

1960 Census of Population

SUPPLEMENTARY REPORTS

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POPULATION OF STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS: 1960 AND 1950

(The data shown here are being issued in advance of their publication in Final Report PC(1)-1A, which is scheduled to be published in May 1961 and which will contain additional summary information on the numbers and geographic distribution of the population. The discussion in the text of the present report refers to the 212 SMSA's in the 50 States and the District of Columbia; however, statistics for the three SMSA's in Puerto Rico are given in table 3. This report supersedes Preliminary Report PC(P3)-4)

Approximately 84 percent of the increase in the total population of the United States between 1950 and 1960 occurred in standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), that is, in cities of 50,000 or more and the outlying areas surrounding them. The 212 SMSA's increased by 23.6 million persons, and of this increase 17.9 million occurred in the outlying parts of the SMSA's and 5.6 million in the central cities. Thus the population increase in the outlying parts of the SMSA's accounted for nearly two-thirds of the total population increase of the United States since 1950, and more than three-fourths of the total increase within SMSA's. The growth of population in the central cities accounted for 20 percent of the total population increase of the United States and 24 percent of the increase within SMSA's (table A).

The population of the 212 SMSA's increased from 89.3 million persons in 1950 to 112.9 million in 1960, an increase of about 26 percent. The 5.6 million increase in the population of central cities to a total of 58 million persons in 1960 represented an 11-percent increase over the 1950 population. The population of the outlying parts of the SMSA's increased by about 49 percent between 1950 and 1960, growing

from 36.9 million persons to 54.9 million. The nonmetropolitan territory increased from 62.0 million persons to 66.4 million, an increase of about 7 percent.

This general pattern of metropolitan-nonmetropolitan growth represents a continuation of a similar pattern which occurred in the decade 1940 to 1950. In that decade, nearly 80 percent of the population growth of the country occurred in standard metropolitan statistical areas. The rate of increase in these areas was 22 percent, as compared with 26 percent in the decade 1950 to 1960. The percentage increase for the remainder of the country outside metropolitan areas between 1940 and 1950 was 6 percent, which was also slightly less than the 1950-60 rate. For the country as a whole, the gain was 18.5 percent between 1950 and 1960, and 14.5 percent between 1940 and 1950.

Within metropolitan areas, however, there were appreciable differences. In the decade 1950 to 1960, the population of central cities increased by only 11 percent, whereas in the previous decade the corresponding increase was nearly 14 percent. In the suburban ring, however, the 1950-60 increase was nearly 50



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Table A.--POPULATION OF STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, FOR THE UNITED STATES,
BY REGIONS: 1960 AND 1950
(Minus sign (-) denotes decrease)

Region and component parts of SMSA	1960	1950	Increase, 1950 to 1960	
			Number	Percent
United States.....	179,323,175	151,325,798	27,997,377	18.5
In SMSA's.....	112,885,178	89,316,903	23,568,275	26.4
Central cities.....	58,004,334	52,385,642	5,618,692	10.7
Outside central cities.....	54,880,844	36,931,261	17,949,583	48.6
Outside SMSA's.....	66,437,997	62,008,895	4,429,102	7.1
Northeast.....	44,677,819	39,477,986	5,199,833	13.2
In SMSA's.....	35,346,505	31,267,169	4,079,336	13.0
Central cities.....	17,321,731	17,895,694	-573,963	-3.2
Outside central cities.....	18,024,774	13,371,475	4,653,299	34.8
Outside SMSA's.....	9,331,314	8,210,817	1,120,497	13.6
North Central.....	51,619,139	44,460,762	7,158,377	16.1
In SMSA's.....	30,959,961	25,074,674	5,885,287	23.5
Central cities.....	16,510,746	15,836,656	674,090	4.3
Outside central cities.....	14,449,215	9,238,018	5,211,197	56.4
Outside SMSA's.....	20,659,178	19,386,088	1,273,090	6.6
South.....	54,973,113	47,197,088	7,776,025	16.5
In SMSA's.....	26,447,395	19,417,751	7,029,644	36.2
Central cities.....	15,061,777	11,720,843	3,340,934	28.5
Outside central cities.....	11,385,618	7,696,908	3,688,710	47.9
Outside SMSA's.....	28,525,718	27,779,337	746,381	2.7
West.....	28,053,104	20,189,962	7,863,142	38.9
In SMSA's.....	20,131,317	13,557,309	6,574,008	48.5
Central cities.....	9,110,080	6,932,449	2,177,631	31.4
Outside central cities.....	11,021,237	6,624,860	4,396,377	66.4
Outside SMSA's.....	7,921,787	6,632,653	1,289,134	19.4

percent, as compared with 35 percent in the preceding decade. Considered as a proportion of the countrywide increase, the outlying parts or suburban ring accounted for about two-thirds of the total 1950-60 increase, but for slightly less than one-half of the 1940-50 increase.

The metropolitan-nonmetropolitan pattern of increase varied considerably among the various regions. The population inside and outside metropolitan areas of the Northeast increased at about the same rate (13.0 and 13.6, respectively), central cities decreased by about 3 percent, and the suburban ring increased by slightly more than one-third (table 1). In the North Central States, the rate of increase in metropolitan areas was about 4 times that outside metropolitan areas (24 vs. 7 percent), central cities showed a modest increase of about 4 percent, and the suburban ring increased by something more than one-half. In the South, the population of standard metropolitan statistical areas increased at a rate 12 times as great as in the population living

outside such areas (36 vs. 3 percent), that of central cities increased by more than one-quarter, and that of the suburban ring by less than one-half. In the West, the population of metropolitan areas increased at more than twice the rate of the population of nonmetropolitan areas (49 vs. 19 percent). The rate of increase for central cities was about 31 percent and that of the ring, about 66 percent.

The West had an overall rate of increase more than twice as great as that of any other region. As in the North Central Region and the South, but to a lesser degree, there is evidence of movement from nonmetropolitan to metropolitan territory. The growth rate of the ring is somewhat greater in relation to the growth rate of central cities than in the South, but less than that in the North Central Region.

The variation in rates of increase among SMSA's of different sizes was less extensive than that of those among the regions (table 2).

The population increased most rapidly in those SMSA's that ranged in size from 500,000 to 1,000,000, where the rate of increase was 36.0 percent. Among the SMSA's of other size classes, the rate of population growth ranged only from a low of 23.2 percent for areas of 3,000,000 or more to 25.8 percent for areas of 100,000 to 250,000. The relation between growth rates of central cities and outlying areas was clearly associated with the size of the SMSA. In the five SMSA's of 3,000,000 or more, the gain in central cities was only 1 percent whereas the increase in the suburban ring was 71 percent. Progressively, as size declined, the rate of growth of central cities increased in relation to that of the ring, so that in SMSA's of less than 100,000 the rate for the central cities (29 percent) exceeded that for the ring (11 percent).

Annexation of territory from the outlying areas by central cities considerably affected the comparative rates of population change during the decade by the two areal components of SMSA's (table 1). Of the increase of 10.7 percent in the population of central cities, 9.3 percent resulted from annexations, and only 1.5 percent from the increase of population within the 1950 city limits. The 58.0 million persons in central cities in 1960 included 4.9 million living in sections that had been annexed to these cities since the previous census. Large differences existed in the relative contributions resulting from annexations among the central cities of SMSA's of the various regions and size classes.

In the North Central States and in the Northeast, the population within the 1950 limits of central cities declined by 2 to 3 percent, but, in the North Central Region, annexations of territory containing nearly one million persons in 1960 enabled the central cities to show an increase of 4 percent. The greatest numerical and proportionate increases to central cities from annexations occurred in the South and West. In the South this increase amounted to about four-fifths of the increase experienced by central cities between 1950 and 1960 (23.3 percent of the 28.5 percent) and in the West, over one-half (16.9 percent of the 31.4 percent).

Among the size classes, the smallest change in central cities from annexations occurred in metropolitan areas of 3,000,000 or more, where these gains amounted to only 0.4 percent, compared to an increase of 0.6 through

growth within the 1950 city limits (table 2). In SMSA's of 1,000,000 to 3,000,000, the population within the 1950 boundaries of central cities declined by 2.2 percent, but annexations added 7.8 percent to the 1950 total for a net gain of 5.6 percent. In each of the size classes of SMSA's with fewer than one million inhabitants, more than two-thirds of the increase in the population of central cities resulted from annexations.

Of the 212 SMSA's, 204 gained population between 1950 and 1960, and 8 lost population. The areas with population losses were Altoona, Jersey City, Johnstown, St. Joseph, Scranton, Texarkana, Wheeling, and Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton. Six of these areas--St. Joseph and Texarkana were the exceptions--had also lost population in the previous decade. In each of the declining areas, with the exception of St. Joseph and Texarkana, the central cities also lost population. The two gains in central cities resulted from annexations of outlying territory. The population within the 1950 city limits declined. Of the 204 SMSA's that gained population, 138, or about two-thirds, had increases of 20 percent or more, and 63, or slightly less than three-tenths of all metropolitan areas, had increases of one-third or more. One area, that of Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, almost quadrupled in population, with an increase of 297.9 percent. Six other areas, those of Las Vegas, Midland, Orlando, San Jose, Odessa, and Phoenix, at least doubled in population, experiencing increases ranging from 100.0 to 163.0 percent.

The 1960 Census is the first to show population losses in a considerable number of our larger cities. More than one-quarter of the central cities of SMSA's lost population between 1950 and 1960. Among the five cities of 1,000,000 or more--New York, Chicago, Los Angeles, Philadelphia, and Detroit--only one, Los Angeles, had an increase; all of the others lost population.

These losses are not necessarily evidence of economic decline but may simply reflect the decentralization of population within the metropolitan area. New York City had about a 1-percent decline in population, but the New York SMSA increased by about 12 percent. The corresponding figures for Chicago were -2 and +20 percent, respectively; for Philadelphia, -3 and +18 percent; and for Detroit, -10 and +25 percent. In short, although there was a decline within the corporate limits of these

cities, the entire SMSA increased in population. Since the location of city limits has little relevance to economic and industrial growth in an urban aggregate, population trends in the central city as legally defined do not necessarily constitute a good index of the economic health of the area.

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

Standard metropolitan statistical areas.-- It has been long recognized that for many types of social and economic analysis it is necessary to consider as a unit the entire population in and around the city whose activities form an integrated social and economic system. Prior to the 1950 Census, areas of this type had been defined in somewhat different ways for different purposes and by various agencies. Leading examples were the metropolitan districts of the Census of Population, the industrial areas of the Census of Manufactures, and the labor market areas of the Bureau of Employment Security. To provide general purpose areas of this type, the Bureau of the Budget has established standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's).¹

Except in New England, an SMSA is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county or counties, containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are essentially metropolitan in character and are socially and economically integrated with the central city. The criteria followed in the delineation of SMSA's relate to a city, or cities, of sufficient population size to constitute the central city and to the economic and social relationships with contiguous counties that are metropolitan in character.

1. Each SMSA must include at least:
 - a. One city with 50,000 inhabitants or more, or
 - b. Two cities having contiguous boundaries and constituting, for general economic and social purposes, a single community with a combined population of at least 50,000, the smaller of which must have a population of at least 15,000.

¹ See also the Bureau of the Budget publication Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington 25, D.C., 1961.

2. If two or more adjacent counties each have a city of 50,000 inhabitants or more and the cities are within 20 miles of each other (city limits to city limits), they will be included in the same area unless there is definite evidence that the two cities are not economically and socially integrated.

The criteria of metropolitan character relate primarily to the attributes of the outlying county as a place of work or as a home for a concentration of nonagricultural workers. Specifically, these criteria are:

3. At least 75 percent of the labor force of the county must be in the nonagricultural labor force.

4. In addition to criterion 3, the county must meet at least one of the following conditions:
 - a. It must have 50 percent or more of its population living in contiguous minor civil divisions with a density of at least 150 persons per square mile, in an unbroken chain of minor civil divisions with such density radiating from a central city in the area.
 - b. The number of nonagricultural workers employed in the county must equal at least 10 percent of the number of nonagricultural workers employed in the county containing the largest city in the area, or the outlying county must be the place of employment of at least 10,000 nonagricultural workers.
 - c. The nonagricultural labor force living in the county must equal at least 10 percent of the nonagricultural labor force living in the county containing the largest city in the area, or the outlying county must be the place of residence of a nonagricultural labor force of at least 10,000.

5. In New England, the city and town are administratively more important than the county, and data are compiled locally for such minor civil divisions. Here, towns and cities are the units used in defining SMSA's. In New England, because smaller units are used and more restricted areas result, a population density of at least 100 persons per square mile is used as the measure of metropolitan character.

The criteria of integration relate primarily to the extent of economic and social communication between the outlying counties and the central county.

6. A county is regarded as integrated with the county or counties containing the central cities of the area if either of the following criteria is met:

a. If 15 percent of the workers living in the given outlying county work in the county or counties containing the central city or cities of the area, or

b. If 25 percent of those working in the given outlying county live in the county or counties containing the central city or cities of the area.

Only where data for criteria 6a and 6b are not conclusive are other related types of information used. This information includes such items as average telephone calls per subscriber per month from the county to the county containing central cities of the area; percent of the population in the county located in the central city telephone exchange area; newspaper circulation reports prepared by the Audit Bureau of Circulation; analysis of charge accounts in retail stores of central cities to determine the extent of their use by residents of the contiguous county; delivery service practices of retail stores in central cities; official traffic counts; the extent of public transportation facilities in operation between central cities and communities in the contiguous county; and the extent to which local planning groups and other civic organizations operate jointly.

7. Although there may be several cities of 50,000 or more in an SMSA, not all are necessarily central cities. The following criteria are used for determining central cities:

a. The largest city in an SMSA is always a central city.

b. In addition, one or two additional cities may be secondary central cities on the basis and in the order of the following criteria;

(1) The additional city or cities have at least 250,000 inhabitants.

(2) The additional city or cities have a population of one-third or more of that of the largest city and a minimum population of 25,000, except that both cities are central cities in those instances

where cities qualify under criterion 1b. (A city which qualified as a secondary central city in 1950 but which does not qualify in 1960 has been temporarily retained as a central city.)

8. The titles of the SMSA's consist of the names of the central cities followed by the names of the States in which the areas are located.

In the 1950 Census reports, data were presented for standard metropolitan areas (SMA's) and in several earlier censuses a somewhat similar type of area called the "metropolitan district" was used. In 1959, the criteria for delineating SMA's were revised by the Bureau of the Budget, and, at the same time, the areas were designated as standard metropolitan statistical areas. The comparative figures shown here for 1950 apply to the SMSA as defined in 1960.

Standard consolidated areas.--In view of the special importance of the metropolitan complexes around New York and Chicago, the Nation's largest cities, several contiguous SMSA's and additional counties that do not appear to meet the formal integration criteria but do have strong interrelationships of other kinds, have been combined into the New York-Northeastern New Jersey and the Chicago-Northwestern Indiana Standard Consolidated Areas, respectively. The former is identical with the New York-Northeastern New Jersey SMA of 1950, and the latter corresponds roughly to the Chicago SMA (two more counties having been added).

Coverage.--The statistics presented here cover 212 standard metropolitan statistical areas in the 50 States and the District of Columbia. Prior to the 1960 Census, 189 areas had been established in the United States. The results of the census led to the elimination of one area in which the population of the central city fell below 50,000 and the addition of 24 areas in which central cities attained a population of 50,000 or more for the first time. Although statistics are presented for the 3 SMSA's in Puerto Rico, they are not included in the summary tables.

Table 1.--POPULATION OF STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, BY REGIONS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960 AND 1950
(Minus sign (-) denotes decrease)

Region and component parts of SMSA	1960	1950	Change, 1950 to 1960					
			Total		Based on 1950 limits of central cities		From annexations	
			Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
UNITED STATES								
In SMSA's.....	112,885,178	89,316,903	23,568,275	26.4	23,568,275	26.4	...	...
Central cities.....	58,004,334	52,385,642	5,618,692	10.7	767,209	1.5	4,851,483	9.3
Outside central cities.....	54,880,844	36,931,261	17,949,583	48.6	22,801,066	61.7	-4,851,483	-13.1
NORTHEAST								
In SMSA's.....	35,346,505	31,267,169	4,079,336	13.0	4,079,336	13.0	...	...
Central cities.....	17,321,731	17,895,694	-573,963	-3.2	-594,078	-3.3	20,115	0.1
Outside central cities.....	18,024,774	13,371,475	4,653,299	34.8	4,673,414	35.0	-20,115	-0.2
NORTH CENTRAL								
In SMSA's.....	30,959,961	25,074,674	5,885,287	23.5	5,885,287	23.5	...	...
Central cities.....	16,510,746	15,836,656	674,090	4.3	-237,583	-1.6	931,673	5.9
Outside central cities.....	14,449,215	9,238,018	5,211,197	56.4	6,142,870	66.5	-931,673	-10.1
SOUTH								
In SMSA's.....	26,447,395	19,417,751	7,029,644	36.2	7,029,644	36.2	...	...
Central cities.....	15,061,777	11,720,843	3,340,934	28.5	615,801	5.3	2,725,133	23.3
Outside central cities.....	11,385,618	7,696,908	3,688,710	47.9	6,413,843	83.3	-2,725,133	-35.4
WEST								
In SMSA's.....	20,131,317	13,557,309	6,574,008	48.5	6,574,008	48.5	...	...
Central cities.....	9,110,080	6,932,449	2,177,631	31.4	1,003,069	14.5	1,174,562	16.9
Outside central cities.....	11,021,237	6,624,860	4,396,377	66.4	5,570,939	84.1	-1,174,562	-17.7

Table 2.--POPULATION OF STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, BY SIZE OF AREA: 1950 AND 1960
(Minus sign (-) denotes decrease)

Size and component parts of SMSA	1960	1950	Change, 1950 to 1960					
			Total		Based on 1950 limits of central cities		From annexations	
			Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL SIZES								
In SMSA's.....	112,885,178	89,316,903	23,568,275	26.4	23,568,275	26.4	...	...
Central cities.....	58,004,334	52,385,642	5,618,692	10.7	767,209	1.5	4,851,483	9.3
Outside central cities.....	54,880,844	36,931,261	17,949,583	48.6	22,801,066	61.7	-4,851,483	-13.1
3,000,000 OR MORE								
In SMSA's.....	31,763,499	25,788,967	5,974,532	23.2	5,974,532	23.2	...	...
Central cities.....	17,828,227	17,655,217	173,010	1.0	99,318	0.6	73,692	0.4
Outside central cities.....	13,935,272	8,133,750	5,801,522	71.3	5,875,214	72.2	-73,692	-0.9
1,000,000 TO 3,000,000								
In SMSA's.....	29,818,571	23,858,113	5,960,458	25.0	5,960,458	25.0	...	...
Central cities.....	12,707,503	12,037,125	670,378	5.6	-270,275	-2.2	940,653	7.8
Outside central cities.....	17,111,068	11,820,988	5,290,080	44.8	6,230,733	52.7	-940,653	-8.0
500,000 TO 1,000,000								
In SMSA's.....	19,214,817	14,125,628	5,089,189	36.0	5,089,189	36.0	...	...
Central cities.....	10,126,684	8,340,585	1,786,099	21.4	396,636	4.8	1,389,463	16.7
Outside central cities.....	9,088,133	5,785,043	3,303,090	57.1	4,692,553	81.1	-1,389,463	-24.0
250,000 TO 500,000								
In SMSA's.....	15,829,067	12,603,137	3,225,930	25.6	3,225,930	25.6	...	...
Central cities.....	7,750,597	6,671,381	1,079,216	16.2	146,234	2.2	932,982	14.0
Outside central cities.....	8,078,470	5,931,756	2,146,714	36.2	3,079,696	51.9	-932,982	-15.7
100,000 TO 250,000								
In SMSA's.....	14,497,817	11,525,685	2,972,132	25.8	2,972,132	25.8	...	...
Central cities.....	8,235,553	6,631,887	1,603,666	24.2	305,082	4.6	1,298,584	19.6
Outside central cities.....	6,262,264	4,893,798	1,368,466	28.0	2,667,050	54.5	-1,298,584	-26.5
UNDER 100,000								
In SMSA's.....	1,761,407	1,415,373	346,034	24.4	346,034	24.4	...	...
Central cities.....	1,355,770	1,049,447	306,323	29.2	90,214	8.6	216,109	20.6
Outside central cities.....	405,637	365,926	39,711	10.9	255,820	69.9	-216,109	-59.0

Table 3.--POPULATION INSIDE AND OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITY OR CITIES OF STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS IN THE UNITED STATES AND THE COMMONWEALTH OF PUERTO RICO: 1940 TO 1960

(Data relate to areas as defined for 1960. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1.)

Standard metropolitan statistical area	1960	1950	1940	Percent increase		Standard metropolitan statistical area	1960	1950	1940	Percent increase	
				1950 to 1960	1940 to 1950					1950 to 1960	1940 to 1950
United States (212 areas).....	112,865,176	89,316,903	72,834,468	26.4	22.6	Binghamton, N.Y.....	212,661	184,698	165,749	15.1	11.4
In central cities.....	58,004,334	52,385,642	45,652,383	10.7	14.7	Binghamton.....	75,941	80,674	78,309	-5.9	3.0
Outside central cities.....	54,860,844	36,931,261	27,182,085	48.6	35.9	Outside central city.....	136,720	104,024	87,440	31.4	19.0
Abilene, Texas.....	120,377	85,517	67,325	40.8	26.6	Birmingham, Ala.....	634,864	558,928	459,930	13.6	21.5
Abilene, Texas.....	90,368	45,570	26,612	98.3	71.2	Birmingham.....	340,887	326,037	287,583	4.6	21.8
Outside central city.....	30,009	39,947	40,913	-24.9	-2.4	Outside central city.....	293,977	232,891	192,347	26.2	21.1
Akron, Ohio.....	513,569	410,032	339,405	25.3	20.8	Boston, Mass.....	2,589,301	2,410,572	2,209,608	7.4	9.1
Akron.....	290,351	274,605	244,791	5.7	12.2	Boston.....	697,197	801,444	770,816	-13.0	4.0
Outside central city.....	223,218	135,427	94,614	64.8	43.1	Outside central city.....	1,892,104	1,609,128	1,438,792	17.6	11.8
Albany, Ga.....	75,680	43,617	28,565	73.5	52.7	Bridgeport, Conn.....	334,576	273,723	225,268	22.2	21.5
Albany.....	55,890	31,155	19,055	79.4	63.5	Bridgeport.....	156,748	156,709	147,121	-1.2	7.9
Outside central city.....	19,790	12,462	9,510	58.8	31.0	Outside central city.....	177,828	115,014	78,147	54.6	47.2
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.....	657,503	589,359	531,249	11.6	10.9	Brooklyn, Mass.....	149,458	119,728	110,463	24.8	8.4
In central cities.....	278,900	299,091	288,430	-6.8	3.7	Brooklyn.....	72,813	62,860	62,860	15.3	0.8
Albany.....	129,726	134,995	130,577	-3.9	3.4	Outside central city.....	76,645	56,868	48,120	34.8	18.2
Schenectady.....	81,682	91,785	87,549	-11.0	4.8	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Texas.....	151,098	125,170	83,202	20.7	50.4
Troy.....	67,492	72,311	70,304	-6.7	2.9	In central cities.....	105,669	72,566	44,890	45.6	61.7
Outside central cities.....	378,603	290,268	242,819	30.4	19.5	Brownsville.....	48,040	36,066	22,083	33.2	63.3
Albuquerque, N. Mex.....	262,199	145,673	69,391	80.0	109.9	Harlingen.....	41,207	23,229	13,306	77.4	74.6
Albuquerque.....	201,189	96,815	35,449	107.8	173.1	San Benito.....	16,422	13,271	9,501	23.7	39.7
Outside central city.....	61,010	48,858	33,942	24.9	43.9	Outside central cities.....	45,429	52,604	38,312	-13.6	37.3
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.....	492,168	437,824	396,673	12.4	10.4	Buffalo, N.Y.....	1,306,957	1,089,230	958,487	20.0	13.6
In central cities.....	215,710	208,728	188,983	3.3	10.4	Buffalo.....	532,759	580,132	575,901	-8.2	0.7
Allentown.....	108,347	106,756	96,904	1.5	10.2	Outside central city.....	774,198	509,098	382,586	52.1	33.1
Bethlehem.....	73,408	66,340	58,490	13.7	13.4	Canton, Ohio.....	340,345	283,194	234,887	20.2	20.6
Easton.....	31,955	35,632	33,589	-10.3	6.1	Canton.....	113,631	116,912	108,401	-2.8	7.9
Outside central cities.....	276,458	229,096	207,690	20.7	10.3	Outside central city.....	226,714	166,282	126,486	36.3	31.5
Altoona, Pa.....	137,270	139,514	140,358	-1.6	-0.6	Cedar Rapids, Iowa.....	136,899	104,274	89,142	31.3	17.0
Altoona.....	69,407	77,177	80,214	-10.1	-3.8	Cedar Rapids.....	92,035	72,296	62,120	27.3	16.4
Outside central city.....	67,863	62,337	60,144	8.9	3.6	Outside central city.....	44,864	31,978	27,022	40.3	18.3
Amarillo, Texas.....	149,493	87,140	61,450	71.6	43.8	Champaign-Urbana, Ill.....	132,436	106,100	70,578	24.8	50.3
Amarillo.....	137,969	74,246	51,686	85.8	43.6	In central cities.....	76,877	62,397	37,366	23.2	67.0
Outside central city.....	11,524	12,894	9,764	-10.6	32.1	Champaign.....	49,583	39,563	23,302	25.3	69.8
Ann Arbor, Mich.....	172,440	134,606	80,810	28.1	66.6	Urbana.....	27,294	22,834	14,064	19.5	62.4
Ann Arbor.....	67,340	48,251	29,815	39.5	61.8	Outside central cities.....	55,559	43,703	33,212	27.1	31.6
Outside central city.....	105,100	86,355	50,995	21.7	69.3	Charleston, S.C.....	216,382	164,856	121,105	31.3	36.1
Asheville, N.C.....	130,074	124,403	108,755	4.6	14.4	Charleston.....	65,925	70,174	71,275	-1.5	-1.5
Asheville.....	60,192	53,000	51,310	13.6	3.3	Outside central city.....	150,457	94,682	49,830	58.9	90.0
Outside central city.....	69,882	71,403	57,445	-2.1	24.3	Charleston, V. Va.....	252,925	239,629	195,619	5.5	22.5
Ashland (See Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio)						Charleston.....	85,796	73,901	67,914	16.7	8.2
						Outside central city.....	167,129	166,128	127,705	0.6	30.1

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Standard metropolitan statistical area	1960	1950	1940	Percent Increase		Standard metropolitan statistical area	1960	1950	1940	Percent Increase	
				1950 to 1960	1940 to 1950					1950 to 1960	1940 to 1950
Dallas, Texas.....	1,083,601	743,501	527,145	45.7	41.0	Fort Wayne, Ind.....	232,196	183,722	155,084	26.4	18.5
Dallas.....	679,684	434,462	294,734	56.4	47.4	Fort Wayne.....	161,776	133,607	118,410	21.1	12.8
Outside central city.....	403,917	309,039	232,411	30.7	33.0	Outside central city.....	70,420	50,115	36,674	40.5	36.6
Dayton, Ohio.....	270,058	234,256	198,071	15.3	18.3	Fort Worth, Texas.....	573,215	392,643	255,905	46.0	53.4
Dayton.....	183,549	160,656	143,422	14.2	12.0	Fort Worth.....	356,268	278,778	177,662	27.8	56.9
Outside central city.....	88,981	74,549	66,039	19.4	12.9	Outside central city.....	216,947	113,865	78,243	90.5	45.5
Dayton, Ill.....	51,863	48,710	42,775	6.5	13.9	Fresno, Calif.....	365,945	276,515	178,565	32.3	54.9
Davenport.....	42,705	37,397	34,608	14.2	8.1	Fresno.....	133,929	91,669	63,685	46.1	51.1
Rock Island.....	86,509	73,600	54,649	17.5	34.7	Outside central city.....	232,016	184,846	117,880	25.5	56.8
Moline.....	684,623	518,642	383,975	33.9	35.1	Gadsden, Ala.....	96,980	93,892	72,580	3.3	29.4
Outside central cities.....	262,332	243,872	210,718	7.6	15.7	Gadsden.....	58,088	55,725	36,975	4.2	50.7
Dayton, Ohio.....	432,291	274,770	173,257	57.3	58.6	Outside central city.....	38,892	38,167	35,605	1.9	7.2
Dayton.....	118,257	98,853	84,693	19.6	16.7	Galveston-Texas City, Texas.....	140,364	113,066	81,173	24.1	39.3
Outside central city.....	78,004	66,269	59,305	17.7	11.7	Galveston-Texas City, Texas.....	93,240	83,188	66,610	19.3	24.9
Decatur, Ill.....	40,253	32,584	25,388	23.5	28.3	In central cities.....	67,175	66,568	60,862	0.9	9.4
Decatur.....	929,383	612,128	445,206	51.8	37.5	Galveston.....	32,065	16,620	5,748	92.9	189.1
Outside central city.....	435,496	196,342	122,794	121.8	59.0	Texas City.....	41,124	29,878	14,563	37.6	105.2
Denver, Colo.....	266,315	226,010	195,895	17.8	15.4	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.....	573,548	408,228	321,031	40.5	27.2
Denver.....	208,982	177,965	159,819	17.4	11.4	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.....	275,687	236,540	236,540	26.1	16.6
Outside central city.....	57,333	48,045	36,016	19.3	33.4	In central cities.....	178,320	133,911	111,719	33.2	19.9
Des Moines, Iowa.....	3,762,360	3,016,197	2,377,329	24.7	26.9	Gary.....	87,594	87,594	70,184	27.5	24.8
Des Moines.....	1,670,144	1,849,568	1,623,452	-9.7	13.9	Hammond.....	57,669	54,263	54,637	6.3	-0.7
Outside central city.....	2,092,216	1,166,629	753,877	79.3	54.8	East Chicago.....	225,861	132,460	84,491	70.5	56.8
Detroit, Mich.....	80,048	71,337	63,768	12.2	11.9	Outside central cities.....	363,187	288,292	246,338	26.0	17.0
Detroit.....	56,606	49,671	43,892	14.0	13.2	Grand Rapids, Mich.....	177,313	176,515	164,292	0.5	7.4
Outside central city.....	23,442	21,666	19,876	8.2	9.0	Grand Rapids.....	185,874	111,777	82,046	66.3	36.2
Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.....	276,596	252,777	254,036	9.4	-0.5	Outside central city.....	73,418	53,027	41,999	38.5	26.3
Duluth.....	140,447	139,836	136,201	0.4	2.7	Great Falls, Mont.....	55,357	39,214	29,928	41.2	31.0
Duluth.....	106,884	104,511	101,065	2.3	3.4	Outside central city.....	18,061	13,813	12,071	30.8	14.4
Superior.....	33,563	35,325	35,136	-5.0	0.5	Green Bay, Wis.....	125,082	98,314	83,109	27.2	18.3
Outside central cities.....	136,149	112,941	117,835	20.5	-4.2	Green Bay.....	62,888	52,735	46,235	19.3	14.1
Durham, N.C.....	111,995	101,639	80,244	10.2	26.7	Outside central city.....	62,194	45,579	36,874	36.5	23.6
Durham.....	78,302	71,311	60,195	9.8	18.5	Greensboro-High Point, N.C.....	246,520	191,057	153,916	29.0	24.1
Outside central city.....	33,693	30,328	20,049	11.1	51.3	Greensboro-High Point, N.C.....	181,637	114,362	97,814	58.8	16.9
East Chicago (See Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.)						In central cities.....	119,574	74,389	59,319	60.7	25.4
Easton (See Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.)						High Point.....	62,063	39,973	38,495	55.3	3.8
El Paso, Texas.....	314,070	194,968	131,067	61.1	48.8	Outside central cities.....	64,883	76,695	56,102	-15.4	36.7
El Paso.....	276,687	130,485	96,810	112.0	34.8	Greenville, S.C.....	209,776	168,152	136,580	24.8	23.1
Outside central city.....	37,383	64,483	34,257	-42.0	88.2	Greenville.....	66,168	58,161	34,734	34.8	67.4
						Outside central city.....	143,588	109,991	101,846	30.5	8.0
						Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio.....	199,076	147,203	120,249	35.2	22.4
						Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio.....	114,469	91,646	81,612	24.9	12.0
						In central cities.....	72,354	57,951	50,592	24.9	14.5
						Middletown.....	42,115	33,695	31,220	25.0	7.9
						Outside central cities.....	84,607	55,557	38,437	52.3	44.5

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Standard metropolitan statistical area	1960	1950	1940	Percent increase		Standard metropolitan statistical area	1960	1950	1940	Percent increase	
				1950 to 1960	1940 to 1950					1950 to 1960	1940 to 1950
Huntsville, Ala.	117,348	72,903	66,317	61.0	9.9	Long Beach (See Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.)	217,500	148,162	112,390	46.8	31.8
Huntsville, Ala.	72,365	16,437	13,050	340.3	26.0	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	112,714	81,509	69,245	38.3	17.7
Outside central city	44,983	56,466	53,267	-20.3	6.0	In central cities	68,932	51,202	44,125	34.6	16.0
Indianapolis, Ind.	697,567	551,777	460,926	26.4	19.7	Lorain	30,307	30,307	25,120	44.5	20.6
Indianapolis, Ind.	476,258	427,173	386,972	11.5	10.4	Elyria	66,653	66,653	43,145	57.2	54.5
Outside central city	221,309	124,604	73,954	77.6	68.5	Outside central cities	6,742,696	4,367,911	2,916,403	54.4	49.8
Jackson, Mich.	131,994	107,925	93,108	22.3	15.9	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	2,823,183	2,221,125	1,668,548	27.1	33.1
Jackson, Mich.	50,720	51,088	49,656	-0.7	2.9	In central cities	2,479,015	1,970,358	1,504,277	25.8	31.0
Outside central city	81,274	56,837	43,452	43.0	30.8	Los Angeles	344,168	250,767	164,271	37.2	52.7
Jackson, Miss.	187,045	142,164	107,273	31.6	32.5	Long Beach	3,919,513	2,146,786	1,247,855	82.6	72.0
Jackson, Miss.	144,422	98,271	62,107	47.0	58.2	Outside central cities	725,139	576,900	451,473	25.7	27.8
Outside central city	42,623	43,893	45,166	-2.9	-2.8	Louisville, Ky.-Ind.	390,639	369,129	319,077	5.8	15.7
Jacksonville, Fla.	455,411	304,029	210,143	49.8	44.7	Louisville, Ky.	334,500	207,771	132,396	61.0	56.9
Jacksonville, Fla.	201,030	204,517	173,065	-1.7	18.2	Outside central city	157,982	135,987	132,633	16.2	2.5
Outside central city	254,381	99,512	37,078	155.6	168.4	Lowell, Mass.	92,107	97,249	101,389	-5.3	-4.1
Jersey City, N.J.	610,734	647,437	652,040	-5.7	-0.7	Outside central city	65,875	38,738	31,244	70.1	24.0
Jersey City, N.J.	276,101	299,017	301,173	-7.7	-0.7	Lubbock, Texas	156,271	101,048	51,782	54.7	95.1
Outside central city	334,633	348,420	350,867	-4.0	-0.7	Intobock	128,691	71,747	31,853	79.4	125.2
Johnstown, Pa.	280,733	291,354	298,416	-3.6	-2.4	Outside central city	27,580	29,301	19,929	-5.9	47.0
Johnstown, Pa.	53,949	63,232	66,668	-14.7	-5.2	Lynchburg, Va.	110,701	96,936	90,862	14.2	6.7
Outside central city	226,794	228,122	231,748	-0.6	-1.6	Lynchburg, Va.	54,790	47,727	44,841	14.8	7.2
Kalamazoo, Mich.	169,712	126,707	100,085	33.9	26.6	Outside central city	55,911	49,209	46,321	13.6	6.2
Kalamazoo, Mich.	87,089	57,704	54,097	42.3	6.7	Macon, Ga.	180,403	135,043	95,086	33.6	42.0
Outside central city	87,623	69,003	45,988	27.0	50.0	Macon, Ga.	69,764	70,252	57,865	-0.7	21.4
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	1,039,493	814,377	686,643	27.6	18.6	Outside central city	110,639	64,791	37,221	70.8	74.1
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	475,539	456,622	399,178	4.1	14.4	Madison, Wis.	222,095	169,357	130,660	31.1	29.6
Outside central city	563,954	377,755	287,465	57.6	24.4	Madison, Wis.	126,706	96,056	67,447	31.9	42.4
Kenosha, Wis.	100,615	75,238	63,805	33.7	18.5	Outside central city	95,389	73,301	63,213	30.1	16.0
Kenosha, Wis.	67,899	54,368	48,765	24.9	11.5	Manchester, N.H.	95,512	88,370	81,932	8.1	7.9
Outside central city	32,716	20,870	14,740	56.8	41.6	Manchester, N.H.	88,232	82,732	77,685	6.7	6.5
Knoxville, Tenn.	368,080	337,105	246,088	9.2	37.0	Outside central city	7,250	5,638	4,247	28.2	32.8
Knoxville, Tenn.	111,827	124,769	111,580	-10.4	11.8	Memphis, Tenn.	627,019	482,393	388,250	30.0	34.7
Outside central city	256,253	212,336	134,508	20.7	57.9	Memphis, Tenn.	497,524	396,000	292,942	25.6	35.2
Lake Charles, La.	145,475	89,635	56,506	62.3	58.6	Outside central city	129,495	86,393	65,308	49.9	32.3
Lake Charles, La.	63,392	41,272	21,207	53.6	94.6						
Outside central city	82,083	48,363	35,299	69.7	37.0						

Lancaster, Pa.....	278,359	234,717	212,504	18.6	10.5	Meriden, Conn.....	51,850	44,088	39,494	17.6	11.6
Lancaster.....	61,055	63,774	61,345	4.3	4.0	Meriden.....	51,850	44,088	39,494	17.6	11.6
Lancaster central city.....	217,304	170,943	151,159	27.1	13.1	Miami, Fla.....	935,047	495,084	267,739	88.9	84.9
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Miami.....	291,688	249,276	172,172	17.0	44.8
Lansing, Mich.....	298,949	244,159	191,411	22.4	27.6	Miami central city.....	643,359	245,808	95,567	161.7	157.2
Lansing.....	107,807	92,123	78,753	17.0	17.0	Middletown (See Hamilton-	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lansing central city.....	191,142	152,030	112,658	25.7	34.9	Middletown, Ohio)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Laredo, Texas.....	64,791	56,141	45,916	15.4	22.3	Midland, Texas.....	67,717	25,785	11,721	162.6	120.0
Laredo.....	60,678	51,910	39,274	16.9	32.2	Midland.....	62,625	21,713	9,352	188.4	132.2
Laredo central city.....	4,113	4,231	6,642	-2.8	-36.3	Midland central city.....	5,092	4,072	2,369	25.0	71.9
Las Vegas, Nev.....	127,016	48,289	16,414	163.0	194.2	Milwaukee, Wis.....	1,194,290	956,948	829,629	24.8	15.3
Las Vegas.....	64,405	24,624	8,422	161.6	192.4	Milwaukee.....	741,324	637,324	387,472	16.3	8.5
Las Vegas central city.....	62,611	23,665	7,992	164.6	196.1	Milwaukee central city.....	452,966	319,596	242,157	41.7	32.0
Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.....	187,601	182,442	178,404	2.8	2.3	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.....	1,482,030	1,151,053	967,367	28.8	19.0
Lawrence.....	117,279	121,816	131,075	-8.2	-2.5	Minneapolis.....	833,067	780,106	780,106	-4.4	6.8
Lawrence central cities.....	70,933	80,536	84,323	-11.9	-4.5	Minneapolis central cities.....	482,872	521,718	492,370	-7.4	6.0
Lawrence central city.....	46,346	47,280	46,752	-2.0	1.1	Minneapolis.....	313,411	311,349	287,736	0.7	8.2
Lawrence central city.....	70,322	34,626	47,529	28.7	15.4	St. Paul.....	685,747	317,986	187,261	115.7	69.8
Lawton, Okla.....	90,803	55,165	38,988	64.6	41.5	St. Paul central cities.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lawton.....	61,697	34,757	18,055	77.5	92.5	Mobile, Ala.....	314,301	231,105	141,974	36.0	62.8
Lawton central city.....	29,106	20,408	20,933	42.6	-2.5	Mobile.....	202,779	129,009	78,720	37.2	63.9
Leominster (See Fitchburg-	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Mobile central city.....	111,522	102,096	63,254	9.2	61.4
Leominster, Mass.)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Moline (See Davenport-Rock	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lewiston-Auburn, Maine.....	70,295	68,426	62,538	2.7	9.4	Moline, Iowa-Ill.)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lewiston.....	65,253	64,108	58,415	1.8	9.7	Monroe, La.....	101,663	74,713	59,168	36.1	26.3
Lewiston central cities.....	40,804	40,974	38,598	-0.4	6.2	Monroe.....	52,219	38,572	28,309	35.4	36.3
Lewiston central city.....	24,449	23,134	19,817	5.7	16.7	Monroe central city.....	49,444	36,141	30,859	36.8	17.1
Lewiston central city.....	5,042	4,318	4,123	16.8	4.7	Montgomery, Ala.....	169,210	138,965	114,420	21.8	21.5
Lexington, Ky.....	131,906	100,746	73,899	30.9	27.7	Montgomery.....	134,393	106,525	78,084	26.2	36.4
Lexington.....	62,810	55,534	49,304	13.1	12.6	Montgomery central city.....	34,817	32,440	36,336	7.3	-10.7
Lexington central city.....	69,096	45,212	29,595	52.8	52.8	Moorhead (See Fargo-Moorhead,	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lexington central city.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	N. Dak.-Minn.)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lima, Ohio.....	103,691	88,183	73,303	17.6	20.3	Muncie, Ind.....	110,938	90,252	74,963	22.9	20.4
Lima.....	51,037	50,246	44,711	1.6	12.4	Muncie.....	68,603	58,479	49,720	17.3	17.6
Lima central city.....	52,654	37,937	28,592	38.8	32.7	Muncie central city.....	42,535	31,773	23,243	33.2	25.9
Lima central city.....	155,272	119,742	100,585	29.7	19.0	Muskegon-Muskegon Heights, Mich.	149,943	121,545	94,501	23.4	28.6
Lima central city.....	128,521	98,884	81,984	30.0	20.6	Muskegon.....	66,037	67,257	63,744	-1.8	5.5
Lima central city.....	26,751	20,858	18,601	28.3	12.1	Muskegon.....	46,485	48,429	47,697	-4.0	1.5
Little Rock-North Little Rock,	242,980	196,685	156,085	23.5	26.0	Muskegon Heights.....	19,552	18,828	16,047	3.8	17.3
Ark.....	165,845	146,310	109,176	13.4	34.0	Muskegon central cities.....	83,906	54,288	30,757	54.6	76.5
Little Rock.....	107,813	102,213	88,039	5.5	16.1	Muskegon Heights (See Muskegon-	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Little Rock central city.....	58,032	44,097	21,137	31.6	108.6	Muskegon Heights, Mich.)
Little Rock central city.....	77,133	50,375	46,909	53.1	7.4

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Mashville, Tenn.....	399,743	321,758	257,267	24.2	25.1	Peoria, Ill.....	288,833	250,512	211,736	15.3	18.3
Nashville.....	170,874	174,307	167,402	-2.0	4.1	Peoria.....	103,162	111,656	105,087	-7.8	6.4
Outside central city.....	228,869	147,451	89,865	55.2	64.1	Outside central city.....	185,671	138,656	106,649	33.9	30.0
New Bedford, Mass.....	143,176	141,984	138,073	0.8	2.8	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.....	4,342,897	3,671,048	3,199,637	18.3	14.7
New Bedford.....	102,477	109,189	110,341	-6.1	-1.0	Philadelphia.....	2,002,512	2,071,605	1,931,334	-3.3	7.3
Outside central city.....	40,699	32,795	27,732	24.1	18.3	Outside central city.....	2,340,385	1,599,443	1,268,303	46.3	26.1
New Britain, Conn.....	129,397	104,221	90,499	24.1	15.2	Phoenix, Ariz.....	663,510	331,770	186,193	100.0	78.2
New Britain.....	82,201	73,726	68,685	11.5	7.3	Phoenix.....	439,170	106,818	65,414	311.1	63.3
Outside central city.....	47,196	30,525	21,814	54.6	39.9	Outside central city.....	224,340	224,952	120,779	-0.3	86.3
New Haven, Conn.....	311,681	269,714	244,294	15.6	10.4	Pittsburgh, Pa.....	2,405,435	2,213,236	2,082,556	8.7	6.3
New Haven.....	152,048	164,443	160,605	-7.5	2.4	Pittsburgh.....	604,332	676,806	671,659	-10.7	0.8
Outside central city.....	159,633	105,271	83,689	51.6	25.8	Outside central city.....	1,801,103	1,536,430	1,410,897	17.2	8.9
New London-Groton-Norwich, Conn.....	156,913	123,141	106,207	27.4	15.9	Pittsfield, Mass.....	73,839	66,567	60,996	10.9	9.1
New London.....	72,688	68,184	64,596	6.6	5.6	Pittsfield.....	57,879	53,348	49,684	8.5	7.4
New London.....	34,182	30,551	30,456	11.9	0.3	Outside central city.....	15,960	13,219	11,312	20.7	16.9
Norwich.....	36,506	37,633	34,140	2.3	10.2	Port Arthur (See Beaumont-Port Arthur, Texas)					
Outside central cities.....	84,225	54,957	41,611	53.3	32.1	Portland, Maine.....	120,655	119,942	106,566	0.6	12.6
New Orleans, La.....	668,480	685,405	552,244	26.7	24.1	Portland.....	72,566	77,634	73,643	-6.5	5.4
New Orleans.....	627,925	570,445	494,537	10.0	15.3	Outside central city.....	48,089	42,308	32,923	13.7	28.5
Outside central city.....	240,955	114,960	57,707	109.6	99.2	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.....	821,897	704,829	501,275	16.6	40.6
New York, N.Y.....	10,694,633	9,555,943	8,706,917	11.9	9.8	Portland.....	372,676	373,628	305,394	-0.3	22.3
New York.....	7,781,984	7,891,957	7,454,995	-1.4	5.9	Outside central city.....	449,221	331,201	195,881	35.6	69.1
Outside central city.....	2,912,649	1,663,986	1,251,922	75.0	32.9	Portsmouth (See Norfolk-Portsmouth, Va.)					
Newark, N.J.....	1,689,420	1,468,458	1,291,416	15.0	13.7	Providence-Farmington, R.I.-Mass.....	816,148	760,202	695,253	7.4	9.3
Newark.....	405,220	438,776	429,760	-7.6	2.1	In central cities.....	288,499	330,110	329,301	-12.6	0.2
Outside central city.....	1,284,200	1,029,682	861,656	24.7	19.5	Providence.....	207,048	248,674	253,504	-16.6	-1.9
Newport News-Hampton, Va.....	224,503	154,977	93,353	44.9	66.0	Providence.....	81,001	81,436	75,797	-0.5	7.4
Newport News.....	202,920	48,324	42,965	319.9	12.5	Outside central cities.....	527,649	430,092	365,952	22.7	17.5
Newport News.....	113,662	42,358	37,067	168.3	14.3	Provo-Orem, Utah.....	106,991	81,912	57,382	30.6	42.7
Hampton.....	89,258	5,966	5,898	1,396.1	1.2	In central cities.....	54,441	37,288	20,985	46.0	77.7
Outside central cities.....	21,583	106,653	50,388	-79.8	111.7	Provo.....	36,047	28,957	18,071	24.6	60.1
Norfolk-Portsmouth, Va.....	578,507	446,200	258,927	29.7	72.3	Orem.....	18,394	8,351	2,914	120.3	186.6
Norfolk.....	420,645	293,552	195,077	43.3	50.5	Outside central cities.....	52,550	44,624	36,397	17.8	22.6
Norfolk.....	305,872	213,513	144,332	43.4	47.9						
Portsmouth.....	114,773	80,039	50,745	43.4	57.7						
Outside central cities.....	157,862	152,648	63,850	3.4	139.1						

Table 3.--POPULATION INSIDE AND OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITY OR CITIES OF STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS IN THE UNITED STATES AND THE COMMONWEALTH OF PUERTO RICO: 1940 TO 1960--Con.

(Data relate to areas as defined for 1960. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Standard metropolitan statistical area	1960	1950	1940	Percent increase		Standard metropolitan statistical area	1960	1950	1940	Percent increase	
				1950 to 1960	1940 to 1950					1950 to 1960	1940 to 1950
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.....	2,060,103	1,719,288	1,464,111	19.8	17.4	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mo.....	478,592	413,494	371,972	15.7	11.2
S. Louis, Mo.-Ill.....	790,026	856,796	816,048	-12.5	5.0	In central cities.....	288,705	266,271	244,968	8.4	8.7
Outside central city.....	1,310,077	862,492	648,063	51.9	33.1	Springfield.....	174,463	162,399	149,554	7.4	8.6
St. Paul (See Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.)						Chicopee.....	61,553	49,211	41,664	25.1	18.1
St. Petersburg (See Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.)						Holyoke.....	52,689	54,661	53,750	-3.6	1.7
Salt Lake City, Utah.....	383,035	274,895	211,623	39.3	29.9	Outside central cities.....	169,887	147,223	127,004	29.0	15.9
Salt Lake City.....	180,454	182,121	149,934	4.0	21.5	Stamford, Conn.....	178,409	134,896	98,890	32.3	36.4
Outside central city.....	193,581	92,774	61,689	108.7	50.4	Stamford.....	92,713	74,293	47,938	24.8	55.0
San Angelo, Texas.....	64,630	58,929	39,302	9.7	49.9	Outside central city.....	85,696	60,603	50,952	41.4	18.9
San Angelo.....	58,815	52,093	25,802	12.9	101.9	Staubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W.Va.....	167,756	157,787	155,214	6.3	1.7
Outside central city.....	5,815	6,836	13,500	-14.9	-49.4	In central cities.....	60,696	59,877	37,651	1.4	59.0
San Antonio, Texas.....	687,151	500,460	338,176	37.3	48.0	Staubenville.....	32,495	35,872	37,651	-9.4	-4.7
San Antonio.....	587,718	408,442	253,854	43.9	60.9	Weirton.....	28,201	24,005	***	17.5	***
Outside central city.....	99,433	92,018	84,322	8.1	9.1	Outside central cities.....	107,060	97,910	117,563	9.3	-16.7
San Benito (See Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Texas)						Stockton, Calif.....	249,989	200,750	134,207	24.5	49.6
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario, Calif.....	809,782	451,688	266,632	79.3	69.4	Stockton.....	86,321	70,853	54,714	21.8	29.5
In central cities.....	222,871	132,694	92,539	68.0	43.4	Outside central city.....	163,668	129,897	79,493	26.0	63.4
San Bernardino.....	91,922	63,036	43,646	43.8	44.5	Superior (See Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.)					
Riverside.....	84,332	46,764	34,696	80.3	34.8	Syracuse, N.Y.....	563,781	465,114	405,981	21.2	14.6
Ontario.....	46,617	22,872	14,197	103.8	61.1	Syracuse.....	216,038	220,383	205,967	-2.1	7.1
Outside central cities.....	586,911	318,994	174,094	84.0	83.2	Outside central city.....	347,743	244,531	200,014	42.2	22.3
San Diego, Calif.....	1,033,011	556,808	289,348	85.5	92.4	Tacoma, Wash.....	321,590	275,876	182,081	16.6	51.5
San Diego.....	573,224	334,387	203,341	71.4	64.4	Tacoma.....	147,979	143,673	109,408	3.0	31.3
Outside central city.....	459,787	222,421	86,007	106.7	158.6	Outside central city.....	173,611	132,203	72,673	31.3	81.9
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.....	2,783,359	2,240,767	1,461,804	24.2	53.3	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.....	772,453	409,143	272,000	88.8	50.4
In central cities.....	1,107,864	1,159,932	936,699	-4.5	23.8	In central cities.....	456,268	221,419	169,203	106.1	30.9
San Francisco.....	740,316	775,357	634,536	-4.4	22.2	Tampa.....	274,970	124,681	108,391	120.5	15.0
Oakland.....	367,548	384,575	302,163	-4.4	27.3	St. Petersburg.....	181,298	96,738	60,812	87.4	59.1
Outside central cities.....	1,675,495	1,080,835	525,105	55.0	105.8	Outside central cities.....	316,185	187,724	102,797	68.4	82.6
San Jose, Calif.....	642,315	290,547	174,949	121.1	66.1	Terre Haute, Ind.....	108,458	105,160	99,709	3.1	5.5
San Jose.....	204,196	195,280	68,457	114.3	39.2	Outside central city.....	72,500	64,214	62,693	12.9	2.4
Outside central city.....	438,119	195,267	106,492	124.4	83.4	Outside central city.....	35,958	40,946	37,016	-12.2	10.6
Santa Barbara, Calif.....	168,962	98,220	70,555	72.0	39.2	Texas.....	91,657	94,580	82,082	-3.1	15.2
Santa Barbara.....	58,768	44,913	34,958	30.8	28.5	In central cities.....	50,006	40,628	28,840	23.1	40.9
Outside central city.....	110,194	53,307	35,597	106.7	49.8	Texas.....	30,218	24,753	17,019	22.1	43.4
Savannah, Ga.....	188,299	151,481	117,970	24.3	28.4	Texas.....	19,788	15,875	11,821	24.6	34.3
Savannah.....	149,245	119,638	95,996	24.7	24.6	Outside central cities.....	41,651	53,952	53,242	-22.8	1.3
Outside central city.....	39,054	31,843	21,974	22.6	44.9	Texas City (See Galveston-Texas City, Texas)					
						Toledo, Ohio.....	456,931	395,551	344,333	15.5	14.9
						Toledo.....	318,003	303,616	282,349	4.7	7.5
						Outside central city.....	138,928	91,935	61,984	51.1	48.3

Schenectady (See Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.)													
Scranton, Pa.	234,531	257,396	301,243	-8.9	-14.6	141,286	105,418	91,247	34.0	15.5	Topeka, Kans.		
Scranton.....	111,443	125,536	140,404	-11.2	-10.6	119,484	78,791	67,833	34.0	16.2	Topeka.....		
Outside central city.....	123,088	131,860	160,839	-6.7	-18.0	21,802	26,627	23,414	-18.1	13.7	Outside central city.....		
Seattle, Wash.	1,107,213	844,572	593,734	31.1	42.2	266,392	229,781	197,318	15.9	16.5	Trenton, N.J.		
Seattle.....	557,087	467,591	368,302	19.1	27.0	114,167	128,009	124,697	-10.8	2.7	Trenton.....		
Outside central city.....	550,126	376,981	225,432	45.9	67.2	152,225	101,772	72,621	49.6	40.1	Outside central city.....		
Shreveport, La.	281,481	216,686	183,365	29.9	18.2	265,660	141,216	72,838	88.1	93.9	Troy (See Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.)		
Shreveport.....	164,472	127,206	98,167	29.2	29.6	52,768	45,454	35,752	368.4	27.1	Tucson, Ariz.		
Outside central city.....	117,109	89,480	85,198	30.9	5.0	92,768	95,762	37,086	-44.9	158.2	Tucson.....		
St. Louis City	1,077,849	1,039,917	1,033,627	3.8	0.3	418,974	327,900	290,368	27.8	12.9	Outside central city.....		
St. Louis City.....	89,159	83,991	82,364	6.2	2.0	261,685	182,740	142,157	43.2	28.5	Tulsa, Okla.		
Outside central city.....	18,690	19,926	21,263	-6.2	-6.3	157,289	145,160	146,211	8.4	-2.1	Outside central city.....		
St. Louis Falls, S. Dak.	86,575	70,910	57,697	22.1	22.9	109,047	94,092	76,036	15.9	23.7	Tuscaloosa, Ala.		
St. Louis Falls.....	65,466	52,696	40,832	24.2	29.1	63,370	46,396	27,493	36.6	68.8	Tuscaloosa.....		
Outside central city.....	21,109	18,214	16,865	15.9	8.0	45,677	47,696	48,543	-4.2	-1.7	Outside central city.....		
South Bend, Ind.	238,614	205,038	161,823	16.4	26.7	86,350	74,701	69,090	15.6	8.1	Tyler, Texas		
South Bend.....	132,445	115,911	101,268	14.3	14.5	51,230	38,968	28,279	31.5	37.8	Tyler.....		
Outside central city.....	106,169	89,127	60,555	19.1	47.2	35,120	35,733	40,811	-1.7	-12.4	Outside central city.....		
Spokane, Wash.	278,333	221,561	164,652	25.6	34.6						Urban (See Champaign-Urbana, Ill.)		
Spokane.....	181,608	161,721	122,001	12.3	32.6						Urban (See Champaign-Urbana, Ill.)		
Outside central city.....	96,725	59,840	42,651	61.6	40.3						Utica-Rome, N.Y.		
Springfield, Ill.	146,539	131,484	117,912	11.5	11.5	330,771	284,262	263,163	16.4	8.0	Utica-Rome, N.Y.		
Springfield.....	83,271	81,628	75,503	2.0	8.1	152,056	143,213	134,732	6.2	6.3	In central cities.....		
Outside central city.....	63,268	49,856	42,409	26.9	17.6	100,410	101,531	100,518	-1.1	1.0	Utica.....		
Springfield, Mo.	126,276	104,823	90,541	20.5	15.8	51,645	41,682	34,214	23.9	21.8	Rome.....		
Springfield.....	95,865	66,731	61,238	43.7	9.0	178,715	141,049	128,431	26.7	9.8	Outside central cities.....		
Outside central city.....	30,411	38,092	29,303	-20.2	30.0						Waco, Texas		
Springfield, Ohio	131,440	111,661	95,647	17.7	16.7	150,091	130,194	101,898	15.3	27.8	Waco, Texas.....		
Springfield.....	82,723	78,508	70,662	5.4	11.1	97,808	84,706	55,982	15.5	51.3	Waco.....		
Outside central city.....	48,717	33,153	24,985	46.9	32.7	52,283	45,488	45,916	14.9	-0.9	Outside central city.....		
Warren (See Youngstown-Warren, Ohio)											Warren (See Youngstown-Warren, Ohio)		

Table 3.--POPULATION INSIDE AND OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITY OR CITIES OF STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS IN THE UNITED STATES AND THE COMMONWEALTH OF PUERTO RICO: 1940 TO 1960--Con.

(Data relate to areas as defined for 1960. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Standard metropolitan statistical area	1960			1950			1940			Percent increase		Percent increase			
	1960	1950	1940	1960	1950	1940	1960	1950	1940	1950 to 1960	1940 to 1950	Percent increase			
												1950 to 1960	1940 to 1950		
Washington, D. C.-Md.-Va.	2,001,897	1,464,089	967,985	36.7	51.3	221,836	366,157	268,387	36.4	21.0	221,836	366,157	268,387	36.4	21.0
Washington, D. C.	763,956	802,178	663,091	-4.8	21.0	112,504	95,827	110,356	-13.2	-1.9	112,504	95,827	110,356	-13.2	-1.9
Outside central city	1,237,941	661,911	304,894	87.0	117.1	109,332	270,330	158,031	71.1	44.5	109,332	270,330	158,031	71.1	44.5
Waterbury, Conn.	181,638	154,656	138,779	17.4	11.4	126,475	189,428	146,135	29.6	15.5	126,475	189,428	146,135	29.6	15.5
Waterbury	107,130	104,477	99,314	2.5	5.2	79,815	111,135	87,811	26.6	10.0	79,815	111,135	87,811	26.6	10.0
Outside central city	74,508	50,179	39,465	48.5	27.1	46,660	78,293	58,324	34.2	25.0	46,660	78,293	58,324	34.2	25.0
Waterloo, Iowa	122,482	100,448	79,946	21.9	25.6	276,453	323,306	303,037	6.7	9.6	276,453	323,306	303,037	6.7	9.6
Waterloo	71,755	65,198	51,743	10.1	26.0	193,694	186,387	203,486	-8.3	5.1	193,694	186,387	203,486	-8.3	5.1
Outside central city	50,727	35,250	28,203	43.9	25.0	82,759	136,719	99,551	37.3	20.3	82,759	136,719	99,551	37.3	20.3
Weirton (See Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W.Va)															
Weirton, Ohio-W.Va															
West Palm Beach, Fla.	228,106	114,688	79,989	98.9	43.4	178,022	238,336	202,737	17.6	13.9	178,022	238,336	202,737	17.6	13.9
West Palm Beach	56,208	43,162	33,693	30.2	28.1	56,712	54,504	59,953	-9.1	5.7	56,712	54,504	59,953	-9.1	5.7
Outside central city	171,898	71,526	46,296	140.3	54.5	121,310	183,832	142,784	28.7	17.7	121,310	183,832	142,784	28.7	17.7
Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio	190,342	196,305	208,918	-3.0	-6.0	162,009	59,648	49,856	19.6	16.4	162,009	59,648	49,856	19.6	16.4
Wheeling	53,400	58,891	61,099	-9.3	-3.6	62,837	42,837	42,837	-1.0	0.4	62,837	42,837	42,837	-1.0	0.4
Outside central city	136,942	137,414	147,819	-0.3	-7.0	162,009	282,669	198,358	42.5	22.4	162,009	282,669	198,358	42.5	22.4
Wichita, Kans.	343,231	222,290	143,311	54.4	55.1	143,311	143,311	143,311			143,311	143,311	143,311		
Wichita	254,698	168,279	114,966	51.4	46.4	114,966	114,966	114,966			114,966	114,966	114,966		
Outside central city	88,533	54,011	28,345	63.9	90.5	28,345	28,345	28,345			28,345	28,345	28,345		
Wichita Falls Texas	129,638	105,309	81,203	23.1	29.7	81,203	81,203	81,203			81,203	81,203	81,203		
Wichita Falls	101,724	68,042	45,112	49.5	50.8	45,112	45,112	45,112			45,112	45,112	45,112		
Outside central city	27,914	37,267	36,091	-25.1	3.3	36,091	36,091	36,091			36,091	36,091	36,091		
Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton, Pa.	346,972	392,241	441,518	-11.5	-11.2	441,518	441,518	441,518			441,518	441,518	441,518		
In central cities	95,607	112,317	124,245	-14.9	-9.6	124,245	124,245	124,245			124,245	124,245	124,245		
Wilkes-Barre	63,551	76,826	86,236	-17.3	-10.9	86,236	86,236	86,236			86,236	86,236	86,236		
Hazleton	32,056	35,491	38,009	-9.7	-6.6	38,009	38,009	38,009			38,009	38,009	38,009		
Outside central cities	251,365	279,924	317,273	-10.2	-11.8	317,273	317,273	317,273			317,273	317,273	317,273		
San Juan, P. R.	588,805	465,741	302,765	26.4	53.8	302,765	588,805	465,741	26.4	53.8	302,765	588,805	465,741	26.4	53.8
San Juan	432,377	137,205	188,182	-9.7	21.0	188,182	432,377	137,205	21.0	88.8	188,182	432,377	137,205	21.0	88.8
Outside central city	156,428	108,536	113,583	-10.2	-11.8	113,583	156,428	108,536	44.1	-4.4	113,583	156,428	108,536	44.1	-4.4

1 Includes population of Río Piedras annexed to San Juan in 1951.

Table 4.--POPULATION OF STANDARD CONSOLIDATED AREAS: 1960 AND 1950

(Minus sign (-) denotes decrease)

Standard consolidated area	1960	1950	Increase, 1950 to 1960		Standard consolidated area	1960	1950	Increase, 1950 to 1960	
			Number	Percent				Number	Percent
New York-Northeastern New Jersey.....	14,759,429	12,911,994	1,847,435	14.3	Chicago-Northwestern Indiana....	6,794,461	5,586,096	1,208,365	21.6
New York, N.Y., SMSA.....	10,694,633	9,555,943	1,138,690	11.9	Chicago, Ill., SMSA.....	6,220,913	5,177,868	1,043,045	20.1
Newark, N.J., SMSA.....	1,689,420	1,468,456	220,962	15.0	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind., SMSA.....	573,548	408,228	165,320	40.5
Jersey City, N.J., SMSA.....	610,734	647,437	-36,703	-5.7					
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J., SMSA.....	1,186,873	876,232	301,641	35.5					
Middlesex County, N.J.....	433,856	264,872	168,984	63.8					
Somerset County, N.J.....	143,913	99,052	44,861	45.3					

1960
Census
of
Population

SUPPLEMENTARY
REPORTS

June 8, 1961

PC(S1)-3

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES AND OUTLYING AREAS
1940 TO 1960

(The table presented here is a preprint of table 1 from Final Report PC(1)-1A, which is scheduled to be published within the next few weeks and which will contain additional summary information on the geographic distribution of the population)

The inhabitants of the United States, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, and the outlying areas of U.S. sovereignty or jurisdiction, together with members of the Armed Forces and other Americans abroad, numbered 183.3 million on April 1, 1960. This figure is about 29 million, or 19 percent, greater than the total in 1950.

The 50 States and the District of Columbia contained 179.3 million persons in April 1960. Of the balance of 4 million, more than half consisted of the 2.3 million inhabitants of Puerto Rico. There were about one-quarter million persons in the areas of U.S. sovereignty or jurisdiction; Guam, with a population of 67,000 was the largest such area. The remaining group was made up of the 1.4 million persons classified as "U.S. population abroad."

In the U.S. population abroad, Federal employees--principally members of the Armed

Forces--and their dependents living abroad numbered 1.2 million. The remainder consisted of 32,000 members of crews of U.S. merchant vessels at sea or in foreign ports at the time of the 1960 Census and 188,000 other U.S. citizens who were living abroad for a relatively extended period. The figure of 188,000 probably understates the size of this group since its enumeration was on a voluntary basis; such persons had not been included at all in earlier censuses; but, in view of the growing number of Americans overseas, a special effort to enumerate them was made during the 1960 Census with the cooperation of a number of Federal agencies and private organizations.

An outline of the publication program for the 1960 Census of Population may be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., or any United States Department of Commerce Field Office.



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, Luther H. Hodges, *Secretary*
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, Richard M. Scammon, *Director*

*For sale by the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., and U.S. Department of
Commerce Field Offices, 10 cents.*



Table 1.--POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES AND OUTLYING AREAS: 1940 TO 1960

Area	Gross area (land and water) in square miles, 1960	Population			Area	Gross area (land and water) in square miles, 1960	Population		
		1960	1950	1940			1960	1950	1940
Total.....	3,628,150	183,285,009	154,233,234	1150,622,754	Outlying areas of sovereignty or jurisdiction--Con.	553	42,122	52,822	51,827
United States.....	3,615,211	179,323,175	151,325,798	132,164,569	Canal Zone ¹³	4	151,872	151,304	151,523
Confederations United States.....	3,022,387	178,464,236	150,697,361	131,669,275	Corn Islands ¹⁴				
Alaska.....	586,400	226,167	128,643	272,524	Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands ¹⁵	178,484	1870,724	1954,843	(20)
Hawaii.....	6,424	632,772	499,794	422,770	United States population abroad ¹⁶		1,374,421	2,481,545	2,318,933
Commonwealth of Puerto Rico ¹⁷	3,435	2,349,544	2,210,703	1,869,255	Federal employees.....		647,730	328,505	(24)
Outlying areas of sovereignty or jurisdiction.....	9,504	237,869	215,188	113,997	Armed Forces.....		609,720	301,595	(24)
Possessions.....	463	123,151	106,219	60,647	Christians.....		38,010	26,810	(24)
Guam.....	212	67,044	59,498	22,290	Dependents of Federal employees.....		506,393	107,350	(24)
Virgin Islands of the U.S.....	133	32,099	26,665	24,889	Crews of merchant vessels.....		32,464	45,990	(24)
American Samoa.....	76	20,051	18,937	12,908	Other citizens.....		271,87,834	(24)	
Midway Islands.....	2	2,356	416	437					
Wake Island.....	3	1,097	349	...					
Canton Island and Enderbury Island.....	27	4320	4272	44					
Johnston Island and Sand Island.....	(5)	6156	646	69					
Svan Islands.....	1	728	736	(8)					
Other ¹⁸	109	(11)	(11)	1210					

1 Includes estimated population of the Philippine Islands (16,356,000) not shown separately.

2 Census taken as of October 1, 1939.

3 Puerto Rico was ceded to the United States by Spain in 1898. On July 25, 1952, pursuant to acts of Congress, it achieved the political status of the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico.

4 Enderbury Island uninhabited at time of enumeration.

5 Less than 0.5 square mile.

6 Sand Island uninhabited at time of enumeration.

7 Little Swan Island uninhabited at time of enumeration.

8 Not enumerated in 1940.

9 Includes Caroline, Christmas, Denger (Pukapuka), Flint, Funafuti, Kingman Reef, Malden, Manabiki, Navassa, Nukunetau, Nukunetau, Nukunetau, Rakabanga, Starbuck, Vestok Phoenix Group (except Canton and Enderbury), and Union (Tokelau) Group, not enumerated in decennial censuses; also includes Baker, Howland, and Jarvis islands uninhabited in 1950 and 1960. Quita Sueno Bank, Rongador Cay, and Serrana Bank, claimed both by the United States and Colombia, not enumerated.

10 Area is for Navassa (2 square miles), Baker, Howland, and Jarvis (combined area 3 square miles), and Palmyra (4 square miles). Excludes Kingman Reef, Quita Sueno Bank, Rongador Cay, and Serrana Bank (each less than 0.5 square mile); area of other islands listed in footnote 9 not available.

11 Not enumerated or uninhabited at time of enumeration.

12 Population of Baker, Howland, and Jarvis islands. Other islands not enumerated or uninhabited at time of enumeration.

13 Under jurisdiction of the United States in accordance with the treaty of November 18, 1903, with the Republic of Panama.

14 Leased (1914) from the Republic of Nicaragua. Little Corn Island uninhabited at time of enumeration.

15 Figures from Government of Nicaragua. Little Corn Island uninhabited at time of enumeration.

16 Under the United Nations Trusteeship System with the United States as administering authority since July 18, 1947.

17 U.S. Department of the Navy, Report on the Administration of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands for the Period July 1, 1949 to June 30, 1950, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1950, and Census Report, 1958 Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, Office of the High Commissioner, Agana, Guam, 1959. Comprised of land area 687 square miles and water area 7,797 square miles.

18 Census of 1958 conducted by the Office of the High Commissioner. See Census Report 1958, Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, Office of the High Commissioner, Agana, Guam, June 1959.

19 U.S. Department of the Navy, Report on the Administration of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, for the Period July 1, 1949, to June 30, 1950, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1950.

20 Population in 1940: 131,258 (Census of Japan).

21 Excludes U.S. citizens temporarily abroad on private business, travel, etc. Such persons were enumerated at their usual place of residence in the United States as absent members of their own households.

22 Based on 20-percent sample of reports received.

23 Excludes dependents of Federal employees and crews of merchant vessels.

24 Not available.

25 Represents U.S. citizens abroad for extended periods. Since this population was enumerated on a voluntary basis, its coverage is probably less complete than that of other categories of Americans abroad.

1960
Census
of
Population

SUPPLEMENTARY
REPORTS

June 9, 1961

PC(S1)-4

URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, BY STATES
1960 AND 1950

(The statistics shown here are taken from Final Report PC(1)-1A, which is scheduled to be published within the next few weeks and which will contain additional summary information on the geographic distribution of the population)

Seven out of every ten of the 179.3 million inhabitants of the United States were living in urban territory at the time of the 1960 Census of Population. The 1960 urban population of 125.3 million represents an increase of 29 percent over the 1950 total of 96.8 million. The rural population, on the other hand, numbered 54.1 million, or slightly below the 1950 figure of 54.5 million.

Despite decreases in many of the larger cities, the urban population increased in all 50 States between 1950 and 1960. In 4 of the States--Alaska, Florida, Nevada, and Utah--the urban population more than doubled. In contrast to the trend in the urban population, the rural population declined in 28 States. These included all 15 States in three geographic divisions--the West North Central, East South Central, and West South Central--and 5 of the 8 States in the Mountain Division. The Middle Atlantic Division was the only one in which no State lost rural population.

The urban population exceeded the rural population in 39 States. The most urban of the States was New Jersey, where 89 percent of

the population was so classified. More than four out of five residents were living in urban territory in 5 other States, namely, California (86 percent), Rhode Island (86), New York (85), Massachusetts (84), and Illinois (81). The most rural of the States was North Dakota, where 65 percent of the total was rural. The other 10 States in which the rural population was in the majority were Alaska, Arkansas, Idaho, Kentucky, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, South Dakota, Vermont, and West Virginia.

