

USUAL OCCUPATION

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Table 1.—USUAL OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS: MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX	United States	The North-eastern States	The North Central States	The South	The West	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION				
						United States	The North-eastern States	The North Central States	The South	The West
Male	39,520,480	10,969,800	12,826,020	11,870,660	4,854,000	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional and semiprofess. wkrs.	2,006,480	665,320	610,380	449,820	280,960	5.1	6.1	5.0	3.8	6.5
Actors	12,320	4,960	1,640	640	5,080	-	-	-	-	0.1
Architects	21,740	8,320	5,620	4,760	3,040	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.1
Artists and art teachers	40,940	17,580	12,760	4,040	6,560	0.1	0.2	0.1	-	0.2
Authors, editors, and reporters	56,960	21,860	14,500	10,300	10,300	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	58,140	23,060	18,420	9,940	6,720	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Clergymen	136,360	31,720	43,900	47,500	13,240	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
College presidents, professors, & instructors	50,740	14,700	16,480	13,100	6,460	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Dentists	66,960	21,760	24,880	11,360	8,960	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Civil engineers	93,000	27,800	25,220	22,140	17,840	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
Electrical engineers	58,660	23,600	17,780	9,740	7,340	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Mechanical engineers	84,140	33,340	29,640	11,680	9,480	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
Other technical engineers	32,940	10,500	8,860	6,840	5,740	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Lawyers and judges	177,480	61,060	51,000	45,300	20,120	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5
Musicians and music teachers	97,140	40,060	28,960	12,700	15,420	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.4
Osteopaths	5,480	1,140	2,460	780	1,100	-	-	-	-	-
Pharmacists	83,760	25,700	26,060	20,060	11,940	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Physicians and surgeons	151,520	52,240	45,700	36,740	16,840	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
Social and welfare workers	24,420	11,140	6,780	3,520	2,980	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.1
Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (incl. county agents)	276,420	71,320	88,880	80,900	35,320	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8
Trained nurses and student nurses	8,360	3,680	1,680	1,540	1,460	-	-	-	-	-
Veterinarians	10,600	1,900	4,920	2,260	1,520	-	-	-	-	-
Other professional workers	65,520	20,120	16,440	17,120	11,840	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	38,060	11,560	10,280	9,680	6,540	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Designers and draftsmen	99,200	43,220	33,640	12,680	9,660	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2
Surveyors	16,140	3,980	3,820	4,560	3,780	-	-	-	-	0.1
Other semiprofessional workers	239,480	78,800	70,060	49,940	40,680	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.9
Farmers and farm managers	5,020,000	311,840	1,800,860	2,515,120	392,180	12.7	2.8	14.6	21.2	9.0
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	2,990,840	920,360	942,440	744,440	383,600	7.6	8.4	7.6	6.3	8.8
Conductors, railroad	47,120	12,900	17,680	11,140	5,400	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials	163,140	40,940	45,180	53,360	23,550	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Other specified managers and officials	260,800	89,200	78,120	55,260	38,220	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.9
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:										
Mining	27,460	4,120	5,960	12,340	4,440	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.1
Construction	113,160	32,420	35,720	26,040	18,980	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
Manufacturing	360,940	131,340	116,800	73,220	39,520	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.9
Transport, commun., and utilities	118,680	33,840	39,560	29,540	15,740	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
Wholesale trade	205,680	63,640	69,360	45,420	27,160	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.6
Eating and drinking places	170,400	50,000	59,780	39,680	20,940	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5
Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl.	1,118,080	336,120	349,320	303,800	129,340	2.8	3.1	2.6	2.6	3.0
Finance, insurance, and real estate	160,740	53,720	50,680	36,840	19,500	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
Business and repair services	65,680	20,160	21,400	13,860	10,160	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Personal services	79,040	22,320	21,800	19,540	15,380	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4
Misc. industries and services	100,120	29,640	30,480	24,840	15,160	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	4,642,380	1,627,880	1,448,640	1,014,780	551,080	11.7	14.8	11.8	8.5	12.7
Baggage men, expr. messgrs., ry. mail cl'ks.	26,200	7,220	9,400	6,840	2,740	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.	501,680	154,500	152,100	129,080	72,000	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.7
Mail carriers	114,040	33,200	42,200	26,460	12,180	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
Messengers, except express	62,500	29,800	14,840	12,880	4,980	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
Office machine operators	7,820	2,560	2,280	1,940	1,040	-	-	-	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	202,080	90,200	69,260	29,080	14,540	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.3
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	77,280	26,940	21,700	18,580	10,060	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Telephone operators	36,560	8,360	14,120	9,600	4,480	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other clerical and kindred workers	1,332,140	515,680	415,580	262,700	138,180	3.4	4.7	3.4	2.2	3.2
Canvassers and solicitors	68,240	20,860	22,300	16,120	8,960	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Hucksters and peddlers	47,700	21,280	11,420	11,360	3,660	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Newsboys	41,740	6,560	15,040	11,280	8,860	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Insurance agents and brokers	231,980	75,160	71,420	59,000	26,400	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6
Real estate agents and brokers	102,280	32,900	29,800	19,560	20,020	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5
Other sales agents and brokers	618,140	223,140	199,160	121,820	74,020	1.6	2.0	1.6	1.0	1.7
Other salesmen	1,161,820	375,820	355,940	282,240	147,820	2.9	3.4	2.9	2.4	3.4
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred wkrs.	5,861,240	1,952,940	1,927,180	1,282,320	698,800	14.8	17.8	15.6	10.8	16.0
Bakers	189,900	57,620	44,000	21,720	16,560	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	88,080	21,560	31,600	24,260	10,660	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Boilermakers	34,880	9,660	11,440	8,300	5,480	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	93,140	30,760	34,500	16,880	11,000	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
Carpenters	784,960	205,280	223,040	243,200	112,440	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.6
Compositors and typesetters	168,120	68,480	55,360	26,520	17,760	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.4
Electricians	239,920	83,460	75,580	47,700	33,180	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.8
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry										
Construction	481,520	161,000	157,460	116,740	46,320	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.1
Manufacturing	71,220	19,600	16,020	10,200	24,400	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Transport, commun., and utilities	243,420	92,660	90,160	45,240	15,360	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.4
Misc. industries and services	85,680	24,340	26,980	22,040	10,320	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Inspectors (n. e. c.) ²	81,200	24,400	26,300	25,060	11,440	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Locomotive engineers	65,280	21,960	16,880	16,820	7,620	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Locomotive firemen	78,080	17,900	27,980	16,880	10,320	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	48,740	12,420	17,400	16,640	6,280	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	670,200	253,460	284,220	80,400	52,120	1.7	2.3	2.3	0.7	1.2
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	160,660	63,480	46,780	39,660	11,940	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3
Molders, metal	986,480	292,940	321,340	231,560	139,640	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.0	3.2
Painters (const.), paperhgrs, and glaziers	87,900	28,940	43,540	10,200	5,220	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1
Plasterers and cement finishers	475,300	170,380	147,920	103,120	53,880	1.2	1.6	1.2	0.9	1.2
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	80,800	21,580	24,080	19,980	15,160	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Print. craftsman, exc. compos. and typeset.	215,600	87,700	58,760	45,580	23,760	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
Rollers and roll hands, metal	55,560	23,460	26,040	9,340	6,720	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Roofers and sheet metal workers	28,880	10,580	13,420	4,100	840	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	123,460	41,300	42,640	21,960	17,360	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
Stationary engineers, crane men, hoistmen	63,420	24,060	20,000	12,760	6,500	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Structural and ornamental metal workers	312,400	91,520	100,820	77,640	42,420	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.0
Tailors and furriers	39,220	15,120	10,320	8,120	5,660	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	122,720	74,540	26,920	12,840	8,420	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
	208,620	62,840	60,940	53,400	31,440	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.7

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 1.—USUAL OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX	United States	The North-eastern States	The North Central States	The South	The West	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION				
						United States	The North-eastern States	The North Central States	The South	The West
Male—Con.										
Operatives and kindred workers.....	6,788,700	2,386,520	2,105,080	1,632,480	659,620	17.2	21.8	17.1	13.8	15.1
Apprentices.....	79,280	25,940	28,880	13,480	10,980	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc.	208,400	43,960	72,600	63,880	27,960	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	115,040	31,120	44,880	24,560	14,480	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	1,654,900	521,760	505,080	441,640	186,420	4.2	4.8	4.1	3.7	4.3
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	16,900	4,020	9,000	1,160	2,720	-	-	0.1	-	0.1
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	3,060	1,100	750	600	600	-	-	-	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.....	120,400	42,420	38,280	30,340	9,440	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.....	51,000	22,720	10,880	10,420	6,980	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Line- and servicemen, t'graph, 'phone, pwr.	109,000	35,420	35,240	22,180	16,160	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
Mine operatives and laborers.....	816,080	245,880	158,520	306,620	104,060	2.1	2.3	1.3	2.6	2.4
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	52,160	15,000	15,920	11,920	6,320	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance.....	88,360	25,260	39,940	14,740	8,420	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
Power station operators.....	18,760	6,600	5,120	3,860	3,180	-	0.1	-	-	0.1
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	44,520	15,120	7,300	11,200	7,900	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Welders and flame-cutters.....	136,200	34,740	61,880	24,280	15,300	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4
Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs.....	425,420	154,720	145,780	77,140	47,780	1.1	1.4	1.2	0.6	1.1
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:										
Manufacturing.....	2,454,380	1,031,200	807,600	478,520	137,060	6.2	9.4	6.6	4.0	3.1
Food and kindred products.....	212,060	53,750	91,660	37,720	28,920	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.7
Tobacco manufactures.....	27,190	7,120	3,000	16,560	500	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-
Cotton manufactures.....	196,780	44,820	740	150,820	400	0.5	0.4	-	1.3	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	40,620	30,300	360	9,960	-	0.1	0.3	-	0.1	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	53,300	54,160	3,140	5,180	820	0.2	0.5	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	61,680	30,320	6,140	24,640	580	0.2	0.3	-	0.2	-
Other textile-mill products.....	75,020	60,460	4,020	9,460	1,080	0.2	0.6	-	0.1	-
Apparel and other fabric, textile prod.	144,600	109,840	17,600	12,980	4,180	0.4	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	161,840	35,720	46,800	49,800	29,520	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	137,320	63,820	46,800	18,400	8,300	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod.	114,720	37,180	25,260	42,540	8,740	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2
Rubber products.....	59,700	20,400	31,220	3,780	4,300	0.2	0.2	0.3	-	0.1
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	123,920	22,220	33,020	7,660	960	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.1	-
Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear.....	51,640	32,380	12,580	4,820	1,860	0.1	0.3	0.1	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	95,660	33,980	35,820	19,520	6,340	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind.	221,120	113,580	124,460	30,820	12,160	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.3
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	52,800	28,040	16,680	4,720	3,360	0.1	0.3	0.1	-	0.1
Machinery.....	195,760	80,040	104,100	6,980	4,640	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.1
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	179,280	15,660	154,600	4,720	4,300	0.5	0.1	1.3	-	0.1
Transportation equipment, exc. auto.....	53,600	23,060	9,040	8,760	12,740	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
Other manufacturing industries.....	125,780	74,180	39,560	8,680	3,360	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.1
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	389,840	122,540	117,500	95,940	53,660	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.2
Domestic service workers.....	143,220	35,100	20,580	75,100	11,340	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3
Protective service workers.....	591,700	192,440	143,380	165,060	88,800	1.5	1.8	1.2	1.4	2.0
Firemen, fire department.....	74,240	29,680	21,340	13,960	9,260	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
Guards and watchmen.....	192,720	71,880	56,280	46,180	18,380	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4
Police, sheriffs, and marshals.....	159,960	63,820	46,420	31,720	18,000	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4
Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards *.....	164,780	27,060	21,340	73,220	43,160	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.6	1.0
Service wkrs, exc. domest. and prot.	1,552,200	554,180	435,920	371,720	190,380	3.9	5.1	3.5	3.1	4.4
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	219,120	72,440	67,840	53,620	25,220	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	8,080	2,440	1,460	1,300	880	-	-	-	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	421,200	141,380	157,060	137,760	45,060	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.0
Cooks, except private family.....	202,000	69,180	44,900	51,960	41,960	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	1.0
Elevator operators.....	62,720	36,600	14,080	8,260	3,780	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam.	17,700	8,960	3,240	3,040	2,460	-	0.1	-	-	0.1
Practical nurses and midwives.....	4,660	1,340	1,340	1,240	740	-	-	-	-	-
Servants, except private family.....	129,560	51,560	29,400	29,280	19,340	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.4
Waiters and bartenders.....	301,780	130,240	81,880	53,500	36,160	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.8
Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.	121,380	40,100	34,720	31,780	14,780	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Farm laborers and foremen.....	2,988,300	272,680	965,520	1,462,080	388,020	7.6	2.5	7.0	12.3	8.9
Farm laborers (wage wkrs) and farm foremen.....	2,222,000	237,140	624,900	1,003,280	356,680	5.6	2.2	5.1	8.5	8.2
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	766,300	35,540	240,620	458,800	31,340	1.9	0.3	2.0	3.9	0.7
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	4,306,960	1,242,160	1,270,880	1,354,880	439,040	10.9	11.3	10.8	11.4	10.1
Fishermen and oystermen.....	59,340	12,020	5,020	30,740	11,560	0.2	0.1	-	0.3	0.3
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	72,600	32,780	4,340	22,740	12,740	0.2	0.3	-	0.2	0.3
Lumbermen, raftmen, and woodchoppers.....	145,560	20,760	20,680	56,840	47,280	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.1
Other specified laborers.....	235,540	80,560	58,020	57,840	39,120	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.9
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:										
Construction.....	1,212,160	344,720	358,600	403,160	111,680	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.4	2.6
Manufacturing.....	1,374,640	429,160	453,060	402,400	90,020	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.4	2.1
Food and kindred products.....	150,340	30,820	64,540	36,260	18,720	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
Textiles, textile prod., and apparel.....	80,420	41,000	4,700	33,820	900	0.2	0.4	-	0.3	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	265,000	20,900	34,260	173,900	36,940	0.7	0.2	0.3	1.5	0.8
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	57,560	22,300	19,200	12,660	3,300	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.	105,560	31,100	23,120	46,360	4,980	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1
Leather and leather products.....	24,200	12,280	8,100	3,520	300	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	94,200	33,340	31,620	23,980	5,260	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
Iron and steel and not spec. metal ind.	302,520	135,580	122,880	35,960	8,100	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.3	0.2
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	39,280	18,680	10,640	5,200	4,760	0.1	0.2	0.1	-	0.1
Machinery.....	66,420	28,340	32,980	4,080	1,020	0.2	0.3	0.3	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equip.	64,480	4,700	57,380	1,800	600	0.2	-	0.5	-	-
Transportation equipment, exc. auto.....	28,560	13,460	4,800	7,920	2,380	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.1
Other manufacturing industries.....	96,000	36,660	38,840	17,740	2,760	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
Nonmanufacturing.....	1,201,180	322,160	371,160	381,160	126,640	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.2	2.9
Railroads (incl. r. r. repair shops).....	247,100	59,580	66,580	71,840	29,100	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7
Transportation, except railroad.....	89,320	27,620	24,720	28,400	8,580	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Communication and utilities.....	79,080	29,460	21,300	20,360	7,960	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Wholesale and retail trade.....	194,680	52,560	62,900	57,740	21,480	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Personal services.....	14,860	4,220	4,120	4,820	1,700	-	-	-	-	-
Other nonmfg. industries and services.....	576,080	148,720	171,540	198,000	57,820	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.3
Occupation not reported.....	2,633,460	807,380	753,060	802,840	270,180	6.7	7.4	6.1	6.8	6.2

* "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

* Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

USUAL OCCUPATION

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Table 1.—USUAL OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX	United States	The North-eastern States	The North Central States	The South	The West	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION				
						United States	The North-eastern States	The North Central States	The South	The West
Female.....	12,714,820	4,187,500	3,558,060	3,704,540	1,264,720	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional and semiprofess. wkrs....	1,486,020	456,200	438,760	368,760	182,300	11.3	10.9	12.2	9.8	14.4
Actresses.....	6,180	3,060	1,140	600	3,380	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.3
Artists and art teachers.....	20,660	8,480	5,480	3,260	3,440	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	20,440	7,400	5,720	3,900	3,420	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
College presidents, profes's, & instructors.....	17,800	4,320	6,200	5,640	1,640	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Dentists, pharm., ost'paths, vet'narians.....	5,760	1,980	1,440	1,060	1,280	-	-	-	-	0.1
Lawyers and judges.....	5,200	1,820	1,300	1,460	620	-	-	-	-	-
Librarians.....	31,040	9,480	9,780	6,700	5,080	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4
Musicians and music teachers.....	62,640	19,580	19,560	13,440	10,060	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8
Physicians and surgeons.....	7,080	2,980	1,880	1,240	980	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.1
Social and welfare workers.....	43,200	17,300	10,920	9,020	5,960	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents).....	766,180	210,220	244,020	229,640	82,300	6.0	5.0	6.9	6.2	6.5
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	321,060	120,780	90,440	64,960	44,680	2.5	2.9	2.5	1.8	3.5
Other professional workers.....	32,340	12,920	8,480	5,940	4,000	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
Designers and draftsmen.....	11,940	6,460	2,340	1,500	1,640	0.1	0.2	0.1	-	0.1
Other semiprofessional workers.....	82,500	29,420	25,060	14,400	13,620	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.4	1.1
Farmers and farm managers.....	128,980	8,620	26,320	83,460	10,580	1.0	0.2	0.7	2.8	0.8
Props., mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm.....	345,720	93,760	101,760	88,960	61,240	2.7	2.2	2.9	2.4	4.8
Misc. specified managers and officials.....	82,760	21,020	22,060	19,100	20,580	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.6
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:.....										
Manufacturing.....	15,840	5,980	4,500	3,060	2,300	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Eating and drinkings places.....	50,020	8,660	18,460	15,140	7,560	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.6
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	137,480	42,620	40,600	36,460	17,800	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.4
Personal services.....	24,740	4,400	5,900	7,300	7,140	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6
Misc. industries and services.....	34,880	10,880	10,240	7,900	5,860	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	3,291,000	1,179,680	1,062,220	666,420	332,680	25.9	26.2	29.9	18.0	30.3
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.....	451,420	156,780	146,640	88,920	59,080	3.6	3.7	4.1	2.4	4.7
Office machine operators.....	51,500	16,000	21,520	7,740	6,240	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.5
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	1,078,900	394,560	337,420	212,820	129,100	8.4	9.4	9.5	5.7	10.2
Telegraph operators.....	7,960	2,580	2,180	2,180	1,020	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Telephone operators.....	186,500	61,080	62,420	38,600	24,400	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.0	1.9
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	719,640	293,260	226,800	133,360	66,220	5.7	7.0	6.4	3.6	5.2
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	16,640	4,320	5,540	5,040	1,740	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Insurance agents and brokers.....	12,440	3,180	3,340	3,860	2,040	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Real estate agents and brokers.....	9,760	2,960	1,940	1,480	3,380	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.3
Other sales agents and brokers.....	14,040	4,920	4,280	3,000	1,840	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other saleswomen.....	747,200	240,040	250,140	169,400	87,620	5.9	5.7	7.0	4.6	6.9
Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wkrs.....	120,860	48,480	37,480	22,080	12,820	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.6	1.0
Compositors and typesetters.....	7,620	2,720	2,900	1,140	860	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.1
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	38,400	16,680	10,640	7,560	3,520	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	74,840	29,080	23,940	13,380	8,440	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.7
Operatives and kindred workers.....	2,193,320	991,660	528,680	539,720	133,260	17.3	23.7	14.9	14.6	10.5
Dressmks. and seamstr'ses (not in factory).....	154,680	41,360	45,560	48,760	19,000	1.2	1.0	1.8	1.8	1.5
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.....	160,480	50,420	41,660	49,380	19,020	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.5
Other spec. operatives and kindred workers.....	87,660	21,420	17,620	14,040	14,580	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.2
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:.....										
Manufacturing.....	1,720,940	853,120	393,980	405,000	67,840	18.5	20.4	11.1	11.0	5.4
Food and kindred products.....	119,500	34,320	40,480	25,540	19,220	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.7	1.5
Tobacco manufactures.....	55,500	19,760	6,080	29,060	600	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.8	-
Cotton manufactures.....	170,060	46,400	1,540	121,960	160	1.3	1.1	-	3.8	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	45,140	24,740	880	9,460	60	0.4	0.8	-	0.3	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	54,980	45,720	3,460	3,600	2,200	0.4	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Knit goods.....	117,720	50,460	15,600	50,260	1,400	0.9	1.2	0.4	1.4	0.1
Other textile-mill products.....	49,380	35,240	4,560	6,380	3,200	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.3
Apparel & other fabric. textile prod.....	540,320	292,820	109,100	112,000	26,400	4.2	7.0	3.1	3.0	2.1
Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod.....	23,120	7,760	8,280	4,560	2,520	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	76,320	35,480	27,760	9,340	3,740	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.5
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.....	30,720	13,900	7,040	9,120	660	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
Rubber products.....	20,800	9,900	9,780	780	340	0.2	0.2	0.3	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	89,440	53,060	29,440	6,260	700	0.7	1.3	0.8	0.2	0.1
Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear.....	26,380	19,240	5,680	1,040	420	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	24,660	8,780	10,560	3,880	1,440	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.1
Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y.....	143,320	69,920	65,620	6,060	1,720	1.1	1.7	1.8	0.2	0.1
Transportation equipment.....	28,940	4,940	23,980	320	800	0.2	0.1	0.7	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	104,620	71,280	24,200	5,380	2,760	0.8	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.2
Nonmanufacturing industries & services.....	89,560	25,340	29,860	21,540	12,820	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.0
Domestic service workers.....	1,947,400	502,200	452,320	861,160	131,720	15.3	12.0	12.7	23.2	10.4
Protective service workers.....	4,820	1,960	1,200	1,000	660	-	-	-	-	0.1
Service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.....	1,194,220	341,020	383,540	305,940	163,720	9.4	8.1	10.8	8.3	12.9
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	208,600	50,600	67,820	50,920	29,260	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.4	2.8
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	37,760	9,220	9,220	13,120	5,600	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	64,920	25,760	21,600	12,420	5,140	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.4
Cooks, except private family.....	117,680	23,760	42,760	33,860	17,300	0.9	0.6	1.2	0.9	1.4
Elevator operators.....	13,400	3,380	5,540	2,800	1,680	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. family.....	55,620	20,000	16,240	13,240	7,140	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.6
Practical nurses and midwives.....	98,420	27,140	25,860	30,220	15,800	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.2
Servants, except private family.....	152,500	48,800	46,100	47,480	15,620	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.2
Waitresses and bartenders.....	380,680	102,300	129,340	91,240	57,800	3.0	2.4	3.6	2.5	4.6
Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.....	64,640	25,560	19,060	11,640	8,880	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.7
Farm laborers and foremen.....	276,920	6,500	18,780	240,600	11,040	2.2	0.2	0.5	6.5	0.9
Farm laborers (wage wkrs) and farm foremen.....	110,880	4,680	6,920	92,140	7,140	0.9	0.1	0.2	2.5	0.6
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	166,040	1,820	11,860	148,460	3,900	1.3	-	0.3	4.0	0.3
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	119,760	36,500	40,120	36,080	7,060	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.6
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	4,240	1,280	620	1,840	500	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), mfg. industries.....	80,800	26,740	29,100	20,840	3,620	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.3
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. ind. and services.....	88,220	8,460	10,400	18,400	2,940	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2
Occupation not reported.....	1,655,800	520,920	471,880	495,360	167,640	13.0	12.4	13.3	13.4	13.8

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 2a.—USUAL OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED MALES IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY STATES: MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX	NEW ENGLAND						MIDDLE ATLANTIC		
	Maine	New Hampshire	Vermont	Massachusetts	Rhode Island	Connecticut	New York	New Jersey	Pennsylvania
Male	244,940	148,400	106,380	1,255,860	214,780	543,660	4,204,960	1,315,660	2,935,160
Professional and semiprofess. wkrs.	9,350	5,980	4,620	79,100	11,780	30,560	292,160	85,280	146,460
Actors	20	20	-	320	20	140	4,020	180	240
Architects	60	80	40	920	160	660	4,020	880	1,500
Artists and art teachers	60	40	20	1,700	340	500	10,440	1,660	2,820
Authors, editors, and reporters	320	300	160	2,560	260	1,240	12,360	2,060	2,600
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	100	180	60	2,520	520	1,380	7,660	5,000	5,640
Clergymen	540	500	380	3,840	640	1,620	10,620	3,720	9,750
College presidents, professors, & instructors	140	440	240	2,660	280	740	5,520	1,180	3,500
Dentists	260	280	100	2,320	560	1,200	8,780	2,800	5,450
Civil engineers	560	300	160	3,700	640	1,320	11,680	3,320	5,020
Electrical engineers	200	60	100	2,740	280	820	8,940	5,640	5,020
Mechanical engineers	320	100	120	3,800	480	2,420	11,780	6,160	8,160
Other technical engineers	100	40	20	1,120	100	580	3,800	2,500	2,240
Lawyers and judges	1,000	220	400	7,240	740	2,280	33,920	7,380	7,880
Musicians and music teachers	440	220	240	4,480	700	1,380	21,540	3,720	7,340
Osteopaths	160	20	40	100	120	40	240	100	380
Pharmacists	360	260	280	3,560	440	1,200	11,360	2,440	5,800
Physicians and surgeons	640	480	560	6,280	960	2,060	23,540	5,600	12,120
Social and welfare workers	100	80	40	1,320	200	300	5,640	1,040	2,420
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents)	1,420	740	500	8,480	1,140	2,600	25,940	7,800	21,700
Trained nurses and student nurses	60	-	-	560	20	160	2,780	220	900
Veterinarians	100	60	60	100	80	100	740	260	500
Other professional workers	420	160	100	2,320	240	1,380	9,120	2,660	3,720
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	200	160	160	1,180	300	640	5,540	1,180	2,200
Designers and draftsmen	220	340	240	5,580	1,100	1,940	16,640	5,880	11,220
Surveyors	200	80	40	500	160	260	1,100	480	1,160
Other semiprofessional workers	1,220	860	560	9,200	1,360	3,600	34,460	11,420	16,120
Farmers and farm managers	21,860	7,920	15,120	13,640	1,840	11,540	112,260	20,820	107,340
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	18,960	11,200	7,300	106,240	16,300	43,880	403,780	116,480	196,280
Conductors, railroad	260	100	40	1,140	40	440	4,820	1,660	4,400
Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials	1,560	800	700	5,540	840	1,920	14,640	5,780	9,150
Other specified managers and officials	1,440	500	380	9,000	980	3,780	49,900	10,800	12,420
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:									
Mining	40	80	80	240	40	40	700	180	2,720
Construction	360	280	260	3,960	480	1,920	14,360	4,060	6,740
Manufacturing	2,480	1,580	1,180	15,080	2,860	6,840	59,080	17,520	24,740
Transport, commun., and utilities	600	380	180	4,260	640	1,420	13,900	5,180	7,280
Wholesale trade	1,140	520	360	7,940	980	2,420	31,300	7,280	11,700
Eating and drinking places	700	620	260	5,240	1,220	2,380	21,940	6,600	11,040
Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl.	7,760	4,220	2,900	39,900	6,580	16,300	136,240	40,740	80,880
Finance, insurance, and real estate	780	360	280	6,200	540	3,360	24,300	8,180	9,720
Business and repair services	560	520	220	2,240	320	840	8,900	1,840	4,720
Personal services	720	360	300	2,200	340	1,020	10,360	2,540	4,480
Misc. industries and services	560	300	160	3,300	440	1,200	13,340	4,120	6,220
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	23,600	14,340	8,780	189,740	27,420	69,840	733,620	202,880	357,660
Baggagemen, expr. messgrs., ry. mail cl'ks	240	160	80	740	160	160	2,880	1,040	1,760
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts	2,120	840	880	16,520	1,940	6,880	74,220	22,000	29,100
Mail carriers	1,120	540	480	4,660	680	1,540	12,460	3,340	8,280
Messengers, except express	180	60	20	2,220	240	740	19,180	3,160	4,000
Office machine operators	60	40	-	160	40	60	1,380	400	420
Shipping and receiving clerks	1,320	420	180	15,260	2,240	4,020	39,620	9,600	17,540
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	280	100	160	2,800	300	780	13,200	3,520	6,400
Telephone operators	400	40	100	580	60	160	3,700	900	2,420
Other clerical and kindred workers	80	100	20	440	80	120	1,580	460	840
Canvassers and solicitors	4,980	4,280	2,640	51,000	7,020	23,040	228,600	72,920	121,200
Hucksters and peddlers	340	220	80	3,100	540	1,180	8,200	2,960	4,240
Newsboys	300	80	60	2,160	300	880	11,140	2,240	4,100
Insurance agents and brokers	240	20	20	560	100	260	2,840	540	1,980
Real estate agents and brokers	1,140	960	600	8,940	1,380	4,380	29,460	9,940	18,360
Other sales agents and brokers	320	140	180	3,020	640	1,080	17,100	5,000	5,420
Other salesmen	2,520	1,220	700	27,740	3,660	11,070	110,760	24,500	44,180
	7,960	5,020	2,580	50,440	8,040	16,700	157,300	40,360	87,420
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred wkrs.	36,440	25,440	17,220	235,260	43,540	114,400	731,960	253,480	495,200
Bakers	600	620	260	7,140	1,200	2,180	25,720	7,680	12,220
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	720	300	460	2,080	340	1,220	5,500	2,220	8,720
Boilermakers	120	20	40	1,100	60	380	2,640	1,420	3,880
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	380	380	160	4,120	640	1,960	11,120	3,740	8,260
Carpenters	5,380	4,180	2,640	25,800	5,900	11,980	74,880	28,960	45,560
Compositors and typesetters	700	620	400	10,240	900	3,540	29,980	8,480	13,620
Electricians	1,700	920	460	8,460	1,660	4,240	33,860	10,400	21,760
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Construction	3,980	2,580	1,640	22,660	4,240	10,620	49,940	20,020	45,320
Manufacturing	500	140	200	2,580	460	1,040	5,960	2,340	6,360
Transport, commun., and utilities	2,680	1,920	880	14,180	3,180	7,660	25,860	12,700	23,620
Misc. industries and services	440	320	300	3,340	300	840	9,980	2,620	6,320
Inspectors (n. e. c.)	360	320	280	2,560	300	1,080	8,140	2,860	9,000
Locomotive engineers	300	150	200	1,880	240	580	7,700	2,300	8,600
Locomotive firemen	260	120	140	1,280	140	520	5,640	2,220	7,580
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	220	100	180	740	80	240	3,200	1,580	6,080
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	4,080	3,620	2,500	35,920	7,840	25,120	71,740	35,940	65,700
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	1,000	750	1,360	6,200	860	3,940	25,340	9,080	14,640
Molders, metal	6,460	4,280	2,690	34,660	6,660	18,000	112,260	37,420	70,520
Painters (const.), paperhngs, and glaziers	500	280	280	3,440	960	3,440	6,740	3,260	9,940
Plasterers and cement finishers	3,340	2,180	1,280	22,280	3,840	7,440	73,780	21,580	34,720
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	60	80	-	1,680	420	540	10,160	1,900	6,740
Print. craftsm'n, exc. compos. and typeset.	1,580	1,100	600	9,900	1,320	5,120	34,840	13,780	19,460
Rollers and roll hands, metal	120	220	100	2,960	320	780	12,280	2,820	3,860
Roofers and sheet metal workers	-	-	-	200	100	1,320	1,640	440	6,820
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	540	300	100	5,540	750	2,000	14,960	5,620	11,460
Stationary engineers, crane-men, hoistmen	320	240	80	2,780	480	1,000	10,340	3,100	5,720
Structural and ornamental metal workers	1,240	800	740	8,760	1,520	3,360	27,720	11,540	35,840
Tailors and furriers	100	140	-	1,340	160	260	7,100	2,320	3,700
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	200	160	160	5,420	600	1,880	46,180	7,700	12,240
	1,440	1,280	760	7,740	2,300	2,740	26,980	7,960	12,240

* "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

* Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

USUAL OCCUPATION

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Table 2a.—USUAL OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED MALES IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX	NEW ENGLAND						MIDDLE ATLANTIC		
	Maine	New Hampshire	Vermont	Massachusetts	Rhode Island	Connecticut	New York	New Jersey	Pennsylvania
Male—Con.									
Operatives and kindred workers.....	50,160	38,780	15,220	303,900	60,380	129,500	772,240	261,860	754,480
Apprentices.....	360	220	160	2,600	840	2,020	7,820	3,620	8,300
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc.	980	660	540	5,580	1,160	2,820	13,240	6,020	12,960
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	480	140	300	1,860	120	820	10,500	3,040	13,860
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	9,360	6,340	4,560	64,440	9,720	22,500	215,900	66,080	122,860
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	40	-	-	240	40	80	2,400	60	1,160
Dressmkr and seamstr'ses (not in factory).....	20	-	-	120	20	20	580	60	280
Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.....	1,080	980	300	4,880	860	2,520	13,740	6,200	11,860
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.....	260	340	80	2,500	520	780	12,860	2,440	2,940
Line- and servicemen, t'graph, 'phone, pwr.	780	560	340	4,340	720	1,820	14,880	4,140	7,840
Mine operatives and laborers.....	860	260	1,360	1,000	120	320	6,180	2,460	234,320
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	160	40	-	1,580	260	340	5,980	400	9,240
Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance.....	300	180	220	3,200	600	1,560	9,660	3,200	6,340
Power station operators.....	220	120	200	560	100	220	2,680	800	1,500
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	640	-	20	1,400	220	500	10,840	2,280	2,280
Welders and flame-cutters.....	560	220	140	4,300	200	1,400	9,640	4,660	13,600
Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs.....	2,040	1,420	680	16,000	4,640	12,700	55,100	21,040	41,100
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:									
Manufacturing.....	30,560	26,240	6,020	177,540	38,660	74,600	322,580	120,340	234,660
Food and kindred products.....	900	280	260	7,100	920	1,900	21,380	7,260	14,360
Tobacco manufactures.....	40	200	20	540	20	440	2,320	580	2,960
Cotton manufactures.....	3,780	3,140	320	22,340	5,720	4,340	2,540	900	1,740
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	80	440	-	1,680	1,560	8,500	3,760	2,720	4,100
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	4,540	3,340	1,200	22,660	8,500	180	6,100	2,560	19,560
Knit goods.....	60	220	60	1,360	220	8,740	11,920	8,120	14,460
Other textile-mill products.....	840	520	120	8,920	6,820	2,040	79,020	10,260	13,220
Apparel and other fabric, textile prod.....	380	40	80	4,560	240	780	12,480	3,120	7,560
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	2,320	2,060	1,340	5,760	300	2,340	23,280	5,920	10,760
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	6,360	2,340	600	11,180	500	1,180	9,800	13,540	9,100
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod.....	80	-	-	3,020	460	3,120	2,520	4,720	2,020
Rubber products.....	40	-	120	6,580	1,280	420	22,260	900	7,820
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	8,760	10,560	140	31,220	200	620	12,440	4,380	5,420
Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear.....	380	740	120	8,420	60	800	8,580	6,040	14,920
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	320	280	660	2,240	140	11,640	21,660	9,600	53,140
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind.....	280	500	120	12,500	4,240	9,000	7,640	2,620	3,760
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	20	60	60	3,840	1,040	10,400	23,740	10,780	19,240
Machinery.....	500	500	300	12,140	2,440	480	7,280	2,860	3,520
Automobiles and automobile equip.....	-	40	20	1,420	40	2,380	7,800	4,020	5,240
Transportation equipment, exc. auto.....	580	400	-	2,620	20	8,760	33,300	10,180	9,200
Other manufacturing industries.....	300	580	480	7,440	3,940	4,480	57,460	15,000	29,440
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	1,440	1,060	300	11,760	1,600	2,700	16,920	4,780	7,340
Domestic service workers.....	380	200	80	3,380	320	9,020	84,360	23,940	39,900
Protective service workers.....	2,940	1,860	1,640	23,880	4,900	1,800	13,500	3,560	4,200
Firemen, fire department.....	380	240	20	5,120	860	3,360	28,920	9,580	18,360
Guards and watchmen.....	1,040	780	400	8,140	1,140	2,540	28,060	7,900	14,060
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	800	760	400	8,160	1,600	1,320	13,880	2,900	3,280
Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards.....	720	80	820	2,460	1,800	1,800	18,740	4,620	7,500
Service wkrs, exc. domest. and prot.....	7,740	5,460	2,420	62,260	9,120	22,420	284,940	57,160	102,660
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	1,360	1,020	460	7,980	1,300	3,000	31,320	8,660	17,340
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	100	40	20	240	100	40	1,480	180	240
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	2,060	1,480	780	17,300	2,440	6,500	67,220	13,320	30,220
Cooks, except private family.....	1,680	1,080	340	10,240	1,180	3,160	32,720	7,400	11,380
Elevator operators.....	240	160	-	2,600	460	760	26,660	2,540	4,180
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam.....	120	160	60	940	80	280	4,280	820	2,260
Practical nurses and midwives.....	20	20	-	200	-	100	520	220	260
Servants, except private family.....	600	340	180	5,480	820	1,840	30,840	4,300	7,160
Waiters and bartenders.....	500	660	260	12,560	1,900	4,940	72,160	16,100	22,160
Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.....	1,060	500	320	4,720	840	1,800	18,740	4,620	7,500
Farm laborers and foremen.....	15,640	6,900	15,080	20,360	3,140	12,440	94,360	24,340	80,420
Farm laborers (wage wkrs) and farm foremen.....	14,180	6,220	13,060	19,060	2,860	11,740	83,840	22,080	64,100
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	1,460	680	2,020	1,300	280	700	10,520	2,260	16,320
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	43,400	21,020	12,800	122,740	22,360	54,040	368,680	151,800	445,320
Fishermen and oystermen.....	3,080	100	-	4,240	460	420	1,800	1,760	160
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	720	-	-	2,540	420	240	20,140	4,780	3,940
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	7,880	2,980	1,020	1,540	260	380	2,820	360	3,520
Other specified laborers.....	2,480	1,940	880	11,100	2,540	6,140	29,780	9,120	16,580
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Construction.....	7,680	4,920	3,220	40,800	7,800	14,000	116,480	37,660	112,160
Manufacturing.....	10,500	5,840	4,000	32,020	6,300	21,780	86,320	57,380	205,020
Food and kindred products.....	900	140	360	2,040	100	440	11,960	4,040	10,840
Textiles, textile prod., and apparel.....	2,420	1,520	460	10,000	3,480	2,260	6,200	4,500	10,160
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	2,380	1,420	1,680	1,320	-	560	5,260	1,440	6,340
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	2,840	1,380	320	2,020	80	700	7,000	2,280	5,820
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.....	140	60	60	2,060	180	100	6,620	11,000	10,280
Leather and leather products.....	680	480	100	2,920	100	100	2,460	880	4,560
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	140	280	420	960	160	420	5,980	5,000	20,040
Iron and steel and not spec. metal ind.....	140	140	80	3,560	1,040	3,720	15,540	7,960	103,400
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	20	-	-	360	40	5,080	4,520	3,440	5,220
Machinery.....	220	120	280	2,520	500	1,860	6,720	3,320	12,900
Automobiles and automobile equip.....	-	-	-	100	20	100	1,500	1,100	1,880
Transportation equipment, exc. auto.....	340	120	-	1,340	20	400	3,240	2,700	5,300
Other manufacturing industries.....	280	160	240	2,820	580	5,580	9,380	9,720	7,880
Nonmanufacturing.....	11,060	5,240	3,680	30,500	4,580	11,080	111,340	40,740	103,940
Railroads (incl. r. r. repair shops).....	1,780	740	740	3,800	600	1,480	17,600	6,860	25,980
Transportation, except railroad.....	460	140	160	2,600	340	540	12,500	4,240	6,640
Communication and utilities.....	380	340	120	2,760	440	1,100	13,160	3,200	7,960
Wholesale and retail trade.....	1,720	460	460	5,640	1,060	1,940	19,920	6,520	14,840
Personal services.....	200	80	100	300	40	100	1,820	540	1,040
Other nonmfg. industries and services.....	6,520	3,480	2,100	15,400	2,100	5,920	46,340	19,380	47,480
Occupation not reported.....	14,440	9,300	6,100	95,360	13,680	43,320	309,680	113,340	202,160

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

2 Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 2a.—USUAL OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED MALES IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX	EAST NORTH CENTRAL					WEST NORTH CENTRAL						
	Ohio	Indiana	Illinois	Michigan	Wisconsin	Minnesota	Iowa	Missouri	North Dakota	South Dakota	Nebraska	Kansas
Male.....	2,096,580	1,035,260	2,481,900	1,648,360	953,240	859,500	764,640	1,157,060	196,560	194,120	399,840	538,960
Professional and semiprofess. wkrs.....	111,580	46,620	143,680	82,920	44,400	39,160	30,940	53,680	6,680	7,220	17,500	26,000
Actors.....	360	80	540	160	120	60	80	100	-	-	60	80
Architects.....	1,180	300	1,580	840	340	380	200	540	20	-	100	140
Artists and art teachers.....	2,120	700	5,440	1,740	580	840	200	860	20	60	120	80
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	2,400	720	4,340	1,480	800	1,020	940	1,260	180	220	520	620
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	4,620	1,920	4,500	2,960	1,160	900	260	1,220	40	-	300	540
Clergymen.....	7,160	3,840	7,500	4,360	3,160	3,540	3,460	4,360	700	900	2,000	2,920
College presidents, professors, & instructors.....	2,660	1,640	2,550	2,240	1,540	1,100	1,260	1,800	220	360	540	1,140
Dentists.....	3,640	2,060	6,180	2,380	2,020	2,180	1,160	2,600	340	240	740	1,340
Civil engineers.....	5,020	1,340	6,040	3,040	1,500	1,800	1,300	2,480	280	240	800	1,380
Electrical engineers.....	3,000	1,180	5,380	2,380	1,560	900	620	1,540	80	80	560	400
Mechanical engineers.....	7,860	1,900	7,700	6,640	2,240	880	500	1,280	-	120	100	420
Other technical engineers.....	2,040	780	2,180	1,600	620	520	240	600	-	40	20	220
Lawyers and judges.....	9,300	3,680	13,520	5,540	3,380	3,180	2,820	5,040	600	580	1,580	1,840
Musicians and music teachers.....	4,760	1,560	7,900	4,500	1,860	2,380	1,340	2,420	160	240	920	920
Osteopaths.....	360	120	520	340	80	60	360	440	-	20	-	160
Pharmacists.....	4,080	2,100	5,140	3,880	1,700	1,860	1,560	2,800	300	360	900	1,380
Physicians and surgeons.....	7,740	3,280	10,880	5,740	3,280	3,060	2,880	4,780	420	360	1,340	1,940
Social and welfare workers.....	1,500	420	1,360	980	560	500	440	440	100	60	120	300
Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (incl. county agents).....	15,000	8,800	15,760	10,140	6,780	5,660	5,050	8,800	2,160	1,940	3,100	5,660
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	160	80	320	400	200	180	60	160	20	40	20	40
Veterinarians.....	580	480	700	360	400	340	640	320	80	140	480	400
Other professional workers.....	2,940	1,040	4,180	2,440	1,580	820	480	1,140	160	340	580	740
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	1,880	680	2,540	1,220	740	640	780	780	100	80	340	500
Designers and draftsmen.....	7,440	2,420	9,300	6,840	2,560	1,280	580	2,400	80	80	280	400
Surveyors.....	940	260	540	500	240	260	300	320	60	60	200	140
Other semiprofessional workers.....	12,840	5,300	17,040	10,220	5,800	4,840	3,420	5,800	560	660	1,780	2,300
Farmers and farm managers.....	173,560	145,760	184,420	138,260	162,940	179,280	201,660	212,020	71,520	71,240	117,980	142,220
Props., mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm.....	162,260	78,440	202,420	113,560	70,060	68,280	60,900	89,700	13,620	13,380	31,200	43,620
Conductors, railroad.....	4,540	2,420	3,100	1,480	960	1,180	1,020	960	360	300	660	700
Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials.....	7,300	3,340	8,220	4,680	2,940	3,660	3,320	4,660	1,380	760	2,300	2,700
Other specified managers and officials.....	12,840	4,980	19,280	8,980	5,620	5,820	4,800	7,960	1,500	980	2,200	3,160
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:.....												
Mining.....	1,500	780	1,180	580	80	160	360	460	100	100	-	1,260
Construction.....	7,200	2,980	8,380	5,780	2,420	2,960	1,520	2,400	160	400	680	840
Manufacturing.....	25,480	9,400	28,000	16,800	9,280	6,940	4,700	10,520	520	620	2,020	2,520
Transport, commun., and utilities.....	6,940	2,440	9,260	3,860	2,780	2,700	2,840	4,480	420	440	1,500	1,900
Wholesale trade.....	10,180	4,440	15,800	7,280	3,980	5,440	5,120	7,480	1,360	1,400	2,680	4,200
Eating and drinking places.....	9,380	4,480	13,120	6,500	7,540	4,120	4,460	5,020	860	720	1,760	1,820
Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl.....	55,920	28,640	70,320	43,160	24,960	25,660	24,180	33,660	5,400	5,600	12,600	18,220
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	8,380	3,640	10,940	5,500	3,380	4,080	3,300	5,160	520	680	2,060	3,040
Business and repair services.....	3,240	1,440	4,320	2,340	2,120	1,740	1,620	2,020	340	580	860	780
Personal services.....	3,160	1,580	4,420	2,660	2,200	1,840	1,040	2,540	340	280	740	1,000
Misc. industries and services.....	5,200	2,880	6,080	3,960	1,800	1,920	2,620	2,380	440	520	1,140	1,480
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	256,580	105,960	375,760	189,800	91,980	95,180	70,180	144,300	13,020	13,880	40,740	51,260
Baggage men, expr. messgrs., ry. mail cl'ks.....	1,540	620	1,760	600	540	1,180	1,000	1,120	140	60	360	460
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.....	26,380	9,740	39,760	18,820	10,500	11,280	7,000	14,600	1,900	1,720	4,760	5,640
Mail carriers.....	6,520	3,040	8,640	5,300	3,080	2,960	2,600	4,080	840	700	2,080	2,360
Messengers, except express.....	2,140	860	5,660	1,720	820	980	440	1,540	80	80	240	280
Office machine operators.....	400	60	700	280	60	260	60	300	20	20	80	40
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	14,120	4,780	22,520	10,580	4,940	3,160	1,580	4,700	200	280	740	560
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	3,760	1,440	5,640	2,960	1,480	1,520	760	2,340	120	140	620	720
Telegraph operators.....	2,820	1,580	2,780	780	900	1,080	1,140	1,280	340	180	400	840
Telephone operators.....	440	300	620	400	300	180	100	420	20	-	160	140
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	76,200	29,300	118,680	61,380	25,240	23,900	15,080	40,360	2,740	2,480	9,060	11,160
Canvassers and solicitors.....	3,520	1,720	5,520	2,580	1,220	1,940	1,400	2,060	160	320	740	1,120
Hucksters and peddlers.....	2,220	720	4,220	1,480	380	120	260	1,560	-	20	140	300
Newsboys.....	2,680	1,540	2,560	1,840	1,460	1,080	990	1,400	60	120	560	740
Insurance agents and brokers.....	13,300	5,780	18,360	8,000	4,500	3,620	4,040	7,160	600	640	2,580	2,840
Real estate agents and brokers.....	5,360	1,840	7,640	4,880	1,760	1,640	1,560	3,040	180	200	500	1,200
Other sales agents and brokers.....	34,920	13,880	55,040	23,440	12,380	15,180	9,200	21,200	1,320	1,860	5,340	5,400
Other salesmen.....	60,260	27,960	75,660	44,760	22,400	25,100	22,980	37,140	4,300	5,060	12,180	17,340
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred wkrs.....	390,700	170,900	428,240	312,340	148,540	113,700	85,620	146,780	13,920	15,540	41,640	64,260
Bakers.....	8,140	3,640	11,460	5,720	3,060	2,520	2,100	3,820	280	540	1,140	1,580
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	5,340	2,700	6,300	4,120	3,180	2,000	1,720	2,780	520	620	900	1,420
Boilermakers.....	3,060	1,360	2,320	860	580	580	520	1,080	100	-	320	660
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	6,300	3,860	8,740	6,840	2,980	1,520	900	2,300	100	60	320	580
Carpenters.....	36,360	20,480	59,260	28,980	18,800	18,420	14,700	21,680	3,020	3,690	7,400	10,260
Compositors and typesetters.....	10,700	3,600	16,860	6,230	3,680	3,140	2,260	4,400	540	480	1,380	2,040
Electricians.....	15,160	6,540	17,280	16,500	5,220	4,540	3,460	5,100	420	620	1,780	1,940
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry.....												
Construction.....	32,940	15,260	31,960	27,820	11,580	6,380	6,300	11,660	1,220	1,240	3,520	5,580
Manufacturing.....	2,720	1,420	2,860	2,500	1,500	1,760	980	1,800	240	280	940	1,020
Transport, commun., and utilities.....	22,060	10,060	19,020	19,460	6,780	2,780	2,320	5,040	140	260	740	1,500
Misc. industries and services.....	4,980	2,320	5,880	3,380	1,660	2,160	1,960	2,800	560	380	1,200	1,800
Inspectors (n. e. c.) ²	3,280	1,460	4,200	2,480	1,640	1,680	1,040	2,020	280	320	640	1,260
Locomotive engineers.....	4,580	1,700	5,020	1,700	860	1,260	620	1,300	160	100	320	1,260
Locomotive firemen.....	3,040	2,920	5,660	2,0								

USUAL OCCUPATION

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Table 2a.—USUAL OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED MALES IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX	EAST NORTH CENTRAL					WEST NORTH CENTRAL						
	Ohio	Indiana	Illinois	Michigan	Wisconsin	Minnesota	Iowa	Missouri	North Dakota	South Dakota	Nebraska	Kansas
Male—Con.												
Operatives and kindred workers.....	440,680	187,560	471,880	383,520	150,840	100,420	82,800	166,960	9,460	13,220	35,660	62,580
Apprentices.....	6,420	1,760	8,200	4,400	2,380	1,220	1,200	1,960	140	120	480	600
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc.	11,980	5,620	13,420	10,260	4,660	5,320	5,220	6,940	1,020	1,260	3,020	3,880
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	8,660	4,780	11,620	5,700	2,800	2,700	2,660	3,460	460	200	1,440	2,380
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.	90,760	43,660	107,960	67,680	35,620	34,900	28,100	51,420	4,220	5,120	14,620	20,780
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	1,560	120	5,440	820	200	260	140	320	-	-	100	40
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).	100	40	320	80	40	60	20	80	-	20	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.....	9,780	3,560	8,040	6,160	3,520	1,440	1,420	2,300	140	100	800	940
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.....	1,580	540	3,860	1,260	700	700	360	1,100	-	40	340	400
Line- and servicemen, t'graph, 'phone, pwr.	5,380	3,200	8,140	5,120	2,520	2,360	2,180	2,880	300	460	1,140	1,560
Mine operatives and laborers.....	36,900	15,620	45,900	13,080	2,000	7,200	8,680	13,600	580	2,300	800	11,860
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	2,780	1,120	6,180	1,520	860	900	260	1,820	20	20	300	140
Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance.....	7,440	4,300	9,600	10,660	2,760	1,280	740	2,500	20	40	260	340
Power station operators.....	980	1,080	880	580	580	360	100	400	60	60	200	100
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	1,660	180	1,160	2,080	1,080	820	40	600	20	40	100	20
Welders and flame-cutters.....	13,900	5,340	10,040	19,020	4,120	2,020	1,560	3,040	160	120	680	1,880
Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs.....	88,940	13,640	31,200	30,940	10,780	6,560	4,220	7,820	660	600	2,180	3,240
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:												
Manufacturing.....	185,700	74,860	171,340	192,140	67,960	24,700	19,120	54,960	740	1,560	5,580	8,940
Food and kindred products.....	10,500	5,920	22,360	7,560	10,360	8,900	6,740	10,220	580	1,180	3,220	4,120
Tobacco manufactures.....	660	140	640	240	380	120	80	680	-	-	60	-
Cotton manufactures.....	160	140	120	100	20	-	20	180	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	160	20	120	20	-	-	20	20	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	640	380	400	420	800	220	140	140	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	320	1,520	1,320	500	1,960	340	100	80	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	840	160	1,280	440	580	280	-	240	-	-	20	80
Apparel and other fabric. textile prod.....	2,740	1,540	7,580	720	980	760	300	2,700	-	-	80	200
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	5,800	7,140	11,440	8,100	5,860	1,680	2,860	2,940	40	160	320	460
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	9,560	2,580	11,820	7,820	9,020	2,000	660	2,480	-	-	220	640
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod.....	6,540	3,120	7,260	4,580	800	600	340	1,740	-	-	40	1,300
Rubber products.....	20,620	2,320	1,260	3,960	1,540	60	220	1,140	-	-	60	40
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	5,680	640	7,640	460	4,700	480	160	13,120	-	-	80	40
Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear.....	1,280	400	3,880	1,540	3,540	720	220	640	-	80	140	140
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	16,700	5,060	6,060	2,340	700	1,380	560	2,880	20	40	140	440
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind.....	47,940	14,220	29,600	15,780	7,180	2,180	1,440	5,120	20	20	380	580
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	3,500	1,180	6,400	2,500	1,640	400	100	860	-	20	20	120
Machinery.....	27,080	12,420	33,980	11,020	9,880	2,280	2,660	3,980	40	20	280	260
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	14,040	10,640	3,220	116,420	5,440	760	200	3,720	20	-	20	120
Transportation equipment, exc. auto.....	2,440	1,540	2,420	820	620	140	100	700	-	-	20	240
Other manufacturing industries.....	8,500	3,840	12,540	6,840	1,960	1,400	2,000	1,780	20	40	480	160
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	21,120	8,880	28,880	13,520	8,260	8,120	6,280	11,760	920	1,160	3,620	5,480
Domestic service workers.....	4,120	1,780	4,880	2,040	1,140	840	740	3,780	20	100	400	840
Protective service workers.....	24,260	12,700	40,500	21,520	8,840	8,420	5,140	11,120	620	1,020	3,980	7,260
Firemen, fire department.....	4,400	2,080	4,260	3,440	1,800	1,320	1,020	1,580	100	60	480	800
Guards and watchmen.....	10,720	5,140	16,120	8,080	3,540	2,720	1,780	5,020	220	360	1,000	1,580
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	7,720	3,340	18,180	8,020	3,180	2,400	1,460	3,740	280	400	960	1,740
Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards.....	1,420	2,140	6,940	1,980	320	1,980	880	780	20	200	1,540	3,140
Service wkrs, exc. domest. and prot.	73,740	30,480	120,740	56,940	28,560	27,560	18,340	45,460	3,820	3,900	11,480	14,900
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	11,640	5,720	14,620	8,220	4,800	4,200	4,260	6,480	1,040	960	2,260	3,640
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	180	20	560	120	140	100	60	180	-	20	40	40
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	26,140	11,300	43,740	21,960	8,100	6,880	6,200	18,700	1,260	1,120	3,780	5,880
Cooks, except private family.....	7,260	2,800	11,860	6,520	2,320	2,640	1,540	5,140	460	620	1,340	2,200
Elevator operators.....	2,360	620	5,920	1,620	780	640	240	1,340	-	40	380	140
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam.....	640	120	1,040	400	200	180	140	280	-	20	120	100
Practical nurses and midwives.....	200	60	300	440	-	40	100	160	-	-	-	40
Servants, except private family.....	4,720	1,860	9,180	3,700	1,920	2,060	900	3,200	60	160	700	940
Waiters and bartenders.....	14,920	5,140	25,720	8,720	7,560	5,840	2,720	7,120	700	560	1,900	980
Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.	5,680	2,840	7,800	5,240	2,740	2,780	2,180	2,860	300	400	960	940
Farm laborers and foremen.....	80,820	58,820	102,980	70,360	99,000	99,900	97,700	94,540	38,480	30,640	48,480	43,800
Farm laborers (wage wkrs) and farm foremen.....	64,920	47,420	82,360	51,080	65,920	63,680	70,860	68,720	25,080	21,100	38,100	30,660
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	15,900	11,400	20,620	19,280	33,080	36,220	26,840	25,820	13,400	9,540	10,380	13,140
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	246,580	125,920	275,180	176,920	94,460	72,920	61,620	115,800	12,080	12,260	31,240	45,900
Fishermen and oystermen.....	540	120	800	1,760	1,180	260	140	160	40	-	20	-
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	800	100	720	700	820	680	60	320	-	-	40	100
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	860	740	760	7,200	3,940	4,460	220	1,920	40	140	140	260
Other specified laborers.....	11,780	4,340	12,180	8,000	4,520	3,700	3,020	5,820	700	660	1,480	1,820
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:												
Construction.....	67,900	32,720	78,520	38,200	24,300	23,480	15,960	42,000	4,740	4,520	11,040	15,220
Manufacturing.....	105,600	54,980	98,140	67,860	35,880	13,900	15,200	26,120	500	1,640	5,560	7,680
Food and kindred products.....	4,380	5,900	17,520	3,900	5,400	5,780	6,960	5,400	340	1,180	4,240	3,540
Textiles, textile prod., and apparel.....	1,060	660	1,200	360	560	240	80	480	-	-	40	20
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	3,880	5,660	5,080	5,620	6,840	1,540	1,160	3,800	40	320	80	240
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	3,600	1,540	4,440	2,780	4,220	1,160	360	620	-	20	40	420
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.....	4,740	3,440	7,400	3,300	620	480	800	1,360	-	20	80	1,380
Leather and leather products.....	960	280	2,240	860	1,840	180	-	1,720	-	-	-	20
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	11,640	4,720	5,480	1,660	560	1,200	1,880	3,240	60	80	480	620
Iron and steel and not spec. metal ind.....	50,440	18,460	29,220	10,260	5,660	1,700	1,320	4,800	20	20	220	760
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	2,160	900	4,160	1,180	1,020	80	100	680	40	-	80	240
Machinery.....	7,840	4,400	10,020	3,000	3,800	820	1,780	1,080	-	-	80	160
Automobiles and automobile equip.....	3,400	2,960	840	47,080	1,640	200	100	980	-	-	40	140
Transportation equipment, exc. auto.....	940	940	1,360	340	340	40	80	680	-	-	40	40
Other manufacturing industries.....	10,560	5,120	9,180	7,520	3,380	480	1,080	1,280	-	-	140	100
Nonmanufacturing.....	59,100	32,920	84,060	33,200	23,820	26,440	27,020	39,460	6,060	5,800	12,960	20,820
Railroads (incl. r. r. repair shops).....	15,860	6,560	21,420	5,220	4,320	6,840	4,820	9,140	1,480	740	3,640	6,540
Transportation, except railroad.....	3,440	1,560	8,920	1,600	1,080	1,560	1,080	3,060	220	140	1,040	1,020
Communication and utilities.....	4,840	1,860	4,680	2,860	1,740	1,480	1,280	1,700	120	180	420	640
Wholesale and retail trade.....	9,140	4,900	15,420	6,480	4,380	5,120	5,180	5,780	1,180	760	2,120	2,500
Personal services.....	500	360	980	560	380	440	180	500	40	20	60	100
Other nonmfg. industries and services.....	25,820	17,680	32,640	16,480	11,920	11,000	14,480	19,840	3,020	3,460	5,680	10,020
Occupation not reported.....	181,700	75,320	186,220	100,180	52,480	53,840	49,500	72,920	13,320	11,720	19,540	36,320

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

2 Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 2a.—USUAL OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED MALES IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX	SOUTH ATLANTIC									EAST SOUTH CENTRAL			
	Delaware	Maryland	District of Columbia	Virginia	West Virginia	North Carolina	South Carolina	Georgia	Florida	Kentucky	Tennessee	Alabama	Mississippi
Male	85,920	561,560	207,860	784,300	505,400	985,560	512,840	889,900	562,400	800,980	821,080	766,980	612,260
Professional and semiprofess. wkrs.	4,820	30,100	25,360	29,920	16,920	26,620	14,640	27,240	25,820	25,720	28,800	20,180	16,160
Actors	-	40	40	20	-	80	60	40	60	20	40	40	-
Architects	20	300	700	580	120	180	160	280	520	120	220	180	180
Artists and art teachers	20	460	320	200	120	200	40	260	520	220	300	20	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	200	560	1,320	760	340	540	220	360	760	600	560	400	140
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	700	1,440	580	820	580	300	100	340	460	420	740	600	120
Clergymen	440	1,900	700	2,700	1,740	3,820	2,640	3,460	2,260	3,100	3,200	3,100	2,340
College presidents, professors, & instructors	60	900	790	1,200	520	1,020	580	1,020	340	540	800	700	400
Dentists	160	660	480	800	540	720	380	800	580	820	800	400	380
Civil engineers	300	1,580	1,220	1,260	940	900	840	1,120	1,340	1,300	1,700	1,100	1,220
Electrical engineers	140	880	900	580	420	460	220	600	600	380	600	540	300
Mechanical engineers	360	1,440	1,200	1,040	380	520	140	660	480	540	720	340	120
Other technical engineers	280	380	260	520	560	140	60	160	40	200	180	320	20
Lawyers and judges	280	3,740	4,800	2,880	1,940	2,280	1,180	2,800	3,000	2,920	2,440	1,820	1,320
Musicians and music teachers	100	880	940	720	420	440	260	360	1,700	720	720	240	260
Osteopaths	20	40	-	-	50	20	40	20	200	-	80	-	-
Pharmacists	140	1,160	840	1,260	640	1,220	780	1,480	1,320	1,800	1,240	860	620
Physicians and surgeons	150	2,600	1,660	2,700	1,620	2,560	1,420	2,600	2,060	1,800	2,800	1,400	1,240
Social and welfare workers	60	320	220	320	160	160	100	320	120	240	120	100	80
Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (incl. county agents)	420	2,900	1,100	4,080	5,320	6,000	3,040	5,120	2,200	5,660	5,940	4,140	3,880
Trained nurses and student nurses	60	200	160	40	40	40	60	120	100	160	40	80	80
Veterinarians	-	140	120	60	100	120	20	120	160	140	180	180	120
Other professional workers	100	1,620	2,900	1,220	340	780	420	920	860	320	840	720	620
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	40	800	360	560	200	760	320	340	1,200	760	640	380	320
Designers and draftsmen	300	1,600	1,440	1,500	460	460	200	580	480	740	720	560	440
Surveyors	40	280	60	320	40	360	120	400	340	340	260	100	260
Other semiprofessional workers	420	3,260	2,840	3,780	1,920	2,540	1,240	2,960	4,120	2,360	2,920	1,860	1,700
Farmers and farm managers	7,260	29,120	240	124,780	48,840	239,360	111,980	193,140	41,800	201,900	203,840	201,660	257,940
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	6,820	43,640	15,840	52,000	26,660	52,340	23,920	50,920	50,900	42,600	46,220	36,280	24,500
Conductors, railroad	220	820	200	1,220	720	400	340	740	780	1,020	1,080	620	200
Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials	280	3,940	3,360	5,980	1,700	3,180	2,200	4,280	2,840	2,660	2,720	2,180	2,180
Other specified managers and officials	720	3,800	1,440	3,340	1,340	2,740	1,080	2,940	4,340	2,640	4,160	2,660	1,600
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:													
Mining	20	120	20	240	1,300	100	40	120	100	760	420	320	160
Construction	240	1,920	720	1,360	820	1,300	520	1,560	3,040	1,820	1,060	1,160	740
Manufacturing	1,080	4,840	800	5,320	2,880	7,600	2,740	6,380	4,360	3,660	5,380	4,400	2,380
Transport., commun., and utilities	240	1,560	580	2,340	1,240	1,980	940	2,080	1,940	1,900	1,500	1,520	940
Wholesale trade	300	3,340	820	2,680	1,280	2,720	1,400	2,920	3,700	2,740	2,240	2,040	1,320
Eating and drinking places	480	2,300	800	2,060	1,620	2,420	940	2,060	2,960	2,620	2,820	1,320	1,360
Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl.	2,400	15,540	4,780	21,020	10,660	24,540	10,940	21,280	18,980	17,740	19,280	15,720	10,380
Finance, insurance, and real estate	380	2,400	840	3,080	1,080	1,860	1,300	2,500	2,320	1,860	2,080	1,900	900
Business and repair services	200	940	320	780	580	640	320	780	820	1,220	1,040	520	320
Personal services	160	720	640	940	500	1,180	500	1,200	2,540	780	1,180	840	580
Misc. industries and services	100	1,420	520	1,640	940	1,680	660	2,080	2,180	1,180	1,260	1,080	840
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	10,280	74,620	46,660	71,200	37,760	65,800	31,200	71,300	63,180	57,920	67,220	47,400	27,420
Baggage men, expr. messgrs., ry. mail cl'ks	80	400	120	620	160	440	140	1,020	240	600	820	220	220
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts	1,160	7,120	4,360	7,900	3,940	7,580	3,380	7,760	6,560	5,620	6,860	5,340	3,680
Mail carriers	240	1,340	520	2,100	1,180	1,720	740	2,080	1,300	2,020	2,060	1,580	1,180
Messengers, except express	120	1,240	2,940	880	440	600	320	1,020	720	520	480	260	100
Office machine operators	20	320	440	120	40	60	40	60	100	60	80	60	20
Shipping and receiving clerks	380	2,440	740	2,200	1,500	2,520	720	2,800	1,540	1,560	2,980	1,640	700
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	320	1,840	2,140	1,480	540	900	300	1,060	1,020	900	800	620	420
Telephone operators	40	420	200	780	540	440	460	520	580	720	460	460	280
Telephone operators	60	120	180	120	120	40	-	140	80	200	160	60	20
Other clerical and kindred workers	3,580	26,700	21,080	21,540	10,440	13,580	6,100	17,260	12,660	15,620	16,020	11,420	5,440
Canvassers and solicitors	120	920	220	1,020	600	1,160	500	1,280	1,200	1,240	1,080	940	400
Hucksters and peddlers	200	1,020	360	860	200	200	220	1,120	620	540	1,160	600	240
Newsboys	40	760	260	660	240	600	240	640	700	620	1,040	880	260
Insurance agents and brokers	640	4,280	1,380	4,280	1,800	3,720	2,460	4,720	4,180	4,280	3,560	1,580	1,580
Real estate agents and brokers	140	1,220	1,000	1,080	500	1,120	400	940	3,120	880	1,260	540	560
Other sales agents and brokers	680	8,500	2,620	6,920	4,040	9,680	3,580	9,440	7,500	6,840	9,140	5,580	3,100
Other salesmen	2,440	15,980	7,400	18,640	11,480	21,440	11,600	19,420	19,060	16,340	18,540	13,640	9,020
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred wkrs.	15,200	95,580	31,440	99,300	64,160	94,240	46,600	82,440	78,920	80,240	88,500	70,480	37,360
Bakers	220	2,480	660	1,000	980	1,240	580	1,300	1,360	1,120	1,180	580	500
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	180	920	120	1,580	1,620	1,200	700	1,500	420	1,500	2,440	1,640	1,120
Boilermakers	120	680	160	800	400	240	80	380	360	700	340	560	40
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	220	1,300	300	2,160	420	1,940	480	1,520	1,080	780	1,100	600	460
Carpenters	2,120	12,040	2,980	19,020	8,980	19,800	10,880	16,780	19,520	14,140	17,160	13,820	8,700
Compositors and typesetters	380	3,340	2,080	1,960	840	1,700	520	1,540	1,580	1,780	1,580	1,040	320
Electricians	680	3,860	1,560	3,940	4,120	3,240	1,260	2,780	2,880	3,040	2,820	2,980	1,260
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry	1,240	7,080	1,700	8,580	9,700	11,660	4,920	7,840	6,240	7,420	8,620	7,840	3,980
Construction	240	780	380	1,400	1,120	2,740	920	1,480	1,380	1,400	2,040	1,880	1,680
Manufacturing	720	4,000	360	3,820	2,840	6,660	2,620	3,840	1,660	2,340	3,820	3,480	880
Transport., commun., and utilities	200	1,260	300	1,820	1,420	1,040	820	1,060	1,540	1,500	1,400	1,100	920
Misc. industries and services	80	1,040	660	1,540	4,320	1							

USUAL OCCUPATION

Table 2a.—USUAL OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED MALES IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability.]

USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX	SOUTH ATLANTIC									EAST SOUTH CENTRAL			
	Delaware	Maryland	District of Columbia	Virginia	West Virginia	North Carolina	South Carolina	Georgia	Florida	Kentucky	Tennessee	Alabama	Mississippi
Male—Con.													
Operatives and kindred workers.....	14,120	93,980	25,560	116,700	160,480	160,040	79,500	111,940	67,480	129,100	109,060	106,520	37,800
Apprentices.....	360	1,320	780	1,060	760	520	320	880	1,020	1,060	560	500	160
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc.	480	2,680	1,640	3,780	1,980	5,000	2,760	4,280	3,600	2,840	4,040	2,400	2,560
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	420	1,860	1,160	2,300	1,860	980	560	1,600	1,100	2,300	1,860	1,440	460
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	3,140	25,000	12,500	29,320	16,180	32,360	16,740	33,340	27,620	28,220	30,900	24,040	16,980
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	40	140	20	40	40	40	40	40	20	20	40	20	20
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	40	140	20	40	40	40	40	40	20	20	40	20	20
Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.....	400	1,620	500	2,660	1,400	2,720	1,300	2,280	1,680	1,600	2,480	2,380	1,340
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.....	20	760	580	660	160	780	400	1,160	740	540	700	400	400
Line- and servicemen, t'graph, 'phone, pwr.	200	1,380	660	1,580	1,060	1,520	540	1,500	1,500	1,400	1,900	1,120	680
Mine operatives and laborers.....	80	3,900	120	22,060	100,400	2,240	820	3,680	1,520	58,440	13,960	26,980	620
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	40	1,180	400	920	4,100	20	40	540	160	2,020	700	660	40
Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance.....	40	980	160	1,220	560	2,540	400	1,100	700	1,180	1,600	480	160
Power station operators.....	20	140	80	340	180	540	300	340	300	180	380	60	80
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	560	1,140	100	1,060	280	220	160	260	1,080	380	260	640	500
Welders and flame-cutters.....	380	2,140	160	2,040	1,380	680	480	940	640	1,280	1,380	1,620	580
Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs.....	820	4,900	1,120	3,740	4,300	6,060	3,340	4,840	7,000	4,180	5,320	4,540	2,500
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:													
Manufacturing.....	6,000	37,980	3,060	37,020	21,820	98,100	49,300	49,420	12,360	18,820	37,120	34,940	8,300
Food and kindred products.....	340	4,220	640	2,220	740	1,760	920	2,500	2,220	2,600	2,720	1,580	940
Tobacco manufactures.....	20	120	-	2,760	180	6,560	180	-	4,660	1,160	720	20	-
Cotton manufactures.....	420	540	-	4,700	60	52,260	37,800	29,360	60	240	4,320	16,340	1,240
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	40	340	-	2,120	60	4,820	1,620	180	-	-	700	60	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	40	360	-	620	540	1,400	80	600	-	120	1,360	-	40
Knit goods.....	340	540	-	1,680	340	12,340	300	2,140	140	380	4,480	1,060	620
Other textile-mill products.....	380	160	40	880	100	1,800	3,540	560	60	200	600	760	120
Apparel and other fabric, textile prod.....	140	3,780	40	920	100	720	200	1,760	220	1,180	1,160	280	480
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	160	1,620	80	5,000	960	10,760	2,280	3,980	1,840	2,740	3,960	2,460	2,880
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	80	2,160	1,180	2,620	860	1,240	740	1,000	540	820	1,140	1,280	340
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod.....	1,700	4,840	40	5,800	4,700	1,320	520	1,840	620	520	5,480	1,140	600
Rubber products.....	160	700	20	280	100	40	-	80	40	60	1,140	760	160
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	40	1,660	40	1,780	300	-	-	840	40	1,120	1,640	40	-
Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear.....	1,160	280	-	580	260	340	20	600	80	400	420	60	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	20	1,680	40	720	7,140	1,000	340	920	540	740	1,320	1,020	500
Iron and steel, and glass products.....	300	7,260	700	1,080	4,300	500	80	580	260	3,240	2,500	6,880	40
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind.....	40	640	20	1,000	340	260	20	120	120	720	1,240	1,600	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	100	1,880	100	100	300	100	160	540	20	940	460	300	40
Machinery.....	20	600	40	280	60	140	40	1,000	120	680	820	60	40
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	200	3,400	20	2,580	160	60	340	80	300	60	80	460	120
Transportation equipment, exc. auto.....	300	1,700	60	700	220	680	120	440	480	900	860	220	140
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,120	6,860	3,480	6,880	4,040	5,720	2,000	5,720	6,360	6,600	5,660	4,120	2,420
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....													
Domestic service workers.....	580	3,260	1,620	4,780	660	5,860	3,420	6,600	6,460	3,200	5,640	4,600	3,320
Protective service workers.....	1,680	12,520	5,320	22,900	3,360	9,220	6,420	19,560	8,720	10,940	6,420	7,420	2,740
Firemen, fire department.....	120	1,640	680	1,060	320	660	220	940	920	560	920	860	400
Guards and watchmen.....	760	3,280	1,460	3,800	1,700	3,680	1,740	3,940	2,820	2,840	3,380	2,620	1,560
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	420	3,100	1,440	2,300	1,240	1,980	1,560	2,600	2,180	1,600	1,900	1,800	620
Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards.....	380	4,500	1,760	15,740	100	2,900	2,900	12,080	2,800	5,840	220	2,840	160
Service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.....	2,440	22,280	19,640	24,220	10,320	26,540	12,500	26,940	28,900	20,440	25,000	18,020	10,460
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	400	2,740	1,660	3,800	1,620	4,160	1,820	3,460	3,340	2,860	3,260	2,840	2,120
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	-	40	140	40	20	80	20	20	160	60	80	40	60
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	740	7,620	6,320	8,560	3,540	10,020	5,000	12,680	8,140	7,500	11,100	7,640	4,280
Cooks, except private family.....	300	2,700	2,980	2,880	1,180	3,440	1,500	2,600	4,680	1,920	3,080	1,940	1,320
Elevator operators.....	120	540	1,320	680	240	540	560	540	300	540	460	380	80
Housekeepers, stewards, host, exc. fam.....	40	140	120	220	120	240	60	300	440	180	120	200	80
Practical nurses and midwives.....	20	120	20	100	20	40	60	100	120	40	160	40	60
Servants, except private family.....	120	1,440	2,940	2,280	720	1,980	760	1,880	3,720	1,020	1,900	1,320	640
Waiters and bartenders.....	440	4,400	3,840	3,560	1,600	3,340	1,620	2,960	5,220	4,260	3,280	1,920	1,020
Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.....	260	2,540	1,400	2,600	1,260	2,700	1,100	2,460	2,780	2,060	1,560	1,700	800
Farm laborers and foremen.....	6,040	36,360	580	90,700	31,680	124,460	90,820	137,720	60,080	99,000	96,820	100,700	86,800
Farm laborers (wage wkrs) and farm foremen.....	5,140	32,800	560	67,480	20,520	72,980	56,600	94,820	55,080	56,320	59,660	60,740	41,780
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	900	3,560	20	23,220	11,160	51,480	32,220	42,900	5,000	42,680	37,160	39,960	45,020
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	10,460	75,500	20,940	104,280	62,020	103,800	56,620	103,860	89,420	73,280	86,820	94,520	66,440
Fishermen and oystermen.....	120	4,780	-	5,740	-	2,440	440	640	4,700	280	500	840	1,560
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	60	3,500	-	2,880	20	260	680	1,900	2,880	60	60	1,360	180
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	40	640	20	4,020	4,380	5,140	2,760	4,240	5,580	1,780	2,960	3,760	3,460
Other specified laborers.....	800	3,540	1,020	3,260	1,800	4,320	2,080	4,120	6,580	2,560	2,980	3,120	2,600
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:													
Construction.....	3,140	17,640	11,220	23,960	23,320	25,520	17,980	25,560	23,720	29,980	28,560	24,980	19,260
Manufacturing.....	3,160	24,780	1,440	38,000	15,960	44,440	20,740	35,040	17,740	15,780	28,100	39,840	24,180
Food and kindred products.....	260	3,180	260	2,520	280	1,500	740	2,420	1,940	2,560	2,120	1,300	1,840
Textiles, textile prod., and apparel.....	300	540	20	2,300	320	10,180	5,920	5,840	60	420	2,380	8,600	420
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	780	2,080	-	17,020	3,160	19,660	9,600	15,860	10,940	4,840	9,640	16,400	17,420
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	40	800	340	1,780	440	1,140	660	940	980	80	640		

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 2a.—USUAL OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED MALES IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX	WEST SOUTH CENTRAL				MOUNTAIN								PACIFIC		
	Arkansas	Louisiana	Oklahoma	Texas	Montana	Idaho	Wyoming	Colorado	New Mexico	Arizona	Utah	Nevada	Washington	Oregon	California
Male.....	564,360	664,980	639,600	1,904,780	184,020	162,600	82,740	331,140	143,820	142,920	145,360	39,380	563,000	355,080	2,203,940
Professional and semiprofess. wksr.....	16,940	25,160	31,140	81,680	2,340	8,060	3,600	19,840	6,600	8,440	8,660	2,460	30,680	19,380	164,900
Actors.....	40	20	40	100	-	20	-	-	40	80	-	-	-	-	4,940
Architects.....	60	140	160	840	40	60	20	180	80	120	20	20	340	160	2,000
Artists and art teachers.....	120	220	360	660	20	20	20	300	120	60	100	-	460	220	5,240
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	200	580	560	1,900	100	180	20	460	160	200	280	20	860	460	7,560
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	120	660	560	1,380	180	80	80	420	60	220	180	140	600	260	4,500
Clergymen.....	2,060	2,320	3,280	6,440	440	480	160	1,220	720	680	160	140	1,740	1,300	6,200
College presidents, professors, & instructors.....	700	820	760	1,960	120	200	100	720	200	240	340	40	1,040	600	2,860
Dentists.....	440	800	760	1,840	200	220	40	600	80	140	220	140	1,100	800	5,420
Civil engineers.....	560	1,320	1,100	4,020	600	600	520	1,620	680	700	480	200	2,040	1,500	3,900
Electrical engineers.....	130	600	580	1,760	240	140	100	620	140	200	240	100	760	860	3,940
Mechanical engineers.....	160	700	800	2,080	100	60	100	520	20	240	180	60	820	360	7,020
Other technical engineers.....	80	600	900	2,120	360	120	40	360	160	620	320	260	600	200	3,700
Lawyers and judges.....	1,420	2,180	3,340	7,660	280	740	160	1,800	400	560	440	160	2,620	1,720	10,600
Musicians and music teachers.....	980	940	840	2,980	320	120	140	760	280	380	380	100	1,620	900	10,440
Osteopaths.....	20	40	140	100	80	60	-	60	20	20	20	20	80	40	680
Pharmacists.....	240	1,060	1,320	3,580	420	400	300	800	300	340	280	100	1,400	1,380	6,520
Physicians and surgeons.....	1,360	2,420	2,120	6,220	500	480	200	1,440	420	380	720	180	2,000	1,380	9,160
Social and welfare workers.....	100	160	320	620	60	80	-	300	40	120	100	-	260	100	1,920
Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (incl. county agents).....	4,400	3,920	7,440	15,340	1,400	2,800	740	3,220	1,340	1,320	2,420	320	4,100	2,400	15,600
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	-	20	20	80	-	40	-	20	-	40	-	40	60	40	1,180
Veterinarians.....	200	140	200	260	20	80	20	80	80	-	140	-	220	20	860
Other professional workers.....	620	900	1,300	2,540	680	320	240	940	240	500	520	60	1,220	780	6,340
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	320	480	620	1,560	100	180	40	200	60	140	160	60	620	260	4,720
Designers and draftsmen.....	300	760	380	1,760	280	140	40	620	140	120	220	20	880	580	6,640
Surveyors.....	360	240	240	780	120	100	100	200	200	20	120	60	340	260	2,080
Other semiprofessional workers.....	1,600	2,180	2,540	10,640	1,060	920	420	2,260	640	820	620	240	4,900	3,100	22,700
Farmers and farm managers.....	130,590	132,340	163,660	366,680	37,320	38,480	14,160	46,180	27,640	15,040	19,060	3,460	50,140	43,660	97,140
Props., mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm.....	28,520	39,340	45,720	157,460	13,360	10,520	6,360	26,200	9,140	11,360	11,760	2,380	46,760	30,240	214,530
Conductors, railroad.....	420	260	420	1,220	320	140	140	440	180	300	300	160	860	380	2,180
Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials.....	1,940	2,760	2,380	2,720	1,320	760	660	1,820	700	1,000	900	120	3,440	1,720	11,220
Other specified managers and officials.....	2,240	4,080	3,420	12,720	660	1,000	220	2,560	440	800	960	60	5,840	3,060	22,520
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.) ¹ , by ind.:															
Mining.....	300	780	2,360	5,180	420	60	120	380	140	140	100	320	200	160	2,400
Construction.....	460	1,120	860	7,360	460	340	300	580	260	400	380	140	1,540	1,460	13,120
Manufacturing.....	2,540	3,460	3,060	12,380	900	780	440	2,440	720	660	1,160	20	5,640	3,920	22,840
Transport, commun., and utilities.....	1,120	1,760	1,560	2,400	940	380	320	1,440	420	400	540	140	1,680	1,200	8,220
Wholesale trade.....	1,540	2,560	3,520	10,300	900	880	260	1,740	380	620	920	80	3,340	2,040	16,000
Eating and drinking places.....	1,340	2,120	2,520	9,440	1,340	380	560	1,200	400	720	420	180	2,000	1,420	12,380
Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl.....	13,020	15,620	19,320	60,720	4,700	4,200	3,320	9,140	3,260	4,500	4,400	1,040	15,140	10,980	69,060
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	840	1,600	2,380	9,120	400	360	240	1,460	340	360	500	160	2,260	1,420	12,060
Business and repair services.....	540	660	1,000	3,220	520	360	200	820	240	400	160	140	1,360	760	5,140
Personal services.....	720	1,140	1,240	4,680	480	480	420	1,140	700	500	520	200	1,980	980	8,080
Misc. industries and services.....	1,000	1,200	1,700	5,360	380	400	160	1,100	360	500	500	120	1,480	840	9,320
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	32,140	53,900	56,880	195,600	15,260	11,700	6,130	36,920	10,100	13,680	17,620	3,220	62,820	39,160	334,460
Baggage men, expr. messgrs., ry. mail cl'ks.....	260	200	100	1,200	240	120	80	340	20	40	240	-	280	240	1,140
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.....	3,980	7,980	9,340	27,620	2,180	1,680	1,120	5,260	1,040	2,700	3,020	660	8,400	5,060	41,580
Mail carriers.....	1,060	1,060	1,600	4,460	440	360	140	960	140	200	320	40	1,680	1,080	6,820
Messengers, except express.....	240	280	280	1,340	120	40	20	360	20	140	160	20	560	360	3,160
Office machine operators.....	40	60	120	300	20	-	-	100	-	20	40	-	100	40	700
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	800	1,660	660	4,240	220	80	-	1,040	60	240	420	40	1,380	1,120	9,340
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	360	1,440	1,020	3,460	300	220	140	680	220	340	440	-	1,160	560	5,900
Telegraph operators.....	400	620	560	2,120	420	120	200	480	240	100	180	20	580	300	1,360
Telephone operators.....	100	180	220	440	40	20	-	80	20	40	20	40	180	60	640
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	6,740	17,220	11,580	45,720	3,560	2,460	1,620	6,340	2,600	3,000	4,320	880	15,480	8,320	37,030
Canvassers and solicitors.....	500	1,000	820	3,020	140	280	120	460	160	100	200	40	1,240	820	5,400
Hucksters and peddlers.....	200	720	180	2,980	20	-	-	240	20	120	140	-	780	220	2,640
Newsboys.....	300	700	900	2,440	240	80	60	660	120	340	240	40	1,280	800	4,800
Insurance agents and brokers.....	1,520	3,280	2,660	11,220	490	540	220	1,680	360	620	640	120	3,120	1,860	16,760
Real estate agents and brokers.....	360	640	1,120	4,280	280	220	100	720	240	520	180	-	1,620	1,140	14,940
Other sales agents and brokers.....	4,540	6,420	6,200	26,320	1,420	940	380	4,720	960	1,540	2,320	40	7,320	5,060	48,820
Other salesmen.....	10,660	14,760	17,980	53,340	5,140	4,360	1,960	10,460	3,360	4,320	4,740	1,340	17,660	11,580	82,930
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred wksr.....	40,020	62,420	69,620	213,620	22,460	17,540	11,020	44,220	16,800	19,780	22,420	6,480	99,460	55,100	383,960
Bakers.....	560	1,680	1,380	4,880	360	440	280	980	340	440	280	40	2,140	1,220	10,140
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	1,500	1,240	1,360	4,720	800	440	300	820	520	560	580	220	1,280	820	4,320
Boilermakers.....	260	560	460	2,140	260	120	140	420	160	280	280	60	800	320	2,640
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	540	940	480	2,560	100	80	20	460	120	120	160	20	1,600	780	7,540

USUAL OCCUPATION

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Table 2a.—USUAL OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED MALES IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX	WEST SOUTH CENTRAL				MOUNTAIN								PACIFIC		
	Arkansas	Louisiana	Oklahoma	Texas	Montana	Idaho	Wyoming	Colorado	New Mexico	Arizona	Utah	Nevada	Washington	Oregon	California
Male—Con.															
Operatives and kindred workers.....	42,200	79,700	73,060	225,140	28,460	19,060	12,300	51,480	18,040	23,360	24,600	8,680	84,280	48,100	341,260
Apprentices.....	340	860	640	2,340	380	240	220	600	180	260	340	80	1,720	680	6,280
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc.	2,520	3,640	4,920	14,760	980	680	620	2,180	1,020	940	1,320	220	3,240	1,860	14,900
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	1,340	1,080	1,040	4,200	700	640	540	1,640	300	680	1,040	280	1,980	1,420	5,260
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	15,900	29,120	22,980	79,300	7,160	5,520	3,000	14,440	5,120	6,440	6,260	1,620	24,660	15,920	96,280
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	-	380	60	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	20	-	40	60	2,560
Dressmks and seamst'rs (not in factory).....	-	40	60	120	-	-	20	40	-	40	-	20	60	40	380
Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.....	1,220	1,960	820	3,980	360	340	380	820	240	120	240	100	2,580	1,220	3,040
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.....	80	760	480	1,800	160	80	60	260	80	200	260	60	540	360	4,900
Line- and servicemen, t'graph, 'phone, pwr.	700	1,280	1,340	3,820	540	380	180	840	140	280	480	140	2,100	1,360	9,720
Mine operatives and laborers.....	6,860	9,600	19,980	35,420	11,700	5,180	4,600	15,060	6,640	9,320	8,280	4,880	5,100	2,220	31,080
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	120	360	220	400	180	80	200	520	100	120	240	-	700	420	3,760
Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance.....	420	360	400	2,440	80	120	40	280	80	120	160	20	720	420	6,380
Power station operators.....	60	200	100	560	140	160	20	180	80	160	180	40	720	320	1,180
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	100	2,160	80	2,220	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	1,920	560	5,320
Welders and flame-cutters.....	440	1,320	2,180	6,700	260	280	240	840	180	220	340	120	1,940	560	10,320
Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs.....	2,060	4,760	3,720	13,940	1,600	1,660	340	3,240	1,160	1,880	1,280	300	6,020	3,820	26,480
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:															
Manufacturing.....	6,540	15,080	9,520	33,140	2,240	2,020	760	6,220	1,380	1,240	2,640	240	24,900	13,880	82,040
Food and kindred products.....	560	3,600	2,400	7,760	840	800	240	2,420	340	340	780	120	3,940	2,380	16,720
Tobacco manufactures.....	-	140	-	40	-	20	-	40	-	-	-	-	40	20	360
Cotton manufactures.....	220	360	400	2,500	20	-	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	340
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	80	-	-	-	120	400	220
Knit goods.....	-	160	-	120	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	60	480
Other textile-mill products.....	50	40	-	160	-	-	-	-	20	40	20	-	100	60	840
Apparel and other fabric, textile prod.....	200	600	40	1,160	20	-	-	120	40	-	20	-	200	200	3,580
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	3,400	2,780	860	4,040	320	660	80	340	320	200	180	-	11,440	6,920	9,060
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	580	2,420	240	1,160	20	20	-	180	40	100	160	-	3,100	1,400	3,260
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod.....	320	2,600	2,720	8,280	120	20	340	140	220	120	300	20	580	80	7,000
Rubber products.....	20	20	80	120	-	-	-	460	-	40	-	-	60	-	3,740
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	-	20	20	120	20	20	-	-	-	20	-	-	80	80	740
Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear.....	40	40	40	500	-	40	20	200	40	-	60	-	120	100	1,280
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	420	520	1,380	1,220	100	40	60	440	-	60	120	-	540	320	4,660
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind.....	120	680	480	1,520	80	40	-	1,260	-	100	280	-	1,300	540	8,560
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	60	20	260	600	640	200	-	160	180	120	500	20	240	60	1,240
Machinery.....	60	240	280	1,860	20	20	-	160	40	40	-	20	320	220	3,800
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	80	60	60	620	20	-	-	100	-	40	60	-	140	80	3,860
Transportation equipment, exc. auto.....	20	460	40	380	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,500	40	10,120
Other manufacturing industries.....	380	320	200	960	20	40	-	200	40	20	140	60	260	420	2,160
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	3,500	6,740	4,520	20,000	1,900	1,680	1,080	4,280	1,340	1,340	1,520	520	5,340	3,480	31,380
Domestic service workers.....	1,920	4,840	1,840	16,500	100	100	40	460	220	260	40	180	720	520	8,700
Protective service workers.....	2,900	8,640	7,080	29,240	2,100	900	3,160	5,420	1,040	2,400	1,680	400	14,480	4,820	53,000
Firemen, fire department.....	460	840	680	2,900	280	40	60	480	40	160	260	20	1,120	780	6,040
Guards and watchmen.....	1,540	3,440	1,400	6,220	700	500	240	1,340	540	600	820	80	2,180	2,020	9,360
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	760	2,020	1,600	4,800	460	300	280	1,060	380	560	520	280	1,500	720	11,840
Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards.....	140	2,340	3,400	15,320	680	60	2,580	2,540	80	980	80	20	9,680	700	25,760
Service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.....	10,660	22,280	18,220	72,860	5,240	3,980	2,560	11,320	4,040	5,540	4,780	2,360	20,460	12,160	117,940
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	2,060	2,840	3,700	11,440	840	800	400	1,880	620	740	780	240	2,860	2,060	14,000
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	60	80	20	380	60	80	-	100	-	20	20	-	100	40	460
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	3,560	8,500	8,780	25,780	1,160	1,060	660	2,740	1,220	1,280	1,720	400	5,120	3,900	26,400
Cooks, except private family.....	1,480	2,680	3,480	13,800	1,040	860	560	2,620	880	1,340	820	600	4,840	3,120	25,280
Elevator operators.....	140	280	260	1,280	40	20	-	160	40	60	20	40	280	200	2,920
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam.....	120	220	80	360	60	40	20	80	20	20	20	-	340	180	1,680
Practical nurses and midwives.....	40	60	60	180	20	30	-	40	-	40	-	-	20	60	540
Servants, except private family.....	740	1,680	940	5,780	240	220	200	1,220	420	580	380	140	1,800	980	13,160
Waiters and bartenders.....	1,520	4,140	1,660	9,280	1,340	440	480	1,400	540	1,160	640	560	3,260	1,140	25,200
Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.....	940	1,800	1,240	4,640	440	440	240	1,080	300	300	380	380	1,840	1,080	8,300
Farm laborers and foremen.....	96,520	85,700	68,280	249,820	23,520	22,360	11,680	34,620	21,740	19,880	10,360	3,100	35,360	26,920	178,480
Farm laborers (wage wkrs) and farm foremen.....	68,100	60,660	50,520	197,520	20,060	19,400	10,520	28,520	18,200	18,480	9,060	2,920	32,400	24,910	172,040
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	28,420	25,040	17,760	52,300	3,460	2,960	1,160	6,000	3,540	1,400	1,300	180	2,960	1,910	6,440
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	64,400	103,500	51,760	187,260	16,860	17,680	6,700	29,500	17,340	13,720	14,280	2,600	81,360	51,380	187,620
Fishermen and oystermen.....	1,020	5,740	20	1,920	40	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	4,560	1,180	5,760
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	40	4,000	60	4,780	20	-	-	20	20	-	-	-	3,800	1,720	7,160
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	6,020	5,780	1,420	4,820	1,220	3,680	360	500	360	420	60	-	20,060	14,200	6,420
Other specified laborers.....	2,120	4,180	2,860	10,500	840	900	420	1,840	540	900	860	200	3,900	2,500	26,220
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Construction.....	18,600	27,140	19,760	61,820	5,800	4,020	2,440	11,000	8,260	4,700	4,980	700	14,680	7,480	47,620
Manufacturing.....	20,700	32,260	6,160	34,580	3,280	2,600	540	5,240	1,120	2,200	2,540	260	19,380	14,360	38,500
Food															

Table 2b.—USUAL OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED FEMALES IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY STATES: MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX	NEW ENGLAND						MIDDLE ATLANTIC		
	Maine	New Hampshire	Vermont	Massachusetts	Rhode Island	Connecticut	New York	New Jersey	Pennsylvania
Female.....	82,460	58,540	32,780	555,960	101,420	221,820	1,676,000	515,060	943,460
Professional and semiprof. wkrs.	9,940	6,000	4,500	51,520	8,700	24,060	195,320	49,420	96,740
Actresses.....	20	-	-	200	20	100	2,420	160	140
Artists and art teachers.....	140	80	40	1,140	200	200	4,750	720	1,200
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	180	60	100	750	60	320	4,560	640	720
College presidents, profes'srs, & instructors.....	140	40	40	840	120	200	1,600	280	1,060
Dentists, pharm., ost'paths, vet'narians.....	20	-	20	180	60	180	1,940	100	480
Lawyers and judges.....	20	-	-	340	-	20	1,140	200	100
Librarians.....	220	200	100	1,860	220	600	3,540	1,120	1,460
Musicians and music teachers.....	440	320	100	2,340	380	1,040	9,640	1,720	3,600
Physicians and surgeons.....	20	40	-	500	40	120	1,240	320	700
Social and welfare workers.....	160	140	50	1,480	320	740	5,280	1,420	3,700
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents).....	5,480	2,960	2,520	27,500	4,500	10,900	80,740	24,900	50,720
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	2,200	1,940	1,160	18,740	2,060	7,300	49,620	12,920	24,840
Other professional workers.....	180	60	100	1,760	160	480	6,340	1,440	2,400
Designers and draftsmen.....	20	-	-	520	120	240	4,320	600	640
Other semiprofessional workers.....	700	160	260	3,360	440	1,620	15,080	2,820	4,980
Farmers and farm managers.....	720	460	440	580	120	400	3,160	820	1,920
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.....	2,300	1,220	980	11,580	1,920	3,740	41,060	11,540	19,420
Misc. specified managers and officials.....	540	180	200	2,580	460	880	10,820	2,340	3,020
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:									
Manufacturing.....	80	20	40	740	140	260	3,060	860	780
Eating and drinkings places.....	220	160	100	880	140	400	3,680	1,060	2,220
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	1,020	480	460	5,180	880	1,320	17,120	5,500	10,660
Personal services.....	320	260	160	500	60	300	1,440	500	860
Misc. industries and services.....	120	120	20	1,700	240	580	4,940	1,280	1,880
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	16,580	10,660	7,320	153,820	23,340	58,680	522,480	142,060	244,740
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.....	2,960	1,840	1,640	22,880	3,500	7,180	72,160	15,860	28,760
Office machine operators.....	120	40	40	1,880	360	780	8,520	2,160	2,100
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	4,120	2,660	1,800	46,940	5,620	18,160	186,500	52,580	76,180
Telegraph operators.....	100	-	-	240	80	140	1,220	160	640
Telephone operators.....	1,280	880	760	8,000	1,240	2,620	26,980	7,320	12,000
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	3,160	2,560	1,340	40,880	7,020	18,460	125,380	37,120	57,340
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	120	-	80	360	80	180	1,820	460	1,220
Insurance agents and brokers.....	100	100	-	480	-	160	1,380	320	640
Real estate agents and brokers.....	20	20	-	260	40	100	2,040	340	140
Other sales agents and brokers.....	120	20	20	780	60	160	2,480	480	800
Other saleswomen.....	4,480	2,540	1,640	31,120	5,340	10,740	94,000	25,260	64,920
Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wkrs.....	660	480	120	7,680	1,340	2,960	18,540	6,520	10,180
Compositors and typesetters.....	100	60	40	620	40	200	820	200	640
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	140	220	20	3,160	440	1,040	5,340	2,680	3,640
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	420	200	60	3,900	860	1,720	12,380	3,640	5,900
Operatives and kindred workers.....	21,220	18,160	4,240	152,500	41,900	62,620	329,260	136,380	225,380
Dressmakers, and seamstr'ses (not in factory).....	680	540	260	5,060	1,040	1,960	18,080	4,380	9,360
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.....	660	560	260	5,440	1,480	2,520	20,700	7,100	10,700
Other spec. operatives and kindred workers.....	300	160	120	2,400	700	1,700	8,760	2,720	4,560
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:									
Manufacturing.....	19,260	16,800	3,520	135,400	38,280	55,100	270,380	118,980	195,400
Food and kindred products.....	1,220	160	40	5,600	300	600	11,900	4,420	10,080
Tobacco manufactures.....	-	340	-	160	40	360	1,620	5,940	11,300
Cotton manufactures.....	4,340	2,980	440	20,200	6,380	4,120	3,520	1,680	2,740
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	100	340	20	2,240	2,120	1,820	4,220	5,300	18,580
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	2,980	1,480	880	16,460	9,760	1,560	3,540	4,880	4,180
Knit goods.....	100	700	160	3,100	160	460	12,880	5,060	27,840
Other textile-mill products.....	840	200	160	4,220	5,400	2,860	9,700	3,540	8,320
Apparel & other fabric. textile prod.....	1,140	920	940	27,700	3,220	11,740	132,020	46,440	68,700
Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod.....	960	300	200	1,200	40	120	2,220	900	1,920
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	940	500	180	7,580	520	1,420	14,980	3,120	6,300
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.....	40	20	20	860	80	900	5,140	3,320	3,520
Rubber products.....	60	40	40	2,980	1,560	2,760	820	1,300	480
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	5,500	8,100	120	21,200	160	480	10,860	760	4,880
Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear.....	20	40	100	2,620	60	980	10,520	2,720	2,160
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	20	-	-	300	60	400	2,060	2,720	3,200
Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y.....	-	180	20	11,440	2,280	16,580	18,340	15,140	10,940
Transportation equipment.....	-	-	-	380	20	540	1,980	1,060	360
Other manufacturing industries.....	40	500	200	7,320	6,080	7,400	29,060	10,780	9,900
Nonmanufacturing industries & services.....	320	100	60	3,200	400	1,340	11,340	3,200	5,360
Domestic service workers.....	13,260	8,460	5,980	52,140	7,720	24,480	210,440	57,000	121,740
Protective service workers.....	-	-	20	180	20	140	960	300	340
Service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.....	6,940	4,860	3,300	46,980	5,520	11,760	144,460	33,860	83,340
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	1,060	700	540	7,860	900	2,180	25,140	7,180	15,040
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	300	300	180	1,820	240	520	4,120	860	880
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	220	60	60	1,960	440	660	12,000	2,920	7,440
Cooks, except private family.....	680	600	360	2,940	360	660	9,280	1,280	6,900
Elevator operators.....	-	-	-	340	80	160	1,400	340	1,060
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. family.....	320	200	180	2,960	480	760	8,680	2,040	4,380
Practical nurses and midwives.....	760	440	460	4,400	440	1,260	11,420	3,360	4,600
Servants, except private family.....	1,020	640	240	5,100	760	1,620	20,060	3,940	9,920
Waitresses and bartenders.....	2,240	1,760	1,140	15,840	1,420	2,900	38,340	9,340	29,320
Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.....	340	160	140	3,760	400	1,040	14,020	1,900	3,800
Farm laborers and foremen.....	120	40	120	620	80	340	2,440	1,320	1,420
Farm laborers (wagewkrs) and farmforemen.....	120	40	80	480	80	320	1,820	900	900
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	-	-	40	200	-	20	620	420	520
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	860	660	280	3,280	740	3,900	11,100	6,640	9,040
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	120	120	-	100	20	80	560	200	80
Laborers (n. e. c.), mfg. industries.....	640	400	160	2,280	700	3,280	7,520	4,980	5,780
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. ind. and services.....	100	140	120	900	20	540	3,020	1,460	2,180
Occupation not reported.....	9,860	7,540	4,480	65,080	10,020	28,760	196,780	69,200	129,200

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

USUAL OCCUPATION

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Table 2b.—USUAL OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED FEMALES IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX	EAST NORTH CENTRAL					WEST NORTH CENTRAL						
	Ohio	Indiana	Illinois	Michigan	Wisconsin	Minnesota	Iowa	Missouri	North Dakota	South Dakota	Nebraska	Kansas
Female.....	629,740	282,400	846,160	453,280	257,240	240,280	186,940	347,240	41,860	42,560	97,960	132,400
Professional and semiprof. wksr.	59,300	30,120	88,920	51,380	33,460	36,000	31,340	36,340	8,120	8,040	16,240	22,440
Actresses.....	280	60	500	100	60	-	40	80	-	-	-	40
Artists and art teachers.....	1,280	340	1,400	560	320	500	220	600	-	40	60	160
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	960	400	1,600	520	440	480	320	380	20	40	300	260
College presidents, profes's, & instructors.....	800	620	1,240	280	460	400	460	640	160	220	280	620
Dentists, pharm., ost'paths, vet'narians.....	220	40	320	160	100	80	120	240	20	40	40	60
Lawyers and judges.....	260	100	480	120	60	60	80	80	-	-	40	20
Librarians.....	2,120	860	2,000	1,180	940	740	560	500	20	100	280	460
Musicians and music teachers.....	3,380	1,480	4,660	2,260	1,580	1,260	1,200	1,760	240	140	600	1,020
Physicians and surgeons.....	340	160	500	280	40	220	140	100	60	-	20	20
Social and welfare workers.....	2,540	1,000	2,540	1,440	700	940	280	760	100	-	220	400
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents).....	35,380	16,440	43,740	27,920	19,640	19,920	21,580	20,140	5,960	6,060	12,540	14,700
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	16,100	5,900	20,080	12,300	6,820	8,520	4,880	7,580	1,180	1,180	2,640	3,260
Other professional workers.....	1,580	680	2,120	1,340	460	520	320	780	80	60	280	260
Designers and draftsmen.....	340	160	860	200	100	140	60	420	-	-	-	60
Other semiprofessional workers.....	3,760	1,880	6,940	2,720	1,740	2,220	1,080	2,280	260	160	940	1,080
Farmers and farm managers.....	2,660	1,780	2,880	2,600	3,120	3,040	2,200	2,900	1,400	740	1,120	1,880
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.....	16,940	7,940	23,240	12,140	7,200	6,560	6,000	11,060	1,540	1,460	3,320	4,360
Misc. specified managers and officials.....	3,520	1,380	4,460	2,840	1,260	1,820	1,540	2,580	460	320	860	1,020
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:												
Manufacturing.....	800	260	1,220	740	200	220	260	540	60	40	40	120
Eating and drinkings places.....	3,140	1,940	3,940	1,700	1,540	1,100	1,160	2,120	320	300	700	1,100
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	6,800	3,800	10,480	5,080	3,280	2,060	1,900	3,640	460	480	1,000	1,420
Personal services.....	880	320	1,140	540	360	680	360	760	80	160	260	360
Misc. industries and services.....	1,800	840	2,000	1,240	560	680	780	1,220	160	160	460	340
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	187,780	77,420	287,920	139,580	72,480	70,440	50,100	95,460	8,620	10,080	27,980	34,360
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.....	27,040	14,080	33,500	19,000	10,440	10,020	8,520	11,620	1,040	1,400	3,760	6,220
Office machine operators.....	3,880	1,300	6,840	2,920	1,160	1,420	440	2,240	120	60	560	580
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	60,140	22,040	95,720	41,860	21,340	23,180	14,820	32,820	3,020	3,280	9,540	9,660
Telegraph operators.....	240	80	760	260	100	120	160	200	40	-	160	60
Telephone operators.....	8,760	4,360	18,880	5,860	4,420	4,440	3,380	6,160	800	700	2,080	2,580
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	38,280	15,940	70,780	31,680	14,900	13,640	9,140	20,020	1,380	1,300	4,500	5,240
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	840	400	1,040	660	420	340	240	780	40	60	280	440
Insurance agents and brokers.....	500	240	700	380	260	200	360	260	40	100	140	160
Real estate agents and brokers.....	480	20	460	320	80	160	120	100	-	-	40	160
Other sales agents and brokers.....	860	320	1,160	560	300	220	200	440	-	60	40	120
Other saleswomen.....	46,760	18,640	58,080	36,080	19,060	16,700	12,720	20,820	2,140	3,120	6,880	9,140
Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wksr.....	7,600	3,060	9,940	5,320	2,300	2,240	1,280	3,500	200	280	580	1,180
Compositors and typesetters.....	540	240	620	220	260	280	120	220	100	60	100	140
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	2,200	740	3,100	1,360	660	340	340	1,300	60	40	120	380
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	4,860	2,080	6,220	3,740	1,380	1,620	620	1,980	40	180	360	660
Operatives and kindred workers.....	102,600	50,680	152,340	66,580	36,360	22,720	15,100	62,040	1,920	2,300	6,120	9,920
Dressmkr., and seamstr'ses (not in factory).....	7,660	3,820	11,640	5,320	2,720	3,420	2,000	4,380	680	740	1,440	1,740
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.....	6,360	3,320	12,200	5,360	2,260	2,580	1,500	5,500	220	260	780	1,320
Other spec. operatives and kindred workers.....	3,260	1,440	4,680	3,060	1,020	1,040	600	1,620	120	100	200	480
Operatives and kin. wksr. (n. e. c.) by ind.:												
Manufacturing.....	80,700	40,060	116,360	49,300	28,520	13,060	9,420	46,820	740	900	2,760	5,340
Food and kindred products.....	4,420	2,640	16,600	3,300	1,980	2,520	2,500	3,480	200	280	880	1,620
Tobacco manufactures.....	2,400	1,100	280	1,280	80	40	40	840	-	-	-	20
Cotton manufactures.....	320	360	380	240	20	20	20	160	-	-	-	20
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	120	20	660	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	1,460	500	260	340	420	320	120	40	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	1,660	2,900	2,300	1,520	5,560	1,140	440	80	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	560	360	1,720	380	480	220	40	620	-	20	60	100
Apparel & other fabric, textile prod.....	18,980	13,100	31,640	7,820	3,960	5,440	3,100	19,940	440	520	1,140	3,020
Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod.....	1,880	1,020	2,260	1,500	700	240	200	360	-	-	80	40
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	5,240	1,760	9,760	2,960	3,000	1,320	660	2,440	60	80	180	300
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.....	1,540	880	2,580	1,080	80	220	80	620	-	-	-	40
Rubber products.....	4,700	1,720	900	700	400	80	1,180	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	5,640	880	7,300	300	3,740	160	80	11,320	-	-	20	-
Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear.....	500	160	1,840	480	1,880	60	200	540	-	-	20	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	5,940	1,800	2,100	680	120	80	-	340	-	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y.....	17,160	8,040	24,980	7,960	3,700	580	380	2,760	-	-	20	40
Transportation equipment.....	3,640	1,260	1,020	16,300	1,160	100	-	450	-	-	20	20
Other manufacturing industries.....	4,540	2,060	7,760	2,480	1,240	520	1,460	1,640	40	-	340	100
Nonmanufacturing industries & services.....	4,620	2,040	7,460	3,540	1,840	2,620	1,580	3,720	160	300	940	1,040
Domestic service workers.....	84,620	33,860	89,260	55,300	32,640	33,880	28,220	48,420	7,600	6,140	14,060	18,820
Protective service workers.....	160	120	380	240	20	80	40	120	-	20	-	20
Service wksr., exc. domest. and prot.....	67,300	28,740	87,240	49,780	26,420	29,620	20,080	37,120	4,260	4,660	11,640	16,680
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	12,060	5,440	15,440	8,300	4,460	4,680	3,780	6,620	680	780	2,220	3,360
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	1,280	920	2,020	1,180	920	500	520	1,440	220	60	260	500
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	5,180	1,120	5,360	3,940	2,180	1,160	320	1,320	40	180	600	200
Cooks, except private family.....	7,540	4,080	7,700	4,460	3,180	4,040	3,180	4,020	660	820	1,220	1,860
Elevator operators.....	1,220	340	720	1,060	260	420	240	780	-	-	300	200
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. family.....	2,760	1,000	3,920	2,040	1,160	1,220	780	1,660	100	200	540	680
Practical nurses and midwives.....	4,800	2,380	4,300	3,080	1,780	1,880	1,740	2,300	200	140	1,000	1,660
Servants, except private family.....	7,420	3,080	12,860	4,980	3,560	3,280	1,860	5,180	440	640	1,040	1,760
Waitresses and bartenders.....	21,920	9,400	29,120	17,980	7,580	11,580	6,980	11,620	1,720	1,580	3,880	5,980
Other service wksr., exc. domest. and prot.....	3,120	980	5,800	2,760	1,340	860	680	1,980	200	260	580	500
Farm laborers and foremen.....	1,600	1,240	1,860	1,460	4,780	2,420	1,040	1,780	520	620	820	640
Farm laborers (wage wksr) and farm foremen.....	800	640	880	840	740	660	440	1,080	160	120	340	220
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	800	600	980	620	4,040	1,760	600	700	360	500	480	420
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	6,660	4,520	10,680	7,060	3,060	1,120	1,920	3,180	60	340	780	740
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	160	-	60	200	60	80	20	60	-	-	-	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), mfg. industries.....	5,100	3,720	7,980	5,240	2,220	560	1,300	1,900	-	220	520	340
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. ind. and services.....	1,400	800	2,640	1,620	780	500	600	1,220	60	120	260	400
Occupation not reported.....	82,520	42,920	91,440	61,840	35,400	32,160	29,620	45,320	7,620	7,880	13,300	21,860

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 2b.—USUAL OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED FEMALES IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX	SOUTH ATLANTIC									EAST SOUTH CENTRAL			
	Delaware	Maryland	District of Columbia	Virginia	West Virginia	North Carolina	South Carolina	Georgia	Florida	Kentucky	Tennessee	Alabama	Mississippi
Female.....	29,220	199,380	131,800	240,000	110,840	343,220	212,720	340,240	225,800	176,300	237,040	241,160	197,020
Professional and semiprofess. wkrs.	2,840	17,940	12,160	24,680	15,400	30,160	16,960	27,200	19,780	20,280	23,140	20,360	16,200
Actresses.....	-	80	40	20	-	40	-	40	60	40	20	-	-
Artists and art teachers.....	20	240	200	120	240	100	60	140	400	120	220	80	100
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	20	200	420	160	60	180	80	300	480	300	300	180	80
College presidents, prof's, & instructors.....	20	280	180	660	180	600	240	280	260	140	360	260	300
Dentists, pharm., ost'paths, vet'narians.....	-	60	40	-	40	60	40	60	40	80	100	60	20
Lawyers and judges.....	-	200	340	60	40	60	-	140	20	80	40	40	60
Librarians.....	20	420	480	460	180	680	360	420	280	360	460	200	220
Musicians and music teachers.....	80	540	320	760	400	1,000	400	960	760	1,040	960	680	660
Physicians and surgeons.....	20	80	140	80	60	40	-	40	120	60	80	-	40
Social and welfare workers.....	160	740	460	640	240	580	340	640	520	560	860	440	220
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents).....	1,520	8,100	3,800	14,620	11,000	19,820	12,060	18,000	11,180	12,800	14,340	15,200	12,000
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	700	5,040	4,060	5,520	2,380	5,800	2,720	4,240	4,420	3,380	4,020	2,580	1,990
Other professional workers.....	80	620	860	720	120	440	140	640	240	360	560	180	220
Designers and draftsmen.....	60	160	180	80	20	60	60	140	120	60	80	40	20
Other semiprofessional workers.....	140	1,180	640	780	440	700	460	1,160	940	900	740	420	260
Farmers and farm managers.....	80	740	20	3,280	1,060	7,840	7,500	6,600	1,960	3,000	4,420	8,740	15,620
Props., mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm.....	780	4,520	2,560	5,560	3,300	5,100	2,520	6,240	7,640	4,240	5,260	4,360	3,100
Misc. specified managers and officials.....	60	980	1,400	1,260	820	900	280	960	1,720	1,220	900	860	600
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:													
Manufacturing.....	20	180	40	320	100	220	80	360	100	80	280	160	20
Eating and drinkings places.....	240	660	280	700	500	700	600	1,320	1,280	640	1,320	580	620
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	380	2,300	620	2,320	1,320	2,580	1,100	2,620	2,680	2,360	2,020	2,100	1,380
Personal services.....	60	120	100	500	280	400	200	420	1,040	260	360	300	140
Misc. industries and services.....	20	280	120	460	280	300	260	560	620	380	380	360	340
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	8,040	50,680	57,040	48,840	24,960	39,800	18,880	43,680	38,800	37,960	40,860	30,260	18,600
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.....	1,020	4,560	3,660	6,300	3,180	5,600	2,620	6,300	6,620	6,040	6,000	4,440	2,600
Office machine operators.....	120	1,120	1,000	600	240	220	20	680	140	420	440	280	40
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	2,980	15,980	23,940	16,200	7,600	11,900	6,340	13,660	12,700	10,300	12,460	8,480	5,560
Telegraph operators.....	20	100	100	80	100	220	20	320	120	40	260	60	60
Telephone operators.....	380	2,980	2,120	2,100	1,600	1,800	1,000	2,560	1,680	2,320	2,440	1,660	900
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	1,960	13,400	19,820	11,040	3,960	7,660	3,460	8,580	5,340	7,900	7,860	5,700	3,580
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	40	280	60	180	160	300	180	440	320	240	440	240	220
Insurance agents and brokers.....	40	200	40	300	120	160	100	340	260	180	160	280	80
Real estate agents and brokers.....	20	100	-	120	-	-	20	40	260	80	40	120	40
Other sales agents and brokers.....	20	220	120	120	80	100	40	320	160	140	220	140	80
Other saleswomen.....	1,440	11,740	6,180	11,800	7,920	11,840	5,080	10,240	11,200	10,800	10,540	8,860	5,440
Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wkrs.	140	2,400	860	1,480	540	1,320	580	1,620	1,060	2,200	1,820	940	540
Compositors and typesetters.....	-	20	120	80	80	20	-	100	60	40	120	80	80
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	60	640	160	480	120	620	200	780	240	860	760	400	340
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	80	1,740	560	920	340	680	360	740	760	1,300	940	460	120
Operatives and kindred workers.....	4,660	35,700	7,480	46,060	14,520	100,420	41,460	62,680	26,660	25,640	43,480	28,600	15,940
Dressmks. and seamstr'ses (not in factory).....	180	2,200	1,560	2,740	920	2,820	1,340	4,060	4,300	2,640	3,020	2,580	2,100
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.....	380	2,500	2,100	3,780	1,160	4,440	1,960	4,760	3,920	2,550	4,180	2,220	1,240
Other spec. operatives and kindred workers.....	80	680	220	600	780	580	240	740	3,760	1,100	680	520	160
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:													
Manufacturing.....	3,820	28,340	1,380	37,000	11,040	90,900	37,540	51,360	13,580	19,240	34,200	22,380	13,000
Food and kindred products.....	240	3,740	300	2,000	200	980	460	2,880	2,920	2,840	1,340	960	1,220
Tobacco manufactures.....	40	160	40	6,640	660	9,200	1,120	60	6,640	2,820	440	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	100	700	-	5,400	-	40,620	28,440	24,860	40	200	4,520	13,560	1,000
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	60	220	-	2,640	120	4,100	1,180	400	-	-	580	160	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	80	100	-	360	120	860	20	360	-	400	900	-	400
Knit goods.....	300	620	-	4,100	900	24,500	640	4,960	60	980	9,360	1,900	1,240
Other textile-mill products.....	120	260	-	520	100	1,500	880	640	20	380	1,040	340	80
Apparel & other fabric. textile prod.....	1,660	13,240	220	8,820	2,420	6,560	4,280	13,860	2,840	7,880	10,600	4,100	7,640
Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod.....	120	220	-	320	160	540	220	560	640	360	360	140	100
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	100	1,380	800	1,340	380	560	60	920	180	620	780	560	120
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.....	380	1,700	-	2,260	1,800	780	-	460	60	40	1,200	80	20
Rubber products.....	40	240	-	40	-	20	-	40	-	-	240	140	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	-	1,020	-	1,560	140	-	-	640	-	900	1,960	20	-
Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear.....	340	120	-	380	-	20	-	40	20	80	20	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	-	400	-	2,760	220	120	20	20	-	80	180	-	-
Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y.....	60	2,660	-	100	860	20	-	120	20	1,580	80	160	-
Transportation equipment.....	-	80	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	120	40	40	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	180	1,480	20	460	420	420	120	540	140	560	560	220	180
Nonmanufacturing industries & services.....	200	1,980	2,220	1,940	620	1,680	380	1,760	1,100	1,100	1,400	900	440
Domestic service workers.....	5,540	35,960	25,780	56,400	19,940	68,240	47,880	96,920	60,500	35,520	57,360	63,400	45,340
Protective service workers.....	20	80	40	80	120	20	40	20	40	-	80	60	60
Service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.....	2,620	17,640	13,500	19,600	10,740	16,900	9,260	21,320	25,540	16,740	19,520	14,880	10,840
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	400	3,060	2,160	3,240	1,480	3,360	1,220	3,100	2,980	2,480	2,980	2,840	1,660
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	40	240	560	1,200	500	980	480	860	1,480	700	780	680	360
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	180	1,620	1,800	640	500	680	500	560	320	940	440	500	320
Cooks, except private family.....	280	880	660	1,700	1,460	1,780	1,360	2,620	2,740	2,180	2,960	2,320	2,060
Elevator operators.....	60	60	260	100	180	60	60	160	160	60	220	100	60
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. family.....	100	480	660	720	420	800	480	640	1,020	820	920	660	500
Practical nurses and midwives.....	240	1,580	860	2,300	740	2,280	1,120	3,000	2,520	1,820	2,100	1,620	1,460
Servants, except private family.....	260	2,200	2,220	3,360	1,340	2,840	1,660	4,520	5,420	1,820	3,480	2,960	2,060
Waitresses and bartenders.....	860	6,480	3,800	5,500	3,600	3,380	1,860	4,980	8,380	5,260	5,080	3,160	2,100
Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.....	200	1,060	520	840	540	740	520	880	520	660	560	540	260
Farm laborers and foremen.....	20	1,280	-	3,660	400	21,320	38,700	28,360	11,480	1,520	7,780	30,320	41,160
Farm laborers (wage wkrs.) and farm foremen.....	20	1,040	-										

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

USUAL OCCUPATION

Table 2b.—USUAL OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED FEMALES IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX	WEST SOUTH CENTRAL				MOUNTAIN								PACIFIC		
	Arkansas	Louisiana	Oklahoma	Texas	Montana	Idaho	Wyoming	Colorado	New Mexico	Arizona	Utah	Nevada	Washington	Oregon	California
Female.....	116,440	206,240	158,160	538,960	40,540	30,020	16,060	90,120	32,940	35,860	32,640	8,180	147,200	98,520	732,640
Professional and semiprofess. wksr....	12,540	19,760	22,940	61,420	7,080	4,840	3,120	13,860	5,260	5,720	5,240	1,220	19,680	13,920	102,360
Actresses.....	20	60	60	120	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	120	60	3,180
Artists and art teachers.....	20	240	260	700	-	20	-	260	80	40	20	20	220	200	2,580
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	80	80	260	720	40	60	100	180	80	120	40	-	400	260	2,140
College presidents, profes'srs, & instructors.....	280	360	220	1,020	60	140	20	160	-	60	40	20	360	180	600
Dentists, pharm., ost'paths, vet'narians.....	40	60	60	280	80	20	-	100	60	20	20	-	180	140	660
Lawyers and judges.....	-	40	120	220	-	-	20	80	20	-	-	-	60	20	420
Librarians.....	100	260	400	1,460	180	60	80	320	100	100	200	-	480	420	3,140
Musicians and music teachers.....	540	460	960	2,900	220	140	120	760	140	200	180	100	1,220	720	6,260
Physicians and surgeons.....	60	100	80	240	40	-	20	80	-	-	-	-	40	100	700
Social and welfare workers.....	240	640	680	1,060	100	40	20	360	80	80	160	20	800	260	4,040
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents).....	8,740	13,080	15,760	37,620	4,260	3,220	2,180	6,700	3,520	3,000	3,080	660	8,940	7,120	39,620
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	1,820	2,900	2,660	10,740	1,760	900	400	3,740	840	1,560	1,120	320	4,860	3,100	26,280
Other professional workers.....	120	300	420	920	80	20	20	220	60	120	80	-	440	200	2,760
Designers and draftsmen.....	20	120	80	200	-	-	-	20	20	20	60	20	140	60	1,300
Other semiprofessional workers.....	460	1,060	900	3,220	260	200	140	880	260	400	240	60	1,420	1,080	8,680
Farmers and farm managers.....	5,340	4,980	2,620	9,660	820	520	260	780	620	680	200	60	1,420	1,180	4,040
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.....	3,820	4,540	6,520	18,200	1,960	1,360	880	3,900	1,440	1,280	1,200	540	7,060	5,060	36,560
Misc. specified managers and officials.....	960	920	1,540	3,720	540	380	320	1,140	220	140	400	160	2,280	1,560	13,440
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:.....	100	220	240	540	120	40	-	80	20	-	40	-	220	200	1,580
Manufacturing.....	660	660	1,200	3,180	200	100	100	540	320	220	180	60	960	640	4,300
Eating and drinkings places.....	1,540	2,160	2,040	6,740	540	460	200	1,220	500	440	320	160	2,240	1,680	10,040
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	260	260	660	1,940	380	180	180	520	300	320	140	120	700	560	3,740
Personal services.....	300	320	840	2,080	180	200	80	400	80	160	180	40	660	420	3,460
Misc. industries and services.....	18,100	36,780	36,660	116,480	10,620	7,980	4,160	25,960	6,680	7,640	10,340	2,140	44,240	29,120	234,400
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	3,000	4,480	5,400	17,100	1,460	1,340	800	4,520	1,160	1,460	1,140	420	6,600	5,120	35,260
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.....	200	500	440	1,280	120	20	20	460	20	20	40	20	740	500	4,280
Office machine operators.....	5,100	11,600	12,020	35,800	3,860	1,980	1,420	8,400	2,480	2,520	3,920	820	15,080	9,540	79,080
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	20	120	180	360	60	-	-	160	40	-	20	-	80	60	600
Telegraph operators.....	1,160	2,500	2,880	8,520	540	640	420	1,900	380	460	1,080	220	2,460	1,480	14,820
Telephone operators.....	2,960	6,160	5,160	18,820	1,680	1,140	600	4,980	920	1,040	1,320	300	7,100	4,440	42,700
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	120	300	300	1,220	20	60	-	80	20	60	20	-	220	260	1,000
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	120	160	340	1,000	-	20	-	140	20	80	-	-	180	200	1,400
Insurance agents and brokers.....	-	100	100	440	40	-	40	60	40	80	-	-	100	180	2,840
Real estate agents and brokers.....	100	180	220	740	20	-	20	60	-	-	40	20	180	100	1,400
Other sales agents and brokers.....	5,320	10,680	9,620	31,200	2,820	2,180	1,040	5,200	1,600	1,920	2,760	340	11,500	7,240	51,020
Other saleswomen.....	720	920	1,240	3,720	220	220	-	740	260	220	400	60	1,120	1,060	8,520
Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wksr.....	60	60	40	180	40	-	-	80	20	20	20	-	120	80	480
Compositors and typesetters.....	300	260	340	1,000	100	-	-	160	20	60	200	20	280	180	2,500
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	360	600	860	2,540	80	220	-	500	220	140	180	40	720	800	5,540
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	7,800	17,120	10,140	50,360	2,940	1,820	760	7,220	4,020	4,060	3,120	560	13,100	8,660	67,000
Operatives and kindred workers.....	1,740	3,580	2,720	10,260	660	360	120	1,160	340	620	400	160	2,020	1,160	12,000
Dressmkr. and seamstr's (not in factory).....	880	2,940	1,720	8,640	740	420	280	1,760	580	720	500	220	1,920	1,860	10,420
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.....	440	540	620	2,300	220	280	20	380	100	220	80	-	1,220	600	11,460
Other spec. operatives and kindred workers.....	4,420	9,000	4,240	25,560	1,040	480	220	3,080	2,820	2,340	1,820	140	6,120	4,460	45,320
Operatives and kin. wksr. (n. e. c.) by ind.:.....	580	1,660	720	3,100	220	140	40	820	-	40	360	-	2,020	1,400	14,160
Manufacturing.....	-	1,120	-	120	-	-	-	20	-	-	40	-	-	-	540
Food and kindred products.....	300	300	280	1,640	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	160
Tobacco manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60
Cotton manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	780	400	80	-	20	640
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	20	400	-	280	-	-	-	-	-	-	180	-	40	280	900
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	20	240	20	220	20	-	-	100	800	1,500	120	-	60	60	540
Knit goods.....	2,940	4,180	2,760	18,000	680	240	180	1,460	560	100	920	120	1,980	1,220	18,940
Other textile-mill products.....	220	180	60	360	40	-	-	40	-	220	20	-	820	380	1,000
Apparel & other fabric. textile prod.....	160	560	160	640	40	20	-	200	40	20	40	-	740	180	2,460
Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod....	20	120	20	180	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	40	-	600
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	280
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.....	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	660
Rubber products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	220
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	220
Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear.....	20	20	40	320	-	-	-	100	440	40	-	-	20	-	840
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	20	20	40	320	-	-	-	20	-	-	20	-	40	40	1,600
Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y.....	120	200	80	660	40	80	-	160	200	-	40	20	240	180	1,800
Transportation equipment.....	320	1,060	840	3,600	280	280	120	840	80	160	320	40	1,820	1,080	7,800
Other manufacturing industries.....	28,000	61,600	27,700	125,080	4,140	2,920	1,940	10,440	5,020	5,740	2,000	500	15,440	10,360	78,220
Nonmanufacturing industries & services.....	-	100	60	180	-	-	-	20	20	20	20	-	160	40	380
Domestic service workers.....	10,180	18,820	18,320	59,520	5,940	3,840	2,500	11,800	3,940	4,600	4,660	1,600	20,380	13,520	91,440
Protective service workers.....	2,360	2,940	4,100	11,060	1,080	680	280	1,720	580	780	880	280	2,780	2,100	18,160
Service wksr., exc. domest. and prot.....	460	800	600	2,400	240	160	140	560	140	140	80	80	760	460	2,840
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	120	720	560	2,020	160	40	20	400	100	220	260	40	700	340	2,860
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	1,420	2,180	2,400	4,880	800	600	480	1,540	580	540	560	120	2,460	1,940	7,680
Cooks, except private															

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 3.—USUAL OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 500,000 OR MORE: MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability.]

USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX	Balti- more, Md.	Boston, Mass.	Buffalo, N. Y.	Chicago, Ill.	Cleve- land, Ohio	Detroit, Mich.	Los Angeles, Calif.	Mil- waukee, Wis.	New York, N. Y.	Phila- delphia, Pa.	Pitts- burgh, Pa.	St. Louis, Mo.	San Francisco, Calif.	Wash- ington, D. C.
Male.....	255,620	222,260	175,860	1,107,760	286,180	541,320	477,460	180,200	2,391,540	597,640	200,680	260,340	220,360	207,860
Professional and semiprof. wkrs....	14,600	14,260	9,720	70,640	14,040	31,480	48,820	11,540	176,080	33,820	12,280	13,860	14,780	25,960
Actors.....	-	120	20	400	100	80	3,740	80	3,760	140	-	60	900	40
Architects.....	140	180	100	790	160	400	630	120	2,440	400	120	120	160	700
Artists and art teachers.....	340	280	240	3,960	360	1,000	2,480	220	7,900	380	420	560	560	320
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	180	500	160	2,440	280	660	3,480	320	8,660	820	260	400	760	1,320
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	800	260	420	2,420	480	920	860	320	3,580	1,040	460	360	380	580
Clergymen.....	640	580	600	2,080	660	960	1,300	180	4,120	1,780	660	760	220	700
College presidents, professors, & instructors.....	300	320	180	940	140	300	340	200	2,800	460	280	260	80	780
Dentists.....	260	500	280	3,100	540	880	1,280	600	5,460	1,380	320	740	800	480
Civil engineers.....	680	680	360	2,740	680	1,040	2,080	360	6,060	1,200	840	460	560	1,220
Electrical engineers.....	440	320	160	2,460	240	1,080	1,140	580	4,320	920	840	440	420	900
Mechanical engineers.....	680	280	600	4,040	940	3,240	1,740	820	5,560	1,680	860	400	600	1,200
Other technical engineers.....	220	140	180	1,120	460	580	860	180	1,440	360	240	120	440	260
Lawyers and judges.....	1,840	1,760	1,080	7,300	980	2,860	3,500	840	22,500	2,020	860	1,240	1,460	4,800
Musicians and music teachers.....	480	1,500	500	5,100	1,340	2,260	4,420	700	16,720	2,660	880	860	1,120	940
Osteopaths.....	-	20	20	100	20	20	220	-	80	60	-	-	-	-
Pharmacists.....	800	860	400	3,120	660	1,460	1,460	540	7,540	1,900	440	800	700	840
Physicians and surgeons.....	1,480	1,060	920	5,620	700	2,180	2,600	820	15,400	3,500	1,160	1,520	1,300	1,560
Social and welfare workers.....	220	800	220	620	200	380	600	220	3,660	600	320	140	140	220
Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (incl. county agents).....	1,160	1,120	760	3,720	800	2,080	2,980	1,060	13,280	2,760	920	880	840	1,100
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	100	100	80	200	40	80	280	120	880	420	80	100	140	160
Veterinarians.....	40	-	-	140	-	20	120	-	260	100	-	-	20	120
Other professional workers.....	280	380	240	2,100	360	890	1,580	460	5,680	940	280	240	400	2,900
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	460	260	120	1,280	240	440	1,100	140	3,040	780	260	240	460	360
Designers and draftsmen.....	1,000	840	840	5,520	1,280	3,640	2,220	1,140	10,060	2,560	920	1,380	740	1,440
Surveyors.....	60	100	40	220	200	120	460	100	540	140	120	80	120	80
Other semiprofessional workers.....	2,020	1,820	1,800	9,120	2,180	3,960	7,700	1,420	20,140	4,140	1,280	1,840	1,960	2,840
Farmers and farm managers.....	160	160	20	780	260	600	3,120	220	1,140	340	60	360	400	240
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.....	23,280	17,940	13,740	93,540	17,840	38,600	53,000	12,940	240,120	46,500	14,760	19,960	22,940	15,840
Conductors, railroad.....	400	200	300	840	440	880	380	80	1,480	360	360	120	240	200
Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials.....	1,120	1,180	560	2,900	600	1,240	1,940	520	7,180	1,760	560	900	1,020	3,360
Other specified managers and officials.....	2,400	2,040	1,260	10,960	1,400	3,860	5,580	1,460	37,200	4,180	1,300	2,420	3,620	1,440
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:														
Mining.....	20	20	20	60	-	20	440	-	180	40	60	20	20	20
Construction.....	760	620	620	3,400	600	2,180	2,980	380	5,740	1,660	620	460	840	720
Manufacturing.....	2,900	1,660	1,820	14,400	2,520	6,060	6,720	2,100	36,700	5,940	1,840	2,700	2,460	800
Transport, commun., and utilities.....	820	640	480	4,260	660	1,380	1,740	520	6,860	1,280	660	980	620	580
Wholesale trade.....	2,500	1,440	1,220	8,660	1,320	3,100	5,000	900	20,980	3,500	1,020	1,880	2,100	820
Eating and drinking places.....	1,320	1,260	1,040	5,860	1,440	2,160	3,200	1,220	12,460	2,260	1,160	1,300	1,700	800
Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl.....	8,060	6,440	4,780	30,800	7,060	13,180	15,220	4,220	77,620	20,060	5,280	6,700	6,500	4,780
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1,340	1,040	520	4,320	460	1,880	3,300	600	13,620	2,000	800	1,100	1,800	840
Business and repair services.....	420	480	380	1,620	340	720	1,140	280	4,540	1,160	260	360	420	320
Personal services.....	380	360	280	2,780	520	1,020	2,040	340	6,240	900	320	520	940	640
Misc. industries and services.....	840	580	460	2,680	480	1,420	3,320	320	8,320	1,400	520	500	660	520
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	46,040	42,760	28,600	226,560	40,880	84,440	95,800	28,800	499,480	102,700	36,240	51,880	47,920	46,560
Baggagemen, expr. messgrs., ry. mail cl'ks.....	120	80	260	740	220	180	360	140	1,100	380	300	240	80	120
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.....	3,920	3,440	2,320	23,600	3,520	8,700	11,620	2,820	49,060	7,940	2,820	4,480	5,880	4,960
Mail carriers.....	560	1,000	600	3,800	820	1,600	1,880	520	6,520	1,660	880	880	660	520
Messengers, except express.....	760	1,080	400	4,860	600	1,060	1,120	420	15,140	1,940	560	860	760	2,940
Office machine operators.....	260	-	80	560	80	200	380	40	980	220	20	60	100	440
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	1,660	3,820	1,600	16,380	3,520	4,700	2,780	2,080	28,920	6,900	1,800	2,580	1,580	740
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	1,260	700	600	3,140	660	1,540	1,900	440	9,060	1,940	800	840	1,160	2,140
Telegraph operators.....	120	160	120	1,100	160	180	140	100	2,180	340	100	280	260	200
Telephone operators.....	40	100	20	320	40	100	160	100	860	80	100	160	160	180
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	17,380	11,320	8,620	75,020	13,380	29,740	21,880	9,400	161,020	33,460	13,080	18,900	15,320	21,080
Canvassers and solicitors.....	600	860	400	3,160	840	1,220	1,560	320	5,080	1,200	340	880	640	220
Hucksters and peddlers.....	820	800	340	3,540	720	1,020	1,300	140	9,180	1,700	600	760	220	360
Newsboys.....	460	200	180	1,140	380	760	1,240	480	1,200	520	140	420	660	260
Insurance agents and brokers.....	2,480	1,380	1,220	9,860	1,540	2,900	4,680	1,120	16,220	4,380	1,720	1,920	2,520	1,380
Real estate agents and brokers.....	660	680	300	4,380	820	2,160	5,020	600	10,820	1,980	540	760	1,380	1,000
Other sales agents and brokers.....	5,740	5,920	3,600	34,940	4,740	11,260	16,240	4,340	79,180	13,260	5,100	7,300	6,380	2,620
Other salesmen.....	9,200	11,220	5,940	40,520	8,840	17,120	23,560	5,740	101,960	24,800	7,340	10,560	10,160	7,400
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred wkrs.....	50,160	43,000	41,880	224,700	66,360	121,680	92,900	44,980	404,460	119,720	37,460	47,380	33,880	31,440
Bakers.....	1,740	1,820	1,060	7,520	1,560	2,400	2,460	1,260	18,040	4,440	1,440	1,940	1,600	660
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	340	240	520	2,040	880	1,160	420	680	1,640	920	400	320	280	120
Boilermakers.....	320	420	300	1,160	560	200	320	220	1,100	920	180	320	320	160
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	700	580	840	5,200	1,520	2,560	2,300	1,100	6,140	2,480	600	1,320	680	300
Carpenters.....	3,480	3,480	3,000	15,100	4,660	7,380	12,480	3,540	36,520	8,660	2,540	3,820	3,920	2,980
Compositors and typesetters.....	2,180	2,200	1,120	11,160	1,820	2,700	2,560	1,340	20,020	4,680	1,460	1,920	1,760	2,080
Electricians.....	1,980	1,660	1,900	9,540	1,920	4,720	5,700	1,300	19,820	5,480	1,700	1,420	1,700	1,560
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry.....														
Construction.....	3,060	2,980	2,760	14,360	4,060	9,360	4,000	3,100	21,160	7,200	2,340	3,680	1,420	1,700
Manufacturing.....	340	560	100	820	320	580	820	260	2,400	660	360	320	240	380
Transport, commun., and utilities.....	1,740	1,060	1,780	9,680	2,600	7,300	1,660	1,960	9,600	4,760	1,140	2,100	580	560
Misc. industries and services.....	520	820	560	2,000	660	740	740	480	4,780	800	560	520	360	300
Inspectors (n. e. c.) ²	460	540	820	1,920	480	740	980	400	4,380	800	280	740	240	660
Locomotive engineers.....	320	560	600	2,220	600	640	700	300	4,100	980	680	740	240	240
Locomotive firemen.....	580	60	640	1,880	560	420	660	400	1,700	660	400	320	280	140
Mechanists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	160	160	520	1,600	200	420	280	240	540	520	380	400	120	40
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	5,720	4,540	7,120	34,260	15,660	35,500	7,320	9,320	27,100	16,260	4,380	5,280	3,000	3,260
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	1,400	1,160	1,080	5,280	1,680	2,940	1,660	1,200	15,260	3,460	1,500	1,700	540	1,660
Molders, metal.....	7,640	5,480	5,900	34,180	9,320	20,000	19,760	6,120	59,580	16,320	5,700	8,940	5,680	4,800
Painters (const.), paperhngs, and glaziers.....	620	260	1,150	4,900										

USUAL OCCUPATION

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Table 3.—USUAL OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 500,000 OR MORE: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX	Balti- more, Md.	Boston, Mass.	Buffalo, N. Y.	Chicago, Ill.	Cleve- land, Ohio	Detroit, Mich.	Los Angeles, Calif.	Mil- waukee, Wis.	New York, N. Y.	Phila- delphia, Pa.	Pitts- burgh, Pa.	St. Louis, Mo.	San Francisco, Calif.	Wash- ington, D. C.
Male—Con.														
Operatives and kindred workers.....	49,520	38,180	37,120	228,660	70,640	151,340	75,420	43,660	445,200	134,540	34,280	57,160	33,280	25,660
Apprentices.....	640	480	800	4,380	1,580	2,320	980	880	4,200	2,180	620	920	920	780
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc.	1,240	960	800	4,600	1,300	3,400	3,900	940	4,980	2,360	1,260	1,180	1,300	1,640
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	720	240	1,540	4,140	940	1,280	1,220	660	2,540	1,700	820	880	440	160
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	13,480	13,080	8,500	53,600	14,640	24,320	22,280	7,980	130,060	30,120	11,480	15,200	8,380	12,500
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	80	80	40	4,980	840	680	240	150	2,100	840	120	220	1,060	140
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	-	80	60	220	20	-	-	-	420	160	20	40	100	20
Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.....	740	840	700	3,220	1,900	1,740	160	780	7,480	2,240	720	860	260	500
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.....	460	520	220	2,800	340	500	1,160	240	10,500	1,620	300	440	1,440	580
Line- and servicemen, t'graph, 'phone, pwr.	560	980	540	3,040	720	1,140	2,080	460	7,080	1,420	580	580	760	660
Mine operatives and laborers.....	180	60	200	800	560	380	1,900	160	640	380	780	480	420	120
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	960	600	320	4,940	780	940	1,440	560	5,040	2,020	860	1,020	1,180	400
Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance.....	660	480	740	5,380	1,160	4,800	1,920	940	4,600	1,680	480	1,260	520	160
Power station operators.....	40	20	120	520	100	200	140	120	1,160	120	120	80	60	80
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	980	540	600	540	480	500	700	240	9,040	1,060	180	180	2,680	100
Welders and flame-cutters.....	1,320	700	1,200	4,520	2,920	8,960	2,100	1,900	3,820	2,920	800	1,120	540	160
Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs.....	2,920	2,440	2,920	17,180	7,120	13,660	5,560	3,380	32,140	8,500	3,600	3,060	2,220	1,120
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:														
Manufacturing.....	21,480	12,640	15,740	96,860	31,320	81,860	20,420	21,680	179,740	66,620	8,740	25,700	8,200	3,060
Food and kindred products.....	2,920	1,940	2,200	14,620	1,980	3,360	3,040	2,480	12,220	4,540	1,640	4,300	2,620	640
Tobacco manufactures.....	60	220	60	40	80	120	80	220	1,940	1,000	60	520	80	-
Cotton manufactures.....	300	220	60	80	-	20	60	20	280	1,120	-	120	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	40	180	80	80	20	-	-	1,500	240	-	20	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	20	180	-	40	320	60	20	20	340	1,020	60	-	80	-
Knit goods.....	-	180	120	180	220	20	260	1,140	2,740	6,160	-	20	60	-
Other textile-mill products.....	120	340	-	940	100	220	140	160	3,600	8,420	60	180	60	40
Apparel and other fabric, textile prod.....	3,340	1,240	340	5,440	1,040	300	2,080	620	71,960	7,560	140	1,320	580	40
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	820	340	440	7,160	900	780	2,320	740	5,760	2,180	480	1,340	840	80
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	1,100	960	320	8,560	1,160	1,080	880	1,040	12,040	4,520	400	1,540	660	1,180
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod.....	860	220	1,300	3,160	1,420	1,040	980	280	4,540	3,060	260	1,000	380	40
Rubber products.....	200	660	1,000	760	260	2,100	980	60	860	560	60	120	20	20
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	500	1,820	40	2,060	60	40	280	1,780	9,620	1,360	-	5,340	140	40
Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear.....	100	580	140	2,940	100	140	260	1,860	5,700	3,260	80	340	400	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	1,080	320	400	2,220	400	800	1,140	200	2,960	1,240	480	560	240	40
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind.....	4,780	900	2,840	15,100	10,960	4,820	1,800	3,120	7,600	6,240	3,120	2,720	820	700
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	600	220	420	3,120	1,300	1,040	440	340	4,460	760	100	500	140	20
Machinery.....	960	920	1,280	18,520	5,360	3,800	1,180	4,760	7,180	5,660	1,200	2,780	280	100
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	400	220	1,960	1,680	3,980	59,980	760	1,680	1,280	1,660	120	1,500	160	40
Transportation equipment, exc. auto.....	2,340	360	1,640	1,600	680	340	3,020	320	4,100	2,520	80	420	360	20
Other manufacturing industries.....	980	760	1,000	8,180	920	1,780	720	640	19,060	3,540	400	1,060	280	60
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	3,060	3,440	2,280	16,940	3,920	4,680	8,440	2,700	39,560	8,600	2,800	4,000	2,800	3,480
Domestic service workers.....	1,420	780	320	2,220	280	640	2,420	80	8,680	2,120	720	1,000	1,740	1,620
Protective service workers.....	5,260	7,140	3,420	21,080	5,020	9,080	9,020	3,080	53,480	14,780	3,520	4,960	9,240	5,320
Firemen, fire department.....	1,300	1,440	840	2,780	1,340	1,220	1,480	780	9,360	1,640	800	720	1,360	660
Guards and watchmen.....	1,860	2,180	1,100	9,220	2,200	3,480	2,180	1,040	16,740	5,180	1,440	2,360	1,040	1,460
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	2,180	2,560	1,420	8,880	1,420	4,080	3,380	1,220	19,360	5,320	1,220	1,760	1,760	1,440
Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards.....	920	960	60	200	60	300	1,980	40	8,020	2,440	60	120	5,080	1,760
Service wkrs, exc. domest. and prot.	15,280	20,460	8,400	79,880	14,620	27,440	34,160	8,780	211,340	35,900	13,360	18,180	22,600	19,640
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	1,680	1,840	1,400	7,280	1,980	2,920	3,920	1,180	20,840	5,100	1,340	1,640	1,680	1,660
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	20	100	20	420	60	20	220	20	1,000	140	60	80	40	140
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	5,420	5,380	2,100	31,020	4,820	11,060	7,840	2,860	48,420	9,280	4,940	8,360	5,200	6,320
Cooks, except private family.....	1,880	3,880	1,140	7,960	1,640	3,660	7,320	920	22,700	5,420	1,200	1,560	4,200	2,980
Elevator operators.....	480	940	240	5,060	780	940	1,200	300	23,480	2,220	760	700	900	1,320
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam.....	60	300	220	820	160	140	360	20	3,120	300	180	100	720	120
Practical nurses and midwives.....	100	20	40	80	60	220	60	-	320	120	20	-	80	20
Servants, except private family.....	920	2,240	700	7,260	1,200	2,140	4,600	900	25,520	3,180	1,120	1,360	3,160	2,340
Waiters and bartenders.....	3,360	4,540	2,060	17,020	3,000	4,820	7,060	1,960	56,660	8,340	2,900	3,320	5,760	3,340
Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.....	1,420	1,220	480	2,960	920	1,620	1,580	720	9,280	1,800	840	1,060	860	1,400
Farm laborers and foremen.....	720	320	140	1,380	540	960	5,520	520	2,700	1,000	240	420	740	580
Farm laborers (wage wkrs) and farm foremen.....	720	320	140	1,320	520	880	5,380	520	2,640	960	280	400	740	560
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	-	-	-	60	20	80	140	-	60	40	20	20	-	20
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	38,660	22,140	20,900	120,740	41,800	53,320	37,280	18,680	169,600	59,980	38,220	32,240	19,640	20,940
Fishermen and oystermen.....	60	1,080	-	40	40	-	2,320	60	500	40	-	-	780	-
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	3,340	1,840	540	600	260	380	1,840	280	19,260	3,400	20	180	3,300	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	-	60	40	40	60	80	40	60	120	40	-	60	140	20
Other specified laborers.....	1,340	1,140	720	4,840	2,340	2,020	6,040	1,280	10,700	3,660	1,360	1,940	2,620	1,020
Laborers (n. e. c.) by industry:														
Construction.....	8,400	8,240	4,720	28,020	10,160	10,260	10,480	4,940	61,140	19,900	9,600	8,480	5,220	11,220
Manufacturing.....	15,900	2,640	8,740	49,760	19,460	33,120	5,460	8,140	21,800	15,100	18,400	11,660	2,600	1,440
Food and kindred products.....	1,800	520	1,180	10,680	340	940	1,460	1,200	4,420	1,680	1,640	1,840	960	260
Textiles, textile prod., and apparel.....	280	360	60	780	320	100	80	180	1,740	1,460	200	320	180	20
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	440	60	300	2,180	240	300	420	250	1,000	320	320	800	140	-
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	460	80	280	2,840	360	180	200	140	1,480	840	360	340	40	840
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.....	1,720	200	620	2,400	980	580	460	240	2,300	1,940	420	560	280	60
Leather and leather products.....	140	140	40	940	-	100	40	700	360	480	80	800	60	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	740	60	140	740	320	500	460	180	840	680	360	1,080	140	160
Iron and steel and not spec. metal ind.....	6,300	360	3,780	17,660	11,800	2,220	1,060	2,420	2,300	3,180	12,880	3,300	460	480
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	1,060	-	220	1,160	1,040	660	160	140	700	160	280	160	40	40
Machinery.....	220	140	520	4,120	1,760	760	180	1,540	820	860	1,060	660	20	-
Automobiles and automobile equip.....	120	60	440	460	920	24,280	60	540	160	440	60	320	-	20
Transportation equipment, exc. auto.....	1,780	360	220	780	220	80	460	120	2,060	1,640	160	560	120	20
Other manufacturing industries.....	840	300	940	5,020	1,160	2,520	420	480	3,620	1,220	580	920	160	40
Nonmanufacturing.....	9,620	7,140	6,140</											

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 3.—USUAL OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 500,000 OR MORE: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX	Balti- more, Md.	Boston, Mass.	Buffalo, N. Y.	Chicago, Ill.	Cleve- land, Ohio	Detroit, Mich.	Los Angeles, Calif.	Mil- waukee, Wis.	New York, N. Y.	Phila- delphia, Pa.	Pitts- burgh, Pa.	St. Louis, Mo.	San Francisco, Calif.	Wash- ington, D. C.
Female	115,960	105,540	63,240	463,780	104,140	174,260	209,840	70,780	1,029,440	256,200	72,720	115,220	94,180	131,800
Professional and semiprof. wkrs.	9,420	14,100	7,820	40,660	9,500	16,220	28,140	7,600	109,000	21,100	9,180	9,540	10,880	12,160
Actresses	80	120	-	380	100	60	2,240	40	2,260	120	-	-	60	40
Artists and art teachers	100	300	80	740	120	360	1,020	160	3,820	400	100	120	220	200
Authors, editors, and reporters	100	280	60	820	60	140	920	80	3,580	280	-	60	200	420
College presidents, profs./rs, & instructors	120	100	40	380	100	80	140	120	660	180	80	60	60	180
Dentists, pharm., opt'paths, vet'narians	40	40	100	180	40	60	200	20	580	200	40	40	20	40
Lawyers and judges	80	160	60	320	-	80	160	40	840	40	-	40	60	340
Librarians	280	520	140	1,100	360	440	540	260	2,060	260	220	200	340	480
Musicians and music teachers	280	580	340	2,520	300	720	2,380	320	6,100	780	450	560	640	320
Physicians and surgeons	20	100	40	220	40	140	140	20	820	200	80	20	160	140
Social and welfare workers	440	500	420	1,840	580	620	1,180	160	6,200	1,220	450	320	560	460
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents)	3,660	4,780	3,560	15,380	3,700	6,320	7,920	3,140	36,720	7,320	3,300	3,780	2,700	3,800
Trained nurses and student nurses	3,080	5,120	1,860	10,080	2,960	5,140	6,620	2,440	28,160	7,220	3,660	3,040	4,240	4,060
Other professional workers	260	520	260	1,180	340	580	780	160	3,880	680	280	240	400	860
Designers and draftsmen	120	100	100	740	100	100	660	60	3,780	360	20	240	140	180
Other semiprofessional workers	760	880	760	4,840	700	1,440	3,240	580	9,540	1,840	480	820	1,080	640
Farmers and farm managers	20	60	20	60	-	80	240	20	120	-	40	20	20	20
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	2,660	2,100	1,840	11,920	2,380	4,260	11,140	2,140	24,160	4,660	1,440	2,180	4,740	2,560
Misc. specified managers and officials	640	560	440	2,680	620	1,100	5,080	480	7,240	800	280	480	2,240	1,400
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:														
Manufacturing	100	60	140	660	80	220	540	20	2,300	200	80	220	300	40
Eating and drinkings places	420	180	160	1,560	460	480	1,080	480	1,560	420	160	340	420	280
Other wholesale and retail trade	1,360	760	820	5,580	1,000	1,980	2,760	960	9,540	2,640	740	820	1,120	620
Personal services	80	40	60	500	40	120	660	60	700	60	20	100	320	100
Misc. industries and services	60	500	220	940	180	360	1,020	140	2,820	540	160	280	340	120
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	31,640	38,140	19,700	183,740	33,680	63,680	71,860	25,360	354,100	69,300	26,240	34,480	38,700	57,040
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.	2,520	5,740	2,520	19,140	3,980	7,840	10,780	3,120	49,940	9,840	2,480	3,760	4,820	3,660
Office machine operators	760	760	460	5,000	820	1,920	1,620	680	6,260	840	240	1,060	700	1,000
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	10,180	13,120	6,160	63,300	11,860	20,720	25,580	8,100	128,060	23,100	8,920	12,840	15,680	23,940
Telegraph operators	40	60	80	660	80	180	240	40	800	180	160	60	140	100
Telephone operators	1,820	1,860	640	11,240	1,420	2,420	3,700	1,480	17,040	3,120	1,160	1,820	2,220	2,120
Other clerical and kindred workers	7,840	8,120	4,320	47,800	7,420	14,200	12,440	5,400	69,120	16,740	6,320	7,880	7,800	19,820
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	240	20	100	600	180	280	420	60	1,140	280	120	280	40	60
Insurance agents and brokers	120	100	80	440	80	180	440	40	760	280	80	60	280	40
Real estate agents and brokers	80	40	60	280	80	160	400	20	1,180	40	20	20	140	-
Other sales agents and brokers	200	240	100	860	180	320	660	60	1,940	240	60	160	200	120
Other saleswomen	7,840	8,080	4,980	34,480	7,580	15,460	14,900	5,340	57,860	14,700	6,680	6,540	6,680	6,180
Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wkrs.	1,740	1,740	920	6,680	1,500	2,380	2,820	820	10,180	4,040	720	1,500	1,000	860
Compositors and typesetters	-	100	40	320	40	100	160	20	340	280	60	40	60	120
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.	400	680	260	1,980	500	460	660	260	3,540	1,120	100	660	200	160
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	1,340	960	620	4,380	960	1,820	2,000	540	6,300	2,640	560	800	740	580
Operatives and kindred workers	22,040	17,860	10,180	97,700	21,660	28,280	28,200	14,660	207,660	67,560	6,180	27,040	10,680	7,480
Dressmks. and seamst'rs (not in factory)	1,540	1,500	1,080	7,360	1,360	2,560	4,360	1,180	11,500	3,100	1,100	1,580	1,560	1,560
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family	1,820	1,620	820	8,660	1,600	2,580	3,660	980	13,380	4,020	980	2,460	1,160	2,100
Other spec. operatives and kindred workers	480	360	320	2,580	500	1,500	1,600	440	6,200	860	180	720	440	220
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:														
Manufacturing	17,300	13,440	7,100	73,480	17,440	19,940	16,040	11,360	169,240	57,320	5,200	20,380	6,600	1,380
Food and kindred products	2,400	1,860	860	12,860	900	1,140	2,980	760	7,920	3,800	1,420	1,800	1,420	300
Tobacco manufactures	140	60	-	140	180	1,000	220	40	1,220	4,980	200	700	180	40
Cotton manufactures	520	180	-	180	80	100	-	-	380	1,400	20	100	20	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	160	720	620	-	-	40	-	1,640	580	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	20	140	-	40	720	-	20	80	440	1,040	160	-	60	-
Knit goods	20	400	140	380	1,020	80	400	3,060	4,540	8,020	-	180	-	-
Other textile-mill products	240	200	20	1,200	140	120	240	100	2,780	5,160	20	340	60	-
Apparel & other fabric. textile prod.	8,660	5,920	1,680	19,700	6,820	2,420	9,040	1,800	103,560	18,140	1,440	8,080	3,200	220
Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod.	160	40	20	1,460	340	340	320	260	1,100	280	400	200	120	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	920	840	780	7,980	740	720	740	860	9,000	3,300	320	1,220	540	800
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.	380	280	340	1,520	380	620	320	20	3,400	660	40	440	40	-
Rubber products	140	220	60	360	40	300	20	-	700	160	-	20	20	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	200	920	-	1,560	-	-	460	1,120	1,880	880	-	3,940	40	-
Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear	100	300	100	1,380	-	-	60	1,020	3,520	1,020	20	340	40	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	340	120	140	540	20	180	120	40	580	160	80	20	40	-
Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y.	2,200	760	940	15,460	4,420	3,100	420	1,480	6,480	3,500	580	1,920	220	-
Transportation equipment	20	140	660	740	1,020	9,120	80	480	500	220	-	360	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	840	900	640	7,360	620	580	580	240	19,600	4,000	500	920	460	20
Nonmanufacturing industries & services	900	940	860	5,620	960	1,700	2,540	700	7,400	2,260	740	1,900	980	2,280
Domestic service workers	20,560	8,000	6,360	36,400	10,100	19,360	22,380	5,920	119,840	30,140	10,280	14,080	6,140	25,780
Protective service workers	80	100	60	220	-	100	220	-	680	140	40	100	20	40
Service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.	11,540	12,480	6,980	48,780	14,140	21,760	26,180	8,240	86,360	23,440	9,660	14,020	11,160	13,500
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	1,940	1,300	1,160	8,200	2,140	3,280	5,660	1,420	14,600	2,400	1,240	2,180	1,780	2,160
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	120	760	140	1,260	280	520	1,060	420	2,700	400	140	640	340	560
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	1,420	820	940	4,380	2,220	2,520	1,100	1,300	9,020	2,720	1,380	860	800	1,800
Cooks, except private family	580	720	620	2,820	920	1,320	1,680	680	3,860	1,200	660	1,080	480	660
Elevator operators	60	140	180	480	340	740	140	120	920	420	140	480	200	260
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. family	320	1,020	300	2,500	320	900	1,260	300	5,480	1,320	460	720	580	660
Practical nurses and midwives	900	580	280	1,620	420	720	3,020	380	5,320	1,060	360	600	1,150	860
Servants, except private family	1,600	1,680	980	8,880	2,260	2,500	2,300	960	13,420	3,000	1,140	2,440	1,780	2,220
Waitresses and bartenders	3,940	4,380	2,060	16,000	4,600	8,280	8,940	2,260	22,680	8,100	3,500	4,060	3,880	3,800
Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.	660	1,080	320	2,620	640	980	1,020	400	8,360	920	640	960	720	580
Farm laborers and foremen	60	-	-	180	40	-	160	20	280	120	-	-	40	-
Farm laborers (wage wkrs.) and farm foremen	60	-	-	140	20	-	40	20	240	120	-	-	40	-
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	-	-	-	40	20	-	120	-	20	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine	1,160	440	540	6,220	580	1,920	720	520	3,440	1,000	760	1,380	360	320
Miscellaneous specified laborers	140	-	60	20	20	40	40	20	300	20	-	-	40	20
Laborers (n. e. c.), mfg. industries	780	200	320	4,700	340	1,380	340	320	1,600	650	580	880	200	20
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. ind. and services	240	240	160	1,500	220	500	340	180	1,540	300	240	500	120	280
Occupation not reported	15,040	11,520	8,820	31,240	10,3									

USUAL OCCUPATION

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Table 4.—USUAL OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX	TOTAL				WHITE				NONWHITE			
	Experienced labor force	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work, experi- enced	Experienced labor force	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work, experi- enced	Experienced labor force	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work, experi- enced
Male	39,520,480	34,102,440	2,003,540	3,414,500	35,808,880	31,021,460	1,737,580	3,049,840	3,711,600	3,080,980	265,960	364,660
Professional and semiprofess. wksr...	2,006,480	1,869,280	48,340	88,860	1,938,820	1,811,180	44,380	83,260	67,660	58,100	3,960	5,600
Actors	12,320	7,640	520	4,160	11,560	7,360	500	3,700	760	280	20	460
Architects	21,740	20,160	440	1,140	21,720	20,140	440	1,140	20	20	-	-
Artists and art teachers	40,940	34,080	2,940	3,920	40,120	33,640	2,680	3,800	820	440	260	120
Authors, editors, and reporters	56,960	51,360	1,540	4,060	56,320	50,900	1,500	3,920	640	460	40	140
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	58,140	55,240	500	2,400	57,840	55,020	450	2,360	300	220	40	40
Clergymen	136,360	133,040	1,220	2,100	117,740	115,440	820	1,480	18,620	17,600	400	620
College presidents, professors, & instructors	50,740	50,140	180	420	49,160	48,560	180	420	1,580	1,580	-	-
Dentists	66,960	66,500	140	320	65,380	64,960	140	280	1,580	1,540	-	40
Civil engineers	93,000	84,360	3,700	4,940	92,820	84,240	3,680	4,900	180	120	20	40
Electrical engineers	58,660	56,320	620	1,720	58,560	56,220	620	1,720	100	100	-	-
Mechanical engineers	84,140	81,080	600	2,460	84,020	80,980	580	2,460	120	100	20	-
Other technical engineers	32,940	31,000	400	1,540	32,860	30,940	380	1,540	80	60	20	-
Lawyers and judges	177,480	174,900	880	1,700	176,400	173,860	840	1,700	1,080	1,040	40	-
Musicians and music teachers	97,140	71,660	8,620	16,860	87,640	65,520	7,480	14,640	9,500	6,140	1,140	2,220
Osteopaths	5,480	5,420	20	40	5,440	5,380	20	40	40	40	-	-
Pharmacists	83,760	80,060	620	3,080	82,820	79,200	600	3,020	940	860	20	60
Physicians and surgeons	151,520	150,640	240	640	147,660	146,780	240	640	3,860	3,860	-	-
Social and welfare workers	24,420	22,460	1,100	860	23,340	21,520	1,020	800	1,080	940	80	60
Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (incl. county agents)	276,420	260,840	8,620	6,960	260,200	246,560	7,420	6,220	16,220	14,280	1,200	740
Trained nurses and student nurses	8,360	7,700	140	520	8,220	7,580	140	500	140	120	-	20
Veterinarians	10,600	10,380	100	120	10,580	10,360	100	120	20	20	-	-
Other professional workers	65,520	60,440	2,240	2,840	64,920	59,940	2,160	2,820	600	500	80	20
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	38,060	31,500	1,320	5,240	35,560	29,720	1,060	4,780	2,500	1,780	260	460
Designers and draftsmen	99,200	89,640	4,360	5,200	98,840	89,440	4,240	5,160	360	200	120	40
Surveyors	16,140	13,040	1,840	1,260	16,080	13,000	1,820	1,260	60	40	20	-
Other semiprofessional workers	239,480	219,680	5,440	14,360	233,020	213,920	5,260	13,840	6,460	5,760	180	520
Farmers and farm managers	5,020,000	4,863,020	94,200	62,780	4,974,800	4,829,120	88,840	56,840	645,200	633,900	5,360	5,940
Props., mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm.	2,990,840	2,893,500	20,720	76,620	2,947,180	2,851,800	20,260	75,120	43,660	41,700	460	1,500
Conductors, railroad	47,120	45,840	480	800	47,080	45,800	480	800	40	40	-	-
Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials	163,140	156,660	3,340	3,140	162,460	156,020	3,320	3,120	680	640	20	20
Other specified managers and officials	260,800	246,220	2,020	12,560	256,740	242,380	1,980	12,380	4,060	3,840	40	180
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:												
Mining	27,460	26,300	180	980	27,400	26,240	180	980	60	60	-	-
Construction	113,160	102,620	4,440	6,100	111,720	101,400	4,340	5,980	1,440	1,220	100	180
Manufacturing	360,940	353,400	900	6,640	359,880	352,360	900	6,620	1,060	1,040	-	20
Transport, commun., and utilities	118,680	116,740	480	1,460	117,900	115,960	480	1,460	780	780	-	-
Wholesale trade	205,580	199,300	1,020	5,260	201,320	195,420	880	5,020	4,260	3,880	140	240
Eating and drinking places	170,400	163,860	1,050	5,480	168,420	167,080	1,040	5,300	6,980	6,780	20	180
Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl.	1,118,080	1,090,020	4,800	23,260	1,101,900	1,074,340	4,700	22,860	16,180	15,680	100	400
Finance, insurance, and real estate	160,740	157,220	620	2,900	159,680	156,240	620	2,820	1,060	980	-	80
Business and repair services	65,580	64,000	120	1,460	64,900	63,360	120	1,420	680	640	-	40
Personal services	79,040	76,520	280	2,240	78,860	76,400	280	2,180	4,180	4,120	-	60
Misc. industries and services	100,120	94,800	980	4,340	97,920	92,800	940	4,180	2,200	2,000	40	160
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	4,642,380	4,211,440	114,900	316,040	4,571,640	4,151,040	110,940	309,660	70,740	60,400	3,960	6,380
Baggage men, expr. messgrs., ry. mail cl'ks.	26,200	25,560	220	320	25,420	24,920	200	300	780	740	20	20
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.	501,680	455,500	12,340	33,840	499,800	454,000	12,180	33,620	1,880	1,500	160	280
Mail carriers	114,040	111,920	720	1,400	109,000	107,000	680	1,320	5,040	4,920	40	80
Messengers, except express	62,500	58,960	1,360	7,180	56,780	48,780	1,180	6,820	5,720	5,180	180	360
Office machine operators	7,820	7,000	340	480	7,720	6,900	340	480	100	100	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	202,080	182,140	3,080	16,860	196,920	177,980	2,800	16,140	5,160	4,160	280	720
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	77,280	67,620	4,820	5,440	76,640	67,260	4,040	5,340	640	360	180	100
Telephone operators	36,560	34,000	720	1,840	36,520	33,960	720	1,840	40	40	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	1,382,140	1,188,760	61,600	81,780	1,311,260	1,171,940	59,380	79,940	20,880	16,820	2,220	1,840
Canvassers and solicitors	68,240	62,940	540	4,760	67,460	62,240	540	4,680	780	700	-	80
Hucksters and peddlers	47,700	41,860	1,060	4,780	44,280	38,840	980	4,460	3,420	3,020	80	320
Newsboys	41,740	39,420	480	1,840	40,680	38,540	440	1,700	1,060	880	40	140
Insurance agents and brokers	231,980	222,040	2,380	7,560	227,020	217,360	2,320	7,340	4,960	4,680	60	220
Real estate agents and brokers	102,280	96,820	980	4,480	101,000	95,640	940	4,420	1,280	1,180	40	60
Other sales agents and brokers	618,140	577,180	4,900	36,060	616,140	575,360	4,860	35,920	2,000	1,820	40	140
Other salesmen	1,161,820	1,035,000	19,840	106,980	1,145,020	1,020,900	19,220	104,900	16,800	14,100	620	2,080
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred wksr.	5,861,240	4,979,540	272,100	609,600	5,679,680	4,840,540	255,640	588,500	181,560	139,000	16,460	26,100
Bakers	139,900	125,160	2,840	11,900	136,060	121,820	2,760	11,480	3,840	3,340	80	420
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	88,080	73,220	7,820	7,040	84,160	69,880	7,480	6,800	3,920	3,340	340	240
Boilermakers	34,880	29,560	1,240	4,080	34,160	28,880	1,220	4,060	720	680	20	20
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	93,140	83,300	2,300	7,540	91,940	82,380	2,140	7,420	1,200	920	160	120
Carpenters	784,960	578,000	69,940	137,020	753,260	555,760	66,620	130,880	31,700	22,240	3,320	6,140
Compositors and typesetters	168,120	152,460	2,860	12,800	166,100	150,740	2,700	12,660	2,020	1,720	160	140
Electricians	239,920	210,160	7,240	22,820	237,880	208,680	7,060	22,140	2,040	1,480	180	380
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry	481,520	433,820	30,900	16,800	476,840	430,180	30,140	16,520	4,680	3,640	760	280
Construction	71,220	42,340	22,560	6,320	70,200	41,840	22,180	6,200	1,020	500	400	120
Manufacturing	243,420	235,420	2,140	5,860	241,680	233,900	2,060	5,720	1,740	1,520	80	140
Transport, commun., and utilities	85,680	83,080	1,040	1,560	85,080	82,580	940	1,560	60			

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 4.—USUAL OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX	TOTAL				WHITE				NONWHITE			
	Experienced labor force	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work, experi- enced	Experienced labor force	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work, experi- enced	Experienced labor force	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work, experi- enced
Male—Con.												
Operatives and kindred workers.....	6,783,700	5,664,500	233,520	685,680	6,367,200	5,515,200	215,300	636,700	416,500	349,300	18,220	48,980
Apprentices.....	79,280	71,320	1,700	6,260	78,480	70,680	1,600	6,200	800	640	100	60
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc.	208,400	187,780	2,460	18,160	192,980	174,240	2,240	16,500	15,420	13,540	220	1,600
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	115,040	105,740	2,100	7,200	112,100	103,100	1,980	7,020	2,940	2,640	120	180
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	1,654,900	1,396,860	80,400	177,640	1,497,880	1,265,680	73,880	158,320	157,020	131,180	6,520	19,320
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	16,900	16,040	200	660	16,820	15,960	200	660	80	80	—	—
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	3,060	2,600	200	260	2,760	2,400	140	220	300	200	60	40
Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.....	120,400	106,120	3,880	10,400	104,580	92,600	3,320	8,660	15,820	13,520	560	1,740
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.....	51,000	45,200	1,040	4,760	36,760	32,560	760	3,440	14,240	12,640	280	1,320
Line- and servicemen, t'graph, 'phone, pwr.	109,000	102,700	1,760	4,540	108,320	102,060	1,760	4,500	680	640	—	—
Mine operatives and laborers.....	816,080	643,760	50,500	121,820	758,900	596,000	47,120	115,780	57,180	47,760	3,380	5,040
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	52,160	49,340	800	2,020	51,080	48,340	800	1,940	1,080	1,000	—	—
Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance.....	88,360	77,280	2,400	8,680	85,300	74,700	2,280	8,320	3,060	2,580	120	360
Power station operators.....	18,760	18,320	220	220	18,660	18,260	200	200	100	60	20	20
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	44,520	33,880	1,440	9,200	41,260	31,860	1,340	8,560	3,260	2,520	100	640
Welders and flame-cutters.....	136,200	121,840	2,680	11,680	135,140	120,980	2,660	11,500	1,060	860	20	180
Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs.	425,420	377,460	11,960	36,000	410,420	364,900	11,060	34,460	15,000	12,560	900	1,540
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:												
Manufacturing.....	2,454,380	2,176,520	54,440	223,420	2,368,960	2,104,520	50,980	213,460	85,420	72,000	3,460	9,960
Food and kindred products.....	212,060	186,160	4,460	21,440	196,600	173,180	4,000	19,420	15,460	12,980	460	2,020
Tobacco manufactures.....	27,180	22,060	760	4,360	20,620	17,100	540	2,980	6,560	4,960	220	1,380
Cotton manufactures.....	196,780	181,240	3,440	12,100	193,660	178,500	3,400	11,760	3,120	2,740	40	340
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	40,620	33,200	1,280	6,140	40,500	33,100	1,260	6,140	120	100	20	—
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	68,300	50,220	2,180	10,900	63,060	49,980	2,180	10,900	240	240	—	—
Knit goods.....	61,680	55,500	500	5,680	61,520	55,360	500	5,660	160	140	—	—
Other textile-mill products.....	75,020	66,080	1,560	7,360	73,520	64,820	1,520	7,280	1,400	1,260	40	100
Apparel and other fabric, textile prod.	144,600	122,280	3,060	19,260	141,160	119,680	2,720	18,760	3,440	2,600	340	500
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	161,840	142,760	4,600	14,480	148,240	130,760	4,160	13,320	13,600	12,000	440	1,160
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	137,320	126,140	2,000	9,180	134,580	123,760	1,880	8,940	2,740	2,380	120	240
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod.	114,720	107,760	960	6,000	106,640	101,020	800	4,820	8,080	6,740	160	1,180
Rubber products.....	59,700	53,040	2,160	4,500	58,640	52,160	2,020	4,460	1,060	880	140	40
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	123,920	106,720	3,920	13,280	123,460	106,320	3,920	13,220	460	400	—	—
Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear.....	51,640	44,780	1,320	5,540	50,560	43,880	1,240	5,440	1,080	900	80	100
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	95,660	84,780	2,640	8,240	92,180	81,740	2,540	7,900	3,480	3,040	100	340
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind.	281,120	249,840	6,700	24,580	268,240	239,080	5,940	23,220	12,880	10,760	760	1,360
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	52,800	47,080	900	4,820	51,760	46,220	860	4,680	1,040	860	40	140
Machinery.....	195,760	177,240	3,260	15,260	194,480	176,120	3,200	15,160	1,280	1,120	60	100
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	179,280	161,300	4,820	13,160	174,860	157,500	4,540	12,820	4,420	3,800	280	340
Transportation equipment, exc. auto.....	53,600	49,360	780	3,460	51,540	47,340	780	3,420	2,060	2,020	—	—
Other manufacturing industries.....	125,780	108,980	3,140	13,660	123,040	106,900	2,980	13,160	2,740	2,080	160	500
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	389,840	331,740	15,340	42,760	346,800	296,860	12,980	36,960	43,040	34,880	2,360	5,800
Domestic service workers.....	143,220	124,040	3,320	15,860	141,460	123,980	3,320	15,160	91,760	79,080	2,140	10,540
Protective service workers.....	591,700	559,040	13,280	19,380	575,420	544,760	12,060	18,600	16,280	14,280	1,220	780
Firemen, fire department.....	74,240	73,200	220	820	73,740	72,740	220	780	500	460	—	—
Guards and watchmen.....	192,720	168,920	11,480	12,320	184,460	162,520	10,300	11,640	8,260	6,400	1,180	580
Police, sheriffs, and marshals.....	159,960	154,700	1,000	4,260	158,260	153,020	1,000	4,240	1,700	1,680	—	—
Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards.....	164,780	162,220	580	1,980	158,960	156,460	540	1,940	5,820	5,740	40	40
Service wkrs, exc. domest. and prot.	1,552,200	1,351,980	50,700	149,520	1,159,200	1,014,660	36,120	108,420	393,000	337,820	14,580	41,100
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	219,120	206,580	2,620	9,920	203,660	192,280	2,220	9,160	15,460	14,300	400	760
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	6,080	5,800	40	240	5,500	5,240	40	220	580	560	—	—
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	481,200	431,300	16,720	33,180	472,000	424,200	8,780	14,020	209,200	182,100	7,940	19,160
Cooks, except private family.....	208,000	185,160	10,860	31,980	195,840	172,840	8,620	24,380	52,160	42,320	2,240	7,600
Elevator operators.....	62,720	55,560	1,260	5,900	49,940	44,680	700	4,560	12,780	10,880	560	1,340
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam.	17,700	14,600	1,160	1,940	16,440	13,520	1,100	1,820	1,260	1,080	60	120
Practical nurses and midwives.....	4,660	3,620	220	820	4,300	3,260	220	820	360	360	—	—
Servants, except private family.....	129,560	109,120	3,900	16,540	126,800	106,800	2,940	11,600	36,760	30,860	960	4,940
Waiters and bartenders.....	301,780	259,200	4,860	37,720	298,020	252,020	3,720	32,280	43,760	37,180	1,140	5,440
Other service wkrs, exc. domest. and prot.	121,880	101,040	9,060	11,280	100,700	83,860	7,780	9,560	20,680	17,680	1,280	1,720
Farm laborers and foremen.....	2,988,300	2,567,420	134,480	286,400	2,361,700	1,994,980	119,500	247,220	626,600	572,440	14,980	39,180
Farm laborers (wage wkrs) and farm foremen.....	2,222,000	1,826,380	121,740	273,880	1,742,300	1,398,440	107,760	236,100	479,700	427,940	13,980	37,780
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	766,300	741,040	12,740	12,520	619,400	596,540	11,740	11,120	146,900	144,500	1,000	1,400
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	4,306,960	2,781,980	782,440	742,540	3,407,460	2,182,180	623,920	601,360	899,500	599,800	158,520	141,180
Fishermen and oystermen.....	59,340	52,080	1,640	5,620	52,540	46,140	1,500	4,900	6,800	5,940	140	720
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	72,600	61,160	1,320	10,120	49,360	41,200	820	7,340	23,240	19,960	500	2,780
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	145,560	109,360	9,740	26,460	118,660	85,620	8,740	24,300	26,900	23,740	1,000	2,160
Other specified laborers.....	235,540	194,600	10,180	30,760	185,520	152,080	8,420	25,020	50,020	42,520	1,760	5,740
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:												
Construction.....	1,218,160	417,280	549,940	250,940	970,660	331,440	439,880	199,340	247,500	85,840	110,060	51,600
Manufacturing.....	1,374,640	1,152,160	52,080	170,400	1,090,840	914,040	37,940	138,860	283,800	238,120	14,140	31,540
Food and kindred products.....	150,340	122,220	4,720	23,400	126,500	103,600	3,420	19,480	28,840	18,620	1,300	3,920

USUAL OCCUPATION

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Table 4.—USUAL OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX	TOTAL				WHITE				NONWHITE			
	Experienced labor force	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work, experi- enced	Experienced labor force	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work, experi- enced	Experienced labor force	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work, experi- enced
Female.....	12,714,820	11,278,920	448,900	987,000	10,900,340	9,706,880	389,740	803,720	1,814,480	1,572,040	59,160	183,280
Professional and semiprof. wksr.	1,436,020	1,359,940	25,240	50,940	1,364,640	1,296,060	21,840	45,740	71,380	63,780	3,400	4,200
Actresses.....	8,180	5,320	300	2,560	7,640	5,000	220	2,420	540	320	80	140
Artists and art teachers.....	20,660	17,020	1,420	2,220	20,420	16,900	1,320	2,200	240	120	100	20
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	20,440	18,480	660	1,300	20,340	18,400	540	1,300	100	80	20	-
College presidents, profes's, & instructors.....	17,800	17,560	40	200	17,080	16,840	40	200	720	720	-	-
Dentists, pharm., ost'paths, vet'narians.....	5,760	5,600	20	140	5,640	5,520	20	100	120	80	-	40
Lawyers and judges.....	5,200	4,940	20	240	5,140	4,880	20	240	60	60	-	60
Librarians.....	31,040	29,040	1,120	880	30,520	28,500	1,100	820	580	440	20	60
Musicians and music teachers.....	62,640	55,840	1,960	4,840	60,060	54,060	1,600	4,400	2,580	1,780	360	440
Physicians and surgeons.....	7,080	6,980	20	80	6,940	6,840	20	80	140	140	-	-
Social and welfare workers.....	43,200	39,640	1,800	1,760	41,460	38,100	1,720	1,640	1,740	1,540	80	120
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents).....	766,180	735,760	13,600	16,820	712,720	687,080	11,160	14,480	53,460	48,680	2,440	2,340
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	321,060	306,440	2,200	12,420	314,320	300,260	2,100	11,960	6,740	6,180	100	460
Other professional workers.....	32,340	30,260	620	1,460	31,160	29,200	580	1,380	1,180	1,060	40	80
Designers and draftsmen.....	11,940	10,620	180	1,140	11,720	10,420	160	1,140	220	200	20	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	82,500	76,340	1,280	4,880	79,480	73,960	1,140	4,380	3,020	2,380	140	500
Farmers and farm managers.....	128,980	126,800	1,080	1,100	84,640	83,020	1,020	600	44,340	43,780	60	500
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	345,720	338,160	1,840	5,720	336,540	329,140	1,840	5,560	9,180	9,020	-	160
Misc. specified managers and officials.....	82,760	79,620	900	2,240	82,120	78,980	900	2,240	640	640	-	-
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:												
Manufacturing.....	15,840	15,420	100	320	15,740	15,320	100	320	100	100	-	-
Eating and drinkings places.....	50,020	48,980	220	820	46,240	45,280	220	740	3,780	3,700	-	80
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	137,480	136,020	180	1,280	133,320	132,420	180	1,220	3,660	3,600	-	60
Personal services.....	24,740	24,100	60	580	24,060	23,440	60	560	680	660	-	20
Misc. industries and services.....	34,880	34,020	380	480	34,560	33,700	380	480	320	320	-	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	3,291,000	2,969,300	92,320	229,380	3,260,100	2,946,620	88,320	225,160	30,900	22,680	4,000	4,220
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.	451,420	421,880	4,140	25,400	448,840	419,580	4,060	25,200	2,580	2,300	80	200
Office machine operators.....	51,500	47,880	500	3,120	51,360	47,760	480	3,120	140	120	20	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	1,073,900	965,560	38,960	69,360	1,065,140	959,900	37,520	67,720	8,750	5,560	1,460	1,640
Telegraph operators.....	7,360	7,740	60	160	7,940	7,720	60	160	20	20	-	-
Telephone operators.....	186,500	178,440	920	7,140	185,980	178,000	900	7,080	520	440	20	60
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	719,640	634,660	40,120	44,860	709,640	628,160	37,860	43,620	10,000	6,500	2,260	1,240
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	16,640	15,440	180	1,020	15,760	14,680	180	900	880	760	-	120
Insurance agents and brokers.....	12,440	12,200	40	200	11,420	11,180	40	200	1,020	1,020	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	9,760	9,340	120	300	9,660	9,260	100	300	100	80	20	-
Other sales agents and brokers.....	14,040	12,800	80	1,160	13,900	12,660	80	1,160	140	140	-	-
Other saleswomen.....	747,200	663,360	7,180	76,660	740,460	657,720	7,040	75,700	6,740	5,640	140	960
Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wksr.	120,860	105,800	6,500	8,560	117,580	103,180	6,200	8,200	3,280	2,620	300	360
Compositors and typesetters.....	7,620	7,040	140	440	7,520	6,940	140	440	100	100	-	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	38,400	32,300	4,740	1,360	38,040	32,140	4,560	1,340	360	160	180	20
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	74,940	66,460	1,620	6,760	72,020	64,100	1,500	6,420	2,820	2,360	120	340
Operatives and kindred workers.....	2,193,320	1,888,820	116,840	188,280	2,081,720	1,791,880	100,380	159,460	131,600	96,320	16,460	18,820
Dressmksr. and seamstr'ses (not in factory).....	154,680	126,060	14,660	13,960	137,820	114,440	11,780	11,600	15,880	11,620	2,880	2,360
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.....	160,480	148,780	1,680	10,020	119,300	111,740	1,220	6,340	41,180	37,040	460	3,680
Other spec. operatives and kindred workers.....	67,660	59,400	1,180	7,080	64,700	57,080	920	6,700	2,960	2,320	260	360
Operatives and kin. wksr. (n. e. c.) by ind.:												
Manufacturing.....	1,720,940	1,479,460	94,360	147,120	1,659,420	1,440,740	81,800	136,880	61,520	38,720	12,560	10,240
Food and kindred products.....	119,500	101,880	1,580	16,040	111,900	95,600	1,520	14,780	7,600	6,280	60	1,260
Tobacco manufactures.....	55,500	49,940	540	5,020	42,780	39,900	440	2,440	12,720	10,040	100	2,580
Cotton manufactures.....	170,060	158,200	1,540	10,320	169,440	157,700	1,540	10,200	630	500	-	120
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	45,140	40,080	540	4,520	43,080	40,020	540	4,520	50	50	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	54,980	46,700	660	7,620	53,720	45,500	620	7,600	1,260	1,200	40	20
Knit goods.....	117,720	109,800	640	7,280	116,980	109,160	580	7,240	540	540	40	40
Other textile-mill products.....	49,380	44,580	1,000	3,800	46,100	41,440	960	3,700	3,280	3,140	40	100
Apparel & other fabric. textile prod.	540,320	412,460	82,360	45,500	513,820	402,280	70,580	40,960	26,500	10,180	11,780	4,540
Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod.	23,120	20,720	420	1,980	21,580	19,560	360	1,660	1,540	1,160	60	320
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	76,320	69,260	800	6,260	75,320	68,500	740	6,080	1,000	760	60	180
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.	30,720	28,140	180	2,400	30,300	27,860	160	2,280	420	220	20	120
Rubber products.....	20,800	19,580	100	1,120	20,760	19,540	100	1,120	40	40	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	89,460	82,820	860	5,780	89,360	82,720	880	5,780	100	100	-	-
Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear.....	26,380	23,380	80	2,920	26,220	23,240	80	2,900	160	140	-	20
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	24,660	23,440	120	1,100	24,140	22,920	120	1,100	520	520	-	-
Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y.	143,320	131,760	700	10,860	142,800	131,240	640	10,820	520	420	60	40
Transportation equipment.....	28,940	26,920	380	1,640	28,800	26,780	380	1,640	140	140	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	104,620	89,800	1,860	12,960	100,320	86,680	1,580	12,060	4,300	3,120	280	900
Nonmanufacturing industries & services.....	89,560	74,500	4,960	10,100	80,480	67,880	4,660	7,940	9,080	6,620	300	2,160
Domestic service workers.....	1,947,400	1,728,500	37,040	181,860	998,020	892,320	22,180	93,540	649,880	636,180	14,880	98,320
Protective service workers.....	4,820	4,420	100	300	4,640	4,260	80	280	180	140	20	20
Service wksr., exc. domest. and prot.	1,194,220	1,055,500	38,540	100,180	1,038,520	921,560	32,260	84,700	155,700	133,940	6,280	15,480
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	208,600	197,060	900	10,640	192,420	182,280	640	9,500	15,180	14,780	260	1,140
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	37,760	37,280	100	380	35,060	34,600	80	380	2,700	2,680	20	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	64,920	59,720	3,040	2,160	52,380	48,760	2,240	1,380	12,540	10,960	400	780
Cooks, except private family.....	117,680	101,360	8,800	7,520	91,140	77,760	7,580	5,800	26,540	23,600	1,220	1,720
Elevator operators.....	13,400	12,100	60									

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 5.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS FOR EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX	TOTAL				WHITE				NONWHITE			
	Experienced labor force	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work, experi- enced	Experienced labor force	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work, experi- enced	Experienced labor force	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work, experi- enced
Male.....	100.0	86.3	5.1	8.6	100.0	86.6	4.9	8.5	100.0	83.0	7.2	9.8
Professional and semiprof. wksr.	100.0	98.2	2.4	4.4	100.0	98.4	2.3	4.3	100.0	85.9	5.9	8.8
Actors.....	100.0	62.0	4.2	38.8	100.0	63.7	4.3	32.0	-	-	-	-
Architects.....	100.0	92.7	2.0	5.2	100.0	92.7	2.0	5.2	-	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers.....	100.0	88.2	7.2	9.6	100.0	88.8	6.7	9.5	-	-	-	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	100.0	90.2	2.7	7.1	100.0	90.4	2.7	7.0	-	-	-	-
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	100.0	95.0	0.9	4.1	100.0	95.1	0.8	4.1	-	-	-	-
Clergymen.....	100.0	97.6	0.9	1.5	100.0	98.0	0.7	1.3	100.0	94.5	2.1	3.8
College presidents, professors, & instructors.....	100.0	98.8	0.4	0.8	100.0	98.8	0.4	0.9	-	-	-	-
Dentists.....	100.0	99.3	0.2	0.5	100.0	99.4	0.2	0.4	-	-	-	-
Civil engineers.....	100.0	90.7	4.0	5.3	100.0	90.8	4.0	5.3	-	-	-	-
Electrical engineers.....	100.0	96.0	1.1	2.9	100.0	96.0	1.1	2.9	-	-	-	-
Mechanical engineers.....	100.0	96.4	0.7	2.9	100.0	96.4	0.7	2.9	-	-	-	-
Other technical engineers.....	100.0	94.1	1.2	4.7	100.0	94.2	1.2	4.7	-	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges.....	100.0	98.5	0.5	1.0	100.0	98.6	0.5	1.0	-	-	-	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	100.0	73.8	8.9	17.4	100.0	74.8	8.5	16.7	100.0	64.6	12.0	23.4
Osteopaths.....	100.0	98.9	0.4	0.7	100.0	98.9	0.4	0.7	-	-	-	-
Pharmacists.....	100.0	95.6	0.7	3.7	100.0	95.6	0.7	3.6	-	-	-	-
Physicians and surgeons.....	100.0	99.4	0.2	0.4	100.0	99.4	0.2	0.4	100.0	100.0	-	-
Social and welfare workers.....	100.0	92.0	4.5	3.5	100.0	92.2	4.4	3.4	-	-	-	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (incl. county agents).....	100.0	94.4	3.1	2.5	100.0	94.8	2.9	2.4	100.0	88.0	7.4	4.6
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	100.0	92.1	1.7	6.2	100.0	92.2	1.7	6.1	-	-	-	-
Veterinarians.....	100.0	97.9	0.9	1.1	100.0	97.9	0.9	1.1	-	-	-	-
Other professional workers.....	100.0	92.2	3.4	4.3	100.0	92.3	3.3	4.3	-	-	-	-
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	100.0	82.8	3.5	13.8	100.0	83.6	3.0	13.4	100.0	71.2	10.4	18.4
Designers and draftsmen.....	100.0	90.4	4.4	5.2	100.0	90.5	4.3	5.2	-	-	-	-
Surveyors.....	100.0	80.8	11.4	7.8	100.0	80.8	11.2	7.8	-	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	100.0	91.7	2.3	6.0	100.0	91.8	2.3	5.9	100.0	89.2	2.8	8.0
Farmers and farm managers.....	100.0	96.9	1.9	1.3	100.0	96.7	2.0	1.3	100.0	98.2	0.8	0.9
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	100.0	95.7	0.7	2.6	100.0	96.8	0.7	2.5	100.0	95.5	1.1	3.4
Conductors, railroad.....	100.0	97.3	1.0	1.7	100.0	97.3	1.0	1.7	-	-	-	-
Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials.....	100.0	96.0	2.0	1.9	100.0	96.0	2.0	1.9	-	-	-	-
Other specified managers and officials.....	100.0	94.4	0.8	4.8	100.0	94.4	0.8	4.8	100.0	94.6	1.0	4.4
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:	100.0	95.8	0.7	3.6	100.0	95.8	0.7	3.6	-	-	-	-
Mining.....	100.0	90.7	3.9	5.4	100.0	90.8	3.9	5.4	-	-	-	-
Construction.....	100.0	97.9	0.2	1.8	100.0	97.9	0.3	1.8	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing.....	100.0	98.4	0.4	1.2	100.0	98.4	0.4	1.2	-	-	-	-
Transport, commun., and utilities.....	100.0	96.9	0.5	2.6	100.0	97.1	0.4	2.5	100.0	91.1	3.3	5.6
Wholesale trade.....	100.0	96.2	0.6	3.2	100.0	96.1	0.6	3.2	100.0	97.1	0.8	2.6
Eating and drinking places.....	100.0	97.5	0.4	2.1	100.0	97.5	0.4	2.1	100.0	96.9	0.6	2.5
Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl.	100.0	97.8	0.4	1.8	100.0	97.8	0.4	1.8	-	-	-	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	100.0	97.6	0.2	2.2	100.0	97.6	0.2	2.2	-	-	-	-
Business and repair services.....	100.0	96.8	0.4	2.8	100.0	96.7	0.4	2.9	100.0	98.6	-	1.4
Personal services.....	100.0	94.7	1.0	4.3	100.0	94.8	1.0	4.3	100.0	90.9	1.8	7.3
Misc. industries and services.....	100.0	90.7	2.5	6.8	100.0	90.8	2.4	6.8	100.0	85.4	5.6	9.0
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.	100.0	97.9	0.8	1.2	100.0	98.0	0.8	1.2	-	-	-	-
Baggagemen, expr. messgrs., ry. mail cl'ks.	100.0	90.8	2.5	6.7	100.0	90.8	2.4	6.7	-	-	-	-
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.	100.0	98.1	0.6	1.2	100.0	98.2	0.6	1.2	100.0	97.6	0.8	1.6
Mail carriers.....	100.0	86.8	2.2	11.5	100.0	85.9	2.1	12.0	100.0	90.6	3.1	6.8
Messengers, except express.....	100.0	89.5	4.3	6.1	100.0	89.4	4.4	6.2	-	-	-	-
Office machine operators.....	100.0	90.1	1.5	8.3	100.0	90.4	1.4	8.2	100.0	80.6	5.4	14.0
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	100.0	87.5	5.5	7.0	100.0	87.8	5.3	7.0	-	-	-	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	100.0	93.0	2.0	5.0	100.0	93.0	2.0	5.0	-	-	-	-
Telegraph operators.....	100.0	94.5	1.2	4.3	100.0	94.4	1.2	4.4	-	-	-	-
Telephone operators.....	100.0	89.2	4.6	6.1	100.0	89.4	4.5	6.1	100.0	80.6	10.6	8.8
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	100.0	92.2	0.8	7.0	100.0	92.3	0.8	6.9	-	-	-	-
Canvassers and solicitors.....	100.0	87.8	2.2	10.0	100.0	87.7	2.2	10.1	100.0	88.3	2.3	9.4
Hucksters and peddlers.....	100.0	94.4	1.1	4.4	100.0	94.7	1.1	4.2	-	-	-	-
Newsboys.....	100.0	95.7	1.0	3.3	100.0	95.7	1.0	3.2	100.0	94.4	1.2	4.4
Insurance agents and brokers.....	100.0	94.7	1.0	4.4	100.0	94.7	0.9	4.4	-	-	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	100.0	93.4	0.8	5.8	100.0	93.4	0.8	5.8	100.0	91.0	2.0	7.0
Other sales agents and brokers.....	100.0	89.1	1.7	9.2	100.0	89.2	1.7	9.2	100.0	88.9	3.7	12.4
Other salesmen.....	100.0	85.0	4.6	10.4	100.0	85.2	4.5	10.3	100.0	76.6	9.1	14.4
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred wksr.	100.0	89.5	2.0	8.5	100.0	89.5	2.0	8.4	100.0	87.0	2.1	10.9
Bakers.....	100.0	88.1	8.9	8.0	100.0	88.0	8.9	8.1	100.0	85.2	8.7	6.1
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	100.0	84.7	3.6	11.7	100.0	84.5	3.6	11.9	-	-	-	-
Boilermakers.....	100.0	89.4	2.5	8.1	100.0	89.6	2.3	8.1	-	-	-	-
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	100.0	73.6	8.9	17.5	100.0	73.8	8.8	17.4	100.0	70.2	10.5	19.4
Carpenters.....	100.0	90.7	1.7	7.5	100.0	90.8	1.6	7.6	100.0	85.1	7.9	6.9
Compositors and typesetters.....	100.0	87.6	3.0	9.4	100.0	87.7	3.0	9.3	100.0	72.5	8.8	18.6
Electricians.....	100.0	90.1	6.4	3.5	100.0	90.2	6.3	3.5	100.0	77.8	16.2	6.0
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry.....	100.0	89.7	0.9	2.4	100.0	89.6	0.9	2.4	-	-	-	-
Construction.....	100.0	96.7	0.9	2.4	100.0	96.8	0.9	2.4	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing.....	100.0	97.0	1.2	1.8	100.0	97.1	1.1	1.8	-	-	-	-
Transport, commun., and utilities.....	100.0	89.9	6.4	3.9	100.0	90.0	6.2	3.8	-	-	-	-
Misc. industries and services.....	100.0	94.8	1.5	3.7	100.0	94.9	1.5	3.6	-	-	-	-
Inspectors (n. e. c.) ²	100.0	96.0	1.0	2.9	100.0	96.1	1.0	2.9	-	-	-	-
Locomotive engineers.....	100.0	89.7	2.9	7.4	100.0	89.6	3.0	7.5	100.0	92.6	1.5	5.9
Locomotive firemen.....	100.0	92.4	1.9	5.7	100.0	92.4	1.9	5.7	100.0	83.2	9.5	7.3
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	100.0	67.5	12.4	20.2	100.0	67.3	12.0	20.7	100.0	69.4	17.1	13.5
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	100.0	88.8	3.1	8.1	100.0	89.2	2.9	7.9	100.0	80.0	6.2	13.8
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	100.0	86.8	3.9	9.3	100.0	87.5	3.1	9.4	100.0	78.8	12.6	8.6
Molders, metal.....	100.0	73.7	6.7	19.5	100.0	73.8	6.6	19.6	100.0	71.9	9.3	18.8
Painters (const.), paperhngs, and glaziers.....	100.0	66.3	12.6	21.2	100.0	66.7	12.3	21.0	100.0	63.9	13.8	22.3
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	100.0	83.0	4.4	12.6	100.0	83.2	4.2	12.6	100.0	71.7	13.5	14.8
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	100.0	92.9	0.8	6.3	100.0	93.0	0.8	6.2	-	-	-	-
Print. craftsm'n, exc. compos. and typeset.	100.0	86.6	2.8	10.5	100.0	86.8	2.8	10.4	-	-	-	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	100.0	83.8	3.7	12.5	100.0	83.8	3.6	12.5	-	-	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	100.0	91.5	2.6	5.9	100.0	91.9	2.4	5.7	100.0	84.4	6.5	9.0
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	100.0	89.1	3.1	7.8	100.0	89.3	3.0	7.7	100.0	82.4	8.1	9.6
Stationary engineers, crane-men, hoistmen.....	100.0	73.0	6.9	20.1	100.0	72.9	7.0	20.1	-	-	-	-
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	100.0	89.4	1.0	9.6	100.0	89.7	0.9	9.4	100.0	81.7	3.4	14.9
Tailors and furriers.....	100.0	90.9	1.9	7.2	100.0	90.8	1.9	7.2	100.0	91.3	1.9	6.8
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	100.0	85.0	4.6	10.4	100.0	85.2	4.5	10.3	100.0	76.6	9.1	14.4

