

FERTILITY AND REPRODUCTION RATES

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Table 1.—NUMBER OF CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN 15 TO 49 YEARS OLD AND 50 TO 74 YEARS OLD, STANDARDIZED FOR AGE AND COLOR OF WOMAN AND FOR URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS: 1940 AND 1910

[Statistics based on Sample C (1940) and Sample W (1910). Rates per 1,000 women based on total women of given class, except ever married not reporting on children. All rates have coefficients of variation of less than 1.0 percent]

REGION AND AGE OF WOMEN	CHILDREN PER 1,000 WOMEN, 1940								CHILDREN PER 1,000 WOMEN, 1910							
	Unstand- ardized	Standardized for--							Unstand- ardized	Standardized for--						
		Age	Color	Urban- rural residence	Age and color	Age and urban- rural residence	Color and urban- rural residence	Age, color, & urban- rural residence		Age	Color	Urban- rural residence	Age and color	Age and urban- rural residence	Color and urban- rural residence	Age, color, & urban- rural residence
UNITED STATES																
15 to 49 years.....	1,382	1,382	1,382	1,382	1,382	1,382	1,382	1,382	1,941	2,075	1,937	1,852	2,073	1,964	1,847	1,968
50 to 74 years.....	3,094	3,094	3,094	3,094	3,094	3,094	3,094	3,094	4,770	4,783	4,753	4,615	4,768	4,532	4,608	4,525
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES																
15 to 49 years.....	1,190	1,160	1,189	1,286	1,160	1,257	1,298	1,268	1,672	1,708	1,651	1,713	1,690	1,733	1,697	1,727
50 to 74 years.....	2,682	2,683	2,679	2,775	2,681	2,777	2,802	2,807	3,908	3,917	3,927	3,900	3,940	3,909	3,905	3,916
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES																
15 to 49 years.....	1,340	1,313	1,340	1,349	1,312	1,319	1,371	1,342	1,824	1,933	1,819	1,743	1,926	1,835	1,759	1,849
50 to 74 years.....	2,997	2,996	2,993	2,978	2,993	2,977	2,996	2,994	4,875	4,895	4,892	4,739	4,916	4,764	4,769	4,794
THE SOUTH																
15 to 49 years.....	1,619	1,706	1,601	1,470	1,679	1,523	1,454	1,502	2,378	2,716	2,334	2,080	2,639	2,260	1,994	2,168
50 to 74 years.....	3,860	3,862	3,798	3,541	3,799	3,543	3,468	3,490	5,779	5,778	5,526	5,226	5,526	5,239	5,010	5,020
THE WEST																
15 to 49 years.....	1,322	1,282	1,349	1,345	1,318	1,308	1,367	1,340	1,749	1,804	1,778	1,706	1,833	1,745	1,720	1,757
50 to 74 years.....	2,781	2,732	2,773	2,817	2,776	2,819	2,862	2,866	4,587	4,629	4,590	4,520	4,631	4,562	4,520	4,568

Table 2.—NUMBER OF CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN 15 TO 49 YEARS OLD AND 50 TO 74 YEARS OLD, BY COLOR OF WOMAN, STANDARDIZED FOR AGE OF WOMAN AND FOR URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS: 1940 AND 1910

[Statistics based on Sample C (1940) and Sample W (1910). Rates per 1,000 women based on total women of given class, except ever married not reporting on children. For explanation of asterisks, see text statement on "Coefficient of Variation"]

REGION, COLOR, AND AGE OF WOMAN	CHILDREN PER 1,000 WOMEN, 1940				CHILDREN PER 1,000 WOMEN, 1910				REGION, COLOR, AND AGE OF WOMAN	CHILDREN PER 1,000 WOMEN, 1940				CHILDREN PER 1,000 WOMEN, 1910			
	Unstand-ardized	Standardized for--			Unstand-ardized	Standardized for--				Unstand-ardized	Standardized for--			Unstand-ardized	Standardized for--		
		Age	Urban-rural resi-dence	Age & urban-rural resi-dence		Age	Urban-rural resi-dence	Age & urban-rural resi-dence			Age	Urban-rural resi-dence	Age & urban-rural resi-dence		Age	Urban-rural resi-dence	Age & urban-rural resi-dence
UNITED STATES									THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES								
All Classes									--Con.								
15 to 49 years.....	1,382	1,382	1,382	1,382	1,941	2,075	1,852	1,964	Nonwhite								
50 to 74 years.....	3,094	3,094	3,094	3,094	4,770	4,783	4,615	4,632	15 to 49 years.....	1,387	1,265	1,577	1,551	1,758	1,846	1,884	1,981
									50 to 74 years.....	2,882	2,908	*3,245	3,271	5,224	5,287	*5,277	5,334
White									THE SOUTH								
15 to 49 years.....	1,356	1,349	1,363	1,355	1,884	1,995	1,819	1,913	All Classes								
50 to 74 years.....	3,037	3,036	3,048	3,048	4,627	4,641	4,508	4,524	15 to 49 years.....	1,619	1,706	1,470	1,523	2,378	2,718	2,030	2,250
Nonwhite									50 to 74 years.....	3,860	3,862	3,541	3,543	5,779	5,778	5,226	5,239
15 to 49 years.....	1,605	1,677	1,531	1,597	2,398	2,782	2,068	2,343									
50 to 74 years.....	3,877	3,885	3,671	3,682	6,488	6,611	5,873	5,920									
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES									White								
All Classes									15 to 49 years.....	1,588	1,660	1,442	1,484	2,312	2,601	1,973	2,168
15 to 49 years.....	1,190	1,160	1,286	1,257	1,672	1,708	1,713	1,733	50 to 74 years.....	3,764	3,765	3,459	3,460	5,434	5,431	4,925	4,934
50 to 74 years.....	2,682	2,683	2,775	2,777	3,908	3,917	3,900	3,909	Nonwhite								
White									15 to 49 years.....	1,715	1,651	1,552	1,644	2,524	2,989	2,149	2,473
15 to 49 years.....	1,190	1,161	1,284	1,255	1,677	1,713	1,718	1,737	50 to 74 years.....	4,264	4,265	3,900	3,903	6,818	6,827	6,125	6,162
50 to 74 years.....	2,684	2,684	2,775	2,776	3,903	3,912	3,895	3,905	THE WEST								
Nonwhite									All Classes								
15 to 49 years.....	1,182	1,139	*1,374	*1,352	1,425	1,487	*1,520	*1,522	15 to 49 years.....	1,322	1,282	1,345	1,308	1,749	1,804	1,706	1,745
50 to 74 years.....	2,608	2,639	*3,022	*3,054	4,251	4,341	*4,124	*4,194	50 to 74 years.....	2,781	2,732	2,817	2,819	4,587	4,629	4,520	4,562
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES									White								
All Classes									15 to 49 years.....	1,309	1,267	1,333	1,292	1,739	1,794	1,700	1,740
15 to 49 years.....	1,340	1,313	1,349	1,319	1,824	1,933	1,743	1,835	50 to 74 years.....	2,714	2,714	2,799	2,800	4,586	4,628	4,527	4,569
50 to 74 years.....	2,997	2,996	2,978	2,977	4,875	4,896	4,739	4,764	Nonwhite								
White									15 to 49 years.....	1,690	1,787	1,636	1,740	2,114	2,168	1,851	1,872
15 to 49 years.....	1,340	1,316	1,343	1,315	1,826	1,936	1,742	1,834	50 to 74 years.....	*3,590	*3,620	*3,602	*3,626	*4,641	*4,654	*4,487	*4,621
50 to 74 years.....	3,001	2,999	2,974	2,972	4,868	4,889	4,729	4,753									

DIFFERENTIAL FERTILITY, 1940 AND 1910

Table 3.—NUMBER OF CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN 15 TO 49 YEARS OLD AND 50 TO 74 YEARS OLD, STANDARDIZED FOR AGE AND COLOR OF WOMAN, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940 AND 1910

(Statistics based on Sample C (1940) and Sample W (1910). Rates per 1,000 women based on total women of given class, except ever married not reporting on children. All rates have coefficients of variation of less than 2.0 percent)

[Statistics based on Sample C (1940) and Sample W (1910). Rates per 1,000 women based on total rates have coefficients of variation of less than 8.0 percent]																	
AREA AND AGE OF WOMAN	CHILDREN PER 1,000 WOMEN, 1940				CHILDREN PER 1,000 WOMEN, 1910				AREA AND AGE OF WOMAN	CHILDREN PER 1,000 WOMEN, 1940				CHILDREN PER 1,000 WOMEN, 1910			
	Unstand-ardized	Standardized for--			Unstand-ardized	Standardized for--				Unstand-ardized	Standardized for--			Unstand-ardized	Standardized for--		
		Age	Color	Age and color		Age	Color	Age and color			Age	Color	Age and color		Age	Color	Age and color
UNITED STATES									THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES --Con.								
Total									Rural-nonfarm								
15 to 49 years.....	1,382	1,382	1,382	1,382	1,941	2,075	1,937	2,073	15 to 49 years.....	1,518	1,520	1,546	1,554	1,909	2,024	1,958	2,075
50 to 74 years.....	3,094	3,094	3,094	3,094	4,770	4,783	4,753	4,768	50 to 74 years.....	3,176	3,148	3,207	3,178	4,749	4,715	4,797	4,766
Urban									Rural-farm								
15 to 49 years.....	1,145	1,113	1,146	1,114	1,574	1,548	1,577	1,553	15 to 49 years.....	1,804	1,821	1,854	1,893	2,264	2,421	2,301	2,464
50 to 74 years.....	2,559	2,661	2,663	2,666	4,250	4,279	4,267	4,297	50 to 74 years.....	3,635	3,642	3,672	3,678	5,593	5,607	5,631	5,652
Rural-nonfarm									THE SOUTH								
15 to 49 years.....	1,564	1,602	1,557	1,608	2,087	2,247	2,070	2,225	Total								
50 to 74 years.....	3,324	3,310	3,331	3,318	4,685	4,679	4,644	4,637	15 to 49 years.....	1,619	1,706	1,601	1,679	2,378	2,716	2,334	2,389
Rural-farm									50 to 74 years.....	3,850	3,862	3,798	3,799	5,779	5,778	5,528	5,526
15 to 49 years.....	1,960	2,096	1,945	2,070	2,504	2,770	2,475	2,727	Urban								
50 to 74 years.....	4,245	4,250	4,205	4,211	5,703	5,700	5,618	5,617	15 to 49 years.....	1,212	1,215	1,194	1,196	1,690	1,636	1,656	1,737
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES									50 to 74 years.....	2,999	3,004	2,943	2,946	4,732	4,757	4,560	4,591
Total									Rural-nonfarm								
15 to 49 years.....	1,190	1,160	1,189	1,180	1,672	1,708	1,651	1,690	15 to 49 years.....	1,674	1,786	1,668	1,777	2,362	2,719	2,297	2,615
50 to 74 years.....	2,582	2,688	2,679	2,691	3,908	3,917	3,927	3,940	50 to 74 years.....	3,967	3,957	3,936	3,927	5,560	5,566	5,233	5,230
Urban									Rural-farm								
15 to 49 years.....	1,110	1,075	1,113	1,078	1,599	1,652	1,579	1,633	15 to 49 years.....	2,091	2,331	2,068	2,277	2,782	3,255	2,784	3,183
50 to 74 years.....	2,606	2,608	2,604	2,607	3,967	4,005	3,958	4,022	50 to 74 years.....	4,839	4,842	4,781	4,785	5,465	5,442	5,231	5,179
Rural-nonfarm									THE WEST								
15 to 49 years.....	1,431	1,428	1,423	1,429	1,900	1,914	1,894	1,916	Total								
50 to 74 years.....	2,803	2,803	2,809	2,810	3,699	3,693	3,752	3,749	15 to 49 years.....	1,322	1,282	1,349	1,318	1,749	1,804	1,778	1,833
Rural-farm									50 to 74 years.....	2,731	2,732	2,778	2,776	4,587	4,629	4,590	4,631
15 to 49 years.....	1,704	1,715	1,742	1,750	1,888	1,819	1,875	1,841	Urban								
50 to 74 years.....	3,285	3,289	3,370	3,380	3,821	3,822	3,792	3,791	15 to 49 years.....	1,104	1,043	1,117	1,059	1,365	1,391	1,359	1,386
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES									50 to 74 years.....	2,368	2,365	2,384	2,382	3,380	4,030	3,994	4,057
Total									Rural-nonfarm								
15 to 49 years.....	1,340	1,313	1,340	1,312	1,824	1,933	1,819	1,925	15 to 49 years.....	1,592	1,575	1,610	1,629	2,062	2,175	2,094	2,203
50 to 74 years.....	2,997	2,996	2,993	2,993	4,875	4,896	4,892	4,916	50 to 74 years.....	3,268	3,271	3,342	3,347	4,923	4,951	4,910	4,941
Urban									Rural-farm								
15 to 49 years.....	1,153	1,113	1,159	1,117	1,522	1,611	1,524	1,604	15 to 49 years.....	1,868	1,957	1,912	2,002	2,431	2,533	2,474	2,571
50 to 74 years.....	2,647	2,651	2,649	2,654	4,469	4,510	4,484	4,527	50 to 74 years.....	3,795	3,807	3,859	3,870	5,636	5,665	5,623	5,651

Table 4.—NUMBER OF CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN 15 TO 74 YEARS OLD, BY AGE AND COLOR OF WOMAN, STANDARDIZED FOR MARITAL STATUS OF WOMAN, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940 AND 1910

(Statistics based on Sample C (1940) and Sample W (1910). Rates per 1,000 women based on total women of given class, except ever married not reporting on children. For explanation of asterisks, see text statement on "Coefficient of Variation")

REGION, COLOR, AND AGE OF WOMAN	CHILDREN PER 1,000 WOMEN, 1940								CHILDREN PER 1,000 WOMEN, 1910							
	Unstandardized				Standardized for marital status				Unstandardized				Standardized for marital status			
	Total	Urban	Rural-nonfarm	Rural-farm	Total	Urban	Rural-nonfarm	Rural-farm	Total	Urban	Rural-nonfarm	Rural-farm	Total	Urban	Rural-nonfarm	Rural-farm
UNITED STATES																
All classes																
Total, 15 to 74 years.....	1,796	1,511	1,983	2,518	1,796	1,542	1,893	2,476	2,465	2,045	2,609	3,112	2,572	2,232	2,551	3,159
15 to 19 years.....	61	43	87	80	61	54	85	69	69	42	117	78	70	58	74	76
20 to 24 years.....	305	368	685	769	305	412	567	677	681	470	933	887	685	554	761	816
25 to 29 years.....	1,128	865	1,419	1,765	1,128	913	1,266	1,630	1,601	1,168	1,930	2,197	1,632	1,316	1,800	2,056
30 to 34 years.....	1,678	1,339	1,984	2,591	1,678	1,388	1,881	2,465	2,446	1,885	2,733	3,964	2,477	2,017	2,599	3,180
35 to 39 years.....	2,155	1,736	2,448	3,385	2,155	1,778	2,368	3,180	3,286	2,607	3,498	4,449	3,311	2,740	3,438	4,222
40 to 44 years.....	2,501	2,063	2,775	3,773	2,501	2,106	2,707	3,601	3,904	3,215	3,953	5,169	3,915	3,328	3,927	4,928
45 to 49 years.....	2,758	2,311	3,009	4,005	2,758	2,353	2,970	3,827	4,295	3,615	4,270	5,553	4,288	3,704	4,251	5,304
50 to 54 years.....	2,891	2,465	3,087	4,062	2,891	2,511	3,041	3,890	4,529	3,901	4,367	5,686	4,484	3,954	4,386	5,407
55 to 64 years.....	3,066	2,626	3,279	4,222	3,066	2,677	3,234	4,036	4,830	4,316	4,724	5,752	4,712	4,278	4,618	5,467
65 to 74 years.....	3,365	2,936	3,610	4,505	3,364	3,000	3,533	4,308	4,990	4,639	4,953	5,632	4,788	4,483	4,743	5,336
White																
Total, 15 to 74 years.....	1,774	1,506	1,968	2,483	1,779	1,546	1,874	2,437	2,408	2,041	2,542	3,029	2,524	2,237	2,491	3,073
15 to 19 years.....	54	37	82	68	58	51	83	65	62	38	104	71	67	57	72	74
20 to 24 years.....	472	347	668	705	484	400	556	641	626	454	850	614	654	550	716	776
25 to 29 years.....	1,088	843	1,396	1,669	1,094	898	1,270	1,550	1,521	1,178	1,814	2,066	1,571	1,315	1,706	1,960
30 to 34 years.....	1,640	1,325	1,962	2,484	1,646	1,373	1,856	2,371	2,368	1,983	2,634	3,819	2,413	2,023	2,531	3,067
35 to 39 years.....	2,112	1,725	2,413	3,210	2,120	1,776	2,332	3,077	3,180	2,602	3,376	4,251	3,222	2,747	3,382	4,059
40 to 44 years.....	2,459	2,047	2,742	3,675	2,469	2,101	2,676	3,518	3,778	3,199	3,804	4,940	3,807	3,323	3,792	4,725
45 to 49 years.....	2,719	2,311	2,970	3,889	2,729	2,363	2,935	3,724	4,139	3,578	4,079	5,288	4,152	3,678	4,080	5,070
50 to 54 years.....	2,840	2,445	3,042	3,963	2,851	2,501	3,006	3,804	4,371	3,855	4,164	5,434	4,344	3,917	4,153	5,181
55 to 64 years.....	3,017	2,607	3,236	4,125	3,028	2,666	3,198	3,953	4,687	4,268	4,544	5,529	4,586	4,236	4,450	5,273
65 to 74 years.....	3,285	2,893	3,534	4,377	3,301	2,969	3,470	4,202	4,864	4,577	4,916	5,439	4,677	4,431	4,627	5,170

FERTILITY AND REPRODUCTION RATES

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Table 4.—NUMBER OF CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN 15 TO 74 YEARS OLD, BY AGE AND COLOR OF WOMAN, STANDARDIZED FOR MARITAL STATUS OF WOMAN, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940 AND 1910--Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C (1940) and Sample W (1910). Rates per 1,000 women based on total women of given class. except ever married not reporting on children. For explanation of asterisks, see text statement on "Coefficient of Variation"]