DEFINITION

According to the definition adopted for use in the 1960 Census, the urban population comprises all persons living in (a) places of 2,500 inhabitants or more incorporated as cities, boroughs, villages, and towns (except towns in New England, New York, and Wisconsin); (b) the densely settled urban fringe, whether incorporated or unincorporated, of urbanized areas; (c) towns in New England and townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania which contain no incorporated municipalities as subdivisions



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, Luther H. Hodges, *Secretary*
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Commerce Field Offices, 10 cents.



and have either 25,000 inhabitants or more or a population of 2,500 to 25,000 and a density of 1,500 persons or more per square mile; (d) counties in States other than the New England States, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania that have no incorporated municipalities within their boundaries and have a density of 1,500 persons or more per square mile; and (e) unincorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more. The population not classified as urban constitutes

the rural population. A more detailed discussion of the urban-rural definition and of the trends in the population by urban-rural residence will appear in Final Report PC(1)-1A.

An outline of the publication program for the 1960 Census of Population may be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., or any United States Department of Commerce Field Office.

Table 1.--URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES: 1790 TO 1960
(For description of current and previous definitions, see text. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease)

Census date	Total			Urban			Rural			Percent of total	
	Population	Increase over preceding census		Population	Increase over preceding census		Population	Increase over preceding census		Urban	Rural
		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		
UNITED STATES											
Current urban definition:											
1960.....	179,323,175	27,997,377	18.5	125,268,750	28,421,933	29.3	54,054,425	-424,556	-0.8	69.9	30.1
1950.....	151,325,798	...	...	96,846,817	...	...	54,478,981	...	...	64.0	36.0
Previous urban definition:											
1960.....	179,323,175	27,997,377	18.5	113,056,353	22,928,159	25.4	66,266,822	5,069,218	8.3	63.0	37.0
1950.....	151,325,798	19,161,229	14.5	90,128,194	15,422,636	20.6	61,197,604	3,736,373	6.5	59.6	40.4
1940.....	132,164,569	8,961,945	7.3	74,705,338	5,544,739	8.0	77,459,231	3,617,206	6.3	56.5	43.5
1930.....	123,202,624	17,181,087	16.2	69,160,599	14,907,317	27.5	54,042,025	2,273,770	4.4	56.1	43.9
CONTIGUOUS UNITED STATES											
Current urban definition:											
1960.....	178,464,236	27,766,875	18.4	124,699,022	28,231,336	29.3	53,765,214	-464,461	-0.9	69.9	30.1
1950.....	150,697,361	...	...	96,467,686	...	...	54,229,675	...	...	64.0	36.0
Previous urban definition:											
1960.....	178,464,236	27,766,875	18.4	112,551,941	22,782,878	25.4	65,932,295	4,983,997	8.2	63.1	36.9
1950.....	150,697,361	19,028,086	14.5	89,749,063	15,325,361	20.6	140,848,298	3,702,725	6.5	59.6	40.4
1940.....	131,669,275	8,894,229	7.2	74,423,702	5,468,879	7.9	77,245,873	3,625,350	6.4	56.5	43.5
1930.....	122,775,046	17,064,426	16.1	68,924,823	14,796,850	27.3	53,820,223	2,267,876	4.4	56.2	43.8
1920.....	105,710,630	13,738,354	14.9	54,137,973	12,159,041	29.0	51,552,647	1,379,313	3.2	51.2	48.8
1910.....	91,972,266	15,977,691	21.0	41,998,932	11,839,011	39.3	49,973,334	4,136,680	9.0	45.7	54.3
1900.....	75,844,577	13,046,861	20.7	30,136,921	8,033,656	36.4	45,834,654	4,993,205	12.2	39.7	60.3
1890.....	64,827,713	12,792,931	25.5	22,106,265	7,976,530	56.5	40,841,449	4,815,401	13.4	35.1	64.9
1880.....	50,155,783	11,397,412	30.1	14,129,735	4,227,374	42.7	36,026,048	7,370,038	25.7	28.2	71.8
1870.....	38,528,371	7,115,050	22.6	9,902,361	3,685,843	59.3	28,656,010	3,429,207	13.6	25.7	74.3
1860.....	31,443,321	8,251,445	35.6	6,216,518	2,672,802	75.4	25,226,803	5,378,643	28.4	19.8	80.2
1850.....	23,191,876	6,122,423	35.9	3,543,716	1,698,661	92.1	19,648,160	4,425,762	29.1	15.3	84.7
1840.....	17,069,453	4,203,433	32.7	1,845,055	717,808	63.7	15,224,398	3,485,625	29.7	10.8	89.2
1830.....	12,866,030	3,227,567	33.5	1,127,247	433,992	62.6	11,738,773	2,793,575	31.2	8.8	91.2
1820.....	9,638,453	2,398,372	33.1	693,255	167,796	31.9	8,945,198	2,230,776	33.2	7.2	92.8
1810.....	7,239,881	1,931,398	36.4	525,499	203,088	63.0	6,714,422	1,728,310	34.7	7.3	92.7
1800.....	5,306,483	1,379,269	35.1	322,371	120,716	59.9	4,986,112	1,288,555	31.8	6.1	93.9
1790.....	3,929,214	...	...	201,655	...	...	3,727,559	...	...	5.1	94.9

1. Revised since publication of 1950 reports.

Table 2.--URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS, DIVISIONS, AND STATES: 1960 AND 1950

Region, division, and State	1960			1950			Percent increase, 1950 to 1960		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
United States.....	179,323,175	125,268,750	54,054,425	151,325,798	96,846,817	54,478,981	18.5	29.3	-0.8
REGIONS:									
Northeast.....	44,677,819	35,840,140	8,837,679	39,477,986	31,373,200	8,104,786	13.2	14.2	9.0
North Central.....	51,619,139	35,481,254	16,137,885	44,460,762	28,490,932	15,969,830	16.1	24.5	1.1
South.....	54,973,113	32,160,250	22,812,863	47,197,088	22,955,762	24,241,326	16.5	40.1	-5.9
West.....	28,053,104	21,787,106	6,265,998	20,189,962	14,026,923	6,163,039	38.9	55.3	1.7
NORTHEAST:									
New England.....	10,509,367	8,031,795	2,477,572	9,314,453	7,101,511	2,212,942	12.8	13.1	12.0
Middle Atlantic.....	34,168,452	27,808,345	6,360,107	30,163,533	24,271,689	5,891,844	13.3	14.6	7.9
NORTH CENTRAL:									
East North Central.....	36,225,024	26,434,937	9,790,087	30,399,368	21,185,713	9,213,655	19.2	24.8	6.3
West North Central.....	15,394,115	9,046,317	6,347,798	14,061,394	7,305,219	6,756,175	9.5	23.8	-6.0
SOUTH:									
South Atlantic.....	25,971,732	14,851,516	11,120,216	21,182,335	10,391,163	10,791,172	22.6	42.9	3.0
East South Central.....	12,050,126	5,830,569	6,219,557	11,477,181	4,484,771	6,992,410	5.0	30.0	-11.1
West South Central.....	16,951,255	11,478,165	5,473,090	14,537,572	8,079,828	6,457,744	16.6	42.1	-15.2
WEST:									
Mountain.....	6,855,060	4,600,852	2,254,208	5,074,998	2,785,888	2,289,110	35.1	65.1	-1.5
Pacific.....	21,198,044	17,186,254	4,011,790	15,114,964	11,241,035	3,873,929	40.2	52.9	3.6
NEW ENGLAND:									
Maine.....	969,265	497,114	472,151	913,774	472,000	441,774	6.1	5.3	6.9
New Hampshire.....	606,921	353,766	253,155	533,242	306,806	226,436	13.8	15.3	11.8
Vermont.....	389,881	149,921	239,960	377,747	137,612	240,135	3.2	8.9	-0.1
Massachusetts.....	5,148,578	4,302,530	846,048	4,690,514	3,959,239	731,275	9.8	8.7	15.7
Rhode Island.....	859,488	742,897	116,591	791,896	667,212	124,684	8.5	11.3	-6.5
Connecticut.....	2,535,234	1,985,567	549,667	2,007,280	1,558,642	448,638	26.3	27.4	22.5
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
New York.....	16,782,304	14,331,925	2,450,379	14,830,192	12,682,446	2,147,746	13.2	13.0	14.1
New Jersey.....	6,066,782	5,374,369	692,413	4,835,329	4,186,207	649,122	25.5	28.4	6.7
Pennsylvania.....	11,319,366	8,102,051	3,217,315	10,498,012	7,403,036	3,094,976	7.8	9.4	4.0
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Ohio.....	9,706,397	7,123,162	2,583,235	7,946,627	5,578,274	2,368,353	22.1	27.7	9.1
Indiana.....	4,662,498	2,910,149	1,752,349	3,934,224	2,357,196	1,577,028	18.5	23.5	11.1
Illinois.....	10,081,158	8,140,315	1,940,843	8,712,176	6,759,271	1,952,905	15.7	20.4	-0.6
Michigan.....	7,823,194	5,739,132	2,084,062	6,371,766	4,503,084	1,868,682	22.8	27.4	11.5
Wisconsin.....	3,951,777	2,522,179	1,429,598	3,434,575	1,987,888	1,446,687	15.1	26.9	-1.2
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Minnesota.....	3,413,864	2,122,566	1,291,298	2,982,483	1,624,914	1,357,569	14.5	30.6	-4.9
Iowa.....	2,757,537	1,462,512	1,295,025	2,621,073	1,250,938	1,370,135	5.2	16.9	-5.5
Missouri.....	4,319,813	2,876,557	1,443,256	3,954,653	2,432,715	1,521,938	9.2	18.2	-5.2
North Dakota.....	632,446	222,708	409,738	619,636	164,817	454,819	2.1	35.1	-9.9
South Dakota.....	680,514	267,180	413,334	652,740	216,710	436,030	4.3	23.3	-5.2
Nebraska.....	1,411,330	766,053	645,277	1,325,510	621,905	703,605	6.5	23.2	-8.3
Kansas.....	2,178,611	1,328,741	849,870	1,905,299	993,220	912,079	14.3	33.8	-6.8
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Delaware.....	446,292	292,788	153,504	318,085	199,122	118,963	40.3	47.0	29.0
Maryland.....	3,100,689	2,253,832	846,857	2,343,001	1,615,902	727,099	32.3	39.5	16.5
District of Columbia.....	763,956	763,956	...	802,178	802,178	...	-4.8	-4.8	...
Virginia.....	3,966,949	2,204,913	1,762,036	3,318,680	1,560,115	1,758,565	19.5	41.3	0.2
West Virginia.....	1,860,421	711,101	1,149,320	2,005,552	694,487	1,311,065	-7.2	2.4	-12.3
North Carolina.....	4,356,155	1,801,921	2,754,234	4,061,929	1,368,101	2,693,828	12.2	31.7	2.2
South Carolina.....	2,382,594	981,386	1,401,208	2,117,027	777,921	1,339,106	12.5	26.2	4.6
Georgia.....	3,943,116	2,180,236	1,762,880	3,444,578	1,559,447	1,885,131	14.5	39.8	-6.5
Florida.....	4,951,560	3,661,383	1,290,177	2,771,305	1,813,890	957,415	78.7	101.9	34.8
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Kentucky.....	3,038,156	1,353,215	1,684,941	2,944,806	1,084,070	1,860,736	3.2	24.8	-9.4
Tennessee.....	3,567,089	1,864,828	1,702,261	3,291,718	1,452,602	1,839,116	8.4	28.4	-7.4
Alabama.....	3,266,740	1,791,721	1,475,019	3,061,743	1,340,937	1,720,806	6.7	33.6	-14.3
Mississippi.....	2,178,141	820,805	1,357,336	2,178,914	607,162	1,571,752	(¹)	35.2	-13.6
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Arkansas.....	1,786,272	765,303	1,020,969	1,909,511	630,591	1,278,920	-6.5	21.4	-20.2
Louisiana.....	3,257,022	2,060,606	1,196,416	2,683,516	1,471,696	1,211,820	21.4	40.0	-1.3
Oklahoma.....	2,328,284	1,464,786	863,498	2,233,351	1,139,481	1,093,870	4.3	28.5	-21.1
Texas.....	9,579,677	7,187,470	2,392,207	7,711,194	4,838,060	2,873,134	24.2	48.6	-16.7
MOUNTAIN:									
Montana.....	674,767	338,457	336,310	591,024	258,034	332,990	14.2	31.2	1.0
Idaho.....	667,191	317,097	350,094	588,637	252,549	336,088	13.3	25.6	4.2
Wyoming.....	330,066	187,551	142,515	290,529	144,618	145,911	13.6	29.7	-2.3
Colorado.....	1,753,947	1,292,790	461,157	1,325,089	831,318	493,771	32.4	55.5	-6.6
New Mexico.....	951,023	626,479	324,544	681,187	341,889	339,298	39.6	83.2	-4.3
Arizona.....	1,302,161	970,616	331,545	749,587	416,000	333,587	73.7	133.3	-0.6
Utah.....	890,627	667,158	223,469	688,862	449,855	239,007	29.3	48.3	-6.5
Nevada.....	285,278	200,704	84,574	160,083	91,625	68,458	78.2	119.0	23.5
PACIFIC:									
Washington.....	2,853,214	1,943,249	909,965	2,378,963	1,503,166	875,797	19.9	29.3	3.9
Oregon.....	1,768,687	1,100,122	668,565	1,521,341	819,318	702,023	16.3	34.3	-4.8
California.....	15,717,204	13,573,155	2,144,049	10,586,223	8,539,420	2,046,803	48.5	58.9	4.8
Alaska.....	226,167	85,767	140,400	128,643	34,262	94,381	75.8	150.3	48.8
Hawaii.....	632,772	483,961	148,811	499,794	344,869	154,925	26.6	40.3	-3.9

¹ Less than 0.1 percent.

1960
Census
of
Population

SUPPLEMENTARY
REPORTS

June 16, 1961

PC(S1)-6

POPULATION OF CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE,
BY WARDS: 1960

This report presents figures on the population of cities of 10,000 inhabitants or more by wards. The data are from the 1960 Population Census and refer to the population as of April 1, 1960.

The data in the accompanying table refer to wards except in the case of four cities. For these cities--Long Beach, Los Angeles, and San Francisco, Calif., and New York City--the figures are given for assembly districts, that

is, districts from which members of the lower house of the State legislature are elected. Other cities of 10,000 or more not divided into wards are excluded from the table.

An outline of the publication program for the 1960 Census of Population may be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., or any United States Department of Commerce Field Office.



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, Luther H. Hodges, *Secretary*
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, Richard M. Scammon, *Director*

*For sale by the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., and U.S. Department of
Commerce Field Offices, 25 cents.*



POPULATION OF WARDS IN CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE, BY STATES: 1960--Con.

State, city, and ward	Popula- tion	State, city, and ward	Popula- tion	State, city, and ward	Popula- tion	State, city, and ward	Popula- tion
ILLINOIS--Con.							
Macomb.....	12,135	Rockford.....	126,706	Elkhart--Con.		Indianapolis--Con.	
Ward 1.....	4,209	Ward 1.....	8,877	Ward 4.....	6,783	Ward 23.....	20,859
Ward 2.....	2,875	Ward 2.....	5,732	Ward 5.....	7,065	Ward 24.....	12,350
Ward 3.....	2,526	Ward 3.....	5,570	Ward 6.....	6,450	Ward 25.....	15,364
Ward 4.....	2,725	Ward 4.....	9,290			Ward 26.....	5,080
		Ward 5.....	11,362	Elwood.....	11,793	Ward 27.....	12,207
Mattoon.....	19,088	Ward 6.....	16,044	Ward 1.....	1,901	Ward 28.....	15,702
Ward 1.....	1,108	Ward 7.....	14,528	Ward 2.....	2,653	Ward 29.....	17,384
Ward 2.....	4,550	Ward 8.....	19,851	Ward 3.....	2,438	Ward 30.....	12,350
Ward 3.....	2,419	Ward 9.....	19,525	Ward 4.....	2,265	Ward 31.....	5,670
Ward 4.....	2,434	Ward 10.....	15,927				
Ward 5.....	2,640						
Ward 6.....	3,178	Rolling Meadows.....	10,879	Evansville.....	141,543	Kokomo.....	47,197
Ward 7.....	2,759	Ward 1.....	1,406	Ward 1.....	24,373	Ward 1.....	10,569
		Ward 2.....	2,884	Ward 2.....	18,065	Ward 2.....	8,104
Moline.....	42,705	Ward 3.....	1,529	Ward 3.....	19,624	Ward 3.....	6,050
Ward 1.....	5,176	Ward 4.....	2,695	Ward 4.....	18,370	Ward 4.....	8,042
Ward 2.....	5,884	Ward 5.....	2,365	Ward 5.....	14,280	Ward 5.....	7,632
Ward 3.....	4,736			Ward 6.....	20,041	Ward 6.....	6,790
Ward 4.....	5,485	Streator.....	16,868	Not in any ward.....	26,790		
Ward 5.....	6,431	Ward 1.....	2,887			La Porte.....	21,157
Ward 6.....	4,960	Ward 2.....	2,570	Frankfort.....	15,302	Ward 1.....	3,512
Ward 7.....	10,033	Ward 3.....	1,718	Ward 1.....	2,932	Ward 2.....	4,081
		Ward 4.....	1,808	Ward 2.....	2,320	Ward 3.....	3,853
Monmouth.....	10,372	Ward 5.....	2,206	Ward 3.....	3,021	Ward 4.....	4,655
Ward 1.....	1,942	Ward 6.....	2,198	Ward 4.....	3,231	Ward 5.....	5,056
Ward 2.....	2,345	Ward 7.....	2,065	Ward 5.....	3,798		
Ward 3.....	4,026	Ward 8.....	1,416			Logansport.....	21,106
Ward 4.....	2,059					Ward 1.....	5,079
		Urbana.....	27,294	Gary.....	178,320	Ward 2.....	1,831
Mount Vernon.....	15,566	Ward 1.....	4,104	Ward 1.....	28,455	Ward 3.....	3,248
Ward 1.....	1,866	Ward 2.....	2,230	Ward 2.....	14,220	Ward 4.....	2,758
Ward 2.....	3,231	Ward 3.....	3,557	Ward 3.....	39,653	Ward 5.....	8,190
Ward 3.....	2,442	Ward 4.....	4,990	Ward 4.....	35,294		
Ward 4.....	2,050	Ward 5.....	3,869	Ward 5.....	27,489	Madison.....	10,097
Ward 5.....	1,908	Ward 6.....	4,647	Ward 6.....	33,209	Ward 1.....	1,297
Ward 6.....	2,123	Ward 7.....	3,897			Ward 2.....	2,051
Ward 7.....	1,946			Goshen.....	13,718	Ward 3.....	1,363
		Waukegan.....	55,719	Ward 1.....	3,743	Ward 4.....	2,002
North Chicago.....	20,517	Ward 1.....	6,435	Ward 2.....	2,137	Ward 5.....	3,384
Ward 1.....	1,828	Ward 2.....	5,257	Ward 3.....	1,203		
Ward 2.....	2,497	Ward 3.....	6,374	Ward 4.....	1,789	Marion.....	37,854
Ward 3.....	2,198	Ward 4.....	5,683	Ward 5.....	4,846	Ward 1.....	5,230
Ward 4.....	2,155	Ward 5.....	6,936			Ward 2.....	5,114
Ward 5.....	3,929	Ward 6.....	7,907	Hammond.....	111,698	Ward 3.....	5,056
Ward 6.....	1,626	Ward 7.....	17,127	Ward 1.....	21,376	Ward 4.....	5,639
Ward 7.....	6,284			Ward 2.....	14,758	Ward 5.....	10,063
		Wood River.....	11,694	Ward 3.....	7,308	Ward 6.....	6,752
North Lake.....	12,318	Ward 1.....	2,529	Ward 4.....	17,220		
Ward 1.....	1,945	Ward 2.....	1,716	Ward 5.....	8,221	Michigan City.....	36,653
Ward 2.....	2,116	Ward 3.....	2,300	Ward 6.....	42,815	Ward 1.....	5,163
Ward 3.....	2,975	Ward 4.....	2,577			Ward 2.....	3,969
Ward 4.....	2,578	Ward 5.....	2,572	Highland.....	16,284	Ward 3.....	8,115
Ward 5.....	2,704			Ward 1.....	2,178	Ward 4.....	7,263
				Ward 2.....	3,792	Ward 5.....	12,143
Park Ridge.....	32,659	INDIANA		Ward 3.....	8,234		
Ward 1.....	4,390	Anderson.....	49,061	Ward 4.....	1,298	Muncie.....	68,603
Ward 2.....	5,749	Ward 1.....	18,710	Ward 5.....	782	Ward 1.....	16,220
Ward 3.....	5,567	Ward 2.....	12,997	Hobart.....	18,680	Ward 2.....	12,175
Ward 4.....	3,525	Ward 3.....	17,354	Ward 1.....	3,388	Ward 3.....	6,421
Ward 5.....	3,396			Ward 2.....	2,899	Ward 4.....	19,787
Ward 6.....	5,393	Bedford.....	13,024	Ward 3.....	2,666	Ward 5.....	5,770
Ward 7.....	4,639	Ward 1.....	3,077	Ward 4.....	9,727	Ward 6.....	8,230
		Ward 2.....	2,478	Indianapolis.....	476,258	Munster.....	10,313
Peru.....	10,460	Ward 3.....	2,711	Ward 1.....	22,027	Ward 1.....	3,280
Ward 1.....	2,228	Ward 4.....	2,206	Ward 2.....	14,195	Ward 2.....	1,630
Ward 2.....	1,694	Ward 5.....	2,552	Ward 3.....	21,704	Ward 3.....	1,123
Ward 3.....	1,789			Ward 4.....	12,556	Ward 4.....	4,280
Ward 4.....	2,006	Columbus.....	20,778	Ward 5.....	15,309		
Ward 5.....	2,743	Ward 1.....	3,320	Ward 6.....	20,085	Peru.....	14,453
		Ward 2.....	3,830	Ward 7.....	16,835	Ward 1.....	1,841
Quincy.....	43,793	Ward 3.....	4,216	Ward 8.....	13,357	Ward 2.....	2,368
Ward 1.....	4,949	Ward 4.....	4,185	Ward 9.....	17,101	Ward 3.....	4,797
Ward 2.....	2,858	Ward 5.....	5,227	Ward 10.....	19,546	Ward 4.....	3,867
Ward 3.....	4,698			Ward 11.....	10,344	Ward 5.....	1,580
Ward 4.....	5,109	Crawfordsville.....	14,231	Ward 12.....	17,294		
Ward 5.....	5,917	Ward 1.....	2,801	Ward 13.....	18,396	Seymour.....	11,629
Ward 6.....	12,363	Ward 2.....	2,660	Ward 14.....	10,906	Ward 1.....	2,962
Ward 7.....	7,899	Ward 3.....	2,658	Ward 15.....	12,373	Ward 2.....	3,085
		Ward 4.....	4,364	Ward 16.....	20,005	Ward 3.....	2,344
Rock Falls.....	10,261	Ward 5.....	1,748	Ward 17.....	14,145	Ward 4.....	3,238
Ward 1.....	2,582			Ward 18.....	16,126		
Ward 2.....	1,902	Elkhart.....	40,274	Ward 19.....	15,399	Shelbyville.....	14,317
Ward 3.....	1,768	Ward 1.....	4,618	Ward 20.....	16,727	Ward 1.....	2,346
Ward 4.....	1,642	Ward 2.....	6,109	Ward 21.....	20,252	Ward 2.....	2,358
Ward 5.....	2,367	Ward 3.....	9,249	Ward 22.....	14,610	Ward 3.....	2,644

POPULATION OF WARDS IN CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE, BY STATES: 1960--Con.

State, city, and ward	Population	State, city, and ward	Population	State, city, and ward	Population	State, city, and ward	Population
MICHIGAN--Con.		MICHIGAN--Con.		MINNESOTA--Con.		MINNESOTA--Con.	
Albion--Con.		Jackson.....	50,720	Austin.....	27,908	St. Louis Park.....	43,310
Ward 4.....	1,934	Ward 1.....	6,548	Ward 1.....	7,001	Ward 1.....	10,259
Ward 5.....	2,721	Ward 2.....	5,032	Ward 2.....	9,863	Ward 2.....	10,255
Ward 6.....	1,943	Ward 3.....	5,496	Ward 3.....	11,044	Ward 3.....	12,981
Ann Arbor.....	67,340	Ward 4.....	5,989			Ward 4.....	9,815
Ward 1.....	13,325	Ward 5.....	6,324	Brainerd.....	12,898		
Ward 2.....	14,375	Ward 6.....	7,769	Ward 1.....	1,684	St. Paul.....	313,411
Ward 3.....	15,905	Ward 7.....	7,270	Ward 2.....	2,681	Ward 1.....	28,671
Ward 4.....	10,566	Ward 8.....	6,292	Ward 3.....	4,391	Ward 2.....	50,979
Ward 5.....	13,169			Ward 4.....	4,986	Ward 3.....	988
Bay City.....	53,604	Lansing.....	107,807	Ward 5.....	1,804	Ward 4.....	4,148
Ward 1.....	5,994	Ward 1.....	28,391	Faribault.....	16,926	Ward 5.....	23,460
Ward 2.....	3,094	Ward 2.....	26,601	Ward 1.....	2,596	Ward 6.....	20,656
Ward 3.....	6,047	Ward 3.....	22,285	Ward 2.....	3,912	Ward 7.....	34,258
Ward 4.....	4,483	Ward 4.....	30,530	Ward 3.....	4,986	Ward 8.....	18,495
Ward 5.....	6,519	Menominee.....	11,289	Ward 4.....	5,432	Ward 9.....	16,729
Ward 6.....	8,547	Ward 1.....	956	Fergus Falls.....	13,733	Ward 10.....	28,411
Ward 7.....	5,040	Ward 2.....	1,011	Ward 1.....	2,776	Ward 11.....	64,071
Ward 8.....	5,239	Ward 3.....	1,753	Ward 2.....	3,114	Ward 12.....	22,545
Ward 9.....	8,641	Ward 4.....	1,686	Ward 3.....	6,032	South St. Paul.....	22,032
Benton Harbor.....	19,136	Ward 5.....	2,062	Ward 4.....	1,811	Ward 1.....	4,852
Ward 1.....	3,682	Ward 6.....	3,043	Fridley.....	15,173	Ward 2.....	10,313
Ward 2.....	4,264	Ward 7.....	1,778	Ward 1.....	6,409	Ward 3.....	6,867
Ward 3.....	7,637	Midland.....	27,779	Ward 2.....	4,511	Virginia.....	14,034
Ward 4.....	3,553	Ward 1.....	4,396	Ward 3.....	4,253	Ward 1.....	2,767
Cadillac.....	10,112	Ward 2.....	3,787	Minneapolis.....	482,872	Ward 2.....	1,148
Ward 1.....	3,290	Ward 3.....	4,045	Ward 1.....	38,153	Ward 3.....	1,286
Ward 2.....	3,126	Ward 4.....	7,378	Ward 2.....	37,019	Ward 4.....	2,269
Ward 3.....	2,356	Ward 5.....	8,173	Ward 3.....	34,158	Ward 5.....	2,855
Ward 4.....	1,340	Niles.....	13,842	Ward 4.....	41,322	Ward 6.....	3,709
Detroit.....	1,670,144	Ward 1.....	5,309	Ward 5.....	32,027	West St. Paul.....	13,101
Ward 1.....	49,395	Ward 2.....	1,496	Ward 6.....	26,352	Ward 1.....	4,092
Ward 2.....	33,257	Ward 3.....	4,231	Ward 7.....	34,076	Ward 2.....	4,913
Ward 3.....	23,887	Ward 4.....	2,806	Ward 8.....	34,655	Ward 3.....	4,096
Ward 4.....	23,576	Owosso.....	17,006	Ward 9.....	36,970	White Bear Lake.....	12,849
Ward 5.....	21,111	Ward 1.....	2,774	Ward 10.....	37,268	Ward 1.....	1,421
Ward 6.....	39,684	Ward 2.....	3,334	Ward 11.....	41,026	Ward 2.....	1,383
Ward 7.....	7,747	Ward 3.....	3,634	Ward 12.....	40,688	Ward 3.....	2,687
Ward 8.....	60,178	Ward 4.....	3,062	Ward 13.....	49,158	Ward 4.....	7,358
Ward 9.....	72,608	Ward 5.....	4,202	Moorhead.....	22,934	Willmar.....	10,417
Ward 10.....	52,494	Saginaw.....	98,265	Ward 1.....	4,347	Ward 1.....	1,569
Ward 11.....	18,943	Ward 1.....	4,893	Ward 2.....	5,960	Ward 2.....	4,048
Ward 12.....	64,301	Ward 2.....	3,249	Ward 3.....	6,110	Ward 3.....	1,881
Ward 13.....	77,252	Ward 3.....	1,105	Ward 4.....	6,517	Ward 4.....	2,919
Ward 14.....	66,944	Ward 4.....	3,269	New Ulm.....	11,114	Winona.....	24,895
Ward 15.....	51,504	Ward 5.....	3,332	Ward 1.....	1,820	Ward 1.....	7,960
Ward 16.....	153,278	Ward 6.....	2,942	Ward 2.....	1,890	Ward 2.....	5,885
Ward 17.....	62,914	Ward 7.....	1,824	Ward 3.....	3,924	Ward 3.....	5,563
Ward 18.....	62,318	Ward 8.....	3,642	Ward 4.....	3,480	Ward 4.....	5,487
Ward 19.....	49,172	Ward 9.....	3,722	Owatonna.....	13,409	MISSISSIPPI	
Ward 20.....	57,513	Ward 10.....	4,569	Ward 1.....	4,524	Biloxi.....	44,053
Ward 21.....	275,079	Ward 11.....	5,429	Ward 2.....	1,886	Ward 1.....	3,255
Ward 22.....	346,989	Ward 12.....	4,349	Ward 3.....	1,720	Ward 2.....	3,898
East Grand Rapids.....	10,924	Ward 13.....	8,040	Ward 4.....	2,796	Ward 3.....	3,139
Ward 1.....	2,542	Ward 14.....	6,030	Ward 5.....	2,483	Ward 4.....	4,614
Ward 2.....	3,840	Ward 15.....	2,202	Red Wing.....	10,528	Ward 5.....	2,971
Ward 3.....	4,542	Ward 16.....	1,979	Ward 1.....	1,108	Ward 6.....	3,219
Flint.....	196,940	Ward 17.....	1,613	Ward 2.....	3,979	Ward 7.....	6,101
Ward 1.....	34,332	Ward 18.....	4,539	Ward 3.....	1,871	Ward 8.....	16,856
Ward 2.....	25,822	Ward 19.....	7,127	Ward 4.....	3,570	Cleveland.....	10,172
Ward 3.....	15,685	Ward 20.....	10,598	Robbinsdale.....	16,381	Ward 1.....	1,274
Ward 4.....	22,130	Ward 21.....	13,812	Ward 1.....	3,515	Ward 2.....	4,848
Ward 5.....	12,569			Ward 2.....	3,749	Ward 3.....	1,785
Ward 6.....	19,124	MINNESOTA		Ward 3.....	4,330	Ward 4.....	2,265
Ward 7.....	16,664	Albert Lea.....	17,108	Ward 4.....	4,787	Columbus.....	24,771
Ward 8.....	27,430	Ward 1.....	2,901	Rochester.....	40,663	Ward 1.....	1,686
Ward 9.....	23,184	Ward 2.....	2,421	Ward 1.....	5,038	Ward 2.....	1,811
Grand Rapids.....	177,313	Ward 3.....	2,169	Ward 2.....	3,257	Ward 3.....	7,694
Ward 1.....	40,295	Ward 4.....	4,960	Ward 3.....	10,887	Ward 4.....	10,840
Ward 2.....	59,199	Ward 5.....	1,747	Ward 4.....	8,246	Ward 5.....	1,103
Ward 3.....	77,819	Ward 6.....	2,910	Ward 5.....	5,703	Ward 6.....	1,637
Holland.....	24,777	Anoka.....	10,562	Ward 6.....	7,532	St. Cloud.....	33,815
Ward 1.....	2,203	Ward 1.....	2,765	St. Cloud.....	9,998	Ward 1.....	6,375
Ward 2.....	2,363	Ward 2.....	3,017	Ward 2.....	10,086	Ward 2.....	7,356
Ward 3.....	2,844	Ward 3.....	3,211	Ward 3.....	10,086	Ward 3.....	10,086
Ward 4.....	7,089	Ward 4.....	1,569	Ward 4.....	7,356	Ward 4.....	10,840
Ward 5.....	3,515					Ward 5.....	1,103
Ward 6.....	6,763					Ward 6.....	1,637

POPULATION OF WARDS IN CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE, BY STATES: 1960--Con.

State, city, and ward	Population	State, city, and ward	Population	State, city, and ward	Population	State, city, and ward	Population
MISSISSIPPI--Con.		MISSISSIPPI--Con.		MISSOURI--Con.		MISSOURI--Con.	
Corinth.....	11,453	McComb.....	12,020	Clayton.....	15,245	Kansas City--Con.	
Ward 1.....	401	Ward 1.....	3,487	Ward 1.....	5,057	Ward 17.....	22,180
Ward 2.....	3,819	Ward 2.....	3,290	Ward 2.....	4,241	Ward 18.....	21,304
Ward 3.....	4,108	Ward 3.....	5,243	Ward 3.....	5,947	Ward 19.....	20,125
Ward 4.....	1,464	Meridian.....	49,374	Columbia.....	36,650	Ward 20.....	18,124
Ward 5.....	1,661	Ward 1.....	5,577	Ward 1.....	10,649	Ward 21.....	35,168
Greenville.....	41,502	Ward 2.....	7,597	Ward 2.....	6,422	Ward 22.....	30,174
Ward 1.....	7,152	Ward 3.....	10,328	Ward 3.....	7,427	Ward 23.....	27,517
Ward 2.....	21,088	Ward 4.....	8,592	Ward 4.....	12,152	Kirksville.....	13,123
Ward 3.....	3,430	Ward 5.....	4,946	Crestwood.....	11,106	Ward 1.....	2,334
Ward 4.....	9,832	Ward 6.....	7,190	Ward 1.....	2,142	Ward 2.....	2,101
Hattiesburg.....	34,989	Ward 7.....	5,144	Ward 2.....	3,737	Ward 3.....	3,113
Ward 1.....	16,559	Natchez.....	23,791	Ward 3.....	1,828	Ward 4.....	5,575
Ward 2.....	7,912	Ward 1.....	2,945	Ward 4.....	3,399	Moberly.....	13,170
Ward 3.....	4,269	Ward 2.....	6,059	Ferguson.....	22,149	Ward 1.....	3,026
Ward 4.....	6,249	Ward 3.....	2,720	Ward 1.....	7,423	Ward 2.....	3,470
Jackson.....	144,422	Ward 4.....	2,261	Ward 2.....	6,523	Ward 3.....	3,088
Ward 1.....	2,069	Ward 5.....	6,210	Ward 3.....	8,203	Ward 4.....	3,586
Ward 2.....	696	Ward 6.....	3,576	Florissant.....	38,166	Overland.....	22,763
Ward 3.....	359	Tupelo.....	17,221	Ward 1.....	11,461	Ward 1.....	4,204
Ward 4.....	495	Ward 1.....	2,761	Ward 2.....	4,660	Ward 2.....	3,209
Ward 5.....	4,517	Ward 2.....	1,782	Ward 3.....	11,275	Ward 3.....	10,494
Ward 6.....	958	Ward 3.....	421	Ward 4.....	7,098	Ward 4.....	4,856
Ward 7.....	4,333	Ward 4.....	4,980	Ward 5.....	3,672	Poplar Bluff.....	15,926
Ward 8.....	958	Ward 5.....	1,811	Fulton.....	11,131	Ward 1.....	3,254
Ward 9.....	1,203	Ward 6.....	2,995	Ward 1.....	2,837	Ward 2.....	2,845
Ward 10.....	873	Not in any ward....	2,471	Ward 2.....	3,554	Ward 3.....	5,155
Ward 11.....	1,182	Vicksburg.....	29,143	Ward 3.....	2,002	Ward 4.....	2,166
Ward 12.....	675	Ward 1.....	5,627	Ward 4.....	2,738	Ward 5.....	2,506
Ward 13.....	1,438	Ward 2.....	2,734	Gladstone.....	14,502	Raytown.....	17,083
Ward 14.....	1,819	Ward 3.....	3,317	Ward 1.....	2,396	Ward 1.....	3,121
Ward 15.....	518	Ward 4.....	6,681	Ward 2.....	3,022	Ward 2.....	4,047
Ward 16.....	1,174	Ward 5.....	6,364	Ward 3.....	3,022	Ward 3.....	4,883
Ward 17.....	1,085	Ward 6.....	1,371	Ward 4.....	3,519	Ward 4.....	5,032
Ward 18.....	1,059	Ward 7.....	3,249	Ward 5.....	5,565	Rolla.....	11,132
Ward 19.....	1,616	Yazoo City.....	11,236	Hannibal.....	20,028	Ward 1.....	1,547
Ward 20.....	2,421	Ward 1.....	2,797	Ward 1.....	2,336	Ward 2.....	1,416
Ward 21.....	746	Ward 2.....	8,439	Ward 2.....	3,485	Ward 3.....	2,548
Ward 22.....	6,496	MISSOURI		Ward 3.....	3,251	Ward 4.....	2,067
Ward 23.....	7,097	Bellefontaine	13,650	Ward 4.....	3,007	Ward 5.....	2,008
Ward 24.....	4,344	Neighbors.....	13,650	Ward 5.....	4,557	Ward 6.....	1,546
Ward 25.....	5,724	Ward 1.....	2,984	Independence.....	62,328	St. Ann.....	12,155
Ward 26.....	3,969	Ward 2.....	4,847	Ward 1.....	7,268	Ward 1.....	2,532
Ward 27.....	1,007	Ward 3.....	4,784	Ward 2.....	7,823	Ward 2.....	2,889
Ward 28.....	4,270	Ward 4.....	1,035	Ward 3.....	10,808	Ward 3.....	2,939
Ward 29.....	4,911	Berkeley.....	18,676	Ward 4.....	7,989	Ward 4.....	3,795
Ward 30.....	1,122	Ward 1.....	4,553	Ward 5.....	16,363	St. Charles.....	21,189
Ward 31.....	2,272	Ward 2.....	4,909	Ward 6.....	12,077	Ward 1.....	8,129
Ward 32.....	2,686	Ward 3.....	2,837	Jefferson City.....	28,228	Ward 2.....	4,562
Ward 33.....	1,106	Ward 4.....	3,664	Ward 1.....	6,752	Ward 3.....	3,894
Ward 34.....	1,031	Ward 5.....	2,713	Ward 2.....	1,552	Ward 4.....	4,604
Ward 35.....	1,448	Brentwood.....	12,250	Ward 3.....	6,397	St. Joseph.....	79,673
Ward 36.....	995	Ward 1.....	2,975	Ward 4.....	5,282	Ward 1.....	7,357
Ward 37.....	806	Ward 2.....	2,320	Ward 5.....	8,245	Ward 2.....	10,235
Ward 38.....	969	Ward 3.....	2,815	Jennings.....	19,965	Ward 3.....	4,737
Ward 39.....	1,375	Ward 4.....	4,140	Ward 1.....	6,601	Ward 4.....	7,493
Ward 40.....	2,508	Cape Girardeau.....	24,947	Ward 2.....	5,128	Ward 5.....	4,634
Ward 41.....	2,512	Ward 1.....	2,077	Ward 3.....	4,054	Ward 6.....	11,499
Ward 42.....	954	Ward 2.....	2,490	Ward 4.....	4,182	Ward 7.....	3,122
Ward 43.....	8,004	Ward 3.....	1,600	Kansas City.....	475,539	Ward 8.....	10,919
Ward 44.....	4,118	Ward 4.....	2,001	Ward 1.....	18,024	Ward 9.....	6,043
Ward 45.....	4,218	Ward 5.....	2,290	Ward 2.....	15,588	Ward 10.....	5,926
Ward 46.....	1,056	Ward 6.....	2,256	Ward 3.....	21,839	Ward 11.....	7,708
Ward 47.....	2,131	Ward 7.....	2,923	Ward 4.....	19,319	St. Louis.....	750,026
Ward 48.....	1,360	Ward 8.....	1,778	Ward 5.....	14,896	Ward 1.....	25,956
Ward 49.....	1,368	Ward 9.....	1,789	Ward 6.....	17,442	Ward 2.....	22,517
Ward 50.....	707	Ward 10.....	1,851	Ward 7.....	15,954	Ward 3.....	25,826
Not in any ward....	33,664	Ward 11.....	1,789	Ward 8.....	16,888	Ward 4.....	29,107
Laurel.....	27,889	Ward 12.....	2,162	Ward 9.....	15,964	Ward 5.....	37,127
Ward 1.....	2,543	Carthage.....	11,264	Ward 10.....	18,830	Ward 6.....	6,170
Ward 2.....	967	Ward 1.....	2,438	Ward 11.....	21,800	Ward 7.....	27,163
Ward 3.....	1,384	Ward 2.....	2,438	Ward 12.....	18,929	Ward 8.....	27,244
Ward 4.....	2,233	Ward 3.....	2,607	Ward 13.....	20,157	Ward 9.....	28,511
Ward 5.....	3,010	Ward 4.....	2,016	Ward 14.....	20,105	Ward 10.....	26,178
Ward 6.....	1,286	Ward 5.....	1,941	Ward 15.....	23,411	Ward 11.....	27,771
Ward 7.....	2,438	Ward 6.....	2,262	Ward 16.....	21,801	Ward 12.....	35,295
Ward 8.....	4,377					Ward 13.....	25,283
Ward 9.....	6,335						
Ward 10.....	3,316						

POPULATION OF WARDS IN CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE, BY STATES: 1960--Con.

State, city, and ward	Population	State, city, and ward	Population	State, city, and ward	Population	State, city, and ward	Population
MISSOURI--Con.		MONTANA--Con.		NEBRASKA--Con.		NEW HAMPSHIRE	
St. Louis--Con.		Billings.....	52,851	Kearney.....	14,210	Berlin.....	17,821
Ward 14.....	26,301	Ward 1.....	14,113	Ward 1.....	1,956	Ward 1.....	4,626
Ward 15.....	24,063	Ward 2.....	10,650	Ward 2.....	3,032	Ward 2.....	4,047
Ward 16.....	26,502	Ward 3.....	18,877	Ward 3.....	4,989	Ward 3.....	4,922
Ward 17.....	22,253	Ward 4.....	9,211	Ward 4.....	4,233	Ward 4.....	4,226
Ward 18.....	26,881						
Ward 19.....	24,961	Butte.....	27,877	Lincoln.....	128,521	Claremont.....	13,563
Ward 20.....	26,598	Ward 1.....	1,289	Ward 1.....	4,985	Ward 1.....	3,437
Ward 21.....	22,637	Ward 2.....	2,728	Ward 2.....	5,243	Ward 2.....	5,497
Ward 22.....	31,992	Ward 3.....	1,814	Ward 3.....	5,401	Ward 3.....	4,629
Ward 23.....	42,477	Ward 4.....	2,446	Ward 4.....	3,458		
Ward 24.....	29,878	Ward 5.....	3,217	Ward 5.....	8,100	Concord.....	28,991
Ward 25.....	22,335	Ward 6.....	2,462	Ward 6.....	12,542	Ward 1.....	2,891
Ward 26.....	30,333	Ward 7.....	8,897	Ward 7.....	9,373	Ward 2.....	1,305
Ward 27.....	23,083	Ward 8.....	4,924	Ward 8.....	7,844	Ward 3.....	1,436
Ward 28.....	25,584			Ward 9.....	13,159	Ward 4.....	4,078
		Great Falls.....	55,357	Ward 10.....	30,398	Ward 5.....	2,476
Sedalia.....	23,874	Ward 1.....	10,454	Ward 11.....	14,204	Ward 6.....	5,823
Ward 1.....	5,724	Ward 2.....	11,990	Ward 12.....	13,814	Ward 7.....	6,461
Ward 2.....	5,924	Ward 3.....	12,653			Ward 8.....	2,406
Ward 3.....	6,016	Ward 4.....	8,368	Norfolk.....	13,111	Ward 9.....	2,115
Ward 4.....	6,210	Ward 5.....	11,892	Ward 1.....	3,684	Dover.....	19,131
				Ward 2.....	3,008	Ward 1.....	4,728
Sikeston.....	13,765	Havre.....	10,740	Ward 3.....	2,984	Ward 2.....	3,370
Ward 1.....	3,320	Ward 1.....	3,658	Ward 4.....	3,435	Ward 3.....	3,613
Ward 2.....	3,128	Ward 2.....	4,105			Ward 4.....	5,687
Ward 3.....	3,249	Ward 3.....	2,977			Ward 5.....	1,733
Ward 4.....	4,068			North Platte.....	17,184		
		Helena.....	20,227	Ward 1.....	3,679	Keene.....	17,562
Springfield.....	95,865	Ward 1.....	1,032	Ward 2.....	5,967	Ward 1.....	4,472
Ward 1.....	4,850	Ward 2.....	1,818	Ward 3.....	3,666	Ward 2.....	2,763
Ward 2.....	4,816	Ward 3.....	1,107	Ward 4.....	3,872	Ward 3.....	2,977
Ward 3.....	3,757	Ward 4.....	2,776			Ward 4.....	3,533
Ward 4.....	3,636	Ward 5.....	5,350	Omaha.....	301,598	Ward 5.....	3,817
Ward 5.....	3,150	Ward 6.....	4,045	Ward 1.....	27,313		
Ward 6.....	3,346	Ward 7.....	4,099	Ward 2.....	17,853	Laconia.....	15,288
Ward 7.....	3,980			Ward 3.....	12,699	Ward 1.....	2,468
Ward 8.....	1,322	Kalispell.....	10,151	Ward 4.....	5,725	Ward 2.....	3,288
Ward 9.....	1,571	Ward 1.....	2,803	Ward 5.....	17,847	Ward 3.....	891
Ward 10.....	1,899	Ward 2.....	2,298	Ward 6.....	13,072	Ward 4.....	2,317
Ward 11.....	2,197	Ward 3.....	2,454	Ward 7.....	25,008	Ward 5.....	2,887
Ward 12.....	2,961	Ward 4.....	2,596	Ward 8.....	34,040	Ward 6.....	3,437
Ward 13.....	2,782			Ward 9.....	26,284		
Ward 14.....	1,526	Missoula.....	27,090	Ward 10.....	30,553	Manchester.....	88,226
Ward 15.....	1,570	Ward 1.....	3,693	Ward 11.....	38,650	Ward 1.....	8,246
Ward 16.....	2,540	Ward 2.....	5,117	Ward 12.....	28,494	Ward 2.....	8,013
Ward 17.....	3,247	Ward 3.....	3,762	Ward 13.....	8,958	Ward 3.....	5,284
Ward 18.....	2,162	Ward 4.....	5,091	Ward 14.....	5,350	Ward 4.....	4,699
Ward 19.....	1,873	Ward 5.....	4,582	Ward 15.....	9,752	Ward 5.....	4,332
Ward 20.....	1,133	Ward 6.....	4,845			Ward 6.....	9,613
Ward 21.....	1,796			Scottsbluff.....	13,377	Ward 7.....	5,972
Ward 22.....	2,799	NEBRASKA		Ward 1.....	2,743	Ward 8.....	10,260
Ward 23.....	3,229	Beatrice.....	12,132	Ward 2.....	4,291	Ward 9.....	1,707
Ward 24.....	2,943	Ward 1.....	2,869	Ward 3.....	3,302	Ward 10.....	6,507
Ward 25.....	2,474	Ward 2.....	3,091	Ward 4.....	3,041	Ward 11.....	4,364
Ward 26.....	2,918	Ward 3.....	2,565			Ward 12.....	4,544
Ward 27.....	3,120	Ward 4.....	3,607	NEVADA		Ward 13.....	6,860
Ward 28.....	1,878			Henderson.....	12,525	Ward 14.....	7,881
Ward 29.....	1,384	Columbus.....	12,476	Ward 1.....	2,294	Nashua.....	39,096
Ward 30.....	1,068	Ward 1.....	3,359	Ward 2.....	2,055	Ward 1.....	7,067
Ward 31.....	3,388	Ward 2.....	1,485	Ward 3.....	1,534	Ward 2.....	3,824
Ward 32.....	3,945	Ward 3.....	4,448	Ward 4.....	3,344	Ward 3.....	2,925
Ward 33.....	3,651	Ward 4.....	3,184	Ward 5.....	3,298	Ward 4.....	2,365
Ward 34.....	3,653			Ward 6.....	51,470	Ward 5.....	2,728
Ward 35.....	2,014	Fremont.....	19,698	Ward 1.....	7,063	Ward 6.....	3,008
Ward 36.....	1,287	Ward 1.....	5,578	Ward 2.....	8,307	Ward 7.....	4,537
University City.....	51,249	Ward 2.....	4,308	Ward 3.....	5,987	Ward 8.....	9,612
Ward 1.....	15,217	Ward 3.....	5,118	Ward 4.....	9,690	Ward 9.....	3,030
Ward 2.....	17,873	Ward 4.....	4,694				
Ward 3.....	18,159			Reno.....	51,470	Portsmouth.....	25,833
		Grand Island.....	25,742	Ward 1.....	8,307	Ward 1.....	3,875
MONTANA		Ward 1.....	5,006	Ward 2.....	5,987	Ward 2.....	4,698
Anaconda.....	12,054	Ward 2.....	6,956	Ward 3.....	8,828	Ward 3.....	7,565
Ward 1.....	1,507	Ward 3.....	4,291	Ward 4.....	11,595	Ward 4.....	3,509
Ward 2.....	1,036	Ward 4.....	9,489			Ward 5.....	3,349
Ward 3.....	2,658	Hastings.....	21,412	Sparks.....	16,618	Ward 6.....	2,837
Ward 4.....	1,910	Ward 1.....	4,665	Ward 1.....	3,798		
Ward 5.....	3,067	Ward 2.....	7,235	Ward 2.....	2,741	Rochester.....	15,927
Ward 6.....	1,876	Ward 3.....	4,270	Ward 3.....	2,409	Ward 1.....	2,431
		Ward 4.....	5,242	Ward 4.....	2,985	Ward 2.....	3,173
				Ward 5.....	4,685	Ward 3.....	2,499

¹ The revised population total for Norfolk is 13,640. The figure in the table resulted from an error which was discovered too late for inclusion in the detailed distributions.

POPULATION OF WARDS IN CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE, BY STATES: 1960--Con.

State, city, and ward	Population	State, city, and ward	Population	State, city, and ward	Population	State, city, and ward	Population
NEW HAMPSHIRE--Con.		NEW JERSEY--Con.		NEW JERSEY--Con.		NEW JERSEY--Con.	
Rochester--Con.		Englewood.....	26,057	Montclair.....	43,129	Roselle.....	21,032
Ward 4.....	2,841	Ward 1.....	4,053	Ward 1.....	12,589	Ward 1.....	4,637
Ward 5.....	2,515	Ward 2.....	5,891	Ward 2.....	5,777	Ward 2.....	3,350
Ward 6.....	2,468	Ward 3.....	9,713	Ward 3.....	8,059	Ward 3.....	3,093
		Ward 4.....	6,400	Ward 4.....	8,245	Ward 4.....	2,962
				Ward 5.....	8,459	Ward 5.....	6,990
NEW JERSEY		Garfield.....	29,253	Morristown.....	17,712	Roselle Park.....	12,546
Atlantic City.....	59,544	Ward 1.....	4,247	Ward 1.....	6,242	Ward 1.....	2,502
Ward 1.....	18,504	Ward 2.....	5,421	Ward 2.....	6,092	Ward 2.....	2,250
Ward 2.....	9,137	Ward 3.....	8,636	Ward 3.....	2,659	Ward 3.....	2,567
Ward 3.....	11,433	Ward 4.....	10,949	Ward 4.....	2,719	Ward 4.....	2,601
Ward 4.....	20,470			Ward 5.....		Ward 5.....	2,626
Belleville.....	35,005	Gloucester.....	15,511	Newark.....	405,220	Summit.....	23,677
Ward 1.....	3,958	Ward 1.....	4,459	Ward 1.....	82,296	Ward 1.....	9,891
Ward 2.....	8,634	Ward 2.....	6,697	Ward 2.....	75,674	Ward 2.....	13,786
Ward 3.....	9,569	Ward 3.....	4,355	Ward 3.....	82,154	Ward 3.....	
Ward 4.....	12,844	Hackensack.....	30,521	Ward 4.....	87,104	Trenton.....	114,167
Bloomfield.....	51,867	Ward 1.....	5,645	Ward 5.....	77,992	Ward 1.....	4,861
Ward 1.....	16,909	Ward 2.....	9,339	New Brunswick.....	40,139	Ward 2.....	4,785
Ward 2.....	17,254	Ward 3.....	2,683	Ward 1.....	7,176	Ward 3.....	4,428
Ward 3.....	17,704	Ward 4.....	6,421	Ward 2.....	10,655	Ward 4.....	6,867
Bridgeton.....	20,966	Ward 5.....	6,433	Ward 3.....	2,477	Ward 5.....	11,305
Ward 1.....	2,165	Harrison.....	11,743	Ward 4.....	8,138	Ward 6.....	3,053
Ward 2.....	5,765	Ward 1.....	2,178	Ward 5.....	5,231	Ward 7.....	4,212
Ward 3.....	6,038	Ward 2.....	1,337	Ward 6.....	6,462	Ward 8.....	6,564
Ward 4.....	4,816	Ward 3.....	2,192	Nutley.....	29,513	Ward 9.....	5,305
Ward 5.....	2,182	Ward 4.....	6,036	Ward 1.....	10,686	Ward 10.....	10,074
Burlington.....	12,687	Hoboken.....	48,441	Ward 2.....	9,378	Ward 11.....	13,413
Ward 1.....	1,284	Ward 1.....	8,172	Ward 3.....	9,449	Ward 12.....	14,004
Ward 2.....	2,514	Ward 2.....	7,945	Passaic.....	53,963	Ward 13.....	8,309
Ward 3.....	3,638	Ward 3.....	8,525	Ward 1.....	9,347	Ward 14.....	16,987
Ward 4.....	5,251	Ward 4.....	8,487	Ward 2.....	12,475	Union City.....	52,180
Camden.....	117,159	Ward 5.....	8,042	Ward 3.....	17,575	Ward 1.....	7,533
Ward 1.....	6,744	Ward 6.....	7,260	Ward 4.....	14,566	Ward 2.....	4,597
Ward 2.....	4,990	Irvington.....	59,379	Paterson.....	143,663	Ward 3.....	6,541
Ward 3.....	3,402	Ward 1.....	19,292	Ward 1.....	12,749	Ward 4.....	4,320
Ward 4.....	3,066	Ward 2.....	15,269	Ward 2.....	19,457	Ward 5.....	5,230
Ward 5.....	5,053	Ward 3.....	24,818	Ward 3.....	17,158	Ward 6.....	5,050
Ward 6.....	5,209	Jersey City.....	276,101	Ward 4.....	20,334	Ward 7.....	4,310
Ward 7.....	8,332	Ward 1.....	6,425	Ward 5.....	9,461	Ward 8.....	4,216
Ward 8.....	7,760	Ward 2.....	8,582	Ward 6.....	4,120	Ward 9.....	6,893
Ward 9.....	5,443	Ward 3.....	11,014	Ward 7.....	6,954	Ward 10.....	3,490
Ward 10.....	7,654	Ward 4.....	11,158	Ward 8.....	8,375	Vineland.....	37,685
Ward 11.....	14,826	Ward 5.....	8,878	Ward 9.....	9,719	Ward 1.....	6,217
Ward 12.....	17,505	Ward 6.....	18,167	Ward 10.....	18,540	Ward 2.....	6,563
Ward 13.....	15,460	Ward 7.....	58,223	Ward 11.....	16,796	Ward 3.....	4,284
Ward 14.....	11,715	Ward 8.....	42,098	Perth Amboy.....	38,007	Ward 4.....	9,590
Clifton.....	82,084	Ward 9.....	37,813	Ward 1.....	4,859	Ward 5.....	4,749
Ward 1.....	36,106	Ward 10.....	22,844	Ward 2.....	2,081	Ward 6.....	6,282
Ward 2.....	15,958	Ward 11.....	24,046	Ward 3.....	1,961	Westfield.....	31,447
Ward 3.....	11,137	Ward 12.....	26,853	Ward 4.....	6,693	Ward 1.....	7,573
Ward 4.....	9,351	Kearny.....	37,472	Ward 5.....	3,934	Ward 2.....	6,669
Ward 5.....	9,532	Ward 1.....	7,347	Ward 6.....	18,479	Ward 3.....	8,533
Dover.....	13,034	Ward 2.....	11,223	Phillipsburg.....	18,502	Ward 4.....	8,672
Ward 1.....	2,956	Ward 3.....	9,455	Ward 1.....	2,230	West New York.....	35,547
Ward 2.....	2,977	Ward 4.....	9,447	Ward 2.....	2,300	Ward 1.....	15,094
Ward 3.....	3,479	Linden.....	39,931	Ward 3.....	1,439	Ward 2.....	7,922
Ward 4.....	3,622	Ward 1.....	3,225	Ward 4.....	2,789	Ward 3.....	12,531
East Orange.....	77,259	Ward 2.....	3,623	Ward 5.....	2,829	West Orange.....	39,895
Ward 1.....	13,832	Ward 3.....	2,440	Ward 6.....	3,807	Ward 1.....	10,128
Ward 2.....	16,009	Ward 4.....	5,383	Ward 7.....	3,372	Ward 2.....	4,717
Ward 3.....	17,968	Ward 5.....	4,888	Plainfield.....	45,330	Ward 3.....	3,816
Ward 4.....	15,056	Ward 6.....	4,015	Ward 1.....	10,938	Ward 4.....	14,548
Ward 5.....	14,394	Ward 7.....	3,429	Ward 2.....	12,874	Ward 5.....	6,686
Elizabeth.....	107,698	Ward 8.....	2,390	Ward 3.....	11,285	Woodbury.....	12,453
Ward 1.....	6,759	Ward 9.....	4,121	Ward 4.....	10,233	Ward 1.....	3,060
Ward 2.....	5,484	Ward 10.....	6,417	Pleasantville.....	15,172	Ward 2.....	4,905
Ward 3.....	6,674	Long Branch.....	26,228	Ward 1.....	8,707	Ward 3.....	4,488
Ward 4.....	10,378	Ward 1.....	1,469	Ward 2.....	6,465		
Ward 5.....	6,487	Ward 2.....	8,768	Rahway.....	27,699		
Ward 6.....	8,067	Ward 3.....	4,534	Ward 1.....	3,851	Artesia.....	12,000
Ward 7.....	7,278	Ward 4.....	3,161	Ward 2.....	4,727	Ward 1.....	2,667
Ward 8.....	8,019	Ward 5.....	3,919	Ward 3.....	6,521	Ward 2.....	4,299
Ward 9.....	6,547	Ward 6.....	4,377	Ward 4.....	3,871	Ward 3.....	2,984
Ward 10.....	10,276	Millville.....	19,096	Ward 5.....	3,418	Ward 4.....	2,050
Ward 11.....	12,846	Ward 1.....	3,647	Ward 6.....	5,311		
Ward 12.....	8,714	Ward 2.....	2,497				
Ward 13.....	10,169	Ward 3.....	3,185				
		Ward 4.....	4,175				
		Ward 5.....	5,592				

POPULATION OF WARDS IN CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE, BY STATES: 1960--Con.

State, city, and ward	Population	State, city, and ward	Population	State, city, and ward	Population	State, city, and ward	Population
NEW MEXICO--Con.		NEW YORK--Con.		NEW YORK--Con.		NEW YORK--Con.	
Carlsbad.....	25,541	Binghamton.....	75,941	Elmira--Con.		Kingston--Con.	
Ward 1.....	10,009	Ward 1.....	9,999	Ward 8.....	2,705	Ward 11.....	2,584
Ward 2.....	6,012	Ward 2.....	4,016	Ward 9.....	2,468	Ward 12.....	4,808
Ward 3.....	4,471	Ward 3.....	6,515	Ward 10.....	3,950	Ward 13.....	588
Ward 4.....	5,049	Ward 4.....	11,426	Ward 11.....	3,811	Lackawanna.....	29,564
Hobbs.....	26,275	Ward 5.....	9,013	Ward 12.....	4,799	Ward 1.....	9,744
Ward 1.....	5,044	Ward 6.....	7,863	Fulton.....	14,261	Ward 2.....	5,385
Ward 2.....	4,923	Ward 7.....	3,658	Ward 1.....	2,335	Ward 3.....	4,199
Ward 3.....	2,259	Ward 8.....	1,064	Ward 2.....	3,512	Ward 4.....	10,236
Ward 4.....	4,624	Ward 9.....	542	Ward 3.....	2,252	Lancaster.....	12,254
Ward 5.....	9,425	Ward 10.....	2,051	Ward 4.....	1,932	Ward 1.....	3,909
Roswell.....	39,593	Ward 11.....	3,986	Ward 5.....	2,082	Ward 2.....	3,511
Ward 1.....	6,066	Ward 12.....	10,817	Ward 6.....	2,148	Ward 3.....	4,834
Ward 2.....	6,217	Ward 13.....	4,991	Geneva.....	17,286	Lockport.....	26,443
Ward 3.....	6,291	Buffalo.....	532,759	Ward 1.....	3,817	Ward 1.....	2,719
Ward 4.....	9,641	Ward 1.....	16,594	Ward 2.....	3,855	Ward 2.....	2,223
Ward 5.....	11,378	Ward 2.....	21,122	Ward 3.....	4,647	Ward 3.....	3,257
Santa Fe.....	34,676	Ward 3.....	19,573	Ward 4.....	920	Ward 4.....	3,627
Ward 1.....	6,522	Ward 4.....	15,147	Ward 5.....	1,893	Ward 5.....	6,550
Ward 2.....	10,459	Ward 5.....	14,650	Ward 6.....	2,154	Ward 6.....	2,855
Ward 3.....	8,424	Ward 6.....	16,499	Glens Falls.....	18,580	Ward 7.....	2,540
Ward 4.....	9,271	Ward 7.....	19,411	Ward 1.....	3,113	Ward 8.....	2,672
NEW YORK		Ward 8.....	16,839	Ward 2.....	4,776	Middletown.....	23,475
Albany.....	129,726	Ward 9.....	15,857	Ward 3.....	5,544	Ward 1.....	5,035
Ward 1.....	11,943	Ward 10.....	19,609	Ward 4.....	1,743	Ward 2.....	10,107
Ward 2.....	5,333	Ward 11.....	21,938	Ward 5.....	3,404	Ward 3.....	3,158
Ward 3.....	2,436	Ward 12.....	20,388	Gloversville.....	21,741	Ward 4.....	5,175
Ward 4.....	3,557	Ward 13.....	19,139	Ward 1.....	5,459	Newburgh.....	30,979
Ward 5.....	4,367	Ward 14.....	23,756	Ward 2.....	2,183	Ward 1.....	5,953
Ward 6.....	2,057	Ward 15.....	21,500	Ward 3.....	3,592	Ward 2.....	3,516
Ward 7.....	4,569	Ward 16.....	17,853	Ward 4.....	2,745	Ward 3.....	2,782
Ward 8.....	3,760	Ward 17.....	21,381	Ward 5.....	4,115	Ward 4.....	5,112
Ward 9.....	5,601	Ward 18.....	21,173	Ward 6.....	3,647	Ward 5.....	3,509
Ward 10.....	4,104	Ward 19.....	24,619	Hornell.....	13,907	Ward 6.....	3,696
Ward 11.....	6,477	Ward 20.....	19,405	Ward 1.....	13,907	Ward 7.....	2,738
Ward 12.....	4,234	Ward 21.....	26,845	Ward 2.....	3,251	Ward 8.....	2,376
Ward 13.....	25,206	Ward 22.....	19,807	Ward 3.....	2,025	Ward 9.....	1,297
Ward 14.....	6,315	Ward 23.....	21,335	Ward 4.....	1,744	New Rochelle.....	76,812
Ward 15.....	4,944	Ward 24.....	19,045	Ward 5.....	1,931	Ward 1.....	14,760
Ward 16.....	8,600	Ward 25.....	22,645	Ward 6.....	2,366	Ward 2.....	15,043
Ward 17.....	5,736	Ward 26.....	20,731	Ward 7.....	2,590	Ward 3.....	35,106
Ward 18.....	14,829	Ward 27.....	15,898	Hudson.....	11,075	Ward 4.....	11,903
Ward 19.....	5,658	Cohoes.....	20,129	Ward 1.....	1,536	New York City.....	7,781,984
Amsterdam.....	28,772	Ward 1.....	3,268	Ward 2.....	2,150	Bronx Borough.....	1,424,815
Ward 1.....	3,035	Ward 2.....	1,889	Ward 3.....	2,563	Assembly dist. 1...	123,818
Ward 2.....	2,267	Ward 3.....	1,942	Ward 4.....	1,447	Assembly dist. 2...	105,221
Ward 3.....	1,514	Ward 4.....	5,118	Ward 5.....	3,379	Assembly dist. 3...	105,807
Ward 4.....	6,251	Ward 5.....	5,021	Ithaca.....	28,799	Assembly dist. 4...	110,864
Ward 5.....	2,088	Ward 6.....	2,891	Ward 1.....	3,212	Assembly dist. 5...	118,123
Ward 6.....	7,038	Corning.....	17,085	Ward 2.....	2,967	Assembly dist. 6...	103,702
Ward 7.....	3,371	Ward 1.....	1,618	Ward 3.....	2,790	Assembly dist. 7...	116,124
Ward 8.....	3,208	Ward 2.....	1,887	Ward 4.....	3,335	Assembly dist. 8...	111,218
Auburn.....	35,249	Ward 3.....	1,752	Ward 5.....	9,199	Assembly dist. 9...	122,888
Ward 1.....	4,340	Ward 4.....	1,649	Ward 6.....	2,562	Assembly dist. 10...	127,815
Ward 2.....	5,267	Ward 5.....	1,617	Ward 7.....	4,734	Assembly dist. 11...	144,219
Ward 3.....	1,268	Ward 6.....	1,560	Ward 8.....	2,073	Assembly dist. 12...	135,016
Ward 4.....	3,604	Ward 7.....	1,785	Ward 9.....	1,735	Brooklyn Borough.....	2,627,319
Ward 5.....	1,651	Ward 8.....	2,073	Ward 10.....	1,409	Assembly dist. 1...	113,839
Ward 6.....	4,349	Ward 9.....	1,735	Cortland.....	19,181	Assembly dist. 2...	147,591
Ward 7.....	2,497	Ward 10.....	1,409	Ward 1.....	3,942	Assembly dist. 3...	142,694
Ward 8.....	3,394	Ward 1.....	4,090	Ward 2.....	4,090	Assembly dist. 4...	149,002
Ward 9.....	4,836	Ward 2.....	3,575	Ward 3.....	3,575	Assembly dist. 5...	113,035
Ward 10.....	4,043	Ward 3.....	2,393	Ward 4.....	2,393	Assembly dist. 6...	87,508
Batavia.....	18,210	Ward 4.....	2,370	Ward 5.....	2,370	Assembly dist. 7...	90,330
Ward 1.....	3,784	Ward 5.....	2,811	Ward 6.....	2,811	Assembly dist. 8...	134,200
Ward 2.....	2,974	Dunkirk.....	18,205	Ward 7.....	2,811	Assembly dist. 9...	88,732
Ward 3.....	3,875	Ward 1.....	4,425	Ward 8.....	4,425	Assembly dist. 10...	93,939
Ward 4.....	2,740	Ward 2.....	5,235	Ward 9.....	5,235	Assembly dist. 11...	90,318
Ward 5.....	2,459	Ward 3.....	4,339	Ward 10.....	4,339	Assembly dist. 12...	95,823
Ward 6.....	2,378	Ward 4.....	4,206	Elmira.....	46,517	Assembly dist. 13...	191,946
Beacon.....	13,922	Ward 1.....	4,206	Ward 1.....	2,400	Assembly dist. 14...	139,440
Ward 1.....	2,991	Ward 2.....	3,103	Ward 2.....	3,103	Assembly dist. 15...	145,794
Ward 2.....	3,613	Ward 3.....	3,482	Ward 3.....	3,482	Assembly dist. 16...	148,166
Ward 3.....	5,100	Ward 4.....	3,703	Ward 4.....	3,703	Assembly dist. 17...	102,394
Ward 4.....	2,218	Ward 5.....	4,211	Ward 5.....	4,211	Assembly dist. 18...	94,275
		Ward 6.....	2,071	Ward 6.....	2,071	Assembly dist. 19...	136,643
		Ward 7.....	9,814	Ward 7.....	9,814	Assembly dist. 20...	93,678
				Ward 8.....	4,211	Assembly dist. 21...	140,034
				Ward 9.....	2,071	Assembly dist. 22...	87,938
				Ward 10.....	9,814		

POPULATION OF WARDS IN CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE, BY STATES: 1960--Con.

