SIXTEENTH CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES: 1940

POPULATION

Second Series

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

United States Summary

Bureau of the Census
Library

Prepared under the supervision of
Dr. LéON E. TRUESDELL
Chief Statistician for Population

UNITED STATES
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE
WASHINGTON: 1943

For sale by the Superintendent of Documents, Washington, D. C.
SIXTEENTH CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES: 1940

REPORTS ON POPULATION

Volume

I Number of Inhabitants, by States.
II Characteristics of the Population, by States.
IV Characteristics by Age—Marital Status, Relationship, Education, and Citizenship, by States.

Statistics for Census Tracts (Including Housing Data).
Additional Reports—Internal Migration, Families, Fertility, Parentage, Mother Tongue, Veterans, etc.
Special Reports.

REPORTS ON HOUSING

I Data for Small Areas, by States.
Supplement: Block Statistics for Cities.
II General Characteristics of Housing, by States.
III Characteristics by Monthly Rent or Value, by States.
IV Mortgages on Owner-Occupied Nonfarm Homes, by States.

Additional Report—Housing and Household Characteristics.
Special Reports.
CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION

General ............................................................................................................................................. 1
State bulletin .................................................................................................................................... 1
Related reports ................................................................................................................................. 1
Geographic areas ............................................................................................................................. 1
Arrangement of tables .................................................................................................................... 1
Definitions of terms and explanations ............................................................................................ 2
   Urban and rural areas .................................................................................................................. 2
   Farm population—urban and rural .............................................................................................. 2
   Rural-nonfarm population .......................................................................................................... 2
   Sex and race ............................................................................................................................... 3
   Nativity ...................................................................................................................................... 3
   Age ............................................................................................................................................ 3
   Citizenship ................................................................................................................................. 4
   School attendance ...................................................................................................................... 5
   Highest grade of school completed ........................................................................................... 5
   Foreign-born white population by country of birth ................................................................... 5
   Employment status .................................................................................................................... 6
      Persons in the labor force ......................................................................................................... 6
         At work ................................................................................................................................. 6
         With a job ............................................................................................................................. 6
         On public emergency work ................................................................................................. 6
         Seeking work ....................................................................................................................... 6
Definitions of terms and explanations—Continued. Employment status—Continued. .............. 7
      Persons not in the labor force ............................................................................................... 6
      Engaged in own home housework ......................................................................................... 6
      In school ................................................................................................................................. 6
      Unable to work ...................................................................................................................... 6
      In institutions ......................................................................................................................... 7
      Other and not reported ........................................................................................................... 7
Class of worker ............................................................................................................................... 8
   Wage and salary workers ........................................................................................................... 8
   Employers and own-account workers ..................................................................................... 8
   Unpaid family workers ............................................................................................................. 8
Comparison of 1940 data on the labor force with previous data for gainful workers ............. 9
Occupation statistics ..................................................................................................................... 9
Industry statistics .......................................................................................................................... 10
Occupation and industry data for 1940 in comparison with earlier years ............................... 11
   Occupations included in each major occupation group ......................................................... 11

MAP AND DIAGRAMS

Map of the United States, showing geographic divisions ............................................................ vi
Diagrams: Urban and rural population, for the United States: 1790 to 1940 ............................... 12
Percent distribution of persons 14 years old and over, by employment status and sex, for the United States, urban and rural: 1940 ......................................................... 44

TEXT TABLES

Table I. Population, by sex, for the United States, urban and rural: 1940 .................................... 3
II. Race and nativity, by sex, for the United States: 1940 ............................................................ 3
III. Age, by sex, for the United States: 1940 .............................................................................. 4
IV. Citizenship and nativity, by sex, for the United States: 1940 ............................................. 4
V. School attendance, by age and sex, for the United States: 1940 ........................................ 5
VI. Years of school completed for persons 25 years old and over, by sex, for the United States: 1940 ................................................................. 5
VII. Foreign-born white by country of birth and sex, for the United States: 1940 ................ 6
VIII. Employment status by sex, for persons 14 years old and over in the United States: 1940 . 6
IX. Number of persons unemployed, by States: March 24–30, 1940 ....................................... 8
X. Employed workers, by class of worker and sex, for the United States: 1940 .................... 8
XI. Employed workers, by major occupation group and sex, for the United States: 1940 ....... 9
XII. Employed workers, by industry and sex, for the United States: 1940 .............................. 10

