

1960
Census
of
Population

ADVANCE REPORTS

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

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United States

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This report presents statistics from the 1960 Census of Population on the basic demographic characteristics of the inhabitants of the United States. Comparable figures for 1950 are also shown. The data presented here are being issued in advance of their publication in Final Report PC(1)-1B, which will provide additional information on the characteristics of the population of the United States. Tables 1 and 2 of this advance report show data on sex, race, age, marital status, and household relationship. The third table presents summary figures for these subjects for States.

Between 1950 and 1960 the population of the United States grew both older and younger. The number of persons 65 years old and over increased by 34.7 percent and those under 18 years old, by 36.7 percent. In the intervening ages (18 to 64 years), however, the increase was only 7.2 percent, and there was an actual decline in the age group 20 to 29 years. The greater absolute and relative gains among younger persons offset the increase in the older population, and the median age of the population decreased by a fraction of a year during the decade. This is the first intercensal decrease in the median age in the history of the United States. Women outnumbered

men in 1960 as they had in 1950 but to a slightly greater degree; in 1960 there were about 97 men for every 100 women whereas in 1950, this number was nearly 99.

During the past decade, the rate of growth in the nonwhite population exceeded that of the white population. The white population increased by 17.5 percent and the Negro population by 25.4 percent. The other nonwhite races had rates of increase ranging from 24.9 percent for the residual "other" group to 58.2 percent for the Chinese.

Among persons 14 years old and over, the increase in population of all marital status groups combined was 12.6 percent, whereas the number of single persons increased only 7.0 percent, married persons by 14.0 percent, widowed persons by 12.7 percent, and divorced persons 28.3 percent. The changes in the marital status distribution have resulted in part from changes in the age distribution discussed above.

Ninety-seven percent of all persons were living in households in 1960, compared with 96.2 percent in 1950. Children under 18 related to the head of the household comprise a substantially larger proportion of persons in



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BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

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NOTE: With the publication of this report, all 52 reports in the PC(A2) Series have been published.

households now than in 1950--34.2 percent compared to only 29.1 percent based on the previous census. The proportion of heads and wives remained about the same, but relatives of the head other than children and wives dropped from 15.9 to 11.2 percent of the total.

There was an unusually large increase--80.1 percent--in the number of household heads who were primary individuals (that is, who were living alone or with nonrelatives only). This change reflects both a tendency for an increasing number of persons to maintain homes away from their close relatives and a change in the definition of a household in the 1960 Census.

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

Race and color.--The concept of race as it has been used by the Bureau of the Census is derived from that which is commonly accepted by the general public. It does not, therefore, reflect clear-cut definitions of biological stock, and several categories obviously refer to nationality. The color group designated as "nonwhite" consists of such races as the Negro, Indian, Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Asian Indian, and Malayan races. Persons of Mexican birth or ancestry who are not definitely of Indian or other nonwhite race are classified as white.

Persons of mixed racial parentage are classified according to the race of the nonwhite parent, and mixtures of nonwhite races are classified according to the race of the father, with the following special exceptions: Persons of mixed Indian and Negro parentage are classified as Negro unless the Indian blood very definitely predominates or unless the individual is accepted in the community as an Indian. Persons of mixed white and Indian blood are classified as Indian if the proportion of Indian blood is one-fourth or more, or if they are regarded as Indian in the community.

Age.--The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1960. In answer to the question, "When was this person born?" the respondent was required to reply by giving the month and year of birth.

Medians.--The median, a type of average, is presented in connection with the data on age which appear in this report. The median

is the value which divides the distribution into two equal parts--one-half of the cases falling below this value and one-half of the cases exceeding this value.

Marital status.--Persons classified as "married" comprise both those who have been married only once and those who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. The term "separated" relates to persons legally separated or otherwise absent from their spouse because of marital discord. Enumerators were instructed to report persons in common-law marriages as married and persons whose only marriage had been annulled as single. Differences between the number of married males and the number of married females arise from the fact that some husbands and wives have their usual residences in different areas, and from errors of response.

Household.--A household includes all of the persons who occupy a house, an apartment or other group of rooms, or a room which constitutes a housing unit. A group of rooms or a single room is regarded as a housing unit when it is occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters, that is, when the actual or intended occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure, and when there is either (1) direct access from the outside or through a common hall, or (2) a kitchen or cooking equipment for the exclusive use of the occupants.

The 1960 definition of a household differs slightly from that used in the 1950 Census. The change arises as a result of the shift from a dwelling unit to a housing unit as the basic unit of enumeration in the Census of Housing. The main difference between housing units and dwelling units is as follows: Living quarters consisting of one room with direct access but without separate cooking equipment qualify as a housing unit in 1960 but generally did not qualify as a dwelling unit in 1950. The change in concept probably had little effect on the comparability of the 1960 and 1950 statistics on the number and composition of households for the country as a whole or for most of the States and other large areas. However, it may have had a significant effect on the comparability of the household statistics shown in other reports for selected census tracts that are located in some of the larger metropolitan areas where

many persons live alone in single rooms in hotels, rooming houses, and other light house-keeping quarters.

The head of a primary family is a household head living with one or more persons related to him by blood, marriage, or adoption. A primary individual is a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Group quarters.--All persons who are not members of households are regarded, by the Bureau of the Census, as living in group

quarters. Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for groups containing five or more persons unrelated to the person in charge whose quarters are not divided into housing units. They are found most frequently in institutions, lodging and boarding houses, military and other types of barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, homes for nurses, convents, monasteries, residences for clergy, ships, and vessels. This concept of group quarters is similar to the concept of quasi households used in the 1950 Census.

Table 1.—RACE, AGE, AND MARITAL STATUS, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960 AND 1950

(1950 data on marital status based on sample. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100)

Characteristic	Total			Male			Female		
	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960
RACE									
Total.....	179,323,175	151,325,798	18.5	88,331,494	75,186,606	17.5	90,991,681	76,139,192	19.5
White.....	158,831,732	135,149,629	17.5	78,367,149	67,254,991	16.5	80,464,583	67,894,638	18.5
Nonwhite.....	20,491,443	16,176,169	26.7	9,964,345	7,931,615	25.6	10,527,098	8,244,554	27.7
Negro.....	18,871,831	15,044,937	25.4	9,113,408	7,300,755	24.8	9,758,423	7,744,182	26.0
Indian.....	523,591	357,499	46.5	263,369	186,062	41.5	260,222	171,437	51.8
Japanese.....	464,332	326,379	42.3	224,828	169,899	32.3	239,504	156,480	53.1
Chinese.....	237,292	150,005	58.2	135,549	94,052	44.1	101,743	55,953	81.8
Filipino.....	176,310	122,707	43.7	112,286	89,658	25.2	64,024	33,049	93.7
All other.....	218,087	174,642	24.9	114,905	91,189	26.0	103,182	83,453	23.6
AGE									
Total.....	179,323,175	151,325,798	18.5	88,331,494	75,186,606	17.5	90,991,681	76,139,192	19.5
Under 5 years.....	20,320,901	16,243,141	25.1	10,329,729	8,276,952	24.8	9,991,172	7,966,189	25.4
Under 1 year.....	4,111,949	3,163,019	30.0	2,089,909	1,610,371	29.8	2,022,040	1,552,648	30.2
1 year.....	4,106,252	3,157,376	29.5	2,085,394	1,605,423	29.8	2,017,898	1,547,648	30.2
2 years.....	4,098,876	3,150,376	29.2	2,084,452	1,600,798	29.8	2,014,424	1,542,648	30.2
3 years.....	4,015,598	3,070,746	27.6	2,040,591	1,595,783	27.4	1,975,007	1,520,963	27.9
4 years.....	3,988,226	3,022,423	27.6	2,029,423	1,586,423	27.4	1,958,803	1,500,963	27.9
5 to 9 years.....	18,691,780	13,262,123	40.9	9,504,368	6,746,568	40.9	9,187,412	6,515,555	41.0
10 to 14 years.....	16,773,492	11,167,478	50.2	8,524,289	5,684,922	49.9	8,249,203	5,482,556	50.5
15 to 19 years.....	13,219,243	10,671,321	23.9	6,633,661	5,342,290	24.2	6,585,582	5,329,031	23.6
20 to 24 years.....	10,800,761	11,549,355	-6.5	5,272,340	5,646,699	-6.6	5,528,421	5,902,656	-6.3
25 to 29 years.....	10,869,124	12,305,951	-11.7	5,333,075	6,006,520	-11.2	5,536,049	6,299,431	-12.1
30 to 34 years.....	11,949,186	11,572,337	3.3	5,846,224	5,655,538	3.4	6,102,962	5,916,799	3.1
35 to 39 years.....	12,481,109	11,294,478	10.5	6,079,512	5,546,565	9.6	6,401,597	5,747,913	11.4
40 to 44 years.....	11,600,243	10,240,671	13.3	5,675,881	5,093,005	11.4	5,924,362	5,147,666	15.1
45 to 49 years.....	10,879,485	9,101,778	19.5	5,357,925	4,545,606	17.9	5,521,560	4,556,172	21.2
50 to 54 years.....	9,605,954	8,295,580	15.8	4,734,829	4,142,277	14.3	4,871,125	4,153,303	17.3
55 to 59 years.....	8,429,865	7,252,524	16.2	4,127,245	3,639,761	13.4	4,302,620	3,612,763	19.1
60 to 64 years.....	7,142,452	6,074,363	17.6	3,409,319	3,047,212	11.9	3,733,133	3,027,151	23.3
65 to 69 years.....	6,257,910	5,013,490	24.8	2,931,088	2,431,035	20.6	3,326,822	2,582,455	28.8
70 to 74 years.....	4,738,932	3,419,208	38.6	2,185,216	1,633,382	33.8	2,553,716	1,785,826	43.0
75 to 79 years.....	3,053,559	2,284,061	41.1	1,359,424	1,510,794	34.0	1,694,135	1,773,267	47.1
80 to 84 years.....	1,979,927	1,577,379	25.5	665,093	523,480	21.2	914,834	753,789	21.2
85 years and over.....	929,252	577,939	60.8	362,276	237,480	52.6	566,976	340,459	66.5
Under 18 years.....	64,202,010	46,967,444	36.7	32,615,929	23,891,140	36.5	31,586,081	23,076,304	36.9
65 years and over.....	16,559,580	12,294,698	34.7	7,503,097	5,812,691	29.1	9,056,483	6,482,007	39.7
Median age.....	29.5	30.2	...	28.7	29.9	...	30.3	30.5	...
MARITAL STATUS									
Total, 14 years old and over..	126,276,044	112,150,783	12.6	61,362,055	54,861,744	11.8	64,913,989	57,289,039	13.3
Single.....	27,792,782	25,976,396	7.0	15,412,733	14,509,046	6.2	12,380,049	11,467,350	8.0
Married.....	85,166,281	74,695,657	14.0	42,416,979	36,999,900	14.6	42,749,302	37,695,757	13.4
Separated.....	2,214,418	2,025,169	9.3	908,242	854,862	6.2	1,306,176	1,170,307	11.6
Widowed.....	10,164,661	9,021,351	12.7	2,219,355	2,273,225	-2.4	7,945,306	6,748,126	17.7
Divorced.....	3,152,320	2,457,379	28.3	1,312,988	1,079,573	21.6	1,839,332	1,377,806	33.5

¹ Includes the relatively small numbers of Indians in Hawaii, and Negroes, Japanese, Chinese, and Filipinos in Alaska not tabulated separately.

Table 2.—HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960 AND 1950

(1950 data based partly on sample. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Household relationship	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	Household relationship	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960
Total.....	179,323,175	150,844,529	18.9	In households--Con.			
In households.....	174,373,302	145,115,796	20.2	Other relative of head.....	19,591,731	23,019,845	-14.9
Head of household.....	53,021,061	42,394,311	25.1	Nonrelative of head.....	2,967,993	4,068,635	-27.1
Head of primary family.....	44,669,793	37,758,228	18.3	In group quarters.....	4,949,873	5,728,733	-13.6
Primary individual.....	8,351,268	14,636,083	80.1	Inmate of institution.....	1,916,372	1,573,623	21.8
Wife of head.....	39,210,069	33,378,384	17.5	Other.....	3,033,501	4,155,110	-27.0
Child under 18 of head.....	59,582,448	42,254,621	41.0	Population per household.....	3.29	3.42	...

¹ Includes estimates for Alaska and Hawaii.

Table 3.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, BY STATES: 1960
(Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Region, division, and State	Population										Households			Population in group quarters		
	All persons							14 years old and over		18 years old and over	Number	Per-centage, 1950 to 1960 ²	Popu-lation per house-hold	Number	Per-cent of total	
	Number	Per-cent in-crease, 1950 to 1960	Per-cent non-white	Per-cent under 18 years old	Per-cent 18 to 64 years old	Per-cent 65 years and over	Per-til-ity ratio ¹	Male Per-cent mar-ried	Female Per-cent mar-ried	Per-cent male						
United States.....	179,323,173	18.5	11.4	35.8	55.0	9.2	488	69.1	65.9	48.4	53,021,061	25.1	3.29	4,949,873	2.8	
NEW ENGLAND:																
Maine.....	969,265	6.1	0.6	36.0	53.0	11.0	514	67.3	64.5	48.7	280,355	10.1	3.34	33,752	3.5	
New Hampshire.....	606,921	13.8	0.4	34.7	54.2	11.2	493	68.3	64.4	48.2	180,020	16.0	3.24	24,276	4.0	
Vermont.....	389,881	3.2	0.2	36.5	52.3	11.2	517	66.2	62.5	48.0	110,732	6.9	3.39	14,950	3.8	
Massachusetts.....	5,148,578	9.8	2.4	33.2	55.7	11.1	464	66.6	60.4	47.0	1,534,732	17.4	3.23	193,714	3.8	
Rhode Island.....	839,488	8.5	2.4	32.7	56.8	10.4	455	66.5	62.7	48.2	277,335	14.1	3.18	40,264	4.7	
Connecticut.....	2,535,234	26.3	4.4	33.9	56.5	9.6	463	69.7	65.4	48.1	792,736	32.0	3.27	74,613	2.9	
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																
New York.....	16,782,304	13.2	8.9	31.8	58.1	10.1	422	68.5	63.2	47.3	5,248,261	21.2	3.11	465,527	2.8	
New Jersey.....	6,066,782	25.5	8.7	33.1	57.6	9.2	442	70.5	66.3	48.1	1,806,295	31.4	3.27	154,583	2.5	
Pennsylvania.....	11,319,266	7.8	7.6	33.7	56.3	10.0	443	69.0	64.2	47.6	3,350,604	14.8	3.30	272,390	2.4	
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																
Ohio.....	9,706,397	22.1	8.2	36.1	54.6	9.2	503	71.1	66.7	48.1	2,852,321	23.2	3.33	212,193	2.2	
Indiana.....	4,662,498	18.5	5.9	36.4	54.0	9.6	508	71.3	67.8	48.4	1,387,910	18.7	3.28	109,481	2.3	
Illinois.....	10,081,158	15.7	10.6	34.1	56.2	9.7	483	69.2	65.6	48.3	3,084,738	19.3	3.18	261,923	2.6	
Michigan.....	7,823,194	22.8	9.4	37.8	54.0	8.2	534	70.4	68.1	48.9	2,238,650	24.9	3.42	163,662	2.1	
Wisconsin.....	3,951,777	15.1	2.4	36.8	53.0	10.2	542	68.2	66.1	49.0	1,146,040	18.4	3.36	97,691	2.5	
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																
Minnesota.....	3,413,864	14.5	1.2	37.6	52.0	10.4	561	67.6	65.1	48.8	991,981	17.3	3.35	88,668	2.6	
Iowa.....	2,757,537	5.2	1.0	35.8	52.3	11.9	517	70.4	66.6	48.3	841,357	7.7	3.19	70,196	2.5	
Missouri.....	4,319,813	9.2	9.2	33.8	54.6	11.7	484	70.4	65.4	47.8	1,399,826	13.4	3.09	116,955	2.7	
North Dakota.....	632,446	2.1	2.0	39.8	50.9	9.3	395	63.9	66.9	51.2	173,362	6.9	3.55	17,608	2.8	
South Dakota.....	680,514	4.3	4.0	38.5	51.0	10.5	385	66.5	67.7	50.4	194,821	6.5	3.39	20,330	3.0	
Nebraska.....	1,411,330	6.5	2.6	35.4	52.9	11.6	528	69.8	67.4	48.9	433,448	9.8	3.16	39,502	2.8	
Kansas.....	2,178,611	14.3	4.6	35.4	53.6	11.0	515	71.1	68.6	48.9	672,907	14.5	3.14	64,187	2.9	
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																
Delaware.....	446,292	40.3	13.9	36.5	55.5	8.0	522	70.7	67.9	48.8	128,582	42.3	3.37	13,259	3.0	
Maryland.....	3,100,689	32.3	17.0	36.6	56.1	7.3	491	69.5	67.2	48.8	863,003	34.7	3.48	95,254	3.1	
District of Columbia.....	763,956	-4.8	54.8	28.7	62.2	9.1	393	61.8	53.8	45.7	232,066	12.5	2.87	41,748	5.5	
Virginia.....	3,966,949	19.5	20.8	36.9	55.8	7.3	482	67.5	66.4	49.4	1,074,442	27.0	3.23	174,367	4.4	
West Virginia.....	1,860,421	-7.2	4.9	37.8	53.0	9.3	455	68.2	65.1	48.2	521,142	0.5	3.51	32,547	1.7	
North Carolina.....	4,556,155	12.2	25.4	38.9	54.2	6.9	479	68.3	65.9	48.4	1,204,715	21.1	3.66	142,777	3.1	
South Carolina.....	2,382,594	12.5	34.9	41.7	52.0	6.3	524	65.7	63.7	48.3	603,551	17.3	3.81	82,801	3.5	
Georgia.....	3,943,116	14.5	28.6	38.9	53.7	7.4	502	69.1	65.1	47.7	1,070,287	20.3	3.58	110,875	2.8	
Florida.....	4,951,560	78.7	17.9	34.0	54.9	11.2	482	71.8	68.4	48.5	1,550,044	88.6	3.11	134,440	2.7	
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
Kentucky.....	3,038,156	3.2	7.2	37.5	52.8	9.6	503	67.9	65.9	48.9	851,867	9.3	3.47	81,475	2.7	
Tennessee.....	3,567,089	8.4	16.5	36.8	54.5	8.7	463	69.8	65.4	47.7	1,003,201	15.2	3.48	79,090	2.2	
Alabama.....	3,266,740	6.7	30.1	39.5	52.5	8.0	509	69.4	65.0	47.5	884,116	12.5	3.62	64,843	2.0	
Mississippi.....	2,178,141	...	42.3	41.5	49.7	8.7	583	67.2	64.2	47.8	568,070	2.4	3.74	52,657	2.4	
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
Arkansas.....	1,786,272	-6.5	21.9	37.4	51.7	10.9	498	69.8	66.7	48.2	523,552	-0.2	3.35	34,128	1.9	
Louisiana.....	3,257,022	21.4	32.1	40.4	52.2	7.4	562	69.0	65.2	47.7	892,344	23.2	3.57	68,758	2.1	
Oklahoma.....	2,328,284	4.3	9.5	35.0	54.3	10.7	464	70.7	67.3	48.5	734,593	10.7	3.08	66,576	2.9	
Texas.....	9,579,677	24.2	12.6	38.0	54.2	7.8	520	70.4	67.8	48.8	2,777,646	26.8	3.36	243,222	2.5	
MOUNTAIN:																
Montana.....	674,767	14.2	3.6	38.6	51.7	9.7	566	66.3	69.0	51.1	202,240	15.2	3.25	17,409	2.6	
Idaho.....	667,191	13.3	1.5	40.2	51.1	8.7	560	69.8	71.4	50.5	193,839	14.5	3.37	13,017	2.0	
Wyoming.....	330,066	13.6	2.2	38.6	53.5	7.8	546	69.5	72.2	51.3	99,187	17.7	3.26	7,084	2.1	
Colorado.....	1,753,947	32.4	3.0	37.0	54.0	9.0	516	69.6	67.4	48.9	529,424	35.2	3.21	56,713	3.2	
New Mexico.....	951,023	39.6	7.9	43.0	51.6	5.4	618	69.0	69.6	50.3	251,209	41.8	3.69	24,523	2.6	
Arizona.....	1,302,161	73.7	10.2	39.7	53.3	6.9	554	69.1	68.7	50.0	366,630	74.3	3.45	37,524	2.9	
Utah.....	890,627	29.3	1.9	42.9	50.4	6.7	627	70.4	68.7	49.2	241,532	28.4	3.62	16,527	1.9	
Nevada.....	285,278	78.2	7.7	34.9	58.7	6.4	478	67.5	71.9	52.3	91,520	82.0	3.02	9,099	3.2	
PACIFIC:																
Washington.....	2,853,214	19.9	3.6	36.0	54.2	9.8	492	68.5	68.6	50.0	894,168	21.3	3.09	90,943	3.2	
Oregon.....	1,768,687	16.3	2.1	35.7	54.0	10.4	467	70.5	68.7	49.2	558,222	16.5	3.09	45,732	2.6	
California.....	15,717,204	48.5	8.0	34.7	56.6	8.8	472	68.5	66.7	49.3	4,981,024	49.3	3.05	509,772	3.2	
Alaska.....	226,167	75.8	22.8	39.3	58.3	2.4	692	59.4	76.8	60.6	57,250	84.4	3.49	26,185	11.6	
Hawaii.....	632,772	26.6	68.0	39.7	55.7	4.6	546	57.7	66.4	55.0	153,064	36.5	3.87	39,965	6.3	

¹ Children under 5 years old per 1,000 women 15 to 49 years old.

² See text for changes in household definition.

1960
Census
of
Population

ADVANCE REPORTS
GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

March 8, 1961

PC(A2)-2

Alabama

(This series consists of 52 reports--one each for the United States, 50 States, and the District of Columbia--which are numbered in alphabetical order rather than in order of publication)

This report presents statistics from the 1960 Census of Population on the basic demographic characteristics of the inhabitants of the State. Comparable figures for 1950 are also shown.

The data presented here are being issued in advance of their publication in Final Report PC(1)-2B, which will provide additional information on the population characteristics of the inhabitants of this State. The final report will be published within the next month or two.

Tables 1 and 2 of this advance report show data on sex, race, age, marital status, and household relationship for the State. The third table (which is a preprint of table 13 from the final report) presents summary figures for these subjects for the State, its urban and rural parts, standard metropolitan statistical areas, urbanized areas, urban places, and counties.

An outline of the publication program for the 1960 Census of Population may be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., or any United States Department of Commerce Field Office.

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

Urban-rural residence.--According to the definition adopted for use in the 1960 Census, the urban population comprises all persons living in (a) places of 2,500 inhabitants or more incorporated as cities, boroughs, villages, and towns (except towns in New England, New York, and Wisconsin); (b) the densely settled urban fringe, whether incorporated or unincorporated, of urbanized areas (see next paragraph); (c) towns in New England and townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania which contain no incorporated municipalities as subdivisions and have either 25,000 inhabitants or more or a population of 2,500 to 25,000 and a density of 1,500 persons or more per square mile; (d) counties in States other than the New England States, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania that have no incorporated municipalities within their boundaries and have a density of 1,500 persons or more per square mile; and (e) unincorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more. The population not classified as urban constitutes the rural population.

Urbanized areas.--An urbanized area contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more and the surrounding closely settled



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, Luther H. Hodges, *Secretary*
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, Robert W. Burgess, *Director*

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Commerce Field Offices, 10 cents. Complete set of 52 reports, \$4.



area, whether incorporated or unincorporated, that meets specified criteria relating to land use or population density. There are a few urbanized areas where there are "twin central cities" that have a combined population of at least 50,000.

Standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's).--Except in New England, an SMSA is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county, or counties, containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are essentially metropolitan in character and are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In New England, the basic unit for defining SMSA's is the town rather than the county. The comparative figures for 1950 that were used to compute the percent of increase apply to the SMSA as defined in 1960.

Race and color.--The concept of race as it has been used by the Bureau of the Census is derived from that which is commonly accepted by the general public. It does not, therefore, reflect clear-cut definitions of biological stock, and several categories obviously refer to nationality. The color group designated as "nonwhite" consists of such races as the Negro, Indian, Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Asian Indian, and Malayan races. Persons of Mexican birth or ancestry who are not definitely of Indian or other non-white race are classified as white.

Persons of mixed racial parentage are classified according to the race of the non-white parent, and mixtures of nonwhite races are classified according to the race of the father, with the following special exceptions: Persons of mixed Indian and Negro parentage are classified as Negro unless the Indian blood very definitely predominates or unless the individual is accepted in the community as an Indian. Persons of mixed white and Indian blood are classified as Indian if the proportion of Indian blood is one-fourth or more, or if they are regarded as Indian in the community.

Age.--The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1960. In answer to the question,

"When was this person born?" the respondent was required to reply by giving the month and year of birth.

Medians.--The median, a type of average, is presented in connection with the data on age which appear in this report. The median is the value which divides the distribution into two equal parts--one-half of the cases falling below this value and one-half of the cases exceeding this value.

Marital status.--Persons classified as "married" comprise both those who have been married only once and those who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. The term "separated" relates to persons legally separated or otherwise absent from their spouse because of marital discord. Enumerators were instructed to report persons in common-law marriages as married and persons whose only marriage had been annulled as single. Differences between the number of married males and the number of married females arise from the fact that some husbands and wives have their usual residences in different areas, and from errors of response.

Household.--A household includes all of the persons who occupy a house, an apartment or other group of rooms, or a room which constitutes a housing unit. A group of rooms or a single room is regarded as a housing unit when it is occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters, that is, when the actual or intended occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure, and when there is either (1) direct access from the outside or through a common hall, or (2) a kitchen or cooking equipment for the exclusive use of the occupants.

The 1960 definition of a household differs slightly from that used in the 1950 Census. The change arises as a result of the shift from a dwelling unit to a housing unit as the basic unit of enumeration in the Census of Housing. The main difference between housing units and dwelling units is as follows: Living quarters consisting of one room with direct access but without separate cooking equipment qualify as a housing unit in 1960 but generally did not qualify as a dwelling unit in 1950. The change in concept probably had little effect on the comparability of the 1960 and 1950 statistics on the number and

composition of households for the country as a whole or for most of the States and other large areas. However, it may have had a significant effect on the comparability of the household statistics shown in other reports for selected census tracts that are located in some of the larger metropolitan areas where many persons live alone in single rooms in hotels, rooming houses, and other light house-keeping quarters.

The head of a primary family is a household head living with one or more persons related to him by blood, marriage, or adoption. A primary individual is a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Group quarters.--All persons who are not members of households are regarded, by the Bureau of the Census, as living in group quarters. Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for groups containing five or more persons unrelated to the person in charge whose quarters are not divided into housing units. They are found most frequently in institutions, lodging and boarding houses, military and other types of barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, homes for nurses, convents, monasteries, residences for clergy, ships, and vessels. This concept of group quarters is similar to the concept of quasi households used in the 1950 Census.

Table 1.--RACE, AGE, AND MARITAL STATUS, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1960 AND 1950

(1950 data on marital status based on sample. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100)

Characteristic	Total			Male			Female							
	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960					
RACE														
Total.....	3,266,740	3,061,743	6.7	1,591,709	1,502,640	5.9	1,675,031	1,559,103	7.4					
White.....	2,283,609	2,079,591	9.8	1,124,061	1,032,714	8.8	1,159,548	1,046,877	10.8					
Nonwhite.....	983,131	982,152	0.1	467,648	469,926	-0.5	515,483	512,226	0.6					
Negro.....	980,271	979,617	0.1	466,206	468,561	-0.5	514,065	511,056	0.6					
Indian.....	1,276	928	37.5	646	516	25.2	630	412	52.9					
Japanese.....	500	88	...	175	38	...	325	50	...					
Chinese.....	288	187	54.0	166	105	58.1	122	82	...					
Filipino.....	127	(¹)	...	67	(¹)	...	60	(¹)	...					
All other.....	669	1,332	...	388	706	...	281	626	...					
AGE														
Total.....	3,266,740	3,061,743	6.7	1,591,709	1,502,640	5.9	1,675,031	1,559,103	7.4					
Under 5 years.....	390,403	380,124	2.7	197,931	192,559	2.8	192,472	187,565	2.6					
Under 1 year.....	79,201	73,839	7.3	40,139	37,421	7.3	39,062	36,418	7.3					
1 year.....	78,435	158,238	-1.5	39,494	80,412	-2.2	38,941	77,826	-0.7					
2 years.....	77,436			39,131			38,305							
3 years.....	78,261			39,732			38,529							
4 years.....	77,070			39,435			37,635							
5 to 9 years.....	367,858	326,803	12.6	186,248	165,565	12.5	181,610	161,238	12.6					
10 to 14 years.....	350,291	293,440	19.4	177,448	148,691	19.3	172,843	144,749	19.4					
15 to 19 years.....	279,481	265,240	5.4	139,709	130,236	7.3	139,772	135,004	3.5					
20 to 24 years.....	207,634	243,006	-14.6	99,655	114,007	-12.6	107,979	128,999	-16.3					
25 to 29 years.....	194,879	234,242	-16.8	92,990	112,183	-17.1	101,889	122,059	-16.5					
30 to 34 years.....	204,749	213,437	-4.1	96,538	102,408	-5.7	108,211	111,029	-2.5					
35 to 39 years.....	208,167	217,660	-4.4	99,198	104,383	-5.0	108,969	113,277	-3.8					
40 to 44 years.....	195,391	191,974	1.8	93,756	94,134	-0.4	101,635	97,840	3.9					
45 to 49 years.....	190,352	161,656	17.8	92,207	79,284	16.3	98,145	82,372	19.1					
50 to 54 years.....	167,409	135,506	23.5	81,123	65,773	23.3	86,286	69,733	23.7					
55 to 59 years.....	140,361	110,774	26.7	67,291	54,904	22.6	73,070	55,870	30.8					
60 to 64 years.....	108,618	89,233	21.7	50,570	44,087	14.7	58,048	45,146	28.6					
65 to 69 years.....	100,021	86,977	15.0	45,444	41,434	9.7	54,577	45,543	19.8					
70 to 74 years.....	73,769	54,599	35.1	33,563	26,484	26.7	40,206	28,115	43.0					
75 to 79 years.....	49,050	48,705	50.2	21,989	23,000	40.9	27,061	25,705	58.5					
80 to 84 years.....	24,103			10,425			13,678							
85 years and over.....	14,204			8,367			5,624			3,508	60.3	8,580	4,859	76.6
Under 18 years.....	1,290,017			1,163,228			10.9			653,482	588,699	11.0	636,535	574,529	10.8
65 years and over.....	261,147	198,648	31.5	117,045	94,426	24.0	144,102	104,222	38.3					
Median age.....	26.0	25.5	...	24.7	25.0	...	27.1	25.9	...					
MARITAL STATUS														
Total, 14 years old and over..	2,217,492	2,113,135	4.9	1,059,866	1,016,060	4.3	1,157,626	1,097,075	5.5					
Single.....	492,826	480,600	2.5	270,845	265,235	2.1	221,981	215,365	3.1					
Married.....	1,487,982	1,428,615	4.2	735,545	701,855	4.8	752,437	726,760	3.5					
Separated.....	52,753	60,185	-12.3	19,928	22,040	-9.6	32,825	38,145	-13.9					
Widowed.....	190,033	170,135	11.7	35,440	35,785	-1.0	154,593	134,350	15.1					
Divorced.....	46,651	33,785	38.1	18,036	13,185	36.8	28,615	20,600	38.9					

¹ Not available, included with "All other."

Table 2.--HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP, FOR THE STATE: 1960 AND 1950

(1950 data based partly on sample. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Household relationship	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	Household relationship	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960
Total.....	3,266,740	3,056,210	6.9	In households--Con.			
In households.....	3,201,899	2,994,000	6.9	Other relative of head.....	481,910	529,345	-9.0
Head of household.....	884,116	779,950	13.4	Nonrelative of head.....	44,527	57,605	-22.7
Head of primary family.....	781,890	723,455	8.4	In group quarters.....	64,841	62,210	4.2
Primary individual.....	102,226	58,495	74.8	Inmate of institution.....	26,636	21,430	24.3
Wife of head.....	669,207	629,110	7.1	Other.....	38,205	40,780	-6.3
Child under 18 of head.....	1,122,139	1,001,990	12.0	Population per household.....	3.62	3.84	...

Table 13.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, AND COUNTIES: 1960

["U" denotes an unincorporated place. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100; fertility ratio not shown where base is less than 100; population per household not shown where less than 100 persons in households]

Table with columns: AREA, POPULATION (ALL PERSONS, 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 18 YEARS OLD AND OVER), HOUSEHOLDS, POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS. Rows include THE STATE, URBAN, URBANIZED AREAS, CENTRAL CITIES, URBAN FRINGE, OTHER URBAN, PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE, PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000, RURAL, PLACES OF 1,000 TO 2,500, OTHER RURAL, STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS (BIRMINGHAM, GADSDEN, HUNTSVILLE, MOBILE, MONTGOMERY, TUSCALOOSA), URBANIZED AREAS (BIRMINGHAM, GADSDEN, HUNTSVILLE, MOBILE, MONTGOMERY, TUSCALOOSA), URBAN PLACES (ABBEVILLE, ALBERTVILLE, ALEXANDER CITY, ALICEVILLE, ANDALUSIA, ANNISTON, ARAB, ATHENS, ATHORE, ATTALLA, AUBURN, BAY MINETTE, BAYOU LA BATRE, BESSEMER, BIRMINGHAM, BOAZ, BREWTON, BRIDGEPORT, BRIGHTON, BRUNSDICE, CHICKASAW, CHILDERSBURG, CLANTON, CORDOVA, CULLMAN, DADEVILLE, DECATUR, DENOPOLIS, DOTHAN, EAST BREWTON, ELBA, ENTERPRISE, EUFALA, EUTAW, EVERGREEN, FAIRFAX (U), FAIRFIELD, FAIRHOPE, FAYETTE, FLORALA, FLORENCE, FOLEY, FORT PAYNE, GADSDEN, GARDENDALE, GENEVA, GLENCOE, GRAYSVILLE, GREENSBORO, GREENVILLE, GREENWOOD (U)).

1 CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OLD PER 1,000 WOMEN 15 TO 49 YEARS OLD.
2 SEE TEXT FOR CHANGES IN HOUSEHOLD DEFINITION.
3 1950 DATA NOT AVAILABLE.

Table 13.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, AND COUNTIES: 1960—Con.

["U" denotes an unincorporated place. Minus sign (—) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100; fertility ratio not shown where base is less than 100; population per household not shown where less than 100 persons in households]

AREA	POPULATION											HOUSEHOLDS			POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS	
	ALL PERSONS							14 YEARS OLD AND OVER		18 YEARS OLD AND OVER		NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE 1950 TO 1960 ^a	POPULATION PER HOUSEHOLD	NUMBER	PER-CENT OF TOTAL
	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE 1950 TO 1960	PER-CENT NON-WHITE	PER-CENT UNDER 18 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 65 YEARS AND OVER	FERTILITY RATIO ^b	MALE PER-CENT MARRIED	FEMALE PER-CENT MARRIED	PER-CENT MALE						
COUNTIES--CON.																
CULLMAN	45 572	-7.1	1.1	38.0	52.8	9.2	447	69.9	68.7	49.0	12 547	2.5	3.58	701	1.5	
DALE	31 066	49.2	18.0	38.3	55.2	6.4	597	65.5	71.5	53.5	7 956	48.9	3.64	2 135	6.9	
DALLAS	56 667	0.7	57.7	43.8	47.4	8.8	639	65.4	58.9	45.1	14 565	2.2	3.82	1 025	1.8	
DE KALB	41 417	-8.1	2.0	37.3	53.3	9.4	445	72.9	70.2	48.2	11 862	2.4	3.48	143	0.3	
ELMORE	30 524	-3.6	32.8	38.8	51.3	9.9	532	66.4	65.2	48.6	8 013	1.6	3.68	1 020	3.3	
ESCAMBIA	33 511	6.6	34.2	41.0	50.6	8.4	544	67.6	64.4	48.8	8 769	14.7	3.74	738	2.2	
ETOWAH	96 980	3.3	15.5	36.3	54.2	7.5	448	73.4	68.2	47.1	27 500	8.9	3.50	716	0.7	
FAYETTE	16 148	-16.7	15.9	36.8	52.5	10.8	421	69.9	66.3	47.8	4 652	-6.7	3.46	72	0.4	
FRANKLIN	21 988	-14.5	5.6	36.8	53.0	10.2	423	71.3	68.9	48.3	6 268	-4.0	3.48	157	0.7	
GENEVA	22 310	-13.9	15.1	37.9	52.4	9.7	436	69.9	66.2	47.4	6 328	-4.6	3.52	51	0.2	
GREENE	13 600	-17.5	81.3	46.8	43.4	9.8	705	61.3	56.1	46.4	3 297	-17.0	4.11	34	0.3	
HALE	19 537	-6.2	70.7	46.5	43.1	10.4	723	62.1	58.4	46.2	4 596	-5.9	4.19	260	1.3	
HENRY	15 286	-18.1	45.6	41.4	49.5	9.0	471	67.0	62.2	46.9	3 997	-8.7	3.82	7	...	
HOUSTON	50 718	9.0	27.4	39.3	52.8	7.9	483	72.4	66.5	46.7	14 317	15.4	3.53	285	0.5	
JACKSON	36 681	-5.9	6.1	40.1	51.4	8.5	473	69.6	67.3	48.5	9 769	2.9	3.74	175	0.5	
JEFFERSON	634 864	13.6	34.6	37.6	54.7	7.7	480	72.6	64.7	46.1	181 774	18.5	3.45	6 962	1.1	
LAMAR	14 271	-13.2	14.7	36.3	52.7	11.0	443	70.4	68.5	48.0	4 092	-3.3	3.48	51	0.2	
LAUDERDALE	61 622	13.7	11.8	38.6	54.2	7.2	487	72.2	68.3	47.8	17 155	20.0	3.55	798	1.3	
LAWRENCE	24 501	-9.7	22.3	42.5	49.1	8.4	536	68.3	66.3	48.2	6 260	-3.2	3.90	61	0.2	
LEE	49 754	10.4	36.8	36.7	57.1	6.2	479	55.9	61.0	51.6	12 499	17.5	3.63	4 340	8.7	
LIMESTONE	36 513	2.1	20.9	41.3	51.0	7.7	527	69.5	68.1	48.5	9 599	10.1	3.79	155	0.4	
LOWNDES	15 417	-14.4	80.7	49.8	41.0	9.2	775	59.6	55.5	45.6	3 414	-17.9	4.50	65	0.4	
MACON	26 717	-12.6	83.5	38.1	52.0	9.9	479	55.8	52.0	51.1	6 173	-5.0	3.78	3 393	12.7	
MADISON	117 348	61.0	18.8	39.8	55.0	5.2	538	70.9	69.9	49.6	30 897	68.0	3.69	3 191	2.7	
MARENGO	27 099	-8.1	62.1	44.7	46.0	9.4	660	65.7	61.5	46.7	6 790	-6.9	3.97	123	0.5	
MARION	21 837	-19.9	3.4	36.3	53.4	10.3	401	71.9	69.2	48.0	6 339	-4.5	3.42	142	0.7	
MARSHALL	48 018	6.5	2.3	38.2	53.8	7.9	476	73.1	70.7	48.6	13 572	15.3	3.52	218	0.5	
MOBILE	314 301	36.0	32.3	41.3	52.9	5.7	554	70.0	65.5	47.3	83 174	34.0	3.69	7 295	2.3	
MONROE	22 372	-13.1	50.7	44.1	46.7	9.2	602	64.6	60.2	47.0	5 620	-7.2	3.98	30	0.1	
MONTGOMERY	169 210	21.8	38.3	38.8	54.1	7.1	534	69.1	61.7	46.6	46 050	22.3	3.52	7 273	4.3	
MORGAN	60 484	14.2	12.6	38.2	53.6	8.2	508	73.8	69.1	47.8	17 129	19.5	3.50	519	0.9	
PERRY	17 358	-15.1	65.8	45.9	45.6	10.5	587	61.9	54.8	45.7	4 125	-11.7	4.08	510	2.9	
PICKENS	21 882	-10.1	44.7	42.1	47.8	10.1	564	66.4	62.5	47.1	5 618	-3.6	3.89	42	0.2	
PIKE	25 987	-15.1	41.3	38.8	51.1	10.1	484	63.5	59.1	47.0	6 964	-9.4	3.58	1 030	4.0	
RANDOLPH	19 477	-13.5	25.5	36.5	52.3	11.2	459	70.5	66.1	47.4	5 585	-2.8	3.47	84	0.4	
RUSSELL	46 351	14.8	49.6	43.2	50.1	6.7	554	68.4	63.4	45.8	11 702	18.0	3.93	310	0.7	
ST. CLAIR	25 388	-4.9	16.8	39.4	51.7	9.0	490	68.3	66.9	48.7	6 843	3.5	3.69	141	0.6	
SHELBY	32 132	5.8	18.9	39.2	52.4	8.5	496	68.9	65.5	48.2	8 507	12.1	3.68	832	2.6	
SUMTER	20 041	-15.1	76.3	45.5	44.4	10.1	679	60.7	56.5	46.7	4 753	-14.5	4.11	505	2.5	
TALLADEGA	65 495	2.9	32.0	42.0	50.9	7.0	516	69.4	64.2	47.0	16 903	11.5	3.80	1 305	2.0	
TALLAPOOSA	35 007	-0.2	26.9	38.1	52.9	9.0	473	70.8	65.7	47.2	9 725	6.1	3.57	294	0.8	
TUSCALOOSA	109 047	15.9	28.7	36.2	55.9	7.9	460	61.7	60.9	48.8	27 646	25.0	3.53	11 360	10.4	
WALKER	54 211	-15.0	10.4	38.7	51.6	9.7	458	70.8	67.6	48.0	15 158	-6.5	3.56	256	0.5	
WASHINGTON	15 372	-1.5	34.5	46.4	45.8	7.8	666	63.8	64.3	49.9	3 588	-0.7	4.26	92	0.6	
WILCOX	18 739	-20.2	77.9	49.0	40.8	10.2	701	57.4	53.2	46.1	4 267	-19.2	4.37	111	0.6	
WINSTON	14 858	-18.6	0.5	37.9	52.3	9.8	404	71.6	69.2	48.5	4 224	-6.9	3.50	95	0.6	

^a CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OLD PER 1,000 WOMEN 15 TO 49 YEARS OLD.

^b SEE TEXT FOR CHANGES IN HOUSEHOLD DEFINITION.

1960
Census
of
Population

ADVANCE REPORTS

GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

March 29, 1961

PC(A2)-3

Alaska

(This series consists of 52 reports--one each for the United States, 50 States, and the District of Columbia--which are numbered in alphabetical order rather than in order of publication)

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area, whether incorporated or unincorporated, that meets specified criteria relating to land use or population density. There are a few urbanized areas where there are "twin central cities" that have a combined population of at least 50,000.

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Medians.--The median, a type of average, is presented in connection with the data on age which appear in this report. The median is the value which divides the distribution into two equal parts--one-half of the cases falling below this value and one-half of the cases exceeding this value.

Marital status.--Persons classified as "married" comprise both those who have been married only once and those who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. The term "separated" relates to persons legally separated or otherwise absent from their spouse because of marital discord. Enumerators were instructed to report persons in common-law marriages as married and persons whose only marriage had been annulled as single. Differences between the number of married males and the number of married females arise from the fact that some husbands and wives have their usual residences in different areas, and from errors of response.

Household.--A household includes all of the persons who occupy a house, an apartment or other group of rooms, or a room which constitutes a housing unit. A group of rooms or a single room is regarded as a housing unit when it is occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters, that is, when the actual or intended occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure, and when there is either (1) direct access from the outside or through a common hall, or (2) a kitchen or cooking equipment for the exclusive use of the occupants.

The 1960 definition of a household differs slightly from that used in the 1950 Census. The change arises as a result of the shift from a dwelling unit to a housing unit as the basic unit of enumeration in the Census of Housing. The main difference between housing units and dwelling units is as follows: Living quarters consisting of one room with direct access but without separate cooking equipment qualify as a housing unit in 1960 but generally did not qualify as a dwelling unit in 1950. The change in concept probably had little effect on the comparability of the 1960 and 1950 statistics on the number and

composition of households for the country as a whole or for most of the States and other large areas. However, it may have had a significant effect on the comparability of the household statistics shown in other reports for selected census tracts that are located in some of the larger metropolitan areas where many persons live alone in single rooms in hotels, rooming houses, and other light house-keeping quarters.

The head of a primary family is a household head living with one or more persons related to him by blood, marriage, or adoption. A primary individual is a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Group quarters.--All persons who are not members of households are regarded, by the Bureau of the Census, as living in group quarters. Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for groups containing five or more persons unrelated to the person in charge whose quarters are not divided into housing units. They are found most frequently in institutions, lodging and boarding houses, military and other types of barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, homes for nurses, convents, monasteries, residences for clergy, ships, and vessels. This concept of group quarters is similar to the concept of quasi households used in the 1950 Census.

Table 1.--RACE, AGE, AND MARITAL STATUS, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1960 AND 1950

(1950 data on marital status based on sample. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100)

Characteristic	Total			Male			Female		
	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960
RACE									
Total.....	226,167	128,643	75.8	128,811	79,472	62.1	97,356	49,171	98.0
White.....	174,546	92,808	88.1	101,194	60,390	67.6	73,352	32,418	126.3
Nonwhite.....	51,621	35,835	44.1	27,617	19,082	44.7	24,004	16,753	43.3
Negro.....	6,771	(1)	...	4,301	(1)	...	2,470	(1)	...
Indian.....	14,444	14,089	2.5	7,412	7,238	2.4	7,032	6,851	2.6
Japanese.....	818	(1)	...	370	(1)	...	448	(1)	...
Chinese.....	137	(1)	...	91	(1)	...	46	(1)	...
Filipino.....	814	(1)	...	596	(1)	...	218	(1)	...
All other.....	28,637	21,746	...	14,847	11,844	...	13,790	9,902	...
AGE									
Total.....	226,167	128,643	75.8	128,811	79,472	62.1	97,356	49,171	98.0
Under 5 years.....	34,193	15,579	119.5	17,497	7,971	119.5	16,696	7,608	119.5
Under 1 year.....	7,101	3,460	105.2	3,571	1,790	99.5	3,530	1,670	111.4
1 year.....	7,064	6,515	114.8	3,639	3,380	111.9	3,425	3,135	118.0
2 years.....	6,933	6,739	133.7	3,524	3,466	141.4	3,409	3,273	125.9
3 years.....	6,739	5,604	149.8	3,466	2,801	152.6	3,273	2,803	146.9
4 years.....	6,356	5,604	148.4	3,297	2,801	143.0	3,059	2,803	154.5
5 to 9 years.....	26,589	10,644	59.0	13,607	5,387	44.7	12,982	5,257	91.2
10 to 14 years.....	19,521	7,858	37.0	10,012	4,121	24.3	9,509	3,737	74.9
15 to 19 years.....	17,199	10,815	47.0	10,824	7,481	39.8	6,375	3,334	58.0
20 to 24 years.....	23,523	17,171	53.4	15,997	12,867	41.9	7,526	4,304	71.7
25 to 29 years.....	20,594	14,007	68.2	11,851	8,475	54.6	8,743	5,532	88.9
30 to 34 years.....	19,078	12,440	78.7	10,890	7,672	69.2	8,188	4,768	93.2
35 to 39 years.....	17,773	10,565	78.3	9,860	6,377	64.4	7,913	4,188	102.1
40 to 44 years.....	14,208	7,952	77.3	8,159	4,821	60.4	6,049	3,131	109.1
45 to 49 years.....	11,002	6,170	64.4	6,389	3,887	54.8	4,613	2,283	82.5
50 to 54 years.....	7,955	4,486	25.2	4,691	2,925	15.5	3,264	1,561	46.7
55 to 59 years.....	5,721	3,479	5.2	3,514	2,270	-9.0	2,207	1,209	39.0
60 to 64 years.....	3,425	2,735	17.1	2,175	1,883	7.9	1,250	852	37.5
65 to 69 years.....	2,237	2,126	20.8	1,360	1,495	6.9	877	631	55.8
70 to 74 years.....	1,508	1,288	15.9	958	888	-1.1	550	400	57.9
75 to 79 years.....	924	765	26.6	586	548	107	338	217	105.8
80 to 84 years.....	430	371	180	261	264	140	169	107	...
85 years and over.....	287	192	...	180	140	...	107	52	...
Under 18 years.....	88,896	38,470	131.1	45,647	19,791	130.6	43,249	18,679	131.5
65 years and over.....	5,386	4,742	13.6	3,345	3,335	0.3	2,041	1,407	45.1
Median age.....	23.3	25.8	...	23.9	26.1	...	22.1	25.3	...
MARITAL STATUS									
Total, 14 years old and over..	148,758	96,008	54.9	89,132	62,775	42.0	59,626	33,233	79.4
Single.....	39,992	32,859	21.7	30,756	27,289	12.7	9,236	5,570	65.8
Married.....	98,779	54,821	80.2	52,958	30,380	74.3	45,821	24,441	87.5
Separated.....	1,827	1,397	30.8	1,037	947	9.5	790	450	75.6
Widowed.....	4,528	4,138	9.4	1,718	2,023	-15.1	2,810	2,115	32.9
Divorced.....	5,459	4,190	30.3	3,700	3,083	20.0	1,759	1,107	58.9

¹ Not available, included with "All other."

Table 2.--HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP, FOR THE STATE: 1960 AND 1950

(1950 data based partly on sample. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Household relationship	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	Household relationship	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960
Total.....	226,167	128,643	75.8	In households--Con.			
In households.....	199,982	100,779	98.4	Other relative of head.....	13,118	9,303	41.0
Head of household.....	57,250	31,047	84.4	Nonrelative of head.....	4,608	4,556	1.1
Head of primary family.....	46,261	(1)	...	In group quarters.....	26,185	27,864	-6.0
Primary individual.....	10,989	(1)	...	Inmate of institution.....	2,465	1,864	32.2
Wife of head.....	42,750	21,778	96.3	Other.....	23,720	26,000	-8.8
Child under 18 of head.....	82,256	34,095	141.3	Population per household.....	3.49	3.25	...

¹ Not available.

Table 13.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AND FOR URBAN PLACES AND ELECTION DISTRICTS: 1960

"U" denotes an unincorporated place. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100; fertility ratio not shown where base is less than 100; population per household not shown where less than 100 persons in households

AREA	POPULATION										HOUSEHOLDS			POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS	
	ALL PERSONS							14 YEARS OLD AND OVER		18 YEARS OLD AND OVER	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE, 1950 TO 1960 ^a	POPULATION PER HOUSEHOLD	NUMBER	PER-CENT OF TOTAL
	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE, 1950 TO 1960	PER-CENT WHITE	PER-CENT UNDER 18 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 65 YEARS AND OVER	FERTILITY RATIO ¹	PER-CENT MARRIED	PER-CENT MARRIED	PER-CENT MALE					
THE STATE	226 167	75.8	22.8	39.3	58.3	2.4	692	59.4	76.8	60.6	57 280	84.4	3.49	26 185	11.6
URBAN	85 767	150.3	11.2	38.4	59.1	2.5	596	70.8	77.5	53.0	26 434	142.7	3.16	2 325	2.7
URBANIZED AREAS . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
CENTRAL CITIES . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
URBAN FRINGE . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
OTHER URBAN	85 767	150.3	11.2	38.4	59.1	2.5	596	70.8	77.5	53.0	26 434	142.7	3.16	2 325	2.7
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE	57 548	411.4	9.4	38.4	59.8	1.7	601	72.9	78.7	52.7	17 747	432.6	3.16	1 515	2.6
PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000	28 219	22.6	15.0	38.4	57.5	4.1	587	66.6	75.0	53.7	8 687	14.9	3.16	810	2.9
RURAL	140 400	48.8	29.9	39.8	57.8	2.3	770	53.7	76.3	65.3	30 816	52.9	3.78	23 860	17.0
PLACES OF 1,000 TO 2,500	23 954	59.8	33.2	43.6	53.3	3.1	687	61.0	69.0	54.3	6 158	...	3.61	1 709	7.1
OTHER RURAL	116 446	46.7	29.2	39.1	58.8	2.1	792	52.5	76.4	67.4	24 658	...	3.82	22 151	19.0
URBAN PLACES															
ANCHORAGE	44 237	293.1	9.1	39.0	59.5	1.5	601	73.7	78.7	52.4	13 353	300.8	3.22	1 264	2.9
FAIRBANKS	13 311	300.5	10.5	36.7	60.8	2.5	601	70.5	78.6	53.6	4 394	142.2	2.97	251	1.9
JUNEAU	6 797	14.1	19.3	36.1	58.4	5.5	534	68.0	68.1	52.1	2 286	15.9	2.91	143	2.1
KETCHIKAN	6 483	22.2	18.8	37.6	57.2	5.2	594	60.7	74.0	55.9	2 074	17.1	3.01	243	3.7
KODIAK	2 628	53.7	13.4	41.3	56.4	2.2	674	73.1	79.3	52.5	769	...	3.41	4	0.2
SITKA	3 237	63.1	33.3	38.0	52.4	9.6	574	55.4	65.4	57.2	834	...	3.42	382	11.8
SPENARD (U)	9 074	330.5	2.3	39.8	59.3	0.6	597	76.1	83.5	52.3	2 724	(8)	3.32	38	0.4
ELECTION DISTRICTS															
PRINCE OF WALES	1 772	(8)	39.6	35.0	60.4	4.6	797	55.2	83.2	67.8	376	(8)	3.68	388	21.9
KETCHIKAN	10 070	(8)	23.1	40.2	54.7	5.1	634	61.7	74.8	56.2	3 000	(8)	3.24	354	3.5
WRANGELL-PETERSBURG	4 181	(8)	33.8	42.6	50.8	6.6	578	61.8	71.7	55.3	1 218	(8)	3.20	282	6.7
SITKA	6 690	(8)	44.1	39.2	54.4	6.4	632	49.9	57.0	57.7	1 581	(8)	3.26	1 583	23.1
JUNEAU	9 745	(8)	15.4	39.0	56.3	4.7	579	67.1	71.9	52.0	3 051	(8)	3.10	277	2.8
LYNN CANAL-ICY STRAITS	2 945	(8)	39.2	42.7	52.0	5.3	694	63.1	75.8	56.9	845	(8)	3.39	81	2.8
CORDOVA-MC CARTHY	1 759	(8)	19.3	36.5	58.6	4.9	704	53.4	73.8	65.4	531	(8)	2.94	197	11.2
VALDEZ-CHITINA WHITTIER	2 844	(8)	24.4	35.9	60.6	3.5	607	50.9	77.0	64.9	785	(8)	3.10	408	14.3
PALMER-WASILLA-TALKEETHA	5 188	(8)	4.7	44.1	52.8	3.1	600	63.7	77.6	55.3	1 501	(8)	3.38	121	2.3
ANCHORAGE	82 833	(8)	7.6	38.3	60.6	1.1	649	64.2	81.0	58.2	21 853	(8)	3.41	8 354	10.1
SEWARD	2 956	(8)	11.4	38.3	56.5	5.2	592	63.5	76.3	56.6	966	(8)	2.95	109	3.7
KENAI-COOK INLET	6 097	(8)	14.7	42.0	55.1	2.9	633	59.1	79.6	60.2	1 686	(8)	3.40	363	6.0
KODIAK	7 174	(8)	18.8	36.2	61.8	2.0	685	53.4	79.6	66.8	1 592	(8)	3.63	1 395	19.4
ALEUTIAN ISLANDS	6 011	(8)	38.6	28.9	69.7	1.4	713	45.9	75.3	78.8	907	(8)	4.05	2 335	38.8
BRISTOL BAY	4 024	(8)	64.6	44.3	53.3	2.4	894	56.1	69.0	66.4	767	(8)	4.42	632	15.7
BETHEL	5 537	(8)	90.8	52.1	45.2	2.7	885	55.3	62.2	54.7	1 068	(8)	5.05	147	2.7
KUSKOKWIM	2 301	(8)	74.5	47.9	48.4	3.7	977	54.1	68.4	61.5	510	(8)	4.17	174	7.6
YUKON-KOYUKUK	4 097	(8)	50.5	34.1	61.9	4.1	989	54.2	70.5	76.9	975	(8)	3.30	78	21.4
FAIRBANKS	43 412	(8)	9.4	36.4	62.2	1.3	718	58.1	82.6	63.3	11 056	(8)	3.32	6 657	15.3
UPPER YUKON	1 619	(8)	74.4	45.2	49.1	5.7	996	46.3	59.1	66.9	336	(8)	4.19	212	13.1
BARROW	2 133	(8)	76.2	44.0	53.4	2.6	1 178	50.7	67.5	69.9	289	(8)	5.94	415	19.5
KOBUK	3 560	(8)	90.9	51.6	44.3	4.2	1 115	59.0	64.4	55.2	650	(8)	5.29	121	3.4
NOME	6 091	(8)	76.1	47.7	48.8	3.5	907	51.3	59.5	61.6	1 172	(8)	4.70	578	9.5
WADE HAMPTON	3 128	(8)	94.5	53.9	43.7	2.4	1 020	53.0	57.2	56.9	535	(8)	5.54	164	5.2

¹ CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OLD PER 1,000 WOMEN 15 TO 49 YEARS OLD.

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³ 1950 DATA NOT AVAILABLE.

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PC(A2)-4

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"When was this person born?" the respondent was required to reply by giving the month and year of birth.

Medians.--The median, a type of average, is presented in connection with the data on age which appear in this report. The median is the value which divides the distribution into two equal parts--one-half of the cases falling below this value and one-half of the cases exceeding this value.

Marital status.--Persons classified as "married" comprise both those who have been married only once and those who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. The term "separated" relates to persons legally separated or otherwise absent from their spouse because of marital discord. Enumerators were instructed to report persons in common-law marriages as married and persons whose only marriage had been annulled as single. Differences between the number of married males and the number of married females arise from the fact that some husbands and wives have their usual residences in different areas, and from errors of response.

Household.--A household includes all of the persons who occupy a house, an apartment or other group of rooms, or a room which constitutes a housing unit. A group of rooms or a single room is regarded as a housing unit when it is occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters, that is, when the actual or intended occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure, and when there is either (1) direct access from the outside or through a common hall, or (2) a kitchen or cooking equipment for the exclusive use of the occupants.

The 1960 definition of a household differs slightly from that used in the 1950 Census. The change arises as a result of the shift from a dwelling unit to a housing unit as the basic unit of enumeration in the Census of Housing. The main difference between housing units and dwelling units is as follows: Living quarters consisting of one room with direct access but without separate cooking equipment qualify as a housing unit in 1960 but generally did not qualify as a dwelling unit in 1950. The change in concept probably had little effect on the comparability of the 1960 and 1950 statistics on the number and

composition of households for the country as a whole or for most of the States and other large areas. However, it may have had a significant effect on the comparability of the household statistics shown in other reports for selected census tracts that are located in some of the larger metropolitan areas where many persons live alone in single rooms in hotels, rooming houses, and other light house-keeping quarters.

The head of a primary family is a household head living with one or more persons related to him by blood, marriage, or adoption. A primary individual is a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Group quarters.--All persons who are not members of households are regarded, by the Bureau of the Census, as living in group quarters. Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for groups containing five or more persons unrelated to the person in charge whose quarters are not divided into housing units. They are found most frequently in institutions, lodging and boarding houses, military and other types of barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, homes for nurses, convents, monasteries, residences for clergy, ships, and vessels. This concept of group quarters is similar to the concept of quasi households used in the 1950 Census.

Table 1.--RACE, AGE, AND MARITAL STATUS, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1960 AND 1950

(1950 data on marital status based on sample. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100)

Characteristic	Total			Male			Female		
	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960
RACE									
Total.....	1,302,161	749,587	73.7	654,928	379,059	72.8	647,233	370,528	74.7
White.....	1,169,517	654,511	78.7	587,872	330,216	78.0	581,645	324,295	79.4
Nonwhite.....	132,644	95,076	39.5	67,056	48,843	37.3	65,588	46,233	41.9
Negro.....	43,403	25,974	67.1	22,252	13,430	65.7	21,151	12,544	68.6
Indian.....	83,387	65,761	26.8	41,631	33,423	24.6	41,756	32,338	29.1
Japanese.....	1,501	780	92.4	673	442	52.3	828	338	145.0
Chinese.....	2,936	1,951	50.5	1,610	1,134	42.0	1,326	817	62.3
Filipino.....	943	(1)	...	642	(1)	...	301	(1)	...
All other.....	474	610	...	248	414	...	226	196	...
AGE									
Total.....	1,302,161	749,587	73.7	654,928	379,059	72.8	647,233	370,528	74.7
Under 5 years.....	166,966	92,725	80.1	84,785	47,170	79.7	82,181	45,555	80.4
Under 1 year.....	34,599	18,461	87.4	17,530	9,384	86.8	17,069	9,077	88.0
1 year.....	33,544	18,461	87.4	17,073	9,384	86.8	16,471	9,077	88.0
2 years.....	33,630	38,335	75.2	17,105	19,559	74.7	16,525	18,776	75.7
3 years.....	32,811	35,929	81.4	16,604	18,227	81.5	16,207	17,702	81.4
4 years.....	32,382	35,929	81.4	16,473	18,227	81.5	15,909	17,702	81.4
5 to 9 years.....	152,269	78,957	92.9	77,284	40,146	92.5	74,985	38,811	93.2
10 to 14 years.....	133,561	67,395	98.2	67,926	34,601	96.3	65,635	32,794	100.1
15 to 19 years.....	100,676	57,247	75.9	49,984	28,311	76.6	50,692	28,936	75.2
20 to 24 years.....	86,113	56,918	51.3	44,105	28,243	56.2	42,008	28,675	48.5
25 to 29 years.....	83,494	59,073	41.3	42,438	28,778	47.5	41,056	30,295	35.5
30 to 34 years.....	86,384	56,400	53.2	42,639	27,557	54.7	43,745	28,843	51.7
35 to 39 years.....	91,051	56,406	61.4	45,016	27,811	61.9	46,035	28,595	61.0
40 to 44 years.....	81,978	49,785	64.7	41,040	25,394	61.6	40,938	24,391	67.8
45 to 49 years.....	74,502	41,586	79.2	37,377	21,543	73.5	37,125	20,043	85.2
50 to 54 years.....	62,071	35,173	76.5	31,393	18,068	73.7	30,678	17,105	79.4
55 to 59 years.....	51,391	29,722	72.9	25,942	15,726	65.0	25,449	13,996	81.8
60 to 64 years.....	41,480	23,959	73.1	20,141	12,712	58.4	21,339	11,247	89.7
65 to 69 years.....	37,570	19,163	96.1	19,086	9,957	91.7	18,484	9,206	100.8
70 to 74 years.....	26,064	12,284	112.2	13,189	6,505	102.8	12,875	5,779	122.8
75 to 79 years.....	15,275	10,802	108.3	7,385	5,558	94.0	7,890	5,244	123.5
80 to 84 years.....	7,224	3,395	103.9	3,395	1,803	84.2	3,829	1,013	126.0
85 years and over.....	4,092	1,992	105.4	1,803	979	84.2	2,289	1,013	126.0
Under 18 years.....	517,429	273,781	89.0	262,505	139,221	88.6	254,924	134,560	89.5
65 years and over.....	90,225	44,241	103.9	44,858	22,999	95.0	45,367	21,242	113.6
Median age.....	25.7	26.8	...	25.4	26.9	...	26.0	26.7	...
MARITAL STATUS									
Total, 14 years old and over..	871,182	519,670	67.6	435,986	261,505	66.7	435,196	258,165	68.6
Single.....	185,241	115,980	59.7	108,368	67,875	59.7	76,873	48,105	59.8
Married.....	599,965	350,525	71.2	301,183	175,920	71.2	298,782	174,605	71.1
Separated.....	12,545	8,675	44.6	5,477	3,870	41.5	7,068	4,805	47.1
Widowed.....	55,542	36,505	52.1	12,894	9,815	31.4	42,648	26,690	59.8
Divorced.....	30,434	16,660	82.7	13,541	7,895	71.5	16,893	8,765	92.7

¹ Not available, included with "All other."

Table 2.--HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP, FOR THE STATE: 1960 AND 1950

(1950 data based partly on sample. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Household relationship	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	Household relationship	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960
Total.....	1,302,161	746,655	74.4	In households--Con.			
In households.....	1,264,637	719,205	75.8	Other relative of head.....	121,202	90,685	33.7
Head of household.....	366,630	209,415	75.1	Nonrelative of head.....	19,180	15,695	22.2
Head of primary family.....	309,743	179,379	72.7	In group quarters.....	37,524	27,450	36.7
Primary individual.....	56,887	30,036	89.4	Inmate of institution.....	10,419	5,993	73.9
Wife of head.....	275,988	156,860	75.9	Other.....	27,105	21,457	26.3
Child under 18 of head.....	481,637	246,350	95.4	Population per household.....	3.45	3.43	...

Table 13.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, AND COUNTIES: 1960

"U" denotes an unincorporated place. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100; fertility ratio not shown where base is less than 100; population per household not shown where less than 100 persons in households]

AREA	POPULATION											HOUSEHOLDS			POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS	
	ALL PERSONS							14 YEARS OLD AND OVER		18 YEARS OLD AND OVER		NUMBER	PER-CENT IN-CREASE, 1950 TO 1960 ²	POPULATION PER HOUSEHOLD	NUMBER	PER-CENT OF TOTAL
	NUMBER	PER-CENT IN-CREASE, 1950 TO 1960	PER-CENT NON-WHITE	PER-CENT UNDER 18 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 65 YEARS AND OVER	FERTILITY RATIO ¹	MALE PER-CENT MARRIED	FEMALE PER-CENT MARRIED	PER-CENT MALE						
THE STATE	1 302 161	73.7	10.2	39.7	53.3	6.9	554	69.1	68.7	50.0	366 630	74.3	3.45	37 524	2.9	
URBAN	970 416	133.3	4.9	38.7	54.0	7.3	514	70.9	67.9	48.6	284 448	129.5	3.34	19 319	2.0	
URBANIZED AREAS	779 476	260.8	4.8	38.1	54.5	7.5	501	71.1	67.8	48.3	230 240	252.2	3.32	15 766	2.0	
CENTRAL CITIES	652 062	510.4	5.4	37.6	54.6	7.7	490	71.4	67.5	48.0	195 386	470.5	3.28	11 898	1.8	
URBAN FRINGE	127 414	16.7	2.0	40.2	53.5	6.3	553	69.9	69.5	49.9	34 854	12.0	3.54	3 872	3.0	
OTHER URBAN	191 140	-4.4	5.5	41.3	52.1	6.6	571	69.8	68.2	49.6	54 208	-7.4	3.46	3 553	1.9	
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE	66 974	15.2	5.3	39.4	53.1	7.4	525	68.9	67.1	49.2	19 551	9.3	3.33	1 927	2.9	
PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000	124 166	-12.5	5.6	42.3	51.6	6.1	596	70.3	68.9	49.8	34 657	-14.8	3.54	1 626	1.3	
RURAL	331 545	-0.6	25.5	42.8	51.4	5.8	685	64.1	71.4	54.5	82 182	-4.9	3.81	18 205	5.5	
PLACES OF 1,000 TO 2,500	51 365	42.7	4.2	42.8	51.1	6.1	583	70.5	70.8	50.0	14 429	39.1	3.53	367	0.7	
OTHER RURAL	280 180	-5.8	29.4	42.8	51.5	5.6	706	63.0	71.5	55.4	67 753	-10.9	3.87	17 838	6.4	
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS																
HOENIX	663 510	100.0	5.5	38.8	54.0	7.2	526	70.5	69.2	49.6	191 076	98.0	3.38	17 077	2.6	
TUCSON	265 660	88.1	6.3	37.5	55.1	7.4	508	69.1	67.0	49.0	77 426	88.6	3.32	8 228	3.1	
URBANIZED AREAS																
HOENIX	552 043	155.5	4.9	38.4	54.2	7.4	499	71.8	68.4	48.3	163 140	149.5	3.33	8 926	1.6	
TUCSON	227 433	(3)	4.5	37.2	55.1	7.7	504	69.6	66.3	48.4	67 100	(3)	3.29	6 840	3.0	
URBAN PLACES																
JO (U)	7 049	21.2	14.0	42.9	53.0	4.1	564	68.5	68.4	50.4	1 894	17.2	3.69	53	0.8	
VONDALE	6 151	145.5	9.7	42.4	54.5	3.1	813	62.9	73.9	61.6	1 311	107.4	4.10	772	12.6	
ISBEE	9 914	160.8	1.1	39.0	52.7	8.3	550	71.6	66.6	48.0	3 032	156.9	3.25	49	0.5	
ASA GRAND	8 311	98.8	6.7	44.3	49.8	5.9	598	71.8	70.2	49.0	2 267	83.4	3.64	57	0.7	
HANDLER	9 531	150.9	7.2	42.7	52.2	5.1	600	71.8	72.3	49.6	2 702	138.9	3.51	55	0.6	
LAYPOOL (U)	2 505	(4)	1.4	41.6	50.8	7.6	508	73.8	68.7	48.8	723	(4)	3.45	8	0.3	
LIFTON	4 191	20.9	1.3	45.6	48.7	5.7	446	69.4	65.8	48.7	1 086	17.7	3.85	12	0.3	
SOLDIDGE	4 990	15.9	6.9	40.8	50.3	8.9	583	69.7	66.2	47.8	1 537	20.0	3.23	19	0.4	
HUGLAS	11 925	26.3	1.7	42.6	48.1	9.3	610	68.0	59.6	45.3	3 461	22.8	3.44	29	0.2	
JOY	4 899	36.8	17.1	48.2	46.5	5.3	699	63.5	67.4	51.4	1 276	38.2	3.82	19	0.4	
AGSTAFF	18 214	137.7	9.7	40.6	55.9	3.5	534	68.3	68.6	50.7	4 747	122.2	3.63	1 002	5.5	
ENDALE	15 696	91.9	1.1	40.3	51.6	8.0	591	71.0	67.9	48.6	4 389	96.7	3.55	136	0.9	
JOBE	6 217	-3.1	2.3	37.0	51.5	11.5	490	68.6	64.2	48.2	2 006	-1.7	3.06	89	1.4	
ILBROOK	3 438	47.2	11.7	44.3	51.5	4.4	647	71.3	69.8	49.7	948	49.8	3.60	29	0.8	
NGHAN	4 525	(3)	3.9	38.3	52.3	9.5	538	69.4	67.3	49.9	1 494	(3)	3.01	32	0.7	
ISA	33 772	101.1	2.8	41.2	49.8	9.0	560	72.8	68.9	48.1	9 586	102.3	3.51	97	0.3	
AMI	3 350	-22.6	1.6	41.0	50.8	8.1	533	67.5	64.0	47.9	980	-21.4	3.39	30	0.9	
GALES	7 286	18.4	1.4	41.6	50.4	8.0	581	64.5	52.6	43.6	1 958	19.5	3.70	41	0.6	
GE (U)	2 960	(8)	1.5	40.5	58.4	1.1	519	78.6	84.4	55.7	805	(8)	3.51	132	4.5	
GRIA	2 593	(3)	0.5	44.9	48.2	6.9	628	66.1	70.0	51.4	658	(3)	3.94	...	...
OENIX	439 170	311.1	5.8	37.9	54.4	7.7	487	71.9	68.1	48.1	132 083	285.7	3.28	6 143	1.4	
ESCOTT	12 861	90.1	2.2	32.3	52.4	15.2	410	64.7	64.0	49.8	4 296	82.7	2.83	723	5.6	
FFORD	4 648	23.7	1.8	39.6	50.5	9.9	557	70.2	67.4	48.1	1 419	27.5	3.25	42	0.9	
N MANUEL (U)	4 524	(3)	0.3	49.6	49.7	0.8	756	77.0	79.3	51.8	1 040	(3)	4.31	41	0.9	
DTTSDALE	10 026	(3)	0.5	39.9	55.1	5.0	517	77.9	72.0	47.7	2 954	(3)	3.39	8	0.1	
ERRA VISTA	3 121	(3)	3.9	39.0	59.3	1.7	577	86.0	83.7	48.8	939	(3)	3.32	1	...	
UTH TUCSON	7 004	196.3	11.6	41.5	51.2	7.4	648	60.6	63.1	51.4	1 960	144.4	3.53	79	1.1	
PERIOR (U)	4 875	(8)	1.6	46.3	48.9	4.8	721	70.1	68.5	49.4	1 290	(8)	3.78	...	...
MPE	24 897	224.0	0.8	35.9	58.9	5.1	469	60.0	61.6	50.9	6 551	217.5	3.42	2 476	9.9	
LLESON	3 886	27.7	1.0	48.0	47.8	4.2	768	62.9	65.9	51.0	898	21.7	4.31	18	0.5	
SON	212 892	368.4	4.4	37.1	55.0	7.9	497	70.4	66.1	47.9	63 303	358.2	3.27	5 751	2.7	
ST YUMA (U)	2 781	-41.3	0.3	41.1	52.9	6.0	521	73.5	73.7	48.9	805	-36.3	3.44	11	0.4	
LIANS	3 559	65.4	5.2	39.9	55.4	4.7	527	75.4	75.5	51.6	1 056	71.4	3.34	30	0.8	
SLOW	8 862	36.0	14.6	40.7	53.0	6.2	585	72.8	72.0	49.7	2 533	30.8	3.46	90	1.0	
LA	23 974	162.2	5.3	40.8	53.9	5.4	532	72.3	71.8	49.5	7 047	153.4	3.38	173	0.7	
COUNTIES																
ICHE	30 438	9.6	77.5	52.1	43.6	4.4	855	61.3	61.5	49.4	5 944	14.5	5.05	392	1.3	
RHISE	55 039	74.8	3.6	39.5	54.2	6.4	603	65.8	69.7	51.9	15 381	62.6	3.40	2 729	3.0	
IONINO	41 857	75.1	31.0	44.3	52.0	3.7	653	69.5	70.1	51.0	10 561	75.5	3.83	1 364	3.3	
A	25 745	6.6	14.2	41.6	51.0	7.4	586	70.3	69.0	49.5	7 289	5.6	3.65	220	0.9	
HAN	14 085	8.2	11.8	44.2	47.8	7.9	630	61.3	68.0	51.0	3 692	6.6	3.65	654	4.7	
ENLEE	11 509	-10.1	2.1	45.3	49.6	5.1	523	69.9	69.4	49.2	3 063	-6.5	3.75	19	0.2	
ICOPA	663 510	100.0	5.5	38.8	54.0	7.2	526	70.5	69.2	49.6	191 076	98.0	3.38	17 077	2.6	
AWE	7 736	-9.1	9.9	37.6	52.1	10.3	582	68.7	71.8	52.5	2 546	-0.9	3.02	37	0.5	
AJO	37 994	29.0	53.1	49.3	45.8	4.9	798	67.2	67.0	49.5	8 685	26.2	4.34	266	0.7	
AA	265 660	88.1	6.3	37.5	55.1	7.4	508	69.1	67.0	49.0	77 426	88.6	3.32	8 228	3.1	
AL	62 673	45.1	15.4	44.6	50.0	5.3	680	65.4	70.5	53.4	15 767	42.4	3.80	2 728	4.4	
TA CRUZ	10 808	15.7	1.3	41.1	50.8	8.1	557	65.6	55.8	45.4	2 992	17.7	3.61	145	1.3	
APAI	28 912	15.7	3.3	34.2	52.7	13.1	468	67.6	69.1	50.8	9 590	23.9	2.91	982	3.4	
AA	46 235	65.1	8.3	39.2	55.5	5.3	560	66.7	73.2	55.5	12 658	63.2	3.44	2 683	5.8	

¹ CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OLD PER 1,000 WOMEN 15 TO 49 YEARS OLD.
² SEE TEXT FOR CHANGES IN HOUSEHOLD DEFINITION.
³ 1950 DATA NOT AVAILABLE.

