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*A Report of the Seventeenth Decennial Census
of the United States*

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Census of Population: 1950

Volume II

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Number of Inhabitants, General and Detailed Characteristics
of the Population

Part 21

MASSACHUSETTS

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Prepared under the supervision of
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This volume comprises Series P-A, P-B, and P-C bulletins.

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PREFACE

This volume presents statistics on the number of inhabitants and the characteristics of the population of the State, its counties, standard metropolitan areas, urban places, and other constituent areas. The data are based upon tabulations from the Seventeenth Decennial Census of the population of the United States, its Territories and possessions, conducted as of April 1, 1950. Provision for the Seventeenth Decennial Census was made in the act providing for the Fifteenth and subsequent decennial censuses, approved June 18, 1929, as amended.

The major portion of the information compiled from the Census of Population of 1950 is contained in Volume I, *Number of Inhabitants*, and in Volume II, *Characteristics of the Population*. These final volumes first appeared in the form of three series of State bulletins: Series P-A, "Number of Inhabitants"; Series P-B, "General Characteristics"; and Series P-C, "Detailed Characteristics."

Final Population Volumes I and II are assembled as follows:

Population Volume I comprises the Series P-A bulletins, thereby providing in a single publication the distribution of the Nation's inhabitants among and within the States and the Territories, possessions, etc.

Population Volume II comprises all three series of bulletins (Series P-A, P-B, and P-C). This volume is divided into a United States Summary part, a part for each State, and parts for the Territories and possessions, each part comprising the three bulletins for that area. All reports for a given State are thereby made available within a single binding. The three bulletin series (P-A, P-B, and P-C) represent Chapters A, B, and C of the corresponding State part of Population Volume II.

The materials presented here were prepared under the supervision of Howard G. Brunsman, Chief, Population and Housing Division, and Dr. Henry S. Shryock, Jr., Assistant Chief for Population Statistics, with the assistance of Edwin D. Goldfield, Program Coordinator, and Charles Merzel. They were prepared by Dr. Paul C. Glick, Chief, Social Statistics Section, assisted by Severn Provus, Emanuel Landau, Elizabeth A. Larmon, and Arthur F. Grube; Dr. Henry D. Sheldon, Chief, Demographic Statistics Section, assisted by Charles P. Brinkman, Tobia Bressler, Robert L. Rowland, and Suzanne F. Bershad; Gertrude Bancroft, Coordinator for Manpower Statistics, assisted by Max Shor, Herman P. Miller, Lillian Palenius, and Leon R. Paley; and David L. Kaplan, Chief, Occupation and Industry Statistics Section, assisted by Claire Casey, Dorothy S. Hayden, Elsie K. Goodman, and William J. Milligan.

The compilation of the statistics was under the direction of Robert B. Voight, Assistant Chief for Operations, assisted by Morton A. Meyer, Milton D. Lieberman, E. Richard Bourdon, Edward I. Lober, Mary E. Ivins, Eva Tolehinsky, Lillian I. Hoffman, and Martin Frishberg. Sampling procedures were under the direction of Joseph Steinberg, Chief, Statistical Sampling Section, assisted by Joseph Waksberg. The technical editorial work and planning were under the supervision of Mildred M. Russell, assisted by Dorothy M. Belzer.

The collection of the information on which these statistics were based was under the supervision of Lowell T. Galt, then Chief, Field Division, with the assistance of Jack B. Robertson, John M. Bell, Leon S. Geoffrey, and Harold Nisselson. The geographic work, including the delineation of special types of urban territory and the preparation of maps, was under the supervision of Clarence E. Batschelet, Chief, Geography Division with the assistance of Dr. Robert C. Klove, Dr. Vincent M. Throop, and William T. Fay. The tabulations were under the supervision of C. F. Van Aken, Chief, Machine Tabulation Division, with the assistance of Morton Boisen, and Howard T. Jenkins. Robert H. Brooks of the Administrative Service Division was responsible for printing arrangements.