SUMMARY TABLES FOR THE UNITED STATES

Table
1. Population of the United States, urban and rural: 1920 to 1940 ........................................ 12
2. Population in groups of places classified according to size, and in rural territory, for the United States: 1920 to 1940 ................................................................. 12
3. Urban and rural population, for the United States: 1790 to 1940 ....................................... 12
4. Race, by nativity and sex, for the United States: 1850 to 1940 ......................................... 13
5. Urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm population, by race, nativity, and sex, for the United States: 1910 to 1940 ................................................................. 14
6. Minor races, by nativity and sex, for the United States, urban and rural: 1940 to 1940 .... 15

Table
7. Age, by race and sex, for the United States, urban and rural: 1940 and 1930 .................. 16
8. Age, by sex, for the United States: 1870 to 1940 ............................................................... 20
9. Age, by sex, of the urban population, 1920 and 1910, and of the rural-nonfarm and rural-farm population, 1920, for the United States .................................................. 21
8a. Age, by sex, of the white and nonwhite population, for the United States: 1870 to 1940 ... 22
9a. Age, by sex, of the white and nonwhite urban population, 1920 and 1910, and of the rural-nonfarm and rural-farm population, 1920, for the United States ... 23
10. Potential voting population, by citizenship, race, nativity, and sex, for the United States, urban and rural: 1940 and 1930 ......................................................... 24
11. School attendance, by age, race, and sex, for the United States, urban and rural: 1940 and 1930 ................................................................. 27
IV

CONTENTS

Table 12. School attendance, by age, race, and sex, for the United States, urban and rural: 1890 to 1940. 31
13. Persons 25 years old and over, by years of school completed, race, and sex, for the United States, urban and rural: 1940. 34
14. Foreign-born white, by country of birth, by sex, for the United States, urban and rural: 1940 and 1930. 36
15. Foreign-born white, 1910 to 1940, and total foreign born, 1850 to 1900, by country of birth, for the United States. 37
16. Persons 14 years old and over, by employment status, class of worker, race, and sex, for the United States, urban and rural: 1940. 38
17. Percent distribution of persons 14 years old and over, by employment status, class of worker, race, and sex, for the United States, urban and rural: 1940. 41
18. Employed workers 14 years old and over, by major occupation group, industry group, and sex, for the United States, urban and rural: 1940. 42
19. Percent distribution of employed workers 14 years old and over, by major occupation group, industry group, and sex, for the United States, urban and rural: 1940. 43
20. Persons 14 years old and over in the labor force, by urban-rural residence, 1940, and gainful workers 14 years old and over, 1900 to 1930, by race and sex, for the United States. 44