1960
Census
of
Population

ADVANCE REPORTS

GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

March 29, 1961

PC(A2)-5

Arkansas

(This series consists of 52 reports--one each for the United States, 50 States, and the District of Columbia--which are numbered in alphabetical order rather than in order of publication)

This report presents statistics from the 1960 Census of Population on the basic demographic characteristics of the inhabitants of the State. Comparable figures for 1950 are also shown.

The data presented here are being issued in advance of their publication in Final Report PC(1)-5B, which will provide additional information on the population characteristics of the inhabitants of this State. The final report will be published within the next month or two.

Tables 1 and 2 of this advance report show data on sex, race, age, marital status, and household relationship for the State. The third table (which is a preprint of table 13 from the final report) presents summary figures for these subjects for the State, its urban and rural parts, standard metropolitan statistical areas, urbanized areas, urban places, and counties.

An outline of the publication program for the 1960 Census of Population may be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., or any United States Department of Commerce Field Office.

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

Urban-rural residence.--According to the definition adopted for use in the 1960 Census, the urban population comprises all persons living in (a) places of 2,500 inhabitants or more incorporated as cities, boroughs, villages, and towns (except towns in New England, New York, and Wisconsin); (b) the densely settled urban fringe, whether incorporated or unincorporated, of urbanized areas (see next paragraph); (c) towns in New England and townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania which contain no incorporated municipalities as subdivisions and have either 25,000 inhabitants or more or a population of 2,500 to 25,000 and a density of 1,500 persons or more per square mile; (d) counties in States other than the New England States, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania that have no incorporated municipalities within their boundaries and have a density of 1,500 persons or more per square mile; and (e) unincorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more. The population not classified as urban constitutes the rural population.

Urbanized areas.--An urbanized area contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more and the surrounding closely settled



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, Luther H. Hodges, *Secretary*
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

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area, whether incorporated or unincorporated, that meets specified criteria relating to land use or population density. There are a few urbanized areas where there are "twin central cities" that have a combined population of at least 50,000.

Standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's).--Except in New England, an SMSA is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county, or counties, containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are essentially metropolitan in character and are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In New England, the basic unit for defining SMSA's is the town rather than the county. The comparative figures for 1950 that were used to compute the percent of increase apply to the SMSA as defined in 1960.

Race and color.--The concept of race as it has been used by the Bureau of the Census is derived from that which is commonly accepted by the general public. It does not, therefore, reflect clear-cut definitions of biological stock, and several categories obviously refer to nationality. The color group designated as "nonwhite" consists of such races as the Negro, Indian, Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Asian Indian, and Malayan races. Persons of Mexican birth or ancestry who are not definitely of Indian or other non-white race are classified as white.

Persons of mixed racial parentage are classified according to the race of the non-white parent, and mixtures of nonwhite races are classified according to the race of the father, with the following special exceptions: Persons of mixed Indian and Negro parentage are classified as Negro unless the Indian blood very definitely predominates or unless the individual is accepted in the community as an Indian. Persons of mixed white and Indian blood are classified as Indian if the proportion of Indian blood is one-fourth or more, or if they are regarded as Indian in the community.

Age.--The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1960. In answer to the question,

"When was this person born?" the respondent was required to reply by giving the month and year of birth.

Medians.--The median, a type of average, is presented in connection with the data on age which appear in this report. The median is the value which divides the distribution into two equal parts--one-half of the cases falling below this value and one-half of the cases exceeding this value.

Marital status.--Persons classified as "married" comprise both those who have been married only once and those who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. The term "separated" relates to persons legally separated or otherwise absent from their spouse because of marital discord. Enumerators were instructed to report persons in common-law marriages as married and persons whose only marriage had been annulled as single. Differences between the number of married males and the number of married females arise from the fact that some husbands and wives have their usual residences in different areas, and from errors of response.

Household.--A household includes all of the persons who occupy a house, an apartment or other group of rooms, or a room which constitutes a housing unit. A group of rooms or a single room is regarded as a housing unit when it is occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters, that is, when the actual or intended occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure, and when there is either (1) direct access from the outside or through a common hall, or (2) a kitchen or cooking equipment for the exclusive use of the occupants.

The 1960 definition of a household differs slightly from that used in the 1950 Census. The change arises as a result of the shift from a dwelling unit to a housing unit as the basic unit of enumeration in the Census of Housing. The main difference between housing units and dwelling units is as follows: Living quarters consisting of one room with direct access but without separate cooking equipment qualify as a housing unit in 1960 but generally did not qualify as a dwelling unit in 1950. The change in concept probably had little effect on the comparability of the 1960 and 1950 statistics on the number and

composition of households for the country as a whole or for most of the States and other large areas. However, it may have had a significant effect on the comparability of the household statistics shown in other reports for selected census tracts that are located in some of the larger metropolitan areas where many persons live alone in single rooms in hotels, rooming houses, and other light house-keeping quarters.

The head of a primary family is a household head living with one or more persons related to him by blood, marriage, or adoption. A primary individual is a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Group quarters.--All persons who are not members of households are regarded, by the Bureau of the Census, as living in group quarters. Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for groups containing five or more persons unrelated to the person in charge whose quarters are not divided into housing units. They are found most frequently in institutions, lodging and boarding houses, military and other types of barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, homes for nurses, convents, monasteries, residences for clergy, ships, and vessels. This concept of group quarters is similar to the concept of quasi households used in the 1950 Census.

Table 1.--RACE, AGE, AND MARITAL STATUS, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1960 AND 1950

(1950 data on marital status based on sample. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100)

Characteristic	Total			Male			Female		
	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960
RACE									
Total.....	1,786,272	1,909,511	-6.5	878,987	951,534	-7.6	907,285	957,977	-5.3
White.....	1,395,703	1,481,507	-5.8	690,762	743,614	-7.1	704,941	737,893	-4.5
Nonwhite.....	390,569	428,004	-8.7	188,225	207,920	-9.5	202,344	220,084	-8.1
Negro.....	388,787	426,639	-8.9	187,336	207,146	-9.6	201,451	219,493	-8.2
Indian.....	580	533	8.8	276	304	-9.2	304	229	32.8
Japanese.....	237	113	109.7	90	60	50.0	147	53	177.4
Chinese.....	676	592	14.2	372	344	8.1	304	248	22.6
Filipino.....	83	(1)	...	37	(1)	...	46	(1)	...
All other.....	206	127	...	114	66	...	92	61	...
AGE									
Total.....	1,786,272	1,909,511	-6.5	878,987	951,534	-7.6	907,285	957,977	-5.3
Under 5 years.....	194,443	228,279	-14.8	98,330	115,827	-15.1	96,113	112,452	-14.5
Under 1 year.....	39,408	43,355	-9.1	19,911	21,813	-8.7	19,497	21,542	-9.5
1 year.....	39,008	94,681	-17.9	19,784	47,926	-17.8	19,224	46,755	-18.0
2 years.....	38,727	90,243	-14.3	19,605	46,088	-15.3	19,122	44,155	-13.3
3 years.....	38,797	90,243	-14.3	19,771	46,088	-15.3	19,226	44,155	-13.3
4 years.....	38,503	90,243	-14.3	19,459	46,088	-15.3	19,044	44,155	-13.3
5 to 9 years.....	188,113	202,063	-6.9	95,496	102,665	-7.0	92,617	99,398	-6.8
10 to 14 years.....	187,103	179,485	4.2	95,466	91,546	4.3	91,637	87,939	4.2
15 to 19 years.....	151,155	159,765	-5.4	76,407	79,188	-3.5	74,748	80,577	-7.2
20 to 24 years.....	99,852	134,802	-25.9	48,630	64,287	-24.4	51,222	70,515	-27.4
25 to 29 years.....	91,647	131,082	-30.1	43,632	62,901	-30.6	48,015	68,181	-29.6
30 to 34 years.....	97,935	124,709	-21.5	45,935	59,982	-23.4	52,000	64,727	-19.7
35 to 39 years.....	104,028	129,072	-19.4	49,148	62,902	-21.9	54,880	66,170	-17.1
40 to 44 years.....	104,722	120,880	-13.4	50,168	59,514	-15.7	54,554	61,366	-11.1
45 to 49 years.....	106,730	108,015	-1.2	52,026	53,297	-2.4	54,704	54,718	...
50 to 54 years.....	100,551	91,813	9.5	48,919	45,962	6.4	51,632	45,851	12.6
55 to 59 years.....	91,240	83,144	9.7	44,098	42,470	3.8	47,142	40,674	15.9
60 to 64 years.....	74,381	66,407	12.0	35,807	33,925	5.5	38,574	32,482	18.8
65 to 69 years.....	72,719	63,715	14.1	35,627	32,781	8.7	37,092	30,934	19.9
70 to 74 years.....	54,802	41,289	32.7	27,378	21,475	27.5	27,424	19,814	38.4
75 to 79 years.....	37,082	38,956	43.2	18,034	20,060	34.0	19,048	18,896	52.9
80 to 84 years.....	18,701	6,035	83.4	8,850	2,752	83.0	9,851	3,283	83.7
85 years and over.....	11,068	6,035	83.4	5,036	2,752	83.0	6,032	3,283	83.7
Under 18 years.....	668,823	710,146	-5.8	339,958	360,809	-5.8	328,865	349,337	-5.9
65 years and over.....	194,372	149,995	29.6	94,925	77,068	23.2	99,447	72,927	36.4
Median age.....	29.0	26.9	...	27.9	26.8	...	29.9	27.1	...
MARITAL STATUS									
Total, 14 years old and over.....	1,249,408	1,327,980	-5.9	606,401	653,220	-7.2	643,007	674,760	-4.7
Single.....	253,880	270,185	-6.0	145,217	157,135	-7.6	108,663	113,050	-3.9
Married.....	851,656	919,580	-7.4	423,049	456,485	-7.3	428,607	463,095	-7.4
Separated.....	22,158	26,065	-15.0	9,434	10,750	-12.2	12,724	15,315	-16.9
Widowed.....	115,121	112,745	2.1	25,207	28,285	-10.9	89,914	84,460	6.5
Divorced.....	28,751	29,470	12.9	12,928	11,315	14.3	15,823	14,155	11.8

¹ Not available, included with "All others."

Table 2.--HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP, FOR THE STATE: 1960 AND 1950

(1950 data based partly on sample. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Household relationship	Total			Household relationship	Total		
	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960		1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960
Total.....	1,786,272	1,905,705	-6.3	In households--Con.			
In households.....	1,742,144	1,870,825	-6.3	Other relative of head.....	216,827	191,695	13.1
Head of household.....	524,552	520,960	0.5	Nonrelative of head.....	23,892	31,800	-24.9
Head of primary family.....	466,345	473,438	-5.7	In group quarters.....	34,128	34,880	-2.2
Primary individual.....	77,207	47,522	62.5	Inmate of institution.....	15,252	13,060	16.8
Wife of head.....	391,814	417,230	-6.1	Other.....	18,876	21,820	-13.5
Child under 18 of head.....	596,099	709,140	-15.9	Population per household.....	3.35	3.59	...

Table 13.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, AND COUNTIES: 1960

"U" denotes an unincorporated place. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100; fertility ratio not shown where base is less than 100; population per household not shown where less than 100 persons in households

Table with columns: AREA, POPULATION (ALL PERSONS, 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 18 YEARS OLD AND OVER), HOUSEHOLDS, POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS. Rows include THE STATE, URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, and various counties like FORT SMITH, LITTLE ROCK, etc.

1 CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OLD PER 1,000 WOMEN 15 TO 49 YEARS OLD. 2 SEE TEXT FOR CHANGES IN HOUSEHOLD DEFINITION. 3 1950 DATA NOT AVAILABLE.

Table 13.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, AND COUNTIES: 1960—Con.

... denotes an unincorporated place Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100; fertility ratio not shown where base is less than 100; population per household not shown where less than 100 persons in households

AREA	POPULATION								HOUSEHOLDS			POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS			
	ALL PERSONS						14 YEARS OLD AND OVER		18 YEARS OLD AND OVER	NUMBER	PERCENT INCREASE 1950 TO 1960	POPULATION PER HOUSEHOLD	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT INCREASE 1950 TO 1960	PERCENT WHITE	PERCENT UNDER 18 YEARS OLD	PERCENT 65 YEARS AND OVER	FERTILITY RATIO	MALE PERCENT MARRIED	FEMALE PERCENT MARRIED							
URBAN PLACES--CON.															
STAMPA	2 591	1.5	45.4	36.6	50.0	13.4	478	71.8	61.7	44.9	845	6.6	3.07	...	...
STUTTGART	9 661	32.8	29.1	37.8	52.1	10.1	525	73.4	67.5	47.0	2 991	27.1	3.22	29	0.3
TEXARKANA	10 798	24.6	28.0	36.2	53.0	10.8	478	71.8	63.1	46.1	6 321	27.7	3.10	222	1.1
TRUMAN	4 511	20.5	0.6	37.0	54.2	8.8	477	72.4	71.6	49.0	1 313	23.1	3.39	63	0.3
VAN BUREN	6 787	5.8	5.6	33.8	52.0	14.2	452	71.6	63.7	46.4	2 187	14.4	3.08	45	0.7
WALNUT RIDGE	3 547	14.2	2.2	33.1	54.1	12.9	497	77.2	68.8	46.0	1 174	18.5	3.02	2	0.1
WARREN	6 792	130.2	38.3	36.6	51.7	10.5	477	73.6	63.9	46.4	2 117	152.0	3.19	4	0.1
WEST HELENA	8 305	37.3	45.2	40.0	50.7	9.3	541	73.8	66.5	46.3	2 465	36.2	3.40	13	0.2
WEST MEMPHIS	19 374	112.6	41.4	43.7	50.9	5.4	633	73.7	69.4	47.7	5 081	94.8	3.78	54	0.8
WYMAE	4 922	18.8	36.3	39.3	49.3	11.4	582	71.6	60.7	44.7	1 466	15.2	3.32	48	1.0
COUNTIES															
ARKANSAS	23 755	-1.3	24.7	39.3	50.6	10.0	532	70.8	68.8	48.9	6 884	2.6	3.39	36	0.2
ASHLEY	24 220	-5.6	36.7	41.6	49.8	8.6	562	71.5	68.8	48.4	6 709	0.7	3.59	119	0.5
BAXTER	9 943	-14.9	...	31.0	51.8	17.2	393	73.3	72.2	49.3	3 326	0.8	2.97	59	0.6
BENTON	36 272	-4.7	0.3	32.0	51.9	16.1	438	74.5	70.1	48.1	11 967	2.8	2.99	435	1.2
BONE	16 116	-0.9	...	32.2	53.5	14.3	409	75.9	70.1	47.6	5 320	9.8	3.01	88	0.5
BRADLEY	14 029	-12.2	...	37.8	50.4	11.8	492	70.8	67.0	48.1	4 115	-5.0	3.41	9	0.1
CALHOUN	5 991	-16.0	35.2	37.2	49.6	13.3	496	68.4	65.5	48.3	1 741	-9.0	3.44	...	...
CARROLL	11 284	-14.8	0.1	29.9	53.3	16.8	387	72.1	69.6	48.7	3 904	-4.1	2.89	7	0.1
CRISFORD	18 990	-14.9	56.9	41.8	46.4	11.8	433	65.9	61.5	46.7	5 383	-14.4	3.51	96	0.5
CLARK	20 950	-8.9	25.9	34.2	54.6	11.2	412	64.7	62.2	48.1	6 034	-3.3	3.27	1 243	5.9
CLAY	21 288	-20.3	...	36.8	51.0	12.3	429	70.5	69.5	48.6	6 476	-11.0	3.26	130	0.6
CLEBURNE	9 059	-21.1	...	33.8	53.4	12.8	399	73.0	71.4	49.6	2 858	-9.1	3.16	28	0.3
CLEVELAND	6 944	-22.5	24.6	37.4	49.7	12.9	492	66.8	66.4	49.3	2 018	-12.2	3.44	13	0.2
COLUMBIA	26 400	-11.2	36.0	38.1	49.7	12.5	457	69.1	66.0	47.7	7 815	0.9	3.32	431	1.6
COWLEY	15 430	-14.9	22.2	37.1	49.8	12.1	479	69.6	64.9	47.5	4 524	-6.0	3.27	166	1.1
CRAIGHHEAD	47 303	-6.5	3.4	37.2	53.6	9.3	451	68.3	67.1	49.0	13 652	2.3	3.39	1 068	2.3
CRAWFORD	21 318	-6.2	2.6	35.9	51.6	12.5	479	71.1	69.2	48.7	6 481	2.0	3.28	65	0.3
CRITTENDEN	47 564	0.8	59.1	46.9	45.7	7.4	715	68.8	65.9	48.0	11 803	-2.3	4.01	289	0.6
CROSS	19 551	-21.0	30.2	43.3	46.8	9.9	600	67.3	65.5	48.5	5 178	-16.9	3.76	103	0.5
DALLAS	10 522	-15.3	39.8	38.0	48.7	13.2	507	68.8	64.5	47.9	3 024	-8.8	3.43	53	1.3
DESHA	20 770	-17.4	48.1	43.9	46.3	9.8	639	68.0	68.1	47.7	5 604	-15.6	3.70	135	0.3
DEWE	15 213	-15.3	33.9	38.0	50.8	11.7	511	62.0	62.4	49.7	4 199	-10.8	3.45	723	4.8
FAULKNER	24 303	-3.9	10.7	33.9	55.2	10.9	402	65.8	63.6	48.8	6 969	3.4	3.26	1 562	6.4
FRANKLIN	10 213	-17.4	1.2	33.9	51.0	15.1	438	70.5	68.5	48.7	3 208	-8.7	3.16	60	0.6
FULTON	6 657	-27.5	0.1	32.9	51.5	15.6	385	71.2	71.2	49.7	2 128	-17.0	3.13	...	...
GARLAND	46 697	-0.9	10.7	31.1	52.7	16.2	422	69.7	64.7	47.6	16 483	12.5	2.79	682	1.5
GRANT	8 294	-8.1	6.9	35.8	51.7	12.5	453	72.7	75.9	50.1	2 506	1.5	3.31	10	0.1
GREENE	25 198	-13.8	15.1	46.9	51.3	12.3	429	71.6	69.6	48.5	7 615	-4.1	3.30	75	0.3
HEMPSTEAD	19 661	-21.6	37.3	35.3	50.3	14.4	454	69.4	63.9	46.8	6 133	-12.3	3.19	103	0.5
HOT SPRING	21 893	-1.3	14.6	37.8	52.4	9.8	439	73.3	70.8	48.3	6 451	5.7	3.39	38	0.2
HOWARD	10 878	-18.5	20.8	33.6	51.8	14.6	432	71.0	66.9	47.9	3 393	-10.6	3.15	175	1.6
INDEPENDENCE	20 048	-14.6	2.6	32.9	53.7	13.4	406	72.3	68.6	48.0	6 312	-4.0	3.14	220	1.1
JARD	6 786	-32.0	0.8	31.7	53.4	14.8	370	71.6	70.6	49.6	2 199	-19.3	3.08	...	...
JACKSON	22 843	-11.8	3.2	36.3	48.9	14.8	477	69.1	67.0	48.5	6 446	-4.0	3.53	68	0.3
JEFFERSON	81 373	7.0	43.6	40.6	50.5	8.9	565	69.0	63.6	46.9	22 693	7.6	3.51	1 716	2.1
JOHNSON	12 421	-23.0	2.1	32.5	51.9	15.6	425	70.3	68.5	48.7	3 950	-14.4	3.09	233	1.9
LAFAYETTE	11 030	-16.5	45.1	39.5	48.2	12.3	556	67.4	65.0	47.9	3 194	-11.1	3.45	1	...
LAWRENCE	17 267	-18.9	0.9	37.0	51.1	11.9	483	68.8	68.3	48.9	5 163	-9.7	3.32	130	0.8
LEWIS	21 001	-13.7	61.1	46.2	43.9	9.9	734	65.7	64.2	48.3	5 248	-14.2	3.99	43	0.2
LINDSEY	14 447	-15.4	48.6	38.9	52.3	8.8	642	61.2	64.5	57.2	3 312	-20.5	3.86	1 659	11.5
LITTLE RIVER	9 211	-21.2	31.3	38.5	48.6	12.9	511	66.9	65.7	48.5	2 743	-15.2	3.36	...	...
LOGAN	15 957	-21.2	2.1	31.1	52.9	16.1	396	68.5	67.1	49.5	4 815	-9.6	3.08	1 115	7.0
LONDON	24 551	-10.0	23.9	40.7	48.4	11.0	586	69.2	67.9	49.1	6 813	-6.3	3.58	172	0.7
MADISON	9 068	-22.7	0.1	34.9	50.4	14.8	400	68.1	70.5	50.5	2 789	-12.6	3.24	36	0.4
MARSH	8 041	-29.8	...	31.8	53.2	15.0	394	71.7	73.3	49.8	2 008	-16.5	3.01	...	...
MILLER	31 686	-2.8	28.7	37.6	51.7	10.7	477	70.0	64.7	47.3	9 600	3.4	3.27	321	1.0
MISSISSIPPI	70 174	-14.8	29.7	43.6	49.0	7.4	629	68.5	69.1	49.6	18 355	-11.7	3.76	1 188	1.7
MONROE	17 327	-11.3	48.7	44.2	45.6	10.2	643	66.7	62.5	47.9	4 599	-9.6	3.74	113	0.7
MONTGOMERY	5 370	-19.6	0.4	33.4	52.4	14.2	395	72.0	71.6	49.4	1 703	-10.7	3.13	43	0.8
NEVADA	10 700	-27.6	36.0	34.8	51.0	14.2	433	68.0	65.1	47.6	3 309	-18.3	3.23	1	...
NEWTON	9 963	-31.3	0.1	38.8	49.4	11.8	459	66.8	70.4	50.9	1 683	-21.7	3.54	...	...
OUACHITA	31 641	-4.3	38.5	39.3	51.2	9.4	490	71.9	65.7	46.7	9 281	2.1	3.39	207	0.7
PERRY	4 927	-17.6	3.2	36.3	48.9	14.8	491	67.8	66.8	49.6	1 469	-11.7	3.32	47	0.5
PHILLIPS	43 997	-4.9	57.8	44.6	46.3	9.1	677	68.1	63.7	47.3	11 805	-6.2	3.71	227	0.9
PIKE	7 864	-21.6	4.3	33.4	52.3	14.3	401	70.7	69.1	48.7	2 521	-10.5	3.10	10	0.1
POINSETT	30 834	-21.0	10.5	43.4	48.7	7.9	545	68.2	69.2	49.7	8 026	-16.1	3.83	77	0.2
POPLAR	11 981	-15.5	0.1	32.6	50.8	16.7	387	71.0	68.4	48.6	3 916	-5.4	3.04	59	0.5
POPE	21 177	-9.1	3.2	32.8	54.9	12.3	421	68.1	67.8	49.3	6 397	-0.2	3.19	796	3.9
PRairie	15 515	-23.6	18.5	38.2	50.2	11.5	506	67.6	69.3	50.1	3 075	-15.7	3.42	6	0.1
PRASKI	242 980	23.5	21.5	35.7	55.7	8.6	489	71.3	65.0	47.5	71 815	26.7	3.25	9 373	3.9
RANDOLPH	12 520	-21.7	1.4	36.6	50.6	12.8	467	71.2	70.4	49.2	2 806	-12.2	3.28	31	0.2
ST. FRANCIS	33 303	-9.6	57.0	46.8	44.9	8.3	721	66.1	63.6	47.8	8 213	-12.0	4.03	178	0.5
SALINE	28 956	21.6	6.4	33.5	56.3	10.2									

Table 13.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, AND COUNTIES: 1960—Con.

"1" denotes an unincorporated place. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100; fertility ratio not shown where base is less than 100; population per household not shown where less than 100 persons in households

AREA	POPULATION										HOUSEHOLDS			POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS	
	ALL PERSONS							14 YEARS OLD AND OVER		18 YEARS OLD AND OVER	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE 1950 TO 1960 ²	POPULATION PER HOUSEHOLD	NUMBER	PER-CENT OF TOTAL
	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE 1950 TO 1960	PER-CENT NON-WHITE	PER-CENT UNDER 18 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 65 YEARS AND OVER	FER-TILITY RATIO ¹	MALE PER-CENT MARRIED	FEMALE PER-CENT MARRIED						
COUNTIES--CON.															
UNION	49 518	-0.3	30.4	37.5	53.4	9.1	474	70.0	67.6	46.7	14 987	4.1	3.29	213	0.4
VAN BUREN	7 228	-25.4	1.3	33.2	51.3	15.5	416	71.6	71.3	49.3	2 311	-13.4	3.13	4	0.1
WASHINGTON	55 797	11.6	1.0	32.1	56.6	11.2	435	67.5	67.9	50.0	17 204	20.4	3.10	2 484	4.5
WHITE	32 745	-13.9	3.9	34.1	53.7	12.2	397	70.1	68.1	48.5	9 903	-4.9	3.22	885	2.7
WOODRUFF	13 954	-26.4	41.2	42.6	46.1	11.3	559	66.6	64.5	48.2	3 812	-20.6	3.65	31	0.2
YELL	11 940	-15.1	3.6	32.9	53.1	14.1	423	70.8	69.6	49.0	3 761	-6.3	3.17	...	...

¹ CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OLD PER 1,000 WOMEN 15 TO 49 YEARS OLD.

² SEE TEXT FOR CHANGES IN HOUSEHOLD DEFINITION.

1960
Census
of
Population

ADVANCE REPORTS
GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

March 23, 1961

PC(A2)-6

California

(This series consists of 52 reports--one each for the United States, 50 States, and the District of Columbia--which are numbered in alphabetical order rather than in order of publication)

This report presents statistics from the 1960 Census of Population on the basic demographic characteristics of the inhabitants of the State. Comparable figures for 1950 are also shown.

The data presented here are being issued in advance of their publication in Final Report PC(1)-6B, which will provide additional information on the population characteristics of the inhabitants of this State. The final report will be published within the next month or two.

Tables 1 and 2 of this advance report show data on sex, race, age, marital status, and household relationship for the State. The third table (which is a preprint of table 13 from the final report) presents summary figures for these subjects for the State, its urban and rural parts, standard metropolitan statistical areas, urbanized areas, urban places, and counties.

An outline of the publication program for the 1960 Census of Population may be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., or any United States Department of Commerce Field Office.

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

Urban-rural residence.--According to the definition adopted for use in the 1960 Census, the urban population comprises all persons living in (a) places of 2,500 inhabitants or more incorporated as cities, boroughs, villages, and towns (except towns in New England, New York, and Wisconsin); (b) the densely settled urban fringe, whether incorporated or unincorporated, of urbanized areas (see next paragraph); (c) towns in New England and townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania which contain no incorporated municipalities as subdivisions and have either 25,000 inhabitants or more or a population of 2,500 to 25,000 and a density of 1,500 persons or more per square mile; (d) counties in States other than the New England States, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania that have no incorporated municipalities within their boundaries and have a density of 1,500 persons or more per square mile; and (e) unincorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more. The population not classified as urban constitutes the rural population.

Urbanized areas.--An urbanized area contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more and the surrounding closely settled



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, Luther H. Hodges, *Secretary*
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

For sale by the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., and U.S. Department of
Commerce Field Offices, 10 cents. Complete set of 52 reports, \$4.



area, whether incorporated or unincorporated, that meets specified criteria relating to land use or population density. There are a few urbanized areas where there are "twin central cities" that have a combined population of at least 50,000.

Standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's).--Except in New England, an SMSA is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county, or counties, containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are essentially metropolitan in character and are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In New England, the basic unit for defining SMSA's is the town rather than the county. The comparative figures for 1950 that were used to compute the percent of increase apply to the SMSA as defined in 1960.

Race and color.--The concept of race as it has been used by the Bureau of the Census is derived from that which is commonly accepted by the general public. It does not, therefore, reflect clear-cut definitions of biological stock, and several categories obviously refer to nationality. The color group designated as "nonwhite" consists of such races as the Negro, Indian, Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Asian Indian, and Malayan races. Persons of Mexican birth or ancestry who are not definitely of Indian or other non-white race are classified as white.

Persons of mixed racial parentage are classified according to the race of the non-white parent, and mixtures of nonwhite races are classified according to the race of the father, with the following special exceptions: Persons of mixed Indian and Negro parentage are classified as Negro unless the Indian blood very definitely predominates or unless the individual is accepted in the community as an Indian. Persons of mixed white and Indian blood are classified as Indian if the proportion of Indian blood is one-fourth or more, or if they are regarded as Indian in the community.

Age.--The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1960. In answer to the question,

"When was this person born?" the respondent was required to reply by giving the month and year of birth.

Medians.--The median, a type of average, is presented in connection with the data on age which appear in this report. The median is the value which divides the distribution into two equal parts--one-half of the cases falling below this value and one-half of the cases exceeding this value.

Marital status.--Persons classified as "married" comprise both those who have been married only once and those who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. The term "separated" relates to persons legally separated or otherwise absent from their spouse because of marital discord. Enumerators were instructed to report persons in common-law marriages as married and persons whose only marriage had been annulled as single. Differences between the number of married males and the number of married females arise from the fact that some husbands and wives have their usual residences in different areas, and from errors of response.

Household.--A household includes all of the persons who occupy a house, an apartment or other group of rooms, or a room which constitutes a housing unit. A group of rooms or a single room is regarded as a housing unit when it is occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters, that is, when the actual or intended occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure, and when there is either (1) direct access from the outside or through a common hall, or (2) a kitchen or cooking equipment for the exclusive use of the occupants.

The 1960 definition of a household differs slightly from that used in the 1950 Census. The change arises as a result of the shift from a dwelling unit to a housing unit as the basic unit of enumeration in the Census of Housing. The main difference between housing units and dwelling units is as follows: Living quarters consisting of one room with direct access but without separate cooking equipment qualify as a housing unit in 1960 but generally did not qualify as a dwelling unit in 1950. The change in concept probably had little effect on the comparability of the 1960 and 1950 statistics on the number and

composition of households for the country as a whole or for most of the States and other large areas. However, it may have had a significant effect on the comparability of the household statistics shown in other reports for selected census tracts that are located in some of the larger metropolitan areas where many persons live alone in single rooms in hotels, rooming houses, and other light house-keeping quarters.

The head of a primary family is a household head living with one or more persons related to him by blood, marriage, or adoption. A primary individual is a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Group quarters.--All persons who are not members of households are regarded, by the Bureau of the Census, as living in group quarters. Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for groups containing five or more persons unrelated to the person in charge whose quarters are not divided into housing units. They are found most frequently in institutions, lodging and boarding houses, military and other types of barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, homes for nurses, convents, monasteries, residences for clergy, ships, and vessels. This concept of group quarters is similar to the concept of quasi households used in the 1950 Census.

Table 1.--RACE, AGE, AND MARITAL STATUS, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1960 AND 1950

(1950 data on marital status based on sample. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100)

Characteristic	Total			Male			Female		
	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960
RACE									
Total.....	15,717,204	10,586,223	48.5	7,836,707	5,295,629	48.0	7,880,497	5,290,594	49.0
White.....	14,455,230	9,935,173	45.8	7,193,094	4,939,566	45.6	7,262,136	4,975,607	46.0
Nonwhite.....	1,261,974	671,050	88.1	643,613	356,063	80.8	618,361	314,987	96.3
Negro.....	883,861	462,172	91.2	436,881	229,208	90.6	446,980	232,964	91.9
Indian.....	39,014	19,947	95.6	20,477	10,858	88.6	18,537	9,089	103.9
Japanese.....	177,317	84,956	85.2	78,453	45,633	71.9	78,864	39,323	100.6
Chinese.....	95,600	58,324	63.9	53,627	36,051	48.8	41,973	22,273	88.4
Filipino.....	65,459	40,424	61.9	42,422	30,819	37.6	23,037	9,605	139.8
All other.....	20,723	5,227	296.5	11,753	3,494	236.4	8,970	1,733	417.6
AGE									
Total.....	15,717,204	10,586,223	48.5	7,836,707	5,295,629	48.0	7,880,497	5,290,594	49.0
Under 5 years.....	1,745,799	1,099,112	58.8	889,041	559,986	58.8	856,758	539,126	58.9
Under 1 year.....	352,989	217,647	62.2	180,547	110,985	62.7	172,442	106,662	61.7
1 year.....	351,267			178,093			173,174		
2 years.....	352,544	458,844	53.4	179,308	233,675	52.9	173,236	225,169	53.8
3 years.....	345,731			175,669			170,062		
4 years.....	343,268	422,621	63.0	175,424	215,326	63.1	167,844	207,295	63.0
5 to 9 years.....	1,600,152	847,590	88.8	813,681	430,680	88.9	786,471	416,910	88.6
10 to 14 years.....	1,417,744	652,871	117.2	719,720	332,014	116.8	698,024	320,897	117.5
15 to 19 years.....	1,096,022	629,743	74.0	567,486	326,160	74.0	528,536	303,583	74.1
20 to 24 years.....	983,660	773,170	27.2	503,508	390,711	28.9	480,152	382,459	25.5
25 to 29 years.....	1,016,083	924,910	9.9	515,818	453,331	13.8	500,265	471,579	6.1
30 to 34 years.....	1,114,137	887,185	25.6	555,623	440,479	26.1	558,514	446,706	25.0
35 to 39 years.....	1,205,361	862,834	39.7	596,662	430,855	38.5	608,699	431,979	40.9
40 to 44 years.....	1,072,637	763,973	40.4	535,960	387,980	38.1	536,677	375,993	42.7
45 to 49 years.....	972,021	674,043	44.2	487,566	347,040	40.5	484,455	327,003	48.2
50 to 54 years.....	821,270	603,462	36.1	412,116	304,788	35.2	409,154	298,674	37.0
55 to 59 years.....	706,922	521,689	35.5	352,148	259,365	35.8	354,774	262,324	35.2
60 to 64 years.....	589,192	450,636	30.7	280,371	223,232	25.6	308,821	227,404	35.8
65 to 69 years.....	512,551	368,379	39.1	234,333	176,277	32.9	278,218	192,102	44.8
70 to 74 years.....	398,164	250,046	59.2	179,744	115,053	56.2	218,420	134,993	61.8
75 to 79 years.....	257,047			111,787			145,260		
80 to 84 years.....	132,039	234,026	66.3	53,136	101,237	62.9	78,903	132,789	68.8
85 years and over.....	76,403	42,554	79.5	28,007	16,441	70.3	48,396	26,113	85.3
Under 18 years.....	5,449,487	2,958,948	84.2	2,772,662	1,505,631	84.2	2,676,825	1,453,317	84.2
65 years and over.....	1,376,204	895,005	53.8	607,007	409,008	48.4	769,197	485,997	58.3
Median age.....	30.0	32.1	...	29.1	31.8	...	30.8	32.4	...
MARITAL STATUS									
Total, 14 years old and over..	11,182,773	8,075,555	38.5	5,530,596	4,006,155	38.1	5,652,177	4,069,400	38.9
Single.....	2,300,259	1,624,840	41.6	1,371,603	978,180	40.2	928,656	646,660	43.6
Married.....	7,527,865	5,456,965	38.5	3,786,286	2,733,470	38.5	3,771,579	2,723,495	38.5
Separated.....	195,877	148,925	31.5	84,082	66,705	26.1	111,795	82,220	36.0
Widowed.....	830,238	650,620	27.6	165,891	143,975	15.2	664,347	506,645	31.1
Divorced.....	494,411	343,130	44.1	206,816	150,530	37.4	287,595	192,600	49.3

Table 2.--HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP, FOR THE STATE: 1960 AND 1950

(1950 data based partly on sample. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Household relationship	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	Household relationship	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960
Total.....	15,717,204	10,588,925	48.9				
In households.....	15,207,432	10,018,970	51.8	In households--Con.			
Head of household.....	4,981,034	3,311,850	50.4	Other relative of head.....	1,301,950	1,219,460	6.8
Head of primary family.....	3,934,576	2,777,737	42.4	Nonrelative of head.....	293,515	324,315	-9.3
Primary individual.....	1,028,448	534,113	92.2	In group quarters.....	509,772	539,955	-5.6
Wife of head.....	3,488,024	2,452,635	42.2	Inmate of institution.....	167,906	118,003	42.3
Child under 18 of head.....	5,142,919	2,710,710	89.7	Other.....	341,866	421,952	-19.0
				Population per household.....	3.05	3.03	...

Table 13.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, AND COUNTIES: 1960—Con.

'U' denotes an unincorporated place. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100; fertility ratio not shown where base is less than 100; population per household not shown where less than 100 persons in households

Main data table with columns: AREA, POPULATION (ALL PERSONS, 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 18 YEARS OLD AND OVER), HOUSEHOLDS, and POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS. Rows include urban places such as Burbank, Burlingame, and others.

1 CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OLD PER 1,000 WOMEN 15 TO 49 YEARS OLD.
2 SEE TEXT FOR CHANGES IN HOUSEHOLD DEFINITION.
3 1950 DATA NOT AVAILABLE.

Table 13.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, AND COUNTIES: 1960—Con.

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Table with columns: AREA, POPULATION (ALL PERSONS, 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 18 YEARS OLD AND OVER), HOUSEHOLDS, POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS. Rows include URBAN PLACES--CON. and various cities like FOLSOM, FORTUNA, etc.

1 CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OLD PER 1,000 WOMEN 15 TO 49 YEARS OLD, 2 SEE TEXT FOR CHANGES IN HOUSEHOLD DEFINITION, 3 1950 DATA NOT AVAILABLE.

Table 13.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, AND COUNTIES: 1960—Con.

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Table with columns for AREA, POPULATION (ALL PERSONS, 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 18 YEARS OLD AND OVER), HOUSEHOLDS, and POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS. Rows include various urban places like MERCED, HILLBRAE, MILL VALLEY, etc., and counties like OAKLAND, SAN FRANCISCO, etc.

1 CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OLD PER 1,000 WOMEN 15 TO 49 YEARS OLD.
2 SEE TEXT FOR CHANGES IN HOUSEHOLD DEFINITION.
3 1950 DATA NOT AVAILABLE.

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Table with columns: AREA, POPULATION (ALL PERSONS, 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 18 YEARS AND OVER), HOUSEHOLDS, POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS. Rows include various urban places like RIVERSIDE, ROLLING HILLS ESTATES, ROSELAND, etc.

1 CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OLD PER 1,000 WOMEN 15 TO 49 YEARS OLD.
2 SEE TEXT FOR CHANGES IN HOUSEHOLD DEFINITION.
3 1950 DATA NOT AVAILABLE.
4 1950 POPULATION TOTAL REVISED SINCE PUBLICATION OF 1950 REPORTS.

Table 13.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, AND COUNTIES: 1960—Con.

1 "U" denotes an unincorporated place. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100; fertility ratio not shown where base is less than 100, population per household not shown where less than 100 persons in households

AREA	POPULATION											HOUSEHOLDS			POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS	
	ALL PERSONS							14 YEARS OLD AND OVER		18 YEARS OLD AND OVER	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE, 1950 TO 1960 ²	POPULATION PER HOUSEHOLD	NUMBER	PER-CENT OF TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE, 1950 TO 1960	PER-CENT NON-WHITE	PER-CENT UNDER 18 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 65 YEARS AND OVER	FERTILITY RATIO ¹	MALE PER-CENT MARRIED	FEMALE PER-CENT MARRIED	PER-CENT MALE						
URBAN PLACES--CON.																
VALLEJO	60 877	133.8	19.6	35.2	57.4	7.3	474	68.3	70.7	50.9	18 807	135.2	3.11	2 056	3.4	
VISALIA	15 791	34.4	1.9	34.2	55.2	10.6	399	72.4	65.0	47.2	5 206	40.1	2.98	303	1.9	
VISTA (U)	14 795	767.7	1.1	37.0	50.9	12.1	590	79.8	76.0	48.4	4 721	728.2	3.13	32	0.2	
WALNUT CREEK	9 903	309.2	1.6	37.2	55.5	7.3	490	77.7	71.4	48.0	3 094	284.3	3.18	59	0.6	
WALNUT HEIGHTS (U)	5 080	(8)	0.4	44.1	51.8	4.1	432	79.8	76.8	48.8	1 312	(8)	3.87	8	0.1	
WASCO	6 841	22.3	5.8	42.0	51.6	6.4	520	72.2	69.8	49.2	1 935	23.9	3.53	8	0.1	
WATSONVILLE	13 293	14.9	9.7	34.1	53.5	12.4	466	67.0	62.9	47.9	4 589	16.4	2.89	127	1.0	
WEED (U)	2 623	3.9	0.3	35.2	56.4	8.4	455	67.7	75.3	53.1	1 065	30.7	3.03	1	0.0	
WEST COVINA	50 645	(8)	0.8	45.0	52.2	2.8	552	80.6	79.0	49.0	13 201	882.9	3.83	55	0.1	
WEST HOLLYWOOD (U)	28 870	(8)	0.6	11.7	74.3	14.0	147	56.2	50.4	47.2	15 093	(8)	1.91	92	0.3	
WESTMINSTER	25 750	(8)	1.1	46.3	50.9	2.9	730	80.2	79.7	49.1	6 557	(8)	3.92	66	0.3	
WHITTIER	33 663	43.7	0.8	28.1	57.1	14.9	294	71.7	60.0	44.2	12 190	50.0	2.68	1 047	0.1	
WILLITS	3 410	26.7	0.9	38.9	52.9	8.2	437	70.5	71.1	50.5	1 072	19.5	3.18	4	0.1	
WILLOWS	4 139	37.1	2.0	37.2	51.0	11.8	519	68.3	68.9	50.4	1 740	38.6	3.02	8	0.2	
WOODLAKE	2 623	3.9	0.3	35.6	50.7	9.7	502	66.4	69.9	51.5	762	11.6	3.43	8	0.3	
WOODLAND	13 524	44.1	2.0	35.2	55.2	9.6	453	72.2	68.5	48.9	4 318	49.3	3.07	289	2.1	
WOODSIDE	3 592	(1)	1.7	32.5	58.7	8.8	282	72.4	71.3	49.5	1 128	(8)	3.15	44	1.2	
YREKA CITY	4 759	47.5	2.4	35.0	53.8	11.2	504	72.4	70.0	49.5	1 601	52.0	2.88	143	3.0	
YUBA CITY	11 507	46.4	2.1	36.9	54.4	8.7	517	74.0	70.6	48.5	3 685	41.6	3.09	106	0.9	
COUNTIES																
ALAMEDA	908 209	22.7	15.3	33.1	57.4	9.5	445	68.0	64.3	48.3	295 367	24.2	2.96	32 567	3.6	
ALPINE	397	64.7	47.4	40.1	48.4	11.6	111	68.1	77.3	53.4	109	11.1	3.64	1	0.0	
AMADOR	9 990	9.2	3.3	35.8	51.5	12.7	422	56.5	70.3	52.7	3 141	11.4	2.86	998	10.0	
BUTTE	82 030	26.3	2.1	33.4	53.3	13.3	423	70.6	69.1	49.3	27 303	28.3	2.95	1 578	1.9	
CALAVERAS	10 289	3.9	2.3	32.1	53.4	14.6	438	67.2	74.1	52.8	3 465	6.6	2.83	487	4.7	
COLUSA	12 075	3.6	3.2	36.5	51.9	11.6	500	65.0	70.6	52.2	3 918	10.2	3.03	197	1.6	
CONTRA COSTA	409 030	36.8	7.4	40.1	54.4	8.5	488	74.3	73.4	49.3	117 858	41.3	3.44	3 697	0.9	
DEL NORTE	17 771	120.0	4.3	40.3	54.0	5.8	596	71.7	77.3	52.5	5 231	100.5	3.35	239	1.3	
EL DORADO	29 390	81.3	0.7	35.0	56.5	8.5	456	72.4	75.9	51.6	9 779	77.7	2.98	236	0.8	
FRESNO	365 945	32.3	7.5	39.0	53.0	8.1	507	69.1	67.9	49.3	106 844	32.9	3.37	5 604	1.5	
GLENN	17 245	11.6	1.1	36.5	53.0	10.5	490	68.7	71.1	51.9	5 316	12.7	3.17	392	2.3	
HUMBOLDT	104 892	51.5	2.9	38.7	54.4	6.9	539	69.6	73.8	51.8	31 509	47.0	3.28	1 566	1.5	
IMPERIAL	72 105	14.5	7.9	38.9	54.1	7.0	593	63.8	69.9	58.4	18 481	11.9	3.53	6 828	9.5	
INYO	11 684	0.2	9.1	34.4	56.0	9.6	451	69.4	62.9	51.4	4 062	7.0	2.84	147	1.2	
KERN	291 984	27.9	7.0	39.9	53.7	8.3	526	70.4	71.8	50.5	85 651	31.8	3.35	5 049	1.7	
KINGS	49 984	6.8	6.5	40.9	51.1	8.0	537	69.0	69.6	50.3	14 240	9.0	3.48	374	0.7	
LAKE	13 786	20.1	3.5	28.0	52.1	19.9	419	69.1	75.3	52.6	4 338	20.5	3.09	171	1.3	
LASSEN	13 597	-26.4	5.5	36.7	54.3	9.1	479	69.1	75.3	52.6	4 338	-20.5	3.09	171	1.3	
LOS ANGELES	6 038 771	45.5	9.7	35.1	57.7	9.2	444	69.2	64.4	47.8	2 010 612	46.8	2.98	118 195	2.0	
MADERA	40 468	9.5	9.1	40.1	51.1	8.8	509	68.8	70.9	50.5	11 655	15.7	3.43	491	1.2	
MARIN	146 820	71.5	3.8	34.7	58.4	6.9	474	69.3	69.8	51.5	44 209	75.2	3.12	8 977	6.1	
MARIPOSA	5 064	-1.6	2.8	27.3	58.1	14.6	379	62.6	71.5	54.3	1 751	2.4	2.67	388	7.7	
MENDOCINO	51 059	25.0	3.4	36.4	53.6	10.0	478	67.3	71.8	51.2	14 952	24.4	3.19	3 369	6.6	
MERCED	90 446	7.5	29.6	40.4	53.0	6.6	588	68.6	73.4	52.1	25 468	30.2	3.45	2 612	2.9	
MODOC	8 308	-14.2	3.9	37.3	53.4	9.2	485	70.1	76.6	52.8	2 687	-10.0	3.11	63	0.8	
MONO	2 213	4.6	5.8	29.9	64.1	6.0	391	70.4	79.0	53.2	838	18.0	2.62	16	0.7	
MONTEREY	198 351	52.0	9.0	34.3	59.5	6.2	546	56.0	70.3	58.2	52 215	41.5	3.24	29 160	14.7	
NAPA	65 890	41.4	1.9	30.9	54.4	14.7	412	63.1	65.3	50.4	18 867	49.1	3.04	8 575	13.0	
NEVADA	20 911	5.1	0.7	31.5	53.1	15.4	388	69.9	69.8	49.7	7 430	12.4	2.79	209	1.0	
ORANGE	703 925	225.6	1.4	39.8	53.6	6.6	559	75.3	72.5	48.7	203 895	193.8	3.39	11 719	1.7	
PLACER	56 998	36.9	3.7	33.4	55.1	11.5	444	66.5	68.4	50.2	17 227	42.8	3.08	3 922	6.9	
PLUMAS	11 620	-14.0	4.3	35.7	58.8	8.5	448	67.4	75.1	53.3	3 887	-9.1	2.97	82	0.7	
RIVERSIDE	306 191	80.1	5.5	35.6	53.6	10.8	531	70.9	69.7	50.1	95 106	77.5	3.10	11 218	3.7	
SACRAMENTO	502 778	81.4	7.5	37.4	55.7	6.9	518	70.0	70.7	50.5	150 956	82.3	3.24	13 702	2.7	
SAN BENITO	15 396	7.1	3.6	37.6	52.1	10.3	527	63.5	66.8	52.0	6 614	8.0	3.24	335	2.2	
SAN BERNARDINO	503 591	78.8	4.2	37.1	54.0	8.9	529	70.9	70.7	49.9	150 178	74.7	3.22	20 116	4.0	
SAN DIEGO	1 033 011	85.5	5.5	34.8	57.9	7.3	507	63.5	70.3	52.9	305 201	80.6	3.11	84 128	8.1	
SAN FRANCISCO	740 316	-4.5	18.4	24.5	62.9	12.6	339	58.2	54.1	48.6	291 975	12.7	2.44	26 995	3.6	
SAN JOAQUIN	249 989	24.5	9.9	35.3	55.1	9.6	467	64.2	68.2	52.2	74 657	28.7	3.15	15 031	6.0	
SAN LUIS OBISPO	81 044	57.6	3.7	32.8	55.7	11.6	497	64.2	71.0	53.7	25 492	54.8	2.95	5 725	7.1	
SAN MATEO	444 387	88.6	4.3	36.3	56.9	6.7	463	74.4	70.8	48.6	135 182	89.4	3.24	6 768	1.5	
SANTA BARBARA	168 962	72.0	3.7	34.2	56.5	9.2	488	67.9	65.6	50.0	52 021	69.9	3.07	9 147	5.4	
SANTA CLARA	642 315	121.1	3.2	38.1	54.9	7.0	524	71.0	68.6	48.8	184 945	116.4	3.36	20 996	3.1	
SANTA CRUZ	84 219	26.6	3.8	30.0	50.9	19.1	448	71.6	65.2	47.2	30 650	30.1	2.70	1 416	1.7	
SHASTA	59 468	63.3	2.2	37.7	54.6	7.6	473	71.6	74.0	50.8	18 315	59.1	3.22	559	0.9	
SIERRA	2 247	-6.8	3.5	33.4	55.1	11.4	493	67.7	76.6	54.4	765	-9.3	2.91	20	0.9	
SISKIYOU	32 885	7.0	4.2	35.2	55.5	9.4	475	69.9	76.0	52.4	10 879	10.8	3.00	279	0.8	
SOLANO	134 597	28.4	12.4	36.8	57.5	5.9	551	67.0	74.2	53.9	38 454	26.6	3.27	8 713	6.5	
SONOMA	147 375	42.5	2.2	34.7	52.8	12.7	463	69.3	68.8	48.8	47 191	43.0	2.99	6 261	4.2	
STANISLAUS	157 294	23.6	1.4	36.5	52.8	10.7	461	70.7	68.4							

1960
Census
of
Population

ADVANCE REPORTS
GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

February 16, 1961

PC(A2)-7

Colorado

(This series consists of 52 reports--one each for the United States, 50 States, and the District of Columbia--which are numbered in alphabetical order rather than in order of publication)

This report presents statistics from the 1960 Census of Population on the basic demographic characteristics of the inhabitants of the State. Comparable figures for 1950 are also shown.

The data presented here are being issued in advance of their publication in Final Report PC(1)-7B, which will provide additional information on the population characteristics of the inhabitants of this State. The final report will be published within the next month or two.

Tables 1 and 2 of this advance report show data on sex, race, age, marital status, and household relationship for the State. The third table (which is a preprint of table 13 from the final report) presents summary figures for these subjects for the State, its urban and rural parts, standard metropolitan statistical areas, urbanized areas, urban places, and counties.

An outline of the publication program for the 1960 Census of Population may be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., or any United States Department of Commerce Field Office.

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

Urban-rural residence.--According to the definition adopted for use in the 1960 Census, the urban population comprises all persons living in (a) places of 2,500 inhabitants or more incorporated as cities, boroughs, villages, and towns (except towns in New England, New York, and Wisconsin); (b) the densely settled urban fringe, whether incorporated or unincorporated, of urbanized areas (see next paragraph); (c) towns in New England and townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania which contain no incorporated municipalities as subdivisions and have either 25,000 inhabitants or more or a population of 2,500 to 25,000 and a density of 1,500 persons or more per square mile; (d) counties in States other than the New England States, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania that have no incorporated municipalities within their boundaries and have a density of 1,500 persons or more per square mile; and (e) unincorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more. The population not classified as urban constitutes the rural population.

Urbanized areas.--An urbanized area contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more and the surrounding closely settled



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, Luther H. Hodges, *Secretary*
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, Robert W. Burgess, *Director*

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Commerce Field Offices, 10 cents. Complete set of 52 reports, \$4.



area, whether incorporated or unincorporated, that meets specified criteria relating to land use or population density. There are a few urbanized areas where there are "twin central cities" that have a combined population of at least 50,000.

Standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's).--Except in New England, an SMSA is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county, or counties, containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are essentially metropolitan in character and are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In New England, the basic unit for defining SMSA's is the town rather than the county. The comparative figures for 1950 that were used to compute the percent of increase apply to the SMSA as defined in 1960.

Race and color.--The concept of race as it has been used by the Bureau of the Census is derived from that which is commonly accepted by the general public. It does not, therefore, reflect clear-cut definitions of biological stock, and several categories obviously refer to nationality. The color group designated as "nonwhite" consists of such races as the Negro, Indian, Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Asian Indian, and Malayan races. Persons of Mexican birth or ancestry who are not definitely of Indian or other non-white race are classified as white.

Persons of mixed racial parentage are classified according to the race of the non-white parent, and mixtures of nonwhite races are classified according to the race of the father, with the following special exceptions: Persons of mixed Indian and Negro parentage are classified as Negro unless the Indian blood very definitely predominates or unless the individual is accepted in the community as an Indian. Persons of mixed white and Indian blood are classified as Indian if the proportion of Indian blood is one-fourth or more, or if they are regarded as Indian in the community.

Age.--The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1960. In answer to the question,

"When was this person born?" the respondent was required to reply by giving the month and year of birth.

Medians.--The median, a type of average, is presented in connection with the data on age which appear in this report. The median is the value which divides the distribution into two equal parts--one-half of the cases falling below this value and one-half of the cases exceeding this value.

Marital status.--Persons classified as "married" comprise both those who have been married only once and those who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. The term "separated" relates to persons legally separated or otherwise absent from their spouse because of marital discord. Enumerators were instructed to report persons in common-law marriages as married and persons whose only marriage had been annulled as single. Differences between the number of married males and the number of married females arise from the fact that some husbands and wives have their usual residences in different areas, and from errors of response.

Household.--A household includes all of the persons who occupy a house, an apartment or other group of rooms, or a room which constitutes a housing unit. A group of rooms or a single room is regarded as a housing unit when it is occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters, that is, when the actual or intended occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure, and when there is either (1) direct access from the outside or through a common hall, or (2) a kitchen or cooking equipment for the exclusive use of the occupants.

The 1960 definition of a household differs slightly from that used in the 1950 Census. The change arises as a result of the shift from a dwelling unit to a housing unit as the basic unit of enumeration in the Census of Housing. The main difference between housing units and dwelling units is as follows: Living quarters consisting of one room with direct access but without separate cooking equipment qualify as a housing unit in 1960 but generally did not qualify as a dwelling unit in 1950. The change in concept probably had little effect on the comparability of the 1960 and 1950 statistics on the number and

composition of households for the country as a whole or for most of the States and other large areas. However, it may have had a significant effect on the comparability of the household statistics shown in other reports for selected census tracts that are located in some of the larger metropolitan areas where many persons live alone in single rooms in hotels, rooming houses, and other light house-keeping quarters.

The head of a primary family is a household head living with one or more persons related to him by blood, marriage, or adoption. A primary individual is a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Group quarters.---All persons who are not members of households are regarded, by the Bureau of the Census, as living in group quarters. Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for groups containing five or more persons unrelated to the person in charge whose quarters are not divided into housing units. They are found most frequently in institutions, lodging and boarding houses, military and other types of barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, homes for nurses, convents, monasteries, residences for clergy, ships, and vessels. This concept of group quarters is similar to the concept of quasi households used in the 1950 Census.

Table 1.--RACE, AGE, AND MARITAL STATUS, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1960 AND 1950

(1950 data on marital status based on sample. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100)

Characteristic	Total			Male			Female		
	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960
RACE									
Total.....	1,753,947	1,325,089	32.4	870,467	665,149	30.9	883,480	659,940	33.1
White.....	1,700,700	1,296,653	31.2	843,575	650,256	29.7	857,125	646,397	32.4
Nonwhite.....	53,247	28,436	87.3	26,892	14,893	80.6	26,355	13,543	94.1
Negro.....	39,992	20,177	98.2	20,060	10,205	96.6	19,932	9,972	99.9
Indian.....	4,288	1,567	173.6	2,253	887	154.0	2,035	680	199.1
Japanese.....	6,846	5,412	26.5	3,313	2,978	11.2	3,533	2,434	45.1
Chinese.....	724	458	58.1	459	313	46.6	265	145	82.1
Filipino.....	605	(¹)	...	345	(¹)	...	260	(¹)	...
All other.....	792	822	...	462	510	...	330	312	...
AGE									
Total.....	1,753,947	1,325,089	32.4	870,467	665,149	30.9	883,480	659,940	33.1
Under 5 years.....	209,108	148,275	41.0	106,428	75,368	41.2	102,680	72,907	40.1
Under 1 year.....	42,560	30,293	40.5	21,795	15,507	40.5	20,765	14,786	40.1
1 year.....	41,927			21,463			20,464		
2 years.....	41,966	61,870	35.6	21,270	31,500	35.7	20,696	30,370	35.1
3 years.....	41,518			20,978			20,540		
4 years.....	41,137	56,112	47.3	20,922	28,361	47.7	20,215	27,751	44.1
5 to 9 years.....	193,204	116,442	65.9	98,429	59,176	66.3	94,775	57,266	64.1
10 to 14 years.....	166,746	99,364	67.8	84,103	50,938	65.1	82,643	48,426	70.1
15 to 19 years.....	130,726	96,320	35.7	66,619	49,110	35.7	64,107	47,210	31.1
20 to 24 years.....	112,197	102,873	9.1	55,508	51,283	8.2	56,689	51,590	9.1
25 to 29 years.....	112,678	109,354	3.0	55,520	54,565	1.8	57,158	54,789	4.1
30 to 34 years.....	119,175	99,891	19.3	58,724	49,659	18.3	60,451	50,232	20.1
35 to 39 years.....	121,999	94,663	28.9	60,005	46,935	27.8	61,994	47,728	29.1
40 to 44 years.....	110,016	85,476	28.7	54,885	43,058	27.5	55,131	42,418	30.1
45 to 49 years.....	99,165	74,038	33.9	49,388	37,228	32.7	49,777	36,810	31.1
50 to 54 years.....	85,776	67,698	26.7	42,986	33,997	26.4	42,790	33,701	27.1
55 to 59 years.....	72,875	61,577	18.3	35,816	31,132	15.0	37,059	30,445	21.7
60 to 64 years.....	62,122	53,526	16.1	29,841	27,068	10.2	32,281	26,458	22.1
65 to 69 years.....	56,249	44,836	25.5	26,570	22,067	20.4	29,679	22,769	29.1
70 to 74 years.....	44,482	32,182	38.2	20,704	15,685	32.0	23,778	16,497	44.1
75 to 79 years.....	30,597			13,753			16,844		
80 to 84 years.....	16,624	32,565	45.0	7,133	15,208	37.3	9,491	17,357	51.1
85 years and over.....	10,208	6,009	69.9	4,055	2,672	51.8	6,153	3,337	84.1
Under 18 years.....	649,139	419,527	54.7	329,719	213,848	54.2	319,420	205,679	55.1
65 years and over.....	158,160	115,592	36.8	72,215	55,632	29.8	85,945	59,960	43.1
Median age.....	27.9	29.5	...	27.2	29.3	...	28.6	29.8	...
MARITAL STATUS									
Total, 14 years old and over..	1,211,369	974,285	24.3	594,842	482,850	23.2	616,527	491,435	25.1
Single.....	254,196	213,970	18.8	144,886	125,145	15.8	109,310	88,825	23.1
Married.....	830,013	655,805	26.6	414,228	325,940	27.1	415,785	329,865	26.1
Separated.....	15,078	12,290	22.7	6,622	5,545	19.4	8,456	6,745	25.1
Widowed.....	88,245	77,230	14.3	18,985	19,190	-1.1	69,260	58,040	19.1
Divorced.....	38,915	27,280	42.7	16,743	12,575	33.1	22,172	14,705	50.1

¹ Not available, included with "All other."

Table 2.--HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP, FOR THE STATE: 1960 AND 1950

(1950 data based partly on sample. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Household relationship	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	Household relationship	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960
Total.....	1,753,947	1,320,905	32.8	In households--Con.			
In households.....	1,697,234	1,253,725	35.4	Other relative of head.....	134,743	148,205	-9.1
Head of household.....	529,424	386,065	37.1	Nonrelative of head.....	27,955	33,695	-17.1
Head of primary family.....	434,282	331,831	30.9	In group quarters.....	56,713	67,180	-15.1
Primary individual.....	95,142	54,234	75.4	Inmate of institution.....	20,428	15,246	34.1
Wife of head.....	390,277	300,560	29.8	Other.....	36,285	51,934	-30.1
Child under 18 of head.....	614,835	385,200	59.6	Population per household.....	3.21	3.25	...

Table 13.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, AND COUNTIES: 1960

["U" denotes an unincorporated place. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100; fertility ratio not shown where base is less than 100; population per household not shown where less than 100 persons in households]

Table with columns: AREA, POPULATION (ALL PERSONS, 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 18 YEARS OLD AND OVER), HOUSEHOLDS, POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS. Rows include THE STATE, STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS (e.g., COLORADO SPRINGS, DENVER, PUEBLO), URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, and PUEBLO.

1 CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OLD PER 1,000 WOMEN 15 TO 49 YEARS OLD.
2 SEE TEXT FOR CHANGES IN HOUSEHOLD DEFINITION.
3 1950 DATA NOT AVAILABLE.

Table 13.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, AND COUNTIES: 1960—Con.

["U" denotes an unincorporated place. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100; fertility ratio not shown where base is less than 100 persons in households]

AREA	POPULATION											HOUSEHOLDS			POPULATION GROUP
	ALL PERSONS							14 YEARS OLD AND OVER		18 YEARS OLD AND OVER	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE 1950 TO 1960 ²	POPULATION PER HOUSEHOLD		
	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE 1950 TO 1960	PER-CENT NON-WHITE	PER-CENT UNDER 18 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 65 YEARS AND OVER	FERTILITY RATIO ¹	MALE PER-CENT MARRIED	FEMALE PER-CENT MARRIED	PER-CENT MALE					
COUNTIES															
ADAMS	120 296	199.0	1.7	45.8	51.2	3.1	691	78.3	78.0	49.9	30 737	196.5	3.88	1 150	
ALAMOSA	10 000	-5.0	1.7	38.9	53.0	8.2	552	65.1	67.8	50.8	2 814	-1.0	3.41	608	
ARAPAHOE	113 426	117.6	0.7	41.4	53.7	4.9	567	73.7	75.0	50.3	31 208	106.4	3.54	2 869	
ARCHULETA	2 629	-13.2	1.0	42.1	50.2	7.6	602	67.2	70.1	51.6	7 741	-8.5	3.55	1	
BACA	6 310	-20.8	0.9	38.5	50.4	11.1	539	58.9	70.8	47.2	1 967	-15.9	3.21	3	
BENT	7 419	-15.5	1.0	36.5	51.7	11.8	581	59.7	73.5	51.5	2 025	-11.6	3.31	2	
BOULDER	74 254	53.7	0.8	32.9	57.8	9.3	445	64.0	62.7	49.1	22 229	57.6	3.09	5 339	
CHAFFEE	8 298	15.8	0.5	35.3	51.9	12.8	533	64.7	69.9	51.2	2 600	13.9	3.03	428	
CHEYENNE	2 789	-19.2	0.1	41.2	48.8	10.0	531	69.2	68.8	50.3	831	-14.1	3.35	1	
CLEAR CREEK	2 793	-15.1	0.1	31.4	56.0	12.6	377	70.7	70.9	49.4	1 003	-10.0	2.78	1	
CONEJOS	8 428	-17.1	0.4	47.5	43.7	8.9	701	63.8	63.6	49.3	2 020	-14.0	4.15	82	
COSTILLA	4 219	-30.5	2.0	47.0	43.5	9.5	631	60.0	63.4	50.7	1 006	-24.9	4.19	100	
CROWLEY	3 978	-23.8	1.0	37.5	47.7	13.8	537	70.4	70.4	49.3	1 189	-16.9	3.35	100	
CUSTER	1 305	-17.0	1.0	33.5	51.1	14.8	382	64.7	70.2	52.6	432	-15.6	3.02	100	
DELTA	15 602	-10.2	0.3	34.4	50.1	15.5	446	71.3	69.4	49.0	5 120	-1.6	3.03	97	
DENVER	493 887	18.8	7.1	32.7	56.5	10.8	458	68.3	61.1	46.7	165 535	27.2	2.90	19 658	
DOLORES	2 196	11.7	6.2	42.7	52.1	5.2	625	73.2	76.3	51.5	629	12.7	3.48	97	
DOUGLAS	4 816	37.3	0.2	37.4	52.6	10.0	476	73.0	72.4	49.7	1 448	30.1	3.28	97	
EAGLE	4 677	4.2	0.6	41.5	51.6	6.9	499	71.8	77.9	52.9	1 344	-0.4	3.46	21	
ELBERT	3 708	-17.2	0.4	34.8	52.6	12.6	463	68.6	72.6	51.9	1 185	-9.4	3.11	27	
EL PASO	143 742	92.9	4.2	36.6	55.9	7.5	527	67.5	69.0	50.5	42 151	81.3	3.18	9 328	
FREMONT	20 156	10.0	1.1	31.0	52.2	16.8	472	63.9	65.9	53.7	6 190	12.5	2.91	2 185	
GARFIELD	12 017	3.4	0.2	35.5	53.1	11.3	506	71.1	71.1	50.0	3 892	9.2	3.06	100	
GILPIN	685	-19.4	0.3	27.6	57.8	14.6	500	63.3	68.0	51.2	275	-13.2	2.49	7	
GRAND	3 557	-10.2	0.7	32.8	55.6	6.8	503	68.7	74.4	53.0	1 139	-6.1	3.10	27	
GUNNISON	5 477	-44.2	0.7	28.8	59.6	11.5	445	59.5	66.3	53.5	1 528	-6.4	3.25	505	
HINSDALE	208	-20.9	1.1	38.1	47.4	14.5	330	65.9	63.6	49.0	2 388	-21.1	3.28	23	
HUERFANO	7 867	-25.4	0.7	36.5	57.5	6.0	559	65.5	80.6	56.0	3 541	-17.9	3.23	9	
JACKSON	1 758	-11.0	0.3	39.3	55.1	5.5	495	75.2	74.4	49.2	36 773	125.1	3.39	2 829	
JEFFERSON	127 520	129.0	0.4	38.8	51.7	9.6	551	70.1	72.8	51.5	746	-16.1	3.24	4	
KIOWA	2 425	-19.2	0.5	38.2	49.8	11.9	527	70.1	72.7	50.8	2 128	-13.5	3.26	21	
KIT CARSON	6 957	-19.1	0.1	41.8	54.1	4.1	438	69.9	73.0	51.9	1 980	10.2	3.52	150	
LA PLATA	7 101	15.5	0.7	40.5	51.4	8.1	564	70.2	70.0	49.9	5 490	29.2	3.46	249	
LARIMER	19 225	29.2	3.7	32.3	55.5	12.2	451	66.6	66.8	49.8	16 627	26.0	3.02	3 104	
LARIMER	53 343	22.5	0.6	36.6	48.4	13.0	495	62.2	61.6	49.3	5 880	-16.3	3.35	393	
LAS ANIMAS	19 983	-22.9	0.5	38.5	52.1	11.4	507	68.7	73.7	51.7	1 689	-4.1	3.11	35	
LINCOLN	5 310	-10.1	0.1	36.5	52.1	9.2	556	71.0	70.6	49.9	5 946	22.0	3.39	131	
LOGAN	20 302	18.1	0.3	40.2	50.6	10.0	488	71.7	69.4	48.8	15 376	34.1	3.22	1 163	
MESA	50 715	30.1	0.5	37.8	52.2	11.2	551	64.2	70.3	52.7	154	-30.6	2.73	4	
MINERAL	424	-39.3	0.2	33.7	57.1	9.2	468	64.2	70.3	52.7	154	-30.6	2.73	4	
HOFFAT	7 061	18.8	0.1	39.2	53.2	7.6	587	72.2	75.7	51.6	2 173	18.9	3.22	53	
MONTEZUMA	14 024	40.4	5.7	42.5	50.5	7.0	605	73.7	74.4	49.8	3 973	40.8	3.51	60	
MONTEZUMA	18 286	20.1	0.8	40.2	50.3	9.5	587	72.2	73.2	50.3	5 360	19.2	3.40	79	
MORGAN	21 192	17.3	0.3	40.6	49.9	9.5	587	73.2	73.2	49.9	6 178	22.9	3.40	171	
OTERO	24 128	-4.5	1.2	40.0	48.3	11.7	562	70.7	66.1	47.7	7 097	-2.6	3.37	232	
OURAY	1 822	-23.9	0.5	35.9	51.4	12.7	418	64.3	69.0	50.5	533	-18.6	3.00	100	
PARK	1 501	-2.6	0.1	32.2	58.8	9.0	450	68.9	81.4	55.3	619	-2.5	2.91	100	
PHILLIPS	4 440	-9.8	0.1	35.3	49.7	15.0	465	70.9	70.2	49.1	1 489	-1.7	2.97	17	
PITKIN	2 381	44.7	0.7	33.5	59.4	7.1	442	63.2	66.0	51.0	809	56.8	2.87	60	
PROWERS	13 296	-10.4	0.4	39.6	49.2	11.2	551	68.4	68.3	49.6	4 005	-6.3	3.29	120	
PUEBLO	118 707	31.6	2.2	38.6	52.0	9.4	547	67.9	66.0	48.9	32 317	32.0	3.46	6 996	
RIO BLANCO	5 150	9.1	0.4	40.4	53.4	6.3	573	74.0	79.2	51.5	1 549	7.3	3.32	100	
RIO GRANDE	11 160	-13.0	0.3	43.3	47.4	9.3	632	68.4	68.6	49.8	3 063	-7.2	3.59	144	
ROUTT	5 900	-34.0	0.5	36.5	52.0	11.5	487	68.2	73.1	51.8	1 900	-28.1	3.09	36	
SAGUACHE	4 473	-21.0	0.1	43.6	47.4	9.0	633	66.6	68.6	50.7	1 243	-17.2	3.60	1	
SAN JUAN	2 944	-42.3	0.1	40.9	52.5	6.6	523	65.5	70.8	50.6	2 240	-37.8	3.54	100	
SAN MIGUEL	4 242	9.3	12.0	39.6	54.8	5.6	743	70.4	78.1	54.7	906	14.7	3.24	9	
SEDGWICK	2 073	-16.7	2.4	38.6	50.1	11.3	507	69.6	70.0	50.1	1 333	-7.9	3.18	5	
SUMMIT	2 495	-9.4	0.2	38.8	57.5	3.7	610	71.8	81.1	53.8	647	65.5	3.17	23	
TELLER	6 625	-11.9	0.1	38.9	50.0	11.3	435	67.8	70.2	49.9	860	-9.8	2.88	11	
WASHINGTON	2 495	-9.4	0.2	38.8	57.5	3.7	610	71.8	81.1	53.8	647	65.5	3.17	23	
WELD	6 625	-11.9	0.1	38.9	50.0	11.3	435	67.8	70.2	49.9	860	-9.8	2.88	11	
WELD	72 344	7.2	1.2	37.6	52.6	9.8	494	69.3	74.5	52.0	1 999	-7.4	3.30	24	
YUMA	8 912	-17.7	0.1	35.1	50.2	14.7	468	71.4	70.7	49.4	2 896	-11.3	3.05	78	

¹ CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OLD PER 1,000 WOMEN 15 TO 49 YEARS OLD.
² SEE TEXT FOR CHANGES IN HOUSEHOLD DEFINITION.

1960
Census
of
Population

ADVANCE REPORTS

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

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(This series consists of 52 reports--one each for the United States, 50 States, and the District of Columbia--which are numbered in alphabetical order rather than in order of publication)

This report presents statistics from the 1960 Census of Population on the basic demographic characteristics of the inhabitants of the State. Comparable figures for 1950 are also shown.

The data presented here are being issued in advance of their publication in Final Report PC(1)-8B, which will provide additional information on the population characteristics of the inhabitants of this State. The final report will be published within the next month or two.

Tables 1 and 2 of this advance report show data on sex, race, age, marital status, and household relationship for the State. The third table (which is a preprint of table 13 from the final report) presents summary figures for these subjects for the State, its urban and rural parts, standard metropolitan statistical areas, urbanized areas, urban places, and counties.

An outline of the publication program for the 1960 Census of Population may be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., or any United States Department of Commerce Field Office.

