

1960  
Census  
of  
Population

ADVANCE REPORTS

GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

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Tennessee

(This series consists of 52 reports--one each for the United States, 50 States, and the District of Columbia--which are numbered in alphabetical order rather than in order of publication)

This report presents statistics from the 1960 Census of Population on the basic demographic characteristics of the inhabitants of the State. Comparable figures for 1950 are also shown.

The data presented here are being issued in advance of their publication in Final Report PC(1)-44B, which will provide additional information on the population characteristics of the inhabitants of this State. The final report will be published within the next month or two.

Tables 1 and 2 of this advance report show data on sex, race, age, marital status, and household relationship for the State. The third table (which is a preprint of table 13 from the final report) presents summary figures for these subjects for the State, its urban and rural parts, standard metropolitan statistical areas, urbanized areas, urban places, and counties.

An outline of the publication program for the 1960 Census of Population may be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., or any United States Department of Commerce Field Office.

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

Urban-rural residence---According to the definition adopted for use in the 1960 Census, the urban population comprises all persons living in (a) places of 2,500 inhabitants or more incorporated as cities, boroughs, villages, and towns (except towns in New England, New York, and Wisconsin); (b) the densely settled urban fringe, whether incorporated or unincorporated, of urbanized areas (see next paragraph); (c) towns in New England and townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania which contain no incorporated municipalities as subdivisions and have either 25,000 inhabitants or more or a population of 2,500 to 25,000 and a density of 1,500 persons or more per square mile; (d) counties in States other than the New England States, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania that have no incorporated municipalities within their boundaries and have a density of 1,500 persons or more per square mile; and (e) unincorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more. The population not classified as urban constitutes the rural population.

Urbanized areas---An urbanized area contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more and the surrounding closely settled



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area, whether incorporated or unincorporated, that meets specified criteria relating to land use or population density. There are a few urbanized areas where there are "twin central cities" that have a combined population of at least 50,000.

Standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's).--Except in New England, an SMSA is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county, or counties, containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are essentially metropolitan in character and are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In New England, the basic unit for defining SMSA's is the town rather than the county. The comparative figures for 1950 that were used to compute the percent of increase apply to the SMSA as defined in 1960.

Race and color.--The concept of race as it has been used by the Bureau of the Census is derived from that which is commonly accepted by the general public. It does not, therefore, reflect clear-cut definitions of biological stock, and several categories obviously refer to nationality. The color group designated as "nonwhite" consists of such races as the Negro, Indian, Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Asian Indian, and Malayan races. Persons of Mexican birth or ancestry who are not definitely of Indian or other nonwhite race are classified as white.

Persons of mixed racial parentage are classified according to the race of the nonwhite parent, and mixtures of nonwhite races are classified according to the race of the father, with the following special exceptions: Persons of mixed Indian and Negro parentage are classified as Negro unless the Indian blood very definitely predominates or unless the individual is accepted in the community as an Indian. Persons of mixed white and Indian blood are classified as Indian if the proportion of Indian blood is one-fourth or more, or if they are regarded as Indian in the community.

Age.--The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1960. In answer to the question,

"When was this person born?" the respondent was required to reply by giving the month and year of birth.

Medians.--The median, a type of average, is presented in connection with the data on age which appear in this report. The median is the value which divides the distribution into two equal parts--one-half of the cases falling below this value and one-half of the cases exceeding this value.

Marital status.--Persons classified as "married" comprise both those who have been married only once and those who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. The term "separated" relates to persons legally separated or otherwise absent from their spouse because of marital discord. Enumerators were instructed to report persons in common-law marriages as married and persons whose only marriage had been annulled as single. Differences between the number of married males and the number of married females arise from the fact that some husbands and wives have their usual residences in different areas, and from errors of response.

Household.--A household includes all of the persons who occupy a house, an apartment or other group of rooms, or a room which constitutes a housing unit. A group of rooms or a single room is regarded as a housing unit when it is occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters, that is, when the actual or intended occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure, and when there is either (1) direct access from the outside or through a common hall, or (2) a kitchen or cooking equipment for the exclusive use of the occupants.

The 1960 definition of a household differs slightly from that used in the 1950 Census. The change arises as a result of the shift from a dwelling unit to a housing unit as the basic unit of enumeration in the Census of Housing. The main difference between housing units and dwelling units is as follows: Living quarters consisting of one room with direct access but without separate cooking equipment qualify as a housing unit in 1960 but generally did not qualify as a dwelling unit in 1950. The change in concept probably had little effect on the comparability of the 1960 and 1950 statistics on the number and

composition of households for the country as a whole or for most of the States and other large areas. However, it may have had a significant effect on the comparability of the household statistics shown in other reports for selected census tracts that are located in some of the larger metropolitan areas where many persons live alone in single rooms in hotels, rooming houses, and other light house-keeping quarters.

The head of a primary family is a household head living with one or more persons related to him by blood, marriage, or adoption. A primary individual is a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Group quarters.--All persons who are not members of households are regarded, by the Bureau of the Census, as living in group quarters. Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for groups containing five or more persons unrelated to the person in charge whose quarters are not divided into housing units. They are found most frequently in institutions, lodging and boarding houses, military and other types of barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, homes for nurses, convents, monasteries, residences for clergy, ships, and vessels. This concept of group quarters is similar to the concept of quasi households used in the 1950 Census.

Table 1.--RACE, AGE, AND MARITAL STATUS, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1960 AND 1950

(1950 data on marital status based on sample. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100)

Characteristic	Total			Male			Female		
	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960
<b>RACE</b>									
Total.....	3,567,089	3,291,718	8.4	1,740,690	1,623,107	7.2	1,826,399	1,668,611	9.5
White.....	2,977,753	2,760,297	7.9	1,459,508	1,367,126	6.8	1,518,245	1,393,131	9.0
Nonwhite.....	589,336	531,461	10.9	281,182	255,981	9.8	308,154	275,480	11.9
Negro.....	586,876	530,603	10.6	279,935	255,436	9.6	306,941	275,167	11.5
Indian.....	638	339	88.2	310	234	32.5	328	105	212.4
Japanese.....	507	104	387.5	181	38	...	326	66	...
Chinese.....	487	230	111.7	269	145	85.5	218	85	...
Filipino.....	249	(1)	...	142	(1)	...	107	(1)	...
All other.....	579	185	...	345	128	...	234	57	...
<b>AGE</b>									
Total.....	3,567,089	3,291,718	8.4	1,740,690	1,623,107	7.2	1,826,399	1,668,611	9.5
Under 5 years.....	393,674	379,802	3.7	199,395	192,762	3.4	194,279	187,040	3.9
Under 1 year.....	79,465	72,643	9.4	40,319	36,697	9.9	39,146	35,946	8.9
1 year.....	78,521	158,795	-1.2	39,794	80,868	-1.6	38,727	77,927	-0.7
2 years.....	78,422	148,364	6.0	39,787	75,197	5.7	38,635	73,167	6.3
3 years.....	78,799	323,029	16.3	39,738	164,130	16.0	39,061	158,899	16.5
4 years.....	78,467	286,603	25.2	39,757	145,675	25.0	38,710	140,928	25.4
5 to 9 years.....	375,551	270,409	9.8	190,389	134,059	12.2	185,162	136,350	7.5
10 to 14 years.....	358,795	265,345	-13.7	182,102	127,151	-13.6	176,693	138,194	-13.8
15 to 19 years.....	296,957	266,935	-18.1	150,395	103,807	-19.5	146,562	137,948	-16.8
20 to 24 years.....	229,035	239,787	-4.0	109,861	116,263	-5.8	119,174	123,524	-2.2
25 to 29 years.....	218,565	237,907	0.5	103,807	116,141	-1.7	114,798	121,766	-2.6
30 to 34 years.....	230,312	212,881	3.6	109,505	104,262	1.9	120,807	108,619	5.2
35 to 39 years.....	239,027	180,958	17.5	114,140	88,382	17.2	124,887	92,776	17.7
40 to 44 years.....	220,553	156,013	21.8	106,289	76,498	20.7	114,264	79,515	27.8
45 to 49 years.....	212,571	130,796	25.2	103,377	64,941	19.9	109,194	65,855	28.5
50 to 54 years.....	190,038	106,369	22.9	92,355	61,324	17.9	97,683	54,361	27.6
55 to 59 years.....	162,464	97,134	18.5	77,850	53,543	15.4	84,614	50,727	21.4
60 to 64 years.....	130,686	65,570	32.6	61,324	39,580	25.0	69,362	33,899	39.6
65 to 69 years.....	115,146	62,325	42.5	53,543	26,336	32.5	61,603	32,449	51.7
70 to 74 years.....	86,915	30,042	82.4	39,580	13,039	74.1	47,335	17,007	68.7
75 to 79 years.....	58,785	9,855	...	26,336	4,255	...	32,449	5,600	...
80 to 84 years.....	30,042	1,150,097	14.3	13,039	582,923	14.3	17,007	507,174	14.3
85 years and over.....	17,973	234,884	31.5	7,407	139,901	24.9	10,566	122,836	37.5
Under 18 years.....	1,314,260	27.3	...	666,031	26.9	...	648,229	27.6	...
65 years and over.....	308,861	27.3	...	139,901	26.9	...	168,960	27.6	...
Median age.....	28.0	27.3	...	26.8	26.9	...	29.0	27.6	...
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>									
Total, 14 years old and over..	2,499,352	2,349,555	6.4	1,199,101	1,134,705	5.7	1,300,251	1,214,850	7.0
Single.....	544,160	524,175	3.8	298,535	290,905	2.6	245,625	233,270	5.3
Married.....	1,686,994	1,585,725	6.4	836,525	781,930	7.0	850,469	803,795	5.8
Separated.....	44,519	47,530	-6.3	17,487	19,590	-10.7	27,032	27,940	-3.3
Widowed.....	206,745	190,170	8.7	40,650	41,975	-3.2	166,095	148,195	12.1
Divorced.....	61,453	49,485	24.2	23,391	19,895	17.6	38,062	29,990	38.6

<sup>1</sup> Not available, included with "All other."

Table 2.--HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP, FOR THE STATE: 1960 AND 1950

(1950 data based partly on sample. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Household relationship	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	Household relationship	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960
Total.....	3,567,089	3,286,285	8.5	In households--Con.			
In households.....	3,487,999	3,195,160	9.2	Other relative of head.....	491,341	545,935	-10.0
Head of household.....	1,003,301	859,660	16.7	Nonrelative of head.....	49,579	69,595	-28.8
Head of primary family.....	886,295	794,532	11.5	In group quarters.....	79,090	91,125	-13.2
Primary individual.....	117,006	65,128	79.7	Inmate of institution.....	30,385	26,612	14.2
Wife of head.....	767,676	702,300	9.3	Other.....	48,705	64,513	-24.5
Child under 18 of head.....	1,176,102	1,017,670	15.6	Population per household.....	3.48	3.72	...



Table 13.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, AND COUNTIES: 1960

["U" denotes an unincorporated place. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100; fertility ratio not shown where base is less than 100; population per household not shown where less than 100 persons in households]

AREA	POPULATION										HOUSEHOLDS			POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS	
	ALL PERSONS						14 YEARS OLD AND OVER		18 YEARS OLD AND OVER	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE 1950 TO 1960 <sup>a</sup>	POPULATION PER HOUSEHOLD	NUMBER	PER-CENT OF TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE 1950 TO 1960	PER-CENT NON-WHITE	PER-CENT UNDER 18 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 65 YEARS AND OVER	FERTILITY RATIO <sup>b</sup>	MALE PER-CENT MARRIED	FEMALE PER-CENT MARRIED						PER-CENT MALE
THE STATE	3 567 089	8.4	16.5	36.8	54.5	8.7	463	69.8	65.4	47.7	1 003 301	15.2	3.48	79 090	2.2
URBAN	1 864 828	28.4	22.7	35.4	56.4	8.2	452	71.8	63.1	45.9	549 873	32.3	3.30	48 433	2.6
URBANIZED AREAS	1 248 812	28.6	27.2	35.6	56.5	7.9	460	71.6	62.7	45.7	364 484	31.6	3.33	34 915	2.8
CENTRAL CITIES	910 234	10.2	34.5	34.9	56.4	8.7	460	69.4	59.9	45.2	270 232	14.6	3.28	25 144	2.8
URBAN FRINGE	338 578	133.8	7.6	37.3	56.8	5.9	462	77.4	70.7	47.1	94 252	129.5	3.49	9 771	2.9
OTHER URBAN	616 016	27.9	13.6	34.9	56.1	8.9	436	72.3	64.0	46.2	185 389	33.8	3.25	13 518	2.2
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE	321 730	51.7	13.1	34.9	57.0	8.2	427	71.8	64.3	46.3	94 026	60.1	3.26	8 274	2.6
PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000	294 284	9.2	14.1	35.0	56.3	9.8	447	72.8	64.1	45.9	89 369	13.7	3.23	5 244	1.8
RURAL	1 702 261	-7.4	9.8	38.5	52.4	9.1	477	67.6	68.1	49.8	453 428	-0.5	3.69	30 657	1.8
PLACES OF 1,000 TO 2,500	123 658	7.8	7.8	35.4	54.0	10.6	430	72.1	64.9	46.6	37 415	13.1	3.28	1 059	0.9
OTHER RURAL	1 578 603	-8.5	9.9	38.7	52.3	9.0	481	67.3	68.4	50.1	416 013	-1.6	3.72	29 598	1.9
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS															
CHATTANOOGA	283 169	14.9	17.6	36.5	55.8	7.7	451	73.1	65.6	46.3	82 485	20.1	3.39	3 810	1.3
KNOXVILLE	368 080	9.2	7.5	36.2	56.4	7.4	426	71.2	64.8	46.9	104 728	18.0	3.43	9 122	2.5
MEMPHIS	627 019	30.0	36.4	38.0	54.6	7.3	519	70.4	64.8	46.9	174 758	30.9	3.49	17 579	2.8
NASHVILLE	399 743	24.2	19.2	34.6	57.5	7.9	449	70.5	62.7	46.6	114 635	29.2	3.32	18 946	4.7
URBANIZED AREAS															
CHATTANOOGA	205 143	22.3	22.2	35.3	56.8	7.9	442	73.8	64.3	45.5	61 586	26.9	3.29	2 444	1.2
KNOXVILLE	172 734	16.6	12.5	33.0	58.5	8.5	401	69.7	60.5	45.5	51 476	23.6	3.22	7 016	4.1
MEMPHIS	544 505	34.1	36.7	37.6	54.9	7.5	502	72.8	64.1	45.6	156 473	35.1	3.42	8 780	1.6
NASHVILLE	346 729	33.9	21.0	33.9	57.9	8.2	437	69.9	61.2	46.1	100 742	36.8	3.28	16 709	4.8
URBAN PLACES															
ALCOA	6 395	0.6	28.9	39.7	54.1	6.2	430	72.2	68.5	47.4	1 743	3.6	3.67	4	0.1
ATHEENS	12 103	40.4	7.3	37.1	55.5	7.4	466	71.5	65.6	46.7	3 443	45.6	3.43	282	2.3
BELLE MEADE	3 082	8.9	4.3	30.2	59.1	10.6	261	74.6	63.1	45.1	979	21.0	3.15	...	...
BEMIS (U)	3 127	-3.7	12.4	32.4	58.7	8.9	371	71.7	67.9	47.5	969	6.0	3.23	...	...
BOLIVAR	3 338	37.4	39.5	38.3	51.2	10.5	508	73.6	63.3	45.3	971	34.3	3.41	29	0.9
BRISTOL	17 582	4.8	44.2	32.6	58.4	9.0	372	73.7	63.1	45.0	5 399	12.7	3.23	149	0.8
BROWNVILLE	5 428	15.1	44.1	35.0	51.3	13.5	466	74.9	59.5	43.2	1 756	14.9	3.08	10	0.2
CANDEN	2 774	36.7	0.3	32.8	57.0	10.2	417	80.4	69.8	45.9	915	45.9	3.03	4	0.1
CHATTANOOGA	130 009	-0.8	33.2	34.1	56.7	9.2	432	70.0	59.8	44.6	39 832	4.8	3.21	2 131	1.6
CLARKSVILLE	22 021	35.5	25.8	35.8	57.2	7.1	528	74.5	68.4	46.9	6 537	41.0	3.28	559	2.5
CLEVELAND	16 196	28.5	8.4	35.2	56.6	8.2	396	71.2	61.8	45.6	4 889	39.5	3.25	308	1.9
CLINTON	4 943	33.2	4.2	36.2	56.6	7.2	436	75.7	64.9	45.3	1 474	38.4	3.34	27	0.5
COLUMBIA	17 624	61.5	24.6	35.2	55.9	8.9	458	73.9	64.4	45.9	5 447	61.3	3.22	81	0.5
COCKEVILLE	7 805	12.7	0.2	24.6	67.9	8.5	308	50.1	57.0	52.8	2 047	15.6	3.07	1 516	19.4
COVINGTON	5 298	21.0	34.4	36.2	52.7	11.1	523	73.3	63.9	45.3	1 652	17.3	3.20	12	0.2
CROSSVILLE	4 668	103.8	...	39.0	51.5	9.4	527	69.2	64.5	46.9	1 295	109.9	3.54	83	1.8
DAYTON	3 500	9.7	10.2	33.5	57.2	9.2	408	67.8	58.6	45.4	1 023	16.6	3.26	163	4.7
DICKSON	5 028	50.2	12.5	31.9	55.4	12.6	411	74.2	61.3	44.3	1 652	50.9	3.03	22	0.4
DONELSON (U)	17 195	874.2	1.9	39.9	57.0	3.1	494	75.2	70.8	47.9	4 342	727.0	3.60	1 571	9.1
DYERSBURG	12 499	14.8	21.6	34.4	54.1	11.5	435	74.8	64.1	45.2	4 021	16.9	3.09	80	0.6
EAGLETON VILLAGE (U)	5 068	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	40.6	56.4	3.0	487	80.6	76.3	48.2	1 388	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.65	...	...
EAST RIDGE	19 570	102.9	0.1	37.7	57.7	4.6	441	82.7	74.7	46.9	5 687	101.5	3.44	17	0.1
ELIZABETHTON	10 896	1.3	3.0	34.5	57.6	7.9	374	73.5	64.6	46.0	3 270	9.8	3.30	111	1.0
ERWIN	3 210	-5.2	0.1	29.8	57.0	13.2	359	75.9	64.4	45.7	1 051	6.1	3.04	12	0.4
ETOWAH	3 223	-1.2	0.5	30.1	56.3	13.7	346	77.0	65.6	45.6	1 087	10.9	2.96	7	0.2
FAYETTEVILLE	6 804	24.9	25.2	33.8	55.4	10.8	446	73.4	61.6	44.2	2 218	26.3	3.03	90	1.3
FOUNTAIN CITY (U)	10 365	( <sup>3</sup> )	0.4	32.3	58.7	9.0	402	80.0	67.8	45.5	3 280	( <sup>4</sup> )	3.15	21	0.2
FRANKLIN	6 977	27.4	32.3	35.5	53.5	11.0	518	70.7	59.3	44.1	2 054	25.6	3.33	145	2.1
GALLATIN	7 901	54.7	16.5	35.8	55.3	8.9	487	75.4	64.9	45.4	2 436	53.3	3.21	73	0.9
GODLETTSVILLE	3 163	98.9	5.5	35.5	57.4	7.1	386	77.0	72.0	48.2	915	204.0	3.46	...	...
GREENEVILLE	11 759	34.8	6.2	35.1	57.5	7.4	400	73.8	65.0	45.7	3 535	44.3	3.29	113	1.0
HARRIMAN	5 931	-7.2	10.2	35.5	55.0	9.5	423	70.6	60.3	44.2	1 807	0.7	3.27	27	0.5
HENDERSON	2 691	6.3	18.5	27.0	59.9	13.1	301	62.3	51.1	44.7	830	12.0	2.87	313	11.6
HUMBOLDT	8 482	14.2	35.0	37.0	52.4	10.6	472	73.3	63.6	44.7	2 622	16.6	3.23	17	0.2
INGLEWOOD (U)	26 527	( <sup>5</sup> )	1.5	35.6	59.8	6.6	365	80.1	69.5	45.8	8 058	( <sup>6</sup> )	3.28	75	0.5
JACKSON	453 849	12.1	33.9	32.6	55.1	12.4	443	71.0	59.1	44.3	10 923	17.3	3.03	749	2.2
JEFFERSON CITY	4 550	25.2	6.0	25.7	67.5	6.8	293	54.9	50.9	47.8	1 167	29.8	3.18	839	18.4
JOHNSON CITY	429 892	7.3	7.3	30.4	54.4	11.2	389	60.4	58.8	51.7	8 075	15.8	3.29	3 302	11.0
KINGSPORT	26 314	34.5	5.7	35.6	58.8	5.7	350	74.7	64.0	45.1	7 822	43.9	3.34	159	0.6
KNOXVILLE	111 827	-10.4	18.7	31.9	58.6	9.5	382	66.1	55.8	44.7	34 478	-1.0	3.12	4 102	3.7
LA FOLLETTE	6 204	7.0	2.5	37.9	52.5	9.6	395	69.4	58.8	44.2	1 804	18.5	3.44	...	...
LAWRENCEBURG	8 042	47.8	4.1	34.5	54.3	11.1	422	76.2	65.1	45.6	2 460	49.8	3.25	51	0.6
LEBANON	10 512	32.8	16.0	35.7	54.4	9.6	468	71.3	63.1	46.3	3 218	37.9	3.24	79	0.8
LENOIR CITY	4 979	-3.5	...	32.2	58.4	9.3	344	72.1	63.0	45.6	1 566	7.2	3.17	7	0.1
LEWISBURG	6 358	22.7	11.6	34.2	55.4	10.5	430	75.0	63.7	45.3	2 008	25.7	3.13	62	1.0
LEXINGTON	3 943	10.6	18.7	33.8	54.4	11.8	442	74.8	67.2	46.5	1 249	16.6	3.15	6	0.2
LIVINGSTON	2 817	35.3	2.4	32.4	54.9	12.7	397	75.4	62.3	44.6	879	42.9	3.18	18	0.6
LOUDON	3 812	6.9	2.9	35.2	56.6	8.2	394	73.9	64.6	46.3	1 132	14.2	3.34	34	0.9
LYNN GARDENS (U)	5 261	( <sup>7</sup> )	...	37.7	57.6	4.7	369	75.1	70.0	46.9	1 449	( <sup>8</sup> )	3.63	...	...
MC KENZIE	3 780	0.2	17.0	30.3	55.8	13.8	359	72.4	61.6	45.6	1 237	6.9	2.95	127	3.4
MC MINNVILLE	9 013	19.0	7.2	34.6	55.4	10.1	439								

Table 13.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, AND COUNTIES: 1960—Con.

["U" denotes an unincorporated place. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100; fertility ratio not shown where base is less than 100, population per household not shown where less than 100 persons in households]

AREA	POPULATION										HOUSEHOLDS			POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS	
	ALL PERSONS							14 YEARS OLD AND OVER		18 YEARS OLD AND OVER	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE, 1950 TO 1960 <sup>2</sup>	POPULATION PER HOUSEHOLD	NUMBER	PER-CENT OF TOTAL
	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE, 1950 TO 1960	PER-CENT NON-WHITE	PER-CENT UNDER 18 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 65 YEARS AND OVER	FERTILITY RATIO <sup>1</sup>	MALE PER-CENT MARRIED	FEMALE PER-CENT MARRIED	PER-CENT MALE					
URBAN PLACES--CON.															
MARYVILLE . . . . .	10 348	33.7	3.6	31.4	59.4	9.1	308	71.3	59.2	44.4	3 172	48.4	3.10	510	4.9
MEMPHIS . . . . .	497 524	25.6	37.1	36.9	55.3	7.8	493	72.4	63.4	45.5	144 932	27.9	3.37	8 462	7
MILAN . . . . .	5 208	5.5	20.2	32.9	54.5	12.6	407	75.4	65.3	44.4	1 751	17.8	2.97	39	0.6
HILLINGTON . . . . .	6 059	29.0	9.0	43.7	53.5	2.8	750	86.3	82.5	48.7	1 702	19.9	3.54	39	0.6
MORRISTOWN . . . . .	21 267	63.4	8.1	36.2	57.2	6.7	442	73.3	66.8	47.3	6 054	70.2	3.47	258	0.7
MOUNT PLEASANT . . . . .	2 921	-0.7	29.0	32.1	54.2	13.8	450	72.3	62.2	44.9	953	6.0	3.04	21	0.1
MURFREESBORO . . . . .	18 991	45.5	15.6	33.8	58.4	7.8	486	68.8	61.8	46.6	5 565	43.6	3.22	1 056	5.6
NASHVILLE . . . . .	170 874	-2.0	37.9	31.8	58.0	10.3	437	62.9	53.3	45.2	50 990	2.4	3.15	10 449	6.1
NEWPORT . . . . .	6 448	65.1	5.2	37.3	55.2	7.5	466	70.0	62.7	46.7	1 849	57.2	3.46	44	0.1
NEW PROVIDENCE (U) . . . . .	4 451	143.9	12.0	42.4	53.7	4.0	786	84.9	81.8	48.3	1 214	137.1	3.67	...	0.0
OAK HILL . . . . .	4 490	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.5	32.7	59.9	7.4	274	78.9	71.0	46.7	1 356	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.31	...	...
OAK RIDGE . . . . .	27 169	-10.1	5.1	40.4	57.5	2.1	426	76.1	72.4	48.5	7 710	-2.7	3.47	418	1.5
PARIS . . . . .	9 325	5.7	20.4	31.9	53.9	14.2	394	73.7	61.8	44.1	3 180	12.6	2.91	67	0.1
PROVIDENCE (U) . . . . .	3 830	( <sup>3</sup> )	9.4	45.1	52.9	2.0	721	87.6	82.5	48.7	990	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.87	...	...
PULASKI . . . . .	6 616	14.8	24.7	32.4	54.4	13.2	385	70.5	57.5	43.1	2 101	17.3	3.08	142	2.1
RED BANK-WHITE OAK . . . . .	10 777	( <sup>3</sup> )	0.7	32.1	60.5	7.4	363	78.8	68.8	46.1	3 379	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.16	121	1.1
RIPLEY . . . . .	3 782	14.0	34.1	32.9	53.8	13.3	460	73.1	60.0	44.7	1 271	20.3	2.96	26	0.1
ROCKWOOD . . . . .	5 345	25.1	6.8	34.9	56.5	8.6	383	70.6	63.6	45.8	1 610	39.0	3.32	2	0.0
ROGERSVILLE . . . . .	3 121	22.6	12.7	35.5	58.4	9.1	446	72.4	60.0	45.3	1 950	35.1	3.28	6	0.0
SAVANNAH . . . . .	4 315	154.1	2.5	33.7	56.3	9.9	389	75.2	66.5	45.6	1 312	149.0	3.26	41	1.2
SEVIERVILLE . . . . .	2 890	78.4	1.3	39.2	52.9	7.9	383	73.7	60.1	44.6	813	86.9	3.28	224	7.8
SHELBYVILLE . . . . .	10 466	10.7	14.8	34.9	55.7	9.4	447	74.5	65.6	45.9	3 310	16.7	3.15	46	0.4
SIGNAL MOUNTAIN . . . . .	3 413	91.1	...	39.3	52.2	9.5	506	76.0	71.1	48.9	937	86.7	3.23	103	3.0
SHYMA . . . . .	3 612	133.9	6.3	43.6	52.8	3.6	618	88.8	81.4	47.6	992	120.4	3.63	15	0.4
SOUTH FULTON . . . . .	2 512	18.5	30.6	32.1	55.8	12.1	426	74.0	63.6	45.5	828	38.5	3.02	9	0.1
SOUTH HARRITMAN (U) . . . . .	2 884	4.5	3.1	40.3	52.8	6.9	431	73.4	66.3	45.8	794	14.1	3.63	...	...
SOUTH PITTSBURG . . . . .	4 130	60.5	19.5	39.2	51.7	9.1	462	68.0	62.9	47.5	1 124	63.4	3.63	47	0.6
SPARTA . . . . .	4 510	4.9	6.0	34.2	54.0	11.8	431	72.5	61.6	46.5	1 444	19.8	3.11	16	0.4
SPRINGFIELD . . . . .	9 221	41.7	28.4	35.5	53.4	11.1	510	71.0	63.6	46.1	2 784	44.0	3.29	55	0.6
SWEETWATER . . . . .	4 145	-1.3	9.0	34.8	54.3	10.9	416	74.0	65.3	45.4	1 239	3.5	3.61	3	0.1
TIFTONA (U) . . . . .	3 520	( <sup>3</sup> )	...	40.8	55.7	3.6	509	79.8	77.2	48.5	974	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.34	...	...
TRENTON . . . . .	4 225	9.2	32.1	31.8	53.5	14.7	401	72.3	59.2	43.8	1 455	15.3	2.87	...	...
TULLAHOMA . . . . .	12 242	61.9	5.7	39.3	54.8	5.9	505	75.3	70.4	47.4	3 620	64.7	3.58	53	1.5
UNION CITY . . . . .	8 837	15.3	19.8	31.9	54.9	13.2	448	75.7	62.5	47.3	2 988	16.6	2.93	72	0.6
WAVERLY . . . . .	2 891	52.8	4.2	34.7	55.9	9.5	452	78.5	68.5	47.1	943	94.3	3.06	5	0.2
WEST VIEW PARK (U) . . . . .	4 722	( <sup>3</sup> )	0.4	40.3	55.0	4.7	439	75.4	69.5	47.1	1 264	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.78	...	...
WHITEHAVEN (U) . . . . .	13 894	95.8	6.7	42.4	53.7	3.9	481	80.3	74.9	47.7	3 444	912.2	3.84	61	0.1
WINCHESTER . . . . .	4 760	19.8	14.5	37.1	53.1	9.8	452	71.4	61.4	45.0	1 408	24.8	3.36	24	0.5
WOODBINE-RADNOR-GLENCLIFF (U) . . . . .	14 485	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.1	37.6	56.3	6.1	473	78.5	71.9	47.5	4 120	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.51	23	0.2
WOODMONT-GREEN HILLS-GLENDALE (U) . . . . .	23 161	( <sup>3</sup> )	0.4	28.1	62.7	9.2	285	75.1	60.4	44.1	7 570	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.96	755	3.3
COUNTIES															
ANDERSON . . . . .	60 032	1.1	3.4	40.8	54.4	4.8	467	73.2	69.6	48.1	16 374	8.6	3.63	534	0.9
BEAUFORD . . . . .	23 150	-2.0	11.9	34.5	54.3	11.2	418	71.7	67.1	47.7	7 023	4.7	3.29	77	0.3
BENTON . . . . .	10 662	-7.2	3.0	33.3	53.9	12.8	391	73.7	70.6	48.2	3 350	4.8	3.17	29	0.3
BLED SOE . . . . .	7 811	-8.8	5.8	42.9	48.0	9.1	513	58.1	66.0	51.1	1 948	2.5	3.85	317	4.1
BLOUNT . . . . .	57 525	5.2	4.9	38.0	54.7	7.3	404	70.9	67.5	47.9	15 778	14.9	3.60	659	1.1
BRADLEY . . . . .	38 324	18.5	5.2	38.2	54.5	7.3	404	71.6	66.8	47.5	10 767	27.8	3.51	480	1.4
CAMPBELL . . . . .	27 936	-18.7	0.9	40.4	50.3	9.3	421	65.0	60.5	46.8	7 356	-7.5	3.79	20	0.1
CANNON . . . . .	8 537	-6.9	2.3	33.9	55.6	10.5	390	68.5	69.6	46.6	2 489	5.4	3.42	20	0.2
CARROLL . . . . .	23 476	-11.6	13.5	32.8	53.9	13.3	377	71.9	67.2	47.5	7 328	-8.8	3.18	157	0.7
CARTER . . . . .	41 578	-2.0	1.1	37.5	53.1	7.4	396	67.7	64.7	47.9	11 283	2.9	3.65	436	1.0
CHEATHAM . . . . .	9 428	2.8	6.7	36.7	52.7	10.6	477	68.5	71.1	50.8	2 667	10.5	3.53	14	0.1
CHESTER . . . . .	5 569	-14.2	13.5	34.5	54.1	11.5	388	66.0	62.7	47.8	2 713	-6.0	3.41	313	3.0
CLATSBORNE . . . . .	19 067	-23.1	1.6	38.2	52.3	9.5	433	64.0	63.5	49.3	4 986	-12.1	3.77	251	1.3
CLAY . . . . .	7 289	-16.2	2.3	38.7	51.6	9.7	419	63.7	63.9	49.4	1 969	-4.1	3.70	...	...
COCKE . . . . .	23 390	1.7	3.1	39.3	52.6	8.2	489	65.5	64.1	48.9	6 217	10.3	3.73	49	0.2
COFFEE . . . . .	28 603	24.1	3.6	39.0	53.4	7.5	478	72.4	69.1	48.6	8 167	32.3	3.46	307	1.1
CROCKETT . . . . .	14 594	-12.2	24.4	38.1	50.0	11.9	486	71.0	68.0	48.0	4 298	-6.7	3.39	25	0.2
CUMBERLAND . . . . .	19 135	1.4	...	41.6	49.2	9.2	521	66.3	62.7	46.6	4 899	10.2	3.88	108	0.6
DAVIDSON . . . . .	399 743	24.2	19.2	34.6	57.5	7.9	449	70.5	62.7	46.6	114 635	29.2	3.32	18 946	4.7
DECATUR . . . . .	8 324	-11.8	6.4	33.9	53.7	12.4	380	70.5	69.0	48.7	2 517	-0.9	3.30	22	0.3
DE KALB . . . . .	10 774	-7.8	2.6	34.2	53.8	12.0	412	71.4	70.0	48.5	3 208	2.4	3.35	24	0.2
DICKSON . . . . .	18 839	0.2	7.3	35.7	52.8	11.5	456	70.8	68.1	48.5	5 525	6.6	3.40	63	0.3
DYER . . . . .	29 537	-11.8	14.8	35.9	52.6	11.5	440	72.1	67.0	47.4	9 016	-4.9	3.26	108	0.4
FAYETTE . . . . .	24 577	-10.7	68.9	48.5	43.1	8.4	744	63.9	62.7	48.5	5 381	-13.4	4.55	73	0.3
FENTRESS . . . . .	13 288	-10.9	...	44.3	47.6	8.1	491	61.7	61.4	48.3	3 152	-1.9	4.21	9	0.1
FRANKLIN . . . . .	25 528	0.4	8.9	38.2	52.6	9.2	490	66.4	67.2	49.8	6 884	9.1	3.61	689	2.5
GIBSON . . . . .	44 699	-7.1	21.5	34.7	52.9	12.4	422	73.3	67.1	46.8	6 884	0.8	3.20	101	0.2
GILES . . . . .	22 410	-16.9	17.9	34.2	53.0	12.8	387	68.4	62.8	46.7	6 582	-8.2	3.38	161	0.7
GRAINGER . . . . .	12 506	-4.4	1.4	37.8	53.0	9.2	446	65.4	64.5	49.2	3 327	6.5	3.72	125	1.0
GREENE . . . . .	42 163	2.7	2.6	35.6	56.1	8.3	399	69.3	66.4						

Table 13.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, AND COUNTIES: 1960—Con.

["U" denotes an unincorporated place. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100; fertility ratio not shown where base is less than 100; population per household not shown where less than 100 persons in households]

AREA	POPULATION										HOUSEHOLDS			POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS	
	ALL PERSONS							14 YEARS OLD AND OVER		18 YEARS OLD AND OVER	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE 1950 TO 1960 <sup>a</sup>	POPULATION PER HOUSEHOLD	NUMBER	PER-CENT OF TOTAL
	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE 1950 TO 1960	PER-CENT NON-WHITE	PER-CENT UNDER 18 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 65 YEARS AND OVER	FERTILITY RATIO <sup>b</sup>	MALE PER-CENT MARRIED	FEMALE PER-CENT MARRIED						
COUNTIES--CON.															
HENDERSON	16 115	-6.2	10.6	35.2	53.6	11.2	440	72.1	69.7	48.5	4 694	1.0	3.43	6	...
HENRY	22 275	-6.5	14.9	32.3	53.4	14.3	406	73.1	67.1	47.1	7 112	0.7	3.12	75	0.3
HICKMAN	11 862	-11.2	5.3	35.9	52.9	11.2	425	68.1	67.6	49.5	3 395	-0.9	3.49	23	0.2
HOUSTON	4 794	-9.9	7.6	35.6	51.1	13.2	495	66.7	67.4	49.9	1 392	0.4	3.44	8	0.2
HUMPHREYS	11 511	4.4	5.0	36.7	52.6	10.7	477	70.3	69.6	49.4	3 384	11.2	3.39	39	0.3
JACKSON	9 233	-25.2	0.4	35.2	52.9	11.9	403	67.2	65.0	48.9	2 591	-14.9	3.56	6	0.1
JEFFERSON	21 493	9.3	4.3	33.4	57.9	8.7	389	65.0	63.4	48.9	5 902	18.6	3.50	863	4.0
JOHNSON	10 765	-12.3	1.3	37.6	51.7	10.7	406	66.3	65.3	48.7	2 902	-0.9	3.70	23	0.2
KNOX	250 523	12.3	9.1	34.6	57.2	8.1	420	70.8	63.2	46.4	72 576	21.1	3.34	7 929	3.2
LAKE	9 572	-17.9	23.1	42.1	49.3	8.6	562	69.6	66.2	48.8	2 650	-12.4	3.60	29	0.3
LAUDERDALE	21 844	-12.8	38.4	39.4	50.2	10.4	552	66.8	64.9	50.1	5 915	-9.3	3.59	598	2.7
LAWRENCE	28 049	-2.7	1.9	38.2	52.1	9.8	457	71.9	67.8	48.0	7 841	7.0	3.57	81	0.3
LEWIS	6 269	3.1	1.9	38.3	51.9	9.9	460	70.6	67.8	47.8	1 789	12.0	3.50	5	0.1
LINCOLN	23 829	-7.0	13.2	36.5	53.6	9.9	438	69.4	66.5	47.9	6 926	0.6	3.42	136	0.6
LOUDON	23 787	2.5	1.9	36.8	54.7	8.5	414	70.3	66.4	47.9	6 717	13.1	3.53	64	0.3
MC HINN	35 662	5.1	3.3	36.8	54.1	9.1	452	70.3	66.4	47.7	9 549	14.2	3.49	295	0.9
MC NARY	18 085	-11.3	6.9	36.1	52.2	11.7	412	71.2	67.9	48.3	5 239	-1.5	3.44	53	0.3
MADISON	12 197	-10.3	1.0	34.5	54.2	11.3	397	71.9	70.4	48.9	3 603	-1.6	3.38	28	0.2
MADISON	60 655	0.9	3.1	36.2	52.9	10.9	484	70.3	62.7	46.2	17 945	6.6	3.33	814	1.3
MARION	21 036	2.5	6.4	41.6	50.4	8.0	536	68.2	66.6	48.8	5 472	10.1	3.83	57	0.3
MARSHALL	16 859	-5.1	11.8	34.3	54.0	11.7	412	70.7	65.7	47.5	5 046	...	3.32	94	0.6
MAURY	41 699	3.3	20.1	36.3	54.0	9.6	457	71.4	66.2	47.6	12 163	7.7	3.40	384	0.9
MEIGS	5 160	-15.1	4.9	41.7	50.3	8.1	442	63.5	66.9	50.5	1 291	-7.1	4.00	...	...
MEigs	23 316	-11.9	3.9	39.4	51.3	9.2	441	65.6	65.1	49.0	6 022	3.1	3.84	204	0.9
MONROE	55 645	25.9	19.9	35.8	57.9	6.3	596	60.4	72.1	55.3	14 148	35.1	3.54	5 335	9.9
MONROE	3 454	-12.5	8.5	34.1	55.0	10.9	413	70.6	67.8	48.9	1 016	-3.4	3.39	14	0.4
MORGAN	14 304	-9.0	2.2	40.7	51.0	8.3	528	63.0	64.9	54.1	3 381	-1.9	3.99	822	5.7
OBION	26 957	-7.2	11.9	32.9	53.7	13.4	422	72.7	66.5	46.9	8 562	-0.3	3.13	119	0.4
OVERTON	14 661	-16.5	0.5	37.7	51.5	10.8	429	67.2	64.8	48.5	3 982	-5.4	3.68	25	0.2
PERRY	5 273	-18.4	3.7	34.4	53.9	11.6	360	69.5	66.8	49.1	1 554	-8.3	3.39	2	...
PICKETT	4 431	-13.0	0.1	39.8	50.8	9.3	443	66.1	65.9	48.8	1 179	-0.9	3.76	...	...
POLK	12 160	-13.6	0.2	40.0	51.2	8.8	440	65.9	64.2	48.5	3 221	-3.3	3.76	57	0.5
PUTNAM	29 236	-2.1	1.8	33.6	56.2	10.3	397	64.0	65.3	49.9	8 124	6.0	3.41	1 268	5.4
RHEA	15 863	-1.1	4.1	38.8	51.8	9.4	463	67.7	62.7	46.9	4 290	5.4	3.63	286	1.8
ROANE	39 133	23.6	4.1	39.8	53.3	6.9	452	71.2	67.3	47.6	10 667	33.5	3.66	124	0.3
ROBERTSON	27 335	1.2	17.5	36.4	52.7	10.9	492	69.8	68.5	48.8	7 839	5.3	3.48	91	0.3
RUTHERFORD	52 368	28.7	13.7	36.3	56.0	7.7	570	65.7	68.9	52.2	13 822	32.0	3.53	3 628	6.9
SCOTT	15 413	-11.2	...	44.6	47.6	7.8	513	63.4	63.1	49.1	3 714	-4.9	4.14	53	0.3
SEQUATCHIE	5 915	4.0	0.1	41.9	49.4	8.7	478	69.3	66.3	48.9	1 525	15.5	3.86	25	0.4
SEVIER	24 251	3.7	0.8	37.5	54.3	8.2	425	69.2	66.3	48.5	6 628	15.8	3.60	375	1.5
SNELBY	627 019	30.0	36.4	38.0	54.6	7.3	519	70.4	64.8	46.9	174 758	30.9	3.49	17 579	2.8
SMITH	12 059	-14.5	5.1	32.3	54.8	12.8	405	72.3	70.3	48.7	3 737	-6.0	3.22	22	0.2
STEWART	7 851	-14.4	3.0	35.4	51.5	13.1	443	67.2	67.2	49.4	2 239	-4.6	3.49	27	0.3
SULLIVAN	114 139	20.1	2.2	37.2	56.6	6.2	407	73.6	67.9	47.1	31 937	29.6	3.56	524	0.5
SUMNER	36 217	8.0	11.4	36.2	53.5	10.3	448	72.0	69.5	48.6	10 586	15.1	3.40	174	0.5
TIPTON	28 564	-4.1	39.2	43.8	47.9	8.3	617	68.3	66.5	48.8	7 289	-1.6	3.90	134	0.5
TROUSDALE	4 914	-11.0	16.9	33.9	53.7	12.4	401	69.6	67.9	48.8	1 443	-3.0	3.38	42	0.9
UNION	15 082	-5.1	...	37.8	53.0	9.1	452	70.1	66.4	47.8	4 167	5.9	3.62	14	0.1
UNION	8 498	-2.0	...	38.9	52.1	9.0	490	66.2	66.0	49.7	2 208	6.1	3.84	16	0.2
VAN BUREN	3 671	-7.9	0.8	42.0	49.3	8.7	519	66.5	68.1	49.7	920	-0.2	3.99	...	...
WARREN	23 102	3.7	4.8	36.1	53.7	10.3	439	71.2	69.1	48.4	6 758	10.3	3.41	68	0.3
WASHINGTON	64 832	8.1	3.9	34.3	56.2	9.5	416	65.1	63.1	50.1	17 496	16.7	3.51	3 481	5.4
WAYNE	11 908	-14.1	1.7	40.0	50.8	9.2	475	67.9	68.7	49.3	3 212	-4.3	3.71	5	...
WEAKLEY	24 227	-13.4	7.3	29.9	54.7	15.4	367	70.8	68.0	48.5	7 749	-7.0	3.05	606	2.5
WHITE	15 577	-3.9	2.8	36.2	52.5	11.3	404	69.9	65.4	47.6	4 508	6.2	3.45	31	0.2
WILLIAMSON	25 267	3.9	20.0	38.2	52.3	9.5	515	69.6	66.0	48.5	6 816	9.1	3.66	343	1.4
WILSON	27 668	5.1	15.0	34.6	54.0	11.5	437	71.3	67.4	48.3	8 274	11.1	3.33	110	0.4

<sup>1</sup> CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OLD PER 1,000 WOMEN 15 TO 49 YEARS OLD.  
<sup>2</sup> SEE TEXT FOR CHANGES IN HOUSEHOLD DEFINITION.