State, city, and ward	Population	State, city, and ward	Population	State, city, and ward	Population	State, city, and ward	Population
NEW YORK--Con.		NEW YORK--Con.		NEW YORK--Con.		NEW YORK--Con.	
New York City--Con.		Oneida--Con.		Schenectady.....	81,682	Watertown--Con.	
Manhattan Borough.....	1,698,281	Ward 4.....	1,520	Ward 1.....	2,228	Ward 5.....	4,928
Assembly dist. 1.....	92,998	Ward 5.....	1,673	Ward 2.....	9,526	Ward 6.....	1,148
Assembly dist. 2.....	100,119	Ward 6.....	1,498	Ward 3.....	2,537	Ward 7.....	1,460
Assembly dist. 3.....	125,017	Oneonta.....	13,412	Ward 4.....	1,041	Ward 8.....	2,114
Assembly dist. 4.....	102,585	Ward 1.....	2,267	Ward 5.....	1,417	Ward 9.....	2,146
Assembly dist. 5.....	160,917	Ward 2.....	3,050	Ward 6.....	4,490	Ward 10.....	2,665
Assembly dist. 6.....	95,392	Ward 3.....	2,799	Ward 7.....	3,308	Ward 11.....	3,007
Assembly dist. 7.....	94,495	Ward 4.....	1,368	Ward 8.....	7,541	Ward 12.....	1,442
Assembly dist. 8.....	95,191	Ward 5.....	1,868	Ward 9.....	12,368	Watervliet.....	13,917
Assembly dist. 9.....	95,953	Ward 6.....	2,060	Ward 10.....	7,887	Ward 1.....	3,614
Assembly dist. 10.....	94,940	Oswego.....	22,155	Ward 11.....	9,142	Ward 2.....	2,780
Assembly dist. 11.....	90,966	Ward 1.....	4,272	Ward 12.....	10,045	Ward 3.....	3,708
Assembly dist. 12.....	124,537	Ward 2.....	1,501	Ward 13.....	3,703	Ward 4.....	3,815
Assembly dist. 13.....	91,042	Ward 3.....	3,971	Ward 14.....	6,449	White Plains.....	50,485
Assembly dist. 14.....	81,846	Ward 4.....	2,385	Syracuse.....	216,038	Ward 1.....	6,170
Assembly dist. 15.....	149,622	Ward 5.....	2,373	Ward 1.....	11,067	Ward 2.....	6,757
Assembly dist. 16.....	92,661	Ward 6.....	2,664	Ward 2.....	9,616	Ward 3.....	7,663
Queens Borough.....	1,809,578	Ward 7.....	1,832	Ward 3.....	11,945	Ward 4.....	4,022
Assembly dist. 1.....	155,452	Ward 8.....	2,997	Ward 4.....	14,708	Ward 5.....	10,862
Assembly dist. 2.....	154,973	Plattsburgh.....	20,172	Ward 5.....	12,587	Ward 6.....	15,011
Assembly dist. 3.....	101,975	Ward 1.....	1,192	Ward 6.....	12,460	Yonkers.....	190,634
Assembly dist. 4.....	103,761	Ward 2.....	3,227	Ward 7.....	6,379	Ward 1.....	10,368
Assembly dist. 5.....	126,809	Ward 3.....	871	Ward 8.....	8,560	Ward 2.....	6,969
Assembly dist. 6.....	165,069	Ward 4.....	4,160	Ward 9.....	8,337	Ward 3.....	19,008
Assembly dist. 7.....	138,528	Ward 5.....	4,129	Ward 10.....	10,038	Ward 4.....	14,980
Assembly dist. 8.....	143,024	Ward 6.....	6,593	Ward 11.....	9,478	Ward 5.....	11,561
Assembly dist. 9.....	109,580	Poughkeepsie.....	38,330	Ward 12.....	13,763	Ward 6.....	16,189
Assembly dist. 10.....	160,612	Ward 1.....	3,732	Ward 13.....	11,084	Ward 7.....	8,138
Assembly dist. 11.....	156,785	Ward 2.....	3,076	Ward 14.....	8,770	Ward 8.....	12,664
Assembly dist. 12.....	193,684	Ward 3.....	3,768	Ward 15.....	13,331	Ward 9.....	22,876
Assembly dist. 13.....	99,326	Ward 4.....	4,635	Ward 16.....	18,924	Ward 10.....	18,217
Richmond Borough.....	221,991	Ward 5.....	3,971	Ward 17.....	8,344	Ward 11.....	24,239
Assembly dist. 1.....	104,813	Ward 6.....	4,342	Ward 18.....	13,868	Ward 12.....	25,425
Assembly dist. 2.....	117,178	Ward 7.....	10,383	Tonawanda.....	21,561	NORTH CAROLINA	
Niagara Falls.....	102,394	Ward 8.....	4,823	Ward 1.....	7,901	Asheville.....	60,192
Ward 1.....	1,529	Rensselaer.....	10,506	Ward 2.....	5,730	Ward 1.....	3,439
Ward 2.....	2,526	Ward 1.....	973	Ward 3.....	7,930	Ward 2.....	7,620
Ward 3.....	3,255	Ward 2.....	851	Troy.....	67,492	Ward 3.....	6,774
Ward 4.....	5,660	Ward 3.....	763	Ward 1.....	3,413	Ward 4.....	7,753
Ward 5.....	15,044	Ward 4.....	1,176	Ward 2.....	1,004	Ward 5.....	10,396
Ward 6.....	3,104	Ward 5.....	703	Ward 3.....	2,983	Ward 6.....	7,283
Ward 7.....	1,703	Ward 6.....	1,358	Ward 4.....	5,817	Ward 7.....	4,129
Ward 8.....	2,759	Ward 7.....	991	Ward 5.....	4,289	Ward 8.....	5,406
Ward 9.....	11,621	Ward 8.....	3,009	Ward 6.....	2,479	Ward 9.....	7,392
Ward 10.....	6,427	Ward 9.....	682	Ward 7.....	2,305	Burlington.....	33,199
Ward 11.....	943	Rochester.....	318,611	Ward 8.....	4,102	Ward 1.....	7,396
Ward 12.....	10,257	Ward 1.....	1,039	Ward 9.....	2,077	Ward 2.....	10,182
Ward 13.....	6,952	Ward 2.....	664	Ward 10.....	2,523	Ward 3.....	4,477
Ward 14.....	13,835	Ward 3.....	7,201	Ward 11.....	4,498	Ward 4.....	11,144
Ward 15.....	16,779	Ward 4.....	5,334	Ward 12.....	6,135	Concord.....	17,799
North Tonawanda.....	34,757	Ward 5.....	8,775	Ward 13.....	3,967	Ward 1.....	2,480
Ward 1.....	2,316	Ward 6.....	6,442	Ward 14.....	6,153	Ward 2.....	2,457
Ward 2.....	3,153	Ward 7.....	2,639	Ward 15.....	5,506	Ward 3.....	2,125
Ward 3.....	4,824	Ward 8.....	12,660	Ward 16.....	4,310	Ward 4.....	6,531
Ward 4.....	7,485	Ward 9.....	5,286	Ward 17.....	100,410	Ward 5.....	2,158
Ward 5.....	5,478	Ward 10.....	36,456	Ward 18.....	393	Ward 6.....	2,048
Ward 6.....	6,249	Ward 11.....	10,353	Utica.....	100,410	Durham.....	78,302
Ward 7.....	5,252	Ward 12.....	14,159	Ward 1.....	2,586	Ward 1.....	11,229
Ogdensburg.....	16,122	Ward 13.....	4,223	Ward 2.....	1,784	Ward 2.....	12,897
Ward 1.....	2,945	Ward 14.....	26,606	Ward 3.....	1,976	Ward 3.....	14,613
Ward 2.....	4,086	Ward 15.....	7,890	Ward 4.....	1,022	Ward 4.....	12,515
Ward 3.....	2,797	Ward 16.....	7,825	Ward 5.....	10,820	Ward 5.....	17,863
Ward 4.....	6,294	Ward 17.....	21,690	Ward 6.....	13,420	Ward 6.....	9,185
Olean.....	21,868	Ward 18.....	35,225	Ward 7.....	4,647	Elizabeth City.....	14,062
Ward 1.....	1,675	Ward 19.....	37,965	Ward 8.....	3,275	Ward 1.....	3,268
Ward 2.....	1,572	Ward 20.....	9,879	Ward 9.....	9,175	Ward 2.....	3,629
Ward 3.....	1,038	Ward 21.....	13,549	Ward 10.....	8,048	Ward 3.....	3,374
Ward 4.....	1,260	Ward 22.....	24,636	Ward 11.....	5,320	Ward 4.....	3,791
Ward 5.....	1,698	Ward 23.....	8,662	Ward 12.....	6,673	Gastonia.....	37,276
Ward 6.....	1,852	Ward 24.....	9,453	Ward 13.....	8,624	Ward 1.....	3,424
Ward 7.....	2,138	Rome.....	51,646	Ward 14.....	33,306	Ward 2.....	9,003
Ward 8.....	2,316	Ward 1.....	4,402	Ward 15.....	2,399	Ward 3.....	7,828
Ward 9.....	2,753	Ward 2.....	5,366	Ward 16.....	3,025	Ward 4.....	4,831
Ward 10.....	2,253	Ward 3.....	7,275	Ward 17.....	3,988	Ward 5.....	7,111
Ward 11.....	3,313	Ward 4.....	7,187	Watertown.....	4,984	Ward 6.....	5,077
Oneida.....	11,677	Ward 5.....	6,678	Ward 1.....	33,306	Ward 1.....	9,003
Ward 1.....	1,368	Ward 6.....	6,548	Ward 2.....	2,399	Ward 2.....	7,828
Ward 2.....	3,890	Ward 7.....	14,190	Ward 3.....	3,025	Ward 3.....	4,831
Ward 3.....	1,728			Ward 4.....	3,988	Ward 4.....	7,111
				Ward 5.....	4,984	Ward 5.....	5,077

POPULATION OF WARDS IN CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE, BY STATES: 1960--Con.

State, city, and ward	Population	State, city, and ward	Population	State, city, and ward	Population	State, city, and ward	Population
NORTH CAROLINA--Con.		NORTH CAROLINA--Con.		NORTH DAKOTA--Con.		OHIO--Con.	
Goldsboro.....	28,873	Sanford.....	12,253	Minot.....	30,604	Berea.....	16,592
Ward 1.....	6,126	Ward 1.....	1,860	Ward 1.....	4,264	Ward 1.....	3,261
Ward 2.....	12,111	Ward 2.....	1,421	Ward 2.....	1,465	Ward 2.....	4,551
Ward 3.....	10,636	Ward 3.....	2,261	Ward 3.....	5,495	Ward 3.....	6,716
Greenville.....	22,860	Ward 4.....	4,184	Ward 4.....	6,849	Ward 4.....	2,064
Ward 1.....	4,314	Ward 5.....	1,217	Ward 5.....	4,323	Bowling Green.....	13,574
Ward 2.....	2,999	Ward 6.....	750	Ward 6.....	6,920	Ward 1.....	2,442
Ward 3.....	4,554	Ward 7.....	560	Ward 7.....	1,288	Ward 2.....	5,530
Ward 4.....	4,132	Shelby.....	17,698	Williston.....	11,866	Ward 3.....	2,921
Ward 5.....	6,861	Ward 1.....	6,188	Ward 1.....	551	Ward 4.....	2,681
Henderson.....	12,740	Ward 2.....	4,009	Ward 2.....	772	Brook Park.....	12,856
Ward 1.....	4,436	Ward 3.....	5,767	Ward 3.....	1,078	Ward 1.....	6,252
Ward 2.....	2,655	Ward 4.....	1,734	Ward 4.....	2,058	Ward 2.....	5,776
Ward 3.....	2,535	Statesville.....	19,844	Ward 5.....	1,205	Ward 3.....	828
Ward 4.....	3,114	Ward 1.....	4,501	Ward 6.....	2,138	Bucyrus.....	12,276
Hickory.....	19,328	Ward 2.....	4,885	Ward 7.....	4,064	Ward 1.....	3,172
Ward 1.....	3,073	Ward 3.....	2,226	OHIO		Ward 2.....	3,345
Ward 2.....	3,322	Ward 4.....	2,241	Akron.....	290,351	Ward 3.....	3,002
Ward 3.....	3,466	Ward 5.....	2,877	Ward 1.....	31,445	Ward 4.....	2,757
Ward 4.....	3,325	Ward 6.....	3,114	Ward 2.....	23,469	Cambridge.....	14,562
Ward 5.....	3,148	Thomasville.....	15,190	Ward 3.....	25,830	Ward 1.....	3,076
Ward 6.....	2,994	Ward 1.....	4,928	Ward 4.....	37,420	Ward 2.....	3,825
High Point.....	62,063	Ward 2.....	3,278	Ward 5.....	22,188	Ward 3.....	3,978
Ward 1.....	13,488	Ward 3.....	3,625	Ward 6.....	36,064	Ward 4.....	3,683
Ward 2.....	20,386	Ward 4.....	3,359	Ward 7.....	26,132	Campbell.....	13,406
Ward 3.....	10,915	Wilmington.....	44,013	Ward 8.....	30,413	Ward 1.....	3,108
Ward 4.....	17,274	Ward 1.....	6,371	Ward 9.....	28,170	Ward 2.....	5,107
Jacksonville.....	13,491	Ward 2.....	2,777	Ward 10.....	29,220	Ward 3.....	2,125
Ward 1.....	4,259	Ward 3.....	5,009	Alliance.....	28,362	Ward 4.....	3,066
Ward 2.....	2,200	Ward 4.....	2,212	Ward 1.....	3,069	Canton.....	113,631
Ward 3.....	1,593	Ward 5.....	13,325	Ward 2.....	3,031	Ward 1.....	6,804
Ward 4.....	5,439	Ward 6.....	4,993	Ward 3.....	6,892	Ward 2.....	13,293
Lexington.....	16,093	Ward 7.....	3,261	Ward 4.....	5,649	Ward 3.....	9,691
Ward 1.....	4,552	Ward 8.....	6,665	Ward 5.....	5,846	Ward 4.....	14,183
Ward 2.....	1,829	Wilson.....	28,753	Ward 6.....	5,846	Ward 5.....	12,842
Ward 3.....	1,938	Ward 1.....	8,409	Ashland.....	17,419	Ward 6.....	11,740
Ward 4.....	3,362	Ward 2.....	1,218	Ward 1.....	5,279	Ward 7.....	5,960
Ward 5.....	4,412	Ward 3.....	3,621	Ward 2.....	5,191	Ward 8.....	5,691
Lumberton.....	15,305	Ward 4.....	2,922	Ward 3.....	3,256	Ward 9.....	7,651
Ward 1.....	2,904	Ward 5.....	5,081	Ward 4.....	3,693	Ward 10.....	7,061
Ward 2.....	3,872	Ward 6.....	7,502	Ashtabula.....	24,559	Ward 11.....	7,825
Ward 3.....	2,524	Winston-Salem.....	111,135	Ward 1.....	7,445	Ward 12.....	10,890
Ward 4.....	2,943	Ward 1.....	12,499	Ward 2.....	3,436	Cheviot.....	10,701
Ward 5.....	2,505	Ward 2.....	24,902	Ward 3.....	4,949	Ward 1.....	2,774
Ward 6.....	557	Ward 3.....	8,847	Ward 4.....	4,123	Ward 2.....	2,722
New Bern.....	15,717	Ward 4.....	6,760	Ward 5.....	4,606	Ward 3.....	1,991
Ward 1.....	1,876	Ward 5.....	11,343	Athens.....	16,470	Ward 4.....	3,214
Ward 2.....	3,171	Ward 6.....	12,454	Ward 1.....	2,485	Chillicothe.....	24,957
Ward 3.....	3,171	Ward 7.....	9,154	Ward 2.....	2,591	Ward 1.....	9,054
Ward 4.....	4,784	Ward 8.....	25,176	Ward 3.....	5,734	Ward 2.....	4,735
Ward 5.....	2,772	NORTH DAKOTA		Ward 4.....	5,660	Ward 3.....	5,135
Ward 6.....	3,114	Bismarck.....	27,670	Barberton.....	33,805	Ward 4.....	6,033
Reidsville.....	14,267	Ward 1.....	3,586	Ward 1.....	4,866	Cincinnati.....	502,550
Ward 1.....	10,423	Ward 2.....	4,177	Ward 2.....	7,435	Ward 1.....	21,059
Ward 2.....	3,844	Ward 3.....	2,288	Ward 3.....	4,575	Ward 2.....	26,818
Roanoke Rapids.....	13,320	Ward 4.....	5,369	Ward 4.....	5,256	Ward 3.....	18,855
Ward 1.....	5,608	Ward 5.....	2,818	Ward 5.....	4,633	Ward 4.....	14,823
Ward 2.....	4,717	Ward 6.....	5,438	Ward 6.....	7,040	Ward 5.....	16,236
Ward 3.....	2,995	Ward 7.....	4,014	Bedford.....	15,223	Ward 6.....	15,692
Rocky Mount.....	32,147	Grand Forks.....	34,451	Ward 1.....	2,102	Ward 7.....	24,422
Ward 1.....	5,485	Ward 1.....	4,608	Ward 2.....	3,512	Ward 8.....	19,300
Ward 2.....	9,073	Ward 2.....	4,704	Ward 3.....	2,411	Ward 9.....	18,891
Ward 3.....	1,690	Ward 3.....	4,613	Ward 4.....	2,194	Ward 10.....	20,304
Ward 4.....	2,934	Ward 4.....	5,483	Ward 5.....	1,663	Ward 11.....	18,953
Ward 5.....	1,709	Ward 5.....	6,911	Ward 6.....	2,325	Ward 12.....	19,515
Ward 6.....	7,194	Ward 6.....	5,254	Ward 7.....	1,016	Ward 13.....	22,375
Ward 7.....	4,062	Ward 7.....	2,878	Bellaire.....	11,502	Ward 14.....	16,233
Salisbury.....	21,297	Jamestown.....	15,163	Ward 1.....	3,073	Ward 15.....	20,347
Ward 1.....	5,096	Ward 1.....	2,905	Ward 2.....	2,722	Ward 16.....	11,274
Ward 2.....	2,877	Ward 2.....	1,330	Ward 3.....	2,218	Ward 17.....	17,597
Ward 3.....	7,574	Ward 3.....	1,644	Ward 4.....	3,489	Ward 18.....	18,996
Ward 4.....	2,756	Ward 4.....	2,086	Bellevue.....	11,424	Ward 19.....	14,029
Ward 5.....	2,994	Ward 5.....	1,303	Ward 1.....	3,115	Ward 20.....	18,419
		Ward 6.....	5,895	Ward 2.....	3,174	Ward 21.....	17,063
				Ward 3.....	3,021	Ward 22.....	17,029
				Ward 4.....	2,114	Ward 23.....	23,353

POPULATION OF WARDS IN CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE, BY STATES: 1960--Con.

State, city, and ward	Population	State, city, and ward	Population	State, city, and ward	Population	State, city, and ward	Population
OHIO--Con.							
Cincinnati--Con.							
Ward 24.....	18,792	Conneaut.....	10,557	Fairview Park.....	14,624	Lorain.....	68,932
Ward 25.....	25,510	Ward 1.....	2,479	Ward 1.....	977	Ward 1.....	12,953
Ward 26.....	26,665	Ward 2.....	3,027	Ward 2.....	4,162	Ward 2.....	4,970
		Ward 3.....	3,299	Ward 3.....	4,034	Ward 3.....	7,467
		Ward 4.....	1,752	Ward 4.....	3,680	Ward 4.....	15,880
				Ward 5.....	1,771	Ward 5.....	9,406
Circleville.....							
Ward 1.....	4,917	Coshocton.....	13,106	Findlay.....	30,344	Ward 6.....	12,447
Ward 2.....	1,560	Ward 1.....	2,930	Ward 1.....	7,974	Ward 7.....	5,809
Ward 3.....	1,388	Ward 2.....	2,976	Ward 2.....	8,768		
Ward 4.....	3,194	Ward 3.....	3,071	Ward 3.....	6,080	Mansfield.....	47,325
		Ward 4.....	4,129	Ward 4.....	7,522	Ward 1.....	6,531
						Ward 2.....	6,129
Cleveland.....							
Ward 1.....	876,050	Cuyahoga Falls.....	47,922	Fostoria.....	15,732	Ward 3.....	6,927
Ward 2.....	27,948	Ward 1.....	8,074	Ward 1.....	5,373	Ward 4.....	6,759
Ward 3.....	27,294	Ward 2.....	8,496	Ward 2.....	2,928	Ward 5.....	4,872
Ward 4.....	23,837	Ward 3.....	6,399	Ward 3.....	2,779	Ward 6.....	7,500
Ward 5.....	31,152	Ward 4.....	5,490	Ward 4.....	4,652	Ward 7.....	8,607
Ward 6.....	22,274	Ward 5.....	11,150				
Ward 7.....	24,205	Ward 6.....	8,313	Fremont.....	17,573	Maple Heights.....	31,667
Ward 8.....	21,984			Ward 1.....	3,764	Ward 1.....	4,518
Ward 9.....	25,339	Dayton.....	262,332	Ward 2.....	5,674	Ward 2.....	6,407
Ward 10.....	42,697	Ward 1.....	14,338	Ward 3.....	5,976	Ward 3.....	3,788
	26,988	Ward 2.....	16,000	Ward 4.....	2,199	Ward 4.....	4,197
		Ward 3.....	15,777			Ward 5.....	3,974
		Ward 4.....	12,465	Garfield Heights.....	38,455	Ward 6.....	4,880
		Ward 5.....	11,916	Ward 1.....	5,419	Ward 7.....	3,903
		Ward 6.....	13,806	Ward 2.....	5,269		
		Ward 7.....	13,392	Ward 3.....	4,581	Marietta.....	16,847
		Ward 8.....	16,403	Ward 4.....	4,864	Ward 1.....	4,227
		Ward 9.....	22,658	Ward 5.....	3,962	Ward 2.....	3,929
		Ward 10.....	11,522	Ward 6.....	8,168	Ward 3.....	5,345
		Ward 11.....	10,533	Ward 7.....	6,192	Ward 4.....	3,346
		Ward 12.....	14,243				
		Ward 13.....	15,557	Girard.....	12,997	Marion.....	37,079
		Ward 14.....	21,968	Ward 1.....	5,337	Ward 1.....	9,701
		Ward 15.....	6,471	Ward 2.....	1,777	Ward 2.....	6,083
		Ward 16.....	22,957	Ward 3.....	4,599	Ward 3.....	7,071
		Ward 17.....	14,042	Ward 4.....	1,324	Ward 4.....	5,296
		Ward 18.....	8,284			Ward 5.....	3,117
				Greenville.....	10,585	Ward 6.....	5,911
		Defiance.....	14,553	Ward 1.....	1,825		
		Ward 1.....	4,882	Ward 2.....	2,845	Martins Ferry.....	11,919
		Ward 2.....	2,493	Ward 3.....	3,089	Ward 1.....	2,653
		Ward 3.....	2,926	Ward 4.....	2,826	Ward 2.....	2,868
		Ward 4.....	4,252			Ward 3.....	2,590
				Hamilton.....	72,354	Ward 4.....	3,808
		Delaware.....	13,282	Ward 1.....	16,056		
		Ward 1.....	3,656	Ward 2.....	6,000	Massillon.....	31,236
		Ward 2.....	5,481	Ward 3.....	18,952	Ward 1.....	5,763
		Ward 3.....	1,510	Ward 4.....	9,091	Ward 2.....	3,655
		Ward 4.....	2,635	Ward 5.....	7,619	Ward 3.....	5,194
				Ward 6.....	14,636	Ward 4.....	6,586
		Dover.....	11,300	Ward 1.....	15,745	Ward 5.....	4,310
		Ward 1.....	3,926	Ward 2.....	3,535	Ward 6.....	5,708
		Ward 2.....	3,117	Irononton.....	15,745		
		Ward 3.....	1,962	Ward 1.....	2,535	Middletown.....	42,115
		Ward 4.....	2,295	Ward 2.....	7,475	Ward 1.....	7,475
				Ward 3.....	3,187	Ward 2.....	7,420
		East Cleveland.....	37,991	Ward 4.....	6,316	Ward 3.....	11,543
		Ward 1.....	12,735			Ward 4.....	15,677
		Ward 2.....	13,330	Kent.....	17,836		
		Ward 3.....	11,926	Ward 1.....	3,427	Mount Vernon.....	13,284
				Ward 2.....	5,069	Ward 1.....	4,097
		Eastlake.....	12,467	Ward 3.....	6,283	Ward 2.....	1,819
		Ward 1.....	2,469	Ward 4.....	3,057	Ward 3.....	3,592
		Ward 2.....	4,283			Ward 4.....	3,776
		Ward 3.....	3,544	Lakewood.....	66,154		
		Ward 4.....	2,171	Ward 1.....	15,615	Newark.....	41,790
				Ward 2.....	15,746	Ward 1.....	8,880
		East Liverpool.....	22,306	Ward 3.....	19,668	Ward 2.....	2,969
		Ward 1.....	5,434	Ward 4.....	15,125	Ward 3.....	2,826
		Ward 2.....	6,786			Ward 4.....	12,254
		Ward 3.....	4,258	Lancaster.....	29,916	Ward 5.....	9,822
		Ward 4.....	5,828	Ward 1.....	10,673	Ward 6.....	5,039
		Elyria.....	43,782	Ward 2.....	8,419		
		Ward 1.....	10,953	Ward 3.....	4,233	New Philadelphia.....	14,241
		Ward 2.....	7,378	Ward 4.....	6,591	Ward 1.....	7,584
		Ward 3.....	6,647			Ward 2.....	1,827
		Ward 4.....	5,737	Lima.....	51,037	Ward 3.....	3,828
		Ward 5.....	6,420	Ward 1.....	8,290	Ward 4.....	1,002
		Ward 6.....	6,647	Ward 2.....	8,468		
		Euclid.....	62,998	Ward 3.....	6,420	Niles.....	19,545
		Ward 1.....	9,236	Ward 4.....	5,397	Ward 1.....	5,468
		Ward 2.....	17,300	Ward 5.....	7,695	Ward 2.....	9,150
		Ward 3.....	22,699	Ward 6.....	6,719	Ward 3.....	3,051
		Ward 4.....	13,763	Ward 7.....	8,048	Ward 4.....	1,876

POPULATION OF WARDS IN CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE, BY STATES: 1960--Con.

State, city, and ward	Population	State, city, and ward	Population	State, city, and ward	Population	State, city, and ward	Population
OHIO--Con.		OHIO--Con.		OHIO--Con.		OKLAHOMA--Con.	
North College Hill	12,035	Sidney	14,663	Van Wert	11,323	Altus	21,225
Ward 1	3,910	Ward 1	2,496	Ward 1	2,134	Ward 1	9,567
Ward 2	2,074	Ward 2	3,881	Ward 2	1,905	Ward 2	2,825
Ward 3	2,592	Ward 3	4,862	Ward 3	3,972	Ward 3	4,790
Ward 4	3,459	Ward 4	3,424	Ward 4	3,312	Ward 4	4,043
North Olmsted	16,290	South Euclid	27,569	Wadsworth	10,635	Ardmore	20,184
Ward 1	2,996	Ward 1	6,765	Ward 1	2,992	Ward 1	8,816
Ward 2	5,065	Ward 2	6,327	Ward 2	3,339	Ward 2	3,709
Ward 3	3,323	Ward 3	10,141	Ward 3	2,838	Ward 3	3,836
Ward 4	4,906	Ward 4	4,336	Ward 4	1,466	Ward 4	3,823
Norwalk	12,900	Springfield	82,723	Warren	59,648	Bartlesville	27,893
Ward 1	4,059	Ward 1	14,283	Ward 1	5,294	Ward 1	5,034
Ward 2	3,448	Ward 2	17,987	Ward 2	5,815	Ward 2	4,141
Ward 3	2,204	Ward 3	15,674	Ward 3	10,723	Ward 3	5,834
Ward 4	3,189	Ward 4	3,567	Ward 4	6,210	Ward 4	6,225
Norwood	34,580	Ward 5	10,398	Ward 5	10,311	Ward 5	6,644
Ward 1	5,543	Ward 6	9,628	Ward 6	10,787	Not in any ward	15
Ward 2	5,735	Ward 7	11,186	Ward 7	10,508	Bethany	12,342
Ward 3	5,460	Staubenville	32,495	Washington	12,388	Ward 1	3,341
Ward 4	6,663	Ward 1	6,089	Ward 1	3,805	Ward 2	2,191
Ward 5	5,646	Ward 2	2,803	Ward 2	2,279	Ward 3	3,714
Ward 6	5,533	Ward 3	2,815	Ward 3	2,888	Ward 4	3,096
Painesville	16,116	Ward 4	5,823	Whitehall	20,818	Chickasha	14,866
Ward 1	3,006	Ward 5	5,625	Ward 1	6,620	Ward 1	5,781
Ward 2	3,313	Ward 6	9,340	Ward 2	5,044	Ward 2	3,871
Ward 3	5,798	Struthers	15,631	Ward 3	4,116	Ward 3	2,703
Ward 4	3,999	Ward 1	1,427	Ward 4	5,038	Ward 4	2,511
Parma	82,845	Ward 2	3,673	Wickliffe	15,760	Del City	12,934
Ward 1	11,628	Ward 3	2,336	Ward 1	3,807	Ward 1	3,064
Ward 2	11,144	Ward 4	8,195	Ward 2	3,911	Ward 2	3,572
Ward 3	11,893	Tallmadge	10,246	Ward 3	3,654	Ward 3	3,634
Ward 4	12,705	Ward 1	2,496	Ward 4	4,388	Ward 4	2,664
Ward 5	17,416	Ward 2	3,147	Willoughby	15,058	Durant	10,467
Ward 6	18,059	Ward 3	2,313	Ward 1	2,080	Ward 1	1,438
Piqua	19,219	Ward 4	2,290	Ward 2	2,000	Ward 2	1,676
Ward 1	2,659	Tiffin	21,478	Ward 3	3,032	Ward 3	3,240
Ward 2	5,226	Ward 1	5,195	Ward 4	2,298	Ward 4	4,113
Ward 3	3,561	Ward 2	5,902	Ward 5	1,991	El Reno	11,015
Ward 4	4,568	Ward 3	4,807	Ward 6	3,657	Ward 1	2,077
Ward 5	3,205	Ward 4	5,574	Willowick	18,749	Ward 2	2,230
Portsmouth	33,637	Toledo	318,003	Ward 1	5,323	Ward 3	4,902
Ward 1	3,170	Ward 1	16,883	Ward 2	7,181	Ward 4	1,806
Ward 2	4,213	Ward 2	11,976	Ward 3	6,245	Erid	38,859
Ward 3	7,385	Ward 3	12,006	Wooster	17,046	Ward 1	4,100
Ward 4	6,412	Ward 4	11,837	Ward 1	1,661	Ward 2	7,675
Ward 5	7,081	Ward 5	12,102	Ward 2	2,707	Ward 3	7,637
Ward 6	5,376	Ward 6	8,564	Ward 3	8,884	Ward 4	8,271
Rayenna	10,918	Ward 7	11,266	Ward 4	3,794	Ward 5	4,556
Ward 1	2,712	Ward 8	10,384	Youngstown	166,689	Ward 6	6,620
Ward 2	2,351	Ward 9	14,629	Ward 1	23,433	Lawton	61,697
Ward 3	3,120	Ward 10	14,601	Ward 2	27,058	Ward 1	12,962
Ward 4	2,735	Ward 11	19,649	Ward 3	19,144	Ward 2	22,756
Reading	12,832	Ward 12	18,252	Ward 4	26,006	Ward 3	11,482
Ward 1	8,169	Ward 13	13,958	Ward 5	25,319	Ward 4	14,497
Ward 2	2,301	Ward 14	10,371	Ward 6	18,392	McAlester	17,419
Ward 3	1,305	Ward 15	19,159	Ward 7	27,337	Ward 1	3,184
Ward 4	1,097	Ward 16	23,135	Zanesville	39,077	Ward 2	5,654
Rocky River	18,097	Ward 17	13,187	Ward 1	2,923	Ward 3	1,914
Ward 1	1,901	Ward 18	15,951	Ward 2	2,813	Ward 4	2,403
Ward 2	5,151	Ward 19	11,651	Ward 3	4,143	Ward 5	2,908
Ward 3	4,602	Ward 20	14,678	Ward 4	3,607	Ward 6	1,356
Ward 4	6,443	Ward 21	16,009	Ward 5	5,345	Miami	12,869
Salem	13,854	Ward 22	17,755	Ward 6	3,476	Ward 1	4,071
Ward 1	4,304	Troy	13,685	Ward 7	4,329	Ward 2	5,693
Ward 2	1,798	Ward 1	2,772	Ward 8	4,377	Ward 3	980
Ward 3	1,687	Ward 2	5,915	Ward 9	4,642	Ward 4	2,125
Ward 4	6,065	Ward 3	2,035	Ward 10	3,442	Midwest City	36,058
Sandusky	31,989	Ward 4	2,963	OKLAHOMA		Ward 1	6,792
Ward 1	4,720	Urbana	10,461	Ada	14,347	Ward 2	7,714
Ward 2	12,924	Ward 1	1,522	Ward 1	3,338	Ward 3	9,550
Ward 3	9,527	Ward 2	1,885	Ward 2	4,366	Ward 4	12,002
Ward 4	4,818	Ward 3	3,660	Ward 3	2,810	Muskogee	38,059
		Ward 4	3,394	Ward 4	3,833	Ward 1	9,860
						Ward 2	9,429
						Ward 3	8,128
						Ward 4	10,642

POPULATION OF WARDS IN CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE, BY STATES: 1960--Con.

State, city, and ward	Population	State, city, and ward	Population	State, city, and ward	Population	State, city, and ward	Population
OKLAHOMA--Con.		OREGON--Con.		PENNSYLVANIA--Con.		PENNSYLVANIA--Con.	
Norman.....	33,412	Medford.....	24,425	Beaver Falls--Con.		Carbondale.....	13,595
Ward 1.....	4,287	Ward 1.....	8,345	Ward 4.....	1,453	Ward 1.....	3,088
Ward 2.....	4,761	Ward 2.....	7,655	Ward 5.....	2,636	Ward 2.....	1,570
Ward 3.....	17,513	Ward 3.....	4,027	Ward 6.....	2,579	Ward 3.....	2,469
Ward 4.....	6,831	Ward 4.....	4,398	Ward 7.....	4,350	Ward 4.....	2,871
						Ward 5.....	1,500
Okmulgee.....	15,951	Pendleton.....	14,434	Bellevue.....	11,412	Ward 6.....	2,097
Ward 1.....	3,337	Ward 1.....	2,084	Ward 1.....	4,719	Carlisle.....	16,623
Ward 2.....	3,665	Ward 2.....	5,509	Ward 2.....	1,979	Ward 1.....	3,024
Ward 3.....	3,204	Ward 3.....	2,221	Ward 3.....	4,714	Ward 2.....	1,506
Ward 4.....	5,725	Ward 4.....	4,620	Berwick.....	13,353	Ward 3.....	5,114
Ponca City.....	24,411	Roseburg.....	11,467	Ward 1.....	4,614	Ward 4.....	3,107
Ward 1.....	1,117	Ward 1.....	1,663	Ward 2.....	2,029	Ward 5.....	3,872
Ward 2.....	535	Ward 2.....	4,209	Ward 3.....	3,672		
Ward 3.....	4,981	Ward 3.....	2,829	Ward 4.....	3,038	Carnegie.....	11,887
Ward 4.....	1,795	Ward 4.....	2,766			Ward 1.....	6,178
Ward 5.....	5,819			Bethel.....	23,650	Ward 2.....	5,709
Ward 6.....	3,242	Salem.....	49,142	Ward 1.....	3,230	Chambersburg.....	17,670
Ward 7.....	6,922	Ward 1.....	4,031	Ward 2.....	4,824	Ward 1.....	3,897
Sapulpa.....	14,282	Ward 2.....	10,054	Ward 3.....	3,186	Ward 2.....	3,690
Ward 1.....	2,176	Ward 3.....	4,050	Ward 4.....	5,449	Ward 3.....	3,571
Ward 2.....	2,987	Ward 4.....	9,750	Ward 5.....	2,032	Ward 4.....	3,142
Ward 3.....	3,224	Ward 5.....	5,928	Ward 6.....	1,413	Ward 5.....	3,370
Ward 4.....	2,968	Ward 6.....	6,296	Ward 7.....	3,516		
Ward 5.....	2,927	Ward 7.....	5,136	Bethlehem.....	75,408	Chester.....	63,658
		Ward 8.....	3,897	Ward 1.....	4,000	Ward 1.....	9,840
Seminole.....	11,464	Springfield.....	19,616	Ward 2.....	3,295	Ward 2.....	6,479
Ward 1.....	2,499	Ward 1.....	2,241	Ward 3.....	2,275	Ward 3.....	2,027
Ward 2.....	1,583	Ward 2.....	1,707	Ward 4.....	3,489	Ward 4.....	2,239
Ward 3.....	1,427	Ward 3.....	1,417	Ward 5.....	3,764	Ward 5.....	4,657
Ward 4.....	5,955	Ward 4.....	3,218	Ward 6.....	1,643	Ward 6.....	4,661
Shawnee.....	24,326	Ward 5.....	8,934	Ward 7.....	2,521	Ward 7.....	6,891
Ward 1.....	3,368	Ward 6.....	2,099	Ward 8.....	2,750	Ward 8.....	5,571
Ward 2.....	2,916			Ward 9.....	5,681	Ward 9.....	5,687
Ward 3.....	1,748			Ward 10.....	1,774	Ward 10.....	3,737
Ward 4.....	2,551			Ward 11.....	2,037	Ward 11.....	11,849
Ward 5.....	6,209			Ward 12.....	3,029	Clairton.....	18,389
Ward 6.....	7,534			Ward 13.....	13,243	Ward 1.....	4,241
				Ward 14.....	10,687	Ward 2.....	14,148
				Ward 15.....	10,427		
				Ward 16.....	2,395	Coatsville.....	12,971
				Ward 17.....	2,398	Ward 1.....	2,567
						Ward 2.....	3,193
						Ward 3.....	1,859
						Ward 4.....	2,516
						Ward 5.....	2,836
						Columbia.....	12,075
						Ward 1.....	1,341
						Ward 2.....	1,141
						Ward 3.....	1,021
						Ward 4.....	1,819
						Ward 5.....	1,000
						Ward 6.....	1,883
						Ward 7.....	1,392
						Ward 8.....	1,066
						Ward 9.....	1,412
						Connellsville.....	12,814
						Ward 1.....	1,749
						Ward 2.....	2,006
						Ward 3.....	2,326
						Ward 4.....	1,894
						Ward 5.....	2,087
						Ward 6.....	1,412
						Ward 7.....	1,340
						Conshohocken.....	10,259
						Ward 1.....	1,781
						Ward 2.....	1,047
						Ward 3.....	1,601
						Ward 4.....	2,977
						Ward 5.....	2,853
						Darby.....	14,059
						Ward 1.....	6,983
						Ward 2.....	3,138
						Ward 3.....	3,938
						Du Bois.....	10,667
						Ward 1.....	2,352
						Ward 2.....	2,561
						Ward 3.....	2,176
						Ward 4.....	1,609
						Ward 5.....	1,969

POPULATION OF WARDS IN CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE, BY STATES: 1960--Con.

State, city, and ward	Popula- tion	State, city, and ward	Popula- tion	State, city, and ward	Popula- tion	State, city, and ward	Popula- tion
VIRGINIA--Con.		WASHINGTON--Con.		WASHINGTON--Con.		WEST VIRGINIA--Con.	
Portsmouth	114,773	Bremerton--Con.		Wenatchee--Con.		Morgantown	22,487
Ward 1	9,614	Ward 11	1,554	Ward 4	2,240	Ward 1	2,930
Ward 2	4,350	Ward 12	1,867	Ward 5	1,494	Ward 2	4,511
Ward 3	4,527	Ward 13	2,073	Ward 6	1,221	Ward 3	1,094
Ward 4	7,856	Ward 14	1,767			Ward 4	4,061
Ward 5	12,078	Ward 15	1,536	Yakima	43,284	Ward 5	5,833
Ward 6	5,212	Ward 16	22	Ward 1	2,164	Ward 6	1,617
Ward 7	5,482			Ward 2	1,597	Ward 7	2,441
Ward 8	5,568	Hoquiam	10,762	Ward 3	2,836	Moundsville	15,163
Ward 9	11,212	Ward 1	1,832	Ward 4	1,368	Ward 1	4,936
Ward 10	12,155	Ward 2	1,754	Ward 5	1,891	Ward 2	4,056
Ward 11	5,356	Ward 3	1,226	Ward 6	3,333	Ward 3	4,981
Ward 12	20,661	Ward 4	711	Ward 7	4,231	Ward 4	1,190
Ward 13	10,702	Ward 5	2,461	Ward 8	3,384	Parkersburg	44,797
South Norfolk	22,035	Ward 6	1,640	Ward 9	5,269	Ward 1	1,575
Ward 1	7,569	Ward 7	1,023	Ward 10	3,071	Ward 2	915
Ward 2	4,353	Ward 8	115	Ward 11	1,580	Ward 3	2,256
Ward 3	10,113	Kennewick	14,244	Ward 12	1,931	Ward 4	2,558
Staunton	22,232	Ward 1	3,724	Ward 13	2,006	Ward 5	4,697
Ward 1	11,658	Ward 2	4,569	Ward 14	1,870	Ward 6	844
Ward 2	10,574	Ward 3	5,951	Ward 15	6,753	Ward 7	2,211
Suffolk	12,609	Longview	23,349			Ward 8	3,965
Ward 1	2,530	Ward 1	2,632	WEST VIRGINIA		Ward 9	6,798
Ward 2	3,115	Ward 2	1,240	Beckley	18,642	Ward 10	2,850
Ward 3	2,588	Ward 3	4,189	Ward 1	3,421	Ward 11	3,082
Ward 4	4,376	Ward 4	3,087	Ward 2	3,508	Ward 12	1,830
Waynesboro	15,694	Ward 5	1,663	Ward 3	3,268	Ward 13	4,840
Ward 1	4,454	Ward 6	2,439	Ward 4	4,100	Ward 14	3,598
Ward 2	2,992	Ward 7	2,317	Ward 5	4,345	Ward 15	2,778
Ward 3	4,828	Ward 8	3,646	Charleston	85,796	St. Albans	15,103
Ward 4	3,420	Olympia	18,273	Ward 1	7,337	Ward 1	878
Winchester	15,110	Ward 1	2,885	Ward 2	6,153	Ward 2	711
Ward 1	7,631	Ward 2	98	Ward 3	4,655	Ward 3	1,737
Ward 2	7,479	Ward 3	112	Ward 4	2,083	Ward 4	2,054
WASHINGTON		Ward 4	2,545	Ward 5	4,237	Ward 5	3,325
Aberdeen	18,741	Ward 5	1,087	Ward 6	6,340	Ward 6	2,148
Ward 1	1,107	Ward 6	725	Ward 7	2,556	Ward 7	1,979
Ward 2	3,627	Ward 7	2,039	Ward 8	1,287	Ward 8	2,271
Ward 3	2,154	Ward 8	2,675	Ward 9	2,450	South Charleston	19,180
Ward 4	968	Ward 9	4,224	Ward 10	2,359	Ward 1	3,817
Ward 5	979	Ward 10	1,883	Ward 11	1,389	Ward 2	4,101
Ward 6	2,312	Port Angeles	12,653	Ward 12	2,075	Ward 3	2,494
Ward 7	1,034	Ward 1	329	Ward 13	4,664	Ward 4	2,196
Ward 8	2,944	Ward 2	2,822	Ward 14	6,741	Ward 5	3,318
Ward 9	1,159	Ward 3	2,015	Ward 15	5,564	Ward 6	3,254
Ward 10	2,457	Ward 4	1,921	Ward 16	4,530	Weirton	28,201
Bellingham	34,688	Ward 5	1,394	Ward 17	7,623	Ward 1	3,258
Ward 1	2,086	Ward 6	1,262	Ward 18	7,814	Ward 2	3,142
Ward 2	2,616	Ward 7	2,910	Ward 19	5,819	Ward 3	3,527
Ward 3	2,029	Pullman	12,957	Dunbar	11,006	Ward 4	2,464
Ward 4	3,428	Ward 1	2,634	Ward 1	3,545	Ward 5	3,629
Ward 5	1,646	Ward 2	3,181	Ward 2	4,286	Ward 6	6,146
Ward 6	1,967	Ward 3	7,142	Ward 3	3,175	Ward 7	6,035
Ward 7	1,093	Puyallup	12,063	Fairmont	27,477	Wheeling	53,400
Ward 8	1,417	Ward 1	3,803	Ward 1	1,992	Ward 1	4,589
Ward 9	840	Ward 2	4,721	Ward 2	1,528	Ward 2	4,016
Ward 10	1,509	Ward 3	3,539	Ward 3	2,261	Ward 3	3,544
Ward 11	2,669	Walla Walla	24,536	Ward 4	2,725	Ward 4	6,247
Ward 12	1,931	Ward 1	1,631	Ward 5	1,716	Ward 5	3,381
Ward 13	996	Ward 2	2,237	Ward 6	2,417	Ward 6	3,643
Ward 14	770	Ward 3	1,704	Ward 7	2,354	Ward 7	4,691
Ward 15	3,823	Ward 4	1,692	Ward 8	838	Ward 8	5,151
Ward 16	2,272	Ward 5	958	Ward 9	1,453	Ward 9	5,966
Ward 17	1,939	Ward 6	2,470	Ward 10	1,465	Ward 10	6,850
Ward 18	1,657	Ward 7	1,811	Ward 11	1,263	Ward 11	5,322
Bremerton	28,922	Ward 8	402	Ward 12	2,088	WISCONSIN	
Ward 1	1,815	Ward 9	1,195	Ward 13	1,761	Appleton	48,411
Ward 2	1,186	Ward 10	1,527	Ward 14	3,616	Ward 1	2,751
Ward 3	1,935	Ward 11	2,297	Martinsburg	15,179	Ward 2	3,130
Ward 4	2,474	Ward 12	1,095	Ward 1	2,877	Ward 3	2,243
Ward 5	1,796	Ward 13	1,560	Ward 2	2,095	Ward 4	2,069
Ward 6	1,784	Ward 14	2,125	Ward 3	1,262	Ward 5	1,910
Ward 7	2,526	Ward 15	1,832	Ward 4	1,151	Ward 6	2,104
Ward 8	1,394	Wenatchee	16,726	Ward 5	3,297	Ward 7	2,047
Ward 9	1,228	Ward 1	3,994	Ward 6	1,973	Ward 8	2,838
Ward 10	3,965	Ward 2	2,734	Ward 7	2,584	Ward 9	2,902
		Ward 3	5,043			Ward 10	1,984
						Ward 11	2,597

POPULATION OF WARDS IN CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE, BY STATES: 1960--Con.

State, city, and ward	Popula- tion	State, city, and ward	Popula- tion	State, city, and ward	Popula- tion	State, city, and ward	Popula- tion
WISCONSIN--Con.		WISCONSIN--Con.		WISCONSIN--Con.		WISCONSIN--Con.	
Oshkosh--Con.		South Milwaukee.....	20,307	Two Rivers--Con.		West Allis.....	68,157
Ward 4.....	2,333	Ward 1.....	3,840	Ward 4.....	1,236	Ward 1.....	14,847
Ward 5.....	3,693	Ward 2.....	6,351	Ward 5.....	1,066	Ward 2.....	4,565
Ward 6.....	3,364	Ward 3.....	6,777	Ward 6.....	1,097	Ward 3.....	18,038
Ward 7.....	1,694	Ward 4.....	3,339	Ward 7.....	1,667	Ward 4.....	21,368
Ward 8.....	2,014	Stevens Point.....	17,837	Ward 8.....	1,512	Ward 5.....	9,339
Ward 9.....	3,234	Ward 1.....	904	Ward 9.....	2,231	Wisconsin Rapids.....	15,042
Ward 10.....	3,036	Ward 2.....	1,020	Waukesha.....	30,004	Ward 1.....	1,607
Ward 11.....	3,376	Ward 3.....	1,529	Ward 1.....	1,645	Ward 2.....	1,298
Ward 12.....	4,131	Ward 4.....	1,484	Ward 2.....	2,185	Ward 3.....	1,228
Ward 13.....	2,761	Ward 5.....	1,551	Ward 3.....	2,169	Ward 4.....	1,441
Ward 14.....	3,206	Ward 6.....	1,853	Ward 4.....	2,155	Ward 5.....	2,059
Ward 15.....	4,954	Ward 7.....	1,668	Ward 5.....	2,196	Ward 6.....	1,009
Ward 16.....	2,163	Ward 8.....	2,048	Ward 6.....	2,866	Ward 7.....	1,337
Racine.....	89,144	Ward 9.....	901	Ward 7.....	1,590	Ward 8.....	1,592
Ward 1.....	5,176	Ward 10.....	1,130	Ward 8.....	2,009	Ward 9.....	1,984
Ward 2.....	4,368	Ward 11.....	902	Ward 9.....	1,400	Ward 10.....	1,487
Ward 3.....	6,145	Ward 12.....	1,245	Ward 10.....	1,896	WYOMING	
Ward 4.....	6,615	Ward 13.....	1,602	Ward 11.....	1,905	Casper.....	38,930
Ward 5.....	5,838	Superior.....	33,563	Ward 12.....	1,597	Ward 1.....	12,769
Ward 6.....	5,901	Ward 1.....	1,992	Ward 13.....	1,980	Ward 2.....	13,701
Ward 7.....	6,811	Ward 2.....	2,038	Ward 14.....	2,531	Ward 3.....	12,460
Ward 8.....	5,645	Ward 3.....	2,134	Ward 15.....	1,880	Cheyenne.....	43,505
Ward 9.....	5,465	Ward 4.....	2,060	Wausau.....	31,943	Ward 1.....	14,063
Ward 10.....	4,806	Ward 5.....	1,218	Ward 1.....	3,587	Ward 2.....	17,265
Ward 11.....	6,630	Ward 6.....	1,214	Ward 2.....	4,076	Ward 3.....	12,177
Ward 12.....	6,997	Ward 7.....	1,446	Ward 3.....	3,142	Rock Springs.....	10,371
Ward 13.....	5,562	Ward 8.....	1,155	Ward 4.....	3,070	Ward 1.....	3,124
Ward 14.....	4,722	Ward 9.....	1,117	Ward 5.....	3,979	Ward 2.....	2,667
Ward 15.....	8,863	Ward 10.....	1,865	Ward 6.....	3,906	Ward 3.....	2,188
St. Francis.....	10,065	Ward 11.....	1,907	Ward 7.....	3,862	Ward 4.....	2,392
Ward 1.....	2,419	Ward 12.....	1,625	Ward 8.....	2,876	Sheridan.....	11,651
Ward 2.....	3,667	Ward 13.....	1,380	Ward 9.....	3,645	Ward 1.....	1,962
Ward 3.....	3,979	Ward 14.....	1,572	Wauwatosa.....	56,923	Ward 2.....	1,576
Sheboygan.....	45,747	Ward 15.....	1,682	Ward 1.....	6,288	Ward 3.....	1,667
Ward 1.....	4,789	Ward 16.....	1,410	Ward 2.....	4,929	Ward 4.....	1,525
Ward 2.....	4,531	Ward 17.....	1,941	Ward 3.....	7,359	Ward 5.....	1,702
Ward 3.....	6,085	Ward 18.....	1,511	Ward 4.....	5,265	Ward 6.....	1,643
Ward 4.....	5,969	Ward 19.....	2,355	Ward 5.....	6,857	Ward 7.....	1,576
Ward 5.....	6,213	Ward 20.....	1,941	Ward 6.....	6,236	Two Rivers.....	12,393
Ward 6.....	5,807	Two Rivers.....	12,393	Ward 7.....	13,939	Ward 1.....	990
Ward 7.....	6,670	Ward 1.....	990	Ward 8.....	6,050	Ward 2.....	1,709
Ward 8.....	5,683	Ward 2.....	1,709			Ward 3.....	885

1960
Census
of
Population

SUPPLEMENTARY
REPORTS

June 26, 1961

PC(S1)-9

POPULATION OF TOWNS AND OTHER MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS IN THE
NEW ENGLAND STATES: 1940 TO 1960

This report presents 1960 Population Census figures for the towns and other minor civil divisions in the six New England States, together with comparable data from the Censuses of 1940 and 1950. The Bureau of the Census applies the general term "minor civil divisions" to the primary political units into which counties of their equivalents are divided. This special summary has been prepared because, in the New England States, the towns and other minor civil divisions are of greater governmental significance than in most of the other States.

In the States of Connecticut, Massachusetts, and Rhode Island, the minor civil divisions account for the entire area of the State; and, therefore, the total population of the minor civil divisions is the same as that of the entire State. In Connecticut, there are 169 minor civil divisions, all of which are designated as towns; the 22 cities and 12 boroughs in the State are either coextensive with a town or consist of part of a town and are, therefore, not shown separately in this report. In Massachusetts, there are 351 minor civil divisions, of which 39 are denoted as cities and 312 as towns. In Rhode Island, the 39 minor civil divisions consist of 8 cities and 31 towns.

In the States of Maine, New Hampshire, and Vermont, the total population of the minor civil divisions does not necessarily add to the State total because each of these States contains some sparsely settled territory which is not organized into minor civil divisions. This unorganized territory is found in 12 of the 16 counties in Maine, in 1 of the 10 counties in New Hampshire, and 2 of the 14 counties in Vermont. In Maine, there are 495 minor civil divisions, of which 415 are designated as towns, 21 as cities, 56 as plantations, 2 as Indian reservations, and 1 as a gore. In New Hampshire, 13 cities, 221 towns, 6 townships, 8 grants, 6 purchases, and 3 locations constitute the 257 minor civil divisions. The 254 minor civil divisions in Vermont are made up of 8 cities, 238 towns, 3 townships, 4 gores, and 1 grant.

The data shown in the table in this report have been taken from table 7 of the 1960 Population Census PC(1)-A Final Reports for the six New England States. In addition to the statistics on the population of minor civil divisions, table 7 shows the population of any places (cities, boroughs, villages, and unincorporated places) which form part of the minor civil divisions. Further information on the numbers and geographic distribution of the population is given in those final reports.



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, Luther H. Hodges, *Secretary*
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, Richard M. Scammon, *Director*

*For sale by the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., and U.S. Department of
Commerce Field Offices, 10 cents.*



POPULATION OF TOWNS AND OTHER MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS IN THE NEW ENGLAND STATES: 1940 TO 1960

(Minor civil divisions for which no population has been reported at each of last three censuses are not shown)

State and minor civil division	County	1960	1950	1940	State and minor civil division	County	1960	1950	1940
CONNECTICUT.....					CONNECTICUT--Con.				
Andover town.....	Tolland.....	1,771	1,034	560	Monroe town.....	Fairfield.....	6,402	2,892	1,728
Androsia town.....	New Haven.....	19,819	18,706	19,210	Montville town.....	New London.....	7,759	4,766	4,135
Ashford town.....	Windham.....	1,315	845	704	Morris town.....	Litchfield.....	1,190	799	606
Avon town.....	Hartford.....	5,273	3,171	2,258	Naugatuck town.....	New Haven.....	19,511	17,455	15,388
Barkhamsted town.....	Litchfield.....	1,370	946	724	New Britain town.....	Hartford.....	82,201	73,726	68,685
Beacon Falls town.....	New Haven.....	2,886	2,067	1,756	New Canaan town.....	Fairfield.....	13,466	8,001	6,221
Bethany town.....	New Haven.....	2,384	1,318	706	New Fairfield town.....	Fairfield.....	3,355	1,236	608
Bethel town.....	Fairfield.....	8,200	5,104	4,105	New Hartford town.....	Litchfield.....	3,033	2,395	1,836
Bethlehem town.....	Litchfield.....	1,486	1,015	715	New Haven town.....	New Haven.....	152,048	164,443	160,605
Berlin town.....	Hartford.....	11,250	7,470	5,230	Newington town.....	Hartford.....	17,664	9,110	5,449
Bloomfield town.....	Hartford.....	13,613	5,746	4,309	New London town.....	New London.....	34,182	30,551	30,456
Bolton town.....	Tolland.....	2,933	1,279	728	New Milford town.....	Litchfield.....	8,318	5,799	5,559
Bozrah town.....	New London.....	1,590	1,154	904	Newton town.....	Fairfield.....	11,373	7,448	4,023
Branford town.....	New Haven.....	16,610	10,944	8,060	Norfolk town.....	Litchfield.....	1,827	1,572	1,333
Bridgesport town.....	Fairfield.....	156,748	158,709	147,121	North Branford town.....	New Haven.....	6,771	2,017	1,438
Bridgewater town.....	Litchfield.....	898	639	537	North Canaan town.....	Litchfield.....	2,836	2,647	2,304
Bristol town.....	Hartford.....	45,499	35,961	30,167	North Haven town.....	New Haven.....	15,935	9,444	5,326
Brookfield town.....	Fairfield.....	3,405	1,688	1,345	North Stonington town.....	New London.....	1,982	1,367	1,236
Brooklyn town.....	Windham.....	3,312	2,652	2,403	Norwalk town.....	Fairfield.....	67,775	49,460	39,849
Burlington town.....	Hartford.....	2,790	1,846	1,246	Norwich town.....	New London.....	38,506	37,633	34,140
Canaan town.....	Litchfield.....	790	708	555	Old Lyme town.....	New London.....	3,068	2,141	1,702
Canterbury town.....	Windham.....	1,857	1,321	992	Old Saybrook town.....	Middlesex.....	5,274	2,499	1,985
Canton town.....	Hartford.....	4,783	3,613	2,769	Orange town.....	New Haven.....	8,547	3,032	2,009
Chaplin town.....	Windham.....	1,230	712	489	Oxford town.....	New Haven.....	3,292	2,037	1,375
Cheshire town.....	New Haven.....	13,383	6,295	4,352	Plainfield town.....	Windham.....	8,884	8,071	7,613
Chester town.....	Middlesex.....	1,920	1,676	1,676	Plainville town.....	Hartford.....	13,149	9,994	6,935
Clinton town.....	Middlesex.....	4,166	2,466	1,791	Plymouth town.....	Litchfield.....	8,981	6,771	6,043
Colchester town.....	New London.....	4,648	3,007	2,338	Pomfret town.....	Windham.....	2,136	2,018	1,710
Colebrook town.....	Litchfield.....	791	592	547	Portland town.....	Middlesex.....	7,496	5,186	4,321
Columbia town.....	Tolland.....	2,163	1,327	853	Preston town.....	New London.....	4,992	1,775	4,206
Cornwall town.....	Litchfield.....	1,051	896	907	Prospect town.....	New Haven.....	4,367	1,896	1,006
Coventry town.....	Tolland.....	6,356	4,043	2,102	Putnam town.....	Windham.....	8,412	9,304	8,692
Cromwell town.....	Middlesex.....	4,286	3,281	3,281	Redding town.....	Fairfield.....	3,399	2,037	1,758
Danbury town.....	Fairfield.....	39,382	30,337	27,921	Ridgefield town.....	Fairfield.....	8,165	4,356	3,900
Darien town.....	Fairfield.....	18,437	11,767	9,222	Rocky Hill town.....	Hartford.....	7,404	5,108	2,679
Deep River town.....	Middlesex.....	2,968	2,570	2,332	Roxbury town.....	Litchfield.....	9,122	740	660
Derby town.....	New Haven.....	12,132	10,259	10,287	Salem town.....	New London.....	925	618	504
Durham town.....	Middlesex.....	3,096	1,804	1,098	Salisbury town.....	Litchfield.....	3,309	3,132	3,030
Eastford town.....	Windham.....	746	598	496	Scotland town.....	Windham.....	684	513	478
East Granby town.....	Hartford.....	2,434	1,327	1,225	Seymour town.....	New Haven.....	10,100	7,832	6,754
East Haddam town.....	Middlesex.....	3,637	2,554	2,217	Sharon town.....	Litchfield.....	2,141	1,889	1,611
East Hampton town.....	Middlesex.....	5,403	4,000	2,955	Shelton town.....	Fairfield.....	18,190	12,694	10,971
East Hartford town.....	Hartford.....	43,977	29,933	18,615	Sherman town.....	Fairfield.....	825	549	477
East Haven town.....	New Haven.....	21,388	12,212	9,094	Simsbury town.....	Hartford.....	10,138	4,822	3,941
East Lyme town.....	New London.....	6,782	3,870	3,338	Somers town.....	Tolland.....	3,702	2,631	2,114
Easton town.....	Fairfield.....	3,407	2,165	1,262	Southbury town.....	New Haven.....	5,186	3,828	1,532
East Windsor town.....	Hartford.....	7,500	4,859	3,967	Southington town.....	Hartford.....	22,797	13,061	9,649
Ellington town.....	Tolland.....	5,580	3,099	2,479	South Windsor town.....	Hartford.....	9,460	4,066	2,863
Enfield town.....	Hartford.....	31,464	15,464	13,561	Sprague town.....	New London.....	2,509	2,320	2,285
Essex town.....	Middlesex.....	4,057	3,491	2,859	Stafford town.....	Tolland.....	7,476	6,471	5,835
Fairfield town.....	Fairfield.....	46,183	30,489	21,135	Stamford town.....	Fairfield.....	92,713	74,293	61,215
Farmington town.....	Hartford.....	10,813	7,026	5,313	Starling town.....	Windham.....	1,397	1,298	1,251
Franklin town.....	New London.....	974	727	667	Stonington town.....	New London.....	13,969	11,801	11,002
Glastonbury town.....	Hartford.....	14,497	8,818	6,632	Stratford town.....	Fairfield.....	45,012	33,428	22,580
Goshen town.....	Litchfield.....	1,288	940	778	Suffield town.....	Hartford.....	6,779	4,895	4,475
Granby town.....	Hartford.....	4,968	2,693	1,544	Thomaston town.....	Litchfield.....	3,850	4,896	4,238
Greenwich town.....	Fairfield.....	53,793	40,835	35,509	Thompson town.....	Windham.....	6,217	5,585	5,577
Griswold town.....	New London.....	6,472	5,728	5,343	Tolland town.....	Tolland.....	2,950	1,659	1,192
Groton town.....	New London.....	29,937	21,896	10,910	Torrington town.....	Litchfield.....	30,045	27,820	26,988
Gulford town.....	New Haven.....	7,913	5,092	3,544	Trumbull town.....	Fairfield.....	20,379	8,641	5,294
Haddam town.....	Middlesex.....	3,466	2,636	2,069	Union town.....	Tolland.....	383	261	234
Hamden town.....	New Haven.....	41,056	29,715	23,373	Vernon town.....	Tolland.....	16,961	10,115	8,978
Hampton town.....	Windham.....	934	672	535	Voluntown town.....	New London.....	1,028	825	723
Hartford town.....	Hartford.....	162,178	177,397	166,267	Wallingford town.....	New Haven.....	29,920	16,976	14,788
Hartland town.....	Hartford.....	1,040	549	300	Warren town.....	Litchfield.....	600	437	328
Hartwinton town.....	Litchfield.....	3,344	1,858	1,112	Washington town.....	Litchfield.....	2,603	2,227	2,089
Hebron town.....	Tolland.....	1,819	1,320	999	Waterbury town.....	New Haven.....	107,130	104,477	99,314
Kent town.....	Litchfield.....	1,686	1,392	1,245	Waterford town.....	New London.....	15,391	9,100	6,594
Killingly town.....	Windham.....	11,298	10,015	9,547	Watertown town.....	Litchfield.....	14,837	10,699	8,787
Killingworth town.....	Middlesex.....	1,098	677	531	Westbrook town.....	Middlesex.....	2,399	1,549	1,159
Lebanon town.....	New London.....	2,434	1,654	1,467	West Hartford town.....	Hartford.....	62,382	44,402	33,776
Ledyard town.....	New London.....	5,395	1,749	1,425	West Haven town.....	New Haven.....	43,002	32,010	30,021
Lisbon town.....	New London.....	2,019	1,282	1,131	Weston town.....	Fairfield.....	4,039	1,988	1,053
Litchfield town.....	Litchfield.....	6,264	4,964	4,029	Westport town.....	Fairfield.....	20,955	11,667	8,258
Lyme town.....	New London.....	1,183	857	717	Wethersfield town.....	Hartford.....	20,561	12,533	9,644
Madison town.....	New Haven.....	4,567	3,078	2,245	Willington town.....	Tolland.....	2,005	1,462	1,233
Manchester town.....	Hartford.....	42,102	34,116	23,799	Wilton town.....	Fairfield.....	8,026	4,598	2,829
Mansfield town.....	Tolland.....	14,638	10,008	4,559	Winchester town.....	Litchfield.....	10,496	10,535	8,482
Marlborough town.....	Hartford.....	1,961	901	476	Windham town.....	Windham.....	16,973	15,884	13,824
Meriden town.....	New Haven.....	51,850	44,088	39,494	Windsor town.....	Hartford.....	19,467	11,833	10,068
Middlebury town.....	New Haven.....	4,785	3,318	2,173	Windsor Locks town.....	Hartford.....	11,411	5,221	4,347
Middlefield town.....	Middlesex.....	3,255	1,983	1,230	Wolcott town.....	New Haven.....	8,889	3,553	1,765
Middletown town.....	Middlesex.....	33,250	29,711	26,495	Woodbridge town.....	New Haven.....	5,182	2,822	2,262
Milford town.....	New Haven.....	41,662	26,870	16,439	Woodbury town.....	Litchfield.....	3,910	2,564	1,998
					Woodstock town.....	Windham.....	3,177	2,271	1,912

POPULATION OF TOWNS AND OTHER MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS IN THE NEW ENGLAND STATES: 1940 TO 1960--Con.

State and minor civil division	County	1960	1950	1940	State and minor civil division	County	1960	1950	1940
MAINE.....		969,265	913,774	847,226	MAINE--Con.				
Abbot town.....	Piscataquis...	404	462	466	Centerville town.....	Washington...	47	63	86
Acton town.....	York.....	501	473	392	Chapman town.....	Aroostook....	376	381	397
Addison town.....	Washington...	744	846	805	Charleston town.....	Penobscot....	750	771	768
Albion town.....	Kennebec.....	974	992	974	Charlotte town.....	Washington...	260	252	292
Alexander town.....	Washington...	220	282	292	Chelsea town.....	Kennebec.....	1,893	2,169	2,280
Alfred town.....	York.....	1,201	1,112	1,039	Cherryfield town.....	Washington...	780	904	1,046
Allegash plantation.....	Aroostook....	557	680	644	Chester town.....	Penobscot....	261	256	258
Alna town.....	Lincoln.....	347	300	339	Chesterville town.....	Franklin.....	505	588	538
Alton town.....	Penobscot....	303	314	286	China town.....	Kennebec.....	1,561	1,375	1,252
Amherst town.....	Hancock.....	168	151	146	Clifton town.....	Penobscot....	227	193	168
Amity town.....	Aroostook....	206	300	345	Clinton town.....	Kennebec.....	1,729	1,623	1,436
Andover town.....	Oxford.....	762	756	757	Codyville plantation.....	Washington...	38	62	79
Anson town.....	Somerset....	2,252	2,199	2,130	Columbia town.....	Washington...	219	352	399
Appleton town.....	Knox.....	672	671	641	Columbia Falls town.....	Washington...	442	550	596
Arrowsic town.....	Sagadahoc....	177	172	167	Cooper town.....	Washington...	106	128	178
Arundel town.....	York.....	907	939	866	Coplin plantation.....	Franklin.....	40	64	54
Ashland town.....	Aroostook....	1,980	2,370	2,457	Corinna town.....	Penobscot....	1,895	1,752	1,515
Athens town.....	Somerset....	602	725	742	Corinth town.....	Penobscot....	1,138	1,167	954
Atkinson town.....	Piscataquis..	280	400	312	Cornish town.....	York.....	816	795	826
Auburn city.....	Androscoggin..	24,449	23,134	19,817	Comville town.....	Somerset....	585	563	626
Augusta city.....	Kennebec.....	21,680	20,913	19,360	Cranberry Isles town.....	Hancock.....	181	228	338
Aurora town.....	Franklin.....	75	91	81	Crawford town.....	Washington...	83	83	136
Avon town.....	Franklin.....	436	391	387	Crystal town.....	Washington...	285	373	346
Baileysville town.....	Washington...	1,863	1,821	2,018	Cumberland town.....	Cumberland....	2,765	2,030	1,491
Baldwin town.....	Cumberland....	773	725	721	Cushing town.....	Knox.....	479	376	362
Bancroft town.....	Aroostook....	94	165	216	Cutler town.....	Washington...	654	483	481
Bangor city.....	Penobscot....	38,912	31,558	29,822	Cyr plantation.....	Aroostook....	233	256	433
Bar Harbor town.....	Hancock.....	3,807	3,864	4,378	Dallas plantation.....	Franklin.....	77	81	123
Barnard plantation.....	Piscataquis..	32	66	74	Damariscotta town.....	Lincoln.....	1,093	1,113	844
Bath city.....	Sagadahoc....	10,717	10,644	10,235	Danforth town.....	Washington...	821	1,174	1,348
Beals town.....	Washington...	640	590	513	Dayton town.....	York.....	451	502	454
Beddington town.....	Washington...	14	26	31	Deblois town.....	Washington...	26	59	55
Belfast city.....	Waldo.....	6,140	5,960	5,540	Dehnam town.....	Hancock.....	438	374	293
Belgrade town.....	Kennebec.....	1,102	1,099	1,046	Dear Isle town.....	Hancock.....	1,129	1,234	1,303
Belmont town.....	Waldo.....	295	258	213	Denmark town.....	Oxford.....	376	447	532
Benedicta town.....	Aroostook....	200	225	264	Dennisport plantation.....	Somerset....	17	24	48
Benton town.....	Kennebec.....	1,521	1,421	1,290	Dennysville town.....	Washington...	303	345	424
Berwick town.....	York.....	2,738	2,166	1,971	Detroit town.....	Somerset....	564	492	466
Bethel town.....	Oxford.....	2,408	2,367	2,034	Dexter town.....	Penobscot....	3,951	4,126	3,714
Biddeford city.....	York.....	19,255	20,836	19,790	Dixfield town.....	Oxford.....	2,323	2,022	1,790
Bingham town.....	Somerset....	1,354	1,210	1,210	Dixmont town.....	Penobscot....	551	631	576
Blaine town.....	Aroostook....	945	1,118	1,049	Dover-Foxcroft town.....	Piscataquis..	4,173	4,218	4,015
Blanchard plantation.....	Piscataquis..	57	75	118	Dresden town.....	Lincoln.....	766	729	631
Bluehill town.....	Hancock.....	1,270	1,308	1,343	Drew plantation.....	Penobscot....	43	72	93
Boothbay town.....	Lincoln.....	1,617	1,559	1,370	Durham town.....	Androscoggin..	1,086	1,050	784
Boothbay Harbor town.....	Lincoln.....	2,252	2,290	2,121	Dyer Brook town.....	Aroostook....	180	219	265
Bowdoin town.....	Sagadahoc....	668	638	467	E plantation.....	Aroostook....	9	30	79
Bowdoinham town.....	Sagadahoc....	1,131	1,039	915	Eagle Lake town.....	Aroostook....	1,138	1,516	1,891
Bowerbank town.....	Piscataquis..	17	20	49	Eastbrook town.....	Hancock.....	167	199	188
Bradford town.....	Penobscot....	690	793	734	East Machias town.....	Washington...	1,198	1,101	1,183
Bradley town.....	Penobscot....	951	786	716	East Millinocket town.....	Penobscot....	2,392	1,358	1,663
Bremen town.....	Lincoln.....	438	409	383	Easton town.....	Aroostook....	1,389	1,664	1,605
Brewer city.....	Penobscot....	9,009	6,862	6,510	Eastport city.....	Washington...	2,537	3,123	3,346
Bridgewater town.....	Aroostook....	1,279	1,279	1,267	Eddington town.....	Penobscot....	958	664	571
Brighton town.....	Cumberland....	2,707	2,950	3,035	Edgecomb town.....	Lincoln.....	453	447	411
Brighton plantation.....	Somerset....	62	106	183	Edinburg town.....	Penobscot....	19	36	34
Bristol town.....	Lincoln.....	1,441	1,476	1,355	Eliot town.....	York.....	3,133	2,509	1,932
Brooklin town.....	Hancock.....	525	546	656	Elliottsville plantation.....	Piscataquis..	23	39	100
Brooks town.....	Waldo.....	758	747	744	Ellsworth city.....	Hancock.....	4,444	3,936	3,911
Brooksville town.....	Hancock.....	603	751	805	Emden town.....	Somerset....	321	303	319
Brownfield town.....	Oxford.....	538	612	741	Enfield town.....	Penobscot....	1,098	1,196	979
Brownville town.....	Piscataquis..	1,641	1,964	1,914	Etna town.....	Penobscot....	486	458	460
Brunswick town.....	Cumberland....	15,797	10,996	8,658	Eustis town.....	Franklin.....	666	763	707
Buckfield town.....	Oxford.....	982	899	903	Exeter town.....	Penobscot....	707	734	751
Bucksport town.....	Hancock.....	3,466	3,120	2,927	Fairfield town.....	Somerset....	5,829	5,811	5,294
Burlington town.....	Penobscot....	353	425	338	Falmouth town.....	Cumberland....	5,976	4,342	2,883
Burnham town.....	Waldo.....	755	706	643	Farmingdale town.....	Kennebec.....	1,941	1,449	1,197
Buxton town.....	York.....	2,339	2,009	1,708	Farmington town.....	Franklin.....	5,001	4,677	3,743
Byron town.....	Oxford.....	108	96	125	Fayette town.....	Kennebec.....	328	397	438
Calais city.....	Washington...	4,223	4,589	5,161	Fort Fairfield town.....	Aroostook....	5,876	5,791	5,607
Cambridge town.....	Somerset....	354	326	310	Fort Kent town.....	Aroostook....	4,761	5,343	5,363
Camden town.....	Knox.....	3,988	3,670	3,554	Frankfort town.....	Waldo.....	692	578	562
Canaan town.....	Somerset....	800	785	717	Franklin town.....	Hancock.....	627	709	742
Canton town.....	Oxford.....	728	746	706	Freedom town.....	Waldo.....	406	466	492
Cape Elizabeth town.....	Cumberland....	5,505	3,816	3,172	Freeport town.....	Cumberland....	4,055	3,280	2,764
Caratunk plantation.....	Somerset....	90	96	133	Frenchville town.....	Aroostook....	1,421	1,528	1,566
Caribou town.....	Aroostook....	12,464	9,923	8,218	Friendship town.....	Knox.....	806	772	747
Carmel town.....	Penobscot....	1,206	996	870	Fryeburg town.....	Oxford.....	1,874	1,926	1,726
Carroll plantation.....	Penobscot....	147	288	304	Gardiner city.....	Kennebec.....	6,897	6,649	6,044
Carthage town.....	Franklin.....	370	339	281	Garfield plantation.....	Aroostook....	89	116	97
Cary plantation.....	Aroostook....	208	278	287	Garland town.....	Penobscot....	568	581	610
Casco town.....	Cumberland....	947	881	890	Georgetown town.....	Sagadahoc....	790	510	420
Castine town.....	Hancock.....	824	793	662	Gilead town.....	Oxford.....	136	140	160
Castle Hill town.....	Aroostook....	554	581	697	Glenburn town.....	Penobscot....	965	694	500
Caswell plantation.....	Aroostook....	853	687	650	Glenwood plantation.....	Aroostook....	30	53	75

POPULATION OF TOWNS AND OTHER MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS IN THE NEW ENGLAND STATES: 1940 TO 1960--Con.

