

















## UNITED STATES SUMMARY—PRINCIPAL CITIES

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TABLE 64.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE, BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Continued

COUNTRY OF BIRTH	SYRACUSE, N. Y.	TACOMA, WASH.	TAMPA, FLA.	TOLEDO, OHIO	TREN- TON, N. J.	TULSA, OKLA.	UTICA, N. Y.	WASH- INGTON, D. C.	WICHITA, KANS.	WIL- MINGTON DEL.	WOR- CESTER, MASS.	YON- KERS, N. Y.	YOUNG- TOWN, OHIO
All countries.....	27,550	15,854	11,082	24,747	21,866	2,174	17,340	34,014	2,154	10,481	39,891	28,657	26,671
England.....	1,693	1,304	315	1,211	1,402	177	854	2,665	197	536	2,068	1,643	1,684
Scotland.....	587	495	92	442	479	76	183	942	65	270	859	2,336	954
Wales.....	71	74	14	38	13	21	800	71	14	8	16	33	695
Northern Ireland.....	133	122	22	131	112	20	85	432	6	239	378	446	127
Irish Free State (Eire).....	2,017	325	73	617	736	53	593	2,326	65	987	4,991	2,802	678
Norway.....	67	2,701	33	105	15	28	15	264	22	67	233	231	37
Sweden.....	179	2,181	70	223	70	86	46	580	64	124	5,468	371	542
Denmark.....	66	427	47	127	35	24	49	259	31	48	165	135	24
Netherlands.....	59	61	31	59	31	23	27	203	23	14	55	118	24
Belgium.....	19	37	18	121	17	12	6	94	5	9	29	22	12
Luxemburg.....	1	9	3	12	2		3	17	2	2	6	6	6
Switzerland.....	202	229	39	359	32	25	109	349	28	36	28	121	81
France.....	127	100	66	255	101	42	83	719	24	61	110	171	43
Germany.....	3,247	1,093	326	4,890	1,336	322	1,084	3,390	429	611	413	2,452	864
Poland.....	3,357	298	55	6,364	3,021	95	3,272	2,019	30	2,195	2,677	2,756	1,899
Czechoslovakia.....	119	239	26	493	1,283	20	31	265	25	24	22	1,390	3,468
Austria.....	716	500	64	515	553	58	233	579	57	331	159	2,328	1,098
Hungary.....	112	35	41	2,010	2,711	21	41	412	23	98	44	888	2,046
Yugoslavia.....	104	412	4	116	372	9	2	91	10	12	6	29	1,678
Russia (U. S. S. R.).....	1,963	651	112	1,162	1,672	251	517	6,038	203	1,042	2,583	1,502	1,275
Lithuania.....	177	98	22	127	189	27	215	523	7	67	3,573	217	212
Latvia.....	20	16	7	15	47	60	2	209	1	31	21	35	21
Finland.....	39	253	8	22	14	2	11	138	3	18	1,300	57	44
Rumania.....	107	20	90	202	388	13	16	299	13	86	53	121	1,004
Bulgaria.....	26	13		489	5	34	1	25	2		8	12	63
Turkey in Europe.....	1	1			6	5		9	1	21	25		
Greece.....	367	214	70	674	173	125	74	1,863	61	276	487	153	656
Italy.....	7,833	1,016	2,684	859	6,582	50	7,092	4,913	22	2,805	4,069	6,408	6,243
Spain.....	36	4	2,600	7	19	3	8	167	2	64	15	117	167
Portugal.....	10	5	5	2	14	2	61	37		19	59	212	3
Other Europe.....	37	12	2	20	9	2	6	86	4	9	791	18	33
Palestine and Syria.....	167	14	50	542	48	16	756	362	119	13	549	73	273
Turkey in Asia.....	274	81	9	187	18	2	28	356	3	17	637	84	115
Other Asia.....	105	27	5	34	15	6	20	156	11	16	830	275	29
Canada—French.....	638	195	44	324	76	18	242	276		64	3,387	115	25
Canada—Other.....	2,762	2,484	408	1,697	181	291	721	1,748	182	153	3,633	719	381
Newfoundland.....	18	10	5	17	4	3	12	58		9	98	19	4
Mexico.....	21	10	95	196	11	125	2	94	343	16	4	8	86
Cuba and other West Indies.....	26	9	3,317	16	9	8	8	150	13	27	25	95	9
Central and South America.....	42	36	158	32	33	10	16	354	9	38	36	82	22
Australia.....	18	25	6	13	5	3	6	61	2	6	8	16	6
Azores.....	4						2	6			9	3	
All other and not reported.....	44	18	40	22	17	6	6	109	9	23	55	38	39



















## UNITED STATES SUMMARY—PRINCIPAL CITIES

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TABLE 74.—MALE AND FEMALE EMPLOYED WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY INDUSTRY GROUP, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

INDUSTRY GROUP	AKRON, OHIO		ALBANY, N. Y.		ATLANTA, GA.		BALTIMORE, MD.		BIRMINGHAM, ALA.		BOSTON, MASS.		BRIDGEPORT, CONN.	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Employed (exc. on public emergency work).....	61,021	21,537	35,897	17,183	78,437	48,923	243,348	105,010	68,348	29,822	178,010	91,656	42,145	20,121
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	235	11	139	8	365	29	787	38	282	28	1,365	44	203	4
Agriculture.....	229	10	137	8	315	16	737	36	274	23	362	26	134	3
Forestry (except logging) and fishery.....	6	1	2	—	50	10	50	2	8	—	1,003	18	69	1
Mining.....	112	5	25	—	26	3	249	4	3,942	32	73	13	13	2
Coal mining.....	48	3	—	—	1	—	12	—	3,672	29	8	3	2	—
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	6	2	—	—	—	—	6	—	11	—	4	—	1	—
Other mines and quarries.....	58	—	24	—	23	3	231	4	359	3	61	10	10	2
Construction.....	2,430	59	2,393	55	7,235	198	16,437	335	4,358	96	11,933	370	2,636	82
Manufacturing.....	32,888	6,906	5,783	2,124	16,857	6,144	86,758	23,435	22,910	2,274	41,418	18,003	22,529	10,925
Food and kindred products.....	1,693	272	1,276	206	3,134	862	11,200	3,228	2,224	501	6,419	2,659	1,011	206
Textile-mill products.....	31	17	392	285	2,232	1,272	1,135	1,022	324	255	1,936	1,424	399	308
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	42	30	108	406	450	1,493	6,465	10,508	116	303	3,097	4,947	685	3,265
Logging.....	1	—	53	—	2	—	15	—	2	10	21	1	8	—
Sawmills and planing mills.....	95	5	33	5	248	9	485	32	101	8	108	18	72	3
Furniture, store fixtures, and miscellaneous wooden goods.....	346	188	179	32	975	147	2,364	320	428	61	1,460	200	271	59
Paper and allied products.....	125	66	392	178	534	211	1,610	763	196	39	1,096	721	161	126
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	915	215	1,212	288	1,975	511	6,038	1,009	1,137	263	5,019	1,804	641	162
Chemicals and allied products.....	517	54	448	258	923	291	5,062	725	654	79	1,560	722	897	454
Petroleum and coal products.....	58	1	44	3	295	62	1,967	190	544	11	255	63	86	9
Leather and leather products.....	44	5	8	1	279	217	892	423	33	7	2,901	1,356	139	318
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	418	73	152	17	316	39	2,639	450	847	49	499	137	260	38
Iron and steel and their products.....	1,950	81	451	44	1,550	67	21,336	1,998	14,080	537	3,682	733	4,041	1,203
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	239	32	71	6	225	31	3,361	162	177	10	857	114	2,879	347
Machinery.....	1,613	117	467	88	1,459	212	4,044	788	981	69	4,418	932	6,865	2,656
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	151	9	29	7	1,213	100	2,100	122	129	7	750	215	511	138
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	125	4	21	1	144	8	11,950	162	140	8	3,478	62	758	21
Other and not specified manufacturing industries.....	24,620	5,731	377	299	833	570	3,536	1,531	699	75	3,862	1,895	2,845	1,577
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities.....	4,348	533	6,959	911	10,383	2,185	31,075	3,585	8,783	853	21,045	3,867	2,390	326
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops) and railway express service.....	1,025	42	3,990	140	4,625	403	8,086	556	5,027	100	5,063	284	509	14
Trucking service.....	1,562	58	678	34	1,456	74	3,271	108	933	37	2,970	117	613	21
Other transportation.....	662	35	1,064	35	1,439	79	12,106	405	1,024	38	8,649	411	583	24
Communication.....	272	291	503	574	1,238	1,249	1,348	1,977	556	428	1,607	2,505	143	214
Utilities.....	827	107	724	128	1,625	270	5,364	539	1,243	250	2,756	550	542	53
Wholesale and retail trade.....	10,636	4,578	8,741	3,272	20,814	8,887	49,504	21,096	14,145	5,785	47,841	20,643	7,690	2,705
Wholesale trade.....	1,331	207	1,634	267	4,583	978	9,099	1,638	3,177	469	8,833	2,270	1,016	177
Food and dairy products, stores, and milk retailing.....	2,498	584	1,791	417	3,783	659	11,759	2,911	2,741	630	10,041	1,999	2,100	380
Eating and drinking places.....	1,548	1,072	1,487	589	2,170	1,970	8,849	4,476	1,121	1,406	8,083	4,661	1,055	352
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing, and filling stations.....	1,475	87	652	65	2,505	208	3,510	228	1,878	148	2,568	288	671	61
Other retail trade.....	3,784	2,628	3,177	1,934	7,773	5,077	19,317	11,843	5,228	3,142	18,316	11,425	2,848	1,735
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1,495	635	1,488	877	4,532	2,625	10,279	4,850	2,901	1,398	8,681	5,805	762	443
Business and repair services.....	1,540	147	990	99	2,255	395	5,629	628	1,434	187	5,356	869	788	87
Automobile storage, rental, and repair service.....	960	29	600	22	1,152	43	3,043	74	814	19	2,807	105	463	11
Business and repair services, except automobile.....	580	118	390	77	1,103	352	2,586	552	620	148	2,549	764	325	76
Personal services.....	1,987	4,352	1,709	3,456	6,083	20,668	10,222	29,096	3,428	13,606	10,530	17,038	1,492	2,410
Domestic service.....	211	2,852	215	2,203	1,944	15,664	2,848	22,008	1,090	10,647	1,780	8,675	211	1,450
Hotels and lodging places.....	481	427	654	576	1,455	1,609	1,892	1,800	667	889	3,546	3,063	299	317
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	526	416	274	297	1,407	1,920	2,312	2,443	764	1,118	2,147	2,209	383	359
Miscellaneous personal services.....	769	657	566	380	1,277	1,475	3,170	2,845	877	952	3,057	2,191	599	284
Amusement, recreation, and related services.....	625	131	482	150	1,045	342	3,099	669	545	135	2,585	852	334	78
Professional and related services.....	2,400	3,275	1,977	3,054	3,751	5,538	10,926	15,309	2,527	4,522	11,578	18,808	1,383	2,349
Government.....	1,640	526	4,354	2,906	4,209	1,429	14,420	3,463	2,196	483	13,714	3,448	1,412	354
Industry not reported.....	584	379	357	271	882	477	3,963	2,474	897	433	2,886	2,096	483	356

## CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

TABLE 74.—MALE AND FEMALE EMPLOYED WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY INDUSTRY GROUP, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	BUFFALO, N. Y.		CAMBRIDGE, MASS.		CAMDEN, N. J.		CANTON, OHIO		CHARLOTTE, N. C.		CHATTANOOGA, TENN.		CHICAGO, ILL.	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Employed (exc. on public emergency work)	141,377	64,677	25,247	14,893	29,081	12,507	50,461	9,571	28,218	17,107	33,021	16,309	942,865	409,853
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	248	14	167	4	55	2	88	2	192	8	138	8	1,425	142
Agriculture	217	9	113	3	48	2	85	2	190	7	128	7	1,252	120
Forestry (except logging) and fishery	31	5	54	1	7	—	3	—	2	1	10	1	173	22
Mining	111	13	12	1	9	1	128	1	30	2	64	—	427	79
Coal mining	8	1	1	—	—	—	91	1	1	—	14	—	122	33
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	10	1	—	—	2	—	16	—	1	—	2	—	76	3
Other mines and quarries	93	11	11	1	7	1	21	—	28	2	48	—	229	43
Construction	6,982	196	1,678	57	1,809	34	1,348	30	2,709	98	2,895	41	50,568	1,499
Manufacturing	56,826	11,109	7,854	3,684	14,188	5,905	16,549	2,364	7,483	3,499	12,672	4,339	345,421	115,436
Food and kindred products	7,173	1,285	1,719	784	1,740	752	670	180	1,261	444	1,038	187	51,485	19,990
Textile-mill products	626	898	181	130	558	339	10	12	2,415	2,345	2,605	3,087	3,785	2,929
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	820	1,553	127	348	337	909	19	78	79	137	65	325	12,306	20,825
Logging	3	—	—	—	2	—	2	1	5	—	6	—	22	6
Sawmills and planing mills	275	18	16	3	19	1	44	3	86	8	270	6	1,434	138
Furniture, store fixtures, and miscellaneous wooden goods	1,229	194	347	36	389	39	162	13	221	33	1,131	115	17,345	3,003
Paper and allied products	806	736	137	139	489	74	68	67	203	57	255	54	8,254	5,005
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2,908	617	854	411	939	251	438	82	619	115	509	113	37,989	11,019
Chemicals and allied products	3,898	733	924	359	606	119	130	26	625	101	370	112	12,448	4,638
Petroleum and coal products	1,023	65	48	7	401	10	57	3	58	8	210	20	3,745	722
Leather and leather products	291	72	351	426	791	173	8	—	21	9	268	42	7,901	3,041
Stone, clay, and glass products	875	404	162	17	184	10	318	48	257	66	531	33	5,213	1,371
Iron and steel and their products	14,225	534	540	64	749	94	11,949	1,168	485	13	4,247	120	66,072	7,800
Nonferrous metals and their products	1,677	207	98	14	96	16	166	29	58	1	70	3	10,233	1,921
Machinery	6,213	1,493	738	238	2,260	1,340	1,539	303	635	80	571	35	65,189	17,463
Automobiles and automobile equipment	4,890	920	129	16	166	25	193	24	160	22	32	3	7,458	1,452
Transportation equipment, except automobile	5,366	194	193	6	3,173	49	21	—	12	—	47	1	6,288	598
Other and not specified manufacturing industries	4,448	1,126	1,236	686	1,239	1,704	755	337	283	60	441	83	28,241	12,515
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	18,890	2,039	2,303	541	2,638	283	2,370	243	3,264	591	3,467	340	114,817	20,900
Railroads (inc. railroad repair shops) and railway express service	9,664	524	430	36	962	26	1,105	23	813	38	1,626	73	44,607	4,247
Trucking service	2,177	98	517	19	273	5	374	10	805	54	429	19	16,694	856
Other transportation	3,636	212	766	59	793	20	268	14	598	39	465	17	30,825	1,985
Communication	826	862	160	332	124	211	129	127	385	379	215	132	7,917	11,750
Utilities	2,587	343	430	95	486	21	496	69	663	81	732	99	14,774	2,062
Wholesale and retail trade	28,411	13,695	5,031	2,321	5,290	1,826	5,189	2,479	7,595	2,791	6,725	2,561	208,258	102,028
Wholesale trade	5,483	1,221	832	244	693	100	1,058	127	2,022	385	1,132	172	42,750	11,516
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing	6,865	2,426	1,115	250	1,468	254	1,123	447	1,111	162	1,512	276	41,678	13,600
Eating and drinking places	3,704	2,262	884	615	762	487	622	648	760	656	734	724	29,482	19,614
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing, and filling stations	2,512	199	376	39	407	26	607	29	1,125	88	790	49	13,088	1,110
Other retail trade	9,847	7,587	1,824	1,173	1,970	959	1,779	1,228	2,577	1,500	2,557	1,340	81,260	56,188
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4,432	2,189	1,188	729	659	372	759	313	1,451	601	1,225	528	48,628	24,220
Business and repair services	3,295	389	755	141	693	87	772	75	805	96	744	94	28,853	5,629
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	1,734	40	444	11	413	7	447	10	397	14	435	14	12,599	343
Business and repair services, except automobile	1,561	349	311	130	280	80	325	65	408	82	309	80	16,254	5,286
Personal services	5,152	11,195	1,128	3,164	980	1,895	911	2,126	1,913	6,999	1,861	5,881	43,077	71,702
Domestic service	626	7,076	266	2,058	72	1,287	76	1,856	718	5,438	594	4,431	3,960	35,545
Hotels and lodging places	1,379	1,439	247	450	155	162	190	193	350	511	425	523	14,341	13,703
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	1,251	1,184	239	391	241	172	255	294	432	656	339	511	12,019	11,003
Miscellaneous personal services	1,896	1,406	376	265	492	274	390	283	413	394	503	416	12,757	11,451
Amusement, recreation, and related services	1,459	515	251	79	220	46	229	67	487	201	321	51	11,395	8,776
Professional and related services	6,846	10,286	2,690	3,283	926	1,375	1,093	1,488	1,093	1,631	1,253	1,981	41,685	50,498
Government	6,653	1,592	1,681	465	1,078	234	750	189	869	224	1,313	328	40,089	7,817
Industry not reported	2,072	1,445	513	424	576	447	275	194	327	168	343	157	7,722	6,327

## UNITED STATES SUMMARY—PRINCIPAL CITIES

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TABLE 74.—MALE AND FEMALE EMPLOYED WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY INDUSTRY GROUP, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	CINCINNATI, OHIO		CLEVELAND, OHIO		COLUMBUS, OHIO		DALLAS, TEX.		DAYTON, OHIO		DENVER, COLO.		DES MOINES, IOWA	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Employed (exc. on public emergency work)	118,590	51,380	228,578	91,004	77,702	34,745	81,612	43,863	55,500	23,116	80,547	38,141	59,040	19,221
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	634	41	760	43	488	29	844	38	254	10	1,041	69	354	23
Agriculture	612	40	721	41	475	25	631	38	252	10	944	61	353	23
Forestry (except logging) and fishery	22	1	39	2	13	4	13	—	2	—	97	8	1	—
Mining	98	8	141	20	173	16	470	77	38	1	635	42	875	6
Coal mining	20	3	30	11	15	2	—	1	6	—	157	7	646	4
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	11	—	28	4	24	3	411	73	5	—	73	3	—	—
Other mines and quarries	61	5	83	5	134	11	69	3	27	1	405	32	26	2
Construction	8,226	201	12,533	268	5,775	136	8,075	175	3,076	80	6,125	122	2,749	78
Manufacturing	42,819	11,822	104,828	24,598	20,965	5,989	14,843	5,839	29,818	6,761	14,104	3,261	7,902	2,261
Food and kindred products	5,486	1,305	6,026	1,699	3,498	937	3,268	835	1,858	650	3,706	988	2,200	403
Textile-mill products	348	162	1,377	2,155	651	167	542	324	23	16	80	35	366	477
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	1,864	2,896	2,284	5,761	325	496	851	2,749	71	238	190	367	83	144
Logging	2	—	6	—	1	—	3	—	2	—	18	—	5	—
Sawmills and planing mills	379	41	281	22	189	10	217	9	85	7	106	6	97	3
Furniture, store fixtures, and miscellaneous wood- en goods	1,684	384	2,071	383	791	173	962	138	208	26	424	82	229	31
Paper and allied products	1,116	619	1,080	608	426	104	519	172	725	450	239	88	77	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	4,081	1,190	5,136	1,375	2,003	504	2,196	512	2,048	719	1,919	362	1,662	606
Chemicals and allied products	3,384	1,004	4,211	1,193	706	146	598	196	658	230	551	93	359	188
Petroleum and coal products	528	63	1,275	193	112	9	787	248	71	4	334	64	45	—
Leather and leather products	1,494	947	226	40	1,459	1,517	165	28	17	8	253	87	97	28
Stone, clay, and glass products	812	160	1,069	166	1,204	447	429	31	177	18	619	60	355	21
Iron and steel and their products	5,162	420	36,596	2,749	3,497	310	633	84	2,523	116	1,456	81	626	42
Nonferrous metals and their products	2,312	407	5,831	504	415	40	275	30	335	28	551	27	110	—
Machinery	9,435	930	20,778	4,601	3,385	611	1,523	220	14,558	2,812	1,298	144	611	58
Automobiles and automobile equipment	1,297	128	9,815	1,488	624	87	1,123	49	3,184	587	302	33	186	7
Transportation equipment, except automobile	138	22	2,451	301	275	10	43	2	484	56	38	2	10	2
Other and not specified manufacturing industries	3,297	1,084	4,426	1,420	1,314	371	709	212	2,731	796	2,020	742	784	202
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	12,427	1,611	23,340	2,932	11,183	1,659	9,347	1,950	3,311	564	11,289	1,487	4,199	623
Railroads (inc. railroad repair shops) and rail- way express service	4,653	203	8,693	454	6,324	84	2,179	229	707	17	5,546	239	1,412	33
Trucking service	1,825	85	3,606	135	1,366	58	1,716	69	665	29	1,464	70	589	48
Other transportation	2,636	101	5,552	326	1,253	69	2,137	150	676	52	1,641	136	724	28
Communication	929	908	1,288	1,603	666	589	1,230	1,128	342	274	1,232	917	572	443
Utilities	2,384	314	4,301	414	1,574	259	2,085	374	922	192	1,406	135	602	61
Wholesale and retail trade	24,884	10,494	43,637	22,292	17,182	8,177	24,685	10,480	10,136	5,226	21,005	9,311	10,454	4,833
Wholesale trade	5,031	1,083	7,995	1,936	3,204	732	6,428	1,635	1,612	270	5,170	1,151	2,342	417
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing	5,326	1,444	10,402	3,484	3,664	935	3,736	790	2,164	561	3,392	817	1,788	439
Eating and drinking places	3,392	2,354	6,196	5,487	2,184	2,175	2,700	2,336	1,368	1,405	2,115	2,056	1,060	1,005
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing, and fill- ing stations	2,131	155	4,081	318	2,072	156	3,462	267	1,219	72	2,501	194	1,458	94
Other retail trade	9,004	5,458	14,963	11,072	6,058	4,149	8,359	5,452	3,773	2,978	7,827	5,093	3,808	2,378
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5,518	2,604	6,841	4,084	3,404	1,766	5,722	3,398	1,647	625	4,587	2,696	2,919	2,270
Business and repair services	3,288	493	6,277	842	2,324	271	3,059	466	1,406	210	2,991	374	1,423	238
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	1,540	47	3,228	54	1,233	28	1,593	52	735	23	1,688	37	691	26
Business and repair services, except automobile	1,748	446	3,049	788	1,091	243	1,466	414	671	187	1,303	337	732	212
Personal services	5,641	12,411	8,837	17,611	3,473	7,757	5,883	14,506	1,974	4,833	4,098	8,877	1,780	4,220
Domestic service	1,480	8,812	1,175	10,254	472	4,533	1,789	9,745	280	2,997	549	5,038	198	2,428
Hotels and lodging places	1,424	1,215	2,436	2,470	1,107	1,372	1,436	1,438	560	596	1,325	1,519	576	704
Laundrying, cleaning, and dyeing services	1,201	1,174	2,155	2,227	841	850	1,266	1,354	450	515	964	1,115	381	416
Miscellaneous personal services	1,536	1,210	3,071	2,660	1,053	1,002	1,392	1,969	684	725	1,260	1,205	623	672
Amusement, recreation, and related services	1,488	412	2,419	686	1,127	274	1,451	457	552	195	983	302	524	223
Professional and related services	6,989	9,452	8,303	13,968	4,591	5,863	3,601	5,294	2,436	3,357	5,283	7,116	2,487	3,105
Government	5,184	929	8,602	2,195	5,689	2,573	3,044	799	3,052	786	6,962	1,608	2,567	1,152
Industry not reported	1,394	903	2,060	1,465	1,328	835	788	384	800	468	1,514	968	1,027	689

## CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

TABLE 74.—MALE AND FEMALE EMPLOYED WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY INDUSTRY GROUP, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	DETROIT, MICH.		DULUTH, MINN.		ELIZABETH, N. J.		ERIE, PA.		FALL RIVER, MASS.		FLINT, MICH.		FORT WAYNE, IND.		FORT WORTH, TEX.	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Employed (excl. on public emergency work).....	474,250	151,208	22,988	9,598	31,414	13,287	29,980	10,468	26,140	18,076	42,043	13,282	30,938	13,295	46,001	20,865
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	793	59	253	11	87	6	194	6	260	4	123	5	126	13	480	32
Agriculture.....	745	54	220	11	77	6	104	6	237	3	117	5	126	13	451	32
Forestry (except logging) and fishery.....	48	5	33	—	10	—	90	—	23	1	6	—	—	—	9	—
Mining.....	198	20	212	45	10	1	23	2	10	2	16	1	16	3	592	87
Coal mining.....	17	3	1	—	1	1	7	—	—	—	3	—	4	—	2	1
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	25	—	2	—	2	—	4	1	—	—	6	—	3	—	526	86
Other mines and quarries.....	156	17	209	45	7	—	12	1	10	2	7	1	9	1	64	—
Construction.....	23,497	802	1,491	38	1,560	36	1,206	27	1,336	17	1,482	34	1,768	44	3,685	82
Manufacturing.....	260,132	84,991	4,805	643	15,804	5,757	15,885	2,672	13,829	12,504	26,636	3,585	12,104	4,253	9,552	2,403
Food and kindred products.....	11,594	2,665	838	199	707	184	694	94	546	51	614	89	1,544	286	4,068	893
Textile-mill products.....	718	329	130	100	324	127	15	5	9,598	5,866	57	8	639	792	169	125
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	893	1,520	38	47	505	2,292	59	197	1,222	6,035	18	11	153	578	230	707
Logging.....	18	—	100	—	1	—	4	—	9	—	—	—	1	—	2	—
Sawmills and planing mills.....	520	28	99	7	46	3	50	2	32	2	32	1	34	3	136	8
Furniture, store fixtures, and miscellaneous wooden goods.....	2,034	499	401	56	705	156	204	42	142	29	57	19	121	23	418	36
Paper and allied products.....	1,274	503	32	10	292	152	1,316	270	205	47	8	—	171	93	41	4
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	8,188	2,147	547	112	514	195	567	116	257	55	473	104	710	142	1,078	210
Chemicals and allied products.....	4,373	1,540	96	18	1,873	212	137	8	85	17	207	29	144	41	354	47
Petroleum and coal products.....	972	131	45	6	2,140	156	89	5	56	7	13	—	82	—	988	199
Leather and leather products.....	367	183	2	—	174	60	15	2	147	33	3	2	22	1	113	28
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	2,361	425	185	10	67	7	80	10	39	1	32	4	69	5	196	9
Iron and steel and their products.....	17,254	2,246	1,921	44	1,629	115	4,763	288	486	33	158	13	706	41	625	29
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	5,363	615	41	3	582	63	470	41	32	4	28	—	113	9	116	6
Machinery.....	20,617	3,670	151	13	4,247	1,521	5,112	775	332	26	697	504	5,707	2,112	471	29
Automobile and automobile equipment.....	171,988	15,540	23	—	496	47	50	8	19	1	23,775	2,690	1,623	46	238	14
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	1,620	81	49	2	378	10	125	17	37	—	8	1	15	1	101	5
Other and not specified manufacturing industries.....	9,978	2,860	107	21	1,224	457	1,935	792	615	297	456	110	300	80	208	54
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities.....	31,176	5,145	3,928	547	3,159	381	2,623	251	1,499	242	1,802	300	4,129	345	6,085	704
Railroads (inc. railroad repair shops) and railway express service.....	7,615	961	1,833	83	1,270	47	1,123	27	149	6	292	12	2,137	24	2,778	90
Trucking service.....	5,352	303	265	9	354	17	336	10	338	8	626	33	567	39	719	43
Other transportation.....	8,416	494	1,066	30	690	33	434	18	520	15	273	17	429	38	1,291	141
Communication.....	2,450	2,327	220	352	211	219	162	149	64	158	177	139	246	158	443	338
Utilities.....	7,443	1,060	604	73	664	65	568	47	438	55	434	99	750	86	854	83
Wholesale and retail trade.....	78,960	37,770	6,599	2,693	5,020	1,595	5,344	2,529	5,018	1,533	6,521	2,883	6,721	3,050	12,755	5,421
Wholesale trade.....	13,667	2,807	2,288	395	704	128	991	121	751	108	849	104	1,374	252	3,259	585
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.....	17,031	6,118	1,138	369	1,333	275	1,423	412	1,382	209	1,465	389	1,369	318	1,971	472
Eating and drinking places.....	11,565	8,478	522	588	774	236	479	542	569	174	673	757	615	598	1,302	1,313
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing, and filling stations.....	8,827	595	607	43	443	29	605	46	393	28	1,056	61	962	47	1,014	91
Other retail trade.....	27,870	19,772	2,044	1,297	1,766	928	1,846	1,408	1,023	1,014	2,478	1,572	2,401	1,835	4,309	2,960
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	14,707	8,522	965	425	1,128	815	778	319	573	153	865	451	1,819	743	2,238	940
Business and repair services.....	10,644	2,030	654	75	617	80	603	48	432	18	695	72	830	93	1,599	183
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	5,003	169	396	9	327	5	382	8	249	6	411	13	428	16	902	25
Business and repair services, except automobile.....	5,641	1,861	258	66	290	75	221	40	183	12	284	59	402	77	697	138
Personal services.....	14,392	32,578	920	2,482	900	2,108	884	2,122	862	1,312	934	2,952	927	2,241	3,129	7,051
Domestic services.....	1,476	18,649	105	1,504	104	1,404	107	1,353	103	884	87	2,047	82	1,288	905	4,529
Hotels and lodging places.....	3,696	4,840	373	468	129	180	211	295	62	75	147	247	260	286	735	660
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	3,974	4,225	130	217	256	269	187	216	293	168	249	197	218	249	653	759
Miscellaneous personal services.....	6,246	4,864	312	275	411	255	359	258	404	185	451	461	367	418	836	1,094
Amusement, recreation, and related services.....	4,759	1,468	213	67	199	45	301	74	211	31	393	129	248	88	613	116
Professional and related services.....	16,017	21,405	1,373	2,142	1,332	1,790	1,203	1,823	827	1,882	1,300	2,333	1,431	1,950	2,540	3,222
Government.....	15,640	3,977	1,420	353	1,006	206	837	257	972	179	913	299	909	220	2,329	431
Industry not reported.....	3,335	2,639	153	63	562	447	319	238	211	199	363	218	508	272	444	213

## UNITED STATES SUMMARY—PRINCIPAL CITIES

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TABLE 74.—MALE AND FEMALE EMPLOYED WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY INDUSTRY GROUP, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GARY, IND.		GRAND RAPIDS, MICH.		HARTFORD, CONN.		HOUSTON, TEX.		INDIANAPOLIS, IND.		JACKSONVILLE, FLA.		JERSEY CITY, N. J.		KANSAS CITY, KANS.	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Employed (exc. on public emergency work).....	33,552	7,074	42,377	17,132	46,212	24,085	113,957	49,204	102,747	45,385	44,508	23,032	80,137	34,408	29,224	11,327
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	38	-----	242	20	247	7	778	70	461	23	354	31	101	4	153	6
Agriculture.....	35	-----	236	18	235	6	753	70	437	23	257	29	96	4	151	6
Forestry (except logging) and fishery.....	3	-----	6	2	12	1	25	-----	24	-----	97	2	5	-----	2	-----
Mining.....	1	-----	363	7	35	-----	3,261	360	101	10	23	2	26	3	65	2
Coal mining.....	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	18	5	1	-----	5	-----	-----	1
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	-----	-----	273	7	-----	-----	3,180	353	8	5	5	4	4	-----	3	-----
Other mines and quarries.....	1	-----	89	-----	35	-----	81	75	7	5	17	2	17	3	65	1
Construction.....	1,035	24	2,391	51	3,049	72	10,925	227	6,796	164	4,058	90	4,259	122	1,762	24
Manufacturing.....	23,108	1,466	13,104	4,194	17,339	5,333	26,292	4,094	33,626	9,533	7,044	2,479	25,683	11,442	9,349	2,875
Food and kindred products.....	506	61	1,167	394	1,064	147	4,090	619	5,659	918	1,719	307	2,859	1,055	4,481	1,047
Textile-mill products.....	153	588	355	630	135	85	412	209	1,405	1,772	45	25	612	501	18	9
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	17	51	59	97	98	419	314	681	526	1,197	58	87	865	2,405	196	1,007
Logging.....	-----	-----	5	-----	9	-----	39	-----	7	-----	107	1	1	-----	3	-----
Sawmills and planing mills.....	5	1	147	14	32	6	415	13	410	25	463	16	80	9	64	4
Furniture, store fixtures, and miscellaneous wooden goods.....	22	5	5,578	537	301	27	995	123	1,054	158	447	89	659	124	309	56
Paper and allied products.....	5	1	455	157	145	91	427	72	900	487	487	37	793	513	307	137
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	189	36	1,168	317	789	185	2,193	478	2,767	751	720	137	1,776	499	570	179
Chemicals and allied products.....	76	8	278	50	209	68	836	100	1,734	783	904	78	3,084	1,341	840	175
Petroleum and coal products.....	325	8	101	8	21	3	5,045	1,082	257	49	96	13	1,369	107	804	33
Leather and leather products.....	3	-----	191	72	34	13	52	7	149	32	11	-----	429	552	33	24
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	72	5	261	21	140	28	697	33	894	95	242	11	446	96	87	4
Iron and steel and their products.....	21,546	597	1,027	516	2,704	518	2,461	188	4,805	510	289	17	3,151	754	733	39
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	19	1	569	193	149	159	342	33	682	123	52	4	494	107	86	6
Machinery.....	31	5	2,575	222	5,536	2,152	6,648	279	5,595	1,503	296	22	2,494	972	276	48
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	63	46	2,196	394	105	20	310	24	2,931	210	181	7	605	29	298	26
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	30	5	78	5	2,600	223	262	13	1,277	46	284	5	3,196	68	83	4
Other and not specified manufacturing industries.....	46	48	1,294	567	3,268	1,139	754	140	2,564	874	693	1,623	2,770	2,250	161	77
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities.....	2,065	157	3,915	657	2,701	471	16,890	1,778	12,494	1,639	9,270	881	15,920	1,874	6,187	431
Railroads (inc. railroad repair shops) and railway express service.....	1,331	17	1,521	30	521	21	5,636	372	5,271	143	3,888	96	7,774	274	3,901	67
Trucking service.....	104	2	836	86	540	36	2,012	72	2,112	115	784	65	1,740	84	559	15
Other transportation.....	257	19	421	46	651	44	6,135	263	2,190	114	3,442	129	4,146	213	800	86
Communication.....	79	62	390	335	267	266	874	772	922	907	490	565	691	1,111	178	201
Utilities.....	294	57	747	160	722	104	2,233	209	1,999	260	666	26	1,569	192	749	62
Wholesale and retail trade.....	3,650	2,002	8,998	3,863	10,055	4,259	28,244	10,853	22,716	10,358	12,692	4,221	14,794	4,869	5,897	2,597
Wholesale trade.....	329	39	2,143	366	1,581	374	6,148	1,038	4,866	929	3,423	546	2,451	816	1,388	354
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.....	882	403	1,954	460	2,085	359	5,126	1,206	4,591	999	2,280	492	4,184	855	1,217	355
Eating and drinking places.....	624	529	681	822	1,493	543	3,384	3,349	2,129	2,410	1,173	1,248	2,310	878	558	620
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing, and filling stations.....	451	41	1,026	66	866	87	4,378	288	2,657	198	1,633	123	804	59	812	75
Other retail trade.....	1,364	990	3,194	2,149	4,030	2,896	9,208	4,972	8,473	5,822	4,113	1,812	5,045	2,261	1,912	1,193
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	619	258	1,547	802	3,907	3,878	5,447	2,366	5,487	2,739	2,018	1,033	4,838	3,738	694	500
Business and repair services.....	437	48	1,232	191	1,194	114	3,597	337	3,004	392	1,247	114	1,758	312	759	88
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	274	11	611	19	652	13	2,028	50	1,575	31	766	11	890	16	452	11
Business and repair services, except automobile.....	163	37	621	172	542	101	1,569	287	1,429	361	481	103	868	296	307	77
Personal services.....	590	1,430	1,521	3,498	1,969	4,013	7,445	20,933	4,649	10,346	3,065	10,612	2,869	4,574	1,038	2,452
Domestic service.....	34	787	171	2,108	345	2,434	2,760	15,505	771	6,504	830	7,913	227	2,126	143	1,457
Hotels and lodging places.....	162	200	477	437	471	554	1,371	1,578	1,301	1,161	921	1,195	308	1,419	202	236
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	152	190	332	437	468	603	1,634	1,792	1,211	1,214	666	801	1,142	1,472	267	378
Miscellaneous personal services.....	242	253	541	516	685	422	1,630	2,058	1,366	1,467	648	703	1,182	557	426	381
Amusement, recreation, and related services.....	301	46	406	94	378	98	1,276	344	1,388	392	455	103	527	151	242	74
Professional and related services.....	827	1,330	1,756	3,005	2,130	4,130	5,035	6,594	5,599	6,988	1,692	2,683	3,826	5,456	1,984	1,844
Government.....	696	212	1,341	383	2,189	964	3,029	572	4,741	1,918	2,178	553	3,900	593	1,242	235
Industry not reported.....	185	101	561	417	1,039	686	1,738	677	1,708	963	482	240	1,846	1,271	279	196

## CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

TABLE 74.—MALE AND FEMALE EMPLOYED WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY INDUSTRY GROUP, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	KANSAS CITY, MO.		KNOXVILLE, TENN.		LONG BEACH, CALIF.		LOS ANGELES, CALIF.		LOUISVILLE, KY.		LOWELL, MASS.		MEMPHIS, TENN.		MIAMI, FLA.	
	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male
Employed (exc. on public emer- gency work).....	108,099	52,845	27,637	15,258	42,598	15,151	407,425	179,472	84,183	37,528	21,810	11,736	70,369	39,783	50,005	25,310
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	630	41	168	15	521	49	10,821	743	285	16	144	9	802	100	1,085	46
Agriculture.....	619	41	158	15	416	46	8,822	712	267	14	124	8	771	99	936	43
Forestry (except logging) and fishery.....	11	—	10	—	105	3	1,999	31	18	2	20	1	31	1	129	3
Mining.....	248	8	178	9	3,797	97	2,645	275	136	8	127	2	78	—	62	1
Coal mining.....	26	—	30	5	3	—	23	—	19	—	2	—	4	—	3	—
Crude petroleum and natural gas pro- duction.....	54	3	1	—	3,713	95	1,096	237	10	—	1	—	3	—	12	—
Other mines and quarries.....	168	5	147	4	81	2	926	38	107	8	124	2	71	—	47	1
Construction.....	6,591	223	2,187	50	3,395	64	32,899	820	6,808	156	1,148	27	7,444	124	6,755	140
Manufacturing.....	23,748	7,909	7,507	4,537	6,952	618	82,671	23,943	26,461	8,404	10,017	5,420	19,850	3,127	4,687	624
Food and kindred products.....	5,573	1,159	1,188	119	821	233	11,708	3,881	5,352	1,885	728	261	3,174	635	1,340	151
Textile-mill products.....	112	76	2,229	2,799	29	14	1,286	1,069	562	5,377	3,384	759	175	161	28	16
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	926	3,117	265	1,199	43	151	3,994	9,440	332	866	74	228	322	486	101	74
Logging.....	9	1	11	—	—	—	27	1	14	1	13	—	53	1	2	—
Sawmills and planing mills.....	283	30	400	9	108	4	981	58	891	43	29	1	2,594	61	144	4
Furniture, stove fixtures, and miscel- laneous wooden goods.....	801	133	350	35	154	13	5,737	633	3,049	261	236	40	2,074	225	437	52
Paper and allied products.....	557	262	84	11	38	9	1,460	530	128	85	179	70	464	126	18	8
Printing, publishing, and allied indus- tries.....	3,162	1,124	495	81	739	103	9,385	2,152	2,257	565	542	131	1,210	225	1,027	152
Chemicals and allied products.....	1,327	530	114	18	540	46	2,828	853	1,068	189	252	90	2,054	572	153	28
Petroleum and coal products.....	799	187	27	2	1,625	67	2,860	594	569	75	35	3	173	13	30	4
Leather and leather products.....	176	69	18	6	15	5	891	422	135	10	1,430	896	51	4	16	12
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	416	64	767	133	179	32	2,553	414	494	65	26	4	404	28	258	15
Iron and steel and their products.....	3,214	258	809	40	351	10	6,707	464	4,112	556	206	27	927	71	266	12
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	478	27	159	4	97	4	2,593	225	702	88	35	10	121	15	76	5
Machinery.....	1,725	275	295	18	473	18	7,894	851	2,002	152	458	162	827	104	167	11
Automobiles and automobile equip- ment.....	2,892	166	15	1	536	19	2,790	226	1,137	42	44	10	1,808	50	75	2
Transportation equipment, except au- tomobile.....	195	18	11	—	968	53	13,572	551	94	3	98	1	37	—	252	8
Other and not specified manufacturing industries.....	1,113	413	270	62	232	45	5,405	1,579	3,563	2,961	255	102	2,798	350	277	70
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities.....	15,238	2,057	3,505	286	3,300	515	37,882	8,581	13,051	1,399	1,988	255	11,277	1,249	5,582	660
Railroads (inc. railroad repair shops) and railway express service.....	6,077	270	1,974	36	227	6	8,728	340	7,721	374	823	29	4,623	156	1,044	41
Trucking service.....	2,325	138	407	17	402	16	4,500	204	1,438	64	247	6	1,443	65	373	16
Other transportation.....	3,410	389	411	22	1,633	70	11,765	654	1,755	77	311	23	3,046	134	2,552	124
Communication.....	1,198	886	232	133	234	342	3,970	4,279	596	773	138	122	644	781	570	382
Utilities.....	2,228	374	481	58	804	81	8,919	1,104	1,541	111	469	75	1,521	113	993	97
Wholesale and retail trade.....	30,318	14,410	7,055	2,633	9,744	4,512	104,191	44,917	18,507	7,710	4,218	1,794	20,887	8,675	14,632	6,174
Wholesale trade.....	7,983	2,155	1,464	200	1,752	197	22,233	5,575	4,668	1,143	500	67	5,760	1,116	2,384	304
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.....	4,809	1,033	1,433	248	1,787	592	18,257	4,501	3,717	999	1,100	219	3,493	613	2,613	491
Eating and drinking places.....	3,395	3,119	683	614	1,341	1,480	16,185	11,123	2,006	1,665	614	320	1,739	1,919	2,846	2,123
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing, and filling stations.....	3,260	518	796	41	1,505	80	13,355	947	1,553	124	325	15	2,177	179	1,747	127
Other retail trade.....	10,871	7,585	2,679	1,530	3,359	2,163	34,161	22,771	6,563	3,879	1,677	1,173	7,698	4,848	5,042	3,129
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	7,698	4,262	1,031	334	2,047	1,291	23,301	14,172	3,598	1,808	581	232	3,560	1,639	2,574	1,490
Business and repair services.....	3,775	609	732	51	1,785	155	16,353	2,292	2,176	285	380	37	2,080	246	1,929	208
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	1,918	48	452	2	958	20	8,477	191	1,226	44	222	11	1,043	32	1,205	26
Business and repair services, except automobile.....	1,857	561	280	49	807	135	7,876	2,101	950	221	158	26	1,017	214	724	182
Personal services.....	6,142	13,554	1,616	4,651	1,689	3,797	23,607	42,579	4,210	10,603	678	1,507	5,186	18,256	5,970	11,844
Domestic service.....	934	7,753	421	3,284	232	2,203	6,235	24,622	1,124	7,239	121	966	1,717	13,503	1,788	7,398
Hotels and lodging places.....	1,930	2,035	395	443	410	409	5,578	5,093	1,041	1,030	96	167	1,192	1,664	2,091	1,977
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing serv- ices.....	1,535	1,749	355	503	427	343	5,652	4,835	1,032	1,290	148	184	1,080	1,531	1,100	1,424
Miscellaneous personal services.....	1,743	2,017	445	441	620	842	6,142	7,429	1,013	1,044	313	190	1,197	1,558	991	1,045
Amusement, recreation, and re- lated services.....	1,265	503	258	61	772	201	24,238	6,476	1,082	167	211	54	753	261	1,773	312
Professional and related services.....	5,897	7,449	1,549	2,007	2,152	2,858	24,687	28,191	3,748	5,527	980	1,862	3,367	5,064	2,137	2,984
Government.....	5,336	1,141	1,642	533	6,070	522	20,443	6,059	3,219	938	996	296	3,059	600	2,071	367
Industry not reported.....	1,213	679	209	141	392	274	3,687	2,424	904	525	344	241	1,096	452	838	466