In addition to those of the present staff, important contributions to the general planning of the 1950 Census were made by the late J. C. Capt, Director of the Census until his retirement on August 17, 1949, and Dr. Philip M. Hauser, Acting Director until March 9, 1950.

U. S. CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1950

Volume

- I Number of Inhabitants (comprising Series P-A bulletins)
- II Characteristics of the Population (comprising Series P-A, P-B, and P-C bulletins)
- III Census Tract Statistics (comprising Series P-D bulletins)
- IV Special Reports: Employment Characteristics, Occupational and Industrial Characteristics, Characteristics of Families, Marital Status, Institutional Population, Nativity and Parentage, Non-white Population by Race, Persons of Spanish Surname, Puerto Ricans in Continental United States, State of Birth, Mobility of the Population, Characteristics by Size of Place, Education, Fertility.

U. S. CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1950

Volume

- I General Characteristics (comprising Series H-A bulletins)
 - II Nonfarm Housing Characteristics (comprising Series H-B bulletins)
 - III Farm Housing Characteristics
 - IV Residential Financing
 - V Block Statistics (comprising Series H-E bulletins)
- Housing statistics for census tracts are included in the Population Series P-D bulletins.

POPULATION VOLUME II

This volume comprises 54 parts, as listed below:

- | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------|---|
| 1. United States Summary | 21. Massachusetts | 41. South Dakota |
| 2. Alabama | 22. Michigan | 42. Tennessee |
| 3. Arizona | 23. Minnesota | 43. Texas |
| 4. Arkansas | 24. Mississippi | 44. Utah |
| 5. California | 25. Missouri | 45. Vermont |
| 6. Colorado | 26. Montana | 46. Virginia |
| 7. Connecticut | 27. Nebraska | 47. Washington |
| 8. Delaware | 28. Nevada | 48. West Virginia |
| 9. District of Columbia | 29. New Hampshire | 49. Wisconsin |
| 10. Florida | 30. New Jersey | 50. Wyoming |
| 11. Georgia | 31. New Mexico | 51-54. Territories and possessions (bound together) |
| 12. Idaho | 32. New York | 51. Alaska |
| 13. Illinois | 33. North Carolina | 52. Hawaii |
| 14. Indiana | 34. North Dakota | 53. Puerto Rico |
| 15. Iowa | 35. Ohio | 54. American Samoa, Canal Zone, Guam, Virgin Islands of the United States |
| 16. Kansas | 36. Oklahoma | |
| 17. Kentucky | 37. Oregon | |
| 18. Louisiana | 38. Pennsylvania | |
| 19. Maine | 39. Rhode Island | |
| 20. Maryland | 40. South Carolina | |

CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION

	Page		Page
General.....	xi	Definitions and explanations—Continued	
Published data for nonwhite population.....	xi	Citizenship.....	xvii
Availability of unpublished data.....	xi	Marital status and married couples.....	xvii
Population trends.....	xii	Household and family.....	xvii
Definitions and explanations.....	xii	Relationship to head of household.....	xviii
Usual place of residence.....	xiii	Residence in 1949.....	xix
Completeness of enumeration.....	xiii	Country of birth of foreign-born white.....	xix
Urban and rural residence.....	xiii	School enrollment.....	xix
Urbanized areas.....	xiv	Year of school in which enrolled and years of school completed.....	xx
Types of places.....	xiv	Employment status.....	xxi
Farm population—rural and urban.....	xiv	Hours worked during census week.....	xxiii
Rural-nonfarm population.....	xiv	Weeks worked in 1949.....	xxiii
Standard metropolitan areas.....	xiv	Occupation, industry, and class of worker.....	xxiii
Quality of data for small areas.....	xv	Income.....	xxvii
Medians.....	xv	Reliability of sample data.....	xxviii
Race and color.....	xvi	Sample design.....	xxviii
Age.....	xvi	Sampling variability.....	xxviii
Nativity.....	xvi	Ratio estimates.....	xxix

TABLES

[See list of tables preceding each chapter]

- Chapter A. Number of inhabitants (Tables 1-9).
- Chapter B. General characteristics (Tables 10-50).
- Chapter C. Detailed characteristics (Tables 51-94).