1960  
Census  
of  
Population

ADVANCE REPORTS  
GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

March 30, 1961

PC(A2)-45

Texas

(This series consists of 52 reports--one each for the United States, 50 States, and the District of Columbia--which are numbered in alphabetical order rather than in order of publication)

This report presents statistics from the 1960 Census of Population on the basic demographic characteristics of the inhabitants of the State. Comparable figures for 1950 are also shown.

The data presented here are being issued in advance of their publication in Final Report PC(1)-45B, which will provide additional information on the population characteristics of the inhabitants of this State. The final report will be published within the next month or two.

Tables 1 and 2 of this advance report show data on sex, race, age, marital status, and household relationship for the State. The third table (which is a preprint of table 13 from the final report) presents summary figures for these subjects for the State, its urban and rural parts, standard metropolitan statistical areas, urbanized areas, urban places, and counties.

An outline of the publication program for the 1960 Census of Population may be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., or any United States Department of Commerce Field Office.

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

Urban-rural residence.--According to the definition adopted for use in the 1960 Census, the urban population comprises all persons living in (a) places of 2,500 inhabitants or more incorporated as cities, boroughs, villages, and towns (except towns in New England, New York, and Wisconsin); (b) the densely settled urban fringe, whether incorporated or unincorporated, of urbanized areas (see next paragraph); (c) towns in New England and townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania which contain no incorporated municipalities as subdivisions and have either 25,000 inhabitants or more or a population of 2,500 to 25,000 and a density of 1,500 persons or more per square mile; (d) counties in States other than the New England States, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania that have no incorporated municipalities within their boundaries and have a density of 1,500 persons or more per square mile; and (e) unincorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more. The population not classified as urban constitutes the rural population.

Urbanized areas.--An urbanized area contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more and the surrounding closely settled



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, Luther H. Hodges, *Secretary*  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

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area, whether incorporated or unincorporated, that meets specified criteria relating to land use or population density. There are a few urbanized areas where there are "twin central cities" that have a combined population of at least 50,000.

Standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's).--Except in New England, an SMSA is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county, or counties, containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are essentially metropolitan in character and are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In New England, the basic unit for defining SMSA's is the town rather than the county. The comparative figures for 1950 that were used to compute the percent of increase apply to the SMSA as defined in 1960.

Race and color.--The concept of race as it has been used by the Bureau of the Census is derived from that which is commonly accepted by the general public. It does not, therefore, reflect clear-cut definitions of biological stock, and several categories obviously refer to nationality. The color group designated as "nonwhite" consists of such races as the Negro, Indian, Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Asian Indian, and Malayan races. Persons of Mexican birth or ancestry who are not definitely of Indian or other nonwhite race are classified as white.

Persons of mixed racial parentage are classified according to the race of the nonwhite parent, and mixtures of nonwhite races are classified according to the race of the father, with the following special exceptions: Persons of mixed Indian and Negro parentage are classified as Negro unless the Indian blood very definitely predominates or unless the individual is accepted in the community as an Indian. Persons of mixed white and Indian blood are classified as Indian if the proportion of Indian blood is one-fourth or more, or if they are regarded as Indian in the community.

Age.--The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1960. In answer to the question,

"When was this person born?" the respondent was required to reply by giving the month and year of birth.

Medians.--The median, a type of average, is presented in connection with the data on age which appear in this report. The median is the value which divides the distribution into two equal parts--one-half of the cases falling below this value and one-half of the cases exceeding this value.

Marital status.--Persons classified as "married" comprise both those who have been married only once and those who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. The term "separated" relates to persons legally separated or otherwise absent from their spouse because of marital discord. Enumerators were instructed to report persons in common-law marriages as married and persons whose only marriage had been annulled as single. Differences between the number of married males and the number of married females arise from the fact that some husbands and wives have their usual residences in different areas, and from errors of response.

Household.--A household includes all of the persons who occupy a house, an apartment or other group of rooms, or a room which constitutes a housing unit. A group of rooms or a single room is regarded as a housing unit when it is occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters, that is, when the actual or intended occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure, and when there is either (1) direct access from the outside or through a common hall, or (2) a kitchen or cooking equipment for the exclusive use of the occupants.

The 1960 definition of a household differs slightly from that used in the 1950 Census. The change arises as a result of the shift from a dwelling unit to a housing unit as the basic unit of enumeration in the Census of Housing. The main difference between housing units and dwelling units is as follows: Living quarters consisting of one room with direct access but without separate cooking equipment qualify as a housing unit in 1960 but generally did not qualify as a dwelling unit in 1950. The change in concept probably had little effect on the comparability of the 1960 and 1950 statistics on the number and

composition of households for the country as a whole or for most of the States and other large areas. However, it may have had a significant effect on the comparability of the household statistics shown in other reports for selected census tracts that are located in some of the larger metropolitan areas where many persons live alone in single rooms in hotels, rooming houses, and other light house-keeping quarters.

The head of a primary family is a household head living with one or more persons related to him by blood, marriage, or adoption. A primary individual is a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Group quarters.--All persons who are not members of households are regarded, by the Bureau of the Census, as living in group quarters. Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for groups containing five or more persons unrelated to the person in charge whose quarters are not divided into housing units. They are found most frequently in institutions, lodging and boarding houses, military and other types of barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, homes for nurses, convents, monasteries, residences for clergy, ships, and vessels. This concept of group quarters is similar to the concept of quasi households used in the 1950 Census.

Table 1.—RACE, AGE, AND MARITAL STATUS, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1960 AND 1950

(1950 data on marital status based on sample. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100)

Characteristic	Total			Male			Female		
	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960
<b>RACE</b>									
Total.....	9,579,677	7,711,194	24.2	4,744,981	3,863,142	22.8	4,834,696	3,848,052	25.6
White.....	8,374,831	6,726,534	24.5	4,159,510	3,383,150	22.9	4,215,321	3,343,384	26.1
Nonwhite.....	1,204,846	984,660	22.4	585,471	479,992	22.0	619,375	504,668	22.7
Negro.....	1,187,125	977,458	21.5	576,463	475,624	21.2	610,662	501,834	21.7
Indian.....	5,750	2,736	110.2	3,016	1,596	89.0	2,734	1,140	139.8
Japanese.....	4,053	957	323.5	1,494	511	192.4	2,559	446	473.8
Chinese.....	4,172	2,435	71.3	2,379	1,526	55.9	1,793	909	97.2
Filipino.....	1,623	( <sup>1</sup> )	...	895	( <sup>1</sup> )	...	728	( <sup>1</sup> )	...
All other.....	2,123	1,074	...	1,224	735	...	899	339	...
<b>AGE</b>									
Total.....	9,579,677	7,711,194	24.2	4,744,981	3,863,142	22.8	4,834,696	3,848,052	25.6
Under 5 years.....	1,162,019	901,273	28.9	590,317	458,320	28.8	571,702	442,953	29.1
Under 1 year.....	236,151	179,692	31.4	119,974	91,049	31.8	116,177	88,643	31.1
1 year.....	233,303	374,429	24.6	118,930	190,547	24.6	114,373	183,882	24.6
2 years.....	233,268			118,568			114,700		
3 years.....	231,175			117,015			114,292		
4 years.....	228,122			115,830			112,292		
5 to 9 years.....	1,074,511	733,725	46.4	545,405	372,694	46.3	529,106	361,031	46.6
10 to 14 years.....	935,704	611,778	52.9	474,859	310,853	52.8	460,845	300,925	53.1
15 to 19 years.....	746,429	601,287	24.1	381,506	307,855	23.9	364,923	293,432	24.4
20 to 24 years.....	625,658	633,298	-1.2	309,756	313,632	-1.2	315,902	319,666	-1.2
25 to 29 years.....	624,622	645,277	-3.2	307,169	318,900	-3.7	317,453	326,377	-2.7
30 to 34 years.....	651,444	573,872	13.5	318,788	284,221	12.2	332,656	289,651	14.8
35 to 39 years.....	650,349	577,771	12.6	318,841	284,856	11.9	331,508	292,915	13.2
40 to 44 years.....	572,546	521,003	9.9	282,679	262,161	7.8	289,867	258,842	12.0
45 to 49 years.....	552,978	453,221	22.0	272,327	228,326	19.3	280,651	224,895	24.8
50 to 54 years.....	486,297	378,725	28.4	241,146	192,093	25.5	245,151	186,632	31.4
55 to 59 years.....	420,154	313,372	34.1	206,087	158,364	30.1	214,067	155,008	38.1
60 to 64 years.....	331,575	253,172	31.0	159,012	126,686	25.5	172,563	126,486	36.4
65 to 69 years.....	282,797	212,899	32.8	132,887	102,197	30.0	149,910	110,702	35.4
70 to 74 years.....	210,552	142,573	47.7	96,563	68,538	40.9	113,989	74,035	54.0
75 to 79 years.....	137,174	134,527	55.2	60,450	63,416	42.7	76,724	71,111	66.4
80 to 84 years.....	71,643			30,040			41,603		
85 years and over.....	43,225			23,421			46,076		
Under 18 years.....	3,638,656	2,596,129	40.2	1,847,553	1,319,099	40.1	1,791,103	1,277,030	40.3
65 years and over.....	745,391	513,420	45.2	337,089	244,181	38.0	408,302	269,239	51.7
Median age.....	27.0	27.9	...	26.1	27.6	...	27.8	28.2	...
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>									
Total, 14 years old and over..	6,561,730	5,558,695	18.0	3,212,658	2,758,950	16.4	3,349,072	2,799,745	19.6
Single.....	1,331,454	1,149,730	15.8	769,443	683,230	12.6	562,011	466,500	20.5
Married.....	4,531,435	3,838,620	18.0	2,261,537	1,915,895	18.0	2,269,898	1,922,725	18.1
Separated.....	99,566	88,530	12.5	41,465	37,730	9.9	58,101	50,800	14.4
Widowed.....	499,126	420,995	18.6	99,127	95,305	4.0	399,999	325,690	22.8
Divorced.....	199,715	149,350	33.7	82,551	64,520	27.9	117,164	84,830	38.1

<sup>1</sup> Not available; included with "All other."

Table 2.—HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP, FOR THE STATE: 1960 AND 1950

(1950 data based partly on sample. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Household relationship	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	Household relationship	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960
Total.....	9,579,677	7,685,665	24.6	In households--Con.			
In households.....	9,336,455	7,420,465	25.8	Other relative of head.....	991,662	1,013,155	-2.1
Head of household.....	2,777,646	2,175,045	27.7	Nonrelative of head.....	125,921	175,965	-28.4
Head of primary family.....	2,368,412	1,950,609	21.4	In group quarters.....	243,222	265,200	-8.3
Primary individual.....	409,234	224,436	82.3	Inmate of institution.....	76,079	53,448	42.3
Wife of head.....	2,097,735	1,734,040	21.0	Other.....	167,143	211,752	-21.1
Child under 18 of head.....	3,343,491	2,322,260	44.0	Population per household.....	3.36	3.41	...

Table 13.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, AND COUNTIES: 1960

"U" denotes an unincorporated place. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100; fertility ratio not shown where base is less than 100; population per household not shown where less than 100 persons in household.

Table with columns: AREA, POPULATION (ALL PERSONS, 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 18 YEARS OLD AND OVER), HOUSEHOLDS, POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS. Rows include THE STATE, URBAN, URBANIZED AREAS, CENTRAL CITIES, URBAN FRINGE, OTHER URBAN, PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE, PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000, RURAL, PLACES OF 1,000 TO 2,500, OTHER RURAL, STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, and URBAN PLACES.

1 CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OLD PER 1,000 WOMEN 15 TO 49 YEARS OLD.
2 SEE TEXT FOR CHANGES IN HOUSEHOLD DEFINITION.
3 1950 DATA NOT AVAILABLE.



Table 13.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, AND COUNTIES: 1960—Con.

["U" denotes an unincorporated place. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100; fertility ratio not shown where base is less than 100; population per household not shown where less than 100 persons in households]

AREA	POPULATION										HOUSEHOLDS			POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS	
	ALL PERSONS							14 YEARS OLD AND OVER		18 YEARS OLD AND OVER	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE: 1950 TO 1960 <sup>2</sup>	POPULATION PER HOUSEHOLD	NUMBER	PER-CENT OF TOTAL
	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE: 1950 TO 1960	PER-CENT NON-WHITE	PER-CENT UNDER 18 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 65 YEARS AND OVER	FERTILITY RATIO <sup>1</sup>	MALE PER-CENT MARRIED	FEMALE PER-CENT MARRIED						
URBAN PLACES--CON.															
BAYTOWN . . . . .	28 159	22.5	6.7	36.6	57.9	5.5	407	75.7	71.1	48.5	8 684	24.6	3.22	227	0.8
BEAUMONT . . . . .	119 175	26.8	29.4	36.8	56.3	6.9	486	71.4	66.3	47.7	35 685	28.3	3.29	1 944	1.6
BEDFORD . . . . .	2 706	(3)	0.1	46.5	51.3	2.2	641	82.4	85.3	49.6	684	(3)	3.26	4	0.1
BEEVILLE . . . . .	13 811	47.7	2.9	43.7	50.4	5.9	625	75.0	67.0	47.2	3 714	40.2	3.71	48	0.3
BELLAIRE . . . . .	19 872	95.3	0.3	42.6	55.2	4.4	445	80.3	71.2	46.6	5 651	89.9	3.60	107	0.5
BELLMEAD . . . . .	5 127	(3)	0.9	39.4	58.2	7.4	481	77.1	75.0	48.3	1 622	(3)	3.16	5	0.1
BELTON . . . . .	8 163	30.7	11.9	37.4	52.6	10.0	501	72.8	62.8	45.1	2 390	29.4	3.31	256	3.1
BENBROOK . . . . .	3 254	427.4	0.3	44.7	53.3	2.0	504	80.1	81.1	49.6	867	(3)	3.75	...	...
BIG LAKE . . . . .	2 668	24.0	9.3	42.8	52.8	4.4	531	75.9	77.1	50.3	759	21.8	3.50	9	0.3
BIG SPRING . . . . .	31 230	80.7	5.2	39.5	55.1	5.4	581	76.7	74.3	48.9	9 224	78.5	3.36	258	0.8
BISHOP . . . . .	3 722	36.3	1.6	45.1	50.2	4.7	586	70.7	70.6	48.9	960	41.2	3.88	...	...
BONHAM . . . . .	7 357	4.4	11.6	26.8	54.3	18.8	393	67.1	61.9	48.2	2 615	8.7	2.65	421	5.7
BORGER . . . . .	20 911	15.8	3.5	39.7	56.2	4.1	562	77.0	77.5	50.2	6 412	17.0	3.25	62	0.3
BOWIE . . . . .	4 566	0.5	...	28.6	52.3	10.1	387	75.9	63.8	45.1	1 664	11.5	2.73	29	0.6
BRADY . . . . .	5 338	-10.2	5.8	33.3	51.2	15.4	466	72.4	64.1	45.4	1 833	1.3	2.89	41	0.8
BRECKENRIDGE . . . . .	6 273	-5.1	6.2	31.1	54.3	14.6	434	74.4	65.5	46.3	2 216	1.3	2.81	51	0.8
BRENNHAM . . . . .	7 740	11.5	23.1	29.8	54.6	15.6	438	68.6	60.4	45.9	2 659	16.6	2.83	213	2.8
BRIDGE CITY (U) . . . . .	4 677	(3)	0.1	44.9	52.3	2.8	540	79.2	80.5	49.6	1 219	(3)	3.84	...	...
BRIDGEPORT . . . . .	3 218	57.1	0.2	37.3	51.7	11.0	580	77.7	73.5	48.2	999	50.2	3.22	...	...
BROWNFIELD . . . . .	10 286	67.0	4.2	41.3	52.2	6.5	568	76.9	73.4	48.6	3 010	59.3	3.42	4	...
BROWNSVILLE . . . . .	48 040	0.4	47.0	47.5	5.5	628	66.2	57.3	44.1	11 289	27.0	4.22	356	0.7	
BROWNWOOD (BROWN) . . . . .	18 974	-15.9	4.5	29.6	54.7	15.7	407	70.7	61.0	45.4	5 781	-10.5	2.83	627	3.7
BRYAN . . . . .	27 542	52.1	23.4	39.0	52.9	8.1	575	71.7	67.8	47.7	8 141	45.3	3.37	131	0.5
BURKBURNETT . . . . .	7 621	67.3	4.3	39.9	52.5	7.6	651	79.5	77.2	48.6	2 285	59.2	3.34	...	...
CAMERON . . . . .	5 640	11.6	23.6	33.2	49.6	17.3	497	70.2	59.0	44.4	1 914	16.4	2.93	26	0.5
CANYON . . . . .	5 864	34.4	...	26.7	45.7	7.6	324	57.5	57.7	50.1	1 664	36.8	2.97	922	15.7
CARRIZO SPRINGS . . . . .	5 699	32.0	0.9	49.4	45.3	5.3	749	69.8	66.4	49.1	1 286	27.8	4.42	14	0.2
CARROLLTON . . . . .	4 242	163.5	3.3	39.6	54.7	5.6	453	77.2	73.9	48.2	1 252	158.5	3.38	11	0.3
CARTHAGE . . . . .	5 262	10.8	19.9	35.4	55.0	9.6	399	73.9	67.2	46.2	1 690	18.3	3.10	19	0.4
CASTLE HILLS . . . . .	2 622	(2)	0.5	40.1	55.8	4.1	355	77.4	76.7	48.7	723	(3)	3.61	15	0.6
CENTER . . . . .	4 510	4.3	27.6	34.3	50.9	14.7	497	72.3	64.6	46.4	1 523	7.0	2.95	17	0.4
CHILDRESS . . . . .	6 399	-16.0	7.3	32.1	53.6	14.4	442	73.2	68.7	47.1	2 207	-9.4	2.87	56	0.9
CISCO . . . . .	4 499	-14.0	2.6	29.4	54.0	16.6	367	70.1	62.8	46.0	1 623	-6.5	2.81	94	2.1
CLARKSVILLE . . . . .	3 851	-11.5	29.9	32.9	50.8	16.3	498	71.5	58.8	43.7	1 352	-3.6	2.74	13	0.3
CLEBURNE . . . . .	15 381	19.2	5.9	31.5	53.8	14.7	412	75.4	66.6	46.1	5 184	21.5	2.93	174	1.1
CLEVELAND . . . . .	5 838	12.6	30.5	39.5	50.4	10.0	523	69.2	66.1	48.3	1 762	13.5	3.28	61	1.0
CLUTE CITY . . . . .	4 501	(3)	0.8	42.5	53.3	4.2	446	76.5	77.3	49.7	1 256	(3)	3.57	23	0.5
COCKRELL HILL . . . . .	3 104	40.6	0.3	32.6	59.8	7.5	411	78.9	75.1	47.3	1 012	45.4	3.07	...	...
COLEMAN . . . . .	4 371	-2.4	4.3	31.0	52.4	16.5	446	73.1	65.5	46.3	2 233	8.2	2.84	40	0.6
COLLEGE STATION . . . . .	11 396	43.8	8.0	24.1	73.5	2.4	609	32.9	80.8	72.4	2 331	40.9	3.21	3 923	34.4
COLORADO CITY . . . . .	6 457	-4.7	9.0	37.2	51.9	11.0	524	75.9	67.6	46.7	2 058	1.5	3.12	27	0.4
COLUMBUS . . . . .	3 656	27.0	27.3	36.9	52.8	10.3	554	70.3	63.1	46.5	1 142	25.6	3.17	31	0.8
COMANCHE . . . . .	3 415	-11.1	0.1	25.7	51.1	23.3	363	73.6	63.5	44.7	1 348	5.5	2.51	37	1.1
COMMERCE . . . . .	5 789	-1.7	9.9	25.1	62.5	14.4	341	56.3	55.9	49.7	1 914	6.4	2.70	62	10.7
COMROE . . . . .	9 192	26.0	27.7	37.0	53.7	9.3	499	71.9	65.1	46.6	2 913	28.9	3.13	73	0.8
COPPERAS COVE . . . . .	4 857	33.1	2.2	48.4	52.1	2.5	772	86.1	84.5	48.7	1 245	357.7	3.66	7	0.2
CORPUS CHRISTI . . . . .	167 690	54.9	5.6	43.0	52.7	4.7	569	72.7	67.8	47.4	45 482	47.9	3.66	1 159	0.7
COSCANA . . . . .	20 344	5.9	22.8	32.7	53.1	14.2	423	70.5	61.8	45.7	6 807	11.6	2.90	576	2.8
COTULLA . . . . .	3 960	-10.4	0.1	45.2	46.4	8.4	549	63.9	56.6	46.3	988	-4.9	4.01	3	0.1
CRANE . . . . .	3 796	76.2	6.0	39.7	57.1	3.2	452	77.5	77.2	49.7	1 116	75.2	3.39	8	0.2
CROCKETT . . . . .	5 356	-9.7	40.1	32.9	52.3	14.8	456	71.0	60.4	44.9	1 776	-2.4	2.94	135	2.5
CRYSTAL CITY . . . . .	9 101	26.4	0.7	49.8	44.9	5.3	699	62.2	57.9	47.5	1 968	22.8	4.62	4	...
CUERO . . . . .	7 338	-2.1	19.6	36.6	51.1	12.3	529	68.5	60.6	46.0	2 334	1.5	3.13	26	0.4
DAINGERFIELD . . . . .	3 133	87.8	14.5	38.6	54.0	7.4	462	77.7	72.1	47.3	936	79.0	3.32	22	0.7
DALHART . . . . .	5 160	-12.8	0.9	34.4	54.3	11.3	499	72.4	71.9	49.8	1 700	-7.5	2.99	71	1.4
DALLAS . . . . .	679 684	56.4	19.3	35.3	57.7	7.0	465	73.8	66.0	46.6	213 020	57.5	3.16	7 482	1.1
DAYTON . . . . .	3 367	85.0	26.3	37.7	52.9	9.4	465	70.4	65.6	48.0	1 008	88.4	3.33	14	0.4
DECATUR . . . . .	3 563	21.9	3.9	30.6	54.4	14.9	498	74.4	68.1	47.3	1 203	24.8	2.88	98	2.8
DEER PARK . . . . .	4 865	561.0	...	48.5	49.9	1.6	589	79.6	79.7	49.4	1 171	(3)	4.13	25	0.5
DEL RIO . . . . .	18 612	31.0	3.0	43.7	50.5	5.9	499	71.6	66.6	46.1	4 788	34.9	3.87	70	0.4
DENISON . . . . .	22 748	30.0	12.9	34.3	53.6	12.0	478	75.6	67.1	46.2	7 562	31.3	2.99	152	0.7
DENTON . . . . .	26 844	25.6	7.6	26.8	55.3	7.9	275	57.7	47.5	48.4	7 619	42.9	2.97	4 239	15.8
DENVER CITY . . . . .	4 302	131.9	0.7	42.2	55.2	2.6	542	77.2	82.0	51.4	1 216	131.6	3.51	31	0.7
DEVINE . . . . .	2 522	50.8	0.5	42.5	47.7	9.7	523	70.3	67.3	47.5	687	53.0	3.66	7	0.3
DIBOLL (U) . . . . .	2 506	4.8	34.7	40.0	50.8	9.3	562	69.6	67.8	49.3	704	11.2	3.54	11	0.4
DICKINSON (U) . . . . .	4 715	74.4	27.9	42.5	53.0	4.5	498	73.4	70.4	48.4	1 315	68.4	3.58	7	0.1
DIMMITT . . . . .	2 935	100.9	6.0	42.2	53.0	4.8	515	76.3	73.8	49.3	836	90.0	3.50	7	0.2
DONNA . . . . .	7 522	4.9	0.4	49.2	44.8	5.9	717	64.5	59.8	46.3	1 629	0.2	4.59	44	0.6
DONNYBROOK PLACE (U) . . . . .	2 537	82.3	0.4	41.1	51.7	7.2	539	73.3	73.0	48.4	672	70.1	3.64	90	3.5
DUMAS . . . . .	8 477	38.4	0.6	42.3	53.9	3.8	505	77.8	77.9	49.4	2 447	37.8	3.46	2	...
DUNCANVILLE . . . . .	3 774	348.8	0.5	41.1	55.1	3.8	583	75.8							

Table 13.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, AND COUNTIES: 1960—Con.

"U" denotes an unincorporated place. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100; fertility ratio not shown where base is less than 100; population per household not shown where less than 100 persons in households

AREA	POPULATION										HOUSEHOLDS			POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS	
	ALL PERSONS						14 YEARS OLD AND OVER		18 YEARS OLD AND OVER	NUMBER	PER-CENT IN-CREASE, 1950 TO 1960 <sup>2</sup>	POPULATION PER HOUSEHOLD	NUMBER	PER-CENT OF TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PER-CENT IN-CREASE, 1950 TO 1960	PER-CENT NON-WHITE	PER-CENT UNDER 18 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 65 YEARS AND OVER	FERTILITY RATIO <sup>1</sup>	MALE PER-CENT MARRIED	FEMALE PER-CENT MARRIED						PER-CENT MALE
<b>URBAN PLACES—CON.</b>															
ENNIS	9 347	19.6	25.8	35.0	51.9	13.0	538	70.8	62.4	46.2	2 940	17.0	3.16	65	0.7
FABENS (U)	3 134	1.5	1.5	52.7	41.9	5.4	847	65.5	62.4	48.0	709	-5.6	4.42	...	...
FALFURRIAS	6 515	-2.9	0.2	44.0	50.1	5.9	545	68.2	63.2	47.3	1 666	-1.8	3.91	...	...
FARMERS BRANCH	13 441	(3)	0.9	44.5	53.6	1.9	711	86.5	84.8	49.3	3 551	(4)	3.78	16	0.1
FLOYDADA	3 769	17.4	9.1	36.0	51.8	12.2	527	72.7	68.1	48.1	1 220	18.2	3.08	13	0.3
FOREST HILL	3 221	112.0	0.1	39.7	54.6	5.7	482	78.3	79.2	49.5	937	100.6	3.44	...	...
FORT STOCKTON	6 373	43.4	1.2	43.5	51.7	4.7	637	73.0	70.4	49.1	1 727	49.3	3.68	26	0.4
FORT WORTH	356 268	27.8	16.0	34.9	57.1	8.1	468	73.3	66.7	47.1	113 188	32.3	3.09	6 520	1.8
FREDERICKSBURG	4 629	20.1	...	30.7	50.0	19.3	412	74.6	59.8	43.6	1 646	27.7	2.77	67	1.4
FREPORT	11 619	93.3	9.2	39.4	56.4	4.3	468	72.9	74.9	51.0	3 449	96.4	3.34	94	0.8
FREER (U)	2 784	19.5	0.2	42.6	53.2	4.2	615	77.7	77.5	49.9	746	21.7	3.65	...	...
GAINESVILLE	13 083	16.3	6.1	33.9	53.3	12.8	466	75.4	66.2	46.0	4 411	18.5	2.95	72	0.6
GALENA PARK	10 852	51.0	12.3	40.5	56.1	3.3	439	76.8	73.6	48.7	3 036	52.6	3.57	27	0.2
GALVESTON	67 175	0.9	27.3	33.5	57.8	8.7	487	66.3	61.5	48.1	21 736	10.3	2.99	2	3.2
GARLAND	38 501	264.2	...	34.9	54.7	...	370	84.9	78.6	48.7	10 456	239.8	3.62	680	1.8
GATESVILLE	4 626	20.0	5.9	31.9	51.1	17.0	424	77.4	64.8	44.9	1 647	24.3	2.78	46	1.0
GEORGETOWN	5 218	5.4	12.5	32.1	55.4	12.5	399	58.9	51.8	46.3	1 514	9.7	3.12	492	9.4
GIDDINGS	2 821	11.4	23.0	32.9	51.6	15.3	450	71.6	60.0	45.2	948	13.9	2.96	16	0.6
GILMER	4 312	5.3	28.1	33.3	52.1	14.6	465	70.7	62.3	45.7	1 443	7.4	2.97	20	0.5
GLADEWATER	5 742	8.2	17.7	35.2	55.1	9.7	394	71.7	64.5	45.9	1 937	18.9	2.96	6	0.1
GONZALES	5 829	3.0	20.9	36.5	50.1	13.3	465	69.5	57.8	44.2	1 846	12.1	3.14	30	0.5
GRAHAM	8 505	26.1	2.4	48.7	54.8	10.5	472	78.3	70.9	47.5	2 837	30.1	2.99	11	0.1
GRAND PRAIRIE	30 386	108.2	7.0	40.8	55.5	3.8	519	78.1	75.7	49.0	8 751	103.1	3.46	89	0.3
GRAPEVINE	2 821	54.7	1.8	35.9	54.8	9.3	459	77.2	72.7	48.3	899	52.1	3.14	...	...
GREENVILLE	19 087	29.6	19.6	33.4	53.3	13.3	477	74.5	64.5	45.8	6 391	32.4	2.97	121	0.6
GROVES	17 304	(4)	...	43.7	53.6	2.7	567	80.3	80.1	49.0	4 630	(4)	3.74	8	...
HALLETTVILLE	2 808	40.4	17.4	34.9	50.3	14.9	531	70.7	56.5	43.4	935	42.7	2.96	39	1.4
HALTOM CITY	23 133	301.6	0.4	39.7	53.8	4.6	500	80.8	78.3	49.0	6 731	283.1	3.43	13	0.1
HAMILTON	3 106	0.9	0.1	28.4	50.0	21.6	439	72.5	61.4	44.9	1 119	4.6	2.69	91	2.9
HARLIN	3 791	6.2	12.6	35.0	54.0	11.1	493	76.0	72.7	48.2	1 265	11.2	3.00	...	...
HARLINGEN	41 207	77.4	1.7	44.6	51.3	4.2	698	64.8	68.1	50.9	10 071	59.2	3.90	1 944	4.7
HASKELL	4 016	4.7	8.1	33.3	51.7	14.9	409	76.1	65.9	45.6	1 390	15.1	2.87	26	0.6
HEARNE	5 072	4.1	41.5	38.7	50.3	11.0	521	68.1	60.0	45.1	1 552	6.5	3.27	...	...
HEBRONVILLE (U)	3 987	-7.3	0.1	42.6	50.9	6.5	606	63.6	60.3	47.8	1 015	-2.8	3.92	11	0.3
HENDERSON	9 666	41.5	28.4	35.5	56.2	10.3	454	74.5	65.3	45.7	3 207	48.4	3.01	24	0.2
HENRIETTA	7 652	8.9	2.6	32.5	52.7	14.8	474	76.0	67.1	46.7	1 044	14.3	2.92	10	0.3
HEREFORD	10 411	-8.7	6.1	23.4	58.2	18.4	521	74.4	72.3	40.1	2 264	45.6	3.37	27	0.4
HIGHLAND PARK	4 336	59.2	0.1	39.5	54.9	5.7	460	76.8	75.6	49.0	4 223	1.2	2.46	6	0.1
HIGHLANDS (U)	7 402	-11.5	18.0	29.2	51.7	19.1	409	71.3	60.0	44.6	1 256	67.2	3.45	...	...
HILLSBORO	7 402	-11.5	18.0	29.2	51.7	19.1	409	71.3	60.0	44.6	1 256	-4.7	2.72	60	0.8
HITCHCOCK	5 216	(4)	29.3	43.9	51.5	4.6	606	74.7	75.2	49.5	1 378	(4)	3.79	...	...
HONO	4 992	19.2	2.1	44.9	47.1	8.0	575	67.2	63.3	47.6	1 261	19.3	3.94	29	0.6
HOUSTON	938 219	57.4	23.2	37.4	57.0	5.6	510	72.7	67.9	47.9	282 626	56.3	3.28	10 997	1.2
HUNTSVILLE	11 999	22.2	22.1	19.4	73.8	7.2	257	48.6	46.1	41.2	2 723	22.4	2.84	4 259	35.5
HURST	10 145	(4)	...	45.0	52.8	2.2	602	83.7	84.1	49.8	2 659	(4)	3.81	35	0.3
INGLESIDE	5 022	112.2	1.8	43.2	52.0	4.8	527	74.3	72.4	49.7	818	118.7	3.69	...	...
IOWA PARK	3 295	56.2	0.2	37.7	52.9	9.5	552	76.5	73.2	48.2	997	56.3	3.28	23	0.7
IRVING	45 985	(3)	0.1	42.3	54.7	3.0	567	81.2	79.4	49.1	12 561	(3)	3.65	185	0.4
JACINTO CITY	9 847	39.3	0.1	42.1	55.4	2.6	481	77.7	77.3	49.3	2 569	40.8	3.72	3	...
JACKSBORO	3 816	29.3	2.2	32.3	55.7	12.0	408	75.7	71.5	48.5	1 329	37.9	2.87	3	0.1
JACKSONVILLE	9 590	11.4	27.4	33.6	54.1	12.3	420	71.8	60.1	45.0	3 132	18.4	2.98	243	2.5
JASPER	4 889	11.0	36.4	36.9	53.2	10.0	526	72.8	64.8	46.4	1 541	17.1	3.17	3	0.1
JEFFERSON	3 082	-2.6	37.5	35.8	50.6	13.6	462	68.2	60.9	45.6	1 009	0.3	3.03	25	0.8
KARNES CITY	2 693	4.1	5.1	43.3	48.2	8.5	631	70.5	65.0	46.8	740	12.6	3.63	8	0.3
KAUFMAN	3 087	13.7	27.3	32.9	50.7	16.4	481	71.7	60.4	45.0	1 001	14.1	3.05	32	1.0
KENEY	4 301	1.6	3.7	43.4	48.3	8.3	586	67.6	62.4	46.6	1 131	-2.8	3.77	35	0.8
KERMIT	10 465	51.4	3.5	42.0	55.2	2.8	558	78.7	79.0	50.8	3 032	51.5	3.45	7	0.1
KERRVILLE	8 901	15.7	6.7	31.7	54.0	14.3	452	72.1	64.0	46.1	3 120	30.3	2.81	129	1.4
KILGORE	10 092	4.7	11.8	33.3	58.1	8.6	430	73.0	68.5	47.4	3 321	8.1	3.00	138	1.4
KILLEEN	23 377	231.8	7.0	40.3	57.4	2.3	640	87.9	86.0	48.9	7 020	208.0	3.33	29	0.1
KINGSVILLE	25 297	49.7	4.0	41.6	53.9	4.6	603	66.1	67.6	49.9	6 609	53.2	3.70	850	3.4
KLEBURG	3 572	(4)	...	43.9	49.6	6.6	630	72.6	75.4	50.7	932	(4)	3.81	25	0.7
LA FERIA	3 047	3.2	1.0	43.8	48.6	7.5	533	64.9	57.1	46.6	798	7.3	3.81	5	0.2
LA GRANGE	3 623	32.3	15.3	28.7	53.7	17.6	425	72.1	60.2	44.6	1 309	41.1	2.76	8	0.2
LAKE JACKSON	9 651	235.1	...	45.8	52.6	1.6	569	82.7	81.5	49.2	2 529	219.7	3.81	3	...
LAKEVIEW (JEFFERSON)	3 849	24.5	...	38.9	57.9	3.1	392	78.3	74.4	47.8	1 123	24.7	3.42	5	0.1
LAKE WORTH VILLAGE	3 639	63.0	...	37.7	55.0	7.4	484	78.6	76.7	49.1	1 130	(4)	3.35	46	1.2
LA MARQUE	13 969	(4)	15.0	43.1	53.3	3.7	461	79.6	74.9	47.9	3 855	81.2	3.62	21	0.2
LAMESA	12 438	16.2	7.7	40.7	51.4	8.0	562	73.9	69.7	48.4	3 650	19.7	3.39	50	0.4
LAMPASAS	5 061	3.9	5.1	35.7	50.7	13.6	476	73.9	66.0	46.3	1 657	6.6	3.04	26	0.5
LANCASTER	7 501	185.0	6.3	40.0	52.5	7.5	555	76.2	71.9	47.7	2 076	163.5	3.55	139	1.9
LA PORTE	4 512	1.9	12.7	38.3	55.7	6.1	464	71.9	71.4	48.5	1 331	5.4	3.35	48	1.1
LAREDO	60 878	16.9	0.4	45.3	48.1	6.5	650	64.6	56.0	44.5	14 066	19.1			

Table 13.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, AND COUNTIES: 1960—Con.

[“U” denotes an unincorporated place. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100; fertility ratio not shown where base is less than 100; population per household not shown where less than 100 persons in households]

AREA	POPULATION										HOUSEHOLDS			POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS	
	ALL PERSONS							14 YEARS OLD AND OVER		18 YEARS OLD AND OVER	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE 1950 TO 1960 <sup>2</sup>	POPULATION PER HOUSEHOLD	NUMBER	PER-CENT OF TOTAL
	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE 1950 TO 1960	PER-CENT NON-WHITE	PER-CENT UNDER 15 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 15 TO 64 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 65 AND OVER	FERTILITY RATIO <sup>1</sup>	MALE PER-CENT MARRIED	FEMALE PER-CENT MARRIED	PER-CENT MALE					
URBAN PLACES--CON.															
LUBBOCK	128 691	79.4	8.1	38.5	56.6	4.9	541	70.9	69.9	49.4	36 849	78.9	3.38	4 169	3.2
LUFKIN	17 641	16.6	29.7	36.2	55.5	8.4	491	75.6	67.1	46.4	5 575	16.8	3.14	129	0.7
LULING	4 412	2.7	18.0	32.5	53.6	13.9	455	70.8	63.4	45.6	1 493	10.1	2.96	...	...
MC ALLEN	32 728	63.1	0.4	45.1	48.6	6.2	625	70.7	62.5	46.2	8 298	59.1	3.92	181	0.6
MC CAHEY	3 375	8.1	6.6	42.7	52.1	5.2	588	76.5	74.5	49.5	958	2.0	3.92	...	...
MC GREGOR	4 642	73.9	18.8	37.9	52.2	9.9	599	75.3	69.3	47.2	1 424	59.3	3.07	...	...
MC KINNEY	13 763	30.3	10.5	33.1	53.5	13.3	477	72.6	64.7	48.1	4 337	26.8	3.26	460	3.3
MARFA	2 799	-22.3	...	38.7	51.1	10.1	438	66.5	56.1	43.6	817	-16.6	3.43	...	...
MARLIN	6 918	-2.5	31.7	33.8	48.8	17.4	471	69.5	56.5	43.6	2 309	4.8	2.92	165	2.4
MARSHALL	23 846	6.8	38.7	34.5	55.3	10.2	433	69.5	60.3	45.5	7 345	10.4	3.15	733	3.1
MATHIS	6 075	50.0	1.6	50.7	44.3	5.0	782	64.9	63.4	48.9	1 298	44.1	4.68	1	...
MEMPHIS	3 332	-12.5	14.0	31.4	51.7	16.9	457	73.1	64.0	46.1	1 202	-2.4	2.77	...	...
MERCEDES	10 943	8.6	0.1	49.3	45.0	5.7	669	62.3	57.6	45.8	2 458	1.3	4.44	28	0.3
MESQUITE	27 526	(3)	0.5	43.9	54.0	2.1	734	86.0	84.4	49.1	7 422	(3)	3.71	26	0.1
MEXIA	6 121	-7.6	33.9	30.2	53.4	16.4	371	71.9	58.7	43.5	2 178	3.2	2.80	22	0.4
MIDLAND	62 625	188.4	10.0	42.0	55.2	2.7	556	78.2	74.1	48.4	18 167	176.6	3.44	150	0.2
MINEOLA	3 810	5.1	22.1	31.0	54.9	14.0	379	72.8	63.7	46.1	1 321	12.8	2.88	...	...
MINERAL WELLS	11 053	41.7	7.6	34.6	53.3	12.1	540	75.5	68.7	46.4	3 773	39.8	3.08	72	0.7
MISSION	14 081	30.8	0.4	46.8	47.3	5.9	679	67.6	61.6	46.5	3 373	28.5	4.16	49	0.3
MOONAH	8 567	35.7	4.1	41.4	54.8	3.7	525	75.1	73.7	49.4	2 418	29.1	3.51	81	0.9
MORTON	2 731	20.1	5.6	40.6	51.7	7.6	593	74.1	73.9	50.0	811	29.8	3.36	3	0.1
MOUNT PLEASANT	8 027	26.6	22.8	34.8	53.8	11.4	483	75.9	66.6	45.9	2 664	30.3	3.00	36	0.4
MULESHOE	3 871	56.3	4.6	38.8	54.7	6.4	401	77.4	73.0	48.6	1 162	57.2	3.32	17	0.4
NACOGDOCHES	12 674	2.8	31.3	33.0	56.9	10.1	438	65.0	59.5	47.0	3 900	9.5	3.07	707	5.6
NAVASOTA	4 937	-4.8	35.5	35.4	50.9	13.7	517	71.1	59.3	44.2	1 596	-11.2	3.08	29	0.6
NEDERLAND	12 036	216.3	0.1	42.9	53.9	3.2	596	80.7	78.7	49.2	3 278	207.2	3.67	8	0.1
NEW BOSTON	2 773	3.2	6.8	35.4	53.7	10.9	413	74.3	67.9	46.4	880	2.2	3.09	54	1.9
NEW BRAUNFELS	15 631	28.0	2.3	38.7	51.2	10.1	517	71.5	65.2	46.4	4 509	29.4	3.45	79	0.5
NOCONA	3 127	3.5	0.1	29.0	55.6	15.4	413	77.8	68.0	46.7	1 140	13.4	2.73	10	0.3
NORTH RICHLAND HILLS	8 662	(4)	...	42.1	55.4	2.6	509	83.0	81.1	48.9	2 362	(4)	3.67	...	...
ODESSA	80 338	172.4	5.8	41.8	55.8	2.4	547	77.5	77.8	50.1	22 935	152.7	3.49	205	0.3
OLNEY	3 872	2.8	1.2	32.9	54.5	12.6	434	79.1	71.4	47.0	1 348	10.0	2.87	...	...
ORANGE	25 605	20.9	23.0	40.1	55.5	4.4	553	69.0	70.9	51.2	6 963	16.7	3.53	1 053	4.1
OZONA (U)	3 361	16.5	3.4	41.2	53.3	5.4	530	74.3	73.9	50.6	935	23.7	3.52	60	1.8
PALACIOS	3 676	31.3	7.8	41.1	49.7	9.2	537	69.6	66.0	48.9	1 064	29.4	3.45	7	0.2
PALESTINE	13 974	11.8	28.2	32.8	52.8	14.4	458	74.7	60.8	44.0	4 676	13.0	2.94	217	1.6
PANFA	24 664	48.7	3.8	38.0	56.4	5.5	509	78.6	75.7	48.7	7 732	45.7	3.18	39	0.2
PARIS	20 977	-3.1	19.9	31.1	53.8	15.1	425	71.6	61.1	45.0	7 261	2.9	2.86	221	1.1
PASADENA	58 737	161.3	0.1	43.7	54.1	2.2	542	80.4	77.7	49.0	15 794	147.7	3.71	120	0.3
PEAR RIDGE	3 470	71.0	0.1	37.8	56.8	5.4	539	77.9	74.7	48.5	1 003	75.0	3.46	...	...
PEARSALL	4 957	10.6	1.1	47.6	44.8	7.7	672	66.9	61.9	45.7	1 219	12.4	4.05	19	0.4
PECOS	12 728	58.0	4.3	45.0	50.8	4.2	633	73.3	70.1	48.7	3 412	57.7	3.72	36	0.3
PERRYTON	7 903	78.6	0.3	40.3	55.0	6.8	607	78.5	79.8	51.3	2 350	71.7	3.34	47	0.6
PHARR	14 106	62.3	0.6	43.3	45.5	5.2	733	67.0	63.6	47.9	3 115	62.5	4.50	88	0.6
PHILLIPS (U)	3 605	-12.2	...	35.3	62.9	1.9	288	76.0	77.4	50.9	1 109	0.5	3.25	6	0.2
PITTSBURG	3 796	20.8	36.3	35.1	51.3	13.6	496	74.6	63.4	45.2	1 294	22.8	2.93	6	0.2
PLAINVIEW	18 735	33.4	5.9	38.0	53.5	8.4	507	74.4	68.4	47.4	5 634	34.8	3.27	334	1.8
PLANO	3 695	73.8	23.8	35.3	55.3	9.4	494	76.0	67.8	46.9	1 132	68.0	3.25	13	0.4
PLEASANTON	3 467	19.0	3.7	43.5	48.1	8.4	587	71.9	68.0	48.2	981	28.7	3.53	...	...
PORT ARTHUR	66 676	15.9	30.8	36.8	56.5	6.7	492	72.2	68.8	48.1	20 390	19.8	3.25	426	0.6
PORT ISABEL	3 575	50.7	0.5	47.0	48.4	4.6	761	54.9	67.1	53.9	834	34.5	4.05	200	5.6
PORTLAND	2 538	96.4	0.1	43.4	51.6	5.0	633	76.0	76.8	49.7	701	106.8	3.62	...	...
PORT LAVACA	8 864	58.3	7.6	45.6	50.6	3.8	661	72.9	72.7	50.1	2 292	36.3	3.85	34	0.4
PORT NECHES	8 696	59.6	0.4	39.2	56.5	4.4	498	77.7	78.5	49.7	2 499	56.0	3.47	33	0.4
POST	4 663	48.5	4.7	39.6	52.5	7.9	540	75.1	69.8	48.4	1 394	46.0	3.33	21	0.5
POTEET	2 811	13.0	...	46.5	45.0	8.6	712	60.2	62.4	49.8	655	17.8	4.29	...	...
PREHONT	3 049	16.4	0.3	44.0	51.3	4.7	593	72.2	69.6	48.8	1 790	24.0	3.85	...	...
QUANAH	4 564	-0.5	7.4	34.0	51.9	14.0	429	74.1	67.2	47.1	1 538	4.4	2.95	31	0.7
RANGER	3 313	-16.9	2.1	28.6	53.2	18.1	448	69.3	63.2	47.3	1 195	-9.3	2.71	71	2.1
RAYMONDVILLE	9 385	2.7	0.9	49.5	44.9	5.6	700	66.7	63.1	47.2	2 196	-0.9	4.26	20	0.2
REFUSIO	4 944	6.0	11.9	42.5	51.7	5.8	551	71.8	64.9	46.8	1 412	9.0	3.49	11	0.2
RICHARDSON	16 810	(3)	0.6	43.9	53.5	2.6	663	85.5	81.9	48.6	4 345	(3)	3.69	51	0.3
RICHLAND HILLS	7 804	(4)	0.2	41.4	55.8	2.8	414	82.0	79.0	48.9	2 157	(4)	3.61	25	0.3
RICHMOND	3 668	80.7	30.3	42.4	49.2	8.4	572	70.3	62.6	47.1	1 062	65.4	3.43	29	0.8
RIO GRANDE CITY (U)	5 835	46.2	0.2	45.7	48.6	4.7	634	62.0	55.5	46.4	1 345	42.9	4.32	21	0.4
RIVER OAKS	8 444	19.0	0.2	35.8	59.4	5.9	463	80.9	76.0	48.1	2 630	26.0	3.21	...	...
ROBSTOWN	10 266	41.1	3.9	47.0	47.2	5.8	636	67.8	64.7	47.5	2 447	39.2	4.19	22	0.2
ROCKDALE	4 481	93.1	16.4	37.1	49.6	13.3	523	74.3	65.3	46.0	1 459	75.4	3.06	23	0.5
ROCKPORT	2 989	31.9	2.4	39.5	50.6	9.8	420	73.3	71.0	49.4	902	31.3	3.31	2	0.1
ROSENBERG	9 698	56.2	9.7	40.2	52.8	7.1	583	74.1	69.1	48.1	2 819	55.7	3.43	27	0.3
ROTAN	2 788	-11.9	7.9	37.7	49.9	12.4	613	73.0	66.1	46.7	860	-8.3	3.21	31	1.1
RUSK	4 900	-25.7	27.2	18.9	68.6	12.5	264	49.8	53.7	49.2	947	-0.9	2.96	2 093	42.7
SAN ANGELO	58 815	12.9	5.4	36.4	54.8	8.8	496	69.6	67.0	48.3	17 866	16.7			

Table 13.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, AND COUNTIES: 1960—Con.

