

1960 Census of Population

SUPPLEMENTARY REPORTS

December 21, 1962

PC(S1)-35

EMPLOYMENT STATUS, WEEKS WORKED, AND YEAR LAST WORKED: 1960

(The tables presented here are preprints of tables 194, 196, 197, 199, 200, and 285 (or portions thereof) from Final Report PC(1)-1D, which is scheduled to be published in several months and which will contain additional summary information on the detailed characteristics of the population)

This report presents selected data on employment, unemployment, weeks worked, and year last worked, based upon the results of the 1960 Census of Population.

In 1960, there were 61.3 million men 14 years old and over of whom 47.5 million, or 77 percent, were in the labor force. For young men (14 to 19 years old), the labor force participation was 38 percent, and almost half the workers in this group were employed in part-time jobs. This can be attributed to the fact that over three-fourths of this group were enrolled in school.

Men who completed their education and those who assumed the responsibilities of marriage had substantially higher labor force rates and tended to work at full-time jobs to a greater extent than those men still enrolled in school and unmarried. Between the ages of 30 and 39 years, the male labor force rate reached a peak of 96 percent with only 5 percent of its workers engaged in part-time activity. This group had a relatively high proportion (87 percent) of married men. For men beyond the age of 65, labor force participation dropped sharply and the proportion of workers undertaking part-time jobs increased to 30 percent.

The labor force rate rose from 6 percent for females 14 years old to a peak of 50 percent at age 19. The rate declined steadily for women in their twenties as many women left their jobs to take on marital responsibilities. For women 25 to 29 years old, 55 percent were married, living with their husband, and had children under 6 years old. After the children are well into their school years, many women return to work. This can be seen in the rise in the labor force rate from 35 percent for women 30 to 34 years to 47 percent for those between 45 and 49 years. For females 65 years old and over, about one out of every ten were in the labor force and only about half of those in the labor force were employed full time.

These factors also affect the weeks worked data. Over 80 percent of the men 14 years and over worked at some time in 1959. The middle-aged groups (30 to 44 years) had the highest work experience rate (97 percent) and 75 percent of those who worked in 1959 worked 50 to 52 weeks. In contrast, only one out of every ten young men worked a full year.

For women, the work experience was the highest (60 percent) for those 20 to 24 years, declining in the child-bearing years (25 to 34



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years), and again rising to a second peak (52 percent) for women 45 to 54 years old. The proportion of women working 50 to 52 weeks in 1959 was the highest for those between the ages of 40 and 64, who have fewer household responsibilities than women between 20 and 40 years of age.

There were 56.4 million persons not in the labor force in 1960 of whom 21.9 million, or 39 percent, had some work experience in the past decade and are considered the labor reserve of the Nation. Of the total labor reserve, males comprised 31 percent and females 69 percent.

The largest portion of the male labor reserve was those 65 years old and over (2.9 million) which constituted 42 percent of the total. Only 30 percent last worked since 1958.

The female labor reserve consisted mostly (46 percent) of women in their twenties and early thirties, and the majority of them last worked between 1955 and 1958. Only 8 percent of the female labor reserve were over 64 years old compared to 42 percent for men, reflecting the different reasons men and women leave the labor force.

Information on employment status and weeks worked is also collected by the Bureau of the Census in the Current Population Survey (CPS) and published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics in the Monthly Report on the Labor Force and also in the series on Employment and Earnings. A discussion of differences between the CPS and 1960 Census statistics appears in the State PC(1)-D final reports, U.S. Summary Final Report PC(1)-1C, and Supplementary Report PC(S1)-17.

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

The data on employment status relate to the calendar week prior to the date on which the respondents filled their Household Questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

Employed persons comprise all civilians 14 years old and over who were either (a) "at work"--those who did any work for pay or profit, or worked without pay for 15 hours or more on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work"--those

who did not work and were not looking for work but had a job or business from which they were temporarily absent because of bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, illness, or other personal reasons.

Persons are classified as unemployed if they were 14 years old and over and not "at work" but looking for work. A person is considered as looking for work not only if he actually tried to find work but also if he had made such efforts recently (i.e., within the past 60 days) and was awaiting the results of these efforts. Persons waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off or furloughed are also counted as unemployed. Unemployed persons who have worked at any time in the past are classified as the experienced unemployed.

The "civilian labor force" includes all persons classified as employed or unemployed, as described above. The "labor force" also includes members of the Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard).

Data on hours worked pertain to the number of hours actually worked, and not necessarily to the number usually worked or the scheduled number of hours. Persons are considered to be working full time if they worked 35 hours or more during the reference week and part time if they worked less than 35 hours.

Persons "not in the labor force" comprise all those 14 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force, including persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the week).

The data for weeks worked in 1959 pertain to the number of different weeks during 1959 in which a person did any work for pay or profit (including paid vacation and sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business. Weeks of active service in the Armed Forces are also included.

The data on year last worked pertain to the most recent year in which a person did any work for pay or profit, or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business. Active service in the Armed Forces is also included.

Data on marital status refer to the person's marital status at the time of enu-

meration. Persons classified as "married" comprise, therefore, both those who have been married only once and those who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Common-law marriages and persons whose only marriage had been annulled were classified as single. Separated persons are included in the count of married persons.

Persons were included as enrolled in school if they were reported as attending or enrolled in a "regular" school or college at any time between February 1, 1960, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is that which may advance a person toward an elementary school certificate or high school diploma, or a college, university, or professional degree.

All of the statistics for 1960 in this report were obtained from a 25-percent sample. There may be differences between comparable distributions in this report and in other reports of the 1960 Census of Population because of sampling variability or errors in processing. More extensive definitions of the terms used in this report, explanations of collection and processing procedures, and a statement on sampling variability may be found in the introduction to any of the reports in the PC(1)-D series.

An outline of the publication program for the 1960 Census of Population may be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., or any U.S. Department of Commerce Field Office.

Table 194.--EMPLOYMENT STATUS, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960
(Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 200)

Table with columns: Area, age, color, and sex; Total; Total; Percent; Armed Forces; Total; Total; At work (Full time, Part time); With a job but not at work; Total; Percent of civilian labor force; Did not work during 1960; Not in labor force. Rows include UNITED STATES Total, Male, 14 years and over, and Female, 14 years and over, with detailed age breakdowns.

1 Because of a transcription error in Maine that was not discovered until the FO(1)-21D report was published, about 1,150 members of the Armed Forces, mostly under 30 years of age, were allocated to age 80.

Table 194.--EMPLOYMENT STATUS, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960--Con.
(Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 200)

Table with columns: Area, age, color, and sex; Total; Labor force (Armed Forces, Civilian labor force); and Not in labor force. Rows include White and Female, 14 years and over, with age groups from 14 to 85 years.

1 Because of a transcription error in Maine that was not discovered until the PC(1)-21D report was published, about 1,150 members of the Armed Forces, mostly under 30 years of age, were allocated to age 80.

Table 194.--EMPLOYMENT STATUS, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960--Con.

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 200)

Table with 13 main columns: Area, age, color, and sex; Total; Number; Percent; Armed Forces; Total; Employed (Full time, Part time, With a job but not at work); Unemployed (Total, Percent of civilian labor force, Did not work during 1960); Not in labor force. Sub-sections include Nonwhite Male and Female, both 14 years and over, with age breakdowns from 14 to 85 years.

Table 196.-LABOR FORCE STATUS, BY MARITAL STATUS, AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960

Table with columns for Area, labor force status, age, and color; and rows for Male and Female labor force status, including categories like Total, Single, Married, Widowed, Divorced, and Percent in labor force.

Table 197.--EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND HOURS WORKED, FOR PERSONS 14 TO 34 YEARS OLD, BY SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 200)

Table with 13 columns: Area, employment status, school enrollment, hours worked, color, and sex; Total, 14 to 34 years old; Age (years) 14-30; and 30 to 34. Rows include United States Total, Male, Female, and White, with sub-rows for Enrolled in school, Labor force, Civilian labor force, Employed, etc.

Table 199.—WEEKS WORKED IN 1959, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960

Table with 14 columns: Area, weeks worked, color, and sex; Total, 14 years old and over; Age (years) groups (14 to 19, 20 to 24, 25 to 29, 30 to 34, 35 to 39, 40 to 44, 45 to 49, 50 to 54, 55 to 59, 60 to 64, 65 to 69, 70 to 74, 75 and over). Rows include United States Total, Male, Female, Percent distribution, White, Nonwhite, and various work duration categories.

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INCOME IN 1959 OF THE POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES: 1960

(The tables presented here are preprints of tables 218, 219, 224, 230, 286, and 301 (or portions thereof) from Final Report PC(1)-1D, which is scheduled to be published in several months and which will contain additional summary information on the detailed characteristics of the population)

Incomes in the United States were higher, on the average, for men 35 to 44 years old than for younger and older men. In 1959, the average (median) money income of men in the 35-to-44-year age group was \$5,500, moderately higher than the corresponding average for men 25 to 34 years old (\$4,800), and that for men 45 to 54 years old (\$5,100). Lower median incomes were reported by younger men who were at the start of their working careers, and by older men who in many cases had retired from the labor force. For males 20 to 24 years old, income in 1959 averaged slightly less than one-half of the peak reached at age 35 to 44; and for those 65 years old and over, the median was only one-third of the peak. Relative income differences among age groups were smaller for women than for men. With the exception of women in the youngest and oldest age groups (14 to 19 and 65 and over), whose incomes averaged less than \$1,000 in 1959, median incomes for women in the 20-to-64-year age groups ranged between \$1,600 and \$2,200.

The average income of husband-wife families in the United States was considerably higher (\$5,900) than that of families with a female head (\$3,000), and that of families with a male head with no wife present (\$5,000).

About one-third of the families headed by a female reported incomes under \$2,000, as compared with only one-tenth of those with a male head. The differences in average income between husband-wife and other families, however, were much greater among younger than among older families. For example, families headed by women under 35 reported a median income of only \$1,800 in 1959, as compared with \$5,500 for husband-wife families in the same age category. Among families headed by a person 65 years old and over, however, the average income of families with a male head was about the same as that of families having a female head. Irrespective of the age category, the average income of male unrelated individuals (\$1,900) was considerably higher than that of female unrelated individuals (\$1,300).

Of the four geographical regions of the United States, median incomes of husband-wife families were highest in the West. In 1959, the average income of husband-wife families in that region was about \$6,600, or 12 percent higher than the national average of \$5,900, while in the South, the average was \$4,800, or 19 percent below the national average; the Northeast and North Central Regions reported median incomes of \$6,400 and \$6,100, respectively.



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Regional differences in average income were relatively greater among nonwhite than among white husband-wife families. Median incomes of nonwhite husband-wife families ranged from \$2,600 in the South to \$5,400 in the West, with the Northern regions averaging about \$4,800. For white husband-wife families, the median family income was \$5,200 in the South, as compared with \$6,700 for the West, and \$6,500 and \$6,200 for the Northeast and North Central Regions, respectively. For families other than husband and wife, the Northeast reported the highest average family incomes.

Of the 101 standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) of 250,000 or more, husband-wife families in the Washington (D.C.-Md.-Va.) SMSA reported the highest average income in 1959 (\$8,100). In that area, husband-wife families with heads 45 to 64 years old reported a peak median income of \$9,500. The Washington (D.C.-Md.-Va.) SMSA also led other areas in the average income of white husband-wife families (\$8,700). For nonwhite husband-wife families, the Honolulu SMSA reported the highest median family income (\$7,400).

The median income of families with heads in the experienced civilian labor force ranged from about \$1,800 for private household workers to \$8,500 for professional workers. Families headed by self-employed medical workers reported the highest average income (\$14,700), twice as high as that received by families headed by salaried medical workers (\$6,900). Among families headed by managerial workers, however, the median income of the salaried group (\$8,800) was higher than that received by the self-employed (\$7,300). Slightly over one-third of all the families were headed by persons who were engaged in one of three occupation groups (sales workers, clerical workers, or craftsmen) in which the average income ranged from \$6,200 to \$6,900. The 7½ million families headed by operatives (largely semi-skilled workers in manufacturing and related industries) had a median income of \$5,600.

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

The term "United States" refers to the 50 States and the District of Columbia. The term "conterminous United States" refers to the United States exclusive of Alaska and Hawaii.

All of the statistics for 1960 in this report were obtained from a 25-percent sample, consisting of one household out of every four (and of one person out of every four persons not in households). There may be differences between comparable distributions in this report and in other reports of the 1960 Census of Population because of sampling variability or errors in processing. More complete definitions of the terms used in this report, explanations of collection and processing procedures, and a statement on sampling variability may be found in the introduction to any of the State PC(1)-D reports.

Total income is defined as the sum of money wage or salary income, net income from self-employment, and income other than earnings, such as net rents, interest, dividends, Social Security benefits, pensions, and public assistance or other governmental payments. Family income is the combined total received from these sources by all family members during the calendar year 1959. The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median, and the other having incomes below the median. For families and unrelated individuals, the median income is based on the total number of families and unrelated individuals; whereas for persons the medians are based on the distributions of persons 14 years old and over with income.

An outline of the publication program for the 1960 Census of Population may be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., or any U.S. Department of Commerce Field Office.

Table 219.--INCOME IN 1959 OF PERSONS, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960 (Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Table with columns: Area, census year, age, color, and sex; Total, 14 years old and over; Persons without income; Total; \$1 to \$999 or loss; \$1,000 to \$1,999; \$2,000 to \$2,999; \$3,000 to \$3,999; \$4,000 to \$4,999; \$5,000 to \$5,999; \$6,000 to \$6,999; \$7,000 to \$9,999; \$10,000 and over; Median income (dollars). Rows include Male (Total, White, Nonwhite) and Female (Total, White, Nonwhite) for the United States in 1960, broken down by age groups (14 to 75 years) and income brackets. Includes a Percent Distribution section at the bottom.

Table 219.--INCOME IN 1959 OF PERSONS, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960--Con.

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Area, census year, age, color, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	Persons without income	Persons with income										Median income (dol- lars)
			Total	\$1 to \$999 or less	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 and over	
UNITED STATES: 1960--Con.													
Percent Distribution--Con.													
Male--Con.													
Nonwhite.....	100.0	26.5	18.1	17.2	14.2	11.4	7.0	2.9	2.1	0.7	...
14 to 19 years.....	100.0	74.1	13.9	5.4	2.3	2.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	...	...
20 to 24 years.....	100.0	39.4	26.7	20.8	12.1	5.9	2.6	0.9	0.5	0.1	...
25 to 34 years.....	100.0	14.5	16.3	21.1	18.6	14.3	8.8	3.4	2.4	0.6	...
35 to 44 years.....	100.0	13.9	14.0	18.3	17.6	15.7	10.9	4.7	3.6	1.3	...
45 to 54 years.....	100.0	18.8	16.3	18.4	16.5	14.1	8.7	3.6	2.7	0.9	...
55 to 64 years.....	100.0	27.2	18.6	16.9	14.2	11.5	6.4	2.5	1.9	0.8	...
65 years and over.....	100.0	51.9	26.8	9.9	4.9	3.1	1.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	...
65 to 74 years.....	100.0	45.5	28.9	11.8	6.0	3.8	2.0	0.8	0.7	0.4	...
75 years and over.....	100.0	67.3	21.7	5.5	2.3	1.4	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.3	...
Female													
Total.....	100.0	42.2	18.8	14.3	11.4	6.9	3.2	1.4	1.2	0.6	...
14 to 19 years.....	100.0	71.8	14.8	6.5	2.9	2.3	0.8	0.3	0.4	...	...
20 to 24 years.....	100.0	36.3	20.3	19.4	16.3	5.9	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	...
25 to 34 years.....	100.0	34.5	18.3	16.8	15.3	9.5	3.6	1.1	0.7	0.3	...
35 to 44 years.....	100.0	30.9	18.4	17.8	15.0	9.7	4.5	1.8	1.4	0.6	...
45 to 54 years.....	100.0	28.4	18.3	18.0	14.8	9.8	5.2	2.4	2.2	0.9	...
55 to 64 years.....	100.0	38.1	19.5	14.5	10.9	7.3	4.2	2.2	2.2	1.2	...
65 years and over.....	100.0	63.8	20.8	6.7	3.3	1.9	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.8	...
65 to 74 years.....	100.0	61.5	21.2	7.6	3.8	2.2	1.4	0.7	0.9	0.8	...
75 years and over.....	100.0	68.3	20.0	5.1	2.3	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.8	...
White.....													
Total.....	100.0	40.6	18.5	14.7	12.0	7.4	3.4	1.5	1.3	0.7	...
14 to 19 years.....	100.0	71.0	15.3	6.9	3.1	2.3	0.8	0.3	0.4	...	...
20 to 24 years.....	100.0	33.7	20.0	20.5	17.6	6.4	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	...
25 to 34 years.....	100.0	32.9	17.1	17.0	16.4	10.4	3.9	1.2	0.8	0.3	...
35 to 44 years.....	100.0	29.0	17.5	18.1	16.0	10.5	4.9	1.9	1.5	0.6	...
45 to 54 years.....	100.0	25.6	17.5	18.6	15.9	10.7	5.6	2.7	2.4	1.0	...
55 to 64 years.....	100.0	35.6	19.3	15.1	11.6	7.8	4.5	2.4	2.4	1.3	...
65 years and over.....	100.0	62.4	21.3	7.0	3.5	2.0	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.9	...
65 to 74 years.....	100.0	60.1	21.7	7.9	4.1	2.3	1.5	0.8	0.9	0.8	...
75 years and over.....	100.0	67.0	20.7	5.3	2.9	1.4	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.9	...
Nonwhite.....													
Total.....	100.0	54.4	21.4	11.7	6.6	3.6	1.3	0.5	0.4	0.1	...
14 to 19 years.....	100.0	80.1	10.3	3.5	1.5	2.9	0.7	0.4	0.6	...	...
20 to 24 years.....	100.0	55.4	22.5	11.6	7.0	2.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	...	...
25 to 34 years.....	100.0	42.8	24.4	15.6	9.6	5.0	1.7	0.5	0.3	0.1	...
35 to 44 years.....	100.0	42.6	24.2	15.7	9.1	5.1	1.9	0.7	0.5	0.1	...
45 to 54 years.....	100.0	49.7	23.6	13.1	6.8	3.8	1.6	0.7	0.5	0.1	...
55 to 64 years.....	100.0	60.4	21.2	9.2	4.4	2.3	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.1	...
65 years and over.....	100.0	80.4	14.1	3.0	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	...
65 to 74 years.....	100.0	78.2	15.5	3.5	1.4	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	...
75 years and over.....	100.0	85.2	11.0	1.9	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	...

Table 224.--INCOME IN 1959 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, BY TYPE OF FAMILY AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN BY AGE, AND BY SEX, AGE, AND COLOR OF HEAD, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Table with columns for family type, income brackets (Total, Under \$1,000, \$1,000 to \$1,999, etc.), and Median Income (\$). Rows include categories like 'All families', 'Husband-wife', 'Other male head', and 'Female head', further subdivided by age groups (e.g., Head 35 to 44, etc.) and presence of children.

Table 224.--INCOME IN 1959 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, BY TYPE OF FAMILY AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN BY AGE, AND BY SEX, AGE, AND COLOR OF HEAD, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960--Con.

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Area, type of family, presence of own children by age, and sex, age, and color of head	Total	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 and over	Median income (dollars)
UNITED STATES--Con.												
Percent Distribution--Con.												
White--Con.												
Unrelated individuals.....	100.0	36.3	20.9	11.7	9.5	7.7	5.4	3.1	3.4	1.2	0.8	...
Male.....	100.0	28.5	22.9	11.8	9.6	8.4	6.9	4.2	4.8	1.8	1.1	...
Under 35.....	100.0	32.5	26.7	11.9	8.9	7.0	5.2	3.1	3.3	1.0	0.4	...
35 to 44.....	100.0	12.7	9.4	10.6	13.5	14.4	13.1	8.9	11.0	4.3	2.1	...
45 to 64.....	100.0	20.9	13.8	11.7	12.2	12.3	10.7	6.3	7.3	2.9	2.0	...
65 and over.....	100.0	36.9	32.1	12.4	5.9	3.9	2.8	1.6	2.1	1.1	1.1	...
Female.....	100.0	43.0	19.2	11.6	9.5	7.1	4.1	2.2	2.2	0.8	0.5	...
Under 35.....	100.0	54.3	11.7	9.9	10.9	7.8	3.2	1.1	0.8	0.2	0.1	...
35 to 44.....	100.0	22.7	11.3	13.8	16.2	15.0	9.9	5.0	4.3	1.0	0.5	...
45 to 64.....	100.0	28.6	17.3	15.2	13.0	10.2	6.4	3.6	3.7	1.1	0.6	...
65 and over.....	100.0	53.0	26.1	8.9	4.4	2.6	1.6	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.6	...
Nonwhite												
All families.....	100.0	15.4	17.0	15.5	13.5	11.4	8.6	5.7	8.7	3.4	0.8	...
Husband-wife.....	100.0	11.2	14.2	15.3	14.7	12.9	10.0	6.6	10.1	4.0	0.9	...
Head under 35.....	100.0	8.5	12.5	18.1	17.6	14.2	10.5	6.5	9.1	2.6	0.4	...
With own children under 18.....	100.0	8.6	12.7	18.5	18.0	14.4	10.6	6.2	8.2	2.3	0.4	...
With own children under 6.....	100.0	9.1	13.2	19.1	18.2	14.3	10.2	5.9	7.6	2.1	0.4	...
Head 35 to 44.....	100.0	7.5	9.8	13.6	14.9	14.5	12.0	8.3	13.2	5.1	1.1	...
With own children under 18.....	100.0	7.8	9.8	13.7	14.9	14.6	12.0	8.2	12.8	5.0	1.1	...
With own children under 6.....	100.0	9.1	11.1	15.0	15.4	14.7	11.7	7.5	10.5	4.0	1.0	...
Head 45 to 64.....	100.0	12.3	13.6	14.4	13.9	12.7	9.9	6.6	10.5	4.8	1.3	...
With own children under 18.....	100.0	12.0	13.4	14.7	13.9	12.6	9.9	6.7	10.5	4.9	1.4	...
Head 65 and over.....	100.0	23.4	31.7	15.3	9.1	6.4	4.3	2.9	4.1	2.0	0.7	...
With own children under 18.....	100.0	20.2	27.6	17.3	11.1	7.2	5.0	3.7	4.8	2.0	0.8	...
Other male head.....	100.0	15.8	17.1	14.9	13.1	11.2	8.4	5.8	8.8	3.8	1.0	...
Head under 35.....	100.0	13.3	13.7	15.0	14.4	11.9	9.2	6.6	10.3	4.5	1.1	...
Head 35 to 44.....	100.0	10.8	12.6	15.2	14.3	13.2	10.6	7.6	9.9	4.7	1.1	...
Head 45 to 64.....	100.0	16.0	16.4	14.3	13.4	11.6	8.3	5.7	9.3	3.8	1.1	...
Head 65 and over.....	100.0	22.8	26.0	15.2	10.2	7.7	5.8	3.7	5.4	2.5	0.8	...
Female head.....	100.0	30.3	26.8	16.2	9.4	5.9	3.7	2.5	3.5	1.3	0.3	...
Head under 35.....	100.0	36.1	30.3	16.8	7.7	3.9	2.1	1.3	1.5	0.4	0.1	...
Head 35 to 44.....	100.0	26.6	26.5	18.2	10.9	6.6	4.0	2.6	3.4	1.1	0.2	...
Head 45 to 64.....	100.0	27.0	23.8	15.3	10.4	7.3	4.9	3.4	5.3	2.2	0.5	...
Head 65 and over.....	100.0	32.9	27.2	13.8	8.3	5.6	3.9	2.6	3.7	1.6	0.4	...
Unrelated individuals.....	100.0	45.5	20.7	13.9	9.2	5.6	2.9	1.1	0.9	0.2	0.1	...
Male.....	100.0	34.8	20.7	16.4	12.3	8.1	4.4	1.7	1.3	0.3	0.1	...
Under 35.....	100.0	33.9	23.2	17.5	11.8	7.0	3.7	1.4	1.2	0.3	0.1	...
35 to 44.....	100.0	21.5	15.9	19.8	17.5	12.7	7.3	2.7	2.0	0.5	0.2	...
45 to 64.....	100.0	32.5	18.3	17.0	13.8	9.8	5.0	1.9	1.3	0.3	0.1	...
65 and over.....	100.0	38.3	25.5	8.0	3.8	2.1	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.1	...
Female.....	100.0	57.7	20.7	11.1	5.6	2.8	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.1	...	...
Under 35.....	100.0	55.9	18.1	12.3	7.7	3.7	1.3	0.5	0.5	...	...	...
35 to 44.....	100.0	41.5	23.6	17.9	8.9	4.7	1.9	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.1	...
45 to 64.....	100.0	54.7	23.0	11.9	5.4	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.1	0.1	...
65 and over.....	100.0	76.3	17.7	3.5	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.2	...	...	...

Table 230.--INCOME IN 1959 OF FAMILIES WITH HEADS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY OCCUPATION AND COLOR OF HEAD, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960--Con.