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

Urban-rural residence.--According to the definition adopted for use in the 1960 Census, the urban population comprises all persons living in (a) places of 2,500 inhabitants or more incorporated as cities, boroughs, villages, and towns (except towns in New England, New York, and Wisconsin); (b) the densely settled urban fringe, whether incorporated or unincorporated, of urbanized areas (see next paragraph); (c) towns in New England and townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania which contain no incorporated municipalities as subdivisions and have either 25,000 inhabitants or more or a population of 2,500 to 25,000 and a density of 1,500 persons or more per square mile; (d) counties in States other than the New England States, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania that have no incorporated municipalities within their boundaries and have a density of 1,500 persons or more per square mile; and (e) unincorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more. The population not classified as urban constitutes the rural population.

Urbanized areas.--An urbanized area contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more and the surrounding closely settled



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, Luther H. Hodges, *Secretary*
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Commerce Field Offices, 10 cents. Complete set of 52 reports, \$4.



area, whether incorporated or unincorporated, that meets specified criteria relating to land use or population density. There are a few urbanized areas where there are "twin central cities" that have a combined population of at least 50,000.

Standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's).--Except in New England, an SMSA is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county, or counties, containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are essentially metropolitan in character and are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In New England, the basic unit for defining SMSA's is the town rather than the county. The comparative figures for 1950 that were used to compute the percent of increase apply to the SMSA as defined in 1960.

Race and color.--The concept of race as it has been used by the Bureau of the Census is derived from that which is commonly accepted by the general public. It does not, therefore, reflect clear-cut definitions of biological stock, and several categories obviously refer to nationality. The color group designated as "nonwhite" consists of such races as the Negro, Indian, Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Asian Indian, and Malayan races. Persons of Mexican birth or ancestry who are not definitely of Indian or other nonwhite race are classified as white.

Persons of mixed racial parentage are classified according to the race of the nonwhite parent, and mixtures of nonwhite races are classified according to the race of the father, with the following special exceptions: Persons of mixed Indian and Negro parentage are classified as Negro unless the Indian blood very definitely predominates or unless the individual is accepted in the community as an Indian. Persons of mixed white and Indian blood are classified as Indian if the proportion of Indian blood is one-fourth or more, or if they are regarded as Indian in the community.

Age.--The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1960. In answer to the question,

"When was this person born?" the respondent was required to reply by giving the month and year of birth.

Medians.--The median, a type of average, is presented in connection with the data on age which appear in this report. The median is the value which divides the distribution into two equal parts--one-half of the cases falling below this value and one-half of the cases exceeding this value.

Marital status.--Persons classified as "married" comprise both those who have been married only once and those who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. The term "separated" relates to persons legally separated or otherwise absent from their spouse because of marital discord. Enumerators were instructed to report persons in common-law marriages as married and persons whose only marriage had been annulled as single. Differences between the number of married males and the number of married females arise from the fact that some husbands and wives have their usual residences in different areas, and from errors of response.

Household.--A household includes all of the persons who occupy a house, an apartment or other group of rooms, or a room which constitutes a housing unit. A group of rooms or a single room is regarded as a housing unit when it is occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters, that is, when the actual or intended occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure, and when there is either (1) direct access from the outside or through a common hall, or (2) a kitchen or cooking equipment for the exclusive use of the occupants.

The 1960 definition of a household differs slightly from that used in the 1950 Census. The change arises as a result of the shift from a dwelling unit to a housing unit as the basic unit of enumeration in the Census of Housing. The main difference between housing units and dwelling units is as follows: Living quarters consisting of one room with direct access but without separate cooking equipment qualify as a housing unit in 1960 but generally did not qualify as a dwelling unit in 1950. The change in concept probably had little effect on the comparability of the 1960 and 1950 statistics on the number and

composition of households for the country as a whole or for most of the States and other large areas. However, it may have had a significant effect on the comparability of the household statistics shown in other reports for selected census tracts that are located in some of the larger metropolitan areas where many persons live alone in single rooms in hotels, rooming houses, and other light house-keeping quarters.

The head of a primary family is a household head living with one or more persons related to him by blood, marriage, or adoption. A primary individual is a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Group quarters.--All persons who are not members of households are regarded, by the Bureau of the Census, as living in group quarters. Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for groups containing five or more persons unrelated to the person in charge whose quarters are not divided into housing units. They are found most frequently in institutions, lodging and boarding houses, military and other types of barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, homes for nurses, convents, monasteries, residences for clergy, ships, and vessels. This concept of group quarters is similar to the concept of quasi households used in the 1950 Census.

Table 1.—RACE, AGE, AND MARITAL STATUS, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1960 AND 1950

(1950 data on marital status based on sample. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100)

Characteristic	Total			Male			Female		
	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960
RACE									
Total.....	2,535,234	2,007,280	26.3	1,244,229	988,497	25.9	1,291,005	1,018,783	26.7
White.....	2,423,816	1,952,329	24.1	1,189,653	961,112	23.8	1,234,163	991,217	24.5
Nomwhite.....	111,418	54,951	102.8	54,576	27,385	99.3	56,842	27,566	106.2
Negro.....	107,449	53,472	100.9	52,394	26,431	98.2	55,055	27,041	103.6
Indian.....	923	333	177.2	456	198	130.3	467	135	245.9
Japanese.....	653	254	157.1	303	146	107.5	350	108	224.1
Chinese.....	865	450	92.2	502	302	66.2	363	148	145.3
Filipino.....	726	(1)	...	477	(1)	...	269	(1)	...
All other.....	802	442	...	464	308	...	338	134	...
AGE									
Total.....	2,535,234	2,007,280	26.3	1,244,229	988,497	25.9	1,291,005	1,018,783	26.7
Under 5 years.....	278,288	194,580	43.0	141,524	99,838	41.8	136,764	94,742	44.4
Under 1 year.....	35,389	36,219	52.9	28,187	18,542	52.0	27,202	17,677	53.9
1 year.....	56,635	81,266	39.4	28,944	41,854	38.3	27,691	39,412	40.7
2 years.....	56,677	77,095	42.1	28,934	39,442	40.6	27,743	37,653	43.8
3 years.....	54,708	77,095	42.1	27,706	39,442	40.6	27,002	37,653	43.8
4 years.....	54,879	77,095	42.1	27,753	39,442	40.6	27,126	37,653	43.8
5 to 9 years.....	247,775	160,680	54.2	126,831	82,229	54.2	120,944	78,451	54.2
10 to 14 years.....	221,211	121,606	81.9	112,977	62,292	81.4	108,234	59,314	82.5
15 to 19 years.....	170,411	121,628	40.1	85,334	60,848	40.2	85,077	60,810	39.9
20 to 24 years.....	135,131	144,358	-6.4	64,313	70,189	-8.4	70,818	74,169	-4.5
25 to 29 years.....	150,397	167,625	-10.3	73,492	80,728	-9.0	76,905	86,897	-11.5
30 to 34 years.....	175,823	172,658	1.8	86,567	83,725	3.4	89,256	88,933	0.4
35 to 39 years.....	191,729	161,012	19.1	93,547	79,226	18.1	98,182	81,786	20.0
40 to 44 years.....	187,340	141,186	32.7	91,833	69,452	32.2	95,507	71,734	33.1
45 to 49 years.....	168,134	124,245	35.3	83,371	61,250	36.1	84,763	62,995	34.6
50 to 54 years.....	140,770	118,976	18.3	69,278	58,158	19.1	71,492	60,818	17.6
55 to 59 years.....	120,597	110,347	9.3	58,548	54,691	7.1	62,049	55,656	11.5
60 to 64 years.....	105,013	91,525	14.7	49,404	45,484	8.6	55,609	46,041	20.8
65 to 69 years.....	92,837	71,242	30.3	42,839	33,985	26.1	49,998	37,277	34.2
70 to 74 years.....	70,086	48,982	43.1	31,725	22,498	41.0	38,361	26,484	44.8
75 to 79 years.....	42,831	47,821	37.2	18,438	20,633	33.3	24,393	27,188	40.2
80 to 84 years.....	22,774	8,779	60.5	9,059	3,271	57.4	13,715	5,508	62.3
85 years and over.....	14,087	8,779	60.5	5,149	3,271	57.4	8,938	5,508	62.3
Under 18 years.....	860,515	547,452	57.2	438,642	279,816	56.8	421,873	267,636	57.6
65 years and over.....	242,615	176,824	37.2	107,210	80,387	33.4	135,405	96,437	40.4
Median age.....	31.8	32.7	...	31.0	32.3	...	32.6	33.1	...
MARITAL STATUS									
Total, 14 years old and over..	1,824,341	1,537,155	18.7	881,494	738,745	19.3	942,847	798,410	18.1
Single.....	418,397	407,050	2.8	221,220	213,620	3.6	197,177	193,430	1.9
Married.....	1,230,674	983,540	25.1	613,984	482,050	27.4	616,690	501,490	23.0
Separated.....	28,346	23,130	22.6	11,374	9,850	15.5	16,972	13,280	27.8
Widowed.....	141,090	122,005	15.6	32,466	32,510	-0.1	108,624	89,495	21.4
Divorced.....	34,180	24,560	39.2	15,824	10,565	30.8	20,356	13,995	45.5

¹ Not available, included with "All other."

Table 2.—HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP, FOR THE STATE: 1960 AND 1950

(1950 data based partly on sample. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Household relationship	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	Household relationship	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960
Total.....	2,535,234	1,996,050	27.0	In households—Con.			
In households.....	2,460,621	1,911,160	28.8	Other relative of head.....	274,816	358,555	-23.4
Head of household.....	752,736	552,545	36.2	Nonrelative of head.....	41,643	54,050	-23.0
Head of primary family.....	648,428	503,909	28.7	In group quarters.....	74,613	84,890	-12.1
Primary individual.....	104,308	48,636	114.5	Inmate of institution.....	30,113	26,774	12.5
Wife of head.....	570,998	442,460	29.1	Other.....	44,500	58,116	-23.4
Child under 18 of head.....	820,428	503,550	62.9	Population per household.....	3.27	3.46	...

Table 13.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, AND COUNTIES: 1960

"U" denotes an unincorporated place. "(U)" denotes an urban town. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100; fertility ratio not shown where base is less than 100; population per household not shown where less than 100 persons in households)

Table with columns: AREA, POPULATION (ALL PERSONS, 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 18 YEARS OLD AND OVER), HOUSEHOLDS (NUMBER, PERCENT INCREASE, POPULATION PER HOUSEHOLD), and POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS (NUMBER, PERCENT OF TOTAL).

1 CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OLD PER 1,000 WOMEN 15 TO 49 YEARS OLD.
2 SEE TEXT FOR CHANGES IN HOUSEHOLD DEFINITION.
3 1950 DATA NOT AVAILABLE.
4 NORWALK AND STAMFORD URBANIZED AREAS REPORTED IN 1950 AS STAMFORD-NORWALK URBANIZED AREA. 1950 POPULATION TOTAL ALLOCATED TO EACH AREA AS DEFINED IN 1960.

Table 13.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, AND COUNTIES: 1960—Con.

["U" denotes an unincorporated place. "UT" denotes an urban town. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100; fertility ratio not shown where base is less than 100; population per household not shown where less than 100 persons in households]

AREA	POPULATION										HOUSEHOLDS			POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS	
	ALL PERSONS							14 YEARS OLD AND OVER		18 YEARS OLD AND OVER	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE 1950 TO 1960 ²	POPULATION PER HOUSEHOLD	NUMBER	PER-CENT OF TOTAL
	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE 1950 TO 1960	PER-CENT NON-WHITE	PER-CENT UNDER 18 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 65 YEARS AND OVER	FERTILITY RATIO ¹	PER-CENT MALE	PER-CENT FEMALE	PER-CENT MALE					
URBAN PLACES--CON.															
STAFFORD SPRINGS	3 322	-2.2	0.2	32.2	55.8	12.0	408	71.2	63.6	47.3	1 076	1.5	3.08	7	0.2
STAMFORD	92 713	24.8	8.3	33.1	58.1	8.8	442	72.0	65.2	47.0	27 893	35.1	3.28	1 302	1.4
TORRS (U)	6 054	(3)	1.0	7.5	91.7	0.8	56	9.0	10.9	59.3	306	(8)	3.21	5 071	83.8
STRATFORD (UT)	45 012	34.7	3.0	34.4	56.9	8.7	397	72.4	67.7	47.9	12 949	(3)	3.46	245	0.5
TERRYVILLE (U)	5 231	(2)	0.1	33.7	55.2	11.1	447	71.8	68.7	48.3	1 619	(3)	3.23	...	...
THOMASTON (U)	3 579	(2)	...	31.8	53.3	14.9	451	68.6	62.9	47.1	1 137	(3)	3.11	45	1.3
TORRINGTON	30 045	8.0	0.7	31.5	57.1	11.3	411	72.0	66.2	47.6	9 606	17.3	3.11	169	0.6
WALLINGFORD (UT)	29 920	76.2	0.1	37.7	53.9	8.4	570	74.8	70.6	48.3	8 533	(2)	3.43	617	2.1
WATERBURY	107 130	2.5	6.7	32.5	56.3	11.3	439	67.7	61.3	46.8	32 884	10.9	3.21	1 575	1.5
WEST HARTFORD (UT)	62 382	40.5	0.4	31.6	57.0	11.4	347	75.1	61.8	44.5	18 813	(3)	3.24	1 384	2.2
WEST HAVEN (UT)	43 002	34.3	2.0	32.7	57.3	10.0	421	71.7	66.7	48.4	12 658	(3)	3.33	839	2.0
WEST MYSTIC (U)	3 268	38.4	1.8	35.3	52.8	11.8	493	73.4	66.5	47.0	1 014	34.3	3.16	64	2.0
WETHERSFIELD (UT)	20 561	64.1	1.3	32.4	58.8	8.8	416	70.9	64.7	49.6	5 792	(3)	3.41	829	4.0
WILLIMANTIC	13 881	2.2	1.0	32.2	56.7	11.1	461	68.7	61.1	45.8	4 453	9.0	3.07	222	1.6
WINSTED	8 136	-7.3	0.4	33.5	53.8	12.7	481	69.3	60.2	45.8	2 498	-2.7	3.22	101	1.2
WOODBURY (U)	3 910	(2)	0.4	37.4	51.8	10.6	536	74.9	67.5	47.0	1 192	(3)	3.28	...	...
COUNTIES															
FAIRFIELD	653 589	29.6	5.3	33.7	56.9	9.4	439	71.2	65.6	47.5	194 314	35.1	3.29	13 696	2.1
HARTFORD	689 555	27.8	4.7	34.2	56.8	9.1	475	70.3	65.6	48.1	205 859	35.1	3.27	16 093	2.3
LITCHFIELD	119 856	21.2	0.8	34.6	54.2	11.1	473	71.4	66.4	47.8	36 442	26.0	3.25	1 292	1.1
MIDDLESEX	88 865	32.0	2.2	33.4	55.8	10.9	470	67.5	65.5	48.8	25 517	36.7	3.27	5 438	6.1
NEW HAVEN	660 315	21.0	5.3	33.5	56.6	9.9	455	68.8	64.8	48.0	198 815	27.6	3.24	17 004	2.6
NEW LONDON	185 745	28.3	2.9	34.6	55.9	9.5	526	67.5	66.6	50.0	52 996	29.9	3.27	12 308	6.6
TOLLAND	68 737	53.7	0.7	35.0	57.6	7.4	474	63.2	63.4	50.0	17 888	52.2	3.43	7 430	10.8
WINDHAM	68 572	11.0	0.6	34.1	54.6	11.3	463	70.0	64.8	47.3	20 905	14.9	3.22	1 355	2.0

¹ CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OLD PER 1,000 WOMEN 15 TO 49 YEARS OLD.

² SEE TEXT FOR CHANGES IN HOUSEHOLD DEFINITION.

³ 1950 DATA NOT AVAILABLE.

1960
Census
of
Population

Bureau of the Census
ADVANCE REPORTS

GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

January 23, 1961

PC(A2)-9

Delaware

(This series consists of 52 reports--one each for the United States, 50 States, and the District of Columbia--which are numbered in alphabetical order rather than in order of publication)

This report presents statistics from the 1960 Census of Population on the basic demographic characteristics of the inhabitants of the State. Comparable figures for 1950 are also shown.

The data presented here are being issued in advance of their publication in Final Report PC(1)-9B, which will provide additional information on the population characteristics of the inhabitants of this State. The final report will be published within the next month or two.

Tables 1 and 2 of this advance report show data on sex, race, age, marital status, and household relationship for the State. The third table (which is a preprint of table 13 from the final report) presents summary figures for these subjects for the State, its urban and rural parts, standard metropolitan statistical areas, urbanized areas, urban places, and counties.

An outline of the publication program for the 1960 Census of Population may be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., or any United States Department of Commerce Field Office.

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

Urban-rural residence.--According to the definition adopted for use in the 1960 Census, the urban population comprises all persons living in (a) places of 2,500 inhabitants or more incorporated as cities, boroughs, villages, and towns (except towns in New England, New York, and Wisconsin); (b) the densely settled urban fringe, whether incorporated or unincorporated, of urbanized areas (see next paragraph); (c) towns in New England and townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania which contain no incorporated municipalities as subdivisions and have either 25,000 inhabitants or more or a population of 2,500 to 25,000 and a density of 1,500 persons or more per square mile; (d) counties in States other than the New England States, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania that have no incorporated municipalities within their boundaries and have a density of 1,500 persons or more per square mile; and (e) unincorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more. The population not classified as urban constitutes the rural population.

Urbanized areas.--An urbanized area contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more and the surrounding closely settled



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, Robert W. Burgess, Director

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area, whether incorporated or unincorporated, that meets specified criteria relating to land use or population density. There are a few urbanized areas where there are "twin central cities" that have a combined population of at least 50,000.

Standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's).--Except in New England, an SMSA is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county, or counties, containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are essentially metropolitan in character and are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In New England, the basic unit for defining SMSA's is the town rather than the county. The comparative figures for 1950 that were used to compute the percent of increase apply to the SMSA as defined in 1960.

Race and color.--The concept of race as it has been used by the Bureau of the Census is derived from that which is commonly accepted by the general public. It does not, therefore, reflect clear-cut definitions of biological stock, and several categories obviously refer to nationality. The color group designated as "nonwhite" consists of such races as the Negro, Indian, Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Asian Indian, and Malayan races. Persons of Mexican birth or ancestry who are not definitely of Indian or other non-white race are classified as white.

Persons of mixed racial parentage are classified according to the race of the non-white parent, and mixtures of nonwhite races are classified according to the race of the father, with the following special exceptions: Persons of mixed Indian and Negro parentage are classified as Negro unless the Indian blood very definitely predominates or unless the individual is accepted in the community as an Indian. Persons of mixed white and Indian blood are classified as Indian if the proportion of Indian blood is one-fourth or more, or if they are regarded as Indian in the community.

Age.--The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1960. In answer to the question,

"When was this person born?" the respondent was required to reply by giving the month and year of birth.

Medians.--The median, a type of average, is presented in connection with the data on age which appear in this report. The median is the value which divides the distribution into two equal parts--one-half of the cases falling below this value and one-half of the cases exceeding this value.

Marital status.--Persons classified as "married" comprise both those who have been married only once and those who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. The term "separated" relates to persons legally separated or otherwise absent from their spouse because of marital discord. Enumerators were instructed to report persons in common-law marriages as married and persons whose only marriage had been annulled as single. Differences between the number of married males and the number of married females arise from the fact that some husbands and wives have their usual residences in different areas, and from errors of response.

Household.--A household includes all of the persons who occupy a house, an apartment or other group of rooms, or a room which constitutes a housing unit. A group of rooms or a single room is regarded as a housing unit when it is occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters, that is, when the actual or intended occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure, and when there is either (1) direct access from the outside or through a common hall, or (2) a kitchen or cooking equipment for the exclusive use of the occupants.

The 1960 definition of a household differs slightly from that used in the 1950 Census. The change arises as a result of the shift from a dwelling unit to a housing unit as the basic unit of enumeration in the Census of Housing. The main difference between housing units and dwelling units is as follows: Living quarters consisting of one room with direct access but without separate cooking equipment qualify as a housing unit in 1960 but generally did not qualify as a dwelling unit in 1950. The change in concept probably had little effect on the comparability of the 1960 and 1950 statistics on the number and

composition of households for the country as a whole or for most of the States and other large areas. However, it may have had a significant effect on the comparability of the household statistics shown in other reports for selected census tracts that are located in some of the larger metropolitan areas where many persons live alone in single rooms in hotels, rooming houses, and other light house-keeping quarters.

The head of a primary family is a household head living with one or more persons related to him by blood, marriage, or adoption. A primary individual is a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Group quarters.--All persons who are not members of households are regarded, by the Bureau of the Census, as living in group quarters. Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for groups containing five or more persons unrelated to the person in charge whose quarters are not divided into housing units. They are found most frequently in institutions, lodging and boarding houses, military and other types of barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, homes for nurses, convents, monasteries, residences for clergy, ships, and vessels. This concept of group quarters is similar to the concept of quasi households used in the 1950 Census.

Table 1.--RACE, AGE, AND MARITAL STATUS, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1960 AND 1950

(1950 data on marital status based on sample. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100)

Characteristic	Total			Male			Female		
	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960
RACE									
Total.....	446,292	318,085	40.3	221,136	157,344	40.5	225,156	160,741	40.1
White.....	384,327	273,878	40.3	190,186	135,030	40.8	194,141	138,848	39.8
Nonwhite.....	61,965	44,207	40.2	30,950	22,314	38.7	31,015	21,893	41.7
Negro.....	60,688	43,508	39.2	30,311	21,952	38.1	30,377	21,646	40.3
Indian.....	597	...	...	302	...	...	295	...	...
Japanese.....	152	14	...	38	10	...	114	4	...
Chinese.....	191	85	...	112	62	...	79	23	...
Filipino.....	67	(1)	...	38	(1)	...	29	(1)	...
All other.....	270	510	...	149	290	...	121	220	...
AGE									
Total.....	446,292	318,085	40.3	221,136	157,344	40.5	225,156	160,741	40.1
Under 5 years.....	55,407	33,237	66.7	28,235	16,970	66.4	27,172	16,267	67.0
Under 1 year.....	11,246	6,289	78.8	5,678	3,235	75.5	5,568	3,054	82.3
1 year.....	11,274	14,030	61.1	5,736	7,113	61.9	5,538	6,917	60.1
2 years.....	11,322			5,783			5,539		
3 years.....	10,917			5,602			5,315		
4 years.....	10,648			5,436			5,212		
5 to 9 years.....	47,883	26,845	78.4	24,438	13,659	78.9	23,445	13,186	77.8
10 to 14 years.....	40,278	21,875	84.1	20,469	11,289	81.3	19,809	10,586	87.1
15 to 19 years.....	30,199	20,877	44.7	14,788	10,327	43.2	15,411	10,590	46.1
20 to 24 years.....	27,004	23,173	16.5	13,250	10,900	21.6	13,754	12,273	12.1
25 to 29 years.....	29,845	26,824	11.3	14,869	12,891	15.3	14,976	13,933	7.5
30 to 34 years.....	32,475	26,727	21.5	16,012	13,107	22.2	16,463	13,620	20.9
35 to 39 years.....	33,789	24,737	36.6	16,670	12,269	35.9	17,119	12,468	37.3
40 to 44 years.....	30,667	22,143	38.5	15,367	11,133	38.0	15,300	11,010	39.0
45 to 49 years.....	26,125	19,384	34.8	13,101	9,673	35.4	13,024	9,711	34.1
50 to 54 years.....	22,455	17,961	25.0	11,240	9,015	24.7	11,215	8,946	25.4
55 to 59 years.....	18,722	15,302	22.4	9,247	7,736	19.5	9,475	7,566	25.2
60 to 64 years.....	15,698	12,680	23.8	7,475	6,236	19.9	6,273	6,444	27.6
65 to 69 years.....	13,423	10,404	29.0	6,279	4,890	28.4	7,144	5,514	29.6
70 to 74 years.....	10,082	7,301	38.1	4,544	3,371	34.8	5,538	3,930	40.9
75 to 79 years.....	6,563	7,249	39.9	2,860	3,314	30.5	3,703	3,935	47.8
80 to 84 years.....	3,579			1,465			2,114		
85 years and over.....	2,098			827			1,271		
Under 18 years.....	163,039	94,195	73.1	82,931	48,167	72.2	80,108	46,028	74.0
65 years and over.....	35,745	26,320	35.8	15,975	12,139	31.6	19,770	14,181	39.4
Median age.....	28.7	31.2	...	28.2	31.0	...	29.3	31.3	...
MARITAL STATUS									
Total, 14 years old and over..	309,190	237,610	30.1	151,235	114,295	32.3	157,955	123,315	28.1
Single.....	65,851	54,195	21.5	36,305	29,460	23.2	29,546	24,735	19.5
Married.....	214,102	159,635	34.1	106,852	77,960	37.1	107,250	81,675	31.3
Separated.....	7,385	6,605	11.8	3,266	3,030	7.8	4,119	3,575	15.2
Widowed.....	23,030	19,730	16.7	5,505	5,110	7.7	17,525	14,620	19.9
Divorced.....	6,207	4,050	53.3	2,573	1,765	45.8	3,634	2,285	59.0

¹ Not available, included with "all other."

Table 2.--HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP, FOR THE STATE: 1960 AND 1950

(1950 data based partly on sample. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Household relationship	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	Household relationship	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960
Total.....	446,292	315,735	41.4	In households--Con.			
In households.....	433,033	304,880	42.0	Other relative of head.....	47,399	53,025	-10.6
Head of household.....	128,582	87,125	47.6	Nonrelative of head.....	9,093	11,840	-23.2
Head of primary family.....	110,395	78,157	41.2	In group quarters.....	13,259	10,855	22.1
Primary individual.....	18,187	8,968	102.8	Inmate of institution.....	5,245	4,040	29.8
Wife of head.....	97,572	70,430	38.5	Other.....	8,014	6,815	17.6
Child under 18 of head.....	150,387	82,460	82.4	Population per household.....	3.37	3.50	...

Table 13.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, AND COUNTIES: 1960—Con.

"U" denotes an unincorporated place. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100; fertility ratio not shown where base is less than 100; population per household not shown where less than 100 persons in households]

AREA	POPULATION											HOUSEHOLDS			POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS	
	ALL PERSONS							14 YEARS OLD AND OVER		18 YEARS OLD AND OVER		NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE, 1950 TO 1960 ²	POPULATION PER HOUSEHOLD	NUMBER	PER-CENT OF TOTAL
	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE, 1950 TO 1960	PER-CENT NON-WHITE	PER-CENT UNDER 18 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 65 YEARS AND OVER	FERTILITY RATIO ¹	MALE PER-CENT MARRIED	FEMALE PER-CENT MARRIED	PER-CENT MALE						
THE STATE	446 292	40.3	13.9	36.5	55.5	8.0	522	70.7	67.9	48.8	128 582	42.3	3.37	13 259	3.0	
URBAN	292 788	47.0	13.0	35.9	56.1	8.0	498	71.2	65.9	47.6	85 653	51.4	3.33	7 348	2.6	
URBANIZED AREAS	266 338	54.6	12.3	36.0	56.2	7.8	499	71.2	66.1	47.7	77 252	46.3	3.36	6 872	2.6	
CENTRAL CITIES	95 827	-13.2	26.2	30.4	57.3	12.4	408	63.2	55.6	46.0	30 678	-2.9	3.06	1 981	2.1	
URBAN FRINGE	170 511	175.3	4.5	39.2	55.6	5.2	547	76.1	73.2	48.8	46 574	119.5	3.56	4 891	2.9	
OTHER URBAN	26 450	-1.4	20.2	34.3	55.0	10.7	490	70.9	63.8	46.6	8 401	121.7	3.07	676	2.6	
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE	26 450	-1.4	20.2	34.3	55.0	10.7	490	70.9	63.8	46.6	8 401	121.7	3.07	676	2.6	
PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000	153 504	29.0	15.5	37.8	54.2	8.0	572	69.7	72.0	51.1	42 929	27.1	3.44	5 711	3.7	
RURAL	17 107	4.9	16.2	34.4	53.8	11.8	515	73.0	64.7	46.5	5 555	-1.7	3.07	43	0.3	
PLACES OF 1,000 TO 2,500	17 107	4.9	16.2	34.4	53.8	11.8	515	73.0	64.7	46.5	5 555	-1.7	3.07	43	0.3	
OTHER RURAL	136 397	32.9	15.4	38.2	54.3	7.5	579	69.3	73.1	51.7	37 374	32.9	3.50	5 668	4.2	
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS																
WILMINGTON	366 157	36.4	12.4	36.4	55.9	7.7	502	70.8	67.1	48.3	105 470	40.5	3.39	8 925	2.4	
URBANIZED AREAS																
WILMINGTON	283 667	51.4	12.1	36.0	56.2	7.8	495	71.3	66.2	47.7	82 483	56.2	3.36	6 895	2.4	
URBAN PLACES																
DOVER	7 250	16.5	25.3	31.1	58.4	10.6	455	65.2	60.0	47.3	2 285	17.8	2.97	461	6.4	
ELSHERE	7 319	37.7	0.1	40.9	54.9	4.2	603	80.2	74.0	47.9	2 035	31.6	3.59	23	0.3	
LAUREL	2 709	0.3	13.7	32.5	54.2	13.3	418	73.1	64.8	45.9	940	2.3	2.86	20	0.7	
LEWES	3 025	4.2	20.5	36.1	53.5	10.4	468	67.8	62.3	47.6	948	1.4	3.13	59	2.0	
MILFORD	5 795	11.9	16.8	34.4	54.2	11.4	500	72.8	66.3	46.3	1 878	8.4	3.04	84	1.4	
NEWARK	11 404	69.4	6.8	31.2	62.4	6.4	342	57.1	55.7	48.9	2 957	76.9	3.31	1 616	14.2	
NEW CASTLE	4 469	-17.2	13.4	34.7	55.2	10.1	441	64.1	60.3	47.9	1 286	-9.1	3.44	40	0.9	
SEAFORD	4 430	43.5	16.0	37.1	53.8	9.1	500	76.3	66.7	46.2	1 369	36.6	3.22	27	0.6	
SHYRANA	3 241	38.2	26.1	37.1	52.5	10.3	611	76.1	64.8	45.5	981	31.7	3.28	25	0.8	
WILMINGTON	95 827	-13.2	26.2	30.4	57.3	12.4	408	63.2	55.6	46.0	30 678	-2.9	3.06	1 981	2.1	
COUNTIES																
KENT	65 651	73.4	15.2	36.7	55.6	7.8	631	66.7	72.5	52.9	18 165	61.5	3.37	4 421	6.7	
NEW CASTLE	307 446	40.5	11.8	36.5	55.9	7.6	506	71.4	66.8	48.0	88 406	45.6	3.39	7 596	2.5	
SUSSEX	73 195	19.3	21.2	36.7	53.4	9.9	501	71.3	68.7	48.7	22 011	19.6	3.27	1 242	1.7	

¹ CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OLD PER 1,000 WOMEN 15 TO 49 YEARS OLD.

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1960
Census
of
Population

ADVANCE REPORTS

GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

MARCH 24, 1961

PC(A2)-10

District of Columbia

(This series consists of 52 reports--one each for the United States, 50 States, and the District of Columbia--which are numbered in alphabetical order rather than in order of publication)

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area, whether incorporated or unincorporated, that meets specified criteria relating to land use or population density. There are a few urbanized areas where there are "twin central cities" that have a combined population of at least 50,000.

Standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's).--Except in New England, an SMSA is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county, or counties, containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are essentially metropolitan in character and are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In New England, the basic unit for defining SMSA's is the town rather than the county. The comparative figures for 1950 that were used to compute the percent of increase apply to the SMSA as defined in 1960.

Race and color.--The concept of race as it has been used by the Bureau of the Census is derived from that which is commonly accepted by the general public. It does not, therefore, reflect clear-cut definitions of biological stock, and several categories obviously refer to nationality. The color group designated as "nonwhite" consists of such races as the Negro, Indian, Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Asian Indian, and Malayan races. Persons of Mexican birth or ancestry who are not definitely of Indian or other non-white race are classified as white.

Persons of mixed racial parentage are classified according to the race of the non-white parent, and mixtures of nonwhite races are classified according to the race of the father, with the following special exceptions: Persons of mixed Indian and Negro parentage are classified as Negro unless the Indian blood very definitely predominates or unless the individual is accepted in the community as an Indian. Persons of mixed white and Indian blood are classified as Indian if the proportion of Indian blood is one-fourth or more, or if they are regarded as Indian in the community.

Age.--The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1960. In answer to the question,

"When was this person born?" the respondent was required to reply by giving the month and year of birth.

Medians.--The median, a type of average, is presented in connection with the data on age which appear in this report. The median is the value which divides the distribution into two equal parts--one-half of the cases falling below this value and one-half of the cases exceeding this value.

Marital status.--Persons classified as "married" comprise both those who have been married only once and those who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. The term "separated" relates to persons legally separated or otherwise absent from their spouse because of marital discord. Enumerators were instructed to report persons in common-law marriages as married and persons whose only marriage had been annulled as single. Differences between the number of married males and the number of married females arise from the fact that some husbands and wives have their usual residences in different areas, and from errors of response.

Household.--A household includes all of the persons who occupy a house, an apartment or other group of rooms, or a room which constitutes a housing unit. A group of rooms or a single room is regarded as a housing unit when it is occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters, that is, when the actual or intended occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure, and when there is either (1) direct access from the outside or through a common hall, or (2) a kitchen or cooking equipment for the exclusive use of the occupants.

The 1960 definition of a household differs slightly from that used in the 1950 Census. The change arises as a result of the shift from a dwelling unit to a housing unit as the basic unit of enumeration in the Census of Housing. The main difference between housing units and dwelling units is as follows: Living quarters consisting of one room with direct access but without separate cooking equipment qualify as a housing unit in 1960 but generally did not qualify as a dwelling unit in 1950. The change in concept probably had little effect on the comparability of the 1960 and 1950 statistics on the number and

composition of households for the country as a whole or for most of the States and other large areas. However, it may have had a significant effect on the comparability of the household statistics shown in other reports for selected census tracts that are located in some of the larger metropolitan areas where many persons live alone in single rooms in hotels, rooming houses, and other light house-keeping quarters.

The head of a primary family is a household head living with one or more persons related to him by blood, marriage, or adoption. A primary individual is a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Group quarters.--All persons who are not members of households are regarded, by the Bureau of the Census, as living in group quarters. Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for groups containing five or more persons unrelated to the person in charge whose quarters are not divided into housing units. They are found most frequently in institutions, lodging and boarding houses, military and other types of barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, homes for nurses, convents, monasteries, residences for clergy, ships, and vessels. This concept of group quarters is similar to the concept of quasi households used in the 1950 Census.

Table 1.--RACE, AGE, AND MARITAL STATUS, BY SEX, FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: 1960 AND 1950
 (1950 data on marital status based on sample. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100)

Characteristic	Total			Male			Female		
	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960
RACE									
Total.....	763,956	802,178	-4.8	358,171	377,918	-5.2	405,785	424,260	-4.4
White.....	345,263	517,865	-33.3	158,124	242,737	-34.9	187,139	275,128	-32.0
Nonwhite.....	418,693	284,313	47.3	200,047	135,181	48.0	218,646	149,132	46.6
Negro.....	411,737	280,803	46.6	196,257	132,909	47.7	215,480	147,894	45.7
Indian.....	587	330	77.9	274	182	50.5	313	148	111.5
Japanese.....	900	353	155.0	368	171	115.2	532	182	192.1
Chinese.....	2,632	1,825	44.2	1,542	1,232	25.2	1,090	593	83.8
Filipino.....	1,158	(¹)	...	670	(¹)	...	488	(¹)	...
All other.....	1,679	1,002	...	936	687	...	743	315	...
AGE									
Total.....	763,956	802,178	-4.8	358,171	377,918	-5.2	405,785	424,260	-4.4
Under 5 years.....	78,095	71,353	9.4	39,254	36,089	8.8	38,841	35,264	10.1
Under 1 year.....	17,035	15,035	13.3	8,573	7,542	13.7	8,462	7,493	12.9
1 year.....	16,262	30,788	3.3	8,141	15,666	2.1	8,121	15,122	4.6
2 years.....	15,550			7,854					
3 years.....	14,671			7,446					
4 years.....	14,577			7,240					
5 to 9 years.....	63,350	49,469	28.1	31,674	24,588	28.8	31,676	24,881	27.3
10 to 14 years.....	52,227	40,039	30.4	25,763	19,934	29.2	26,464	20,105	31.6
15 to 19 years.....	49,382	45,411	8.7	22,843	22,189	2.9	26,539	23,222	14.3
20 to 24 years.....	59,769	71,721	-16.7	28,241	34,532	-18.2	31,528	37,189	-15.2
25 to 29 years.....	55,198	84,549	-34.7	28,138	39,692	-29.1	27,060	44,857	-39.7
30 to 34 years.....	54,253	74,377	-27.1	26,571	34,721	-23.5	27,682	39,656	-30.2
35 to 39 years.....	55,359	71,693	-22.8	25,948	33,059	-21.5	29,411	38,634	-23.9
40 to 44 years.....	51,224	63,260	-19.0	23,160	29,525	-21.6	28,064	33,735	-16.8
45 to 49 years.....	51,512	54,792	-6.0	23,286	25,937	-10.2	28,226	28,855	-2.2
50 to 54 years.....	48,440	49,678	-2.5	21,925	23,166	-5.4	26,515	26,512	...
55 to 59 years.....	41,558	39,324	5.7	18,966	18,282	3.7	22,592	21,042	7.4
60 to 64 years.....	34,446	29,825	15.5	15,159	13,575	11.7	19,287	16,250	18.7
65 to 69 years.....	27,211	23,338	16.6	11,523	9,853	16.9	15,688	13,485	16.3
70 to 74 years.....	19,173	15,751	21.7	7,598	6,501	16.9	11,575	9,250	25.1
75 to 79 years.....	12,109	15,017	24.1	4,537	5,454	25.3	7,572	9,563	23.5
80 to 84 years.....	6,529			2,295					
85 years and over.....	4,121			1,290					
Under 18 years.....	219,635	184,805	18.8	109,328	92,427	18.3	110,307	92,378	19.4
65 years and over.....	69,143	56,687	22.0	27,243	22,629	20.4	41,900	34,058	23.0
Median age.....	32.2	32.6	...	30.6	31.7	...	33.8	33.4	...
MARITAL STATUS									
Total, 14 years old and over..	578,664	648,955	-10.8	265,503	300,285	-11.6	313,161	348,670	-10.2
Single.....	166,784	177,025	-5.8	82,417	87,300	-5.6	84,367	89,725	-6.0
Married.....	332,717	392,020	-15.1	164,116	194,015	-15.4	168,601	198,005	-14.9
Separated.....	35,726	31,370	13.9	15,292	12,275	24.6	20,434	19,095	7.0
Widowed.....	55,978	58,630	-4.5	10,884	11,555	-5.8	45,094	47,075	-4.2
Divorced.....	23,185	21,280	9.0	8,086	7,415	9.0	15,099	13,865	8.9

¹ Not available, included with "All other."

Table 2.--HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP, FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: 1960 AND 1950
 (1950 data based partly on sample. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Household relationship	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	Household relationship	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960
Total.....	763,956	800,830	-4.6	In households--Con.			
In households.....	722,208	714,640	1.1	Other relative of head.....	116,775	131,565	-11.2
Head of household.....	252,066	226,545	11.3	Nonrelative of head.....	39,387	67,435	-41.6
Head of primary family.....	169,985	181,680	-6.4	In group quarters.....	41,748	86,190	-51.6
Primary individual.....	82,081	44,865	83.0	Inmate of institution.....	15,159	15,088	15.8
Wife of head.....	130,991	144,855	-9.6	Other.....	26,589	73,102	-63.6
Child under 18 of head.....	162,989	144,240	26.9	Population per household.....	2.87	3.19	...

General Population Characteristics

Table 13.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: 1960

Minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

AREA	POPULATION											HOUSEHOLDS			POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS	
	ALL PERSONS							14 YEARS OLD AND OVER		18 YEARS OLD AND OVER	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE, 1950 TO 1960 ¹	POPULATION PER HOUSEHOLD	NUMBER	PER-CENT OF TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE, 1950 TO 1960	PER-CENT NON-WHITE	PER-CENT UNDER 18 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 65 YEARS AND OVER	FERTILITY RATIO ²	MALE PER-CENT HARRIED	FEMALE PER-CENT HARRIED	PER-CENT MALE						
THE DISTRICT	763 956	-4.8	54.8	28.7	62.2	9.1	393	61.8	53.8	45.7	252 066	12.5	2.87	41 748	5.5	
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS																
WASHINGTON	2 001 897	36.7	24.9	34.9	58.9	6.2	459	68.6	63.7	47.8	592 223	46.2	3.25	78 688	3.9	
URBANIZED AREAS																
WASHINGTON	1 808 423	40.5	25.9	34.4	59.3	6.4	449	69.0	62.9	47.1	546 758	50.6	3.19	63 278	3.5	

¹ CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OLD PER 1,000 WOMEN 15 TO 49 YEARS OLD.

² SEE TEXT FOR CHANGES IN HOUSEHOLD DEFINITION.

1960
Census
of
Population

ADVANCE REPORTS
GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

March 8, 1961

PC(A2)-11

Florida

(This series consists of 52 reports--one each for the United States, 50 States, and the District of Columbia--which are numbered in alphabetical order rather than in order of publication)

This report presents statistics from the 1960 Census of Population on the basic demographic characteristics of the inhabitants of the State. Comparable figures for 1950 are also shown.

The data presented here are being issued in advance of their publication in Final Report PC(1)-11B, which will provide additional information on the population characteristics of the inhabitants of this State. The final report will be published within the next month or two.

Tables 1 and 2 of this advance report show data on sex, race, age, marital status, and household relationship for the State. The third table (which is a preprint of table 13 from the final report) presents summary figures for these subjects for the State, its urban and rural parts, standard metropolitan statistical areas, urbanized areas, urban places, and counties.

An outline of the publication program for the 1960 Census of Population may be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., or any United States Department of Commerce Field Office.

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

Urban-rural residence.--According to the definition adopted for use in the 1960 Census, the urban population comprises all persons living in (a) places of 2,500 inhabitants or more incorporated as cities, boroughs, villages, and towns (except towns in New England, New York, and Wisconsin); (b) the densely settled urban fringe, whether incorporated or unincorporated, of urbanized areas (see next paragraph); (c) towns in New England and townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania which contain no incorporated municipalities as subdivisions and have either 25,000 inhabitants or more or a population of 2,500 to 25,000 and a density of 1,500 persons or more per square mile; (d) counties in States other than the New England States, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania that have no incorporated municipalities within their boundaries and have a density of 1,500 persons or more per square mile; and (e) unincorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more. The population not classified as urban constitutes the rural population.

Urbanized areas.--An urbanized area contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more and the surrounding closely settled



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, Luther H. Hodges, *Secretary*
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, Robert W. Burgess, *Director*

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Race and color.--The concept of race as it has been used by the Bureau of the Census is derived from that which is commonly accepted by the general public. It does not, therefore, reflect clear-cut definitions of biological stock, and several categories obviously refer to nationality. The color group designated as "nonwhite" consists of such races as the Negro, Indian, Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Asian Indian, and Malayan races. Persons of Mexican birth or ancestry who are not definitely of Indian or other nonwhite race are classified as white.

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The 1960 definition of a household differs slightly from that used in the 1950 Census. The change arises as a result of the shift from a dwelling unit to a housing unit as the basic unit of enumeration in the Census of Housing. The main difference between housing units and dwelling units is as follows: Living quarters consisting of one room with direct access but without separate cooking equipment qualify as a housing unit in 1960 but generally did not qualify as a dwelling unit in 1950. The change in concept probably had little effect on the comparability of the 1960 and 1950 statistics on the number and

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Table 13.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AND FOR METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, AND COUNTIES: 1960

["U" denotes an unincorporated place. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100; fertility ratio not shown where population per household not shown where less than 100 persons in households]

AREA	POPULATION										HOUSEHOLDS		
	ALL PERSONS							14 YEARS OLD AND OVER		18 YEARS OLD AND OVER	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE, 1950 TO 1960 ^a	POPULATION PER HOUSEHOLD
	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE, 1950 TO 1960	PER-CENT NON-WHITE	PER-CENT UNDER 18 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 65 YEARS AND OVER	FERTILITY RATIO ¹	MALE PER-CENT MARRIED	FEMALE PER-CENT MARRIED	PER-CENT MALE			
URBAN PLACES--CON.													
FORT WALTON BEACH	12 147	393.2	14.7	44.2	54.0	1.8	624	78.8	77.5	48.9	3 265	(^b)	3.69
FROSTPROOF	2 664	14.4	1.1	33.7	56.1	10.2	486	68.0	75.1	53.1	838	22.7	3.16
GAINESVILLE	29 701	10.6	23.6	27.8	66.7	5.5	377	46.3	52.0	52.7	7 749	14.9	3.09
GAINESVILLE NORTH (U)	4 290	(^b)	3.3	37.6	57.2	5.2	394	75.1	73.5	48.7	1 268	(^b)	3.38
GAINESVILLE WEST (U)	2 725	(^b)	0.2	42.9	54.1	3.0	548	80.9	76.8	48.1	745	(^b)	3.65
GIFFORD (U)	3 509	140.5	94.0	46.2	50.0	3.8	713	72.3	70.1	47.5	954	133.8	3.65
GOLDS (U)	5 121	(^b)	81.8	45.9	50.5	3.7	789	65.6	68.9	53.1	1 227	(^b)	4.05
GREEN COVE SPRINGS	4 233	28.6	31.5	41.1	50.9	8.0	506	69.8	68.0	47.3	1 242	24.7	3.39
GULFPORT	9 730	162.8	0.1	21.5	46.0	32.4	340	78.1	66.5	45.5	3 868	172.4	2.49
HAINES CITY	9 135	62.3	43.9	39.2	54.5	6.3	582	66.2	71.7	52.9	2 365	46.5	3.62
HALLANDALE	10 483	169.8	41.8	32.6	57.4	10.0	505	68.3	72.1	51.3	3 336	201.4	3.01
HAYDEN (U)	5 471	(^b)	0.2	26.7	54.6	18.6	314	80.9	70.9	46.4	2 018	(^b)	2.70
HIALEAH	66 972	240.4	1.4	38.4	56.5	5.1	458	76.0	72.9	48.4	19 161	233.9	3.48
HOLLY HILL	4 182	29.4	0.1	21.3	52.8	25.9	277	78.2	68.4	46.0	1 702	48.3	2.45
HOLLYWOOD	35 237	145.5	6.4	25.1	57.1	17.8	299	75.8	67.7	46.7	12 830	166.8	2.71
HOMESTEAD	9 152	100.1	34.8	37.4	56.1	6.4	591	73.6	72.7	49.9	2 725	91.4	3.31
IMHOKALEE (U)	3 224	(^b)	27.1	41.4	55.7	2.9	614	65.7	75.9	56.2	887	(^b)	3.60
JACKSONVILLE	201 030	-1.7	41.2	33.8	57.0	9.1	449	67.9	59.6	45.6	62 387	7.7	3.13
JACKSONVILLE BEACH	12 049	87.4	9.4	37.4	55.6	7.0	480	73.1	67.5	45.7	3 773	79.1	3.17
KENSINGTON PARK (U)	2 969	(^b)	30.8	37.9	52.9	9.2	639	80.4	76.8	48.3	883	(^b)	3.28
KEY WEST	33 956	28.5	11.8	33.4	61.3	5.3	548	59.5	72.4	57.7	9 110	42.2	3.28
KISSIMMEE	6 845	58.8	19.3	30.7	50.4	18.9	474	72.8	66.9	47.4	2 362	59.6	2.86
LAKE CITY	9 465	25.0	32.4	37.5	53.5	9.0	476	69.0	62.3	47.0	2 835	26.9	3.26
LAKE HOLLOWAY (U)	3 172	(^b)	0.1	37.3	56.4	6.2	530	77.0	71.9	48.1	870	(^b)	3.43
LAKELAND	41 350	34.0	20.7	31.6	54.2	14.2	413	70.7	62.9	46.4	13 247	35.8	2.99
LAKE PARK	3 589	633.9	(^b)	35.1	55.7	9.2	442	82.2	74.4	47.4	1 081	(^b)	3.28
LAKE WALES	5 346	22.4	35.0	35.1	53.4	11.5	501	71.2	67.9	48.7	2 563	33.8	3.18
LAKE WORTH	20 758	76.3	3.4	22.3	49.0	28.8	349	76.2	62.8	44.5	8 393	83.7	2.46
LANTANA	5 021	549.5	3.6	29.9	55.2	14.9	548	79.3	75.2	50.1	1 521	(^b)	2.99
LARGO	5 302	242.7	(^b)	23.7	51.4	24.9	384	77.1	68.7	46.7	2 076	307.1	2.54
LEESBURG	11 172	51.1	28.4	35.0	54.3	10.7	480	74.4	69.2	47.8	3 538	57.7	3.12
LEISURE CITY (U)	3 001	(^b)	0.2	32.4	52.5	15.1	588	84.3	77.7	47.2	1 022	(^b)	2.94
LIVE OAK	6 578	61.0	32.1	39.3	50.9	9.7	543	69.9	63.4	47.1	1 890	57.8	3.33
LYNN HAVEN	6 078	72.2	3.6	43.1	50.4	6.5	593	76.1	73.8	47.4	833	63.3	3.69
MACLENNY	2 671	126.6	19.6	41.3	51.1	7.6	638	73.1	69.1	47.8	731	116.9	3.64
MADIRA BEACH	3 943	330.5	0.1	17.8	58.5	2.8	575	75.6	69.2	46.7	1 679	(^b)	2.34
MADISON	3 239	2.8	46.6	38.1	52.4	9.5	443	65.9	58.5	44.6	1 691	5.1	3.26
MADLAND	3 570	301.6	12.6	36.5	51.4	12.1	498	79.2	74.5	48.4	1 086	(^b)	3.28
MARGATE	2 646	(^b)	0.2	31.4	57.1	11.5	740	87.1	83.4	49.0	879	(^b)	3.01
MARIANNA	7 152	22.4	30.4	37.3	55.1	7.6	454	70.6	63.3	45.3	2 222	29.2	3.20
MELBOURNE	11 982	183.7	21.1	37.4	54.5	8.1	515	74.1	70.6	48.5	3 511	159.5	3.32
MEMPHIS (U)	2 647	(^b)	88.2	50.1	45.4	4.5	720	65.7	64.4	48.4	569	(^b)	4.51
MERRITT ISLAND (U)	3 554	(^b)	0.2	38.2	57.9	3.9	574	78.0	80.6	50.7	1 081	(^b)	3.29
MIAMI	291 688	17.0	22.6	24.9	62.4	12.7	336	65.8	61.0	48.0	107 825	37.6	2.64
MIAMI BEACH	63 145	36.4	0.9	13.4	58.5	28.2	137	69.4	58.1	48.0	29 684	63.8	2.90
MIAMI SHORES	8 865	74.3	0.4	25.9	58.7	15.4	208	78.4	61.6	43.2	2 970	86.6	2.11
MIAMI SPRINGS	11 229	19.8	0.1	33.6	60.6	5.8	268	70.2	63.2	46.8	3 592	82.2	2.69
MILTON	4 408	101.4	11.2	40.8	53.4	5.7	627	76.6	71.0	47.9	1 174	88.1	3.49
MIRAMAR	5 485	(^b)	0.1	27.9	59.7	12.4	416	86.0	80.4	48.1	1 867	(^b)	2.64
MOUNT DORA	3 756	24.0	20.0	27.8	45.9	26.2	387	75.0	60.9	44.8	1 376	29.1	2.67
MULBERRY	2 922	44.4	27.5	39.3	54.6	6.1	475	70.3	67.8	50.1	1 849	48.2	3.43
NAPLES	4 655	217.7	14.6	28.9	58.0	13.1	377	78.0	71.9	48.1	1 625	244.3	2.86
NARANJA (U)	2 509	(^b)	29.5	44.7	51.9	3.5	684	77.4	78.0	50.1	653	(^b)	3.61
NEPTUNE BEACH	2 868	62.3	0.1	33.9	57.5	8.6	421	75.9	65.1	42.1	988	63.8	2.90
NEW PORT RICHEY	3 520	132.8	0.1	17.5	43.2	39.2	328	81.3	72.5	47.0	1 522	145.9	2.30
NEW SMYRNA BEACH	8 781	52.1	17.4	25.6	50.7	23.7	385	75.2	65.8	46.3	3 358	67.6	2.59
NICEVILLE	4 517	80.9	0.2	42.1	54.8	3.1	718	80.2	82.0	50.3	1 283	73.8	3.52
NORTH MIAMI	28 708	167.4	0.2	31.7	58.7	9.5	307	77.9	70.1	46.6	9 362	179.1	3.06
NORTH MIAMI BEACH	21 405	905.4	3.4	30.3	59.3	10.3	358	79.7	75.3	47.5	7 037	974.4	3.04
NORTH PALM BEACH	2 684	(^b)	(^b)	41.8	53.9	4.2	636	88.0	84.5	49.5	733	(^b)	3.66
NORTH PENINSULA (U)	3 476	(^b)	0.1	9.6	46.9	43.5	255	87.8	74.7	45.6	1 615	(^b)	2.15
OAKLAND PARK	5 331	311.7	0.2	26.9	60.0	13.1	371	79.2	71.6	46.6	1 896	353.6	2.79
OCALA	13 598	15.8	36.8	33.9	55.1	11.0	404	69.4	60.5	46.0	4 401	22.9	3.02
OCOE	2 628	91.8	(^b)	39.7	55.7	6.6	577	78.2	78.7	49.9	491	(^b)	3.49
OPALOCKA	2 947	59.4	9.2	38.8	53.7	7.6	537	74.2	70.2	49.2	891	62.6	3.27
ORANGE PARK	9 810	86.1	36.3	42.0	54.3	3.8	569	73.4	71.4	48.9	2 659	88.0	3.68
ORLANDO	2 624	74.7	14.9	34.3	47.2	18.5	521	62.9	68.4	52.5	660	79.3	3.43
ORMOND BEACH	88 135	68.3	23.5	31.7	56.3	11.9	427	72.3	68.2	46.7	29 251	74.2	2.94
PAHOKEE	8 658	193.3	13.0	28.5	51.8	19.7	409	76.9	65.9	45.7	3 109	193.6	2.76
PAHOKEE (U)	4 709	5.3	43.3	40.0	55.2	4.8	550	69.0	70.1	50.7	1 495	9.0	3.13
PALATKA	11 028	20.2	43.4	38.9	52.7	8.4	529	68.9	62.2	46.7	3 199	19.1	3.39
PALM BAY	2 808	(^b)	8.3	35.5	56.2	8.3	529	75.0	74.6	50.6	900	(^b)	3.10
PALM BEACH	6 055	55.8	2.3	16.1	61.4	22.5	175	69.8	30.9	42.2	2 517	94.8	2.28
PALMETTO	5 556	35.4	30.5	31.3	49.2	19.5	504	86.1	83.8	49.0	1 896	58.1	2.89
PALM SPRINGS	2 503	(^b)	(^b)	45.9	52.1	2.0	744	86.1	83.8	49.0	639	(^b)	3.92
PANAMA CITY	33 275	28.9	23.7	39.8	54.7	5.5	505	73.9	69.2	47.3	9 598	80.1	3.43
PARKER (U)	2 669	(^b)	0.4	40.0	56.7	3.3	754	86.4	85.2	49.7	801	(^b)	3.33
PENSACOLA	56 752	30.5	32.9	37.1	55.2	7.6	482	69.9	61.8	45.4	16 921	32.2	3.31
PERRINE (U)	6 424	124.7	80.5	47.6	49.8	2.6	768	64.7	69.0	50.7	1 476	105.6	4.30
PERRY	8 030	187.1	36.2	41.7	49.8	4.6	620						

Table 13.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, AND COUNTIES: 1960—Con.

"U" denotes an unincorporated place. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100; fertility ratio not shown where base is less than 100; population per household not shown where less than 100 persons in household

AREA	POPULATION											HOUSEHOLDS			POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS	
	ALL PERSONS							14 YEARS OLD AND OVER		18 YEARS OLD AND OVER		NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE 1950 TO 1960	POPULATION PER HOUSEHOLD	NUMBER	PER-CENT OF TOTAL
	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE 1950 TO 1960	PER-CENT NON-WHITE	PER-CENT UNDER 18 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 65 YEARS AND OVER	FERTILITY RATIO ¹	PER-CENT MALE	PER-CENT FEMALE	PER-CENT MALE	PER-CENT FEMALE					
URBAN PLACES--CON.																
PLANT CITY	15 711	70.2	29.0	37.0	52.0	11.1	503	70.8	66.0	47.4	4 779	72.7	3.25	157	1.0	
POMPANO BEACH	15 992	181.5	32.8	31.8	56.5	11.6	478	76.0	70.7	47.6	5 279	233.9	3.00	167	1.0	
PORT CHARLOTTE (U)	3 197	(*)	0.1	20.4	53.2	26.4	350	83.8	80.7	48.7	1 267	(*)	2.52	7	0.2	
PORT ST JOE	4 217	53.2	38.4	42.0	54.7	3.3	548	70.4	72.3	50.0	1 202	56.1	3.45	66	1.6	
PUNTA GORDA	3 157	64.9	19.2	25.4	53.4	21.2	480	70.3	67.4	49.3	1 219	76.2	2.54	62	2.0	
QUINCY	8 874	36.4	52.3	41.0	51.7	7.3	585	71.3	60.8	45.1	2 487	29.9	3.53	94	1.1	
RICHMOND HEIGHTS (U)	4 311	(*)	100.0	48.3	50.4	1.3	766	78.5	77.3	47.8	993	(*)	4.34	6	0.1	
RIVIERA BEACH	13 046	220.9	43.4	33.8	54.1	12.1	489	72.1	69.3	48.3	4 257	203.9	3.04	109	0.8	
ROCKLEDGE	3 481	158.4	5.2	34.6	57.8	7.6	398	75.2	71.1	48.0	1 115	181.6	3.12	7	0.2	
ROSEDALE (U)	4 085	(*)	0.1	30.3	50.8	18.9	409	82.2	71.2	46.0	1 389	(*)	2.92	32	0.8	
ST. AUGUSTINE	14 734	8.7	23.2	34.4	51.4	14.2	421	71.0	57.8	44.0	4 678	11.8	2.92	1 071	7.3	
ST. CLOUD	4 353	45.1	0.1	16.5	37.0	46.4	367	78.2	64.3	44.7	1 978	54.5	2.17	68	1.6	
ST. PETERSBURG	181 298	87.4	13.3	23.4	48.6	28.1	398	74.6	61.9	44.7	70 734	97.7	2.53	2 555	14.4	
ST. PETERSBURG BEACH	6 268	768.1	0.3	19.8	58.0	22.2	229	77.8	69.1	46.3	2 546	(*)	2.44	51	0.8	
SAMSOET (U)	4 824	198.3	0.8	27.3	48.0	24.7	502	80.0	77.3	49.0	1 727	292.5	2.78	18	0.4	
SANFORD	19 175	60.7	34.7	37.4	53.9	8.7	564	66.1	68.2	50.2	5 532	51.8	3.27	1 066	5.6	
SARASOTA	34 083	80.4	15.6	27.0	53.7	19.3	389	72.1	63.1	45.9	12 385	90.0	2.69	769	2.3	
SEBRING	6 939	38.6	19.5	31.6	49.2	19.2	511	78.0	67.5	47.1	2 374	45.8	2.89	69	1.0	
SOUTH MIAMI	9 846	104.7	24.6	36.9	56.1	7.0	447	72.1	67.9	47.8	2 879	108.3	3.40	50	0.5	
SOUTH PENINSULA (U)	3 741	(*)	0.2	26.9	59.1	17.1	303	82.2	70.2	45.6	1 360	(*)	2.75	...	...
SPRINGFIELD	4 628	326.9	26.9	45.6	46.0	5.4	616	68.7	69.1	48.2	1 216	317.9	3.80	6	0.1	
STARKE	4 806	63.2	24.2	39.3	51.4	9.4	538	71.6	64.4	46.7	1 442	58.6	3.31	29	0.6	
STUART	4 791	64.5	28.7	32.3	51.3	16.4	469	74.1	65.9	47.8	1 624	67.9	2.90	81	1.7	
SUNNYLAND (U)	4 761	(*)	...	29.3	53.0	17.6	384	81.7	74.0	46.9	1 682	(*)	2.83	...	...
SURFIDE	3 157	70.5	0.5	18.7	60.2	21.1	160	74.8	65.1	45.8	1 257	82.2	2.51	...	...
TALLAHASSEE	48 174	76.9	33.1	32.6	62.4	5.0	362	58.6	51.9	45.8	12 968	75.3	3.23	6 230	12.9	
TAMPA	274 970	120.5	16.9	33.2	56.1	10.7	437	71.7	66.4	47.4	88 208	131.2	3.07	4 249	1.5	
TARPON SPRINGS	6 768	56.6	19.7	31.7	52.8	15.5	482	67.5	67.3	50.6	2 175	62.2	3.03	181	2.7	
TAVARES	2 724	54.5	17.7	27.8	52.8	19.4	405	72.0	70.8	51.2	908	74.3	2.83	152	5.6	
TEMPLE TERRACE	3 812	780.4	0.7	40.7	55.8	3.4	467	78.1	75.1	48.9	1 001	(*)	3.66	144	3.8	
TICE (U)	4 377	286.3	...	30.8	54.8	14.4	486	80.0	76.8	49.0	1 484	322.8	2.95	6	0.1	
TITUSVILLE	6 410	146.2	22.4	36.9	54.3	8.8	579	73.9	75.5	49.9	1 984	131.5	3.20	58	0.9	
TREASURE ISLAND	3 506	...	...	22.2	62.8	15.0	234	77.9	68.7	47.3	1 409	(*)	2.49	...	...
VALPARAISO	5 975	470.7	6.8	29.6	69.5	0.9	457	40.8	73.2	70.7	1 060	240.8	3.66	2 097	35.1	
VENICE	3 444	373.7	3.9	25.6	53.2	21.3	429	81.0	73.6	47.4	1 269	(*)	2.67	61	1.8	
VERO BEACH	8 849	86.5	1.6	29.6	53.2	17.2	400	76.7	67.6	47.0	3 137	99.0	2.79	87	1.0	
WARRINGTON (U)	16 752	23.4	8.6	41.1	54.9	4.0	529	79.5	72.4	46.3	4 867	21.3	3.44	20	0.1	
WAUCHULA	3 411	18.8	0.3	32.9	55.0	12.1	421	69.9	66.5	48.8	1 136	26.5	2.96	44	1.3	
WEST END (U)	3 124	88.0	78.9	44.3	48.7	7.0	691	68.0	61.2	46.7	817	158.5	3.73	78	2.5	
WEST MIAMI	5 296	31.0	...	32.5	58.5	9.0	291	75.6	69.0	47.1	1 692	35.5	3.13	6	0.1	
WEST PALM BEACH	56 200	30.2	27.4	28.2	57.5	14.2	373	70.5	61.2	46.0	19 882	41.3	2.76	1 363	2.4	
WEST WINTER HAVEN (U)	5 050	117.1	2.4	39.5	52.0	8.4	546	78.1	75.6	48.8	1 458	105.6	3.46	...	...
WESTWOOD LAKES (U)	22 517	(*)	0.4	43.2	54.3	2.4	697	80.8	81.4	50.1	5 992	(*)	3.74	136	0.6	
WILTON MANOR	8 257	835.1	0.1	30.4	56.4	13.2	350	79.7	69.6	46.2	2 771	(*)	2.96	53	0.6	
WINSTON (U)	3 323	77.7	0.5	33.6	48.8	17.7	466	75.0	73.4	48.9	1 094	105.6	3.03	8	0.2	
WINTER GARDEN	5 513	57.4	21.3	35.5	55.5	9.0	485	72.4	71.9	50.2	1 597	46.0	3.29	253	4.6	
WINTER HAVEN	16 277	89.2	23.4	33.3	54.3	12.4	404	71.0	64.7	47.2	5 350	97.1	3.00	222	1.4	
WINTER PARK	17 162	108.0	21.6	30.9	52.2	16.9	412	72.3	61.0	44.9	5 735	112.7	2.88	640	3.7	
ZEPHYRHILLS	2 887	58.1	0.3	17.2	39.5	43.3	402	79.6	65.9	44.4	1 292	86.4	2.23	7	0.2	
COUNTIES																
ALACHUA	74 074	29.9	26.5	35.2	58.5	6.3	472	57.3	61.0	51.3	19 516	31.5	3.36	8 509	11.5	
BAKER	7 363	16.6	21.7	41.6	51.6	6.8	579	67.3	68.4	49.7	1 743	9.4	3.93	507	6.9	
BAY	67 131	57.3	15.0	40.1	54.8	5.1	578	70.0	73.5	51.0	18 331	58.3	3.52	2 608	3.9	
BRADFORD	12 446	8.6	23.1	40.4	51.1	8.4	574	66.3	66.6	50.8	3 384	12.0	3.56	397	3.2	
BREVARD	111 435	371.1	11.2	38.6	55.7	5.7	587	75.7	77.5	50.7	32 655	332.3	3.35	1 992	1.8	
BROWARD	333 946	297.9	16.6	32.5	56.1	11.4	467	77.1	71.5	47.6	108 602	310.1	3.03	4 491	1.3	
CALHOUN	7 422	-6.3	16.0	41.8	49.2	9.0	534	67.6	66.2	47.9	2 032	0.6	3.63	37	0.5	
CHARLOTTE	12 594	193.8	5.8	25.5	53.7	20.8	433	78.0	76.8	49.7	4 699	213.9	2.67	69	0.5	
CITRUS	9 268	51.7	17.8	32.4	50.6	17.0	516	72.8	71.2	49.4	3 130	67.4	2.92	126	1.4	
CLAY	19 535	36.4	13.8	39.5	51.2	9.3	601	66.9	72.9	51.5	5 385	54.8	3.43	1 087	5.6	
COLLIER	15 753	142.8	15.6	36.1	55.7	8.2	523	71.9	74.4	51.7	4 850	161.2	3.21	174	1.1	
COLUMBIA	20 077	103.2	30.3	40.4	50.9	8.7	540	68.1	65.0	48.5	5 587	13.9	3.53	338	1.7	
DADE	935 047	88.9	14.9	31.3	58.7	10.0	412	71.1	66.6	48.0	308 323	99.2	2.98	17 599	1.9	
DE SOTO	11 683	26.4	21.8	30.9	54.3	14.8	460	70.4	69.0	47.4	3 050	22.2	3.22	1 859	15.9	
DIXIE	4 479	14.0	14.5	40.0	52.0	8.0	577	69.2	70.8	51.0	1 296	17.9	3.41	66	1.5	
DUVAL	455 411	49.8	23.4	38.0	55.8	6.2	516	70.5	67.3	48.3	129 503	51.7	3.40	15 270	3.4	
ESCAMBIA	173 829	54.2	20.9	40.6	54.2	5.2	555	69.2	68.8	48.8	47 344	55.1	3.57	4 902	2.8	
FLAGLER	4 366	35.6	38.1	39.1	51.2	9.7	624	72.7	71.1	51.2	1 298	26.4	3.38	181	4.0	
FRANKLIN	6 576	13.1	21.2	36.4	50.3	13.4	568	69.4	67.5	48.6	2 135	24.0	3.08	6	0.1	
GADSDEN	41 989	15.2	59.4	39.0	51.5	9.4	538	60.4	57.5	46.3	8 709	13.0	4.05	6 755	16.1	

Table 13.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, AND COUNTIES: 1960—Con.
 ("U" denotes an unincorporated place. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100; fertility ratio not shown where base is less than 100; population per household not shown where less than 100 persons in households)

AREA	POPULATION										HOUSEHOLDS			POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS	
	ALL PERSONS							14 YEARS OLD AND OVER		18 YEARS OLD AND OVER	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE, 1950 TO 1960 ²	POPULATION PER HOUSEHOLD	NUMBER	PER-CENT OF TOTAL
	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE, 1950 TO 1960	PER-CENT NON-WHITE	PER-CENT UNDER 18 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 65 YEARS AND OVER	FERTILITY RATIO ¹	MALE PER-CENT MARRIED	FEMALE PER-CENT MARRIED						
URBAN PLACES—CON.															
INDIAN RIVER	25 309	113.2	21.3	34.7	51.4	13.9	546	76.8	72.2	48.4	6 247	124.8	3.05	188	0.7
JACKSON	36 208	4.5	31.0	41.1	50.2	8.6	495	60.8	63.8	49.3	9 694	9.9	3.54	1 902	5.3
JEFFERSON	9 543	-8.4	59.1	48.1	45.2	10.8	666	65.5	59.5	46.0	2 463	-8.1	3.85	52	0.5
LAFAYETTE	2 889	-16.0	11.9	38.0	50.3	11.7	470	65.3	67.4	49.9	848	-7.4	3.39	15	0.5
LAKE	57 383	57.9	19.5	32.5	51.5	16.0	498	72.0	70.4	50.1	18 388	64.5	3.02	1 781	3.1
LEE	54 539	133.0	15.7	32.7	54.5	5.2	436	62.8	57.4	47.8	17 712	138.3	3.04	734	1.3
LEON	74 225	43.9	32.9	35.9	58.9	9.2	526	66.4	66.9	49.3	19 420	50.6	3.44	7 497	10.1
LEVY	10 364	-2.6	30.2	38.3	49.4	12.3	339	66.4	66.9	49.3	3 135	1.0	3.27	98	0.8
LIBERTY	3 138	-1.4	15.2	40.5	50.5	9.0	343	69.1	68.8	49.3	898	2.7	3.49	...	...
MADISON	14 154	-0.3	47.5	43.3	47.2	9.5	549	65.2	60.4	46.7	3 781	5.1	3.24	31	0.2
HANATEE	69 168	99.3	15.2	28.5	49.5	22.0	465	77.2	70.2	47.3	24 628	120.8	2.78	678	1.5
MARION	51 616	35.2	34.9	37.8	51.6	10.6	504	70.7	64.9	47.2	15 305	37.9	3.30	1 159	2.2
MARTIN	16 932	116.9	20.2	31.7	52.7	15.7	517	75.3	72.9	49.4	5 711	123.5	2.92	263	1.4
MONROE	47 921	60.0	10.4	32.1	62.3	5.6	329	60.8	75.1	57.9	13 744	86.9	3.10	5 256	11.5
NASSAU	17 189	34.2	25.1	43.1	50.9	6.0	596	71.2	69.5	49.1	4 601	39.0	3.71	139	0.3
OKALOOSA	61 175	122.2	6.9	41.9	54.9	3.2	657	72.0	78.0	52.3	16 114	140.8	3.63	2 619	4.3
ORANGE	6 424	86.0	16.6	43.4	50.2	6.4	583	65.2	72.2	50.3	1 760	72.0	3.43	391	2.4
OSCEOLA	263 540	129.3	15.0	35.9	54.8	9.4	310	73.9	70.5	48.7	79 855	123.5	3.21	6 893	8.4
OSCEOLA	19 029	68.8	10.6	29.9	47.3	22.8	310	75.0	69.1	47.8	6 761	66.9	2.98	252	1.3
PALM BEACH	228 106	98.9	22.9	31.7	55.6	12.7	475	71.9	68.4	48.9	76 178	105.9	2.72	5 476	2.1
PASCO	36 785	79.2	11.1	29.7	50.3	20.0	480	72.4	72.8	50.4	12 286	92.4	2.91	1 075	2.3
PINELLAS	374 665	135.3	8.9	24.7	50.3	24.9	409	76.7	67.1	46.3	141 825	150.3	2.60	5 268	1.1
POLK	195 139	57.4	18.5	36.3	53.6	10.2	495	71.3	69.4	49.4	57 566	60.0	3.29	5 648	2.1
PUTNAM	32 212	36.4	31.1	40.0	50.5	9.5	596	71.1	67.2	48.0	9 372	35.7	3.41	300	0.8
ST. LUCIE	30 034	20.1	27.4	36.2	52.6	11.3	479	71.5	63.0	46.6	9 097	23.2	3.13	1 573	5.1
ST. JOHNS	39 294	94.7	32.5	36.3	53.3	10.4	534	73.0	71.1	49.5	12 052	101.9	3.20	786	2.5
SANTA ROSA	29 547	59.2	7.3	39.3	55.2	5.5	393	63.9	74.0	54.1	7 598	62.5	3.62	2 039	5.3
SARASOTA	76 895	166.7	9.7	27.7	54.0	18.4	416	76.8	69.9	47.1	27 882	184.7	2.74	983	1.7
SEMINOLE	54 947	104.4	24.7	38.8	52.6	8.6	584	73.0	72.7	49.4	15 899	100.7	3.37	1 300	2.4
SUMTER	11 869	4.8	25.8	38.0	50.5	11.5	542	67.3	67.8	49.7	3 485	9.4	3.38	74	0.1
SUWANNEE	14 961	-11.9	27.2	39.3	49.9	10.7	491	67.7	63.6	48.0	4 231	-4.7	3.49	213	1.4
TAYLOR	13 168	26.4	24.6	42.1	49.9	8.0	609	69.2	68.8	48.8	3 672	23.9	3.56	104	0.8
UNION	6 043	-32.1	26.8	30.2	62.9	6.9	356	86.2	67.5	69.2	1 170	-5.1	3.71	1 708	28.3
VOLUSIA	125 319	68.8	16.9	28.3	52.0	19.7	429	74.1	65.4	46.3	45 059	83.5	2.72	2 852	2.7
WAKULLA	5 257	...	28.6	41.2	49.6	9.1	564	67.9	66.9	49.8	1 455	6.5	3.61	4	0.1
WALTON	15 576	5.8	19.6	38.5	50.8	10.7	483	68.2	67.8	48.7	4 486	13.2	3.45	83	0.5
WASHINGTON	11 249	-5.4	19.4	39.6	49.4	11.0	494	67.6	65.1	47.7	3 183	2.1	3.51	64	0.4

¹ CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OLD PER 1,000 WOMEN 15 TO 49 YEARS OLD.
² SEE TEXT FOR CHANGES IN HOUSEHOLD DEFINITION.

1960
Census
of
Population

ADVANCE REPORTS
GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

March 9, 1961

PC(A2)-12

Georgia

(This series consists of 52 reports--one each for the United States, 50 States, and the District of Columbia--which are numbered in alphabetical order rather than in order of publication)

This report presents statistics from the 1960 Census of Population on the basic demographic characteristics of the inhabitants of the State. Comparable figures for 1950 are also shown.