## UNITED STATES SUMMARY—PRINCIPAL CITIES

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TABLE 74.—MALE AND FEMALE EMPLOYED WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY INDUSTRY GROUP, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	MILWAUKEE, WIS.		MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.		NASHVILLE, TENN.		NEWARK, N. J.		NEW BEDFORD, MASS.		NEW HAVEN, CONN.		NEW ORLEANS, LA.	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Employed (exc. on public emergency work).....	149,939	82,374	122,480	63,906	40,886	23,581	108,917	49,847	25,421	14,879	41,527	21,438	119,518	57,794
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	481	38	580	40	197	13	194	5	573	18	295	18	1,480	133
Agriculture.....	359	28	555	40	193	13	177	5	222	12	202	16	1,076	119
Forestry (except logging) and fishery.....	122	10	25	—	4	—	17	—	351	6	93	2	404	14
Mining.....	109	7	113	6	98	—	29	2	16	1	45	—	190	15
Coal mining.....	12	2	1	1	5	—	5	—	1	—	3	—	2	—
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	2	—	10	2	2	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	144	4
Other mines and quarries.....	95	5	102	3	89	—	17	2	15	1	42	—	44	11
Construction.....	8,671	248	8,581	236	3,867	67	6,758	149	1,209	34	2,662	73	10,628	197
Manufacturing.....	65,484	16,155	30,264	9,878	10,020	4,172	40,632	17,494	12,595	8,937	13,914	7,513	21,604	7,394
Food and kindred products.....	8,052	1,746	6,538	1,920	1,794	418	4,847	792	657	63	1,121	209	6,675	1,404
Textile-mill products.....	1,954	3,043	869	1,660	862	1,053	1,166	760	7,721	5,229	205	66	1,105	1,075
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	789	1,603	972	2,315	426	954	2,160	4,649	324	1,880	751	3,487	1,025	2,364
Logging.....	6	1	22	2	8	—	5	—	9	—	5	1	17	1
Sawmills and planing mills.....	437	29	960	58	311	9	216	15	83	7	26	2	513	35
Furniture, store fixtures, and miscellaneous wooden goods.....	1,741	388	1,511	168	529	44	1,003	176	102	11	276	50	1,600	174
Paper and allied products.....	1,245	630	703	220	220	52	714	531	166	77	792	257	449	121
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	4,099	1,118	3,640	1,040	1,370	559	1,636	354	253	63	811	230	2,203	350
Chemicals and allied products.....	1,259	277	1,216	288	986	100	3,241	814	54	14	574	200	875	158
Petroleum and coal products.....	353	16	314	30	53	8	441	90	9	—	171	4	1,026	196
Leather and leather products.....	4,507	2,551	187	57	763	549	1,893	411	307	468	26	8	60	8
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	730	82	500	51	478	12	392	61	109	26	185	13	864	63
Iron and steel and their products.....	11,675	1,091	3,557	679	1,318	42	5,260	561	725	168	4,936	1,248	1,400	155
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	1,103	122	701	59	72	3	1,528	476	407	23	942	465	412	22
Machinery.....	18,594	2,139	5,375	580	252	18	6,694	3,755	1,006	576	857	143	859	107
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	5,368	489	1,204	100	70	2	1,193	117	12	1	152	32	209	7
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	960	65	71	7	27	1	1,761	65	144	9	136	6	1,282	14
Other and not specified manufacturing industries.....	2,612	665	2,018	744	681	348	0,482	3,867	507	372	1,948	1,092	970	1,140
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities.....	14,814	2,418	15,898	2,117	5,211	714	9,015	1,471	1,565	281	4,557	908	22,534	2,016
Railroads (inc. railroad repair shops) and railway express service.....	5,743	142	7,669	402	2,087	98	1,727	54	138	5	2,299	313	4,735	146
Trucking service.....	1,954	97	1,778	107	711	30	2,114	63	295	15	742	31	1,715	54
Other transportation.....	3,043	169	2,869	218	909	38	2,383	106	679	18	675	38	12,758	474
Communication.....	1,122	1,638	1,169	1,107	383	470	632	940	110	191	338	460	1,176	1,208
Utilities.....	2,952	372	2,413	283	821	78	2,169	308	352	52	503	66	2,150	134
Wholesale and retail trade.....	30,245	15,273	33,359	17,253	9,805	3,553	24,883	8,334	4,910	1,732	9,693	3,120	30,301	12,234
Wholesale trade.....	6,010	1,279	9,941	2,662	1,737	312	3,577	595	617	85	1,565	301	7,436	1,442
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.....	6,571	2,439	5,669	1,659	1,925	333	6,368	1,165	1,457	253	2,323	425	6,360	1,886
Eating and drinking places.....	4,182	2,600	3,249	3,890	1,066	903	4,047	1,602	542	231	1,430	436	4,065	2,511
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing, and filling stations.....	2,633	202	3,110	275	1,073	63	1,446	123	448	24	810	73	2,409	181
Other retail trade.....	10,849	8,693	11,390	8,767	3,974	1,942	9,445	4,949	1,846	1,139	3,565	1,885	10,031	0,214
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	5,322	3,815	7,387	4,909	1,841	1,118	4,822	3,671	484	200	1,327	600	5,924	2,343
Business and repair services.....	3,905	574	4,357	741	1,285	128	3,222	329	545	26	1,133	89	3,518	336
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	1,888	48	2,095	53	737	20	1,741	58	349	8	656	15	1,701	45
Business and repair services, except automobile.....	2,017	526	2,262	688	548	108	1,481	271	196	18	477	74	1,817	291
Personal services.....	4,458	10,490	5,028	14,127	2,973	8,932	4,293	9,066	988	1,821	1,902	3,995	6,466	21,519
Domestic service.....	403	5,882	432	8,460	1,135	6,610	516	5,895	159	1,253	350	2,687	1,515	16,288
Laundry and lodging places.....	1,239	1,720	1,641	1,990	522	576	526	896	132	132	348	385	1,414	1,413
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	1,040	1,223	1,230	1,425	628	1,039	1,250	1,209	289	197	517	551	1,697	1,742
Miscellaneous personal services.....	1,771	1,665	1,725	2,252	688	707	2,001	1,066	428	239	687	372	1,840	2,076
Amusement, recreation, and related services.....	1,493	451	1,722	587	492	108	1,042	306	229	29	451	123	2,228	671
Professional and related services.....	6,858	10,591	7,787	11,192	2,347	3,610	5,186	5,707	854	1,496	3,095	4,078	6,355	8,899
Government.....	6,817	1,459	6,033	1,845	2,247	839	5,197	1,101	1,163	166	1,807	442	6,782	1,485
Industry not reported.....	1,282	1,055	1,381	975	535	327	3,644	2,212	290	188	656	484	1,510	558

## CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

TABLE 74.—MALE AND FEMALE EMPLOYED WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY INDUSTRY GROUP, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	NEW YORK, N. Y.		BRONX BORO., N. Y.		BROOKLYN, BORO., N. Y.		MANHATTAN, BORO., N. Y.		QUEENS BORO., N. Y.		RICHMOND BORO., N. Y.		NORFOLK, VA.	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Employed (exc. on public emergency work).....	1,964,348	876,020	368,191	142,511	694,090	290,306	493,039	290,525	364,547	137,015	44,479	14,663	45,467	15,924
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	3,229	239	305	17	1,024	46	438	56	1,141	88	321	32	317	103
Agriculture.....	2,599	214	262	15	636	36	336	49	1,085	84	280	30	265	102
Forestry (except logging) and fishery.....	630	25	43	2	388	10	102	7	56	4	41	2	52	1
Mining.....	822	174	130	17	191	58	274	56	209	39	18	4	20	1
Coal mining.....	82	11	7	-----	20	4	36	4	19	3	-----	-----	-----	-----
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	66	12	7	-----	17	9	29	1	11	2	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other mines and quarries.....	674	151	116	17	154	45	209	51	179	34	16	4	16	1
Construction.....	127,880	3,719	27,553	971	45,185	1,188	23,223	731	28,551	775	3,388	54	2,711	73
Manufacturing.....	504,418	242,053	94,877	45,653	214,563	101,173	91,749	55,314	92,602	36,960	10,522	2,953	7,874	1,180
Food and kindred products.....	54,260	13,388	9,518	1,843	20,277	5,538	10,341	2,512	13,204	3,341	920	154	1,229	220
Textile-mill products.....	25,440	15,641	4,770	2,814	10,903	6,618	5,903	2,874	4,550	3,236	254	99	195	222
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	121,618	114,996	34,261	24,505	59,742	51,112	20,026	26,853	7,206	11,359	383	1,157	199	313
Logging.....	44	6	6	2	16	2	11	2	6	-----	-----	-----	7	-----
Sawmills and planing mills.....	1,291	116	126	27	608	40	135	18	401	25	21	-----	175	7
Furniture, store fixtures, and miscellaneous wooden goods.....	18,415	2,689	3,213	457	8,304	1,269	3,180	459	3,505	481	213	23	346	42
Paper and allied products.....	12,610	7,439	1,633	1,036	5,859	3,585	2,332	1,279	2,533	1,454	233	85	31	11
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	62,074	19,454	10,950	3,727	21,818	5,634	13,660	6,021	14,840	3,827	806	245	488	83
Chemicals and allied products.....	19,973	10,427	2,423	1,733	7,413	3,405	3,994	2,690	4,709	2,282	1,434	317	654	89
Petroleum and coal products.....	6,371	1,703	565	219	1,987	504	1,072	435	2,024	471	723	74	83	9
Leather and leather products.....	18,936	7,766	3,686	1,552	10,106	3,690	3,092	1,502	1,967	962	83	60	7	2
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	6,960	1,406	1,051	236	2,564	579	1,180	278	1,687	289	478	24	140	7
Iron and steel and their products.....	20,387	3,945	2,801	538	8,849	1,943	3,347	518	5,025	889	365	57	183	11
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	17,314	3,785	3,159	754	6,848	1,383	3,060	726	3,333	880	414	43	146	13
Machinery.....	36,106	8,553	5,429	1,256	14,040	3,730	6,071	1,429	9,534	1,820	632	118	165	8
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	4,421	835	731	112	1,428	339	621	128	1,339	249	102	7	666	14
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	21,163	822	1,659	98	10,958	363	1,842	131	4,279	199	2,425	31	2,884	77
Other and not specified manufacturing industries.....	56,030	29,292	8,993	4,744	22,781	11,433	11,662	7,460	11,560	5,196	1,034	459	276	52
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities.....	220,359	31,057	32,839	5,753	74,577	10,416	52,300	5,684	46,818	8,344	6,826	860	7,758	576
Railroads (inc. railroad repair shops) and railway express service.....	31,130	1,640	6,996	296	6,288	500	8,841	399	7,880	392	1,125	62	2,321	181
Trucking service.....	27,362	965	4,558	200	10,726	866	6,569	186	5,012	209	487	24	465	15
Other transportation.....	98,192	4,494	16,542	568	35,431	1,683	27,807	1,015	18,145	1,117	3,287	113	3,985	129
Communication.....	18,340	18,067	2,972	3,545	5,865	5,729	3,344	3,317	5,624	4,956	535	520	274	268
Utilities.....	45,345	5,852	8,971	1,146	16,267	2,138	5,739	757	13,157	1,670	1,411	141	713	43
Wholesale and retail trade.....	470,614	151,143	94,468	30,307	185,495	49,650	127,069	44,029	76,314	24,977	7,268	2,180	8,751	3,426
Wholesale trade.....	79,079	0,581	15,895	4,625	29,512	7,100	19,551	5,309	13,032	3,220	1,089	327	1,947	381
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.....	114,878	863	28,296	4,048	43,236	7,198	23,018	3,893	20,066	3,314	2,262	410	2,143	438
Eating and drinking places.....	86,611	2,211	12,708	3,782	20,506	6,453	40,705	11,472	11,728	4,189	964	315	667	726
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing, and filling stations.....	15,837	1,462	3,047	305	5,431	498	2,437	273	4,442	359	480	27	800	59
Other retail trade.....	174,209	84,026	36,522	17,547	66,810	28,401	41,358	23,082	27,046	13,895	2,473	1,101	3,194	1,822
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	162,199	62,261	23,041	10,472	43,885	18,727	54,178	17,079	33,033	14,201	3,062	1,782	1,529	494
Business and repair services.....	61,177	12,656	11,834	2,257	19,640	3,326	16,804	5,018	11,938	2,204	911	151	815	60
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	25,214	524	4,973	131	8,424	163	6,518	133	4,878	88	421	9	468	7
Business and repair services, except automobile.....	35,963	12,432	6,911	2,126	11,216	3,163	10,286	4,885	7,060	2,116	490	142	347	53
Personal services.....	109,819	184,088	17,988	17,851	30,817	46,143	43,331	96,000	16,322	21,753	1,361	2,321	1,706	7,145
Domestic service.....	13,752	122,036	1,092	9,801	2,592	30,527	7,900	66,751	1,933	13,363	235	1,594	388	5,659
Hotels and lodging places.....	31,981	23,851	4,194	2,823	4,249	3,813	18,011	14,604	5,317	2,451	210	160	348	454
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	28,394	16,747	6,022	1,939	10,558	6,189	7,871	6,004	3,549	2,359	294	256	440	486
Miscellaneous personal services.....	35,692	21,434	6,680	3,288	13,318	5,614	9,549	8,641	5,523	3,580	622	311	530	546
Amusement, recreation, and related services.....	31,610	11,386	4,839	1,509	8,277	2,419	12,138	5,708	5,958	1,672	398	83	403	122
Professional and related services.....	122,789	125,047	21,171	18,670	38,391	36,684	42,484	48,503	17,375	17,821	3,348	3,369	1,402	2,210
Government.....	108,811	17,922	21,285	3,661	34,481	6,092	18,871	4,910	26,725	2,764	6,439	495	11,728	539
Industry not reported.....	40,644	32,995	5,701	5,373	17,564	14,384	9,180	7,442	7,561	5,417	638	379	455	195

## UNITED STATES SUMMARY—PRINCIPAL CITIES

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TABLE 74.—MALE AND FEMALE EMPLOYED WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY INDUSTRY GROUP, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	OAKLAND, CALIF.		OKLAHOMA CITY, OKLA.		OMAHA, NEBR.		PATERSON, N. J.		PEORIA, ILL.		PHILADELPHIA, PA.		PITTSBURGH, PA.	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Employed (excl. on public emergency work)	83,493	30,479	51,982	24,164	56,554	24,932	37,361	16,630	30,946	12,251	485,088	218,612	160,181	62,875
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	746	58	521	35	347	22	146	7	167	7	1,625	93	438	21
Agriculture	669	51	511	34	330	22	139	7	148	6	1,472	83	426	19
Forestry (except logging) and fishery	77	5	10	1	17	—	7	—	19	1	53	10	12	2
Mining	298	12	2,782	169	39	4	34	1	288	6	413	47	620	67
Coal mining	2	—	2	—	2	—	1	—	275	4	131	25	403	33
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	56	4	2,746	169	9	1	—	—	2	—	29	1	83	11
Other mines and quarries	150	8	34	—	28	3	33	1	11	2	253	21	134	13
Construction	7,280	130	3,829	78	3,431	96	2,065	30	2,246	48	32,830	917	11,087	273
Manufacturing	22,417	4,046	8,269	1,304	12,236	2,455	16,742	7,062	12,316	2,486	177,907	70,400	52,040	7,921
Food and kindred products	3,436	1,112	3,282	609	7,034	1,251	868	73	2,542	981	17,725	4,953	7,044	1,980
Textile-mill products	366	178	21	8	41	14	8,427	4,058	52	22	23,527	16,870	293	227
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	186	383	78	77	139	238	516	1,752	107	358	13,959	19,384	335	504
Logging	13	—	5	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	13	2	3	—
Sawmills and planing mills	388	21	94	3	76	5	22	5	86	7	718	55	180	17
Furniture, store fixtures, and miscellaneous wooden goods	983	111	527	82	313	44	183	22	261	25	4,456	427	1,305	508
Paper and allied products	458	233	54	28	194	66	212	129	278	93	5,422	2,658	604	306
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1,985	425	1,344	296	1,347	204	489	127	718	181	13,908	4,082	3,513	645
Chemicals and allied products	1,173	208	284	23	334	67	297	160	422	62	7,343	1,554	1,084	261
Petroleum and coal products	1,172	110	352	23	125	19	104	14	41	9	5,423	520	1,043	183
Leather and leather products	100	24	29	2	101	23	66	79	21	3	5,698	1,868	170	42
Stone, clay, and glass products	919	144	250	15	197	15	193	116	96	12	2,584	420	1,419	232
Iron and steel and their products	2,801	195	687	31	706	39	545	35	1,206	116	19,324	2,457	24,520	1,460
Nonferrous metals and their products	422	47	85	2	316	14	85	5	178	18	2,673	378	1,043	119
Machinery	2,770	392	715	39	655	84	952	84	5,781	481	21,609	4,111	6,053	724
Automobiles and automobile equipment	2,276	143	162	6	166	33	106	7	75	7	6,688	878	618	80
Transportation equipment, except automobiles	1,750	35	16	2	20	1	3,030	145	12	—	13,748	374	775	24
Other and not specified manufacturing industries	1,219	285	284	58	471	277	646	250	450	110	13,089	9,909	2,078	630
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	12,887	1,970	5,162	880	10,268	1,634	2,903	420	2,923	365	45,074	6,257	18,952	2,731
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops) and railway express service	5,365	282	1,038	37	5,523	517	869	35	1,139	51	12,904	663	7,999	303
Trucking service	1,031	67	1,317	64	868	40	629	39	431	15	6,382	209	2,543	97
Other transportation	3,623	197	1,310	48	1,870	146	593	21	536	20	16,202	1,036	3,536	195
Communication	882	1,142	681	615	939	785	201	283	240	204	2,824	3,484	1,085	1,546
Utilities	1,986	282	846	116	1,068	146	611	42	577	75	6,762	865	3,789	590
Wholesale and retail trade	19,180	8,128	15,036	5,930	14,216	5,814	8,213	2,622	8,653	3,009	108,933	42,205	37,168	16,803
Wholesale trade	3,836	796	4,008	624	3,864	879	1,183	148	1,268	229	10,510	3,442	7,579	1,470
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing	3,877	1,194	2,329	645	2,358	566	2,271	540	1,290	375	27,717	5,294	8,582	2,615
Eating and drinking places	2,530	1,475	1,343	1,576	1,636	1,314	1,174	374	1,047	731	14,745	8,841	4,193	3,443
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing, and filling stations	2,220	162	2,366	170	1,500	135	724	53	832	71	5,909	510	2,882	256
Other retail trade	6,697	4,601	4,990	2,915	4,858	2,920	2,861	1,507	2,216	1,603	44,052	24,118	13,932	9,019
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4,369	2,389	3,301	1,732	3,786	2,786	1,043	400	1,165	612	20,779	10,254	7,517	3,311
Business and repair services	2,942	374	2,088	280	1,873	255	947	49	900	117	13,760	1,627	4,440	579
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	1,539	46	1,204	27	1,004	20	567	6	494	23	7,168	174	2,312	61
Business and repair services, except automobile	1,403	328	882	253	869	235	380	43	406	94	6,592	1,453	2,128	518
Personal services	3,739	5,957	3,185	7,706	2,639	5,960	1,569	3,130	1,183	2,850	21,588	43,708	7,152	15,089
Domestic service	544	2,942	683	4,999	220	3,509	213	1,834	137	1,610	4,522	29,586	1,309	10,139
Hotels and lodging places	630	761	915	829	976	856	146	224	389	456	4,115	3,042	1,917	1,888
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	1,154	1,046	656	712	602	725	535	740	267	326	4,953	4,733	1,571	1,802
Miscellaneous personal services	1,211	1,208	931	1,166	841	870	675	332	390	458	7,998	5,747	2,265	1,560
Amusement, recreation, and related services	995	509	778	266	742	220	265	54	354	98	5,020	1,447	1,987	585
Professional and related services	4,061	5,349	2,967	3,839	2,810	4,675	1,825	2,303	1,288	2,196	23,930	30,966	9,151	12,497
Government	3,619	890	2,989	1,523	3,485	720	1,184	254	1,048	217	24,624	3,967	8,098	1,976
Industry not reported	1,070	669	1,047	422	672	391	425	298	419	240	8,703	6,704	1,531	1,052

## CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

TABLE 74.—MALE AND FEMALE EMPLOYED WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY INDUSTRY GROUP, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	PORTLAND, OREG.		PROVIDENCE, R. I.		READING, PA.		RICHMOND, VA.		ROCHESTER, N. Y.		SACRAMENTO, CALIF.		St. LOUIS, Mo.	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Employed (excl. on public emergency work).....	83,802	36,837	80,847	33,178	29,052	15,299	52,339	31,824	84,202	41,650	30,228	13,287	221,421	102,142
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	1,255	117	231	6	86	3	196	13	404	33	869	46	594	31
Agriculture.....	995	82	185	3	80	3	191	13	395	33	848	45	545	27
Forestry (except logging) and fishery.....	260	35	46	3	6	—	5	—	9	—	21	1	49	4
Mining.....	177	11	25	1	24	1	44	2	43	5	163	2	266	20
Coal mining.....	5	—	3	1	10	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	30	2
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	14	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	7	—	39	4
Other mines and quarries.....	158	10	18	—	14	1	41	2	40	5	140	2	197	14
Construction.....	6,098	128	4,124	96	1,428	26	4,632	105	5,136	103	2,417	57	13,647	256
Manufacturing.....	18,858	3,875	23,398	13,286	13,604	7,580	14,118	7,678	37,586	18,140	3,281	708	77,827	28,225
Food and kindred products.....	2,959	764	1,416	274	1,266	407	1,805	510	2,868	885	1,406	467	12,621	3,023
Textile-mill products.....	734	689	4,593	3,635	5,317	5,756	217	73	381	405	7	3	789	522
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	394	719	118	275	225	690	398	732	3,969	4,910	18	21	3,191	8,080
Logging.....	667	25	6	—	2	—	9	—	—	—	21	—	22	6
Saw mills and planing mills.....	2,989	114	30	1	46	3	380	10	90	13	135	1	1,117	42
Furniture, store fixtures, and miscellaneous wooden goods.....	2,346	254	343	73	73	10	394	39	1,064	180	207	14	3,165	496
Paper and allied products.....	322	96	182	164	282	135	1,304	404	744	549	11	3	1,915	1,206
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	2,138	445	1,066	321	409	47	1,203	431	2,176	632	682	141	5,901	1,536
Chemicals and allied products.....	492	84	410	136	307	42	1,874	365	494	204	70	10	4,232	1,646
Petroleum and coal products.....	148	21	199	24	50	3	44	7	67	4	47	1	780	251
Leather and leather products.....	146	40	135	80	272	214	106	15	1,488	1,110	6	1	7,746	5,681
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	242	17	191	22	118	9	316	17	599	59	49	3	2,233	117
Iron and steel and their products.....	1,967	159	3,925	741	2,980	191	898	107	1,467	114	194	4	10,340	890
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	408	25	1,429	625	256	5	173	13	439	60	65	5	2,000	217
Machinery.....	1,261	120	3,710	559	1,119	38	429	44	5,754	977	168	13	10,525	2,567
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	340	34	59	8	205	4	87	22	671	199	84	7	3,795	395
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	284	2	52	1	67	1	113	5	139	10	18	—	2,242	93
Other and not specified manufacturing industries.....	1,021	267	5,534	6,347	610	325	4,368	4,792	15,454	5,929	103	14	4,923	2,507
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities.....	12,786	1,559	4,615	851	3,568	242	7,045	919	6,206	1,371	5,761	872	26,078	3,828
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops) and railway express service.....	4,294	175	952	31	2,154	41	3,611	262	1,726	69	3,788	50	11,116	959
Trucking service.....	1,599	132	729	32	376	4	803	39	888	31	286	17	4,624	210
Other transportation.....	4,047	225	1,375	65	392	17	1,146	63	1,293	75	601	33	5,499	377
Communication.....	931	736	341	551	113	96	473	479	490	939	418	671	1,682	1,900
Utilities.....	1,915	291	1,218	172	533	84	1,012	76	1,809	257	668	101	3,157	382
Wholesale and retail trade.....	21,911	10,787	14,455	5,378	5,113	2,412	12,758	5,376	16,143	7,066	7,980	2,828	50,688	22,212
Wholesale trade.....	6,078	1,286	2,652	488	788	127	3,073	650	2,255	452	1,907	351	12,246	3,679
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.....	3,684	1,201	3,209	610	1,290	357	2,849	640	3,876	938	1,307	251	10,321	2,764
Eating and drinking places.....	2,176	2,607	1,789	787	566	573	865	948	2,205	1,199	1,303	675	6,259	4,474
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing, and filling stations.....	2,608	251	4,230	83	502	42	1,419	95	1,658	102	910	70	4,408	315
Other retail trade.....	7,366	5,442	5,575	3,410	1,967	1,313	4,552	3,043	6,149	4,375	2,553	1,481	17,454	10,980
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	4,186	2,820	2,163	1,239	791	371	3,037	1,760	2,720	1,810	1,383	700	10,456	4,661
Business and repair services.....	3,109	426	1,505	155	673	68	1,097	120	2,148	255	940	126	6,254	844
Automobile storage, rental, and repair service.....	1,572	47	798	17	359	11	579	20	1,200	23	520	26	2,967	53
Business and repair service, except automobile.....	1,537	379	707	138	314	57	518	100	948	232	420	100	3,257	791
Personal services.....	3,507	7,814	3,025	5,596	1,214	2,904	3,169	9,897	3,212	5,853	1,465	2,448	10,987	23,712
Domestic service.....	336	4,222	471	3,423	146	1,291	823	7,270	455	3,529	172	1,165	2,078	13,623
Hotels and lodging places.....	1,125	1,230	675	711	437	350	776	859	845	678	472	524	3,313	3,437
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing service.....	762	1,041	740	895	204	220	757	948	721	705	338	360	2,359	3,373
Miscellaneous personal services.....	1,284	1,321	1,139	567	427	343	813	820	1,191	941	483	399	3,237	3,279
Amusement, recreation, and related services.....	1,113	409	531	103	250	95	567	137	819	198	402	191	2,438	651
Professional and related services.....	4,920	6,864	3,477	5,384	1,193	1,615	2,332	4,278	4,229	6,664	1,521	2,222	9,845	13,696
Government.....	4,642	1,310	2,926	842	874	198	3,000	1,377	3,509	954	3,765	2,897	9,804	1,552
Industry not reported.....	1,240	727	372	239	234	184	354	164	1,785	1,508	281	190	2,739	1,454