["U" denotes an unincorporated place. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100; fertility ratio not shown where base is less than 100; population per household not shown where less than 100 persons in household]

AREA	POPULATION											HOUSEHOLDS			POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS	
	ALL PERSONS							14 YEARS OLD AND OVER		18 YEARS OLD AND OVER		NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE 1950 TO 1960 <sup>2</sup>	POPULATION PER HOUSEHOLD	NUMBER	PER-CENT OF TOTAL
	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE 1950 TO 1960	PER-CENT NON-WHITE	PER-CENT UNDER 18 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 65 YEARS AND OVER	FERTILITY RATIO <sup>1</sup>	PER-CENT MARRIED	PER-CENT MARRIED	PER-CENT MALE						
<b>URBAN PLACES--CON.</b>																
SEAGOVILLE, . . . . .	3 745	94.3	7.1	42.4	51.3	6.3	550	75.7	73.9	48.9	1 021	88.0	3.64	26	0.7	
SEAGUIN, . . . . .	14 299	46.9	16.4	39.1	51.5	9.3	510	65.1	59.6	46.4	3 920	42.4	3.51	527	3.7	
SEMINOLE, . . . . .	5 737	64.9	0.3	43.2	52.9	3.9	561	75.9	76.8	49.2	1 607	58.2	3.57	5	0.1	
SEYMOUR, . . . . .	3 789	0.3	4.4	31.5	53.1	15.4	435	74.9	67.5	46.7	1 361	9.7	2.78	7	0.2	
SHAMROCK, . . . . .	3 113	-6.3	0.4	32.0	54.0	14.0	468	77.6	70.4	46.8	1 103	4.5	2.82	...	...	
SHERMAN, . . . . .	24 988	24.0	10.3	33.2	56.1	10.7	461	74.5	65.8	46.1	8 067	23.5	3.02	650	2.6	
SILSBEE, . . . . .	6 277	97.5	29.0	37.3	54.1	8.6	468	71.4	66.9	48.4	1 910	100.8	3.28	7	0.1	
SINTON, . . . . .	6 008	41.2	4.7	44.7	49.0	6.3	584	70.4	66.8	47.5	1 625	40.6	3.68	26	0.4	
SLATON, . . . . .	6 568	30.4	11.1	41.3	50.1	8.6	633	74.1	70.7	47.7	1 896	26.8	3.46	17	0.3	
SMITHVILLE, . . . . .	2 933	-13.2	29.8	28.9	49.1	22.0	481	70.6	58.6	44.2	1 090	-5.0	2.69	...	...	
SNYDER, . . . . .	13 850	15.3	3.0	40.7	53.1	6.3	539	77.9	73.9	48.4	4 095	15.2	3.37	53	0.4	
SONORA, . . . . .	2 619	-0.5	1.2	38.9	53.7	7.4	514	68.4	69.4	49.2	2 767	10.2	3.41	2	0.1	
SOUTH HOUSTON, . . . . .	7 523	82.3	0.3	42.1	54.4	3.6	598	77.4	76.8	49.0	2 077	78.9	3.61	16	0.2	
SPEARMAN, . . . . .	3 555	92.0	0.5	39.6	55.5	4.9	526	76.7	75.9	50.7	1 050	83.9	3.37	16	0.5	
SPRING VALLEY, . . . . .	3 004	(3)	0.1	42.9	54.3	2.8	328	78.8	73.3	47.2	804	(3)	3.74	...	...	
STAMPFORD, . . . . .	5 259	-9.6	6.0	34.4	53.1	12.5	422	73.4	64.9	45.9	1 765	1.9	2.97	17	0.3	
STEPHENVILLE, . . . . .	7 359	2.9	1.7	23.7	57.0	19.3	316	63.3	60.2	48.3	2 552	11.9	2.63	647	8.8	
STINNETT, . . . . .	2 695	130.3	0.1	43.9	52.1	3.9	598	74.2	78.1	51.0	733	131.2	3.66	10	0.4	
SUGAR LAND, . . . . .	2 802	(3)	20.5	42.1	52.4	5.5	561	73.3	71.0	49.2	751	(3)	3.73	...	...	
SULPHUR SPRINGS, . . . . .	9 160	1.9	17.0	31.2	52.2	16.6	410	74.5	63.8	45.5	3 211	9.9	2.83	63	0.7	
SWEENEY, . . . . .	3 087	121.6	12.6	45.1	51.3	3.6	491	76.2	74.6	49.3	826	107.0	3.74	...	...	
SWEETWATER, . . . . .	13 914	2.2	4.5	36.7	54.5	8.8	483	75.6	71.3	47.8	4 443	7.7	3.12	59	0.4	
TACT, . . . . .	3 463	16.3	6.2	42.0	51.5	6.5	554	72.3	67.4	48.2	962	25.9	3.59	9	0.3	
TANOKA, . . . . .	3 012	5.8	7.3	39.3	50.9	9.8	606	76.6	70.1	47.4	922	7.7	3.26	3	0.1	
TAYLOR, . . . . .	9 434	4.0	22.3	35.1	51.6	13.3	518	69.9	61.6	45.3	3 051	8.2	3.06	94	1.0	
TEAGUE, . . . . .	2 728	-6.7	20.0	32.5	48.4	22.3	475	72.8	62.2	44.7	1 007	0.3	2.71	...	...	
TEMPLE, . . . . .	30 419	19.4	18.9	34.9	54.2	10.9	491	70.3	65.4	47.7	9 285	24.1	3.16	1 098	3.6	
TERRELL, . . . . .	13 803	19.6	37.3	29.2	56.3	14.5	417	61.5	56.9	45.6	3 558	17.9	3.14	2 630	19.1	
TERRELL HILLS, . . . . .	5 572	105.8	2.0	32.0	57.8	10.2	265	80.1	66.3	44.3	1 801	115.4	3.09	...	...	
TEXARKANA, . . . . .	30 218	22.1	25.5	34.5	54.6	10.8	437	73.7	63.6	45.2	9 980	26.1	3.00	288	0.8	
TEXAS CITY, . . . . .	32 065	92.9	19.6	42.9	53.8	3.3	498	75.6	73.3	48.5	8 945	85.0	3.58	63	0.2	
TULIA, . . . . .	4 410	36.9	1.2	37.1	52.6	10.3	501	72.7	71.0	48.4	1 387	34.1	3.18	6	0.1	
TYLER, . . . . .	51 230	31.5	22.3	35.4	57.0	7.6	443	75.2	65.7	46.2	16 141	35.9	3.13	730	1.4	
UNIVERSITY PARK, . . . . .	23 202	-4.4	1.1	21.5	56.2	12.3	195	65.3	53.3	44.4	8 368	9.7	2.55	1 883	8.1	
VALDE, . . . . .	10 293	18.7	1.4	41.7	49.9	8.4	539	67.0	61.7	46.1	2 798	20.2	3.66	41	0.4	
VERNON, . . . . .	12 141	-4.0	10.3	32.8	53.7	13.5	443	74.9	66.6	46.2	4 142	4.0	2.90	115	0.9	
VICTORIA, . . . . .	33 047	104.9	8.3	41.6	53.1	5.3	551	72.9	67.9	47.7	9 312	97.2	3.52	225	0.7	
VICTOR (U), . . . . .	4 938	131.2	0.1	43.1	51.7	5.2	556	74.4	73.7	48.7	1 323	135.4	3.71	5	28	
VACO, . . . . .	97 808	15.5	18.5	33.5	56.4	10.1	448	68.2	62.5	47.7	30 121	22.3	3.05	5 805	5.9	
WAKAHACHIE, . . . . .	12 749	13.8	23.5	34.4	53.1	12.5	461	71.3	61.2	45.9	4 030	18.8	3.05	446	3.5	
WEATHERFORD, . . . . .	9 759	20.6	3.1	32.5	52.2	15.3	480	75.4	65.9	46.0	3 371	27.5	2.88	38	0.4	
WELLINGTON, . . . . .	3 137	-14.7	12.5	32.7	49.1	18.2	481	73.0	62.8	45.5	1 086	-8.7	2.85	42	1.3	
WESTLACO, . . . . .	15 649	108.3	0.5	49.3	45.3	5.4	743	67.0	63.1	47.4	3 458	84.3	4.49	121	0.8	
WEST COLUMBIA, . . . . .	2 947	40.3	20.6	38.8	54.2	7.0	448	72.7	71.2	49.0	907	40.0	3.25	...	...	
WEST ORANGE, . . . . .	4 848	(3)	...	41.9	53.8	4.3	477	77.2	75.5	49.6	1 326	(3)	3.65	7	0.1	
WEST UNIVERSITY PLACE, . . . . .	14 628	-14.3	0.1	26.0	63.7	10.3	274	75.3	63.3	44.8	5 174	1.3	2.82	11	0.1	
WESTWORTH, . . . . .	3 321	527.8	0.5	46.4	52.1	1.6	790	88.0	85.5	49.1	1 684	(3)	3.76	...	...	
WHARTON, . . . . .	5 734	28.9	1.7	36.4	53.6	10.0	440	64.5	59.7	46.8	1 765	23.9	3.19	109	0.9	
WHITE SETTLEMENT, . . . . .	11 513	6.3	1.1	44.1	53.1	2.8	599	79.1	79.1	49.4	3 064	7.4	3.75	13	0.1	
WICHITA FALLS, . . . . .	101 724	49.5	8.4	35.2	58.0	6.8	527	65.6	70.3	51.7	29 071	62.6	3.19	8 965	8.8	
WINNSBORO, . . . . .	2 675	6.5	9.2	28.2	51.3	20.5	341	74.3	62.6	45.6	959	11.9	2.74	50	1.9	
WINTERS, . . . . .	3 266	22.0	1.3	36.0	51.0	13.0	515	76.2	67.0	46.3	1 074	28.0	3.03	9	0.3	
YOKAHU, . . . . .	5 761	10.1	15.5	35.0	49.2	15.8	509	71.8	59.5	44.0	1 894	13.5	3.02	43	0.7	
YORKTOWN, . . . . .	2 527	-2.7	4.4	33.8	49.1	17.1	415	68.5	58.4	45.4	803	1.1	3.09	45	1.8	
<b>COUNTIES</b>																
ANDERSON, . . . . .	28 162	-11.6	29.7	34.5	51.3	14.2	448	71.7	63.5	46.3	8 909	-5.4	3.13	233	0.8	
ANDREWS, . . . . .	13 450	168.9	2.1	43.1	54.9	2.0	581	77.7	81.6	51.5	3 766	166.7	3.57	14	0.1	
ANGELINA, . . . . .	39 814	10.5	17.8	36.6	54.0	9.4	491	74.0	70.4	48.2	12 122	15.4	3.27	206	0.5	
ARANSAS, . . . . .	7 006	64.8	4.1	38.3	52.3	9.4	571	71.7	74.6	51.3	2 120	61.0	3.27	81	1.2	
ARCHER, . . . . .	6 110	-10.4	0.5	35.5	54.6	9.8	483	75.4	73.0	49.5	1 931	-3.7	3.16	8	0.1	
ARMSTRONG, . . . . .	1 966	-11.2	0.3	31.8	53.9	14.2	412	71.5	72.5	50.8	654	-5.4	2.95	39	2.0	
ATASCOSA, . . . . .	18 828	-6.1	1.0	43.2	47.9	8.9	582	65.0	65.8	49.9	4 919	0.6	3.82	26	0.1	
AUSTIN, . . . . .	13 777	-6.0	21.5	31.3	52.6	16.1	425	68.7	65.9	48.5	4 545	-0.9	3.03	18	0.1	
BAILEY, . . . . .	9 090	19.7	4.1	40.0	54.6	5.5	566	74.3	76.6	52.4	2 633	25.4	3.42	89	1.0	
BANDERA, . . . . .	3 892	-11.7	0.5	30.4	53.7	15.9	368	71.6	67.9	49.4	1 388	-4.1	2.79	19	0.5	
BASTROP, . . . . .	16 925	-13.7	31.3	35.1	49.3	15.7	498	66.9	63.3	48.2	5 278	-7.7	3.20	29	0.2	
BAYLOR, . . . . .	5 893	-14.3	4.0	31.7	54.0	14.3	416	73.6	70.0	48.6	2 029	-2.7	2.90	15	0.3	
BEE, . . . . .	23 755	30.7	2.7	42.0	51.9	6.1	628	63.7	68.3	51.7	6 059	24.1	3.73	1 167	4.9	
BELL, . . . . .	94 097	27.5	12.1	34.8	57.8	7.4	546	61.6	72.7	55.2	25 462	35.3	3.29	10 408	11.1	
BEXAR, . . . . .	687 151	37.3	6.9	39.8	53.4	6.8	565	64.6	63.7	49.0	181 854	39.1	3.58	36 373	5.3	
BORDEN, . . . . .	3 657	-3.3	2.8	31.7	51.9	16.4	429	70.8	70.4	49.2						

Table 13.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, AND COUNTIES: 1960—Con.

["U" denotes an unincorporated place. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100; fertility ratio not shown where base is less than 100; population per household not shown where less than 100 persons in households]

AREA	POPULATION										HOUSEHOLDS			POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS		
	ALL PERSONS							14 YEARS OLD AND OVER		18 YEARS OLD AND OVER PERCENT MALE	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE 1950 TO 1960 <sup>2</sup>	POPULATION PER HOUSEHOLD	NUMBER	PER-CENT OF TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE 1950 TO 1960	PER-CENT NON-WHITE	PER-CENT UNDER 18 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 65 YEARS AND OVER	FERTILITY RATIO <sup>1</sup>	PER-CENT MARRIED	PER-CENT MARRIED							
<b>COUNTIES--CON.</b>																
BURLESON	11 177	-14.0	31.3	35.8	48.7	15.5	518	64.5	62.1	48.2	3 537	-7.7	3.16	12	0.1	
BURNET	9 265	-10.5	1.8	34.1	51.1	14.8	485	71.5	68.5	48.4	2 991	-1.0	3.07	81	0.9	
CALDWELL	17 222	-11.0	15.1	37.1	49.9	13.0	522	68.5	62.4	46.8	5 141	-4.3	3.34	52	0.3	
CALHOUN	16 992	79.9	5.0	45.5	50.5	4.0	667	72.9	75.1	51.5	4 189	53.2	3.90	255	1.5	
CALLAHAN	7 929	-12.7	0.1	30.7	51.7	17.6	403	73.7	68.7	48.1	2 762	-4.7	2.87	2	...	
CAMERON	151 098	20.7	0.8	46.3	48.4	5.4	664	65.4	62.5	48.2	35 663	16.9	4.14	3 544	21.3	
CAMP	7 849	-10.2	38.0	36.0	50.1	13.9	475	72.8	66.0	46.8	2 513	-3.5	3.12	18	0.2	
CARSON	7 781	13.6	0.3	40.8	52.6	6.6	568	75.8	75.2	49.4	2 235	13.4	3.43	72	0.3	
CASS	23 496	-12.1	29.7	36.9	50.7	12.4	473	71.0	65.8	47.5	7 014	-4.0	3.34	72	0.3	
CASTRO	8 923	64.7	4.2	45.8	50.8	3.4	680	73.1	77.5	52.5	2 335	58.7	3.81	22	0.2	
CHAMBERS	10 379	31.9	22.1	39.8	53.3	6.9	500	72.4	72.7	50.2	3 009	33.2	3.45	3	...	
CHEROKEE	33 120	-14.4	25.8	31.9	54.7	13.4	417	67.0	63.8	47.8	9 785	-4.7	3.14	2 365	7.1	
CHILDRESS	8 421	-30.5	6.3	32.3	54.1	13.6	447	74.7	70.9	48.2	2 838	-23.2	2.95	56	0.7	
CLAY	8 351	-15.6	1.0	42.4	52.8	14.8	423	74.2	70.5	48.6	2 781	-8.6	3.00	10	0.1	
COCHRAN	6 417	8.2	4.6	42.7	51.9	5.5	587	72.3	75.5	51.9	1 777	11.6	3.51	52	0.8	
COKE	3 589	-11.3	0.1	35.6	52.7	11.7	481	75.3	73.6	48.9	1 134	-6.3	3.16	2	...	
COLEMAN	12 458	-19.6	2.6	29.9	52.8	17.3	417	72.1	67.8	47.6	4 380	-10.1	2.83	51	0.4	
COLLIER	41 247	-1.1	10.8	35.9	52.9	13.2	472	72.5	68.2	48.5	13 024	3.5	3.13	511	1.7	
COLLIN	6 276	-31.3	8.5	38.8	50.9	14.4	463	71.6	67.5	47.8	2 006	-24.9	3.11	42	0.2	
COLLINGSWORTH	18 463	5.0	24.9	37.3	50.6	12.1	525	68.7	65.4	48.0	5 655	7.6	3.25	65	0.4	
COLORADO																
COMAL	19 844	21.3	2.1	38.2	51.7	10.1	525	71.4	67.0	47.4	5 746	24.0	3.44	79	0.4	
COMANCHE	11 865	-23.5	0.1	27.0	52.7	20.3	358	74.5	69.6	47.6	4 373	-12.6	2.69	85	0.7	
CONCHO	3 672	-27.7	0.1	33.9	51.8	14.3	459	71.0	69.0	48.9	1 192	-19.5	3.07	17	0.5	
COOKE	22 560	1.9	3.8	36.4	51.9	11.7	469	73.0	67.0	47.8	7 079	5.9	3.13	400	1.8	
CORYELL	23 961	47.1	6.1	33.7	57.7	8.6	538	67.5	72.9	61.1	5 806	18.7	3.12	5 818	24.3	
COTTELL	4 699	-18.0	8.2	35.3	53.3	11.4	481	74.0	71.0	49.2	1 356	-24.6	3.10	8	0.2	
CRANE	4 207	18.5	4.8	40.1	56.7	3.3	469	77.8	77.5	49.9	1 382	17.8	3.39	8	0.2	
CROCKETT	4 209	5.7	3.0	40.8	54.2	5.0	531	75.2	76.4	51.8	1 184	8.5	3.49	60	1.4	
CROSBY	10 347	8.0	6.5	42.0	49.8	8.1	623	73.8	73.3	49.6	2 937	6.5	3.52	...	...	
CULBERSON	2 794	53.1	0.5	44.1	51.8	4.1	656	74.4	71.9	53.0	767	46.9	3.62	13	0.5	
DALLAM	6 302	-17.5	0.9	35.1	54.3	10.6	510	72.6	74.1	50.7	2 058	-10.5	3.04	40	0.6	
DALLAS	951 527	54.8	14.7	36.6	57.0	6.4	489	75.0	68.2	47.1	290 649	55.4	3.23	11 745	1.2	
DAWSON	19 185	0.4	5.6	41.2	51.7	7.1	581	72.9	71.0	50.5	5 505	6.6	3.47	78	0.4	
DEAF SMITH	13 187	44.7	2.0	42.8	51.5	5.7	584	72.8	73.9	50.8	3 643	39.2	3.61	39	0.3	
DELTA	5 860	-34.6	14.7	30.2	50.4	19.4	382	72.3	65.4	47.8	2 007	-24.2	2.92	5	0.1	
DE WITT	47 432	14.7	6.3	29.9	60.4	9.7	339	63.9	57.5	46.7	14 117	23.2	3.05	4 374	9.2	
DE WITT	20 683	-10.0	13.5	35.7	50.4	14.0	486	68.1	62.5	46.9	6 465	-5.1	3.18	116	0.6	
DICKENS	4 963	-30.8	5.3	33.6	52.1	14.2	468	71.2	70.6	49.4	1 631	-19.6	3.02	32	0.6	
DIMMIT	10 095	-5.2	0.5	48.0	45.7	6.3	726	67.2	65.5	51.0	2 272	-1.9	4.38	139	1.4	
DONLEY	4 449	-28.4	5.0	30.7	52.7	16.6	396	70.8	70.0	49.1	1 558	-18.3	2.85	14	0.3	
DUVAL	13 398	-14.4	0.1	42.6	50.4	7.0	547	65.1	62.8	48.8	3 382	-8.9	3.96	14	0.1	
EASTLAND	19 526	-18.4	1.8	28.0	53.2	18.8	376	72.4	66.2	47.0	7 131	-9.3	2.71	192	1.0	
ECTOR	90 995	116.1	5.4	42.1	55.5	2.4	551	77.6	78.2	50.2	25 883	107.4	3.51	227	0.2	
EDWARDS	2 317	-20.3	0.3	36.2	54.1	9.7	587	74.5	68.4	54.0	742	-12.1	3.10	20	0.9	
ELLIS	43 395	-4.9	23.7	35.7	51.7	12.6	516	70.2	64.7	47.5	13 275	-0.5	3.22	598	1.4	
EL PASO	314 070	61.1	3.3	42.3	53.2	4.5	633	66.7	66.9	50.4	78 270	62.6	3.83	14 113	4.5	
ERATH	16 236	-11.9	0.9	25.8	55.0	19.3	343	69.3	65.4	48.3	5 718	-4.5	2.71	735	4.5	
FALLS	21 263	-20.4	32.7	35.4	48.9	15.7	488	66.7	61.7	47.1	6 651	-13.0	3.17	191	0.9	
FANNIN	23 880	-23.6	10.5	28.8	53.3	17.9	381	68.9	64.4	48.7	8 162	-16.0	2.84	737	3.1	
FAYETTE	20 384	-15.7	14.1	30.5	52.0	17.6	413	67.6	64.8	48.2	6 758	-6.2	2.99	170	0.8	
FISHER	7 865	-28.6	4.8	35.2	53.1	11.7	471	72.1	70.2	49.3	2 493	-20.9	3.13	51	0.6	
FLOYD	12 369	17.4	7.2	40.3	51.3	8.4	598	74.1	73.6	50.3	3 615	14.3	3.41	54	0.4	
FOARD	3 125	-25.9	8.9	32.8	52.3	14.9	429	71.9	69.3	49.2	1 031	-17.1	3.02	8	0.3	
FORT BEND	40 527	30.5	20.1	40.7	52.3	7.0	624	66.2	68.8	53.5	10 330	30.1	3.72	2 067	5.1	
FRANKLIN	5 101	-18.5	7.7	30.4	52.5	17.0	383	75.1	69.7	47.6	1 750	-9.8	2.91	2	...	
FREESTONE	12 525	-20.2	39.3	34.4	47.7	17.9	461	67.8	63.7	47.3	4 052	-11.0	3.08	29	0.2	
FRIO	10 112	-2.4	0.6	45.9	45.8	8.3	646	65.7	63.6	48.5	2 540	1.8	3.97	28	0.2	
GAINES	12 267	37.7	3.0	42.3	53.6	4.2	572	73.8	76.0	52.1	3 448	37.9	3.55	23	0.2	
GALVESTON	140 364	24.1	21.4	38.0	55.6	6.4	476	70.9	67.6	48.5	42 247	27.5	3.27	2 272	1.6	
GARZA	6 611	5.3	4.9	40.1	52.2	7.7	553	74.0	71.6	49.4	1 935	8.8	3.41	21	0.3	
GILLESPIE	10 048	-4.5	0.2	32.6	51.1	16.3	451	71.8	66.7	47.6	3 314	2.8	3.01	78	0.8	
GLASSCOCK	1 118	2.7	1.2	36.9	57.0	6.2	541	71.9	77.2	54.7	352	7.3	3.18	...	...	
GOLIAD	5 429	-12.7	11.6	36.7	51.1	12.2	522	67.2	64.8	48.8	1 633	-5.9	3.32	...	...	
GONZALES	17 845	-15.7	18.3	36.5	49.6	13.9	501	67.2	61.6	47.2	5 395	-7.3	3.28	167	0.9	
GRAY	31 535	27.5	3.0	37.2	56.7	6.1	496	78.4	76.2	48.8	9 943	28.1	3.17	39	0.1	
GRAYSON	73 043	3.7	8.9	32.9	54.7	12.4	464	72.2	67.3	47.8	23 557	8.1	3.02	1 887	2.6	
GREGG	69 436	13.4	22.9	36.5	55.7	7.7	470	73.9	68.6	47.3	21 634	17.0	3.18	581	0.8	
GRIMES	12 709	-16.0	38.2	36.0	48.5	15.5	553	67.7	62.3	47.0	3 923	-12.2	3.22	67	0.5	
GUADALUPE	29 017	14.3	11.4	38.3	51.9	9.8	527	68.2	65.6	48.1	8 179	17.9	3.48	540	1.9	
HALE	36 798	30.4	5.5	41.0	51.7	7.3	560	73.7	71.5	49.1	10 462	29.6	3.48	354	1.0	
HALL	7 322	-33.0	13.2	34.4	52.1	13.6	443	71.1	68.6	48.6	2 402	-22.7	3.05	6	0.1	
HAMILTON	8 488	-20.4	0.2	27.0	52.4	20.6	362	73.1	67.4							

Table 13.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, AND COUNTIES: 1960—Con.

["U" denotes an unincorporated place. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100; fertility ratio not shown where base is less than 100; population per household not shown where less than 100 persons in households]

AREA	POPULATION										HOUSEHOLDS			POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS		
	ALL PERSONS						14 YEARS OLD AND OVER				18 YEARS OLD AND OVER	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE 1950 TO 1960 <sup>2</sup>	POPULATION PER HOUSEHOLD	NUMBER	PER-CENT OF TOTAL
	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE 1950 TO 1960	PER-CENT NON-WHITE	PER-CENT UNDER 18 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 65 YEARS AND OVER	FERTILITY RATIO <sup>1</sup>	MALE PER-CENT MARRIED	FEMALE PER-CENT MARRIED	PER-CENT MALE						
COUNTIES--CON.																
HIDALGO	180 904	12.8	0.4	47.5	47.0	5.5	705	65.8	62.8	49.3	40 963	10.9	4.35	2 798	1.5	
HILL	23 650	-24.4	15.6	30.5	52.0	17.5	395	70.0	64.9	47.3	8 098	-16.4	2.90	165	0.7	
HOCKLEY	22 340	9.5	5.7	42.4	52.2	5.4	572	73.7	75.6	50.7	6 182	9.7	3.61	32	0.1	
HOOD	5 443	3.0	1.0	30.6	53.2	16.3	431	74.1	71.6	48.4	1 881	8.8	2.89	8	0.1	
HOPKINS	18 594	-20.8	12.5	30.5	53.3	16.1	397	73.2	68.3	47.7	6 385	-11.7	2.90	70	0.4	
HOUSTON	19 376	-15.1	38.5	32.6	53.9	13.5	467	63.2	63.2	53.8	5 456	-14.1	3.19	1 974	10.2	
HOWARD	40 139	50.2	0.4	39.2	56.0	5.8	524	71.7	73.7	50.8	11 292	49.0	3.39	1 869	4.7	
HUDSPETH	3 343	-22.2	0.4	42.1	53.9	4.0	702	69.9	70.4	60.3	849	-17.6	3.85	...	...	
HUNT	39 399	-7.8	16.4	32.2	54.1	13.7	445	69.8	64.9	47.6	12 850	-1.8	2.99	1 034	...	
HUTCHINSON	34 419	9.0	2.2	39.9	56.6	3.5	496	76.6	78.4	50.5	10 240	12.0	3.35	105	0.3	
IRION	1 183	-25.6	0.9	33.9	53.9	12.2	389	72.2	72.4	51.4	398	-17.8	2.97	...	...	
JACK	7 418	-4.3	1.2	31.0	54.9	14.0	596	75.4	72.0	48.8	2 574	4.6	2.88	12	0.2	
JACKSON	14 040	8.7	12.1	41.4	50.6	8.0	330	69.8	66.5	49.0	3 916	12.3	3.58	16	0.1	
JASPER	22 130	10.2	24.9	30.3	50.3	10.6	521	70.6	69.0	48.6	6 336	16.6	3.49	18	0.1	
JEFF DAVIS	1 582	-2.3	0.1	40.4	50.1	10.1	557	64.3	61.5	46.2	416	-16.2	3.53	8	0.5	
JEFFERSON	245 659	25.9	23.4	37.9	56.0	6.1	500	73.1	69.5	48.3	72 577	27.7	3.35	2 712	1.1	
JIM HOGG	5 022	-6.8	0.1	43.1	50.6	6.3	611	63.0	61.3	48.5	1 262	-3.9	3.97	11	0.2	
JIM WELLS	34 548	23.4	1.1	45.2	49.7	5.1	607	68.5	67.5	49.1	8 642	24.8	3.99	70	0.2	
JOHNSON	34 720	10.6	4.9	33.3	53.6	13.1	445	73.8	69.5	47.8	11 065	13.4	3.09	561	1.6	
JONES	19 299	-12.9	5.8	34.2	53.2	12.5	429	73.1	70.4	48.6	6 312	-5.7	3.05	61	0.3	
KARNES	14 995	-12.5	2.8	42.3	48.4	9.3	598	66.3	64.0	48.8	3 934	-7.2	3.80	65	0.4	
KAUFMAN	29 931	-4.0	30.0	32.6	53.1	14.3	480	65.5	61.5	47.0	8 497	-0.3	3.20	2 718	9.5	
KENDALL	5 884	8.6	0.7	33.4	51.7	14.9	483	72.7	69.5	48.6	1 899	8.0	3.09	29	0.5	
KENEDY	884	39.9	...	45.5	49.2	5.3	818	60.5	71.5	56.4	199	55.1	4.31	27	3.1	
KENT	1 727	-23.2	2.7	34.3	53.0	12.7	436	74.5	72.8	49.6	559	-15.2	3.06	15	0.9	
KERR	16 800	19.8	4.3	27.9	52.8	19.2	432	68.5	61.5	47.8	5 108	22.3	2.86	2 194	13.1	
KIMBLE	3 943	-14.6	0.2	33.5	52.3	14.2	501	71.5	70.6	50.1	1 343	-5.2	2.93	10	0.3	
KING	640	-26.4	9.1	36.7	59.2	4.1	469	72.1	84.3	56.0	186	-21.8	3.41	5	0.8	
KINNEY	2 452	-8.1	7.7	38.1	52.4	9.5	596	65.3	61.7	52.5	696	-8.9	3.48	27	1.1	
KLEBERG	30 052	36.7	3.8	40.0	55.6	4.5	599	59.0	68.2	53.8	7 490	35.6	3.72	2 197	7.3	
KNOX	7 857	-22.1	7.4	36.0	51.7	12.3	507	72.1	69.8	49.5	2 516	-10.8	3.12	7	0.1	
LAMAR	34 234	-20.4	18.8	32.3	52.9	14.9	424	70.9	64.0	46.7	11 419	-12.2	2.97	263	0.8	
LAMB	21 896	9.4	7.7	40.6	52.0	7.5	567	74.6	73.7	50.4	6 474	14.6	3.37	59	0.3	
LAMPASAS	9 418	-5.1	3.1	34.3	51.4	14.2	464	73.4	68.6	47.5	3 095	-1.7	3.03	36	0.4	
LA SALLE	5 972	-20.2	0.1	44.3	46.9	8.8	588	62.8	59.5	48.8	1 517	-16.2	3.93	10	0.2	
LAVACA	20 174	-9.0	10.5	33.8	50.6	15.6	484	67.0	62.9	48.2	6 361	-2.9	3.15	135	0.7	
LEE	8 949	-11.8	23.9	34.3	50.4	15.3	467	67.8	65.1	48.9	2 818	-3.0	3.16	58	0.6	
LEE	9 951	-17.2	38.2	34.9	48.6	16.5	489	67.3	64.2	48.3	3 154	-9.8	3.15	6	0.1	
LEON	31 595	18.2	23.5	39.6	51.7	8.7	510	70.3	69.9	49.5	9 206	21.6	3.42	120	0.4	
LIBERTY	20 413	-19.2	28.4	31.1	53.1	15.8	321	64.6	52.3	43.1	6 159	-14.0	2.97	2 114	10.4	
LIPSICOMB	3 406	-6.9	0.8	33.7	55.2	11.1	472	74.9	74.3	51.7	1 075	-4.6	3.09	86	2.5	
LIVE OAK	7 846	-13.3	0.2	42.8	48.6	8.6	606	67.2	67.1	49.1	2 071	-7.7	3.78	9	0.1	
LLOYD	5 240	-2.5	0.9	28.0	55.3	16.7	375	74.5	71.0	48.6	1 900	7.8	2.74	43	0.8	
LOVING	226	-0.4	4.4	38.1	56.6	5.3	111	...	...	55.7	66	...	3.42	...	...	
LUBBOCK	156 271	54.7	8.0	39.3	55.7	5.0	566	70.9	70.7	49.6	44 074	55.8	3.44	4 803	3.1	
LYNN	10 914	-1.1	6.1	41.7	50.7	7.6	639	74.0	73.3	50.4	3 127	0.7	3.49	9	0.1	
MC CULLOCH	8 815	-24.7	3.7	32.2	51.5	16.4	438	72.5	67.4	47.5	3 014	-14.5	2.91	46	0.5	
MC LENNAN	150 091	15.3	16.1	34.6	55.6	9.8	480	69.4	65.7	48.4	45 577	20.4	3.15	6 747	4.5	
MC MULLEN	1 116	-6.0	...	36.7	52.6	10.7	635	66.0	70.4	51.4	352	0.3	3.17	...	...	
MADISON	6 749	-15.6	33.3	31.5	52.5	16.1	436	67.2	64.1	52.0	2 098	-11.8	3.03	394	5.8	
MARION	8 049	-20.9	52.4	38.5	48.5	13.0	526	67.8	63.7	47.1	2 396	-13.8	3.35	25	0.3	
MARTIN	5 068	-8.5	4.2	40.7	52.3	7.0	568	71.2	72.6	51.4	1 443	-0.5	3.50	14	0.3	
MASON	3 780	-23.6	0.6	31.5	50.7	17.7	388	73.0	67.8	47.7	1 317	-16.6	2.86	9	0.2	
MATAGORDA	25 744	19.4	20.7	40.7	50.9	8.5	556	69.2	67.1	49.1	7 410	17.3	3.46	87	0.3	
MAVERICK	14 508	18.0	0.2	46.2	48.3	5.5	637	63.9	58.2	47.6	3 264	22.0	4.35	303	2.1	
MEDINA	18 904	11.1	1.0	42.5	48.0	9.5	597	67.7	67.2	49.6	4 988	10.4	3.80	107	0.6	
MENARD	2 964	-29.0	1.3	32.6	51.5	15.9	499	69.8	65.8	48.0	997	-20.1	2.94	32	1.1	
MIDLAND	67 717	162.6	9.3	42.1	55.1	2.8	557	77.9	74.6	48.6	19 544	154.7	3.46	150	0.2	
MILAM	22 263	-5.6	18.1	35.1	50.0	14.9	491	69.0	64.6	47.7	7 085	1.8	3.14	49	0.2	
MILLS	4 467	-25.5	0.1	27.0	52.4	20.6	334	73.5	70.1	48.5	1 633	-15.0	2.73	13	0.3	
MITCHELL	11 255	-21.6	7.4	38.5	50.9	10.6	511	73.4	69.3	48.3	3 422	-15.9	3.28	27	0.2	
MONTAGUE	14 893	-12.8	...	29.6	53.5	16.9	400	75.2	69.1	47.6	5 258	-3.2	2.82	44	0.3	
MONTGOMERY	26 839	9.5	22.9	38.4	51.4	10.2	524	70.3	68.5	48.8	8 025	14.8	3.32	161	0.6	
MOORE	14 773	10.7	0.4	43.6	53.3	3.1	519	78.4	79.5	50.1	4 139	10.7	3.57	2	...	
MORRIS	12 576	33.3	27.0	39.1	51.0	9.8	511	73.6	70.0	48.2	3 606	37.6	3.47	64	0.5	
MOTLEY	2 870	-27.6	9.3	34.3	52.4	13.4	487	71.1	71.3	49.1	947	-20.6	3.03	...	...	
NAACOGDOCHES	28 046	-7.5	26.8	34.3	53.6	12.2	484	67.6	64.1	48.1	8 534	0.5	3.20	749	2.7	
NAVARO	34 423	-13.8	24.9	32.8	52.3	14.9	426	70.5	63.5	46.6	11 384	-5.3	2.97	591	1.7	
NEWTON	10 372	-4.2	33.2	40.7	48.3	11.0	601	68.7	69.2	49.5	2 847	2.7	3.64	22	0.2	
NOLAN	18 963	-4.3	4.0	36.0	54.4	9.6	468	73.9	72.1	48.8	6 014	1.7	3.12	196	1.0	
NUECES	221 573	33.9	4.7	43.6	51.8	4.6	589	70.6	68.2	48.5	57 996	32.1	3.76	3 220	1.5	
OCHILTREE	9 380	55.7	0.2	39.9	55.0	5.1	584	77.8	79.7	51.5	2 784	52.6	3.35	47	0.5	
OLDHAM	1 928	15.3	0.2	45.9	47.0	7.2	544									

Table 13.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, AND COUNTIES: 1960—Con.