Occupation and color of head	Total	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 and over	Median income (dollars)
NONWHITE												
Total.....	3,323,958	361,168	459,331	516,584	490,799	432,373	334,508	222,427	341,646	134,057	31,065	3,662
Professional, technical, and kindred workers....	134,602	3,156	5,784	8,578	12,734	14,622	14,683	14,034	32,666	21,087	7,258	6,552
Engineers, technical.....	9,068	51	113	130	231	371	599	849	3,334	2,724	676	8,971
Medical and other health workers.....	23,029	543	1,089	1,781	2,453	2,697	2,293	1,740	4,019	3,321	3,063	6,378
Salaried.....	15,511	405	876	1,523	2,139	2,359	1,824	1,323	2,901	1,566	595	5,249
Self-employed.....	7,518	138	213	258	314	338	469	417	1,118	1,785	2,468	11,384
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools....	32,814	364	754	1,468	3,717	4,336	4,093	4,095	8,601	4,641	745	6,409
Other professional, technical, & kindred wkrs.	69,091	2,198	3,828	5,199	6,333	7,218	7,698	7,350	16,712	10,381	2,774	6,323
Salaried.....	62,122	1,818	3,227	4,351	5,617	6,468	7,102	6,758	15,532	9,298	1,951	6,367
Self-employed.....	7,969	380	601	848	716	750	596	592	1,180	1,083	823	5,821
Farmers and farm managers.....	156,916	71,938	38,885	16,212	8,806	6,094	4,381	2,730	4,217	2,522	1,131	1,168
Managers, officials, & proprietors, exc. farm...	79,882	4,989	6,555	7,980	9,350	8,540	7,917	6,774	14,096	8,866	4,815	5,319
Salaried.....	37,107	1,257	2,142	2,966	3,769	3,859	4,135	3,668	8,153	5,093	2,065	6,116
Self-employed.....	42,775	3,732	4,413	5,014	5,581	4,681	3,782	3,106	5,943	3,773	2,750	4,566
Retail trade.....	21,778	2,138	2,380	2,518	2,711	2,386	2,039	1,641	2,881	1,768	1,316	4,479
Other than retail trade.....	20,997	1,594	2,033	2,496	2,870	2,299	1,743	1,465	3,062	2,005	1,434	4,656
Clerical and kindred workers.....	168,744	3,615	6,417	13,990	22,324	27,426	27,562	18,097	34,194	13,397	1,722	5,385
Sales workers.....	40,485	2,369	3,751	5,171	5,778	4,838	4,341	3,344	6,193	3,413	1,287	4,656
Retail trade.....	24,957	1,866	2,895	3,652	4,052	3,238	2,472	1,777	3,203	1,416	384	4,004
Other than retail trade.....	15,528	503	856	1,519	1,726	1,600	1,869	1,567	2,988	1,997	903	5,839
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	337,505	14,123	27,442	43,806	50,084	50,950	45,659	32,340	50,063	19,658	3,380	4,654
Construction craftsmen.....	124,919	8,219	15,310	19,688	19,637	16,703	13,797	10,130	14,530	5,699	1,106	3,975
Foremen (n.e.c.).....	18,296	193	415	1,019	1,875	2,570	2,634	2,361	4,773	2,068	386	6,186
Mechanics and repairmen.....	105,720	3,409	7,240	14,530	16,966	17,168	14,933	9,915	15,144	5,391	824	4,624
Metal craftsmen, exc. mechanics.....	33,443	726	1,200	2,238	3,818	6,005	5,983	4,149	6,382	2,600	342	5,457
Other craftsmen.....	55,127	1,474	3,277	6,331	7,788	8,504	8,312	5,785	9,234	3,700	722	5,023
Operatives and kindred workers.....	798,283	41,281	84,249	133,830	133,744	123,140	99,345	62,632	88,036	27,644	4,382	4,049
Drivers and deliverymen.....	232,521	14,239	29,839	45,006	41,925	33,214	24,547	14,972	20,900	6,602	1,263	3,648
Other operatives and kindred workers.....	565,762	27,042	54,410	88,824	91,819	89,926	74,798	47,660	67,136	21,042	3,119	4,231
Durable goods manufacturing.....	228,534	8,233	17,362	28,707	32,889	38,878	35,724	22,408	32,745	10,223	1,365	4,696
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	142,021	6,217	12,351	23,458	24,650	22,239	18,007	12,079	16,833	5,402	785	4,195
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	195,207	12,598	24,677	36,659	34,280	28,809	21,067	13,173	17,558	5,417	969	3,690
Private household workers.....	191,536	60,157	59,143	30,646	15,947	9,611	5,929	3,611	4,556	1,652	284	1,602
Service workers, exc. private household.....	464,030	24,273	66,238	88,679	83,948	64,963	43,290	28,085	39,354	13,021	2,179	3,510
Protective service workers.....	23,970	517	1,068	1,844	2,460	3,338	3,912	3,719	5,046	2,662	284	5,372
Waiters, cooks, and bartenders.....	92,752	9,327	14,909	15,891	15,405	11,817	8,371	5,703	8,080	2,691	558	3,406
Other service workers.....	347,308	24,429	50,241	70,944	66,083	49,308	31,007	19,663	26,228	8,068	1,337	3,424
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers.....	1,476	775	391	150	54	24	31	21	19	3	8	852
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, and foremen.....	166,318	58,074	56,002	25,618	11,792	6,102	3,289	1,946	2,397	887	211	1,448
Laborers, exc. farm and mine.....	584,654	46,921	83,973	113,911	105,662	87,338	55,607	33,376	42,859	12,938	2,049	3,450
Construction.....	143,483	12,293	21,636	29,989	26,646	19,365	12,634	7,980	9,758	2,717	465	3,294
Manufacturing.....	192,148	13,766	26,420	36,452	33,918	30,280	20,639	11,319	14,304	4,431	639	3,573
Other industries.....	249,023	20,862	35,917	47,470	45,098	37,713	22,334	14,077	18,797	5,790	965	3,449
Occupation not reported.....	199,527	19,497	20,501	28,013	30,576	28,705	22,474	15,437	22,996	8,969	2,359	4,041

Table 301.--MEDIAN INCOME IN 1959 OF FAMILIES, BY TYPE OF FAMILY AND AGE AND COLOR OF HEAD, FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1960--Con.

(Median not shown where base is less than 200)

Area	Total								White				Nonwhite			
	All families	Husband-wife families by age of head (years)					Other male head	Female head	Total	Husband-wife families	Other male head	Female head	Total	Husband-wife families	Other male head	Female head
		Total	Under 35	35 to 44	45 to 64	65 and over										
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS--Con.																
Peoria, Ill.	\$6,304	\$6,477	\$5,966	\$7,307	\$7,080	\$3,331	\$5,649	\$3,347	\$6,376	\$6,529	\$5,720	\$3,618	\$3,749	\$4,487	...	\$1,583
Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.	6,433	6,693	6,016	7,198	7,338	4,277	6,099	3,826	6,766	6,943	6,511	4,547	4,291	4,760	\$4,491	2,461
Phoenix, Ariz.	5,896	6,150	5,672	7,098	6,675	3,092	5,029	2,947	6,016	6,253	5,215	3,177	3,260	3,690	3,067	1,661
Pittsburgh, Pa.	5,954	6,139	5,298	6,464	6,837	3,871	5,907	3,668	6,093	6,254	6,063	4,058	3,863	4,330	4,087	1,847
Portland, Oreg.-Wash.	6,340	6,575	6,136	7,564	7,207	3,325	5,477	3,777	6,384	6,612	5,504	3,652	4,596	4,965	...	2,310
Providence-Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.																
Reading, Pa.	5,666	5,862	5,375	6,308	6,530	3,600	5,432	3,522	5,694	5,882	5,462	3,581	3,596	4,045	...	2,112
Richmond, Va.	5,799	5,954	5,583	6,625	6,375	3,439	5,458	3,567	5,825	5,971	5,528	3,662	3,569	4,292	...	1,700
Rochester, N.Y.	6,071	6,439	5,708	6,983	7,261	4,511	4,929	3,282	6,817	7,012	6,364	4,564	3,447	3,861	3,373	1,790
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario, Calif.	7,177	7,452	6,609	8,071	8,508	4,236	6,581	4,537	7,294	7,542	6,618	4,783	4,335	4,891	...	2,230
San Diego, Calif.	7,118	7,431	6,700	8,362	8,250	3,981	6,451	3,993	7,253	7,545	6,467	4,190	5,495	5,776	6,350	2,640
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.																
San Jose, Calif.	6,275	6,539	6,019	7,299	7,142	3,647	5,713	3,322	6,616	6,785	6,137	4,236	3,622	4,236	3,668	1,800
Salt Lake City, Utah	6,265	6,444	5,768	7,311	7,436	3,831	5,902	3,595	6,280	6,459	5,911	3,608	4,365	4,935	...	1,706
San Antonio, Texas	4,766	5,051	4,402	5,764	5,611	3,300	4,023	2,460	4,907	5,173	4,084	2,651	3,222	3,632	3,388	1,706
Seattle-Tacoma, Wash.																
San Diego, Calif.	5,890	6,111	5,763	7,215	6,733	2,921	5,390	3,097	5,967	6,182	5,457	3,206	4,174	4,496	4,400	2,132
San Diego, Calif.	6,545	6,853	5,941	7,944	8,007	3,854	6,250	2,938	6,639	6,930	6,284	3,093	4,521	5,054	5,788	1,866
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.																
San Jose, Calif.	7,110	7,499	6,548	8,295	8,389	4,552	6,532	3,885	7,411	7,735	6,751	4,339	5,186	5,694	5,174	2,382
Seattle, Wash.	7,493	7,781	6,978	8,794	8,428	3,985	6,766	3,883	7,528	7,817	6,726	3,897	6,277	6,371	7,355	3,378
Spokane, Wash.	6,896	7,147	6,490	8,252	8,043	3,771	6,247	3,946	6,947	7,205	6,384	4,078	5,532	5,959	5,804	2,534
Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.	4,869	5,341	4,947	6,531	6,661	2,513	2,944	1,962	6,091	6,303	5,371	3,568	2,268	2,588	1,961	1,567
Syracuse, N.Y.	6,094	6,328	5,665	7,476	7,110	3,253	5,877	3,308	6,124	6,355	5,884	3,341	4,247	4,525	...	...
Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.																
Syracuse, N.Y.	6,235	6,430	5,698	6,876	7,385	4,030	6,024	4,093	6,285	6,469	6,158	4,216	4,343	4,873	...	2,347
Tacoma, Wash.	6,403	6,600	6,050	7,249	7,466	3,879	5,707	4,080	6,451	6,634	5,773	4,194	4,471	4,903	...	2,116
Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	5,950	6,164	5,341	6,995	7,134	3,285	5,655	3,033	6,040	6,243	5,693	3,204	3,684	3,945	...	1,763
Toledo, Ohio	4,490	4,696	4,938	5,955	5,159	2,847	3,945	2,622	4,691	4,854	4,221	2,942	2,976	3,322	3,161	1,707
Trenton, N.J.	6,533	6,767	6,213	7,389	7,706	3,763	5,980	3,504	6,734	6,923	6,313	3,949	4,213	4,738	3,956	1,882
Tucson, Ariz.																
Tulsa, Okla.	6,707	6,902	6,079	7,396	8,093	4,624	6,594	4,367	6,948	7,123	6,903	5,031	4,655	5,110	4,821	2,575
Utica-Rome, N.Y.	5,690	5,918	5,364	6,849	6,500	3,439	5,048	3,019	5,823	6,030	5,300	3,222	3,184	3,556	2,861	1,647
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.	5,729	5,980	5,294	6,879	6,444	2,870	4,613	2,706	5,934	6,161	4,997	3,234	2,972	3,495	...	1,721
Wichita, Kans.	6,022	6,216	5,687	6,808	6,662	3,659	5,637	3,900	6,045	6,231	5,655	3,985	3,748	4,564	...	1,517
Wilkes-Barre-Scranton, Pa.	7,640	8,060	6,453	8,843	9,509	5,854	6,526	4,552	8,466	8,730	7,868	4,730	4,763	5,160	4,710	3,050
Wilmington, Del.-N.J.	6,166	6,372	5,799	7,386	6,892	3,494	5,410	3,210	6,308	6,483	5,515	3,604	3,808	4,288	...	1,926
Youngstown-Warren, Ohio	4,722	4,931	4,654	5,190	5,332	3,111	4,460	3,267	4,726	4,933	4,458	3,275	3,421	...	...	...
Youngstown-Warren, Ohio	6,746	7,025	6,301	7,832	7,945	4,357	6,026	3,623	7,082	7,349	6,556	4,186	3,926	4,364	3,816	2,035
Youngstown-Warren, Ohio	6,058	6,270	5,687	6,651	7,101	3,989	5,894	3,910	6,074	6,284	5,898	3,928	4,074	4,262	...	...
Youngstown-Warren, Ohio	6,210	6,357	5,869	6,681	7,086	3,982	6,119	3,792	6,397	6,511	6,360	4,335	4,154	4,497	4,750	1,608

1960
Census
of
Population

SUPPLEMENTARY
REPORTS

December 27, 1962

PC(S1)-37

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT OF THE POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES: 1960

(The tables presented here are preprints of tables 173, 277, and 288 (or portions thereof) from Final Report PC(1)-1D, which is scheduled to be published in several months and which will contain additional summary information on the detailed characteristics of the population)

The educational level of the population of the United States continued its steady increase during the decade of the fifties. In 1960, the median number of years of formal schooling by adults (25 years old and over) was 10.6 years, as compared with 9.3 years for the adult population in 1950. The percentage of adults who had completed high school (including those who went on to college) rose from 34 to 41 percent over the decade, and the percentage who had completed four or more years of college went from 6 to 8 percent during the same period of time.

Improvement in the educational status of the population over time can be viewed more clearly through an analysis of educational differences by age in 1960. Only 18 percent of the population 75 years old and over (who had attended school several generations ago) finished high school. Corresponding figures were 25 percent for persons 60 to 64 years old (who were educated about two generations ago), 48 percent for those 40 to 44 years old (whose schooling was completed roughly one generation ago), and 64 percent for those 20 years old (most of whom have just passed through the educational systems).

In general, women tended to have slightly higher educational attainments than men at each age, but men and women had certain characteristic differences in their educational distributions. Among all age groups, smaller percentages of females than males failed to finish the 8th grade and larger percentages of females than males were high school graduates. At most age groups, particularly at the younger adult ages, larger percentages of men than women started and finished college.

The educational attainment of nonwhites was markedly lower than that of whites for all age groups. The data do show, however, a narrowing of the differentials in the median school years completed for whites and nonwhites. For example, among males, the medians were 8.1 years for whites and 3.9 years for nonwhites at ages 75 and over, 10.7 years for whites and 7.4 years for nonwhites at ages 45 to 49, and 12.4 years for whites and 10.5 years for nonwhites at ages 25 to 29.

Among the major regions, the median number of years of school completed in 1960 was highest in the West and lowest in the South at all age groups. Among the geographic divi-



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Commerce Field Offices, 10 cents.*



sions, it was highest for the Pacific Division and lowest in the East South Central Division. Variations in the median educational level by age for standard metropolitan statistical areas tended to conform to variations for broader areas of the country, namely, that they were generally highest for metropolitan areas in the West and lowest for those in the South.

The number in each category of highest grade of school completed for 1950 and 1960 represents the combination of (a) persons who reported that they had attended the indicated grade and finished it, and (b) those who had attended the next higher grade but had not finished it.

All of the statistics for 1960 in this report were obtained from a 25-percent sample, consisting of one household out of every four

(and of one person out of every four persons not in households). There may be differences between comparable distributions in this report and in other reports of the 1960 Census of Population because of sampling variability or errors in processing. Definitions of the terms used in this report, explanations of collection and processing procedures, and a statement on sampling variability may be found in the introduction to any of the reports in the PC(1)-D series.

Statistics on educational attainment for 1950 were obtained from a 20-percent sample of the population.

An outline of the publication program for the 1960 Census of Population may be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., or from any U.S. Department of Commerce Field Office.

Table 288.--MEDIAN SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED BY PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1960--Con.

Area	Total, 14 years old and over	Male									Female								
		14 to 24 years	25 years old and over								14 to 24 years	25 years old and over							
			Total	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over		Total	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS--Con.																			
Peoria, Ill.	10.8	11.1	10.3	12.4	12.2	12.1	9.9	8.7	8.3	8.2	11.3	10.8	12.3	12.2	12.1	10.7	8.9	8.6	8.4
Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.	10.6	10.9	10.4	12.3	12.1	11.8	9.6	8.6	8.1	8.0	11.2	10.4	12.3	12.2	11.9	9.7	8.6	8.3	8.3
Phoenix, Ariz.	11.2	10.3	11.2	12.4	12.2	12.2	10.9	8.9	8.5	8.3	10.7	11.9	12.3	12.3	12.2	11.8	9.6	8.8	8.6
Pittsburgh, Pa.	10.7	10.8	10.3	12.4	12.2	12.1	9.8	8.5	7.5	7.1	11.5	10.6	12.4	12.3	12.1	9.8	8.6	8.2	8.2
Portland, Oreg.-Wash.	11.8	10.9	11.6	12.6	12.5	12.4	11.6	9.1	8.6	8.3	11.4	12.1	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.1	10.3	8.9	8.7
Providence-Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.	10.0	10.5	9.7	12.1	11.4	10.9	9.3	8.6	8.0	7.8	11.0	9.7	12.2	12.0	11.1	9.2	8.6	8.2	8.2
Reading, Pa.	9.6	10.4	9.0	12.1	11.2	10.8	8.8	8.4	7.8	7.1	11.1	9.2	12.2	12.1	10.8	8.8	8.3	8.1	7.9
Richmond, Va.	10.9	10.4	10.4	12.2	11.9	11.3	9.9	8.5	7.8	7.3	11.2	11.4	12.3	12.2	12.1	10.8	9.4	8.6	8.6
Rochester, N.Y.	11.0	10.7	11.0	12.6	12.4	12.2	10.8	8.8	8.3	8.0	11.4	11.0	12.4	12.3	12.2	10.6	8.9	8.5	8.4
Sacramento, Calif.	12.1	11.3	12.1	12.7	12.5	12.5	12.0	9.4	8.5	8.3	11.6	12.2	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.2	10.3	9.0	8.8
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	10.0	10.6	9.6	12.3	12.1	11.4	9.0	8.5	8.1	8.0	11.0	9.6	12.2	12.1	11.3	9.1	8.5	8.2	8.1
Salt Lake City, Utah	12.1	11.1	12.2	12.8	12.7	12.5	12.1	10.1	8.8	8.5	11.5	12.2	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.2	10.6	8.9	8.7
San Antonio, Texas	10.3	10.8	10.0	12.2	11.7	11.4	9.0	8.2	7.7	6.9	10.3	10.0	12.0	11.2	11.1	9.5	8.6	8.2	8.0
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario, Calif.	11.5	10.9	11.4	12.2	12.2	12.2	11.4	9.5	8.7	8.5	10.9	12.0	12.3	12.2	12.3	12.1	10.6	9.2	8.8
San Diego, Calif.	12.1	11.6	12.1	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.0	9.8	8.9	8.7	11.5	12.2	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.1	10.6	9.8	9.2
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	12.1	11.4	12.1	12.7	12.6	12.4	12.0	9.4	8.6	8.4	11.7	12.2	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.2	10.4	9.0	8.8
San Jose, Calif.	12.1	11.5	12.2	12.9	12.7	12.6	11.9	9.1	8.5	8.3	11.7	12.2	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.1	10.1	8.9	8.8
Seattle, Wash.	12.1	11.2	12.1	12.8	12.7	12.5	12.1	9.6	8.6	8.4	11.6	12.2	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.2	10.8	8.9	8.8
Shreveport, La.	10.8	10.4	10.7	12.3	12.2	12.2	9.8	8.3	6.6	5.1	10.8	11.0	12.2	12.1	12.1	10.7	8.9	7.7	6.8
Spokane, Wash.	12.0	11.3	12.0	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.0	9.2	8.6	8.3	11.4	12.2	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.3	10.7	9.0	8.7
Springfield-Chicopee-Flycatcher, Mass.	10.7	10.7	10.5	12.3	12.1	12.0	10.1	8.9	8.3	8.0	11.6	10.7	12.4	12.3	12.1	10.3	8.9	8.4	8.3
Syracuse, N.Y.	11.3	11.1	11.1	12.5	12.3	12.2	10.7	8.9	8.4	8.3	11.6	11.5	12.4	12.3	12.2	11.0	9.5	8.7	8.7
Tucson, Wash.	11.4	11.4	11.1	12.4	12.2	12.2	11.0	8.9	8.4	8.3	11.1	12.0	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.0	9.8	8.8	8.5
Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	10.5	10.1	10.2	12.2	12.1	12.0	10.2	8.9	8.7	8.6	10.6	10.7	12.2	12.2	12.1	10.7	9.6	8.9	8.8
Toledo, Ohio	10.7	10.7	10.4	12.3	12.2	12.1	10.3	8.7	8.2	8.0	11.2	10.7	12.3	12.3	12.1	10.5	8.8	8.4	8.3
Trenton, N.J.	10.6	11.5	10.2	12.3	12.0	11.7	9.6	8.5	7.5	7.3	11.3	10.3	12.3	12.2	12.0	9.6	8.6	8.1	8.0
Tucson, Ariz.	11.8	11.2	12.0	12.5	12.2	12.3	11.7	9.5	8.7	8.4	11.1	12.1	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.1	10.7	9.5	8.8
Tulsa, Okla.	11.5	10.8	11.6	12.5	12.5	12.3	11.1	8.8	8.3	7.8	11.1	11.9	12.3	12.3	12.3	11.8	9.4	8.7	8.3
Utica-Rome, N.Y.	10.4	10.6	10.1	12.4	12.2	11.8	9.7	8.6	8.2	8.1	11.1	10.5	12.4	12.2	12.1	9.9	8.8	8.4	8.4
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.	12.2	11.2	12.3	12.6	12.6	12.2	10.3	8.8	8.5	8.5	11.6	12.3	12.5	12.5	12.2	10.9	9.6	8.8	8.8
Wichita, Kans.	12.1	11.1	12.2	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.0	9.1	8.7	8.3	11.4	12.2	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.1	10.4	8.9	8.5
Wilkes-Barre-Scranton, Pa.	9.9	10.8	9.3	12.4	12.1	11.3	8.9	8.3	6.3	5.9	11.6	9.5	12.4	12.2	11.9	8.9	8.3	6.9	6.8
Wilmington, Del.-N.J.	11.0	10.5	10.8	12.1	12.2	12.1	10.3	8.8	8.4	8.0	11.1	11.4	12.4	12.2	12.2	10.8	9.0	8.7	8.4
Worcester, Mass.	10.7	10.7	10.4	12.4	12.0	12.0	10.6	8.8	8.3	8.3	11.2	10.8	12.4	12.2	12.2	10.9	9.1	8.6	8.6
Youngstown-Warren, Ohio	10.7	10.7	10.4	12.3	12.1	11.9	10.2	8.4	7.3	7.3	11.3	10.9	12.3	12.3	12.1	10.3	8.6	8.2	8.2

1960 Census of Population

SUPPLEMENTARY REPORTS

December 28, 1962

PC(81)-38

FAMILIES IN THE UNITED STATES: 1960

(The tables presented here are preprints of tables 181, 182, 186, 188, 280, 281, 282, and 291 (or portions thereof) from Final Report PC(1)-1D, which is scheduled to be published in several months and which will contain additional summary information on the detailed characteristics of the population)

In 39.6 million families, or seven out of eight of the 45.1 million families in the United States in 1960, the head was a married man with his wife present in the household. Of these husband-wife families, 23.5 million had own children (unmarried children under 18 years old) living in the household. The proportion of husband-wife families with children was highest (86 percent) where the head was 25 to 44 years old and lowest (14 percent) where the head was 55 years old and over.

There were 5.5 million families with no spouse of the head present. Of these, 2.2 million, or 40 percent, had own children under 18 living in the household. There were 1.9 million families with a female head and children, as compared with only 300,000 families with a male head with children but no wife present. Families with female heads under 35 with children numbered 662,000, or 9 out of 10 of the families with a female head of this age. Nonwhite families with female heads included a larger proportion with children than did white families. This was true in most age groups of heads.

There were 64.0 million unmarried persons under 18 years of age in the United States in April 1960. About 56.3 million, or 7 out of 8,

were children living with both parents, 5.8 million were children living with only one parent, and 1.8 million were classified as living with neither parent. Of the children living with one parent, 5.1 million, or 88 percent, lived with their mothers. There were 2.4 million children living in homes with a married mother who lived apart from her spouse because she was separated or for other reasons. About 1.3 million children lived with a widowed mother, 1.2 million lived with a divorced mother, and 221,000 lived with a mother reported as never married.

In the 25.7 million families with own children under 18, about 21 percent of the family heads had completed one or more years of college, 49 percent had completed one to four years of high school but had not attended college, 14 percent had completed elementary school and no more, and 16 percent had not completed elementary school.

Husband-wife families with own children under 18 and with the head but no other member in the labor force numbered 13.7 million. In an additional 6.2 million husband-wife families with children, both the head and wife were in the labor force, and in 816,000 husband-wife families with children there were no members



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, Luther H. Hodges, *Secretary*
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, Richard M. Scammon, *Director*

For sale by the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., and U.S. Department of
Commerce Field Offices, 25 cents.



in the labor force. Most heads of families with no members working were widows or elderly men who had retired from the labor force. Furthermore, many family heads not in the labor force derive income from sources such as pensions, investments, and public assistance payments, which often provide a large part if not all of their support. Among husband-wife families with head 45 to 64 years old and own children under 18 years old, 33 percent had both husband and wife in the labor force. This figure was higher than that for any other age group of head. Of the white husband-wife families with children, 26 percent had both husband and wife in the labor force. The corresponding proportion for nonwhite families was 35 percent.

The term "United States" refers to the 50 States and the District of Columbia. The term "conterminous United States" refers to the United States exclusive of Alaska and Hawaii.

All of the statistics for 1960 in this report were obtained from a 25-percent sample,

consisting of one household out of every four (and of one person out of every four persons not in households). There may be differences between comparable distributions in this report and in other reports of the 1960 Census of Population because of sampling variability or errors in processing. Definitions of the terms used in this report, explanations of collection and processing procedures, and a statement on sampling variability may be found in the introduction to any of the reports in the PC(1)-D series.

Statistics similar to those shown for the United States in this report are shown annually in Current Population Reports, Series P-20, based on data collected by the Bureau of the Census in the Current Population Survey.

An outline of the publication program for the 1960 Census of Population may be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., or any U.S. Department of Commerce Field Office.

Table 181.--PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS BY RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS BY TYPE, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960--Con.
(Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Table with columns for Area, age, color, and sex; Total in households; Head of household (Total, Married); Wife of head; Child of head; Grand-child of head; Parent of head or wife; Son- or daughter-in-law of head; Brother or sister of head or wife; Other relative of head; Lodger; Resident employee; Unrelated individuals (Primary, Secondary). Rows include UNITED STATES--Con., Female--Con., Percent--Con., age groups (45 to 49 years, 50 to 54 years, etc.), White, Male, age groups, Percent, Female, age groups, and Median age.

Table 161.--PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS BY RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS BY TYPE, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960--Con.

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Area, age, color, and sex	Persons by relationship to head of household											Unrelated individuals (in households)		
	Total in households	Head of household		Wife of head	Child of head	Grand-child of head	Parent of head or wife	Son- or daughter-in-law of head	Brother or sister of head or wife	Other relative of head	Lodger	Resident employee	Primary	Secondary
		Total (number of households)	Married, wife present											
UNITED STATES--Con.														
Nonwhite--Con.														
Female--Con.														
45 to 49 years.....	555,681	143,344	...	340,444	16,392	16	9,712	1,744	15,202	7,708	15,187	5,932	52,735	18,841
50 to 54 years.....	460,659	130,521	...	261,367	11,356	8	15,211	918	14,015	9,062	12,692	5,909	53,927	16,643
55 to 59 years.....	415,500	130,290	...	208,712	8,092	4	24,346	540	13,081	13,598	12,193	4,644	59,839	15,606
60 to 64 years.....	331,077	108,963	...	131,743	2,445	3	27,411	198	10,756	7,291	9,255	3,012	54,459	11,580
65 to 69 years.....	266,101	110,573	...	94,659	1,329	...	32,030	143	9,143	7,984	8,457	1,783	60,024	9,859
70 to 74 years.....	177,239	78,459	...	47,785	724	...	29,829	64	6,170	7,236	6,040	932	43,578	6,688
75 to 79 years.....	110,121	49,815	...	20,329	16	...	24,845	44	4,217	6,069	4,363	423	27,821	4,656
80 to 84 years.....	50,635	21,597	...	5,614	4	...	15,152	43	1,937	4,070	2,066	152	12,255	2,162
85 years and over...	35,739	12,697	...	2,232	4	...	13,360	21	1,197	4,470	1,742	56	6,682	1,759
Median age.....	24.3	48.3	...	39.0	9.2	...	67.4	24.3	36.1	16.5	31.5	42.3	55.7	36.3
14 years and over...	6,711,648	1,384,704	...	3,182,883	1,157,513	75,097	199,745	59,311	195,239	205,645	201,902	49,609	512,617	212,028
Under 18 years.....	4,308,039	1,782	...	17,649	3,551,473	460,781	49	5,071	22,422	194,706	52,548	1,558	553	38,840
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	14.2	...	...	...	28.1	42.3	...	...	0.8	18.8	7.3	0.7	...	4.7
5 to 9 years.....	12.4	...	...	...	26.1	27.2	...	...	...	14.0	5.7	0.5	...	4.4
10 to 14 years.....	10.2	...	...	...	21.6	17.9	...	0.3	3.7	13.1	5.1	...	...	4.1
15 to 19 years.....	7.6	0.6	...	...	2.0	13.5	9.3	0.2	22.4	10.8	13.4	7.4	5.8	0.5
20 to 24 years.....	6.5	4.2	...	9.2	4.5	2.4	...	...	31.8	14.1	8.4	12.7	12.8	2.7
25 to 29 years.....	6.6	7.4	...	12.9	2.2	0.8	...	...	17.6	9.4	4.7	9.4	8.2	3.7
30 to 34 years.....	7.0	9.8	...	14.5	1.5	0.1	...	...	10.5	8.2	3.7	8.2	7.5	5.1
35 to 39 years.....	6.8	10.7	...	14.2	1.0	...	...	...	7.0	7.6	3.0	7.8	9.4	6.8
40 to 44 years.....	5.9	10.4	...	12.2	0.6	...	...	...	4.1	7.1	2.4	6.9	10.1	8.8
45 to 49 years.....	5.4	10.4	...	10.7	0.4	...	4.9	2.9	7.4	2.1	6.2	11.8	10.3	7.8
50 to 54 years.....	4.5	9.4	...	8.2	0.3	...	7.6	1.5	6.8	2.5	5.2	10.9	10.5	6.9
55 to 59 years.....	4.0	9.4	...	6.6	0.2	...	12.2	0.9	6.4	3.7	5.0	9.2	11.7	6.4
60 to 64 years.....	2.9	7.9	...	4.1	0.1	...	13.7	0.3	5.2	2.0	3.8	6.0	10.6	4.8
65 to 69 years.....	2.6	8.0	...	3.0	...	...	...	...	16.0	0.2	4.5	3.5	11.7	4.1
70 to 74 years.....	1.7	5.7	...	1.5	...	...	...	...	14.9	0.1	3.0	2.5	1.8	2.8
75 to 79 years.....	1.1	3.6	...	0.6	...	...	...	...	12.4	0.1	2.1	1.7	0.8	1.9
80 to 84 years.....	0.5	1.6	...	0.2	...	...	...	...	7.6	0.1	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.9
85 years and over...	0.3	0.9	...	0.1	...	...	...	...	6.7	...	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.7
14 years and over...	64.9	100.0	...	100.0	27.8	15.4	100.0	100.0	95.2	56.5	82.8	98.4	100.0	87.5
Under 18 years.....	41.7	0.1	...	0.6	85.3	94.3	...	8.5	10.9	53.5	21.6	3.1	0.1	16.0

Table 182.--PERSONS IN GROUP QUARTERS, BY TYPE OF QUARTERS, AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960--Con.