The data presented here are being issued in advance of their publication in Final Report PC(1)-12B, which will provide additional information on the population characteristics of the inhabitants of this State. The final report will be published within the next month or two.

Tables 1 and 2 of this advance report show data on sex, race, age, marital status, and household relationship for the State. The third table (which is a preprint of table 13 from the final report) presents summary figures for these subjects for the State, its urban and rural parts, standard metropolitan statistical areas, urbanized areas, urban places, and counties.

An outline of the publication program for the 1960 Census of Population may be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., or any United States Department of Commerce Field Office.

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

Urban-rural residence.--According to the definition adopted for use in the 1960 Census, the urban population comprises all persons living in (a) places of 2,500 inhabitants or more incorporated as cities, boroughs, villages, and towns (except towns in New England, New York, and Wisconsin); (b) the densely settled urban fringe, whether incorporated or unincorporated, of urbanized areas (see next paragraph); (c) towns in New England and townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania which contain no incorporated municipalities as subdivisions and have either 25,000 inhabitants or more or a population of 2,500 to 25,000 and a density of 1,500 persons or more per square mile; (d) counties in States other than the New England States, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania that have no incorporated municipalities within their boundaries and have a density of 1,500 persons or more per square mile; and (e) unincorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more. The population not classified as urban constitutes the rural population.

Urbanized areas.--An urbanized area contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more and the surrounding closely settled



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, Luther H. Hodges, *Secretary*
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

For sale by the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., and U.S. Department of Commerce Field Offices, 10 cents. Complete set of 52 reports, \$4.



area, whether incorporated or unincorporated, that meets specified criteria relating to land use or population density. There are a few urbanized areas where there are "twin central cities" that have a combined population of at least 50,000.

Standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's).--Except in New England, an SMSA is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county, or counties, containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are essentially metropolitan in character and are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In New England, the basic unit for defining SMSA's is the town rather than the county. The comparative figures for 1950 that were used to compute the percent of increase apply to the SMSA as defined in 1960.

Race and color.--The concept of race as it has been used by the Bureau of the Census is derived from that which is commonly accepted by the general public. It does not, therefore, reflect clear-cut definitions of biological stock, and several categories obviously refer to nationality. The color group designated as "nonwhite" consists of such races as the Negro, Indian, Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Asian Indian, and Malayan races. Persons of Mexican birth or ancestry who are not definitely of Indian or other non-white race are classified as white.

Persons of mixed racial parentage are classified according to the race of the non-white parent, and mixtures of nonwhite races are classified according to the race of the father, with the following special exceptions: Persons of mixed Indian and Negro parentage are classified as Negro unless the Indian blood very definitely predominates or unless the individual is accepted in the community as an Indian. Persons of mixed white and Indian blood are classified as Indian if the proportion of Indian blood is one-fourth or more, or if they are regarded as Indian in the community.

Age.--The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1960. In answer to the question,

"When was this person born?" the respondent was required to reply by giving the month and year of birth.

Medians.--The median, a type of average, is presented in connection with the data on age which appear in this report. The median is the value which divides the distribution into two equal parts--one-half of the cases falling below this value and one-half of the cases exceeding this value.

Marital status.--Persons classified as "married" comprise both those who have been married only once and those who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. The term "separated" relates to persons legally separated or otherwise absent from their spouse because of marital discord. Enumerators were instructed to report persons in common-law marriages as married and persons whose only marriage had been annulled as single. Differences between the number of married males and the number of married females arise from the fact that some husbands and wives have their usual residences in different areas, and from errors of response.

Household.--A household includes all of the persons who occupy a house, an apartment or other group of rooms, or a room which constitutes a housing unit. A group of rooms or a single room is regarded as a housing unit when it is occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters, that is, when the actual or intended occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure, and when there is either (1) direct access from the outside or through a common hall, or (2) a kitchen or cooking equipment for the exclusive use of the occupants.

The 1960 definition of a household differs slightly from that used in the 1950 Census. The change arises as a result of the shift from a dwelling unit to a housing unit as the basic unit of enumeration in the Census of Housing. The main difference between housing units and dwelling units is as follows: Living quarters consisting of one room with direct access but without separate cooking equipment qualify as a housing unit in 1960 but generally did not qualify as a dwelling unit in 1950. The change in concept probably had little effect on the comparability of the 1960 and 1950 statistics on the number and

composition of households for the country as a whole or for most of the States and other large areas. However, it may have had a significant effect on the comparability of the household statistics shown in other reports for selected census tracts that are located in some of the larger metropolitan areas where many persons live alone in single rooms in hotels, rooming houses, and other light house-keeping quarters.

The head of a primary family is a household head living with one or more persons related to him by blood, marriage, or adoption. A primary individual is a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Group quarters.--All persons who are not members of households are regarded, by the Bureau of the Census, as living in group quarters. Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for groups containing five or more persons unrelated to the person in charge whose quarters are not divided into housing units. They are found most frequently in institutions, lodging and boarding houses, military and other types of barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, homes for nurses, convents, monasteries, residences for clergy, ships, and vessels. This concept of group quarters is similar to the concept of quasi-households used in the 1950 Census.

Table 1.--RACE, AGE, AND MARITAL STATUS, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1960 AND 1950

(1950 data on marital status based on sample. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100)

Characteristic	Total			Male			Female		
	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960
RACE									
Total.....	3,943,116	3,444,578	14.5	1,925,913	1,688,667	14.0	2,017,203	1,755,911	14.9
White.....	2,817,223	2,380,577	18.3	1,391,735	1,182,717	17.7	1,425,488	1,197,860	19.0
Nonwhite.....	1,125,893	1,064,001	5.8	534,178	505,950	5.6	591,715	558,051	6.0
Negro.....	1,122,596	1,062,762	5.6	532,509	503,180	5.4	590,087	557,582	5.8
Indian.....	749	333	124.9	406	240	69.2	343	93	...
Japanese.....	885	128	591.4	341	64	...	544	64	...
Chinese.....	686	511	34.2	371	302	22.8	315	209	50.7
Filipino.....	433	(1)	...	257	(1)	...	176	(1)	...
All other.....	544	267	...	294	164	...	250	103	...
AGE									
Total.....	3,943,116	3,444,578	14.5	1,925,913	1,688,667	14.0	2,017,203	1,755,911	14.9
Under 5 years.....	471,901	422,486	11.7	238,781	214,198	11.5	233,120	208,288	11.9
Under 1 year.....	96,551	82,819	16.6	48,597	41,875	16.1	47,954	40,944	17.1
1 year.....	94,846	175,235	7.8	47,927	89,020	7.3	46,919	86,215	8.3
2 years.....	94,035	164,432	13.4	47,571	83,303	13.7	46,464	81,129	13.1
3 years.....	93,866	164,432	13.4	47,593	83,303	13.7	46,273	81,129	13.1
4 years.....	92,603	164,432	13.4	47,093	83,303	13.7	45,510	81,129	13.1
5 to 9 years.....	440,198	355,208	23.9	222,936	179,499	24.2	217,262	175,709	23.6
10 to 14 years.....	411,650	311,293	32.2	208,317	157,309	32.4	203,333	153,984	32.0
15 to 19 years.....	331,554	291,806	13.6	168,006	147,552	13.9	163,548	144,254	13.4
20 to 24 years.....	271,211	276,193	-1.8	135,513	133,076	1.8	135,698	143,117	-5.2
25 to 29 years.....	251,770	276,270	-8.9	122,530	132,746	-7.7	129,240	143,524	-10.0
30 to 34 years.....	256,351	255,385	0.4	123,462	123,850	-0.3	132,889	131,535	1.0
35 to 39 years.....	260,063	254,264	2.3	124,633	123,364	1.0	135,430	130,900	3.5
40 to 44 years.....	244,981	219,640	11.5	119,313	107,515	11.0	125,668	112,125	12.1
45 to 49 years.....	229,397	182,855	25.5	111,528	87,711	27.2	117,869	95,144	23.9
50 to 54 years.....	196,204	153,118	28.1	94,949	73,745	28.8	101,255	79,373	27.6
55 to 59 years.....	161,507	126,309	27.9	75,856	60,983	24.4	85,651	65,326	31.1
60 to 64 years.....	125,668	100,096	25.5	56,986	47,521	19.9	68,682	52,575	30.6
65 to 69 years.....	113,144	95,596	18.4	49,542	43,488	13.9	63,602	52,068	22.2
70 to 74 years.....	81,647	60,606	34.7	34,937	27,824	25.6	46,710	32,782	42.5
75 to 79 years.....	53,314	44,540	46.8	22,169	16,484	31.4	31,145	29,697	59.7
80 to 84 years.....	26,770	54,540	46.8	10,484	24,843	31.4	16,286	29,697	59.7
85 years and over.....	15,786	8,953	76.3	5,971	3,443	73.4	9,815	5,510	78.1
Under 18 years.....	1,533,144	1,263,309	21.4	776,032	639,068	21.4	757,112	624,241	21.3
65 years and over.....	290,661	219,655	32.3	123,103	99,598	23.6	167,558	120,057	39.6
Median age.....	25.9	26.2	...	24.6	25.5	...	27.2	26.8	0.4
MARITAL STATUS									
Total, 14 years old and over..	2,688,195	2,404,270	11.8	1,290,444	1,157,390	11.5	1,397,751	1,246,880	12.1
Single.....	597,178	541,220	10.3	335,377	308,480	8.7	261,801	232,740	12.5
Married.....	1,801,178	1,618,415	11.3	891,632	793,195	12.4	909,546	825,220	10.2
Separated.....	74,867	74,785	0.1	28,681	27,530	4.2	46,186	47,255	-2.3
Widowed.....	232,945	206,230	13.0	40,702	39,740	2.4	192,243	166,490	15.3
Divorced.....	56,894	38,405	48.1	22,733	15,975	42.3	34,161	22,430	52.3

¹ Not available, included with "All Other."

Table 2.--HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP, FOR THE STATE: 1960 AND 1950

(1950 data based partly on sample. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Household relationship	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	Household relationship	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960
Total.....	3,943,116	3,438,680	14.7	In households--Con.			
In households.....	3,832,241	3,329,125	15.1	Other relative of head.....	554,582	588,970	-5.8
Head of household.....	1,070,287	881,675	21.4	Nonrelative of head.....	56,953	72,715	-21.7
Head of primary family.....	941,132	808,523	16.4	In group quarters.....	110,875	109,555	1.2
Primary individual.....	129,155	73,152	76.6	Inmate of institution.....	40,667	31,703	28.3
Wife of head.....	802,909	699,565	14.8	Other.....	70,208	77,852	-9.8
Child under 18 of head.....	1,347,510	1,086,200	24.1	Population per household.....	3.58	3.78	...

Table 13.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, AND COUNTIES: 1960

(U) denotes an unincorporated place. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100; fertility ratio not shown where base is less than 100; population per household not shown where less than 100 persons in households

AREA	POPULATION								HOUSEHOLDS			POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS				
	ALL PERSONS							14 YEARS OLD AND OVER		NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE: 1950 TO 1960 ^a	POPULATION PER HOUSEHOLD	NUMBER	PER-CENT OF TOTAL		
	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE: 1950 TO 1960	PER-CENT NON-WHITE	PER-CENT UNDER 18 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 65 YEARS AND OVER	FERTILITY RATIO ¹	PER-CENT MALE	PER-CENT FEMALE						PER-CENT MALE	
THE STATE	3 943 116	14.5	28.6	38.9	53.7	7.4	502	69.1	65.1	47.7	1 070 287	20.3	3.58	110 875	2.8	
URBAN	2 180 236	39.8	29.7	37.0	55.8	7.1	477	71.7	63.8	45.8	626 045	42.8	3.38	61 201	2.8	
URBANIZED AREAS	1 372 447	49.4	29.3	36.7	56.7	6.6	477	72.2	64.4	46.1	396 422	52.6	3.38	33 747	2.5	
URBAN PLACES	949 759	41.3	37.4	35.4	57.1	7.5	461	69.7	61.4	45.5	279 966	47.0	3.30	26 010	2.7	
CENTRAL CITIES	422 688	71.5	11.3	39.7	55.8	4.5	511	77.9	72.0	47.4	116 456	68.0	3.58	7 737	1.8	
URBAN FRINGE	807 789	26.1	30.3	37.6	54.4	8.1	477	70.7	62.7	45.5	229 523	28.5	3.40	27 454	3.4	
OTHER URBAN	405 780	37.5	30.3	36.6	55.5	7.9	468	69.5	61.9	45.6	113 468	41.3	3.39	22 402	5.5	
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE	401 009	16.3	30.3	38.5	53.2	8.2	487	72.0	63.4	45.8	113 468	41.3	3.39	5 052	1.3	
PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000	1 762 880	-6.5	27.2	41.2	51.1	7.7	537	66.1	66.9	50.2	444 242	-1.6	3.86	49 674	2.8	
RURAL	1 799 921	6.6	29.2	38.5	52.3	9.2	498	71.6	63.4	45.8	392 075	-2.7	3.91	48 172	0.8	
PLACES OF 1,000 TO 2,500	1 582 959	-7.8	26.9	41.5	51.0	7.5	542	65.5	67.3	50.7	392 075	-2.7	3.91	48 172	3.0	
OTHER RURAL	216 962	13.1	30.3	38.5	52.3	9.2	498	71.6	63.4	45.8	392 075	-2.7	3.91	48 172	0.8	
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS																
ALBANY	75 680	73.5	34.4	41.8	53.4	4.8	605	70.9	68.9	48.5	19 877	68.3	3.66	2 911	3.8	
ATLANTA	1 017 188	39.9	22.8	36.5	57.0	6.5	473	72.6	65.7	46.8	291 367	45.7	3.41	23 570	2.3	
AUGUSTA	216 639	33.7	29.8	38.8	53.2	6.0	515	64.5	65.7	50.4	56 689	33.8	3.57	14 468	6.7	
COLUMBUS	217 985	27.8	29.3	36.8	55.4	4.9	544	65.4	69.1	51.0	55 674	33.8	3.64	15 465	7.1	
MACON	180 403	33.6	31.0	35.5	52.2	6.2	504	72.6	65.4	46.3	50 169	35.1	3.52	3 866	2.1	
SAVANNAH	188 299	24.3	34.1	38.6	54.9	6.5	520	70.5	64.6	46.9	53 165	23.5	3.47	3 979	2.1	
URBANIZED AREAS																
ALBANY	58 353	(3)	35.0	41.9	52.9	5.2	583	75.8	67.9	45.6	16 188	(2)	3.57	596	1.0	
ATLANTA	768 125	51.2	27.1	35.2	58.0	6.7	455	71.7	63.7	46.2	224 303	56.6	3.33	22 005	2.9	
AUGUSTA	123 698	41.0	32.6	38.5	54.8	6.7	494	70.9	64.2	46.4	34 663	42.3	3.44	4 553	3.7	
COLUMBUS	158 382	33.7	26.6	39.3	55.2	5.4	513	76.5	69.1	45.3	44 840	38.0	3.51	1 027	0.6	
MACON	114 161	22.1	37.0	37.1	55.4	7.5	454	71.5	61.9	44.9	33 347	23.5	3.35	2 353	2.1	
SAVANNAH	169 887	32.5	35.2	38.4	55.1	6.6	520	70.5	64.2	46.5	48 369	30.2	3.44	3 360	2.0	
URBAN PLACES																
ADEL	4 321	55.7	37.5	40.6	51.1	8.3	562	73.7	64.3	44.7	1 253	55.7	3.43	23	0.5	
ALBANY	55 890	79.4	36.2	41.9	52.8	5.4	580	75.9	67.7	45.4	15 592	77.8	3.56	408	0.7	
ALMA	3 515	35.8	17.4	40.6	51.9	7.5	499	70.9	62.0	45.7	1 022	44.4	3.42	21	0.6	
ALTO PARK (U)	2 536	(1)	0.4	43.2	54.4	2.4	591	82.5	80.8	49.1	697	127.0	3.62	49	0.4	
AMERICUS	13 472	18.3	49.6	39.0	51.0	10.0	495	72.1	60.5	43.1	4 024	16.7	3.34	22	0.7	
ASHBURN	3 291	12.8	42.4	40.0	49.7	10.3	536	70.0	57.4	43.7	8 478	15.5	3.18	4 416	14.1	
ATHENS	31 355	11.3	29.4	29.2	63.1	7.7	375	53.5	52.6	48.7	145 915	57.5	3.22	17 004	3.5	
ATLANTA	487 455	47.1	38.3	33.1	58.9	7.9	425	68.0	59.5	45.6	20 543	2.9	3.31	2 707	3.8	
AUGUSTA	70 626	-1.2	45.3	35.7	55.2	9.1	455	66.7	55.2	46.1	3 561	62.2	3.52	1 187	1.5	
BAINBRIDGE	12 714	68.1	38.8	39.5	52.3	8.3	519	70.2	63.2	46.1	1 425	16.6	3.37	112	2.3	
BARNESVILLE	4 919	17.5	41.2	37.1	53.9	9.1	464	66.7	60.3	45.9	1 177	25.2	3.63	21	0.6	
BAKLEY	4 268	25.2	30.8	42.9	49.0	8.1	568	67.5	59.2	44.9	1 084	13.3	3.28	21	0.6	
BLAKELY	3 580	10.7	38.3	40.5	48.4	11.1	546	70.4	61.6	44.5	1 126	18.1	3.48	16	0.5	
BLOOMFIELD GARDENS (U)	4 381	(1)	2.9	44.8	53.5	1.7	668	85.3	84.0	49.4	985	46.4	3.16	244	1.1	
BREMEN	3 132	36.2	6.9	35.6	56.6	8.0	434	77.1	67.4	45.9	6 294	27.0	3.41	244	1.1	
BRUNSWICK	21 703	20.9	41.1	39.0	54.2	6.9	505	72.6	65.1	47.5	1 225	11.8	3.40	105	1.4	
BUFORD	4 168	9.3	24.3	37.0	53.5	8.6	504	71.4	63.5	45.6	2 090	33.3	3.50	14	0.4	
CAIRO	7 427	33.2	41.7	38.7	54.2	6.8	423	70.3	60.7	45.3	1 109	12.4	3.22	28	0.6	
CALHOUN	3 587	11.0	17.6	35.2	54.9	9.9	549	70.5	60.7	43.2	1 272	26.3	3.71	2	0.6	
CAMILLA	4 753	26.9	58.3	42.4	49.7	7.9	549	70.5	60.7	43.2	1 272	26.3	3.71	2	0.6	
CHEROKEE	10 973	41.5	22.8	35.9	55.6	8.5	474	69.5	62.1	46.6	3 120	32.0	3.36	499	4.5	
CLAYTON	8 668	19.2	21.9	35.7	55.7	8.6	413	73.0	63.9	48.5	2 576	22.5	3.35	45	0.5	
COLUMBIA	9 340	-1.4	15.7	35.0	56.1	8.9	402	74.7	63.2	44.5	2 867	7.1	3.20	163	1.7	
CONLEY	6 635	92.6	0.2	41.3	56.7	2.0	647	73.6	81.1	52.5	1 735	110.6	3.67	264	4.0	
CRAWFORD	2 672	38.9	27.7	37.2	53.7	9.0	511	74.2	65.7	44.8	808	36.7	3.28	25	0.9	
CRAWFORD	4 714	40.4	31.3	35.4	56.0	8.6	444	60.9	61.3	48.4	1 303	31.9	3.33	375	8.0	
DAKOTA	23 469	61.5	16.5	29.2	55.3	5.5	491	74.3	67.0	46.1	6 544	57.1	3.56	202	0.9	
DALTON	116 779	46.7	27.0	38.7	55.8	3.6	511	77.1	68.9	45.0	33 693	51.8	3.44	805	0.7	
DECATUR	2 551	6.0	13.3	34.6	56.3	9.1	373	73.6	61.7	43.4	1 100	12.7	3.23	1	0.1	
DECATUR	2 881	43.8	39.7	36.4	53.8	9.7	533	74.6	62.4	44.6	843	41.0	3.42	1	0.1	
DECATUR	10 609	12.1	50.2	41.0	48.2	10.8	498	69.7	56.7	42.3	3 170	14.1	3.34	35	0.3	
DECATUR	2 936	21.1	11.8	37.5	53.8	8.7	440	73.4	64.4	46.0	873	21.8	3.36	39	0.5	
DECATUR	8 167	57.3	45.0	38.7	53.5	7.8	503	73.2	62.6	45.1	2 328	50.1	3.49	143	3.3	
DECATUR	4 300	6.8	62.4	36.3	52.3	11.3	423	64.8	54.7	43.4	1 207	8.3	3.44	622	23.9	
DECATUR	2 604	21.0	4.6	30.2	53.8	8.0	464	74.0	65.2	45.1	5 238	16.6	3.40	73	0.4	
DECATUR	17 868	11.9	10.1	37.8	55.2	7.0	464	74.0	65.2	45.1	5 238	16.6	3.40	13	0.3	
DECATUR	5 062	14.8	59.4	39.9	47.9	12.1	563	72.1	57.7	42.9	1 483	9.9	3.40	913	4.1	
DECATUR	22 026	1.8	14.2	29.9	59.4	10.7	319	73.9	55.9	41.8	6 977	10.2	3.03	362	0.8	
DECATUR	5 417	30.2	10.2	42.1	54.1	3.8	549	78.3	74.6	48.4	1 498	37.8	3.62	1	0.1	
DECATUR	2 621	2.0	39.4	40.6	51.1	8.2	521	72.7	62.8	44.3	777	7.6	3.37	5	0.2	
DECATUR	4 437	840.0	5.6	44.4	53.2	2.4	671	83.7	82.7	49.8	1 152	(*)	3.85	5	0.1	
DECATUR	8 736	17.6	29.6	39.7	53.5	6.8	490	65.5	62.5	47.3	2 382	22.3	3.53	331	3.8	
DECATUR	4 462	31.2	27.6	39.8	51.3	8.8	570	69.1	64.2	46.7	1 197	32.4	3.68	54	1.2	
DECATUR	13 814	35.0	38.5	36.2	54.4	9.5	496	67.3	61.1	48.6	3 984	29.5	3.27	792	5.7	
DECATUR	5 118	42.3	25.8	36.0	52.4	9.6	433	71.0	59.6	44.2	1 546	42.4	3.30	10	0.2	
DECATUR	35															

Table 13.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, AND COUNTIES: 1960—CON.

Population per household not shown where less than 100 persons in households. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100; fertility ratio not shown where base is less than 10. ("U" denot as an unincorporated place. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100; fertility ratio not shown where base is less than 10.)

Table with columns: AREA, POPULATION (ALL PERSONS, 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 18 YEARS OLD AND OVER), HOUSEHOLDS (NUMBER, PER-CENT INCREASE, POPULATION PER HOUSEHOLD), and POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS (NUMBER, PER-CENT OF TOTAL). Rows include URBAN PLACES--CON. and COUNTIES.

1 CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OLD PER 1,000 WOMEN 15 TO 49 YEARS OLD. 2 SEE TEXT FOR CHANGES IN HOUSEHOLD DEFINITION. 3 1950 DATA NOT AVAILABLE.

Table 13.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, AND COUNTIES: 1960—Con.

["U" denotes an unincorporated place. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100; fertility ratio not shown where base is less than 100; population per household not shown where less than 100 persons in household]

Table with columns: AREA, POPULATION (ALL PERSONS, 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 18 YEARS OLD AND OVER), HOUSEHOLDS, POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS. Rows list counties from BARROW to LEE.

1 CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OLD PER 1,000 WOMEN 15 TO 49 YEARS OLD. 2 SEE TEXT FOR CHANGES IN HOUSEHOLD DEFINITION.

Table 13.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, AND COUNTIES: 1960—Con.

"U" denotes an unincorporated place. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100; fertility ratio not shown where base is less than 100. population per household not shown where less than 100 persons in households

AREA	POPULATION											HOUSEHOLDS			POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS	
	ALL PERSONS							14 YEARS OLD AND OVER		18 YEARS OLD AND OVER	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE 1950 TO 1960 ^b	POPULATION PER HOUSEHOLD	NUMBER	PER-CENT OF TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE 1950 TO 1960	PER-CENT NON-WHITE	PER-CENT UNDER 12 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 12 TO 18 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 65 YEARS AND OVER	FERTILITY RATIO ^a	PER-CENT MALE	PER-CENT FEMALE						PER-CENT MALE
COUNTIES--CON.																
LIBERTY	14 487	71.6	42.4	41.4	53.7	4.9	644	60.1	70.5	55.8	3 423	65.6	3.85	1 298	9.0	
LINCOLN	5 906	-8.6	49.0	44.0	47.9	8.2	570	63.9	61.7	47.7	1 412	-4.3	4.18	1	...	
LONG	3 874	7.7	33.0	44.2	48.3	7.5	562	64.6	64.0	48.3	1 990	12.2	3.91	...	...
LOWMEDES	49 270	39.9	32.4	40.7	52.6	6.7	581	69.2	67.0	48.6	13 179	43.6	3.63	1 452	2.9	
LUMPKIN	7 241	10.1	1.8	36.8	55.1	8.2	426	57.2	60.9	51.1	1 800	21.1	3.68	1 622	8.6	
MC DUFFIE	12 627	10.3	42.4	41.7	50.7	7.6	538	69.6	64.4	46.2	3 366	14.6	3.73	68	0.5	
MC INTOSH	6 364	5.9	58.0	45.5	46.6	7.8	656	67.6	63.1	47.5	1 651	4.6	3.85	...	...
MACON	13 170	-7.3	63.0	45.0	46.0	9.1	611	63.3	59.1	46.1	3 239	-5.9	4.02	164	1.2	
MADISON	11 246	-8.1	18.6	38.2	52.2	9.6	442	68.9	65.5	47.8	3 089	1.6	3.64	...	...
MADISON	5 477	-16.0	60.1	45.9	45.0	9.0	602	61.4	59.0	47.5	1 313	-10.3	4.16	19	0.3	
MERIWETHER	19 756	-6.2	49.8	41.6	48.8	9.6	531	67.0	60.4	46.8	5 045	-2.0	3.83	431	2.2	
HILLER	6 908	-23.4	29.4	41.5	49.1	9.4	497	68.8	67.0	48.1	1 857	-17.9	3.70	34	0.5	
HITCHELL	19 652	-12.8	51.0	43.9	47.7	8.4	567	67.8	61.8	46.2	4 942	-6.3	3.85	107	0.5	
HONKOE	10 495	-0.3	48.4	40.4	50.7	9.0	464	65.5	57.6	45.7	2 626	2.5	3.86	352	3.4	
MONTGOMERY	6 284	-20.5	40.6	39.4	51.4	9.2	487	61.5	60.8	49.6	1 591	-12.5	3.83	184	2.9	
MORGAN	10 280	-13.6	47.9	42.8	47.1	10.1	578	67.2	59.2	46.4	2 694	-9.4	3.79	59	0.6	
MURRAY	10 447	-2.1	0.8	40.1	52.3	7.6	484	69.4	68.6	49.0	2 758	8.0	3.78	13	0.1	
MUSCOGEE	158 623	34.4	24.2	38.7	56.6	4.7	543	70.6	70.8	49.0	42 682	40.0	3.54	7 563	4.8	
NEWTON	20 999	4.0	34.6	39.0	53.0	8.0	483	69.3	64.4	47.2	5 667	8.0	3.66	254	1.2	
OCONEE	6 304	-10.1	22.1	38.0	51.7	10.3	470	67.9	63.8	47.3	1 681	-3.4	3.74	20	0.3	
OGLETHORPE	7 926	-20.4	44.9	41.0	48.3	10.7	546	63.3	59.1	48.0	1 971	-15.9	3.99	62	0.8	
PAULDING	13 101	11.5	9.2	39.3	52.3	8.4	514	71.5	69.9	49.2	3 581	20.5	3.65	23	0.2	
PEACH	13 846	18.3	58.7	40.7	51.7	7.6	519	65.2	58.7	45.5	3 491	17.0	3.82	493	3.6	
PICKENS	8 903	0.5	4.4	38.1	53.1	8.8	502	71.3	69.3	49.4	2 462	10.3	3.60	50	0.6	
PIERCE	9 678	-12.9	22.1	42.5	49.5	8.1	532	66.0	65.4	48.7	2 505	-3.1	3.85	43	0.4	
PIKE	7 138	-15.6	44.8	40.8	48.6	10.6	491	65.7	61.4	47.5	1 850	-10.0	3.81	97	1.4	
POLK	28 015	-9.6	13.9	37.5	54.2	8.3	452	72.2	66.7	46.6	7 986	1.4	3.48	256	0.9	
PULASKI	8 204	-6.9	43.4	40.7	50.9	8.4	510	67.1	62.6	46.5	2 263	0.9	3.59	79	1.0	
PUTNAM	7 798	0.9	54.0	42.3	49.3	8.5	558	64.5	60.3	48.0	1 964	3.0	3.90	132	1.7	
QUITMAN	2 432	-19.3	64.1	47.0	43.6	9.3	661	60.8	57.6	46.4	559	-16.7	4.34	7	0.3	
RABUN	7 456	0.4	0.8	40.5	49.8	9.7	473	65.9	64.1	48.3	1 985	8.7	3.70	114	1.5	
RANDOLPH	11 078	-19.7	62.2	41.0	48.2	10.9	534	65.3	58.1	45.3	2 902	-15.7	3.75	192	1.7	
RICHMOND	135 601	24.5	31.8	36.5	57.2	6.3	496	59.9	64.0	51.9	35 040	23.5	3.47	14 004	10.3	
ROCKDALE	10 572	24.9	27.3	41.2	51.1	7.8	556	68.0	66.7	49.2	2 702	29.1	3.84	190	1.8	
SCHLEY	3 256	-19.3	56.5	42.8	47.0	10.3	538	66.3	58.4	46.4	830	-12.8	3.90	16	0.1	
SCREVEN	14 919	-17.1	52.5	44.5	46.4	9.1	574	64.9	60.9	47.2	3 804	-12.4	3.90	98	0.7	
SEMINOLE	6 802	-13.9	38.4	42.6	48.9	8.5	520	68.1	64.2	46.9	1 791	-6.0	3.79	9	0.1	
SPALDING	35 404	14.6	28.2	38.1	54.0	7.9	471	71.9	64.9	45.7	10 107	19.5	3.48	246	0.7	
STEPHENS	18 391	10.8	14.0	38.4	53.9	7.7	415	71.5	64.6	46.4	5 110	18.9	3.55	261	1.4	
STEWART	7 371	-19.8	70.7	43.8	46.4	9.8	604	61.1	57.5	46.6	1 852	-14.2	3.96	44	0.6	
SUMTER	24 652	1.8	52.8	41.4	48.8	9.8	539	66.4	60.0	45.4	6 603	3.0	3.66	515	2.1	
TALBOT	7 127	-7.3	69.8	44.7	46.0	9.4	570	63.1	60.0	47.0	1 710	-4.3	4.15	30	0.4	
TALIAFERRO	3 370	-25.4	62.2	40.9	45.6	13.4	577	64.6	59.9	45.5	897	-18.3	3.70	47	1.8	
TATTNALL	15 837	-0.6	31.8	33.6	58.9	7.5	492	62.6	66.0	61.5	5 587	-2.9	3.65	2 742	17.3	
TAYLOR	8 511	-8.8	48.3	42.6	47.3	10.1	588	64.1	58.8	47.6	2 130	-6.0	3.88	51	0.6	
TELFAIR	11 715	-11.4	34.2	40.0	50.2	9.8	537	67.5	64.1	48.4	3 152	-4.5	3.68	128	1.1	
TERRELL	12 742	-11.0	64.4	44.3	45.4	10.3	616	66.6	58.9	45.2	3 265	-10.5	3.89	55	0.6	
THOMAS	34 319	1.1	41.4	39.3	50.7	10.0	523	67.0	61.9	47.4	9 294	4.0	3.58	1 010	2.9	
TIFT	23 487	3.7	29.8	41.6	51.1	7.3	533	68.5	65.8	47.4	6 262	8.2	3.68	422	1.8	
TOOMBS	16 837	-3.1	28.1	40.9	50.8	8.4	505	67.9	62.7	46.2	4 521	4.8	3.69	170	1.0	
TOWNS	4 538	-5.5	...	35.1	54.6	10.2	391	57.7	61.0	50.7	1 143	0.9	3.60	427	9.4	
TREUTLEN	5 874	-9.9	33.1	41.4	50.6	8.0	531	66.0	63.3	48.3	1 559	-1.5	3.75	25	0.4	
TROUP	47 189	-5.3	23.4	38.2	53.4	8.4	445	70.9	63.3	45.4	13 232	-1.2	3.54	406	0.6	
TURNER	8 439	-19.5	36.9	41.3	49.6	9.2	534	68.0	63.0	47.1	2 279	-13.7	3.68	53	0.6	
TWIGGS	7 935	-4.5	60.1	46.8	45.8	7.4	653	64.0	61.6	49.1	1 839	-3.0	4.31	8	0.1	
UNION	6 510	-11.0	...	39.2	50.6	10.2	470	68.2	67.6	49.3	1 765	-1.3	3.68	19	0.2	
UPSON	23 800	-5.1	28.1	37.9	54.9	7.2	440	71.8	65.5	46.5	6 671	2.9	3.58	147	0.6	
WALKER	48 264	18.5	5.4	38.4	54.3	7.3	452	74.1	70.5	47.9	12 660	25.6	3.57	129	0.3	
WALTON	20 481	1.2	30.0	39.1	52.2	8.7	479	70.6	65.2	47.2	5 531	8.8	3.68	114	0.6	
WARE	34 219	13.0	24.8	40.3	52.4	7.3	507	71.7	65.8	46.7	9 668	20.4	3.52	225	0.7	
WARREN	7 360	-16.2	62.6	43.8	46.3	9.9	561	63.5	58.6	45.8	1 837	-13.2	3.99	32	0.4	
WASHINGTON	18 903	-10.0	57.1	42.7	47.8	9.4	592	65.6	59.9	45.7	4 910	-5.6	3.83	88	0.5	
WAYNE	17 921	25.8	21.2	43.7	50.5	5.8	567	69.1	68.7	49.5	4 584	15.6	3.86	225	1.3	
WEBSTER	3 247	-20.4	63.9	46.1	45.2	8.7	583	62.1	61.7	48.2	1 753	-18.5	4.31	...	...
WHEELER	5 342	-20.4	32.5	42.7	47.8	9.5	468	63.9	63.1	49.0	1 337	-15.2	3.98	22	0.4	
WHITE	6 935	16.5	4.3	39.2	51.8	9.0	475	66.0	66.1	49.2	1 799	24.5	3.75	185	2.7	
WHITEFIELD	42 109	22.3	4.6	39.4	54.1	6.5	474	73.0	68.7	47.3	11 567	27.8	3.62	214	0.5	
WILCOX	7 905	-22.2	33.4	41.9	48.2	9.8	532	67.0	64.6	48.4	2 119	-15.2	3.71	135	1.0	
WILKES	10 961	-11.5	51.3	38.7	49.7	11.6	474	64.3	59.0	46.1	3 060	-1.4	3.55	105	0.5	
WILKINSON	9 250	-5.4	48.2	41.5	50.3	8.2	582	68.3	64.5	48.3	2 422	-4.9	3.80	46	0.5	
WORTH	16 682	-13.8	48.2	45.5	46.3	7.7	615	67.8	62.9	47.4	4 061	-10.2	4.08	101	0.6	

¹ CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OLD PER 1,000 WOMEN 15 TO 49 YEARS OLD.

^a SEE TEXT FOR CHANGES IN HOUSEHOLD DEFINITION.

1960
Census
of
Population

ADVANCE REPORTS

GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

March 30, 1961

PC(A2)-13

Hawaii

(This series consists of 52 reports--one each for the United States, 50 States, and the District of Columbia--which are numbered in alphabetical order rather than in order of publication)

This report presents statistics from the 1960 Census of Population on the basic demographic characteristics of the inhabitants of the State. Comparable figures for 1950 are also shown.

The data presented here are being issued in advance of their publication in Final Report PC(1)-13B, which will provide additional information on the population characteristics of the inhabitants of this State. The final report will be published within the next month or two.

Tables 1 and 2 of this advance report show data on sex, race, age, marital status, and household relationship for the State. The third table (which is a preprint of table 13 from the final report) presents summary figures for these subjects for the State, its urban and rural parts, standard metropolitan statistical areas, urbanized areas, urban places, and counties.

An outline of the publication program for the 1960 Census of Population may be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., or any United States Department of Commerce Field Office.

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

Urban-rural residence.--According to the definition adopted for use in the 1960 Census, the urban population comprises all persons living in (a) places of 2,500 inhabitants or more incorporated as cities, boroughs, villages, and towns (except towns in New England, New York, and Wisconsin); (b) the densely settled urban fringe, whether incorporated or unincorporated, of urbanized areas (see next paragraph); (c) towns in New England and townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania which contain no incorporated municipalities as subdivisions and have either 25,000 inhabitants or more or a population of 2,500 to 25,000 and a density of 1,500 persons or more per square mile; (d) counties in States other than the New England States, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania that have no incorporated municipalities within their boundaries and have a density of 1,500 persons or more per square mile; and (e) unincorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more. The population not classified as urban constitutes the rural population.

Urbanized areas.--An urbanized area contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more and the surrounding closely settled



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, Luther H. Hodges, *Secretary*
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

For sale by the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., and U.S. Department of
Commerce Field Offices, 10 cents. Complete set of 52 reports, \$4.



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Persons of mixed racial parentage are classified according to the race of the non-white parent, and mixtures of nonwhite races are classified according to the race of the father, with the following special exceptions: Persons of mixed Indian and Negro parentage are classified as Negro unless the Indian blood very definitely predominates or unless the individual is accepted in the community as an Indian. Persons of mixed white and Indian blood are classified as Indian if the proportion of Indian blood is one-fourth or more, or if they are regarded as Indian in the community.

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"When was this person born?" the respondent was required to reply by giving the month and year of birth.

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The 1960 definition of a household differs slightly from that used in the 1950 Census. The change arises as a result of the shift from a dwelling unit to a housing unit as the basic unit of enumeration in the Census of Housing. The main difference between housing units and dwelling units is as follows: Living quarters consisting of one room with direct access but without separate cooking equipment qualify as a housing unit in 1960 but generally did not qualify as a dwelling unit in 1950. The change in concept probably had little effect on the comparability of the 1960 and 1950 statistics on the number and

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Table 1.--RACE, AGE, AND MARITAL STATUS, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1960 AND 1950

(1950 data on marital status based on sample. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100)

Characteristic	Total			Male			Female		
	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960
RACE									
Total.....	632,772	499,794	26.6	338,173	273,895	23.5	294,599	225,899	30.4
White.....	202,230	114,793	76.2	112,915	65,409	72.6	89,315	49,384	80.9
Nonwhite.....	430,542	385,001	11.8	225,258	208,486	8.0	205,284	176,515	16.3
Negro.....	4,943	2,651	86.5	3,405	2,033	67.5	1,538	618	148.9
Indian.....	472	(¹)	...	280	(¹)	...	192	(¹)	...
Japanese.....	203,455	184,611	10.2	100,135	93,250	7.4	103,320	91,361	13.1
Chinese.....	38,197	32,376	18.0	19,609	17,044	15.0	18,588	15,332	21.2
Filipino.....	69,070	61,071	13.1	44,339	43,557	1.8	24,731	17,514	41.2
All other.....	114,405	104,292	9.7	57,490	52,602	9.3	56,915	51,690	10.1
AGE									
Total.....	632,772	499,794	26.6	338,173	273,895	23.5	294,599	225,899	30.4
Under 5 years.....	80,962	63,991	26.5	41,266	32,817	25.7	39,696	31,174	27.3
Under 1 year.....	16,854	12,611	33.6	8,658	6,453	34.2	8,196	6,158	33.1
1 year.....	16,243	26,477	22.2	8,250	13,725	19.8	7,993	12,752	24.7
2 years.....	16,100	15,828	27.6	8,197	8,064	27.9	7,903	7,764	27.2
3 years.....	15,937	24,903	40.5	8,097	12,639	39.6	7,840	12,264	41.5
4 years.....	72,778	51,794	58.6	37,175	26,626	60.2	35,603	25,168	57.1
5 to 9 years.....	64,018	40,352	24.9	32,679	20,402	30.5	31,339	19,950	18.4
10 to 14 years.....	54,821	43,908	0.5	30,622	23,467	10.4	24,199	20,441	-11.5
15 to 19 years.....	50,606	50,356	-10.3	30,403	27,539	4.5	20,203	22,817	-6.6
20 to 24 years.....	44,553	49,684	14.1	22,411	25,967	11.1	22,142	23,717	25.4
25 to 29 years.....	48,936	42,890	31.2	24,177	23,143	19.7	24,759	19,747	61.8
30 to 34 years.....	49,245	37,527	40.4	25,167	22,644	17.4	24,078	14,883	74.6
35 to 39 years.....	40,358	28,746	33.2	21,443	17,915	27.4	18,915	10,831	42.2
40 to 44 years.....	33,485	25,143	37.9	19,567	15,353	48.3	13,918	9,790	24.2
45 to 49 years.....	26,065	18,906	58.1	15,876	10,704	76.0	10,189	8,202	37.5
50 to 54 years.....	22,012	13,925	29.8	13,103	7,445	14.4	8,909	6,480	54.4
55 to 59 years.....	15,771	12,153	30.0	8,572	7,491	11.0	7,199	4,662	57.5
60 to 64 years.....	10,959	8,428	45.5	5,527	4,979	37.0	5,432	3,449	59.0
65 to 69 years.....	8,688	5,971	42.6	5,021	3,665	20.6	3,667	2,306	80.8
70 to 74 years.....	5,090	3,570	77.4	2,734	2,267	61.2	2,356	1,303	101.4
75 to 79 years.....	2,845	1,604	86.8	1,546	959	72.7	1,299	645	108.4
80 to 84 years.....	1,580	846	88.4	884	512	69.6	696	334	...
85 years and over.....	250,913	180,879	28.7	128,272	92,414	38.8	122,641	88,465	67.4
65 years and over.....	29,162	20,419	24.5	15,712	12,382	26.9	13,450	8,037	...
Median age.....	24.3	24.9	...	24.5	26.2	...	24.1	23.6	...
MARITAL STATUS									
Total, 14 years old and over..	426,489	351,375	21.4	232,805	197,864	17.7	193,684	153,511	26.2
Single.....	129,341	125,362	3.2	84,965	81,917	3.7	44,376	43,445	2.1
Married.....	262,949	197,981	32.8	134,421	103,465	29.9	128,528	94,516	36.0
Separated.....	2,691	3,112	-13.5	1,553	1,985	-21.8	1,138	1,127	1.0
Widowed.....	22,174	19,088	16.2	7,075	7,352	-3.8	15,099	11,736	28.7
Divorced.....	12,025	8,944	34.4	6,344	5,130	23.7	5,681	3,814	49.0

¹ Included with "All other."

Table 2.--HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP, FOR THE STATE: 1960 AND 1950

(1950 data based partly on sample. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Household relationship	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	Household relationship	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960
Total.....	632,772	499,776	26.6	In households--Con,			
In households.....	592,807	463,212	28.0	Other relative of head.....	87,858	139,702	-37.1
Head of household.....	153,064	111,849	36.8	Nonrelative of head.....	13,330	17,754	-24.9
Head of primary family.....	129,481	(²)	...	In group quarters.....	39,965	36,564	9.3
Primary individual.....	23,583	(²)	...	Inmate of institution.....	4,621	5,041	-8.3
Wife of head.....	112,452	80,731	39.3	Other.....	35,344	31,523	12.1
Child under 18 of head.....	226,103	113,176	99.8	Population per household.....	3.87	4.13	...

¹ Total differs from that shown in table 1 due to differences in processing.² Not available.

Table 13.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, AND COUNTIES: 1960

"U" denotes an unincorporated place. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100; fertility ratio not shown where base is less than 100; population per household not shown where less than 100 persons in households

AREA	POPULATION										HOUSEHOLDS			POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS	
	ALL PERSONS							14 YEARS OLD AND OVER			NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE, 1950 TO 1960 ²	POPULATION PER HOUSEHOLD	NUMBER	PER-CENT OF TOTAL
	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE, 1950 TO 1960	PER-CENT NON-WHITE	PER-CENT UNDER 18 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 65 YEARS AND OVER	FERTILITY RATIO ¹	MALE PER-CENT MARRIED	FEMALE PER-CENT MARRIED	PER-CENT 18 YEARS OLD AND OVER					
THE STATE	632 772	26.6	68.0	39.7	55.7	4.6	546	57.7	66.4	55.0	153 064	36.5	3.87	39 965	6.3
URBAN	483 961	40.3	69.0	39.8	55.7	4.4	522	60.8	65.6	52.7	119 199	51.4	3.87	22 219	4.6
URBANIZED AREAS	351 336	...	69.0	38.1	57.5	4.4	495	59.0	64.2	53.0	87 358	...	3.78	20 714	5.9
CENTRAL CITIES	294 194	...	72.7	37.9	57.3	4.8	471	60.4	62.7	50.9	76 675	...	3.70	10 216	3.5
URBAN FRINGE	57 142	...	50.0	39.3	58.6	2.1	644	52.7	74.6	64.3	10 683	...	4.37	10 498	18.4
OTHER URBAN	132 625	-61.5	68.8	44.4	51.0	4.6	601	66.2	69.8	51.7	31 841	51.4	4.12	1 505	1.1
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE	81 514	-70.4	61.8	44.7	51.2	4.0	999	69.4	70.9	50.4	19 271	...	4.11	93	1.2
PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000	51 111	-26.6	80.0	43.8	50.7	5.5	605	61.5	68.0	53.7	12 270	...	4.12	522	1.0
RURAL	148 811	-3.9	65.0	39.1	55.8	5.1	644	49.3	69.2	62.3	33 865	1.5	3.87	17 746	11.9
PLACES OF 1,000 TO 2,500	32 670	20.2	78.3	42.0	52.0	6.0	571	59.0	66.9	53.4	8 347	...	3.84	609	1.9
OTHER RURAL	116 141	-9.1	61.3	38.3	56.8	4.9	668	47.0	69.9	64.1	25 518	...	3.88	17 137	14.8
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS															
HONOLULU	500 409	41.8	64.3	39.3	56.7	3.9	550	57.8	66.5	54.8	117 856	51.2	3.92	37 912	7.6
URBANIZED AREAS															
HONOLULU	351 336	(³)	69.0	38.1	57.5	4.4	495	59.0	64.2	53.0	87 358	(³)	3.78	20 714	5.9
URBAN PLACES															
AIEA (U)	11 826	218.4	72.7	47.6	49.3	3.1	709	68.3	72.1	51.2	2 573	202.0	4.56	103	0.9
EWA (U)	3 257	-5.0	91.2	37.9	55.1	7.0	567	57.3	65.7	56.7	700	-12.6	4.61	32	1.0
HALEIWA (U)	2 504	16.9	81.3	46.0	49.3	4.7	698	58.6	68.9	53.8	577	(³)	4.33	7	0.3
HILO	25 966	-4.5	79.5	41.7	51.5	6.8	491	60.4	63.7	51.6	6 373	9.2	3.98	626	2.4
HONOLULU	294 194	18.6	72.7	37.9	57.3	4.8	471	60.4	62.7	50.9	76 675	34.8	3.70	10 216	3.5
KAHULUI (U)	4 223	-33.0	82.0	43.6	51.9	4.5	443	69.6	72.9	50.9	1 037	-26.0	4.05	20	0.5
KAILUA-LANIKAI (U)	25 622	231.0	40.1	47.3	50.4	2.3	616	74.9	74.8	49.2	6 128	207.0	4.17	64	0.2
XANECHÉ (U)	14 414	389.3	64.5	47.8	49.2	3.0	708	72.2	74.8	50.2	3 237	392.7	4.42	122	0.8
KAPAA (U)	3 439	8.2	83.1	40.2	51.7	8.1	496	55.7	63.9	55.3	953	17.2	3.50	106	3.1
LAHAINA (U)	3 423	-15.0	92.5	42.8	49.8	7.4	471	60.6	65.3	54.3	877	-2.7	3.86	36	1.1
LIIHUE (U)	3 908	1.0	83.8	37.7	55.5	6.8	443	61.2	68.9	55.9	1 148	22.8	3.33	87	2.2
LUALUALEI-MAILI (U)	5 045	230.2	59.7	50.5	47.1	2.4	904	68.7	75.8	53.1	1 091	(³)	4.61	15	0.3
NANAKULI (U)	2 745	37.1	93.4	56.5	41.4	2.1	857	51.9	60.8	52.8	424	(³)	6.47	...	...
POUNENE (U)	3 054	(³)	85.1	38.9	51.4	9.6	517	58.1	65.9	55.4	814	(³)	3.74	6	0.2
WAHIAWA (U)	15 512	85.4	65.4	42.7	53.9	3.4	637	74.7	74.4	50.4	3 533	98.6	4.00	171	1.1
WAIKALUA (U)	2 689	(³)	83.6	41.2	52.8	6.0	560	62.8	64.5	56.3	629	(³)	4.26	11	0.4
WAIANAE-MAKANA (U)	6 844	(³)	66.9	48.0	48.6	3.4	765	63.4	73.0	53.0	1 502	(³)	4.52	51	0.7
WAILUKU (U)	6 969	-6.1	84.3	39.5	53.3	7.2	440	60.9	63.7	51.4	1 886	13.9	3.62	146	2.1
WAINANALO (U)	3 011	246.9	73.1	46.8	50.1	3.0	730	63.7	69.5	53.2	632	(³)	4.76	5	0.2
COUNTIES															
HAWAII	61 332	-10.3	82.2	41.2	51.3	7.5	538	56.3	65.1	55.2	15 789	0.9	3.82	1 002	1.6
HONOLULU	500 409	41.8	64.3	39.3	56.7	3.9	550	57.8	66.5	54.8	117 856	51.2	3.92	37 912	7.6
KALAWAO	28 279	-17.9	82.1	...	91.8	8.2	...	47.7	64.1	63.1	117	(³)	1.59	93	33.3
KAUAI	28 176	-5.8	81.9	39.9	53.0	7.1	550	58.4	68.0	57.0	8 078	7.0	3.44	359	1.3
MAUI	42 576	-12.2	82.8	41.2	51.8	7.0	513	59.3	65.9	54.7	11 224	2.7	3.74	599	1.4

¹ CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OLD PER 1,000 WOMEN 15 TO 49 YEARS OLD.
² SEE TEXT FOR CHANGES IN HOUSEHOLD DEFINITION.
³ 1950 DATA NOT AVAILABLE.
⁴ THE CITIES OF HILO AND HONOLULU HAVE LEGALLY ESTABLISHED LIMITS AND THEREFORE ARE TREATED AS INCORPORATED PLACES.

1960
Census
of
Population

ADVANCE REPORTS

GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

March 15, 1961

PC(A2)-14

Idaho

(This series consists of 52 reports--one each for the United States, 50 States, and the District of Columbia--which are numbered in alphabetical order rather than in order of publication)

This report presents statistics from the 1960 Census of Population on the basic demographic characteristics of the inhabitants of the State. Comparable figures for 1950 are also shown.

The data presented here are being issued in advance of their publication in Final Report PC(1)-14B, which will provide additional information on the population characteristics of the inhabitants of this State. The final report will be published within the next month or two.

Tables 1 and 2 of this advance report show data on sex, race, age, marital status, and household relationship for the State. The third table (which is a preprint of table 13 from the final report) presents summary figures for these subjects for the State, its urban and rural parts, standard metropolitan statistical areas, urbanized areas, urban places, and counties.

An outline of the publication program for the 1960 Census of Population may be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., or any United States Department of Commerce Field Office.

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

Urban-rural residence.--According to the definition adopted for use in the 1960 Census, the urban population comprises all persons living in (a) places of 2,500 inhabitants or more incorporated as cities, boroughs, villages, and towns (except towns in New England, New York, and Wisconsin); (b) the densely settled urban fringe, whether incorporated or unincorporated, of urbanized areas (see next paragraph); (c) towns in New England and townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania which contain no incorporated municipalities as subdivisions and have either 25,000 inhabitants or more or a population of 2,500 to 25,000 and a density of 1,500 persons or more per square mile; (d) counties in States other than the New England States, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania that have no incorporated municipalities within their boundaries and have a density of 1,500 persons or more per square mile; and (e) unincorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more. The population not classified as urban constitutes the rural population.

Urbanized areas.--An urbanized area contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more and the surrounding closely settled



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, Luther H. Hodges, *Secretary*
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RACE									
Total.....	667,191	588,637	13.3	338,421	303,237	11.6	328,770	285,400	15.2
White.....	657,383	581,395	13.1	333,298	299,323	11.4	324,085	282,072	14.9
Nonwhite.....	9,808	7,242	35.4	5,123	3,914	30.9	4,685	3,328	40.8
Negro.....	1,502	1,090	43.0	808	573	41.0	694	477	45.5
Indian.....	5,231	3,800	37.7	2,696	1,970	36.9	2,535	1,830	38.5
Japanese.....	2,254	1,980	13.8	1,143	1,089	5.0	1,111	891	24.7
Chinese.....	311	244	27.5	188	171	9.9	123	73	...
Filipino.....	193	(1)	...	109	(1)	...	84	(1)	...
All other.....	317	168	...	179	111	...	138	57	...
AGE									
Total.....	667,191	588,637	13.3	338,421	303,237	11.6	328,770	285,400	15.2
Under 5 years.....	82,172	72,633	13.1	41,931	36,914	13.6	40,221	35,719	12.6
Under 1 year.....	16,631	14,406	15.4	8,952	7,271	17.6	8,079	7,135	13.2
1 year.....	16,470	30,905	6.3	8,375	15,675	6.9	8,095	15,230	5.7
2 years.....	16,386			8,388			7,998		
3 years.....	16,342			8,335			8,007		
4 years.....	16,343			8,301			8,042		
5 to 9 years.....	78,656	61,579	27.7	40,364	31,342	28.8	38,292	30,237	26.6
10 to 14 years.....	70,621	52,457	34.6	39,891	26,929	33.3	34,730	25,528	36.0
15 to 19 years.....	55,188	44,825	23.1	27,766	22,462	23.6	27,422	22,363	22.6
20 to 24 years.....	39,146	41,382	-5.4	19,507	20,473	-4.7	19,639	20,909	-6.1
25 to 29 years.....	37,211	44,103	-15.6	18,406	21,871	-15.8	18,805	22,232	-15.4
30 to 34 years.....	39,883	44,046	-9.5	19,944	22,153	-10.0	19,939	21,893	-8.9
35 to 39 years.....	42,010	42,163	-0.4	20,705	21,807	-5.1	21,305	20,356	4.7
40 to 44 years.....	41,529	37,034	12.1	20,774	19,730	5.3	20,755	17,304	19.9
45 to 49 years.....	38,870	30,706	26.6	20,119	16,325	23.2	18,751	14,381	30.4
50 to 54 years.....	33,503	27,221	23.1	17,625	14,517	21.4	15,878	12,704	25.0
55 to 59 years.....	27,332	24,781	10.3	14,387	13,054	10.2	12,945	11,727	10.4
60 to 64 years.....	22,812	22,170	2.9	11,678	12,001	-2.7	11,134	10,169	9.5
65 to 69 years.....	20,847	18,019	15.7	10,559	9,780	8.0	10,288	8,239	24.9
70 to 74 years.....	16,870	12,346	36.6	8,539	6,816	25.3	8,331	5,530	50.7
75 to 79 years.....	11,405	11,233	54.0	5,766	6,028	44.6	5,639	5,205	65.0
80 to 84 years.....	5,899			2,951			2,948		
85 years and over.....	3,237			1,489			1,035			1,748	904	93.4
Under 18 years.....	267,884	214,488	24.9	136,685	109,332	25.0	131,199	105,156	24.8
55 years and over.....	58,258	43,537	33.8	29,304	23,659	23.9	28,954	19,878	45.7
Median age.....	26.0	27.4	...	26.0	28.1	...	26.1	26.8	...
MARITAL STATUS									
Total, 14 years old and over..	447,392	410,365	9.0	226,097	211,235	7.0	221,295	199,130	11.1
Single.....	91,356	85,500	6.8	55,122	53,390	3.2	36,234	32,110	12.8
Married.....	315,699	288,840	9.3	157,798	144,280	9.4	157,901	144,560	9.2
Separated.....	3,435	3,310	3.8	1,703	1,810	-5.9	1,732	1,500	15.5
Widowed.....	28,061	25,890	8.4	6,696	7,820	-14.4	21,365	18,070	18.2
Divorced.....	12,276	10,135	21.1	6,481	5,745	12.8	5,795	4,390	32.0

¹ Not available, included with "All other."

Table 2.--HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP, FOR THE STATE: 1960 AND 1950

(1950 data based partly on sample. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Household relationship	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	Household relationship	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960
Total.....	667,191	587,440	13.6	In households--Con.			
In households.....	654,174	571,660	14.4	Other relative of head.....	46,214	56,030	-17.5
Head of household.....	193,839	167,120	16.0	Nonrelative of head.....	7,430	10,250	-27.5
Head of primary family.....	163,880	147,541	11.1	In group quarters.....	13,017	15,780	-17.5
Primary individual.....	29,959	19,579	53.0	Inmate of institution.....	4,896	4,081	20.0
Wife of head.....	130,500	136,380	10.4	Other.....	8,121	11,699	-30.6
Child under 18 of head.....	256,191	201,880	26.9	Population per household.....	3.37	3.42	...

Table 13.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, AND COUNTIES: 1960

["U" denotes an unincorporated place. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100; fertility ratio not shown where base is less than 100; population per household not shown where less than 100 persons in households]

AREA	POPULATION										HOUSEHOLDS			POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS	
	ALL PERSONS							14 YEARS OLD AND OVER		18 YEARS OLD AND OVER	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE 1950 TO 1960 ^a	POPULATION PER HOUSEHOLD	NUMBER	PER-CENT OF TOTAL
	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE 1950 TO 1960	PER-CENT NON-WHITE	PER-CENT UNDER 18 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 65 YEARS AND OVER	FERTILITY RATIO ^b	MALE PER-CENT MARRIED	FEMALE PER-CENT MARRIED	PER-CENT MALE					
THE STATE	667 191	13.3	1.5	40.2	51.1	8.7	560	69.8	71.4	50.5	193 839	14.5	3.37	13 017	2.0
URBAN	317 097	25.6	1.0	36.1	52.2	9.6	541	71.5	68.3	48.6	97 477	26.4	3.18	6 755	2.1
URBANIZED AREAS	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
CENTRAL CITIES	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
URBAN FRINGE	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
OTHER URBAN	317 097	25.6	1.0	36.1	52.2	9.6	541	71.5	68.3	48.6	97 477	26.4	3.18	6 755	2.1
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE	208 973	30.8	1.0	37.3	53.0	9.6	527	70.6	67.2	48.5	64 860	31.3	3.14	5 444	2.6
PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000	108 124	16.6	0.8	39.7	50.7	9.6	569	73.3	70.6	48.8	32 617	17.7	3.27	1 311	1.2
RURAL	350 094	4.2	1.9	42.0	50.1	7.9	379	66.3	74.4	52.0	96 362	4.6	3.57	6 262	1.8
PLACES OF 1,000 TO 2,500	56 133	45.2	0.6	39.7	50.5	9.8	570	71.1	71.5	50.0	17 168	45.8	3.23	622	1.1
OTHER RURAL	293 961	-1.2	2.2	42.4	50.0	7.5	581	67.8	75.0	52.9	79 194	-1.5	3.64	5 640	1.9
URBAN PLACES															
ALAMEDA	10 660	127.1	0.9	47.0	49.4	3.6	694	77.7	77.3	49.7	2 686	116.1	3.97	5	...
BLACKFOOT	7 378	42.4	2.3	42.2	49.6	8.2	642	72.7	71.9	49.5	2 157	45.2	3.41	21	0.3
BOISE CITY	34 481	0.3	1.1	32.3	33.9	13.7	425	69.2	59.9	45.9	12 282	7.9	2.76	594	1.7
BURLEY	3 039	6.6	...	33.1	47.4	19.5	505	72.5	67.1	47.7	1 083	12.8	2.78	44	1.4
CALDWELL	7 508	26.7	0.7	41.5	50.1	8.4	589	72.6	71.1	49.4	2 224	26.0	3.35	49	0.7
COEUR D'ALENE	12 230	16.6	1.3	34.4	32.4	13.2	474	71.6	64.7	47.3	3 930	16.4	2.98	517	4.2
COLLISTER (U)	14 291	17.2	0.4	34.0	51.4	14.6	458	71.5	67.4	47.9	4 769	18.9	2.94	257	1.8
EMMETT	5 436	(*)	0.5	43.7	50.3	6.0	652	78.8	71.8	47.5	1 472	30.7	3.62	106	1.9
FRANKLIN (U) (ADA COUNTY)	3 769	22.9	0.2	33.1	50.8	16.1	532	73.9	67.7	47.8	1 354	(*)	2.84	38	1.0
GOODING	7 222	(*)	0.8	39.7	52.8	7.5	557	76.5	74.0	48.4	2 116	(*)	3.38	73	1.0
GRANGEVILLE	2 750	-11.3	0.7	35.7	49.4	14.9	372	69.0	65.2	47.8	901	-4.5	2.85	186	6.8
IDAHO FALLS	3 642	43.2	0.4	38.5	32.7	8.9	563	72.0	71.5	50.1	1 088	36.7	3.29	66	1.8
JEROME	13 161	72.6	0.9	43.7	50.9	5.4	642	75.4	72.9	49.0	9 332	68.5	3.54	98	0.3
KELLOGG	4 761	5.3	0.4	39.5	48.8	11.8	501	70.7	68.1	48.6	1 493	11.6	3.17	29	1.5
LEWISTON	5 061	3.0	0.4	37.8	55.7	6.5	456	68.5	72.2	51.7	1 574	9.2	3.17	75	1.5
LEWISTON ORCHARDS (U)	12 691	-2.3	1.2	33.8	53.3	12.9	467	69.2	65.6	49.5	4 451	2.4	2.80	247	1.9
MONTPELIER	9 680	(*)	0.3	42.4	50.4	7.2	614	78.0	77.6	48.6	2 696	(*)	3.57	59	0.6
MOSCOW	3 146	17.3	...	41.2	50.8	8.0	356	75.4	72.7	55.2	921	16.7	3.42	...	...
MOUNTAIN HOME	11 183	5.6	1.0	26.2	66.9	6.0	407	48.6	58.7	55.2	3 090	12.7	2.89	2 250	20.1
MOUNTAIN VIEW (U)	5 984	217.1	2.7	42.3	54.3	3.4	755	81.3	83.2	50.3	1 744	199.1	3.42	16	0.3
NAMPA	4 898	58.8	0.4	41.9	52.5	5.6	561	80.5	78.6	48.6	1 380	51.6	3.54	6	0.1
PAYETTE	18 013	11.3	0.6	35.2	51.7	13.1	490	72.1	65.9	47.1	5 783	15.5	3.04	438	2.4
POCATELLO	4 451	10.4	1.4	35.1	49.2	15.6	510	72.5	66.2	47.7	1 502	14.3	2.94	36	0.8
PRESTON	28 534	9.2	2.6	38.2	54.4	7.4	568	67.8	69.7	50.6	8 467	14.5	3.26	909	3.2
REXBURG	3 640	-10.0	0.2	41.2	47.2	11.6	606	71.8	68.9	48.3	1 066	-1.7	3.41	7	0.2
RUPERT	4 767	12.1	0.4	38.5	50.1	7.4	460	63.7	55.1	47.2	1 232	10.0	3.58	352	7.4
SALMON	4 153	34.1	0.3	39.4	50.3	10.3	561	70.9	69.0	48.9	1 280	29.8	3.22	29	0.7
SANPOINTE	2 700	0.2	0.7	42.4	48.5	9.1	585	75.0	68.5	47.6	816	3.8	3.31	...	...
SHELLEY	2 944	11.2	1.8	37.8	49.8	12.5	520	68.0	66.7	49.6	1 979	16.0	2.98	24	0.8
TWIN FALLS	4 355	2.1	0.1	35.5	48.4	16.0	491	69.4	65.8	48.5	1 472	5.1	2.92	58	1.3
WEISER	2 612	40.7	0.2	46.4	46.3	7.4	801	72.9	70.6	49.5	688	35.2	3.78	11	0.4
WHITNEY (U)	20 126	14.4	0.4	38.4	51.0	10.5	519	75.1	67.6	46.9	6 440	14.7	3.11	121	0.6
ADAMS	4 208	6.2	1.1	34.9	49.6	15.5	492	69.2	64.6	47.3	1 419	11.9	2.95	26	0.6
BONNEVILLE	13 603	(*)	0.2	44.7	51.4	3.9	616	79.3	77.1	48.6	3 630	(*)	3.75	8	0.1
COUNTIES															
ADA	93 460	32.3	0.7	38.2	52.5	9.2	517	72.6	68.9	48.4	28 593	32.2	3.22	1 460	1.6
ADAMS	2 978	-11.0	0.3	37.0	52.7	10.2	541	67.5	75.1	52.6	924	-8.5	3.18	38	1.3
BANNOCK	49 342	18.2	2.7	41.7	51.7	6.6	610	70.7	72.0	50.4	13 788	20.6	3.51	968	2.0
BEAR LAKE	7 148	4.6	0.1	43.4	47.8	8.7	626	71.9	74.3	50.2	1 981	3.4	3.61	...	...
BENEAH	6 036	-2.2	4.6	35.9	52.7	11.4	524	66.1	75.1	53.6	1 944	0.5	3.08	57	0.9
BINGHAM	28 218	21.3	6.0	45.8	47.4	6.8	692	68.9	71.7	50.5	7 082	22.2	3.89	684	2.4
BLAINE	4 598	-14.6	0.5	35.8	54.9	9.3	445	66.8	69.6	50.6	1 387	-7.8	3.15	259	5.6
BOISE	1 646	-7.3	0.9	38.3	51.8	9.9	660	69.1	79.3	54.8	515	-12.4	3.19	1	0.1
BONNER	15 587	4.9	0.4	38.0	50.5	11.5	506	69.1	73.1	51.6	4 843	5.7	3.20	107	0.7
BONNEVILLE	46 906	55.3	1.0	45.1	49.6	5.3	670	74.7	73.8	49.7	12 645	52.4	3.70	147	0.3
BOUNDARY	5 809	-1.7	1.3	39.5	51.0	9.5	567	69.0	74.6	52.1	1 674	-2.8	3.43	60	1.0
BUTTE	3 498	28.5	0.5	44.4	51.1	4.4	644	70.9	77.1	52.3	942	27.1	3.70	17	0.5
CANAS	9 17	-15.0	0.1	39.0	52.3	8.6	498	72.1	73.4	51.0	275	-14.6	3.53	...	...
CANYON	57 662	7.6	1.6	37.6	51.5	10.9	489	69.8	68.2	49.2	17 147	11.3	3.25	1 855	3.2
CARIBOU	5 976	7.2	0.1	45.6	48.5	5.9	615	71.0	74.1	50.4	1 614	7.7	3.70	...	...
CASSIA	16 121	10.2	1.0	44.3	48.3	7.4	658	69.5	72.5	51.0	4 368	10.6	3.65	171	1.1
CLARK	915	-0.3	0.2	42.1	51.7	6.2	737	63.4	76.3	54.3	2 271	2.7	3.38	...	...
CLEARWATER	8 548	4.0	1.1	36.9	54.4	8.7	509	62.7	74.1	54.8	2 582	11.4	3.16	381	4.5
CLUSTER	2 996	-9.7	0.8	40.6	49.7	9.7	557	63.8	72.9	53.1	881	-8.5	3.36	37	1.2
ELMORE	16 719	150.0	3.0	39.9	56.7	3.5	736	64.3	83.5	57.9	4 293	115.6	3.54	1 509	9.0
FRANKLIN	8 457	-14.3	0.4	45.3	45.5	9.2	612	68.2	69.0	49.9	2 242	-8.8	3.77	7	0.1
FRONT	6 679	-7.2	1.1	44.7	47.5	7.8	580	66.2	70.5	50.5	2 368	-7.0	3.57	228	2.6
GEM	9 127	4.5	0.4	38.1	50.7	11.2	531	71.3	72.5	50.2	2 805	7.8	3.24	52	0.6
GOODING	9 544	-14.0	0.3	39.1	49.7	11.2	446	68.0	70.4	51.1	2 788	-10.9	3.30	349	3.7
IDAHO	13 542	18.6	2.2	40.5	51.2	8.3	605	66.3	72.9	52.8	3 863	16.4	3.44	257	1.9
JEFFERSON	11 672	11.2	0.7	47.3	46.1	6.7	730	70.0	73.2	51.2	2 916	10.3	3.98	65	0.6
JEROME	11 712	-3.0	0.7	42.7	48.9	8.4	548	71.1	73.1	50.5	3 319	-0.4	3.51	68	0.6
KOOTENAI	29 556	18.5	0.7	36.9	51.2	11.9	481	71.0	71.7	50.0	9 255	18.2	3.16	294	1.0
LATAH	21 170	0.9													

Table 13.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, AND COUNTIES: 1960—Con.

["U" denotes an unincorporated place. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100; fertility ratio not shown where base is less than 100; population per household not shown where less than 100 persons in households]

AREA	POPULATION										HOUSEHOLDS			POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS	
	ALL PERSONS							14 YEARS OLD AND OVER		18 YEARS OLD AND OVER	NUMBER	PER-CENT IN-CREASE: 1950 TO 1960 ^a	POPULATION PER HOUSEHOLD	NUMBER	PER-CENT OF TOTAL
	NUMBER	PER-CENT IN-CREASE: 1950 TO 1960	PER-CENT NON-WHITE	PER-CENT UNDER 18 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 65 YEARS AND OVER	FER-TILITY RATIO ¹	MALE PER-CENT MARRIED	FEMALE PER-CENT MARRIED						
COUNTIES--CON.															
MINIDOKA	14 394	47.1	0.9	45.8	47.6	6.6	620	72.1	73.3	50.8	3 805	40.3	3.77	58	0.4
NEZ PERCE	27 086	19.5	3.6	37.9	51.7	10.3	342	71.5	70.6	49.7	8 475	20.2	3.15	366	1.4
ONEIDA	3 803	-17.9	0.6	41.9	46.5	11.7	353	67.9	67.5	49.8	1 052	-12.8	3.41	17	0.5
OSWEGO	6 375	1.1	3.7	39.8	50.9	9.3	349	64.9	73.7	54.1	1 857	3.9	3.39	86	1.3
PAYETTE	12 363	3.7	1.7	37.7	49.3	13.1	520	72.2	71.9	50.0	3 864	8.3	3.19	41	0.3
POWER	4 111	3.1	4.7	43.4	46.8	9.8	604	68.6	72.6	51.0	1 171	4.2	3.51	5	0.1
SHOSHONE	20 876	-8.5	0.3	39.5	34.2	6.3	486	70.2	74.3	51.8	6 321	-4.9	3.27	195	0.9
TETON	2 639	-17.6	...	48.5	44.1	7.3	708	67.4	71.3	51.1	666	-14.7	3.96	...	...
TWIN FALLS	41 842	2.1	0.3	39.2	50.5	10.3	519	73.7	70.8	48.7	12 847	3.9	3.24	249	0.6
VALLEY	3 663	-14.2	0.5	39.0	54.7	6.3	513	72.5	75.8	51.8	1 131	-7.3	3.23	5	0.1
WASHINGTON	8 378	-2.3	2.2	36.5	50.5	13.0	507	67.7	69.2	50.1	2 618	1.5	3.17	78	0.9

¹ CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OLD PER 1,000 WOMEN 15 TO 49 YEARS OLD.

^a SEE TEXT FOR CHANGES IN HOUSEHOLD DEFINITION.

1960
Census
of
Population

ADVANCE REPORTS
GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

March 28, 1961

PC(A2)-15

Illinois

(This series consists of 52 reports--one each for the United States, 50 States, and the District of Columbia--which are numbered in alphabetical order rather than in order of publication)

This report presents statistics from the 1960 Census of Population on the basic demographic characteristics of the inhabitants of the State. Comparable figures for 1950 are also shown.

The data presented here are being issued in advance of their publication in Final Report PC(1)-15B, which will provide additional information on the population characteristics of the inhabitants of this State. The final report will be published within the next month or two.

Tables 1 and 2 of this advance report show data on sex, race, age, marital status, and household relationship for the State. The third table (which is a preprint of table 13 from the final report) presents summary figures for these subjects for the State, its urban and rural parts, standard metropolitan statistical areas, urbanized areas, urban places, and counties.

An outline of the publication program for the 1960 Census of Population may be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., or any United States Department of Commerce Field Office.

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

Urban-rural residence.--According to the definition adopted for use in the 1960 Census, the urban population comprises all persons living in (a) places of 2,500 inhabitants or more incorporated as cities, boroughs, villages, and towns (except towns in New England, New York, and Wisconsin); (b) the densely settled urban fringe, whether incorporated or unincorporated, of urbanized areas (see next paragraph); (c) towns in New England and townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania which contain no incorporated municipalities as subdivisions and have either 25,000 inhabitants or more or a population of 2,500 to 25,000 and a density of 1,500 persons or more per square mile; (d) counties in States other than the New England States, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania that have no incorporated municipalities within their boundaries and have a density of 1,500 persons or more per square mile; and (e) unincorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more. The population not classified as urban constitutes the rural population.

Urbanized areas.--An urbanized area contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more and the surrounding closely settled



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area, whether incorporated or unincorporated, that meets specified criteria relating to land use or population density. There are a few urbanized areas where there are "twin central cities" that have a combined population of at least 50,000.

Standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's).--Except in New England, an SMSA is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county, or counties, containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are essentially metropolitan in character and are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In New England, the basic unit for defining SMSA's is the town rather than the county. The comparative figures for 1950 that were used to compute the percent of increase apply to the SMSA as defined in 1960.

Race and color.--The concept of race as it has been used by the Bureau of the Census is derived from that which is commonly accepted by the general public. It does not, therefore, reflect clear-cut definitions of biological stock, and several categories obviously refer to nationality. The color group designated as "nonwhite" consists of such races as the Negro, Indian, Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Asian Indian, and Malayan races. Persons of Mexican birth or ancestry who are not definitely of Indian or other non-white race are classified as white.

