Accuracy of Data on Population Characteristics as Measured by Reinterviews

Introduction

This report presents information on the accuracy of selected population characteristics reported to the 1960 census interviewers, based on reinterviews conducted with a sample of persons originally enumerated in the census. The reinterview data were obtained in a survey established for this purpose—the Content Evaluation Study for Population Characteristics (referred to as the CES).

The method of reinterview is only one of a number of methods used to evaluate the content of the 1960 Census. Record checks—the comparison of data collected in the census with independent records showing the same data—and comparison of results obtained in the census with results obtained by more experienced interviewers in independent surveys, such as the Current Population Survey-Census match study, are two other methods of case by case comparisons utilized to evaluate the accuracy of population characteristics. In addition to these two methods, there are analytic methods of evaluating the census data. A comparison of census totals for specific characteristics with totals for the same characteristics produced from another source can be made—i.e., comparing the total school enrollment figures from the census with school enrollment figures produced by the Office of Education. Also, checks of internal consistency are made in evaluating census data.

The 1960 Census of Population provided data on the number of persons in the United States and the characteristics such as age, sex, color, school enrollment, labor force status, and income of these persons. Considerable geographic detail and cross-tabulations for these data are also presented, e.g., by States, standard metropolitan statistical areas, and cities.

Measurement errors in the Census of Population can arise from a number of different sources—the missing of people by enumerators will result in undercounts, personal characteristics may be erroneously reported, people fail to report some of the information requested of them and adjustments for these persons may introduce errors, and so forth.

This report is primarily devoted to the effect on the quality of the census of only one of these sources—errors arising from erroneous reporting of personal characteristics.

In this report, the quality of the census has been measured by selecting a sample of persons included in the census and comparing each census questionnaire for the sample with the result of a reinterview in the same household. Some of the reinterviews were conducted three months after the census, and some about six months later. In most cases, if there was a difference between information reported in the census and the reinterview, the difference was reconciled. During reconciliation, the interviewer told the respondent about the difference and asked which answer was correct. The interviewer also made notes on the interview form explaining any reasons for the difference. Differences were not always due to the respondents giving a different answer in the reinterview from the answer given in the census. Errors also came about from the census interviewers making errors. For example, several of the differences in reporting sex were found to be caused by the census interviewers' assumption that certain names such as Jerry, Evelyn, Michael, were exclusively male or female. Errors in transcription by the census interviewers also occurred.

Some measures of the quality of a census or survey can be obtained by repeating the identical survey procedures in a reinterview program—for example, respondents' consistency in reporting provides a test of the accuracy of data. However, additional data can be derived by using improved methods, data that shed light on systematic errors in the survey arising from problems in questionnaire wording, interviewer attitude, and other such items. The latter approach was one of the principal methods selected for the evaulation of the content of the Census of Population. Procedures were developed for the CES which, as much as possible, avoided the limitations inherent in an operation as large as the census. (The principal differences between the CES and census procedures are described in the section "CES Survey Methods and Design.") Even though the CES was subject to non-trivial errors itself, it provides measures of reliability and bias of the census statistics.

Although there is considerable emphasis on geographic detail in the Census of Population, an evaluation program cannot provide a separate evaluation of each area for which census data are presented without incurring a cost many times that of the census itself. The analysis of the quality of the Population Census is therefore devoted to national statistics. The measures of error do not necessarily apply to individual States, cities, or other local areas. However, the evidence appears to indicate that the factors creating these measurement errors are fairly widespread and are more or less consistent in most areas of the country. This report, however, is not concerned with the effect of a tendency to make consistent errors by an interviewer (resulting in interviewer variance). For summary statistics for large areas, covered by many interviewers, this tendency does not have much influence on the quality of the data. For small areas, covered by only a few interviewers, (e.g., blocks, tracts, small towns, and for tabulation cells with small frequencies in them) the accuracy of the data may fluctuate severely from area to area, or cell to cell, depending on the quality of the interviewers in the areas involved.

Data Presented

Measures of the simple response variance and bias of the statistics of the 1960 Census of Population for the following characteristics are included in this report:

Age
Mobility status (residence on April 1, 1955)
Educational attainment (highest grade or year of school completed)
School enrollment during the period February 1 to April 1, 1960
Type of school in which enrolled
Work status in 1959
Number of children ever born (to women who were or had ever been married)
Income in 1959

Tables 1-23 contain full cross-classifications of the same individuals' responses to the census and CES interviewers for the CES and census data, using the categories for which census data have been published. The census classification is shown in the column heading and the corresponding CES classification in the stub. All data in these tables are shown in terms of the estimated total of persons identified as correctly counted in the census.

Ideally, in order to provide as accurate an evaluation of simple response variance as possible, matched CES and census data should have been obtained for all units in the CES sample. Practical problems of survey operations made this impossible. Failure to get matched data arose from persons who failed to report information for items studied in the CES. Consequently, the basic cross-classifications of census and CES data are restricted to persons who reported characteristics in both the CES and census.

To clarify the relationship between persons for whom cross-classifications are shown and the total number of persons identified as correctly counted in the census, both CES and census distributions are shown for the classes of persons not included in the cross-classifications. This is done by showing in separate lines and columns of tables 1-23 persons who fell into categories such as not reported in census or CES, age under 14 in one interview and age over 14 in the other, etc. The presentation of these data also provides partial information on the effect of other types of response errors in the census, for example, the effect of noninterviews. The lines and columns containing these data are distinguished by heavy dark lines from that part of the table showing the cross-classifications.

Table 24 shows indexes of response variance and bias for selected population characteristics. The measures are described below.

Indexes of Response Variance and Bias

The response errors of a particular census or sample survey result from the joint effects of response bias and response variance. Measures of these two items can therefore be used as indexes of the accuracy of the data. A brief description of response bias is that it represents systematic errors in reporting data, or the effect of types of errors that are consistent in direction and that would be consistent if it were possible to do independent repetitions of the survey under the same general conditions. Response variance, on the other hand, can be categorized as the effect of errors which tend to cancel out when a large number of observations are made. The paragraphs which follow give a more complete description of these terms. For a fuller description, see the report Series ER 60 No. 1, *Evaluation and Research Program of the U. S. Censuses of Population and Housing, 1960: Background, Procedures, and Forms* and the references in the bibliography of that report.

Under certain fairly general survey conditions, matching information from two sources for identical persons can provide estimates of response variance, and to the extent that one of these sources is based on more adequate measurement methods and is acceptable as a standard, it can also provide estimates of bias. Various measures of response variance and bias can then be constructed from the results of this kind of match. The CES, compared with the census, gives two measurements for each person reinterviewed for selected items of information and roughly satisfies the conditions given above. A group of such measures, which appear to be useful for analytic purposes, have been computed for each characteristic studied and are shown in table 24.

Table A.--GENERAL REPRESENTATION OF RESULTS OF ORIGINAL AND REINTERVIEW SURVEYS OF IDENTICAL PERSONS

Results of the CES	Results of Census		
	1	0	Total
1	a	b	a+b
0	c	d	c+d
Total	a+c	b+d	n = a+b+c+d

Table A illustrates the results of the comparison of the census with the CES where the value 1 is assigned to a person classified as having some specified characteristic and the value 0 otherwise. (Persons who have no response in either interview for the characteristic being studied are excluded.) Table A shows that "a" of the persons were classified as having the specified characteristic in both the census and CES, "a+c" were classified as having the characteristic in the census, and "a+b" were classified as having the characteristic in the CES.

If x_i represents the result for a person in the census and y_i represents the result for that same person in the CES, the response difference, which is either 0, 1, or -1 for that particular person, is represented as $x_i - y_i = e_i$. The sum of the values of e_i over all persons included in both the census and the CES is the net difference between the surveys. In the notation of the diagram

$$\sum_{i=1}^{n} e_i = \sum_{i=1}^{n} (x_i - y_i) = \sum_{i=1}^{n} x_i - \sum_{i=1}^{n} y_i =$$

$$(a+c) - (a+b) = c-b$$

The gross difference can be represented by b+c. The values of a, b, c, d, the gross difference, and the net difference are the components of the indexes of response variance and bias.

In evaluating a census statistic, the mean square error (MSE) of that statistic is of particular interest. The components of the MSE are as follows:

$$MSE_{x_c} = \sigma^2_{x_c} + B^2_{x_c}$$

where $\sigma^2_{x_c}$ is the variance of the census statistic and $B^2_{x_c}$ is the square of the bias of the census statistic. (Generally, the mean square error is defined as having the sampling variance as a third component. For a complete census, the sampling variance vanishes. Even though most of the items analyzed here were sample items in the census, the sample at the national level was so large, that the sampling variance is a trivial part of the MSE. For statistics for small cells or small areas, the sampling variance contribution may be important. The analysis in this report relates to national statistics.)

The expected value of the census result minus the expected value of the CES result is equal to the bias of the census statistic. The estimated variance of the individual response difference is $s_e^2 = \sum_{i=1}^{n} \frac{(e_i - \bar{e})^2}{n-1}$ where e_i is the response difference and $\bar{e} = \frac{\sum e_i}{n}$ represents the mean of the response differences. Since $e_i = x_i - y_i$, $\sum_{i=1}^{n} e_i^2 = \sum_{i=1}^{n} (x_i - y_i)^2$. Whenever the responses in the census and CES are different, $e_i^2 = 1$, since $(x_i - y_i)^2 = (1)^2$, or $(-1)^2$. Whenever the responses are the same, $e_i^2 = 0$. Therefore, $\sum_{i=1}^{n} e_i^2 = b + c$, the sum of all the differences in response from the census and CES, or the gross difference. Now, since $\sum_{i=1}^{n} e_i = c-b$, s_e^2 can be written as follows:

$$s_e^2 = \frac{b+c}{n-1} - \frac{(c-b)^2}{n(n-1)}$$

The gross difference can be expressed as

$$b+c = (n-1)s_e^2 + \frac{(c-b)^2}{n}$$

The gross difference rate is then

$$\frac{b+c}{n} = \frac{(n-1)}{n} s_e^2 + \frac{(c-b)^2}{n^2}$$

The indexes which are described more fully below are functions of the detail in classification of the characteristic. For example, the tables on age presented in this report are in terms of five-year age groups. If the detail were changed to one-year groups or ten-year groups, the indexes would change. Other characteristics would be affected in a similar way. At the present time some empirical studies are being conducted to discover the effect of the detail in classification.

1. Gross difference rate: $g = \frac{b+c}{n} = \frac{(n-1)s_e^2}{n} + \frac{(c-b)^2}{n^2}$

When n is large, the first component of the gross difference rate is approximately equal to the simple response variance of the census statistic when the difference between the CES and the census is used as a measure of the bias. The second component is the square of the estimated bias of the census statistic. If the bias is small, the gross difference rate can be used as a measure of the simple response variance of the response differences.

It can be shown that if the census and a second survey were independently conducted under the same general conditions, the simple response variance of the response difference as developed above would be twice the simple response variance of the census (or of the second procedure). Therefore, under these conditions g/2 would be an approximate measure of the response variance of the census, and is in fact the measure used in this report. However, the CES was not conducted independently. As pointed out earlier differences between information reported in the census and the reinterview were reconciled. This would imply that the measurement g/2 tends to be an underestimate of the variance of the census.

2. Index of inconsistency: $\hat{I} = \frac{g}{2pq} = \frac{g}{p_1q_1 + p_2q_2}$

This index shows the ratio of the simple response variance g/2, to pq where p is the average proportion in the census and CES having the specified characteristic. If the CES is viewed as being a repetition of

the census, then pq can be estimated by $\frac{p_1q_1 + p_2q_2}{2}$.[1] $p_1 = \frac{(a+c)}{n}$ is the proportion of matched persons in the CES sample having a specified characteristic in the census, $p_2 = \frac{(a+b)}{n}$ is the proportion of matched persons in the CES sample having that same characteristic in the CES, $q_1 = 1 - p_1 = \frac{(b+d)}{n}$ and $q_2 = 1 - p_2 = \frac{(c+d)}{n}$. Therefore, $\hat{I}$ is estimated in the following way:

$$\hat{I} = \frac{(b+c)/n}{\left(\frac{a+c}{n}\right)\left(\frac{b+d}{n}\right) + \left(\frac{a+b}{n}\right)\left(\frac{c+d}{n}\right)}$$

A simple interpretation of $\hat{I}$ is as follows:

Assume that a sample of n elements is drawn with equal probability and with replacement. Also, assume that the between element covariance of response deviations is zero—that is, that the quality of response of one person is independent of the quality of response for any other person. Then, for a sample of one element, the total variance can be expressed as the binomial variance, pq. The total variance is, then, the sum of the simple response variance and the "pure" sampling variance. Therefore, the simple response variance is equal to or less than pq. As stated above, g/2 is an estimate of the simple response variance.

As the measurement of the specified characteristic becomes less reliable, but remains unbiased, the simple response variance increases and the sampling variance decreases. When the measurement process becomes equivalent to tossing the same coin for each element ($0 < p < 1$ and constant for all trials) the response variance is equal to the total variance. The index of inconsistency is useful in determining the consistency or reliability of a zero-one variate included in the census.

The estimated maximum value for the gross difference rate between the census and CES is $p_1q_1 + p_2q_2$. This maximum value is obtained on the assumption that the census and CES were conducted independently or that the results are positively correlated to the extent that they were not conducted independently. A second assumption is that the CES is a repetition of the census process and the expected value obtained in the CES is the same as the expected value obtained in the census. Under these assumptions, $p_1q_1 + p_2q_2$ is very nearly equal to 2pq where p is the average proportion in the census and CES having the specified characteristic.

The index of inconsistency lies between 0 and 1, if the assumptions given above hold. However, the estimator of the index can be greater than 1. Such items have been starred in table 24. In all cases, the closer the $\hat{I}$ is to 1, the less reliable is the item.

3. Net difference rate: $\bar{e} = \sum_{i=1}^{n} \frac{e_i}{n} = \frac{c-b}{n}$

This index gives an estimate of the amount of bias in the census statistic. If the sign is negative, there is an understatement in the census. For example, the net difference rate for the number of self-employed males with an income of $2500-$2999 is -0.16 percent. Upon looking at table 20 showing self-employment income for males, one can see that there were more males with an income in the $2500-$2999 range in the CES than in the census. The difference amounted to 0.16 percent of all males included in the cross-classification. On the other hand, the net difference rate for the number of self-employed males with an income in the $3000-$3499 range is 0.29 percent implying there were more self-employed males in this income range in census than in the CES.

4. Index of net shift relative to CES results: $\frac{\bar{e}}{p_2} = \frac{c-b}{a+b}$

This index shows the ratio of the net difference to the number in the class reported in the CES. The net difference rate for the number of self-employed males with an income in the $3000-$3499 range is 0.29 percent. The index of net shift relative to the CES total for this characteristic is 49.73 percent. The net difference in this case represents the major portion of all cases in the CES total for the characteristic. The census estimate of this item was 49.73 percent greater than the CES estimate.

5. Percent of population units identically distributed relative to CES results: $r = \frac{a}{a+b}$.

Since the CES is taken as the standard, this index gives an indication of the stability of the response relative to the standard. This index has an interesting relationship to the index of inconsistency. When the proportion of persons with the specific characteristic in the CES is small, the two indexes are complementary. When the proportion of persons with the specific characteristic in the CES is large, the index of inconsistency provides a more reliable measure of the stability of response. However, "r" appears to be a useful index because its form is simpler than the index of inconsistency. Furthermore, its meaning and implication can be grasped more easily.

Summary of Results

Table B below presents, in summary form, information on the quality of each Population Census characteristic

[1] Under other conditions (for example, where there is knowledge that the reinterview survey is subject to much less response variability than the census and it is desired to compare the quality of two censuses) it would be more appropriate to use a different estimate of pq. In the example mentioned the comparison may be improved if the values of p and q are taken from the surveys responsible for most of the response variability. For the sake of uniformity the same estimator $\left(\frac{p_1q_1 + p_2q_2}{2}\right)$ will be used in all of the basic reports in the ER 60 series. For some later analyses of the data, and comparisons of the 1960 Census with other censuses or surveys, a different estimate of pq may be used for some characteristics. For the vast majority of items, the various forms of the estimates produce almost identical data.

Table C.--NUMBER OF CLASSES STUDIED, BY TYPE OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTIC AND NET DIFFERENCE RATE

Net difference rate 1/ (in percent)	Total classes	Population characteristic											
		Sex	Color	Age	Mobility	School enrollment	School attainment	Type of school	Children ever born	Employment in 1959	Total income	Self-employment income	Other income
Total classes	322	2	2	144	5	17	15	6	13	6	48	32	32
0.00 - 0.09	132	-	-	78	-	6	3	2	6	-	13	15	9
0.10 - 0.49	141	2	2	62	2	8	7	2	5	6	20	15	10
0.50 - 0.99	33	-	-	4	2	3	5	2	2	-	6	2	7
1.00 - 1.99	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
2.00 - 2.99	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
3.00 - 3.99	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
4.00 - 4.99	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1
5.00 or over	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	5

1/ Positive and negative values of the net difference rate have been grouped together. For example, a net difference rate of -.39 is included in the group 0.10 to 0.49.

In the third sample, the CES interviewer conducted a completely independent interview. The census data were not available to him, and, therefore, no reconciliation was attempted.

This report presents the comparisons, for the first and second samples, of the final, reconciled CES results with the census data as transcribed from the census schedules. The results from the third sample will be presented in another report in the Evaluation and Research Program series.

In order to produce as accurate data as possible for the CES, procedures were used that differed from those of the census in several important respects:

1. Superior interviewers were selected and they were given more intensive training than was possible for the census interviewers.

2. The CES interviewers were paid hourly rates instead of the piece rates used in the census.

3. Information on CES characteristics for an adult were obtained from the person himself by direct interview. In the census, information for all members of a household were obtained either from a self-enumeration form or from any responsible member of the household who was home when the interviewer called.

4. The CES interviewers conducted an intensive interview. The interviewers probed much more deeply than did the regular census questionnaire in order to get as accurate information as possible on the characteristics being studied. Report ER 60 No. 1 contains a copy of the CES questionnaire.

A ratio estimation procedure at the regional level was utilized in weighting the sample results to produce the estimates shown in this report. The data were estimated by use of the following formula: $X' = \sum_{i=1}^{4} \frac{x_i}{y_i} Y_i$

where X' is the estimate shown in this report for the total United States.

x_i is the simple expansion estimate (i.e., multiplied by the reciprocal of the probability of selection) of persons correctly counted and having a specified characteristic in a region. For example, x_i could be the CES estimate of the number of persons in the northeast region in the age range 20-24.

y_i is the simple expansion estimate of the total number of persons correctly counted in the region, based on the CES sample. y_i could be the total number of correctly counted persons in the northeast region from the CES sample.

Y_i is the census count of persons in a specified region less an estimate of the number of erroneously enumerated persons in the region. For example, Y_i could be the number of persons correctly counted in the census in the northeast region.

