

1960 Census of Population

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(This series consists of 52 reports—one each for the United States, 50 States, and the District of Columbia—which are numbered in alphabetical order rather than in the order of publication)

This report presents statistics from the 1960 Census of Population on social and economic characteristics of the inhabitants of the United States. The data presented here are being issued in advance of their publication in the Final Report PC(1)-1C, which will provide far more additional information on the same characteristics of the population as well as definitions of terms and explanations of collection and processing procedures. The final report will be published within about two months.

The statistics in this advance report are presented in the form of preprints of three tables (100, 105, and 106) from the final report. Distributions by social and economic characteristics are shown in table 100 for the United States by type of residence (central cities of urbanized areas, urban fringes, urban places of 10,000 or more outside urbanized areas, the remaining urban places, and rural-nonfarm and rural-farm areas). Tables 105 and 106 present summary statistics on nativity, parentage, migration, education, families, fertility, employment status, occupation, industry, and income, by regions, divisions, and States.

All of the data in this advance report, and in the final report on which it is based, were tabulated from a 25-percent sample of the population, consisting of one household out of

every four (and of one person out of every four persons not in households). Since the statistics shown here are based on a sample, they are subject to sampling variability, as will be fully explained in the final report. There may be differences between comparable distributions in this report and in other reports of the 1960 Census of Population because of sampling variability or errors in processing.

Of the 179.3 million persons in the United States in 1960, 58.0 million, or about one-third of the total, lived in central cities of urbanized areas. Each urbanized area consists of at least one central city of 50,000 or more and the thickly built-up surrounding area. Another one-third lived in the urban fringe of these areas and in smaller urban places, and the remaining 30 percent were classified as either rural-nonfarm or rural-farm persons. About one-fourth of the rural population lived on farms, and the other three-fourths lived in villages or in the open country but not on farms.

The rural-farm population according to the 1960 Census is somewhat lower than that obtained from the Current Population Survey for April 1960. Among the reasons for this discrepancy are the fact that the figures from both sources are subject to sampling variability and that the Current Population Survey



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NOTE: With the publication of this report, all 52 reports
in the PC(A3) Series have been published.

data are for the territory classified as rural in the 1950 Census rather than in the 1960 Census. Furthermore, the enumerators in the Current Population Survey differed from those in the Census with respect to training and experience.

Of the 9.7 million foreign-born persons in 1960, over one-half (52 percent) lived in central cities of urbanized areas. Foreign-born persons accounted for 8 percent of the population in urbanized areas, but only 3 percent of the remaining urban population. Among persons of foreign stock in central cities, persons of Italian birth or parentage were most numerous. However, in rural areas, persons of German foreign stock were most numerous.

Three out of every four persons in the native population of the United States in 1960 were still living in the State in which they were born. Almost one-third of the residents in the urban fringe portions of urbanized areas were born in a State different from the one in which they were enumerated in 1960. By contrast, only one-fifth of the rural population had moved to another State. About 42 percent of the urban fringe residents lived in a different county in 1955 from their county of residence in 1960. The corresponding figure for central city residents was only 29 percent.

Nearly 46 million Americans moved, at least from one house to another, between January 1959 and April 1960. Only 26 percent of the population in 1960 had lived in the same house 10 years or more. The population in the urban fringe was the most mobile, with only 21 percent having lived in the same house for 10 years or more, and the rural-farm population was the least mobile, with 47 percent having lived this long in the same house. Fifteen percent of the farm population had lived their entire lives in the same house.

There were nearly 44 million persons 5 to 34 years old who were enrolled in regular public and private schools and colleges at the time of the 1960 Census. About 3 million of these persons were enrolled in colleges and universities. More than 97 percent of the children at ages 7 to 13 were enrolled in school; 94 percent of those 14 and 15 years old and 81 percent of those 16 and 17 years old were likewise in school. There was little variation in enrollment rates by type of residence for persons under 18 years old, but for

persons 18 and 19 years old--when many youths are entering the labor force--the percent enrolled varied from a high of 54 percent in places of 10,000 or more outside urbanized areas to only 34 percent for the rural-nonfarm population.

For persons 25 years old and over, the median number of school years completed was 10.6. About one-half of the urban fringe residents had completed a high school education, but only about one-third of the rural population had been through high school. Of the 7.6 million Americans 25 years old and over in 1960 who had completed college, 30 percent lived in the urban fringe, although only 21 percent of the total population lived in this fringe. (An additional one-half million college graduates are under 25 years old, but are not shown in the accompanying tables.)

All but 2 percent of the married couples in 1960 maintained their own household. About one out of every three married couples had one or more children under 6 years of age living at home. Fifty-nine percent of the couples had children under 18, with the proportion being higher in the urban fringe and lower in the central cities of the urbanized areas.

About 87 percent of the 64 million children under 18 years of age in the United States in 1960 lived with both of their parents. The remaining 13 percent lived with only one parent, with other relatives only, or apart from relatives in an institution or other living quarters. The proportion of children living with both parents was only 83 percent in central cities, but 91 percent in the urban fringe and 90 percent in the rural-farm population.

The average number of children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years old who had ever married was 2,627. The rate of children ever born for ever-married women in this age group was 2,346 for women in central cities of urbanized areas, and the rate was 3,467 for those on rural farms.

About 77 percent of all males 14 years old and over in 1960 were in the labor force. The rate of participation in the labor force varies considerably by age; about 57 percent of the men 14 to 24 years old were in the labor force (most of the remaining 43 percent being enrolled in school); 93 percent of the men from 25 to 64 years old were in the labor

force, and only 31 percent of those 65 years old and over. Men in the Armed Forces accounted for 1.7 million, or 4 percent, of the total male labor force. The levels of the labor force statistics in this and following paragraphs differ somewhat from the levels shown in the Current Population Survey reports issued monthly by the Bureau of Labor Statistics. Reasons for the minor differences are given in the report PG(S1)-17.

In 1960 there were 22.4 million women in the labor force. This figure corresponds to a labor force participation rate of 35 percent for women 14 years old and over. The participation rate was highest (40 percent) for women in central cities of urbanized areas, and lowest (23 percent) for rural-farm women. According to the 1960 Census, 5 percent of the civilian labor force was unemployed in 1960 and about two-thirds of the 3.5 million unemployed persons were men. There was some contrast within urbanized areas; for men, the unemployment rate was 6 percent in central cities but only 4 percent in the urban fringe.

The labor force participation rate for married women living with their husbands was about 31 percent in 1960 and only slightly lower than the rate for all women 14 years old and over. Twenty-one percent of the married women, husband present, with own children under 6 who resided in a central city were in the labor force, as compared with a rate of only 16 percent for their counterparts living in the urban fringe.

Slightly more than one-half (57 percent) of all employed persons were living in the 213 urbanized areas in 1960. Sixty-four percent of all professional, technical, and kindred workers lived in these areas; 60 percent of the managers, officials, and proprietors (except farm); 63 percent of all sales workers; and 70 percent of the clerical and kindred workers. However, only 51 percent of the laborers lived in urbanized areas. Farmers, farm managers, and farm laborers were, of course, concentrated in the rural population. Even so, only six out of ten employed persons classified as rural-farm residents were engaged in agriculture, forestry, or fisheries. About

12 percent were employed in durable and nondurable goods manufacturing, nearly 7 percent in wholesale and retail trade, and about 7 percent in public administration and professional and related services combined.

About 14 percent of all workers were working outside their county of residence. Two out of ten workers among urban fringe residents crossed county lines to get to work, as compared with only one out of ten central city residents. Among workers who lived outside urbanized areas, rural-nonfarm residents were most likely to work outside their county of residence (17 percent), and workers living in urban places of 10,000 or more were least likely to travel across county lines to work (8 percent).

Almost two out of every three workers traveled to work by private automobile or car pool. Again, the major contrast was between those in central cities and those in the urban fringes; only 55 percent of the central city residents went to work by car, but 74 percent of the workers living in the urban fringe. Almost 17 percent of the workers living in places of 2,500 to 10,000 inhabitants walked to work, as compared with only 10 percent nationally. One-half of the rural-farm workers were reported as persons who worked at home.

The average (median) family income in 1959, as reported in April 1960, was \$5,700. About 15 percent of the 45 million families had incomes of \$10,000 and over. At the other extreme, somewhat more than one in every five families reported less than \$3,000 in money income in 1959.

Family income varied by size of place, with families in the urban fringe having the highest median income, just over \$7,000. Although the median family income in central cities was somewhat lower (\$5,900), it was still higher than that for any size of place outside urbanized areas. The average income of families and unrelated individuals taken together was \$4,700 for the total United States, \$5,200 for the urban population, and about \$3,700 for the rural population.

Table 100.—SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY SIZE OF PLACE: 1960

(See text for source of data)

Subject	United States	Urban						Rural			
		Total	Urbanized areas			Total	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Rural non-farm	Rural farm
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe						
Total population.....	179,325,671	125,283,783	95,821,832	57,981,280	37,840,552	29,461,951	16,188,314	13,273,637	54,041,888	40,596,990	13,444,898
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE											
Native.....	169,587,528	116,773,631	88,275,983	52,874,866	35,401,117	28,497,648	15,617,145	12,880,503	52,813,897	39,589,369	13,224,528
Native parentage.....	145,275,265	96,809,166	71,377,082	42,918,048	28,439,034	25,452,084	13,882,056	11,570,028	48,466,099	36,296,061	12,170,038
White.....	125,759,291	82,797,893	60,010,275	33,165,873	26,844,402	22,787,618	12,331,077	10,456,541	42,961,398	32,361,071	10,600,327
Nonwhite.....	19,515,974	14,011,273	11,246,807	9,752,175	1,594,632	2,664,466	1,580,979	1,113,487	5,504,701	3,934,990	1,569,711
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	24,312,263	19,964,465	16,918,901	9,956,818	6,962,083	3,045,564	1,735,089	1,310,475	4,347,798	3,293,308	1,054,490
White.....	23,784,347	19,513,740	16,525,586	9,640,268	6,885,318	2,988,154	1,701,220	1,286,934	4,270,607	3,231,426	1,039,181
Nonwhite.....	527,916	450,725	393,315	316,550	76,765	57,410	33,869	23,541	77,191	61,882	15,309
Foreign born.....	9,738,143	8,510,150	7,545,849	5,106,414	2,439,435	964,303	571,169	393,134	1,227,991	1,007,621	220,370
White.....	9,284,033	8,131,033	7,210,135	4,829,284	2,380,851	920,898	543,830	377,068	1,163,000	950,708	212,292
Nonwhite.....	444,110	379,119	335,714	277,130	58,584	43,405	27,339	16,066	64,991	56,913	8,078
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native of native parentage.....	81.0	77.3	74.5	74.0	75.2	86.4	85.8	87.2	89.7	89.4	90.5
Native of foreign or mixed parentage.....	13.6	15.9	17.7	17.2	18.4	10.3	10.7	9.9	8.0	8.1	7.8
Foreign born.....	5.4	6.8	7.9	8.8	6.4	3.3	3.5	3.0	2.3	2.5	1.6
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN											
Total foreign stock.....	34,050,406	28,474,617	24,464,750	15,063,232	9,401,518	4,009,867	2,306,258	1,703,609	5,575,789	4,300,929	1,274,860
United Kingdom.....	2,884,651	2,367,350	1,994,354	1,032,674	961,680	372,996	204,183	168,813	517,301	441,171	76,130
Ireland (Eire).....	1,773,312	1,606,692	1,456,924	938,205	518,719	149,768	88,324	61,444	166,620	143,788	22,832
Norway.....	774,754	508,873	373,363	235,337	138,026	135,510	72,713	62,797	265,881	166,308	99,573
Sweden.....	1,046,942	776,439	612,387	362,200	250,387	163,852	88,821	75,031	270,503	188,158	82,345
Denmark.....	399,330	280,348	213,291	118,815	94,476	67,097	34,061	32,996	119,038	77,554	41,488
Netherlands.....	398,658	284,035	229,595	115,799	113,796	54,440	27,612	26,898	114,623	71,394	43,229
Switzerland.....	263,054	186,447	145,985	80,355	65,630	40,462	21,171	19,291	76,607	49,665	26,942
France.....	351,681	289,438	245,085	145,882	99,203	44,353	24,590	19,763	62,243	51,590	10,653
Germany.....	4,320,664	3,281,764	2,683,795	1,617,373	1,066,422	597,969	333,145	264,824	1,038,900	706,293	332,607
Poland.....	2,780,026	2,484,232	2,280,754	1,492,298	788,456	203,478	123,339	80,139	295,794	242,441	53,353
Czechoslovakia.....	917,830	721,906	625,579	332,848	292,731	96,327	47,271	49,056	195,924	141,150	54,774
Austria.....	1,098,630	943,764	847,743	524,611	323,132	96,021	51,522	44,499	154,866	129,347	25,519
Hungary.....	701,637	613,250	563,657	334,066	229,591	49,573	28,387	21,186	85,407	75,140	10,267
Yugoslavia.....	448,503	381,155	332,040	194,180	137,860	49,115	26,641	22,474	67,348	57,395	9,953
U.S.S.R.....	2,290,267	2,082,038	1,932,922	1,351,080	881,842	149,116	95,278	53,838	208,229	142,900	65,329
Lithuania.....	402,846	359,433	323,412	207,375	116,037	36,021	19,848	16,173	43,413	37,919	5,494
Finland.....	240,827	197,755	113,333	64,471	48,862	44,422	23,447	20,975	83,072	66,280	16,792
Romania.....	233,805	217,615	205,398	143,252	62,106	12,257	7,939	4,318	16,190	12,984	3,206
Greece.....	378,586	353,667	312,553	214,539	98,014	41,114	28,099	13,015	24,919	22,459	2,460
Italy.....	4,343,935	4,168,983	3,745,278	2,272,046	1,473,232	423,705	231,850	171,855	374,952	336,449	38,503
Portugal.....	277,402	222,592	185,523	101,874	83,649	37,069	23,278	13,791	54,810	37,415	17,395
Other Europe.....	492,386	415,258	362,214	231,074	131,140	53,044	30,873	22,171	77,128	58,345	18,782
Asia.....	1,141,839	987,182	854,449	623,831	230,618	132,733	82,646	50,087	154,657	128,272	26,385
Canada.....	3,181,051	2,505,155	1,976,053	1,007,564	968,489	529,102	316,003	213,099	675,896	574,073	101,823
Mexico.....	1,735,992	1,413,700	1,067,544	760,744	306,800	346,156	203,487	142,669	322,292	250,473	71,819
Other America.....	580,679	540,206	504,836	387,289	117,547	35,370	22,804	12,566	40,473	37,184	3,289
All other.....	140,309	115,712	97,540	55,814	41,726	18,172	11,064	7,108	24,597	21,790	2,807
Not reported.....	250,790	209,648	178,983	117,636	61,347	30,665	17,862	12,803	41,142	32,992	8,150
STATE OF BIRTH											
Total native population.....	169,587,528	116,773,631	88,275,983	52,874,866	35,401,117	28,497,648	15,617,145	12,880,503	52,813,897	39,589,369	13,224,528
Born in State of residence.....	119,293,444	77,823,709	57,225,312	34,418,208	22,807,104	20,598,397	11,032,637	9,565,760	41,469,735	29,981,851	11,487,884
Born in different State.....	44,691,064	34,325,521	27,066,717	15,535,696	11,531,021	7,258,804	4,201,277	3,097,527	10,365,543	8,762,110	1,603,433
Percent.....	26.4	29.4	30.7	29.4	32.6	25.5	26.9	23.7	19.6	22.1	12.1
Born in U.S. outlying areas, at sea, etc.....	1,061,890	928,568	841,013	693,015	147,998	87,555	54,812	32,743	133,322	119,275	14,047
State of birth not reported.....	4,241,130	3,695,833	3,142,941	2,227,947	914,994	552,892	328,419	224,473	845,297	726,133	119,164
RESIDENCE IN 1955											
Population 5 years old and over, 1960.....	159,003,807	111,221,500	85,072,313	51,801,940	33,270,373	26,149,187	14,363,522	11,785,665	47,782,307	35,670,194	12,112,113
Same house as in 1960.....	79,331,022	53,315,561	40,912,468	25,141,749	15,770,719	12,403,093	6,641,785	5,761,308	26,015,461	17,369,314	8,646,147
Different house in U.S.....	75,185,793	54,332,980	41,157,013	24,584,912	16,572,103	13,175,565	7,364,337	5,811,228	20,853,213	17,462,360	3,390,853
Percent.....	47.3	48.9	48.4	47.5	49.8	49.8	51.3	49.3	43.6	49.0	28.0
Same county.....	47,461,137	34,786,464	26,910,919	17,359,029	9,555,890	7,875,545	4,364,152	3,511,393	12,674,673	10,345,256	2,329,437
Percent.....	63.1	64.0	63.1	64.0	63.1	63.1	63.1	63.1	60.4	60.8	59.2
Different county.....	27,724,656	19,546,116	14,246,096	7,229,883	7,016,213	5,300,020	3,000,185	2,299,835	8,178,540	7,117,104	1,061,436
Percent.....	36.9	36.0	34.6	34.6	42.3	40.2	39.6	39.2	40.8	40.8	31.3
Same State.....	13,583,173	9,092,662	6,275,237	2,940,185	3,335,052	2,777,425	1,499,544	1,277,881	4,530,511	3,812,278	718,233
Different State.....	14,141,483	10,493,454	7,970,859	4,289,698	3,681,161	2,522,593	1,500,641	1,021,934	3,648,029	3,304,826	343,203
Abroad.....	2,002,822	1,630,434	1,370,500	914,640	453,860	259,934	168,487	91,447	372,388	346,569	25,819
Moved, residence in 1955 not reported.....	2,484,170	1,942,925	1,632,330	1,160,639	471,691	310,595	188,913	121,682	541,245	491,951	49,294
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE											
Total.....	179,325,671	125,283,783	95,821,832	57,981,280	37,840,552	29,461,951	16,188,314	13,273,637	54,041,888	40,596,990	13,444,898
1959 to 1960.....	45,611,276	32,695,692	24,350,153	15,216,963	9,133,190	8,345,539	4,752,666	3,592,873	12,915,584	11,015,843	1,899,741
1958.....	18,803,745	13,511,092	10,380,945	6,226,010	4,154,935	3,130,147	1,740,009	1,390,128	5,292,653	4,391,710	900,943
1957.....	14,742,458	10,637,661	8,265,601	4,863,897	3,401,704	2,372,050	1,301,994	1,070,066	4,104,799	3,342,956	761,847
1954 to 1956.....	30,454,271	22,251,274	17,596,177	9,876,378	7,719,799	4,655,097	2,533,531	2,121,566	8,209,997	6,446,275	1,756,722
1950 to 1953.....	22,904,157	16,263,202	12,794,421	7,331,174	5,463,247	3,468,781	1,878,207	1,590,574	6,640,955	4,847,446	1,793,509
1940 to 1949.....	23,805,239	15,763,732	11,926,413	7,603,255	4,323,158	3,837,319	2,031,683	1,805,636	8,041,507	6,308,198	2,733,309
1939 or earlier.....	11,700,026	7,721,713	5,715,360	3,922,585	1,792,775	2,006,353	1,077,550	928,803	3,978,313	2,365,449	1,612,864
Always lived in this house.....	11,304,499	6,439,417	4,792,762	2,941,018	1,851,744	1,646,655	872,674	773,981	4,865,082	3,799,119	1,985,963

Table 100.—SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY SIZE OF PLACE: 1960—Con.

(See text for source of data)

Subject	United States	Urban						Rural			
		Total	Urbanized areas			Other urban		Total	Rural non-farm	Rural farm	
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Places of 10,000 or more				Places of 2,500 to 10,000
MARRIED COUPLES AND FAMILIES											
Married couples.....	40,473,195	28,283,211	21,638,996	12,674,972	8,964,024	6,644,215	3,599,778	3,044,437	12,189,984	9,060,536	3,129,448
With own household.....	39,602,533	27,690,313	21,166,903	12,372,426	8,794,477	6,523,410	3,534,083	2,989,327	11,912,220	8,872,066	3,040,154
Percent.....	97.8	97.9	97.8	97.6	98.1	98.2	98.2	98.2	97.7	97.9	97.1
With own children under 6.....	13,445,794	9,324,110	7,140,120	3,927,808	3,212,312	2,193,990	1,200,756	993,234	4,111,684	3,233,509	878,175
Percent.....	33.2	33.0	33.0	31.0	35.8	33.0	33.4	32.6	33.7	35.7	28.1
With own children under 18.....	23,872,335	16,482,014	12,594,551	6,925,415	5,669,136	3,887,463	2,109,531	1,777,932	7,390,321	5,594,971	1,795,750
Percent.....	59.0	58.3	58.2	54.6	63.2	58.5	58.6	58.4	60.6	61.7	57.4
With husband under 45.....	21,007,535	14,955,616	11,472,047	6,405,974	5,066,073	3,483,569	1,925,563	1,558,009	6,051,919	4,825,752	1,226,167
With own children under 18.....	17,481,712	12,259,083	9,356,006	5,056,988	4,299,018	2,903,077	1,589,285	1,313,792	5,222,629	4,139,607	1,083,022
Families.....	45,128,393	31,940,042	24,458,851	14,738,033	9,720,818	7,481,191	4,068,493	3,412,698	13,188,351	9,855,866	3,332,485
Husband-wife families.....	39,640,999	27,723,706	21,196,306	12,393,878	8,802,428	6,527,400	3,536,483	2,990,917	11,917,293	8,875,842	3,041,511
With own children under 6.....	13,907,941	9,755,256	7,465,322	4,187,127	3,278,195	2,289,934	1,258,173	1,031,761	4,152,685	3,294,081	858,604
Percent.....	30.8	30.5	30.5	28.4	33.7	30.9	30.9	31.5	31.5	33.4	25.8
With own children under 18.....	25,660,404	17,928,580	13,699,724	7,724,749	5,974,975	4,228,856	2,303,320	1,925,536	7,731,824	5,910,939	1,820,885
Percent.....	56.9	56.1	56.0	52.4	61.5	56.5	56.6	56.4	58.6	60.0	54.6
Unrelated individuals.....	13,449,037	10,619,845	8,066,391	6,050,732	2,015,659	2,553,454	1,536,519	1,016,935	2,829,192	2,467,750	361,442
Persons under 18 years old.....	64,309,881	43,200,360	32,798,702	18,717,713	14,080,989	10,401,658	5,652,731	4,748,927	21,109,521	15,827,068	5,282,453
Living with both parents.....	55,829,351	37,255,750	28,360,286	15,514,465	12,845,921	8,895,364	4,816,361	4,079,003	18,573,601	13,806,529	4,767,072
Percent.....	86.8	86.2	85.9	82.9	91.2	85.5	85.2	85.9	88.0	87.2	90.2
Population per household.....	3.29	3.18	3.18	3.05	3.41	3.18	3.17	3.19	3.97	3.50	3.77
CHILDREN EVER BORN											
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years old.....	5,012,172	3,535,613	2,599,155	1,659,109	940,046	936,498	524,154	412,304	1,476,559	1,227,454	249,105
Children per 1,000 women ever married.....	1,304	1,249	1,242	1,246	1,234	1,268	1,302	1,302	1,437	1,425	1,495
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years old.....	10,643,493	7,634,433	5,903,709	3,372,142	2,531,567	1,730,744	956,916	773,828	3,009,040	2,433,734	575,306
Children per 1,000 women ever married.....	2,447	2,330	2,289	2,277	2,306	2,467	2,438	2,503	2,746	2,681	3,021
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years old.....	11,587,575	8,370,907	6,539,048	3,749,662	2,789,386	1,831,859	1,009,298	822,561	3,216,668	2,412,370	804,298
Children per 1,000 women ever married.....	2,627	2,436	2,345	2,346	2,414	2,652	2,606	2,708	3,127	3,013	3,467
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Total enrolled, 5 to 34 years old.....	43,769,592	29,977,597	22,653,791	13,028,417	9,625,374	7,323,806	4,052,465	3,271,341	13,791,995	10,144,914	3,647,081
Kindergarten.....	2,150,521	1,740,063	1,399,947	745,157	650,990	344,116	191,943	152,173	410,458	338,350	72,108
Public.....	1,846,374	1,473,818	1,179,288	622,269	557,019	294,530	161,368	133,162	372,556	305,159	67,397
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	28,987,582	19,198,210	14,519,659	8,213,079	6,206,580	4,678,551	2,526,472	2,152,079	9,789,372	7,240,196	2,549,176
Public.....	24,820,282	15,602,263	11,484,597	6,425,050	5,059,507	4,117,706	2,182,772	1,934,934	9,218,019	6,824,622	2,393,397
Percent.....	85.6	81.3	79.1	78.2	80.2	86.4	86.0	89.9	94.2	94.3	93.9
High school (1 to 4 years).....	9,696,043	6,461,872	4,894,614	2,843,574	2,051,040	1,567,258	838,680	728,578	3,234,171	2,255,212	978,959
Public.....	8,615,448	5,320,621	4,066,721	2,308,691	1,758,030	1,453,900	761,969	691,931	3,094,827	2,149,183	945,644
Percent.....	88.9	81.9	83.1	81.2	85.7	92.8	90.9	95.0	95.7	95.3	96.6
College.....	2,935,446	2,577,452	1,843,571	1,228,607	616,964	733,881	499,370	238,511	357,994	311,156	46,838
Number enrolled in school, by age:											
5 and 6 years old.....	4,971,868	3,673,505	2,905,463	1,621,272	1,284,191	768,042	421,088	346,954	1,298,363	1,015,005	283,358
7 to 13 years old.....	24,324,115	16,238,680	12,304,702	6,907,181	5,397,521	3,933,978	2,126,904	1,807,074	8,085,435	5,982,950	2,102,485
14 and 15 years old.....	5,222,690	3,373,463	2,535,126	1,462,421	1,072,705	838,337	448,434	389,903	1,849,227	1,294,537	554,690
16 and 17 years old.....	4,621,507	3,022,933	2,261,930	1,293,438	968,492	761,003	404,856	356,147	1,998,574	1,106,990	491,584
18 and 19 years old.....	2,039,441	1,492,300	1,019,169	654,553	473,131	289,917	183,214	117,141	517,141	376,772	140,369
20 and 21 years old.....	928,051	782,491	536,832	370,106	166,726	245,659	164,114	81,545	143,560	117,719	25,841
22 to 24 years old.....	651,960	549,755	414,139	286,417	127,722	135,616	91,246	44,370	102,205	86,676	15,529
25 to 34 years old.....	1,041,960	844,470	676,430	433,029	243,401	168,040	105,906	62,134	197,490	164,265	33,225
Percent enrolled in school, by age:											
5 and 6 years old.....	63.8	69.5	72.0	72.0	72.2	61.2	61.7	60.7	51.8	53.0	48.1
7 to 13 years old.....	97.5	97.8	97.8	97.3	98.4	97.8	97.8	97.8	97.1	97.1	97.2
14 to 17 years old.....	87.4	88.3	88.3	86.5	91.0	88.2	87.9	88.5	85.8	85.1	87.4
14 and 15 years old.....	94.1	94.9	95.0	94.0	96.4	94.5	94.5	94.6	92.7	92.6	93.0
16 and 17 years old.....	80.9	82.0	81.9	79.4	85.6	82.2	81.7	82.7	79.0	77.8	81.8
18 and 19 years old.....	42.1	45.2	42.6	42.0	43.8	51.9	53.5	49.7	35.1	33.9	38.9
20 and 21 years old.....	21.1	24.9	23.2	23.9	21.7	29.8	33.2	24.8	11.5	11.8	10.1
22 to 24 years old.....	10.2	12.0	11.9	12.6	10.4	12.3	14.3	9.7	5.6	5.8	4.8
25 to 34 years old.....	4.6	5.1	5.3	5.7	4.6	4.6	5.2	3.9	3.1	3.2	2.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over.....	99,438,084	71,052,219	54,825,645	33,890,787	20,934,858	16,226,574	8,858,842	7,367,732	28,385,865	21,163,087	7,222,778
No school years completed.....	2,274,813	1,563,256	1,213,747	922,975	290,772	349,509	189,339	160,170	711,559	548,650	162,907
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	6,027,769	3,615,110	2,395,521	1,923,082	672,439	1,019,589	538,727	460,862	2,412,659	1,759,710	652,949
5 and 6 years.....	7,422,630	4,772,306	3,568,264	2,518,695	1,049,569	1,204,042	647,163	556,879	2,650,324	1,941,703	708,621
7 years.....	6,331,197	4,018,043	2,975,943	1,985,366	990,577	1,042,100	555,367	486,733	2,313,154	1,674,579	638,575
8 years.....	17,442,933	11,596,430	8,843,946	5,778,154	3,065,792	2,752,484	1,450,512	1,301,972	5,846,503	4,036,167	1,810,336
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	19,115,915	14,087,032	11,097,586	6,889,484	4,208,102	2,989,446	1,643,187	1,344,299	5,028,883	3,909,227	1,119,656
4 years.....	24,453,484	18,243,945	14,170,868	8,089,583	6,081,286	4,073,078	2,238,532	1,834,546	6,211,538	4,724,288	1,487,250
College: 1 to 3 years.....	8,742,070	6,866,563	5,361,652	3,065,933	2,298,719	1,801,921	845,794	656,117	1,879,507	1,438,412	437,095
4 years or more.....	7,625,273	6,289,533	4,955,118	2,717,516	2,277,602	1,294,415	748,221	546,194	1,335,740	1,130,351	205,389
Median school years completed.....	10.6	11.1	11.2	10.7	12.0	10.8	10.9	10.6	9.2	9.5	8.8
Percent with less than 5 years of school.....	8.3	7.3	6.9	8.4	4.6	8.4	8.2	8.7	11.0	10.9	11.3
Percent with 4 years of high school or more.....	41.1	44.2	44.7	40.9	50.9	42.3	43.3	41.2	33.2	34.5	29.5
Percent with 4 years of college or more.....	7.7	8.9	9.1	8.0	10.9	8.0	8.4	7.4	4.7	5.3	2.8

1 Based on complete-count data.

Table 100.--SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY SIZE OF PLACE: 1960--Con.