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

USUAL OCCUPATION

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Table 5.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS FOR EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX	TOTAL				WHITE				NONWHITE			
	Experienced labor force	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work, experi- enced	Experienced labor force	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work, experi- enced	Experienced labor force	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work, experi- enced
Male—Con.												
Operatives and kindred workers.....	100.0	86.4	3.4	10.1	100.0	86.6	3.4	10.0	100.0	83.9	4.4	11.8
Apprentices.....	100.0	90.0	2.1	7.9	100.0	90.1	2.0	7.9	-	-	-	-
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc.	100.0	90.1	1.2	8.7	100.0	90.3	1.2	8.6	100.0	87.8	1.4	10.8
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	100.0	91.9	1.8	6.3	100.0	92.0	1.8	6.3	100.0	89.8	4.1	6.1
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	100.0	84.4	4.9	10.7	100.0	84.5	4.9	10.6	100.0	83.5	4.2	12.3
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	100.0	94.9	1.2	3.9	100.0	94.9	1.2	3.9	-	-	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	100.0	85.0	6.5	8.5	100.0	87.0	5.1	8.0	-	-	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.....	100.0	88.1	3.2	8.6	100.0	88.5	3.2	8.3	100.0	85.5	3.5	11.0
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.....	100.0	88.6	2.0	9.3	100.0	88.6	2.1	9.4	100.0	88.8	2.0	9.3
Line- and servicemen, t'graph, 'phone, pwr.	100.0	94.2	1.6	4.2	100.0	94.2	1.6	4.2	-	-	-	-
Mine operatives and laborers.....	100.0	78.9	6.2	14.9	100.0	78.5	6.2	15.3	100.0	83.5	5.9	10.6
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	100.0	94.6	1.5	3.9	100.0	94.6	1.6	3.8	-	-	-	-
Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance.....	100.0	87.5	2.7	9.8	100.0	87.6	2.7	9.8	100.0	84.3	3.9	11.8
Power station operators.....	100.0	97.7	1.2	1.2	100.0	97.9	1.1	1.1	-	-	-	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	100.0	76.1	3.2	20.7	100.0	76.0	3.2	20.7	100.0	77.3	3.1	19.6
Welders and flame-cutters.....	100.0	89.5	2.0	8.6	100.0	89.5	2.0	8.5	-	-	-	-
Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs.....	100.0	88.7	2.8	8.5	100.0	88.9	2.7	8.4	100.0	88.7	6.0	10.3
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:												
Manufacturing.....	100.0	88.7	2.2	9.1	100.0	88.8	2.2	9.0	100.0	84.8	4.1	11.7
Food and kindred products.....	100.0	87.8	2.1	10.1	100.0	88.1	2.0	9.9	100.0	84.0	3.0	13.1
Tobacco manufactures.....	100.0	81.2	2.8	16.0	100.0	82.9	2.6	14.5	100.0	75.6	3.4	21.0
Cotton manufactures.....	100.0	92.1	1.7	6.1	100.0	92.2	1.8	6.1	100.0	87.8	1.3	10.9
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	100.0	81.7	3.2	15.1	100.0	81.7	3.1	15.2	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	100.0	79.3	3.4	17.2	100.0	79.3	3.5	17.3	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	100.0	90.0	0.8	9.2	100.0	90.0	0.8	9.2	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	100.0	88.1	2.1	9.8	100.0	88.0	2.1	9.9	-	-	-	-
Apparel and other fabric, textile prod.....	100.0	84.6	2.1	13.3	100.0	84.8	1.9	13.3	100.0	75.6	9.9	14.5
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	100.0	88.2	2.8	8.9	100.0	88.2	2.8	9.0	100.0	88.2	3.2	8.5
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	100.0	91.9	1.5	6.7	100.0	92.0	1.4	6.6	100.0	85.9	4.4	8.8
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod.....	100.0	93.9	0.8	5.2	100.0	94.7	0.8	4.5	100.0	83.4	2.0	14.6
Rubber products.....	100.0	88.8	3.6	7.5	100.0	88.9	3.4	7.6	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	100.0	86.1	3.2	10.7	100.0	86.1	3.2	10.7	-	-	-	-
Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear.....	100.0	86.7	2.6	10.7	100.0	86.8	2.5	10.8	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	100.0	88.6	2.8	8.6	100.0	88.7	2.8	8.6	100.0	87.4	2.9	9.8
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind.....	100.0	88.9	2.4	8.7	100.0	89.1	2.2	8.7	100.0	83.5	5.9	10.6
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	100.0	89.2	1.7	9.1	100.0	89.3	1.7	9.0	-	-	-	-
Machinery.....	100.0	90.5	1.7	7.8	100.0	90.6	1.6	7.8	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	100.0	90.0	2.7	7.3	100.0	90.1	2.6	7.3	100.0	86.0	6.3	7.7
Transportation equipment, exc. auto.....	100.0	92.1	1.5	6.5	100.0	91.9	1.5	6.6	100.0	98.1	-	1.9
Other manufacturing industries.....	100.0	86.6	2.5	10.9	100.0	86.9	2.4	10.7	100.0	75.9	5.8	18.2
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	100.0	85.1	3.9	11.0	100.0	85.6	3.7	10.7	100.0	81.0	5.5	13.5
Domestic service workers.....	100.0	86.6	2.3	11.1	100.0	87.4	2.3	10.3	100.0	86.2	2.3	11.5
Protective service workers.....	100.0	94.5	2.2	3.3	100.0	94.7	2.1	3.2	100.0	87.7	7.5	4.8
Firemen, fire department.....	100.0	98.6	0.3	1.1	100.0	98.6	0.3	1.1	-	-	-	-
Guards and watchmen.....	100.0	87.7	6.0	6.4	100.0	88.1	5.6	6.8	100.0	77.5	14.3	8.2
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	100.0	96.7	0.6	2.7	100.0	96.7	0.6	2.7	-	-	-	-
Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards.....	100.0	98.4	0.4	1.2	100.0	98.4	0.3	1.2	100.0	98.6	0.7	0.7
Service wkrs, exc. domest. and prot.....	100.0	87.1	3.3	9.6	100.0	87.5	3.1	9.4	100.0	85.8	3.7	10.5
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	100.0	94.3	1.2	4.5	100.0	94.4	1.1	4.5	100.0	92.5	2.6	4.9
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	100.0	95.4	0.7	3.9	100.0	95.3	0.7	4.0	-	-	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	100.0	89.6	3.5	6.9	100.0	91.6	3.2	5.2	100.0	87.0	3.8	9.2
Cooks, except private family.....	100.0	79.4	5.2	15.4	100.0	78.8	5.5	15.6	100.0	81.1	4.3	14.6
Elevator operators.....	100.0	88.6	2.0	9.4	100.0	89.5	1.4	9.1	100.0	85.1	4.4	10.5
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam.....	100.0	82.5	6.6	11.0	100.0	82.2	6.7	11.1	-	-	-	-
Practical nurses and midwives.....	100.0	77.7	4.7	17.6	100.0	75.8	5.1	19.1	-	-	-	-
Servants, except private family.....	100.0	84.2	3.0	12.8	100.0	84.3	3.2	12.5	100.0	88.9	2.6	13.4
Waiters and bartenders.....	100.0	85.9	1.6	12.5	100.0	86.0	1.4	12.5	100.0	85.0	2.6	12.4
Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.....	100.0	83.2	7.5	9.3	100.0	82.8	7.7	9.5	100.0	85.5	6.2	8.3
Farm laborers and foremen.....	100.0	85.9	4.5	9.6	100.0	84.5	5.1	10.5	100.0	91.4	2.4	6.3
Farm laborers (wage wkrs) and farm foremen.....	100.0	82.2	5.5	12.3	100.0	80.3	6.2	13.6	100.0	89.2	2.9	7.9
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	100.0	96.7	1.7	1.6	100.0	96.3	1.9	1.8	100.0	98.4	0.7	1.0
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	100.0	64.6	18.2	17.2	100.0	64.0	18.3	17.6	100.0	66.7	17.6	15.7
Fishermen and oystermen.....	100.0	87.8	2.8	9.5	100.0	87.8	2.9	9.3	100.0	87.4	2.1	10.6
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	100.0	84.2	1.8	13.9	100.0	83.5	1.7	14.9	100.0	85.9	2.2	12.0
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	100.0	75.1	6.7	18.2	100.0	72.2	7.4	20.5	100.0	88.3	3.7	8.0
Other specified laborers.....	100.0	82.6	4.3	13.1	100.0	82.0	4.5	13.5	100.0	85.0	3.5	11.5
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:												
Construction.....	100.0	34.3	45.1	20.6	100.0	34.1	45.3	20.5	100.0	34.7	44.5	20.8
Manufacturing.....	100.0	83.8	3.8	12.4	100.0	83.8	3.5	12.7	100.0	83.9	5.0	11.1
Food and kindred products.....	100.0	81.8	3.1	15.6	100.0	81.9	2.7	15.4	100.0	78.1	5.5	16.4
Textiles, textile prod., and apparel.....	100.0	84.7	2.8	12.5	100.0	83.9	2.7	13.4	100.0	89.3	3.6	7.1
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	100.0	87.2	3.1	9.7	100.0	85.4	3.6	10.9	100.0	90.0	2.3	7.8
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	100.0	88.9	2.5	8.6	100.0	89.0	2.3	8.7	100.0	88.0	3.4	8.5
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.....	100.0	87.6	2.1	10.3	100.0	88.3	1.9	9.7	100.0	86.1	2.6	11.4
Leather and leather products.....	100.0	84.5	3.6	11.9	100.0	84.9	3.5	11.6	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	100.0	83.9	4.0	12.1	100.0	83.6	4.0	12.4	100.0	85.8	4.0	10.2
Iron and steel and not spec. metal ind.....	100.0	80.9	4.9	14.2	100.0	81.8	3.8	14.4	100.0	76.5	10.0	13.5
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	100.0	89.3	2.2	8.6	100.0	89.5	2.0	8.5	100.0	86.1	4.4	9.5
Machinery.....	100.0	87.6	2.8	9.6	100.0	87.6	2.7	9.7	100.0	86.7	4.2	9.1
Automobiles and automobile equip.....	100.0	80.5	5.9	13.6	100.0	82.4	4.4	13.2	100.0	70.1	14.1	15.8
Transportation equipment, exc. auto.....	100.0	85.1	3.5	11.4	100.0	84.4	3.2	12.5	100.0	87.9	4.8	7.2
Other manufacturing industries.....	100.0	76.4	6.7	16.9	100.0	77.3	6.4	16.2	100.0	71.6	8.0	20.3
Nonmanufacturing.....	100.0	66.2	13.1	20.7	100.0	65.1	13.5	21.4	100.0	70.3	11.8	17.9
Railroads (incl. r. r. repair shops).....	100.0	82.9	3.5	13.6	100.0	81.5	3.5	15.0	100.0	88.4	3.2	8.4
Transportation, except railroad.....	100.0	79.4	3.7	18.9	100.0	79.8	3.4	16.9	100.0	78.2	4.9	17.0
Communication and utilities.....	100.0	86.7	3.9	9.4	100.0	86.5	3.5	10.0	100.0	87.6	5.8	6.7
Wholesale and retail trade.....	100.0	84.2	2.6	13.1	100.0	84.5	2.4	13.1	100.0	83.3	3.3	13.4
Personal services.....	100.0	82.2	3.6	14.1	100.0	81.1	3.8	15.1	100.0	85.0	3.2	11.8
Other nonmfg. industries and services.....	100.0	47.7	23.8	28.5	100.0	45.4	24.9	29.7	100.0	55.5	20.0	24.5
Occupation not reported.....	100.0	77.3	8.9	13.7	100.0	77.5	8.8	13.6	100.0	75.5	10.1	14.4

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

2 Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 5.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS FOR EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX	TOTAL				WHITE				NONWHITE			
	Experienced labor force	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work, experienced	Experienced labor force	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work, experienced	Experienced labor force	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work, experienced
Female.....	100.0	88.7	3.5	7.6	100.0	89.1	3.6	7.4	100.0	86.6	3.3	10.1
Professional and semiprofess. wkrs.	100.0	94.7	1.8	3.5	100.0	95.0	1.6	3.4	100.0	89.4	4.8	5.9
Actresses.....	100.0	85.0	3.7	31.3	100.0	85.4	2.9	31.7	-	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers.....	100.0	82.4	6.9	10.7	100.0	82.8	6.5	10.8	-	-	-	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	100.0	90.4	3.2	6.4	100.0	90.5	3.1	6.4	-	-	-	-
College presidents, profs'ts, & instructors.....	100.0	98.7	0.2	1.1	100.0	98.6	0.2	1.2	-	-	-	-
Dentists, pharm., opt'paths, vet'narians.....	100.0	97.2	0.3	2.4	100.0	97.9	0.4	1.8	-	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges.....	100.0	95.0	0.4	4.6	100.0	94.9	0.4	4.7	-	-	-	-
Librarians.....	100.0	93.6	3.6	2.8	100.0	93.7	3.6	2.7	-	-	-	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	100.0	89.1	3.1	7.7	100.0	90.0	2.7	7.3	100.0	69.0	14.0	17.1
Physicians and surgeons.....	100.0	98.6	0.3	1.1	100.0	98.6	0.3	1.2	-	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers.....	100.0	91.8	4.2	4.1	100.0	91.9	4.1	4.0	-	-	-	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents).....	100.0	96.0	1.8	2.2	100.0	96.4	1.6	2.0	100.0	91.1	4.6	4.4
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	100.0	95.4	0.7	3.9	100.0	95.5	0.7	3.8	100.0	91.7	1.5	6.8
Other professional workers.....	100.0	93.6	1.9	4.5	100.0	93.7	1.9	4.4	-	-	-	-
Designers and draftsmen.....	100.0	88.9	1.5	9.5	100.0	88.9	1.4	9.7	-	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	100.0	92.5	1.6	5.9	100.0	93.1	1.4	5.5	100.0	78.8	4.6	16.6
Farmers and farm managers.....	100.0	98.3	0.8	0.9	100.0	98.1	1.2	0.7	100.0	98.7	0.1	1.1
Props., mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm.....	100.0	97.8	0.5	1.7	100.0	97.8	0.5	1.7	100.0	98.3	-	1.7
Misc. specified managers and officials.....	100.0	96.2	1.1	2.7	100.0	96.2	1.1	2.7	-	-	-	-
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:												
Manufacturing.....	100.0	97.3	0.6	2.0	100.0	97.3	0.6	2.0	-	-	-	-
Eating and drinkings places.....	100.0	97.9	0.4	1.6	100.0	97.9	0.5	1.6	100.0	97.9	-	2.1
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	100.0	98.9	0.1	0.9	100.0	99.0	0.1	0.9	100.0	98.4	-	1.6
Personal services.....	100.0	97.4	0.2	2.3	100.0	97.4	0.2	2.3	-	-	-	-
Misc. industries and services.....	100.0	97.5	1.1	1.4	100.0	97.5	1.1	1.4	-	-	-	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	100.0	90.2	2.2	7.0	100.0	90.4	2.7	6.9	100.0	73.4	18.9	13.7
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.....	100.0	93.5	0.9	5.6	100.0	93.5	0.9	5.6	100.0	89.1	3.1	7.8
Office machine operators.....	100.0	93.0	1.0	6.1	100.0	93.0	0.9	6.1	-	-	-	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	100.0	89.9	3.6	6.5	100.0	90.1	3.5	6.4	100.0	64.6	16.7	18.7
Telegraph operators.....	100.0	97.2	0.8	2.0	100.0	97.2	0.8	2.0	-	-	-	-
Telephone operators.....	100.0	95.7	0.5	3.8	100.0	95.7	0.5	3.8	-	-	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	100.0	88.2	5.6	6.2	100.0	88.5	5.3	6.1	100.0	65.0	22.6	12.4
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	100.0	92.6	1.1	6.1	100.0	93.1	1.1	5.7	-	-	-	-
Insurance agents and brokers.....	100.0	98.1	0.3	1.6	100.0	97.9	0.4	1.8	-	-	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	100.0	95.7	1.2	3.1	100.0	95.9	1.0	3.1	-	-	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers.....	100.0	91.2	0.6	8.3	100.0	91.1	0.6	8.3	-	-	-	-
Other saleswomen.....	100.0	86.8	1.0	10.3	100.0	88.8	1.0	10.2	100.0	83.7	2.1	14.2
Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wkrs.	100.0	87.5	5.4	7.1	100.0	87.6	5.3	7.0	100.0	79.9	9.1	11.0
Compositors and typesetters.....	100.0	92.4	1.8	5.8	100.0	92.3	1.9	5.9	-	-	-	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	100.0	84.1	12.3	3.5	100.0	84.5	12.0	3.5	-	-	-	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	100.0	88.8	2.2	9.0	100.0	89.0	2.1	8.9	100.0	83.7	4.3	12.1
Operatives and kindred workers.....	100.0	86.1	5.3	8.6	100.0	86.9	4.9	8.2	100.0	73.2	12.5	14.3
Dressmks. and seamstr'ses (not in factory).....	100.0	81.5	9.5	9.0	100.0	83.0	8.5	8.4	100.0	68.9	17.1	14.0
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.....	100.0	92.7	1.0	6.2	100.0	93.7	1.0	5.3	100.0	89.9	1.1	8.9
Other spec. operatives and kindred workers.....	100.0	87.8	1.7	10.5	100.0	86.2	1.4	10.4	100.0	78.4	8.8	12.8
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:												
Manufacturing.....	100.0	86.0	5.5	8.5	100.0	86.8	4.9	8.2	100.0	62.9	20.4	16.6
Food and kindred products.....	100.0	85.3	1.3	13.4	100.0	85.4	1.4	13.2	100.0	82.6	0.8	15.6
Tobacco manufactures.....	100.0	90.0	1.0	9.0	100.0	93.3	1.0	5.7	100.0	78.9	0.8	20.3
Cotton manufactures.....	100.0	93.0	0.9	6.1	100.0	93.1	0.9	6.0	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	100.0	88.8	1.2	10.0	100.0	88.8	1.2	10.0	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	100.0	84.9	1.2	13.9	100.0	84.7	1.2	14.1	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	100.0	93.3	0.5	6.2	100.0	93.3	0.5	6.2	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	100.0	90.3	2.0	7.7	100.0	89.9	2.1	8.0	100.0	95.7	1.2	3.0
Apparel & other fabric. textile prod.....	100.0	76.3	15.2	8.4	100.0	78.3	13.7	8.0	100.0	38.4	44.5	17.1
Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod.....	100.0	89.6	1.8	8.6	100.0	90.6	1.7	7.7	-	-	-	-
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	100.0	90.7	1.0	8.2	100.0	90.9	1.0	8.1	-	-	-	-
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.....	100.0	91.6	0.6	7.8	100.0	91.9	0.5	7.5	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	100.0	94.1	0.5	5.4	100.0	94.1	0.5	5.4	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	100.0	92.6	1.0	6.5	100.0	92.6	1.0	6.5	-	-	-	-
Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear.....	100.0	88.6	0.3	11.1	100.0	88.6	0.3	11.1	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	100.0	95.1	0.5	4.5	100.0	94.9	0.5	4.6	-	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y.....	100.0	91.9	0.5	7.5	100.0	92.0	0.4	7.6	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment.....	100.0	93.0	1.3	5.7	100.0	93.0	1.3	5.7	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	100.0	85.8	1.8	12.4	100.0	86.4	1.6	12.0	100.0	72.6	6.5	20.9
Nonmanufacturing industries & services.....	100.0	83.2	5.5	11.3	100.0	84.3	5.8	9.9	100.0	72.9	3.3	23.8
Domestic service workers.....	100.0	88.8	1.9	9.3	100.0	89.4	2.2	8.4	100.0	88.1	1.6	10.4
Protective service workers.....	100.0	91.7	2.1	6.2	100.0	92.2	1.7	6.0	-	-	-	-
Service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.....	100.0	88.4	3.2	8.4	100.0	88.7	3.1	8.2	100.0	86.0	4.0	9.9
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	100.0	94.5	0.4	5.1	100.0	94.7	0.3	4.9	100.0	91.3	1.6	7.0
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	100.0	98.7	0.3	1.0	100.0	98.7	0.2	1.1	100.0	98.8	0.7	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	100.0	92.0	4.7	3.3	100.0	93.1	4.3	2.6	100.0	87.4	5.4	6.2
Cooks, except private family.....	100.0	86.1	7.5	6.4	100.0	85.3	8.3	6.4	100.0	88.9	4.6	6.5
Elevator operators.....	100.0	90.3	0.4	9.3	100.0	91.6	0.4	8.0	100.0	86.3	0.6	13.1
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. family.....	100.0	89.0	6.1	4.9	100.0	89.5	5.8	4.7	100.0	80.3	11.8	7.9
Practical nurses and midwives.....	100.0	82.6	2.6	14.8	100.0	82.2	2.8	15.0	100.0	85.3	1.4	13.3
Servants, except private family.....	100.0	89.1	3.1	7.8	100.0	90.0	3.5	6.5	100.0	87.6	2.4	10.0
Waitresses and bartenders.....	100.0	86.8	1.5	11.7	100.0	87.3	1.3	11.3	100.0	77.2	4.1	18.7
Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.....	100.0	78.6	14.3	7.1	100.0	79.8	13.2	7.0	100.0	63.0	28.6	8.4
Farm laborers and foremen.....	100.0	92.9	0.9	6.2	100.0	90.6	1.8	7.6	100.0	94.1	0.4	5.5
Farm laborers (wagewkrs) and farm foremen.....	100.0	84.8	1.5	13.7	100.0	78.0	3.5	18.5	100.0	87.7	0.6	11.6
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	100.0	98.3	0.4	1.3	100.0	97.4	0.9	1.8	100.0	96.8	0.2	1.0
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	100.0	80.7	5.4	14.0	100.0	83.3	4.9	11.8	100.0	68.3	7.4	24.3
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	100.0	79.7	10.4	9.9	100.0	81.0	8.8	10.2	-	-	-	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), mfg. industries.....	100.0	86.2	1.3	12.5	100.0	88.0	1.2	10.8	100.0	73.0	2.1	24.9
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. ind. and services.....	100.0	68.3	14.0	17.8	100.0	70.5	14.8	14.6	100.0	62.4	11.8	25.7
Occupation not reported.....	100.0	81.4	7.3	11.3	100.0	81.3	7.6	11.1	100.0	62.5	5.4	12.1

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

USUAL OCCUPATION

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Table 6.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY USUAL OCCUPATION FOR EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX	Total	White	Nonwhite	USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX	Total	White	Nonwhite
Male.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Male—Con.			
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	5.1	5.4	1.8	Operatives and kindred workers.....	17.2	17.8	11.2
Actors.....	—	—	—	Apprentices.....	0.2	0.2	—
Architects.....	0.1	0.1	—	Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport.....	0.5	0.5	0.4
Artists and art teachers.....	0.1	0.1	—	Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	0.3	0.3	0.1
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	0.1	0.2	—	Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	4.2	4.2	4.2
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	0.1	0.2	—	Conductors, bus and street railway.....	—	—	—
Clergymen.....	0.3	0.3	0.5	Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	—	—	—
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	0.1	0.1	—	Firemen, except locomotive and fire department.....	0.3	0.3	0.4
Dentists.....	0.2	0.2	—	Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	0.1	0.1	0.4
Civil engineers.....	0.2	0.3	—	Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power.....	0.3	0.3	—
Electrical engineers.....	0.1	0.2	—	Mine operatives and laborers.....	2.1	2.1	1.5
Mechanical engineers.....	0.2	0.2	—	Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	0.1	0.1	—
Other technical engineers.....	0.1	0.1	—	Painters, except construction and maintenance.....	0.2	0.2	0.1
Lawyers and judges.....	0.4	0.5	—	Power station operators.....	—	0.1	—
Musicians and music teachers.....	0.2	0.2	0.3	Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	0.1	0.1	0.1
Osteopaths.....	—	—	—	Welders and flame-cutters.....	0.3	0.4	—
Pharmacists.....	0.2	0.2	—	Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	1.1	1.1	0.4
Physicians and surgeons.....	0.4	0.4	0.1	Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c. ¹), by industry:			
Social and welfare workers.....	0.1	0.1	—	Manufacturing.....	6.2	6.6	2.3
Teachers (n. e. c. ¹) (including county agents).....	0.7	0.7	0.4	Food and kindred products.....	0.5	0.5	0.4
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	—	—	—	Tobacco manufactures.....	0.1	0.1	0.2
Veterinarians.....	—	—	—	Cotton manufactures.....	0.5	0.5	0.1
Other professional workers.....	0.2	0.2	—	Silk and rayon manufactures.....	0.1	0.1	—
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	0.2	0.2	—
Designers and draftsmen.....	0.3	0.3	—	Knit goods.....	0.2	0.2	—
Surveyors.....	—	—	—	Other textile-mill products.....	0.2	0.2	—
Other semiprofessional workers.....	0.6	0.7	0.2	Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	0.4	0.4	0.1
Farmers and farm managers.....	12.7	12.2	17.4	Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	0.4	0.4	0.4
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	7.6	8.2	1.2	Paper, paper products, and printing.....	0.3	0.4	0.1
Conductors, railroad.....	0.1	0.1	—	Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	0.3	0.3	0.2
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	0.4	0.5	—	Rubber products.....	0.2	0.2	—
Other specified managers and officials.....	0.7	0.7	0.1	Footwear industries, except rubber.....	0.3	0.3	—
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:				Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	0.1	0.1	—
Mining.....	0.1	0.1	—	Stone, clay, and glass products.....	0.2	0.3	0.1
Construction.....	0.3	0.3	—	Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries.....	0.7	0.7	0.3
Manufacturing.....	0.9	1.0	—	Nonferrous metals and their products.....	0.1	0.1	—
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	0.3	0.3	—	Machinery.....	0.5	0.5	—
Wholesale trade.....	0.5	0.6	0.1	Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	0.5	0.5	0.1
Eating and drinking places.....	0.4	0.5	0.2	Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	0.1	0.1	0.1
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	2.8	3.1	0.4	Other manufacturing industries.....	0.3	0.3	0.1
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	0.4	0.4	—	Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	1.0	1.0	1.2
Business and repair services.....	0.2	0.2	—	Domestic service workers.....	0.4	0.1	2.5
Personal services.....	0.2	0.2	0.1	Protective service workers.....	1.5	1.6	0.4
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	0.3	0.3	0.1	Firemen, fire department.....	0.2	0.2	—
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	11.7	12.8	1.9	Guards and watchmen.....	0.5	0.5	0.2
Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks.....	0.1	0.1	—	Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	0.4	0.4	—
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts.....	1.3	1.4	0.1	Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards ²	0.4	0.4	0.2
Mail carriers.....	0.3	0.3	0.1	Service workers, except domestic and protective.....	3.9	3.2	10.6
Messengers, except express.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	0.6	0.6	0.4
Office machine operators.....	—	—	—	Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	—	—	—
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	0.5	0.5	0.1	Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	1.2	0.8	5.6
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	0.2	0.2	—	Cooks, except private family.....	0.5	0.4	1.4
Telegraph operators.....	0.1	0.1	—	Elevator operators.....	0.2	0.1	0.3
Telephone operators.....	—	—	—	Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family.....	—	—	—
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	3.4	3.7	0.6	Practical nurses and midwives.....	—	—	—
Canvassers and solicitors.....	0.2	0.2	—	Servants, except private family.....	0.3	0.3	1.0
Hucksters and peddlers.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	Waiters and bartenders.....	0.8	0.7	1.2
Newsboys.....	0.1	0.1	—	Other service workers, except domestic and protective.....	0.3	0.3	0.6
Insurance agents and brokers.....	0.6	0.6	0.1	Farm laborers and foremen.....	7.6	6.6	16.9
Real estate agents and brokers.....	0.3	0.3	—	Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	5.6	4.9	12.9
Other sales agents and brokers.....	1.6	1.7	0.1	Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	1.9	1.7	4.0
Other salesmen.....	2.9	3.2	0.5	Laborers, except farm and mine.....	10.9	9.5	24.2
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	14.8	15.9	4.9	Fishermen and oystermen.....	0.2	0.1	0.2
Bakers.....	0.4	0.4	0.1	Longshoremen and stevedores.....	0.2	0.1	0.6
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	0.2	0.2	0.1	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	0.4	0.3	0.7
Boilermakers.....	0.1	0.1	—	Other specified laborers.....	0.6	0.5	1.3
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	0.2	0.3	—	Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:			
Carpenters.....	2.0	2.1	0.9	Construction.....	3.1	2.7	6.7
Compositors and typesetters.....	0.4	0.5	0.1	Manufacturing.....	3.5	3.0	7.6
Electricians.....	0.6	0.7	0.1	Food and kindred products.....	0.4	0.4	0.6
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry.....	1.2	1.3	0.1	Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....	0.2	0.2	0.3
Construction.....	0.2	0.2	—	Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	0.7	0.5	2.7
Manufacturing.....	0.6	0.7	—	Paper, paper products, and printing.....	0.1	0.1	0.2
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	0.2	0.2	—	Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	0.3	0.2	0.9
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	0.2	0.2	—	Leather and leather products.....	0.1	0.1	—
Inspectors (n. e. c.) ²	0.2	0.2	—	Stone, clay, and glass products.....	0.2	0.2	0.4
Locomotive engineers.....	0.2	0.2	—	Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries.....	0.8	0.7	1.4
Locomotive firemen.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	Nonferrous metals and their products.....	0.1	0.1	0.1
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	1.7	1.9	0.1	Machinery.....	0.2	0.2	0.1
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	0.4	0.4	0.3	Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	0.2	0.2	0.3
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	2.5	2.7	1.0	Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	0.1	0.1	0.2
Molders, metal.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	Other manufacturing industries.....	0.2	0.2	0.4
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers.....	1.2	1.3	0.6	Nonmanufacturing.....	3.0	2.6	7.0
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	0.2	0.2	0.3	Railroads (including railroad repair shops).....	0.6	0.5	1.4
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	0.5	0.6	0.1	Transportation, except railroads.....	0.2	0.2	0.6
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters.....	0.2	0.2	—	Communication and utilities.....	0.2	0.2	0.4
Rollers and jll hands, metal.....	0.1	0.1	—	Wholesale and retail trade.....	0.5	0.4	1.1
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	0.3	0.3	0.1	Personal services.....	—	—	0.1
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	0.2	0.2	0.1	Other nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	1.5	1.2	3.5
Stationary engineers, cranimen, and hoistmen.....	0.8	0.9	0.1	Occupation not reported.....	6.7	6.6	7.0
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	0.1	0.1	—				
Tailors and furriers.....	0.3	0.3	0.1				
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	0.5	0.6	0.3				

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.³ Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 6.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY USUAL OCCUPATION FOR EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX	Total	White	Nonwhite	USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX	Total	White	Nonwhite
Female.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Female—Con.			
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	11.3	12.5	3.9	Operatives and kindred workers—Con.			
Actresses.....	0.1	0.1	-	Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:			
Artists and art teachers.....	0.2	0.2	-	Manufacturing.....	13.5	15.2	3.4
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	0.2	0.2	-	Food and kindred products.....	0.9	1.0	0.4
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	0.1	0.2	-	Tobacco manufactures.....	0.4	0.4	0.7
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians.....	-	0.1	-	Cotton manufactures.....	1.3	1.6	-
Lawyers and judges.....	-	-	-	Silk and rayon manufactures.....	0.4	0.4	-
Librarians.....	0.2	0.3	-	Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	0.4	0.5	0.1
Musicians and music teachers.....	0.5	0.6	0.1	Knit goods.....	0.9	1.1	-
Physicians and surgeons.....	0.1	0.1	-	Other textile-mill products.....	0.4	0.4	0.2
Social and welfare workers.....	0.3	0.4	0.1	Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	4.2	4.7	1.5
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).....	6.0	6.5	2.9	Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	0.2	0.2	0.1
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	2.5	2.9	0.4	Paper, paper products, and printing.....	0.6	0.7	0.1
Other professional workers.....	0.3	0.3	0.1	Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	0.2	0.3	-
Designers and draftsmen.....	0.1	0.1	-	Rubber products.....	0.2	0.2	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	0.6	0.7	0.2	Footwear industries, except rubber.....	0.7	0.8	-
Farmers and farm managers.....	1.0	0.8	2.4	Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	0.2	0.2	-
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	2.7	3.1	0.5	Stone, clay, and glass products.....	0.2	0.2	-
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.....	0.7	0.8	-	Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod. & machinery.....	1.1	1.3	-
Proprs., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:				Transportation equipment.....	0.2	0.3	-
Manufacturing.....	0.1	0.1	-	Other manufacturing industries.....	0.8	0.9	0.2
Eating and drinking places.....	0.4	0.4	0.2	Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	0.7	0.7	0.5
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	1.1	1.2	0.2	Domestic service workers.....	15.3	9.2	52.3
Personal services.....	0.2	0.2	-	Protective service workers.....	-	-	-
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	0.3	0.3	-	Service workers, exc. domestic and protective.....	9.4	9.5	8.6
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	25.9	29.9	1.7	Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	1.6	1.8	0.9
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	3.6	4.1	0.1	Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	0.3	0.3	0.1
Office machine operators.....	0.4	0.5	-	Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	0.5	0.5	0.7
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	8.4	9.8	0.5	Cooks, except private family.....	0.9	0.8	1.5
Telegraph operators.....	0.1	0.1	-	Elevator operators.....	0.1	0.1	0.2
Telephone operators.....	1.5	1.7	-	Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family.....	0.4	0.5	0.2
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	5.7	6.5	0.6	Practical nurses and midwives.....	0.8	0.8	0.6
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	0.1	0.1	-	Servants, except private family.....	1.2	0.9	3.1
Insurance agents and brokers.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	Waitresses and bartenders.....	3.0	3.3	1.1
Real estate agents and brokers.....	0.1	0.1	-	Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective.....	0.5	0.6	0.3
Other sales agents and brokers.....	0.1	0.1	-	Farm laborers and foremen.....	2.2	0.9	10.1
Other saleswomen.....	5.9	6.8	0.4	Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	0.9	0.3	4.3
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	1.0	1.1	0.2	Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	1.3	0.6	5.8
Compositors and typesetters.....	0.1	0.1	-	Laborers, except farm and mine.....	0.9	0.9	1.2
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	0.3	0.3	-	Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	-	-	0.1
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	0.6	0.7	0.2	Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries.....	0.6	0.6	0.5
Operatives and kindred workers.....	17.3	18.9	7.3	Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services.....	0.3	0.2	0.5
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	1.2	1.3	0.9	Occupation not reported.....	13.0	13.2	11.8
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	1.3	1.1	2.3				
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	0.5	0.6	0.2				

"N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

USUAL OCCUPATION

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Table 7.—AGE OF EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX	Total	14 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 years and over	PERCENT OF TOTAL						
								Total	14 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 years and over
Male.....	29,520,480	2,281,240	4,862,340	9,979,760	8,703,560	11,856,400	1,837,180	100.0	5.8	12.3	25.3	22.0	30.0	4.6
Professional and semiprof. wkrs....	2,006,480	16,900	160,060	647,280	512,540	570,780	98,920	100.0	0.8	8.0	32.3	25.5	28.4	4.9
Actors.....	12,320	260	1,000	3,600	2,880	4,180	400	100.0	2.1	8.1	29.2	23.4	33.9	3.2
Architects.....	21,740	20	880	5,740	5,500	8,180	1,420	100.0	0.1	4.0	26.4	25.3	37.6	6.5
Artists and art teachers.....	40,940	900	5,620	13,740	9,560	9,720	1,400	100.0	2.2	13.7	33.6	23.4	23.7	3.4
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	56,960	460	5,540	19,080	14,320	14,400	3,160	100.0	0.8	9.7	33.5	25.1	25.3	5.5
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	58,140	260	8,060	23,560	14,420	10,880	960	100.0	0.4	13.9	40.5	24.8	18.7	1.7
Clergymen.....	136,860	160	2,900	29,140	32,620	57,820	14,220	100.0	0.1	2.1	21.4	23.9	42.0	10.4
College presidents, professors, & instructors.....	50,740	-	2,160	14,580	15,680	15,860	2,460	100.0	-	4.3	28.7	30.9	31.3	4.8
Dentists.....	66,960	-	940	14,740	21,020	25,280	4,980	100.0	-	1.4	22.0	31.4	37.8	7.4
Civil engineers.....	93,000	100	3,020	22,800	29,160	35,080	3,840	100.0	0.1	3.2	24.0	31.4	37.7	3.6
Electrical engineers.....	58,660	100	3,200	15,540	21,120	17,900	800	100.0	0.2	5.5	26.5	36.0	30.5	1.4
Mechanical engineers.....	84,140	20	4,620	21,000	26,200	30,000	2,800	100.0	-	5.5	25.0	31.1	35.7	2.7
Other technical engineers.....	32,940	60	2,880	10,560	9,280	9,320	840	100.0	0.2	8.7	32.1	28.2	28.3	2.6
Lawyers and judges.....	177,480	-	3,040	53,460	48,840	56,080	16,060	100.0	-	1.7	30.1	27.5	31.6	9.0
Musicians and music teachers.....	97,140	2,920	15,620	34,460	20,420	21,380	2,340	100.0	3.0	16.1	35.5	21.0	22.0	2.4
Osteopaths.....	5,480	-	100	1,580	1,420	1,960	420	100.0	-	1.8	28.8	25.9	35.8	7.7
Pharmacists.....	83,760	140	2,780	22,660	24,040	29,520	4,620	100.0	0.2	3.8	27.1	28.7	35.2	5.5
Physicians and surgeons.....	151,520	-	1,400	40,700	36,440	55,280	17,700	100.0	-	0.9	26.9	24.0	36.5	11.7
Social and welfare workers.....	24,420	100	1,720	10,160	5,320	6,020	1,100	100.0	0.4	7.0	41.6	21.8	24.7	4.5
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents).....	275,420	1,060	29,080	115,820	69,240	56,200	5,020	100.0	0.4	10.5	41.9	25.0	20.3	1.8
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	8,360	220	1,340	2,900	1,960	1,700	240	100.0	2.6	16.0	34.7	23.4	20.3	2.9
Veterinarians.....	10,600	-	260	1,740	1,120	5,920	1,560	100.0	-	2.5	16.4	10.6	55.8	14.7
Other professional workers.....	65,520	260	5,300	24,440	15,980	16,580	1,760	100.0	0.4	8.1	37.6	25.9	25.3	2.7
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	38,060	1,560	7,060	14,200	7,500	7,000	740	100.0	4.1	18.5	37.3	19.7	18.4	1.9
Designers and draftsmen.....	99,200	2,440	14,600	34,000	25,080	21,300	1,780	100.0	2.5	14.7	34.3	25.3	21.5	1.8
Surveyors.....	16,140	280	2,620	6,300	3,440	2,900	600	100.0	1.7	16.2	39.0	21.3	18.0	3.7
Other semiprofessional workers.....	239,480	5,580	34,320	91,080	48,980	50,820	8,700	100.0	2.3	14.3	38.0	20.5	21.2	3.6
Farmers and farm managers.....	5,020,000	68,740	313,340	951,600	1,051,660	2,064,180	570,480	100.0	1.4	6.2	19.0	20.9	41.1	11.4
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.....	2,990,840	9,640	98,060	579,960	825,460	1,273,720	204,000	100.0	0.3	3.3	19.4	27.6	42.6	6.8
Conductors, railroad.....	47,120	-	80	880	6,920	35,800	3,440	100.0	-	0.2	1.9	14.7	76.0	7.3
Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials.....	163,140	140	4,400	29,660	43,120	71,660	14,160	100.0	0.1	2.7	18.2	25.4	43.9	8.7
Other specified managers and officials.....	260,800	820	12,220	62,260	75,180	97,220	18,100	100.0	0.3	4.7	23.9	28.8	37.3	5.0
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:														
Mining.....	27,460	-	380	4,220	5,900	13,920	2,040	100.0	-	1.4	15.4	25.1	50.7	7.4
Construction.....	113,160	160	2,220	15,080	29,260	58,740	7,700	100.0	0.1	2.0	13.3	25.9	51.9	6.8
Manufacturing.....	360,940	820	8,280	62,060	104,320	161,580	28,880	100.0	0.2	2.3	17.2	28.9	44.8	6.6
Transport, commun., and utilities.....	118,680	200	2,280	19,200	36,060	55,940	5,600	100.0	0.2	1.9	16.2	30.4	46.6	4.7
Wholesale trade.....	205,580	660	6,540	37,380	58,560	88,960	13,880	100.0	0.3	3.2	18.2	28.5	43.3	6.5
Eating and drinking places.....	170,400	600	5,760	32,860	49,060	75,360	6,760	100.0	0.4	3.4	19.3	28.8	44.2	4.0
Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl.....	1,118,080	5,020	43,180	238,140	296,740	448,240	86,760	100.0	0.4	3.9	21.3	26.5	40.1	7.8
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	160,740	140	2,340	26,860	49,960	68,160	13,280	100.0	0.1	1.5	16.7	31.1	42.4	8.3
Business and repair services.....	65,580	100	2,080	13,920	23,220	24,220	2,040	100.0	0.2	3.2	21.2	35.4	36.9	3.1
Personal services.....	79,040	220	2,120	14,580	19,060	36,500	6,560	100.0	0.3	2.7	18.4	24.1	46.2	8.3
Misc. industries and services.....	100,120	760	6,180	22,860	27,000	38,020	5,300	100.0	0.8	6.2	22.8	27.0	38.0	5.3
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	4,642,380	236,340	680,820	1,357,560	1,061,300	1,168,300	138,060	100.0	5.1	14.7	29.2	22.9	25.2	3.0
Baggage men, expr. messgrs., ry. mail cl'ks.....	26,200	80	960	4,060	7,060	13,440	600	100.0	0.3	3.7	15.5	26.9	51.3	2.3
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.....	501,680	8,160	63,360	154,980	125,920	134,740	14,520	100.0	1.6	12.6	30.9	25.1	26.9	2.9
Mail carriers.....	114,040	560	6,060	22,580	35,580	47,280	1,980	100.0	0.5	5.3	19.8	31.2	41.5	1.7
Messengers, except express.....	62,500	30,340	18,140	6,600	2,420	4,100	900	100.0	48.5	29.0	10.6	3.9	6.6	1.4
Office machine operators.....	7,820	560	2,280	3,340	1,100	500	40	100.0	7.2	29.2	42.7	14.1	6.4	0.5
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	202,080	10,820	45,700	69,660	36,440	35,220	4,240	100.0	5.4	22.6	34.5	18.0	17.4	2.1
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	77,280	5,360	20,100	24,360	12,180	12,900	2,380	100.0	6.9	26.0	31.5	15.8	16.7	3.1
Telephone operators.....	36,560	300	1,640	6,120	9,580	17,560	1,360	100.0	0.8	4.5	16.7	26.2	48.0	3.7
Telephone operators.....	10,180	340	1,320	2,840	2,780	2,560	340	100.0	3.3	13.0	27.9	27.3	25.1	3.3
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	1,332,140	52,620	231,140	436,660	294,520	285,920	31,280	100.0	4.0	17.4	32.8	22.1	21.5	2.3
Canvassers and solicitors.....	68,240	1,160	6,160	19,540	19,080	19,400	2,920	100.0	1.7	9.0	28.6	27.9	28.4	4.3
Hucksters and peddlers.....	47,700	1,920	2,560	7,840	9,480	22,420	3,480	100.0	4.0	5.4	16.4	19.9	47.0	7.3
Newsboys.....	41,740	29,560	3,640	3,660	1,660	2,760	460	100.0	70.8	8.7	8.8	4.0	5.6	1.1
Insurance agents and brokers.....	231,980	460	11,780	61,360	68,640	77,220	12,520	100.0	0.2	5.1	26.5	29.6	33.3	5.4
Real estate agents and brokers.....	102,280	160	2,260	10,160	20,860	54,820	14,020	100.0	0.2	2.2	9.9	20.4	53.6	13.7
Other sales agents and brokers.....	618,140	3,560	39,680	173,000	183,160	199,360	19,380	100.0	0.6	6.4	28.0	29.6	32.3	3.1
Other salesmen.....	1,161,820	90,380	224,040	350,800	230,860	238,100	27,640	100.0	7.8	19.3	30.2	19.9	20.5	2.4
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred wkrs.....	5,861,240	88,260	455,460	1,350,940	1,525,180	2,194,960	246,440	100.0	1.5	7.8	23.0	26.0	37.4	4.2
Bakers.....	139,900	4,000	17,360	42,360	30,800	41,540	3,840	100.0	2.9	12.4	30.3	22.0	29.7	2.7
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	86,080	840	3,080	10,220	15,240	48,040	1							

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 7.—AGE OF EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1.]

USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX	Total	14 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	PERCENT OF TOTAL							
								Total	14 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Male—Con.															
Operatives and kindred workers	6,788,700	314,300	1,050,540	2,156,120	1,541,460	1,586,620	184,660	100.0	4.6	15.5	31.8	22.7	23.4	2.0	
Apprentices	79,280	23,860	40,640	12,460	1,720	540	60	100.0	30.1	51.3	15.7	2.2	0.7	0.1	
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc.	208,400	27,780	52,660	75,380	25,060	15,820	1,700	100.0	13.3	30.1	36.2	12.0	7.6	0.8	
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	115,040	260	4,260	16,980	34,220	57,260	2,000	100.0	0.2	3.7	14.8	29.8	49.8	1.7	
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	1,654,900	92,480	259,160	616,500	410,440	253,400	12,920	100.0	5.6	16.3	37.3	24.8	15.3	0.8	
Conductors, bus and street railway	16,900	-	320	2,640	5,340	7,900	700	100.0	0.0	1.9	15.6	31.6	46.7	4.1	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	8,060	60	140	440	840	1,400	180	100.0	2.0	4.6	14.4	27.5	45.8	5.9	
Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.	120,400	1,080	6,900	24,120	30,420	52,040	5,840	100.0	0.9	5.7	20.0	25.3	43.2	4.9	
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family	51,000	3,280	8,900	13,940	11,540	12,120	1,220	100.0	6.4	17.5	27.3	22.6	23.8	2.4	
Line- and servicemen, t'graph, 'phone, pwr.	109,000	740	9,000	36,900	39,080	22,800	480	100.0	0.7	8.3	33.9	35.9	20.9	0.4	
Mine operatives and laborers	816,080	23,040	104,000	237,480	187,500	244,700	19,360	100.0	2.8	12.7	29.1	23.0	30.0	2.4	
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	52,160	160	1,720	13,340	15,140	19,400	2,400	100.0	0.3	3.3	25.6	29.0	37.2	4.6	
Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance	98,360	3,140	12,150	28,880	20,740	21,400	2,040	100.0	3.6	13.8	32.7	23.5	24.2	2.3	
Power station operators	18,760	120	1,000	5,000	6,040	6,100	500	100.0	0.6	5.3	26.7	32.2	32.5	2.7	
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	44,520	1,580	7,360	13,880	10,700	10,220	780	100.0	3.5	16.5	31.2	24.0	23.0	1.8	
Welders and flame-cutters	136,200	2,400	19,820	53,980	37,260	22,180	560	100.0	1.8	14.6	39.6	27.4	16.3	0.4	
Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs.	425,420	10,860	53,000	128,420	98,020	122,520	12,600	100.0	2.6	12.5	30.2	23.0	28.8	3.0	
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:															
Manufacturing	2,454,380	106,080	397,780	770,700	515,560	604,260	59,000	100.0	4.3	16.2	31.4	21.0	24.6	2.4	
Food and kindred products	212,050	10,950	35,540	67,000	44,200	49,600	4,760	100.0	5.2	16.8	31.6	20.8	23.4	2.2	
Tobacco manufactures	27,180	600	1,980	6,840	5,900	9,960	1,900	100.0	2.2	7.3	25.2	21.7	36.6	7.0	
Cotton manufactures	196,780	13,300	34,900	67,560	41,240	37,000	2,600	100.0	6.8	17.7	34.3	21.0	18.8	1.3	
Silk and rayon manufactures	40,620	2,640	7,780	13,000	8,240	8,040	920	100.0	6.5	19.2	32.0	20.3	19.8	2.8	
Woolen and worsted manufactures	63,800	2,340	8,920	16,880	12,980	19,920	2,260	100.0	3.7	14.1	26.7	20.5	31.5	3.6	
Knit goods	61,680	4,180	14,980	26,460	10,000	5,760	300	100.0	6.8	24.3	42.9	16.2	9.3	0.5	
Other textile-mill products	75,020	3,440	12,920	22,440	13,180	20,540	2,500	100.0	4.6	17.2	29.9	17.6	27.4	3.3	
Apparel and other fabric, textile prod.	144,600	5,920	18,580	34,720	28,500	52,480	4,400	100.0	4.1	12.8	24.0	19.7	36.3	3.0	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	161,840	8,860	28,000	48,200	31,640	39,300	5,840	100.0	5.5	17.3	29.8	19.6	24.3	3.6	
Paper, paper products, and printing	137,320	6,600	24,340	44,800	28,080	30,280	3,420	100.0	4.8	17.7	32.5	20.4	22.1	2.5	
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod.	114,720	2,820	17,620	42,640	26,840	23,640	1,160	100.0	2.5	15.4	37.2	28.4	20.6	1.0	
Rubber products	59,700	1,760	8,460	18,840	15,860	13,820	960	100.0	2.9	14.2	31.6	26.6	23.1	1.6	
Footwear industries, except rubber	123,920	6,020	16,720	39,700	25,920	32,180	3,380	100.0	4.9	13.5	32.0	20.9	26.0	2.7	
Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear	51,640	2,120	7,400	11,960	9,820	16,960	3,380	100.0	4.1	14.3	33.2	19.0	32.8	2.8	
Stone, clay, and glass products	95,660	2,280	13,740	28,460	21,340	27,120	2,720	100.0	2.4	14.4	29.7	22.3	26.3	2.6	
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind.	281,120	6,960	41,660	89,320	63,240	73,820	6,120	100.0	2.5	14.8	31.8	22.5	26.3	2.2	
Nonferrous metals and their products	52,800	2,560	10,260	15,680	10,240	12,600	1,460	100.0	4.8	19.4	29.7	19.4	23.9	2.8	
Machinery	195,760	8,960	35,760	62,780	40,420	43,720	4,120	100.0	4.6	18.3	32.1	20.6	22.3	2.1	
Automobiles and automobile equipment	179,280	2,700	22,280	60,980	45,700	45,180	2,440	100.0	1.5	12.4	34.0	25.5	25.2	1.4	
Transportation equipment, exc. auto	53,600	3,120	11,680	14,680	10,420	12,740	960	100.0	5.8	21.8	27.4	19.4	23.8	1.8	
Other manufacturing industries	125,780	7,940	24,260	37,960	22,620	29,600	3,400	100.0	6.3	19.3	30.2	18.0	23.5	2.7	
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	389,840	17,380	51,720	105,080	90,780	112,560	12,320	100.0	4.5	13.3	27.0	23.3	28.9	3.2	
Domestic service workers	143,220	10,760	15,480	32,880	33,120	41,780	9,200	100.0	7.5	10.8	23.0	23.1	29.2	6.4	
Protective service workers	591,700	28,520	75,620	119,720	136,620	192,100	39,120	100.0	4.8	12.8	20.2	23.1	32.5	6.6	
Firemen, fire department	74,240	60	1,580	16,620	27,320	27,460	1,200	100.0	0.1	2.1	22.4	36.8	37.0	1.6	
Guards and watchmen	192,720	2,240	7,020	23,780	31,200	96,580	31,900	100.0	1.2	3.6	12.3	16.2	50.1	16.6	
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	159,960	120	2,640	34,860	56,800	59,780	5,760	100.0	0.1	1.7	21.8	35.5	37.4	3.6	
Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards	164,780	26,100	64,380	44,460	21,300	8,280	260	100.0	15.8	39.1	27.0	12.9	5.0	0.2	
Service wkrs, exc. domest. and prot.	1,652,800	92,140	191,640	375,680	338,840	478,980	74,920	100.0	5.9	12.3	24.2	21.8	30.9	4.8	
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	219,120	1,760	10,060	44,740	61,000	90,140	11,420	100.0	0.8	4.6	20.4	27.8	41.1	5.2	
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	6,080	-	80	380	960	3,620	1,040	100.0	-	1.3	6.2	15.8	59.5	17.1	
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	481,200	21,300	42,020	96,660	99,840	178,100	43,280	100.0	4.4	8.7	20.1	20.7	37.0	9.0	
Cooks, except private family	208,000	6,440	23,480	54,600	54,020	65,080	4,380	100.0	3.1	11.3	26.2	26.0	31.9	2.1	
Elevator operators	62,720	2,940	9,400	18,480	12,460	15,920	3,520	100.0	4.7	15.0	29.5	19.9	25.4	5.6	
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam.	17,700	320	1,580	3,640	4,020	7,400	740	100.0	1.8	8.9	20.6	22.7	41.8	4.2	
Practical nurses and midwives	4,660	220	220	1,000	1,000	1,880	340	100.0	4.7	4.7	21.5	21.5	40.3	7.3	
Servants, except private family	129,560	16,440	29,180	36,360	20,920	23,880	2,780	100.0	12.7	22.5	28.1	16.1	18.4	2.1	
Waiters and bartenders	301,780	18,360	49,280	88,940	66,020	74,140	5,100	100.0	6.1	16.3	29.5	21.9	24.6	1.7	
Other service wkrs, exc. domest. and prot.	121,380	24,360	26,400	30,880	18,600	18,820	2,320	100.0	20.1	21.7	25.4	15.3	15.5	1.9	
Farm laborers and foremen	2,988,300	706,400	689,900	677,340	360,440	467,860	86,360	100.0	23.6	23.1	22.7	12.1	15.7	2.9	
Farm laborers (wage wkrs) and farm foremen	2,222,000	313,700	470,600	576,600	383,000	448,340	79,760	100.0	14.1	21.2	25.9	15.0	20.2	3.6	
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	766,300	392,700	219,300	100,740	27,440	19,520	6,600	100.0	51.2	28.6	13.1	3.6	2.5	0.9	
Laborers, except farm and mine	4,306,960	265,020	701,600	1,160,520	859,260	1,193,100	127,460	100.0	6.2	16.3	26.9	20.0	27.7	3.0	
Fishermen and oystermen	59,340	3,620	6,840	14,120	13,060	18,920	2,780	100.0	6.1	11.5	23.8	22.0	31.9	4.7	
Longshoremen and stevedores	72,600	1,040													

USUAL OCCUPATION

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Table 7.—AGE OF EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con..

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.]

USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX	Total	14 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	PERCENT OF TOTAL						
								Total	14 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Female.....	12,714,820	1,207,200	2,621,560	3,576,580	2,482,420	2,548,160	278,800	100.0	9.5	20.6	28.1	19.5	20.0	2.2
Professional and semiprofess. wkrs.....	1,436,020	38,420	254,440	491,320	317,020	306,720	28,100	100.0	2.7	17.7	34.2	22.1	21.4	2.0
Actresses.....	8,180	340	1,720	2,840	1,500	1,620	160	100.0	4.2	21.0	34.7	18.3	19.8	2.0
Artists and art teachers.....	20,660	980	4,460	6,180	4,300	4,080	660	100.0	4.7	21.6	29.9	20.8	19.7	3.2
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	20,440	480	2,860	5,400	5,120	4,960	620	100.0	2.3	14.0	31.3	25.0	24.3	3.0
College presidents, profes's, & instructors.....	17,800	60	1,120	4,660	4,980	6,440	540	100.0	0.3	6.3	26.2	28.0	36.2	3.0
Dentists, pharm., ost'paths, vet'narians.....	5,760	-	460	1,360	1,640	1,740	560	100.0	-	8.0	23.6	28.5	30.2	9.7
Lawyers and judges.....	5,200	-	340	1,860	1,540	1,280	180	100.0	-	6.5	35.8	29.6	24.6	3.5
Librarians.....	31,040	460	3,340	9,660	6,620	9,380	1,580	100.0	1.5	10.8	31.1	21.3	30.2	5.1
Musicians and music teachers.....	62,640	1,740	7,900	15,920	15,620	19,620	2,200	100.0	2.8	12.6	25.4	24.4	31.3	3.5
Physicians and surgeons.....	7,080	-	140	2,120	1,980	2,220	620	100.0	-	2.0	29.9	28.0	31.4	8.8
Social and welfare workers.....	43,200	160	4,640	15,840	10,540	11,060	960	100.0	0.4	10.7	36.7	24.4	25.6	2.2
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents).....	766,180	7,500	124,600	277,460	182,780	161,860	11,980	100.0	1.0	16.3	36.2	23.9	21.1	1.6
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	321,060	21,540	79,980	107,000	55,100	53,920	3,520	100.0	6.7	24.9	33.3	17.2	16.8	1.1
Other professional workers.....	32,340	420	4,500	10,880	8,220	7,400	920	100.0	1.3	13.9	33.6	25.4	22.9	2.8
Designers and draftsmen.....	11,940	720	2,260	3,620	3,120	2,040	180	100.0	6.0	18.9	30.3	26.1	17.1	1.5
Other semiprofessional workers.....	82,500	4,020	16,120	25,520	14,320	19,100	3,420	100.0	4.9	19.5	30.9	17.4	23.2	4.1
Farmers and farm managers.....	128,980	1,500	5,480	13,100	26,320	64,780	17,800	100.0	1.2	4.2	10.2	20.4	50.2	18.8
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.....	345,720	2,080	14,020	65,660	95,460	149,620	18,880	100.0	0.6	4.1	19.0	27.6	43.3	5.5
Misc. specified managers and officials.....	82,760	580	4,580	17,940	22,480	33,220	3,960	100.0	0.7	5.5	21.7	27.2	40.1	4.8
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:														
Manufacturing.....	15,840	100	980	3,280	4,740	6,240	500	100.0	0.6	6.2	20.7	29.9	39.4	3.2
Eating and drinkings places.....	50,020	300	1,760	10,000	15,800	20,740	1,420	100.0	0.6	3.5	20.0	31.6	41.5	2.8
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	137,480	740	4,400	24,740	36,680	61,600	9,320	100.0	0.5	3.2	18.0	26.7	44.8	6.8
Personal services.....	24,740	60	800	3,160	6,200	12,340	2,180	100.0	0.2	3.2	12.8	25.1	49.9	8.8
Misc. industries and services.....	34,880	300	1,500	6,540	9,560	15,480	1,500	100.0	0.9	4.3	18.7	27.4	44.4	4.3
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	3,291,000	290,480	870,220	1,073,080	611,320	422,480	23,420	100.0	8.8	26.4	32.6	18.6	12.8	0.7
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.	451,420	27,720	104,380	157,340	94,920	63,920	3,140	100.0	6.1	23.1	34.9	21.0	14.2	0.7
Office machine operators.....	51,500	2,920	15,640	20,140	9,840	2,880	80	100.0	5.7	30.4	39.1	19.1	5.6	0.2
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	1,073,900	100,480	329,300	381,200	174,940	83,880	4,100	100.0	9.4	30.7	35.5	16.3	7.8	0.4
Telegraph operators.....	7,960	100	820	3,140	2,720	1,140	40	100.0	1.3	10.3	39.4	34.2	14.3	0.5
Telephone operators.....	186,500	11,220	38,640	68,520	45,440	21,980	700	100.0	6.0	20.7	36.7	24.4	11.8	0.4
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	719,640	66,620	188,800	226,080	132,640	99,880	5,620	100.0	9.3	26.2	31.4	18.4	13.9	0.8
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	16,640	960	1,540	2,800	3,940	6,660	740	100.0	5.8	9.3	16.8	23.7	40.0	4.4
Insurance agents and brokers.....	12,440	140	780	2,340	2,840	5,540	800	100.0	1.1	6.3	18.8	22.8	44.5	6.4
Real estate agents and brokers.....	9,760	20	140	820	2,360	5,760	660	100.0	0.2	1.4	8.4	24.2	59.0	6.8
Other sales agents and brokers.....	14,040	580	1,700	3,880	3,320	4,260	300	100.0	4.1	12.1	27.6	23.6	30.3	2.1
Other saleswomen.....	747,200	79,720	188,480	206,820	138,360	126,580	7,240	100.0	10.7	25.2	27.7	18.5	16.9	1.0
Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wkrs.....	120,860	4,040	15,300	31,120	31,060	85,920	3,420	100.0	3.3	12.7	25.7	25.7	29.7	2.8
Compositors and typesetters.....	7,620	320	1,020	1,840	1,960	2,220	260	100.0	4.2	13.4	24.1	25.7	29.1	3.4
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	38,400	780	4,280	10,700	11,040	10,960	640	100.0	2.0	11.1	27.9	28.7	28.5	1.7
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	74,840	2,940	10,000	18,580	18,060	22,740	2,520	100.0	3.9	13.4	24.8	24.1	30.4	3.4
Operatives and kindred workers.....	2,193,320	186,060	488,100	667,640	432,280	391,920	27,320	100.0	8.5	22.3	30.4	19.7	17.9	1.2
Dressmksr. and seamstr'ses (not in factory).....	154,680	3,040	9,580	22,200	34,080	74,500	11,280	100.0	2.0	6.2	14.4	22.0	48.2	7.3
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.....	160,480	11,280	29,420	49,200	38,040	31,100	1,440	100.0	7.0	18.3	30.7	23.7	19.4	0.9
Other spec. operatives and kindred workers.....	67,660	6,060	12,780	19,920	14,860	13,140	900	100.0	9.0	18.9	29.4	22.0	19.4	1.3
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:														
Manufacturing.....	1,720,940	157,480	417,980	551,780	327,100	253,960	12,640	100.0	9.2	24.3	32.1	19.0	14.8	0.7
Food and kindred products.....	119,500	13,760	33,700	39,020	18,180	14,000	840	100.0	11.5	28.2	32.7	15.2	11.7	0.7
Tobacco manufactures.....	55,500	2,920	10,500	20,440	13,300	8,060	280	100.0	5.3	18.9	36.8	24.0	14.5	0.5
Cotton manufactures.....	170,060	12,320	32,040	64,200	37,360	23,660	480	100.0	7.2	18.8	37.8	22.0	13.9	0.8
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	45,140	3,800	10,840	18,080	7,460	4,680	280	100.0	8.4	24.0	40.1	16.5	10.4	0.6
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	54,980	2,900	9,200	15,980	14,200	12,080	620	100.0	5.3	16.7	29.1	25.8	22.0	1.1
Knit goods.....	117,720	10,840	31,420	45,040	19,400	10,460	560	100.0	9.2	26.7	38.3	16.5	8.9	0.5
Other textile-mill products.....	49,380	3,300	9,520	15,160	10,500	10,060	840	100.0	6.7	19.3	30.7	21.3	20.4	1.7
Apparel & other fabric. textile prod.....	540,320	50,420	117,160	147,320	110,640	109,020	5,760	100.0	9.3	21.7	27.3	20.5	20.2	1.1
Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod.....	23,120	2,300	5,040	7,480	4,320	3,800	180	100.0	9.9	21.8	32.4	18.7	16.4	0.8
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	76,320	6,680	15,180	25,560	14,020	10,360	520	100.0	8.8	25.1	33.5	18.4	13.6	0.7
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.....	30,720	2,860	9,700	11,000	4,700	2,340	120	100.0	9.3	31.6	35.8	15.3	7.6	0.4
Rubber products.....	20,800	1,140	5,600	7,560	4,380	2,080	40	100.0	5.5	26.9	36.3	21.1	10.0	0.2
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	89,460	8,300	21,280	28,540	17,840	12,880	620	100.0	9.3	23.8	31.9	19.9	14.4	0.7
Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear.....	26,380	3,780	7,660	6,750	3,880	4,040	260	100.0	14.3	29.0	25.6	14.7	15.3	1.0
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	24,660	2,200	7,420	7,760	4,360	2,660	260	100.0	8.9	30.1	31.8	13.8	7.0	0.4
Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y.....	143,320	15,040	49,560	46,460	19,760	9,580	520	100.0	10.5	34.6	33.8	13.8	8.2	0.2
Transportation equipment.....	28,940	920	7,560	12,120	5,900	2,380	60	100.0	3.2	26.1	41.9	20.4	8.2	0.2
Other manufacturing industries.....	104,620	14,000	30,600	31,300	16,900	11,420	400	100.0	13.4	29.2	29.9	16.2	10.9	0.4

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 8.—NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP OF EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX	Total	Native	FOREIGN BORN				PERCENT OF TOTAL					
			All foreign born	Natural- ized	Alien	Citizen- ship not reported	Total	Native	Foreign born			
									All foreign born	Natural- ized	Alien	Citizen- ship not reported
Male	39,520,480	34,802,560	4,717,920	3,274,440	1,182,960	260,520	100.0	88.1	11.9	8.3	3.0	0.7
Professional and semiprofess. wkrs.	2,006,480	1,819,440	187,040	142,140	33,520	11,380	100.0	90.7	9.3	7.1	1.7	0.6
Actors	12,320	10,300	2,020	1,160	820	40	100.0	83.6	16.4	9.4	6.7	0.3
Architects	21,740	19,300	2,440	1,880	400	160	100.0	88.8	11.2	8.6	1.8	0.7
Artists and art teachers	40,940	34,100	6,840	4,900	1,660	280	100.0	83.3	16.7	12.0	4.1	0.7
Authors, editors, and reporters	56,960	52,160	4,800	3,360	1,200	240	100.0	91.6	8.4	5.9	2.1	0.4
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	58,140	52,340	5,800	4,220	1,320	260	100.0	90.0	10.0	7.3	2.3	0.4
Clergymen	136,360	117,680	18,680	13,340	3,900	1,440	100.0	86.3	13.7	9.8	2.9	1.1
College presidents, professors, & instructors	50,740	46,360	4,380	3,000	1,100	280	100.0	91.4	8.6	5.9	2.2	0.6
Dentists	66,960	60,920	6,040	5,100	580	360	100.0	91.0	9.0	7.6	0.9	0.5
Civil engineers	93,000	86,360	6,640	5,560	640	440	100.0	92.9	7.1	6.0	0.7	0.5
Electrical engineers	58,560	53,720	4,940	3,820	780	340	100.0	91.6	8.4	6.5	1.3	0.6
Mechanical engineers	84,140	73,820	10,320	8,020	1,500	800	100.0	87.7	12.3	9.5	1.8	1.0
Other technical engineers	32,940	30,280	2,660	2,060	400	200	100.0	91.9	8.1	6.3	1.2	0.6
Lawyers and judges	177,480	166,540	10,940	9,380	780	780	100.0	93.8	6.2	5.3	0.4	0.4
Musicians and music teachers	97,140	82,020	15,120	10,960	3,500	660	100.0	84.4	15.6	11.3	3.6	0.7
Osteopaths	5,480	5,180	300	220	40	40	100.0	94.5	5.5	4.0	0.7	0.7
Pharmacists	83,760	74,820	8,940	8,000	560	380	100.0	89.3	10.7	9.6	0.7	0.5
Physicians and surgeons	151,520	134,980	16,540	12,420	2,760	1,360	100.0	89.1	10.9	8.2	1.3	0.9
Social and welfare workers	24,420	22,700	1,720	1,480	140	100	100.0	93.0	7.0	6.1	0.6	0.4
Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (incl. county agents)	276,420	265,180	11,240	8,840	1,660	740	100.0	95.9	4.1	3.2	0.6	0.3
Trained nurses and student nurses	8,360	7,560	800	520	200	80	100.0	90.4	9.6	6.2	2.4	1.0
Veterinarians	10,600	10,020	580	440	80	60	100.0	94.5	5.5	4.2	0.8	0.6
Other professional workers	65,520	60,520	5,000	3,620	1,140	240	100.0	92.4	7.6	5.5	1.7	0.4
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	38,060	34,980	3,080	1,740	1,080	260	100.0	91.9	8.1	4.6	2.8	0.7
Designers and draftsmen	99,200	85,200	14,000	11,020	2,460	520	100.0	85.9	14.1	11.1	2.5	0.5
Surveyors	16,140	15,380	760	520	120	120	100.0	95.3	4.7	3.2	0.7	0.7
Other semiprofessional workers	239,480	217,020	22,460	16,560	4,700	1,200	100.0	90.6	9.4	6.9	2.0	0.5
Farmers and farm managers	5,020,000	4,789,300	280,700	193,300	62,900	24,500	100.0	94.4	5.6	3.9	1.3	0.5
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	2,990,840	2,486,380	502,460	395,980	79,160	27,320	100.0	83.2	16.8	13.3	2.6	0.9
Conductors, railroad	47,120	44,820	2,300	1,980	180	140	100.0	95.1	4.9	4.2	0.4	0.3
Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials	163,140	156,100	7,040	6,360	320	360	100.0	95.7	4.3	3.9	0.2	0.2
Other specified managers and officials	260,800	223,820	36,980	27,400	7,420	2,160	100.0	85.8	14.2	10.5	2.8	0.8
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:												
Mining	27,460	25,680	1,780	1,440	200	140	100.0	93.5	6.5	5.2	0.7	0.5
Construction	113,160	94,740	18,420	14,880	2,580	960	100.0	83.7	16.3	13.1	2.3	0.8
Manufacturing	360,940	305,700	55,240	45,000	6,920	3,320	100.0	84.7	15.3	12.5	1.9	0.9
Transport, commun., and utilities	118,680	111,140	7,540	6,160	1,160	220	100.0	93.6	6.4	5.2	1.0	0.2
Wholesale trade	205,580	161,680	43,900	38,040	9,000	1,860	100.0	78.6	21.4	16.1	4.4	0.9
Eating and drinking places	170,400	119,220	51,180	40,620	7,420	3,140	100.0	70.0	30.0	23.8	4.4	1.8
Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl.	1,116,080	889,700	226,380	181,460	35,200	11,720	100.0	79.6	20.4	16.2	3.1	1.0
Finance, insurance, and real estate	160,740	148,900	11,840	9,120	1,900	820	100.0	92.6	7.4	5.7	1.2	0.5
Business and repair services	65,580	58,240	7,340	5,800	1,140	400	100.0	88.8	11.2	8.8	1.7	0.6
Personal services	79,040	60,500	18,540	13,780	3,600	1,160	100.0	76.5	23.5	17.4	4.6	1.5
Misc. industries and services	100,120	88,140	11,980	8,940	2,120	920	100.0	88.0	12.0	8.9	2.1	0.9
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	4,642,380	4,263,460	378,920	281,840	77,580	19,500	100.0	91.8	8.2	6.1	1.7	0.4
Baggagemen, expr. messgrs., ry. mail cl'ks	26,200	24,880	1,320	1,080	140	100	100.0	95.0	5.0	4.1	0.5	0.4
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts	501,680	466,900	34,780	27,560	5,780	1,440	100.0	93.1	6.9	5.5	1.2	0.3
Mail carriers	114,040	109,780	4,260	3,920	100	240	100.0	96.3	3.7	3.4	0.1	0.2
Messengers, except express	62,500	59,540	2,960	1,680	1,120	160	100.0	95.3	4.7	2.7	1.8	0.3
Office machine operators	7,820	7,380	440	320	60	60	100.0	94.4	5.6	4.1	0.8	0.3
Shipping and receiving clerks	202,080	180,520	21,560	14,960	5,660	940	100.0	89.3	10.7	7.4	2.8	0.5
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	77,280	73,680	3,600	2,760	660	180	100.0	95.3	4.7	3.6	0.9	0.2
Telegraph operators	36,560	34,640	1,920	1,640	180	100	100.0	94.7	5.3	4.5	0.5	0.3
Telephone operators	10,180	9,520	660	440	160	60	100.0	93.5	6.5	4.3	1.6	0.6
Other clerical and kindred workers	1,332,140	1,250,000	82,140	61,560	15,900	4,680	100.0	93.8	6.2	4.6	1.2	0.4
Canvassers and solicitors	68,240	62,220	6,020	4,400	1,300	320	100.0	91.2	8.8	6.4	1.9	0.5
Hucksters and peddlers	47,700	28,340	19,360	12,160	6,500	700	100.0	59.4	40.6	25.5	13.6	1.5
Newsboys	41,740	40,160	1,580	960	620	-	100.0	96.2	3.8	2.3	1.5	-
Insurance agents and brokers	231,980	210,980	21,000	17,560	2,300	1,140	100.0	90.9	9.1	7.6	1.0	0.5
Real estate agents and brokers	102,280	88,140	14,140	11,780	1,400	360	100.0	86.2	13.8	11.5	1.4	0.9
Other sales agents and brokers	618,140	557,080	61,060	46,960	11,060	3,040	100.0	90.1	9.9	7.6	1.8	0.5
Other salesmen	1,161,820	1,059,700	102,120	72,100	24,640	5,880	100.0	91.2	8.8	6.2	2.1	0.5
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred wkrs.	5,861,240	4,833,580	1,027,660	767,680	210,440	49,540	100.0	82.5	17.5	13.1	3.6	0.8
Bakers	139,900	90,120	49,780	33,800	14,420	2,160	100.0	64.4	35.6	23.7	10.3	1.5
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	88,080	68,820	19,260	14,880	3,360	1,020	100.0	78.1	21.9	16.9	3.8	1.2
Boilermakers	34,880	27,960	6,920	5,260	1,340	320	100.0	80.2	19.8	15.1	3.8	0.9
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	93,140	66,560	26,580	20,680	4,760	1,140	100.0	71.5	28.5	22.2	5.1	1.2
Carpenters	784,960	652,940	132,020	97,240	27,920	6,860	100.0	83.2	16.8	12.4	3.6	0.9
Compositors and typesetters	168,120	149,780	18,340	14,320	3,200	820	100.0	89.1	10.9	8.5	1.9	0.5
Electricians	239,920	218,000	21,920	17,000	3,760	1,160	100.0	90.9	9.1	7.1	1.6	0.5
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry												
Construction	481,520	419,820	61,700	49,760	8,260	3,680	100.0	87.2	12.8	10.3	1.7	0.8
Manufacturing	71,220	65,660	5,560	4,620	600	340	100.0	92.2	7.8	6.5	0.8	0.5
Transport, commun., and utilities	243,420	207,140	36,280	28,880	5,380	2,020	100.0	85.1	14.9	11.9	2.2	0.8
Misc. industries and services	85,680	74,660	11,020	8,900	1,300	820	100.0	87.1	12.9	10.4	1.5	1.0
Inspectors (n. e. c.) ²	81,200	72,360	8,840	7,360	980	500	100.0	89.1	10.9	9.1	1.2	0.6
Locomotive engineers	65,280	57,380	7,900	6,620	860	420	100.0	87.9	12.1	10.1	1.3	0.6
Locomotive firemen	78,080	66,860	6,220	5,080	680	460						

USUAL OCCUPATION

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Table 8.—NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP OF EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability.												
USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX	Total	Native	FOREIGN BORN				PERCENT OF TOTAL					
			All foreign born	Natural- ized	Alien	Citi- zen- ship not reported	Total	Native	Foreign born			
									All foreign born	Natural- ized	Alien	Citi- zen- ship not reported
Male—Con. Operatives and kindred workers.....	6,783,700	5,822,400	961,300	665,000	252,140	44,160	100.0	85.8	14.2	9.8	3.7	0.7
Apprentices.....	79,280	76,640	2,640	1,380	1,080	180	100.0	96.7	3.3	1.7	1.4	0.2
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc.	208,400	200,860	7,540	4,940	2,100	500	100.0	96.4	3.6	2.4	1.0	0.2
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	115,040	109,600	5,440	4,280	860	300	100.0	95.2	4.7	3.7	0.7	0.3
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	1,654,900	1,539,960	114,940	83,300	25,760	5,880	100.0	93.1	6.9	5.0	1.6	0.4
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	16,900	12,820	4,080	3,540	300	240	100.0	75.9	24.1	20.9	1.8	1.4
Dressmks and seamstr'ses (not in factory).....	3,060	2,160	900	740	160	-	100.0	70.6	29.4	24.2	5.2	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.....	120,400	96,820	23,580	16,880	5,620	1,080	100.0	80.4	19.6	14.0	4.7	0.9
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.....	51,000	38,780	12,220	5,420	6,160	640	100.0	76.0	24.0	10.6	12.1	1.3
Line- and servicemen, t'graph, 'phone, pwr.	109,000	102,820	6,180	5,080	940	160	100.0	94.3	5.7	4.7	0.9	0.1
Mine operatives and laborers.....	816,080	688,160	127,920	81,760	38,300	7,860	100.0	84.3	15.7	10.0	4.7	1.0
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	52,160	43,320	8,840	7,580	700	560	100.0	83.0	16.9	14.5	1.3	1.1
Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance.....	88,360	72,000	16,360	11,040	4,620	700	100.0	81.5	18.5	12.5	5.2	0.8
Power station operators.....	18,760	17,400	1,360	1,180	120	60	100.0	92.7	7.2	6.3	0.6	0.3
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	44,520	34,920	9,600	5,800	3,160	640	100.0	78.4	21.6	13.0	7.1	1.4
Welders and flame-cutters.....	136,200	120,800	15,400	11,060	3,740	600	100.0	88.7	11.3	8.1	2.7	0.4
Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs.....	425,420	340,560	84,860	58,960	22,350	3,540	100.0	80.1	19.9	13.9	5.3	0.8
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.: Manufacturing.....	2,454,380	1,992,100	462,280	322,520	121,320	18,440	100.0	81.2	18.8	13.1	4.9	0.8
Food and kindred products.....	212,060	172,840	39,220	27,080	10,520	1,620	100.0	81.5	18.5	12.8	5.0	0.8
Tobacco manufactures.....	27,180	21,820	5,360	3,000	2,220	140	100.0	80.3	19.7	11.0	8.2	0.5
Cotton manufactures.....	196,780	179,900	16,880	8,860	7,320	700	100.0	91.4	8.6	4.5	3.7	0.4
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	40,620	32,800	7,820	5,280	2,120	420	100.0	80.7	19.3	13.0	5.2	1.0
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	63,300	45,780	17,520	11,280	5,500	740	100.0	72.3	27.7	17.8	8.7	1.2
Knit goods.....	61,680	56,080	5,600	4,180	1,200	220	100.0	90.9	9.1	6.8	1.9	0.4
Other textile-mill products.....	75,020	56,980	18,040	11,940	5,280	820	100.0	75.9	24.0	15.9	7.0	1.1
Apparel and other fabric, textile prod.....	144,600	70,380	74,220	55,520	16,220	2,480	100.0	48.7	51.3	38.4	11.2	1.7
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	161,840	142,020	19,820	13,200	5,800	820	100.0	87.8	12.2	8.2	3.6	0.5
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	137,320	120,000	17,320	11,760	4,740	820	100.0	87.4	12.6	8.6	3.5	0.6
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod.....	114,720	102,040	12,680	8,860	3,350	460	100.0	88.9	11.1	7.7	2.9	0.4
Rubber products.....	59,700	49,660	10,040	6,220	3,250	560	100.0	83.2	16.8	10.4	5.5	0.9
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	123,920	98,040	25,880	17,180	7,380	1,320	100.0	79.1	20.9	13.9	6.0	1.1
Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear.....	51,640	35,700	15,940	11,200	4,220	520	100.0	69.1	30.9	21.7	8.2	1.0
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	95,660	81,840	13,820	10,000	3,240	580	100.0	85.5	14.4	10.5	3.4	0.6
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind.....	281,120	225,120	56,000	38,460	15,340	2,200	100.0	80.1	19.9	13.7	5.5	0.8
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	52,800	42,720	10,080	6,640	2,960	480	100.0	80.9	19.1	12.6	5.6	0.9
Machinery.....	195,760	168,680	27,080	20,520	5,360	1,200	100.0	85.2	14.8	10.5	2.7	0.6
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	179,280	143,080	36,200	27,580	7,720	900	100.0	79.8	20.2	15.4	4.3	0.5
Transportation equipment, exc. auto.....	53,600	45,680	7,920	6,040	1,440	240	100.0	85.6	14.4	11.3	2.7	0.4
Other manufacturing industries.....	125,780	100,740	25,040	17,720	5,120	1,200	100.0	80.1	19.9	14.1	4.9	1.0
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	389,840	332,680	57,160	39,540	14,840	2,780	100.0	85.3	14.7	10.1	3.8	0.7
Domestic service workers.....	143,220	124,320	18,900	8,960	9,100	240	100.0	86.8	13.2	6.3	6.4	0.6
Protective service workers.....	591,700	536,160	55,540	44,660	7,420	3,260	100.0	90.6	9.4	7.6	1.3	0.6
Firemen, fire department.....	74,240	70,240	4,000	3,700	40	260	100.0	94.6	5.4	5.0	0.1	0.4
Guards and watchmen.....	192,720	156,920	35,800	27,360	6,660	1,780	100.0	81.4	18.6	14.2	3.5	0.9
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	159,960	148,340	11,620	10,600	320	700	100.0	92.7	7.3	6.6	0.2	0.4
Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards.....	164,780	160,660	4,120	3,200	400	520	100.0	97.5	2.5	1.9	0.2	0.3
Service wkrs, exc. domest. and prot.....	1,552,200	1,223,360	328,840	212,140	100,940	15,760	100.0	78.8	21.2	13.7	6.5	1.0
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	219,120	162,020	57,100	43,760	10,740	2,600	100.0	73.9	26.1	20.0	4.9	1.2
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	6,080	4,080	2,000	1,460	480	60	100.0	67.1	32.9	24.0	7.9	1.0
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	481,200	398,280	82,920	57,040	22,220	3,660	100.0	82.8	17.2	11.9	4.6	0.8
Cooks, except private family.....	208,000	150,860	57,140	31,000	23,320	2,820	100.0	72.5	27.5	14.9	11.2	1.4
Elevator operators.....	62,720	47,940	14,780	9,660	4,300	820	100.0	76.4	23.6	15.4	6.9	1.3
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam.....	17,700	13,000	4,700	3,300	1,080	320	100.0	73.4	26.6	18.6	6.1	1.8
Practical nurses and midwives.....	4,660	4,240	420	280	140	-	100.0	91.0	9.0	6.0	3.0	-
Servants, except private family.....	129,560	102,680	26,880	11,660	13,800	1,420	100.0	79.3	20.7	9.0	10.7	1.1
Waiters and bartenders.....	301,780	228,560	73,220	47,700	22,040	3,480	100.0	75.7	24.3	15.8	7.3	1.2
Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.....	121,380	111,700	9,680	6,280	2,820	580	100.0	92.0	8.0	5.2	2.3	0.5
Farm laborers and foremen.....	2,988,300	2,843,200	145,100	46,740	85,720	12,640	100.0	95.1	4.9	1.6	2.9	0.4
Farm laborers (wage wkrs) and farm foremen.....	2,222,000	2,092,720	129,280	44,120	83,080	12,080	100.0	93.7	6.3	2.0	3.7	0.5
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	766,300	750,480	15,820	2,620	2,640	560	100.0	99.2	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.1
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	4,306,960	3,708,480	598,480	365,780	203,680	29,020	100.0	86.1	13.9	8.5	4.7	0.7
Fishermen and oystermen.....	59,340	48,500	10,740	5,240	3,880	620	100.0	81.9	18.1	10.5	6.5	1.0
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	72,600	53,000	19,600	10,100	8,460	1,040	100.0	73.0	27.0	13.9	11.7	1.4
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	145,560	129,500	15,960	6,140	9,080	740	100.0	89.0	11.0	4.2	6.2	0.5
Other specified laborers.....	235,540	189,440	46,100	29,380	14,920	1,800	100.0	80.4	19.6	12.5	6.3	0.8
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry: Construction.....	1,218,160	1,082,360	135,800	92,540	37,260	6,000	100.0	88.9	11.1	7.6	3.1	0.5
Manufacturing.....	1,374,640	1,154,840	219,800	135,000	74,580	10,220	100.0	84.0	16.0	9.8	5.4	0.7
Food and kindred products.....	150,340	129,600	20,740	12,400	7,240	1,100	100.0	86.2	13.8	8.2	4.8	0.7
Textiles, textile prod., and apparel.....	80,420	68,580	11,840	6,500	4,760	580	100.0	85.3	14.7	8.1	5.9	0.7
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	285,000	251,900	33,100	7,580	4,580	840	100.0	95.1	4.9	2.9	1.8	0.3
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	57,660	50,620	7,040	3,940	2,780	340	100.0	87.8	12.2	6.8	4.8	0.6
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.....	105,560	89,820	15,740	10,350	4,720	650	100.0	85.1	14.9	9.8	4.5	0.6
Leather and leather products.....	24,200	19,700	4,500	2,820	1,400	280	100.0	81.4	18.6	11.7	5.8	1.2
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	94,200	80,580	13,620	7,740	5,180							

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 8.—NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP OF EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX	Total	Native	FOREIGN BORN				PERCENT OF TOTAL					
			All foreign born	Natural- ized	Alien	Citizen- ship not reported	Total	Native	Foreign born			
									All foreign born	Natural- ized	Alien	Citizen- ship not reported
Female.....	12,714,820	11,700,720	1,014,100	570,700	369,360	74,040	100.0	92.0	8.0	4.5	2.9	0.6
Professional and semiprofess. wkrs....	1,436,020	1,352,440	73,580	47,820	19,640	6,120	100.0	94.9	5.1	3.3	1.4	0.4
Actresses.....	8,180	7,100	1,080	520	480	80	100.0	86.8	13.2	6.4	5.9	1.0
Artists and art teachers.....	20,660	19,020	1,640	900	640	100	100.0	92.1	7.9	4.4	3.1	0.5
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	20,440	19,500	940	600	260	80	100.0	95.4	4.6	2.9	1.3	0.4
College presidents, profes'srs, & instructors.....	17,800	16,780	1,020	680	280	60	100.0	94.3	5.7	3.8	1.6	0.3
Dentists, pharm., ost'paths, vet'narians.....	5,760	4,880	880	680	120	80	100.0	84.7	15.3	11.8	2.1	1.4
Lawyers and judges.....	5,200	4,900	300	220	60	20	100.0	94.2	5.8	4.2	1.2	0.4
Librarians.....	31,040	30,120	920	650	150	100	100.0	97.0	3.0	2.1	0.5	0.3
Musicians and music teachers.....	62,640	59,260	3,380	2,220	940	220	100.0	94.6	5.4	3.5	1.5	0.4
Physicians and surgeons.....	7,080	5,960	1,120	800	220	100	100.0	84.2	15.8	11.3	3.1	1.4
Social and welfare workers.....	43,200	41,000	2,200	1,700	300	200	100.0	94.9	5.1	3.9	0.7	0.5
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents).....	766,180	744,740	21,440	14,380	4,880	2,180	100.0	97.2	2.8	1.9	0.6	0.3
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	321,060	295,140	25,920	16,740	6,960	2,220	100.0	91.9	8.1	5.2	2.2	0.7
Other professional workers.....	32,340	30,460	1,880	1,160	540	180	100.0	94.2	5.8	3.6	1.7	0.6
Designers and draftsmen.....	11,940	9,840	2,100	1,480	580	40	100.0	82.4	17.6	12.4	4.9	0.3
Other semiprofessional workers.....	82,500	73,740	8,760	5,080	3,220	460	100.0	89.4	10.6	6.2	3.9	0.6
Farmers and farm managers.....	128,980	121,000	7,980	4,900	2,200	880	100.0	93.8	6.2	3.8	1.7	0.7
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.....	345,720	297,680	48,040	32,740	11,720	3,580	100.0	86.1	13.9	9.5	3.4	1.0
Misc. specified managers and officials.....	82,760	75,520	7,240	4,960	1,720	560	100.0	91.3	8.7	6.0	2.1	0.7
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:												
Manufacturing.....	15,840	13,860	1,980	1,180	540	260	100.0	87.5	12.5	7.4	3.4	1.6
Eating and drinkings places.....	50,020	43,600	6,420	4,540	1,400	480	100.0	87.2	12.8	9.1	2.8	1.0
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	137,480	110,720	26,760	18,040	6,880	1,840	100.0	80.5	19.5	13.2	5.0	1.3
Personal services.....	24,740	21,720	3,020	1,960	780	280	100.0	87.8	12.2	7.9	3.2	1.1
Misc. industries and services.....	34,880	32,260	2,620	2,060	400	160	100.0	92.5	7.5	5.9	1.1	0.5
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	3,291,000	3,139,400	151,600	101,280	39,700	10,620	100.0	95.4	4.6	3.1	1.2	0.3
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.....	451,420	428,700	22,720	15,620	5,660	1,440	100.0	95.0	5.0	3.5	1.3	0.3
Office machine operators.....	51,500	49,480	2,020	1,400	380	240	100.0	96.1	3.9	2.7	0.7	0.5
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	1,073,900	1,037,100	36,800	25,340	8,580	2,680	100.0	96.6	3.4	2.4	0.8	0.2
Telegraph operators.....	7,960	7,540	420	360	-	60	100.0	94.7	5.3	4.5	-	0.8
Telephone operators.....	186,500	181,260	5,240	3,820	1,100	320	100.0	97.2	2.8	2.0	0.6	0.2
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	719,640	692,240	27,400	18,500	6,740	2,160	100.0	96.2	3.8	2.6	0.9	0.3
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	16,640	15,160	1,480	880	500	100	100.0	91.1	8.9	5.3	3.0	0.6
Insurance agents and brokers.....	12,440	11,960	480	340	120	20	100.0	96.1	3.9	2.7	1.0	0.2
Real estate agents and brokers.....	9,760	8,980	780	640	80	60	100.0	92.0	8.0	6.6	0.8	0.6
Other sales agents and brokers.....	14,040	12,840	1,200	800	340	60	100.0	91.5	8.5	5.7	2.4	0.4
Other saleswomen.....	747,200	694,140	53,060	33,380	16,200	3,480	100.0	92.9	7.1	4.5	2.2	0.5
Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wksr....	120,860	102,080	18,780	11,660	5,640	1,480	100.0	84.5	15.5	9.6	4.7	1.2
Compositors and typesetters.....	7,620	7,040	580	380	140	60	100.0	92.4	7.6	5.0	1.8	0.8
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	38,400	34,760	3,640	2,460	900	280	100.0	90.5	9.5	6.4	2.3	0.7
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	74,840	60,280	14,560	8,820	4,600	1,140	100.0	80.5	19.5	11.8	6.1	1.5
Operatives and kindred workers.....	2,193,320	1,922,880	270,440	139,660	115,240	15,540	100.0	87.7	12.3	6.4	5.3	0.7
Dressmkr. and seamstr'ses (not in factory).....	154,680	129,560	25,120	14,860	8,820	1,440	100.0	83.8	16.2	9.6	5.7	0.9
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.....	160,480	146,420	14,060	6,740	4,440	880	100.0	91.2	8.8	4.2	4.0	0.5
Other spec. operatives and kindred workers.....	67,560	60,600	7,060	4,240	2,440	380	100.0	89.6	10.4	6.3	3.6	0.6
Operatives and kin. wksr. (n. e. c.) by ind.:												
Manufacturing.....	1,720,940	1,506,620	214,320	108,340	93,920	12,060	100.0	87.5	12.5	6.3	5.5	0.7
Food and kindred products.....	119,500	107,520	11,980	5,020	6,460	500	100.0	90.0	10.0	4.2	5.4	0.4
Tobacco manufactures.....	55,500	49,140	6,360	2,440	3,540	380	100.0	88.5	11.5	4.4	6.4	0.7
Cotton manufactures.....	170,060	155,740	14,320	6,580	6,980	760	100.0	91.6	8.4	3.9	4.1	0.4
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	45,140	41,120	4,020	2,080	1,700	240	100.0	91.1	8.9	4.6	3.8	0.5
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	54,980	41,540	13,440	6,660	5,800	980	100.0	75.6	24.4	12.1	10.5	1.8
Knit goods.....	117,720	110,820	6,900	3,720	2,620	560	100.0	94.1	5.9	3.2	2.2	0.5
Other textile-mill products.....	49,380	41,340	8,040	3,900	3,640	500	100.0	83.7	16.3	7.9	7.4	1.0
Apparel & other fabric. textile prod.....	540,320	441,940	98,380	50,660	42,860	4,860	100.0	81.9	18.2	9.4	7.3	0.9
Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod.....	23,120	21,560	1,560	840	600	120	100.0	93.3	6.7	3.6	2.6	0.5
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	76,320	71,080	5,240	2,900	1,980	360	100.0	93.1	6.9	3.8	2.6	0.5
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.....	30,720	29,100	1,620	760	760	100	100.0	94.7	5.3	2.5	2.5	0.3
Rubber products.....	20,800	18,920	1,880	1,140	600	140	100.0	91.0	9.0	5.5	2.9	0.7
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	89,460	80,960	8,500	4,640	3,280	580	100.0	90.5	9.5	5.2	3.7	0.6
Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear.....	26,380	22,540	3,840	1,880	1,740	220	100.0	85.4	14.6	7.1	6.6	0.8
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	24,660	23,560	1,100	580	440	80	100.0	95.5	4.5	2.4	1.8	0.3
Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y.....	143,320	131,280	12,040	6,880	4,520	640	100.0	91.6	8.4	4.8	3.2	0.4
Transportation equipment.....	28,940	25,800	3,140	2,120	1,000	20	100.0	89.1	10.8	7.3	3.5	0.1
Other manufacturing industries.....	104,620	92,660	11,960	5,540	5,400	1,020	100.0	88.6	11.4	5.3	5.2	1.0
Nonmanufacturing industries & services.....	89,560	79,680	9,880	5,480	3,620	780	100.0	89.0	11.0	6.1	4.0	0.9
Domestic service workers.....	1,947,400	1,782,140	165,260	75,820	76,860	12,580	100.0	91.5	8.5	3.9	3.9	0.6
Protective service workers.....	4,820	4,320	500	360	60	80	100.0	89.6	10.4	7.5	1.2	1.7
Service wksr., exc. domest. and prot.....	1,194,220	1,069,560	124,660	73,580	43,380	7,700	100.0	89.6	10.4	6.2	3.6	0.6
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	208,600	193,480	15,120	9,640	4,560	920	100.0	92.8	7.2	4.6	2.2	0.4
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	37,760	31,640	6,120	4,220	1,560	340	100.0	83.8	16.2	11.2	4.1	0.9
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	64,920	44,040	20,880	11,200	8,760	920	100.0	87.8	32.2	17.3	13.5	1.4
Cooks, except private family.....	117,680	102,560	15,120	8,740	5,400	1,040	100.0	87.1	12.9	7.4	4.6	0.9
Elevator operators.....	13,400	12,560	840	540	280	20	100.0	93.7	6.3	4.0	2.1	0.1
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. family.....	55,620	47,520	8,100	5,400	2,060	640	100.0	85.4	14.6	9.7	3.7	1.2
Practical nurses and midwives.....	98,420	88,220	10,200	6,400	3,240	560	100.0	89.6	10.4	6.5	3.3	0.6
Servants, except private family.....	152,500	131,220	21,280	11,080	8,840	1,360	100.0	86.0	14.0	7.3	5.8	0.9
Waitresses and bartenders.....	380,680	358,320	22,360	12,720	8,000	1,640	100.0	94.1	5.9	3.3	2.1	0.4
Other service wksr., exc. domest. and prot.....	64,640	60,060	4,580	3,640	680	260	100.0	92.9	7.1	5.6	1.1	0.4
Farm laborers and foremen.....	276,920	270,320	6,60									

* "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

USUAL OCCUPATION

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Table 9.—CURRENT MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX	Total	CURRENT MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP											
		Profes- sional and semiprofes- sional workers	Farmers and farm managers	Propri- etors, managers, & officials, exc. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Crafts- men, foremen, & kindred workers	Opera- tives and kindred workers	Domestic service workers	Protect- ive service workers	Service workers, exc. dom. and prot.	Farm laborers and foremen	Laborers, exc. farm and mine	Ocupa- tion not reported
Male	34,102,440	1,892,640	4,996,780	3,326,540	4,360,920	4,958,680	6,195,780	145,920	670,260	1,526,240	2,733,560	2,971,720	328,400
Professional and semiprofess. wkrs.	1,869,280	1,752,720	5,400	32,680	26,020	12,340	13,540	420	3,800	6,640	1,640	5,580	8,500
Actors	7,640	6,440	20	220	360	40	60	-	40	200	20	100	140
Architects	20,160	18,780	20	600	360	160	100	-	-	40	-	40	60
Artists and art teachers	84,080	31,380	60	600	680	400	260	20	80	240	40	220	100
Authors, editors, and reporters	51,360	46,740	100	1,800	1,420	200	420	-	140	200	40	180	180
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	55,240	51,060	80	1,100	940	580	820	-	140	80	-	280	160
Clergymen	138,040	127,200	1,000	760	1,050	440	680	100	60	320	260	380	780
College presidents, professors, & instructors	50,140	48,700	100	420	380	80	40	-	20	120	20	-	260
Dentists	66,500	65,700	140	220	140	-	80	-	20	20	-	-	180
Civil engineers	84,360	77,500	140	2,900	1,180	1,220	600	-	180	40	60	180	360
Electrical engineers	56,320	50,880	160	1,640	1,040	1,200	740	20	80	160	20	220	160
Mechanical engineers	81,080	74,800	160	2,260	1,420	1,160	580	-	60	100	-	100	440
Other technical engineers	31,000	27,780	-	1,420	560	420	560	-	40	60	20	40	100
Lawyers and judges	174,900	167,560	300	3,260	2,540	100	120	20	80	160	20	60	680
Musicians and music teachers	71,660	64,020	140	1,160	1,800	740	1,340	80	620	800	120	500	340
Osteopaths	5,420	5,340	20	20	20	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-
Pharmacists	80,060	73,560	140	3,480	1,960	220	160	-	60	160	20	160	140
Physicians and surgeons	150,640	148,700	100	780	140	60	80	20	-	120	20	-	620
Social and welfare workers	22,460	21,420	40	360	240	20	20	-	60	80	-	60	160
Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (incl. county agents)	260,840	246,720	1,600	2,900	3,640	1,000	1,420	20	180	980	280	680	1,420
Trained nurses and student nurses	7,700	6,860	20	80	80	60	20	20	340	-	-	40	100
Veterinarians	10,380	10,000	100	160	20	-	20	-	40	-	20	-	20
Other professional workers	60,440	55,540	180	1,760	1,240	400	440	20	120	200	120	220	200
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	81,500	27,440	140	740	500	220	540	20	300	480	160	720	240
Designers and draftsmen	89,640	84,180	120	780	1,100	900	1,220	-	360	300	20	420	240
Surveyors	18,040	11,200	100	160	400	260	480	-	60	100	80	100	100
Other semiprofessional workers	219,680	203,220	420	3,100	2,800	2,440	2,700	80	1,040	1,320	300	940	1,320
Farmers and farm managers	4,869,020	3,440	4,530,060	25,400	11,900	19,360	35,040	1,360	6,180	7,360	168,280	38,300	16,340
Props., mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm.	2,898,500	7,500	9,340	2,771,320	88,760	15,600	19,440	300	3,260	9,340	1,160	5,840	11,640
Conductors, railroad	45,840	20	100	43,700	400	160	740	20	180	180	20	100	220
Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials	156,660	1,280	580	151,520	1,200	420	360	-	420	120	20	120	620
Other specified managers and officials	246,220	960	1,180	232,640	4,340	1,500	2,020	40	560	1,300	80	540	1,040
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:													
Mining	26,300	40	260	25,020	140	140	420	-	20	20	20	40	180
Construction	102,620	480	540	94,580	840	3,900	540	20	160	320	60	640	540
Manufacturing	353,400	980	1,020	340,160	4,360	2,260	2,120	-	240	260	100	720	1,180
Transport, commun., and utilities	116,740	320	260	111,920	1,340	460	1,200	-	80	220	20	280	640
Wholesale trade	199,300	240	480	192,620	2,500	560	1,000	-	140	220	40	620	880
Eating and drinking places	163,860	40	240	157,780	840	320	780	40	160	2,640	180	260	580
Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl.	1,090,020	1,700	3,360	1,047,340	15,440	3,680	8,520	80	960	2,380	520	2,040	4,000
Finance, insurance, and real estate	157,220	480	460	150,520	4,460	160	180	40	140	120	20	40	600
Business and repair services	64,000	40	120	61,320	560	1,400	220	-	60	100	-	60	120
Personal services	76,520	160	240	72,860	840	260	800	20	40	760	-	140	400
Misc. industries and services	94,800	740	500	89,340	1,500	380	540	40	100	700	80	240	640
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	4,211,440	11,800	7,520	137,000	3,911,360	21,780	46,740	1,340	11,880	20,620	4,700	18,380	19,320
Baggage men, expr. messgrs., ry. mail cl'ks.	25,660	20	60	160	25,040	80	80	-	20	60	40	60	40
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.	455,500	1,700	1,120	14,740	424,300	2,180	4,520	120	960	2,240	400	1,660	1,660
Mail carriers	111,920	20	280	280	109,980	200	280	-	120	160	120	160	320
Messengers, except express	59,960	40	-	60	51,920	120	700	100	200	180	60	240	340
Office machine operators	7,000	40	-	20	6,960	40	180	-	-	80	20	20	40
Shipping and receiving clerks	138,140	100	180	880	178,520	1,420	2,200	60	420	1,020	120	1,600	620
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	67,620	460	180	2,020	61,380	800	680	60	440	520	100	380	600
Telegraph operators	34,000	80	120	1,000	31,320	360	380	20	120	160	80	300	60
Telephone operators	9,620	20	40	240	8,700	80	220	-	40	100	40	20	120
Other clerical and kindred workers	1,188,760	3,620	1,080	22,560	1,122,740	6,100	10,500	320	4,080	6,340	800	5,580	5,040
Canvassers and solicitors	62,940	60	140	1,400	59,700	400	1,280	40	120	240	20	140	400
Hucksters and peddlers	41,860	-	80	1,080	39,460	160	500	-	-	160	20	240	160
Newsboys	39,420	-	-	340	38,060	100	260	40	20	160	60	100	280
Insurance agents and brokers	222,040	460	380	6,240	211,440	640	740	160	220	500	80	360	820
Real estate agents and brokers	96,820	200	340	3,720	90,180	380	380	-	60	440	40	280	800
Other sales agents and brokers	577,180	1,940	740	22,260	557,580	2,340	6,140	60	580	1,480	480	1,060	2,280
Other salesmen	1,035,000	2,540	2,780	60,000	920,480	6,380	17,700	360	3,740	6,780	2,220	6,280	5,740
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred wkrs.	4,979,540	9,360	30,340	79,780	86,880	4,528,420	135,040	2,260	20,760	31,140	15,660	70,760	19,640
Bakers	125,160	160	400	2,740	1,080	112,960	3,420	-	620	1,680	800	1,260	540
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	73,220	100	1,280	720	320	65,440	2,480	60	380	340	500	1,240	360
Boilermakers	29,560	40	200	380	240	25,920	1,560	40	180	280	140	520	60
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	83,800	120	300	780	540	76,180	3,000	40	400	600	100	760	480
Carpenters	578,000	700	10,780	11,800	3,720	510,780	11,840	520	2,680	4,740	4,280	18,220	2,940
Compositors and typesetters	152,460	540	200	3,060	2,040	141,060	3,100	20	840	700	120	680	600
Electricians	210,160	700	920	4,480	2,000	187,840	6,900	20	1,060	1,500	460	3,400	880
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry													
Construction	433,820	600	1,600	5,420	2,280	411,700	5,440	80	320	840	560	3,040	1,340
Manufacturing	42,340	120	640	1,060	400	38,180	560	40	240	180	100	640	180
Transport, commun., and utilities	235,420	280	380	2,560	1,180	225,120	3,220	-	360	400	140	1,060	720
Misc. industries and services	83,080	60	300	640	220	79,640	620	-	140	80	180	980	220
Inspectors (n. e. c.) ²	72,980	140	280	1,160	480	68,760	1,040	40	180	180	140	360	220

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 9.—CURRENT MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX	Total	CURRENT MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP											
		Professional and semiprofessional workers	Farmers and farm managers	Proprietors, managers, & officials, exc. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Domestic service workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, exc. dom. and prot.	Farm laborers and foremen	Laborers, exc. farm and mine	Occupation not reported
Male—Con.													
Operatives and kindred workers	5,864,500	4,320	24,260	60,400	37,840	74,420	5,478,360	3,580	19,620	31,240	19,920	87,000	23,540
Apprentices	71,320	200	20	100	480	1,120	67,140	-	140	320	200	1,220	380
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc.	187,780	160	280	9,380	1,700	1,340	170,300	20	380	860	440	2,220	700
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	105,740	60	160	1,080	620	660	100,860	-	360	520	140	800	480
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	1,396,860	640	5,460	11,000	10,900	8,940	1,309,340	1,960	6,060	7,220	7,580	22,780	4,980
Conductors, bus and street railway	16,040	-	-	200	100	80	15,380	-	80	60	20	60	60
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	2,600	-	-	40	60	60	2,240	40	-	20	20	-	120
Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.	106,120	40	440	440	400	1,860	98,620	60	640	1,180	340	1,600	500
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family	45,200	20	100	1,060	260	340	42,140	200	120	380	40	460	80
Line- and servicemen, t'graph, 'phone, pwr.	102,700	100	380	700	540	1,860	96,820	-	280	540	360	800	380
Mine operatives and laborers	643,760	420	7,780	5,160	2,420	9,460	597,480	400	2,480	2,420	3,880	9,040	2,380
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	49,340	40	60	380	260	360	47,620	20	100	160	20	180	140
Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance	77,280	60	200	360	240	1,800	72,500	40	240	380	220	960	280
Power station operators	18,320	20	80	-	40	300	17,560	20	20	40	-	220	20
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	33,880	80	120	1,140	240	500	28,980	40	580	820	160	960	260
Welders and flame-cutters	121,840	160	480	560	680	2,400	114,680	-	340	280	140	1,740	380
Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs.	377,460	380	1,360	8,180	3,680	3,040	350,380	160	1,120	2,300	920	4,040	1,400
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:													
Manufacturing	2,176,520	1,620	5,480	14,420	12,160	34,100	2,045,560	520	5,640	10,780	4,300	33,140	8,800
Food and kindred products	186,160	80	680	2,440	1,020	2,160	173,320	60	520	1,200	720	3,240	720
Tobacco manufactures	22,060	20	20	680	280	420	19,420	20	140	480	80	480	20
Cotton manufactures	181,240	-	740	380	480	1,520	173,700	20	660	840	420	2,020	460
Silk and rayon manufactures	33,200	-	140	200	240	500	30,700	-	280	300	40	440	160
Woolen and worsted manufactures	50,220	20	20	220	280	540	47,600	40	100	240	180	780	200
Knit goods	55,500	20	180	340	260	440	53,240	-	180	120	80	360	280
Other textile-mill products	66,080	100	180	420	240	720	62,520	-	460	340	120	660	380
Apparel and other fabric, textile prod.	122,280	120	100	1,780	940	1,540	116,000	20	140	460	40	680	460
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	142,760	80	800	1,020	560	3,440	129,500	20	280	760	580	4,900	880
Paper, paper products, and printing	126,140	100	180	560	900	1,200	120,580	20	380	320	160	1,360	380
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod.	107,760	120	320	580	440	1,060	103,140	-	160	300	200	1,220	220
Rubber products	53,040	40	60	220	300	520	50,660	-	80	260	40	720	140
Footwear industries, except rubber	106,720	80	120	700	680	1,500	100,960	80	240	700	180	1,080	400
Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear	44,780	-	60	640	300	480	41,960	-	180	180	40	720	220
Stone, clay, and glass products	84,780	140	320	560	360	1,040	79,160	20	220	440	240	1,800	480
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind.	249,840	180	540	1,040	1,280	5,880	231,940	20	720	1,000	520	5,600	1,120
Nonferrous metals and their products	47,080	60	80	320	460	880	44,020	-	200	220	60	540	240
Machinery	177,240	160	120	620	900	3,220	168,680	20	280	720	60	1,820	640
Automobiles and automobile equipment	161,300	160	360	600	1,220	3,080	151,520	80	140	960	300	2,320	560
Transportation equipment, exc. auto	49,360	40	140	420	140	1,260	46,100	20	100	200	20	740	180
Other manufacturing industries	108,980	100	320	680	880	2,700	100,640	80	180	740	220	1,660	780
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	331,740	320	1,860	6,200	3,060	6,200	300,260	100	1,040	2,960	1,140	6,780	1,820
Domestic service workers	124,040	140	240	240	580	820	1,340	111,680	100	3,740	960	3,100	1,100
Protective service workers	559,040	920	940	2,600	2,160	2,000	2,400	100	542,000	1,580	400	2,300	1,640
Firemen, fire department	73,200	40	40	240	240	140	200	-	71,800	60	20	220	200
Guards and watchmen	168,920	100	500	340	520	400	1,040	40	163,400	760	200	1,140	480
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	154,700	260	260	1,020	600	560	460	-	150,320	220	20	420	560
Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards ¹	162,220	520	140	1,000	800	900	700	60	156,480	540	160	520	400
Service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.	1,351,980	1,020	2,020	18,480	7,720	4,980	11,460	3,280	2,920	1,283,320	2,260	9,220	5,300
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	206,680	80	880	1,140	1,220	1,060	1,560	80	360	198,340	200	880	840
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	5,800	-	-	160	-	-	20	20	-	5,500	20	20	60
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	431,300	220	220	1,620	1,060	1,760	3,280	1,320	520	416,180	560	3,280	1,280
Cooks, except private family	165,160	80	540	5,320	1,540	840	2,160	800	680	149,920	840	1,940	500
Elevator operators	55,560	60	60	120	420	140	220	60	120	53,880	-	360	120
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam.	14,600	20	20	300	160	60	260	40	40	13,560	-	140	80
Practical nurses and midwives	3,620	80	40	-	80	40	20	160	-	3,100	20	-	300
Servants, except private family	109,120	60	60	900	560	180	980	380	180	104,680	180	660	1,400
Waiters and bartenders	259,200	240	60	8,380	2,160	700	2,100	360	560	241,320	320	1,600	580
Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.	101,040	180	140	540	520	200	860	60	460	96,840	120	540	580
Farm laborers and foremen	2,567,420	1,340	159,900	5,180	7,240	9,140	30,520	3,520	10,080	9,380	2,265,300	53,560	12,260
Farm laborers (wage wkrs) and farm foremen	1,826,380	1,180	138,480	4,940	6,440	8,460	27,680	3,380	9,380	8,480	1,558,880	49,800	9,280
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	741,040	160	21,420	240	800	680	2,840	140	700	900	706,420	3,760	2,980
Laborers, except farm and mine	2,781,980	2,040	19,460	14,880	18,100	36,200	102,420	6,780	10,940	25,800	33,740	2,495,980	16,640
Fishermen and oystermen	58,080	-	260	640	200	340	940	40	100	180	160	49,060	160
Longshoremen and stevedores	61,160	20	40	280	320	380	500	20	120	380	120	58,720	260
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	109,360	60	2,620	1,220	220	1,340	2,680	80	380	720	2,800	96,760	480
Other specified laborers	194,600	280	1,380	1,560	1,020	1,260	4,240	1,760	560	1,460	1,840	178,300	940
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:													
Construction	417,280	420	6,060	3,300	3,240	9,320	11,980	1,040	2,600	5,160	7,740	364,400	2,080
Manufacturing	1,152,160	580	4,880	2,680	6,040	14,000	51,940	720	3,080	5,600	6,640	1,050,140	5,860
Food and kindred products	122,220	80	700	260	700	560	5,240	40	260	560	1,400	111,700	720
Textiles, textile prod., and apparel	68,120	-	200	160	300	420	4,500	60	200	640	260	61,080	300
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	231,000	20	2,300	700	560	3,340	7,260	180	660	520	2,700	211,800	960
Paper, paper products, and printing	51,260	40	160	100	260	500	2,420	-	100	140	180	47,220	140
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.	92,500	80	160	100	300	760	3,080	20	160	340	400	86,760	340
Leather and leather products	20,460	20	80	60	60	220	1,740	-	60	140	60	17,900	120
Stone, clay, and glass products	79,080	60	380	260	340	600	2,640	40	120				

USUAL OCCUPATION

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Table 9.—CURRENT MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX	Total	CURRENT MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP											
		Professional and semiprofessional workers	Farmers and farm managers	Proprietors, managers, & officials, exc. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Domestic service workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, exc. dom. and prot.	Farm laborers and foremen	Laborers, exc. farm and mine	Occupation not reported
Female.....	11,278,920	1,459,940	164,160	427,320	3,191,160	117,460	2,067,960	1,961,280	5,180	1,254,880	320,080	102,500	206,900
Professional and semiprof. wkrs.....	1,359,840	1,305,980	840	6,780	16,160	800	3,260	6,280	120	10,520	560	340	8,200
Actresses.....	5,320	4,720	-	120	160	-	20	80	-	220	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers.....	17,020	16,120	20	120	260	40	160	140	-	80	20	20	40
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	18,480	17,400	40	160	620	-	60	20	-	120	-	-	60
College presidents, profs'rs, & instructors.....	17,560	16,880	-	140	120	20	40	20	-	220	-	-	120
Dentists, pharm., ost'paths, vet'narians.....	5,600	5,300	-	100	140	-	40	20	-	-	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges.....	4,940	4,520	20	80	160	-	40	-	-	60	-	-	60
Librarians.....	29,040	28,060	-	100	620	-	40	40	-	20	-	-	160
Musicians and music teachers.....	55,840	52,900	100	360	1,020	20	160	440	-	560	-	20	260
Physicians and surgeons.....	6,980	6,920	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers.....	39,640	37,500	20	480	560	-	120	220	20	300	-	-	220
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents).....	735,760	711,640	540	2,300	8,020	320	1,160	3,280	60	3,480	440	180	4,340
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	306,440	294,660	100	1,580	2,260	140	400	1,320	20	3,820	60	60	2,020
Other professional workers.....	30,260	28,020	-	460	840	100	40	160	-	360	20	-	260
Designers and draftsmen.....	10,620	9,420	-	260	300	60	480	-	-	80	-	20	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	76,340	71,820	-	520	980	100	500	540	20	1,140	20	40	660
Farmers and farm managers.....	126,800	920	112,700	380	900	220	1,100	2,300	80	880	5,760	340	1,220
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.....	338,160	1,660	220	319,240	8,600	520	1,700	800	40	3,360	-	140	1,880
Misc. specified managers and officials.....	79,620	700	20	75,660	1,560	100	300	260	-	660	-	40	320
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:.....													
Manufacturing.....	15,420	160	-	14,200	320	160	400	-	20	40	-	-	120
Eating and drinkings places.....	48,980	60	40	46,360	360	-	120	180	-	1,560	-	-	300
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	136,020	440	120	127,820	5,380	200	640	240	20	360	-	100	700
Personal services.....	24,100	40	20	23,020	180	40	140	80	-	440	-	-	140
Misc. industries and services.....	34,020	260	20	32,180	800	20	100	40	-	300	-	-	300
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	2,969,300	7,880	460	25,980	2,863,420	2,600	20,120	14,620	160	17,600	320	1,400	14,740
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.....	421,880	860	140	2,820	409,340	320	2,420	1,840	-	2,340	60	60	1,680
Office machine operators.....	47,880	-	-	80	47,000	40	380	160	-	80	-	-	140
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	955,560	3,060	100	4,640	938,980	560	5,460	3,980	60	4,320	80	360	3,960
Telegraph operators.....	7,740	20	-	100	7,560	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	20
Telephone operators.....	178,440	100	-	460	173,840	60	1,080	640	-	1,260	40	40	920
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	634,660	2,340	40	5,020	612,060	620	4,540	2,560	80	3,220	40	460	3,700
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	15,440	40	-	160	14,860	40	40	100	-	100	-	-	100
Insurance agents and brokers.....	12,200	140	20	260	11,620	20	20	-	-	20	-	-	100
Real estate agents and brokers.....	9,340	20	-	140	8,980	20	60	20	-	60	-	-	40
Other sales agents and brokers.....	12,800	80	-	420	11,780	80	200	40	-	120	-	-	80
Other saleswomen.....	663,360	1,220	160	11,880	627,400	840	5,920	5,240	20	6,080	120	420	4,000
Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wkrs.....	105,800	420	140	1,100	2,200	95,260	3,700	760	60	1,040	60	520	540
Compositors and typesetters.....	7,040	20	-	100	160	6,520	100	80	-	40	-	-	20
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	32,300	80	-	160	320	30,620	700	80	-	120	-	100	120
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	66,460	320	140	840	1,720	58,120	2,900	600	60	880	60	420	400
Operatives and kindred workers.....	1,888,200	1,480	600	4,860	9,940	4,340	1,829,160	14,740	60	8,860	880	4,580	5,700
Dressmkr. and seamstr'ses (not in factory).....	126,060	400	60	1,040	980	500	118,960	1,840	-	1,420	100	120	740
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.....	148,780	60	-	360	340	150	142,880	3,220	-	740	100	420	520
Other spec. operatives and kindred workers.....	59,400	120	220	1,000	1,300	220	54,300	560	40	740	120	220	560
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:.....													
Manufacturing.....	1,479,460	780	280	1,960	6,260	3,280	1,442,280	8,420	20	5,480	520	3,660	6,520
Food and kindred products.....	101,880	60	-	180	560	200	98,020	1,160	-	420	200	540	540
Tobacco manufactures.....	49,940	20	-	60	260	60	48,540	420	-	220	-	120	240
Cotton manufactures.....	158,200	20	-	60	260	80	155,980	560	-	360	60	400	400
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	40,080	-	-	40	100	80	38,760	580	-	260	-	80	180
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	46,700	20	60	40	180	60	45,680	240	-	120	-	80	220
Knit goods.....	109,880	-	20	180	320	160	107,780	420	-	280	40	140	450
Other textile-mill products.....	44,580	40	80	80	100	20	43,320	300	-	320	40	80	200
Apparel & other fabric, textile prod.....	412,460	300	40	640	1,700	1,100	402,900	2,120	20	1,520	80	320	1,720
Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod.....	20,720	-	-	40	100	180	19,940	180	-	20	-	180	80
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	69,260	60	20	100	500	140	67,460	200	-	300	-	220	260
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.....	28,140	100	20	40	140	20	27,440	100	-	80	-	80	120
Rubber products.....	19,580	-	-	20	100	60	19,000	100	-	100	-	100	100
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	82,820	-	-	100	180	120	81,160	340	-	240	20	140	520
Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear.....	23,380	20	-	80	80	120	22,760	100	-	100	-	80	80
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	23,440	20	60	60	80	100	22,640	160	-	60	-	100	200
Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y.....	151,760	80	20	140	720	420	128,340	460	-	480	40	500	560
Transportation equipment.....	26,920	20	20	-	160	80	25,920	240	-	240	-	120	100
Other manufacturing industries.....	89,800	80	-	160	680	280	85,640	740	-	360	20	360	540
Nonmanufacturing industries & services.....	74,500	120	40	500	1,160	180	70,740	700	-	500	40	160	360
Domestic service workers.....	1,728,500	1,320	1,320	2,000	3,640	540	10,060	1,558,540	20	36,440	3,780	1,000	9,840
Protective service workers.....	4,420	-	20	20	140	-	80	40	3,960	100	20	-	40
Service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.....	1,055,500	3,360	380	9,560	7,120	640	5,720	22,020	40	1,000,100	340	580	5,640
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	197,060	200	-	740	1,240	40	1,200	1,280	-	191,260	20	60	1,020
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	37,280	20	40	580	120	20	-	200	-	36,060	20	20	200
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	59,720	120	-	260	120	100	340	580	20	57,660	-	160	360
Cooks, except private family.....	101,360	120	60	2,320	500	160	340	3,340	-	94,120	40	40	380
Elevator operators.....	12,100	-	-	-	120	-	60	220	-	11,680	-	-	20
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. family.....	49,520	200	-	660	400	40	300	620	20	47,000	-	20	260
Practical nurses and midwives.....	81,280	1,600	200	460	740	80	460	5,980	-	71,180	60	-	520
Servants, except private family.....	135,880	360	-	620	260	40	660	3,840	-	129,180	80	120	720
Waitresses and bartenders.....	330,500	360	60	3,860	3,180	120	2,080	5,620	-	313,100	120	120	1,880
Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.....	50,800	380	20	60	440	40	280	340	-	48,860	-	40	340
Farm laborers and foremen.....	257,260	480	5,020	80	540	80	1,680	5,620	20	740	240,160	540	2,300
Farm laborers (wage wkrs) and farm foremen.....	94,080	320	3,360	80	380	80	1,460	4,560	20	600	81,600	500	1,120
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	163,180	160	1,660	-	160	-	220	1,060	-	140	158,560	40	1,180
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	96,600	280	260	220	760	520	9,480	1,900	20	940	480	80,760	980
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	3,380	40	40	40	20	-	100	180	-	20	40	2,900	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), mfg. industries.....	69,180	100	60	40	300	340	7,200	800	20	220	180	59,180	740
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. ind. and services.....	24,040	140	160	140	440	180	2,180	920	-	700	260	18,680	240
Occupation not reported.....	1,348,540	186,160	42,200	57,100	277,740	11,940	181,900	233,660	600	174,300	67,720	12,400	152,820

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 10.—LAST MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EXPERIENCED PERSONS SEEKING WORK, BY USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX	Total	LAST MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP											
		Professional and semiprofessional workers	Farmers and farm managers	Proprietors, managers, & officials, exc. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Domestic service workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, exc. dom. and prot.	Farm laborers and foremen	Laborers, exc. farm and mine	Occupation not reported
Male	3,414,500	84,480	33,540	79,480	322,560	592,680	690,920	19,020	24,980	161,960	304,220	886,000	264,660
Professional and semiprof. wkrs.	88,860	75,480	80	1,040	2,860	1,700	1,900	60	180	980	140	1,680	2,760
Actors	4,160	3,780	-	20	60	20	60	40	-	40	20	60	60
Architects	1,140	1,020	-	40	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	60
Artists and art teachers	3,920	3,160	20	80	100	80	160	-	-	40	-	60	220
Authors, editors, and reporters	4,060	3,540	20	60	220	60	80	-	-	20	-	20	40
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	2,400	2,060	-	40	100	40	20	-	-	-	-	40	100
Clergymen	2,100	1,720	-	-	60	140	40	-	-	20	-	80	40
College presidents, professors, & instructors	420	400	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
Dentists	320	260	-	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
Civil engineers	4,940	4,500	-	20	100	140	60	-	-	20	-	40	60
Electrical engineers	1,720	1,480	-	-	20	100	20	-	-	-	-	40	60
Mechanical engineers	2,460	2,120	-	40	60	60	20	-	-	-	-	60	100
Other technical engineers	1,540	1,280	-	20	60	20	80	-	-	-	-	60	20
Lawyers and judges	1,700	1,420	-	80	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	100
Musicians and music teachers	16,860	14,820	-	100	400	240	320	-	60	240	20	200	460
Osteopaths	40	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-
Pharmacists	3,060	2,740	-	40	60	80	-	-	20	40	-	40	60
Physicians and surgeons	640	620	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
Social and welfare workers	860	720	-	-	60	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents)	6,960	5,740	20	80	420	40	100	-	-	120	40	80	380
Trained nurses and student nurses	520	400	-	-	20	40	20	-	-	40	-	-	-
Veterinarians	120	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	20	-	-
Other professional workers	2,840	2,300	-	140	80	40	100	-	40	20	-	40	80
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	5,240	4,380	-	60	60	40	120	-	-	100	20	260	200
Designers and draftsmen	5,200	4,260	20	20	200	120	140	-	-	40	-	100	800
Surveyors	1,260	1,100	-	-	20	40	80	-	-	-	-	20	-
Other semiprofessional workers	14,360	11,580	-	180	660	280	480	20	40	240	20	440	420
Farmers and farm managers	62,780	220	26,220	540	820	2,100	2,960	220	240	440	14,020	11,320	3,680
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	76,620	340	80	63,240	3,400	1,400	1,880	20	340	580	320	1,900	3,120
Conductors, railroad	800	-	-	600	40	-	40	-	-	20	-	60	40
Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials	3,140	-	20	2,780	20	20	60	-	-	20	-	40	180
Other specified managers and officials	12,560	80	-	10,900	440	200	280	-	40	100	-	240	280
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:													
Mining	980	-	20	780	-	20	60	-	-	-	-	60	40
Construction	6,100	20	-	5,080	80	460	80	-	20	-	-	240	120
Manufacturing	6,640	60	-	5,600	280	120	140	-	40	-	40	120	240
Transport, commun., and utilities	1,460	40	-	1,240	60	-	60	-	-	20	20	-	20
Wholesale trade	5,260	-	-	4,080	320	60	120	-	60	20	40	260	300
Eating and drinking places	5,480	40	-	4,720	60	60	100	-	40	280	40	60	80
Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl.	23,260	40	40	18,460	1,480	300	700	20	120	80	160	620	1,220
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,900	20	-	2,120	400	40	-	-	-	20	-	60	240
Business and repair services	1,460	-	-	1,320	-	60	20	-	-	-	-	20	40
Personal services	2,240	-	-	1,760	80	40	100	-	-	20	-	80	160
Misc. industries and services	4,340	40	-	3,780	140	20	120	-	20	-	20	40	160
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	316,040	1,140	240	4,320	278,260	2,680	5,860	160	760	2,300	780	7,140	12,400
Baggage men, expr. messgrs., ry. mail cl'ks	320	20	-	-	260	-	-	-	-	20	-	20	-
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts	33,840	280	-	440	30,360	340	440	60	80	120	60	580	1,080
Mail carriers	1,400	-	-	-	1,240	20	60	-	-	-	-	40	40
Messengers, except express	7,180	-	-	-	6,380	-	200	-	20	60	-	200	320
Office machine operators	480	-	-	-	440	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	20
Shipping and receiving clerks	16,860	-	-	60	15,400	100	380	-	40	100	40	460	280
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	5,440	20	-	20	4,700	60	200	-	-	60	20	140	220
Telephone operators	1,840	-	20	-	1,760	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	20
Telephone operators	440	20	-	-	360	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	20
Other clerical and kindred workers	81,780	340	40	660	71,060	780	1,600	20	260	720	200	2,120	3,980
Canvassers and solicitors	4,760	40	-	40	4,320	40	100	-	20	20	-	40	140
Hucksters and peddlers	4,780	-	40	60	4,000	40	80	-	-	40	20	220	280
Newsboys	1,840	-	-	-	1,540	-	40	-	-	60	-	100	100
Insurance agents and brokers	7,560	20	-	120	6,700	60	80	-	20	40	-	280	240
Real estate agents and brokers	4,480	60	-	120	4,000	20	-	-	40	40	-	20	180
Other sales agents and brokers	36,060	80	20	760	32,560	340	600	-	80	200	40	340	1,040
Other salesmen	106,980	260	120	2,040	93,180	840	2,040	80	200	820	400	2,560	4,440
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred wkrs.	609,600	860	580	2,120	4,380	537,340	14,540	300	1,680	3,400	3,640	24,900	15,860
Bakers	11,900	40	20	120	60	10,380	360	-	-	220	20	420	260
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	7,040	20	60	20	20	5,900	200	-	-	-	120	360	320
Boilermakers	4,080	-	-	-	-	3,400	220	-	40	40	-	260	80
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	7,540	20	-	60	40	6,720	240	20	60	20	60	180	120
Carpenters	137,020	160	180	420	500	124,280	1,640	200	160	460	1,100	4,800	3,120
Compositors and typesetters	12,800	20	-	120	300	11,160	340	-	40	120	-	260	440
Electricians	22,520	80	-	20	260	19,500	720	-	180	140	20	880	720
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry													
Construction	6,320	-	-	80	80	5,600	100	-	20	-	20	260	160
Manufacturing	5,860	-	20	20	80	4,780	200	-	-	80	20	340	320
Transport, commun., and utilities	1,560	20	-	-	20	1,240	60	-	-	-	-	120	100
Misc. industries and services	3,060	40	-	20	20	2,720	80	-	20	20	-	60	80
Inspectors (n. e. c.) ¹	2,400	20	-	60	40	2,000	80	-	40	20	-	100	40
Locomotive engineers	2,140	20	-	20	40	1,740	60	-	20	-	20	100	120
Locomotive firemen	3,600	-	-	20	20	3,060	140	-	20	20	-	200	120
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	38,180	-	-	80	300	31,520	2,220	-	220	280	260	1,960	1,340
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	33,060	-	20	120	100	30,080	480	-	20	200	180	1,180	680
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	79,860	120	-	260	1,020	66,880	3,180	20	220	660	820	4,100	2,460
Molders, metal	8,180	-	-	-	-	6,780	320	-	60	80	20	660	260
Painters (const.), paperhngs, and glaziers	92,840	120	60	280	580	84,500	1,240	40	220	400	260	3,120	2,020
Plasterers and cement finishers	17,100	20	-	-	40	15,380	200	-	40	60	160	920	280
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	27,220	20	20	120	140	24,640	220	-	60	120	140	1,220	520
Print. craftsm'n, exc. compos. and typeset.	4,100	20	-	40	20	3,680	100	-	20	20	-	100	100
Rollers and roll hands, metal	3,040	-	-	-	20	2,660	100	-	20	-	-	180	60
Roofers and sheet metal workers	15,460	-	-	20	160	13,760	440	-	40	60	40	600	340
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	3,740	-	-	-	60	2,900	120	-	-	40	40	280	300
Stationary engineers, cranesmen, hoistmen	24,240	80	60	140	180	21,140	680	-	20	100	240	980	620
Structural and ornamental metal workers	7,900	-	20	20	40	7,140	120	-	40	40	20	280	180
Tailors and furriers	11,780	-	-	40	80	10,800	380	20	20	80	-	120	240
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	15,060	40	-	20	140	13,000	300	-	60	120	60	860	460