Limitations of Data

1. Since the figures in this report are based on sample data, they are subject to sampling variability. Table D indicates the approximate sampling variability of the CES estimates in this report, as a function of the size of the estimate. The estimates of sampling variability given in

this table are expressed as standard errors. (The chances are 2 out of 3 that the difference due to sampling variability between an estimate and the figure that would have been obtained from a complete enumeration is less than the standard error.)

The standard errors in table D apply to the estimates appearing in any cell of the cross-classifications in tables 1-23. The gross difference and net difference are of particular interest in any analysis. The standard error of these two items can be considered as approximately the same for any characteristic and may be obtained by using the standard error in table D for an estimate of the size of the gross difference. As an illustration of the use of table D, refer to table 17. This table shows that there was a total of 563,000 persons reporting a total income of between $3500-3999 in the census and between $4000-$4499 in the CES. By linear interpolation in table D, it can be seen that the standard error of 563,000 is about 100,000. The gross difference for the income class $3500-$3999 is 3,718,000 and the net difference is -438,000. Table D shows that the standard error of an estimate of 3,718,000 is about 270,000, and this is therefore the standard error of both the gross difference of 3,718,000 units and of the net difference of -438,000 units.

Table D.--APPROXIMATE STANDARD ERRORS OF CES ESTIMATES

Size of Estimate	Standard Error of Estimate
100,000	45,000
200,000	60,000
300,000	75,000
400,000	85,000
500,000	95,000
750,000	120,000
1,000,000	140,000
2,000,000	200,000
3,000,000	240,000
4,000,000	280,000
5,000,000	310,000
7,500,000	380,000
10,000,000	440,000
20,000,000	610,000
30,000,000	740,000
40,000,000	830,000
50,000,000	910,000
75,000,000	1,000,000
100,000,000	1,000,000

2. Errors in published census reports on population characteristics due to response errors by interviewers or respondents can arise in a number of different ways—from misclassification of these characteristics by the interviewer or respondent, by omission in the census of persons with the specified characteristics, or by duplicate enumeration of some persons. The tables in this report relate only to classification errors for those persons identified as correctly counted in the census. The effect on the statistics of persons erroneously enumerated or missed in the census is not included. Also, cross-classified information for persons who were noninterview in either the census or CES is not available.

3. Errors in classification may also have arisen during the transcription of the census information from the Advance Census Reports filled by the respondents to the census schedules and in transcription from the census schedules to the transcription sheets used in the reconciliation process. Also errors in classification may have been caused by enumerators misclassifying people.

4. The published census data on population characteristics had been through a mechanical editing process by the computer. Imputations for unknown and inconsistent entries were made as part of the computer edits of the original census records. There was also some manual editing of the census schedules. The CES data were matched with the unedited census data, the data before any coding or editing was done. Therefore the cross-classifications presented in this report may not fully reflect the published census data. It is planned for a later report to show the results of matching the CES data with the final edited census results. The data shown in this report have matched totals which are smaller than the published census totals because of "not reported" categories in the census. Within the matched cases there may be more differences because of inconsistencies which would have been resolved during census editing procedures.

5. An assumption necessary for a meaningful interpretation of the net error is that the CES schedule is the standard of accuracy. Though it seems reasonable to assume that the detailed probes elicited more accurate answers, the CES was still probably subject to some error.

6. As mentioned previously, the measures of quality shown here can only be approximately applied to statistics for local areas. For small areas, the correlations between response errors, caused by enumerators' patterns in making errors, is likely to dominate as a source of response variance. The effect of these correlations is not included in this report.

7. Approximately nine percent of the CES sample persons were not interviewed. Either they could not be contacted by the interviewer during numerous calls at the housing unit or they refused to be interviewed. If these noninterview cases were different from the interviewed population, the final cross-tabulations do not accurately represent the total U. S. population.

8. Within the interviewed sample cases the information on one or more characteristics was not reported for some persons in either the census or the CES or both. Table E below shows the nonresponse rates by population characteristic for both the census and the CES for the persons in the CES sample. For those items which concern a subset of the total population, the nonresponse rates are only for the subset of the population under consideration. For example, the 6.6% census nonresponse rate for school enrollment and type of school does not also reflect the nonresponse rate for age. The base is the total number of persons who reported that they were between 5 and 34. The total nonresponses in the census for specific characteristics are also shown in *U. S. Census of Population:* 1960, Volume I, *Characteristics of the Population*, U. S. Summary, PC-1D. Those figures are more accurate than those shown for the census in table E, since they are based on all the census data.

Table E.--RESPONSE AND NONRESPONSE RATES IN CENSUS AND CES BY CHARACTERISTIC
(In percent)

Characteristic	Characteristic reported on in both CES and census	Characteristic not reported on in CES or census			
		Total	Reported in CES but not in census	Reported in census but not in CES	Not reported in both census and CES
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Sex	99.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	-
Race	98.9	1.1	0.6	0.5	-
Marital status	99.7	0.3	-	-	0.3
Male age	99.1	0.9	0.4	0.5	-
Female age	98.9	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.1
White age	99.3	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.1
Nonwhite age	96.7	3.3	1.1	2.2	-
White male age	99.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	-
White female age	99.3	0.7	0.3	0.4	-
Nonwhite male age	97.4	2.6	1.0	1.6	-
Nonwhite female age	96.3	3.7	1.0	2.7	-
Residence five years prior to census	95.4	4.6	2.1	2.3	0.2
School enrollment and type of school	87.8	12.2	6.6	1.1	4.5
Educational attainment	96.6	3.4	2.0	1.4	-
Number of children ever born	90.5	9.5	5.5	2.5	1.5
Work status in 1959, total population	71.2	28.8	16.6	9.0	3.2
Work status in 1959, males	77.7	22.3	8.6	11.9	1.8
Work status in 1959, females	65.7	34.3	23.7	6.3	4.3
Total personal income, total population	98.1	1.9	0.9	0.8	0.2
Total personal income, males	97.9	2.1	1.0	1.0	0.1
Total personal income, females	98.4	1.6	0.8	0.6	0.2
Self-employment income, males	93.6	6.4	2.2	3.3	0.9
Self-employment income, females	97.1	2.9	1.3	1.2	0.4
Income from other sources, males	93.5	6.5	3.3	2.7	0.5
Income from other sources, females	94.3	5.7	3.4	2.0	0.3

Related Reports

The concepts used in determining the classification of the data in both the 1960 Census and the CES are described in U. S. Bureau of the Census, *U. S. Census of Population: 1960*, Volume I, *Characteristics of the Population*. The tables showing detailed population characteristics are available in the same volume. For a description of the census itself, see Bureau of the Census Working Paper No. 16, *Procedural Report on the 1960 Censuses of Population and Housing*.

Series ER 60 No. 1, *Evaluation and Research Program of the U. S. Censuses of Population and Housing, 1960: Background, Procedures, and Forms*, contains a description of the forms and procedures used in the CES. Additional reports in the ER 60 series provide data on other aspects of the accuracy of the censuses, e.g., response errors in the Census of Housing, coverage errors, and so forth.

For a discussion of some of the indexes of response variance and bias as related to the Current Population Survey, see Bureau of the Census Technical Paper No. 6, *The Current Population Survey Reinterview Program*. A more mathematical presentation of some of these indexes is contained in "The Estimation and Interpretation of Gross Differences and the Simple Response Variance" by Morris H. Hansen, William N. Hurwitz and Leon Pritzker, 1963, (to be published).

A number of other studies were conducted as part of the 1960 census evaluation and research program which give measures of the accuracy of census information on population characteristics. The Current Population Survey-Census match provides a check on the accuracy of labor force data, income data, social data and demographic data. These data will be presented in the ER 60 series of publications. The Employer Record Check was designed to

compare information on occupation information secured from employers with the occupation information collected in the census. The results of this study will also appear in the ER 60 series.

A study similar to the CES, the Post-Enumeration Survey, was used to evaluate the 1950 Censuses. Results of that study are available in Bureau of the Census Technical Paper No. 4, *The Post-Enumeration Survey: 1950*, as well as in unpublished memoranda, and in articles published by Census Bureau staff members. It is difficult to determine whether the quality of enumeration in the 1960 Census is significantly different from the quality of the 1950 Census. Reported differences in quality may arise in part from improvement in procedures in the 1960 Evaulation Study, changes in accuracy between the 1950 and 1960 Censuses, or both. Any comparisons of the 1960 results with the 1950 data should be made only with appreciation of the above qualifications. Later reports will present as definitive analyses and comparisons as the data and available records will permit.

Table 1.—AGE OF MALES

[Thousands of persons. Estimates for the United States of differences in reporting; from the 1960 Content Evaluation Study for Population Characteristics]

CES classification	Persons correctly included in census by census classification																						
			Sex reported in census																				
							Males, age reported in census																
	Total persons	Sex not reported	Total reporting sex	Females	Males	Males, age not reported	Total	0-4 years	5-9 years	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50-54 years	55-59 years	60-64 years	65-69 years	70-74 years	75-79 years	80-84 years	85 years and over
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)
Total persons	178,273	322	177,951	90,795	87,156	380	86,776	9,698	10,237	10,054	6,185	4,059	4,841	5,556	5,584	5,803	5,230	4,701	4,768	3,122	2,664	2,101	1,173	726	274
Sex not reported	572	17	555	259	296	17	279	37	18	20	19	18	-	37	35	-	42	-	18	35	-	-	-	-	-
Sex reported	177,701	305	177,396	90,536	86,860	363	86,497	9,661	10,219	10,034	6,166	4,041	4,841	5,519	5,549	5,803	5,188	4,701	4,750	3,087	2,664	2,101	1,173	726	274
Females	91,040	116	90,924	89,945	979	18	961	172	149	94	56	38	18	40	17	70	36	92	88	37	-	37	17	-	-
Males	86,661	189	86,472	591	85,881	345	85,536	9,489	10,070	9,940	6,110	4,003	4,823	5,479	5,532	5,733	5,152	4,609	4,662	3,050	2,664	2,064	1,156	726	274
Males																									
Age not reported	433	-	433	20	413	19	394	-	37	55	-	-	38	39	18	20	22	-	58	35	-	36	38	-	-
Age reported	86,228	189	86,039	571	85,468	326	85,142	9,489	10,033	9,885	6,110	4,003	4,785	5,442	5,514	5,713	5,130	4,609	4,604	3,015	2,664	2,028	1,118	726	274
0-4 years	9,738	22	9,716	151	9,565	20	9,545	9,340	149	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5-9 years	10,219	38	10,181	165	10,016	20	9,996	149	9,772	39	18	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10-14 years	9,911	18	9,893	83	9,810	20	9,790	-	112	9,599	79	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19 years	6,284	-	6,284	22	6,262	20	6,242	-	-	172	5,958	38	74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20-24 years	3,964	18	3,946	-	3,946	-	3,946	-	-	19	37	3,831	20	20	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25-29 years	4,712	-	4,712	18	4,694	-	4,694	-	-	-	18	55	4,585	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30-34 years	5,550	-	5,550	22	5,528	37	5,491	-	-	-	-	39	50	5,257	127	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35-39 years	5,516	58	5,458	17	5,441	55	5,386	-	-	-	-	18	38	91	5,166	73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
40-44 years	5,773	-	5,773	-	5,773	-	5,773	-	-	20	-	22	-	18	110	5,379	73	151	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45-49 years	5,343	-	5,343	-	5,343	18	5,325	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	92	151	4,890	98	74	-	-	-	-	-	-
50-54 years	4,618	18	4,600	18	4,582	40	4,542	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	92	109	4,193	111	37	-	-	-	-	-
55-59 years	4,470	-	4,470	20	4,450	40	4,410	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	38	36	4,215	53	50	-	-	-	-
60-64 years	3,164	-	3,164	35	3,129	-	3,129	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	131	89	2,754	79	76	-	-	-
65-69 years	2,654	-	2,654	20	2,634	36	2,598	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	97	92	2,392	17	-	-	-
70-74 years	2,171	17	2,154	-	2,154	-	2,154	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	59	143	1,935	17	-	-
75-79 years	1,141	-	1,141	-	1,141	20	1,121	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	1,101	-	-
80-84 years	726	-	726	-	726	-	726	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	726	-
85 years and over	274	-	274	-	274	-	274	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	274

Table 2.—AGE OF FEMALES

[Thousands of persons. Estimates for the United States of differences in reporting; from the 1960 Content Evaluation Study for Population Characteristics]

CES classification	Persons correctly included in census by census classification																						
			Sex reported in census																				
							Females, age reported in census																
	Total persons	Sex not reported	Total reporting sex	Males	Females	Females, age not reported	Total	0-4 years	5-9 years	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 yearss	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50-54 years	55-59 years	60-64 years	65-69 years	70-74 years	75-79 years	80-84 years	85 years and over
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)
Total persons	178,273	322	177,951	87,156	90,795	419	90,376	9,680	9,239	8,622	6,698	4,914	4,971	5,877	6,594	6,230	5,979	5,299	4,107	3,311	3,250	2,887	1,476	843	399
Sex not reported	572	17	555	296	259	-	259	76	37	-	17	-	-	20	18	-	55	-	-	18	-	18	-	-	-
Sex reported	177,701	305	177,396	86,860	90,536	419	90,117	9,604	9,202	8,622	6,681	4,914	4,971	5,857	6,576	6,230	5,924	5,299	4,107	3,293	3,250	2,869	1,476	843	399
Males	86,661	189	86,472	85,881	591	-	591	152	145	103	22	-	18	22	16	-	-	18	20	35	20	-	-	-	20
Females	91,040	116	90,924	979	89,945	419	89,526	9,452	9,057	8,519	6,659	4,914	4,953	5,835	6,560	6,230	5,924	5,281	4,087	3,258	3,230	2,869	1,476	843	379
Females																									
Age not reported	642	-	642	-	642	95	547	18	-	-	-	-	-	37	37	-	56	38	57	56	58	112	-	38	40
Age reported	90,398	116	90,282	979	89,303	324	88,979	9,434	9,057	8,519	6,659	4,914	4,953	5,798	6,523	6,230	5,868	5,243	4,030	3,202	3,172	2,757	1,476	805	339
0-4 years	9,561	-	9,561	154	9,407	22	9,385	9,246	121	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5-9 years	9,211	-	9,211	185	9,026	-	9,026	-169	8,801	38	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10-14 years	8,640	-	8,640	94	8,546	-	8,546	19	100	8,389	18	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19 years	6,733	-	6,733	56	6,677	18	6,659	-	-	74	6,530	20	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20-24 years	5,100	19	5,081	39	5,042	18	5,024	-	-	-	93	4,802	73	38	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25-29 years	4,933	-	4,933	18	4,915	20	4,895	-	17	-	-	18	4,766	37	57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30-34 years	5,881	18	5,863	56	5,807	-	5,807	-	18	-	-	36	79	5,578	78	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35-39 years	6,486	-	6,486	-	6,486	38	6,448	-	-	-	-	18	-	90	6,118	125	41	20	-	-	-	-	36	-	-
40-44 years	6,208	20	6,188	53	6,135	-	6,135	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	174	5,683	145	79	18	-	-	-	-	-	-
45-49 years	5,976	-	5,976	73	5,903	58	5,845	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	237	5,475	58	37	-	-	-	-	-	-
50-54 years	5,421	-	5,421	72	5,349	78	5,271	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	145	129	4,917	38	20	-	-	-	-	-
55-59 years	4,185	-	4,185	88	4,097	36	4,061	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	18	22	78	60	3,824	40	-	-	-	-	-
60-64 years	3,305	-	3,305	37	3,268	-	3,268	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	109	56	2,970	55	78	-	-	-
65-69 years	3,144	20	3,124	-	3,124	36	3,088	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	55	2,925	37	36	-	-
70-74 years	2,873	19	2,854	54	2,800	-	2,800	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	99	174	2,505	-	-	-
75-79 years	1,494	20	1,474	-	1,474	-	1,474	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	79	1,342	17	18
80-84 years	866	-	866	-	866	-	866	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58	22	768	-
85 years and over	381	-	381	-	381	-	381	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	20	321

Table 3.—AGE OF WHITE POPULATION

[Thousands of persons. Estimates for the United States of differences in reporting; from the 1960 Content Evaluation Study for Population Characteristics]

CES classification	Persons correctly included in census by census classification																							
			Color reported in census																					
	Total persons	Color not reported	Total reporting color	Nonwhite population	White population	Whites, age not reported	White population, age reported in census																	
							Total	0–4 years	5–9 years	10–14 years	15–19 years	20–24 years	25–29 years	30–34 years	35–39 years	40–44 years	45–49 years	50–54 years	55–59 years	60–64 years	65–69 years	70–74 years	75–79 years	80–84 years	85 years and over
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)
Total persons	178,273	1,150	177,123	19,545	157,578	554	157,024	16,268	16,523	16,286	11,146	7,897	8,802	10,225	11,029	10,938	10,041	9,124	8,295	5,854	5,483	4,580	2,463	1,507	563
Color not reported	905	33	872	98	774	18	756	77	39	94	36	18	-	91	126	36	77	37	35	35	18	37	-	-	-
Color reported	177,368	1,117	176,251	19,447	156,804	536	156,268	16,191	16,484	16,192	11,110	7,879	8,802	10,134	10,903	10,902	9,964	9,087	8,260	5,819	5,465	4,543	2,463	1,507	563
Nonwhite population	19,979	194	19,785	19,227	558	-	558	118	59	19	20	59	37	40	20	60	-	50	38	-	20	18	-	-	-
White population	157,389	923	156,466	220	156,246	536	155,710	16,073	16,425	16,173	11,090	7,820	8,765	10,094	10,883	10,842	9,964	9,037	8,222	5,819	5,445	4,525	2,463	1,507	563
White population																									
Age not reported	628	20	608	-	608	95	513	-	18	-	-	-	38	38	36	20	39	-	20	56	38	112	38	38	22
Age reported	156,761	903	155,858	220	155,638	441	155,197	16,073	16,407	16,173	11,090	7,820	8,727	10,056	10,847	10,822	9,925	9,037	8,202	5,763	5,407	4,413	2,425	1,469	541
0–4 years	16,169	146	16,023	18	16,005	20	15,985	15,776	173	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5–9 years	16,597	185	16,412	-	16,412	20	16,392	278	16,040	56	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10–14 years	16,326	91	16,235	54	16,181	20	16,161	19	175	15,888	79	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15–19 years	11,314	60	11,254	54	11,200	38	11,162	-	-	152	10,863	58	89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20–24 years	7,964	36	7,928	-	7,928	17	7,911	-	-	21	129	7,592	111	39	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25–29 years	8,660	-	8,660	18	8,642	20	8,622	-	-	-	19	72	8,401	73	57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30–34 years	10,180	36	10,144	-	10,144	17	10,127	-	19	-	-	76	88	9,739	152	35	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-
35–39 years	10,669	37	10,632	18	10,614	41	10,573	-	-	-	-	-	20	147	10,220	126	40	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
40–44 years	10,841	-	10,841	18	10,823	-	10,823	-	-	20	-	22	-	18	229	10,125	201	208	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45–49 years	10,150	55	10,095	-	10,095	39	10,056	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	130	333	9,366	96	111	-	-	-	-	-	-
50–54 years	9,196	35	9,161	-	9,161	80	9,081	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	203	220	8,430	149	57	-	-	-	-	-
55–59 years	8,092	18	8,074	-	8,074	76	7,998	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	18	-	98	60	7,698	54	50	-	-	-	-
60–64 years	5,961	52	5,909	-	5,909	-	5,909	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	223	126	5,311	96	153	-	-	-
65–69 years	5,371	75	5,296	20	5,276	53	5,223	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	175	4,944	36	36	-	-
70–74 years	4,656	19	4,637	20	4,617	-	4,617	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	299	4,105	16	-	-	-
75–79 years	2,502	40	2,462	-	2,462	-	2,462	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	18	79	2,311	17	18
80–84 years	1,513	-	1,513	-	1,513	-	1,513	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	40	22	1,433	-
85 years and over	600	18	582	-	582	-	582	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	19	523