(Medians computed on basis of 5-year intervals. Percent not shown where less than 0.1. Median not shown where base is less than 200)

Area, age, and color	Total in group quarters	Male							Female					
		Total	Rooming or boarding house	Military barracks	College dormitory	Institution		Other	Total	Rooming or boarding house	College dormitory	Institution		Other
						Resident staff	Inmate					Resident staff	Inmate	
UNITED STATES--NONWHITE														
Total.....	648,504	458,064	86,694	81,002	25,818	3,495	227,687	33,368	190,440	66,406	25,261	3,345	77,669	17,759
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	18.9	17.7	5.6	0.8	49.7	7.3	100.0	34.9	13.3	1.8	40.8	9.3
Under 14 years.....	60,119	32,491	19,306	...	...	...	11,361	1,824	27,628	18,746	...	...	7,327	1,555
14 years.....	7,086	4,399	846	37	...	...	3,354	162	2,687	829	...	...	1,688	170
15 to 19 years.....	87,365	57,879	5,886	16,796	8,862	192	23,604	2,339	29,506	6,039	12,766	185	7,025	3,491
15 to 17 years.....	30,710	20,450	2,640	2,214	637	50	13,835	1,074	10,260	2,705	1,327	14	5,208	1,006
18 and 19 years.....	56,675	37,429	3,246	14,582	8,225	142	9,769	1,465	19,246	3,334	11,439	171	1,817	2,485
20 to 24 years.....	121,362	92,762	10,259	37,240	13,442	578	26,779	4,464	28,600	8,004	11,577	657	4,172	4,190
25 to 29 years.....	72,273	58,453	8,444	12,666	2,884	703	28,714	5,042	13,820	5,569	744	373	5,023	2,111
30 to 34 years.....	61,895	49,181	7,090	7,136	630	389	29,898	4,038	12,714	4,696	174	340	6,206	1,298
35 to 39 years.....	51,170	39,785	6,551	3,977	...	335	25,769	3,153	11,385	4,161	...	253	6,000	971
40 to 44 years.....	37,610	27,826	5,487	1,796	...	294	18,065	2,184	9,784	3,416	...	281	5,443	644
45 to 49 years.....	33,161	23,396	5,517	771	...	288	14,600	2,220	9,765	3,363	...	300	5,397	705
50 to 54 years.....	28,523	19,564	4,848	363	...	286	11,647	2,420	8,959	2,991	...	331	4,995	642
55 to 59 years.....	25,949	16,989	4,371	144	...	246	10,101	2,127	8,960	2,866	...	319	5,222	553
60 to 64 years.....	18,897	12,117	2,978	39	...	151	7,481	1,488	6,740	1,929	...	182	4,286	343
65 to 69 years.....	14,925	8,972	2,252	26	...	19	5,853	822	5,953	1,634	...	72	3,952	315
70 to 74 years.....	11,156	6,152	1,425	7	...	30	4,286	404	5,004	1,037	...	32	3,642	293
75 to 79 years.....	7,842	4,022	893	4	...	...	2,894	231	3,820	577	...	10	3,059	174
80 to 84 years.....	4,975	2,304	290	...	...	4	1,820	190	2,671	275	...	...	2,232	164
85 years and over.....	4,216	1,772	251	...	...	...	1,461	60	2,444	294	...	10	2,000	140
Median age.....	28.3	28.5	29.2	23.2	21.5	33.5	33.3	33.3	27.5	24.7	19.9	37.3	41.3	24.4
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 14 years.....	9.3	7.1	22.3	...	...	...	5.0	5.5	14.5	28.2	...	...	9.4	8.8
14 years.....	1.1	1.0	1.0	...	...	...	1.5	0.5	1.4	1.2	...	...	2.2	1.0
15 to 19 years.....	13.5	12.6	6.8	20.7	34.3	5.5	10.4	7.6	15.5	9.1	50.5	5.5	9.0	19.7
15 to 17 years.....	4.7	4.5	3.0	2.7	2.5	1.4	6.1	3.2	5.4	4.1	5.3	0.4	6.7	5.7
18 and 19 years.....	8.7	8.2	3.7	18.0	31.9	4.1	4.3	4.4	10.1	5.0	45.3	5.1	2.3	14.0
20 to 24 years.....	18.7	20.3	11.8	46.0	52.1	16.5	11.8	13.4	15.0	12.1	45.8	19.6	5.4	23.6
25 to 29 years.....	11.1	12.8	9.7	15.6	11.2	20.1	12.6	15.1	7.3	8.4	2.9	11.2	6.5	11.9
30 to 34 years.....	9.5	10.7	8.2	8.8	2.4	11.1	13.1	12.1	6.7	7.1	0.7	10.2	8.0	7.3
35 to 39 years.....	7.9	8.7	7.6	4.9	...	...	9.6	11.3	9.4	6.0	6.3	...	7.6	5.5
40 to 44 years.....	5.8	6.1	6.3	2.2	...	...	8.4	7.9	6.5	5.1	5.1	...	8.4	3.6
45 to 49 years.....	5.1	5.1	6.4	1.0	...	...	8.2	6.4	5.1	5.1	...	...	9.0	4.0
50 to 54 years.....	4.4	4.3	5.6	0.4	...	...	8.2	5.1	7.3	4.7	...	...	9.9	3.6
55 to 59 years.....	4.0	3.7	5.0	0.2	...	...	7.0	4.4	6.4	4.7	...	...	6.7	3.1
60 to 64 years.....	2.9	2.6	3.4	...	...	...	3.7	3.3	4.5	2.9	...	...	5.4	1.9
65 to 69 years.....	2.3	2.0	2.6	...	...	...	0.5	2.6	2.5	3.1	...	...	2.2	1.8
70 to 74 years.....	1.7	1.3	1.6	...	...	...	0.9	1.9	1.2	2.6	...	...	1.0	1.6
75 to 79 years.....	1.2	0.9	1.0	...	...	...	...	1.3	0.7	2.0	...	...	0.3	1.0
80 to 84 years.....	0.8	0.5	0.3	...	...	...	...	0.8	0.6	1.4	...	...	...	0.9
85 years and over.....	0.7	0.4	0.3	...	...	...	...	0.6	0.2	1.3	...	...	...	0.8

7,396,088

4 777 278
359 718

Table 186.—FAMILIES BY TYPE, NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS OLD, AND AGE AND RACE OF HEAD, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, 1960, AND FOR CONTIGUOUS UNITED STATES, 1960 AND 1950
(Percent not shown where less than 0.1.)

Table with columns: Area, census year, type of family, and age of head; Total; All families; Nonwhite families; Negro families, total. Rows include: UNITED STATES: 1960, Total, All families, Secondary families, Husband-wife, Head under 25, Head 25 to 34, Head 35 to 44, Head 45 to 54, Head 55 to 64, Head 65 to 74, Head 75 and over, Other male head, Female head, Percent, Husband-wife, Head under 25, Head 25 to 34, Head 35 to 44, Head 45 to 54, Head 55 to 64, Head 65 to 74, Head 75 and over, Other male head, Female head, Percent, Urban, All families, Percent, Secondary families, Husband-wife, Head under 25, Head 25 to 34, Head 35 to 44, Head 45 to 54, Head 55 to 64, Head 65 to 74, Head 75 and over, Other male head, Female head, Percent, Rural Nonfarm, All families, Percent, Secondary families, Husband-wife, Head under 25, Head 25 to 34, Head 35 to 44, Head 45 to 54, Head 55 to 64, Head 65 to 74, Head 75 and over, Other male head, Female head, Percent.

Table 186.—FAMILIES BY TYPE, NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS OLD, AND AGE AND RACE OF HEAD, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, 1960, AND FOR CONTERMINOUS UNITED STATES, 1960 AND 1950—Con.

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Area, census year, type of family, and age of head	All families						Nonwhite families						Negro families, total
	Total	Number of own children under 18 years old					Total	Number of own children under 18 years old					
		None	1	2	3	4 or more		None	1	2	3	4 or more	
UNITED STATES: 1960—Con.													
Rural Farm													
All families.....	3,332,485	1,511,568	516,401	496,511	351,166	456,839	279,435	112,068	31,181	27,276	24,025	84,885	259,348
Percent.....	100.0	45.4	15.5	14.9	10.5	13.7	100.0	40.1	11.2	9.8	8.6	30.4	...
Secondary families.....	4,976	2,667	1,585	541	183	...	990	424	367	116	83	...	895
Husband-wife.....	3,041,451	1,293,504	486,834	479,270	340,731	441,112	235,168	86,584	26,378	23,818	21,219	77,169	217,977
Head under 25.....	83,090	22,492	31,324	19,313	7,020	2,941	9,526	1,930	2,717	2,360	1,416	1,103	9,038
Head 25 to 34.....	403,366	32,825	83,508	115,810	93,791	97,432	31,681	3,160	3,200	4,438	4,810	16,073	28,814
Head 35 to 44.....	673,080	64,467	96,759	161,082	139,378	211,394	51,440	6,818	4,277	4,893	5,216	30,236	46,713
Head 45 to 54.....	779,897	271,539	186,210	137,001	79,266	105,881	60,699	18,035	7,605	6,774	6,080	22,205	56,624
Head 55 to 64.....	616,843	447,435	91,322	40,005	18,350	19,731	45,391	26,074	6,132	4,233	2,901	6,031	48,427
Head 65 to 74.....	372,350	345,036	16,001	5,410	2,602	3,301	27,630	22,561	2,119	954	671	1,325	26,142
Head 75 and over.....	112,825	109,710	1,710	649	324	432	8,801	8,006	328	166	125	176	8,199
Other male head.....	131,261	108,053	9,999	5,999	3,052	4,198	13,780	9,132	1,467	983	658	1,540	12,649
Head under 35.....	9,302	6,814	895	805	386	402	1,323	949	151	55	70	98	1,092
Head 35 to 44.....	16,373	11,004	1,553	1,352	1,045	1,619	1,938	939	215	135	123	526	1,732
Head 45 to 54.....	39,928	46,599	6,360	3,481	1,487	2,041	6,049	3,318	801	647	427	856	5,665
Head 65 and over.....	45,458	43,676	1,151	361	134	136	4,470	3,926	300	146	38	60	4,160
Female head.....	159,773	110,011	19,608	11,242	7,383	11,529	30,487	16,352	3,336	2,475	2,148	6,176	28,742
Head under 35.....	8,275	938	1,486	1,753	1,490	2,908	3,419	300	429	448	495	1,747	3,150
Head 35 to 44.....	18,466	2,706	3,981	3,347	2,809	3,623	5,808	956	710	563	668	2,911	5,447
Head 45 to 64.....	69,590	44,061	13,517	6,027	3,032	2,953	13,562	7,790	1,956	1,407	951	1,498	12,828
Head 65 and over.....	63,142	62,306	624	115	52	45	7,698	7,346	241	37	34	20	7,517
CONTERMINOUS UNITED STATES													
1960													
All families.....	44,950,646	19,413,402	8,272,012	8,074,422	4,843,401	4,347,409	4,163,504	1,830,119	651,348	525,270	395,307	761,460	3,948,258
Percent.....	100.0	43.2	18.4	18.0	10.8	9.7	100.0	44.0	15.6	12.6	9.5	18.3	...
Secondary families.....	100,594	52,371	34,820	10,679	2,724	...	39,999	21,088	13,039	4,440	1,432	...	38,954
Husband-wife.....	39,484,519	16,126,648	7,346,063	7,486,273	4,522,281	4,003,254	3,107,790	1,320,093	478,642	400,491	304,681	603,883	2,927,176
Other male head.....	1,286,498	988,888	142,428	80,665	39,258	35,259	175,195	121,421	22,233	12,706	7,483	11,352	163,565
Female head.....	4,179,629	2,297,866	783,521	507,484	281,862	308,896	880,519	388,605	150,473	112,073	83,143	146,225	857,517
1950													
All families.....	38,453,391	18,606,530	8,058,035	6,339,975	5,448,851	...	3,432,036	1,775,019	569,119	391,730	696,168	(1)	(1)
Percent.....	100.0	48.4	21.0	16.5	14.2	...	100.0	51.7	16.6	11.4	20.3	...	...
Secondary families.....	678,224	441,295	149,306	55,474	32,149	...	233,977	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	...	...
Husband-wife.....	33,486,233	15,170,042	7,323,018	5,944,268	5,048,905	...	2,665,235	1,338,792	432,845	312,090	581,408	...	...
Other male head.....	1,396,087	1,121,100	133,881	71,430	69,676	...	162,131	116,230	18,692	11,021	16,188	...	...
Female head.....	3,571,071	2,315,388	601,136	324,277	330,270	...	604,670	319,997	117,482	68,619	98,572	...	...

1 Not available.

Table 188.—FAMILIES BY TYPE, MEMBERS IN THE LABOR FORCE, AND EDUCATION, AGE, COLOR, AND OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 OF HEAD, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960—Con.

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Area, census year, and subject	All families	Years of school completed by head						Number of members in the labor force				Head only in labor force	Head and wife in labor force
		Elementary school		High school		College		None	1	2	3 or more		
		0 to 7 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years or more						
UNITED STATES: 1960—Con.													
Nonwhite													
All families.....	4,225,521	2,062,136	535,153	803,568	543,569	176,374	134,521	546,933	1,861,579	1,412,501	434,488	1,586,347	1,181,735
Percent.....	100.0	48.5	12.6	18.9	12.8	4.1	3.2	12.9	43.7	33.2	10.2	37.3	27.8
With own children under 18.....	2,397,434	986,485	298,664	547,656	370,341	112,016	82,273	273,461	1,164,268	719,321	240,384	1,086,874	654,471
Husband-wife.....	3,185,803	1,553,821	392,499	573,862	412,592	141,569	111,460	269,054	1,409,209	1,171,256	336,284	1,264,064	1,181,735
Head under 25.....	901,274	247,732	101,432	227,384	194,542	60,760	39,204	45,915	487,051	325,787	42,521	468,375	324,535
With own children under 18.....	725,424	206,250	83,156	208,254	153,141	46,199	28,424	37,887	422,643	233,480	31,414	410,704	227,596
Head 25 to 44.....	635,329	178,154	71,815	182,367	136,258	41,056	25,679	34,951	386,914	189,074	24,390	377,183	180,334
With own children under 6.....	816,043	337,827	105,972	167,258	126,897	41,133	36,996	24,871	397,562	343,956	89,654	341,365	363,804
Head 45 to 64.....	603,136	248,599	75,930	122,379	95,542	31,345	29,341	19,397	286,503	230,451	66,785	276,520	240,134
With own children under 6.....	372,619	161,124	46,606	72,688	55,619	18,297	18,285	14,187	204,662	121,577	32,213	199,023	118,088
Head 65 and over.....	1,133,987	705,962	153,122	132,074	79,950	33,298	29,581	63,914	444,196	444,439	181,438	594,524	456,326
With own children under 18.....	480,077	296,650	61,942	77,307	35,456	14,421	14,321	20,922	184,714	173,030	101,411	169,510	181,169
Head 65 and over.....	334,499	262,300	31,933	16,946	11,243	6,978	5,679	134,354	120,400	57,074	22,671	59,800	37,070
With own children under 18.....	36,675	29,643	3,011	1,867	1,069	602	483	9,694	13,331	8,231	5,419	6,377	5,572
Other male head.....	180,672	100,645	21,344	27,708	19,779	6,413	4,783	22,646	78,631	57,499	21,896	60,074	...
With own children under 18.....	55,498	30,203	6,720	9,925	5,774	1,850	1,026	6,923	32,242	11,004	5,329	30,102	...
Female head.....	889,046	407,670	121,310	201,998	111,198	28,592	18,278	255,253	373,739	183,746	76,308	262,209	...
With own children under 18.....	496,624	175,140	67,905	147,924	79,379	17,599	8,697	178,638	224,835	63,125	30,026	193,681	...
With related children under 18.....	2,841,966	1,290,663	351,071	596,339	395,330	120,451	88,112	342,447	1,317,661	853,637	328,221	1,184,419	727,108
1 related child under 18.....	806,185	333,355	97,870	158,146	121,183	41,241	34,390	97,500	362,119	267,737	78,809	316,616	228,077
2 related children under 18.....	629,114	249,429	77,263	141,313	108,865	34,180	28,064	72,214	294,136	204,355	68,409	264,984	177,705
3 related children under 18.....	472,194	193,264	58,988	110,407	73,462	21,236	14,837	57,919	223,644	138,995	51,636	203,649	118,915
4 or more related children under 18.....	924,473	494,615	116,950	186,473	91,820	23,794	10,821	114,814	437,762	242,530	129,367	399,170	202,431

Table 291.--CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS OLD LIVING WITH ONE OR BOTH PARENTS, BY MARITAL STATUS AND SEX OF PARENT, FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1960--Con.

Area	All children under 18 living with one or both parents	Children living with--										
		Both parents	One parent						Divorced		Single	
			Married, spouse absent				Widowed					
			Separated		Other				Male	Female	Male	Female
Male	Female	Male	Female									
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS--Con.												
Peoria, Ill.....	100,090	93,193	205	1,691	355	818	182	1,400	275	1,824	4	143
Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J....	1,401,359	1,259,683	4,373	54,314	4,972	17,166	5,507	27,074	1,888	15,981	871	9,330
Phoenix, Ariz.....	250,317	225,815	368	5,635	865	3,414	754	4,731	710	7,528	39	440
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	802,708	739,386	1,037	18,795	2,612	6,573	3,602	17,138	1,092	10,075	194	2,184
Portland, Oreg.-Wash....	279,232	255,396	281	4,048	897	3,179	732	3,934	1,011	9,433	61	260
Providence-Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.....	263,302	241,300	472	5,183	637	3,830	1,005	4,822	344	5,116	102	491
Reading, Pa.....	80,190	74,432	134	1,322	293	626	284	1,367	120	1,425	5	182
Richmond, Va.....	128,670	112,713	281	5,015	337	2,324	485	2,974	382	3,015	94	1,080
Rochester, N.Y.....	194,217	180,905	333	4,608	584	1,364	543	2,727	293	2,529	40	391
Sacramento, Calif.....	182,819	165,747	263	3,901	633	2,244	460	2,560	593	6,136	47	235
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.....	704,856	631,273	1,517	25,911	2,510	5,923	2,247	13,181	1,326	16,254	181	4,533
Salt Lake City, Utah....	156,090	145,629	49	1,331	486	914	248	2,102	317	4,916	32	66
San Antonio, Texas.....	297,975	227,971	508	6,958	843	5,919	1,135	5,511	578	8,109	16	427
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario, Calif....	285,521	257,372	460	6,700	1,091	4,787	805	4,414	966	8,374	122	430
San Diego, Calif.....	343,717	301,882	610	6,485	1,202	15,430	704	4,098	1,107	11,715	49	435
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.....	879,466	779,481	1,496	24,269	3,160	15,545	2,900	14,460	3,107	32,189	320	2,539
San Jose, Calif.....	239,573	220,672	260	3,645	543	2,622	618	3,227	577	7,250	19	140
Seattle, Wash.....	382,846	352,648	318	5,779	1,174	4,309	983	4,937	1,244	10,763	145	526
Shreveport, La.....	105,105	89,231	306	6,091	292	1,545	438	3,578	171	2,187	42	1,224
Spokane, Wash.....	89,595	89,365	96	1,899	306	1,288	222	1,428	267	3,619	40	65
Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.....	157,783	146,531	185	2,583	425	1,401	699	2,802	283	2,695	28	151
Syracuse, N.Y.....	196,175	182,498	350	4,030	764	1,813	736	3,400	341	1,895	49	299
Tacoma, Wash.....	108,590	98,667	112	1,768	217	2,310	167	1,576	406	3,282	20	65
Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.....	223,819	196,950	385	7,188	775	4,151	693	5,364	634	6,836	75	768
Toledo, Ohio.....	159,013	144,839	284	3,485	362	1,383	559	2,859	464	4,397	40	341
Tronton, N.J.....	80,832	73,367	258	2,846	220	858	248	1,673	85	966	32	279
Tucson, Ariz.....	94,926	85,311	140	1,685	416	1,881	365	2,022	322	2,580	7	197
Tulsa, Okla.....	146,788	132,548	167	2,497	420	1,574	367	2,886	466	5,379	26	458
Utica-Rome, N.Y.....	111,367	103,844	162	2,008	359	1,043	394	2,166	139	1,118	4	130
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.	666,517	594,420	2,311	25,894	2,352	10,876	2,036	11,659	1,208	11,278	479	4,004
Wichita, Kans.....	129,183	119,201	84	2,270	500	1,218	228	1,582	256	3,435	41	368
Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton, Pa.....	103,706	93,280	178	1,596	478	2,323	693	3,812	92	1,170	8	76
Wilmington, Del.-N.J....	128,914	117,129	390	3,937	513	1,371	537	2,309	233	1,756	81	658
Worcester, Mass.....	106,083	98,330	134	1,860	308	865	382	1,877	188	2,080	4	55
Youngstown-Warren, Ohio.	181,369	169,243	215	2,311	633	1,190	598	3,085	387	3,472	33	202

1960 Census of Population

SUPPLEMENTARY REPORTS

December 28, 1962

PC(S1)-39

MARITAL STATUS OF THE POPULATION: 1960

(The tables presented here are preprints of tables 176 and 279 (or portions thereof) from Final Report PC(1)-D, which is scheduled to be published in several months and which will contain additional summary information on the detailed characteristics of the population)

Eighty-one million persons were married and living with their spouse in 1960. Another 5 million married persons were living apart from their spouse because of marital discord or other reasons. About 10 million persons were widows or widowers, 3 million were reported as divorced, and 28 million persons 14 years old and over had never been married. There were nearly 4 widows to every widower in 1960, and 3 divorced women to every 2 divorced men, but only 8 single women to every 10 single men.

Fewer of today's young women will be spinsters all their lives than was true a generation or so ago. Only 6 percent of women 35 to 39 years old were never married in 1960, compared with 8 percent of women 65 to 69 years old and nearly 10 percent of women 85 years old and over. The youngest age at which fewer than half of all persons were still single was 20 for females and 23 for males. For every woman 25 to 29 years old who was single in 1960, there was a man 30 to 34 who was single.

Eight in ten of all women 25 to 49 years old were married and living with their husband. At higher ages the proportion declined as the proportion of widows increased. Nonetheless, substantial proportions of women of advanced age were living with their husband.

For instance, 1 in 4 women 75 to 79 years old, and 1 in 7 women 80 to 84 years old were living with their husband.

In 1960, there were 46 million males and 53 million females who had married at some time in their lives. These figures include widowed and divorced persons and persons currently married. The lower figure for males reflects the higher average age at marriage of males and their lower life expectancy. Three-fourths of males ever married were still living with their first wife, and two-thirds of females ever married were still living with their first husband. The lower figure for females is due mainly to the larger proportion of women who were widowed. The proportion of persons ever married still living with their first spouse is a useful indicator of the durability of marriages in various population groups. Thus at age 45 to 49, less than half (48 percent) of nonwhite women ever married were living with their first husband in 1960, compared with nearly three-fourths (73 percent) of white women ever married of this age. This difference reflects the higher proportions of nonwhite women who were currently widowed, separated, or remarried. Fourteen percent of males ever married were married more than once. The proportion was the same for females.



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, Luther H. Hodges, *Secretary*
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, Richard M. Scammon, *Director*

For sale by the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., and U.S. Department of
Commerce Field Offices, 10 cents.



The classification by marital status refers to the status of the person at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "married" comprise, therefore, both those who have been married only once and those who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons "ever married" are those in the categories married (including separated), widowed, and divorced:

All of the statistics for 1960 in this report were obtained from a 25-percent sample, consisting of one household out of every four (and of one person out of every four persons not in households). There may be differences between comparable distributions in this report and in other reports of the 1960 Census of Population because of sampling variability

or errors in processing. Definitions of the terms used in this report, explanations of collection and processing procedures, and a statement on sampling variability may be found in the introduction to any of the reports in the PC(1)-D series.

Statistics similar to those shown for the United States in this report are shown annually in Current Population Reports, Series P-20, based on data collected by the Bureau of the Census in the Current Population Survey.

An outline of the publication program for the 1960 Census of Population may be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., or any U.S. Department of Commerce Field Office.

Table 176.--MARITAL STATUS, PRESENCE OF SPOUSE, AND WHETHER MARRIED MORE THAN ONCE, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960
(Medians computed on basis of 5-year intervals. Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Table with 18 columns: Area, age, color, and sex; Total; Single; Married (Total married, Spouse present, Spouse absent (Separated, Other)); Widowed; Divorced; Total; Married, spouse present (Married once, Married more than once); Other (Married once, Married more than once). Rows include United States Total, Male, Female, and age groups (14 years, 15-19, 20-24, 25-29, 30-34, 35-39, 40-44, 45-49, 50-54, 55-59, 60-64, 65-69, 70-74, 75-79, 80-84, 85 years and over).

Table 176.—MARTIAL STATUS, PRESENCE OF SPOUSE, AND WHETHER MARRIED MORE THAN ONCE, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960—Con.

(Mediana computed on basis of 5-year intervals. Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Table with columns for Area, age, color, and sex; Total; Single; Married (Total, Spouse present, Spouse absent); Widowed; Divorced; Total; Married, spouse present (Married once, Married more than once); Other (Married once, Married more than once). Rows include United States--Con. and White, with age groups and percentages.

Table 176.--MARRIAGE STATUS, PRESENCE OF SPOUSE, AND WHETHER MARRIED MORE THAN ONCE, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960--Con. (Medians computed on basis of 5-year intervals. Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Table with columns: Area, age, color, and sex; Total; Single; Married (Total married, Spouse present, Spouse absent); Widowed; Divorced; Persons ever married (Married, spouse present; Other); and Percent. Rows include: UNITED STATES--Con. (White--Con., Male--Con., Percent--Con.), Female, and Percent.