"U" denotes an unincorporated place. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100; fertility ratio not shown where base is less than 100; population per household not shown where less than 100 persons in households)

AREA	POPULATION										HOUSEHOLDS			POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS	
	ALL PERSONS							14 YEARS OLD AND OVER		18 YEARS OLD AND OVER PER MALE	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE, 1950 TO 1960 <sup>2</sup>	POPULATION PER HOUSEHOLD	NUMBER	PER-CENT OF TOTAL
	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE, 1950 TO 1960	PER-CENT NON-WHITE	PER-CENT UNDER 18 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 65 YEARS AND OVER	FERTILITY RATIO <sup>1</sup>	MALE PER-CENT MARRIED	FEMALE PER-CENT MARRIED						
COUNTIES--CON.															
RAINS	2 993	-29.8	10.3	30.6	50.2	19.2	370	68.7	68.0	48.8	1 048	-16.8	2.86	...	...
RANDALL	33 913	146.2	0.2	38.6	57.3	4.1	507	77.8	75.1	49.0	9 708	139.3	3.39	1 048	3.1
REAGAN	3 782	20.9	6.9	41.9	53.9	4.2	541	77.9	79.7	50.9	1 090	17.2	3.46	9	0.2
REAL	2 079	-16.1	0.2	36.1	51.7	12.2	581	72.1	72.8	52.0	655	-8.0	3.17	...	...
RED RIVER	15 682	-28.2	24.4	33.7	50.1	16.3	470	69.5	65.0	47.5	5 091	-19.9	3.08	13	0.1
REEVES	17 648	50.2	3.6	43.9	52.0	4.0	655	70.7	70.4	53.1	4 623	45.2	3.74	337	1.9
REFUGIO	10 975	8.5	9.4	42.7	50.7	6.6	589	69.6	65.7	48.0	3 045	11.1	3.60	18	0.2
ROBERTS	1 075	4.3	1.1	33.2	55.4	11.3	478	73.3	74.7	50.6	353	4.4	3.05	11	0.1
ROBERTSON	16 157	-18.8	40.5	37.5	48.2	14.3	542	65.8	59.9	46.8	4 951	-11.9	3.26	...	...
ROCKWALL	5 878	-4.5	24.1	35.7	50.9	13.4	495	67.7	65.2	48.8	1 794	0.7	3.22	109	1.9
RUNNELS	15 016	-10.5	2.7	36.0	50.9	13.1	510	73.5	68.4	47.8	4 739	-5.5	3.16	34	0.2
RUSK	36 421	-14.0	29.1	35.0	53.6	11.3	450	71.9	67.9	47.6	11 250	-7.2	3.23	85	0.2
SABINE	7 302	-14.8	26.0	36.6	50.3	13.1	477	68.9	67.2	49.1	2 187	-6.7	3.34	7	0.1
SAN AUGUSTINE	7 722	-12.6	39.0	38.9	48.8	12.3	561	67.4	64.5	48.1	2 220	-5.7	3.48	...	...
SAN JACINTO	6 153	-14.2	52.2	38.6	46.3	15.1	535	63.4	63.3	49.3	1 828	-6.0	3.36	9	0.1
SAN PATRICK	45 021	25.6	1.9	47.0	47.6	5.4	672	69.6	69.0	49.3	11 112	26.0	4.04	98	0.2
SAN SABA	6 381	-26.4	0.8	30.9	50.0	19.2	403	70.9	69.1	48.8	2 168	-16.8	2.93	33	0.5
SCHLEICHER	2 791	-2.1	2.9	37.7	53.0	9.3	504	73.7	71.4	51.6	858	1.5	3.24	14	0.5
SCURRY	20 369	-10.6	2.8	40.5	52.8	6.7	535	76.7	74.2	49.1	5 941	-9.4	3.42	53	0.3
SHACKELFORD	3 990	-20.2	3.2	29.8	56.1	14.1	412	73.8	72.3	48.4	1 417	-11.9	2.81	9	0.2
SHELBY	20 479	-12.8	25.7	35.3	50.4	14.3	483	69.7	66.5	48.1	6 385	-5.5	3.20	42	0.2
SHERMAN	2 605	5.6	1.1	37.9	54.8	7.3	513	76.1	78.1	51.5	813	14.0	3.20	...	...
SMITH	86 350	15.6	27.1	36.1	54.9	8.9	460	75.3	66.7	47.3	26 119	21.5	3.25	1 456	1.7
SOMERVELL	2 577	1.4	0.1	28.1	52.3	19.6	424	71.9	69.3	49.4	917	9.8	2.76	42	1.6
STARR	17 137	22.9	0.1	46.6	47.7	5.7	666	59.1	56.6	49.8	3 680	23.6	4.60	225	1.3
STEPHENS	8 885	-16.2	4.5	29.7	54.7	15.6	403	74.1	67.3	47.1	3 151	-9.0	2.80	51	0.6
STERLING	1 177	-8.2	0.8	37.1	52.8	10.1	491	75.4	71.0	48.8	374	-1.6	3.14	3	0.3
STONEWALL	3 017	-18.0	3.9	34.5	54.7	10.8	461	73.6	75.4	50.6	971	-7.7	3.11	...	...
SUTTON	3 738	-0.2	0.9	39.1	54.0	7.0	536	69.1	70.6	51.3	1 097	9.8	3.41	2	0.1
SWISHER	10 607	28.6	4.1	40.4	52.2	7.4	563	72.4	74.3	50.7	3 089	25.9	3.43	6	0.1
TARRANT	538 495	49.1	11.1	36.8	56.3	6.9	489	75.0	70.3	48.0	164 096	50.3	3.23	8 477	1.6
TAYLOR	101 078	59.5	4.7	35.9	57.6	6.5	505	70.0	69.1	49.7	29 052	56.9	3.25	6 650	6.6
TERRELL	2 600	-18.5	0.3	38.7	54.6	6.7	483	69.7	68.2	51.3	766	-12.7	3.59	7	0.3
TERRY	16 286	24.3	3.7	42.1	52.0	5.9	598	75.0	74.6	51.0	4 625	27.0	3.52	7	0.3
THROCKMORTON	2 767	-23.5	1.0	28.9	54.4	16.8	394	74.3	70.7	49.1	975	-14.7	2.80	37	1.3
TITUS	16 785	-3.0	17.5	34.2	53.9	11.9	445	73.5	68.3	47.6	5 453	5.2	3.07	39	0.2
TOM GREEN	64 630	9.7	5.0	36.1	55.0	8.9	491	69.4	67.5	48.7	19 494	14.7	3.19	2 503	3.9
TRAVIS	212 136	31.8	12.8	34.6	57.8	7.6	462	61.3	61.0	49.2	59 056	38.7	3.26	19 837	9.4
TRINITY	7 539	-24.9	27.0	32.9	51.4	15.6	450	68.9	64.4	48.2	2 493	-15.9	3.01	28	0.4
TYLER	10 666	-5.5	21.1	37.3	49.6	13.1	537	68.2	69.0	49.4	3 207	3.4	3.32	18	0.2
UPSHUR	19 793	-4.9	25.9	37.0	50.8	12.2	502	71.3	67.3	47.7	5 950	0.8	3.32	31	0.2
UPTON	6 239	17.6	4.4	42.5	53.0	4.5	273	77.0	76.5	50.0	1 779	10.8	3.51	1	...
UVALDE	16 814	5.0	1.0	40.9	50.1	9.0	576	67.9	63.8	48.2	4 656	7.3	3.58	152	0.9
VAL VERDE	24 461	47.0	3.3	42.0	53.0	5.0	651	66.6	69.1	51.0	6 149	45.7	3.80	1 072	4.4
VAN ZANDT	19 091	-15.5	7.5	31.9	52.8	15.3	422	73.5	71.0	48.8	6 474	-6.6	2.94	47	0.2
VICTORIA	46 475	48.8	8.6	41.8	52.1	6.1	563	71.8	68.5	48.3	12 867	46.5	3.59	289	5.6
WALKER	21 475	6.5	32.8	24.5	66.3	9.2	318	53.0	54.8	59.4	5 019	2.3	3.10	5 904	27.5
WALLER	12 071	0.9	53.7	32.7	56.9	10.4	352	54.8	51.4	48.0	3 102	3.0	3.29	1 853	15.6
WARD	14 917	11.8	2.6	41.5	54.3	4.2	558	73.5	74.9	50.4	4 167	11.1	3.54	174	1.2
WASHINGTON	19 145	-6.8	32.0	32.4	51.7	15.9	462	65.2	62.2	47.9	6 062	-0.3	3.12	243	1.3
WEBB	64 791	15.4	0.4	44.6	48.9	6.5	446	62.7	56.5	46.2	14 949	16.8	4.26	1 124	1.7
WHARTON	38 152	5.8	20.5	40.5	50.5	9.0	541	66.5	64.7	48.6	10 710	7.5	3.54	214	0.6
WHEELER	7 947	-23.0	3.8	33.4	53.1	13.6	444	74.6	71.2	48.1	2 671	-11.1	2.98	...	...
WICHTA	123 528	25.4	7.4	35.5	57.2	7.3	530	67.4	71.0	51.2	35 846	37.2	3.19	9 067	7.3
WILBARGER	17 748	-13.6	9.4	32.8	54.1	13.1	437	72.6	68.3	47.8	5 718	-6.3	3.01	...	...
WILLACY	20 084	-4.0	0.5	48.9	45.9	5.1	741	66.3	65.0	49.8	4 573	-6.7	4.35	177	0.9
WILLIAMSON	35 044	-9.8	14.0	35.1	51.6	13.3	480	66.9	63.6	47.9	10 659	-4.8	3.20	802	2.3
WILSON	13 267	-9.6	2.0	40.3	48.2	11.5	568	65.6	65.5	49.7	3 592	-3.7	3.69	12	0.1
WINKLER	13 652	35.7	3.2	42.5	54.6	2.9	550	78.6	79.7	50.9	3 898	33.9	3.50	7	0.1
WISE	17 012	5.4	0.9	33.3	53.0	13.7	468	73.6	72.3	49.3	5 500	9.0	3.08	99	0.6
WOOD	17 653	-17.2	15.5	31.5	53.6	15.0	348	70.7	66.4	47.9	5 814	-7.8	2.97	359	2.0
YOAKUM	8 032	85.1	1.0	42.0	55.1	2.9	551	75.7	79.6	52.5	2 258	88.5	3.53	63	0.8
YOUNG	17 254	2.6	1.6	33.2	54.7	12.1	447	77.4	72.1	48.0	5 807	8.8	2.97	11	0.1
ZAPATA	4 393	-0.3	0.4	42.5	49.7	7.8	648	59.4	62.0	52.9	1 047	9.6	4.13	66	1.5
ZAVALA	12 696	13.3	0.5	48.3	46.0	5.6	709	63.8	61.0	50.5	2 800	10.1	4.48	162	1.3

<sup>1</sup>CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OLD PER 1,000 WOMEN 15 TO 49 YEARS OLD.  
<sup>2</sup>SEE TEXT FOR CHANGES IN HOUSEHOLD DEFINITION.



1960  
Census  
of  
Population

ADVANCE REPORTS

GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

January 24, 1961

PC(A2)-46

Utah

(This series consists of 52 reports--one each for the United States, 50 States, and the District of Columbia--which are numbered in alphabetical order rather than in order of publication)

This report presents statistics from the 1960 Census of Population on the basic demographic characteristics of the inhabitants of the State. Comparable figures for 1950 are also shown.

The data presented here are being issued in advance of their publication in Final Report PC(1)-46B, which will provide additional information on the population characteristics of the inhabitants of this State. The final report will be published within the next month or two.

Tables 1 and 2 of this advance report show data on sex, race, age, marital status, and household relationship for the State. The third table (which is a preprint of table 13 from the final report) presents summary figures for these subjects for the State, its urban and rural parts, standard metropolitan statistical areas, urbanized areas, urban places, and counties.

An outline of the publication program for the 1960 Census of Population may be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., or any United States Department of Commerce Field Office.

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

Urban-rural residence.--According to the definition adopted for use in the 1960 Census, the urban population comprises all persons living in (a) places of 2,500 inhabitants or more incorporated as cities, boroughs, villages, and towns (except towns in New England, New York, and Wisconsin); (b) the densely settled urban fringe, whether incorporated or unincorporated, of urbanized areas (see next paragraph); (c) towns in New England and townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania which contain no incorporated municipalities as subdivisions and have either 25,000 inhabitants or more or a population of 2,500 to 25,000 and a density of 1,500 persons or more per square mile; (d) counties in States other than the New England States, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania that have no incorporated municipalities within their boundaries and have a density of 1,500 persons or more per square mile; and (e) unincorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more. The population not classified as urban constitutes the rural population.

Urbanized areas.--An urbanized area contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more and the surrounding closely settled



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, Robert W. Burgess, Director

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area, whether incorporated or unincorporated, that meets specified criteria relating to land use or population density. There are a few urbanized areas where there are "twin central cities" that have a combined population of at least 50,000.

Standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's).--Except in New England, an SMSA is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county, or counties, containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are essentially metropolitan in character and are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In New England, the basic unit for defining SMSA's is the town rather than the county. The comparative figures for 1950 that were used to compute the percent of increase apply to the SMSA as defined in 1960.

Race and color.--The concept of race as it has been used by the Bureau of the Census is derived from that which is commonly accepted by the general public. It does not, therefore, reflect clear-cut definitions of biological stock, and several categories obviously refer to nationality. The color group designated as "nonwhite" consists of such races as the Negro, Indian, Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Asian Indian, and Malayan races. Persons of Mexican birth or ancestry who are not definitely of Indian or other non-white race are classified as white.

Persons of mixed racial parentage are classified according to the race of the non-white parent, and mixtures of nonwhite races are classified according to the race of the father, with the following special exceptions: Persons of mixed Indian and Negro parentage are classified as Negro unless the Indian blood very definitely predominates or unless the individual is accepted in the community as an Indian. Persons of mixed white and Indian blood are classified as Indian if the proportion of Indian blood is one-fourth or more, or if they are regarded as Indian in the community.

Age.--The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1960. In answer to the question,

"When was this person born?" the respondent was required to reply by giving the month and year of birth.

Medians.--The median, a type of average, is presented in connection with the data on age which appear in this report. The median is the value which divides the distribution into two equal parts--one-half of the cases falling below this value and one-half of the cases exceeding this value.

Marital status.--Persons classified as "married" comprise both those who have been married only once and those who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. The term "separated" relates to persons legally separated or otherwise absent from their spouse because of marital discord. Enumerators were instructed to report persons in common-law marriages as married and persons whose only marriage had been annulled as single. Differences between the number of married males and the number of married females arise from the fact that some husbands and wives have their usual residences in different areas, and from errors of response.

Household.--A household includes all of the persons who occupy a house, an apartment or other group of rooms, or a room which constitutes a housing unit. A group of rooms or a single room is regarded as a housing unit when it is occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters, that is, when the actual or intended occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure, and when there is either (1) direct access from the outside or through a common hall, or (2) a kitchen or cooking equipment for the exclusive use of the occupants.

The 1960 definition of a household differs slightly from that used in the 1950 Census. The change arises as a result of the shift from a dwelling unit to a housing unit as the basic unit of enumeration in the Census of Housing. The main difference between housing units and dwelling units is as follows: Living quarters consisting of one room with direct access but without separate cooking equipment qualify as a housing unit in 1960 but generally did not qualify as a dwelling unit in 1950. The change in concept probably had little effect on the comparability of the 1960 and 1950 statistics on the number and

composition of households for the country as a whole or for most of the States and other large areas. However, it may have had a significant effect on the comparability of the household statistics shown in other reports for selected census tracts that are located in some of the larger metropolitan areas where many persons live alone in single rooms in hotels, rooming houses, and other light house-keeping quarters.

The head of a primary family is a household head living with one or more persons related to him by blood, marriage, or adoption. A primary individual is a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Group quarters.--All persons who are not members of households are regarded, by the Bureau of the Census, as living in group quarters. Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for groups containing five or more persons unrelated to the person in charge whose quarters are not divided into housing units. They are found most frequently in institutions, lodging and boarding houses, military and other types of barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, homes for nurses, convents, monasteries, residences for clergy, ships, and vessels. This concept of group quarters is similar to the concept of quasi households used in the 1950 Census.

Table 1.--RACE, AGE, AND MARITAL STATUS, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1960 AND 1950

(1950 data on marital status based on sample. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100)

Characteristic	Total			Male			Female		
	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960
<b>RACE</b>									
Total.....	890,627	688,862	29.3	444,924	347,636	28.0	445,703	341,226	30.6
White.....	873,828	676,909	29.1	436,198	341,007	27.9	437,630	335,902	30.3
Nonwhite.....	16,799	11,953	40.5	8,726	6,629	31.6	8,073	5,324	51.6
Negro.....	4,148	2,729	52.0	2,182	1,553	40.5	1,966	1,176	67.2
Indian.....	6,961	4,201	65.7	3,450	2,195	57.2	3,511	2,006	75.0
Japanese.....	4,371	4,452	-1.8	2,296	2,467	-6.9	2,075	1,985	4.5
Chinese.....	629	335	87.8	397	245	62.0	232	90	...
Filipino.....	207	( <sup>1</sup> )	...	115	( <sup>1</sup> )	...	92	( <sup>1</sup> )	...
All other.....	483	236	...	286	169	...	197	67	...
<b>AGE</b>									
Total.....	890,627	688,862	29.3	444,924	347,636	28.0	445,703	341,226	30.6
Under 5 years.....	126,209	93,307	35.3	64,419	48,054	34.1	61,790	45,253	36.5
Under 1 year.....	25,416	19,170	32.6	12,936	9,881	30.9	12,480	9,289	34.4
1 year.....	25,395	39,676	28.3	12,883	13,109	26.9	12,512	19,201	29.7
2 years.....	25,503	34,461	44.8	12,829	17,698	44.0	12,363	16,763	45.6
3 years.....	25,192	75,406	50.5	12,662	38,765	49.8	12,041	36,641	51.3
4 years.....	24,703	62,266	51.9	12,662	31,484	53.5	12,041	30,782	50.3
5 to 9 years.....	113,496	57,091	33.5	58,052	28,151	33.0	55,444	28,940	34.0
10 to 14 years.....	94,587	55,787	8.5	48,332	27,291	3.6	46,255	28,496	13.2
15 to 19 years.....	76,216	55,047	3.6	37,435	27,722	3.6	38,781	27,325	3.5
20 to 24 years.....	60,530	50,074	11.3	28,283	25,182	11.4	27,291	24,892	11.7
25 to 29 years.....	57,011	45,472	19.9	28,046	22,995	18.3	28,289	22,477	21.6
30 to 34 years.....	55,731	40,465	24.1	28,046	20,564	22.8	27,330	19,901	25.3
35 to 39 years.....	54,535	33,994	31.5	27,205	17,453	29.7	26,943	16,541	33.5
40 to 44 years.....	50,198	30,084	27.8	25,255	15,378	26.1	24,078	14,706	29.7
45 to 49 years.....	44,718	25,706	25.1	22,640	13,079	22.8	22,078	12,627	27.5
50 to 54 years.....	38,458	21,745	23.3	19,389	11,082	19.1	19,069	10,663	27.7
55 to 59 years.....	32,160	17,505	26.6	16,063	8,685	23.5	16,097	8,820	29.6
60 to 64 years.....	26,821	11,900	44.8	13,204	5,802	40.6	13,617	6,098	48.8
65 to 69 years.....	22,158	5,169	56.9	10,725	2,484	50.2	11,433	5,943	62.6
70 to 74 years.....	17,232	1,974	64.7	8,156	853	57.7	9,076	1,121	70.0
75 to 79 years.....	11,436	194,836	44.1	5,169	135,613	43.7	6,267	129,559	44.5
80 to 84 years.....	5,880	42,418	41.3	2,484	27,879	36.4	3,396	21,982	45.9
85 years and over.....	3,251	22.9	...	1,345	25.0	...	1,906	25.1	...
Under 18 years.....	382,085	265,172	44.1	194,836	135,613	43.7	187,249	129,559	44.5
65 years and over.....	59,957	42,418	41.3	27,879	20,436	36.4	32,078	21,982	45.9
Median age.....	22.9	25.1	...	22.5	25.0	...	23.2	25.1	...
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>									
Total, 14 years old and over..	571,527	468,860	21.9	281,896	233,980	20.5	289,631	234,880	23.3
Single.....	127,509	104,850	21.6	70,980	60,145	18.0	56,529	44,705	26.4
Married.....	397,244	325,835	21.9	198,330	162,290	22.2	198,914	163,545	21.6
Separated.....	3,410	2,995	13.9	1,483	1,490	-0.5	1,927	1,505	28.0
Widowed.....	33,009	27,500	20.0	6,577	6,425	2.4	26,432	21,075	25.4
Divorced.....	13,765	10,675	28.9	6,009	5,120	17.4	7,756	5,555	39.6

<sup>1</sup> Not available, included with "all other."

Table 2.--HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP, FOR THE STATE: 1960 AND 1950

(1950 data based partly on sample. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Household relationship	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	Household relationship	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960
Total.....	890,627	687,400	29.6	In households--Con.			
In households.....	874,100	671,965	30.1	Other relative of head.....	63,892	72,605	-12.9
Head of household.....	241,532	186,410	29.6	Nonrelative of head.....	9,425	8,645	9.0
Head of primary family.....	208,049	168,447	23.5	In group quarters.....	16,527	15,435	7.1
Primary individual.....	33,483	17,963	86.4	Inmate of institution.....	5,842	3,906	49.8
Wife of head.....	190,497	154,020	23.7	Other.....	10,685	11,529	-7.3
Child under 18 of head.....	368,754	250,285	47.3	Population per household.....	3.62	3.60	...

Table 13.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, AND COUNTIES: 1960—Con.

\*) denotes an unincorporated place. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100; fertility ratio not shown where base is less than 100; population per household not shown where less than 100 persons in households

AREA	POPULATION											HOUSEHOLDS			POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS	
	NUMBER	ALL PERSONS						14 YEARS OLD AND OVER		18 YEARS OLD AND OVER	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE 1950 TO 1960 <sup>2</sup>	POPULATION PER HOUSEHOLD	NUMBER	PER-CENT OF TOTAL	
		PER-CENT INCREASE 1950 TO 1960	PER-CENT NON-WHITE	PER-CENT UNDER 18 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 65 YEARS AND OVER	FERTILITY RATIO <sup>1</sup>	MALE PER-CENT MARRIED	FEMALE PER-CENT MARRIED	PER-CENT MALE						
THE STATE . . . . .	890 627	29.3	1.9	42.9	50.4	6.7	627	73.4	68.7	49.2	241 532	28.4	3.62	16 527	1.9	
URBAN . . . . .	667 158	48.3	1.5	41.9	51.2	6.8	607	70.6	67.6	48.5	184 554	44.7	3.58	12 971	1.9	
URBANIZED AREAS . . . . .	531 383	133.7	1.6	41.3	51.8	7.0	591	70.4	66.8	48.3	148 263	122.9	3.51	11 507	2.2	
CENTRAL CITIES . . . . .	314 092	72.5	2.2	36.6	54.3	9.2	509	66.9	61.9	47.7	94 940	74.7	3.19	11 101	3.5	
URBAN FRINGE . . . . .	217 291	380.2	0.8	48.1	48.1	3.8	712	76.3	75.4	49.3	53 343	338.5	4.07	406	0.2	
OTHER URBAN . . . . .	135 775	-39.0	0.9	48.5	49.2	6.2	674	71.3	70.8	49.6	36 271	-40.5	3.70	1 464	1.1	
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE . . . . .	47 631	-53.7	1.5	45.5	49.6	4.9	762	70.3	70.7	50.0	12 066	-58.6	3.85	1 213	2.5	
PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000 . . . . .	88 144	-26.3	0.5	44.0	49.1	7.0	624	71.8	70.9	49.4	24 205	-24.0	3.63	2 511	0.3	
RURAL . . . . .	223 469	-6.5	3.2	45.8	47.7	6.5	694	69.6	72.3	51.2	56 978	-5.9	3.86	3 556	1.6	
PLACES OF 1,000 TO 2,500 . . . . .	60 726	-12.9	1.3	44.4	47.7	7.9	650	71.0	70.6	49.7	16 472	-12.0	3.67	270	0.4	
OTHER RURAL . . . . .	162 743	-3.9	3.9	46.3	47.7	6.0	706	69.1	73.0	51.8	40 506	-3.2	3.94	3 286	2.0	
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS																
OGDEN . . . . .	110 744	32.9	2.7	43.1	50.0	6.9	618	72.3	70.6	49.1	30 667	30.2	3.57	1 347	1.2	
PROVO-OREM . . . . .	106 991	30.6	0.5	42.6	51.6	5.8	578	65.1	63.8	49.0	26 228	27.6	3.81	6 977	6.5	
SALT LAKE CITY . . . . .	383 035	39.3	1.4	41.6	51.4	7.0	614	71.2	67.2	48.3	108 007	37.7	3.50	5 103	1.3	
URBANIZED AREAS																
OGDEN . . . . .	121 927	(3)	2.6	44.1	49.7	6.2	642	73.7	71.7	49.0	33 283	(3)	3.62	1 278	1.0	
PROVO-OREM . . . . .	60 795	(3)	0.6	39.7	54.9	5.4	539	62.0	60.0	48.7	14 731	(3)	3.73	5 808	9.6	
SALT LAKE CITY . . . . .	348 661	53.3	1.4	40.6	51.9	7.5	584	70.8	66.4	48.0	100 269	50.7	3.43	4 421	1.3	
URBAN PLACES																
AMERICAN FORK . . . . .	6 373	24.3	0.5	45.1	47.8	7.1	666	74.5	71.0	48.8	1 691	20.9	3.77	2	...	
BOUNTIFUL . . . . .	17 039	183.8	0.2	48.9	47.9	3.3	721	77.7	76.7	49.2	4 107	162.9	3.23	8	...	
BRIGHAM CITY . . . . .	11 728	72.7	4.8	44.5	49.3	6.2	727	74.7	72.8	49.0	3 213	64.7	3.64	26	0.2	
CEDAR CITY . . . . .	7 543	23.5	1.7	42.8	52.7	4.5	572	68.2	68.8	50.5	2 044	30.4	3.68	13	0.2	
CLEARFIELD . . . . .	8 833	87.0	2.8	49.5	47.2	3.3	693	76.8	75.7	49.4	2 137	73.6	4.13	...	...	
DRAGERTON (U) . . . . .	2 959	-14.3	...	48.1	49.2	2.7	503	73.6	74.6	50.1	714	-7.9	4.14	...	...	
HEBER . . . . .	2 936	...	0.1	43.2	48.1	8.7	609	73.8	70.5	47.8	847	6.8	3.45	12	0.4	
KAYSVILLE . . . . .	3 608	90.1	0.1	48.0	46.8	5.1	651	74.6	72.9	48.6	913	77.3	3.94	11	0.3	
LEARNIS (U) . . . . .	17 172	(3)	0.1	58.5	41.1	0.4	1 064	84.9	85.0	49.9	3 415	(3)	5.03	10	0.1	
MAYTON . . . . .	9 027	161.2	2.0	51.3	46.0	2.6	891	80.4	80.4	49.9	2 127	136.6	4.24	...	...	
LEHI . . . . .	4 377	20.7	0.4	45.7	47.4	6.9	647	68.8	67.9	49.2	1 111	16.7	3.91	35	0.8	
LOGAN . . . . .	18 731	11.3	0.7	34.2	57.5	8.3	939	59.5	61.0	50.7	5 438	12.6	3.23	1 177	6.3	
MAGNA (U) . . . . .	6 442	84.0	0.3	44.1	50.2	5.8	652	72.5	73.6	49.7	1 752	77.5	3.68	...	...	
MIDVALE . . . . .	5 802	45.2	0.5	41.7	51.6	6.7	533	72.2	68.2	48.6	1 604	40.7	3.61	15	0.3	
MOAB . . . . .	4 682	267.5	0.2	42.2	54.4	3.4	690	72.3	80.3	53.5	1 374	286.0	3.41	...	...	
MURRAY . . . . .	16 806	86.6	0.6	46.4	49.4	4.2	721	76.6	74.5	49.1	4 328	76.2	3.88	3	...	
NEPHTI . . . . .	2 566	-14.2	0.2	43.1	46.3	10.6	582	74.1	69.9	47.8	730	-10.3	3.51	1	...	
NORTH OGDEN . . . . .	2 621	137.2	0.3	50.0	46.2	3.8	772	76.0	76.8	49.5	618	110.2	4.24	3	0.1	
OGDEN . . . . .	70 197	22.9	3.5	40.0	51.5	8.6	571	70.8	68.0	48.6	20 851	22.8	3.31	1 185	1.7	
OREM . . . . .	18 394	120.3	0.2	50.9	45.8	3.2	789	76.4	77.1	50.0	4 255	105.7	4.30	89	0.5	
PLAYSON . . . . .	4 237	6.0	0.3	43.9	47.3	8.8	634	72.8	70.6	48.8	1 171	4.8	3.60	22	0.5	
PLEASANT GROVE . . . . .	4 772	49.4	0.4	49.2	45.9	4.9	771	73.9	75.5	49.9	1 186	46.1	4.02	...	...	
PRICE . . . . .	6 802	13.2	0.7	40.6	50.5	8.9	568	67.9	67.3	50.0	2 034	23.3	3.33	33	0.5	
PROVO . . . . .	36 047	24.6	0.8	32.0	61.3	6.6	409	54.7	51.6	48.0	8 941	21.8	3.39	5 711	15.8	
RICHFIELD . . . . .	4 412	4.7	0.4	45.0	46.5	8.5	592	74.6	70.2	47.9	1 225	3.2	3.58	23	0.5	
ROY . . . . .	9 239	148.2	1.5	50.5	46.7	2.8	742	78.9	79.6	49.9	2 168	124.4	4.23	66	0.7	
ST GEORGE . . . . .	5 130	12.5	0.3	43.1	44.9	12.0	624	64.6	64.6	49.0	1 445	18.3	3.53	36	0.7	
SALT LAKE CITY . . . . .	189 454	4.0	2.1	34.8	54.8	10.4	485	67.2	60.8	47.2	60 893	12.0	3.04	4 116	2.2	
SANDY CITY . . . . .	3 322	58.6	0.4	45.9	48.5	5.6	722	74.5	71.0	48.8	859	56.8	3.87	...	...	
SMITHFIELD . . . . .	2 512	5.4	...	44.0	47.0	9.0	685	71.3	68.2	48.8	681	4.4	3.69	...	...	
SOUTH OGDEN . . . . .	7 405	96.8	0.4	44.9	50.9	4.2	576	78.1	75.3	49.0	1 956	98.2	3.79	...	...	
SOUTH SALT LAKE . . . . .	9 520	23.6	1.3	40.7	52.1	7.2	635	72.4	70.1	48.4	2 765	30.1	3.42	50	0.5	
SPANISH FORK CITY . . . . .	6 472	23.7	0.2	46.5	46.6	6.8	693	73.3	71.4	49.3	1 710	19.6	3.77	19	0.3	
SPRINGVILLE . . . . .	7 913	22.2	0.2	46.2	47.5	6.3	656	72.7	71.5	48.4	2 051	21.8	3.86	...	...	
SUNSET . . . . .	4 235	326.5	0.9	51.3	46.6	2.1	829	83.3	82.5	50.2	1 001	(3)	4.22	13	0.3	
TOOELE . . . . .	9 133	25.6	1.0	42.7	51.2	6.1	593	73.7	71.8	48.9	2 587	25.0	3.51	40	0.4	
VERNAL . . . . .	3 655	28.5	0.8	42.5	51.5	6.0	643	75.4	74.2	50.0	1 038	26.0	3.51	15	0.4	
WASHINGTON TERRACE . . . . .	6 441	10.3	1.4	51.6	46.7	1.7	716	76.2	76.8	49.6	1 435	4.7	4.49	...	...	
WEST JORDAN . . . . .	3 009	42.8	1.1	47.7	47.3	5.0	699	69.3	73.1	50.9	716	39.0	4.16	32	1.1	
COUNTIES																
BEAVER . . . . .	4 331	-10.8	0.5	42.9	48.8	8.4	590	73.3	72.6	50.1	1 244	-7.4	3.48	4	0.1	
BOX ELDER . . . . .	25 061	27.0	4.0	45.2	48.3	6.4	709	72.5	73.1	50.3	6 610	26.3	3.78	45	0.2	
CACHE . . . . .	35 788	6.7	0.4	36.9	52.6	8.5	598	63.9	65.2	50.3	9 892	8.2	3.50	1 210	3.4	
CARBON . . . . .	21 135	-15.1	1.0	43.1	50.0	6.9	542	68.7	71.1	50.7	5 906	-8.1	3.57	42	0.2	
DAVISON . . . . .	1 164	219.8	0.3	42.4	55.0	2.7	622	73.9	81.5	54.1	319	212.7	3.65	...	...	
DUCHESNE . . . . .	64 760	109.8	1.5	49.1	47.4	3.6	761	75.8	76.8	50.3	15 408	93.5	4.17	577	0.9	
EMERY . . . . .	7 179	-11.7	4.7	48.0	46.1	5.9	724	69.6	72.2	50.9	1 772	-9.2	4.04	26	0.4	
GARFIELD . . . . .	5 546	-12.0	0.8	44.0	47.3	8.7	630	69.0	69.8	50.1	1 539	-6.2	3.58	41	0.7	
GRAND . . . . .	3 577	-13.8	0.6	44.6	48.6	6.8	638	69.9	74.4	52.5	965	-5.1	3.69	15	0.4	
IRON . . . . .	6 345	233.4	0.3	43.6	55.1	3.3	749	72.3	81.1	53.8	1 810	226.7	3.51	...	...	
JUAB . . . . .	10 795	12.0	1.6	43.1	50.8	6.0	586	67.9	70.1	51.0	2 932	17.2	3.67	40	0.4	
KANE . . . . .	4 597	-23.1	0.7	41.7	47.3	11.0	558	71.1	68.2	48.4	1 367	-19.1	3.36	1	...	
HILLARD . . . . .	2 667	16.0	0.9	45.0	48.3	6.7	714	69.4	71.2	50.0	729	25.0	3.66	1	...	
HILLARD . . . . .	7 866	-16.2	1.0	46.4	44.5	9.1	640	70.6	70.0	49.7						

Table 13.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AND FOR STANDARDS METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, AND COUNTIES: 1960—Con.

["U" denotes an unincorporated place. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100; fertility ratio not shown where base is less than 100; population per household not shown where less than 100 persons in households]

AREA	POPULATION										HOUSEHOLDS			POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS	
	ALL PERSONS							14 YEARS OLD AND OVER		18 YEARS OLD AND OVER	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE, 1950 TO 1960 <sup>2</sup>	POPULATION PER HOUSEHOLD	NUMBER	PER-CENT OF TOTAL
	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE, 1950 TO 1960	PER-CENT NON-WHITE	PER-CENT UNDER 18 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 65 YEARS AND OVER	FERTILITY RATIO <sup>1</sup>	MALE PER-CENT MARRIED	FEMALE PER-CENT MARRIED	PER-CENT MALE					
COUNTIES--CON.															
MORGAN . . . . .	2 837	12.6	0.2	44.5	47.6	7.9	681	70.0	69.6	49.7	754	10.9	3.75	10	0.4
PIUTE . . . . .	1 436	-24.9	1.0	43.8	48.1	8.1	519	67.1	66.7	49.9	401	-18.8	3.56	8	0.6
RICH . . . . .	1 685	0.7	..	44.0	45.8	10.1	667	67.5	73.3	53.2	458	0.2	3.68	..	..
SALT LAKE . . . . .	383 035	39.3	1.4	41.6	51.4	7.0	614	71.2	67.2	48.3	108 007	37.7	3.50	5 103	1.3
SAN JUAN . . . . .	9 040	70.1	29.8	50.6	46.3	3.1	921	73.0	75.4	51.5	2 063	84.0	4.35	76	0.8
SANPETE . . . . .	11 053	-20.4	0.3	38.8	47.7	13.4	518	67.7	66.3	49.1	3 356	-14.4	3.24	178	1.6
SEVIER . . . . .	10 565	-12.5	0.9	43.1	47.2	9.7	583	73.2	70.3	48.7	3 047	-7.3	3.46	31	0.3
SUMMIT . . . . .	5 673	-15.9	0.3	42.9	48.6	8.4	599	68.9	70.9	49.9	1 637	-12.4	3.46	8	0.1
TOWLE . . . . .	17 868	22.1	3.8	43.7	51.3	5.0	660	69.0	74.0	52.6	4 665	15.7	3.69	639	3.6
UINTAH . . . . .	11 582	12.4	10.3	46.6	48.1	5.3	700	71.8	74.1	51.1	2 910	15.2	3.96	60	0.5
UTAH . . . . .	106 991	30.6	0.5	42.6	51.6	5.8	578	65.1	63.8	49.0	26 228	27.6	3.81	6 977	6.5
WASATCH . . . . .	5 308	-4.8	0.1	44.8	47.5	7.7	644	71.6	70.9	49.0	1 450	-0.3	3.65	12	0.2
WASHINGTON . . . . .	10 271	4.4	1.3	44.7	44.6	10.7	656	67.6	68.7	49.6	2 793	10.2	3.66	47	0.5
WAYNE . . . . .	1 728	-21.6	0.1	45.6	46.9	7.5	576	67.7	74.8	50.0	469	-10.8	3.67	7	0.4
WEBER . . . . .	110 744	32.9	2.7	43.1	50.0	6.9	618	72.3	70.6	49.1	30 667	30.2	3.57	1 347	1.2

<sup>1</sup> CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OLD PER 1,000 WOMEN 15 TO 49 YEARS OLD.

<sup>2</sup> SEE TEXT FOR CHANGES IN HOUSEHOLD DEFINITION.

1960  
Census  
of  
Population

ADVANCE REPORTS  
GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

October 1960

PC (A2)-47

Vermont

(This series consists of 52 reports--one each for the United States, 50 States, and the District of Columbia--which are numbered in alphabetical order rather than in order of publication)

This report presents statistics from the 1960 Census of Population on the basic demographic characteristics of the inhabitants of the State. Comparable figures for 1950 are also shown.

The data presented here are being issued in advance of their publication in Final Report PC(1)-47B, which will provide additional information on the population characteristics of the inhabitants of this State. The final report will be published within the next month or two.

Tables 1 and 2 of this advance report show data on sex, race, age, marital status, and household relationship for the State. The third table (which is a preprint of table 13 from the final report) presents summary figures for these subjects for the State, its urban and rural parts, standard metropolitan statistical areas, urbanized areas, urban places, and counties.

An outline of the publication program for the 1960 Census of Population may be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., or any United States Department of Commerce Field Office.

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

Urban-rural residence.--According to the definition adopted for use in the 1960 Census, the urban population comprises all persons living in (a) places of 2,500 inhabitants or more incorporated as cities, boroughs, villages, and towns (except towns in New England, New York, and Wisconsin); (b) the densely settled urban fringe, whether incorporated or unincorporated, of urbanized areas (see next paragraph); (c) towns in New England and townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania which contain no incorporated municipalities as subdivisions and have either 25,000 inhabitants or more or a population of 2,500 to 25,000 and a density of 1,500 persons or more per square mile; (d) counties in States other than the New England States, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania that have no incorporated municipalities within their boundaries and have a density of 1,500 persons or more per square mile; and (e) unincorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more. The population not classified as urban constitutes the rural population.

Urbanized areas.--An urbanized area contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more and the surrounding closely settled



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BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, Robert W. Burgess, *Director*

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area, whether incorporated or unincorporated, that meets specified criteria relating to land use or population density. There are a few urbanized areas where there are "twin central cities" that have a combined population of at least 50,000.

Standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's).--Except in New England, an SMSA is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county, or counties, containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are essentially metropolitan in character and are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In New England, the basic unit for defining SMSA's is the town rather than the county. The comparative figures for 1950 that were used to compute the percent of increase apply to the SMSA as defined in 1960.

Race and color.--The concept of race as it has been used by the Bureau of the Census is derived from that which is commonly accepted by the general public. It does not, therefore, reflect clear-cut definitions of biological stock, and several categories obviously refer to nationality. The color group designated as "nonwhite" consists of such races as the Negro, Indian, Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Asian Indian, and Malayan races. Persons of Mexican birth or ancestry who are not definitely of Indian or other non-white race are classified as white.

Persons of mixed racial parentage are classified according to the race of the non-white parent, and mixtures of nonwhite races are classified according to the race of the father, with the following special exceptions: Persons of mixed Indian and Negro parentage are classified as Negro unless the Indian blood very definitely predominates or unless the individual is accepted in the community as an Indian. Persons of mixed white and Indian blood are classified as Indian if the proportion of Indian blood is one-fourth or more, or if they are regarded as Indian in the community.

Age.--The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1960. In answer to the question,

"When was this person born?" the respondent was required to reply by giving the month and year of birth.

Medians.--The median, a type of average, is presented in connection with the data on age which appear in this report. The median is the value which divides the distribution into two equal parts--one-half of the cases falling below this value and one-half of the cases exceeding this value.

Marital status.--Persons classified as "married" comprise both those who have been married only once and those who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. The term "separated" relates to persons legally separated or otherwise absent from their spouse because of marital discord. Enumerators were instructed to report persons in common-law marriages as married and persons whose only marriage had been annulled as single. Differences between the number of married males and the number of married females arise from the fact that some husbands and wives have their usual residences in different areas, and from errors of response.

Household.--A household includes all of the persons who occupy a house, an apartment or other group of rooms, or a room which constitutes a housing unit. A group of rooms or a single room is regarded as a housing unit when it is occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters, that is, when the actual or intended occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure, and when there is either (1) direct access from the outside or through a common hall, or (2) a kitchen or cooking equipment for the exclusive use of the occupants.

The 1960 definition of a household differs slightly from that used in the 1950 Census. The change arises as a result of the shift from a dwelling unit to a housing unit as the basic unit of enumeration in the Census of Housing. The main difference between housing units and dwelling units is as follows: Living quarters consisting of one room with direct access but without separate cooking equipment qualify as a housing unit in 1960 but generally did not qualify as a dwelling unit in 1950. The change in concept probably had little effect on the comparability of the 1960 and 1950 statistics on the number and

composition of households for the country as a whole or for most of the States and other large areas. However, it may have had a significant effect on the comparability of the household statistics shown in other reports for selected census tracts that are located in some of the larger metropolitan areas where many persons live alone in single rooms in hotels, rooming houses, and other light house-keeping quarters.

The head of a primary family is a household head living with one or more persons related to him by blood, marriage, or adoption. A primary individual is a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Group quarters.--All persons who are not members of households are regarded, by the Bureau of the Census, as living in group quarters. Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for groups containing five or more persons unrelated to the person in charge whose quarters are not divided into housing units. They are found most frequently in institutions, lodging and boarding houses, military and other types of barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, homes for nurses, convents, monasteries, residences for clergy, ships, and vessels. This concept of group quarters is similar to the concept of quasi households used in the 1950 Census.



Table 1.--RACE, AGE, AND MARITAL STATUS, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1960 AND 1950

(1950 data on marital status based on sample. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100)

Characteristic	Total			Male			Female		
	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960
<b>RACE</b>									
Total.....	389,881	377,747	3.2	191,743	187,754	2.1	198,138	189,993	4.3
White.....	389,092	377,188	3.2	191,321	187,457	2.1	197,771	189,731	4.2
Nonwhite.....	789	559	41.1	422	297	42.1	367	262	40.1
Negro.....	519	443	17.2	289	228	26.8	230	215	7.0
Indian.....	57	30	...	26	21	...	31	9	...
Japanese.....	79	14	...	30	6	...	49	8	...
Chinese.....	68	34	...	45	20	...	23	14	...
Filipino.....	25	( <sup>1</sup> )	...	12	( <sup>1</sup> )	...	13	( <sup>1</sup> )	...
All other.....	41	38	...	20	22	...	21	16	...
<b>AGE</b>									
Total.....	389,881	377,747	3.2	191,743	187,754	2.1	198,138	189,993	4.3
Under 5 years.....	43,873	41,941	4.6	22,618	21,501	5.2	21,255	20,440	4.0
Under 1 year.....	8,940	8,191	9.1	4,601	4,185	9.9	4,339	4,006	8.3
1 year.....	8,968	17,718	0.4	4,618	9,123	...	4,350	8,595	0.7
2 years.....	8,817	...	...	4,508	...	...	4,309	...	...
3 years.....	8,633	16,032	7.0	4,464	8,193	8.5	4,169	7,839	5.3
4 years.....	8,515	...	...	4,427	...	...	4,088	...	...
5 to 9 years.....	40,732	34,434	18.3	20,658	17,737	16.5	20,074	16,697	20.2
10 to 14 years.....	37,996	29,514	28.7	19,472	15,127	28.7	18,524	14,387	28.8
15 to 19 years.....	31,717	28,694	10.5	15,886	14,122	12.5	15,831	14,572	8.6
20 to 24 years.....	22,413	27,484	-18.5	11,063	13,582	-18.5	11,350	13,902	-18.4
25 to 29 years.....	21,043	26,787	-21.4	10,369	13,149	-21.1	10,674	13,638	-21.7
30 to 34 years.....	22,903	25,481	-10.1	11,177	12,614	-11.4	11,726	12,867	-8.9
35 to 39 years.....	23,882	24,765	-3.6	11,621	12,389	-6.2	12,261	12,376	-0.9
40 to 44 years.....	23,131	23,596	-2.0	11,338	11,924	-4.9	11,793	11,672	1.0
45 to 49 years.....	22,225	21,336	4.2	11,081	10,760	3.0	11,144	10,576	5.4
50 to 54 years.....	20,938	19,942	5.0	10,414	9,854	5.7	10,524	10,088	4.3
55 to 59 years.....	18,748	18,306	2.4	9,144	9,071	0.8	9,604	9,235	4.0
60 to 64 years.....	16,539	15,933	3.8	7,884	7,749	1.7	8,655	8,184	5.8
65 to 69 years.....	14,972	13,838	8.2	6,956	6,619	5.1	8,016	7,219	11.0
70 to 74 years.....	11,987	11,234	6.7	5,306	5,234	1.4	6,681	6,000	11.4
75 to 79 years.....	8,521	12,131	12.0	3,578	5,378	4.7	4,943	6,753	17.8
80 to 84 years.....	5,068	2,053	...	2,053	...	...	3,015	...	...
85 years and over.....	3,193	2,331	37.0	1,125	944	19.2	2,068	1,387	49.1
Under 18 years.....	142,298	122,637	16.0	72,850	62,894	15.8	69,448	59,743	16.2
65 years and over.....	43,741	39,534	10.6	19,018	18,175	4.6	24,723	21,359	15.7
Median age.....	29.3	30.0	...	28.0	29.5	...	30.6	30.5	...
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>									
Total, 14 years old and over..	273,514	274,680	-0.4	132,187	132,955	-0.6	141,327	141,725	-0.3
Single.....	67,295	71,450	-5.8	36,571	38,960	-6.1	30,724	32,490	-5.4
Married.....	175,932	172,910	1.7	87,567	84,790	3.3	88,365	88,120	0.3
Separated.....	2,910	3,245	-10.3	1,435	1,435	-10.9	1,632	1,810	-9.8
Widowed.....	24,401	24,620	-0.9	5,498	6,530	-15.8	18,903	18,090	4.5
Divorced.....	5,886	5,700	3.3	2,521	2,675	-4.6	3,335	3,025	10.2

<sup>1</sup> Included with "All other."

Table 2.--HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP, FOR THE STATE: 1960 AND 1950

(1950 data based partly on sample. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Household relationship	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	Household relationship	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960
Total.....	389,881	375,335	3.9	In households--Con.			
In households.....	374,931	360,870	3.9	Other relative of head.....	39,900	54,260	-26.5
Head of household.....	110,732	100,160	10.6	Nonrelative of head.....	9,449	15,685	-39.8
Head of primary family.....	92,048	88,525	5.1	In group quarters.....	14,950	14,465	3.4
Primary individual.....	17,684	11,635	52.0	Inmate of institution.....	4,717	4,298	9.7
Wife of head.....	81,888	79,320	3.2	Other.....	10,233	10,167	0.6
Child under 18 of head.....	132,962	111,445	19.3	Population per household.....	3.39	3.60	...