Table 4.—AGE OF NONWHITE POPULATION

[Thousands of persons. Estimates for the United States of differences in reporting; from the 1960 Content Evaluation Study for Population Characteristics]

CES classification	Persons correctly included in census by census classification																							
			Color reported in census																					
	Total persons	Color not reported	Total reporting color	Nonwhite population	Nonwhite population	Nonwhites, age not reported	Nonwhite population, age reported in census																	
							Total	0–4 years	5–9 years	10–14 years	15–19 years	20–24 years	25–29 years	30–34 years	35–39 years	40–44 years	45–49 years	50–54 years	55–59 years	60–64 years	65–69 years	70–74 years	75–79 years	80–84 years	85 years and over
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)
Total persons	178,273	1,150	177,123	157,578	19,545	206	19,339	2,967	2,750	2,299	1,660	1,042	1,027	1,189	1,149	1,094	1,112	821	562	561	376	408	167	62	93
Color not reported	905	33	872	774	98	-	98	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	20	18	-	20	-	-	-
Color reported	177,368	1,117	176,251	156,804	19,447	206	19,241	2,967	2,730	2,299	1,660	1,042	1,027	1,189	1,149	1,094	1,092	821	542	543	376	388	167	62	93
White population	157,389	923	156,466	156,246	220	-	220	-	-	73	53	-	18	-	18	18	-	-	-	-	20	20	-	-	-
Nonwhite population	19,979	194	19,785	558	19,227	206	19,021	2,967	2,730	2,226	1,607	1,042	1,009	1,189	1,131	1,076	1,092	821	542	543	356	368	167	62	93
Nonwhite population																									
Age not reported	430	-	430	-	430	-	430	18	18	37	-	-	-	36	18	-	38	38	96	35	20	37	-	-	39
Age reported	19,549	194	19,355	558	18,797	206	18,591	2,949	2,712	2,189	1,607	1,042	1,009	1,153	1,113	1,076	1,054	783	446	508	336	331	167	62	54
0–4 years	3,166	19	3,147	118	3,029	22	3,007	2,891	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5–9 years	2,829	57	2,772	40	2,732	17	2,715	58	2,581	40	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10–14 years	2,170	18	2,152	39	2,113	-	2,113	-	18	2,056	19	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15–19 years	1,685	-	1,685	20	1,665	-	1,665	-	-	93	1,552	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20–24 years	1,099	18	1,081	59	1,022	-	1,022	-	-	-	-	986	-	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25–29 years	985	-	985	37	948	-	948	-	17	-	-	-	931	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30–34 years	1,216	-	1,216	40	1,176	19	1,157	-	-	-	-	-	40	1,064	53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35–39 years	1,260	20	1,240	20	1,220	53	1,167	-	-	-	-	36	18	35	970	71	-	-	-	-	-	-	37	-	-
40–44 years	1,104	42	1,062	60	1,002	-	1,002	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	55	876	17	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45–49 years	1,169	-	1,169	-	1,169	37	1,132	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	54	981	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50–54 years	807	-	807	50	757	38	719	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	18	666	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
55–59 years	527	-	527	38	489	-	489	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	18	37	356	38	-	-	-	-	-
60–64 years	508	-	508	-	508	-	508	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	451	38	-	-	-	-
65–69 years	409	20	389	19	370	-	370	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53	19	280	18	-	-	-
70–74 years	348	-	348	18	330	-	330	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	295	17	-	-
75–79 years	133	-	133	-	133	20	113	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	113	-	-
80–84 years	80	-	80	-	80	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	62	-
85 years and over	54	-	54	-	54	-	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54

Table 5.—AGE OF WHITE MALES

[Thousands of persons. Estimates for the United States of differences in reporting; from the 1960 Content Evaluation Study for Population Characteristics]

CES classification	Persons correctly included in census by census classification																										
			Color reported in census				Sex reported in census				White males, age reported in census																
	Total persons	Color not reported	Total reporting color	Nonwhite population	White population	Whites, sex not reported	Total whites	White females	White males	White males, age not reported	Total	0-4 years	5-9 years	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50-54 years	55-59 years	60-64 years	65-69 years	70-74 years	75-79 years	80-84 years	85 years and over
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)
Total persons	178,273	1,150	177,123	19,545	157,578	76	157,502	80,389	77,113	269	76,844	8,114	8,708	8,708	5,280	3,584	4,307	4,983	5,138	5,305	4,760	4,183	4,485	2,821	2,499	1,947	1,101	684	237
Color not reported	905	33	872	98	774	-	774	312	462	18	444	20	19	74	-	18	-	55	92	36	42	-	35	35	18	-	-	-	-
Color reported	177,368	1,117	176,251	19,447	156,804	76	155,728	80,077	76,651	251	76,400	8,094	8,689	8,634	5,280	3,566	4,307	4,928	5,046	5,269	4,718	4,183	4,450	2,786	2,481	1,947	1,101	684	237
Nonwhite population	19,979	194	19,785	19,227	558	-	558	265	293	-	293	59	39	20	-	20	37	40	-	40	-	-	38	-	-	-	-	-	-
White population	157,389	923	156,466	220	156,246	76	156,170	79,812	76,358	251	76,107	8,035	8,650	8,614	5,280	3,546	4,270	4,888	5,046	5,229	4,718	4,183	4,412	2,786	2,481	1,947	1,101	684	237
Sex not reported	126	-	126	-	126	-	126	73	53	-	53	18	17	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sex reported	157,263	923	156,340	220	156,120	76	156,044	79,739	76,305	251	76,054	8,017	8,633	8,614	5,262	3,546	4,270	4,888	5,046	5,229	4,718	4,183	4,412	2,786	2,481	1,947	1,101	684	237
White females	80,759	577	80,182	127	80,055	-	80,055	79,301	754	-	754	113	95	- 58	56	38	18	39	17	70	36	72	88	17	-	37	-	-	-
White males	76,504	346	76,158	93	76,065	76	75,989	438	75,551	251	75,300	7,904	8,538	8,556	5,206	3,508	4,252	4,849	5,029	5,159	4,682	4,111	4,324	2,769	2,481	1,910	1,101	684	237
White males																													
Age not reported	246	-	246	-	246	-	246	-	246	19	227	-	18	-	-	-	38	20	18	20	22	-	-	17	-	36	38	-	-
Age reported	76,258	346	75,912	93	75,819	76	75,743	438	75,305	232	75,073	7,904	8,520	8,556	5,206	3,508	4,214	4,829	5,011	5,139	4,660	4,111	4,324	2,752	2,481	1,874	1,063	684	237
0-4 years	8,129	71	8,058	-	8,058	22	8,036	94	7,942	20	7,922	7,793	93	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5-9 years	8,718	91	8,627	-	8,627	-	8,627	107	8,520	20	8,500	111	8,352	19	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10-14 years	8,657	55	8,602	18	8,584	-	8,584	83	8,501	19	8,482	-	75	8,346	61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19 years	5,397	22	5,375	37	5,338	-	5,338	22	5,316	20	5,296	-	-	115	5,089	38	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20-24 years	3,487	-	3,487	-	3,487	18	3,469	-	3,469	-	3,469	-	-	20	37	3,354	20	19	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25-29 years	4,180	-	4,180	-	4,180	-	4,180	18	4,162	-	4,162	-	-	-	19	54	4,052	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30-34 years	4,940	20	4,920	-	4,920	-	4,920	22	4,898	17	4,881	-	-	-	-	40	50	4,679	94	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-
35-39 years	4,915	17	4,898	-	4,898	19	4,879	16	4,863	20	4,843	-	-	-	-	-	20	74	4,729	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
40-44 years	5,216	-	5,216	18	5,198	-	5,198	-	5,198	-	5,198	-	-	20	-	22	-	-	94	4,877	56	129	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45-49 years	4,889	18	4,871	-	4,871	-	4,871	-	4,871	-	4,871	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	75	150	4,475	76	75	-	-	-	-	-	-
50-54 years	4,217	18	4,199	-	4,199	-	4,199	18	4,181	40	4,141	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	92	109	3,792	111	37	-	-	-	-	-
55-59 years	4,137	-	4,137	-	4,137	-	4,137	20	4,117	40	4,077	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	3,972	35	50	-	-	-	-
60-64 years	2,918	34	2,884	-	2,884	-	2,884	18	2,866	-	2,866	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	114	88	2,528	60	76	-	-	-
65-69 years	2,435	-	2,435	-	2,435	-	2,435	20	2,415	36	2,379	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	73	2,229	17	-	-	-
70-74 years	2,036	-	2,036	20	2,016	17	1,999	-	1,999	-	1,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	59	142	1,781	17	-	-
75-79 years	1,066	-	1,066	-	1,066	-	1,066	-	1,066	-	1,066	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	1,046	-	-
80-84 years	684	-	684	-	684	-	684	-	684	-	684	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	684	-
85 years and over	237	-	237	-	237	-	237	-	237	-	237	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	237

Table 6.—AGE OF WHITE FEMALES

[Thousands of persons. Estimates for the United States of differences in reporting; from the 1960 Content Evaluation Study for Population Characteristics]

CES classification	Persons included in census by census classification																										
			Color reported in census				Sex reported in census				White females, age reported in census																
	Total persons	Color not reported	Total reporting color	Nonwhite population	White population	White sex not reported	Total whites	White males	White females	White females, age not reported	Total	0-4 years	5-9 years	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50-54 years	55-59 years	60-64 years	65-69 years	70-74 years	75-79 years	80-84 years	85 years and over
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)
Total persons	178,273	1,150	177,123	19,545	157,578	76	157,502	77,113	80,389	285	80,104	8,133	7,815	7,579	5,866	4,313	4,477	5,243	5,872	5,633	5,282	4,946	3,810	3,016	2,983	2,633	1,361	823	325
Color not reported	905	33	872	98	774	-	774	462	312	-	312	57	20	20	37	-	-	37	34	-	35	36	-	-	-	36	-	-	-
Color reported	177,368	1,117	176,251	19,447	156,804	76	156,728	76,651	80,077	285	79,792	8,076	7,795	7,559	5,829	4,313	4,477	5,206	5,838	5,633	5,247	4,904	3,810	3,016	2,983	2,597	1,361	823	325
Nonwhite population	19,979	194	19,785	19,227	558	-	558	293	265	-	265	59	20	-	20	39	-	-	20	20	-	50	-	-	19	18	-	-	-
White population	157,389	923	156,466	220	156,246	76	156,170	76,358	79,812	285	79,527	8,017	7,775	7,559	5,809	4,274	4,477	5,206	5,818	5,613	5,247	4,854	3,810	3,016	2,964	2,579	1,361	823	325
Sex not reported	126	-	126	-	126	-	126	53	73	-	73	37	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sex reported	157,263	923	156,340	220	156,120	76	156,044	76,305	79,739	285	79,454	7,980	7,757	7,559	5,809	4,274	4,477	5,206	5,818	5,613	5,229	4,854	3,810	3,016	2,964	2,579	1,361	823	325
White males	76,504	346	76,158	93	76,065	76	75,989	75,551	438	-	438	94	107	83	21	-	18	22	17	-	-	18	20	18	20	-	-	-	-
White females	80,759	577	80,182	127	80,055	-	80,055	754	79,301	285	79,016	7,886	7,650	7,476	5,788	4,274	4,459	5,184	5,801	5,613	5,229	4,836	3,790	2,998	2,944	2,579	1,361	823	325
White females																													
Age not reported	382	20	362	-	362	-	362	-	362	75	287	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	18	-	18	-	20	39	38	76	-	38	22
Age reported	80,377	557	79,820	127	79,693	-	79,693	754	78,939	210	78,729	7,886	7,650	7,476	5,788	4,274	4,459	5,166	5,783	5,613	5,211	4,836	3,770	2,959	2,906	2,503	1,361	785	303
0-4 years	7,986	75	7,911	18	7,893	-	7,893	94	7,799	-	7,799	7,718	81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5-9 years	7,844	94	7,750	-	7,750	-	7,750	113	7,637	-	7,637	148	7,451	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10-14 years	7,669	36	7,633	36	7,597	-	7,597	58	7,539	-	7,539	20	100	7,401	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19 years	5,898	38	5,860	17	5,843	-	5,843	56	5,787	18	5,769	-	-	37	5,677	20	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20-24 years	4,478	37	4,441	-	4,441	-	4,441	38	4,403	18	4,385	-	-	-	93	4,200	73	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25-29 years	4,481	-	4,481	18	4,463	-	4,463	18	4,445	20	4,425	-	-	-	-	18	4,313	37	57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30-34 years	5,240	16	5,224	-	5,224	-	5,224	56	5,168	-	5,168	-	18	-	-	36	38	4,999	59	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35-39 years	5,754	20	5,734	18	5,716	-	5,716	-	5,716	22	5,694	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	135	5,195	145	79	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
40-44 years	5,626	-	5,626	-	5,626	-	5,626	54	5,572	-	5,572	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	183	4,837	20	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45-49 years	5,243	37	5,206	-	5,206	-	5,206	53	5,153	39	5,114	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	111	111	4,548	38	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
50-54 years	4,978	17	4,961	-	4,961	-	4,961	72	4,889	39	4,850	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	18	-	78	60	3,618	19	-	-	-	-	-	-
55-59 years	3,955	18	3,937	-	3,937	-	3,937	88	3,849	37	3,812	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	109	38	2,747	37	77	-	-	-	-
60-64 years	3,043	17	3,026	-	3,026	-	3,026	18	3,008	-	3,008	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	55	2,695	20	36	-	-	-
65-69 years	2,936	75	2,861	20	2,841	-	2,841	-	2,841	17	2,824	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	99	156	2,287	-	-	-	-
70-74 years	2,620	20	2,600	-	2,600	-	2,600	36	2,564	-	2,564	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	79	1,264	17	18	-
75-79 years	1,435	39	1,396	-	1,396	-	1,396	-	1,396	-	1,396	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	40	21	748	-	-
80-84 years	828	-	828	-	828	-	828	-	828	-	828	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	20	285	-
85 years and over	363	18	345	-	345	-	345	-	345	-	345	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 7.—AGE OF NONWHITE MALES

[Thousands of persons. Estimates for the United States of differences in reporting; from the 1960 Content Evaluation Study for Population Characteristics]

CPS classification	Persons correctly included in census by census classification																												
			Color reported in census				Sex reported in census				Nonwhite males, age reported in census																		
	Total persons	Color not reported	Total reporting color	White population	Nonwhite population	Nonwhites, sex not reported	Total nonwhites	Nonwhite females	Nonwhite males	Nonwhite males, age not reported	Total	0–4 years	5–9 years	10–14 years	15–19 years	20–24 years	25–29 years	30–34 years	35–39 years	40–44 years	45–49 years	50–54 years	55–59 years	60–64 years	65–69 years	70–74 years	75–79 years	80–84 years	85 years and over
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)
Total persons	178,273	1,150	177,123	157,578	19,545	55	19,490	9,852	9,638	111	9,527	1,494	1,401	1,291	884	476	533	553	429	498	452	479	283	283	166	154	72	42	37
Color not reported	905	33	872	774	98	–	98	58	40	–	40	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	20	–	–	20	–	–	–
Color reported	177,368	1,117	176,251	156,804	19,447	55	19,392	9,794	9,598	111	9,487	1,494	1,401	1,291	884	476	533	553	429	498	452	479	263	283	166	134	72	42	37
White population	157,389	923	156,466	156,246	220	–	220	127	93	–	93	–	–	18	37	–	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	–	–	20	–	–	–
Nonwhite population	19,979	194	19,785	558	19,227	55	19,172	9,667	9,505	111	9,394	1,494	1,401	1,273	847	476	533	553	429	480	452	479	263	283	166	114	72	42	37
Sex not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sex reported	19,979	194	19,785	558	19,227	55	19,172	9,667	9,505	111	9,394	1,494	1,401	1,273	847	476	533	553	429	480	452	479	263	283	166	114	72	42	37
Nonwhite females	10,081	76	10,005	246	9,759	18	9,741	9,534	207	18	189	60	37	36	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	20	–	19	–	–	17	–	–
Nonwhite males	9,898	118	9,780	312	9,468	37	9,431	133	9,298	93	9,205	1,434	1,364	1,237	847	476	533	553	429	480	452	459	263	264	166	114	55	42	37
Nonwhite males																													
Age not reported	169	–	169	–	169	–	169	20	149	–	149	–	18	37	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	–	58	18	–	–	–	–	–
Age reported	9,729	118	9,611	312	9,299	37	9,262	113	9,149	93	9,056	1,434	1,346	1,200	847	476	533	535	429	480	452	459	205	246	166	114	55	42	37
0–4 years	1,610	20	1,590	79	1,511	–	1,511	38	1,473	–	1,473	1,396	57	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
5–9 years	1,481	38	1,443	19	1,424	19	1,405	58	1,347	–	1,347	38	1,271	20	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10–14 years	1,217	18	1,199	39	1,160	–	1,160	–	1,160	–	1,160	–	18	1,124	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
15–19 years	887	–	887	–	887	–	887	–	887	–	887	–	–	56	811	–	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20–24 years	477	–	477	20	457	–	457	–	457	–	457	–	–	–	–	457	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25–29 years	533	–	533	37	496	–	496	–	496	–	496	–	–	–	–	–	496	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30–34 years	592	–	592	40	552	–	552	–	552	19	533	–	–	–	–	–	–	500	33	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35–39 years	545	20	525	–	525	18	507	–	507	37	470	–	–	–	–	19	17	18	363	53	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
40–44 years	521	22	499	40	459	–	459	–	459	–	459	–	–	–	–	–	–	17	16	409	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
45–49 years	454	–	454	–	454	–	454	–	454	18	436	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	17	–	397	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50–54 years	401	–	401	–	401	–	401	–	401	–	401	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	401	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
55–59 years	297	–	297	38	259	–	259	–	259	–	259	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	18	18	36	168	19	–	–	–	–	–
60–64 years	246	–	246	–	246	–	246	17	229	–	229	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	209	20	–	–	–	–
65–69 years	201	–	201	–	201	–	201	–	201	–	201	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	37	18	146	–	–	–	–
70–74 years	114	–	114	–	114	–	114	–	114	–	114	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	114	–	–	–
75–79 years	74	–	74	–	74	–	74	–	74	19	55	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	55	–	–
80–84 years	42	–	42	–	42	–	42	–	42	–	42	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	42	–
85 years and over	37	–	37	–	37	–	37	–	37	–	37	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	37