Table 176.--MARRITAL STATUS, PRESENCE OF SPOUSE, AND WHETHER MARRIED MORE THAN ONCE, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960--Con.
(Medians computed on basis of 5-year intervals. Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Area, age, color, and sex	Persons 14 years old and over								Persons ever married				
	Total	Single	Married				Widowed	Divorced	Total	Married, spouse present		Other	
			Total married	Spouse present	Spouse absent					Married once	Married more than once	Married once	Married more than once
					Separated	Other							
UNITED STATES--Con.													
Nonwhite--Con.													
Female--Con.													
45 to 49 years.....	565,453	71,222	424,924	346,710	59,192	19,022	74,571	32,723	532,228	255,767	90,943	138,052	47,466
50 to 54 years.....	609,614	28,795	323,386	266,211	42,319	14,856	92,882	24,415	440,823	187,916	78,295	126,623	47,989
55 to 59 years.....	424,643	29,103	257,529	213,172	31,732	12,627	119,528	18,230	395,297	147,037	66,135	129,708	52,417
60 to 64 years.....	307,817	14,419	160,158	135,298	17,064	7,796	122,949	10,391	293,398	92,233	43,065	111,353	46,747
65 to 69 years.....	232,054	11,782	115,717	97,708	11,609	6,400	137,622	6,933	260,272	66,071	31,577	110,956	38,965
70 to 74 years.....	182,243	7,970	89,095	49,675	5,800	3,620	111,476	3,702	174,273	33,208	16,467	85,633	28,786
75 to 79 years.....	113,943	5,025	26,092	21,446	2,619	2,027	81,228	1,596	108,916	14,613	6,833	60,684	26,786
80 to 84 years.....	51,306	2,373	7,911	6,036	874	1,001	42,413	609	50,933	4,110	1,926	31,617	13,280
85 years and over.....	34,183	1,643	3,532	2,485	447	600	32,627	379	36,538	1,706	779	24,384	9,669
Median age.....	37.2	38.1	38.5	38.5	37.5	33.8	62.2	41.5	41.6	36.8	45.5	46.4	56.0
Percent.....	100.0	22.0	60.6	48.6	8.4	3.6	13.8	3.6	100.0	50.2	12.2	29.1	8.5
14 years.....	100.0	38.6	1.3	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.1	...	100.0	48.7	2.1	47.0	2.2
15 to 19 years.....	100.0	83.8	13.8	11.8	1.6	2.5	0.1	0.2	100.0	70.9	1.5	27.0	0.6
15 years.....	100.0	97.1	2.8	1.8	0.4	0.6	0.1	...	100.0	80.2	1.6	37.0	1.2
16 years.....	100.0	93.2	6.6	4.6	0.7	1.3	0.1	0.1	100.0	66.4	1.3	31.3	1.1
17 years.....	100.0	86.4	13.3	9.6	1.3	2.3	0.1	0.2	100.0	69.9	1.0	28.4	0.7
18 years.....	100.0	76.4	23.0	17.0	2.4	3.7	0.2	0.3	100.0	73.0	1.1	27.5	0.4
19 years.....	100.0	61.7	37.5	28.8	3.7	4.9	0.3	0.6	100.0	75.2	2.0	24.3	0.5
20 to 24 years.....	100.0	35.6	62.2	48.1	7.9	6.2	0.7	1.7	100.0	71.3	3.2	24.5	1.0
20 years.....	100.0	21.4	47.4	36.1	5.4	5.8	0.4	0.9	100.0	72.1	2.1	25.1	0.7
21 years.....	100.0	41.3	56.7	43.6	6.9	6.2	0.6	1.4	100.0	71.7	2.6	24.9	0.8
22 years.....	100.0	33.7	63.9	49.6	7.8	6.5	0.7	1.7	100.0	71.8	2.9	24.2	1.0
23 years.....	100.0	27.0	69.8	54.4	9.1	6.3	0.9	2.3	100.0	70.7	3.7	24.3	1.2
24 years.....	100.0	23.3	73.3	57.2	10.2	5.9	1.1	2.4	100.0	70.4	4.2	24.1	1.3
25 to 29 years.....	100.0	15.7	78.9	62.3	11.6	5.1	1.8	3.6	100.0	66.6	7.2	23.7	2.4
25 years.....	100.0	10.8	76.0	59.8	10.7	5.4	1.2	3.0	100.0	68.8	5.7	23.6	1.8
26 years.....	100.0	17.2	78.1	61.7	11.1	5.3	1.6	3.2	100.0	68.0	6.4	23.5	2.1
27 years.....	100.0	13.2	79.4	62.5	11.7	5.2	1.8	3.7	100.0	66.1	7.5	23.9	2.5
28 years.....	100.0	13.3	80.7	64.1	11.8	4.7	2.0	3.9	100.0	66.3	7.9	23.2	2.7
29 years.....	100.0	12.7	80.7	63.4	12.6	4.6	2.4	4.2	100.0	64.2	8.5	24.5	2.9
30 to 34 years.....	100.0	9.0	82.3	65.1	12.9	4.3	3.3	4.8	100.0	61.0	11.0	24.1	3.3
30 to 34 years.....	100.0	7.6	81.7	65.3	12.7	3.7	3.2	5.5	100.0	56.5	14.2	23.7	5.6
35 to 39 years.....	100.0	6.4	79.3	64.0	11.6	3.4	8.7	5.8	100.0	52.6	15.8	24.6	7.1
40 to 44 years.....	100.0	5.3	75.1	61.3	10.5	3.4	13.2	5.8	100.0	48.1	17.1	25.9	8.9
45 to 49 years.....	100.0	4.1	68.9	56.7	9.1	3.2	19.8	5.2	100.0	42.6	17.8	28.7	12.9
50 to 54 years.....	100.0	3.8	65.7	50.2	7.5	3.0	28.2	4.3	100.0	37.2	16.7	32.8	13.3
55 to 59 years.....	100.0	4.7	52.3	44.0	5.5	2.5	39.9	3.3	100.0	31.4	14.7	38.0	15.9
60 to 64 years.....	100.0	4.3	42.5	35.9	4.3	2.4	50.6	2.5	100.0	25.4	12.2	42.6	19.8
65 to 69 years.....	100.0	4.4	34.4	27.3	3.3	2.0	61.2	2.0	100.0	19.1	9.4	43.1	22.4
70 to 74 years.....	100.0	4.4	23.9	18.8	2.3	1.8	71.3	1.4	100.0	13.4	6.3	55.7	24.6
75 to 79 years.....	100.0	4.5	14.8	11.3	1.6	1.9	79.6	1.1	100.0	8.1	3.8	62.1	26.1
80 to 84 years.....	100.0	4.3	4.3	0.5	1.2	1.6	85.4	1.0	100.0	4.7	2.1	66.7	26.5

1960
Census
of
Population

SUPPLEMENTARY
REPORTS

December 31, 1962

PC(S1)-40

OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE
AND THE LABOR RESERVE: 1960

(The tables presented here are preprints of tables 201, 205, 207, and 208 from Final Report PC(1)-1D, which is scheduled to be published in several months and which will contain additional summary information on the detailed characteristics of the population)

Results of the 1960 Census of Population show that the occupation group "professional, technical, and kindred workers" increased 47 percent since the 1950 Census, in contrast to the total experienced civilian labor force growth of 15 percent. Occupations in the professional group with the highest relative increases are designers (132 percent), aeronautical engineers (194 percent), industrial engineers (140 percent), mathematicians (348 percent), and psychologists (147 percent). The total number of technicians increased 142 percent over the decade, the largest increase occurring among the electrical and electronic technicians (679 percent). Several clerical occupations also registered substantial increases, namely, cashiers, office machine operators, receptionists, and secretaries.

A major change took place during the 10-year span in the managerial field. The number of managers, officials, and proprietors (n.e.c.) who are salaried increased 43 percent and are now numerically greater than the self-employed which decreased 22 percent.

Farmers and farm managers had the largest decrease both numerically and proportionately of any major group. The decrease was 1,799,474, or 42 percent. Along with this,

farm laborers and foremen decreased nearly 1 million, or 38 percent. Although the craftsmen and operatives groups increased as a whole, many occupations in these groups had substantial decreases as technological changes altered the demand for these occupations.

The unemployment rate for males by major occupation group ranged from 0.8 percent for farmers and farm managers, to 12 percent for laborers, except farm and mine.

The group with the highest median earnings for men in 1959 was managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm. The median earnings for this group was \$6,664. Professional, technical, and kindred workers was the major occupation group with the highest income for women and for nonwhite persons.

There were over 15 million women who had worked since 1950, but were not in the labor force during the census period. The bulk of these were formerly clerical and kindred workers (4.7 million), operatives and kindred workers (2.5 million), and service workers, except private household, (2.2 million). Men in this category totaled 6.9 million, of which the two largest groups were craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers amounting to 1.1 million and operatives and kindred workers, 1.2 million.



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, Luther H. Hodges, *Secretary*
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, Richard M. Scammon, *Director*

For sale by the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., and U.S. Department of
Commerce Field Offices, 25 cents.



Information on the experienced civilian labor force, as well as on certain occupation categories shown here, is also collected by the Bureau of the Census in the Current Population Survey (CPS) and published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics in the Monthly Report on the Labor Force. A discussion of differences between the CPS and 1960 Census statistics appears in the State PC(1)-D final reports, U.S. Summary Final Report PC(1)-1C, and Supplementary Report PC(S1)-17.

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

The data on employment status relate to the calendar week prior to the date on which the respondents filled their Household Questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

Employed persons comprise all civilians 14 years old and over who were either (a) "at work"--those who did any work for pay or profit, or worked without pay for 15 hours or more on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work"--those who did not work and were not looking for work but had a job or business from which they were temporarily absent because of bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, illness, or other personal reasons.

Persons are classified as unemployed if they were 14 years old and over and not "at work" but looking for work. A person is considered as looking for work not only if he actually tried to find work but also if he had made such efforts recently (i.e., within the past 60 days) and was awaiting the results of these efforts. Persons waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off or furloughed are also counted as unemployed. Unemployed persons who have worked at any time in the past are classified as the experienced unemployed.

The "labor force" includes all persons classified as employed or unemployed, as described above, and members of the Armed Forces. The "experienced civilian labor force" comprises the employed and the experienced unemployed.

The unemployment rate is derived by dividing the number of unemployed persons in the

group by the number of persons in the civilian labor force in the same group.

Persons "not in the labor force with work experience" (the labor reserve) comprise all those 14 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force, but have worked at sometime between 1950 and 1960.

The data for weeks worked in 1959 pertain to the number of different weeks during 1959 in which a person did any work for pay or profit (including paid vacation and sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business. Weeks of active service in the Armed Forces are also included.

Data on occupation in this report are for persons who were in the experienced civilian labor force and refer to the job held during the week for which employment status was reported or in the case of the unemployed, on the last job held. For persons employed at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. The detailed occupation categories used in table 201 are based upon the system developed for the 1960 Census of Population and comprise 479 items. The remaining tables represent selections and combinations of these categories.

Data on earnings in 1959 pertain to amount of income received in 1959 from wages or salaries and self-employment income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, etc.

All of the statistics for 1960 in this report were obtained from a 25-percent sample. There may be differences between comparable distributions in this report and in other reports of the 1960 Census of Population because of sampling variability or errors in processing. More extensive definitions of the terms used in this report, explanations of collection and processing procedures, and a statement on sampling variability may be found in the introduction to any of the reports in the PC(1)-D series.

An outline of the publication program for the 1960 Census of Population may be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., or any U.S. Department of Commerce Field Office.

Table 201.--DETAILED OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960 AND 1950--Con.

(Percent distribution not shown where less than 0.01. Percent increase not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease)

Table with columns for Detailed occupation, 1960 (Total, Male, Female, Percent distribution), 1950 (Total, Male, Female, Percent distribution), and Percent increase, 1950 to 1960 (Total, Male, Female). Rows include Managers, officials, construction, retail trade, clerical and kindred workers, sales workers, and manufacturing.

Table 201.--DETAILED OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960 AND 1950--Con.

(Percent distribution not shown where less than 0.01. Percent increase not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease)

Table with columns for Detailed occupation, Total, Male, Female, Percent distribution (Total, Male, Female) for 1960 and 1950, and Percent increase, 1950 to 1960 (Total, Male, Female). Rows include various occupations such as Craftsmen, Foremen, and kindred workers, Bakers, Blacksmiths, Boilermakers, etc.

Table 201.--DETAILED OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960 AND 1950--Con.
 (Percent distribution not shown where less than 0.01. Percent increase not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease)

Detailed occupation	1960						1950						Percent increase, 1950 to 1960		
	Total	Male	Female	Percent distribution			Total	Male	Female	Percent distribution			Total	Male	Female
				Total	Male	Female				Total	Male	Female			
Workers, exc. farm and mine.....	3,530,022	3,404,973	125,049	5.19	7.45	0.56	3,774,181	3,634,332	139,849	6.37	8.51	0.85	-6.5	-6.3	-10.6
Carpenters' helpers, exc. logging and mining....	45,013	44,628	385	0.07	0.10	...	64,000	64,000	...	0.11	0.15	...	-29.7	-30.3	...
Fishermen and oystermen.....	41,000	40,480	520	0.06	0.09	...	77,740	76,586	1,154	0.13	0.18	0.01	-47.3	-47.1	-54.9
Garage laborers and car washers and greasers.....	92,891	89,932	2,959	0.14	0.20	0.01	70,435	68,040	2,395	0.14	0.16	0.01	31.9	32.2	23.5
Gardeners, exc. farm, and groundskeepers.....	215,690	212,316	3,374	0.32	0.46	0.02	155,816	152,162	3,654	0.26	0.36	0.02	38.4	39.5	7.7
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	60,634	60,302	332	0.09	0.13	...	72,529	71,763	766	0.12	0.17	...	-16.4	-16.0	-5.7
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers.....	136,252	135,197	1,055	0.20	0.30	...	189,211	187,518	1,693	0.32	0.44	0.01	-28.0	-27.9	-37.7
Teamsters.....	21,644	21,560	84	0.03	0.05	...	22,279	22,199	80	0.04	0.05	...	-2.9	-1.7	-75.3
Truck drivers' helpers.....	33,982	33,679	303	0.05	0.07	...	50,000	50,000	...	0.08	0.12	...	-32.0	-32.6	...
Warehousemen (n.e.c.).....	120,092	118,348	1,744	0.18	0.26	0.01	75,000	75,000	...	0.13	0.18	...	60.1	57.8	...
Laborers (n.e.c.).....	2,762,824	2,648,531	114,293	4.06	5.80	0.51	2,997,171	2,867,324	129,847	5.06	6.71	0.79	-7.8	-7.6	-12.0
Manufacturing.....	960,998	928,399	32,599	1.41	1.97	0.28	1,153,783	1,079,578	74,205	1.95	2.53	0.45	-16.7	-16.8	-15.6
Durable goods.....	618,240	590,690	27,550	0.91	1.29	0.12	728,184	696,530	31,654	1.23	1.63	0.19	-15.1	-15.2	-13.0
Sawmills, planing mills, and misc. wood prod.	110,166	107,170	2,996	0.16	0.23	0.01	164,629	160,465	4,164	0.28	0.38	0.03	-33.1	-33.2	-28.0
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work.....	97,279	95,423	1,856	0.14	0.21	0.01	147,073	144,536	2,537	0.23	0.34	0.02	-33.9	-34.0	-27.9
Miscellaneous wood products.....	12,887	11,747	1,140	0.02	0.03	0.01	17,556	15,869	1,687	0.03	0.04	0.01	-26.6	-26.4	-28.3
Furniture and fixtures.....	18,297	16,737	1,560	0.03	0.04	0.01	19,937	18,499	1,438	0.03	0.04	0.01	-8.4	-9.3	2.8
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	83,039	80,170	2,869	0.12	0.18	0.01	82,078	78,872	3,206	0.14	0.18	0.02	1.2	1.6	-10.5
Glass and glass products.....	14,012	13,051	961	0.02	0.03	...	14,236	13,905	331	0.02	0.03	0.01	-1.6	1.1	-27.8
Cement, and concrete, gypsum, and plaster products.....	28,287	28,104	183	0.04	0.06	...	23,977	23,789	188	0.04	0.06	...	18.0	18.1	-2.7
Structural clay products.....	25,674	24,927	747	0.04	0.05	...	27,944	27,532	412	0.05	0.06	...	-8.1	-8.5	7.9
Pottery and related products.....	4,606	3,879	727	0.02	0.03	...	6,718	6,336	382	0.02	0.03	0.01	-31.4	-33.3	0.3
Misc. nonmetallic mineral & stone prod..	10,460	10,209	251	0.02	0.02	...	9,803	9,933	-130	0.02	0.02	...	13.7	14.3	...
Metal industries.....	249,497	242,014	7,483	0.37	0.53	0.03	278,707	270,183	8,524	0.47	0.63	0.05	-10.5	-10.4	-12.2
Primary metal industries.....	186,941	184,999	1,942	0.27	0.40	0.01	219,072	215,998	3,074	0.37	0.51	0.02	-14.7	-14.8	-36.8
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling and finishing mills.....	119,412	118,575	837	0.18	0.26	...	140,718	139,104	1,614	0.24	0.33	0.01	-15.1	-14.8	-48.1
Other primary iron and steel ind.....	42,052	41,579	473	0.06	0.09	...	51,803	50,975	828	0.09	0.12	...	-18.8	-18.4	-42.9
Primary nonferrous industries.....	25,477	24,845	632	0.04	0.05	...	26,531	25,919	612	0.04	0.06	...	-4.0	-4.1	...
Fabr'd metal ind. (incl. not spec. metal)	62,356	57,015	5,341	0.09	0.12	0.02	59,635	54,185	5,450	0.10	0.13	0.03	4.9	5.2	1.7
Cutlery, hand tools, & other hardware.....	4,658	3,811	847	0.01	0.01	...	8,965	6,949	2,016	0.02	0.02	0.01	-48.0	-45.2	-58.0
Fabricated structural metal products.....	20,402	19,982	420	0.03	0.04	...	17,886	16,876	1,010	0.03	0.04	0.01	14.6	18.4	-48.5
Misc. fabricated metal products.....	36,997	32,865	4,132	0.05	0.07	0.02	31,869	29,504	2,365	0.05	0.07	0.01	16.1	11.4	74.7
Not specified metal industries.....	399	357	42	...	...	...	915	856	59	...	...	...	-36.4	-38.3	...
Machinery, exc. electrical.....	45,544	43,944	1,600	0.07	0.10	0.01	54,394	52,339	2,055	0.09	0.12	0.01	-16.3	-16.0	-22.1
Farm machinery and equipment.....	7,002	6,789	213	0.01	0.01	...	13,255	12,858	397	0.02	0.03	...	-47.2	-47.2	-46.3
Office, comput'g, & account'g machines..	1,811	1,668	143	...	...	...	1,730	1,587	143	...	...	...	4.7	...	-7.9
Miscellaneous machinery.....	36,731	35,487	1,244	0.05	0.08	0.01	39,409	37,894	1,515	0.07	0.09	0.01	-6.8	-6.1	-7.9
Electrical machinery, equip., & supplies..	33,056	27,033	6,023	0.05	0.06	0.03	33,659	28,411	5,248	0.06	0.07	0.03	-1.8	-4.9	14.8
Transportation equipment.....	62,726	60,629	2,097	0.09	0.13	0.01	75,282	72,306	2,976	0.13	0.17	0.02	-16.7	-16.1	-29.5
Motor vehicles & motor vehicle equip....	36,390	35,141	1,249	0.05	0.08	0.01	49,775	47,400	2,375	0.08	0.11	0.01	-26.9	-25.9	-47.4
Aircraft and parts.....	6,330	5,960	370	0.01	0.01	...	3,842	3,636	206	0.01	0.01	...	64.8	63.9	79.6
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	14,325	14,072	253	0.02	0.03	...	15,785	15,348	437	0.03	0.04	...	-9.2	-9.5	6.8
Railroad & misc. transportation equip..	5,681	5,456	225	0.01	0.01	...	5,880	5,722	158	0.01	0.01	...	-3.4	-4.6	42.4
Profess'l & photographic equip., & watches	4,279	3,464	815	0.01	0.01	...	4,394	3,803	591	0.01	0.01	...	-6.9	-8.9	3.0
Professional equipment and supplies.....	3,047	2,486	561	...	...	...	2,602	2,144	458	...	...	...	17.1	16.0	22.5
Photographic equipment and supplies.....	895	748	147	...	...	...	1,103	962	141	...	...	...	-18.9	-22.2	4.3
Watches, clocks, clockwork-oper. devices	337	230	107	...	...	...	889	697	192	...	...	...	-62.1	-67.0	-44.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries....	11,676	9,329	2,347	0.02	0.02	0.01	14,904	11,692	3,212	0.03	0.03	0.02	-21.7	-18.5	-33.2
Nonferrous goods.....	340,290	305,503	34,787	0.50	0.67	0.16	414,884	373,538	41,346	0.70	0.87	0.23	-18.0	-18.2	-15.8
Food and kindred products.....	136,311	125,258	11,053	0.20	0.27	0.05	161,575	149,035	12,540	0.27	0.35	0.08	-15.6	-16.0	-11.9
Meat products.....	29,624	26,739	2,885	0.04	0.06	0.01	36,212	32,939	3,273	0.06	0.08	0.02	-18.2	-18.8	-11.9
Dairy products.....	17,613	17,052	561	0.03	0.04	...	22,840	22,124	716	0.04	0.05	...	-22.9	-22.9	-21.6
Canning & preserving fruits, vegetables & sea foods.....	23,624	19,690	3,934	0.03	0.04	0.02	23,108	18,822	4,286	0.04	0.04	0.03	2.2	4.6	-8.2
Grain mill products.....	17,145	16,850	295	0.03	0.04	...	18,356	18,060	296	0.04	0.04	...	-6.6	-6.7	-0.3
Bakery products.....	9,422	8,311	1,111	0.01	0.02	...	5,306	4,107	1,199	0.01	0.01	0.01	77.6	102.4	-7.3
Confectionery and related products.....	3,385	2,826	559	...	...	...	4,067	3,415	652	0.01	0.01	...	-16.8	-17.2	-14.3
Beverage industries.....	16,725	16,217	508	0.02	0.04	...	20,534	19,792	742	0.03	0.05	...	-18.5	-18.1	-31.5
Misc. food preparations & kindred prod..	17,061	16,197	864	0.03	0.04	...	29,010	28,118	892	0.05	0.07	0.01	-41.2	-42.4	-3.1
Not specified food industries.....	1,712	1,376	336	...	...	...	2,142	1,658	484	...	...	...	-20.1	-17.0	-30.6
Tobacco manufactures.....	7,399	5,081	2,318	0.01	0.01	0.01	7,193	4,423	2,770	0.01	0.01	0.02	2.3	14.9	-17.8
Textile mill products.....	39,418	33,177	6,241	0.06	0.07	0.03	98,920	50,169	48,751	0.10	0.12	0.05	-33.1	-33.9	-28.7
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	29,811	25,069	4,742	0.04	0.05	0.02	45,145	38,361	6,784	0.08	0.09	0.04	-34.0	-34.6	-30.1
Other textile mill products.....	9,607	8,108	1,499	0.01	0.02	0.01	13,775	11,808	1,967	0.02	0.03	0.01	-30.3	-31.3	-23.8
Apparel & other fabricated textile prod..	10,990	6,576	4,414	0.02	0.01	0.02	11,256	7,163	4,093	0.02	0.02	0.01	-2.4	-8.2	7.8
Paper and allied products.....	39,336	36,821	2,515	0.06	0.08	0.01	45,306	43,038	2,268	0.08	0.10	0.02	-15.1	-14.4	-23.0
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	24,868	24,301	567	0.04	0.05	...	28,432	27,614	818	0.05	0.06	...	-12.5	-12.0	-30.7
Paperboard containers and boxes.....	9,384	8,305	1,079	0.01	0.02	...	9,514	8,102	1,412	0.02	0.02	0.01	-1.4	2.5	23.6
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..	5,084	4,215	869	0.01	0.01	...	8,360	7,322	1,038	0.01	0.02	0.01	-39.2	-42.4	-16.3
Printing, publishing, and allied ind....	12,765	11,084	1,681	0.02	0.02	0.01	11,749	10,515	1,234	0.02	0.02	0.			

Table 205.—OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND OF THE EMPLOYED, AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATE, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960

(Percent and rate not shown where less than 0.1)