(See text for source of data)

Subject	United States	Urban						Rural			
		Total	Urbanized areas			Other urban		Total	Rural non-farm	Rural farm	
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Places of 10,000 or more				Places of 2,500 to 10,000
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 14 years old and over.....	61,315,294	42,480,019	32,570,133	20,057,615	12,512,518	9,909,886	5,476,600	4,433,286	18,835,275	13,976,963	4,858,312
Labor force.....	47,467,721	33,439,674	25,916,150	15,698,995	10,217,155	7,523,524	4,181,853	3,341,671	14,028,047	10,237,813	3,790,234
Percent in labor force.....	77.4	77.4	79.6	78.3	81.7	75.9	76.4	75.4	74.5	73.2	78.0
Armed Forces.....	1,705,052	953,962	694,758	428,921	265,837	259,204	198,182	61,022	751,090	748,075	3,015
Civilian labor force.....	45,762,669	32,485,712	25,221,392	15,270,074	9,951,318	7,264,320	3,983,671	3,280,649	13,276,957	9,489,738	3,787,219
Employed.....	43,466,951	30,866,337	23,986,207	14,417,384	9,568,823	6,880,130	3,772,861	3,107,269	12,600,614	8,907,611	3,693,003
Unemployed.....	2,295,718	1,619,375	1,235,185	852,690	382,495	384,190	210,810	173,380	876,343	582,127	94,216
Percent of civilian labor force.....	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.6	3.8	5.3	5.3	5.3	6.6	6.1	2.5
Not in labor force.....	13,847,573	9,040,345	6,653,983	4,388,620	2,295,363	2,386,362	1,294,747	1,091,615	4,807,228	3,739,150	1,068,078
Inmate of institution.....	1,040,875	564,117	383,144	247,847	135,297	180,973	114,911	66,062	476,758	476,758	...
Enrolled in school.....	5,025,214	3,380,687	2,488,432	1,489,983	998,449	892,255	507,234	305,021	1,644,527	1,185,417	459,110
Other:											
Under 65 years old.....	2,951,365	1,851,812	1,412,595	1,012,231	400,364	439,217	228,599	210,618	1,099,553	831,474	268,079
65 years old and over.....	4,830,119	3,243,729	2,369,812	1,608,559	761,253	873,917	444,003	429,914	1,586,390	1,245,501	370,889
Female, 14 years old and over.....	64,961,254	46,846,308	35,882,933	22,391,568	13,491,345	10,963,375	6,029,356	4,934,019	18,114,946	13,613,342	4,501,604
Labor force.....	22,409,760	17,463,188	13,461,483	8,859,448	4,602,035	4,001,705	2,254,258	1,747,447	4,946,572	3,917,169	1,029,403
Percent in labor force.....	34.5	37.3	37.5	39.6	34.1	36.5	37.4	35.4	27.3	28.8	22.9
Civilian labor force.....	22,381,410	17,446,564	13,447,694	8,851,731	4,595,963	3,998,870	2,252,036	1,746,834	4,934,846	3,905,565	1,029,281
Employed.....	21,172,301	16,524,058	12,750,933	8,365,974	4,384,959	3,773,125	2,122,418	1,650,707	4,648,243	3,668,244	979,999
Unemployed.....	1,209,109	922,506	696,761	485,757	211,004	225,745	129,618	96,127	286,603	297,321	49,822
Percent of civilian labor force.....	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.5	4.6	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.8	6.1	4.8
Not in labor force.....	42,580,044	29,383,120	22,424,450	13,532,114	8,895,380	6,961,670	3,775,098	3,186,572	13,168,374	9,696,173	3,472,201
Inmate of institution.....	719,035	467,553	334,244	208,114	126,130	133,309	82,411	50,898	251,482	251,482	...
Enrolled in school.....	5,301,820	3,558,672	2,629,550	1,561,199	1,068,351	929,122	520,647	408,475	1,743,148	1,223,400	519,748
Other:											
Under 65 years old.....	28,918,129	19,897,573	15,450,129	9,058,015	6,392,114	4,447,444	2,416,533	2,030,891	9,020,556	6,602,446	2,418,110
With own children under 6.....	11,182,455	7,758,748	6,014,104	3,279,482	2,734,622	1,744,644	951,830	792,814	3,423,707	2,683,498	740,209
Married, husband present.....	10,652,634	7,369,562	5,714,073	3,054,717	2,659,396	1,635,489	902,707	752,782	3,283,072	2,566,845	716,587
65 years old and over.....	7,612,510	2,439,322	4,007,927	2,704,812	1,302,715	1,451,795	755,487	696,308	2,153,188	1,618,845	534,343
AGE AND MARITAL STATUS OF LABOR FORCE											
Male:											
14 to 17 years old.....	1,524,402	974,643	701,951	409,769	292,182	272,692	149,086	123,606	549,759	349,129	200,630
18 to 24 years old.....	6,118,389	4,106,265	3,085,866	2,012,636	1,073,230	1,020,399	606,174	414,225	2,012,124	1,587,406	424,718
25 to 34 years old.....	10,604,068	7,669,514	5,975,157	3,531,268	2,443,889	1,694,357	948,562	645,795	2,934,554	2,377,217	557,337
35 to 44 years old.....	11,224,835	8,077,964	6,343,358	3,576,543	2,766,815	1,734,606	958,709	775,897	3,146,871	2,377,567	769,504
45 to 64 years old.....	15,765,293	11,127,176	8,687,761	5,402,347	3,285,434	2,439,395	1,328,021	1,111,374	4,638,117	3,137,102	1,501,015
65 years old and over.....	2,230,734	1,484,112	1,122,037	766,432	355,605	362,075	191,301	170,774	746,622	409,592	337,030
Female:											
14 to 17 years old.....	772,207	559,576	403,514	242,169	161,345	156,062	85,037	71,025	212,631	154,769	57,862
18 to 24 years old.....	3,594,104	2,848,914	2,214,119	1,488,640	725,479	634,812	377,355	257,457	1,145,173	598,484	146,689
25 to 34 years old.....	4,116,833	3,186,259	2,479,257	1,623,429	855,938	706,928	402,034	304,894	930,538	772,305	158,233
35 to 44 years old.....	5,265,586	4,063,434	3,152,534	1,981,169	1,171,365	910,900	508,343	402,557	1,802,152	1,365,260	245,892
45 to 64 years old.....	7,742,212	6,074,500	4,674,160	3,138,401	1,535,759	1,400,340	684,250	567,712	2,697,712	1,290,772	376,940
65 years old and over.....	918,818	730,452	537,789	385,640	152,149	192,663	105,399	87,264	186,366	144,579	43,787
Married women in labor force, husband present.....	12,365,354	9,127,287	6,880,730	4,214,015	2,666,715	2,246,557	1,228,995	1,017,562	3,238,067	2,556,614	681,453
Percent of all married women, husband present.....	30.7	32.3	31.8	33.2	29.7	33.8	34.1	33.4	26.7	28.4	21.9
Women in labor force with own children under 6.....	3,049,872	2,210,935	1,617,869	1,018,950	598,919	593,066	331,736	261,330	838,937	682,852	156,085
Married, husband present.....	2,575,300	1,829,032	1,331,402	809,286	522,116	497,630	275,435	222,195	746,268	604,781	141,487
OCCUPATION											
Male, employed.....											
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	4,479,358	3,718,792	2,967,690	1,574,317	1,393,373	751,102	432,934	318,168	760,566	695,966	64,600
Managers and farm managers.....	2,387,584	1,211,776	866,221	25,936	30,285	65,555	24,062	41,493	2,265,808	307,825	1,957,983
Managers, officials, & proprietors, exc. farm.....	4,629,842	3,666,777	2,786,609	1,529,424	1,257,185	880,168	476,516	403,652	963,065	863,605	99,460
Clerical and kindred workers.....	3,015,476	2,549,983	2,120,249	1,352,373	767,876	429,739	248,798	180,941	465,488	405,309	60,179
Sales workers.....	2,977,872	2,465,545	1,948,106	1,109,967	838,139	517,439	294,113	223,326	512,327	454,316	58,011
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	8,488,777	6,239,310	4,831,615	2,689,249	2,142,366	1,407,593	757,397	650,338	2,249,467	1,989,116	260,351
Operatives and kindred workers.....	8,641,687	6,087,891	4,617,815	2,897,812	1,720,003	1,470,076	787,423	682,653	2,553,796	2,181,815	371,981
Private household workers.....	61,063	44,851	34,650	22,856	11,794	10,201	5,592	4,009	16,212	14,006	2,206
Service workers, except private household.....	2,598,669	2,166,716	1,709,739	1,223,475	486,264	456,977	271,194	185,783	431,993	386,300	45,693
Farm laborers and foremen.....	1,201,922	185,564	74,060	34,633	39,427	111,504	47,037	64,467	1,016,358	457,706	558,652
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	2,997,789	2,034,265	1,516,456	1,030,497	485,959	517,809	275,559	242,250	963,524	821,224	142,300
Occupation not reported.....	1,986,907	1,584,857	1,222,992	926,840	396,152	261,865	152,276	109,589	402,090	328,423	73,627
Female, employed.....											
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	2,753,052	2,180,258	1,645,188	1,032,228	612,960	535,070	302,221	233,849	572,794	455,208	117,586
Managers and farm managers.....	118,100	6,602	4,941	2,124	2,817	3,661	1,550	2,111	109,498	16,075	93,423
Managers, officials, & proprietors, exc. farm.....	779,701	605,103	455,787	296,695	159,092	149,316	81,185	68,131	174,598	154,190	20,408
Clerical and kindred workers.....	6,291,420	5,332,963	4,373,645	2,774,203	1,599,442	958,918	560,589	398,329	958,857	808,007	150,850
Sales workers.....	1,661,113	1,316,246	1,022,806	603,635	388,971	323,640	179,444	144,156	344,867	290,225	54,642
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	252,515	203,403	162,879	105,889	55,977	40,524	22,516	18,008	49,112	40,838	8,274
Operatives and kindred workers.....	3,255,949	2,395,972	1,804,565	1,218,388	585,977	591,407	323,484	267,923	899,977	712,032	147,945
Private household workers.....	1,664,763	1,221,864	848,965	605,503	243,462	372,899	207,614	165,285	442,899	377,410	65,489
Service workers, except private household.....	2,846,289	2,170,675	1,570,734	1,083,793	486,939	599,941	332,141	267,800	675,614	575,510	100,095
Farm laborers and foremen.....	242,885	30,364	13,024	5,421	7,613	17,330	7,750	9,580	212,521	60,840	151,681
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	109,746	78,387	58,315	41,044	17,271	20,072	10,951	9,121	31,259	26,423	4,836
Occupation not reported.....	1,196,768	980,621	820,274	595,855	224,419	160,347	92,973	67,374	216,147	171,467	44,680

Table 100.--SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY SIZE OF PLACE: 1960--Con.

(See text for source of data)

Subject	United States	Urban						Rural			
		Total	Urbanized areas			Other urban			Total	Rural non-farm	Rural farm
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000			
INDUSTRY											
Employed.....	64,639,247	47,390,390	36,737,135	22,783,353	13,953,782	10,653,255	5,895,279	4,757,976	17,248,857	12,575,855	4,673,002
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	4,349,884	527,770	254,252	124,413	129,839	273,518	115,319	158,199	3,822,114	1,000,364	2,821,750
Mining.....	654,006	297,635	123,180	77,823	45,357	174,455	73,506	100,949	356,371	324,146	32,225
Construction.....	3,815,937	2,612,891	1,964,795	1,123,519	841,256	648,136	341,851	306,285	1,203,046	1,028,572	174,474
Durable goods manufacturing.....	9,888,689	7,540,984	6,195,494	3,367,804	2,827,690	1,345,490	773,442	372,048	2,287,705	1,935,712	291,993
Nondurable goods mfg. (incl. not spec. mfg.).....	7,484,397	5,807,167	4,425,373	2,756,563	1,668,810	1,381,794	761,161	620,633	1,877,230	1,637,650	239,580
Transport., comm., & other public utilities.....	4,438,147	3,546,903	2,806,122	1,763,864	1,042,258	740,781	407,736	333,045	911,244	796,711	114,533
Wholesale and retail trade.....	11,792,635	9,287,573	7,058,955	4,444,571	2,614,384	2,228,618	1,216,076	1,012,542	2,505,062	2,183,780	321,282
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2,694,630	2,344,174	1,978,108	1,254,027	724,081	366,066	212,113	153,953	350,456	304,431	46,025
Business and repair services.....	1,610,728	1,290,889	1,063,933	660,915	403,018	226,956	128,114	98,842	319,839	285,961	33,878
Personal services.....	3,858,494	2,995,013	2,168,315	1,544,355	623,960	826,698	462,971	363,727	863,481	731,354	132,127
Entertainment and recreation services.....	502,879	422,157	339,109	218,532	120,577	83,048	46,907	36,141	80,722	72,772	7,950
Professional and related services.....	7,577,846	6,000,079	4,483,450	2,810,051	1,673,399	1,516,629	873,507	643,062	1,577,767	1,336,626	241,141
Public administration.....	3,202,890	2,588,884	2,069,351	1,328,967	740,384	519,533	295,539	223,994	614,006	524,767	89,239
Industry not reported.....	2,608,085	2,128,271	1,606,738	1,307,949	498,789	321,533	186,977	134,556	479,814	383,009	96,805
Percent Distribution											
Employed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	6.7	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.9	2.6	2.0	3.3	22.2	8.0	60.4
Mining.....	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.6	1.2	2.1	2.1	2.6	0.7
Construction.....	5.9	5.5	5.3	4.9	6.0	6.1	5.8	6.4	7.0	8.2	3.7
Durable goods manufacturing.....	15.2	15.9	16.9	14.8	20.3	12.6	13.1	12.0	13.3	15.9	6.2
Nondurable goods mfg. (incl. not spec. mfg.).....	11.9	12.3	12.0	12.1	12.0	13.0	12.9	13.0	10.9	12.8	5.8
Transport., comm., & other public utilities.....	6.9	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.5	7.0	6.9	7.0	5.3	6.3	2.5
Wholesale and retail trade.....	18.2	19.6	19.2	19.5	18.7	20.9	20.6	21.3	14.5	17.4	6.9
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	4.2	4.9	5.4	5.5	5.2	3.4	3.6	3.2	2.0	2.4	1.0
Business and repair services.....	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.3	0.7
Personal services.....	6.0	6.3	5.9	6.8	4.5	7.8	7.9	7.6	5.0	5.8	2.8
Entertainment and recreation services.....	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.2
Professional and related services.....	11.7	12.7	12.2	12.3	12.0	14.2	14.8	13.5	9.1	10.6	5.2
Public administration.....	5.0	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.3	4.9	5.0	4.7	3.6	4.2	1.9
Industry not reported.....	4.0	4.5	4.9	5.7	3.6	3.0	3.2	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.1
PLACE OF WORK AND MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION											
All workers ¹	64,655,805	47,165,748	36,532,386	22,635,552	13,896,834	10,633,362	5,938,237	4,695,125	17,490,057	12,944,952	4,545,105
Worked in county of residence.....	52,812,017	38,542,775	29,277,590	19,037,337	10,240,233	9,265,185	5,268,801	3,996,384	14,269,242	10,302,915	3,966,327
Worked outside county of residence.....	8,983,388	6,403,633	5,402,747	2,288,668	3,114,079	1,001,086	461,007	340,079	2,581,755	2,164,087	417,668
Percent.....	13.9	13.6	14.8	10.1	22.4	9.4	7.8	11.5	14.8	16.7	9.2
Place of work not reported.....	2,858,200	2,219,340	1,852,049	1,309,527	542,522	367,091	208,429	158,662	639,060	477,950	161,110
Private automobile or car pool.....	41,368,062	30,295,829	22,730,247	12,426,403	10,303,844	7,565,582	4,208,307	3,357,275	11,072,233	9,390,246	1,681,987
Percent.....	64.0	64.2	62.2	54.9	74.1	71.1	70.9	71.5	63.3	72.5	37.0
Railroad, subway, or elevated.....	2,484,281	2,436,865	2,405,238	1,939,237	466,001	31,627	14,212	17,415	47,416	44,657	2,759
Bus or streetcar.....	5,322,651	5,142,633	4,906,272	3,861,624	1,044,648	226,361	182,537	53,824	180,018	158,948	21,070
Walked to work.....	6,416,343	4,717,841	3,043,473	2,103,761	939,712	1,674,368	892,162	782,206	1,698,502	1,435,783	262,719
Other means.....	1,619,842	1,029,471	637,942	373,569	264,373	391,529	216,115	175,414	590,371	471,227	119,144
Worked at home.....	4,662,790	1,357,400	617,597	366,668	167,000	373,135	217,636	155,499	3,305,350	991,701	2,313,649
Not reported.....	2,781,876	2,185,709	1,824,949	1,313,361	511,588	360,760	207,268	153,492	596,167	452,390	143,777
INCOME IN 1959 OF FAMILIES											
All families.....	45,128,393	31,940,042	24,458,851	14,738,033	9,720,818	7,481,191	4,068,493	3,412,698	13,188,351	9,855,866	3,332,485
Under \$1,000.....	2,512,668	1,202,373	824,807	595,883	228,924	377,566	189,458	188,108	1,310,295	798,444	511,851
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	3,373,813	1,798,272	1,197,270	884,205	313,065	601,002	305,674	295,328	1,575,541	1,015,661	559,880
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	3,763,758	2,227,005	1,526,790	1,109,808	416,982	700,215	368,185	332,030	1,536,753	1,038,674	498,079
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	4,282,941	2,718,425	1,921,167	1,359,243	561,924	797,258	424,904	372,354	1,564,516	1,142,206	422,310
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	4,957,534	3,367,747	2,462,042	1,635,600	826,442	905,705	486,515	419,190	1,589,787	1,243,272	346,515
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	5,563,516	4,045,335	3,072,467	1,887,823	1,184,544	973,468	528,023	445,445	1,517,561	1,242,256	275,305
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	4,826,563	3,679,332	2,853,290	1,647,061	1,206,923	820,042	500,955	369,047	1,153,231	959,712	193,519
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	3,872,135	3,042,484	2,410,997	1,337,915	1,073,082	631,487	354,088	277,399	829,651	695,013	134,638
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	2,991,377	2,398,837	1,937,732	1,054,924	882,808	461,105	260,535	200,570	592,540	494,166	98,374
\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	2,189,708	1,787,862	1,466,412	785,327	681,085	321,450	184,518	136,932	401,846	334,344	67,502
\$10,000 and over.....	6,794,280	5,677,770	4,785,877	2,440,244	2,345,633	891,893	515,598	376,295	1,116,610	892,118	224,492
Median income:											
Families.....	\$5,660	\$6,166	\$6,429	\$5,945	\$7,114	\$5,369	\$5,491	\$5,223	\$4,382	\$4,790	\$3,228
Families and unrelated individuals.....	\$4,791	\$5,199	\$5,447	\$4,863	\$6,447	\$4,354	\$4,376	\$4,328	\$3,744	\$4,013	\$2,951
INCOME IN 1959 OF PERSONS											
Total male, with income.....	55,164,189	38,733,819	29,697,737	18,218,055	11,479,682	9,036,082	4,996,857	4,039,225	16,430,370	12,289,178	4,141,192
Median income.....	\$4,103	\$4,532	\$4,757	\$4,318	\$5,444	\$3,846	\$3,901	\$3,780	\$2,972	\$3,297	\$2,098
Total female, with income.....	35,290,371	26,781,277	20,367,001	13,255,717	7,111,284	6,414,276	3,561,320	2,852,956	8,509,094	6,755,237	1,753,357
Median income.....	\$1,557	\$1,532	\$1,700	\$1,711	\$1,677	\$1,159	\$1,215	\$1,091	\$902	\$942	\$731
Nonwhite male, with income.....	5,289,991	3,905,384	3,203,564	2,737,067	446,497	701,790	413,209	288,581	1,383,637	1,019,361	364,276
Median income.....	\$2,273	\$2,794	\$3,080	\$3,069	\$3,152	\$1,782	\$1,925	\$1,595	\$1,081	\$1,270	\$778
Nonwhite female, with income.....	4,145,183	3,229,014	2,587,716	2,242,546	345,170	641,298	376,677	264,621	916,169	697,914	218,255
Median income.....	\$909	\$1,105	\$1,284	\$1,300	\$1,173	\$709	\$749	\$654	\$456	\$493	\$367

¹ Includes members of the Armed Forces.

Table 105.—SUMMARY OF SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS, BY REGIONS, DIVISIONS, AND STATES: 1960

(See text for source of data)

Region, division, and State	Total population			Foreign born — Percent with mother tongue other than English	Native population — Percent residing in State of birth	Total population — Percent moved into house after 1958	Persons 5 years old and over — Percent migrant ¹	Children in elementary school — Percent in private school	Persons 14 to 17 years old — Percent in school	Persons 25 years old and over		Married couples — Percent without own household	Families — Percent with own children under 6 years old	Cumulative fertility rate ²
	Number	Percent foreign born	Percent native of foreign or mixed parentage							Median school years completed	Percent who completed 4 years of high school or more			
United States.....	179,325,671	5.4	13.6	73.7	70.3	25.4	17.4	14.4	87.4	10.6	41.1	2.2	30.8	1,746
Regions:														
Northeast.....	44,681,702	10.2	23.3	74.9	77.1	19.0	13.0	23.1	88.1	10.7	41.0	2.5	28.8	1,551
North Central.....	51,623,773	4.4	14.1	76.0	73.6	23.5	15.2	19.4	89.5	10.7	41.7	1.7	31.4	1,792
South.....	54,963,470	1.8	4.2	70.3	73.6	28.6	19.2	6.2	83.9	9.6	35.3	2.7	31.2	1,837
West.....	28,056,726	6.9	15.5	69.7	47.1	33.2	25.3	9.8	90.4	12.0	50.8	1.4	32.3	1,797
Northwest:														
New England.....	10,510,106	10.1	26.7	65.5	75.5	20.1	12.9	20.3	87.6	11.2	44.5	2.1	30.0	1,613
Middle Atlantic.....	34,171,596	10.3	22.2	77.8	77.6	18.6	13.1	24.0	88.2	10.5	40.0	2.6	28.5	1,532
North Central:														
E. N. Central.....	36,228,690	5.2	14.5	76.1	73.1	23.2	13.8	20.6	89.2	10.7	41.2	1.8	31.6	1,773
W. N. Central.....	15,395,083	2.6	13.2	75.8	74.7	24.1	18.4	16.6	90.1	10.7	42.9	1.3	30.9	1,842
South:														
South Atlantic.....	25,960,258	2.1	4.5	65.5	68.1	28.1	21.0	5.9	83.1	9.8	36.6	3.1	30.9	1,770
E. S. Central.....	12,050,126	0.5	1.3	61.2	83.1	27.3	14.6	5.0	83.2	8.8	29.5	3.0	30.9	1,892
W. S. Central.....	16,953,086	2.1	5.7	79.2	75.2	30.1	19.6	7.7	85.6	9.9	37.2	2.0	31.8	1,903
West:														
Mountain.....	6,855,038	3.7	11.6	66.2	51.1	33.4	28.4	8.3	89.7	12.0	49.7	1.4	35.9	1,979
Pacific.....	21,201,688	7.9	16.7	70.3	45.7	33.2	24.4	10.4	90.7	12.0	51.1	1.4	31.1	1,739
New England:														
Maine.....	969,265	6.2	17.1	49.5	82.8	22.0	13.7	13.8	87.9	11.0	43.2	2.3	31.1	1,878
New Hampshire.....	606,921	7.4	21.8	65.7	64.8	21.5	16.3	22.1	86.0	10.9	42.9	1.9	29.6	1,730
Vermont.....	389,881	6.0	16.0	60.9	76.7	23.5	15.4	16.3	87.4	10.9	42.9	2.1	30.8	1,821
Massachusetts.....	5,149,317	11.2	28.8	61.1	72.1	19.1	12.2	22.0	87.5	11.6	47.0	2.0	29.6	1,565
Rhode Island.....	859,488	10.0	29.5	70.3	72.1	20.4	12.8	28.5	84.1	10.0	35.0	2.0	29.0	1,561
Connecticut.....	2,535,234	10.9	27.9	77.1	62.1	20.2	12.7	17.2	89.2	11.0	43.8	2.1	30.5	1,573
Middle Atlantic:														
New York.....	16,783,604	13.6	25.0	77.3	77.3	19.1	13.7	24.0	88.5	10.7	40.9	2.3	28.0	1,478
New Jersey.....	6,067,412	10.1	24.6	78.6	63.6	19.9	17.1	23.7	88.4	10.6	40.7	2.6	29.4	1,544
Pennsylvania.....	11,320,580	5.3	16.8	78.7	81.0	17.3	10.0	24.2	87.8	10.2	38.1	3.0	28.6	1,606
E. N. Central:														
Ohio.....	9,707,136	4.1	11.3	79.1	72.3	24.2	14.0	17.5	89.5	10.9	41.9	2.1	31.7	1,761
Indiana.....	4,662,451	2.0	6.1	76.7	71.6	24.1	15.5	13.3	87.8	10.8	41.8	1.6	31.5	1,814
Illinois.....	10,081,633	6.8	17.5	82.2	71.6	23.8	12.8	24.8	87.5	10.5	40.4	1.9	30.1	1,670
Michigan.....	7,824,965	6.8	17.5	82.7	72.1	21.7	13.8	18.1	90.1	10.8	40.9	1.9	33.4	1,894
Wisconsin.....	3,952,485	4.3	18.8	85.5	82.4	21.0	14.0	31.9	92.4	10.4	41.5	1.5	32.1	1,855
W. N. Central:														
Minnesota.....	3,413,864	4.2	21.4	77.6	78.8	21.0	17.0	21.9	92.8	10.8	43.9	1.2	33.7	1,887
Iowa.....	2,757,537	2.0	12.0	80.7	80.8	22.8	15.9	15.2	91.1	11.3	46.3	1.1	30.2	1,864
Missouri.....	4,320,774	1.8	6.7	76.8	72.4	26.3	19.3	18.0	85.8	9.6	36.6	1.6	28.3	1,728
North Dakota.....	632,446	4.7	25.3	65.7	78.1	22.3	17.4	12.5	91.8	9.3	38.8	1.3	35.8	2,069
South Dakota.....	680,524	2.7	18.1	67.9	72.7	23.9	19.6	10.6	91.7	10.4	42.2	1.2	34.1	2,042
Nebraska.....	1,411,330	2.9	15.4	76.0	74.5	24.3	18.6	17.2	93.1	11.6	47.7	1.1	30.8	1,865
Kansas.....	2,178,618	1.5	7.9	70.3	65.3	26.9	21.5	10.4	89.6	11.7	48.2	1.1	30.7	1,830
South Atlantic:														
Delaware.....	446,292	3.3	9.9	69.0	56.1	24.5	16.8	18.7	86.1	11.1	43.3	2.4	33.7	1,703
Maryland.....	3,100,687	3.0	8.9	73.8	60.1	23.9	20.7	18.2	85.3	10.4	40.0	3.1	32.1	1,697
Dist. of Columbia.....	769,936	5.1	7.5	74.7	37.2	30.4	16.2	14.2	84.8	11.7	47.8	4.7	26.4	1,312
Virginia.....	3,954,429	1.2	3.3	60.5	69.2	26.9	24.4	6.2	81.2	9.9	37.9	3.7	31.8	1,700
West Virginia.....	1,860,421	1.3	3.6	78.3	83.2	22.0	12.3	3.3	81.4	8.8	30.6	3.0	28.5	1,839
North Carolina.....	4,556,155	0.5	1.0	60.3	84.2	26.8	15.0	1.4	82.8	8.9	32.3	3.2	31.6	1,767
South Carolina.....	2,382,594	0.5	1.1	57.6	26.8	14.6	2.0	77.7	87.7	30.4	3.5	33.2	1,910	
Georgia.....	3,942,936	0.6	1.3	57.9	81.3	29.4	19.0	2.3	83.9	9.0	32.0	3.1	32.3	1,882
Florida.....	4,952,788	5.5	9.3	62.2	38.1	34.9	32.9	6.7	87.0	10.9	42.6	2.3	28.4	1,776
E. S. Central:														
Kentucky.....	3,038,156	0.6	1.9	63.1	84.6	26.5	14.1	11.4	79.2	8.7	27.6	2.5	30.8	1,888
Tennessee.....	3,567,089	0.4	1.2	64.4	77.6	27.1	14.2	3.2	82.0	8.8	30.4	3.0	29.7	1,738
Alabama.....	3,266,740	0.5	1.2	57.9	85.4	28.0	14.6	3.2	85.2	9.1	30.3	3.1	31.7	1,914
Mississippi.....	2,178,141	0.4	0.9	57.3	86.7	27.8	16.1	2.4	87.0	8.9	29.8	3.4	32.2	2,138
W. S. Central:														
Arkansas.....	1,786,272	0.4	1.5	55.5	77.1	30.0	18.2	2.8	86.3	8.9	28.9	2.1	28.4	2,028
Louisiana.....	3,297,022	0.9	2.9	67.4	81.8	25.9	15.8	15.0	86.8	8.8	32.3	2.7	34.4	2,032
Oklahoma.....	2,328,284	0.9	3.0	62.6	62.3	30.3	21.2	3.8	89.7	10.4	40.5	1.5	28.4	1,807
Texas.....	9,581,508	3.1	8.2	82.1	75.8	31.5	20.7	6.7	84.0	10.4	39.5	2.0	32.5	1,861
Mountain:														
Montana.....	674,767	4.5	17.6	53.5	59.7	31.6	23.1	12.1	92.2	11.6	47.8	1.1	34.3	2,029
Idaho.....	667,191	2.3	10.1	56.4	54.2	31.2	25.2	5.1	93.1	11.8	48.5	0.9	34.7	2,124
Wyoming.....	330,066	2.9	11.7	59.9	44.0	34.2	28.1	5.8	91.7	12.1	52.0	0.9	35.1	2,007
Colorado.....	1,753,925	3.4	11.5	67.4	48.8	32.5	30.9	10.4	89.4	12.1	52.0	1.3	33.5	1,827
New Mexico.....	931,023	2.3	6.1	68.7	52.5	34.9	29.7	10.3	87.5	11.2	45.5	1.7	40.6	2,107
Arizona.....	1,302,161	5.4	12.7	74.8	37.5	38.7	32.8	9.0	86.1	11.3	45.7	2.0	35.1	1,964
Utah.....	890,627	3.6	12.0	65.1	74.7	26.4	19.8	2.3	92.1	12.2	55.8	1.0	40.9	2,083
Nevada.....	285,278	4.6	12.9	58.5	27.5	41.3	36.2	5.8	92.0	12.1	53.3	1.3	32.4	1,760
Pacific:														
Washington.....	2,853,214	6.3	16.6	57.7	50.6	29.0	22.3	8.9	93.0	12.1	51.5	1.0	31.1	1,838
Oregon.....	1,768,675	4.0	13.0	60.9	47.9	29.9	24.8	8.6	93.9	11.8	48.4	1.0	29.0	1,860
California.....	15,720,860	8.5	16.9	71.8	43.7	34.1	24.5	10.7	89.7	12.1	51.5	1.4	30.9	1,700
Alaska.....	226,167	3.6	10.1	56.1	32.0	49.2	49.0	4.4	87.8	12.1	54.7	1.3	46.3	2,050
Hawaii.....	632,772	10.9	27.4	84.5	74.7	32.0	19.9	15.0	92.5	11.3	46.1	6.0	39.8	1,854

¹ Persons who lived in different counties in the United States in 1955 and 1960.² Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 44 years old of all marital classes.