State and minor civil division	County	1960	1950	1940	State and minor civil division	County	1960	1950	1940
MAINE--Con.					MAINE--Con.				
Gorham town.....	Cumberland....	5,767	4,742	3,494	Madison town.....	Somerset.....	3,935	3,639	3,836
ouldsboro town.....	Hancock.....	1,100	1,168	1,068	Madrid town.....	Franklin.....	108	162	214
Grand Falls plantation.....	Penobscot.....	7	22	55	Magalloway plantation.....	Oxford.....	50	83	84
Grand Isle town.....	Aroostook.....	978	1,230	1,574	Manchester town.....	Kennebec.....	1,068	664	626
Grand Lake Stream plantation.....	Washington.....	219	294	216	Mapleton town.....	Aroostook.....	1,514	1,367	1,354
Gray town.....	Cumberland....	2,184	1,631	1,378	Mariaville town.....	Hancock.....	144	153	132
Greenbush town.....	Penobscot.....	565	477	439	Marsardis town.....	Aroostook.....	408	523	601
Greene town.....	Androscoggin..	1,226	974	865	Marshfield town.....	Washington...	267	221	173
Greenfield town.....	Penobscot.....	100	88	110	Mars Hill town.....	Aroostook.....	2,062	2,060	1,886
Greenville town.....	Piscataquis....	2,025	1,889	1,955	Mattawamkeag plantation.....	Knox.....	100	188	112
Greenwood town.....	Oxford.....	601	604	564	Mattawamkeag town.....	Penobscot.....	945	803	843
Guilford town.....	Piscataquis....	1,880	1,842	1,752	Maxfield town.....	Penobscot.....	39	26	67
Hallowell city.....	Kennebec.....	3,169	3,404	2,906	Mechanic Falls town.....	Androscoggin..	2,195	2,061	1,999
Hamlin plantation.....	Aroostook.....	374	430	638	Meddybemps town.....	Washington...	86	109	101
Hammond plantation.....	Aroostook.....	94	120	108	Medway town.....	Penobscot.....	1,266	725	623
Hampton town.....	Penobscot.....	4,583	3,608	2,591	Mercer town.....	Somerset.....	272	348	381
Hancock town.....	Hancock.....	806	755	761	Merrill town.....	Aroostook.....	337	383	424
Hanover town.....	Oxford.....	240	211	178	Mexico town.....	Oxford.....	5,043	4,762	4,431
Harmony town.....	Somerset.....	712	709	788	Milbridge town.....	Washington...	1,101	1,199	1,318
Harpwell town.....	Cumberland....	2,032	1,644	1,305	Milford town.....	Penobscot.....	1,572	1,435	1,264
Harrington town.....	Washington...	717	853	918	Millinocket town.....	Penobscot.....	7,453	5,890	6,223
Harrison town.....	Cumberland....	1,014	1,026	1,026	Milo town.....	Piscataquis....	2,756	2,898	3,000
Hartford town.....	Oxford.....	325	381	430	Minot town.....	Androscoggin..	780	750	674
Hartland town.....	Somerset.....	1,447	1,310	1,240	Monhegan plantation.....	Lincoln.....	65	75	115
Haynesville town.....	Aroostook.....	187	185	235	Monmouth town.....	Kennebec.....	1,884	1,683	1,500
Hebron town.....	Oxford.....	465	829	678	Monroe town.....	Waldo.....	497	593	665
Heron town.....	Penobscot.....	2,087	1,728	1,182	Monson town.....	Piscataquis....	852	855	977
Hersey town.....	Aroostook.....	106	116	150	Monticello town.....	Aroostook.....	1,109	1,284	1,504
Hibberts gore.....	Lincoln.....	...	1	1	Montville town.....	Waldo.....	366	466	605
Highland plantation.....	Somerset.....	46	56	53	Moose River town.....	Somerset.....	205	203	216
Hiram town.....	Oxford.....	699	804	787	Moro plantation.....	Aroostook.....	49	84	130
Hodgdon town.....	Aroostook.....	926	1,162	1,076	Morrill town.....	Waldo.....	355	306	328
Holden town.....	Penobscot.....	1,375	754	680	Moscow town.....	Somerset.....	559	482	451
Hollis town.....	York.....	1,195	1,214	1,111	Mount Chase plantation.....	Penobscot.....	179	250	198
Hope town.....	Knox.....	525	504	524	Mount Desert town.....	Hancock.....	1,663	1,776	2,047
Houlton town.....	Aroostook.....	8,289	8,377	7,771	Mount Vernon town.....	Kennebec.....	596	653	653
Howland town.....	Penobscot.....	1,362	1,441	1,189	Naples town.....	Cumberland....	735	747	676
Hudson town.....	Penobscot.....	542	455	372	Nashville plantation.....	Aroostook.....	30	28	36
Industry town.....	Franklin.....	262	315	307	Newburgh town.....	Penobscot.....	636	599	591
Island Falls town.....	Aroostook.....	1,018	1,237	1,370	New Canada plantation.....	Aroostook.....	288	444	633
Isle au Haut town.....	Knox.....	68	82	97	Newcastle town.....	Lincoln.....	1,101	1,021	994
Islesborough town.....	Waldo.....	444	529	718	Newfield town.....	York.....	319	355	475
Jackman town.....	Somerset.....	984	964	1,069	New Gloucester town.....	Cumberland....	3,047	2,628	2,334
Jackson town.....	Waldo.....	220	258	299	New Limerick town.....	Aroostook.....	394	543	413
Jay town.....	Franklin.....	3,247	3,102	2,858	Newport town.....	Penobscot.....	2,322	2,190	2,052
Jefferson town.....	Lincoln.....	1,048	1,215	938	New Portland town.....	Somerset.....	620	733	765
Jonesboro town.....	Washington...	428	459	479	Newry town.....	Oxford.....	260	188	167
Jonesport town.....	Washington...	1,563	1,727	1,745	New Sharon town.....	Franklin.....	712	755	761
Kenduskeag town.....	Penobscot.....	584	387	387	New Sweden town.....	Aroostook.....	713	827	844
Kennebunk town.....	York.....	4,551	4,273	3,698	New Vineyard town.....	Franklin.....	357	447	486
Kennebunkport town.....	York.....	1,851	1,522	1,448	Nobleborough town.....	Lincoln.....	679	654	665
Kingfield town.....	Franklin.....	864	963	860	Norridgewock town.....	Somerset.....	1,634	1,784	1,511
Kingsbury plantation.....	Piscataquis....	8	35	63	North Berwick town.....	York.....	1,844	1,655	1,455
Kittery town.....	York.....	10,689	8,380	5,374	Northfield town.....	Washington...	79	75	57
Knox town.....	Waldo.....	439	445	471	North Haven town.....	Knox.....	384	410	460
Legrange town.....	Penobscot.....	424	511	508	Northport town.....	Waldo.....	648	574	485
Lake View plantation.....	Piscataquis....	18	23	70	North Yarmouth town.....	Cumberland....	1,140	942	666
Lakeville plantation.....	Penobscot.....	21	50	71	Norway town.....	Oxford.....	3,733	3,811	3,649
Lamoline town.....	Hancock.....	484	443	454	Oakfield town.....	Aroostook.....	848	1,009	1,059
Lebanon town.....	York.....	1,534	1,499	1,452	Oakland town.....	Kennebec.....	3,075	2,679	2,730
Lee town.....	Penobscot.....	555	610	618	Old Orchard Beach town.....	York.....	4,580	4,707	2,557
Leeds town.....	Androscoggin..	807	797	801	Old Town city.....	Penobscot.....	8,626	8,261	7,688
Levant town.....	Penobscot.....	765	706	661	Orient town.....	Aroostook.....	124	176	147
Lewiston city.....	Androscoggin..	40,804	40,974	38,598	Orland town.....	Hancock.....	1,195	1,155	1,015
Liberty town.....	Waldo.....	458	497	499	Orono town.....	Penobscot.....	8,341	7,504	3,702
Limerick town.....	York.....	907	961	1,080	Orrington town.....	Penobscot.....	2,539	1,895	1,517
Limestone town.....	Aroostook.....	13,102	2,427	1,855	Osborn plantation.....	Hancock.....	36	49	40
Limington town.....	York.....	839	851	864	Otis town.....	Hancock.....	100	109	134
Lincoln town.....	Penobscot.....	4,541	4,030	3,653	Otisfield town.....	Cumberland....	549	599	488
Lincoln plantation.....	Oxford.....	99	71	89	Owls Head town.....	Knox.....	994	784	609
Lincolnton town.....	Waldo.....	867	881	892	Oxbow plantation.....	Aroostook.....	137	189	178
Linneus town.....	Aroostook.....	607	777	775	Oxford town.....	Oxford.....	1,658	1,569	1,316
Lisbon town.....	Androscoggin..	5,042	4,318	4,123	Palermo town.....	Waldo.....	528	511	527
Litchfield town.....	Kennebec.....	1,011	953	722	Palmyra town.....	Somerset.....	1,009	965	934
Littleton town.....	Aroostook.....	982	1,001	1,049	Paris town.....	Oxford.....	3,601	4,358	4,094
Livermore town.....	Androscoggin..	1,363	1,313	1,302	Parkman town.....	Piscataquis....	530	590	581
Livermore Falls town.....	Androscoggin..	3,343	3,359	3,190	Parsonfield town.....	York.....	869	958	946
Long Island plantation.....	Hancock.....	57	97	119	Passadumkeag town.....	Penobscot.....	355	331	277
Lovell town.....	Oxford.....	588	640	647	Passamaquoddy Indian Reservation.....	Washington...	350	354	328
Lowell town.....	Penobscot.....	132	192	161	Patten town.....	Penobscot.....	1,312	1,536	1,548
Lubeck town.....	Washington...	2,684	2,973	3,108	Pembroke town.....	Washington...	871	998	1,029
Ludlow town.....	Aroostook.....	274	361	343	Penobscot town.....	Hancock.....	706	699	680
Lyman town.....	York.....	529	499	385	Penobscot Indian Reservation.....	Penobscot.....	283	323	...
Machias town.....	Washington...	2,614	2,063	1,954	Perham town.....	Aroostook.....	512	572	689
Machiasport town.....	Washington...	980	781	818	Perry town.....	Washington...	564	613	713
Macwahoc plantation.....	Aroostook.....	165	131	242	Peru town.....	Oxford.....	1,229	1,080	965
Madawaska town.....	Aroostook.....	5,507	4,900	4,477					

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State and minor civil division	County	1960	1950	1940	State and minor civil division	County	1960	1950	1940
MAINE--Con.					MAINE--Con.				
Phillips town.....	Franklin.....	1,021	1,088	1,186	Topsham town.....	Sagadahoc.....	3,818	2,626	2,334
Phillpsburg town.....	Sagadahoc.....	1,121	1,134	1,020	Tremont town.....	Hancock.....	1,044	1,115	1,118
Pittsfield town.....	Somerset.....	4,010	3,909	3,329	Trenton town.....	Hancock.....	375	358	403
Pittston town.....	Kennebec.....	1,311	1,258	1,114	Troy town.....	Waldo.....	469	553	582
Plantation No. 14.....	Washington.....	63	80	99	Turner town.....	Androscoggin.....	1,890	1,712	1,415
Plantation No. 21.....	Washington.....	56	84	110	Union town.....	Knox.....	1,196	1,085	1,150
Plantation No. 33.....	Hancock.....	58	37	76	Unity town.....	Waldo.....	983	1,014	935
Pleasant Ridge plantation.....	Somerset.....	108	80	92	Upton town.....	Oxford.....	35	105	174
Plymouth town.....	Penobscot.....	494	496	462	Van Buren town.....	Aroostook.....	4,679	5,094	5,380
Poland town.....	Androscoggin.....	1,537	1,503	1,441	Vanceboro town.....	Washington.....	389	497	627
Portage Lake town.....	Aroostook.....	458	542	773	Vassalborough town.....	Kennebec.....	2,446	2,261	1,931
Porter town.....	Oxford.....	975	1,052	892	Veazie town.....	Penobscot.....	1,354	776	597
Portland city.....	Cumberland.....	72,566	77,634	73,643	Verona town.....	Hancock.....	435	374	391
Pownal town.....	Cumberland.....	778	752	575	Vienna town.....	Kennebec.....	160	231	301
Prentiss plantation.....	Penobscot.....	227	315	337	Vinalhaven town.....	Knox.....	1,273	1,427	1,629
Presque Isle city.....	Aroostook.....	12,886	9,954	7,939	Wade town.....	Aroostook.....	220	343	335
Princeton town.....	Washington.....	829	865	1,009	Waldo town.....	Waldo.....	395	324	340
Prospect town.....	Waldo.....	412	392	430	Waldoboro town.....	Lincoln.....	2,882	2,536	2,497
Randolph town.....	Kennebec.....	1,724	1,733	1,612	Wales town.....	Androscoggin.....	488	437	434
Rangleley plantation.....	Franklin.....	39	44	63	Wallagrass plantation.....	Aroostook.....	818	1,035	1,123
Rangley town.....	Franklin.....	1,087	1,228	1,464	Waltham town.....	Hancock.....	153	154	157
Raymond town.....	Cumberland.....	732	620	506	Warren town.....	Knox.....	1,678	1,576	1,458
Readfield town.....	Kennebec.....	1,029	1,022	986	Washburn town.....	Aroostook.....	2,083	1,913	1,805
Reed plantation.....	Aroostook.....	325	351	433	Washington town.....	Knox.....	636	722	689
Richmond town.....	Sagadahoc.....	2,185	2,217	2,063	Waterboro town.....	York.....	1,059	1,071	947
Ripley town.....	Somerset.....	317	389	331	Waterford town.....	Oxford.....	834	828	836
Robbinston town.....	Washington.....	476	554	637	Waterville city.....	Kennebec.....	18,695	18,287	16,688
Rockland city.....	Knox.....	8,769	9,234	8,899	Wayne town.....	Kennebec.....	498	459	463
Rockport town.....	Knox.....	1,893	1,656	1,526	Webster town.....	Androscoggin.....	1,302	1,212	1,236
Rome town.....	Kennebec.....	367	420	418	Webster plantation.....	Penobscot.....	79	92	89
Roque Bluffs town.....	Washington.....	152	80	120	Weld town.....	Franklin.....	348	361	422
Roxbury town.....	Oxford.....	344	348	346	Wellington town.....	Piscataquis.....	231	252	261
Rumford town.....	Oxford.....	10,005	9,954	10,230	Wells town.....	York.....	3,528	2,321	2,144
Saco city.....	York.....	10,515	10,324	8,631	Wesley town.....	Washington.....	145	149	157
St. Agatha town.....	Aroostook.....	1,137	1,512	1,874	West Bath town.....	Sagadahoc.....	766	578	353
St. Albans town.....	Somerset.....	927	1,035	950	Westbrook city.....	Cumberland.....	13,820	12,284	11,087
St. Francis plantation.....	Aroostook.....	1,058	1,384	1,489	Westfield town.....	Aroostook.....	569	557	735
St. George town.....	Knox.....	1,588	1,482	1,550	West Forks plantation.....	Somerset.....	93	108	117
St. John plantation.....	Aroostook.....	407	569	628	West Gardiner town.....	Kennebec.....	1,144	946	867
Sandy River plantation.....	Franklin.....	54	55	88	Westmanland plantation.....	Aroostook.....	46	77	105
Sanford town.....	York.....	14,962	15,177	14,886	Weston town.....	Aroostook.....	202	248	328
Sangerville town.....	Piscataquis.....	1,157	1,161	1,194	West Paris town.....	Oxford.....	1,050	...	...
Scarborough town.....	Cumberland.....	6,418	4,600	2,842	Westport town.....	Lincoln.....	133	146	111
Searsport town.....	Waldo.....	628	558	542	White town.....	Washington.....	73	117	152
Sebec town.....	Waldo.....	1,838	1,457	1,319	Whitefield town.....	Lincoln.....	1,068	731	902
Sebec plantation.....	Cumberland.....	546	577	518	Whiting town.....	Washington.....	339	354	358
Sebec town.....	Piscataquis.....	384	442	372	Whitneyville town.....	Washington.....	229	272	262
Sebosis plantation.....	Penobscot.....	77	70	80	Williamtown.....	Piscataquis.....	137	189	188
Sedgwick town.....	Hancock.....	574	614	718	Wilton town.....	Franklin.....	3,274	3,455	3,228
Shapleigh town.....	York.....	515	531	290	Windham town.....	Cumberland.....	4,498	3,434	2,381
Sherman town.....	Aroostook.....	1,034	1,029	1,058	Windsor town.....	Kennebec.....	878	740	695
Shirley town.....	Piscataquis.....	214	212	236	Win town.....	Penobscot.....	526	497	585
Sidney town.....	Kennebec.....	988	918	989	Winslow town.....	Kennebec.....	5,891	4,413	4,153
Skowhegan town.....	Somerset.....	7,661	7,422	7,159	Winter Harbor town.....	Hancock.....	756	568	518
Smithfield town.....	Somerset.....	382	354	353	Winterport town.....	Waldo.....	2,088	1,694	1,572
Smyrna town.....	Aroostook.....	331	349	409	Winterville plantation.....	Aroostook.....	215	373	462
Solon town.....	Somerset.....	669	746	773	Winthrop town.....	Kennebec.....	3,537	3,026	2,508
Somerville plantation.....	Lincoln.....	254	227	266	Wisconsin town.....	Lincoln.....	1,800	1,584	1,231
Sorrento town.....	Hancock.....	196	201	188	Woodland town.....	Aroostook.....	1,372	1,292	1,298
South Berwick town.....	York.....	3,112	2,646	2,546	Woodstock town.....	Oxford.....	930	971	913
South Bristol town.....	Lincoln.....	610	631	582	Woodville town.....	Penobscot.....	49	91	133
Southport town.....	Lincoln.....	416	435	405	Woolwich town.....	Sagadahoc.....	1,417	1,344	1,144
South Portland city.....	Cumberland.....	22,788	21,866	15,781	Yarmouth town.....	Cumberland.....	3,517	2,669	2,214
South Thomaston town.....	Knox.....	732	654	538	York town.....	York.....	4,663	3,256	3,283
Southwest Harbor town.....	Hancock.....	1,480	1,534	1,260	MASSACHUSETTS.....				
Springfield town.....	Penobscot.....	426	414	442	Abington town.....	Plymouth.....	10,607	7,152	5,708
Stacyville town.....	Penobscot.....	673	679	717	Acton town.....	Middlesex.....	7,238	3,510	2,701
Standish town.....	Cumberland.....	2,095	1,786	1,472	Acushnet town.....	Bristol.....	5,755	4,401	4,145
Starks town.....	Somerset.....	306	421	426	Adams town.....	Berkshire.....	12,391	12,034	12,608
Stetson town.....	Penobscot.....	420	434	408	Agawam town.....	Hampden.....	15,718	10,166	7,842
Steuven town.....	Washington.....	673	784	690	Alford town.....	Berkshire.....	256	212	201
Stockholm town.....	Aroostook.....	649	641	891	Amesbury town.....	Essex.....	10,787	10,851	10,862
Stockton Springs town.....	Waldo.....	980	949	905	Amherst town.....	Hampshire.....	13,718	10,856	6,410
Stoneham town.....	Oxford.....	182	216	238	Andover town.....	Essex.....	15,878	12,437	11,122
Stonington town.....	Hancock.....	1,408	1,660	1,493	Arlington town.....	Middlesex.....	49,953	44,353	40,013
Stow town.....	Oxford.....	108	147	153	Ashby town.....	Middlesex.....	1,883	1,464	1,026
Strong town.....	Franklin.....	1,036	1,036	1,007	Ashburnham town.....	Worcester.....	2,758	2,603	2,255
Sullivan town.....	Hancock.....	709	762	801	Ashfield town.....	Franklin.....	1,131	977	872
Summer town.....	Oxford.....	481	526	541	Ashland town.....	Middlesex.....	7,779	3,500	2,479
Surry town.....	Hancock.....	547	448	497	Athol town.....	Worcester.....	11,637	11,554	11,180
Swans Island town.....	Hancock.....	402	468	452	Attleboro city.....	Bristol.....	27,118	23,809	22,071
Swanville town.....	Waldo.....	514	437	373	Auburn town.....	Worcester.....	14,047	8,840	6,629
Sweden town.....	Oxford.....	119	212	225	Avon town.....	Norfolk.....	4,301	2,666	2,335
Talmadge town.....	Washington.....	58	66	50	Ayer town.....	Middlesex.....	14,927	5,740	3,472
Temple town.....	Franklin.....	314	284	252	Barnstable town.....	Barnstable.....	13,465	10,480	8,333
The Forks plantation.....	Somerset.....	53	45	123	Barre town.....	Worcester.....	3,479	3,406	3,528
Thomaston town.....	Knox.....	2,780	2,810	2,533					
Thorndike town.....	Waldo.....	457	534	478					

POPULATION OF TOWNS AND OTHER MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS IN THE NEW ENGLAND STATES: 1940 TO 1960--Con.

State and minor civil division	County	1960	1950	1940	State and minor civil division	County	1960	1950	1940
MASSACHUSETTS--Con.					MASSACHUSETTS--Con.				
Becket town	Berkshire	770	755	689	Grafton town	Worcester	10,627	8,281	7,457
Bedford town	Middlesex	10,969	5,234	3,807	Hampshire	Hampshire	4,221	1,861	1,085
Belcher town	Hampshire	5,186	4,487	3,503	Hampden	Hampden	874	740	668
Bellingham town	Norfolk	6,774	4,100	2,979	Granville town	Berkshire	6,624	6,712	5,824
Belmont town	Middlesex	28,715	27,381	26,867	Great Barrington town	Franklin	17,690	17,349	15,672
Berkley town	Bristol	1,609	1,284	1,130	Greenfield town	Middlesex	3,904	2,889	2,550
Berlin town	Worcester	1,742	1,349	1,057	Croton town	Essex	3,297	2,340	2,122
Bernardston town	Franklin	1,370	1,117	954	Croveland town	Hampshire	3,099	2,639	2,576
Beverly city	Essex	36,108	28,884	25,537	Hodley town	Plymouth	1,599	944	867
Billerica town	Middlesex	17,867	11,101	7,933	Halifax town	Essex	5,488	2,764	2,037
Blackstone town	Worcester	5,130	4,968	4,566	Hamilton town	Hampden	2,345	1,322	1,023
Blandford town	Hampden	636	597	479	Hampden town	Berkshire	4,455	1,445	352
Bolton town	Worcester	1,264	956	775	Hancock town	Plymouth	5,923	3,389	2,875
Boston city	Suffolk	697,197	801,444	770,816	Hanover town	Plymouth	4,370	3,264	2,570
Bourne town	Barnstable	14,011	4,720	3,315	Hanson town	Worcester	2,340	2,348	2,154
Boxborough town	Middlesex	744	439	376	Hardwick town	Worcester	2,563	3,983	1,790
Boxford town	Essex	2,010	926	778	Harvard town	Barnstable	3,747	2,649	2,535
Boylston town	Worcester	2,367	1,700	1,388	Hatfield town	Hampshire	2,350	2,179	2,216
Braintree town	Norfolk	31,069	23,161	16,378	Haverhill town	Essex	46,346	47,280	46,752
Brewster town	Barnstable	1,236	987	827	Haverhill city	Franklin	251	244	257
Bridgewater town	Plymouth	10,276	9,512	8,902	Havley town	Franklin	304	305	359
Brimfield town	Hampden	1,414	1,182	1,012	Heath town	Plymouth	15,378	10,665	8,003
Brookton city	Plymouth	72,813	62,860	62,343	Hingham town	Berkshire	1,414	1,560	1,235
Brookfield town	Worcester	1,751	1,567	1,393	Hingsdale town	Norfolk	10,104	4,004	3,330
Brookline town	Norfolk	54,044	57,589	49,786	Holbrook town	Worcester	10,117	5,975	3,924
Buckland town	Franklin	1,664	1,605	1,527	Holden town	Hampden	561	377	247
Burlington town	Middlesex	12,852	3,250	2,275	Holland town	Middlesex	6,222	3,753	3,000
Cambridge city	Middlesex	107,716	120,740	110,879	Holliston town	Hampden	52,689	54,661	53,750
Canton town	Norfolk	12,771	7,465	6,381	Holyoke city	Worcester	3,987	3,479	3,113
Carlisle town	Middlesex	1,488	876	747	Hopedale town	Middlesex	4,932	3,486	2,697
Carver town	Plymouth	1,949	1,530	1,469	Hopkinton town	Worcester	1,217	1,134	1,022
Charlemont town	Franklin	897	855	789	Hubbardston town	Middlesex	9,666	8,211	8,042
Charlton town	Worcester	3,685	3,136	2,557	Hudson town	Plymouth	7,058	3,379	2,167
Chatham town	Barnstable	3,273	2,457	2,136	Hull town	Hampshire	1,392	1,257	1,340
Chelmsford town	Middlesex	15,130	9,407	8,077	Huntington town	Essex	8,544	6,895	6,348
Chelsea city	Suffolk	33,749	38,912	41,259	Ipswich town	Plymouth	4,302	3,461	2,783
Cheshire town	Berkshire	2,472	2,022	1,708	Kingston town	Worcester	3,205	2,066	1,780
Chester town	Hampden	1,155	1,292	1,284	Lakeville town	Worcester	3,958	3,601	2,963
Chesterfield town	Hampshire	556	496	422	Lancaster town	Berkshire	2,933	2,069	1,321
Chicopee city	Hampden	61,553	49,211	41,664	Lanesborough town	Essex	70,933	80,536	84,323
Chilmark town	Dukes	238	183	226	Laurence city	Berkshire	5,271	4,820	4,222
Clarksburg town	Berkshire	1,741	1,630	1,317	Lee town	Worcester	8,177	6,029	4,851
Clinton town	Worcester	12,848	12,287	12,440	Leicester town	Berkshire	4,253	3,627	2,884
Cohasset town	Norfolk	5,840	3,731	3,111	Lenox town	Worcester	27,929	24,075	22,226
Colrain town	Franklin	1,426	1,546	1,497	Leominster city	Franklin	914	791	688
Concord town	Middlesex	12,517	8,623	7,972	Leverett town	Middlesex	27,691	17,335	13,187
Conway town	Franklin	875	873	944	Lexington town	Franklin	343	306	260
Cummington town	Hampshire	550	620	608	Leyden town	Middlesex	5,613	2,427	1,783
Dalton town	Berkshire	6,436	4,772	4,206	Lincoln town	Middlesex	5,109	2,349	1,651
Danvers town	Essex	21,926	15,720	14,179	Littleton town	Hampden	10,365	6,508	5,790
Dartmouth town	Bristol	14,607	11,115	9,011	Longmeadow town	Middlesex	92,107	97,249	101,389
Dedham town	Norfolk	23,869	18,487	15,508	Lowell city	Hampden	13,805	8,660	8,181
Deerfield town	Franklin	3,338	3,086	2,684	Madison town	Worcester	6,334	3,906	2,195
Dennis town	Barnstable	3,727	2,499	2,015	Lynn city	Essex	94,478	99,738	98,123
Dighton town	Bristol	3,769	2,950	2,983	Lynnfield town	Essex	8,398	3,927	2,287
Douglas town	Worcester	2,559	2,624	2,617	Malden city	Middlesex	57,676	59,804	58,010
Dover town	Norfolk	2,846	1,722	1,374	Manchester town	Essex	3,932	2,868	2,472
Dracut town	Middlesex	13,674	8,666	7,339	Mansfield town	Bristol	7,773	7,184	6,530
Dudley town	Worcester	6,510	5,261	4,616	Marblehead town	Essex	18,521	13,765	10,856
Dunstable town	Middlesex	824	522	447	Marion town	Plymouth	2,881	2,250	2,030
Duxbury town	Plymouth	4,727	3,167	2,359	Marlborough city	Middlesex	18,819	15,756	15,154
East Bridgewater town	Plymouth	6,139	4,412	3,832	Marshfield town	Plymouth	6,748	3,267	2,419
East Brookfield town	Worcester	1,533	1,243	1,016	Mashpee town	Barnstable	867	438	434
Eastham town	Barnstable	1,200	860	582	Maynard town	Middlesex	7,695	6,978	6,812
Easthampton town	Hampshire	12,326	10,694	10,316	Medfield town	Norfolk	6,021	4,549	4,384
East Longmeadow town	Hampden	10,294	4,881	3,403	Medford city	Middlesex	64,971	66,113	63,083
Easton town	Bristol	9,078	6,244	5,135	Medway town	Norfolk	5,168	3,744	3,297
Edgartown town	Dukes	1,474	1,508	1,370	Melrose city	Middlesex	29,619	26,988	25,333
Egremont town	Berkshire	895	731	463	Mendon town	Worcester	2,068	1,619	1,315
Erving town	Franklin	1,272	1,322	1,328	Merrimac town	Essex	3,261	2,804	2,320
Essex town	Essex	2,238	1,794	1,384	Methuen town	Essex	28,114	24,477	21,880
Everett city	Middlesex	43,544	45,982	46,784	Mettapoisett town	Plymouth	3,117	2,265	1,608
Fairhaven town	Bristol	14,339	12,764	10,938	Middleborough town	Plymouth	11,065	10,164	9,032
Fall River city	Bristol	99,942	111,963	115,428	Middlefield town	Hampshire	315	295	201
Falmouth town	Barnstable	13,037	8,662	6,878	Middleton town	Essex	3,718	2,916	2,348
Fitchburg city	Worcester	43,021	42,691	41,824	Milford town	Worcester	15,749	15,442	15,388
Florida town	Berkshire	569	479	421	Milbury town	Worcester	9,623	8,347	6,983
Foxborough town	Norfolk	10,136	7,030	6,303	Millis town	Norfolk	4,374	2,551	2,278
Framingham town	Middlesex	44,526	28,086	23,214	Millville town	Worcester	1,567	1,692	1,722
Franklin town	Norfolk	10,530	8,037	7,303	Milton town	Norfolk	26,375	22,395	18,708
Freestown town	Bristol	3,039	2,104	1,584	Monroe town	Franklin	210	174	207
Gardner city	Worcester	19,038	19,581	20,206	Monson town	Hampden	6,712	6,125	5,597
Gay Head town	Dukes	103	88	127	Montague town	Franklin	7,836	7,812	7,582
Georgetown town	Essex	3,755	2,411	1,803	Montersy town	Berkshire	480	367	320
Gill town	Franklin	1,203	1,070	931	Montgomery town	Hampden	333	157	178
Gloucester city	Essex	25,789	25,167	24,046	Mount Washington town	Berkshire	34	34	57
Goshen town	Hampshire	385	321	237	Nahant town	Essex	3,960	2,679	1,835
Gosnold town	Dukes	66	56	136	Nantucket town	Nantucket	3,599	3,484	3,401

POPULATION OF TOWNS AND OTHER MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS IN THE NEW ENGLAND STATES: 1940 TO 1960--Con.

State and minor civil division	County	1960	1950	1940	State and minor civil division	County	1960	1950	1940
MASSACHUSETTS--Con.					MASSACHUSETTS--Con.				
Natick town.....	Middlesex.....	28,831	19,838	13,851	Stoneham town.....	Middlesex.....	17,821	13,229	10,765
Needham town.....	Norfolk.....	25,793	16,313	12,445	Stoughton town.....	Norfolk.....	16,328	11,146	8,632
New Ashford town.....	Berkshire.....	165	118	87	Stow town.....	Middlesex.....	2,573	1,700	1,243
New Bedford city.....	Bristol.....	102,477	109,189	110,341	Sturbridge town.....	Worcester.....	3,604	2,805	2,227
New Braintree town.....	Worcester.....	509	478	439	Sudbury town.....	Middlesex.....	7,447	2,596	1,754
Newbury town.....	Essex.....	2,519	1,994	1,599	Sunderland town.....	Franklin.....	1,279	905	1,085
Newburyport city.....	Essex.....	14,004	14,111	13,916	Sutton town.....	Worcester.....	3,638	3,102	2,749
New Marlborough town.....	Berkshire.....	1,083	989	956	Swampscott town.....	Essex.....	13,294	11,580	10,761
New Salem town.....	Franklin.....	397	392	357	Swansea town.....	Bristol.....	9,916	6,121	4,684
Newton city.....	Middlesex.....	92,384	81,994	69,873	Taunton city.....	Bristol.....	41,132	40,109	37,395
Norfolk town.....	Norfolk.....	3,471	2,704	2,294	Templeton town.....	Worcester.....	5,371	4,757	4,601
North Adams city.....	Berkshire.....	19,905	21,567	22,213	Tewksbury town.....	Middlesex.....	15,902	7,505	6,261
Northampton city.....	Hampshire.....	30,058	29,063	24,794	Tisbury town.....	Dukes.....	2,169	1,930	1,966
North Andover town.....	Essex.....	10,908	8,435	7,524	Tolland town.....	Hampden.....	101	107	129
North Attleborough town.....	Bristol.....	14,777	12,146	10,359	Topsfield town.....	Essex.....	3,351	1,432	1,150
Northborough town.....	Worcester.....	6,687	3,122	2,382	Townsend town.....	Middlesex.....	3,650	2,817	2,065
Northbridge town.....	Worcester.....	10,800	10,476	10,242	Truro town.....	Barnstable.....	1,002	661	585
North Brookfield town.....	Worcester.....	3,616	3,444	3,304	Tyngsborough town.....	Middlesex.....	3,302	2,059	1,634
Northfield town.....	Franklin.....	2,320	2,246	1,975	Tyringham town.....	Berkshire.....	197	235	213
North Reading town.....	Middlesex.....	8,331	4,402	2,886	Upton town.....	Worcester.....	3,127	2,656	2,249
Norton town.....	Bristol.....	6,818	4,401	3,107	Uxbridge town.....	Worcester.....	7,789	7,007	6,417
Norwell town.....	Plymouth.....	5,207	2,515	1,871	Wakefield town.....	Middlesex.....	24,295	19,633	16,223
Norwood town.....	Norfolk.....	24,898	16,636	15,383	Wales town.....	Hampden.....	659	497	367
Oak Bluffs town.....	Dukes.....	1,419	1,521	1,584	Walpole town.....	Norfolk.....	14,068	9,109	7,443
Oakham town.....	Worcester.....	524	455	423	Waltham city.....	Middlesex.....	55,413	47,187	40,020
Orange town.....	Franklin.....	6,154	5,894	5,611	Ware town.....	Hampshire.....	7,517	7,517	7,557
Orleans town.....	Barnstable.....	2,342	1,759	1,451	Wareham town.....	Plymouth.....	9,461	7,569	6,364
Otis town.....	Berkshire.....	473	359	364	Warren town.....	Worcester.....	3,383	3,406	3,531
Oxford town.....	Worcester.....	9,282	5,851	4,623	Warwick town.....	Franklin.....	426	429	444
Palmer town.....	Hampden.....	10,358	9,533	9,149	Washington town.....	Berkshire.....	290	281	267
Paxton town.....	Worcester.....	2,399	1,066	791	Watertown town.....	Middlesex.....	39,092	37,329	35,427
Peabody city.....	Essex.....	32,202	22,645	21,711	Wayland town.....	Middlesex.....	10,444	4,407	3,505
Pelham town.....	Hampshire.....	805	579	568	Webster town.....	Worcester.....	13,680	13,194	13,186
Pembroke town.....	Plymouth.....	4,919	2,579	1,718	Wellesley town.....	Norfolk.....	26,071	20,549	15,127
Pepperell town.....	Middlesex.....	4,336	3,460	3,114	Wellfleet town.....	Barnstable.....	1,404	1,123	890
Peru town.....	Berkshire.....	197	143	142	Wendell town.....	Franklin.....	292	342	391
Petersham town.....	Worcester.....	890	814	923	Wenham town.....	Essex.....	2,798	1,644	1,220
Phillipston town.....	Worcester.....	695	638	481	Westborough town.....	Worcester.....	9,599	7,378	6,463
Pittsfield city.....	Berkshire.....	57,879	53,348	49,684	West Boylston town.....	Worcester.....	5,526	2,570	1,822
Plainfield town.....	Hampshire.....	237	228	264	West Bridgewater town.....	Plymouth.....	5,061	4,059	3,247
Plainville town.....	Norfolk.....	3,810	2,088	1,302	West Brookfield town.....	Worcester.....	2,053	1,674	1,387
Plymouth town.....	Plymouth.....	14,445	13,608	13,100	Westfield city.....	Hampden.....	26,302	20,962	18,793
Plympton town.....	Plymouth.....	821	697	532	Westford town.....	Middlesex.....	6,261	4,262	3,830
Princeton town.....	Worcester.....	1,360	1,032	713	Westhampton town.....	Hampshire.....	583	452	403
Provincetown town.....	Barnstable.....	3,389	3,795	3,668	Westminster town.....	Worcester.....	4,022	2,768	2,126
Quincy city.....	Norfolk.....	87,409	83,835	75,810	West Newbury town.....	Essex.....	1,844	1,598	1,415
Randolph town.....	Norfolk.....	18,900	9,982	7,634	Westport town.....	Bristol.....	6,641	4,989	4,134
Raynham town.....	Bristol.....	4,150	2,426	2,141	Weston town.....	Middlesex.....	8,261	5,026	3,590
Reading town.....	Middlesex.....	19,259	14,006	10,866	West Springfield town.....	Hampden.....	24,924	20,438	17,135
Rehoboth town.....	Bristol.....	4,953	3,700	2,736	West Stockbridge town.....	Berkshire.....	1,244	1,165	1,062
Revere city.....	Suffolk.....	40,080	36,763	34,405	West Tisbury town.....	Dukes.....	360	347	260
Rochester town.....	Plymouth.....	1,559	1,328	1,269	Westwood town.....	Norfolk.....	10,354	5,837	3,376
Rockland town.....	Plymouth.....	13,119	8,960	8,087	Weymouth town.....	Norfolk.....	48,177	32,690	23,868
Rockport town.....	Essex.....	4,616	4,231	3,556	Whately town.....	Franklin.....	1,037	939	979
Richmond town.....	Berkshire.....	890	737	624	Whitman town.....	Plymouth.....	10,485	8,413	7,759
Rowe town.....	Franklin.....	231	199	233	Wilbraham town.....	Hampden.....	7,387	4,003	3,041
Rowley town.....	Essex.....	2,783	1,768	1,533	Williamsburg town.....	Hampshire.....	2,186	2,056	1,684
Royalston town.....	Worcester.....	800	838	795	Williamstown town.....	Berkshire.....	7,322	6,194	4,294
Russell town.....	Hampden.....	1,366	1,298	1,242	Wilmington town.....	Middlesex.....	12,475	7,039	4,645
Rutland town.....	Worcester.....	3,253	3,056	2,181	Winchendon town.....	Worcester.....	6,237	6,585	6,575
Salem city.....	Essex.....	39,211	41,880	41,213	Winchester town.....	Middlesex.....	19,376	15,509	15,081
Salisbury town.....	Essex.....	3,154	2,695	2,376	Windsor town.....	Berkshire.....	384	372	314
Sandisfield town.....	Berkshire.....	536	437	421	Winthrop town.....	Suffolk.....	20,303	19,496	16,768
Sandwich town.....	Barnstable.....	2,082	2,418	2,418	Woburn city.....	Middlesex.....	31,214	20,492	19,751
Saugus town.....	Essex.....	20,666	17,162	14,825	Worcester city.....	Worcester.....	186,587	203,486	193,694
Savoy town.....	Berkshire.....	277	291	300	Worthington town.....	Hampshire.....	597	462	471
Seaford town.....	Plymouth.....	11,214	5,993	4,130	Wrentham town.....	Norfolk.....	6,685	5,341	4,674
Seekonk town.....	Bristol.....	8,399	6,104	4,912	Yarmouth town.....	Barnstable.....	5,504	3,297	2,286
Sharon town.....	Norfolk.....	10,070	4,847	3,737					
Sheffield town.....	Berkshire.....	2,138	2,150	1,709					
Shelburne town.....	Franklin.....	1,739	1,756	1,636					
Sherborn town.....	Middlesex.....	1,806	1,245	1,022					
Shirley town.....	Middlesex.....	5,202	4,271	2,608					
Shrewsbury town.....	Worcester.....	16,622	10,594	7,586					
Shutesbury town.....	Franklin.....	265	213	191					
Somerset town.....	Bristol.....	12,196	8,566	5,873					
Somerville city.....	Middlesex.....	94,697	102,351	102,177					
Southampton town.....	Hampshire.....	2,192	1,387	950					
Southborough town.....	Worcester.....	3,996	2,760	2,231					
Southbridge town.....	Worcester.....	16,523	17,519	16,825					
South Hadley town.....	Hampshire.....	14,956	10,145	6,856					
Southwick town.....	Hampden.....	5,139	2,855	1,579					
Spencer town.....	Worcester.....	7,838	7,027	6,641					
Springfield city.....	Hampden.....	174,463	162,399	149,534					
Sterling town.....	Worcester.....	3,193	2,166	1,713					
Stockbridge town.....	Berkshire.....	2,161	2,311	1,815					
					NEW HAMPSHIRE ¹		606,921	533,242	491,524
					Asworth town.....	Sullivan.....	371	418	477
					Albany town.....	Carroll.....	146	154	131
					Alexandria town.....	Grafton.....	370	402	396
					Allentown town.....	Merrimack.....	1,789	1,540	1,673
					Alstead town.....	Cheshire.....	843	851	683
					Alton town.....	Bellknop.....	1,241	1,189	1,209
					Amherst town.....	Hillsborough.....	2,051	1,461	1,174
					Andover town.....	Merrimack.....	955	1,057	1,108
					Antrim town.....	Hillsborough.....	1,121	1,030	1,127
					Ashland town.....	Grafton.....	1,473	1,599	1,460
					Atkinson town.....	Rockingham.....	1,017	492	434
					Auburn town.....	Rockingham.....	1,292	1,158	807
					Barnstead town.....	Bellknop.....	850	846	804
					Barrington town.....	Strafford.....	1,036	1,052	780
					Bartlett town.....	Carroll.....	1,013	1,074	1,154

¹ Minor civil division totals do not necessarily add to State total; see text for explanation.

1960
Census
of
Population

SUPPLEMENTARY
REPORTS

April 4, 1962

PC(S1)-16

ANNEXATIONS AND THE GROWTH OF POPULATION IN STANDARD METROPOLITAN
STATISTICAL AREAS: 1950 TO 1960

(This report supplements PC(S1)-1 on the population of standard metropolitan statistical areas by showing annexation data, individually, for the 212 SMSA's in the 50 States and the District of Columbia. Tables 1 and 2 in the present report correct minor errors in tables 1 and 2 of that report)

In the decade 1950 to 1960, annexations had a considerable impact on the distribution of population within standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's). Of the 112.9 million persons living in SMSA's in 1960, approximately 58.0 million lived in central cities and 54.9 million lived outside central cities in the remainder of these areas. Of the 58.0 million in central cities, however, about 4.9 million, or 8 percent, lived in areas which had been annexed to the central cities during the decade. Thus, if there had been no annexations to central cities during the decade, the corresponding figures would have been 53.2 million in central cities and 59.7 in the area outside central cities.

Although the 1960 population of areas annexed to central cities during the decade was a relatively small part of their 1960 total, it constituted the major part of the 1950-1960 increase in these cities. The population of these cities increased by nearly 11 percent during the decade, but the rate of growth within their 1950 corporate boundaries was only about 1.5 percent. Similarly, although the suburban ring outside central cities showed an increase of about 49 percent during the decade, it would have risen to about 62 percent had there been no annexations.

This pattern of internal change varies considerably among the regions (table 1). In the Northeast where the impact of annexation was relatively small, the loss in the population of central cities was slightly more than 3 percent under either set of boundaries. In the North Central Region, however, the use of the 1950 boundaries would have converted a gain of 4.3 percent to a loss of 1.6 percent. In the South, under similar circumstances, the gain would have been reduced from 28.5 to 5.3 percent, and in the West from a gain of 31.4 to 14.5 percent.

Among the largest SMSA's, i.e., those of 3,000,000 or more, the population of central cities increased by 1.0 percent; on the basis of the 1950 city limits, the increase would have dropped to 0.6 percent (table 2). For SMSA's of 1,000,000 to 3,000,000, the population of central cities increased by nearly 6 percent. In terms of 1950 boundaries, however, there would have been a decrease of about 2.2 percent. In SMSA's of 500,000 to 1,000,000, the percent increase was 21.4 on the basis of the 1960 limits and 4.8 on the basis of 1950 limits. The corresponding percentages for areas of 250,000 to 500,000 were 16.2 and 2.2, respectively; for areas of 100,000 to 250,000, 24.4 and 4.8; and for areas of less than 100,000, 29.2 and 8.6.



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, Luther H. Hodges, *Secretary*
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, Richard M. Scammon, *Director*

For sale by the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., and U.S. Department of
Commerce Field Offices, 25 cents.



In some SMSA's, annexations were the principal factor in the 1960 total for central cities. As extreme examples, in the Phoenix, Tucson, and Newport News-Hampton areas more than three-quarters of the 1960 population lived in areas annexed to the central cities since 1950. Although all of the central cities of these SMSA's had extremely high rates of growth between 1950 and 1960, there were small losses in the 1950 areas of two of them (Phoenix and Newport News) and only modest gains in the two remaining cities (Tucson and Hampton).

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

Standard metropolitan statistical areas.-- It has been long recognized that for many types of social and economic analysis it is necessary to consider as a unit the entire population in and around the city whose activities form an integrated social and economic system. Prior to the 1950 Census, areas of this type had been defined in somewhat different ways for different purposes and by various agencies. Leading examples were the metropolitan districts of the Census of Population, the industrial areas of the Census of Manufactures, and the labor market areas of the Bureau of Employment Security. To provide general purpose areas of this type, the Bureau of the Budget has established standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's).¹

Except in New England, an SMSA is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county or counties, containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are essentially metropolitan in character and are socially and economically integrated with the central city. The criteria followed in the delineation of SMSA's relate to a city, or cities, of sufficient population size to constitute the central city and to the economic and social relationships with contiguous counties that are metropolitan in character.

1. Each SMSA must include at least:

- a. One city with 50,000 inhabitants or more, or

¹ See also the Bureau of the Budget publication Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington 25, D.C., 1961.

- b. Two cities having contiguous boundaries and constituting, for general economic and social purposes, a single community with a combined population of at least 50,000, the smaller of which must have a population of at least 15,000.

2. If two or more adjacent counties each have a city of 50,000 inhabitants or more and the cities are within 20 miles of each other (city limits to city limits), they will be included in the same area unless there is definite evidence that the two cities are not economically and socially integrated.

The criteria of metropolitan character relate primarily to the attributes of the outlying county as a place of work or as a home for a concentration of nonagricultural workers. Specifically, these criteria are:

3. At least 75 percent of the labor force of the county must be in the nonagricultural labor force.

4. In addition to criterion 3, the county must meet at least one of the following conditions:

- a. It must have 50 percent or more of its population living in contiguous minor civil divisions with a density of at least 150 persons per square mile, in an unbroken chain of minor civil divisions with such density radiating from a central city in the area.

- b. The number of nonagricultural workers employed in the county must equal at least 10 percent of the number of nonagricultural workers employed in the county containing the largest city in the area, or the outlying county must be the place of employment of at least 10,000 nonagricultural workers.

- c. The nonagricultural labor force living in the county must equal at least 10 percent of the nonagricultural labor force living in the county containing the largest city in the area, or the outlying county must be the place of residence of a nonagricultural labor force of at least 10,000.

5. In New England, the city and town are administratively more important than the county, and data are compiled locally for such minor civil divisions. Here, towns and cities are the units used in defining SMSA's. In New England, because smaller units are used and more restricted areas result, a population density of at least 100 persons per square mile is used as the measure of metropolitan character.

The criteria of integration relate primarily to the extent of economic and social communication between the outlying counties and the central county.

6. A county is regarded as integrated with the county or counties containing the central cities of the area if either of the following criteria is met:

a. If 15 percent of the workers living in the given outlying county work in the county or counties containing the central city or cities of the area, or

b. If 25 percent of those working in the given outlying county live in the county or counties containing the central city or cities of the area.

Only where data for criteria 6a and 6b are not conclusive are other related types of information used. This information includes such items as average telephone calls per subscriber per month from the county to the county containing central cities of the area; percent of the population in the county located in the central city telephone exchange area; newspaper circulation reports prepared by the Audit Bureau of Circulation; analysis of charge accounts in retail stores of central cities to determine the extent of their use by residents of the contiguous county; delivery service practices of retail stores in central cities; official traffic counts; the extent of public transportation facilities in operation between central cities and communities in the contiguous county; and the extent to which local planning groups and other civic organizations operate jointly.

7. Although there may be several cities of 50,000 or more in an SMSA, not all are necessarily central cities. The following criteria are used for determining central cities:

a. The largest city in an SMSA is always a central city.

b. In addition, one or two additional cities may be secondary central cities on the basis and in the order of the following criteria:

(1) The additional city or cities have at least 250,000 inhabitants.

(2) The additional city or cities have a population of one-third or more of that of the largest city and a minimum population of 25,000, except that both cities are central cities in those instances where cities qualify under criterion 1b. (A city which qualified as a secondary central city in 1950 but which does not qualify in 1960 has been temporarily retained as a central city.)

8. The titles of the SMSA's consist of the names of the central cities followed by the names of the States in which the areas are located.

In the 1950 Census reports, data were presented for standard metropolitan areas (SMA's) and in several earlier censuses a somewhat similar type of area called the "metropolitan district" was used. In 1959, the criteria for delineating SMA's were revised by the Bureau of the Budget, and, at the same time, the areas were designated as standard metropolitan statistical areas. The comparative figures shown here for 1950 apply to the SMSA as defined in 1960.

Coverage.--The statistics presented here cover 212 standard metropolitan statistical areas in the 50 States and the District of Columbia. Prior to the 1960 Census, 189 areas had been established in the United States. The results of the census led to the elimination of one area in which the population of the central city fell below 50,000 and the addition of 24 areas in which central cities attained a population of 50,000 or more for the first time.

The figures presented in tables 1 and 2 contain minor revisions which result from the correction of central city data for 1950. They will not agree exactly, therefore, with the corresponding figures as they appear in report PC(S1)-1 or in the text of Volume I, Part A.

Table 1.--POPULATION INSIDE AND OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITY OR CITIES OF STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS WITH POPULATION OF AREAS ANNEXED TO CENTRAL CITIES, BY REGIONS: 1960 AND 1950

Region and component parts of SMSA	1960	1950	Change, 1950 to 1960						1960 population on basis of 1950 limits of central cities
			Total		Based on 1950 limits of central cities		From annexations		
			Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
UNITED STATES									
In SMSA's.....	112,885,178	89,316,903	23,568,275	26.4	23,568,275	26.4	...	...	112,885,178
Central cities.....	58,004,334	52,371,379	5,632,955	10.8	781,472	1.5	4,851,483	9.3	53,152,851
Outside central cities.....	54,880,844	36,945,524	17,935,320	48.5	22,786,803	61.7	-4,851,483	-13.1	59,732,327
NORTHEAST									
In SMSA's.....	35,346,505	31,267,169	4,079,336	13.0	4,079,336	13.0	...	...	35,346,505
Central cities.....	17,321,731	17,881,490	-559,759	-3.1	-579,874	-3.2	20,115	0.1	17,301,616
Outside central cities.....	18,024,774	13,385,679	4,639,095	34.7	4,659,210	34.8	-20,115	-0.2	18,044,889
NORTH CENTRAL									
In SMSA's.....	30,959,961	25,074,674	5,885,287	23.5	5,885,287	23.5	...	...	30,959,961
Central cities.....	16,510,746	15,836,656	674,090	4.3	-257,583	-1.6	931,673	5.9	15,579,073
Outside central cities.....	14,449,215	9,238,018	5,211,197	56.4	6,142,870	66.5	-931,673	-10.1	15,380,888
SOUTH									
In SMSA's.....	26,447,395	19,417,751	7,029,644	36.2	7,029,644	36.2	...	...	26,447,395
Central cities.....	15,061,777	11,720,837	3,340,940	28.5	613,807	5.3	2,725,133	23.3	12,336,644
Outside central cities.....	11,385,618	7,696,914	3,688,704	47.9	6,413,837	83.3	-2,725,133	-35.4	14,110,751
WEST									
In SMSA's.....	20,131,317	13,557,309	6,574,008	48.5	6,574,008	48.5	...	...	20,131,317
Central cities.....	9,110,080	6,932,396	2,177,684	31.4	1,003,122	14.5	1,174,562	16.9	7,935,518
Outside central cities.....	11,021,237	6,624,913	4,396,324	66.4	5,570,886	84.1	-1,174,562	-17.7	12,195,799

Table 2.--POPULATION INSIDE AND OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITY OR CITIES OF STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS WITH POPULATION OF AREAS ANNEXED TO CENTRAL CITIES, BY SIZE OF AREA: 1960 AND 1950

Size and component parts of SMSA	1960	1950	Change, 1950 to 1960						1960 population on basis of 1950 limits of central cities
			Total		Based on 1950 limits of central cities		From annexations		
			Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
ALL SIZES									
In SMSA's.....	112,885,178	89,316,903	23,568,275	26.4	23,568,275	26.4	...	...	112,885,178
Central cities.....	58,004,334	52,371,379	5,632,955	10.8	781,472	1.5	4,851,483	9.3	53,152,851
Outside central cities.....	54,880,844	36,945,524	17,935,320	48.5	22,786,803	61.7	-4,851,483	-13.1	59,732,327
3,000,000 OR MORE									
In SMSA's.....	31,763,499	25,788,967	5,974,532	23.2	5,974,532	23.2	...	...	31,763,499
Central cities.....	17,828,227	17,655,217	173,010	1.0	99,318	0.6	73,692	0.4	17,754,535
Outside central cities.....	13,935,272	8,133,750	5,801,522	71.3	5,875,214	72.2	-73,692	-0.9	14,008,964
1,000,000 TO 3,000,000									
In SMSA's.....	29,818,571	23,858,113	5,960,458	25.0	5,960,458	25.0	...	...	29,818,571
Central cities.....	12,707,503	12,037,125	670,378	5.6	-270,275	-2.2	940,653	7.8	11,766,830
Outside central cities.....	17,111,068	11,820,988	5,290,080	44.8	6,230,733	52.7	-940,653	-8.0	18,051,721
500,000 TO 1,000,000									
In SMSA's.....	19,214,817	14,125,628	5,089,189	36.0	5,089,189	36.0	...	...	19,214,817
Central cities.....	10,126,684	8,340,585	1,786,099	21.4	396,636	4.8	1,389,463	16.7	8,737,221
Outside central cities.....	9,088,133	5,785,043	3,303,090	57.1	4,692,553	81.1	-1,389,463	-24.0	10,477,596
250,000 TO 500,000									
In SMSA's.....	15,829,067	12,603,137	3,225,930	25.6	3,225,930	25.6	...	...	15,829,067
Central cities.....	7,750,597	6,671,381	1,079,216	16.2	146,234	2.2	932,982	14.0	6,817,615
Outside central cities.....	8,078,470	5,931,756	2,146,714	36.2	3,079,696	51.9	-932,982	-15.7	9,011,452
100,000 TO 250,000									
In SMSA's.....	14,497,817	11,525,685	2,972,132	25.8	2,972,132	25.8	...	...	14,497,817
Central cities.....	8,235,553	6,617,683	1,617,870	24.4	319,286	4.8	1,298,584	19.6	6,936,969
Outside central cities.....	6,262,264	4,908,002	1,354,262	27.6	2,652,846	54.1	-1,298,584	-26.5	7,560,848
UNDER 100,000									
In SMSA's.....	1,761,407	1,415,373	346,034	24.4	346,034	24.4	...	...	1,761,407
Central cities.....	1,355,770	1,049,388	306,382	29.2	90,273	8.6	216,109	20.1	1,139,661
Outside central cities.....	405,637	365,985	39,652	10.8	255,761	69.9	-216,109	-59.6	621,746

Table 3.—POPULATION INSIDE AND OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITY OR CITIES OF STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS WITH POPULATION OF AREAS ANNEXED TO CENTRAL CITIES, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960 AND 1950--Con.

Table with columns for Standard metropolitan statistical area, 1960, 1950, and Change, 1950 to 1960 (Total, Based on 1950 limits of central cities, From annexations), and 1960 population on basis of 1950 limits of central cities. Rows list various metropolitan areas such as Birmingham, Boston, Bridgeport, Brockton, Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Buffalo, Canton, Cedar Rapids, Champaign-Urbana, Charleston, Charleston, Va., Charlotte, Chattanooga, Chicago, Cincinnati, Cleveland, Colorado Springs, Columbia, Columbus, Ga., Columbus, Ohio, Corpus Christi, Dallas, etc.

Table 3.--POPULATION INSIDE AND OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITY OR CITIES OF STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS WITH POPULATION OF AREAS ANNEXED TO CENTRAL CITIES, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960 AND 1950--Con.

Table with 11 columns: Standard metropolitan statistical area, 1960, 1950, Total (Number, Percent), Change, 1950 to 1960 (Based on 1950 limits of central cities: Number, Percent; From annexations: Number, Percent), and 1960 population on basis of 1950 limits of central cities. Rows include cities like Fort Worth, Texas; Fresno, Calif.; Gadsden, Ala.; Galveston-Texas City, Texas; Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.; Grand Rapids, Mich.; Great Falls, Mont.; Green Bay, Wis.; Greensboro-High Point, N.C.; Greenville, S.C.; Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio; Harrisburg, Pa.; Hartford, Conn.; Honolulu, Hawaii; Houston, Texas; Huntington-Ashland, W.Va.-Ky.-Ohio; Huntsville, Ala.; Indianapolis, Ind.; Jackson, Mich.; Jackson, Miss.

1960 Census of Population

SUPPLEMENTARY REPORTS

November 21, 1962

PG(S1)-27

INDUSTRY GROUP BY OCCUPATION: 1960

(The table presented here is a preprint of table 209 from Final Report PC(1)-1D which is scheduled to be published in several months and which will contain additional summary information on the detailed characteristics of the population)

About 2 million of the 17½ million Americans who worked in manufacturing at the time of the 1960 Census were in clerical occupations, 1½ million were in professional occupations, and 900,000 and 660,000 were in managerial and sales occupations, respectively. Thus, close to 5 million, or almost 30 percent, of the persons working in manufacturing in 1960 were in white-collar occupations. The 1950 Census reports show that, a decade ago, less than 25 percent of the workers in manufacturing were in white-collar occupations.

Among the various types of manufacturing activity, there were substantial differences in occupational structure in 1960. For example, better than 1 out of every 5 persons employed in the manufacture of aircraft and parts was in the professional category. On the other hand, only about 1 in 100 workers in the manufacture of apparel and other fabricated textile products was in a professional occupation. For manufacturing as a whole, professionals constituted about 1 out of every 13 workers.

The 1960 Census counted 854,000 employed male professional engineers in the United States. Approximately 55 percent of these engineers were in manufacturing, 11 percent in construction, and 8 percent in public adminis-

tration. Among the 15 specific manufacturing groups separately identified in this report, the largest number of male engineers (102,000) was in electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.

This report presents a cross-classification of industry group by occupation, based on the results of the 1960 Census of Population. The data, which relate to employed men and women in the United States, show (1) the occupational structure of each of 43 industry groups and (2) the industrial attachments of the males in each of 57 occupation categories and the females in each of 30 occupation categories. These figures constitute a summary of the 25-percent sample statistics published in the 1960 Census Series PC(1)-D final reports for the individual States. A more detailed set of national data, cross-classifying 278 occupations by 161 industries, is now being prepared on the basis of a 5-percent sample and will be published early in 1963.

Information on total employed persons, as well as on certain of the occupation categories shown here, is also collected by the Bureau of the Census in the Current Population Survey (CPS) and published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics in the Monthly Report on the Labor Force. A discussion of differences between the



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For sale by the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., and U.S. Department of
Commerce Field Offices, 10 cents.



CPS and 1960 Census statistics appears in the State PC(1)-D final reports, U.S. Summary Final Report PC(1)-1C, and Supplementary Report PC(S1)-17.

An outline of the publication program for the 1960 Census of Population may be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., or any U.S. Department of Commerce Field Office.

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

The statistics in this table were obtained from a 25-percent sample, consisting of one household out of every four (and of one person out of every four persons not in households). There may be differences between comparable distributions in this report and in other reports of the 1960 Census of Population because of sampling variability or errors in processing. More complete definitions of the terms used in this report, explanations of collection and processing procedures, and a statement on sampling variability may be found in the introduction to any of the State PC(1)-D reports.

The data on occupation and industry presented here for employed persons refer to the job held during the week for which employment

status was reported. For persons employed at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. Information on employment status relates to the calendar week prior to the date on which the respondents filled their 1960 Census household questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week. The majority of the population was enumerated during the first half of April.

Employed persons comprise all civilians 14 years old and over who were either (a) at work--those who did any work for pay or profit, or worked without pay for 15 hours or more on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work"--those who did not work and were not looking for work but had a job or business from which they were temporarily absent because of bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, illness, or other personal reasons.

The occupational and industrial categories used in this table represent selections and combinations of the items in the detailed classification systems developed for the 1960 Census. The abbreviation "n.e.c." used here means "not elsewhere classified."

Table 209.—INDUSTRY GROUP OF THE EMPLOYED, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960.—Con.

Occupation and sex	Total, 19 years and over	Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	Mining	Construction	Total	Manufacturing							Other transportation equipment	Other durable goods	
						Furniture, and wood products	Primary ferrous industries	Primary non-ferrous industries	Fabricated metal industries (incl. non-spec. metal)	Machinery, exc. electrical	Electrical, machinery, equipment, and supplies	Motor vehicles and motor equipment			Air-craft and parts
Female, employed.....	21,172,301	417,659	31,860	153,549	4,401,121	104,744	50,237	37,744	222,887	213,721	509,153	93,009	103,197	24,835	367,896
Professional, technical, & kindred wkrs..	2,793,052	2,721	1,904	4,975	121,923	1,082	2,086	1,531	6,862	6,139	13,444	2,101	6,437	1,072	8,562
Accountants and auditors.....	79,045	202	588	1,854	15,638	483	384	284	1,468	1,559	3,004	499	1,008	287	1,277
Chemists and other natural scientists.....	14,738	98	148	496	4,961	84	84	88	319	154	427	32	253	15	595
Designers and draftsmen.....	23,793	285	453	974	10,698	126	54	50	1,219	872	1,139	66	470	186	1,277
Social and welfare workers, except group.....	60,667	5	5	9	78	...	3	4	8	3	110	...	244	19	169
Social scientists.....	14,177	15	24	52	2,181	...	2	2	8	8	262	...	16	14	172
Technicians, medical and dental.....	86,271	38	339	772	23,632	22	263	496	1,329	590	4,422	103	1,145	55	1,633
Technicians, except medical and dental.....	43,181	257	382	1,782	63,980	432	1,212	588	2,981	2,828	4,580	1,390	3,297	516	4,107
Other professional, technical, & kindred wkrs..	2,431,160	1,751	382	1,782	63,980	432	1,212	588	2,981	2,828	4,580	1,390	3,297	516	4,107
Managers, off'ls, & prop'rs, incl. farm..	897,801	120,265	1,076	7,958	59,440	2,423	619	574	3,426	4,099	3,798	557	850	550	3,943
Salaries.....	483,280	1,468	779	5,058	47,611	1,770	580	498	2,911	3,541	3,398	501	824	460	4,226
Self-employed.....	414,521	118,777	297	2,900	11,829	653	39	76	325	558	210	56	16	90	1,717
Clerical and kindred workers.....	6,292,420	24,150	25,778	116,715	1,237,972	36,945	34,459	18,734	98,239	117,762	134,254	39,799	61,478	16,188	107,218
Bookkeepers.....	764,054	7,312	3,993	33,182	133,415	7,848	1,935	1,486	9,738	11,145	8,643	2,014	2,202	1,248	13,041
Cashiers.....	367,954	191	56	1,977	7,426	178	2,433	1,098	4,831	7,174	686	244	228	102	394
Office machine operators.....	227,849	309	863	1,423	11,701	1,725	2,463	1,098	6,134	7,817	4,716	4,190	1,125	4,533	
Secretaries.....	1,252,822	5,824	11,203	36,132	324,431	9,853	9,134	6,132	27,697	35,976	41,443	10,791	15,662	3,733	30,101
Stenographers.....	343,997	820	2,207	1,347	25,831	1,438	2,965	1,218	6,056	6,573	6,461	3,291	4,976	1,191	4,956
Typists.....	496,735	1,416	1,301	7,238	116,106	714	1,049	1,868	2,169	2,186	2,789	945	867	1,497	1,987
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	2,411,125	8,096	5,530	30,245	496,460	13,490	12,990	6,362	36,806	41,909	51,608	12,711	25,559	5,659	43,500
Sales workers.....	1,661,113	2,620	1,336	1,372	61,223	704	90	157	635	506	1,077	52	103	82	2,422
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers..	252,515	976	264	10,260	141,213	4,449	1,507	984	5,023	4,384	13,864	1,574	4,029	1,101	13,303
Foremen.....	78,454	72	94	206	97,396	762	301	226	1,396	1,143	5,881	324	82	28	5,015
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	174,061	904	170	10,054	83,817	3,687	1,206	768	3,627	3,241	7,983	1,240	3,247	873	8,290
Operatives and kindred workers.....	3,255,949	15,599	1,407	2,448	2,599,849	50,630	7,513	13,880	97,261	72,967	324,140	44,138	27,043	4,361	214,688
Assemblers.....	270,769	36	38	97	265,808	6,019	565	1,859	20,248	22,358	119,676	16,547	9,950	905	41,971
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, etc.....	12,786	...	...	...	215,066	2,139	1,015	2,523	12,406	12,624	45,611	4,849	3,655	204	28,955
Graders and sorters, manufacturing.....	534,238	...	...	...	22,970	933	1,207	76	4,425	141	486	24	44	8	2,321
Other operatives and kindred workers.....	2,213,286	15,473	1,349	2,351	1,562,054	31,935	4,707	9,383	63,687	37,951	157,692	19,954	12,880	2,930	112,689
Service workers, incl. private household..	4,511,052	4,960	874	4,195	48,830	1,665	1,967	648	2,682	3,393	3,030	2,238	1,333	686	3,451
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	302,764	347	503	2,192	17,466	675	1,669	276	1,168	1,471	1,616	988	336	276	1,247
Other service workers.....	4,308,288	4,613	371	2,092	31,344	1,990	898	372	1,513	1,922	2,414	1,250	997	410	2,104
Laborers, including farm.....	392,631	245,958	...	4,172	55,658	4,923	1,196	545	4,944	1,424	5,368	1,062	310	442	5,183
Occupation not reported.....	1,196,768	500	421	1,454	75,033	1,923	790	681	3,806	2,847	9,258	1,508	1,614	354	6,824

Table 209.--INDUSTRY GROUP OF THE EMPLOYED, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960--Con.

Occupation and sex	Manufacturing--Con.											Wholesale trade	Food and dairy product stores, and milk and retailing	General merchandise limited price variety stores	
	Food and kindred products	Textile mill products	Apparel and other fabricated products	Printing, publishing, and allied industries	Chemicals and allied products	Rubber and miscellaneous plastics	Other nonmetallic products (incl. elec. eq. and spec. eng.)	Railroads and railway express service	Trucking and warehousing	Other transportation	Communications				Utilities and sanitary services
Female, employed.....	429,729	418,109	865,204	301,373	165,141	104,405	389,717	52,303	68,896	114,314	425,129	110,097	450,902	567,097	1,083,736
Professionals, technical, & kindred wks.	7,726	3,665	5,982	32,887	14,234	1,864	5,929	1,195	744	3,100	12,679	4,963	7,005	1,238	12,861
Accountants and auditors.....	1,403	287	299	1,448	1,207	477	1,262	615	607	1,349	2,641	1,264	2,816	495	2,511
Chemists and other natural scientists.....	439	54	112	40	2,387	106	256	4	4	30	1,412	416	592	8	38
Designers and draftsmen.....	58	707	4,071	999	87	72	475	4	4	10	1,142	23	592	4	346
Social and welfare workers, except group.....	14	..	12	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	115	159	271	63	306
Social scientists.....	15	..	28	28	..	..	197	85	7	11	159	422	271	..	..
Teachers, except school and dental.....	13	..	18	18	..	..	23	19	..	25	23	8	..	..	24
Technicians, technical and dental.....	3,637	1,388	97	156	6,639	458	1,199	21	8	61	819	752	2,349	55	45
Other professionals, technical, & kindred wks.	1,975	1,166	1,463	30,321	3,902	715	2,547	405	121	1,491	7,822	2,421	2,349	606	9,387
Managers, off'ls, & prop'rs, incl. farm.	9,026	2,032	6,289	11,066	3,797	1,005	3,356	627	3,486	3,758	9,998	1,724	25,410	53,735	73,027
Salaried.....	6,542	1,686	4,870	8,790	3,361	683	2,870	618	2,224	2,677	9,771	1,563	18,189	10,985	61,845
Self-employed.....	2,484	366	1,719	2,276	436	132	486	9	1,262	1,081	227	169	7,221	42,750	11,182
Clerical and kindred workers.....	114,891	45,214	55,102	147,594	87,104	27,502	95,389	42,810	54,697	67,303	380,437	94,296	312,483	203,387	223,625
Bookkeepers.....	22,292	4,781	11,717	16,954	7,406	2,496	8,525	1,083	10,337	5,028	10,344	11,865	73,010	15,902	24,667
Checkers.....	2,006	85	197	65	433	139	382	475	1,345	1,564	4,479	6,709	3,068	158,828	37,708
Office machine operators.....	9,055	1,904	2,135	6,133	4,559	1,912	6,337	4,032	2,673	2,207	6,955	5,062	15,943	5,030	9,527
Stenographers.....	23,407	10,007	7,988	28,097	31,373	8,092	24,792	5,234	10,629	14,101	15,944	15,716	82,333	4,738	15,207
Typists.....	4,187	1,336	1,158	3,202	6,352	1,224	6,077	1,227	1,927	2,933	4,515	6,949	13,013	541	1,798
Telephone operators.....	2,435	817	881	3,241	1,860	519	2,133	1,377	2,901	2,901	216,612	2,681	6,275	514	6,468
Typists, except technical and dental.....	5,445	3,049	2,767	17,735	7,933	2,127	7,123	2,265	4,244	4,918	11,726	6,899	19,993	1,370	12,857
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	45,431	23,215	28,259	71,516	27,188	10,953	39,310	21,511	22,325	33,651	109,862	38,445	98,548	16,464	116,352
Sales workers.....	30,624	985	3,037	16,515	2,563	367	1,304	83	441	1,478	2,474	866	22,000	230,490	655,694
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	14,415	5,683	23,551	39,666	2,879	2,632	7,937	464	350	740	5,521	1,528	5,223	3,716	15,036
Foremen.....	6,127	4,214	19,035	3,820	2,263	1,403	4,746	56	189	122	424	615	3,303	679	6,793
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	8,288	1,469	4,516	29,846	616	1,229	3,211	408	161	618	5,087	913	3,303	3,037	8,233
Operatives and kindred workers.....	225,721	344,215	754,262	50,036	46,438	65,863	256,693	978	6,293	21,318	1,268	1,105	62,639	47,704	32,638
Assemblers.....	2,625	816	2,085	2,598	4,294	6,186	7,569	4	23	53	97	47	1,195	20	204
Checkers, assistants, and inspectors, mfg.....	8,937	26,143	30,133	5,263	4,025	9,537	17,587	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Graders and sorters, manufacturing.....	6,192	3,086	1,847	887	335	225	4,333	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sewers and stitchers, manufacturing.....	342	49,630	410,920	1,327	305	3,666	44,259	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other operatives and kindred workers.....	207,623	264,510	309,277	39,961	37,479	46,249	182,965	974	6,270	21,265	1,171	1,058	61,444	47,684	32,434
Service workers, incl. private household.....	10,570	2,534	3,366	2,327	3,162	822	3,937	2,757	1,150	14,551	6,827	3,146	5,476	17,589	59,813
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	2,096	1,432	917	1,175	999	367	1,738	1,489	664	796	2,798	1,839	1,891	1,291	2,373
Other service workers.....	8,534	1,102	2,449	1,152	2,163	455	2,219	1,272	486	13,755	4,029	1,307	3,338	16,298	51,440
Laborers, including farm.....	9,199	5,732	4,060	1,321	1,507	2,058	6,125	2,827	904	832	338	818	3,800	3,385	3,523
Occupation not reported.....	7,557	8,009	9,555	5,561	3,497	2,292	8,997	562	871	1,234	5,587	1,601	6,506	5,653	13,509

Table 209.—INDUSTRY GROUPS OF THE EMPLOYED, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1940—Con.