Corrections of errors discovered after the State bulletins were issued are listed on page xxxi.

GENERAL CHARACTERISTICS

SUBJECTS PRESENTED BY TYPE OF AREA AND TABLE NUMBER

[Sex not indexed separately as practically all tables include distributions by sex]

Subject	State		Standard metropolitan areas, urbanized areas, and urban places of 10,000 or more	Urban places of 2,500 to 10,000	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Counties		
	Total	Urban-rural				Total	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
Summary.....	Table 10	Table 10	Table 10	Table 11	Table	Table 12	Table	Table
Age.....	15	15	33	38	40	41	48	40
By color.....	15	15	33	38		41	48	40
1940-1950.....	15	15	33			41		
By color.....	15	15						
1880-1950, by color.....	16							
Citizenship.....	17	17	34			42		
1930-1950.....	17							
Class of worker of employed persons.....	28	28	35	39		43		
By color.....	28a	28a	36			44		
1940-1950.....	29							
Country of birth.....	24	24	34a	38		42		
Education:								
School enrollment, by age.....	18	18	34			42		
1910-1950.....	19							
Years of school completed.....	20	20	34	38		42	48	40
By color.....	20	20	36			44	48a	40a
1940-1950.....	20							
Families, unrelated individuals, and households.....	22	22	34			42		
Income in 1949 of families and unrelated individuals.....	32	32	37	39		45	40	
By color.....	32a	32a	37a			45a		
Industry of employed persons.....	30	30	35	39		43		
By color.....	30a	30a	36			44		
1940-1950.....	31							
Institutional population.....	22	22	34			42		
Labor force:								
Employment status.....	25	25	35	39		43	48	40
By color.....	25	25	36			44	48a	40a
1940-1950.....	27							
Labor force, 1940-1950, and gainful workers, 1920-1930, by color.....	26							
Marital status.....	21	21	34	38		42		
By color.....	21	21	36			44		
1940-1950.....	21							
Married couples.....	22	22	34			42		
By color.....			36			44		
Nativity.....	17	17	34	38		42	48	40
1930-1950.....	17							
Occupation:								
Experienced civilian labor force.....	28	28						
Employed persons.....	28	28	35	39		43	48	40
By color.....	28a	28a	36			44	48a	40a
1940-1950.....	29							
Experienced unemployed persons.....	28	28	35			43		
Race.....	14	14	34, 47	38	40	42, 47	48	40
1880-1950.....	14							
Residence in 1940.....	23	23	34			42		
By color.....	23	23						
Urban-rural residence:								
Rural-farm population in places of 1,000 to 2,500.....					40			
Urban-farm population.....	13	13	34			42		
1930-1950, by color.....	13	13						
1950 population based on old urban-rural definition.....	13	13				50	50	50
By age and color.....	15	15				50	50	50
For urban-farm population.....	13	13				50		

1 For Southern States only.

2 Southern States excluded.

3 For urban and rural-nonfarm parts of counties combined.

4 For selected cities and counties.

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

SUBJECTS PRESENTED BY TYPE OF AREA AND TABLE NUMBER

[Sex not indexed separately as all tables include distributions by sex]