Table 8.—AGE OF NONWHITE FEMALES

[Thousands of persons. Estimates for the United States of differences in reporting; from the 1960 Content Evaluation Study for Population Characteristics]

CPS classification	Persons correctly included in census by census classification																												
			Color reported in census				Sex reported in census				Nonwhite females, age reported in census																		
	Total persons	Color not reported	Total reporting color	White population	Nonwhite population	Nonwhites, sex not reported	Total nonwhites	Nonwhite males	Nonwhite females	Nonwhite males, age not reported	Total	0–4 years	5–9 years	10–14 years	15–19 years	20–24 years	25–29 years	30–34 years	35–39 years	40–44 years	45–49 years	50–54 years	55–59 years	60–64 years	65–69 years	70–74 years	75–79 years	80–84 years	85 years and over
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)
Total persons	178,273	1,150	177,123	157,578	19,545	55	19,490	9,638	9,852	94	9,758	1,472	1,331	1,007	777	566	494	617	702	597	660	342	280	277	211	254	95	20	56
Color not reported	905	33	872	774	98	–	98	40	58	–	58	–	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	20	–	–	18	–	–	–	–	–
Color reported	177,368	1,117	176,251	156,804	19,447	55	19,392	9,598	9,794	94	9,700	1,472	1,311	1,007	777	566	494	617	702	597	640	342	280	259	211	254	95	20	56
White population	157,389	923	156,466	156,246	220	–	220	93	127	–	127	–	–	54	17	–	18	–	18	–	–	–	–	–	20	–	–	–	–
Nonwhite population	19,979	194	19,785	558	19,227	55	19,172	9,505	9,667	94	9,573	1,472	1,311	953	760	566	476	617	684	597	640	342	280	259	191	254	95	20	56
Sex not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sex reported	19,979	194	19,785	558	19,227	55	19,172	9,505	9,667	94	9,573	1,472	1,311	953	760	566	476	617	684	597	640	342	280	259	191	254	95	20	56
Nonwhite males	9,898	118	9,780	312	9,468	37	9,431	9,298	133	–	133	38	38	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	17	–	–	–	–	20
Nonwhite females	10,081	76	10,005	246	9,759	18	9,741	207	9,534	94	9,440	1,434	1,273	933	760	566	476	617	684	597	640	342	280	242	191	254	95	20	36
Nonwhite females																													
Age not reported	261	–	261	–	261	–	261	–	261	–	261	18	–	–	–	–	–	18	19	–	38	38	38	17	20	37	–	–	18
Age reported	9,820	76	9,744	246	9,498	18	9,480	207	9,273	94	9,179	1,416	1,273	933	760	566	476	599	665	597	602	304	242	225	171	217	95	20	18
0–4 years	1,557	–	1,557	39	1,518	–	1,518	60	1,458	22	1,436	1,396	40	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
5–9 years	1,347	18	1,329	20	1,309	–	1,309	54	1,255	–	1,255	20	1,217	–	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10–14 years	952	–	952	–	952	–	952	36	916	–	916	–	–	897	–	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
15–19 years	798	–	798	20	778	–	778	–	778	–	778	–	–	36	742	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20–24 years	622	18	604	39	565	–	565	–	565	–	565	–	–	–	–	529	–	18	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25–29 years	452	–	452	–	452	–	452	–	452	–	452	–	16	–	–	–	436	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30–34 years	624	–	624	–	624	18	606	–	606	–	606	–	–	–	–	–	40	546	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35–39 years	715	–	715	20	695	–	695	–	695	16	679	–	–	–	–	18	–	17	589	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	37	–	–
40–44 years	583	20	563	20	543	–	543	–	543	–	543	–	–	–	–	–	–	18	38	468	–	–	19	–	–	–	–	–	–
45–49 years	715	–	715	–	715	–	715	20	695	18	677	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	55	584	38	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50–54 years	406	–	406	50	356	–	356	–	356	38	318	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	34	18	266	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
55–59 years	230	–	230	–	230	–	230	–	230	–	230	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	22	–	–	188	20	–	–	–	–	–
60–64 years	262	–	262	–	262	–	262	20	242	–	242	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	19	205	18	–	–	–	–
65–69 years	209	20	189	20	169	–	169	–	169	–	169	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	16	–	135	18	–	–	–
70–74 years	234	–	234	18	216	–	216	17	199	–	199	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	18	181	–	–	–
75–79 years	58	–	58	–	58	–	58	–	58	–	58	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	58	–	–
80–84 years	38	–	38	–	38	–	38	–	38	–	38	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	18	–	20	–
85 years and over	18	–	18	–	18	–	18	–	18	–	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	18

Table 9.—RESIDENCE 5 YEARS PRIOR TO CENSUS OF PERSONS 5 YEARS OLD AND OVER

[Thousands of persons. Estimates for the United States of differences in reporting; from the 1960 Content Evaluation Study for Population Characteristics]

CES classification	Persons correctly included in census by census classification											
			Age reported in census				Persons 5 years old and over, 1955 residence reported in census					
	Total persons	Age not reported	Total reporting age	Persons under 5 yrs.	Persons 5 yrs. and over	Persons 5 yrs. and over, 1955 residence not reported	Total	Same house	Different house, same county	Different county, same State	Different State	Abroad
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Total persons	178,273	893	177,380	19,400	157,980	3,858	154,122	85,481	42,784	12,667	11,564	1,626
Age not reported	1,168	131	1,037	18	1,019	56	963	513	282	108	42	18
Age reported	177,105	762	176,343	19,382	156,961	3,802	153,159	84,968	42,502	12,559	11,522	1,608
Persons under 5 years old	19,412	41	19,371	19,026	345	148	197	81	94	-	-	22
Persons 5 years old and over	157,693	721	156,972	356	156,616	3,654	152,962	84,887	42,408	12,559	11,522	1,586
1955 residence not reported	4,071	20	4,051	91	3,960	317	3,643	552	1,710	696	646	39
1955 residence reported	153,622	701	152,921	265	152,656	3,337	149,319	84,335	40,698	11,863	10,876	1,547
Same house	83,993	419	83,574	132	83,442	1,217	82,225	80,626	1,543	38	-	18
Different house, same county	42,122	226	41,896	133	41,763	1,540	40,223	2,689	36,797	521	217	39
Different county, same State	13,065	56	13,009	-	13,009	170	12,839	545	963	11,172	159	-
Different State	12,566	-	12,566	-	12,566	320	12,246	417	1,143	94	10,482	110
Abroad	1,876	-	1,876	-	1,876	90	1,786	58	292	38	18	1,380

Table 10.—YEAR OF SCHOOL IN WHICH ENROLLED OF PERSONS 5 TO 34 YEARS OLD

[Thousands of persons. Estimates for the United States of differences in reporting; from the 1960 Content Evaluation Study for Population Characteristics]

CES classification	Persons correctly included in census by census classification																											
			Age reported in census				Persons 5 to 34 years old, school enrollment reported in census																					
											Enrolled, year of school reported in census																	
												Kindergarten or elementary								High school					College					
	Total persons	Age not reported	Total reporting age	Under 5 or over 34 years	5-34 years	5-34 years, school enrollment not reported[1]	Total	Not enrolled	Enrolled	Enrolled, year of school not reported	Total reporting	Total	Kind., or el. 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Total	1	2	3	4	Total	1	2	3	4	5 or more
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)
Total persons	178,273	893	177,380	96,210	81,170	9,483	71,687	28,252	43,435	148	43,287	31,366	5,957	3,681	3,651	3,518	3,737	3,393	3,916	3,513	9,718	2,650	2,595	2,802	1,671	2,203	880	529	263	239	292
Age not reported	1,168	131	1,037	759	278	94	184	94	90	-	90	73	18	-	-	37	-	-	-	18	17	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Age reported	177,105	762	176,343	95,451	80,892	9,389	71,503	28,158	43,345	148	43,197	31,293	5,939	3,681	3,651	3,481	3,737	3,393	3,916	3,495	9,701	2,650	2,578	2,802	1,671	2,203	880	529	263	239	292
Persons under 5 or over 34 years old	95,934	533	95,401	94,685	716	510	206	169	37	-	37	37	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons 5 to 34 years old	81,171	229	80,942	766	80,176	8,879	71,297	27,989	43,308	148	43,160	31,256	5,922	3,681	3,651	3,481	3,737	3,393	3,916	3,475	9,701	2,650	2,578	2,802	1,671	2,203	880	529	263	239	292
School enrollment not reported[1]	4,836	98	4,738	283	4,455	3,586	869	249	620	-	620	434	176	54	-	18	56	18	72	40	128	55	18	20	35	58	20	20	-	-	18
School enrollment reported	76,335	131	76,204	483	75,721	5,293	70,428	27,740	42,688	148	42,540	30,822	5,746	3,627	3,651	3,463	3,681	3,375	3,844	3,435	9,573	2,595	2,560	2,782	1,636	2,145	860	509	263	239	274
Not enrolled	31,616	75	31,541	294	31,247	4,044	27,203	26,776	427	-	427	132	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	92	181	35	-	73	73	114	58	56	-	-	-
Enrolled	44,719	56	44,663	189	44,474	1,249	43,225	964	42,261	148	42,113	30,690	5,746	3,587	3,651	3,463	3,681	3,375	3,844	3,343	9,392	2,560	2,560	2,709	1,563	2,031	802	453	263	239	274
Enrolled, year of school																															
Year of school not reported	395	-	395	-	395	-	395	18	377	53	324	186	20	38	-	17	18	-	20	73	120	20	100	-	-	18	18	-	-	-	-
Year of school reported	44,324	56	44,268	189	44,079	1,249	42,830	946	41,884	95	41,789	30,504	5,726	3,549	3,651	3,446	3,663	3,375	3,824	3,270	9,272	2,540	2,460	2,709	1,563	2,013	784	453	263	239	274
Total kindergarten or elementary	32,537	20	32,517	189	32,328	942	31,386	484	30,902	60	30,842	30,331	5,706	3,529	3,630	3,426	3,663	3,375	3,807	3,195	493	438	-	17	38	18	-	-	-	-	18
Kindergarten or elementary 1	6,619	-	6,619	77	6,542	377	6,165	94	6,071	40	6,031	6,013	5,578	416	-	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	18
2	3,761	-	3,761	54	3,707	114	3,593	20	3,573	20	3,553	3,553	107	3,021	388	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	3,623	-	3,623	-	3,623	36	3,587	20	3,567	-	3,567	3,550	-	74	3,082	334	40	20	-	-	17	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	3,585	-	3,585	18	3,567	103	3,464	38	3,426	-	3,426	3,408	-	18	160	2,862	350	18	-	-	18	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	3,840	20	3,820	-	3,820	129	3,691	17	3,674	-	3,674	3,674	21	-	-	156	3,195	247	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	3,715	-	3,715	20	3,695	75	3,620	99	3,521	-	3,521	3,500	-	-	-	-	78	3,017	385	20	21	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	3,972	-	3,972	20	3,952	35	3,917	117	3,800	-	3,800	3,782	-	-	-	37	-	73	3,274	398	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	3,422	-	3,422	-	3,422	73	3,349	79	3,270	-	3,270	2,851	-	-	-	-	-	-	74	2,777	419	399	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total high school	9,846	18	9,828	-	9,828	235	9,593	334	9,259	35	9,224	173	20	20	21	20	-	-	17	75	8,719	2,102	2,441	2,692	1,484	332	332	-	-	-	-
1	2,500	-	2,500	-	2,500	18	2,482	18	2,464	17	2,447	112	20	-	-	-	-	-	17	75	2,335	1,966	351	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	2,875	18	2,857	-	2,857	123	2,734	70	2,664	-	2,664	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,644	117	2,014	513	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	2,552	-	2,552	-	2,552	18	2,534	96	2,438	18	2,420	21	-	-	21	-	-	-	-	-	2,399	19	76	2,075	229	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	1,919	-	1,919	-	1,919	76	1,843	150	1,693	-	1,693	20	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	1,341	-	-	86	1,255	332	332	-	-	-	-
Total college	1,941	18	1,923	-	1,923	72	1,851	128	1,723	-	1,723	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	-	19	-	41	1,663	452	453	263	239	256
1	677	-	677	-	677	53	624	54	570	-	570	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	-	-	-	41	529	416	113	-	-	-
2	397	-	397	-	397	-	397	38	359	-	359	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	19	-	-	340	18	305	17	-	-
3	445	-	445	-	445	19	426	36	390	-	390	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	390	18	35	246	91	-
4	231	-	231	-	231	-	231	-	231	-	231	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	231	-	-	-	148	83
5 or more	191	18	173	-	173	-	173	-	173	-	173	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	173	-	-	-	-	173

[1]These are counts of not reported in school enrollment and/or in type of school in which enrolled (public, private).

Table 11.—LEVEL AND TYPE OF SCHOOL IN WHICH ENROLLED OF PERSONS 5 TO 34 YEARS OLD

[Thousands of persons. Estimates for the United States of differences in reporting; from the 1960 Content Evaluation Study for Population Characteristics]

CES classification	Persons correctly included in census by census classification																				
			Age reported in census				Persons 5 to 34 years old, school enrollment reported in census						Enrolled, level and type of school reported in census								
														Kindergarten or elementary			High school			College		
	Total persons	Age not reported	Total reporting age	Under 5 or over 34 years	5-34 years	5-34 years, school enrollment not reported[1]	Total reporting	Not enrolled	Enrolled	Enrolled, level not reported	Level not reported, public school	Level not reported, private school	Total	Total	Public	Private	Total	Public	Private	Total	Public	Private
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)
Total persons	178,273	893	177,380	96,210	81,170	9,483	71,687	28,252	43,435	148	130	18	43,287	31,366	27,064	4,302	9,718	8,579	1,139	2,203	1,729	474
Age not reported	1,168	131	1,037	759	278	94	184	94	90	-	-	-	90	73	55	18	17	17	-	-	-	-
Age reported	177,105	762	176,343	95,451	80,892	9,389	71,503	28,158	43,345	148	130	18	43,197	31,293	27,009	4,284	9,701	8,562	1,139	2,203	1,729	474
Persons under 5 or over 34 years old	95,934	533	95,401	94,685	716	510	206	169	37	-	-	-	37	37	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons 5 to 34 years old	81,171	229	80,942	766	80,176	8,879	71,297	27,989	43,308	148	130	18	43,160	31,256	26,972	4,284	9,701	8,562	1,139	2,203	1,729	474
School enrollment not reported[1]	4,836	98	4,738	283	4,455	3,586	869	249	620	-	-	-	620	434	288	146	128	89	39	58	38	20
School enrollment reported	76,335	131	76,204	483	75,721	5,293	70,428	27,740	42,688	148	130	18	42,540	30,822	26,684	4,138	9,573	8,473	1,100	2,145	1,691	454
Not enrolled	31,616	75	31,541	294	31,247	4,044	27,203	26,776	427	-	-	-	427	132	132	-	181	164	17	114	96	18
Enrolled	44,719	56	44,663	189	44,474	1,249	43,225	964	42,261	148	130	18	42,113	30,690	26,552	4,138	9,392	8,309	1,083	2,031	1,595	436
Level not reported	395	-	395	-	395	-	395	18	377	53	53	-	324	186	186	-	120	120	-	18	18	-
Public	395	-	395	-	395	-	395	18	377	53	53	-	324	186	186	-	120	120	-	18	18	-
Private	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Level and type reported	44,324	56	44,268	189	44,079	1,249	42,830	946	41,884	95	77	18	41,789	30,504	26,366	4,138	9,272	8,189	1,083	2,013	1,577	436
Kindergarten or elementary	32,537	20	32,517	189	32,328	942	31,386	484	30,902	59	41	18	30,843	30,331	26,193	4,138	494	399	95	18	18	-
Public	28,051	20	28,031	189	27,842	780	27,062	442	26,620	41	41	-	26,579	26,162	25,889	273	399	399	-	18	18	-
Private	4,486	-	4,486	-	4,486	162	4,324	42	4,282	18	-	18	4,264	4,169	304	3,865	95	-	95	-	-	-
High school	9,846	18	9,828	-	9,828	235	9,593	334	9,259	36	36	-	9,223	173	173	-	8,718	7,730	988	332	281	51
Public	8,659	18	8,641	-	8,641	235	8,406	243	8,163	36	36	-	8,127	173	173	-	7,673	7,636	37	281	281	-
Private	1,187	-	1,187	-	1,187	-	1,187	91	1,096	-	-	-	1,096	-	-	-	1,045	94	951	51	-	51
College	1,941	18	1,923	-	1,923	72	1,851	128	1,723	-	-	-	1,723	-	-	-	60	60	-	1,663	1,278	385
Public	1,468	18	1,450	-	1,450	35	1,415	93	1,322	-	-	-	1,322	-	-	-	60	60	-	1,262	1,240	22
Private	473	-	473	-	473	37	436	35	401	-	-	-	401	-	-	-	-	-	-	401	38	363

[1]This figure contains a count of not reported in school enrollment and/or type of school in which enrolled (public, private).