Occupation and sex	Eating and drinking places	Other retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Business services	Repair services	Hotels and lodging places	Other personal services, incl. household	Amusement and recreation services	Medical and health services	Educational services, private	Educational services, government	Religion, nonprofit organizations	Other professional services	Public administration	Industry not reported
Males, employed.....	743,834	3,273,532	1,454,283	477,827	792,319	276,164	804,399	345,633	780,971	934,241	623,299	319,209	466,183	2,288,760	1,582,717
Professionals, technical, & kindred wkr.	8,672	107,774	71,387	106,764	6,015	7,853	63,081	65,683	422,628	623,299	623,299	185,235	447,101	345,219	9,744
Accountants and auditors.....															
Architects.....															
Engineers.....															
Physicians.....															
Scientists and other natural scientists.....															
Designers and draftsmen.....															
Engineers: Civil.....															
Electrical.....															
Mechanical.....															
Language and literatures.....															
Public relations and publicity writers.....															
Personnel and labor relations workers.....															
Social scientists.....															
Surveyors.....															
Technicians: Medical and dental.....															
Electrical and electronic.....															
Other eng. and phys. sciences.....															
Other (n.e.c.).....															
Other professional, technical, & kindred wkr.															
Managers, off'ls, & propr's, incl. farm.															
Self-employed.....															
Clerical and kindred workers.....															
Bookkeepers.....															
Shorthand typewriters.....															
Stock clerks and stenographers.....															
Other clerical and kindred workers.....															
Sales workers.....															
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....															
Blacksmiths, farriers, and harnessmen.....															
Boilermakers and patternmakers.....															
Chainmakers, tool and die makers, and mold-makers.....															
Craftsmen, electricians, and business.....															
Electricians.....															
Foremen (n.e.c.).....															
Mechanics and job setters.....															
Mechanics and repairmen.....															
Millwrights.....															
Painters and pipe fitters.....															
Railroad conductors, brakemen, and stationery engineers.....															
Stationery engineers.....															
Toolmakers, and die makers and setters.....															
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....															
Operatives and kindred workers.....															
Apprentices.....															
Assemblers.....															
Filters, grinders, and polishers, metal.....															
Furnacemen, smelters, and heat treaters.....															
Instrumentalists, and other musicians.....															
Painters, except construction and maintenance.....															
Stationery engineers.....															
Truck drivers and deliverymen.....															
Welders and flame-cutters.....															
Other operatives and kindred workers.....															
Service workers, incl. private household.															
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....															
Guards, watchmen, and doorknopers.....															
Other service workers.....															
Laborers, including farm.....															
Occupation not reported.....															

Table 209.--INDUSTRY GROUP OF THE EMPLOYED, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960--Con.

Occupation and sex	Eating and drinking places	Other retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Business services	Repair services	Hotels and lodging places	Other personal services, incl. private household	Entertainment and recreation services	Medical and health services	Educational services, government	Educational services, private	Welfare, religious, nonprofit organizations	Other professional and related services	Public administration	Industry not reported
Female, employed.....	1,059,833	1,232,997	1,230,347	283,803	56,979	312,293	2,453,524	171,246	1,787,243	1,603,147	57,236	388,345	232,983	914,134	1,025,368
Professional, technical, & kindred wkr..	4,214	15,902	37,925	25,726	918	4,195	17,702	35,227	738,908	1,129,195	345,483	101,720	38,062	94,055	7,512
Accountants and auditors.....	314	3,784	9,092	2,810	267	1,236	254	436	1,790	1,487	529	866	11,231	13,980	219
Scientists and engineers.....	4	80	100	763	8	13	19	20	3,229	1,051	80	80	1,839	1,886	36
Physicians and dentists.....	12	1,202	221	2,725	41	243	215	215	7,189	2,828	664	37	1,921	1,496	90
Social and welfare workers, except group.....	3	157	127	131	4	65	31	269	7,594	1,735	689	15,246	752	33,284	113
Other professional, technical, & kindred wkr..	9	17	125	728	4	4	5	4	81,244	1,686	689	488	1,851	2,992	38
Technicians, medical and dental.....	18	171	18	84	4	12	263	81	62,262	3,872	990	237	1,188	3,698	205
Technicians, except medical and dental.....	3,846	10,477	221	2,362	69	2,734	16,887	34,190	642,262	1,116,283	339,604	84,517	21,363	36,135	105
Other professional, technical, & kindred wkr..	87,379	123,841	78,164	20,042	3,332	42,460	27,364	11,087	23,584	23,561	12,298	15,841	4,045	57,942	4,147
Managers, officials, & proprietors, incl. farm..	21,988	59,076	64,508	14,206	1,381	15,287	11,309	7,080	15,988	23,961	9,373	13,690	3,549	57,042	1,132
Self-employed.....	65,391	66,765	13,656	5,836	2,151	27,473	16,055	4,007	7,596	***	2,725	4,321	496	***	3,015
Clerical and kindred workers.....	44,930	373,825	974,423	188,480	36,306	43,754	96,832	50,026	371,242	207,107	88,600	144,769	183,760	684,055	19,698
Bookkeepers.....	6,762	152,557	139,773	13,103	15,996	3,655	10,093	5,174	19,843	7,255	6,647	10,206	20,157	23,299	2,197
Cashiers.....	29,621	39,769	22,298	967	1,564	5,222	4,763	20,443	5,279	7,181	1,878	1,337	128	4,211	1,095
Office machine operators.....	351	5,947	51,612	9,448	5,294	5,006	6,848	9,930	2,186	2,340	1,165	1,543	1,682	23,969	360
Secretaries.....	1,990	49,134	217,422	46,645	5,384	5,006	6,848	9,930	98,757	94,793	40,236	80,660	114,510	104,403	5,882
Stenographers.....	119	6,072	37,926	1,675	477	400	490	807	9,560	8,417	1,764	5,048	13,533	32,057	567
Telephone operators.....	426	33,114	96,690	8,820	330	8,455	963	1,204	15,185	3,899	3,142	2,301	1,076	98,373	1,662
Typists.....	5,263	104,074	394,397	71,234	11,225	19,341	70,921	10,611	201,914	16,713	6,922	34,873	12,413	367,894	7,554
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	12,093	548,590	85,251	6,352	1,362	1,194	8,644	6,645	1,254	962	1,479	2,708	359	1,266	3,847
Sales workers.....	3,498	26,151	2,463	5,345	5,471	1,419	7,005	980	2,872	3,368	1,503	1,233	504	4,398	714
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers..	334	2,237	641	934	63	173	2,913	124	715	193	114	262	61	665	159
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	2,874	61,687	2,670	12,929	6,078	7,471	297,910	2,404	36,127	5,131	4,296	7,969	1,176	8,250	5,821
Operatives and kindred workers.....	45	461	50	800	166	...	232	16	...	30	16	129	295	229	509
Assemblers.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, etc.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Graders and sorters, manufacturing.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sewers and stitchers, manufacturing.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other operatives and kindred workers.....	893,390	59,574	23,972	20,714	684	206,719	1,992,145	47,747	603,136	223,486	77,546	108,103	2,444	50,237	7,987
Service workers, incl. private household..	4,677	7,265	31,595	13,667	390	12,975	7,005	4,046	23,045	25,282	8,058	17,849	1,104	10,722	761
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	888,713	56,309	21,577	7,047	294	193,744	1,986,440	43,760	580,091	138,204	69,488	90,254	1,340	39,515	7,226
Other service workers.....	667	6,341	1,520	651	1,855	692	5,137	862	1,512	860	761	1,009	56	2,422	5,881
Laborers, including farm.....	10,788	15,116	14,959	3,534	773	4,489	10,785	2,268	18,608	9,477	4,370	4,993	2,407	11,509	969,761
Occupation not reported.....

1960
Census
of
Population

SUPPLEMENTARY
REPORTS

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PC(51)-28

BIRTHPLACE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN: 1960

(The tables presented here are preprints of tables 161, 162, and 271 from Final Report PC(1)-1D, which is scheduled to be published in several months and which will contain additional summary information on the detailed characteristics of the population)

Nineteen out of every twenty of the 179.3 million persons in the United States at the time of the 1960 Census were born in this country. Of the 169.6 million natives of the United States, 119.3 million, or 70 percent, were living in their State of birth and 45.8 million were living in a State other than their State of birth. An additional 1.1 million were classified as native because they were born in an outlying area of the United States. For 4.5 million native persons, State of birth was not reported (table 161).

Reflecting the decline in the volume of immigration since the outbreak of World War I, the average age of the foreign-born population was much higher than that of the native population. The foreign-born had a median age of 57.2 years, or more than twice that of the native population, whose median age was 27.8. The foreign born were relatively more numerous in the white than in the nonwhite population-- 5.9 vs. 2.2 percent.

The foreign-born population of the United States from nearly all countries of origin declined during the decade from 1950 to 1960. Only a few groups, such as persons from France, the Netherlands, Yugoslavia, Mexico, Asia, and a few others, were augmented enough by immi-

gration to offset the effects of mortality. Immigration from most countries has been comparatively small for about four decades. As the foreign-born groups have grown older, the number of deaths, of course, has tended to exceed net immigration (table 162).

The decreases in many of the foreign-born groups were very large. The number of persons from Ireland (Eire), Norway, Sweden, Austria, Denmark, U.S.S.R., and Finland all decreased more than 20 percent, and several other groups also experienced substantial losses during the 1950's.

The largest percentage increase (68 percent) in any country-of-birth group was among persons from American countries other than Canada and Mexico, followed by persons from Asia (59 percent). The foreign born from Asia also showed the largest numerical increase of any group.

In general, data on country of origin of the foreign stock for 1960 are consistent with those for 1950. There are, however, some inconsistencies which render data for a few country-of-origin groups noncomparable between censuses. The most outstanding of these inconsistencies is in data for Northern Ireland.



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, Luther H. Hodges, *Secretary*
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, Richard M. Scammon, *Director*

For sale by the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., and U.S. Department of
Commerce Field Offices, 10 cents.



These data are believed to be more nearly correct for 1960. The 1950 data are grossly deficient, apparently because no instruction was printed on the questionnaire that Northern Ireland should be distinguished from Eire. Largely because of the omitted instruction, there was an 85-percent decrease from 1940 to 1950 and a 342-percent increase from 1950 to 1960 in the number of persons born in Northern Ireland. The total foreign stock from Northern Ireland increased 463 percent during the decade. Undoubtedly, the 1950 procedure accounts in part for the apparent precipitate decline from 1950 to 1960 in the foreign stock from Ireland, and obscures an actual decrease in the foreign stock from the total United Kingdom.

Table 162 also presents figures, by color and sex, on the country of birth of the foreign-born population and on the country of birth of the parents of native persons of foreign or mixed parentage. The country-of-origin classification includes all countries or areas for which codes were assigned in 1960.

As might have been expected, the proportion of native persons born in and residing in the same State declines with age. Among children under 5 years old, 88 percent were in this category, in contrast to 56 percent of those 85 and older. As a result, the median age of those still living in the State of birth was 22.4 years as against 36.9 for those who were living in a State other than their State of birth (table 161).

In most place-of-birth classifications, the nonwhite population was, on the average, younger than the white population. The median age of the total nonwhite population, for example, was 23.5 years in contrast to 30.3 for the total white population. Nonwhites living in their State of birth had a median age of 15.9 years, or 7.7 years below the comparable figure for whites. The difference in the median ages of the white and nonwhite population born outside their State of residence, however, was very small, 36.9 vs. 36.7 years. Only among persons born in the South and living outside their State of residence and among those born in outlying areas of the United

States were the medians for nonwhite persons higher than those for white persons.

Among the regions, the South continued to have the highest percentage native and the Northeast, the lowest. In the South, 98.2 percent of the population was native, whereas in the Northeast, the percentage was 89.8. In the East South Central States, all but one-half of one percent of the population was native. The South also led in the proportion of the total population living in the State of birth--72.3 percent. As might be expected of a region which has had a large in-migration, the West had the smallest percentage--43.9 percent--of persons living in their State of birth (table 271).

Among the States, New York had the lowest percent native in its population--86.4. In four additional States--Connecticut, Hawaii, Massachusetts, and New Jersey--the percentage was below 90. At the other extreme, in 10 States, all in the South, native persons constituted 99 percent or more of the population. Four out of every five persons in eight States in the South and in Pennsylvania were living in their State of birth, whereas only one out of every four residents of Nevada had been born in the State. In addition to Nevada, the District of Columbia, Florida, and seven States in the West had fewer than half of their residents born within the State.

All of the statistics in this report were obtained from a 25-percent sample, consisting of one household out of every four (and of one person out of every four persons not in households). There may be differences between comparable distributions in this report and in other reports of the 1960 Census of Population because of sampling variability or errors in processing. Definitions of the terms used in this report, explanations of collection and processing procedures, and a statement on sampling variability may be found in the introduction to any of the reports in the PC(1)-D series.

An outline of the publication program for the 1960 Census of Population may be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., or from any U.S. Department of Commerce Field Office.

1960
Census
of
Population

SUPPLEMENTARY
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PC(S1)-29

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT OF THE POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES: 1960

(The tables presented here are preprints of tables 166, 169, 172, and 273, or portions thereof, from Final Report PC(1)-1D, which is scheduled to be published in several months and which will contain additional summary information on the detailed characteristics of the population)

There were 41.4 million persons 5 to 20 years old enrolled in regular schools in the United States (exclusive of Alaska and Hawaii) at the time of the 1960 Census, representing an approximate doubling of the 21.3 million enrolled in 1920. This increase in enrollment is a reflection not only of the change in the size of the population for this age group, which increased from 33.3 million to 50.7 million during the 40-year period, but also of increases in the percent of the population that was enrolled at each year of age. Both the number and percent enrolled increased, from 1920 to 1960, for each single year of age 5 to 20; however, the increases were most pronounced at ages 5 and 6, when kindergarten and elementary school are begun, and at ages 17 to 20, when high school is being completed and college is being started. Enrollment rates in 1960 were similar for males and females at ages 5 to 14 but were higher for males at ages 15 and over.

In both 1950 and 1960, enrollment rates were generally higher for whites than nonwhites at each single year of age 5 to 20; however, the increase in enrollment rates over the decade was as great for nonwhites as for whites at all ages and, in fact, greater for nonwhites at age 5 and ages 16 to 18.

The relative amount of school "retardation" can be measured by calculating the percentage of children at a given age who were attending a grade below the modal grades for that age. The percentage of children who attended grades below the modal grades was much lower in 1960 than in 1950. For example, at age twelve, 11 percent were "retarded" in 1960 as compared with 22 percent in 1950. (For both 1960 and 1950, pupils 12 years old were counted as retarded if they were enrolled below the sixth grade.) "Retardation" was greater at age 12 for boys than girls, for nonwhites than whites, and for children in public than in private schools. Generally, the relative amount of "retardation" increased with age, indicating that at each age those pupils who have previously fallen behind in their school progress are joined by others of their age group who are being "left back" for the first time.

Of the 13.4 million persons 14 to 24 years old in the 50 States and the District of Columbia who were not enrolled in school in 1960, about 5.9 million, or 45 percent, were not high school graduates. Low average education attainment characterized the younger of these persons not enrolled in school, most of whom constitute "school dropouts." Thus, among



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BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, Richard M. Scammon, *Director*

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Commerce Field Offices, 25 cents.



17-year-old youths who were not enrolled in school at the time of the census, 84 percent of the boys and 76 percent of the girls had not finished high school; 20 percent of the boys and 13 percent of the girls had not even completed the eighth grade. Among 16-year-old boys, 92 percent of those enrolled in school were in high school or college whereas only 69 percent of the "dropouts" at that age had completed elementary school.

Enrollment rates by single years of age 5 to 24 were generally highest in the West and lowest in the South. At age 16, when an appreciable number of youths first drop out of school, the percent enrolled in school was highest in Oregon and Hawaii, among the States, and lowest in South Carolina and Kentucky.

Statistics from the April 1960 Census on school and college enrollment may be compared with data from the Current Population Survey taken in October 1959, the beginning of the same school year. Three general findings emerge from this comparison: (1) Totals of enrollment below the college level from the two sources were quite similar (within 1 percent of each other). (2) College enrollment according to the 1960 Census was about 12 percent lower than college enrollment according to the Current Population Survey. An inquiry made of a sample of colleges and universities showed, however, that nearly all of the differences

probably could be accounted for by attrition in college enrollment between the fall and spring, rather than from the undercounting of college students in the census. (3) Enrollment by age differed somewhat between the two sources. Most of this difference could be explained by shifts in age distribution between the fall and spring; for example, the enrollment rate for persons 18 and 19 years old was higher in the census because many high school seniors who were 17 or 18 years old in October became 18 or 19 in April, before they completed high school.

The statistics for 1960 in this report were obtained from a 25-percent sample, consisting of one household out of every four (and of one person out of every four persons not in households). There may be differences between comparable distributions in this report and in other reports of the 1960 Census of Population because of sampling variability or errors in processing. Definitions of the terms used in this report, explanations of collection and processing procedures, and a statement on sampling variability may be found in the introduction to any of the reports in the PC(1)-1D series.

An outline of the publication program for the 1960 Census of Population may be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., or from any U.S. Department of Commerce Field Office.

Table 166.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, BY SINGLE YEARS OF AGE AND SEX, 1920 TO 1960, AND BY COLOR, 1960 AND 1950, FOR CONTEMPORANEOUS UNITED STATES

(Statistics for persons enrolled in school include children enrolled in kindergarten)

Age and color	1960												1950											
	Both sexes						Male			Female			Both sexes						Male			Female		
	Total	Number	Per- cent	Enrolled in school	Number	Per- cent	Total	Number	Per- cent	Enrolled in school	Number	Per- cent	Total	Number	Per- cent	Enrolled in school	Number	Per- cent	Total	Number	Per- cent	Enrolled in school	Number	Per- cent
Total, 5 to 24 years.....	59,235,766	42,502,290	71.8	29,851,223	21,937,566	73.5	29,384,543	20,564,724	70.0	46,492,705	29,080,735	62.5	23,297,395	17,062,915	64.7	23,195,310	14,017,820	60.4	18,455,000	13,737,895	74.4	13,737,895	13,737,895	100.0
5 years.....	3,933,474	41,443,774	81.8	25,668,454	21,208,454	82.6	25,011,636	20,235,309	80.9	37,243,285	27,992,465	75.2	18,769,285	14,254,570	75.9	18,455,000	13,737,895	74.4	13,737,895	13,737,895	100.0	13,737,895	13,737,895	100.0
6 years.....	3,815,373	3,175,043	83.2	2,001,566	893,727	44.7	1,931,910	669,968	34.7	2,720,795	1,331,255	49.0	1,384,770	468,865	33.9	1,384,770	468,865	33.9	1,384,770	468,865	33.9	1,384,770	468,865	33.9
7 years.....	3,459,684	3,636,597	104.0	1,934,976	1,605,875	83.0	1,880,997	1,569,168	83.4	2,774,070	2,130,590	76.8	1,410,955	1,077,745	76.4	1,410,955	1,077,745	76.4	1,410,955	1,077,745	76.4	1,410,955	1,077,745	76.4
8 years.....	3,602,072	3,325,649	92.3	1,934,976	1,605,875	83.0	1,880,997	1,569,168	83.4	2,774,070	2,130,590	76.8	1,410,955	1,077,745	76.4	1,410,955	1,077,745	76.4	1,410,955	1,077,745	76.4	1,410,955	1,077,745	76.4
9 years.....	3,459,684	3,325,649	96.1	1,738,823	1,728,128	99.5	1,764,154	1,728,128	97.9	1,728,128	1,693,495	98.0	1,693,495	1,643,272	97.0	1,693,495	1,643,272	97.0	1,693,495	1,643,272	97.0	1,693,495	1,643,272	97.0
10 years.....	3,459,684	3,395,655	98.1	1,767,200	1,728,547	97.8	1,702,186	1,666,908	97.9	2,321,075	2,228,955	96.0	1,179,595	1,131,075	95.9	1,179,595	1,131,075	95.9	1,179,595	1,131,075	95.9	1,179,595	1,131,075	95.9
11 years.....	3,566,840	3,398,464	95.3	1,760,302	1,710,303	97.2	1,750,086	1,668,610	95.3	2,298,150	2,204,840	95.9	1,170,805	1,090,870	93.1	1,170,805	1,090,870	93.1	1,170,805	1,090,870	93.1	1,170,805	1,090,870	93.1
12 years.....	3,497,787	3,391,082	96.9	1,780,931	1,725,061	96.9	1,717,696	1,646,021	95.8	2,189,730	2,025,190	92.5	1,111,605	1,064,170	95.7	1,111,605	1,064,170	95.7	1,111,605	1,064,170	95.7	1,111,605	1,064,170	95.7
13 years.....	2,733,204	2,609,330	95.5	1,395,427	1,330,759	95.3	1,337,777	1,274,571	95.3	1,737,390	1,622,730	93.4	1,090,030	1,031,690	94.7	1,090,030	1,031,690	94.7	1,090,030	1,031,690	94.7	1,090,030	1,031,690	94.7
14 years.....	2,787,555	2,859,080	102.9	1,427,605	1,329,228	93.1	1,339,950	1,239,811	92.6	2,130,035	1,945,700	91.3	1,078,570	986,510	91.5	1,078,570	986,510	91.5	1,078,570	986,510	91.5	1,078,570	986,510	91.5
15 years.....	2,658,898	2,466,556	92.8	1,248,801	1,106,424	88.7	1,209,097	1,054,362	87.2	1,932,930	1,732,930	89.6	1,054,362	945,745	89.7	1,054,362	945,745	89.7	1,054,362	945,745	89.7	1,054,362	945,745	89.7
16 years.....	2,424,830	2,258,297	93.1	1,241,013	1,094,461	88.2	1,243,837	1,094,461	88.0	1,822,290	1,667,695	91.5	1,094,461	986,510	90.1	1,094,461	986,510	90.1	1,094,461	986,510	90.1	1,094,461	986,510	90.1
17 years.....	2,259,558	2,171,778	96.1	1,094,537	1,030,999	94.2	1,062,821	1,000,515	94.2	1,599,195	1,533,025	95.8	1,054,040	986,510	93.6	1,054,040	986,510	93.6	1,054,040	986,510	93.6	1,054,040	986,510	93.6
18 years.....	2,173,306	2,104,217	96.8	1,054,217	995,950	94.5	1,119,089	1,050,715	93.9	1,392,885	1,322,190	94.9	1,054,217	986,510	93.6	1,054,217	986,510	93.6	1,054,217	986,510	93.6	1,054,217	986,510	93.6
19 years.....	8,555,686	1,098,216	12.7	4,182,769	729,101	17.4	4,272,917	329,415	7.7	5,249,420	1,088,270	20.7	4,272,917	808,345	18.9	4,272,917	808,345	18.9	4,272,917	808,345	18.9	4,272,917	808,345	18.9
20 to 24 years.....	51,745,827	37,321,889	72.1	26,144,276	17,935,683	68.6	25,601,451	17,986,206	70.3	40,885,515	25,740,945	63.0	20,567,000	13,400,440	65.2	20,318,515	12,340,295	60.7	16,543,685	12,092,130	73.1	16,543,685	12,092,130	73.1
Total, 5 to 20 years.....	44,218,100	36,359,264	82.2	22,447,115	18,660,006	83.1	21,771,285	17,699,258	81.3	32,681,170	24,739,360	75.7	16,543,685	12,092,130	73.1	16,543,685	12,092,130	73.1	16,543,685	12,092,130	73.1	16,543,685	12,092,130	73.1
5 years.....	3,933,474	41,443,774	81.8	25,668,454	21,208,454	82.6	25,011,636	20,235,309	80.9	37,243,285	27,992,465	75.2	18,769,285	14,254,570	75.9	18,455,000	13,737,895	74.4	13,737,895	13,737,895	100.0	13,737,895	13,737,895	100.0
6 years.....	3,815,373	3,175,043	83.2	2,001,566	893,727	44.7	1,931,910	669,968	34.7	2,720,795	1,331,255	49.0	1,384,770	468,865	33.9	1,384,770	468,865	33.9	1,384,770	468,865	33.9	1,384,770	468,865	33.9
7 years.....	3,459,684	3,636,597	104.0	1,934,976	1,605,875	83.0	1,880,997	1,569,168	83.4	2,774,070	2,130,590	76.8	1,410,955	1,077,745	76.4	1,410,955	1,077,745	76.4	1,410,955	1,077,745	76.4	1,410,955	1,077,745	76.4
8 years.....	3,602,072	3,325,649	92.3	1,934,976	1,605,875	83.0	1,880,997	1,569,168	83.4	2,774,070	2,130,590	76.8	1,410,955	1,077,745	76.4	1,410,955	1,077,745	76.4	1,410,955	1,077,745	76.4	1,410,955	1,077,745	76.4
9 years.....	3,459,684	3,325,649	96.1	1,738,823	1,728,128	99.5	1,764,154	1,728,128	97.9	1,728,128	1,693,495	98.0	1,693,495	1,643,272	97.0	1,693,495	1,643,272	97.0	1,693,495	1,643,272	97.0	1,693,495	1,643,272	97.0
10 years.....	3,459,684	3,395,655	98.1	1,767,200	1,728,547	97.8	1,702,186	1,666,908	97.9	2,321,075	2,228,955	96.0	1,179,595	1,131,075	95.9	1,179,595	1,131,075	95.9	1,179,595	1,131,075	95.9	1,179,595	1,131,075	95.9
11 years.....	3,566,840	3,398,464	95.3	1,760,302	1,710,303	97.2	1,750,086	1,668,610	95.3	2,298,150	2,204,840	95.9	1,170,805	1,090,870	93.1	1,170,805	1,090,870	93.1	1,170,805	1,090,870	93.1	1,170,805	1,090,870	93.1
12 years.....	3,497,787	3,391,082	96.9	1,780,931	1,725,061	96.9	1,717,696	1,646,021	95.8	2,189,730	2,025,190	92.5	1,111,605	1,064,170	95.7	1,111,605	1,064,170	95.7	1,111,605	1,064,170	95.7	1,111,605	1,064,170	95.7
13 years.....	2,733,204	2,609,330	95.5	1,395,427	1,330,759	95.3	1,337,777	1,274,571	95.3	1,737,390	1,622,730	93.4	1,090,030	1,031,690	94.7	1,090,030	1,031,690	94.7	1,090,030	1,031,690	94.7	1,090,030	1,031,690	94.7
14 years.....	2,787,555	2,859,080	102.9	1,427,605	1,329,228	93.1	1,339,950	1,239,811	92.6	2,130,035	1,945,700	91.3	1,078,570	986,510	91.5	1,078,570	986,510	91.5	1,078,570	986,510	91.5	1,078,570	986,510	91.5
15 years.....	2,658,898	2,466,556	92.8	1,248,801	1,106,424	88.7	1,209,097	1,054,362	87.2	1,932,930	1,732,930	89.6	1,054,362	945,745	89.7	1,054,362	945,745	89.7	1,054,362	945,745	89.7	1,054,362	945,745	89.7
16 years.....	2,424,830	2,258,297	93.1	1,241,013	1,094,461	88.2	1,243,837	1,094,461	88.0	1,822,290	1,667,695	91.5	1,094,461	986,510	90.1	1,094,461	986,510	90.1	1,094,461	986,510	90.1	1,094,461	986,510	90.1
17 years.....	2,259,558	2,171,778	96.1	1,094,537	1,030,999	94.2	1,062,821	1,000,515	94.2	1,599,195	1,533,025	95.8	1,054,040	986,510	93.6	1,054,040	986,510	93.6	1,054,040	986,510	93.6	1,054,040	986,510	93.6
18 years.....	2,173,306	2,104,217	96.8	1,054,217	995,950	94.5	1,119,089	1,050,715	93.9	1,392,885	1,322,190	94.9	1,054,217	986,510	93.6	1,054,217	986,510	93.6	1,054,217	986,510	93.6	1,054,217	986,510	93.6
19 years.....	8,555,686	1,098,216	12.7	4,182,769	729,101	17.4	4,272,917	329,415	7.7	5,249,420	1,088,270	20.7	4,272,917	808,345	18.9	4,272,917	808,345	18.9	4,272,917	808,345	18.9	4,272,917	808,345	18.9
20 to 24 years.....	51,745,827	37,321,889	72.1	26,144,276	17,935,683	68.6	25,601,451	17,986,206	70.3	40,885,515	25,740,945	63.0	20,567,000	13,400,440	65.2	20,318,515	12,340,295	60.7	16,543,685	12,092,130	73.1	16,543,685	12,092,130	73.1
Total, 5 to 20 years.....	44,218,100	36,359,264	82.2	22,447,115	18,660,006	83.1	21,771,285	17,699,258	81.3	32,681,170	24,739,360	75.7	16,543,685	12,092,130	73.1	16,543,685	12,092,130	73.1	16,543,685	12,092,130	73.1	16,543,685	12,092,130	73.1
5 years.....	3,933,474	41,443,774	81.8	25,668,454	21,208,454	82.6																		

Table 166.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, BY SINGLE YEARS OF AGE AND SEX, 1920 TO 1960, AND BY COLOR, 1960 AND 1950, FOR CONTINUOUS UNITED STATES—Con.
(Statistics for persons enrolled in school include children enrolled in kindergarten).

Age	1940						1950						1960					
	Male			Female			Male			Female			Male			Female		
	Total	Enrolled in school	Per-cent	Total	Enrolled in school	Per-cent	Total	Enrolled in school	Per-cent	Total	Enrolled in school	Per-cent	Total	Enrolled in school	Per-cent	Total	Enrolled in school	Per-cent
Total, 5 to 20 years..	18,701,968	13,313,771	71.2	18,429,154	12,979,453	70.4	19,276,149	13,321,768	70.2	19,112,883	13,321,871	69.7	16,639,600	10,463,547	64.1	16,611,270	10,710,429	64.5
5 years.....	1,087,811	190,842	17.5	1,034,596	194,318	18.8	1,272,434	237,739	18.7	1,237,826	232,995	20.5	1,188,333	217,446	18.3	1,139,486	223,965	19.7
6 years.....	1,041,797	710,525	68.2	1,012,628	709,535	70.1	1,271,129	832,088	65.5	1,247,864	797,478	64.1	1,177,419	739,300	62.8	1,100,896	741,414	67.3
7 years.....	1,038,929	975,904	94.2	1,035,200	959,915	92.7	1,248,434	1,113,729	89.0	1,221,663	1,093,628	89.5	1,145,145	1,011,528	88.3	1,113,136	946,276	85.0
8 years.....	1,078,760	1,027,382	94.7	1,086,438	1,032,146	95.0	1,313,852	1,234,410	94.0	1,290,363	1,216,638	94.3	1,145,145	1,011,528	88.3	1,113,136	946,276	85.0
9 years.....	1,113,413	1,062,868	95.5	1,076,917	1,030,791	95.7	1,275,239	1,217,161	95.4	1,237,491	1,184,195	95.7	1,087,631	1,011,528	93.0	1,063,401	963,087	90.5
10 years.....	1,173,032	1,121,202	95.6	1,135,337	1,088,028	95.8	1,345,382	1,286,437	95.7	1,235,280	1,200,797	97.2	1,128,977	1,048,389	92.9	1,104,707	1,029,576	93.2
11 years.....	1,118,729	1,071,248	95.8	1,096,363	1,054,016	96.0	1,345,382	1,286,437	95.7	1,235,280	1,200,797	97.2	1,128,977	1,048,389	92.9	1,104,707	1,029,576	93.2
12 years.....	1,234,629	1,176,278	95.3	1,190,771	1,136,992	95.5	1,461,181	1,392,333	95.3	1,353,630	1,286,437	94.7	1,235,280	1,168,707	94.6	1,104,707	1,029,576	93.2
13 years.....	1,207,823	1,142,178	94.6	1,181,521	1,123,317	95.1	1,461,181	1,392,333	95.3	1,353,630	1,286,437	94.7	1,235,280	1,168,707	94.6	1,104,707	1,029,576	93.2
14 years.....	1,216,116	1,122,703	92.2	1,187,614	1,101,987	92.8	1,206,486	1,120,653	92.9	1,175,899	1,092,172	92.9	1,033,603	890,374	86.2	1,002,968	876,213	86.5
15 years.....	1,222,337	1,067,177	87.3	1,200,182	1,055,216	88.0	1,234,648	979,070	79.3	1,242,051	964,483	77.6	925,679	665,948	71.9	935,766	691,397	73.9
16 years.....	1,249,166	945,009	75.7	1,239,830	955,216	77.1	1,345,382	1,011,528	75.2	1,353,630	964,483	71.3	925,679	665,948	71.9	935,766	691,397	73.9
17 years.....	1,213,277	754,581	62.2	1,187,150	777,565	65.6	1,345,382	1,011,528	75.2	1,353,630	964,483	71.3	925,679	665,948	71.9	935,766	691,397	73.9
18 years.....	1,281,638	488,650	38.1	1,301,010	451,455	34.7	1,157,703	359,527	31.1	1,138,672	353,977	30.9	938,646	297,100	31.6	929,400	345,260	37.2
19 years.....	1,213,735	281,123	23.2	1,222,451	228,257	18.7	1,106,404	229,899	20.8	1,138,672	231,021	20.3	806,600	127,011	15.7	929,400	221,138	23.8
20 years.....	1,130,663	166,081	14.7	1,216,379	138,881	11.4	1,066,439	155,714	14.6	1,155,932	135,732	11.7	863,301	76,339	8.8	937,601	69,997	7.5

Table 169.—YEAR OF SCHOOL IN WHICH ENROLLED, BY SINGLE YEARS OF AGE, COLOR, SEX, AND TYPE OF SCHOOL (PUBLIC AND PRIVATE), FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960—Con.

(Median not shown where less than 1.0)

Area, type of school, age, color, and sex	Persons enrolled in school	Year of school in which enrolled										College	5 or higher	Median school year in which enrolled			
		Kindergarten			Elementary school			High school			College				5 or higher	Median school year in which enrolled	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1							2	3	4
UNITED STATES—WHITE—Con.																	
Private School—Con.																	
Female, 5 to 34—Con.		12,643	285	566	192	1,838	246	522	1,653	74,242	8,662	538	263	...	...	11.3	
16 years.....	12,643	285	566	192	1,838	246	522	1,653	74,242	8,662	538	263	...	...	...	11.3	
17 years.....	120,727	469	281	122	1,828	216	232	1,828	4,480	28,931	9,817	919	...	...	...	12.3	
18 years.....	137,227	61	441	147	1,116	116	210	510	72,033	30,213	89,784	9,038	293	...	...	13.4	
19 years.....	113,748	76	101	143	1,117	169	156	418	32,875	3,108	32,875	60,310	7,066	86	86	14.2	
20 years.....	83,599	9	32	139	1,138	66	104	104	5,147	1,024	6,745	22,328	6,245	252	252	15.1	
21 years.....	38,066	13	17	63	24	109	222	43	160	304	554	3,121	27,477	1,427	1,427	16.0	
22 years.....	25,816	8	7	32	26	112	233	172	112	190	2,108	1,700	3,622	10,650	4,087	16.2	
23 years.....	15,013	3	8	8	8	13	238	238	111	153	1,681	1,451	2,122	3,622	3,772	16.0	
24 years.....	11,904	7	28	8	12	29	41	235	271	281	288	1,418	1,679	2,761	2,751	15.7	
25 to 29 years.....	39,401	63	77	108	147	119	686	1,077	1,328	1,328	1,328	1,328	1,328	1,328	1,328	15.0	
30 to 34 years.....	30,006	53	78	73	88	125	249	792	445	388	5,365	2,613	2,862	2,862	2,862	15.0	
UNITED STATES—NONWHITE																	
Public School																	
Total, 5 to 34.....	5,181,533	206,473	554,393	500,005	468,137	438,831	398,432	346,898	304,528	230,780	210,289	41,213	32,684	20,661	19,561	12,804	5.4
Male, 5 to 34.....	2,612,395	103,010	283,939	256,950	239,484	220,841	199,344	171,833	150,305	110,329	98,315	19,947	17,650	11,027	10,098	8,779	5.4
5 years.....	113,054	77,193	3,256	1,044	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.5
6 years.....	200,983	147,479	23,860	733	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.2
7 years.....	235,321	89,210	122,042	21,321	2,387	361	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.1
8 years.....	229,182	19,799	88,580	104,866	13,922	371	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.9
9 years.....	226,608	5,382	28,612	87,828	11,486	1,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.8
10 years.....	224,278	1,977	8,370	83,392	83,392	11,860	1,654	569	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.8
11 years.....	215,801	895	3,110	12,113	75,235	76,979	11,143	862	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.9
12 years.....	204,927	995	1,498	14,713	24,495	58,880	10,024	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.6
13 years.....	189,220	1,088	1,484	14,713	24,495	66,360	10,024	14,171	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.5
14 years.....	158,127	438	469	16,886	28,848	47,239	44,157	9,645	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.4
15 years.....	133,647	438	694	1,841	5,731	7,275	14,818	27,136	45,167	8,296	1,416	...	...	...	...	...	10.4
16 years.....	135,774	423	515	693	1,841	3,397	13,150	34,739	38,098	37,089	6,814	114	...	...	...	...	10.4
17 years.....	110,758	294	486	700	1,113	1,739	9,155	30,193	30,008	30,373	1,209	123	...	...	...	...	11.3
18 years.....	168,247	300	383	473	598	986	1,397	2,752	8,070	15,005	25,903	111	...	...	...	...	11.9
19 years.....	35,924	16	68	162	252	276	384	671	812	1,336	2,420	3,279	402	...	...	...	12.7
20 years.....	20,356	63	49	119	171	251	349	510	578	764	1,163	2,033	2,355	...	...	...	12.7
21 years.....	14,429	63	38	56	119	193	259	338	485	569	716	1,043	1,621	...	...	...	13.0
22 years.....	10,249	170	200	363	245	374	425	529	570	570	404	1,608	1,091	...	...	...	13.0
23 years.....	9,732	170	200	363	245	374	425	529	570	570	404	1,608	1,091	...	...	...	13.0
24 years.....	7,863	109	209	344	395	539	728	958	1,283	2,288	3,688	5,436	659	...	...	...	12.5
25 to 29 years.....	32,508	109	344	395	539	728	958	1,283	2,288	3,688	5,436	659	752	...	...	...	12.8
30 to 34 years.....	19,111	166	232	432	641	673	951	1,079	1,809	1,334	2,288	3,688	5,436	...	...	...	11.8
Female, 5 to 34.....	2,569,138	103,463	270,454	263,055	228,653	217,990	199,088	175,065	154,223	137,986	120,421	21,266	15,074	9,463	4,025	4,025	5.5
5 years.....	114,669	78,040	3,277	1,009	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.5
6 years.....	238,483	147,479	23,860	733	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.3
7 years.....	238,483	87,744	128,871	26,019	2,622	493	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.2
8 years.....	228,221	14,950	79,404	113,623	16,041	1,828	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.1
9 years.....	225,003	3,873	20,519	80,080	105,148	13,628	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.0
10 years.....	220,795	1,451	5,809	80,080	105,148	97,937	13,628	491	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.0
11 years.....	213,625	530	2,009	7,702	26,203	70,911	13,642	928	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.0
12 years.....	202,820	442	914	24,969	9,303	24,969	13,507	3,029	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.0
13 years.....	186,080	227	406	3,827	9,196	24,425	69,188	13,267	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.9
14 years.....	157,474	393	319	1,566	3,907	9,006	47,442	56,427	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.9
15 years.....	150,272	417	611	1,925	2,371	9,497	13,642	13,642	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.8
16 years.....	131,464	363	470	538	498	1,856	6,300	18,229	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.8
17 years.....	107,166	247	494	473	394	515	3,712	7,272	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.6
18 years.....	61,278	267	265	536	409	327	1,869	2,994	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.2
19 years.....	34,690	274	272	682	520	318	606	1,104	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.0
20 years.....	18,573	29	32	110	201	208	303	397	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.0
21 years.....	13,106	17	34	92	128	190	284	445	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.4
22 years.....	8,306	13	41	109	118	164	202	348	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.4
23 years.....	6,117	12	23	54	57	81	115	199	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.3
24 years.....	4,686	12	14	45	48	64	98	145	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.3
25 to 29 years.....	24,238	136	173	280	456	700	913	1,012	1,699	2,179	2,865	4,099	5,959	1,924	1,609	1,609	12.1
30 to 34 years.....	19,763	120	188	413	500	913	1,166	1,349	1,935	1,863	2,701	4,634	5,481	1,285	1,074	1,074	11.5

Table 172.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY PERSONS 14 TO 24 YEARS OLD NOT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL, BY SINGLE YEARS OF AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960—Con.
(Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Area, age, color, and sex	Persons not enrolled in school	Years of school completed										Median school years completed										
		Elementary school					High school						College									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
UNITED STATES—Con.																						
All Classes—Con.																						
Female, 14 to 24 years—Con.																						
Percent.....	100.0	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.6	3.0	7.4	18.2	31.3	7.4	10.7	7.9	45.7	4.5	3.0	1.4	3.0	0.3	...
14 years.....	100.0	9.5	0.7	1.0	1.4	2.7	4.7	8.7	16.3	21.3	16.2	11.1	11.1	13.9	4.3	1.2	0.1	...	...	...	...	...
15 years.....	100.0	6.5	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.8	3.4	6.5	11.1	23.3	22.4	18.7	18.7	23.6	2.6	2.6	4.0	...	...	...	...	...
16 years.....	100.0	2.8	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.9	4.4	8.4	18.7	22.4	18.7	18.7	23.6	9.5	9.5	3.3	...	...	...	...	...
17 years.....	100.0	1.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.3	2.6	5.3	12.7	16.2	12.7	12.7	16.2	12.7	12.7	0.2	...	...	...	...	...
18 years.....	100.0	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.3	2.3	6.1	7.7	6.1	6.1	7.7	6.1	6.1	0.1	...	...	...	...	...
19 years.....	100.0	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.1	2.3	6.1	7.4	6.1	6.1	7.4	6.1	6.1	0.1	...	...	...	...	...
20 years.....	100.0	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.1	2.3	6.1	7.4	6.1	6.1	7.4	6.1	6.1	0.1	...	...	...	...	...
21 years.....	100.0	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.1	2.3	6.1	7.4	6.1	6.1	7.4	6.1	6.1	0.1	...	...	...	...	...
22 years.....	100.0	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.1	2.3	6.1	7.4	6.1	6.1	7.4	6.1	6.1	0.1	...	...	...	...	...
23 years.....	100.0	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.1	2.3	6.1	7.4	6.1	6.1	7.4	6.1	6.1	0.1	...	...	...	...	...
24 years.....	100.0	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.5	2.6	6.6	6.8	6.6	6.6	6.8	6.6	6.6	0.1	...	...	...	...	...
White																						
Male, 14 to 24 years.....																						
14 years.....	5,300,166	63,288	10,391	18,125	26,506	38,586	59,297	117,305	218,798	529,020	502,220	541,514	382,018	2,207,823	235,229	162,481	52,078	173,054	42,073	12.1	...	...
15 years.....	5,300,166	6,279	361	675	1,005	1,499	2,971	4,826	8,609	14,945	8,229	1,424	453	1,424	18	18	...	...	...	...	...	...
16 years.....	5,300,166	6,644	370	797	1,233	1,864	3,628	6,264	10,371	18,945	15,133	2,810	871	2,810	248	248	...	...	...	...	...	...
17 years.....	5,300,166	6,214	314	614	1,022	1,474	2,971	5,426	9,371	16,330	13,437	2,492	804	2,492	152	152	...	...	...	...	...	...
18 years.....	5,300,166	5,259	259	518	868	1,394	2,716	5,037	8,907	15,775	12,699	2,377	782	2,377	139	139	...	...	...	...	...	...
19 years.....	5,300,166	4,949	249	498	797	1,233	2,317	4,371	7,775	13,437	10,877	2,177	633	2,177	111	111	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 years.....	5,300,166	603,338	4,949	987	1,422	2,139	3,303	5,007	7,245	10,877	8,229	1,542	463	1,542	88	88	...	...	...	...	...	...
21 years.....	5,300,166	664,622	5,240	1,009	1,941	2,725	3,770	5,661	8,229	12,042	9,371	1,775	514	9,371	313	313	...	...	...	...	...	...
22 years.....	5,300,166	719,629	5,240	1,171	2,162	2,923	4,363	6,228	8,907	13,437	10,877	2,177	633	10,877	363	363	...	...	...	...	...	...
23 years.....	5,300,166	759,927	5,240	1,303	2,335	3,262	5,009	7,131	10,371	15,133	12,699	2,492	804	12,699	463	463	...	...	...	...	...	...
24 years.....	5,300,166	792,214	5,240	1,511	2,311	3,262	5,009	7,131	10,371	15,133	12,699	2,492	804	12,699	463	463	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 14 to 24 years.....																						
14 years.....	6,242,480	49,089	7,696	13,076	18,072	27,041	41,744	82,300	137,328	435,036	502,220	541,514	382,018	2,988,814	298,441	196,691	92,000	203,654	21,627	12.2	...	...
15 years.....	6,242,480	4,916	218	411	576	867	1,687	3,088	5,426	9,371	8,229	1,424	453	1,424	18	18	...	...	...	...	...	...
16 years.....	6,242,480	5,240	267	531	811	1,233	2,317	4,371	7,775	13,437	10,877	2,177	633	10,877	313	313	...	...	...	...	...	...
17 years.....	6,242,480	4,386	202	407	662	1,022	1,870	3,426	6,037	10,877	8,229	1,542	463	8,229	152	152	...	...	...	...	...	...
18 years.....	6,242,480	4,014	199	397	606	907	1,394	2,517	4,598	8,229	6,264	1,177	343	6,264	111	111	...	...	...	...	...	...
19 years.....	6,242,480	728,743	4,014	797	1,233	1,864	3,628	6,264	10,371	18,945	15,133	2,810	871	15,133	313	313	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 years.....	6,242,480	788,182	3,936	836	1,212	1,851	2,823	4,144	6,037	9,371	8,229	1,424	453	9,371	152	152	...	...	...	...	...	...
21 years.....	6,242,480	843,384	4,112	795	1,440	2,050	3,068	4,569	6,795	10,371	8,229	1,424	453	10,371	152	152	...	...	...	...	...	...
22 years.....	6,242,480	893,568	4,233	883	1,389	2,050	3,217	4,951	7,245	10,877	9,371	1,542	463	10,877	152	152	...	...	...	...	...	...
23 years.....	6,242,480	924,368	4,694	1,074	1,778	2,639	4,074	6,037	8,907	13,437	10,877	2,177	633	13,437	152	152	...	...	...	...	...	...
24 years.....	6,242,480	924,368	4,694	1,074	1,778	2,639	4,074	6,037	8,907	13,437	10,877	2,177	633	13,437	152	152	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nonwhite																						
Male, 14 to 24 years.....																						
14 years.....	837,711	15,671	5,127	9,701	16,693	23,571	32,722	45,330	63,709	96,760	91,947	104,020	78,266	214,046	16,659	11,275	3,545	7,187	1,482	10.2	...	...
15 years.....	837,711	1,487	207	376	568	861	1,328	2,352	4,282	7,177	6,264	1,177	313	6,264	100	100	...	...	...	...	...	...
16 years.....	837,711	1,659	244	456	695	1,045	1,747	3,161	5,426	9,371	8,229	1,424	453	9,371	152	152	...	...	...	...	...	...
17 years.....	837,711	1,215	330	641	967	1,439	2,352	4,282	7,177	12,699	10,877	2,177	633	12,699	152	152	...	...	...	...	...	...
18 years.....	837,711	55,010	1,297	2,521	3,742	5,426	7,951	11,437	16,693	25,133	20,506	3,811	1,031	20,506	313	313	...	...	...	...	...	...
19 years.....	837,711	77,063	1,075	2,050	3,068	4,569	6,795	10,371	15,133	22,492	18,945	3,426	1,031	18,945	152	152	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 years.....	837,711	103,651	1,312	2,521	3,742	5,426	7,951	11,437	16,693	25,133	20,506	3,811	1,031	20,506	152	152	...	...	...	...	...	...
21 years.....	837,711	107,503	1,312	2,521	3,742	5,426	7,951	11,437	16,693	25,133	20,506	3,811	1,031	20,506	152	152	...	...	...	...	...	...
22 years.....	837,711	110,460	1,393	2,521	3,742	5,426	7,951	11,437	16,693	25,133	20,506	3,811	1,031	20,506	152	152	...	...	...	...	...	...
23 years.....	837,711	113,420	2,044	3,389	5,009	7,131	10,371	15,133	22,492	34,282	28,103	5,187	1,482	34,282	152	152	...	...	...	...	...	...
24 years.....	837,711	113,420	2,044	3,389	5,009	7,131	10,371	15,133	22,492	34,282	28,103	5,187	1,482	34,282	152	152	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 14 to 24 years.....																						
14 years.....	946,453	12,965	2,697	5,248	8,541	12,838	20,865	34,832	55,125	97,139	103,883	128,727	104,315	295,054	24,815	16,679	5,871	14,724	2,085	10.9	...	...
15 years.....	946,453	1,087	129	202	313	463	703	1,233	2,177	3,937	3,426	622	166	3,426	222	222	...	...	...	...	...	...
16 years.....	946,453	1,241	137	242	406	593	883	1,482	2,639	4,795	4,282	782	202	4,282	222	222	...	...	...	...	...	...
17 years.....	946,453	84,169	886	1,713	2,521	3,742	5,426	7,951	11,437	16,693	12,699	2,492	782	12,699	152	152	...	...	...	...	...	...
18 years.....	946,453	84,764	914	1,713	2,521	3,742	5,426	7,951	11,437	16,693	12,699	2,492	782	12,699	152	152	...	...	...	...	...	...
19 years.....	946,453	106,936	1,606	2,050	3,068	4,569	6,795	10,371	15,133	22,492	18,945	3,426	1,031	18,945	152	152	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 years.....	946,453	119,346	1,230	2,286	3,426	5,009	7,131	10,371	15,133	22,492	18,945	3,426	1,031	22,								

1960
Census
of
Population

SUPPLEMENTARY
REPORTS

December 14, 1962

PC(s1)-30

MOBILITY OF THE POPULATION, BY AGE: 1960

(The tables presented here are preprints of tables 164 and 272 from Final Report PC(1)-1D, which is scheduled to be published in several months and which will contain additional summary information on the detailed characteristics of the population)

Almost three-quarters (73 percent) of the population 20 to 29 years old in April 1960 had moved at least once since April 1955, according to figures compiled from the 1960 Census. As age increased beyond 30 years, this percentage of movers decreased to a low of about 27 percent in the age group 75 to 79 years, and then increased slightly among the very old. Among children 5 to 9 years old, the percentage of movers was about 55, similar to the level observed for persons in their 30's; and among children 10 to 14 years old about 46, about the level observed for persons in their late 30's and early 40's. At ages 15 to 19 years, this mobility rate approached that of the total population, which was 47 percent.

The high rate of mobility among persons in their 20's is to a considerable extent a reflection of the fact, which is sometimes overlooked in the interpretation of migration data, that normally as children grow up they leave their parental home, marry, and establish homes of their own. The decline in mobility at the succeeding ages indicates, generally speaking, an increasing social and economic stability in which a stake in a particular job and strengthening community ties militate against further mobility. There are,

of course, exceptions; not all children leave home when they grow up, some persons never achieve a stable relationship in a given community, and some occupations carry with them a high degree of mobility. For the great majority of persons, however, the general pattern applies. Because these mobility rates refer to a five-year period, movers were about 2 years younger, on the average, at the time of their move than they were in 1960.

At the extreme upper end of the age distribution, it appears that the breakup of families incident to the death of a spouse and the increase in serious disability make long-established living arrangements impractical and thus lead to mobility. The mobility rates of children, of course, reflect those of their parents, and thus their mobility rates tend to decline until they reach the age levels at which they begin to leave home.

About 30 percent of the population 5 years old and over had changed residence within counties between 1955 and 1960, and 17 percent between counties. The intracounty mobility rate is an approximate measure of changes of residence within the same community not necessarily accompanied by a change in employment and thus would cover moves from one apartment to another, from one section of a city to



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another, or, in many cases, the much heralded "flight to the suburbs." Moves between counties, defined in the census as migration, involve, on the average, greater distances, and the migration rate may thus be taken as an approximate measure of moves involving a change of community and employment. These characterizations are of necessity approximate, since obviously some moves within counties involve a change of residence and employment, and some moves between counties may be purely local in character.

Both the intracounty mobility rate and the migration rate show peaks in the age range 20 to 29 years, decreases to lows in the age range 70 to 79 years, and slight increases in the 80's. There are, however, minor differences. The peak for local mobility falls in the age group 25 to 29 years, whereas that for migration falls in the age group 20 to 24 years. Likewise, the low point for the local mobility rate falls in the age group 70 to 74 years, whereas that for the migration rate falls in the age group 75 to 79 years. There is somewhat less variability by age in the local mobility rate than in the migration rate. The peak intracounty mobility rate at 25 to 29 years, 41.2 percent, is slightly more than twice the lowest rate, 18.9 percent. The migration rate at ages 20 to 24, 34.9 percent, is more than 4 times as great as the lowest rate at ages 75 to 79, 8.1 percent.

In terms of total mobility, there is little sex difference--the rate for men was 47.6, and that for women 47.0. The local mobility rate for women was a fraction of a percentage point above the corresponding rate for men, and the migration rate for men exceeded that for women by 1.2 percentage points. There are, however, some appreciable differences by age. In the age range 15 to 29 years, the local mobility rates for women are substantially higher than those for men, and again in the age range 70 years old and over the rates for women were slightly higher. In contrast, the migration rate was slightly higher for men than for women at each 5-year interval to age 70. Thereafter the rates for women were slightly higher than those for men. The higher intracounty mobility rates for women than for men until ages 30 to 34 suggest that the difference in average age at marriage is a factor. Marriage is also a somewhat more important factor in the mobility of women than in the mobility of men. The generally higher migration rates for men suggest that they tend

to move longer distances than women. Among the elderly, the greater incidence of local mobility and migration of women may reflect their tendency to survive their husbands and the need to make a change of residence after they are widowed.

The fact that mobility is so characteristic of young adults is further emphasized in a comparison of the median ages of the various mobility categories with the median age for the general population 5 years old and over. The median age for the total population 5 years old and over was 33.8 years. The people who lived in the same house in 1955 and 1960 had a median age of 41.2 years (table 164). People who lived in a different house in the same county in the two years had a median age of 29.8 years; those who migrated elsewhere in the same State, 27.3 years; and those who migrated to a different State, 26.5 years. These data suggest an inverse relation between age and distance moved. This inverse relationship is characteristic for both men and women with the exception that women moving to a different State have the same median age as intrastate migrants. The same pattern is likewise apparent in the nonwhite population.

Persons 5 years old and over now living in the West have a history of higher mobility than those in other regions (table 272). Only 39.6 percent of the people 5 years old and over were living in the same house in 1955 and 1960. Only Florida and the District of Columbia, outside the West, had as high a percentage of movers as the average percentage for the West. At the other extreme, in terms of stability, in the Northeast 57.1 percent were living in the same house in 1955 and 1960. Only North Dakota, outside the Northeast, had a higher percentage of nonmovers in the population 5 years old and over.

In the West, 55 percent of all moves were intracounty moves. This compares with a national average of 63.0 percent and 67.1 percent for the Northeastern population, which is not only least mobile but also most likely to make local moves. The data indicate that the higher the mobility the lower the relative importance of intracounty (local) moves. Local mobility rates have less variability among regions than do migration rates. Interregional variations in total mobility, therefore, are primarily functions of intercounty exchanges and reflect the continuing westward movement of population.

All of the statistics in this report were obtained from a 25-percent sample, consisting of one household out of every four (and of one person out of every four persons not in households). There may be differences between comparable distributions in this report and in other reports of the 1960 Census of Population because of sampling variability or errors in processing. Definitions of the terms used in this report, explanations of collection and processing procedures, and a statement on sampling variability may be found in the introduction to any of the reports in the PC(1)-D series.

Statistics on mobility are compiled annually based on the monthly Current Population Survey, usually for March. This survey measures mobility in terms of changes in residence during the previous year. The results are published in Current Population Reports, Series P-20.

An outline of the publication program for the 1960 Census of Population may be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., or from any U.S. Department of Commerce Field Office.

Table 164.--RESIDENCE IN 1955 OF THE POPULATION 5 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960--Con.

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Age, color, and sex	Total population, 5 years old and over	Same houses as in 1960	Different house in the United States (movers)								Abroad	Moved, place of residence in 1955 not reported				
			Total	Same county	Different county (migrants)				Total	Same State			Different State by region			
					Total	Same State	North-east	North-Central					South	West		
WHITE																
Total.....	141,472,121	70,912,792	66,712,441	40,790,334	25,922,107	12,843,941	2,721,840	3,816,222	4,277,586	2,262,518	1,834,950	2,011,938				
5 to 9 years.....	16,067,397	6,875,607	8,867,863	5,442,966	3,424,917	1,714,805	304,710	501,243	581,259	322,900	188,871	135,036				
10 to 14 years.....	14,677,328	7,775,537	6,640,532	4,248,399	2,922,133	1,226,385	213,165	338,480	397,139	216,964	144,860	116,399				
15 to 19 years.....	11,666,367	5,843,038	5,547,589	3,136,276	2,411,313	1,220,052	261,345	353,287	388,410	188,219	116,938	158,807				
20 to 24 years.....	9,479,847	2,014,055	6,966,942	3,512,304	3,454,638	1,583,591	396,447	553,109	637,651	283,840	251,762	247,088				
25 to 29 years.....	9,565,462	1,941,661	7,007,980	3,662,855	3,145,125	1,403,512	328,752	453,198	640,171	319,712	384,812	231,009				
30 to 34 years.....	10,596,064	3,663,321	6,540,243	3,332,711	2,637,522	1,279,074	273,924	380,682	443,506	231,286	232,098	160,402				
35 to 39 years.....	11,170,430	5,148,369	5,680,677	3,531,614	2,158,063	1,058,298	226,950	314,628	358,923	199,264	182,361	150,023				
40 to 44 years.....	10,393,094	5,723,274	4,420,597	2,866,479	1,554,078	783,453	160,862	220,213	246,351	143,199	117,008	132,255				
45 to 49 years.....	9,838,979	5,992,271	3,642,850	2,458,947	1,183,903	625,934	120,369	162,607	173,174	101,819	79,543	124,315				
50 to 54 years.....	8,777,124	5,677,699	2,933,565	2,015,861	917,704	498,821	93,919	128,289	122,872	73,803	51,527	114,333				
55 to 59 years.....	7,761,453	5,221,756	2,399,162	1,664,019	735,143	403,067	82,232	104,458	91,442	53,944	35,387	105,148				
60 to 64 years.....	6,519,629	4,543,642	1,867,895	1,282,540	585,143	311,280	77,133	90,904	65,668	40,370	21,552	86,540				
65 to 69 years.....	5,668,320	3,974,353	1,602,134	1,063,538	541,596	277,201	81,035	93,928	53,165	36,267	13,228	75,605				
70 to 74 years.....	4,312,863	3,063,754	1,177,919	801,039	376,880	200,379	53,515	61,809	36,195	24,982	8,156	63,034				
75 to 79 years.....	2,759,955	1,937,524	750,163	520,175	259,988	132,627	27,493	33,083	22,132	14,653	3,966	48,302				
80 to 84 years.....	1,420,987	977,784	406,927	279,527	126,990	76,756	13,512	16,774	12,536	7,432	1,971	34,705				
85 years and over.....	796,822	519,147	247,823	173,074	76,749	48,926	7,437	9,530	6,992	3,864	910	28,942				
Median age.....	34.4	41.9	28.8	30.2	27.0	27.4	27.8	26.8	26.0	26.9	27.8	33.7				
NONWHITE																
Total.....	17,531,672	8,418,226	8,484,019	6,596,829	1,887,190	823,869	119,779	170,893	668,877	103,772	167,872	461,555				
5 to 9 years.....	2,591,744	1,150,737	1,386,199	1,126,130	260,069	115,796	14,477	23,166	93,177	13,453	14,082	40,726				
10 to 14 years.....	2,138,637	1,096,744	1,002,443	823,181	179,262	88,811	8,466	13,102	60,836	8,047	9,643	29,807				
15 to 19 years.....	1,621,067	791,946	787,232	580,045	207,247	96,599	10,427	15,571	75,807	8,843	8,371	35,458				
20 to 24 years.....	1,323,318	568,497	871,180	556,634	314,346	110,313	18,837	26,274	141,093	18,029	27,277	56,364				
25 to 29 years.....	1,304,924	347,444	853,606	612,412	241,194	86,460	16,496	23,821	95,594	18,823	45,118	58,756				
30 to 34 years.....	1,355,645	488,877	787,206	607,229	179,977	73,784	14,994	19,892	58,724	12,583	28,174	51,388				
35 to 39 years.....	1,337,886	596,016	682,665	545,230	137,435	62,052	10,998	15,149	40,836	8,400	14,975	44,232				
40 to 44 years.....	1,174,122	604,166	527,141	431,265	95,876	46,468	7,031	9,136	28,227	5,014	8,149	34,666				
45 to 49 years.....	1,089,899	616,669	439,836	363,868	75,968	38,263	5,215	6,812	22,206	3,472	4,476	28,918				
50 to 54 years.....	914,378	558,852	333,880	276,431	57,449	29,969	3,874	5,265	15,623	2,498	2,773	23,773				
55 to 59 years.....	834,494	534,187	277,697	231,736	45,961	23,823	3,144	4,420	12,794	1,780	1,942	20,668				
60 to 64 years.....	592,268	399,685	177,972	148,214	29,758	15,894	1,690	2,800	8,044	1,030	1,168	13,443				
65 to 69 years.....	518,443	359,889	151,258	126,411	24,947	14,063	1,690	2,352	6,054	788	696	10,402				
70 to 74 years.....	348,273	245,761	97,560	80,414	17,146	9,711	1,124	1,447	4,318	546	464	6,488				
75 to 79 years.....	217,592	152,774	59,992	49,124	10,668	6,085	609	884	2,808	262	4,371	4,371				
80 to 84 years.....	97,219	66,863	27,787	22,298	5,489	3,138	281	456	1,494	120	122	2,447				
85 years and over.....	66,963	45,021	20,203	16,007	4,198	2,640	126	326	1,042	64	89	1,648				
Median age.....	29.2	34.6	26.1	26.7	24.7	25.0	27.3	26.5	23.7	25.9	27.7	31.1				

Table 272.--PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF THE POPULATION 5 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY RESIDENCE IN 1955, BY REGIONS, DIVISIONS, AND STATES: 1960

Region, division, and State	Total population, 5 years old and over	Same house as in 1960	Different house in the United States (movers)								Abroad	Moved, place of residence in 1955 not reported
			Total	Same county	Different county (migrants)							
					Total	Same State	Different State by region					
							North-east	North Central	South	West		
United States	100.0	49.9	47.3	29.8	17.5	8.6	1.8	2.5	3.1	1.5	1.3	1.6
Regions:												
Northeast	100.0	37.1	39.8	26.7	13.1	7.5	2.9	0.8	1.4	0.4	1.5	1.6
North Central	100.0	31.6	46.0	30.9	15.2	8.3	0.8	3.2	2.1	0.8	0.8	1.5
South	100.0	47.6	30.0	30.8	19.2	8.9	1.8	2.2	5.2	1.1	1.0	1.4
West	100.0	39.6	36.5	30.9	25.6	10.4	1.8	4.6	3.6	5.3	2.2	1.7
Northeast:												
New England	100.0	55.6	41.4	28.5	12.9	5.2	4.7	0.9	1.4	0.6	1.3	1.7
Middle Atlantic	100.0	37.5	39.3	26.2	13.1	8.3	2.3	0.8	1.4	0.3	1.5	1.6
North Central:												
East North Central	100.0	31.4	46.1	32.3	13.8	7.4	0.9	2.6	2.3	0.6	0.8	1.6
West North Central	100.0	52.2	45.8	27.5	18.4	10.3	0.5	4.4	1.8	1.4	0.7	1.3
South:												
South Atlantic	100.0	46.9	50.2	29.2	21.0	8.1	3.2	2.5	6.4	0.9	1.2	1.6
East South Central	100.0	50.3	48.2	33.6	14.6	7.2	0.6	2.1	4.2	0.5	0.5	1.0
West South Central	100.0	46.7	50.8	31.2	19.6	11.2	0.6	1.9	4.1	1.8	1.1	1.4
West:												
Mountain	100.0	41.4	55.7	27.2	28.4	9.1	1.4	5.9	4.3	7.6	1.6	1.3
Pacific	100.0	39.0	56.7	32.0	24.7	10.7	1.9	4.2	3.4	4.5	2.4	1.9
New England:												
Maine	100.0	56.2	41.5	27.8	13.7	6.0	4.4	0.8	1.7	0.9	1.2	1.1
New Hampshire	100.0	54.6	42.6	26.3	16.3	4.2	8.9	0.9	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.7
Vermont	100.0	55.2	43.2	27.7	15.4	5.8	7.8	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.8
Massachusetts	100.0	56.6	40.3	28.1	12.2	6.2	3.4	0.8	1.3	0.5	1.3	1.8
Rhode Island	100.0	55.9	40.8	28.0	12.8	3.7	5.2	1.2	2.1	0.7	1.1	2.2
Connecticut	100.0	55.8	43.0	30.3	12.7	3.6	6.0	1.0	1.6	0.5	1.5	1.7
Middle Atlantic:												
New York	100.0	56.7	39.3	25.5	13.8	9.9	1.6	0.7	1.3	0.4	2.2	1.9
New Jersey	100.0	54.9	41.9	24.8	17.1	7.8	6.1	0.9	1.9	0.4	1.6	1.6
Pennsylvania	100.0	60.3	37.9	27.9	10.0	6.0	1.5	0.8	1.3	0.3	0.6	1.3
East North Central:												
Ohio	100.0	49.9	48.1	34.1	14.0	7.3	1.5	1.6	3.1	0.5	0.7	1.3
Indiana	100.0	51.8	46.1	30.6	15.5	7.8	0.7	3.6	2.8	0.6	0.6	1.5
Illinois	100.0	49.4	47.1	34.3	12.8	5.9	0.8	3.2	2.2	0.7	1.1	2.4
Michigan	100.0	53.7	44.1	30.3	13.8	8.9	0.7	2.1	1.6	0.5	0.8	1.3
Wisconsin	100.0	55.4	42.8	28.8	14.0	8.3	0.4	3.7	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.1
West North Central:												
Minnesota	100.0	55.1	43.3	26.3	17.0	10.4	0.5	4.3	0.7	1.1	0.6	1.0
Iowa	100.0	55.2	43.3	27.5	15.9	9.8	0.3	4.1	0.8	0.9	0.4	1.0
Missouri	100.0	48.1	49.4	30.1	19.3	10.9	0.5	4.2	2.5	1.3	0.6	1.9
North Dakota	100.0	57.6	41.1	23.7	17.4	9.8	0.3	4.5	0.9	1.8	0.7	0.6
South Dakota	100.0	55.0	43.7	24.2	19.6	10.7	0.3	5.2	1.1	2.2	0.6	0.6
Nebraska	100.0	52.9	45.2	26.6	18.6	9.7	0.5	4.6	1.6	2.2	0.9	1.0
Kansas	100.0	49.3	48.3	26.8	21.5	10.0	0.7	5.0	3.8	2.1	1.1	1.3
South Atlantic:												
Delaware	100.0	49.6	47.2	30.4	16.8	1.7	6.9	1.8	5.6	0.7	1.1	2.1
Maryland	100.0	49.9	46.7	26.0	20.7	8.1	3.1	1.4	7.3	0.9	1.3	2.0
District of Columbia	100.0	39.3	35.5	37.3	16.2	...	3.7	1.8	9.7	1.0	2.6	4.7
Virginia	100.0	48.1	48.8	34.4	24.4	11.4	2.8	2.0	7.0	1.3	1.7	1.4
West Virginia	100.0	56.3	42.4	30.1	12.3	6.7	1.0	2.2	0.3	0.8	1.1	1.1
North Carolina	100.0	50.8	47.3	32.4	15.0	8.2	1.2	0.9	4.2	0.5	0.6	1.2
South Carolina	100.0	50.8	47.3	32.7	14.6	6.5	1.3	0.8	5.3	0.6	0.8	1.1
Georgia	100.0	46.5	51.4	32.5	19.0	10.5	1.0	1.3	5.6	0.7	1.0	1.1
Florida	100.0	36.4	59.4	26.4	32.9	6.7	8.4	7.0	9.6	1.3	1.9	2.3
East South Central:												
Kentucky	100.0	50.4	47.8	33.7	14.1	7.2	0.7	3.4	2.4	0.4	0.6	1.2
Tennessee	100.0	49.6	48.7	34.6	14.2	6.2	0.5	2.2	4.8	0.6	0.4	1.3
Alabama	100.0	50.0	48.7	34.1	14.6	7.2	0.5	1.5	4.7	0.6	0.6	0.7
Mississippi	100.0	51.8	47.0	30.9	16.1	8.8	0.4	1.3	4.8	0.7	0.5	0.6
West South Central:												
Arkansas	100.0	49.0	50.0	31.8	18.2	8.6	0.3	3.1	4.5	1.8	0.4	0.6
Louisiana	100.0	51.6	46.5	30.7	15.8	8.8	0.4	0.9	4.9	0.8	0.7	1.2
Oklahoma	100.0	46.3	51.0	29.8	21.2	10.6	0.6	3.0	4.6	2.5	1.0	1.8
Texas	100.0	44.7	52.3	31.6	20.7	12.6	0.8	1.8	3.6	1.9	1.4	1.6
Mountain:												
Montana	100.0	47.6	50.8	27.7	23.1	11.6	0.5	4.0	1.4	5.6	1.0	0.7
Idaho	100.0	46.1	52.4	27.3	25.2	10.4	0.5	2.5	1.6	10.2	0.8	0.6
Wyoming	100.0	41.7	56.4	28.3	28.1	8.7	0.8	6.6	2.9	9.0	1.0	0.8
Colorado	100.0	40.4	56.6	25.6	30.9	12.7	1.4	7.7	4.1	5.0	1.3	1.5
New Mexico	100.0	41.6	55.6	25.9	29.7	7.3	1.4	4.4	10.1	6.5	1.8	1.1
Arizona	100.0	34.3	63.2	28.4	32.8	5.3	3.1	10.4	5.4	8.6	2.3	2.2
Utah	100.0	48.7	49.1	29.3	19.8	8.1	0.6	1.6	1.5	8.0	1.3	0.9
Nevada	100.0	31.9	64.1	28.0	36.2	4.9	2.6	4.4	4.9	19.3	2.0	1.9
Pacific:												
Washington	100.0	44.9	52.2	29.9	22.3	9.5	0.8	3.0	2.1	6.9	1.8	1.1
Oregon	100.0	44.4	53.8	29.0	24.8	12.3	0.4	2.3	1.4	8.4	0.9	1.0
California	100.0	37.3	57.9	32.9	25.0	11.2	2.2	4.6	3.6	3.4	2.6	2.1
Alaska	100.0	32.7	70.1	21.1	49.0	6.9	4.7	8.1	12.6	16.7	4.5	2.8
Hawaii	100.0	43.7	51.8	31.9	19.9	2.8	2.3	3.0	5.8	6.1	3.5	1.0

1960
Census
of
Population

SUPPLEMENTARY
REPORTS

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PC(S1)-31

VETERANS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1960

(The tables presented here are preprints of tables 175 and 278 from Final Report PC(1)-1D, which is scheduled to be published in several months and which will contain additional summary information on the detailed characteristics of the population)

The 23 million veterans in the United States were generally younger, more mobile, and had a higher average income than nonveterans, according to the results of the 1960 Census. Approximately two-fifths of all civilian males 14 years old and over had served in the Armed Forces of this country during the Korean war, World War II, World War I, or other war or peacetime service.

A veteran is defined here as a civilian male 14 years old and over who has served but is not now serving in the Armed Forces of the United States. All other civilian males 14 years old and over are classified as nonveterans.

As a group, the men who reported that they had served in the Armed Forces of the United States were seven years younger than those who had not been in the service. The median age of veterans of all periods of service was 38.2 years for the country as a whole, ranging from a low of 35.8 years in Hawaii, to a high of 40.1 years in Arkansas. The median age of nonveterans 14 years old and over was 45.2 years. In general, veterans were concentrated in the age range 25 to 44 years--about 64.6 percent of the veterans being in this age group as compared with 21.9 percent for nonveterans.