Table 106.—SUMMARY OF ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS, BY REGIONS, DIVISIONS, AND STATES: 1960

(See text for source of data)

Region, division, and State	Non-worker-worker ratio ¹	Percent in labor force					Civilian labor force — Percent unem-ployed	Employed persons		Workers during census week ²		Persons who worked in 1959 — Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks	Families		
		Female, 14 years old and over	Married women, husband present		Male			Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent in white collar occupations ³	Percent working outside county of residence	Percent using public transportation		Median income (dollars)	Percent with incomes of—	
			Total	With own children under 6	16 to 24 years old	65 years old and over								Under \$3,000	\$10,000 and over
United States.....	1.57	34.5	30.7	19.2	80.1	30.5	5.1	27.1	41.1	13.9	12.1	56.8	5,660	21.4	15.1
Regions:															
Northeast.....	1.45	36.1	30.3	16.2	78.1	31.8	5.2	33.4	43.7	22.4	23.3	59.3	6,191	14.2	17.9
North Central.....	1.58	33.7	29.3	17.7	81.0	31.5	4.8	30.2	39.8	11.2	10.0	57.5	5,892	18.7	15.5
South.....	1.69	33.5	31.7	22.8	78.8	29.1	5.0	21.4	37.7	12.4	7.1	54.6	4,465	33.1	10.2
West.....	1.51	35.2	31.9	19.9	83.7	28.9	5.9	21.2	45.6	7.5	6.5	55.7	6,348	15.6	19.0
Northeast:															
New England.....	1.43	37.9	33.1	18.4	78.3	31.9	4.5	36.7	42.2	16.2	11.2	58.8	6,128	13.6	16.4
Middle Atlantic.....	1.45	35.5	29.4	15.5	78.0	31.7	5.4	32.4	44.2	24.4	27.1	59.5	6,211	14.4	18.3
North Central:															
E. N. Central.....	1.56	34.0	29.5	17.5	81.0	30.5	5.2	35.0	40.0	10.9	11.7	56.8	6,215	16.0	17.2
W. N. Central.....	1.60	33.0	28.9	18.0	81.1	33.4	4.1	18.5	39.3	11.7	6.0	59.2	5,154	25.1	11.4
South:															
South Atlantic.....	1.61	35.9	34.2	25.2	80.3	28.0	4.8	23.6	38.1	16.3	8.1	55.5	4,713	30.1	11.3
E. S. Central.....	1.84	31.2	29.9	22.1	75.8	29.6	5.6	23.8	33.4	10.6	6.0	51.0	3,793	40.7	7.4
W. S. Central.....	1.74	31.5	29.1	19.8	78.6	30.4	4.9	16.1	39.9	7.4	6.1	55.7	4,548	32.4	10.5
West:															
Mountain.....	1.68	33.1	29.9	19.1	80.7	31.3	5.1	12.6	43.2	8.6	3.7	55.2	5,660	19.3	14.0
Pacific.....	1.46	35.8	32.6	20.1	84.7	28.2	6.2	23.8	46.4	7.2	7.4	55.8	6,572	14.5	20.5
New England:															
Maine.....	1.62	33.9	31.2	19.7	79.8	30.1	6.5	33.2	35.4	8.3	3.1	54.3	4,673	22.8	7.7
New Hampshire.....	1.42	39.9	37.9	25.4	75.0	30.9	4.3	39.7	36.4	14.5	3.0	57.3	5,656	15.3	11.3
Vermont.....	1.61	34.4	31.5	19.7	71.1	32.3	4.5	25.0	37.8	7.5	1.5	55.3	4,890	23.1	8.9
Massachusetts.....	1.42	38.2	32.2	17.3	77.2	32.6	4.2	35.5	44.1	20.5	15.0	59.1	6,272	12.4	17.0
Rhode Island.....	1.39	37.6	34.1	20.5	83.4	28.0	5.3	39.3	38.0	20.0	8.1	58.3	5,589	16.8	11.7
Connecticut.....	1.37	38.9	34.4	17.6	79.7	32.4	4.6	40.3	43.9	10.9	10.8	61.0	6,887	9.8	22.1
Middle Atlantic:															
New York.....	1.40	37.0	30.4	15.2	77.7	34.1	5.2	28.6	46.9	28.8	37.1	60.6	6,371	13.8	19.9
New Jersey.....	1.42	35.6	30.3	15.6	82.4	31.6	4.6	36.1	44.9	29.1	18.9	61.2	6,786	11.4	22.0
Pennsylvania.....	1.56	33.3	27.5	15.8	76.1	28.3	6.2	36.4	39.5	14.6	16.0	56.8	5,719	16.8	13.9
E. N. Central:															
Ohio.....	1.61	32.9	28.2	16.4	81.3	30.2	5.5	37.0	40.0	11.3	10.1	56.8	6,171	15.7	16.2
Indiana.....	1.59	33.7	30.2	19.3	79.4	31.1	4.2	35.4	37.4	12.8	4.8	55.7	5,798	17.9	14.2
Illinois.....	1.44	36.2	31.1	17.8	82.1	33.7	4.5	31.8	42.3	8.5	20.3	59.5	6,566	15.0	20.4
Michigan.....	1.66	32.7	28.1	17.1	79.9	26.2	6.9	38.0	40.1	13.9	7.3	52.0	6,256	15.7	17.4
Wisconsin.....	1.58	34.1	29.9	18.4	81.6	30.1	3.9	32.9	37.0	8.9	8.9	60.0	5,926	17.4	14.3
W. N. Central:															
Minnesota.....	1.62	34.4	28.6	17.2	80.5	31.1	5.0	19.5	41.0	11.3	7.5	58.1	5,573	21.4	13.0
Iowa.....	1.62	31.9	28.0	17.3	81.5	34.0	3.2	18.6	36.8	7.5	3.4	59.6	5,069	25.3	10.7
Missouri.....	1.58	33.3	29.9	19.1	81.3	30.6	4.1	24.7	40.0	18.1	10.0	57.5	5,127	27.0	11.8
North Dakota.....	1.74	30.3	26.4	18.1	76.6	33.9	5.6	3.7	38.4	4.2	1.1	56.7	4,530	28.8	8.5
South Dakota.....	1.68	31.5	28.0	19.3	78.6	36.7	4.1	6.6	34.0	4.2	0.9	62.5	4,251	33.5	7.6
Nebraska.....	1.54	33.2	29.0	18.1	83.6	39.2	3.1	12.2	38.6	6.1	5.1	63.5	4,862	26.1	10.2
Kansas.....	1.57	32.4	29.3	17.9	81.9	36.3	3.7	16.6	41.8	12.9	2.4	59.9	5,295	22.3	12.1
South Atlantic:															
Delaware.....	1.51	35.8	31.7	18.9	82.1	32.4	4.6	32.7	43.2	7.4	7.9	61.1	6,197	16.0	19.6
Maryland.....	1.50	36.2	33.0	19.6	82.4	33.5	4.8	24.5	45.9	30.8	12.7	61.1	6,309	15.2	19.8
Dist. of Columbia.....	1.07	51.9	46.1	34.2	77.0	36.3	4.1	6.2	50.0	12.2	37.8	66.2	5,993	17.3	21.7
Virginia.....	1.58	34.0	32.3	21.3	81.7	33.0	4.2	22.4	40.4	30.2	9.5	57.9	4,964	27.9	13.2
West Virginia.....	2.16	24.3	21.0	12.5	66.0	22.9	8.3	23.4	36.4	13.1	6.4	50.8	4,572	32.6	8.4
North Carolina.....	1.60	37.5	38.7	31.3	79.2	32.4	4.5	31.7	30.5	10.5	3.9	50.7	3,956	37.2	6.9
South Carolina.....	1.66	38.3	39.6	32.1	79.9	31.1	4.1	32.0	29.6	10.5	3.4	52.6	3,821	39.5	6.5
Georgia.....	1.60	37.6	37.1	28.1	82.2	30.8	4.5	26.3	35.2	17.2	7.0	58.0	4,208	35.6	9.2
Florida.....	1.62	34.7	31.8	24.7	82.8	19.8	5.0	13.1	42.5	5.3	5.8	53.0	4,722	28.4	11.1
E. S. Central:															
Kentucky.....	1.94	27.1	24.7	16.2	76.7	28.4	6.0	21.2	34.1	14.0	6.3	52.3	4,051	38.0	8.0
Tennessee.....	1.71	32.8	31.5	23.1	76.2	30.4	5.2	26.0	34.8	9.5	8.0	51.1	3,949	38.3	7.8
Alabama.....	1.83	32.2	30.9	23.2	76.3	28.0	5.7	26.5	33.7	10.2	5.6	53.2	3,937	39.1	8.0
Mississippi.....	1.93	32.8	33.0	27.5	73.3	32.1	5.4	19.2	29.2	8.6	2.5	46.2	2,884	51.6	5.2
W. S. Central:															
Arkansas.....	1.93	28.5	27.6	20.6	76.8	27.6	6.0	20.1	32.6	7.5	2.9	46.9	3,184	47.7	5.5
Louisiana.....	1.98	29.8	27.3	19.2	73.6	22.6	6.1	15.6	37.8	11.8	12.3	56.9	4,272	35.6	9.9
Oklahoma.....	1.73	30.1	28.6	18.9	76.0	28.0	4.4	13.2	42.4	7.3	2.8	55.8	4,620	31.0	10.1
Texas.....	1.64	33.0	30.0	20.0	81.1	34.6	4.5	16.3	41.1	6.1	5.5	57.0	4,884	28.8	11.8
Mountain:															
Montana.....	1.65	32.6	28.9	18.6	80.1	33.1	6.8	10.1	39.5	3.7	1.7	52.5	5,403	20.2	11.5
Idaho.....	1.66	32.2	30.6	20.6	82.3	35.8	5.7	13.5	36.9	8.9	2.3	52.9	5,259	20.8	10.5
Wyoming.....	1.54	34.0	30.7	19.6	80.6	36.2	5.1	7.7	40.3	3.5	0.8	57.4	5,877	16.5	14.6
Colorado.....	1.58	34.5	31.0	19.1	81.1	30.1	4.0	15.8	46.4	17.5	6.0	57.8	3,780	18.3	14.6
New Mexico.....	1.90	30.3	27.3	17.8	80.0	30.8	5.9	7.5	44.4	5.1	3.3	59.0	5,371	24.4	14.3
Arizona.....	1.76	32.2	29.1	18.4	80.6	23.8	5.3	12.8	42.9	2.4	2.9	51.2	5,568	21.3	14.4
Utah.....	1.80	32.4	29.3	18.3	77.3	35.9	4.1	16.0	45.1	9.8	4.8	53.8	5,899	14.7	13.8
Nevada.....	1.24	41.3	37.8	25.8	88.8	37.8	6.2	6.3	41.3	2.8	2.1	56.9	6,736	12.4	21.9
Pacific:															
Washington.....	1.54	34.4	31.9	19.4	83.2	27.8	6.6	24.6	44.8	6.9	7.0	55.0	6,225	15.3	16.6
Oregon.....	1.58	34.1	31.6	19.6	77.7	29.7	6.0	23.4	42.0	10.1	5.3	50.7	5,892	17.0	13.9
California.....	1.44	35.1	32.5	19.8	85.1	28.1	6.1	24.1	47.3	7.3	7.7	56.0	6,726	14.1	21.8
Alaska.....	1.27	39.6	36.5	23.1	91.2	31.5	12.8	7.1	48.5	2.6	1.9	55.3	7,305	14.5	29.9
Hawaii.....	1.38														

**DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
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U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE**

1960 Census of Population

ADVANCE REPORTS

GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

November 6, 1961

PC(A3)-2

Alabama

(This series consists of 52 reports--one each for the United States, 50 States, and the District of Columbia--which are numbered in alphabetical order rather than in the order of publication)

This report presents statistics from the 1960 Census of Population on social and economic characteristics of the inhabitants of the State and of selected subdivisions of the State. The data presented here are being issued in advance of their publication in the Final Report PC(1)-2C, which will provide additional information on the same characteristics of the population for this State, as well as definitions of terms and explanations of collection and processing procedures. The final report will be published within the next month or two.

The statistics in this advance report are presented in the form of preprints of three tables (32, 33, and 70) from the final report. Tables 32 and 33 present summary statistics on nativity, parentage, migration, education, families, employment status, occupation, industry, and income for persons in each of the standard metropolitan statistical areas, urbanized areas, and urban places of 10,000 or more in the State. Distributions by social and economic characteristics are shown in

table 70 for the State by type of residence (central cities of urbanized areas, urban fringes, urban places of 10,000 or more outside urbanized areas, the remaining urban places, and rural areas).

All of the data in this advance report, and in the final report on which it is based, were tabulated from a 25-percent sample of the population, consisting of one household out of every four (and of one person out of every four persons not in households). Since the statistics shown here are based on a sample, they are subject to sampling variability, as will be explained in the final report. There may be differences between comparable distributions in this report and in other reports of the 1960 Census of Population because of sampling variability or errors in processing.

An outline of the publication program for the 1960 Census of Population may be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., or any U.S. Department of Commerce Field Office.



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, Luther H. Hodges, *Secretary*
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, Richard M. Scammon, *Director*

For sale by the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., and U.S. Department of
Commerce Field Offices, 10 cents. Complete set of 52 reports, \$4.



Table 32.—SUMMARY OF SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS, FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, AND URBAN PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE: 1960

[See text for source of data. Percent not shown where less than 0.1; percent, median, and rate not shown where base is less than 200]

AREA	TOTAL POPULATION			FOREIGN BORN	NATIVE POPULATION	TOTAL POPULATION	PER-SONS 5 YEARS OLD AND OVER	CHIL-DREN IN ELE-MENTARY SCHOOL	PER-SONS 14 TO 17 YEARS OLD	PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER		MARRIED COUPLES	FAMI-LIES	CUMU-LATIVE PER-TILITY RATE ²
	NUMBER	PER-CENT FOREIGN BORN	PERCENT NATIVE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENT-AGE							PERCENT WHO COM-PLETED 4 YEARS OF HIGH SCHOOL OR MORE	PERCENT WHO COM-PLETED 4 YEARS OF HIGH SCHOOL OR MORE			
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS														
BIRMINGHAM	634 864	0.7	2.3	64.0	83.3	24.8	10.6	4.2	85.5	10.2	36.8	3.0	30.4	1 755
GADSDEN	96 978	0.2	0.6	42.9	88.3	28.3	10.7	2.2	86.1	9.3	28.9	2.6	31.1	1 855
HUNTSVILLE	117 348	1.5	2.0	71.6	69.8	41.7	28.9	4.6	82.7	10.8	43.0	2.9	38.5	1 800
MOBILE	314 301	0.8	2.1	46.6	75.9	29.9	15.7	12.8	87.9	10.3	37.9	2.7	37.5	1 987
MONTGOMERY	169 210	0.8	2.1	55.7	78.2	33.6	22.1	7.2	88.0	11.2	44.7	3.1	33.9	1 504
TUSCALOOSA	109 047	0.3	0.9	53.7	87.4	29.2	17.4	1.0	82.9	9.7	34.0	3.1	33.5	1 664
URBANIZED AREAS														
BIRMINGHAM	521 330	0.7	2.6	65.1	82.5	24.7	10.9	5.0	85.6	10.4	38.3	3.0	29.8	1 711
CENTRAL CITY	340 887	0.8	2.5	67.6	82.5	25.9	11.0	5.2	84.5	10.1	36.6	3.1	28.6	1 653
URBAN FRINGE	180 443	0.7	2.6	59.3	82.4	22.6	11.0	4.7	87.5	10.8	41.8	2.7	32.0	1 821
GADSDEN	68 944	0.3	0.7	44.6	86.8	29.3	10.7	3.2	86.2	9.8	32.7	2.5	31.3	1 781
CENTRAL CITY	58 088	0.3	0.7	44.0	86.1	28.7	10.8	3.6	87.1	9.8	33.4	2.6	30.8	1 848
URBAN FRINGE	10 856	0.1	0.6	...	90.4	32.6	10.3	0.8	81.2	9.3	28.9	2.3	34.1	1 769
HUNTSVILLE	74 970	1.7	2.4	71.2	64.9	41.1	34.1	6.5	85.0	12.0	49.9	2.4	39.6	1 638
CENTRAL CITY	72 365	1.8	2.4	71.9	64.4	41.0	33.7	6.6	84.6	11.8	49.0	2.5	39.6	1 685
URBAN FRINGE	2 605	0.7	1.5	...	76.7	43.0	3.0	2.5	...	14.5	85.5	...	37.6	759
MOBILE	268 139	0.8	2.1	48.0	75.4	30.5	15.9	14.3	88.2	10.6	40.0	2.6	37.1	1 944
CENTRAL CITY	202 779	1.0	2.6	48.6	73.7	30.6	16.8	17.5	89.3	11.2	44.3	2.6	36.3	1 881
URBAN FRINGE	65 360	0.2	0.6	...	80.7	30.2	13.2	5.2	85.4	9.0	29.8	2.8	40.0	2 136
MONTGOMERY	142 893	1.0	2.3	55.4	75.5	35.4	23.5	8.8	88.7	11.8	48.4	2.9	34.1	1 680
CENTRAL CITY	134 393	0.9	2.3	55.4	76.3	34.8	22.6	8.8	88.9	11.9	49.1	2.9	34.0	1 680
URBAN FRINGE	8 500	1.1	3.0	...	62.7	45.0	36.4	8.6	86.1	10.5	36.8	2.4	36.3	1 671
TUSCALOOSA	76 815	0.4	1.1	52.3	84.4	31.3	20.8	1.5	81.4	10.5	40.2	2.6	34.0	1 504
CENTRAL CITY	63 370	0.4	1.3	52.7	82.9	33.3	23.0	1.7	79.1	10.7	41.8	2.2	33.8	1 400
URBAN FRINGE	13 445	0.2	0.6	...	91.4	22.2	10.6	1.0	90.5	9.8	32.6	4.0	35.1	2 034
URBAN PLACES														
ALEXANDER CITY	13 140	0.1	0.1	...	94.6	22.8	10.5	...	84.0	9.4	30.5	1.9	30.0	1 619
ANDALUSIA	10 263	0.2	0.3	...	87.8	35.2	15.2	...	85.6	9.4	32.6	1.0	26.9	1 864
ANNISTON	33 657	0.6	1.2	...	82.9	31.4	13.2	1.6	86.7	9.6	35.8	3.4	30.1	1 747
AUBURN	16 261	1.0	1.3	...	71.2	45.7	53.7	0.4	88.3	12.9	64.1	2.4	36.0	1 051
BESSEMER	33 054	0.2	1.4	...	90.4	22.5	7.0	2.6	84.2	8.5	23.8	3.4	27.5	1 877
BIRMINGHAM	340 887	0.8	2.5	67.6	82.5	25.9	10.8	5.2	84.5	10.1	36.6	3.1	28.6	1 653
CHICKASAW	10 002	0.3	1.3	...	73.3	28.6	18.6	10.0	84.8	10.4	36.4	1.8	39.7	2 085
CULLMAN	10 883	0.5	2.9	...	85.9	36.5	18.8	10.9	86.3	9.6	32.2	1.4	29.8	1 626
DECATUR	29 217	0.3	1.2	...	78.9	35.1	27.1	4.1	85.6	11.0	42.6	2.5	35.6	1 773
DOTHAN	31 440	0.4	1.3	...	80.0	31.6	18.1	0.1	87.3	10.2	38.0	2.8	32.4	1 797
ENTERPRISE	11 410	0.7	1.0	...	75.8	38.2	26.2	0.3	80.5	10.3	39.2	2.8	37.0	1 751
FAIRFIELD	15 816	0.5	2.2	...	87.6	19.4	6.5	5.4	87.6	10.3	35.9	3.6	27.9	1 702
FLORENCE	31 649	0.5	1.2	...	75.3	32.7	20.7	4.2	82.5	10.9	42.2	2.9	33.6	1 686
GADSDEN	58 088	0.3	0.7	44.0	86.1	28.7	10.8	3.6	87.1	9.8	33.4	2.6	30.8	1 769
HOMEWOOD	20 289	1.9	6.4	65.0	67.5	26.7	22.0	17.3	91.3	12.7	71.9	1.2	29.7	1 408
HUNTSVILLE	72 365	1.8	2.4	71.9	64.4	41.0	33.7	6.6	84.6	11.8	49.0	2.5	39.6	1 685
JASPER	10 799	0.1	0.6	...	88.3	27.8	15.0	0.4	88.4	9.9	35.2	2.4	28.6	1 844
MOBILE	202 779	1.0	2.6	48.6	73.7	30.6	16.8	17.5	89.3	11.2	44.3	2.6	36.3	1 881
MONTGOMERY	134 393	0.9	2.3	55.4	76.3	34.8	22.6	8.8	88.9	11.9	49.1	2.9	34.0	1 680
MOUNTAIN BROOK	12 680	2.5	9.9	75.2	60.5	20.6	16.8	15.1	97.5	14.7	87.1	0.1	27.6	1 676
OPELIKA	15 678	0.3	0.5	...	86.1	31.4	14.9	...	87.9	9.2	31.4	2.8	30.9	1 817
PHENIX CITY	27 530	0.3	0.6	...	79.1	29.0	15.4	8.6	82.8	8.1	19.0	5.3	30.2	1 901
PRICHARD	47 371	0.2	0.5	...	81.8	30.8	12.0	4.6	84.4	8.8	21.8	3.2	39.0	2 133
SELMA	28 385	0.4	0.8	...	87.4	29.4	16.4	3.4	86.0	10.2	39.7	3.4	29.9	1 769
SHEFFIELD	13 491	0.3	1.1	...	73.3	29.1	18.2	3.3	90.5	11.0	42.3	1.6	29.9	1 815
TALLADEGA	12 857	0.4	0.6	...	89.5	30.4	14.6	...	88.9	10.1	37.0	3.5	30.9	1 744
TROY	17 742	0.2	0.5	...	90.8	32.0	13.1	0.1	84.2	9.1	29.2	3.2	32.9	1 741
TUSCALOOSA	10 234	0.3	0.3	...	90.0	33.4	20.9	...	91.5	9.6	37.2	3.0	26.3	1 450
TUSCALOOSA	63 370	0.4	1.3	52.7	82.9	33.3	23.0	1.7	79.1	10.7	41.8	2.2	33.8	1 400

¹ PERSONS WHO LIVED IN DIFFERENT COUNTIES IN THE UNITED STATES IN 1955 AND 1960.

² CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS OLD OF ALL MARITAL CLASSES.

