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SERIES PC (2) FINAL REPORTS

SUBJECT REPORTS

- 6A Employment Status and Work Experience
- 6B Journey to Work
- 6C Labor Reserve

ALABAMA	2,338,000	19,800	11
ALASKA	132,000	30,000	23
ARIZONA	2,000,000	69,000	35
ARKANSAS	1,800,000	72,000	40
CALIFORNIA	15,000,000	75,000	50
COLORADO	2,400,000	16,000	7
CONNECTICUT	1,800,000	30,000	17
DELAWARE	500,000	10,000	2
FLORIDA	4,000,000	30,000	1
GEORGIA	3,000,000	10,000	0
ILLINOIS	10,000,000	10,000	0
INDIANA	4,000,000	10,000	0
IOWA	2,500,000	10,000	0
KANSAS	2,000,000	10,000	0
KENTUCKY	3,000,000	10,000	0
Louisiana	2,000,000	10,000	0
MAINE	1,000,000	10,000	1
MARYLAND	3,000,000	10,000	0
MASSACHUSETTS	3,000,000	10,000	0
MICHIGAN	5,000,000	10,000	0
MINNESOTA	3,000,000	10,000	0
MISSISSIPPI	2,000,000	10,000	0
MISSOURI	4,000,000	10,000	0
MONTANA	1,000,000	10,000	1
NEBRASKA	1,500,000	10,000	0
NEVADA	500,000	10,000	2
NEW HAMPSHIRE	1,000,000	10,000	1
NEW JERSEY	7,000,000	10,000	0
NEW YORK	18,000,000	10,000	0
NORTH CAROLINA	4,000,000	10,000	0
NORTH DAKOTA	1,000,000	10,000	1
OHIO	6,000,000	10,000	0
OKLAHOMA	1,500,000	10,000	0
OREGON	1,500,000	10,000	0
PENNSYLVANIA	10,000,000	10,000	0
RHODE ISLAND	1,000,000	10,000	1
SOUTH CAROLINA	2,000,000	10,000	0
SOUTH DAKOTA	1,000,000	10,000	1
TENNESSEE	3,000,000	10,000	0
TEXAS	8,000,000	10,000	0
UTAH	1,000,000	10,000	1
VIRGINIA	4,000,000	10,000	0
WASHINGTON	2,000,000	10,000	0
WEST VIRGINIA	1,000,000	10,000	1
WISCONSIN	4,000,000	10,000	0
WYOMING	500,000	10,000	2

UNITED STATES CENSUS OF  
**POPULATION**  
 1960

*Employment  
 Status  
 and Work  
 Experience*



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
 BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

REFERENCE COPY

**U.S. CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1960**

Final Report PC(2)-6A

SUBJECT REPORTS

# *Employment Status and Work Experience*

*Statistics on the Relation Between Employment  
and Social and Economic Characteristics*

*Prepared under the supervision of*  
**HOWARD G. BRUNSMAN, Chief**  
Population Division



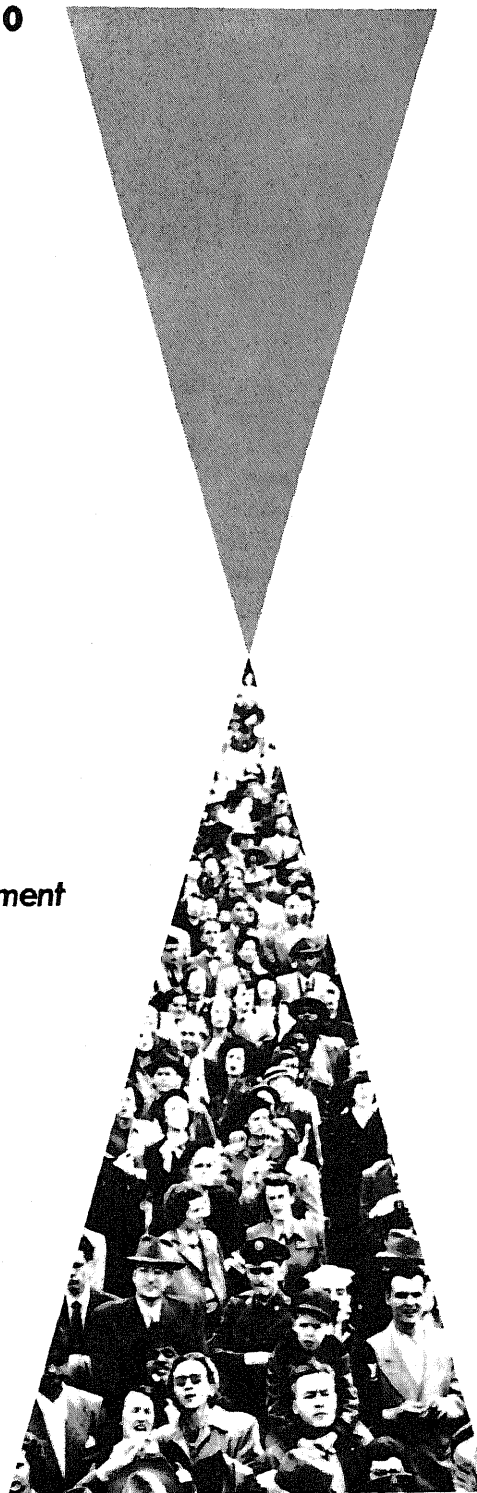
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## PREFACE