Occupation and sex	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed						Unemployment rate		
	Total	White	Nonwhite		Total	White	Nonwhite			Total	White	Non-white	
			Number	Percent			Negro	Other					
								Number	Percent				
Male, 14 years old and over.....	45,682,330	41,314,544	4,371,786	9.6	43,466,955	39,461,689	3,643,949	8.4	361,317	4.9	4.5	8.4	
Professional, techn'l, & kindred wkrs..	4,542,702	4,383,580	159,122	3.5	4,479,358	4,323,970	112,661	2.5	42,727	1.4	1.4	2.3	
Accountants and auditors.....	396,343	390,904	5,439	1.4	392,257	386,874	2,330	0.6	3,053	1.0	1.0	1.0	
Architects.....	29,730	29,030	700	2.3	29,496	28,813	233	0.8	450	0.8	0.7	1.0	
Artists and art teachers.....	67,518	65,390	2,128	3.2	65,859	63,792	1,129	1.7	938	2.5	2.4	2.9	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	85,940	84,740	1,200	1.4	84,013	82,869	751	0.9	393	2.2	2.2	4.7	
Chemists.....	76,967	75,429	1,538	2.0	76,210	73,628	1,539	2.0	1,043	1.0	1.0	1.8	
Clergymen.....	197,109	181,968	15,141	7.7	183,347	181,347	1,955	7.1	1,002	0.4	0.3	1.2	
College pres., prof's, & instr's (n.e.o.)..	139,938	135,934	5,974	4.0	138,889	133,875	5,014	3.6	2,016	0.4	0.4	0.7	
Dentists.....	81,249	78,370	2,879	3.5	81,075	78,205	2,870	3.5	870	0.2	0.2	0.5	
Designers and draftsmen.....	261,619	255,281	6,338	2.4	255,432	249,357	2,444	1.1	3,331	1.2	1.2	4.1	
Engineers: Aeronautical.....	51,868	50,778	1,090	2.1	50,895	49,840	312	0.6	743	1.9	1.8	3.2	
Civil.....	157,170	153,275	3,895	2.5	154,293	151,083	1,166	0.8	2,044	1.8	1.8	2.6	
Mechanical.....	183,636	180,539	3,097	1.7	182,413	179,350	1,216	0.7	1,847	0.7	0.7	1.1	
Other technical engineers.....	311,780	309,348	2,432	0.8	308,477	305,107	3,684	1.2	2,886	1.3	1.3	2.6	
Lawyers and judges.....	205,515	202,940	2,575	1.3	204,974	202,407	2,004	1.0	1,370	1.1	1.0	2.5	
Musicians and music teachers.....	86,294	79,479	6,815	7.9	82,246	76,080	5,739	7.0	427	4.7	4.3	9.5	
Natural scientists (n.e.o.).....	59,111	57,434	1,677	2.8	58,382	56,754	866	1.5	762	1.2	1.2	1.8	
Pharmacists.....	213,918	205,429	8,489	4.0	213,413	204,947	4,216	2.0	4,250	0.2	0.2	0.3	
Physicians and surgeons.....	42,780	41,758	1,022	2.4	42,403	41,384	667	1.6	352	0.9	0.9	0.3	
Social scientists.....	58,347	51,889	6,458	11.1	57,827	50,997	5,593	9.4	697	2.5	2.5	2.0	
Teachers: Elementary school.....	143,936	129,320	14,616	10.2	143,163	128,884	13,423	9.4	1,024	0.5	0.5	1.6	
Secondary school.....	275,592	259,611	15,981	5.8	274,562	258,676	14,823	5.4	1,063	0.4	0.4	0.6	
Technicians (n.e.o.).....	58,457	55,286	3,171	5.4	57,663	54,549	2,606	4.5	508	1.3	1.3	1.8	
Technicians: Medical and dental.....	52,892	50,302	2,590	10.0	51,891	46,711	4,154	8.0	1,026	1.9	1.8	2.3	
Electrical and electronic.....	89,761	86,054	2,707	3.0	87,227	84,612	1,613	1.8	1,002	1.7	1.7	3.4	
Other profess'l, techn'l, & kindred workers..	971,466	937,314	34,152	3.5	948,248	915,420	22,902	2.4	9,926	2.4	2.3	3.9	
Farmers and farm managers.....	2,406,089	2,227,342	178,747	7.4	2,387,584	2,211,853	154,240	6.5	21,491	0.8	0.7	1.7	
Managers, offcs., & prop'r's, exc. farm..	4,695,203	4,601,622	93,581	2.0	4,629,842	4,539,001	63,193	1.4	27,648	1.4	1.4	2.9	
Officials and insp's, State and local admin..	135,816	133,134	2,682	2.0	134,148	131,525	1,855	1.4	768	1.2	1.2	2.2	
Other specified managers and officials.....	694,449	684,449	10,000	1.5	692,944	680,073	9,310	1.6	3,598	1.9	1.9	2.8	
Mrgs., offcs., & prop'r's (n.e.o.)—salariated...	2,252,255	2,222,542	29,713	1.3	2,221,418	2,192,729	19,621	0.9	9,358	1.4	1.3	3.4	
Manufacturing.....	609,914	606,616	3,298	0.5	607,101	599,318	6,216	0.4	1,087	1.1	1.1	3.5	
Wholesale and retail trade.....	708,568	697,437	11,131	1.6	698,783	688,044	8,739	1.0	4,366	1.4	1.3	3.5	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	295,267	291,226	4,041	1.4	293,486	289,499	3,057	1.0	930	0.6	0.6	1.3	
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	638,906	627,266	11,240	1.8	626,048	615,268	8,075	1.3	2,705	2.0	1.9	4.1	
Mrgs., offcs., & prop'r's (n.e.o.)—self-empl..	1,702,683	1,654,728	47,955	2.8	1,681,335	1,634,674	32,407	1.9	14,254	1.3	1.2	2.7	
Construction.....	227,940	222,911	4,949	2.2	222,360	217,707	3,988	1.8	665	2.4	2.4	6.0	
Manufacturing.....	158,252	158,252	0	0.0	158,252	156,820	1,194	0.8	605	1.0	0.9	2.8	
Wholesale trade.....	120,894	120,894	0	0.0	120,894	118,636	2,498	2.0	991	1.0	0.9	4.8	
Eating and drinking places.....	145,869	137,649	8,220	5.6	142,907	134,871	5,411	3.8	2,625	2.0	2.0	2.2	
Retail trade, exc. eating & drinking places	680,897	665,417	15,480	2.3	675,012	659,804	9,882	1.5	2,326	0.9	0.8	1.8	
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	358,942	345,152	13,790	3.8	354,801	341,323	9,434	2.7	4,042	1.2	1.1	2.3	
Olerical and kindred workers.....	3,120,137	2,907,366	212,771	6.8	3,015,476	2,814,591	178,920	5.9	21,965	3.4	3.2	5.6	
Bookkeepers.....	152,961	147,957	5,004	3.3	149,177	146,310	1,508	1.0	1,359	2.5	2.4	4.6	
Mail carriers.....	197,432	195,634	1,798	0.9	192,501	191,581	2,050	10.4	870	2.5	2.3	3.9	
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	2,769,774	2,581,775	187,999	6.8	2,673,798	2,496,700	157,362	5.9	19,736	3.5	3.3	5.8	
Sales workers.....	3,054,979	2,991,100	63,879	2.1	2,977,872	2,917,552	46,685	1.6	13,635	2.5	2.5	5.6	
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters..	333,126	326,821	6,305	1.9	329,270	323,126	4,901	1.5	1,243	1.2	1.1	2.6	
Real estate agents and brokers.....	148,957	145,862	3,095	2.1	146,998	143,998	2,426	1.7	572	1.3	1.3	3.1	
Other specified sales workers.....	279,926	289,163	10,763	3.9	266,620	256,590	8,563	3.2	1,467	3.4	3.2	6.8	
Salesmen and sales clerks (n.e.o.).....	2,295,976	2,252,514	43,462	1.9	2,294,986	2,193,838	30,795	1.4	10,393	2.7	2.6	5.9	
Manufacturing.....	423,623	420,913	2,710	0.6	423,623	419,871	3,752	0.8	4,352	1.7	1.6	6.7	
Wholesale trade.....	483,001	478,473	4,528	0.9	475,103	470,765	3,326	0.5	2,012	1.6	1.6	5.9	
Retail trade.....	1,252,619	1,217,990	34,629	2.8	1,210,046	1,177,494	25,184	2.1	7,368	3.4	3.3	6.0	
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	135,878	135,878	0	0.0	133,433	131,703	1,290	1.0	440	3.1	3.1	6.4	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred wkrs..	8,972,749	8,529,126	443,623	4.9	8,488,777	8,081,770	356,586	4.2	50,421	5.4	5.2	8.3	
Bakers.....	97,183	96,105	1,078	1.1	97,082	95,811	7,024	7.7	644	3.6	3.5	5.1	
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen...	31,327	31,327	0	0.0	31,327	29,612	1,517	4.9	98	5.4	5.4	4.9	
Bolts makers.....	26,827	26,002	825	3.1	27,123	22,949	666	2.8	98	11.6	11.7	7.4	
Cabinetmakers and patternmakers.....	107,718	105,076	2,642	2.5	103,700	100,680	1,937	1.9	453	4.3	4.2	9.5	
Carpenters.....	920,862	872,163	48,699	5.3	816,195	773,349	39,850	4.4	7,016	11.4	11.3	12.0	
Compositors and typesetters.....	167,046	162,487	4,559	2.7	164,324	159,906	3,672	2.2	746	1.6	1.6	3.1	
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen.....	131,398	118,298	13,100	10.0	123,335	111,007	11,457	9.3	871	6.1	6.2	5.9	
Electricians.....	352,806	345,201	7,605	2.2	334,732	327,924	4,978	1.5	2,290	5.1	5.1	5.2	
Foremen (n.e.o.).....	1,117,338	1,095,394	20,944	1.9	1,096,658	1,076,444	16,106	1.5	4,108	1.9	1.8	3.5	
Manufacturing, durable goods.....	433,314	428,414	4,900	1.1	427,742	422,991	3,997	0.9	754	1.3	1.3	3.0	
Mfg. nondur. goods (incl. not spec. mfg.)..	262,495	258,200	4,295	1.7	258,873	254,625	3,245	1.3	1,003	1.4	1.4	3.3	
Nonmanufacturing indus. (incl. not rptd.)..	421,429	409,780	11,649	2.8	410,043	398,828	8,864	2.2	2,351	2.7	2.7	3.7	
Linemen & servicemen, telegraph, telephone, and power.....	272,979	267,915	4,664	1.7	269,131	264,628	3,210	1.2	1,293	1.3	1.2	3.5	
Locomotive engineers.....	57,561	57,276	285	0.5	56,545	56,264	248	0.4	33	1.8	1.8	1.4	
Mechanics and job setters.....	39,038	38,385	653	1.7	38,883	36,104	850	2.3	29	5.2	5.2	4.8	
Masons, tile setters, and stone cutters.....	548,579	533,465	15,114	2.8	531,624	517,356	12,138	2.3	2,130	3.1	3.0	5.6	
Mechanics and repairmen: Automobile.....	213,194	186,972	26,222	12.3	191,169	168,012	21,738	11.4	1,419	10.3	10.1	11.7	
Automobile.....	116,800	111,426	5,374	4.6	112,513	107,410	3,494	2.9	1,809	3.7	3.6	5.0	
Radio and TV.....	700,716	648,841	51,875	7.4	679,853	630,453	44,272	6.5	5,128	3.0	2.8	4.8	
Other mechanics and repairmen, & loom fixers.	1,375,025	1,298,404	76,621	5.6	1,327,367	1,254,725	69,314	4.9	7,328	3.1	2.9	5.8	
Millwrights.....	67,792	66,319	1,473	2.2	67,427	66,764	1,091	1.7	77	5.2	5.1	8.2	
Molders, metal.....	88,649	86,649	2,000	2.3	87,427	86,764	10,610	22.3	103	6.1	5.0	9.8	
Painters (const.), paperhangers, & glaziers..	432,842	399,614	33,228	7.7									

Table 205.—OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND OF THE EMPLOYED, AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATE, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960—Con.

(Percent and rate not shown where less than 0.1)

Occupation and sex	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed				Unemployment rate			
	Total	White	Nonwhite		Total	White	Nonwhite		Total	White	Non-white	
			Number	Per cent			Negro	Other				
												Number	Percent
Male, 14 years old and over—Con.												
Operatives and kindred workers.....	9,233,779	8,209,925	1,023,854	11.1	8,641,652	7,702,159	887,434	10.3	52,059	6.4	6.2	8.2
Apprentices.....	85,282	82,635	2,647	3.1	80,316	77,870	1,768	2.2	678	5.8	5.8	7.6
Assemblers.....	375,952	347,004	28,948	7.7	343,578	318,727	23,663	6.8	1,488	8.6	8.1	14.2
Attendants, auto service and parking.....	370,201	333,278	36,923	10.0	344,695	310,618	31,793	9.2	2,326	6.9	6.8	7.7
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	124,302	120,619	3,683	3.0	119,102	115,692	3,333	2.8	77	4.2	4.1	7.4
Bus drivers.....	166,273	148,345	17,928	10.8	163,465	145,872	16,589	10.1	1,004	1.7	1.7	1.9
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, mg.....	277,504	267,584	9,920	3.6	264,026	255,816	8,490	3.2	620	4.5	4.4	8.2
Fileers, grinders, and polishers, metal.....	149,837	137,420	12,417	8.3	140,322	129,769	10,559	7.5	294	6.2	6.0	12.6
Furnacemen, smelters, and heaters.....	53,800	42,495	11,305	23.8	52,447	40,366	11,976	22.8	105	6.0	6.0	5.9
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives.....	115,748	71,408	44,340	38.3	109,477	67,765	36,480	33.3	5,232	5.4	5.1	9.2
Meat cutters, exc. slaughter & packing house.....	180,173	171,253	8,920	5.0	175,302	166,860	6,322	3.6	2,120	2.7	2.6	5.4
Mine operatives and laborers (n.e.c.).....	329,398	312,126	17,272	5.2	288,982	274,130	13,240	4.6	1,612	12.3	12.2	14.0
Packers and wrappers (n.e.c.).....	191,437	139,901	51,536	16.5	175,205	147,062	27,019	15.4	1,124	8.5	8.0	10.8
Painters, exc. construction and maintenance.....	133,511	118,632	14,879	11.1	124,937	111,591	12,856	10.3	690	6.4	6.1	9.0
Power station operators.....	25,236	25,236	0	1.7	25,332	24,901	431	1.7	107	1.3	1.3	1.6
Salitors and dock hands.....	40,979	34,940	5,939	13.5	32,515	27,961	3,400	10.5	1,154	19.5	23.0	16.3
Sawyers.....	92,187	75,311	16,876	18.3	84,569	68,995	15,013	17.8	361	8.3	8.4	7.7
Spinners and weavers, textile.....	49,098	48,524	574	1.2	46,989	46,457	505	1.1	27	4.3	4.3	7.3
Stationary firemen.....	91,955	79,997	11,958	13.0	87,379	76,119	10,718	12.3	342	5.0	4.8	5.8
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs.....	166,248	134,543	31,705	19.1	158,171	128,068	28,890	18.3	1,213	4.9	4.8	5.1
Truck drivers and deliverymen.....	2,080,754	1,802,789	277,965	13.4	1,937,945	1,698,596	248,276	12.7	10,713	5.9	5.8	6.8
Welders and flame-cutters.....	363,456	343,659	20,797	6.7	344,385	322,402	19,399	5.6	2,384	6.5	6.2	11.3
Other spec. operatives and kindred workers.....	25,765	24,765	1,000	8.3	23,714	21,790	7,6	1.8	1,841	8.1	8.1	8.1
Operatives and kindred workers (n.e.c.).....	3,507,469	3,117,441	390,028	11.1	3,285,868	2,930,548	339,371	10.3	15,949	6.3	6.0	8.9
Manufacturing												
Durable goods.....	2,934,354	2,635,435	298,919	10.2	2,756,128	2,483,709	261,874	9.5	10,845	6.1	5.8	8.7
Saw & planing mills, & misc. wood prod.....	1,610,729	1,443,063	167,666	10.4	1,503,021	1,351,111	146,809	9.8	5,101	6.0	6.4	9.4
Furniture and fixtures.....	130,846	105,401	25,445	19.4	122,064	98,190	22,909	18.8	965	6.7	6.8	6.2
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	90,820	81,791	9,029	9.9	84,795	76,551	7,866	9.3	378	6.6	6.4	7.9
Primary metal industries.....	143,488	128,249	15,239	10.6	134,412	120,372	13,659	10.2	381	6.3	6.1	6.2
Fabric'd metal ind. (incl. not spec.).....	236,965	200,120	36,845	15.5	221,924	188,168	33,355	15.0	401	6.3	6.0	8.4
Machinery, except electrical.....	231,926	212,141	19,785	8.5	214,745	196,876	17,162	8.0	707	7.4	7.2	9.7
Electrical mach'ry, equip., & supplies.....	246,265	234,832	11,433	4.6	231,731	221,605	9,744	4.2	382	5.9	5.6	11.4
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equip.....	159,548	159,148	400	0.3	151,070	143,044	8,195	5.3	421	6.9	6.4	8.2
Transp. equip., exc. motor vehicle.....	154,820	131,274	23,546	15.2	141,504	121,369	19,867	14.0	268	8.6	7.5	14.5
Other durable goods.....	102,353	93,113	9,240	9.0	93,421	85,149	7,515	8.0	737	8.7	8.6	9.6
Non-durable goods.....	113,698	105,994	7,704	6.8	106,755	99,787	6,537	6.1	431	6.1	5.9	7.8
Food and kindred products.....	1,317,453	1,187,459	129,994	9.9	1,247,596	1,127,805	113,966	9.1	5,825	5.3	5.0	6.5
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	272,396	252,366	20,030	7.3	252,366	244,369	7,997	7.0	379	7.0	6.5	9.4
Knitting, and fabric mill products.....	138,242	131,235	7,007	5.1	132,663	129,961	6,615	5.0	87	4.0	4.0	4.4
Apparel & other fab'd textile products.....	59,916	49,809	10,107	7.6	50,760	46,979	3,710	7.3	71	5.9	5.7	7.9
Paper and allied products.....	116,774	107,785	8,989	7.7	106,788	98,693	7,760	7.3	338	6.0	5.4	9.9
Chemicals and allied products.....	174,670	162,310	12,360	7.1	169,364	157,617	11,370	6.7	377	5.0	5.0	5.7
Other non-durable goods.....	164,616	147,948	16,668	10.1	159,677	143,952	15,379	9.6	346	3.0	2.9	7.7
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	343,676	315,976	27,700	8.1	325,576	300,003	24,763	7.6	810	5.3	5.1	7.7
Farm laborers and foremen.....	6,180	4,913	1,267	20.5	5,511	4,393	1,099	19.9	19	10.8	10.6	11.8
Nonmanufacturing indus. (incl. not rptd.)												
Transport, comm., & other public util.....	573,115	482,026	91,089	15.9	529,740	447,239	77,497	14.6	5,004	7.6	7.2	9.4
Wholesale and retail trade.....	137,660	120,378	17,282	12.6	130,396	114,666	15,071	11.5	899	5.1	4.7	7.8
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	159,569	130,243	29,326	18.4	148,534	121,798	25,575	17.2	1,161	6.9	6.5	8.8
Private household workers.....	275,886	231,405	44,481	16.1	250,610	210,775	36,851	14.7	2,978	9.2	8.9	10.4
Service workers, exc. priv. household.....	65,013	33,515	31,498	48.4	61,063	31,574	27,288	44.7	2,201	6.1	5.8	6.4
Barbers.....	2,745,288	2,154,599	590,689	21.5	2,598,673	2,050,062	507,942	19.5	40,669	5.3	4.9	7.1
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	175,216	173,513	1,703	9.6	173,473	157,021	15,033	8.7	1,719	1.0	0.9	1.7
Cooks, except private household.....	754,066	463,771	290,295	38.5	712,878	441,528	265,339	37.2	6,011	5.5	4.8	6.5
Elevator operators.....	156,877	156,877	0	0.0	200,290	145,241	42,998	21.5	12,051	7.3	7.4	6.9
Firemen, fire protection.....	51,677	40,267	11,410	22.1	48,882	38,164	10,461	21.4	280	5.4	5.3	5.9
Guards and watchmen.....	138,644	116,721	21,923	15.9	137,556	104,516	21,876	15.9	1,045	5.1	5.1	5.6
Police officers, sheriffs, and marshals.....	250,421	235,679	14,742	5.9	237,174	223,255	12,874	5.4	1,045	5.1	5.1	5.6
Waiters, bartenders, and counter workers.....	276,976	266,173	10,803	3.9	273,824	263,188	9,391	3.4	1,345	1.1	1.1	1.1
Other service workers, exc. priv. household.....	331,013	281,896	49,117	14.8	308,299	263,414	37,527	12.2	7,358	6.9	6.6	8.6
Farm laborers and foremen.....	551,247	416,299	134,948	24.5	506,298	384,108	111,703	22.1	10,487	8.2	7.7	9.5
Farm laborers: Unpaid family workers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen												
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	1,289,827	980,799	309,028	24.0	1,201,922	915,827	256,698	21.4	29,397	6.8	6.6	7.4
Fishermen and oystermen.....	158,946	156,948	1,998	1.3	155,736	134,467	19,590	12.6	1,679	2.0	1.8	3.3
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	1,130,881	843,651	287,030	25.4	1,046,186	781,360	273,108	22.7	27,718	7.5	7.4	7.7
Laborers, except farm and mine												
Fishermen and oystermen.....	3,404,973	2,517,523	887,450	26.1	2,997,785	2,221,336	744,994	24.9	31,455	12.0	11.8	12.5
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	40,480	35,249	5,231	12.9	35,298	31,328	2,826	8.0	1,144	12.8	11.1	24.1
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers.....	60,302	37,404	22,898	38.0	55,479	34,815	19,129	34.5	1,535	8.0	6.9	9.8
Other specified laborers.....	135,197	94,453	40,744	30.1	116,629	79,327	35,870	30.8	1,432	13.7	16.0	8.4
Laborers (n.e.c.).....	520,463	388,106	132,357	25.4	470,395	351,921	111,603	23.7	6,871	9.6	9.3	10.5
Manufacturing.....	2,648,531	1,962,311	686,220	25.9	2,319,984	1,723,945	576,566	24.8	20,473	12.4	12.1	13.1
Durable goods.....	898,399	680,081	218,318	24.3	808,621	612,670	191,448	23.7	4,503	10.0	9.9	10.2
Non-durable goods.....	590,690	447,762	142,928	24.2	529,658	401,613	125,656	23.7	2,389	10.3	10.3	10.4
Miscellaneous wood products.....	123,907	86,289	37,618	30.4	111,739	77,153	33,466	30.0	1,120	9.8	10.6	8.1
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	83,170	64,322	18,848	22.7	71,832	57,417	14,146	19.7	269	10.4	10.7	9.0
Primary metal industries.....	184,999	135,613	49,386	26.7	166,897	125,660	44,113	26.4	294	9.8	9.6	10.2
Fabric'd metal ind. (incl. not spec.).....	57,015	46,673	10,342	18.1	50,178	41,006	9,011	18.0	167	12.0	12.2	11.3
Machinery, including electrical.....	70,977	61,004	9,973	14.1	64,111	55,346	8,603	13.4	162	9.7	9.3	12.1
Transportation equipment.....	60,629	42,597	18,032	29.7	53,156	37,933	15,845	27.9	378	13.3	12.9	15.6
Other durable goods.....	12,993											

Table 205.—OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND OF THE EMPLOYED, AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATE, BY COLOR AND SEX,
FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960—Con.

(Percent and rate not shown where less than 0.1)

Occupation and sex	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed						Unemployment rate		
	Total	White	Nonwhite		Total	White	Nonwhite			Total	White	Non-white	
			Number	Percent			Number	Negro					Other
								Number	Percent				
Female, 14 years old and over.....	22,303,748	19,455,414	2,848,334	12.8	21,172,301	18,548,577	2,455,140	11.6	168,584	5.1	4.7	7.9	
Professional, techn'l., & kindred wks., Accountants and auditors.....	2,792,997 80,483	2,591,937 78,475	201,060 1,008	7.2 2.5	2,753,052 79,045	2,556,332 77,060	175,308 1,342	6.4 1.7	21,412 643	1.4 1.8	1.4 1.8	2.2 1.1	
Actors, dancers, and entertainers (n.e.c.)... Artists and art teachers.....	24,679 37,187	23,618 36,177	1,061 1,010	4.3 2.7	21,466 35,993	20,580 35,030	556 459	2.6 1.3	330 729	13.0 2.4	12.9 3.2	16.5 4.7	
Authors, editors, and reporters..... College pres., prof's, & instr's (n.e.c.)... Designers and draftsmen..... Dietitians and nutritionists.....	45,040 39,168 24,943 20,806	45,040 39,918 24,943 20,806	568 3,951	1.2 10.1	44,510 23,793	44,510 22,964	568 465	1.2 2.0	459 328	2.4 0.8	2.4 0.8	6.5 1.1	
Lawyers and judges..... Librarians..... Musicians and music teachers..... Natural scientists.....	7,543 72,431 111,235 15,052	7,543 68,737 107,033 14,124	3,994 4,202 3,209	5.1 2.6 2.8	16,738 7,434 109,458	16,738 7,240 105,662	566 196	3.3 2.4	364 18	3.0 1.4	2.9 1.4	3.6 1.5	
Nurses, professional..... Nurses, student professional..... Physicians and surgeons..... Social scientists.....	37,038 56,745 15,672 14,375	35,353 54,973 14,091 13,878	1,685 1,881	4.5 3.8	36,540 15,513	36,540 13,957	997 556	2.7 3.6	410 478	1.4 1.6	1.3 1.5	5.4 2.5	
Physicians and surgeons..... Social, welfare, and recreation workers..... Teachers: Elementary school..... Secondary school.....	15,052 377,038 56,745 110,810	14,124 353,553 54,973 110,810	928 37,085 1,837	6.2 9.6	14,738 365,884 54,404	14,738 353,124 54,404	900 370	6.3 1.0	478 478	3.0 1.6	2.0 1.3	1.7 2.7	
Teachers (n.e.c.)..... Technicians, medical and dental..... Therapists and healers (n.e.c.)..... Other professional, techn'l., & kindred workers..	24,975 87,944 20,204 254,235	24,975 81,089 19,066 241,963	5,909 6,855 1,138 12,272	7.4 7.8 5.9 4.8	24,104 86,271 18,618 248,685	24,104 79,599 18,618 236,818	4,970 6,653 870 9,865	2.0 7.8 4.4 3.8	364 833 1,029 2,482	1.0 1.4 1.5 2.2	1.0 1.3 1.8 2.1	1.6 2.7 3.3 3.3	
Farmers and farm managers.....	119,818	101,723	18,095	15.1	118,100	100,937	14,536	12.3	2,627	1.4	0.8	5.2	
Managers, off's., & prop'rs, exc. farm... Specified managers and officials..... Managers, off's., & prop'rs (n.e.c.)--salaried Wholesale and retail trade..... Other industries (incl. not reported).....	794,286 163,189 341,193 110,430 220,907	763,191 159,004 330,987 106,680 223,907	31,095 4,185 10,606 3,730	3.9 2.6 3.1 3.4	779,701 159,948 332,676 107,075	749,372 155,882 322,676 103,502	24,757 3,352 8,348 2,831	3.2 2.1 2.5 2.6	5,772 724 1,872 742	1.8 2.0 2.4 3.0	1.8 2.0 2.4 3.0	2.5 3.6 3.6 4.7	
Managers, off's., & prop'rs (n.e.c.)--self-empl. Hotels, restaurants, and drinking places..... Wh. & ret. trade, exc. eat. & drink. places Other industries (incl. not reported).....	289,904 66,380 124,488 99,036	275,620 60,134 118,514 94,952	14,284 6,246 5,974 4,084	5.0 9.4 4.8 4.1	275,620 60,134 123,359 98,121	275,620 60,134 117,498 94,104	1,124 5,937 4,524 3,034	4.1 9.6 3.7 3.1	904 2,986 1,377 983	2.1 1.0 1.5 0.9	2.1 1.0 1.9 0.9	3.6 4.7 1.9 1.6	
Clerical and kindred workers..... Bookkeepers..... Cashiers..... Office machine operators..... Secretaries..... Stenographers..... Telephone operators..... Typists..... Other clerical and kindred workers.....	6,497,350 782,309 146,834 236,413 1,451,639 264,157 356,186 516,844 2,501,968	6,260,910 772,024 144,534 230,763 1,423,255 256,688 356,788 482,177 2,382,984	236,440 11,285 14,454 11,799 28,384 7,469 9,398 34,667 118,984	3.6 1.4 3.7 0.3 2.0 2.8 2.6 6.7 4.8	6,291,420 764,054 367,954 227,849 1,423,382 258,554 341,797 496,735 2,411,125	6,068,735 753,202 354,808 216,699 1,395,637 251,219 332,887 463,748 2,300,335	181,678 6,887 10,265 9,201 20,650 1,525 8,052 12,142 94,851	2.9 0.9 2.8 4.0 1.5 1.8 2.4 5.5 3.9	41,007 3,965 2,881 1,949 6,865 2,705 858 5,835 15,939	3.2 2.5 4.9 3.6 1.9 1.1 2.0 3.9 3.6	3.1 3.8 9.0 5.5 3.1 1.8 4.0 3.8 3.5	5.8 3.8 9.0 3.5 3.1 1.8 4.0 4.8 6.9	
Sales workers..... Insurance and real estate agents and brokers. Other specified sales workers..... Salesmen & sales clerks (n.e.c.), ret. trade. Salesmen & sal. cl. (n.e.c.), exc. ret. trade	1,746,362 82,489 71,808 1,471,694 119,971	1,696,676 79,226 69,490 1,431,822 116,138	49,686 2,653 2,318 39,872 3,833	2.8 3.2 3.2 2.7 3.2	1,661,113 81,395 77,882 1,397,364 113,187	1,615,420 77,882 66,996 1,362,599 109,783	36,083 3,164 1,806 28,691 2,421	2.2 3.9 2.6 2.1 2.1	9,610 349 364 7,914 983	4.9 1.8 1.7 7.9 5.7	4.8 1.7 3.6 5.0 5.5	8.0 4.1 6.3 8.2 11.2	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers Foremen (n.e.c.)..... Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	268,234 81,717 186,517	248,709 78,348 170,361	19,525 3,369 16,156	7.3 4.1 8.7	252,515 78,454 174,061	234,788 75,303 159,485	15,877 2,683 13,194	6.3 3.4 7.6	1,850 468 1,382	5.9 4.0 6.7	5.6 3.9 6.4	9.2 6.5 9.8	
Operatives and kindred workers..... Assemblers..... Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, mfg..... Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory. Laundry and dry cleaning operatives..... Spinners and weavers, textile..... Other spec. operatives and kindred workers... Operatives and kindred workers (n.e.c.)..... Manufacturing..... Durable goods..... Machinery, including electrical..... Other durable goods..... Nondurable goods..... Food and kindred products..... Textile mill products..... Apparel & other fabric'd text. products Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing)..... Nonmanufacturing indust. (incl. not rptd.)..	3,612,265 310,802 226,631 119,510 108,547 291,594 68,841 1,094,612 1,485,275 1,370,880 437,123 187,189 249,334 937,937 144,744 179,654 319,984 289,567 114,695	3,228,434 293,496 216,631 108,547 108,547 286,263 68,841 1,014,171 1,333,396 1,241,033 403,928 177,239 226,689 837,105 118,205 173,654 278,895 266,351 92,363	383,831 17,306 10,425 10,963 112,031 184,361 485 80,441 152,179 129,847 33,195 19,950 23,245 96,652 26,339 5,808 41,089 23,216 22,332	10.6 5.6 4.4 9.2 9.8 27.0 0.7 7.3 10.2 9.5 7.6 5.3 9.3 10.4 18.3 3.2 12.8 8.0 19.5	3,255,949 270,769 215,066 115,252 277,356 64,478 988,246 1,195,444 1,221,758 387,953 168,780 219,173 833,805 116,293 163,795 293,473 260,244 102,984	2,919,243 256,497 205,977 104,842 277,356 64,037 918,822 1,195,444 1,111,912 359,632 160,217 199,415 752,280 94,854 158,634 256,819 241,973 83,532	310,233 13,230 8,766 104,842 173,684 266 918,822 1,195,444 1,111,912 26,709 8,017 18,692 75,805 18,575 5,004 34,550 17,676 102,984	9.5 4.9 4.1 7.4 35.3 0.4 6.0 9.1 8.4 6.9 4.7 8.5 9.1 16.0 3.1 11.8 6.8 17.9	26,473 1,042 323 1,882 4,278 177 10,372 8,399 7,332 1,612 546 1,066 5,720 2,864 157 2,104 595 1,067	9.9 12.9 9.1 3.6 6.4 0.4 10.7 10.8 10.9 11.2 9.8 12.3 10.7 19.7 8.7 8.3 10.1 10.2	9.6 12.6 8.9 3.4 5.8 6.3 9.4 10.3 10.4 11.0 9.6 13.0 10.1 19.8 8.6 7.9 9.2 9.6	12.3 17.5 12.8 5.0 7.4 9.3 13.7 15.0 15.4 14.7 15.0 15.7 13.2 11.1 10.8 21.3 12.9	
Private household workers..... Private household workers--living in..... Private household workers--living out.....	1,759,804 159,679 1,600,125	800,929 117,504 683,425	958,875 42,175 916,700	54.5 26.4 57.3	1,664,763 158,947 1,505,816	763,859 117,017 646,842	888,206 39,863 848,343	53.4 25.1 56.3	12,698 2,067 10,631	5.4 0.5 5.9	4.6 0.4 5.4	6.0 0.6 6.3	
Service workers, exc. priv. household... Attendants, hospital and other institution... Charwomen, janitors, and porters..... Cook, except private household..... Hairdressers and cosmetologists..... Housekeepers & stewards..... Practical nurses and midwives..... Waiters, bartenders, and counter workers... Other service workers, exc. priv. household... Farm laborers and foremen..... Farm laborers: Unpaid family workers..... Exc. unpaid, and farm foremen..... Laborers, except farm and mine..... Occupation not reported.....	3,020,193 300,993 213,287 381,078 271,623 121,811 208,287 916,976 606,192 269,697 109,502 144,305 125,049 1,297,693	2,430,140 227,725 156,617 291,390 231,241 109,036 172,479 847,248 388,504 178,307 109,502 68,805 95,046 1,059,412	590,053 73,254 56,650 89,688 34,482 12,775 35,788 69,728 217,688 91,390 15,890 75,500 30,003 238,281	19.5 24.3 26.6 23.5 12.7 10.5 17.2 7.6 35.9 33.9 12.7 52.3 24.0 18.4	2,846,289 288,268 202,764 361,772 287,050 117,693 197,824 846,722 366,137 242,885 123,090 119,795 109,746 1,196,768	2,302,557 219,351 150,276 80,980 233,411 101,811 32,192 785,401 366,137 167,420 108,588 58,832 84,732 985,182	519,823 219,351 150,276 80,980 233,411 101,811 32,192 785,401 366,137	18.3 23.2 25.0 22.4 12.0 9.2 16.3 6.4 34.1	23,909 1,920 1,833 2,644 1,721 1,264 1,417 7,198 5,912	5.8 4.2 4.9 5.1 1.7 3.4 5.0 7.7 6.9	5.3 3.7 7.3 4.5 1.6 3.1 4.8 7.3 5.8	7.9 5.9 7.3 6.8 2.4 5.5 6.3 12.1 9.0	
Farm laborers and foremen..... Farm laborers: Unpaid family workers..... Exc. unpaid, and farm foremen..... Laborers, except farm and mine..... Occupation not reported.....	269,697 109,502 144,305 125,049 1,297,693	178,307 109,502 68,805 95,046 1,059,412	91,390 15,890 75,500 30,003 238,281	33.9 12.7 52.3 24.0 18.4	242,885 123,090 119,795 109,746 1,196,768	167,420 108,588 58,832 84,732 985,182	69,495 11,848 57,647 23,627 195,517	28.6 9.6 48.1 21.5 16.3	5,970 2,654 3,316 1,387 16,069	9.9 1.8 17.0 12.2 7.8	6.1 0.8 14.5 10.9 7.0	17.4 8.9 19.3 16.4 11.2	

