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*A Report of the Seventeenth Decennial Census
of the United States*

Census of Population: 1950

Volume II

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Number of Inhabitants, General and Detailed Characteristics
of the Population

Part 23

MINNESOTA

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Library*

Prepared under the supervision of
HOWARD G. BRUNSMAN
Chief, Population and Housing Division

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This volume comprises Series P-A, P-B, and P-C bulletins.

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PREFACE

This volume presents statistics on the number of inhabitants and the characteristics of the population of the State, its counties, standard metropolitan areas, urban places, and other constituent areas. The data are based upon tabulations from the Seventeenth Decennial Census of the population of the United States, its Territories and possessions, conducted as of April 1, 1950. Provision for the Seventeenth Decennial Census was made in the act providing for the Fifteenth and subsequent decennial censuses, approved June 18, 1929, as amended.

The major portion of the information compiled from the Census of Population of 1950 is contained in Volume I, *Number of Inhabitants*, and in Volume II, *Characteristics of the Population*. These final volumes first appeared in the form of three series of State bulletins: Series P-A, "Number of Inhabitants"; Series P-B, "General Characteristics"; and Series P-C, "Detailed Characteristics."

Final Population Volumes I and II are assembled as follows:

Population Volume I comprises the Series P-A bulletins, thereby providing in a single publication the distribution of the Nation's inhabitants among and within the States and the Territories, possessions, etc.

Population Volume II comprises all three series of bulletins (Series P-A, P-B, and P-C). This volume is divided into a United States Summary part, a part for each State, and parts for the Territories and possessions, each part comprising the three bulletins for that area. All reports for a given State are thereby made available within a single binding. The three bulletin series (P-A, P-B, and P-C) represent Chapters A, B, and C of the corresponding State part of Population Volume II.

The materials presented here were prepared under the supervision of Howard G. Brunsman, Chief, Population and Housing Division, and Dr. Henry S. Shryock, Jr., Assistant Chief for Population Statistics, with the assistance of Edwin D. Goldfield, Program Coordinator, and Charles Merzel. They were prepared by Dr. Paul C. Glick, Chief, Social Statistics Section, assisted by Severn Provus, Emanuel Landau, Elizabeth A. Larmon, and Arthur F. Grube; Dr. Henry D. Sheldon, Chief, Demographic Statistics Section, assisted by Charles P. Brinkman, Tobia Bressler, Robert L. Rowland, and Suzanne F. Bershad; Gertrude Bancroft, Coordinator for Manpower Statistics, assisted by Max Shor, Herman P. Miller, Lillian Palenius, and Leon R. Paley; and David L. Kaplan, Chief, Occupation and Industry Statistics Section, assisted by Claire Casey, Dorothy S. Hayden, Elsie K. Goodman, and William J. Milligan.

The compilation of the statistics was under the direction of Robert B. Voight, Assistant Chief for Operations, assisted by Morton A. Meyer, Milton D. Lieberman, E. Richard Bourdon, Edward I. Lober, Mary E. Ivins, Eva Tolchinsky, Lillian I. Hoffman, and Martin Frishberg. Sampling procedures were under the direction of Joseph Steinberg, Chief, Statistical Sampling Section, assisted by Joseph Waksberg. The technical editorial work and planning were under the supervision of Mildred M. Russell, assisted by Dorothy M. Belzer.

The collection of the information on which these statistics were based was under the supervision of Lowell T. Galt, then Chief, Field Division, with the assistance of Jack B. Robertson, John M. Bell, Leon S. Gearey, and Harold Nisselson. The geographic work, including the delineation of special types of urban territory and the preparation of maps, was under the supervision of Clarence E. Batschelet, Chief, Geography Division with the assistance of Dr. Robert C. Klove, Dr. Vincent M. Throop, and William T. Fay. The tabulations were under the supervision of C. F. Van Aken, Chief, Machine Tabulation Division, with the assistance of Morton Boisen, and Howard T. Jenkins. Robert H. Brooks of the Administrative Service Division was responsible for printing arrangements.