This report presents statistics from the 1960 Census of Population on employment status at the time of the census and on work experience in 1959 of the population of the United States, in relation to various demographic and social characteristics. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1960, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957), which codified Title 13 United States Code.

The major portion of the information compiled from the 1960 Census of Population appears in Volume I, Characteristics of the Population, which contains data for the United States, States and counties and their urban and rural parts, cities, minor civil divisions, etc. The present report is part of Volume II, Subject Reports, and is designated as PC(2)-6A. A summary description of all the final reports of the 1960 Population Census appears on page IV.

## ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

A large number of persons participated in the various activities of the 1960 Census of Population. Primary responsibilities were exercised by many of the persons listed on the preceding page. Within the Population, Demographic Operations, Field, Geography, and Statistical Methods Divisions, most of the staff members worked on the program. Important contributions were also made by the staffs of the Administrative Service Division, Everett H. Burke, Chief; Budget and Management Division, Charles H. Alexander, Chief; Data Processing Systems Division, Robert F. Drury, Chief; Jeffersonville Census Operations Office, Robert D. Krook, Chief; Personnel Division, James P. Taff, Chief; and Statistical Research Division, William N. Hurwitz, Chief.

Stanley Greene, Chief, Arthur Podolsky, and Thomas C. Walsh of the Economic Statistics Branch, Population Division, had the major responsibility for planning this report and developing its content. John C. Beresford provided liaison with the operations staff, Elizabeth A. Larmon assisted in the preparation of the introductory text, and Mildred M. Russell and Leah S. Anderson performed the technical editorial work. The procedures for compiling the data were devised by Patience Lauriat, Catherine M. Neafsey, William D. Buell, George E. Turner, and Anthony B. Woodell of the Demographic Operations Division. The sampling materials were prepared by Robert Hanson, Stanley M. Edelman, and Anthony G. Turner of the Statistical Methods Division.

The census program was designed in consultation with a number of advisory committees and many individuals in order to maximize the usefulness of the data. Among the groups organized for this purpose were the Technical Advisory Committee for the 1960 Population Census, the Council of Population and Housing Census Users, and the Federal Agency Population and Housing Census Council (sponsored by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget). The persons who served with these groups represented a wide range of interest in the census program; their affiliations included universities, private industry, research organizations, labor groups, Federal agencies, State and local governments, and professional associations.

September 1963.

# FINAL REPORTS OF THE 1960 CENSUS OF POPULATION

The final reports of the 1960 Population Census are arranged in three volumes and a joint Population-Housing series of census tract reports. The 1960 Population Census publication program also includes preliminary, advance, and supplementary reports, certain evaluation, procedural, and administrative reports, and graphic summaries. After publication, copies of all reports are available for examination or purchase at any U.S. Department of Commerce Field Office.

Certain types of unpublished statistics are available for the cost of preparing a copy of the data. Also, under certain conditions, special tabulations of the 1960 Census data can be prepared on a reimbursable basis. In addition, there are available for purchase magnetic tapes and punchcards containing 1960 Census information on the characteristics of a one-in-a-thousand and a one-in-ten-thousand sample of the population of the United States. Confidentiality of the information, as required by law, has been maintained by the omission of certain identification items. Further information about any of these materials can be obtained by writing to the Chief, Population Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C., 20233.