REGION, COLOR, AND AGE OF WOMAN	CHILDREN PER 1,000 WOMEN, 1940								CHILDREN PER 1,000 WOMEN, 1910							
	Unstandardized				Standardized for marital status				Unstandardized				Standardized for marital status			
	Total	Urban	Rural-nonfarm	Rural-farm	Total	Urban	Rural-nonfarm	Rural-farm	Total	Urban	Rural-nonfarm	Rural-farm	Total	Urban	Rural-nonfarm	Rural-farm
UNITED STATES--Con.																
Nonwhite																
Total, 15 to 74 years.	1,997	1,563	2,155	2,728	1,946	1,503	2,120	2,712	2,957	2,112	3,075	3,532	2,969	2,154	2,956	3,555
15 to 19 years.	122	105	136	136	78	70	61	73	124	93	198	106	80	65	84	86
20 to 24 years.	769	574	844	1,049	638	506	669	814	1,074	651	1,365	1,232	854	592	954	971
25 to 29 years.	1,463	1,060	1,655	2,251	1,395	1,043	1,572	2,017	2,212	1,302	2,617	2,283	2,050	1,322	2,327	2,505
30 to 34 years.	2,011	1,475	2,244	3,211	1,958	1,460	2,199	2,996	3,144	1,901	3,454	4,232	3,010	1,940	3,279	3,826
35 to 39 years.	2,509	1,826	2,844	4,055	2,431	1,799	2,773	3,764	4,206	2,663	4,862	5,568	4,009	2,643	4,189	5,105
40 to 44 years.	2,915	2,225	3,133	4,430	2,805	2,151	3,089	4,150	5,180	3,458	5,161	6,685	4,936	3,396	4,975	6,222
45 to 49 years.	3,155	2,316	3,520	4,853	3,059	2,244	3,418	4,594	5,864	4,174	5,849	7,308	5,588	4,070	5,611	6,809
50 to 54 years.	3,511	2,759	3,639	4,897	3,355	2,646	3,528	4,581	6,281	4,680	6,183	7,605	5,975	4,562	5,899	7,088
55 to 64 years.	3,795	2,952	4,033	5,128	3,608	2,827	3,873	4,785	6,559	5,218	6,553	7,598	6,171	4,996	6,212	7,022
65 to 74 years.	4,447	3,672	4,781	5,455	4,181	3,485	4,461	5,077	6,687	5,916	6,607	7,356	6,220	5,553	6,171	6,773
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES																
All Classes																
Total, 15 to 74 years.	1,565	1,478	1,788	2,184	1,683	1,616	1,812	2,227	2,116	2,028	2,317	2,443	2,308	2,279	2,320	2,496
15 to 19 years.	*28	*22	-	-	*66	*63	*66	-	*39	*32	-	-	*61	*57	*71	-
20 to 24 years.	312	273	495	*503	442	407	532	*600	496	448	751	*457	599	571	690	*533
25 to 29 years.	858	767	1,209	*1,347	978	901	1,208	1,444	1,274	1,187	1,633	*1,413	1,431	1,375	1,615	1,564
30 to 34 years.	1,401	1,286	1,780	2,147	1,501	1,403	1,761	2,220	2,018	1,911	2,362	2,828	2,174	2,107	2,378	2,346
35 to 39 years.	1,832	1,705	2,207	2,808	1,931	1,821	2,217	2,784	2,759	2,666	3,069	2,997	2,923	2,866	3,118	3,029
40 to 44 years.	2,201	2,066	2,590	3,189	2,290	2,171	2,508	3,125	3,281	3,240	3,364	3,443	3,441	3,439	3,448	3,450
45 to 49 years.	2,510	2,366	2,815	3,394	2,593	2,455	2,849	3,303	3,588	3,571	3,614	3,665	3,734	3,746	3,724	3,673
50 to 54 years.	2,598	2,493	2,786	3,478	2,692	2,607	2,826	3,389	3,592	3,739	3,525	3,659	3,812	3,892	3,638	3,619
55 to 64 years.	2,676	2,593	2,837	3,247	2,785	2,722	2,897	3,208	3,954	4,047	3,727	3,813	4,002	4,120	3,787	3,742
65 to 74 years.	2,787	2,761	2,767	3,146	2,938	2,944	2,831	3,162	4,107	4,233	3,825	4,016	4,056	4,205	3,793	3,908
White																
Total, 15 to 74 years.	1,571	1,483	1,792	2,180	1,693	1,627	1,810	2,223	2,122	2,086	2,317	2,445	2,317	2,292	2,317	2,498
15 to 19 years.	*25	*20	-	-	*64	*60	*65	-	*39	*32	-	-	*61	*57	*71	-
20 to 24 years.	310	261	493	*501	437	398	537	*600	497	449	752	*458	602	575	698	*534
25 to 29 years.	851	754	1,208	*1,345	972	891	1,200	1,440	1,281	1,185	1,635	*1,412	1,459	1,385	1,615	1,561
30 to 34 years.	1,402	1,281	1,780	2,152	1,502	1,402	1,757	2,224	2,024	1,923	2,364	2,888	2,187	2,128	2,380	2,344
35 to 39 years.	1,833	1,709	2,207	2,797	1,939	1,828	2,211	2,771	2,772	2,682	3,071	2,994	2,940	2,888	3,119	3,026
40 to 44 years.	2,207	2,059	2,588	3,184	2,297	2,178	2,601	3,119	3,289	3,251	3,366	3,439	3,452	3,454	3,448	3,446
45 to 49 years.	2,527	2,404	2,820	3,384	2,614	2,509	2,853	3,292	3,590	3,576	3,598	3,653	3,737	3,754	3,705	3,672
50 to 54 years.	2,606	2,498	2,798	3,474	2,703	2,618	2,833	3,384	3,691	3,742	3,508	3,659	3,812	3,897	3,624	3,617
55 to 64 years.	2,678	2,596	2,839	3,246	2,789	2,728	2,868	3,207	3,946	4,042	3,717	3,815	3,998	4,117	3,777	3,742
65 to 74 years.	2,781	2,754	2,763	3,127	2,936	2,943	2,827	3,146	4,098	4,222	3,815	4,019	4,058	4,196	3,782	3,911
Nonwhite																
Total, 15 to 74 years.	1,409	1,380	*1,600	-	1,462	1,412	*1,952	-	1,793	1,701	*2,279	-	1,900	1,788	*2,473	-
15 to 19 years.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years.	*507	*492	-	-	*533	*520	-	-	*465	*420	-	-	*500	*452	-	-
25 to 29 years.	*1,005	*983	-	-	*1,106	*1,064	-	-	*1,042	*959	-	-	*1,169	*1,080	-	-
30 to 34 years.	*1,393	*1,368	-	-	*1,463	*1,427	-	-	*1,506	*1,511	-	-	*1,689	*1,594	-	-
35 to 39 years.	*1,699	*1,644	-	-	*1,774	*1,706	-	-	*2,240	*2,090	-	-	*2,309	*2,150	-	-
40 to 44 years.	*2,032	*2,014	-	-	*2,115	*2,032	-	-	*2,561	*2,387	-	-	*2,526	*2,324	-	-
45 to 49 years.	*2,040	*1,977	-	-	*2,036	*1,968	-	-	*3,501	*3,277	-	-	*3,585	*3,336	-	-
50 to 54 years.	*2,324	*2,325	-	-	*2,340	*2,309	-	-	*3,772	*3,604	-	-	*3,813	*3,667	-	-
55 to 64 years.	*2,586	*2,495	-	-	*2,609	*2,501	-	-	*4,358	*4,354	-	-	*4,309	*4,268	-	-
65 to 74 years.	*3,074	*3,005	-	-	*3,025	*2,948	-	-	*4,945	*5,070	-	-	*4,795	*4,863	-	-
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES																
All Classes																
Total, 15 to 74 years.	1,766	1,520	1,978	2,364	1,745	1,525	1,877	2,310	2,425	2,058	2,574	2,922	2,518	2,211	2,539	2,980
15 to 19 years.	49	*43	*76	*45	61	*56	*68	*65	46	*39	*76	*39	61	*55	*68	*64
20 to 24 years.	461	379	636	600	472	411	549	594	547	439	706	636	598	524	682	668
25 to 29 years.	1,077	890	1,346	1,533	1,071	917	1,240	1,443	1,431	1,150	1,666	1,805	1,467	1,251	1,610	1,736
30 to 34 years.	1,614	1,355	1,919	2,298	1,604	1,378	1,824	2,192	2,271	1,632	2,502	2,910	2,278	1,922	2,431	2,764
35 to 39 years.	2,041	1,725	2,344	2,889	2,033	1,749	2,276	2,775	3,065	2,515	3,190	3,913	3,064	2,606	3,158	3,711
40 to 44 years.	2,405	2,052	2,571	3,360	2,395	2,078	2,613	3,220	3,722	3,164	3,678	4,648	3,686	3,208	3,672	4,415
45 to 49 years.	2,610	2,262	2,774	3,577	2,606	2,287	2,777	3,430	4,187	3,614	3,975	5,140	4,097	3,629	3,939	4,873
50 to 54 years.	2,777	2,441	2,905	3,643	2,765	2,460	2,885	3,515	4,467	4,000	4,172	5,332	4,339	3,953	4,095	5,022
55 to 64 years.	2,960	2,602	3,071	3,837	2,939	2,624	3,039	3,669	4,926	4,534	4,737	5,664	4,690	4,365	4,513	5,303
65 to 74 years.	3,300	2,963	3,526	4,072	3,257	2,958	3,446	3,932	5,325	5,037	5,283	5,819	4,962	4,716	4,936	5,369
White																
Total, 15 to 74 years.	1,772	1,520	1,973	2,361	1,755	1,534	1,871	2,308	2,427	2,062	2,564	2,918	2,523	2,222	2,530	2,976
15 to 19 years.	47	*39	*73	*45	59	*54	*67	*65	45	*37	*75	*39	61	*54	*68	*63
20 to 24 years.	452	364	630	596	457	402	545	590	546	436	703	636	599	526	659	668
25 to 29 years.	1,074	879	1,340	1,528	1,070	910	1,232	1,440	1,434	1,153	1,659	1,803	1,471	1,258	1,604	1,733
30 to 34 years.	1,617	1,348	1,917	2,291	1,610	1,377	1,822	2,186	2,279	1,643	2,492	2,905	2,287	1,936	2,422	2,760
35 to 39 years.	2,055	1,732	2,330	2,888	2,051	1,768	2,258	2,771	3,075	2,528	3,168	3,909	3,077	2,687	3,141	3,708
40 to 44 years.	2,414	2,051	2,658	3,351	2,411	2,086	2,604	3,212	3,725	3,172	3,645	4,641	3,691	3,222	3,645	4,408
45 to 49 years.	2,627	2,276	2,768	3,570	2,628	2,309	2,772	3,424	4,164	3,610	3,944	5,132	4,096	3,630	3,912	4,866
50 to 54 years.	2,783	2,441	2,895	3,639	2,776	2,467	2,877	3,512	4,453	3,992	4,145	5,332	4,398	3,952	4,071	5,021
55 to 64 years.	2,955	2,604	3,061	3,832	2,949	2,634	3,031	3,664	4,920	4,526	4,724	5,657	4,697	4,361	4,501	5,297
65 to 74 years.	3,255	2,947	3,518	4,074	3,257	2,960	3,442	3,882	5,312	5,019	5,275	5,803	4,953	4,701	4,931	5,355

DIFFERENTIAL FERTILITY, 1940 AND 1910

Table 4.—NUMBER OF CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN 15 TO 74 YEARS OLD, BY AGE AND COLOR OF WOMAN, STANDARDIZED FOR MARITAL STATUS OF WOMAN, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940 AND 1910--Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C (1940) and Sample W (1910). Rates per 1,000 women based on total women of given class, except ever married not reporting on children. For explanation of asterisks, see text statement on "Coefficient of Variation"]

REGION, COLOR, AND AGE OF WOMAN	CHILDREN PER 1,000 WOMEN, 1940								CHILDREN PER 1,000 WOMEN, 1910							
	Unstandardized				Standardized for marital status				Unstandardized				Standardized for marital status			
	Total	Urban	Rural-nonfarm	Rural-farm	Total	Urban	Rural-nonfarm	Rural-farm	Total	Urban	Rural-nonfarm	Rural-farm	Total	Urban	Rural-nonfarm	Rural-farm
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES																
--Con.																
Nonwhite																
Total, 15 to 74 years.	1,628	1,525	*2,302	*2,763	1,496	1,394	*2,195	*2,688	2,331	1,957	*3,090	*3,500	2,282	1,912	*2,990	*3,551
15 to 19 years.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years.	*707	*672	-	-	*567	*538	-	-	*592	*518	-	-	*557	*486	-	-
25 to 29 years.	*1,158	*1,075	-	-	*1,097	*1,017	-	-	*1,330	*1,090	-	-	*1,309	*1,085	-	-
30 to 34 years.	*1,545	*1,459	-	-	*1,406	*1,406	-	-	*1,949	*1,544	-	-	*1,930	*1,561	-	-
35 to 39 years.	*1,777	*1,638	-	-	*1,706	*1,572	-	-	*2,702	*2,161	-	-	*2,587	*2,089	-	-
40 to 44 years.	*2,218	*2,056	-	-	*2,114	*1,961	-	-	*3,616	*2,875	-	-	*3,446	*2,772	-	-
45 to 49 years.	*2,176	*2,016	-	-	*2,077	*1,981	-	-	*4,322	*3,740	-	-	*4,141	*3,589	-	-
50 to 54 years.	*2,599	*2,443	-	-	*2,470	*2,319	-	-	*4,672	*4,268	-	-	*4,399	*3,988	-	-
55 to 64 years.	*2,766	*2,554	-	-	*2,598	*2,391	-	-	*5,215	*4,807	-	-	*4,874	*4,501	-	-
65 to 74 years.	*3,483	*3,378	-	-	*3,263	*3,162	-	-	*6,087	*5,802	-	-	*5,544	*5,358	-	-
THE SOUTH																
All Classes																
Total, 15 to 74 years.	2,086	1,587	2,123	2,682	2,029	1,549	2,008	2,647	2,928	2,176	2,864	3,390	2,966	2,306	2,759	3,440
15 to 19 years.	97	*78	*114	102	62	52	65	69	117	*74	*174	109	77	64	78	80
20 to 24 years.	661	482	793	883	571	427	596	720	997	610	1,201	1,105	821	598	658	907
25 to 29 years.	1,413	972	1,578	1,986	1,316	951	1,397	1,752	2,157	1,356	2,342	2,583	2,014	1,405	2,081	2,329
30 to 34 years.	2,025	1,432	2,148	2,821	1,956	1,424	2,018	2,668	3,205	2,083	3,225	3,813	3,083	2,150	3,050	3,642
35 to 39 years.	2,644	1,868	2,718	3,598	2,568	1,860	2,597	3,510	4,249	2,886	4,145	5,173	4,119	2,912	3,991	4,862
40 to 44 years.	3,055	2,209	3,073	4,219	2,980	2,208	2,957	4,014	5,040	3,509	4,774	6,103	4,905	3,577	4,654	5,773
45 to 49 years.	3,347	2,427	3,406	4,490	3,271	2,427	3,308	4,278	5,493	4,008	5,223	6,490	5,349	4,072	5,118	6,172
50 to 54 years.	3,537	2,663	3,588	4,581	3,454	2,665	3,472	4,366	5,727	4,408	5,342	6,629	5,574	4,455	5,247	6,297
55 to 64 years.	3,829	2,966	3,917	4,810	3,732	2,957	3,795	4,581	5,848	4,816	5,650	6,494	5,674	4,775	5,543	6,197
65 to 74 years.	4,277	3,445	4,435	5,184	4,152	3,421	4,255	4,937	5,722	5,047	5,678	6,151	5,536	4,908	5,512	5,920
White																
Total, 15 to 74 years.	2,066	1,571	2,113	2,567	2,007	1,541	1,985	2,627	2,854	2,144	2,745	3,308	2,901	2,305	2,849	3,347
15 to 19 years.	85	*66	*112	*87	57	*46	*61	64	112	*64	*161	*111	75	*62	*75	79
20 to 24 years.	647	449	777	810	539	402	581	676	922	552	1,086	1,044	784	576	794	875
25 to 29 years.	1,358	934	1,560	1,816	1,262	919	1,365	1,650	2,046	1,315	2,152	2,454	1,934	1,390	1,926	2,245
30 to 34 years.	1,966	1,403	2,121	2,690	1,800	1,401	1,978	2,554	3,118	2,072	3,089	3,784	3,021	2,155	2,916	3,564
35 to 39 years.	2,590	1,837	2,608	3,568	2,527	1,841	2,563	3,417	4,120	2,782	3,997	4,991	4,085	2,903	3,861	4,748
40 to 44 years.	3,008	2,158	3,051	4,160	2,949	2,179	2,933	3,978	4,845	3,398	4,556	5,860	4,757	3,523	4,460	5,581
45 to 49 years.	3,279	2,388	3,364	4,384	3,224	2,412	3,269	4,196	5,173	3,807	4,873	6,130	5,109	3,940	4,833	5,881
50 to 54 years.	3,446	2,565	3,553	4,501	3,390	2,600	3,446	4,303	5,390	4,187	4,920	6,257	5,295	4,283	4,822	5,966
55 to 64 years.	3,747	2,896	3,892	4,726	3,678	2,914	3,781	4,527	5,508	4,591	5,204	6,132	5,404	4,602	5,177	5,911
65 to 74 years.	4,150	3,321	4,325	5,102	4,067	3,337	4,176	4,896	5,352	4,742	5,251	5,775	5,245	4,660	5,174	5,634
Nonwhite																
Total, 15 to 74 years.	2,153	1,639	2,170	2,725	2,100	1,574	2,112	2,704	3,101	2,352	3,113	3,590	3,115	2,305	2,986	3,569
15 to 19 years.	*130	*114	-	*139	75	*65	*80	*79	*128	*96	-	*106	81	*67	*84	*85
20 to 24 years.	619	582	*552	1,051	658	497	*659	611	1,148	723	*1,404	1,242	890	697	*956	974
25 to 29 years.	1,580	1,079	*1,657	2,246	1,480	1,045	1,543	2,014	2,395	1,441	2,694	2,883	2,179	1,434	2,381	2,516
30 to 34 years.	2,214	1,519	*2,277	3,205	2,137	1,495	2,217	2,995	3,417	2,109	*3,542	4,252	3,235	2,138	3,360	3,843
35 to 39 years.	2,807	1,951	*2,843	4,071	2,691	1,911	2,745	3,769	4,549	2,959	*4,477	5,610	4,306	2,930	4,278	5,139
40 to 44 years.	3,216	2,367	*3,177	4,400	3,077	2,292	*3,070	4,123	5,528	3,791	*5,272	6,728	5,262	3,707	*5,091	6,257
45 to 49 years.	3,584	2,556	*3,592	4,829	3,430	2,476	*3,479	4,635	6,225	4,508	*5,975	7,370	5,900	4,376	*5,709	6,861
50 to 54 years.	3,883	3,044	*3,748	4,846	3,591	2,902	*3,596	4,572	6,562	5,045	*6,372	7,705	6,317	4,926	*6,076	7,170
55 to 64 years.	4,213	3,325	4,058	5,140	3,976	3,164	3,875	4,789	6,892	5,530	6,807	7,690	6,468	5,298	6,445	7,101
65 to 74 years.	4,775	3,991	4,921	5,451	4,470	3,772	4,585	5,070	6,903	6,098	6,844	7,415	6,415	5,726	6,389	6,831
THE WEST																
All Classes																
Total, 15 to 74 years.	1,692	1,453	1,960	2,371	1,574	1,368	1,746	2,246	2,238	1,818	2,535	3,044	2,240	1,895	2,369	2,976
15 to 19 years.	*65	*48	*101	-	*55	*47	*61	-	*62	*42	*106	-	*64	*54	*71	-
20 to 24 years.	554	424	782	*753	474	394	551	652	601	412	895	*785	586	468	684	721
25 to 29 years.	1,121	893	1,419	1,748	854	654	1,281	1,536	1,353	981	1,786	1,955	1,349	1,064	1,589	1,787
30 to 34 years.	1,595	1,282	1,994	2,499	1,511	1,246	1,799	2,285	2,079	1,549	2,588	3,013	2,063	1,630	2,390	2,788
35 to 39 years.	1,954	1,606	2,334	3,065	1,674	1,571	2,163	2,831	2,791	2,155	3,353	3,967	2,742	2,198	3,162	3,590
40 to 44 years.	2,201	1,828	2,574	3,382	2,138	1,806	2,440	3,154	3,420	2,730	3,690	4,785	3,393	2,741	3,694	4,443
45 to 49 years.	2,445	2,022	2,928	3,663	2,386	2,012	2,773	3,431	3,889	3,137	4,322	5,355	3,773	3,106	4,137	5,011
50 to 54 years.	2,516	2,155	2,906	3,634	2,467	2,141	2,767	3,401	4,214	3,481	4,528	5,710	4,047	3,399	4,306	5,318
55 to 64 years.	2,704	2,313	3,251	3,828	2,643	2,302	3,086	3,579	4,652	4,057	4,963	5,864	4,400	3,898	4,643	5,424
65 to 74 years.	3,017	2,682	3,710	3,965	2,938	2,659	3,476	3,686	5,051	4,597	5,400	6,039	4,672	4,284	4,961	5,508
White																
Total, 15 to 74 years.	1,682	1,451	1,948	2,345	1,563	1,365	1,734	2,210	2,231	1,822	2,524	3,030	2,240	1,902	2,366	2,974
15 to 19 years.	*64	*47	*102	-	*54	*46	*61	-	*58	*41	*102	-	*63	*54	*70	-
20 to 24 years.	549	425	778	*730	468	393	546	632	591	409	879	*766	581	468	678	711
25 to 29 years.	1,105	887	1,401	1,696	1,019	849	1,204	1,493	1,344	980	1,769	1,939	1,344	1,067	1,580	1,779
30 to 34 years.	1,581	1,276	1,985	2,438	1,499	1,242	1,790	2,235	2,069	1,552	2,580	2,981	2,056	1,637	2,385	2,764
35 to 39 years.	1,931	1,592	2,311	3,009	1,854	1,559	2,142	2,779	2,776	2,163	3,322	3,942	2,738	2,208	3,139	3,672
40 to 44 years.	2,165	1,811	2,543	3,271	2,107	1,793	2,412	3,056	3,403	2,731	3,863	4,762	3,321	2,746	3,674	4,428
45 to 49 years.	2,417	2,012	2,904	3,571	2,362	2,005	2,751	3,349	3,881	3,142	4,308	5,353	3,769	3,113	4,126	5,009
50 to 54 years.	2,498	2,146	2,876	3,594	2,441	2,135	2,740	3,366	4,206	3,475	4,527	5,717	4,042	3,894	4,306	5,325
55 to 64 years.	2,689	2,308	3,222													

DIFFERENTIAL FERTILITY, 1940 AND 1910

Table 5.—NUMBER OF CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN 15 TO 49 YEARS OLD AND 50 TO 74 YEARS OLD, BY COLOR OF WOMAN, STANDARDIZED FOR AGE AND MARITAL STATUS OF WOMAN, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940 AND 1910--Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C (1940) and Sample W (1910). Rates per 1,000 women based on total women of given class, except ever married not reporting on children. For explanation of asterisks, see text statement on "Coefficient of Variation"]