Table 12.—EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT OF PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER

[Thousands of persons. Estimates for the United States of differences in reporting; from the 1960 Content Evaluation Study for Population Characteristics]

CES classification	Persons correctly included in census by census classification																								
			Age reported in census				Persons 25 years old and over, years of school completed reported in census																		
									Elementary school							High school					College				
	Total persons	Age not reported	Total reporting age	Under 25 years	25 years and over	25 years and over, years of school completed not reported[1]	Total reporting	No school	Total	Years not reported	1-2 years	3-4 years	5-6 years	7 years	8 years	Total	Years not reported	1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	Total	Years not reported	1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	5 or more years
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
Total persons	178,273	893	177,380	79,485	97,895	2,085	95,810	2,232	32,995	37	995	4,350	6,598	6,147	15,868	43,271	71	6,565	6,764	4,916	24,955	16,310	20	3,784	3,817	1,787	4,223	2,679
Age not reported	1,168	131	1,037	108	929	74	855	230	381	-	37	137	113	57	37	188	-	75	40	18	55	56	-	-	-	-	38	18
Age reported	177,105	762	176,343	79,377	96,966	2,011	94,955	2,004	33,614	37	958	4,213	6,485	6,090	15,831	43,083	71	6,490	6,724	4,898	24,900	16,254	20	3,784	3,817	1,787	4,185	2,661
Persons under 25 years old	79,603	73	79,530	79,079	451	99	352	57	17	-	-	-	-	-	17	225	-	19	36	38	132	53	-	35	-	-	18	-
Persons 25 years old and over	97,502	689	96,813	298	96,515	1,912	94,603	1,947	33,597	37	958	4,213	6,485	6,090	15,814	42,858	71	6,471	6,688	4,860	24,768	16,201	20	3,749	3,817	1,787	4,167	2,661
Years of school completed not reported[1]	1,501	99	1,402	18	1,384	16	1,368	76	592	-	54	95	150	77	216	513	-	73	100	75	265	187	-	55	57	20	19	36
Years of school completed reported	96,001	590	95,411	280	95,131	1,896	93,235	1,871	33,005	37	904	4,118	6,335	6,013	15,598	42,345	71	6,398	6,588	4,785	24,503	16,014	20	3,694	3,760	1,767	4,148	2,625
No school	1,958	-	1,958	-	1,958	74	1,884	1,442	402	-	74	147	73	34	74	40	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Elementary, total	35,152	194	34,958	40	34,918	697	34,221	412	30,816	37	810	3,803	6,188	5,772	14,206	2,803	-	1,395	555	351	502	190	-	92	62	-	36	-
Year not reported	669	-	669	-	669	-	669	-	669	-	75	132	167	128	167	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-2 years	1,236	18	1,218	-	1,218	-	1,218	111	1,071	-	492	412	38	18	111	36	-	-	-	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3-4 years	4,156	38	4,118	-	4,118	95	4,023	115	3,835	-	127	2,582	572	177	377	73	-	40	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5-6 years	7,171	38	7,133	-	7,133	200	6,933	114	6,614	-	20	475	4,636	618	865	205	-	79	36	57	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 years	6,780	38	6,742	18	6,724	130	6,594	55	6,067	-	58	54	468	4,040	1,447	412	-	282	74	-	56	60	-	20	22	-	18	-
8 years	15,140	62	15,078	22	15,056	272	14,784	17	12,560	37	38	148	307	791	11,239	2,077	-	994	412	258	413	130	-	72	40	-	18	-
High school, total	43,681	318	43,363	202	43,161	907	42,254	17	1,712	-	20	168	74	189	1,261	38,461	71	4,945	5,941	4,360	23,144	2,064	-	1,007	649	241	146	21
Year not reported	309	-	309	-	309	-	309	-	44	-	-	22	-	22	-	265	54	59	36	38	78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 year	6,172	20	6,152	58	6,094	147	5,947	-	719	-	-	-	38	38	643	5,187	-	3,878	665	280	364	41	-	41	-	-	-	-
2 years	7,034	73	6,961	35	6,926	196	6,730	-	324	-	20	17	18	50	219	6,331	-	604	4,315	759	653	75	-	56	-	19	-	-
3 years	4,455	-	4,455	18	4,437	96	4,341	-	181	-	-	92	-	-	89	4,124	-	208	648	2,544	724	36	-	-	18	18	-	-
4 years	25,711	225	25,486	91	25,395	468	24,927	17	444	-	-	37	18	79	310	22,554	17	196	277	739	21,325	1,912	-	910	631	204	146	21
College, total	15,210	78	15,132	38	15,094	218	14,876	-	75	-	-	-	-	18	57	1,041	-	18	92	74	857	13,760	20	2,595	3,049	1,526	3,968	2,604
Year not reported	143	-	143	-	143	-	143	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	143	20	65	58	-	-	-
1 year	3,276	19	3,257	-	3,257	-	3,257	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	18	428	-	-	18	38	372	2,811	-	2,287	334	115	53	22
2 years	3,307	19	3,288	20	3,268	37	3,231	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	20	373	-	-	36	-	337	2,838	-	243	2,346	137	112	-
3 years	1,771	20	1,751	-	1,751	74	1,677	-	18	-	-	-	-	18	-	148	-	18	38	36	56	1,511	-	-	256	1,080	135	40
4 years	4,306	20	4,286	-	4,286	71	4,215	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	19	92	-	-	-	-	92	4,104	-	-	55	194	3,384	471
5 or more years	2,407	-	2,407	18	2,389	36	2,353	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,353	-	-	-	-	282	2,071

[1]If the highest grade attended was filled in in P14 of the Census schedule and P15 "Did he finish this grade" was left blank, the item was coded as reported. In the Census editing procedure, if P15 was left blank the person was counted as not reported. This accounts for the not recorded category in this table being about one-half of the not reported category in table D-1 of U.S. Census of Population: 1960, Detailed Characteristics United States Summary, PC(1)-1D.

Table 13.—NUMBER OF CHILDREN EVER BORN TO FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER EVER MARRIED

[Thousands of persons. Estimates for the United States of differences in reporting; from the 1960 Content Evaluation Study for Population Characteristics]

CES classification	Persons correctly included in census by census classification																									
	Total persons	Sex not reported	Sex reported in census				Females, age reported in census																			
			Total reporting sex	Males	Females	Females, age not reported	Total	Under 14 years	14 years and over	14 years and over, marital status not reported	14 years and over, marital status reported in census				Females ever married, number of children reported in census											
											Total	Never married	Ever married	Children not reported	Total	None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12 or more
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
Total persons	178,273	322	177,951	87,156	90,795	419	90,376	26,170	64,206	202	64,004	11,960	52,044	3,889	48,155	7,465	8,870	12,169	8,487	4,637	2,390	1,279	1,035	489	507	220	204	403
Sex not reported	572	17	555	296	259	-	259	113	146	20	126	55	71	18	53	18	-	17	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sex reported	177,701	305	177,396	86,860	90,536	419	90,117	26,057	64,060	182	63,878	11,905	51,973	3,871	48,102	7,447	8,870	12,152	8,469	4,637	2,390	1,279	1,035	489	507	220	204	403
Males	86,661	189	86,472	85,881	591	-	591	400	191	-	191	21	170	170	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Females	91,040	116	90,924	979	89,945	419	89,526	25,657	63,869	182	63,687	11,884	51,803	3,701	48,102	7,447	8,870	12,152	8,469	4,637	2,390	1,279	1,035	489	507	220	204	403
Age not reported	642	-	642	-	642	95	547	18	529	-	529	38	491	92	399	134	95	93	37	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	22
Age reported	90,398	116	90,282	979	89,303	324	88,979	25,639	63,340	182	63,158	11,846	51,312	3,609	47,703	7,313	8,775	12,059	8,432	4,637	2,390	1,279	1,035	471	507	220	204	381
Under 14 years old	26,029	-	26,029	415	25,614	22	25,592	25,471	121	-	121	121	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 years old and over	64,369	116	64,253	564	63,689	302	63,387	168	63,219	182	63,037	11,725	51,312	3,609	47,703	7,313	8,775	12,059	8,432	4,637	2,390	1,279	1,035	471	507	220	204	381
Marital status not reported	333	39	294	-	294	112	182	-	182	182	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Marital status reported	64,036	77	63,959	564	63,395	190	63,205	168	63,037	-	63,037	11,725	51,312	3,609	47,703	7,313	8,775	12,059	8,432	4,637	2,390	1,279	1,035	471	507	220	204	381
Never married	12,040	-	12,040	130	11,910	55	11,855	130	11,725	-	11,725	11,725	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ever married	51,996	77	51,919	434	51,485	135	51,350	38	51,312	-	51,312	-	51,312	3,609	47,703	7,313	8,775	12,059	8,432	4,637	2,390	1,279	1,035	471	507	220	204	381
Number of children not reported	2,194	-	2,194	109	2,085	20	2,065	20	2,045	-	2,045	-	2,045	761	1,284	145	237	231	131	149	18	87	59	35	19	-	-	173
Number of children reported	49,802	77	49,725	325	49,400	115	49,285	18	49,267	-	49,267	-	49,267	2,848	46,419	7,168	8,538	11,828	8,301	4,488	2,372	1,192	976	436	488	220	204	208
None	7,710	-	7,710	35	7,675	40	7,635	-	7,635	-	7,635	-	7,635	680	6,955	6,614	192	74	16	19	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	9,158	19	9,139	85	9,054	37	9,017	18	8,999	-	8,999	-	8,999	743	8,256	275	7,813	130	-	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	12,494	20	12,474	93	12,381	-	12,381	-	12,381	-	12,381	-	12,381	573	11,808	149	403	11,030	226	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	8,914	-	8,914	18	8,896	38	8,858	-	8,858	-	8,858	-	8,858	295	8,563	36	76	468	7,814	115	36	-	-	18	-	-	-	-
4	4,828	-	4,828	-	4,828	-	4,828	-	4,828	-	4,828	-	4,828	142	4,686	94	18	56	227	4,088	186	-	-	-	-	-	17	-
5	2,335	-	2,335	35	2,300	-	2,300	-	2,300	-	2,300	-	2,300	117	2,183	-	-	70	-	130	1,929	36	-	-	18	-	-	-
6	1,519	20	1,499	-	1,499	-	1,499	-	1,499	-	1,499	-	1,499	166	1,333	-	17	-	18	59	125	1,078	36	-	-	-	-	-
7	1,096	-	1,096	-	1,096	-	1,096	-	1,096	-	1,096	-	1,096	38	1,058	-	19	-	-	20	38	20	904	39	-	-	-	18
8	491	18	473	-	473	-	473	-	473	-	473	-	473	40	433	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	379	18	-	-	-
9	512	-	512	39	473	-	473	-	473	-	473	-	473	18	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	-	-	417	-	-	-
10	277	-	277	20	257	-	257	-	257	-	257	-	257	20	237	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	220	-	-
11	223	-	223	-	223	-	223	-	223	-	223	-	223	-	223	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	187	18
12 or more	245	-	245	-	245	-	245	-	245	-	245	-	245	16	229	-	-	-	-	19	18	20	-	-	-	-	-	172

Table 14.—WORK STATUS IN 1959 OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER

[Thousands of persons. Estimates for the United States of differences in reporting from the 1960 Content Evaluation Study for Population Characteristics]

CES classification	Persons correctly included in census by census classification								
	Total persons	Age not reported	Age reported in census				14 years and over, work status in 1959 reported in census		
			Total reporting	Under 14 years	14 years and over	14 years and over, work status not reported[1]	Total reporting	Worked in 1959	Did not work in 1959
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Total persons	178,273	893	177,380	54,245	123,135	24,591	98,544	69,931	28,613
Age not reported	1,168	131	1,037	91	946	220	726	480	246
Age reported	177,105	762	176,343	54,154	122,189	24,371	97,818	69,451	28,367
Persons under 14 years old	54,203	98	54,105	53,797	308	288	20	-	20
Persons 14 years old and over	122,902	664	122,238	357	121,881	24,083	97,798	69,451	28,347
Work status in 1959 not reported[1]	15,003	37	14,966	90	14,876	3,863	11,013	9,211	1,802
Work status in 1959 reported	107,899	627	107,272	267	107,005	20,220	86,785	60,240	26,545
Worked in 1959	64,987	477	64,510	76	64,434	4,286	60,148	57,043	3,105
Did not work in 1959	42,912	150	42,762	191	42,571	15,934	26,637	3,197	23,440

[1]If the answer to P30 "Last year (1959) did this person work at all, even for a few days?" was left blank, the coder was instructed to look at P26 "When did he last work at all, even for a few days?" However, it seems unlikely that this instruction was always followed.

Table 15.—WORK STATUS IN 1959 OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER

[Thousands of persons. Estimates for the United States of differences in reporting from the 1960 Content Evaluation Study for Population Characteristics]

CES classification	Persons correctly included in census, by census classification												
	Total persons	Sex not reported	Sex reported in census				Males, age reported in census				14 yrs. and over, work status in 1959 reported in census		
			Total reporting sex	Females	Males	Males, age not reported	Total	Under 14 years	14 years and over	14 years and over, work status not reported[1]	Total reporting	Worked in 1959	Did not work in 1959
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Total persons	178,273	322	177,951	90,795	87,156	380	86,776	28,014	58,762	6,521	52,241	45,313	6,928
Sex not reported	572	17	555	259	296	17	279	75	204	55	149	149	-
Sex reported	177,701	305	177,396	90,536	86,860	363	86,497	27,939	58,558	6,466	52,092	45,164	6,928
Females	91,040	116	90,924	89,945	979	18	961	359	602	290	312	197	115
Males	86,661	189	86,472	591	85,881	345	85,536	27,580	57,956	6,176	51,780	44,967	6,813
Age not reported	433	-	433	20	413	19	394	73	321	39	282	208	74
Age reported	86,228	189	86,039	571	85,468	326	85,142	27,507	57,635	6,137	51,498	44,759	6,739
Under 14 years old	27,987	60	27,927	400	27,527	59	27,468	27,319	149	149	-	-	-
14 years old and over	58,241	129	58,112	171	57,941	267	57,674	188	57,486	5,988	51,498	44,759	6,739
Work status in 1959 not reported[1]	8,056	35	8,021	73	7,948	19	7,929	73	7,856	1,041	6,815	6,239	576
Work status in 1959 reported	50,185	94	50,091	98	49,993	248	49,745	115	49,630	4,947	44,683	38,520	6,163
Worked in 1959	40,928	94	40,834	80	40,754	229	40,525	39	40,486	2,142	38,344	37,232	1,112
Did not work in 1959	9,257	-	9,257	18	9,239	19	9,220	76	9,144	2,805	6,339	1,288	5,051

[1]If the answer to P30 "Last year (1959) did this person work at all, even for a few days?" was left blank, the coder was instructed to look at P26 "When did this person work at all, even for a few days?" However, it seems unlikely that this instruction was always followed.

Table 16.—WORK STATUS IN 1959 OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER

[Thousands of persons. Estimates for the United States of differences in reporting from the 1960 Content Evaluation Study for Population Characteristics]

CES classification	Persons correctly included in census, by census classification												
	Total persons	Sex not reported	Sex reported in census				Females, age reported in census				14 yrs. and over, work status in 1959 reported in census		
			Total reporting sex	Males	Females	Females, age not reported	Total	Under 14 years	14 years and over	14 years and over, work status not reported[1]	Total reporting	Worked in 1959	Did not work in 1959
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Total persons	178,273	322	177,951	87,156	90,795	419	90,376	26,170	64,206	18,017	46,189	24,525	21,664
Sex not reported	572	17	555	296	259	-	259	113	146	17	129	129	-
Sex reported	177,701	305	177,396	86,860	90,536	419	90,117	26,057	64,060	18,000	46,060	24,396	21,664
Males	86,661	189	86,472	85,881	591	-	591	400	191	18	173	133	40
Females	91,040	116	90,924	979	89,945	419	89,526	25,657	63,869	17,982	45,887	24,263	21,624
Age not reported	642	-	642	-	642	95	547	18	529	166	363	212	151
Age reported	90,398	116	90,282	979	89,303	324	88,979	25,639	63,340	17,816	45,524	24,051	21,473
Under 14 years old	26,029	-	26,029	415	25,614	22	25,592	25,471	121	121	-	-	-
14 years old and over	64,369	116	64,253	564	63,689	302	63,387	168	63,219	17,695	45,524	24,051	21,473
Work status in 1959 not reported[1]	6,871	-	6,871	126	6,745	18	6,727	16	6,711	2,712	3,999	2,793	1,206
Work status in 1959 reported	57,498	116	57,382	438	56,944	284	56,660	152	56,508	14,983	41,525	21,258	20,267
Worked in 1959	23,861	77	23,784	166	23,618	173	23,445	37	23,408	2,106	21,302	19,349	1,953
Did not work in 1959	33,637	39	33,598	272	33,326	111	33,215	115	33,100	12,877	20,223	1,909	18,314

[1]If the answer to P30 "Last year (1959) did this person work at all, even for a few days?" was left blank the coder was instructed to look at P26 "When did he last work at all, even for a few days?" However, it seems unlikely that this instruction was always followed.

Table 17.—TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER

[Thousands of persons. Estimates for the United States of differences in reporting; from the 1960 Content Evaluation Study for Population Characteristics]

CES classification	Persons correctly included in census by census classification																				
			Age reported in census				Persons 14 years and over, personal income reported in census														
	Total persons	Age not reported	Total	Under 14 years	14 years and over	14 years and over, income not reported[1]	Total	No income	With income	$1 to $499 or loss	$500 to $999	$1,000 to $1,499	$1,500 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,499	$2,500 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,499	$3,500 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,499	$4,500 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $9,999	$10,000 and over
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)
Total persons	178,273	893	177,380	54,245	123,135	1,444	121,691	39,603	82,088	11,141	9,241	5,928	5,024	5,519	4,325	4,834	3,886	4,954	4,025	8,013	5,187	5,897	4,114
Age not reported	1,168	131	1,037	92	945	18	927	187	740	193	149	55	74	114	20	20	18	19	-	35	-	21	22
Age reported	177,105	762	176,343	54,153	122,190	1,426	120,764	39,416	81,348	10,948	9,092	5,873	4,950	5,405	4,305	4,814	3,868	4,935	4,025	7,978	5,187	5,876	4,092
Under 14 years old	54,204	98	54,106	53,797	309	130	179	157	22	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 years old and over	122,901	664	122,237	356	121,881	1,296	120,585	39,259	81,326	10,926	9,092	5,873	4,950	5,405	4,305	4,814	3,868	4,935	4,025	7,978	5,187	5,876	4,092
Income not reported	1,285	18	1,267	53	1,214	209	1,005	307	698	54	189	76	-	17	22	38	79	22	-	38	36	71	56
Income reported	121,616	646	120,970	303	120,667	1,087	119,580	38,952	80,628	10,872	8,903	5,797	4,950	5,388	4,283	4,776	3,789	4,913	4,025	7,940	5,151	5,805	4,036
With no income	34,113	129	33,984	209	33,775	369	33,406	29,556	3,850	1,685	645	270	205	174	109	174	71	58	92	40	114	69	144
With income	87,503	517	86,986	94	86,892	718	86,174	9,396	76,778	9,187	8,258	5,527	4,745	5,214	4,174	4,602	3,718	4,855	3,933	7,900	5,037	5,736	3,892
$1 to $499 or loss	13,400	18	13,382	20	13,362	77	13,285	4,970	8,315	6,852	857	189	115	118	58	71	-	36	-	-	-	19	-
$500 to $999	9,863	19	9,844	18	9,826	71	9,755	1,465	8,290	1,398	5,572	704	146	167	100	75	37	55	20	16	-	-	-
$1,000 to $1,499	6,321	75	6,246	18	6,228	75	6,153	569	5,584	366	1,034	3,077	462	221	58	74	90	40	18	71	36	-	37
$1,500 to $1,999	5,534	99	5,435	18	5,417	36	5,381	418	4,963	217	338	860	2,798	485	96	73	18	22	39	-	-	-	17
$2,000 to $2,499	5,507	20	5,487	-	5,487	52	5,435	459	4,976	159	165	436	527	2,596	592	151	166	77	35	36	18	18	-
$2,500 to $2,999	5,150	-	5,150	-	5,150	54	5,096	356	4,740	55	141	115	339	1,038	2,156	494	58	76	91	96	81	-	-
$3,000 to $3,499	4,727	39	4,688	-	4,688	18	4,670	195	4,475	50	55	58	113	276	832	2,410	382	130	53	58	20	20	18
$3,500 to $3,999	4,385	56	4,329	-	4,329	-	4,329	173	4,156	18	18	-	121	148	112	698	1,988	589	139	150	56	119	-
$4,000 to $4,499	4,902	55	4,847	-	4,847	18	4,829	150	4,679	18	17	17	35	54	73	315	563	2,757	414	241	98	20	57
$4,500 to $4,999	4,081	-	4,081	20	4,061	54	4,007	75	3,932	54	41	35	38	17	40	94	204	550	2,243	455	18	126	17
$5,000 to $5,999	8,218	76	8,142	-	8,142	95	8,047	236	7,811	-	-	-	34	38	57	107	136	395	751	3,463	592	107	131
$6,000 to $6,999	5,323	20	5,303	-	5,303	95	5,208	145	5,063	-	-	-	17	18	-	18	56	57	56	978	3,293	401	169
$7,000 to $9,999	6,115	40	6,075	-	6,075	16	6,059	75	5,984	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	20	53	74	242	749	4,640	188
$10,000 and over	3,977	-	3,977	-	3,977	57	3,920	110	3,810	-	20	18	-	38	-	22	-	18	-	94	76	266	3,258

[1]If a person did not report on income, his work status in 1959 was investigated. If he did not report working in 1959 in P30, P26 was checked. If year last worked was not reported there, the person was given the "no income" code. The only persons falling into the "not reporting on income" category are those who were known to have worked in 1959 but did not report income. This is different from the census editing procedure.