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

USUAL OCCUPATION

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Table 10.—LAST MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EXPERIENCED PERSONS SEEKING WORK, BY USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX	Total	LAST MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP											
		Profes- sional and semiprofes- sional workers	Farmers and farm managers	Propri- etors, managers, & officials, exc. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Crafts- men, foremen, & kindred workers	Opera- tives and kindred workers	Domestic service workers	Protec- tive service workers	Service workers, exc. dom. and prot.	Farm laborers and foremen	Laborers, exc. farm and mine	Occupa- tion not reported
Male—Con.													
Operatives and kindred workers	685,680	600	460	2,100	5,720	8,640	538,520	380	1,440	4,380	4,900	37,100	21,440
Apprentices	6,260	20	-	-	140	160	5,420	-	-	40	20	320	140
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc.	18,160	-	-	440	260	140	15,980	-	20	60	80	540	640
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	7,200	20	20	40	60	60	6,340	-	40	80	20	420	100
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	177,640	180	100	500	1,760	1,520	154,900	280	400	1,440	1,840	9,840	4,880
Conductors, bus and street railway	660	-	-	40	20	40	500	-	20	-	-	20	20
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	260	-	-	-	-	-	260	-	-	-	-	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.	10,400	-	40	60	100	260	8,440	20	40	180	120	860	280
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family	4,760	-	-	-	-	40	4,260	-	20	100	20	200	120
Line- and servicemen, t'graph, 'phone, pwr.	4,540	20	-	-	60	180	3,660	-	20	20	40	400	140
Mine operatives and laborers	121,820	80	220	180	360	1,180	105,060	20	180	360	1,120	8,840	4,220
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	2,020	-	-	20	20	40	1,720	-	20	20	-	80	80
Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance	8,680	40	-	20	140	160	7,680	-	40	40	60	240	260
Power station operators	220	-	-	-	-	20	160	-	-	-	-	20	20
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	9,200	-	-	100	20	60	8,020	-	60	200	20	300	420
Welders and flame-cutters	11,680	-	20	-	100	200	10,180	-	40	80	60	620	380
Other spec. operatives and kindred wks.	36,000	120	-	120	500	360	31,700	40	60	180	220	1,440	1,260
Operatives and kin. wks. (n. e. c.) by ind.:													
Manufacturing	223,420	100	40	420	1,800	3,460	197,200	20	400	1,140	940	10,820	7,080
Food and kindred products	21,440	-	-	100	100	200	18,960	-	20	140	220	1,040	660
Tobacco manufactures	4,360	-	-	-	100	20	3,820	-	20	20	20	220	140
Cotton manufactures	12,100	-	-	20	-	120	10,560	-	40	100	40	600	620
Silk and rayon manufactures	6,140	-	-	-	40	20	5,540	-	20	20	20	320	160
Woolen and worsted manufactures	10,900	-	-	-	-	40	10,180	-	-	20	-	400	260
Knit goods	5,680	-	-	-	80	60	5,300	-	-	20	-	80	140
Other textile-mill products	7,380	-	-	-	40	20	6,780	-	40	40	20	300	140
Apparel and other fabric, textile prod.	19,260	40	-	80	120	220	17,960	-	-	100	20	380	340
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	14,480	-	-	-	120	240	12,260	-	-	40	140	960	720
Paper, paper products, and printing	9,180	-	-	-	220	120	8,220	-	-	40	40	360	180
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod.	6,000	-	-	40	20	140	5,200	-	40	20	20	320	200
Rubber products	4,500	-	-	-	20	100	3,820	-	-	20	-	300	240
Footwear industries, except rubber	13,280	-	-	-	100	180	11,680	-	20	80	80	600	540
Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear	5,540	-	-	-	20	80	5,020	-	20	40	-	180	180
Stone, clay, and glass products	8,240	-	-	40	40	80	7,460	-	-	-	20	420	180
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind.	24,580	40	20	220	480	200	20,780	-	80	120	140	1,740	940
Nonferrous metals and their products	4,820	-	-	20	60	240	4,100	-	40	20	-	160	180
Machinery	15,260	-	20	-	200	360	13,360	20	20	120	40	680	440
Automobiles and automobile equipment	13,160	20	-	40	80	340	11,280	-	-	120	80	940	260
Transportation equipment, exc. auto.	3,460	-	-	20	100	40	2,960	-	40	-	20	200	80
Other manufacturing industries	18,560	-	-	40	120	360	11,960	-	-	60	20	620	480
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	42,760	-	20	160	380	760	37,040	-	80	440	340	2,140	1,400
Domestic service workers	15,860	-	20	-	100	60	13,380	13,380	40	380	120	960	460
Protective service workers	19,380	20	20	40	120	340	18,260	-	16,680	820	120	620	780
Firemen, fire department	820	-	-	-	-	80	20	-	640	-	-	40	40
Guards and watchmen	12,320	-	-	20	-	100	180	-	11,000	200	80	320	420
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	4,260	20	-	20	80	80	60	-	3,660	100	20	140	180
Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards	1,980	-	20	-	40	80	60	-	1,480	20	20	120	140
Service wks., exc. domest. and prot.	149,520	320	60	640	1,280	760	1,390	460	260	133,440	720	5,800	3,800
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	9,920	-	20	80	160	100	200	20	-	8,380	-	540	420
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	240	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	160	-	60	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	38,180	20	-	-	180	300	760	180	60	28,680	280	1,800	920
Cooks, except private family	31,980	60	-	260	140	120	280	140	100	28,460	260	1,280	880
Elevator operators	5,900	-	-	-	60	-	80	-	-	5,460	-	120	180
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam.	1,940	20	-	20	40	-	60	20	-	1,680	-	60	40
Practical nurses and midwives	820	20	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	700	-	-	60
Servants, except private family	16,540	20	-	60	120	60	140	40	-	15,180	60	700	160
Waiters and bartenders	37,720	60	-	200	420	80	360	40	80	34,580	100	960	740
Other service wks., exc. domest. and prot.	11,280	120	20	120	100	100	20	20	10,060	20	220	400	400
Farm laborers and foremen	286,400	200	3,120	240	740	1,740	4,640	340	300	720	243,180	21,260	9,920
Farm laborers (wage wks.) and farm foremen	273,880	160	2,900	240	720	1,560	4,320	340	300	660	233,240	20,280	9,160
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	12,520	40	220	-	20	180	320	-	-	60	9,940	980	760
Laborers, except farm and mine	742,540	220	1,000	940	2,940	7,500	18,020	1,900	1,340	5,080	11,740	658,320	33,540
Fishermen and oystermen	5,620	-	-	20	-	80	60	-	20	-	20	5,220	200
Longshoremen and stevedores	10,120	-	-	20	20	80	80	-	60	60	-	9,480	320
Lumbermen, raftmen, and woodchoppers	26,460	20	80	60	20	280	460	-	20	60	540	24,440	480
Other specified laborers	30,760	-	20	40	60	240	580	220	20	400	460	27,720	1,000
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:													
Construction	250,940	80	280	380	580	3,040	4,160	460	460	1,020	3,040	229,560	7,880
Manufacturing	170,400	40	280	100	860	1,640	5,980	180	260	680	1,580	152,100	6,700
Food and kindred products	28,400	-	20	-	140	200	760	40	40	100	380	21,180	540
Textiles, textile prod., and apparel	10,060	-	20	-	60	80	580	-	-	-	40	8,700	580
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	25,780	-	100	-	60	220	620	20	-	100	440	23,440	780
Paper, paper products, and printing	4,980	-	20	-	40	60	80	-	-	-	-	4,560	220
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.	10,820	-	-	-	60	40	260	-	20	40	80	9,920	400
Leather and leather products	2,880	-	20	-	20	-	240	-	20	-	20	2,460	100
Stone, clay, and glass products	11,400	-	20	-	60	80	280	-	20	-	60	10,580	300
Iron and steel and not spec. metal ind.	48,040	20	40	20	100	480	1,300	40	40	280	240	38,780	1,700
Nonferrous metals and their products	3,360	-	-	-	20	60	120	20	-	-	-	3,040	100
Machinery	6,400	-	-	-	80	140	260	-	-	40	20	5,460	400
Automobiles and automobile equip.	8,780	-	-	20	100	140	420	-	20	-	40	7,760	280
Transportation equipment, exc. auto.	3,260	-	20	20	-	20	120	-	-	20	20	2,860	180
Other manufacturing industries	16,240	20	20	40	120	120	940	60	100	100	240	13,360	1,120
Nonmanufacturing	248,240	80	340	320	1,400	2,140	6,700	1,040	500	2,860	6,100	209,800	16,960
Railroads (incl. r. r. repair shops)	33,620	20	100	20	120	160	620	20	60	240	620	30,460	1,180
Transportation, except railroad	15,080	-	-	40	60	80	520	20	60	60	180	13,820	240
Communication and utilities	7,420	-	-	-	-	60	140	20	-	20	80	6,940	160
Wholesale and retail trade	25,600	-	40	80	280	200	740	40	40	280	380	22,590	940
Personal services	2,100	-	-	-	-	180	60	-	-	60	20	1,780	60
Other nonmf. industries and services	164,420	60	200	180	940	1,640	4,500	940	340	2,200	4,620	134,220	14,380
Occupation not reported	361,220	5,080	1,660	4,260	21,940	28,420	39,960	1,800	1,720	9,940	24,540	65,000	156,900

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

2 Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 10.—LAST MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EXPERIENCED PERSONS SEEKING WORK, BY USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX	Total	LAST MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP											
		Profes- sional and semiprofes- sional workers	Farmers and farm managers	Propri- etors, managers, & officials, exc. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Crafts- men, foremen, & kindred workers	Opera- tives and kindred workers	Domestic service workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, exc. dom. and prot.	Farm laborers and foremen	Laborers, exc. farm and mine	Occupa- tion not reported
Female.....	987,000	50,960	620	6,580	235,220	9,040	205,680	199,080	340	110,040	21,640	19,120	128,680
Professional and semiprofess. wkrs.....	50,940	45,460	-	300	1,580	60	460	500	-	860	-	80	1,640
Actresses.....	2,560	2,300	-	20	100	-	-	20	-	80	-	-	40
Artists and art teachers.....	2,220	1,900	-	-	140	20	40	40	-	-	-	-	80
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	1,300	1,140	-	40	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40
College presidents, profes's, & instructors.....	200	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dentists, pharm., ost'paths, vet'narians.....	140	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges.....	240	180	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40
Librarians.....	880	800	-	-	20	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	20
Musicians and music teachers.....	4,840	4,340	-	20	120	-	40	100	-	60	-	-	160
Physicians and surgeons.....	80	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers.....	1,760	1,560	-	-	80	-	-	-	-	20	-	20	80
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents).....	16,820	14,680	-	140	520	40	200	140	-	340	-	20	740
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	12,420	11,500	-	40	160	-	80	80	-	240	-	20	300
Other professional workers.....	1,460	1,280	-	20	80	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	40
Designers and draftsmen.....	1,140	1,000	-	-	60	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	40
Other semiprofessional workers.....	4,880	4,380	-	20	200	-	60	80	-	60	-	20	60
Farmers and farm managers.....	1,100	-	380	-	20	-	40	60	-	120	200	80	200
Props, mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.....	5,720	220	-	4,300	400	60	120	100	-	180	-	-	340
Misc. specified managers and officials.....	2,240	140	-	1,840	80	20	20	20	-	20	-	-	100
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:.....													
Manufacturing.....	320	-	-	240	40	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	20
Eating and drinkings places.....	820	-	-	540	40	-	40	60	-	80	-	-	60
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	1,280	-	-	920	120	-	60	-	-	40	-	-	140
Personal services.....	380	20	-	480	20	20	-	20	-	20	-	-	20
Misc. industries and services.....	480	60	-	280	100	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	229,380	720	-	800	207,520	240	3,780	1,880	40	2,780	100	320	11,200
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.....	25,400	100	-	140	22,840	-	460	320	-	340	-	40	1,180
Office machine operators.....	3,120	40	-	20	2,900	20	60	-	-	-	20	-	60
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	69,360	200	-	200	62,680	80	1,180	460	-	820	40	80	3,620
Telegraph operators.....	160	-	-	-	140	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
Telephone operators.....	7,140	20	-	-	6,380	-	160	80	-	140	-	20	340
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	44,860	260	-	100	40,600	40	720	440	20	520	-	40	2,120
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	1,020	-	-	-	940	-	40	20	-	-	-	-	20
Insurance agents and brokers.....	200	-	-	-	140	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	40
Real estate agents and brokers.....	300	-	-	20	240	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40
Other sales agents and brokers.....	1,160	20	-	20	1,040	-	20	-	-	20	-	-	40
Other saleswomen.....	76,660	80	-	300	69,620	100	1,140	560	20	940	40	120	3,740
Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wkrs.....	8,560	20	-	40	200	7,160	460	140	-	60	20	80	380
Compositors and typesetters.....	440	-	-	-	-	380	-	20	-	-	-	-	40
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	1,360	-	-	-	20	1,200	20	20	-	20	-	20	60
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	6,760	20	-	40	180	5,580	440	100	-	40	20	60	280
Operatives and kindred workers.....	186,280	180	20	200	1,240	380	174,560	2,860	-	1,220	300	1,000	6,320
Dressmkr. and seamstr'ses (not in factory).....	13,960	40	20	20	260	140	11,960	520	-	200	20	20	760
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.....	10,020	-	-	20	20	-	9,160	500	-	80	-	20	220
Other spec. operatives and kindred workers.....	7,080	80	-	-	60	40	6,020	120	-	100	180	180	300
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:.....													
Manufacturing.....	147,120	60	-	120	70	180	138,240	1,540	-	800	100	660	4,720
Food and kindred products.....	16,040	20	-	-	20	-	14,900	300	-	160	40	220	380
Tobacco manufactures.....	5,020	20	-	-	-	-	4,760	100	-	20	-	60	60
Cotton manufactures.....	10,320	20	-	-	20	-	9,740	100	-	40	-	400	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	4,620	-	-	-	20	-	4,200	60	-	-	-	20	220
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	7,620	-	-	20	-	-	7,440	40	-	-	-	-	120
Knit goods.....	7,280	-	-	-	80	40	6,800	60	-	60	-	-	240
Other textile-mill products.....	3,800	-	-	-	40	-	3,500	20	-	60	20	-	160
Apparel & other fabric. textile prod.....	45,500	-	-	60	240	120	43,060	420	-	200	20	40	1,340
Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod.....	1,980	-	-	-	40	-	1,820	-	-	-	20	20	80
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	6,260	-	-	-	60	-	5,800	120	-	60	-	20	200
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.....	2,400	-	-	-	-	-	2,320	-	-	-	-	-	60
Rubber products.....	1,120	-	-	-	-	-	1,020	20	-	-	-	40	40
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	5,780	-	-	-	20	-	5,500	-	-	-	-	20	240
Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear.....	2,920	-	-	20	40	-	2,800	-	-	-	-	-	60
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	1,100	-	-	-	-	-	980	-	-	40	-	20	60
Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y.....	10,860	-	-	-	20	-	10,240	120	-	60	-	40	-
Transportation equipment.....	1,640	-	-	-	20	-	1,560	-	-	20	-	-	40
Other manufacturing industries.....	12,960	-	-	20	60	20	11,800	180	-	80	-	100	700
Nonmanufacturing industries & services.....	10,100	-	-	40	200	20	9,180	180	-	40	-	120	320
Domestic service workers.....	181,860	60	-	60	980	-	3,280	164,340	-	3,900	700	560	7,980
Protective service workers.....	300	-	-	-	40	20	20	-	220	-	-	-	-
Service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.....	100,180	180	-	200	1,060	120	1,780	3,060	-	90,200	-	160	3,420
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	10,640	60	-	20	220	-	260	120	-	9,540	-	-	420
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	380	-	-	20	20	-	20	20	-	300	-	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	2,160	-	-	-	-	-	100	100	-	1,860	-	-	100
Cooks, except private family.....	7,520	-	-	20	-	20	180	340	-	6,760	-	-	200
Elevator operators.....	1,240	-	-	-	40	-	40	40	-	1,040	-	-	80
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. family.....	2,700	-	-	-	80	-	20	40	-	2,440	-	-	120
Practical nurses and midwives.....	14,560	120	-	100	40	180	400	400	-	13,800	-	-	420
Servants, except private family.....	11,860	-	-	20	-	260	920	-	-	10,360	-	60	240
Waitresses and bartenders.....	44,540	-	-	100	440	60	680	1,040	-	40,460	-	80	1,680
Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.....	4,580	-	-	20	160	-	40	40	-	4,140	-	20	160
Farm laborers and foremen.....	17,280	-	60	-	100	-	200	780	-	20	15,300	220	600
Farm laborers (wagewkrs) and farm foremen.....	15,140	-	60	-	40	-	200	640	-	-	13,640	200	360
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	2,140	-	-	-	60	-	-	140	-	20	1,660	20	240
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	16,740	40	-	-	160	20	940	300	-	200	240	14,080	760
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	420	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	400	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), mfg. industries.....	10,060	-	-	-	60	-	740	120	-	60	40	8,700	340
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. ind. and services.....	6,260	40	-	-	100	-	200	180	-	140	200	4,980	420
Occupation not reported.....	186,660	4,080	160	680	21,920	980	20,040	25,060	80	10,500	4,780	2,540	95,840

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

USUAL OCCUPATION

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Table 11.—USUAL AND CURRENT OCCUPATIONS OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND USUAL AND LAST OCCUPATIONS OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

OCCUPATION AND SEX	EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK)						SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED					
	Total		White		Nonwhite		Total		White		Nonwhite	
	Usual occupation	Current occupation	Usual occupation	Current occupation	Usual occupation	Current occupation	Usual occupation	Last occupation	Usual occupation	Last occupation	Usual occupation	Last occupation
Male.....	34,102,440	34,102,440	31,021,460	31,021,460	3,080,980	3,080,980	3,414,500	3,414,500	3,049,840	3,049,840	364,660	364,660
Professional and semiprofess. wksr.....	1,869,280	1,892,640	1,811,180	1,834,640	58,100	58,000	88,860	84,480	83,260	79,400	5,500	5,080
Actors.....	7,640	6,880	7,360	6,640	280	240	4,160	4,020	3,700	3,500	460	420
Architects.....	20,160	19,640	20,140	19,620	20	20	1,140	1,100	1,140	1,100	-	-
Artists and art teachers.....	34,080	33,800	33,640	33,420	440	380	3,920	3,820	3,800	3,500	120	120
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	51,360	51,100	50,900	50,680	460	420	4,060	3,900	3,920	3,780	140	120
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	55,240	53,440	55,020	53,220	220	220	2,400	2,200	2,360	2,160	40	40
Clergymen.....	133,040	134,720	115,440	116,800	17,600	17,920	2,100	1,840	1,480	1,360	620	480
College presidents, professors, & instructors.....	50,140	55,120	48,560	53,300	1,580	1,820	420	380	420	380	-	-
Dentists.....	66,500	69,040	64,960	67,460	1,540	1,580	320	280	280	240	40	40
Civil engineers.....	84,360	81,380	84,240	81,300	120	80	4,940	4,760	4,900	4,740	40	20
Electrical engineers.....	56,320	53,960	56,220	53,860	100	80	1,720	1,480	1,720	1,480	-	-
Mechanical engineers.....	81,080	80,720	80,980	80,640	100	80	2,460	2,200	2,460	2,200	-	-
Other technical engineers.....	31,000	29,640	30,940	29,580	60	60	1,540	1,340	1,540	1,340	-	-
Lawyers and judges.....	174,900	176,420	173,860	175,480	1,040	940	1,700	1,660	1,700	1,660	-	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	71,660	69,100	65,520	63,440	6,140	5,660	16,860	15,520	14,540	13,540	2,220	1,980
Osteopaths.....	5,420	5,540	5,380	5,500	40	40	40	-	40	-	-	-
Pharmacists.....	80,060	78,340	79,200	77,500	860	840	3,080	3,000	3,020	2,960	60	40
Physicians and surgeons.....	150,640	156,480	146,780	152,460	3,860	4,020	640	640	640	640	-	-
Social and welfare workers.....	22,460	26,660	21,520	25,620	940	1,040	860	1,120	860	1,080	60	40
Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (incl. county agents).....	260,840	260,480	246,560	246,400	14,280	14,080	6,960	6,900	6,220	6,200	740	700
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	7,700	8,320	7,580	8,180	120	140	520	460	500	440	20	20
Veterinarians.....	10,380	10,760	10,360	10,720	20	40	120	80	120	80	-	-
Other professional workers.....	60,440	63,800	59,940	63,420	500	380	2,840	3,140	2,820	3,100	20	40
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	31,500	31,720	29,720	30,000	1,780	1,720	5,240	5,160	4,780	4,680	460	480
Designers and draftsmen.....	89,640	92,020	89,440	91,800	200	220	5,200	4,820	5,160	4,800	40	20
Surveyors.....	13,040	13,660	13,000	13,640	40	20	1,260	1,500	1,260	1,500	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	219,680	229,900	213,920	223,940	5,760	5,960	14,360	13,360	13,640	12,840	520	520
Farmers and farm managers.....	4,863,020	4,996,780	4,229,120	4,341,040	633,900	655,740	62,780	33,540	55,840	30,260	5,940	3,280
Props., mgrs., and offic's, etc. farm.....	2,939,500	3,326,540	2,851,800	3,276,260	41,700	50,280	76,620	79,480	75,120	77,960	1,500	1,520
Conductors, railroad.....	45,840	46,840	45,800	46,780	40	60	800	700	800	700	-	-
Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials.....	156,660	197,440	156,020	196,720	640	720	3,140	4,100	3,120	4,080	20	20
Other specified managers and officials.....	246,220	276,480	242,380	271,700	3,840	4,780	12,560	12,640	12,380	12,460	180	180
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:.....												
Mining.....	26,300	31,320	26,240	31,240	60	80	980	1,000	980	1,000	-	-
Construction.....	102,620	114,000	101,400	112,740	1,220	1,260	6,100	6,120	5,980	5,980	120	140
Manufacturing.....	353,400	404,420	352,360	403,220	1,040	1,200	6,940	6,940	6,620	6,940	20	-
Transport, commun., and utilities.....	116,740	133,500	115,960	132,600	780	900	1,460	1,600	1,460	1,600	-	-
Wholesale trade.....	199,300	228,000	195,420	223,420	3,360	4,520	5,260	5,020	5,020	4,790	240	240
Eating and drinking places.....	163,860	197,880	157,080	188,960	6,780	8,920	5,480	6,300	5,300	6,040	180	260
Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl.....	1,090,020	1,244,000	1,074,340	1,225,880	15,680	18,120	23,260	24,260	22,860	23,860	400	400
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	157,220	176,980	156,240	174,780	980	1,200	2,900	2,700	2,820	2,660	80	40
Business and repair services.....	64,000	82,200	63,360	81,080	640	1,120	1,460	1,420	1,420	1,380	40	40
Personal services.....	76,520	90,460	72,400	85,480	4,120	4,980	2,240	2,040	2,180	1,980	60	60
Misc. industries and services.....	94,800	104,020	92,800	101,660	2,000	2,360	4,340	4,640	4,180	4,500	160	140
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	4,211,440	4,360,920	4,151,040	4,295,580	60,400	65,340	316,040	322,560	309,660	315,680	6,380	6,880
Baggage men, expr. messgrs., ry. mail cl'ks.....	25,660	27,240	24,920	26,480	740	760	320	340	300	320	20	20
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.....	455,500	446,700	454,000	445,040	1,500	1,660	33,840	31,780	33,620	31,540	220	240
Mail carriers.....	111,920	119,700	107,000	114,260	4,920	5,440	1,400	1,680	1,320	1,560	80	120
Messengers, except express.....	53,960	65,100	48,780	59,460	5,180	5,640	7,180	7,940	6,820	7,560	360	380
Office machine operators.....	7,000	7,700	6,900	7,620	100	80	480	480	480	480	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	182,140	200,180	177,980	195,720	4,160	4,460	16,860	17,840	16,140	17,080	720	760
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	57,620	63,360	57,260	63,940	360	420	5,440	5,440	5,340	5,300	100	140
Telephone operators.....	34,000	32,460	33,360	32,460	40	-	1,840	1,940	1,840	1,940	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	9,620	10,360	9,420	10,140	200	220	440	480	440	460	20	20
Canvassers and solicitors.....	1,188,760	1,262,020	1,171,940	1,244,380	16,820	17,640	81,780	86,720	79,940	84,820	1,840	1,900
Hucksters and peddlers.....	62,940	72,320	62,240	71,400	700	920	4,760	5,560	4,680	5,480	80	80
Newsboys.....	41,860	49,240	39,840	45,540	3,020	3,700	4,760	5,140	4,460	4,740	320	400
Insurance agents and brokers.....	39,420	54,180	39,540	52,740	880	1,440	1,840	2,380	1,700	2,220	140	160
Real estate agents and brokers.....	222,040	230,500	217,360	225,560	4,680	4,940	7,560	7,540	7,340	7,300	220	240
Other sales agents and brokers.....	96,820	100,060	95,640	98,880	1,180	1,180	4,480	4,500	4,420	4,440	60	60
Other salesmen.....	577,180	601,000	575,360	599,200	1,820	1,820	36,060	36,220	35,920	36,100	140	120
Other salesmen.....	1,035,000	1,012,800	1,020,900	997,760	14,100	15,040	106,980	106,580	104,900	104,340	2,080	2,240
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred wksr.....	4,979,540	4,958,680	4,840,540	4,822,420	139,000	136,260	609,500	592,680	583,500	568,080	25,100	24,600
Bakers.....	125,160	121,300	121,820	117,940	3,340	3,360	11,900	11,420	11,480	11,060	420	360
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	73,220	70,540	69,880	67,140	3,340	3,400	7,040	6,560	6,800	6,300	240	260
Boilermakers.....	29,580	27,460	28,680	26,800	580	660	4,080	3,540	4,060	3,500	20	40
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	83,300	82,720	82,380	81,680	920	1,040	7,540	7,300	7,420	7,200	120	100
Carpenters.....	578,000	552,160	555,760	530,280	22,240	21,880	137,020	125,140	130,880	129,520	6,140	5,620
Compositors and typesetters.....	152,460	149,400	150,740	147,860	1,720	1,540	12,800	12,040	12,660	11,880	140	160
Electricians.....	210,160	197,080	208,680	195,820	1,480	1,260	22,520	20,920	22,140	20,540	380	380
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry.....												
Construction.....	433,820	491,620	430,180	487,420	3,640	4,200	16,800	19,580	16,520	19,180	280	340
Manufacturing.....	42,340	48,780	41,840	48,200	500	580	6,320	6,580	6,200	6,400	120	180
Transport, commun., and utilities.....												

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 11.—USUAL AND CURRENT OCCUPATIONS OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND USUAL AND LAST OCCUPATIONS OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

OCCUPATION AND SEX	EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK)						SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED					
	Total		White		Nonwhite		Total		White		Nonwhite	
	Usual occupation	Current occupation	Usual occupation	Current occupation	Usual occupation	Current occupation	Usual occupation	Last occupation	Usual occupation	Last occupation	Usual occupation	Last occupation
Male—Con.												
Operatives and kindred workers	5,864,500	6,195,780	5,515,200	5,820,100	349,300	375,680	685,680	690,920	636,700	642,120	48,920	48,800
Apprentices	71,320	83,620	70,560	82,940	640	660	6,260	6,780	6,200	6,660	60	120
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc.	187,780	209,720	174,240	192,460	13,540	16,260	18,160	20,640	16,500	18,840	1,560	1,800
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	105,740	107,220	103,100	104,560	2,640	2,660	7,200	7,000	7,020	6,886	180	120
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	1,596,860	1,496,040	1,255,680	1,355,180	131,180	189,860	177,640	179,160	158,320	160,420	19,320	18,740
Conductors, bus and street railway	16,040	16,220	15,960	16,140	80	80	660	460	660	460	—	—
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	2,600	2,700	2,400	2,520	200	180	260	380	220	360	40	20
Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.	106,120	113,820	92,600	99,200	13,520	14,620	10,400	10,100	8,660	8,540	1,740	1,560
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family	45,200	48,980	32,560	35,440	12,640	13,540	4,760	5,080	3,440	3,520	1,320	1,560
Line- and servicemen, t'graph, 'phone, pwr.	102,700	105,920	102,060	105,280	640	640	4,540	4,180	4,500	4,120	40	60
Mine operatives and laborers	643,760	642,900	596,000	593,340	47,760	49,560	121,820	116,560	115,780	110,680	6,040	5,880
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	49,340	52,480	46,340	51,220	1,000	1,200	2,020	1,820	1,940	1,800	60	80
Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance	77,280	80,340	74,700	77,620	2,580	2,720	8,560	8,820	8,320	8,380	360	440
Power station operators	18,320	20,260	18,260	20,240	60	20	220	220	200	200	20	20
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	33,850	34,200	31,360	31,520	2,520	2,680	9,200	9,140	8,560	8,540	640	600
Welders and flame-cutters	121,840	121,380	120,980	120,540	860	840	11,580	10,660	11,500	10,540	180	120
Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs.	377,460	394,040	384,900	380,200	12,560	13,840	36,080	36,080	34,460	34,540	1,540	1,540
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:												
Manufacturing	2,176,520	2,308,920	2,104,520	2,230,240	72,000	78,680	223,420	227,460	213,460	217,700	9,960	9,760
Food and kindred products	186,160	199,960	173,180	185,920	12,980	14,040	21,440	22,500	19,420	20,540	2,020	1,960
Tobacco manufactures	22,080	20,820	17,100	17,400	4,960	5,080	4,360	4,100	5,960	2,800	1,880	1,800
Cotton manufactures	181,240	187,760	178,560	184,820	2,740	2,940	12,100	11,960	11,760	11,620	340	240
Silk and rayon manufactures	33,200	33,620	33,100	33,500	100	120	6,140	5,920	6,140	5,920	—	—
Woolen and worsted manufactures	50,220	51,280	49,980	51,020	240	260	10,900	10,660	10,900	10,840	—	—
Knit goods	55,600	57,680	55,360	57,500	140	180	5,680	5,820	5,660	5,820	20	—
Other textile-mill products	66,080	68,540	64,820	67,260	1,260	1,380	7,380	7,320	7,280	7,400	100	120
Apparel and other fabric, textile prod.	122,280	128,080	119,680	125,800	2,600	2,780	19,260	20,600	16,760	20,020	500	560
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	142,760	152,900	130,760	139,540	12,000	13,360	14,480	14,780	13,320	12,640	1,160	1,140
Paper, paper products, and printing	126,140	137,060	123,760	134,140	2,380	2,940	9,180	9,860	8,940	9,100	240	260
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod.	107,760	119,620	101,020	112,220	6,740	7,400	6,000	6,520	4,820	5,320	1,160	1,200
Rubber products	53,040	56,280	52,160	55,320	880	960	4,500	4,480	4,460	4,440	40	40
Footwear industries, except rubber	106,720	108,160	106,320	107,600	400	360	13,280	13,020	13,220	12,920	60	100
Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear	44,780	46,340	43,680	45,340	900	1,000	5,540	5,560	5,440	5,460	100	80
Stone, clay, and glass products	84,780	89,500	81,740	85,920	3,040	3,580	8,240	8,400	7,900	8,060	340	340
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind.	249,840	265,380	239,080	253,760	10,760	11,620	24,580	24,280	23,220	23,100	1,360	1,180
Nonferrous metals and their products	47,080	51,180	46,220	50,100	860	1,080	4,820	4,720	4,560	4,500	140	120
Machinery	177,240	198,260	176,120	197,040	1,120	1,220	15,260	16,120	15,160	16,000	100	120
Automobiles and automobile equipment	161,300	179,280	157,500	168,960	3,800	4,320	13,160	12,380	12,880	13,040	340	340
Transportation equipment, exc. auto	49,460	58,800	47,340	56,580	2,020	2,220	3,460	3,680	3,420	3,560	40	120
Other manufacturing industries	108,980	104,300	106,900	102,460	2,080	1,840	13,660	13,820	13,160	13,420	500	400
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	331,740	357,020	296,860	319,400	34,880	37,620	42,760	46,320	36,960	39,940	5,800	6,380
Domestic service workers	124,040	145,920	44,960	57,780	79,080	90,140	15,860	19,020	5,320	6,860	10,540	12,160
Protective service workers	659,040	670,260	544,760	553,980	14,280	16,280	19,380	24,960	18,600	23,840	780	1,140
Firemen, fire department	78,200	77,060	72,740	76,900	460	460	820	760	780	680	40	80
Guards and watchmen	168,920	207,900	162,520	200,080	6,400	7,820	12,320	17,420	11,640	16,440	680	980
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	154,700	168,640	153,020	166,920	1,680	1,720	4,260	4,240	4,240	4,220	20	20
Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards ¹	162,220	216,360	156,480	210,080	5,740	6,260	1,960	2,560	1,940	2,500	40	60
Service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.	1,351,980	1,526,240	1,014,660	1,159,660	337,320	366,580	149,520	161,960	108,420	120,200	41,100	41,760
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	206,580	211,180	192,280	196,440	14,300	14,740	9,920	8,840	9,160	8,260	760	580
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	5,800	10,480	5,240	9,120	560	1,360	240	240	220	220	20	20
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	431,800	505,340	249,200	307,680	182,100	197,660	33,180	36,760	14,020	17,560	19,160	19,200
Cooks, except private family	165,160	161,260	122,840	120,260	42,320	41,000	31,980	31,000	24,880	24,060	7,600	6,940
Elevator operators	55,580	62,480	44,680	50,560	10,880	11,920	5,900	6,300	4,560	4,880	1,340	1,480
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam.	14,500	17,040	14,520	16,380	1,080	1,160	1,940	2,060	1,820	1,960	120	100
Practical nurses and midwives	3,580	4,160	3,260	3,700	360	420	820	940	820	900	40	40
Servants, except private family	109,120	139,680	78,260	102,120	30,860	37,560	16,540	20,060	11,600	14,560	4,940	5,500
Waiters and bartenders	259,200	285,660	222,020	244,560	37,180	39,080	37,720	40,480	32,280	34,940	5,440	5,540
Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.	101,040	151,040	53,360	109,340	17,680	21,700	11,280	15,280	9,560	12,920	1,720	2,360
Farm laborers and foremen	2,587,420	2,730,560	1,994,980	2,119,020	572,440	614,540	286,400	304,720	247,220	253,540	39,180	40,680
Farm laborers (wage wkrs) and farm foremen	1,826,380	1,806,200	1,398,440	1,366,260	427,940	439,940	278,880	289,000	236,100	249,680	37,780	39,320
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	741,040	927,360	596,540	752,760	144,500	174,600	12,520	15,220	11,120	13,860	1,400	1,360
Laborers, except farm and mine	2,781,980	2,971,720	2,182,180	2,340,320	599,800	631,400	742,540	836,000	601,360	683,120	141,160	152,880
Fishermen and oystermen	52,080	53,120	46,140	47,100	5,940	6,020	5,620	5,720	4,900	4,940	720	780
Longshoremen and stevedores	61,160	65,400	41,200	44,440	19,960	20,960	10,120	10,700	7,540	7,780	2,760	2,920
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	109,360	126,080	86,620	97,580	23,740	28,500	26,460	29,480	24,300	27,060	2,160	2,420
Other specified laborers	194,600	224,460	152,080	174,840	42,520	49,820	30,760	34,600	25,020	28,560	5,740	6,040
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:												
Construction	417,280	458,580	331,440	369,640	85,840	86,940	250,940	325,000	199,340	252,360	51,600	62,640
Manufacturing	1,152,160	1,282,140	914,040	980,240	238,120	251,900	170,400	178,080	138,860	145,900	31,540	32,180
Food and kindred products	122,220	133,700	103,600	113,420	18,620	20,280	23,400	26,620	19,480	22,340	3,920	4,280
Textiles, textile prod., and												

USUAL OCCUPATION

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Table 11.—USUAL AND CURRENT OCCUPATIONS OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND USUAL AND LAST OCCUPATIONS OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

OCCUPATION AND SEX	EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK)						SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED					
	Total		White		Nonwhite		Total		White		Nonwhite	
	Usual occupation	Current occupation	Usual occupation	Current occupation	Usual occupation	Current occupation	Usual occupation	Last occupation	Usual occupation	Last occupation	Usual occupation	Last occupation
Female	11,278,920	11,278,920	9,706,880	9,706,880	1,572,040	1,572,040	987,000	987,000	803,720	803,720	183,280	183,280
Professional and semiprof. wkrs.	1,359,840	1,459,940	1,296,060	1,392,640	63,780	67,300	50,940	50,960	46,740	47,120	4,200	3,840
Actresses	5,820	5,000	5,000	4,720	320	280	2,560	2,420	2,420	2,280	140	140
Artists and art teachers	17,020	18,160	16,900	18,040	120	120	2,220	2,300	2,200	2,280	20	20
Authors, editors, and reporters	18,480	19,980	18,400	19,900	80	80	1,300	1,260	1,300	1,260	-	-
College presidents, profs, & instructors	17,560	20,060	16,840	19,220	720	840	200	200	200	180	-	20
Dentists, pharm., ost'paths, vet'narians	5,600	5,060	5,520	5,980	80	80	140	140	100	100	40	40
Lawyers and judges	4,940	4,800	4,880	4,740	60	60	240	200	240	200	-	-
Librarians	29,040	32,380	28,600	31,860	440	520	880	940	820	880	60	60
Musicians and music teachers	55,840	60,580	54,060	58,720	1,780	1,860	4,840	4,700	4,400	4,320	440	380
Physicians and surgeons	6,980	7,540	6,840	7,400	140	140	80	100	80	100	-	-
Social and welfare workers	39,640	44,160	38,100	42,480	1,540	1,680	1,760	1,940	1,640	1,820	120	120
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents)	735,760	769,480	687,080	718,760	48,680	50,720	16,820	16,100	14,480	14,020	2,340	2,080
Trained nurses and student nurses	306,440	340,440	300,260	333,160	6,180	7,280	12,420	12,820	11,960	12,380	460	440
Other professional workers	30,260	32,300	29,200	31,280	1,060	1,020	1,460	1,500	1,380	1,400	80	100
Designers and draftsmen	10,620	9,960	10,420	9,840	200	120	1,140	1,140	1,140	1,140	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers	76,340	89,040	73,960	86,540	2,380	2,500	4,880	5,200	4,380	4,760	500	440
Farmers and farm managers	126,800	164,160	83,020	114,520	43,780	49,640	1,100	620	600	340	500	280
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	338,160	427,320	329,140	415,380	9,020	11,940	5,720	6,580	5,560	6,380	160	200
Misc. specified managers and officials	79,620	100,380	78,980	99,260	640	1,120	2,240	2,520	2,240	2,500	-	20
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:												
Manufacturing	15,420	19,020	15,380	18,840	100	180	320	340	320	340	-	-
Eating and drinkings places	48,980	63,780	45,280	58,760	3,700	5,020	820	1,120	740	1,060	80	60
Other wholesale and retail trade	136,020	169,200	132,420	164,820	3,600	4,380	1,280	1,500	1,220	1,420	60	80
Personal services	24,100	31,220	23,440	30,480	560	740	580	580	560	560	20	20
Misc. industries and services	34,020	43,720	33,700	43,220	320	500	480	520	480	500	-	20
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	2,969,300	3,191,160	2,946,620	3,166,400	22,680	24,760	229,380	235,220	225,160	230,660	4,220	4,560
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.	421,880	453,680	419,580	451,060	2,300	2,620	25,400	24,940	25,200	24,640	200	300
Office machine operators	47,880	53,460	47,760	53,320	120	140	3,120	3,240	3,120	3,240	-	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	965,560	1,000,580	959,900	995,500	5,660	5,080	69,360	68,300	67,720	66,720	1,640	1,580
Telegraph operators	7,740	8,200	7,720	8,180	20	20	160	160	160	160	-	-
Telephone operators	178,440	189,320	178,000	188,500	440	520	7,140	6,960	7,080	6,880	60	80
Other clerical and kindred workers	634,660	696,840	628,160	689,500	6,500	7,240	44,860	48,520	43,620	46,940	1,240	1,580
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	15,440	21,120	14,680	20,060	760	1,020	1,020	1,240	900	1,100	120	140
Insurance agents and brokers	12,200	13,420	11,180	12,300	1,020	1,120	200	220	200	200	-	20
Real estate agents and brokers	9,340	10,580	9,260	10,520	80	60	300	380	300	380	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers	12,800	14,900	12,660	14,620	140	280	1,160	1,260	1,160	1,260	-	-
Other saleswomen	663,360	729,060	657,720	722,440	5,640	6,620	76,660	80,000	75,700	79,140	960	860
Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wkrs.	105,800	117,460	103,180	114,740	2,620	2,720	8,560	9,040	8,200	8,580	360	360
Compositors and typesetters	7,040	7,620	6,940	7,500	100	120	440	520	440	520	-	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm	32,300	37,920	32,140	37,660	160	260	1,360	1,700	1,340	1,700	20	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	66,460	71,920	64,100	69,580	2,360	2,840	6,760	6,820	6,420	6,460	340	360
Operatives and kindred workers	1,888,200	2,067,960	1,791,880	1,968,580	96,320	104,380	188,280	205,680	169,460	184,100	16,820	21,580
Dressmks. and seamstr'ses (not in factory)	126,060	134,640	114,440	122,880	11,620	11,760	13,960	12,160	11,600	10,820	2,360	1,340
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family	148,780	167,760	111,740	127,500	37,040	40,260	10,020	10,680	6,340	6,640	3,680	4,040
Other spec. operatives and kindred workers	59,400	68,640	57,080	65,460	2,320	3,180	7,060	8,280	6,700	7,740	380	520
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:												
Manufacturing	1,479,460	1,613,140	1,440,740	1,571,360	38,720	41,780	147,120	162,340	136,880	149,640	10,240	12,700
Food and kindred products	101,880	114,740	95,600	108,140	6,280	6,600	16,040	18,560	14,780	17,150	1,260	1,400
Tobacco manufactures	49,940	52,540	39,900	42,240	10,040	10,300	5,020	5,640	2,440	2,800	2,800	2,840
Cotton manufactures	158,200	166,740	157,700	166,220	500	520	10,320	10,420	10,200	10,280	120	140
Silk and rayon manufactures	40,080	42,900	40,020	42,820	60	80	4,520	4,500	4,520	4,500	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	46,700	50,180	45,500	48,820	1,200	1,360	7,620	7,920	7,600	7,880	20	40
Knit goods	109,800	119,200	109,160	118,560	640	640	7,220	7,680	7,240	7,560	40	60
Other textile-mill products	44,580	47,740	41,440	44,360	3,140	3,380	3,800	3,820	3,700	3,700	100	120
Apparel & other fabric. textile prod.	412,460	455,600	402,280	444,000	10,180	11,600	45,500	54,060	40,960	47,440	4,540	6,620
Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod.	20,720	23,680	19,560	22,340	1,160	1,340	1,980	2,180	1,660	1,860	320	320
Paper, paper products, and printing	69,260	77,360	68,500	76,420	760	940	6,260	6,780	6,080	6,580	180	200
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.	28,140	31,520	27,860	31,200	280	320	2,400	2,720	2,280	2,600	120	120
Rubber products	19,580	21,840	19,540	21,760	40	80	1,120	1,200	1,120	1,180	-	20
Footwear industries, except rubber	82,820	90,380	82,720	90,220	100	160	5,780	6,080	5,780	6,080	-	-
Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear	23,380	26,120	23,240	25,940	140	180	2,920	3,220	2,900	3,180	20	40
Stone, clay, and glass products	23,440	25,600	22,920	24,940	520	660	1,100	1,120	1,100	1,120	-	-
Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y.	131,760	149,720	131,340	149,220	420	500	10,860	11,960	10,820	11,860	40	100
Transportation equipment	26,920	29,480	26,780	29,340	140	140	1,640	1,900	1,640	1,900	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	69,800	87,800	66,680	84,820	3,120	2,980	12,960	12,640	12,060	11,960	900	680
Nonmanufacturing industries & services	74,500	83,780	67,880	76,380	6,620	7,400	10,100	12,240	7,940	9,260	2,160	2,980
Domestic service workers	1,728,500	1,961,280	892,320	1,048,860	836,180	912,420	161,660	199,080	83,540	96,300	98,320	102,780
Protective service workers	4,420	5,180	4,280	4,980	140	200	300	340	280	320	20	20
Service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.	1,055,500	1,254,880	921,560	1,089,640	133,940	165,240	100,180	110,040	84,700	92,100	15,480	17,940
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	197,060	208,420	182,280	193,000	14,780	15,420	10,640	10,780	9,500	9,620	1,140	1,160
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	37,280	97,700	34,600	83,960	2,680	13,740	380	580	380	540	-	40
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	59,720	77,900	48,760	64,640	10,960	18,280	2,160	2,840	1,380	1,880	780	960
Cooks, except private family	101,360	115,740	77,760	88,680	23,600	27,060	7,520	8,460	5,800	6,300	1,720	2,160
Elevator operators	12,100	18,340	9,200	10,200	2,900	3,140	1,240	1,140	800	680	440	460
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. family	49,520	60,820	47,080	57,720	2,440	3,100	2,700	3,200	2,450	2,960	240	240
Practical nurses and midwives	81,280	84,080	71,680	73,120	9,600	10,960	14,560	15,700	13,060	14,160	1,500	1,540
Servants, except private family	135,880	171,400	86,900	113,540	46,960	57,860	11,860	6,240	7,660	5,620	6,700	5,700
Waitresses and bartenders	330,500	361,960	315,360	344,880	15,140	17,080	44,540	47,020	40,880	42,900	3,660	4,120
Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.	50,800	63,520	47,940	59,900	2,860	3,620	4,580	5,760	4,200	5,200	380	560
Farm laborers and foremen	257,260	320,080	84,340	118,640	172,920	201,440	17,280	21,640	7,120	9,940	10,160	11,700
Farm laborers (wagewkrs) and farm foremen	94,080	99,680	25,580	28,140	68,520	71,540	15,140	18,860	6,060	8,320	9,080	10,540
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	163,180	220,400	58,760	90,500	104,400	129,900	2,140	2,780	1,060	1,620	1,080	1,160
Laborers, except farm and mine	96,600	102,600	82,280	87,800	14,320	14,800	16,740	19,120	11,640	13,440	5,100	5,680
Miscellaneous specified laborers	3,380	4,060	2,380	2,860	1,000	1,200	420	520	300	340	120	180
Laborers (n. e. c.), mfg. industries	69,180	73,520	62,080	65,980	7,100	7,540	10,060	11,100	7,640	8,500	2,420	2,600

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 12.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY USUAL AND CURRENT OCCUPATIONS, AND BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability.]

OCCUPATION AND SEX	USUAL OCCUPATION						CURRENT OCCUPATION					
	14 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Male.....	1,766,220	3,996,700	8,749,200	7,708,760	10,227,500	1,654,060	1,766,220	3,996,700	8,749,200	7,708,760	10,227,500	1,654,060
Professional and semiprofess. wks.	12,820	139,900	606,660	483,500	532,020	94,380	13,240	141,400	614,020	491,160	537,660	95,160
Actors.....	200	560	2,500	1,860	2,320	200	180	500	2,200	1,700	2,100	200
Architects.....	20	780	5,340	5,220	7,520	1,280	20	680	5,060	5,100	7,540	1,240
Artists and art teachers.....	580	4,400	11,800	8,260	7,900	1,140	440	4,140	11,700	8,360	8,000	1,160
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	400	4,880	17,260	13,160	12,820	2,840	440	4,680	17,240	12,900	13,000	2,840
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	220	7,440	22,720	13,860	10,140	860	160	6,920	22,160	13,600	9,720	880
Clergymen.....	120	2,700	23,700	32,000	55,580	13,940	60	2,560	29,320	33,020	56,000	13,760
College presidents, professors, & instructors.....	-	2,140	14,400	15,540	15,620	2,440	40	2,520	15,780	17,200	17,040	2,540
Dentists.....	-	940	14,620	20,980	25,000	4,960	-	940	15,080	21,740	26,180	5,100
Civil engineers.....	100	2,840	21,020	26,840	30,960	2,600	40	2,660	20,180	25,860	30,320	2,320
Electrical engineers.....	100	3,020	15,200	20,440	16,840	720	40	2,700	14,160	19,980	16,360	720
Mechanical engineers.....	20	4,380	20,600	25,360	28,540	2,180	20	4,360	20,160	25,540	28,660	1,980
Other technical engineers.....	40	2,660	10,180	8,740	8,600	780	20	2,620	9,740	8,660	7,920	680
Lawyers and judges.....	-	2,880	52,900	48,140	55,180	15,900	-	2,600	52,940	48,440	56,180	16,260
Musicians and music teachers.....	1,900	11,520	26,600	14,780	15,020	1,840	1,940	11,040	25,680	14,660	14,020	1,760
Osteopaths.....	-	100	1,580	1,400	1,920	420	-	100	1,620	1,480	1,900	440
Pharmacists.....	120	2,660	22,100	22,980	27,860	4,340	40	2,780	22,040	22,320	26,920	4,240
Physicians and surgeons.....	-	1,380	40,480	36,180	54,920	17,680	-	1,620	42,460	37,380	56,780	18,240
Social and welfare workers.....	60	1,440	9,340	4,880	5,680	1,060	100	1,520	10,680	5,820	7,140	1,400
Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (incl. county agents).....	860	26,560	109,520	66,180	53,020	4,700	960	26,680	109,900	66,540	52,020	4,180
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	220	1,320	2,720	1,720	1,520	200	280	1,580	3,000	1,720	1,520	220
Veterinarians.....	-	240	1,700	1,080	5,860	1,500	-	300	1,740	1,160	6,020	1,540
Other professional workers.....	260	4,360	23,080	15,920	15,200	1,620	240	4,600	23,680	17,260	16,260	1,760
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	1,180	5,500	11,800	6,620	5,760	640	1,200	5,600	12,200	6,700	5,520	500
Designers and draftsmen.....	1,840	12,940	30,860	23,480	18,840	1,680	1,820	13,400	31,720	24,480	18,840	1,760
Surveyors.....	120	1,920	5,280	2,660	2,480	580	140	2,060	5,300	2,880	2,600	680
Other semiprofessional workers.....	4,460	30,340	84,460	45,220	46,920	8,280	5,060	32,040	83,280	46,660	49,100	8,760
Farmers and farm managers.....	63,580	297,680	918,840	1,019,260	2,000,340	563,320	49,300	283,360	932,940	1,055,940	2,087,760	587,480
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.....	9,100	94,400	564,920	802,540	1,225,360	196,180	10,980	111,340	659,660	929,200	1,395,100	220,260
Conductors, railroad.....	-	80	880	5,740	34,880	3,260	-	20	820	6,780	35,000	3,220
Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials.....	120	4,100	27,980	41,360	69,340	13,760	100	5,340	35,260	51,140	88,020	17,580
Other specified managers and officials.....	800	11,620	59,740	71,600	90,700	11,760	920	12,820	66,800	80,800	101,660	13,480
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:	-	360	4,060	6,680	13,260	1,940	20	500	4,860	8,180	15,780	1,980
Mining.....	160	2,080	14,120	26,980	52,500	6,780	120	2,320	15,980	30,720	57,940	6,920
Construction.....	800	8,080	61,220	102,840	157,140	23,320	800	9,060	71,530	119,660	177,220	25,700
Manufacturing.....	200	2,220	18,880	35,660	54,320	5,460	200	2,560	21,680	40,780	62,100	6,180
Transport, commun., and utilities.....	620	6,380	36,620	56,980	86,000	12,700	740	7,400	42,020	66,040	97,360	14,260
Eating and drinking places.....	540	5,520	31,960	47,240	72,220	6,380	700	7,160	39,040	55,580	86,460	7,940
Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl.....	4,740	41,680	233,100	290,560	435,280	84,660	5,820	50,000	271,760	333,920	489,400	98,100
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	140	2,280	26,540	49,100	66,400	12,760	160	2,600	29,840	55,660	73,880	13,840
Business and repair services.....	100	2,060	13,760	22,600	23,500	1,980	240	2,800	18,080	29,240	29,380	2,460
Personal services.....	200	2,060	14,240	18,560	35,160	6,300	320	2,520	16,620	22,260	41,260	7,480
Misc. industries and services.....	680	5,880	21,820	25,640	35,660	5,120	840	6,240	24,740	27,440	38,640	6,120
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	204,720	602,320	1,250,020	977,120	1,052,480	124,780	241,240	639,000	1,286,640	989,160	1,074,280	130,600
Baggage men, expr. messgrs., ry. mail cl'ks.....	80	920	3,920	6,940	13,200	600	120	1,040	4,320	7,460	13,740	560
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.....	7,340	57,720	143,600	115,360	118,780	12,700	7,780	58,120	140,960	111,740	115,700	12,400
Mail carriers.....	440	5,680	22,100	34,980	46,820	1,900	520	6,340	23,720	37,260	49,600	2,260
Messengers, except express.....	26,180	15,340	5,880	2,060	3,720	780	31,880	18,340	6,680	2,640	4,660	900
Office machine operators.....	480	2,060	3,020	980	420	40	500	2,340	3,340	980	500	40
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	8,960	39,880	64,380	33,160	31,920	3,840	10,620	44,840	70,100	36,280	34,060	4,280
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	3,760	16,760	22,060	11,180	11,620	2,240	3,700	16,940	22,420	11,780	12,200	2,320
Telegraph operators.....	300	1,380	5,700	9,020	16,340	1,260	300	1,380	5,300	8,660	15,720	1,100
Telephone operators.....	300	1,180	2,680	2,620	2,500	340	420	1,300	2,940	2,700	2,660	340
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	42,880	202,440	395,680	266,480	258,340	27,940	48,760	217,300	419,880	278,060	267,200	30,820
Canvassers and solicitors.....	1,020	5,500	18,060	17,960	17,620	2,780	1,400	6,060	20,480	19,440	21,260	3,680
Hucksters and peddlers.....	1,660	2,020	6,860	8,300	19,800	3,220	2,040	2,780	7,820	9,660	23,340	3,600
Newboys.....	28,340	3,340	3,240	1,500	2,560	440	41,460	3,600	3,740	1,720	3,140	580
Insurance agents and brokers.....	400	11,200	59,160	65,780	73,340	12,160	360	12,020	62,220	66,980	75,860	13,120
Real estate agents and brokers.....	160	2,080	9,580	19,860	51,480	13,660	200	2,040	9,980	20,220	53,500	14,120
Other sales agents and brokers.....	3,280	36,760	164,320	172,580	182,960	17,280	3,480	39,600	172,020	179,060	188,600	18,240
Other salesmen.....	79,140	198,060	319,780	208,360	206,060	23,600	87,700	204,960	310,720	194,580	192,540	22,800
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred wks.....	64,720	381,940	1,187,240	1,333,500	1,814,240	197,900	63,060	372,700	1,188,280	1,336,240	1,807,980	190,420
Bakers.....	3,340	15,360	38,660	27,980	36,520	3,300	3,380	15,080	38,060	27,020	34,780	2,980
Blacksmiths, forgers, and hammermen.....	480	2,380	8,840	12,880	39,280	9,360	440	2,320	8,440	12,440	37,820	9,080
Boilermakers.....	80	1,020	4,260	8,140	15,180	880	60	920	4,000	7,740	14,160	580
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	1,600	7,440	17,780	18,700	32,460	5,320	1,460	7,460	17,580	18,700	32,260	5,260
Carpenters.....	6,420	35,580	96,800	129,320	267,500	42,380	6,400	34,400	93,260	123,960	256,260	37,880
Compositors and typesetters.....	3,280	15,880	47,200	37,620	42,060	6,920	3,300	14,680	46,000	37,140	41,480	6,800
Electricians.....	2,280	16,400	57,120	71,680	60,080	2,600	1,880	14,660	53,380	68,120	56,760	2,280
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry.....	1,140	11,320	91,740	137,320	177,360	14,940	1,260	12,920	107,280	156,180	198,020	15,960
Construction.....	100											

USUAL OCCUPATION

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Table 12.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY USUAL AND CURRENT OCCUPATIONS, AND BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

OCCUPATION AND SEX	USUAL OCCUPATION						CURRENT OCCUPATION					
	14 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Male—Con.												
Operatives and kindred workers.....	255,320	893,580	1,906,780	1,357,680	1,339,320	111,820	293,800	970,560	2,023,800	1,418,180	1,377,980	111,460
Apprentices.....	20,720	37,260	11,380	1,520	380	60	24,320	43,460	13,520	1,840	460	20
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc.	24,000	56,040	69,120	22,980	14,020	1,620	28,620	63,220	74,740	25,480	15,840	1,820
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	200	3,540	14,860	31,580	53,780	1,780	180	3,780	14,860	32,120	54,580	1,700
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	71,220	216,240	528,060	352,500	217,320	11,520	83,220	232,360	563,700	372,620	232,420	11,720
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	—	320	2,520	5,080	7,460	660	40	360	2,540	5,140	7,460	680
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	60	120	400	680	1,160	180	20	180	360	640	1,260	240
Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.....	820	6,040	21,640	27,400	45,120	5,100	880	6,460	23,880	29,500	47,480	5,620
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.....	2,840	7,700	12,760	10,420	10,480	1,000	3,200	9,180	13,880	10,820	10,760	1,140
Line- and servicemen, t'graph, 'phone, pwr.	580	8,140	35,080	37,540	20,960	400	920	8,580	36,700	38,380	20,820	420
Mine operatives and laborers.....	18,580	84,340	195,620	153,620	178,540	13,060	19,480	86,800	198,180	151,280	175,020	12,040
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	120	1,560	12,800	14,240	18,300	2,220	140	1,940	14,040	15,540	13,740	2,080
Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance.....	2,400	10,300	26,000	18,520	18,480	1,580	2,640	11,440	27,080	19,100	18,520	1,560
Power station operators.....	80	1,000	4,960	5,940	5,860	480	60	1,080	5,580	6,680	6,300	560
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	1,100	5,700	10,960	7,900	7,660	560	1,300	6,020	11,240	8,200	6,980	460
Welders and flame-cutters.....	1,840	16,620	49,100	34,180	19,660	440	1,800	16,180	49,080	34,480	19,320	520
Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs.....	8,820	47,060	117,300	88,720	105,020	10,540	9,840	50,160	124,220	92,620	107,100	10,100
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:												
Manufacturing.....	88,280	348,480	702,940	466,460	520,180	50,180	100,700	381,400	751,300	491,240	534,640	49,640
Food and kindred products.....	8,840	30,280	60,640	39,600	42,700	4,100	10,440	33,300	65,680	42,260	44,040	4,240
Tobacco manufactures.....	440	1,720	5,840	4,700	7,680	1,500	460	1,820	5,620	4,680	6,860	1,360
Cotton manufactures.....	11,900	32,440	63,780	38,480	32,480	2,160	12,980	34,060	66,620	39,160	32,840	2,100
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	2,080	6,540	11,240	6,780	5,860	700	2,380	6,820	11,340	6,660	5,750	660
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	1,620	6,920	14,220	10,460	15,260	1,740	1,700	7,280	14,600	10,400	15,720	1,520
Knit goods.....	3,580	13,640	24,240	8,900	4,880	260	3,980	14,080	25,540	9,200	4,680	200
Other textile-mill products.....	2,980	11,580	20,140	11,720	17,640	2,020	3,080	12,400	21,360	19,560	17,280	1,960
Apparel and other fabric, textile prod.....	5,120	15,660	30,260	24,700	42,920	3,620	5,740	16,820	31,960	25,200	44,780	3,580
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	7,140	24,180	43,920	28,480	34,060	4,980	8,400	27,280	47,400	29,900	34,800	5,120
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	5,660	21,960	41,660	26,480	27,300	3,080	6,840	24,320	46,080	28,340	29,380	3,120
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod.....	2,460	16,300	40,560	25,360	21,980	1,100	2,960	18,360	45,100	28,300	23,540	1,560
Rubber products.....	1,260	7,340	17,080	14,360	12,120	880	1,260	7,860	18,600	15,080	12,680	800
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	5,120	14,420	35,460	22,400	26,520	2,800	5,740	15,620	36,280	22,000	22,060	2,460
Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear.....	1,560	6,460	10,780	8,500	14,640	2,840	1,800	6,980	11,480	8,860	14,500	2,720
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	1,780	12,120	25,860	19,380	23,360	2,280	2,060	13,580	27,640	20,540	23,580	2,100
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind.....	5,760	36,080	81,700	56,320	63,900	5,480	7,000	40,360	87,920	58,940	65,960	5,300
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	2,160	9,000	14,140	9,500	11,060	1,220	2,560	9,920	15,280	10,600	11,660	1,760
Machinery.....	7,440	31,440	57,440	37,620	39,720	3,580	8,800	35,140	64,420	41,880	43,960	4,060
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	2,860	13,080	56,320	42,200	39,240	2,100	2,760	21,500	60,100	45,700	41,140	2,080
Transportation equipment, exc. auto.....	2,880	10,320	18,720	9,640	11,420	780	3,360	12,860	17,440	11,760	12,680	700
Other manufacturing industries.....	6,140	20,400	39,940	20,280	25,260	2,960	6,400	21,040	30,640	19,820	24,000	2,980
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	13,660	43,020	91,280	78,400	94,940	10,440	16,440	47,960	98,900	82,400	100,180	11,140
Domestic service workers.....	8,380	13,000	29,140	29,260	35,860	8,400	11,120	15,440	33,140	38,040	43,060	10,120
Protective service workers.....	27,280	72,620	115,640	131,800	175,900	35,800	41,660	102,760	134,520	145,840	203,440	42,040
Firemen, fire department.....	40	1,560	16,460	26,980	27,100	1,080	20	1,700	18,080	28,400	27,940	1,220
Guards and watchmen.....	1,240	5,360	21,360	28,100	33,740	29,120	1,300	6,680	26,340	34,220	104,680	34,780
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	80	2,440	34,140	55,800	56,880	5,360	40	2,700	37,060	60,480	62,460	5,900
Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards.....	25,920	68,260	43,680	20,940	8,180	240	40,300	91,680	59,040	22,740	8,460	140
Service wkrs, exc. domest. and prot.....	70,080	159,420	328,400	301,880	423,020	69,180	87,980	184,460	364,240	333,180	474,900	81,580
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	1,460	8,900	41,900	58,340	85,120	10,860	1,380	9,160	43,000	59,460	86,880	11,300
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	—	80	320	680	3,500	1,020	—	160	800	1,660	5,760	2,100
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	15,120	34,500	85,980	91,000	163,440	41,260	19,260	40,280	98,580	104,140	193,200	49,880
Cooks, except private family.....	3,860	18,580	45,720	43,960	49,840	3,200	3,940	18,780	44,180	43,360	48,140	2,960
Elevator operators.....	2,540	8,380	15,940	10,880	14,540	3,280	2,940	9,400	17,340	12,300	16,600	3,900
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam.....	180	1,060	3,000	3,540	6,180	640	200	1,180	3,260	4,200	7,500	700
Practical nurses and midwives.....	100	160	780	680	1,400	300	120	340	880	840	1,620	320
Servants, except private family.....	12,520	24,440	31,720	18,140	20,120	2,180	16,960	31,100	39,420	23,260	25,960	2,980
Waiters and bartenders.....	14,800	42,240	77,400	57,940	62,460	4,360	17,420	47,100	83,920	67,860	67,660	4,660
Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.....	19,500	21,080	25,640	16,320	16,420	2,080	25,760	26,960	32,860	21,100	21,480	2,980
Farm laborers and foremen.....	632,220	602,840	583,380	302,100	373,620	73,260	741,980	646,680	605,820	301,580	364,900	72,600
Farm laborers (wage wkrs) and farm foremen.....	252,520	391,780	485,580	275,080	354,740	66,740	258,500	389,360	482,800	268,760	343,500	62,880
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	379,700	211,060	97,860	27,020	18,880	6,520	483,480	257,320	123,020	36,820	21,400	8,720
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	150,620	445,720	786,460	577,880	735,320	85,980	178,060	484,400	834,400	612,020	776,620	91,220
Fishermen and oystermen.....	3,240	5,660	12,560	11,800	16,340	2,480	3,600	5,660	12,400	12,260	16,780	2,420
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	680	4,700	15,000	17,480	22,100	1,200	700	5,120	16,360	19,720	23,220	1,280
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	7,980	17,680	30,920	21,260	28,220	3,100	10,580	21,800	34,380	24,740	31,960	3,220
Other specified laborers.....	8,740	21,120	44,840	39,060	64,980	15,860	11,000	25,600	51,400	43,620	74,400	18,540
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:												
Construction.....	21,060	61,720	119,100	91,880	112,840	10,660	25,080	69,940	127,780	101,140	123,540	11,000
Manufacturing.....	59,400	216,560	355,880	229,420	266,900	24,000	66,860	237,140	382,860	242,980	277,200	25,100
Food and kindred products.....	7,640	25,480	36,740	23,120	26,620	2,420	8,520	27,720	41,060	25,		