REGIONS, DIVISIONS, AND STATES

21. Population, urban and rural, 1940 and 1930, with total farm and urban-farm population, 1940, by divisions and States. 45
22. Population by race, with individual minor races, by divisions and States: 1940. 46
23. Race, by sex, by divisions and States: 1940. 47
24. Percent distribution by race, for each sex, and number of males per 100 females, by race, by divisions and States: 1940. 48
25. Percent distribution by divisions and States, by race and sex: 1940. 49
26. Age, by race and sex, with percent distribution by age, for divisions and States: 1940. 50
27. Potential voting population, by citizenship, by divisions and States: 1940. 53
28. Males in the potential voting population, by citizenship, by divisions and States: 1940. 54
29. Females in the potential voting population, by citizenship, by divisions and States: 1940. 55
30. School attendance by age, by divisions and States: 1940. 56
31. Persons 25 years old and over, by years of school completed, by divisions and States: 1940. 57
32. Percent distribution by years of school completed, for persons 25 years old and over, for divisions and States: 1940. 58
33. Males 25 years old and over, by years of school completed, by divisions and States: 1940. 59
34. Females 25 years old and over, by years of school completed, by divisions and States: 1940. 60
35. Percent distribution by years of school completed, for males and females 25 years old and over, for divisions and States: 1940. 61
36. Foreign-born white by country of birth, by divisions and States: 1940. 62
37. Persons 14 years old and over, by employment status, by divisions and States: 1940. 63
38. Males 14 years old and over, by employment status, by divisions and States: 1940. 64
39. Females 14 years old and over, by employment status, by divisions and States: 1940. 65
40. Nonwhite males and females 14 years old and over, by employment status, by divisions and States: 1940. 66
41. Males and females 14 years old and over in the labor force, 1940, and male and female gainful workers 14 years old and over, 1950, by color, by divisions and States. 88
42. Male employed workers 14 years old and over, by major occupation group, by divisions and States: 1940. 89
43. Female employed workers 14 years old and over, by major occupation group, by divisions and States: 1940. 90
44. Percent distribution by major occupation group, for male employed workers 14 years old and over, for divisions and States: 1940. 91
45. Percent distribution by major occupation group, for female employed workers 14 years old and over, for divisions and States: 1940. 92
46. Male and female employed workers 14 years old and over, by industry group, by divisions and States: 1940. 93
47. Percent distribution by industry group, for male and female employed workers 14 years old and over, for divisions and States: 1940. 94
48. Percent distribution by divisions and States, for employed workers 14 years old and over, or each major industry group: 1940. 107

PRINCIPAL CITIES

49. Population by race, with individual minor races, for cities of 100,000 or more: 1940. 108
50. Race, by sex, for cities of 100,000 or more: 1940. 109
51. Percent distribution by race, for each sex, and number of males per 100 females, by race, for cities of 100,000 or more: 1940. 110
52. Race, by sex, for cities of 50,000 to 100,000: 1940. 111
53. Age, by race and sex, for cities of 100,000 or more: 1940. 113
54. Potential voting population, by citizenship, for cities of 100,000 or more: 1940. 116
55. Males in the potential voting population, by citizenship, for cities of 100,000 or more: 1940. 117
56. Females in the potential voting population, by citizenship, for cities of 100,000 or more: 1940. 118
57. School attendance by age, for cities of 100,000 or more: 1940. 119
58. Persons 25 years old and over, by years of school completed, for cities of 100,000 or more: 1940. 120
59. Males 25 years old and over, by years of school completed, for cities of 100,000 or more: 1940. 121
60. Females 25 years old and over, by years of school completed, for cities of 100,000 or more: 1940. 122
61. Percent distribution by years of school completed, for persons 25 years old and over, for cities of 100,000 or more: 1940. 123
62. Percent distribution by years of school completed, for males 25 years old and over, for cities of 100,000 or more: 1940. 124
63. Percent distribution by years of school completed, for females 25 years old and over, for cities of 100,000 or more: 1940. 125
64. Foreign-born white, by country of birth for cities of 100,000 or more: 1940. 126
65. Persons 14 years old and over by employment status, for cities of 100,000 or more: 1940. 127
66. Males 14 years old and over by employment status, for cities of 100,000 or more: 1940. 128
67. Females 14 years old and over by employment status, for cities of 100,000 or more: 1940. 129
68. Nonwhite males and females 14 years old and over by employment status, for cities of 100,000 or more: 1940. 130
69. Males and females 14 years old and over in the labor force, 1940, and male and female gainful workers 14 years old and over, 1930, by color, for cities of 100,000 or more: 1940. 131
Table 70. Male employed workers 14 years old and over, by major occupation group, for cities of 100,000 or more: 1940. ................................. 105
Table 71. Female employed workers 14 years old and over, by major occupation group, for cities of 100,000 or more: 1940........................................ 166
Table 72. Percent distribution by major occupation group, for male employed workers 14 years old and over, for cities of 100,000 or more: 1940. ........ 167
Table 73. Percent distribution by major occupation group, for female employed workers 14 years old and over, for cities of 100,000 or more: 1940. ............................. 168
Table 74. Male and female employed workers 14 years old and over, by industry group, for cities of 100,000 or more: 1940. ............................................. 169
Table 75. Percent distribution by industry group, for male and female employed workers 14 years old and over, for cities of 100,000 or more: 1940. ................. 183