AREA, COLOR, AND AGE OF WOMAN	CHILDREN PER 1,000 WOMEN, 1940				CHILDREN PER 1,000 WOMEN, 1910				AREA, COLOR, AND AGE OF WOMAN	CHILDREN PER 1,000 WOMEN, 1940				CHILDREN PER 1,000 WOMEN, 1910			
	Un-stand-ard-ized	Standardized for--			Un-stand-ard-ized	Standardized for--				Un-stand-ard-ized	Standardized for--			Un-stand-ard-ized	Standardized for--		
		Age	Marital status	Age and marital status		Age	Marital status	Age and marital status			Age	Marital status	Age and marital status		Age	Marital status	Age and marital status
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES--TOTAL									THE SOUTH--RURAL--NONFARM								
All Classes									All Classes								
15 to 49 years.....	1,340	1,313	1,333	1,312	1,824	1,933	1,911	1,939	15 to 49 years.....	1,674	1,786	1,539	1,659	2,362	2,719	2,183	2,535
50 to 74 years.....	2,997	2,996	2,974	2,972	4,875	4,896	4,646	4,659	50 to 74 years.....	3,957	3,957	3,833	3,822	5,560	5,566	5,441	5,447
White									White								
15 to 49 years.....	1,340	1,316	1,339	1,319	1,825	1,936	1,917	1,943	15 to 49 years.....	1,662	1,766	1,516	1,633	2,267	2,568	2,101	2,410
50 to 74 years.....	3,001	2,999	2,982	2,980	4,868	4,889	4,641	4,654	50 to 74 years.....	3,914	3,707	3,794	3,787	5,128	5,132	5,087	5,092
Nonwhite									Nonwhite								
15 to 49 years.....	1,387	1,263	1,190	1,186	1,758	1,846	1,685	1,774	15 to 49 years.....	1,724	1,880	1,642	1,773	2,554	3,041	2,348	2,797
50 to 74 years.....	2,882	2,908	2,716	2,737	5,224	5,287	4,874	4,925	50 to 74 years.....	4,235	4,196	4,021	3,982	6,673	6,688	6,310	6,321
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES--URBAN									THE SOUTH--RURAL--FARM								
All Classes									All Classes								
15 to 49 years.....	1,153	1,113	1,158	1,137	1,528	1,611	1,652	1,675	15 to 49 years.....	2,091	2,331	2,066	2,176	2,782	3,255	2,774	3,026
50 to 74 years.....	2,647	2,651	2,664	2,667	4,469	4,510	4,310	4,336	50 to 74 years.....	4,839	4,842	4,610	4,613	6,466	6,442	6,168	6,159
White									White								
15 to 49 years.....	1,147	1,109	1,162	1,139	1,531	1,614	1,652	1,683	15 to 49 years.....	2,054	2,243	2,033	2,111	2,709	3,116	2,700	2,926
50 to 74 years.....	2,644	2,647	2,669	2,671	4,460	4,499	4,306	4,330	50 to 74 years.....	4,755	4,760	4,554	4,559	6,096	6,074	5,873	5,859
Nonwhite									Nonwhite								
15 to 49 years.....	1,259	1,177	1,110	1,104	1,460	1,516	1,384	1,470	15 to 49 years.....	2,190	2,574	2,154	2,354	2,951	3,598	2,946	3,264
50 to 74 years.....	2,713	2,741	2,552	2,575	4,812	4,918	4,486	4,578	50 to 74 years.....	5,133	5,136	4,800	4,800	7,639	7,621	7,065	7,049
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES--RURAL--NONFARM									THE WEST--TOTAL								
All Classes									All Classes								
15 to 49 years.....	1,518	1,520	1,438	1,460	1,909	2,024	1,903	1,988	15 to 49 years.....	1,322	1,282	1,215	1,218	1,749	1,804	1,725	1,770
50 to 74 years.....	3,175	3,143	3,135	3,102	4,749	4,715	4,535	4,502	50 to 74 years.....	2,731	2,732	2,666	2,667	4,587	4,629	4,387	4,368
White									White								
15 to 49 years.....	1,513	1,514	1,432	1,454	1,898	2,010	1,892	1,977	15 to 49 years.....	1,309	1,267	1,201	1,204	1,739	1,794	1,722	1,764
50 to 74 years.....	3,167	3,134	3,129	3,095	4,734	4,699	4,523	4,488	50 to 74 years.....	2,714	2,714	2,651	2,651	4,586	4,628	4,338	4,369
Nonwhite									Nonwhite								
15 to 49 years.....	*1,836	*1,904	*1,760	*1,813	*2,472	*2,671	*2,364	*2,464	15 to 49 years.....	1,690	1,787	1,638	1,656	2,114	2,168	1,817	1,959
50 to 74 years.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50 to 74 years.....	*3,590	*3,620	*3,359	*3,388	*4,641	*4,654	*4,324	*4,330
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES--RURAL--FARM									THE WEST--URBAN								
All Classes									All Classes								
15 to 49 years.....	1,804	1,831	1,814	1,758	2,264	2,421	2,333	2,316	15 to 49 years.....	1,104	1,043	1,029	1,019	1,365	1,391	1,414	1,430
50 to 74 years.....	3,835	3,842	3,673	3,680	5,583	5,607	5,218	5,238	50 to 74 years.....	2,368	2,365	2,354	2,350	3,980	4,030	3,812	3,849
White									White								
15 to 49 years.....	1,799	1,825	1,811	1,753	2,251	2,417	2,329	2,313	15 to 49 years.....	1,098	1,036	1,023	1,013	1,366	1,392	1,420	1,434
50 to 74 years.....	3,832	3,839	3,669	3,677	5,576	5,600	5,211	5,231	50 to 74 years.....	2,363	2,358	2,351	2,345	3,977	4,027	3,810	3,846
Nonwhite									Nonwhite								
15 to 49 years.....	-	*2,497	*2,222	*2,286	-	*2,899	*2,774	*2,757	15 to 49 years.....	*1,278	*1,265	*1,209	*1,194	*1,300	*1,323	*1,163	*1,257
50 to 74 years.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50 to 74 years.....	*2,675	*2,709	*2,538	*2,576	*4,421	*4,459	*3,996	*4,172
THE SOUTH--TOTAL									THE WEST--RURAL--NONFARM								
All Classes									All Classes								
15 to 49 years.....	1,619	1,706	1,549	1,528	2,378	2,718	2,351	2,595	15 to 49 years.....	1,572	1,575	1,360	1,416	2,068	2,175	1,866	2,007
50 to 74 years.....	3,860	3,862	3,761	3,761	5,779	5,778	5,606	5,607	50 to 74 years.....	3,268	3,271	3,094	3,096	4,923	4,951	4,609	4,629
White									White								
15 to 49 years.....	1,588	1,660	1,521	1,591	2,312	2,601	2,302	2,512	15 to 49 years.....	1,562	1,561	1,348	1,403	2,053	2,159	1,858	1,998
50 to 74 years.....	3,764	3,765	3,695	3,696	5,434	5,431	5,330	5,329	50 to 74 years.....	3,244	3,248	3,072	3,074	4,951	4,982	4,637	4,658
Nonwhite									Nonwhite								
15 to 49 years.....	1,715	1,651	1,635	1,740	2,524	2,989	2,457	2,780	15 to 49 years.....	*2,021	*2,247	*1,921	*2,049	*2,445	*2,579	*2,043	*2,240
50 to 74 years.....	4,264	4,265	4,025	4,023	5,813	6,827	6,400	6,409	50 to 74 years.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
THE SOUTH--URBAN									THE WEST--RURAL--FARM								
All Classes									All Classes								
15 to 49 years.....	1,212	1,215	1,156	1,195	1,690	1,838	1,757	1,876	15 to 49 years.....	1,888	1,957	1,812	1,794	2,431	2,533	2,349	2,553
50 to 74 years.....	2,999	3,004	2,991	2,994	4,732	4,757	4,698	4,715	50 to 74 years.....	3,795	3,807	3,543	3,554	5,838	5,865	5,394	5,415
White									White								
15 to 49 years.....	1,182	1,188	1,138	1,174	1,654	1,777	1,759	1,849	15 to 49 years.....	1,856	1,906	1,772	1,750	2,411	2,515	2,343	2,341
50 to 74 years.....	2,909	2,911	2,922	2,934	4,493	4,512	4,510	4,523	50 to 74 years.....	3,742	3,751	3,497	3,506	5,852	5,881	5,409	5,431
Nonwhite									Nonwhite								
15 to 49 years.....	1,299	1,310	1,207	1,256	1,771	1,962	1,751	1,937	15 to 49 years.....	*2,391	*2,384	*2,486	2,574	*3,018	*3,048	*2,529	2,664
50 to 74 years.....	3,407	3,419	3,238	3,249	5,477	5,538	5,257	5,302	50 to 74 years.....	*5,468	*5,502	*4,948	*4,977	*5,431	*5,432	*4,995	*4,994

FERTILITY AND REPRODUCTION RATES

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Table 6.—NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OLD PER 1,000 WOMEN 15 TO 49 YEARS OLD, BY AGE AND COLOR OF WOMAN, STANDARDIZED FOR MARITAL STATUS OF WOMAN, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940 AND 1910

[Statistics based on Sample C (1940) and Sample W (1910). Rates per 1,000 women based on total women of given class. For explanation of asterisks, see text statement on "Coefficient of Variation"]

AREA AND SUBJECT	CHILDREN PER 1,000 WOMEN, UNADJUSTED								CHILDREN PER 1,000 WOMEN, ADJUSTED							
	Total women	Age of woman--years							Total women	Age of woman--years						
		15 to 19	20 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 49		15 to 19	20 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 49
UNITED STATES--TOTAL																
All Classes, 1940																
Unstandardized, total women.....	281	59	396	538	434	284	140	43	304	64	429	582	470	307	152	47
Married once, husband present....	466	495	778	750	563	352	179	51	504	536	842	612	609	392	194	55
Other ever married.....	278	486	638	515	351	219	106	40	301	526	690	557	380	237	115	43
Standardized, total women.....	281	59	396	538	434	284	140	43	304	64	429	582	470	307	152	47
White, 1940																
Unstandardized, total women.....	278	51	385	544	441	283	138	40	297	54	411	581	471	302	147	43
Married once, husband present....	458	477	772	752	564	355	174	48	489	510	825	603	603	380	186	51
Other ever married.....	279	424	642	540	368	224	104	36	298	458	686	577	393	239	111	38
Standardized, total women.....	277	55	394	544	438	281	137	40	296	59	421	581	468	300	146	43
Nonwhite, 1940																
Unstandardized, total women.....	300	117	477	498	370	285	160	74	354	138	562	575	436	336	189	87
Married once, husband present....	547	593	828	720	551	437	243	104	645	699	976	861	650	515	287	123
Other ever married.....	276	680	625	416	279	199	115	61	325	802	737	491	329	235	136	72
Standardized, total women.....	320	73	415	508	410	325	182	61	377	66	489	599	463	383	215	96
All Classes, 1910																
Unstandardized, total women.....	425	58	467	738	685	542	316	97	457	62	503	794	737	583	340	104
Married once, husband present....	736	491	947	1,051	889	691	405	127	792	529	1,019	1,131	957	744	436	137
Other ever married.....	365	392	649	614	501	365	208	61	393	422	699	661	539	393	224	66
Standardized, total women.....	429	56	467	735	673	527	308	95	462	60	503	791	724	567	332	102
White, 1910																
Unstandardized, total women.....	426	53	457	748	695	545	316	92	453	56	486	796	740	580	336	98
Married once, husband present....	734	487	951	1,062	895	688	400	120	781	518	1,012	1,130	952	732	426	128
Other ever married.....	370	388	688	668	532	375	209	56	394	413	732	711	566	399	222	60
Standardized, total women.....	429	55	473	751	693	528	305	89	456	59	503	799	727	562	324	95
Nonwhite, 1910																
Unstandardized, total women.....	420	91	535	658	585	513	317	147	496	107	632	777	691	606	374	174
Married once, husband present....	761	508	919	953	822	725	474	227	896	600	1,085	1,125	970	857	560	268
Other ever married.....	348	400	558	474	401	331	207	89	411	472	559	550	473	391	244	105
Standardized, total women.....	438	58	444	651	608	540	349	163	517	68	524	769	718	638	412	192
UNITED STATES--URBAN																
All Classes, 1940																
Unstandardized, total women.....	219	41	295	431	353	211	94	26	231	43	311	454	372	222	99	27
Married once, husband present....	381	443	651	642	465	284	126	31	401	466	685	676	511	399	133	33
Other ever married.....	210	440	581	412	274	155	70	27	221	463	559	434	283	163	74	23
Standardized, total women.....	226	53	331	455	367	218	97	27	238	56	348	479	385	229	102	28
White, 1940																
Unstandardized, total women.....	221	35	289	444	367	217	95	26	231	37	302	454	383	227	99	27
Married once, husband present....	382	420	650	654	494	296	125	30	399	439	679	683	516	399	131	31
Other ever married.....	216	365	536	446	298	163	70	27	226	381	560	456	311	170	73	28
Standardized, total women.....	228	49	331	469	378	221	97	26	238	51	346	490	395	231	101	27
Nonwhite, 1940																
Unstandardized, total women.....	198	103	355	311	224	161	90	35	223	116	401	351	253	182	102	40
Married once, husband present....	375	579	660	496	351	257	143	52	423	658	745	660	396	290	161	59
Other ever married.....	182	684	508	279	175	122	69	29	205	772	573	315	198	138	78	33
Standardized, total women.....	218	72	332	345	260	192	107	40	246	61	375	389	293	217	121	45
All Classes, 1910																
Unstandardized, total women.....	327	35	336	578	597	401	219	61	335	36	345	593	551	411	225	63
Married once, husband present....	615	427	805	908	756	555	302	87	631	438	826	931	775	569	310	89
Other ever married.....	250	340	510	456	349	239	129	35	256	349	533	468	358	245	132	36
Standardized, total women.....	346	48	392	621	555	409	222	63	357	49	402	637	569	419	228	65
White, 1910																
Unstandardized, total women.....	336	33	340	601	558	415	226	62	343	34	347	614	570	424	231	63
Married once, husband present....	626	430	823	934	774	565	305	87	639	439	841	954	791	577	312	89
Other ever married.....	265	341	562	517	382	255	138	35	271	348	574	528	390	280	141	36
Standardized, total women.....	356	49	405	643	574	419	226	63	364	50	414	662	586	428	231	64
Nonwhite, 1910																
Unstandardized, total women.....	222	64	299	338	280	233	121	48	247	71	333	370	311	259	135	53
Married once, husband present....	443	400	610	560	445	372	215	63	499	445	679	623	495	414	239	92
Other ever married.....	180	339	345	248	205	163	78	34	200	377	384	276	228	181	87	38
Standardized, total women.....	254	46	292	377	326	275	154	60	283	51	325	419	363	306	171	67
UNITED STATES--RURAL--NONFARM																
All Classes, 1940																
Unstandardized, total women.....	345	83	526	646	492	319	156	43	356	88	558	686	522	339	166	46
Married once, husband present....	532	536	869	818	593	381	189	52	565	559	923	868	630	404	201	55
Other ever married.....	335	515	710	592	412	265	126	37	356	547	754	628	438	281	134	39
Standardized, total women.....	324	63	442	592	466	308	152	43	344	67	469	623	495	327	161	46
White, 1940																
Unstandardized, total women.....	347	79	529	654	500	319	155	41	356	88	557	689	527	336	163	43
Married once, husband present....	528	528	874	818	593	376	187	50	556	556	921	862	625	396	197	53
Other ever married.....	338	490	729	608	429	269	124	33	356	516	768	641	452	283	131	35
Standardized, total women.....	322	62	446	595	470	306	150	40	339	66	470	627	495	322	158	42
Nonwhite, 1940																
Unstandardized, total women.....	330	120	497	564	403	317	162	66	374	136	563	659	456	359	183	75
Married once, husband present....	594	612	815	610	593	453	226	81	678	693	923	917	672	524	256	92
Other ever married.....	317	623	624	501	313	242	136	63	359	705	707	567	364	274	154	71
Standardized, total women.....	351	73	409	571	444	353	178	68	396	68	463	647	503	400	202	77

DIFFERENTIAL FERTILITY, 1940 AND 1910

Table 6.—NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OLD PER 1,000 WOMEN 15 TO 49 YEARS OLD, BY AGE AND COLOR OF WOMAN, STANDARDIZED FOR MARITAL STATUS OF WOMAN, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940 AND 1910--Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C (1940) and Sample W (1910). Rates per 1,000 women based on total women of given class. For explanation of asterisks, see text statement on "Coefficient of Variation"]

AREA AND SUBJECT	CHILDREN PER 1,000 WOMAN, UNADJUSTED								CHILDREN PER 1,000 WOMEN, ADJUSTED							
	Total women	Age of woman--years							Total women	Age of woman--years						
		15 to 19	20 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 49		15 to 19	20 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 49
UNITED STATES--RURAL--NONFARM--Con.																
All Classes, 1910																
Unstandardized, total women.....	495	95	605	886	738	570	316	96	521	100	636	879	776	599	332	101
Married once, husband present....	783	509	1,001	1,088	905	699	400	123	823	535	1,053	1,144	952	735	421	129
Other ever married.....	434	453	729	700	584	427	227	71	456	476	767	736	614	449	239	75
Standardized, total women.....	465	59	498	772	701	549	310	95	489	62	524	812	737	577	326	100
White, 1910																
Unstandardized, total women.....	499	87	601	860	757	579	318	90	519	91	625	895	788	602	331	94
Married once, husband present....	784	510	1,014	1,106	913	700	397	116	816	581	1,055	1,151	950	728	413	121
Other ever married.....	442	428	781	774	631	445	225	61	460	445	813	805	657	463	234	63
Standardized, total women.....	467	59	510	796	717	554	308	88	486	61	531	828	746	576	320	92
Nonwhite, 1910																
Unstandardized, total women.....	466	139	628	699	602	502	300	142	522	185	703	788	674	562	336	159
Married once, husband present....	777	504	937	956	829	688	437	212	870	564	1,049	1,071	928	770	489	237
Other ever married.....	413	604	632	555	463	374	235	108	462	564	708	622	518	419	253	121
Standardized, total women.....	458	60	461	668	626	528	335	180	513	67	516	748	701	591	375	179
UNITED STATES--RURAL--FARM																
All Classes, 1940																
Unstandardized, total women.....	409	78	579	799	668	501	283	97	471	90	667	921	764	577	326	112
Married once, husband present....	638	528	987	997	779	572	320	103	729	608	1,137	1,149	897	659	369	119
Other ever married.....	481	530	861	809	608	440	243	100	554	611	992	932	700	507	280	115
Standardized, total women.....	401	63	508	738	627	473	267	93	462	73	585	850	722	545	306	107
White, 1940																
Unstandardized, total women.....	397	67	560	795	656	498	277	88	449	76	633	898	741	551	313	99
Married once, husband present....	611	508	976	987	765	550	310	95	690	574	1,103	1,115	864	621	350	107
Other ever married.....	472	454	874	837	614	446	243	86	533	513	988	946	694	504	275	97
Standardized, total women.....	389	59	505	737	620	461	260	84	440	67	571	833	701	521	294	95
Nonwhite, 1940																
Unstandardized, total women.....	473	131	659	819	705	575	318	161	588	163	819	1,017	876	714	395	200
Married once, husband present....	774	598	1,037	1,056	878	728	409	179	961	743	1,288	1,312	1,091	904	508	222
Other ever married.....	507	703	831	737	591	423	242	154	630	873	1,032	916	734	525	301	191
Standardized, total women.....	475	74	525	760	686	556	320	155	590	92	652	944	852	703	398	193
All Classes, 1910																
Unstandardized, total women.....	552	66	603	988	943	793	501	152	634	76	693	1,136	1,084	911	576	186
Married once, husband present....	869	529	1,102	1,256	1,104	902	570	166	1,022	608	1,257	1,455	1,269	1,037	655	214
Other ever married.....	555	395	820	874	784	628	386	120	649	454	943	1,005	901	722	444	138
Standardized, total women.....	542	59	551	909	872	729	461	148	623	68	633	1,045	1,002	838	530	170
White, 1910																
Unstandardized, total women.....	551	62	588	991	952	793	500	151	623	70	665	1,121	1,077	897	566	171
Married once, husband present....	879	521	1,102	1,270	1,107	893	562	172	994	589	1,247	1,437	1,252	1,010	636	195
Other ever married.....	585	416	867	949	847	667	397	111	662	471	981	1,047	958	755	449	122
Standardized, total women.....	541	59	556	925	888	733	459	137	612	67	629	1,046	1,005	829	519	155
Nonwhite, 1910																
Unstandardized, total women.....	558	80	671	972	895	791	504	234	690	99	829	1,201	1,106	978	623	289
Married once, husband present....	952	568	1,104	1,245	1,088	963	638	303	1,177	696	1,365	1,539	1,345	1,190	782	375
Other ever married.....	518	358	739	727	638	542	355	146	640	443	913	899	789	670	439	180
Standardized, total women.....	564	61	542	870	829	744	490	225	697	75	670	1,075	1,025	920	606	279
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES--TOTAL																
All Classes, 1940																
Unstandardized, total women.....	227	*26	270	458	397	245	112	*32	245	*28	291	494	428	264	121	*35
Married once, husband present....	403	*518	704	701	537	323	144	*38	435	*559	759	756	579	348	155	*41
Other ever married.....	245	-	605	518	350	*195	*91	-	264	-	653	559	378	*210	*98	-
Standardized, total women.....	244	61	361	510	417	253	115	*32	263	66	389	550	450	273	124	*35
White, 1940																
Unstandardized, total women.....	228	*24	265	464	406	249	112	*31	245	*26	285	498	436	267	120	*33
Married once, husband present....	403	*499	701	705	543	324	143	*38	433	*536	753	757	583	348	154	*41
Other ever married.....	249	-	594	539	368	*203	*92	-	267	-	638	579	395	*218	*99	-
Standardized, total women.....	244	*58	359	516	425	256	114	*32	262	*52	386	554	456	275	122	*34
Nonwhite, 1940																
Unstandardized, total women.....	208	-	*379	*337	-	-	-	-	243	-	*443	*394	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present....	*407	-	*772	-	-	-	-	-	*475	-	*902	-	-	-	-	-
Other ever married.....	*205	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*239	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Standardized, total women.....	238	-	*402	*403	-	-	-	-	278	-	*470	*471	-	-	-	-
All Classes, 1910																
Unstandardized, total women.....	364	*33	371	652	608	462	249	*69	376	*34	384	674	629	478	257	*71
Married once, husband present....	672	*476	905	1,015	838	619	334	*96	695	*492	936	1,050	867	640	345	*99
Other ever married.....	281	-	613	552	419	*288	*154	-	291	-	634	571	433	*298	*159	-
Standardized, total women.....	382	54	445	702	622	462	249	*69	395	56	460	726	643	478	257	*71
White, 1910																
Unstandardized, total women.....	367	*33	374	662	617	468	252	*70	380	*34	387	685	638	484	261	*72
Married once, husband present....	676	*477	910	1,025	847	624	336	*97	699	*493	941	1,060	876	645	347	*100
Other ever married.....	289	-	638	580	435	*298	*158	-	299	-	660	600	450	*308	*163	-
Standardized, total women.....	385	*54	450	713	631	468	251	*69	398	*56	465	737	653	484	260	*71
Nonwhite, 1910																
Unstandardized, total women.....	223	-	*266	*341	-	-	-	-	235	-	*281	*360	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present....	*461	-	*654	-	-	-	-	-	*487	-	*691	-	-	-	-	-
Other ever married.....	*158	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*167	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Standardized, total women.....	255	-	*302	*404	-	-	-	-	270	-	*319	*427	-	-	-	-