Table 33.—SUMMARY OF ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS, FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, AND URBAN PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE: 1960

[See text for source of data. Percent not shown where less than 0.1; percent, median, and ratio not shown where base is less than 200]

AREA	NON-WORKER-RATIO ¹	PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE					CIVIL-LABOR FORCE PERCENT UNEMPLOYED	EMPLOYED PERSONS		WORKERS DURING WEEK ²		PERSONS WHO WORKED IN 1959 PERCENT WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS	FAMILIES		
		FEMALE: 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER	MARRIED WOMEN: HUSBAND PRESENT		MALE			PERCENT IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	PERCENT IN WHITE-COLLAR OCCUPATIONS ³	PERCENT WORKING OUTSIDE COUNTY OF RESIDENCE	PERCENT USING PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION		MEDIAN INCOME (DOLLARS)	PERCENT WITH INCOMES OF--	
			TOTAL	WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6	18 TO 24 YEARS OLD	65 YEARS OLD AND OVER								UNDER \$3,000	\$10,000 AND OVER
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS															
BIRMINGHAM	1.73	33.0	28.6	18.8	79.2	25.7	6.2	27.2	41.9	2.1	14.1	52.6	5 103	25.8	12.4
GADSDEN	1.93	27.3	25.3	17.2	75.9	23.1	9.7	36.3	33.2	6.4	3.5	47.2	4 387	31.8	7.3
HUNTSVILLE	1.66	31.2	29.2	19.0	86.7	30.3	4.9	35.4	45.8	1.5	2.6	61.4	5 426	27.1	17.2
MOBILE	1.75	35.5	32.5	23.6	80.3	30.8	6.1	17.2	41.9	2.4	10.4	60.9	5 132	25.4	11.7
MONTGOMERY	1.55	41.1	38.5	28.2	80.6	36.0	4.6	12.2	45.2	3.0	9.1	64.2	4 777	31.1	12.8
TUSCALOOSA	1.93	34.3	36.7	28.2	56.9	25.6	5.0	23.0	36.5	3.9	5.7	53.0	4 274	35.7	8.4
URBANIZED AREAS															
BIRMINGHAM	1.67	34.8	30.0	19.9	79.4	27.5	6.1	26.7	43.1	2.0	16.1	53.0	5 143	25.5	13.1
CENTRAL CITY	1.56	37.7	32.5	22.2	81.1	28.3	6.4	24.8	42.1	1.7	19.1	54.2	4 947	27.0	10.4
URBAN FRINGE	1.91	28.8	25.5	16.2	75.6	25.7	5.5	30.8	45.2	2.7	9.8	50.6	5 545	22.6	18.3
GADSDEN	1.78	31.1	29.2	19.2	78.4	24.6	9.9	34.6	37.0	4.8	4.5	50.4	4 716	27.9	8.7
CENTRAL CITY	1.76	31.8	29.8	19.3	78.2	24.9	10.0	33.5	37.8	4.6	4.7	51.4	4 705	28.3	9.2
URBAN FRINGE	1.91	27.7	24.2	19.1	79.6	22.5	9.5	40.9	32.6	6.1	3.6	44.9	4 762	25.5	6.2
HUNTSVILLE	1.57	35.0	32.5	20.2	82.8	28.7	4.4	40.8	54.5	1.3	3.6	67.8	6 386	19.6	21.8
CENTRAL CITY	1.54	35.8	32.6	20.4	91.1	28.2	4.4	41.1	54.1	1.2	3.7	67.9	6 313	20.0	20.9
URBAN FRINGE	2.66	17.1	28.4	...	17.3	...	1.8	33.0	66.7	1.9	...	65.2	10 934	...	58.1
MOBILE	1.67	37.4	33.7	24.7	80.2	32.3	6.2	17.3	43.3	1.9	11.7	61.7	5 239	24.6	12.6
CENTRAL CITY	1.61	38.3	34.2	24.5	79.2	34.1	5.8	14.2	47.7	1.7	11.9	63.3	5 452	23.1	14.5
URBAN FRINGE	1.88	34.7	32.3	25.4	82.8	24.7	7.6	28.1	28.1	2.8	10.9	56.0	4 654	29.5	6.1
MONTGOMERY	1.45	42.6	39.7	28.7	84.8	34.5	4.7	12.5	49.0	2.9	10.1	65.4	5 089	27.8	13.9
CENTRAL CITY	1.46	42.8	39.9	28.6	82.8	35.2	4.7	11.5	49.3	3.0	10.7	65.8	5 065	28.4	14.3
URBAN FRINGE	1.21	39.8	36.3	30.6	94.9	...	5.0	28.1	42.0	1.5	1.0	60.7	5 349	16.3	7.9
TUSCALOOSA	1.83	38.2	43.1	31.5	49.9	22.5	4.6	20.9	43.2	2.6	7.0	52.9	4 678	31.2	10.5
CENTRAL CITY	1.88	37.8	43.8	32.9	46.5	22.3	4.3	19.6	45.5	2.8	7.1	52.0	4 620	32.0	11.3
URBAN FRINGE	1.60	40.1	40.7	26.2	80.9	23.7	5.8	26.9	33.4	1.9	6.7	57.0	4 907	27.8	7.0
URBAN PLACES															
ALEXANDER CITY	1.25	51.8	55.9	45.3	78.9	21.7	3.9	52.6	24.8	2.4	0.2	67.9	4 643	28.9	7.6
ANDALUSIA	1.39	44.9	46.8	36.6	82.0	28.1	4.9	30.4	36.2	3.4	0.1	61.8	4 121	34.9	5.8
ANNISTON	1.62	37.8	36.5	25.6	82.7	27.9	7.2	28.0	37.9	2.2	8.8	61.4	4 122	34.6	8.8
AUBURN	1.95	41.8	45.4	33.8	25.0	15.7	4.5	6.5	56.7	4.7	0.7	33.5	4 269	37.5	12.9
BESSEMER	1.98	31.8	27.9	16.8	79.6	19.2	9.9	31.1	29.1	2.1	12.4	42.2	3 755	40.5	5.9
BIRMINGHAM	1.56	37.7	32.5	22.2	81.1	28.3	6.4	24.8	42.1	1.7	19.1	54.2	4 947	27.0	10.4
CHICKASAW	1.86	30.6	27.7	21.2	92.5	...	6.9	30.5	41.4	3.1	3.9	60.9	5 616	21.0	10.2
CULLMAN	1.56	36.2	36.4	25.0	85.9	29.6	6.1	21.3	46.0	6.8	0.3	55.9	4 125	33.7	6.9
DECATUR	1.55	35.8	32.0	20.2	86.4	38.4	4.6	31.6	48.9	12.0	7.0	63.7	5 261	26.9	13.1
DOTHAM	1.42	42.3	41.6	31.8	91.1	35.4	5.3	18.4	42.8	7.2	2.4	62.0	4 347	33.3	9.3
ENTERPRISE	1.66	35.8	35.4	22.7	88.6	25.6	4.4	28.5	37.7	32.2	0.1	60.4	4 092	34.8	5.9
FAIRFIELD	1.77	32.7	27.8	18.5	73.6	21.7	6.0	41.4	34.7	1.6	15.1	44.2	4 822	26.3	12.2
FLORENCE	1.69	33.8	31.0	18.6	68.7	31.6	5.2	26.0	44.9	30.0	3.1	59.4	5 155	27.2	11.9
GADSDEN	1.76	31.8	29.8	19.3	78.2	24.9	10.0	33.5	37.8	4.6	4.7	51.4	4 705	28.3	9.2
HOMEWOOD	1.41	37.1	33.4	15.7	62.1	44.9	2.2	15.0	77.6	4.7	10.0	63.8	8 242	10.6	34.8
HUNTSVILLE	1.54	35.8	32.6	20.4	91.1	28.2	4.4	41.1	54.1	1.2	3.7	67.9	6 313	20.0	20.9
JASPER	1.66	35.2	34.2	22.7	76.1	23.4	5.0	14.7	42.8	7.7	1.2	54.0	4 495	36.9	9.3
MOBILE	1.61	38.3	34.2	24.5	79.2	34.1	5.8	14.2	47.7	1.7	11.9	63.3	5 452	23.1	14.5
MONTGOMERY	1.46	42.8	39.9	28.6	82.8	35.2	4.7	11.5	49.3	3.0	10.7	65.8	5 065	28.4	14.3
MOUNTAIN BROOK	1.68	26.9	20.9	10.7	69.0	51.7	0.6	18.8	87.1	3.6	4.1	70.9	14 689	4.1	69.5
OPELIKA	1.26	51.6	53.7	43.9	87.4	34.2	4.4	37.0	29.7	2.3	1.3	62.7	4 412	32.4	8.4
PHENIX CITY	1.44	46.1	47.8	40.7	87.9	24.9	7.3	33.1	26.6	67.3	16.9	59.8	3 776	38.0	3.7
PRICHARD	1.84	36.7	33.9	26.7	81.5	27.7	7.6	26.9	25.1	2.6	13.8	54.6	4 330	32.5	4.8
SELMA	1.54	46.2	43.5	35.3	84.4	33.4	7.2	20.5	40.8	2.9	4.0	60.8	3 555	43.8	8.4
SHEFFIELD	1.73	29.1	25.4	15.7	81.5	22.5	3.7	24.4	41.0	9.9	2.2	64.9	5 471	23.3	13.3
SYLACAUGA	1.65	37.8	36.4	26.4	82.9	27.0	6.0	29.9	40.1	7.2	0.4	58.4	4 228	36.8	6.8
TALLADEGA	1.68	41.8	46.9	41.7	64.6	24.3	7.0	36.7	32.9	8.1	1.6	56.9	3 943	37.0	6.5
TROY	1.41	46.0	48.8	42.1	54.8	46.3	7.3	14.3	41.2	6.7	0.4	52.0	3 412	45.2	4.6
TUSCALOOSA	1.88	37.8	43.8	32.9	46.5	22.3	4.3	19.6	45.5	2.8	7.1	52.0	4 620	32.0	11.3

¹ RATIO OF PERSONS NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE (INCLUDING CHILDREN UNDER 14) TO LABOR FORCE.
² PROFESSIONAL, MANAGERIAL (EXCEPT FARM), CLERICAL, AND SALES.
³ INCLUDES MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES.

Table 70.—SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, FOR THE STATE,
BY SIZE OF PLACE: 1960

[See text for source of data. Percent not shown where less than 0.1; percent, median, and rate not shown where base is less than 200]

SUBJECT	THE STATE	URBAN							RURAL TOTAL
		TOTAL	URBANIZED AREAS			OTHER URBAN			
			TOTAL	CENTRAL CITIES	URBAN FRINGE	TOTAL	PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE	PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000	
TOTAL POPULATION	3 266 740	1 795 169	1 180 721	871 882	308 839	614 448	297 106	317 342	1 471 571
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE									
NATIVE	3 251 785	1 783 860	1 171 551	864 252	307 299	612 309	295 899	316 410	1 467 925
NATIVE PARENTAGE	3 211 946	1 752 706	1 145 753	844 182	301 571	606 953	292 899	314 054	1 459 240
WHITE	2 230 520	1 195 515	747 314	555 175	192 141	448 501	213 013	235 488	1 034 705
NONWHITE	981 426	556 891	398 439	289 009	109 430	158 452	79 886	78 566	424 535
FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE	39 839	31 154	25 798	20 070	5 728	5 356	3 000	2 356	8 648
WHITE	39 005	30 574	25 327	19 676	5 651	5 247	2 950	2 297	8 431
NONWHITE	834	580	471	394	77	109	50	59	254
FOREIGN BORN	14 955	11 309	9 170	7 630	1 540	2 139	1 207	932	3 646
WHITE	14 092	10 705	8 711	7 255	1 456	1 994	1 161	833	3 387
NONWHITE	863	604	459	375	84	145	46	99	259
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN									
TOTAL FOREIGN STOCK	54 794	42 463	34 968	27 700	7 268	7 495	4 207	3 288	12 331
UNITED KINGDOM	9 508	7 281	6 135	4 682	1 453	1 146	572	574	2 227
IRELAND (EIRE)	1 819	1 535	1 265	1 030	235	270	154	116	284
NORWAY	745	525	461	396	65	64	49	15	220
SWEDEN	1 369	942	754	538	216	188	95	93	427
DENMARK	443	385	267	216	51	118	41	77	58
NETHERLANDS	514	370	296	263	33	74	52	22	144
SWITZERLAND	508	413	346	297	49	67	20	47	95
FRANCE	1 530	1 168	976	792	184	192	118	74	362
GERMANY	9 392	6 799	5 051	4 275	776	1 748	1 022	726	2 593
POLAND	2 226	1 841	1 534	1 034	500	307	187	120	385
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	1 021	572	466	379	87	106	28	78	449
AUSTRIA	1 424	1 042	877	639	238	165	106	59	382
HUNGARY	914	634	527	420	107	107	69	38	280
YUGOSLAVIA	345	210	153	137	16	57	37	20	135
U.S.S.R.	2 295	2 012	1 831	1 150	681	181	120	61	283
LITHUANIA	390	340	215	163	74	103	58	45	50
FINLAND	207	127	95	87	8	32	20	12	80
ROMANIA	298	241	193	134	59	48	20	28	57
GREECE	1 891	1 661	1 517	1 221	296	144	115	29	230
ITALY	6 123	5 106	4 655	3 806	849	451	224	227	1 017
PORTUGAL	111	78	61	53	8	17	12	5	33
OTHER EUROPE	872	688	534	418	116	154	63	91	184
ASIA	3 138	2 599	2 220	1 834	386	379	263	116	539
CANADA	4 177	3 177	2 402	1 977	425	775	436	339	1 000
MEXICO	614	451	372	335	39	79	53	26	163
OTHER AMERICA	1 835	1 548	1 266	1 108	158	282	137	148	287
ALL OTHER	655	483	284	215	69	199	112	87	172
NOT REPORTED	430	235	193	103	90	42	24	18	195
STATE OF BIRTH									
TOTAL NATIVE POPULATION	3 251 785	1 783 860	1 171 551	864 252	307 299	612 309	295 899	316 410	1 467 925
BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE	2 776 801	1 445 244	928 058	676 565	251 493	517 186	244 558	272 628	1 331 557
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE	433 280	310 112	221 066	170 849	50 217	89 046	48 299	40 747	123 168
BORN IN U.S. OUTLYING AREA, AT SEA, ETC.	4 757	3 188	2 307	1 929	378	581	492	389	1 569
STATE OF BIRTH NOT REPORTED	36 947	25 316	20 120	14 909	5 211	5 196	2 550	2 646	11 631
RESIDENCE IN 1955									
POPULATION 5 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 1960	2 876 347	1 577 804	1 034 745	765 551	269 194	543 059	262 247	280 812	1 298 543
SAME HOUSE AS IN 1960	1 437 798	737 489	483 290	348 455	134 835	249 199	115 758	133 441	705 309
DIFFERENT HOUSE IN U.S.	1 399 797	810 270	551 412	400 526	130 886	287 859	143 188	144 670	580 527
SAME COUNTY	981 057	557 859	368 647	272 058	96 379	189 212	91 271	97 941	423 198
DIFFERENT COUNTY	418 740	261 411	162 765	128 258	34 507	98 646	51 977	46 729	157 329
SAME STATE	208 144	120 719	68 424	53 504	14 920	52 295	26 876	25 419	87 425
DIFFERENT STATE	210 596	140 692	94 341	74 754	19 587	46 351	25 041	21 310	69 904
ABROAD	17 979	12 066	8 689	7 405	1 284	3 377	1 929	1 448	5 913
MOVED; RESIDENCE IN 1955 NOT REPORTED	20 773	13 979	11 354	9 165	2 189	2 625	1 372	1 253	6 794
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE									
TOTAL	3 266 740	1 795 169	1 180 721	871 882	308 839	614 448	297 106	317 342	1 471 571
1959 TO 1960	914 489	536 098	344 506	264 464	80 042	191 592	96 616	94 976	378 391
1958	334 599	191 591	126 199	95 127	31 072	65 392	31 745	33 647	143 008
1957	243 789	140 912	94 314	69 532	24 782	46 598	24 132	102 877	202 943
1954 TO 1956	483 662	280 719	191 650	138 839	52 811	89 069	43 681	45 388	190 812
1940 TO 1949	379 728	209 540	139 818	100 379	39 439	69 722	33 245	36 477	170 188
1939 OR EARLIER	438 688	221 642	142 755	102 657	40 098	78 887	36 511	42 376	217 046
ALWAYS LIVED IN THIS HOUSE	191 602	95 134	63 110	48 452	14 658	32 024	14 138	17 886	96 468
	280 183	119 533	78 369	52 432	25 937	41 164	18 704	22 460	160 650
MARRIED COUPLES AND FAMILIES									
MARRIED COUPLES	698 447	385 579	251 271	184 654	66 617	134 308	64 074	70 234	312 868
WITH OWN HOUSEHOLD	676 691	374 846	244 120	179 470	64 650	130 726	62 344	68 382	301 845
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6	240 958	135 642	89 932	65 790	24 192	45 710	22 134	23 576	105 316
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18	423 811	232 999	152 239	110 148	42 091	80 760	38 574	42 186	190 812
WITH HUSBAND UNDER 45	365 626	216 992	142 508	105 043	37 465	74 484	36 400	38 084	148 634
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18	302 313	175 805	115 197	84 040	31 157	60 688	29 284	31 324	126 508
FAMILIES	790 710	445 384	290 146	215 122	75 024	155 238	74 334	80 904	345 326
HUSBAND-WIFE FAMILIES	677 410	375 405	244 496	179 791	64 705	130 909	62 656	68 453	302 005
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6	250 954	143 900	95 460	70 113	25 347	48 440	25 574	24 866	107 054
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18	462 569	259 438	169 392	123 526	45 866	90 046	43 332	46 714	203 131
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS	162 451	114 873	74 608	60 853	13 755	40 265	21 589	18 676	47 578
PERSONS UNDER 18 YEARS OLD, LIVING WITH BOTH PARENTS	1 293 598	680 158	449 923	324 034	125 889	230 235	111 007	119 228	613 440
	1 025 135	531 058	352 716	252 566	100 150	178 342	85 063	93 279	494 077

Table 70.—SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE: 1960—Con.

[See text for source of data. Percent not shown where less than 0.1; percent, median, and rate not shown where base is less than 200]

SUBJECT	THE STATE	URBAN							RURAL: TOTAL
		TOTAL	URBANIZED AREAS			OTHER URBAN			
			TOTAL	CENTRAL CITIES	URBAN FRINGE	TOTAL	PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE	PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000	
CHILDREN EVER BORN									
WOMEN EVER MARRIED, 15 TO 24 YEARS OLD	109 015	64 041	40 782	30 631	10 151	23 259	11 562	11 697	44 974
CHILDREN PER 1,000 WOMEN EVER MARRIED	1 346	1 272	1 307	1 277	1 397	1 212	1 145	1 278	1 451
WOMEN EVER MARRIED, 25 TO 34 YEARS OLD	194 424	117 462	78 829	57 994	20 835	38 633	18 981	19 662	76 962
CHILDREN PER 1,000 WOMEN EVER MARRIED	2 662	2 467	2 465	2 430	2 563	2 469	2 426	2 511	2 960
WOMEN EVER MARRIED, 35 TO 44 YEARS OLD	200 942	118 491	78 821	58 037	20 784	39 670	19 522	20 148	82 451
CHILDREN PER 1,000 WOMEN EVER MARRIED	3 072	2 649	2 610	2 531	2 833	2 725	2 636	2 812	3 681
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
TOTAL ENROLLED, 5 TO 34 YEARS OLD	852 219	453 110	291 853	210 583	81 270	161 257	79 295	81 962	399 109
KINDERGARTEN	11 637	9 610	7 096	5 516	1 580	2 514	1 382	1 132	2 027
PUBLIC	6 924	5 431	3 854	2 862	992	1 577	818	792	1 493
ELEMENTARY (1 TO 8 YEARS)	605 179	308 662	201 066	143 563	57 503	107 596	51 718	55 878	296 517
PUBLIC	585 935	291 680	185 720	131 067	54 653	105 960	50 725	55 235	294 255
HIGH SCHOOL (1 TO 4 YEARS)	195 765	100 759	64 750	46 225	18 525	36 009	16 410	19 599	93 006
PUBLIC	188 746	94 792	59 615	42 085	17 560	33 177	16 006	19 171	93 954
COLLEGE	39 638	34 079	18 041	15 279	3 662	15 138	9 785	5 353	5 559
NUMBER ENROLLED IN SCHOOL, BY AGE:									
5 AND 6 YEARS OLD	62 465	36 673	25 325	18 534	6 791	11 348	5 689	5 659	25 792
7 TO 13 YEARS OLD	490 330	255 372	167 883	119 997	47 886	87 489	42 012	45 477	234 958
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD	113 265	54 746	34 946	24 872	10 074	19 800	9 095	10 705	58 519
16 AND 17 YEARS OLD	94 935	47 002	30 188	21 584	8 634	16 814	7 921	8 893	47 333
18 AND 19 YEARS OLD	41 681	24 847	14 117	10 536	3 581	10 730	5 493	5 037	16 834
20 AND 21 YEARS OLD	16 973	12 898	6 946	5 352	1 594	5 952	3 803	2 149	4 075
22 TO 24 YEARS OLD	11 395	8 242	4 646	3 647	999	3 596	2 150	1 446	3 153
25 TO 34 YEARS OLD	21 175	13 330	7 802	6 091	1 711	5 528	2 932	2 596	7 845
PERCENT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL, BY AGE:									
5 AND 6 YEARS OLD	40.9	44.3	45.4	45.8	44.3	42.0	43.1	41.0	36.8
7 TO 13 YEARS OLD	96.9	97.3	97.2	97.3	97.1	97.5	97.2	97.8	96.5
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD	92.9	93.9	93.7	93.7	93.7	94.2	94.0	94.4	92.0
16 AND 17 YEARS OLD	77.5	79.3	79.1	79.0	79.3	79.6	78.9	80.3	75.9
18 AND 19 YEARS OLD	43.0	47.3	43.5	44.3	41.3	53.6	54.6	52.5	37.9
20 AND 21 YEARS OLD	19.7	25.6	22.0	22.3	21.0	31.6	38.0	24.3	11.4
22 TO 24 YEARS OLD	9.5	11.7	10.1	10.4	8.9	14.7	17.3	12.1	6.3
25 TO 34 YEARS OLD	5.3	5.5	4.8	5.1	4.1	7.0	7.6	6.5	4.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER	1 669 871	941 615	620 690	465 203	155 487	320 925	153 226	167 699	728 256
NO SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED	58 630	26 063	16 011	11 748	4 263	10 052	4 414	5 638	32 567
ELEMENTARY: 1 TO 4 YEARS	214 331	93 195	57 405	41 164	16 241	35 790	16 454	19 336	121 136
5 AND 6 YEARS	230 855	102 733	63 462	45 647	17 815	39 271	17 871	21 400	128 122
7 YEARS	139 602	65 181	41 599	29 730	11 869	23 582	10 829	12 753	74 421
8 YEARS	180 223	95 929	64 200	48 346	15 854	31 729	14 690	17 039	84 294
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	339 723	195 805	129 961	96 185	33 776	65 844	30 572	35 272	143 918
4 YEARS	310 175	212 576	146 753	114 297	32 456	65 823	32 464	33 359	97 599
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	101 201	75 870	51 581	40 023	11 558	24 289	12 822	11 467	25 331
4 YEARS OR MORE	95 131	74 263	49 718	38 063	11 655	24 545	13 110	11 435	20 868
MEDIAN SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED	9.1	10.3	10.6	10.7	10.0	9.9	10.2	9.7	8.1
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
MALE, 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER									
LABOR FORCE	1 059 609	572 145	374 207	277 482	96 725	197 938	96 031	101 907	487 464
ARMED FORCES	779 385	437 365	288 708	213 899	74 809	148 657	71 985	76 672	341 990
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	21 169	11 244	8 703	7 120	1 583	2 541	1 403	1 138	9 925
EMPLOYED	758 186	426 121	280 005	206 779	73 226	146 116	70 582	75 534	332 065
UNEMPLOYED	715 747	401 323	262 817	194 202	68 615	138 506	66 694	71 812	314 424
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	42 439	24 798	17 184	12 577	4 611	7 610	3 888	3 722	17 641
INMATE OF INSTITUTION	280 254	134 780	85 499	63 583	21 916	49 281	24 046	25 235	145 474
ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	17 825	8 975	6 929	6 137	792	2 046	1 048	998	8 850
OTHER: UNDER 65 YEARS OLD	112 830	58 200	35 951	26 000	9 951	22 249	11 875	10 374	54 330
OTHER: 65 YEARS OLD AND OVER	69 001	30 587	19 872	14 433	5 439	10 715	4 920	5 795	38 444
OTHER: 65 YEARS OLD AND OVER	80 598	37 018	22 747	17 013	5 734	14 271	6 203	8 068	43 580
FEMALE, 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER									
LABOR FORCE	1 157 899	660 489	432 068	324 210	107 858	228 421	109 791	118 630	497 410
ARMED FORCES	373 381	249 113	158 118	123 402	34 714	90 995	44 082	46 913	124 268
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	350 150	234 954	148 673	116 205	32 468	86 281	41 594	44 687	115 916
EMPLOYED	21 639	13 809	9 107	6 961	2 146	4 702	2 480	2 222	7 830
UNEMPLOYED	784 518	411 376	273 950	200 808	73 142	137 426	65 709	71 717	373 142
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	7 817	5 417	4 566	4 360	206	851	443	408	2 400
INMATE OF INSTITUTION	121 175	62 281	39 346	28 077	11 269	22 935	10 807	12 128	58 894
ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	192 652	276 654	188 849	136 126	52 723	87 805	42 678	45 127	250 877
OTHER: UNDER 65 YEARS OLD	178 457	105 076	72 230	52 200	20 030	32 846	16 287	16 559	87 576
OTHER: 65 YEARS OLD AND OVER	127 995	67 024	41 189	32 245	8 944	25 835	11 781	14 054	60 971
AGE AND MARITAL STATUS OF LABOR FORCE									
MALE:									
14 TO 17 YEARS OLD	27 582	13 466	7 770	5 844	1 926	5 696	2 675	3 021	14 116
18 TO 24 YEARS OLD	111 191	58 467	37 366	27 654	9 712	21 101	10 542	10 559	52 724
25 TO 34 YEARS OLD	177 097	106 762	72 103	53 642	18 461	34 659	17 061	17 598	70 335
35 TO 44 YEARS OLD	179 926	106 581	71 224	52 625	18 599	35 357	17 084	18 273	73 345
45 TO 64 YEARS OLD	251 315	136 980	90 711	66 552	24 159	46 269	21 976	24 393	114 335
65 YEARS OLD AND OVER	32 244	15 109	9 534	7 582	1 952	5 575	2 717	2 828	17 135
FEMALE:									
14 TO 17 YEARS OLD	11 165	6 529	3 681	2 705	976	2 848	1 250	1 598	4 636
18 TO 24 YEARS OLD	62 185	40 997	27 070	21 194	5 876	13 927	7 279	6 648	21 188
25 TO 34 YEARS OLD	79 485	53 153	34 102	26 351	7 751	19 051	9 279	9 772	26 331
35 TO 44 YEARS OLD	91 690	61 092	38 548	29 806	8 742	22 544	10 975	11 569	30 598
45 TO 64 YEARS OLD	117 608	79 512	49 731	39 265	10 466	29 781	13 902	15 879	38 096
65 YEARS OLD AND OVER	11 248	7 830	4 986	4 081	905	2 844	1 397	1 447	3 418
MARRIED WOMEN IN LABOR FORCE, HUSBAND PRESENT	214 736	136 452	83 275	63 436	19 839	53 177	25 087	28 090	78 284
WOMEN IN LABOR FORCE WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6	71 272	45 244	27 864	21 142	6 722	17 400	8 229	9 171	26 008
MARRIED, HUSBAND PRESENT	55 629	34 534	20 870	15 748	5 122	13 664	6 339	7 325	21 095

Table 70.—SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, FOR THE STATE,
BY SIZE OF PLACE: 1960—Con.