## UNITED STATES SUMMARY—PRINCIPAL CITIES

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TABLE 74.—MALE AND FEMALE EMPLOYED WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY INDUSTRY GROUP, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Continued

INDUS BY GROUP	ST. PAUL, MINN.		SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH		SAN ANTONIO, TEX.		SAN DIEGO, CALIF.		SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.		SCRANTON, PA.	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Employed (exc. on public emergency work).....	70,637	33,579	36,004	13,769	62,152	25,434	59,729	18,646	189,967	81,339	28,755	12,778
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	373	23	379	25	737	66	1,924	85	1,627	77	77	3
Agriculture.....	341	21	353	23	730	66	845	69	957	63	59	3
Forestry (except logging) and fishery.....	32	2	26	2	7	—	1,079	16	640	14	18	—
Mining.....	89	13	903	45	544	48	90	—	357	81	5,128	88
Coal mining.....	2	1	28	1	2	—	1	—	5	—	5,117	87
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	2	2	17	1	475	48	21	—	72	15	1	1
Other mines and quarries.....	85	10	858	43	67	—	68	—	310	66	10	—
Construction.....	4,525	122	2,687	34	5,267	77	3,822	73	13,377	374	1,340	39
Manufacturing.....	17,984	4,575	5,414	1,050	7,684	2,149	9,092	1,384	34,004	11,049	4,341	1,407
Food and kindred products.....	5,641	861	1,150	312	2,880	488	1,607	944	7,358	2,437	1,124	223
Textile-mill products.....	136	124	93	118	32	13	16	10	518	393	906	1,416
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	584	927	79	171	210	892	31	50	1,260	2,603	300	1,113
Logging.....	6	1	8	—	38	—	9	—	21	—	2	—
Sawmills and planing mills.....	176	24	70	—	315	2	158	6	435	20	23	3
Furniture, store fixtures, and miscellaneous wooden goods.....	572	60	171	32	344	51	156	14	1,839	306	120	31
Paper and allied products.....	682	245	70	31	58	25	23	8	815	505	23	11
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	2,502	1,051	989	147	1,157	196	874	142	5,697	1,424	644	146
Chemicals and allied products.....	451	174	218	41	239	34	115	16	1,456	477	109	27
Petroleum and coal products.....	235	3	322	35	198	25	20	—	1,040	336	28	2
Leather and leather products.....	143	60	20	2	84	12	3	3	657	155	40	46
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	1,059	194	224	10	346	27	105	9	764	136	73	6
Iron and steel and their products.....	1,410	168	296	14	459	29	154	8	4,004	588	175	7
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	361	23	1,026	28	152	10	91	3	1,053	102	29	4
Machinery.....	2,489	215	335	39	601	38	187	17	2,583	408	256	47
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	580	34	40	6	121	10	81	6	707	88	9	1
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	64	1	14	2	21	1	5,305	84	1,498	24	15	—
Other and not specified manufacturing industries.....	903	410	289	62	419	296	157	64	2,269	1,047	465	324
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities.....	11,419	1,603	5,908	922	5,309	534	3,046	454	26,007	4,842	4,503	410
Railroads (inc. railroad repair shops) and railway express service.....	7,235	667	2,558	68	2,216	48	313	12	4,554	509	2,695	121
Trucking service.....	1,022	68	573	23	757	26	323	14	2,470	168	586	18
Other transportation.....	1,478	100	894	61	1,014	35	969	42	14,292	758	524	31
Communication.....	623	623	617	693	417	341	317	289	1,949	2,803	160	139
Utilities.....	1,061	145	966	77	905	84	1,124	97	2,642	544	548	101
Wholesale and retail trade.....	17,777	9,000	9,866	3,813	16,780	6,384	11,331	4,825	48,884	19,725	6,621	2,816
Wholesale trade.....	4,597	1,302	2,536	460	3,302	900	1,938	241	10,719	3,621	1,115	174
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.....	3,259	876	1,414	335	2,663	637	2,252	586	8,682	1,961	1,738	372
Eating and drinking places.....	1,907	1,728	840	644	2,057	1,710	1,597	1,401	10,518	3,642	607	393
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing, and filling stations.....	1,706	96	1,364	99	2,179	137	1,634	85	3,377	345	632	54
Other retail trade.....	6,308	4,998	3,712	2,275	5,559	3,000	3,910	2,512	15,568	10,156	2,529	1,623
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	3,993	2,081	2,045	850	2,648	1,193	2,062	1,167	12,919	8,379	928	452
Business and repair services.....	1,993	395	1,317	116	2,270	195	1,595	190	6,534	1,134	682	47
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	969	24	742	11	1,382	27	888	22	2,962	81	396	8
Business and repair services, except automobile.....	1,024	371	575	105	888	168	707	168	3,572	1,053	286	39
Personal services.....	2,380	6,747	1,483	2,702	4,499	9,182	2,633	5,282	13,418	15,816	1,159	2,137
Domestic service.....	282	4,523	118	1,280	1,362	6,225	523	2,945	2,577	7,830	140	1,405
Hotels and lodging places.....	688	768	449	472	999	791	805	896	4,700	3,027	351	224
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	497	563	405	457	784	900	586	609	3,052	2,306	298	254
Miscellaneous personal services.....	933	893	511	453	1,354	1,266	719	832	3,057	2,663	460	254
Amusement, recreation, and related services.....	798	200	517	181	891	204	799	226	3,028	1,165	332	82
Professional and related services.....	4,071	6,672	2,352	2,990	2,601	4,312	2,921	3,800	10,405	13,347	1,578	2,622
Government.....	4,618	1,762	2,637	766	12,012	830	16,968	773	16,133	3,166	1,210	365
Industry not reported.....	611	446	496	285	930	260	446	267	3,266	2,184	866	510

## CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

TABLE 74.—MALE AND FEMALE EMPLOYED WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY INDUSTRY GROUP, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	SEATTLE, WASH.		SOMERVILLE, MASS.		SOUTH BEND, IND.		SPOKANE, WASH.		SPRINGFIELD, MASS.		SYRACUSE, N. Y.	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Employed (exc. on public emergency work).....	104,058	43,894	23,952	10,379	27,853	11,183	32,005	13,078	39,746	17,237	52,535	22,804
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	2,279	73	176	8	79	8	478	40	220	8	205	15
Agriculture.....	901	57	49	3	75	8	388	36	203	8	197	14
Forestry (except logging) and fishery.....	1,378	16	127	3	4	—	90	4	17	—	8	1
Mining.....	451	23	14	4	11	2	199	17	20	1	38	—
Coal mining.....	160	12	1	1	2	—	—	1	2	—	1	—
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	16	1	1	—	3	—	5	—	—	—	1	—
Other mines and quarries.....	275	10	12	3	6	2	194	16	18	1	36	—
Construction.....	7,871	185	1,613	47	1,063	32	2,620	53	2,316	61	2,297	76
Manufacturing.....	24,325	4,329	6,983	2,783	14,805	3,855	5,627	901	15,948	4,005	19,710	4,771
Food and kindred products.....	3,840	1,145	1,944	697	743	98	1,511	322	1,105	209	1,732	273
Textile-mill products.....	176	126	148	98	37	93	20	4	464	427	67	22
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	415	1,149	145	392	308	1,499	31	55	213	410	378	657
Logging.....	573	22	—	—	—	—	188	5	12	—	—	—
Sawmills and planing mills.....	2,134	80	41	7	51	3	1,307	49	42	9	65	4
Furniture, store fixtures, and miscellaneous wooden goods.....	905	106	387	36	208	18	430	120	511	146	549	99
Paper and allied products.....	297	129	272	178	182	79	87	14	636	438	288	164
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	2,517	501	596	240	531	73	761	211	1,229	392	1,264	311
Chemicals and allied products.....	574	164	445	173	136	28	117	9	763	141	1,499	270
Petroleum and coal products.....	119	12	85	22	116	4	96	4	51	2	43	5
Leather and leather products.....	129	43	313	323	8	4	16	3	96	119	385	600
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	453	34	104	19	58	10	116	5	125	6	643	373
Iron and steel and their products.....	2,690	201	458	64	540	86	204	12	2,696	205	4,185	309
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	474	34	143	25	50	3	72	3	263	27	723	117
Machinery.....	1,414	161	452	121	3,450	382	348	38	5,000	891	5,107	1,038
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	437	49	259	17	7,094	1,005	89	8	188	31	1,699	236
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	6,286	148	487	9	642	68	35	5	941	36	155	17
Other and not specified manufacturing industries.....	892	225	674	365	651	452	199	34	1,613	516	904	276
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities.....	14,204	2,107	3,370	589	1,955	251	5,363	627	3,446	621	5,530	851
Railroads (inc. railroad repair shops) and railway express service.....	2,615	164	929	53	298	5	2,819	87	1,241	28	2,082	47
Trucking service.....	1,328	135	773	21	642	22	634	38	628	26	865	44
Other transportation.....	6,802	343	1,070	53	276	12	728	46	490	40	897	77
Communication.....	1,237	1,230	225	375	127	95	384	363	358	402	448	480
Utilities.....	2,132	235	373	57	612	117	798	93	729	125	1,238	197
Wholesale and retail trade.....	25,632	13,038	6,233	2,363	4,959	2,169	8,585	3,810	8,740	3,867	12,023	4,965
Wholesale trade.....	6,997	1,839	1,283	321	892	110	1,939	357	1,522	352	2,475	470
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.....	4,358	1,470	1,840	391	992	337	1,456	447	2,104	473	2,631	557
Eating and drinking places.....	3,146	3,121	865	492	523	386	871	1,031	972	633	1,552	924
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing, and filling stations.....	2,675	233	374	29	634	34	1,106	79	908	90	1,199	105
Other retail trade.....	8,456	6,375	1,871	1,130	1,918	1,302	3,213	1,896	3,234	2,319	4,166	2,909
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	6,048	3,909	1,024	893	928	650	1,952	1,092	1,906	1,297	2,255	1,244
Business and repair services.....	3,336	589	694	97	607	86	1,226	168	1,066	141	1,418	176
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	1,726	56	415	7	315	11	704	21	564	25	768	26
Business and repair services, except automobile.....	1,610	533	279	90	292	75	522	147	502	116	650	150
Personal services.....	4,722	9,178	1,022	1,437	861	2,108	1,524	3,150	1,559	3,286	2,052	4,625
Domestic service.....	599	5,019	76	670	80	1,250	121	1,623	203	1,999	279	2,819
Hotels and lodging places.....	1,537	1,670	255	178	233	259	602	638	532	490	613	723
Laundrying, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	1,062	1,015	319	324	217	246	297	374	298	369	415	495
Miscellaneous personal services.....	1,624	1,474	372	265	331	353	504	515	526	428	745	588
Amusement, recreation, and related services.....	1,293	550	197	76	230	60	425	127	405	73	585	142
Professional and related services.....	6,254	7,855	1,020	1,497	1,369	1,593	1,803	2,565	1,700	3,048	3,024	4,595
Government.....	6,529	1,266	1,351	338	694	182	1,783	328	1,978	429	2,555	877
Industry not reported.....	1,114	792	255	249	292	187	420	230	442	400	843	667

## UNITED STATES SUMMARY—PRINCIPAL CITIES

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TABLE 74.—MALE AND FEMALE EMPLOYED WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY INDUSTRY GROUP, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	TACOMA, WASH.		TAMPA, FLA.		TOLEDO, OHIO		TRENTON, N. J.		TULSA, OKLA.		UTICA, N. Y.	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Employed (exc. on public emergency work).....	22,183	8,390	27,432	14,727	71,325	27,884	31,790	16,126	38,535	17,293	24,985	12,255
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	432	30	329	12	329	40	150	19	209	17	141	4
Agriculture.....	245	29	284	12	310	40	140	19	206	17	138	4
Forestry (except logging) and fishery.....	187	1	45		19		10		3		3	
Mining.....	72	2	20		46	3	28	5	4,021	1,048	12	6
Coal mining.....	21	1			6		2		39		2	
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	3		2		15	1			3,046	1,044		
Other mines and quarries.....	48	1	18		25	2	26	5	36	2	10	6
Construction.....	2,325	30	1,953	35	3,880	113	1,910	35	3,087	89	1,332	33
Manufacturing.....	10,048	1,044	7,474	4,154	28,733	6,938	13,590	6,431	7,463	847	9,121	4,393
Food and kindred products.....	1,182	248	1,414	255	2,202	442	870	147	960	112	1,041	122
Textile-mill products.....	8	6	5	4	366	76	635	283	77	51	2,069	3,065
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	41	110	22	163	375	850	247	972	23	47	208	232
Logging.....	349	22	23		3		2				31	
Sawmills and planing mills.....	3,608	131	150	10	133	7	37	5	52	1	44	1
Furniture, store-fixtures, and miscellaneous wooden goods.....	937	298	373	163	378	50	150	42	118	14	274	36
Paper and allied products.....	426	22	18	7	328	171	132	55	33	3	334	118
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	567	85	493	86	1,147	224	395	81	910	179	412	66
Chemicals and allied products.....	289	31	312	20	643	93	181	28	212	28	348	109
Petroleum and coal products.....	27	2	30		1,364	138	39		1,641	180	34	4
Leather and leather products.....	35	11	7		128	12	111	125	7		65	22
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	90	3	267	8	3,479	809	2,211	1,003	148	11	71	16
Iron and steel and their products.....	395	13	180	15	3,490	352	3,446	372	1,046	40	2,046	173
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	1,138	16	35	1	833	85	148	54	122	5	251	10
Machinery.....	162	9	122	7	4,976	1,182	1,296	385	1,353	135	482	34
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	20	1	22	2	7,053	1,760	842	536	94	1	178	12
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	571	10	1,048	4	398	19	134	80	110	9	40	3
Other and not specified manufacturing industries.....	203	26	2,048	3,409	1,434	668	2,707	2,310	253	33	664	370
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities.....	4,180	419	3,528	281	9,657	915	2,493	275	3,631	595	2,939	316
Railroads (inc. railroad repair shops) and railway express service.....	2,093	75	1,121	24	5,231	126	1,190	33	808	29	1,484	80
Trucking service.....	251	16	281	20	1,228	69	328	22	679	35	446	11
Other transportation.....	1,099	54	1,439	50	1,412	66	322	29	1,208	89	319	24
Communication.....	223	243	210	146	303	510	130	161	387	318	127	130
Utilities.....	464	81	477	41	1,393	135	523	30	549	124	563	71
Wholesale and retail trade.....	5,875	2,650	8,012	2,584	15,309	6,689	6,053	2,253	9,923	4,210	5,912	1,957
Wholesale trade.....	1,158	211	2,149	297	3,149	555	778	129	2,485	359	1,017	143
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.....	1,203	409	1,656	310	3,177	859	1,672	375	1,643	392	1,398	266
Eating and drinking places.....	634	577	1,018	709	1,932	1,565	831	435	1,015	1,168	785	265
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing, and filling stations.....	799	66	898	60	1,761	118	514	46	1,631	86	564	50
Other retail trade.....	2,081	1,327	2,291	1,208	5,290	2,592	2,258	1,208	3,149	2,205	2,148	1,233
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1,010	556	828	449	2,317	1,086	810	346	2,314	1,118	913	504
Business and repair services.....	870	70	818	74	1,743	211	715	53	1,469	135	653	64
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	523	13	520	6	916	25	439	10	813	17	379	9
Business and repair services, except automobile.....	347	57	298	68	827	186	276	43	656	118	274	55
Personal services.....	929	1,979	1,771	5,046	2,539	5,767	1,275	2,673	2,340	6,059	1,028	2,300
Domestic service.....	86	1,171	430	3,503	276	3,607	183	1,712	566	4,076	126	1,474
Hotels and lodging places.....	219	240	440	629	751	704	233	214	639	644	288	308
Laundrying, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	197	221	393	456	551	557	287	394	494	506	201	235
Miscellaneous personal services.....	427	347	508	458	961	899	572	353	641	833	413	283
Amusement, recreation, and related services.....	262	85	463	125	738	150	279	52	514	100	263	57
Professional and related services.....	1,519	2,014	1,067	1,628	3,097	5,129	1,709	2,289	2,144	2,450	1,284	2,086
Government.....	1,461	388	927	914	2,495	579	2,310	1,344	1,257	292	1,096	247
Industry not reported.....	250	123	242	125	442	264	468	351	463	335	281	288

## CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

TABLE 74.—MALE AND FEMALE EMPLOYED WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY INDUSTRY GROUP, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	WASHINGTON, D. C.		WICHITA, KANS.		WILMINGTON, DEL.		WORCESTER, MASS.		YONKERS, N. Y.		YOUNGSTOWN, OHIO	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Employed (exc. on public emergency work).....	189,587	119,313	29,964	13,202	31,859	14,237	48,288	20,598	36,693	16,483	43,594	12,635
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	598	20	289	28	138	7	261	8	278	15	97	3
Agriculture.....	519	18	282	25	118	5	214	6	262	15	92	3
Forestry (except logging) and fishery.....	39	2	7	1	18	2	47	2	16	5	5	—
Mining.....	123	2	670	66	44	3	22	—	60	2	52	1
Coal mining.....	11	—	2	—	2	—	1	—	3	—	39	—
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	10	1	650	65	8	—	1	—	—	—	5	—
Other mines and quarries.....	102	1	18	1	34	3	20	—	37	2	8	—
Construction.....	19,379	351	2,342	47	2,948	71	2,379	72	3,172	78	2,062	57
Manufacturing.....	19,210	3,028	6,744	1,009	11,981	3,755	23,087	6,151	10,350	4,668	24,400	1,810
Food and kindred products.....	2,846	326	1,978	333	780	124	1,189	170	973	91	998	130
Textile-mill products.....	40	17	12	3	1,453	540	1,392	958	3,535	2,089	12	16
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	78	79	57	76	101	800	276	870	628	1,335	64	214
Logging.....	3	—	2	—	2	—	10	—	1	—	—	—
Sawmills and planing mills.....	109	13	118	9	16	5	35	2	35	3	13	2
Furniture, store fixtures, and miscellaneous wooden goods.....	241	26	103	16	270	71	285	37	106	6	363	50
Paper and allied products.....	208	108	46	15	58	21	519	492	94	35	11	4
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	7,560	1,941	904	218	427	106	933	272	918	277	372	72
Chemicals and allied products.....	258	64	138	15	3,464	1,322	209	54	385	211	136	9
Petroleum and coal products.....	59	3	409	83	164	7	52	4	127	18	55	1
Leather and leather products.....	31	14	22	7	1,726	449	1,854	1,298	48	4	81	25
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	542	32	93	9	92	4	1,898	245	90	17	166	25
Iron and steel and their products.....	5,880	219	621	64	923	83	7,131	663	327	45	20,437	647
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	207	20	149	29	172	2	256	36	98	15	105	34
Machinery.....	538	51	510	53	361	14	4,854	410	2,017	293	771	445
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	84	8	72	8	71	4	90	15	448	36	50	21
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	121	12	1,294	42	1,337	40	831	23	92	—	14	—
Other and not specified manufacturing industries.....	405	95	216	29	584	163	1,674	602	428	113	752	215
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities.....	17,798	3,334	3,486	439	4,657	300	3,321	484	4,091	806	3,527	425
Railroads (inc. railroad repair shops) and railway express service.....	4,267	272	1,122	27	2,400	19	824	21	966	91	1,835	63
Trucking service.....	1,446	63	608	30	193	8	625	16	376	15	512	16
Other transportation.....	6,828	275	755	59	1,277	34	694	37	806	34	440	36
Communication.....	1,644	2,385	296	225	121	156	282	298	460	433	175	193
Utilities.....	3,593	339	705	98	606	83	896	112	1,483	233	565	118
Wholesale and retail trade.....	36,776	15,805	8,315	3,653	5,332	2,465	9,111	3,723	7,767	2,176	6,924	3,584
Wholesale trade.....	4,864	760	2,321	397	713	103	1,478	251	1,578	308	1,085	159
Food and dairy product stores, and milk retailing.....	7,269	1,376	1,297	347	1,353	385	2,165	488	2,122	336	1,652	667
Eating and drinking places.....	6,120	4,387	718	1,069	559	611	1,167	658	774	267	770	686
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing, and filling stations.....	3,700	249	1,333	84	546	41	883	70	588	37	861	66
Other retail trade.....	14,823	9,033	2,649	1,766	2,161	1,325	3,418	2,256	2,705	1,238	2,556	2,006
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	9,558	5,062	1,839	1,097	1,121	594	1,361	879	2,709	1,124	982	480
Business and repair services.....	4,539	739	1,112	114	643	93	962	89	1,179	207	948	99
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	2,596	55	642	19	329	9	549	22	557	6	621	12
Business and repair services, except automobile.....	1,943	684	470	95	314	84	413	67	622	201	427	87
Personal services.....	11,670	35,180	1,384	3,508	1,461	4,063	1,555	3,526	1,552	3,511	1,186	3,059
Domestic service.....	2,592	24,825	178	1,998	531	3,068	224	2,229	445	2,604	116	2,068
Hotels and lodging places.....	3,892	4,706	345	430	262	330	340	465	153	137	298	300
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	2,608	2,894	365	407	230	286	365	405	447	403	261	300
Miscellaneous personal services.....	2,668	2,755	496	673	438	373	626	427	507	367	511	391
Amusement, recreation, and related services.....	2,086	644	435	88	314	54	363	87	453	127	385	104
Professional and related services.....	13,997	15,830	1,668	2,545	1,197	2,089	2,739	4,191	2,631	3,167	1,499	2,413
Government.....	51,677	37,822	1,265	349	1,146	245	1,861	497	1,942	398	1,103	268
Industry not reported.....	2,236	1,496	425	261	884	498	1,266	891	509	364	429	242

## UNITED STATES SUMMARY—PRINCIPAL CITIES

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TABLE 75.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY INDUSTRY GROUP, FOR MALE AND FEMALE EMPLOYED WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