FERTILITY AND REPRODUCTION RATES

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Table 6.—NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OLD PER 1,000 WOMEN 15 TO 49 YEARS OLD, BY AGE AND COLOR OF WOMAN, STANDARDIZED FOR MARITAL STATUS OF WOMAN, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940 AND 1910--Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C (1940) and Sample W (1910). Rates per 1,000 women based on total women of given class. For explanation of asterisks, see text statement on "Coefficient of Variation"]

AREA AND SUBJECT	CHILDREN PER 1,000 WOMEN, UNADJUSTED								CHILDREN PER 1,000 WOMEN, ADJUSTED							
	Total women	Age of woman--years							Total women	Age of woman--years						
		15 to 19	20 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 49		15 to 19	20 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 49
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES--URBAN																
All Classes, 1940																
Unstandardized, total women.....	208	*20	285	420	374	224	98	*28	223	*21	252	451	401	240	105	*30
Married once, husband present...	376	*485	646	668	518	301	128	*31	403	*520	593	711	556	323	137	*33
Other ever married.....	228	-	589	485	330	*176	*80	-	245	-	632	520	354	*139	*96	-
Standardized, total women.....	227	*58	335	481	400	234	102	*28	244	*62	359	516	429	251	109	*30
White, 1940																
Unstandardized, total women.....	208	*17	228	425	383	228	98	*27	222	*16	244	455	409	244	105	*29
Married once, husband present...	376	*454	640	668	524	302	127	*32	402	*485	684	714	560	323	136	*34
Other ever married.....	232	-	572	506	350	*168	*81	-	248	-	611	541	374	*199	*87	-
Standardized, total women.....	228	*52	331	488	409	237	101	*29	244	*56	354	521	437	253	108	*31
Nonwhite, 1940																
Unstandardized, total women.....	*202	-	*376	*327	-	-	-	-	*235	-	*487	*380	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present...	*392	-	*751	-	-	-	-	-	*456	-	*873	-	-	-	-	-
Other ever married.....	*196	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*228	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Standardized, total women.....	*229	-	*394	*386	-	-	-	-	*266	-	*458	*449	-	-	-	-
All Classes, 1910																
Unstandardized, total women.....	343	*28	337	615	580	433	230	*62	352	*29	346	631	595	445	236	*54
Married once, husband present...	659	*448	870	991	825	599	318	*90	677	*460	893	1,017	847	615	326	*92
Other ever married.....	254	-	578	515	381	*254	*135	-	261	-	593	529	391	*261	*139	-
Standardized, total women.....	370	*51	427	681	605	440	233	*63	380	*52	438	699	621	452	239	*65
White, 1910																
Unstandardized, total women.....	347	*27	340	625	591	439	233	*63	355	*28	349	643	607	451	239	*65
Married once, husband present...	654	*448	877	1,003	836	604	320	*91	682	*460	900	1,030	858	620	329	*93
Other ever married.....	252	-	608	547	397	*254	*139	-	259	-	624	552	408	*271	*143	-
Standardized, total women.....	374	*51	433	694	616	446	236	*64	384	*52	445	713	632	458	242	*66
Nonwhite, 1910																
Unstandardized, total women.....	*202	-	*236	*303	-	-	-	-	*211	-	*246	*316	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present...	*418	-	*597	-	-	-	-	-	*436	-	*613	-	-	-	-	-
Other ever married.....	*137	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*143	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Standardized, total women.....	*230	-	*270	*364	-	-	-	-	*240	-	*282	*380	-	-	-	-
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES--RURAL--NONFARM																
All Classes, 1940																
Unstandardized, total women.....	294	-	406	598	462	300	*147	-	312	-	431	634	490	318	*156	-
Married once, husband present...	481	*856	856	801	566	*365	*176	-	510	*590	908	849	600	*387	*187	-
Other ever married.....	308	-	*658	*646	*425	-	-	-	327	-	*598	*635	*451	-	-	-
Standardized, total women.....	294	*67	430	592	452	296	*145	-	312	*71	456	628	479	314	*154	-
White, 1940																
Unstandardized, total women.....	295	-	406	601	465	300	*147	-	312	-	429	635	492	317	*155	-
Married once, husband present...	480	*548	853	799	566	*365	*177	-	507	*579	902	845	598	*386	*187	-
Other ever married.....	308	-	*659	*653	*428	-	-	-	328	-	*697	*690	*452	-	-	-
Standardized, total women.....	293	*66	429	592	453	295	*145	-	310	*70	453	626	479	312	*153	-
All Classes, 1910																
Unstandardized, total women.....	457	-	548	809	698	542	*285	-	465	-	557	823	710	551	*290	-
Married once, husband present...	745	*539	1,020	1,101	881	*675	*364	-	753	*548	1,038	1,120	896	*687	*370	-
Other ever married.....	370	-	*720	-	*679	*542	-	-	376	-	*732	*691	*551	-	-	-
Standardized, total women.....	434	*61	505	776	677	525	*279	-	442	*62	514	789	689	534	*284	-
White, 1910																
Unstandardized, total women.....	459	-	550	815	703	546	*285	-	466	-	559	828	714	555	*291	-
Married once, husband present...	745	*540	1,019	1,105	884	*677	*364	-	758	*549	1,036	1,123	898	*688	*370	-
Other ever married.....	373	-	*722	*687	*552	-	-	-	379	-	*740	*693	*561	-	-	-
Standardized, total women.....	436	*61	506	780	681	528	*280	-	443	*62	514	793	692	537	*285	-
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES--RURAL--FARM																
All Classes, 1940																
Unstandardized, total women.....	317	-	*402	*666	*597	*438	*231	-	376	-	*476	*789	*707	*519	*274	-
Married once, husband present...	536	-	*908	*954	*775	*525	-	-	635	-	*1,076	*1,130	*918	*622	-	-
Other ever married.....	*356	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*422	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Standardized, total women.....	330	-	*458	699	*601	*423	-	-	391	-	*543	828	*712	*501	-	-
White, 1940																
Unstandardized, total women.....	317	-	*401	*667	*599	*435	-	-	376	-	*475	*790	*710	*517	-	-
Married once, husband present...	536	-	*909	*955	*779	*521	-	-	635	-	*1,077	*1,132	*923	*617	-	-
Other ever married.....	*356	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*422	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Standardized, total women.....	330	-	*459	700	*603	*421	-	-	391	-	*544	829	*714	*499	-	-
All Classes, 1910																
Unstandardized, total women.....	369	-	*345	*701	*683	*565	*338	-	421	-	*393	*799	*779	*544	*380	-
Married once, husband present...	628	-	*934	*1,052	*865	*574	-	-	716	-	*1,055	*1,200	*986	*759	-	-
Other ever married.....	*378	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*431	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Standardized, total women.....	379	-	*465	744	*671	*544	-	-	432	-	*530	848	*755	*520	-	-
White, 1910																
Unstandardized, total women.....	369	-	*346	*701	*683	*565	-	-	421	-	*395	*799	*779	*544	-	-
Married once, husband present...	628	-	*938	*1,049	*864	*575	-	-	716	-	*1,070	*1,196	*985	*770	-	-
Other ever married.....	*378	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*431	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Standardized, total women.....	379	-	*467	743	*671	*543	-	-	432	-	*532	847	*765	*519	-	-

DIFFERENTIAL FERTILITY, 1940 AND 1910

Table 6.—NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OLD PER 1,000 WOMEN 15 TO 49 YEARS OLD, BY AGE AND COLOR OF WOMAN, STANDARDIZED FOR MARITAL STATUS OF WOMAN, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940 AND 1910--Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C (1940) and Sample W (1910). Rates per 1,000 women based on total women of given class. For explanation of asterisks, see text statement on "Coefficient of Variation"]

AREA AND SUBJECT	CHILDREN PER 1,000 WOMEN, UNADJUSTED								CHILDREN PER 1,000 WOMEN, ADJUSTED							
	Total women	Age of woman--years							Total women	Age of woman--years						
		15 to 19	20 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 49		15 to 19	20 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 49
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES--TOTAL																
All Classes, 1940																
Unstandardized, total women.....	276	46	382	558	445	282	140	*39 ¹	291	48	402	582	468	297	147	*41
Married once, husband present...	453	488	763	763	571	353	174	*47	477	514	803	809	601	372	183	*49
Other ever married.....	267	*470	659	517	346	217	*105	-	281	*495	687	544	364	228	*111	-
Standardized, total women.....	272	58	391	546	437	277	137	*38	286	61	412	575	460	292	144	*40
White, 1940																
Unstandardized, total women.....	278	43	379	561	454	287	140	*39	292	45	398	589	476	301	147	*41
Married once, husband present...	454	476	763	768	576	355	174	*46	476	499	801	806	604	373	183	*48
Other ever married.....	275	*440	658	541	366	224	*107	-	289	*452	690	568	384	235	*112	-
Standardized, total women.....	274	56	392	554	445	281	137	*38	288	59	411	581	467	292	144	*40
Nonwhite, 1940																
Unstandardized, total women.....	229	-	*456	*373	-	-	-	-	258	-	*515	*421	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present...	*421	-	*778	*594	-	-	-	-	*475	-	*878	*670	-	-	-	-
Other ever married.....	*194	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*219	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Standardized, total women.....	243	-	*391	*406	-	-	-	-	274	-	*441	*458	-	-	-	-
All Classes, 1910																
Unstandardized, total women.....	403	40	412	721	672	528	319	*97	428	42	437	765	713	561	339	*103
Married once, husband present...	592	448	886	1,016	850	656	395	*121	735	476	941	1,079	902	696	419	*129
Other ever married.....	353	*380	642	624	508	353	*208	-	375	*403	682	662	539	375	*221	-
Standardized, total women.....	405	52	441	716	650	502	302	*91	430	55	468	760	690	533	321	*97
White, 1910																
Unstandardized, total women.....	407	40	414	729	680	534	322	*97	432	42	439	774	722	567	342	*103
Married once, husband present...	596	449	891	1,024	855	660	396	*121	739	477	946	1,087	908	701	420	*128
Other ever married.....	363	*378	662	652	529	365	*212	-	385	*401	703	692	562	387	*225	-
Standardized, total women.....	409	52	445	725	657	508	304	*91	434	55	472	770	697	539	323	*97
Nonwhite, 1910																
Unstandardized, total women.....	257	-	*316	*386	-	-	-	-	273	-	*385	*410	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present...	*434	-	*637	*512	-	-	-	-	*514	-	*676	*650	-	-	-	-
Other ever married.....	*205	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*218	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Standardized, total women.....	275	-	*310	*413	-	-	-	-	292	-	*329	*438	-	-	-	-
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES--URBAN																
All Classes, 1940																
Unstandardized, total women.....	229	*40	316	459	368	219	101	*26	236	*41	326	473	379	226	104	*27
Married once, husband present...	390	*459	677	567	495	286	131	*31	402	*473	698	688	510	295	135	*32
Other ever married.....	213	*474	566	432	*277	*165	*75	-	220	*499	584	433	*286	*170	*77	-
Standardized, total women.....	231	55	345	472	374	222	102	*26	238	57	356	487	386	229	105	*27
White, 1940																
Unstandardized, total women.....	230	*37	309	467	378	223	100	*25	236	*38	317	479	388	229	103	*26
Married once, husband present...	390	*440	673	573	501	289	130	*30	400	*451	690	690	514	296	133	*31
Other ever married.....	218	-	563	444	*297	*168	*75	-	224	-	577	455	*305	*172	*77	-
Standardized, total women.....	232	*52	343	480	382	225	101	*26	238	*53	352	492	392	231	104	*27
Nonwhite, 1940																
Unstandardized, total women.....	208	-	*436	*336	-	-	-	-	234	-	*490	*378	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present...	*379	-	*745	-	-	-	-	-	*426	-	*837	-	-	-	-	-
Other ever married.....	*178	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Standardized, total women.....	219	-	*376	*365	-	-	-	-	246	-	*422	*410	-	-	-	-
All Classes, 1910																
Unstandardized, total women.....	323	*33	329	579	530	397	227	*66	329	*34	335	590	540	405	231	*67
Married once, husband present...	593	*413	786	881	722	535	300	*68	604	*421	801	898	736	545	306	*90
Other ever married.....	254	*333	523	473	*352	*238	*138	-	279	*339	538	482	*359	*243	*141	-
Standardized, total women.....	338	47	386	608	534	396	223	*65	345	48	393	620	544	404	227	*66
White, 1910																
Unstandardized, total women.....	328	*32	331	591	541	405	231	*66	334	*33	337	602	551	412	235	*67
Married once, husband present...	599	*415	794	895	731	541	303	*69	610	*424	809	911	744	551	309	*91
Other ever married.....	264	-	551	504	*372	*251	*143	-	269	-	561	513	*379	*256	*146	-
Standardized, total women.....	343	*47	392	622	544	403	227	*65	349	*48	399	638	554	410	231	*66
Nonwhite, 1910																
Unstandardized, total women.....	187	-	*266	*269	-	-	-	-	194	-	*276	*279	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present...	*362	-	*542	-	-	-	-	-	*375	-	*562	-	-	-	-	-
Other ever married.....	*147	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*152	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Standardized, total women.....	203	-	*264	*294	-	-	-	-	212	-	*274	*305	-	-	-	-
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES--RURAL-NONFARM																
All Classes, 1940																
Unstandardized, total women.....	342	*69	516	660	515	322	*154	-	362	*78	546	698	545	341	*163	-
Married once, husband present...	526	*561	876	833	620	381	*183	-	557	*594	927	881	656	403	*194	-
Other ever married.....	330	-	*764	*617	*415	-	-	-	349	-	*808	*439	-	-	-	-
Standardized, total women.....	320	*66	451	606	484	309	*149	-	339	*70	477	641	512	327	*158	-
White, 1940																
Unstandardized, total women.....	341	*67	515	660	517	319	*151	-	360	*71	544	697	546	337	*159	-
Married once, husband present...	523	*551	874	839	620	376	*181	-	552	*582	923	875	655	397	*191	-
Other ever married.....	331	-	*765	*623	*420	-	-	-	350	-	*809	*660	*444	-	-	-
Standardized, total women.....	319	*65	450	605	485	305	*146	-	337	*69	475	639	512	322	*154	-

FERTILITY AND REPRODUCTION RATES

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Table 6.—NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OLD PER 1,000 WOMEN 15 TO 49 YEARS OLD, BY AGE AND COLOR OF WOMAN, STANDARDIZED FOR MARITAL STATUS OF WOMAN, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940 AND 1910--Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C (1940) and Sample W (1910). Rates per 1,000 women based on total women of given class. For explanation of asterisks, see text statement on "Coefficient of Variation"]

AREA AND SUBJECT	CHILDREN PER 1,000 WOMEN, UNADJUSTED								CHILDREN PER 1,000 WOMEN, ADJUSTED							
	Total women	Age of woman--years							Total women	Age of woman--years						
		15 to 19	20 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 49		15 to 19	20 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 49
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES--RURAL--NONFARM--Con.																
All Classes, 1910																
Unstandardized, total women.....	455	*66	517	805	723	548	*308	-	483	*70	549	856	766	582	*327	-
Married once, husband present....	734	*495	957	1,062	869	659	*381	-	779	*525	1,016	1,127	923	700	*404	-
Other ever married.....	420	-	*740	*743	*624	-	-	-	446	-	*786	*789	*662	-	-	-
Standardized, total women.....	439	*57	481	764	688	527	*298	-	466	*61	511	811	730	559	*316	-
White, 1910																
Unstandardized, total women.....	456	*65	519	809	724	547	*307	-	484	*69	551	859	769	581	*326	-
Married once, husband present....	734	*495	960	1,063	869	658	*380	-	779	*525	1,019	1,128	923	699	*403	-
Other ever married.....	421	-	*754	*753	*632	-	-	-	447	-	*800	*799	*671	-	-	-
Standardized, total women.....	439	*57	484	767	689	526	*296	-	466	*61	514	814	731	558	*314	-
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES--RURAL--FARM																
All Classes, 1940																
Unstandardized, total women.....	372	*42	490	800	661	463	255	*80	406	*46	535	872	722	505	278	*87
Married once, husband present....	572	*479	908	1,003	765	521	*280	*85	624	*523	991	1,095	835	559	*306	*93
Other ever married.....	450	-	*861	*844	*625	*423	-	-	491	-	*940	*921	*662	*462	-	-
Standardized, total women.....	365	*56	475	748	622	437	*240	*77	398	*60	519	817	679	477	*262	*84
White, 1940																
Unstandardized, total women.....	372	*41	489	800	661	463	254	*80	406	*45	534	873	722	505	277	*87
Married once, husband present....	571	*476	908	1,004	764	521	*279	*85	623	*520	991	1,096	834	559	*305	*93
Other ever married.....	450	-	*862	*843	*628	*427	-	-	491	-	*941	*920	*666	*465	-	-
Standardized, total women.....	365	*55	475	748	622	438	*239	*76	398	*60	519	817	679	478	*261	*83
All Classes, 1910																
Unstandardized, total women.....	503	*35	488	931	899	737	476	*154	557	*39	540	1,031	996	816	527	*171
Married once, husband present....	806	*450	981	1,203	1,038	820	*526	*169	893	*498	1,086	1,332	1,144	908	*583	*167
Other ever married.....	556	-	*822	*911	*837	*611	-	-	616	-	*910	*1,009	*927	*677	-	-
Standardized, total women.....	500	*53	501	879	839	673	*433	*139	554	*59	555	978	929	745	*460	*154
White, 1910																
Unstandardized, total women.....	503	*35	488	931	898	737	476	*154	557	*39	540	1,031	994	816	527	*171
Married once, husband present....	806	*448	981	1,202	1,082	820	*525	*169	893	*496	1,086	1,331	1,143	908	*581	*167
Other ever married.....	557	-	*819	*915	*841	*611	-	-	617	-	*907	*1,013	*931	*677	-	-
Standardized, total women.....	500	*52	500	879	839	673	*434	*139	554	*58	554	973	929	745	*491	*154
THE SOUTH--TOTAL																
All Classes, 1940																
Unstandardized, total women.....	384	93	500	591	463	332	181	65	372	103	556	657	515	369	201	72
Married once, husband present....	538	499	836	784	592	424	235	*76	598	555	930	872	659	472	251	*65
Other ever married.....	324	504	653	528	369	250	*131	*61	360	561	726	587	410	278	*146	*58
Standardized, total women.....	325	60	421	561	456	330	182	55	362	67	468	624	507	367	202	72
White, 1940																
Unstandardized, total women.....	388	83	502	614	478	336	182	*59	366	90	544	665	518	364	197	*54
Married once, husband present....	527	476	835	791	591	410	228	*68	571	516	905	857	640	444	247	*74
Other ever married.....	336	*417	676	579	400	269	*132	*53	364	*452	732	627	453	291	*143	*57
Standardized, total women.....	322	55	424	574	462	327	178	*57	349	60	459	622	501	354	193	*62
Nonwhite, 1940																
Unstandardized, total women.....	324	*123	494	521	412	321	*179	*88	385	*146	587	620	490	382	*213	*105
Married once, husband present....	582	*569	838	758	599	437	*271	-	692	*677	996	901	712	599	*322	-
Other ever married.....	303	*659	615	*443	*315	*221	*128	-	360	*784	731	*587	*375	*253	*152	-
Standardized, total women.....	342	71	418	580	448	362	*203	*94	407	84	497	630	533	430	*241	*112
All Classes, 1910																
Unstandardized, total women.....	518	93	612	858	804	665	408	135	587	105	693	972	911	753	462	153
Married once, husband present....	867	522	1,044	1,151	1,021	840	528	*179	982	591	1,182	1,304	1,156	951	598	*203
Other ever married.....	438	396	675	549	561	442	*263	*87	495	448	754	735	635	501	*258	*99
Standardized, total women.....	507	59	610	800	769	640	399	134	574	67	578	906	871	725	452	152
White, 1910																
Unstandardized, total women.....	551	93	635	930	874	711	434	*124	605	102	697	1,021	959	780	476	*186
Married once, husband present....	891	523	1,089	1,208	1,064	859	534	*158	978	576	1,195	1,326	1,168	943	586	*173
Other ever married.....	502	*398	790	584	690	521	*296	*80	551	*437	867	905	757	572	*325	*68
Standardized, total women.....	531	59	542	863	825	673	412	*119	583	65	595	951	906	739	452	*131
Nonwhite, 1910																
Unstandardized, total women.....	447	*93	567	708	637	559	*344	*161	547	*114	694	867	780	604	*421	*197
Married once, husband present....	803	*515	948	1,005	885	781	*508	-	933	*630	1,160	1,231	1,083	956	*522	-
Other ever married.....	372	*395	581	*503	*433	*358	*224	-	455	*483	711	*616	*530	*438	*274	-
Standardized, total women.....	463	58	459	698	655	561	*375	*176	567	71	562	842	802	711	*459	*215
THE SOUTH--URBAN																
All Classes, 1940																
Unstandardized, total women.....	283	*74	345	401	308	185	*88	-	235	*78	363	422	319	195	*93	-
Married once, husband present....	380	*423	622	561	423	259	*124	-	400	*445	661	612	445	273	*131	-
Other ever married.....	201	*436	475	350	*227	*135	-	-	212	*459	500	368	*259	*142	-	-
Standardized, total women.....	224	51	315	408	318	197	*93	-	236	54	332	429	335	237	*98	-
White, 1940																
Unstandardized, total women.....	234	*62	350	440	331	197	*88	-	241	*64	360	453	341	203	*91	-
Married once, husband present....	385	*393	634	613	443	261	*123	-	396	*405	653	631	456	269	*127	-
Other ever married.....	214	-	*495	*408	*255	*146	-	-	220	-	*510	*420	*253	*150	-	-
Standardized, total women.....	229	*45	319	437	336	201	*91	-	236	*46	329	450	346	207	*94	-
Nonwhite, 1940																
Unstandardized, total women.....	192	*108	*328	*292	*218	*155	-	-	215	*121	*368	*328	*245	*174	-	-
Married once, husband present....	361	*518	*605	*456	*338	-	-	-	405	*581	*679	*512	*374	-	-	-
Other ever married.....	180	-	*441	*264	-	-	-	-	202	-	*495	*296	-	-	-	-
Standardized, total women.....	211	*64	*301	*218	*251	*187	-	-	237	*72	*338	*357	*282	*210	-	-