Persons of mixed racial parentage are classified according to the race of the non-white parent, and mixtures of nonwhite races are classified according to the race of the father, with the following special exceptions: Persons of mixed Indian and Negro parentage are classified as Negro unless the Indian blood very definitely predominates or unless the individual is accepted in the community as an Indian. Persons of mixed white and Indian blood are classified as Indian if the proportion of Indian blood is one-fourth or more, or if they are regarded as Indian in the community.

Age.--The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1960. In answer to the question,

"When was this person born?" the respondent was required to reply by giving the month and year of birth.

Medians.--The median, a type of average, is presented in connection with the data on age which appear in this report. The median is the value which divides the distribution into two equal parts--one-half of the cases falling below this value and one-half of the cases exceeding this value.

Marital status.--Persons classified as "married" comprise both those who have been married only once and those who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. The term "separated" relates to persons legally separated or otherwise absent from their spouse because of marital discord. Enumerators were instructed to report persons in common-law marriages as married and persons whose only marriage had been annulled as single. Differences between the number of married males and the number of married females arise from the fact that some husbands and wives have their usual residences in different areas, and from errors of response.

Household.--A household includes all of the persons who occupy a house, an apartment or other group of rooms, or a room which constitutes a housing unit. A group of rooms or a single room is regarded as a housing unit when it is occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters, that is, when the actual or intended occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure, and when there is either (1) direct access from the outside or through a common hall, or (2) a kitchen or cooking equipment for the exclusive use of the occupants.

The 1960 definition of a household differs slightly from that used in the 1950 Census. The change arises as a result of the shift from a dwelling unit to a housing unit as the basic unit of enumeration in the Census of Housing. The main difference between housing units and dwelling units is as follows: Living quarters consisting of one room with direct access but without separate cooking equipment qualify as a housing unit in 1960 but generally did not qualify as a dwelling unit in 1950. The change in concept probably had little effect on the comparability of the 1960 and 1950 statistics on the number and

composition of households for the country as a whole or for most of the States and other large areas. However, it may have had a significant effect on the comparability of the household statistics shown in other reports for selected census tracts that are located in some of the larger metropolitan areas where many persons live alone in single rooms in hotels, rooming houses, and other light house-keeping quarters.

The head of a primary family is a household head living with one or more persons related to him by blood, marriage, or adoption. A primary individual is a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Group quarters.--All persons who are not members of households are regarded, by the Bureau of the Census, as living in group quarters. Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for groups containing five or more persons unrelated to the person in charge whose quarters are not divided into housing units. They are found most frequently in institutions, lodging and boarding houses, military and other types of barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, homes for nurses, convents, monasteries, residences for clergy, ships, and vessels. This concept of group quarters is similar to the concept of quasi households used in the 1950 Census.

Table 1.--RACE, AGE, AND MARITAL STATUS, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1960 AND 1950

(1950 data on marital status based on sample. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100)

Characteristic	Total			Male			Female		
	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960
RACE									
Total.....	10,081,158	8,712,176	15.7	4,952,866	4,319,251	14.7	5,128,292	4,392,925	16.7
White.....	9,010,252	8,046,058	12.0	4,435,687	3,994,948	11.0	4,574,565	4,051,110	12.9
Nonwhite.....	1,070,906	666,118	60.8	517,179	324,303	59.5	553,727	341,815	62.0
Negro.....	1,037,470	645,980	60.6	498,884	311,760	60.0	538,586	334,220	61.1
Indian.....	4,704	1,443	226.0	2,445	957	155.5	2,259	486	364.8
Japanese.....	14,074	11,646	20.8	7,046	6,450	9.2	7,028	5,196	35.3
Chinese.....	7,047	4,207	67.5	4,321	3,034	42.4	2,726	1,173	132.4
Filipino.....	3,587	(1)	...	2,119	(1)	...	1,468	(1)	...
All other.....	4,024	2,842	...	2,364	2,102	...	1,660	740	...
AGE									
Total.....	10,081,158	8,712,176	15.7	4,952,866	4,319,251	14.7	5,128,292	4,392,925	16.7
Under 5 years.....	1,130,246	842,842	34.1	573,802	429,612	33.6	556,444	413,230	34.7
Under 1 year.....	231,519	166,004	39.5	117,427	84,648	38.7	114,092	81,356	40.2
1 year.....	229,552	355,200	29.1	116,535	181,080	28.6	113,017	174,150	29.7
2 years.....	229,187			116,256			112,931		
3 years.....	221,138			112,299			108,839		
4 years.....	218,850	321,608	36.8	111,285	163,884	36.4	107,565	157,724	37.2
5 to 9 years.....	1,002,802	684,347	46.5	509,598	348,021	46.4	493,204	336,326	46.6
10 to 14 years.....	868,370	565,347	53.6	441,068	287,417	53.5	427,302	277,930	53.7
15 to 19 years.....	686,563	542,280	26.6	341,856	272,554	25.4	344,707	269,726	27.8
20 to 24 years.....	581,748	639,444	-9.0	272,555	310,549	-12.2	309,193	328,895	-6.0
25 to 29 years.....	608,892	712,531	-14.5	299,670	347,749	-13.8	309,222	364,782	-15.2
30 to 34 years.....	679,502	691,503	-1.7	335,973	335,440	0.2	343,529	356,063	-3.5
35 to 39 years.....	709,164	678,289	4.6	348,110	330,586	5.3	361,054	347,703	3.8
40 to 44 years.....	676,271	622,686	8.6	329,891	307,593	7.2	346,380	315,093	9.9
45 to 49 years.....	643,632	569,734	13.0	316,558	284,307	11.3	327,074	285,427	14.6
50 to 54 years.....	572,020	528,615	8.2	282,215	264,319	6.8	289,805	264,296	9.7
55 to 59 years.....	513,756	479,109	7.2	253,476	240,567	5.4	260,280	238,542	9.1
60 to 64 years.....	433,269	401,148	8.0	208,999	203,911	2.5	224,270	197,237	13.7
65 to 69 years.....	373,445	311,223	20.0	173,751	152,903	13.6	199,694	158,320	26.1
70 to 74 years.....	281,978	207,718	35.8	129,549	99,041	30.8	152,429	108,677	40.3
75 to 79 years.....	176,979			78,387			98,592		
80 to 84 years.....	90,454	200,356	33.5	37,623	90,562	28.1	52,831	109,794	37.9
85 years and over.....	52,067	35,004	48.7	19,785	14,120	40.1	32,282	20,884	54.6
Under 18 years.....	3,438,973	2,408,243	42.8	1,745,065	1,225,730	42.4	1,693,908	1,182,513	43.2
65 years and over.....	974,923	754,301	29.2	439,095	356,626	23.1	535,828	397,675	34.7
Median age.....	31.2	32.7	...	30.6	32.4	...	31.8	32.9	...
MARITAL STATUS									
Total, 14 years old and over..	7,218,675	6,684,425	8.0	3,498,909	3,251,795	7.6	3,719,766	3,432,630	8.4
Single.....	1,567,537	1,510,120	3.8	862,301	835,850	3.2	705,236	674,270	4.6
Married.....	4,861,073	4,451,200	9.2	2,421,448	2,198,415	10.1	2,439,625	2,252,785	8.3
Separated.....	152,315	119,185	11.0	53,959	51,245	5.3	78,356	67,940	15.3
Widowed.....	604,745	558,930	8.2	137,994	146,265	-5.7	466,751	412,665	13.1
Divorced.....	185,320	164,175	12.9	77,166	71,265	8.3	108,154	92,910	16.4

1 Not available, included with "All other."

Table 2.--HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP, FOR THE STATE: 1960 AND 1950

(1950 data based partly on sample. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Household relationship	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	Household relationship	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960
Total.....	10,081,158	8,680,600	16.1	In households--Con,			
In households.....	9,819,235	8,303,295	18.3	Other relative of head.....	1,063,061	1,317,945	-19.3
Head of household.....	3,084,738	2,536,905	21.6	Nonrelative of head.....	172,140	259,710	-33.7
Head of primary family.....	2,566,927	2,234,864	14.9	In group quarters.....	261,923	377,305	-30.6
Primary individual.....	517,811	302,041	71.4	Inmate of institution.....	108,399	99,790	8.6
Wife of head.....	2,253,989	1,997,715	12.8	Other.....	153,524	277,515	-44.7
Child under 18 of head.....	3,245,307	2,191,020	48.1	Population per household.....	3.18	3.27	...

Table 13.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, AND COUNTIES: 1960

["U" denotes an unincorporated place. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100; fertility ratio not shown where base is less than 100; population per household not shown where less than 100 persons in households]

AREA	POPULATION ¹										HOUSEHOLDS			POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS	
	ALL PERSONS							14 YEARS OLD AND OVER		18 YEARS OLD AND OVER	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE, 1950 TO 1960 ⁴	POPULATION PER HOUSEHOLD	NUMBER	PER-CENT OF TOTAL
	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE, 1950 TO 1960	PER-CENT NON-WHITE	PER-CENT UNDER 18 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 65 YEARS AND OVER	FERTILITY RATIO ³	MALE PER-CENT MARRIED	FEMALE PER-CENT MARRIED						
THE STATE	10 081 158	15.7	10.6	34.1	56.2	9.7	483	69.2	65.6	48.3	3 084 738	19.3	3.18	261 923	2.6
URBAN	8 140 315	20.4	12.8	33.6	57.1	9.3	475	68.9	64.3	47.8	2 516 474	24.2	3.15	208 305	2.6
URBANIZED AREAS	6 718 955	25.7	15.0	33.6	57.6	8.8	475	68.4	64.4	48.1	2 071 218	30.3	3.17	149 743	2.2
CENTRAL CITIES	4 243 487	4.5	20.8	31.3	58.8	9.9	450	65.7	61.4	47.8	1 377 207	12.4	3.02	87 901	2.1
URBAN FRINGE	2 475 468	92.7	5.1	37.5	55.7	6.8	519	73.2	69.9	48.5	694 011	90.1	3.48	61 842	2.5
OTHER URBAN	1 421 360	0.5	2.7	33.5	54.5	12.0	479	71.2	65.9	46.7	445 256	2.2	3.06	58 562	4.1
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE	732 009	-6.9	4.0	32.8	55.9	11.3	460	74.4	66.2	46.9	222 835	-6.0	3.06	49 476	6.8
PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000	689 351	9.7	1.3	31.3	53.1	12.6	492	71.2	65.9	46.7	222 421	12.2	3.06	9 086	1.3
RURAL	1 940 883	-0.4	1.3	36.4	52.5	11.1	518	70.5	71.4	50.3	568 264	1.4	3.32	53 618	2.8
PLACES OF 1,000 TO 2,500	335 770	5.2	1.1	33.9	51.6	14.5	490	72.9	66.6	47.3	109 093	4.7	3.04	4 521	1.3
OTHER RURAL	1 605 073	-1.8	1.3	36.9	52.7	10.4	523	70.0	72.6	50.9	459 171	0.6	3.39	49 097	3.1
STANDARD CONSOLIDATED AREAS															
CHICAGO, ILL.—NORTHWESTERN INDIANA	6 794 461	21.6	14.8	34.3	57.3	8.4	488	68.5	65.2	48.4	2 058 320	25.9	3.23	147 715	2.2
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS															
CHAMPAIGN-URBANA	132 436	24.8	5.9	32.2	61.2	6.5	505	56.5	65.5	54.0	36 234	34.7	3.16	18 067	13.6
CHICAGO	6 220 913	20.1	14.8	33.8	57.6	8.6	481	68.3	64.7	48.3	1 897 917	24.7	3.20	141 078	2.3
DAVENPORT-ROCK ISLAND-MOLINE	270 058	15.3	2.3	35.4	54.6	9.9	306	71.7	67.6	48.2	81 767	18.6	3.22	7 158	2.7
DECATUR	118 257	19.6	5.1	35.8	54.3	10.0	495	75.2	68.3	46.9	37 110	20.8	3.15	1 312	1.1
PEORIA	288 833	15.3	3.6	35.4	55.5	9.1	505	72.6	68.7	48.3	87 843	18.5	3.21	7 182	2.8
ROCKFORD	209 765	37.7	4.2	37.5	54.0	8.5	533	76.6	69.8	48.0	62 719	36.6	3.31	2 132	1.0
SPRINGFIELD	146 539	11.5	4.1	33.5	55.1	11.4	463	73.1	62.8	45.7	47 514	16.4	3.03	2 622	1.8
URBANIZED AREAS															
AURORA	85 522	(#)	3.1	35.2	55.3	9.5	524	72.3	67.0	48.1	25 750	(#)	3.26	1 484	1.7
CHAMPAIGN-URBANA	78 014	(#)	8.5	28.7	64.3	7.0	422	54.0	58.9	52.2	22 206	(#)	2.97	12 113	15.5
CHICAGO-NORTHWESTERN INDIANA	5 959 213	21.1	16.6	33.8	57.8	8.5	477	68.1	64.5	48.3	1 827 898	25.8	3.20	118 204	2.0
DAVENPORT-ROCK ISLAND-MOLINE	227 176	16.5	2.7	34.4	55.2	10.4	491	71.3	66.1	47.8	69 872	20.7	3.15	6 751	3.0
DECATUR	89 516	21.4	6.7	34.5	55.1	10.4	480	71.8	66.5	46.2	28 857	24.2	3.06	1 123	1.3
JOLIET	116 585	(#)	8.3	35.8	55.9	8.6	515	69.8	66.4	49.1	33 941	(#)	3.34	3 215	2.8
PEORIA	181 432	17.4	5.7	34.1	56.5	9.4	496	70.9	66.4	47.9	55 778	19.9	3.14	6 977	3.5
ROCKFORD	171 681	40.5	4.7	36.9	54.4	8.7	524	74.5	68.7	47.6	51 943	40.2	3.27	1 397	1.2
SPRINGFIELD	111 403	14.4	5.2	32.7	56.0	11.3	457	73.3	60.9	44.8	37 047	20.4	2.95	2 022	1.8
URBAN PLACES															
ABINGDON	3 469	5.1	0.3	35.6	54.1	10.3	463	76.0	66.6	46.4	1 129	5.9	3.07	...	...
ADDISON	6 781	729.2	0.2	48.1	49.9	2.1	929	85.5	84.7	49.5	1 651	(#)	4.05	49	0.7
ALEDO	3 080	5.5	0.2	29.8	50.0	20.1	438	75.7	61.7	44.9	1 076	10.1	2.82	51	1.7
ALORTON	3 282	28.9	17.8	42.2	51.4	6.4	603	72.1	72.5	48.7	910	30.9	3.61	...	...
ALSIIP	3 770	207.0	1.1	43.8	52.7	3.5	700	78.6	78.7	49.3	945	187.2	3.99	...	...
ALTON	43 047	32.2	11.6	34.0	56.0	10.0	479	72.8	64.0	45.9	13 383	35.2	3.14	999	2.3
ANNA	4 280	-2.3	...	26.9	56.1	17.1	361	76.3	62.1	34.3	1 615	4.3	2.61	61	1.4
ARLINGTON HEIGHTS	27 878	218.0	0.1	43.4	51.6	5.0	595	79.6	75.8	48.1	7 175	187.8	3.85	259	0.9
AURORA	63 715	26.0	3.6	34.1	55.7	10.2	500	71.4	65.4	47.9	19 568	29.1	3.20	1 049	1.6
BARRINGTON	5 434	29.1	0.2	34.7	54.9	10.5	432	75.3	65.7	46.0	1 689	32.9	3.18	66	1.2
BARTONVILLE	7 253	197.6	1.7	24.5	56.6	18.9	409	58.2	58.9	48.0	1 427	92.1	3.29	2 552	35.2
BATAVIA	7 496	28.4	3.3	36.2	52.5	11.3	527	72.4	66.5	47.2	2 246	26.6	3.32	30	0.4
BEARDSTOWN	6 294	3.5	0.1	32.0	52.1	15.9	475	72.0	64.7	46.8	2 128	6.7	2.92	70	1.1
BELLEVILLE	37 264	13.9	0.6	32.0	55.5	12.5	460	73.4	64.1	45.9	12 078	15.9	3.02	791	2.1
BELLWOOD	20 729	137.0	0.1	39.4	56.0	4.6	516	77.1	73.6	48.6	5 642	135.1	3.57	38	0.2
BELVIDERE	11 223	19.1	0.3	34.4	53.0	12.6	308	74.5	67.8	47.1	3 602	18.8	3.09	89	0.8
BENSenville	9 141	142.5	0.1	39.8	54.3	5.9	575	76.6	73.9	49.3	2 486	143.0	3.62	130	1.4
BENTON	7 023	-10.5	0.1	28.7	53.8	17.6	375	76.3	65.1	45.9	2 532	-5.0	2.72	131	1.9
BERKELEY	5 792	207.8	0.1	44.2	52.1	3.7	626	78.2	77.4	49.0	1 471	207.1	3.93	17	0.3
BERWYN	54 224	5.7	0.1	24.3	63.1	12.5	312	72.3	64.8	46.8	18 870	18.6	2.87	150	0.3
BETHALTO	3 235	53.0	...	38.4	55.7	5.9	432	78.0	75.6	49.0	950	54.7	3.40	8	0.2
BLOOMINGTON	36 271	6.2	3.0	31.3	55.1	13.6	458	70.1	58.6	44.5	12 162	13.4	2.87	1 315	3.6
BLUE ISLAND	19 618	11.3	1.6	31.9	57.5	10.5	455	72.5	66.2	47.7	6 057	20.3	3.18	359	1.8
BOURBONNAIS	3 336	108.8	0.1	34.6	61.4	4.0	451	62.9	53.5	45.9	771	151.1	3.55	596	17.9
BRADLEY	8 082	41.8	...	40.8	53.6	5.6	552	76.0	73.4	49.2	2 283	41.8	3.54	9	0.1
BRIDGE VIEW	7 334	426.5	0.1	44.2	53.7	2.1	785	80.6	82.4	50.2	1 893	411.6	3.87	17	0.2
BROADVIEW	8 588	65.3	0.7	37.2	58.3	4.6	478	77.7	74.3	48.8	2 467	70.4	3.48	8	0.1
BROOKFIELD	20 429	32.0	0.1	32.4	59.3	8.2	406	73.3	69.1	47.9	6 072	37.9	3.34	164	0.8
BUSHNELL	3 710	11.8	...	35.9	49.5	14.6	509	72.5	62.2	45.8	1 207	10.7	3.03	55	1.5
CAHOKIA	15 829	(#)	0.4	45.8	52.3	1.9	746	78.0	83.0	51.4	3 890	(#)	3.97	377	2.4
CAIRO	9 348	-22.9	37.7	32.9	50.9	16.2	471	64.2	55.3	44.5	3 264	-19.1	2.81	168	1.8
CALUMET CITY	25 000	52.8	0.1	37.0	57.3	5.8	529	73.9	72.7	49.6	7 255	58.6	3.44	69	0.3
CALUMET PARK	8 448	237.9	0.4	44.5	52.2	3.3	649	77.2	76.1	49.4	2 147	245.7	3.93	8	0.1
CANTON	13 588	13.9	0.9	30.3	56.0	13.7	409	75.1	67.4	46.8	4 711	15.5	2.85	152	1.1
CARBONDALE	14 670	34.3	13.5	26.4	64.8	8.9	289	53.7	52.8	49.2	4 299	39.1	3.00	1 770	12.1
CARLTONVILLE	5 440	6.3	0.3	29.6	51.2	19.2	464	65.8	55.4	45.0	1 713	6.6	2.88	503	9.2
CARLYLE	2 903	8.8	2.6	33.8	52.0	14.3	478	71.1	62.5	47.2	899	11.1	3.16	65	2.2
CARRI	6 152	10.4	0.5	32.8	55.1	12.1	403	79.6	66.4	45.0	2 163	18.3	2.84	2	...
CARPENTERSVILLE	17 424	(#)	0.1	51.7	46.4	1.9	890	84.9	84.0	49.7	3 951	789.9	4.39	81	0.5
CARRLTON	2 558	5.0	1.0	30.8	49.1	20.1	446	72.0	58.9	44.5	890	7.6	2.83	39	1.5

Table 13.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, AND COUNTIES: 1960—Con.

"U" denotes an unincorporated place. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100; fertility ratio not shown where base is less than 100; population per household not shown where less than 100 persons in households

AREA	POPULATION											HOUSEHOLDS			POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS	
	ALL PERSONS							14 YEARS OLD AND OVER		18 YEARS OLD AND OVER	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE, 1950 TO 1960 ²	POPULATION PER HOUSEHOLD	NUMBER	PER-CENT OF TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE, 1950 TO 1960	PER-CENT NON-WHITE	PER-CENT UNDER 18 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 65 YEARS AND OVER	FERTILITY RATIO ¹	MALE PER-CENT MARRIED	FEMALE PER-CENT MARRIED							
URBAN PLACES--CON.																
CARTHAGE	3 325	3.5	0.3	27.0	58.0	15.0	374	59.6	52.8	46.2	1 056	7.0	2.77	405	12.2	
CARY	2 530	168.3	0.1	39.8	53.0	7.2	702	79.4	78.4	49.9	721	(3)	3.51	...	...
CASEY	2 690	5.7	0.1	28.7	52.0	19.3	397	76.2	62.7	44.8	1 105	10.2	2.61	10	0.3	
CENTRALIA	13 904	0.3	9.6	31.9	54.3	13.8	409	74.2	64.5	45.2	4 789	3.9	2.87	145	1.0	
CENTRAL PARK (U)	2 676	7.5	0.1	35.7	56.3	8.0	511	74.7	75.7	49.7	866	13.1	3.09	...	...
CENTREVILLE	12 769	(*)	55.9	43.8	50.7	5.6	624	72.7	70.1	47.7	3 805	(*)	3.64	8	0.1	
CHAMPAIGN	49 583	25.3	9.9	29.2	64.2	6.6	470	50.0	62.4	55.5	13 698	38.6	3.03	8 056	16.2	
CHARLESTON	10 505	14.6	0.3	28.3	60.4	13.3	334	56.7	52.6	47.8	3 111	7.6	2.86	1 596	13.2	
CHESTER	4 460	-17.2	0.7	30.3	52.2	13.5	384	72.5	61.8	44.8	1 516	-8.1	2.90	66	1.5	
CHICAGO	3 550 404	-1.9	23.6	31.1	59.1	9.8	448	65.2	61.2	47.9	1 157 409	6.5	3.01	61 957	1.7	
CHICAGO HEIGHTS	34 331	39.8	19.1	38.3	54.7	7.1	596	71.7	68.7	48.8	9 553	38.1	3.58	178	0.5	
CHICAGO RIDGE	5 748	547.3	0.3	47.8	50.1	2.1	723	78.7	77.4	49.5	1 340	(*)	4.28	14	0.2	
CHILLICOTHE	3 054	10.4	...	35.3	53.2	11.5	472	74.9	65.1	46.3	1 966	11.9	3.12	37	1.2	
CHRISTOPHER	2 854	-19.5	...	24.7	56.0	19.3	291	76.6	67.9	46.1	1 119	-10.8	2.55	...	...
CICERO	69 130	2.3	0.1	27.4	61.9	10.7	355	69.1	65.1	48.8	23 229	12.8	2.97	235	0.3	
CLARENDON HILLS	5 885	141.5	0.2	40.0	52.9	5.1	474	79.1	75.1	48.2	1 528	134.9	3.60	27	0.5	
CLINTON	7 353	23.7	0.4	31.0	53.6	15.4	471	75.5	66.3	46.0	2 639	26.9	2.78	8	0.1	
COAL CITY	2 852	28.5	...	35.1	55.6	9.3	474	73.4	69.9	48.1	895	24.1	3.19	...	...
COLLINSVILLE	14 217	19.9	2.3	33.3	56.5	10.2	442	75.4	66.9	46.8	4 563	21.6	3.10	66	0.5	
COLUMBIA	3 174	45.7	0.3	33.1	56.8	10.1	481	77.1	68.5	47.1	1 011	44.4	3.14	...	...
COTTAGE HILLS (U)	3 976	18.4	...	41.6	54.4	4.0	532	76.5	78.8	50.2	1 087	16.8	3.66	...	...
COUNTRY CLUB HILLS	3 421	(*)	...	52.6	46.2	1.2	1 158	92.5	90.0	49.9	777	(*)	4.40	...	...
CREST HILL	5 887	(*)	0.2	41.6	54.4	4.0	563	76.4	76.8	48.4	1 578	(*)	3.73	8	0.1	
CRETE	3 465	50.7	...	36.2	55.7	8.1	413	76.3	71.8	48.4	1 027	49.7	3.37	4	0.1	
CREVE COEUR	6 684	21.5	...	40.0	56.7	3.2	590	79.1	80.2	50.5	1 927	23.0	3.46	10	0.1	
CRYSTAL LAKE	8 314	72.1	0.1	39.6	51.9	8.6	517	73.7	68.9	47.6	2 389	65.4	3.47	27	0.3	
DANVILLE	41 856	10.5	11.0	34.3	53.6	12.0	486	74.2	63.3	45.4	13 918	13.6	2.97	510	1.2	
DECATUR	78 004	17.7	7.7	33.6	55.2	11.2	474	73.9	64.9	45.8	25 601	21.2	3.00	1 097	1.4	
DEERFIELD	11 786	258.5	0.1	44.6	51.3	4.1	683	82.0	79.2	48.3	3 065	226.1	3.84	7	0.1	
DE KALB	18 486	57.9	0.5	27.9	63.9	8.2	323	55.6	50.3	47.4	4 858	52.5	3.15	3 193	17.3	
DES PLAINES	34 886	132.7	0.1	38.9	55.5	5.6	514	77.0	73.4	48.5	9 670	129.0	3.59	207	0.6	
DIXMOOR	3 074	131.8	60.3	40.3	53.6	6.1	632	72.3	72.8	49.6	803	143.3	3.73	52	2.7	
DIXON	19 565	69.8	3.9	31.8	57.7	10.5	373	50.6	50.2	48.4	4 883	32.5	2.98	5 025	25.7	
DOLTON	18 746	237.3	0.1	45.6	50.8	3.6	751	81.5	79.0	48.9	4 721	210.4	3.96	35	0.2	
DOWNERS GROVE	21 154	78.0	0.3	38.7	54.9	6.4	479	77.6	70.7	47.4	6 003	75.4	3.52	48	0.2	
DUPOU	2 937	31.2	...	34.5	57.2	8.3	413	74.8	70.3	48.2	925	35.8	3.17	6	0.2	
DU QUOIN	6 558	-8.2	5.1	30.0	53.7	16.3	365	75.4	64.2	45.7	2 319	-2.8	2.80	54	0.8	
DWIGHT	3 086	8.5	...	31.8	50.3	17.9	451	70.0	61.3	46.3	1 021	12.6	2.96	65	2.1	
EAST ALTON	7 630	4.7	...	34.7	59.8	5.5	483	77.6	71.6	47.7	2 428	9.9	3.14	12	0.2	
EAST CHICAGO HEIGHTS	3 270	111.2	85.9	54.4	41.5	4.0	1 066	70.1	68.9	48.8	657	75.7	4.94	24	0.7	
EAST MOLINE	16 732	20.3	6.8	33.6	55.2	11.2	501	65.4	66.0	49.8	4 417	32.1	3.34	1 977	11.8	
EAST PEORIA	12 310	41.5	...	35.0	59.4	5.6	477	73.4	75.1	51.0	3 828	47.5	3.18	119	1.0	
EAST ST. LOUIS	81 712	-0.7	44.6	37.3	53.1	9.6	547	66.7	60.1	45.7	24 958	4.5	3.25	721	0.9	
EDWARDSVILLE	9 996	13.9	4.5	33.2	55.2	11.6	503	76.4	67.6	46.8	3 222	14.3	3.07	108	1.1	
EFFINGHAM	8 172	18.6	...	36.7	52.1	11.2	509	75.2	64.8	45.4	2 547	19.4	3.17	95	1.2	
ELDORADO	3 573	-20.6	0.1	25.9	51.1	23.0	341	71.3	58.3	43.9	1 340	-13.8	2.55	154	4.3	
ELGIN	49 447	11.8	3.3	27.5	59.0	13.5	414	67.1	60.3	46.7	14 276	21.5	2.98	6 950	14.1	
ELM GROVE VILLAGE	6 608	(*)	...	46.6	52.2	1.2	1 101	93.9	90.7	49.1	1 701	(*)	3.88	...	...
ELMHURST	36 991	73.9	0.2	37.5	55.7	6.8	454	75.8	69.1	47.3	10 371	69.5	3.52	511	1.4	
ELMWOOD PARK	23 866	26.9	0.1	31.2	60.8	8.0	349	73.9	68.9	48.0	7 193	37.3	3.32	16	0.1	
EUREKA	2 538	7.2	0.4	32.7	53.9	13.4	449	68.5	61.1	46.5	769	6.1	3.10	155	6.1	
EVANSTON	79 283	7.7	12.0	34.2	62.6	12.7	342	66.1	54.2	44.6	25 817	25.2	2.81	6 630	8.4	
EVERGREEN PARK	24 178	129.6	0.1	38.7	55.6	5.7	421	73.7	66.9	47.2	6 273	130.7	3.80	359	1.5	
FAIRBURY	2 937	20.7	0.6	31.6	49.4	19.0	525	72.7	60.8	45.7	991	18.8	2.96	8	0.3	
FAIRFIELD	6 362	14.1	0.1	33.3	54.6	12.1	433	76.2	67.4	46.2	2 182	20.0	2.90	26	0.4	
FAIRMONT CITY	2 688	17.7	0.1	37.1	56.4	6.5	462	67.3	69.9	50.8	767	31.8	3.49	9	0.3	
FARRINGTON	2 831	6.8	0.1	30.9	55.0	14.1	413	73.8	67.5	47.2	945	8.1	2.97	21	0.7	
FLORA	5 331	1.4	...	33.1	52.3	14.6	484	75.7	64.5	44.9	1 799	3.6	2.93	54	1.0	
FLOSSMOOR	4 624	156.3	0.6	38.8	55.1	6.1	358	76.5	73.0	48.1	1 255	137.2	3.68	6	0.1	
FOREST PARK	14 452	-3.5	0.2	27.0	59.8	13.2	415	70.6	62.9	46.9	4 891	6.1	2.90	283	2.0	
FOX LAKE	3 700	65.3	0.2	33.8	55.2	11.0	443	70.2	72.5	50.4	1 162	79.6	3.18	...	...
FRANKLIN PARK	18 322	105.9	0.1	38.9	57.0	4.2	474	76.0	74.1	49.5	4 995	111.2	3.66	...	...
FREEPORT	26 628	18.5	4.9	32.6	54.1	13.3	460	73.6	60.8	44.4	8 632	21.7	3.00	711	2.7	
FULTON	3 387	25.2	...	33.7	52.7	13.6	603	74.2	69.2	47.1	1 117	22.4	3.02	12	0.4	
GAGES LAKE (U)	3 395	(*)	...	45.2	50.2	4.6	444	81.3	80.2	49.6	871	(*)	3.90	...	...
GALENA	4 410	-5.1	0.1	35.1	49.2	15.7	333	68.2	59.6	46.3	1 431	-2.7	3.05	42	1.0	
GALESBURG	37 243	18.5	4.5	31.2	55.6	13.2	440	68.8	61.5	46.6	11 486	14.5	2.99	2 950	7.9	
GALVA	3 060	6.0	0.2	29.2	50.6	20.3	418	71.7	60.8	45.2	1 095	7.5	2.75	49	1.6	
GENESEO	5 169	19.5	0.2	32.0	51.8	16.2	455	74.5	63.2	45.4	1 775	17.6	2.88	54	1.0	
GENEVA	7 646	48.8	2.9	36.6	52.8	10.6	447	72.7	59.8	46.3	2 217	52.4	3.16	635	8.3	
GEORGETOWN	3 544	7.6	4.6	35.2	52.6	12.2	474	75.3	67.6	46.9	1 165	12.6	3.03	11	0.3	
GIBSON CITY	3 453	14.0	1.6	34.6	52.1	13.5	464	75.7	67.0	47.3	1 122	15.6	3.05	28	0.8	
GILLESPIE	3 569	-13.1	0.1	29.2	51.7	19.1	474	73.								

Table 13.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, AND COUNTIES: 1960—Con.

["U" denotes an unincorporated place. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100; fertility ratio not shown where base is less than 100; population per household not shown where less than 100 persons in households]

Table with columns: AREA, POPULATION (ALL PERSONS, 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 18 YEARS OLD AND OVER), HOUSEHOLDS, and POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS. Rows include various urban places like HARVEY, HARMWOOD HEIGHTS, HAVANA, etc., and counties like MADISON, HARENCO, etc.

1 CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OLD PER 1,000 WOMEN 15 TO 49 YEARS OLD.
2 SEE TEXT FOR CHANGES IN HOUSEHOLD DEFINITION.
3 1950 DATA NOT AVAILABLE.

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Table with columns: AREA, POPULATION (ALL PERSONS, 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 18 YEARS OLD AND OVER), HOUSEHOLDS, POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS. Rows list various urban places like NEWTON, NILES, NORMAL, etc.

1 CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OLD PER 1,000 WOMEN 15 TO 49 YEARS OLD.
2 SEE TEXT FOR CHANGES IN HOUSEHOLD DEFINITION.
3 1950 DATA NOT AVAILABLE.
4 1950 POPULATION TOTAL REVISED SINCE THE PUBLICATION OF 1950 REPORTS.
5 PERCENT INCREASE IS MORE THAN 1,000.
6 THE REVISED POPULATION TOTAL FOR NORTH CHICAGO IS 22,938. THE FIGURE IN THIS TABLE EXCLUDES POPULATION FOR AN AREA MISCLASSIFIED AS OUTSIDE, RATHER THAN INSIDE, THE CITY LIMITS. THIS ERROR WAS DISCOVERED TOO LATE FOR CORRECTION IN THE DETAILED DISTRIBUTIONS.

Table 13.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, AND COUNTIES: 1960—Con.

["U" denotes an unincorporated place. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where base is less than 100; fertility ratio not shown where base is less than 100; population per household not shown where less than 100 persons in household.]

AREA	POPULATION										HOUSEHOLDS			POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS	
	ALL PERSONS							14 YEARS OLD AND OVER		18 YEARS OLD AND OVER PER CENT MALE	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE 1950 TO 1960 ^a	POPULATION PER HOUSEHOLD	NUMBER	PER-CENT OF TOTAL
	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE 1950 TO 1960	PER-CENT NON-WHITE	PER-CENT UNDER 18 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 65 YEARS AND OVER	FERTILITY RATIO ^b	MALE PER-CENT MARRIED	FEMALE PER-CENT MARRIED						
URBAN PLACES—CON.															
SWANSEA	3 018	66.2	0.8	33.5	58.5	8.0	495	78.0	75.9	49.1	953	79.8	3.14	27	0.9
SYCAMORE	6 961	17.7	2.7	34.0	54.3	11.7	425	74.8	67.6	47.2	2 209	19.9	3.13	36	0.5
TAYLORVILLE	8 801	-4.2	1.1	31.2	53.7	15.1	467	74.8	65.4	45.9	3 011	1.3	2.89	102	1.2
THORNTON	2 895	137.9	0.1	42.6	52.1	5.3	787	79.6	78.6	50.2	774	127.6	3.74	...	...
TILTON	2 598	58.6	...	40.0	53.1	6.9	506	77.9	71.5	47.6	760	63.8	3.40	17	0.7
TINLEY PARK	6 392	174.8	0.1	46.2	48.8	5.0	677	80.1	77.7	49.1	1 595	138.1	3.99	24	0.4
TUSCOLA	3 875	30.9	0.2	34.4	52.9	12.7	512	78.6	66.9	45.8	1 316	31.3	2.92	29	0.7
URBANA	27 294	19.5	0.3	27.2	54.5	8.0	346	61.3	53.0	46.5	8 193	35.2	2.84	4 050	14.8
VANDALIA	5 537	1.2	...	29.9	54.7	15.4	416	75.9	64.3	45.1	1 961	6.5	2.78	87	1.6
VENICE	5 380	-13.6	55.6	43.2	54.7	7.4	630	64.5	57.9	46.3	1 525	-15.0	3.52	14	0.3
VILLA PARK	20 391	131.2	0.2	41.3	53.6	5.1	580	77.3	75.0	49.0	5 381	118.5	3.78	28	0.1
VIRGEN	3 309	3.2	...	31.6	51.5	17.0	425	72.7	66.0	47.0	1 111	3.5	2.95	37	1.1
WARRENVILLE (U)	3 134	65.7	0.6	42.6	50.3	7.1	625	72.9	71.9	48.9	849	62.3	3.68	13	0.4
WASHINGTON	5 919	38.1	...	39.7	52.0	8.3	547	77.5	69.3	47.3	1 715	30.9	3.43	44	0.7
WASHINGTON PARK	6 601	13.0	0.1	36.2	54.5	6.7	484	78.6	70.6	47.6	2 010	16.7	3.27	25	0.4
WATERLOO	3 739	32.5	...	29.3	53.2	17.5	468	71.9	60.8	45.6	1 183	30.0	3.00	187	5.0
WATSEKA	5 219	23.2	0.4	32.6	54.4	13.0	451	76.0	64.3	44.7	1 804	23.8	2.87	40	0.8
WAUCONDA	3 227	175.1	...	42.8	51.1	6.4	693	77.1	70.5	47.4	879	136.9	3.66	11	0.3
WAUKEGAN	55 719	43.1	8.4	35.8	57.0	7.1	527	72.9	68.8	48.3	16 788	48.6	3.27	775	1.4
WESTCHESTER	3 012	320.0	...	39.2	56.7	4.1	477	81.4	76.2	48.2	4 926	328.7	3.67	13	0.1
WEST CHICAGO	6 854	72.5	0.2	41.2	51.6	7.3	566	73.6	69.7	48.5	1 856	60.6	3.68	20	0.3
WEST DUNDEE	2 530	29.9	0.2	33.8	54.4	12.2	453	74.1	66.1	46.4	747	23.3	3.20	68	2.7
WESTERN SPRINGS	10 838	70.3	0.1	37.4	57.1	5.4	406	79.1	73.6	47.8	3 139	73.4	3.45	2	...
WEST FRANKFORT	9 027	-20.7	...	28.2	53.5	18.3	373	73.8	64.5	46.0	3 360	-12.0	2.68	31	0.3
WEST KANKAKEE (U)	3 197	14.8	...	34.9	56.3	8.8	393	75.9	70.5	47.8	1 001	19.7	3.19	...	...
WESTMONT	5 997	76.3	0.1	36.9	55.1	8.0	455	74.5	70.5	48.2	1 722	80.3	3.48	9	0.2
WESTVILLE	3 497	9.4	1.1	32.3	56.0	11.7	443	69.7	67.0	48.3	1 146	8.0	3.04	8	0.2
WHEATON	24 312	108.9	1.6	39.0	55.2	5.8	469	70.3	63.5	47.2	6 213	110.1	3.70	1 313	5.4
WHEELING	7 169	682.6	0.2	49.0	49.2	1.8	959	86.1	84.9	49.6	1 738	(1)	4.12	...	...
WHITE HALL	3 012	-2.3	...	30.3	49.8	19.9	447	70.5	62.6	45.8	1 022	-2.2	2.89	61	2.0
WILMETTE	28 268	55.6	0.8	38.4	52.8	8.8	477	74.5	65.3	46.0	7 669	55.8	3.62	493	1.7
WILMINGTON	4 210	25.5	0.1	36.2	53.9	9.9	497	70.7	66.3	47.6	1 241	23.2	3.20	111	2.6
WINNETKA	13 868	10.4	2.0	34.4	55.3	10.2	316	73.1	61.2	44.6	3 837	18.1	3.44	155	1.2
WINTHROP HARBOR	3 848	118.0	0.2	43.7	52.4	4.0	607	77.7	78.6	50.4	1 030	101.6	3.73	4	0.1
WONDER LAKE (U)	3 543	230.5	0.2	39.5	50.5	10.0	589	78.5	76.4	49.0	1 030	197.7	3.44	...	...
WOOD DALE	3 071	65.4	0.3	39.1	54.3	6.5	495	75.9	71.7	49.3	814	50.9	3.74	23	0.7
WOOD RIVER	11 694	14.8	0.1	34.9	57.6	7.5	437	77.5	71.3	47.7	3 725	20.2	3.13	32	0.3
WOODSTOCK	8 897	23.7	0.2	35.3	52.7	12.0	482	72.3	64.6	46.9	2 758	23.9	3.16	193	2.2
WORTH	8 196	456.8	0.1	44.4	52.6	3.0	735	80.4	80.4	49.8	2 118	403.1	3.87	3	...
ZION	11 941	33.4	4.9	38.3	53.9	7.8	545	74.2	68.7	48.1	3 332	29.9	3.50	289	2.4
COUNTIES															
ADAMS	68 467	5.8	2.1	32.9	53.2	13.9	467	69.3	63.4	47.4	21 673	8.7	3.04	2 519	3.7
ALEXANDER	16 061	-20.9	33.1	34.5	50.5	15.1	478	66.9	60.3	46.2	5 337	-15.6	2.98	174	1.1
BOND	14 060	-0.7	0.6	32.5	52.1	15.4	482	70.4	66.9	48.5	4 488	0.5	3.03	461	3.3
BOONE	20 326	19.1	0.3	37.1	52.0	10.9	533	72.3	69.9	48.9	6 068	18.1	3.32	151	0.7
BROWN	6 210	-12.9	...	32.4	50.2	17.4	460	70.5	66.7	48.4	2 090	-9.3	2.93	78	1.3
BUREAU	37 594	-0.3	0.1	34.1	52.8	13.2	487	71.7	68.3	48.3	11 986	2.9	3.11	335	0.9
CALHOUN	5 933	-14.0	0.1	32.6	53.0	14.4	494	66.0	70.3	51.2	1 854	-5.8	3.18	37	0.6
CARROLL	19 507	2.8	0.5	34.5	52.1	13.4	481	69.9	69.8	49.4	6 138	3.0	3.12	373	1.9
CASS	14 539	-3.7	0.1	35.2	51.6	15.3	464	70.9	65.8	47.6	4 756	0.5	3.03	127	0.9
CHAMPAIGN	132 436	24.8	5.9	32.2	61.2	6.5	505	56.5	65.5	54.0	36 234	34.7	3.16	18 067	13.6
CHRISTIAN	37 207	-4.1	0.3	34.7	51.8	13.5	489	72.4	67.7	47.8	11 928	-0.6	3.09	297	0.8
CLARK	16 546	-4.7	...	32.4	51.4	16.1	458	73.1	67.9	47.8	5 541	-3.3	2.95	192	1.2
CLAY	15 815	-9.3	...	33.7	51.8	14.5	455	74.1	69.0	47.6	5 210	-5.2	3.02	92	0.6
CLINTON	24 029	6.4	0.3	37.8	51.0	11.2	597	67.4	66.2	49.4	6 787	6.9	3.52	159	0.7
COLES	42 860	6.3	0.5	32.7	55.2	12.1	448	70.3	64.4	47.4	13 576	6.2	3.02	1 907	4.4
COOK	5 129 725	13.8	17.3	35.0	58.1	8.9	469	67.9	63.6	48.0	1 600 499	19.7	3.15	92 163	1.8
CRAWFORD	20 751	-1.8	...	32.1	54.1	13.8	404	75.8	70.4	47.5	7 012	2.1	2.94	107	0.5
CUMBERLAND	9 936	-5.3	...	34.9	50.7	14.4	497	72.8	69.1	48.3	3 186	-2.6	3.11	29	0.3
DE KALB	51 714	26.8	0.6	33.9	56.4	9.8	438	65.6	62.2	48.5	14 661	23.5	3.29	3 484	6.7
DE WITT	17 253	2.1	0.2	33.8	52.5	13.7	465	73.2	68.4	47.7	5 682	3.3	3.02	105	0.6
DOUGLAS	19 243	15.2	...	37.1	51.3	11.6	536	76.0	69.1	47.1	6 027	12.8	3.17	124	0.6
DU PAGE	313 459	102.8	0.4	40.2	54.0	5.8	543	75.1	72.3	48.8	84 147	96.0	3.66	5 355	1.7
EDGAR	22 550	-3.7	0.5	33.1	52.6	14.3	451	73.4	67.2	47.1	7 577	0.5	2.97	67	0.3
EDWARDS	7 940	-12.3	0.3	32.0	52.5	15.5	464	74.3	70.2	47.9	2 676	-8.6	2.95	40	0.5
EFFINGHAM	23 107	6.6	0.1	37.7	50.5	11.7	575	69.8	67.3	48.6	6 791	8.1	3.36	257	1.1
FAYETTE	21 946	-10.7	1.9	32.0	54.7	13.3	456	68.8	69.7	52.1	6 808	-7.7	3.04	1 273	5.8
FORD	16 606	4.4	0.4	36.0	51.5	12.5	517	75.4	70.4	48.2	5 176	4.4	3.18	151	0.9
FRANKLIN	39 281	-19.3	0.1	29.5	53.4	17.2	368	73.9	68.5	47.6	14 005	-12.6	2.79	166	0.4
FULTON	41 954	-4.0	0.3	32.5	53.6	13.9	434	73.2	69.6	48.3	13 886	-1.5	3.00	285	0.7
GALLATIN	7 638	-22.2	1.1	35.1	51.0	13.9	393	67.7	66.0	48.7	2 478	-15.0	3.08	13	0.2
GREENE	17 460	-7.4	0.2	33.5											

Table 13.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, AND COUNTIES: 1960—Con.

["U" denotes an unincorporated place. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100; fertility ratio not shown where base is less than 100; population per household not shown where less than 100 persons in households.]

AREA	POPULATION										HOUSEHOLDS			POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS	
	ALL PERSONS						14 YEARS OLD AND OVER		18 YEARS OLD AND OVER		NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE 1950 TO 1960 ^a	POPULATION PER HOUSEHOLD	NUMBER	PER-CENT OF TOTAL
	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE 1950 TO 1960	PER-CENT NON-WHITE	PER-CENT UNDER 18 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 65 YEARS AND OVER	FER-TILITY RATIO ¹	MALE PER-CENT MARRIED	FEMALE PER-CENT MARRIED	PER-CENT MALE					
COUNTIES—CON.															
JASPER	11 346	-7.5	0.1	35.4	49.9	14.7	503	70.5	69.2	49.0	3 588	-6.0	3.14	72	0.6
JEFFERSON	32 315	-10.0	2.8	33.3	53.8	13.0	472	74.5	69.5	47.5	10 620	-6.5	3.01	332	1.0
JERSEY	17 023	11.5	0.3	36.4	52.4	11.3	503	67.8	65.7	49.1	4 927	13.3	3.32	687	4.0
JO DAVIESS	21 821	1.7	0.1	37.3	49.9	12.8	582	66.9	65.9	49.2	6 535	3.1	3.31	182	0.8
JOHNSON	6 928	-20.6	0.3	32.1	52.2	15.7	390	71.0	70.9	49.4	2 268	-14.7	3.05	...	...
KANE	208 246	38.5	2.4	35.9	54.6	9.5	535	70.8	66.7	48.2	58 998	38.7	3.34	11 469	5.5
KANKAKEE	92 063	25.2	8.8	32.8	55.5	11.6	483	64.7	63.5	48.4	23 751	31.7	3.33	12 975	14.1
KENDALL	17 540	44.3	0.1	38.4	52.4	9.1	547	73.4	73.4	50.2	4 987	38.6	3.49	111	0.6
KNOX	61 280	12.7	3.1	32.7	54.5	12.8	459	70.1	65.1	47.6	18 867	10.8	3.08	3 217	3.2
LAKE	293 656	64.0	4.3	37.5	56.1	6.4	541	63.7	70.9	52.5	76 547	62.8	3.52	23 840	8.1
LA SALLE	110 800	10.1	0.5	35.0	53.7	11.3	511	70.0	66.9	48.4	33 988	13.3	3.21	1 711	1.5
LAWRENCE	18 540	-9.7	1.0	33.1	52.5	14.4	450	73.7	66.9	46.9	6 052	-4.5	3.03	198	1.1
LEE	38 749	6.3	2.1	35.1	54.2	10.7	449	60.3	59.4	49.0	10 512	10.4	3.19	5 166	13.3
LIVINGSTON	40 311	6.7	2.4	34.6	52.8	12.5	521	66.1	66.9	50.7	11 755	7.7	3.24	2 239	5.6
LOGAN	33 658	9.7	1.6	31.5	55.9	11.6	375	59.2	56.2	48.6	9 096	13.7	3.04	5 981	17.8
MC DONOUGH	28 928	2.6	0.6	31.3	55.3	13.4	410	66.3	62.9	48.4	9 119	4.1	3.00	1 605	5.6
MC HENRY	84 210	66.2	0.1	38.7	52.0	9.3	562	73.3	71.4	49.0	24 218	62.9	3.45	632	0.8
MC LEAN	83 877	9.5	1.6	33.4	54.7	11.9	445	70.2	61.3	45.8	25 924	13.0	3.08	4 143	4.9
MADON	118 257	19.6	5.1	35.8	54.3	10.0	495	75.2	68.3	46.9	37 110	20.8	3.15	1 312	1.1
MADOUPIAN	43 524	-1.6	0.1	32.1	51.5	16.4	457	70.5	66.9	48.3	14 186	...	3.01	828	14.9
MADISON	224 689	23.2	5.4	36.4	55.2	8.4	509	74.0	69.7	48.1	66 818	23.2	3.29	4 828	2.1
MARION	39 349	-5.6	3.5	33.4	53.2	13.4	441	73.3	67.8	47.2	12 978	-2.0	3.01	321	0.8
MARSHALL	13 334	2.4	0.1	35.5	51.6	12.9	504	70.0	68.1	48.9	4 198	3.9	3.15	93	0.7
MASON	15 193	-0.9	0.1	32.9	53.2	13.9	456	71.9	67.9	48.3	5 044	2.2	2.99	93	0.6
MASSAC	14 341	8.5	7.2	33.8	53.1	13.2	427	71.5	67.8	47.8	4 679	8.2	3.04	96	0.7
MENARD	9 248	-4.1	0.2	33.3	51.4	15.3	466	72.4	68.5	48.4	2 978	-1.1	3.07	114	1.2
MERCER	17 149	-1.3	0.2	35.1	51.2	13.7	500	71.2	69.5	49.2	5 376	1.0	3.17	122	0.7
MONROE	15 507	16.8	0.1	34.4	53.7	11.9	514	70.3	68.3	49.2	4 629	16.3	3.31	202	1.3
MONTGOMERY	31 244	-3.7	0.5	33.0	51.0	16.0	484	72.1	67.0	47.5	10 398	-1.2	2.98	268	0.9
MORGAN	36 571	2.8	3.3	29.4	54.8	15.8	391	62.3	57.4	47.3	10 481	8.0	2.97	5 343	14.9
MOULTRIE	13 635	3.5	0.1	34.2	51.1	14.8	489	72.9	66.4	47.3	4 230	5.2	3.13	416	3.1
OGLE	38 106	14.0	0.1	36.6	52.6	10.9	504	73.0	71.0	49.1	11 765	14.6	3.22	222	0.6
PEORIA	189 044	8.4	5.5	33.9	55.8	10.3	486	70.5	65.9	47.9	58 155	12.9	3.14	6 713	3.6
PERRY	19 184	-11.5	1.9	32.2	53.3	14.5	411	72.8	68.4	47.9	6 411	-5.7	2.98	69	0.4
PIATT	14 960	7.1	...	36.6	51.1	12.3	498	72.5	69.2	48.2	4 677	7.9	3.18	99	0.7
PIKE	20 552	-7.2	0.1	32.7	51.8	15.6	461	72.2	68.0	48.4	6 893	-4.5	2.96	179	0.9
POPE	4 061	-29.7	1.7	30.7	52.6	16.6	430	68.2	71.6	50.8	1 377	-22.4	2.93	25	0.6
PULASKI	10 490	-23.1	36.2	36.4	47.9	15.7	539	67.9	63.4	47.1	3 399	-16.2	3.08	11	0.1
PUTNAM	4 570	-3.7	0.3	33.4	52.8	13.8	451	66.4	70.5	51.2	1 473	3.3	3.10	...	...
RANDOLPH	29 988	-5.3	4.9	30.5	56.5	12.9	463	63.5	65.7	54.6	8 588	-1.3	3.12	3 198	10.7
RICHLAND	16 299	-3.5	0.2	34.6	51.9	13.4	477	74.5	66.3	46.4	5 245	-2.3	3.08	147	0.9
ROCK ISLAND	150 991	13.1	2.9	34.6	55.3	10.1	483	72.2	68.3	48.4	46 119	17.2	3.18	4 140	2.7
ST. CLAIR	262 509	27.4	18.3	37.7	54.0	8.3	552	72.5	68.2	47.8	77 530	30.6	3.34	3 530	1.3
SALINE	26 227	-21.5	3.3	29.3	53.1	17.6	354	72.6	65.4	46.4	9 405	-11.8	2.77	221	0.8
SANGAMON	146 539	11.5	4.1	33.5	55.1	11.4	463	73.1	62.8	45.7	47 514	16.4	3.03	2 622	1.8
SCHUYLER	8 746	-9.0	0.1	33.0	51.4	15.6	471	72.2	69.6	48.7	2 928	-7.4	2.96	69	0.8
SCOTT	6 377	-12.0	...	33.4	51.6	15.0	482	71.9	68.2	48.0	2 087	-9.7	3.04	38	0.6
SHELBY	23 404	-4.2	...	34.6	50.1	15.3	501	72.8	69.0	47.9	7 845	-3.2	3.09	83	0.4
STARK	8 152	-6.5	0.1	35.4	50.9	13.7	497	69.3	67.5	49.2	2 523	-4.7	3.21	49	0.6
STEPHENSON	46 207	11.1	3.2	34.5	53.4	12.1	484	73.6	65.6	46.6	14 436	12.6	3.14	825	1.8
TAZEWELL	99 789	31.0	0.1	38.2	55.0	6.8	539	76.6	74.6	49.3	29 688	31.2	3.35	469	0.5
UNION	17 645	-13.9	1.7	27.5	55.2	17.3	364	64.6	64.6	49.1	5 260	-4.7	2.92	2 265	12.8
VERMILION	96 176	10.4	5.5	34.8	53.5	12.4	427	73.5	67.2	47.3	30 176	13.4	3.10	2 583	2.7
WARREN	14 047	-8.1	...	34.4	53.2	...	427	73.5	67.2	47.3	4 525	-0.5	3.08	129	0.9
WARREN	21 587	-1.8	1.5	33.5	53.3	13.2	466	69.9	65.1	47.9	6 811	2.3	3.08	613	2.8
WASHINGTON	13 569	-5.2	0.1	30.2	52.6	17.3	446	68.6	67.4	49.7	4 492	-1.7	2.98	162	1.2
WAYNE	19 008	-9.2	...	33.8	53.2	13.0	410	73.5	70.1	48.4	6 237	-2.4	3.04	26	0.1
WHITE	19 373	-7.5	0.4	32.8	53.3	13.9	398	74.3	69.6	47.8	6 427	-1.6	2.97	263	1.4
WHITESIDE	59 887	21.4	0.3	39.1	51.5	9.4	563	74.4	70.6	48.3	17 808	19.5	3.35	286	0.5
WILL	191 617	42.6	6.3	36.7	55.6	7.8	553	70.0	69.4	51.0	53 508	43.2	3.44	7 619	4.0
WILLIAMSON	46 117	-5.2	1.5	30.8	54.8	14.4	402	73.6	68.1	47.4	15 677	-0.5	2.91	500	1.1
WINNEBAGO	209 765	37.7	4.2	37.5	54.0	8.5	533	74.6	69.8	48.0	62 719	36.9	3.31	2 152	1.0
WOODFORD	24 579	15.2	0.1	37.3	51.3	11.4	544	72.5	68.4	48.3	7 193	13.7	3.36	406	1.7

¹ CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OLD PER 1,000 WOMEN 15 TO 49 YEARS OLD.
² SEE TEXT FOR CHANGES IN HOUSEHOLD DEFINITION.

1960
Census
of
Population

ADVANCE REPORTS
GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

March 30, 1961

PC(A2)-16

Indiana

(This series consists of 52 reports--one each for the United States, 50 States, and the District of Columbia--which are numbered in alphabetical order rather than in order of publication)

This report presents statistics from the 1960 Census of Population on the basic demographic characteristics of the inhabitants of the State. Comparable figures for 1950 are also shown.

The data presented here are being issued in advance of their publication in Final Report PC(1)-16B, which will provide additional information on the population characteristics of the inhabitants of this State. The final report will be published within the next month or two.

Tables 1 and 2 of this advance report show data on sex, race, age, marital status, and household relationship for the State. The third table (which is a preprint of table 13 from the final report) presents summary figures for these subjects for the State, its urban and rural parts, standard metropolitan statistical areas, urbanized areas, urban places, and counties.

An outline of the publication program for the 1960 Census of Population may be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., or any United States Department of Commerce Field Office.

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

Urban-rural residence.--According to the definition adopted for use in the 1960 Census, the urban population comprises all persons living in (a) places of 2,500 inhabitants or more incorporated as cities, boroughs, villages, and towns (except towns in New England, New York, and Wisconsin); (b) the densely settled urban fringe, whether incorporated or unincorporated, of urbanized areas (see next paragraph); (c) towns in New England and townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania which contain no incorporated municipalities as subdivisions and have either 25,000 inhabitants or more or a population of 2,500 to 25,000 and a density of 1,500 persons or more per square mile; (d) counties in States other than the New England States, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania that have no incorporated municipalities within their boundaries and have a density of 1,500 persons or more per square mile; and (e) unincorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more. The population not classified as urban constitutes the rural population.

Urbanized areas.--An urbanized area contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more and the surrounding closely settled



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, Luther H. Hodges, *Secretary*
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

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area, whether incorporated or unincorporated, that meets specified criteria relating to land use or population density. There are a few urbanized areas where there are "twin central cities" that have a combined population of at least 50,000.

Standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's).--Except in New England, an SMSA is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county, or counties, containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are essentially metropolitan in character and are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In New England, the basic unit for defining SMSA's is the town rather than the county. The comparative figures for 1950 that were used to compute the percent of increase apply to the SMSA as defined in 1960.

Race and color.--The concept of race as it has been used by the Bureau of the Census is derived from that which is commonly accepted by the general public. It does not, therefore, reflect clear-cut definitions of biological stock, and several categories obviously refer to nationality. The color group designated as "nonwhite" consists of such races as the Negro, Indian, Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Asian Indian, and Malayan races. Persons of Mexican birth or ancestry who are not definitely of Indian or other non-white race are classified as white.

Persons of mixed racial parentage are classified according to the race of the non-white parent, and mixtures of nonwhite races are classified according to the race of the father, with the following special exceptions: Persons of mixed Indian and Negro parentage are classified as Negro unless the Indian blood very definitely predominates or unless the individual is accepted in the community as an Indian. Persons of mixed white and Indian blood are classified as Indian if the proportion of Indian blood is one-fourth or more, or if they are regarded as Indian in the community.

Age.--The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1960. In answer to the question,

"When was this person born?" the respondent was required to reply by giving the month and year of birth.

Medians.--The median, a type of average, is presented in connection with the data on age which appear in this report. The median is the value which divides the distribution into two equal parts--one-half of the cases falling below this value and one-half of the cases exceeding this value.

Marital status.--Persons classified as "married" comprise both those who have been married only once and those who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. The term "separated" relates to persons legally separated or otherwise absent from their spouse because of marital discord. Enumerators were instructed to report persons in common-law marriages as married and persons whose only marriage had been annulled as single. Differences between the number of married males and the number of married females arise from the fact that some husbands and wives have their usual residences in different areas, and from errors of response.

Household.--A household includes all of the persons who occupy a house, an apartment or other group of rooms, or a room which constitutes a housing unit. A group of rooms or a single room is regarded as a housing unit when it is occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters, that is, when the actual or intended occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure, and when there is either (1) direct access from the outside or through a common hall, or (2) a kitchen or cooking equipment for the exclusive use of the occupants.

The 1960 definition of a household differs slightly from that used in the 1950 Census. The change arises as a result of the shift from a dwelling unit to a housing unit as the basic unit of enumeration in the Census of Housing. The main difference between housing units and dwelling units is as follows: Living quarters consisting of one room with direct access but without separate cooking equipment qualify as a housing unit in 1960 but generally did not qualify as a dwelling unit in 1950. The change in concept probably had little effect on the comparability of the 1960 and 1950 statistics on the number and

composition of households for the country as a whole or for most of the States and other large areas. However, it may have had a significant effect on the comparability of the household statistics shown in other reports for selected census tracts that are located in some of the larger metropolitan areas where many persons live alone in single rooms in hotels, rooming houses, and other light house-keeping quarters.

The head of a primary family is a household head living with one or more persons related to him by blood, marriage, or adoption. A primary individual is a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Group quarters.--All persons who are not members of households are regarded, by the Bureau of the Census, as living in group quarters. Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for groups containing five or more persons unrelated to the person in charge whose quarters are not divided into housing units. They are found most frequently in institutions, lodging and boarding houses, military and other types of barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, homes for nurses, convents, monasteries, residences for clergy, ships, and vessels. This concept of group quarters is similar to the concept of quasi households used in the 1950 Census.

Table 1.--RACE, AGE, AND MARITAL STATUS, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1960 AND 1950

(1950 data on marital status based on sample. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100)

Characteristic	Total			Male			Female		
	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960
RACE									
Total.....	4,662,498	3,934,224	18.5	2,298,738	1,958,516	17.4	2,363,760	1,975,708	19.6
White.....	4,288,554	3,758,512	16.8	2,165,509	1,871,599	15.7	2,223,045	1,886,913	17.8
Nonwhite.....	273,944	175,712	55.9	133,229	86,917	53.3	140,715	88,795	58.5
Negro.....	269,275	174,168	54.6	130,725	85,856	52.3	138,590	88,312	56.9
Indian.....	948	438	116.4	453	320	41.6	495	118	319.5
Japanese.....	1,093	318	243.7	442	181	144.2	651	137	375.2
Chinese.....	952	496	91.9	621	373	66.5	331	123	169.1
Filipino.....	402	(¹)	...	208	(¹)	...	194	(¹)	...
ALL other.....	1,274	292	...	780	187	...	494	105	...
AGE									
Total.....	4,662,498	3,934,224	18.5	2,298,738	1,958,516	17.4	2,363,760	1,975,708	19.6
Under 5 years.....	542,950	422,058	28.6	276,711	215,372	28.5	266,239	206,686	28.8
Under 1 year.....	108,810	83,180	30.8	55,454	42,491	30.5	53,356	40,689	31.1
1 year.....	109,698	177,263	24.1	55,778	90,235	23.9	53,920	87,028	24.3
2 years.....	110,305	161,615	32.5	56,034	82,646	32.4	54,271	78,969	32.6
3 years.....	107,543	161,615	32.5	54,828	82,646	32.4	52,715	78,969	32.6
4 years.....	106,594	161,615	32.5	54,617	82,646	32.4	51,977	78,969	32.6
5 to 9 years.....	499,393	342,866	45.7	254,310	175,111	45.2	245,083	167,755	46.1
10 to 14 years.....	439,225	288,473	52.3	223,176	147,094	51.7	216,049	141,379	52.8
15 to 19 years.....	345,357	268,034	28.8	172,072	133,134	29.2	173,285	134,900	28.5
20 to 24 years.....	283,416	300,961	-5.8	136,052	147,543	-7.8	147,364	153,418	-3.9
25 to 29 years.....	283,637	319,721	-11.3	138,988	156,375	-11.1	144,649	163,346	-11.4
30 to 34 years.....	310,244	292,969	5.9	152,671	143,314	6.5	157,573	149,655	5.3
35 to 39 years.....	319,223	280,012	14.0	155,975	139,573	11.8	163,248	140,439	16.2
40 to 44 years.....	290,770	254,908	14.1	142,722	127,433	12.0	148,048	127,475	16.1
45 to 49 years.....	270,289	230,512	17.3	134,614	115,072	17.0	135,675	115,440	17.5
50 to 54 years.....	238,405	212,783	12.0	118,383	106,496	11.2	120,022	106,287	12.9
55 to 59 years.....	212,249	192,925	10.0	104,391	96,554	8.1	107,858	96,371	11.9
60 to 64 years.....	181,821	166,976	8.9	87,408	83,138	5.1	94,413	83,838	12.6
65 to 69 years.....	159,387	141,464	12.7	74,698	68,509	9.0	64,689	72,955	16.1
70 to 74 years.....	126,296	99,560	26.9	57,574	48,136	19.6	68,722	51,424	33.6
75 to 79 years.....	86,668	102,055	29.7	38,334	48,122	20.5	48,334	53,933	37.9
80 to 84 years.....	45,700	102,055	29.7	19,673	48,122	20.5	26,027	53,933	37.9
85 years and over.....	27,468	17,947	53.1	10,986	7,540	45.7	16,482	10,407	58.4
Under 18 years.....	1,699,364	1,210,006	40.4	864,480	616,798	40.2	834,884	593,208	40.7
65 years and over.....	445,519	361,026	23.4	201,265	172,307	16.8	244,254	188,719	29.4
Median age.....	28.9	30.4	...	28.1	30.2	...	29.6	30.7	...
MARITAL STATUS									
Total, 14 years old and over.....	3,250,851	2,913,490	11.6	1,580,100	1,425,930	10.8	1,670,751	1,487,560	12.3
Single.....	646,508	596,335	8.4	357,882	333,665	7.3	288,626	262,670	9.9
Married.....	2,259,713	2,006,340	12.6	1,127,277	994,795	13.3	1,132,436	1,011,545	12.0
Separated.....	32,062	30,195	6.2	13,369	13,700	-2.4	18,693	16,495	13.3
Widowed.....	253,359	232,975	8.7	57,212	63,435	-9.8	196,147	169,540	15.7
Divorced.....	91,271	77,840	17.3	37,729	34,035	10.9	53,542	43,805	22.2

¹ Not available, included with "All other."

Table 2.--HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP, FOR THE STATE: 1960 AND 1950

(1950 data based partly on sample. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Household relationship	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	Household relationship	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960
Total.....	4,662,498	3,917,640	19.0	In households--Con.			
In households.....	4,553,017	3,800,075	19.8	Other relative of head.....	429,792	513,580	-16.3
Head of household.....	1,387,910	1,147,025	21.0	Nonrelative of head.....	64,000	91,830	-30.3
Head of primary family.....	1,185,780	1,026,845	15.5	In group quarters.....	109,481	117,565	-6.9
Primary individual.....	202,130	120,180	68.2	Inmate of institution.....	45,636	38,409	18.8
Wife of head.....	1,067,623	931,190	14.7	Other.....	63,845	79,156	-19.3
Child under 18 of head.....	1,603,692	1,116,450	43.6	Population per household.....	3.28	3.31	...

Table 13.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, AND COUNTIES: 1960

1 "U" denotes an unincorporated place. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100; fertility ratio not shown where base is less than 100; population per household not shown where less than 100 persons in households]

Table with columns: AREA, POPULATION (ALL PERSONS, 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 18 YEARS OLD AND OVER), HOUSEHOLDS, POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS. Rows include THE STATE, URBAN, URBANIZED AREAS, STANDARD CONSOLIDATED AREAS, STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBAN PLACES, and various counties.

1 CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OLD PER 1,000 WOMEN 15 TO 49 YEARS OLD. 2 SEE TEXT FOR CHANGES IN HOUSEHOLD DEFINITION. 3 1950 DATA NOT AVAILABLE.

Table 13.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, AND COUNTIES: 1960—Con.

"U" denotes an unincorporated place. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100; fertility ratio not shown where base is less than 100; population per household not shown where less than 100 persons in households

AREA	POPULATION										HOUSEHOLDS			POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS	
	ALL PERSONS							14 YEARS OLD AND OVER		18 YEARS OLD AND OVER	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE: 1950 TO 1960 ²	POPULATION PER HOUSEHOLD	NUMBER	PER-CENT OF TOTAL
	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE: 1950 TO 1960	PER-CENT NON-WHITE	PER-CENT UNDER 15 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 15 TO 64 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 65 YEARS AND OVER	FERTILITY RATIO ¹	PER-CENT MALE	PER-CENT FEMALE						
URBAN PLACES—CON.															
EVANSVILLE	141 543	10.0	6.6	34.4	55.0	10.6	463	73.0	63.3	45.4	44 082	11.8	3.14	3 212	2.3
FAIRMOUNT	3 080	16.4	0.2	35.6	49.3	11.2	601	74.1	64.9	46.8	901	14.9	3.40	21	0.7
FORT WAYNE	161 776	21.1	7.4	35.4	55.2	9.4	513	71.2	63.9	46.7	50 149	22.3	3.14	4 831	2.8
FRANKFORT	15 302	1.8	0.3	34.3	53.0	12.7	468	74.8	65.9	46.3	5 107	4.1	2.96	169	1.1
FRANKLIN	9 453	29.2	3.5	32.0	53.0	15.0	486	67.9	58.3	45.7	2 752	26.8	3.12	869	9.2
GARRETT	4 364	1.7	0.1	34.3	53.6	12.1	423	71.7	65.1	46.8	1 384	1.0	3.14	14	0.3
GARY	178 320	33.2	38.9	39.2	54.4	6.4	561	69.6	68.9	49.6	50 283	34.7	3.52	1 378	0.8
GAS CITY	4 469	18.0	0.1	40.1	53.3	6.6	568	73.6	68.1	47.6	1 333	20.7	3.25	5	...
GOSHEN	13 718	5.5	0.3	32.7	55.3	12.0	422	69.1	60.6	46.3	4 301	5.6	3.03	674	4.9
GREENCASTLE	8 506	23.5	1.7	25.6	63.9	10.5	290	52.0	45.9	46.2	2 223	27.4	2.95	1 958	23.0
GREENDALE	2 861	41.8	0.3	33.3	55.4	11.3	406	78.0	68.9	46.4	929	44.7	3.07	13	0.5
GREENFIELD	9 049	46.9	0.1	39.5	52.0	9.6	384	77.5	68.8	46.3	2 772	39.4	3.25	39	0.4
GREENSBURG	6 605	-0.2	0.1	33.8	51.2	15.1	485	74.2	62.1	45.1	2 195	5.3	2.97	88	1.3
GREENWOOD	7 169	133.8	...	40.6	53.6	5.8	671	82.0	76.5	47.6	2 076	112.7	3.45	5	0.1
GRIFFITH	9 483	112.1	0.2	45.6	51.2	3.2	659	78.2	77.5	49.9	2 378	109.1	3.98	19	0.2
HAMMOND	111 698	27.5	2.3	36.7	56.8	6.5	506	72.6	70.9	49.4	32 997	30.8	3.36	709	0.6
HARTFORD CITY	8 053	11.0	...	35.0	54.6	10.4	494	74.6	67.9	47.3	2 601	12.9	3.08	33	0.4
HIGHLAND	16 284	177.0	...	43.9	53.2	2.9	639	80.4	79.5	49.4	4 214	162.4	3.86	9	0.1
HOBART	18 680	82.4	0.1	42.0	52.8	5.2	590	77.8	75.4	48.9	5 064	66.0	3.68	24	0.1
HOME CORNER (U)	2 636	-33.3	0.5	37.1	57.6	5.3	212	79.4	74.3	48.3	806	23.4	3.27	...	...
HUNTINGBURG	4 146	2.2	...	33.1	51.8	15.1	558	74.6	64.5	45.7	1 312	4.3	3.11	62	1.5
HUNTINGTON	16 185	7.3	0.3	35.1	52.8	12.1	524	74.3	64.9	45.8	5 185	6.6	3.08	207	1.3
INDIANAPOLIS	476 258	11.5	20.7	34.0	56.1	9.9	513	70.6	61.8	46.1	149 904	13.8	3.11	10 574	2.2
JASPER	6 737	29.2	...	38.1	53.0	8.9	564	70.2	65.1	47.8	1 888	28.3	3.51	119	1.8
JEFFERSONVILLE	19 522	32.9	12.0	37.1	54.3	8.9	512	73.3	65.6	46.4	5 929	33.0	3.27	147	0.8
KENDALLVILLE	6 765	10.6	...	35.8	50.5	13.9	525	72.3	64.8	46.5	2 099	5.8	3.15	147	2.2
KNOX	3 458	14.0	...	36.2	49.9	13.9	462	69.1	63.1	46.3	1 092	15.9	3.12	56	1.6
KOKOMO	47 197	22.0	3.5	37.3	54.4	8.6	536	74.3	68.6	47.5	14 465	23.5	3.24	277	0.6
LAFAYETTE	42 330	19.0	1.2	35.6	54.6	9.8	523	72.4	65.1	46.8	13 170	20.0	3.16	700	1.7
LA PORTE	21 157	18.3	0.8	34.5	53.9	11.6	450	73.0	65.2	46.7	6 786	17.7	3.09	189	0.9
LAWRENCE	10 103	417.8	0.2	46.6	50.7	2.7	698	84.2	81.0	48.6	2 631	321.0	3.84	11	0.1
LAWRENCEBURG	5 004	4.1	4.3	36.8	54.1	9.1	508	70.4	63.5	47.2	1 517	5.1	3.29	18	0.4
LEBANON	9 223	24.8	0.3	35.5	52.0	12.5	493	74.4	64.0	45.6	3 119	23.3	3.03	86	0.9
LEONISER	2 595	9.3	0.1	35.0	51.0	14.0	505	73.1	64.1	46.1	868	7.2	2.98	7	0.3
LINTON	5 756	-4.0	0.1	35.7	53.6	17.7	351	72.1	62.8	45.4	2 126	1.1	2.65	163	1.6
LOANSBORO	21 164	0.4	1.2	33.3	52.9	13.8	453	73.1	62.5	45.5	7 147	4.2	2.93	166	0.8
LOGOOSITE	2 858	17.9	...	38.4	50.2	11.4	481	71.1	65.1	46.6	841	20.0	3.37	25	0.9
MADISON	410 097	34.5	2.5	35.3	52.3	12.4	516	71.5	62.0	45.4	3 252	34.3	3.08	78	0.8
MARION	37 854	25.8	7.8	34.7	54.9	10.4	542	67.3	65.0	49.8	11 332	17.1	3.15	2 168	5.7
MARTINSVILLE	7 525	25.6	0.1	36.1	51.7	12.1	516	72.5	64.2	46.3	2 362	23.1	3.15	92	1.2
MICHIGAN CITY	36 653	29.1	10.8	34.6	56.8	8.6	503	67.1	67.0	52.8	10 378	32.8	3.29	2 558	7.0
MISHAWAKA	33 361	1.4	0.6	34.8	55.8	9.4	457	74.8	68.6	47.4	10 599	2.6	3.11	362	1.1
MITCHELL	3 552	9.5	1.6	33.0	52.8	14.2	422	73.1	65.3	46.9	1 173	12.4	3.01	24	0.7
MONTICELLO	4 035	18.4	...	34.9	53.1	11.9	522	75.9	65.9	46.2	1 360	15.1	2.95	20	0.5
MOORESVILLE	3 856	70.3	0.1	38.4	53.5	8.1	592	78.9	71.0	47.5	1 152	59.7	3.35	24	0.6
MOUNT VERNON	5 970	-2.9	4.5	35.1	52.2	12.7	483	75.7	65.1	45.9	1 915	-1.7	3.11	18	0.7
MUNCIE	68 603	17.3	8.5	34.2	56.8	9.1	447	69.4	62.6	46.8	20 930	16.2	3.12	3 248	4.3
MUNSTER	10 313	117.0	0.1	40.0	58.7	4.4	539	79.1	75.3	48.8	2 837	111.1	3.62	57	0.6
NAPPANEE	3 895	14.8	0.1	35.9	52.7	11.3	482	75.6	67.3	46.7	1 247	14.7	3.11	19	0.5
NEW ALBANY	37 812	28.8	4.4	35.3	54.2	10.5	478	72.6	63.7	46.2	11 780	28.4	3.18	354	0.9
NEW CASTLE	20 349	11.4	1.6	34.9	55.0	10.1	450	75.4	67.5	46.9	6 610	14.2	3.07	71	0.3
NEW HAVEN	3 396	45.4	...	40.3	52.1	7.6	339	76.4	70.1	47.4	950	41.8	3.54	16	0.5
NEW WHITELAND	3 488	(#)	0.1	31.0	48.1	0.9	855	88.9	89.5	49.7	821	(#)	4.25	...	...
NOBLESVILLE	7 664	16.7	2.7	36.4	53.6	10.0	501	71.0	63.5	47.0	2 408	15.3	3.16	51	0.7
NORTH MANCHESTER	4 377	10.1	0.2	24.4	58.4	17.3	301	59.8	47.6	43.9	1 265	9.6	2.82	810	18.5
NORTH VERNON	4 062	16.5	3.4	36.3	51.6	12.1	471	71.5	64.7	47.1	1 273	18.5	3.16	39	1.0
OAKLAND CITY	3 016	-14.8	0.1	27.3	56.9	15.8	363	71.9	62.8	46.1	1 055	-8.3	2.79	74	2.5
PAOLI	2 734	7.0	0.3	31.7	55.3	13.0	405	72.8	64.1	47.8	919	14.6	2.97	26	0.9
PERU	14 453	8.6	2.6	34.1	53.6	12.3	537	75.8	65.8	46.2	4 783	9.3	3.00	91	0.6
PETERSBURG	2 939	-3.2	0.2	27.0	55.8	17.1	310	71.6	60.4	46.0	1 058	5.1	2.73	52	1.8
PLAINFIELD	5 460	111.2	1.0	37.6	55.1	7.3	497	79.6	71.0	47.0	1 667	106.3	3.26	18	0.3
PLYMOUTH	7 558	12.7	...	36.4	51.8	11.8	506	75.6	66.8	46.3	2 435	13.1	3.10	19	0.3
PORTAGE	11 822	(#)	0.1	44.7	52.2	3.1	661	77.4	79.6	50.6	3 088	(#)	3.83	...	...
PORTLAND	6 999	-0.9	0.4	32.0	54.2	13.8	407	73.9	64.6	45.6	2 466	0.3	2.83	28	0.8
PRINCETON	7 906	3.0	4.9	30.9	52.6	16.5	407	73.0	60.6	44.4	2 712	5.6	2.88	104	1.3
RENSSELAER	4 740	16.4	0.1	34.8	50.0	15.2	539	74.1	64.7	45.7	1 552	18.3	3.05	9	0.2
RICHMOND	44 149	11.7	7.7	34.1	55.4	10.5	458	71.7	63.6	46.6	13 915	13.8	3.10	970	2.2
ROCHESTER	4 853	4.5	0.1	34.0	49.9	16.1	451	73.2	63.7	46.0	1 627	6.7	2.93	124	2.5
ROCKVILLE	2 756	11.7	0.8	29.9	52.9	17.2	494	76.7	66.4	45.0	1 010	17.0	2.67	55	2.0
RUSHVILLE	7 264	7.4	2.8	35.8	49.9	14.3	529	71.1	62.2	45.9	2 230	4.3	3.21	114	1.6
SALEM	4 546														

Table 13.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, AND COUNTIES: 1960—Con.