INDUSTRY GROUP	AKRON, OHIO		ALBANY, N. Y.		ATLANTA, Ga.		BALTIMORE, MD.		BIRMINGHAM, ALA.		BOSTON, MASS.		BRIDGEPORT, CONN.		BUFFALO, N. Y.	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Employed (exc. on public emergency work).....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	0.4	0.1	0.4	-----	0.5	0.1	0.3	-----	0.4	0.1	0.8	-----	0.5	-----	0.2	-----
Agriculture.....	0.4	-----	0.4	-----	0.4	-----	0.3	-----	0.4	0.1	0.2	-----	0.3	-----	0.2	-----
Forestry (except logging) and fishery.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.6	-----	0.2	-----	-----	-----
Mining.....	0.2	-----	0.1	-----	-----	-----	0.1	-----	5.8	0.1	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.1	-----
Coal mining.....	0.1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	5.2	0.1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other mines and quarries.....	0.1	-----	0.1	-----	-----	-----	0.1	-----	0.5	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.1	-----
Construction.....	4.0	0.3	6.8	0.3	9.2	0.4	8.8	0.3	6.4	0.3	6.7	0.4	6.3	0.4	4.9	0.4
Manufacturing.....	54.1	32.1	16.3	12.4	21.5	12.6	35.7	22.3	33.5	7.6	23.1	19.6	53.5	54.3	40.2	20.3
Food and kindred products.....	2.8	1.3	3.6	1.2	4.0	1.8	4.6	3.1	3.3	1.7	3.6	2.9	2.4	1.0	5.1	2.4
Textile-mill products.....	0.1	0.1	1.1	1.7	2.8	2.6	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.6	0.9	1.5	0.4	1.6
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	0.1	0.2	0.3	2.4	0.6	3.1	2.7	10.0	0.2	1.0	1.7	5.4	1.6	16.2	0.6	2.8
Logging.....	-----	-----	0.1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Sawmills and planing mills.....	0.2	-----	0.1	-----	0.3	-----	0.2	-----	0.3	-----	0.1	-----	0.2	-----	0.2	-----
Furniture, store fixtures, and miscellaneous wooden goods.....	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.2	1.2	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.4
Paper and allied products.....	0.2	0.3	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.3
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	1.5	1.0	3.4	1.7	2.5	1.0	2.5	1.0	1.7	0.9	2.8	2.0	1.5	0.8	2.1	1.1
Chemicals and allied products.....	0.8	0.3	1.3	1.5	1.2	0.6	2.1	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.9	0.8	2.1	2.4	2.8	1.3
Petroleum and coal products.....	0.1	-----	0.1	-----	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.8	-----	0.1	0.1	0.2	-----	0.7	0.1
Leather and leather products.....	0.1	-----	-----	-----	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	-----	-----	1.6	1.5	0.3	1.6	0.2	0.1
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.4	1.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.8
Iron and steel and their products.....	3.2	0.4	1.3	0.3	2.0	0.2	8.8	1.9	20.6	1.8	2.1	0.8	9.6	6.0	10.1	1.0
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	0.4	0.1	0.2	-----	0.3	0.1	1.4	0.2	0.3	-----	0.5	0.1	6.8	1.7	1.2	0.4
Machinery.....	2.6	0.5	1.3	0.5	1.9	0.4	1.9	0.8	1.4	0.2	2.5	1.0	16.3	13.2	4.4	2.7
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	0.2	-----	0.3	-----	1.5	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.2	-----	0.4	0.2	1.2	0.7	3.5	1.7
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	0.2	-----	0.1	-----	0.2	-----	4.9	0.2	0.2	-----	1.9	0.1	1.8	0.1	3.8	0.4
Other and not specified manufacturing industries.....	40.4	26.6	1.1	1.7	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.0	0.3	2.2	2.1	6.8	7.8	3.1	2.1
Transportation, communication, [and] other public utilities.....	7.1	2.5	19.7	5.3	13.2	4.4	12.8	3.4	12.9	2.9	11.8	4.2	5.7	1.6	13.4	3.7
Railroads (inc. railroad repair shops) and railway express service.....	1.7	0.2	11.3	0.8	5.9	1.0	3.7	0.5	7.4	0.3	2.8	0.3	1.2	0.1	6.8	1.0
Trucking service.....	2.6	0.3	1.9	0.2	1.9	0.2	1.3	0.1	1.4	0.1	1.7	0.1	1.5	0.1	1.5	0.2
Other transportation.....	1.1	0.2	3.0	0.2	1.8	0.2	5.0	0.4	1.5	0.1	4.8	0.4	1.4	0.1	2.6	0.4
Communication.....	0.4	1.4	1.4	3.3	1.6	2.6	0.6	1.9	0.8	1.4	0.9	2.7	0.3	1.1	0.6	1.6
Utilities.....	1.4	0.5	2.0	0.7	2.1	0.6	2.2	0.5	1.8	0.8	1.5	0.6	1.3	0.3	1.8	0.6
Wholesale and retail trade.....	17.4	21.3	24.7	19.0	26.5	18.2	20.3	20.1	20.7	19.4	26.7	22.5	18.2	13.4	20.1	25.0
Wholesale trade.....	2.2	1.0	4.6	1.6	5.8	2.0	3.7	1.6	4.6	1.6	4.9	2.5	2.4	0.9	3.9	2.2
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.....	4.1	2.7	5.1	2.4	4.8	1.3	4.8	2.8	4.0	2.1	5.6	2.2	5.0	1.9	4.9	4.4
Eating and drinking places.....	2.5	5.0	4.2	3.4	2.8	4.0	2.4	4.3	1.6	4.7	4.5	5.1	2.5	1.7	2.6	4.1
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing, and filling stations.....	2.4	0.4	1.8	0.4	3.2	0.4	1.4	0.2	2.7	0.5	1.4	0.3	1.6	0.3	1.8	0.4
Other retail trade.....	6.2	12.2	9.0	11.3	9.9	10.4	7.9	11.3	7.6	10.5	10.2	12.5	6.8	8.6	7.0	13.9
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2.4	2.9	4.2	5.1	5.8	5.4	4.2	4.6	4.2	4.7	4.8	6.3	1.9	2.2	3.1	4.0
Business and repair services.....	2.5	0.7	2.8	0.6	2.9	0.8	2.3	0.6	2.1	0.6	3.0	0.9	1.9	0.4	2.3	0.7
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	1.6	0.1	1.7	0.1	1.5	0.1	1.3	0.1	1.2	0.1	1.6	0.1	1.1	0.1	1.2	0.1
Business and repair services, except automobile.....	1.0	0.5	1.1	0.4	1.4	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.9	0.5	1.4	0.8	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.6
Personal services.....	3.3	20.2	4.8	20.1	7.3	42.3	4.2	27.7	5.0	45.6	5.9	18.6	3.5	12.0	3.6	20.5
Domestic service.....	0.3	13.2	0.6	12.8	2.5	32.1	1.2	21.0	1.6	35.7	1.0	9.5	0.5	7.2	0.4	12.9
Hotels and lodging places.....	0.8	2.0	1.8	3.4	1.9	3.3	0.8	1.7	1.0	3.0	2.0	4.3	0.7	1.6	1.0	2.6
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	0.9	1.9	0.8	1.7	1.8	3.9	1.0	2.3	1.2	3.7	1.2	2.4	0.9	1.8	0.9	2.2
Miscellaneous personal services.....	1.3	3.1	1.6	2.2	1.6	3.0	1.3	2.7	1.3	3.2	1.7	2.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	2.7
Amusement, recreation, and related services.....	1.0	0.6	1.4	0.9	1.3	0.7	1.3	0.6	0.8	0.5	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.9
Professional and related services.....	3.9	15.2	5.6	17.8	4.8	11.3	4.5	14.6	3.7	15.2	6.5	20.3	3.3	11.7	4.8	18.8
Government.....	2.7	2.4	12.3	16.9	5.4	2.9	5.9	3.3	3.2	1.6	7.7	3.8	3.4	1.8	4.7	2.9
Industry not reported.....	1.0	1.8	1.0	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.6	2.4	1.3	1.5	1.6	2.3	1.1	1.8	1.5	2.6

## CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

TABLE 75.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY INDUSTRY GROUP, FOR MALE AND FEMALE EMPLOYED WORKERS  
14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Continued  
[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

INDUSTRY GROUP	CAMBRIDGE, MASS.		CAMDEN, N. J.		CANTON, OHIO		CHARLOTTE, N. C.		CHATTANOOGA, TENN.		CHICAGO, ILL.		CINCINNATI, OHIO	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Employed (exc. on public emergency work).....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture, forestry and fishery.....	0.7	-----	0.2	-----	0.3	-----	0.7	-----	0.4	-----	0.2	-----	0.5	0.1
Agriculture.....	0.4	-----	0.2	-----	0.3	-----	0.7	-----	0.4	-----	0.1	-----	0.5	0.1
Forestry (except logging) and fishery.....	0.2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Mining.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.4	-----	0.1	-----	0.2	-----	-----	-----	0.1	-----
Coal mining.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other mines and quarries.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.1	-----	0.1	-----	0.1	-----	-----	-----	0.1	-----
Construction.....	6.6	0.4	6.2	0.3	4.4	0.3	9.6	0.6	8.8	0.3	5.4	0.4	6.9	0.4
Manufacturing.....	31.1	24.7	43.7	47.2	54.3	24.7	26.5	20.5	38.4	26.6	36.7	23.2	36.1	23.0
Food and kindred products.....	6.8	5.3	6.0	6.0	2.2	1.9	4.5	2.6	3.1	1.1	5.5	4.9	4.6	2.7
Textile-mill products.....	0.7	0.9	1.9	2.7	-----	0.1	8.6	13.7	7.9	18.9	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.3
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	0.5	2.3	1.2	7.3	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.2	2.0	1.3	5.0	1.6	5.6
Logging.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Sawmills and planing mills.....	0.1	-----	0.1	-----	0.1	-----	0.3	-----	0.8	-----	0.2	-----	0.3	0.1
Furniture, store fixtures, and miscellaneous wooden goods.....	1.4	0.2	1.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.8	0.2	3.4	0.7	1.8	0.7	1.4	0.7
Paper and allied products.....	0.7	0.9	1.7	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	3.4	2.8	3.2	2.0	1.4	0.9	2.2	0.7	1.5	0.7	4.0	2.9	3.4	2.3
Chemicals and allied products.....	3.7	2.4	2.1	1.0	0.4	0.3	2.2	0.6	1.1	0.7	1.3	1.1	2.9	2.0
Petroleum and coal products.....	0.2	-----	1.4	0.1	0.2	-----	0.2	-----	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.1
Leather and leather products.....	1.4	2.9	2.7	1.4	-----	-----	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.8
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.1	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.4	1.6	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.3
Iron and steel and their products.....	2.1	0.4	2.6	0.8	39.2	12.1	1.7	0.1	12.9	0.7	7.0	1.9	4.4	0.8
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	-----	0.2	-----	1.1	0.5	1.9	0.8
Machinery.....	2.9	1.6	7.9	10.7	5.1	3.2	2.3	0.5	1.7	0.2	6.9	4.3	8.0	1.8
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.1	-----	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.2
Transportation equipment, except automobiles.....	0.8	-----	10.9	0.4	0.1	-----	-----	-----	0.1	-----	0.7	0.1	0.1	-----
Other and not specified manufacturing industries.....	4.9	4.6	4.3	13.6	2.5	3.5	1.0	0.4	1.3	0.5	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.1
Transport, commun., and other public utilities.....	9.1	3.6	9.1	2.3	7.8	2.5	11.6	3.5	10.5	2.1	12.2	5.1	10.5	3.1
Railroads (inc. railroad repair shops) and railway express service.....	1.7	0.2	3.3	0.2	3.6	0.2	2.9	0.2	4.9	0.4	4.7	1.0	3.9	0.4
Trucking service.....	2.0	0.1	0.9	-----	1.2	0.1	2.9	0.3	1.3	0.1	1.8	0.2	1.5	0.2
Other transportation.....	3.0	0.4	2.7	0.2	0.9	0.1	2.1	0.2	1.4	0.1	3.3	0.5	2.2	0.2
Communication.....	0.6	2.2	0.4	1.7	0.4	1.3	1.4	2.2	0.7	0.8	0.8	2.9	0.8	1.8
Utilities.....	1.7	0.6	1.7	0.2	1.6	0.7	2.3	0.5	2.2	0.6	1.6	0.5	2.0	0.6
Wholesale and retail trade.....	19.9	15.6	18.2	14.6	17.0	25.9	26.9	16.3	20.4	15.7	22.1	24.9	21.0	20.4
Wholesale trade.....	3.3	1.6	2.4	0.8	3.5	1.3	7.2	2.3	3.4	1.1	4.5	2.8	4.2	2.1
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.....	4.4	1.7	5.0	2.0	3.7	4.7	3.9	0.9	4.6	1.7	4.4	3.3	4.5	2.8
Eating and drinking places.....	3.5	4.1	2.6	3.9	2.0	6.8	2.7	3.8	2.2	4.4	3.1	4.8	2.9	4.6
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing, and filling stations.....	1.5	0.3	1.4	0.2	2.0	0.3	4.0	0.5	2.4	0.3	1.4	0.3	1.8	0.3
Other retail trade.....	7.2	7.9	6.8	7.7	5.8	12.8	9.1	8.8	7.7	8.2	8.6	13.7	7.6	10.6
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	4.7	4.9	2.3	3.0	2.5	3.3	5.1	3.5	3.7	3.2	5.2	5.9	4.7	5.1
Business and repair services.....	3.0	0.9	2.4	0.7	2.5	0.8	2.9	0.6	2.3	0.6	3.1	1.4	2.8	1.0
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	1.8	0.1	1.4	0.1	1.5	0.1	1.4	0.1	1.3	0.1	1.3	0.1	1.3	0.1
Business and repair services, except automobile.....	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.6	1.1	0.7	1.4	0.5	0.9	0.5	1.7	1.3	1.5	0.9
Personal services.....	4.5	21.2	3.3	15.2	3.0	22.2	6.8	40.9	5.6	36.1	4.6	17.5	4.3	24.2
Domestic service.....	1.1	13.8	0.2	10.3	0.2	14.2	2.5	31.8	1.8	27.2	0.4	8.7	1.2	17.1
Hotels and lodging places.....	1.0	3.0	0.5	1.3	0.6	2.0	1.2	3.0	1.3	3.2	1.5	3.3	1.2	2.4
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	0.9	2.6	0.3	1.4	0.8	3.1	1.5	3.8	1.0	3.1	1.3	2.7	1.0	2.3
Miscellaneous personal services.....	1.5	1.8	1.7	2.2	1.3	3.0	1.5	2.3	1.5	2.6	1.4	2.8	1.3	2.4
Amusement, recreation, and related services.....	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.7	1.7	1.2	1.0	0.3	1.2	0.9	1.3	0.8
Professional and related services.....	10.7	22.0	3.2	11.0	3.6	15.5	3.9	10.7	3.8	12.1	4.4	12.3	5.9	18.4
Government.....	6.7	3.1	3.7	1.9	2.5	2.0	3.1	1.3	4.0	2.0	4.3	1.9	4.4	1.8
Industry not reported.....	2.0	2.8	2.0	3.6	0.9	2.0	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.5	1.2	1.8

## UNITED STATES SUMMARY—PRINCIPAL CITIES

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TABLE 75.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY INDUSTRY GROUP, FOR MALE AND FEMALE EMPLOYED WORKERS  
14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Continued  
[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

INDUSTRY GROUP	CLEVELAND, OHIO		COLUMBUS, OHIO		DALLAS, TEX.		DAYTON, OHIO		DENVER, COLO.		DES MOINES, IOWA		DETROIT, MICH.		DULUTH, MINN.	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Employed (exc. on public emergency work)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	0.3	-----	0.6	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.4	-----	1.3	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.2	-----	1.1	0.1
Agriculture	0.3	-----	0.6	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.4	-----	1.2	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.2	-----	1.0	0.1
Forestry (except logging) and fishery	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.1	-----
Mining	0.1	-----	0.2	-----	0.8	0.2	0.1	-----	0.8	0.1	1.7	-----	-----	-----	0.9	0.5
Coal mining	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.2	-----	1.7	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.5	0.2	-----	-----	0.1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other mines and quarries	-----	-----	0.2	-----	0.1	-----	-----	-----	0.5	0.1	0.1	-----	-----	-----	0.9	0.5
Construction	5.5	0.3	7.4	0.4	9.9	0.4	5.3	0.3	7.8	0.3	7.0	0.4	5.0	0.4	6.5	0.4
Manufacturing	45.9	27.0	27.0	17.2	18.2	13.3	51.0	29.2	17.5	9.0	20.2	11.8	54.9	23.1	20.9	6.8
Food and kindred products	2.6	1.8	4.5	2.7	4.0	1.9	3.2	2.8	4.6	2.7	5.6	2.1	2.4	1.8	3.6	2.1
Textile-mills products	0.6	2.4	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.7	-----	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.9	2.5	0.2	0.2	0.6	1.0
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	1.0	6.3	0.4	1.4	0.7	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.5
Logging	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Sawmills and planing mills	0.1	-----	0.2	-----	0.3	-----	0.1	-----	0.1	-----	0.2	-----	0.1	-----	0.4	0.1
Furniture, store fixtures, and miscellaneous wooden goods	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.5	1.2	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.7	0.6
Paper and allied products	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	1.2	1.9	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2.2	1.5	2.6	1.5	2.7	1.2	3.5	3.1	2.4	1.0	4.3	3.2	1.7	1.4	2.4	1.2
Chemicals and allied products	1.8	1.3	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.4	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.2
Petroleum and coal products	0.6	0.2	0.1	-----	1.0	0.6	0.1	-----	0.4	0.2	0.1	-----	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Leather and leather products	0.1	-----	1.9	4.4	0.2	0.1	-----	-----	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	-----	-----
Stone, clay, and glass products	0.4	0.2	1.7	1.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.1
Iron and steel and their products	16.0	3.0	4.5	0.9	0.8	0.2	4.3	0.5	1.8	0.2	1.6	0.2	3.6	1.5	8.4	0.5
Nonferrous metals and their products	2.6	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.3	-----	1.1	0.4	0.2	-----
Machinery	9.1	5.1	4.4	1.8	1.9	0.5	24.9	12.2	1.6	0.4	1.6	0.3	4.3	2.4	0.7	0.1
Automobiles and automobile equipment	4.3	1.6	0.8	0.3	1.4	0.1	5.4	2.5	0.4	0.1	0.5	-----	36.3	10.3	0.1	-----
Transportation equipment, except automobile	1.1	0.3	0.4	-----	0.1	-----	0.8	0.2	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.3	0.1	0.2	-----
Other and not specified manufacturing industries	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.1	0.9	0.5	4.7	3.4	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.1	2.1	1.9	0.5	0.2
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	10.2	3.2	14.4	3.0	11.5	4.4	5.7	2.4	14.0	4.1	10.8	3.2	6.6	3.4	17.1	5.7
Railroads (inc. railroad repair shops) and railway express service	3.8	0.5	8.1	0.2	2.7	0.5	1.2	0.1	6.9	0.7	3.6	0.2	1.6	0.6	8.0	0.9
Trucking service	1.5	0.1	1.8	0.2	2.1	0.2	1.1	0.1	1.8	0.2	2.3	0.2	1.1	0.2	1.2	0.1
Other transportation	2.4	0.4	1.6	0.2	2.6	0.3	1.2	0.2	2.0	0.4	1.9	0.1	1.8	0.3	4.4	0.3
Communication	0.6	1.8	0.9	1.7	1.5	2.6	0.6	1.2	1.5	2.5	1.5	2.3	0.5	1.5	1.0	3.7
Utilities	1.9	0.6	2.0	0.7	2.6	0.9	1.6	0.8	1.7	0.4	1.5	0.3	1.6	0.7	2.6	0.8
Wholesale and retail trade	19.1	24.5	22.1	23.5	30.2	23.9	17.3	22.6	28.1	25.8	28.3	22.5	16.7	25.0	28.7	28.0
Wholesale trade	3.5	2.1	4.1	2.1	7.9	3.7	2.8	1.2	6.4	3.2	6.0	2.2	2.9	1.9	10.0	4.1
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing	4.6	3.8	4.7	2.8	4.6	1.8	3.7	2.2	4.2	2.3	4.6	2.3	3.6	4.0	5.0	3.8
Eating and drinking places	2.7	6.0	2.8	6.3	3.3	5.3	2.3	6.1	2.6	5.7	2.7	5.2	2.4	5.6	2.3	6.1
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing, and filling stations	1.8	0.3	2.7	0.4	4.2	0.6	2.1	0.3	3.1	0.5	3.7	0.5	1.9	0.4	2.6	0.4
Other retail trade	6.5	12.2	7.8	11.9	10.2	12.4	6.4	12.9	9.7	14.1	9.8	12.4	5.9	13.1	8.9	13.5
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3.0	4.5	4.4	5.1	7.0	7.7	2.8	2.7	5.7	7.5	7.5	11.8	3.1	5.6	4.2	4.4
Business and repair services	2.7	0.9	3.0	0.8	3.7	1.1	2.4	0.9	3.7	1.0	3.6	1.2	2.2	1.3	2.8	0.8
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	1.4	0.1	1.6	0.1	2.0	0.1	1.3	0.1	2.1	0.1	1.8	0.1	1.1	0.1	1.7	0.1
Business and repair services, except automobile	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.7	1.8	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.6	0.9	1.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.7
Personal services	3.9	19.4	4.5	22.3	7.2	33.1	3.4	20.9	5.1	24.6	4.6	22.0	3.0	21.5	4.0	25.7
Domestic service	0.5	11.3	0.6	13.0	2.2	22.2	0.5	13.0	0.7	13.9	0.5	12.6	0.3	12.3	0.5	15.7
Hotels and lodging places	1.1	2.7	1.4	3.9	1.8	3.3	1.0	2.6	1.6	4.2	1.5	3.7	0.8	3.2	1.6	4.9
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	0.9	2.4	1.1	2.4	1.6	3.1	0.8	2.2	1.2	3.1	1.0	2.2	0.8	2.8	0.6	2.3
Miscellaneous personal services	1.3	2.9	1.4	2.9	1.7	4.5	1.2	3.1	1.6	3.3	1.6	3.5	1.1	2.2	1.4	2.9
Amusement, recreation, and related services	1.1	0.8	1.5	0.8	1.8	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.7
Professional and related services	3.6	15.3	5.9	16.9	4.4	12.1	4.2	14.5	6.5	19.7	6.3	18.2	3.4	14.2	6.0	22.3
Government	3.8	2.4	7.3	7.4	3.7	1.8	5.2	3.4	8.6	4.2	6.6	6.0	3.3	2.8	6.2	3.7
Industry not reported	0.9	1.6	1.7	2.4	1.0	0.9	1.4	2.0	1.9	2.7	2.6	3.6	0.7	1.7	0.7	1.0

## CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

TABLE 75.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY INDUSTRY GROUP, FOR MALE AND FEMALE EMPLOYED WORKERS  
14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Continued