DIFFERENTIAL FERTILITY, 1940 AND 1910

Table 6.—NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OLD PER 1,000 WOMEN 15 TO 49 YEARS OLD, BY AGE AND COLOR OF WOMAN, STANDARDIZED FOR MARITAL STATUS OF WOMAN, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940 AND 1910—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C (1940) and Sample W (1910). Rates per 1,000 women based on total women of given class. For explanation of asterisks, see text statement on "Coefficient of Variation"]

AREA AND SUBJECT	CHILDREN PER 1,000 WOMEN, UNADJUSTED								CHILDREN PER 1,000 WOMEN, ADJUSTED							
	Total women	Age of woman--years							Total women	Age of woman--years						
		15 to 19	20 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 49		15 to 19	20 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 49
THE SOUTH--URBAN--Con.																
All Classes, 1910																
Unstandardized, total women.....	312	*57	364	525	480	355	*191	-	328	*60	363	552	505	373	*201	-
Married once, husband present....	551	*428	752	818	694	514	*286	-	621	*450	791	860	730	540	*301	-
Other ever married.....	247	*329	448	368	*319	*227	-	-	260	*346	471	408	*335	*239	-	-
Standardized, total women.....	336	48	363	556	509	380	*206	-	353	50	382	585	535	400	*217	-
White, 1910																
Unstandardized, total women.....	349	*52	368	611	560	403	*217	-	356	*53	396	624	572	412	*222	-
Married once, husband present....	629	*439	812	905	756	548	*299	-	642	*448	829	924	772	550	*305	-
Other ever married.....	299	-	*557	*541	*420	*270	-	-	305	-	*569	*553	*429	*275	-	-
Standardized, total women.....	364	*49	400	635	571	413	*222	-	372	*50	409	649	583	422	*227	-
Nonwhite, 1910																
Unstandardized, total women.....	233	*66	*316	*351	*298	*249	-	-	268	*76	*364	*404	*343	*287	-	-
Married once, husband present....	477	*407	*627	*587	*480	-	-	-	549	*468	*722	*675	*552	-	-	-
Other ever married.....	196	-	*364	*266	-	-	-	-	226	-	*419	*306	-	-	-	-
Standardized, total women.....	270	*47	*301	*396	*353	*295	-	-	311	*54	*346	*456	*406	*339	-	-
THE SOUTH--RURAL--NONFARM																
All Classes, 1940																
Unstandardized, total women.....	372	*107	571	656	493	332	*167	-	395	*114	608	699	525	354	*178	-
Married once, husband present....	567	*529	870	822	595	400	*205	-	604	*563	927	875	634	426	*218	-
Other ever married.....	355	*497	*693	*568	*411	*272	-	-	378	*529	*738	*605	*438	*290	-	-
Standardized, total women.....	345	62	440	590	467	321	*164	-	367	66	469	628	497	342	*175	-
White, 1940																
Unstandardized, total women.....	383	*104	591	682	512	340	*170	-	402	*109	621	716	588	357	*179	-
Married once, husband present....	565	*517	885	832	597	394	*208	-	593	*543	930	873	627	414	*212	-
Other ever married.....	374	-	*733	*599	*452	*295	-	-	393	-	*770	*629	*475	*310	-	-
Standardized, total women.....	347	*60	451	602	478	324	*163	-	364	*63	474	632	502	340	*171	-
Nonwhite, 1940																
Unstandardized, total women.....	326	-	*495	*548	*400	-	-	-	368	-	*558	*618	*451	-	-	-
Married once, husband present....	578	-	*796	*766	*583	-	-	-	652	-	*897	*864	*557	-	-	-
Other ever married.....	*312	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*352	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Standardized, total women.....	342	*72	*399	*544	*437	-	-	-	386	*81	*450	*613	*493	-	-	-
All Classes, 1910																
Unstandardized, total women.....	551	*134	696	880	781	613	*349	-	591	*144	747	944	838	658	*374	-
Married once, husband present....	858	*511	1,032	1,120	973	771	*458	-	921	*548	1,107	1,202	1,044	827	*491	-
Other ever married.....	469	*472	*723	*690	*581	*438	-	-	503	*506	*776	*740	*623	*470	-	-
Standardized, total women.....	509	60	510	789	744	596	*352	-	546	64	547	847	798	639	*373	-
White, 1910																
Unstandardized, total women.....	591	*130	730	974	860	665	*373	-	616	*135	760	1,015	896	694	*389	-
Married once, husband present....	887	*514	1,080	1,186	1,015	795	*464	-	924	*535	1,125	1,235	1,057	823	*483	-
Other ever married.....	531	-	*846	*885	*715	*513	-	-	553	-	*881	*922	*745	*534	-	-
Standardized, total women.....	535	*59	545	864	800	531	*351	-	557	*61	568	900	833	657	*375	-
Nonwhite, 1910																
Unstandardized, total women.....	471	-	*638	*703	*604	-	-	-	542	-	*734	*809	*595	-	-	-
Married once, husband present....	785	-	*940	*959	*839	-	-	-	903	-	*1,032	*1,104	*955	-	-	-
Other ever married.....	*411	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*473	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Standardized, total women.....	462	*60	*461	*668	*632	-	-	-	532	*69	*530	*769	*727	-	-	-
THE SOUTH--RURAL--FARM																
All Classes, 1940																
Unstandardized, total women.....	445	101	639	811	675	538	318	*119	523	119	751	953	793	632	374	*140
Married once, husband present....	687	535	1,028	997	794	621	371	*126	807	629	1,208	1,172	933	730	436	*148
Other ever married.....	512	*564	864	811	617	*461	*256	-	602	*563	1,015	953	725	*542	*301	-
Standardized, total women.....	433	65	525	738	639	509	301	*113	509	76	617	867	751	598	354	*133
White, 1940																
Unstandardized, total women.....	434	*88	630	810	657	534	319	*104	496	*101	720	926	762	599	365	*119
Married once, husband present....	660	*509	1,025	979	772	591	362	*113	754	*882	1,171	1,119	882	675	414	*129
Other ever married.....	516	*471	891	867	*637	*486	*270	-	590	*538	1,018	991	*728	*555	*309	-
Standardized, total women.....	421	60	527	738	629	497	300	*99	481	69	602	843	719	568	343	*113
Nonwhite, 1940																
Unstandardized, total women.....	472	*133	660	813	698	*574	*316	-	588	*166	822	1,012	869	*715	*394	-
Married once, husband present....	773	*593	1,035	1,052	873	*727	*408	-	963	*738	1,289	1,310	1,087	*905	*503	-
Other ever married.....	505	*712	*827	*729	*584	*425	-	-	629	*687	*1,030	*908	*727	*529	-	-
Standardized, total women.....	474	*74	524	756	681	565	*318	-	590	*92	653	941	548	705	*395	-
All Classes, 1910																
Unstandardized, total women.....	820	90	709	1,071	1,029	885	570	*190	734	107	839	1,267	1,218	1,047	675	*225
Married once, husband present....	1,001	558	1,185	1,345	1,212	1,023	669	*227	1,185	660	1,402	1,592	1,434	1,211	792	*269
Other ever married.....	593	*383	828	881	787	*556	*409	-	702	*453	980	1,043	931	*775	*484	-
Standardized, total women.....	602	62	586	957	940	811	528	*176	712	73	693	1,133	1,112	960	625	*208
White, 1910																
Unstandardized, total women.....	647	*95	724	1,114	1,081	924	596	*171	742	*109	830	1,278	1,240	1,060	683	*196
Married once, husband present....	1,019	*556	1,219	1,384	1,253	1,042	680	*201	1,169	*638	1,398	1,587	1,437	1,195	780	*231
Other ever married.....	561	*416	926	1,040	*919	*767	*452	-	758	*477	1,062	1,193	*1,054	*680	*618	-
Standardized, total women.....	624	62	611	1,009	996	853	547	*157	716	71	701	1,157	1,142	978	627	*180
Nonwhite, 1910																
Unstandardized, total women.....	559	*80	576	974	897	*794	*505	-	715	*102	864	1,246	1,147	*1,015	*846	-
Married once, husband present....	955	*562	1,107	1,246	1,090	*969	*634	-	1,221	*719	1,416	1,593	1,394	*1,239	*811	-
Other ever married.....	516	*344	*735	*724	*637	*536	-	-	660	*440	*941	*926	*815	*686	-	-
Standardized, total women.....	555	*61	543	870	830	746	*491	-	723	*78	694	1,113	1,061	954	*628	-

FERTILITY AND REPRODUCTION RATES

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Table 6.—NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OLD PER 1,000 WOMEN 15 TO 49 YEARS OLD, BY AGE AND COLOR OF WOMAN, STANDARDIZED FOR MARITAL STATUS OF WOMAN, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940 AND 1910--Con.
[Statistics based on Sample C (1940) and Sample W (1910). Rates per 1,000 women based on total women of given class. For explanation of asterisks, see text statement on "Coefficient of Variation"]

AREA AND SUBJECT	CHILDREN PER 1,000 WOMEN, UNADJUSTED								CHILDREN PER 1,000 WOMEN, ADJUSTED							
	Total women	Age of woman--years							Total women	Age of woman--years						
		15 to 19	20 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 49		15 to 19	20 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 49
THE WEST--TOTAL																
All Classes, 1940																
Unstandardized, total women.....	277	*62	436	545	414	252	*114	*32	297	*66	469	584	444	270	*122	*34
Married once, husband present...	447	*469	760	729	527	324	*150	-	479	*503	815	775	565	347	*161	-
Other ever married.....	231	-	600	454	*307	*175	-	-	246	-	643	487	*329	*188	-	-
Standardized, total women.....	262	*54	384	511	401	248	*114	*32	281	*58	412	548	430	266	*122	*34
White, 1940																
Unstandardized, total women.....	275	*61	437	540	412	248	*112	*31	294	*65	467	578	441	265	*120	*33
Married once, husband present...	442	*463	756	716	522	317	*147	-	473	*495	809	766	558	339	*157	-
Other ever married.....	228	-	*595	450	*305	*174	-	-	244	-	*636	481	*325	*186	-	-
Standardized, total women.....	259	*54	381	506	397	244	*112	*31	277	*58	407	541	425	261	*120	*33
Nonwhite, 1940																
Unstandardized, total women.....	*341	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*381	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present...	*636	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*710	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other ever married.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Standardized, total women.....	*366	-	*451	*688	-	-	-	-	*408	-	*503	*762	-	-	-	-
All Classes, 1910																
Unstandardized, total women.....	382	*52	427	647	591	459	*266	*34	403	*55	450	682	623	484	*281	*39
Married once, husband present...	635	*436	826	903	759	582	*339	-	670	*460	871	953	801	614	*358	-
Other ever married.....	324	-	595	555	*441	*316	-	-	342	-	628	585	*465	*333	-	-
Standardized, total women.....	372	*51	410	636	577	446	*258	*32	392	*54	432	671	609	470	*272	*36
White, 1910																
Unstandardized, total women.....	380	*49	424	647	593	458	*264	*32	399	*51	445	680	623	481	*277	*35
Married once, husband present...	635	*436	822	906	752	582	*337	-	667	*458	870	952	800	611	*354	-
Other ever married.....	316	-	*590	550	*439	*305	-	-	338	-	*520	578	*461	*320	-	-
Standardized, total women.....	370	*51	411	637	579	443	*255	*30	389	*54	432	669	608	465	*268	*34
Nonwhite, 1910																
Unstandardized, total women.....	*426	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*501	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present...	*629	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*740	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other ever married.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Standardized, total women.....	*392	-	*388	*576	-	-	-	-	*461	-	*456	*678	-	-	-	-
THE WEST--URBAN																
All Classes, 1940																
Unstandardized, total women.....	221	*45	386	448	342	195	*77	-	232	*47	353	470	359	205	*81	-
Married once, husband present...	374	*410	642	626	459	*266	*108	-	392	*430	674	657	482	*279	*113	-
Other ever married.....	174	-	*473	*374	*244	-	-	-	183	-	*496	*392	*256	-	-	-
Standardized, total women.....	216	*46	320	439	344	199	*80	-	227	*48	336	461	361	209	*84	-
White, 1940																
Unstandardized, total women.....	220	*44	337	448	343	193	*77	-	231	*46	353	470	360	202	*81	-
Married once, husband present...	372	*403	641	623	458	*262	*109	-	390	*422	672	653	480	*275	*114	-
Other ever married.....	175	-	*477	*375	*246	-	-	-	183	-	*500	*394	*258	-	-	-
Standardized, total women.....	215	*45	320	438	344	197	*81	-	225	*47	335	459	361	206	*85	-
All Classes, 1910																
Unstandardized, total women.....	282	*36	299	490	442	381	*177	-	287	*37	304	499	450	337	*180	-
Married once, husband present...	509	*390	676	753	622	*451	*238	-	518	*397	688	767	639	*459	*242	-
Other ever married.....	229	-	*449	*431	*302	-	-	-	233	-	*457	*439	*308	-	-	-
Standardized, total women.....	292	*45	331	525	460	337	*180	-	297	*46	337	535	468	343	*183	-
White, 1910																
Unstandardized, total women.....	283	*36	299	493	446	334	*178	-	288	*37	304	502	454	340	*181	-
Married once, husband present...	510	*392	678	757	625	*454	*238	-	519	*399	690	770	636	*462	*242	-
Other ever married.....	232	-	*461	*440	*311	-	-	-	236	-	*469	*448	*316	-	-	-
Standardized, total women.....	293	*45	334	529	464	339	*180	-	298	*46	340	538	472	345	*183	-
THE WEST--RURAL-NONFARM																
All Classes, 1940																
Unstandardized, total women.....	364	*97	611	662	495	*305	*148	*43	384	*102	645	698	522	*322	*156	*45
Married once, husband present...	533	*510	874	802	579	*360	-	-	562	*598	922	846	611	*390	-	-
Other ever married.....	314	-	*746	*567	*390	-	-	-	331	-	*787	*598	*411	*303	*151	-
Standardized, total women.....	320	*62	448	578	452	*287	*143	-	338	*65	473	610	477	-	-	-
White, 1940																
Unstandardized, total women.....	362	*98	613	654	493	*301	*147	-	381	*103	646	699	519	*317	*165	-
Married once, husband present...	529	*511	874	792	574	*355	-	-	557	*598	921	835	605	*374	-	-
Other ever married.....	309	-	*734	*553	*390	-	-	-	326	-	*773	*583	*411	-	-	-
Standardized, total women.....	317	*62	446	570	449	*283	*142	-	334	*65	470	601	473	*298	*150	-
All Classes, 1910																
Unstandardized, total women.....	495	*65	610	814	723	*555	*319	*106	513	*68	681	842	748	*574	*380	*110
Married once, husband present...	744	*472	933	1,006	848	*662	-	-	769	*498	*955	1,040	677	*685	-	-
Other ever married.....	420	-	*753	*684	*572	-	-	-	434	-	*773	*707	*592	-	-	-
Standardized, total women.....	444	*55	473	721	663	*521	*306	-	459	*57	489	746	686	*539	*316	-
White, 1910																
Unstandardized, total women.....	495	*62	605	814	726	*550	*316	-	509	*64	622	837	746	*565	*325	-
Married once, husband present...	745	*473	935	1,008	851	*661	-	-	766	*486	951	1,036	673	*679	-	-
Other ever married.....	401	-	*730	*673	*559	-	-	-	412	-	*750	*692	*575	-	-	-
Standardized, total women.....	440	*55	471	720	662	*514	*299	-	452	*57	484	740	680	*528	*307	-

[Statistics based on Sample C (1940) and Sample W (1910). Rates per 1,000 women based on total women of given class. For explanation of asterisks, see text statement on "Coefficient of Variation"]

AREA AND SUBJECT	CHILDREN PER 1,000 WOMEN, UNADJUSTED								CHILDREN PER 1,000 WOMEN, ADJUSTED							
	Total women	Age of woman--years							Total women	Age of woman--years						
		15 to 19	20 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 49		15 to 19	20 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 49
THE WEST--RURAL-FARM																
All Classes, 1940																
Unstandardized, total women.....	384	-	*593	825	*643	*447	*231	-	442	-	*683	950	*741	*515	*256	-
Married once, husband present....	586	-	989	1,004	*731	*496	-	-	675	-	1,139	1,157	*842	*571	-	-
Other ever married.....	*416	-	*932	-	-	-	-	-	*479	-	*1,074	-	-	-	-	-
Standardized, total women.....	366	-	517	727	588	*411	*215	-	422	-	596	838	677	*474	*248	-
White, 1940																
Unstandardized, total women.....	375	-	*588	807	622	*485	*220	-	432	-	*675	930	717	*501	*253	-
Married once, husband present....	571	-	978	985	*712	*483	-	-	658	-	1,127	1,135	*820	*556	-	-
Other ever married.....	*397	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*457	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Standardized, total women.....	355	-	511	711	*568	*399	*205	-	409	-	589	819	*654	*460	*236	-
Nonwhite, 1940																
Unstandardized, total women.....	*525	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*609	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present....	*849	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*985	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other ever married.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Standardized, total women.....	*543	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*630	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All Classes, 1910																
Unstandardized, total women.....	517	-	*566	918	*868	*723	*451	-	587	-	*642	1,042	*985	*821	*512	-
Married once, husband present....	797	-	1,017	1,145	*905	*804	-	-	905	-	1,154	1,300	*1,118	*913	-	-
Other ever married.....	*530	-	*817	-	-	-	-	-	*602	-	*927	-	-	-	-	-
Standardized, total women.....	491	-	515	831	795	*559	*408	-	557	-	585	943	902	*748	*463	-
White, 1910																
Unstandardized, total women.....	515	-	*563	920	870	*719	*448	-	582	-	*636	1,040	983	*812	*506	-
Married once, husband present....	796	-	1,019	1,148	*987	*802	-	-	899	-	1,151	1,297	*1,115	*906	-	-
Other ever married.....	*520	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*588	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Standardized, total women.....	488	-	518	830	*798	*654	*404	-	551	-	585	938	*902	*789	*456	-
Nonwhite, 1910																
Unstandardized, total women.....	*589	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*736	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present....	*840	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*1,030	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other ever married.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Standardized, total women.....	*529	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*661	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