[See text for source of data. Percent not shown where less than 0.1; percent, median, and rate not shown where base is less than 200]

SUBJECT	THE STATE	URBAN							RURAL, TOTAL
		TOTAL	URBANIZED AREAS			OTHER URBAN			
			TOTAL	CENTRAL CITIES	URBAN FRINGE	TOTAL	PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE	PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000	
OCCUPATION									
MALE, EMPLOYED	715 747	401 323	262 817	194 202	68 615	138 506	66 694	71 812	314 424
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL, AND KINDRED WORKERS	54 128	41 692	27 873	21 825	6 048	13 819	7 591	6 428	12 436
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	57 452	2 056	483	2 056	99	1 573	475	1 098	55 394
MANAGERS, OFFICIALS, & PROPRIETORS, EXC. FARM CLERICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS	68 537	50 811	31 787	24 227	7 560	19 024	9 466	9 558	17 724
SALES WORKERS	38 009	27 712	20 306	16 279	4 027	7 406	3 716	3 690	10 297
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	42 540	31 326	21 154	15 823	5 331	10 172	5 304	4 868	11 214
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	136 748	81 420	53 039	38 403	14 636	28 381	13 185	15 196	55 328
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD WORKERS	159 145	85 256	54 167	37 000	17 167	31 089	14 032	17 057	73 889
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	1 365	931	610	462	148	321	181	140	434
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	35 816	26 457	17 782	14 102	3 680	8 675	4 618	4 057	9 359
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	30 846	2 033	624	511	113	1 409	504	905	28 813
FEMALE, EMPLOYED	73 982	40 270	26 912	19 172	7 740	13 358	6 074	7 284	33 712
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL, AND KINDRED WORKERS	17 179	11 359	8 080	6 014	2 066	3 279	1 748	1 531	5 820
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	350 150	234 954	148 673	116 205	32 468	86 281	41 594	44 687	115 194
MANAGERS, OFFICIALS, & PROPRIETORS, EXC. FARM CLERICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS	41 909	30 350	19 623	15 748	3 875	10 727	5 268	5 459	11 559
SALES WORKERS	3 585	89	30	30	...	59	34	25	3 494
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	13 076	9 081	5 824	4 488	1 336	3 257	1 496	1 761	3 995
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	75 520	59 738	42 864	34 516	8 348	16 874	8 749	8 125	15 782
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD WORKERS	25 410	17 224	11 073	8 338	2 735	6 151	2 737	3 414	8 186
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	3 244	2 211	1 429	1 134	295	782	332	450	1 033
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	57 125	29 034	11 692	7 952	3 741	17 342	7 442	9 900	28 091
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	66 039	44 251	27 072	20 842	6 230	17 179	8 602	8 577	21 788
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	45 921	34 123	23 103	18 661	4 442	11 020	5 615	5 403	11 798
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	5 092	342	89	59	30	253	148	205	4 750
INDUSTRY	11 590	889	536	383	153	353	148	205	701
EMPLOYED	11 639	7 622	5 338	4 055	1 283	2 284	1 133	1 151	4 017
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES	1 065 897	636 277	411 490	310 407	101 083	224 787	108 288	116 499	429 620
MINING	104 855	7 300	2 353	1 895	458	4 947	1 637	3 310	97 555
CONSTRUCTION	11 902	4 552	3 460	1 350	2 130	1 092	6 351	7 418	7 350
DURABLE GOODS MANUFACTURING	71 359	37 944	23 613	17 649	5 964	14 351	10 699	11 807	33 395
NONDURABLE GOODS MANUFACTURING	146 098	83 803	61 297	42 506	18 791	22 504	17 982	23 173	62 295
TRANSPORT, COMMUN., & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	136 894	78 514	37 359	25 241	12 118	41 155	17 982	23 173	58 360
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	62 990	44 338	30 679	23 903	6 776	13 659	7 112	6 547	18 454
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	180 743	126 801	83 018	63 641	19 377	43 783	21 032	22 751	53 942
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES	31 886	26 162	19 208	14 826	4 382	6 954	3 804	3 150	5 724
PERSONAL SERVICES	19 673	12 936	8 821	6 817	2 004	4 115	2 270	1 845	6 737
ENTERTAINMENT AND RECREATION SERVICES	105 374	73 624	45 991	35 817	10 174	27 633	14 114	13 519	31 750
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	5 350	4 385	2 809	2 293	516	1 576	842	734	965
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	107 442	78 878	50 970	40 042	10 928	27 908	14 312	13 596	28 564
INDUSTRY NOT REPORTED	59 119	42 333	31 246	26 392	4 854	11 087	5 173	5 914	16 786
PLACE OF WORK AND MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION	22 212	14 687	10 666	8 055	2 611	4 021	2 004	2 017	7 525
ALL WORKERS ¹	1 053 180	630 499	409 286	309 084	100 202	221 213	106 702	114 511	422 681
WORKED IN COUNTY OF RESIDENCE	913 614	572 356	380 461	293 075	87 386	191 895	93 893	98 002	341 258
WORKED OUTSIDE COUNTY OF RESIDENCE	106 950	39 451	15 884	6 566	9 318	23 567	10 001	13 566	67 499
PLACE OF WORK NOT REPORTED	32 616	18 692	12 941	9 443	3 498	5 751	2 808	2 943	13 924
PRIVATE AUTOMOBILE OR CAR POOL	721 540	450 050	290 900	216 023	74 877	159 150	76 896	82 254	271 490
RAILROAD, SUBWAY, OR ELEVATED	542	240	175	114	61	114	29	36	302
BUS OR STREETCAR	58 831	54 273	50 297	40 348	9 949	3 976	3 170	806	4 558
WALKED TO WORK	129 939	76 855	39 438	30 820	8 618	37 417	16 967	20 450	53 064
OTHER MEANS	41 356	20 188	9 245	7 100	2 055	10 943	5 017	5 926	21 168
WORKED AT HOME	71 456	10 848	6 289	5 018	1 271	4 559	2 063	2 496	60 608
NOT REPORTED	29 516	18 045	12 942	9 571	3 371	5 103	2 560	2 543	11 471
FAMILY INCOME IN 1959									
ALL FAMILIES	790 710	445 384	290 146	215 122	75 024	155 238	74 334	80 904	345 326
UNDER \$1,000	100 378	33 564	20 244	14 506	5 738	13 320	5 907	7 413	66 814
\$1,000 TO \$1,999	109 553	45 001	25 890	19 806	6 084	19 111	9 187	9 924	64 952
\$2,000 TO \$2,999	98 940	49 809	29 163	21 891	7 272	20 446	9 800	10 846	49 131
\$3,000 TO \$3,999	92 328	50 897	31 608	23 552	8 056	19 289	8 873	10 416	41 431
\$4,000 TO \$4,999	86 156	50 917	33 610	24 337	9 273	17 307	8 148	9 159	35 239
\$5,000 TO \$5,999	79 095	50 262	33 264	24 126	9 138	16 998	7 800	9 198	28 833
\$6,000 TO \$6,999	61 627	41 459	27 882	20 495	7 387	13 577	6 453	7 124	20 168
\$7,000 TO \$7,999	44 794	31 863	21 725	16 677	5 048	10 138	5 099	5 039	12 931
\$8,000 TO \$8,999	32 596	24 264	17 071	13 143	3 928	7 213	3 568	3 645	8 312
\$9,000 TO \$9,999	22 264	16 778	11 926	9 034	2 892	4 852	2 589	2 263	5 486
\$10,000 AND OVER	62 979	50 550	37 763	27 555	10 208	12 787	6 100	5 877	12 429
MEDIAN INCOME:									
FAMILIES	\$3 937	\$4 853	\$5 137	\$5 144	\$5 119	\$4 304	\$4 417	\$4 202	\$2 841
FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS	\$3 349	\$4 043	\$4 354	\$4 288	\$4 539	\$3 491	\$3 485	\$3 496	\$2 508
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1959									
TOTAL MALE, WITH INCOME	908 676	504 719	329 305	244 954	84 351	175 414	85 084	90 330	403 957
MEDIAN INCOME	\$3 683	\$3 485	\$3 879	\$3 824	\$4 018	\$2 927	\$2 953	\$2 904	\$1 865
TOTAL FEMALE, WITH INCOME	596 629	368 524	232 333	180 001	52 332	136 191	65 543	70 648	228 105
MEDIAN INCOME	\$ 870	\$ 985	\$1 042	\$ 946	\$ 931	\$ 931	\$ 953	\$ 910	\$ 699
NONWHITE MALE, WITH INCOME	225 329	131 513	94 383	69 484	24 899	37 130	18 728	18 402	93 816
MEDIAN INCOME	\$1 417	\$1 963	\$2 178	\$2 158	\$2 238	\$1 453	\$1 556	\$1 345	\$ 897
NONWHITE FEMALE, WITH INCOME	190 713	120 823	80 781	62 358	18 423	40 042	20 772	19 270	69 890
MEDIAN INCOME	\$ 592	\$ 692	\$ 727	\$ 747	\$ 659	\$ 632	\$ 672	\$ 583	\$ 443

¹ INCLUDES STATISTICS FOR MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES.

1960
Census
of
Population

ADVANCE REPORTS
GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC
CHARACTERISTICS

October 4, 1961

PC(A3)-3

Alaska

(This series consists of 52 reports--one each for the United States, 50 States, and the District of Columbia--which are numbered in alphabetical order rather than in the order of publication)

This report presents statistics from the 1960 Census of Population on social and economic characteristics of the inhabitants of the State and of selected subdivisions of the State. The data presented here are being issued in advance of their publication in the Final Report PC(1)-3C, which will provide additional information on the same characteristics of the population for this State, as well as definitions of terms and explanations of collection and processing procedures. The final report will be published within the next month or two.

The statistics in this advance report are presented in the form of preprints of three tables (32, 33, and 70) from the final report. Tables 32 and 33 present summary statistics on nativity, parentage, migration, education, families, employment status, occupation, industry, and income for persons in each of the standard metropolitan statistical areas, urbanized areas, and urban places of 10,000 or more in the State. Distributions by social and economic characteristics are shown in

table 70 for the State by type of residence (central cities of urbanized areas, urban fringes, urban places of 10,000 or more outside urbanized areas, the remaining urban places, and rural areas).

All of the data in this advance report, and in the final report on which it is based, were tabulated from a 25-percent sample of the population, consisting of one household out of every four (and of one person out of every four persons not in households). Since the statistics shown here are based on a sample, they are subject to sampling variability, as will be explained in the final report. There may be differences between comparable distributions in this report and in other reports of the 1960 Census of Population because of sampling variability or errors in processing.

An outline of the publication program for the 1960 Census of Population may be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., or any U.S. Department of Commerce Field Office.



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, Luther H. Hodges, *Secretary*
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, Richard M. Scammon, *Director*

For sale by the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., and U.S. Department of
Commerce Field Offices, 10 cents. Complete set of 52 reports, \$4.



Table 32.—SUMMARY OF SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS, FOR URBAN PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE: 1960

[See text for source of data. Percent not shown where less than 0.1; percent, median, and rate not shown where base is less than 200]

AREA	TOTAL POPULATION			FOREIGN BORN PERCENT NATIVE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENT- AGE	PERCENT WITH MOTHER TONGUE OTHER THAN ENGLISH	NATIVE POPU- LATION PERCENT RESID- ING IN STATE OF BIRTH	TOTAL POPU- LATION PERCENT MOVED INTO HOUSE AFTER 1958	PER- SONS 5 YEARS OLD AND OVER PERCENT MI- GRANT ¹	CHIL- DREN IN ELE- MENTARY SCHOOL PERCENT IN PRI- VATE SCHOOL	PER- SONS 14 TO 17 YEARS OLD PER- CENT IN SCHOOL	PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER		MARRIED COUPLES PERCENT WITHOUT OWN HOUSE- HOLD	FAMI- LIES PERCENT WITH OWN CHIL- DREN UNDER 6 YEARS OLD	CUMU- LATIVE PER- TILITY RATE ²
	NUMBER	PER- CENT FOREIGN BORN	PERCENT OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENT- AGE								MEDIAN SCHOOL YEARS COM- PLETED	PERCENT WHO COM- PLETED 4 YEARS OF HIGH SCHOOL OR MORE			
URBAN PLACES															
ANCHORAGE	44 237	3.6	11.0	46.7	18.6	53.1	56.1	0.5	88.5	12.4	66.9	0.8	46.2	1 758	
FAIRBANKS	13 311	4.8	10.9	39.0	21.0	53.2	47.6	11.2	92.4	12.3	60.0	0.4	41.9	1 635	

¹ PERSONS WHO LIVED IN DIFFERENT COUNTIES IN THE UNITED STATES IN 1955 AND 1960.² CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS OLD OF ALL MARITAL CLASSES.

Table 33.—SUMMARY OF ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS, FOR URBAN PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE: 1960

[See text for source of data. Percent not shown where less than 0.1; percent, median, and ratio not shown where base is less than 200]

AREA	NON- WORKER- RATIO ¹	PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE					CIVIL- IAN LABOR FORCE PERCENT UNEM- PLOYED	EMPLOYED PERSONS		WORKERS DURING CENSUS WEEK ²		PERSONS WHO WORKED IN 1959 PERCENT WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS	FAMILIES		
		FEMALE, 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER	MARRIED WOMEN; HUSBAND PRESENT		MALE			PERCENT IN MANUFAC- TURING INDUS- TRIES	PERCENT IN WHITE- COLLAR OCCUPA- TIONS ³	PER- CENT WORKING OUTSIDE COUNTY OF RESI- DENCE	PER- CENT USING PUBLIC TRANS- PORTA- TION		MEDIAN INCOME (DOL- LARS)	PERCENT WITH INCOMES OF--	
			TOTAL	WITH OWN CHIL- DREN UNDER 6	18 TO 24 YEARS OLD	65 YEARS OLD AND OVER								UNDER \$3,000	\$10,000 AND OVER
URBAN PLACES															
ANCHORAGE	1.20	46.3	40.8	27.1	93.1	46.7	12.7	4.1	59.4	1.9	0.8	60.3	8 272	9.2	38.0
FAIRBANKS	1.10	48.9	45.5	28.8	93.1	***	15.0	4.1	55.1	2.0	1.0	53.6	7 984	11.2	36.9

¹ RATIO OF PERSONS NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE (INCLUDING CHILDREN UNDER 14) TO LABOR FORCE.² PROFESSIONAL, MANAGERIAL (EXCEPT FARM), CLERICAL, AND SALES.³ INCLUDES MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES.

Table 70.—SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, FOR THE STATE,
BY SIZE OF PLACE: 1960

[See text for source of data. Percent not shown where less than 0.1; percent, median, and rate not shown where base is less than 200]

SUBJECT	THE STATE	URBAN						RURAL TOTAL	
		TOTAL	URBANIZED AREAS			OTHER URBAN			
			TOTAL	CENTRAL CITIES	URBAN FRINGE	TOTAL	PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE		PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000
TOTAL POPULATION	226 167	85 767	...	...	...	85 767	57 548	28 219	140 400
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE									
NATIVE	217 940	81 991	...	...	...	81 991	55 315	26 676	135 949
NATIVE PARENTAGE	195 093	71 787	...	...	...	71 787	48 997	22 790	123 306
WHITE	147 223	63 238	...	...	...	63 238	44 118	19 120	83 985
NONWHITE	47 870	8 549	...	...	...	8 549	4 879	3 670	39 321
FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE	22 847	10 204	...	...	...	10 204	6 318	3 886	12 643
WHITE	20 308	9 505	...	...	...	9 505	5 986	3 519	10 803
NONWHITE	2 539	699	...	...	...	699	332	367	1 840
FOREIGN BORN	8 227	3 776	...	...	...	3 776	2 233	1 543	4 451
WHITE	7 118	3 379	...	...	...	3 379	2 023	1 351	3 739
NONWHITE	1 109	397	...	...	...	397	205	192	712
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN									
TOTAL FOREIGN STOCK	31 074	13 980	...	...	...	13 980	8 551	5 429	17 094
UNITED KINGDOM	2 895	1 377	...	...	...	1 377	905	472	1 518
IRELAND (EIRE)	3 779	366	...	...	...	366	242	144	393
NORWAY	3 217	1 476	...	...	...	1 476	568	908	1 741
SWEDEN	2 187	1 068	...	...	...	1 068	567	501	1 119
DENMARK	777	366	...	...	...	366	181	185	411
NETHERLANDS	279	138	...	...	...	138	66	72	141
SWITZERLAND	244	94	...	...	...	94	56	38	150
FRANCE	450	179	...	...	...	179	88	91	271
GERMANY	3 452	1 449	...	...	...	1 449	1 039	410	2 003
POLAND	831	266	...	...	...	266	221	45	565
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	530	226	...	...	...	226	161	65	304
AUSTRIA	539	270	...	...	...	270	155	115	269
HUNGARY	324	71	...	...	...	71	57	14	253
YUGOSLAVIA	461	245	...	...	...	245	177	68	216
U.S.S.R.	1 034	477	...	...	...	477	274	203	557
LITHUANIA	167	57	...	...	...	57	45	12	110
FINLAND	942	449	...	...	...	449	254	195	493
RUMANIA	82	40	...	...	...	40	21	19	42
GREECE	258	85	...	...	...	85	72	13	173
ITALY	1 068	376	...	...	...	376	295	81	692
PORTUGAL	99	54	...	...	...	54	50	4	45
OTHER EUROPE	425	188	...	...	...	188	130	58	237
ASIA	2 433	871	...	...	...	871	559	312	1 562
CANADA	6 313	3 170	...	...	...	3 170	1 940	1 230	3 143
MEXICO	592	267	...	...	...	267	206	61	325
OTHER AMERICA	342	175	...	...	...	175	130	45	167
ALL OTHER	277	134	...	...	...	134	85	49	143
NOT REPORTED	77	26	...	...	...	26	7	19	51
STATE OF BIRTH									
TOTAL NATIVE POPULATION	217 940	81 991	...	...	...	81 991	55 315	26 676	135 949
BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE	69 796	19 771	...	...	...	19 771	10 599	9 172	50 025
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE	139 012	59 499	...	...	...	59 499	42 743	16 756	79 513
BORN IN U.S. OUTLYING AREA, AT SEA, ETC.	2 261	680	...	...	...	680	520	160	1 581
STATE OF BIRTH NOT REPORTED	6 871	2 041	...	...	...	2 041	1 453	588	4 830
RESIDENCE IN 1955									
POPULATION 5 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 1960	191 955	72 510	...	...	...	72 510	48 299	24 211	119 445
SAME HOUSE AS IN 1960	43 543	15 096	...	...	...	15 096	8 009	6 687	28 447
DIFFERENT HOUSE IN U.S.	134 465	53 634	...	...	...	53 634	36 981	16 653	80 831
SAME COUNTY	40 412	16 989	...	...	...	16 989	10 825	6 154	23 023
DIFFERENT COUNTY	94 053	36 645	...	...	...	36 645	26 156	10 489	57 408
SAME STATE	13 220	5 411	...	...	...	5 411	3 035	2 376	7 809
DIFFERENT STATE	80 833	31 234	...	...	...	31 234	23 121	8 113	49 599
ABROAD	8 660	2 518	...	...	...	2 518	1 974	544	6 142
MOVED, RESIDENCE IN 1955 NOT REPORTED	5 287	1 262	...	...	...	1 262	935	327	4 025
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE									
TOTAL	226 167	85 767	...	...	...	85 767	57 548	28 219	140 400
1959 TO 1960	111 325	43 172	...	...	...	43 172	30 582	12 590	68 153
1958	33 821	13 248	...	...	...	13 248	9 565	3 683	20 573
1957	16 673	6 830	...	...	...	6 830	4 336	2 494	9 843
1954 TO 1956	24 149	9 135	...	...	...	9 135	5 375	3 760	15 014
1950 TO 1953	15 439	6 047	...	...	...	6 047	3 684	2 363	9 392
1940 TO 1949	10 376	3 376	...	...	...	3 376	1 518	1 858	7 000
1939 OR EARLIER	2 792	959	...	...	...	959	315	644	1 833
ALWAYS LIVED IN THIS HOUSE	11 592	3 000	...	...	...	3 000	2 173	827	8 592
MARRIED COUPLES AND FAMILIES									
MARRIED COUPLES	43 759	19 668	...	...	...	19 668	13 502	6 166	24 091
WITH OWN HOUSEHOLD	43 172	19 514	...	...	...	19 514	13 402	6 112	23 658
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6	21 000	8 602	...	...	...	8 602	6 218	2 384	12 398
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18	30 603	12 785	...	...	...	12 785	9 015	3 770	17 818
WITH HUSBAND UNDER 45	31 514	14 174	...	...	...	14 174	10 174	4 000	17 340
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18	25 209	10 604	...	...	...	10 604	7 613	2 991	14 605
FAMILIES	46 788	21 042	...	...	...	21 042	14 368	6 674	25 746
HUSBAND-WIFE FAMILIES	43 228	19 543	...	...	...	19 543	13 425	6 120	23 685
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6	21 672	9 024	...	...	...	9 024	6 490	2 534	12 648
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18	32 509	13 755	...	...	...	13 755	9 628	4 127	18 754
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS	38 909	8 995	...	...	...	8 995	5 910	3 085	29 914
PERSONS UNDER 18 YEARS OLD	88 843	33 005	...	...	...	33 005	22 224	10 781	55 838
LIVING WITH BOTH PARENTS	78 670	29 657	...	...	...	29 657	20 295	9 362	49 013

Table 70.—SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, FOR THE STATE,
BY SIZE OF PLACE: 1960—Con.

[See text for source of data. Percent not shown where less than 0.1; percent, median, and rate not shown where base is less than 200]

SUBJECT	THE STATE	URBAN							RURAL, TOTAL
		TOTAL	URBANIZED AREAS			OTHER URBAN			
			TOTAL	CENTRAL CITIES	URBAN FRINGE	TOTAL	PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE	PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000	
CHILDREN EVER BORN									
WOMEN EVER MARRIED, 15 TO 24 YEARS OLD	8 174	4 120	***	***	***	4 120	3 063	1 057	4 054
CHILDREN PER 1,000 WOMEN EVER MARRIED	1 374	1 214	***	***	***	1 214	1 174	1 330	1 537
WOMEN EVER MARRIED, 25 TO 34 YEARS OLD	16 240	6 934	***	***	***	6 934	4 863	2 071	9 306
CHILDREN PER 1,000 WOMEN EVER MARRIED	2 629	2 289	***	***	***	2 289	2 231	2 426	2 882
WOMEN EVER MARRIED, 35 TO 44 YEARS OLD	13 508	6 188	***	***	***	6 188	4 218	1 970	7 320
CHILDREN PER 1,000 WOMEN EVER MARRIED	2 818	2 332	***	***	***	2 332	2 261	2 464	3 230
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
TOTAL ENROLLED, 5 TO 34 YEARS OLD	52 173	18 731	***	***	***	18 731	12 061	6 670	33 442
KINDERGARTEN	3 178	1 298	***	***	***	1 298	871	427	1 880
PUBLIC	2 860	1 066	***	***	***	1 066	667	399	1 794
ELEMENTARY (1 TO 8 YEARS)	37 144	13 040	***	***	***	13 040	8 388	4 652	24 104
PUBLIC	35 518	12 440	***	***	***	12 440	8 159	4 281	23 078
HIGH SCHOOL (1 TO 4 YEARS)	10 002	3 859	***	***	***	3 859	2 431	1 428	6 143
PUBLIC	9 361	3 721	***	***	***	3 721	2 322	1 399	5 640
COLLEGE	1 849	534	***	***	***	534	371	163	1 315
NUMBER ENROLLED IN SCHOOL, BY AGE:									
5 AND 6 YEARS OLD	6 755	2 647	***	***	***	2 647	1 800	847	4 108
7 TO 13 YEARS OLD	29 998	10 898	***	***	***	10 898	6 971	3 927	19 100
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD	5 440	1 937	***	***	***	1 937	1 271	661	3 503
16 AND 17 YEARS OLD	4 594	1 794	***	***	***	1 794	1 096	698	2 800
18 AND 19 YEARS OLD	1 906	531	***	***	***	531	277	251	2 375
20 AND 21 YEARS OLD	945	213	***	***	***	213	130	83	716
22 TO 24 YEARS OLD	918	202	***	***	***	202	145	57	1 108
25 TO 34 YEARS OLD	1 617	509	***	***	***	509	366	143	53.8
PERCENT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL, BY AGE:									
5 AND 6 YEARS OLD	55.9	59.4	***	***	***	59.4	57.3	64.5	95.8
7 TO 13 YEARS OLD	96.4	97.6	***	***	***	97.6	97.0	98.5	93.3
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD	94.2	95.9	***	***	***	95.9	94.4	98.8	78.7
16 AND 17 YEARS OLD	81.2	85.2	***	***	***	85.2	84.2	86.9	20.1
18 AND 19 YEARS OLD	22.0	29.0	***	***	***	29.0	25.0	35.1	9.9
20 AND 21 YEARS OLD	9.7	9.0	***	***	***	9.0	7.7	12.1	7.6
22 TO 24 YEARS OLD	6.5	4.4	***	***	***	4.4	4.3	4.6	4.6
25 TO 34 YEARS OLD	4.1	3.3	***	***	***	3.3	3.3	3.1	4.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER	104 887	43 975	***	***	***	43 975	29 194	14 781	60 912
NO SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED	3 689	382	***	***	***	382	214	168	3 307
ELEMENTARY: 1 TO 4 YEARS	4 877	747	***	***	***	747	358	389	4 130
5 AND 6 YEARS	4 387	1 098	***	***	***	1 098	698	400	3 289
7 YEARS	3 546	1 251	***	***	***	1 251	689	562	2 295
8 YEARS	11 144	4 395	***	***	***	4 395	2 708	1 687	6 749
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	19 874	8 496	***	***	***	8 496	5 460	3 036	11 378
4 YEARS	33 919	15 974	***	***	***	15 974	10 906	5 068	17 945
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	13 488	6 636	***	***	***	6 636	4 796	1 840	6 852
4 YEARS OR MORE	9 963	4 996	***	***	***	4 996	3 365	1 631	4 967
MEDIAN SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED	12.1	12.4	***	***	***	12.4	12.4	12.2	11.8
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
MALE, 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER	88 734	29 879	***	***	***	29 879	19 888	9 991	58 855
LABOR FORCE	75 659	26 582	***	***	***	26 582	17 920	8 662	49 077
ARMED FORCES	32 489	6 264	***	***	***	6 264	5 274	990	26 225
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	43 170	20 318	***	***	***	20 318	12 646	7 672	22 852
EMPLOYED	36 952	17 500	***	***	***	17 500	10 693	6 807	19 452
UNEMPLOYED	6 218	2 818	***	***	***	2 818	1 953	865	3 400
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	13 075	3 297	***	***	***	3 297	1 968	1 329	9 778
INMATE OF INSTITUTION	620	354	***	***	***	354	185	169	266
ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	4 676	1 432	***	***	***	1 432	908	524	3 244
OTHER, UNDER 65 YEARS OLD	5 656	881	***	***	***	881	589	292	4 775
OTHER, 65 YEARS OLD AND OVER	2 123	630	***	***	***	630	286	344	1 493
FEMALE, 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER	60 024	27 008	***	***	***	27 008	18 089	8 919	33 016
LABOR FORCE	23 791	13 039	***	***	***	13 039	8 488	4 551	10 752
EMPLOYED	21 291	11 773	***	***	***	11 773	7 554	4 219	9 518
UNEMPLOYED	2 309	1 177	***	***	***	1 177	845	332	1 132
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	36 233	13 969	***	***	***	13 969	9 601	4 368	22 264
INMATE OF INSTITUTION	204	50	***	***	***	50	35	15	154
ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	4 269	1 443	***	***	***	1 443	914	529	2 826
OTHER, UNDER 65 YEARS OLD	30 026	11 837	***	***	***	11 837	8 303	3 534	18 189
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6	16 472	6 283	***	***	***	6 283	4 550	1 733	10 189
MARRIED, HUSBAND PRESENT	16 034	6 140	***	***	***	6 140	4 470	1 670	9 894
OTHER, 65 YEARS OLD AND OVER	1 734	639	***	***	***	639	349	290	1 095
AGE AND MARITAL STATUS OF LABOR FORCE									
MALE: 14 TO 17 YEARS OLD	1 900	828	***	***	***	828	554	274	1 072
18 TO 24 YEARS OLD	20 387	3 783	***	***	***	3 783	2 560	1 223	16 604
25 TO 34 YEARS OLD	21 482	8 063	***	***	***	8 063	5 658	2 405	13 419
35 TO 44 YEARS OLD	16 602	6 822	***	***	***	6 822	4 734	2 086	9 080
45 TO 64 YEARS OLD	14 222	6 585	***	***	***	6 585	4 196	2 389	7 637
65 YEARS OLD AND OVER	1 066	501	***	***	***	501	218	283	565
FEMALE: 14 TO 17 YEARS OLD	1 238	569	***	***	***	569	325	244	669
18 TO 24 YEARS OLD	4 002	2 270	***	***	***	2 270	1 590	680	1 732
25 TO 34 YEARS OLD	6 223	3 297	***	***	***	3 297	2 235	1 062	2 926
35 TO 44 YEARS OLD	6 194	3 390	***	***	***	3 390	2 287	1 103	2 804
45 TO 64 YEARS OLD	5 827	3 332	***	***	***	3 332	1 976	1 356	2 495
65 YEARS OLD AND OVER	307	181	***	***	***	181	75	106	126
MARRIED WOMEN IN LABOR FORCE, HUSBAND PRESENT	16 093	8 733	***	***	***	8 733	5 707	3 026	7 360
WOMEN IN LABOR FORCE WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6	5 439	2 818	***	***	***	2 818	1 955	863	2 621
MARRIED, HUSBAND PRESENT	4 905	2 470	***	***	***	2 470	1 725	745	2 435

Table 70.—SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE: 1960—Con.