The largest group of veterans, those who had served during World War II, were concentrated in the ages from 30 to 49 years with a median age of 40.0. As would be expected, the median ages of those who served in World War I was high, 65.5 years, and those who served in the Korean war and in both the Korean war and World War II was low, 28.4 years and 37.2 years, respectively.

Over half (52.5 percent) of all veterans were living in a different house in 1960 than in 1955, while just over two-fifths of the nonveterans (43.1 percent) had moved during the same period. One in every five veterans was living in a different county in 1960 than in 1955 and one in every ten in a different State. Slightly over 1 percent of all veterans (1.3 percent) were abroad in 1955.

The educational attainment of the veteran population as measured by the median number of years of school completed was greater than that of the nonveteran population. For veterans the median years of school completed was 12.1 years as compared to 9.4 years for nonveterans. This difference results in part from the differences in the age distribution between veterans and nonveterans and from the fact that nonwhites are underrepresented in the veteran population. A comparison of the



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BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, Richard M. Scammon, *Director*

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Commerce Field Offices, 10 cents.



medians for all veterans in the age groups 25 to 34 and 35 to 44 with the corresponding medians for the white population indicates a slightly higher attainment level for veterans. It is possible that this higher level may in part reflect the results of the financial assistance for education granted under the "GI Bill."

The median income in 1959 of all veterans was \$5,109 as compared to \$3,215 for nonveterans. Here again the differences are in part explained by the concentration of the veteran population in the age levels in which income is highest and the relatively small proportion of nonwhites in the veteran population. As for educational attainment, however, the median income of all veterans exceeds that of the male white population at ages 25 to 34 and 35 to 44 years. Among families with a veteran as the head, the median income in 1959 was \$6,416. This was approximately \$1,000

higher than the median income of families in which the head was a male nonveteran.

All of the statistics in this report were obtained from a 25-percent sample, consisting of one household out of every four (and of one person out of every four persons not in households). There may be differences between comparable distributions in this report and in other reports of the 1960 Census of Population because of sampling variability or errors in processing. Definitions of the terms used in this report, explanations of collection and processing procedures, and a statement on sampling variability may be found in the introduction to any of the reports in the PC(1)-D series.

An outline of the publication program for the 1960 Census of Population may be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., or from any U.S. Department of Commerce Field Office.

Table 175.—CHARACTERISTICS OF CIVILIAN MALE VETERANS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960

Subject	Total	14 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 to 74 years	75 years old and over
PERIOD OF SERVICE													
Total, 14 years old and over.....	23,103,228	1,570,976	3,087,135	3,980,628	4,486,257	3,367,051	1,909,053	1,177,041	685,369	1,230,233	1,027,561	396,381	183,543
Korean War.....	4,051,288	340,324	2,449,318	1,106,810	71,519	28,557	20,133	16,301	7,163	4,596	3,534	1,666	1,367
Korean War and World War II.....	803,287	...	...	296,566	235,742	134,509	68,082	38,395	16,477	7,658	3,708	1,168	982
World War II.....	13,042,489	...	...	2,402,887	4,141,932	3,155,390	1,734,661	1,010,303	345,509	154,079	51,089	25,436	21,343
World War I.....	2,608,189	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	181,977	1,028,071	943,075	343,968	111,038
Other service.....	2,597,975	1,230,652	637,817	174,365	37,064	48,595	86,177	112,042	134,243	35,829	26,155	26,083	48,753
Nonwhite, 14 years old and over.....	1,775,650	126,422	244,653	317,222	356,423	243,521	151,124	94,650	47,908	74,020	77,221	29,303	13,183
Korean War.....	374,273	38,159	202,738	103,579	14,901	5,702	3,669	2,942	934	695	515	263	176
Korean War and World War II.....	44,718	...	...	17,736	13,131	6,687	3,852	2,305	517	261	111	78	40
World War II.....	1,010,581	...	...	185,513	324,311	228,507	141,449	87,267	26,270	10,125	3,636	1,785	1,696
World War I.....	187,189	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17,737	61,533	71,830	26,457	9,612
Other service.....	158,889	88,263	41,915	10,392	4,080	2,625	2,154	2,136	2,430	1,406	1,109	720	1,659
URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE													
Urban.....	17,352,473	1,187,391	2,343,983	2,982,381	3,346,062	2,532,262	1,457,857	909,597	531,570	908,613	726,605	287,149	139,003
Rural nonfarm.....	4,667,328	304,792	620,938	838,182	937,777	673,817	365,160	217,215	124,321	239,031	221,510	86,627	37,368
Rural farm.....	1,083,417	78,793	122,214	159,065	202,818	160,972	86,036	50,229	29,478	82,589	79,446	24,605	7,172
MARITAL STATUS													
Single.....	3,029,357	817,412	609,248	407,450	308,325	216,700	172,488	142,660	97,592	93,358	91,479	51,920	20,725
Married.....	19,042,043	733,110	2,417,976	3,476,360	4,053,777	3,033,896	1,640,089	954,104	524,714	1,020,061	813,912	276,897	97,607
Separated.....	356,304	20,006	41,519	37,492	65,324	51,124	36,193	24,741	15,252	18,997	15,896	6,472	2,988
Widowed.....	419,518	1,426	4,732	10,399	18,606	23,571	24,999	26,997	28,512	74,339	89,894	56,227	59,816
Divorced.....	612,314	19,028	55,179	86,419	105,945	92,892	71,537	53,280	34,551	42,475	32,276	13,337	5,395
RESIDENCE IN 1955													
Same house as in 1960.....	10,100,173	474,353	532,287	1,226,448	1,979,692	1,759,512	1,076,405	690,577	409,235	845,004	715,372	273,757	117,531
Different house in U.S.....	12,135,697	961,838	2,260,875	2,641,024	2,421,801	1,540,030	780,266	444,030	253,981	365,454	296,460	114,886	55,052
Same county.....	7,418,850	20,006	1,211,361	1,608,689	1,537,412	1,001,543	518,480	297,502	170,467	245,265	190,065	74,663	36,950
Different county, same State.....	2,271,359	188,838	438,309	520,308	454,587	275,107	133,656	75,163	42,681	61,604	52,029	19,529	9,748
Different State.....	2,445,288	246,545	611,205	512,027	429,802	263,380	128,130	71,365	40,833	58,585	54,368	20,694	8,354
Abroad.....	305,409	53,828	159,542	37,535	18,918	14,394	8,424	5,396	3,138	2,213	1,189	507	325
Moved, residence in 1955 not reported.....	561,875	80,927	134,431	75,621	65,850	53,049	43,950	37,038	19,015	17,558	14,560	9,231	10,635
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
Elementary: 0 to 7 years.....	3,022,403	79,341	158,091	307,532	439,077	399,163	299,382	226,910	173,400	341,866	366,698	155,606	75,337
8 years.....	3,045,660	110,464	227,217	389,336	474,542	447,617	320,728	225,809	156,729	289,530	257,975	98,069	44,244
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	4,937,781	432,466	622,799	943,605	995,439	755,427	407,203	249,536	126,255	197,456	141,535	47,391	18,669
4 years.....	6,466,440	641,578	1,108,198	1,177,396	1,411,527	1,017,942	467,433	223,720	95,442	161,703	106,125	37,583	18,193
College: 1 to 3 years.....	2,667,597	234,674	492,946	487,120	497,706	356,513	191,380	112,344	58,869	118,121	77,941	28,393	11,590
4 years.....	1,669,770	56,367	310,462	389,871	364,012	203,084	105,361	63,051	36,299	69,043	45,627	17,894	8,699
5 years or more.....	1,293,577	16,086	167,422	285,768	303,954	187,705	117,566	72,671	38,375	52,114	31,660	13,445	6,811
Median school years completed.....	12.1	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.2	12.1	11.5	10.6	9.3	8.9	8.6	8.4	8.4
HOUSEHOLD STATUS AND FAMILY SIZE													
In households.....	22,541,277	1,496,616	3,016,611	3,911,998	4,418,150	3,314,099	1,865,884	1,140,581	659,917	1,189,689	991,525	377,188	161,019
In primary families.....	20,951,036	1,380,000	2,815,385	3,718,385	4,227,089	3,155,415	1,728,446	1,020,810	563,317	1,057,479	860,175	304,693	119,865
Head of husband-wife family.....	17,906,999	608,634	2,232,630	3,294,543	3,872,172	2,898,187	1,549,100	892,995	486,738	965,428	766,816	255,855	83,901
2 members.....	4,080,057	224,781	416,120	323,102	323,117	355,720	356,069	356,371	265,892	649,090	542,617	191,768	65,410
3 members.....	3,983,759	225,202	620,182	563,977	568,105	519,200	363,803	229,847	111,647	191,144	138,433	40,600	11,619
4 members.....	4,462,100	111,812	671,738	1,001,956	1,123,219	826,627	386,917	157,431	56,151	66,137	44,319	12,325	3,468
5 members.....	3,031,925	33,646	344,225	759,316	916,181	593,679	223,500	78,827	27,219	29,211	19,250	5,298	1,576
6 or more members.....	2,749,158	13,193	180,365	646,192	941,550	602,961	208,811	70,519	25,829	29,646	22,197	5,867	1,828
Head of other family.....	455,888	10,586	33,644	54,204	69,933	66,797	53,677	39,628	23,979	36,961	38,055	18,432	9,992
Relative of head.....	2,388,149	760,780	549,111	369,638	284,964	190,431	125,669	88,187	39,816	16,636	12,711	11,395	6,991
Parent or child.....	1,824,488	648,113	430,625	271,297	193,686	116,620	67,512	39,816	16,636	12,711	11,395	6,991	8,836
Other.....	763,661	112,667	118,486	98,341	91,278	73,811	58,157	48,371	35,661	42,379	43,909	23,415	17,086
Notrelative of head.....	463,239	64,114	83,038	62,083	56,066	43,373	34,754	28,453	21,569	26,439	23,604	12,423	7,323
Primary individual.....	1,127,002	52,502	118,188	131,530	135,015	115,311	102,684	91,318	73,034	105,771	107,746	60,072	33,831
Inmate of institution.....	337,994	29,111	35,495	44,598	45,544	33,967	26,298	20,948	16,157	26,865	24,949	15,549	18,513
In hospitals for mental, tubercular, and chronic diseases.....	142,506	3,663	7,893	13,597	18,436	16,771	14,519	12,004	9,598	16,042	15,277	8,369	6,377
In nursing homes and homes for the aged and dependent.....	48,376	221	326	594	918	1,410	2,169	3,202	3,441	8,546	8,554	6,817	11,978
In other institutions.....	147,112	25,227	27,076	30,407	26,190	15,786	9,610	4,742	3,118	2,277	1,118	363	1,068
Other persons in group quarters.....	223,957	45,249	35,029	24,032	22,563	18,985	16,871	15,512	11,295	13,679	11,087	5,644	4,011

Table 175.—CHARACTERISTICS OF CIVILIAN MALE VETERANS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960—Con.

Subject	Total	14 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 to 74 years	75 years old and over
EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND YEAR LAST WORKED													
Labor force.....	20,644,451	1,330,701	2,925,950	3,855,767	4,346,219	3,243,012	1,803,374	1,076,049	577,111	927,354	426,037	104,576	28,301
Employed.....	19,749,368	1,197,796	2,793,484	3,718,036	4,198,799	3,128,480	1,728,406	1,024,018	545,259	884,598	404,016	99,671	26,805
Professional, tech'l, & kindred wkrs..	2,628,334	104,296	454,351	595,105	593,234	393,012	188,767	112,928	60,159	99,297	47,658	14,659	4,868
Farmers and farm managers.....	376,529	17,197	61,453	91,459	114,991	91,600	47,417	26,779	15,720	53,081	43,399	11,343	2,090
Mrs., offic. & prop'rs, exc. farm.....	2,345,286	49,536	203,172	396,601	448,526	254,914	147,537	75,242	147,585	147,585	66,673	15,834	3,512
Clerical and kindred workers.....	1,590,928	141,424	261,220	282,706	297,610	231,710	137,425	82,101	41,518	73,524	33,047	6,980	1,663
Sales workers.....	1,444,740	85,353	202,182	277,792	304,734	226,424	123,981	70,029	35,665	70,728	36,365	9,251	2,236
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred wkrs..	4,154,357	196,197	552,206	805,576	974,054	721,507	352,527	199,197	110,604	167,548	60,364	12,074	2,503
Operatives and kindred workers.....	3,841,950	317,787	606,884	792,904	821,481	611,478	318,921	166,724	85,424	113,181	37,938	7,379	1,849
Private household workers.....	14,334	761	987	1,354	1,634	1,827	1,797	1,718	990	1,477	1,181	725	2,495
Service workers, exc. priv. household.	1,058,013	60,281	131,889	172,057	187,082	152,341	106,870	74,958	48,379	74,578	37,253	9,828	2,495
Farm laborers and foremen.....	206,320	28,165	31,975	31,750	31,547	25,288	17,993	11,164	7,314	11,036	7,873	2,294	551
Laborers, exc. farm and mine.....	1,028,379	103,599	154,453	177,763	197,342	151,953	91,701	55,200	29,853	41,470	18,921	4,755	1,369
Occupation not reported.....	858,198	93,200	132,712	132,969	136,938	112,844	86,693	75,683	34,391	31,093	13,340	4,830	3,505
Unemployed.....	895,083	132,905	132,466	137,731	147,420	114,532	74,968	52,031	31,852	42,756	22,021	4,905	1,496
Not in labor force.....	2,458,761	240,275	161,185	124,861	140,038	124,035	105,675	100,992	108,254	302,879	601,524	293,805	155,238
Inmate of institution.....	337,994	29,111	35,495	44,598	45,544	33,967	26,298	20,948	16,157	26,865	24,949	15,549	18,511
Enrolled in school.....	207,320	129,480	64,945	12,895	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other.....	1,913,447	81,684	60,745	67,368	94,494	90,068	79,377	80,044	92,097	276,014	576,575	278,256	136,725
Last worked 1959 to 1960.....	613,043	47,094	36,817	38,559	50,608	45,068	35,714	31,021	29,485	61,751	169,078	36,341	9,507
Last worked 1955 to 1958.....	504,954	7,998	7,561	9,837	15,579	16,535	15,958	18,723	24,618	85,636	212,174	74,902	16,033
Last worked 1950 to 1954.....	213,614	348	2,491	3,965	5,312	5,922	6,053	7,690	10,639	37,786	69,377	65,502	17,929
Did not work, 1950 to 1960.....	501,708	22,698	10,658	12,160	19,951	19,510	18,784	19,608	21,784	65,910	116,097	90,525	84,023
Date last worked not reported.....	60,128	3,546	3,218	2,847	3,044	3,033	2,868	3,002	5,571	4,931	9,849	8,986	9,233
INCOME IN 1959 OF PERSONS													
Total.....	23,103,228	1,570,976	3,087,135	3,980,628	4,486,257	3,367,051	1,909,053	1,177,041	685,369	1,230,233	1,027,561	398,381	183,543
Without income.....	610,114	136,542	64,964	65,637	68,615	54,944	44,201	37,444	29,901	47,351	27,474	15,042	17,999
With income.....	22,493,114	1,434,434	3,022,171	3,914,991	4,417,642	3,312,107	1,864,852	1,139,597	655,468	1,182,882	1,000,087	383,339	165,544
\$1 to \$999 or less.....	1,323,481	225,373	124,882	117,625	135,291	115,987	92,100	73,219	57,762	127,753	132,276	70,470	50,743
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	1,683,926	284,926	209,541	151,968	164,910	133,941	98,713	75,249	57,168	130,507	211,631	113,960	51,809
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	2,009,345	273,491	207,284	246,309	254,407	199,252	134,917	93,746	64,011	127,281	200,259	84,373	24,373
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2,348,883	261,130	459,090	406,972	407,672	312,168	196,183	127,966	75,376	130,762	121,474	37,943	12,115
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	3,276,534	200,601	602,603	613,942	615,348	463,806	270,146	165,813	88,759	144,987	86,795	19,222	6,812
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	3,659,527	114,979	596,523	775,018	801,607	591,846	314,512	178,353	91,654	145,747	72,197	14,689	4,902
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	2,685,692	43,177	353,367	593,972	653,108	464,853	229,129	126,229	62,567	99,479	44,807	9,821	3,183
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	3,355,604	25,259	296,183	723,900	899,810	638,237	305,723	164,441	83,457	136,753	62,610	14,226	5,005
\$8,000 and over.....	1,907,722	5,898	70,598	287,285	485,849	392,017	223,429	134,549	74,814	139,613	68,038	18,930	6,602
Median income.....dollars.....	5,109	2,757	4,681	5,544	5,788	5,728	5,446	5,189	4,827	4,518	2,780	2,091	1,618
INCOME IN 1959 OF FAMILIES HEADED BY VETERANS													
Total.....	18,382,628	622,092	2,270,692	3,351,528	3,944,732	2,966,955	1,604,238	933,731	511,308	1,003,262	805,506	274,541	94,043
Under \$1,000.....	402,052	20,525	31,870	46,984	59,735	47,681	32,553	22,822	17,166	47,375	44,328	19,977	11,036
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	637,597	43,888	59,878	67,575	82,512	65,428	43,129	30,211	22,646	66,102	90,639	44,372	21,217
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	991,906	76,572	127,224	128,145	141,539	106,471	68,330	44,591	30,909	78,639	119,750	52,718	16,018
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1,439,923	105,056	227,426	234,452	241,932	175,060	103,771	65,675	36,192	87,521	106,040	39,264	10,554
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	2,025,075	111,402	351,013	385,399	390,379	275,702	151,914	90,097	49,626	101,424	85,387	25,191	7,541
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	2,676,613	98,402	440,136	571,200	579,936	401,067	203,783	111,623	58,975	111,369	74,856	19,605	5,661
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	2,461,680	66,982	356,803	537,168	578,900	399,224	194,177	103,270	52,512	94,255	58,263	15,247	4,339
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	4,604,325	83,731	637,731	928,816	1,136,377	844,351	421,170	227,655	113,375	189,082	107,611	27,285	8,039
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	2,201,076	13,422	134,951	348,326	532,745	458,619	257,121	153,226	77,655	132,757	69,871	17,260	5,123
\$9,000 and over.....	947,381	2,112	24,618	103,463	200,637	193,352	127,750	84,561	49,252	94,738	48,761	13,622	4,515
Median income.....dollars.....	6,416	4,584	5,768	6,451	6,823	7,046	7,028	6,986	6,707	6,098	4,492	3,515	2,922
INCOME IN 1959 OF UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS													
Total.....	1,791,349	158,222	231,123	214,389	210,707	175,462	152,603	134,059	105,223	144,952	141,742	77,871	44,996
Under \$1,000.....	297,457	39,451	21,343	18,376	21,145	21,376	22,693	22,677	22,055	35,920	33,973	21,346	17,102
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	274,853	37,262	25,966	17,064	18,455	16,321	16,399	16,800	14,712	23,627	42,110	28,599	14,438
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	231,989	28,745	30,892	21,903	22,114	19,478	18,121	16,123	13,603	17,323	25,379	13,015	5,297
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	220,994	22,270	36,129	27,791	26,660	22,808	19,857	17,383	12,763	16,098	12,129	4,654	2,452
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	225,753	15,255	38,213	32,969	31,119	25,921	22,140	18,611	13,122	15,333	8,753	2,846	1,071
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	199,221	8,265	32,804	33,805	30,764	24,314	19,822	16,161	10,797	12,747	6,494	2,144	1,404
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	122,860	3,862	19,117	22,863	20,740	15,951	11,522	9,026	6,390	7,835	3,623	1,253	678
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	138,587	2,430	17,781	27,024	25,467	18,518	13,666	10,233	6,896	8,768	4,797	1,897	1,110
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	50,724	529	4,219	9,112	9,669	6,918	5,155	4,374	2,718	4,040	2,253	1,144	593
\$9,000 and over.....	28,911	153	1,559	3,482	4,574	3,857	3,228	2,671	2,167	3,261	2,235	973	751
Median income.....dollars.....	3,413	2,083	3,948	4,669	4,546	4,299	3,961	3,658	3,176	2,746	1,876	1,615	1,374

Table 778.—CIVILIAN MALE VETERANS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, BY REGIONS, DIVISIONS, AND STATES: 1960

Region, division, and State	Total	14 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 to 74 years	75 years old and over	Median age
United States	23,103,228	1,570,976	3,087,135	3,980,628	4,486,257	3,367,051	1,909,053	1,177,041	685,369	1,230,233	1,027,561	398,381	183,543	38.2
Regions:														
Northeast:	6,192,542	408,714	794,156	1,060,234	1,195,288	929,300	537,385	334,233	193,833	331,058	260,326	100,310	47,705	38.5
North Central	6,669,007	458,792	933,992	1,183,712	1,293,283	954,448	515,861	309,348	174,669	364,870	313,352	117,043	50,037	37.9
South	6,297,959	424,144	831,271	1,079,050	1,245,189	919,537	530,095	322,177	180,470	324,796	288,515	107,860	48,855	38.3
West	3,943,720	279,326	528,116	657,632	752,497	567,766	325,712	211,283	136,397	209,509	165,368	73,168	36,946	38.4
Northwest:	1,480,660	107,585	191,188	246,758	277,712	218,134	124,671	77,028	48,233	84,168	66,479	25,544	13,160	38.5
New England	4,711,882	301,129	602,968	813,476	917,576	711,166	412,714	257,205	145,600	246,890	193,847	74,766	34,545	38.5
North Central:	4,741,412	317,927	662,592	856,450	943,576	691,843	363,778	216,561	124,056	247,937	206,357	76,769	33,566	37.8
E. N. Central	1,927,595	140,865	271,000	327,262	349,707	262,605	152,083	92,787	50,613	116,933	106,995	40,274	16,471	38.2
South:	3,043,361	206,043	402,760	523,112	600,300	444,109	254,788	154,797	89,968	154,793	135,150	52,330	25,211	38.2
South Atlantic	1,268,023	88,193	167,930	214,859	253,880	185,373	106,012	62,568	32,563	63,288	61,562	22,182	9,608	38.2
E. S. Central	1,986,575	129,908	260,581	341,079	391,039	286,055	169,295	104,812	97,934	106,715	91,803	33,348	14,036	38.3
West:	892,187	70,051	124,033	156,070	173,320	126,769	69,583	42,020	25,151	45,151	37,634	15,585	6,820	37.8
Mountain	3,051,533	209,275	404,083	501,562	579,177	440,997	256,129	169,263	111,246	164,358	127,734	57,583	30,126	38.5
Pacific														
New England:	120,759	8,666	15,861	19,323	22,157	17,265	9,473	5,966	3,734	8,282	6,396	2,471	1,165	38.7
Maine	83,364	6,279	10,962	13,474	15,004	11,794	7,151	4,593	2,833	4,996	3,948	1,542	811	38.7
New Hampshire	47,375	4,270	6,547	7,990	8,312	6,421	4,011	2,383	1,478	2,705	2,333	878	447	38.2
Vermont	740,822	54,798	96,361	122,833	134,898	107,139	61,918	39,572	25,249	43,460	34,577	13,220	6,817	38.6
Massachusetts	120,678	8,987	14,652	19,477	23,936	17,690	10,803	6,393	3,886	6,655	5,150	1,844	1,065	38.6
Rhode Island	367,662	24,585	46,805	64,061	73,405	57,825	31,315	18,121	11,076	18,070	14,055	5,489	2,855	38.3
Middle Atlantic:	2,279,781	147,730	293,898	383,289	426,010	334,806	205,621	135,941	76,867	123,537	96,649	37,794	17,639	38.7
New York	879,723	51,671	111,996	154,142	176,577	138,137	76,271	44,983	27,177	45,221	34,182	13,159	6,207	38.5
New Jersey	1,552,378	101,728	197,074	276,045	314,989	238,223	130,822	76,281	41,556	78,132	63,016	23,813	10,699	38.2
Pennsylvania														
E. N. Central:	1,296,400	86,116	179,237	237,772	266,551	195,271	100,211	58,920	31,938	62,211	50,418	18,811	8,944	37.7
Ohio	596,148	43,973	85,398	108,516	119,361	81,916	43,907	26,025	15,983	21,882	20,230	7,271	5,143	37.6
Indiana	1,358,236	82,452	184,509	235,311	261,014	200,699	115,233	71,118	38,321	72,805	63,253	23,680	9,641	38.4
Illinois	998,463	66,231	141,524	188,936	207,454	146,769	70,730	40,562	25,031	49,927	40,143	14,877	6,269	37.5
Michigan	492,165	41,155	71,924	85,715	89,196	67,188	33,697	19,946	12,783	31,186	26,125	9,481	3,569	37.7
Wisconsin														
W. N. Central:	442,587	34,632	64,676	76,077	77,878	60,321	33,708	20,347	11,296	26,183	25,053	9,180	3,236	37.9
Minnesota	339,427	25,015	48,257	57,371	60,507	45,709	26,298	15,797	8,401	21,882	20,230	7,271	2,689	38.2
Iowa	560,020	37,597	75,449	92,150	103,272	76,114	47,414	29,808	16,419	34,278	29,874	11,817	5,828	38.6
North Dakota	64,758	6,012	9,787	11,292	10,723	9,007	4,971	2,617	1,385	3,315	3,402	1,232	515	37.3
South Dakota	78,106	6,174	11,119	13,710	13,341	10,556	5,515	3,281	1,871	4,570	5,299	2,064	606	38.0
Nebraska	168,183	12,972	24,731	29,635	30,626	22,514	12,554	7,384	4,118	9,524	9,280	3,473	1,372	37.7
Kansas	274,514	18,463	36,981	46,727	53,360	38,384	21,623	13,353	7,123	17,181	13,857	5,237	2,225	38.3
South Atlantic:	429,296	4,357	8,269	10,740	12,366	8,989	4,721	2,743	1,774	2,380	1,766	777	414	37.5
Delaware	423,452	27,989	56,341	76,379	86,492	64,837	35,641	21,399	12,353	19,638	14,258	5,545	2,760	37.9
Maryland	112,309	8,201	15,238	17,516	17,105	13,522	10,223	8,267	5,038	7,345	5,353	2,633	1,868	39.4
Dist. of Columbia	458,550	27,893	62,308	81,771	93,233	68,228	40,513	23,401	12,978	21,337	17,739	6,391	2,986	38.1
Virginia	222,364	15,460	28,369	37,273	43,989	31,748	18,859	11,435	6,070	12,099	11,016	4,069	1,977	38.4
West Virginia	464,353	32,373	65,638	85,833	98,503	69,251	35,503	20,155	10,353	20,202	18,010	6,126	2,396	37.5
North Carolina	229,341	18,185	31,661	40,033	47,860	33,834	18,586	10,109	5,347	10,102	9,303	3,223	1,198	37.6
South Carolina	409,675	29,815	57,878	70,907	83,603	62,252	34,220	18,678	10,995	18,166	15,523	5,599	2,439	37.8
Georgia	646,021	43,768	77,058	102,660	117,179	91,438	56,702	38,610	25,560	43,524	42,182	18,167	9,173	39.7
Florida														
E. S. Central:	332,170	22,255	43,810	56,869	65,935	47,373	26,750	16,711	8,860	16,501	17,338	6,537	3,231	38.3
Kentucky	401,678	28,110	53,908	67,138	81,372	58,177	34,769	19,970	10,463	19,991	18,161	6,699	2,920	38.2
Tennessee	338,517	24,191	47,824	59,188	68,091	50,292	27,755	15,559	7,935	16,039	14,737	4,905	2,001	37.8
Alabama	195,658	13,637	22,388	31,664	38,482	29,531	16,738	10,328	5,310	10,757	11,326	4,041	1,456	38.9
Mississippi														
W. S. Central:	186,248	12,842	19,649	26,463	33,518	26,913	17,883	11,000	5,718	12,583	12,804	4,927	1,948	40.1
Arkansas	355,246	23,950	47,365	64,635	72,107	52,230	28,616	17,078	9,458	17,541	15,059	5,331	1,876	37.9
Louisiana	290,623	21,032	37,099	46,693	54,450	39,279	23,921	15,811	8,688	18,882	15,690	6,160	2,918	38.7
Oklahoma	1,154,458	72,084	156,468	203,288	230,934	167,633	98,875	60,923	34,070	57,709	48,250	16,930	7,294	38.1
Texas														
Mountain:	89,276	7,267	11,576	15,073	16,243	12,656	7,248	4,285	2,448	4,829	4,499	2,295	857	38.3
Montana	82,086	6,586	10,402	14,000	16,466	11,756	6,090	3,658	2,158	4,532	4,077	1,742	619	38.1
Idaho	47,670	3,465	6,736	8,563	9,177	6,288	3,560	2,147	1,401	2,636	2,356	955	386	37.8
Wyoming	235,116	16,251	32,678	41,654	45,439	33,957	18,771	11,106	6,467	12,494	10,367	4,001	1,931	38.0
Colorado	113,785	8,804	16,850	21,284	23,063	16,203	8,962	5,060	3,025	4,663	3,720	1,519	659	37.2
New Mexico	167,433	13,541	22,473	27,468	32,297	23,742	13,500	8,846	5,407	8,274	7,462	3,053	1,390	38.1
Arizona	110,646	11,036	17,545	20,778	22,083	15,568	6,830	3,792	2,314	5,244	3,473	1,398	625	36.4
Utah	46,155	3,101	5,773	7,250	8,579	6,599	4,622	3,126	1,931	2,479	1,680	662	353	39.1
Nevada														
Pacific:	401,675	28,824	51,985	63,369	74,410	57,265	32,122	20,950	15,450	24,032	19,862	9,158	4,248	38.8
Washington	237,495	18,234	30,232	38,829	46,875	37,091	22,107	14,854	9,000	17,651	13,804	6,089	2,729	39.4
Oregon	2,311,371	153,742	309,386	382,203	440,285	335,812	196,539	130,303	84,553	120,206	92,131	41,454	22,757	38.5
California	25,054	1,531	3,568	5,025	5,130	3,684	2,313	1,417	868	756	444	227	91	37.3
Alaska	55,938													

1960
Census
of
Population

SUPPLEMENTARY
REPORTS

December 17, 1962

PC(S1)-32

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, BY SINGLE YEARS
OF AGE: 1960

(The tables presented here are preprints of tables 156 and 270 (or portions thereof) from Final Report PC(1)-1D, which is scheduled to be published in several months and which will contain additional summary information on the detailed characteristics of the population)

Statistics on the distribution of the population by single years of age reflect past trends in births, deaths, and migration. Thus, in 1960 the fact that there were fewer native persons in the single years between 30 and 39 reflects the smaller number of births in the decade 1930-40 than in the decade 1920-30. Even though the persons born between 1920 and 1930 had been exposed to mortality for an additional 10-year period, the number of survivors was larger because there had been more births in the earlier period.

Among the foreign born, the high concentration in the single years between 60 and 69 years reflects the heavy immigration of young adults in the period between the end of World War I and the passage of the Immigration Act of 1924. After the quota system was established, the annual number of immigrants became much smaller and, therefore, there are relatively moderate numbers in the single years at the younger ages. The persons involved in the really heavy immigration in the first decade of this century had by 1960 reached ages in which mortality is high, and consequently the numbers of survivors from this earlier immigration are small (table 156).

Although single-year-of-age data do provide a detailed record of past demographic trends, they also provide evidence as to the difficulties of obtaining accurate age data. The use of a question on date of birth rather than on completed years of age as a source of data on age was expected to change the extent and nature of misreporting of age in the 1960 Census from those occurring in earlier censuses.

Preliminary investigations show that such changes have indeed occurred. There was less age heaping in the 1960 Census than in the 1950 Census and, moreover, less than in any previous census. In 1950, there was a marked preference for ages ending in 0 and 5 and avoidance of those ending in 1 and, to a lesser extent, 3, 4, 6, and 7. In 1960, on the other hand, the preference had shifted to the digit 9 and greatest underreporting was for digit 3.

It seems probable that these differences are related to the use of a question on date of birth (rather than on age at last birthday) to obtain information on age in the 1960 Census. To obtain age from date of birth it is necessary to subtract the year and quarter of birth from the census date; for example,



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BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, Richard M. Scammon, *Director*

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Commerce Field Offices, 10 cents.



persons born in the first quarter of 1900 would be 60 years old on April 1, 1960, and those born in the three remaining quarters would be 59 on the census date. On the average, then, three-quarters of the persons reporting a year of birth in which the last digit is 0 will appear in the age statistics at ages ending with the digit 9. These considerations suggest a preference for the reporting of numbers ending in 0.

For the United States as a whole, the median age in 1960 was 29.5 years. There was, however, considerable variation among the different segments of the population (table 270). The median age for the native white population was 28.5 years, and the corresponding figure for the foreign-born white was 57.7 years. On the average, Negroes were younger than the white population--a median of 23.5 years in contrast to a median of 30.3 years. The median for persons of other races was at approximately the same level as that for the Negro population. (Because of the heaping described

above, medians were computed from ages grouped in 5-year periods and not from the single years of age.)

All of the statistics in this report were obtained from a 25-percent sample, consisting of one household out of every four (and of one person out of every four persons not in households). There may be differences between comparable distributions in this report and in other reports of the 1960 Census of Population because of sampling variability or errors in processing. Definitions of the terms used in this report, explanations of collection and processing procedures, and a statement on sampling variability may be found in the introduction to any of the reports in the PC(1)-D series.

An outline of the publication program for the 1960 Census of Population may be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., or from any U.S. Department of Commerce Field Office.

Table 270.—MEDIAN AGE, BY RACE, NATIVITY, AND SEX, BY REGIONS, DIVISIONS, AND STATES: 1960
(Medians computed on basis of 5-year intervals. Median not shown where base is less than 200)

Region, division, and State	All classes			White									Negro			Other races			
	Total	Male	Female	Total			Native			Foreign born			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female							
United States	29.5	28.5	30.4	30.3	29.3	31.2	28.5	27.5	29.5	27.7	28.2	27.1	23.5	22.3	24.5	24.3	25.2	23.2	
Regions:																			
Northeast	32.3	31.3	33.3	32.8	31.7	33.8	29.6	28.3	30.7	29.1	29.3	28.9	27.2	26.2	28.0	29.8	32.3	27.5	
North Central	29.7	29.0	30.3	30.1	29.3	30.8	28.6	27.7	29.4	28.6	28.2	27.6	25.3	25.0	25.6	23.8	24.4	23.1	
South	27.2	26.1	28.3	28.6	27.5	29.7	28.1	27.0	29.2	27.0	27.0	26.6	21.6	20.1	23.0	22.1	21.5	22.8	
West	28.7	28.0	29.4	29.2	28.4	30.0	27.4	26.6	28.2	27.0	27.0	26.6	23.0	24.4	25.0	23.8	25.0	22.6	
Northeast:																			
New England	31.6	30.2	32.9	31.8	30.4	33.2	28.4	27.0	29.7	28.6	28.6	28.4	24.6	24.2	25.0	27.3	28.2	26.6	
Middle Atlantic	32.6	31.7	33.4	33.1	32.2	34.0	30.0	28.8	30.9	28.7	28.7	28.4	27.4	26.4	28.2	30.4	33.4	27.7	
North Central:																			
E. N. Central	29.6	29.0	30.2	30.1	29.3	30.7	28.3	27.5	29.0	28.6	28.6	28.1	25.2	25.0	25.4	26.9	28.1	25.8	
W. N. Central	30.0	29.1	30.7	30.2	29.3	31.0	29.3	28.4	30.2	28.4	28.4	28.4	25.6	24.6	26.4	19.9	19.8	19.9	
South:																			
South Atlantic	27.5	26.3	28.6	29.2	28.0	30.3	28.5	27.3	29.7	27.7	27.7	27.4	21.6	20.5	22.8	21.8	21.7	22.0	
E. S. Central	26.6	25.3	27.8	28.2	27.1	29.2	28.1	27.0	29.1	27.0	27.0	26.6	20.8	19.3	22.6	24.3	22.7	23.1	
W. S. Central	27.2	26.2	28.1	28.1	27.2	29.0	27.6	26.7	28.5	27.6	27.6	27.6	22.2	20.6	23.7	22.0	21.1	23.1	
West:																			
Mountain	25.8	25.5	26.1	26.2	25.8	26.5	25.2	24.8	25.6	25.0	25.0	25.4	23.4	23.7	23.0	17.8	17.9	17.6	
Pacific	29.7	28.8	30.5	30.2	29.2	31.1	28.2	27.2	29.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	24.9	24.5	25.2	25.6	27.0	24.2	
New England:																			
Maine	29.3	28.2	30.4	29.4	28.3	30.5	27.3	26.4	28.3	28.2	28.2	28.2	21.8	22.8	18.6	23.8	23.8	23.7	
New Hampshire	30.9	29.5	32.3	31.0	29.5	32.3	28.4	27.1	29.7	28.4	28.4	28.4	22.5	24.2	14.9	26.0	24.5	27.1	
Vermont	29.2	27.7	30.6	29.2	27.7	30.6	27.1	25.8	28.4	28.4	28.4	28.4	25.6	29.1	28.3	26.5	24.5	27.0	
Massachusetts	32.1	30.5	33.6	32.2	30.6	33.8	28.4	26.9	29.9	28.4	28.4	28.4	25.9	25.4	26.3	27.9	25.0	26.9	
Rhode Island	31.9	29.9	33.7	32.1	30.2	34.0	28.6	26.5	30.6	28.6	28.6	28.6	21.9	21.8	25.6	26.3	26.3	26.8	
Connecticut	31.8	31.0	32.7	32.2	31.3	33.1	28.9	27.8	29.9	28.9	28.9	28.9	24.2	23.7	24.5	28.7	29.1	28.1	
Middle Atlantic:																			
New York	33.0	32.1	33.9	33.6	32.7	34.5	29.4	28.2	30.5	28.7	28.7	28.7	28.1	26.9	29.0	30.9	34.5	27.3	
New Jersey	32.3	31.5	33.2	33.0	32.1	33.9	28.9	28.9	31.1	28.9	28.9	28.9	26.0	25.3	26.6	28.8	28.6	28.9	
Pennsylvania	32.0	31.1	32.8	32.4	31.5	33.2	30.6	29.6	31.5	29.6	29.6	29.6	27.2	26.4	27.8	29.2	30.5	28.3	
E. N. Central:																			
Ohio	29.4	28.7	30.1	29.8	29.0	30.5	28.4	27.5	29.2	28.5	28.5	28.5	25.9	25.8	26.0	28.6	29.7	27.6	
Indiana	28.9	28.0	29.7	29.1	28.2	30.0	28.5	27.6	29.4	28.5	28.5	28.5	24.9	24.6	25.1	27.7	26.7	28.9	
Illinois	31.2	30.5	31.8	32.0	31.2	32.7	29.9	28.9	30.7	28.3	28.3	28.3	25.1	24.6	25.5	29.3	31.4	27.2	
Michigan	28.2	27.9	28.5	28.5	28.1	28.9	26.0	25.5	26.5	27.7	27.7	27.7	26.4	25.4	25.2	25.4	26.5	24.9	
Wisconsin	29.3	28.8	29.9	29.6	29.0	30.2	28.1	27.4	28.7	28.0	28.0	28.0	20.9	21.1	20.8	20.6	22.2	20.0	
W. N. Central:																			
Minnesota	28.5	28.1	29.0	28.6	28.2	29.1	27.1	26.5	27.6	26.5	26.5	26.5	25.0	25.2	24.9	19.9	21.3	18.8	
Iowa	30.3	29.4	31.2	30.4	29.5	31.3	29.7	28.7	30.6	28.7	28.7	28.7	24.8	24.4	25.2	26.1	25.5	26.5	
Missouri	31.6	30.4	32.8	32.2	30.9	33.4	31.6	30.3	32.9	30.0	30.0	30.0	25.9	24.7	26.9	27.0	27.2	26.8	
North Dakota	26.0	26.1	26.0	26.3	26.4	26.2	24.5	24.5	24.4	27.7	27.7	27.7	22.6	22.8	15.6	15.3	16.1		
South Dakota	27.6	27.5	27.8	28.2	28.0	28.3	27.1	26.9	27.3	27.3	27.3	27.3	23.7	23.0	18.1	18.0	18.3		
Nebraska	30.2	29.5	30.9	30.4	29.7	31.1	29.5	28.7	30.3	28.7	28.7	28.7	23.6	22.7	24.7	20.9	22.0	19.6	
Kansas	29.9	28.9	30.8	30.1	29.1	31.1	29.8	28.8	30.7	28.1	28.1	28.1	24.5	24.8	26.0	22.5	21.2	24.2	
South Atlantic:																			
Delaware	28.8	28.1	29.4	29.3	28.5	30.1	28.3	27.5	29.1	28.4	28.4	28.4	25.3	25.3	25.2	28.0	27.3	28.3	
Maryland	28.6	27.8	29.4	29.6	28.6	30.5	28.7	27.7	29.6	28.6	28.6	28.6	24.0	23.6	24.3	27.2	28.1	26.5	
Dist. of Columbia	32.2	30.4	33.8	40.2	36.3	43.1	38.9	34.5	42.4	51.1	51.1	51.1	26.9	26.2	27.6	29.5	32.0	27.3	
Virginia	27.1	26.0	28.2	27.9	26.7	29.2	27.7	26.5	28.9	27.7	27.7	27.7	23.5	23.0	24.1	24.4	23.4	25.7	
West Virginia	28.4	27.6	29.2	28.5	27.7	29.2	28.0	27.1	28.8	28.8	28.8	28.8	26.0	24.6	27.1	31.8	29.3	33.6	
North Carolina	25.5	24.3	26.7	27.4	26.2	28.6	27.3	26.2	28.5	27.3	27.3	27.3	19.7	18.9	20.8	16.8	16.0	17.5	
South Carolina	23.4	22.0	24.8	26.3	24.8	27.7	26.2	24.8	27.6	26.2	26.2	26.2	18.2	17.2	19.3	23.0	22.3	23.7	
Georgia	25.9	24.5	27.2	27.7	26.6	28.9	27.6	26.5	28.7	27.3	27.3	27.3	20.9	19.3	22.8	24.1	23.2	25.1	
Florida	31.1	30.1	32.0	32.9	31.9	33.9	31.3	30.1	32.4	29.7	29.7	29.7	22.9	22.4	23.4	27.3	27.9	26.7	
E. S. Central:																			
Kentucky	27.6	26.4	28.7	27.6	26.4	28.7	27.5	26.3	28.6	27.7	27.7	27.7	28.0	26.6	29.3	26.2	23.3	27.9	
Tennessee	27.9	26.7	29.0	28.7	27.5	29.7	28.6	27.4	29.6	28.6	28.6	28.6	23.8	22.2	25.2	26.5	26.2	26.7	
Alabama	25.9	24.7	27.1	28.1	27.2	29.0	28.0	27.1	28.9	27.1	27.1	27.1	18.7	18.9	22.3	25.0	22.7	26.5	
Mississippi	24.1	22.7	25.6	28.5	27.3	29.7	28.4	27.2	29.6	27.2	27.2	27.2	18.6	17.4	19.8	19.5	18.5	20.5	
W. S. Central:																			
Arkansas	28.8	27.6	29.9	30.7	29.9	31.5	30.6	29.7	31.4	29.7	29.7	29.7	20.5	19.0	22.7	30.3	29.3	30.8	
Louisiana	25.3	24.3	26.2	27.4	26.7	28.1	27.2	26.4	27.9	26.4	26.4	26.4	20.5	19.1	22.1	22.5	23.6	21.6	
Oklahoma	30.0	28.7	31.2	30.7	29.4	31.8	30.5	29.3	31.7	29.3	29.3	29.3	23.4	21.4	25.4	21.0	19.9	22.1	
Texas	26.9	26.0	27.8	27.3	26.4	28.2	26.6	25.7	27.5	26.6	26.6	26.6	24.1	22.9	25.1	23.6	22.4	25.3	
Mountain:																			
Montana	27.4	27.7	27.2	27.9	28.1	27.6	26.2	26.3	26.1	24.2	24.2	24.2	24.6	24.5	25.1	17.2	17.4	17.1	
Idaho	25.9	25.8	26.0	26.0	25.9	26.1	25.3	25.0	25.5	25.9	25.9	25.9	23.8	26.5	20.6	20.8	21.7	19.8	
Wyoming																			

1960
Census
of
Population

SUPPLEMENTARY
REPORTS

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PC(81)-33

INDUSTRY OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: 1960

(The tables presented here are preprints of tables 210, 213, and 215 from Final Report PC(1)-1D, which is scheduled to be published in several months and which will contain additional summary information on the detailed characteristics of the population)

This report presents national data on industry by selected demographic and economic characteristics for persons in the experienced civilian labor force, based upon the results of the 1960 Census of Population.

A number of major changes in the industrial distribution of American workers has occurred since the 1950 Census. Among the major industries, agriculture dropped by over 2.6 million workers, or 37 percent, in the decade, whereas manufacturing registered a 21-percent increase, representing a growth of 3.2 million in the number of workers. Durable goods manufacturing showed a greater proportionate increase (29 percent) than nondurable goods (14 percent) over the ten-year period.

Other major industries showing large relative increases over the decade were professional and related services (58 percent), finance, insurance, and real estate (41 percent), and public administration (27 percent). Of the 2.8 million increase in professional and related service workers, the component industries--educational services and hospitals--accounted for over 2 million.

Industries showing substantial declines were coal mining (-56 percent), railroads and railway express (-31 percent), and textile mill products (-21 percent).

The median earnings in 1959 of the experienced civilian labor force varied considerably among the industries. For men, the median earnings was \$4,621, with the highest (\$7,547) occurring in the legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services group. Petroleum and coal products (\$6,521), communications (\$6,373), aircraft and parts manufacturing (\$6,018), and air transportation (\$5,877) were among the industries showing the highest median earnings for men in 1959. Only five industries showed median earnings for men of less than \$3,000--forestry and fisheries (\$2,853), hotels and lodging places (\$2,738), logging (\$2,034), agriculture (\$1,778), and private households (\$877).

For women, the median earnings amounted to less than half that of men (\$2,257). A major factor contributing to this relationship was the differential between the sexes in regard to full-year work. Only 50 percent of the women worked 50 to 52 weeks as contrasted to 69 percent of the men. Women's earnings were highest in railroads and railway express (\$4,435), and in the manufacture of aircraft and parts (\$4,202), petroleum and coal products (\$4,111), and motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment (\$4,083). The industries showing the lowest average earnings for females were private households (\$692), agriculture (\$718),



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, Luther H. Hodges, *Secretary*
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, Richard M. Scammon, *Director*

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Commerce Field Offices, 10 cents.



eating and drinking places (\$1,204), and hotels and lodging places (\$1,422).

Information on the experienced civilian labor force, as well as on certain industrial categories shown here, is also collected by the Bureau of the Census in the Current Population Survey (CPS) and published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics in the Monthly Report on the Labor Force. A discussion of differences between the CPS and 1960 Census statistics appears in the State PC(1)-D final reports, U.S. Summary Final Report PC(1)-1C, and Supplementary Report PC(S1)-17.

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

The data on employment status relate to the calendar week prior to the date on which the respondents filled their Household Questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

Employed persons comprise all civilians 14 years old and over who were either (a) "at work"--those who did any work for pay or profit, or worked without pay for 15 hours or more on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work"--those who did not work and were not looking for work but had a job or business from which they were temporarily absent because of bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, illness, or other personal reasons.

Persons are classified as unemployed if they were 14 years old and over and not "at work" but looking for work. A person is considered as looking for work not only if he actually tried to find work but also if he had made such efforts recently (i.e., within the past 60 days) and was awaiting the results of these efforts. Persons waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off or furloughed are also counted as unemployed. Unemployed persons who have worked at any time in the past are classified as the experienced unemployed.

The "civilian labor force" includes all persons classified as employed or unemployed,

as described above. The "experienced civilian labor force" comprises the employed and the experienced unemployed.

The unemployment rate is derived by dividing the number of unemployed persons in the group by the number of persons in the civilian labor force in the same group.

The data for weeks worked in 1959 pertain to the number of different weeks during 1959 in which a person did any work for pay or profit (including paid vacation and sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business. Weeks of active service in the Armed Forces are also included.

Data on industry in this report are for persons who were in the experienced civilian labor force, and refer to the job held during the week for which employment status was reported or in the case of the unemployed, to the last job held. For persons employed at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. The detailed industrial categories used in table 210 are based upon the system developed for the 1960 Census of Population and comprise 149 categories. Tables 213 and 215 represent selections and combinations of these categories.

Data on earnings in 1959 pertain to amount of income received in 1959 from wages or salaries and self-employment income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, etc.

All of the statistics for 1960 in this report were obtained from a 25-percent sample. There may be differences between comparable distributions in this report and in other reports of the 1960 Census of Population because of sampling variability or errors in processing. More extensive definitions of the terms used in this report, explanations of collection and processing procedures, and a statement on sampling variability may be found in the introduction to any of the reports in the PC(1)-D series.

An outline of the publication program for the 1960 Census of Population may be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., or any U.S. Department of Commerce Field Office.

Table 21.0.--DETAILED INDUSTRY OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960 AND 1950

(Percent distribution not shown where less than 0.01. Percent increase not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease)

Table with columns: Detailed industry, Total, Male, Female, Percent distribution (Total, Male, Female) for 1960 and 1950, and Percent increase, 1950 to 1960 (Total, Male, Female). Rows include Total experienced civ. labor force, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, Mining, Metal mining, Coal mining, Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction, Nonmetallic mining and quarrying, etc. fuel., Construction, Manufacturing, Durable goods, Lumber and wood products, etc. furniture., Logging, Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work, Miscellaneous wood products, Furniture and fixtures, Stone, clay, and glass products, Glass and glass products, Cement, and concrete, gypsum, and plaster products, Structural clay products, Pottery and related products, Misc. nonmetallic mineral and stone products, Metal industries, Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling and finishing mills, Other primary iron and steel industries, Primary nonferrous industries, Fabricated metal products, Cutlery, hand tools and other hardware, Fabricated structural metal products, Miscellaneous fabricated metal products, Not specified metal industries, Machinery, exc. electrical, Farm machinery and equipment, Office, computing, and accounting machines, Miscellaneous machinery, Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies, Transportation equipment, Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment, Aircraft and parts, Ship and boat building and repairing, Railroad and misc. transportation equipment, Professional and photographic equipment, and watches, Professional equipment and supplies, Photographic equipment and supplies, Watches, clocks, and clockwork-operated devices, Miscellaneous manufacturing industries, Nondurable goods, Food and kindred products, Meat products, Dairy products, Canning and pres. fruits, veg., & sea foods, Grain-mill products, Bakery products, Confectionary and related products, Beverages and allied products, Misc. food preparations and kindred products, Not specified food industries, Tobacco manufactures, Textile mill products, Knitting mills, Dyeing & finishing tex., exc. wool & knit gds., Floor coverings, exc. hard surface, Yarn, thread, and fabric mills, Miscellaneous textile mill products, Apparel and other fabricated textile products, Apparel and accessories, Miscellaneous fabricated textile products, Paper and allied products, Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills, Paperboard containers and boxes, Miscellaneous paper and pulp products, Printing, publishing, and allied industries, Newspaper publishing and printing, Print., pub., & allied ind., exc. newspapers, Chemicals and allied products, Synthetic fibers, Drugs and medicines, Paints, varnishes, and related products, Miscellaneous chemicals and allied products, Petroleum and coal products, Petroleum refining, Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products, Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products, Rubber products, Miscellaneous plastic products, Leather and leather products, Leather: tanned, curried, and finished, Footwear, exc. rubber, Leather products, exc. footwear, Not specified manufacturing industries.

Table 210.—DETAILED INDUSTRY OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960 AND 1950—Con.
(Percent distribution not shown where less than 0.01. Percent increase not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease)

Detailed industry	1960						1950						Percent increase, 1950 to 1960		
	Total	Male	Female	Percent distribution			Total	Male	Female	Percent distribution			Total	Male	Female
				Total	Male	Female				Total	Male	Female			
Transport, comman., & other public util.	4,633,016	2,837,026	795,990	6.21	8.40	3.57	4,602,679	3,890,014	712,665	7.77	9.11	4.32	0.7	-1.4	11.7
Transportation.....	2,877,053	2,631,440	245,613	4.23	5.76	1.10	2,878,638	2,877,701	200,937	5.00	6.74	1.22	-6.5	-8.6	22.2
Railroads and railway express service.....	986,234	931,257	54,977	1.45	2.04	0.25	1,432,522	1,397,954	74,568	2.42	3.18	0.45	-31.2	-31.4	-26.3
Street railways and bus lines.....	293,936	260,730	33,225	0.43	0.57	0.15	330,603	303,945	26,655	0.56	0.71	0.16	-11.1	-14.2	24.7
Taxicab service.....	135,147	125,332	9,815	0.02	0.27	0.12	173,308	163,842	9,466	0.29	0.38	0.06	-22.0	-23.4	6.3
Trucking service.....	839,819	787,688	52,131	1.24	1.72	0.23	630,701	597,045	33,656	1.06	1.40	0.20	33.2	31.9	54.9
Warehousing and storage.....	122,410	102,194	20,216	0.18	0.22	0.09	103,522	86,174	15,348	0.17	0.21	0.09	18.2	15.9	31.7
Water transportation.....	213,049	200,390	12,659	0.31	0.44	0.06	240,888	229,024	11,864	0.41	0.54	0.07	-11.6	-12.5	6.7
Air transportation.....	202,810	158,235	44,575	0.30	0.35	0.20	104,263	84,212	20,051	0.18	0.20	0.12	94.5	88.0	121.9
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines.....	21,909	20,225	1,684	0.03	0.04	0.01	20,575	19,294	1,281	0.03	0.05	0.01	6.5	4.8	31.5
Services incidental to transportation.....	61,719	45,299	16,420	0.09	0.10	0.07	42,239	34,511	7,728	0.07	0.08	0.03	46.1	31.3	112.5
Communications.....	838,240	399,964	438,276	1.23	0.88	1.97	723,031	308,212	414,819	1.22	0.72	2.51	15.9	29.8	5.7
Radio broadcasting and television.....	94,077	70,542	23,535	0.14	0.15	0.11	64,533	48,413	16,120	0.11	0.11	0.11	45.8	45.7	46.0
Telephone (wire and radio).....	703,263	304,901	398,679	1.03	0.67	1.79	609,308	227,717	381,591	1.03	0.53	2.31	15.5	33.9	4.5
Telegraph (wire and radio).....	40,383	24,521	16,062	0.06	0.05	0.07	49,190	32,082	17,108	0.08	0.08	0.10	-17.9	-21.6	-6.1
Utilities and sanitary services.....	917,723	805,622	112,101	1.35	1.76	0.50	801,010	704,101	96,909	1.35	1.65	0.59	14.6	14.4	15.7
Electric light and power, and electric-gas utilities.....	498,817	428,341	70,476	0.73	0.94	0.32	465,242	400,619	65,106	0.79	0.94	0.39	7.1	6.9	8.2
Gas and steam supply systems.....	148,727	125,365	23,362	0.22	0.27	0.10	115,701	100,023	15,678	0.20	0.23	0.09	28.5	25.3	49.0
Water supply.....	98,396	86,543	11,853	0.14	0.19	0.05	74,704	68,070	6,634	0.13	0.16	0.04	31.7	27.1	78.7
Sanitary services.....	152,722	148,697	4,025	0.22	0.33	0.02	109,489	106,657	2,832	0.18	0.25	0.02	39.5	39.4	42.1
Other and not specified utilities.....	19,061	16,676	2,385	0.03	0.04	0.01	25,391	28,732	6,659	0.06	0.07	0.04	-46.1	-42.0	-64.2
Wholesale and retail trade.....	12,362,554	7,707,377	4,655,177	18.18	16.87	20.87	10,893,310	7,191,737	3,701,573	18.39	16.83	22.42	13.5	7.2	25.8
Wholesale trade.....	2,299,007	1,821,275	477,732	3.38	3.99	2.14	2,026,669	1,631,315	395,354	14.82	3.82	24.0	13.4	11.6	20.8
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	123,900	103,464	20,436	0.18	0.23	0.09	59,611	50,458	9,153	0.10	0.12	0.06	107.8	103.0	123.3
Drugs, chemicals, and allied products.....	104,029	75,352	28,677	0.15	0.16	0.13	88,643	64,232	24,411	0.15	0.15	0.15	17.4	17.3	17.5
Dry goods and apparel.....	80,845	54,616	26,229	0.12	0.12	0.12	123,734	82,923	41,191	0.21	0.19	0.25	-34.7	-33.8	-36.3
Food and related products.....	476,173	369,145	107,028	0.70	0.81	0.48	593,344	479,700	119,644	1.00	1.11	0.72	-19.7	-22.1	-10.5
Farm products—raw materials.....	117,725	96,565	21,160	0.17	0.21	0.09	105,726	93,239	12,587	0.18	0.22	0.08	13.3	3.7	68.1
Electrical goods, hardware, and plumbing equip.	224,275	175,167	49,108	0.33	0.38	0.22	165,247	131,183	34,064	0.28	0.31	0.21	35.7	33.5	44.2
Machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	263,700	214,723	48,977	0.39	0.47	0.22	143,978	119,690	24,288	0.24	0.28	0.15	83.2	79.4	101.7
Petroleum products.....	176,678	148,009	28,669	0.26	0.32	0.13	164,727	142,969	21,758	0.28	0.33	0.13	7.3	3.3	31.8
Miscellaneous wholesale trade.....	622,235	503,254	118,981	0.92	1.10	0.53	513,912	424,630	89,282	0.87	0.99	0.54	21.1	18.5	33.6
Not specified wholesale trade.....	109,447	80,980	28,467	0.16	0.18	0.13	67,967	48,791	19,176	0.11	0.11	0.11	61.0	66.0	48.2
Retail trade.....	10,063,547	5,886,102	4,177,445	14.80	12.88	18.73	8,866,441	5,560,422	3,306,019	14.97	13.02	20.03	13.5	5.9	26.4
Food and dairy products stores.....	1,756,095	1,165,228	590,867	2.88	2.55	2.65	1,711,465	1,218,600	492,865	2.89	2.85	2.99	2.6	-4.4	19.4
Eating and drinking places.....	1,944,965	797,314	1,147,651	2.86	1.75	5.15	1,806,364	884,568	921,796	3.05	2.07	5.58	7.7	-9.9	24.5
General merchandise retailing.....	1,360,684	461,257	899,427	2.00	1.01	4.03	1,060,308	391,926	668,382	1.79	0.92	4.05	28.3	17.7	34.4
Limited price variety stores.....	310,787	60,638	250,149	0.46	0.13	1.12	321,373	131,093	190,280	0.32	0.09	0.92	61.9	20.9	80.9
Apparel & accessories stores, exc. shoe stores.....	362,798	184,075	178,723	0.83	0.40	1.70	549,961	223,764	326,197	0.93	0.52	1.88	2.3	-17.7	16.1
Shoe stores.....	115,879	76,650	39,219	0.17	0.17	0.18	91,815	67,495	24,320	0.16	0.16	0.15	26.2	11.6	61.1
Furniture and house furnishings stores.....	306,542	229,164	77,378	0.45	0.50	0.35	280,875	220,110	60,765	0.47	0.52	0.37	9.1	4.1	27.1
Household appliance, TV, and radio stores.....	201,250	151,328	49,922	0.30	0.33	0.22	238,029	190,862	47,167	0.40	0.45	0.29	-15.5	-20.7	5.5
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	822,068	730,583	91,485	1.21	1.60	0.41	540,712	478,227	62,485	0.91	1.12	0.38	52.0	52.7	47.7
Gasoline service stations.....	665,328	634,679	30,649	0.98	1.39	0.14	472,544	450,247	22,297	0.80	1.05	0.14	40.8	41.0	37.1
Drug stores.....	393,258	197,205	196,053	0.58	0.43	0.68	306,561	174,257	132,304	0.52	0.41	0.83	28.3	13.2	48.1
Hardware and farm equipment stores.....	252,513	204,851	47,662	0.37	0.45	0.21	234,377	196,951	37,426	0.40	0.46	0.23	7.7	4.0	27.0
Lumber and building material retailing.....	403,877	351,247	52,630	0.59	0.77	0.24	354,510	313,722	40,788	0.60	0.73	0.25	13.9	12.0	29.1
Liquor stores.....	67,407	67,049	18,368	0.13	0.15	0.08	80,084	67,207	12,877	0.14	0.16	0.08	6.7	-0.2	42.2
Retail florists.....	78,053	39,746	38,307	0.11	0.09	0.17	62,486	36,162	26,324	0.11	0.08	0.16	24.9	9.9	45.5
Jewelry stores.....	94,085	53,645	40,440	0.14	0.12	0.18	110,277	73,468	36,809	0.19	0.17	0.22	-14.7	-27.0	9.1
Fuel and ice dealers.....	118,693	100,756	17,937	0.17	0.22	0.08	152,732	135,519	17,093	0.26	0.32	0.10	-22.3	-23.7	4.1
Miscellaneous retail stores.....	476,434	316,784	159,670	0.70	0.69	0.72	411,351	292,795	118,556	0.69	0.69	0.72	15.8	8.2	34.1
Not specified retail trade.....	114,831	63,893	50,938	0.17	0.14	0.23	209,837	103,552	106,285	0.35	0.24	0.64	-45.3	-38.5	-51.1
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2,749,022	1,489,743	1,259,279	4.04	3.26	5.65	1,993,979	1,158,177	795,402	3.30	2.71	4.82	40.7	28.6	58.1
Banking and credit agencies.....	883,307	375,388	507,919	1.30	0.82	2.28	536,872	274,032	262,840	0.64	0.59	0.64	37.0	37.0	53.1
Security & commodity brokerage, & investment co.	152,071	104,664	47,407	0.22	0.23	0.21	91,287	64,476	26,811	0.15	0.15	0.16	66.6	62.1	64.6
Insurance.....	1,096,465	597,289	499,176	1.61	1.31	2.24	771,413	431,545	339,868	1.30	1.01	2.06	42.1	34.4	46.5
Real estate (incl. real estate-insurance-law offices).....	617,179	412,402	204,777	0.91	0.90	0.92	554,007	388,123	165,884	0.94	0.91	1.00	11.4	6.1	-23.1
Business and repair services.....	1,683,297	1,323,627	359,670	2.48	2.90	1.61	1,361,420	1,194,986	166,434	2.30	2.80	1.01	23.6	10.8	116.1
Advertising.....	136,262	85,198	51,064	0.20	0.19	0.23	116,292	77,406	38,886	0.20	0.18	0.24	17.2	10.1	11.1
Miscellaneous business services.....	661,289	412,285	249,004	0.97	0.90	1.12	254,519	171,872	82,747	0.43	0.40	0.50	159.7	139.9	200.1
Automobile repair services and garages.....	541,518	311,848	229,670	0.80	1.12	1.13	701,094	675,926	25,168	1.18	1.58	0.19	-22.8	-24.3	17.1
Miscellaneous repair services.....	344,228	214,296	29,932	0.51	0.69	1.13	289,415	269,782	19,633	0.49	0.63	0.12	18.9	16.5	52.1
Personal services.....	4,074,359	1,141,263	2,933,096	5.99	2.50	13.15	3,635,610	1,217,954	2,417,656	6.14	2.83	14.69	12.1	-6.3	21.2
Private households.....	2,036,192	206,563	1,829,629												

Table 21.3.—INDUSTRY OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND OF THE EMPLOYED, AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATE, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960

(Percent and rate not shown where less than 0.1)

Industry and sex	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed					Unemployment rate		
	Total	White	Nonwhite		Total	White	Nonwhite			Total	White	Non-white
			Number	Percent			Number	Percent	Other			
Male, 14 years old and over.....	45,686,330	41,314,544	4,371,786	9.6	43,466,925	39,461,689	3,643,949	8.4	361,317	4.9	4.5	8.4
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	4,069,054	3,513,631	555,423	13.6	3,932,228	3,409,211	463,849	11.8	57,165	3.4	3.0	5.8
Agriculture.....	3,973,214	3,429,849	443,365	13.7	3,846,314	3,333,978	477,403	11.9	55,531	3.2	2.8	5.6
Forestry and fisheries.....	95,840	83,782	12,058	12.6	85,911	75,833	8,444	9.8	1,634	10.4	9.5	16.4
Mining.....	680,584	655,943	24,641	3.6	622,146	600,561	18,970	3.0	2,615	8.6	8.4	12.4
Construction.....	4,140,749	3,724,375	416,374	10.1	3,662,393	3,312,522	321,773	8.8	28,098	11.6	11.1	16.0
Manufacturing.....	13,749,873	12,668,112	1,081,761	7.9	13,111,965	12,121,694	931,794	7.1	58,477	4.6	4.3	8.5
Durable goods.....	8,536,862	7,851,871	684,991	8.0	8,104,246	7,477,773	591,522	7.3	31,989	5.1	4.8	9.0
Logging.....	191,132	138,104	53,028	27.7	165,762	116,947	47,125	28.4	1,690	13.3	15.3	7.9
Sawmills, planing mills, mill work, and miscellaneous wood products.....	521,724	421,443	100,281	19.2	485,190	391,661	89,897	18.5	3,632	7.0	7.1	6.7
Furniture and fixtures.....	329,653	302,450	27,203	8.3	311,556	286,544	25,659	7.6	1,353	5.5	5.3	8.1
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	531,661	483,795	47,866	9.0	502,743	458,689	42,642	8.5	1,412	5.4	5.2	7.8
Primary iron and steel industries.....	913,086	786,112	126,974	13.9	866,060	751,705	115,354	13.3	1,531	4.9	4.4	8.4
Primary nonferrous industries.....	283,792	259,948	23,844	8.4	268,881	247,443	20,824	7.7	614	5.3	4.8	10.1
Primary nonferrous industries.....	1,125,634	1,062,426	63,208	5.6	1,068,822	1,011,287	53,677	5.0	3,858	5.0	4.8	9.0
Fab'd metal indus. (incl. not spec. metal).....	1,406,581	1,362,830	43,751	3.1	1,354,314	1,314,814	36,722	2.7	2,778	3.7	3.5	9.7
Machinery, except electrical.....	1,011,304	974,072	37,232	3.7	978,259	943,370	30,730	3.1	3,999	3.3	3.1	6.8
Electrical machinery, equip., & supplies.....	799,652	716,333	83,319	10.4	748,832	677,605	69,913	9.3	1,314	6.4	5.4	14.5
Motor vehicles & motor vehicle equipment.....	572,814	551,340	21,474	3.7	542,492	523,058	15,848	2.9	3,586	5.3	5.1	9.5
Aircraft and parts.....	330,383	295,365	35,018	10.6	306,213	274,249	27,236	8.9	4,628	7.3	7.1	8.7
Other transportation equipment.....	519,506	497,653	21,853	4.2	500,022	480,063	17,825	3.6	2,134	3.8	3.5	8.7
All other durable goods.....	5,170,695	4,779,008	391,687	7.6	4,971,261	4,606,974	336,011	6.8	26,276	5.9	5.6	7.5
Non-durable goods.....	254,029	215,743	38,286	15.1	240,822	209,952	31,945	13.1	3,929	3.2	4.5	9.3
Meat products.....	276,150	254,953	21,197	7.7	266,266	246,447	18,694	7.0	1,125	3.6	3.3	6.5
Bakery products.....	934,248	841,025	93,223	10.0	885,660	801,204	69,518	7.8	14,938	5.2	4.7	9.4
Other food industries.....	67,903	64,530	3,373	5.0	64,370	61,263	3,087	4.8	20	5.2	5.1	7.9
Knitting mills.....	378,739	354,284	24,455	6.5	365,280	341,748	23,283	6.4	249	3.6	3.5	3.8
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	111,340	103,368	7,972	7.2	106,277	98,831	7,901	6.9	145	4.5	4.4	6.6
Apparel and other fab'd textile products.....	314,568	289,162	25,406	8.1	293,959	270,940	21,961	7.5	1,058	6.6	6.3	9.4
Paper and allied products.....	469,527	435,758	33,769	7.2	456,232	424,195	31,077	6.8	960	2.8	2.7	5.1
Printing, publishing, & allied industries.....	862,177	824,894	37,283	4.3	839,819	804,600	31,433	3.7	3,786	2.6	2.5	5.5
Chemicals and allied products.....	716,488	663,336	53,152	7.4	699,401	649,217	49,888	6.9	1,796	2.4	2.1	5.6
Petroleum and coal products.....	252,802	240,870	11,932	4.7	247,272	236,044	10,682	4.3	546	2.2	2.0	5.9
Rubber and misc. plastic products.....	294,542	273,415	21,127	7.2	282,907	263,106	19,265	6.8	536	4.0	3.8	6.3
Footwear, except rubber.....	126,414	123,949	2,465	1.9	119,037	116,761	2,082	1.7	194	5.8	5.8	7.7
All other non-durable goods.....	111,788	93,721	18,067	16.2	103,959	88,523	15,275	14.7	161	7.0	5.5	14.6
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	42,316	37,233	5,083	12.0	39,458	34,985	4,261	10.8	212	6.8	6.0	12.0
Transp., commun., & other public util.....	3,837,026	3,486,969	350,057	9.1	3,687,448	3,363,105	301,405	8.2	22,938	3.9	3.6	7.3
Railroads and railway express services.....	931,297	845,922	85,375	9.2	888,111	811,858	74,072	8.3	2,961	4.5	4.0	9.7
Street railways and bus lines.....	260,790	230,101	30,689	11.7	256,191	226,247	28,661	11.2	1,283	1.7	1.7	2.2
Trucking services and warehousing.....	889,882	814,878	75,004	8.4	842,558	774,621	64,480	7.7	3,457	5.3	4.9	9.4
Water transportation.....	200,390	163,252	37,138	18.5	179,597	146,700	27,702	15.4	5,195	10.4	10.1	11.4
Air transportation.....	158,325	146,951	11,374	7.2	154,863	143,958	8,201	5.3	2,704	2.2	2.0	4.1
All other transportation.....	190,836	167,052	23,784	12.5	182,280	159,788	21,109	11.6	1,383	4.5	4.3	5.5
Communications.....	353,706	331,340	22,366	4.0	334,520	304,011	8,925	2.3	1,584	1.4	1.3	4.3
Electric and gas utilities.....	251,916	198,492	53,424	21.2	243,954	192,974	48,943	20.1	2,037	1.6	1.6	3.3
Water supply, san. services, & other util.....	7,707,377	7,085,704	621,673	8.1	7,398,070	6,825,871	502,423	6.8	69,776	4.0	3.7	8.0
Wholesale and retail trade.....	1,821,275	1,690,463	130,812	7.2	1,762,082	1,641,501	108,596	6.2	11,985	3.3	2.9	7.8
Wholesale trade.....	5,885,102	5,395,241	489,861	8.3	5,625,988	5,184,370	393,827	7.0	57,791	4.2	3.9	8.0
Retail trade.....	1,165,228	1,089,613	75,615	6.5	1,122,591	1,052,338	56,511	5.0	13,742	3.7	3.4	6.8
Food & dairy products stores, & milk ret.....	521,895	480,115	41,780	8.0	498,061	459,781	34,885	7.0	3,395	4.6	4.2	8.4
General mde. & lvd. price variety stores.....	260,735	243,956	16,779	6.4	251,460	235,914	14,612	5.8	934	3.6	3.3	7.3
Apparel and accessories stores.....	380,492	355,504	24,988	6.6	366,384	343,400	21,304	5.8	1,680	3.0	2.8	8.0
Furniture, home furnis., & equip. stores.....	730,383	672,247	58,136	8.0	707,533	653,346	51,323	7.3	2,864	3.2	3.4	7.1
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	634,679	586,593	48,086	7.6	603,814	559,270	40,850	6.8	3,694	4.9	4.7	7.4
Gasoline service stations.....	197,335	179,389	17,946	9.0	191,565	175,116	15,287	8.0	1,162	2.9	2.4	7.7
Drug stores.....	797,314	673,009	124,305	15.6	741,834	629,333	87,842	11.8	24,659	7.0	6.5	9.5
Eating and drinking places.....	556,098	516,616	39,482	7.1	533,993	497,322	34,948	6.5	1,723	4.0	3.7	7.1
Hardware, farm implement, bldg. mat'l ret.....	641,873	597,999	43,874	6.8	618,753	578,550	36,265	5.9	9,338	3.6	3.3	8.4
All other retail trade.....	1,489,743	1,417,410	72,333	4.9	1,464,283	1,395,006	62,922	4.3	6,355	1.7	1.6	4.2
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	480,052	464,958	15,094	3.1	473,771	459,140	12,046	2.5	2,585	1.3	1.3	3.1
Banking and other finance.....	1,009,691	992,452	57,239	5.7	990,512	935,866	50,876	5.1	3,770	1.9	1.7	4.5
Insurance and real estate.....	1,323,627	1,217,413	106,214	8.0	1,269,946	1,173,187	88,801	7.0	7,958	4.1	3.6	8.9
Business and repair services.....	497,483	466,271	31,212	6.3	477,627	449,344	25,537	5.3	2,746	4.0	3.6	9.4
Business services.....	511,848	451,825	60,023	11.7	489,597	434,969	51,173	10.5	3,455	4.3	3.7	9.0
Automobile repair services and garages.....	314,296	299,317	14,979	4.8	302,722	288,874	12,091	4.0	1,757	3.7	3.5	7.6
Miscellaneous repair services.....	1,141,263	896,990	244,273	21.4	1,082,577	857,067	205,124	18.9	20,386	5.1	4.5	7.7
Personal services.....	206,563	119,449	87,114	42.2	187,610	108,521	74,722	39.8	4,337	9.2	9.1	9.2
Private households.....	298,533	262,659	35,874	18.7	276,184	225,734	45,070	16.3	5,380	7.5	7.0	9.7
Hotels and lodging places.....	276,623	217,598	59,025	21.3	265,784	179,291	87,291	17.8	8,157	3.9	3.3	6.1
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	359,544	317,284	42,260	11.8	352,999	312,446	38,041	10.8	2,512	1.8	1.5	4.0
All other personal services.....	381,807	337,839	43,968	11.5	345,633	306,151	36,324	10.5	3,158	9.5	9.4	10.2
Entertainment and recreation services.....	3,068,883	2,788,560	280,323	9.1	3,018,792	2,747,939	237,920	7.9	32,933	1.6	1.5	3.4
Professional and related services.....	795,729	684,463	111,266	14.1	780,971	673,342	95,891	12.3	11,738	2.0	1.6	4.1
Medical and other health services.....	943,432	858,748	84,684	9.0	934,241	851,049	74,706	8.0	8,486	1.0	0.9	1.8
Educational services, government.....	324,899	297,647	27,252	8.4	319,209	292,995	21,949	6.9	4,265	1.8	1.6	3.8
Educational services, private.....	476,719	431,880	44,839	9.4	466,183	423,207	39,035	8.4	3,941	2.2	2.0	4.2
Welfare, religious, & membership orgns.....	527,104	515,822	11,282	2.1	518,188	507,346	6,399					

Table 213.—INDUSTRY OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND OF THE EMPLOYED, AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATE, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960—Con.