[Statistics based on Sample C (1930 to 1935 and 1935 to 1940) and Sample W (1905 to 1910). Rates for 1935 to 1940 and 1905 to 1910 derived from data on total women of given class, and on children under 5 years old in 1940 and 1910, respectively. Rates for 1930 to 1935 derived from data on total women of given class, and on children 5 to 9 years old, in 1940. For explanation of asterisks; see text statement on "Coefficient of Variation"]

[illegible]

DIFFERENTIAL FERTILITY, 1940 AND 1910

Table 8.—ESTIMATED AVERAGE ANNUAL NUMBER OF BIRTHS PER 1,000 WOMEN 15 TO 49 YEARS OLD, BY COLOR AND AGE OF WOMAN AT BIRTH OF CHILD, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS, URBAN AND RURAL: 1935 TO 1940 AND 1905 TO 1910--Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C (1935 to 1940) and Sample W (1905 to 1910). Rates represent average for each 5-year period of the number of children born each specific year per 1,000 women who were in the given age group during that year. Rates derived from data on total women of given class, and on children under 5 years old in 1940 and 1910, respectively. For explanation of asterisks, see text statement on "Coefficient of Variation"]

AREA AND COLOR OF WOMAN	ESTIMATED AVERAGE ANNUAL BIRTHS PER 1,000 WOMEN, 1935 TO 1940								ESTIMATED AVERAGE ANNUAL BIRTHS PER 1,000 WOMEN, 1905 TO 1910							
	Total women	Age of woman--years							Total women	Age of woman--years						
		15 to 19	20 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 49		15 to 19	20 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 49
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES																
Total.....	65	43	121	121	81	46	18	**2	103	46	144	178	145	102	48	**7
White.....	66	42	121	123	83	47	18	**2	103	46	144	179	147	103	48	**7
Nonwhite.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Urban.....	53	35	98	99	64	34	*13	**1	80	36	113	139	110	73	*32	**4
White.....	52	33	97	100	65	33	*12	**1	81	36	114	142	112	74	*33	**4
Nonwhite.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural-nonfarm.....	82	63	154	140	94	*54	**19	**1	114	61	168	192	152	*102	**43	**5
White.....	81	62	153	140	94	*51	**18	**2	114	61	168	192	152	*102	**43	**5
Nonwhite.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural-farm.....	94	*52	173	166	131	85	*37	**5	133	*53	184	241	205	152	*76	**12
White.....	94	*52	173	165	131	85	*36	**5	133	*53	183	241	204	152	*76	**12
Nonwhite.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
THE SOUTH																
Total.....	88	73	155	134	98	64	28	**5	155	89	219	239	205	150	72	**12
White.....	84	67	150	132	94	61	26	**4	153	85	217	243	206	149	68	**8
Nonwhite.....	100	94	169	136	108	78	*37	**10	161	102	231	229	197	152	*80	**23
Urban.....	54	50	101	87	57	31	*13	**2	92	54	134	147	117	75	*31	**4
White.....	54	45	102	91	58	30	*11	**2	95	51	138	160	126	79	*32	**3
Nonwhite.....	55	*69	101	*71	*53	*34	*16	**4	86	*66	132	*118	*96	*67	**26	**8
Rural-nonfarm.....	93	80	166	139	95	58	*23	**3	154	101	223	222	181	125	*57	**11
White.....	92	78	166	139	95	57	*22	**2	153	95	222	230	185	126	*54	**7
Nonwhite.....	*95	*87	*166	*132	*95	*53	*27	**6	*155	*115	*225	*203	*168	*123	*64	**20
Rural-farm.....	129	93	217	200	160	115	54	**10	194	101	271	312	275	211	105	**17
White.....	117	84	203	187	146	107	*49	**6	187	95	260	304	269	205	*99	**12
Nonwhite.....	159	119	253	233	197	*136	*69	**20	212	114	302	331	286	*225	*122	**35
THE WEST																
Total.....	67	56	132	117	76	41	*15	**2	96	51	139	157	128	88	*40	**6
White.....	66	55	130	115	75	40	*14	**2	94	49	137	155	126	86	*39	**6
Nonwhite.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Urban.....	51	40	102	95	60	*29	*78	**1	68	34	98	116	91	*59	**24	**3
White.....	51	40	101	95	59	*28	*78	**1	68	34	98	116	91	*59	**24	**3
Nonwhite.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural-nonfarm.....	88	82	170	136	91	*50	**20	**3	122	74	182	188	151	*103	**47	**8
White.....	86	82	167	133	90	*49	**19	**2	120	72	178	185	149	*100	**45	**7
Nonwhite.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural-farm.....	105	*75	205	194	*135	*95	**85	**7	141	*67	204	243	*207	*154	*76	**14
White.....	103	*74	201	188	*130	*82	**34	**6	139	*65	200	239	*204	*151	*74	**13
Nonwhite.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 9.—INTRINSIC RATE OF NATURAL INCREASE, INTRINSIC BIRTH AND DEATH RATES, AND MEAN LENGTH OF GENERATION, BY COLOR, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS, URBAN AND RURAL: 1935 TO 1940 AND 1905 TO 1910

[Statistics based on Sample C (1935 to 1940) and Sample W (1905 to 1910). Rates derived from age-specific birth rates shown in table 8. A minus sign (-) denotes decrease]

AREA AND COLOR OF WOMAN	INTRINSIC RATE OF NATURAL INCREASE		INTRINSIC BIRTH RATE		INTRINSIC DEATH RATE		MEAN LENGTH OF GENERATION (YEARS)		AREA AND COLOR OF WOMAN	INTRINSIC RATE OF NATURAL INCREASE		INTRINSIC BIRTH RATE		INTRINSIC DEATH RATE		MEAN LENGTH OF GENERATION (YEARS)	
	1935 to 1940	1905 to 1910	1935 to 1940	1905 to 1910	1935 to 1940	1905 to 1910	1935 to 1940	1905 to 1910		1935 to 1940	1905 to 1910	1935 to 1940	1905 to 1910	1935 to 1940	1905 to 1910	1935 to 1940	1905 to 1910
UNITED STATES									THE NORTHEASTERN STATES								
Total.....	-0.7	10.1	15.5	26.9	16.2	16.8	27.6	28.7	Total.....	-7.9	3.8	11.7	21.9	19.6	18.1	28.3	28.9
White.....	-1.5	10.1	14.7	25.0	16.2	15.9	27.7	29.0	White.....	-7.7	4.4	11.7	22.1	19.4	17.7	28.3	28.9
Nonwhite.....	4.4	10.1	22.1	34.6	17.7	24.5	27.0	28.0	Nonwhite.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Urban.....	-11.4	-2.8	10.3	19.2	21.7	21.5	27.7	28.9	Urban.....	-11.7	1.0	10.1	20.5	21.8	19.5	28.4	29.0
White.....	-11.0	-0.9	10.2	19.4	21.2	20.3	27.9	28.9	White.....	-11.5	1.7	10.1	20.8	21.6	19.1	28.5	29.0
Nonwhite.....	-13.9	-21.6	12.3	16.3	26.2	37.9	26.5	27.6	Nonwhite.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural-nonfarm.....	5.3	14.8	18.9	29.2	13.6	14.9	27.0	28.0	Rural-nonfarm.....	1.5	12.5	16.4	26.5	14.9	14.0	27.6	28.2
White.....	5.3	14.8	18.5	28.5	13.2	13.7	27.0	28.1	White.....	1.4	12.7	16.2	26.5	14.8	13.8	27.5	28.2
Nonwhite.....	6.7	12.1	22.8	34.4	16.1	22.3	26.9	27.5	Nonwhite.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural-farm.....	18.2	24.5	28.1	38.1	9.9	13.6	27.9	29.9	Rural-farm.....	12.1	12.3	23.3	26.3	11.2	14.0	23.4	29.5
White.....	16.3	24.2	26.2	36.5	9.9	12.3	28.0	29.0	White.....	12.2	12.4	23.2	26.3	11.0	13.9	23.5	29.5
Nonwhite.....	26.1	25.1	38.2	47.2	12.1	21.1	27.6	28.4	Nonwhite.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

FERTILITY AND REPRODUCTION RATES

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Table 9.—INTRINSIC RATE OF NATURAL INCREASE, INTRINSIC BIRTH AND DEATH RATES, AND MEAN LENGTH OF GENERATION, BY COLOR, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS, URBAN AND RURAL: 1935 TO 1940 AND 1905 TO 1910--Con..

[Statistics based on Sample C (1935 to 1940) and Sample W (1905 to 1910). Rates derived from age-specific birth rates shown in table 8. A minus sign (-) denotes decrease]

AREA AND COLOR OF WOMAN	INTRINSIC RATE OF NATURAL INCREASE		INTRINSIC BIRTH RATE		INTRINSIC DEATH RATE		MEAN LENGTH OF GENERATION (YEARS)		AREA AND COLOR OF WOMAN	INTRINSIC RATE OF NATURAL INCREASE		INTRINSIC BIRTH RATE		INTRINSIC DEATH RATE		MEAN LENGTH OF GENERATION (YEARS)	
	1935 to 1940	1905 to 1910	1935 to 1940	1905 to 1910	1935 to 1940	1905 to 1910	1935 to 1940	1905 to 1910		1935 to 1940	1905 to 1910	1935 to 1940	1905 to 1910	1935 to 1940	1905 to 1910	1935 to 1940	1905 to 1910
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES									THE SOUTH--Con.								
Total.....	-2.0	9.2	14.5	24.1	16.5	14.9	27.7	29.1	Rural-nonfarm.....	7.2	15.9	20.4	34.1	13.2	17.2	25.8	27.7
White.....	-1.4	9.6	14.5	24.2	15.9	14.6	27.6	29.1	White.....	7.5	18.5	19.9	33.7	12.4	15.2	26.6	27.8
Nonwhite.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Nonwhite.....	6.0	13.4	22.0	35.1	16.0	21.7	26.6	27.4
Urban.....	-10.2	-1.5	10.5	18.0	20.7	19.5	27.7	29.0	Rural-farm.....	21.4	27.8	31.0	44.0	9.6	16.2	27.8	28.5
White.....	-10.2	-0.7	10.3	18.3	20.5	19.0	27.7	29.1	White.....	19.1	28.1	28.3	42.4	9.2	14.3	27.9	28.6
Nonwhite.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Nonwhite.....	25.3	27.6	38.0	48.1	11.7	20.5	27.6	28.3
Rural-nonfarm.....	5.3	13.1	18.4	26.0	13.1	12.9	27.1	28.4	THE WEST								
White.....	5.1	13.8	18.2	26.0	13.1	12.7	27.1	28.4	Total.....	-1.9	5.3	14.5	21.9	16.4	16.6	27.0	28.7
Nonwhite.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	White.....	-2.4	5.2	14.1	21.5	16.5	16.3	27.0	28.8
Rural-farm.....	13.6	20.7	24.0	32.1	10.4	11.4	28.2	29.4	Nonwhite.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
White.....	13.6	20.8	23.9	32.1	10.3	11.3	28.2	29.4	Urban.....	-11.5	-7.5	9.8	14.6	21.3	22.1	27.1	28.8
Nonwhite.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	White.....	-11.7	-7.2	9.7	14.6	21.4	21.8	27.0	28.8
THE SOUTH									Nonwhite.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total.....	6.0	17.1	20.2	36.0	14.2	18.0	27.4	28.3	Rural-nonfarm.....	6.3	13.3	19.5	27.2	13.2	13.9	26.6	28.2
White.....	5.2	18.6	18.7	35.3	13.5	16.7	27.5	28.3	White.....	6.0	13.3	19.1	26.6	13.1	13.3	26.5	28.2
Nonwhite.....	8.0	13.9	24.5	38.0	16.5	*24.1	27.1	28.0	Nonwhite.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Urban.....	-12.8	-9.5	10.6	20.8	23.4	30.3	27.0	28.1	Rural-farm.....	15.4	21.2	26.8	33.8	10.4	12.6	27.5	29.0
White.....	-12.0	-4.6	10.1	21.6	22.1	25.2	27.1	28.3	White.....	15.7	21.3	26.0	33.1	10.3	11.8	27.5	29.0
Nonwhite.....	-15.3	-20.8	12.2	19.6	27.5	40.4	26.5	27.4	Nonwhite.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 10.—NUMBER OF CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WHITE AND NONWHITE WOMEN 15 TO 49 YEARS OLD, STANDARDIZED FOR AGE OF WOMAN, FOR STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940 AND 1910

[Statistics based on Sample C (1940) and Sample W (1910). Rates per 1,000 women based on total women of given class, except ever married not reporting on children. For explanation of asterisks, see text statement on "Coefficient of Variation." See text also for basis of selection of areas for which white or nonwhite are shown separately]

STATE AND COLOR OF WOMAN	CHILDREN PER 1,000 WOMEN, 1940								CHILDREN PER 1,000 WOMEN, 1910							
	Unstandardized				Standardized for age				Unstandardized				Standardized for age			
	Total	Urban	Rural-nonfarm	Rural-farm	Total	Urban	Rural-nonfarm	Rural-farm	Total	Urban	Rural-nonfarm	Rural-farm	Total	Urban	Rural-nonfarm	Rural-farm
Alabama:																
White.....	1,701	1,176	1,665	2,146	1,844	1,204	*1,824	2,415	2,445	1,794	2,288	2,743	2,836	1,988	*2,614	3,249
Nonwhite.....	1,764	*1,454	*1,678	*2,098	1,910	1,433	*1,828	2,515	2,492	*1,866	*2,232	*2,663	2,890	2,029	*2,613	3,386
Arizona:																
White.....	1,682	*1,389	*1,822	-	1,708	*1,366	1,821	-	2,206	*1,798	*2,448	-	2,386	*1,896	2,647	-
Arkansas:																
White.....	1,809	*1,220	1,604	2,211	1,920	*1,231	1,716	2,397	2,616	*1,673	2,395	2,934	3,038	*1,843	2,746	3,455
Nonwhite.....	1,866	-	-	2,211	1,955	*1,318	-	2,408	2,700	-	-	3,036	3,132	*2,190	-	3,626
California:																
White.....	1,153	1,024	1,474	1,651	1,079	945	1,424	1,634	1,415	1,239	1,732	1,923	1,398	1,220	1,732	1,903
Nonwhite.....	*1,433	*1,243	-	-	*1,465	*1,230	-	-	*1,569	*1,348	-	-	*1,639	*1,414	-	-
Colorado:																
White.....	1,485	1,245	1,692	1,990	1,488	1,200	1,765	2,083	1,793	1,449	2,113	2,416	1,825	1,448	2,224	2,485
Connecticut:																
White.....	1,124	1,108	1,153	-	1,108	1,102	1,106	-	1,573	1,554	1,624	-	1,600	1,599	1,632	-
Delaware:																
White.....	*1,229	*1,072	-	-	1,197	*1,067	-	-	*1,722	*1,566	-	-	1,768	*1,621	-	-
District of Columbia:																
White.....	801	801	-	-	741	741	-	-	1,279	1,279	-	-	1,236	1,236	-	-
Nonwhite.....	*1,056	*1,056	-	-	*1,043	*1,043	-	-	*1,444	*1,444	-	-	*1,519	*1,519	-	-
Florida:																
White.....	1,377	1,078	1,648	*2,142	1,354	1,037	1,652	2,216	2,325	1,880	2,141	*2,939	2,566	2,006	2,403	3,260
Nonwhite.....	1,555	*1,376	*1,828	-	1,548	*1,426	*1,959	-	2,431	*1,857	*2,469	-	2,615	*2,094	*2,881	-
Georgia:																
White.....	1,562	1,177	1,494	2,039	1,650	1,205	1,561	2,240	2,349	1,700	2,166	2,743	2,716	1,855	2,519	3,258
Nonwhite.....	1,704	*1,309	*1,746	*2,132	1,870	1,333	*1,912	2,582	2,586	*1,809	*2,357	*3,104	3,128	2,077	*2,837	3,851
Idaho:																
White.....	1,659	*1,357	*1,657	*1,989	1,790	*1,446	*1,827	2,144	2,222	*1,503	*2,159	*2,728	2,454	*1,688	*2,415	2,951
Illinois:																
White.....	1,800	1,083	1,500	1,709	1,144	1,021	1,473	1,704	1,748	1,587	1,935	2,156	1,848	1,679	2,020	2,303
Nonwhite.....	*1,228	*1,174	-	-	*1,127	*1,074	-	-	*1,529	*1,326	-	-	*1,586	*1,369	-	-
Indiana:																
White.....	1,374	1,214	1,488	1,708	1,370	1,202	1,506	1,711	1,782	1,506	1,897	2,083	1,829	1,532	1,963	2,146
Nonwhite.....	*1,362	*1,356	-	-	*1,281	*1,269	-	-	*1,646	*1,566	-	-	*1,701	*1,602	-	-
Iowa:																
White.....	1,440	1,196	1,476	1,751	1,431	1,180	1,473	1,754	1,881	1,450	1,674	2,231	1,944	1,498	1,786	2,415

DIFFERENTIAL FERTILITY, 1940 AND 1910

Table 10.—NUMBER OF CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WHITE AND NONWHITE WOMEN 15 TO 49 YEARS OLD, STANDARDIZED FOR AGE OF WOMAN, FOR STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940 AND 1910—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C (1940) and Sample W (1910). Rates per 1,000 women based on total women of given class, except ever married not reporting on children. For explanation of asterisks, see text statement on "Coefficient of Variation." See text also for basis of selection of areas for which white or nonwhite are shown separately.]