[See text for source of data. Percent not shown where less than 0.1; percent, median, and rate not shown where base is less than 200]

SUBJECT	THE STATE	URBAN						RURAL, TOTAL	
		TOTAL	URBANIZED AREAS			OTHER URBAN			
			TOTAL	CENTRAL CITIES	URBAN FRINGE	TOTAL	PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE		PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000
OCCUPATION									
MALE, EMPLOYED	36 952	17 500	***	***	***	17 500	10 693	6 807	19 452
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL, AND KINDRED WORKERS	5 741	3 022	***	***	***	3 022	1 923	1 099	2 719
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	217	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	217
MANAGERS, OFFICIALS, & PROPRIETORS, EXC. FARM	5 117	3 090	***	***	***	3 090	2 146	944	2 027
CLERICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS	2 175	1 210	***	***	***	1 210	726	484	965
SALES WORKERS	1 607	996	***	***	***	996	666	330	611
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	1 349	3 644	***	***	***	3 644	2 265	1 539	4 536
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	4 560	1 851	***	***	***	1 851	987	864	2 709
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD WORKERS	95	36	***	***	***	36	12	24	59
SERVICE WORKERS, EXCEPT PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD	2 708	1 347	***	***	***	1 347	859	488	1 361
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	91	8	***	***	***	8	4	4	83
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	3 680	1 206	***	***	***	1 206	502	704	2 474
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	2 621	930	***	***	***	930	603	327	1 691
FEMALE, EMPLOYED	21 291	11 773	***	***	***	11 773	7 554	4 219	9 518
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL, AND KINDRED WORKERS	3 549	1 872	***	***	***	1 872	1 179	693	1 677
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	35	4	***	***	***	4	***	***	31
MANAGERS, OFFICIALS, & PROPRIETORS, EXC. FARM	1 347	825	***	***	***	825	552	273	522
CLERICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS	7 090	4 305	***	***	***	4 305	2 764	1 541	2 785
SALES WORKERS	1 609	962	***	***	***	962	680	282	647
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	208	131	***	***	***	131	84	47	77
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	1 199	548	***	***	***	548	318	230	651
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD WORKERS	2 074	1 019	***	***	***	1 019	634	385	1 055
SERVICE WORKERS, EXCEPT PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD	2 891	1 649	***	***	***	1 649	1 023	626	1 242
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	21	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	21
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	91	46	***	***	***	46	16	30	45
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	1 177	412	***	***	***	412	300	112	765
INDUSTRY									
EMPLOYED	58 243	29 273	***	***	***	29 273	18 247	11 026	28 970
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES	1 917	372	***	***	***	372	51	321	1 545
MINING	852	268	***	***	***	268	228	40	584
CONSTRUCTION	5 220	2 702	***	***	***	2 702	1 757	945	2 518
DURABLE GOODS MANUFACTURING	1 396	565	***	***	***	565	245	320	831
NONDURABLE GOODS MANUFACTURING	2 742	1 347	***	***	***	1 347	498	849	1 395
TRANSPORT, COMMUNIC., & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	6 471	3 301	***	***	***	3 301	1 982	1 319	3 170
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	9 092	5 287	***	***	***	5 287	3 626	1 661	3 805
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	1 973	1 562	***	***	***	1 562	1 154	408	411
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES	1 738	927	***	***	***	927	676	251	811
PERSONAL SERVICES	4 266	2 386	***	***	***	2 386	1 494	892	1 880
ENTERTAINMENT AND RECREATION SERVICES	488	308	***	***	***	308	207	101	180
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	8 546	4 097	***	***	***	4 097	2 502	1 595	4 449
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	9 953	4 893	***	***	***	4 893	2 965	1 928	5 060
INDUSTRY NOT REPORTED	3 589	1 258	***	***	***	1 258	862	396	2 331
PLACE OF WORK AND MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION									
ALL WORKERS ¹	87 237	34 169	***	***	***	34 169	22 762	11 407	53 068
WORKED IN COUNTY OF RESIDENCE	81 083	32 042	***	***	***	32 042	21 428	10 614	49 041
WORKED OUTSIDE COUNTY OF RESIDENCE	2 290	760	***	***	***	760	436	324	1 530
PLACE OF WORK NOT REPORTED	3 864	1 367	***	***	***	1 367	898	469	2 497
PRIVATE AUTOMOBILE OR CAR POOL	42 663	23 200	***	***	***	23 200	16 752	6 448	19 463
RAILROAD, SUBWAY, OR ELEVATED	32	19	***	***	***	19	15	4	13
BUS OR STREETCAR	1 647	370	***	***	***	370	174	196	1 275
WALKED TO WORK	16 284	6 471	***	***	***	6 471	3 282	3 189	9 813
OTHER MEANS	3 137	1 097	***	***	***	1 097	556	541	2 040
WORKED AT HOME	19 346	1 698	***	***	***	1 698	1 113	585	17 648
NOT REPORTED	4 130	1 314	***	***	***	1 314	870	444	2 816
FAMILY INCOME IN 1959									
ALL FAMILIES	46 788	21 042	***	***	***	21 042	14 368	6 674	25 746
UNDER \$1,000	1 995	382	***	***	***	382	252	130	1 613
\$1,000 TO \$1,999	2 191	562	***	***	***	562	372	190	1 629
\$2,000 TO \$2,999	2 612	1 053	***	***	***	1 053	762	291	1 559
\$3,000 TO \$3,999	3 117	1 338	***	***	***	1 338	984	354	1 779
\$4,000 TO \$4,999	4 197	1 664	***	***	***	1 664	1 202	462	2 533
\$5,000 TO \$5,999	4 342	1 678	***	***	***	1 678	1 258	420	2 664
\$6,000 TO \$6,999	3 795	1 636	***	***	***	1 636	1 154	482	2 159
\$7,000 TO \$7,999	3 757	1 554	***	***	***	1 554	984	570	2 203
\$8,000 TO \$8,999	3 647	1 626	***	***	***	1 626	1 032	594	2 021
\$9,000 TO \$9,999	3 137	1 472	***	***	***	1 472	939	533	1 665
\$10,000 AND OVER	13 998	8 077	***	***	***	8 077	5 429	2 648	5 921
MEDIAN INCOME:									
FAMILIES	\$7 305	\$8 402	***	***	***	\$8 402	\$8 209	\$8 737	\$6 508
FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS	\$4 880	\$7 024	***	***	***	\$7 024	\$6 907	\$7 272	\$3 585
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1959									
TOTAL MALE, WITH INCOME	84 046	28 378	***	***	***	28 378	18 860	9 518	55 668
MEDIAN INCOME	\$4 079	\$6 083	***	***	***	\$6 083	\$6 007	\$6 231	\$3 040
TOTAL FEMALE, WITH INCOME	34 232	16 593	***	***	***	16 593	10 688	5 905	17 639
MEDIAN INCOME	\$1 724	\$2 473	***	***	***	\$2 473	\$2 683	\$2 225	\$1 227
NONWHITE MALE, WITH INCOME	14 438	2 687	***	***	***	2 687	1 568	1 119	11 751
MEDIAN INCOME	\$1 831	\$3 460	***	***	***	\$3 460	\$3 577	\$3 285	\$1 521
NONWHITE FEMALE, WITH INCOME	6 754	1 938	***	***	***	1 938	1 071	867	4 816
MEDIAN INCOME	\$ 834	\$1 288	***	***	***	\$1 288	\$1 628	\$ 789	\$ 739

¹ INCLUDES STATISTICS FOR MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES.

1960
Census
of
Population

ADVANCE REPORTS
GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC
CHARACTERISTICS

October 2, 1961

PC(A3)-4

Arizona

(This series consists of 52 reports--one each for the United States, 50 States, and the District of Columbia--which are numbered in alphabetical order rather than in the order of publication)

This report presents statistics from the 1960 Census of Population on social and economic characteristics of the inhabitants of the State and of selected subdivisions of the State. The data presented here are being issued in advance of their publication in the Final Report PC(1)-4C, which will provide additional information on the same characteristics of the population for this State, as well as definitions of terms and explanations of collection and processing procedures. The final report will be published within the next month or two.

The statistics in this advance report are presented in the form of preprints of three tables (32, 33, and 70) from the final report. Tables 32 and 33 present summary statistics on nativity, parentage, migration, education, families, employment status, occupation, industry, and income for persons in each of the standard metropolitan statistical areas, urbanized areas, and urban places of 10,000 or more in the State. Distributions by social and economic characteristics are shown in

table 70 for the State by type of residence (central cities of urbanized areas, urban fringes, urban places of 10,000 or more outside urbanized areas, the remaining urban places, and rural areas).

All of the data in this advance report, and in the final report on which it is based, were tabulated from a 25-percent sample of the population, consisting of one household out of every four (and of one person out of every four persons not in households). Since the statistics shown here are based on a sample, they are subject to sampling variability, as will be explained in the final report. There may be differences between comparable distributions in this report and in other reports of the 1960 Census of Population because of sampling variability or errors in processing.

An outline of the publication program for the 1960 Census of Population may be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., or any U.S. Department of Commerce Field Office.



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, Luther H. Hodges, *Secretary*
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, Richard M. Scammon, *Director*

For sale by the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., and U.S. Department of
Commerce Field Offices, 10 cents. Complete set of 52 reports, \$4.



Table 32.—SUMMARY OF SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS, FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, AND URBAN PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE: 1960

[See text for source of data. Percent not shown where less than 0.1; percent, median, and rate not shown where base is less than 200]

AREA	TOTAL POPULATION			FOREIGN BORN PERCENT WITH MOTHER TONGUE OTHER THAN ENGLISH	NATIVE POPULATION PERCENT RESIDING IN STATE OF BIRTH	TOTAL POPULATION PERCENT MOVED INTO HOUSE AFTER 1958	PERSONS 5 YEARS OLD AND OVER PERCENT MI-GRANT ¹	CHILDREN IN ELEMENTARY SCHOOL PERCENT IN PRIVATE SCHOOL	PERSONS 14 TO 17 YEARS OLD PERCENT IN SCHOOL	PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER		MARRIED COUPLES PERCENT WITHOUT OWN HOUSEHOLD	FAMILIES PERCENT WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS OLD	CUMULATIVE FERTILITY RATE ²
	NUMBER	PERCENT FOREIGN BORN	PERCENT OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE							PERCENT WHO COMPLETED 4 YEARS OF HIGH SCHOOL OR MORE	PERCENT WHO COMPLETED 4 YEARS OF HIGH SCHOOL OR MORE			
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS														
PHOENIX	663 510	5.1	12.3	75.4	30.3	39.4	33.9	8.6	85.1	11.6	47.7	2.0	33.9	1 894
TUCSON	265 660	6.2	15.6	69.9	33.7	38.7	34.9	13.8	90.2	12.1	51.7	2.0	32.8	1 807
URBANIZED AREAS														
PHOENIX	552 043	4.3	12.1	71.0	29.4	37.6	34.5	9.5	86.5	12.0	50.2	1.9	33.0	1 834
CENTRAL CITY	459 170	4.4	12.2	71.2	28.9	35.4	32.6	10.0	85.8	11.8	48.7	2.0	31.8	1 830
URBAN FRINGE	112 873	3.7	11.8	69.7	31.3	46.0	41.9	7.6	89.2	12.2	56.3	1.6	38.0	1 847
TUCSON	227 433	6.5	16.1	70.5	32.6	38.8	35.1	12.8	90.5	12.1	51.9	1.9	32.8	1 780
CENTRAL CITY	212 892	6.4	15.9	69.4	32.0	38.5	35.0	13.1	90.5	12.1	52.8	1.9	32.5	1 768
URBAN FRINGE	14 541	8.1	19.0	84.0	42.7	43.1	36.9	9.6	89.3	10.1	37.7	2.2	37.2	1 970
URBAN PLACES														
DOUGLAS	11 925	20.4	31.8	91.6	58.6	31.5	16.7	10.5	88.0	9.1	32.3	2.3	36.2	2 135
FLAGSTAFF	18 214	2.6	8.4	56.3	41.8	45.0	39.8	10.4	92.0	12.1	51.7	0.9	41.1	1 875
GLENDALE	15 696	6.3	18.3	80.8	39.6	33.8	25.9	11.3	84.2	8.9	32.1	2.7	37.9	1 934
MESA	33 772	3.5	10.9	63.3	38.7	37.1	31.9	3.6	92.7	12.0	49.7	1.5	33.6	2 097
PHOENIX	439 170	4.4	12.2	71.2	28.9	35.4	32.6	10.0	85.8	11.8	48.7	2.0	31.8	1 830
PRESCOTT	12 861	4.5	12.2	64.4	35.1	38.9	34.4	9.3	94.2	11.3	44.9	0.7	24.8	1 907
SCOTTSDALE	10 026	2.6	10.9	63.0	20.1	55.3	57.6	11.8	93.4	12.7	73.5	0.7	38.0	1 686
TEMPE	24 897	4.2	11.2	75.9	34.3	31.0	41.4	6.8	81.4	12.2	55.7	1.8	38.0	1 528
TUCSON	212 892	6.4	15.9	69.4	32.0	38.5	35.0	13.1	90.5	12.1	52.8	1.9	32.5	1 768
YUMA	25 974	4.5	13.5	80.0	34.2	41.3	32.2	6.3	91.4	11.5	46.1	1.7	33.9	1 938

¹ PERSONS WHO LIVED IN DIFFERENT COUNTIES IN THE UNITED STATES IN 1955 AND 1960.
² CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS OLD OF ALL MARITAL CLASSES.

Table 33.—SUMMARY OF ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS, FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, AND URBAN PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE: 1960

[See text for source of data. Percent not shown where less than 0.1; percent, median, and ratio not shown where base is less than 200]

AREA	NON-WORKER-WORKER RATIO ¹	PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE						CIVIL- IAN LABOR FORCE PERCENT UNEMPLOYED	EMPLOYED PERSONS		WORKERS DURING CENSUS WEEK ²		PERSONS WHO WORKED IN 1959 PERCENT WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS	FAMILIES	
		FEMALE, 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER	MARRIED WOMEN: HUSBAND PRESENT		MALE		PERCENT IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES		PERCENT IN WHITE- COLLAR OCCUPATIONS ³	PER- CENT WORKING OUTSIDE COUNTY OF RESI- DENCE	PER- CENT USING PUBLIC TRANS- PORTATION	MEDIAN INCOME (DOLLARS)		PERCENT WITH INCOMES OF--	
			TOTAL	WITH OWN CHILD- REN UNDER 6	18 TO 24 YEARS OLD	65 YEARS OLD AND OVER								UNDER \$3,000	\$10,000 AND OVER
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS															
PHOENIX	1.65	33.7	30.5	19.0	85.4	22.6	4.5	15.6	45.0	1.6	3.7	50.5	5 896	19.1	16.1
TUCSON	1.73	32.8	29.1	19.0	74.7	23.5	5.8	12.0	46.5	2.8	3.3	54.2	5 690	18.5	15.0
URBANIZED AREAS															
PHOENIX	1.64	35.3	32.2	20.2	83.3	22.7	4.6	16.8	48.5	1.6	3.8	51.5	6 138	16.8	17.0
CENTRAL CITY	1.61	35.7	32.7	20.6	85.8	23.0	4.7	16.6	48.3	1.4	4.4	52.5	6 117	16.8	16.8
URBAN FRINGE	1.75	33.3	30.6	19.0	76.3	21.1	4.1	17.5	49.3	2.1	1.2	47.4	6 227	16.6	18.1
TUCSON	1.70	33.8	30.1	19.6	76.3	22.9	6.0	12.4	47.8	2.9	3.7	53.7	5 654	18.1	14.3
CENTRAL CITY	1.71	34.2	30.5	20.1	72.0	23.2	5.9	12.4	48.8	2.8	3.6	53.9	5 703	17.8	14.6
URBAN FRINGE	1.65	26.6	21.9	11.9	91.6	17.5	8.2	12.2	29.4	4.8	5.3	51.9	4 865	23.5	8.3
URBAN PLACES															
DOUGLAS	2.16	28.7	20.3	13.8	79.1	17.4	9.5	19.6	41.1	3.0	0.6	49.0	4 650	27.6	9.8
FLAGSTAFF	1.56	37.4	34.2	26.2	74.0	43.4	6.0	9.5	42.7	2.6	0.7	48.4	6 006	14.6	17.0
GLENDALE	1.87	31.0	29.8	19.1	89.0	18.6	4.6	16.8	33.8	1.3	1.5	47.4	4 679	30.3	8.8
MESA	1.86	32.3	31.0	19.3	82.4	20.5	4.6	14.2	43.1	2.7	0.8	46.8	5 598	20.2	12.7
PHOENIX	1.61	35.7	32.7	20.6	85.8	23.0	4.7	16.6	48.3	1.4	4.4	52.5	6 117	16.8	16.8
PRESCOTT	1.67	37.1	35.8	21.7	86.9	15.9	4.0	11.0	44.7	2.0	2.0	36.5	5 379	21.8	14.7
SCOTTSDALE	1.50	37.8	32.5	19.6	85.9	...	3.9	19.0	62.9	1.6	0.2	32.0	7 703	8.4	26.6
TEMPE	1.54	37.5	34.3	21.0	83.3	24.6	4.4	16.0	47.5	2.1	2.4	38.0	5 933	17.3	13.1
TUCSON	1.71	34.2	30.5	20.1	72.0	23.2	5.9	12.4	48.8	2.8	3.6	53.9	5 703	17.8	14.6
YUMA	1.54	37.7	34.1	22.9	89.0	23.7	4.9	4.5	47.5	3.1	1.7	57.7	5 937	15.4	15.9

¹ RATIO OF PERSONS NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE (INCLUDING CHILDREN UNDER 14) TO LABOR FORCE.

² PROFESSIONAL, MANAGERIAL (EXCEPT FARM); CLERICAL, AND SALES.

³ INCLUDES MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES.

Table 70.—SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, FOR THE STATE,
BY SIZE OF PLACE: 1960

[See text for source of data. Percent not shown where less than 0.1; percent, median, and rate not shown where base is less than 200]

SUBJECT	THE STATE	URBAN							RURAL TOTAL
		TOTAL	URBANIZED AREAS			OTHER URBAN			
			TOTAL	CENTRAL CITIES	URBAN FRINGE	TOTAL	PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE	PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000	
TOTAL POPULATION	1 302 161	970 616	779 476	652 062	127 414	191 140	66 974	124 166	331 545
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE									
NATIVE	1 231 843	918 336	740 967	618 932	122 035	177 369	62 397	114 972	313 507
NATIVE PARENTAGE	1 066 535	784 689	637 357	531 417	105 940	147 332	52 271	95 061	281 846
WHITE	940 269	740 800	603 203	499 420	103 783	137 597	48 929	88 668	199 469
NONWHITE	126 266	43 889	34 154	31 997	2 157	9 735	3 342	6 393	82 377
FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE	165 308	133 647	103 610	87 515	16 095	30 037	10 126	19 911	31 661
WHITE	161 493	131 167	101 495	85 754	15 741	29 672	10 048	19 624	30 326
NONWHITE	3 815	2 480	2 115	1 761	354	365	78	287	1 335
FOREIGN BORN	70 318	52 280	38 509	33 130	5 379	13 771	4 577	9 194	18 038
WHITE	67 829	50 659	37 171	31 940	5 231	13 488	4 476	9 012	17 170
NONWHITE	2 489	1 621	1 338	1 190	148	283	101	182	868
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN									
TOTAL FOREIGN STOCK	235 626	185 927	142 119	120 645	21 474	43 808	14 703	29 105	49 699
UNITED KINGDOM	16 539	13 538	11 374	9 687	1 687	2 164	793	1 371	3 001
IRELAND (EIRE)	4 804	4 188	3 617	3 265	352	571	227	344	616
NORWAY	3 574	3 053	2 670	2 283	387	383	179	204	521
SWEDEN	5 798	4 896	4 427	3 818	609	469	237	232	902
DENMARK	2 718	2 166	1 928	1 495	433	238	82	156	552
NETHERLANDS	1 952	1 626	1 419	1 126	293	207	119	88	326
SWITZERLAND	1 559	1 301	1 136	968	168	165	82	83	258
FRANCE	2 083	1 700	1 422	1 242	180	278	121	157	383
GERMANY	19 028	15 514	13 612	11 764	1 848	1 902	839	1 063	3 514
POLAND	6 388	5 773	5 466	5 014	452	307	151	156	615
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	2 969	2 645	2 392	2 141	251	253	126	127	324
AUSTRIA	4 044	3 577	3 089	2 782	307	488	162	162	467
HUNGARY	2 353	2 082	1 959	1 716	243	123	52	71	271
YUGOSLAVIA	2 161	1 883	1 415	1 262	153	468	79	389	278
U.S.S.R.	7 000	6 384	6 130	5 640	490	254	86	168	616
LITHUANIA	1 314	1 210	1 128	1 069	59	82	42	40	104
FINLAND	1 043	882	687	589	98	195	101	94	161
RUMANIA	876	824	809	756	53	15	4	11	52
GREECE	1 666	1 510	1 342	1 193	149	168	53	115	156
ITALY	10 434	9 279	8 329	7 779	950	950	491	499	1 155
PORTUGAL	403	337	290	223	67	47	11	36	66
OTHER EUROPE	2 992	2 538	1 950	1 818	132	434	144	290	608
ASIA	7 714	6 283	5 418	4 570	848	865	261	604	1 431
CANADA	17 406	14 440	12 432	10 465	1 967	2 008	853	1 155	2 966
MEXICO	105 342	75 740	45 423	36 422	9 001	30 317	9 284	21 033	29 602
OTHER AMERICA	1 683	1 370	1 129	918	211	241	101	140	313
ALL OTHER	779	578	485	393	92	93	4	89	201
NOT REPORTED	1 004	764	641	476	165	123	59	64	240
STATE OF BIRTH									
TOTAL NATIVE POPULATION	1 231 843	918 336	740 967	618 932	122 035	177 369	62 397	114 972	313 507
BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE	462 241	303 891	224 660	184 942	39 718	79 231	25 113	54 118	158 350
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE	724 311	579 222	485 472	408 801	76 671	93 750	35 660	58 990	145 089
BORN IN U.S. OUTLYING AREA, AT SEA, ETC.	6 466	4 509	3 486	2 718	768	1 023	334	689	1 957
STATE OF BIRTH NOT REPORTED	38 825	30 714	27 349	22 471	4 878	3 365	1 290	2 075	8 111
RESIDENCE IN 1955									
POPULATION 5 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 1960	1 135 215	851 380	685 601	575 168	110 433	165 779	58 677	107 102	283 835
SAME HOUSE AS IN 1960	389 659	289 624	225 775	197 998	27 777	63 849	21 051	42 798	100 035
DIFFERENT HOUSE IN U.S.	694 294	528 149	432 519	354 830	77 689	95 630	35 523	60 107	166 145
SAME COUNTY	321 997	243 920	195 024	162 938	32 086	48 896	16 790	32 106	78 077
DIFFERENT COUNTY	372 297	284 229	237 495	191 892	45 603	46 734	18 733	28 001	88 068
SAME STATE	59 700	37 526	24 706	19 828	4 878	12 820	5 167	7 650	22 174
DIFFERENT STATE	312 597	246 703	212 789	172 064	40 725	33 914	13 560	20 351	65 894
ABROAD	25 725	14 490	11 005	9 133	1 872	3 485	1 209	2 276	11 235
MOVED; RESIDENCE IN 1955 NOT REPORTED	25 537	19 117	16 302	13 207	3 095	2 815	894	1 921	6 420
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE									
TOTAL	1 302 161	970 616	779 476	652 062	127 414	191 140	66 974	124 166	331 545
1959 TO 1960	503 563	369 300	295 854	237 669	58 185	73 446	26 859	46 577	134 263
1958	158 214	118 523	98 409	80 491	17 918	20 114	7 005	13 109	39 691
1957	112 040	84 747	70 025	58 383	11 642	14 722	5 506	9 216	27 293
1956	204 036	161 150	133 497	116 227	17 270	27 653	9 888	17 765	42 886
1950 TO 1955	136 272	107 201	86 317	76 668	9 649	20 884	6 996	13 888	29 072
1940 TO 1949	76 812	73 325	55 668	48 295	7 373	17 657	5 738	11 919	23 487
1939 OR EARLIER	27 258	19 140	12 471	16 674	1 797	6 669	2 089	4 580	8 118
ALWAYS LIVED IN THIS HOUSE	63 968	37 230	27 235	23 655	3 580	9 995	2 883	7 112	26 735
MARRIED COUPLES AND FAMILIES									
MARRIED COUPLES	283 907	217 372	176 130	147 996	28 134	41 242	14 558	26 684	66 535
WITH OWN HOUSEHOLD	278 333	213 266	172 714	145 052	27 662	40 552	14 353	26 199	65 067
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6	104 694	77 150	61 151	49 941	11 210	15 999	5 282	10 717	27 544
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18	177 643	139 051	107 111	88 514	18 597	26 927	9 170	17 770	43 612
WITH HUSBAND UNDER 45	159 140	122 127	98 785	81 808	16 977	23 342	8 060	15 282	37 013
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18	132 934	101 227	81 291	66 874	14 417	19 936	6 791	13 145	31 707
FAMILIES	312 036	240 271	194 518	163 954	30 564	45 753	16 268	29 485	71 765
HUSBAND-WIFE FAMILIES	278 700	213 559	172 975	145 280	27 695	40 584	14 357	26 227	65 141
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6	109 534	80 927	64 067	52 489	11 578	16 860	5 588	11 272	28 607
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18	193 507	146 887	117 256	97 333	19 223	29 631	10 193	19 438	46 620
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS	97 162	69 680	57 203	47 885	9 318	12 477	5 091	7 386	27 482
PERSONS UNDER 18 YEARS OLD	517 924	375 553	296 622	245 292	51 330	78 931	26 559	52 372	142 371
LIVING WITH BOTH PARENTS	447 438	325 025	257 393	211 810	45 583	67 632	22 611	45 021	122 413

Table 70.—SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, FOR THE STATE,
BY SIZE OF PLACE: 1960—Con.

[See text for source of data. Percent not shown where less than 0.1; percent, median, and rate not shown where base is less than 200]