Table 18.—TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER

[Thousands of persons. Estimates for the United States of differences in reporting; from the 1960 Content Evaluation Study for Population Characteristics]

CES classification	Persons correctly included in census by census classification																							
			Sex reported in census				Males, age reported in census				Males 14 years and over, personal income reported in census													
	Total persons	Sex not reported	Total reporting sex	Females	Males	Males, age not reported	Total	Under 14 years	14 years and over	14 years and over, income not reported[1]	Total	No income	With income	$1 to $499 or loss	$500 to $999	$1,000 to $1,499	$1,500 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,499	$2,500 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,499	$3,500 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,499	$4,500 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $9,999	$10,000 and over
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)
Total persons	178,273	322	177,951	90,795	87,156	380	86,776	28,014	58,762	758	58,004	8,058	49,946	3,615	3,176	2,697	2,429	2,568	2,052	2,701	2,695	3,548	3,370	6,866	4,628	5,710	3,891
Sex not reported	572	17	555	259	296	17	279	75	204	-	203	55	148	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	16	18	39	57	-
Sex reported	177,701	305	177,396	90,536	86,860	363	86,497	27,939	58,558	758	57,801	8,003	49,798	3,615	3,176	2,697	2,429	2,568	2,052	2,683	2,695	3,548	3,354	6,848	4,589	5,653	3,891
Females	91,040	116	90,924	89,945	979	18	961	359	602	18	585	272	313	35	58	41	73	-	17	17	-	18	-	54	-	-	-
Males	86,661	189	86,472	591	85,881	345	85,536	27,580	57,956	740	57,216	7,731	49,485	3,580	3,118	2,656	2,356	2,568	2,035	2,666	2,695	3,530	3,354	6,794	4,589	5,653	3,891
Age not reported	433	-	433	20	413	19	394	73	321	19	302	-	302	78	76	18	36	38	-	-	18	-	-	16	-	-	22
Age reported	86,228	189	86,039	571	85,468	326	85,142	27,507	57,635	721	56,914	7,731	49,183	3,502	3,042	2,638	2,320	2,530	2,035	2,666	2,677	3,530	3,354	6,778	4,589	5,653	3,869
Under 14 years old	27,987	60	27,927	400	27,527	59	27,468	27,319	149	91	58	36	22	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 years old and over	58,241	129	58,112	171	57,941	267	57,674	188	57,486	630	56,856	7,695	49,161	3,480	3,042	2,638	2,320	2,530	2,035	2,666	2,677	3,530	3,354	6,778	4,589	5,653	3,869
Income not reported	706	-	706	-	706	19	687	36	651	58	593	163	430	53	17	40	-	-	-	18	79	22	-	38	36	71	56
Income reported	57,535	129	57,406	171	57,235	248	56,987	152	56,835	572	56,263	7,532	48,731	3,427	3,025	2,598	2,320	2,530	2,035	2,648	2,598	3,508	3,354	6,740	4,553	5,582	3,813
With no income	6,241	18	6,223	21	6,202	36	6,166	112	6,054	170	5,884	4,419	1,465	445	149	68	95	60	73	117	37	58	73	20	113	69	88
With income	51,294	111	51,183	150	51,033	212	50,821	40	50,781	402	50,379	3,113	47,266	2,982	2,876	2,530	2,225	2,470	1,962	2,531	2,561	3,450	3,281	6,720	4,440	5,513	3,725
$1-$499 or loss	4,008	35	3,973	-	3,973	-	3,973	20	3,953	57	3,896	1,205	2,691	2,113	278	92	57	56	20	54	-	19	-	-	-	-	-
$500 to $999	3,001	-	3,001	-	3,001	-	3,001	-	3,001	18	2,983	408	2,575	426	1,630	247	53	73	36	20	36	37	-	17	-	-	-
$1,000 to $1,499	3,071	18	3,053	-	3,053	19	3,034	-	3,034	37	2,997	248	2,749	151	522	1,376	226	145	37	53	74	40	17	53	18	-	37
$1,500 to $1,999	2,600	20	2,580	20	2,560	20	2,540	-	2,540	18	2,522	131	2,391	100	205	408	1,173	297	40	73	18	22	39	-	-	-	16
$2,000 to $2,499	2,537	-	2,537	-	2,537	20	2,517	-	2,517	-	2,517	167	2,350	85	72	279	286	992	210	114	144	61	35	36	18	18	-
$2,500 to $2,999	2,609	-	2,609	-	2,609	-	2,609	-	2,609	17	2,592	191	2,401	18	60	58	224	501	1,041	275	22	54	73	40	35	-	-
$3,000 to $3,499	2,444	-	2,444	18	2,426	-	2,426	-	2,426	-	2,426	123	2,303	17	55	-	56	148	427	1,132	247	72	35	58	20	19	18
$3,500 to $3,999	2,959	-	2,959	-	2,959	20	2,939	-	2,939	-	2,939	116	2,823	18	18	-	61	130	76	329	1,347	420	117	131	56	120	-
$4,000 to $4,499	3,471	-	3,471	-	3,471	37	3,434	-	3,434	18	3,416	73	3,343	18	16	17	18	54	38	278	332	1,853	342	223	98	20	37
$4,500 to $4,999	3,265	18	3,247	42	3,205	-	3,205	20	3,185	54	3,131	36	3,095	36	-	35	20	-	-	74	168	368	1,850	400	18	126	-
$5,000 to $5,999	7,046	20	7,026	52	6,974	56	6,918	-	6,918	73	6,845	161	6,684	-	-	-	34	38	37	89	114	377	643	4,594	520	107	131
$6,000 to $6,999	4,717	-	4,717	-	4,717	20	4,697	-	4,697	36	4,661	108	4,553	-	-	-	17	18	-	18	39	56	56	872	2,906	401	170
$7,000 to $9,999	5,741	-	5,741	-	5,741	20	5,721	-	5,721	17	5,704	36	5,668	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	53	74	222	675	4,436	188
$10,000 and over	3,825	-	3,825	18	3,807	-	3,807	-	3,807	57	3,750	110	3,640	-	20	18	-	18	-	22	-	18	-	74	76	266	3,128

[1]If a person did not report on income, his work status in 1959 was investigated. If he did not report working in 1959 in P30, P26 was checked. If year last worked was not reported there, the person was given the "no income" code. The only persons falling into the "not reporting on income" category are those who were known to have worked in 1959 but did not report income. This is different from the census editing procedure.

Table 19.—TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER

[Thousands of persons. Estimates for the United States of differences in reporting; from the 1960 Content Evaluation Study for Population Characteristics]

CES classification	Persons correctly included in census by census classification																										
			Sex reported in census				Females, age reported in census				Females 14 years old and over, personal income reported in census																
	Total persons	Sex not reported	Total reporting sex	Males	Females	Females age not reported	Total	Under 14 years	14 years and over	14 years and over, income not reported[1]	Total	No income	With income	$1 to $499 or loss	$500 to $999	$1,000 to $1,499	$1,500 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,499	$2,500 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,499	$3,500 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,499	$4,500 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $9,999	$10,000 and over
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)
Total persons	178,273	322	177,951	87,156	90,795	419	90,376	26,170	64,206	687	63,519	31,510	32,009	7,470	6,065	3,231	2,595	2,951	2,234	2,133	1,173	1,406	655	1,127	559	187	223
Sex not reported	572	17	555	296	259	-	259	113	146	-	146	17	129	37	-	-	-	56	16	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sex reported	177,701	305	177,396	86,860	90,536	419	90,117	26,057	64,060	687	63,373	31,493	31,880	7,433	6,065	3,231	2,595	2,895	2,218	2,113	1,173	1,406	655	1,127	559	187	223
Males	86,661	189	86,472	85,881	591	-	591	400	191	-	191	-	191	20	21	-	-	20	-	38	-	-	22	52	-	-	18
Females	91,040	116	90,924	979	89,945	419	89,526	25,657	63,869	687	63,182	31,493	31,689	7,413	6,044	3,231	2,595	2,875	2,218	2,075	1,173	1,406	633	1,075	559	187	205
Age not reported	642	-	642	-	642	95	547	18	529	-	529	170	359	95	73	38	38	58	20	-	-	19	-	18	-	-	-
Age reported	90,398	116	90,282	979	89,303	324	88,979	25,639	63,340	687	62,653	31,323	31,330	7,318	5,971	3,193	2,557	2,817	2,198	2,075	1,173	1,387	633	1,057	559	187	205
Under 14 years old	26,029	-	26,029	415	25,614	22	25,592	25,471	121	39	82	82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 years old and over	64,369	116	64,253	564	63,689	302	63,387	168	63,219	648	62,571	31,241	31,330	7,318	5,971	3,193	2,557	2,817	2,198	2,075	1,173	1,387	633	1,057	559	187	205
Income not reported	561	-	561	19	542	-	542	16	526	132	394	126	268	-	173	36	-	17	22	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Income reported	63,808	116	63,692	545	63,147	302	62,845	152	62,693	516	62,177	31,115	31,062	7,318	5,798	3,157	2,557	2,800	2,176	2,055	1,173	1,387	633	1,057	559	187	205
With no income	27,835	19	27,816	179	27,637	92	27,545	98	27,447	200	27,247	24,903	2,344	1,240	475	202	109	115	16	57	34	-	20	20	-	-	56
With income	35,973	97	35,876	366	35,510	210	35,300	54	35,246	316	34,930	6,212	28,718	6,078	5,323	2,955	2,448	2,685	2,160	1,998	1,139	1,387	613	1,037	559	187	149
$1 to $499 or loss	9,374	38	9,336	56	9,280	-	9,280	-	9,280	20	9,260	3,710	5,550	4,664	580	96	58	61	38	17	-	17	-	-	-	19	-
$500 to $999	6,861	-	6,861	90	6,771	19	6,752	18	6,734	53	6,681	1,041	5,640	956	3,885	457	93	93	64	55	-	18	19	-	-	-	-
$1,000 to $1,499	3,232	-	3,232	20	3,212	56	3,156	18	3,138	37	3,101	321	2,780	179	512	1,701	215	76	22	22	17	-	-	18	18	-	-
$1,500 to $1,999	2,934	39	2,895	55	2,840	19	2,821	18	2,803	18	2,785	287	2,498	117	132	433	1,590	169	57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
$2,000 to $2,499	2,950	-	2,950	17	2,933	-	2,933	-	2,933	53	2,880	291	2,589	75	92	158	241	1,584	365	36	22	16	-	-	-	-	-
$2,500 to $2,999	2,506	20	2,486	40	2,446	-	2,446	-	2,446	36	2,410	165	2,245	36	81	35	115	519	1,079	219	37	22	18	38	46	-	-
$3,000 to $3,499	2,265	-	2,265	35	2,230	39	2,191	-	2,191	18	2,173	73	2,100	33	-	57	40	129	405	1,225	135	58	18	-	-	-	-
$3,500 to $3,999	1,427	-	1,427	-	1,427	37	1,390	-	1,390	-	1,390	57	1,333	-	-	-	60	18	36	369	641	169	22	18	-	-	-
$4,000 to $4,499	1,413	-	1,413	18	1,395	-	1,395	-	1,395	-	1,395	78	1,317	-	-	-	18	-	34	37	231	886	73	18	-	-	20
$4,500 to $4,999	799	-	799	18	781	-	781	-	781	-	781	38	743	18	41	-	18	17	40	-	18	183	354	37	-	-	17
$5,000 to $5,999	1,154	-	1,154	-	1,154	20	1,134	-	1,134	22	1,112	74	1,038	-	-	-	-	-	20	18	22	18	109	779	72	-	-
$6,000 to $6,999	568	-	568	17	551	-	551	-	551	59	492	38	454	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	89	349	-	-
$7,000 to $9,999	339	-	339	-	339	20	319	-	319	-	319	39	280	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	74	168	-
$10,000 and over	151	-	151	-	151	-	151	-	151	-	151	-	151	-	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	112

[1]If a person did not report on income, his work status in 1959 was investigated. If he did not report working in 1959 in P30, P26 was checked. If year last worked was not reported there, the person was given the "no income" code. The only persons falling into the "not reporting in income" category were those who were known to have worked in 1959 but did not report income. This is different from the census editing procedure.

Table 20.—SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME OF MALES, 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER

[Thousands of persons. Estimates for the United States of differences in reporting; from the 1960 Content Evaluation Study for Population Characteristics]

CES classification	Persons correctly included in census by census classification																										
			Sex reported in census				Males, age reported in census				Males 14 years and over, self-employment income reported in census																
	Total persons	Sex not reported	Total reporting sex	Females	Males	Males, age not reported	Total	Under 14 years	14 years and over	14 years and over, self-emp. income not reported	Total	No self-emp. income	With self-emp. income	$1 to $499 or loss	$500 to $999	$1,000 to $1,499	$1,500 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,499	$2,500 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,499	$3,500 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,499	$4,500 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $9,999	$10,000 and over
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)
Total persons	178,273	322	177,951	90,795	87,156	380	86,776	28,014	58,762	1,955	56,807	48,275	8,532	1,117	1,025	741	489	456	296	511	498	524	179	630	414	657	995
Sex not reported	572	17	555	259	296	17	279	75	204	-	204	132	72	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	35	-
Sex reported	177,701	305	177,396	90,536	86,860	363	86,497	27,939	58,558	1,955	56,603	48,143	8,460	1,100	1,025	741	489	456	296	511	498	524	179	630	394	622	995
Females	91,040	116	90,924	89,945	979	18	961	359	602	58	544	526	18	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Males	86,661	189	86,472	591	85,881	345	85,536	27,580	57,956	1,897	56,059	47,617	8,442	1,100	1,025	741	489	456	278	511	498	524	179	630	394	622	995
Age not reported	433	-	433	20	413	19	394	73	321	18	303	281	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22
Age reported	86,228	189	86,039	571	85,468	326	85,142	27,507	57,635	1,879	55,756	47,336	8,420	1,100	1,025	741	489	456	278	511	498	524	179	630	394	622	973
Under 14 years old	27,987	60	27,927	400	27,527	59	27,468	27,319	149	91	58	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 years old and over	58,241	129	58,112	171	57,941	267	57,674	188	57,486	1,788	55,698	47,278	8,420	1,100	1,025	741	489	456	278	511	498	524	179	630	394	622	973
Self-employment income not reported	2,538	-	2,538	-	2,538	39	2,499	36	2,463	546	1,917	1,103	814	97	90	54	18	92	36	38	18	37	-	92	78	53	111
Self-employment income reported	55,703	129	55,574	171	55,403	228	55,175	152	55,023	1,242	53,781	48,175	7,606	1,003	935	687	471	364	242	473	480	487	179	538	316	569	862
With no self-employment income	48,386	129	48,257	171	48,086	189	47,897	152	47,745	1,112	46,633	44,742	1,891	537	223	114	108	111	38	122	76	56	38	96	58	113	201
With self-employment income	7,317	-	7,317	-	7,317	39	7,278	-	7,278	130	7,148	1,433	5,715	466	712	573	363	253	204	351	404	431	141	442	258	456	661
$1 to $499 or loss	876	-	876	-	876	-	876	-	876	-	876	369	507	340	111	36	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-
$500 to $999	859	-	859	-	859	-	859	-	859	-	859	188	671	51	397	93	36	17	18	20	18	21	-	-	-	-	-
$1,000 to $1,499	803	-	803	-	803	-	803	-	803	20	783	111	672	20	73	335	117	16	-	54	39	-	-	18	-	-	-
$1,500 to $1,999	359	-	359	-	359	-	359	-	359	17	342	36	306	20	18	20	159	36	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	18	18
$2,000 to $2,499	498	-	498	-	498	20	478	-	478	18	460	128	332	18	58	34	17	93	-	36	36	-	-	40	-	-	-
$2,500 to $2,999	350	-	350	-	350	-	350	-	350	20	330	55	275	-	-	37	-	53	92	-	38	36	-	19	-	-	-
$3,000 to $3,499	316	-	316	-	316	-	316	-	316	-	316	131	185	17	-	18	-	-	20	93	18	-	-	-	-	-	19
$3,500 to $3,999	491	-	491	-	491	-	491	-	491	-	491	78	413	-	18	-	18	-	19	57	183	36	-	19	17	46	-
$4,000 to $4,499	285	-	285	-	285	-	285	-	285	-	285	-	285	-	-	-	16	18	18	-	17	178	-	20	-	18	-
$4,500 to $4,999	252	-	252	-	252	-	252	-	252	-	252	55	197	-	-	-	-	-	-	54	-	71	36	18	-	18	-
$5,000 to $5,999	439	-	439	-	439	-	439	-	439	-	439	18	421	-	-	-	-	-	18	20	38	53	55	109	94	32	-
$6,000 to $6,999	392	-	392	-	392	19	373	-	373	36	337	74	263	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	83	127	18	18
$7,000 to $9,999	540	-	540	-	540	-	540	-	540	-	540	40	500	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	16	-	96	-	287	81
$10,000 and over	857	-	857	-	857	-	857	-	857	19	838	150	688	-	37	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	50	20	20	17	525