(Percent and rate not shown where less than 0.1)

Industry and sex	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed					Unemployment rate		
	Total	White	Nonwhite		Total	White	Nonwhite		Other	Total	White	Non-white
			Number	Percent			Number	Percent				
Female, 14 years old and over.....	22,303,748	19,458,414	2,848,334	12.8	21,172,301	18,548,577	2,455,340	11.6	168,584	5.1	4.7	7.9
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	450,278	335,156	115,122	25.6	417,659	320,107	88,195	21.1	9,357	7.2	4.5	15.3
Agriculture.....	442,237	328,094	114,143	25.8	410,420	313,615	87,373	21.3	9,232	7.2	4.4	15.2
Forestry and fisheries.....	8,041	7,062	979	12.2	7,239	6,492	622	8.6	125	10.0	8.1	23.7
Mining.....	33,077	32,593	484	1.5	31,860	31,412	357	1.1	91	3.7	3.6	7.4
Construction.....	161,558	163,666	7,892	4.9	153,549	146,734	5,268	3.4	1,547	5.0	4.5	13.6
Manufacturing.....	4,786,030	4,500,759	285,271	6.0	4,401,121	4,156,026	219,352	5.0	25,743	8.0	7.7	14.1
Durable goods.....	1,876,329	1,791,627	84,702	4.5	1,727,443	1,654,165	67,479	3.9	5,799	7.9	7.7	13.5
Logging.....	2,852	2,414	438	15.4	2,598	2,189	375	14.4	34	6.9	9.3	6.6
Sawmills, planing mills, mill work, and miscellaneous wood products.....	40,114	34,778	5,336	13.3	37,008	32,150	4,552	12.3	306	7.7	7.6	9.0
Furniture and fixtures.....	66,050	55,117	10,933	7.2	65,138	60,612	4,279	6.6	207	8.5	8.2	11.5
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	105,471	102,204	3,267	3.1	97,617	94,720	2,660	2.7	207	7.4	7.3	12.2
Primary iron and steel industries.....	32,517	30,682	1,835	5.5	30,237	28,578	1,586	3.2	73	4.3	4.2	9.6
Primary nonferrous industries.....	41,161	40,102	1,059	2.6	37,744	36,617	815	2.2	112	8.3	8.2	13.1
Fab'd metal indus. (incl. not spec. metal).....	245,388	232,456	9,930	4.1	222,887	214,255	8,142	3.7	490	8.0	7.8	8.6
Machinery, except electrical.....	226,744	214,101	12,643	5.6	213,721	210,212	3,141	1.5	368	5.7	5.6	12.3
Electrical machinery, equip., & supplies.....	553,273	530,732	22,541	4.1	509,153	489,424	18,173	3.6	1,556	8.0	7.8	12.3
Motor vehicles & motor vehicle equipment.....	103,349	97,729	5,620	5.4	93,029	88,358	4,526	4.9	145	10.0	9.6	16.9
Aircraft and parts.....	114,042	111,042	3,000	2.6	103,197	100,681	2,113	2.0	403	9.5	9.3	16.7
Other transportation equipment.....	26,443	24,637	1,806	6.8	24,835	23,158	1,643	5.9	434	6.1	6.0	7.1
All other durable goods.....	296,793	276,060	20,733	7.0	270,279	252,981	15,874	5.9	1,424	8.9	8.4	16.6
Non-durable goods.....	2,886,499	2,689,202	197,297	6.8	2,632,606	2,483,631	149,207	5.6	19,768	8.1	7.6	14.4
Meat products.....	86,311	74,466	11,845	13.7	77,189	66,787	9,915	12.8	487	10.6	10.3	12.2
Bakery products.....	104,683	98,351	6,332	6.0	98,177	92,396	5,061	5.2	720	6.2	6.1	8.7
Other food industries.....	300,551	266,927	33,624	11.2	284,363	227,918	20,603	8.1	5,842	15.4	14.6	21.3
Knitting mills.....	147,673	141,994	5,679	3.8	134,972	130,030	4,802	3.6	1,440	8.6	8.4	13.0
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	261,415	256,904	4,511	1.7	243,194	239,038	3,790	1.6	366	7.0	7.0	7.9
Other textile mill products.....	43,453	41,333	2,120	4.9	39,943	38,078	1,786	4.5	79	8.1	7.9	12.0
Apparel and other fab'd textile products.....	937,668	854,745	82,923	8.8	865,204	791,072	65,130	7.5	9,002	7.7	7.4	10.6
Paper and allied products.....	132,029	126,138	5,891	4.5	123,612	118,455	4,898	4.0	259	6.4	6.1	12.5
Printing, publishing, & allied industries.....	314,736	300,530	14,206	4.5	301,373	288,424	11,389	3.8	1,560	4.2	4.0	8.8
Chemicals and allied products.....	173,831	167,970	5,861	3.4	165,141	159,883	4,812	2.9	446	5.0	4.8	10.3
Petroleum and coal products.....	35,587	34,864	723	2.0	34,755	34,085	502	1.4	168	2.3	2.2	7.3
Rubber and misc. plastic products.....	115,851	110,488	5,363	4.6	104,405	99,973	4,199	4.0	233	9.9	9.5	17.4
Footwear, except rubber.....	148,341	145,641	2,700	1.8	136,987	134,577	2,095	1.5	315	7.7	7.6	10.7
All other non-durable goods.....	84,370	68,821	15,549	18.4	73,291	62,915	10,225	14.0	151	13.1	8.6	33.3
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	23,202	19,930	3,272	14.1	21,072	18,230	2,666	12.7	176	9.2	8.5	13.1
Transp., comm., & other public util.....	795,990	765,635	30,355	3.8	770,699	742,119	24,653	3.2	3,927	3.2	3.1	5.8
Railroads and railway express service.....	54,977	51,307	3,670	6.7	52,303	49,027	3,122	6.0	154	4.9	4.4	10.7
Street railways and bus lines.....	33,226	30,148	3,078	9.3	32,297	29,392	2,660	8.2	245	2.8	2.5	5.6
Trucking service and warehousing.....	72,347	69,930	2,397	3.3	68,896	66,797	1,766	2.6	333	4.8	4.5	12.4
Water transportation.....	12,639	11,932	707	5.7	12,084	11,435	387	3.2	262	4.5	4.2	10.7
Air transportation.....	44,485	42,903	1,582	3.6	43,276	41,745	895	2.1	636	2.7	2.7	3.2
All other transportation.....	27,932	25,533	2,399	8.6	26,687	24,501	2,177	6.7	379	4.5	4.2	8.5
Communications.....	438,276	425,129	13,147	3.0	425,129	412,456	11,882	2.7	1,381	3.0	3.0	3.7
Electric and gas utilities.....	93,838	91,565	2,273	2.4	92,173	89,940	1,866	2.0	367	1.8	1.8	5.1
Water supply, san. services, & other util.....	18,263	17,138	1,125	6.2	17,884	16,816	898	5.0	170	2.1	1.9	5.1
Wholesale and retail trade.....	4,655,177	4,343,774	311,403	6.7	4,394,565	4,115,959	245,973	5.6	32,633	5.6	5.2	10.5
Wholesale trade.....	477,732	453,207	24,525	5.1	450,902	429,548	17,147	3.8	4,207	5.6	5.2	12.9
Retail trade.....	4,177,445	3,890,567	286,878	6.9	3,943,663	3,686,411	228,826	5.8	28,426	5.6	5.2	10.3
Food & dairy products stores, & milk ret.....	290,867	282,621	8,246	2.8	280,846	270,676	9,874	3.7	376	4.0	3.9	6.5
General mde. & fld. price variety stores.....	1,149,546	1,095,100	54,446	4.7	1,083,736	1,035,154	43,526	4.0	5,056	4.7	4.5	10.8
Apparel and accessories stores.....	417,942	393,100	24,842	5.9	398,035	375,411	20,318	5.1	2,362	4.8	4.5	8.9
Furniture, home furn., & equip. stores.....	127,300	120,937	6,363	5.0	121,608	115,913	4,905	4.0	790	4.5	4.2	10.5
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	91,485	89,505	1,980	2.2	87,847	86,059	1,519	1.5	469	4.0	3.9	9.7
Gasoline service stations.....	30,649	29,061	1,588	5.2	29,665	28,202	1,203	4.1	260	3.2	3.0	7.9
Drug stores.....	196,053	185,276	10,777	5.5	186,832	177,278	8,821	4.7	733	4.7	4.3	11.3
Eating and drinking places.....	1,147,651	1,004,994	142,657	12.4	1,039,833	933,511	116,028	10.9	10,284	7.7	7.1	11.5
Hardware, farm implement, bldg. mat'l ret.....	100,292	98,493	1,799	1.8	96,633	94,964	1,338	1.4	331	5.6	5.6	7.2
All other retail trade.....	325,660	311,475	14,185	4.4	312,377	299,242	10,324	3.3	2,811	4.1	3.9	7.4
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1,259,279	1,215,270	44,009	3.5	1,230,347	1,188,230	34,321	2.8	7,796	2.3	2.2	4.3
Banking and other finance.....	555,326	543,793	11,533	2.1	544,275	533,098	7,526	1.4	3,651	2.0	2.0	3.1
Insurance and real estate.....	703,953	671,477	32,476	4.6	686,072	655,132	26,795	3.9	4,145	2.5	2.4	4.7
Business and repair services.....	359,670	340,836	18,834	5.2	340,782	324,063	14,403	4.2	2,316	5.3	4.9	11.2
Business services.....	300,068	285,210	14,858	5.0	283,803	270,519	11,410	4.0	1,874	5.4	5.2	10.6
Automobile repair services and garages.....	29,670	26,937	2,733	9.1	28,296	25,974	2,086	7.4	236	4.6	3.6	14.4
Miscellaneous repair services.....	29,932	28,669	1,263	4.2	28,683	27,570	907	3.2	206	4.2	3.8	11.9
Personal services.....	2,933,096	1,717,245	1,215,851	41.5	2,775,917	1,638,056	1,113,062	40.1	24,799	5.4	4.6	6.4
Private households.....	1,829,629	875,255	972,274	53.1	1,729,354	816,318	900,119	52.0	12,917	5.5	4.8	6.1
Hotels and lodging places.....	337,277	263,806	73,471	22.4	312,393	246,881	63,774	20.4	5,752	7.4	6.5	10.6
Laundry, cleaning, and drycleaning services.....	377,792	261,466	116,326	30.8	354,735	247,415	102,354	28.9	4,966	6.1	5.4	7.7
All other personal services.....	388,398	336,618	51,780	13.3	379,435	329,436	46,815	12.3	3,184	2.3	2.1	3.4
Entertainment and recreation services.....	171,960	157,993	13,967	8.1	157,246	144,997	10,870	6.9	1,379	8.6	8.2	12.3
Professional and related services.....	4,645,361	4,160,942	484,419	10.4	4,559,054	4,092,657	431,719	9.5	34,678	1.9	1.6	3.7
Medical and other health services.....	1,843,543	1,604,284	241,259	13.1	1,797,243	1,567,432	234,911	11.9	15,620	2.6	2.3	4.7
Educational services, government.....	1,619,233	1,452,787	166,466	10.3	1,603,147	1,439,898	151,716	9.5	11,333	1.0	0.9	1.9
Educational services, private.....	543,756	505,536	38,220	7.0	537,336	500,294	33,491	6.2	3,551	1.2	1.0	3.1
Welfare, religious, & membership orga'n's.....	398,037	365,013	33,022	8.3	388,345	377,186	28,811	7.4	2,348	2.4	2.1	5.6
Legal, engineering, & misc. profess'l serv.....	238,772	233,920	4,852	2.3	232,983	227,847	3,510	1.5	1,626	2.4	2.3	5.8
Public administration.....	936,758	834,725	102,033	10.9	914,134	816,740						

Table 215.—EARNINGS IN 1959 OF PERSONS IN THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960

Industry, color, and sex	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$999 or less	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 and over	Median earnings (dollars)	Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks
TOTAL												
Male, exp. civilian labor force.....	44,290,905	4,482,186	3,761,786	4,245,730	5,517,045	6,502,898	6,610,976	4,485,875	5,422,139	3,162,270	4,621	68.8
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	3,675,955	1,215,113	780,138	561,923	393,749	244,924	156,229	87,918	120,693	115,268	1,798	65.0
Agriculture.....	3,583,210	1,197,923	765,387	547,138	381,542	235,098	147,922	82,722	114,655	112,843	1,778	65.4
Forestry and fisheries.....	92,745	17,190	16,751	14,785	12,407	9,826	8,307	5,196	6,038	2,425	2,853	49.2
Mining.....	661,868	37,839	45,225	57,618	87,156	109,313	113,272	83,630	88,751	39,064	4,943	58.4
Construction.....	4,044,907	341,991	384,475	489,732	592,485	778,173	521,337	391,268	532,432	213,014	4,370	46.2
Manufacturing.....	13,533,728	715,007	718,759	1,088,992	1,635,117	2,278,898	2,453,741	1,742,036	2,005,017	896,161	5,135	70.8
Durable goods.....	8,414,248	335,733	448,719	629,311	961,434	1,480,307	1,612,107	1,093,309	1,298,994	552,134	5,218	67.6
Logging.....	182,704	47,764	42,622	28,217	17,303	14,125	11,452	7,364	8,767	5,088	2,034	32.3
Sawmills, planing mills, mill work, and miscellaneous wood products.....	509,802	62,355	85,136	94,840	72,609	73,768	52,462	27,234	27,722	13,676	3,173	56.0
Furniture and fixtures.....	323,203	20,898	29,476	38,662	64,451	55,496	39,841	21,524	19,213	13,642	3,816	66.4
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	526,610	18,949	28,033	49,386	74,442	101,924	98,124	62,378	65,514	26,060	4,899	68.9
Primary iron and steel industries.....	20,981	20,981	32,213	59,443	126,804	201,672	183,144	110,339	118,884	48,561	5,054	45.1
Primary nonferrous industries.....	280,403	6,816	9,445	15,054	30,283	51,483	60,252	44,708	46,873	15,491	5,430	73.3
Fab'd metal indus. (incl. not spec. metal).....	1,111,301	32,451	45,470	70,815	132,965	202,675	216,522	146,731	182,655	81,013	5,329	72.9
Machinery, except electrical.....	1,390,292	37,790	52,476	77,456	145,435	252,090	294,058	206,131	231,736	93,120	5,442	74.5
Electrical machinery, equip., & supplies.....	999,440	24,727	37,874	53,928	98,649	162,112	191,007	142,591	191,873	96,679	5,641	79.0
Motor vehicles & motor vehicle equipment.....	786,570	21,394	29,616	38,900	66,216	150,395	177,349	110,289	147,624	44,697	5,489	56.0
Aircraft and parts.....	667,997	11,262	15,682	32,180	60,997	135,159	101,582	128,430	155,825	6,018	83.2	
Other transportation equipment.....	324,751	12,431	17,472	25,223	38,269	54,970	69,743	50,749	44,337	11,597	5,201	67.0
All other durable goods.....	510,852	22,297	27,622	41,513	61,746	78,900	82,994	61,887	85,366	48,723	5,284	76.3
Non-durable goods.....	5,078,577	375,882	267,155	455,590	668,070	792,640	835,768	644,278	701,460	337,734	4,975	76.1
Meat products.....	250,141	12,900	15,635	21,774	28,048	41,308	49,785	35,930	34,755	10,006	5,109	73.8
Bakery products.....	271,063	15,643	14,265	21,200	26,285	35,565	46,512	34,786	30,171	4,907	77.8	
Other food industries.....	919,722	38,036	62,727	88,043	124,887	163,623	166,723	113,733	100,794	4,883	4,780	75.7
Knitting mills.....	66,577	3,416	5,504	11,352	14,992	12,087	7,314	3,749	4,341	4,222	3,892	67.4
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	372,725	17,888	26,716	86,223	113,477	63,998	28,597	12,214	12,698	11,534	3,489	73.4
Other textile mill products.....	109,599	4,580	6,600	15,985	28,360	21,666	13,372	6,747	7,303	4,786	3,974	73.6
Apparel and other fab'd textile products.....	307,247	19,807	25,672	46,276	50,143	44,431	36,462	21,810	29,695	32,951	4,264	62.8
Paper and allied products.....	464,863	11,828	16,823	27,385	33,456	93,546	105,211	66,021	64,522	25,771	5,279	79.8
Printing, publishing, & allied industries.....	831,412	186,118	36,194	42,199	63,621	79,600	101,482	103,195	147,689	71,314	3,079	74.9
Chemicals and allied products.....	705,107	17,591	22,897	33,128	29,564	101,623	137,228	123,188	140,934	72,084	5,666	83.7
Petroleum and coal products.....	251,172	2,955	4,442	4,980	11,208	21,323	4,846	64,944	68,069	26,405	6,521	88.0
Rubber and plastic products.....	291,098	8,948	11,470	17,181	31,834	50,102	59,599	45,734	49,117	17,113	5,436	72.4
Footwear, except rubber.....	124,127	8,670	11,303	24,500	29,512	22,900	12,833	5,128	4,565	3,598	64.6	
All other non-durable goods.....	109,727	7,502	7,669	14,464	22,505	24,288	14,504	7,085	6,607	5,103	4,112	71.0
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	40,903	3,392	2,885	4,091	5,613	5,951	5,866	4,249	4,563	4,293	4,751	70.0
Transp., comm., & other public util.....	3,784,648	158,038	189,173	271,467	407,780	640,464	791,760	535,477	604,425	186,064	5,283	75.1
Railroads and railway express service.....	918,981	21,414	27,137	45,359	87,870	200,561	255,007	113,072	144,788	23,773	5,205	73.7
Street railways and bus lines.....	297,817	18,875	20,317	19,549	27,929	54,292	65,720	30,490	17,138	3,307	4,778	72.2
Trucking service and warehousing.....	873,712	34,068	38,823	78,374	100,639	124,680	161,710	117,410	133,368	44,638	5,125	66.9
Water transportation.....	196,606	9,824	11,976	17,300	24,684	28,768	29,840	23,761	33,509	16,944	5,193	49.5
Air transportation.....	156,786	3,512	5,468	8,241	13,814	22,422	28,434	27,203	27,458	20,234	5,877	82.5
All other transportation.....	186,597	15,405	23,137	31,964	36,161	29,531	20,021	13,713	13,297	6,388	3,630	64.4
Communications.....	326,421	10,270	12,897	13,798	25,783	46,759	60,909	81,735	102,801	40,129	6,873	85.7
Electric and gas utility, hldg. mat'l ret.....	250,348	8,344	11,780	20,982	40,310	85,252	130,824	110,883	113,902	26,071	5,814	89.5
Water supply, san. services, & other util.....	247,380	16,326	19,966	35,920	48,900	51,199	39,295	17,190	14,204	4,380	4,050	78.9
Wholesale and retail trade.....	7,452,794	940,314	712,842	828,099	1,035,409	1,044,087	944,355	600,392	751,830	595,466	4,201	72.2
Wholesale trade.....	1,788,707	101,995	109,176	150,096	217,521	299,312	266,245	192,379	235,268	236,715	5,211	79.1
Retail trade.....	5,664,087	838,319	603,666	678,003	817,888	744,775	678,110	408,013	496,562	358,751	3,974	70.0
Food & dairy products stores, & milk ret.....	1,108,278	240,682	152,092	136,795	171,704	146,248	136,131	77,971	80,362	40,253	3,469	67.9
General and misc. variety stores.....	66,728	2,728	3,038	6,796	9,796	16,170	38,802	50,212	36,690	16,940	4,154	72.0
Apparel and accessories stores.....	252,429	36,682	23,954	23,476	30,077	32,766	31,889	20,824	26,883	25,878	4,367	70.5
Furniture, home/furn's, & equip. stores.....	370,560	32,920	30,741	41,137	53,269	54,572	49,512	32,230	43,471	32,708	4,499	75.0
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	714,377	46,861	51,253	74,755	109,978	119,572	108,276	67,677	80,163	56,242	6,125	76.9
Gasoline service stations.....	606,756	110,908	83,773	97,351	102,987	78,634	56,083	29,003	30,511	17,304	3,110	64.5
Drug stores.....	189,751	40,003	20,563	15,309	14,477	13,150	15,928	15,088	29,999	25,234	4,344	69.7
Eating and drinking places.....	751,050	141,583	104,896	124,759	118,792	90,604	68,545	36,314	42,827	32,910	3,120	60.8
Hardware, farm implement, hldg. mat'l ret.....	544,190	42,155	48,098	68,493	93,262	88,663	71,756	42,722	51,419	37,562	4,226	74.0
All other retail trade.....	620,015	79,797	60,083	68,790	87,944	85,554	75,818	47,382	60,915	53,730	4,157	73.6
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1,458,984	69,139	85,427	104,736	155,963	184,096	195,954	156,831	243,680	263,158	5,664	82.0
Banking and other finance.....	472,921	17,186	24,028	31,990	33,038	65,085	65,198	51,032	76,076	89,268	5,692	84.2
Insurance and real estate.....	986,063	51,953	61,399	72,746	122,925	119,011	130,756	105,799	167,604	173,890	5,650	81.0
Business and repair services.....	1,281,556	135,273	123,206	148,919	189,160	184,035	162,602	103,990	129,706	104,665	4,620	70.2
Business services.....	485,555	36,644	36,608	41,468	54,444	58,222	60,977	47,107	73,517	76,968	5,254	72.4
Automobile repair services and garages.....	492,595	58,912	53,364	70,551	88,427	80,150	62,508	32,932	29,828	15,923	3,718	69.2
Miscellaneous repair services.....	303,406	39,717	33,234	36,900	46,289	45,663	39,517	23,951	26,361	11,774	3,904	68.0
Personal services.....	1,087,815	230,069	153,683	164,206	166,064	127,422	92,025	49,698	59,026	45,620	2,975	62.9
Private households.....	108,286	51,516	70,448	34,581	109,453	6,153	1,126	784	338	877	34.5	
Hotels and lodging places.....	282,806	53,220	30,809	50,649	44,863	29,060	19,176	10,592	12,755	11,686	2,738	59.2
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	266,806	28,720	29,494	42,026	46,947	40,787	32,865	16,313	18,264	12,050	3,720	75.1
All other personal services.....	347,837	40,288	40,193	48,779	59,460	51,422	37,459	21,667	27,223	21,346	3,751	72.0
Entertainment and recreation services.....	362,885	88,089	45,236	41,024	40,530	35,015	30,798	21,547	31,154	29,492	3,175	

Table 215.—EARNINGS IN 1959 OF PERSONS IN THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960—Con.

Industry, color, and sex	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$999 or less	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 and over	Median earnings (dollars)	Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks	
TOTAL—Con.	20,160,461	5,264,602	3,805,063	3,937,016	3,464,074	2,106,739	895,706	349,110	254,453	83,698	2,297	50.5	
Female, exp. civilian labor force.....	20,160,461	5,264,602	3,805,063	3,937,016	3,464,074	2,106,739	895,706	349,110	254,453	83,698	2,297	50.5	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	299,465	177,928	41,061	18,555	10,500	5,205	2,344	1,163	1,460	1,269	729	36.5	
Agriculture.....	252,197	175,510	39,769	17,626	9,161	4,293	2,073	1,109	1,387	1,269	718	36.2	
Forestry and fisheries.....	7,268	2,418	1,272	929	1,339	912	271	54	73	...	1,956	45.9	
Mining.....	31,399	2,963	3,092	3,968	7,254	7,250	4,081	1,613	832	346	3,783	72.8	
Construction.....	141,415	24,462	21,295	24,428	31,701	21,931	9,330	3,884	2,958	1,426	3,016	61.2	
Manufacturing.....	4,549,776	593,600	785,422	1,220,951	1,024,817	596,733	214,607	57,386	33,885	12,375	2,734	53.2	
Durable goods.....	1,792,742	179,355	220,728	337,473	283,927	163,983	136,221	30,938	15,466	4,651	3,287	58.2	
Logging.....	2,359	763	496	344	413	184	84	45	16	24	1,840	42.1	
Sawmills, planing mills, mill work, and miscellaneous wood products.....	37,498	6,819	7,735	10,461	7,717	3,327	1,010	417	247	165	2,401	54.8	
Furniture and fixtures.....	66,780	9,182	11,343	19,331	16,288	6,973	1,888	555	375	215	2,645	53.2	
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	100,429	10,420	13,037	22,071	31,092	17,159	4,429	1,086	844	291	3,151	57.1	
Primary iron and steel industries.....	50,877	3,216	3,764	6,150	12,553	13,606	8,274	2,169	989	156	3,981	60.1	
Primary nonferrous industries.....	39,603	3,299	4,108	6,291	10,181	9,987	4,180	1,004	447	110	3,600	62.8	
Fab'd metal indus. (incl. not spec. metal).....	231,785	20,920	25,512	44,546	64,148	50,659	18,628	4,408	2,198	856	3,459	63.1	
Machinery, except electrical.....	216,905	19,161	22,849	37,019	64,066	47,552	18,995	4,293	2,114	724	3,230	57.5	
Electrical machinery, equip., & supplies.....	530,871	52,421	65,636	110,198	161,968	100,416	30,315	6,010	3,193	209	4,083	52.1	
Motor vehicles & motor vehicle equipment.....	99,218	7,120	8,268	12,041	19,777	31,539	16,075	3,243	1,146	291	4,202	68.0	
Aircraft and parts.....	110,461	5,433	7,307	10,295	23,814	41,467	16,809	3,390	1,655	209	3,712	66.9	
Other transportation equipment.....	25,070	2,297	2,399	3,373	6,270	7,061	2,487	782	318	83	2,721	53.4	
All other durable goods.....	280,916	38,308	48,274	74,763	66,340	34,053	13,047	3,546	1,934	761	2,721	53.4	
Non-durable goods.....	2,735,561	410,016	560,148	857,460	546,948	231,121	77,750	26,220	18,298	7,600	2,464	50.0	
Heat products.....	81,198	14,833	18,107	14,787	12,546	12,671	5,595	1,502	954	203	2,518	50.5	
Bakery products.....	94,891	21,989	19,538	21,713	20,789	8,089	1,780	458	348	187	2,273	53.6	
Other food industries.....	283,291	70,949	62,462	60,775	52,192	25,298	7,429	2,065	1,445	676	2,135	43.7	
Knitting mills.....	141,099	18,867	36,880	57,031	21,297	4,813	1,354	430	225	110	2,860	42.5	
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	220,637	22,443	38,247	110,784	64,295	11,458	2,047	580	314	212	80	2,999	54.8
Other textile mill products.....	41,529	4,661	7,282	14,784	10,594	3,022	741	233	122	80	2,999	54.8	
Apparel and other fab'd textiles products.....	887,708	130,915	245,156	339,542	122,008	32,481	9,396	3,319	3,040	1,821	2,200	40.1	
Paper and allied products.....	126,365	11,876	14,988	32,182	41,742	18,427	4,919	1,191	795	245	3,099	61.4	
Printing, publishing, & allied industries.....	294,395	53,439	40,137	63,988	71,653	35,734	15,083	6,513	5,669	2,379	2,840	61.1	
Chemicals and allied products.....	167,226	14,059	16,004	26,366	47,500	37,583	16,079	5,737	3,004	894	3,572	68.5	
Petroleum and coal products.....	34,643	1,949	2,270	3,802	8,284	9,191	5,444	2,399	1,132	326	1,116	33.8	
Rubber and misc. plastic products.....	110,020	13,014	14,396	24,060	30,386	20,418	5,611	1,227	587	199	1,229	50.2	
Footwear, except rubber.....	141,982	17,486	29,278	62,385	25,405	5,255	1,288	287	179	129	2,384	50.2	
All other non-durable goods.....	80,337	13,534	15,103	25,321	18,097	6,711	1,014	279	208	90	2,456	48.0	
Not classified manufacturing industries.....	21,473	4,229	4,246	6,018	3,942	1,629	636	228	121	124	2,326	46.1	
Transport, comm., & other public util.....	761,903	75,511	81,272	120,533	223,504	170,033	60,973	18,165	10,014	2,298	3,464	69.8	
Railroads and railway express service.....	53,590	2,373	2,918	4,398	8,345	20,072	13,526	1,368	459	91	4,435	71.6	
Street railways and bus lines.....	31,031	9,097	7,241	4,406	4,569	3,914	1,325	247	145	87	1,886	39.0	
Trucking service and warehousing.....	65,699	10,654	9,927	13,319	16,232	9,839	3,514	1,056	707	451	2,921	61.6	
Water transportation.....	42,983	3,217	3,517	5,291	3,442	3,031	1,388	431	285	94	3,768	69.2	
Air transportation.....	22,206	4,624	4,056	4,446	5,338	3,795	1,676	566	458	247	2,882	60.6	
All other transportation.....	42,983	3,217	3,517	5,291	3,442	3,031	1,388	431	285	94	3,768	69.2	
Communications.....	25,552	36,559	43,064	68,344	142,091	92,499	22,430	10,392	6,211	962	3,446	71.6	
Electric and gas utilities.....	91,446	6,359	7,430	15,232	26,338	21,324	10,701	2,777	1,090	195	3,634	79.1	
Water supply, san. services, & other util.....	17,379	2,126	2,043	3,732	5,378	2,875	841	236	95	51	3,146	74.2	
Wholesale and retail trade.....	4,069,638	1,315,809	985,938	865,306	521,992	215,112	85,116	32,127	29,932	18,306	1,729	49.4	
Wholesale trade.....	442,827	73,235	67,956	89,478	106,590	61,751	24,964	8,418	6,514	3,621	2,895	61.0	
Retail trade.....	3,627,111	1,242,574	917,982	775,828	415,402	153,361	60,152	23,709	23,418	14,685	1,622	48.0	
Food & dairy products stores & milk ret.....	474,924	149,991	112,165	92,293	71,812	31,858	10,409	2,982	2,377	1,437	1,780	53.7	
General mde. & lkd. price variety stores.....	1,063,172	347,583	255,131	270,689	125,322	37,800	13,584	5,566	5,186	2,401	1,721	48.5	
Apparel and accessories stores.....	381,624	110,551	92,441	93,778	48,252	17,322	8,399	3,841	4,145	2,899	1,868	48.5	
Furniture, home furn'g, & equip. stores.....	106,433	24,993	22,619	25,737	18,795	7,492	3,324	1,241	1,407	825	2,218	56.8	
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	80,748	13,361	13,197	18,907	19,517	9,252	3,404	1,294	1,024	492	2,731	62.5	
Gasoline service stations.....	18,649	6,383	4,460	3,213	2,455	1,153	477	193	123	123	1,660	58.6	
Drug stores.....	174,518	59,698	47,491	39,025	16,966	6,577	2,301	879	985	396	1,580	50.1	
Eating and drinking places.....	973,974	427,306	292,910	154,143	58,680	20,307	9,164	4,115	4,080	3,269	1,204	38.8	
Hardware, farm implement, bldg. mat'l ret.....	83,187	16,941	17,467	20,651	16,641	6,702	2,339	877	1,016	553	2,348	63.4	
All other retail trade.....	269,882	85,767	60,101	37,392	36,752	14,898	6,755	3,121	3,006	2,090	1,818	52.9	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1,188,006	157,116	171,574	285,068	336,082	148,495	50,423	17,684	14,027	7,537	2,931	67.8	
Banking and other finance.....	533,752	60,069	70,479	132,620	163,827	71,514	21,661	6,966	4,752	1,864	3,023	68.7	
Insurance and real estate.....	654,254	97,047	101,095	152,448	172,255	76,981	28,762	10,718	9,275	5,673	2,846	67.0	
Business and repair services.....	319,245	73,825	57,166	61,028	59,748	34,836	15,824	6,588	6,451	3,879	2,470	52.3	
Business services.....	276,078	61,747	48,356	52,265	52,304	31,369	14,347	6,105	5,963	3,622	2,535	52.0	
Automobile repair services and garages.....	22,343	5,828	4,484	4,681	3,971	1,864	753	307	263	162	2,177	56.4	
Miscellaneous repair services.....	20,924	6,220	4,326	4,082	3,475	1,603	724	176	225	95	1,981	52.5	
Personal services.....	2,605,910	1,495,111	602,360	312,930	113,567	40,610	18,912	8,394	8,887	5,139	871	42.5	
Private households.....	1,628,827	1,176,251	320,558	100,878	20,395	5,205	2,655	1,133	1,121	692	692	37.6	
Hotels and lodging places.....	291,090	108,555	87,665	55,539	22,518	8,297	3,591	1,645	1,808	1,512	1,422	49.3	
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	334,987	92,012	114,606	90,037	27,290	6,410	2,351	812	904	565	1,639	54.3	
All other personal services.....	351,006	118,293	79,531	66,476	43,364	20,738	10,315	4,804	5,054	2,431	1,719	48.3	
Entertainment and recreation services.....	153,605	61,967	31,939	20,641	16,310	9,776	5,871	2,719	2,528	1,584	1,464	37.6	
Professional and related services.....	4,326,214	921,531	776,248	722,260	747,622	559,371	306,794	156,826	113,981	21,581	2,644	42.3	
Medical and other health services.....	1,703,083	326,119	365,949	393,861	332,338	176,460	59,191	23,682	16,922	8,261	2,405	58.1	
Educational services, government.....	1,572,373	259,207	213,617	166,370	255,461	280,007	197,877	111,792	80,797	7,245	3,275	22.6	
Educational services, private.....	475,493	187,294	88,004										

Table 215.—EARNINGS IN 1959 OF PERSONS IN THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960—Con.

Industry, color, and sex	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$999 or less	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 and over	Median earnings (dollars)	Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks
NONWHITE												
Male, exp. civilian labor force.....	4,155,568	849,297	676,114	785,269	689,583	558,532	343,896	132,904	90,155	29,858	2,703	55.5
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	498,693	296,040	117,419	45,919	19,769	8,555	4,246	2,020	2,695	2,030	842	40.2
Mining.....	23,390	2,390	2,983	4,367	5,037	4,568	2,679	995	323	68	3,389	48.0
Construction.....	399,893	75,181	78,642	89,130	67,207	42,556	24,785	11,859	8,542	1,991	2,517	34.4
Manufacturing.....	1,048,618	114,791	138,122	200,718	211,652	191,885	123,391	46,646	26,913	4,500	3,350	55.7
Furniture, and lumber and wood products....	174,996	43,207	37,577	47,962	15,244	6,422	2,693	998	699	194	1,769	43.4
Primary metal industries.....	147,147	6,100	8,163	18,246	35,405	42,173	24,504	8,082	4,111	363	4,134	62.8
Fab'd metal indus. (incl. not spec. metal)....	61,619	3,619	4,390	9,184	14,854	14,261	9,103	3,464	2,314	430	3,107	64.1
Machinery, except electrical.....	42,493	2,253	3,090	6,174	9,732	9,923	7,381	2,897	1,772	223	4,220	69.3
Electrical machinery, equip., & supplies....	35,488	1,966	2,283	4,401	7,298	8,754	6,035	2,978	2,035	595	4,556	35.6
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipments..	78,379	5,161	4,979	6,348	10,695	21,576	19,331	6,654	3,328	307	4,524	67.6
Transportation equip., exc. motor vehicle....	55,302	2,635	3,149	5,418	9,237	13,762	11,654	5,690	3,137	620	4,524	61.0
Other durable goods.....	67,821	5,695	9,136	16,989	15,246	10,988	5,815	2,103	1,491	338	3,136	61.0
Food and kindred products.....	148,116	18,297	21,403	32,448	29,383	23,252	14,039	5,612	3,172	510	3,065	63.8
Textile mill products.....	35,096	2,734	4,945	13,837	19,670	2,490	929	276	188	25	2,623	69.9
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	24,437	2,831	3,269	7,190	6,145	3,112	1,287	208	86	86	2,852	59.7
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	34,887	6,488	7,484	9,364	7,298	5,412	2,741	1,407	1,259	248	3,128	69.4
Chemical and allied products.....	51,718	4,680	5,301	9,365	11,559	10,617	6,416	2,300	1,203	277	3,563	67.7
Other nondur. goods (incl. not spec. mfg.)....	90,377	7,155	7,933	15,996	22,633	19,073	11,413	4,254	2,016	284	3,640	65.6
Railroad and railway express services.....	82,431	4,963	6,152	11,809	20,072	26,739	9,385	2,009	1,135	167	3,911	63.4
Trucking service and warehousing.....	72,491	11,367	11,331	15,407	13,172	9,647	6,940	2,439	1,656	534	2,879	56.0
Water transportation.....	36,267	3,073	3,814	5,871	7,184	6,645	4,374	2,356	2,464	286	3,748	40.7
Other transportation.....	10,621	925	885	2,133	2,408	1,820	1,143	3,504	1,662	363	3,337	67.1
Communications.....	73,980	6,217	9,569	19,123	15,977	12,606	6,528	2,431	1,265	244	3,130	75.1
Utilities and sanitary services.....	126,608	17,276	19,409	34,021	26,273	14,926	7,831	3,330	2,467	1,075	2,782	63.1
Wholesale trade.....	463,765	95,821	91,573	117,280	79,200	41,631	19,622	8,271	6,883	3,484	2,379	61.8
Retail trade.....	69,816	18,623	12,127	12,310	10,224	7,395	4,209	2,219	1,844	865	2,338	64.9
Food and dairy product stores.....	35,416	6,119	5,730	10,045	7,695	3,971	1,323	410	352	173	2,583	64.1
General merchandise retailing.....	116,003	26,946	23,538	27,068	19,362	9,906	4,408	1,839	1,503	891	2,278	56.7
Eating and drinking places.....	242,530	44,133	30,378	67,917	41,319	20,739	9,684	3,803	3,182	1,559	2,397	63.1
Other retail trade.....	69,932	8,569	11,312	16,474	14,747	8,334	4,426	2,162	2,292	1,616	2,916	74.4
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	100,076	18,913	16,316	21,441	19,044	12,026	6,364	2,596	2,334	1,052	2,691	58.3
Business and repair services.....	81,103	43,338	18,120	11,837	5,161	1,455	592	198	112	33	3,780	40.0
Private households.....	52,723	12,950	13,597	12,977	7,998	2,901	1,195	487	455	263	1,989	37.8
Hotels and lodging places.....	36,381	7,409	10,606	16,072	11,801	6,033	2,480	812	692	376	2,633	68.7
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services....	39,745	10,629	8,235	8,203	5,840	3,197	1,538	752	799	481	2,126	65.9
Other personal services.....	41,228	11,547	8,232	8,854	6,015	3,256	1,477	839	604	382	2,092	50.3
Entertainment and recreation services.....	108,119	12,494	19,462	24,248	24,037	14,165	4,630	2,286	2,569	4,228	2,912	70.8
Medical and other health services.....	82,987	9,623	11,383	13,276	15,007	13,884	9,342	4,919	3,779	3,467	3,467	50.2
Educational services, government.....	26,055	4,826	4,828	5,905	4,662	2,473	1,396	769	811	385	2,971	55.6
Educational services, private.....	42,655	8,045	9,037	10,210	7,250	3,987	2,010	872	983	261	2,416	72.5
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations.....	10,968	1,016	1,025	1,025	1,269	1,145	1,175	1,130	1,872	1,249	4,949	72.6
Other professional and related services....	238,772	11,000	13,778	22,436	39,530	66,488	57,630	17,617	9,447	1,846	4,506	81.6
Public administration.....	304,189	32,984	42,383	57,497	56,970	45,925	29,436	10,665	6,413	1,976	2,988	55.2
Industry not reported.....												
Female, exp. civilian labor force.....	2,566,037	1,153,410	591,443	386,789	239,562	123,617	44,332	15,222	9,225	2,437	1,219	45.7
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	86,675	76,586	7,201	1,717	642	242	94	69	64	58	566	13.8
Mining.....	452	88	110	110	63	35	25	8	4	...	2,255	56.6
Construction.....	7,162	2,117	1,994	1,277	1,172	860	267	80	23	12	2,037	42.8
Manufacturing.....	266,237	37,060	62,699	76,998	43,998	18,440	4,934	1,216	694	238	2,174	43.8
Durable goods.....	79,000	12,397	14,998	20,821	17,196	9,986	2,953	652	301	96	2,601	47.8
Nondurable goods.....	187,237	44,663	48,101	56,177	26,762	8,454	1,981	564	393	142	2,015	40.8
Food and kindred products.....	47,888	18,006	13,929	8,751	4,488	1,840	601	162	84	17	1,426	35.2
Tobacco manufactures.....	10,139	4,918	2,038	1,756	1,234	191	28	...	...	...	1,079	29.8
Textile mill products.....	11,540	1,615	3,278	4,371	1,565	777	28	41	...	7	2,155	45.0
Apparel & other fab'd textile products....	77,894	12,733	21,614	29,129	11,069	2,543	470	137	125	54	2,158	39.8
Other nondur. gds. (incl. not spec. mfg.)....	39,736	7,191	7,942	12,170	8,416	3,303	796	204	170	64	2,447	50.9
Transportation, comm., & other public util.	28,662	4,625	3,775	5,317	8,233	5,112	965	251	153	11	3,050	63.2
Wholesale trade.....	22,505	7,450	5,402	4,948	3,031	1,136	399	81	18	18	1,704	44.7
Food and dairy product stores.....	21,977	8,905	5,363	3,850	2,316	615	386	140	45	137	1,387	56.5
General merchandise retailing.....	42,148	11,692	10,641	12,486	5,812	1,006	312	68	75	56	1,882	53.2
Eating and drinking places.....	122,844	27,262	39,132	18,268	5,615	1,344	553	238	298	114	1,106	46.9
Other retail trade.....	62,521	20,538	19,133	34,638	5,607	1,533	549	221	219	61	1,560	53.1
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	41,158	9,255	10,064	9,353	8,101	3,045	734	273	212	121	2,133	64.8
Business and repair services.....	16,603	4,994	3,922	3,777	2,462	1,051	338	120	120	19	1,843	46.7
Private households.....	67,602	27,810	190,800	54,333	8,267	1,635	774	397	423	62	1,258	30.8
Hotels and lodging places.....	81,436	30,581	40,069	26,603	6,753	1,112	388	137	129	72	1,597	55.1
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services....	46,875	22,165	11,970	7,493	3,360	1,171	534	297	228	97	1,110	45.1
Other personal services.....	12,496	4,828	3,643	2,133	1,018	471	172	109	80	42	1,390	48.0
Entertainment and recreation services.....	224,849	46,630	60,720	55,706	39,413	15,631	4,293	799	282	202	2,091	61.5
Medical and other health services.....	160,237	33,605	22,160	19,468	34,568	25,252	15,037	6,463	3,777	307	3,142	24.2
Educational services, government.....	35,270	12,522	8,606	5,238	4,415	2,454	1,137	510	283	55	1,994	35.9
Educational services, private.....	34,870	11,895	9,252	6,015	4,119	2,083	739	398	306	106	1,999	57.2
Other professional and related services....	96,325	10,488	8,992	11,127	27,812	28,118	7,979	1,397	651	161	3,631	71.1
Public administration.....	181,329	67,760	43,325	33,375	20,196	10,399	3,876	1,331	892	175	1,529	43.3
Industry not reported.....												

1960 Census of Population

SUPPLEMENTARY REPORTS

December 19, 1962

PC(S1)-34

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS, FOR PUERTO RICO: 1960

(This report consists of preprints of tables 35, 36, 41, 42, and 52-56 (or portions thereof) from Final Report PC(1)-53C; and preprints of tables 73, 75, 77, 81, 94, 96, and 119 (or portions thereof) from Final Report PC(1)-53D, which will be published later this month)

This report presents final 1960 Census statistics on the social and economic characteristics of the population of the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico. Among the subjects covered in this report are place of birth, residence in 1955, school enrollment, educational attainment, literacy, ability to speak English, fertility, employment status, occupation, industry, income, place of work, and means of transportation. More detailed information on these and other subjects appear in the two final reports from which the tables shown here have been excerpted.

The tables are presented in two sections; the first relates to demographic and social statistics and appears on pages 5 to 10, the second relates to economic statistics and appears on pages 11 to 16. The tables are numbered and shown as they appear in the final reports except that, where the table has been truncated for reproduction here, the extraneous words in the original title (for example, urban and rural) have been lined out. A listing of the tables is presented on page 4.

An outline of the publication program for the 1960 Census of Population may be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., or any U.S. Department of Commerce Field Office.

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

All of the 1960 statistics shown in this report were obtained from a 25-percent sample, consisting of one household out of every four (and of one person out of every four persons not in households). Information on a few of these items (namely, age, sex, and place of birth) was collected on a complete-count basis, but all the data shown here are based on persons in the sample. There may be differences between comparable distributions in different reports of the 1960 Census because of sampling variability or errors in processing. More complete definitions than those given below, explanations of collection and processing procedures, and a statement on sampling variability may be found in the introduction to the PC(1)-53C or 53D final reports.

Place of birth.--The data on place of birth were derived from answers to the question, "Where was he born?"

In this report the population is classified into two groups: "Born in Puerto Rico" and "born outside Puerto Rico." The former category is further classified into "born in municipio of residence" and "born in different municipio." For the group born outside Puerto



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, Luther H. Hodges, *Secretary*
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, Richard M. Scammon, *Director*

For sale by the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., and U.S. Department of
Commerce Field Offices, 25 cents.



Rico, three subdivisions are shown: "Born in the United States," "born in other outlying areas of the United States," and "born in a foreign country."

Residence in 1955.--The data on residence in 1955 were derived from questions referring to the person's usual place of residence on April 1, 1955, and are presented for persons 5 years old and over. The category "same house as in 1960" includes all persons who had never moved during the five years as well as those who had moved but by 1960 had returned to their 1955 residence. Persons who had changed residence, that is--"in different house"--were classified into two major categories: "Different house in Puerto Rico" and "different house, abroad."

School enrollment.--Persons who reported attending or being enrolled in a "regular" school or college at any time between January 1, 1960, and the time of enumeration were included as "enrolled in school." Persons were excluded from the enrollment figures if they had not attended any schools or if the only schools they had been attending at any time during the specified period were not "regular" (unless courses taken at such schools could have been counted for credit at a regular school). "Regular" schooling is that which may advance a person toward an elementary school certificate or high school diploma, or a college, university, or professional degree. School enrollment data were tabulated only for persons 5 to 34 years of age.

Level and type of school.--Elementary school, as defined in this report, represents grades 1 through 8 and high school includes grades 9 through 12. College includes junior or community colleges, regular 4-year colleges, and graduate or professional schools. In general, a "public" school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, Commonwealth, or Federal governmental agency, whereas "private" schools are defined as schools which are controlled and supported mainly by a religious organization or by private persons or organizations.

Years of school completed.--Each category of highest grade completed represents the combination of persons (a) who reported that they had attended the indicated grade and finished it and (b) those who had attended the next higher grade but had not finished it. In this report the data on years of school completed are shown for persons 25 years and over.

Literacy and ability to speak English.--The ability to read and write was not limited to any particular language. Persons who could only write their own names or who were unable to write at all were classified as unable to read and write. The data on literacy were tabulated only for persons 10 years old and over.

Persons were classified as able to speak English if they reported that they could make themselves understood in English. However, persons who could only speak a few words such as "Hello" and "Goodbye" were classified as unable to speak English.

Children ever born.--The data on children ever born were derived from answers to the following question: "How many babies has she ever had not counting stillbirths?" Enumerators were instructed to include children born alive who had died, but not stillbirths.

Employment status.--The data on employment status relate to the calendar week prior to the date on which the respondents were interviewed. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

Employed persons comprise all civilians 14 years old and over who were either (a) "at work"--those who did any work for pay or profit, or worked without pay for 15 hours or more on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) "with a job but not at work"--those who did not work and were not looking for work but had a job or business from which they were temporarily absent because of bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, illness, or other personal reasons.

Persons are classified as unemployed if they were 14 years old and over and not "at work" but looking for work. A person is considered as looking for work not only if he actually tried to find work but also if he had made such efforts recently (i.e., within the past 60 days) and was awaiting the results of these efforts. Persons waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off or furloughed are also counted as unemployed.

The "civilian labor force" includes all persons classified as employed or unemployed, as described above. The "labor force" also includes members of the Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard).

Persons "not in the labor force" comprise all those 14 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force,

including persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the week).

Occupation and industry.--The information on occupation and industry shown here for employed persons relate to the job held during the week for which employment status was reported. For persons employed at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. The data on occupation shown for the experienced unemployed, i.e., unemployed persons who have had previous job experience, relate to the last job that had been held.

Place of work.--Place of work data refer to the geographic location in which civilians at work during the reference week and Armed Forces personnel not on leave, sick, etc., carried out their occupational or job activities. Persons working at more than one job were asked to report on the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the census week. Persons such as salesmen who worked in several places each week were classified by the place of work to which they reported, or, if they did not report to a fixed place, the county in which they worked the greatest number of hours.

Means of transportation.--Means of transportation to work refers to the principal mode of travel or type of conveyance used in traveling to and from work by civilians at work during the reference week and Armed Forces not

on leave, sick, etc. "Principal means" was defined as the means of transportation covering the greatest distance, if more than one means was used in daily travel, or means of transportation used most frequently, if different means were used on different days.

Income in 1959.--"Total income" is defined as the sum of money reported for wage or salary income, net income from self employment, and income other than earnings such as net rents, interest, dividends, Social Security benefits, pensions, and family assistance, or other governmental payments. Family income is the combined total received from these sources by all family members during the calendar year. Although the time period covered by the income statistics is the calendar year 1959, the composition of families refers to the time of enumeration. For most of the families, however, the income reported was received by persons who were members of a family throughout 1959. The income of unrelated individuals refers to the amount of their own income. In all cases, the figures on income represent the amount received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, etc.

Medians.--The median, a type of average, is presented in connection with the data on age, education, and income which appear in this report. The median is the value which divides the distribution into two equal parts--one-half of the cases falling below this value and one-half of the cases exceeding this value.

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Municipio	Total population Población total		Total population Percent moved into house after 1958 Población total Por ciento que se mudó a la vivienda después de 1958	Persons 5 years old and over Percent migrant ¹ Personas de 5 años o más Por ciento de migración ¹	Children in elementary school Percent in private school Niños en escuela elemental Por ciento en escuela privada	Persons 7 to 13 years old Percent in school Personas de 7 a 13 años Por ciento en la escuela	Persons 14 to 17 years old Percent in school Personas de 14 a 17 años Por ciento en las escuelas	Persons 25 years old and over Median school years completed Personas de 25 años o más Mediana de años escolares completados	Persons 10 years old and over Personas de 10 años o más		Married couples ² Percent without own household Matri- monios ² Por ciento sin vivienda separada	Cumu- lative fertility rate ³ Tasa de fecun- didad acumu- lativa ³
	Number Número	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960 Por ciento de aumento, 1950 a 1960							Percent able to read and write Por ciento de alfabetos	Percent able to speak English Por ciento que sabe hablar inglés		
Puerto Rico.....	2,349,540	6.3	21.7	11.4	11.3	83.7	56.3	4.6	83.0	37.7	6.1	3,850
Adjuntas.....	19,660	-12.3	18.8	6.0	3.3	84.1	51.8	3.7	80.6	29.1	5.5	4,388
Aguada.....	23,236	12.0	17.2	3.5	0.2	83.9	50.6	3.5	75.5	25.0	3.4	5,254
Aguadilla.....	47,864	7.9	27.2	8.1	8.1	85.5	59.7	5.6	83.8	44.2	3.6	3,317
Aguas Buenas.....	17,028	9.4	15.9	8.5	8.5	83.5	47.7	3.3	78.7	30.2	5.9	4,209
Aibonito.....	18,360	0.9	20.2	7.1	0.1	84.0	46.8	3.7	80.9	32.9	5.7	4,459
Arasco.....	17,204	-0.2	14.1	3.6	8.5	71.9	48.1	3.8	80.6	25.2	5.9	4,391
Arecibo.....	69,880	-7.3	19.3	5.3	3.5	84.1	56.7	4.2	82.1	35.9	3.7	3,513
Arroyo.....	13,316	2.9	14.1	6.9	1.1	82.2	55.7	4.0	78.6	30.7	6.1	4,582
Barceloneta.....	19,336	-2.8	16.8	8.1	0.5	85.5	55.9	4.5	75.5	26.3	5.8	4,019
Barranquitas.....	18,980	7.8	22.6	5.8	1.8	89.2	56.5	3.6	77.6	26.3	6.8	3,936
Bayamon.....	72,224	50.5	32.9	23.9	16.3	84.7	60.4	6.1	86.3	46.7	5.9	3,112
Cabo Rojo.....	24,868	-15.8	18.8	6.2	2.4	82.9	44.5	3.9	82.0	34.1	7.1	3,134
Caguas.....	65,100	8.3	22.3	7.5	7.2	87.1	59.5	4.5	83.3	44.5	7.0	3,718
Camuy.....	19,740	-5.5	12.2	3.8	0.8	78.7	41.0	4.0	81.2	21.7	5.4	4,739
Carolina.....	40,924	40.0	26.5	22.6	11.1	86.1	60.4	6.3	87.7	46.6	7.2	2,959
Cataño.....	25,208	26.9	22.1	17.0	4.8	86.2	56.5	4.4	84.7	28.2	6.5	4,282
Cayey.....	36,064	3.8	27.6	8.1	5.9	81.8	52.2	3.6	77.0	37.5	6.6	3,762
Ceiba.....	9,076	-1.3	34.6	7.3	10.0	71.4	54.1	5.6	86.2	64.4	4.1	3,181
Ciales.....	18,104	-7.0	21.0	7.3	0.7	81.5	46.9	3.3	77.0	20.1	6.2	4,996
Cidra.....	21,892	6.8	21.5	4.5	1.6	85.9	51.0	2.7	74.0	22.4	5.3	4,489
Goamo.....	26,080	-1.5	21.0	5.3	6.1	79.1	51.9	4.2	79.5	31.3	6.3	3,811
Comerio.....	18,584	3.4	26.2	6.7	0.2	79.3	45.3	2.9	73.2	21.4	4.4	4,750
Corozal.....	23,568	2.1	15.3	4.9	2.3	87.3	56.9	3.7	79.1	27.0	7.6	4,845
Culebra.....	572	-35.4	12.6	6.1	...	...	...	...	83.0	35.8	...	...
Dorado.....	13,460	14.6	16.2	7.6	0.9	80.9	57.6	4.1	82.9	28.2	7.3	4,165
Fajardo.....	18,320	-17.2	22.2	8.6	7.4	87.2	61.0	4.8	85.1	43.1	5.8	3,000
Guánica.....	13,768	-11.9	15.0	4.0	4.7	90.4	61.4	3.1	82.9	36.9	5.7	3,644
Guayama.....	33,676	2.7	23.8	6.4	5.6	80.0	68.1	4.3	82.9	42.3	5.3	4,193
Guaynabo.....	17,396	...	25.2	22.6	1.2	87.0	64.4	4.1	83.6	35.9	5.6	4,219
Guaynabo.....	39,720	36.4	25.2	22.6	8.7	82.7	58.1	5.3	86.1	41.3	6.4	3,392
Gurabo.....	16,604	1.3	18.2	8.0	0.7	90.0	59.6	1.3	82.2	37.2	7.7	3,500
Hatillo.....	20,236	-3.1	17.1	8.6	1.4	80.9	40.5	3.6	76.2	26.1	4.9	4,409
Hormigueros.....	7,132	3.4	18.2	10.5	3.3	79.9	55.1	4.1	83.1	37.9	10.5	3,445
Humacao.....	33,380	-4.2	19.6	4.4	3.2	79.2	57.6	3.6	81.5	40.1	5.9	4,205
Isabela.....	28,752	-1.2	16.3	3.6	3.3	83.8	53.8	3.6	77.7	29.2	3.9	4,454
Jayuya.....	14,632	-3.2	25.6	7.7	0.1	76.0	46.6	3.4	76.3	24.6	4.4	5,737
Juana Díaz.....	30,044	8.5	16.0	7.4	2.2	87.5	62.4	3.9	79.9	22.7	8.2	4,740
Juncos.....	21,496	-0.7	24.1	6.5	2.6	77.3	50.4	3.6	77.6	20.8	6.2	3,758
Lajas.....	15,376	-5.8	14.5	3.8	1.6	83.4	47.3	4.3	86.0	39.8	7.2	3,638
Lares.....	26,920	-10.1	20.3	4.4	0.5	70.9	43.5	3.9	78.4	22.9	6.2	5,004
Las Marías.....	9,236	-14.5	20.3	12.3	...	79.9	39.3	3.4	76.3	20.0	4.3	4,011
Las Piedras.....	17,048	5.2	15.8	7.4	0.6	86.1	51.3	3.5	78.2	27.9	5.9	4,657
Lofos.....	28,132	13.6	16.2	6.4	1.3	82.4	52.6	3.4	83.0	33.7	8.7	4,225
Luquillo.....	8,580	-13.9	18.2	7.3	1.5	86.9	51.5	3.9	80.9	34.3	7.0	4,064
Manatí.....	29,356	-3.6	19.0	7.0	5.2	78.2	49.9	3.7	78.0	26.6	7.6	3,638
Maricao.....	6,992	-5.6	22.8	3.6	0.7	74.1	31.7	3.5	74.6	29.0	6.0	4,392
Maunabo.....	10,784	-8.3	13.9	4.3	...	56.8	43.9	2.5	75.3	20.7	4.6	4,270
Mayagüez.....	83,852	-4.0	22.9	7.3	8.6	84.5	62.7	6.0	85.4	39.3	6.3	3,358
Moca.....	21,988	1.7	14.5	3.5	0.6	78.6	41.0	3.0	73.6	22.2	5.4	4,480
Morovis.....	18,096	-6.2	12.5	4.5	0.2	81.0	42.5	3.5	80.9	47.4	5.1	5,421
Naguabo.....	17,196	-18.2	21.6	5.9	1.0	90.1	65.0	2.9	76.1	33.3	5.6	4,280
Naranjito.....	17,320	8.7	16.0	4.2	1.4	88.1	54.7	3.6	78.5	23.2	4.8	4,491
Orocojite.....	20,360	-3.9	17.3	4.9	0.6	83.4	49.2	3.6	76.5	25.0	5.6	4,425
Patillas.....	17,104	-9.3	13.2	2.7	0.4	87.1	53.5	3.2	75.2	21.2	5.0	5,801
Penuelas.....	14,888	-0.3	14.4	7.1	0.5	78.1	48.0	3.9	82.1	22.0	6.6	4,909
Ponce.....	145,584	14.8	24.1	6.3	11.9	81.7	59.1	5.0	84.8	40.4	5.9	3,870
Quebradillas.....	13,076	-4.6	14.9	3.8	0.4	85.6	48.4	4.2	82.4	31.1	3.7	4,756
Rincon.....	8,704	-12.0	14.8	3.6	0.2	85.7	45.6	3.1	73.8	23.8	4.8	4,306
Río Grande.....	17,232	3.5	18.6	10.3	2.1	79.8	49.5	4.1	83.6	38.1	6.7	3,853
Sabana Grande.....	15,908	-1.2	16.2	2.8	1.4	68.5	48.4	4.1	83.0	36.5	5.9	3,892
Salinas.....	23,132	-1.3	22.3	5.1	4.5	85.5	56.8	3.8	80.1	33.9	5.4	4,528
San Germán.....	27,668	-6.4	19.3	5.3	4.5	80.2	52.2	4.4	82.6	40.1	6.7	3,733
San Juan.....	451,648	100.9	27.3	11.0	21.7	87.2	67.9	8.7	89.8	52.1	6.2	2,968
San Lorenzo.....	27,948	-4.4	19.9	3.7	2.2	79.8	48.4	2.7	75.0	22.5	5.2	5,671
San Sebastián.....	34,452	-5.4	21.5	5.3	0.1	78.3	44.4	3.9	78.8	25.5	5.2	4,819
Santa Isabel.....	14,540	7.9	20.8	7.3	0.9	87.9	61.7	3.7	80.7	37.5	4.9	4,428
Toa Alta.....	15,712	11.0	19.5	9.2	0.6	86.7	55.9	3.5	77.1	26.6	8.0	3,750
Toa Baja.....	19,696	25.0	18.9	13.8	2.6	89.4	61.6	4.4	84.1	38.7	10.0	3,958
Trujillo Alto.....	18,252	34.1	19.2	14.0	8.4	89.0	59.2	4.4	83.8	49.3	7.1	3,441
Utuado.....	40,448	-13.2	20.8	4.6	3.2	79.4	46.5	3.8	79.4	22.5	4.6	4,987
Vega Alta.....	17,604	6.5	16.0	6.3	0.2	88.9	57.3	4.0	82.8	37.2	8.7	4,575
Vega Baja.....	30,188	4.4	15.7	8.3	0.9	85.8	51.1	4.0	83.1	27.8	8.2	4,786
Vieques.....	7,212	-21.9	15.8	2.2	0.6	88.1	66.8	4.2	83.4	40.8	6.0	4,271
Villalba.....	16,240	8.5	14.2	4.6	0.5	78.0	48.3	3.6	82.1	21.6	6.5	5,496
Yabucoa.....	29,784	3.4	16.9	4.4	0.3	83.0	55.3	3.3	78.1	33.2	4.5	4,927
Yauco.....	34,780	3.2	12.3	3.5	3.6	86.3	47.6	4.3	84.6	35.0	6.8	5,272

¹ Persons who lived in different municipios in Puerto Rico in 1955 and in 1960.—Personas que en 1955 residían en un municipio de Puerto Rico distinto al que residían en 1960.

² Includes legally and consensually married couples.—Incluye parejas casadas legalmente y en unión consensual.

³ Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 44 years old, legally or consensually married (incl. separated), widowed, or divorced, reporting on children ever born.—Hijos nacidos vivos por cada 1,000 mujeres de 15 a 44 años, casadas legalmente o en unión consensual (incl. separadas), viudas o divorciadas, que informaron sobre el particular.