In addition to those of the present staff, important contributions to the general planning of the 1950 Census were made by the late J. C. Capt, Director of the Census until his retirement on August 17, 1949, and Dr. Philip M. Hauser, Acting Director until March 9, 1950.

U. S. CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1950

Volume

- I Number of Inhabitants (comprising Series P-A bulletins)
- II Characteristics of the Population (comprising Series P-A, P-B, and P-C bulletins)
- III Census Tract Statistics (comprising Series P-D bulletins)
- IV Special Reports: Employment Characteristics, Occupational and Industrial Characteristics, Characteristics of Families, Marital Status, Institutional Population, Nativity and Parentage, Non-white Population by Race, Persons of Spanish Surname, Puerto Ricans in Continental United States, State of Birth, Mobility of the Population, Characteristics by Size of Place, Education, Fertility.

U. S. CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1950

Volume

- I General Characteristics (comprising Series H-A bulletins)
 - II Nonfarm Housing Characteristics (comprising Series H-B bulletins)
 - III Farm Housing Characteristics
 - IV Residential Financing
 - V Block Statistics (comprising Series H-E bulletins)
- Housing statistics for census tracts are included in the Population Series P-D bulletins.

POPULATION VOLUME II

This volume comprises 54 parts, as listed below:

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| 1. United States Summary | 21. Massachusetts | 41. South Dakota |
| 2. Alabama | 22. Michigan | 42. Tennessee |
| 3. Arizona | 23. Minnesota | 43. Texas |
| 4. Arkansas | 24. Mississippi | 44. Utah |
| 5. California | 25. Missouri | 45. Vermont |
| 6. Colorado | 26. Montana | 46. Virginia |
| 7. Connecticut | 27. Nebraska | 47. Washington |
| 8. Delaware | 28. Nevada | 48. West Virginia |
| 9. District of Columbia | 29. New Hampshire | 49. Wisconsin |
| 10. Florida | 30. New Jersey | 50. Wyoming |
| 11. Georgia | 31. New Mexico | 51-54. Territories and possessions (bound together) |
| 12. Idaho | 32. New York | 51. Alaska |
| 13. Illinois | 33. North Carolina | 52. Hawaii |
| 14. Indiana | 34. North Dakota | 53. Puerto Rico |
| 15. Iowa | 35. Ohio | 54. American Samoa, Canal Zone, Guam, Virgin Islands of the United States |
| 16. Kansas | 36. Oklahoma | |
| 17. Kentucky | 37. Oregon | |
| 18. Louisiana | 38. Pennsylvania | |
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bulletins were issued are listed on page xxxi.

GENERAL CHARACTERISTICS

SUBJECTS PRESENTED BY TYPE OF AREA AND TABLE NUMBER

[See not indexed separately as practically all tables include distributions by sex]