Table 13.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AND FOR URBAN PLACES AND COUNTIES: 1960

["U" denotes an unincorporated place. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100; population per household not shown where less than 100 persons in households]

AREA	POPULATION									HOUSEHOLDS			POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS		
	ALL PERSONS							14 YEARS OLD AND OVER		18 YEARS OLD AND OVER	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE, 1950 TO 1960 <sup>2</sup>	POPULATION PER HOUSEHOLD	NUMBER	PER-CENT OF TOTAL
	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE, 1950 TO 1960	PER-CENT NON-WHITE	PER-CENT UNDER 18 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 65 YEARS AND OVER	FERTILITY RATIO <sup>1</sup>	PER-CENT MALE	PER-CENT FEMALE						
THE STATE . . . . .	389 881	3.2	0.2	36.5	52.3	11.2	517	66.2	62.5	48.0	110 732	6.9	3.39	14 950	3.8
URBAN . . . . .	149 921	8.9	0.3	34.1	54.4	11.5	476	66.9	57.3	45.3	44 720	14.4	3.17	8 249	5.5
URBANIZED AREAS . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
CENTRAL CITIES . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
URBAN FRINGE . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
OTHER URBAN . . . . .	149 921	8.9	0.3	34.1	54.4	11.5	476	66.9	57.3	45.3	44 720	14.4	3.17	8 249	5.5
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE . . . . .	64 243	4.1	0.3	34.1	55.2	10.7	470	65.5	55.2	44.7	19 211	10.8	3.17	3 278	5.1
PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000 . . . . .	85 678	12.9	0.2	34.1	53.8	12.1	480	67.9	58.8	45.8	25 509	17.3	3.16	4 971	5.8
RURAL . . . . .	239 960	-0.1	0.2	38.0	51.0	11.0	546	65.9	66.2	49.8	66 012	2.4	3.53	6 701	2.8
PLACES OF 1,000 TO 2,500 . . . . .	39 591	-10.7	0.2	34.4	51.6	14.0	460	69.8	58.9	44.9	12 107	-7.2	3.15	1 401	3.5
OTHER RURAL . . . . .	200 369	2.3	0.2	38.7	50.8	10.5	565	65.1	67.9	50.8	53 905	4.9	3.62	5 300	2.6
URBAN PLACES															
BARRE . . . . .	10 387	-4.9	0.1	33.1	55.9	11.0	444	70.6	58.4	44.7	3 430	3.9	3.00	88	0.8
BELLOWS FALLS . . . . .	3 831	-1.3	0.2	31.8	52.7	15.5	440	68.9	56.0	44.2	1 293	5.6	2.89	91	2.4
BENNINGTON . . . . .	8 023	0.3	0.1	33.6	52.7	13.6	489	68.3	57.9	44.8	2 514	2.2	3.11	204	2.5
BRATTLEBORO (U) . . . . .	9 315	-3.0	0.2	30.5	53.8	15.7	400	65.3	54.5	44.0	2 779	0.9	3.02	925	9.9
BURLINGTON . . . . .	35 531	7.2	0.4	34.1	56.6	9.3	467	61.3	52.4	44.9	10 091	14.6	3.24	2 829	8.0
ESSEX JUNCTION . . . . .	5 340	94.8	0.2	44.1	50.1	5.7	711	77.9	73.2	47.5	1 411	81.1	3.78	5	0.1
MIDDLEBURY . . . . .	3 688	2.0	0.4	23.2	67.1	9.7	205	41.0	39.2	48.7	860	9.1	2.94	1 158	31.4
MONTPELIER . . . . .	8 752	2.1	...	31.5	57.2	11.4	393	71.1	52.4	41.9	2 837	10.1	2.93	478	5.4
NEWPORT . . . . .	5 019	-3.8	0.1	35.2	51.8	12.9	461	70.7	58.7	44.9	1 588	2.1	3.11	83	1.7
RUTLAND . . . . .	18 325	3.8	0.2	34.6	52.1	13.3	491	70.8	58.8	44.5	5 690	8.6	3.16	361	2.0
ST ALBANS . . . . .	8 806	3.0	0.4	35.4	52.2	12.4	530	72.7	61.8	45.4	2 681	5.3	3.23	155	1.8
ST JOHNSBURY . . . . .	6 809	-7.6	0.1	32.5	53.6	13.9	470	71.9	61.9	45.2	2 293	-1.3	2.92	93	1.4
SPRINGFIELD (U) . . . . .	6 600	-3.6	0.2	35.2	52.1	12.7	423	71.5	64.7	47.1	2 067	31.7	3.14	101	1.5
WATERBURY . . . . .	2 984	-5.4	0.2	18.8	50.4	20.8	288	44.3	65.7	46.2	605	16.3	2.86	1 256	42.1
WHITE RIVER JUNCTION (U) . . . . .	2 546	7.7	0.3	36.3	53.4	10.3	503	72.4	63.1	46.4	798	16.7	3.15	34	1.3
WILLISTON ROAD SECTION (U) . . . . .	3 259	[3]	0.3	45.1	50.4	4.4	702	80.3	73.1	47.9	840	[3]	3.88	...	...
WINDSOR . . . . .	3 256	-6.1	0.2	31.9	56.1	12.0	475	62.0	61.7	53.4	943	...	3.09	344	10.6
WINOOSKI . . . . .	7 420	10.2	0.8	41.6	50.5	7.9	689	70.2	65.1	47.7	2 000	17.7	3.69	44	0.6
COUNTIES															
ADDISON . . . . .	20 076	3.3	0.2	37.4	52.1	10.5	486	60.1	61.1	49.6	5 225	4.5	3.57	1 407	7.0
BENNINGTON . . . . .	25 088	4.0	0.2	34.6	53.0	12.4	480	69.3	61.4	46.2	7 500	6.9	3.25	701	2.8
CALEDONIA . . . . .	22 786	-5.3	0.1	36.3	51.3	12.4	513	68.1	65.2	48.4	6 807	-0.9	3.30	316	1.4
CHITTENDEN . . . . .	74 425	18.9	0.4	38.1	53.7	8.2	572	61.0	60.6	48.0	19 907	23.9	3.53	4 155	5.6
ESSEX . . . . .	6 083	-2.8	0.1	37.8	52.2	9.9	349	65.1	69.1	51.7	1 693	-1.1	3.52	117	1.9
FRANKLIN . . . . .	29 474	-1.4	0.2	39.2	49.6	11.2	575	68.2	65.4	48.6	8 120	0.6	3.58	375	3.3
GRAND ISLE . . . . .	2 927	-14.1	...	35.6	51.6	12.8	547	67.4	69.9	50.5	846	-8.4	3.45	9	0.3
LAMOILLE . . . . .	11 027	-3.2	...	37.1	51.8	11.0	514	65.1	64.8	49.5	3 086	2.5	3.48	273	2.5
ORANGE . . . . .	16 014	-5.9	0.1	37.6	49.2	13.2	578	66.7	65.7	49.7	4 497	-2.3	3.50	257	1.6
ORLEANS . . . . .	20 143	-4.9	0.1	39.9	49.0	11.2	574	66.9	64.7	48.9	5 594	-1.4	3.56	217	1.1
RUTLAND . . . . .	46 719	1.8	0.1	35.0	52.0	13.0	462	67.7	59.0	45.9	13 518	5.1	3.31	1 978	4.2
WASHINGTON . . . . .	42 860	...	0.1	35.9	55.3	10.8	474	62.8	59.9	47.9	12 319	6.5	3.24	2 950	6.9
WINDHAM . . . . .	29 776	3.6	0.3	34.0	52.5	13.6	471	66.9	61.8	47.2	8 957	6.3	3.16	1 466	4.9
WINDSOR . . . . .	42 483	3.9	0.2	36.4	52.0	11.6	504	69.3	67.1	49.0	12 663	7.9	3.30	729	1.7

<sup>1</sup> CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OLD PER 1,000 WOMEN 15 TO 49 YEARS OLD.

<sup>2</sup> SEE TEXT FOR CHANGES IN HOUSEHOLD DEFINITION.

<sup>3</sup> 1950 DATA NOT AVAILABLE.

1960  
Census  
of  
Population

ADVANCE REPORTS  
GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

MARCH 24, 1961

PC(A2)-48

Virginia

(This series consists of 52 reports--one each for the United States, 50 States, and the District of Columbia--which are numbered in alphabetical order rather than in order of publication)

This report presents statistics from the 1960 Census of Population on the basic demographic characteristics of the inhabitants of the State. Comparable figures for 1950 are also shown.

The data presented here are being issued in advance of their publication in Final Report PC(1)-48B, which will provide additional information on the population characteristics of the inhabitants of this State. The final report will be published within the next month or two.

Tables 1 and 2 of this advance report show data on sex, race, age, marital status, and household relationship for the State. The third table (which is a preprint of table 13 from the final report) presents summary figures for these subjects for the State, its urban and rural parts, standard metropolitan statistical areas, urbanized areas, urban places, and counties.

An outline of the publication program for the 1960 Census of Population may be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., or any United States Department of Commerce Field Office.

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

Urban-rural residence.--According to the definition adopted for use in the 1960 Census, the urban population comprises all persons living in (a) places of 2,500 inhabitants or more incorporated as cities, boroughs, villages, and towns (except towns in New England, New York, and Wisconsin); (b) the densely settled urban fringe, whether incorporated or unincorporated, of urbanized areas (see next paragraph); (c) towns in New England and townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania which contain no incorporated municipalities as subdivisions and have either 25,000 inhabitants or more or a population of 2,500 to 25,000 and a density of 1,500 persons or more per square mile; (d) counties in States other than the New England States, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania that have no incorporated municipalities within their boundaries and have a density of 1,500 persons or more per square mile; and (e) unincorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more. The population not classified as urban constitutes the rural population.

Urbanized areas.--An urbanized area contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more and the surrounding closely settled



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, Luther H. Hodges, *Secretary*  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

For sale by the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., and U.S. Department of Commerce Field Offices, 10 cents. Complete set of 52 reports, \$4.



area, whether incorporated or unincorporated, that meets specified criteria relating to land use or population density. There are a few urbanized areas where there are "twin central cities" that have a combined population of at least 50,000.

Standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's).--Except in New England, an SMSA is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county, or counties, containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are essentially metropolitan in character and are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In New England, the basic unit for defining SMSA's is the town rather than the county. The comparative figures for 1950 that were used to compute the percent of increase apply to the SMSA as defined in 1960.

Race and color.--The concept of race as it has been used by the Bureau of the Census is derived from that which is commonly accepted by the general public. It does not, therefore, reflect clear-cut definitions of biological stock, and several categories obviously refer to nationality. The color group designated as "nonwhite" consists of such races as the Negro, Indian, Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Asian Indian, and Malayan races. Persons of Mexican birth or ancestry who are not definitely of Indian or other non-white race are classified as white.

Persons of mixed racial parentage are classified according to the race of the non-white parent, and mixtures of nonwhite races are classified according to the race of the father, with the following special exceptions: Persons of mixed Indian and Negro parentage are classified as Negro unless the Indian blood very definitely predominates or unless the individual is accepted in the community as an Indian. Persons of mixed white and Indian blood are classified as Indian if the proportion of Indian blood is one-fourth or more, or if they are regarded as Indian in the community.

Age.--The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1960. In answer to the question,

"When was this person born?" the respondent was required to reply by giving the month and year of birth.

Medians.--The median, a type of average, is presented in connection with the data on age which appear in this report. The median is the value which divides the distribution into two equal parts--one-half of the cases falling below this value and one-half of the cases exceeding this value.

Marital status.--Persons classified as "married" comprise both those who have been married only once and those who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. The term "separated" relates to persons legally separated or otherwise absent from their spouse because of marital discord. Enumerators were instructed to report persons in common-law marriages as married and persons whose only marriage had been annulled as single. Differences between the number of married males and the number of married females arise from the fact that some husbands and wives have their usual residences in different areas, and from errors of response.

Household.--A household includes all of the persons who occupy a house, an apartment or other group of rooms, or a room which constitutes a housing unit. A group of rooms or a single room is regarded as a housing unit when it is occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters, that is, when the actual or intended occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure, and when there is either (1) direct access from the outside or through a common hall, or (2) a kitchen or cooking equipment for the exclusive use of the occupants.

The 1960 definition of a household differs slightly from that used in the 1950 Census. The change arises as a result of the shift from a dwelling unit to a housing unit as the basic unit of enumeration in the Census of Housing. The main difference between housing units and dwelling units is as follows: Living quarters consisting of one room with direct access but without separate cooking equipment qualify as a housing unit in 1960 but generally did not qualify as a dwelling unit in 1950. The change in concept probably had little effect on the comparability of the 1960 and 1950 statistics on the number and

composition of households for the country as a whole or for most of the States and other large areas. However, it may have had a significant effect on the comparability of the household statistics shown in other reports for selected census tracts that are located in some of the larger metropolitan areas where many persons live alone in single rooms in hotels, rooming houses, and other light house-keeping quarters.

The head of a primary family is a household head living with one or more persons related to him by blood, marriage, or adoption. A primary individual is a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Group quarters.--All persons who are not members of households are regarded, by the Bureau of the Census, as living in group quarters. Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for groups containing five or more persons unrelated to the person in charge whose quarters are not divided into housing units. They are found most frequently in institutions, lodging and boarding houses, military and other types of barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, homes for nurses, convents, monasteries, residences for clergy, ships, and vessels. This concept of group quarters is similar to the concept of quasi households used in the 1950 Census.

Table 1.--RACE, AGE, AND MARITAL STATUS, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1960 AND 1950

(1950 data on marital status based on sample. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100)

Characteristic	Total			Male			Female		
	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960
<b>RACE</b>									
Total.....	3,966,949	3,318,680	19.5	1,979,372	1,675,216	18.2	1,987,577	1,643,464	20.9
White.....	3,142,443	2,581,555	21.7	1,571,139	1,306,394	20.3	1,571,304	1,275,161	23.2
Nonwhite.....	824,506	737,125	11.9	408,233	368,822	10.7	416,273	368,303	13.0
Negro.....	816,258	734,211	11.2	403,858	366,806	10.1	412,400	367,405	12.2
Indian.....	2,155	1,056	104.1	1,154	645	78.9	1,001	411	143.6
Japanese.....	1,733	193	797.9	587	117	401.7	1,146	76	76
Chinese.....	1,135	565	100.9	660	375	76.0	475	190	150.0
Filipino.....	1,857	( <sup>1</sup> )	...	1,215	( <sup>1</sup> )	...	642	( <sup>1</sup> )	...
All other.....	1,368	1,100	...	759	879	...	609	221	...
<b>AGE</b>									
Total.....	3,966,949	3,318,680	19.5	1,979,372	1,675,216	18.2	1,987,577	1,643,464	20.9
Under 5 years.....	458,260	381,478	20.1	232,302	193,962	19.8	225,958	187,516	20.5
Under 1 year.....	92,653	71,985	28.7	46,768	36,445	28.3	45,885	35,540	29.1
1 year.....	93,130	159,724	16.0	47,272	81,577	15.3	45,858	78,147	16.7
2 years.....	92,101	149,769	20.4	46,784	75,940	20.5	45,317	73,829	20.4
3 years.....	90,158	142,588	33.6	45,742	75,940	20.5	44,416	73,829	20.4
4 years.....	90,218	137,818	44.9	45,736	75,940	20.5	44,482	73,829	20.4
5 to 9 years.....	422,588	316,410	33.6	214,330	160,605	33.5	208,258	155,805	33.7
10 to 14 years.....	387,818	267,612	44.9	196,572	135,868	44.7	191,246	131,744	45.2
15 to 19 years.....	324,407	266,370	21.8	167,614	138,614	20.9	156,793	127,756	22.7
20 to 24 years.....	284,758	291,406	-2.3	152,056	153,537	-1.0	132,702	137,849	-3.7
25 to 29 years.....	257,127	294,692	-12.7	128,171	147,738	-13.2	128,956	146,954	-12.2
30 to 34 years.....	274,494	266,516	3.0	135,546	135,000	0.4	138,948	131,516	5.7
35 to 39 years.....	290,914	248,017	17.3	142,589	125,414	13.7	148,325	122,603	21.0
40 to 44 years.....	260,871	211,251	23.5	130,717	106,464	22.8	106,154	84,787	24.2
45 to 49 years.....	232,466	177,199	31.2	116,628	88,034	32.5	115,838	89,165	29.9
50 to 54 years.....	193,343	154,449	25.2	95,860	76,331	25.6	97,483	78,118	24.8
55 to 59 years.....	161,673	126,100	28.2	78,651	62,821	25.2	63,022	63,279	31.2
60 to 64 years.....	129,260	102,656	25.9	60,708	50,220	20.9	68,552	52,436	30.7
65 to 69 years.....	110,198	87,527	25.9	50,702	41,904	21.0	59,496	45,623	30.4
70 to 74 years.....	80,980	60,556	33.7	36,044	28,567	26.2	44,936	31,989	40.5
75 to 79 years.....	53,043	56,857	42.6	23,004	26,225	31.0	30,039	30,632	52.6
80 to 84 years.....	28,052	9,584	74.2	11,343	3,892	67.9	16,709	5,692	78.5
85 years and over.....	16,697	9,584	74.2	6,535	3,892	67.9	10,162	5,692	78.5
Under 18 years.....	1,464,682	1,114,879	31.4	742,087	565,627	31.2	722,595	549,352	31.5
65 years and over.....	288,970	214,524	34.7	127,628	100,588	26.9	161,342	113,936	41.6
Median age.....	27.1	27.3	...	26.0	26.9	...	28.1	27.8	...
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>									
Total, 14 years old and over..	2,762,473	2,393,805	15.4	1,368,706	1,199,670	14.1	1,393,767	1,194,135	16.7
Single.....	652,403	607,020	7.5	379,473	356,610	6.4	272,930	250,410	9.0
Married.....	1,849,467	1,566,245	18.1	923,830	783,835	17.9	925,637	782,410	18.3
Separated.....	56,354	52,055	8.3	24,900	23,080	7.9	31,454	28,975	8.6
Widowed.....	202,405	178,125	13.6	40,914	40,570	0.8	161,491	137,555	17.4
Divorced.....	58,198	42,415	37.2	24,489	18,655	31.3	33,709	23,760	41.9

<sup>1</sup> Not available, included with "All other."

Table 2.--HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP, FOR THE STATE: 1960 AND 1950

(1950 data based partly on sample. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Household relationship	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	Household relationship	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960
Total.....	3,966,949	3,312,565	19.8	In households--Con.			
In households.....	3,792,582	3,136,235	20.9	Other relative of head.....	526,426	577,690	-8.9
Head of household.....	1,074,442	837,275	28.3	Nonrelative of head.....	77,874	97,580	-20.2
Head of primary family.....	946,056	768,873	23.0	In group quarters.....	174,367	176,330	-1.1
Primary individual.....	128,386	68,402	87.7	Inmate of institution.....	43,510	36,482	19.3
Wife of head.....	814,456	665,560	22.4	Other.....	130,857	139,848	-6.4
Child under 18 of head.....	1,299,384	958,130	35.6	Population per household.....	3.53	3.75	...

Table 13.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, COUNTIES, AND INDEPENDENT CITIES:

1960  
 "U" denotes an unincorporated place. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100; fertility ratio not shown where base is less than 100; population per household not shown where less than 100 persons in households]

AREA	POPULATION										HOUSEHOLDS			POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS	
	ALL PERSONS						14 YEARS OLD AND OVER		18 YEARS OLD AND OVER		NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE 1950 TO 1960 <sup>2</sup>	POPULATION PER HOUSEHOLD	NUMBER	PER-CENT OF TOTAL
	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE 1950 TO 1960	PER-CENT NON-WHITE	PER-CENT UNDER 18 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 65 YEARS AND OVER	FERTILITY RATIO <sup>1</sup>	MALE PER-CENT MARRIED	FEMALE PER-CENT MARRIED	PER-CENT MALE					
THE STATE . . . . .	3 966 949	19.5	20.8	36.9	55.8	7.3	482	67.5	66.4	49.4	1 074 442	27.0	3.53	174 367	4.4
URBAN . . . . .	2 204 913	41.3	19.9	35.2	58.2	6.6	460	69.3	65.8	48.4	627 256	46.1	3.33	115 338	5.2
URBANIZED AREAS . . . . .	1 699 695	73.2	20.3	35.6	58.3	6.1	477	69.2	67.2	49.3	481 095	77.5	3.34	92 816	5.5
CENTRAL CITIES . . . . .	955 423	61.7	30.0	34.1	58.6	7.3	474	65.5	64.3	49.7	379 254	69.0	3.30	75 006	7.5
URBAN FRINGE . . . . .	704 272	92.6	6.7	37.6	58.0	4.4	480	74.7	71.5	48.6	201 841	90.7	3.40	17 810	2.5
OTHER URBAN . . . . .	505 218	-12.7	18.2	33.9	57.7	8.4	407	69.8	61.5	45.8	146 161	-7.7	3.30	22 522	4.5
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE . . . . .	292 907	-13.9	20.3	34.0	57.6	8.4	403	71.0	60.9	44.9	85 751	-8.8	3.29	10 712	3.7
PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000 . . . . .	212 311	-10.9	15.4	33.7	57.9	8.3	412	68.2	62.3	46.9	60 410	-6.0	3.32	11 810	5.6
RURAL . . . . .	1 762 036	0.2	22.0	39.1	52.8	8.1	512	65.3	67.2	50.8	447 186	7.4	3.81	59 029	3.4
PLACES OF 1,000 TO 2,500 . . . . .	1 08 925	-11.5	17.5	36.0	54.9	9.0	445	71.1	65.0	46.7	31 981	-4.6	3.55	1 658	1.5
OTHER RURAL . . . . .	1 653 111	1.1	22.2	39.3	52.7	8.0	516	64.9	67.4	51.1	415 205	8.5	3.84	57 371	3.5
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS															
LYNCHBURG . . . . .	110 701	14.2	21.3	35.2	55.9	8.9	426	68.4	60.5	46.1	30 104	21.5	3.48	5 851	5.3
NEWPORT NEWS-HAMPTON . . . . .	224 503	44.9	28.0	37.6	57.5	4.9	521	67.8	71.8	52.2	59 610	29.0	3.55	13 065	5.8
NORFOLK-PORTSMOUTH . . . . .	578 507	29.7	26.4	36.9	57.8	5.3	585	64.1	70.1	52.8	152 808	34.7	3.43	54 470	9.4
RICHMOND . . . . .	408 494	20.5	26.4	33.7	58.1	8.2	429	71.1	62.6	46.2	118 896	30.9	3.32	13 791	3.4
ROANOKE . . . . .	158 803	19.0	12.7	33.9	57.2	8.9	423	72.6	65.1	46.8	46 768	27.6	3.29	5 083	3.2
URBANIZED AREAS															
LYNCHBURG . . . . .	59 319	( <sup>3</sup> )	19.7	32.7	57.4	9.9	398	71.8	59.0	44.0	17 402	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.29	2 135	3.6
NEWPORT NEWS-HAMPTON . . . . .	208 874	( <sup>3</sup> )	28.2	37.3	57.6	4.9	515	67.6	71.4	52.2	55 899	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.54	12 492	6.0
NORFOLK-PORTSMOUTH . . . . .	507 825	31.9	26.5	36.6	58.1	5.3	543	64.2	69.9	52.7	135 057	35.7	3.39	49 811	9.8
RICHMOND . . . . .	333 438	29.2	28.6	32.6	58.7	8.7	418	70.8	61.0	45.6	99 045	36.4	3.25	11 800	3.5
ROANOKE . . . . .	124 752	16.9	14.5	32.8	57.6	9.6	413	71.9	64.1	46.6	37 743	23.5	3.20	3 898	3.1
URBAN PLACES															
ABINGDON . . . . .	4 758	1.0	8.6	33.1	56.6	10.2	370	71.3	58.5	43.9	1 424	11.9	3.24	142	3.0
ALEXANDRIA . . . . .	91 023	47.3	11.7	34.0	60.7	5.3	456	73.9	66.9	46.7	28 372	55.7	3.15	1 037	1.1
ALTAVISTA . . . . .	3 299	-1.0	12.2	36.5	56.8	6.7	387	72.9	69.3	48.1	1 955	15.8	3.43	21	0.2
ARLINGTON COUNTY (U) <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	163 401	20.6	5.6	30.0	64.2	5.9	343	70.9	63.3	46.9	54 498	35.8	2.90	5 306	3.6
ASHLAND . . . . .	2 773	6.2	10.7	29.1	51.2	9.7	448	54.3	61.6	53.1	781	12.4	3.18	291	10.5
ASSETTS (U) . . . . .	3 148	-8.0	14.7	39.5	56.6	3.8	553	68.8	73.3	52.2	818	1.0	3.74	89	2.8
EDFORD . . . . .	5 921	45.8	19.3	32.3	52.7	15.1	470	65.1	63.1	48.9	1 727	47.7	3.23	341	5.8
BIG STONE GAP . . . . .	4 688	-9.4	9.1	36.1	52.9	11.0	358	70.9	62.5	45.6	1 361	3.5	3.44	...	...
BLACKSBURG . . . . .	7 070	110.5	3.4	30.8	62.9	6.3	475	69.9	73.9	51.8	2 196	132.6	3.15	145	2.1
BLACKSTONE . . . . .	3 659	3.5	39.9	35.0	52.3	12.8	485	68.0	58.1	45.1	1 073	8.2	3.32	100	2.7
BLUEFIELD . . . . .	4 235	0.5	8.4	34.1	56.8	9.1	373	73.9	63.5	45.1	1 233	8.6	3.43	...	...
BRISTOL . . . . .	17 144	7.5	6.7	33.8	57.6	8.6	336	71.8	57.0	42.6	4 843	17.5	3.37	842	4.9
BUENA VISTA . . . . .	6 300	20.8	4.0	36.2	57.3	6.5	409	70.8	61.2	45.2	1 664	26.1	3.62	283	4.5
CHARLOTTEVILLE . . . . .	29 427	13.3	19.0	30.1	60.7	9.2	409	66.7	62.2	47.5	9 389	32.7	3.04	859	2.9
CHASE CITY . . . . .	3 207	27.3	32.2	35.0	55.7	9.3	432	74.0	63.8	45.0	999	34.5	3.21	...	...
CHRISTIANSBURG . . . . .	3 653	23.1	8.4	31.5	58.5	10.0	433	74.0	63.4	45.7	1 164	27.8	3.11	28	0.8
CLIFTON FORGE . . . . .	5 268	-9.1	19.7	30.5	55.0	14.5	381	70.3	60.4	44.4	1 689	-1.6	3.07	78	1.5
COLLINSVILLE (U) . . . . .	3 586	( <sup>3</sup> )	0.1	39.8	58.1	2.2	479	84.1	80.1	48.8	1 015	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.53	...	...
COLONIAL HEIGHTS . . . . .	9 587	57.8	0.2	33.8	58.9	7.4	396	79.3	74.2	47.5	2 946	62.8	3.24	29	0.3
COVINGTON . . . . .	11 062	88.8	12.0	33.7	58.3	8.0	406	73.6	67.4	47.0	3 311	104.4	3.33	47	0.4
DAWVILLE . . . . .	46 577	32.8	24.8	33.8	57.9	8.3	397	72.7	61.4	44.1	14 120	41.1	3.24	842	1.8
EMPHORIA . . . . .	5 535	-2.3	38.7	37.6	54.8	7.7	398	70.2	62.0	45.6	1 618	3.9	3.41	12	0.2
ETTRICK (U) . . . . .	2 998	-1.1	59.5	22.0	73.0	4.9	176	43.7	39.7	47.2	568	2.5	3.29	1 128	37.6
FAIRFAX . . . . .	13 585	598.1	3.1	46.0	51.1	2.9	604	80.5	76.7	48.9	3 379	556.1	3.97	1 733	1.3
FALLS CHURCH . . . . .	10 192	35.3	1.8	40.1	54.2	5.7	469	75.5	68.9	46.9	2 812	33.2	3.59	91	0.9
FARMVILLE . . . . .	4 293	-1.9	27.7	25.0	65.0	10.0	178	70.0	35.2	32.2	1 187	1.8	2.85	908	21.2
FRANKLIN . . . . .	7 264	55.5	53.6	38.5	54.9	6.6	480	70.7	64.5	46.2	2 000	54.2	3.61	81	0.6
FREDERICKSBURG . . . . .	13 639	12.2	19.1	28.1	63.0	8.9	260	70.0	47.4	38.8	3 887	19.7	3.09	1 609	11.8
FRONT ROYAL . . . . .	7 949	-2.0	9.1	34.1	57.5	8.4	359	71.6	66.9	47.0	2 431	4.6	3.24	64	0.8
GALAX . . . . .	5 254	0.1	6.5	35.1	56.9	8.0	421	77.3	67.5	45.7	1 587	10.7	3.31	6	0.1
HAMPTON . . . . .	89 258	446.3	21.4	37.5	57.2	5.3	513	69.2	71.8	51.7	23 917	52.6	3.50	5 480	6.1
HARRISONBURG . . . . .	11 916	10.2	6.2	29.2	61.4	9.3	263	71.7	47.6	38.4	3 500	20.4	3.04	1 281	10.8
HOPWELL . . . . .	17 895	75.1	16.7	38.2	55.8	6.0	472	72.9	72.0	48.7	5 053	79.0	3.52	95	0.5
LEESBURG . . . . .	2 869	68.5	17.3	31.9	57.2	10.9	427	68.7	62.1	45.6	866	77.8	3.24	64	2.2
LEXINGTON . . . . .	7 537	26.1	14.3	24.6	67.4	8.0	408	35.0	61.6	63.8	1 865	37.9	3.08	1 795	23.8
LURAY . . . . .	3 014	10.4	10.0	30.5	57.7	11.8	353	71.7	61.2	45.4	971	17.7	3.09	9	0.3
LYNCHBURG . . . . .	54 790	14.8	20.3	32.3	57.5	10.2	359	71.3	58.1	43.7	16 144	19.9	3.26	2 135	3.9
MANASSAS . . . . .	3 555	97.1	10.7	35.0	55.1	9.9	425	72.3	65.4	47.6	1 071	102.1	3.30	21	0.6
MANASSAS PARK . . . . .	5 342	( <sup>3</sup> )	0.1	50.8	48.3	1.0	1 041	88.2	89.3	49.7	1 254	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.26	...	...
MARION . . . . .	8 385	20.1	3.0	27.3	62.3	10.4	343	61.8	59.6	47.8	2 041	31.3	3.26	1 731	20.6
MARTINSVILLE . . . . .	18 798	9.0	30.3	37.2	57.3	5.5	427	71.1	64.7	46.7	5 219	17.8	3.55	279	1.5
NARROWS . . . . .	2 508	-0.5	0.6	35.0	56.8	8.3	340	73.5	68.5	47.1	742	9.1	3.37	8	0.3
NEWPORT NEWS . . . . .	113 662	338.2	34.4	37.3	58.1	4.6	515	68.9	70.9	52.6	29 969	39.4	3.56	7 012	6.2
NORFOLK . . . . .	4305 872	43.3	26.4	34.7	59.6	5.7	543	61.8	69.2	53.8	81 831	51.4	3.27	38 478	12.6
NORTH VIRGINIA BEACH (U) . . . . .	2 587	62.4	0.6	32.9	59.1	8.0	356	71.7	62.2	45.2	859	78.6	2.99	18	0.7
NORFOLK . . . . .	44 936	15.8	7.6	37.2	54.0	8.8	435	69.7	61.6	45.7	1 388	21.2	3.56	60	1.2
ORANGE . . . . .	2 955	14.9	11.6	34.2	56.5	9.2	411	70.5	64.3	46.5	890				

Table 13.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, COUNTIES, AND INDEPENDENT CITIES, 1960—Con.

("U" denotes an unincorporated place. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100; fertility ratio not shown where base is less than 100; population per household not shown where less than 100 persons in households)

AREA	POPULATION										HOUSEHOLDS			POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS	
	ALL PERSONS							14 YEARS OLD AND OVER		18 YEARS OLD AND OVER	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE 1950 TO 1960 <sup>a</sup>	POPULATION PER HOUSEHOLD	NUMBER	PER-CENT TOTAL
	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE 1950 TO 1960	PER-CENT WHITE	PER-CENT UNDER 18 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 65 YEARS AND OVER	FERTILITY RATIO <sup>1</sup>	MALE PER-CENT MARRIED	FEMALE PER-CENT MARRIED	PER-CENT MALE					
<b>URBAN PLACES—CON.</b>															
RICHMOND	4 963	6.8	...	39.3	53.8	6.9	467	73.8	66.1	46.5	1 357	17.3	3.62	47	0.9
RICHMOND	219 958	-4.5	42.0	30.1	59.1	10.8	385	65.4	54.5	44.5	66 595	2.4	3.14	10 782	4.9
ROANOKE	97 110	5.6	17.0	32.8	57.3	9.9	406	73.5	62.9	45.0	30 179	14.0	3.18	1 280	1.3
SALEM	16 058	135.4	8.2	29.9	60.2	9.9	390	60.3	65.1	55.2	4 157	112.0	3.24	2 587	16.1
SALTVILLE	2 044	6.2	1.3	38.3	55.8	5.8	385	69.5	67.5	48.3	716	19.3	3.95	18	0.6
SEATACK (U)	3 120	(*)	68.3	43.7	53.6	2.7	686	71.6	73.9	49.2	814	(*)	3.79	33	1.1
SOUTH BOSTON	5 974	-1.4	32.5	36.2	54.8	9.0	405	73.0	60.6	43.9	1 770	1.5	3.35	43	0.7
SOUTH HILL	2 569	19.3	29.0	34.6	57.6	7.8	431	73.1	66.2	46.3	771	27.2	3.31	15	0.6
SOUTH NORFOLK	22 035	111.2	26.3	39.6	54.6	5.8	543	70.2	69.1	48.1	6 013	102.0	3.65	70	0.3
SPRINGFIELD (U)	10 783	(*)	0.3	47.5	50.7	1.8	558	84.8	82.8	49.0	2 682	(*)	4.02	9	0.1
STAUNTON	22 232	11.6	9.9	30.1	57.5	12.4	363	68.0	55.7	43.4	5 973	22.7	3.15	3 445	15.5
SUFFOLK	12 609	2.2	37.4	32.7	57.4	9.9	386	67.0	58.5	45.9	3 843	7.8	3.23	188	1.5
TAZEWELL	3 000	122.7	14.0	36.8	53.8	9.4	430	72.8	62.9	46.4	876	130.5	3.41	17	0.6
TRIANGLE (U)	2 948	(*)	5.8	39.7	58.8	1.5	742	87.4	89.1	49.2	882	(*)	3.34	4	0.1
VIENNA	11 440	463.8	5.1	47.6	49.9	2.5	718	82.8	79.6	48.7	2 750	448.9	4.11	124	1.1
VINTON	3 432	-5.4	6.4	33.5	55.2	11.4	420	71.0	65.5	46.4	1 049	2.0	3.26	15	0.4
VIRGINIA BEACH	8 091	50.1	6.6	32.4	61.1	6.5	439	75.1	67.9	46.7	2 780	62.4	2.89	65	0.8
WARRENTON	3 522	96.0	23.7	32.7	56.1	11.2	448	74.4	60.4	44.4	1 027	88.1	3.30	134	3.8
WAYNESBORO	15 694	27.0	6.3	38.0	55.7	6.3	480	75.6	68.4	47.1	4 501	31.7	3.47	2	0.6
WILLIAMSBURG	6 832	1.4	13.7	16.4	71.3	12.3	170	38.8	37.9	49.5	1 449	28.2	2.74	2 866	41.9
WINCHESTER	15 110	9.2	7.9	31.0	57.9	11.1	376	70.7	59.0	44.3	4 834	15.0	3.06	42	2.0
WISE	2 614	66.1	0.1	38.0	54.3	7.7	479	73.6	65.0	46.1	753	84.1	3.45	19	0.7
WYTHEVILLE	5 634	2.2	9.9	34.7	53.9	11.4	385	70.9	59.0	43.7	1 671	10.1	3.31	102	1.8
<b>COUNTIES</b>															
ACCOMACK	30 635	-9.4	38.7	33.8	52.9	13.2	479	69.3	65.2	47.9	9 589	-3.7	3.17	284	0.9
ALBEHARLE	30 969	16.2	14.9	34.6	56.8	8.6	528	60.1	67.9	53.0	7 991	26.2	3.58	2 373	7.7
ALLEGHANY	12 128	-47.6	3.9	39.5	52.3	8.1	475	68.6	68.8	49.3	3 164	-46.1	3.79	144	1.2
AMELIA	7 815	-1.2	51.3	42.6	47.4	10.0	580	62.2	64.9	50.6	1 861	1.7	4.18	35	0.4
AMHERST	22 953	12.9	24.0	36.1	55.7	8.2	400	57.5	53.7	47.5	5 223	22.3	3.71	3 570	15.6
APPOMATTOX	9 148	4.4	25.3	36.3	53.2	10.4	455	64.9	66.6	49.9	2 424	15.5	3.74	72	0.8
ARLINGTON	163 401	20.6	5.6	30.0	64.2	5.9	343	70.9	63.3	46.9	54 498	35.3	2.90	5 306	3.2
AUGUSTA	37 363	9.4	4.4	36.7	54.6	8.7	448	68.7	67.5	49.3	9 789	18.6	3.67	1 007	3.8
BATH	5 335	-15.3	9.4	33.6	56.0	10.4	445	63.0	62.7	50.5	1 469	-4.8	3.51	173	3.2
BEDFORD	31 028	4.7	19.4	37.0	52.5	10.5	502	66.6	67.7	50.5	8 293	16.1	3.67	570	1.8
BLAND	5 982	-7.1	3.3	34.9	56.3	8.8	433	60.3	67.0	55.4	1 485	-1.5	3.69	498	8.3
BOTETOURT	16 715	6.0	9.1	37.1	53.2	9.7	473	67.2	67.8	49.6	4 569	14.5	3.62	157	0.9
BRUNSWICK	17 779	-11.7	58.7	42.3	49.2	8.5	515	62.1	60.9	49.4	4 277	-3.2	4.07	379	2.1
BUCHANAN	36 724	2.7	...	49.2	46.7	4.0	642	66.7	68.9	50.6	8 071	11.4	4.50	407	1.1
BUCKINGHAM	10 877	-11.5	44.7	40.9	48.2	10.9	589	60.2	63.1	50.9	2 728	-3.0	3.98	28	0.3
CAMPBELL	32 958	14.1	21.1	39.3	53.3	7.5	511	71.5	70.7	49.6	8 737	23.1	3.76	146	0.4
CAROLINE	12 725	2.0	52.6	40.6	50.3	9.1	561	61.5	64.9	52.1	3 073	8.1	4.08	202	1.6
CARROLL	23 178	-13.2	0.3	37.0	53.8	9.2	409	70.7	69.1	49.1	6 356	-4.0	3.64	16	0.1
CHARLES CITY	5 492	17.5	83.3	46.9	45.6	7.5	704	60.8	65.2	51.2	1 145	19.0	4.74	68	1.2
CHARLOTTE	13 368	-4.9	39.9	39.7	50.4	9.9	530	64.5	65.8	50.1	3 488	5.2	3.82	55	0.4
CHESTERFIELD	71 197	76.2	13.3	38.8	56.3	4.9	470	74.4	72.5	49.4	18 907	88.2	3.64	2 303	3.2
CLARKE	7 942	12.3	17.2	35.8	54.5	9.7	478	64.0	65.8	50.7	2 162	14.6	3.57	215	2.7
CRAIG	3 356	-2.8	0.1	34.8	53.7	11.5	500	69.5	69.4	49.2	962	5.8	3.48	7	0.2
CULPEPER	15 088	13.9	27.5	36.4	51.9	11.8	509	66.1	64.5	48.7	4 111	19.2	3.59	342	2.3
CUMBERLAND	6 360	-12.3	54.2	41.5	47.4	11.1	566	63.9	65.8	50.2	1 613	-5.6	3.91	47	0.7
DICKENSON	20 211	-13.6	0.8	46.7	47.4	5.8	566	65.8	67.6	50.1	4 639	-5.7	4.35	17	0.1
DINWIDDIE	22 183	17.8	61.7	33.7	56.1	10.2	478	53.8	59.8	51.1	4 196	26.7	4.10	4 965	22.4
ESSEX	6 690	2.5	47.5	37.4	51.1	11.5	492	63.3	61.9	49.4	1 729	5.6	3.84	54	0.8
FAIRFAX	275 002	179.0	5.4	42.2	55.0	2.8	572	71.5	77.6	53.3	66 847	173.6	3.87	16 259	5.9
FAUQUIER	24 066	13.3	26.0	38.7	51.9	9.4	546	65.6	65.6	50.0	6 294	19.5	3.73	565	2.3
FLOYD	10 462	-7.8	5.1	34.9	53.6	11.5	395	66.8	67.9	50.0	2 921	0.6	3.55	103	1.0
FLUVANNA	7 227	1.5	37.7	37.5	50.8	11.6	590	61.4	64.9	52.6	1 839	-1.1	3.78	277	3.8
FRANKLIN	25 925	5.6	14.5	38.9	52.3	8.8	487	65.2	67.4	50.7	6 672	15.7	3.84	314	1.2
FREDERICK	21 941	25.1	2.0	38.4	53.7	8.0	517	69.9	71.4	50.3	6 045	30.7	3.60	155	0.7
GILES	17 219	-9.2	2.6	38.8	53.7	7.5	395	67.6	66.9	48.5	4 611	0.6	3.72	59	0.3
GLOUCESTER	11 919	15.2	28.2	35.8	52.9	11.3	507	69.4	69.2	49.6	3 484	19.7	3.42	2	...
GOOCHLAND	6 206	3.0	48.2	36.9	53.7	9.4	505	60.6	63.1	51.6	2 051	13.4	4.00	995	10.8
GRAYSON	17 390	-18.7	3.9	35.2	54.4	10.2	412	70.5	68.1	48.6	4 863	-13.4	3.57	30	0.2
GREENE	4 715	-0.6	12.4	38.6	51.2	10.3	526	62.8	61.9	50.0	1 149	8.9	4.08	31	0.7
GREENSVILLE	16 155	-1.0	54.9	44.0	49.6	6.4	529	66.0	62.9	47.6	3 991	6.3	4.03	57	0.4
HALIFAX	33 637	-18.8	44.4	41.6	50.0	8.4	535	63.5	64.1	49.7	8 174	-16.0	4.09	203	0.6
HANOVER	27 550	25.3	25.4	38.2	54.1	7.7	492	65.5	69.0	50.7	7 170	33.0	3.41	1 019	3.7
HENRICO	117 339	104.6	5.2	37.4	57.3	5.3	483	80.2	74.6	47.7	33 394	108.4	3.49	706	0.6
HENRY	40 335	29.2	22.6	41.1	54.0	4.9	525	72.0	71.7	49.8	10 297	39.4	3.89	329	0.8
HIGHLAND	3 221	-20.8	0.6	32.3	53.1	14.7	497	65.0	63.1	49.2	917	-11.1	3.50	15	0.5
ISLE OF WIGHT	17 164	15.1	52.6	41.4	51.4	7.2	566	66.3	65.6	49.7	4 283	18.0	3.96	194	1.1
JAMES CITY	11 839	82.7	35.5	36.0	57.6	6.3	475	64.7	64.5	47.8	2 683	88.5	3.77	1 829	12.4
KING AND QUEEN	5 889	-6.5	53.1	39.3	49.1	11.5	491	62.9	65.6	51.2	1 514	0.5	3.88	20	0.3
KING GEORGE	7 243	7.9	27.1	38.5	52.8	8.7	555	67.0	67.9						



Table 13.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, COUNTIES, AND INDEPENDENT CITIES: 1960—Con.