Table 73.—SINGLE YEARS OF AGE, BY NATIVITY AND SEX, FOR PUERTO RICO, URBAN AND RURAL: 1960
 Tabla 73.—AÑOS SIMPLES DE EDAD, PARA LA POBLACION TOTAL ~~EXTRANJEROS NACIDOS~~, POR SEXO, PARA
 PUERTO RICO, URBANO Y RURAL: 1960

[Medians computed on basis of 5-year intervals.—Las medianas se computaron de una distribución con intervalos de 5 años]

Age	Edad	Puerto Rico			Urban--Urbano			Rural		
		Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
		Ambos sexos	Varones	Hembras	Ambos sexos	Varones	Hembras	Ambos sexos	Varones	Hembras
TOTAL	TOTAL	2,349,540	1,162,704	1,186,836	1,037,272	497,248	540,024	1,312,268	665,456	646,812
All ages.....	Todas las edades.....									
Under 1 year.....	Menos de 1 año.....	75,260	37,680	37,580	29,784	14,952	14,832	45,476	22,728	22,748
1 year.....	1 año.....	68,920	34,948	33,972	27,216	13,836	13,380	41,704	21,112	20,592
2 years.....	2 años.....	69,144	34,916	34,228	27,136	13,820	13,316	42,008	21,096	20,912
3 years.....	3 años.....	69,608	35,208	34,400	27,664	13,872	13,792	41,944	21,436	20,508
4 years.....	4 años.....	72,240	36,832	35,408	28,464	14,436	14,028	43,776	22,396	21,380
5 years.....	5 años.....	64,624	32,220	32,404	25,404	12,644	12,760	39,220	19,576	19,644
6 years.....	6 años.....	65,732	32,660	33,072	25,744	12,840	12,904	39,888	19,820	20,168
7 years.....	7 años.....	66,284	34,276	33,908	25,476	13,112	12,364	40,708	21,164	19,544
8 years.....	8 años.....	63,276	32,092	31,084	24,684	12,328	12,356	38,492	19,764	18,728
9 years.....	9 años.....	64,376	32,372	32,004	24,988	12,624	12,364	39,588	19,948	19,640
10 years.....	10 años.....	65,464	32,980	32,484	25,604	12,816	12,788	39,860	20,164	19,696
11 years.....	11 años.....	65,428	33,468	31,960	25,060	12,620	12,440	40,368	20,848	19,520
12 years.....	12 años.....	67,160	33,848	33,312	25,688	12,656	13,032	41,472	21,192	20,280
13 years.....	13 años.....	65,980	33,948	31,632	25,376	13,080	12,496	40,004	20,868	19,136
14 years.....	14 años.....	60,580	30,052	30,528	23,788	11,456	12,332	36,792	18,596	18,196
15 years.....	15 años.....	57,796	28,660	29,136	23,212	11,048	12,164	34,484	17,612	16,872
16 years.....	16 años.....	53,524	26,696	26,828	21,868	10,496	11,372	31,656	16,200	15,456
17 years.....	17 años.....	54,296	27,624	26,672	22,316	10,556	11,760	31,980	17,068	14,912
18 years.....	18 años.....	45,772	23,144	22,628	19,916	9,564	10,352	25,856	13,580	12,276
19 years.....	19 años.....	39,560	18,728	20,832	18,016	8,840	9,836	21,544	10,548	10,996
20 years.....	20 años.....	37,396	17,628	19,768	17,508	8,092	9,416	19,888	9,536	10,352
21 years.....	21 años.....	34,812	16,184	18,628	16,612	7,380	9,232	18,200	8,804	9,396
22 years.....	22 años.....	33,744	15,560	18,184	16,328	7,184	9,144	17,416	8,376	9,040
23 years.....	23 años.....	31,884	14,576	17,308	15,620	7,028	8,592	16,264	7,544	8,716
24 years.....	24 años.....	32,064	14,548	17,316	15,784	7,032	8,752	16,280	7,516	8,764
25 years.....	25 años.....	27,572	12,860	15,012	14,264	6,208	8,056	13,308	6,352	6,956
26 years.....	26 años.....	25,024	10,960	12,864	12,076	5,856	7,228	12,080	5,108	5,972
27 years.....	27 años.....	27,372	12,540	14,832	14,544	6,464	8,080	12,828	6,076	7,752
28 years.....	28 años.....	25,100	11,072	14,028	12,792	5,776	7,016	12,308	5,296	7,012
29 years.....	29 años.....	29,144	13,176	15,968	14,844	6,896	7,948	14,300	6,280	8,020
30 years.....	30 años.....	23,324	11,312	12,392	12,392	6,012	6,376	10,932	5,296	5,636
31 years.....	31 años.....	26,028	11,380	14,648	13,496	5,764	7,732	12,532	5,616	6,916
32 years.....	32 años.....	25,604	12,060	13,544	13,468	6,300	7,168	12,136	5,760	6,376
33 years.....	33 años.....	24,444	11,240	13,204	12,824	5,916	6,908	11,620	5,324	6,296
34 years.....	34 años.....	27,712	12,868	14,844	13,596	6,188	7,408	14,116	6,680	7,436
35 years.....	35 años.....	26,500	12,388	14,112	13,652	6,316	7,336	12,848	6,072	6,776
36 years.....	36 años.....	23,360	10,816	12,544	12,076	5,752	6,384	11,284	5,064	6,220
37 years.....	37 años.....	22,672	10,608	11,664	12,980	6,100	6,880	12,632	5,280	6,352
38 years.....	38 años.....	22,520	10,520	12,000	11,524	5,376	6,148	10,996	5,144	5,852
39 years.....	39 años.....	33,428	15,648	17,780	15,256	7,020	8,236	18,172	8,628	9,544
40 years.....	40 años.....	24,012	11,680	12,332	11,468	5,532	5,936	12,544	6,148	6,396
41 years.....	41 años.....	22,348	11,180	11,288	11,288	5,584	5,704	11,060	5,996	5,464
42 years.....	42 años.....	21,044	10,384	10,660	10,364	4,896	5,468	10,680	5,488	5,192
43 years.....	43 años.....	18,516	9,092	9,424	9,224	4,380	4,844	9,292	4,712	4,580
44 years.....	44 años.....	24,052	11,828	12,224	10,920	5,192	5,728	13,132	6,636	6,496
45 years.....	45 años.....	22,656	11,508	11,148	10,928	5,224	5,704	11,728	6,284	5,444
46 years.....	46 años.....	17,920	9,432	8,788	8,488	4,328	4,352	9,132	4,996	4,136
47 years.....	47 años.....	17,024	8,616	8,564	8,284	4,132	4,132	11,352	5,360	5,392
48 years.....	48 años.....	18,780	10,184	8,596	9,000	4,680	4,320	9,780	4,276	4,504
49 years.....	49 años.....	25,900	13,224	12,676	11,332	5,460	5,872	14,568	7,764	6,804
50 years.....	50 años.....	17,724	9,288	8,436	8,288	4,288	4,340	9,096	5,000	4,096
51 years.....	51 años.....	14,792	8,096	6,696	7,472	3,824	3,648	7,320	4,272	3,048
52 years.....	52 años.....	13,424	7,280	6,144	6,620	3,332	3,288	6,804	3,948	2,856
53 years.....	53 años.....	13,704	7,616	6,088	6,672	3,480	3,192	7,032	4,136	2,896
54 years.....	54 años.....	16,184	8,596	7,588	7,400	3,520	3,880	8,784	5,076	3,708
55 years.....	55 años.....	14,312	7,740	6,572	6,868	3,396	3,472	7,444	4,344	3,100
56 years.....	56 años.....	11,624	6,336	5,288	5,880	2,848	3,032	5,744	3,488	2,256
57 years.....	57 años.....	12,856	7,020	5,636	6,328	3,068	3,240	6,248	3,952	2,296
58 years.....	58 años.....	11,072	6,104	4,968	5,444	2,776	2,668	5,628	3,328	2,300
59 years.....	59 años.....	15,000	7,216	7,784	7,116	3,200	3,916	7,884	4,016	3,868
60 years.....	60 años.....	11,636	5,912	5,724	5,436	2,408	3,028	6,200	3,504	2,696
61 years.....	61 años.....	11,512	5,656	5,056	5,224	2,712	2,924	5,588	2,944	2,644
62 years.....	62 años.....	10,972	5,516	5,456	5,436	2,512	2,924	5,536	3,004	2,532
63 years.....	63 años.....	9,184	4,804	4,380	4,404	2,092	2,312	4,780	2,712	2,068
64 years.....	64 años.....	13,336	6,672	6,664	6,240	2,940	3,300	7,096	3,732	3,364
65 years.....	65 años.....	11,072	5,912	5,160	5,304	2,524	2,780	5,768	3,388	2,380
66 years.....	66 años.....	9,008	4,812	4,196	4,500	2,240	2,260	4,508	2,972	1,936
67 years.....	67 años.....	9,208	4,736	4,488	4,524	2,076	2,448	4,684	2,680	2,004
68 years.....	68 años.....	6,796	3,480	3,316	3,404	1,588	1,816	3,392	1,892	1,300
69 years.....	69 años.....	9,924	4,768	5,156	4,464	1,844	2,620	5,460	2,924	2,536
70 years.....	70 años.....	7,020	3,436	3,584	3,580	1,640	1,940	3,440	1,796	1,644
71 years.....	71 años.....	5,976	2,976	2,880	3,168	1,488	1,680	2,808	1,400	1,200
72 years.....	72 años.....	6,080	3,308	3,068	3,068	1,464	1,604	3,012	1,644	1,168
73 years.....	73 años.....	4,796	2,572	2,224	2,472	1,172	1,300	2,324	1,400	924
74 years.....	74 años.....	6,712	3,356	3,356	3,200	1,416	1,784	3,512	1,940	1,572
75 years.....	75 años.....	5,128	2,568	2,560	2,472	1,080	1,392	2,656	1,488	1,168
76 years.....	76 años.....	3,564	1,780	1,784	1,864	844	1,020	1,700	936	764
77 years.....	77 años.....	3,320	1,804	1,516	1,628	768	860	1,692	1,036	656
78 years.....	78 años.....	2,600	1,404	1,196	1,404	688	716	1,196	716	480
79 years.....	79 años.....	5,888	2,376	3,512	2,568	816	1,752	3,320	1,560	1,760
80 years.....	80 años.....	3,104	1,328	1,776	1,536	536	1,000	1,568	792	776
81 years.....	81 años.....	1,596	780	816	880	488	728	800	400	328
82 years.....	82 años.....	1,444	672	772	748	276	472	696	396	300
83 years.....	83 años.....	1,536	700	836	848	320	528	688	380	308
84 years.....	84 años.....	2,316	968	1,348	1,060	384	676	1,256	584	672
85 to 89 years.....	85 a 89 años.....	6,272	2,436	3,836	3,152	1,020	2,132	3,120	1,416	1,704
90 to 94 years.....	90 a 94 años.....	2,580	880	1,700	1,268	352	916	1,312	528	784
95 to 99 years.....	95 a 99 años.....	2,048	728	1,320	932	300	632	1,116	428	688
100 years and over.....	100 años o más.....	428	148	280	148	40	108	280	108	172
Median age.....	Edad mediana.....	18.4	18.0	18.9	21.3	20.2	22.1	16.5	16.6	

Table 75.—PLACE OF BIRTH OF THE POPULATION, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR PUERTO RICO ~~HIBIANO AND HIBIANA~~
~~AND FOR SAN JUAN CITY~~: 1960
 Tabla 75.—LUGAR DE NACIMIENTO DE LA POBLACION, POR EDAD Y SEXO, PARA PUERTO RICO ~~HIBIANO Y HIBIANA~~
~~Y PARA LA CIUDAD DE SAN JUAN~~: 1960

Area, age, and sex	Area, edad y sexo	Total population Población total	Born in Puerto Rico--Nacidos en Puerto Rico				Born outside Puerto Rico--Nacidos fuera de Puerto Rico					
			Total		In municipio of residence En municipio de residencia	In different municipio En otro municipio	Municipio of birth not reported Municipio de nacimiento no declarado	Total		In United States En los Estados Unidos	In other outlying area of the U.S. ¹ En otra área de ultramar de los EE.UU. ¹	In a foreign country En un país extranjero
			Number Número	Per cent Por ciento				Number Número	Per cent Por ciento			
PUERTO RICO	PUERTO RICO											
Total, all ages.....	Total, todas las edades...	2,349,540	2,287,200	97.3	1,633,208	646,324	7,668	62,340	2.7	49,092	3,024	10,224
Under 5 years.....	Menos de 5 años.....	359,172	340,068	95.7	305,576	32,512	1,980	15,104	4.3	14,112	524	468
5 to 9 years.....	5 a 9 años.....	324,292	313,008	96.5	269,728	42,084	1,196	11,284	3.5	10,268	600	416
10 to 14 years.....	10 a 14 años.....	324,212	318,864	98.4	264,372	53,520	972	5,348	1.6	4,692	308	348
15 to 19 years.....	15 a 19 años.....	290,548	284,024	98.8	189,272	97,792	960	2,924	1.2	2,320	240	364
20 to 24 years.....	20 a 24 años.....	169,900	164,968	97.6	109,776	54,596	404	4,912	2.9	4,124	212	276
25 to 29 years.....	25 a 29 años.....	134,212	129,660	96.6	77,776	51,480	616	4,552	3.4	3,348	160	1,044
30 to 34 years.....	30 a 34 años.....	127,112	122,544	96.4	69,980	52,304	260	4,568	3.6	3,184	212	1,172
35 to 39 years.....	35 a 39 años.....	131,480	127,560	97.0	71,792	55,464	308	3,916	3.0	2,584	284	1,048
40 to 44 years.....	40 a 44 años.....	109,972	107,156	97.4	58,592	48,384	180	2,816	2.6	1,872	128	816
45 to 49 years.....	45 a 49 años.....	106,492	104,704	98.3	56,988	47,512	204	1,788	1.7	1,008	76	704
50 to 54 years.....	50 a 54 años.....	75,828	74,580	98.4	39,108	35,308	164	1,248	1.6	624	60	564
55 to 59 years.....	55 a 59 años.....	64,864	63,624	98.1	33,240	30,252	136	1,236	1.9	456	64	716
60 to 64 years.....	60 a 64 años.....	56,640	55,896	98.6	28,020	27,724	112	784	1.4	172	44	568
65 to 69 years.....	65 a 69 años.....	46,036	45,036	98.4	23,008	22,212	44	744	1.6	152	40	552
70 to 74 years.....	70 a 74 años.....	30,984	30,056	98.3	14,848	15,160	48	528	1.7	92	48	388
75 to 79 years.....	75 a 79 años.....	20,500	20,268	98.9	10,512	9,724	32	232	1.1	40	12	144
80 to 84 years.....	80 a 84 años.....	9,996	9,812	98.2	4,996	4,796	20	184	1.8	28	12	144
85 years and over.....	85 años o más.....	11,328	11,136	98.5	5,624	5,500	32	172	1.5	16	12	144
Median age.....	Edad mediana.....	18.4	18.5	...	14.6	33.0	13.4	14.5	...	10.2	16.7	38.5
Male, all ages.....	Varones, todas las edades...	1,162,704	1,128,720	97.1	816,492	308,188	4,040	33,984	2.9	27,104	1,472	5,408
Under 5 years.....	Menos de 5 años.....	179,584	171,844	95.7	154,016	16,828	1,000	7,740	4.3	7,268	232	240
5 to 9 years.....	5 a 9 años.....	163,820	158,084	96.5	136,288	21,232	564	5,736	3.5	5,204	320	212
10 to 14 years.....	10 a 14 años.....	164,296	161,572	98.3	134,324	26,808	440	2,724	1.7	2,384	156	184
15 to 19 years.....	15 a 19 años.....	126,852	123,040	98.2	95,836	26,308	696	1,812	1.5	1,476	144	192
20 to 24 years.....	20 a 24 años.....	78,496	75,296	96.9	51,776	23,520	412	3,200	4.1	2,888	104	308
25 to 29 years.....	25 a 29 años.....	60,312	57,848	95.9	35,432	22,204	212	2,464	4.1	1,976	56	432
30 to 34 years.....	30 a 34 años.....	58,860	56,452	95.9	32,492	23,824	136	2,408	4.1	1,780	104	524
35 to 39 years.....	35 a 39 años.....	61,380	59,188	96.4	33,764	25,252	172	2,192	3.6	1,540	140	512
40 to 44 years.....	40 a 44 años.....	54,164	52,512	97.0	28,804	23,628	80	1,652	3.0	1,132	48	472
45 to 49 years.....	45 a 49 años.....	55,020	53,968	98.1	29,912	23,956	100	1,052	1.9	628	28	396
50 to 54 years.....	50 a 54 años.....	40,876	40,152	98.2	21,548	18,528	76	724	1.8	340	32	352
55 to 59 years.....	55 a 59 años.....	34,416	33,712	98.0	18,100	15,548	64	704	2.0	224	32	348
60 to 64 years.....	60 a 64 años.....	28,560	28,076	98.3	14,340	13,704	32	484	1.7	112	16	256
65 to 69 years.....	65 a 69 años.....	23,728	23,268	98.1	12,184	11,072	12	460	1.9	84	24	352
70 to 74 years.....	70 a 74 años.....	15,768	15,452	98.0	7,900	7,540	12	316	2.0	32	28	256
75 to 79 years.....	75 a 79 años.....	9,932	9,804	98.7	5,268	4,932	4	128	1.3	12	12	116
80 to 84 years.....	80 a 84 años.....	4,448	4,344	97.7	2,312	2,020	12	104	2.3	16	4	84
85 years and over.....	85 años o más.....	4,192	4,108	98.0	2,240	1,852	16	84	2.0	8	4	72
Median age.....	Edad mediana.....	17.9	18.0	...	14.4	33.6	15.1	17.2	...	12.3	16.0	42.1
Female, all ages.....	Hembras, todas las edades...	1,186,836	1,158,480	97.6	816,716	338,136	3,628	28,356	2.4	21,988	1,552	4,816
Under 5 years.....	Menos de 5 años.....	179,588	168,224	95.8	151,560	15,684	980	7,364	4.2	6,844	292	228
5 to 9 years.....	5 a 9 años.....	160,472	154,924	96.5	133,440	20,852	632	5,548	3.5	5,064	280	204
10 to 14 years.....	10 a 14 años.....	159,916	157,292	98.4	130,048	26,712	532	2,624	1.6	2,308	152	164
15 to 19 years.....	15 a 19 años.....	126,096	124,984	99.1	93,436	31,284	264	1,112	0.9	844	96	172
20 to 24 years.....	20 a 24 años.....	91,404	89,692	98.1	58,044	31,444	204	1,712	1.9	1,236	108	368
25 to 29 years.....	25 a 29 años.....	73,900	71,812	97.2	42,344	29,276	192	2,088	2.8	1,372	104	612
30 to 34 years.....	30 a 34 años.....	68,252	66,092	96.8	37,488	28,480	124	2,160	2.2	1,404	108	648
35 to 39 years.....	35 a 39 años.....	70,100	68,376	97.5	38,028	30,212	136	1,724	2.5	1,044	144	536
40 to 44 years.....	40 a 44 años.....	55,808	54,644	97.9	29,788	24,756	100	1,164	2.1	740	80	344
45 to 49 years.....	45 a 49 años.....	51,472	50,736	98.6	27,076	23,556	104	736	1.4	380	48	308
50 to 54 years.....	50 a 54 años.....	34,952	34,428	98.5	17,560	16,780	88	524	1.5	284	28	212
55 to 59 years.....	55 a 59 años.....	30,448	29,916	98.3	15,140	14,704	72	532	1.7	232	32	268
60 to 64 years.....	60 a 64 años.....	28,080	27,780	98.9	13,680	14,020	80	300	1.1	60	28	212
65 to 69 years.....	65 a 69 años.....	22,280	21,996	98.7	10,824	11,140	32	284	1.3	68	16	200
70 to 74 years.....	70 a 74 años.....	14,816	14,604	98.6	6,948	7,620	16	212	1.4	60	20	132
75 to 79 years.....	75 a 79 años.....	10,568	10,464	99.0	5,244	5,192	28	104	1.0	28	...	76
80 to 84 years.....	80 a 84 años.....	5,548	5,468	98.6	2,684	2,776	8	80	1.4	12	8	60
85 years and over.....	85 años o más.....	7,136	7,048	98.8	3,384	3,648	16	88	1.2	8	8	72
Median age.....	Edad mediana.....	18.9	19.0	...	14.7	32.4	11.9	12.4	...	9.1	17.7	35.1

¹ Includes persons born abroad or at sea of American parents.--Incluye personas nacidas en el extranjero o en alta mar de padres americanos.

Table 41.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, BY LEVEL AND TYPE OF SCHOOL, BY SEX, FOR PUERTO RICO, URBAN AND RURAL: 1960
 Tabla 41.—MATRICULA ESCOLAR, POR NIVEL Y TIPO DE ESCUELA, POR SEXO, PARA PUERTO RICO, URBANO Y RURAL: 1960

[See text for source of data.—Vea el texto para la fuente de los datos]

Level and type of school	Nivel y tipo de escuela	Total			Male--Varones			Female--Hembras		
		Puerto Rico	Urban Urbano	Rural	Puerto Rico	Urban Urbano	Rural	Puerto Rico	Urban Urbano	Rural
Total enrolled, 5 to 24 years old..	Asistencia total, 5 a 24 años...	606,436	274,304	332,132	307,552	136,800	170,752	298,884	137,504	161,380
Kindergarten.....	Jardín de niños.....	4,260	3,700	560	2,164	1,900	264	2,096	1,800	296
Public.....	Público.....	480	320	160	276	192	84	204	128	76
Percent.....	Por ciento.....	11.3	8.6	28.6	12.8	10.1	31.8	9.7	7.1	25.7
Private.....	Privado.....	3,780	3,380	400	1,888	1,708	180	1,892	1,672	220
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	Elemental (1ro. a 8vo. grados).....	482,876	198,836	284,040	247,696	100,296	147,400	235,180	98,540	136,640
Public.....	Pública.....	448,296	168,972	279,324	232,100	86,740	145,360	216,496	82,232	134,264
Percent.....	Por ciento.....	92.9	85.0	98.4	93.7	86.5	98.6	92.1	83.5	98.3
Private.....	Privada.....	34,280	29,864	4,416	15,596	3,556	2,040	18,684	16,308	2,376
High school (1 to 4 years).....	Escuela superior (1ro. a 4to. años).....	97,412	54,504	42,908	46,120	25,284	20,836	51,292	29,220	22,072
Public.....	Pública.....	85,268	44,684	40,584	40,628	20,992	19,636	44,640	23,692	20,948
Percent.....	Por ciento.....	87.5	82.0	94.6	88.1	83.0	94.2	87.0	81.1	94.9
Private.....	Privada.....	12,144	9,820	2,324	5,492	4,292	1,200	6,652	5,528	1,124
College.....	Colegio.....	21,888	17,264	4,624	11,972	9,320	2,252	10,316	7,944	2,372

Table 42.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, FOR PUERTO RICO, URBAN AND RURAL, 1960 AND 1950
 Tabla 42.—AÑOS DE ESCUELA COMPLETADOS POR PERSONAS DE 25 AÑOS O MAS, POR SEXO, PARA PUERTO RICO, URBANO Y RURAL, 1960 Y 1950

[See text for source of data.—Vea el texto para la fuente de los datos]

Area, census year, and sex Area, año del censo y sexo	Total, 25 years old and over Total, 25 años o más	Years of school completed—Años de escuela completados										Median school years completed Mediana de años escolares comple- tados	
		None Ninguno	Elementary school Escuela elemental					High school Escuela superior		College Colegio			Not reported No informa- ción
			1 and 2 1 y 2	3 and 4 3 y 4	5 and 6 5 y 6	7	8	1 to 3 1 a 3	4	1 to 3 1 a 3	4 or more 4 o más		
1960													
Puerto Rico.....	925,004	213,236	91,448	200,108	117,588	33,460	59,868	66,644	69,068	36,780	32,564	4,240	4.6
Male—varones.....	451,652	88,816	46,700	96,820	56,512	16,708	31,224	36,364	38,856	18,108	19,348	2,196	4.8
Female—hembras.....	473,352	124,420	44,748	103,288	61,076	16,752	28,644	30,280	30,212	18,672	13,216	2,044	4.3
Urban—urbana.....	497,800	74,584	34,784	75,120	56,560	19,984	39,832	44,932	51,644	29,628	28,168	2,584	6.5
Male—varones.....	213,688	26,820	16,286	33,800	25,284	9,536	19,748	22,924	27,220	14,012	16,632	1,396	7.4
Female—hembras.....	284,112	47,764	18,488	41,320	31,276	10,448	20,084	22,008	24,424	15,616	11,496	1,188	5.9
Rural.....	447,204	138,652	56,664	124,988	61,028	13,476	20,036	21,712	17,424	7,152	4,416	1,656	3.6
Male—varones.....	237,964	61,996	30,404	63,020	31,228	7,172	11,476	13,440	11,636	4,096	2,696	800	3.8
Female—hembras.....	229,240	76,656	26,260	61,968	29,800	6,304	8,560	8,272	5,788	3,056	1,720	856	3.4
1950													
Puerto Rico.....	842,266	280,685	69,495	196,276	136,944		58,116	39,647	30,192	13,764	14,839	2,308	3.7
Male—varones.....	425,891	120,340	37,280	103,052	74,187		32,315	25,332	16,730	6,424	8,981	1,230	4.1
Female—hembras.....	416,375	160,345	32,215	93,224	62,757		25,801	14,295	13,462	7,340	5,858	1,078	3.3
Urban—urbana.....	382,113	92,887	27,981	72,873	72,349		39,857	27,017	23,768	11,335	12,657	1,389	4.9
Male—varones.....	181,417	33,469	13,577	34,957	36,444		20,986	15,887	12,507	5,325	7,548	717	5.7
Female—hembras.....	200,696	59,418	14,404	37,916	35,905		18,871	11,130	11,261	6,010	5,109	672	4.4
Rural.....	460,153	187,798	41,514	123,403	64,595		18,299	12,630	6,424	2,429	2,182	919	3.0
Male—varones.....	244,474	86,871	23,703	68,095	37,743		11,329	9,465	4,223	1,099	1,433	513	3.3
Female—hembras.....	215,679	100,927	17,811	55,308	26,852		6,930	3,165	2,201	1,330	749	406	2.2

Table 81.—ABILITY TO READ AND WRITE AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, FOR PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR PUERTO RICO: 1960 ~~AND 1950 AND FOR URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, SAN JUAN STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA, AND SAN JUAN CITY, 1950~~

Tabla 81.—ALFABETISMO Y HABILIDAD PARA HABLAR INGLES DE LA POBLACION DE 10 AÑOS O MAS, POR EDAD Y SEXO, PARA PUERTO RICO: 1960 ~~Y 1950 Y PARA AREAS URBANAS Y RURALES, EL AREA ESTADISTICA METROPOLITANA ESTANDAR DE SAN JUAN Y LA CIUDAD DE SAN JUAN, 1950~~

Area, census year, and age	Area, año del censo y edad	Both sexes--Ambos sexos						Male--Varones				Female--Hembras				
		Total	Able to read and write Alfabetos		Able to speak English Saben hablar inglés		Total	Able to read and write Alfabetos		Able to speak English Saben hablar inglés		Total	Able to read and write Alfabetas		Able to speak English Saben hablar inglés	
			Number Número	Per cent of total Por ciento del total	Number Número	Per cent of total Por ciento del total		Number Número	Per cent of total Por ciento del total	Number Número	Per cent of total Por ciento del total		Number Número	Per cent of total Por ciento del total	Number Número	Per cent of total Por ciento del total
PUERTO RICO: 1960	PUERTO RICO: 1960	1,670,076	1,386,968	83.0	629,280	37.7	819,300	694,572	84.8	323,528	39.5	850,776	692,396	81.4	305,732	35.9
Total, 10 years and over..	Total, 10 años o más..	324,212	302,244	93.2	115,472	35.6	164,296	151,048	91.9	54,392	33.1	159,916	151,196	94.5	61,080	38.2
10 to 14 years.....	10 a 14 años.....	250,948	232,272	92.6	129,336	51.5	124,852	114,660	91.8	61,296	49.1	126,096	117,612	93.3	68,040	54.0
15 to 19 years.....	15 a 19 años.....	169,900	152,748	89.9	87,272	51.4	78,496	70,964	90.4	42,732	54.4	91,404	81,784	89.5	44,540	48.7
20 to 24 years.....	20 a 24 años.....	134,212	120,240	89.6	67,240	50.1	60,312	54,660	90.6	34,240	56.8	73,900	65,380	88.7	33,000	44.7
25 to 29 years.....	25 a 29 años.....	127,112	111,752	87.9	57,308	45.1	58,860	52,860	89.8	30,960	52.6	68,252	58,892	86.3	26,348	38.6
30 to 34 years.....	30 a 34 años.....	241,452	205,264	85.0	89,096	36.9	115,544	102,324	88.6	50,664	43.8	125,908	102,940	81.8	38,432	30.5
35 to 44 years.....	35 a 44 años.....	182,520	141,776	77.8	50,344	27.6	95,896	79,876	83.4	30,100	31.4	86,424	61,800	71.5	20,244	23.4
45 to 54 years.....	45 a 54 años.....	121,504	73,472	60.5	23,328	19.2	62,976	42,128	66.9	13,464	11.4	58,528	31,364	53.6	9,864	16.9
55 to 64 years.....	55 a 64 años.....	76,592	33,436	43.7	7,980	10.4	39,496	19,216	48.7	4,672	11.8	37,096	14,220	38.3	3,308	8.9
65 to 74 years.....	65 a 74 años.....	41,824	13,744	32.9	1,904	4.6	18,572	6,736	36.3	1,008	5.4	23,252	7,008	30.1	896	3.9

Table 94.—CHILDREN EVER BORN TO WOMEN EVER MARRIED, BY AGE OF WOMAN, FOR PUERTO RICO ~~URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR SAN JUAN STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA~~: 1960

Tabla 94.—HIJOS NACIDOS VIVOS A MUJERES QUE ESTAN O HAN ESTADO CASADAS, POR EDAD DE LA MUJER, PARA PUERTO RICO ~~URBANO Y RURAL, Y PARA EL AREA ESTADISTICA METROPOLITANA ESTANDAR DE SAN JUAN~~: 1960

[Ever married includes legally or consensually married, widowed, or divorced. Percent not shown where less than 0.1.—Que están o han estado casadas incluye mujeres casadas legalmente o en unión consensual, viudas y divorciadas. No se muestra el por ciento cuando es menos de 0.1.]

Area and children ever born	Area e hijos nacidos vivos	Total, 15 years old and over Total, 15 años o más	15 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 and 21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 and over
			15 a 17 años	18 y 19 años	20 y 21 años	22 a 24 años	25 a 29 años	30 a 34 años	35 a 39 años	40 a 44 años	45 a 49 años	50 a 54 años	55 a 64 años	65 años o más
PUERTO RICO	PUERTO RICO	514,384	9,096	13,292	19,052	26,164	62,280	62,520	65,904	52,736	48,632	33,008	54,948	56,752
Women ever married.....	Mujeres que están o han estado casadas.....	483,600	7,736	11,772	17,444	33,528	58,808	59,564	63,060	50,444	46,408	31,160	51,516	52,160
Reporting on children ever born.....	Que informaron sobre hijos nacidos vivos.....	2,239,044	5,936	15,102	31,183	80,578	188,839	244,525	315,902	282,054	272,150	179,084	300,304	323,187
Children ever born.....	Hijos nacidos vivos.....	4,630	767	1,283	1,788	2,403	3,211	4,105	5,010	5,591	5,864	5,947	5,833	6,196
Per 1,000 women reporting.....	Por cada 1,000 mujeres que informaron.....	483,600	7,736	11,772	17,444	33,528	58,808	59,564	63,060	50,444	46,408	31,160	51,516	52,160
Total women reporting.....	Total mujeres que informaron.....	42,052	3,564	3,180	3,000	3,792	3,928	3,112	3,344	3,076	3,372	2,792	4,728	4,164
No children ever born.....	Ningun hijo nacido vivo.....	36,496	3,060	4,396	4,968	7,008	7,840	5,424	5,000	4,004	3,844	2,756	4,412	3,784
1.....	1.....	73,780	828	2,820	4,948	8,596	13,664	11,536	9,152	5,884	4,612	3,100	4,520	4,120
2.....	2.....	62,364	164	1,024	2,916	6,596	11,716	10,368	8,568	4,244	2,748	4,364	3,960	3,960
3.....	3.....	46,840	40	180	1,060	3,868	7,704	7,220	7,084	5,052	4,132	2,552	3,948	4,000
4.....	4.....	38,252	28	60	340	2,132	5,400	5,764	5,864	4,004	3,844	2,384	4,128	4,304
5.....	5.....	32,324	20	28	88	996	3,796	4,472	4,776	3,852	3,588	2,368	4,184	4,196
6.....	6.....	27,908	...	20	36	356	2,844	3,736	4,448	3,668	3,224	2,280	3,772	4,124
7.....	7.....	24,684	16	16	28	140	1,340	2,964	3,892	3,336	3,024	3,628	4,032	4,032
8.....	8.....	20,856	...	4	8	52	660	2,064	3,084	2,984	2,880	1,876	3,472	3,772
9.....	9.....	17,324	...	8	28	36	264	1,400	2,796	2,564	2,308	1,672	2,752	3,296
10.....	10.....	12,648	12	16	16	32	148	708	1,888	1,972	1,784	1,272	2,280	2,520
11.....	11.....	28,072	4	20	8	4	104	796	3,164	4,380	5,040	3,336	5,328	5,888
12 or more.....	12 o más.....	28,072	4	20	8	4	104	796	3,164	4,380	5,040	3,336	5,328	5,888
Percent.....	Por ciento.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No children ever born.....	Ningun hijo nacido vivo.....	8.7	46.1	27.0	17.2	11.3	6.7	5.2	5.3	6.1	7.3	9.0	9.2	8.0
1.....	1.....	11.7	39.6	37.3	28.5	20.9	13.3	9.1	7.9	7.9	8.3	8.8	8.6	7.3
2.....	2.....	15.3	10.7	24.0	28.4	25.6	23.2	19.4	14.5	11.7	9.9	8.8	8.5	7.6
3.....	3.....	12.9	2.1	8.7	16.7	19.6	19.9	17.4	13.6	11.4	9.1	8.8	8.5	7.6
4.....	4.....	9.7	0.5	1.5	6.1	11.5	13.1	12.1	11.2	10.0	8.9	8.2	7.7	7.7
5.....	5.....	7.9	0.4	0.5	2.0	6.4	9.2	9.7	9.3	7.9	8.3	7.7	8.0	8.3
6.....	6.....	6.7	0.3	0.2	0.5	2.9	6.5	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.6	8.1	8.0
7.....	7.....	5.8	...	0.2	0.2	1.1	3.8	6.3	7.1	7.3	6.9	7.3	7.3	7.9
8.....	8.....	5.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	2.3	5.0	6.2	6.5	7.2	6.5	7.0	7.7
9.....	9.....	4.3	...	...	...	0.2	1.1	3.5	4.9	5.9	6.2	6.0	6.7	7.2
10.....	10.....	3.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	2.4	4.4	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.3	6.3
11.....	11.....	2.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.2	3.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.8
12 or more.....	12 o más.....	3.8	0.1	0.2	...	...	0.2	1.3	5.0	8.7	10.9	10.7	10.3	11.3

Table 36.—SUMMARY OF ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS, BY MUNICIPIOS: 1960
 Tabla 36.—RESUMEN DE CARACTERISTICAS ECONOMICAS, POR MUNICIPIOS: 1960

[See text for source of data. Percent not shown where less than 0.1; percent, median, and ratio not shown where base is less than 200.—Vea el texto para la fuente de los datos. No se muestra el por ciento cuando es menos de 0.1; tampoco se muestra el por ciento, la mediana y la razón cuando la base es menos de 200]

Municipio	Nonworker- worker ratio ¹ Razón entre población fuera del grupo trabajador y el grupo trabajador ¹	Percent in labor force ² Por ciento en el grupo trabajador				Civilian labor force Grupos trabajador civil Por ciento desemple- ados	Employed persons Empleados		Workers during census week ⁴ Trabajadores durante la semana del censo ⁴		Persons who worked in 1959 Personas que trabajaron en 1959 Por ciento que trabajó 50 a 52 semanas	Families Familias		
		Female, 14 years old and over Hembras, 14 años o más	Married women, husband present ² Mujeres casadas, con esposo presente ²	Male, 18 to 24 years old Varones, 18 a 24 años de edad	Male, 65 years old and over Varones, 65 años o más		Percent in manufac- turing indus- tries ³ Por ciento en industria manufac- tureras	Percent in white collar occupa- tions ³ Por ciento en empleos de cuello blanco ³	Percent working outside municipio of residence Por ciento que trabajó fuera del municipio de resi- dencia	Percent using public trans- portation ³ Por ciento que utilizó trans- portación pública		Median income (dollars) Ingreso mediano (dólares)	Percent with incomes of-- Por ciento con ingresos de--	
													Under \$1,000 Menos de \$1,000	\$5,000 and over \$5,000 y más
Puerto Rico.....	2.95	20.0	18.7	67.0	27.6	5.8	17.1	29.2	15.7	32.7	53.2	1,268	42.7	9.3
Adjuntas.....	4.25	9.8	8.7	58.0	27.0	7.6	6.0	19.2	8.8	15.7	40.6	690	63.2	2.2
Aguada.....	3.97	13.4	12.0	73.7	30.6	4.0	17.7	17.4	10.1	19.2	33.7	630	66.4	3.2
Aguadilla.....	2.89	14.6	13.4	77.2	32.7	9.2	10.0	30.8	5.7	24.5	61.8	1,323	40.9	10.1
Agua Buenas.....	3.15	20.4	18.2	68.0	31.4	6.0	21.7	14.5	24.8	31.0	39.7	1,105	47.0	4.2
Albano.....	3.38	25.1	22.8	60.1	26.3	3.2	25.3	20.8	9.9	24.6	34.9	963	51.6	4.8
Ahaeco.....	3.12	19.2	19.3	68.8	26.6	3.2	25.3	22.4	22.4	26.3	39.1	680	65.4	2.0
Aracoibo.....	2.16	29.6	26.9	71.7	40.3	5.4	14.7	23.6	4.2	24.3	48.9	984	50.6	6.4
Arroyo.....	3.70	14.5	12.0	66.5	24.4	4.2	18.1	22.1	18.3	38.0	42.4	861	54.5	4.1
Barceloneta.....	3.06	14.6	12.8	70.1	27.1	5.2	18.6	18.1	20.1	25.3	28.0	709	60.9	3.1
Barranquitas.....	4.16	13.2	11.3	69.6	22.8	6.2	5.0	22.2	7.4	14.2	47.3	747	60.5	2.7
Bayamon.....	2.39	27.6	25.6	72.8	20.4	5.7	22.4	39.6	37.8	43.0	65.7	2,347	21.7	17.3
Cabo Rojo.....	3.00	14.6	14.4	63.8	30.0	4.4	14.9	25.4	12.0	19.0	43.8	954	52.3	4.1
Caguas.....	2.23	26.9	25.3	71.4	31.7	7.1	26.9	28.6	14.7	35.4	59.8	1,491	36.0	9.7
Camuy.....	3.30	13.1	11.4	75.1	43.1	4.1	15.9	17.0	12.6	16.1	42.5	778	58.8	2.7
Carolina.....	2.47	25.3	25.0	70.5	25.6	6.3	18.2	32.8	46.7	44.4	60.2	1,971	26.1	16.7
Cataño.....	3.06	27.7	15.6	67.4	30.6	6.8	25.0	26.7	65.7	23.8	51.0	1,647	28.5	7.9
Cayey.....	3.24	21.3	21.1	63.9	42.9	7.3	29.4	21.5	10.0	11.9	50.0	1,176	44.5	4.0
Ceiba.....	1.72	14.6	11.9	91.1	21.2	7.3	3.1	24.6	10.3	19.7	60.5	1,966	35.0	13.7
Ciales.....	3.62	13.7	12.2	71.5	29.7	5.3	7.3	15.8	18.1	18.6	41.4	636	66.6	2.7
Cidra.....	3.87	15.4	12.7	76.1	27.8	4.2	15.1	15.8	20.2	20.7	42.6	789	58.3	1.8
Coamo.....	4.30	14.5	13.9	55.1	19.4	6.9	12.3	25.8	24.1	26.8	43.7	720	61.1	2.5
Comerio.....	3.59	17.2	16.5	72.4	27.0	5.5	21.4	17.8	21.1	30.3	42.6	902	53.9	2.7
Corozal.....	4.02	14.0	12.4	62.7	21.3	4.0	16.4	18.0	18.4	24.7	44.9	928	52.7	2.7
Culebra.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dorado.....	3.20	15.0	14.9	73.1	18.0	6.0	15.5	15.1	40.1	43.9	48.2	1,264	36.2	3.2
Fajardo.....	2.61	18.8	15.7	64.3	34.3	6.0	18.7	30.4	14.2	28.4	54.0	1,357	39.9	6.1
Florida.....	3.51	13.4	13.3	54.9	24.1	7.2	33.1	23.3	9.6	14.1	44.8	1,135	46.2	2.8
Guayama.....	3.23	19.8	16.5	74.2	25.5	6.8	19.8	27.4	9.6	24.8	33.6	1,140	45.4	6.6
Guayanilla.....	3.60	14.3	13.4	65.2	26.2	4.7	20.0	23.0	13.2	20.3	40.0	770	58.2	4.1
Guaynabo.....	2.70	20.4	13.9	76.9	30.1	5.2	20.1	25.6	49.1	43.2	37.3	1,923	26.3	15.6
Gurabo.....	2.93	18.8	20.5	69.5	36.4	7.6	23.1	16.8	37.5	44.7	43.2	1,291	41.4	6.0
Hatillo.....	3.43	12.3	11.1	72.5	32.3	3.9	10.6	16.9	22.6	19.5	41.1	880	56.1	4.1
Hormigueros.....	2.31	22.1	18.1	73.8	...	7.8	27.2	17.5	25.4	29.3	41.3	1,213	42.8	3.9
Humacao.....	3.30	15.1	13.7	64.7	24.8	7.5	16.8	26.1	11.4	26.8	42.6	970	51.3	4.7
Isabela.....	3.85	10.9	9.0	66.2	36.0	2.2	6.8	20.3	17.5	19.3	42.2	371	68.0	3.7
Jayuya.....	4.44	8.5	8.0	64.7	27.1	6.1	2.4	18.5	9.9	9.9	50.8	649	65.3	2.6
Juana Díaz.....	3.47	16.9	12.8	72.1	23.5	6.2	15.4	18.2	34.0	26.9	34.0	959	21.8	3.6
Lajas.....	2.86	23.6	25.0	67.7	28.5	7.5	34.9	18.2	23.7	36.6	39.6	1,153	45.2	5.3
Lajas.....	2.96	14.7	13.7	73.0	29.5	3.6	14.0	17.9	15.3	21.9	40.4	968	51.5	2.3
Lareo.....	4.23	8.5	8.5	68.1	28.4	5.9	6.8	17.9	9.2	16.3	34.0	620	68.6	2.2
Las Marías.....	3.42	11.6	7.8	78.3	32.9	4.3	2.2	13.9	16.4	17.6	43.3	637	67.3	2.2
Las Piedras.....	3.68	14.2	13.6	62.8	28.3	5.9	17.1	13.9	33.0	31.4	39.7	692	61.8	1.1
Loíza.....	3.19	18.7	18.3	71.5	22.8	6.6	19.1	17.3	32.7	42.8	44.0	1,071	47.7	3.9
Luquillo.....	2.87	20.6	18.4	72.5	25.6	9.0	16.1	19.6	34.3	42.3	45.4	1,246	42.3	5.8
Manatí.....	2.92	19.7	18.7	75.1	26.9	7.7	26.3	23.7	14.1	24.9	44.4	918	53.4	4.4
Mariacao.....	3.97	10.4	9.1	74.7	29.6	6.5	2.1	14.9	6.7	11.1	51.9	578	74.7	1.7
Maunabo.....	4.21	13.6	13.5	53.6	29.9	3.3	2.0	16.2	4.8	20.2	37.6	591	72.5	1.4
Mayagüez.....	2.65	22.7	21.2	49.2	20.1	5.4	25.1	33.9	4.4	31.6	60.4	1,341	38.9	8.0
Moca.....	3.95	7.5	7.4	79.4	33.6	3.4	4.2	10.6	15.3	19.3	29.1	529	74.4	1.6
Morovis.....	4.10	12.9	11.0	65.7	33.3	3.8	12.1	16.7	12.4	19.3	38.8	604	68.3	2.5
Naguabo.....	3.09	12.1	12.7	78.2	31.3	6.1	5.7	17.2	16.8	24.1	39.6	890	54.9	3.1
Naranjito.....	3.61	17.8	16.6	64.8	17.4	6.2	21.0	18.7	36.8	37.0	43.5	1,114	46.2	2.6
Orocoovis.....	5.03	8.9	8.3	66.4	22.6	4.3	7.2	18.9	7.4	13.1	35.3	520	71.6	0.9
Patillas.....	4.17	9.4	6.9	66.7	40.4	4.5	3.4	15.3	13.9	24.6	30.8	527	71.9	1.4
Penuelas.....	3.83	10.1	6.9	62.4	35.6	6.0	15.5	17.7	13.8	27.3	39.8	901	53.3	3.3
Ponce.....	3.02	19.8	15.6	64.4	22.6	6.9	23.5	33.5	4.8	38.7	62.1	1,409	37.6	9.7
Quebradillas.....	3.41	13.7	14.6	83.6	31.7	2.3	10.4	16.3	13.3	16.2	38.0	908	53.9	3.5
Rincón.....	3.52	14.7	8.3	74.1	24.2	3.7	16.6	14.9	11.6	21.0	31.6	647	62.7	2.7
Río Grande.....	3.00	19.0	17.3	69.3	23.4	6.5	26.0	14.0	21.5	39.8	49.9	1,341	46.3	4.0
Sabana Grande.....	3.19	19.7	21.0	58.3	26.5	4.4	18.2	20.8	24.0	34.7	39.9	1,082	47.4	4.1
Salinas.....	3.70	13.5	12.5	61.4	28.7	5.7	20.2	20.8	5.9	32.8	39.3	990	50.4	3.6
San Germán.....	2.83	19.8	18.0	62.2	25.5	4.2	14.7	20.7	14.3	20.4	40.3	948	52.4	4.7
San Juan.....	2.23	28.1	23.9	62.7	25.1	5.7	13.9	48.0	7.9	42.3	68.5	2,437	18.3	22.4
San Lorenzo.....	3.96	15.0	13.1	63.7	27.1	4.6	16.4	16.1	19.1	25.0	46.2	654	62.2	3.0
San Sebastián.....	3.33	12.6	9.9	76.4	32.1	3.9	11.1	16.9	5.4	15.0	37.0	801	59.8	2.5
Santa Isabel.....	3.50	13.8	12.0	64.2	25.8	5.7	16.7	15.7	12.5	15.7	42.7	922	53.4	3.6
Toa Alta.....	3.30	14.6	14.6	71.3	16.3	2.7	16.9	16.4	34.9	38.5	44.4	1,090	46.9	2.6
Toa Baja.....	2.84	17.3	14.2	78.2	33.9	6.7	21.8	17.2	45.4	44.5	56.3	1,653	38.0	7.0
Trujillo Alto.....	2.98	14.4	12.8	73.1	16.3	6.7	12.7	21.5	51.9	46.5	54.2	1,465	31.5	7.8
Utuado.....	4.69	8.6	7.7	56.2	30.0	5.8	4.5	19.7	9.0	12.6	44.2	611	68.2	3.2
Vega Alta.....	3.42	17.6	15.8	69.3	21.4	11.0	23.6	19.3	32.1	32.4	43.6	1,135	46.8	6.3
Vega Baja.....	3.33	15.5	12.4	66.1	30.5	4.7	23.4	19.0	21.9	35.7	45.6	945	52.2	4.3
Vieques.....	2.96	14.8	11.1	75										

Table 52.—OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SEX, FOR PUERTO RICO, URBAN AND RURAL, 1960, AND FOR PUERTO RICO, 1950
 Tabla 52.—GRUPO OCUPACIONAL DE PERSONAS EMPLEADAS, POR SEXO, PARA PUERTO RICO, URBANO Y RURAL, 1960, Y PARA PUERTO RICO, 1950

[See text for source of data. Minus sign (—) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1.—Vea el texto para la fuente de los datos. Un signo negativo (—) indica una disminución. No se muestra el por ciento cuando es menos de 0.1]

Occupation group and sex	Grupo ocupacional y sexo	1960			1950	Percent distribution				Percent increase, 1950 to 1960 Por ciento de aumento, 1950 a 1960
		Puerto Rico	Urban — Urbano	Rural		1960			1950	
						Puerto Rico	Urban — Urbano	Rural		
MALE		VARONES								
Total employed.....	Total empleados.....	416,776	189,604	227,172	428,868	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-2.8
Profess'l, techn'l, and kindred workers...	Profesionales, técnicos y trab. análogos...	22,760	18,220	4,548	14,351	5.5	9.6	2.0	3.3	-58.7
Medical and other health workers.....	Médicos y otros trab. de salubridad.....	3,080	2,708	372	2,068	0.7	1.4	0.2	0.5	48.9
Teachers: Elementary schools.....	Maestros: Escuela elemental.....	1,316	688	628	1,283	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	60.3
Secondary schools.....	Escuela secundaria.....	1,208	796	412	12,283	0.3	0.4	0.2	2.9	60.3
Other profess'l, techn'l, & kind. wrks.	Otros prof., técnicos y trab. análogos...	17,164	14,028	3,136	4.1	7.4	1.4	4.2	8.3	-50.6
Farmers and farm managers.....	Agricultores y administradores de fincas...	17,496	1,464	16,032	35,415	4.2	0.8	7.1	7.1	15.2
Managers, off'ls, and propr's, exc. farm.	Adm'rs, of'les y prop'rs, exc. de fincas...	35,288	24,036	11,252	8,097	8.5	12.7	5.0	1.9	95.1
Salariéd.....	Asalariados.....	15,800	12,096	3,704	22,547	3.8	6.4	1.6	3.3	-13.6
Self-employed.....	Empleados por su cuenta.....	19,488	11,940	7,548	4.7	6.3	3.3	5.3	...	...
Retail trade.....	Comercio detallista.....	14,456	8,500	5,956	(1)	3.5	4.5	2.6	...	...
Other than retail trade.....	Todos los demás.....	5,032	3,440	1,592	(1)	1.2	1.8	0.7	...	...
Official and kindred workers.....	Oficinistas y trabajadores análogos.....	20,524	16,368	4,156	14,345	4.9	8.6	1.8	3.3	43.1
Sales workers.....	Vendedores.....	28,620	20,084	8,536	25,955	6.9	10.0	3.8	6.1	10.3
Food stores, retail.....	Tiendas de prod. aliment. al por menor.....	8,536	4,760	3,776	(1)	2.0	2.5	1.7	...	...
Other retail trade.....	En los demás negocios al por menor.....	11,084	8,128	2,956	(1)	2.7	4.3	1.3	...	...
Other industries.....	En otras industrias.....	9,000	7,196	1,804	(1)	2.2	3.8	0.8	...	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers...	Artesanos, capataces y trab. análogos.....	58,832	35,436	23,396	41,197	14.1	18.7	10.3	9.6	42.8
Construction craftsmen.....	Artesanos de construcción.....	28,236	15,160	13,076	19,059	6.8	8.0	5.8	4.4	48.2
Foremen (n.e.c.) ²	Capataces (n.e.c.s.) ²	5,996	4,112	1,884	2,801	1.4	2.2	0.8	0.5	160.6
Mechanics and repairmen.....	Mecánicos y reparadores.....	11,768	8,128	3,640	7,500	2.8	4.3	1.6	1.7	56.9
Other craftsmen.....	Otros artesanos.....	12,836	8,036	4,800	12,337	3.1	4.2	2.1	2.9	4.0
Operatives and kindred workers.....	Operarios y trabajadores análogos.....	60,552	31,984	28,568	42,254	14.5	16.9	12.6	9.9	43.3
Drivers and delivery men.....	Chóferos y enseroados de entrega.....	27,856	13,500	14,056	20,482	6.7	7.3	6.2	4.8	36.0
Other operatives and kindred workers...	Otros operarios y trabajadores análogos...	32,696	20,084	12,612	21,772	7.8	9.6	6.4	5.1	50.2
Durable goods manufacturing.....	En manufactura de art. impercederos.....	7,096	4,108	2,988	(1)	1.7	2.2	1.3	...	...
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	En manufactura de art. perecederos.....	14,840	7,640	7,200	(1)	3.6	4.0	3.2	...	...
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	En industrias no manufactureras.....	10,760	6,436	4,324	(1)	2.6	3.4	1.9	...	...
Private household workers.....	Trabajadores en servicio doméstico.....	1,064	744	320	3,214	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.7	-66.9
Service workers, exc. private household...	Trabajadores en serv., exc. doméstico.....	26,496	16,900	9,596	18,762	6.4	8.9	4.2	4.4	21.2
Protective service workers.....	Trabajadores en servicio protectorio.....	8,544	5,320	3,224	6,683	2.1	2.8	1.4	1.6	47.8
Waiters, cooks, and bartenders.....	Moços de rest., cocineros y sarteneros...	6,216	4,220	1,996	4,440	1.5	2.2	0.9	1.0	40.0
Other service workers.....	Otros trabajadores en servicios.....	11,736	7,360	4,376	7,639	2.8	3.9	1.9	1.8	53.6
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers.....	Obreros agrícolas, familiares sin paga.....	2,148	44	2,104	13,215	0.5	...	0.9	3.1	-83.7
Farm labor, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen...	Obreros agríc., exc. sin paga, mayordomas...	105,540	6,568	98,972	156,966	25.3	3.5	43.6	36.6	-32.8
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	Obreros, excepto en fincas y en minas.....	33,664	16,232	17,432	29,134	8.1	8.6	7.7	6.8	15.5
Construction.....	De construcción.....	12,496	4,932	7,564	(1)	3.2	2.6	3.8	...	...
Manufacturing.....	De manufactura.....	5,116	2,336	2,780	(1)	1.2	1.2	1.2	...	...
Durable goods.....	Artículos impercederos.....	1,156	616	540	(1)	0.2	0.3	0.2	...	...
Nondurable goods.....	Artículos perecederos.....	3,960	1,720	2,240	(1)	1.0	0.9	1.0	...	...
Other industries.....	Otras industrias.....	15,052	8,964	6,088	(1)	3.6	4.7	2.7	...	...
Occupation not reported.....	Ocupación no declarada.....	3,784	1,524	2,260	3,416	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.8	10.8
FEMALE		HEMERAS								
Total employed.....	Total empleadas.....	134,912	90,692	44,220	131,288	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	2.8
Profess'l, techn'l, and kindred workers...	Profesionales, técnicos y trab. análogos...	20,348	15,968	4,380	12,832	15.1	17.6	9.9	9.8	58.6
Medical and other health workers.....	Médicos y otros trab. de salubridad.....	4,392	3,568	824	2,376	3.3	3.9	1.9	1.8	84.8
Teachers: Elementary schools.....	Maestras: Escuela elemental.....	6,696	4,832	1,864	5.0	5.3	4.2	4.0	...	...
Secondary schools.....	Escuela secundaria.....	5,276	1,832	444	10,456	1.7	2.0	1.0	7.9	52.6
Other profess'l, techn'l, & kind. wrks.	Otras prof., técnicos y trab. análogos...	6,984	5,736	1,248	0.2	6.3	2.8	0.6	0.6	-56.6
Farmers and farm managers.....	Agricultoras y administradoras de fincas...	356	52	304	821	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.6	51.8
Managers, off'ls, and propr's, exc. farm.	Adm'rs, of'les y prop'rs, exc. de fincas...	5,184	4,112	1,072	3,416	3.8	4.5	2.4	2.6	134.3
Salariéd.....	Asalariadas.....	2,224	1,936	288	1,038	1.6	2.1	0.7	0.8	24.5
Self-employed.....	Empleadas por su cuenta.....	2,960	2,176	784	2,378	2.2	2.4	1.8	1.8	...
Retail trade.....	Comercio detallista.....	2,196	1,492	704	(1)	1.6	1.6	1.6	...	...
Other than retail trade.....	Todas las demás.....	764	684	80	(1)	0.6	0.8	0.2	...	...
Official and kindred workers.....	Oficinistas y trabajadoras análogas.....	22,244	19,460	2,784	12,238	16.5	21.4	6.3	9.3	81.8
Secretaries, stenographers, & typists...	Secretarias, estenó y mecanógrafas.....	12,516	10,944	1,572	6,938	9.3	12.1	3.6	5.3	80.4
Other clerical workers.....	Otras trabajadoras de oficina.....	9,728	8,516	1,212	5,300	7.2	9.4	2.7	4.0	83.5
Sales workers.....	Vendedoras.....	6,268	4,872	1,396	3,662	4.6	5.4	3.2	2.8	71.2
Food stores, retail.....	Tiendas de prod. aliment. al por menor...	838	456	382	(1)	0.6	0.5	0.8	...	...
Other retail trade.....	En los demás negocios al por menor.....	4,500	3,564	936	(1)	3.3	3.9	2.1	...	...
Other industries.....	En otras industrias.....	960	852	108	(1)	0.7	0.9	0.2	...	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers...	Artesanas, capataces y trab. análogas...	1,916	1,440	476	562	1.4	1.6	1.1	0.4	240.9
Operatives and kindred workers.....	Operarias y trabajadoras análogas.....	38,644	20,548	18,096	51,727	28.6	22.6	40.9	39.4	-25.3
Dressmakers and seamstresses, exc. factory.....	Modistas y costureras, exc. en fábricas.....	3,472	2,428	2,744	11,559	3.8	2.7	6.2	8.8	-55.3
Other operatives and kindred workers...	Otras operarias y trabajadoras análogas...	33,472	18,120	15,352	40,168	24.8	19.9	34.7	30.6	-16.7
Durable goods manufacturing.....	En manufactura de art. impercederos.....	4,336	2,756	1,580	(1)	3.2	3.0	3.6	...	...
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	En manufactura de art. perecederos.....	26,472	13,484	12,988	(1)	19.6	14.8	29.4	...	...
Apparel manufacturing.....	Manufactura de ropa.....	18,184	9,444	8,740	(1)	13.5	10.4	19.8	...	...
Other nondur. goods manufacturing.....	Manuf. de otros art. perecederos.....	8,288	4,040	4,248	(1)	6.1	4.4	9.6	...	...
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	En industrias no manufactureras.....	2,664	1,880	784	(1)	2.0	2.1	1.8	...	...
Private household workers.....	Trabajadoras en serv., exc. doméstico.....	17,924	12,876	5,048	29,427	13.3	14.2	11.4	22.4	-39.1
Service workers, exc. private household...	Trabajadoras en serv., exc. doméstico...	16,012	9,620	6,392	10,731	11.9	10.6	14.5	8.2	49.2
Waitresses and cooks.....	Moças de restaurante y cocineras.....	5,832	2,780	3,052	3,794	4.3	3.1	6.9	2.9	33.7
Other service workers.....	Otras trabajadoras en servicios.....	10,180	6,840	3,340	6,937	7.5	7.5	7.6	5.3	46.7
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	Obreras agríc. y mayordomas o capataces...	1,804	132	1,672	3,037	1.3	0.1	3.8	2.3	-40.6
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	Obreras, excepto en fincas y en minas.....	380	332	248	808	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	-28.2
Occupation not reported.....	Ocupación no declarada.....	3,632	1,280	2,352	2,027	2.7	1.4	5.3	1.5	79.2

¹ Comparable figures for 1950 not available.—No hay cifras comparables disponibles para 1950.
² "N.e.c." means not elsewhere classified.—"N.e.c.s." significa no clasificados en otro sitio.

Table 53.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF THE EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED, BY SEX, FOR PUERTO RICO, URBAN AND RURAL: 1960
 Tabla 53.—GRUPO OCUPACIONAL PRINCIPAL DE LOS DESEMPLEADOS DIESTROS, POR SEXO, PARA PUERTO RICO, URBANO Y RURAL: 1960

[See text for source of data.—Vea el texto para la fuente de los datos]

Major occupation group	Grupo ocupacional principal	Male			Female			Percent distribution					
		Varones			Hembras			Distribución en por ciento					
		Puerto Rico	Urban—Urbano	Rural	Puerto Rico	Urban—Urbano	Rural	Male—Varones			Female—Hembras		
Puerto Rico	Urban—Urbano							Rural	Puerto Rico	Urban—Urbano	Rural		
Total.....	Total.....	22,920	12,208	10,712	6,872	3,844	3,028	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Profess'ls, tech., & kindred wkrs.....	Profesionales, técnicos y trab. análogos.....	456	332	124	176	108	68	2.0	2.7	1.2	2.6	2.8	2.2
Farmers and farm managers.....	Agricultores y administradores de fincas.....	144	36	108	4	...	4	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.1	...	0.1
Mgrs., offcs., & prop's, exc. farm.....	Adm'ras, of'les y prop's, exc. de fincas.....	368	368	220	44	40	4	2.6	3.0	2.1	0.6	1.0	0.1
Clerical and kindred workers.....	Oficinistas y trabajadores análogos.....	932	660	272	372	404	168	4.1	5.4	2.5	8.3	10.5	5.7
Sales workers.....	Vendedores.....	1,256	848	408	332	220	112	5.5	6.9	3.8	4.8	5.7	3.5
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred wkrs.....	Artesanos, capataces y trab. análogos.....	5,044	2,976	2,068	88	52	36	22.0	24.4	19.3	1.3	1.4	1.2
Operatives and kindred workers.....	Operarios y trabajadores análogos.....	5,212	2,916	2,296	3,760	1,952	1,808	22.7	23.9	21.4	54.7	50.8	59.7
Private household workers.....	Trabajadores en servicio doméstico.....	84	52	32	752	464	288	0.4	0.4	0.3	10.9	12.1	9.5
Service workers, exc. priv. hshld.....	Trabajadores en serv., exc. doméstico.....	2,016	1,260	756	508	304	204	8.8	10.3	7.1	7.4	7.9	6.7
Farm laborers and foremen.....	Obreros agríc. y mayordomos o capataces.....	2,620	236	2,384	88	8	80	11.4	1.9	22.3	1.3	0.2	2.6
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	Obreros, excepto en fincas y en minas.....	3,740	2,024	1,716	68	40	28	16.3	16.6	16.0	1.0	1.0	0.9
Occupation not reported.....	Ocupación no declarada.....	828	500	328	480	252	228	3.6	4.1	3.1	7.0	6.6	7.5

Table 54.—INDUSTRY GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SEX, FOR PUERTO RICO, URBAN AND RURAL, 1960, AND FOR PUERTO RICO, 1950

Tabla 54.—PERSONAS EMPLEADAS, POR GRUPO INDUSTRIAL Y SEXO, PARA PUERTO RICO, URBANO Y RURAL, 1960, Y PARA PUERTO RICO, 1950

[See text for source of data. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 200.—Vea el texto para la fuente de los datos. Un signo negativo (-) indica una disminución. No se muestra el por ciento cuando es menos de 0.1 o cuando la base es menos de 200]

Industry group and sex	Grupo industrial y sexo	1960			1950	Percent distribution, 1960			Percent increase, 1950 to 1960
		Distribución en por ciento, 1960							
		Puerto Rico	Urban—Urbano	Rural		Puerto Rico	Urban—Urbano	Rural		Por ciento de aumento, 1950 a 1960
Both sexes, employed.....	Ambos sexos, empleados.....	551,688	280,296	271,392	560,271	100.0	100.0	100.0	-1.5
Agriculture.....	Agricultura.....	135,100	9,568	125,532	214,595	24.5	3.4	46.3	-37.0
Sugar farms.....	Fincas de caña.....	84,640	5,500	79,140	127,957	15.3	2.0	29.2	-33.9
Tobacco farms.....	Fincas de tabaco.....	7,916	284	7,632	14,899	1.4	0.1	2.8	-46.9
Coffee farms.....	Fincas de café.....	8,234	232	8,002	19,930	1.5	0.2	3.0	-57.7
Dairy farms.....	Vequerías.....	3,808	600	3,208	3,208	0.7	0.2	1.2	...
Other agriculture.....	Otra agricultura.....	30,312	3,012	27,300	51,809	5.5	1.1	10.1	-34.1
Forestry and fisheries.....	Silvicultura y pesca.....	996	216	780	1,383	0.2	0.1	0.3	-28.0
Mining.....	Minería.....	1,396	320	1,076	1,481	0.3	0.1	0.4	-5.7
Construction.....	Construcción.....	47,432	23,768	23,664	27,019	8.6	8.5	8.7	75.6
Manufacturing.....	Manufactura.....	94,108	53,844	40,264	92,564	17.1	19.2	14.8	1.7
Lumber & wood prod., exc. furniture.....	Madera y sus productos, exc. muebles.....	408	284	124	413	0.1	0.1	...	-1.2
Furniture and fixtures.....	Muebles y accesorios.....	4,416	3,180	1,236	2,679	0.8	1.1	0.5	64.8
Stone, clay and glass products.....	Prod. de piedra, arcilla y vidrio.....	4,856	2,780	2,076	2,789	0.9	1.0	0.8	74.1
Metal industries.....	Industrias metálicas.....	2,520	1,784	736	2,550	0.5	0.6	0.3	62.6
Machinery.....	Maquinaria.....	4,636	2,952	1,684	1,223	0.8	1.1	0.6	...
Other durable goods.....	Otros artículos imprecaderos.....	5,344	3,712	1,632	2,787	1.0	1.3	0.7	98.9
Sugar processing.....	Centrales y refinarias de azúcar.....	11,892	3,980	7,912	14,714	2.2	1.4	2.9	-19.2
Other food and kindred products.....	Otros alimentos y productos análogos.....	12,920	8,828	4,092	9,977	2.3	3.1	1.5	29.5
Tobacco manufactures.....	Industria de tabaco.....	5,376	2,812	2,564	5,920	1.0	1.0	0.9	-9.2
Textile mills products.....	Fabricación de textiles.....	4,652	2,220	2,432	1,717	0.8	0.8	0.9	170.9
Apparel & other fab. textile prod.....	Ropa y productos análogos.....	25,016	13,300	11,716	45,877	4.5	4.7	4.3	-45.5
Other nondur. goods (incl. not spec.).....	Otros art. precaderos (incl. no espec.).....	11,872	8,012	3,860	4,016	2.2	2.9	1.4	195.6
Public service automobiles.....	Servicio de automóviles públicos.....	7,616	3,064	4,552	5,700	1.4	1.1	1.7	33.6
Trucking service and warehousing.....	Serv. de camión, depósito y almacenaje.....	4,620	2,600	2,020	5,522	0.8	0.9	0.7	-16.3
Other transportation.....	Otra transportación.....	12,100	9,928	2,172	11,827	2.2	3.5	0.8	2.3
Communications.....	Comunicaciones.....	3,556	3,084	472	1,419	0.6	1.1	0.2	150.6
Utilities and sanitary services.....	Servicios públicos y sanitarios.....	11,372	7,064	4,308	6,610	2.1	2.5	1.6	72.0
Wholesale trade.....	Comercio al por mayor.....	14,020	10,816	3,204	8,118	2.5	3.9	1.2	72.7
Food and dairy products stores.....	Comidos y estab. de prod. lácteos.....	21,708	12,172	9,536	28,628	3.9	4.3	3.5	-24.2
Eating and drinking places.....	Expendio de comidas y bebidas.....	12,708	8,528	4,180	8,985	2.3	3.0	1.5	41.4
Other retail trade.....	Otro comercio al por menor.....	33,336	26,048	7,288	22,518	6.0	9.3	2.7	48.0
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	Finanzas, seguros y bienes raíces.....	6,808	6,068	740	3,501	1.2	2.2	0.3	94.5
Business and repair services.....	Servicios comerciales y de reparación.....	9,776	7,308	2,468	6,545	1.8	2.6	0.9	49.4
Private household.....	Servicio doméstico.....	20,548	14,608	5,940	34,419	3.7	5.2	2.2	-40.3
Other personal services.....	Otros servicios personales.....	15,724	11,308	4,416	8,813	2.9	4.0	1.6	78.4
Entertainment and recreation services.....	Servicios de diversión y recreo.....	5,640	4,360	1,080	4,472	1.0	1.6	0.4	26.1
Hospitals.....	Hospitales.....	10,060	7,500	2,560	6,291	1.8	2.7	0.9	59.9
Educational services: Government.....	Instrucción: Pública.....	27,800	17,900	9,900	17,374	5.0	6.4	3.6	60.0
..... Private.....	..... Privada.....	4,720	3,584	1,136	2,075	0.9	1.3	0.4	127.5
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations.....	Organizaciones religiosas e instituciones de asistencia social.....	2,828	2,052	776	1,754	0.5	0.7	0.3	61.2
Other professional & related services.....	Otros servicios profesionales y análogos.....	10,464	8,476	1,988	6,518	1.9	3.0	0.7	60.5
Public administration.....	Administración pública.....	29,764	23,032	6,732	24,642	5.4	8.2	2.5	20.8
Industry not reported.....	Industria no declarada.....	7,488	2,880	4,608	7,498	1.4	1.0	1.7	-0.1

Table 54.—INDUSTRY GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SEX, FOR PUERTO RICO, URBAN AND RURAL, 1960,
AND FOR PUERTO RICO, 1950—Con.
Tabla 54.—PERSONAS EMPLEADAS, POR GRUPO INDUSTRIAL Y SEXO, PARA PUERTO RICO, URBANO Y RURAL, 1960,
Y PARA PUERTO RICO, 1950—Con.

[See text for source of data. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 200.—Vea el texto para la fuente de los datos.
Un signo negativo (-) indica una disminución. No se muestra el por ciento cuando es menos de 0.1 o cuando la base es menos de 200]

Industry group and sex	Grupo industrial y sexo	1960			1950	Percent distribution, 1960 Distribución en por ciento, 1960			Percent increase, 1950 to 1960 Por ciento de aumento, 1950 a 1960
		Puerto Rico	Urban Urbano	Rural		Puerto Rico	Urban Urbano	Rural	
Female, employed.....	Hembras, empleadas.....	134,912	90,692	44,220	131,377	100.0	100.0	100.0	2.7
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries...	Agricultura, silvicultura y pesca.....	2,376	256	2,120	3,906	1.8	0.3	4.8	-39.2
Construction and mining.....	Construcción y minería.....	1,000	812	188	294	0.7	0.9	0.4	240.1
Manufacturing.....	Manufactura.....	37,604	20,364	17,240	51,615	27.9	22.5	39.0	-27.1
Machinery.....	Maquinaria.....	1,864	1,272	592	48	4.4	1.4	1.3	...
Other durable goods.....	Otros artículos imperoederos.....	3,728	2,504	1,224	2,010	2.8	2.8	2.8	85.5
Food and kindred products.....	Alimentos y productos análogos.....	1,820	1,160	660	1,537	1.3	1.3	1.5	18.4
Tobacco manufactures.....	Industria de tabaco.....	3,004	1,452	1,552	3,203	2.2	1.6	3.5	-6.2
Apparel & other fab. textile prod., Other nondur. goods (incl. not spec.)	Ropa y productos análogos..... Otros art. perecederos (incl. no espec.)	21,524 5,664	10,908 3,068	10,616 2,596	43,378 1,439	16.0 4.2	12.0 3.4	24.0 5.9	-50.4 293.6
Transport., commun., & other pub. util. Wholesale trade.....	Transp., comun. y otros serv. púb..... Comercio al por mayor.....	2,600 1,640	2,272 1,488	328 152	1,388 850	1.9 1.2	2.5 1.6	0.7 0.3	87.3 92.9
Food and dairy products stores.....	Comidas y estab., de prod. lácteos.....	2,160	1,364	796	1,942	1.6	1.5	1.8	11.2
Eating and drinking places.....	Gastos de comidas y bebidas.....	2,652	1,832	820	1,537	2.0	2.0	1.9	72.5
Other retail trade.....	Otro comercio al por menor.....	9,268	7,684	1,584	3,203	6.9	8.5	3.6	78.1
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	Finanzas, seguros y bienes raíces.....	2,288	2,160	128	922	1.7	2.4	0.3	150.6
Business and repair services.....	Servicios comerciales y de reparación.....	488	424	64	210	0.4	0.5	0.1	132.4
Personal services.....	Servicios personales.....	24,752	18,016	6,736	31,685	18.3	19.9	15.2	-21.9
Entertainment and recreation services.....	Servicios de diversión y recreo.....	1,084	964	120	779	0.8	1.1	0.3	39.2
Hospitals.....	Hospitales.....	6,264	4,760	1,504	4,041	4.6	5.2	3.4	55.0
Educational services: Government.....	Instrucción: Pública.....	19,744	12,664	7,080	12,910	14.6	14.0	16.0	52.9
Private.....	Privada.....	3,160	2,512	648	1,554	2.3	2.8	1.5	103.3
Other professional & related services.....	Otros servicios profesionales y análogos.....	6,204	5,080	1,124	3,958	4.6	5.6	2.5	56.7
Public administration.....	Administración pública.....	8,000	6,756	1,244	5,736	5.9	7.4	2.8	39.5
Industry not reported.....	Industria no declarada.....	3,628	1,284	2,344	2,737	2.7	1.4	5.3	32.6

Table 55.—PLACE OF WORK OF WORKERS DURING THE CENSUS WEEK, FOR PUERTO RICO,
URBAN AND RURAL: 1960

Tabla 55.—LUGAR DE TRABAJO DE LAS PERSONAS QUE TRABAJARON DURANTE LA SEMANA DEL CENSO,
PARA PUERTO RICO, URBANO Y RURAL: 1960

[See text for source of data. Data include members of the Armed Forces.—Vea el texto para la fuente de los datos. Cifras incluyen los miembros de las Fuerzas Armadas]

Place of work	Lugar de trabajo	Puerto Rico	Urban Urbano	Rural	Percent distribution Distribución en por ciento		
					Puerto Rico	Urban Urbano	Rural
All workers.....	Todos los trabajadores.....	527,940	270,816	257,124	100.0	100.0	100.0
Worked in municipio of residence.....	Trabajaron en el municipio de residencia.....	433,524	227,728	205,796	82.1	84.0	80.0
Worked outside municipio of residence.....	Trabajaron fuera del municipio de residencia.....	82,648	37,528	45,120	15.7	13.9	17.5
Place of work not reported.....	Lugar de trabajo no declarado.....	11,768	5,560	6,208	2.2	2.1	2.4

Table 56.—MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK OF WORKERS DURING THE CENSUS WEEK, FOR PUERTO RICO,
URBAN AND RURAL: 1960

Tabla 56.—MEDIOS DE TRANSPORTACION UTILIZADOS POR LAS PERSONAS QUE TRABAJARON DURANTE LA SEMANA
DEL CENSO, PARA PUERTO RICO, URBANO Y RURAL: 1960

[See text for source of data. Data include members of the Armed Forces.—Vea el texto para la fuente de los datos. Cifras incluyen los miembros de las Fuerzas Armadas]

Means of transportation to work	Medio de transportación al trabajo	Puerto Rico	Urban Urbano	Rural	Percent distribution Distribución en por ciento		
					Puerto Rico	Urban Urbano	Rural
All workers.....	Todos los trabajadores.....	527,940	270,816	257,124	100.0	100.0	100.0
Private automobile or car pool.....	Automóvil privado.....	91,320	66,404	24,916	17.3	24.5	9.7
Public car or taxi.....	Carro público o taxímetro.....	94,544	38,288	56,256	17.9	14.1	21.9
Bus or ferry boat.....	Autobús o lancha.....	78,088	60,484	17,604	14.8	22.3	6.8
Walked to work.....	A pie.....	204,028	75,072	128,956	38.6	27.7	50.2
Other means.....	Otros medios de transportación.....	20,612	9,308	11,304	3.9	3.4	4.4
Worked at home.....	Trabajaron en la casa.....	24,756	14,324	10,432	4.7	5.3	4.1
Not reported.....	No declarado.....	14,592	6,936	7,656	2.8	2.6	3.0

Table 119.—INCOME IN 1959 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS REPORTING ON INCOME, BY TYPE OF FAMILY, AND AGE AND SEX OF HEAD, FOR PUERTO RICO
 OF HEAD, FOR PUERTO RICO
 Tabla 119.—INGRESO EN 1959 DE LAS FAMILIAS Y DE PERSONAS NO RELACIONADAS QUE INFORMARON SOBRE INGRESOS, POR TIPO DE FAMILIA Y EDAD Y SEXO DEL JEFE, PARA PUERTO RICO

Area, type of family, and age and sex of head	Total reporting on income	Under \$500	\$500 to \$699	\$700 to \$899	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,499	\$3,500 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$8,999	\$9,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 and over	Median income (dollars)
PUERTO RICO																			
All families.....	445,332	111,436	35,408	43,060	61,120	44,240	35,816	21,812	17,932	13,272	19,608	11,724	20,500	6,288	3,136	1,268			
PUERTO RICO																			
Totals las familias.....																			
Husband-wife.....	350,732	68,244	28,048	34,960	50,976	37,600	30,864	18,864	15,424	11,892	17,148	11,724	18,500	6,288	3,136	1,268			
Head under 25.....	20,840	4,960	1,920	2,212	3,196	2,472	1,920	1,200	1,000	720	1,000	720	1,000	720	500	250			
Head 25 to 34.....	77,180	12,472	4,800	6,152	8,176	6,240	4,800	3,120	2,560	1,840	2,560	1,840	2,560	1,840	1,280	800			
Head 35 to 44.....	70,720	12,472	4,800	6,152	8,176	6,240	4,800	3,120	2,560	1,840	2,560	1,840	2,560	1,840	1,280	800			
Head 45 to 54.....	70,720	12,472	4,800	6,152	8,176	6,240	4,800	3,120	2,560	1,840	2,560	1,840	2,560	1,840	1,280	800			
Head 55 to 64.....	47,972	10,920	3,812	5,064	6,316	4,240	3,648	2,388	2,036	1,432	2,288	1,728	2,628	1,956	1,404	1,032			
Head 65 to 74.....	27,292	5,668	2,728	3,592	4,640	3,440	2,592	1,728	1,488	1,056	1,488	1,056	1,488	1,056	768	576			
Head 75 and over.....	9,632	3,360	1,164	1,584	2,064	1,512	1,104	720	584	432	584	432	584	432	312	216			
Other male head.....	19,064	6,188	1,792	2,068	2,684	1,512	1,200	720	584	432	584	432	584	432	312	216			
Head under 25.....	3,196	900	228	288	376	240	240	132	80	84	112	84	120	32	16	16			
Head 25 to 34.....	8,000	1,020	296	312	464	248	232	132	84	80	112	84	120	32	16	16			
Head 35 to 44.....	7,912	1,716	440	440	640	352	244	164	116	84	164	116	144	48	36	36			
Head 45 to 54.....	7,556	3,004	5,568	6,032	7,460	5,128	4,024	2,528	1,934	1,268	1,840	1,320	1,728	92	72	72			
Head 55 to 64.....	15,696	9,526	9,720	11,032	12,284	9,800	7,116	4,800	3,572	2,332	3,800	2,840	3,920	2,400	1,600	1,100			
Head 65 to 74.....	8,392	4,392	2,120	2,840	3,640	2,400	1,720	1,200	904	592	912	516	724	140	56	56			
Head 75 and over.....	14,744	7,196	2,520	3,228	4,140	2,924	1,440	1,104	812	526	776	488	744	204	188	188			
Unrelated individuals.....	83,672	32,964	5,184	5,272	7,332	4,240	3,048	1,324	1,264	744	776	488	744	204	188	188			
Male.....	45,404	23,468	3,136	3,960	5,436	2,872	2,056	972	892	540	600	380	588	176	168	168			
Under 35.....	20,096	5,720	1,400	1,720	2,400	1,784	1,164	536	452	244	268	172	220	36	60	60			
35 to 44.....	12,140	6,200	1,400	1,720	2,400	1,784	1,164	536	452	244	268	172	220	36	60	60			
45 to 64.....	7,392	4,276	1,172	1,272	1,836	620	460	204	204	176	168	120	120	24	24	24			
65 and over.....	38,268	29,116	5,800	6,860	9,932	6,204	4,088	2,880	2,032	1,400	1,760	1,088	1,560	480	360	360			
Female.....	18,848	14,992	804	1,612	1,968	1,268	992	332	352	204	176	108	156	28	20	20			
Under 35.....	1,724	1,724	232	232	260	744	532	156	176	68	48	48	64	4	4	4			
35 to 44.....	5,764	5,764	676	504	540	348	252	108	96	52	48	20	20	4	4	4			
45 to 64.....	6,636	6,636	316	412	448	280	176	64	56	24	24	12	12	4	4	4			
65 and over.....	7,996	7,996	316	412	448	280	176	64	56	24	24	12	12	4	4	4			