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

INDUSTRY GROUP	ELIZABETH, N. J.		ERIE, PA.		FALL RIVER, MASS.		FLINT, MICH.		FORT WAYNE, IND.		FORT WORTH, TEX.		GARY, IND.	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Employed (exc. on public emergency work).....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	0.3	-----	0.6	0.1	1.0	-----	0.3	-----	0.4	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.1	-----
Agriculture.....	0.2	-----	0.3	0.1	0.9	-----	0.3	-----	0.4	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.1	-----
Forestry (except logging) and fishery.....	-----	-----	0.3	-----	0.1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Mining.....	-----	-----	0.1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.1	-----	1.3	0.4	-----	-----
Coal mining.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.1	0.4	-----	-----
Other mines and quarries.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.1	-----	-----	-----
Construction.....	5.0	0.3	4.0	0.3	5.1	0.1	3.5	0.3	5.7	0.3	8.0	0.4	3.1	0.3
Manufacturing.....	50.3	43.4	52.3	25.5	52.9	68.2	63.4	27.0	39.1	32.0	20.8	11.5	68.9	20.7
Food and kindred products.....	2.3	1.4	2.3	0.9	2.1	0.3	1.5	0.7	5.0	2.2	8.8	4.3	1.5	0.9
Textile-mill products.....	1.0	1.0	0.1	-----	36.6	32.5	0.1	0.1	2.1	6.0	0.4	0.6	0.5	8.3
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	1.6	17.3	0.2	1.9	4.7	33.4	-----	0.1	0.5	4.3	0.5	3.4	0.1	0.7
Logging.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Sawmills and planing mills.....	0.1	-----	0.2	-----	0.1	-----	0.1	-----	0.1	-----	0.3	-----	-----	-----
Furniture, store fixtures, and miscellaneous wooden goods.....	2.2	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.1
Paper and allied products.....	0.9	1.1	4.4	2.6	0.8	0.3	-----	-----	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.1	-----	-----
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	1.6	1.5	1.9	1.1	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.8	2.3	1.1	2.3	1.0	0.6	0.5
Chemicals and allied products.....	6.0	1.6	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.1
Petroleum and coal products.....	6.8	1.2	0.3	-----	0.2	-----	-----	-----	0.1	-----	2.1	1.0	1.0	0.1
Leather and leather products.....	0.6	0.5	0.1	-----	0.6	0.2	-----	-----	0.1	-----	0.2	0.1	-----	-----
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	-----	0.1	-----	0.2	-----	0.4	-----	0.2	0.1
Iron and steel and their products.....	4.9	0.9	15.9	2.8	1.9	0.2	0.4	0.1	2.3	0.3	1.4	0.1	64.2	8.4
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	1.9	0.5	1.6	0.4	0.1	-----	0.1	-----	0.4	0.1	0.3	-----	0.1	-----
Machinery.....	13.5	11.5	17.1	7.4	1.3	0.1	1.7	3.8	18.4	15.9	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	-----	56.5	20.3	5.2	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.7
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	1.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other and not specified manufacturing industries.....	3.9	3.4	6.5	7.6	2.4	1.6	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.7
Transport, commun., and other public utilities.....	10.1	2.9	8.7	2.4	5.7	1.3	4.3	2.3	13.3	2.6	13.2	3.4	6.2	2.2
Railroads (inc. railroad repair shops) and railway express service.....	4.0	0.4	3.7	0.3	0.6	-----	0.7	0.1	6.9	0.2	6.0	0.5	4.0	0.2
Trucking service.....	1.1	0.1	1.1	0.1	1.3	-----	1.5	0.2	1.8	0.3	1.6	0.2	0.3	-----
Other transportation.....	2.2	0.2	1.4	0.2	2.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	1.4	0.3	2.8	0.7	0.8	0.3
Communication.....	0.7	1.7	0.5	1.4	0.2	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.6	0.2	0.9
Utilities.....	2.1	0.5	1.9	0.4	1.7	0.3	1.0	0.7	2.4	0.6	1.9	0.4	0.9	0.8
Wholesale and retail trade.....	16.0	12.0	17.8	24.2	19.2	8.5	15.5	21.7	21.7	22.9	27.7	26.0	10.9	28.3
Wholesale trade.....	2.2	1.0	3.3	1.2	2.9	0.6	2.0	0.8	4.4	1.9	7.1	2.8	1.0	0.6
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.....	4.2	2.1	4.7	3.9	5.3	1.2	3.5	2.9	4.4	2.4	4.3	2.3	2.6	5.7
Eating and drinking places.....	2.5	1.8	1.6	5.2	2.2	1.0	1.6	5.7	2.0	4.5	2.8	6.3	1.9	7.5
Motor vehicle and accessories retailing, and filling stations.....	1.4	0.2	2.0	0.4	1.5	0.2	2.5	0.5	3.1	0.4	4.2	0.4	1.3	0.6
Other retail trade.....	5.6	7.0	6.2	13.5	7.4	5.6	5.9	11.9	7.8	13.8	9.4	14.2	4.1	14.0
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	3.6	6.1	2.6	3.0	2.2	0.8	2.1	3.4	3.9	5.6	4.9	4.5	1.8	3.6
Business and repair services.....	2.0	0.6	2.0	0.5	1.7	0.1	1.7	0.5	2.7	0.7	3.5	0.8	1.3	0.7
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	1.0	-----	1.3	0.1	1.0	-----	1.0	0.1	1.4	0.1	2.0	0.1	0.8	0.2
Business and repair services, except automobile.....	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.4	1.3	0.6	1.5	0.7	0.5	0.5
Personal services.....	2.9	15.9	2.9	20.3	3.3	7.3	2.2	22.3	3.0	16.9	6.8	33.8	1.8	20.2
Domestic service.....	0.3	10.6	0.4	12.9	0.4	4.9	0.2	15.4	0.3	9.7	2.0	21.7	0.1	11.1
Hotels and lodging places.....	0.4	1.4	0.7	2.8	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.9	0.8	2.2	1.6	3.2	0.5	2.8
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	0.8	2.0	0.6	2.1	1.1	0.9	0.6	1.5	0.7	1.9	1.4	3.6	0.5	2.7
Miscellaneous personal services.....	1.3	1.9	1.2	2.5	1.5	1.0	1.1	3.5	1.2	3.1	1.8	5.2	0.7	3.6
Amusement, recreation, and related services.....	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.5	1.3	0.6	0.9	0.7
Professional and related services.....	4.2	13.5	4.0	18.4	3.5	10.4	3.1	17.6	4.6	14.7	5.5	15.4	2.5	13.8
Government.....	3.2	1.6	2.8	2.5	3.7	1.0	2.2	2.3	2.9	1.7	5.1	2.1	2.1	3.0
Industry not reported.....	1.9	3.4	1.1	2.3	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.0	1.0	0.6	1.4

TABLE 75.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY INDUSTRY GROUP, FOR MALE AND FEMALE EMPLOYED WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Continued

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GRAND RAPIDS, MICH.		HARTFORD, CONN.		HOUSTON, TEX.		INDIANAPOLIS, IND.		JACKSONVILLE, FLA.		JERSEY CITY, N. J.		KANSAS CITY, KANS.		KANSAS CITY, MO.	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Employed (exc. on public emergency work).....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	0.6	0.1	0.5	-----	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.1	-----	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.1
Agriculture.....	0.6	0.1	0.5	-----	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.1	-----	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.1
Forestry (except logging) and fishery.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Mining.....	0.9	-----	0.1	-----	2.9	0.7	0.1	-----	0.1	-----	-----	-----	0.2	-----	0.2	-----
Coal mining.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	0.6	-----	-----	-----	2.8	0.7	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other mines and quarries.....	0.2	-----	0.1	-----	0.1	-----	0.1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.2	-----	0.2	-----
Construction.....	5.6	0.3	6.6	0.3	9.6	0.5	6.6	0.4	9.1	0.4	5.3	0.4	6.0	0.2	6.1	0.4
Manufacturing.....	42.7	24.5	37.5	22.1	23.1	8.3	32.7	21.0	15.8	10.8	32.0	33.3	32.0	25.4	22.0	15.0
Food and kindred products.....	2.8	2.3	2.3	0.6	3.6	1.3	5.5	2.0	3.9	1.3	3.6	3.1	15.3	9.2	5.2	2.2
Textile-mill products.....	0.8	3.7	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.4	3.9	0.1	0.1	0.8	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	0.1	0.6	0.2	1.7	0.3	1.4	0.5	2.6	0.1	0.4	1.1	7.0	0.7	8.9	0.9	5.9
Logging.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Sawmills and planing mills.....	0.3	0.1	0.1	-----	0.4	-----	0.4	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.1	-----	0.2	-----	0.3	0.1
Furniture, store fixtures, and miscellaneous wooden goods.....	13.2	3.1	0.7	0.1	0.9	0.2	1.0	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.3
Paper and allied products.....	1.1	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.2	1.0	1.5	1.1	1.2	0.5	0.5
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	2.8	1.9	1.7	0.8	1.9	1.0	2.7	1.7	1.6	0.6	2.2	1.5	2.0	1.6	2.9	2.1
Chemicals and allied products.....	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.2	1.7	1.7	2.0	0.3	3.8	3.9	2.9	1.5	1.2	1.0
Petroleum and coal products.....	0.2	-----	-----	-----	4.4	2.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.7	0.3	2.8	0.3	0.7	0.4
Leather and leather products.....	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1	-----	-----	0.1	0.1	-----	-----	0.5	1.6	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.5	-----	0.6	0.3	0.3	-----	0.4	0.1
Iron and steel and their products.....	3.8	3.0	5.9	2.2	2.2	0.4	4.7	1.1	0.6	0.1	3.9	2.2	2.5	0.3	3.0	0.5
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	1.3	1.1	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.1	-----	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1
Machinery.....	6.1	1.3	12.0	8.9	5.8	0.6	5.4	3.3	0.7	0.1	3.1	2.8	0.9	0.4	1.6	0.5
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	5.2	2.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	-----	2.9	0.5	0.4	-----	0.8	0.1	1.0	0.2	2.7	0.3
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	0.2	-----	5.6	0.9	0.2	-----	1.2	0.1	0.5	-----	4.0	0.2	0.3	-----	0.2	-----
Other and not specified manufacturing industries.....	3.1	3.3	7.1	4.9	0.7	0.3	2.5	1.9	1.6	7.0	3.5	6.5	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.8
Transport, commun., and other public utilities.....	9.2	3.8	5.8	2.0	14.8	3.6	12.2	3.4	20.8	3.8	19.9	5.4	21.2	3.8	14.1	3.9
Railroads (inc. railroad repair shops) and railway express service.....	3.6	0.2	1.1	0.1	4.9	0.8	5.1	0.3	8.7	0.4	9.7	0.8	13.3	0.6	5.6	0.5
Trucking service.....	2.0	0.5	1.2	0.1	1.8	0.1	2.1	0.3	1.8	0.3	2.2	0.2	1.9	0.1	2.2	0.3
Other transportation.....	1.0	0.3	1.4	0.2	5.4	0.5	2.1	0.3	7.7	0.6	5.2	0.6	2.7	0.8	3.2	0.7
Communication.....	0.9	2.0	0.6	1.1	0.8	1.6	0.9	2.0	1.1	2.5	0.9	3.2	0.6	1.8	1.1	1.7
Utilities.....	1.8	0.9	1.6	0.4	2.0	0.6	1.9	0.6	1.5	0.1	2.0	0.6	2.6	0.5	2.1	0.7
Wholesale and retail trade.....	21.2	22.5	21.8	17.7	24.8	22.1	22.1	22.8	28.4	18.3	18.5	14.2	20.1	22.9	28.0	27.3
Wholesale trade.....	5.1	2.1	3.4	1.6	5.4	2.1	4.7	2.0	7.7	2.4	3.1	2.4	4.7	3.1	7.4	4.1
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.....	4.6	2.7	4.5	1.5	4.5	2.5	4.5	2.2	5.1	2.1	5.2	2.5	4.2	3.1	4.4	2.0
Eating and drinking places.....	1.6	4.8	3.2	2.3	3.0	6.8	2.1	5.3	2.6	5.4	2.0	2.6	1.9	5.5	3.1	5.9
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing, and filling stations.....	2.4	0.4	1.0	0.4	3.8	0.6	2.6	0.4	3.7	0.5	1.6	0.2	2.8	0.7	3.0	1.0
Other retail trade.....	7.5	12.5	8.7	12.0	8.1	10.1	8.2	12.8	9.2	7.9	6.3	6.6	6.5	10.5	10.1	14.4
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	3.7	4.7	8.5	18.1	4.8	4.8	5.3	8.0	4.5	4.4	6.0	10.9	3.4	4.4	7.1	8.1
Business and repair services.....	2.9	1.1	2.6	0.5	3.2	0.7	2.9	0.9	2.8	0.5	2.2	0.9	2.6	0.8	3.5	1.2
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	1.4	0.1	1.4	0.1	1.8	0.1	1.5	0.1	1.7	-----	1.1	-----	1.5	0.1	1.8	0.1
Business and repair services, except automobile.....	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.4	1.4	0.6	1.4	0.8	1.1	0.4	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.7	1.1
Personal services.....	3.6	20.4	4.3	16.7	6.5	42.5	4.5	22.8	6.9	46.1	3.6	13.3	3.6	21.6	5.7	25.6
Domestic service.....	0.4	12.3	0.7	10.1	2.4	31.5	0.8	14.3	1.9	34.4	0.3	6.2	0.5	12.9	0.9	14.7
Hotels and lodging places.....	1.1	2.6	1.0	2.3	1.2	3.2	1.3	2.6	2.1	5.2	0.4	1.2	0.7	2.1	1.5	3.9
Laundrying, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	0.8	2.6	1.0	2.5	1.4	3.6	1.2	2.7	1.5	3.5	1.4	4.3	0.9	3.3	1.4	3.3
Miscellaneous personal services.....	1.3	3.0	1.5	1.8	1.5	4.2	1.3	3.2	1.5	3.1	1.5	1.6	1.5	3.4	1.6	3.8
Amusement, recreation, and related services.....	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.7	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.0
Professional and related services.....	4.1	17.5	4.6	17.4	4.4	13.4	5.4	15.4	3.8	11.6	4.8	15.9	4.3	16.3	5.5	14.1
Government.....	3.2	1.9	4.7	4.0	2.7	1.2	4.6	4.2	4.9	2.4	4.9	1.7	4.2	2.1	4.9	2.2
Industry not reported.....	1.3	2.4	2.2	2.8	1.5	1.4	1.7	2.1	1.1	1.0	2.1	3.7	1.0	1.7	1.1	1.3

## CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

TABLE 75.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY INDUSTRY GROUP, FOR MALE AND FEMALE EMPLOYED WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Continued

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

INDUSTRY GROUP	KNOXVILLE, TENN.		LONG BEACH, CALIF.		LOS ANGELES, CALIF.		LOUISVILLE, KY.		LOWELL, MASS.		MEMPHIS, TENN.		MIAMI, FLA.	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Employed (exc. on public emergency work)...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	0.6	0.1	1.2	0.3	2.7	0.4	0.3	-----	0.7	0.1	1.0	0.3	2.1	0.2
Agriculture.....	0.6	0.1	1.0	0.3	2.2	0.4	0.3	-----	0.6	0.1	1.0	0.2	1.9	0.2
Forestry (except logging) and fishery.....	-----	-----	0.2	-----	0.5	-----	-----	-----	0.1	-----	-----	-----	0.3	-----
Mining.....	0.6	0.1	8.9	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.2	-----	0.8	-----	0.1	-----	0.1	-----
Coal mining.....	0.1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	-----	-----	8.7	0.6	0.4	0.1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other mines and quarries.....	0.5	-----	0.2	-----	0.2	-----	0.1	-----	0.6	-----	0.1	-----	0.1	-----
Construction.....	7.9	0.3	8.0	0.4	8.1	0.5	8.1	0.4	5.3	0.2	9.4	0.3	13.5	0.6
Manufacturing.....	27.2	29.7	16.3	5.4	20.3	13.3	31.4	22.4	45.9	46.2	25.0	7.9	8.3	2.5
Food and kindred products.....	4.3	0.8	1.9	1.5	2.9	2.2	6.4	5.0	3.3	2.2	4.0	1.6	2.7	0.6
Textile-mill products.....	8.1	18.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.5	24.7	28.8	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.1
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	1.0	7.8	0.1	1.0	1.0	5.3	0.4	2.3	0.3	1.9	0.4	1.2	0.2	0.3
Logging.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.1	-----	0.1	-----	-----	-----
Sawmills and planing mills.....	1.4	0.1	0.3	-----	0.2	-----	1.1	0.1	0.1	-----	3.3	0.2	0.3	-----
Furniture, store fixtures, and miscellaneous wooden goods.....	1.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	1.4	0.4	3.6	0.7	1.1	0.3	2.6	0.6	0.9	0.2
Paper and allied products.....	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	-----	-----
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	1.8	0.5	1.7	0.7	2.3	1.2	2.7	1.5	2.6	1.1	1.5	0.6	2.1	0.6
Chemicals and allied products.....	0.4	0.1	1.3	0.3	0.7	0.5	1.3	0.5	1.2	0.8	2.6	1.4	0.3	0.1
Petroleum and coal products.....	0.1	-----	3.8	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.2	-----	0.2	-----	0.1	-----
Leather and leather products.....	0.1	-----	-----	-----	0.2	0.2	0.2	-----	6.6	7.6	0.1	-----	-----	-----
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	2.8	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.1	-----	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1
Iron and steel and their products.....	2.9	0.3	0.5	0.1	1.6	0.3	4.9	1.5	0.9	0.2	1.2	0.2	0.5	-----
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	0.6	-----	0.2	-----	0.6	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	-----	0.2	-----
Machinery.....	1.1	0.1	1.1	0.1	1.9	0.5	2.4	0.4	2.1	1.4	1.0	0.3	0.3	-----
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	0.1	-----	1.3	0.1	0.7	0.1	1.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	2.3	0.1	0.1	-----
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	-----	-----	2.3	0.3	3.3	0.3	0.1	-----	0.4	-----	-----	-----	0.5	-----
Other and not specified manufacturing industries.....	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.3	1.3	0.9	4.2	7.9	1.2	0.9	3.5	0.9	0.6	0.3
Transport, commun., and other public utilities.....	12.7	1.7	7.7	3.4	9.3	3.7	15.5	3.7	9.1	2.2	14.2	3.1	11.1	2.6
Railroads (inc. railroad repair shops) and railway express service.....	7.1	0.2	0.5	-----	2.1	0.2	9.2	1.0	3.8	0.2	5.8	0.4	2.1	0.2
Trucking service.....	1.5	0.1	0.9	0.1	1.1	0.1	1.7	0.2	1.1	0.1	1.8	0.2	0.7	0.1
Other transportation.....	1.5	0.1	3.8	0.5	2.9	0.4	2.1	0.2	1.4	0.2	3.8	0.3	5.1	0.5
Communication.....	0.8	0.9	0.5	2.3	1.0	2.4	0.7	2.1	0.6	1.0	0.8	2.0	1.1	1.5
Utilities.....	1.7	0.4	1.9	0.5	2.2	0.6	1.8	0.3	2.2	0.6	1.9	0.3	2.0	0.4
Wholesale and retail trade.....	25.5	17.2	22.9	29.8	25.6	25.0	22.0	20.5	19.3	15.3	26.3	21.8	29.3	24.4
Wholesale trade.....	5.3	1.3	4.1	1.3	5.5	3.1	5.5	3.0	2.3	0.6	7.3	2.8	4.8	1.2
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.....	5.2	1.6	4.2	3.9	4.5	2.5	4.4	2.7	5.0	1.9	4.4	1.5	5.2	1.9
Eating and drinking places.....	2.5	4.0	3.1	9.8	4.0	6.2	2.4	4.2	2.8	2.7	2.2	4.8	5.7	8.4
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing, and filling stations.....	2.9	0.3	3.5	0.5	3.3	0.5	1.8	0.3	1.5	0.1	2.7	0.4	3.5	0.5
Other retail trade.....	9.7	10.0	7.9	14.3	8.4	12.7	7.8	10.3	7.7	10.0	9.7	12.2	10.1	12.4
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	3.7	2.2	4.8	8.5	5.7	7.9	4.3	4.8	2.7	2.0	4.5	4.1	5.1	5.9
Business and repair services.....	2.6	0.3	4.1	1.0	4.0	1.3	2.6	0.7	1.7	0.3	2.6	0.6	3.9	0.8
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	1.6	-----	2.2	0.1	2.1	0.1	1.5	0.1	1.0	0.1	1.3	0.1	2.4	0.1
Business and repair services, except automobile.....	1.0	0.3	1.9	0.9	1.9	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.2	1.3	0.5	1.4	0.7
Personal services.....	5.8	30.4	4.0	25.1	5.8	23.7	5.0	28.3	3.1	19.8	6.5	45.9	11.9	46.8
Domestic service.....	1.5	21.3	0.5	14.5	1.5	13.7	1.3	19.3	0.6	8.2	2.2	33.9	3.6	29.2
Hotels and lodging places.....	1.4	2.9	1.0	2.7	1.4	3.2	1.2	2.7	0.4	1.4	1.5	4.2	4.2	7.8
Laundrying, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	1.3	3.3	1.0	2.3	1.4	2.7	1.2	3.4	0.7	1.6	1.4	3.8	2.2	5.6
Miscellaneous personal services.....	1.6	2.9	1.5	5.6	1.5	4.1	1.2	2.8	1.4	1.6	1.5	3.9	2.0	4.1
Amusement, recreation, and related services.....	0.9	0.4	1.8	1.3	5.9	3.8	1.3	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.7	3.5	1.2
Professional and related services.....	5.6	13.1	5.1	18.9	6.1	15.7	4.5	14.7	4.5	15.9	4.2	12.7	4.3	11.8
Government.....	5.9	3.5	14.2	3.4	5.0	3.4	3.8	2.5	4.6	2.5	3.8	1.5	4.1	1.4
Industry not reported.....	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.8	0.9	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.1	1.4	1.1	1.7	1.8

TABLE 75.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY INDUSTRY GROUP, FOR MALE AND FEMALE EMPLOYED WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Continued

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

INDUSTRY GROUP	MILWAUKEE, WIS.		MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.		NASHVILLE, TENN.		NEWARK, N. J.		NEW BEDFORD, MASS.		NEW HAVEN, CONN.		NEW ORLEANS, LA.	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Employed (exc. on public emergency work).....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2	-----	2.3	0.1	0.7	0.1	1.2	0.2
Agriculture.....	0.2	-----	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2	-----	0.9	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.9	0.2
Forestry (except logging) and fishery.....	0.1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.4	-----	0.2	-----	0.3	-----
Mining.....	0.1	-----	0.1	-----	0.2	-----	-----	-----	0.1	-----	0.1	-----	0.2	-----
Coal mining.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.1	-----
Other mines and quarries.....	0.1	-----	0.1	-----	0.2	-----	-----	-----	0.1	-----	0.1	-----	-----	-----
Construction.....	5.8	0.4	7.0	0.4	9.5	0.3	6.2	0.3	4.8	0.2	6.4	0.3	8.9	0.3
Manufacturing.....	43.7	25.9	24.7	15.5	24.5	17.7	37.3	35.1	49.5	60.0	33.5	35.0	18.1	12.8
Food and kindred products.....	5.4	2.8	5.3	3.0	4.4	1.8	4.5	1.6	2.6	0.4	2.7	1.0	5.6	2.4
Textile-mill products.....	1.3	4.9	0.7	2.4	1.6	4.5	1.1	1.5	30.4	34.9	0.5	0.3	1.0	1.9
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	0.5	2.6	0.8	3.6	1.0	4.0	2.0	9.3	1.3	12.6	1.8	16.3	0.9	4.1
Logging.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Sawmills and planing mills.....	0.3	-----	0.8	0.1	0.8	-----	0.2	-----	0.3	-----	0.1	-----	0.4	0.1
Furniture, store fixtures, and miscellaneous wooden goods.....	1.2	0.6	1.2	0.3	1.3	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.2	1.3	0.3
Paper and allied products.....	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.5	1.9	1.2	0.4	0.2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	2.7	1.8	2.9	1.6	3.4	2.4	1.5	0.7	1.0	0.4	2.0	1.1	1.8	0.6
Chemicals and allied products.....	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.5	2.4	0.4	3.0	1.6	0.2	0.1	1.4	0.9	0.7	0.3
Petroleum and coal products.....	0.2	-----	0.3	-----	0.1	-----	0.4	0.2	-----	-----	0.4	-----	0.9	0.3
Leather and leather goods.....	3.0	4.3	0.2	0.1	1.9	2.3	1.7	0.8	1.2	3.1	0.1	-----	0.1	-----
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.1
Iron and steel and their products.....	7.8	1.7	2.9	1.1	3.2	0.2	4.8	1.1	2.9	1.1	11.9	5.8	1.2	0.3
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.2	-----	1.4	1.0	1.6	0.2	2.3	2.2	0.3	-----
Machinery.....	12.4	3.4	4.4	0.9	0.6	0.1	6.1	7.5	4.0	3.8	2.1	0.7	0.7	0.2
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	3.6	0.8	1.0	0.2	0.2	-----	1.1	0.2	-----	-----	0.4	0.1	0.2	-----
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	0.6	0.1	0.1	-----	0.1	-----	1.6	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.3	-----	1.1	-----
Other and not specified manufacturing industries.....	1.7	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.7	1.5	6.0	7.8	2.0	2.5	4.7	5.1	0.8	2.0
Transport, commun., and other public utilities.....	9.9	3.9	13.0	3.3	12.7	3.0	8.3	3.0	6.2	1.9	11.0	4.2	18.9	3.5
Railroads (inc. railroad repair shops) and railway express service.....	3.8	0.2	6.3	0.6	6.6	0.4	1.6	0.1	0.5	-----	5.5	1.5	4.0	0.3
Trucking service.....	1.3	0.2	1.5	0.2	1.7	0.1	1.9	0.1	1.2	0.1	1.8	0.1	1.4	0.1
Other transportation.....	2.0	0.3	2.3	0.3	1.5	0.2	2.2	0.2	2.6	0.1	1.6	0.2	10.7	0.9
Communication.....	0.7	2.6	1.0	1.7	0.9	2.0	0.6	1.9	0.4	1.3	0.8	2.1	1.0	2.1
Utilities.....	2.0	0.6	2.0	0.4	2.0	0.3	2.0	0.6	1.4	0.3	1.2	0.3	1.8	0.2
Wholesale and retail trade.....	20.2	24.5	27.2	27.0	24.0	15.1	22.8	18.7	19.3	11.6	23.3	14.6	25.4	21.2
Wholesale trade.....	4.0	2.1	8.1	4.2	4.2	1.3	3.3	1.2	2.4	0.6	3.8	1.4	6.2	2.5
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.....	4.4	3.9	4.6	2.6	4.7	1.4	5.8	2.3	5.7	1.7	5.8	2.0	5.3	3.3
Eating and drinking places.....	2.8	4.3	2.7	6.1	2.7	3.8	3.7	3.0	2.1	1.5	3.4	2.0	3.4	4.3
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing, and filling stations.....	1.8	0.3	2.5	0.4	2.6	0.3	1.3	0.2	1.8	0.2	2.0	0.3	2.0	0.3
Other retail trade.....	7.2	13.9	9.3	13.7	9.7	8.2	8.7	9.9	7.3	7.6	8.6	8.8	8.4	10.8
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	3.5	5.8	6.0	7.7	4.5	4.7	4.4	7.4	1.9	1.3	3.2	2.8	5.0	4.1
Business and repair services.....	2.6	0.9	3.8	1.2	3.1	0.5	3.0	0.7	2.1	0.2	2.7	0.4	2.9	0.6
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	1.3	0.1	1.7	0.1	1.8	0.1	1.6	0.1	1.4	0.1	1.6	0.1	1.4	0.1
Business and repair services, except automobile.....	1.3	0.8	1.8	1.1	1.3	0.5	1.4	0.5	0.8	0.1	1.1	0.3	1.5	0.5
Personal services.....	3.0	16.8	4.1	22.1	7.3	37.9	3.9	18.2	3.9	12.2	4.6	18.6	5.4	37.2
Domestic service.....	0.3	9.4	0.4	13.2	2.8	28.0	0.5	11.8	0.6	8.4	0.8	12.5	1.3	23.2
Hotels and lodging places.....	0.8	2.8	1.3	3.1	1.3	2.4	0.5	1.8	0.5	0.9	0.8	1.8	1.2	2.4
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	0.7	2.0	1.0	2.2	1.5	4.4	1.1	2.4	1.1	1.3	1.2	2.6	1.4	3.0
Miscellaneous personal services.....	1.2	2.7	1.4	3.5	1.7	3.0	1.8	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.5	3.0
Amusement, recreation, and related services.....	1.0	0.7	1.4	0.9	1.1	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.2	1.1	0.6	1.9	1.2
Professional and related services.....	4.6	17.0	6.4	17.5	5.7	15.3	4.8	11.4	3.4	10.0	7.5	19.0	5.3	15.4
Government.....	4.5	2.3	4.9	2.9	5.5	3.6	4.8	2.2	4.6	1.1	4.4	2.1	5.7	2.6
Industry not reported.....	0.9	1.7	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.4	3.3	4.4	1.1	1.3	1.6	2.3	1.3	1.0

## CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

TABLE 75.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY INDUSTRY GROUP, FOR MALE AND FEMALE EMPLOYED WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Continued

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

INDUSTRY GROUP	NEW YORK, N. Y.		BRONX, N. Y.		BROOKLYN, N. Y.		MANHATTAN, N. Y.		QUEENS, N. Y.		RICHMOND, N. Y.		NORFOLK, VA.		OAKLAND, CALIF.	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Employed (exc. on public emergency work)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	0.2		0.1		0.1		0.1		0.3	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.2
Agriculture	0.1		0.1		0.1		0.1		0.3	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.2
Forestry (except logging) and fishery					0.1						0.1		0.1		0.1	
Mining							0.1		0.1						0.2	
Coal mining																
Crude petroleum and natural gas production															0.1	
Other mines and quarries															0.2	
Construction	6.5	0.4	7.5	0.7	6.5	0.4	4.7	0.3	7.8	0.6	7.6	0.4	6.0	0.5	6.7	0.4
Manufacturing	25.7	27.7	25.8	32.0	30.9	34.9	18.6	19.0	25.4	27.0	23.7	20.1	17.3	7.4	26.6	13.3
Food and kindred products	2.8	1.5	2.6	1.3	2.9	1.9	2.1	0.9	3.6	2.4	2.1	1.1	2.7	1.4	4.1	3.6
Textile-mill products	1.3	1.8	1.3	2.0	1.6	2.3	1.2	1.0	1.2	2.4	0.6	0.7	0.4	1.4	0.4	0.6
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	6.2	13.1	9.3	17.2	8.6	17.6	4.1	9.2	2.0	8.3	0.9	7.9	0.4	2.0	0.2	1.3
Logging																
Sawmills and planing mills	0.1				0.1				0.1				0.4		0.6	0.1
Furniture, store fixtures, and miscellaneous wooden goods	0.9	0.3	0.9	0.3	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.3	1.2	0.4
Paper and allied products	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.8
Printing, publishing and allied industries	3.2	2.2	3.0	2.6	3.1	1.9	2.8	2.1	4.1	2.8	1.8	1.7	1.1	0.5	2.4	1.4
Chemicals and allied products	1.0	1.2	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.7	3.2	2.2	1.4	0.6	1.4	0.7
Petroleum and coal products	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.3	1.6	0.5	0.2	0.1	1.4	0.4
Leather and leather products	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.4			0.1	0.1
Stone, clay, and glass products	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.3		1.1	0.5
Iron and steel and their products	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.4	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.2	1.4	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.1	3.4	0.6
Nonferrous metals and their products	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.2	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2
Machinery	1.8	1.6	1.5	0.9	2.0	1.3	1.2	0.5	2.7	1.3	1.4	0.8	0.4	0.1	3.3	1.3
Automobiles and automobile equipment	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2		0.4	0.2	0.2		1.5	0.1	2.7	0.5
Transportation equipment, except automobile	1.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	1.6	0.1	0.4		1.2	0.1	5.5	0.2	6.3	0.5	2.1	0.1
Other and not specified manufacturing industries	2.9	3.3	2.4	3.3	3.3	3.9	2.4	2.6	3.2	3.8	2.3	3.1	0.6	0.3	1.5	0.9
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	11.2	3.5	10.8	4.0	10.7	3.6	10.6	2.0	12.6	6.1	15.3	5.9	17.1	3.6	15.4	6.5
Railroads (inc. railroad repair shops) and railway express service	1.6	0.2	1.9	0.2	0.9	0.2	1.8	0.1	2.2	0.3	2.5	0.4	5.1	1.1	6.4	0.9
Trucking service	1.4	0.1	1.2	0.1	1.5	0.1	1.3	0.1	1.4	0.2	1.1	0.2	1.0	0.1	1.2	0.2
Other transportation	5.0	0.5	4.5	0.4	5.1	0.6	5.6	0.3	4.2	0.8	7.3	0.8	8.8	0.8	4.3	0.6
Communication	0.9	2.1	0.8	2.5	0.8	2.0	0.7	1.1	1.5	3.6	1.2	3.5	0.6	1.3	1.1	3.7
Utilities	2.3	0.7	2.4	0.8	2.3	0.7	1.2	0.3	3.6	1.2	3.2	1.0	1.6	0.3	2.4	0.9
Wholesale and retail trade	24.0	17.3	25.7	21.3	23.8	17.1	25.8	15.2	20.9	18.2	16.3	14.9	19.2	21.5	22.9	28.7
Wholesale trade	4.0	2.4	4.3	3.2	4.3	2.4	4.0	1.8	3.6	2.4	2.4	2.2	4.3	2.4	4.6	2.6
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing	5.8	2.2	7.1	2.8	6.2	2.5	4.7	1.3	5.5	2.4	5.1	2.8	4.7	2.8	4.6	3.9
Eating and drinking places	4.4	3.0	3.5	2.7	3.0	2.2	8.3	3.9	3.2	3.1	2.2	2.1	1.5	4.6	3.0	4.8
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing, and filling stations	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.1	1.2	0.3	1.1	0.2	1.8	0.4	2.7	0.5
Other retail trade	8.9	9.6	9.9	12.3	9.6	9.8	8.4	7.9	7.4	10.1	5.6	7.5	7.0	11.4	8.0	14.8
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8.3	7.1	7.6	7.3	6.3	6.5	11.0	5.9	9.1	10.4	6.9	12.2	3.4	3.1	5.2	7.8
Business and repair services	3.1	1.5	3.2	1.6	2.8	1.1	3.4	1.7	3.3	1.6	2.0	1.0	1.8	0.4	3.5	1.2
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	1.3	0.1	1.4	0.1	1.2	0.1	1.3		1.3	0.1	0.9	0.1	1.0		1.8	0.2
Business and repair services, except automobile	1.8	1.4	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.1	2.1	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.3	1.7	1.1
Personal services	5.6	21.0	4.9	12.5	4.4	15.9	8.8	33.0	4.5	15.9	3.1	15.8	3.8	44.9	4.5	19.6
Domestic service	0.7	13.9	0.3	6.9	0.4	10.5	1.6	23.0	0.5	9.8	0.5	10.9	0.9	35.5	0.7	9.7
Hotels and lodging places	1.6	2.7	1.1	2.0	0.6	1.3	3.7	5.0	1.5	1.8	0.5	1.1	0.8	2.9	1.0	2.5
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	1.4	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.5	2.1	1.6	2.1	1.0	1.7	0.7	1.7	1.0	3.1	1.4	3.4
Miscellaneous personal services	1.8	2.4	1.8	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.9	3.0	1.5	2.6	1.4	2.1	1.2	3.4	1.5	4.0
Amusement, recreation, and related services	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.2	0.8	2.5	2.0	1.6	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.7
Professional and related services	6.2	14.3	5.7	13.1	5.5	12.6	8.6	16.7	4.8	13.0	7.5	23.0	3.1	13.9	4.9	17.5
Government	5.5	2.0	5.8	2.6	5.0	2.1	4.0	1.7	7.3	2.0	14.5	3.4	25.8	2.1	4.3	2.9
Industry not reported	2.1	3.8	1.5	3.8	2.5	5.0	1.9	2.6	2.1	4.0	1.4	2.6	1.0	1.2	1.3	2.2

## UNITED STATES SUMMARY—PRINCIPAL CITIES

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TABLE 75.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY INDUSTRY GROUP, FOR MALE AND FEMALE EMPLOYED WORKERS  
14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Continued

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

INDUSTRY GROUP	OKLAHOMA CITY, OKLA.		OMAHA, NEBR.		PATERTON, N. J.		PEORIA, ILL.		PHILADEL- PHIA, PA.		PITTSBURGH, PA.		PORTLAND, OREG.		PROVIDENCE, R. I.	
	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male
Employed (exc. on public emergency work)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	1.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.4	-----	0.5	0.1	0.3	-----	0.3	-----	1.5	0.3	0.4	-----
Agriculture	1.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.4	-----	0.5	-----	0.3	-----	0.3	-----	1.2	0.2	0.3	-----
Forestry (except logging) and fishery	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.3	0.1	0.1	-----
Mining	5.4	0.7	0.1	-----	0.1	-----	0.9	-----	0.1	-----	0.4	0.1	0.2	-----	-----	-----
Coal mining	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.9	-----	-----	-----	0.3	0.1	-----	-----	-----	-----
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	5.3	0.7	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other mines and quarries	0.1	-----	-----	-----	0.1	-----	-----	-----	0.1	-----	0.1	-----	0.2	-----	-----	-----
Construction	7.4	0.3	6.1	0.4	5.5	0.2	7.3	0.4	6.8	0.4	6.9	0.4	7.3	0.3	6.8	0.3
Manufacturing	15.9	5.4	21.6	9.8	44.8	42.5	39.8	20.3	36.7	32.2	32.5	12.6	22.5	10.5	38.5	40.0
Food and kindred products	6.3	2.5	12.4	5.0	2.3	0.4	8.2	8.0	3.7	2.3	4.4	3.1	3.5	2.1	2.3	0.8
Textile-mill products	-----	-----	0.1	0.1	22.6	24.4	0.2	0.2	4.9	7.7	0.2	0.4	0.9	1.9	7.5	11.0
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.0	1.4	10.5	0.3	2.9	2.9	8.9	0.2	0.8	0.5	2.0	0.2	0.8
Logging	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.8	0.1	-----	-----
Sawmills and planing mills	0.2	-----	0.1	-----	0.1	-----	0.3	0.1	0.1	-----	0.1	-----	3.6	0.3	-----	-----
Furniture, store fixtures, and miscellaneous wooden goods	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.9	0.8	2.8	0.7	0.6	0.2
Paper and allied products	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2.6	1.2	2.4	1.1	1.3	0.8	2.3	1.5	2.9	1.9	2.2	1.0	2.6	1.2	1.8	1.0
Chemicals and allied products	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.8	1.0	1.4	0.5	1.5	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.4
Petroleum and coal products	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1
Leather and leather products	0.1	-----	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.1	-----	1.2	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Stone, clay, and glass products	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.3	-----	0.3	0.1
Iron and steel and their products	1.3	0.1	1.2	0.2	1.5	0.2	3.9	0.9	4.0	1.1	15.3	2.3	2.3	0.4	6.5	2.2
Nonferrous metals and their products	0.2	-----	0.6	0.1	0.2	-----	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.1	2.3	1.9
Machinery	1.4	0.2	1.2	0.3	2.5	0.5	18.7	3.9	4.5	1.9	3.8	1.2	1.5	0.3	6.1	1.7
Automobiles and automobile equipment	0.3	-----	0.3	0.1	0.3	-----	0.2	0.1	1.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	-----
Transportation equipment, except automobile	-----	-----	-----	-----	8.1	0.9	-----	-----	2.8	0.2	0.5	-----	0.3	-----	0.1	-----
Other and not specified manufacturing industries	0.5	0.2	0.8	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.5	0.9	2.7	4.5	1.3	1.0	1.2	0.7	9.1	19.1
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	10.0	3.6	18.2	6.6	7.8	2.5	9.4	3.0	9.3	2.9	11.8	4.3	15.3	4.2	7.6	2.6
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops) and railway express service	2.0	0.2	9.8	2.1	2.3	0.2	3.7	0.4	2.7	0.3	5.0	0.5	5.1	0.5	1.6	0.1
Trucking service	2.5	0.3	1.5	0.2	1.7	0.2	1.4	0.1	1.3	0.1	1.6	0.2	1.9	0.4	1.2	0.1
Other transportation	2.5	0.2	3.3	0.6	1.8	0.1	1.7	0.2	3.3	0.5	2.2	0.3	4.8	0.6	2.3	0.2
Communication	1.3	2.5	1.7	3.1	0.5	1.7	0.8	1.7	0.6	1.6	0.7	2.5	1.1	2.0	0.6	1.7
Utilities	1.6	0.5	1.9	0.6	1.6	0.3	1.9	0.6	1.4	0.4	2.4	0.9	2.3	0.8	2.0	0.5
Wholesale and retail trade	28.9	24.5	25.1	23.3	22.0	15.8	21.5	24.6	22.5	19.3	23.2	26.7	26.1	29.3	23.8	16.2
Wholesale trade	7.7	2.6	6.8	3.5	3.2	0.9	4.1	1.9	3.4	1.6	4.7	2.3	7.3	3.5	4.4	1.5
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing	4.5	2.7	4.2	2.3	6.1	3.2	4.2	3.1	5.7	2.4	5.4	4.2	4.4	3.3	5.3	1.8
Eating and drinking places	2.6	6.5	2.9	5.3	3.1	2.2	3.4	6.0	3.0	4.0	2.6	5.5	2.6	7.1	2.9	2.4
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing, and filling stations	4.6	0.7	2.7	0.5	1.9	0.3	2.7	0.6	1.2	0.2	1.8	0.4	3.1	0.7	2.0	0.3
Other retail trade	9.6	12.1	8.6	11.7	7.7	9.1	7.2	13.1	9.1	11.0	8.7	14.3	8.8	14.8	9.2	10.3
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6.4	7.2	6.7	11.2	2.8	2.4	3.8	5.0	4.3	4.7	4.7	6.3	5.0	7.7	3.6	3.7
Business and repair services	4.0	1.2	3.3	1.0	2.5	0.3	2.9	1.0	2.8	0.7	2.8	0.9	3.7	1.2	2.5	0.5
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	2.3	0.1	1.8	0.1	1.5	-----	1.6	0.2	1.5	0.1	1.4	0.1	1.9	0.1	1.3	0.1
Business and repair services, except automobile	1.7	1.0	1.5	0.9	1.0	0.3	1.3	0.8	1.4	0.7	1.3	0.8	1.8	1.0	1.2	0.4
Personal services	6.1	31.9	4.7	23.9	4.2	18.8	3.8	23.3	4.5	20.0	4.5	24.0	4.2	21.2	5.0	16.9
Domestic service	1.3	20.7	0.4	14.1	0.6	11.0	0.4	0.9	13.5	0.9	18.1	0.4	11.5	0.8	10.3	-----
Hotels and lodging places	1.8	3.4	1.7	3.4	0.4	1.3	1.3	3.7	0.8	1.7	1.2	3.0	1.3	3.3	1.1	2.1
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	1.3	2.9	1.1	2.0	1.4	4.4	0.9	2.7	1.0	2.2	1.0	2.4	0.9	2.8	1.2	2.7
Miscellaneous personal services	1.8	4.8	1.5	3.5	1.8	2.0	1.3	3.7	1.6	2.6	1.4	2.5	1.5	3.6	1.9	1.7
Amusement, recreation, and related services	1.5	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.3	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.3
Professional and related services	5.7	15.9	5.0	18.3	4.9	13.8	4.2	17.9	4.9	14.2	5.7	19.9	5.9	18.6	5.7	16.2
Government	5.8	6.3	6.2	2.9	3.2	1.5	3.4	1.8	5.1	1.8	5.1	3.1	5.5	3.6	4.8	2.5
Industry not reported	2.0	1.7	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.8	1.4	2.0	1.8	3.1	1.0	1.7	1.5	2.0	0.6	0.7

## CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

TABLE 75.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY INDUSTRY GROUP, FOR MALE AND FEMALE EMPLOYED WORKERS  
14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Continued

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

INDUSTRY GROUP	READING, PA.		RICHMOND, VA.		ROCHESTER, N. Y.		SACRAMENTO, CALIF.		ST. LOUIS, MO.		ST. PAUL, MINN.		SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Employed (exc. on public emergency work).....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	0.3	-----	0.4	-----	0.5	0.1	2.9	0.3	0.3	-----	0.5	0.1	1.1	0.2
Agriculture.....	0.3	-----	0.4	-----	0.5	0.1	2.8	0.3	0.2	-----	0.5	0.1	1.0	0.2
Forestry (except logging) and fishery.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.1	-----
Mining.....	0.1	-----	0.1	-----	0.1	-----	0.5	-----	0.1	-----	0.1	-----	2.5	0.3
Coal mining.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.1	-----
Other mines and quarries.....	-----	-----	0.1	-----	-----	-----	0.5	-----	0.1	-----	-----	-----	2.4	0.3
Construction.....	4.9	0.2	8.8	0.3	6.1	0.2	8.0	0.4	6.2	0.3	6.4	0.4	7.5	0.2
Manufacturing.....	46.8	51.5	27.0	24.1	45.0	38.8	10.9	5.3	35.1	28.6	25.5	13.6	15.0	7.6
Food and kindred products.....	4.4	2.7	3.4	1.6	3.4	2.1	4.7	3.5	5.7	3.0	8.0	2.6	3.2	2.3
Textile-mill products.....	18.3	37.6	0.4	0.2	0.5	1.0	-----	-----	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.9
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	0.8	4.5	0.8	2.3	4.7	11.8	0.1	0.2	1.4	7.9	0.8	2.8	0.2	1.2
Logging.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Sawmills and planing mills.....	0.2	-----	0.7	-----	0.1	-----	0.4	-----	0.5	-----	0.2	0.1	0.2	-----
Furniture, store fixtures, and miscellaneous wooden goods.....	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.1	1.3	0.4	0.7	0.1	-----	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.2
Paper and allied products.....	1.0	0.9	2.5	1.6	0.9	1.3	-----	-----	4.9	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	1.4	0.3	2.3	1.4	2.6	1.3	2.3	1.1	2.7	1.6	3.5	3.1	2.7	1.1
Chemicals and allied products.....	1.1	0.3	3.6	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.1	1.9	1.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3
Petroleum and coal products.....	0.2	-----	0.1	-----	0.1	-----	0.2	-----	0.4	0.2	0.3	-----	0.9	0.3
Leather and leather products.....	0.9	1.4	0.2	-----	1.5	2.7	-----	-----	3.5	5.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	-----
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.2	-----	1.0	0.1	1.5	0.6	0.6	0.1
Iron and steel and their products.....	10.3	1.2	1.7	0.3	1.7	0.3	0.6	-----	4.7	0.9	2.0	0.5	0.8	0.1
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	0.9	-----	0.3	-----	0.5	0.1	0.2	-----	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.1	2.8	0.2
Machinery.....	3.9	0.2	0.8	0.1	6.8	2.3	0.5	0.1	4.8	2.5	3.5	0.6	0.9	0.3
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	0.7	-----	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.1	1.7	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.1	-----
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	6.2	-----	0.2	-----	6.2	0.1	0.1	-----	1.0	0.1	0.1	-----	-----	-----
Other and not specified manufacturing industries.....	2.1	2.1	8.3	15.1	18.4	14.2	0.3	0.1	2.2	2.5	1.3	1.2	0.8	0.5
Transport, commun., and other public utilities.....	12.3	1.6	13.5	2.9	7.4	3.3	19.1	6.6	11.8	3.7	16.2	4.8	16.4	6.7
Railroads (inc. railroad repair shops) and railway express service.....	7.4	0.3	6.9	0.8	2.0	0.2	12.5	0.4	5.0	0.9	10.2	2.0	7.9	0.5
Trucking service.....	1.3	-----	1.5	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.9	0.1	2.1	0.2	1.4	0.2	1.6	0.2
Other transportation.....	1.3	0.1	2.2	0.2	1.5	0.2	2.0	0.2	2.5	0.4	2.1	0.3	2.5	0.4
Communication.....	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.5	0.6	2.3	1.4	5.1	0.8	1.9	0.9	1.9	1.7	5.0
Utilities.....	1.8	0.5	1.9	0.2	2.1	0.6	2.2	0.8	1.4	0.4	1.5	0.4	2.7	0.6
Wholesale and retail trade.....	17.6	15.8	24.4	16.9	19.2	17.0	26.4	21.3	22.9	21.7	25.2	26.8	27.4	27.7
Wholesale trade.....	2.7	0.8	5.9	2.0	2.7	1.1	6.3	2.6	5.5	3.6	6.5	3.9	7.0	3.3
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.....	4.4	2.3	5.4	2.0	4.6	2.3	4.3	1.9	4.7	2.7	4.6	2.6	3.9	2.4
Eating and drinking places.....	1.9	3.7	1.7	3.0	2.6	2.9	4.3	5.1	2.8	4.4	2.7	5.1	2.3	4.7
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing, and filling stations.....	1.7	0.3	2.7	0.3	2.0	0.2	3.0	0.5	2.0	0.3	2.4	0.3	3.8	0.7
Other retail trade.....	6.8	8.6	8.7	9.6	7.3	10.5	8.4	11.1	7.9	10.7	8.9	14.9	10.3	16.5
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2.7	2.4	5.8	5.5	3.2	3.1	4.6	5.3	4.7	4.6	5.7	6.2	5.7	6.2
Business and repair services.....	2.3	0.4	2.1	0.4	2.6	0.6	3.1	0.9	2.8	0.8	2.8	1.2	3.7	0.8
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	1.2	0.1	1.1	0.1	1.4	0.1	1.7	0.2	1.4	0.1	1.4	0.1	2.1	0.1
Business and repair services, except automobile.....	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	1.4	0.8	1.5	0.8	1.4	1.1	1.6	0.8
Personal services.....	4.2	14.4	6.1	31.1	3.8	14.1	4.8	18.4	5.0	23.2	3.4	20.1	4.1	19.6
Domestic service.....	0.5	8.4	1.6	22.8	0.5	8.5	0.6	8.8	0.9	13.3	0.4	13.5	0.3	9.3
Hotels and lodging places.....	1.5	2.3	1.5	2.7	1.0	1.6	1.6	3.9	1.5	3.4	0.9	2.3	1.2	3.4
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	0.7	1.4	1.4	3.0	0.9	1.7	1.1	2.7	1.1	3.3	0.7	1.7	1.1	3.5
Miscellaneous personal services.....	1.5	2.2	1.6	2.6	1.4	2.3	1.6	3.0	1.5	3.2	1.3	2.7	1.4	3.4
Amusement, recreation, and related services.....	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.5	1.3	1.4	1.1	0.6	1.1	0.6	1.4	1.3
Professional and related services.....	4.1	10.8	4.5	13.4	5.0	16.5	5.0	18.7	4.4	13.4	5.8	10.9	6.5	21.7
Government.....	3.0	1.3	5.7	4.3	4.2	2.3	12.5	21.8	4.4	1.5	6.5	5.1	7.3	5.5
Industry not reported.....	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.5	2.1	3.6	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.4	0.9	1.3	1.4	2.1