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 12.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY USUAL AND CURRENT OCCUPATIONS, AND BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

OCCUPATION AND SEX	USUAL OCCUPATION						CURRENT OCCUPATION					
	14 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Female.....	946,120	2,293,980	3,273,520	2,244,420	2,261,580	259,300	946,120	2,293,980	3,273,520	2,244,420	2,261,580	259,300
Professional and semiprofess. wksr.	35,660	241,000	469,200	300,160	287,040	26,760	45,360	265,260	497,440	317,540	305,020	29,300
Actresses.....	240	1,100	1,880	940	1,040	120	280	1,200	1,700	860	820	120
Artists and art teachers.....	580	3,660	5,260	3,640	3,340	540	620	3,820	5,480	3,920	3,720	600
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	420	2,660	5,840	4,540	4,420	600	500	2,800	5,900	5,140	4,800	840
College presidents, profes'srs, & instructors.....	60	1,100	4,640	4,920	6,300	540	20	1,220	5,300	5,220	7,100	600
Dentists, pharm., ost'paths, vet'narians.....	-	460	1,280	1,620	1,680	560	-	540	1,360	1,760	1,840	560
Lawyers and judges.....	-	320	1,740	1,480	1,240	160	-	320	1,560	1,420	1,340	160
Librarians.....	300	2,980	9,180	6,140	8,880	1,560	440	3,200	10,360	6,860	9,840	1,680
Musicians and music teachers.....	1,320	6,600	14,320	13,760	17,760	2,080	1,560	6,760	16,240	14,780	18,640	2,400
Physicians and surgeons.....	-	140	2,100	1,940	2,180	620	20	200	2,440	1,940	2,320	620
Social and welfare workers.....	100	4,040	14,880	9,600	10,100	920	100	4,520	16,740	10,940	10,980	880
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents).....	7,120	119,180	267,780	175,840	154,320	11,520	7,940	124,900	280,720	183,300	161,040	11,580
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	21,300	78,240	103,020	51,860	48,860	3,160	29,380	93,380	109,820	53,880	50,500	3,480
Other professional workers.....	400	4,120	10,360	7,780	6,740	860	360	4,500	10,420	8,240	7,740	1,020
Designers and draftsmen.....	500	1,960	3,300	2,660	1,820	160	320	1,740	3,200	2,660	1,880	160
Other semiprofessional workers.....	3,340	14,420	23,620	13,240	16,360	3,360	3,620	16,160	26,200	16,000	22,260	4,600
Farmers and farm managers.....	1,440	5,180	12,740	25,760	63,940	17,740	1,020	3,940	13,640	32,240	86,920	26,400
Props., mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm.....	1,960	13,580	64,120	93,400	146,500	18,600	2,460	17,720	82,700	120,120	181,000	23,320
Misc. specified managers and officials.....	540	4,420	17,340	21,800	31,740	3,780	720	5,660	21,520	27,700	39,860	4,920
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:												
Manufacturing.....	100	960	3,240	4,620	6,000	500	100	1,180	3,960	5,900	7,260	620
Eating and drinkings places.....	300	1,660	9,720	15,460	20,460	1,380	360	2,340	13,380	20,420	25,540	1,740
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	700	4,300	24,340	36,240	61,180	9,260	900	5,800	31,060	45,640	74,460	11,340
Personal services.....	60	780	3,060	5,960	12,060	2,180	120	960	4,060	7,840	15,460	2,780
Misc. industries and services.....	260	1,460	6,420	9,320	15,060	1,500	260	1,780	8,720	12,620	18,420	1,920
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	230,100	768,600	1,001,000	565,360	382,420	21,820	253,360	821,980	1,069,040	610,240	412,660	23,820
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.....	24,620	97,120	149,940	89,060	58,260	2,880	27,760	104,900	160,420	95,640	61,620	3,340
Office machine operators.....	2,420	14,460	19,240	9,100	2,580	80	2,900	16,260	21,180	10,180	2,840	80
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	77,800	290,360	356,640	161,660	75,160	3,740	80,700	301,280	369,820	167,200	77,920	3,660
Telegraph operators.....	100	800	3,100	2,660	1,040	40	80	840	3,260	2,840	1,140	40
Telephone operators.....	10,880	37,300	55,900	42,780	20,900	680	12,240	39,940	69,600	44,680	22,080	780
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	46,880	163,320	208,080	120,360	68,780	5,240	56,060	180,180	225,840	132,260	96,460	6,040
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	820	1,380	2,640	3,660	6,240	700	1,460	1,880	3,720	4,940	8,140	980
Insurance agents and brokers.....	140	760	2,220	2,620	5,380	800	160	860	2,420	3,080	6,020	880
Real estate agents and brokers.....	20	120	800	2,240	5,500	660	-	120	880	2,760	6,080	740
Other sales agents and brokers.....	440	1,580	3,620	3,120	3,760	280	360	1,800	4,100	3,860	4,500	280
Other saleswomen.....	63,980	161,360	188,760	127,700	114,620	6,720	71,640	173,900	207,800	142,800	125,860	7,060
Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wksr.	3,240	13,580	28,000	27,380	30,740	2,860	3,360	14,640	31,640	30,900	33,800	3,220
Compositors and typesetters.....	300	960	1,680	1,860	2,020	220	380	1,080	1,920	1,940	2,100	200
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	680	3,840	9,380	9,280	8,540	580	740	4,480	11,220	11,080	9,700	700
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	2,260	8,780	16,940	16,240	20,180	2,060	2,240	9,080	18,400	17,880	22,000	2,320
Operatives and kindred workers.....	152,000	425,920	600,260	373,540	313,660	22,820	169,360	466,380	658,780	407,920	340,860	24,660
Dressmkr. and seamstr'ses (not in factory).....	1,880	7,040	17,640	27,580	61,700	10,220	2,040	6,940	18,940	29,380	66,160	11,380
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.....	10,140	35,920	45,660	33,660	29,060	1,320	11,700	30,300	51,560	39,920	32,880	1,400
Other spec. operatives and kindred workers.....	4,820	10,800	17,920	13,540	11,480	840	5,380	12,640	20,960	15,820	13,020	820
Operatives and kin. wksr. (n. e. c.) by ind.:												
Manufacturing.....	129,160	366,540	497,600	281,020	195,660	9,480	143,620	400,520	543,120	305,020	210,860	10,000
Food and kindred products.....	10,640	28,680	34,520	15,720	11,640	680	11,880	31,640	38,780	18,200	13,320	720
Tobacco manufactures.....	2,600	9,500	18,440	12,020	7,160	220	2,780	10,040	19,580	12,500	7,400	240
Cotton manufactures.....	11,300	29,880	60,840	34,620	21,140	420	11,940	31,600	64,680	36,220	21,940	360
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	3,340	9,740	16,360	6,560	3,900	180	3,480	10,700	17,500	7,020	3,980	220
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	2,320	7,360	14,240	12,280	10,020	480	2,460	7,980	15,320	13,140	10,760	520
Knit goods.....	9,980	29,180	42,520	18,080	9,480	560	11,140	31,920	46,100	19,340	10,120	580
Other textile-mill products.....	2,700	6,660	14,220	9,480	8,720	780	3,200	9,140	15,120	10,180	9,320	780
Apparel & other fabric. textile prod.....	36,920	95,660	123,520	82,960	67,900	3,500	44,060	105,400	136,280	91,680	74,660	3,520
Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod.....	1,960	4,400	6,840	3,980	3,360	180	1,980	5,120	8,080	4,380	3,880	240
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	5,520	17,360	23,560	13,000	9,400	420	6,680	19,160	26,480	14,620	9,840	580
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.....	2,420	8,780	10,340	4,360	2,120	120	2,760	9,560	11,860	4,860	2,320	160
Rubber products.....	1,020	5,240	7,280	4,120	1,900	20	1,160	5,720	8,340	4,620	1,980	20
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	7,240	19,660	26,780	16,880	11,700	560	8,000	21,380	29,900	18,020	12,540	540
Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear.....	3,300	6,840	6,100	3,420	3,540	180	3,640	7,760	7,040	3,740	3,760	180
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	2,000	6,920	7,420	4,220	2,620	260	2,200	7,580	8,100	4,620	2,800	300
Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y.....	12,680	45,220	45,300	18,680	9,360	520	14,400	51,160	51,320	21,960	10,320	560
Transportation equipment.....	740	6,840	11,400	5,660	2,240	40	880	7,640	12,580	5,840	2,480	60
Other manufacturing industries.....	10,480	26,600	27,920	14,980	9,460	360	10,980	26,820	26,060	14,080	9,440	420
Nonmanufacturing industries & services.....	6,000	14,620	21,440	15,740	15,740	960	6,620	15,980	24,200	17,780	17,940	1,260
Domestic service workers.....	210,540	305,700	411,160	333,540	407,520	60,040	250,040	343,800	454,020	374,460	467,780	71,180
Protective service workers.....	-	280	760	1,180	1,860	340	-	260	980	1,420	2,120	400
Service wksr., exc. domest. and prot.....	78,300	214,560	280,160	206,860	249,120	26,500	92,360	239,580	321,120	247,120	316,540	38,160
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	12,180	55,900	66,960	40,760	20,400	860	13,800	58,740	71,160	43,000	21,400	820
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	40	240	2,060	6,120	23,140	5,680	780	2,180	8,920	17,780	54,280</	

USUAL OCCUPATION

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Table 13.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY AGE FOR EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY USUAL AND CURRENT OCCUPATIONS, AND BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

OCCUPATION AND SEX	USUAL OCCUPATION							CURRENT OCCUPATION						
	Total	14 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	14 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Male.....	100.0	5.2	11.7	25.7	22.6	30.0	4.9	100.0	5.2	11.7	25.7	22.6	30.0	4.9
Professional and semiprofess. wkrs...	100.0	0.7	7.5	32.5	25.9	28.5	5.0	100.0	0.7	7.5	32.4	26.0	28.4	5.0
Actors.....	100.0	2.6	7.3	32.7	24.3	30.4	2.6	100.0	2.6	7.3	32.0	24.7	30.5	2.9
Architects.....	100.0	0.1	3.9	26.5	25.9	37.3	6.3	100.0	0.1	3.5	25.8	26.0	36.4	6.3
Artists and art teachers.....	100.0	1.7	12.9	34.6	24.2	23.2	3.3	100.0	1.3	12.2	34.5	24.7	23.7	3.4
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	100.0	0.6	9.5	33.6	25.6	25.0	5.5	100.0	0.9	9.2	33.7	25.2	25.4	5.6
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	100.0	0.4	13.5	41.1	25.1	18.4	1.6	100.0	0.3	12.9	41.5	25.4	16.2	1.6
Clergymen.....	100.0	0.1	2.0	21.6	24.1	41.8	10.5	100.0	-	1.9	21.8	24.4	41.6	10.2
College presidents, professors, & instructors.....	100.0	-	4.3	28.7	31.0	31.2	4.9	100.0	0.1	4.6	28.6	31.2	30.9	4.6
Dentists.....	100.0	-	1.4	22.0	31.5	37.6	7.5	100.0	-	1.4	21.8	31.5	37.9	7.4
Civil engineers.....	100.0	0.1	3.4	24.9	31.8	36.7	3.1	100.0	-	3.3	24.6	31.8	37.3	3.1
Electrical engineers.....	100.0	0.2	5.4	27.0	36.3	29.9	1.3	100.0	0.1	5.0	26.2	37.0	37.3	1.3
Mechanical engineers.....	100.0	-	5.4	25.4	31.3	35.2	2.7	100.0	-	5.4	25.0	31.6	35.5	2.5
Other technical engineers.....	100.0	0.1	8.6	32.8	28.2	27.7	2.5	100.0	0.1	8.8	32.9	28.2	26.7	2.3
Lawyers and judges.....	100.0	-	1.6	30.2	27.5	31.5	9.1	100.0	-	1.5	30.0	27.5	31.6	9.2
Musicians and music teachers.....	100.0	2.7	16.1	37.1	30.6	21.0	2.6	100.0	2.8	16.0	37.2	21.2	20.3	2.5
Osteopaths.....	100.0	-	1.8	29.2	25.8	35.4	7.7	100.0	-	1.8	29.2	26.7	34.3	7.9
Pharmacists.....	100.0	0.1	3.3	27.6	28.7	34.8	5.4	100.0	0.1	3.5	28.1	28.5	34.4	5.4
Physicians and surgeons.....	100.0	-	0.9	26.9	24.0	36.5	11.7	100.0	-	1.0	27.1	23.9	36.3	11.7
Social and welfare workers.....	100.0	0.3	6.4	41.6	21.7	25.3	4.7	100.0	0.4	5.7	40.1	21.2	26.2	5.3
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents).....	100.0	0.3	10.2	42.0	25.4	20.3	1.8	100.0	0.4	10.3	42.2	25.5	20.0	1.6
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	100.0	2.9	17.1	35.3	22.3	19.7	2.6	100.0	3.4	19.0	36.1	20.7	16.3	2.6
Veterinarians.....	100.0	-	2.3	16.4	10.4	56.5	14.5	100.0	-	2.8	16.2	10.2	55.9	14.3
Other professional workers.....	100.0	0.4	7.2	38.2	26.3	25.1	2.7	100.0	0.4	7.2	37.1	27.1	25.5	2.6
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	100.0	3.7	17.5	37.5	21.0	18.3	2.0	100.0	3.8	17.7	36.5	21.1	17.4	1.6
Designers and draftsmen.....	100.0	2.1	14.4	34.4	26.2	21.0	1.9	100.0	2.0	14.6	34.5	26.6	20.5	1.9
Surveyors.....	100.0	0.9	14.7	40.5	20.4	19.0	4.4	100.0	1.0	15.1	38.6	21.1	19.0	5.0
Other semiprofessional workers.....	100.0	2.0	13.8	38.4	20.6	21.4	3.8	100.0	2.2	13.9	38.4	20.3	21.4	3.6
Farmers and farm managers.....	100.0	1.3	6.1	18.9	21.0	41.1	11.6	100.0	1.0	5.7	18.7	21.1	41.6	11.6
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.....	100.0	0.3	3.3	19.5	27.7	42.4	6.8	100.0	0.3	3.3	19.8	27.9	41.9	6.6
Conductors, railroad.....	100.0	-	0.2	1.9	14.7	76.1	7.1	100.0	-	-	1.8	14.5	76.9	6.9
Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials.....	100.0	0.1	2.6	17.9	26.4	44.3	8.8	100.0	0.1	2.7	17.9	25.9	44.6	8.9
Other specified managers and officials.....	100.0	0.3	4.7	24.3	29.1	38.8	4.8	100.0	0.3	4.6	24.2	29.2	38.8	4.9
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:														
Mining.....	100.0	-	1.4	15.4	25.4	50.4	7.4	100.0	0.1	1.6	15.5	26.1	50.4	6.3
Construction.....	100.0	0.2	2.0	13.8	26.3	51.2	6.6	100.0	0.1	2.0	14.0	26.9	50.2	6.1
Manufacturing.....	100.0	0.2	2.3	17.3	29.1	44.5	6.6	100.0	0.2	2.2	17.6	29.6	43.8	6.4
Transport, commun., and utilities.....	100.0	0.2	1.9	16.2	30.5	46.5	4.7	100.0	0.1	1.9	16.2	30.5	46.5	4.6
Wholesale trade.....	100.0	0.3	3.2	18.4	28.6	43.2	6.4	100.0	0.3	3.2	18.5	29.0	42.7	6.3
Eating and drinking places.....	100.0	0.3	3.4	19.5	28.8	34.4	4.7	100.0	0.4	3.6	19.7	28.6	43.7	4.8
Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl.....	100.0	0.3	3.8	21.4	26.7	39.9	7.8	100.0	0.5	4.0	21.6	26.8	39.3	7.5
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	100.0	0.1	1.5	16.9	31.2	42.2	8.1	100.0	0.1	1.5	17.0	31.6	42.0	7.9
Business and repair services.....	100.0	0.2	3.2	21.5	35.3	36.7	3.1	100.0	0.3	3.4	22.0	35.6	35.7	3.0
Personal services.....	100.0	0.3	2.7	18.6	24.3	45.9	8.2	100.0	0.4	2.8	18.4	24.6	45.6	8.3
Misc. industries and services.....	100.0	0.7	6.2	23.0	27.0	37.6	5.4	100.0	0.8	6.0	23.8	25.4	37.1	5.9
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	100.0	4.9	14.3	29.7	23.2	25.0	3.0	100.0	5.5	14.7	29.5	22.7	24.6	3.0
Baggage men, expr. messgrs., ry. mail cl'ks.....	100.0	0.3	3.6	15.3	27.0	51.4	2.3	100.0	0.4	3.8	15.9	27.4	50.4	2.1
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.....	100.0	1.6	12.7	31.5	25.3	26.1	2.8	100.0	1.7	13.0	31.6	25.0	25.9	2.8
Mail carriers.....	100.0	0.4	5.1	19.7	31.3	41.8	1.7	100.0	0.4	5.3	19.2	31.1	41.4	1.9
Messengers, except express.....	100.0	48.5	26.4	10.9	3.8	6.9	1.4	100.0	49.0	28.2	10.3	4.1	7.2	1.4
Office machine operators.....	100.0	6.9	29.4	43.1	14.0	6.0	0.6	100.0	6.5	30.4	43.4	16.7	6.5	0.5
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	100.0	4.9	21.9	35.3	18.2	17.5	2.1	100.0	5.3	22.4	35.0	16.1	17.0	2.1
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	100.0	5.6	24.8	32.6	16.5	17.2	3.3	100.0	5.3	24.4	32.3	17.0	17.6	3.3
Telegraph operators.....	100.0	0.9	4.1	16.8	26.5	48.1	3.7	100.0	0.9	4.3	16.3	26.7	48.4	3.4
Telephone operators.....	100.0	3.1	12.3	27.9	27.2	26.0	3.5	100.0	4.1	12.5	26.4	26.1	25.7	3.3
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	100.0	3.6	17.0	33.3	22.4	21.3	2.4	100.0	3.9	17.2	33.3	22.0	21.2	2.4
Canvassers and solicitors.....	100.0	1.6	8.7	28.7	28.5	28.0	4.4	100.0	1.9	8.4	28.3	26.9	29.4	5.1
Hucksters and peddlers.....	100.0	4.0	4.8	16.4	19.8	47.3	7.7	100.0	4.1	5.6	15.9	19.6	47.4	7.3
Newsboys.....	100.0	71.9	8.5	8.2	3.8	6.5	1.1	100.0	76.5	6.6	6.9	3.2	5.8	1.0
Insurance agents and brokers.....	100.0	0.2	5.0	26.6	29.6	33.0	5.5	100.0	0.2	5.2	27.0	29.0	32.9	5.7
Real estate agents and brokers.....	100.0	0.2	2.1	9.9	20.5	53.2	14.1	100.0	0.2	2.0	10.0	21.2	53.5	14.1
Other sales agents and brokers.....	100.0	0.6	6.4	28.5	29.9	31.7	3.0	100.0	0.6	6.6	28.6	29.8	31.4	3.0
Other salesmen.....	100.0	7.6	19.1	30.9	20.1	19.9	2.3	100.0	8.7	20.2	30.7	19.2	19.0	2.2
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred wkrs.....	100.0	1.3	7.7	23.8	26.8	36.4	4.0	100.0	1.3	7.5	24.0	25.9	36.5	3.8
Bakers.....	100.0	2.7	12.3	30.9	22.4	29.2	2.6	100.0	2.8	12.4	31.4	22.3	28.7	2.5
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	100.0	0.7	3.3	12.1	17.6	53.6	12.8	100.0	0.6	3.3	12.0	17.6	53.6	12.9
Boilermakers.....	100.0	0.3	3.5	14.4	27.5	51.4	3.0	100.0	0.2	3.4	14.6	28.2	51.6	2.1
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	100.0	1.9	8.9	21.3	22.4	39.0	6.4	100.0	1.8	9.0	21.3	22.6	39.0	6.4
Carpenters.....	100.0	1.1	6.2	16.7	22.4	46.3	7.3	100.0	1.2	6.2	16.9	22.4	46.4	6.9
Compositors and typesetters.....	100.0	2.2	10.1	31.0	24.7	27.6	4.5	100.0	2.2	9.8	30.8	24.9	27.8	4.5
Electricians.....	100.0	1.1	7.8	27.2	34.1	28.6	1.2	100.0	1.0	7.4	27.1	34.2	28.6	1.2
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry.....														
Construction.....	100.0	0.3	2.6	21.1	31.7	40.9	3.4	100.0	0.3	2.6	21.6	31.8	40.3	3.2
Manufacturing.....	100.0	0.2	2.6	19.2	32.5	41.3	4.2	100.0						

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 13.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY AGE FOR EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY USUAL AND CURRENT OCCUPATIONS AND BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

OCCUPATION AND SEX	USUAL OCCUPATION							CURRENT OCCUPATION						
	Total	14 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	14 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Male—Con.														
Operatives and kindred workers.....	100.0	4.4	15.2	32.5	23.1	22.8	1.9	100.0	4.7	15.7	32.7	22.9	22.2	1.8
Apprentices.....	100.0	29.1	52.2	16.0	2.1	0.5	0.1	100.0	29.1	52.0	16.2	2.2	0.6	-
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc.	100.0	12.8	29.8	36.8	12.2	7.5	0.9	100.0	13.6	30.1	35.6	12.1	7.6	0.9
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	100.0	0.2	3.3	14.1	29.9	50.9	1.7	100.0	0.2	3.5	13.9	30.0	50.9	1.6
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	100.0	5.1	15.5	37.8	25.2	15.6	0.8	100.0	5.6	15.5	37.7	24.9	15.5	0.8
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	100.0	-	2.0	15.7	31.7	46.5	4.1	100.0	0.2	2.2	15.7	31.7	46.0	4.2
Dressmksr and seamstr'ses (not in factory).....	100.0	2.3	4.6	15.4	26.2	44.6	6.9	100.0	0.7	6.7	13.3	23.7	46.7	8.9
Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.....	100.0	0.8	5.7	20.4	25.8	42.5	4.8	100.0	0.8	5.7	21.0	25.9	41.7	4.9
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.....	100.0	6.3	17.0	28.2	23.1	23.2	2.2	100.0	6.5	18.7	28.3	22.1	22.0	2.3
Line- and servicemen, t'graph, 'phone, pwr.	100.0	0.6	7.9	34.2	36.6	20.4	0.4	100.0	0.9	8.1	34.6	36.2	19.8	0.4
Mine operatives and laborers.....	100.0	2.9	13.1	30.4	23.9	27.7	2.0	100.0	3.0	13.5	30.8	23.5	27.2	1.9
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	100.0	0.2	3.4	25.9	28.9	37.1	4.5	100.0	0.3	3.7	26.8	29.6	35.7	4.0
Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance.....	100.0	3.1	13.3	33.6	24.0	23.9	2.0	100.0	3.3	14.2	33.7	23.8	23.1	1.9
Power station operators.....	100.0	0.4	5.5	27.1	32.4	32.0	2.6	100.0	0.3	5.3	27.5	33.0	31.1	2.8
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	100.0	3.2	16.8	32.3	23.3	22.6	1.7	100.0	3.8	17.6	32.9	24.0	20.4	1.3
Welders and flame-cutters.....	100.0	1.5	13.6	40.3	28.1	16.1	0.4	100.0	1.5	13.3	40.4	28.4	15.9	0.4
Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs.....	100.0	2.3	12.5	31.1	23.5	27.8	2.8	100.0	2.5	12.7	31.5	23.5	27.2	2.6
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c. ¹) by ind.:														
Manufacturing.....	100.0	4.1	16.0	32.3	21.4	23.9	2.3	100.0	4.4	16.5	32.5	21.3	23.2	2.1
Food and kindred products.....	100.0	4.7	15.3	32.6	21.3	22.9	2.2	100.0	5.2	16.7	32.8	21.1	22.0	2.1
Tobacco manufactures.....	100.0	2.0	7.8	25.5	21.3	35.6	6.8	100.0	2.2	8.7	28.0	22.5	32.1	6.5
Cotton manufactures.....	100.0	6.6	17.9	35.2	21.2	17.9	1.2	100.0	6.9	18.1	35.5	20.9	17.5	1.1
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	100.0	6.3	19.7	23.9	20.4	17.7	2.1	100.0	7.1	20.3	33.7	19.8	17.1	2.0
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	100.0	3.2	13.8	28.3	20.8	30.4	3.5	100.0	3.3	14.2	28.5	20.3	30.7	3.1
Knit goods.....	100.0	4.5	24.6	43.7	16.0	8.8	0.5	100.0	6.9	24.4	44.3	16.0	8.1	0.3
Other textile-mill products.....	100.0	4.5	17.5	30.5	17.7	26.7	3.1	100.0	4.5	18.1	31.1	18.3	25.2	2.9
Apparel and other fabric, textile prod.....	100.0	4.2	12.8	24.7	20.2	35.1	3.0	100.0	4.5	15.1	25.0	19.7	35.0	2.8
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	100.0	5.0	16.9	30.8	19.9	23.9	3.5	100.0	5.5	17.8	31.0	19.6	22.8	3.3
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	100.0	4.5	17.4	33.0	21.0	21.6	2.4	100.0	5.0	17.7	33.6	20.7	20.7	2.3
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod.....	100.0	2.3	15.1	37.6	23.5	20.4	1.0	100.0	2.5	15.3	37.7	23.7	19.7	1.1
Rubber products.....	100.0	2.4	13.8	32.2	27.1	22.8	1.7	100.0	2.2	14.0	33.0	26.8	22.5	1.4
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	100.0	4.8	13.5	33.2	21.0	24.9	2.6	100.0	5.3	14.4	33.5	20.3	24.1	2.3
Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear.....	100.0	3.5	14.4	24.1	19.0	32.7	6.3	100.0	3.9	15.1	24.8	19.1	31.3	5.9
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	100.0	2.1	14.3	30.5	22.9	27.6	2.7	100.0	2.3	15.2	30.9	22.9	26.3	2.3
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind.....	100.0	2.3	14.4	32.7	22.8	25.6	2.2	100.0	2.6	15.2	33.1	22.2	24.8	2.0
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	100.0	4.6	19.1	30.0	20.2	23.5	2.6	100.0	5.0	19.4	29.9	20.7	22.8	2.3
Machinery.....	100.0	4.2	17.7	32.4	21.2	22.4	2.0	100.0	4.4	17.7	32.5	21.1	22.2	2.0
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	100.0	1.5	11.8	34.9	25.2	24.3	1.3	100.0	1.6	12.4	34.7	26.4	23.7	1.2
Transportation equipment, exc. auto.....	100.0	5.8	22.1	27.8	19.5	23.1	1.6	100.0	5.7	21.9	29.7	20.0	21.6	1.2
Other manufacturing industries.....	100.0	5.6	18.7	31.1	18.6	23.2	2.7	100.0	6.1	20.2	29.4	18.4	23.0	2.9
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	100.0	4.1	13.0	27.5	23.6	23.6	3.1	100.0	4.6	13.4	27.7	23.1	23.1	3.1
Domestic service workers.....	100.0	6.8	10.5	23.5	23.6	22.9	6.8	100.0	7.6	10.6	22.7	22.6	29.5	6.9
Protective service workers.....	100.0	4.9	13.0	20.7	23.6	31.5	6.4	100.0	6.2	15.3	20.1	21.8	30.4	6.3
Firemen, fire department.....	100.0	0.1	2.1	22.5	36.3	37.0	1.5	100.0	-	2.2	23.4	36.7	36.1	1.6
Guards and watchmen.....	100.0	0.7	3.2	12.6	16.6	49.6	17.2	100.0	0.6	3.2	12.7	16.5	50.3	16.7
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	100.0	0.1	1.6	22.1	36.1	36.8	3.5	100.0	-	1.6	22.0	35.9	37.0	3.5
Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards ²	100.0	16.0	39.0	26.9	12.9	5.0	0.1	100.0	18.6	42.4	24.5	10.5	3.9	0.1
Service wkrs, exc. domest. and prot.....	100.0	5.2	11.8	24.3	22.3	31.3	5.1	100.0	5.8	12.1	23.9	21.8	31.1	5.3
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	100.0	0.7	4.3	20.3	28.2	41.2	5.3	100.0	0.7	4.3	20.4	28.2	41.1	5.4
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	100.0	-	1.4	5.5	15.2	60.3	17.6	100.0	-	1.5	7.6	15.8	55.0	20.0
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	100.0	3.5	8.0	19.9	21.1	37.9	9.6	100.0	3.8	8.0	19.5	20.6	38.2	9.9
Cooks, except private family.....	100.0	2.3	11.2	27.7	26.6	30.2	1.9	100.0	2.4	11.6	27.4	26.9	29.9	1.8
Elevator operators.....	100.0	4.6	15.1	28.7	19.6	26.2	5.9	100.0	4.7	15.0	27.8	19.7	26.6	6.2
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam.....	100.0	1.2	7.3	20.5	24.2	42.3	4.4	100.0	1.2	6.9	19.1	24.6	44.0	4.1
Practical nurses and midwives.....	100.0	2.8	4.4	21.5	24.3	36.7	8.3	100.0	2.9	8.3	21.4	20.4	39.3	7.8
Servants, except private family.....	100.0	11.5	22.4	29.1	16.6	18.4	2.0	100.0	12.1	22.3	28.2	16.7	18.6	2.1
Waiters and bartenders.....	100.0	5.7	16.3	29.9	22.4	24.1	1.7	100.0	6.1	16.6	29.6	22.2	23.9	1.6
Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.....	100.0	19.3	30.9	25.4	16.2	16.3	2.1	100.0	19.7	30.6	25.1	16.1	16.4	2.2
Farm laborers and foremen.....	100.0	24.6	23.5	22.7	11.8	14.6	2.9	100.0	27.1	23.7	22.2	11.0	13.3	2.7
Farm laborers (wage wkrs) and farm foremen.....	100.0	13.8	21.5	26.6	15.1	19.4	3.7	100.0	14.3	21.6	26.7	14.9	19.0	3.5
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	100.0	51.2	29.5	12.2	3.6	2.5	0.9	100.0	52.1	27.7	13.3	3.5	2.3	0.9
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	100.0	5.4	16.0	28.3	20.8	26.4	3.1	100.0	5.8	16.3	28.1	20.6	26.1	3.1
Fishermen and oystermen.....	100.0	6.2	10.9	24.1	22.7	31.4	4.8	100.0	6.8	10.7	23.3	23.1	31.6	4.6
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	100.0	1.1	7.7	24.5	28.6	36.1	2.0	100.0	1.1	7.8	25.0	28.6	35.5	2.0
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	100.0	7.3	16.3	23.3	19.4	25.8	2.8	100.0	8.4	17.3	27.3	19.6	24.9	2.6
Other specified laborers.....	100.0	4.5	10.9	23.0	20.1	33.4	8.1	100.0	4.9	11.4	22.9	19.4	33.1	8.3
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:														
Construction.....	100.0	5.0	14.8	28.5	22.0	27.0	2.6	100.0	5.5	15.3	27.9	22.1	27.0	2.4
Manufacturing.....	100.0	5.2	18.8	30.9	19.9	23.2	2.1	100.0	5.4	19.2	31.1	19.7	22.5	2.0
Food and kindred products.....	100.0	6.3	20.8	30.1	18.9	21.9	2.0	100.0	6.4	20.7	30.7	18.8	21.3	2.0
Textiles, textile prod., and apparel.....	100.0	9.7	22.0	28.8	16.7	20.2	3.6	100.0	10.0	22.2	28.9	16.4	19.9	2.5
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	100.0	8.2												

USUAL OCCUPATION

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Table 13—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY AGE FOR EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY USUAL AND CURRENT OCCUPATIONS, AND BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

OCCUPATION AND SEX	USUAL OCCUPATION							CURRENT OCCUPATION						
	Total	14 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	14 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Female.....	100.0	8.4	20.3	29.0	19.9	20.1	2.3	100.0	8.4	20.3	29.0	19.9	20.1	2.3
Professional and semiprofess. wkrs.....	100.0	2.6	17.7	34.5	22.1	21.1	2.0	100.0	3.1	18.2	34.1	21.7	20.9	2.0
Actresses.....	100.0	4.5	20.7	35.3	17.7	19.5	2.3	100.0	5.6	24.0	34.0	17.6	16.4	2.4
Artists and art teachers.....	100.0	3.4	21.5	30.9	21.4	19.6	3.2	100.0	3.4	21.0	30.2	21.6	20.5	3.3
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	100.0	2.3	14.4	31.6	24.6	23.9	3.2	100.0	2.5	14.0	29.5	25.7	24.0	4.2
College presidents, profes's, & instructors.....	100.0	0.3	6.3	26.4	28.0	25.9	3.1	100.0	0.1	6.1	26.4	29.0	35.4	3.0
Dentists, pharm., ost'paths, vet'narians.....	100.0	-	8.2	22.9	28.9	30.0	10.0	100.0	-	8.9	22.4	29.0	30.4	9.2
Lawyers and judges.....	100.0	-	6.5	35.2	30.0	25.1	3.2	100.0	-	6.7	32.5	29.6	27.9	3.3
Librarians.....	100.0	1.0	10.3	31.6	21.1	30.6	5.4	100.0	1.4	9.9	32.0	21.2	30.4	5.2
Musicians and music teachers.....	100.0	2.4	11.8	25.6	24.6	31.8	3.7	100.0	2.6	11.2	26.8	24.4	31.1	4.0
Physicians and surgeons.....	100.0	-	2.0	30.1	27.8	31.2	8.9	100.0	0.3	2.7	32.4	25.7	30.8	8.2
Social and welfare workers.....	100.0	0.3	10.2	37.5	24.2	25.5	2.3	100.0	0.2	10.2	37.9	24.8	24.9	2.0
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents).....	100.0	1.0	16.2	36.4	23.9	21.0	1.6	100.0	1.0	16.2	36.5	23.8	20.9	1.5
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	100.0	7.0	25.5	33.6	16.9	15.9	1.0	100.0	8.6	27.4	32.3	15.8	14.8	1.0
Other professional workers.....	100.0	1.3	13.6	34.2	25.7	22.3	2.8	100.0	1.2	13.9	32.3	25.5	24.0	3.2
Designers and draftsmen.....	100.0	4.7	18.6	31.1	26.9	17.1	1.5	100.0	3.2	17.5	32.1	26.7	19.9	1.6
Other semiprofessional workers.....	100.0	4.4	18.9	30.9	17.3	24.0	4.4	100.0	4.3	18.1	29.4	18.0	25.0	5.2
Farmers and farm managers.....	100.0	1.1	4.1	10.0	20.3	50.4	14.0	100.0	0.6	2.4	8.3	19.6	52.9	16.1
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.....	100.0	0.6	4.0	19.0	27.6	43.3	5.5	100.0	0.6	4.1	19.4	28.1	42.4	5.5
Misc. specified managers and officials.....	100.0	0.7	5.6	21.8	27.4	39.9	4.7	100.0	0.7	5.6	21.4	27.6	39.7	4.9
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:														
Manufacturing.....	100.0	0.6	6.2	21.0	30.0	38.9	3.2	100.0	0.5	6.2	20.8	31.0	38.2	3.3
Eating and drinkings places.....	100.0	0.6	3.4	19.8	31.6	41.8	2.8	100.0	0.6	3.7	21.0	32.0	40.0	2.7
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	100.0	0.5	3.2	17.9	26.6	45.0	6.8	100.0	0.5	3.4	18.4	27.0	44.0	6.7
Personal services.....	100.0	0.2	3.2	12.7	24.7	50.0	9.0	100.0	0.4	3.1	13.0	25.1	49.5	8.9
Misc. industries and services.....	100.0	0.8	4.3	18.9	27.4	44.3	4.4	100.0	0.6	4.1	19.9	25.9	42.1	4.4
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	100.0	7.7	25.9	33.7	19.0	12.9	0.7	100.0	7.9	25.8	33.5	19.1	12.9	0.7
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.....	100.0	5.8	23.0	35.5	21.1	13.8	0.7	100.0	6.1	23.1	35.4	21.1	13.6	0.7
Office machine operators.....	100.0	5.1	30.2	40.2	19.0	5.4	0.2	100.0	5.4	30.5	39.6	19.0	5.3	0.1
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	100.0	8.1	30.1	36.9	16.8	7.8	0.4	100.0	8.1	30.1	37.0	16.7	7.8	0.4
Telegraph operators.....	100.0	1.3	10.3	40.0	34.4	13.4	0.5	100.0	1.0	10.2	39.8	34.6	13.9	0.5
Telephone operators.....	100.0	6.1	20.9	36.9	24.0	11.7	0.4	100.0	6.5	21.1	36.8	23.6	11.7	0.4
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	100.0	7.7	25.7	32.8	19.0	14.0	0.8	100.0	8.0	25.9	32.4	19.0	13.8	0.9
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	100.0	5.3	8.9	17.1	23.7	40.4	4.5	100.0	5.9	9.9	17.6	23.4	38.5	4.6
Insurance agents and brokers.....	100.0	1.1	6.4	18.7	23.1	44.1	6.6	100.0	1.2	6.4	18.0	23.0	44.9	6.6
Real estate agents and brokers.....	100.0	0.2	1.3	8.6	24.0	58.9	7.1	100.0	-	1.1	8.3	26.1	57.5	7.0
Other sales agents and brokers.....	100.0	3.4	12.3	28.3	24.4	29.4	2.2	100.0	2.4	12.1	27.5	25.9	30.2	1.9
Other saleswomen.....	100.0	9.6	24.3	29.5	19.2	17.3	1.0	100.0	9.8	23.9	28.5	19.6	17.8	1.0
Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wksr.....	100.0	3.1	12.8	26.5	25.9	29.1	2.7	100.0	2.9	12.5	26.9	26.3	28.8	2.7
Compositors and typesetters.....	100.0	4.3	13.6	23.9	26.4	28.7	3.1	100.0	5.0	14.2	25.2	25.5	27.6	2.6
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	100.0	2.1	11.9	29.0	23.7	26.4	1.8	100.0	2.0	11.8	29.6	29.2	25.6	1.8
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	100.0	3.4	13.2	25.5	24.4	30.4	3.1	100.0	3.1	12.6	25.6	24.9	30.6	3.2
Operatives and kindred workers.....	100.0	8.0	22.6	31.8	19.8	16.6	1.2	100.0	8.2	22.6	31.9	19.7	16.5	1.2
Dressmks. and seamstr'ses (not in factory).....	100.0	1.5	5.6	14.0	21.9	48.9	8.1	100.0	1.5	5.2	14.1	21.8	49.1	8.3
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.....	100.0	6.8	18.1	30.7	24.0	19.5	0.9	100.0	7.0	19.1	30.7	23.8	19.6	0.8
Other spec. operatives and kindred workers.....	100.0	8.1	18.2	30.2	22.8	19.3	1.4	100.0	7.8	18.4	30.5	23.0	19.0	1.2
Operatives and kin. wksr. (n. e. c.) by ind.:														
Manufacturing.....	100.0	8.7	24.8	33.6	19.0	13.2	0.6	100.0	8.9	24.8	33.7	18.9	13.1	0.6
Food and kindred products.....	100.0	10.4	28.2	33.9	15.4	11.4	0.7	100.0	10.4	27.7	33.8	15.9	11.6	0.6
Tobacco manufactures.....	100.0	5.2	19.0	36.9	24.1	14.3	0.4	100.0	5.3	19.1	37.3	23.8	14.1	0.5
Cotton manufactures.....	100.0	7.1	18.9	38.5	21.9	13.4	0.3	100.0	7.2	19.0	38.8	21.7	13.2	0.2
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	100.0	8.3	24.3	40.8	16.4	9.7	0.4	100.0	8.1	24.9	40.8	16.4	9.3	0.5
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	100.0	5.0	15.8	30.5	26.3	21.5	1.0	100.0	4.9	15.9	30.5	26.2	21.4	1.0
Knit goods.....	100.0	9.1	26.6	38.7	16.5	8.6	0.5	100.0	9.3	26.8	38.7	16.2	8.5	0.5
Other textile-mill products.....	100.0	6.1	19.5	31.9	21.3	19.6	1.7	100.0	6.7	19.1	31.7	21.3	19.5	1.6
Apparel & other fabric. textile prod.....	100.0	9.4	23.2	29.9	20.1	16.5	0.8	100.0	9.7	23.1	29.9	20.1	16.4	0.8
Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod.....	100.0	9.5	21.2	33.0	19.2	16.2	0.9	100.0	8.4	21.6	34.1	18.5	16.4	1.0
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	100.0	8.0	25.1	34.0	18.8	13.6	0.6	100.0	8.6	24.8	34.2	18.9	12.7	0.7
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.....	100.0	8.6	31.2	36.7	15.5	7.5	0.4	100.0	8.8	30.3	37.6	15.4	7.4	0.5
Rubber products.....	100.0	5.2	26.8	37.2	21.0	9.7	0.1	100.0	5.3	26.2	38.2	21.2	9.1	0.1
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	100.0	8.7	23.7	32.3	20.4	14.1	0.7	100.0	8.9	23.7	33.1	19.9	13.9	0.6
Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear.....	100.0	14.1	29.3	26.1	14.6	15.1	0.8	100.0	13.9	29.7	27.0	14.3	14.4	0.7
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	100.0	8.5	29.5	31.7	18.0	11.2	1.1	100.0	8.6	29.6	31.6	18.0	10.9	1.2
Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y.....	100.0	9.6	34.3	34.4	14.2	7.1	0.4	100.0	9.6	34.2	34.3	14.7	6.9	0.4
Transportation equipment.....	100.0	2.7	25.4	42.3	21.0	8.3	0.1	100.0	3.0	25.9	42.7	19.2	8.4	0.2
Other manufacturing industries.....	100.0	11.7	29.6	31.1	16.7	10.5	0.4	100.0	12.5	30.5	29.7	16.0	10.8	0.5
Nonmanufacturing industries & services.....	100.0	8.1	19.6	28.8	21.1	21.1	1.3	100.0	7.9	19.1	28.9	21.2	21.4	1.5
Domestic service workers.....	100.0	12.2	17.7	23.8	19.3	23.6	3.5	100.0	12.7	17.5	23.1	19.1	23.9	3.6
Protective service workers.....	100.0	-	6.3	17.2	26.7	42.1	7.7	100.0	-	5.0	18.9	27.4	40.9	7.7
Service wksr., exc. domest. and prot.....	100.0	7.4	20.3	26.5	19.6	23.6	2.5	100.0	7.4	19.1	25.6	19.7	25.2	3.0
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	100.0	6.2	28.4	34.0	20.7	10.4	0.4	100.0	6.4	28.2	34.1	20.6	10.3	0.4
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	100.0	0.1	0.6	5.5	16.4									

Table 14.—USUAL OCCUPATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT THOSE UNABLE TO WORK OR IN INSTITUTIONS), BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX	Total	Urban	Rural	White	Nonwhite	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION				
						Total	Urban	Rural	White	Nonwhite
MALE, 14 YEARS AND OVER.....	6,884,700	3,936,540	2,948,160	6,342,440	542,260	-	-	-	-	-
REPORTING USUAL OCCUPATION....	1,438,500	724,160	714,340	1,314,120	124,380	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional and semiprofess. wkrs....	83,720	50,800	22,920	80,740	2,980	5.8	8.4	3.2	6.1	2.4
Actors.....	1,080	900	180	1,000	80	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.1
Architects.....	880	800	80	860	20	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-
Artists and art teachers.....	2,120	1,540	580	2,120	-	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	3,000	2,360	640	3,000	-	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	-
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	1,580	1,320	260	1,560	20	0.1	0.2	-	0.1	-
Clergymen.....	12,420	7,960	4,460	11,160	1,260	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.0
College presidents, professors, & instructors.....	2,100	1,600	500	2,000	100	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Dentists.....	1,740	1,400	340	1,640	100	0.1	0.2	-	0.1	0.1
Civil engineers.....	3,140	2,360	780	3,140	-	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	-
Electrical engineers.....	1,640	1,220	420	1,620	20	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	-
Mechanical engineers.....	2,160	1,560	600	2,160	-	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	-
Other technical engineers.....	1,200	920	280	1,200	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-
Lawyers and judges.....	4,960	3,960	1,000	4,920	40	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.4	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	5,420	4,420	1,000	4,980	440	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.4
Osteopaths.....	120	100	20	120	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pharmacists.....	2,660	1,960	700	2,620	40	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	-
Physicians and surgeons.....	5,780	5,180	1,600	6,760	20	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.5	-
Social and welfare workers.....	860	620	240	840	20	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents).....	11,760	6,780	4,980	11,320	440	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.4
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	960	720	240	960	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-
Veterinarians.....	480	320	160	480	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other professional workers.....	2,920	2,100	820	2,920	-	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	-
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	2,480	1,940	540	2,360	120	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
Designers and draftsmen.....	2,400	2,080	320	2,380	20	0.2	0.3	-	0.2	-
Surveyors.....	580	340	240	580	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	8,280	6,340	1,940	8,040	240	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.2
Farmers and farm managers.....	171,400	80,600	140,800	161,180	10,220	11.9	4.2	19.7	12.3	8.2
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.....	107,040	78,580	28,460	105,940	1,100	7.4	10.9	4.0	8.1	0.9
Conductors, railroad.....	4,520	3,740	780	4,520	-	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	-
Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials.....	7,020	5,140	1,880	7,000	20	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.5	-
Other specified managers and officials.....	8,900	6,320	2,580	8,880	20	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.7	-
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:										
Mining.....	1,880	960	420	1,880	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-
Construction.....	5,100	4,740	1,360	6,040	60	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.5	-
Manufacturing.....	11,880	9,100	2,780	11,820	60	0.8	1.3	0.4	0.9	-
Transport, commun., and utilities.....	4,340	3,500	840	4,340	-	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	-
Wholesale trade.....	5,660	5,180	1,480	6,500	160	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.1
Eating and drinking places.....	5,240	3,900	1,340	5,060	180	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.1
Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl.....	35,400	24,680	10,720	34,940	460	2.5	3.4	1.5	2.7	0.4
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	7,580	5,900	1,680	7,580	-	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.6	-
Business and repair services.....	920	680	240	920	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-
Personal services.....	3,640	2,200	1,440	3,580	60	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	-
Misc. industries and services.....	3,460	2,540	920	3,380	80	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	168,320	130,740	37,580	166,020	2,300	11.7	18.1	5.3	12.6	1.8
Baggage men, expr. messgrs., ry. mail cl'ks.....	1,840	1,400	440	1,820	20	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	-
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.....	14,220	10,920	3,300	14,140	80	1.0	1.5	0.5	1.1	0.1
Mail carriers.....	6,040	3,820	2,220	5,840	200	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2
Messengers, except express.....	4,300	3,840	460	4,140	160	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1
Office machine operators.....	280	240	40	280	-	-	-	-	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	3,480	2,820	660	3,420	60	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	3,200	2,700	500	3,160	40	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	-
Telegraph operators.....	1,860	1,080	780	1,840	20	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-
Telephone operators.....	640	380	260	620	20	-	0.1	-	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	34,380	28,100	6,280	33,900	480	2.4	3.9	0.9	2.6	0.4
Canvassers and solicitors.....	1,960	1,600	360	1,940	20	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	-
Hucksters and peddlers.....	1,920	1,660	260	1,780	140	0.1	0.2	-	0.1	0.1
Newsboys.....	13,400	10,720	2,680	13,150	240	0.9	1.5	0.4	1.0	0.2
Insurance agents and brokers.....	6,380	5,020	1,360	6,280	100	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.1
Real estate agents and brokers.....	8,080	6,720	1,360	7,980	100	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.1
Other sales agents and brokers.....	13,940	11,600	2,340	13,920	20	1.0	1.6	0.3	1.1	-
Other salesmen.....	52,400	38,120	14,280	51,800	600	3.6	5.3	2.0	3.9	0.5
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred wkrs.....	186,320	130,780	55,540	181,960	4,360	13.0	18.1	7.8	13.8	3.5
Bakers.....	4,440	3,600	840	4,380	60	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	-
Blacksmiths, forgers, and hammermen.....	5,040	3,080	1,960	4,920	120	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1
Boilemakers.....	1,700	1,260	440	1,700	-	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	-
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	3,240	2,500	740	3,220	20	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	-
Carpenters.....	41,620	25,320	16,300	40,660	960	2.9	3.5	2.3	3.1	0.8
Compositors and typesetters.....	4,820	3,920	900	4,740	80	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.1
Electricians.....	5,420	3,800	1,620	5,380	40	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry.....	11,800	7,480	4,320	11,720	80	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.1
Construction.....	1,540	740	800	1,500	40	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-
Manufacturing.....	4,220	2,960	1,260	4,200	20	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	-
Transport, commun., and utilities.....	4,660	3,000	1,660	4,660	-	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	-
Misc. industries and services.....	1,380	780	600	1,360	20	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-
Inspectors (n. e. c.) ¹	2,220	1,560	660	2,180	40	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	-
Locomotive engineers.....	7,580	5,920	1,660	7,540	40	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.6	-
Locomotive firemen.....	1,360	1,020	340	1,320	40	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	15,820	12,200	3,620	15,620	200	1.1	1.7	0.5	1.2	0.2
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	6,720	4,780	1,940	6,440	280	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.2
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	19,200	13,180	6,020	18,260	940	1.3	1.8	0.8	1.4	0.8
Molders, metal.....	2,320	1,920	400	2,120	200	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
Painters (const.), paperhngs, and glaziers.....	17,940	12,740	5,200	17,460	480	1.2	1.8	0.7	1.3	0.4
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	2,540	1,960	580	2,340	200	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	6,500	5,240	1,260	6,380	120	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.1
Print. craftsm'n, exc. compos. and typeset.....	1,340	1,220	120	1,340	-	0.1	0.2	-	0.1	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	780	680	100	760	20	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	3,280	2,560	720	3,280	-	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	-
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	2,180	1,540	640	2,080	100	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Stationary engineers, cranesmen, hoistmen.....	7,360	4,600	2,760	7,240	120	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.1
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	1,140	1,000	140	1,120	20	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-
Tailors and furriers.....	4,960	4,520	440	4,860	100	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.1
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	5,000	3,180	1,820	4,900	100	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

USUAL OCCUPATION

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Table 14.—USUAL OCCUPATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT THOSE UNABLE TO WORK OR IN INSTITUTIONS), BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX	Total	Urban	Rural	White	Nonwhite	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION				
						Total	Urban	Rural	White	Nonwhite
MALE, 14 YEARS AND OVER										
--Con.										
Operatives and kindred workers.....	167,800	118,240	54,560	158,640	9,160	11.7	15.6	7.6	12.1	7.4
Apprentices.....	3,960	2,820	1,140	3,900	60	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	-
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc.	7,940	4,820	3,120	7,660	280	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.2
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	4,460	3,620	840	4,380	80	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	32,340	21,560	10,780	28,880	3,460	2.2	3.0	1.5	2.2	2.8
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	620	540	80	620	-	-	0.1	-	-	-
Dressmks and seamstr'ses (not in factory).....	460	320	140	420	40	-	-	-	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.....	2,940	2,200	640	2,520	320	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.....	1,740	1,480	260	1,220	520	0.1	0.2	-	0.1	0.4
Line- and servicemen, t' graph, 'phone, pwr.	2,120	1,400	720	2,100	20	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	-
Mine operatives and laborers.....	24,300	9,760	14,540	23,420	880	1.7	1.3	2.0	1.8	0.7
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	1,700	1,340	360	1,700	-	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	-
Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance.....	1,660	1,240	420	1,640	20	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	-
Power station operators.....	300	200	100	300	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	3,560	2,860	700	3,460	100	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1
Welders and flame-cutters.....	1,560	960	600	1,540	20	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-
Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs.....	9,920	7,260	2,660	9,760	160	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.1
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:										
Manufacturing.....	54,680	41,160	13,520	52,580	2,100	3.8	5.7	1.9	4.0	1.7
Food and kindred products.....	7,060	4,940	2,120	6,560	500	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.4
Tobacco manufactures.....	1,640	1,360	280	1,360	280	0.1	0.2	-	0.1	0.2
Cotton manufactures.....	3,520	2,000	1,520	3,400	120	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	980	760	220	950	30	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	1,480	900	580	1,480	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-
Knit goods.....	940	700	240	940	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-
Other textile-mill products.....	1,820	1,340	480	1,760	60	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	-
Apparel and other fabric, textile prod.....	4,580	4,140	440	4,480	100	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.1
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	4,340	2,820	1,520	4,160	180	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	2,540	2,000	540	2,440	100	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod.....	1,800	1,300	500	1,660	140	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Rubber products.....	1,020	880	140	1,000	20	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	3,320	2,580	740	3,320	-	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	-
Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear.....	1,760	1,460	320	1,760	20	0.1	0.2	-	0.1	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	2,160	1,580	600	2,100	60	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind.....	5,140	4,360	780	4,920	220	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.2
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	860	600	260	860	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-
Machinery.....	2,660	1,980	680	2,580	80	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	2,000	1,440	560	1,940	60	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	-
Transportation equipment, exc. auto.....	1,160	1,000	160	1,120	40	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	3,860	3,020	840	3,780	80	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	18,640	9,700	3,940	12,540	1,100	0.9	1.3	0.6	1.0	0.9
Domestic service workers.....	8,740	5,480	3,260	5,320	3,420	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.4	2.7
Protective service workers.....	25,000	19,380	5,620	24,460	540	1.7	2.7	0.8	1.9	0.4
Firemen, fire department.....	3,980	3,280	700	3,960	20	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	-
Guards and watchmen.....	7,000	5,400	1,600	6,920	80	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.1
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	7,740	6,360	1,380	7,660	80	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.1
Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards *.....	6,280	4,340	1,940	5,920	360	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3
Service wkrs, exc. domest. and prot.....	52,380	40,180	12,200	43,020	9,360	3.6	5.5	1.7	3.3	7.5
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	5,620	3,920	1,700	5,220	400	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	580	520	60	540	40	-	0.1	-	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	11,660	9,080	2,580	7,280	4,380	0.8	1.3	0.4	0.6	3.5
Cooks, except private family.....	7,080	5,180	1,900	5,660	1,420	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	1.1
Elevator operators.....	1,440	1,320	120	1,280	160	0.1	0.2	-	0.1	0.1
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam.....	740	640	100	680	60	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-
Practical nurses and midwives.....	340	220	120	320	20	-	-	-	-	-
Servants, except private family.....	5,020	3,680	1,340	3,980	1,040	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.8
Waiters and bartenders.....	11,200	8,980	2,220	9,960	1,240	0.8	1.2	0.3	0.8	1.0
Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.....	8,700	6,640	2,060	8,100	600	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.5
Farm laborers and foremen.....	306,080	17,800	288,280	249,180	56,900	21.3	2.5	40.4	19.0	45.7
Farm laborers (wage wkrs) and farm foremen.....	125,160	16,660	108,500	104,880	20,280	8.7	2.3	15.2	8.0	16.3
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	180,920	1,140	179,780	144,300	36,620	12.6	0.2	25.2	11.0	29.4
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	161,700	96,580	65,120	137,660	24,040	11.2	13.3	9.1	10.5	19.3
Fishermen and oystermen.....	4,440	1,680	2,760	4,100	340	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	2,240	1,960	280	1,860	380	0.2	0.3	-	0.1	0.3
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	6,820	1,940	4,880	6,220	600	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.5
Other specified laborers.....	10,160	6,420	3,740	9,140	1,020	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.8
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:										
Construction.....	36,180	22,820	13,360	30,680	5,500	2.5	3.2	1.9	2.3	4.4
Manufacturing.....	33,700	21,400	12,300	28,760	4,940	2.3	3.0	1.7	2.2	4.0
Food and kindred products.....	6,040	3,300	2,740	5,380	660	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5
Textiles, textile prod., and apparel.....	2,040	1,320	720	1,940	100	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	5,400	1,960	3,440	4,080	1,320	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	1.1
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	1,260	860	400	1,180	80	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.....	2,600	1,880	720	2,120	480	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4
Leather and leather products.....	400	260	140	400	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	2,540	1,360	1,180	2,200	340	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Iron and steel and not spec. metal ind.....	6,820	5,440	1,380	5,900	920	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.7
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	700	460	240	640	60	-	0.1	-	-	-
Machinery.....	1,020	740	280	1,020	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-
Automobiles and automobile equip.....	1,420	1,120	300	1,060	360	0.1	0.2	-	0.1	0.3
Transportation equipment, exc. auto.....	680	540	140	500	180	-	0.1	-	-	0.1
Other manufacturing industries.....	2,780	2,160	620	2,340	440	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4
Nonmanufacturing.....	68,160	40,360	27,800	56,900	11,260	4.7	5.6	3.9	4.3	9.1
Railroads (incl. r. r. repair shops).....	10,300	6,020	4,280	9,120	1,180	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.9
Transportation, except railroad.....	8,320	2,600	720	2,860	460	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.4
Communication and utilities.....	2,500	1,920	580	2,260	240	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
Wholesale and retail trade.....	7,140	4,800	2,340	6,420	720	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.6
Personal services.....	720	340	380	620	100	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1
Other nonmfg. industries and services.....	44,180	24,680	19,500	35,620	8,560	3.1	3.4	2.7	2.7	6.5
USUAL OCCUPATION NOT REPTD....	5,446,200	3,212,380	2,233,820	5,028,320	417,880	-	-	-	-	-

* "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

* Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 14.—USUAL OCCUPATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT THOSE UNABLE TO WORK OR IN INSTITUTIONS), BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX	Total	Urban	Rural	White	Nonwhite	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION				
						Total	Urban	Rural	White	Nonwhite
FEMALE, 14 YEARS AND OVER...	34,800,920	19,479,220	15,321,700	32,125,000	2,675,920	-	-	-	-	-
REPORTING USUAL OCCUPATION...	3,337,400	2,253,700	1,083,700	2,936,520	400,880	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional and semiprof. wkrs.	379,960	252,720	127,240	369,000	10,960	11.4	11.2	11.7	12.6	2.7
Actresses	4,600	4,060	540	4,500	100	0.1	0.2	-	0.2	-
Artists and art teachers	7,440	6,020	1,420	7,400	40	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	5,580	4,200	1,380	5,560	20	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	-
College presidents, profs's, & instructors	2,600	2,200	400	2,500	100	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-
Dentists, pharm., ost'paths, vet'narians	1,580	1,180	400	1,540	40	-	0.1	-	0.1	-
Lawyers and judges	1,100	900	200	1,080	20	-	-	-	-	-
Librarians	4,740	3,800	940	4,720	20	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	-
Musicians and music teachers	25,220	19,380	5,840	24,260	960	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.2
Physicians and surgeons	1,760	1,360	400	1,740	20	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-
Social and welfare workers	7,420	5,860	1,560	7,080	340	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents)	204,980	119,400	85,580	197,580	7,400	6.1	5.3	7.9	6.7	1.8
Trained nurses and student nurses	81,180	59,160	22,020	80,380	800	2.4	2.6	2.0	2.7	0.2
Other professional workers	9,380	7,080	2,300	8,880	500	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1
Designers and draftsmen	3,900	3,320	580	3,900	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-
Other semiprofessional workers	18,480	14,800	3,680	17,880	600	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.1
Farmers and farm managers	82,380	7,800	74,580	65,580	16,800	2.5	0.3	6.9	2.2	4.2
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	51,800	39,060	12,740	51,120	680	1.6	1.7	1.2	1.7	0.2
Misc. specified managers and officials	14,340	11,540	2,800	14,260	80	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	-
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:										
Manufacturing	2,980	2,500	480	2,960	20	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-
Eating and drinkings places	5,560	5,660	1,700	5,280	280	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Other wholesale and retail trade	18,980	18,700	5,280	18,720	260	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.1
Personal services	3,820	2,620	1,200	3,800	20	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-
Misc. industries and services	6,120	4,840	1,280	6,100	20	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	953,240	779,360	173,880	947,960	5,280	28.6	24.6	15.0	32.3	1.3
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.	117,620	94,960	22,660	117,260	360	3.5	4.2	2.1	4.0	0.1
Office machine operators	12,440	10,720	1,720	12,420	20	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	260,780	219,080	41,680	259,100	1,680	7.8	9.7	3.8	8.8	0.4
Telegraph operators	2,580	1,920	660	2,580	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-
Telephone operators	57,820	44,960	12,860	57,780	40	1.7	2.0	1.2	2.0	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	154,980	129,740	25,240	153,660	1,320	4.6	5.8	2.3	5.2	0.3
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	4,240	3,300	940	4,100	140	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-
Insurance agents and brokers	2,020	1,680	340	1,880	140	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-
Real estate agents and brokers	2,480	2,060	420	2,420	60	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-
Other sales agents and brokers	4,240	3,480	760	4,220	20	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	-
Other saleswomen	334,060	267,460	66,600	332,540	1,520	10.0	11.9	6.1	11.3	0.4
Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wkrs.	42,320	33,080	9,240	41,620	700	1.3	1.5	0.9	1.4	0.2
Compositors and typesetters	2,420	1,860	560	2,380	40	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm	8,560	6,900	1,660	8,500	60	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	31,340	24,320	7,020	30,740	600	0.9	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.1
Operatives and kindred workers	644,280	498,980	145,300	618,820	25,460	19.3	22.1	13.4	21.1	6.4
Dressmks. and seamstr'ses (not in factory)	65,860	51,540	15,320	61,940	4,920	2.0	2.3	1.4	2.1	1.2
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family	37,900	30,900	7,000	31,700	6,200	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.1	1.5
Other spec. operatives and kindred workers	38,300	21,720	11,580	32,660	540	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.2
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:										
Manufacturing	478,540	373,320	105,220	466,720	11,820	14.3	16.6	9.7	15.9	2.9
Food and kindred products	63,860	43,380	20,480	61,520	2,340	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.1	0.6
Tobacco manufactures	15,680	13,100	2,580	13,360	2,320	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.6
Cotton manufactures	40,840	24,460	16,380	40,720	120	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.4	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	20,640	15,800	4,840	20,600	40	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.7	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	17,420	12,940	4,480	17,040	380	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.1
Knit goods	26,920	20,040	6,880	26,780	140	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.9	-
Other textile-mill products	15,740	12,340	3,400	14,880	860	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2
Apparel & other fabric. textile prod.	130,760	108,340	22,420	126,820	3,940	3.9	4.8	2.1	4.3	1.0
Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod.	6,260	4,340	1,920	5,920	340	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Paper, paper products, and printing	22,980	19,840	3,140	22,800	180	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.8	-
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.	7,560	6,060	1,500	7,440	120	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	-
Rubber products	5,440	4,980	460	5,400	40	0.2	0.2	-	0.2	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	21,600	17,440	4,160	21,580	20	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.7	-
Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear	5,840	4,920	920	5,800	40	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	4,980	3,780	1,200	4,900	80	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	-
Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y.	36,260	31,120	5,140	36,140	120	1.1	1.4	0.5	1.2	-
Transportation equipment	8,100	6,760	1,340	8,080	20	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	-
Other manufacturing industries	27,660	23,680	3,980	26,940	720	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.9	0.2
Nonmanufacturing industries & services	27,680	21,500	6,180	26,800	1,880	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.5
Domestic service workers	594,060	360,920	233,140	411,760	182,300	17.8	16.0	21.5	14.0	45.5
Protective service workers	1,700	1,300	400	1,640	60	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-
Service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.	328,120	240,080	88,040	303,740	24,380	9.8	10.7	8.1	10.3	6.1
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	45,680	34,880	10,800	43,300	2,380	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.5	0.6
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	5,880	4,600	1,280	5,640	240	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	11,340	9,320	1,420	9,900	1,440	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.4
Cooks, except private family	26,220	16,560	9,660	22,240	3,980	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.0
Elevator operators	2,500	2,200	300	2,020	480	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.1
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. family	8,320	6,100	2,220	7,920	400	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1
Practical nurses and midwives	41,060	26,920	14,140	38,720	2,340	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	0.6
Servants, except private family	29,320	23,440	5,880	20,820	8,500	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.7	2.1
Waitresses and bartenders	146,540	106,620	39,920	142,660	3,880	4.4	4.7	3.7	4.9	1.0
Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.	11,260	8,840	2,420	10,520	740	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2
Farm laborers and foremen	213,260	12,300	200,960	85,480	127,780	6.4	0.5	18.5	2.9	31.9
Farm laborers (wagewkrs) and farm foremen	81,440	10,280	71,160	33,560	47,880	2.4	0.5	6.6	1.1	11.9
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	131,820	2,020	129,800	51,920	79,900	3.9	0.1	12.0	1.8	19.9
Laborers, except farm and mine	46,280	28,100	18,180	39,800	6,480	1.4	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.6
Miscellaneous specified laborers	2,360	1,340	1,020	2,160	200	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), mfg. industries	28,960	17,560	11,400	26,180	2,780	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.7
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. ind. and services	14,960	9,200	5,760	11,460	3,500	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.9
USUAL OCCUPATION NOT RPTD.	31,463,520	17,225,520	14,238,000	29,188,480	2,275,040	-	-	-	-	-

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

USUAL OCCUPATION

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Table 15.—USUAL OCCUPATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT THOSE UNABLE TO WORK OR IN INSTITUTIONS), BY SEX, FOR REGIONS, URBAN AND RURAL (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability.]

USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX	THE NORTHEASTERN STATES			THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES			THE SOUTH—TOTAL			THE SOUTH—NONWHITE			THE WEST		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
MALE, 14 YEARS AND OVER....	1,970,320	1,490,000	480,320	2,114,040	1,214,120	899,920	1,964,460	737,220	1,227,240	372,780	134,260	238,520	835,880	495,200	340,680
REPORTING USUAL OCCUPATION...	339,760	239,160	100,600	456,180	219,600	236,580	416,140	129,040	287,100	92,300	21,560	70,740	226,420	136,360	90,060
Professional and semiprofess. wkrs.	25,140	19,540	5,600	22,360	16,000	6,360	18,200	11,280	6,920	1,560	980	580	18,020	13,980	4,040
Actors.....	320	220	100	80	60	20	80	80	-	-	-	-	600	540	60
Architects.....	340	320	20	160	160	-	180	140	40	-	-	-	200	180	20
Artists and art teachers.....	900	660	240	420	320	100	180	120	60	-	-	-	620	440	180
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	1,140	860	280	580	600	80	420	300	120	-	-	-	760	600	160
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	520	440	80	340	260	80	200	120	80	-	-	-	520	500	20
Clergymen.....	2,720	1,900	820	3,900	2,520	1,380	3,880	2,180	1,700	260	500	360	1,920	1,360	560
College presidents, professors, & instructors.....	640	480	160	700	560	140	360	300	60	40	40	-	400	260	140
Dentists.....	500	420	80	400	320	80	400	300	100	20	20	-	440	360	80
Civil engineers.....	940	740	200	780	560	220	640	360	280	-	-	-	780	580	200
Electrical engineers.....	580	420	160	360	300	60	340	280	60	-	-	-	360	220	140
Mechanical engineers.....	860	640	220	480	320	160	400	280	120	-	-	-	420	320	100
Other technical engineers.....	420	260	160	160	160	-	120	60	60	-	-	-	500	440	60
Lawyers and judges.....	1,980	1,180	800	1,160	1,020	140	1,260	900	360	20	20	-	1,160	860	300
Musicians and music teachers.....	1,740	1,560	180	1,440	1,180	260	760	580	180	200	140	60	1,480	1,100	380
Osteopaths.....	20	20	-	60	60	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	20	-	-
Pharmacists.....	760	620	140	560	460	100	680	460	220	-	-	-	560	420	140
Physicians and surgeons.....	2,340	2,020	320	1,480	1,140	340	1,560	1,000	560	-	-	-	1,400	1,020	380
Social and welfare workers.....	420	300	120	240	180	60	40	20	20	-	-	-	160	120	40
Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (incl. county agents).....	3,240	2,240	1,000	3,900	2,120	1,780	3,020	1,200	1,820	280	120	160	1,600	1,220	380
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	440	340	100	200	120	80	160	140	20	-	-	-	160	120	40
Veterinarians.....	180	120	60	160	60	100	120	120	-	-	-	-	20	20	-
Other professional workers.....	780	500	280	740	580	160	580	360	220	-	-	-	220	660	160
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	700	580	120	640	460	180	720	540	180	40	40	-	420	360	60
Designers and draftsmen.....	840	780	60	960	820	140	260	200	60	-	-	-	340	280	60
Surveyors.....	100	20	80	100	80	20	220	120	100	-	-	-	160	120	40
Other semiprofessional workers.....	2,320	1,900	420	2,160	1,580	580	1,600	1,080	520	100	100	-	2,200	1,750	450
Farmers and farm managers.....	16,960	2,960	14,000	74,580	13,940	60,640	57,420	6,100	51,320	8,960	680	8,280	22,440	7,600	14,840
Props., mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm.....	32,560	25,160	7,400	29,360	20,840	8,520	23,560	15,400	8,160	300	200	100	21,560	17,180	4,380
Conductors, railroad.....	1,320	1,100	220	1,460	1,240	220	760	600	160	-	-	-	980	800	180
Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials.....	1,540	1,000	540	1,500	1,060	440	2,180	1,580	600	20	20	-	1,800	1,500	300
Other specified managers and officials.....	2,400	1,820	580	2,660	1,760	900	1,720	1,060	660	-	-	-	2,120	1,680	440
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:															
Mining.....	200	140	60	380	280	100	480	360	120	-	-	-	320	180	140
Construction.....	1,800	1,440	360	1,660	1,260	400	1,260	880	380	20	-	20	1,380	1,160	220
Manufacturing.....	4,980	4,060	920	2,680	1,980	700	2,180	1,420	760	20	-	20	2,040	1,640	400
Transport, commun., and utilities.....	1,080	820	260	1,440	1,140	300	740	620	120	-	-	-	1,080	920	160
Wholesale trade.....	2,260	1,880	380	1,980	1,440	540	1,380	980	400	40	40	-	1,040	880	160
Eating and drinking places.....	1,400	1,060	340	1,660	1,240	440	1,280	920	360	40	40	-	880	680	200
Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl.	10,220	7,860	2,360	10,060	6,840	3,220	8,600	4,920	3,680	140	100	40	6,320	5,060	1,460
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2,880	2,260	620	1,840	1,360	480	1,260	940	320	-	-	-	1,600	1,340	260
Business and repair services.....	260	220	40	260	160	100	220	140	80	-	-	-	180	160	20
Personal services.....	1,300	720	580	800	400	400	760	580	180	20	-	20	780	580	200
Misc. industries and services.....	920	780	140	960	680	280	740	400	340	-	-	-	640	680	160
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	48,520	40,800	7,720	52,480	40,040	12,440	36,180	25,000	11,180	960	840	120	31,140	24,900	6,240
Baggage men, expr. messgrs., ry. mail cl'ks.	340	240	100	880	700	180	340	240	100	20	20	-	280	220	60
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.	4,000	3,360	640	3,840	2,780	1,060	2,880	1,960	920	20	20	-	3,500	2,820	680
Mail carriers.....	1,640	1,240	400	2,500	1,400	1,100	1,180	580	600	100	100	-	720	600	120
Messengers, except express.....	1,340	1,260	80	1,260	1,180	80	960	800	160	100	80	20	740	600	140
Office machine operators.....	120	100	20	60	60	-	80	60	20	-	-	-	20	20	-
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	1,360	1,180	180	1,220	1,000	220	580	340	240	-	-	-	320	300	20
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	1,060	920	140	940	840	100	560	400	160	-	-	-	540	540	100
Telephone operators.....	420	300	120	820	420	400	340	180	160	20	20	-	280	180	100
Telephone operators.....	280	160	120	120	20	100	160	120	40	-	-	-	80	80	-
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	12,680	11,160	1,520	10,040	8,120	1,920	6,400	4,500	1,900	80	60	20	5,260	4,320	940
Canvassers and solicitors.....	480	440	40	780	620	160	340	220	120	20	20	-	360	320	40
Hucksters and peddlers.....	980	860	120	380	340	40	440	360	80	100	100	-	120	100	20
Newsboys.....	2,120	1,660	460	4,840	3,900	940	2,600	2,000	600	180	180	-	3,840	3,160	680
Insurance agents and brokers.....	2,000	1,760	240	1,960	1,340	620	1,160	860	300	80	40	40	1,260	1,060	200
Real estate agents and brokers.....	2,320	2,020	300	1,940	1,560	380	1,760	1,500	260	40	40	-	2,060	1,640	420
Other sales agents and brokers.....	4,280	3,600	680	4,140	3,540	600	2,740	2,140	600	-	-	-	2,780	2,320	460
Other salesmen.....	13,100	10,540	2,560	16,760	12,220	4,540	13,660	8,740	4,920	200	160	40	8,580	6,820	2,260
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred wkrs.....	62,000	47,060	14,940	59,640	41,740	17,900	32,460	19,120	13,340	1,960	1,220	740	32,220	22,660	9,560
Bakers.....	1,700	1,420	280	1,240	960	280	760	600	160	-	-	-	740	620	120
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	1,680	1,140	540	1,580	980	600	680	240	440	40	-	40	1,100	720	380
Boilermakers.....	380	320	60	640	480	160	420	300	120	-	-	-	260	160	100
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	1,100	920	180	1,240	940	300	340	220	120	-	-	-	560	420	140
Carpenters.....	11,160	7,420	3,740	13,740	8,300	5,440	8,200	4,240	3,960	580	320	260	8,520	5,360	3,160
Compositors and typesetters.....	1,780	1,660	120	1,360	920	440	700	500	200	-	-	-	980	840	140
Electricians.....	1,860	1,380	480	1,640	1,140	500	820	540	280	20	20	-	1,100	740	360
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry.....	4,600	3,160	1,440</												

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 15.—USUAL OCCUPATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT THOSE UNABLE TO WORK OR IN INSTITUTIONS), BY SEX, FOR REGIONS, URBAN AND RURAL (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX	THE NORTHEASTERN STATES			THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES			THE SOUTH--TOTAL			THE SOUTH--NONWHITE			THE WEST		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
MALE, 14 YEARS AND OVER --Con.															
Operatives and kindred workers.....	57,480	44,040	13,440	47,220	32,260	14,960	36,460	19,340	17,120	5,460	3,640	1,820	26,640	17,600	9,040
Apprentices.....	980	840	140	1,400	960	440	820	480	340	20	20	-	760	540	220
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc.	1,160	780	380	2,560	1,480	1,080	2,160	1,140	1,020	140	120	20	2,060	1,420	640
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	1,120	940	180	1,780	1,420	360	680	540	140	60	20	40	880	720	160
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	9,040	7,180	1,860	9,260	5,840	3,420	9,600	5,880	3,720	2,240	1,720	520	4,440	2,660	1,780
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	200	180	20	200	180	20	120	120	-	-	-	-	100	60	40
Dressmkr. and seamstr'ses (not in factory).....	260	180	80	100	60	40	80	60	20	20	20	-	20	20	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.....	1,340	1,100	240	780	600	180	440	280	160	200	140	60	280	220	60
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.....	860	820	40	260	220	40	260	180	80	80	60	20	360	260	100
Line- and servicemen, t'graph, 'phone, pwr.	640	440	200	540	360	180	540	340	200	-	-	-	400	260	140
Mine operatives and laborers.....	5,960	2,600	3,360	5,720	2,520	3,200	6,980	1,800	5,180	740	220	520	5,640	2,840	2,800
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	640	580	60	600	440	160	220	100	120	-	-	-	240	220	20
Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance.....	400	300	100	920	700	220	200	120	80	-	-	-	140	120	20
Power station operators.....	100	60	40	120	80	40	60	60	-	-	-	-	20	-	20
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	1,220	1,040	180	640	420	220	760	540	220	40	-	40	940	860	80
Welders and flame-cutters.....	460	360	100	640	360	280	300	120	180	20	-	20	160	120	40
Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs.....	3,640	2,820	820	2,780	2,140	640	1,560	900	660	80	40	40	1,940	1,400	540
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:															
Manufacturing.....	25,260	20,520	4,740	14,840	11,480	3,360	8,560	4,840	3,720	1,000	620	380	6,020	4,320	1,700
Food and kindred products.....	1,300	1,060	240	2,520	1,780	740	1,020	640	380	200	80	120	2,220	1,460	760
Tobacco manufactures.....	700	560	140	220	140	80	640	580	60	280	280	-	80	80	-
Cotton manufactures.....	1,560	1,280	280	-	-	-	1,960	720	1,240	100	40	60	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	860	740	120	-	-	-	120	20	100	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	1,420	860	560	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	20
Knit goods.....	660	520	140	60	40	20	220	140	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	1,480	1,180	300	140	100	40	160	20	140	-	-	-	40	40	-
Apparel and other fabric, textile prod.....	3,140	3,000	140	640	500	140	460	360	100	-	-	-	340	280	60
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	960	680	280	1,360	1,100	260	1,000	380	620	160	40	120	1,020	660	360
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	980	740	240	880	780	80	460	300	160	40	20	20	240	180	60
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod.....	720	520	200	440	360	80	500	320	180	120	80	40	140	100	40
Rubber products.....	480	440	40	340	260	80	60	60	-	-	-	-	140	120	20
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	2,480	1,900	580	660	540	120	160	120	40	-	-	-	20	20	-
Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear.....	1,080	940	140	360	300	60	180	100	80	-	-	-	160	120	40
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	640	460	180	900	620	280	360	280	80	40	40	-	280	220	60
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind.....	2,060	1,840	220	1,980	1,680	300	640	520	120	20	20	-	460	320	140
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	380	280	100	240	160	80	80	20	60	-	-	-	160	140	20
Machinery.....	1,220	960	260	1,240	900	340	100	40	60	-	-	-	100	80	20
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	260	180	80	1,600	1,180	420	60	40	20	-	-	-	80	40	40
Transportation equipment, exc. auto.....	480	420	60	200	180	20	140	120	20	20	20	-	340	280	60
Other manufacturing industries.....	2,400	1,960	440	1,040	820	220	240	60	180	20	-	20	180	180	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	4,200	3,300	900	4,080	3,000	1,080	3,120	1,840	1,280	820	660	160	2,240	1,560	680
Domestic service workers.....	2,560	1,620	940	1,800	1,200	600	3,500	2,100	1,400	2,500	1,700	800	880	560	320
Protective service workers.....	9,140	7,600	1,540	6,320	5,180	1,140	4,500	2,840	1,660	160	60	100	5,040	3,760	1,280
Firemen, fire department.....	1,940	1,620	320	1,100	880	220	300	260	40	-	-	-	640	520	120
Guards and watchmen.....	2,380	2,080	300	2,000	1,680	320	1,400	860	540	40	20	20	1,220	780	440
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	3,460	2,900	560	2,820	1,880	940	1,180	820	360	-	-	-	900	760	140
Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards ¹	1,360	1,000	360	1,020	740	280	1,620	900	720	120	40	80	2,280	1,700	580
Service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.....	16,980	14,280	2,700	16,460	11,980	4,480	10,000	7,080	2,920	3,860	2,920	940	8,940	6,840	2,100
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	1,840	1,540	300	1,720	940	780	900	460	440	160	120	40	1,160	980	180
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	180	160	20	140	140	-	160	120	40	20	20	-	100	100	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	3,680	3,220	460	4,200	3,200	1,000	2,160	1,500	660	1,460	1,120	340	1,620	1,160	460
Cooks, except private family.....	2,380	2,060	320	1,600	980	620	1,180	760	420	540	400	140	1,920	1,380	540
Elevator operators.....	580	540	40	480	400	80	100	100	-	40	40	-	280	280	-
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam.....	380	360	20	120	100	20	80	60	20	40	40	-	160	120	40
Practical nurses and midwives.....	140	60	80	80	60	20	40	40	-	-	-	-	80	60	20
Servants, except private family.....	1,900	1,500	400	1,280	920	360	820	560	260	520	360	160	1,020	700	320
Waiters and bartenders.....	3,460	3,000	460	3,520	2,680	840	2,960	2,320	640	640	480	160	1,260	980	280
Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.....	2,440	1,840	600	3,320	2,560	760	1,600	1,160	440	440	340	100	1,340	1,080	260
Farm laborers and foremen.....	18,980	2,540	16,440	95,020	5,560	89,460	157,300	3,840	153,460	52,980	1,320	51,660	34,780	5,260	28,520
Farm laborers (wage wkrs) and farm foremen.....	13,280	2,440	10,840	40,820	5,280	35,540	46,580	3,400	43,180	17,420	1,160	16,260	24,480	5,540	18,940
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	5,700	100	5,600	54,200	280	53,920	110,720	440	110,280	35,560	160	35,400	10,300	320	9,980
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	49,440	33,560	15,880	50,940	30,860	20,080	36,560	16,940	19,620	13,600	8,000	5,600	24,760	15,220	9,540
Fishermen and oystermen.....	1,260	520	740	300	140	160	1,380	60	1,320	140	40	100	1,500	960	540
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	1,280	1,240	40	240	200	40	380	320	60	220	200	20	340	200	140
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	1,220	460	760	1,980	380	1,600	1,340	200	1,140	400	40	360	2,280	900	1,380
Other specified laborers.....	3,380	2,220	1,160	3,000	1,940	1,060	1,260	600	660	440	260	180	2,520	1,660	860
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Construction.....	12,980	9,280	3,700	10,100	6,360	3,740	8,420	3,820	4,600	2,960	1,880	1,080	4,680	3,380	1,300
Manufacturing.....	9,760	7,000	2,760	12,020	8,820	3,200	8,200	3,660	4,540	3,060	1,600	1,460	3,720	1,920	1,800
Food and kindred products.....	840	480	360	2,280	1,380	900	1,540	660	880	480	200	280	1,380	780	600
Textiles, textile prod., and apparel.....	1,120	880	240	200	160	40	700	280	420	100	60	40	20	-	20
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	420	200	220	1,040	660	380	2,880	820							

USUAL OCCUPATION

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Table 15.—USUAL OCCUPATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT THOSE UNABLE TO WORK OR IN INSTITUTIONS), BY SEX, FOR REGIONS, URBAN AND RURAL (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX	THE NORTHEASTERN STATES			THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES			THE SOUTH--TOTAL			THE SOUTH--NONWHITE			THE WEST		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
FEMALE, 14 YEARS AND OVER..	9,413,440	7,167,680	2,245,760	11,070,380	8,348,980	2,721,400	10,569,440	8,735,000	1,834,440	1,987,260	613,560	1,373,700	3,747,560	2,227,360	1,520,200
REPORTING USUAL OCCUPATION....	1,017,400	633,240	384,160	1,015,280	717,460	297,820	856,800	395,380	461,420	296,360	105,840	190,540	447,940	307,620	140,320
Professional and semiprofess. wkrs....	104,860	79,780	25,080	124,960	79,920	45,040	77,320	42,880	34,440	6,520	4,060	2,460	72,820	50,140	22,680
Actresses.....	1,880	1,740	140	920	760	160	280	180	100	-	-	-	1,520	1,380	140
Artists and art teachers.....	2,880	2,380	500	1,960	1,720	240	1,120	740	380	20	20	-	1,480	1,180	300
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	1,940	1,560	380	1,300	1,060	240	660	400	260	-	-	-	1,680	1,180	500
College presidents, profes's, & instructors.....	720	620	100	880	760	120	700	560	140	40	40	-	300	260	40
Dentists, pharm., ost'paths, vet'narians.....	520	420	100	340	220	120	260	180	80	-	-	-	460	360	100
Lawyers and judges.....	320	240	80	360	300	60	280	240	40	20	20	-	140	120	20
Librarians.....	1,220	1,160	60	1,560	1,300	260	840	560	280	-	-	-	1,120	780	340
Musicians and music teachers.....	6,680	5,580	1,100	8,800	6,400	2,400	3,960	2,780	1,200	240	180	60	5,760	4,620	1,140
Physicians and surgeons.....	620	520	100	440	320	120	460	300	160	20	20	-	240	220	20
Social and welfare workers.....	2,660	2,100	560	2,000	1,700	300	1,800	860	440	60	60	-	1,460	1,200	260
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents).....	48,340	33,840	14,500	73,040	40,040	33,000	48,680	23,440	25,240	5,400	3,200	2,200	34,920	22,080	12,840
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	26,220	20,380	5,840	24,160	17,980	6,180	13,880	9,320	4,560	340	260	80	16,920	11,480	5,440
Other professional workers.....	3,140	2,660	480	2,960	2,280	680	1,800	1,040	760	180	80	100	1,480	1,100	380
Designers and draftsmen.....	2,240	1,880	360	640	560	80	280	220	60	-	-	-	740	660	80
Other semiprofessional workers.....	5,480	4,700	780	5,600	4,520	1,080	2,800	2,060	740	200	180	20	4,600	3,520	1,080
Farmers and farm managers.....	5,420	1,400	4,020	26,700	2,880	23,820	45,400	2,460	42,940	16,040	820	15,220	4,860	1,060	3,800
Props., mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm.....	15,980	13,280	2,700	13,960	10,460	3,500	10,940	6,980	3,960	280	220	60	10,920	8,340	2,580
Misc. specified managers and officials.....	4,400	3,780	620	3,100	2,620	480	2,500	1,620	880	20	-	20	4,340	3,520	820
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:.....															
Manufacturing.....	1,160	960	200	1,000	940	60	480	320	160	20	20	-	340	280	60
Eating and drinkings places.....	1,140	940	200	1,780	1,280	500	1,380	780	600	120	120	-	1,260	860	400
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	6,580	5,500	1,080	5,180	3,640	1,540	4,560	2,660	1,900	120	80	40	2,660	1,900	760
Personal services.....	800	520	280	1,140	760	380	760	520	240	-	-	-	1,120	820	300
Misc. industries and services.....	1,900	1,580	320	1,760	1,220	540	1,260	1,080	180	-	-	-	1,200	960	240
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	316,100	276,700	39,400	321,800	266,420	55,380	165,200	119,740	45,460	1,360	1,040	320	150,140	116,500	33,640
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.....	41,740	36,780	4,960	36,720	29,280	7,440	18,220	13,180	5,040	100	60	40	20,940	15,720	5,220
Office machine operators.....	3,780	3,420	360	5,580	4,780	800	1,200	900	300	-	-	-	1,880	1,620	260
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	91,840	80,220	11,620	85,220	73,080	12,140	39,860	30,920	8,940	340	260	80	43,840	34,660	9,180
Telegraph operators.....	800	620	180	800	640	160	440	280	160	-	-	-	540	380	160
Telephone operators.....	20,640	17,720	2,920	20,600	15,600	5,000	8,260	5,660	2,600	-	-	-	8,320	5,980	2,340
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	60,840	54,060	6,780	52,900	44,400	8,500	21,500	15,740	5,760	380	300	80	19,740	15,540	4,200
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	1,260	1,080	180	1,520	1,120	400	820	600	220	80	80	-	640	500	140
Insurance agents and brokers.....	460	340	120	540	380	160	500	460	40	80	60	20	520	500	20
Real estate agents and brokers.....	740	700	40	560	440	120	340	280	60	-	-	-	840	640	200
Other sales agents and brokers.....	1,480	1,300	180	1,360	1,080	280	780	600	180	-	-	-	620	500	120
Other saleswomen.....	92,520	80,460	12,060	116,000	95,620	20,380	73,280	51,120	22,160	380	280	100	52,260	40,260	12,000
Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wkrs.	16,560	14,380	2,180	13,500	10,720	2,780	6,240	3,680	2,560	300	200	100	6,020	4,300	1,720
Compositors and typesetters.....	920	780	140	760	560	200	260	140	120	40	40	-	480	380	100
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	4,020	3,520	500	2,320	1,940	380	1,100	680	420	-	-	-	1,120	760	360
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	11,620	10,080	1,540	10,420	8,220	2,200	4,680	2,660	2,020	260	160	100	4,420	3,160	1,260
Operatives and kindred workers.....	291,080	248,780	42,300	164,520	133,980	30,540	118,480	69,800	48,680	12,080	9,160	2,920	70,100	46,480	23,620
Dressmks. and seamstr'ses (not in factory).....	21,520	18,360	3,160	20,580	15,860	4,720	14,940	9,600	5,340	2,020	1,680	340	9,820	7,720	2,100
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.....	11,480	10,040	1,440	11,480	10,000	1,480	9,280	6,640	2,640	3,160	2,620	540	5,660	4,220	1,440
Other spec. operatives and kindred workers.....	8,900	7,620	1,280	7,560	5,800	1,760	5,600	2,740	2,860	380	240	140	11,240	5,560	5,680
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:.....															
Manufacturing.....	242,260	206,800	35,460	115,820	94,840	20,980	83,040	46,680	36,180	5,320	3,760	1,560	37,420	24,820	12,600
Food and kindred products.....	13,000	10,320	2,680	18,840	14,060	4,780	11,680	6,920	4,760	1,660	800	860	20,840	12,080	8,760
Tobacco manufactures.....	6,400	5,400	1,000	3,180	2,760	420	5,860	4,720	1,140	2,020	1,720	300	240	220	20
Cotton manufactures.....	16,240	13,940	2,300	660	440	220	23,760	9,940	13,820	80	80	-	180	140	40
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	17,700	14,160	3,540	480	440	40	2,260	1,020	1,240	20	-	20	200	180	20
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	14,080	10,800	3,280	1,440	1,100	340	1,100	640	460	-	-	-	800	400	400
Knit goods.....	13,920	11,120	2,800	4,760	4,080	680	7,420	4,180	3,240	80	80	-	820	660	160
Other textile-mill products.....	11,880	10,180	1,700	1,380	1,200	180	1,360	640	720	80	80	-	1,120	320	800
Apparel & other fabric, textile prod.....	76,300	67,820	8,480	27,940	23,100	4,840	16,820	11,120	5,700	840	600	240	8,000	6,300	1,700
Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod.....	1,640	1,160	480	2,640	2,040	600	1,180	640	540	160	80	80	800	500	300
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	10,960	9,820	1,140	8,120	6,920	1,200	2,280	1,840	440	60	40	20	1,620	1,260	360
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.....	3,540	3,180	360	1,900	1,660	240	1,840	940	900	100	80	20	280	280	-
Rubber products.....	2,960	2,820	160	2,120	1,880	240	140	100	40	20	20	-	200	180	20
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	12,980	10,740	2,240	7,280	5,660	1,620	1,140	860	280	-	-	-	200	180	20
Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear.....	3,880	3,180	700	1,460	1,300	160	300	260	40	-	-	-	200	180	20
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	1,480	1,160	320	2,360	1,820	540	800	560	240	-	-	-	340	240	100
Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y.....	16,980	14,880	2,100	17,080	14,440	2,640	1,460	1,160	300	20	20	-	740	640	100
Transportation equipment.....	1,000	740	260	6,800	5,800	1,000	1,200	80	40	-	-	-	180	140	40
Other manufacturing industries.....	17,300	15,380	1,920	7,480	6										

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 16.—AGE OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT THOSE UNABLE TO WORK OR IN INSTITUTIONS), BY USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX	Total, 14 and over	14 to 17 years	18 TO 64 YEARS					65 years and over	PERCENT OF TOTAL, 14 AND OVER						
			Total	18 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64		14 to 17 years	18 to 64 years					65 and over
										Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-64	
MALE.....	6,884,700	3,892,940	2,274,640	1,334,900	238,480	181,600	519,660	717,120	56.5	33.0	19.4	3.5	2.6	7.5	10.4
REPORTING USUAL OCCUPATION....	1,438,500	254,700	791,440	256,540	120,940	104,500	309,460	392,360	17.7	55.0	17.8	8.4	7.3	21.5	27.3
Professional and semiprofess. wkrs....	83,720	2,140	55,720	13,540	13,820	9,060	19,300	25,860	2.6	66.6	16.2	16.5	10.8	23.1	30.9
Actors.....	1,080	140	700	120	100	220	260	240	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Architects.....	880	-	680	200	160	120	200	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers.....	2,120	-	1,420	360	360	320	380	700	-	67.0	17.0	17.0	15.1	17.9	33.0
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	3,000	60	2,100	320	420	420	940	840	2.0	70.0	10.7	14.0	14.0	31.3	28.0
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	1,590	-	1,300	480	380	160	280	280	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clergymen.....	12,420	-	6,420	820	1,540	1,180	2,880	6,000	-	51.7	6.6	12.4	9.5	23.2	48.3
College presidents, professors, & instructors.....	2,100	-	1,220	220	480	200	320	880	-	58.1	10.5	22.9	9.5	15.2	41.9
Dentists.....	1,740	-	1,020	60	220	200	540	720	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Civil engineers.....	3,140	-	1,730	160	400	260	960	1,360	-	56.7	5.1	12.7	8.3	30.6	43.3
Electrical engineers.....	1,640	-	1,120	200	120	180	520	520	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mechanical engineers.....	2,160	-	1,420	180	240	140	860	740	-	65.7	8.3	11.1	6.5	39.8	34.3
Other technical engineers.....	1,800	-	860	140	200	120	400	340	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges.....	4,960	-	2,980	320	500	640	1,520	1,980	-	60.1	6.5	10.1	12.9	30.6	39.9
Musicians and music teachers.....	5,420	560	4,020	1,500	840	560	1,120	740	12.2	74.2	27.7	15.5	10.3	20.7	13.7
Osteopaths.....	120	-	60	-	20	-	40	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pharmacists.....	2,660	-	1,580	100	200	320	960	1,080	-	59.4	3.8	7.5	12.0	36.1	40.6
Physicians and surgeons.....	6,780	-	4,160	280	1,560	740	1,580	2,620	-	61.4	4.1	23.0	10.9	23.3	38.6
Social and welfare workers.....	860	40	680	280	100	120	180	140	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (incl. county agents).....	11,760	380	8,280	2,360	2,840	1,380	1,700	3,100	3.2	70.4	20.1	24.1	11.7	14.5	26.4
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	960	60	880	140	140	200	400	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Veterinarians.....	480	-	200	60	60	-	80	280	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other professional workers.....	2,920	160	2,100	680	600	180	640	560	5.5	71.9	23.3	20.5	6.2	21.9	22.6
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	2,480	80	2,160	940	500	320	400	240	3.2	87.1	37.9	20.2	12.9	16.1	9.7
Designers and draftsmen.....	2,400	80	1,620	620	420	240	340	700	3.3	67.5	25.8	17.5	10.0	14.2	29.2
Surveyors.....	580	-	440	200	120	60	60	140	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	8,280	480	6,520	2,800	1,300	780	1,640	1,280	5.8	78.7	33.8	15.7	9.4	19.8	15.5
Farmers and farm managers.....	171,400	8,680	82,180	16,700	10,040	10,700	44,740	80,540	5.1	47.9	9.7	5.9	6.2	25.1	47.0
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.....	107,040	2,100	55,460	4,040	4,660	9,500	37,260	49,480	2.0	51.8	3.8	4.4	8.9	34.8	46.2
Conductors, railroad.....	4,520	-	800	-	-	60	740	3,720	-	17.7	-	-	-	1.3	16.4
Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials.....	7,020	-	3,620	240	100	500	2,780	3,400	-	51.5	3.4	1.4	7.1	39.6	48.4
Other specified managers and officials.....	8,900	60	5,000	600	360	980	3,060	3,840	0.7	56.2	6.7	4.0	11.0	34.4	43.1
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:.....															
Mining.....	1,380	-	740	20	40	160	520	640	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction.....	6,100	60	2,980	160	280	460	2,100	3,060	1.0	48.9	2.6	4.3	7.5	34.4	50.2
Manufacturing.....	11,280	140	5,680	360	580	760	3,980	6,060	1.2	47.8	3.0	4.9	6.4	33.5	51.0
Transport., commun., and utilities.....	4,340	80	1,580	100	100	300	1,080	2,680	1.8	36.4	2.3	2.3	6.9	24.9	61.7
Wholesale trade.....	6,660	320	3,520	240	260	600	2,420	2,820	4.8	52.9	3.6	3.9	9.0	35.3	42.3
Eating and drinking places.....	5,240	80	3,700	300	380	820	2,200	1,460	1.5	70.6	5.7	7.3	15.6	42.0	27.9
Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl.....	35,400	1,020	18,320	1,340	1,840	3,220	12,420	15,560	2.9	53.2	3.8	5.2	9.1	35.1	44.0
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	7,580	120	4,000	200	260	700	2,840	3,460	1.6	52.8	2.6	3.4	9.2	37.5	45.6
Business and repair services.....	920	60	600	120	100	120	260	260	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Personal services.....	3,640	20	2,160	100	160	380	1,520	1,460	0.5	59.3	2.7	4.4	10.4	41.8	40.1
Misc. industries and services.....	3,460	140	2,260	260	220	440	1,340	1,060	4.0	55.3	7.5	6.4	12.7	38.7	30.6
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	168,320	27,020	98,560	39,900	14,180	11,580	33,000	42,640	16.1	58.6	23.7	8.4	6.9	19.6	25.3
Baggagemen, expr. messgrs., ry. mail cl'ks.....	1,840	20	740	40	-	20	680	1,080	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.....	14,220	460	8,440	2,600	1,380	1,380	3,080	5,820	3.2	59.4	18.3	9.7	9.7	21.7	37.4
Mail carriers.....	5,040	160	1,880	160	120	80	1,520	4,000	2.6	31.1	2.6	2.0	1.3	25.2	56.2
Messengers, except express.....	4,300	2,100	1,980	1,880	40	20	20	248	48.8	45.6	43.7	0.9	0.5	0.5	6.6
Office machine operators.....	280	60	220	80	100	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	3,480	240	2,500	1,100	600	240	560	740	6.9	71.8	31.6	17.2	6.9	16.1	21.3
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	3,200	300	2,400	820	660	480	440	500	9.4	75.0	25.6	20.6	15.0	13.8	15.6
Telephone operators.....	1,860	60	620	120	-	80	420	1,180	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone operators.....	540	40	480	140	100	120	120	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	34,380	2,100	22,400	8,960	3,940	2,660	6,840	9,880	6.1	65.2	26.1	11.5	7.7	19.9	23.7
Canvassers and solicitors.....	1,960	180	1,340	320	300	160	560	440	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hucksters and peddlers.....	1,920	280	1,060	140	180	180	560	580	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Newsboys.....	13,400	10,820	2,560	2,380	20	20	140	20	80.7	19.1	17.8	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.1
Insurance agents and brokers.....	6,380	180	3,660	400	680	560	2,020	2,540	2.8	57.4	6.3	10.7	8.8	31.7	39.8
Real estate agents and brokers.....	8,080	120	4,200	200	180	380	3,440	3,760	1.5	52.0	2.5	2.2	4.7	42.6	46.5
Other sales agents and brokers.....	13,940	460	8,520	980	1,040	1,820	4,680	4,960	3.3	61.1	7.0	7.5	13.1	33.6	35.6
Other salesmen.....	52,400	9,440	35,680	19,580	4,840	3,340	7,920	7,280	18.0	68.1	37.4	9.2	6.4	15.1	13.9
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred wkrs.....	186,320	6,160	98,160	13,140	13,060	15,160	55,800	82,000	3.3	52.7	7.1	7.0	8.7	29.9	44.0
Bakers.....	4,440	180	2,660	540	300	300	1,520	1,600	4.1	59.9	12.2	6.8	6.8	34.2	36.0
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	5,040	60	1,900	80	120	140	1,560	3,080	1.2	37.7	1.6	2.4	2.8	31.0	61.1
Boilermakers.....	1,700	80	700	60	60	140	440	920	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	3,240	80	1,220	220	120	180	700	1,940	2.5	37.7	6.8	3.7	5.6	21.6	59.9
Carpenters.....	41,620	1,160	20,540	2,080	1,840	2,980	13,640	19,920	2.8	49.3	5.0	4.4	7.2	32.8	47.9
Compositors and typesetters.....	4,820	240	2,660	580	300	580	1,200	1,920	5.0	55.2	12.0	6.2	12.0	24.9	39.8
Electricians.....	5,420	260	3,680	540	620	700	1,820	1,480	4.8	67.9	10.0	11.4	12.9	33.6	27.3
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry.....	11,800	260	4,380	420	500	680	2,780	7,160							

USUAL OCCUPATION

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Table 16.—AGE OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT THOSE UNABLE TO WORK OR IN INSTITUTIONS), BY USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX	Total, 14 and over	14 to 17 years	18 TO 64 YEARS					65 years and over	PERCENT OF TOTAL, 14 AND OVER						
			Total	18 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64		14 to 17 yrs.	18 to 64 years					65 and over
										Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-64	
Male—Con.															
Operatives and kindred workers.....	167,800	19,600	110,100	34,760	21,000	17,040	37,300	38,100	11.7	65.6	20.7	12.5	10.2	22.2	22.7
Apprentices.....	3,960	1,960	1,940	1,740	200	-	-	60	49.5	49.0	43.9	5.1	-	-	1.5
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc.	7,940	2,420	5,280	3,980	760	300	240	240	30.5	66.5	50.1	9.6	3.8	3.0	3.0
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	4,460	40	2,000	100	160	420	1,320	2,420	0.9	44.8	2.2	3.6	9.4	29.6	54.3
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	32,340	6,440	23,660	9,080	6,000	4,180	4,400	2,240	19.9	73.2	28.1	18.6	12.9	13.6	5.9
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	620	20	260	-	-	80	180	340	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dressmks and seamstrs (not in factory).....	460	-	340	-	40	80	220	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.....	2,840	240	1,400	200	200	260	740	1,200	8.5	49.3	7.0	7.0	9.2	26.1	42.3
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.....	1,740	260	1,300	400	240	120	540	180	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Line- and servicemen, t'graph, 'phone, pwr.	2,120	100	1,420	380	200	220	620	600	4.7	67.0	17.9	9.4	10.4	29.2	28.3
Mine operatives and laborers.....	24,300	1,620	16,380	3,780	3,080	2,480	7,040	6,300	6.7	67.4	15.6	12.7	10.2	29.0	25.9
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	1,700	20	720	-	80	140	500	960	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance	1,660	60	1,180	220	280	120	560	420	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Power station operators.....	300	40	200	-	100	20	80	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	3,560	60	2,980	500	760	800	920	520	1.7	83.7	14.0	21.3	22.5	25.8	14.6
Welders and flame-cutters.....	1,560	60	1,340	320	480	220	320	160	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs.....	9,920	760	5,760	1,360	700	860	2,840	3,400	7.7	58.1	13.7	7.1	8.7	28.6	34.3
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:															
Manufacturing.....	54,680	3,980	35,920	10,640	6,500	5,420	13,360	14,780	7.3	65.7	19.5	11.9	9.9	24.4	27.0
Food and kindred products.....	7,060	860	5,020	2,220	680	580	1,540	1,180	12.2	71.1	31.4	9.6	8.2	21.8	16.7
Tobacco manufactures.....	1,640	20	680	100	200	60	460	300	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	3,520	420	2,400	840	560	380	620	700	11.9	68.2	23.9	15.9	10.8	17.6	19.9
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	980	-	780	260	100	120	300	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	1,480	80	1,000	260	140	140	460	400	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	940	20	680	200	240	120	120	240	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	1,820	80	1,240	280	300	180	480	500	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and other fabric, textile prod.....	4,580	260	3,320	580	600	640	1,500	1,000	5.7	72.5	12.7	13.1	14.0	32.8	21.8
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	4,340	240	2,800	900	440	420	1,040	1,800	5.5	64.5	20.7	10.1	9.7	24.0	30.0
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	2,540	240	1,920	760	340	280	540	380	9.4	75.6	29.9	13.4	11.0	21.3	15.0
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod.....	1,800	120	1,140	360	220	160	400	540	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	1,020	100	600	220	120	120	140	320	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	3,320	260	1,940	500	400	160	880	1,120	7.8	58.4	15.1	12.0	4.8	26.5	33.7
Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear.....	1,780	140	800	120	140	80	460	840	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	2,180	80	1,320	280	240	260	540	780	3.7	60.5	12.8	11.0	11.9	24.8	35.8
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind.....	5,140	440	3,260	820	440	580	1,420	1,440	8.6	63.4	16.0	8.6	11.3	27.6	28.0
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	860	60	480	140	60	60	220	320	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery.....	2,680	180	1,700	620	380	260	440	780	6.8	63.9	23.3	14.3	9.8	16.5	29.3
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	2,000	40	1,760	500	360	400	500	200	2.0	88.0	25.0	18.0	20.0	25.0	10.0
Transportation equipment, exc. auto.....	1,160	60	800	280	60	100	360	300	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	3,860	280	2,140	400	480	320	940	1,440	7.3	55.4	10.4	12.4	8.3	24.4	37.3
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	13,640	1,520	8,020	2,060	1,220	1,320	3,420	4,100	11.1	58.8	15.1	8.9	9.7	25.1	30.1
Domestic service workers.....	8,740	1,020	6,340	1,860	1,100	1,140	2,740	1,980	11.7	72.5	15.6	12.6	13.0	31.3	15.8
Protective service workers.....	25,000	480	15,340	2,400	1,180	1,660	10,100	9,180	1.9	61.4	9.6	4.7	6.6	40.4	36.7
Firemen, fire department.....	3,980	-	2,380	80	20	140	2,140	1,600	-	59.8	2.0	0.5	3.5	53.8	40.2
Guards and watchmen.....	7,000	440	3,080	1,000	320	280	1,480	3,480	6.3	44.0	14.3	4.6	4.0	21.1	49.7
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	7,740	-	4,700	140	240	620	3,700	3,040	-	60.7	1.8	3.1	8.0	47.8	39.3
Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards ¹	6,280	40	5,180	1,180	600	620	2,780	1,060	0.6	82.5	18.8	9.6	9.9	44.3	16.9
Service wkrs, exc. domest. and prot.....	52,380	9,440	33,320	12,140	5,640	4,600	10,940	9,620	18.0	63.6	23.2	10.8	8.8	20.9	18.4
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	5,620	240	3,760	540	720	680	1,820	1,620	4.3	66.9	9.6	12.8	12.1	32.4	28.8
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	580	20	400	-	-	60	340	160	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	11,660	1,580	6,160	1,660	1,160	820	2,580	3,920	13.6	52.8	14.2	9.9	7.0	21.6	33.6
Cooks, except private family.....	7,080	300	5,220	720	920	1,100	2,480	1,560	4.2	73.7	10.2	13.0	15.5	35.0	22.0
Elevator operators.....	1,440	120	940	520	120	40	260	380	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam.....	740	40	520	40	20	120	340	180	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Practical nurses and midwives.....	340	20	240	-	60	40	140	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Servants, except private family.....	5,020	1,120	3,660	2,260	460	340	600	240	22.3	72.9	45.0	9.2	6.8	12.0	4.8
Waiters and bartenders.....	11,220	1,820	8,860	3,480	1,700	1,100	2,000	1,120	16.2	73.7	30.9	15.2	9.8	17.9	10.0
Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.....	8,700	4,180	4,160	2,940	480	300	440	360	48.0	47.8	33.8	5.5	3.4	5.1	4.1
Farm laborers and foremen.....	306,080	160,240	188,960	84,200	16,800	8,580	19,380	16,880	52.4	42.1	27.5	5.5	2.8	6.3	6.5
Farm laborers (wage wkrs) and farm foremen.....	125,160	39,160	71,460	35,140	11,360	7,140	17,820	15,540	30.5	57.1	28.1	9.1	5.7	14.2	12.4
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	180,920	122,080	57,500	49,060	5,440	1,440	1,560	1,340	67.5	31.8	27.1	9.0	0.8	0.9	0.7
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	161,700	17,820	107,200	34,360	19,460	14,480	38,900	36,680	11.0	66.3	21.2	12.0	9.0	24.1	22.7
Fishermen and oystermen.....	4,440	300	3,800	500	720	540	1,440	940	6.8	72.1	11.3	16.2	12.2	32.4	21.2
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	2,240	180	1,620	280	180	640	540	440	8.0	72.3	11.6	8.0	28.6	24.1	19.6
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	6,820	620	4,420	1,020	680	660	2,060	1,780	9.1	64.8	15.0	10.0	9.7	30.2	26.1
Other specified laborers.....	10,160	1,100	5,020	1,680	640	420	2,280	4,040	10.6	49.4	16.5	6.3	4.1	22.4	39.8
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Construction.....	86,180	3,640	26,000	7,100	4,760	4,040	10,100	6,540	10.1	71.9	19.6	13.2	11.2	27.9	18.1
Manufacturing.....	33,700	3,160	23,700	9,700	4,700	2,820	6,480	6,840	9.4	70.3	28.8	13.9	8.4	19.2	30.3
Food and kindred products.....	6,040	740	4,540	2,600	840	320	780	760	12.3	75.2	43.0	13.9	5.8	12.9	12.6
Textiles, textile prod., and apparel.....	2,040	240	1,400	460	360	160	420	400	11.8	68.6	22.5	17.6	7.8	20.6	19.6
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	5,400	680	4,080	2,080	800	320	820	700	12.6	74.4	38.5	14.8	5.9	15.2	13.0
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	1,260	180	820	360	160	100	200	250	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.....	2,600	260	1,760	720	280	400	860	580	10.0	67.7	27.7	10.8	15.4	13.8	22.3
Leather and leather products.....	400	40	260	120	40	20	80	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....															

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 16.—AGE OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT THOSE UNABLE TO WORK OR IN INSTITUTIONS), BY USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX	Total, 14 and over	14 to 17 years	18 TO 64 YEARS					65 years and over	PERCENT OF TOTAL, 14 AND OVER						
			Total	18 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64		14 to 17 yrs.	18 to 64 years					65 and over
										Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-64	
FEMALE.....	34,800,920	4,404,860	27,600,900	4,602,240	7,037,440	6,482,300	9,478,920	2,795,160	12.7	79.3	13.2	20.2	18.6	27.2	8.0
REPORTING USUAL OCCUPATION.....	3,337,400	112,920	3,048,680	621,860	1,032,220	675,920	718,680	175,800	3.4	91.3	18.6	30.9	20.3	21.5	5.3
Professional and semiprofess. wkrs.....	379,960	2,100	345,380	40,200	128,260	89,280	87,640	32,480	0.6	90.9	10.6	38.8	23.5	23.1	8.5
Actresses.....	4,600	60	4,200	520	1,360	740	1,580	320	1.7	91.3	11.3	29.6	16.1	34.3	7.0
Artists and art teachers.....	7,440	60	6,660	1,180	2,580	1,400	1,500	720	0.8	89.5	15.9	34.7	18.8	20.2	9.7
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	5,580	100	5,020	580	1,860	1,480	1,600	460	1.8	90.0	10.4	24.4	26.5	28.7	8.2
College presidents, profes's, & instructors.....	2,600	-	2,820	140	540	780	820	320	-	87.7	5.4	20.8	30.0	31.5	12.3
Dentists, pharm., ost'paths, vet'narians.....	1,580	-	1,340	160	320	280	580	240	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges.....	1,100	-	1,060	80	280	420	280	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Librarians.....	4,740	60	4,140	620	1,600	1,040	880	540	1.3	87.3	13.1	33.8	21.9	18.6	11.4
Musicians and music teachers.....	25,220	520	22,540	2,720	5,240	6,060	8,520	2,160	2.1	89.4	10.8	20.8	24.0	33.8	8.6
Physicians and surgeons.....	1,760	-	1,400	160	380	440	420	360	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers.....	7,420	-	6,860	780	2,860	1,560	1,660	560	-	92.5	10.5	38.5	21.0	22.4	7.5
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents).....	204,980	520	182,960	15,540	70,220	50,960	46,240	21,500	0.3	89.3	7.6	34.3	24.9	22.6	10.5
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	81,180	200	77,640	11,980	30,800	17,940	16,920	3,340	0.2	95.6	14.8	37.9	22.1	20.8	4.1
Other professional workers.....	9,380	180	8,500	1,040	3,220	2,060	2,180	700	1.9	90.6	11.1	34.3	22.0	23.2	7.5
Designers and draftsmen.....	3,900	20	3,640	680	1,080	900	980	240	0.5	93.3	17.4	27.7	23.1	25.1	6.2
Other semiprofessional workers.....	18,480	360	17,140	4,020	6,420	3,220	3,480	980	1.9	92.7	21.8	34.7	17.4	18.8	5.3
Farmers and farm managers.....	82,380	3,100	68,940	9,320	13,900	16,300	29,420	10,340	3.8	83.7	11.3	16.9	19.8	35.7	12.6
Props., mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm.....	51,800	1,180	44,800	2,880	10,500	11,040	20,380	5,820	2.3	86.5	5.6	20.3	21.3	39.3	11.2
Misc. specified managers and officials.....	14,340	280	12,760	840	3,660	3,000	5,260	1,300	2.0	89.0	5.9	25.5	20.9	36.7	9.1
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:															
Manufacturing.....	2,980	140	2,580	40	540	780	1,220	260	4.7	86.6	1.3	18.1	26.2	40.9	8.7
Eating and drinkings places.....	5,560	60	5,020	520	1,060	1,260	2,180	480	1.1	90.3	9.4	19.1	22.7	39.2	8.6
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	18,980	500	16,040	900	3,300	4,120	7,720	2,440	2.6	84.5	4.7	17.4	21.7	40.7	12.9
Personal services.....	3,820	-	3,100	200	540	480	1,880	720	-	81.2	5.2	14.1	12.6	49.2	18.8
Misc. industries and services.....	6,120	200	5,300	380	1,400	1,400	2,120	620	3.3	86.6	6.2	22.9	22.9	34.6	10.1
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	953,240	18,000	916,620	195,360	370,800	210,160	140,300	18,620	1.9	96.2	20.5	38.9	22.0	14.7	2.0
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.....	117,620	920	114,140	17,300	46,500	29,800	20,540	2,560	0.8	97.0	14.7	39.5	25.3	17.5	2.2
Office machine operators.....	12,440	100	12,260	2,060	6,240	3,180	780	80	0.8	98.6	16.6	50.2	25.6	6.3	0.6
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	260,760	2,420	255,520	51,240	116,640	59,140	28,500	2,820	0.9	98.0	19.7	44.7	27.7	10.9	1.1
Telegraph operators.....	2,580	60	2,240	60	1,100	540	540	280	2.3	86.8	2.3	42.6	20.9	20.9	10.9
Telephone operators.....	57,820	320	57,000	6,660	24,520	17,880	7,940	500	0.6	98.6	11.5	42.4	30.9	13.7	0.9
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	154,980	3,120	147,860	29,020	60,860	35,520	22,460	4,000	2.0	95.4	18.7	39.3	22.9	14.5	2.6
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	4,240	260	3,620	540	940	780	1,360	360	6.1	85.4	12.7	22.2	18.4	32.1	8.5
Insurance agents and brokers.....	2,020	20	1,840	140	420	580	700	160	1.0	91.1	6.9	20.8	28.7	34.7	7.9
Real estate agents and brokers.....	2,480	40	2,040	80	200	620	1,140	400	1.6	82.3	3.2	8.1	25.0	46.0	16.1
Other sales agents and brokers.....	4,240	280	3,820	440	1,180	960	1,240	140	6.6	90.1	10.4	27.8	22.6	29.2	3.3
Other saleswomen.....	334,060	10,460	316,280	87,820	112,200	61,160	55,100	7,820	3.1	94.7	26.3	33.6	18.3	16.5	2.2
Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wkrs.....	42,320	2,040	36,980	4,960	9,520	9,440	13,060	3,300	4.8	87.4	11.7	22.5	22.3	30.9	7.8
Compositors and typesetters.....	2,420	40	2,140	140	680	420	900	240	1.7	88.4	5.8	28.1	17.4	37.2	9.9
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	8,560	200	7,860	620	2,320	2,280	2,660	480	2.3	92.1	7.2	27.1	26.6	31.1	5.6
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	31,340	1,800	26,960	4,200	6,520	6,740	9,500	2,580	5.7	86.0	13.4	20.8	21.5	30.3	8.2
Operatives and kindred workers.....	644,280	9,640	607,160	113,280	205,160	136,780	151,940	27,480	1.5	94.2	17.6	31.8	21.2	23.6	4.3
Dressmks. and seamst'rs (not in factory).....	66,860	420	55,220	2,940	9,180	12,600	30,500	11,220	0.6	82.6	4.4	13.7	18.6	45.6	16.8
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.....	37,900	380	36,420	7,200	12,960	8,360	7,900	1,100	1.0	96.1	19.0	34.2	22.1	20.8	2.9
Other spec. operatives and kindred workers.....	33,300	1,740	30,040	6,140	8,820	6,620	8,460	1,520	5.2	90.2	18.4	26.5	19.9	25.4	4.6
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:															
Manufacturing.....	478,540	6,360	459,080	90,980	164,760	103,220	100,120	13,100	1.3	95.9	19.0	34.4	21.6	20.9	2.7
Food and kindred products.....	53,680	1,740	61,420	15,500	22,740	12,400	10,780	700	2.7	96.2	24.3	35.6	19.4	16.9	1.1
Tobacco manufactures.....	15,680	120	14,960	2,060	5,100	3,580	4,220	600	0.8	95.4	13.1	32.5	22.8	26.9	3.8
Cotton manufactures.....	40,840	480	38,880	7,040	13,820	8,780	9,240	1,480	1.2	95.2	17.2	33.8	21.5	22.6	3.6
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	10,640	120	19,920	2,880	7,880	5,380	3,780	600	0.6	96.5	14.0	38.2	26.1	18.3	2.9
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	17,420	120	16,480	2,400	4,520	4,400	5,160	820	0.7	94.6	13.8	29.5	25.3	29.6	4.7
Knit goods.....	26,920	280	26,220	5,560	10,640	5,820	4,200	420	1.0	97.4	20.7	39.5	21.6	15.6	1.6
Other textile-mill products.....	15,740	240	14,620	1,820	4,640	3,620	4,540	880	1.5	92.9	11.6	29.5	23.0	28.8	5.6
Apparel & other fabric. textile prod.....	130,760	1,120	125,500	22,480	39,240	29,220	34,560	4,140	0.9	96.0	17.2	30.0	22.3	26.4	3.2
Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod.....	6,260	140	5,900	1,340	2,500	940	1,120	220	2.2	94.2	21.4	39.9	15.0	17.9	3.5
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	22,980	360	22,140	4,180	8,340	5,380	4,240	480	1.6	96.3	18.2	36.3	23.4	18.5	2.1
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.....	7,560	60	7,340	2,040	3,000	1,800	1,000	160	0.8	97.1	27.0	39.7	17.2	13.2	2.1
Rubber products.....	5,440	20	5,260	1,200	1,800	1,300	960	160	0.4	96.7	22.1	33.1	23.8	17.6	2.9
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	21,600	480	20,280	4,040	7,520	4,620	3,900	840	2.2	93.9	18.7	34.8	22.3	18.1	3.9
Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear.....	5,840	140	5,460	1,100	1,700	1,260	1,400	240	2.4	93.5	18.8	29.1	21.6	24.0	4.1
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	4,980	20	4,840	1,320	2,020	780	720	120	0.4	97.2	26.5	40.6	15.7	14.5	2.4
Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y.....	36,250	280	35,540	8,520	15,940	6,960	4,120	440	0.8	98.0	23.5	44.0	19.2	11.4	1.2
Transportation equipment.....	8,100	100	7,920	1,780	3,320	1,9,9									

USUAL OCCUPATION

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Table 17.—MARITAL STATUS AND AGE OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE WHO REPORTED USUAL OCCUPATION (EXCEPT THOSE UNABLE TO WORK OR IN INSTITUTIONS), BY USUAL OCCUPATION, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

USUAL OCCUPATION	MARRIED, HUSBAND PRESENT--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)								OTHER MARITAL STATUS--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)							
	Total, 14 and over	14 to 17	18 to 64					65 and over	Total, 14 and over	14 to 17	18 to 64					65 and over
			Total	18 - 24	25 - 34	35 - 44	45 - 64				Total	18 - 24	25 - 34	35 - 44	45 - 64	
REPORTING USUAL OCCUPATION.....	2,428,300	9,380	2,367,730	409,520	909,860	572,100	476,800	51,140	909,100	108,540	680,900	212,340	122,360	108,820	242,380	124,660
Professional and semiprof. wks....	267,100	120	260,520	18,660	111,400	75,480	54,980	6,480	112,860	1,980	84,860	21,540	16,860	13,800	32,660	26,020
Actresses.....	2,940	-	2,860	220	980	580	1,080	80	1,660	80	1,340	300	380	160	500	240
Artists and art teachers.....	4,480	-	4,320	500	1,900	1,040	880	160	2,960	60	2,340	680	680	360	620	560
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	3,440	-	3,400	280	1,160	1,200	760	40	2,140	100	1,620	300	200	280	840	420
College presidents, profs., & instructors.....	1,260	-	1,220	20	300	560	340	40	1,340	-	1,060	120	240	220	480	280
Dentists, pharm., ost'paths, vet'narians.....	980	-	900	80	280	220	320	80	600	-	440	80	40	60	260	160
Lawyers and judges.....	920	-	920	40	240	400	240	-	180	-	140	40	40	20	40	40
Librarians.....	2,760	-	2,760	220	1,380	780	380	-	1,980	60	1,380	400	220	260	500	540
Musicians and music teachers.....	16,540	40	15,900	1,400	4,240	4,920	5,340	600	8,680	480	6,640	1,320	1,000	1,140	3,180	1,560
Physicians and surgeons.....	1,000	-	860	80	280	260	240	140	760	-	540	80	100	180	180	220
Social and welfare workers.....	4,800	-	4,720	320	2,440	1,140	820	80	2,620	-	2,140	460	420	420	840	480
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents).....	149,400	20	145,020	8,160	62,000	44,400	30,460	4,360	55,580	500	37,940	7,380	8,220	6,560	15,780	17,140
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	57,080	20	56,560	4,320	27,160	15,000	10,080	500	24,100	180	21,080	7,660	3,640	2,940	6,840	2,840
Other professional workers.....	6,780	20	6,520	600	2,900	1,840	1,180	240	2,600	160	1,980	440	320	220	1,000	460
Designers and draftsmen.....	2,600	-	2,580	240	820	800	720	20	1,300	20	1,060	440	260	100	260	220
Other semiprofessional workers.....	12,120	20	11,980	2,180	5,320	2,340	2,140	120	6,360	340	5,160	1,340	1,100	880	1,340	860
Farmers and farm managers.....	54,300	200	49,900	5,820	11,820	13,120	19,140	4,200	28,080	2,900	19,040	3,500	2,080	3,180	10,280	6,140
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.....	34,120	60	32,440	1,780	9,300	9,520	11,840	1,620	17,680	1,120	12,360	1,100	1,200	1,520	2,540	4,200
Misc. specified managers and officials.....	9,800	-	9,400	560	3,280	2,620	2,940	400	4,540	280	3,360	280	380	380	2,320	900
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:																
Manufacturing.....	2,280	-	2,180	40	500	720	920	100	700	140	400	-	40	60	300	160
Eating and drinkings places.....	3,560	20	3,540	260	1,000	1,060	1,220	100	1,900	40	1,480	260	60	200	960	380
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	12,300	40	11,560	600	2,880	3,520	4,560	700	6,680	460	4,480	300	420	600	3,160	1,740
Personal services.....	2,060	-	1,840	120	400	400	920	220	1,760	-	1,260	80	140	80	960	500
Misc. industries and services.....	4,020	-	3,920	200	1,240	1,200	1,280	100	2,100	200	1,380	180	160	200	840	520
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	768,620	1,800	762,320	134,680	342,060	187,180	98,400	5,000	184,620	16,700	154,300	60,680	28,740	22,980	41,900	13,620
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.....	97,840	40	97,200	12,880	43,200	26,940	14,180	600	19,780	880	16,940	4,420	3,300	2,860	6,360	1,960
Office machine operators.....	11,240	-	11,220	1,560	6,060	2,900	700	20	1,200	100	1,040	500	180	220	80	60
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	217,480	180	216,680	35,200	108,240	53,240	20,000	620	43,280	2,240	38,840	16,040	8,400	5,900	8,500	2,200
Telegraph operators.....	2,020	-	1,940	40	1,040	500	360	80	560	60	300	20	60	40	180	200
Telephone operators.....	50,260	40	49,980	5,100	22,980	16,240	5,660	240	7,560	280	7,020	1,560	1,540	1,640	2,220	250
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	122,660	100	121,600	19,740	55,060	31,440	15,360	960	32,320	3,020	26,260	9,280	5,800	4,060	7,100	3,040
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	2,740	-	2,620	300	800	660	860	120	1,500	260	1,000	240	140	120	500	240
Insurance agents and brokers.....	1,420	-	1,380	100	340	500	440	40	600	20	460	40	80	80	260	120
Real estate agents and brokers.....	1,440	-	1,340	40	200	480	620	100	1,040	40	700	40	-	140	520	300
Other sales agents and brokers.....	2,940	20	2,880	220	1,100	760	800	40	1,300	260	940	220	80	200	440	100
Other saleswomen.....	258,580	920	255,460	59,500	103,040	53,520	39,420	2,180	75,480	9,540	60,800	28,320	9,160	7,640	15,680	5,140
Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wks....	32,260	40	30,720	3,400	8,860	8,540	9,920	1,500	10,060	2,000	6,260	1,560	660	900	3,140	1,800
Compositors and typesetters.....	1,920	-	1,780	100	600	400	680	140	500	40	360	40	80	20	220	100
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	6,740	-	6,520	460	2,140	1,980	1,940	220	2,820	200	1,360	160	180	300	720	260
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	23,600	40	22,420	2,840	6,120	6,160	7,300	1,140	7,740	1,760	4,540	1,360	400	580	2,800	1,440
Operatives and kindred workers.....	512,760	1,060	503,260	89,120	187,640	119,760	106,740	8,440	131,520	8,580	103,900	24,160	17,520	17,020	45,200	19,040
Dressmks. and seamstr'ses (not in factory).....	39,920	80	37,060	1,860	7,320	10,180	17,700	2,780	26,940	340	18,160	1,080	1,860	2,420	15,800	8,440
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.....	29,900	40	29,620	5,740	11,480	6,880	5,520	240	8,000	340	6,800	1,460	1,480	1,480	2,380	860
Other spec. operatives and kindred workers.....	24,860	80	24,280	4,100	7,920	5,940	6,320	500	8,440	1,660	5,760	2,040	900	680	2,140	1,020
Operatives and kin. wks. (n. e. c.) by ind.:																
Manufacturing.....	396,000	820	390,380	72,800	152,240	91,540	73,800	4,800	82,540	5,540	68,700	18,180	12,520	11,680	25,320	8,300
Food and kindred products.....	52,560	180	52,040	12,020	20,640	10,980	8,400	340	11,300	1,560	9,380	3,480	2,100	1,420	2,380	360
Tobacco manufactures.....	12,500	20	12,200	1,580	4,420	3,180	3,020	280	3,180	100	2,760	480	680	400	1,200	320
Cotton manufactures.....	33,380	80	32,840	6,020	12,760	7,540	6,520	460	7,460	400	6,040	1,020	1,060	1,240	2,720	1,020
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	17,480	60	17,200	2,360	7,360	4,720	2,760	220	3,160	60	2,720	520	520	660	1,020	380
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	14,440	-	14,220	1,960	4,320	4,000	3,940	220	2,980	120	2,260	440	200	400	1,220	600
Knit goods.....	22,900	140	22,600	4,360	9,740	5,340	3,160	160	4,020	140	3,620	1,200	900	480	1,040	260
Other textile-mill products.....	13,180	40	12,760	1,600	4,220	3,300	3,640	380	2,560	200	1,860	220	420	320	900	500
Apparel & other fabric. textile prod.....	105,580	60	104,300	17,360	36,720	25,560	24,660	1,220	25,180	1,060	21,200	5,120	2,520	3,660	9,900	2,920
Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod.....	5,400	40	5,240	1,200	2,360	820	860	120	860	100	660	140	140	120	260	100
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	19,460	40	19,240	3,380	7,680	4,920	3,260	180	3,520	320	2,900	800	660	460	980	300
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.....	6,520	-	6,480	1,680	2,840	1,240	720	40	1,040	60	860	360	160	60	280	120
Rubber products.....	4,620	-	4,560	1,000	1,640	1,120	800	60	820	20	700	200	160	180	160	100
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	17,520	60	17,000	3,200	6,780	4,260	2,760	460	4,080	420	3,280	840	740	560	1,140	380
Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear.....	5,020	20	4,820	880	1,600	1,240	1,100	180	820	120	640	220	100	20	300	60
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	4,340	-	4,280	1,120	1,880											