Table 21.—SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER

[Thousands of persons. Estimates for the United States of differences in reporting; from the 1960 Content Evaluation Study for Population Characteristics]

CES classification	Persons correctly included in census by census classification																										
			Sex reported in census				Females, age reported in census				Females, self-employment income reported in census																
	Total persons	Sex not reported	Total reporting sex	Males	Females	Females, age not reported	Total	Under 14 years	14 years and over	14 years and over, self-emp. income not reported	Total	No self-emp. income	With self-emp. income	$1 to $499 or loss	$500 to $999	$1,000 to $1,499	$1,500 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,499	$2,500 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,499	$3,500 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,499	$4,500 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $9,999	$10,000 and over
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)
Total persons	178,273	322	177,951	87,156	90,795	419	90,376	26,170	64,206	1,147	63,059	61,459	1,600	467	371	159	133	174	79	53	73	36	-	17	-	20	18
Sex not reported	572	17	555	296	259	-	259	113	146	-	146	146	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sex reported	177,701	305	177,396	86,860	90,536	419	90,117	26,057	64,060	1,147	62,913	61,313	1,600	467	371	159	133	174	79	53	73	36	-	17	-	20	18
Males	86,661	189	86,472	85,881	591	-	591	400	191	-	191	191	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Females	91,040	116	90,924	979	89,945	419	89,526	25,657	63,869	1,147	62,722	61,122	1,600	467	371	159	133	174	79	53	73	36	-	17	-	20	18
Age not reported	642	-	642	-	642	95	547	18	529	38	491	491	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Age reported	90,398	116	90,282	979	89,303	324	88,979	25,639	63,340	1,109	62,231	60,631	1,600	467	371	159	133	174	79	53	73	36	-	17	-	20	18
Under 14 years old	26,029	-	26,029	415	25,614	22	25,592	25,471	121	39	82	82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 years old and over	64,369	116	64,253	564	63,689	302	63,387	168	63,219	1,070	62,149	60,549	1,600	467	371	159	133	174	79	53	73	36	-	17	-	20	18
Self-employment income not reported	999	-	999	18	981	-	981	16	965	217	748	575	173	19	59	-	42	36	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Self-employment income reported	63,370	116	63,254	546	62,708	302	62,406	152	62,254	853	61,401	59,974	1,427	448	312	159	91	138	79	36	73	36	-	17	-	20	18
With no self-employment income	62,230	96	62,134	546	61,588	302	61,286	152	61,134	853	60,281	59,451	830	277	136	60	38	98	79	18	73	16	-	17	-	-	18
With self-employment income	1,140	20	1,120	-	1,120	-	1,120	-	1,120	-	1,120	523	597	171	176	99	53	40	-	18	-	20	-	-	-	20	-
$1 to $499 or loss	337	-	337	-	337	-	337	-	337	-	337	206	131	131	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
$500 to $999	294	-	294	-	294	-	294	-	294	-	294	78	216	-	142	38	-	18	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
$1,000 to $1,499	172	-	172	-	172	-	172	-	172	-	172	57	115	20	17	61	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
$1,500 to $1,999	111	20	91	-	91	-	91	-	91	-	91	55	36	-	-	-	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
$2,000 to $2,499	37	-	37	-	37	-	37	-	37	-	37	-	37	20	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
$2,500 to $2,999	22	-	22	-	22	-	22	-	22	-	22	-	22	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
$3,000 to $3,499	33	-	33	-	33	-	33	-	33	-	33	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
$3,500 to $3,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
$4,000 to $4,499	20	-	20	-	20	-	20	-	20	-	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-
$4,500 to $4,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
$5,000 to $5,999	59	-	59	-	59	-	59	-	59	-	59	39	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-
$6,000 to $6,999	18	-	18	-	18	-	18	-	18	-	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
$7,000 to $9,999	20	-	20	-	20	-	20	-	20	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
$10,000 and over	17	-	17	-	17	-	17	-	17	-	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 22.—INCOME FROM OTHER SOURCES OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER

[Thousands of persons. Estimates for the United States of differences in reporting; from the 1960 Content Evaluation Study for Population Characteristics]

CES classification	Persons correctly included in census by census classification																										
			Sex reported in census				Males, age reported in census				Males, 14 years old and over income from other sources reported in census																
	Total persons	Sex not reported	Total reporting sex	Females	Males	Males, age not reported	Total	Under 14 years	14 years and over	14 yrs. and over, other source income not reported	Total	No other source income	With other source income	$1 to $499 or loss	$500 to $999	$1,000 to $1,499	$1,500 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,499	$2,500 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,499	$3,500 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,499	$4,500 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $9,999	$10,000 and over
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)
Total persons	178,273	322	177,951	90,795	87,156	380	86,776	28,014	58,762	2,343	56,419	38,528	17,891	7,873	3,758	2,248	1,072	954	580	224	256	186	77	243	74	194	152
Sex not reported	572	17	555	259	296	17	279	75	204	19	185	164	21	-	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sex reported	177,701	305	177,396	90,536	86,860	363	86,497	27,939	58,558	2,324	56,234	38,364	17,870	7,873	3,737	2,248	1,072	954	580	224	256	186	77	243	74	194	152
Females	91,040	116	90,924	89,945	979	18	961	359	602	37	565	412	153	40	58	-	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	-
Males	86,661	189	86,472	591	85,881	345	85,536	27,580	57,956	2,287	55,669	37,952	17,717	7,833	3,679	2,248	1,034	954	580	224	256	186	77	226	74	194	152
Age not reported	433	-	433	20	413	19	394	73	321	-	321	134	187	73	57	-	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21
Age reported	86,228	189	86,039	571	85,468	326	85,142	27,507	57,635	2,287	55,348	37,818	17,530	7,760	3,622	2,248	998	954	580	224	256	186	77	226	74	194	131
Under 14 years old	27,987	60	27,927	400	27,527	59	27,468	27,319	149	112	37	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 years old and over	58,241	129	58,112	171	57,941	267	57,674	188	57,486	2,175	55,311	37,781	17,530	7,760	3,622	2,248	998	954	580	224	256	186	77	226	74	194	131
Income from other sources not reported	1,914	-	1,914	-	1,914	36	1,878	36	1,842	263	1,579	756	823	297	149	110	20	41	18	36	57	42	-	-	18	17	18
Income from other sources reported	56,327	129	56,198	171	56,027	231	55,796	152	55,644	1,912	53,732	37,025	16,707	7,463	3,473	2,138	978	913	562	188	199	144	77	226	56	177	113
With no income from other sources	33,461	76	33,385	95	33,290	173	33,117	132	32,985	1,307	31,678	30,216	1,462	1,016	183	58	20	87	-	-	43	18	-	20	-	17	-
With income from other sources	22,866	53	22,813	76	22,737	58	22,679	20	22,659	605	22,054	6,809	15,245	6,447	3,290	2,080	958	826	562	188	156	126	77	206	56	160	113
$1 to $499 or loss	11,660	53	11,607	38	11,569	20	11,549	20	11,529	313	11,216	5,188	6,028	5,437	284	152	41	20	38	40	-	-	-	-	-	16	-
$500 to $999	3,862	-	3,862	-	3,862	19	3,843	-	3,843	73	3,770	759	3,011	449	2,300	151	38	17	-	18	18	-	-	20	-	-	-
$1,000 to $1,499	2,507	-	2,507	-	2,507	19	2,488	-	2,488	77	2,411	217	2,194	289	391	1,286	60	93	-	-	19	-	-	18	-	18	20
$1,500 to $1,999	1,496	-	1,496	-	1,496	-	1,496	-	1,496	52	1,444	210	1,234	157	110	245	591	77	40	-	-	36	18	-	-	-	-
$2,000 to $2,499	1,229	-	1,229	-	1,229	-	1,229	-	1,229	17	1,212	180	1,032	37	73	76	157	487	98	18	18	-	-	50	-	18	-
$2,500 to $2,999	771	-	771	-	771	-	771	-	771	17	754	37	717	60	74	77	94	75	279	-	40	-	18	-	-	-	-
$3,000 to $3,499	356	-	356	-	356	-	356	-	356	-	356	56	300	-	38	20	17	20	107	37	61	-	-	-	-	-	-
$3,500 to $3,999	97	-	97	20	77	-	77	-	77	-	77	-	77	-	-	-	-	20	-	40	-	17	-	-	-	-	-
$4,000 to $4,499	108	-	108	-	108	-	108	-	108	-	108	-	108	-	-	20	-	17	-	18	-	53	-	-	-	-	-
$4,500 to $4,999	100	-	100	-	100	-	100	-	100	-	100	-	100	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	41	42	-	-	-
$5,000 to $5,999	78	-	78	-	78	-	78	-	78	-	78	-	78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	40	18	-	-
$6,000 to $6,999	184	-	184	-	184	-	184	-	184	18	166	92	74	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	20	-	-
$7,000 to $9,999	126	-	126	-	126	-	126	-	126	18	108	18	90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	90	-
$10,000 and over	292	-	292	18	274	-	274	-	274	20	254	62	192	-	23	34	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	18	19	92

Table 23.—INCOME FROM OTHER SOURCES OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER

[Thousands of persons. Estimates for the United States of differences in reporting; from the 1960 Content Evaluation Study for Population Characteristics]

CES classification	Persons correctly included in census by census classification																											
			Sex reported in census				Females, age reported in census				Females, 14 years old and over, income from other sources reported in census																	
	Total persons	Sex not reported	Total reporting sex	Males	Females	Females, age not reported	Total	Under 14 years	14 years and over	14 yrs. and over, other source income not reported	Total	No other source income	With other source income	$1 to $499 or loss	$500 to $999	$1,000 to $1,499	$1,500 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,499	$2,500 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,499	$3,500 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,499	$4,500 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $9,999	$10,000 and over
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)
Total persons	178,273	322	177,951	87,156	90,795	419	90,376	26,170	64,206	2,362	61,844	48,329	13,515	5,652	4,505	1,610	628	342	208	211	52	18	22	79	-	36	152
Sex not reported	572	17	555	296	259	-	259	113	146	-	146	111	35	17	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sex reported	177,701	305	177,396	86,860	90,536	419	90,117	26,057	64,060	2,362	61,698	48,218	13,480	5,635	4,505	1,592	628	342	208	211	52	18	22	79	-	36	152
Males	86,661	189	86,472	85,881	591	-	591	400	191	-	171	75	116	78	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	18
Females	91,040	116	90,924	979	89,945	419	89,526	25,657	63,869	2,362	61,507	48,143	13,364	5,557	4,505	1,592	628	342	208	191	52	18	22	79	-	36	134
Age not reported	642	-	642	-	642	95	547	18	529	38	491	326	165	76	53	18	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Age reported	90,398	116	90,282	979	89,303	324	88,979	25,639	63,340	2,324	61,016	47,817	13,199	5,481	4,452	1,574	628	324	208	191	52	18	22	79	-	36	134
Under 14 years old	26,029	-	26,029	415	25,614	22	25,592	25,471	121	39	82	82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 years old and over	64,369	116	64,253	564	63,689	302	63,387	168	63,219	2,285	60,934	47,735	13,199	5,481	4,452	1,574	628	324	208	191	52	18	22	79	-	36	134
Income from other sources not reported	1,497	-	1,497	18	1,479	17	1,462	16	1,446	160	1,286	724	562	209	153	126	-	19	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38
Income from other sources reported	62,872	116	62,756	546	62,210	285	61,925	152	61,773	2,125	59,648	47,011	12,637	5,272	4,299	1,448	628	305	191	191	52	18	22	79	-	36	96
With no income from other sources	44,762	77	44,685	323	44,362	208	44,154	116	44,038	1,465	42,573	40,877	1,696	1,112	434	75	56	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With income from other sources	18,110	39	18,071	223	17,848	77	17,771	36	17,735	660	17,075	6,134	10,941	4,160	3,865	1,373	572	286	191	191	52	18	22	79	-	36	96
$1 to $499 or loss	8,037	-	8,037	76	7,961	38	7,923	-	7,923	144	7,779	3,902	3,877	3,357	422	38	22	20	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
$500 to $999	5,265	-	5,265	91	5,174	19	5,155	18	5,137	287	4,850	1,082	3,768	563	2,882	235	52	-	-	18	-	18	-	-	-	-	-
$1,000 to $1,499	1,916	-	1,916	20	1,896	-	1,896	-	1,896	77	1,819	417	1,402	71	381	801	53	40	-	22	16	-	-	18	-	-	-
$1,500 to $1,999	1,330	20	1,310	18	1,292	20	1,272	18	1,254	78	1,176	367	809	60	80	205	388	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	-
$2,000 to $2,499	567	-	567	-	567	-	567	-	567	56	511	232	279	91	38	38	18	54	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
$2,500 to $2,999	352	19	333	-	333	-	333	-	333	18	315	77	238	-	41	-	22	97	78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
$3,000 to $3,499	223	-	223	-	223	-	223	-	223	-	223	17	206	-	-	20	-	-	55	131	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
$3,500 to $3,999	131	-	131	-	131	-	131	-	131	-	131	18	113	-	-	18	17	-	-	20	36	-	22	-	-	-	-
$4,000 to $4,499	18	-	18	-	18	-	18	-	18	-	18	-	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
$4,500 to $4,999	76	-	76	18	58	-	58	-	58	-	58	-	58	-	21	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
$5,000 to $5,999	22	-	22	-	22	-	22	-	22	-	22	-	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	-
$6,000 to $6,999	22	-	22	-	22	-	22	-	22	-	22	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
$7,000 to $9,999	36	-	36	-	36	-	36	-	36	-	36	-	36	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	-
$10,000 and over	115	-	115	-	115	-	115	-	115	-	115	-	115	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	-	96

Table 24.—1960 CES INDEXES OF RESPONSE VARIANCE AND BIAS, FOR THE UNITED STATES

[In percent]