SUBJECT	THE STATE	URBAN							RURAL TOTAL
		TOTAL	URBANIZED AREAS			OTHER URBAN			
			TOTAL	CENTRAL CITIES	URBAN FRINGE	TOTAL	PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE	PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000	
CHILDREN EVER BORN									
WOMEN EVER MARRIED, 15 TO 24 YEARS OLD	42 391	31 681	24 839	20 591	4 248	6 842	2 189	4 653	10 710
CHILDREN PER 1,000 WOMEN EVER MARRIED	1 406	1 325	1 291	1 292	1 286	1 450	1 401	1 473	1 644
WOMEN EVER MARRIED, 25 TO 34 YEARS OLD	79 770	60 269	48 652	39 971	8 681	11 617	4 081	2 890	3 119
CHILDREN PER 1,000 WOMEN EVER MARRIED	2 715	2 584	2 528	2 515	2 590	2 816	2 678	2 890	3 119
WOMEN EVER MARRIED, 35 TO 44 YEARS OLD	84 913	66 762	54 675	46 451	8 242	12 089	4 373	7 716	18 151
CHILDREN PER 1,000 WOMEN EVER MARRIED	2 894	2 721	2 627	2 596	2 807	3 147	2 984	3 239	3 527
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
TOTAL ENROLLED, 5 TO 34 YEARS OLD	345 415	258 844	207 002	169 958	37 044	51 842	18 674	33 148	86 571
KINDERGARTEN	12 700	9 782	7 226	5 758	1 468	2 556	899	1 657	2 911
PUBLIC	9 405	6 929	4 803	3 532	1 271	2 126	843	1 283	2 476
ELEMENTARY (1 TO 6 YEARS)	237 544	173 402	137 142	113 925	23 219	36 240	12 178	24 082	64 142
PUBLIC	216 268	156 379	122 816	101 417	21 401	33 561	11 114	22 447	59 889
HIGH SCHOOL (11 TO 14 YEARS)	71 777	54 074	42 867	35 715	7 152	11 207	4 161	7 046	17 703
PUBLIC	67 012	50 403	39 505	32 591	6 914	10 898	4 032	6 866	16 609
COLLEGE	23 394	21 586	19 767	14 562	5 205	1 819	1 436	383	1 808
NUMBER ENROLLED IN SCHOOL, BY AGE:									
5 AND 6 YEARS OLD	36 557	27 581	21 437	17 373	4 064	6 144	2 085	4 059	8 976
7 TO 13 YEARS OLD	194 299	144 277	114 614	95 411	19 203	29 663	9 994	19 669	49 972
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD	40 722	30 014	23 628	19 556	4 072	6 386	2 368	4 018	10 708
16 AND 17 YEARS OLD	34 125	25 106	19 540	16 182	3 358	5 566	2 045	3 521	9 019
18 AND 19 YEARS OLD	16 521	12 903	10 819	8 334	2 485	2 084	999	1 085	3 618
20 AND 21 YEARS OLD	7 536	6 353	5 723	4 309	1 414	630	425	205	1 185
22 TO 24 YEARS OLD	6 074	5 041	4 553	3 417	1 136	488	315	173	1 035
25 TO 34 YEARS OLD	9 631	7 569	6 688	5 376	1 312	881	443	438	2 062
PERCENT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL, BY AGE:									
5 AND 6 YEARS OLD	57.5	60.1	59.2	58.3	63.1	63.5	63.0	63.8	50.9
7 TO 13 YEARS OLD	96.9	97.8	97.8	97.7	98.1	98.1	98.7	97.8	94.3
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD	92.9	94.1	94.0	93.8	95.0	94.5	96.9	93.2	89.8
16 AND 17 YEARS OLD	79.1	80.9	80.9	80.5	83.0	80.5	85.9	78.0	74.6
18 AND 19 YEARS OLD	45.4	48.0	49.7	48.0	56.6	40.5	52.7	33.3	38.1
20 AND 21 YEARS OLD	21.4	25.0	27.9	26.4	33.9	12.8	24.9	6.4	12.1
22 TO 24 YEARS OLD	11.8	13.8	15.7	14.4	21.1	6.4	12.7	3.4	6.9
25 TO 34 YEARS OLD	5.7	6.0	6.6	6.5	7.3	3.6	5.3	2.7	4.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER	661 102	506 099	411 542	349 402	62 140	94 557	34 330	60 227	155 003
NO SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED	26 362	10 655	7 356	6 024	1 332	3 299	775	2 524	15 707
ELEMENTARY: 1 TO 4 YEARS	39 910	24 748	17 432	14 588	2 844	7 316	2 112	5 204	15 162
5 AND 6 YEARS	40 408	28 203	20 663	17 701	2 962	7 840	2 322	5 218	12 205
7 YEARS	31 479	23 357	18 084	15 569	2 485	5 303	1 634	3 669	8 122
8 YEARS	96 372	74 559	60 406	52 219	8 187	14 153	5 228	8 925	21 813
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	124 347	97 436	79 076	68 491	10 585	16 360	6 889	11 471	26 911
4 YEARS	167 192	136 259	113 691	96 582	17 109	22 568	8 734	13 834	30 633
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	75 021	61 950	53 231	44 611	8 620	8 719	3 582	5 137	13 071
4 YEARS OR MORE	60 011	48 932	41 633	33 617	8 016	7 299	3 054	4 245	11 079
MEDIAN SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED	11.3	11.8	12.0	12.0	12.2	10.6	11.2	10.2	9.5
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
MALE, 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER									
LABOR FORCE	435 104	319 562	257 210	215 225	41 985	62 352	22 281	40 071	115 542
ARMED FORCES	330 619	246 538	197 750	164 985	32 765	48 808	16 915	31 893	84 061
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	16 792	7 096	5 559	3 593	1 966	1 537	471	1 066	9 696
EMPLOYED	313 827	239 462	192 191	161 392	30 799	47 271	16 444	30 827	74 365
UNEMPLOYED	297 132	227 011	182 441	153 056	29 385	44 570	15 466	29 104	70 121
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	16 695	12 451	9 750	8 336	1 414	2 701	978	1 723	4 244
INMATE OF INSTITUTION	104 485	73 004	59 460	50 240	9 220	13 544	5 366	8 178	31 481
ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	6 412	3 268	2 500	2 393	107	768	512	256	3 144
OTHER, UNDER 65 YEARS OLD	37 409	27 160	21 709	17 741	3 968	5 451	2 026	3 425	10 249
OTHER, 65 YEARS OLD AND OVER	28 287	18 038	15 145	12 792	2 353	2 893	1 000	1 893	10 249
LABOR FORCE	32 377	24 538	20 106	17 314	2 792	4 432	1 828	2 604	7 839
FEMALE, 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER									
LABOR FORCE	436 091	338 447	274 940	232 510	42 430	63 507	22 958	40 549	97 684
ARMED FORCES	140 336	116 594	95 787	81 951	13 836	20 807	8 228	12 579	23 742
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	132 730	110 713	91 231	77 984	13 247	19 882	7 783	11 699	22 017
EMPLOYED	7 431	5 838	4 530	3 945	585	1 308	437	871	1 593
UNEMPLOYED	295 755	221 853	179 153	150 559	28 594	42 700	14 730	27 970	73 902
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	2 470	2 104	1 904	1 800	104	200	172	28	366
INMATE OF INSTITUTION	41 057	30 461	24 442	19 806	4 636	6 019	2 374	3 645	10 596
ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	212 905	157 564	126 505	106 103	20 402	31 059	10 213	20 846	55 381
OTHER, UNDER 65 YEARS OLD	86 265	63 880	50 518	41 145	9 373	13 362	4 218	9 144	24 385
OTHER, 65 YEARS OLD AND OVER	83 445	60 529	47 968	38 880	8 988	12 561	3 970	8 591	22 916
MARRIED, HUSBAND PRESENT	39 323	31 724	26 302	22 850	3 452	5 422	1 971	3 451	7 599
AGE AND MARITAL STATUS OF LABOR FORCE									
MALE:									
14 TO 17 YEARS OLD	12 859	9 876	7 879	6 484	1 395	1 897	801	1 196	2 983
18 TO 24 YEARS OLD	50 162	34 560	27 822	21 689	5 739	7 138	2 278	4 860	15 602
25 TO 34 YEARS OLD	79 438	58 940	46 869	38 320	8 549	11 625	3 832	7 793	20 944
35 TO 44 YEARS OLD	81 074	61 968	50 614	42 532	8 082	11 354	4 114	7 240	19 106
45 TO 64 YEARS OLD	96 711	73 839	58 837	50 571	8 266	15 002	5 329	9 673	22 872
65 YEARS OLD AND OVER	10 375	7 821	6 129	5 389	740	1 692	561	1 131	2 554
FEMALE:									
14 TO 17 YEARS OLD	6 106	4 819	3 652	2 960	692	1 167	434	733	1 287
18 TO 24 YEARS OLD	22 331	18 641	15 368	12 713	2 655	3 273	1 284	1 989	3 690
25 TO 34 YEARS OLD	27 137	22 272	18 366	15 517	2 869	3 886	1 601	2 285	4 865
35 TO 44 YEARS OLD	35 510	29 900	24 759	21 408	3 351	5 181	2 040	3 101	5 610
45 TO 64 YEARS OLD	45 089	37 490	30 855	26 924	3 931	6 635	2 614	4 021	7 599
65 YEARS OLD AND OVER	4 163	3 472	2 767	2 429	338	625	255	450	691
MARRIED WOMEN IN LABOR FORCE, HUSBAND PRESENT	82 779	67 945	55 944	47 564	8 380	12 001	4 666	7 335	14 834
WOMEN IN LABOR FORCE WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6	23 576	18 861	15 045	12 575	2 470	3 816	1 476	2 340	4 715
MARRIED, HUSBAND PRESENT	19 343	15 356	12 273	10 219	2 054	3 083	1 166	1 917	3 987

Table 70.—SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE: 1960—Con.

[See text for source of data. Percent not shown where less than 0.1; percent, median, and rate not shown where base is less than 200]

SUBJECT	THE STATE	URBAN							RURAL, TOTAL
		TOTAL	URBANIZED AREAS			OTHER URBAN			
			TOTAL	CENTRAL CITIES	URBAN FRINGE	TOTAL	PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE	PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000	
OCCUPATION									
MALE, EMPLOYED	297 132	227 011	182 441	153 056	29 385	44 570	15 466	29 104	70 121
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL, AND KINDRED WORKERS	31 764	26 617	22 633	18 491	4 142	3 984	1 606	2 378	5 147
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	6 424	1 898	1 437	996	441	461	130	331	4 526
MANAGERS, OFFICIALS, & PROPRIETORS, EXC. FARM	36 964	30 752	24 695	21 056	3 639	6 057	2 343	3 714	6 212
CLERICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS	15 487	13 562	11 431	9 705	1 726	2 131	907	1 228	1 925
SALES WORKERS	21 264	19 207	17 033	14 315	2 718	2 174	946	1 228	2 057
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	59 690	48 697	39 348	33 422	5 926	9 349	3 221	6 128	10 993
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	47 894	37 388	27 206	23 129	4 077	10 182	2 765	7 417	10 506
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD WORKERS	353	221	208	190	18	13	9	4	132
SERVICE WORKERS, EXCEPT PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD	17 576	14 499	11 629	9 880	1 749	2 870	1 188	1 682	3 077
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	22 091	5 267	2 874	1 790	1 084	2 393	312	2 081	16 824
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	22 615	16 701	13 367	11 285	2 082	3 334	1 327	2 007	5 914
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	15 010	12 202	10 580	8 797	1 783	1 622	716	906	2 808
FEMALE, EMPLOYED	132 730	110 713	91 231	77 984	13 247	19 482	7 783	11 699	22 017
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL, AND KINDRED WORKERS	19 689	16 380	13 500	11 473	2 027	2 880	1 160	1 720	3 309
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	483	118	72	48	24	46	12	34	365
MANAGERS, OFFICIALS, & PROPRIETORS, EXC. FARM	7 226	5 721	4 269	3 801	568	1 352	482	870	1 505
CLERICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS	40 632	35 826	30 649	26 375	4 274	5 177	2 198	2 979	4 806
SALES WORKERS	11 379	9 775	7 880	6 729	1 151	1 895	734	1 161	1 604
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	1 235	1 094	943	805	138	151	61	90	141
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	10 587	9 293	7 851	6 382	1 469	1 442	689	762	1 294
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD WORKERS	10 647	8 502	6 749	5 902	847	1 753	707	1 046	2 145
SERVICE WORKERS, EXCEPT PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD	21 352	16 740	12 972	11 124	1 848	3 768	1 395	2 373	4 612
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	1 036	397	291	196	95	106	..	106	639
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	612	392	297	259	38	95	48	47	220
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	7 852	6 475	5 658	4 890	768	817	306	511	1 377
INDUSTRY									
EMPLOYED	429 862	337 724	273 672	231 040	42 632	64 052	23 249	40 803	92 138
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES	34 681	10 429	6 646	4 570	2 076	3 783	730	3 053	24 252
MINING	14 669	8 951	2 142	1 783	359	6 809	341	6 468	5 718
CONSTRUCTION	40 068	32 332	26 741	22 579	4 162	5 591	2 277	3 314	7 736
DURABLE GOODS MANUFACTURING	37 036	31 540	28 937	24 380	4 557	2 603	1 203	1 400	5 496
NONDURABLE GOODS MANUFACTURING	17 932	15 955	13 718	11 010	2 708	2 237	988	1 249	1 977
TRANSPORT, COMMUN., & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	29 051	23 804	18 315	16 070	2 245	5 489	2 278	3 211	5 247
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	86 708	73 797	59 892	50 979	8 913	13 005	5 266	8 639	12 911
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	21 205	19 180	17 097	14 645	2 452	2 083	992	1 091	2 025
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES	12 552	11 083	9 604	8 281	1 323	1 479	599	880	1 469
PERSONAL SERVICES	30 947	25 194	20 056	17 390	2 666	5 138	2 130	3 008	5 753
ENTERTAINMENT AND RECREATION SERVICES	3 856	3 140	2 681	2 270	411	459	196	263	716
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	55 681	46 169	38 643	32 200	6 443	7 526	3 274	4 252	9 512
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	25 271	19 733	14 907	12 806	2 101	4 826	2 122	2 704	5 538
INDUSTRY NOT REPORTED	20 205	16 417	14 293	12 077	2 216	2 124	853	1 271	3 788
PLACE OF WORK AND MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION									
ALL WORKERS ¹	435 175	336 381	272 583	228 793	43 790	63 798	22 943	40 855	98 794
WORKED IN COUNTY OF RESIDENCE	403 050	312 887	253 724	213 135	40 589	59 163	21 449	37 714	90 163
WORKED OUTSIDE COUNTY OF RESIDENCE	10 627	7 024	5 276	4 222	1 054	1 748	622	1 126	3 603
PLACE OF WORK NOT REPORTED	21 498	16 470	13 583	11 436	2 147	2 887	872	2 015	5 028
PRIVATE AUTOMOBILE OR CAR POOL	328 715	267 567	218 825	184 151	34 674	48 742	17 712	31 030	61 148
RAILROAD, SUBWAY, OR ELEVATED	221	96	40	28	12	58	27	31	123
BUS OR STREETCAR	12 596	10 771	10 193	9 482	711	578	273	305	1 825
WALKED TO WORK	36 562	22 191	14 182	11 588	2 594	8 009	2 778	5 231	14 371
OTHER MEANS	13 610	7 837	6 158	4 955	1 203	1 679	607	1 072	5 373
WORKED AT HOME	20 929	10 748	8 708	6 429	2 279	2 040	739	1 301	10 181
NOT REPORTED	22 542	17 169	14 477	12 160	2 317	2 692	807	1 885	5 375
FAMILY INCOME IN 1959									
ALL FAMILIES	312 036	240 271	194 518	163 954	30 564	45 753	16 268	29 485	71 765
UNDER \$1,000	18 325	9 752	7 714	6 426	1 288	2 038	689	1 349	8 573
\$1,000 TO \$1,999	21 762	14 786	11 337	9 538	1 799	3 449	1 036	2 413	6 976
\$2,000 TO \$2,999	26 258	18 150	14 363	12 149	2 214	3 787	1 294	2 493	8 108
\$3,000 TO \$3,999	30 649	22 104	17 472	14 828	2 644	4 632	1 710	2 922	8 545
\$4,000 TO \$4,999	36 867	28 161	21 924	18 544	3 380	6 257	1 982	4 275	8 866
\$5,000 TO \$5,999	39 009	31 136	24 825	21 076	3 749	6 311	2 151	4 160	7 873
\$6,000 TO \$6,999	33 377	27 446	22 341	18 882	3 459	5 105	1 786	3 319	5 931
\$7,000 TO \$7,999	26 076	22 082	18 387	15 518	2 869	3 695	1 410	2 285	3 994
\$8,000 TO \$8,999	20 328	17 124	14 297	12 052	2 245	2 827	1 067	1 760	3 204
\$9,000 TO \$9,999	14 488	12 166	10 266	8 576	1 690	1 900	715	1 185	2 322
\$10,000 AND OVER	44 897	37 344	31 592	26 365	5 227	5 752	2 428	3 324	7 553
MEDIAN INCOME ¹									
FAMILIES	\$5 568	\$5 872	\$5 985	\$5 972	\$6 060	\$5 430	\$5 662	\$5 310	\$4 424
FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS	\$4 688	\$5 077	\$5 155	\$5 168	\$5 082	\$4 774	\$4 826	\$4 749	\$3 407
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1959									
TOTAL MALE, WITH INCOME	388 642	290 697	234 855	196 148	38 707	55 842	19 923	35 919	97 945
MEDIAN INCOME	\$4 069	\$4 398	\$4 458	\$4 484	\$4 281	\$4 202	\$4 221	\$4 192	\$2 948
TOTAL FEMALE, WITH INCOME	221 905	180 809	148 960	126 944	22 016	31 849	12 256	19 593	41 096
MEDIAN INCOME	\$1 291	\$1 396	\$1 451	\$1 479	\$1 276	\$1 151	\$1 275	\$1 075	\$ 900
NONWHITE MALE, WITH INCOME	29 094	12 556	9 834	9 046	788	2 722	955	1 767	16 538
MEDIAN INCOME	\$1 845	\$2 553	\$2 576	\$2 622	\$2 234	\$2 450	\$2 632	\$2 391	\$1 306
NONWHITE FEMALE, WITH INCOME	16 807	8 528	6 521	6 521	398	1 609	667	942	8 279
MEDIAN INCOME	\$ 797	\$ 968	\$1 012	\$1 027	\$ 870	\$ 778	\$ 833	\$ 743	\$ 618

¹ INCLUDES STATISTICS FOR MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES.

1960
Census
of
Population

ADVANCE REPORTS
GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC
CHARACTERISTICS

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Arkansas

(This series consists of 52 reports--one each for the United States, 50 States, and the District of Columbia--which are numbered in alphabetical order rather than in the order of publication)

This report presents statistics from the 1960 Census of Population on social and economic characteristics of the inhabitants of the State and of selected subdivisions of the State. The data presented here are being issued in advance of their publication in the Final Report PC(1)-5C, which will provide additional information on the same characteristics of the population for this State, as well as definitions of terms and explanations of collection and processing procedures. The final report will be published within the next month or two.

The statistics in this advance report are presented in the form of preprints of three tables (32, 33, and 70) from the final report. Tables 32 and 33 present summary statistics on nativity, parentage, migration, education, families, employment status, occupation, industry, and income for persons in each of the standard metropolitan statistical areas, urbanized areas, and urban places of 10,000 or more in the State. Distributions by social and economic characteristics are shown in

table 70 for the State by type of residence (central cities of urbanized areas, urban fringes, urban places of 10,000 or more outside urbanized areas, the remaining urban places, and rural areas).

All of the data in this advance report, and in the final report on which it is based, were tabulated from a 25-percent sample of the population, consisting of one household out of every four (and of one person out of every four persons not in households). Since the statistics shown here are based on a sample, they are subject to sampling variability, as will be explained in the final report. There may be differences between comparable distributions in this report and in other reports of the 1960 Census of Population because of sampling variability or errors in processing.

An outline of the publication program for the 1960 Census of Population may be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., or any U.S. Department of Commerce Field Office.



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, Luther H. Hodges, *Secretary*
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, Richard M. Scammon, *Director*

For sale by the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., and U.S. Department of
Commerce Field Offices, 10 cents. Complete set of 52 reports, \$4.



Table 32.—SUMMARY OF SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS, FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, AND URBAN PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE: 1960

[See text for source of data. Percent not shown where less than 0.1; percent, median, and rate not shown where base is less than 200]

AREA	TOTAL POPULATION			FOREIGN BORN	NATIVE POPULATION	TOTAL POPULATION	PER-SONS 5 YEARS OLD AND OVER	CHIL-DREN IN ELE-MENTARY SCHOOL	PER-SONS 14 TO 17 YEARS OLD	PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER		MARRIED COUPLES	FAMI-LIES	CUMU-LATIVE FER-TILITY RATE ²
	NUMBER	PER-CENT FOREIGN BORN	PERCENT NATIVE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENT-AGE							PERCENT WHO COM-PLETED 4 YEARS OF HIGH SCHOOL OR MORE	PERCENT WITHOUT OWN HOUSE-HOLD			
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS														
FORT SMITH	66 685	0.7	3.2	60.5	71.6	31.0	18.7	10.0	89.4	10.5	40.0	1.5	28.5	1 822
LITTLE ROCK-NORTH LITTLE ROCK	242 980	0.7	2.7	46.7	74.6	32.8	21.5	6.6	86.8	11.5	46.8	2.3	32.3	1 775
TEXARKANA (TEX.-ARK.)	91 657	0.3	1.5	55.2	65.5	26.7	15.9	2.4	87.3	9.4	31.6	2.0	26.5	1 950
URBANIZED AREAS														
FORT SMITH	61 640	0.7	3.2	59.4	69.1	32.4	19.6	10.2	90.3	10.7	41.8	1.3	28.1	1 821
CENTRAL CITY	52 991	0.8	3.5	59.1	69.1	32.6	19.9	11.7	90.8	11.2	44.6	1.3	29.0	1 795
URBAN FRINGE	8 649	0.2	1.4	...	69.2	31.5	18.3	1.2	87.5	8.6	25.2	1.5	23.1	1 996
LITTLE ROCK-NORTH LITTLE ROCK	185 017	0.6	2.6	46.5	76.2	31.6	19.3	7.6	87.6	11.9	49.1	2.4	29.6	1 688
CENTRAL CITIES	165 845	0.6	2.7	46.6	75.6	31.2	19.5	8.2	87.6	11.9	49.6	2.4	28.3	1 658
URBAN FRINGE	19 172	0.3	1.4	...	81.4	34.9	18.2	3.4	88.3	11.1	44.1	2.1	41.3	1 899
TEXARKANA (TEX.-ARK.)	53 420	0.4	2.0	51.3	59.0	28.4	18.3	4.0	85.8	10.3	37.4	2.1	26.9	1 846
CENTRAL CITIES	50 006	0.4	1.9	...	59.2	28.5	18.0	4.0	86.5	10.3	37.3	2.1	26.2	1 847
URBAN FRINGE	3 414	1.1	2.4	...	57.1	27.1	21.7	3.7	91.1	10.8	40.0	1.4	37.0	1 891
URBAN PLACES														
BENTON	10 399	0.5	1.2	...	81.4	32.7	18.8	1.3	89.5	10.1	35.8	1.9	31.7	1 745
BLYTEVILLE	20 797	0.7	1.3	...	53.6	39.2	23.0	3.1	79.8	8.8	31.4	2.3	34.1	2 124
CAMDEN	15 823	0.4	0.9	...	83.9	23.2	12.3	1.9	91.7	10.1	36.2	1.0	27.7	1 816
EL DORADO	25 292	0.3	0.9	...	72.3	28.1	16.5	2.6	90.7	12.0	49.9	1.6	29.9	1 728
FAYETTEVILLE	20 274	1.0	2.3	...	64.1	44.7	44.6	4.0	88.3	12.4	58.7	1.0	30.7	1 116
FORREST CITY	10 544	0.4	0.9	...	73.6	31.5	16.8	3.9	88.8	9.1	32.1	2.2	30.2	2 008
FORT SMITH	52 991	0.8	3.5	59.1	69.1	32.6	19.9	11.7	90.8	11.2	44.6	1.3	29.0	1 795
HELENA	11 500	0.5	2.4	...	66.0	33.3	13.7	6.2	86.0	8.3	26.8	1.8	27.0	2 426
HOT SPRINGS	28 337	3.1	4.4	71.6	87.1	30.3	19.1	6.6	91.7	9.8	36.6	2.0	20.7	1 584
JACKSONVILLE	14 488	2.9	5.6	42.6	33.9	52.5	65.3	5.4	90.2	12.3	65.6	0.7	58.1	1 937
JONESBORO	21 418	0.5	1.4	...	71.9	41.1	25.8	5.3	89.3	10.6	41.9	2.0	31.1	1 509
LITTLE ROCK	107 813	0.7	2.9	48.0	74.9	30.8	19.9	8.7	87.3	12.1	53.2	2.3	26.8	1 557
MAGNOLIA	10 651	0.5	0.9	...	75.4	33.6	23.4	0.2	91.1	11.5	46.5	1.2	27.5	1 510
NORTH LITTLE ROCK	58 032	0.5	2.3	43.2	76.9	31.8	18.6	7.6	88.0	11.0	42.6	2.5	31.2	1 845
PINE BLUFF	44 037	0.4	1.6	...	77.0	31.2	21.5	9.8	90.9	10.5	39.7	2.0	29.8	1 733
SPRINGDALE	10 076	0.1	2.4	...	66.5	43.5	31.7	1.9	78.1	9.7	37.0	2.5	31.1	1 755
TEXARKANA	19 788	0.3	1.7	...	66.7	28.9	17.0	5.6	87.9	10.0	34.5	2.8	28.3	1 875
WEST MEMPHIS	19 374	0.3	1.0	...	55.7	33.8	32.8	2.2	85.9	9.2	32.1	2.0	41.0	2 164

¹ PERSONS WHO LIVED IN DIFFERENT COUNTIES IN THE UNITED STATES IN 1955 AND 1960.

² CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS OLD OF ALL MARITAL CLASSES.

Table 33.—SUMMARY OF ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS, FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, AND URBAN PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE: 1960

[See text for source of data. Percent not shown where less than 0.1; percent, median, and ratio not shown where base is less than 200]

AREA	NON-WORKER-WORKER RATIO ¹	PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE					CIVIL- IAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYED PERSONS		WORKERS DURING CENSUS WEEK ²		PERSONS WHO WORKED IN 1959	FAMILIES			
		FEMALE, 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER	MARRIED WOMEN; HUSBAND PRESENT		MALE			PERCENT IN MANUFAC- TURING INDUS- TRIES	PERCENT IN WHITE- COLLAR OCCUPA- TIONS ³	PER- CENT WORKING OUTSIDE COUNTY	PER- CENT USING PUBLIC TRANS- PORTA- TION		PERCENT WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS	MEDIAN INCOME (DOL- LARS)	PERCENT WITH INCOMES OF--	
			TOTAL	WITH OWN CHIL- DREN UNDER 6	18 TO 24 YEARS OLD	65 YEARS OLD AND OVER									UNDER \$3,000	\$10,000 AND OVER
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS																
FORT SMITH	1.65	32.7	28.9	19.3	88.4	26.3	8.1	24.2	45.2	5.1	4.3	58.1	4 241	32.6	7.4	
LITTLE ROCK-NORTH LITTLE ROCK	1.51	39.6	37.4	25.7	84.0	27.9	4.0	16.6	45.1	2.6	10.2	63.2	4 935	26.0	11.1	
TEXARKANA (TEX.-ARK.)	1.84	30.4	28.6	18.9	75.8	28.5	5.7	19.8	38.1	15.5	4.0	55.3	3 817	39.3	5.5	
URBANIZED AREAS																
FORT SMITH	1.59	35.1	31.3	20.8	87.8	28.5	7.0	23.6	47.2	10.9	5.3	58.6	4 482	30.6	8.1	
CENTRAL CITY	1.55	35.9	31.5	21.0	88.6	30.7	6.8	23.4	49.2	4.9	5.0	60.7	4 644	28.5	8.8	
URBAN FRINGE	1.83	30.0	29.8	19.8	83.8	19.9	8.9	24.8	33.1	52.9	6.9	44.4	3 495	43.2	3.6	
LITTLE ROCK-NORTH LITTLE ROCK	1.44	41.9	39.5	28.5	80.2	28.8	3.8	15.9	47.6	2.7	12.1	63.8	5 092	25.6	12.3	
CENTRAL CITIES	1.42	42.1	39.7	29.1	79.8	29.6	3.7	15.3	48.0	2.7	12.8	63.5	5 094	25.8	12.8	
URBAN FRINGE	1.64	39.6	37.9	24.6	84.1	18.2	4.8	21.0	43.5	3.0	5.9	66.4	5 078	24.2	8.0	

¹ RATIO OF PERSONS NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE (INCLUDING CHILDREN UNDER 14) TO LABOR FORCE.

² PROFESSIONAL, MANAGERIAL (EXCEPT FARM), CLERICAL, AND SALES.

³ INCLUDES MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES.

Table 33.—SUMMARY OF ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS, FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, AND URBAN PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE: 1960—Con.

[See text for source of data. Percent not shown where less than 0.1; percent, median, and ratio not shown where base is less than 200]

AREA	NON-WORKER-RATIO ¹	PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE					CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE PERCENT UNEMPLOYED	EMPLOYED PERSONS		WORKERS DURING CENSUS WEEK ²		PERSONS WHO WORKED IN 1959 PERCENT WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS	FAMILIES		
		FEMALE, 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT		MALE			PERCENT IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	PERCENT IN WHITE-COLLAR OCCUPATIONS ³	PERCENT WORKING OUTSIDE COUNTY OF RESIDENCE	PERCENT USING PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION		MEDIAN INCOME (DOLLARS)	PERCENT WITH INCOMES OF--	
			TOTAL	WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6	18 TO 24 YEARS OLD	65 YEARS OLD AND OVER								UNDER \$3,000	\$10,000 AND OVER
URBANIZED AREAS--CON.															
TEXARKANA (TEX.-ARK.)	1.62	36.0	33.2	21.9	82.2	29.9	5.7	15.0	44.1	19.0	5.6	59.6	4 129	34.3	6.9
CENTRAL CITIES	1.61	36.4	33.6	22.6	81.6	29.9	5.6	14.1	44.0	19.3	6.0	59.1	4 045	35.3	6.7
URBAN FRINGE	1.74	30.2	28.9	19.0	...	...	6.7	28.9	44.9	15.1	0.7	68.0	5 103	20.8	9.9
URBAN PLACES															
BENTON	1.68	31.5	31.0	21.7	86.2	27.2	4.8	31.0	40.1	12.0	1.0	62.9	4 831	28.0	7.6
BLYTHEVILLE	1.80	34.3	32.4	22.4	84.9	28.9	8.2	13.2	42.3	2.0	1.5	48.1	3 484	43.7	6.0
CAMDEN	1.66	36.8	35.8	25.0	85.0	31.4	6.7	33.7	38.3	2.9	0.1	58.5	3 890	38.5	7.6
EL DORADO	1.45	39.9	35.2	25.1	86.3	38.0	4.8	21.8	44.5	2.1	0.2	60.5	4 986	28.1	12.6
FAYETTEVILLE	1.56	40.0	40.4	28.9	41.2	31.0	2.9	14.3	54.3	2.2	...	42.9	4 697	28.3	10.7
FORREST CITY	1.81	36.7	39.0	33.0	83.2	33.3	9.0	14.6	41.4	2.3	0.2	50.5	3 267	47.2	5.8
FORT SMITH	1.55	35.9	31.5	21.0	88.6	30.7	6.8	23.4	49.2	4.9	5.0	60.7	4 644	28.5	8.8
HELENA	1.59	41.4	41.2	34.4	81.3	37.6	10.6	19.0	34.0	1.7	9.3	49.6	2 835	53.1	5.4
HOT SPRINGS	1.68	35.3	31.4	21.2	86.9	20.6	5.0	9.0	45.3	4.1	10.2	54.0	3 635	41.0	5.9
JACKSONVILLE	1.43	27.4	25.6	13.7	98.7	...	6.6	20.8	44.3	1.0	1.9	74.8	5 118	10.7	9.1
JONESBORO	1.46	40.0	40.6	32.8	59.2	29.9	6.1	22.0	47.8	5.4	1.0	53.0	4 657	28.2	12.0
LITTLE ROCK	1.33	43.3	40.3	31.0	78.0	35.3	3.4	15.0	51.5	2.6	13.1	63.9	5 234	24.8	14.6
MAGNOLIA	1.32	41.7	40.8	33.2	73.9	45.3	5.5	17.5	44.8	6.1	...	52.6	4 621	32.9	9.1
NORTH LITTLE ROCK	1.60	39.6	38.6	26.1	83.1	17.9	4.1	15.9	40.6	2.9	12.1	62.7	4 874	27.5	9.5
PINE BLUFF	1.64	37.2	35.8	25.9	71.2	28.4	6.5	21.3	43.1	3.1	7.9	55.9	4 604	32.6	9.9
SPRINGDALE	1.55	35.8	35.4	30.3	92.7	26.9	3.2	25.0	37.8	4.0	0.7	53.7	4 199	32.4	6.1
TEXARKANA	1.63	36.5	32.3	22.6	88.2	29.2	5.9	14.4	41.2	28.9	5.5	60.1	3 694	38.7	4.6
WEST MEMPHIS	1.76	38.8	38.6	28.2	83.5	31.1	7.3	15.0	40.2	32.6	4.8	51.4	4 405	33.4	7.6

¹ RATIO OF PERSONS NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE (INCLUDING CHILDREN UNDER 14) TO LABOR FORCE.
² PROFESSIONAL, MANAGERIAL (EXCEPT FARM), CLERICAL, AND SALES.
³ INCLUDES MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES.