("U" denotes an unincorporated place. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100; fertility ratio not shown where base is less than 100; population per household not shown where less than 100 persons in households)

Table with columns: AREA, POPULATION (ALL PERSONS, 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 18 YEARS OLD AND OVER), HOUSEHOLDS, POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS. Rows include URBAN PLACES--CON. (TIPTON, UNION CITY, VALPARAISO, VINCENTNES, WABASH, WARSAW, WASHINGTON, WEST LAFAYETTE, WEST TERRE HAUTE, WHITING, WINCHESTER) and COUNTIES (ADAMS, ALLEN, BARTHOLOMEW, BENTON, BLACKFORD, BOONE, BROWN, CARROLL, CASS, CLARK, CLAY, CLINTON, CRAWFORD, DAVIESS, DEARBORN, DECATUR, DE KALB, DELAWARE, DUBOIS, ELKHART, FAYETTE, FLOYD, FOUNTAIN, FRANKLIN, FULTON, GIBSON, GRANT, GREENE, HAMILTON, HANCOCK, HARRISON, HENDRICKS, HENRY, HOWARD, HUNTINGTON, JACKSON, JASPER, JAY, JEFFERSON, JENNINGS, JOHNSON, KNOX, KOSCIUSKO, LAGRANGE, LAKE, LA PORTE, LAWRENCE, MADISON, MARION, MARSHALL, MARTIN, MIAMI, MONROE, MONTGOMERY, MORGAN, NEWTON, NOBLE, OHIO, ORANGE, OWEN, PARKE, PERRY, PIKE, PORTER, POSEY, PULASKI, PUTNAM, RANDOLPH).

1 CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OLD PER 1,000 WOMEN 15 TO 49 YEARS OLD. 2 SEE TEXT FOR CHANGES IN HOUSEHOLD DEFINITION.

Table 13.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, AND COUNTIES: 1960—Con.

["U" denotes an unincorporated place. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100; fertility ratio not shown where base is less than 100; population per household not shown where less than 100 persons in households]

AREA	POPULATION										HOUSEHOLDS			POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS	
	ALL PERSONS							14 YEARS OLD AND OVER		18 YEARS OLD AND OVER	NUMBER	PER-CENT IN-CREASE, 1950 TO 1960 ²	POPULATION PER HOUSEHOLD	NUMBER	PER-CENT OF TOTAL
	NUMBER	PER-CENT IN-CREASE, 1950 TO 1960	PER-CENT NON-WHITE	PER-CENT UNDER 18 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 65 YEARS AND OVER	FERTILITY RATIO ¹	MALE	FEMALE	PER-CENT					
COUNTIES--CON.															
RIPLEY	20 641	10.0	0.1	37.2	50.0	12.8	547	68.6	67.1	49.0	5 988	9.3	3.41	235	1.1
RUSH	20 393	3.0	1.2	37.5	49.7	12.8	520	72.0	67.3	47.9	6 089	3.9	3.26	545	2.7
ST. JOSEPH	238 614	16.4	6.0	35.9	55.8	8.4	476	69.1	67.7	49.1	69 921	18.2	3.29	8 618	3.6
SCOTT	14 643	27.1	...	39.9	51.1	9.0	555	72.8	71.5	49.6	4 163	24.0	3.51	20	0.1
SHELBY	34 093	21.6	1.1	36.8	52.5	10.7	538	73.6	69.1	47.9	10 454	17.6	3.25	149	0.6
SPENCER	16 074	+0.6	1.2	35.8	51.5	12.7	547	63.3	69.2	52.0	4 646	1.5	3.33	580	3.6
STARKE	17 911	17.2	0.2	39.4	48.6	12.0	564	69.3	68.5	49.2	5 228	16.5	3.39	185	1.0
STUBEN	17 184	0.6	0.3	32.8	54.7	12.5	487	64.8	70.9	52.3	5 301	1.6	3.11	677	3.9
SULLIVAN	21 721	-8.2	0.2	32.1	51.9	16.0	401	72.5	66.3	47.3	7 334	-6.3	2.96	27	0.1
SWITZERLAND	7 092	-6.7	0.2	34.1	50.9	15.0	472	70.3	69.0	49.2	2 237	-4.4	3.17	...	...
TIPPECANOE	89 122	19.7	1.3	32.6	59.2	8.2	486	59.5	64.9	52.4	24 928	24.9	3.21	9 135	10.2
TIPTON	15 856	1.9	0.1	36.6	51.4	11.9	465	71.2	67.8	47.9	4 910	4.4	3.21	78	0.5
UNION	6 457	0.7	1.0	37.5	50.4	12.1	503	73.9	71.6	48.7	1 925	-0.7	3.34	23	0.4
VANDERBURGH	165 794	3.3	5.8	35.2	54.7	10.1	474	73.4	64.8	45.9	50 642	6.3	3.21	3 439	2.1
VERMILLION	17 685	-10.3	0.1	31.8	52.8	15.5	415	70.9	67.0	48.0	6 000	-4.8	2.92	139	0.8
VIGO	108 458	3.1	4.5	32.4	55.3	12.3	482	70.2	62.5	47.2	34 440	2.8	3.01	4 733	4.4
WABASH	32 605	12.2	0.3	35.5	53.2	11.2	469	71.2	66.7	47.6	9 871	12.3	3.19	1 110	3.4
WARREN	8 545	0.1	...	37.3	51.0	11.7	510	73.1	72.1	49.6	2 587	-1.2	3.29	21	0.2
WARRICK	23 577	9.5	1.1	37.9	51.1	11.0	506	73.5	69.7	48.3	6 959	8.9	3.37	126	0.5
WASHINGTON	17 819	7.9	...	36.8	51.0	12.2	480	72.0	69.6	48.6	5 351	9.0	3.32	54	0.3
WAYNE	74 039	8.0	4.8	34.4	54.7	10.9	455	71.7	66.3	47.4	22 318	10.9	3.19	2 807	3.8
WELLS	21 220	8.5	0.1	36.7	51.4	11.8	522	73.4	69.0	48.2	6 504	6.2	3.24	156	0.7
WHITE	19 709	9.2	...	36.7	51.5	11.8	505	73.9	70.3	48.5	6 169	8.7	3.19	43	0.2
WHITLEY	20 954	11.3	0.1	37.9	51.1	11.0	522	74.3	70.9	48.4	6 276	8.5	3.32	122	0.6

¹ CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OLD PER 1,000 WOMEN 15 TO 49 YEARS OLD.

² SEE TEXT FOR CHANGES IN HOUSEHOLD DEFINITION.

1960
Census
of
Population

ADVANCE REPORTS
GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

March 28, 1961

PC(A2)-17

Iowa

(This series consists of 52 reports--one each for the United States, 50 States, and the District of Columbia--which are numbered in alphabetical order rather than in order of publication)

This report presents statistics from the 1960 Census of Population on the basic demographic characteristics of the inhabitants of the State. Comparable figures for 1950 are also shown.

The data presented here are being issued in advance of their publication in Final Report PC(1)-17B, which will provide additional information on the population characteristics of the inhabitants of this State. The final report will be published within the next month or two.

Tables 1 and 2 of this advance report show data on sex, race, age, marital status, and household relationship for the State. The third table (which is a preprint of table 13 from the final report) presents summary figures for these subjects for the State, its urban and rural parts, standard metropolitan statistical areas, urbanized areas, urban places, and counties.

An outline of the publication program for the 1960 Census of Population may be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., or any United States Department of Commerce Field Office.

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

Urban-rural residence.--According to the definition adopted for use in the 1960 Census, the urban population comprises all persons living in (a) places of 2,500 inhabitants or more incorporated as cities, boroughs, villages, and towns (except towns in New England, New York, and Wisconsin); (b) the densely settled urban fringe, whether incorporated or unincorporated, of urbanized areas (see next paragraph); (c) towns in New England and townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania which contain no incorporated municipalities as subdivisions and have either 25,000 inhabitants or more or a population of 2,500 to 25,000 and a density of 1,500 persons or more per square mile; (d) counties in States other than the New England States, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania that have no incorporated municipalities within their boundaries and have a density of 1,500 persons or more per square mile; and (e) unincorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more. The population not classified as urban constitutes the rural population.

Urbanized areas.--An urbanized area contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more and the surrounding closely settled



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, Luther H. Hodges, *Secretary*
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

For sale by the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., and U.S. Department of
Commerce Field Offices, 10 cents. Complete set of 52 reports, \$4.



area, whether incorporated or unincorporated, that meets specified criteria relating to land use or population density. There are a few urbanized areas where there are "twin central cities" that have a combined population of at least 50,000.

Standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's).--Except in New England, an SMSA is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county, or counties, containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are essentially metropolitan in character and are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In New England, the basic unit for defining SMSA's is the town rather than the county. The comparative figures for 1950 that were used to compute the percent of increase apply to the SMSA as defined in 1960.

Race and color.--The concept of race as it has been used by the Bureau of the Census is derived from that which is commonly accepted by the general public. It does not, therefore, reflect clear-cut definitions of biological stock, and several categories obviously refer to nationality. The color group designated as "nonwhite" consists of such races as the Negro, Indian, Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Asian Indian, and Malayan races. Persons of Mexican birth or ancestry who are not definitely of Indian or other non-white race are classified as white.

Persons of mixed racial parentage are classified according to the race of the non-white parent, and mixtures of nonwhite races are classified according to the race of the father, with the following special exceptions: Persons of mixed Indian and Negro parentage are classified as Negro unless the Indian blood very definitely predominates or unless the individual is accepted in the community as an Indian. Persons of mixed white and Indian blood are classified as Indian if the proportion of Indian blood is one-fourth or more, or if they are regarded as Indian in the community.

Age.--The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1960. In answer to the question,

"When was this person born?" the respondent was required to reply by giving the month and year of birth.

Medians.--The median, a type of average, is presented in connection with the data on age which appear in this report. The median is the value which divides the distribution into two equal parts--one-half of the cases falling below this value and one-half of the cases exceeding this value.

Marital status.--Persons classified as "married" comprise both those who have been married only once and those who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. The term "separated" relates to persons legally separated or otherwise absent from their spouse because of marital discord. Enumerators were instructed to report persons in common-law marriages as married and persons whose only marriage had been annulled as single. Differences between the number of married males and the number of married females arise from the fact that some husbands and wives have their usual residences in different areas, and from errors of response.

Household.--A household includes all of the persons who occupy a house, an apartment or other group of rooms, or a room which constitutes a housing unit. A group of rooms or a single room is regarded as a housing unit when it is occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters, that is, when the actual or intended occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure, and when there is either (1) direct access from the outside or through a common hall, or (2) a kitchen or cooking equipment for the exclusive use of the occupants.

The 1960 definition of a household differs slightly from that used in the 1950 Census. The change arises as a result of the shift from a dwelling unit to a housing unit as the basic unit of enumeration in the Census of Housing. The main difference between housing units and dwelling units is as follows: Living quarters consisting of one room with direct access but without separate cooking equipment qualify as a housing unit in 1960 but generally did not qualify as a dwelling unit in 1950. The change in concept probably had little effect on the comparability of the 1960 and 1950 statistics on the number and

composition of households for the country as a whole or for most of the States and other large areas. However, it may have had a significant effect on the comparability of the household statistics shown in other reports for selected census tracts that are located in some of the larger metropolitan areas where many persons live alone in single rooms in hotels, rooming houses, and other light house-keeping quarters.

The head of a primary family is a household head living with one or more persons related to him by blood, marriage, or adoption. A primary individual is a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Group quarters.--All persons who are not members of households are regarded, by the Bureau of the Census, as living in group quarters. Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for groups containing five or more persons unrelated to the person in charge whose quarters are not divided into housing units. They are found most frequently in institutions, lodging and boarding houses, military and other types of barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, homes for nurses, convents, monasteries, residences for clergy, ships, and vessels. This concept of group quarters is similar to the concept of quasi households used in the 1950 Census.

Table 1.--RACE, AGE, AND MARITAL STATUS, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1960 AND 1950
 (1950 data on marital status based on sample. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100)

Characteristic	Total			Male			Female		
	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960
RACE									
Total.....	2,757,537	2,621,073	5.2	1,359,047	1,310,283	3.7	1,398,490	1,310,790	6.7
White.....	2,728,709	2,599,546	5.0	1,344,933	1,299,114	3.5	1,383,776	1,300,432	6.4
Nonwhite.....	28,828	21,527	33.9	14,114	11,169	26.4	14,714	10,358	42.1
Negro.....	25,354	19,692	28.8	12,373	10,100	22.5	12,981	9,592	35.3
Indian.....	1,708	1,084	57.6	832	604	37.7	876	480	82.5
Japanese.....	599	310	93.2	259	178	45.5	340	132	17.6
Chinese.....	423	310	36.5	260	205	26.8	163	105	35.2
Filipino.....	167	(1)	...	78	(1)	...	89	(1)	...
All other.....	777	131	...	312	82	...	265	49	...
AGE									
Total.....	2,757,537	2,621,073	5.2	1,359,047	1,310,283	3.7	1,398,490	1,310,790	6.7
Under 5 years.....	307,214	280,269	9.6	156,766	143,614	9.2	150,448	136,655	10.1
Under 1 year.....	62,539	56,532	10.6	31,889	29,107	9.6	30,650	27,425	11.8
1 year.....	61,638	118,202	4.4	31,503	60,641	4.0	30,135	57,561	4.9
2 years.....	61,814	105,535	14.9	31,577	53,866	14.7	30,237	51,669	15.0
3 years.....	60,313	226,374	28.9	30,797	115,814	28.7	29,516	110,560	29.1
4 years.....	60,910	199,225	29.9	31,000	101,899	29.8	29,100	97,326	30.0
5 to 9 years.....	291,819	184,168	10.2	149,086	91,514	10.3	142,733	92,654	10.1
10 to 14 years.....	288,819	189,788	-18.2	132,287	73,845	-21.3	126,532	95,902	-15.0
15 to 19 years.....	202,940	192,843	-2.3	100,914	96,100	-22.9	102,026	96,743	-19.7
20 to 24 years.....	155,335	180,966	-8.8	73,845	89,454	-8.4	81,490	91,512	-9.2
25 to 29 years.....	151,804	174,179	-2.3	74,129	86,810	-3.6	77,675	87,369	-1.0
30 to 34 years.....	165,052	162,146	1.7	81,952	81,524	-0.5	83,100	80,622	4.0
35 to 39 years.....	170,193	151,624	3.8	83,664	75,625	3.2	86,529	75,999	4.4
40 to 44 years.....	164,912	147,203	-1.4	81,081	72,271	-1.5	83,831	73,932	-1.3
45 to 49 years.....	157,392	139,047	-3.0	78,065	69,815	-5.6	79,327	69,232	-0.3
50 to 54 years.....	145,111	120,243	3.4	72,170	60,251	-0.5	72,941	59,992	7.3
55 to 59 years.....	134,918	100,809	13.4	65,904	49,196	10.5	69,014	51,613	16.3
60 to 64 years.....	124,343	75,640	20.7	59,943	36,621	16.0	64,400	39,019	25.1
65 to 69 years.....	114,360	80,921	23.1	54,355	38,170	14.0	60,005	42,751	31.1
70 to 74 years.....	91,308	15,223	...	42,479	1,523	...	48,829	20,652	...
75 to 79 years.....	63,709	8,885	...	28,299	6,719	...	35,410	8,909	...
80 to 84 years.....	35,875			15,223			20,652		
85 years and over.....	22,433			8,885			13,548		
Under 18 years.....	987,268	816,154	21.0	503,587	417,152	20.7	483,681	399,002	21.2
65 years and over.....	327,685	272,998	20.0	149,241	130,706	14.2	178,444	142,292	25.4
Median age.....	30.3	31.0	...	29.5	30.7	...	31.1	31.4	...
MARITAL STATUS									
Total, 14 years old and over..	1,941,187	1,942,265	-0.1	941,937	954,265	-1.3	999,250	988,000	1.1
Single.....	412,031	437,460	-5.8	225,414	245,675	-8.2	186,617	191,785	-2.7
Married.....	1,329,490	1,312,140	1.3	663,565	649,085	2.2	665,925	663,055	0.4
Separated.....	10,352	11,250	-8.0	4,429	5,180	-14.5	5,923	6,070	-2.4
Widowed.....	160,149	154,000	4.0	36,027	41,545	-13.3	124,122	112,455	10.4
Divorced.....	39,517	38,665	2.2	16,931	17,960	-5.7	22,586	20,705	9.1

¹ Not available, included with "All other."

Table 2.--HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP, FOR THE STATE: 1960 AND 1950
 (1950 data based partly on sample. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Household relationship	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	Household relationship	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960
Total.....	2,757,537	2,611,540	5.6	In households--Con.			
In households.....	2,687,341	2,529,780	6.2	Other relative of head.....	219,280	303,960	-27.9
Head of household.....	841,377	768,080	9.5	Nonrelative of head.....	39,659	70,075	-43.4
Head of primary family.....	702,989	678,893	3.5	In group quarters.....	70,196	81,760	-14.1
Primary individual.....	138,368	89,187	55.1	Inmate of institution.....	29,626	27,493	7.8
Wife of head.....	637,711	620,385	2.8	Other.....	40,570	54,267	-25.2
Child under 18 of head.....	949,334	767,280	23.7	Population per household.....	3.19	3.29	...

Table 13.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, AND COUNTIES: 1960

["U" denotes an unincorporated place. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100; fertility ratio not shown where base is less than 100; population per household not shown where less than 100 persons in households]

Table with columns: AREA, POPULATION (ALL PERSONS, 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 18 YEARS OLD AND OVER), HOUSEHOLDS, POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS. Rows include THE STATE, URBAN, URBANIZED AREAS, RURAL, STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, and various counties.

1 CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OLD PER 1,000 WOMEN 15 TO 49 YEARS OLD.
2 SEE TEXT FOR CHANGES IN HOUSEHOLD DEFINITION.
3 1950 DATA NOT AVAILABLE.
4 THE REVISED POPULATION TOTAL FOR CLARINDA IS 5,901. THE FIGURE IN THE TABLE RESULTED FROM AN ERROR WHICH WAS DISCOVERED TOO LATE FOR CORRECTION IN THE DETAILED DISTRIBUTIONS.

Table 13.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, AND COUNTIES: 1960—Con.

[“U” denotes an unincorporated place. Minus sign (—) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100; fertility ratio not shown where base is less than 100 population per household not shown where less than 100 persons in households]

AREA	POPULATION											HOUSEHOLDS			POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS	
	ALL PERSONS							14 YEARS OLD AND OVER		18 YEARS OLD AND OVER	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE 1950 TO 1960 ¹	POPULATION PER HOUSEHOLD	NUMBER	PER-CENT OF TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE 1950 TO 1960	PER-CENT NON-WHITE	PER-CENT UNDER 18 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 65 YEARS AND OVER	FERTILITY RATIO ²	MALE PER-CENT MARRIED	FEMALE PER-CENT MARRIED	PER-CENT MALE						
URBAN PLACES—CON.																
IOWA CITY	33 443	22.9	1.5	26.9	65.1	8.1	389	53.1	51.0	49.5	9 413	41.9	2.94	5 731	17.2	
IOWA FALLS	5 565	13.6	0.2	32.7	51.8	15.6	445	78.5	65.0	45.9	1 877	15.0	2.95	36	0.6	
JEFFERSON	4 570	5.6	...	32.8	48.5	18.7	478	74.8	61.8	48.7	1 670	12.5	2.73	17	0.3	
KEOKUK	16 316	1.1	3.8	34.8	52.8	12.4	469	71.9	62.0	45.7	5 215	1.7	3.09	197	1.2	
KNORVILLE	7 817	2.5	0.8	26.7	55.7	17.6	470	52.2	65.7	59.7	2 136	8.3	2.91	1 593	25.4	
LE MARS	6 767	15.8	0.1	32.1	51.9	15.9	489	65.7	54.5	45.1	2 119	18.4	2.98	461	4.6	
MANCHESTER	4 402	10.4	...	31.9	50.3	17.8	507	71.8	63.5	46.0	1 469	10.9	2.99	92	2.1	
HAWKETS	5 909	37.2	0.1	33.1	51.5	15.4	553	75.2	65.1	47.1	1 927	35.3	2.95	148	2.3	
HARION	10 882	83.9	0.1	38.7	53.1	8.3	622	79.4	71.8	47.4	3 216	73.9	3.36	72	0.7	
MARSHALLTOWN	22 521	13.6	1.2	32.6	53.7	13.6	487	72.2	64.9	47.2	7 323	16.6	2.97	780	3.5	
MASON CITY	30 642	9.5	0.9	35.5	52.3	12.0	507	73.0	63.9	46.1	9 549	15.5	3.14	651	2.8	
MISSOURI VALLEY	3 567	0.6	0.2	35.2	50.5	14.4	553	74.3	64.9	46.2	1 163	4.8	3.05	17	0.5	
MONTICELLO	3 190	10.5	0.1	33.6	51.3	15.1	457	70.8	63.6	46.9	1 060	15.8	2.98	30	0.9	
MOUNT PLEASANT	7 339	25.6	1.6	24.9	56.2	18.8	359	55.9	52.8	46.5	2 066	17.5	2.79	1 563	21.3	
MOUNT VERNON	2 593	11.8	0.3	26.3	62.2	11.5	296	49.3	47.8	48.7	1 657	11.0	3.00	624	16.1	
MUSCATINE	20 997	10.3	0.7	31.3	51.8	16.1	516	72.5	68.9	46.6	6 966	12.8	2.97	305	0.8	
NEVADA	4 227	12.3	...	31.9	52.0	16.5	480	73.3	63.8	46.9	1 442	12.9	2.89	58	0.4	
NEW HAMPTON	3 456	4.0	0.2	34.2	50.1	15.7	487	68.7	60.2	46.1	1 064	7.0	3.18	77	2.2	
NEWTON	15 381	31.2	0.2	34.7	54.5	10.8	507	77.2	70.0	47.3	5 059	39.3	3.02	116	0.8	
OWEEN	8 282	5.4	0.1	34.3	51.6	14.2	536	74.7	66.4	46.6	2 683	9.5	3.06	63	0.6	
OWA CITY	3 176	-9.2	...	31.6	51.1	17.3	502	69.7	62.6	46.8	1 108	1.1	2.85	35	1.1	
ORANGE	2 707	25.0	0.3	32.3	50.4	17.3	520	73.6	62.0	45.6	1 883	25.2	2.95	98	3.1	
OSAGE	3 753	9.2	...	33.7	48.0	18.4	578	76.8	62.6	44.3	1 296	12.0	2.88	21	0.3	
OSCEOLA	3 350	-2.1	0.1	29.3	49.3	21.3	410	74.3	60.6	44.2	1 246	3.5	2.66	39	1.1	
OSKALOOSA	11 053	-0.6	0.4	29.6	52.6	17.8	405	71.9	61.3	45.5	3 934	2.6	2.76	209	1.1	
OTTUMWA	33 871	0.7	1.3	34.5	53.6	11.9	461	74.8	66.3	46.3	11 029	3.8	3.04	323	1.0	
PELLA	5 198	17.4	0.2	28.5	53.2	18.3	477	68.5	59.4	46.0	1 726	22.8	2.80	358	1.6	
PERRY	6 442	4.3	1.6	32.2	50.0	17.8	478	75.0	64.1	45.4	2 246	7.0	2.83	82	1.0	
RED OAK	6 421	-1.6	0.3	30.6	50.5	18.9	471	77.2	63.3	46.7	2 325	4.9	2.74	61	1.0	
ROCK RAPIDS	2 780	5.3	...	33.5	50.4	16.0	514	73.6	65.4	46.4	944	9.4	2.89	51	1.0	
SAC CITY	3 354	5.8	...	33.8	48.7	17.5	525	72.3	67.3	47.3	1 146	3.2	2.88	50	1.1	
SHELDON	4 251	6.2	0.2	33.9	50.1	16.0	550	75.7	62.8	46.4	1 421	7.9	2.95	42	1.3	
SHENANDOAH	6 567	-5.3	...	30.1	34.3	15.4	392	74.3	63.0	45.2	2 329	2.0	2.77	107	1.1	
SIBLEY	2 852	11.4	...	34.5	50.9	14.6	538	75.6	66.5	46.5	952	12.7	3.00	...	...
STOUCX CITY	89 159	6.2	2.1	35.5	53.1	11.5	510	70.7	63.0	46.6	27 791	9.1	3.12	2 500	2.4	
SPENCER	8 864	19.0	...	35.3	52.0	12.7	494	76.8	66.1	45.7	2 892	19.9	3.03	94	1.1	
SPIRIT LAKE	2 685	8.8	...	33.9	50.9	15.2	518	79.2	67.1	45.7	900	14.1	2.96	19	0.7	
STORM LAKE	7 758	11.1	0.1	33.8	52.6	13.7	505	72.2	64.0	46.7	2 486	15.7	3.03	206	1.3	
TAMA	2 925	-0.2	0.6	33.5	50.1	16.4	526	66.7	61.6	47.6	962	3.2	2.96	77	2.4	
TIPTON	2 862	8.7	0.1	32.7	47.7	19.5	489	72.7	63.9	45.9	984	10.1	2.85	58	2.0	
TOLEDO	2 850	35.3	15.5	40.6	45.7	13.7	568	63.9	61.5	46.9	849	33.9	3.11	212	7.4	
URBANOALE	5 821	227.6	0.2	45.6	51.7	2.8	658	83.5	80.8	49.1	1 495	203.2	3.89	5	0.1	
VINTON	4 781	11.0	0.1	33.0	50.0	17.0	433	72.5	61.4	45.4	1 626	15.3	2.79	282	5.1	
WASHINGTON	6 037	2.3	0.2	31.8	48.0	20.2	454	76.2	61.1	44.2	2 125	4.1	2.79	98	1.0	
WATERLOO	71 755	10.1	6.9	36.9	53.2	9.9	556	73.9	66.5	46.9	21 970	12.6	3.23	98	0.8	
WAUKON	3 639	15.2	...	34.4	45.6	20.0	509	69.4	57.8	46.6	1 168	14.3	3.05	78	2.1	
WAVERLY	6 357	24.1	0.2	29.4	57.9	12.6	428	62.1	55.1	47.0	1 826	19.3	3.02	634	13.2	
WEBSTER CITY	8 520	11.9	0.4	36.0	50.8	13.2	498	74.4	64.0	46.0	2 789	13.5	3.04	33	0.4	
WEST BURLINGTON	2 560	58.6	0.1	37.6	53.0	9.4	500	79.6	71.3	46.3	2 779	53.3	3.29	...	...
WEST DES MOINES	11 949	112.8	1.7	40.7	52.1	7.2	570	79.7	73.1	47.6	3 410	100.5	3.49	36	0.3	
WEST UNION	2 551	19.1	...	33.3	50.4	16.3	429	71.3	60.5	46.1	850	18.2	2.96	39	1.5	
WINDSOR HEIGHTS	4 715	233.5	...	37.4	57.0	5.6	494	82.6	77.0	48.1	1 416	217.5	3.32	12	0.3	
WINTERSSET	3 639	1.9	...	29.3	49.4	21.3	437	72.1	61.6	45.1	1 332	9.0	2.69	61	1.7	
COUNTIES																
ADAIR	10 895	-11.4	...	33.5	51.7	14.9	456	73.6	72.3	49.4	3 614	-6.7	3.00	35	0.3	
ADAMS	7 468	-14.7	...	34.6	50.5	14.9	463	71.6	70.5	49.4	2 422	-12.4	3.06	63	0.8	
APPANOOSE	15 982	-2.3	...	38.7	47.6	13.7	629	65.3	65.7	50.1	4 546	-0.7	3.48	140	0.9	
ALLAMAKEE	16 015	-18.6	0.8	30.1	50.6	19.3	433	69.9	63.9	47.3	5 583	-12.0	2.83	211	1.3	
AUDUBON	10 919	-5.7	...	37.0	49.9	13.1	537	73.3	70.7	49.2	3 373	-4.0	3.20	118	1.1	
BENTON	23 422	3.4	0.1	37.0	50.5	12.5	526	72.0	70.0	49.0	7 215	4.7	3.21	296	1.3	
BLACK HAWK	122 482	21.9	4.1	38.2	53.1	8.7	549	73.5	67.6	47.5	35 498	21.5	3.36	3 118	2.5	
BOONE	28 037	-0.4	0.1	33.3	52.0	14.7	443	67.7	62.2	47.6	8 493	1.0	3.02	2 428	8.7	
BREMER	21 108	11.8	0.2	34.9	53.8	11.3	484	68.0	65.9	49.3	6 116	10.5	3.29	959	4.5	
BUCHANAN	22 293	1.7	0.2	39.1	49.2	11.7	562	66.1	66.1	49.2	6 029	4.7	3.47	1 383	6.0	
BUENA VISTA	21 189	0.4	0.1	35.7	51.1	13.2	524	71.7	67.7	48.5	6 644	3.0	3.15	292	1.6	
BUTLER	17 467	0.4	...	35.8	51.5	12.7	506	71.5	70.0	49.1	5 408	1.7	3.21	115	0.7	
CALHOUN	15 923	-5.9	0.1	36.0	50.2	13.8	505	72.4	68.6	48.4	5 034	-2.6	3.12	197	1.2	
CARROLL	23 431	1.6	...	40.1	48.2	11.7	628	68.8	63.8	47.8	6 635	4.5	3.48	333	1.4	
CASS	17 919	-3.3	0.1	33.3	51.8	14.8	469	72.6	67.9	47.9	5 996	0.8	2.96	148	0.8	
CEDAR	17 791	5.2	...	36.3	50.9	12.8	530	71.1	70.8	49.4	5 504	5.0	3.21	107	0.4	
CERRO GORDO	49 894	8.3	0.6	36.1	52.1	11.8	507	72.5	66.3	47.3	15 347	12.0	3.19	863	1.7	
CHEROKEE																

Table 13.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, AND COUNTIES: 1960—Con.

["U" denotes an unincorporated place. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100; fertility ratio not shown where base is less than 100; population per household not shown where less than 100 persons in households]

Table with columns for AREA, POPULATION (ALL PERSONS, 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 18 YEARS OLD AND OVER), HOUSEHOLDS, and POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS. Rows list various counties including DECATUR, DELAWARE, DES MOINES, etc.

1 CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OLD PER 1,000 WOMEN 15 TO 49 YEARS OLD.
2 SEE TEXT FOR CHANGES IN HOUSEHOLD DEFINITION.

1960
Census
of
Population

ADVANCE REPORTS
GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

February 28, 1961

PC(A2)-18

Kansas

(This series consists of 52 reports--one each for the United States, 50 States, and the District of Columbia--which are numbered in alphabetical order rather than in order of publication)

This report presents statistics from the 1960 Census of Population on the basic demographic characteristics of the inhabitants of the State. Comparable figures for 1950 are also shown.

The data presented here are being issued in advance of their publication in Final Report PC(1)-18B, which will provide additional information on the population characteristics of the inhabitants of this State. The final report will be published within the next month or two.

Tables 1 and 2 of this advance report show data on sex, race, age, marital status, and household relationship for the State. The third table (which is a preprint of table 13 from the final report) presents summary figures for these subjects for the State, its urban and rural parts, standard metropolitan statistical areas, urbanized areas, urban places, and counties.

An outline of the publication program for the 1960 Census of Population may be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., or any United States Department of Commerce Field Office.

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

Urban-rural residence.--According to the definition adopted for use in the 1960 Census, the urban population comprises all persons living in (a) places of 2,500 inhabitants or more incorporated as cities, boroughs, villages, and towns (except towns in New England, New York, and Wisconsin); (b) the densely settled urban fringe, whether incorporated or unincorporated, of urbanized areas (see next paragraph); (c) towns in New England and townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania which contain no incorporated municipalities as subdivisions and have either 25,000 inhabitants or more or a population of 2,500 to 25,000 and a density of 1,500 persons or more per square mile; (d) counties in States other than the New England States, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania that have no incorporated municipalities within their boundaries and have a density of 1,500 persons or more per square mile; and (e) unincorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more. The population not classified as urban constitutes the rural population.

Urbanized areas.--An urbanized area contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more and the surrounding closely settled



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BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, Robert W. Burgess, *Director*

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Commerce Field Offices, 10 cents. Complete set of 52 reports, \$4.



area, whether incorporated or unincorporated, that meets specified criteria relating to land use or population density. There are a few urbanized areas where there are "twin central cities" that have a combined population of at least 50,000.

Standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's).--Except in New England, an SMSA is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county, or counties, containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are essentially metropolitan in character and are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In New England, the basic unit for defining SMSA's is the town rather than the county. The comparative figures for 1950 that were used to compute the percent of increase apply to the SMSA as defined in 1960.

Race and color.--The concept of race as it has been used by the Bureau of the Census is derived from that which is commonly accepted by the general public. It does not, therefore, reflect clear-cut definitions of biological stock, and several categories obviously refer to nationality. The color group designated as "nonwhite" consists of such races as the Negro, Indian, Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Asian Indian, and Malayan races. Persons of Mexican birth or ancestry who are not definitely of Indian or other non-white race are classified as white.

Persons of mixed racial parentage are classified according to the race of the non-white parent, and mixtures of nonwhite races are classified according to the race of the father, with the following special exceptions: Persons of mixed Indian and Negro parentage are classified as Negro unless the Indian blood very definitely predominates or unless the individual is accepted in the community as an Indian. Persons of mixed white and Indian blood are classified as Indian if the proportion of Indian blood is one-fourth or more, or if they are regarded as Indian in the community.

Age.--The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1960. In answer to the question,

"When was this person born?" the respondent was required to reply by giving the month and year of birth.

Medians.--The median, a type of average, is presented in connection with the data on age which appear in this report. The median is the value which divides the distribution into two equal parts--one-half of the cases falling below this value and one-half of the cases exceeding this value.

Marital status.--Persons classified as "married" comprise both those who have been married only once and those who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. The term "separated" relates to persons legally separated or otherwise absent from their spouse because of marital discord. Enumerators were instructed to report persons in common-law marriages as married and persons whose only marriage had been annulled as single. Differences between the number of married males and the number of married females arise from the fact that some husbands and wives have their usual residences in different areas, and from errors of response.

Household.--A household includes all of the persons who occupy a house, an apartment or other group of rooms, or a room which constitutes a housing unit. A group of rooms or a single room is regarded as a housing unit when it is occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters, that is, when the actual or intended occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure, and when there is either (1) direct access from the outside or through a common hall, or (2) a kitchen or cooking equipment for the exclusive use of the occupants.

The 1960 definition of a household differs slightly from that used in the 1950 Census. The change arises as a result of the shift from a dwelling unit to a housing unit as the basic unit of enumeration in the Census of Housing. The main difference between housing units and dwelling units is as follows: Living quarters consisting of one room with direct access but without separate cooking equipment qualify as a housing unit in 1960 but generally did not qualify as a dwelling unit in 1950. The change in concept probably had little effect on the comparability of the 1960 and 1950 statistics on the number and

composition of households for the country as a whole or for most of the States and other large areas. However, it may have had a significant effect on the comparability of the household statistics shown in other reports for selected census tracts that are located in some of the larger metropolitan areas where many persons live alone in single rooms in hotels, rooming houses, and other light house-keeping quarters.

The head of a primary family is a household head living with one or more persons related to him by blood, marriage, or adoption. A primary individual is a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Group quarters.--All persons who are not members of households are regarded, by the Bureau of the Census, as living in group quarters. Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for groups containing five or more persons unrelated to the person in charge whose quarters are not divided into housing units. They are found most frequently in institutions, lodging and boarding houses, military and other types of barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, homes for nurses, convents, monasteries, residences for clergy, ships, and vessels. This concept of group quarters is similar to the concept of quasi households used in the 1950 Census.

Table 1.--RACE, AGE, AND MARITAL STATUS, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1960 AND 1950

(1950 data on marital status based on sample. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100)

Characteristic	Total			Male			Female		
	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960
RACE									
Total.....	2,178,611	1,905,299	14.3	1,081,377	953,534	13.4	1,097,234	951,765	15.3
White.....	2,078,666	1,828,961	13.7	1,031,409	915,369	12.7	1,047,257	913,592	14.6
Nonwhite.....	99,945	76,338	30.9	49,968	38,165	30.9	49,977	38,173	30.9
Negro.....	91,445	73,158	25.0	45,743	36,324	25.9	45,702	36,834	24.1
Indian.....	5,069	2,381	112.9	2,697	1,344	100.7	2,372	1,037	128.7
Japanese.....	1,362	116	(¹)	372	70	....	990	46	....
Chinese.....	537	315	70.5	320	226	41.6	217	89	....
Filipino.....	372	(²)	....	171	(²)	....	201	(²)	....
All other.....	1,160	368	....	665	201	....	495	167	....
AGE									
Total.....	2,178,611	1,905,299	14.3	1,081,377	953,534	13.4	1,097,234	951,765	15.3
Under 5 years.....	246,122	199,882	23.1	125,414	102,270	22.6	120,708	97,612	23.7
Under 1 year.....	49,651	38,742	28.0	25,122	19,967	25.8	24,529	18,815	30.4
1 year.....	49,201	49,201	....	24,966	24,966	....	24,235	24,235	....
2 years.....	49,568	84,298	17.2	25,214	43,039	16.6	24,354	41,259	17.8
3 years.....	48,903	76,802	27.2	25,011	39,264	27.6	23,892	37,538	26.8
4 years.....	48,799	76,802	27.2	25,101	39,264	27.6	23,698	37,538	26.8
5 to 9 years.....	228,159	161,677	41.1	116,380	82,606	40.9	111,779	79,071	41.4
10 to 14 years.....	198,031	137,590	43.9	101,038	70,206	43.9	96,993	67,384	43.9
15 to 19 years.....	157,370	136,495	15.3	79,458	69,246	14.7	77,912	67,249	15.9
20 to 24 years.....	132,552	141,009	-6.0	67,079	70,307	-4.6	65,473	70,702	-7.4
25 to 29 years.....	130,785	147,470	-11.3	65,311	74,220	-12.0	65,474	73,250	-10.6
30 to 34 years.....	139,381	134,685	3.5	69,587	67,000	3.9	69,794	67,685	3.1
35 to 39 years.....	144,068	130,224	10.6	72,146	64,844	11.3	71,922	65,380	10.0
40 to 44 years.....	130,286	123,103	5.8	64,554	61,247	5.4	65,732	61,856	6.3
45 to 49 years.....	122,993	111,747	10.1	60,987	55,278	10.3	62,006	56,469	9.8
50 to 54 years.....	113,974	104,950	8.6	56,235	52,231	7.7	57,739	52,719	9.5
55 to 59 years.....	103,026	96,745	6.5	50,059	48,118	4.0	49,967	48,627	8.9
60 to 64 years.....	91,595	85,504	7.1	43,976	42,342	3.9	47,619	43,162	10.3
65 to 69 years.....	82,309	72,735	13.2	38,699	35,462	9.1	43,610	37,273	17.0
70 to 74 years.....	67,405	54,275	24.2	30,913	26,545	16.5	36,492	27,730	31.6
75 to 79 years.....	47,040	56,438	31.2	20,987	26,848	22.0	26,053	29,590	39.6
80 to 84 years.....	27,020	10,770	53.2	11,767	6,787	42.5	15,253	6,006	61.6
85 years and over.....	16,495	10,770	53.2	6,787	4,764	42.5	9,708	6,006	61.6
Under 18 years.....	771,545	579,750	33.1	393,256	296,230	32.8	378,289	283,520	33.4
65 years and over.....	240,269	194,218	23.7	109,153	93,619	16.6	131,116	100,599	30.3
Median age.....	29.9	31.1	....	28.9	30.6	....	30.7	31.5	....
MARITAL STATUS									
Total, 14 years old and over..	1,538,358	1,421,850	8.2	754,886	698,415	8.1	783,472	723,435	8.3
Single.....	304,423	298,440	2.0	174,588	171,710	1.7	129,835	126,730	2.5
Married.....	1,074,373	975,960	10.1	537,048	482,225	11.4	537,325	493,735	8.8
Separated.....	11,655	11,115	4.9	5,100	5,095	0.1	6,555	6,020	8.9
Widowed.....	122,582	117,950	3.9	26,527	30,240	-12.3	96,055	87,710	9.5
Divorced.....	36,980	29,500	25.4	16,723	14,240	17.4	20,297	15,260	32.7

¹ Percent increase is more than 1,000.² Not available, included with "All other."

Table 2.--HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP, FOR THE STATE: 1960 AND 1950

(1950 data based partly on sample. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Household relationship	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	Household relationship	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960
Total.....	2,178,611	1,898,230	14.8	In households--Con.			
In households.....	2,114,424	1,836,100	15.2	Other relative of head.....	114,938	208,790	-21.6
Head of household.....	672,907	575,780	16.9	Nonrelative of head.....	29,619	43,740	-32.6
Head of primary family.....	562,940	501,758	12.2	In group quarters.....	64,187	62,130	3.3
Primary individual.....	109,967	74,022	48.6	Inmate of institution.....	21,077	18,970	11.1
Wife of head.....	511,481	462,490	10.6	Other.....	43,110	43,160	-0.1
Child under 18 of head.....	735,579	545,260	34.9	Population per household.....	3.14	3.19	....

Table 13.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, AND COUNTIES: 1960

['U' denotes an unincorporated place. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100; fertility ratio not shown where base is less than 100; population per household not shown where less than 100 persons in households]

AREA	POPULATION											HOUSEHOLDS			POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS	
	ALL PERSONS							14 YEARS OLD AND OVER		18 YEARS OLD AND OVER		NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE 1950 TO 1960 ²	POPULATION PER HOUSEHOLD	NUMBER	PER-CENT OF TOTAL
	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE 1950 TO 1960	PER-CENT NON-WHITE	PER-CENT UNDER 18 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 65 YEARS AND OVER	FERTILITY RATIO ¹	PER-CENT MALE	PER-CENT FEMALE	PER-CENT MALE						
THE STATE	2 178 611	14.3	4.6	35.4	53.6	11.0	515	71.1	68.6	48.9	672 907	14.5	3.14	64 187	2.9	
URBAN	1 328 741	33.8	6.7	35.6	54.5	9.9	514	73.5	67.1	47.2	417 147	32.6	3.11	30 241	2.3	
URBANIZED AREAS	684 924	48.1	9.1	37.0	55.2	7.8	524	75.2	68.9	47.4	208 939	45.7	3.23	10 150	1.5	
CENTRAL CITIES	374 182	51.4	8.3	35.7	55.8	8.5	519	74.4	66.9	46.9	118 352	48.1	3.10	7 114	1.9	
URBAN FRINGE	310 742	44.2	10.0	38.5	54.5	7.0	529	76.3	71.4	48.0	90 587	42.6	3.40	3 036	1.0	
OTHER URBAN	643 817	21.3	4.1	34.1	53.8	12.1	504	71.7	65.2	47.1	208 208	21.6	3.00	20 091	3.1	
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE	422 358	24.8	5.8	33.9	55.1	11.0	501	69.9	64.9	47.6	134 436	24.7	3.02	16 836	4.0	
PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000	221 459	15.1	1.5	34.6	51.3	14.0	508	75.1	65.7	46.1	73 772	16.4	2.96	3 255	1.5	
RURAL	849 870	-6.8	1.4	39.1	52.0	12.8	515	67.9	71.1	51.5	255 760	-6.3	3.19	93 946	4.0	
PLACES OF 1,000 TO 2,500	144 631	11.8	0.9	33.0	50.2	16.8	512	72.6	65.0	46.8	49 314	12.6	2.68	2 762	1.9	
OTHER RURAL	705 239	-9.9	1.5	35.6	52.4	12.0	516	67.0	72.5	52.5	206 446	-9.9	3.27	31 184	4.4	
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS																
TOPEKA	141 286	34.0	7.3	34.5	55.6	9.9	538	71.8	66.9	48.0	43 625	33.1	3.10	5 894	4.2	
WICHITA	343 231	54.4	6.4	38.6	54.8	6.7	546	75.0	70.3	48.0	103 422	48.9	3.27	4 552	1.3	
URBANIZED AREAS																
TOPEKA	119 500	34.1	8.2	33.9	55.7	10.5	529	73.9	65.3	46.5	37 979	33.5	3.04	3 974	3.3	
WICHITA	292 138	50.6	7.5	37.4	55.7	7.0	528	74.5	69.1	47.7	90 052	47.0	3.19	4 461	1.5	
URBAN PLACES																
ABILENE	6 786	16.8	1.6	31.3	52.0	16.7	570	75.2	63.2	45.0	2 337	20.1	2.86	66	1.0	
ANTHONY	2 744	-1.7	1.1	29.6	50.2	20.2	454	74.3	62.5	45.1	1 042	3.6	2.61	25	0.9	
ARKANSAS CITY	14 262	10.5	5.8	33.4	52.1	14.5	484	74.4	66.1	46.6	4 911	13.4	2.89	91	0.6	
ATCHISON	12 529	-2.1	10.4	34.0	51.5	14.5	456	70.2	61.8	45.8	4 121	2.6	3.01	145	1.2	
AUGUSTA	6 434	43.5	0.1	36.5	54.2	9.2	598	77.6	72.1	47.6	2 031	40.1	3.14	58	0.9	
BAXTER SPRINGS	4 498	-3.2	3.7	33.1	52.8	14.2	415	77.3	64.2	44.7	1 605	1.3	2.79	21	0.5	
BELLEVILLE	2 940	2.9	...	30.6	49.6	19.8	444	73.9	63.4	45.5	1 083	8.2	2.68	36	1.2	
BELT	3 837	-6.1	...	32.2	48.9	18.9	455	73.0	60.8	44.7	1 330	-0.7	2.82	84	2.2	
BONNER SPRINGS	3 171	39.3	8.5	39.4	52.2	8.5	367	75.2	69.9	47.2	975	35.0	3.25	...	...
CANEY	2 682	-6.7	0.7	30.9	50.9	18.3	460	74.9	65.4	45.5	946	-2.6	2.80	37	1.4	
CHANUTE	10 849	7.3	2.8	32.6	51.5	15.9	511	75.1	66.6	46.2	3 695	6.3	2.89	174	1.6	
CHERRYVALE	2 783	-5.7	1.3	29.9	48.0	22.0	393	71.0	59.9	44.5	1 045	-2.5	2.64	22	0.8	
CLAY CENTER	4 613	1.9	0.3	28.5	49.5	22.0	390	74.7	60.6	44.0	1 747	8.1	2.62	42	0.9	
COFFEYVILLE	17 382	1.6	11.0	33.5	54.1	12.4	443	73.2	65.5	46.4	5 992	4.0	2.89	85	0.5	
COLBY	4 210	9.1	...	38.0	52.0	10.0	575	75.0	66.2	46.8	1 332	12.9	3.14	30	0.7	
COLUMBUS	3 395	-2.7	0.5	29.9	50.8	19.3	395	75.8	61.8	48.2	1 277	3.7	2.65	9	0.3	
CONCORDIA	7 022	-2.1	0.1	33.0	48.7	18.3	312	73.7	56.8	42.7	2 311	2.4	2.86	410	5.8	
COUNCIL GROVE	2 664	-2.1	1.6	29.4	51.0	19.6	504	73.0	65.2	46.3	935	-0.4	2.75	94	3.5	
DERBY	6 458	(³)	0.5	50.4	48.1	1.5	679	82.2	80.8	49.5	1 534	(³)	4.21	6	0.1	
DODGE CITY	13 520	20.0	2.1	36.4	53.3	10.3	503	72.3	65.0	46.9	4 267	19.0	3.10	281	2.1	
EL DORADO	12 523	13.5	1.7	34.2	54.7	11.1	483	74.3	68.7	47.3	4 116	15.8	3.01	130	1.0	
ELLINWOOD	2 729	6.2	0.2	38.7	52.3	8.8	529	76.1	69.5	47.2	835	6.8	3.25	16	0.6	
EMPORIA	18 700	16.1	3.0	37.8	58.3	13.9	378	62.4	56.5	47.4	5 764	15.4	3.90	1 464	8.0	
EUREKA	4 055	2.5	0.1	30.1	51.4	18.5	439	71.8	62.1	45.4	1 452	8.6	2.72	111	2.7	
FAIRWAY	5 398	197.2	0.4	32.6	58.5	8.9	377	82.9	72.4	46.2	1 725	192.9	3.13	...	...
FORT SCOTT	9 410	-9.0	6.1	28.0	52.1	19.9	410	73.8	59.8	44.1	3 535	-2.6	2.62	147	1.6	
FREDONIA	3 233	-0.7	0.8	31.6	49.6	18.7	489	74.7	61.6	44.4	1 181	2.4	2.72	20	0.6	
GALENA	3 827	-5.0	1.9	35.2	51.5	13.4	445	68.9	58.9	43.9	1 274	-5.0	2.95	65	1.7	
GARDEN CITY	11 811	8.3	1.6	39.6	51.4	9.0	603	71.0	68.4	49.0	3 564	8.4	3.28	131	1.1	
GARNETT	3 034	12.7	0.6	28.6	49.9	21.5	468	74.3	62.4	44.9	1 126	12.8	2.64	66	2.2	
GODDARD	4 459	-4.9	0.5	34.2	51.3	14.4	484	74.6	68.4	47.6	1 513	2.4	2.92	44	1.0	
GREAT BEND	16 670	31.6	2.9	38.8	54.4	6.9	537	77.8	70.3	47.1	5 124	30.0	3.21	228	1.4	
HAYS	11 947	38.5	0.1	37.8	56.3	5.9	529	63.3	66.0	51.2	3 271	43.4	3.50	494	4.1	
HAYSVILLE	5 836	(⁴)	0.4	50.8	48.3	1.0	841	87.5	85.4	49.2	1 386	(⁴)	4.21	...	...
HERINGTON	3 702	-1.9	2.1	32.2	51.8	16.1	492	76.1	66.6	46.0	1 311	2.0	2.81	21	0.6	
HIAWATHA	3 391	2.9	3.6	28.0	49.7	22.3	430	78.4	59.4	44.0	1 274	4.2	2.63	42	1.2	
HOISINGTON	4 248	5.9	0.1	36.5	52.6	10.9	355	76.8	72.0	47.8	1 377	9.5	3.07	26	0.6	
HOLTON	3 028	11.9	1.0	28.0	49.6	22.4	464	74.3	60.8	44.3	1 133	11.8	2.65	22	0.7	
HUGOTON	2 912	4.7	1.9	39.4	54.1	6.5	543	74.5	75.5	50.4	909	10.2	3.20	5	0.2	
HUTCHINSON	37 574	11.9	3.3	34.8	53.9	11.3	517	71.6	65.4	47.5	12 369	14.0	2.97	857	2.3	
INDEPENDENCE	11 222	-1.0	9.3	32.3	51.0	16.7	460	73.0	62.3	45.2	3 911	1.2	2.82	198	1.8	
IOLA	6 885	-2.9	2.6	31.9	49.9	18.2	460	72.2	59.2	44.3	2 494	0.5	2.74	49	0.7	
JUNCTION CITY	18 700	38.9	16.1	36.8	56.4	8.7	378	62.4	56.5	47.4	6 003	36.3	3.09	136	0.7	
KANSAS CITY	121 901	-5.9	23.2	33.1	55.0	10.9	617	80.1	76.2	47.3	38 711	-0.7	3.11	1 353	1.1	
KINGMAN	3 582	11.9	0.3	33.4	50.0	16.6	556	74.3	63.8	46.0	1 214	8.9	2.89	78	2.2	
LARNED	5 001	12.5	3.3	31.6	52.9	15.5	449	74.6	62.3	44.6	1 789	20.8	2.75	80	1.6	
LAWRENCE	32 858	40.7	9.1	28.4	63.1	8.5	394	53.6	56.6	51.4	9 170	48.0	3.01	5 282	16.1	
LEAVENWORTH	22 052	7.2	11.9	35.1	52.7	12.3	510	71.4	63.7	45.9	7 220	7.8	3.02	229	1.0	
LEAWOOD	7 466	539.8	0.1	36.4	58.1	5.5	328	82.4	75.4	47.4	2 198	481.5	3.39	4	0.1	
LIBERAL	13 813	93.6	2.3	40.8	53.3	5.8	611	77.6	74.9	49.0	4 095	84.0	3.35	92	0.7	
LINDSBORG	2 609	9.5	0.2	25.0	55.0	20.0	354	57.3	50.5	46.4	805	8.1	2.80	353	13.5	
LYONS	4 592	1.0	1.0	34.6	52.4	13.0	559	77.9	69.9	46.6	1 547	1.5	2.96	7	0.2	

Table 13.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, AND COUNTIES: 1960—Con.

1 "U" denotes an unincorporated place. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100; fertility ratio not shown where base is less than 100; population per household not shown where less than 100 persons in households

AREA	POPULATION											HOUSEHOLDS			POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS	
	ALL PERSONS							14 YEARS OLD AND OVER		18 YEARS OLD AND OVER		NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE 1950 TO 1960 ²	POPULATION PER HOUSEHOLD	NUMBER	PER-CENT OF TOTAL
	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE 1950 TO 1960	PER-CENT NON-WHITE	PER-CENT UNDER 5 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 65 YEARS AND OVER	FERTILITY RATIO ¹	MALE PER-CENT MARRIED	FEMALE PER-CENT MARRIED	PER-CENT MALE						
URBAN PLACES—CON.																
MISSION HILLS	3 621	184.0	1.6	32.6	56.7	10.7	236	78.1	68.1	46.1	1 066	182.8	3.39	3	0.1	
MULVANE	2 981	114.9	0.3	41.1	49.8	9.1	543	76.7	71.6	47.4	1 850	-2.6	3.46	38	1.3	
NEODESHA	3 594	-3.5	1.1	30.4	51.3	18.4	383	76.2	64.6	44.9	1 320	0.2	2.72	3	0.1	
NEWTON	14 877	28.4	3.2	34.8	52.2	12.9	491	77.1	66.4	45.9	4 753	29.7	3.07	281	1.9	
NORTON	3 345	9.3	0.1	31.8	51.8	10.3	448	77.3	66.5	45.6	1 176	13.1	2.81	40	1.2	
OLATHE	10 987	96.4	3.9	40.7	51.1	8.3	618	77.9	72.1	47.4	3 161	71.2	3.36	358	3.5	
OSAWATOMIE	4 622	6.3	7.2	32.8	51.8	15.4	450	72.5	64.7	46.4	1 596	11.1	2.88	31	0.7	
OTTAWA	10 673	5.9	3.0	31.0	52.7	16.3	441	71.7	62.3	46.1	3 633	10.6	2.81	458	4.3	
OVERLAND PARK (U)	21 110	(³)	0.1	42.3	54.2	3.5	558	84.2	78.8	48.1	5 769	(³)	3.64	91	0.4	
PAOLA	4 784	20.4	4.1	33.6	49.4	17.0	444	74.4	57.2	44.0	1 534	14.8	2.92	302	6.3	
PARK CITY (U)	2 687	(³)	0.3	51.7	47.2	1.1	745	83.8	84.6	50.0	617	(³)	4.35	...	...
PARSONS	13 929	-5.6	7.5	33.8	49.5	16.7	403	69.2	59.2	44.9	4 594	-1.9	2.84	887	6.4	
PHILLIPSBURG	3 233	24.9	0.4	35.2	52.8	12.0	501	74.2	68.8	47.5	1 092	23.5	2.62	47	1.5	
PITTSBURG	18 678	-3.4	2.2	27.1	56.9	16.1	369	66.1	59.3	46.5	6 584	-0.1	2.96	1 172	6.3	
PLAINVILLE	3 104	49.1	0.2	42.9	49.6	7.5	656	78.5	76.1	49.2	891	36.7	3.48	5	0.2	
PRAIRIE VILLAGE	25 356	(³)	0.2	42.4	54.1	3.5	497	84.1	77.9	47.7	6 969	(³)	3.63	67	0.3	
PRATT	8 156	8.4	3.0	34.7	52.1	13.1	510	74.2	68.1	47.7	2 781	12.1	2.92	43	0.5	
ROELAND PARK	8 949	(³)	1.1	37.6	56.1	6.3	421	81.2	73.8	46.9	2 642	(³)	3.38	32	0.4	
RUSSELL	6 113	-5.7	0.7	35.4	54.6	10.0	458	77.2	70.0	47.0	2 001	-3.7	3.04	31	0.5	
SALINA	43 202	65.0	3.7	36.6	55.6	7.9	617	78.0	70.1	46.9	13 483	61.5	3.14	822	1.9	
SCOTT CITY	3 555	11.0	0.2	38.6	51.9	9.5	551	75.7	71.0	48.3	1 111	12.2	3.19	15	0.4	
SHAWNEE	9 072	973.6	0.5	45.1	50.9	4.0	641	81.5	78.1	48.3	2 351	(³)	3.83	60	0.7	
TOPEKA	119 484	51.6	8.2	33.9	55.7	10.5	528	73.9	65.3	46.5	37 974	48.4	3.04	3 974	3.3	
ULYSSES	3 157	40.7	0.3	43.0	51.8	5.2	609	77.0	76.6	49.5	893	37.8	3.52	11	0.3	
VALLEY CENTER	2 570	200.9	0.2	44.7	50.6	4.7	603	79.9	76.2	48.4	696	(³)	3.69	...	...
WA KEENEY	2 808	14.8	0.1	37.1	51.3	11.6	607	75.0	70.4	48.1	2 961	16.9	3.06	7	0.2	
WELLINGTON	8 809	13.7	2.1	34.9	51.4	13.7	518	77.0	68.3	46.7	2 961	14.4	2.97	15	0.2	
WICHITA	254 698	51.4	8.3	36.6	55.9	7.5	315	74.6	77.1	47.1	80 378	48.1	3.13	3 140	1.2	
WINFIELD	11 117	8.3	2.6	29.4	55.2	15.3	378	68.2	55.9	44.2	3 766	12.8	2.76	717	6.4	
COUNTIES																
ALLEN	16 369	-10.0	2.0	32.5	49.9	17.5	476	71.3	65.2	47.2	5 609	-6.6	2.89	149	0.9	
ANDERSON	9 035	-12.0	0.2	33.7	49.0	17.3	521	70.5	68.4	48.9	2 991	-9.7	3.00	66	0.7	
ATCHISON	20 898	-2.8	7.1	33.4	53.1	13.8	497	63.5	60.0	48.0	6 251	-1.0	3.12	1 580	6.6	
BARNER	8 713	2.3	0.5	35.8	51.3	12.9	473	73.9	71.0	49.2	2 834	0.6	3.06	50	0.6	
BARTON	32 368	8.2	1.9	38.7	53.3	8.0	539	75.5	71.0	48.3	9 854	11.1	3.25	295	0.9	
BOURBON	16 090	-16.0	3.7	29.7	51.9	18.4	399	72.5	65.0	46.5	5 752	-10.5	2.77	172	1.1	
BROWN	13 229	-9.7	3.8	31.6	49.9	18.5	478	71.7	66.3	47.6	4 549	-7.1	2.88	110	0.8	
BUTLER	38 395	23.9	0.7	37.1	52.9	10.0	515	74.9	72.9	48.7	11 884	21.3	3.21	277	0.7	
CHASE	3 921	-18.8	1.4	32.1	51.3	16.6	411	71.3	70.0	49.0	1 345	-14.2	2.90	15	0.4	
CHAUTAQUA	5 956	-19.3	1.3	29.0	51.4	19.6	396	71.0	68.0	48.7	2 158	-12.1	2.73	58	1.0	
CHEROKEE	22 279	-11.4	1.5	33.0	52.2	14.8	414	71.5	65.4	46.9	7 587	-7.3	2.92	148	0.7	
CHEYENNE	4 708	-16.9	0.1	33.6	51.6	14.8	441	70.9	70.2	49.4	1 505	-11.7	3.02	162	3.4	
CLARK	3 396	-13.9	0.1	34.3	51.6	14.0	517	72.8	71.4	49.5	1 156	-6.1	2.92	23	0.7	
CLAY	10 675	-8.7	0.2	31.2	50.1	18.7	426	73.0	67.4	47.4	3 708	-5.3	2.86	84	0.8	
CLOUD	14 407	-10.5	0.1	33.1	48.8	18.2	481	71.4	62.5	46.0	4 736	-7.6	2.94	482	3.3	
COFFEY	8 403	-19.3	0.1	31.5	49.1	19.4	452	69.2	68.7	49.4	2 928	-14.2	2.85	48	0.6	
COMANCHE	3 271	-15.9	0.1	33.8	51.0	15.3	481	72.3	70.5	48.7	1 130	-8.6	2.89	...	...
COALLEY	37 561	2.6	3.3	31.8	54.1	14.1	427	69.3	63.1	47.1	12 207	4.9	2.91	2 295	6.1	
CRAWFORD	37 032	-8.0	1.4	28.2	54.4	17.3	386	68.4	62.6	47.4	13 085	-4.1	2.73	1 323	3.6	
DECATUR	5 778	-6.6	...	34.5	49.8	15.7	573	73.7	70.9	48.7	1 904	-5.4	3.01	54	0.9	
DICKINSON	21 572	1.8	1.0	33.0	51.5	15.6	533	72.9	68.6	48.0	7 110	3.1	2.99	291	1.3	
DONIPHAN	9 574	-8.8	4.1	34.7	50.0	15.3	539	67.2	69.3	50.4	3 002	-8.9	3.16	88	0.9	
DOUGLAS	43 720	28.3	7.2	29.8	60.7	9.5	408	56.9	59.5	51.1	12 392	32.4	3.06	5 754	13.2	
EDWARDS	5 118	-13.8	0.3	35.9	49.6	14.5	523	71.1	66.5	48.3	1 674	-11.8	3.04	28	0.5	
ELK	5 048	-24.4	0.1	28.8	49.1	22.1	398	71.9	68.6	48.3	1 846	-17.3	2.72	21	0.4	
ELLIS	21 270	11.7	0.2	37.7	55.2	7.2	508	63.4	64.2	50.1	5 692	17.1	3.53	1 174	5.5	
ELLSWORTH	7 677	-9.3	0.5	31.8	51.9	16.3	444	67.8	65.3	48.6	2 545	-4.4	2.95	174	2.3	
FINNEY	16 093	6.6	1.3	41.5	50.6	7.9	621	71.2	70.4	49.7	4 650	6.9	3.43	145	0.9	
FORD	20 938	6.4	1.4	36.9	51.8	11.2	522	70.7	66.5	48.0	6 386	5.8	3.19	548	2.6	
FRANKLIN	19 548	-1.9	1.8	31.9	52.2	15.9	467	72.1	67.2	48.0	6 546	2.7	2.92	458	2.3	
GEARY	28 779	32.8	14.4	33.9	60.6	5.5	611	60.9	76.9	57.2	7 758	28.3	3.21	3 846	13.4	
GOVE	4 107	-7.6	0.2	40.9	48.8	10.3	686	72.4	73.3	50.6	1 167	-0.7	3.50	19	0.5	
GRAHAM	5 586	11.3	3.5	40.1	49.8	10.4	709	74.8	75.7	50.4	1 664	13.4	3.36	...	...
GRANT	5 269	-13.6	0.2	43.3	52.2	4.4	570	74.8	77.8	50.8	1 447	12.0	3.63	11	0.2	
GRATY	4 380	-10.5	0.4	37.6	51.1	11.3	506	71.1	69.2	49.0	1 337	-4.4	3.24	47	1.1	
GREELY	2 087	3.8	0.7	40.5	52.6	6.9	586	70.7	75.6	52.2	619	8.8	3.37	...	...
GREENWOOD	11 253	-17.1	0.1	31.4	51.5	17.1	447	71.4	69.4	48.9	3 927	-10.4	2.83	130	1.2	
HAMILTON	3 144	-14.9	0.5	39.4	51.7	8.8	548	70.9	73.7	50.9	963	-10.4	3.26	...	...
HARPER	9 541	-7.0	0.4	32.9	51.3	15.8	443	73.7	68.9	48.1	3 272	-2.3	2.90	45	0.5	
HARVEY	25 865	19.2	2.0	34.9	52.5	12.6	476	73.1	65.6	46.9	7 986	21.1	3.13	853	3.3	
HASKELL	2 990	14.7	0.6	42.1	51.2	6.6	595	74.1	75.6	51.1	848	13.2	3.51	11	0.4	
HODGEMAN	3 115	-5.9	0.7	39.5	49.5	11.0	588	70.3	73.6	51.0	930	1.2	3.33	16	0.5	
JACKSON	10 309	-7.1	3.7	34.4	49.6	18.0	495	69.9	69.8	49.4	3 426	-4.9	2.99	74	0.7	
JEFFERSON																

Table 13.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, AND COUNTIES: 1960—Con.

"U" denotes an unincorporated place. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100; fertility ratio not shown where base is less than 100; population per household not shown where less than 100 persons in household.

AREA	POPULATION											HOUSEHOLDS			POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS	
	ALL PERSONS							14 YEARS OLD AND OVER		18 YEARS OLD AND OVER	PERCENT INCREASE 1950 TO 1960*	POPULATION PER HOUSEHOLD	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL		
	NUMBER	PERCENT INCREASE 1950 TO 1960	PERCENT NON-WHITE	PERCENT UNDER 18 YEARS OLD	PERCENT 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD	PERCENT 65 YEARS AND OVER	FERTILITY RATIO ¹	MALE PERCENT MARRIED	FEMALE PERCENT MARRIED							
COUNTIES--CON.																
LANE	3 060	9.0	...	39.1	51.5	9.4	563	72.7	74.8	51.0	930	15.7	3.29	1	...	
LEAVENWORTH	48 524	14.5	9.7	32.6	56.9	10.5	517	59.6	66.6	58.1	12 394	12.8	3.28	7 861	16.2	
LINCOLN	5 556	-16.4	0.3	31.4	51.2	17.4	460	71.6	69.6	49.1	1 906	-10.7	2.91	13	0.2	
LINN	8 274	-17.7	0.8	30.8	49.8	19.4	434	72.5	69.9	48.9	2 944	-12.2	2.80	25	0.3	
LOGAN	4 036	-44.0	1.5	40.2	49.5	10.3	553	71.3	71.3	50.0	1 206	-0.7	3.35	5	0.1	
LYON	26 928	1.3	2.2	30.0	55.7	14.4	423	64.4	64.4	48.5	8 492	0.9	2.99	1 525	5.7	
MC PHERSON	24 285	2.6	0.4	33.7	52.8	13.5	463	69.7	65.8	48.1	7 551	3.8	3.10	861	3.5	
MARION	15 143	-7.1	0.3	33.7	51.4	14.9	476	69.9	67.1	48.3	4 818	-4.0	3.08	325	2.1	
MARSHALL	15 598	-13.0	0.1	32.5	50.5	17.1	510	70.2	67.1	48.7	5 263	-9.4	2.94	100	0.6	
MEADE	5 505	-3.6	0.2	38.1	51.4	10.6	579	74.6	72.1	49.1	1 726	3.4	3.19	1	...	
MIAMI	19 884	0.9	3.7	32.4	52.2	15.4	445	68.9	64.6	47.6	5 996	4.9	3.05	1 614	8.1	
MITCHELL	8 866	-14.1	0.2	33.7	49.2	17.1	473	68.9	64.5	47.9	2 930	-7.9	2.96	185	2.1	
MONTGOMERY	45 007	-3.2	7.0	32.9	52.5	14.6	456	73.2	66.2	46.7	15 342	-0.7	2.91	390	0.9	
MORRIS	7 392	-12.9	0.9	32.5	50.3	17.2	491	70.6	70.7	49.2	2 468	-10.3	2.96	94	1.3	
MORTON	3 354	28.5	0.3	42.2	50.7	7.1	596	71.9	77.4	51.7	987	22.2	3.40	3	0.1	
NEMOHA	12 897	-10.1	0.4	36.9	47.5	15.5	589	67.6	65.4	48.7	3 891	-8.5	3.27	172	1.3	
NEOSHO	19 455	-4.4	1.7	33.4	50.8	15.8	494	72.9	68.0	47.7	6 437	-3.0	2.99	238	1.2	
NESS	5 470	-13.5	...	36.0	50.4	13.6	533	72.0	70.0	49.4	1 751	-9.0	3.11	24	0.4	
NORTON	8 035	-8.8	0.4	33.0	51.5	15.5	461	70.5	66.5	49.0	2 645	-2.7	2.95	230	2.9	
OSAGE	12 886	0.6	0.3	33.7	49.7	16.6	524	70.4	69.6	49.5	4 227	-1.1	3.03	63	0.6	
OSBORNE	7 506	-12.3	0.3	32.6	49.7	17.6	514	73.6	68.7	48.3	2 539	-8.6	2.92	101	1.3	
OTTAWA	6 779	-6.7	0.2	30.8	50.7	18.4	493	70.7	70.2	49.2	2 347	-3.1	2.88	27	0.4	
PAWNEE	10 254	-7.1	2.5	29.9	54.9	15.2	413	63.3	64.0	48.8	3 033	9.2	2.93	1 363	13.3	
PHILLIPS	8 709	-6.1	0.2	33.8	51.1	15.1	469	70.9	69.5	49.1	2 909	-3.9	2.97	77	0.9	
POTTAWATOMIE	11 957	-3.1	0.4	33.9	51.2	14.9	457	65.3	70.0	51.4	3 730	-1.5	3.13	294	2.5	
PRATT	12 122	-0.3	2.2	34.7	52.6	12.7	481	74.2	70.3	48.4	4 050	3.2	2.98	43	0.4	
RAWLINS	5 279	-7.8	...	38.9	49.9	11.2	581	69.4	69.8	50.2	1 554	-5.1	3.38	24	0.5	
RENO	59 055	9.2	2.2	35.7	52.9	11.4	518	72.1	68.2	48.3	18 916	10.4	3.06	1 087	1.8	
REPUBLIC	9 768	-14.9	...	30.4	51.1	18.5	452	71.6	68.9	48.8	3 420	-11.1	2.83	91	0.9	
RICE	13 909	-11.0	0.7	34.4	52.5	13.2	480	73.1	68.5	48.0	4 517	-9.1	3.02	278	2.0	
RILEY	41 914	25.5	5.8	30.0	63.3	6.8	535	50.9	67.3	58.9	10 714	31.7	3.19	7 770	18.5	
ROOKS	9 734	7.6	0.4	39.4	49.3	11.2	597	74.0	72.7	49.0	2 958	-7.5	3.29	12	0.1	
RUSH	6 160	-14.8	0.2	34.8	51.3	13.9	482	68.9	68.5	49.3	2 032	-7.9	3.01	47	0.8	
RUSSELL	11 348	-15.4	0.4	35.5	53.7	10.8	448	74.7	71.4	48.4	3 678	-11.2	3.08	31	0.3	
SALINE	54 715	63.8	3.6	36.2	56.1	7.7	620	71.0	71.2	50.3	16 201	53.8	3.21	2 696	4.9	
SCOTT	5 228	6.2	0.1	40.2	51.9	7.9	561	74.2	73.3	50.0	1 554	9.6	3.25	15	0.3	
SEDGWICK	343 231	54.4	6.4	38.6	54.8	6.7	546	75.0	70.3	48.0	103 422	48.9	3.27	4 552	1.3	
SEWARD	15 930	59.7	2.1	40.9	53.3	5.8	610	77.4	75.6	49.3	4 700	55.8	3.37	92	0.6	
SHERMAN	141 286	34.0	7.3	34.5	55.6	9.9	838	71.8	66.9	48.0	43 625	33.1	3.10	5 894	4.2	
SHERIDAN	4 267	-7.4	...	41.3	49.4	9.4	680	66.0	73.0	52.0	1 211	-4.2	3.52	1	...	
SHERMAN	6 682	-9.4	0.4	35.9	52.0	12.1	494	74.1	71.4	49.1	2 154	-2.8	3.08	44	0.7	
SMITH	7 776	-12.1	...	31.1	50.4	18.5	463	73.1	71.2	49.0	2 698	-8.8	2.87	30	0.4	
STAFFORD	7 451	-15.5	0.3	32.7	53.1	14.3	404	74.3	69.9	48.3	2 576	-9.1	2.89	5	0.1	
STANTON	2 108	-6.8	1.3	42.6	51.6	5.8	666	74.7	80.6	52.2	599	-1.5	3.52	...	...
STEVENS	4 400	-2.6	1.7	40.2	53.3	6.5	515	73.2	75.6	51.0	1 324	...	3.32	5	0.1	
SUMNER	25 316	7.1	1.0	35.3	50.7	14.1	500	74.0	69.6	48.1	8 224	6.9	3.06	177	0.7	
THOMAS	7 358	-2.8	...	38.2	51.9	9.9	557	72.7	69.9	49.0	2 267	0.2	3.22	58	0.7	
TREGO	5 473	-6.7	0.1	39.5	51.0	9.6	610	71.5	72.7	50.8	1 630	-3.8	3.35	14	0.3	
WABAUNSEE	6 648	-7.8	2.1	32.9	49.3	17.8	535	67.4	71.3	51.3	2 182	-5.4	3.03	30	0.5	
WALLACE	2 069	-17.5	1.6	38.9	48.4	12.7	551	68.4	71.5	51.1	603	-14.2	3.43	...	...
WASHINGTON	10 739	-17.2	0.1	32.3	50.5	17.2	474	67.0	67.1	49.7	3 552	-13.4	3.01	39	0.4	
WICHITA	2 765	4.7	...	41.8	50.5	7.7	631	70.9	73.4	51.6	4 788	6.5	3.51	3	0.1	
WILSON	13 077	-11.7	0.5	32.8	50.2	17.0	458	72.5	66.7	47.3	4 490	-9.1	2.90	73	0.6	
WOODSON	5 423	-19.2	...	30.1	49.6	20.3	442	71.4	69.8	49.5	1 912	-13.7	2.81	43	0.8	
WYANDOTTE	185 495	12.2	16.8	36.9	54.1	9.0	536	73.3	67.7	47.5	55 872	13.5	3.29	1 673	0.9	

¹ CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OLD PER 1,000 WOMEN 15 TO 49 YEARS OLD.
² SEE TEXT FOR CHANGES IN HOUSEHOLD DEFINITION.