"U" denotes an unincorporated place. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100; fertility ratio not shown where base is less than 100; population per household not shown where less than 100 persons in households

AREA	POPULATION										HOUSEHOLDS			POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS	
	ALL PERSONS						14 YEARS OLD AND OVER		18 YEARS OLD AND OVER PERCENT MALE	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE 1950 TO 1960 <sup>2</sup>	POPULATION PER HOUSEHOLD	NUMBER	PER-CENT OF TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE 1950 TO 1960	PER-CENT NON-WHITE	PER-CENT UNDER 18 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 65 YEARS AND OVER	FERTILITY RATIO <sup>1</sup>	PER-CENT MARRIED							PER-CENT MARRIED
<b>COUNTIES--CON.</b>															
HATHEWS . . . . .	7 121	-0.4	24.7	28.8	53.7	17.6	414	71.0	66.8	47.6	2 231	7.5	3.14	113	1.6
HECKLENBURG . . . . .	31 428	-6.2	46.8	41.5	50.7	7.8	522	65.7	65.7	49.0	7 949	1.7	3.93	181	0.6
MIDDLESEX . . . . .	6 319	-5.9	41.4	34.8	50.2	15.0	499	65.8	64.7	49.2	1 883	0.1	3.33	51	0.8
MONTGOMERY . . . . .	32 923	10.6	4.6	32.9	60.1	7.1	441	55.8	68.0	55.3	8 622	20.0	3.46	3 075	9.3
NANSEMOND . . . . .	31 366	24.3	63.1	42.6	50.9	6.5	577	66.3	64.2	48.2	7 871	31.3	3.95	264	0.8
NELSON . . . . .	12 752	-9.2	27.9	37.2	51.5	11.3	497	62.6	64.5	50.3	3 369	-1.1	3.78	3	0.0
NEW KENT . . . . .	4 504	12.7	52.8	39.2	51.8	9.0	547	67.6	67.9	51.8	1 112	15.7	2.97	94	2.1
NORFOLK . . . . .	51 612	-48.4	26.2	43.5	52.1	4.4	555	72.6	73.2	49.0	13 092	-50.7	3.91	469	0.9
NORTHAMPTON . . . . .	16 966	-1.9	54.2	37.0	52.3	10.7	555	66.7	63.9	47.9	4 939	3.5	3.40	156	0.9
NORTHUMBERLAND . . . . .	10 185	1.7	42.7	36.2	51.3	12.5	508	67.0	66.0	49.4	2 855	6.2	3.57	111	0.0
NOTTOWAY . . . . .	15 141	-2.2	42.8	36.8	52.0	11.2	472	65.9	61.1	47.9	4 096	5.0	3.55	615	4.1
ORANGE . . . . .	12 900	1.1	22.4	36.9	52.2	10.8	500	67.2	65.1	48.7	3 588	8.0	3.57	76	0.6
PAGE . . . . .	15 572	2.8	3.1	35.7	54.1	10.3	427	67.9	65.5	48.3	4 473	12.0	3.48	24	0.2
PATRICK . . . . .	15 282	-2.3	9.0	38.3	52.3	9.4	462	66.9	68.0	50.2	4 068	10.9	3.75	15	0.1
PITTSYLVANIA . . . . .	58 296	-11.8	34.2	41.5	51.4	7.0	521	66.6	66.3	49.6	14 350	-5.5	4.01	688	1.2
POWHATAN . . . . .	6 747	21.4	39.7	37.6	52.6	9.8	544	52.4	66.1	60.7	1 442	12.1	3.84	1 205	17.9
PRINCE EDWARD . . . . .	14 121	-8.3	39.9	33.6	56.1	10.3	373	62.1	53.7	45.7	3 700	-0.7	3.46	1 305	9.2
PRINCE GEORGE . . . . .	20 270	3.0	23.8	35.2	61.9	2.9	610	49.4	77.1	65.7	4 030	14.0	3.88	4 630	22.8
PRINCE WILLIAM . . . . .	50 164	121.8	8.2	41.1	55.4	3.5	726	65.9	78.2	56.0	11 893	128.4	3.86	4 285	8.5
PRINCESS ANNE . . . . .	476 124	80.1	16.6	42.0	54.5	3.4	621	65.7	77.2	53.5	18 473	87.5	3.82	5 549	7.3
PULASKI . . . . .	27 258	-1.8	6.7	37.8	54.8	7.5	408	70.3	65.7	47.5	7 378	5.7	3.62	515	1.9
RAPPAHANNOCK . . . . .	5 368	-12.2	17.6	37.0	51.5	11.5	458	60.4	64.0	50.9	1 418	-3.1	3.76	39	0.7
RICHMOND . . . . .	6 375	3.0	34.8	35.7	53.8	10.4	499	65.5	67.0	51.1	1 750	10.4	3.56	137	2.1
ROANOKE . . . . .	61 693	48.7	6.0	35.5	57.0	7.5	448	71.3	69.0	49.7	16 589	63.1	3.49	3 803	6.2
ROCKBRIDGE . . . . .	24 039	2.9	8.3	33.7	57.8	8.5	465	54.6	65.8	54.7	6 322	11.0	3.49	1 963	8.2
ROCKINGHAM . . . . .	40 485	15.4	1.8	36.8	54.0	9.2	461	68.2	65.3	48.5	10 792	20.2	3.63	1 334	3.2
RUSSELL . . . . .	26 290	-2.0	1.9	41.8	50.5	7.7	500	66.1	67.5	50.4	6 436	7.0	4.05	208	0.8
SCOTT . . . . .	25 813	-6.6	1.2	38.1	53.1	8.8	423	67.6	65.6	48.8	6 672	3.2	3.85	103	0.4
SHEPHERD . . . . .	21 825	3.1	1.1	34.0	54.1	11.8	428	68.3	64.4	47.9	6 507	12.0	3.33	141	0.6
SMYTH . . . . .	31 066	2.9	1.6	36.0	55.6	8.4	410	65.8	64.7	48.8	7 821	12.8	3.74	1 845	5.9
<b>SOUTHAMPTON</b>															
POTSYLVANIA . . . . .	27 195	2.5	57.6	41.4	51.5	7.1	542	64.1	64.3	50.0	6 670	8.0	3.98	658	2.4
TAFFORD . . . . .	13 819	15.9	22.8	40.1	52.1	7.9	514	69.4	71.0	50.4	3 663	20.4	3.76	32	0.0
JARRARD . . . . .	16 876	41.8	11.7	39.6	54.3	6.2	589	71.3	73.1	50.6	4 540	46.4	3.68	149	0.9
JARRY . . . . .	6 220	...	64.7	42.7	47.4	9.9	665	63.0	64.9	50.1	1 552	0.6	4.01	...	...
SUSSEX . . . . .	12 411	-2.9	66.3	44.5	47.9	7.6	608	63.9	62.2	49.1	2 932	-0.4	4.20	108	0.9
TAZEWELL . . . . .	44 791	-5.7	4.5	41.5	51.4	7.1	468	67.6	65.3	48.5	11 409	6.0	3.90	305	0.7
WARREN . . . . .	14 655	-1.0	7.2	36.1	55.7	8.3	397	69.7	67.8	48.6	4 258	7.9	3.42	72	0.5
WASHINGTON . . . . .	38 076	1.4	2.5	37.5	53.8	8.7	452	66.8	65.3	49.0	10 044	14.8	3.72	698	1.8
WESTMORELAND . . . . .	11 042	8.8	46.8	40.3	48.6	11.1	588	64.8	65.3	50.0	2 932	12.9	3.75	49	0.4
WISE . . . . .	43 579	-22.6	2.9	42.4	49.9	7.7	493	67.4	64.5	48.1	10 927	-17.8	3.96	254	0.6
WYTHE . . . . .	21 975	-5.8	4.4	37.8	52.7	9.5	402	69.1	62.9	46.4	5 900	3.8	3.69	178	0.8
YORK . . . . .	21 583	83.7	21.9	39.8	55.4	4.7	583	72.5	76.4	51.4	5 724	88.0	3.67	573	2.7
<b>INDEPENDENT CITIES</b>															
ALEXANDRIA . . . . .	91 023	47.3	11.7	34.0	60.7	5.3	456	73.9	66.9	46.7	28 572	55.8	3.15	1 037	1.1
BRISTOL . . . . .	17 144	7.5	6.7	33.8	57.6	8.6	336	71.8	57.0	42.6	4 843	17.5	3.37	842	4.9
BUENA VISTA . . . . .	6 300	20.8	4.0	36.2	57.3	6.5	409	70.8	61.2	45.2	1 664	25.8	3.62	283	4.5
CHARLOTTEVILLE . . . . .	29 427	13.3	19.0	30.1	60.7	9.2	409	66.7	62.2	47.5	9 389	32.3	3.04	859	2.9
CLIFTON FORGE . . . . .	5 268	-9.1	19.7	30.5	55.0	14.5	381	70.3	60.4	44.4	1 689	-1.7	3.07	78	1.5
LONDON HEIGHTS . . . . .	9 587	57.8	0.2	33.8	58.9	7.4	396	79.3	74.2	47.5	2 946	63.0	3.24	29	0.3
COVINGTON . . . . .	11 062	88.8	12.0	33.7	58.3	8.0	406	73.6	67.4	47.0	3 311	104.4	3.53	47	0.4
DANVILLE . . . . .	46 577	32.8	24.8	33.8	57.9	8.3	397	72.7	61.8	44.1	14 120	41.0	3.24	842	1.8
FALLS CHURCH . . . . .	10 192	35.3	1.8	40.1	54.2	5.7	469	75.5	68.9	46.9	2 812	33.3	3.59	91	0.9
FREDERICKSBURG . . . . .	13 639	12.2	19.1	28.1	63.0	8.9	260	70.0	47.4	38.8	3 887	19.9	3.09	1 609	11.8
GALAX . . . . .	5 254	0.1	6.5	35.1	56.9	8.0	421	77.3	67.5	45.7	1 587	10.7	3.31	6	0.1
HAMPTON . . . . .	89 258	46.3	21.4	37.5	57.2	5.3	513	69.2	71.8	51.7	23 917	52.6	3.50	5 480	6.1
HARRISONBURG . . . . .	11 916	10.2	6.2	29.2	61.4	9.3	263	71.7	47.6	38.4	3 500	19.9	3.04	1 281	10.8
HOPEWELL . . . . .	17 895	75.1	16.7	38.2	55.8	6.0	472	72.9	72.0	48.7	5 053	79.1	3.52	95	0.5
LYNCHBURG . . . . .	54 790	14.8	20.3	32.3	57.5	10.2	389	71.3	58.1	43.7	16 144	20.3	3.26	2 135	3.9
MARTINSVILLE . . . . .	18 798	9.0	30.3	37.2	57.3	5.5	427	71.1	64.7	46.7	5 219	17.5	3.55	279	1.5
NEWPORT NEWS . . . . .	4 13 662	38.2	34.4	37.3	58.1	4.6	515	65.9	70.9	52.6	29 969	43.4	3.56	7 012	6.2
NORFOLK . . . . .	4305 872	43.3	26.4	34.7	59.6	5.7	543	61.8	69.2	53.8	81 831	51.6	3.27	38 478	12.6
NORTON . . . . .	24 996	15.8	7.6	37.2	54.0	8.8	435	69.7	61.6	45.7	1 388	21.2	3.56	60	1.2
PETERSBURG . . . . .	36 750	4.8	47.3	35.4	55.5	9.1	457	68.1	60.7	45.2	10 803	8.4	3.35	507	1.4
PORTSMOUTH . . . . .	114 773	43.4	34.6	36.3	58.0	5.7	503	64.4	67.4	52.6	30 619	52.7	3.43	9 839	8.6
RADFORD . . . . .	9 371	3.8	6.7	31.0	61.7	7.3	261	73.3	50.0	38.9	2 535	7.4	3.30	1 007	10.7
RICHMOND . . . . .	219 958	-4.5	42.0	30.1	59.1	10.8	385	65.4	54.5	44.5	66 595	2.9	3.14	10 782	4.9
ROANOKE . . . . .	97 110	5.6	17.0	32.8	57.3	9.9	406	73.5	62.9	45.0	30 179	13.9	3.18	1 280	1.3
SOUTH BOSTON . . . . .	5 978	-1.4	32.5	36.2	54.8	9.0	405	75.0	60.6	43.9	1 770	1.5	3.35	70	0.3
SOUTH NORFOLK . . . . .	22 035	11.2	26.3	39.6	54.6	5.8	543	70.2	69.1	48.1	6 013	102.0	3.65	70	0.3
STAMTON . . . . .	22 232	11.6	9.9	30.1	57.5	12.4	363	68.0	55.7	43.4	5 973	22.6	3.15</		

1960  
Census  
of  
Population

ADVANCE REPORTS

GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

March 29, 1961

PC(A2)-49

Washington

(This series consists of 52 reports--one each for the United States, 50 States, and the District of Columbia--which are numbered in alphabetical order rather than in order of publication)

This report presents statistics from the 1960 Census of Population on the basic demographic characteristics of the inhabitants of the State. Comparable figures for 1950 are also shown.

The data presented here are being issued in advance of their publication in Final Report PC(1)-49B, which will provide additional information on the population characteristics of the inhabitants of this State. The final report will be published within the next month or two.

Tables 1 and 2 of this advance report show data on sex, race, age, marital status, and household relationship for the State. The third table (which is a preprint of table 13 from the final report) presents summary figures for these subjects for the State, its urban and rural parts, standard metropolitan statistical areas, urbanized areas, urban places, and counties.

An outline of the publication program for the 1960 Census of Population may be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., or any United States Department of Commerce Field Office.

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

Urban-rural residence.--According to the definition adopted for use in the 1960 Census, the urban population comprises all persons living in (a) places of 2,500 inhabitants or more incorporated as cities, boroughs, villages, and towns (except towns in New England, New York, and Wisconsin); (b) the densely settled urban fringe, whether incorporated or unincorporated, of urbanized areas (see next paragraph); (c) towns in New England and townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania which contain no incorporated municipalities as subdivisions and have either 25,000 inhabitants or more or a population of 2,500 to 25,000 and a density of 1,500 persons or more per square mile; (d) counties in States other than the New England States, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania that have no incorporated municipalities within their boundaries and have a density of 1,500 persons or more per square mile; and (e) unincorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more. The population not classified as urban constitutes the rural population.

Urbanized areas.--An urbanized area contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more and the surrounding closely settled



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, Luther H. Hodges, *Secretary*  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

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area, whether incorporated or unincorporated, that meets specified criteria relating to land use or population density. There are a few urbanized areas where there are "twin central cities" that have a combined population of at least 50,000.

Standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's).--Except in New England, an SMSA is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county, or counties, containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are essentially metropolitan in character and are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In New England, the basic unit for defining SMSA's is the town rather than the county. The comparative figures for 1950 that were used to compute the percent of increase apply to the SMSA as defined in 1960.

Race and color.--The concept of race as it has been used by the Bureau of the Census is derived from that which is commonly accepted by the general public. It does not, therefore, reflect clear-cut definitions of biological stock, and several categories obviously refer to nationality. The color group designated as "nonwhite" consists of such races as the Negro, Indian, Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Asian Indian, and Malayan races. Persons of Mexican birth or ancestry who are not definitely of Indian or other non-white race are classified as white.

Persons of mixed racial parentage are classified according to the race of the non-white parent, and mixtures of nonwhite races are classified according to the race of the father, with the following special exceptions: Persons of mixed Indian and Negro parentage are classified as Negro unless the Indian blood very definitely predominates or unless the individual is accepted in the community as an Indian. Persons of mixed white and Indian blood are classified as Indian if the proportion of Indian blood is one-fourth or more, or if they are regarded as Indian in the community.

Age.--The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1960. In answer to the question,

"When was this person born?" the respondent was required to reply by giving the month and year of birth.

Medians.--The median, a type of average, is presented in connection with the data on age which appear in this report. The median is the value which divides the distribution into two equal parts--one-half of the cases falling below this value and one-half of the cases exceeding this value.

Marital status.--Persons classified as "married" comprise both those who have been married only once and those who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. The term "separated" relates to persons legally separated or otherwise absent from their spouse because of marital discord. Enumerators were instructed to report persons in common-law marriages as married and persons whose only marriage had been annulled as single. Differences between the number of married males and the number of married females arise from the fact that some husbands and wives have their usual residences in different areas, and from errors of response.

Household.--A household includes all of the persons who occupy a house, an apartment or other group of rooms, or a room which constitutes a housing unit. A group of rooms or a single room is regarded as a housing unit when it is occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters, that is, when the actual or intended occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure, and when there is either (1) direct access from the outside or through a common hall, or (2) a kitchen or cooking equipment for the exclusive use of the occupants.

The 1960 definition of a household differs slightly from that used in the 1950 Census. The change arises as a result of the shift from a dwelling unit to a housing unit as the basic unit of enumeration in the Census of Housing. The main difference between housing units and dwelling units is as follows: Living quarters consisting of one room with direct access but without separate cooking equipment qualify as a housing unit in 1960 but generally did not qualify as a dwelling unit in 1950. The change in concept probably had little effect on the comparability of the 1960 and 1950 statistics on the number and

composition of households for the country as a whole or for most of the States and other large areas. However, it may have had a significant effect on the comparability of the household statistics shown in other reports for selected census tracts that are located in some of the larger metropolitan areas where many persons live alone in single rooms in hotels, rooming houses, and other light house-keeping quarters.

The head of a primary family is a household head living with one or more persons related to him by blood, marriage, or adoption. A primary individual is a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Group quarters.--All persons who are not members of households are regarded, by the Bureau of the Census, as living in group quarters. Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for groups containing five or more persons unrelated to the person in charge whose quarters are not divided into housing units. They are found most frequently in institutions, lodging and boarding houses, military and other types of barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, homes for nurses, convents, monasteries, residences for clergy, ships, and vessels. This concept of group quarters is similar to the concept of quasi households used in the 1950 Census.

Table 1.--RACE, AGE, AND MARITAL STATUS, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1960 AND 1950

(1950 data on marital status based on sample. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100)

Characteristic	Total			Male			Female		
	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960
<b>RACE</b>									
Total.....	2,853,214	2,378,963	19.9	1,435,037	1,223,851	17.3	1,418,177	1,155,112	22.8
White.....	2,751,675	2,316,496	18.8	1,381,261	1,188,079	16.3	1,370,414	1,128,417	21.4
Nonwhite.....	101,539	62,467	62.5	53,776	35,772	50.3	47,763	26,695	78.9
Negro.....	48,738	30,691	58.8	26,000	17,417	49.3	22,738	13,274	71.3
Indian.....	21,076	13,816	52.5	10,762	7,269	48.1	10,314	6,547	57.5
Japanese.....	16,652	9,694	71.8	7,882	5,163	52.7	8,770	4,531	93.6
Chinese.....	5,491	3,408	61.1	3,229	2,288	41.1	2,262	1,120	102.0
Filipino.....	7,110	4,274	66.4	4,585	3,271	40.2	2,525	1,003	151.7
All other.....	2,472	584	323.3	1,318	364	262.1	1,154	220	424.5
<b>AGE</b>									
Total.....	2,853,214	2,378,963	19.9	1,435,037	1,223,851	17.3	1,418,177	1,155,112	22.8
Under 5 years.....	315,633	263,326	19.9	160,944	133,977	20.1	154,689	129,349	19.6
Under 1 year.....	63,267	52,283	21.0	32,296	26,518	21.8	30,971	25,765	20.2
1 year.....	63,063	110,106	14.9	32,232	55,839	15.8	30,831	54,267	14.1
2 years.....	63,492			32,408			31,084		
3 years.....	63,253			32,137			31,116		
4 years.....	62,558			31,871			30,687		
5 to 9 years.....	301,051	203,786	47.7	152,894	104,097	46.9	148,157	99,689	48.6
10 to 14 years.....	275,510	159,695	72.5	140,244	81,262	72.6	135,266	78,433	72.5
15 to 19 years.....	208,575	157,695	32.3	104,905	85,088	23.3	103,670	72,607	42.8
20 to 24 years.....	173,804	175,619	-1.0	89,883	92,158	-2.5	83,921	83,461	0.6
25 to 29 years.....	166,376	195,087	-14.7	84,599	97,636	-13.4	81,777	97,451	-16.1
30 to 34 years.....	179,899	188,636	-4.6	89,190	95,639	-6.7	90,709	92,997	-2.5
35 to 39 years.....	198,495	180,749	9.8	97,817	92,103	6.2	100,678	88,646	13.6
40 to 44 years.....	189,191	159,090	18.9	95,132	82,247	15.7	94,059	76,843	22.4
45 to 49 years.....	176,071	138,714	26.9	89,389	72,120	23.9	86,682	66,594	30.2
50 to 54 years.....	150,495	125,939	19.5	77,202	64,531	19.6	73,293	61,408	19.4
55 to 59 years.....	129,003	115,306	11.9	65,782	59,567	10.4	63,221	55,739	13.4
60 to 64 years.....	110,066	103,916	5.9	53,987	54,794	-1.5	56,079	49,122	14.2
65 to 69 years.....	98,659	86,551	14.0	47,683	45,368	5.1	50,976	41,183	23.8
70 to 74 years.....	80,938	59,655	35.7	39,302	30,913	27.1	41,636	28,742	44.9
75 to 79 years.....	54,887	55,144	51.5	26,263	27,636	42.2	28,624	27,508	60.8
80 to 84 years.....	28,648			13,039			15,609		
85 years and over.....	15,913			6,782			9,131		
Under 18 years.....	1,027,307	715,337	43.6	522,395	364,861	43.2	504,912	350,476	44.1
65 years and over.....	279,045	211,405	32.0	133,069	108,632	22.5	145,976	102,773	42.0
Median age.....	29.6	30.9	...	29.1	30.9	...	30.1	30.9	...
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>									
Total, 14 years old and over..	2,005,628	1,774,885	13.0	1,003,704	914,430	9.8	1,001,924	860,455	16.4
Single.....	410,447	370,690	10.7	247,500	238,510	3.8	162,947	132,180	23.3
Married.....	1,374,663	1,210,085	13.6	687,435	606,720	13.3	687,228	603,365	13.9
Separated.....	22,658	22,470	0.8	10,543	11,280	-6.5	12,115	11,190	8.3
Widowed.....	147,863	131,690	12.3	33,319	36,105	-7.7	114,544	95,585	19.8
Divorced.....	72,655	62,420	16.4	35,450	33,095	7.1	37,205	29,325	26.9

Table 2.--HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP, FOR THE STATE: 1960 AND 1950

(1950 data based partly on sample. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Household relationship	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	Household relationship	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960
Total.....	2,853,214	2,373,870	20.2	In households--Con.			
In households.....	2,762,271	2,239,275	23.4	Other relative of head.....	196,632	230,045	-14.5
Head of household.....	894,168	730,760	22.4	Nonrelative of head.....	41,043	53,095	-22.7
Head of primary family.....	716,480	617,755	16.0	In group quarters.....	90,943	134,595	-32.4
Primary individual.....	177,688	113,005	57.2	Inmate of institution.....	33,980	27,638	22.9
Wife of head.....	648,102	598,970	15.9	Other.....	56,963	106,957	-46.7
Child under 18 of head.....	982,326	666,405	47.4	Population per household.....	3.09	3.06	...

Table 13.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, AND COUNTIES: 1960

["U" denotes an unincorporated place. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100; fertility ratio not shown where base is less than 100; population per household not shown where less than 100 persons in households]

AREA	POPULATION											HOUSEHOLDS			POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS	
	ALL PERSONS							14 YEARS OLD AND OVER		18 YEARS OLD AND OVER	PERCENT INCREASE, 1950 TO 1960 <sup>2</sup>	POPULATION PER HOUSEHOLD	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL		
	NUMBER	PERCENT INCREASE, 1950 TO 1960	PERCENT NON-WHITE	PERCENT UNDER 18 YEARS OLD	PERCENT 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD	PERCENT 65 YEARS AND OVER	FERTILITY RATIO <sup>1</sup>	MALE PERCENT MARRIED	FEMALE PERCENT MARRIED							
THE STATE	2 853 214	19.9	3.6	36.0	54.2	9.8	492	68.5	68.6	50.0	894 168	21.3	3.09	90 943	3.2	
URBAN	1 943 249	29.3	3.9	34.8	54.9	10.2	475	69.3	66.1	48.5	633 904	30.6	2.98	55 871	2.9	
URBANIZED AREAS	1 352 933	34.3	4.8	34.8	55.2	10.0	479	69.6	65.9	48.3	445 180	35.9	2.97	30 844	2.3	
CENTRAL CITIES	886 674	14.7	6.6	31.5	56.4	12.2	428	66.4	62.0	48.0	312 737	22.3	2.77	21 902	2.5	
URBAN FRINGE	466 259	98.8	1.2	41.0	53.0	6.0	571	76.2	74.6	49.0	132 443	84.0	3.45	8 942	1.9	
OTHER URBAN	590 316	19.1	1.8	35.0	54.3	10.7	466	68.7	66.6	49.0	188 724	19.7	3.00	25 027	4.2	
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE	372 804	18.9	2.0	34.6	55.0	10.4	463	68.6	66.4	49.2	120 440	19.3	2.97	14 807	4.0	
PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000	217 512	19.5	1.8	35.7	52.7	11.1	470	69.0	66.9	48.6	68 284	20.3	3.04	10 220	4.7	
RURAL	909 965	3.9	2.9	38.5	51.3	8.8	532	66.8	74.6	53.3	260 264	3.4	3.36	35 072	3.9	
PLACES OF 1,000 TO 2,500	109 882	12.3	1.3	36.4	51.3	12.3	502	71.6	70.6	49.5	35 050	9.3	3.08	1 942	1.8	
OTHER RURAL	800 083	2.8	3.2	38.8	52.9	8.3	536	66.2	75.2	53.9	225 214	2.6	3.41	33 130	4.1	
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS																
SEATTLE	1 107 213	31.1	4.8	35.3	55.1	9.6	489	69.1	67.1	49.1	359 814	32.2	3.02	22 316	2.0	
SPOKANE	278 333	25.6	2.0	35.7	53.5	10.8	496	68.2	66.3	48.9	87 771	27.1	3.04	11 447	4.1	
TACOMA	321 590	16.6	5.1	34.7	55.9	9.4	493	64.2	68.6	52.1	95 139	20.4	3.11	25 852	6.0	
URBANIZED AREAS																
SEATTLE	864 109	39.0	5.7	34.4	56.0	9.6	477	68.7	65.6	48.6	286 161	42.0	2.96	18 485	2.1	
SPOKANE	226 938	28.9	2.1	35.5	53.1	11.4	495	70.6	65.6	47.7	74 822	30.3	2.97	4 588	2.0	
TACOMA	214 930	28.2	4.5	35.2	54.5	10.3	478	71.5	67.3	47.5	69 177	24.3	3.01	6 577	3.1	
URBAN PLACES																
ABERDEEN	18 741	-4.6	1.2	33.1	53.7	13.2	442	66.2	67.4	50.4	6 350	-2.4	2.81	339	1.8	
ANACORTES	8 414	21.6	0.7	36.7	52.2	11.1	496	73.8	73.8	49.4	2 676	14.4	3.11	90	1.1	
AUBURN	11 933	83.7	2.4	38.1	51.6	10.3	527	71.1	70.4	49.6	3 684	70.4	3.17	270	2.3	
BELLEVUE	12 809	(3)	0.6	42.6	52.8	4.7	543	79.5	75.5	48.0	3 551	(3)	3.58	88	0.7	
BELLINGHAM	34 688	1.7	1.2	31.3	54.0	14.7	417	68.8	61.2	46.4	12 027	5.4	2.77	1 402	4.0	
BREMERTON	28 922	4.5	4.3	32.1	59.2	8.7	447	62.8	68.7	53.5	9 240	0.8	2.85	2 503	8.7	
BUCKLEY	3 538	30.8	2.1	37.5	56.3	6.2	177	73.1	32.5	50.0	592	18.4	2.91	1 818	51.4	
BURLINGTON	2 968	26.3	1.2	34.2	52.8	13.0	513	73.3	67.3	47.6	1 012	31.1	2.88	53	1.8	
CANAS	5 666	19.9	0.3	36.6	53.4	9.9	544	73.1	69.5	48.2	1 815	16.4	3.10	47	0.8	
CENTRALIA	8 586	-0.8	0.3	29.4	50.2	20.4	423	68.8	65.6	45.8	3 249	4.6	2.58	210	2.4	
CHEHALIS	5 199	-7.8	0.2	30.1	52.6	17.4	370	73.2	62.4	46.0	1 911	-2.3	2.68	79	1.5	
CHEWY	3 173	13.4	0.8	28.1	65.4	8.5	318	55.3	51.9	49.8	920	28.1	2.77	625	19.7	
CLARKSTON	6 209	10.5	0.7	33.5	52.8	17.9	487	74.2	62.8	45.7	2 164	16.6	2.82	105	1.7	
COLFAX	2 860	-6.4	0.2	30.5	50.2	19.4	439	69.8	61.7	46.1	1 008	-3.2	2.69	146	5.1	
COLLEGE PLACE	4 031	27.0	1.1	30.7	62.1	7.2	337	59.6	53.7	46.8	1 082	25.5	3.18	592	14.7	
COLVILLE	3 806	25.5	1.5	35.2	51.0	13.8	491	73.2	67.4	48.2	1 284	40.6	2.92	56	1.5	
DAYTON	2 913	-2.2	0.2	32.3	52.0	13.8	449	68.3	66.1	49.1	1 010	-2.9	2.84	44	1.5	
EDWARDS	8 016	289.7	0.4	37.5	52.5	10.0	522	76.7	73.4	48.2	2 501	249.8	3.20	6	0.1	
ELLENSBURG	8 625	2.3	1.1	29.7	59.7	10.6	385	59.5	57.9	49.6	2 629	8.9	2.90	992	11.5	
ENETAI (U)	2 539	(3)	0.6	38.9	55.3		467	75.9	75.9	50.3	773	(3)	3.28	...	...	
ENUNCLAW	3 269	17.2	0.2	32.5	53.6	13.9	398	73.2	68.9	47.8	1 170	18.9	2.79	...	...	
EPHRATA	6 848	42.7	0.6	41.6	53.8	4.6	551	76.4	77.0	49.6	1 915	38.9	3.40	29	0.4	
EVERETT	40 304	19.1	1.1	33.5	53.5	13.1	467	69.0	64.5	47.8	13 899	18.6	2.85	727	1.8	
FAIRVIEW (U)	2 758	-16.7	3.7	40.3	51.0	8.7	504	66.7	67.2	49.9	843	-10.1	3.27	...	...	
FIRTHVIEW	3 565	144.3	0.3	43.6	52.5	3.9	533	84.0	78.6	48.5	978	127.4	3.65	...	...	
FRUITVALE (U)	3 345	-8.5	0.6	35.3	52.9	11.8	444	69.3	69.9	49.6	1 067	-1.4	3.05	92	2.8	
GOLDENDALE	2 536	33.0	0.4	35.8	53.0	11.2	516	75.7	69.3	48.4	866	28.3	2.91	12	0.5	
GRANDVIEW	3 366	34.5	0.6	37.6	50.8	11.6	501	74.1	68.4	47.8	1 099	32.6	3.06	...	...	
HOGUAN	10 762	-3.2	0.6	35.1	52.6	12.2	483	68.5	70.3	50.4	3 599	-3.7	2.96	99	0.9	
KELSO	8 379	14.1	0.7	33.1	54.5	12.4	462	68.8	66.7	48.8	2 990	15.8	2.78	64	0.8	
KENNEWICK	14 244	40.9	0.3	40.8	53.4	5.8	531	76.0	75.2	49.7	4 203	37.4	3.37	70	0.5	
KENT	9 017	175.1	3.3	39.4	52.0	8.6	652	71.7	72.2	50.0	2 695	139.3	3.25	253	2.8	
KIRKLAND	6 025	27.8	0.9	34.4	53.4	12.2	424	75.3	67.1	47.3	1 995	28.2	3.00	42	0.7	
LACEY (U)	6 630	(3)	1.4	38.4	54.1	7.5	479	69.8	75.6	51.2	1 926	(3)	3.33	210	3.2	
LONGVIEW	23 349	14.8	0.8	37.3	54.9	7.8	538	74.9	72.7	48.9	7 392	17.6	3.13	203	0.9	
LYNDEM	2 842	17.6	0.2	33.9	47.9	18.2	743	81.4	82.7	50.0	839	20.4	2.95	71	2.8	
LYNNWOOD	7 207	(3)	0.4	46.1	50.9	3.0	483	70.8	65.9	47.8	1 908	(3)	3.78	...	...	
MARYSVILLE	3 117	38.0	1.7	30.6	51.6	17.8	443	70.8	65.9	47.8	1 121	39.6	2.75	37	1.2	
MEDICAL LAKE	4 765	6.2	2.0	14.6	67.5	17.8	139	26.5	41.3	51.1	472	91.1	2.65	3 515	73.8	
MOSES LAKE	11 299	321.8	3.7	44.2	53.1	2.7	645	78.2	80.2	50.7	3 088	268.5	3.64	45	0.4	
MOUNTLAKE TERRACE	9 122	(3)	0.8	49.2	48.8	2.0	902	85.5	83.7	49.3	2 272	(3)	4.00	37	0.4	
MOUNT VERNON	7 921	51.5	0.4	34.7	52.8	12.5	455	71.0	65.5	47.2	2 664	43.6	2.92	129	1.6	
NAVY YARD CITY (U)	3 341	10.3	0.1	48.4	48.3	3.3	466	75.1	73.0	49.1	1 075	12.2	3.11	...	...	
NORHANDY PARK	3 224	(3)	0.1	38.0	55.7	6.3	460	79.2	75.2	48.7	785	(3)	4.11	...	...	
OAK HARBOR	3 942	230.4	0.9	45.5	50.9	3.6	514	80.6	78.2	46.9	1 123	180.0	3.81	...	...	
OLYMPIA	18 273	15.5	0.8	32.6	55.0	12.4	429	74.1	63.4	45.4	6 500	17.6	2.78	228	1.2	
OMAK	4 068	7.3	9.8	38.6	51.8	9.6	557	73.2	71.2	49.4	1 290	11.7	3.12	37	0.9	
OPPORTUNITY (U)	12 465	(3)	1.4	44.4	50.0	5.6	558	77.9	75.9	48.9	3 391	(3)	3.67	13	0.1	
OTHELLO	2 669	407.4	1.0	46.2	51.3	2.5	619	77.6	78.7	51.9	695	(3)	3.83	7	0.3	
PASCO	14 522	42.0	9.0	39.7	54.0	6.3	533	71.0	73.1	51.0	4 435	36.7	3.25	100	0.7	
PASCO WEST (U)	2 894	(3)	0.8	41.9	53.8	4.4	517	77.8	79.7	50.8	794	(3)	3.62	23	0.8	
PINEHURST (U)	3 989	(3)	0.2	37.9	53.5	8.6	506	77.0	79.7	49.2	1 215	(3)	3.25	41	1.0	
PORT ANGELES	12 653	12.6	1.3	35.6	54.2	10.2	483	71.7	70.2	50.3	4 073	9.8	3.03	295	2.3	
PORT ORCHARD	2 778	19.7	1.0	37.4	53.1	9.5	424	70.8	67.2	48.4	903	18.8	3.04	35	1.3	
PORT TOWNSEND	5 074	-26.3	2.1	41.3	48.9	9.9	538	63.1	6							

Table 13.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, AND COUNTIES: 1960—Con.

[“U” denotes an unincorporated place. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100; fertility ratio not shown where base is less than 100; population per household not shown where less than 100 persons in households]

AREA	POPULATION										HOUSEHOLDS			POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS	
	ALL PERSONS							14 YEARS OLD AND OVER		18 YEARS OLD AND OVER	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE 1950 TO 1960 <sup>2</sup>	POPULATION PER HOUSEHOLD	NUMBER	PER-CENT OF TOTAL
	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE 1950 TO 1960	PER-CENT NON-WHITE	PER-CENT UNDER 18 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 65 YEARS AND OVER	FERTILITY RATIO <sup>1</sup>	PER-CENT MARRIED	PER-CENT MARRIED						
<b>URBAN PLACES—CON.</b>															
PULLMAN	12 957	7.8	1.7	22.6	73.5	3.9	306	41.2	47.2	54.0	3 073	13.7	2.89	4 083	31.5
PUYALLUP	12 063	20.5	0.6	34.2	51.6	14.2	468	71.5	66.8	46.8	3 967	17.8	2.98	228	1.9
QUINCY	3 289	306.6	2.3	44.0	52.7	3.3	590	71.6	80.4	52.6	896	(3)	3.63	18	0.6
RAYMOND	3 301	-19.7	0.4	33.8	53.0	13.1	422	66.0	69.6	50.7	1 175	-14.7	2.78	38	1.2
RENTON	18 453	15.1	1.0	36.4	56.2	7.5	516	71.4	71.8	50.1	5 947	21.6	3.09	100	0.5
RICHLAND	23 548	8.0	1.3	43.1	54.8	2.2	524	77.0	76.7	49.5	6 568	16.4	3.58	21	0.1
ROCKY POINT—MARINE DRIVE (U)	2 733	(3)	1.2	37.7	56.3	6.0	456	74.9	77.6	49.9	858	(3)	3.19	***	***
SEATTLE	557 087	19.1	8.4	29.9	58.1	12.0	401	64.6	60.8	48.3	200 577	29.8	2.70	15 581	2.8
SEDOO-WOOLLEY	3 705	12.3	1.2	33.9	52.4	13.7	458	68.9	65.7	48.2	1 308	11.6	2.83	1	***
SELAH	2 824	13.5	0.4	39.7	50.2	10.1	478	68.1	67.4	48.9	634	15.4	3.08	255	9.0
SHELTON	5 651	12.0	0.8	36.5	53.3	10.2	504	74.8	70.7	48.1	1 893	12.7	2.98	12	0.2
SHOULTES (U)	3 159	60.1	0.2	39.3	51.7	9.0	508	78.2	77.3	49.9	942	53.7	3.34	10	0.3
SNOHOMISH	3 894	25.9	0.2	33.8	49.4	16.8	429	70.5	60.8	46.2	1 289	19.5	2.93	123	3.2
SOUTH BROADWAY (U)	3 661	13.4	1.8	44.1	50.4	5.6	649	73.7	75.6	50.0	1 024	16.2	3.58	***	***
SPOKANE	181 608	12.3	2.5	34.1	53.3	12.6	483	69.4	63.8	47.4	62 056	17.1	2.87	3 758	8
SUMNER	3 156	12.1	0.6	33.0	51.4	15.6	374	72.7	66.4	46.5	1 098	15.8	2.87	***	***
SUNNYSIDE	6 208	48.0	0.6	40.3	51.0	8.8	498	75.2	65.8	47.5	1 899	46.0	3.26	16	0.3
TACOMA	147 979	3.0	5.3	34.2	53.6	12.2	465	70.3	61.7	47.2	50 104	4.5	2.90	2 563	1.7
TOPPENISH	5 667	7.6	8.1	38.3	51.6	10.1	553	65.2	65.1	49.5	1 815	12.7	3.10	40	0.7
TUMWATER	3 885	42.6	0.4	39.3	51.9	8.8	617	78.7	74.7	47.8	1 193	31.1	3.23	27	0.7
VANCOUVER	32 464	-22.1	1.5	33.5	54.7	11.7	411	71.6	64.3	46.6	11 031	-12.8	2.89	634	2.0
WALLA WALLA	24 536	1.8	2.4	29.4	57.4	13.2	408	59.5	61.1	53.5	5 375	5.3	2.89	3 253	13.3
WAPATO	3 137	-1.5	9.1	38.3	49.9	11.9	583	64.2	64.6	50.5	1 006	3.1	3.09	28	0.9
WASHINGTON	2 672	69.4	0.1	33.2	55.1	11.5	503	73.1	72.8	49.6	2 910	61.9	2.94	***	***
WENATCHEE	16 726	28.0	0.4	33.9	54.1	12.0	439	71.0	65.0	47.3	5 806	25.0	2.84	216	1.3
WEST CLARKSTON—HIGHLAND (U)	2 851	48.5	0.2	42.2	47.7	10.1	638	75.8	73.3	48.3	811	44.6	3.47	35	1.2
WEST WENATCHEE (U)	2 518	-6.4	0.4	37.1	55.4	7.5	461	73.7	81.8	51.7	782	-2.7	3.21	11	0.4
YAKIMA	43 284	12.5	2.8	34.8	52.4	12.8	459	70.8	63.0	46.4	14 689	16.4	2.90	725	1.7
<b>COUNTIES</b>															
ADAMS	9 929	50.8	1.3	41.3	52.0	6.7	579	72.0	76.2	51.6	2 860	37.6	3.46	22	0.2
ASOTIN	12 909	18.7	0.5	-37.2	48.5	14.3	515	73.5	67.6	47.4	4 126	19.3	3.09	147	1.1
BENTON	62 070	20.8	0.9	41.8	53.6	14.6	526	74.2	76.2	50.7	17 485	22.6	3.51	718	1.2
CHELAN	40 744	3.7	0.5	36.1	53.5	10.3	452	71.4	70.2	49.4	13 557	7.0	3.03	300	0.7
CLALLAM	30 022	13.7	4.2	37.1	53.3	9.6	514	69.8	72.7	51.9	9 255	11.9	3.15	873	2.9
CLATSOP	93 809	10.0	0.8	37.0	52.9	10.0	470	71.4	69.9	49.3	28 783	11.0	3.20	1 709	1.8
COLUMBIA	4 569	-6.0	0.2	33.9	52.1	14.0	457	68.1	69.4	50.5	1 517	-5.5	2.98	44	1.0
COWLITZ	37 801	8.3	0.6	38.3	52.9	8.8	494	73.2	72.8	49.7	17 889	10.8	3.21	402	0.7
DOUGLAS	14 890	37.7	0.5	41.3	51.6	7.1	532	74.0	77.1	51.1	4 259	30.3	3.48	76	0.5
FERRY	3 889	-5.1	18.2	41.2	50.6	8.2	623	64.4	75.3	54.4	1 112	-7.2	3.48	23	0.6
FRANKLIN	23 342	72.1	5.8	41.4	53.2	5.4	543	70.7	75.5	52.0	6 745	60.5	3.43	239	1.0
GARFIELD	2 976	-7.1	***	37.6	49.2	13.2	506	71.7	73.9	50.0	932	-9.1	3.18	9	0.3
GRANT	46 477	90.9	3.2	42.4	53.4	4.2	643	70.7	79.7	53.8	12 728	82.9	3.54	1 383	3.0
GRAYS HARBOR	54 465	1.5	2.0	35.4	52.6	11.9	484	68.1	70.7	51.0	17 743	1.9	3.02	827	1.5
ISLAND	19 638	77.3	2.2	36.7	55.1	8.2	599	62.8	79.8	56.2	5 524	62.4	3.21	1 907	9.7
JEFFERSON	9 639	-17.0	4.0	38.5	50.4	11.1	551	64.8	71.8	52.4	2 948	-12.2	3.10	490	5.1
KING	935 014	27.6	5.5	34.7	55.7	9.6	476	68.6	66.1	48.9	307 759	30.3	2.97	19 431	2.1
KITSAP	84 176	11.2	3.6	34.9	55.6	9.5	450	66.8	71.6	52.1	26 088	12.4	3.07	4 156	4.9
KITTSAP	20 467	-8.0	0.7	33.4	55.6	11.0	432	64.7	66.6	51.1	6 379	-5.1	3.04	1 065	5.2
KLICKEITAT	13 455	11.7	2.1	38.9	51.7	9.4	541	71.0	74.6	51.6	4 165	10.2	3.21	1 05	0.8
LEWIS	41 858	-4.3	0.4	35.5	50.5	14.0	464	68.9	68.3	49.2	13 688	-0.7	3.01	723	1.7
LINCOLN	10 919	-0.5	0.8	35.8	52.7	11.5	482	71.1	73.7	51.3	3 541	3.5	3.08	21	0.2
MASON	16 251	8.2	2.5	36.5	53.0	10.5	507	72.3	74.4	50.5	5 259	8.9	3.07	88	0.5
OKANOGAN	25 520	-12.4	8.3	38.4	51.5	10.0	508	69.2	72.1	51.2	7 829	-9.9	3.22	358	1.3
PACIFIC	14 674	-11.4	1.6	33.9	52.1	14.1	455	68.9	71.2	50.6	5 088	-7.7	2.87	75	0.5
PEND OREILLE	6 914	-6.7	2.5	37.6	51.1	11.3	537	67.4	74.8	52.7	2 203	-2.4	3.12	32	0.5
PIERCE	321 590	16.6	5.1	34.7	55.9	9.4	493	64.2	68.6	52.1	95 139	20.4	3.11	25 852	8.0
SAN JUAN	2 872	-11.5	0.6	28.5	52.5	19.0	353	71.1	72.8	50.8	1 079	-0.9	2.65	13	0.5
SKAGIT	51 350	18.7	1.5	35.1	53.3	11.6	474	68.8	70.1	49.9	15 759	18.5	3.12	2 192	4.3
SKAMANIA	5 207	8.8	0.2	37.1	53.2	9.7	495	68.8	74.3	52.3	1 623	7.2	3.18	51	1.0
SNOHOMISH	172 199	54.3	1.0	38.7	52.0	9.3	562	72.0	72.7	50.2	52 055	45.1	3.25	2 885	1.7
SPOKANE	278 333	25.6	2.0	35.7	53.5	10.8	496	68.2	66.3	48.9	87 771	27.1	3.04	11 447	4.1
STEVENS	17 884	-3.7	4.7	37.8	50.7	11.5	505	66.7	71.4	51.8	5 430	-0.7	3.25	219	1.4
THURSTON	55 049	22.6	1.3	37.0	52.7	10.2	488	72.9	70.2	48.5	17 443	20.6	3.11	809	1.5
WAHKIAKUM	3 426	-10.7	1.7	36.3	51.1	12.6	472	68.9	74.3	52.5	1 099	-6.2	3.09	28	0.8
WALLA WALLA	42 195	5.1	1.7	32.5	56.0	11.5	434	62.9	63.9	52.1	12 727	7.5	3.00	4 053	9.6
WHATCOM	70 317	5.4	2.1	35.1	52.3	12.6	461	69.4	66.3	48.7	22 416	5.4	3.04	2 132	3.0
WHITMAN	31 263	-3.7	0.9	30.3	60.6	9.1	405	56.8	60.9	51.8	8 929	-2.6	3.02	4 275	13.7
YAKIMA	145 112	6.9	4.3	39.4	51.0	9.5	520	69.6	68.8	49.4	43 436	8.1	3.30	1 784	1.2

1 CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OLD PER 1,000 WOMEN 15 TO 49 YEARS OLD.  
 2 SEE TEXT FOR CHANGES IN HOUSEHOLD DEFINITION.  
 3 1950 DATA NOT AVAILABLE.