Table 70.—SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, FOR THE STATE,
BY SIZE OF PLACE: 1960

[See text for source of data. Percent not shown where less than 0.1; percent, median, and rate not shown where base is less than 200]

SUBJECT	THE STATE	URBAN							RURAL TOTAL
		TOTAL	URBANIZED AREAS			OTHER URBAN			
			TOTAL	CENTRAL CITIES	URBAN FRINGE	TOTAL	PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE	PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000	
TOTAL POPULATION	1 786 272	765 303	265 166	238 624	26 542	500 137	263 010	237 127	1 020 969
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE									
NATIVE	1 778 815	760 609	263 615	237 138	26 477	496 994	260 663	236 331	1 018 206
NATIVE PARENTAGE	1 752 487	745 065	256 554	230 483	26 071	488 511	255 503	233 008	1 007 422
WHITE	1 363 310	572 177	203 620	181 881	21 739	368 557	188 566	179 991	791 133
NONWHITE	389 177	172 888	52 934	48 602	4 332	119 954	66 937	53 017	216 289
FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE	26 328	15 544	7 061	54	406	8 483	5 160	3 223	10 784
WHITE	25 866	15 250	6 997	6 591	406	8 253	5 007	3 246	10 616
NONWHITE	462	294	64	64	...	230	153	77	168
FOREIGN BORN	7 457	4 694	1 551	1 486	65	3 143	2 347	796	2 763
WHITE	7 017	4 418	1 501	1 436	65	2 917	2 190	727	2 599
NONWHITE	440	276	50	50	...	226	157	69	164
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN									
TOTAL FOREIGN STOCK	33 785	20 238	8 612	8 141	471	11 626	7 507	4 119	13 547
UNITED KINGDOM	4 433	2 854	1 080	1 027	53	1 774	1 194	580	1 579
IRELAND (EIRE)	1 173	679	343	339	4	336	208	128	494
NORWAY	410	224	43	40	3	181	103	78	186
SWEDEN	1 047	604	177	173	4	427	281	146	443
DENMARK	330	205	85	80	5	120	67	53	224
NETHERLANDS	339	174	54	54	...	120	80	40	165
SWITZERLAND	1 057	568	268	240	28	300	127	173	489
FRANCE	842	615	289	285	4	326	179	147	227
GERMANY	9 625	5 383	2 784	2 614	170	2 599	1 394	1 205	4 242
POLAND	1 112	686	294	294	19	373	256	117	426
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	962	396	150	146	4	246	172	74	566
AUSTRIA	899	549	219	210	9	330	233	97	350
HUNGARY	330	230	83	79	4	147	126	21	100
YUGOSLAVIA	222	144	59	59	...	85	52	33	78
U.S.S.R.	1 007	723	265	220	45	458	342	116	284
LITHUANIA	218	176	48	48	...	128	102	26	42
FINLAND	117	60	21	21	...	39	30	9	57
ROMANIA	202	149	42	37	...	107	87	20	55
GREECE	496	435	251	243	8	184	176	8	61
ITALY	2 561	1 517	636	580	56	881	598	283	1 084
PORTUGAL	31	15	7	4	3	8	8	...	16
OTHER EUROPE	467	318	145	145	...	173	138	35	149
ASIA	1 559	1 032	207	197	10	825	498	327	527
CANADA	2 450	1 905	656	627	29	849	610	239	945
MEXICO	789	334	137	137	...	197	124	73	455
OTHER AMERICA	431	293	122	118	4	171	124	47	138
ALL OTHER	324	218	54	50	4	164	142	22	106
NOT REPORTED	253	152	74	74	...	78	56	22	101
STATE OF BIRTH									
TOTAL NATIVE POPULATION	1 778 815	760 609	263 615	237 138	26 477	496 994	260 663	236 331	1 018 206
BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE	1 371 927	556 423	195 236	174 152	21 084	361 187	176 840	184 347	815 504
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE	387 931	194 395	64 040	58 942	5 098	130 355	80 413	49 942	193 536
BORN IN U.S. OUTLYING AREA, AT SEA, ETC.	2 430	1 545	451	419	1 094	810	284	885	885
STATE OF BIRTH NOT REPORTED	16 527	8 246	3 888	3 625	263	4 358	2 600	1 758	8 281
RESIDENCE IN 1955									
POPULATION 5 YEARS OLD AND OVER: 1960	1 591 854	681 200	236 417	213 479	22 938	444 783	231 870	212 913	910 654
SAME HOUSE AS IN 1960	779 773	301 700	107 322	98 156	9 166	194 378	95 371	99 007	478 073
DIFFERENT HOUSE IN U.S.	796 211	369 956	125 212	111 817	13 425	244 714	132 713	112 001	426 255
SAME COUNTY	506 222	224 375	79 724	70 492	9 232	144 651	73 940	70 711	281 847
DIFFERENT COUNTY	289 989	145 581	45 518	41 325	4 193	100 063	58 773	41 290	144 408
SAME STATE	137 136	68 004	21 587	19 515	2 072	46 417	24 001	22 416	69 132
DIFFERENT STATE	152 853	77 577	23 931	21 810	2 121	53 646	34 772	18 874	75 276
ABROAD	6 592	4 650	1 398	1 259	139	3 252	2 465	1 787	1 902
MOVED: RESIDENCE IN 1955 NOT REPORTED	9 318	4 894	2 455	2 247	208	2 439	1 321	1 118	4 424
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE									
TOTAL	1 786 272	765 303	265 166	238 624	26 542	500 137	263 010	237 127	1 020 969
1959 TO 1960	535 014	249 101	83 695	74 719	8 976	165 406	91 813	73 593	285 913
1958	177 794	82 084	27 037	23 720	3 317	55 047	30 598	24 449	95 710
1957	126 623	55 982	19 172	17 245	1 927	36 810	19 283	17 527	69 042
1954 TO 1956	249 231	111 878	40 237	36 018	4 219	71 641	37 084	34 587	137 353
1950 TO 1953	203 955	83 229	30 129	27 570	2 599	53 100	27 004	26 096	120 726
1940 TO 1949	253 286	95 588	34 208	31 303	2 905	61 380	29 260	32 120	157 698
1939 OR EARLIER	106 321	41 679	14 644	13 802	842	27 035	12 565	14 470	64 642
ALWAYS LIVED IN THIS HOUSE	134 048	45 762	16 044	14 247	1 797	29 718	15 433	14 285	88 286
MARRIED COUPLES AND FAMILIES									
MARRIED COUPLES	406 135	173 940	60 429	54 142	6 287	113 511	58 845	54 666	232 195
WITH OWN HOUSEHOLD	397 678	170 512	59 137	52 969	6 168	111 375	57 806	53 509	227 166
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6	123 035	53 993	18 897	16 483	2 414	35 096	19 637	15 459	69 042
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18	227 232	96 865	34 188	30 174	4 014	62 677	33 781	28 896	130 347
WITH HUSBAND UNDER 45	184 515	88 208	31 304	27 573	3 731	56 904	31 647	25 257	96 307
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18	154 432	71 747	25 504	22 340	3 164	46 243	25 641	20 602	82 685
FAMILIES	452 471	198 919	69 152	62 297	6 855	129 767	67 152	62 615	253 552
HUSBAND-WIFE FAMILIES	397 768	170 578	59 162	52 994	6 168	111 415	57 836	53 580	227 190
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6	128 501	57 727	20 233	17 732	2 501	37 494	20 959	16 535	70 774
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18	246 678	108 026	38 106	33 795	4 311	69 920	37 631	32 289	138 652
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS	107 025	65 352	19 689	18 724	965	45 663	25 041	20 622	41 673
PERSONS UNDER 18 YEARS OLD	671 745	266 840	91 467	80 815	10 652	175 373	94 398	80 975	404 905
LIVING WITH BOTH PARENTS	549 365	211 047	73 260	64 281	8 979	137 787	74 788	62 999	338 318

Table 70.—SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, FOR THE STATE,
BY SIZE OF PLACE: 1960—Con.

(See text for source of data. Percent not shown where less than 0.1; percent, median, and rate not shown where base is less than 200)

SUBJECT	THE STATE	URBAN							RURAL TOTAL
		TOTAL	URBANIZED AREAS			OTHER URBAN			
			TOTAL	CENTRAL CITIES	URBAN FRINGE	TOTAL	PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE	PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000	
CHILDREN EVER BORN									
WOMEN EVER MARRIED, 15 TO 24 YEARS OLD	55 373	27 392	9 103	8 030	1 073	18 289	10 190	8 099	27 981
CHILDREN PER 1,000 WOMEN EVER MARRIED	1 406	1 266	1 275	1 268	1 333	1 262	1 265	1 257	1 544
WOMEN EVER MARRIED, 25 TO 34 YEARS OLD	95 675	45 886	16 379	14 372	2 007	29 507	16 420	13 087	49 789
CHILDREN PER 1,000 WOMEN EVER MARRIED	2 779	2 443	2 398	2 398	2 401	2 468	2 443	2 499	3 088
WOMEN EVER MARRIED, 35 TO 44 YEARS OLD	105 320	48 573	17 821	16 240	1 581	30 752	16 567	14 185	56 747
CHILDREN PER 1,000 WOMEN EVER MARRIED	3 189	2 640	2 505	2 471	2 858	2 718	2 647	2 802	3 660
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
TOTAL ENROLLED, 5 TO 34 YEARS OLD	454 814	184 296	61 059	54 363	6 696	123 237	65 532	57 705	270 518
KINDERGARTEN	4 255	3 173	1 206	1 154	52	1 667	1 243	724	1 082
PUBLIC	2 524	1 619	609	579	30	1 010	721	489	905
ELEMENTARY (1 TO 8 YEARS)	317 859	121 037	41 380	36 360	5 020	79 657	42 291	37 366	196 822
PUBLIC	309 083	114 298	38 001	33 141	4 860	76 297	40 313	35 984	194 785
HIGH SCHOOL (1 TO 4 YEARS)	110 763	42 012	15 150	13 721	1 429	26 862	13 638	13 224	68 751
PUBLIC	107 478	39 653	13 555	12 224	1 331	26 098	13 295	12 803	67 825
COLLEGE	21 937	18 074	3 323	3 128	195	14 751	8 360	6 391	3 863
NUMBER ENROLLED IN SCHOOL, BY AGE:									
5 AND 6 YEARS OLD	34 051	14 389	5 189	4 602	587	9 200	5 349	3 851	19 662
7 TO 13 YEARS OLD	255 592	99 982	34 276	30 339	3 937	65 706	34 653	31 053	155 610
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD	63 298	22 800	7 819	6 971	848	14 981	7 733	7 248	40 498
16 AND 17 YEARS OLD	53 064	19 800	6 732	6 080	652	12 932	6 595	6 337	33 400
18 AND 19 YEARS OLD	22 593	11 886	2 758	2 537	221	9 128	4 547	4 581	10 707
20 AND 21 YEARS OLD	8 884	6 276	1 222	1 138	84	5 054	2 882	2 172	2 608
22 TO 24 YEARS OLD	6 220	4 043	1 084	1 002	82	2 959	1 805	1 154	2 177
25 TO 34 YEARS OLD	11 112	5 256	1 979	1 694	285	3 277	1 968	1 309	5 856
PERCENT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL, BY AGE:									
5 AND 6 YEARS OLD	43.5	45.0	47.1	47.8	42.7	43.9	46.1	41.1	42.5
7 TO 13 YEARS OLD	96.8	97.4	97.2	97.0	98.5	97.6	97.7	97.4	96.3
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD	92.5	94.7	95.0	95.0	95.2	94.5	95.0	93.9	91.4
16 AND 17 YEARS OLD	79.8	81.7	81.9	81.8	82.7	81.7	81.8	81.5	78.7
18 AND 19 YEARS OLD	44.0	50.0	40.5	41.1	34.7	53.8	51.3	56.5	38.9
20 AND 21 YEARS OLD	20.8	29.0	18.3	19.0	12.7	33.8	33.6	34.0	12.4
22 TO 24 YEARS OLD	11.0	14.1	11.4	11.8	8.1	15.5	16.6	14.1	7.8
25 TO 34 YEARS OLD	5.9	5.7	6.0	5.9	7.1	5.6	5.9	5.1	6.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER	964 032	424 468	150 694	137 110	13 584	273 774	140 306	133 468	539 564
NO SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED	25 790	8 409	1 911	1 674	237	6 498	3 081	3 417	17 381
ELEMENTARY: 1 TO 4 YEARS	122 422	39 333	9 856	8 486	1 350	29 497	14 756	14 741	83 089
5 AND 6 YEARS	110 944	37 251	11 134	9 900	1 234	26 117	13 012	13 105	73 693
7 YEARS	72 071	24 198	7 348	6 652	696	16 850	8 183	8 667	47 873
8 YEARS	173 875	59 628	19 986	17 984	2 002	39 642	18 074	21 568	114 247
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	180 311	81 537	30 246	27 535	2 711	61 291	26 157	25 134	98 774
4 YEARS	172 253	101 235	41 238	37 711	3 527	59 997	32 772	27 225	71 018
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	60 200	39 969	16 269	15 155	1 114	23 700	13 144	10 556	20 231
4 YEARS OR MORE	46 166	32 908	12 726	12 013	713	20 182	11 127	9 055	13 258
MEDIAN SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED	8.9	10.6	11.5	11.6	10.4	10.1	10.5	9.6	8.4
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
MALE, 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER	606 408	254 945	88 116	79 700	8 416	166 829	87 562	79 267	351 463
LABOR FORCE	426 290	187 750	66 148	59 557	6 591	121 602	64 948	56 654	238 580
ARMED FORCES	8 170	5 754	957	885	72	4 797	4 660	1 137	2 416
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	418 120	181 996	65 191	58 672	6 519	116 805	60 288	56 517	236 124
EMPLOYED	394 839	172 427	62 245	56 082	6 163	110 182	56 896	53 286	222 412
UNEMPLOYED	23 281	9 569	2 946	2 590	356	6 623	3 392	3 231	13 712
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	180 118	67 195	21 968	20 143	1 825	45 227	22 614	22 613	112 923
INMATE OF INSTITUTION	9 526	4 415	3 595	3 543	52	820	332	488	5 111
ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	62 870	24 707	6 938	6 250	688	17 769	9 778	7 991	38 163
OTHER, UNDER 65 YEARS OLD	42 607	13 590	4 526	4 143	383	9 064	4 395	4 669	29 017
OTHER, 65 YEARS OLD AND OVER	65 115	24 483	6 909	6 207	702	17 574	8 109	9 465	40 632
FEMALE, 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER	643 013	291 659	102 032	92 879	9 153	189 627	97 248	92 379	351 354
LABOR FORCE	183 398	110 106	40 791	37 409	3 382	69 315	36 224	33 091	73 292
EMPLOYED	170 652	103 576	38 797	35 655	3 142	64 779	33 776	31 003	67 076
UNEMPLOYED	12 712	6 500	1 971	1 731	240	4 529	2 441	2 088	6 212
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	459 615	181 553	61 241	55 470	5 771	120 312	61 024	59 288	278 062
INMATE OF INSTITUTION	4 854	2 301	1 453	1 411	42	848	308	540	2 553
ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	65 752	25 345	8 015	7 248	767	17 330	9 015	8 315	40 407
OTHER, UNDER 65 YEARS OLD	301 676	115 312	39 635	35 558	4 077	75 677	39 798	35 879	186 364
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6	99 732	40 948	14 297	12 446	1 851	26 651	14 978	11 673	58 784
MARRIED, HUSBAND PRESENT	93 130	38 131	13 377	11 609	1 768	24 754	14 008	10 746	54 999
OTHER, 65 YEARS OLD AND OVER	87 333	38 595	12 138	11 253	885	26 457	11 903	14 554	48 738
AGE AND MARITAL STATUS OF LABOR FORCE									
MALE: 14 TO 17 YEARS OLD	15 797	6 369	2 160	1 970	190	4 209	2 003	2 206	9 428
18 TO 24 YEARS OLD	57 159	26 267	8 450	7 550	900	17 817	10 084	7 733	30 892
25 TO 34 YEARS OLD	82 492	40 367	14 229	12 314	1 915	26 138	15 039	11 099	42 125
35 TO 44 YEARS OLD	92 186	42 220	15 564	14 086	1 478	26 656	14 488	12 168	49 966
45 TO 64 YEARS OLD	153 118	62 562	22 576	20 655	1 921	39 986	19 983	20 003	90 556
65 YEARS OLD AND OVER	25 538	9 965	3 169	2 982	187	6 796	3 351	3 445	15 573
FEMALE: 14 TO 17 YEARS OLD	5 964	3 305	1 155	1 019	136	2 150	1 054	1 096	2 659
18 TO 24 YEARS OLD	27 261	16 913	6 261	5 698	563	10 652	5 752	4 900	10 348
25 TO 34 YEARS OLD	34 486	20 716	7 749	6 906	843	12 967	7 061	5 906	13 770
35 TO 44 YEARS OLD	42 663	25 263	9 374	8 550	824	15 869	8 513	7 376	17 400
45 TO 64 YEARS OLD	64 940	38 607	14 468	13 518	950	24 139	12 149	11 990	26 333
65 YEARS OLD AND OVER	8 084	5 302	1 784	1 718	66	3 518	1 695	1 823	2 782
MARRIED WOMEN IN LABOR FORCE, HUSBAND PRESENT	111 315	62 486	22 280	20 082	2 238	40 206	20 715	19 491	48 829
WOMEN IN LABOR FORCE WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6	31 135	18 004	6 362	5 695	667	11 462	6 434	5 208	13 131
MARRIED, HUSBAND PRESENT	25 257	14 224	4 950	4 378	572	9 274	5 014	4 260	11 033

Table 70.—SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, FOR THE STATE,
BY SIZE OF PLACE: 1960—Con.

[See text for source of data. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 percent, median, and rate not shown where base is less than 200]

SUBJECT	THE STATE	URBAN							RURAL, TOTAL
		TOTAL	URBANIZED AREAS			OTHER URBAN			
			TOTAL	CENTRAL CITIES	URBAN FRINGE	TOTAL	PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE	PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000	
OCCUPATION									
MALE, EMPLOYED,	394 839	172 427	62 245	56 082	6 163	110 182	56 896	53 286	222 412
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL, AND KINDRED WORKERS,	25 161	16 853	6 145	5 658	487	10 708	5 847	4 861	8 308
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	47 674	1 772	1 128	1 004	24	1 644	5 530	1 114	45 902
MANAGERS, OFFICIALS, & PROPRIETORS, EXC, FARM	41 527	27 477	9 858	9 059	789	17 619	8 815	8 804	14 050
CLERICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS,	17 495	11 588	5 192	4 714	478	6 396	3 439	2 957	5 907
SALES WORKERS,	22 994	15 541	6 254	5 724	530	9 287	4 905	4 382	7 453
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	62 479	31 184	11 216	9 836	1 380	19 968	10 229	9 739	31 295
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS,	86 236	32 714	10 628	9 365	1 263	22 086	11 354	10 732	53 522
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD WORKERS	585	379	143	127	16	236	127	109	206
SERVICE WORKERS, EXCEPT PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD	17 169	11 759	4 696	4 345	351	7 063	4 218	2 845	5 410
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	24 224	1 706	175	139	36	1 531	556	975	22 518
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE,	35 698	14 037	4 345	3 805	540	9 692	4 701	4 991	21 661
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	13 597	7 417	3 465	3 196	269	3 952	2 175	1 777	6 180
FEMALE, EMPLOYED,	170 652	103 576	38 797	35 655	3 142	64 779	33 776	31 003	67 676
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL, AND KINDRED WORKERS,	20 959	13 490	4 991	4 678	313	8 499	4 418	4 081	7 469
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	2 343	97	4	4	4	93	36	36	2 246
MANAGERS, OFFICIALS, & PROPRIETORS, EXC, FARM	8 717	5 429	1 908	1 753	155	3 521	1 876	1 645	3 288
CLERICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS,	33 370	23 950	10 417	9 566	851	13 533	7 456	6 077	9 420
SALES WORKERS,	14 103	8 413	2 855	2 619	236	5 558	2 788	2 770	5 690
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	1 722	8 413	4 37	407	30	549	273	276	736
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS,	25 871	12 986	4 945	4 382	563	8 051	3 634	4 417	12 875
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD WORKERS	24 281	15 600	4 547	4 249	298	11 053	5 820	5 233	8 681
SERVICE WORKERS, EXCEPT PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD	27 278	17 235	6 320	5 801	519	10 915	5 984	4 931	10 043
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	2 986	189	43	43	146	55	91	55	797
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE,	1 075	476	236	216	20	240	142	142	599
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	7 947	4 715	2 094	1 937	157	2 621	1 338	1 283	3 232
INDUSTRY									
EMPLOYED,	565 491	276 003	101 042	91 737	9 305	174 961	90 672	84 289	289 488
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES,	100 200	6 383	6 427	536	91	5 756	2 059	3 697	93 817
MINING,	4 848	1 834	245	223	22	1 589	1 165	424	3 014
CONSTRUCTION,	36 464	16 677	6 483	5 723	760	10 194	5 276	4 918	19 787
DURABLE GOODS MANUFACTURING	59 807	24 800	8 977	7 804	1 173	15 503	6 404	9 099	35 327
NONDURABLE GOODS MANUFACTURING,	53 706	29 003	8 560	7 743	817	20 443	11 083	9 360	24 703
TRANSPORT, COMMUNICAL, & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	34 880	21 860	9 241	8 357	884	12 619	7 132	5 487	13 020
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	103 620	64 849	23 026	20 879	2 147	41 823	21 496	20 327	38 971
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	15 246	11 683	5 728	5 207	515	5 955	3 433	2 522	3 583
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES,	11 349	6 523	2 723	2 487	236	3 800	2 028	1 772	4 826
PERSONAL SERVICES	48 006	31 530	9 487	8 802	685	22 043	12 156	9 887	16 476
ENTERTAINMENT AND RECREATION SERVICES	3 338	2 215	781	694	87	1 434	867	567	1 123
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	59 282	38 981	15 305	14 219	1 086	23 676	12 313	11 363	20 301
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	19 622	11 612	5 769	5 207	562	6 043	3 039	3 004	7 810
INDUSTRY NOT REPORTED	14 903	8 173	4 090	3 856	234	4 083	2 221	1 862	6 730
PLACE OF WORK AND MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION									
ALL WORKERS ¹ ,	554 185	273 989	99 472	90 320	9 152	174 517	92 533	81 984	280 196
WORKED IN COUNTY OF RESIDENCE	493 118	250 028	89 470	81 892	7 578	160 558	85 147	75 411	243 090
WORKED OUTSIDE COUNTY OF RESIDENCE,	41 366	15 177	6 007	4 662	1 345	9 170	5 040	4 130	26 189
PLACE OF WORK NOT REPORTED,	19 701	8 784	3 995	3 766	229	4 769	2 346	2 443	10 917
PRIVATE AUTOMOBILE OR CAR POOL,	360 604	195 705	71 506	64 159	7 347	124 199	66 572	57 627	164 899
RAILROAD, SUBWAY, OR ELEVATED	761	162	56	56	...	106	41	65	199
BUS OR STREETCAR,	15 761	13 714	10 070	9 511	559	3 644	3 195	449	2 047
WALKED TO WORK,	72 867	36 322	8 567	7 951	616	27 755	12 828	14 927	36 545
OTHER MEANS,	26 861	10 646	3 021	2 785	236	7 625	3 716	3 909	16 215
WORKED AT HOME,	60 968	9 413	2 623	2 428	195	6 790	3 870	2 920	51 555
NOT REPORTED,	16 763	8 027	3 629	3 430	199	4 398	2 311	2 087	8 736
FAMILY INCOME IN 1959									
ALL FAMILIES,	452 471	198 919	69 152	62 297	6 855	129 767	67 152	62 615	253 552
UNDER \$1,000,	64 041	16 461	4 142	3 658	484	12 319	5 551	6 768	47 580
\$1,000 TO \$1,999,	82 639	24 408	6 703	6 009	694	17 705	8 265	9 440	58 231
\$2,000 TO \$2,999,	68 947	26 505	7 439	6 767	666	18 299	8 903	9 396	42 442
\$3,000 TO \$3,999,	57 585	25 391	8 608	7 842	766	16 783	8 323	8 460	32 194
\$4,000 TO \$4,999,	46 614	23 324	8 170	7 254	916	15 150	7 886	7 268	23 290
\$5,000 TO \$5,999,	38 988	21 541	8 066	7 142	924	13 475	7 168	6 307	17 447
\$6,000 TO \$6,999,	27 499	16 689	6 515	5 791	724	10 174	5 530	4 644	10 810
\$7,000 TO \$7,999,	18 997	12 304	4 908	4 376	532	7 396	4 205	3 191	6 693
\$8,000 TO \$8,999,	13 780	9 207	3 727	3 352	375	5 480	3 475	2 005	4 573
\$9,000 TO \$9,999,	8 622	6 018	2 640	2 441	199	3 378	2 026	1 352	2 604
\$10,000 AND OVER,	24 759	17 071	7 467	6 993	474	9 604	5 820	3 784	7 688
MEDIAN INCOME:									
FAMILIES,	\$3 184	\$4 287	\$4 847	\$4 855	\$4 782	\$3 987	\$4 321	\$3 674	\$2 494
FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS,	\$2 629	\$3 333	\$3 987	\$3 941	\$4 430	\$2 976	\$3 191	\$2 784	\$2 136
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1959									
TOTAL MALE, WITH INCOME	532 322	230 006	78 598	71 020	7 578	151 408	79 664	71 744	302 316
MEDIAN INCOME,	\$2 135	\$2 973	\$3 432	\$3 423	\$3 530	\$2 685	\$2 915	\$2 474	\$1 616
TOTAL FEMALE, WITH INCOME	339 585	172 376	59 711	54 879	4 832	112 665	57 354	55 311	167 209
MEDIAN INCOME,	\$ 764	\$ 955	\$1 238	\$1 246	\$1 154	\$ 872	\$ 929	\$ 820	\$ 581
NONWHITE MALE, WITH INCOME,	96 077	43 243	13 046	12 016	1 030	30 197	16 893	15 304	52 834
MEDIAN INCOME,	\$ 993	\$1 455	\$1 849	\$1 862	\$1 690	\$1 299	\$1 351	\$1 232	\$ 818
NONWHITE FEMALE, WITH INCOME,	82 268	42 177	12 546	11 714	832	29 631	16 508	13 123	40 091
MEDIAN INCOME,	\$ 456	\$ 619	\$ 792	\$ 795	\$ 738	\$ 550	\$ 587	\$ 503	\$ 368

¹ INCLUDES STATISTICS FOR MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES.

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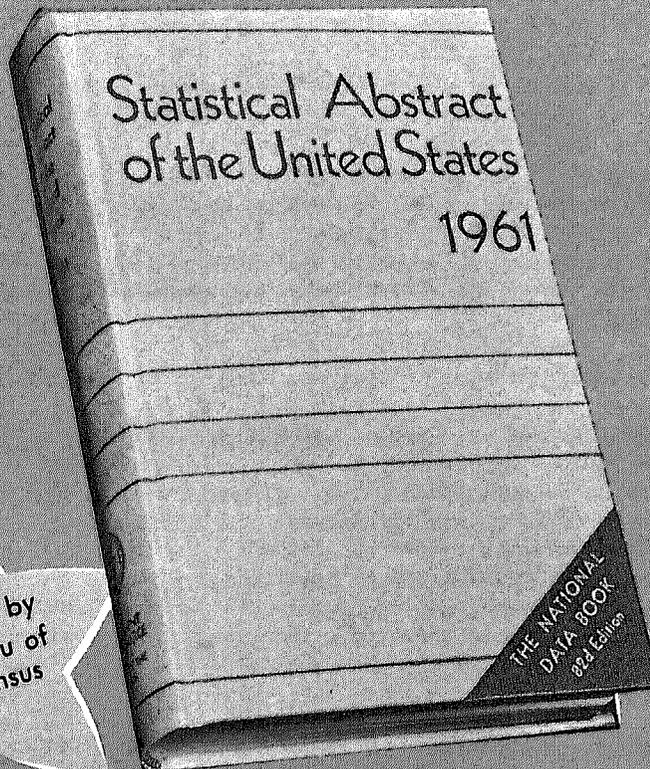
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