Subject	State		Standard metropolitan areas		Cities		
	Total	Urban-rural	250,000 or more	100,000 to 250,000	250,000 or more	100,000 to 250,000	50,000 to 100,000
<i>A GE cross-classified with—</i>							
Citizenship, by color.....	<i>Table</i>	<i>Table</i>	<i>Table</i>	<i>Table</i>	<i>Table</i>	<i>Table</i>	<i>Table</i>
Color, by single years of age.....	55				55	55	
Education:	51	52			51		
Kindergarten enrollment, by single years of age and color ¹	61	61			61	61	
School enrollment, by single years of age and color ¹	62	62			62	62	
School enrollment, by single years of age, 1940-1950.....	62						
Year of school in which enrolled, by single years of age and color ¹	63	63			63	63	
Years of school completed for persons 5 to 24 years old, by single years of age and color ¹	64	64	64		64		
Years of school completed for persons 5 to 24 years old, by single years of age, 1940-1950.....	64						
Years of school completed for persons 25 years old and over, by color ¹	65	65	65	65	65	65	
Years of school completed for persons 25 years old and over, 1940-1950.....	65						
Income.....	89	² 89	89				
Industry of employed persons.....	82		82				
Labor force:							
Employment status, by color ¹	66	66	66	66	66	66	
Employment status, by hours worked, school enrollment and color ¹	71	71	71				
Labor force status, by marital status and color ¹	70	70	70	70			
Labor force status, 1940-1950.....	69						
Status of employed persons.....	67	67	67	67	67	67	
Status of persons not in the labor force, by color ¹	68	68	68	68	68	68	
Marital status and presence of spouse, by color ¹	57	57	57	57	57	57	
Marital status, 1890-1950.....	56						
Nativity, by color.....	54						
Nativity of the white population.....	53	53	53	53	53	53	
Nativity of the white population, by single years of age.....	51				51		
Occupation of employed persons, by color ¹	76		76				
Quasi-household population, by color ¹	60	60	60	60			
Race.....	53	53	53	53	53	53	
Relationship to household head, by color ¹	58	58	58	58			
<i>OCCUPATION cross-classified with—</i>							
Age of employed persons, by color ¹	76		76				
Class of worker of employed persons.....	77		77	77			
Detailed occupation of the experienced civilian labor force and of employed persons.....	73		73	73	73	73	
Detailed occupation of employed persons, 1940-1950.....	74						
Income of the experienced civilian labor force.....	78		78				
Industry of employed persons (major occupation group only).....	84		84				
Occupation of the experienced civilian labor force and of employed persons.....		75					75
Race of employed persons.....	77		77	77			
<i>INDUSTRY cross-classified with—</i>							
Age of employed persons.....	82		82				
Class of worker of employed persons.....	83		83	83			
Detailed industry of the experienced civilian labor force and of employed persons.....	79		79	79	79	79	
Detailed industry of employed persons 1940-1950.....	80						
Income of the experienced civilian labor force.....	86		86				
Industry of employed persons.....							81
Occupation of employed persons (major occupation group only).....	84		84				
Race of employed persons.....	83		83	83			
Weeks worked in 1949 by the experienced civilian labor force.....	85		85				
<i>TOTAL INCOME IN 1949 OF PERSONS cross-classified with—</i>							
Age.....	89	² 89	89				
Class of worker of the experienced civilian labor force.....	92	² 92	92				
Family status.....	90	² 90	90				
Income, by color ¹	88	88					88
Industry of the experienced civilian labor force.....	86		86				
Occupation of the experienced civilian labor force.....	78		78				
Race.....	87	² 87	87	87	87	87	
Type of income.....	93	² 93	93				
Weeks worked in 1949.....	91	² 91	91				
<i>OTHER SUBJECTS</i>							
Quasi-household population, by color ¹	59	59	59	59	59	59	
Quasi-household population, 1940-1950.....	59						
Relationship to household head, by color ¹	59	59	59	59	59	59	
Relationship to household head, 1940-1950.....	59						
Wage or salary income of the experienced labor force in 1949.....	94		94		94	94	
Wage or salary income of the experienced labor force, 1939-1949.....	94						
Weeks worked in 1949, by labor force status.....	72		72	72			

¹ Statistics by color shown for areas containing 50,000 nonwhite inhabitants or more; for urban-rural areas, separate statistics by color shown for Southern States only.
² For urban and rural-nonfarm parts of States combined.