1960
Census
of
Population

ADVANCE REPORTS
GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

February 28, 1961

PC(A2)-19

Kentucky

(This series consists of 52 reports--one each for the United States, 50 States, and the District of Columbia--which are numbered in alphabetical order rather than in order of publication)

This report presents statistics from the 1960 Census of Population on the basic demographic characteristics of the inhabitants of the State. Comparable figures for 1950 are also shown.

The data presented here are being issued in advance of their publication in Final Report PC(1)-19B, which will provide additional information on the population characteristics of the inhabitants of this State. The final report will be published within the next month or two.

Tables 1 and 2 of this advance report show data on sex, race, age, marital status, and household relationship for the State. The third table (which is a preprint of table 13 from the final report) presents summary figures for these subjects for the State, its urban and rural parts, standard metropolitan statistical areas, urbanized areas, urban places, and counties.

An outline of the publication program for the 1960 Census of Population may be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., or any United States Department of Commerce Field Office.

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

Urban-rural residence.--According to the definition adopted for use in the 1960 Census, the urban population comprises all persons living in (a) places of 2,500 inhabitants or more incorporated as cities, boroughs, villages, and towns (except towns in New England, New York, and Wisconsin); (b) the densely settled urban fringe, whether incorporated or unincorporated, of urbanized areas (see next paragraph); (c) towns in New England and townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania which contain no incorporated municipalities as subdivisions and have either 25,000 inhabitants or more or a population of 2,500 to 25,000 and a density of 1,500 persons or more per square mile; (d) counties in States other than the New England States, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania that have no incorporated municipalities within their boundaries and have a density of 1,500 persons or more per square mile; and (e) unincorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more. The population not classified as urban constitutes the rural population.

Urbanized areas.--An urbanized area contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more and the surrounding closely settled



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, Luther H. Hodges, *Secretary*
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, Robert W. Burgess, *Director*

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Commerce Field Offices, 10 cents. Complete set of 52 reports, \$4.



area, whether incorporated or unincorporated, that meets specified criteria relating to land use or population density. There are a few urbanized areas where there are "twin central cities" that have a combined population of at least 50,000.

Standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's).--Except in New England, an SMSA is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county, or counties, containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are essentially metropolitan in character and are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In New England, the basic unit for defining SMSA's is the town rather than the county. The comparative figures for 1950 that were used to compute the percent of increase apply to the SMSA as defined in 1960.

Race and color.--The concept of race as it has been used by the Bureau of the Census is derived from that which is commonly accepted by the general public. It does not, therefore, reflect clear-cut definitions of biological stock, and several categories obviously refer to nationality. The color group designated as "nonwhite" consists of such races as the Negro, Indian, Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Asian Indian, and Malayan races. Persons of Mexican birth or ancestry who are not definitely of Indian or other nonwhite race are classified as white.

Persons of mixed racial parentage are classified according to the race of the nonwhite parent, and mixtures of nonwhite races are classified according to the race of the father, with the following special exceptions: Persons of mixed Indian and Negro parentage are classified as Negro unless the Indian blood very definitely predominates or unless the individual is accepted in the community as an Indian. Persons of mixed white and Indian blood are classified as Indian if the proportion of Indian blood is one-fourth or more, or if they are regarded as Indian in the community.

Age.--The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1960. In answer to the question,

"When was this person born?" the respondent was required to reply by giving the month and year of birth.

Medians.--The median, a type of average, is presented in connection with the data on age which appear in this report. The median is the value which divides the distribution into two equal parts--one-half of the cases falling below this value and one-half of the cases exceeding this value.

Marital status.--Persons classified as "married" comprise both those who have been married only once and those who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. The term "separated" relates to persons legally separated or otherwise absent from their spouse because of marital discord. Enumerators were instructed to report persons in common-law marriages as married and persons whose only marriage had been annulled as single. Differences between the number of married males and the number of married females arise from the fact that some husbands and wives have their usual residences in different areas, and from errors of response.

Household.--A household includes all of the persons who occupy a house, an apartment or other group of rooms, or a room which constitutes a housing unit. A group of rooms or a single room is regarded as a housing unit when it is occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters, that is, when the actual or intended occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure, and when there is either (1) direct access from the outside or through a common hall, or (2) a kitchen or cooking equipment for the exclusive use of the occupants.

The 1960 definition of a household differs slightly from that used in the 1950 Census. The change arises as a result of the shift from a dwelling unit to a housing unit as the basic unit of enumeration in the Census of Housing. The main difference between housing units and dwelling units is as follows: Living quarters consisting of one room with direct access but without separate cooking equipment qualify as a housing unit in 1960 but generally did not qualify as a dwelling unit in 1950. The change in concept probably had little effect on the comparability of the 1960 and 1950 statistics on the number and

composition of households for the country as a whole or for most of the States and other large areas. However, it may have had a significant effect on the comparability of the household statistics shown in other reports for selected census tracts that are located in some of the larger metropolitan areas where many persons live alone in single rooms in hotels, rooming houses, and other light house-keeping quarters.

The head of a primary family is a household head living with one or more persons related to him by blood, marriage, or adoption. A primary individual is a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Group quarters.--All persons who are not members of households are regarded, by the Bureau of the Census, as living in group quarters. Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for groups containing five or more persons unrelated to the person in charge whose quarters are not divided into housing units. They are found most frequently in institutions, lodging and boarding houses, military and other types of barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, homes for nurses, convents, monasteries, residences for clergy, ships, and vessels. This concept of group quarters is similar to the concept of quasi households used in the 1950 Census.

Table 1.--RACE, AGE, AND MARITAL STATUS, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1960 AND 1950

(1950 data on marital status based on sample. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100)

Characteristic	Total			Male			Female		
	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960
RACE									
Total.....	3,038,156	2,944,806	3.2	1,508,448	1,474,987	2.3	1,529,708	1,469,819	4.1
White.....	2,820,083	2,742,090	2.8	1,401,904	1,375,090	1.9	1,418,179	1,367,000	3.7
Nonwhite.....	218,073	202,716	7.6	106,544	99,897	6.7	111,529	102,819	8.5
Negro.....	215,949	201,921	6.9	105,547	99,360	6.2	110,402	102,561	7.6
Indian.....	391	234	67.1	227	191	18.8	164	43	...
Japanese.....	774	74	...	228	35	...	546	39	...
Chinese.....	288	335	-14.0	168	212	-20.8	120	123	-2.4
Filipino.....	236	(1)	...	117	(1)	...	119	(1)	...
All other.....	435	152	...	257	99	...	178	53	...
AGE									
Total.....	3,038,156	2,944,806	3.2	1,508,448	1,474,987	2.3	1,529,708	1,469,819	4.1
Under 5 years.....	342,496	346,006	-1.0	174,648	175,773	-0.6	167,848	170,233	-1.4
Under 1 year.....	69,797	65,711	6.2	35,609	33,447	6.5	34,188	32,264	6.0
1 year.....	68,282	144,409	-4.7	34,916	73,373	-4.5	33,366	71,036	-4.9
2 years.....	69,370			34,186			33,231		
3 years.....	67,762	135,886	-0.6	34,531	68,953	...	33,231	66,933	-1.2
4 years.....	67,285			34,408			32,877		
5 to 9 years.....	325,711	295,383	10.3	165,553	150,159	10.3	160,158	145,224	10.3
10 to 14 years.....	311,550	267,054	16.7	158,156	135,982	16.3	153,394	131,072	17.0
15 to 19 years.....	253,729	247,783	2.4	131,485	126,593	3.9	122,244	121,190	0.9
20 to 24 years.....	193,143	226,231	-14.6	98,523	111,928	-12.0	94,620	114,303	-17.2
25 to 29 years.....	175,470	223,963	-21.7	85,347	111,218	-23.3	90,123	112,745	-20.1
30 to 34 years.....	187,624	200,040	-6.2	91,114	99,274	-8.2	96,510	100,766	-4.2
35 to 39 years.....	194,839	196,458	-0.8	95,081	97,666	-2.6	99,758	98,792	1.0
40 to 44 years.....	178,903	177,177	1.0	87,833	88,447	-0.7	91,070	88,730	2.6
45 to 49 years.....	171,759	159,085	8.0	84,685	78,978	7.2	87,074	80,107	8.7
50 to 54 years.....	153,727	142,306	8.0	75,641	70,833	6.8	78,086	71,473	9.3
55 to 59 years.....	139,294	123,922	12.4	67,915	62,453	8.7	71,379	61,469	16.1
60 to 64 years.....	117,588	104,155	12.9	56,416	51,809	8.9	61,172	52,346	16.9
65 to 69 years.....	106,023	93,069	13.9	50,630	45,188	12.0	55,393	47,881	15.7
70 to 74 years.....	82,280	65,512	25.6	38,662	32,146	20.3	43,618	33,366	30.7
75 to 79 years.....	56,524	65,765	31.4	25,863	31,858	23.4	30,661	33,907	38.8
80 to 84 years.....	29,860			13,462			16,398		
85 years and over.....	17,636	10,897	61.8	7,434	4,682	58.8	10,202	6,215	64.2
Under 18 years.....	1,140,169	1,059,979	7.6	580,979	539,503	7.7	559,190	519,696	7.6
65 years and over.....	292,323	235,243	24.3	136,051	113,874	19.5	156,272	121,369	28.8
Median age.....	27.6	27.0	...	26.5	26.7	...	28.7	27.3	...
MARITAL STATUS									
Total, 14 years old and over..	2,110,688	2,078,375	1.6	1,036,635	1,028,790	0.8	1,074,053	1,049,585	2.3
Single.....	476,071	488,875	-2.6	272,754	281,135	-3.0	203,317	207,740	-2.1
Married.....	1,411,153	1,385,445	1.9	703,396	688,190	2.2	707,757	697,255	1.5
Separated.....	25,665	27,050	-5.1	10,948	11,710	-6.5	14,717	15,340	-4.1
Widowed.....	171,809	162,920	5.5	38,267	41,075	-6.8	133,542	121,845	9.6
Divorced.....	51,655	41,135	25.6	22,218	18,390	20.8	29,437	22,745	29.4

¹ Not available, included with "All other."

Table 2.--HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP, FOR THE STATE: 1960 AND 1950

(1950 data based partly on sample. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Household relationship	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	Household relationship	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960
Total.....	3,038,156	2,936,630	3.5	In households--Con.			
In households.....	2,956,681	2,857,480	3.5	Other relative of head.....	376,255	459,385	-18.1
Head of household.....	851,867	770,625	10.5	Nonrelative of head.....	37,336	49,370	-24.4
Head of primary family.....	744,674	710,834	4.8	In group quarters.....	81,475	79,150	2.9
Primary individual.....	107,193	59,791	79.3	Inmate of institution.....	26,725	24,548	8.9
Wife of head.....	650,512	626,565	3.8	Other.....	54,750	54,602	0.3
Child under 18 of head.....	1,040,711	951,535	9.4	Population per household.....	3.47	3.71	...

Table 13.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, AND COUNTIES: 1960

"—" denotes an unincorporated place. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100; fertility ratio not shown where base is less than 100; population per household not shown where less than 100 persons in households

AREA	POPULATION										HOUSEHOLDS			POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS	
	ALL PERSONS							14 YEARS OLD AND OVER		18 YEARS OLD AND OVER	NUMBER	PER-CENT IN-CREASE, 1950 TO 1960 ²	POPULATION PER HOUSEHOLD	NUMBER	PER-CENT OF TOTAL
	NUMBER	PER-CENT IN-CREASE, 1950 TO 1960	PER-CENT NON-WHITE	PER-CENT UNDER 18 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 65 YEARS AND OVER	FERTILITY RATIO ¹	MALE	FEMALE	PER-CENT MALE					
THE STATE	3 038 156	3.2	7.2	37.5	52.8	9.6	803	67.9	65.9	48.9	851 867	9.3	3.47	81 475	2.7
URBAN	1 353 215	24.8	11.4	34.7	55.4	9.9	474	70.9	62.6	46.2	411 150	28.3	3.21	33 711	2.5
URBANIZED AREAS	873 783	43.6	11.3	35.4	55.5	9.1	499	71.6	63.7	46.4	261 744	45.5	3.27	17 513	2.0
CENTRAL CITIES	484 732	21.1	18.1	33.3	56.6	10.4	477	68.6	60.2	46.0	150 044	27.4	3.14	14 152	2.9
URBAN FRINGE	389 051	86.7	2.9	38.1	54.4	7.5	527	75.6	68.4	47.0	111 700	79.8	3.45	3 361	0.9
OTHER URBAN	479 432	0.8	11.5	33.4	55.2	11.5	433	69.7	60.7	45.8	149 406	6.3	3.10	16 198	3.4
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE	228 913	5.2	13.4	33.6	55.1	11.3	444	69.8	60.6	45.6	71 676	11.2	3.09	7 230	3.2
PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000	250 519	-2.9	9.9	33.2	55.2	11.6	424	69.6	60.9	46.0	77 730	2.2	3.11	8 968	3.6
RURAL	1 684 941	-9.4	3.8	39.8	50.8	9.4	527	65.5	68.9	51.2	440 717	-4.0	3.71	47 764	2.8
PLACES OF 1,000 TO 2,500	131 416	-15.4	7.1	35.3	52.9	11.8	464	71.3	64.6	47.3	40 302	-7.5	3.20	2 377	1.8
OTHER RURAL	1 553 525	-8.9	3.5	40.2	50.6	9.2	533	65.1	69.4	51.6	400 415	-3.7	3.77	45 387	2.9
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS															
HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND	254 780	3.7	3.0	35.7	55.0	9.3	442	70.1	65.2	47.5	74 452	10.5	3.35	5 068	2.0
LEXINGTON	131 906	30.9	15.3	33.1	58.1	8.8	451	66.6	62.3	48.2	38 194	39.5	3.21	9 208	7.0
LOUISVILLE	725 139	25.7	11.6	37.2	54.5	8.3	519	72.5	65.7	46.8	211 382	27.2	3.37	12 781	1.8
URBANIZED AREAS															
HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND	165 732	6.0	4.1	32.7	57.1	10.2	411	71.8	63.2	46.1	51 530	12.4	3.14	3 825	2.3
LEXINGTON	111 173	(^a)	15.9	32.5	57.4	9.2	439	67.7	60.9	46.7	33 624	(^a)	3.14	6 447	5.8
LOUISVILLE	606 659	28.3	13.1	36.2	55.1	8.7	508	72.4	64.4	46.4	181 003	30.0	3.30	9 150	1.5
URBAN PLACES															
ASHLAND	31 283	0.5	2.7	33.7	56.6	9.6	436	73.8	66.2	46.6	9 732	8.4	3.18	287	0.9
BARBOURVILLE	5 211	9.7	3.4	31.0	57.8	11.2	342	58.3	54.2	47.4	891	17.9	3.21	354	11.0
BARDSTOWN	4 798	15.5	16.4	41.5	49.7	8.8	634	67.4	59.9	46.2	1 286	15.6	3.66	53	1.9
BELLEVUE	9 336	3.3	3.3	33.5	54.6	12.0	516	73.4	62.3	45.4	2 930	3.7	3.17	50	0.5
BENTON	3 074	55.3	0.2	32.4	56.5	11.1	422	78.9	70.1	46.4	1 038	65.8	2.95	12	0.4
BEREA	4 302	27.6	1.9	25.8	66.6	7.6	247	53.2	41.5	43.2	1 115	41.5	2.93	1 033	24.0
BOWLING GREEN	28 338	54.5	11.5	32.1	57.0	10.8	418	65.9	58.1	46.4	8 563	59.0	3.11	1 672	5.9
CAMPBELLVILLE	6 966	100.3	2.6	34.9	56.6	8.4	445	73.1	65.1	46.9	2 066	98.3	3.24	266	3.8
CARROLLTON	3 218	-0.2	3.2	32.4	54.3	13.3	411	69.7	61.9	45.9	1 057	...	3.03	11	0.3
CATLETTSBURG	3 874	-18.4	0.3	35.5	53.7	10.7	515	70.2	64.7	46.6	1 161	-12.0	3.31	36	0.9
CENTRAL CITY	3 694	-10.1	8.8	33.9	51.0	15.1	389	70.5	61.9	45.6	1 184	-5.0	3.11	14	0.4
CORBIN	7 119	-8.1	0.2	32.0	54.4	13.6	383	75.1	64.3	44.6	2 354	3.6	3.01	28	0.4
COVINGTON	60 376	-6.3	5.8	33.5	55.1	11.4	302	69.2	59.1	45.4	19 329	-3.5	3.08	838	1.4
CUMBERLAND	4 271	0.5	8.9	40.5	51.5	8.0	511	69.9	65.0	47.4	1 221	12.4	3.50	2	...
CYNTHIANA	5 641	16.4	8.9	30.1	53.8	16.1	460	71.2	59.2	44.5	1 911	13.9	2.89	115	2.0
DAYTON	9 010	3.7	16.0	31.2	56.5	12.4	366	67.1	58.2	44.8	2 904	13.6	2.67	674	7.5
DAWSON SPRINGS	3 002	26.5	0.8	29.8	55.2	15.0	395	76.8	65.2	48.1	997	28.1	2.95	62	2.1
DAYTON	9 050	0.8	...	38.3	52.0	9.7	574	71.8	65.1	46.9	2 581	-1.2	3.49	36	0.4
EARLINGTON	2 786	1.2	30.8	34.2	52.8	13.0	428	69.9	63.3	46.3	839	0.1	3.32	...	...
EAST SOMERSET (U)	3 645	(^a)	...	36.9	52.0	11.1	473	72.0	69.1	48.1	1 085	(^a)	3.26	...	...
ELIZABETHTOWN	9 641	66.0	10.0	37.0	55.7	7.4	511	78.8	70.2	46.3	2 949	61.8	3.26	26	0.3
ELSWHEGE	4 607	32.3	6.7	41.1	52.0	6.9	541	74.8	68.5	47.4	1 225	28.3	3.74	26	0.6
ERLANGER	7 072	91.4	0.1	36.7	56.0	6.3	574	78.3	71.0	47.2	2 010	90.7	3.52	2	...
FALMOUTH	2 568	17.5	2.7	30.3	49.4	20.3	480	71.3	63.9	46.8	875	16.2	2.85	71	2.8
FLATWOODS	3 741	(^a)	...	40.1	55.1	4.8	577	79.1	76.5	48.4	1 031	(^a)	3.63	...	...
FLORENCE	5 837	340.5	...	40.7	54.0	5.3	573	79.5	75.1	48.1	1 595	278.9	3.65	12	0.2
FORT THOMAS	14 896	37.0	0.3	32.0	54.5	13.5	423	73.6	62.7	46.4	4 490	37.2	3.20	542	3.6
FRANKFORT	18 365	54.1	13.1	30.5	59.2	10.2	360	63.6	55.6	46.1	5 688	55.6	2.91	1 805	9.8
FRANKLIN	5 319	22.5	20.4	31.9	51.8	16.3	456	70.6	59.5	44.7	1 779	26.1	2.96	51	1.0
FULTON	3 265	1.3	14.3	27.8	54.4	17.8	381	72.2	58.1	43.6	1 166	6.1	2.75	58	1.8
GEORGETOWN	6 986	26.6	11.5	28.3	60.0	11.7	359	63.8	58.8	45.6	2 056	25.1	3.01	793	11.4
GLASGOW	10 069	43.2	9.9	34.4	54.3	11.4	468	72.5	63.4	45.5	3 185	45.0	3.11	158	1.6
GREENVILLE	3 198	20.2	8.7	32.3	54.5	13.1	355	77.8	66.1	45.5	1 032	22.7	3.08	24	0.8
HARLAN	4 177	-12.7	16.4	35.6	55.2	9.1	397	66.4	58.2	46.0	1 278	-7.5	3.15	152	3.6
HARRRODSBURG	6 061	15.2	9.6	31.6	55.4	13.1	425	74.5	62.5	45.3	2 058	20.3	2.90	84	1.4
HAZARD	5 958	-14.7	11.3	38.5	54.3	7.2	309	71.6	66.5	47.3	1 704	-7.8	3.46	69	1.2
HENDERSON	16 892	0.3	15.3	34.7	52.8	12.4	480	72.1	61.7	45.2	5 423	3.8	3.10	81	0.5
HIGHLAND HEIGHTS	3 491	122.5	...	40.1	53.5	6.4	350	75.9	71.7	48.1	927	118.1	3.77	...	...
HOPKINSVILLE	19 465	55.4	27.5	36.3	54.3	11.4	527	73.2	62.7	44.5	6 203	51.0	3.11	202	1.0
IRVINE	2 955	-9.3	1.3	32.7	55.9	11.4	352	70.9	62.9	46.5	943	3.3	3.12	14	0.5
JEFFERSONTOWN	3 431	175.4	8.1	42.0	50.6	7.4	732	80.7	71.0	46.8	922	152.6	3.66	52	1.5
JENKINS	3 202	-53.7	9.3	39.7	52.5	7.8	392	71.4	64.0	47.1	881	-43.1	3.63	...	...
LANCASTER	3 021	25.8	17.6	31.3	55.5	13.2	453	76.4	64.7	45.2	1 036	27.7	2.88	37	1.2
LAWRENCEBURG	2 523	6.5	13.4	29.6	55.4	15.0	371	71.8	60.4	45.2	892	9.6	2.83	...	...
LEBANON	4 813	3.7	16.6	37.8	49.1	13.0	524	67.9	56.3	44.0	1 429	11.7	3.32	67	1.4
LEITCHFIELD	2 982	127.3	1.8	35.2	50.4	14.4	344	73.4	67.2	47.3	965	112.6	3.09	3	0.1
LEXINGTON	62 810	13.1	26.0	29.3	59.5	11.2	433	60.0	53.9	46.6	19 123	22.3	2.96	6 250	10.0
LONDON	4 035	17.8	2.6	32.2	55.9	11.9	387	71.0	62.8	47.0	1 185	22.0	3.17	283	7.0
LOUISVILLE	390 639	5.8	18.0	33.9	55.9	10.3	488	69.6	60.8	45.8	121 189	11.4	3.16	7 615	1.9
LUDLOW	6 233	-2.2	...	32.0	56.7	11.3	490	72.7	64.1	46.5	2 004				

Table 13.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, AND COUNTIES: 1960—Con.

"U" denotes an unincorporated place. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100; fertility ratio not shown where base is less than 100; population per household not shown where less than 100 persons in households.

AREA	POPULATION											HOUSEHOLDS			POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS	
	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE 1950 TO 1960	PER-CENT NON-WHITE	PER-CENT UNDER 18 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 65 YEARS AND OVER	FER-TILITY RATIO ¹	14 YEARS OLD AND OVER		18 YEARS OLD AND OVER	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE 1950 TO 1960 ²	POPULATION PER HOUSEHOLD	NUMBER	PER-CENT OF TOTAL	
								MALE PER-CENT MARRIED	FEMALE PER-CENT MARRIED							
URBAN PLACES--CON.																
MONTICELLO	2 940	0.2	5.6	34.8	52.1	13.1	447	72.2	62.1	46.1	923	9.1	3.16	19	0.6	
MOREHEAD	4 170	34.4	0.8	28.0	69.3	6.7	290	45.3	48.2	51.4	1 049	29.5	2.96	1 067	25.6	
MORGANFIELD	3 741	14.9	15.3	36.2	50.2	13.6	510	71.7	61.0	45.3	1 153	15.3	3.21	38	1.0	
MOUNT STERLING	5 370	1.4	17.3	35.0	52.0	14.9	433	70.0	56.4	43.5	1 813	7.0	2.95	24	0.6	
MURRAY	9 303	54.2	5.8	25.2	63.6	11.4	311	58.5	56.6	48.9	2 777	59.0	2.95	1 109	11.9	
NEWPORT	30 070	-3.1	2.6	35.2	54.5	10.3	534	69.0	61.2	46.3	9 421	-1.5	3.17	238	0.8	
NICHOLASVILLE	4 275	25.5	13.3	34.5	53.6	11.9	510	69.9	63.9	47.5	1 326	20.4	3.20	27	0.6	
OWENSBORO	42 471	26.2	6.7	36.8	53.4	9.8	501	71.9	61.5	44.9	12 821	29.9	3.25	780	1.8	
PADUCAH	34 479	5.0	16.2	32.9	54.8	12.3	431	71.5	62.3	45.7	11 305	10.1	3.00	562	1.6	
PAINTSVILLE	4 025	-0.6	...	33.9	57.5	8.6	393	72.5	67.1	47.9	1 218	1.3	3.22	109	2.7	
PARIS	7 791	12.7	18.7	31.8	55.2	13.1	394	68.6	58.6	44.8	2 528	11.2	3.02	169	2.2	
PARK HILLS	4 076	58.2	0.1	35.2	56.5	8.2	328	78.3	62.7	44.1	1 177	55.3	3.36	118	2.9	
PIKEVILLE	4 754	-7.8	4.3	35.8	58.3	7.9	327	68.1	56.0	44.8	1 415	3.1	3.19	247	5.2	
PINEVILLE	3 181	-18.2	6.4	34.7	54.2	11.1	512	67.0	59.3	46.4	953	-9.5	3.27	61	1.9	
PLEASURE RIDGE PARK (U)	10 612	(*)	0.1	47.0	50.8	2.1	659	81.5	79.5	49.3	2 577	(*)	4.11	13	0.1	
PRESTONSBURG	3 133	-12.6	...	36.4	55.4	8.1	407	75.1	68.8	46.9	940	-2.3	3.33	...	...
PRINCETON	5 618	4.3	12.5	30.1	53.0	16.9	433	71.1	57.8	43.5	1 959	11.7	2.86	21	0.4	
PROVIDENCE	3 771	-3.4	15.8	31.2	52.5	16.3	402	72.9	64.2	46.0	1 288	-0.8	2.92	16	0.4	
RADCLIFF	3 384	(*)	2.2	40.4	57.5	2.1	647	88.5	88.6	49.1	1 018	(*)	3.32	...	...
RICHMOND	12 168	18.5	14.9	28.7	61.2	10.1	358	58.5	53.4	47.5	3 563	22.4	2.99	1 497	12.3	
RUSSELLVILLE	5 861	29.4	14.4	32.2	53.5	14.2	455	71.6	61.4	45.2	1 965	40.0	2.96	45	0.8	
ST. MATTHEWS	8 738	(*)	0.2	31.6	57.9	10.5	362	76.3	64.2	45.1	2 758	(*)	3.15	47	0.5	
SCOTTSDALE	3 324	61.4	5.8	29.5	53.8	16.7	374	75.3	62.3	45.0	1 124	58.5	2.94	24	0.7	
SHELBYVILLE	4 525	2.8	27.1	31.2	53.9	14.9	433	67.3	56.3	44.8	1 580	9.0	2.85	20	0.4	
SHIVELY	15 155	531.2	0.1	40.1	55.9	4.0	485	79.5	76.2	48.7	4 121	506.0	3.67	49	0.3	
SOMERSET	7 112	0.2	5.8	36.6	51.6	11.8	444	69.8	60.5	45.1	2 266	7.0	3.12	35	0.5	
SOUTH FORT MITCHELL	4 086	30.0	0.2	36.0	52.3	11.7	525	73.6	60.8	44.6	1 199	32.0	3.34	80	2.0	
VALLEY STATION (U)	10 553	(*)	0.1	49.9	48.6	1.5	694	83.2	82.5	49.2	2 471	(*)	4.27	...	...
VERSAILLES	4 060	47.1	13.5	32.4	54.3	13.3	427	73.1	59.5	44.7	1 273	38.2	3.09	121	3.0	
WILLIAMSBURG	3 478	3.9	3.2	29.4	60.0	10.6	281	53.3	50.3	48.4	952	11.2	3.16	473	13.6	
WILMORE	2 773	18.7	4.0	26.1	67.9	6.0	266	52.3	44.1	46.5	614	20.4	3.18	821	29.6	
WINCHESTER	10 187	10.4	17.6	32.2	54.4	13.4	457	69.9	60.7	45.6	3 295	11.2	3.03	189	1.9	
COUNTIES																
ADAIR	14 699	-16.5	5.3	36.6	51.9	11.5	435	66.2	66.5	49.4	4 179	-6.8	3.49	121	0.8	
ALLEN	12 269	-11.0	2.2	31.7	54.2	14.1	398	72.3	68.3	48.5	3 804	-8.5	3.21	40	0.3	
ANDERSON	8 618	-4.1	4.5	34.3	53.9	11.8	447	70.7	68.3	49.0	2 650	1.2	3.25	9	0.1	
BALLARD	8 291	-3.0	4.9	31.7	53.2	15.1	391	73.1	69.3	48.6	2 679	2.6	3.08	45	0.5	
BARREN	28 303	-0.6	7.5	34.5	54.3	11.2	446	71.2	68.0	48.3	8 497	7.6	3.31	207	0.7	
BATH	9 114	-12.4	5.2	36.2	51.8	12.0	490	67.0	68.0	49.9	2 655	-8.2	3.42	32	0.4	
BELL	35 336	-25.8	3.6	42.9	48.2	8.9	504	64.7	60.7	47.3	8 989	-16.7	3.90	243	0.7	
BOONE	21 940	68.6	0.7	40.4	52.3	7.3	575	74.0	73.9	49.6	5 996	60.2	3.65	79	0.4	
BOURBON	18 178	2.4	14.4	35.3	53.6	11.1	437	67.7	64.6	47.8	5 448	5.9	3.30	186	1.0	
BOYD	52 163	4.4	1.8	36.5	54.9	8.5	471	70.7	67.5	48.1	15 069	11.9	3.40	924	1.8	
BOYLE	21 257	3.5	10.8	32.5	55.7	11.8	404	65.2	61.3	47.4	5 898	10.8	3.19	2 423	11.4	
BRACKEN	7 422	-11.9	0.9	33.1	52.6	14.2	473	67.7	66.7	49.2	2 318	-8.1	3.19	37	0.5	
BREATHITT	15 490	-22.4	0.4	45.1	46.0	8.9	590	58.6	60.3	49.7	3 523	-13.1	4.32	259	1.7	
BRECKINRIDGE	14 734	-5.1	4.7	37.7	49.2	13.0	544	67.2	68.2	49.9	4 225	-1.9	3.48	43	0.3	
BULLITT	15 726	38.6	1.5	42.6	50.1	7.3	634	71.6	72.6	50.2	4 193	39.5	3.74	51	0.3	
BUTLER	9 586	-15.2	0.8	37.4	49.8	12.9	471	66.1	68.2	50.1	2 718	-8.7	3.53	...	...
CALDWELL	13 073	-1.0	7.1	32.9	52.3	14.8	421	70.8	64.6	47.1	4 167	4.4	3.12	88	0.7	
CALLOWAY	20 972	4.1	3.1	28.2	58.5	13.3	344	67.6	66.3	49.2	6 553	10.9	3.05	1 115	5.3	
CAMPBELL	86 803	13.9	1.0	36.3	53.5	10.2	531	71.5	64.2	47.0	25 563	14.3	3.35	1 264	1.5	
CARLISLE	5 608	-9.6	1.5	31.0	53.4	15.6	397	71.0	69.3	49.0	1 867	0.8	3.00	4	0.1	
CARROLL	7 978	-6.3	2.9	35.0	52.0	13.0	475	66.8	66.1	49.2	2 443	-5.5	3.26	23	0.3	
CARTER	20 817	-7.7	0.1	41.2	49.5	9.3	512	64.2	66.1	49.8	5 369	-2.7	3.86	84	0.4	
CASEY	14 327	-17.9	0.3	41.2	48.4	10.3	472	64.5	67.4	50.2	3 789	-8.2	3.77	36	0.3	
CHRISTIAN	56 904	-34.3	22.4	32.9	58.4	8.6	601	55.3	68.1	56.5	14 063	32.1	3.42	8 851	15.6	
CLARK	21 075	11.5	9.3	36.1	53.5	10.5	470	70.6	67.1	48.1	6 267	15.2	3.35	189	0.9	
CLAY	20 748	-10.2	2.2	48.1	45.2	6.8	662	62.6	65.1	50.4	4 354	-2.8	4.55	37	0.2	
CLINTON	8 886	-16.2	0.4	39.3	51.0	9.7	494	66.0	66.8	49.5	2 566	-6.5	3.75	12	0.1	
CRITTENDEN	8 648	-20.1	1.3	33.3	51.4	15.2	427	72.1	66.3	47.0	2 751	-12.6	3.14	17	0.2	
CUMBERLAND	7 835	-15.8	6.2	35.9	52.5	11.6	441	65.8	66.7	49.3	2 240	-6.4	3.50	3	...	
DAVIESS	70 588	-23.3	4.4	39.7	51.3	9.0	542	71.3	64.9	46.7	19 911	27.5	3.50	955	1.4	
EDMONSON	6 085	-13.8	1.3	39.3	49.6	11.1	475	67.3	70.7	50.7	2 261	-3.7	3.57	2	...	
ELLIOTT	6 330	-10.7	...	43.4	47.6	9.0	565	62.6	66.0	50.9	1 534	-1.4	4.12	11	0.2	
ESTILL	12 466	-15.1	0.3	38.3	50.4	11.3	471	66.6	64.9	48.5	3 555	-1.5	3.50	23	0.2	
FAYETTE	131 906	30.9	15.3	33.1	58.1	8.8	451	66.6	62.3	48.2	38 194	39.5	3.21	9 208	7.0	
FLEMING	10 890	-9.0	3.4	35.0	50.5	14.5	457	68.1	68.7	49.7	3 301	-2.7	3.28	65	0.6	
FLOYD	41 642	-22.2	0.8	46.1	47.5	6.4	525	65.9	66.1	49.0	9 886	-13.7	4.20	105	0.3	
FRANKLIN	29 421	13.5	8.4	33.0	57.5	9.5	394	66.3	61.7	47.7	8 792	18.8	3.12	2 019	6.9	
FULTON	11 256	-17.6	17.6	35.4	50.6	14.0	498	68.7	62.6	46.7	3 488	-10.7	3.19	113		

Table 13.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, AND COUNTIES: 1960—Con.

"U" denotes an unincorporated place. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100; fertility ratio not shown where base is less than 100; population per household not shown where less than 100 persons in households)

AREA	POPULATION							HOUSEHOLDS			POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS				
	ALL PERSONS							14 YEARS OLD AND OVER		18 YEARS OLD AND OVER	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE 1950 TO 1960 ^a	NUMBER	PER-CENT OF TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE 1950 TO 1960	PER-CENT NON-WHITE	PER-CENT UNDER 18 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 65 YEARS AND OVER	FERTILITY RATIO ¹	PER-CENT MARRIED	PER-CENT MARRIED						
COUNTIES--CON.															
HARLAN	51 107	-28.8	7.9	44.3	49.2	6.6	495	66.0	63.7	47.9	12 808	-20.7	3.97	279	0.5
HARRISON	13 704	-0.2	4.2	32.9	53.3	13.8	458	70.4	66.7	48.2	4 317	1.7	3.14	137	1.0
HART	14 119	-7.8	10.6	36.8	51.8	11.4	490	68.3	71.0	50.5	4 160	-3.0	3.39	7	...
HENDERSON	33 519	9.1	10.2	37.1	52.3	10.6	503	72.2	67.5	47.7	10 104	13.0	3.31	111	0.3
HENRY	10 987	-3.6	7.9	33.8	51.7	14.5	421	68.2	66.7	49.2	3 375	0.1	3.20	184	1.7
HICKMAN	6 747	-13.3	12.1	33.2	52.5	14.3	423	69.1	66.4	48.3	2 105	-5.2	3.19	39	0.6
HOPKINS	38 458	-0.9	8.8	35.2	52.3	12.5	460	73.3	68.3	47.7	11 716	5.0	3.25	334	0.9
JACKSON	10 677	-18.5	0.1	43.3	46.8	9.9	548	65.3	67.9	55.8	2 716	-10.9	3.93	3	...
JEFFERSON	610 947	26.1	12.9	36.9	54.8	8.3	519	72.4	65.2	46.7	178 192	28.0	3.36	12 033	2.0
JESSAMINE	13 625	9.4	9.6	33.3	55.7	10.0	465	65.2	63.6	49.4	3 746	7.7	3.40	880	6.5
JOHNSON	19 748	-17.2	...	40.0	50.5	9.4	471	65.7	65.5	49.1	5 223	-7.7	3.76	125	0.6
KENTON	120 700	15.8	3.3	36.1	54.4	9.5	522	71.9	63.7	46.4	36 059	15.4	3.31	1 293	1.1
KNOTT	17 362	-14.6	1.0	48.2	44.9	6.8	591	60.9	62.6	49.7	3 808	-5.6	4.53	106	0.6
KNOX	25 258	-16.9	1.6	42.3	48.0	9.7	494	63.7	61.8	48.2	6 356	-8.9	3.92	423	1.7
LARUE	10 346	3.9	5.3	36.9	52.3	10.8	525	70.8	71.1	49.4	3 026	6.8	3.44	20	0.2
LAUREL	24 901	-3.5	1.1	41.0	49.2	9.8	500	66.9	66.4	49.2	6 420	4.6	3.83	254	1.2
LAWRENCE	12 134	-15.8	0.3	39.5	47.4	13.1	519	63.5	63.9	48.7	3 208	-8.3	3.78	21	0.2
LEE	7 420	-15.1	0.8	43.1	46.0	10.9	604	63.4	63.5	49.9	1 946	-7.2	3.80	29	0.4
LESLIE	10 941	-29.6	...	50.6	43.9	5.5	790	64.2	65.9	50.3	2 289	-24.1	4.75	62	0.6
LETCHER	30 102	-23.8	2.4	45.8	47.5	6.7	542	66.1	65.4	49.1	7 293	-15.9	4.11	97	0.3
LEWIS	13 115	-3.0	0.2	42.6	48.0	9.3	561	63.7	65.2	50.3	3 454	1.5	3.79	17	0.1
LINCOLN	16 503	-11.6	5.5	36.6	50.1	11.3	483	67.0	68.5	49.7	4 605	-4.5	3.58	...	...
LIVINGSTON	7 029	-2.2	1.1	33.4	53.1	13.5	420	70.3	69.7	49.4	2 211	8.2	3.17	31	0.4
LOGAN	20 896	-6.4	11.1	34.4	52.9	12.7	465	69.6	68.1	48.9	6 314	1.7	3.29	95	0.5
LYON	5 924	-13.6	9.0	26.5	63.0	10.6	431	58.0	66.9	63.0	1 476	-10.8	3.20	1 204	20.3
MC CRACKEN	57 306	16.6	10.9	34.5	54.7	10.7	433	73.5	67.2	47.0	18 061	20.5	3.14	594	1.0
MC CREARY	12 463	-25.2	...	46.8	44.3	9.0	556	61.7	61.3	49.0	2 949	-18.1	4.21	45	0.4
MC LEAN	9 355	-6.6	0.7	35.2	52.0	12.9	462	70.4	69.3	49.0	2 863	1.0	3.26	13	0.1
MADISON	33 482	7.4	7.8	33.5	57.0	9.5	396	63.2	59.8	48.2	9 359	13.2	3.30	2 567	7.7
MAGOFFIN	11 156	-19.4	0.1	46.0	45.3	8.7	623	63.6	66.4	50.6	2 630	-11.1	4.23	28	0.3
MARION	16 887	-1.9	8.1	44.5	46.2	9.3	610	62.9	58.9	47.8	4 062	0.6	4.03	498	2.9
MARSHALL	16 736	25.0	0.1	35.2	54.5	10.3	448	75.7	75.4	49.4	5 149	28.8	3.24	58	0.3
MARTIN	10 201	-12.6	...	50.0	43.1	6.9	675	60.6	64.5	49.7	2 218	-5.6	4.59	18	0.2
MASON	18 454	-0.2	9.9	35.9	52.5	11.6	500	68.5	65.1	47.8	5 560	3.0	3.30	120	0.7
MAZEL	18 938	101.0	5.0	46.2	49.1	4.7	737	76.9	78.8	50.8	4 804	97.9	3.93	47	0.2
MENEFEE	14 276	-19.9	0.3	40.3	47.0	12.7	557	63.8	67.0	50.8	3 139	-1.8	3.71	53	0.2
MERCER	14 596	-0.3	6.0	33.5	54.7	11.8	426	72.3	67.9	48.1	4 598	5.6	3.15	93	0.6
METCALFE	8 367	-15.1	4.0	34.8	54.3	10.9	484	70.7	71.7	50.0	2 488	-6.6	3.36	9	0.1
MONROE	11 799	-14.3	3.0	36.8	51.6	11.6	464	67.0	68.0	50.0	3 366	-3.6	3.50	16	0.1
MONTGOMERY	13 461	3.3	9.8	37.9	50.7	11.5	483	68.5	64.2	47.6	3 958	8.8	3.39	24	0.2
MORGAN	11 056	-18.8	0.1	41.2	47.8	11.1	357	67.1	68.5	50.2	2 876	-8.8	3.84	3	...
MULENBERG	27 791	-14.5	4.8	36.7	51.1	12.2	427	70.3	68.0	48.4	8 112	-6.1	3.42	78	0.3
NELSON	22 168	13.6	7.9	44.3	46.9	8.9	662	64.6	61.8	48.6	5 303	12.2	3.40	740	3.3
NICHOLAS	6 677	-11.4	2.9	33.0	52.1	14.9	433	68.5	66.1	48.7	2 134	-5.1	3.12	27	0.4
OHIO	17 725	-14.9	1.9	34.8	49.8	15.4	438	69.4	68.6	49.3	5 383	-8.7	3.28	43	0.2
OLDHAM	13 388	21.5	9.1	32.9	58.6	8.5	540	61.3	69.2	61.6	3 038	21.3	3.63	2 370	17.7
OWEN	8 237	-15.6	4.3	33.4	52.5	14.1	470	69.0	70.9	50.6	2 569	-10.0	3.19	31	0.4
OWSLEY	5 369	-26.7	0.3	40.3	48.1	11.6	534	64.9	68.1	50.8	1 407	-16.5	3.81	4	0.1
PENDLETON	9 468	3.7	0.9	36.8	50.0	13.2	548	69.5	70.3	50.1	2 952	2.5	3.35	75	0.7
PERRY	34 961	-24.9	3.0	46.8	46.7	6.5	590	66.6	65.6	49.1	8 130	-17.5	4.27	265	0.8
PIKE	68 264	-15.9	0.9	45.3	48.2	6.4	530	66.2	65.5	49.0	16 239	-8.3	4.18	304	0.4
POWELL	6 674	-2.0	1.4	42.9	48.0	9.2	605	67.7	67.8	50.4	1 728	6.6	3.83	48	0.7
PULASKI	34 403	-10.5	1.8	38.3	50.9	10.8	487	68.2	67.5	49.0	9 903	0.1	3.47	89	0.3
ROBERTSON	2 443	-15.2	0.8	31.3	53.0	15.7	396	66.2	68.3	50.5	768	-10.3	3.17	11	0.5
ROCKCASTLE	12 334	-11.4	...	41.1	48.7	10.2	532	65.0	67.1	49.8	3 304	-0.9	3.73	12	0.1
ROWAN	12 808	0.8	0.2	36.3	55.4	8.2	420	57.3	60.9	50.9	3 265	8.2	3.58	1 117	8.7
RUSSELL	11 076	-19.3	1.3	38.2	51.3	10.5	446	67.4	68.1	49.5	3 091	-10.8	3.58	8	0.1
SCOTT	15 376	1.6	11.6	32.4	55.7	11.9	416	66.4	61.9	48.1	4 489	4.1	3.24	825	5.4
SHELBY	18 493	3.2	13.4	35.6	52.9	11.6	466	68.9	67.8	49.2	5 436	7.5	3.36	247	1.3
SIMPSON	11 548	-1.1	13.9	34.2	52.9	13.0	456	72.1	67.0	47.5	3 544	4.2	3.24	62	0.5
SPENCER	5 680	-7.7	6.3	38.8	51.4	9.8	348	69.2	71.8	51.0	1 584	-3.0	3.58	8	0.1
TAYLOR	16 285	13.1	5.7	35.9	54.7	9.3	451	70.1	67.8	49.2	4 677	20.5	3.42	273	1.7
TODD	11 364	-11.8	16.6	35.9	51.4	12.7	483	68.0	65.7	48.8	3 360	-7.6	3.37	28	0.2
TRIGG	8 870	-8.4	17.0	35.3	52.4	12.3	458	66.8	68.5	50.0	2 591	-1.9	3.42	3	...
TRIMBLE	5 102	-0.9	0.1	37.3	51.3	11.4	510	70.4	70.7	50.0	1 449	1.8	3.51	12	0.2
UNION	14 537	-2.4	9.1	38.2	49.5	12.3	520	68.6	65.8	48.2	4 238	1.0	3.41	106	0.7
WARREN	45 491	6.4	9.7	33.7	55.2	11.0	440	67.1	62.8	47.8	13 403	11.2	3.25	1 880	4.1
WASHINGTON	11 168	-12.6	10.3	39.6	49.9	10.5	515	66.3	63.6	48.6	2 989	-5.9	3.67	200	1.8
WAYNE	14 700	-10.8	2.7	41.4	48.6	10.1	529	65.7	64.1	49.3	3 807	-2.9	3.85	37	0.3
WEBSTER	14 244	-8.4	8.0	32.1	51.6	10.3	456	73.1	68.2	48.0	4 684	4.2	3.03	41	0.3
WELLS	25 815	-19.2	0.6	38.5	50.5	10.9									

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**1960
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GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

March 30, 1961

PC(A2)-20

Louisiana

(This series consists of 52 reports--one each for the United States, 50 States, and the District of Columbia--which are numbered in alphabetical order rather than in order of publication)

This report presents statistics from the 1960 Census of Population on the basic demographic characteristics of the inhabitants of the State. Comparable figures for 1950 are also shown.

The data presented here are being issued in advance of their publication in Final Report PC(1)-20B, which will provide additional information on the population characteristics of the inhabitants of this State. The final report will be published within the next month or two.

Tables 1 and 2 of this advance report show data on sex, race, age, marital status, and household relationship for the State. The third table (which is a preprint of table 13 from the final report) presents summary figures for these subjects for the State, its urban and rural parts, standard metropolitan statistical areas, urbanized areas, urban places, and counties.

An outline of the publication program for the 1960 Census of Population may be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., or any United States Department of Commerce Field Office.

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

Urban-rural residence.--According to the definition adopted for use in the 1960 Census, the urban population comprises all persons living in (a) places of 2,500 inhabitants or more incorporated as cities, boroughs, villages, and towns (except towns in New England, New York, and Wisconsin); (b) the densely settled urban fringe, whether incorporated or unincorporated, of urbanized areas (see next paragraph); (c) towns in New England and townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania which contain no incorporated municipalities as subdivisions and have either 25,000 inhabitants or more or a population of 2,500 to 25,000 and a density of 1,500 persons or more per square mile; (d) counties in States other than the New England States, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania that have no incorporated municipalities within their boundaries and have a density of 1,500 persons or more per square mile; and (e) unincorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more. The population not classified as urban constitutes the rural population.

Urbanized areas.--An urbanized area contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more and the surrounding closely settled



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, Luther H. Hodges, *Secretary*
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, Robert W. Burgess, *Director*

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area, whether incorporated or unincorporated, that meets specified criteria relating to land use or population density. There are a few urbanized areas where there are "twin central cities" that have a combined population of at least 50,000.

Standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's).--Except in New England, an SMSA is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county, or counties, containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are essentially metropolitan in character and are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In New England, the basic unit for defining SMSA's is the town rather than the county. The comparative figures for 1950 that were used to compute the percent of increase apply to the SMSA as defined in 1960.

Race and color.--The concept of race as it has been used by the Bureau of the Census is derived from that which is commonly accepted by the general public. It does not, therefore, reflect clear-cut definitions of biological stock, and several categories obviously refer to nationality. The color group designated as "nonwhite" consists of such races as the Negro, Indian, Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Asian Indian, and Malayan races. Persons of Mexican birth or ancestry who are not definitely of Indian or other non-white race are classified as white.

Persons of mixed racial parentage are classified according to the race of the non-white parent, and mixtures of nonwhite races are classified according to the race of the father, with the following special exceptions: Persons of mixed Indian and Negro parentage are classified as Negro unless the Indian blood very definitely predominates or unless the individual is accepted in the community as an Indian. Persons of mixed white and Indian blood are classified as Indian if the proportion of Indian blood is one-fourth or more, or if they are regarded as Indian in the community.

Age.--The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1960. In answer to the question,

"When was this person born?" the respondent was required to reply by giving the month and year of birth.

Medians.--The median, a type of average, is presented in connection with the data on age which appear in this report. The median is the value which divides the distribution into two equal parts--one-half of the cases falling below this value and one-half of the cases exceeding this value.

Marital status.--Persons classified as "married" comprise both those who have been married only once and those who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. The term "separated" relates to persons legally separated or otherwise absent from their spouse because of marital discord. Enumerators were instructed to report persons in common-law marriages as married and persons whose only marriage had been annulled as single. Differences between the number of married males and the number of married females arise from the fact that some husbands and wives have their usual residences in different areas, and from errors of response.

Household.--A household includes all of the persons who occupy a house, an apartment or other group of rooms, or a room which constitutes a housing unit. A group of rooms or a single room is regarded as a housing unit when it is occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters, that is, when the actual or intended occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure, and when there is either (1) direct access from the outside or through a common hall, or (2) a kitchen or cooking equipment for the exclusive use of the occupants.

The 1960 definition of a household differs slightly from that used in the 1950 Census. The change arises as a result of the shift from a dwelling unit to a housing unit as the basic unit of enumeration in the Census of Housing. The main difference between housing units and dwelling units is as follows: Living quarters consisting of one room with direct access but without separate cooking equipment qualify as a housing unit in 1960 but generally did not qualify as a dwelling unit in 1950. The change in concept probably had little effect on the comparability of the 1960 and 1950 statistics on the number and

composition of households for the country as a whole or for most of the States and other large areas. However, it may have had a significant effect on the comparability of the household statistics shown in other reports for selected census tracts that are located in some of the larger metropolitan areas where many persons live alone in single rooms in hotels, rooming houses, and other light house-keeping quarters.

The head of a primary family is a household head living with one or more persons related to him by blood, marriage, or adoption. A primary individual is a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Group quarters.--All persons who are not members of households are regarded, by the Bureau of the Census, as living in group quarters. Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for groups containing five or more persons unrelated to the person in charge whose quarters are not divided into housing units. They are found most frequently in institutions, lodging and boarding houses, military and other types of barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, homes for nurses, convents, monasteries, residences for clergy, ships, and vessels. This concept of group quarters is similar to the concept of quasi households used in the 1950 Census.

Table 1.--RACE, AGE, AND MARITAL STATUS, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1960 AND 1950

(1950 data on marital status based on sample. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100)

Characteristic	Total			Male			Female		
	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960
RACE									
Total.....	3,257,022	2,683,516	21.4	1,592,254	1,319,166	20.7	1,664,768	1,364,350	22.0
White.....	2,211,715	1,796,683	23.1	1,090,306	891,914	22.2	1,121,409	904,769	23.5
Nonwhite.....	1,045,307	886,833	17.9	501,948	427,252	17.5	543,359	459,581	18.2
Negro.....	1,039,207	882,428	17.8	498,758	424,771	17.4	540,449	457,677	18.1
Indian.....	3,587	409	777.0	1,859	243	665.0	1,728	166	940.0
Japanese.....	519	127	308.7	156	63	...	363	64	...
Chinese.....	731	526	39.0	427	324	31.8	304	202	50.5
Filipino.....	754	(1)	...	469	(1)	...	285	(1)	...
All other.....	509	3,343	...	279	1,851	...	230	1,492	...
AGE									
Total.....	3,257,022	2,683,516	21.4	1,592,254	1,319,166	20.7	1,664,768	1,364,350	22.0
Under 5 years.....	422,723	334,466	26.4	214,630	169,663	26.5	208,093	164,803	26.1
Under 1 year.....	87,912	66,446	32.3	44,427	33,642	32.1	43,485	32,814	32.5
1 year.....	85,784	139,171	22.2	43,489	70,941	22.2	42,295	68,230	22.2
2 years.....	84,291	128,849	27.9	43,222	65,090	28.3	41,869	63,739	27.4
3 years.....	83,000	128,849	27.9	42,004	65,090	28.3	40,996	63,739	27.4
4 years.....	81,736	128,849	27.9	41,488	65,090	28.3	40,248	63,739	27.4
5 to 9 years.....	387,893	275,105	41.0	196,564	138,549	41.9	191,329	136,556	40.1
10 to 14 years.....	337,276	235,359	43.3	170,892	119,123	43.5	166,484	116,236	43.2
15 to 19 years.....	261,762	209,922	24.7	128,731	102,401	24.7	133,031	107,521	23.7
20 to 24 years.....	205,327	212,884	-3.5	97,260	100,991	-3.7	108,067	111,893	-3.4
25 to 29 years.....	194,120	213,003	-7.0	95,139	102,697	-7.4	102,981	110,306	-6.6
30 to 34 years.....	210,270	192,202	9.4	100,825	92,900	8.5	109,445	99,302	10.2
35 to 39 years.....	209,329	192,922	8.5	100,825	93,639	7.7	108,504	99,302	9.3
40 to 44 years.....	190,386	175,051	8.8	92,634	86,032	7.7	97,752	89,019	9.8
45 to 49 years.....	181,474	153,951	17.9	88,938	76,235	16.7	92,536	77,716	18.1
50 to 54 years.....	162,156	126,887	27.8	79,007	63,024	25.4	83,149	63,863	28.2
55 to 59 years.....	140,037	103,532	35.3	68,117	51,438	32.4	71,920	52,094	32.1
60 to 64 years.....	108,578	81,383	33.4	51,613	40,044	28.9	56,965	43,139	27.8
65 to 69 years.....	94,558	78,961	19.8	43,008	37,245	15.5	51,550	41,716	23.6
70 to 74 years.....	66,667	46,687	42.8	29,801	22,201	34.2	36,866	26,484	38.8
75 to 79 years.....	44,448	43,553	2.5	19,313	19,913	-3.1	24,935	23,640	5.4
80 to 84 years.....	21,972	43,553	52.5	9,224	19,913	44.3	12,748	23,640	59.4
85 years and over.....	13,946	7,648	82.3	5,533	3,069	80.3	8,413	4,579	81.7
Under 18 years.....	1,315,356	971,472	35.4	665,820	490,302	33.7	649,236	480,970	35.0
65 years and over.....	241,591	176,849	36.6	107,079	82,430	29.9	134,512	94,419	42.3
Median age.....	25.3	26.7	...	24.4	26.4	...	26.2	27.0	...
MARITAL STATUS									
Total, 14 years old and over..	2,164,416	1,871,590	15.6	1,037,798	902,030	15.1	1,126,618	969,560	16.2
Single.....	488,339	417,765	16.9	267,633	234,065	14.3	220,706	183,700	20.1
Married.....	1,450,641	1,266,715	14.5	716,265	620,935	13.4	734,376	645,780	13.7
Separated.....	65,427	60,585	8.0	25,314	22,845	10.8	40,113	37,740	6.3
Widowed.....	180,036	155,885	15.5	36,098	35,020	3.1	143,938	120,865	19.1
Divorced.....	45,400	31,225	45.4	17,802	12,010	48.2	27,598	19,215	43.6

1 Not available included with "All other."

Table 2.--HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP, FOR THE STATE: 1960 AND 1950

(1950 data based partly on sample. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Household relationship	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	Household relationship	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960
Total.....	3,257,022	2,677,370	21.7	In households--Con.			
In households.....	3,188,264	2,609,895	22.2	Other relative of head.....	426,026	437,865	-2.7
Head of household.....	892,344	714,335	24.9	Nonrelative of head.....	48,434	54,140	-10.4
Head of primary family.....	762,873	639,010	19.4	In group quarters.....	68,758	67,475	1.9
Primary individual.....	129,471	75,325	71.9	Inmate of institution.....	28,524	18,972	50.3
Wife of head.....	649,205	551,465	17.7	Other.....	40,234	48,503	-17.0
Child under 18 of head.....	1,172,255	852,190	37.6	Population per household.....	3.57	3.65	...

Table 13.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, AND PARISHES: 1960

"U" denotes an unincorporated place. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100; fertility ratio not shown where base is less than 100; population per household not shown where less than 100 persons in households

Table with columns for AREA, POPULATION (ALL PERSONS, 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 18 YEARS OLD AND OVER), HOUSEHOLDS, and POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS. Rows include THE STATE, STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS (e.g., BATON ROUGE, LAKE CHARLES), URBANIZED AREAS, and URBAN PLACES (e.g., ABBEVILLE, ALEXANDRIA).

1 CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OLD PER 1,000 WOMEN 15 TO 49 YEARS OLD.
2 SEE TEXT FOR CHANGES IN HOUSEHOLD DEFINITION.
3 1950 DATA NOT AVAILABLE.

Table 13.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, AND PARISHES: 1960—Con.

"U" denotes an unincorporated place. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100; fertility ratio not shown where base is less than 100; population per household not shown where less than 100 persons in households

AREA	POPULATION										HOUSEHOLDS			POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS	
	ALL PERSONS							14 YEARS OLD AND OVER		18 YEARS OLD AND OVER	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE 1950 TO 1960 ^a	POPULATION PER HOUSEHOLD	NUMBER	PER-CENT TOTAL
	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE 1950 TO 1960	PER-CENT NON-WHITE	PER-CENT UNDER 5 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 65 YEARS AND OVER	FERTILITY RATIO ¹	PER-CENT MALE	PER-CENT FEMALE						
URBAN PLACES--CON.															
LAROSE (U)	2 796	117.4	2.1	45.7	49.9	4.4	681	73.1	76.0	50.2	687	123.8	4.07	...	...
LEESVILLE	4 689	0.4	35.3	38.4	50.7	10.9	493	70.5	64.0	44.6	1 419	-1.9	3.29	18	0.4
LUTCHER	3 274	49.0	48.9	45.3	46.6	8.1	755	64.5	57.8	44.9	798	35.3	4.10	4	0.1
MANOU	2 928	29.9	10.4	35.3	53.7	11.0	900	76.4	68.2	46.2	982	35.4	2.97	10	0.3
MANSFIELD	5 839	31.5	45.2	37.5	51.3	11.3	506	69.9	61.0	44.7	1 809	24.6	3.22	9	0.2
MANY	3 164	88.2	42.8	39.3	50.2	10.4	515	71.0	59.9	45.9	953	83.3	3.30	20	0.6
MARKSVILLE	4 257	17.1	25.9	42.1	49.4	8.5	587	70.1	63.2	46.6	1 236	19.8	3.43	19	0.4
MINDEN	12 785	30.6	43.9	37.2	55.2	9.5	487	73.2	65.2	45.6	3 959	37.9	3.22	24	0.2
MONROE	52 219	35.4	43.8	38.7	55.1	8.2	540	69.7	61.3	45.1	15 301	31.4	3.34	1 124	2.2
MORGAN CITY	13 540	38.7	16.0	42.4	52.5	5.1	627	70.1	68.7	49.2	3 631	40.4	3.71	65	0.5
NATCHITOCHES	13 924	40.4	40.5	35.0	56.4	8.6	421	56.1	52.1	46.4	3 636	33.1	3.37	1 683	12.1
NEW IBERIA	29 062	76.5	23.4	42.6	51.2	6.2	624	72.2	66.4	46.9	7 876	68.4	3.68	83	0.3
NEW ORLEANS	627 525	10.0	37.4	34.9	56.5	8.6	476	66.9	59.6	45.9	189 801	14.3	3.22	15 881	2.5
NEW ROADS	3 965	40.7	44.8	44.7	47.9	7.4	646	69.2	60.3	45.3	1 015	32.0	3.88	28	0.6
NORCO (U)	4 682	(8)	17.4	33.7	51.0	4.2	716	78.3	71.7	45.1	1 184	(8)	3.92	46	1.0
NORTH SHREVEPORT (U)	7 701	(8)	99.9	50.8	43.0	6.1	768	68.9	62.6	43.6	1 834	(8)	4.19	15	0.2
OPALESSA	6 618	18.2	33.0	40.5	50.0	9.5	528	68.1	64.1	46.8	1 980	23.9	3.34	9	0.1
ORQUESTAS	17 417	49.4	42.9	42.8	50.3	6.9	597	70.4	61.0	45.1	4 712	45.5	3.68	70	0.4
PATTERSON	2 923	50.8	41.9	43.8	49.3	6.9	646	66.3	61.9	46.8	754	33.5	3.86	14	0.3
PINEVILLE	8 636	34.5	16.2	36.0	55.9	8.1	473	70.0	63.6	46.8	2 528	36.9	3.29	329	3.8
PLAQUEMINE	7 689	33.8	25.1	39.4	51.0	9.6	536	67.5	59.6	45.6	2 167	29.5	3.51	88	1.1
PONCHATOULA	4 727	15.6	31.3	42.5	48.2	9.2	645	66.6	62.0	46.3	1 346	11.1	3.49	35	0.7
PORT ALLEN	5 026	62.3	37.7	43.9	50.3	5.9	637	71.0	65.5	47.0	1 283	52.6	3.88	48	1.0
PORT SULPHUR (U)	2 868	(8)	17.3	44.7	53.0	2.3	648	75.5	79.7	52.8	719	(8)	3.91	54	1.9
RACELAND (U)	3 666	81.0	12.4	40.6	53.4	6.1	577	73.0	71.7	48.7	1 001	77.8	3.65	11	0.3
RAYNE	8 634	33.1	27.0	42.1	50.5	7.3	636	70.5	65.6	46.8	2 395	29.8	3.59	48	0.5
RAYVILLE	4 052	29.1	47.8	39.6	49.0	11.5	555	68.0	56.7	43.9	1 240	23.0	3.25	23	0.6
RESERVE (U)	5 297	18.6	39.6	43.9	51.1	7.0	580	65.0	60.9	45.6	1 309	17.6	4.03	28	0.5
RUSTON	13 991	36.9	28.4	31.3	61.1	7.6	403	54.1	56.6	50.4	3 690	34.8	3.26	1 944	13.9
ST. MARTINVILLE	6 468	40.2	48.7	45.3	47.2	7.5	661	65.0	61.1	46.3	1 583	40.6	4.07	25	0.4
SAINTOWN (U)	4 008	(8)	98.5	50.8	43.8	5.4	843	65.5	64.1	46.1	887	(8)	4.50	13	0.3
SHREVEPORT	164 372	29.2	34.5	36.9	54.8	8.3	490	73.2	63.6	44.9	50 149	34.6	3.24	2 131	1.3
SLIDELL	6 356	83.5	27.8	43.0	51.5	5.4	621	75.6	70.0	47.6	1 731	78.1	3.66	16	0.3
SPRINGHILL	6 437	90.3	15.7	37.9	56.3	5.9	458	78.3	74.7	47.6	1 932	90.2	3.36	8	0.1
SULPHUR	11 429	90.6	8.3	42.3	53.0	11.7	581	74.8	74.7	49.1	3 196	89.8	3.57	19	0.2
TALLULAH	9 413	21.3	69.5	41.2	47.1	11.7	656	67.1	56.9	44.7	2 871	102.3	3.25	92	1.0
THIBODAUX	13 403	73.4	17.7	41.9	51.7	6.3	586	70.7	65.9	47.7	3 540	69.6	3.73	134	1.0
VIDALIA	4 313	162.8	32.1	43.0	50.9	6.1	653	77.6	71.1	47.4	1 169	123.1	3.68	16	0.4
VILLE PLATTE	7 512	13.3	19.8	38.2	54.0	7.8	526	72.6	66.1	46.7	2 372	15.6	3.16	10	0.3
VINTON	2 987	15.0	18.4	39.2	51.8	9.0	593	73.3	68.3	46.8	881	12.2	3.38	10	0.3
VIVIAN	2 624	8.2	6.2	33.5	54.8	11.7	439	79.2	67.7	45.5	879	14.0	2.99	...	...
WELSH	3 332	37.9	27.0	42.5	49.2	8.3	675	70.9	67.1	48.0	926	34.6	3.60	...	...
WESTLAKE	3 311	77.0	20.2	44.2	52.0	3.8	589	74.6	74.2	49.7	856	71.9	3.87	...	...
WEST MONROE	15 215	47.7	17.4	36.7	55.9	7.4	462	75.4	67.3	46.1	4 678	52.3	3.24	61	0.4
WESTWEGO	9 815	17.9	9.2	42.4	53.2	4.4	559	73.9	71.4	48.6	2 615	17.4	3.75	21	0.2
WINNFIELD	7 022	24.7	45.3	37.0	51.4	11.6	513	68.9	64.1	46.8	2 170	21.8	3.20	88	1.3
WINNSBORO	4 437	21.4	39.5	38.4	51.3	10.3	501	72.1	62.2	44.3	1 379	22.6	3.21	13	0.3
ZACHARY	3 268	111.9	42.4	44.9	48.6	6.5	643	68.7	65.8	47.8	821	97.4	3.96	13	0.4
PARISHES															
ACADIA	49 931	6.1	19.7	41.9	51.0	7.2	590	69.4	65.9	48.0	13 468	8.4	3.68	347	0.7
ALLEN	19 867	5.5	24.8	42.5	49.2	8.3	590	69.1	67.8	48.8	5 517	9.2	3.59	84	0.4
ASCENSION	27 927	24.7	31.9	44.8	47.5	7.8	678	67.4	64.4	48.4	7 182	22.5	3.86	184	0.7
ASSUMPTION	17 991	4.1	41.2	44.8	46.5	8.7	559	63.9	62.8	48.6	4 471	4.3	4.01	56	0.3
AVOUELLES	37 606	-1.1	27.8	41.7	48.9	9.4	567	69.1	66.9	48.2	10 526	2.9	3.56	110	0.3
BEAUREGARD	19 191	8.0	22.4	39.5	50.2	10.3	521	66.4	66.7	50.2	5 413	9.6	3.46	483	2.6
BIENVILLE	16 726	-12.5	49.4	38.3	49.0	12.7	501	66.6	64.0	48.4	4 734	-4.6	3.53	16	0.1
BOSSIER	57 622	43.6	24.9	42.0	53.2	4.8	630	71.6	73.5	50.8	15 340	49.5	3.62	2 087	1.0
CADDO	223 859	26.8	36.5	38.6	53.3	8.1	518	73.1	65.0	45.7	66 377	31.5	3.35	2 349	1.0
CALCASIEU	145 475	62.3	20.9	42.0	53.5	4.6	615	72.0	72.4	49.9	39 004	56.2	3.66	2 728	1.9
CALDWELL	9 004	-12.5	27.8	40.9	46.9	12.2	557	67.2	65.6	48.0	2 496	-10.2	3.50	263	2.9
CAMERON	6 909	10.7	6.4	40.1	53.9	6.0	629	71.1	75.8	51.6	1 863	15.3	3.71	6	0.1
CATAHOULA	11 421	-3.5	35.2	43.5	47.1	9.4	640	67.7	66.5	48.8	3 056	-1.6	3.72	44	0.8
CLAIBORNE	19 407	-22.6	50.3	37.3	49.6	13.1	488	69.1	63.2	46.5	5 774	-12.1	3.35	45	0.2
CONCORDIA	20 467	42.2	46.3	45.0	47.5	7.5	638	70.1	67.2	47.7	5 437	36.4	3.75	55	0.3
DE SOTO	24 248	-0.6	57.5	41.3	46.4	12.3	562	65.9	60.9	46.7	6 733	4.9	3.60	41	0.2
EAST BATON ROUGE	230 058	45.4	31.8	40.2	54.6	5.2	518	69.3	65.1	47.5	61 316	42.2	3.61	8 855	3.8
EAST CARROLL	14 433	-11.5	61.2	46.7	43.1	10.1	713	64.1	58.3	45.7	3 712	-13.3	3.84	169	1.2
EAST FELICIANA	20 198	5.6	54.0	31.5	56.6	11.9	473	52.3	55.9	50.0	3 572	6.8	3.92	6 210	30.7
EVANGELINE	31 639	...	26.8	42.3	50.7	7.0	567	70.8	69.4	48.8	8 846	1.5	3.57	47	0.1
FRANKLIN	26 088	-11.2	40.6	44.7	46.2	9.1	626	66.9	64.4	47.9	6 644	-8.7	3.90	194	0.7
GRANT	13 330	-6.5	24.2	39.3	48.2	12.4	507	67.0	65.4	48.5	3 857	-1.9	3.45	29	0.2
IBERIA	51 697	29.0	28.7	43.0	50.3	6.7	641	69.6	66.9	48.1	13 559	27.5	3.79	301	0.6
IBERVILLE	29 939	11.9	49.0	43.2	48.0	8.9	660	62.7	60.7	48.5	7 603	6.2	3.85		

Table 13.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, AND PARISHES: 1960—Con.