Table 207.—LAST OCCUPATION OF PERSONS NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE WITH WORK EXPERIENCE, BY YEAR LAST WORKED AND SEX,
FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960

Occupation and sex	Total	Last worked in 1950-54	Last worked in 1955-58	Last worked in 1959-60	Percent distribution			
					Total	Last worked in 1950-54	Last worked in 1955-58	Last worked in 1959-60
Male, 14 years old and over.....	6,866,548	1,084,129	2,039,163	3,743,256	100.0	15.8	29.7	54.5
Professional, techn'l, & kindred wkrs..	333,152	43,703	89,283	200,166	100.0	13.1	26.8	60.1
Accountants and auditors.....	24,495	4,855	9,370	10,270	100.0	19.8	38.3	41.9
Architects.....	1,765	267	620	878	100.0	15.1	35.1	49.7
Artists and art teachers.....	3,932	647	1,096	2,189	100.0	16.5	27.9	55.7
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	5,678	806	1,636	3,236	100.0	14.2	28.8	57.0
Chemists.....	4,994	715	1,417	2,862	100.0	14.3	29.9	55.8
Clergymen.....	14,099	2,967	4,397	7,173	100.0	18.2	30.9	50.9
College pres., prof'rs, & instr's (n.e.o.)...	4,259	1,474	2,565	5,220	100.0	15.9	27.7	56.4
Dentists.....	4,389	952	1,867	1,570	100.0	21.7	42.5	35.8
Designers and draftsmen.....	19,342	1,985	4,659	12,698	100.0	10.3	24.1	65.6
Engineers: Aeronautical.....	1,601	107	409	1,085	100.0	6.7	25.5	67.8
Civil.....	14,358	2,609	4,880	6,869	100.0	18.2	34.7	47.8
Electrical.....	8,350	1,606	2,892	3,852	100.0	19.2	34.6	46.1
Mechanical.....	9,377	1,894	3,785	3,697	100.0	20.2	35.2	44.7
Other technical engineers.....	14,283	2,606	5,283	6,374	100.0	18.3	37.0	44.7
Lawyers and judges.....	8,379	1,678	3,042	3,659	100.0	20.0	36.3	43.7
Musicians and music teachers.....	8,753	995	1,778	5,980	100.0	11.4	20.3	68.3
Natural scientists (n.e.o.).....	3,341	286	841	2,214	100.0	8.6	25.2	66.3
Pharmacists.....	6,660	1,262	2,287	3,111	100.0	18.9	34.3	46.7
Physicians and surgeons.....	10,381	2,100	3,307	4,774	100.0	20.2	33.8	46.0
Social workers, and recreation workers.....	2,679	398	785	1,496	100.0	14.9	29.3	55.8
Teachers: Elementary school.....	29,490	29,490	3,007	25,905	100.0	2.0	10.2	87.8
Secondary school.....	6,082	1,169	1,808	3,105	100.0	19.2	29.7	51.1
Teachers (n.e.o.).....	11,517	2,142	3,764	5,611	100.0	18.6	32.7	48.7
Technicians: Medical and dental.....	6,037	855	1,328	3,854	100.0	14.2	22.0	63.8
Electrical and electronic.....	5,748	372	1,238	4,138	100.0	6.5	21.5	72.0
Other profess'l, techn'l, & kindred workers..	3,900	144	740	3,016	100.0	3.7	19.0	77.3
Farmers and farm managers.....	94,683	8,636	20,271	65,776	100.0	9.1	21.4	69.5
Managers, offrs., & prop'rs, exc. farm.....	395,869	75,170	144,019	176,680	100.0	19.0	36.4	44.6
Officials and insp's, State and local admin..	438,749	100,910	178,273	159,566	100.0	23.0	40.6	36.4
Other specified managers and officials.....	19,438	3,423	7,096	8,919	100.0	17.6	36.5	45.9
Mgrs., offrs., & prop'rs (n.e.o.)--salaried....	67,433	16,987	27,674	22,772	100.0	25.2	41.0	33.8
Manufacturing.....	162,553	27,036	65,948	69,569	100.0	16.6	40.6	36.6
Wholesale trade.....	42,354	10,818	18,241	13,295	100.0	25.5	43.1	31.4
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	41,793	9,174	16,439	16,180	100.0	22.0	39.3	38.7
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	18,338	4,131	7,702	6,505	100.0	22.5	42.0	35.5
Mgrs., offrs., & prop'rs (n.e.o.)--self-empl..	60,068	12,913	23,566	23,589	100.0	21.5	39.2	39.3
Construction.....	189,325	43,464	77,555	68,306	100.0	23.0	41.0	36.1
Manufacturing.....	25,227	5,226	9,921	10,050	100.0	20.7	39.4	39.8
Wholesale trade.....	15,781	4,125	6,612	5,023	100.0	26.2	41.9	31.9
Eating and drinking places.....	12,762	2,894	5,221	4,647	100.0	22.7	40.9	36.4
Retail trade, exc. eating & drinking places..	20,899	4,523	8,579	7,797	100.0	21.6	41.0	37.3
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	73,891	18,458	31,916	23,517	100.0	25.0	43.2	31.8
Clerical and kindred workers.....	40,765	8,227	15,276	17,262	100.0	20.2	37.5	42.3
Bookkeepers.....	443,691	65,732	131,623	246,336	100.0	14.8	29.7	55.5
Mail carriers.....	18,984	3,292	6,576	9,116	100.0	17.3	34.6	48.0
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	37,009	5,464	10,078	21,467	100.0	14.7	27.2	58.1
Sales workers.....	387,608	56,976	114,969	215,663	100.0	14.7	29.7	55.6
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters..	404,877	50,260	120,062	234,555	100.0	12.4	29.7	57.9
Real estate agents and brokers.....	20,536	4,538	7,853	8,145	100.0	22.1	38.2	39.7
Other specified sales workers.....	18,832	3,907	7,035	7,890	100.0	20.7	37.4	41.9
Salesmen and sales clerks (n.e.o.).....	30,388	3,984	29,500	56,904	100.0	4.4	32.6	63.0
Manufacturing.....	275,121	37,851	75,674	161,616	100.0	13.6	27.2	58.7
Wholesale trade.....	30,323	6,145	10,478	13,700	100.0	20.3	34.6	44.6
Retail trade.....	29,176	5,619	10,530	13,027	100.0	19.3	36.1	44.2
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	199,486	24,025	49,940	125,521	100.0	12.0	25.0	62.9
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred wkrs..	16,136	2,042	4,726	9,368	100.0	12.7	29.3	58.1
Bakers.....	1,134,090	235,187	415,245	473,658	100.0	20.9	36.9	42.1
Blacksmiths, farriers, and hammermen.....	13,824	3,065	5,506	5,253	100.0	22.2	39.8	38.0
Boilermakers.....	10,730	3,478	4,661	2,591	100.0	32.4	43.4	24.1
Cabinetmakers and patternmakers.....	6,273	2,085	2,524	1,664	100.0	33.2	40.2	26.5
Carpenters.....	16,138	4,171	6,291	5,716	100.0	25.8	38.7	35.4
Compositors and typesetters.....	191,724	36,309	63,441	91,974	100.0	18.9	33.1	48.0
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen.....	13,984	3,020	5,337	5,627	100.0	21.6	38.2	40.2
Electricians.....	12,501	2,883	5,381	4,237	100.0	23.1	43.0	33.9
Foremen (n.e.o.).....	29,631	5,973	11,273	12,385	100.0	20.2	38.0	41.8
Manufacturing, durable goods.....	102,510	26,244	46,107	30,159	100.0	25.6	45.0	29.4
Mfg. nondur. goods (incl. not spec. mfg.)...	32,620	8,410	15,682	8,528	100.0	25.8	48.1	26.1
Nonmanufacturing indus. (incl. not rptd.)...	21,524	5,500	9,654	6,370	100.0	25.6	44.9	29.6
Linemen & servicemen, telegraph, telephone, and power.....	48,366	12,334	20,771	15,261	100.0	25.5	42.9	31.6
Locomotive engineers.....	13,643	3,261	5,021	5,361	100.0	23.9	36.8	39.3
Locomotive firemen.....	20,233	6,625	8,903	4,705	100.0	32.7	44.0	23.3
Machinists and job setters.....	3,160	793	1,177	1,190	100.0	25.1	37.2	37.7
Masons, tile setters, and stone cutters.....	63,832	17,120	28,074	18,638	100.0	26.8	44.0	29.2
Mechanics and repairmen: Airplane.....	31,752	6,299	10,719	14,734	100.0	19.8	33.8	46.4
Automobile.....	43,517	6,711	1,963	2,654	100.0	14.0	36.6	49.4
Radio and TV.....	5,886	420	14,090	22,716	100.0	15.4	32.4	52.2
Other mechanics and repairmen, & loom fixers..	155,903	30,215	56,922	4,040	100.0	7.1	24.2	68.6
Millwrights.....	7,883	2,033	3,628	2,222	100.0	25.8	46.0	28.2
Molders, metal.....	8,539	2,790	3,768	1,981	100.0	32.7	44.1	23.2
Painters (constr.), paperhangers, & glaziers..	95,941	14,835	29,073	52,033	100.0	15.5	30.3	54.2
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	13,366	2,819	5,249	7,298	100.0	18.3	34.2	47.5
Printers, exc. compo. & typesetters.....	38,828	8,693	15,040	15,695	100.0	20.8	38.7	40.4
Shoemakers and repairers, except factory.....	9,979	2,330	3,719	3,930	100.0	23.3	37.3	39.4
Stationary engineers.....	6,193	1,456	2,674	2,063	100.0	23.5	43.2	33.3
Structural metal workers.....	36,008	8,709	14,856	12,443	100.0	24.2	41.3	34.5
Tailors and furriers.....	7,569	1,362	2,799	3,408	100.0	18.0	37.0	45.0
Tinsmiths, coopersmiths, & sheet metal wkrs..	11,893	3,459	4,892	3,542	100.0	29.0	41.1	29.9
Toolmakers, and die makers and setters.....	13,632	2,940	5,603	5,090	100.0	21.6	41.1	37.3
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	18,016	4,313	8,466	5,037	100.0	25.0	47.0	28.0
Total.....	113,633	20,425	36,702	56,506	100.0	18.0	32.3	49.7

Table 207.—LAST OCCUPATION OF PERSONS NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE WITH WORK EXPERIENCE, BY YEAR LAST WORKED AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960—Con.

Occupation and sex	Total	Last worked in 1950-54	Last worked in 1955-58	Last worked in 1959-60	Percent distribution			
					Total	Last worked in 1950-54	Last worked in 1955-58	Last worked in 1959-60
Male, 14 years old and over—Con.								
Operatives and kindred workers.....	1,157,332	217,709	379,939	559,684	100.0	18.8	32.8	48.4
Apprentices.....	8,100	233	804	7,063	100.0	2.9	9.9	87.2
Assemblers.....	41,196	7,417	13,867	19,912	100.0	18.0	33.7	48.3
Attendants, auto service and parking.....	61,427	3,401	10,185	47,841	100.0	5.5	16.6	77.9
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	16,769	4,868	6,698	5,203	100.0	29.0	39.9	31.0
Bus drivers.....	13,594	2,918	5,278	5,398	100.0	21.5	38.8	39.7
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, etc.....	26,593	4,187	11,020	9,788	100.0	21.8	41.4	36.8
Filters, grinders, and polishers, metal.....	18,073	3,785	7,713	6,173	100.0	23.2	42.7	34.2
Furnacemen, smeltermen, and heaters.....	6,201	1,656	2,656	1,889	100.0	26.7	42.8	30.5
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives.....	18,777	3,387	6,178	9,212	100.0	18.0	32.9	49.1
Meat cutters, exc. slaughter & packing houses.....	19,605	3,739	7,633	8,233	100.0	19.1	38.9	42.0
Mine operatives and laborers (n.e.c.).....	87,375	29,923	30,730	26,722	100.0	34.2	35.2	30.6
Packers and wrappers (n.e.c.).....	40,836	4,611	9,856	26,369	100.0	11.3	24.1	64.6
Painters, exc. construction and maintenance.....	16,041	3,213	5,826	7,002	100.0	20.0	36.3	43.7
Power station operators.....	2,418	636	953	829	100.0	26.3	39.4	34.3
Sailors and deck hands.....	8,519	1,311	2,693	4,515	100.0	15.4	31.6	53.0
Sawyers.....	15,377	3,494	7,961	6,142	100.0	22.7	37.3	39.9
Spinners and weavers, textile.....	9,521	3,404	3,862	2,255	100.0	35.8	40.6	23.7
Stationary firemen.....	20,640	5,989	8,978	5,673	100.0	29.0	43.5	27.5
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs.....	19,534	3,063	7,280	9,191	100.0	15.7	37.3	47.1
Truck drivers and deliverymen.....	186,499	19,880	49,252	117,367	100.0	10.7	26.4	62.9
Weiders and flame-outters.....	22,821	3,794	8,186	10,881	100.0	16.4	35.9	47.7
Other spec. operatives and kindred workers.....	48,342	10,985	16,072	21,285	100.0	22.7	33.2	44.0
Operatives and kindred workers (n.e.c.).....	449,074	89,655	158,478	200,741	100.0	20.0	35.3	44.7
Manufacturing.....	345,160	72,704	127,338	145,298	100.0	21.1	36.8	42.1
Durable goods.....	178,266	38,554	68,409	71,303	100.0	21.6	38.4	40.0
Saw & planing mills, & misc. wood prod.....	19,973	4,327	7,149	8,597	100.0	21.7	35.8	42.5
Furniture and fixtures.....	11,103	2,208	3,878	5,017	100.0	19.9	34.9	45.2
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	15,109	2,284	5,865	5,960	100.0	21.7	38.8	39.4
Primary metal industries.....	24,738	5,802	10,178	8,757	100.0	23.5	41.1	35.4
Fabric'd metal ind. (incl. not spec.).....	24,376	4,733	9,028	10,615	100.0	19.4	37.0	43.5
Machinery, except electrical.....	26,620	5,713	10,299	10,608	100.0	21.5	38.7	39.8
Electrical mach'ry, equip., & supplies.....	13,259	2,713	4,911	5,635	100.0	20.5	37.1	42.4
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equip.....	17,635	4,536	7,571	5,528	100.0	25.7	42.9	31.3
Tramp, equip., exc. motor vehicle.....	10,525	2,122	3,970	4,433	100.0	20.2	37.7	42.1
Other durable goods.....	14,948	3,115	5,560	6,273	100.0	20.8	37.2	42.0
Non-durable goods.....	165,213	33,778	58,094	73,341	100.0	20.4	35.2	44.4
Food and kindred products.....	52,025	8,136	15,181	28,708	100.0	15.6	29.2	55.2
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	18,616	5,170	7,498	5,948	100.0	27.8	40.3	32.0
Knitting, & other text. mill products.....	6,713	1,641	2,648	2,424	100.0	24.4	39.4	36.1
Apparel & other fab'd textile products.....	20,472	5,079	8,848	6,545	100.0	24.8	37.3	37.9
Paper and allied products.....	13,941	2,806	5,032	6,103	100.0	20.1	36.1	43.8
Chemicals and allied products.....	11,717	2,408	4,555	4,754	100.0	20.6	38.9	40.6
Other non-durable goods.....	41,729	8,538	15,549	17,642	100.0	20.5	37.3	42.3
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	1,681	372	655	654	100.0	22.1	39.0	39.0
Nonmanufacturing indus. (incl. not rptd.).....	103,914	17,151	31,320	55,443	100.0	16.5	30.1	53.4
Transport., comm., & other public util.....	25,498	6,868	10,140	8,490	100.0	26.9	39.8	33.3
Wholesale and retail trade.....	28,006	4,333	7,809	15,864	100.0	15.5	27.9	56.6
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	50,410	5,950	13,371	31,089	100.0	11.8	26.5	61.8
Private household workers.....	18,772	2,411	4,703	11,658	100.0	12.8	25.1	62.1
Service workers, exc. priv. household.....	647,477	106,838	207,616	333,023	100.0	16.5	32.1	51.4
Barbers.....	19,649	4,266	8,078	7,305	100.0	21.7	41.1	37.2
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	185,687	36,890	71,116	77,681	100.0	19.9	38.3	41.8
Cooks, except private household.....	42,436	6,796	14,410	21,230	100.0	16.0	34.0	50.0
Elevator operators.....	16,926	3,928	7,001	6,027	100.0	23.2	41.3	35.5
Fireman, fire protection.....	9,873	2,457	3,995	3,421	100.0	24.9	40.1	35.1
Guards and watchmen.....	98,817	22,003	36,619	40,195	100.0	22.3	37.1	40.7
Police, sheriffs, and marshals.....	22,684	5,710	8,850	8,114	100.0	25.2	39.1	35.8
Waiters, bartenders, and counter workers.....	73,314	8,785	18,976	45,553	100.0	12.0	25.9	62.1
Other service workers, exc. priv. household.....	178,061	16,003	38,601	123,457	100.0	9.0	21.7	69.3
Farm laborers and foremen.....	541,668	34,053	73,832	433,783	100.0	6.3	13.6	80.1
Farm laborers: Unpaid family workers.....	124,890	1,750	4,430	118,670	100.0	1.4	3.5	95.1
Exc. unpaid, & farm foremen.....	416,818	32,303	69,402	315,113	100.0	7.7	16.7	75.6
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	884,269	115,905	225,482	542,882	100.0	13.1	25.5	61.4
Fishermen and oystermen.....	12,687	1,434	2,720	8,523	100.0	11.3	21.5	67.2
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	11,238	2,567	3,918	4,753	100.0	22.8	34.9	42.3
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers.....	28,121	5,285	8,359	14,477	100.0	18.8	29.7	51.5
Other specified laborers.....	143,856	13,084	30,634	100,138	100.0	9.1	21.3	69.6
Laborers (n.e.c.).....	688,367	93,535	179,841	414,991	100.0	13.6	26.1	60.3
Manufacturing.....	169,631	31,722	54,370	83,739	100.0	18.7	32.0	49.3
Durable goods.....	104,378	21,659	36,021	46,698	100.0	20.8	34.5	44.7
Furniture, saw and planing mills, and miscellaneous wood products.....	25,949	5,220	8,217	12,512	100.0	20.1	31.7	48.2
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	12,918	2,356	4,307	6,255	100.0	18.2	33.3	48.4
Primary metal industries.....	27,323	6,447	10,524	10,352	100.0	23.6	38.5	37.9
Fabric'd metal ind. (incl. not spec.).....	11,592	2,248	3,739	5,605	100.0	19.4	32.3	48.4
Machinery, including electrical.....	13,097	2,650	4,364	6,043	100.0	20.3	33.4	46.3
Transportation equipment.....	10,762	2,348	4,086	4,328	100.0	21.8	38.0	40.2
Other durable goods.....	2,777	590	784	1,603	100.0	14.0	28.2	57.7
Non-durable goods.....	64,603	9,956	18,031	36,616	100.0	15.4	27.9	56.7
Food and kindred products.....	32,106	4,114	7,734	20,238	100.0	12.8	24.2	63.0
Textile mill products and apparel.....	7,743	1,673	2,547	3,523	100.0	21.6	32.9	45.5
Chemicals and allied products.....	7,488	1,380	2,437	3,671	100.0	18.4	32.5	49.0
Other non-durable goods.....	17,266	2,789	5,293	9,184	100.0	16.2	30.7	53.2
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	850	107	318	425	100.0	12.6	37.4	50.0
Nonmanufacturing indus. (incl. not rptd.).....	518,536	61,813	125,471	331,252	100.0	11.9	24.2	64.6
Construction.....	199,718	22,408	48,277	128,933	100.0	11.2	24.2	64.6
Railroads and railway express service.....	42,385	12,112	18,160	12,113	100.0	28.4	42.6	28.9
Transportation, except railroad.....	17,538	1,923	4,301	11,284	100.0	11.1	24.5	64.3
Comm., & util. & sanitary service.....	23,873	4,812	8,260	10,801	100.0	20.2	34.6	45.2
Wholesale and retail trade.....	113,828	7,354	18,769	87,705	100.0	6.5	16.5	77.1
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	120,994	13,174	27,604	80,216	100.0	10.9	22.8	66.3
Occupation not reported.....	476,602	36,251	69,086	371,265	100.0	7.6	14.5	77.9

Table 207.—LAST OCCUPATION OF PERSONS NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE WITH WORK EXPERIENCE, BY YEAR LAST WORKED AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960—Con.

Table with columns for Occupation and sex, Total, Last worked in 1950-54, Last worked in 1955-58, Last worked in 1959-60, and Percent distribution (Total, Last worked in 1950-54, Last worked in 1955-58, Last worked in 1959-60). Rows list various occupations such as Professional, technical, & kindred workers; Clerical and kindred workers; Operatives and kindred workers; etc.