| Subject | State | | Standard metropolitan areas, urbanized areas, and urban places of 10,000 or more | Urban places of 2,500 to 10,000 | Places of 1,000 to 2,500 | Counties | | |
|--|----------|-------------|--|---------------------------------|--------------------------|----------|---------------|------------|
| | Total | Urban-rural | | | | Total | Rural nonfarm | Rural farm |
| Summary | Table 10 | Table 10 | Table 10 | Table 11 | Table | Table 12 | Table | Table |
| Age | 15 | 15 | 33 | 38 | 40 | 41 | 48 | 49 |
| By color | 15 | 15 | 33 | 38 | | 41 | 48 | 49 |
| 1940-1950 | 15 | 15 | 33 | | | 41 | | |
| By color | 15 | 15 | | | | | | |
| 1940-1950, by color | 16 | | | | | | | |
| Citizenship | 17 | 17 | 34 | | | 42 | | |
| 1930-1950 | 17 | | | | | | | |
| Class of worker of employed persons | 28 | 28 | 35 | 39 | | 43 | | |
| By color | 1 28a | 1 28a | 1 36 | | | 44 | | |
| 1940-1950 | 29 | | | | | | | |
| Country of birth | 24 | 24 | 34a | 33 | | 42 | | |
| Education: | | | | | | | | |
| School enrollment, by age | 18 | 18 | 34 | | | 42 | | |
| 1940-1950 | 19 | | | | | | | |
| Years of school completed | 20 | 20 | 34 | 38 | | 42 | 48 | 49 |
| By color | 20 | 20 | 36 | | | 44 | 48a | 49a |
| 1940-1950 | 20 | | | | | | | |
| Families, unrelated individuals, and households | 22 | 22 | 34 | | | 42 | | |
| Income in 1949 of families and unrelated individuals | 32 | 32 | 37 | 39 | | 45 | 46 | |
| By color | 1 32a | 1 32a | 1 37a | | | 45a | | |
| Industry of employed persons | 30 | 30 | 35 | 39 | | 43 | | |
| By color | 1 30a | 1 30a | 1 36 | | | 44 | | |
| 1940-1950 | 31 | | | | | | | |
| Institutional population | 22 | 22 | 34 | | | 42 | | |
| Labor force: | | | | | | | | |
| Employment status | 25 | 25 | 35 | 39 | | 43 | 48 | 49 |
| By color | 25 | 25 | 36 | | | 44 | 48a | 49a |
| 1940-1950 | 27 | | | | | | | |
| Labor force, 1940-1950, and gainful workers, 1920-1930, by color | 26 | | | | | | | |
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| By color | 21 | 21 | 36 | | | 44 | | |
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| Married couples | 22 | 22 | 34 | | | 42 | | |
| By color | | | 36 | | | 44 | | |
| Nativity | 17 | 17 | 34 | 38 | | 42 | 48 | 49 |
| 1930-1950 | 17 | | | | | | | |
| Occupation: | | | | | | | | |
| Experienced civilian labor force | 28 | 28 | | | | | | |
| Employed persons | 28 | 28 | 35 | 39 | | 43 | 48 | 49 |
| By color | 1 28a | 1 28a | 1 36 | | | 44 | 48a | 49a |
| 1940-1950 | 29 | | | | | | | |
| Experienced unemployed persons | 28 | 28 | 35 | | | 43 | | |
| Race | 14 | 14 | 34, 47 | 38 | 40 | 42, 47 | 48 | 49 |
| 1930-1950 | 14 | | | | | | | |
| Residence in 1949 | 23 | 23 | 34 | | | 42 | | |
| By color | 1 23 | 1 23 | | | | | | |
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| Rural-farm population in places of 1,000 to 2,500 | | | | | 40 | | | |
| Urban-farm population | 13 | 13 | 34 | | | 42 | | |
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| 1950 population based on old urban-rural definition | 13 | 13 | | | | | | |
| By age and color | 15 | 15 | | | | 50 | 50 | 50 |
| For urban-farm population | 13 | 13 | | | | 50 | 50 | 50 |

1 For Southern States only.

2 Southern States excluded.

3 For urban and rural-nonfarm parts of counties combined.

4 For selected cities and counties.

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

SUBJECTS PRESENTED BY TYPE OF AREA AND TABLE NUMBER

[Sex not indexed separately as all tables include distributions by sex]

| Subject | State | | Standard metropolitan areas | | Cities | | |
|--|-------|-------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| | Total | Urban-rural | 250,000 or more | 100,000 to 250,000 | 250,000 or more | 100,000 to 250,000 | 50,000 to 100,000 |
| <i>A(1)E cross-classified with—</i> | | | | | | | |
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| Years of school completed for persons 25 years old and over, by color ¹ | 65 | 65 | 65 | 65 | 65 | 65 | |
| Years of school completed for persons 25 years old and over, 1940-1950..... | 65 | | | | | | |
| Income..... | 89 | 89 | 89 | | | | |
| Industry of employed persons..... | 82 | | 82 | | | | |
| Labor force: | | | | | | | |
| Employment status, by color ¹ | 66 | 66 | 66 | 66 | 66 | 66 | |
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¹ Statistics by color shown for areas containing 50,000 nonwhite inhabitants or more; for urban-rural areas, separate statistics by color shown for Southern States only.

² For urban and rural-nonfarm parts of States combined.