[“U” denotes an unincorporated place. Minus sign (—) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100; fertility ratio not shown where base is less than 100; population per household not shown where less than 100 persons in households]

AREA	POPULATION										HOUSEHOLDS			POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS	
	ALL PERSONS							14 YEARS OLD AND OVER		18 YEARS OLD AND OVER	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE, 1950 TO 1960 ^a	POPULATION PER HOUSEHOLD	NUMBER	PER-CENT OF TOTAL
	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE, 1950 TO 1960	PER-CENT NON-WHITE	PER-CENT UNDER 18 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 65 YEARS AND OVER	FERTILITY RATIO ¹	MALE PER-CENT MARRIED	FEMALE PER-CENT MARRIED	PER-CENT MALE					
PARISHES—CON.															
LIVINGSTON	26 974	34.5	15.0	43.6	49.6	6.7	585	71.2	71.7	50.1	7 115	38.0	3.78	87	0.3
MADISON	16 444	-5.8	64.9	44.7	45.1	10.2	690	65.2	60.0	46.7	4 479	-6.7	3.64	132	0.8
MOREHOUSE	33 709	5.2	46.9	44.5	47.2	8.3	622	69.4	64.2	46.5	8 928	7.4	3.76	138	0.4
NATCHITOCHE	35 653	-6.5	43.7	39.9	50.0	10.1	497	59.7	57.7	47.9	9 308	-3.6	3.65	1 710	4.8
ORLEANS	627 525	10.0	37.4	34.9	56.5	8.6	476	66.9	59.6	45.9	189 801	14.6	3.22	15 981	2.5
QUACHITA	101 663	36.1	32.2	40.1	52.4	7.6	547	71.1	65.5	46.4	28 934	35.6	3.45	1 898	1.9
PLAQUEMINES	22 345	58.3	28.8	44.8	51.1	4.1	702	70.6	74.7	52.3	5 516	54.7	4.02	350	1.6
POINTE COUPEE	22 488	3.5	53.6	45.4	45.6	9.0	661	63.0	60.6	48.5	5 581	1.1	4.01	128	0.6
RAPIDES	111 351	22.8	30.5	39.3	52.7	7.9	544	69.1	66.0	47.8	29 559	22.8	3.52	7 380	6.6
RED RIVER	9 978	-17.6	47.6	41.2	47.3	11.5	576	67.7	63.3	47.0	2 784	-11.8	3.58	21	0.2
RICHLAND	23 824	-10.7	44.4	44.9	46.4	8.6	612	66.8	63.7	47.6	6 146	-8.1	3.87	67	0.3
SABINE	18 564	-11.1	23.6	40.1	48.1	11.8	527	66.7	64.0	48.8	5 220	-4.7	3.54	65	0.4
ST. BERNARD	32 186	190.3	7.5	44.5	52.0	3.5	596	78.4	76.1	48.9	8 109	176.5	3.96	95	0.3
ST. CHARLES	21 219	58.8	27.1	45.9	48.8	5.3	754	72.2	70.5	48.7	5 251	52.4	4.03	80	0.4
ST. HELENA	9 162	1.7	55.5	47.1	44.1	8.8	709	63.5	62.9	49.0	2 150	-1.4	4.25	25	0.3
ST. JAMES	18 369	19.8	49.3	47.4	44.7	8.0	736	62.9	59.3	47.6	4 114	12.2	4.46	33	0.2
ST. JOHN THE BAPTIST	18 439	24.1	51.6	45.4	47.7	6.9	693	64.1	63.5	48.8	4 331	19.0	4.24	72	0.4
ST. LANDRY	81 493	3.8	43.0	45.8	47.9	6.3	630	66.1	63.5	48.0	20 011	7.7	4.06	320	0.4
ST. MARTIN	29 063	10.3	37.2	45.6	47.8	6.6	672	65.7	65.8	48.5	7 086	13.6	4.09	60	0.2
ST. MARY	48 833	36.2	30.9	44.2	49.4	6.3	680	68.7	67.7	49.1	12 555	33.4	3.87	242	0.5
ST. TAMMANY	38 643	43.2	27.5	41.8	50.0	8.2	598	69.3	66.6	48.0	10 427	40.4	3.63	826	2.1
TANGIPAHOA	59 434	11.7	33.9	41.7	50.1	8.2	576	65.6	63.4	48.3	15 996	12.8	3.63	1 296	2.2
TENSAS	11 796	-10.7	65.0	47.4	42.3	10.2	694	63.3	58.0	45.4	3 100	-15.8	3.79	44	0.4
TERRIBONNE	60 771	40.3	20.5	46.5	48.6	4.9	704	70.3	69.7	49.5	14 775	39.0	4.09	331	0.5
UNION	17 624	-7.9	36.8	39.5	48.9	11.6	525	70.3	67.3	47.9	4 964	-0.8	3.55	22	0.1
VERMILION	38 855	5.2	12.9	39.2	52.8	8.0	572	72.7	70.2	48.4	11 091	8.4	3.49	128	0.3
VERNON	18 301	-3.5	13.3	39.1	49.5	11.3	484	67.6	66.4	48.0	5 354	1.4	3.40	124	0.7
WASHINGTON	44 015	14.7	35.9	42.7	49.5	7.8	580	71.0	66.6	47.4	12 232	19.3	3.58	200	0.5
WEBSTER	39 701	11.2	34.5	39.0	52.1	8.9	473	72.1	68.2	47.6	11 601	22.2	3.41	93	0.4
WEST BATON ROUGE	14 796	26.1	49.3	45.5	47.1	7.4	687	66.7	64.1	48.3	3 701	18.4	3.98	82	0.6
WEST CARROLL	14 177	-17.8	22.4	43.3	46.9	9.8	526	67.8	66.1	48.1	3 835	-9.6	3.69	30	0.2
WEST FELICIANA	12 395	21.9	66.1	35.3	58.6	6.1	706	54.4	60.0	68.8	2 114	15.4	4.22	3 465	28.0
WINN	16 034	-0.5	31.2	38.0	50.2	11.8	497	68.2	67.1	48.6	4 718	3.7	3.38	96	0.6

¹ CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OLD PER 1,000 WOMEN 15 TO 49 YEARS OLD.
^a SEE TEXT FOR CHANGES IN HOUSEHOLD DEFINITION.

1960
Census
of
Population

ADVANCE REPORTS

GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

February 28, 1961

PC(A2)-21

Maine

(This series consists of 52 reports--one each for the United States, 50 States, and the District of Columbia--which are numbered in alphabetical order rather than in order of publication)

This report presents statistics from the 1960 Census of Population on the basic demographic characteristics of the inhabitants of the State. Comparable figures for 1950 are also shown.

The data presented here are being issued in advance of their publication in Final Report PC(1)-21B, which will provide additional information on the population characteristics of the inhabitants of this State. The final report will be published within the next month or two.

Tables 1 and 2 of this advance report show data on sex, race, age, marital status, and household relationship for the State. The third table (which is a preprint of table 13 from the final report) presents summary figures for these subjects for the State, its urban and rural parts, standard metropolitan statistical areas, urbanized areas, urban places, and counties.

An outline of the publication program for the 1960 Census of Population may be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., or any United States Department of Commerce Field Office.

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

Urban-rural residence.--According to the definition adopted for use in the 1960 Census, the urban population comprises all persons living in (a) places of 2,500 inhabitants or more incorporated as cities, boroughs, villages, and towns (except towns in New England, New York, and Wisconsin); (b) the densely settled urban fringe, whether incorporated or unincorporated, of urbanized areas (see next paragraph); (c) towns in New England and townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania which contain no incorporated municipalities as subdivisions and have either 25,000 inhabitants or more or a population of 2,500 to 25,000 and a density of 1,500 persons or more per square mile; (d) counties in States other than the New England States, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania that have no incorporated municipalities within their boundaries and have a density of 1,500 persons or more per square mile; and (e) unincorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more. The population not classified as urban constitutes the rural population.

Urbanized areas.--An urbanized area contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more and the surrounding closely settled



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BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, Robert W. Burgess, *Director*

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Commerce Field Offices, 10 cents. Complete set of 52 reports, \$4.



area, whether incorporated or unincorporated, that meets specified criteria relating to land use or population density. There are a few urbanized areas where there are "twin central cities" that have a combined population of at least 50,000.

Standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's).--Except in New England, an SMSA is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county, or counties, containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are essentially metropolitan in character and are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In New England, the basic unit for defining SMSA's is the town rather than the county. The comparative figures for 1950 that were used to compute the percent of increase apply to the SMSA as defined in 1960.

Race and color.--The concept of race as it has been used by the Bureau of the Census is derived from that which is commonly accepted by the general public. It does not, therefore, reflect clear-cut definitions of biological stock, and several categories obviously refer to nationality. The color group designated as "nonwhite" consists of such races as the Negro, Indian, Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Asian Indian, and Malayan races. Persons of Mexican birth or ancestry who are not definitely of Indian or other non-white race are classified as white.

Persons of mixed racial parentage are classified according to the race of the non-white parent, and mixtures of nonwhite races are classified according to the race of the father, with the following special exceptions: Persons of mixed Indian and Negro parentage are classified as Negro unless the Indian blood very definitely predominates or unless the individual is accepted in the community as an Indian. Persons of mixed white and Indian blood are classified as Indian if the proportion of Indian blood is one-fourth or more, or if they are regarded as Indian in the community.

Age.--The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1960. In answer to the question,

"When was this person born?" the respondent was required to reply by giving the month and year of birth.

Medians.--The median, a type of average is presented in connection with the data age which appear in this report. The median is the value which divides the distribution into two equal parts--one-half of the cases falling below this value and one-half of the cases exceeding this value.

Marital status.--Persons classified as "married" comprise both those who have been married only once and those who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. The term "separated" relates to persons legally separated or otherwise absent from their spouses because of marital discord. Enumerators were instructed to report persons in common-law marriages as married and persons whose only marriage had been annulled as single. Differences between the number of married males and the number of married females arise from the fact that some husbands and wives have their usual residences in different areas, and from errors of response.

Household.--A household includes all of the persons who occupy a house, an apartment or other group of rooms, or a room which constitutes a housing unit. A group of rooms or a single room is regarded as a housing unit when it is occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters, that is, when the actual or intended occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure, and when there is either (1) direct access from the outside or through a common hall, or (2) a kitchen or cooking equipment for the exclusive use of the occupants.

The 1960 definition of a household differs slightly from that used in the 1950 Census. The change arises as a result of the shift from a dwelling unit to a housing unit as the basic unit of enumeration in the Census of Housing. The main difference between housing units and dwelling units is as follows: Living quarters consisting of one room with direct access but without separate cooking equipment qualify as a housing unit in 1960 but generally did not qualify as a dwelling unit in 1950. The change in concept probably had little effect on the comparability of the 1960 and 1950 statistics on the number and

composition of households for the country as a whole or for most of the States and other large areas. However, it may have had a significant effect on the comparability of the household statistics shown in other reports for selected census tracts that are located in some of the larger metropolitan areas where many persons live alone in single rooms in hotels, rooming houses, and other light house-keeping quarters.

The head of a primary family is a household head living with one or more persons related to him by blood, marriage, or adoption. A primary individual is a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Group quarters.--All persons who are not members of households are regarded, by the Bureau of the Census, as living in group quarters. Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for groups containing five or more persons unrelated to the person in charge whose quarters are not divided into housing units. They are found most frequently in institutions, lodging and boarding houses, military and other types of barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, homes for nurses, convents, monasteries, residences for clergy, ships, and vessels. This concept of group quarters is similar to the concept of quasi households used in the 1950 Census.

Table 1.--RACE, AGE, AND MARITAL STATUS, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1960 AND 1950

(1950 data on marital status based on sample. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100)

Characteristic	Total			Male			Female		
	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960
RACE									
Total.....	969,265	913,774	6.1	479,054	454,145	5.5	490,211	459,629	6.7
White.....	963,291	910,846	5.8	475,682	452,503	5.1	487,609	458,343	6.4
Nonwhite.....	5,974	2,928	104.0	3,372	1,642	105.4	2,602	1,286	102.3
Negro.....	3,318	1,221	171.7	2,045	711	187.6	1,273	510	149.6
Indian.....	1,879	1,522	23.5	974	803	21.3	905	719	25.9
Japanese.....	343	30	...	97	22	...	246	8	...
Chinese.....	123	77	...	76	52	...	47	25	...
Filipino.....	131	(1)	...	87	(1)	...	44	(1)	...
All other.....	180	78	...	93	54	...	87	24	...
AGE									
Total.....	969,265	913,774	6.1	479,054	454,145	5.5	490,211	459,629	6.7
Under 5 years.....	108,713	99,678	9.1	55,062	51,030	7.9	53,651	48,648	10.3
Under 1 year.....	22,096	19,355	14.2	11,167	9,893	12.9	10,929	9,462	15.5
1 year.....	22,397	42,190	5.3	11,394	21,475	4.7	11,003	20,715	5.9
2 years.....	22,024	38,133	10.7	11,090	19,662	8.9	10,934	18,471	12.5
3 years.....	21,164	82,366	20.1	10,845	42,223	18.2	10,466	40,143	22.1
4 years.....	21,032	71,410	30.7	10,566	36,250	31.6	9,923	35,160	29.8
5 to 9 years.....	98,918	70,423	6.6	49,895	38,315	9.4	45,649	35,385	3.9
10 to 14 years.....	93,347	66,659	-12.5	47,698	29,959	-8.3	35,038	33,976	-16.6
15 to 19 years.....	75,089	66,240	-15.2	38,315	28,103	-14.0	35,774	33,544	-16.3
20 to 24 years.....	58,310	61,966	-3.7	29,959	30,547	-4.3	28,351	31,419	-3.2
25 to 29 years.....	56,165	60,206	1.9	28,103	29,984	0.3	28,696	30,222	3.5
30 to 34 years.....	59,674	57,186	0.7	30,247	28,276	0.6	30,427	28,910	0.9
35 to 39 years.....	61,348	51,593	5.6	29,984	25,491	5.8	31,286	26,102	5.4
40 to 44 years.....	57,612	49,748	3.2	28,441	25,103	2.5	29,171	25,250	3.9
45 to 49 years.....	54,473	44,344	3.7	26,965	22,246	2.0	27,508	22,530	5.4
50 to 54 years.....	51,339	38,393	8.7	25,103	19,157	3.8	24,498	19,236	13.6
55 to 59 years.....	45,982	33,952	8.4	22,246	17,207	3.8	23,736	17,377	12.8
60 to 64 years.....	41,751	26,019	12.9	19,894	13,627	8.4	21,857	13,449	17.0
65 to 69 years.....	36,808	28,290	15.3	17,207	9,181	8.4	19,601	11,557	21.4
70 to 74 years.....	29,366	28,290	15.3	13,627	5,093	8.4	15,739	6,794	15,120
75 to 79 years.....	20,738	5,301	46.1	9,181	2,143	37.9	11,557	3,158	51.6
80 to 84 years.....	11,887	295,920	18.0	5,093	151,040	17.3	6,794	144,880	18.7
85 years and over.....	7,745	93,562	13.9	2,956	44,458	8.1	4,789	49,104	19.1
Under 18 years.....	349,093	295,920	18.0	177,131	151,040	17.3	171,962	144,880	18.7
65 years and over.....	106,544	93,562	13.9	48,064	44,458	8.1	58,480	49,104	19.1
Median age.....	29.5	30.0	...	28.3	29.6	...	30.6	30.5	...
MARITAL STATUS									
Total, 14 years old and over..	683,323	667,340	2.4	334,141	322,930	3.5	349,182	344,410	1.4
Single.....	154,632	161,180	-4.1	86,356	87,570	-1.4	68,276	73,610	-7.2
Married.....	450,064	431,570	4.3	224,921	211,165	6.5	225,143	220,405	2.1
Separated.....	6,520	7,475	-12.8	2,875	3,315	-13.3	3,645	4,160	-12.4
Widowed.....	59,023	57,260	3.1	14,298	16,305	-12.3	44,725	40,955	9.2
Divorced.....	19,604	17,330	13.1	8,566	7,890	8.6	11,038	9,440	16.9

1 Not available, included with "All other."

Table 2.--HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP, FOR THE STATE: 1960 AND 1950

(1950 data based partly on sample. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Household relationship	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	Household relationship	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960
Total.....	969,265	908,850	6.6	In households--Con.			
In households.....	935,513	876,235	6.8	Other relative of head.....	103,155	137,280	-24.9
Head of household.....	280,355	246,615	13.7	Nonrelative of head.....	18,768	28,220	-33.5
Head of primary family.....	237,181	219,843	7.9	In group quarters.....	33,752	32,615	3.5
Primary individual.....	43,174	26,772	61.3	Inmate of institution.....	9,642	9,861	-2.2
Wife of head.....	208,633	197,175	5.8	Other.....	24,110	22,754	6.0
Child under 18 of head.....	324,602	266,945	21.6	Population per household.....	3.34	3.55	...

Table 13.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, AND COUNTIES: 1960

[“U” denotes an unincorporated place. Minus sign (—) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100; fertility ratio not shown where base is less than 100; population per household not shown where less than 100 persons in households]

AREA	POPULATION													HOUSEHOLDS			POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS	
	ALL PERSONS							14 YEARS OLD AND OVER		18 YEARS OLD AND OVER		NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE 1950 TO 1960 ¹	POPULATION PER HOUSEHOLD	NUMBER	PER-CENT OF TOTAL		
	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE 1950 TO 1960	PER-CENT NON-WHITE	PER-CENT UNDER 18 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 65 YEARS AND OVER	FERTILITY RATIO ²	MALE PER-CENT MARRIED	FEMALE PER-CENT MARRIED	PER-CENT MALE								
THE STATE	969 265	6.1	0.6	36.0	53.0	11.0	514	67.3	64.5	48.7	280 355	10.1	3.34	33 752	3.5			
URBAN	497 114	5.3	0.6	34.3	54.5	11.1	481	67.5	61.0	46.9	148 456	10.7	3.21	20 946	4.2			
URBANIZED AREAS	176 954	55.9	0.4	33.6	54.4	12.0	440	68.5	59.4	45.2	55 565	67.7	3.10	4 857	2.7			
CENTRAL CITIES	137 819	77.5	0.4	32.9	54.6	12.5	430	67.3	56.5	44.8	44 161	90.9	3.02	4 266	3.1			
URBAN FRINGE	39 135	9.1	0.2	36.2	53.7	10.1	476	72.7	65.5	46.4	11 404	14.0	3.38	591	1.5			
OTHER URBAN	320 160	-10.7	0.7	34.7	54.6	10.7	505	67.0	62.5	47.9	92 891	-8.0	3.27	16 089	5.0			
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE	143 596	-23.5	0.9	33.7	55.5	10.7	489	66.2	61.3	47.7	41 877	-20.6	3.21	9 015	6.3			
PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000	176 564	3.4	0.5	35.6	53.8	10.6	518	67.6	63.5	48.1	51 014	5.8	3.32	7 074	4.0			
RURAL	472 151	6.9	0.7	37.8	51.4	10.9	551	67.1	68.6	50.6	131 899	9.4	3.48	12 806	2.7			
PLACES OF 1,000 TO 2,500	73 648	9.9	0.2	34.5	53.1	12.4	501	70.8	64.8	47.6	22 417	13.7	3.21	1 710	2.3			
OTHER RURAL	398 503	6.3	0.8	38.4	51.1	10.6	561	66.5	69.4	51.2	109 482	8.5	3.54	11 096	2.8			
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS																		
LEWISTON-AUBURN	70 295	2.7	0.2	34.0	55.2	10.8	438	68.6	59.8	46.0	21 740	11.2	3.13	2 240	3.2			
PORTLAND	120 655	0.6	0.4	33.9	53.9	12.3	450	69.3	58.8	45.1	37 901	8.2	3.11	2 807	2.3			
URBANIZED AREAS																		
LEWISTON-AUBURN	65 253	(³)	0.2	33.8	55.4	10.9	429	68.3	59.2	45.8	20 252	(³)	3.11	2 205	3.4			
PORTLAND	111 701	-1.6	0.5	33.5	53.9	12.6	447	68.6	57.9	44.9	35 313	6.6	3.09	2 652	2.4			
URBAN PLACES																		
AUBURN	24 449	5.7	0.2	35.2	53.1	11.7	467	71.5	61.7	45.9	7 580	10.0	3.16	465	1.9			
AUGUSTA	21 680	3.7	0.3	31.4	56.6	12.0	451	67.4	58.2	44.8	6 300	12.8	3.11	2 074	9.6			
BANGOR	38 912	23.3	2.2	32.3	57.1	10.6	533	61.3	61.1	30.4	10 908	28.6	3.20	4 034	10.4			
BATH	10 717	0.7	0.8	34.1	53.6	12.3	489	69.3	63.2	46.5	3 375	5.9	3.12	183	1.7			
BELFAST	6 140	3.0	0.1	35.6	50.6	13.8	499	69.5	62.6	46.6	1 868	5.9	3.25	76	1.2			
BIDDEFORD	19 255	-7.6	0.1	33.6	55.0	11.4	443	66.9	60.3	46.8	5 815	-0.1	3.22	522	2.7			
BREWER	9 009	31.3	0.2	35.7	54.1	10.2	514	74.5	67.0	46.4	2 667	34.0	3.36	51	0.6			
BURNSWICK (U)	9 444	28.6	0.6	31.7	59.3	9.0	515	58.0	65.2	51.8	2 762	37.6	3.13	792	8.4			
CALAIS	4 223	-8.0	...	33.6	52.8	13.5	503	71.0	61.4	45.6	1 355	-3.1	3.09	31	0.7			
CAMDEN (U)	3 523	7.7	0.2	27.8	51.5	20.6	390	74.8	58.6	43.5	1 275	11.3	2.72	60	1.7			
CARIBOU (U)	8 305	84.6	1.7	42.5	50.8	6.6	622	73.2	68.2	47.9	2 196	96.8	3.76	39	0.5			
DEXTER (U)	2 720	-3.2	...	32.9	52.6	14.9	471	70.7	64.1	47.8	866	0.8	3.10	35	1.3			
EASTPORT	2 537	-18.8	0.5	32.0	50.5	17.5	446	67.7	57.5	45.0	859	-12.3	2.92	30	1.2			
ELLSWORTH	4 444	12.9	0.3	32.6	53.3	14.1	489	68.1	60.1	44.7	1 405	11.3	3.09	96	2.2			
FAIRFIELD (U)	3 766	-0.3	...	35.4	53.5	11.0	505	72.0	65.1	47.1	1 157	1.9	3.25	9	0.2			
FARMINGTON (U)	2 749	(³)	...	28.9	57.0	14.1	308	65.1	47.0	41.2	768	(³)	3.15	331	12.0			
FORT FAIRFIELD (U)	3 082	22.3	0.8	39.8	51.6	8.6	605	69.3	66.5	48.0	854	24.3	3.58	24	0.8			
FORT KENT (U)	2 787	-7.1	0.3	43.7	47.9	8.4	583	68.6	58.3	45.5	631	-4.5	3.25	106	3.8			
GARDINER	6 897	3.7	0.1	36.7	50.5	12.8	526	69.8	60.4	44.9	2 089	4.0	3.23	141	2.0			
HALLOWELL	3 169	-6.9	0.5	36.7	48.9	12.4	449	67.0	53.4	45.2	863	-7.7	3.35	282	8.9			
HOULTON (U)	5 976	-0.9	0.9	35.2	53.0	11.8	541	68.4	61.0	46.4	1 823	2.6	3.18	170	2.8			
KENNEBUNK (U)	2 804	(³)	0.6	32.2	53.2	14.6	490	72.2	61.5	46.0	886	(³)	3.08	79	2.8			
KITTERY (U)	8 051	20.3	2.3	32.0	61.9	6.1	568	59.7	76.2	39.6	2 068	26.3	3.26	1 307	16.2			
LEWISTON	40 804	-0.4	0.1	32.9	56.7	10.4	407	66.4	57.7	45.8	12 672	11.4	3.08	1 740	4.3			
LINGOLN (U)	3 616	41.9	0.1	37.3	51.6	11.1	325	73.9	68.5	47.7	1 043	46.1	3.44	25	0.7			
LISBON FALLS (U)	2 640	22.5	...	36.2	52.8	10.9	366	74.3	67.4	47.1	824	19.1	3.19	10	0.4			
LIVERMORE FALLS (U)	2 882	-4.4	...	36.7	53.3	9.0	333	71.8	68.4	48.2	882	2.3	3.25	13	0.5			
MADAWASKA (U)	4 035	35.6	...	46.5	49.4	4.2	649	70.0	67.0	48.6	949	53.6	4.23	23	0.6			
MADISON (U)	2 761	8.1	0.2	35.4	49.8	14.7	508	70.4	64.5	46.6	843	9.8	3.21	54	2.0			
MEXICO (U)	3 951	3.4	0.1	41.2	50.1	8.8	613	68.5	66.6	48.2	1 044	8.5	3.75	32	0.8			
MILLINOCKET (U)	7 318	27.2	0.2	41.1	52.6	6.3	594	72.0	71.8	49.9	1 944	31.4	3.74	51	0.7			
NORWAY (U)	2 654	-1.2	0.1	27.2	55.9	16.9	375	72.0	60.9	43.0	959	14.4	2.72	48	1.8			
OLD ORCHARD BEACH (U)	4 431	-3.5	0.1	34.5	52.6	12.9	401	69.2	59.4	45.3	1 328	-0.4	3.26	107	2.4			
OLD TOWN	8 626	4.4	0.4	36.9	54.1	9.0	549	68.3	67.5	49.0	2 437	10.1	3.51	62	0.7			
ORONO (U)	3 234	-11.0	0.2	34.7	56.8	8.4	580	70.6	67.0	48.4	967	-2.7	3.31	30	0.9			
PITTSFIELD (U)	3 232	7.3	0.1	35.6	51.5	13.0	474	74.6	64.1	45.7	1 013	7.7	3.18	7	0.2			
PORTLAND	72 566	-6.5	0.6	32.0	54.0	14.0	431	66.4	54.1	44.1	23 909	3.5	2.95	2 061	2.8			
PRESQUE ISLE	12 886	29.5	2.2	39.1	55.1	5.8	628	70.6	72.7	51.5	3 423	32.0	3.57	653	5.1			
ROCKLAND	8 769	-5.0	0.3	35.7	51.5	14.9	486	70.8	60.6	45.1	2 857	-0.1	3.03	107	1.2			
RUMFORD (U)	7 233	-8.3	0.1	36.8	53.1	10.1	554	68.3	66.0	49.4	2 056	-2.1	3.42	209	2.9			
SACO	10 515	1.9	0.1	36.4	52.2	11.4	457	71.8	61.1	45.8	3 092	5.1	3.33	206	2.0			
SANFORD (U)	10 936	-1.4	...	35.1	53.8	11.2	486	72.4	64.4	46.4	3 457	3.8	3.14	91	0.8			
SKOWHEGAN (U)	6 667	7.8	0.2	34.3	54.4	11.3	472	72.3	59.9	44.2	2 050	11.7	3.18	142	2.1			
SOUTH PORTLAND	22 788	4.2	0.2	36.4	53.2	10.3	483	72.0	65.1	46.4	6 502	8.6	3.43	508	2.2			
VAN BUREN (U)	3 589	-3.8	1.9	47.2	45.9	6.9	708	68.9	63.5	48.0	5 793	2.6	3.45	60	1.7			
WATERVILLE	18 695	2.2	0.2	35.4	56.1	10.6	432	63.8	56.9	46.2	5 507	9.0	3.17	1 252	6.7			
WEBSTER (U)	4 747	(³)	0.4	17.1	80.0	2.9	301	25.4	39.5	62.0	729	(³)	3.25	2 378	50.1			
WESTBROOK	13 820	12.5	0.1	36.1	54.3	9.6	469	72.5	65.3	46.7	4 124	17.6	3.33	69	0.5			
WINSLOW (U)	3 640	24.8	...	38.0	54.1	7.9	321	76.4	68.2	46.5	1 041	29.5	3.47	25	0.7			
YARMOUTH (U)	2 913	33.1	0.6	36.7	52.2	11.1	501	75.2	68.5	47.1	863	30.2	3.34	30	1.0			
COUNTIES																		
ANDROSCOGGIN	86 312	3.3	0.2	34.9	54.3	10.9	460	68.7	61.2	46.6	26 253	10.7	3.20	2 377	2.8			
AROSTOOK	106 064	10.4	1.9	42.8	50.5	6.7	665	65.2	70.0	52.4	25 828	14.7	3.94	4 225	4.0			
CUMBERLAND	182 751	8.0	0.5	34.5	54.1	11.4	464	67.2	61.0	46.9	54 817	13.2	3.20	7 526	4.1			
FRANKLIN	20 069	-3.0	0.1	36.8	51.6	11.7	503	68.4	64.4	48.2	5 732	-1.6	3.43	434	2.2			
HANCOCK	32 293	0.6	0.2	33.7	52.6	13.7	490	68.0	66.6	49.3	10 207	2.8	3.10	694	2.1			

¹ CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OLD PER 1,000 WOMEN 15 TO 49 YEARS OLD.
² SEE TEXT FOR CHANGES IN HOUSEHOLD DEFINITION.
³ 1950 DATA NOT AVAILABLE.

Table 13.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, AND COUNTIES: 1960—Con.

["U" denotes an unincorporated place. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100; fertility ratio not shown where base is less than 200; population per household not shown where less than 100 persons in households]

AREA	POPULATION										HOUSEHOLDS			POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS	
	ALL PERSONS							14 YEARS OLD AND OVER		18 YEARS OLD AND OVER	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE, 1950 TO 1960 ¹	POPULATION PER HOUSEHOLD	NUMBER	PER-CENT OF 25 ²
	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE, 1950 TO 1960	PER-CENT NON-WHITE	PER-CENT UNDER 18 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 65 YEARS AND OVER	FERTILITY RATIO ³	MALE PER-CENT MARRIED	FEMALE PER-CENT MARRIED						
COUNTIES--CON.															
KENNEBEC	89 150	6.3	0.2	35.1	53.5	11.4	483	67.3	61.4	47.1	25 537	11.2	3.30	4 830	5.2
KNOX	28 575	1.6	0.2	32.9	51.6	15.6	471	68.6	63.7	48.1	9 039	2.1	3.07	861	3.2
LINCOLN	18 497	2.7	0.1	33.6	51.5	14.9	490	68.9	65.7	48.3	5 776	5.6	3.16	224	1.2
OXFORD	44 345	0.3	0.1	37.1	51.2	11.7	534	68.4	67.8	49.6	12 771	5.5	3.43	575	1.3
PENOBSCOT	126 346	16.8	1.1	36.2	54.4	9.3	557	68.9	66.1	50.5	34 494	21.3	3.46	6 970	3.3
PISCATAQUIS	17 379	-6.7	0.2	35.7	50.8	13.6	514	68.3	68.3	49.6	5 161	-4.9	3.32	227	1.1
SAGadahoc	22 793	9.0	0.6	35.2	53.1	11.7	507	68.4	66.5	48.8	6 881	11.4	3.24	498	2.2
SOMERSET	39 749	-0.1	0.2	36.6	52.1	11.3	517	68.4	66.5	49.3	11 564	1.7	3.38	630	2.6
WALDO	22 632	4.4	0.1	38.1	49.1	12.8	565	67.6	66.6	49.1	6 575	4.2	3.42	161	0.7
WASHINGTON	32 908	-6.5	1.0	34.2	52.7	13.1	502	68.3	66.9	50.0	10 105	-2.7	3.21	468	2.1
YORK	99 402	6.3	0.3	34.8	53.7	11.5	481	68.8	64.6	48.3	29 615	10.7	3.25	3 052	3.1

¹ CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OLD PER 1,000 WOMEN 15 TO 49 YEARS OLD.
² SEE TEXT FOR CHANGES IN HOUSEHOLD DEFINITION.

1960
Census
of
Population

ADVANCE REPORTS
GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

March 22, 1961

PC(A2)-22

Maryland

(This series consists of 52 reports--one each for the United States, 50 States, and the District of Columbia--which are numbered in alphabetical order rather than in order of publication)

This report presents statistics from the 1960 Census of Population on the basic demographic characteristics of the inhabitants of the State. Comparable figures for 1950 are also shown.

The data presented here are being issued in advance of their publication in Final Report PC(1)-22B, which will provide additional information on the population characteristics of the inhabitants of this State. The final report will be published within the next month or two.

Tables 1 and 2 of this advance report show data on sex, race, age, marital status, and household relationship for the State. The third table (which is a preprint of table 13 from the final report) presents summary figures for these subjects for the State, its urban and rural parts, standard metropolitan statistical areas, urbanized areas, urban places, and counties.

An outline of the publication program for the 1960 Census of Population may be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., or any United States Department of Commerce Field Office.

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

Urban-rural residence.--According to the definition adopted for use in the 1960 Census, the urban population comprises all persons living in (a) places of 2,500 inhabitants or more incorporated as cities, boroughs, villages, and towns (except towns in New England, New York, and Wisconsin); (b) the densely settled urban fringe, whether incorporated or unincorporated, of urbanized areas (see next paragraph); (c) towns in New England and townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania which contain no incorporated municipalities as subdivisions and have either 25,000 inhabitants or more or a population of 2,500 to 25,000 and a density of 1,500 persons or more per square mile; (d) counties in States other than the New England States, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania that have no incorporated municipalities within their boundaries and have a density of 1,500 persons or more per square mile; and (e) unincorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more. The population not classified as urban constitutes the rural population.

Urbanized areas.--An urbanized area contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more and the surrounding closely settled



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, Luther H. Hodges, *Secretary*
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

For sale by the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., and U.S. Department of Commerce Field Offices, 10 cents. Complete set of 52 reports, \$4.



area, whether incorporated or unincorporated, that meets specified criteria relating to land use or population density. There are a few urbanized areas where there are "twin central cities" that have a combined population of at least 50,000.

Standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's).--Except in New England, an SMSA is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county, or counties, containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are essentially metropolitan in character and are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In New England, the basic unit for defining SMSA's is the town rather than the county. The comparative figures for 1950 that were used to compute the percent of increase apply to the SMSA as defined in 1960.

Race and color.--The concept of race as it has been used by the Bureau of the Census is derived from that which is commonly accepted by the general public. It does not, therefore, reflect clear-cut definitions of biological stock, and several categories obviously refer to nationality. The color group designated as "nonwhite" consists of such races as the Negro, Indian, Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Asian Indian, and Malayan races. Persons of Mexican birth or ancestry who are not definitely of Indian or other non-white race are classified as white.

Persons of mixed racial parentage are classified according to the race of the non-white parent, and mixtures of nonwhite races are classified according to the race of the father, with the following special exceptions: Persons of mixed Indian and Negro parentage are classified as Negro unless the Indian blood very definitely predominates or unless the individual is accepted in the community as an Indian. Persons of mixed white and Indian blood are classified as Indian if the proportion of Indian blood is one-fourth or more, or if they are regarded as Indian in the community.

Age.--The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1960. In answer to the question,

"When was this person born?" the respondent was required to reply by giving the month and year of birth.

Medians.--The median, a type of average, is presented in connection with the data on age which appear in this report. The median is the value which divides the distribution into two equal parts--one-half of the cases falling below this value and one-half of the cases exceeding this value.

Marital status.--Persons classified as "married" comprise both those who have been married only once and those who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. The term "separated" relates to persons legally separated or otherwise absent from their spouse because of marital discord. Enumerators were instructed to report persons in common-law marriages as married and persons whose only marriage had been annulled as single. Differences between the number of married males and the number of married females arise from the fact that some husbands and wives have their usual residences in different areas, and from errors of response.

Household.--A household includes all of the persons who occupy a house, an apartment or other group of rooms, or a room which constitutes a housing unit. A group of rooms or a single room is regarded as a housing unit when it is occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters, that is, when the actual or intended occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure, and when there is either (1) direct access from the outside or through a common hall, or (2) a kitchen or cooking equipment for the exclusive use of the occupants.

The 1960 definition of a household differs slightly from that used in the 1950 Census. The change arises as a result of the shift from a dwelling unit to a housing unit as the basic unit of enumeration in the Census of Housing. The main difference between housing units and dwelling units is as follows: Living quarters consisting of one room with direct access but without separate cooking equipment qualify as a housing unit in 1960 but generally did not qualify as a dwelling unit in 1950. The change in concept probably had little effect on the comparability of the 1960 and 1950 statistics on the number and

composition of households for the country as a whole or for most of the States and other large areas. However, it may have had a significant effect on the comparability of the household statistics shown in other reports for selected census tracts that are located in some of the larger metropolitan areas where many persons live alone in single rooms in hotels, rooming houses, and other light house-keeping quarters.

The head of a primary family is a household head living with one or more persons related to him by blood, marriage, or adoption. A primary individual is a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Group quarters.--All persons who are not members of households are regarded, by the Bureau of the Census, as living in group quarters. Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for groups containing five or more persons unrelated to the person in charge whose quarters are not divided into housing units. They are found most frequently in institutions, lodging and boarding houses, military and other types of barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, homes for nurses, convents, monasteries, residences for clergy, ships, and vessels. This concept of group quarters is similar to the concept of quasi households used in the 1950 Census.

Table 1.--RACE, AGE, AND MARITAL STATUS, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1960 AND 1950

(1950 data on marital status based on sample. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100)

Characteristic	Total			Male			Female		
	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960
RACE									
Total.....	3,100,689	2,343,001	32.3	1,533,200	1,166,603	31.4	1,567,489	1,176,398	33.2
White.....	2,573,919	1,954,975	31.7	1,273,444	972,710	30.9	1,300,475	982,265	32.4
Nonwhite.....	526,770	388,026	35.8	259,756	193,893	34.0	267,014	194,133	37.5
Negro.....	518,410	385,972	34.3	255,316	192,537	32.6	263,094	193,435	36.0
Indian.....	1,538	314	389.8	791	211	274.9	747	103	625.2
Japanese.....	1,842	289	537.4	718	156	360.3	1,124	133	745.1
Chinese.....	2,188	795	175.2	1,243	518	140.0	945	277	241.2
Filipino.....	1,670	(¹)	...	1,075	(¹)	...	595	(¹)	...
All other.....	1,122	656	...	613	471	...	509	185	...
AGE									
Total.....	3,100,689	2,343,001	32.3	1,533,200	1,166,603	31.4	1,567,489	1,176,398	33.2
Under 5 years.....	366,520	258,252	41.9	185,530	131,725	40.8	180,990	126,527	43.0
Under 1 year.....	73,707	48,689	51.4	37,397	24,802	50.8	36,310	23,887	52.0
1 year.....	74,658			37,807			36,851		
2 years.....	74,584	108,643	37.4	37,800	55,448	36.4	36,784	53,195	38.4
3 years.....	71,900			36,253			35,647		
4 years.....	71,671	100,920	42.3	36,273	51,475	40.9	35,398	49,445	43.7
5 to 9 years.....	331,611	205,897	61.1	167,858	104,772	60.2	163,753	101,125	61.9
10 to 14 years.....	294,442	161,703	82.1	149,430	81,864	82.5	145,012	79,839	81.6
15 to 19 years.....	225,810	155,620	45.1	113,324	78,113	45.1	112,486	77,507	45.1
20 to 24 years.....	188,680	187,272	0.8	94,271	92,854	1.5	94,409	94,438	...
25 to 29 years.....	196,214	213,885	-8.3	96,478	104,111	-7.3	99,736	109,774	-9.1
30 to 34 years.....	224,950	199,309	12.9	110,797	99,242	11.6	114,153	100,067	14.1
35 to 39 years.....	242,113	184,729	31.1	117,591	93,021	26.4	124,522	91,708	35.8
40 to 44 years.....	216,481	162,930	32.9	108,232	82,821	30.7	108,249	80,109	35.1
45 to 49 years.....	189,123	140,050	35.0	95,499	70,948	34.6	93,624	69,102	35.5
50 to 54 years.....	158,067	125,206	26.2	79,742	63,294	26.0	78,325	61,912	26.5
55 to 59 years.....	132,532	102,064	29.9	66,826	50,994	29.1	66,706	51,070	30.6
60 to 64 years.....	107,607	82,570	30.3	51,277	40,481	26.7	56,330	42,089	33.8
65 to 69 years.....	88,252	66,539	32.6	40,362	30,382	32.8	47,890	36,157	32.5
70 to 74 years.....	63,981	45,399	41.0	27,996	20,315	37.8	35,985	25,044	43.7
75 to 79 years.....	40,692			16,609			24,083		
80 to 84 years.....	21,098	44,022	40.4	7,972	18,857	30.4	13,126	25,165	47.9
85 years and over.....	12,516	7,594	64.8	4,406	2,809	56.9	8,110	4,785	69.5
Under 18 years.....	1,136,069	715,953	58.7	575,087	363,434	58.2	560,982	352,519	59.1
65 years and over.....	226,539	163,514	38.5	97,345	72,363	34.5	129,194	91,151	41.7
Median age.....	28.7	29.7	...	27.9	29.5	...	29.4	30.0	...
MARITAL STATUS									
Total, 14 years old and over..	2,155,234	1,737,360	24.1	1,054,302	852,235	23.7	1,100,932	885,125	24.4
Single.....	477,730	407,685	17.2	267,338	226,550	18.0	210,392	181,135	16.2
Married.....	1,473,072	1,161,790	26.8	723,011	577,440	26.9	740,061	584,350	26.6
Separated.....	57,302	47,870	19.7	24,715	22,160	11.5	32,587	25,710	26.7
Widowed.....	159,317	135,030	18.0	35,466	33,940	4.5	125,851	101,090	22.5
Divorced.....	45,115	32,855	37.3	18,487	14,305	29.2	26,628	18,550	43.5

¹ Not available, included with "All other."

Table 2.--HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP, FOR THE STATE: 1960 AND 1950

(1950 data based partly on sample. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Household relationship	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	Household relationship	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960
Total.....	3,100,689	2,333,245	32.9	In households--Con.			
In households.....	3,005,335	2,235,835	34.4	Other relative of head.....	386,158	410,110	-5.8
Head of household.....	863,003	628,615	37.3	Nonrelative of head.....	63,589	77,250	-17.7
Head of primary family.....	756,000	570,068	32.6	In group quarters.....	95,354	97,410	-2.1
Primary individual.....	107,003	58,547	82.8	Inmate of institution.....	34,487	27,748	24.3
Wife of head.....	661,303	498,993	32.5	Other.....	60,867	69,662	-12.6
Child under 18 of head.....	1,031,282	620,865	66.1	Population per household.....	3.48	3.56	...

Table 13.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, AND COUNTIES: 1960

"U" denotes an unincorporated place. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100; fertility ratio not shown where base is less than 100; population per household not shown where less than 100 persons in households

Table with columns: AREA, POPULATION (ALL PERSONS, 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 18 YEARS OLD AND OVER), HOUSEHOLDS, POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS. Rows include THE STATE, URBAN, URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, and various counties like BALTIMORE, ANNAPOLIS, etc.

1 CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OLD PER 1,000 WOMEN 15 TO 49 YEARS OLD. 2 SEE TEXT FOR CHANGES IN HOUSEHOLD DEFINITION. 3 1950 DATA NOT AVAILABLE.

Table 13.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, AND COUNTIES: 1960—Con.

["U" denotes an unincorporated place. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100; fertility ratio not shown where base is less than 100; population per household not shown where less than 100 persons in households]

AREA	POPULATION										HOUSEHOLDS			POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS	
	ALL PERSONS							14 YEARS OLD AND OVER		18 YEARS OLD AND OVER	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE 1950 TO 1960 ¹	POPULATION PER HOUSEHOLD	NUMBER	PER-CENT OF TOTAL
	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE 1950 TO 1960	PER-CENT NON-WHITE	PER-CENT UNDER 18 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 65 YEARS AND OVER	FERTILITY RATIO ²	MALE PER-CENT MARRIED	FEMALE PER-CENT MARRIED	PER-CENT MALE					
URBAN PLACES—CON.															
TAKOMA PARK	16 799	25.9	3.7	29.5	61.8	8.7	374	70.3	62.8	46.7	5 446	39.0	2.98	543	3.2
TIMONIUM-LUTHERVILLE (U)	12 265	(³)	2.2	41.2	54.2	4.5	573	81.9	76.8	47.9	3 253	(³)	3.74	94	0.8
TOWSON (U)	19 090	(³)	3.7	31.7	60.1	8.2	339	75.4	57.3	42.4	5 398	(³)	3.25	1 556	8.2
UNIVERSITY PARK	3 098	40.5	0.4	31.2	60.1	8.7	267	69.3	67.3	49.2	881	56.2	3.52	...	...
WESTERNPORT	3 559	3.7	0.3	33.8	54.3	11.9	420	74.3	66.8	47.2	1 103	8.0	3.22	9	0.3
WESTMINSTER	6 123	-0.3	3.1	25.8	61.6	12.6	291	64.4	52.7	44.0	1 893	7.8	2.85	720	11.8
WHEATON (U)	54 635	(³)	1.4	47.9	49.8	2.3	668	82.2	79.4	48.6	13 117	(³)	4.15	183	0.3
WOODLAWN-ROCKDALE-MILFORD MILLS (U)	19 254	(³)	0.5	37.7	56.2	6.1	492	80.5	74.6	47.6	5 437	(³)	3.54	...	...
COUNTIES															
ALLEGANY	84 169	-6.0	1.4	33.3	56.2	10.5	399	70.4	64.0	46.9	25 943	2.0	3.21	954	1.1
ANNE ARUNDEL	206 634	76.0	14.8	37.8	57.2	5.0	535	64.7	72.8	54.0	51 180	84.3	3.68	18 242	8.8
BALTIMORE	492 428	82.2	3.6	37.9	56.3	5.8	492	75.5	71.8	48.3	134 558	85.3	3.57	12 183	2.5
BALTIMORE CITY	939 024	-1.1	35.0	33.6	57.4	9.0	456	66.2	61.4	47.3	275 597	2.8	3.33	22 263	2.4
CALVERT	15 826	30.8	42.2	43.1	47.0	7.9	685	66.0	66.1	49.9	3 777	26.2	4.15	148	0.9
CAROLINE	19 462	6.7	20.2	35.1	52.5	12.4	496	69.2	67.2	48.7	6 030	9.1	3.21	93	0.5
CARROLL	52 785	17.5	4.2	32.5	56.1	11.5	425	67.5	65.2	48.2	14 186	25.6	3.38	4 906	9.3
CECIL	48 408	45.1	6.3	36.7	56.2	7.2	548	61.3	67.9	53.8	12 030	40.9	3.63	4 742	9.8
CHARLES	32 572	39.1	33.5	44.9	49.6	5.5	675	64.4	68.3	51.9	7 740	40.1	4.14	554	1.7
DORCHESTER	29 666	6.7	30.4	32.3	55.3	12.5	424	66.7	63.4	48.4	9 041	12.7	3.17	969	3.3
FREDERICK	71 930	15.5	7.2	35.2	55.6	9.2	451	67.8	64.5	48.4	20 092	21.7	3.44	2 833	3.9
GARRETT	20 420	-3.9	0.2	39.0	50.6	10.4	498	65.9	66.7	49.6	5 520	1.8	3.66	223	1.1
HARFORD	76 722	48.2	10.0	38.2	56.1	5.7	529	66.3	72.2	52.6	20 357	50.5	3.57	4 041	5.3
HOWARD	36 152	56.4	11.3	38.6	55.1	6.2	522	70.4	72.3	50.8	9 459	63.6	3.74	607	2.2
KENT	15 481	13.2	25.1	34.2	53.7	12.1	466	64.9	63.4	49.5	4 599	14.8	3.26	503	3.2
MONTGOMERY	340 928	107.4	3.9	40.4	54.3	5.3	503	76.2	71.0	47.7	92 433	104.4	3.45	3 777	1.1
PRINCE GEORGES	357 395	84.1	9.1	39.6	56.2	4.2	540	71.9	72.0	49.7	94 995	87.5	3.65	10 478	2.9
QUEEN ANNES	16 569	13.6	26.9	36.0	52.9	11.2	517	67.8	67.1	49.6	4 901	16.1	3.36	119	0.7
ST. MARYS	38 915	33.7	18.6	42.8	52.8	4.4	704	60.4	72.1	55.9	8 915	41.3	4.04	2 919	7.5
SOMERSET	19 623	-5.4	37.2	34.0	53.3	12.7	456	65.3	63.3	48.9	5 793	-2.3	3.30	503	2.6
TALBOT	21 578	11.1	27.2	33.5	53.3	13.2	468	71.6	65.4	47.5	6 768	14.7	3.16	196	0.9
WASHINGTON	91 219	15.6	2.9	34.4	56.3	9.4	429	69.1	66.6	48.3	27 200	21.9	3.25	2 770	3.0
WICOMICO	49 050	23.7	22.4	35.0	54.8	10.2	462	72.9	67.2	47.3	18 640	22.8	3.28	970	2.0
WORCESTER	23 733	2.5	34.0	35.5	52.9	11.6	499	70.2	66.3	48.1	7 249	4.0	3.25	139	0.6

¹ CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OLD PER 1,000 WOMEN 15 TO 49 YEARS OLD.
² SEE TEXT FOR CHANGES IN HOUSEHOLD DEFINITION.
³ 1950 DATA NOT AVAILABLE.

1960
Census
of
Population

ADVANCE REPORTS
GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

March 17, 1961

PC(A2)-23

Massachusetts

(This series consists of 52 reports--one each for the United States, 50 States, and the District of Columbia--which are numbered in alphabetical order rather than in order of publication)

This report presents statistics from the 1960 Census of Population on the basic demographic characteristics of the inhabitants of the State. Comparable figures for 1950 are also shown.

The data presented here are being issued in advance of their publication in Final Report PC(1)-23B, which will provide additional information on the population characteristics of the inhabitants of this State. The final report will be published within the next month or two.

Tables 1 and 2 of this advance report show data on sex, race, age, marital status, and household relationship for the State. The third table (which is a preprint of table 13 from the final report) presents summary figures for these subjects for the State, its urban and rural parts, standard metropolitan statistical areas, urbanized areas, urban places, and counties.

An outline of the publication program for the 1960 Census of Population may be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., or any United States Department of Commerce Field Office.

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

Urban-rural residence.--According to the definition adopted for use in the 1960 Census, the urban population comprises all persons living in (a) places of 2,500 inhabitants or more incorporated as cities, boroughs, villages, and towns (except towns in New England, New York, and Wisconsin); (b) the densely settled urban fringe, whether incorporated or unincorporated, of urbanized areas (see next paragraph); (c) towns in New England and townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania which contain no incorporated municipalities as subdivisions and have either 25,000 inhabitants or more or a population of 2,500 to 25,000 and a density of 1,500 persons or more per square mile; (d) counties in States other than the New England States, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania that have no incorporated municipalities within their boundaries and have a density of 1,500 persons or more per square mile; and (e) unincorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more. The population not classified as urban constitutes the rural population.

Urbanized areas.--An urbanized area contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more and the surrounding closely settled



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, Luther H. Hodges, *Secretary*
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

For sale by the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., and U.S. Department of Commerce Field Offices, 10 cents. Complete set of 52 reports, \$4.



area, whether incorporated or unincorporated, that meets specified criteria relating to land use or population density. There are a few urbanized areas where there are "twin central cities" that have a combined population of at least 50,000.

Standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's).--Except in New England, an SMSA is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county, or counties, containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are essentially metropolitan in character and are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In New England, the basic unit for defining SMSA's is the town rather than the county. The comparative figures for 1950 that were used to compute the percent of increase apply to the SMSA as defined in 1960.

Race and color.--The concept of race as it has been used by the Bureau of the Census is derived from that which is commonly accepted by the general public. It does not, therefore, reflect clear-cut definitions of biological stock, and several categories obviously refer to nationality. The color group designated as "nonwhite" consists of such races as the Negro, Indian, Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Asian Indian, and Malayan races. Persons of Mexican birth or ancestry who are not definitely of Indian or other non-white race are classified as white.

Persons of mixed racial parentage are classified according to the race of the non-white parent, and mixtures of nonwhite races are classified according to the race of the father, with the following special exceptions: Persons of mixed Indian and Negro parentage are classified as Negro unless the Indian blood very definitely predominates or unless the individual is accepted in the community as an Indian. Persons of mixed white and Indian blood are classified as Indian if the proportion of Indian blood is one-fourth or more, or if they are regarded as Indian in the community.

Age.--The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1960. In answer to the question,

"When was this person born?" the respondent was required to reply by giving the month and year of birth.

Medians.--The median, a type of average, is presented in connection with the data on age which appear in this report. The median is the value which divides the distribution into two equal parts--one-half of the cases falling below this value and one-half of the cases exceeding this value.

Marital status.--Persons classified as "married" comprise both those who have been married only once and those who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. The term "separated" relates to persons legally separated or otherwise absent from their spouse because of marital discord. Enumerators were instructed to report persons in common-law marriages as married and persons whose only marriage had been annulled as single. Differences between the number of married males and the number of married females arise from the fact that some husbands and wives have their usual residences in different areas, and from errors of response.

Household.--A household includes all of the persons who occupy a house, an apartment or other group of rooms, or a room which constitutes a housing unit. A group of rooms or a single room is regarded as a housing unit when it is occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters, that is, when the actual or intended occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure, and when there is either (1) direct access from the outside or through a common hall, or (2) a kitchen or cooking equipment for the exclusive use of the occupants.

The 1960 definition of a household differs slightly from that used in the 1950 Census. The change arises as a result of the shift from a dwelling unit to a housing unit as the basic unit of enumeration in the Census of Housing. The main difference between housing units and dwelling units is as follows: Living quarters consisting of one room with direct access but without separate cooking equipment qualify as a housing unit in 1960 but generally did not qualify as a dwelling unit in 1950. The change in concept probably had little effect on the comparability of the 1960 and 1950 statistics on the number and

composition of households for the country as a whole or for most of the States and other large areas. However, it may have had a significant effect on the comparability of the household statistics shown in other reports for selected census tracts that are located in some of the larger metropolitan areas where many persons live alone in single rooms in hotels, rooming houses, and other light house-keeping quarters.

The head of a primary family is a household head living with one or more persons related to him by blood, marriage, or adoption. A primary individual is a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Group quarters.--All persons who are not members of households are regarded, by the Bureau of the Census, as living in group quarters. Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for groups containing five or more persons unrelated to the person in charge whose quarters are not divided into housing units. They are found most frequently in institutions, lodging and boarding houses, military and other types of barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, homes for nurses, convents, monasteries, residences for clergy, ships, and vessels. This concept of group quarters is similar to the concept of quasi households used in the 1950 Census.

Table 1.--RACE, AGE, AND MARITAL STATUS, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1960 AND 1950

(1950 data on marital status based on sample. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100)

Characteristic	Total			Male			Female		
	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960
RACE									
Total.....	5,148,578	4,690,514	9.8	2,486,235	2,270,367	9.5	2,662,343	2,420,147	10.0
White.....	5,023,144	4,611,503	8.9	2,423,947	2,230,216	8.7	2,599,197	2,381,287	9.2
Nonwhite.....	125,434	79,011	58.8	62,288	40,151	55.1	63,146	38,860	62.5
Negro.....	111,842	73,171	52.9	54,748	36,229	51.1	57,094	36,942	54.6
Indian.....	2,118	1,201	76.4	1,063	710	49.7	1,055	491	114.9
Japanese.....	1,924	384	401.0	728	203	258.6	1,196	181	560.8
Chinese.....	6,745	3,627	86.0	4,068	2,562	58.8	2,677	1,065	151.4
Filipino.....	809	(¹)	...	492	(¹)	...	317	(¹)	...
All other.....	1,996	628	...	1,189	447	...	807	181	...
AGE									
Total.....	5,148,578	4,690,514	9.8	2,486,235	2,270,367	9.5	2,662,343	2,420,147	10.0
Under 5 years.....	548,457	448,816	22.2	279,399	229,284	21.9	269,058	219,532	22.6
Under 1 year.....	111,264	83,803	32.8	56,567	42,588	32.8	54,697	41,215	32.7
1 year.....	111,938	189,901	17.5	57,011	97,065	17.3	54,927	92,836	17.7
2 years.....	111,222	175,112	22.2	56,883	89,631	21.5	54,339	85,481	22.9
3 years.....	107,395	175,112	22.2	54,558	89,631	21.5	52,837	85,481	22.9
4 years.....	106,638	175,112	22.2	54,380	89,631	21.5	52,258	85,481	22.9
5 to 9 years.....	487,905	364,753	33.8	248,916	186,744	33.3	238,989	178,009	34.3
10 to 14 years.....	444,471	295,507	50.4	226,583	150,672	50.4	217,888	144,835	50.4
15 to 19 years.....	361,938	308,506	17.3	178,500	151,474	17.8	183,438	157,032	16.8
20 to 24 years.....	294,149	351,612	-16.3	143,553	171,871	-16.5	150,596	179,741	-16.2
25 to 29 years.....	297,759	373,751	-23.3	147,715	182,869	-19.2	150,044	190,888	-21.4
30 to 34 years.....	334,486	357,956	-6.6	164,055	173,541	-5.5	170,431	184,415	-7.6
35 to 39 years.....	355,186	342,257	3.8	172,059	163,999	4.9	183,127	178,258	2.7
40 to 44 years.....	342,584	317,850	7.8	165,039	152,048	8.5	177,545	165,802	7.1
45 to 49 years.....	319,160	291,766	9.4	153,047	139,589	9.6	166,113	152,177	9.2
50 to 54 years.....	289,968	286,920	1.1	137,410	136,373	0.8	152,558	150,547	1.3
55 to 59 years.....	262,545	261,480	0.4	123,067	125,505	-1.9	139,478	135,975	2.6
60 to 64 years.....	238,361	220,898	7.9	107,917	105,358	2.4	130,444	115,540	12.9
65 to 69 years.....	210,912	181,156	16.4	93,282	81,710	14.2	117,630	99,446	18.3
70 to 74 years.....	162,348	130,527	24.4	69,423	56,171	23.6	92,925	74,356	25.0
75 to 79 years.....	105,238	132,729	22.7	42,968	54,717	17.5	62,290	78,012	26.3
80 to 84 years.....	57,540	132,729	22.7	21,326	54,717	17.5	36,214	78,012	26.3
85 years and over.....	35,551	24,024	48.0	11,976	8,442	41.9	23,575	15,582	51.3
Under 18 years.....	1,708,825	1,286,520	32.8	869,929	656,088	32.6	838,896	630,432	33.1
65 years and over.....	571,609	468,436	22.0	238,975	201,040	18.9	332,634	267,396	24.4
Median age.....	32.1	32.8	...	30.6	31.8	...	33.6	33.8	...
MARITAL STATUS									
Total, 14 years old and over..	3,739,592	3,616,300	3.4	1,767,940	1,710,155	3.4	1,971,652	1,906,145	3.4
Single.....	966,961	1,017,820	-5.0	487,744	507,485	-3.9	479,217	510,335	-6.1
Married.....	2,367,806	2,214,590	6.9	1,177,799	1,092,460	7.8	1,190,007	1,122,130	6.0
Separated.....	52,084	48,845	6.6	20,134	19,715	2.1	31,950	29,130	9.7
Widowed.....	332,720	318,115	4.6	74,168	82,865	-10.5	258,552	235,250	9.9
Divorced.....	72,105	65,775	9.6	28,229	27,345	3.2	43,876	38,420	14.2

¹ Not available, included with "All other."

Table 2.--HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP, FOR THE STATE: 1960 AND 1950

(1950 data based partly on sample. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Household relationship	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	Household relationship	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960
Total.....	5,148,578	4,670,020	10.2	In households--Con.			
In households.....	4,954,864	4,434,875	11.7	Other relative of head.....	617,460	869,605	-29.0
Head of household.....	1,534,732	1,286,490	19.3	Nonrelative of head.....	78,520	125,325	-37.3
Head of primary family.....	1,279,692	1,151,857	11.1	In group quarters.....	193,714	237,145	-18.3
Primary individual.....	255,040	134,633	89.4	Inmate of institution.....	72,219	69,422	4.0
Wife of head.....	1,096,280	983,530	11.5	Other.....	121,495	167,723	-27.6
Child under 18 of head.....	1,627,872	1,169,925	39.1	Population per household.....	3.23	3.45	...

Table 13.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, AND COUNTIES: 1960

["U" denotes an unincorporated place. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100; fertility ratio not shown where base is less than 100; population per household not shown where less than 100 persons in households]

Table with columns: AREA, POPULATION (ALL PERSONS, 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 18 YEARS OLD AND OVER), HOUSEHOLDS, POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS. Rows include THE STATE, URBAN, URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, and various counties like BOSTON, BROCKTON, etc.

1 CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OLD PER 1,000 WOMEN 15 TO 49 YEARS OLD. 2 SEE TEXT FOR CHANGES IN HOUSEHOLD DEFINITION. 3 1950 DATA NOT AVAILABLE.

Table 13.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, AND COUNTIES: 1960—Con.

"U" denotes an unincorporated place. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100; fertility ratio not shown where base is less than 100; population per household not shown where less than 100 persons in households.

AREA	POPULATION									HOUSEHOLDS			POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS		
	ALL PERSONS							14 YEARS OLD AND OVER		18 YEARS OLD AND OVER	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE 1950 TO 1960 ¹	POPULATION PER HOUSEHOLD	NUMBER	PER-CENT OF TOTAL
	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE 1950 TO 1960	PER-CENT NON-WHITE	PER-CENT UNDER 18 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 65 YEARS AND OVER	FERTILITY RATIO ²	MALE PER-CENT MARRIED	FEMALE PER-CENT MARRIED						
URBAN PLACES--CON.															
IPSWICH (U)	4 617	-6.8	...	32.9	51.8	15.3	420	68.9	58.2	45.3	1 401	-4.8	3.24	80	1.7
LAWRENCE	70 933	-11.9	0.5	30.7	55.5	13.8	433	66.6	59.1	46.2	22 922	-3.8	3.03	1 504	2.1
LEE (U)	3 078	8.1	...	35.8	52.4	11.8	496	69.1	62.0	47.1	8 897	10.3	3.41	15	0.5
LEMINSTER	27 929	16.0	0.8	35.9	54.5	9.6	479	72.6	65.5	46.9	8 348	20.4	3.30	359	1.2
LEXINGTON (UT)	27 691	59.7	0.5	37.5	53.8	8.7	508	70.1	65.6	47.2	6 975	(*)	3.73	1 679	6.1
LOWELL	92 107	-5.3	0.5	35.1	56.8	12.1	476	64.3	56.4	45.9	28 454	5.2	3.18	1 723	1.9
LYNN	94 478	-5.3	1.6	31.8	54.7	13.5	454	67.2	59.0	45.9	30 712	4.8	3.01	1 939	2.1
MALDEN	57 676	-3.6	1.4	31.4	56.3	12.2	437	68.1	58.4	45.4	17 667	4.9	3.20	1 069	1.9
MANSFIELD (U)	4 674	-2.8	0.2	34.0	53.6	12.5	411	69.4	61.4	46.3	1 434	3.2	3.26	6	0.1
MARBLEHEAD (UT)	18 521	34.6	0.2	33.8	55.0	11.2	445	75.7	66.0	45.7	5 899	(*)	3.13	60	0.3
MARLBOROUGH	18 819	19.4	0.1	35.0	53.6	11.5	540	71.3	62.7	46.0	5 608	22.8	3.29	357	1.9
MAYNARD (UT)	7 695	10.3	...	32.4	50.6	13.5	508	68.3	65.4	48.4	2 420	11.1	3.16	49	0.6
MEDFORD	64 971	-1.7	1.8	31.2	57.6	11.3	419	65.8	59.5	46.7	18 427	5.3	3.43	1 750	2.7
MELROSE	29 619	9.7	0.3	33.4	53.9	12.8	460	71.9	60.2	44.8	8 713	14.2	3.36	319	1.1
MERINO VILLAGE (U)	3 099	-0.6	...	33.7	57.5	8.8	435	74.3	68.5	46.9	1 017	6.6	3.04	10	0.3
METHUEN (UT)	28 114	14.9	0.3	33.5	54.8	11.7	413	73.1	64.8	46.5	8 363	(*)	3.31	460	1.6
MIDDLEBOROUGH (U)	6 003	1.9	0.3	33.2	51.7	15.1	449	70.7	59.9	44.7	1 966	5.5	3.00	102	1.7
MILFORD (U)	13 722	-4.7	0.2	31.4	57.4	11.2	385	69.1	60.2	46.1	4 253	3.1	3.19	154	1.1
HILLS-CLIQUOY (U)	2 588	82.4	0.1	40.6	50.7	8.7	656	77.2	69.1	47.5	705	81.7	3.69	25	1.0
HILTON (UT)	26 375	17.8	0.1	30.5	56.9	12.5	321	64.9	55.5	45.3	7 396	(*)	3.49	593	2.2
NAHANT (UT)	3 960	47.8	0.8	34.7	55.8	9.4	518	65.5	63.2	49.0	1 069	(*)	3.49	225	5.7
NAUTUCKET (U)	2 804	-3.3	3.8	28.0	55.5	16.4	437	71.8	61.7	45.1	990	2.5	2.77	59	2.1
NATICK (UT)	28 831	45.3	0.5	39.9	52.4	7.7	580	73.5	67.5	47.1	7 804	(*)	3.65	370	1.3
NEEDHAM (UT)	25 793	58.1	0.3	37.7	53.8	8.4	517	76.6	68.5	46.5	7 280	(*)	3.53	95	0.4
NEW BEDFORD	102 477	-6.1	3.3	30.2	56.2	13.6	408	69.2	60.2	45.8	34 569	4.2	2.91	1 754	1.7
NEWBURYPORT	14 004	-0.8	0.6	32.3	53.3	14.4	483	67.5	58.4	45.1	4 365	3.6	3.13	351	2.5
NEWTON	92 384	12.7	0.9	32.1	57.2	10.7	355	68.5	57.3	44.8	25 688	18.4	3.47	3 283	3.6
NORTH ADAMS	19 905	-7.7	0.7	31.8	55.7	12.4	439	68.8	59.5	45.4	6 433	0.4	3.05	281	1.4
NORTHAMPTON	30 058	3.4	0.5	26.9	59.7	13.4	291	60.8	47.1	42.6	7 902	18.7	3.00	6 316	21.0
NORTHBOROUGH (U)	2 516	74.5	0.5	39.6	50.4	10.0	601	76.9	68.7	46.4	715	72.7	3.44	55	2.2
NORTH BROOKFIELD (U)	2 615	0.6	0.2	35.3	52.4	12.4	500	70.4	62.9	46.1	804	5.0	3.24	10	0.4
NORTH PLYMOUTH (U)	3 467	(*)	0.1	29.4	59.2	11.5	398	71.6	64.5	46.6	1 171	(*)	2.96	...	...
NORTH SCITUATE (U)	3 421	(*)	0.3	43.3	50.0	8.7	664	78.4	70.9	46.9	927	(*)	3.69	...	...
NORWOOD (UT)	24 898	49.7	0.3	37.5	53.3	9.2	548	70.6	64.3	46.9	6 815	(*)	3.61	285	1.1
ORANGE (U)	3 689	-8.9	...	34.9	48.5	16.6	549	71.4	61.3	44.8	1 211	-6.8	3.01	42	1.1
OXFORD (U)	6 985	115.7	0.2	43.3	50.6	6.2	645	76.3	72.7	48.4	1 845	98.6	3.77	26	0.4
PALMER (U)	3 888	13.0	1.3	33.8	54.7	11.5	446	71.7	64.0	47.1	1 221	22.3	3.16	25	0.6
PEABODY	32 202	42.2	0.2	35.8	54.8	9.4	543	73.0	68.2	48.0	9 535	48.9	3.54	230	0.7
PITTSFIELD	57 879	8.5	1.6	34.8	54.1	11.1	496	71.7	62.7	46.0	17 632	14.8	3.24	776	1.3
PLYMOUTH (U)	6 488	-38.4	2.8	29.8	52.8	17.4	432	68.2	56.7	44.6	2 244	-34.5	2.84	117	1.8
PROVINCETOWN (U)	3 346	-10.7	0.5	29.8	54.9	15.3	399	71.1	62.6	46.1	1 184	-6.3	2.80	32	1.0
QUINCY	87 409	4.3	0.2	32.6	56.1	11.4	455	68.7	60.7	46.1	26 468	11.1	3.25	1 285	1.5
RANDOLPH (UT)	18 900	89.3	1.1	42.8	51.3	5.9	632	74.6	69.9	47.7	4 794	(*)	3.88	286	1.5
READING (UT)	19 259	37.5	0.2	38.0	52.9	9.2	524	73.9	67.6	47.0	5 263	(*)	3.62	216	1.1
REVERE	40 080	9.0	0.4	32.4	57.6	10.0	408	67.6	64.1	47.8	11 846	19.2	3.34	463	1.2
ROCKPORT (U)	3 511	20.6	0.1	29.4	53.4	17.3	437	72.8	58.7	43.9	1 277	29.0	2.75	...	...
SALEM	39 211	-6.4	0.4	31.0	55.5	13.5	431	66.8	56.8	45.0	12 464	5.5	3.07	983	2.5
SAUGUS (UT)	20 666	20.4	0.5	36.4	55.2	8.3	471	73.2	69.4	47.9	5 851	(*)	3.53	41	0.2
SCITUATE (U)	3 229	121.6	0.4	38.2	50.9	10.8	579	71.0	61.1	45.6	116.6	3.44	3.66	11.1	...
SHARON (U)	5 888	109.2	0.4	43.1	49.3	7.6	486	74.0	68.7	47.0	1 528	98.7	3.70	237	4.0
SILVER LAKE (U)	4 654	129.9	0.3	45.6	48.9	5.5	632	69.8	70.4	49.1	1 154	133.1	4.02	15	0.3
SOMERSET (UT)	12 196	42.4	0.3	35.6	56.8	7.6	431	75.0	70.6	47.5	3 574	(*)	3.41	13	0.1
SOMERVILLE	94 697	-7.5	0.5	31.7	57.5	10.8	465	65.6	57.9	46.0	28 323	1.3	3.28	1 799	1.9
SOUTHBRIDGE (U)	15 889	-5.1	0.1	32.0	56.1	11.9	427	70.6	64.4	46.9	5 019	0.7	3.14	148	0.9
SPOCENR (U)	5 593	6.4	0.1	31.6	54.8	13.5	458	71.7	63.6	46.7	1 837	10.4	3.01	65	1.2
SPRINGFIELD	174 463	7.4	7.7	33.2	55.1	11.8	491	69.1	61.4	46.4	35 020	17.8	3.11	3 590	2.1
STONEHAM (UT)	17 821	34.7	0.4	37.5	53.9	8.6	514	73.0	64.7	46.4	4 904	(*)	3.59	231	1.3
SWAMPSCOTT (UT)	13 294	14.8	0.3	32.1	56.0	11.8	366	72.8	62.2	45.1	4 014	(*)	3.30	52	0.4
TAUNTON	41 132	2.6	1.5	32.4	55.5	12.1	446	62.8	57.5	46.3	11 599	8.7	3.20	4 065	9.9
THREE RIVERS (U)	3 082	30.6	...	33.4	56.4	10.2	474	72.0	66.8	48.1	918	42.1	3.33	25	0.8
TURNERS FALLS (U)	4 917	-5.1	...	33.6	53.4	13.0	500	72.1	63.4	46.4	1 620	4.1	3.03	10	0.2
UXBRIDGE (U)	3 377	(*)	...	34.5	54.5	11.0	495	71.2	65.3	46.8	1 042	(*)	3.23	12	0.4
WAKEFIELD (UT)	24 295	23.7	0.1	35.5	54.2	10.3	483	72.0	64.0	46.7	7 017	(*)	3.43	208	0.9
WALTHAM	55 413	17.4	0.4	33.4	56.8	9.8	471	64.9	57.5	46.4	14 733	22.6	3.41	5 193	9.4
WARE (U)	6 650	7.0	...	29.4	57.4	13.2	343	68.1	61.3	46.6	2 151	15.9	3.04	117	1.8
WATERTOWN (UT)	39 092	4.7	0.2	31.7	57.7	10.7	474	70.4	60.2	45.5	11 371	(*)	3.40	420	1.1
WEBSTER (U)	12 072	-0.7	0.1	30.2	57.9	11.9	372	67.6	62.5	47.3	4 119	8.8	2.92	64	0.5
WELLESLEY (UT)	26 071	26.9	0.4	32.7	57.8	9.5	315	71.9	50.8	40.6	6 910	(*)	3.40	2 572	9.9
WESTBOROUGH (U)	4 011	16.5	...	35.9	51.5	12.7	558	72.5	61.7	45.5	1 273	20.4	3.15	...	...
WESTFIELD	26 302	25.5	0.2	35.2	54.2	10.6	477	71.0	64.6	47.3	7 805	28.8	3.30	522	2.0
WEYMOUTH (UT)	48 177	47.4	0.3	40.8	51.8	7.4	565	74.0	67.4	47.0	12 910	(*)	3.71	340	0.7
WHITINSVILLE (U)	5 102	-9.9	...	32.8	55.0	12.1	506	71.3	64.5	47.4	1 612	0.6	3.16	8	0.2

Table 13.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, AND COUNTIES: 1960—Con.

["U" denotes an unincorporated place. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100; fertility ratio not shown where base is less than 100; population per household not shown where less than 100 persons in households]

AREA	POPULATION										HOUSEHOLDS			POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS	
	ALL PERSONS							14 YEARS OLD AND OVER		18 YEARS OLD AND OVER	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE, 1950 TO 1960 ¹	POPULATION PER HOUSEHOLD	NUMBER	PER-CENT OF TOTAL
	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE, 1950 TO 1960	PER-CENT NON-WHITE	PER-CENT UNDER 18 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 65 YEARS AND OVER	FERTILITY RATIO ²	MALE PER-CENT MARRIED	FEMALE PER-CENT MARRIED	PER-CENT MALE					
COUNTIES															
BARNSTABLE	70 286	50.2	3.3	33.4	53.9	12.7	578	70.4	67.8	49.2	21 944	50.9	3.06	3 051	4.3
BERKSHIRE	142 135	6.9	1.1	34.2	54.5	11.3	488	69.2	63.6	47.3	43 104	13.4	3.23	3 013	2.1
BRISTOL	398 488	4.4	1.3	32.8	55.7	11.6	427	69.3	61.9	46.3	124 182	12.2	3.13	10 360	2.6
DUKES	5 829	3.5	5.5	30.9	51.7	17.4	441	66.6	58.1	45.6	2 032	9.9	2.84	66	1.1
ESSEX	568 831	8.9	0.6	33.4	54.5	12.1	464	69.8	61.9	46.2	174 385	14.5	3.19	12 999	2.3
FRANKLIN	54 864	4.0	0.4	35.1	51.6	13.3	487	71.4	64.8	47.3	17 022	7.5	3.18	728	1.3
HAMPDEN	429 353	16.7	3.6	34.3	55.2	10.5	486	69.3	63.6	47.5	129 492	24.3	3.23	11 471	2.7
HAMPSHIRE	103 229	17.8	0.5	31.0	58.4	10.6	364	60.8	54.6	46.7	27 378	24.6	3.23	14 757	14.3
MIDDLESEX	1 238 742	16.4	1.3	33.9	56.1	10.1	487	66.7	60.8	47.2	352 036	22.6	3.38	48 083	3.9
NANTUCKET	3 559	2.2	3.4	28.7	56.5	14.8	445	70.3	62.9	48.1	1 201	5.4	2.82	173	4.9
NORFOLK	510 256	30.1	0.5	35.3	54.9	9.8	482	70.0	61.5	46.2	143 897	34.4	3.43	16 391	3.2
PLYMOUTH	248 449	31.1	2.0	36.2	52.5	11.3	536	69.3	64.1	47.7	73 030	30.5	3.31	6 718	2.7
SUFFOLK	791 329	-11.7	8.7	29.1	58.8	12.1	404	57.9	52.2	47.1	252 325	2.9	2.97	42 813	5.4
WORCESTER	583 228	6.7	0.7	33.5	54.9	11.6	463	67.7	62.6	47.4	172 704	14.0	3.24	23 091	4.0

¹ CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OLD PER 1,000 WOMEN 15 TO 49 YEARS OLD.
² SEE TEXT FOR CHANGES IN HOUSEHOLD DEFINITION.