Table 208.—EARNINGS IN 1999 OF PERSONS IN THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960

Occupation, color, and sex	Total persons in 1999 earnings	\$1 to \$999 or less	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$10,000 and over	Median earnings (dollars)	Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks
TOTAL												
Male, exp. civilian labor force.....	44,290,905	4,482,186	3,761,786	4,345,730	5,217,043	6,502,898	6,610,976	4,485,875	5,422,139	3,162,270	4,621	68.8
Professional, techni., & kindred wkrs..	4,473,317	148,156	207,232	208,377	294,865	443,346	574,633	581,396	1,104,582	910,730	6,619	77.4
Accountants and auditors.....	393,473	6,811	10,779	11,596	19,484	40,389	66,037	68,122	108,799	61,456	6,811	88.6
Architects.....	66,204	522	853	741	918	1,283	2,016	2,951	9,192	10,865	8,753	87.4
Artists and art teachers.....	3,361	3,530	3,542	4,829	7,212	9,391	8,647	15,207	10,485	16,143	6,143	71.1
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	84,234	2,650	3,590	5,220	3,042	6,673	10,443	11,162	23,314	16,930	6,833	80.4
Chemists.....	76,268	1,470	2,090	2,556	3,042	5,373	9,947	12,779	25,324	14,187	7,163	87.4
Clergymen.....	188,030	12,988	26,284	21,774	32,200	38,289	24,359	12,795	15,596	30,391	4,033	87.8
College provs., profs., & instrns. (n.e.c.)..	135,256	8,165	8,429	6,507	8,333	12,795	15,596	30,391	30,391	30,391	7,207	58.4
Dentists.....	80,369	1,295	2,410	2,075	2,502	3,271	4,284	4,064	12,820	47,648	10,000	59.9
Designers and draftsmen.....	258,997	7,163	11,027	12,315	20,157	34,119	46,699	44,187	65,003	16,327	5,938	81.1
Engineers: Aeronautical.....	51,649	264	967	634	1,100	1,118	2,608	5,094	20,457	19,407	9,059	90.3
Civil.....	156,398	2,063	3,538	4,216	6,819	9,874	15,403	22,714	58,473	39,298	7,701	86.7
Electrical.....	182,876	1,303	5,427	2,981	5,417	6,289	11,279	19,437	76,649	55,894	6,613	87.6
Mechanical.....	158,811	4,273	3,793	5,354	4,473	5,485	11,477	16,850	44,616	24,727	5,938	88.8
Other technical engineers.....	309,928	2,551	5,619	5,115	7,782	11,656	25,124	43,101	124,236	84,744	8,304	89.9
Lawyers and judges.....	202,780	4,023	3,916	5,301	6,911	9,085	13,011	13,780	37,369	106,784	10,000	86.3
Musicians and music teachers.....	84,388	12,017	8,201	7,212	8,138	10,143	11,183	8,894	12,151	6,449	4,633	42.6
Natural scientists (n.e.c.).....	58,420	1,232	2,027	2,148	2,673	3,646	5,739	7,469	19,506	13,980	7,658	87.2
Pharmacists.....	84,447	1,851	3,280	3,048	4,354	5,932	10,015	12,059	24,984	18,924	7,202	86.6
Physicians and surgeons.....	211,160	6,490	11,475	10,866	9,563	7,036	7,101	6,276	17,296	138,397	10,000	77.6
Social scientists.....	42,986	840	1,260	1,620	1,712	2,814	5,474	5,974	12,718	11,333	7,674	89.2
Social, welfare, and recreation workers.....	57,364	970	3,412	5,491	10,493	10,184	7,418	7,937	21,719	4,961	74.1	74.1
Teachers: Elementary school.....	14,697	3,539	6,459	8,972	16,279	29,372	30,153	20,170	22,532	4,621	5,220	42.3
Secondary school.....	269,763	3,913	10,907	11,674	19,903	43,711	54,161	46,836	63,408	15,250	5,827	47.1
Teachers (n.e.c.).....	56,504	3,195	3,673	3,393	5,311	8,752	10,390	8,309	10,109	3,172	5,359	59.2
Technicians: Medical and dental.....	51,885	3,223	4,088	4,974	8,335	10,576	8,390	4,959	4,765	4,503	78.7	78.7
Electrical and electronic.....	88,031	1,843	3,424	4,268	6,160	10,721	19,104	19,196	19,546	3,771	5,921	82.6
Other profs'ls, techni., & kindred workers..	952,984	50,678	57,407	59,671	79,883	111,629	138,186	130,217	192,837	132,476	5,848	76.3
Farmers and farm managers.....	2,198,771	581,507	458,271	350,852	259,117	175,126	115,470	65,985	95,746	96,297	2,169	79.4
Managers, offcs., & proprs., exc. farm..	4,603,093	139,297	190,671	231,884	349,297	463,818	583,629	516,862	971,198	1,156,817	6,664	87.4
Officials and inps., State and local admin..	134,702	4,541	5,392	6,275	13,978	23,189	25,250	19,829	84,393	11,855	5,554	87.7
Other specified managers and officials.....	997,521	12,798	18,430	21,461	36,238	60,626	92,070	63,123	161,608	101,113	6,613	86.6
Mfgrs., offcs., & proprs. (n.e.c.)--salaried..	2,231,843	32,413	38,476	70,904	128,798	205,238	278,374	270,569	550,444	638,867	7,389	90.1
Manufacturing.....	698,382	4,507	2,116	10,289	16,026	30,450	53,037	63,397	139,024	258,436	9,156	92.7
Wholesale and retail trade.....	700,961	12,701	21,614	32,466	64,014	97,701	115,901	90,656	138,249	127,659	6,067	89.6
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	293,116	2,701	5,997	5,982	12,058	22,813	34,682	37,215	77,906	93,962	7,971	92.7
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	631,186	12,506	19,649	21,897	36,700	54,344	74,754	79,301	175,265	156,810	7,282	86.9
Mfgrs., offcs., & proprs. (n.e.c.)--self-empl.	1,639,025	89,543	108,373	133,254	170,153	174,697	187,935	133,331	234,756	406,983	5,764	68.4
Construction.....	220,963	8,915	10,553	13,790	18,887	21,944	24,963	19,814	37,020	65,077	6,277	85.3
Manufacturing.....	158,010	6,452	7,292	8,418	10,065	13,228	14,490	11,098	23,575	46,680	7,541	85.8
Wholesale trade.....	125,064	6,611	6,425	6,425	10,665	13,228	14,490	11,098	19,342	46,680	7,541	85.8
Eating and drinking places.....	138,081	9,540	11,842	14,549	17,989	17,398	18,379	11,430	17,647	19,587	4,886	83.1
Retail trade, exc. eating & drinking places	697,896	37,520	48,479	62,474	80,796	81,108	82,668	56,239	90,933	117,339	5,223	89.6
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	342,371	20,505	24,082	27,211	33,455	33,234	36,063	25,664	46,239	95,918	5,907	83.0
Clerical and kindred workers.....	3,061,319	221,011	201,125	239,109	395,844	603,014	705,592	732,489	14,822	11,875	3,172	44.4
Bookkeepers.....	190,420	8,858	12,192	13,840	26,089	32,083	27,449	14,822	8,219	1,507	5,289	85.9
Mail carriers.....	196,098	5,977	5,163	5,913	10,225	25,410	20,307	20,307	69,432	4,736	75.6	
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	2,714,861	206,216	183,768	219,351	359,670	527,593	582,493	303,207	263,131	69,432	4,736	75.6
Sales workers.....	2,963,141	386,201	205,301	217,941	310,101	366,787	385,012	294,513	433,226	364,059	4,987	75.4
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters..	329,315	7,921	12,145	15,844	26,157	41,250	53,564	45,125	67,716	39,613	6,175	84.0
Real estate agents and brokers.....	142,731	9,539	10,844	10,649	12,528	13,076	15,047	12,202	22,702	36,124	5,978	74.4
Other specified sales workers.....	252,683	161,314	11,399	9,055	9,675	10,120	10,722	8,590	14,084	17,524	7,883	59.6
Salesmen and sales clerks (n.e.c.).....	2,238,412	207,407	170,913	182,393	261,961	302,541	305,679	228,596	328,734	250,798	4,982	76.0
Manufacturing.....	418,676	11,251	13,004	14,568	26,580	42,329	60,702	59,144	102,596	90,139	6,079	84.0
Wholesale trade.....	476,458	12,810	17,960	21,982	42,980	64,084	77,216	63,697	95,248	81,641	6,717	84.7
Retail trade.....	1,238,999	173,283	132,071	136,631	181,351	179,791	148,197	88,329	106,673	62,153	3,894	69.9
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	134,677	9,963	8,458	9,102	12,907	16,207	19,544	17,426	26,207	16,865	5,548	75.2
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred wkrs...	8,844,021	387,683	473,740	663,906	1,049,521	1,426,772	1,713,137	1,334,688	1,485,925	298,629	5,240	67.9
Bakers.....	92,114	4,639	5,563	6,878	15,451	21,262	20,456	8,660	5,162	2,243	2,552	75.3
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	32,393	3,038	2,823	2,691	4,131	5,769	6,515	3,960	3,185	528	4,655	59.9
Boilermakers.....	26,459	617	1,010	1,369	2,606	4,449	6,404	5,332	4,304	368	5,496	51.8
Cabinetmakers and patternmakers.....	106,055	5,523	6,100	8,472	13,054	17,141	19,316	15,909	17,062	3,478	5,142	68.2
Carpenters.....	901,389	77,300	93,998	115,423	140,094	145,902	137,916	97,595	78,690	14,471	4,768	82.2
Compositors and typesetters.....	165,180	5,677	6,225	8,858	15,816	22,269	31,352	35,433	20,148	18,258	2,039	52.7
Craftsmen, derrickmen, and hoistmen.....	130,265	2,128	3,464	6,908	15,098	29,278	32,944	29,846	92,374	12,890	5,999	70.1
Electricians.....	349,182	7,628	10,201	15,200	27,130	44,789	72,402	66,008	92,374	12,890	5,999	70.1
Foremen (n.e.c.).....	1,110,797	15,111	25,407	63,317	128,311	192,610	197,668	373,604	105,963	6,616	88.3	
Manufacturing, durable goods.....	431,222	2,327	4,812	6,385	15,284	33,163	59,489	73,874	175,533	60,355	7,347	90.1
Mfg. nondur. goods (incl. not spec. mfg.)..	1,289,575	9,784	16,595	27,932	47,927	75,447	118,187	101,730	103,759	22,482	4,840	91.2
Nonmanufacturing indus. (incl. not rptd.)..	418,343	4,889	7,032	13,439	32,773	61,477	82,084	74,906	116,731	25,312	6,107	84.6
Linemen & servicers, telegraph, telephone, and power.....	271,176	3,042	4,567	7,702	18,927	41,248	60,104	75,474	57,739	2,373	6,000	91.0
Locomotive engineers.....	57,297	394	523	1,287	3,384	6,919	9,070	29,422	5,772	7,667	5,667	73.3
Locomotive firemen.....	38,676	617	1,124	1,697	2,994	5,967	8,076	7,523	11,066	582	5,983	61.7
Mechanists and job setters.....	243,547	9,360	13,600	23,502	40,920	99,216	152,639	109,949	78,768	6,393	5,498	75.4
Masons, tile setters, and stone cutters.....	209,363	12,360	15,492	21,439	28,735	33,611	36,582	89,277	26,395	4,472	4,793	31.0
Mechanics and repairmen: Automobile.....	586,989	1,778	2,956	3,675	6,351	14,499	32,408	29,909	20,432	4,352	5,898	86.2
Auto and TV.....	115,930	43,000	53,480	82,426	123,597	137,201	124,173	65,489	47,043	10,218	4,298	73.9
Aircraft.....	101,233	9,898	8,871	11,337	15,352	17,012	17,131	10,983	6,070	2,959	4,304	76.6
Aircraft and TV.....	1,354,707	60,838	71,079	113,088	203,570	273,730	287,939	179,663	144,748	20,058	4,836	75.0
Other mechanics and repairmen, & locom fixers..	67,300	743	1,078	1,991	4,040	9,372	13,917	11,637	6,210	3,579	4,10	47.9
Millwrights.....	49,896	1,336	2,069	3,947	7,791	16,576	25,805	34,859	25,667	6,638	3,727	38.6
Holders, metal.....	420,303	22,469	51,254	56,076	68,076	15,283	14,939</					

Table 208.—EARNINGS IN 1959 OF PERSONS IN THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960—Con.

Occupation, color, and sex	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$999 or loss	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 and over	Median earnings (dollars)	Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks
TOTAL—Con.												
Male, exp. civilian labor force—Con.												
Operatives and kindred workers.....	9,036,163	700,597	748,213	1,098,270	1,455,555	1,721,672	1,625,756	908,010	673,620	104,470	4,299	62.5
Apprentices.....	82,245	10,297	10,380	12,177	17,030	17,070	9,676	3,636	1,807	172	3,486	52.3
Assemblers.....	368,047	20,408	25,232	35,111	56,754	94,669	63,982	34,382	16,234	1,275	4,491	56.1
Attendants, auto service and parking.....	350,001	92,312	63,193	65,783	59,025	55,937	19,002	6,998	5,471	2,280	2,280	51.4
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	123,224	2,147	3,297	5,140	9,484	18,307	36,177	23,387	23,514	1,774	5,642	63.5
Bus drivers.....	164,382	16,679	17,738	15,447	19,173	32,006	35,776	16,952	9,466	1,145	4,411	65.2
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, mtg.....	274,786	5,758	8,935	16,071	30,159	38,197	76,034	45,043	31,162	3,427	5,240	70.5
Filters, grinders, and polishers, metal.....	147,616	5,770	6,547	10,013	18,317	31,293	36,560	22,484	15,140	1,492	5,051	62.0
Furnacemen, smelters, and heaters.....	55,036	1,427	1,936	3,715	7,337	11,892	12,599	7,966	7,026	1,178	5,096	48.3
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives.....	111,045	14,026	17,063	25,772	24,075	15,090	7,807	3,081	2,749	1,382	2,948	68.7
Meat cutters, exc. slaughter & packing house.....	177,166	9,785	11,990	17,122	28,154	33,485	37,802	21,345	14,628	3,646	4,664	79.1
Mine operatives and laborers (n.e.c.).....	316,307	26,552	29,672	36,686	51,337	58,745	54,297	33,222	22,339	3,597	4,340	45.0
Packers and keepers (n.e.c.).....	182,745	24,504	19,499	27,014	31,101	34,200	29,704	8,172	4,097	458	3,333	56.1
Painters, exc. construction and maintenance.....	130,851	8,370	9,732	16,744	23,655	28,314	24,500	12,147	6,573	816	4,245	62.5
Power station operators.....	25,564	259	276	530	1,279	2,960	5,822	6,954	7,036	448	6,238	89.8
Sailors and deck hands.....	39,204	2,698	3,158	5,005	6,666	7,056	6,331	3,766	3,824	700	4,294	36.0
Sawyers.....	90,196	12,835	17,748	18,740	13,555	13,051	8,261	3,327	2,217	362	2,775	47.6
Spinners and weavers, textile.....	48,397	1,838	2,886	8,771	17,877	11,427	3,697	1,261	549	91	3,599	71.4
Stationary firemen.....	90,805	2,915	4,979	9,006	13,123	19,224	19,383	12,919	8,129	527	4,800	75.2
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs.....	162,511	14,699	25,167	23,463	35,539	49,627	15,527	7,223	5,976	1,276	3,272	61.2
Truck drivers and delivermen.....	2,028,714	177,773	183,302	262,858	319,844	332,488	323,744	205,862	190,394	40,249	4,221	65.1
Welders and flame-cutters.....	363,683	10,624	15,983	26,756	48,149	78,026	87,543	52,634	39,373	4,395	5,026	60.3
Other spec. operatives and kindred workers.....	250,961	17,141	20,287	32,308	44,113	48,446	43,025	23,162	19,174	3,305	4,240	57.3
Operatives and kindred workers (n.e.c.).....	3,442,477	211,800	249,057	414,118	578,809	715,165	654,439	352,232	236,542	30,315	4,374	64.4
Manufacturing.....	2,885,055	148,153	192,878	341,722	487,812	608,654	565,709	311,575	205,442	23,110	4,447	64.0
Durable goods.....	1,583,460	74,842	105,172	169,712	248,883	336,539	335,674	170,078	109,705	12,855	4,542	60.2
Saw & planing mills, & misc. wood prod.	128,172	14,930	21,036	26,723	20,993	21,015	13,667	5,359	3,815	634	3,067	56.2
Furniture and fixtures.....	88,740	7,047	10,529	21,932	21,256	15,227	8,074	2,962	1,438	275	3,229	60.9
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	141,610	5,732	8,444	15,749	23,785	31,512	28,428	15,600	11,244	454	4,542	64.3
Primary metal industries.....	234,951	5,825	8,885	17,004	26,044	60,010	53,911	30,161	20,019	2,235	4,821	48.9
Fabric'd metal ind. (incl. not spec.).....	227,897	9,879	13,486	22,397	39,689	55,631	48,828	22,273	14,071	1,643	4,512	63.4
Machinery, except electrical.....	242,599	9,334	12,863	19,792	35,373	55,242	57,112	30,939	19,674	2,270	4,795	64.0
Electrical mech'y, equip., & supplies.....	157,208	5,394	8,250	12,934	22,855	36,375	37,339	20,458	12,312	1,291	4,802	71.4
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equip.	151,527	5,290	7,112	9,939	16,275	37,356	43,895	19,336	11,117	1,207	4,994	43.1
Transp. equip., exc. motor vehicles.....	100,377	3,862	5,122	7,531	12,365	22,515	26,805	13,281	8,294	802	4,951	67.0
Other durable goods.....	111,039	7,549	9,443	15,714	20,248	21,656	17,615	9,709	7,766	1,354	4,118	67.7
Non-durable goods.....	1,295,711	72,710	87,803	170,944	257,728	251,134	229,854	141,113	100,205	10,000	4,316	69.6
Food and kindred products.....	319,134	26,315	27,847	39,977	50,040	63,897	60,010	31,346	17,940	2,261	4,248	68.1
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	135,776	7,564	11,663	40,917	50,041	18,506	4,802	1,321	748	214	3,155	51.5
Knitting, & other text. mill products.....	52,833	2,826	4,698	10,730	16,572	9,945	4,710	1,753	1,378	221	3,493	65.4
Apparel & other fab'd textile products.....	113,993	7,485	10,770	20,837	22,271	20,377	15,008	7,727	7,818	1,700	3,804	52.2
Paper and allied products.....	172,841	4,595	6,545	11,772	23,854	43,108	46,590	22,135	13,121	1,121	4,920	76.6
Chemicals and allied products.....	162,792	4,503	5,272	8,856	17,702	32,666	40,541	31,972	19,998	1,282	5,306	80.5
Other non-durable goods.....	338,342	19,422	20,288	38,335	57,348	62,633	57,522	44,959	34,527	3,406	4,541	67.9
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	5,884	601	623	1,066	1,201	981	771	384	207	50	3,543	58.4
Nonmanufacturing indus. (incl. not rptd.).....	597,422	63,647	56,179	72,396	90,997	106,511	88,730	40,657	31,100	7,205	3,990	61.9
Transport, commun., & other public util.	154,403	22,371	19,159	23,560	27,444	26,299	22,423	5,203	3,443	1,156	3,443	62.1
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	267,392	35,563	29,968	37,550	43,843	44,308	34,733	18,460	17,898	5,069	3,698	55.7
Private household workers.....	59,967	29,013	12,367	9,497	5,515	1,861	869	298	285	262	1,078	47.0
Service workers, exc. priv. household.....	2,641,497	419,930	339,594	413,746	475,853	422,754	292,214	146,008	102,911	28,527	3,310	66.1
Barbers.....	170,627	15,613	19,913	26,689	35,195	30,526	19,180	9,999	11,027	4,675	3,716	71.1
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	725,107	131,170	124,997	151,979	153,395	109,451	39,797	13,666	1,835	1,835	2,756	64.6
Cooks, except private household.....	208,585	24,460	27,713	35,512	41,884	34,429	20,761	10,687	8,806	2,953	3,797	67.1
Elevator operators.....	50,245	4,421	5,986	9,234	15,887	10,793	3,121	1,757	718	178	3,359	71.7
Firemen, fire protection.....	138,106	1,230	1,562	3,229	12,236	31,734	40,653	25,919	19,268	1,275	5,469	93.2
Guards and watchmen.....	244,618	18,973	22,979	35,375	47,368	48,151	39,005	20,694	10,821	2,252	3,980	73.3
Police, sheriffs, and marshals.....	275,267	4,931	6,316	11,413	32,964	65,127	80,351	45,056	23,898	5,221	5,210	89.5
Waiters, bartenders, and counter workers.....	314,636	61,765	46,528	30,276	29,454	43,764	26,452	11,010	10,102	5,275	2,975	55.6
Other service workers, exc. priv. household.....	524,116	159,379	127,108	90,039	76,370	48,759	20,934	10,207	7,757	5,563	2,062	50.5
Farm laborers and foremen.....	1,119,881	542,966	257,103	158,459	89,372	36,955	17,001	7,584	6,765	3,676	1,066	42.2
Farm laborers: Unpaid family workers.....	52,505	40,473	6,175	2,433	1,440	817	538	236	259	134	649	51.1
Exc. unpaid, & farm foremen.....	1,067,376	502,493	250,928	156,026	87,932	36,138	16,463	7,348	6,506	3,542	1,124	41.8
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	3,256,929	667,797	470,559	517,068	543,259	521,061	315,139	123,699	80,790	17,597	2,948	44.7
Fishermen and fishermen.....	38,848	5,813	7,968	6,683	5,032	3,345	4,205	1,389	1,110	270	2,395	44.7
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	99,196	3,634	4,226	6,457	8,412	9,676	10,388	7,899	7,719	785	4,710	42.8
Lumbermen, ratmen, and wood choppers.....	128,488	39,610	32,943	20,215	11,481	8,639	6,160	3,425	1,945	2,070	1,748	28.5
Other specified laborers.....	493,516	131,900	73,808	72,519	71,321	71,398	45,304	15,848	9,075	2,333	3,566	48.1
Laborers (n.e.c.).....	2,536,881	483,840	351,614	411,194	447,003	428,003	250,782	94,942	58,244	11,259	3,049	45.0
Manufacturing.....	872,554	87,283	99,516	141,315	173,514	185,439	117,261	43,104	22,625	2,487	3,623	49.4
Durable goods.....	573,647	52,146	65,916	90,325	117,333	129,063	75,345	26,521	15,255	1,743	3,668	43.7
Furniture, saw and planing mills, and misc. wood prod.	119,829	21,702	27,020	28,300	17,043	14,450	7,012	2,292	1,740	270	2,395	44.7
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	78,259	5,823	8,057	13,488	16,652	17,694	10,129	3,719	2,440	227	3,705	52.5
Primary metal industries.....	180,574	8,918	12,920	22,934	43,641	47,550	27,396	10,442	6,162	621	4,010	31.5
Fabric'd metal ind. (incl. not spec.).....	55,191	4,277	5,100	8,149	12,933	13,223	7,720	2,371	1,526	166	3,779	50.3
Machinery, including electrical.....	68,904	5,340	6,098	8,983	14,584	18,030	10,699	3,325	1,646	199	3,962	55.6

Table 206.—EARNINGS IN 1959 OF PERSONS IN THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960—Con.

Occupation, color, and sex	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$10,000 and over	Median earnings (dollars)	Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks
TOTAL—Con.												
Female, exp. civilian labor force....	20,160,461	5,264,602	3,805,063	3,937,016	3,464,074	2,106,739	895,706	349,110	254,453	83,698	2,257	50.5
Professional, techni'l., & kindred wkrs..	2,609,448	404,452	304,720	300,058	472,571	487,482	316,338	170,285	127,631	25,911	3,625	38.0
Accountants and auditors.....	77,085	5,092	5,280	8,121	16,042	19,132	12,751	5,737	4,035	895	4,209	77.1
Actors, dancers, and entertainers (n.e.c.)...	22,428	7,737	3,930	3,266	2,438	1,560	1,158	677	837	825	1,880	19.5
Artists and art teachers.....	34,354	6,921	4,383	3,944	4,690	5,349	4,232	2,324	2,207	504	3,433	38.3
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	42,744	10,285	4,676	4,538	5,532	5,602	4,403	2,647	3,282	1,779	3,339	64.1
College prest., prof's, & instrs (n.e.c.)....	35,746	4,072	3,230	3,036	3,697	4,922	5,215	4,263	5,858	1,443	4,780	33.6
Designers and draftsmen.....	23,636	2,293	2,185	2,704	4,114	3,480	1,931	1,731	1,331	966	4,122	63.8
Dietitians and nutritionists.....	23,291	3,093	4,422	4,509	3,778	3,256	2,175	1,095	844	119	2,916	61.6
Lawyers and judges.....	7,087	772	611	680	728	822	622	679	1,208	998	3,199	72.8
Librarians.....	69,314	13,859	7,480	7,586	10,028	11,324	9,869	5,250	3,577	361	5,372	55.0
Musicians and music teachers.....	104,929	46,201	20,814	10,653	8,118	8,424	4,872	2,797	2,390	700	1,301	27.4
Natural scientists.....	14,313	867	1,135	1,216	1,662	2,450	2,592	2,277	1,958	358	4,970	70.6
Nurses, professional.....	546,971	69,440	87,191	91,830	133,195	97,419	40,434	15,883	9,486	1,713	3,186	26.3
Nurses, student professional.....	30,269	24,327	2,742	1,241	1,091	504	51	51	51	51	522	20.1
Physicians and surgeons.....	14,969	1,194	1,606	1,462	1,492	1,167	1,089	892	1,956	4,111	5,317	64.0
Social scientists.....	13,982	890	979	1,452	2,127	2,669	2,006	1,393	1,890	576	4,578	67.6
Social, welfare, and recreation workers.....	74,610	9,340	6,312	6,705	13,713	16,647	11,327	6,112	3,912	542	4,074	68.0
Teachers: Elementary school.....	824,725	98,627	73,096	78,224	124,423	180,324	127,929	67,886	39,438	2,778	4,033	16.6
Secondary school.....	231,623	23,737	19,948	15,140	35,095	51,305	38,087	24,593	21,794	1,964	4,427	18.7
Teachers (n.e.c.).....	22,666	12,531	13,659	10,280	11,728	7,488	4,374	3,211	519	2,635	26.3	
Technicians, medical and dental.....	82,962	11,213	10,991	15,435	21,238	15,649	5,537	1,663	3,099	4,085	3,368	69.1
Therapists and healers (n.e.c.).....	19,188	2,836	2,699	2,602	2,792	3,862	2,404	1,060	672	261	3,522	52.0
Other profess'l, techni'l., & kindred workers..	229,122	38,990	25,373	25,383	34,453	39,169	28,393	16,786	16,340	4,235	3,720	56.8
Farmers and farm managers.....	73,064	43,694	14,304	6,081	3,244	1,966	1,144	745	982	904	836	65.0
Managers, offcs., & prop'rs, exc. farm..	683,003	94,637	98,248	107,288	116,456	95,391	68,909	36,911	37,920	27,243	3,355	75.2
Specified managers and officials.....	154,158	17,693	17,197	26,445	30,983	24,375	17,931	7,823	7,324	3,017	3,509	79.2
Managers, offcs., & prop'rs (n.e.c.)—unalaried	324,886	29,050	40,342	49,768	61,704	54,481	37,929	20,671	20,008	10,953	3,701	73.1
Wholesale and retail trade.....	104,363	14,186	10,730	14,286	22,489	15,265	9,284	4,862	4,470	2,763	3,309	73.1
Other industries (incl. not reported)....	220,523	18,320	26,156	29,454	39,215	28,645	15,789	15,538	8,190	3,926	73.7	
Mrgs., offcs., & prop'rs (n.e.c.)—self-empl..	203,959	47,894	40,749	31,075	23,769	16,535	13,049	7,537	10,078	13,273	2,429	75.1
Eating and drinking places.....	46,644	12,597	10,397	7,542	5,338	3,534	2,578	1,334	1,375	1,786	2,052	70.0
Wh. & ret. trade, exc. est. & drink. places	87,800	21,341	17,758	13,327	10,348	7,108	5,445	3,099	4,085	4,781	2,352	73.9
Other industries (incl. not reported)....	69,515	14,122	12,594	9,597	8,063	5,903	5,028	3,084	4,418	6,705	2,838	74.2
Clerical and kindred workers.....	6,052,316	899,800	839,329	1,260,010	1,610,356	979,806	324,776	84,405	43,702	10,132	3,017	64.4
Bookkeepers.....	710,481	87,477	101,243	165,889	191,262	107,533	38,122	10,603	6,077	1,970	3,002	69.8
Cashiers.....	349,351	96,943	78,115	80,029	97,518	23,471	7,740	1,534	891	300	1,964	31.2
Office machine operators.....	227,626	23,642	27,307	45,808	73,893	45,961	11,799	1,989	734	93	3,242	65.3
Secretaries.....	1,386,746	144,765	162,328	247,052	378,119	288,870	115,845	31,302	15,353	3,310	3,368	68.1
Stenographers.....	254,256	24,074	30,015	45,827	79,922	55,053	14,866	2,508	1,552	439	3,340	69.1
Telephone operators.....	400,804	39,338	42,997	66,979	110,816	59,609	12,996	3,065	238	3,188	66.2	
Typists.....	345,613	84,312	72,176	107,760	144,263	63,953	10,294	1,763	863	226	2,801	37.8
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	2,298,759	398,049	324,948	500,666	574,560	338,656	113,714	29,435	15,175	3,556	2,852	62.5
Sales workers.....	1,507,149	161,660	285,666	327,630	138,451	47,460	20,446	8,936	10,129	6,771	1,498	45.4
Insurance and real estate agents and brokers	74,449	13,185	11,829	11,975	12,977	8,756	5,637	2,912	3,958	3,210	3,018	59.6
Other specified sales workers.....	59,471	38,487	9,608	4,518	2,924	1,679	863	451	616	325	773	30.4
Salesmen & sales clerks (n.e.c.), ret. trade.	1,270,744	472,660	342,414	292,913	111,312	30,737	10,727	3,948	3,863	2,170	1,475	45.3
Salesmen & sal. cl. (n.e.c.), exc. ret. trade	1,024,485	37,328	21,815	18,224	11,238	6,278	3,219	1,625	1,692	1,066	1,638	45.0
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	249,279	35,451	37,143	56,303	55,409	34,911	17,462	6,855	4,762	1,283	2,927	60.6
Foremen (n.e.c.).....	79,608	3,245	6,829	18,659	21,974	15,110	7,647	3,167	2,278	545	3,497	74.5
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	169,971	32,206	30,160	37,644	33,435	19,801	9,815	3,688	2,484	738	2,601	54.0
Operatives and kindred workers.....	3,398,337	596,884	770,823	1,039,105	629,641	268,390	72,869	12,909	5,824	1,892	2,319	45.1
Assemblers.....	270,739	37,977	45,302	70,556	76,885	47,873	13,941	1,520	906	189	2,908	46.3
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, mg'.	227,329	22,214	34,344	64,465	59,164	34,914	9,948	1,715	475	90	2,886	54.2
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory.	111,038	44,419	27,637	23,820	10,622	2,934	888	306	225	140	1,401	44.1
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives.....	227,626	23,642	27,307	45,808	73,893	45,961	11,799	1,989	734	93	3,242	55.3
Spinners and weavers, textile.....	66,017	5,430	8,411	27,548	20,545	3,618	313	100	33	19	2,696	58.3
Other spec. operatives and kindred workers...	1,027,623	186,311	258,904	338,860	166,277	57,120	14,866	3,052	1,687	546	2,202	39.6
Operatives and kindred workers (n.e.c.)....	1,402,863	227,162	297,208	441,671	276,899	118,681	31,995	5,956	2,571	720	2,401	45.0
Manufacturing.....	1,299,274	194,074	271,877	418,435	263,172	112,925	30,348	5,975	2,275	593	2,439	45.2
Durable goods.....	414,741	50,875	64,008	104,303	106,452	65,421	19,639	3,009	860	174	2,887	49.2
Machinery, including electrical.....	178,865	19,772	23,782	41,088	32,632	20,748	9,031	1,274	290	88	3,091	52.6
Non-durable goods.....	235,876	31,103	40,226	63,215	53,820	34,673	10,548	1,735	470	86	2,737	46.6
Food and kindred products.....	135,301	42,243	36,777	26,248	16,870	8,970	2,632	871	61	1,691	33.3	
Textile mill products.....	171,269	18,695	34,847	77,443	33,940	5,125	861	171	113	74	2,414	49.6
Apparel & other fabric'd text. products	302,470	44,920	88,358	120,351	38,164	8,042	1,722	440	322	151	2,149	38.2
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing).....	275,493	37,341	47,887	90,090	67,746	25,367	5,494	1,084	374	110	2,583	50.0
Nonmanufacturing indust. (incl. not rptd.)..	103,589	33,088	25,331	23,236	13,727	3,756	1,647	381	127	1,738	42.8	
Private household workers.....	1,566,344	1,144,279	305,233	93,144	16,498	3,325	1,865	721	765	514	684	37.7
Private household workers—living in.....	145,792	64,331	48,051	27,430	4,644	640	340	121	94	141	1,178	60.7
Private household workers—living out.....	1,420,552	1,079,948	257,182	65,714	11,854	2,685	1,525	600	671	373	658	35.4
Service workers, exc. priv. household..	2,711,944	1,043,758	810,423	507,506	226,894	76,110	24,318	9,864	8,952	4,109	1,385	43.4
Attendants, hospital and other institution....	278,142	69,895	82,744	76,228	37,230	1,052	271	1,052	271	136	1,840	56.5
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	195,159	78,893	56,204	36,046	17,110	5,415	897	265	250	79	1,332	53.7
Cooks, except private household.....	345,793	132,216	120,671	59,301	22,770	6,897	2,146	683	759	350	1,337	37.7
Hairdressers and cosmetologists.....	250,219	67,178	58,360	53,106	35,877	17,465	8,587	3,948	3,995	1,703	1,993	50.2
Housekeepers & stewards, exc. priv. h'ldhd.	113,849	31,312	28,783	19,703	7,956	2,326	813	526	326			

Table 208.—EARNINGS IN 1959 OF PERSONS IN THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960—Con.