STATE AND COLOR OF WOMAN	CHILDREN PER 1,000 WOMEN, 1940								CHILDREN PER 1,000 WOMEN, 1910							
	Unstandardized				Standardized for age				Unstandardized				Standardized for age			
	Total	Urban	Rural-nonfarm	Rural-farm	Total	Urban	Rural-nonfarm	Rural-farm	Total	Urban	Rural-nonfarm	Rural-farm	Total	Urban	Rural-nonfarm	Rural-farm
Kansas:																
White.....	1,422	1,206	*1,456	1,708	1,399	1,178	1,436	1,696	1,970	1,545	*1,880	2,330	2,126	1,650	2,028	2,528
Kentucky:																
White.....	1,781	1,208	1,621	2,207	1,895	1,192	2,001	2,443	2,219	1,493	2,114	2,631	2,419	1,529	2,352	2,935
Nonwhite.....	*1,370	*1,132	-	-	*1,370	*1,095	-	-	*1,953	*1,539	-	-	*2,158	*1,604	-	-
Louisiana:																
White.....	1,555	1,176	*1,778	2,069	1,613	1,169	1,877	2,289	2,395	1,770	*2,591	3,028	2,714	1,882	3,031	3,542
Nonwhite.....	1,848	1,490	*1,788	*2,299	1,907	1,450	*1,857	2,582	2,506	1,834	*2,552	*3,048	2,950	2,052	*3,119	3,519
Maine:																
White.....	1,528	1,281	1,677	*1,814	1,523	1,246	1,699	*1,905	1,744	1,503	1,871	*1,955	1,712	1,504	1,843	*1,861
Maryland:																
White.....	1,252	1,110	1,378	*1,773	1,245	1,099	1,362	*1,847	1,802	1,596	2,044	*2,123	1,858	1,651	2,099	*2,178
Nonwhite.....	*1,447	*1,279	-	-	*1,466	*1,228	-	-	*2,125	*1,512	-	-	*2,365	*1,650	-	-
Massachusetts:																
White.....	1,127	1,111	*1,247	-	1,092	1,077	1,198	-	1,504	1,499	*1,515	-	1,483	1,488	1,449	-
Michigan:																
White.....	1,416	1,260	1,640	1,947	1,408	1,236	1,668	2,012	1,825	1,583	1,961	2,184	1,886	1,670	2,029	2,177
Nonwhite.....	*1,289	*1,278	-	-	*1,241	*1,219	-	-	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Minnesota:																
White.....	1,293	1,042	*1,382	1,765	1,289	1,018	1,391	1,827	1,857	1,374	*1,939	2,463	2,123	1,584	2,172	2,510
Mississippi:																
White.....	1,609	*1,095	1,427	1,965	1,738	*1,151	1,494	2,183	2,419	*1,800	2,107	2,696	2,825	*2,028	2,394	3,205
Nonwhite.....	1,885	*1,219	*1,531	2,178	2,062	*1,228	*1,600	2,475	2,983	*1,790	*4,722	2,797	3,530	*2,024	*5,195	3,409
Missouri:																
White.....	1,344	1,053	1,485	1,901	1,307	995	1,465	1,938	1,901	1,468	2,081	2,398	2,029	1,542	2,229	2,316
Nonwhite.....	*1,295	*1,221	-	-	*1,217	*1,127	-	-	*1,735	*1,485	-	-	*1,865	*1,569	-	-
Montana:																
White.....	1,520	*1,202	*1,550	*2,034	1,552	*1,193	*1,652	*2,059	1,918	*1,478	*1,993	*2,619	2,055	*1,597	*2,112	*2,748
Nebraska:																
White.....	1,433	1,153	1,494	1,742	1,423	1,143	1,478	1,745	1,974	1,470	1,794	2,404	2,203	1,603	1,995	2,729
Nevada:																
White.....	*1,252	-	-	-	*1,231	-	-	-	*1,581	-	-	-	*1,548	-	-	-
New Hampshire:																
White.....	1,334	*1,253	*1,446	-	1,321	1,217	*1,477	-	1,646	*1,676	*1,668	-	1,608	1,656	*1,645	-
New Jersey:																
White.....	1,128	1,092	1,261	*1,502	1,097	1,069	1,206	*1,388	1,707	1,703	1,711	*1,748	1,750	1,772	1,690	*1,671
Nonwhite.....	*1,264	*1,388	-	-	*1,235	*1,309	-	-	*1,480	*1,387	-	-	*1,547	*1,431	-	-
New Mexico:																
White.....	1,678	*1,549	*1,988	*2,220	2,044	*1,577	*2,249	2,552	2,723	*1,929	*2,874	*2,920	3,020	*2,075	*3,208	3,258
New York:																
White.....	1,101	1,048	1,292	1,675	1,039	989	1,216	1,623	1,586	1,568	1,638	1,710	1,633	1,643	1,509	1,613
Nonwhite.....	969	*952	-	-	933	915	-	-	1,260	*1,198	-	-	1,321	1,263	-	-
North Carolina:																
White.....	1,639	1,224	1,584	2,004	1,814	1,292	1,749	2,307	2,383	1,800	2,200	2,619	2,754	2,037	2,635	2,995
Nonwhite.....	1,732	*1,328	*1,593	*2,149	2,071	*1,453	*1,943	2,780	2,487	*1,925	*2,897	*2,852	3,116	*2,270	*2,905	3,611
North Dakota:																
White.....	1,659	*1,039	*1,639	2,028	1,792	*1,144	1,719	2,198	2,282	*1,413	*1,923	2,668	2,705	*1,845	2,295	3,087
Ohio:																
White.....	1,306	1,163	1,557	1,745	1,284	1,128	1,569	1,784	1,676	1,508	1,883	1,957	1,706	1,546	1,912	1,967
Nonwhite.....	*1,355	*1,319	-	-	1,306	1,262	-	-	*1,500	*1,350	-	-	1,557	1,416	-	-
Oklahoma:																
White.....	1,705	1,295	1,809	2,154	1,758	1,227	1,868	2,330	2,624	1,743	2,520	3,049	2,947	1,966	2,809	3,433
Nonwhite.....	*1,798	-	-	-	*1,965	*1,350	-	-	*2,636	-	-	-	*3,201	*2,382	-	-
Oregon:																
White.....	1,273	1,021	1,464	1,699	1,228	972	1,439	1,654	1,668	1,293	1,865	2,253	1,748	1,360	1,962	2,351
Pennsylvania:																
White.....	1,842	1,193	1,612	1,833	1,870	1,200	1,709	1,904	1,892	1,720	2,227	2,148	1,966	1,797	2,318	2,140
Nonwhite.....	*1,445	*1,385	-	-	1,368	*1,299	-	-	*1,511	*1,442	-	-	1,597	*1,506	-	-
Rhode Island:																
White.....	1,155	1,136	-	-	1,139	1,122	-	-	1,587	1,585	-	-	1,611	1,617	-	-
South Carolina:																
White.....	1,604	*1,170	*1,576	*2,027	1,759	*1,221	1,763	2,288	2,355	*1,750	*2,282	*2,636	2,752	*1,969	2,698	3,103
Nonwhite.....	2,011	*1,368	*1,776	*2,397	2,419	*1,537	*2,083	2,990	2,732	*1,991	*2,447	*3,081	3,439	*2,357	*3,078	3,930
South Dakota:																
White.....	1,576	*1,222	*1,527	1,856	1,602	*1,259	*1,536	1,883	2,052	*1,337	*1,762	2,403	2,389	*1,554	*2,073	2,782
Tennessee:																
White.....	1,633	1,169	1,690	2,008	1,715	1,185	1,792	2,163	2,238	1,566	2,261	2,483	2,512	1,733	2,570	2,788
Nonwhite.....	1,551	*1,285	-	*2,234	1,577	*1,221	-	*2,467	2,284	*1,740	-	*2,983	2,617	*1,922	-	*3,401

¹ Statistics for nonwhite women not available separately for 1910.

FERTILITY AND REPRODUCTION RATES

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Table 10.—NUMBER OF CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WHITE AND NONWHITE WOMEN 15 TO 49 YEARS OLD, STANDARDIZED FOR AGE OF WOMAN, FOR STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940 AND 1910--Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C (1940) and Sample W (1910). Rates per 1,000 women based on total women of given class, except ever married not reporting on children. For explanation of asterisks, see text statement on "Coefficient of Variation." See text also for basis of selection of areas for which white or nonwhite are shown separately]

STATE AND COLOR OF WOMAN	CHILDREN PER 1,000 WOMEN, 1940								CHILDREN PER 1,000 WOMEN, 1910							
	Unstandardized				Standardized for age				Unstandardized				Standardized for age			
	Total	Urban	Rural-nonfarm	Rural-farm	Total	Urban	Rural-nonfarm	Rural-farm	Total	Urban	Rural-nonfarm	Rural-farm	Total	Urban	Rural-nonfarm	Rural-farm
Texas:																
White.....	1,566	1,305	1,636	1,975	1,584	1,291	1,678	2,060	2,428	1,757	2,324	2,860	2,890	1,951	2,684	3,429
Nonwhite.....	1,507	1,255	*1,797	*2,139	1,664	1,239	*1,567	2,438	2,497	1,813	*2,423	*2,979	2,987	2,079	*2,939	3,688
Utah:																
White.....	1,803	1,539	*2,091	-	1,901	1,624	2,198	-	2,339	1,898	*2,602	-	2,722	2,157	3,170	-
Vermont:																
White.....	1,513	*1,289	*1,647	-	1,521	*1,260	*1,631	-	1,701	*1,514	*1,779	-	1,671	*1,518	*1,760	-
Virginia:																
White.....	1,478	1,070	1,600	1,887	1,557	1,092	1,717	2,045	2,144	1,578	2,241	2,416	2,365	1,708	2,448	2,693
Nonwhite.....	1,623	*1,162	*1,715	*2,170	1,776	*1,193	*1,960	*2,532	2,399	*1,666	*2,479	*2,950	2,791	*1,888	*2,946	*3,474
Washington:																
White.....	1,272	1,078	1,396	1,754	1,231	1,025	1,378	1,744	1,725	1,388	2,035	2,419	1,801	1,459	2,139	2,462
West Virginia:																
White.....	1,768	*1,212	1,993	*2,120	1,962	1,289	2,284	2,426	2,270	*1,628	2,287	*2,593	2,517	1,721	2,601	2,862
Nonwhite.....	-	-	-	-	*1,791	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*2,497	-	-	-
Wisconsin:																
White.....	1,380	1,163	1,456	1,687	1,354	1,125	1,424	1,930	1,935	1,659	1,868	2,382	2,101	1,798	2,027	2,588
Wyoming:																
White.....	1,514	*1,279	-	-	1,559	*1,246	-	-	2,067	*1,606	-	-	2,268	*1,820	-	-

Table 11.—GROSS AND NET REPRODUCTION RATES FOR WHITE AND NONWHITE WOMEN, BY STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: 1935 TO 1940 AND 1905 TO 1910

[Statistics based on Sample C (1935 to 1940) and Sample W (1905 to 1910). Rates derived from data on total women, and on children under 5 years old in 1940 and 1910, respectively. For explanation of asterisks, see text statement on "Coefficient of Variation." See text also for basis of selection of areas for which white or nonwhite are shown separately]

GROSS REPRODUCTION RATE									NET REPRODUCTION RATE									GROSS REPRODUCTION RATE									NET REPRODUCTION RATE								
AREA AND COLOR OF WOMAN		Unadjusted				Adjusted				AREA AND COLOR OF WOMAN		Unadjusted				Adjusted				AREA AND COLOR OF WOMAN		Unadjusted				Adjusted									
		1935 to 1940		1905 to 1910		1935 to 1940		1905 to 1910				1935 to 1940		1905 to 1910		1935 to 1940		1905 to 1910				1935 to 1940		1905 to 1910		1935 to 1940		1905 to 1910							
		1935 to 1940	1905 to 1910	1935 to 1940	1905 to 1910	1935 to 1940	1905 to 1910	1935 to 1940	1905 to 1910			1935 to 1940	1905 to 1910	1935 to 1940	1905 to 1910	1935 to 1940	1905 to 1910	1935 to 1940	1905 to 1910			1935 to 1940	1905 to 1910	1935 to 1940	1905 to 1910	1935 to 1940	1905 to 1910	1935 to 1940	1905 to 1910						
ALABAMA									CALIFORNIA									COLORADO									CONNECTICUT								
Total:									Total:									Total:									Total:								
White.....									White.....									White.....									White.....								
Nonwhite.....									Nonwhite.....									Nonwhite.....									Nonwhite.....								
Urban:									Urban:									Urban:									Urban:								
White.....									White.....									White.....									White.....								
Nonwhite.....									Nonwhite.....									Nonwhite.....									Nonwhite.....								
Rural-nonfarm:									Rural-nonfarm:									Rural-nonfarm:									Rural-nonfarm:								
White.....									White.....									White.....									White.....								
Nonwhite.....									Nonwhite.....									Nonwhite.....									Nonwhite.....								
Rural-farm:									Rural-farm:									Rural-farm:									Rural-farm:								
White.....									White.....									White.....									White.....								
Nonwhite.....									Nonwhite.....									Nonwhite.....									Nonwhite.....								
ARIZONA									COLORADO									CONNECTICUT									DELAWARE								
Total:									Total:									Total:									Total:								
White.....									White.....									White.....									White.....								
Urban:									Urban:									Urban:									Urban:								
White.....									White.....									White.....									White.....								
Rural-nonfarm:									Rural-nonfarm:									Rural-nonfarm:									Rural-nonfarm:								
White.....									White.....									White.....									White.....								
ARKANSAS									CONNECTICUT									DELAWARE									DELAWARE								
Total:									Total:									Total:									Total:								
White.....									White.....									White.....									White.....								
Nonwhite.....									Nonwhite.....									Nonwhite.....									Nonwhite.....								
Urban:									Urban:									Urban:									Urban:								
White.....									White.....									White.....									White.....								
Nonwhite.....									Nonwhite.....									Nonwhite.....									Nonwhite.....								
Rural-nonfarm:									Rural-nonfarm:									Rural-nonfarm:									Rural-nonfarm:								
White.....									White.....									White.....									White.....								
Rural-farm:									Rural-farm:									Rural-farm:									Rural-farm:								
White.....									White.....									White.....									White.....								
Nonwhite.....									Nonwhite.....									Nonwhite.....									Nonwhite.....								

DIFFERENTIAL FERTILITY, 1940 AND 1910

Table 11.—GROSS AND NET REPRODUCTION RATES FOR WHITE AND NONWHITE WOMEN, BY STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: 1935 TO 1940 AND 1905 TO 1910—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C (1935 to 1940) and Sample W (1905 to 1910). Rates derived from data on total women, and on children under 5 years old in 1940 and 1910, respectively. For explanation of asterisks, see text statement on "Coefficient of Variation." See text also for basis of selection of areas for which white or nonwhite are shown separately]

AREA AND COLOR OF WOMAN		GROSS REPRODUCTION RATE				NET REPRODUCTION RATE				AREA AND COLOR OF WOMAN		GROSS REPRODUCTION RATE				NET REPRODUCTION RATE			
		Unadjusted		Adjusted		Unadjusted		Adjusted				Unadjusted		Adjusted		Unadjusted		Adjusted	
		1935 to 1940	1905 to 1910	1935 to 1940	1905 to 1910	1935 to 1940	1905 to 1910	1935 to 1940	1905 to 1910			1935 to 1940	1905 to 1910	1935 to 1940	1905 to 1910	1935 to 1940	1905 to 1910	1935 to 1940	1905 to 1910
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA																			
Total:										Total:									
White.....		*541	*929	*618	*1,100	*478	*610	*546	*721	White.....		1,008	1,628	1,079	1,821	918	1,343	982	1,503
Nonwhite.....		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Urban:									
FLORIDA										White.....		*841	*1,161	*845	*1,230	*767	*926	*771	*981
Total:										Rural-nonfarm:									
White.....		925	1,909	1,072	2,228	831	1,425	962	1,663	White.....		*999	*1,566	*1,083	*1,733	*909	*1,314	*986	*1,454
Nonwhite.....		*835	*1,531	*1,110	*2,156	*670	*948	*890	*1,335	Rural-farm:									
Urban:										White.....		*1,271	*2,014	*1,452	*2,326	*1,155	*1,681	*1,319	*1,943
White.....		*684	*1,477	*773	*1,529	*605	*976	*688	*1,010	KENTUCKY									
Nonwhite.....		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Total:									
Rural-nonfarm:										White.....		1,402	1,923	1,538	2,217	1,247	1,433	1,368	1,651
White.....		1,174	1,889	1,338	2,140	1,054	1,474	1,212	1,669	Nonwhite.....		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonwhite.....		*1,068	*1,620	*1,353	*2,192	*879	*1,085	*1,113	*1,469	Urban:									
Rural-farm:										White.....		*813	*1,153	*870	*1,222	*713	*743	*752	*788
White.....		*1,517	*2,416	*1,916	*3,015	*1,369	*1,860	*1,729	*2,320	Nonwhite.....		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA										Rural-nonfarm:									
Total:										White.....		1,475	1,938	1,566	2,110	1,325	1,494	1,407	1,626
White.....		1,143	2,174	1,302	2,439	1,024	1,618	1,166	1,815	Rural-farm:									
Nonwhite.....		1,207	1,904	1,593	2,764	957	1,164	1,343	1,689	White.....		1,837	2,338	2,078	2,804	1,644	1,781	1,660	2,135
Urban:										LOUISIANA									
White.....		*776	*1,366	*821	*1,474	*638	*897	*728	*968	Total:									
Nonwhite.....		*640	*892	*829	*1,317	*488	*424	*709	*626	White.....		1,153	2,169	1,205	2,391	1,022	1,419	1,068	1,553
Rural-nonfarm:										Nonwhite.....		1,213	1,775	1,520	2,343	995	935	1,249	1,833
White.....		*1,083	*1,966	*1,204	*2,105	*980	*1,530	*1,090	*1,637	Urban:									
Nonwhite.....		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	White.....		*756	*1,469	*783	*1,521	*658	*790	*682	*806
Rural-farm:										Nonwhite.....		*787	*1,102	*888	*1,391	*624	*408	*704	*515
White.....		1,622	2,692	1,930	3,174	1,460	2,074	1,737	2,446	Rural-nonfarm:									
Nonwhite.....		*1,910	*2,631	*2,743	*3,960	*1,545	*1,699	*2,218	*2,558	White.....		*1,392	*2,498	*1,851	*2,609	*1,243	*1,722	*1,207	*1,796
IDAHO										Nonwhite.....		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total:										Rural-farm:									
White.....		1,337	1,962	1,452	2,122	1,163	1,489	1,263	1,610	White.....		*1,711	*2,917	*1,897	*3,355	*1,527	*1,985	*1,694	*2,284
Urban:										Nonwhite.....		*1,795	*2,446	*2,404	*3,342	*1,492	*1,881	*1,998	*1,886
White.....		*1,062	*1,179	*1,071	*1,234	*938	*875	*940	*916	MAINE									
Rural-nonfarm:										Total:									
White.....		*1,353	*1,951	*1,492	*2,036	*1,167	*1,507	*1,286	*1,592	White.....		1,155	1,419	1,276	1,559	1,049	1,092	1,160	1,200
Rural-farm:										Urban:									
White.....		*1,673	*2,492	*1,893	*2,662	*1,438	*1,916	*1,633	*2,201	White.....		*931	*1,186	*1,008	*1,285	*846	*902	*916	*977
ILLINOIS										Rural-nonfarm:									
Total:										White.....		*1,306	*1,547	*1,384	*1,683	*1,187	*1,280	*1,257	*1,371
White.....		812	1,411	900	1,521	737	1,127	816	1,215	Rural-farm:									
Nonwhite.....		*749	*742	*957	*984	*595	*450	*751	*597	White.....		*1,404	*1,493	*1,793	*1,822	*1,272	*1,211	*1,523	*1,478
Urban:										MARYLAND									
White.....		702	1,256	768	1,313	638	976	698	1,020	Total:									
Nonwhite.....		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	White.....		882	1,381	992	1,597	791	1,027	890	1,137
Rural-nonfarm:										Nonwhite.....		*956	*1,347	*1,388	*2,044	*764	*821	*1,068	*1,245
White.....		1,080	1,622	1,220	1,761	982	1,336	1,109	1,450	Urban:									
Rural-farm:										White.....		724	1,242	802	1,338	640	812	708	876
White.....		1,323	1,810	1,524	2,032	1,198	1,480	1,380	1,677	Nonwhite.....		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA										Rural-nonfarm:									
Total:										White.....		*1,067	*1,620	*1,170	*1,800	*966	*1,255	*1,059	*1,395
White.....		985	1,395	1,092	1,511	894	1,117	992	1,209	Rural-farm:									
Nonwhite.....		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	White.....		*1,381	*1,670	*1,557	*2,044	*1,245	*1,280	*1,404	*1,567
Urban:										MASSACHUSETTS									
White.....		846	1,125	891	1,182	770	878	810	923	Total:									
Nonwhite.....		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	White.....		809	1,241	882	1,337	723	951	798	1,025
Rural-nonfarm:										Urban:									
White.....		*1,119	*1,557	*1,275	*1,705	*1,018	*1,286	*1,160	*1,407	White.....		794	1,237	863	1,328	720	938	782	1,007
Rural-farm:										Rural-nonfarm:									
White.....		*1,272	*1,653	*1,520	*1,889	*1,151	*1,355	*1,376	*1,548	White.....		*937	*1,307	*1,041	*1,391	*849	*1,061	*943	*1,129
IOWA										MICHIGAN									
Total:										Total:									
White.....		1,108	1,529	1,150	1,686	1,009	1,239	1,047	1,390	White.....		1,040	1,486	1,118	1,616	945	1,186	1,011	1,289
Urban:										Nonwhite.....		-	(1)	-	(1)	-	(1)	-	(1)
White.....		878	1,097	889	1,149	800	872	811	912	Urban:									
Rural-nonfarm:										White.....		880	1,280	922	1,338	799	995	838	1,042
White.....		1,142	1,403	1,170	1,529	1,039	1,175	1,065	1,282	Nonwhite.....		-	(1)	-	(1)	-	(1)	-	(1)
Rural-farm:										Rural-nonfarm:									
White.....		1,423	1,974	1,522	2,247	1,293	1,644	1,383	1,871	White.....		1,324	1,680	1,429	1,851	1,204	1,382	1,299	1,523
										Rural-farm:									
										White.....		*1,540	*1,782	*1,767	*1,993	*1,394	*1,418	*1,599	*

* Statistics for nonwhite women not available separately for 1905 to 1910.