CES classification	Gross difference rate (1)	Index of inconsistency (2)	Net difference rate[1] (3)	Index of net shift relative to CES (4)	Percent in CES class identically reported (5)
SEX					
Male	0.88	1.77	0.21	0.44	99.31
Female	0.88	1.77	-0.21	-0.42	98.92
COLOR					
White	0.44	1.12	0.19	0.22	99.86
Nonwhite	0.44	1.12	-0.19	-1.71	97.18
MALE, AGE					
0 to 4 years	0.42	2.10	-0.07	-0.59	97.85
5 to 9 years	0.58	2.75	0.04	0.38	97.76
10 to 14 years	0.56	2.75	0.11	0.97	98.04
15 to 19 years	0.52	3.81	-0.15	-2.11	95.45
20 to 24 years	0.34	3.79	0.07	1.44	97.08
25 to 29 years	0.36	3.45	0.11	1.92	97.67
30 to 34 years	0.30	4.10	-0.06	-0.89	95.73
35 to 39 years	0.66	5.58	0.15	2.38	95.90
40 to 44 years	0.86	6.80	-0.07	-1.03	93.18
45 to 49 years	0.80	6.87	-0.23	-3.66	91.84
50 to 54 years	0.90	8.84	0.08	1.47	92.31
55 to 59 years	0.68	6.84	0.23	4.38	95.57
60 to 64 years	0.74	10.73	-0.13	-3.64	88.03
65 to 69 years	0.56	9.37	0.08	2.57	92.03
70 to 74 years	0.36	7.62	-0.15	-5.85	89.86
75 to 79 years	0.04	1.64	0.00	-0.26	98.26
80 to 84 years	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00
85 years and over	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00
FEMALE, AGE					
0 to 4 years	0.36	1.95	0.06	0.52	98.52
5 to 9 years	0.54	2.96	0.03	0.34	97.51
10 to 14 years	0.32	1.87	-0.03	-0.32	98.15
15 to 19 years	0.28	2.09	0.00	0.01	98.07
20 to 24 years	0.38	3.56	-0.12	-2.20	95.58
25 to 29 years	0.36	3.39	0.06	1.18	97.37
30 to 34 years	0.30	4.15	-0.01	-0.15	96.05
35 to 39 years	0.82	6.11	0.08	1.17	94.88
40 to 44 years	1.12	8.68	0.11	1.55	92.64
45 to 49 years	0.86	6.96	0.03	0.39	93.68
50 to 54 years	0.76	6.87	-0.03	-0.54	93.28
55 to 59 years	0.50	5.73	-0.03	-0.75	94.18
60 to 64 years	0.60	8.48	-0.07	-2.01	90.90
65 to 69 years	0.46	6.81	0.09	2.71	94.70
70 to 74 years	0.62	10.17	-0.05	-1.54	89.45
75 to 79 years	0.30	9.17	0.00	0.15	91.05
80 to 84 years	0.16	8.15	-0.07	-7.11	88.66
85 years and over	0.08	10.86	-0.05	-10.85	84.35
WHITE, AGE					
0 to 4 years	0.32	1.76	0.06	0.55	98.69
5 to 9 years	0.46	2.45	0.01	0.09	97.85
10 to 14 years	0.36	1.93	0.01	0.07	98.31
15 to 19 years	0.34	2.55	-0.05	-0.65	97.32
20 to 24 years	0.36	3.66	-0.06	-1.15	95.98
25 to 29 years	0.36	3.34	0.07	1.21	97.43
30 to 34 years	0.46	3.73	-0.05	-0.69	96.18
35 to 39 years	0.64	4.92	0.18	2.59	96.66
40 to 44 years	0.90	6.93	0.00	0.00	93.55
45 to 49 years	0.80	6.68	-0.08	-1.30	93.14
50 to 54 years	0.82	7.37	-0.03	-0.49	92.83
55 to 59 years	0.52	5.24	0.13	2.57	96.26
60 to 64 years	0.68	9.36	-0.09	-2.48	89.87
65 to 69 years	0.48	7.24	0.12	3.52	94.65
70 to 74 years	0.52	9.35	-0.13	-4.42	88.91
75 to 79 years	0.18	5.52	-0.02	-1.51	93.85
80 to 84 years	0.08	3.95	-0.03	-2.87	94.71
85 years and over	0.06	6.96	-0.03	-7.10	89.76
NONWHITE, AGE					
0 to 4 years	0.94	3.50	-0.31	-1.94	96.12
5 to 9 years	1.44	5.75	-0.02	-0.12	95.03
10 to 14 years	1.02	4.97	0.41	3.65	97.34
15 to 19 years	0.90	5.63	-0.31	-3.50	93.21
20 to 24 years	0.50	4.75	0.11	1.91	96.43
25 to 29 years	0.50	5.09	0.33	6.45	98.24
30 to 34 years	0.98	8.42	-0.02	-0.36	91.93
35 to 39 years	1.84	15.90	-0.29	-4.63	83.11
40 to 44 years	1.76	16.61	0.40	7.41	87.45
45 to 49 years	1.20	10.86	-0.42	-6.91	86.67
50 to 54 years	0.92	11.74	0.34	8.90	92.68
55 to 59 years	1.20	24.38	-0.23	-8.76	72.90
60 to 64 years	0.60	11.46	0.00	0.00	88.86
65 to 69 years	0.78	21.09	-0.18	-8.96	75.76
70 to 74 years	0.38	10.98	0.01	0.49	89.44
75 to 79 years	0.28	19.17	0.29	46.97	100.00
80 to 84 years	0.10	12.93	-0.10	-22.82	77.18
85 years and over	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00
WHITE MALE, AGE					
0 to 4 years	0.32	1.69	-0.02	-0.23	98.37
5 to 9 years	0.42	2.08	0.03	0.23	98.27
10 to 14 years	0.46	2.29	0.10	0.87	98.40
15 to 19 years	0.44	3.31	-0.12	-1.73	96.08
20 to 24 years	0.36	4.04	0.05	1.11	96.68
25 to 29 years	0.36	3.43	0.07	1.26	97.38
30 to 34 years	0.46	3.86	-0.07	-1.06	95.88
35 to 39 years	0.52	4.30	0.23	3.49	97.66
40 to 44 years	0.78	6.07	-0.08	-1.12	93.82
45 to 49 years	0.78	6.51	-0.28	-4.33	91.87
50 to 54 years	0.90	8.58	-0.04	-0.72	91.56
55 to 59 years	0.60	5.76	0.33	6.07	97.43
60 to 64 years	0.74	10.40	-0.15	-3.97	88.21
65 to 69 years	0.54	8.58	0.14	4.27	93.66
70 to 74 years	0.42	8.23	-0.17	-6.30	89.08
75 to 79 years	0.04	1.72	0.00	-0.27	98.17
80 to 84 years	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00
85 years and over	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00
WHITE FEMALE, AGE					
0 to 4 years	0.32	1.76	0.11	1.12	98.96
5 to 9 years	0.50	2.80	0.02	0.17	97.55
10 to 14 years	0.28	1.57	-0.08	-0.83	98.17
15 to 19 years	0.26	1.89	0.02	0.33	98.41
20 to 24 years	0.32	3.17	-0.14	-2.55	95.77
25 to 29 years	0.32	3.09	0.04	0.77	97.46
30 to 34 years	0.42	3.49	0.00	-0.03	96.73
35 to 39 years	0.72	5.35	0.11	1.55	95.78
40 to 44 years	1.00	7.65	0.05	0.74	93.24
45 to 49 years	0.82	6.74	0.12	1.89	94.59
50 to 54 years	0.74	6.48	-0.02	-0.30	93.78
55 to 59 years	0.44	4.81	-0.05	-1.10	94.89
60 to 64 years	0.60	8.22	-0.06	-1.64	91.33
65 to 69 years	0.44	6.15	0.10	2.91	95.44
70 to 74 years	0.62	10.05	-0.08	-2.39	89.20
75 to 79 years	0.30	8.47	-0.04	-2.46	90.55
80 to 84 years	0.14	7.31	-0.06	-5.24	90.34
85 years and over	0.10	12.06	-0.05	-11.99	82.71
NONWHITE MALE, AGE					
0 to 4 years	1.26	4.71	-0.42	-2.61	94.79
5 to 9 years	1.68	6.61	-0.02	-0.12	94.32
10 to 14 years	1.24	5.51	0.44	3.45	96.85
15 to 19 years	1.24	7.21	-0.44	-4.51	91.37
20 to 24 years	0.20	2.06	0.20	3.99	100.00
25 to 29 years	0.42	3.89	0.42	7.61	100.00
30 to 34 years	0.76	6.89	0.03	0.50	93.75
35 to 39 years	1.92	20.34	-0.45	-8.68	77.17
40 to 44 years	1.36	13.75	0.23	4.46	88.90
45 to 49 years	1.02	10.99	0.18	3.66	91.19
50 to 54 years	0.64	7.12	0.64	14.54	100.00
55 to 59 years	1.40	28.23	-0.60	-20.98	64.90
60 to 64 years	0.62	12.23	0.18	7.20	91.27
65 to 69 years	0.82	20.83	-0.38	-17.32	72.70
70 to 74 years	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00
75 to 79 years	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00
80 to 84 years	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00
85 years and over	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00
NONWHITE FEMALE, AGE					
0 to 4 years	0.66	2.49	-0.22	-1.39	97.21
5 to 9 years	1.04	4.35	0.20	1.46	96.95
10 to 14 years	0.62	3.37	0.18	1.85	97.86
15 to 19 years	0.60	3.89	-0.20	-2.35	95.31
20 to 24 years	0.82	7.01	0.01	0.23	93.53
25 to 29 years	0.62	6.43	0.25	5.17	96.32
30 to 34 years	1.24	10.06	-0.07	-1.14	90.09
35 to 39 years	1.82	13.36	-0.14	-1.94	86.77
40 to 44 years	2.22	19.04	0.59	9.90	86.21
45 to 49 years	1.20	9.32	-0.81	-10.98	86.32
50 to 54 years	1.00	15.13	-0.16	-4.50	83.46
55 to 59 years	1.04	20.63	0.12	4.95	81.87
60 to 64 years	0.62	12.41	-0.18	-6.82	84.91
65 to 69 years	0.78	21.39	0.02	0.96	79.38
70 to 74 years	0.60	13.44	0.20	9.16	90.84
75 to 79 years	0.40	24.07	0.40	62.68	100.00
80 to 84 years	0.20	31.44	-0.20	-47.71	52.29
85 years and over	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00
1955 RESIDENCE					
Same house	3.56	7.21	1.41	2.57	98.06
Different house, same county	4.96	12.56	0.32	1.18	91.38
Different county, same State	1.58	10.41	-0.65	-7.61	87.01
Different State	1.44	10.12	-0.92	-11.19	85.59
Abroad	0.38	17.39	-0.16	-13.33	77.28
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT					
Kindergarten or elementary 1	1.44	5.96	-0.73	-5.06	92.48
2	2.54	16.31	-0.01	-0.09	85.03
3	2.52	15.98	0.20	2.38	86.42
4	2.74	18.21	0.05	0.58	83.53
5	2.26	14.16	-0.03	-0.34	86.94
6	2.06	13.61	-0.35	-4.15	85.70
7	2.58	15.54	0.06	0.61	86.14
8	2.36	16.36	0.00	-0.01	84.91
High school 1	2.52	22.49	0.23	3.87	80.38
2	2.62	22.78	-0.49	-7.68	75.60
3	2.34	20.34	0.69	11.93	85.74
4	1.78	23.87	-0.31	-7.64	74.11
College 1	1.24	39.23	0.51	37.40	72.91
2	0.48	24.98	0.23	26.33	85.17
3	0.38	24.73	-0.30	-32.56	63.18
4	0.42	37.38	0.02	3.29	63.86
5 or more	0.24	22.92	0.24	59.04	100.00
TYPE AND LEVEL OF SCHOOL IN WHICH ENROLLED					
Kindergarten or elementary,					
Public	2.80	6.02	-0.51	-0.80	97.40
Private	1.60	8.89	-0.30	-2.97	90.64
High school,					
Public	2.50	7.95	0.15	0.77	93.96
Private	0.66	13.07	-0.03	-1.21	86.74
College,					
Public	1.00	14.97	0.61	19.30	93.81
Private	0.26	13.35	0.08	8.71	90.57
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT					
No school	0.94	23.66	-0.01	-0.68	76.56
Elementary 1-2 years	1.16	52.54	-0.42	-31.97	40.38
3-4 years	3.06	36.97	-0.06	-1.44	64.17
5-6 years	4.16	31.48	-0.83	-11.02	66.86
7 years	4.76	37.71	-0.79	-11.09	61.26
8 years	8.36	30.52	0.74	4.64	76.21

See footnote on next page.

Table 24.—1960 CES INDEXES OF RESPONSE VARIANCE AND BIAS, FOR THE UNITED STATES--Continued

[In percent]

CES classification	Gross difference rate (1)	Index of inconsistency (2)	Net difference rate[1] (3)	Index of net shift relative to CES (4)	Percent in CES class identically reported (5)
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT--con.					
High school, 1 year	4.92	39.52	0.43	6.58	65.20
2 years	5.06	37.74	-0.19	-2.65	64.12
3 years	4.34	46.29	0.44	9.35	58.61
4 years	7.26	18.51	-0.53	-1.95	85.61
College, 1 year	2.52	34.90	0.40	11.41	70.20
2 years	2.44	33.61	0.51	14.57	72.60
3 years	1.40	38.00	0.10	5.38	64.40
4 years	1.74	19.99	-0.07	-1.59	80.27
5 years or more	1.39	42.02	-0.30	-11.56	78.57
NUMBER OF CHILDREN EVER BORN					
No children	1.92	7.48	0.46	3.04	95.09
1	2.52	8.50	0.61	3.42	94.63
2	3.40	8.95	0.04	0.17	93.40
3	2.66	8.97	-0.56	-3.05	91.25
4	2.14	12.06	-0.43	-4.23	87.25
5	1.50	16.12	0.41	8.66	88.33
6	0.80	15.01	-0.30	-10.52	80.90
7	0.48	11.36	-0.18	-7.75	85.45
8	0.24	12.80	0.01	0.66	87.61
9	0.24	11.76	0.07	7.28	91.57
10	0.04	3.89	-0.04	-7.46	92.54
11	0.12	12.26	-0.04	-8.43	84.10
12 or more	0.20	21.27	-0.04	-8.99	75.29
WORKED IN 1959, TOTAL POPULATION					
Worked in 1959	7.26	17.09	0.11	0.15	94.84
Did not work in 1959	7.26	17.09	-0.11	-0.35	88.00
WORKED IN 1959, MALE					
Worked in 1959	5.38	22.32	0.39	0.46	97.10
Did not work in 1959	5.38	22.32	-0.39	-2.78	79.68
WORKED IN 1959, FEMALE					
Worked in 1959	9.30	18.62	-0.11	-0.21	90.83
Did not work in 1959	9.30	18.62	0.11	0.22	90.56
TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME, TOTAL POPULATION					
No income	11.06	26.31	4.63	16.60	88.47
With income	11.06	26.31	-4.63	-6.44	89.10
$1 to $499 or loss	8.74	48.19	-2.01	-18.16	51.57
$500 to $999	6.28	43.68	-0.71	-8.73	57.12
$1,000 to $1,499	4.84	51.05	-0.29	-5.79	50.00
$1,500 to $1,999	3.96	47.91	-0.36	-8.01	51.98
$2,000 to $2,499	4.70	54.49	-0.03	-0.84	47.76
$2,500 to $2,999	4.22	56.25	-0.67	-15.94	42.30
$3,000 to $3,499	3.86	50.99	0.08	2.27	51.59
$3,500 to $3,999	3.46	52.81	-0.45	-12.47	45.93
$4,000 to $4,499	3.52	45.22	0.07	1.74	57.10
$4,500 to $4,999	2.96	45.68	0.01	0.44	55.97
$5,000 to $5,999	4.22	33.92	-0.08	-1.32	67.88
$6,000 to $6,999	3.14	38.07	-0.04	-1.11	63.21
$7,000 to $9,999	2.16	22.92	-0.21	-4.19	76.57
$10,000 or over	1.20	18.70	0.09	2.97	83.13
TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME, MALE					
No income	8.12	38.82	2.92	27.99	75.09
With income	8.12	38.82	-2.92	-3.27	93.82
$1 to $499 or loss	5.50	45.24	-0.83	-12.03	54.23
$500 to $999	4.88	48.33	0.07	1.42	54.63
$1,000 to $1,499	5.04	53.49	-0.70	-13.29	45.90
$1,500 to $1,999	4.42	53.89	-0.35	-8.01	46.49
$2,000 to $2,499	5.44	63.54	0.02	0.49	39.39
$2,500 to $2,999	4.52	57.39	-0.98	-21.49	40.16
$3,000 to $3,499	4.98	58.00	0.39	9.16	46.66
$3,500 to $3,999	5.04	53.99	-0.60	-11.61	45.84
$4,000 to $4,499	5.72	49.53	0.16	2.69	54.23
$4,500 to $4,999	4.94	45.55	0.39	7.10	59.10
$5,000 to $5,999	7.80	36.80	-0.18	-1.53	67.11
$6,000 to $6,999	6.04	40.21	-0.19	-2.29	62.35
$7,000 to $9,999	4.28	23.76	-0.21	-2.14	77.77
$10,000 or more	2.32	18.53	0.11	1.68	83.41
TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME, FEMALE					
No income	13.76	27.73	6.22	14.19	91.39
With income	13.76	27.73	-6.22	-11.07	82.21
$1 to $499 or loss	11.66	50.57	-3.12	-20.96	50.36
$500 to $999	7.56	41.96	-1.42	-13.21	58.14
$1,000 to $1,499	4.58	48.05	0.09	1.82	54.86
$1,500 to $1,999	3.46	42.28	-0.36	-8.17	57.09
$2,000 to $2,499	4.04	46.34	-0.12	-2.78	54.99
TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME, FEMALE--con.					
$2,500 to $2,999	3.90	54.98	-0.37	-9.68	44.77
$3,000 to $3,499	2.84	43.54	-0.18	-5.43	56.36
$3,500 to $3,999	2.06	51.03	-0.34	-15.61	46.11
$4,000 to $4,499	1.62	37.07	-0.01	-0.55	63.57
$4,500 to $4,999	1.12	50.51	-0.23	-19.03	45.30
$5,000 to $5,999	0.98	28.67	-0.08	-4.95	70.05
$6,000 to $6,999	0.56	33.96	0.10	13.52	70.81
$7,000 to $9,999	0.26	33.88	-0.21	-41.29	52.57
$10,000 or more	0.20	37.02	0.08	35.14	74.17
SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME, MALE					
No income	6.18	26.12	-0.85	-0.98	95.94
With income	6.18	26.12	0.85	6.41	79.95
$1 to $499 or loss	2.22	64.95	0.23	14.53	38.81
$500 to $999	1.86	56.73	0.14	8.82	46.15
$1,000 to $1,499	1.48	55.26	-0.17	-12.22	42.71
$1,500 to $1,999	0.92	61.35	0.23	37.64	46.48
$2,000 to $2,499	1.18	77.99	-0.17	-20.75	20.26
$2,500 to $2,999	0.72	68.10	-0.16	-26.87	27.92
$3,000 to $3,499	1.10	76.95	0.29	49.73	29.50
$3,500 to $3,999	1.12	62.84	-0.02	-2.19	37.30
$4,000 to $4,499	0.76	54.44	0.37	70.91	62.27
$4,500 to $4,999	0.66	83.37	-0.13	-28.88	14.51
$5,000 to $5,999	1.40	78.32	0.18	22.38	24.90
$6,000 to $6,999	0.74	61.41	-0.03	-6.14	37.76
$7,000 to $9,999	0.98	48.64	0.05	5.33	53.23
$10,000 or more	1.20	38.82	0.04	2.93	62.69
SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME, FEMALE					
No income	2.20	54.30	-0.49	-0.50	98.62
With income	2.20	54.30	0.49	27.41	53.30
$1 to $499 or loss	0.84	67.05	0.17	32.64	38.82
$500 to $999	0.52	53.69	0.02	6.26	48.03
$1,000 to $1,499	0.34	63.33	-0.02	-7.60	35.43
$1,500 to $1,999	0.16	60.06	0.00	0.00	40.02
$2,000 to $2,499	0.28	*100.19	0.16	271.50	00.00
$2,500 to $2,999	0.16	*100.10	0.09	263.41	00.00
$3,000 to $3,499	0.10	*100.05	0.00	8.09	00.00
$3,500 to $3,999	0.10	*100.11	0.11	0.00	100.00
$4,000 to $4,499	0.02	29.88	0.02	85.17	100.00
$4,500 to $4,999	0.00	*100.00	0.00	0.00	00.00
$5,000 to $5,999	0.12	*100.08	-0.06	-71.84	00.00
$6,000 to $6,999	0.02	*100.02	-0.02	-100.00	00.00
$7,000 to $9,999	0.06	*100.03	0.00	-0.12	00.00
$10,000 or more	0.04	*100.02	0.00	9.75	00.00
INCOME FROM OTHER SOURCES, MALE					
No income	15.38	33.74	9.95	16.88	95.38
With income	15.38	33.74	-9.95	-24.24	69.13
$1 to $499 or loss	14.52	51.00	-6.98	-33.46	48.47
$500 to $999	4.92	39.14	-0.55	-7.90	60.98
$1,000 to $1,499	3.66	45.38	-0.50	-11.31	53.34
$1,500 to $1,999	2.44	55.81	-0.86	-32.28	38.14
$2,000 to $2,499	2.14	55.26	-0.55	-24.70	40.18
$2,500 to $2,999	1.40	58.24	-0.35	-25.45	37.07
$3,000 to $3,499	0.86	86.78	-0.31	-47.06	10.47
$3,500 to $3,999	0.50	*100.30	0.22	159.69	00.00
$4,000 to $4,499	0.26	58.50	0.06	33.72	48.66
$4,500 to $4,999	0.16	53.42	-0.04	-22.51	41.41
$5,000 to $5,999	0.40	73.91	0.27	187.96	51.09
$6,000 to $6,999	0.32	82.56	-0.20	-66.11	11.81
$7,000 to $9,999	0.18	36.94	0.12	63.32	83.16
$10,000 or more	0.32	49.72	-0.26	-55.72	36.41
INCOME FROM OTHER SOURCES, FEMALE					
No income	13.12	35.35	7.44	10.42	96.01
With income	13.12	35.35	-7.44	-25.99	64.08
$1 to $499 or loss	10.62	54.77	-4.20	-32.22	43.15
$500 to $999	5.66	40.09	-0.92	-11.36	59.41
$1,000 to $1,499	2.78	52.40	-0.62	-20.40	44.04
$1,500 to $1,999	1.72	57.95	-0.91	-46.58	32.98
$2,000 to $2,499	1.18	87.29	-0.34	-40.31	10.65
$2,500 to $2,999	0.58	69.53	-0.20	-39.27	24.72
$3,000 to $3,499	0.24	36.84	-0.05	-14.23	58.78
$3,500 to $3,999	0.18	61.01	-0.13	-59.96	27.37
$4,000 to $4,499	0.06	*100.03	0.00	-3.07	00.00
$4,500 to $4,999	0.12	*100.08	-0.06	-62.47	00.00
$5,000 to $5,999	0.08	56.93	0.09	263.77	100.00
$6,000 to $6,999	0.02	*100.03	-0.03	-100.00	00.00
$7,000 to $9,999	0.06	50.01	0.00	0.00	50.01
$10,000 or more	0.02	9.28	-0.03	-16.96	83.03

*These values of the index of inconsistency of over 100 percent occur when the assumptions underlying the estimator are not met.

[1]A negative net difference rate means there were fewer persons included in the census than in the CES in a given category; a positive net difference rate means there were more persons in the census than in the CES in a given category.

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