Volume I. Characteristics of the Population. This volume consists of separate reports for the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, and Canal Zone. For each of these 57 areas, the data were first issued in four separate paper-bound "chapters," designated as PC(1)-A, B, C, and D. (For Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, and Canal Zone, the material normally contained in chapters B, C, and D are included in chapter B.) For library and general reference use, the paper-bound reports have been assembled and reissued in buckram-bound books identified as Parts A and 1 to 57 of Volume I.

Series PC(1)-1A to 57A: Chapter A. Number of Inhabitants. These reports contain final population counts for States and counties and their urban and rural parts, and for standard metropolitan statistical areas, urbanized areas, all incorporated places, unincorporated places of 1,000 inhabitants or more, and minor civil divisions.

Series PC(1)-1B to 57B: Chapter B. General Population Characteristics. These reports present statistics on sex, age, marital status, color or race, and relationship to head of household for States and counties and their urban and rural parts, and for standard metropolitan statistical areas, urbanized areas, places of 1,000 inhabitants or more, and minor civil divisions.

Series PC(1)-1C to 57C: Chapter C. General Social and Economic Characteristics. These reports cover the subjects of nativity and parentage, State of birth, country of origin of the foreign stock, mother tongue, place of residence in 1955, year moved into present house, school enrollment by level and type, years of school completed, families and their composition, fertility, veteran status, employment status, weeks worked in 1959, year last worked, occupation group, industry group, class of worker, place of work, means of transportation to work, and income of persons and families. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States and counties and their urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm parts, standard metropolitan statistical areas, urbanized areas, and urban places.

Series PC(1)-1D to 57D: Chapter D. Detailed Characteristics. These reports present most of the subjects covered in chapter C, above, cross-classified by age, color, and other characteristics. There is also included additional information on families, as well as data on single years of age, detailed occupation, and detailed industry. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States and their urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm parts; and large counties, cities, and standard metropolitan statistical areas.

Volume I, Part A: Number of Inhabitants. This is a compendium of the 57 chapter A reports, i.e., PC(1)-1A to 57A.

Volume I, Parts 1 to 57: Characteristics of the Population. The 57 parts relate respectively to the United States, each of the 50 States, District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, and Canal Zone. Each part contains the data previously published in the four chapters A, B, C, and D, and is in the form of a separate, buckram-bound book. Parts 54, 55, 56, and 57--for Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, and Canal Zone, respectively--are bound in a single book.

Volume II (Series PC(2) reports). Subject Reports. Each report in this volume concentrates on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-relationships are generally provided on a national and regional level; in a few reports data for States or standard metropolitan statistical areas are also shown. Among the characteristics covered are ethnic origin and race, fertility, families, migration, education, employment, unemployment, occupation, industry, and income. There is also a report on the geographic distribution and characteristics of inmates of institutions.

Volume III (Series PC(3) reports). Selected Area Reports. Three of the reports in this volume present selected characteristics of the population (1) for State economic areas, (2) for standard metropolitan statistical areas, and (3) according to the size of place where the individual resided. A fourth report provides data on the social and economic characteristics of Americans overseas.

Series PHC(1). Census Tract Reports. These reports present information on both population and housing subjects. There is one report for each of 180 tracted areas in the United States and Puerto Rico. The population subjects include age, race, marital status, country of origin of the foreign stock, relationship to head of household, school enrollment, years of school completed, place of residence in 1955, employment status, occupation group, industry group, place of work, means of transportation to work, and income of families, as well as certain characteristics of the nonwhite population in selected tracts. The housing subjects include tenure, color of head of household, vacancy status, condition and plumbing facilities, number of rooms, number of bathrooms, number of housing units in structure, year structure built, basement, heating equipment, number of persons in unit, persons per room, year household head moved into unit, automobiles available, value of property, and gross and contract rent, as well as certain characteristics of housing units with nonwhite household head for selected tracts. In addition, for selected tracts these reports contain data on certain population and housing subjects for persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage and for white persons with Spanish surname. (This series is the same as the tract reports listed in the publication program for the 1960 Census of Housing.)

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