FERTILITY AND REPRODUCTION RATES

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Table 11.—GROSS AND NET REPRODUCTION RATES FOR WHITE AND NONWHITE WOMEN, BY STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: 1935 TO 1940 AND 1905 TO 1910--Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C (1935 to 1940) and Sample W (1905 to 1910). Rates derived from data on total women, and on children under 5 years old in 1940 and 1910, respectively. For explanation of asterisks, see text statement on "Coefficient of Variation." See text also for basis of selection of areas for which white or nonwhite are shown separately]

AREA AND COLOR OF WOMAN	GROSS REPRODUCTION RATE				NET REPRODUCTION RATE				AREA AND COLOR OF WOMAN	GROSS REPRODUCTION RATE				NET REPRODUCTION RATE			
	Unadjusted		Adjusted		Unadjusted		Adjusted			Unadjusted		Adjusted		Unadjusted		Adjusted	
	1935 to 1940	1905 to 1910	1935 to 1940	1905 to 1910	1935 to to 1940	1905 to to 1910	1935 to to 1940	1905 to to 1910		1935 to to 1940	1905 to to 1910	1935 to to 1940	1905 to to 1910	1935 to to 1940	1905 to to 1910	1935 to to 1940	1905 to to 1910
MINNESOTA									NEW MEXICO								
Total:									Total:								
White.....	1,034	1,676	1,118	1,861	940	1,372	1,016	1,523	White.....	1,492	2,096	1,838	2,278	1,297	1,596	1,598	1,735
Urban:									Urban:								
White.....	778	1,179	811	1,251	709	932	739	989	White.....	*1,086	*1,454	*1,288	*1,447	*955	*1,074	*1,132	*1,069
Rural-nonfarm:									Rural-nonfarm:								
White.....	*1,139	*1,712	*1,204	*1,877	*1,035	*1,428	*1,094	*1,566	White.....	*1,656	*2,190	*2,000	*2,331	*1,425	*1,696	*1,722	*1,806
Rural-farm:									Rural-farm:								
White.....	1,542	2,390	1,742	2,736	1,397	1,979	1,577	2,266	White.....	*1,947	*2,280	*2,526	*2,672	*1,673	*1,759	*2,170	*2,061
MISSISSIPPI									NEW YORK								
Total:									Total:								
White.....	1,251	2,213	1,365	2,585	1,114	1,644	1,215	1,920	White.....	716	1,261	785	1,350	649	960	711	1,028
Nonwhite.....	1,373	1,758	1,839	2,507	1,109	1,074	1,484	1,532	Nonwhite.....	*605	*596	*735	*857	*493	*402	*599	*495
Urban:									Urban:								
White.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	White.....	653	1,248	724	1,329	600	931	655	992
Nonwhite.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Nonwhite.....	*587	*612	*716	*747	*483	*359	*590	*438
Rural-nonfarm:									Rural-nonfarm:								
White.....	*1,150	*1,812	*1,161	*2,005	*1,037	*1,393	*1,046	*1,542	White.....	953	1,338	1,025	1,399	863	1,074	929	1,122
Rural-farm:									Rural-farm:								
White.....	1,568	2,587	1,803	3,155	1,424	1,966	1,616	2,397	White.....	*1,252	*1,364	*1,515	*1,598	*1,132	*1,088	*1,369	*1,275
Nonwhite.....	1,734	2,013	2,365	2,976	1,428	1,295	1,947	1,914	NORTH CAROLINA								
MISSOURI									Total:								
Total:									White.....	1,252	2,322	1,419	2,638	1,119	1,720	1,257	1,953
White.....	950	1,473	1,013	1,663	866	1,217	923	1,374	Nonwhite.....	*1,306	*2,144	*1,871	*2,207	*1,031	*1,307	*1,478	*1,956
Nonwhite.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Urban:								
Urban:									White.....	*811	*1,632	*841	*1,711	*717	*1,069	*743	*1,121
White.....	680	1,039	705	1,108	621	828	644	883	Nonwhite.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonwhite.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Rural-nonfarm:								
Rural-nonfarm:									White.....	*1,238	*2,150	*1,340	*2,332	1,112	1,664	1,209	1,804
White.....	*1,154	*1,695	*1,170	*1,889	*1,053	*1,425	*1,068	*1,589	Nonwhite.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural-farm:									Rural-farm:								
White.....	1,435	1,998	1,608	2,326	1,306	1,669	1,464	1,943	White.....	1,655	2,572	1,978	3,071	1,488	1,974	1,778	2,357
MONTANA									Nonwhite.....	*1,969	*2,634	*2,963	*4,140	*1,602	*1,694	*2,397	*2,662
Total:									NORTH DAKOTA								
White.....	1,165	1,534	1,263	1,673	1,012	1,162	1,098	1,267	Total:								
Urban:									White.....	1,328	2,272	1,447	2,544	1,204	1,860	1,312	2,082
White.....	*850	*1,220	*920	*1,261	*746	*897	*809	*926	Urban:								
Rural-nonfarm:									White.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
White.....	*1,283	*1,652	*1,307	*1,753	*1,107	*1,279	*1,128	*1,357	Rural-nonfarm:								
Rural-farm:									White.....	*1,215	*1,888	*1,301	*2,023	*1,102	*1,523	*1,181	*1,685
White.....	*1,603	*1,943	*1,855	*2,269	*1,373	*1,489	*1,589	*1,738	Rural-farm:								
NEBRASKA									White.....	*1,704	*2,698	*1,866	*2,116	*1,540	*2,238	*1,688	*2,585
Total:									OHIO								
White.....	1,053	1,722	1,102	1,907	958	1,418	1,003	1,570	Total:								
Urban:									White.....	916	1,343	997	1,443	832	1,074	904	1,155
White.....	*815	*1,174	*840	*1,236	*743	*933	*766	*982	Nonwhite.....	*855	*687	*1,047	*1,100	*683	*520	*836	*660
Rural-nonfarm:									Urban:								
White.....	*1,094	*1,506	*1,113	*1,648	*995	*1,260	*1,013	*1,379	White.....	776	1,187	823	1,221	706	926	748	952
Rural-farm:									Nonwhite.....	*805	*696	*988	*844	*656	*432	*805	*523
White.....	1,338	2,220	1,440	2,535	1,215	1,850	1,308	2,112	Rural-nonfarm:								
NEVADA									White.....	1,184	1,580	1,324	1,785	1,076	1,303	1,202	1,431
Total:									Rural-farm:								
White.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	White.....	1,340	1,585	1,556	1,817	1,213	1,297	1,409	1,487
NEW HAMPSHIRE									OKLAHOMA								
Total:									Total:								
White.....	*972	*1,363	*1,054	*1,459	*884	*1,049	*957	*1,122	White.....	1,206	2,369	1,234	2,595	1,069	1,543	1,112	1,695
Urban:									Nonwhite.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
White.....	*896	*1,382	*929	*1,437	*814	*1,049	*845	*1,091	Urban:								
Rural-nonfarm:									White.....	*828	*1,522	*853	*1,553	*723	*809	*744	*826
White.....	*1,107	*1,397	*1,198	*1,536	*1,006	*1,139	*1,089	*1,252	Nonwhite.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY									Rural-nonfarm:								
Total:									White.....	*1,272	*2,189	*1,264	*2,272	*1,139	*1,509	*1,132	*1,567
White.....	705	1,378	799	1,438	638	1,050	725	1,134	Rural-farm:								
Nonwhite.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	White.....	1,666	2,850	1,797	3,259	1,505	1,947	1,604	2,227
Urban:									OREGON								
White.....	676	1,366	761	1,481	612	1,034	690	1,105	Total:								
Nonwhite.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	White.....	890	1,232	944	1,339	811	1,025	860	1,113
Rural-nonfarm:									Urban:								
White.....	*841	*1,387	*974	*1,491	*762	*1,113	*883	*1,196	White.....	*706	*855	*681	*913	*647	*704	*625	*751
Rural-farm:									Rural-nonfarm:								
White.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	White.....	*1,070	*1,513	*1,135	*1,586	*971	*1,282	*1,030	*1,345
									Rural-farm:								
									White.....	*1,162	*1,827	*1,432	*2,109	*1,050	*1,540	*1,295	*1,777

AREA AND COLOR OF WOMAN	GROSS REPRODUCTION RATE				NET REPRODUCTION RATE				AREA AND COLOR OF WOMAN	GROSS REPRODUCTION RATE				NET REPRODUCTION RATE			
	Unadjusted		Adjusted		Unadjusted		Adjusted			Unadjusted		Adjusted		Unadjusted		Adjusted	
	1935 to 1940	1905 to 1910	1935 to 1940	1905 to 1910	1935 to 1940	1905 to 1910	1935 to 1940	1905 to 1910		1935 to 1940	1905 to 1910	1935 to 1940	1905 to 1910	1935 to 1940	1905 to 1910	1935 to 1940	1905 to 1910
PENNSYLVANIA									UTAH								
Total:									Total:								
White.....	891	1,686	1,011	1,748	807	1,245	916	1,380	White.....	1,461	2,281	1,521	2,447	1,268	1,718	1,319	1,843
Nonwhite.....	*847	*944	*1,080	*1,125	*694	*542	*885	*646	Urban:								
Urban:									White.....	*1,175	*1,715	*1,226	*1,804	*1,031	*1,259	*1,075	*1,325
White.....	763	1,451	847	1,528	692	1,083	768	1,140	Rural-nonfarm:								
Nonwhite.....	*797	*854	*1,028	*991	*661	*501	*853	*581	White.....	*1,741	*2,814	*1,822	*2,915	*1,497	*2,153	*1,567	*2,231
Rural-nonfarm:									VERMONT								
White.....	1,124	2,034	1,288	2,161	1,018	1,629	1,161	1,780	Total:								
Rural-farm:									White.....	*1,154	*1,393	*1,305	*1,557	*1,048	*1,073	*1,186	*1,200
White.....	*1,380	*1,722	*1,718	*2,052	*1,217	*1,367	*1,545	*1,629	Urban:								
RHODE ISLAND									White.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total:									Rural-nonfarm:								
White.....	771	1,261	857	1,424	699	967	785	1,091	White	*1,217	*1,511	*1,350	*1,669	*1,105	*1,239	*1,226	*1,353
Urban:									VIRGINIA								
White.....	761	1,260	852	1,422	690	956	773	1,079	Total:								
SOUTH CAROLINA									White.....	1,102	1,915	1,250	2,187	986	1,423	1,119	1,623
Total:									Nonwhite.....	*1,185	*1,751	*1,584	*2,595	*941	*1,070	*1,258	*1,585
White.....	1,218	2,211	1,340	2,488	1,090	1,641	1,200	1,546	Urban:								
Nonwhite.....	*1,509	*2,130	*2,202	*3,113	*1,186	*1,307	*1,730	*1,910	White.....	*707	*1,329	*766	*1,395	*625	*874	*877	*917
Urban:									Nonwhite.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
White.....	*808	*1,523	*839	*1,602	*713	*998	*741	*1,049	Rural-nonfarm:								
Nonwhite.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	White.....	*1,398	*2,094	*1,412	*2,297	*1,172	*1,680	*1,275	*1,788
Rural-nonfarm:									Nonwhite.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
White.....	*1,224	*2,104	*1,266	*2,267	*1,107	*1,633	*1,145	*1,759	Rural-farm:								
Nonwhite.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	White.....	*1,461	*2,159	*1,350	*2,608	*1,315	*1,656	*1,554	*2,001
Rural-farm:									Nonwhite.....	*1,887	*2,349	*2,623	*3,648	*1,580	*1,512	*2,126	*2,349
White.....	*1,625	*2,541	*1,920	*3,015	*1,463	*1,952	*1,728	*2,317	WASHINGTON								
Nonwhite.....	*2,033	*2,190	*2,050	*3,364	*1,635	*1,461	*2,453	*2,229	Total:								
SOUTH DAKOTA									White.....	913	1,300	954	1,416	881	1,081	868	1,177
Total:									Urban:								
White.....	1,252	1,916	1,298	2,161	1,137	1,573	1,180	1,773	White.....	732	995	742	1,053	670	820	660	867
Urban:									Rural-nonfarm:								
White.....	*906	*1,185	*831	*1,259	*825	*938	*843	*996	White.....	1,102	1,635	1,147	1,742	998	1,384	1,038	1,475
Rural-nonfarm:									Rural-farm:								
White.....	*1,139	*1,572	*1,158	*1,751	*1,037	*1,310	*1,054	*1,459	White.....	*1,291	*1,917	*1,463	*2,247	*1,166	*1,611	*1,321	*1,639
Rural-farm:									WEST VIRGINIA								
White.....	*1,575	*2,302	*1,657	*2,676	*1,427	*1,917	*1,501	*2,228	Total:								
TENNESSEE									White.....	1,350	2,149	1,609	2,423	1,209	1,596	1,440	1,800
Total:									Nonwhite.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
White.....	1,202	2,003	1,341	2,310	1,071	1,439	1,194	1,718	Urban:								
Nonwhite.....	*904	*1,422	*1,183	*1,959	*784	*875	*920	*1,205	White.....	*799	*1,367	*883	*1,463	*707	*895	*780	*957
Urban:									Rural-nonfarm:								
White.....	783	1,265	813	1,301	688	913	714	895	White.....	1,555	2,313	1,794	2,495	1,406	1,795	1,622	1,935
Nonwhite.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Rural-farm:								
Rural-nonfarm:									White.....	*1,767	*2,402	*2,325	*2,858	*1,588	*1,843	*2,090	*2,195
White.....	*1,302	*2,115	*1,399	*2,305	*1,172	*1,625	*1,259	*1,771	WISCONSIN								
Rural-farm:									Total:								
White.....	1,529	2,245	1,800	2,696	1,370	1,709	1,613	2,052	White.....	1,057	1,651	1,138	1,783	957	1,311	1,031	1,417
Nonwhite.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Urban:								
TEXAS									White.....	849	1,353	875	1,419	771	1,047	794	1,098
Total:									Rural-nonfarm:								
White.....	1,098	2,177	1,310	2,451	973	1,421	1,071	1,599	White.....	*1,181	*1,648	*1,309	*1,781	*1,070	*1,353	*1,166	*1,461
Nonwhite.....	*885	*1,778	*1,213	*2,363	*729	*938	*998	*1,240	Rural-farm:								
Urban:									White.....	1,532	2,098	1,728	2,367	1,384	1,708	1,560	1,927
White.....	873	1,438	914	1,529	787	755	772	813	WYOMING								
Nonwhite.....	*569	*1,001	*717	*1,238	*454	*869	*572	*476	Total:								
Rural-nonfarm:									White.....	*1,124	*1,721	*1,296	*1,850	*981	*1,398	*1,130	*1,403
White.....	1,155	2,063	1,243	2,193	1,084	1,423	1,114	1,507	Urban:								
Nonwhite.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	White.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural-farm:																	
White.....	1,486	2,719	1,742	3,172	1,326	1,852	1,558	2,161									
Nonwhite.....	*1,555	*2,498	*2,243	*3,469	*1,293	*1,407	*1,267	*1,955									

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Table 12.—NUMBER OF CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WHITE AND NONWHITE WOMEN 15 TO 49 YEARS OLD, STANDARDIZED FOR AGE OF WOMAN, FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE AND FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF CITIES OF 1,000,000 OR MORE: 1940

[Statistics based on Sample C. Rates per 1,000 women based on total women of given class, except ever married not reporting on children. For explanation of asterisks, see text statement on "Coefficient of Variation." See text also for basis of selection of areas for which white or nonwhite are shown separately]

AREA	CHILDREN PER 1,000 WOMEN				AREA	CHILDREN PER 1,000 WOMEN			
	Unstandardized		Standardized for age			Unstandardized		Standardized for age	
	White	Nonwhite	White	Nonwhite		White	Nonwhite	White	Nonwhite
CITIES					CITIES--Con.				
Atlanta, Ga.....	*1,050	*1,129	*1,020	*1,132	New York, N. Y.....	1,007	*912	943	*874
Baltimore, Md.....	1,104	*1,258	1,086	*1,216	Oakland, Calif.....	1,013	-	921	-
Birmingham, Ala.....	*1,148	*1,292	*1,119	*1,390	Philadelphia, Pa.....	1,126	*1,295	1,082	*1,228
Boston, Mass.....	1,084	-	1,048	-	Pittsburgh, Pa.....	1,164	-	1,180	-
Buffalo, N. Y.....	1,202	-	1,151	-	Portland, Oreg.....	928	-	857	-
Chicago, Ill.....	1,042	*1,131	974	*1,024	Providence, R. I.....	*1,025	-	*1,030	-
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	1,011	-	944	-	Rochester, N. Y.....	*978	-	948	-
Cleveland, Ohio.....	1,133	*1,341	1,108	*1,250	St. Louis, Mo.....	1,005	*1,245	925	*1,149
Columbus, Ohio.....	*1,065	-	1,028	-	St. Paul, Minn.....	*1,011	-	931	-
Dallas, Tex.....	1,002	-	958	-	San Antonio, Tex.....	*1,443	-	1,422	-
Denver, Colo.....	1,067	-	1,029	-	San Francisco, Calif.....	810	-	719	-
Detroit, Mich.....	1,223	*1,243	1,182	*1,177	Seattle, Wash.....	954	-	885	-
Houston, Tex.....	1,129	*1,111	1,096	*1,091	Toledo, Ohio.....	*1,254	-	1,086	-
Indianapolis, Ind.....	1,045	-	1,005	-	Washington, D. C.....	801	*1,055	741	*1,043
Jersey City, N. J.....	*1,098	-	1,082	-	METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS				
Kansas City, Mo.....	956	-	899	-	Chicago Metropolitan District.....	1,073	*1,166	1,007	*1,051
Los Angeles, Calif.....	951	-	858	-	Detroit Metropolitan District.....	1,286	*1,269	1,246	*1,201
Louisville, Ky.....	1,121	-	1,074	-	Los Angeles Metropolitan District...	1,070	-	983	-
Memphis, Tenn.....	*1,031	*1,248	*1,005	*1,179	New York--Northeastern New Jersey				
Milwaukee, Wis.....	1,130	-	1,075	-	Metropolitan District.....	1,034	975	977	941
Minneapolis, Minn.....	924	-	878	-	Philadelphia Metropolitan District..	1,150	*1,332	1,110	*1,258
Newark, N. J.....	1,072	-	1,133	-					
New Orleans, La.....	1,110	*1,437	1,055	*1,357					

Table 13.—GROSS AND NET REPRODUCTION RATES FOR WHITE AND NONWHITE WOMEN, FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE AND FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF CITIES OF 1,000,000 OR MORE: 1935 TO 1940

[Statistics based on Sample C. Rates derived from data on total women of given class, and on children under 5 years old in 1940. For explanation of asterisks, see text statement on "Coefficient of Variation." See text also for basis of selection of areas for which white or nonwhite are shown separately]

AREA AND COLOR OF WOMAN	GROSS REPRODUCTION RATE		NET REPRODUCTION RATE		AREA AND COLOR OF WOMAN	GROSS REPRODUCTION RATE		NET REPRODUCTION RATE	
	Unadjusted	Adjusted	Unadjusted	Adjusted		Unadjusted	Adjusted	Unadjusted	Adjusted
CITIES					CITIES—Con.				
Atlanta, Ga.:					Kansas City, Mo.:				
White	*656	*702	*581	*522	White	*611	*632	*559	*578
Nonwhite	-	-	-	-	Los Angeles, Calif.:				
Baltimore, Md.:					White	*596	*675	*547	*620
White	715	776	631	686	Nonwhite	-	-	-	-
Nonwhite	-	-	-	-	Louisville, Ky.:				
Birmingham, Ala.:					White	*745	*813	*554	*714
White	*681	*714	*608	*630	Memphis, Tenn.:				
Nonwhite	-	-	-	-	White	*685	*569	*503	*589
Boston, Mass.:					Nonwhite	-	-	-	-
White	*768	*832	*692	*754	Milwaukee, Wis.:				
Buffalo, N. Y.:					White	776	781	708	708
White	*789	*836	*716	*758	Minneapolis, Minn.:				
Chicago, Ill.:					White	*645	*695	*588	*633
White	660	718	599	652	Newark, N. J.:				
Nonwhite	-	-	-	-	White	*647	*737	*586	*668
Cincinnati, Ohio:					New Orleans, La.:				
White	*706	*753	*642	*685	White	*685	*696	*597	*608
Cleveland, Ohio:					Nonwhite	-	-	-	-
White	694	737	630	669	New York, N. Y.:				
Nonwhite	-	-	-	-	White	615	674	557	612
Columbus, Ohio:					Nonwhite	*574	*701	*472	*576
White	*722	*749	*657	*682	Oakland, Calif.:				
Dallas, Tex.:					White	*682	*722	*580	*661
White	*596	*674	*521	*590	Philadelphia, Pa.:				
Denver, Colo.:					White	715	779	646	706
White	*772	*795	*680	*701	Nonwhite	-	-	-	-
Detroit, Mich.:					Pittsburgh, Pa.:				
White	828	844	758	767	White	*731	*812	*662	*734
Nonwhite	-	-	-	-	Portland, Oreg.:				
Houston, Tex.:					White	*645	*681	*590	*568
White	*781	*755	*638	*658	Providence, R. I.:				
Nonwhite	-	-	-	-	White	*658	*795	*596	*721
Indianapolis, Ind.:					Rochester, N. Y.:				
White	*714	*780	*651	*710	White	*646	*710	*586	*644
Jersey City, N. J.:					Nonwhite	-	-	-	-
White	*705	*756	*638	*688	St. Louis, Mo.:				
					White	642	659	568	602

DIFFERENTIAL FERTILITY, 1940 AND 1910

Table 13.—GROSS AND NET REPRODUCTION RATES FOR WHITE AND NONWHITE WOMEN, FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE AND FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF CITIES OF 1,000,000 OR MORE: 1935 TO 1940--Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. Rates derived from data on total women of given class, and on children under 5 years old in 1940. For explanation of asterisks, see text statement on "Coefficient of Variation." See text also for basis of selection of areas for which white or nonwhite are shown separately]

AREA AND COLOR OF WOMAN	GROSS REPRODUCTION RATE		NET REPRODUCTION RATE		AREA AND COLOR OF WOMAN	GROSS REPRODUCTION RATE		NET REPRODUCTION RATE	
	Unadjusted	Adjusted	Unadjusted	Adjusted		Unadjusted	Adjusted	Unadjusted	Adjusted
CITIES--Con.					METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS				
St. Paul, Minn.:					Chicago Metropolitan District:				
White.....	*785	*794	*715	*723	White.....	700	753	685	684
San Antonio, Tex.:					Nonwhite.....	-	-	-	-
White.....	*1,036	*1,063	*904	*927	Detroit Metropolitan District:				
San Francisco, Calif.:					White.....	876	909	796	827
White.....	*532	*579	*488	*531	Nonwhite.....	-	-	-	-
Seattle, Wash.:					Los Angeles Metropolitan District:				
White.....	*616	*633	*564	*580	White.....	702	783	645	718
Toledo, Ohio:					Nonwhite.....	-	-	-	-
White.....	*762	*810	*693	*738	New York-Northeastern New Jersey				
Washington, D. C.:					Metropolitan District:				
White.....	*541	*618	*478	*546	White.....	641	703	580	637
Nonwhite.....	-	-	-	-	Nonwhite.....	*593	*738	*489	*609
					Philadelphia Metropolitan District:				
					White.....	736	814	667	733
					Nonwhite.....	-	-	-	-