TABLE 75.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY INDUSTRY GROUP, FOR MALE AND FEMALE EMPLOYED WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Continued

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

INDUSTRY GROUP	SAN ANTONIO, TEX.		SAN DIEGO, CALIF.		SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.		SCRANTON, PA.		SEATTLE, WASH.		SOMERVILLE, MASS.		SOUTH BEND, IND.		SPOKANE, WASH.	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Employed (exc. on public emergency work)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	1.2	0.3	3.2	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.3	-----	2.2	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.1	1.5	0.3
Agriculture	1.2	0.3	1.4	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.2	-----	0.9	0.1	0.2	-----	0.3	0.1	1.2	0.3
Forestry (except logging) and fishery	-----	-----	1.8	0.1	0.3	-----	0.1	-----	1.3	-----	0.5	-----	-----	-----	0.3	-----
Mining	0.9	0.2	0.2	-----	0.2	0.1	17.8	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.1	-----	-----	-----	0.6	0.1
Coal mining	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	17.8	0.7	0.2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	0.8	0.2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other mines and quarries	0.1	-----	0.1	-----	0.2	0.1	-----	-----	0.3	-----	0.1	-----	-----	-----	0.6	0.1
Construction	8.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	7.0	0.5	4.7	0.3	7.6	0.4	6.7	0.5	3.8	0.3	8.2	0.4
Manufacturing	12.4	8.4	15.2	7.5	17.9	13.6	15.1	26.7	23.4	9.9	29.2	26.8	53.2	34.5	17.6	6.9
Food and kindred products	4.6	1.9	2.7	5.1	3.9	3.0	3.9	1.7	3.7	2.6	8.1	6.7	2.7	0.9	4.7	2.5
Textile-mill products	0.1	0.1	-----	0.1	0.3	0.5	3.2	11.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.1	0.8	0.1	-----
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	0.3	3.5	0.1	0.3	0.7	3.2	1.0	8.7	0.4	2.6	0.6	3.8	1.1	13.4	0.1	0.4
Logging	0.1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.6	0.1	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.6	-----
Sawmills and planing mills	0.5	-----	0.3	-----	0.2	-----	0.1	-----	2.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	-----	4.1	0.4
Furniture, store fixtures, and miscellaneous wooden goods	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.2	1.6	0.3	0.7	0.2	1.3	0.9
Paper and allied products	0.1	0.1	-----	-----	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.1	1.7	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.1
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1.9	0.8	1.5	0.8	3.0	1.8	2.2	1.1	2.4	1.1	2.5	2.3	1.9	0.7	2.4	1.6
Chemicals and allied products	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.9	1.7	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1
Petroleum and coal products	0.3	0.1	-----	-----	0.5	0.4	0.1	-----	0.1	-----	0.4	0.2	0.4	-----	0.3	-----
Leather and leather products	0.1	-----	-----	-----	0.3	0.2	0.1	-----	0.1	-----	1.3	3.1	-----	-----	-----	-----
Stone, clay, and glass products	0.6	0.1	0.2	-----	0.4	0.2	0.3	-----	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	-----
Iron and steel and their products	0.7	0.1	0.3	-----	2.1	0.7	0.6	0.1	2.6	0.5	1.9	0.6	1.9	0.3	0.6	0.1
Nonferrous metals and their products	0.2	-----	-----	-----	0.6	0.1	0.1	-----	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.2	-----	0.2	-----
Machinery	1.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	1.4	0.5	0.9	0.4	1.4	0.4	2.0	1.2	12.4	3.4	1.1	0.3
Automobiles and automobile equipment	0.2	-----	0.1	-----	0.4	0.1	-----	-----	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.2	25.6	9.0	0.3	0.1
Transportation equipment, except automobile	-----	-----	8.9	0.5	0.8	-----	0.1	-----	6.0	0.3	2.0	0.1	2.3	0.0	0.1	-----
Other and not specified manufacturing industries	0.7	1.2	0.3	0.3	1.2	1.3	1.6	2.5	0.9	0.5	2.8	3.5	2.3	4.0	0.6	0.3
Transport, commun., and other public utilities	8.5	2.1	5.1	2.4	13.7	6.0	15.7	3.2	13.7	4.8	14.1	5.7	7.0	2.2	16.8	4.8
Railroads (inc. railroad repair shops) and railway express service	3.6	0.2	0.5	0.1	2.4	0.7	9.4	0.9	2.5	0.4	3.9	0.5	1.1	-----	8.8	0.7
Trucking service	1.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	1.3	0.2	2.0	0.1	1.3	0.3	3.2	0.2	2.3	0.2	2.0	0.3
Other transportation	1.6	0.1	1.0	0.2	7.6	0.9	1.8	0.2	6.6	0.8	4.5	0.8	1.0	0.1	2.3	0.4
Communication	0.7	1.3	0.5	1.6	1.0	3.4	0.5	1.1	1.2	2.8	0.9	3.6	0.5	0.8	1.2	2.8
Utilities	1.5	0.3	1.9	0.5	1.4	0.7	1.9	0.8	2.0	0.6	1.6	0.5	2.2	1.0	2.5	0.7
Wholesale and retail trade	27.0	25.1	19.0	26.0	25.7	24.2	23.0	20.5	24.6	29.7	26.0	22.8	17.8	19.4	28.8	29.1
Wholesale trade	5.3	3.5	3.2	1.3	5.6	4.5	3.9	1.4	6.7	4.2	5.4	3.1	3.2	1.0	6.1	2.7
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing	5.9	2.5	3.8	3.2	4.6	2.4	6.0	2.9	4.2	3.3	7.7	3.8	3.6	3.0	4.5	3.4
Eating and drinking places	3.3	6.7	2.7	7.6	5.5	4.5	2.1	3.1	3.0	7.1	3.6	4.7	1.9	3.5	2.7	7.9
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing, and filling stations	3.5	0.5	2.7	0.5	1.8	0.4	2.2	0.4	2.6	0.5	1.6	0.3	2.3	0.3	3.5	0.6
Other retail trade	8.9	11.8	6.5	13.5	8.2	12.5	8.8	12.7	8.1	14.5	7.8	10.9	6.9	11.6	10.0	14.5
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4.3	4.7	3.5	6.3	6.8	10.3	3.2	3.5	5.8	8.9	4.3	8.6	3.3	5.8	6.1	8.1
Business and repair services	3.7	0.8	2.7	1.0	3.4	1.4	2.4	0.4	3.2	1.3	2.9	0.9	2.2	0.8	3.8	1.3
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	2.2	0.1	1.5	0.1	1.6	0.1	1.4	0.1	1.7	0.1	1.7	0.1	1.1	0.1	2.2	0.2
Business and repair services, except automobile	1.4	0.7	1.2	0.9	1.9	1.3	1.0	0.3	1.5	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.6	1.1
Personal services	7.2	36.1	4.4	28.5	7.1	19.4	4.0	16.7	4.5	20.9	4.3	13.8	3.1	18.8	4.8	24.1
Domestic service	2.2	24.5	0.9	15.9	1.4	9.6	0.5	11.0	0.6	11.4	0.3	6.5	0.3	11.2	0.4	12.4
Hotels and lodging places	1.6	3.1	1.3	4.8	2.5	3.7	1.2	1.8	1.5	3.8	1.1	1.7	0.8	2.3	1.9	4.9
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	1.3	3.5	1.0	3.3	1.6	2.8	0.7	2.0	1.0	2.3	1.3	3.1	0.8	2.2	0.9	2.9
Miscellaneous personal services	2.2	5.0	1.2	4.5	1.6	3.3	1.6	2.0	1.5	3.4	1.6	2.6	1.2	3.2	1.6	3.9
Amusement, recreation, and related services	1.4	0.8	1.3	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.1	0.6	1.2	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.5	1.3	1.0
Professional and related services	4.2	17.0	4.9	20.5	5.5	18.4	5.5	20.5	6.0	17.9	4.3	14.4	4.9	14.2	5.6	19.6
Government	19.3	3.3	33.4	4.2	8.5	3.9	4.2	2.9	6.3	2.9	5.6	3.3	2.6	1.6	5.6	2.5
Industry not reported	1.5	1.0	0.7	1.5	1.7	2.7	3.0	4.0	1.1	1.8	1.1	2.4	1.0	1.7	1.3	1.8

## CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

TABLE 75.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY INDUSTRY GROUP, FOR MALE AND FEMALE EMPLOYED WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Continued

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

INDUSTRY GROUP	SPRINGFIELD, MASS.		SYRACUSE, N. Y.		TACOMA, WASH.		TAMPA, FLA.		TOLEDO, OHIO		TRENTON, N. J.		TULSA, OKLA.	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Employed (exc. on public emergency work).....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	0.6	-----	0.4	0.1	1.5	0.3	1.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1
Agriculture.....	0.5	-----	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.3	1.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.1
Forestry (except logging) and fishery.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.6	-----	0.2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Mining.....	0.1	-----	0.1	-----	0.2	-----	0.1	-----	0.1	-----	0.1	-----	10.4	6.0
Coal mining.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.1	-----
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	10.2	6.0
Other mines and quarries.....	-----	-----	0.1	-----	0.2	-----	0.1	-----	-----	-----	0.1	-----	0.1	-----
Construction.....	5.8	0.4	4.4	0.3	8.0	0.3	7.1	0.2	5.4	0.4	8.0	0.2	7.9	0.5
Manufacturing.....	40.1	23.2	37.5	20.9	34.4	11.1	27.2	28.2	40.3	24.9	42.7	39.9	19.2	4.9
Food and kindred products.....	2.8	1.2	3.3	1.2	4.1	2.6	5.2	1.7	3.1	1.6	2.7	0.9	2.5	0.6
Textile-mill products.....	1.2	2.5	0.1	0.1	-----	0.1	-----	-----	0.5	0.3	2.0	1.8	0.2	0.3
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	0.5	2.4	0.7	2.9	0.1	1.2	0.1	1.1	0.5	3.0	0.8	6.0	0.1	0.3
Logging.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.2	0.2	0.1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Sawmills and planing mills.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	-----	12.4	1.4	0.5	0.1	0.2	-----	0.1	-----	0.1	-----
Furniture, store fixtures, and miscellaneous wooden goods.....	1.3	0.8	1.0	0.4	3.2	3.2	1.4	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.1
Paper and allied products.....	1.6	2.5	0.5	0.7	1.5	0.2	0.1	-----	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.1	-----
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	3.1	2.3	2.4	1.4	1.9	0.9	1.8	0.6	1.6	0.8	1.2	0.6	2.3	1.0
Chemicals and allied products.....	1.9	0.8	2.9	1.2	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.2
Petroleum and coal products.....	0.1	-----	0.1	-----	0.1	-----	0.1	-----	1.9	0.5	0.1	-----	5.0	1.0
Leather and leather products.....	0.2	0.7	0.7	2.6	0.1	0.1	-----	-----	0.2	-----	0.3	0.8	-----	-----
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	0.3	-----	1.2	1.6	0.3	-----	1.0	0.1	4.9	2.9	7.0	6.2	0.4	0.1
Iron and steel and their products.....	6.8	1.2	8.0	1.4	1.4	0.1	0.7	0.1	4.9	1.3	10.8	2.3	2.7	0.2
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	0.7	0.2	1.4	0.5	3.9	0.2	0.1	-----	1.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	-----
Machinery.....	12.6	5.2	9.7	4.6	0.6	0.1	0.4	-----	7.0	4.2	4.1	2.4	3.5	0.8
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	0.5	0.2	3.2	1.0	0.1	-----	0.1	-----	9.9	6.3	2.6	3.3	0.2	-----
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	2.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	2.0	0.1	3.8	-----	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1
Other and not specified manufacturing industries.....	4.1	3.0	1.8	1.2	0.7	0.3	10.7	23.1	2.0	2.4	8.5	14.3	0.7	0.2
Transport, commun., and other public utilities.....	8.7	3.6	10.5	3.7	14.2	4.5	12.9	1.9	13.5	3.3	7.8	1.7	9.3	3.4
Railroads (inc. railroad repair shops) and railway express service.....	3.1	0.2	4.0	0.2	7.2	0.8	4.1	0.2	7.3	0.5	3.7	0.2	2.1	0.2
Trucking service.....	1.6	0.2	1.6	0.2	0.9	0.2	1.0	0.1	1.7	0.2	1.0	0.1	1.7	0.2
Other transportation.....	1.2	0.2	1.7	0.3	3.8	0.6	5.2	0.3	2.0	0.2	1.0	0.2	3.1	0.5
Communication.....	0.9	2.3	0.9	2.1	0.8	2.6	0.8	1.0	0.6	1.9	0.4	1.0	1.0	1.8
Utilities.....	1.8	0.7	2.4	0.9	1.6	0.3	1.7	0.3	2.0	0.5	1.6	0.2	1.4	0.7
Wholesale and retail trade.....	22.0	22.4	22.9	21.8	20.1	28.2	29.2	17.5	21.5	24.0	19.0	14.0	25.6	24.3
Wholesale trade.....	3.8	2.0	4.7	2.1	4.0	2.2	7.8	2.0	4.4	2.0	2.4	0.8	6.4	2.1
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.....	5.3	2.7	5.0	2.4	4.1	5.0	6.0	2.1	4.5	3.1	5.3	2.3	4.2	2.3
Eating and drinking places.....	2.4	3.7	3.0	4.1	2.2	6.1	3.7	4.8	2.7	5.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	6.8
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing, and filling stations.....	2.3	0.5	2.3	0.5	2.7	0.7	3.3	0.4	2.5	0.4	1.6	0.3	4.2	0.5
Other retail trade.....	8.1	13.5	7.9	12.8	7.1	14.1	8.4	8.2	7.4	12.9	7.1	7.9	8.1	12.8
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	4.8	7.5	4.3	5.5	3.5	5.9	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.9	2.5	2.1	6.0	6.5
Business and repair services.....	2.7	0.8	2.7	0.8	3.0	0.7	3.0	0.5	2.4	0.8	2.2	0.3	3.8	0.8
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	1.4	0.1	1.5	0.1	1.8	0.1	1.9	-----	1.3	0.1	1.4	0.1	2.1	0.1
Business and repair services, except automobile.....	1.3	0.7	1.2	0.7	1.2	0.6	1.1	0.5	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.3	1.7	0.7
Personal services.....	3.9	19.1	3.9	20.3	3.2	21.1	6.5	34.3	3.6	20.7	4.0	16.0	6.0	35.0
Domestic service.....	0.5	11.6	0.5	12.4	0.3	12.5	1.6	23.8	0.4	12.9	0.6	10.6	1.5	23.6
Hotels and lodging places.....	1.3	2.8	1.2	3.2	0.8	2.6	1.6	4.3	1.1	2.5	0.7	1.3	1.6	3.7
Laundrying, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	0.7	2.1	0.8	2.2	0.7	2.4	1.4	3.1	0.8	2.0	0.9	2.4	1.3	2.9
Miscellaneous personal services.....	1.3	2.5	1.4	2.6	1.5	3.7	1.9	3.1	1.3	3.2	1.8	2.2	1.7	4.8
Amusement, recreation, and related services.....	1.0	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.7	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.3	1.3	0.6
Professional and related services.....	4.3	17.7	5.8	20.1	5.2	21.4	3.9	11.1	4.3	18.4	5.4	14.2	5.5	14.2
Government.....	5.0	2.5	4.9	3.0	5.0	4.1	3.4	1.5	3.5	2.1	7.3	8.3	3.2	1.7
Industry not reported.....	1.1	2.3	1.6	2.9	0.9	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.5	2.2	1.2	1.9

## UNITED STATES SUMMARY—PRINCIPAL CITIES

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TABLE 75.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY INDUSTRY GROUP, FOR MALE AND FEMALE EMPLOYED WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Continued

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

INDUSTRY GROUP	UTICA, N. Y.		WASHINGTON, D. C.		WICHITA, KANS.		WILMINGTON, DEL.		WORCESTER, MASS.		YONKERS, N. Y.		YOUNGSTOWN, OHIO	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Employed (exc. on public emergency work)---	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery-----	0.6		0.3		1.0	0.2	0.4		0.5		0.8	0.1	0.2	
Agriculture-----	0.6		0.3		0.9	0.2	0.4		0.4		0.7	0.1	0.2	
Forestry (except logging) and fishery-----							0.1		0.1					
Mining-----			0.1		2.2	0.5	0.1				0.2		0.1	
Coal mining-----													0.1	
Crude petroleum and natural gas production-----					2.2	0.5								
Other mines and quarries-----			0.1		0.1		0.1				0.2			
Construction-----	5.3	0.3	10.2	0.3	7.8	0.4	9.2	0.5	4.9	0.3	8.6	0.5	4.7	0.5
Manufacturing-----	36.5	35.8	10.1	2.5	22.5	7.6	37.6	28.4	47.8	29.9	28.2	27.7	56.0	15.1
Food and kindred products-----	4.2	1.0	1.5	0.3	6.6	2.5	2.4	0.9	2.5	0.8	2.7	0.0	2.3	1.0
Textile-mill products-----	10.4	25.0					4.5	3.8	2.9	4.7	9.6	12.6		0.1
Apparel and other fabricated textile products-----	0.8	1.9		0.1	0.2	0.6	0.3	5.6	0.6	4.2	1.7	8.1	0.1	1.7
Logging-----	0.1													
Sawmills and planing mills-----	0.2		0.1		0.4	0.1	0.1		0.1		0.1			
Furniture, store fixtures, and miscellaneous wooden goods-----	1.1	0.3	0.1		0.3	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.3		0.8	0.4
Paper and allied products-----	1.3	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.1	2.4	0.3	0.2		
Printing, publishing, and allied industries-----	1.6	0.5	4.0	1.6	3.0	1.7	1.3	0.7	1.9	1.3	2.5	1.7	0.9	0.6
Chemicals and allied products-----	1.4	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	10.9	9.3	0.4	0.3	1.0	1.3	0.3	0.1
Petroleum and coal products-----	0.1				1.4	0.6	0.5		0.1		0.3	0.1		
Leather and leather products-----	0.2	0.2			0.1	0.1	5.4	3.2	4.0	6.3	0.1		0.2	0.2
Stone, clay, and glass products-----	0.3	0.1	0.3		0.3	0.1	0.3		3.9	1.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2
Iron and steel and their products-----	8.2	1.4	3.1	0.2	2.1	0.5	2.9	0.6	14.8	3.2	0.9	0.3	46.9	5.1
Nonferrous metals and their products-----	1.0	0.1	0.1		0.5	0.2	0.5		0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
Machinery-----	1.9	0.3	0.3		1.7	0.4	1.1	0.1	10.1	2.0	5.5	1.8	1.8	3.5
Automobiles and automobile equipment-----	0.7	0.1			0.2	0.1	0.2		0.2	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Transportation equipment, except automobile-----	0.2		0.1		4.3	0.3	4.2	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.3			
Other and not specified manufacturing industries-----	2.7	3.0	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.2	1.8	1.1	3.5	2.9	1.2	0.7	1.7	1.7
Transport, commun., and other public utilities-----	11.8	2.6	9.4	2.8	11.6	3.3	14.6	2.1	6.9	2.3	11.1	4.9	8.1	3.4
Railroads (inc. railroad repair shops) and railway express service-----	5.9	0.7	2.3	0.2	3.7	0.2	7.5	0.1	1.7	0.1	2.6	0.6	4.2	0.5
Trucking service-----	1.8	0.1	0.8	0.1	2.0	0.2	0.6	0.1	1.3	0.1	1.0	0.1	1.2	0.1
Other transportation-----	1.3	0.2	3.6	0.2	2.5	0.4	4.0	0.2	1.4	0.2	2.2	0.2	1.0	0.3
Communication-----	0.5	1.1	0.9	2.0	1.0	1.7	0.4	1.1	0.6	1.4	1.3	2.6	0.4	1.5
Utilities-----	2.3	0.6	1.9	0.3	2.4	0.7	2.1	0.6	1.9	0.5	4.0	1.4	1.3	0.9
Wholesale and retail trade-----	23.7	16.0	19.4	13.2	27.7	27.7	16.7	17.3	18.9	18.1	21.2	13.2	15.9	28.4
Wholesale trade-----	4.1	1.2	2.6	0.6	7.7	3.0	2.2	0.7	3.1	1.2	4.3	1.9	2.5	1.3
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing-----	5.0	2.2	3.8	1.2	4.3	2.6	4.2	2.7	4.5	2.4	5.8	2.0	3.8	5.3
Eating and drinking places-----	3.1	2.2	3.2	3.7	2.4	8.1	1.8	4.3	2.4	3.2	2.1	1.6	1.8	5.4
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing, and filling stations-----	2.3	0.4	2.0	0.2	4.4	0.6	1.7	0.3	1.8	0.3	1.6	0.2	2.0	0.5
Other retail trade-----	8.6	10.1	7.8	7.6	8.8	13.3	6.8	9.3	7.1	11.0	7.4	7.5	5.9	15.9
Finance, insurance, and real estate-----	3.7	4.1	5.0	4.2	6.1	8.3	3.5	4.2	2.8	4.3	7.4	6.8	2.3	3.8
Business and repair services-----	2.6	0.5	2.4	0.6	3.7	0.9	2.0	0.7	2.0	0.4	3.2	1.3	2.2	0.8
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services-----	1.5	0.1	1.4		2.1	0.1	1.0	0.1	1.1	0.1	1.5		1.2	0.1
Business and repair services, except automobile-----	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.6	1.6	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.3	1.7	1.2	1.0	0.7
Personal services-----	4.1	18.8	6.2	29.5	4.6	26.6	4.6	28.5	3.2	17.1	4.2	21.3	2.7	24.2
Domestic service-----	0.5	12.0	1.4	20.8	0.6	15.1	1.7	21.5	0.5	10.8	1.2	15.8	0.3	16.4
Hotels and lodging places-----	1.2	2.5	2.0	3.9	1.2	3.3	0.8	2.4	0.7	2.3	0.4	0.8	0.7	2.4
Laundrying, cleaning, and dyeing services-----	0.8	1.9	1.4	2.4	1.2	3.1	0.7	2.0	0.8	2.0	1.2	2.4	0.6	2.4
Miscellaneous personal services-----	1.7	2.3	1.4	2.3	1.7	5.1	1.4	2.6	1.3	2.1	1.4	2.2	1.2	3.1
Amusement, recreation, and related services-----	1.1	0.5	1.1	0.5	1.5	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.4	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.8
Professional and related services-----	5.2	17.0	7.4	13.3	5.5	19.3	3.8	14.7	5.7	20.3	7.2	19.2	3.4	19.1
Government-----	4.4	2.0	27.3	31.7	4.2	2.6	3.6	1.7	3.9	2.4	5.3	2.1	2.5	2.0
Industry not reported-----	1.1	2.4	1.2	1.3	1.4	2.0	2.8	3.5	2.6	4.3	1.4	2.2	1.0	1.9