1960  
Census  
of  
Population

ADVANCE REPORTS

GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

February 21, 1961

PC(A2)-50

West Virginia

(This series consists of 52 reports--one each for the United States, 50 States, and the District of Columbia--which are numbered in alphabetical order rather than in order of publication)

This report presents statistics from the 1960 Census of Population on the basic demographic characteristics of the inhabitants of the State. Comparable figures for 1950 are also shown.

The data presented here are being issued in advance of their publication in Final Report PC(1)-50B, which will provide additional information on the population characteristics of the inhabitants of this State. The final report will be published within the next month or two.

Tables 1 and 2 of this advance report show data on sex, race, age, marital status, and household relationship for the State. The third table (which is a preprint of table 13 from the final report) presents summary figures for these subjects for the State, its urban and rural parts, standard metropolitan statistical areas, urbanized areas, urban places, and counties.

An outline of the publication program for the 1960 Census of Population may be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., or any United States Department of Commerce Field Office.

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

Urban-rural residence.--According to the definition adopted for use in the 1960 Census, the urban population comprises all persons living in (a) places of 2,500 inhabitants or more incorporated as cities, boroughs, villages, and towns (except towns in New England, New York, and Wisconsin); (b) the densely settled urban fringe, whether incorporated or unincorporated, of urbanized areas (see next paragraph); (c) towns in New England and townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania which contain no incorporated municipalities as subdivisions and have either 25,000 inhabitants or more or a population of 2,500 to 25,000 and a density of 1,500 persons or more per square mile; (d) counties in States other than the New England States, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania that have no incorporated municipalities within their boundaries and have a density of 1,500 persons or more per square mile; and (e) unincorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more. The population not classified as urban constitutes the rural population.

Urbanized areas.--An urbanized area contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more and the surrounding closely settled



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BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, Robert W. Burgess, *Director*

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Commerce Field Offices, 10 cents. Complete set of 52 reports, \$4.





area, whether incorporated or unincorporated, that meets specified criteria relating to land use or population density. There are a few urbanized areas where there are "twin central cities" that have a combined population of at least 50,000.

Standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's).--Except in New England, an SMSA is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county, or counties, containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are essentially metropolitan in character and are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In New England, the basic unit for defining SMSA's is the town rather than the county. The comparative figures for 1950 that were used to compute the percent of increase apply to the SMSA as defined in 1960.

Race and color.--The concept of race as it has been used by the Bureau of the Census is derived from that which is commonly accepted by the general public. It does not, therefore, reflect clear-cut definitions of biological stock, and several categories obviously refer to nationality. The color group designated as "nonwhite" consists of such races as the Negro, Indian, Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Asian Indian, and Malayan races. Persons of Mexican birth or ancestry who are not definitely of Indian or other non-white race are classified as white.

Persons of mixed racial parentage are classified according to the race of the non-white parent, and mixtures of nonwhite races are classified according to the race of the father, with the following special exceptions: Persons of mixed Indian and Negro parentage are classified as Negro unless the Indian blood very definitely predominates or unless the individual is accepted in the community as an Indian. Persons of mixed white and Indian blood are classified as Indian if the proportion of Indian blood is one-fourth or more, or if they are regarded as Indian in the community.

Age.--The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1960. In answer to the question,

"When was this person born?" the respondent was required to reply by giving the month and year of birth.

Medians.--The median, a type of average, is presented in connection with the data on age which appear in this report. The median is the value which divides the distribution into two equal parts--one-half of the cases falling below this value and one-half of the cases exceeding this value.

Marital status.--Persons classified as "married" comprise both those who have been married only once and those who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. The term "separated" relates to persons legally separated or otherwise absent from their spouse because of marital discord. Enumerators were instructed to report persons in common-law marriages as married and persons whose only marriage had been annulled as single. Differences between the number of married males and the number of married females arise from the fact that some husbands and wives have their usual residences in different areas, and from errors of response.

Household.--A household includes all of the persons who occupy a house, an apartment or other group of rooms, or a room which constitutes a housing unit. A group of rooms or a single room is regarded as a housing unit when it is occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters, that is, when the actual or intended occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure, and when there is either (1) direct access from the outside or through a common hall, or (2) a kitchen or cooking equipment for the exclusive use of the occupants.

The 1960 definition of a household differs slightly from that used in the 1950 Census. The change arises as a result of the shift from a dwelling unit to a housing unit as the basic unit of enumeration in the Census of Housing. The main difference between housing units and dwelling units is as follows: Living quarters consisting of one room with direct access but without separate cooking equipment qualify as a housing unit in 1960 but generally did not qualify as a dwelling unit in 1950. The change in concept probably had little effect on the comparability of the 1960 and 1950 statistics on the number and

composition of households for the country as a whole or for most of the States and other large areas. However, it may have had a significant effect on the comparability of the household statistics shown in other reports for selected census tracts that are located in some of the larger metropolitan areas where many persons live alone in single rooms in hotels, rooming houses, and other light house-keeping quarters.

The head of a primary family is a household head living with one or more persons related to him by blood, marriage, or adoption. A primary individual is a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Group quarters.--All persons who are not members of households are regarded, by the Bureau of the Census, as living in group quarters. Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for groups containing five or more persons unrelated to the person in charge whose quarters are not divided into housing units. They are found most frequently in institutions, lodging and boarding houses, military and other types of barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, homes for nurses, convents, monasteries, residences for clergy, ships, and vessels. This concept of group quarters is similar to the concept of quasi households used in the 1950 Census.

Table 1.--RACE, AGE, AND MARITAL STATUS, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1960 AND 1950

(1950 data on marital status based on sample. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100)

Characteristic	Total			Male			Female		
	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960
<b>RACE</b>									
Total.....	1,860,421	2,005,552	-7.2	915,035	1,006,287	-9.1	945,386	999,265	-5.4
White.....	1,770,133	1,890,282	-6.4	871,178	948,270	-8.1	898,955	942,012	-4.6
Nonwhite.....	90,288	115,270	-21.7	43,857	58,017	-24.4	46,431	57,253	-18.9
Negro.....	89,378	114,867	-22.2	43,369	57,749	-24.9	46,009	57,118	-19.4
Indian.....	181	160	13.1	90	115	-21.7	91	45	...
Japanese.....	176	46	...	43	28	...	133	18	...
Chinese.....	138	99	...	88	70	...	50	29	...
Filipino.....	105	(1)	...	65	(1)	...	40	(1)	...
All other.....	310	98	...	202	55	...	108	43	...
<b>AGE</b>									
Total.....	1,860,421	2,005,552	-7.2	915,035	1,006,287	-9.1	945,386	999,265	-5.4
Under 5 years.....	196,295	240,107	-18.2	99,976	122,270	-18.2	96,319	117,837	-18.3
Under 1 year.....	38,412	46,205	-16.9	19,539	23,560	-17.1	18,873	22,645	-16.7
1 year.....	39,431	100,554	-21.1	20,141	51,127	-20.8	19,290	49,427	-21.6
2 years.....	39,858	93,348	-15.8	20,377	47,583	-16.1	19,481	45,765	-15.5
3 years.....	39,410	205,390	-2.7	20,051	104,582	-2.7	19,359	98,095	-2.7
4 years.....	39,184	190,979	5.9	19,868	97,201	5.8	19,316	93,778	6.0
5 to 9 years.....	199,876	166,440	-6.0	101,781	81,005	-3.7	98,095	85,435	-8.2
10 to 14 years.....	202,307	159,590	-34.1	102,862	76,136	-35.3	99,445	83,414	-33.0
15 to 19 years.....	156,454	158,798	-37.0	78,033	46,577	-40.1	78,421	81,069	-34.0
20 to 24 years.....	105,182	142,373	-18.1	49,255	69,834	-21.2	55,927	72,599	-15.1
25 to 29 years.....	100,091	137,686	-11.0	46,577	58,429	-15.2	53,514	68,815	-6.8
30 to 34 years.....	116,658	121,976	-4.7	55,046	55,760	-9.2	61,612	60,546	-0.2
35 to 39 years.....	122,531	106,102	5.7	58,429	55,158	2.9	64,102	52,483	8.6
40 to 44 years.....	116,204	92,863	7.1	61,430	49,186	3.0	60,444	45,132	11.4
45 to 49 years.....	112,171	78,814	10.1	55,158	42,532	4.5	57,013	38,121	16.1
50 to 54 years.....	99,460	65,948	12.1	49,186	36,462	5.4	50,274	31,358	19.4
55 to 59 years.....	86,779	56,835	10.5	42,532	34,590	5.4	44,247	27,545	15.5
60 to 64 years.....	73,897	38,699	25.8	36,462	29,290	5.8	37,435	18,970	30.3
65 to 69 years.....	62,789	37,010	38.3	30,988	19,729	21.4	31,801	18,174	46.3
70 to 74 years.....	48,667	8,198	...	23,956	4,432	...	24,711	3,241	...
75 to 79 years.....	33,783	5,982	...	16,404	2,741	...	17,379	...	...
80 to 84 years.....	17,402	...	...	8,198	...	...	9,204	...	...
85 years and over.....	9,875	...	...	4,432	...	...	5,443	...	...
Under 18 years.....	702,345	739,855	-5.1	357,363	375,769	-4.9	344,982	364,086	-5.2
65 years and over.....	172,516	138,526	24.5	83,978	70,596	19.0	88,538	67,930	30.3
Median age.....	28.5	26.3	...	27.7	26.4	...	29.2	26.1	...
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>									
Total, 14 years old and over..	1,295,415	1,399,880	-7.5	627,445	692,105	-9.3	667,970	707,775	-5.6
Single.....	296,473	335,000	-11.5	162,916	188,210	-13.4	133,557	146,790	-9.0
Married.....	862,949	938,190	-8.0	427,931	465,255	-8.0	435,018	472,935	-8.0
Separated.....	18,196	23,090	-21.2	7,923	10,705	-26.0	10,273	12,385	-17.1
Widowed.....	106,120	98,220	8.0	23,948	25,755	-7.0	82,172	72,465	13.4
Divorced.....	29,873	28,470	4.9	12,650	12,885	-1.8	17,223	15,585	10.5

<sup>1</sup> Not available, included with "All other."

Table 2.--HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP, FOR THE STATE: 1960 AND 1950

(1950 data based partly on sample. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Household relationship	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	Household relationship	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960
Total.....	1,860,421	1,999,835	-7.0	In households--Con.			
In households.....	1,827,874	1,957,615	-6.6	Other relative of head.....	251,380	322,890	-22.1
Head of household.....	521,142	512,560	1.7	Nonrelative of head.....	27,469	43,840	-37.3
Head of primary family.....	453,587	473,206	-3.7	In group quarters.....	32,547	42,220	-22.9
Primary individual.....	65,555	39,354	66.6	Inmate of institution.....	15,082	15,265	-1.2
Wife of head.....	393,666	418,990	-6.0	Other.....	17,465	26,955	-35.2
Child under 18 of head.....	634,217	659,335	-3.8	Population per household.....	3.51	3.82	...

Table 13.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, AND COUNTIES: 1960

["U" denotes an unincorporated place. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100; fertility ratio not shown where base is less than 100; population per household not shown where less than 100 persons in households]

Table with columns: AREA, POPULATION (ALL PERSONS, 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 18 YEARS OLD AND OVER), HOUSEHOLDS, POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS. Rows include THE STATE, STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, and various counties.

1 CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OLD PER 1,000 WOMEN 15 TO 49 YEARS OLD. 2 SEE TEXT FOR CHANGES IN HOUSEHOLD DEFINITION. 3 1950 DATA NOT AVAILABLE. 4 BELLE TOWN (2,559) IDENTIFIED TOO LATE TO BE INCLUDED IN THE DETAILED DISTRIBUTIONS.

Table 13.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, AND COUNTIES: 1960—Con.

["U" denotes an unincorporated place. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100; fertility ratio not shown where base is less than 100; population per household not shown where less than 100 persons in households]

AREA	POPULATION										HOUSEHOLDS			POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS	
	ALL PERSONS							14 YEARS OLD AND OVER		16 YEARS OLD AND OVER	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE, 1950 TO 1960 <sup>a</sup>	POPULATION PER HOUSEHOLD	NUMBER	PER-CENT OF TOTAL
	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE, 1950 TO 1960	PER-CENT NON-WHITE	PER-CENT UNDER 18 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 65 YEARS AND OVER	FERTILITY RATIO <sup>b</sup>	MALE PER-CENT MARRIED	FEMALE PER-CENT MARRIED						
COUNTIES															
BARBOUR . . . . .	15 474	-21.6	1.4	36.6	50.9	12.5	420	64.3	62.4	48.2	4 284	-16.5	3.52	382	2.5
BERKELEY . . . . .	33 791	11.3	3.9	33.7	55.4	10.9	457	68.7	66.5	50.5	9 783	14.4	3.30	1 518	4.5
BOONE . . . . .	28 764	-13.3	1.2	43.4	49.5	7.1	487	65.9	68.0	49.7	7 292	-5.6	3.94	36	0.2
BRAKTON . . . . .	15 152	-16.2	0.9	39.5	48.2	12.3	490	63.8	62.2	48.3	4 136	-7.3	3.66	31	0.2
BROOKE . . . . .	28 940	7.6	1.4	35.8	56.0	8.2	448	69.4	67.7	49.0	8 070	11.1	3.50	705	2.4
CABELL . . . . .	108 202	0.2	4.5	32.3	37.3	10.3	387	69.9	62.3	46.3	32 990	6.7	3.16	3 863	3.6
CALHOUN . . . . .	7 948	-22.5	0.2	38.8	49.4	11.8	459	63.9	66.4	49.3	2 172	-11.4	3.66	3	0.0
CLAY . . . . .	11 942	-20.2	0.6	45.9	46.1	8.0	373	62.6	65.1	50.4	2 853	-15.0	4.18	9	0.1
DOODRIDGE . . . . .	6 970	-22.8	0.0	35.4	49.2	15.4	475	64.2	63.9	48.8	2 070	-14.0	3.33	64	0.9
FAYETTE . . . . .	61 731	-25.1	12.4	41.0	50.1	8.9	478	65.6	63.8	48.3	16 477	-18.0	3.71	620	1.0
GILMER . . . . .	8 050	-17.4	0.0	35.3	53.2	11.5	434	60.1	62.8	50.2	2 203	-9.0	3.51	310	3.9
GRANT . . . . .	8 304	-5.2	2.8	38.7	51.0	10.3	472	65.5	64.6	48.8	2 213	2.1	3.75	9	0.1
GREENBRIER . . . . .	34 446	-12.3	5.5	38.3	31.0	10.0	476	68.1	65.3	48.0	9 565	-3.0	3.55	460	1.3
HAMPSHIRE . . . . .	11 705	-6.9	1.4	38.0	51.0	11.0	441	64.5	64.8	49.8	3 281	2.1	3.45	377	3.2
HANCOCK . . . . .	39 615	15.2	3.9	36.9	56.1	7.1	474	73.1	69.7	49.0	11 122	21.0	3.94	257	0.6
HARDY . . . . .	9 308	-7.2	2.6	37.5	51.6	10.9	470	65.2	64.8	49.8	2 564	3.4	3.62	35	0.4
HARRISON . . . . .	77 856	-8.7	1.7	34.2	54.5	11.4	406	71.7	64.9	46.8	23 659	-1.3	3.25	910	1.2
JACKSON . . . . .	18 541	21.2	0.0	39.4	51.8	8.7	550	71.4	70.8	50.1	5 053	25.4	3.66	63	0.3
JEFFERSON . . . . .	18 665	8.6	15.5	36.7	50.4	9.3	455	64.7	62.5	48.6	5 186	13.2	3.52	425	2.3
KANAWHA . . . . .	252 925	5.5	5.8	37.9	55.1	7.0	452	72.3	66.7	47.3	72 699	13.0	3.44	2 977	1.2
LEWIS . . . . .	19 711	-6.5	0.5	28.9	55.2	15.8	370	61.1	59.7	48.9	5 283	-1.2	3.24	2 605	13.2
LINCOLN . . . . .	20 267	-9.8	0.0	43.6	47.8	8.6	522	62.8	66.2	50.4	4 992	-0.6	4.06	6	0.0
LOGAN . . . . .	61 570	-20.4	7.8	45.6	48.8	5.6	525	67.8	66.3	48.6	15 146	-13.3	4.05	257	0.4
MC DOWELL . . . . .	71 359	-27.8	2.3	45.8	48.3	4.0	533	66.5	65.8	49.0	17 517	-21.5	4.05	349	0.5
MARION . . . . .	63 717	-10.9	8.3	32.9	56.0	11.1	369	70.7	64.3	46.8	19 799	-2.4	3.19	350	0.9
MARSHALL . . . . .	38 041	3.1	1.0	33.2	56.4	10.2	448	65.6	67.9	52.0	10 772	6.3	3.35	1 957	5.1
MASON . . . . .	24 459	3.9	2.2	38.8	52.3	9.2	526	68.0	67.7	49.7	6 628	11.2	3.60	573	2.3
MERCER . . . . .	68 206	-9.1	10.6	34.7	54.1	9.2	411	68.0	62.6	46.8	19 190	1.4	3.51	932	1.9
MINEAERL . . . . .	22 354	0.1	3.1	35.7	54.8	9.5	416	66.1	65.7	48.8	6 402	5.7	3.43	371	1.7
MINGO . . . . .	39 742	-16.2	5.2	46.4	46.7	6.9	562	65.1	63.8	48.3	9 647	-11.8	4.10	168	0.4
MONMOUTH . . . . .	55 617	-8.5	2.1	32.6	57.8	9.6	388	62.4	62.9	49.9	16 033	0.8	3.29	2 793	5.0
MONROE . . . . .	11 584	-11.7	3.0	36.0	50.2	13.9	422	62.7	63.3	49.9	3 100	-3.0	3.64	303	2.6
MORGAN . . . . .	8 376	1.2	2.1	36.6	53.0	10.4	488	70.3	68.3	49.1	2 519	9.8	3.32	14	0.2
NICHOLAS . . . . .	25 818	-8.2	0.0	42.7	49.5	7.8	507	67.2	67.3	49.4	6 586	0.8	3.85	74	0.3
OHIO . . . . .	68 437	-4.5	3.1	31.4	56.4	12.2	403	68.7	59.8	45.8	21 838	2.4	3.05	1 744	2.6
PENDLETON . . . . .	8 093	-13.1	2.1	34.6	51.7	11.7	468	62.3	64.2	49.8	2 071	-2.3	3.49	39	0.4
PLEASANTS . . . . .	7 124	11.9	0.1	36.4	51.2	10.4	481	65.9	65.1	49.2	1 959	11.7	3.45	360	5.1
POCAHONTAS . . . . .	10 136	-18.8	3.8	35.3	52.3	12.4	470	62.1	65.5	50.6	2 865	-7.6	3.68	179	1.8
PRESTON . . . . .	27 233	-15.3	0.4	40.2	49.6	10.2	537	67.0	68.4	50.1	7 276	-7.9	3.68	422	1.5
PUTNAM . . . . .	23 561	12.1	0.1	40.0	51.9	8.0	467	69.4	69.6	50.0	6 355	20.7	3.70	58	0.2
RALEIGH . . . . .	77 826	-19.2	12.3	41.2	50.6	8.2	450	68.7	65.2	47.4	20 991	-9.3	3.68	358	0.7
RANDOLPH . . . . .	26 349	-13.8	1.1	37.0	52.3	10.8	443	62.6	63.7	50.3	7 075	-5.5	3.57	1 112	4.2
RITCHIE . . . . .	10 877	-13.2	0.1	34.1	49.3	16.8	448	64.8	65.0	48.2	3 321	-7.2	3.28	117	1.1
ROANE . . . . .	15 720	-14.6	0.1	34.8	52.4	12.8	419	63.6	64.3	49.3	4 178	-6.5	3.50	1 081	4.9
SUMMERS . . . . .	15 640	-18.5	6.8	35.2	53.1	11.7	379	64.5	61.0	46.8	4 291	-11.1	3.48	706	4.5
TAYLOR . . . . .	15 010	-18.5	1.3	35.4	51.0	13.6	427	65.2	62.6	46.8	4 540	-10.7	3.24	318	2.2
TUCKER . . . . .	7 750	-26.9	0.3	35.8	49.9	14.3	427	62.0	62.0	48.6	2 283	-15.8	3.34	126	1.6
TYLER . . . . .	10 026	-8.8	0.1	34.9	50.2	14.8	480	68.6	64.6	47.3	3 039	-1.3	3.28	70	0.7
UPSHUR . . . . .	18 292	-4.9	0.5	35.6	52.1	12.3	423	64.3	61.1	48.4	5 102	0.3	3.44	729	4.0
WAYNE . . . . .	38 977	0.7	0.1	40.2	51.5	8.3	487	68.9	67.4	48.9	10 801	10.2	3.71	65	0.2
WEBSTER . . . . .	13 719	-23.3	0.0	44.0	47.3	8.8	529	63.5	63.2	49.4	3 888	-16.0	3.93	15	0.1
WETZEL . . . . .	19 347	-4.0	0.0	36.4	52.9	10.7	489	69.0	68.0	48.2	5 495	1.3	3.39	52	0.5
WIRT . . . . .	4 391	-14.2	0.3	34.2	49.7	16.1	488	63.4	64.9	51.4	1 265	-7.1	3.44	11	0.5
WOOD . . . . .	78 331	17.7	0.9	36.3	54.1	9.7	490	74.5	64.8	46.4	23 400	19.8	3.32	720	0.6
WYOMING . . . . .	34 838	-7.2	3.7	47.0	48.3	4.7	591	68.5	69.6	49.4	8 320	-2.3	4.18	51	0.1

<sup>a</sup> CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OLD PER 1,000 WOMEN 15 TO 49 YEARS OLD.  
<sup>b</sup> SEE TEXT FOR CHANGES IN HOUSEHOLD DEFINITION.

1960  
Census  
of  
Population

ADVANCE REPORTS

GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

March 21, 1961

PC(A2)-51

Wisconsin

(This series consists of 52 reports--one each for the United States, 50 States, and the District of Columbia--which are numbered in alphabetical order rather than in order of publication)

This report presents statistics from the 1960 Census of Population on the basic demographic characteristics of the inhabitants of the State. Comparable figures for 1950 are also shown.

The data presented here are being issued in advance of their publication in Final Report PC(1)-51B, which will provide additional information on the population characteristics of the inhabitants of this State. The final report will be published within the next month or two.

Tables 1 and 2 of this advance report show data on sex, race, age, marital status, and household relationship for the State. The third table (which is a preprint of table 13 from the final report) presents summary figures for these subjects for the State, its urban and rural parts, standard metropolitan statistical areas, urbanized areas, urban places, and counties.

An outline of the publication program for the 1960 Census of Population may be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., or any United States Department of Commerce Field Office.

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

Urban-rural residence.--According to the definition adopted for use in the 1960 Census, the urban population comprises all persons living in (a) places of 2,500 inhabitants or more incorporated as cities, boroughs, villages, and towns (except towns in New England, New York, and Wisconsin); (b) the densely settled urban fringe, whether incorporated or unincorporated, of urbanized areas (see next paragraph); (c) towns in New England and townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania which contain no incorporated municipalities as subdivisions and have either 25,000 inhabitants or more or a population of 2,500 to 25,000 and a density of 1,500 persons or more per square mile; (d) counties in States other than the New England States, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania that have no incorporated municipalities within their boundaries and have a density of 1,500 persons or more per square mile; and (e) unincorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more. The population not classified as urban constitutes the rural population.

Urbanized areas.--An urbanized area contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more and the surrounding closely settled



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, Luther H. Hodges, *Secretary*  
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area, whether incorporated or unincorporated, that meets specified criteria relating to land use or population density. There are a few urbanized areas where there are "twin central cities" that have a combined population of at least 50,000.

Standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's).--Except in New England, an SMSA is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county, or counties, containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are essentially metropolitan in character and are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In New England, the basic unit for defining SMSA's is the town rather than the county. The comparative figures for 1950 that were used to compute the percent of increase apply to the SMSA as defined in 1960.

Race and color.--The concept of race as it has been used by the Bureau of the Census is derived from that which is commonly accepted by the general public. It does not, therefore, reflect clear-cut definitions of biological stock, and several categories obviously refer to nationality. The color group designated as "nonwhite" consists of such races as the Negro, Indian, Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Asian Indian, and Malayan races. Persons of Mexican birth or ancestry who are not definitely of Indian or other non-white race are classified as white.

Persons of mixed racial parentage are classified according to the race of the non-white parent, and mixtures of nonwhite races are classified according to the race of the father, with the following special exceptions: Persons of mixed Indian and Negro parentage are classified as Negro unless the Indian blood very definitely predominates or unless the individual is accepted in the community as an Indian. Persons of mixed white and Indian blood are classified as Indian if the proportion of Indian blood is one-fourth or more, or if they are regarded as Indian in the community.

Age.--The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1960. In answer to the question,

"When was this person born?" the respondent was required to reply by giving the month and year of birth.

Medians.--The median, a type of average, is presented in connection with the data on age which appear in this report. The median is the value which divides the distribution into two equal parts--one-half of the cases falling below this value and one-half of the cases exceeding this value.

Marital status.--Persons classified as "married" comprise both those who have been married only once and those who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. The term "separated" relates to persons legally separated or otherwise absent from their spouse because of marital discord. Enumerators were instructed to report persons in common-law marriages as married and persons whose only marriage had been annulled as single. Differences between the number of married males and the number of married females arise from the fact that some husbands and wives have their usual residences in different areas, and from errors of response.

Household.--A household includes all of the persons who occupy a house, an apartment or other group of rooms, or a room which constitutes a housing unit. A group of rooms or a single room is regarded as a housing unit when it is occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters, that is, when the actual or intended occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure, and when there is either (1) direct access from the outside or through a common hall, or (2) a kitchen or cooking equipment for the exclusive use of the occupants.

The 1960 definition of a household differs slightly from that used in the 1950 Census. The change arises as a result of the shift from a dwelling unit to a housing unit as the basic unit of enumeration in the Census of Housing. The main difference between housing units and dwelling units is as follows: Living quarters consisting of one room with direct access but without separate cooking equipment qualify as a housing unit in 1960 but generally did not qualify as a dwelling unit in 1950. The change in concept probably had little effect on the comparability of the 1960 and 1950 statistics on the number and

composition of households for the country as a whole or for most of the States and other large areas. However, it may have had a significant effect on the comparability of the household statistics shown in other reports for selected census tracts that are located in some of the larger metropolitan areas where many persons live alone in single rooms in hotels, rooming houses, and other light house-keeping quarters.

The head of a primary family is a household head living with one or more persons related to him by blood, marriage, or adoption. A primary individual is a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Group quarters.--All persons who are not members of households are regarded, by the Bureau of the Census, as living in group quarters. Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for groups containing five or more persons unrelated to the person in charge whose quarters are not divided into housing units. They are found most frequently in institutions, lodging and boarding houses, military and other types of barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, homes for nurses, convents, monasteries, residences for clergy, ships, and vessels. This concept of group quarters is similar to the concept of quasi households used in the 1950 Census.



Table 1.--RACE, AGE, AND MARITAL STATUS, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1960 AND 1950

(1950 data on marital status based on sample. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100)

Characteristic	Total			Male			Female		
	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960
<b>RACE</b>									
Total.....	3,951,777	3,434,575	15.1	1,964,512	1,726,842	13.8	1,987,265	1,707,733	16.4
White.....	3,858,903	3,392,690	13.7	1,918,199	1,704,904	12.5	1,940,704	1,687,786	15.0
Nonwhite.....	92,874	41,885	121.7	46,313	21,938	111.1	46,561	19,947	133.4
Negro.....	74,546	28,182	164.5	36,917	14,705	151.1	37,629	13,477	179.2
Indian.....	14,297	12,196	17.2	7,195	6,274	14.7	7,102	5,922	19.9
Japanese.....	1,425	529	169.4	636	317	94.3	809	212	281.6
Chinese.....	1,010	590	71.2	636	398	59.8	374	192	94.8
Filipino.....	401	(1)	...	221	(1)	...	180	(1)	...
All other.....	1,195	388	...	728	244	...	467	144	...
<b>AGE</b>									
Total.....	3,951,777	3,434,575	15.1	1,964,512	1,726,842	13.8	1,987,265	1,707,733	16.4
Under 5 years.....	469,505	372,008	26.2	239,473	190,294	25.8	230,032	181,714	26.6
Under 1 year.....	95,898	74,959	27.9	48,886	38,359	27.4	47,012	36,600	28.4
1 year.....	95,548	156,712	21.3	48,593	80,130	20.6	46,955	76,582	22.0
2 years.....	94,518			48,078			46,440		
3 years.....	91,949	140,337	30.8	47,012	71,805	30.8	44,937	68,532	30.8
4 years.....	91,592			46,904			44,688		
5 to 9 years.....	428,267	297,449	44.0	218,506	151,858	43.9	209,761	145,591	44.1
10 to 14 years.....	371,331	257,116	44.4	189,608	131,410	44.3	181,723	125,706	44.6
15 to 19 years.....	283,877	239,151	18.7	140,562	118,810	18.3	143,715	120,341	19.1
20 to 24 years.....	222,831	244,721	-8.9	106,025	119,906	-11.6	116,806	124,815	-6.4
25 to 29 years.....	227,178	256,588	-11.5	113,033	127,227	-11.2	114,145	129,361	-11.8
30 to 34 years.....	245,974	247,806	-0.7	122,797	122,169	0.5	123,177	125,637	-2.0
35 to 39 years.....	251,560	244,584	2.9	123,993	121,745	1.9	127,567	122,851	3.8
40 to 44 years.....	242,816	225,042	7.9	119,688	113,733	5.2	123,128	111,309	10.6
45 to 49 years.....	233,804	208,099	12.4	116,274	105,581	10.1	117,530	102,518	14.6
50 to 54 years.....	211,048	197,620	6.8	105,800	100,566	5.2	105,248	97,054	8.4
55 to 59 years.....	190,963	179,985	6.1	95,558	91,699	4.2	95,405	88,286	8.1
60 to 64 years.....	169,887	154,489	10.0	83,903	79,330	5.8	85,984	75,159	14.4
65 to 69 years.....	149,523	121,861	22.7	72,531	61,130	18.7	76,992	60,721	25.8
70 to 74 years.....	116,245	86,190	34.9	55,688	42,905	29.8	60,557	43,285	39.9
75 to 79 years.....	75,137	85,918	33.0	34,353	41,424	24.9	40,784	44,494	20.6
80 to 84 years.....	39,175			17,396			21,779		
85 years and over.....	22,656	15,948	42.1	9,324	7,067	31.9	13,332	8,847	50.1
Under 18 years.....	1,453,124	1,071,414	35.6	740,929	547,082	35.4	712,195	524,532	35.8
65 years and over.....	402,736	309,917	29.9	189,292	152,526	24.1	213,444	157,391	35.6
Median age.....	29.4	31.0	...	28.9	31.0	...	29.9	31.0	...
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>									
Total, 14 years old and over..	2,743,074	2,540,040	8.0	1,347,890	1,256,035	7.3	1,395,184	1,284,005	8.7
Single.....	638,427	632,170	1.0	352,665	353,695	-0.3	285,762	278,475	2.6
Married.....	1,841,247	1,670,505	10.2	919,328	824,765	11.5	921,919	845,740	9.0
Separated.....	17,319	15,555	11.3	7,424	7,400	0.3	9,895	8,155	21.3
Widowed.....	209,218	188,845	10.8	51,753	54,815	-5.6	157,465	134,030	17.5
Divorced.....	54,182	48,520	11.7	24,144	22,760	6.1	30,038	25,760	16.6

<sup>1</sup> Not available, included with "All other."

Table 2.--HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP, FOR THE STATE: 1960 AND 1950

(1950 data based partly on sample. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Household relationship	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	Household relationship	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960
Total.....	3,951,777	3,420,435	15.5	In households--Con.			
In households.....	3,854,086	3,305,995	16.6	Other relative of head.....	367,027	483,395	-24.1
Head of household.....	1,146,040	947,670	20.9	Nonrelative of head.....	66,445	95,045	-30.5
Head of primary family.....	977,434	837,700	14.0	In group quarters.....	97,691	114,440	-14.6
Primary individual.....	168,606	89,970	87.4	Immute of institution.....	45,047	37,135	20.0
Wife of head.....	877,189	777,460	12.8	Other.....	52,644	76,305	-31.5
Child under 18 of head.....	1,397,385	1,001,825	39.5	Population per household.....	3.36	3.49	...

Table 13.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, AND COUNTIES: 1960

"U" denotes an unincorporated place. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100; fertility ratio not shown where base is less than 100; population per household not shown where less than 100 persons in households

AREA	POPULATION											HOUSEHOLDS			POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS	
	ALL PERSONS							14 YEARS OLD AND OVER		18 YEARS OLD AND OVER	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE 1950 TO 1960 <sup>a</sup>	POPULATION PER HOUSEHOLD	NUMBER	PER-CENT OF TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE 1950 TO 1960	PER-CENT NON-WHITE	PER-CENT UNDER 18 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 65 YEARS AND OVER	FERTILITY RATIO <sup>b</sup>	MALE PER-CENT MARRIED	FEMALE PER-CENT MARRIED	PER-CENT MALE						
THE STATE	3 951 777	15.1	2.4	36.8	53.0	10.2	542	68.2	66.1	49.0	1 146 040	18.4	3.36	97 691	2.5	
URBAN	2 522 179	26.9	3.2	35.2	55.0	9.8	515	69.6	64.1	47.7	757 419	30.5	3.24	68 883	2.7	
URBANIZED AREAS	1 607 624	52.8	4.8	35.0	56.2	8.7	514	69.0	64.6	48.2	479 581	58.1	3.26	45 088	2.8	
CENTRAL CITIES	1 121 524	33.5	6.7	33.6	56.9	9.5	500	67.3	62.3	47.9	345 283	41.7	3.15	32 404	2.9	
URBAN FRINGE	486 100	129.5	0.5	38.3	54.7	7.0	548	73.1	70.5	48.9	134 298	125.2	3.53	12 684	2.6	
OTHER URBAN	914 555	-2.3	0.5	35.4	52.8	11.8	515	70.8	63.3	46.8	277 838	0.2	3.21	23 795	2.6	
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE	554 232	-9.1	0.6	35.5	53.6	10.8	507	71.0	62.8	46.5	167 393	-6.3	3.23	13 636	2.5	
PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000	360 323	10.3	0.3	35.3	51.5	13.2	529	70.5	64.1	47.4	110 445	12.1	3.17	10 159	2.8	
RURAL	1 429 598	-1.2	0.8	39.6	49.6	10.8	598	65.7	69.9	51.4	388 621	0.2	3.60	28 808	2.0	
PLACES OF 1,000 TO 2,500	198 787	7.8	0.9	36.2	49.7	14.1	565	71.3	66.4	47.8	61 512	9.5	3.19	2 651	1.3	
OTHER RURAL	1 230 811	-2.5	0.8	40.1	49.6	10.3	603	64.9	70.3	52.0	327 109	-1.3	3.68	26 157	2.1	
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS																
DULUTH-SUPERIOR	276 596	9.4	0.8	36.4	52.2	11.4	529	66.8	65.8	49.6	84 809	12.2	3.19	6 013	2.2	
GREEN BAY	125 082	27.2	1.2	40.8	51.0	8.2	626	68.7	65.5	48.5	33 377	27.4	3.64	3 459	2.8	
KENOSHA	100 615	33.7	1.1	36.9	54.0	9.2	555	70.1	70.1	50.1	29 545	34.6	3.36	1 234	1.2	
MADISON	222 095	31.1	1.2	35.3	56.3	8.2	519	64.7	62.1	48.9	63 451	37.7	3.49	13 197	5.0	
MILWAUKEE	1 194 290	24.8	5.6	33.8	56.3	8.8	512	69.4	65.1	48.2	357 269	30.9	3.24	28 803	2.4	
RACINE	141 781	29.4	3.9	38.0	52.8	9.1	568	71.2	67.6	48.6	40 736	29.7	3.39	3 543	2.5	
URBANIZED AREAS																
DULUTH-SUPERIOR	144 763	1.2	0.9	34.3	53.4	12.3	492	66.9	62.3	48.1	46 192	8.1	3.05	3 904	2.7	
GREEN BAY	97 162	(8)	0.9	39.8	52.0	8.2	604	70.2	65.1	47.8	26 830	(8)	3.52	2 632	2.7	
KENOSHA	72 852	(8)	1.4	35.6	50.0	9.4	523	70.0	68.7	49.7	22 009	(8)	3.27	805	1.1	
MADISON	157 814	43.3	1.7	33.1	59.5	7.4	477	63.5	59.5	48.3	46 229	54.0	3.16	11 800	7.5	
MILWAUKEE	1 149 997	38.6	5.8	34.7	56.5	8.8	510	69.4	64.9	48.1	345 077	43.7	3.25	27 661	2.4	
RACINE	95 862	25.2	5.5	36.7	53.8	9.5	549	72.4	66.8	47.9	28 878	27.9	3.29	959	1.0	
URBAN PLACES																
ALGONA	3 855	13.9	...	36.9	52.2	10.9	502	72.0	66.4	47.6	1 196	18.3	3.19	35	0.9	
ANTHONY	9 691	-2.1	0.4	37.4	47.6	15.0	568	70.7	61.9	45.8	2 954	1.9	3.24	112	1.2	
APPLETON	48 411	42.5	0.2	38.3	53.2	8.5	559	72.6	63.1	46.0	13 941	46.1	3.39	1 136	2.3	
ASHLAND	10 132	-4.8	1.0	34.1	52.5	13.4	466	68.4	58.0	47.1	3 063	-1.7	3.22	273	2.7	
BARABOO	46 672	-8.1	0.7	34.2	51.3	14.5	468	73.2	62.5	45.1	2 178	-6.4	3.03	68	1.0	
BAYSIDE	3 181	(8)	0.1	41.9	54.7	3.4	546	83.2	77.8	48.4	854	(8)	3.72	...	...	
BEAVER DAM	13 118	10.5	0.1	34.2	53.4	12.4	479	78.1	65.6	46.2	4 204	16.0	3.09	117	0.9	
BELLEVILLE	32 846	11.0	6.6	34.6	55.1	10.3	504	71.1	65.5	47.8	9 992	11.6	3.18	1 080	3.3	
BERLIN	4 838	3.1	...	32.3	52.2	15.5	448	73.0	64.1	46.0	1 564	6.0	3.05	66	1.4	
BLACK RIVER FALLS	3 195	13.1	0.5	34.5	50.0	15.6	448	69.0	61.6	46.7	1 016	16.9	3.05	99	3.1	
BLOOMER	2 834	10.9	...	35.7	47.1	17.1	552	73.0	63.7	46.1	883	15.1	3.17	39	1.4	
BOSCOBEL	2 608	11.1	...	34.9	47.3	17.8	561	70.6	61.1	45.8	851	9.9	3.02	37	1.4	
BROOKFIELD	19 812	(8)	0.1	43.5	52.5	4.0	555	78.5	78.5	49.5	5 084	(8)	3.90	...	...	
BROWN DEER	11 280	(8)	0.5	45.4	51.7	2.9	781	83.6	82.1	49.6	2 832	(8)	3.97	41	0.4	
BURLINGTON	5 856	22.5	0.1	37.3	49.9	12.8	576	71.3	63.2	46.6	1 741	21.4	3.34	34	0.6	
CEDARBURG	5 191	84.7	...	39.7	52.2	8.1	586	74.8	68.9	47.8	1 489	72.9	3.48	7	0.1	
CHILTON	2 578	8.9	0.1	34.6	48.9	16.6	556	70.7	63.8	47.7	814	11.2	3.15	13	0.5	
CHIPPewa FALLS	11 708	5.6	0.1	37.2	50.2	12.6	511	70.7	60.9	45.3	3 545	6.8	3.25	183	1.6	
COLUMBUS	4 778	2.6	...	33.8	51.3	14.9	432	73.3	64.9	46.4	1 578	9.8	3.01	45	0.9	
COLUMBUS	3 467	6.7	...	31.2	50.7	18.1	484	71.5	62.5	46.4	1 174	10.3	2.93	31	0.9	
CUOAHY	17 975	47.6	0.3	36.4	57.2	6.3	524	69.7	70.8	50.6	5 288	61.3	3.38	106	0.6	
DE LAVAN	4 846	20.9	0.7	36.6	50.9	12.4	441	69.4	61.0	46.3	1 482	16.9	3.11	233	4.8	
DE PERE	10 045	23.3	0.5	41.3	50.2	8.5	666	62.0	63.0	49.8	2 527	22.8	3.80	443	4.4	
DODGEVILLE	2 911	15.0	0.1	32.1	48.0	20.0	523	71.8	58.5	44.7	943	15.8	2.97	115	4.0	
EAU CLAIRE	37 987	5.3	0.1	34.7	54.8	10.5	450	70.8	60.3	45.4	11 669	9.4	3.17	951	2.5	
EDGERTON	4 000	14.1	...	33.6	52.6	13.9	480	70.5	67.6	48.3	1 257	15.9	3.14	52	1.3	
ELKHORN	3 586	22.2	...	32.6	53.8	13.6	505	71.8	67.2	47.4	1 190	23.4	2.99	22	0.6	
ELM GROVE	4 994	(8)	0.1	40.3	51.9	7.7	444	75.9	62.4	44.3	1 217	(8)	3.89	263	5.3	
EVANSVILLE	2 858	12.9	0.2	34.3	48.6	17.1	577	73.7	66.8	46.8	933	10.0	3.05	15	0.5	
FOND DU LAC	32 719	9.3	0.2	35.8	51.4	12.7	512	72.5	59.9	44.7	9 800	11.4	3.25	863	2.6	
FORT ATKINSON	7 908	25.9	0.1	34.2	51.6	14.2	509	76.8	67.7	46.7	2 620	25.5	3.02	...	...	
FOX POINT	7 315	183.0	0.4	39.7	55.4	4.9	434	79.6	73.7	47.5	2 009	189.1	3.64	...	...	
FRANKLIN	410 000	157.3	2.3	42.4	53.8	3.8	710	69.2	79.5	56.0	2 327	(8)	4.02	642	6.4	
GRENDALE	9 537	(8)	0.2	36.6	57.6	5.9	472	76.7	75.7	49.0	2 793	(8)	3.41	7	0.1	
GRAFTON	3 748	151.7	0.1	44.8	48.6	6.6	787	77.4	76.1	49.3	986	115.8	3.80	...	...	
GREEN BAY	62 888	19.3	0.9	38.6	52.2	9.2	561	72.1	62.7	46.0	18 329	22.3	3.38	878	1.4	
GRENDALE	6 843	148.7	0.4	42.7	54.6	2.8	686	80.4	79.7	49.5	1 833	185.5	3.73	13	0.2	
GREENFIELD	17 636	(8)	0.1	40.8	54.6	4.6	539	75.4	74.9	49.6	4 626	(8)	3.77	179	1.0	
HALES CORNERS	5 549	(8)	0.1	42.1	53.2	4.7	562	79.7	76.5	49.3	1 474	(8)	3.76	6	0.1	
HARTFORD	5 627	23.7	0.1	35.0	51.3	13.7	558	71.7	66.8	47.8	1 754	24.2	3.18	58	1.0	
HORIZON	2 996	12.5	0.2	36.1	52.1	11.7	496	74.5	69.9	49.1	928	13.0	3.23	...	...	
HOWARD	3 485	42.4	0.8	47.1	48.2	4.8	797	71.1	75.6	50.8	837	(8)	4.15	13	0.4	
Hudson	4 325	25.9	0.1	37.0	50.7	12.3	572	75.4	64.5	45.9	1 309	23.5	3.28	34	0.8	
HURLEY	2 763	-8.9	0.1	34.2	51.6	14.2	465	66.0	61.5	48.3	861	0.8	3.15	47	1.7	
JANESVILLE	35 164	41.2	0.2	37.1	53.8	9.1	606	72.8	67.4	48.0	10 730	43.5	3.23	485	1.4	
JEFFERSON	4 548	25.5	0.2	36.1	51.9	12.0	534	72.7	67.7	48.3	1 444	27.6	3.14	14	0.3	
KAUKAUNA	10 096	21.1	0.3	41.8	49.6	8.5	643	71.8	66.6	47.7	2 720	21.0	3.68	84	0.8	
KENOSHA	67 899	24.9	1.5	35.5	54.9	9.6	517	69.9	68.1	49.6	20 593	27.9	3.66	745	1.1	
KEWAUNEE	2 772	7.3	...	36.1	49.9	14										

Table 13.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, AND COUNTIES: 1960—Con.

["U" denotes an unincorporated place. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100; fertility ratio not shown where base is less than 100; population per household not shown where less than 100 persons in households.]

AREA	POPULATION											HOUSEHOLDS			POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS	
	ALL PERSONS							14 YEARS OLD AND OVER		18 YEARS OLD AND OVER PER-CENT MALE	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE 1950 TO 1960 <sup>2</sup>	POPULATION PER HOUSEHOLD	NUMBER	PER-CENT OF TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE 1950 TO 1960	PER-CENT NON-WHITE	PER-CENT UNDER 18 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 65 YEARS AND OVER	FERTILITY RATIO <sup>1</sup>	PER-CENT MARRIED	PER-CENT FEMALE MARRIED							
URBAN PLACES--CON.																
LA CROSSE . . . . .	47 575	0.1	0.3	33.6	54.6	11.8	437	67.6	57.5	45.3	14 628	6.0	3.11	2 013	4.2	
LADYSMITH . . . . .	3 584	-8.7	...	37.2	48.4	14.3	558	73.7	66.2	46.9	1 123	-2.5	3.05	44	1.2	
LAKE GENEVA . . . . .	4 929	14.6	0.2	33.3	54.0	12.8	467	72.1	64.1	46.0	1 596	19.0	3.17	37	0.8	
LAKE MILLS . . . . .	2 951	17.3	...	33.1	51.4	15.5	521	74.1	67.8	47.8	992	16.3	2.96	13	0.4	
LANCASTER . . . . .	3 703	13.4	...	34.6	48.9	16.5	567	71.9	62.9	46.2	1 204	13.3	3.06	20	0.6	
LITTLE CHUTE . . . . .	5 099	22.8	0.1	45.6	48.6	5.8	747	72.8	69.1	48.2	1 230	25.5	4.07	90	1.8	
MADISON . . . . .	126 706	31.9	1.9	31.0	61.0	8.0	438	80.4	56.0	48.0	37 856	48.4	3.05	11 331	8.9	
MANITOWOC . . . . .	32 275	16.9	0.3	35.6	51.8	10.7	530	72.8	65.5	47.4	9 910	20.3	3.18	712	2.2	
MARINETTE . . . . .	13 329	-6.0	0.1	36.6	50.2	13.2	507	70.6	60.2	45.7	4 090	-2.6	3.23	132	1.0	
MARSHFIELD . . . . .	14 153	14.2	...	38.0	51.1	11.0	565	71.7	61.7	45.7	4 001	17.4	3.41	497	3.5	
MAUSTON . . . . .	3 531	11.4	0.5	38.6	48.2	13.2	508	73.5	62.7	45.2	1 101	12.9	3.19	15	0.4	
MAYVILLE . . . . .	3 607	19.8	...	35.3	51.9	12.8	563	74.6	66.4	46.9	1 144	19.2	3.13	24	0.7	
MEDFORD . . . . .	3 260	16.5	0.1	38.0	48.6	13.4	635	72.7	66.9	47.3	780	15.6	3.29	37	1.1	
MENASHA . . . . .	14 647	18.3	0.4	39.7	52.9	7.4	995	71.2	66.0	47.7	4 089	21.3	3.56	94	0.6	
MEMONONEE FALLS . . . . .	18 276	640.2	0.1	44.6	56.8	13.8	979	79.2	79.1	49.9	4 701	576.4	3.87	69	0.4	
MEMONONIE . . . . .	8 624	4.6	0.5	29.4	56.8	13.8	383	63.2	55.6	46.7	2 622	6.2	3.00	755	8.8	
MENOMONIE . . . . .	8 563	(3)	0.3	38.0	55.4	6.6	495	73.8	69.4	48.1	2 270	(3)	3.62	328	3.8	
MERQUON . . . . .	9 451	5.6	0.2	32.9	52.6	14.5	503	71.4	65.0	47.1	2 964	7.1	3.11	223	2.4	
MERRILL . . . . .	4 410	109.0	...	41.1	52.8	6.1	526	74.0	68.9	48.4	1 207	107.0	3.65	7	0.2	
MIDDLETON . . . . .	741 324	16.3	8.9	33.1	57.3	9.6	499	67.4	62.3	47.9	230 987	24.4	3.13	17 317	2.3	
MONONA . . . . .	8 178	221.5	0.2	44.0	52.1	3.9	648	78.5	78.1	49.5	2 153	186.3	3.78	50	0.6	
MONROE . . . . .	8 050	14.4	0.2	31.5	52.4	16.1	480	72.7	60.5	45.0	2 716	17.9	2.92	118	1.5	
NEENAH . . . . .	18 057	45.2	0.3	39.2	52.8	7.9	580	75.7	67.4	46.7	5 249	42.9	3.43	71	0.4	
NEILLSVILLE . . . . .	2 728	2.4	1.6	33.0	47.3	19.8	521	72.8	60.6	44.9	916	6.8	2.86	104	3.8	
NEQUOSSA . . . . .	2 515	6.9	...	38.7	52.8	8.5	509	70.8	70.2	49.0	725	11.4	3.43	26	1.0	
NEW BERLIN . . . . .	15 788	196.0	0.1	44.5	51.4	4.1	686	78.8	79.1	49.8	3 922	(3)	3.96	77	0.5	
NEW LONDON . . . . .	5 288	7.4	0.1	35.8	50.3	14.0	526	71.7	65.0	46.6	1 620	9.2	3.19	125	2.8	
NEW RICHMOND . . . . .	3 316	14.9	0.2	37.3	50.2	12.5	586	72.2	66.2	47.5	1 016	23.5	3.24	21	0.4	
NORTH FOND DU LAC . . . . .	2 549	11.3	0.3	40.2	49.2	10.6	517	73.3	67.3	47.8	698	8.7	3.63	13	0.5	
OAK CREEK . . . . .	9 372	(3)	0.5	44.5	51.3	4.2	707	75.2	79.1	51.4	2 367	(3)	3.96	6	0.1	
OCONOMOWOC . . . . .	6 682	25.0	...	33.7	52.2	14.0	521	72.3	62.1	45.5	2 113	26.4	3.09	158	2.4	
OCONTO . . . . .	4 805	-4.9	0.3	35.2	48.6	16.3	561	65.9	60.1	47.2	1 497	-2.0	3.15	95	2.0	
ONALASKA . . . . .	3 161	23.4	0.1	41.3	51.5	7.3	564	72.4	69.8	48.5	864	25.6	3.62	31	1.0	
OSHKOSH . . . . .	45 110	9.8	0.1	33.3	54.7	12.1	462	69.9	60.9	46.2	13 788	12.2	3.17	1 480	3.3	
PARK FALLS . . . . .	2 919	-0.2	...	33.8	52.7	13.4	504	71.2	66.1	47.9	904	5.4	3.18	46	1.6	
PERRYGO PLACE (U) . . . . .	4 475	35.0	2.9	41.1	54.5	4.4	585	76.7	77.7	49.9	1 273	32.3	3.52	...	...	
PESHIGO . . . . .	2 504	9.9	0.3	34.2	52.4	13.5	505	73.8	68.0	47.1	1 756	16.3	3.20	83	3.3	
PLATTEVILLE . . . . .	6 957	21.0	0.4	28.2	57.4	14.4	430	59.8	54.8	50.3	2 097	19.2	2.99	684	9.8	
PLYMOUTH . . . . .	5 128	12.9	0.1	34.2	52.3	13.5	491	72.0	63.1	46.2	1 648	13.8	3.10	20	0.4	
PORTAGE . . . . .	7 822	6.7	0.3	34.2	52.0	13.9	488	73.4	61.1	45.4	2 539	10.9	3.04	104	1.3	
PORT WASHINGTON . . . . .	5 984	25.8	0.1	38.8	51.9	9.4	627	72.8	67.8	47.9	1 771	26.2	3.35	52	0.9	
PRAIRIE DU CHIEN . . . . .	5 649	4.8	0.2	37.3	49.7	13.0	543	65.3	62.8	48.4	1 678	6.1	3.29	127	2.2	
RACINE . . . . .	89 144	25.2	5.4	36.3	53.9	9.7	544	72.4	66.3	47.7	27 064	27.9	3.28	927	1.0	
REEDSBURG . . . . .	4 371	7.3	0.1	33.0	50.5	16.5	544	71.5	63.5	45.8	1 462	12.4	3.06	37	0.8	
RHINELANDER . . . . .	8 790	0.2	0.3	38.4	51.0	10.6	582	71.9	64.8	46.8	2 820	1.5	3.31	121	1.4	
RICE LAKE . . . . .	7 303	5.9	0.2	38.8	54.8	12.8	533	73.3	63.9	45.7	2 192	6.5	3.30	68	0.9	
RICHLAND CENTER . . . . .	4 746	3.0	...	32.8	49.8	17.4	468	71.1	59.3	44.1	1 627	8.5	2.88	58	1.2	
RIFON . . . . .	6 163	9.7	0.1	29.0	57.2	13.7	406	63.9	58.5	47.6	1 892	14.2	2.97	546	8.9	
RIVER FALLS . . . . .	4 857	25.3	0.4	28.4	58.2	13.4	451	52.8	56.1	51.7	1 343	30.0	3.10	690	14.2	
ROTHSCHILD . . . . .	2 550	78.9	...	44.1	50.7	5.3	606	79.0	75.2	48.8	666	72.1	3.82	8	0.2	
ST. FRANCIS . . . . .	10 065	(3)	0.3	39.3	56.0	4.6	525	68.3	65.8	48.7	2 434	(3)	3.77	882	6.8	
SCHOFIELD . . . . .	3 038	56.0	0.4	42.0	51.3	6.6	700	74.4	73.8	49.3	817	49.9	3.70	14	0.5	
SHAWANO . . . . .	6 103	3.5	1.3	34.3	50.5	15.2	488	74.1	67.0	46.8	1 993	9.2	3.03	61	1.0	
SHEBOYGAN . . . . .	45 747	8.0	0.1	33.6	54.2	12.2	498	72.9	66.5	47.3	14 577	12.8	3.09	738	1.6	
SHEBOYGAN FALLS . . . . .	4 061	12.8	...	36.0	53.6	10.4	555	76.1	68.8	47.1	1 238	15.4	3.23	61	1.5	
SHOREWOOD . . . . .	15 990	-1.3	0.1	27.2	57.9	14.9	354	72.7	57.1	43.0	5 675	9.5	2.80	124	0.8	
SOUTH MILWAUKEE . . . . .	20 307	58.0	0.1	39.8	54.4	5.8	642	72.8	72.1	50.1	5 698	61.2	3.55	66	0.3	
SOUTHWEST WAUSAU (U) . . . . .	4 105	53.3	0.4	41.9	52.4	5.7	600	76.0	75.4	49.8	1 124	56.5	3.65	...	...	
SPARTA . . . . .	6 080	3.2	0.3	38.8	46.3	14.8	563	69.7	59.1	44.6	1 814	2.5	3.13	398	6.5	
STEVENS POINT . . . . .	17 837	7.7	0.2	34.1	55.3	10.6	446	61.4	56.8	47.8	4 976	12.1	3.37	1 051	5.9	
STOUGHTON . . . . .	5 555	14.9	...	31.6	48.7	19.7	529	67.9	61.3	47.0	1 768	11.7	3.00	257	4.6	
STURGEON BAY . . . . .	7 353	4.2	0.7	36.2	51.4	12.3	511	70.5	64.4	48.9	2 245	4.3	3.14	301	4.1	
SUN PRAIRIE . . . . .	4 008	77.1	...	41.3	48.9	9.8	666	77.9	69.0	47.2	1 116	64.6	3.56	35	0.9	
SUPERIOR CITY . . . . .	33 563	-5.0	0.4	34.1	53.9	12.0	499	65.6	62.4	48.9	10 454	-0.5	3.10	1 206	3.6	
THIENSVILLE . . . . .	2 507	179.5	0.2	41.4	54.2	4.4	584	78.3	76.0	49.6	672	(3)	3.72	8	0.8	
TOMAH . . . . .	5 321	11.8	0.2	35.5	49.7	14.8	511	74.9	65.4	45.8	1 716	12.5	3.08	42	0.8	
TOMAHAWK . . . . .	3 348	-5.3	0.3	35.1	51.8	13.1	553	68.3	66.6	49.0	1 037	0.8	3.16	67	2.0	
TWO RIVERS . . . . .	12 393	21.0	0.1	35.7	53.9	9.4	561	74.1	69.1	48.0	3 739	22.7	3.30	68	0.5	
VIROQUA . . . . .	3 926	3.5	...	32.0	50.3	17.7	469	70.0	60.1	45.2	1 333	4.0	2.89	78	2.0	
WATERTOWN . . . . .	13 943	12.3	0.1	32.6	53.4	14.0	477	66.4	61.4	47.1	4 300	14.3	3.05	825	5.9	
WAUKESHA . . . . .	30 004															

Table 13.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, URBANIZED AREAS, URBAN PLACES, AND COUNTIES: 1960—Con.

["U" denotes an unincorporated place. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100; fertility ratio not shown where base is less than 100; population per household not shown where less than 100 persons in households.]

AREA	POPULATION								HOUSEHOLDS			POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS			
	ALL PERSONS							14 YEARS OLD AND OVER		18 YEARS OLD AND OVER	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE 1950 TO 1960*	POPULATION PER HOUSEHOLD	NUMBER	PER-CENT OF TOTAL
	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE 1950 TO 1960	PER-CENT NON-WHITE	PER-CENT UNDER 18 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 65 YEARS AND OVER	FERTILITY RATIO†	PER-CENT MALE	PER-CENT FEMALE						
<b>COUNTIES</b>															
ADAMS	7 566	-4.3	0.3	33.2	49.7	17.1	519	66.7	71.3	51.7	2 411	1.9	3.12	46	0.6
ASHLAND	17 375	-10.7	3.8	35.9	50.7	13.5	495	63.2	61.8	49.3	5 157	-6.8	3.30	341	2.0
BARRON	34 270	-1.2	0.2	38.3	49.1	12.6	566	67.9	68.5	49.8	10 107	2.4	3.37	248	0.7
BAFFIELD	11 910	-13.4	3.9	35.9	49.6	14.5	514	61.1	68.3	52.3	3 587	-9.2	3.27	172	1.4
BROWN	125 082	27.2	1.2	40.8	51.0	8.2	626	68.7	65.5	48.5	33 377	27.4	3.64	3 458	2.8
BUFFALO	14 202	-3.5	0.1	38.5	49.6	11.9	603	65.2	68.2	51.2	4 083	0.6	3.43	103	0.7
BURNETT	9 214	-10.0	3.0	35.7	48.2	16.1	496	63.8	69.6	51.9	2 898	-5.8	3.16	66	0.7
CALUMET	22 268	18.2	0.2	41.9	48.8	9.3	679	67.7	69.3	50.6	5 883	15.5	3.77	93	0.4
CHIPPEWA	45 096	5.3	0.2	40.0	49.3	10.7	565	64.0	64.1	49.6	11 936	8.2	3.57	2 521	5.6
CLARK	31 527	-2.9	0.4	39.4	47.9	12.7	603	65.4	68.4	50.8	8 762	-1.2	3.52	658	2.1
COLUMBIA	36 708	7.9	0.2	36.3	50.2	13.5	550	68.1	66.0	48.8	10 912	9.2	3.30	681	1.9
CRAWFORD	16 351	-7.4	0.2	39.6	48.9	11.5	565	62.1	66.9	51.4	4 515	-5.1	3.58	187	1.1
DANE	222 095	31.1	1.2	35.3	56.5	8.2	519	64.7	62.1	48.9	63 451	37.7	3.29	13 157	5.9
DODGE	63 170	9.6	0.6	36.1	52.7	11.1	512	67.4	66.5	51.3	17 863	11.4	3.40	2 395	3.8
DOOR	20 685	-0.9	0.8	36.5	50.8	12.8	509	68.5	68.6	50.3	6 149	2.7	3.31	344	1.7
DOUGLAS	45 008	-3.7	0.4	35.1	52.8	12.1	508	64.7	64.0	49.9	13 687	...	3.17	1 642	3.6
DURN	26 156	-4.3	0.2	35.5	52.1	12.4	483	62.9	64.9	50.5	7 437	-0.8	3.38	1 016	3.9
EAU CLAIRE	58 300	7.6	0.1	36.6	52.9	10.5	489	69.2	63.5	47.2	17 113	10.7	3.33	1 372	2.4
FLORENCE	3 437	-8.5	0.2	37.8	50.4	11.8	595	64.2	70.5	52.7	1 041	-4.2	3.27	2 28	0.8
FOND DU LAC	75 085	10.7	0.2	37.2	51.1	11.7	548	69.0	63.0	47.2	21 042	11.2	3.45	2 540	3.4
FOREST	7 542	-20.1	4.1	39.7	47.1	13.2	540	63.2	69.6	51.9	2 191	-13.3	3.39	118	1.6
GRANT	44 419	7.1	0.1	38.6	49.4	12.1	619	64.3	63.6	49.6	12 364	5.2	3.48	1 370	3.1
GREEN	25 851	6.9	0.2	36.1	51.2	12.7	540	68.8	67.3	48.9	7 760	8.1	3.27	469	1.8
GREEN LAKE	15 418	4.5	...	33.6	52.5	13.8	493	70.1	69.1	49.2	4 855	7.7	3.16	81	0.5
IOWA	19 631	0.1	0.1	39.6	47.6	12.8	675	65.4	66.9	50.4	5 436	-1.8	3.54	389	2.0
IRON	7 830	-10.1	0.2	34.8	52.8	12.3	457	66.1	67.8	50.4	2 459	-2.7	3.17	47	0.6
JACKSON	15 151	-5.7	2.9	37.7	49.2	13.1	533	63.0	69.0	51.7	4 464	-1.9	3.37	117	0.8
JEFFERSON	50 094	16.3	0.2	35.3	52.1	12.6	507	67.5	66.0	49.1	14 776	17.4	3.25	2 059	4.1
JUNEAU	17 490	-7.6	1.0	37.2	48.8	14.0	515	65.7	65.7	49.6	5 251	-1.8	3.30	162	0.9
KENOSHA	100 615	33.7	1.1	36.9	54.0	9.2	555	70.1	70.1	50.1	29 545	34.6	3.36	1 234	1.2
KEWAUNEE	18 282	5.3	...	39.8	49.4	10.8	577	67.5	68.1	50.0	5 004	5.8	3.64	88	0.5
LA CROSSE	72 465	7.2	0.3	36.0	53.1	10.9	492	67.6	61.5	47.0	21 104	10.9	3.30	2 817	3.9
LAFAYETTE	18 142	...	...	40.1	48.1	11.8	681	64.4	66.5	50.6	5 003	-1.8	3.60	114	0.6
LANGLADE	19 916	-9.4	0.4	40.0	47.1	12.9	596	67.2	65.6	49.0	5 654	-4.2	3.50	145	0.7
LINCOLN	22 338	0.5	0.2	35.7	51.9	12.3	551	69.0	69.0	49.6	6 652	5.0	3.32	305	1.4
MANTOWOC	75 215	12.0	0.2	37.8	52.2	10.0	569	69.6	67.0	48.9	21 473	14.1	3.43	1 546	2.1
MARATHON	68 874	10.6	0.1	39.3	51.3	9.5	566	68.7	67.6	49.5	24 398	14.3	3.61	902	1.0
MARINETTE	34 660	-3.0	0.2	37.4	50.1	12.6	525	67.0	65.8	49.2	10 141	1.0	3.36	589	1.7
MARQUETTE	8 516	-3.7	0.1	33.1	49.4	17.5	534	66.4	68.8	50.7	2 673	-1.4	3.16	69	0.8
MILWAUKEE	1 036 041	18.9	6.4	34.0	56.9	9.1	508	68.9	64.1	48.0	314 875	26.3	3.21	25 699	2.5
MONROE	31 241	-0.4	0.6	38.8	48.6	12.5	574	61.5	66.0	52.3	8 332	1.1	3.51	1 968	6.3
ONEGONTO	25 110	-7.3	1.0	39.4	48.3	12.3	583	64.9	67.8	50.9	7 099	...	3.51	163	0.6
ONIDA	22 112	4.1	0.7	38.7	50.5	10.8	587	70.0	69.5	49.6	6 499	7.5	3.35	324	1.5
OUTAGAMIE	101 794	24.6	1.0	41.6	50.5	7.9	634	79.0	66.3	48.0	27 114	23.2	3.68	1 945	1.9
OZAUKEE	38 441	64.6	...	40.7	51.8	7.5	610	72.6	71.3	49.3	10 417	58.0	3.65	429	1.1
PENIN	7 332	-1.7	...	39.4	47.4	13.3	662	65.7	67.2	50.4	2 042	0.7	3.53	120	1.6
PIERCE	22 503	4.9	0.1	37.1	50.3	12.6	586	62.3	66.4	51.6	6 270	5.8	3.46	804	3.6
POLK	24 968	0.1	0.7	36.8	50.0	13.1	532	66.9	71.0	51.3	7 458	3.8	3.31	286	1.1
PORTAGE	36 964	6.0	0.1	37.4	52.2	10.4	535	63.1	63.5	49.9	10 075	10.5	3.55	1 179	3.2
PRICE	14 370	-12.1	0.1	36.2	49.7	14.1	546	63.9	68.8	51.6	4 354	-8.0	3.28	102	0.7
RACINE	141 781	29.4	3.9	38.0	52.8	9.1	568	71.2	67.6	48.6	40 736	29.7	3.39	3 543	2.5
RICHLAND	17 684	-8.1	0.1	38.2	48.9	12.9	541	66.8	67.0	49.6	5 113	-5.8	3.41	264	1.5
ROCK	113 913	22.8	2.2	37.3	53.1	9.7	571	71.4	68.9	48.9	33 612	23.5	3.33	2 103	1.8
RUSK	14 794	-11.9	0.2	40.6	46.9	12.5	572	66.8	68.9	50.7	4 244	-8.2	3.46	128	0.9
ST. CROIX	29 164	12.6	0.1	40.0	48.8	11.2	664	67.5	69.4	50.4	8 074	12.8	3.56	421	1.4
SAUK	36 179	-5.1	0.4	37.7	49.5	12.8	559	68.3	66.8	49.0	10 559	-3.9	3.38	446	1.2
SAWYER	9 475	-8.2	10.0	35.4	49.7	14.9	511	65.1	71.1	52.4	2 926	-2.1	3.18	165	1.7
SHAWANO	34 351	-2.5	8.5	38.3	49.7	12.1	545	65.2	68.8	51.0	9 570	1.8	3.53	556	1.6
SHEBOYGAN	86 484	7.3	0.1	35.2	53.3	11.5	518	71.3	67.8	48.4	26 196	10.9	3.24	1 525	1.8
TAYLOR	17 843	-3.3	0.1	42.3	46.4	11.4	688	64.6	70.2	52.0	4 770	-3.0	3.72	116	0.7
TREMPEALEAU	23 377	-1.5	0.1	35.9	50.0	14.1	551	61.0	66.1	51.9	6 802	3.4	3.38	386	1.7
VERNON	25 663	-8.0	0.1	36.6	49.9	13.5	530	65.0	67.5	50.4	7 538	-5.2	3.34	472	1.8
VILAS	9 332	-0.3	8.9	34.0	53.3	12.7	484	70.6	71.2	50.3	2 992	6.8	3.11	25	0.3
WALWORTH	52 368	25.9	0.4	35.5	52.5	12.0	502	68.2	66.5	48.9	15 414	24.6	3.28	1 836	3.5
WASHBURN	10 301	-11.7	0.6	36.3	49.5	14.2	500	67.5	69.6	50.7	3 256	-5.3	3.15	37	0.4
WASHINGTON	46 119	36.0	0.1	40.1	50.7	9.2	637	70.0	70.2	49.9	12 532	33.4	3.64	534	1.2
WAUKESHA	158 249	84.2	0.2	40.9	52.3	6.9	590	72.8	72.4	49.4	42 394	79.6	3.66	3 104	2.0
WAUPACA	35 340	0.8	0.1	34.6	50.2	15.9	487	66.2	66.7	49.8	10 590	4.6	3.24	1 044	3.0
WAUSHARA	13 497	-3.0	...	37.7	50.7	15.6	493	67.3	69.2	50.3	4 256	1.9	3.16	56	0.4
WINNEBAGO	107 928	18.5	0.2	36.3	53.7	10.0	527	70.5	65.4	47.7	31 129	19.1	3.36	3 323	3.1
WOOD	59 105	17.0	0.4	40.4	50.6	9.1	602	70.7	67.7	48.7	16 208	18.5	3.59	898	1.5

\* CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OLD PER 1,000 WOMEN 15 TO 49 YEARS OLD.  
 † SEE TEXT FOR CHANGES IN HOUSEHOLD DEFINITION.

1960  
Census  
of  
Population

ADVANCE REPORTS

GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

January 4, 1961

PC(A2)-52

Wyoming

(This series consists of 52 reports--one each for the United States, 50 States, and the District of Columbia--which are numbered in alphabetical order rather than in order of publication)

This report presents statistics from the 1960 Census of Population on the basic demographic characteristics of the inhabitants of the State. Comparable figures for 1950 are also shown.

The data presented here are being issued in advance of their publication in Final Report PC(1)-52B, which will provide additional information on the population characteristics of the inhabitants of this State. The final report will be published within the next month or two.

Tables 1 and 2 of this advance report show data on sex, race, age, marital status, and household relationship for the State. The third table (which is a preprint of table 13 from the final report) presents summary figures for these subjects for the State, its urban and rural parts, standard metropolitan statistical areas, urbanized areas, urban places, and counties.

An outline of the publication program for the 1960 Census of Population may be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., or any United States Department of Commerce Field Office.

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

Urban-rural residence.--According to the definition adopted for use in the 1960 Census, the urban population comprises all persons living in (a) places of 2,500 inhabitants or more incorporated as cities, boroughs, villages, and towns (except towns in New England, New York, and Wisconsin); (b) the densely settled urban fringe, whether incorporated or unincorporated, of urbanized areas (see next paragraph); (c) towns in New England and townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania which contain no incorporated municipalities as subdivisions and have either 25,000 inhabitants or more or a population of 2,500 to 25,000 and a density of 1,500 persons or more per square mile; (d) counties in States other than the New England States, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania that have no incorporated municipalities within their boundaries and have a density of 1,500 persons or more per square mile; and (e) unincorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more. The population not classified as urban constitutes the rural population.

Urbanized areas.--An urbanized area contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more and the surrounding closely settled



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, Frederick H. Mueller, *Secretary*  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, Robert W. Burgess, *Director*

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Commerce Field Offices, 10 cents. Complete set of 52 reports, \$4.



area, whether incorporated or unincorporated, that meets specified criteria relating to land use or population density. There are a few urbanized areas where there are "twin central cities" that have a combined population of at least 50,000.

Standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's).--Except in New England, an SMSA is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county, or counties, containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are essentially metropolitan in character and are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In New England, the basic unit for defining SMSA's is the town rather than the county. The comparative figures for 1950 that were used to compute the percent of increase apply to the SMSA as defined in 1960.

Race and color.--The concept of race as it has been used by the Bureau of the Census is derived from that which is commonly accepted by the general public. It does not, therefore, reflect clear-cut definitions of biological stock, and several categories obviously refer to nationality. The color group designated as "nonwhite" consists of such races as the Negro, Indian, Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Asian Indian, and Malayan races. Persons of Mexican birth or ancestry who are not definitely of Indian or other non-white race are classified as white.

Persons of mixed racial parentage are classified according to the race of the non-white parent, and mixtures of nonwhite races are classified according to the race of the father, with the following special exceptions: Persons of mixed Indian and Negro parentage are classified as Negro unless the Indian blood very definitely predominates or unless the individual is accepted in the community as an Indian. Persons of mixed white and Indian blood are classified as Indian if the proportion of Indian blood is one-fourth or more, or if they are regarded as Indian in the community.

Age.--The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1960. In answer to the question,

"When was this person born?" the respondent was required to reply by giving the month and year of birth.

Medians.--The median, a type of average, is presented in connection with the data on age which appear in this report. The median is the value which divides the distribution into two equal parts--one-half of the cases falling below this value and one-half of the cases exceeding this value.

Marital status.--Persons classified as "married" comprise both those who have been married only once and those who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. The term "separated" relates to persons legally separated or otherwise absent from their spouse because of marital discord. Enumerators were instructed to report persons in common-law marriages as married and persons whose only marriage had been annulled as single. Differences between the number of married males and the number of married females arise from the fact that some husbands and wives have their usual residences in different areas, and from errors of response.

Household.--A household includes all of the persons who occupy a house, an apartment or other group of rooms, or a room which constitutes a housing unit. A group of rooms or a single room is regarded as a housing unit when it is occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters, that is, when the actual or intended occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure, and when there is either (1) direct access from the outside or through a common hall, or (2) a kitchen or cooking equipment for the exclusive use of the occupants.

The 1960 definition of a household differs slightly from that used in the 1950 Census. The change arises as a result of the shift from a dwelling unit to a housing unit as the basic unit of enumeration in the Census of Housing. The main difference between housing units and dwelling units is as follows: Living quarters consisting of one room with direct access but without separate cooking equipment qualify as a housing unit in 1960 but generally did not qualify as a dwelling unit in 1950. The change in concept probably had little effect on the comparability of the 1960 and 1950 statistics on the number and

composition of households for the country as a whole or for most of the States and other large areas. However, it may have had a significant effect on the comparability of the household statistics shown in other reports for selected census tracts that are located in some of the larger metropolitan areas where many persons live alone in single rooms in hotels, rooming houses, and other light house-keeping quarters.

The head of a primary family is a household head living with one or more persons related to him by blood, marriage, or adoption. A primary individual is a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Group quarters.--All persons who are not members of households are regarded, by the Bureau of the Census, as living in group quarters. Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for groups containing five or more persons unrelated to the person in charge whose quarters are not divided into housing units. They are found most frequently in institutions, lodging and boarding houses, military and other types of barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, homes for nurses, convents, monasteries, residences for clergy, ships, and vessels. This concept of group quarters is similar to the concept of quasi households used in the 1950 Census.

Table 1.--RACE, AGE, AND MARITAL STATUS, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1960 AND 1950

(1950 data on marital status based on sample. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100)

Characteristic	Total			Male			Female		
	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960
<b>RACE</b>									
Total.....	330,066	290,529	13.6	169,015	154,853	9.1	161,051	135,676	18.7
White.....	322,922	284,009	13.7	165,349	150,895	9.6	157,573	133,114	18.4
Nonwhite.....	7,144	6,520	9.6	3,666	3,958	-7.4	3,478	2,562	35.8
Negro.....	2,183	2,357	-14.6	1,142	1,633	-30.9	1,041	904	15.2
Indian.....	4,020	3,237	24.2	2,025	1,837	9.0	1,995	1,380	44.6
Japanese.....	514	450	14.2	250	264	-5.3	264	186	41.9
Chinese.....	192	106	81.1	111	78	42.3	81	28	189.3
Filipino.....	99	( <sup>1</sup> )	...	62	( <sup>1</sup> )	...	37	( <sup>1</sup> )	...
All other.....	136	170	...	76	106	...	60	64	...
<b>AGE</b>									
Total.....	330,066	290,529	13.6	169,015	154,853	9.1	161,051	135,676	18.7
Under 5 years.....	40,608	34,297	18.4	20,623	17,583	17.3	19,985	16,714	19.6
Under 1 year.....	8,258	6,996	18.0	4,176	3,584	16.5	4,082	3,412	19.6
1 year.....	8,141	14,520	11.3	4,097	7,345	11.3	4,044	7,175	11.3
2 years.....	8,016	12,781	26.7	4,076	6,654	24.3	3,940	6,127	29.2
3 years.....	8,106	27,542	37.7	4,135	14,131	36.4	3,971	13,411	39.0
4 years.....	8,087	22,903	44.7	4,139	11,627	45.6	3,948	11,076	43.7
5 to 9 years.....	37,920	22,488	9.4	19,281	12,501	-0.2	18,639	9,987	21.4
10 to 14 years.....	32,846	24,135	-18.9	16,933	13,390	-28.9	15,913	10,745	-5.4
15 to 19 years.....	24,594	20,941	-14.0	12,471	12,508	-16.5	12,123	11,842	-11.3
20 to 24 years.....	19,581	22,695	0.1	9,520	11,718	0.3	10,061	10,977	-0.1
25 to 29 years.....	20,941	21,525	5.7	10,438	11,282	2.0	10,503	10,243	9.7
30 to 34 years.....	22,718	18,734	10.8	11,748	10,702	6.6	10,970	8,690	15.7
35 to 39 years.....	22,747	15,808	23.0	11,510	8,561	17.0	11,237	7,247	30.2
40 to 44 years.....	20,754	14,588	13.5	10,702	7,974	10.4	10,052	6,614	17.1
45 to 49 years.....	19,439	12,949	5.3	10,016	7,179	-2.7	9,423	5,573	15.8
50 to 54 years.....	16,555	10,550	12.0	8,807	6,347	4.6	7,748	4,482	22.1
55 to 59 years.....	13,634	7,847	27.4	6,347	5,304	18.1	6,455	3,356	39.8
60 to 64 years.....	11,821	5,033	50.7	7,179	4,012	44.9	5,474	2,265	57.7
65 to 69 years.....	9,997	2,410	55.1	5,304	2,454	42.8	4,693	2,064	69.8
70 to 74 years.....	7,583	1,094	72.0	4,012	377	64.5	3,571	390	79.2
75 to 79 years.....	4,713	620	...	2,410	...	...	2,303	...	...
80 to 84 years.....	2,296	...	...	1,094	...	...	1,202	...	...
85 years and over.....	1,319	767	...	620	...	...	699	...	...
Under 18 years.....	127,556	97,159	31.3	65,114	49,929	30.4	62,442	47,230	32.2
65 years and over.....	25,908	18,165	42.6	13,440	10,090	33.2	12,468	8,075	54.4
Median age.....	27.3	27.9	...	27.7	28.3	...	26.8	27.5	...
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>									
Total, 14 years old and over..	223,866	208,230	7.5	114,875	112,255	2.3	108,991	95,975	13.6
Single.....	44,555	47,760	-6.7	27,775	32,860	-15.5	16,780	14,900	12.6
Married.....	158,531	142,175	11.5	79,852	71,745	11.3	78,679	70,430	11.7
Separated.....	1,766	2,045	-13.6	908	1,215	-25.3	858	830	3.4
Widowed.....	13,891	12,265	13.3	3,468	3,865	-10.3	10,423	8,400	24.1
Divorced.....	6,889	6,030	14.2	3,780	3,785	-0.1	3,109	2,245	38.5

<sup>1</sup> Not available, included with "all other".

Table 2.--HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP, FOR THE STATE: 1960 AND 1950

(1950 data based partly on sample. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Household relationship	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960	Household relationship	1960	1950	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960
Total.....	330,066	289,315	14.1	In households--Con.			
In households.....	322,982	273,735	18.0	Other relative of head.....	22,238	25,070	-11.3
Head of household.....	99,187	82,730	19.9	Nonrelative of head.....	5,329	8,260	-35.5
Head of primary family.....	81,502	71,258	14.4	In group quarters.....	7,084	15,580	-54.5
Primary individual.....	17,685	11,472	54.2	Inmate of institution.....	3,225	2,754	17.1
Wife of head.....	74,954	65,925	13.7	Other.....	3,859	12,826	-69.7
Child under 18 of head.....	1,21,274	91,750	32.2	Population per household.....	3.26	3.31	...



Table 15.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE STATE, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AND FOR URBAN PLACES AND COUNTIES: 1960

"U" denotes an unincorporated place. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100; fertility ratio not shown where base is less than 100; population per household not shown where less than 100 persons in households

AREA	POPULATION											HOUSEHOLDS			POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS	
	ALL PERSONS							14 YEARS OLD AND OVER		18 YEARS OLD AND OVER	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE IN 1950 TO 1960 <sup>2</sup>	POPULATION PER HOUSEHOLD	NUMBER	PER-CENT OF TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PER-CENT INCREASE IN 1950 TO 1960	PER-CENT NON-WHITE	PER-CENT UNDER 18 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD	PER-CENT 65 YEARS AND OVER	FERTILITY RATIO <sup>1</sup>	MALE PER-CENT MARRIED	FEMALE PER-CENT MARRIED							
THE STATE	330 066	13.6	2.2	38.6	53.5	7.8	546	69.5	72.2	51.3	99 187	17.7	3.26	7 084	2.1	
URBAN	187 551	29.7	1.5	37.2	54.5	8.3	520	71.2	69.9	49.6	58 864	30.6	3.13	3 478	1.9	
URBANIZED AREAS	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
CENTRAL CITIES	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
URBAN FRINGE	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
OTHER URBAN	187 551	29.7	1.5	37.2	54.5	8.3	520	71.2	69.9	49.6	58 864	30.6	3.13	3 478	1.9	
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE	121 977	30.4	1.8	36.3	55.9	7.9	507	70.8	69.6	49.7	38 750	31.7	3.09	2 201	1.8	
PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000	65 574	28.4	0.8	39.1	51.8	9.1	547	71.9	70.5	49.4	20 114	28.6	3.20	1 277	1.9	
RURAL	142 515	-2.3	3.1	40.5	52.2	7.3	583	67.4	75.6	53.7	40 323	2.8	3.44	3 606	2.5	
PLACES OF 1,000 TO 2,500	26 178	30.1	0.6	39.0	51.9	9.1	564	73.5	72.1	49.6	8 257	35.7	3.16	68	0.3	
OTHER RURAL	116 337	-7.5	3.6	40.8	52.3	6.8	588	66.2	76.5	54.6	32 066	-3.3	3.52	3 538	3.0	
URBAN PLACES																
BUFFALO	2 907	8.7	0.1	36.3	47.8	15.9	516	71.5	66.0	47.0	987	15.3	2.93	13	0.4	
CASPER	38 930	64.4	1.6	39.0	54.3	6.7	533	74.2	71.4	48.9	12 174	56.6	3.18	188	0.5	
CHEYENNE	43 505	36.2	2.5	36.7	56.7	6.6	535	73.9	72.1	49.9	13 958	39.0	3.09	400	0.9	
CODY	4 838	24.9	0.2	39.7	52.5	7.8	519	74.4	71.2	48.7	1 523	24.4	3.18	...	...	
DOUGLAS	2 822	10.9	0.2	37.5	49.5	13.0	494	69.8	64.7	47.1	937	15.5	2.98	31	1.1	
EVANSTON	40 311	26.9	0.9	34.3	52.7	8.8	493	64.0	67.5	50.4	1 290	12.0	3.28	667	13.6	
GILLETTE	3 580	63.4	0.4	40.6	50.7	4.8	612	73.9	73.3	50.7	1 097	55.6	3.26	...	...	
GREEN RIVER	3 497	9.7	0.8	41.6	51.9	6.5	517	72.7	71.2	49.4	1 007	10.3	3.46	15	0.4	
LANDER	4 182	24.9	2.2	37.0	52.3	10.7	536	72.1	69.8	48.8	1 362	28.1	3.04	47	1.1	
LARAMIE	17 520	12.4	1.3	32.0	61.0	7.0	442	58.9	63.5	52.1	5 189	18.5	3.09	1 467	8.4	
NEWCASTLE	4 345	28.0	0.5	41.4	51.8	6.7	596	76.5	72.0	49.0	1 295	28.9	3.35	11	0.3	
POWELL	4 740	24.6	0.1	40.9	51.3	7.8	574	74.8	70.6	48.0	1 416	19.0	3.31	50	1.1	
RAWLINS	6 968	20.9	1.4	39.7	59.1	7.2	568	65.2	70.3	52.4	2 683	23.7	3.22	333	3.7	
RIVERTON	6 845	65.3	1.2	41.8	52.2	6.1	602	73.3	75.5	49.9	2 038	60.6	3.36	2	...	
ROCK SPRINGS	10 371	-4.5	1.7	35.3	58.0	9.8	456	68.3	69.5	50.2	3 391	1.9	3.05	38	0.3	
SHERIDAN	11 651	1.3	0.6	32.8	51.1	16.1	446	70.3	64.0	47.2	4 038	3.5	2.86	111	1.0	
THERMOPOLIS	3 955	37.8	1.0	38.2	51.5	10.3	492	71.6	69.1	48.9	1 320	40.9	2.99	4	0.1	
TORRINGTON	4 188	29.0	0.1	34.2	49.9	15.9	463	74.3	66.0	46.1	1 439	37.8	2.84	101	2.4	
WYOMING	5 806	38.2	1.0	41.9	52.2	5.9	565	73.9	74.9	50.0	1 720	34.2	3.37	3	0.1	
COUNTIES																
ALBANY	21 290	11.7	1.3	33.2	59.9	7.0	461	59.9	65.6	52.5	6 336	17.5	3.13	1 467	6.9	
BIG HORN	11 898	-9.7	0.4	41.2	49.4	9.4	563	67.5	70.8	50.9	3 455	-4.6	3.44	85	0.7	
CAMPBELL	5 861	21.1	0.5	39.2	52.0	8.8	606	71.3	75.9	52.5	1 797	21.7	3.26	2	...	
CARBON	14 937	-5.1	1.2	37.5	54.9	7.7	555	67.3	72.9	53.5	4 627	-0.8	3.14	403	2.7	
CONVERSE	6 366	7.3	0.3	38.1	51.2	10.6	533	68.4	69.9	51.0	2 030	10.3	3.11	51	0.8	
CROOK	4 691	-1.0	0.2	39.0	52.8	8.2	550	68.5	75.7	53.0	1 384	-1.5	3.37	24	0.5	
FREMONT	26 168	33.6	12.9	42.1	51.5	6.4	614	68.3	72.7	51.6	7 142	30.8	3.54	864	3.3	
GOSHEN	11 941	-5.5	0.3	38.8	50.2	11.0	507	72.4	71.1	49.3	3 642	0.8	3.25	120	1.0	
HOT SPRINGS	6 365	21.2	2.7	37.2	50.2	12.0	505	66.4	68.6	51.2	2 003	22.6	3.07	213	3.3	
JOHNSON	5 475	16.3	0.2	37.6	50.1	12.3	571	69.2	72.4	51.2	1 730	17.9	3.13	54	1.0	
LARAMIE	60 149	26.2	2.4	37.9	56.3	5.8	560	71.9	74.5	51.6	18 248	41.9	3.21	1 511	2.5	
LINCOLN	9 018	-0.1	0.7	44.0	48.7	7.3	639	67.9	72.7	52.7	2 501	1.7	3.59	29	0.3	
NATRONA	49 623	57.8	1.4	39.9	54.0	6.1	560	74.3	73.5	49.7	15 195	52.1	3.25	216	0.4	
NIOBRARA	3 750	-20.2	0.3	33.9	53.9	12.2	454	71.0	68.7	49.4	1 296	-10.9	2.88	24	0.6	
PARK	16 874	11.1	0.4	41.4	51.6	6.9	546	71.9	73.8	50.6	4 962	10.0	3.38	86	0.5	
PLATTE	7 195	-9.2	0.1	37.3	51.0	11.7	475	71.0	73.4	50.4	2 294	-4.8	3.13	15	0.2	
SHERIDAN	18 989	-5.9	0.6	33.5	51.7	14.7	457	64.9	66.8	51.4	5 979	-2.4	3.03	848	4.5	
SUBLETTE	3 778	52.3	0.2	39.1	55.8	5.0	638	66.3	79.7	35.3	1 136	51.3	3.29	36	1.0	
SWEETWATER	17 920	-18.6	1.9	37.8	54.1	8.0	499	68.8	71.3	51.5	5 525	-12.5	3.21	179	1.0	
TETON	3 062	18.1	0.3	38.0	56.3	5.7	532	71.3	74.9	51.2	960	25.2	3.19	...	...	
UINTA	7 484	2.1	0.9	37.9	51.3	10.8	554	65.6	69.2	51.1	1 998	2.9	3.41	667	8.9	
WASHAKIE	8 883	22.5	1.7	42.9	51.2	5.9	592	70.0	75.6	51.6	2 510	22.7	3.49	126	1.4	
WYOMING	7 929	17.8	0.6	41.6	52.0	6.5	583	73.5	74.1	50.7	2 337	17.0	3.39	11	0.1	
YELLOWSTONE NATIONAL PARK (PART)	420	19.0	0.2	34.3	62.6	3.1	...	69.4	74.8	60.1	120	13.2	3.06	53	12.6	

<sup>1</sup> CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OLD PER 1,000 WOMEN 15 TO 49 YEARS OLD.  
<sup>2</sup> SEE TEXT FOR CHANGES IN HOUSEHOLD DEFINITION.