Occupation, color, and sex	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$999 or less	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 and over	Median earnings (dollars)	Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks
NONWHITE												
Male, exp. civilian labor force.....	4,155,568	849,297	676,114	785,269	689,583	558,532	343,896	132,904	90,155	29,858	2,703	55.5
Professional, technical, & kindred workers...	154,791	11,055	12,828	16,283	23,287	24,749	21,537	15,409	18,934	10,709	4,563	64.8
Engineers, technical.....	11,741	271	303	497	685	806	1,308	4,097	1,897	1,877	7,076	82.9
Medical and other health workers.....	23,242	1,297	2,077	2,661	3,598	3,098	1,975	1,524	2,521	4,491	4,642	74.9
Salaried.....	15,527	1,043	1,721	2,279	3,114	2,637	1,401	1,065	1,303	962	3,873	75.4
Self-employed.....	7,715	252	356	382	484	461	574	459	1,218	3,529	9,191	73.7
Teachers, elementary & secondary schools...	30,034	99,774	8,566	9,051	10,458	12,175	13,723	12,878	9,862	4,015	4,338	69.9
Other profess'l, techn'l, & kindred wkrs...	81,037	7,329	7,930	9,292	11,027	12,934	12,176	8,519	9,005	2,825	4,382	69.7
Salaried.....	6,737	1,237	1,121	1,166	1,148	789	702	527	1,814	1,379	1,537	52.4
Self-employed.....	156,587	99,401	29,490	11,045	9,946	3,837	2,888	1,229	6,483	8,678	6,130	86.9
Managers, officials, & prop'rs, exc. farm...	89,594	10,580	10,751	11,930	13,282	11,774	9,587	6,825	5,031	2,508	4,433	80.5
Salaried.....	43,631	3,373	3,987	5,159	6,277	6,972	6,225	4,097	5,031	3,622	3,318	75.7
Self-employed.....	45,963	7,205	6,764	6,771	6,985	4,802	3,362	2,385	3,647	1,587	3,393	83.9
Retail trade.....	22,439	2,510	3,112	3,280	3,356	2,522	2,058	1,228	1,786	1,587	3,393	83.9
Other than retail trade.....	23,524	3,695	3,672	3,491	3,629	2,280	1,704	1,157	1,861	2,035	3,249	67.8
Clerical and kindred workers.....	205,587	16,433	15,269	27,212	40,889	48,780	41,569	10,494	5,215	726	4,072	73.9
Mail carriers.....	21,523	624	555	696	1,733	6,202	9,392	1,684	572	65	5,101	83.2
Postal clerks.....	31,758	1,440	1,076	1,324	2,733	8,440	15,931	2,591	1,100	123	5,067	79.4
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	29,930	1,858	2,470	6,825	9,030	5,883	2,759	756	334	15	3,422	71.7
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	129,776	12,511	11,168	18,367	27,383	28,255	16,487	5,463	3,209	523	3,717	71.4
Sales workers.....	35,262	15,161	17,415	19,092	9,554	7,177	4,687	2,560	2,477	1,439	2,809	65.6
Retail trade.....	34,417	7,359	5,301	6,356	6,510	4,363	2,171	1,107	875	373	2,716	65.0
Other than retail trade.....	24,845	7,802	1,814	2,736	3,044	2,814	2,516	1,453	1,602	1,064	3,023	66.5
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	430,897	47,928	53,648	75,737	79,383	72,964	55,351	26,551	16,890	2,445	3,480	57.5
Construction craftsmen.....	162,990	27,910	27,048	31,005	23,892	20,282	15,482	8,265	5,316	750	2,855	39.3
Foremen (n.e.c.).....	20,689	7,465	869	1,859	3,450	4,668	4,138	2,600	2,287	343	4,791	78.8
Mechanics and repairmen.....	115,215	11,822	15,678	26,528	28,397	24,797	17,148	6,648	3,654	543	3,478	70.7
Manufacturing and kindred workers.....	112,043	7,731	10,053	16,335	20,644	23,217	18,583	9,038	5,633	809	4,054	64.2
Operatives and kindred workers.....	990,960	123,104	149,834	215,067	186,792	160,094	101,354	39,650	16,766	3,040	2,638	60.6
Drivers and deliverymen.....	317,652	50,774	58,563	77,621	97,300	37,901	22,622	8,013	3,972	885	1,660	67.4
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives.....	42,518	5,180	8,344	12,882	9,051	4,479	4,889	309	1,489	160	2,600	56.3
Other operatives and kindred workers.....	630,790	67,150	82,927	129,564	120,310	117,714	77,107	27,148	12,485	1,254	3,338	50.4
Durable goods manufacturing.....	278,132	22,387	22,474	36,821	50,169	60,500	43,787	15,003	6,682	509	3,749	63.4
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	157,126	15,887	19,008	34,445	34,059	26,834	16,724	6,787	3,192	260	3,272	58.9
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	195,462	29,076	31,445	43,298	36,213	30,380	16,596	5,358	2,611	485	2,859	56.9
Private household workers.....	29,453	13,060	7,715	5,382	2,398	539	216	53	43	46	1,216	51.6
Service workers, exc. private household.....	263,501	102,087	106,707	137,967	110,588	65,785	26,097	8,339	4,887	1,044	2,529	63.4
Janitors and sextons.....	155,117	25,376	30,421	40,067	31,726	18,768	5,971	1,710	919	159	2,543	67.3
Protective service workers.....	29,102	1,951	2,180	3,472	5,053	7,130	5,988	2,350	903	145	4,276	78.9
Waiters, cooks, and bartenders.....	109,485	15,141	18,592	24,127	21,984	13,674	6,540	2,271	1,382	374	2,759	61.1
Other service workers.....	275,197	59,619	55,584	70,301	51,825	26,213	7,598	2,008	1,683	366	2,319	60.4
Farm laborers and foremen.....	277,429	169,955	68,730	24,942	9,209	2,456	1,046	414	455	222	816	34.0
Laborers, exc. farm and mine.....	847,136	185,029	166,093	183,669	141,280	105,096	45,216	13,200	6,664	989	2,394	44.4
Garage laborers, & car washers & greasers...	36,696	10,101	8,970	8,762	5,193	2,993	983	292	172	30	1,962	49.4
Longshoremans and stevedores.....	22,425	2,024	2,886	3,851	4,655	3,782	2,656	1,498	1,243	66	3,577	39.6
Other laborers.....	798,015	172,904	154,937	170,992	131,432	98,721	41,477	11,410	5,249	893	2,387	44.3
Construction.....	206,002	42,817	45,077	49,437	34,374	19,617	9,673	3,267	1,487	254	2,306	30.3
Manufacturing.....	263,165	44,450	31,018	57,106	46,592	38,359	18,332	4,833	2,188	287	2,632	51.9
Other industries.....	318,848	85,637	58,843	64,449	50,466	40,745	13,472	3,310	1,594	352	2,231	51.9
Occupation not reported.....	349,371	55,464	47,933	66,943	66,975	55,281	34,648	12,523	7,332	2,272	3,085	56.6
Female, exp. civilian labor force....	2,566,097	1,153,410	591,443	386,789	239,562	123,617	44,332	15,222	9,225	2,437	1,219	45.7
Professional, technical, & kindred workers...	192,291	19,988	20,697	27,627	48,767	38,491	21,987	9,047	4,922	766	3,571	36.8
Medical and other health workers.....	31,044	6,492	8,181	10,136	12,590	8,322	3,429	1,033	641	220	3,057	58.9
Salaried.....	48,349	6,024	7,636	9,596	12,061	8,028	3,305	983	580	136	3,076	60.3
Self-employed.....	2,695	468	545	540	529	294	124	50	61	84	2,619	24.2
Teachers, elementary & secondary schools...	98,471	6,810	7,934	12,367	28,000	21,424	13,166	5,652	2,890	228	3,790	19.0
Other profess'l, techn'l, & kindred wkrs...	42,776	6,686	4,582	5,124	8,177	8,745	5,392	2,362	1,390	318	3,611	51.6
Salaried.....	40,636	5,813	4,129	4,814	8,052	6,636	5,312	3,328	1,298	234	3,621	51.9
Self-employed.....	2,140	873	453	310	125	109	80	34	92	64	1,435	45.4
Farmers and farm managers.....	12,009	10,190	1,059	318	150	115	53	54	37	33	589	29.8
Managers, officials, & prop'rs, exc. farm...	26,447	7,861	5,782	4,181	3,438	2,298	1,307	619	572	389	1,927	68.5
Salaried.....	13,602	2,653	2,774	2,491	2,352	1,631	847	387	331	136	2,552	65.0
Self-employed.....	12,845	5,208	3,008	1,690	1,086	667	460	232	241	154	1,404	72.2
Clerical and kindred workers.....	219,087	34,478	30,484	44,912	60,111	38,668	8,190	1,354	726	164	2,993	62.2
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists...	66,508	8,282	7,709	12,229	21,835	13,437	2,405	348	220	13	2,231	64.1
Other clerical workers.....	152,579	26,196	22,775	32,683	38,276	25,231	5,785	1,006	506	121	2,836	61.3
Sales workers.....	41,453	15,166	9,896	9,727	4,371	1,266	516	197	192	122	1,861	51.2
Retail trade.....	34,455	12,938	8,199	8,250	3,567	878	337	137	101	48	1,523	50.4
Other than retail trade.....	6,998	2,228	1,697	1,477	804	388	179	60	91	74	1,749	55.1
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	18,340	3,441	4,267	4,651	3,293	1,704	654	190	122	18	2,314	56.6
Operatives and kindred workers.....	355,344	92,248	102,983	97,308	42,608	14,620	3,981	893	490	213	1,829	44.8
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives.....	102,844	29,790	39,342	25,285	6,283	939	285	77	104	39	1,542	58.8
Other operatives and kindred workers.....	252,500	62,458	63,041	71,923	36,325	13,681	3,696	816	386	174	2,010	40.3
Durable goods manufacturing.....	56,948	8,738	10,906	16,087	12,243	6,547	1,934	346	103	44	2,549	44.8
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	148,170	35,245	40,281	46,109	19,490	5,311	1,193	308	195	78	1,964	37.9
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	47,382	18,475	11,854	9,727	4,632	1,823	569	162	88	52	1,440	42.4
Private household workers.....	869,565	617,182	188,417	52,951	7,771	1,481	725	399	253	704	704	42.6
Service workers, exc. private household.....	535,568	206,172	168,975	101,604	43,089	11,971	2,285	921	620	231	1,365	51.1
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	32,109	20,759	14,942	9,450	4,879	1,705	219					

1960
Census
of
Population

SUPPLEMENTARY
REPORTS

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PC(S1)-41

PLACE OF WORK AND MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK: 1960

(The tables presented here are preprints of tables 216, 302, and 303 from Final Report PC(1)-1D, which is scheduled to be published in several months and which will contain additional summary information on the detailed characteristics of the population)

About 83 percent of the workers living in the central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) of 100,000 or more at the time of the 1960 Census also worked in these central cities, about 9 percent commuted to the outlying suburban ring, and approximately 2 percent worked outside the area (table 302). Of the workers living in the ring of these SMSA's, about 58 percent worked in the ring, 33 percent in the central cities, and 5 percent worked outside their SMSA of residence.

Although the major part of the working population of central cities of the combined SMSA's work in these cities, there is an appreciable variation from area to area. There was no SMSA in which less than one-half of the resident workers of central cities worked in these cities. There were, for example, 3 SMSA's, Huntsville, Jersey City, and Newark in which this percentage ranged between 50 and 60. At the other extreme, the figure for the Newport News-Hampton SMSA was 93 percent, and there were 7 other SMSA's in which it fell between 90 and 93 percent.

The variability among areas in the percentage of the resident working population of the ring that also worked in the ring was somewhat greater. This percentage ranged from 20 for the Rochester SMSA to 79 for the Trenton SMSA. The high percentages have occurred

either in SMSA's which have considerable industrial development in the ring, such as Trenton or Pittsburgh, or in areas in which the population of the ring was relatively small and essentially rural, such as the El Paso and Lubbock areas.

In the aggregate, the number of workers who were residents of the central city but commuted to the ring was relatively small. There were, however, 7 SMSA's in which the percentage of commuters to the ring ranged from 25 to 40 percent. These areas were by and large relatively small, and with one exception had sizable military installations in the ring. In contrast, there were 8 SMSA's in which the percentage of workers commuting to the ring was less than 3, among them the New York SMSA.

Workers who live in the ring and work in the central city are in a sense the concrete manifestation of the public image of the commuter or suburbanite. In the aggregate they account for about one-third of the working population of the rings of SMSA's, but this proportion is highly variable among individual SMSA's. For 4 areas--Rochester, Winston-Salem, Durham, and Muskegon-Muskegon Heights--it ranged between 65 and 75 percent. At the other extreme there were 3 SMSA's--Jersey City, Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, and Trenton--in which



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fewer than 10 percent of the workers living in the ring worked in the central city. It will be noted that these 3 SMSA's are adjacent to the very large New York and Philadelphia SMSA's and that; in each case, a larger number of residents of the ring worked outside the smaller SMSA than worked in its central city.

The SMSA's with the highest percentages of commuters from the ring exemplify the situation which is implicit in a great deal of the discussion of suburbanization and commutation. Employment opportunities are concentrated in the central city, a large proportion of the suburban population commutes to work, and the proportion of the workers living in the ring who also work there is relatively small. In contrast, the SMSA's with the smallest proportion of commuters from the ring lie in the heart of the extensive and undifferentiated urbanized areas of the east coast, and in this megalopolitan setting the differentiation between central city and ring loses much of its meaning.

The workers who commute from the ring to the central city were in some respects different from other workers in SMSA's. The percentages of males among the commuters was higher than that for other workers (73 vs. 66 percent) as was the percentage in the age group 25 to 44 years (52 vs. 45 percent). Likewise, the proportion using private automobile or carpool was greater among the commuters (table 216). The percentages of managers, officials, and proprietors; clerical and sales workers; and craftsmen, foremen, and kindred

workers were higher among the persons who commuted to the central city than among all other workers. The percentage of service workers, however, was somewhat lower.

The New York SMSA was the only SMSA in which more than one-half of the workers (about 55 percent) used public transportation in going to work. This percentage ranged between 25 and 44 for the Jersey City, New Orleans, Chicago, Philadelphia, Newark, and Boston SMSA's, and was less than 25 percent for all other SMSA's (table 303). The lowest percentages of workers using public transportation occurred in the smaller SMSA's such as Eugene (1.4 percent) and Bay City (1.2 percent).

All of the statistics in this report were obtained from a 25-percent sample, consisting of one household out of every four (and of one person out of every four persons not in households). There may be differences between comparable distributions in this report and in other reports of the 1960 Census of Population because of sampling variability or errors in processing. Definitions of the terms used in this report, explanations of collection and processing procedures, and a statement on sampling variability may be found in the introduction to any of the reports in the PC(1)-D series.

An outline of the publication program for the 1960 Census of Population may be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., or from any U.S. Department of Commerce Field Office.

Table 216.--PLACE OF WORK DURING THE CENSUS WEEK, BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, FOR WORKERS LIVING IN STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1960

Table with columns: Subject, Total workers 14 years old and over, Living in central city (Total, Working in central city, Working in SMSA ring, Working outside SMSA of residence, Place of work not reported), Living in SMSA ring (Working in central city, Working in SMSA ring, Working outside SMSA of residence, Place of work not reported). Rows include Total, White, Nonwhite, AGE, MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION, MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP, MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP.

1 Includes members of the Armed Forces, not ordinarily counted in the population at work.

Table 302.--PLACE OF WORK OF WORKERS DURING THE CENSUS WEEK, FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1960

(Statistics include members of the Armed Forces)

Standard metropolitan statistical area	Total workers 14 years old and over	Living in central city						Living in SMSA ring							
		Total	Working in central city		Working in SMSA ring		Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported	Total	Working in central city		Working in SMSA ring		Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported
			Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent				Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent		
Total	41,777,034	22,134,421	18,301,306	82.7	2,027,946	9.2	537,127	1,268,042	19,642,613	6,491,160	33.0	11,324,847	57.7	1,073,708	752,898
Ahrens, Texas	45,832	35,045	29,797	85.0	2,970	8.5	1,288	990	10,787	1,907	17.7	7,787	72.2	796	295
Albany, N.Y.	184,225	106,912	89,521	83.7	10,086	9.4	4,185	3,120	77,313	39,724	46.2	30,435	39.3	9,766	1,408
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	241,975	107,301	82,641	77.2	15,260	14.3	1,697	7,403	134,574	55,146	41.0	67,391	50.2	6,238	3,599
Albuquerque, N. Mex.	91,669	72,635	60,582	83.4	8,204	11.3	1,601	2,248	19,054	10,489	55.1	7,768	40.8	396	396
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.	193,361	85,261	71,059	83.3	9,787	11.5	2,163	2,254	108,100	36,955	34.2	62,244	57.6	6,023	2,678
Altoona, Pa.	45,158	23,349	19,137	82.0	2,917	12.5	745	550	21,809	7,644	35.0	12,970	59.6	979	616
Amarillo, Texas	62,247	37,975	21,170	55.8	2,902	7.6	2,122	1,781	4,272	1,001	23.4	2,950	69.1	208	113
Ann Arbor, Mich.	63,448	26,797	21,634	80.7	2,484	9.3	1,623	1,056	36,651	11,377	31.0	20,075	54.8	4,178	1,021
Asheville, N.C.	47,550	23,128	17,683	76.5	3,970	15.4	656	1,219	24,422	6,965	28.5	15,310	62.7	1,308	839
Atlanta, Ga.	391,156	195,102	164,827	84.5	13,873	7.1	3,104	13,298	196,054	89,155	45.5	93,474	47.7	6,721	6,704
Atlantic City, N.J.	58,590	22,427	18,245	81.4	1,431	6.4	711	2,040	36,163	9,474	26.2	19,932	55.1	4,743	2,014
Augusta, Ga.-S.C.	80,109	24,745	19,428	78.5	4,015	16.2	441	861	55,364	12,137	21.9	39,532	71.4	1,555	2,140
Austin, Texas	79,223	70,150	62,358	88.9	5,286	4.0	1,605	3,361	9,073	4,273	47.1	4,414	57.3	316	370
Bakersfield, Calif.	98,273	20,431	14,447	70.7	2,824	24.7	306	630	77,844	28,558	36.7	44,829	57.6	2,202	2,255
Baltimore, Md.	646,986	355,376	286,518	80.6	37,063	10.4	5,899	26,100	291,410	103,756	35.6	164,181	56.3	13,875	9,598
Baton Rouge, La.	76,576	54,062	46,490	86.0	3,904	7.2	1,926	1,742	22,514	14,010	62.2	6,681	29.7	7,105	718
Bay City, Mich.	34,872	18,488	14,605	79.0	1,286	7.0	2,183	414	16,384	7,362	44.9	5,479	33.4	910	434
Beaumont-Port Arthur, Texas	104,341	65,756	47,742	72.6	14,011	21.3	1,086	2,917	38,585	7,567	19.6	28,966	75.1	3,200	1,132
Birmingham, Ala.	81,724	29,841	21,894	73.4	6,265	21.0	551	1,131	51,883	17,339	33.4	30,160	58.1	2,677	1,707
Birmingham, N.Y.	212,537	121,656	102,905	84.6	11,787	9.7	2,113	4,851	90,901	37,899	41.7	46,657	51.3	2,369	3,976
Boston, Mass.	1,010,609	287,997	215,994	75.0	43,596	15.1	6,055	22,352	722,612	193,384	26.8	467,224	64.7	28,561	33,443
Bridgeport, Conn.	130,097	61,977	44,131	71.2	7,979	12.9	4,495	5,372	68,120	24,106	35.4	30,669	45.0	11,152	2,193
Brockton, Mass.	54,886	27,860	17,228	61.8	2,437	8.7	6,937	1,258	27,026	4,276	15.8	10,864	40.2	10,794	1,092
Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Texas	45,857	32,503	27,228	83.8	3,791	11.7	816	668	13,354	3,284	24.6	9,323	69.8	368	379
Buffalo, N.Y.	466,984	193,062	151,396	78.4	31,281	16.2	1,151	9,234	273,922	97,756	35.7	163,838	59.8	4,374	7,954
Canton, Ohio	117,955	40,404	30,962	76.6	7,131	17.6	889	1,422	77,551	23,133	29.8	46,409	59.8	5,952	2,037
Cedar Rapids, Iowa	54,528	37,915	34,403	90.7	880	2.3	755	1,875	16,613	8,181	49.2	7,296	43.9	439	697
Champaign-Urbana, Ill.	51,994	29,460	24,965	84.7	2,501	8.5	773	1,221	22,534	4,486	19.9	16,892	75.0	654	502
Charleston, S.C.	75,076	25,947	19,159	73.8	4,351	16.8	223	2,214	49,129	11,965	24.4	34,329	69.9	1,469	1,666
Charleston, N.C.	81,471	32,290	24,487	75.8	4,744	14.7	688	2,371	49,181	15,804	32.1	28,365	57.7	2,875	2,137
Charlotte, W.C.	109,119	82,744	70,512	85.2	4,209	5.1	3,363	4,660	26,375	15,616	59.2	8,220	31.2	1,520	1,009
Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.	101,327	47,508	40,067	84.3	3,250	8.8	860	4,311	59,819	27,251	45.6	23,520	39.3	2,372	1,475
Chicago, Ill.	2,481,094	1,470,210	1,249,641	85.0	88,855	6.0	11,490	120,224	1,010,884	328,393	32.5	615,896	60.9	25,258	41,398
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.	389,077	185,250	149,495	80.7	18,865	10.2	3,177	13,713	204,457	85,125	41.6	103,563	50.7	6,654	9,095
Cleveland, Ohio	681,847	330,719	288,723	87.3	24,117	7.3	2,780	15,939	351,128	174,599	49.7	158,174	45.0	8,646	9,709
Colorado Springs, Colo.	55,795	26,626	19,838	74.5	5,535	20.8	495	758	29,169	17,410	59.7	10,486	35.9	603	670
Columbia, S.C.	99,678	35,299	27,269	77.3	4,255	12.9	1,176	2,599	64,379	19,437	30.2	40,239	62.5	2,737	1,986
Columbus, Ga.	84,506	62,531	47,488	76.1	13,972	22.1	674	2,301	41,026	18,294	44.6	23,391	57.3	605	735
Columbus, Ohio	257,295	179,459	155,748	86.8	13,157	7.3	3,151	7,403	77,836	36,969	47.5	35,781	46.0	2,958	2,128
Corpus Christi, Texas	71,826	35,747	43,979	78.9	6,097	10.9	2,593	3,078	16,079	3,187	19.8	11,486	71.4	853	553
Dallas, Texas	433,407	281,452	250,570	89.0	10,766	3.6	6,121	14,685	151,955	52,393	34.5	87,805	57.8	6,180	5,577
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.	101,535	71,905	56,728	78.9	10,640	14.8	1,175	3,362	29,630	10,499	35.4	17,217	58.1	553	1,361
Dayton, Ohio	256,885	100,403	81,571	81.2	12,441	12.4	943	3,448	156,482	58,902	37.7	87,781	56.1	4,529	5,370
Deaatur, Ill.	43,197	29,303	25,336	86.5	1,962	6.7	796	1,209	13,894	7,628	54.9	5,333	38.4	454	476
Denver, Colo.	355,501	197,401	165,723	84.0	17,021	8.6	2,639	12,018	158,100	63,515	40.2	84,105	53.2	3,502	6,978
Des Moines, Iowa	105,451	85,407	74,668	87.4	4,745	5.6	2,187	3,807	20,054	9,094	45.3	9,383	46.8	789	788
Detroit, Mich.	1,300,984	597,387	461,430	77.2	96,779	16.2	5,741	33,437	703,597	231,274	32.9	433,241	61.6	17,629	21,453
Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.	87,868	47,488	42,374	89.2	2,206	4.9	921	1,897	40,585	6,656	16.5	31,815	78.8	1,426	774
Durham, N.C.	43,698	30,663	27,011	88.1	875	2.9	1,275	901	13,033	5,923	45.4	3,808	21.5	868	439
El Paso, Texas	109,076	92,676	81,737	88.2	4,769	5.1	3,470	2,702	16,398	2,394	14.6	12,930	78.9	908	166
Erie, Pa.	85,028	47,524	38,867	81.8	4,798	10.1	636	3,223	37,504	7,130	19.0	27,980	74.6	1,222	1,172
Eugene, Oreg.	55,492	19,243	15,340	79.7	2,995	15.6	435	473	36,249	11,251	31.0	23,323	64.3	939	736
Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	68,925	49,353	41,407	83.9	3,264	6.6	1,959	2,773	19,572	6,183	31.6	11,579	59.2	944	866
Fall River, Mass.-R.I.	55,530	40,736	33,024	81.1	1,119	2.7	5,394	1,241	14,796	7,185	48.6	3,607	24.4	3,520	480
Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.-Minn.	37,688	26,339	23,338	88.6	1,572	6.0	915	514	11,349	2,109	18.6	6,503	74.9	337	400
Flint, Mich.	127,493	70,385	58,062	82.5	8,903	12.1	961	2,859	57,110	32,499	56.9	21,067	36.9	2,100	1,444
Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	114,111	42,296	32,523	76.9	4,989	11.8	2,933	1,851	71,815	25,798	35.9	31,021	43.2	10,916	4,080
Fort Wayne, Ind.	86,986	62,070	51,798	83.5	5,433	8.8	1,356	3,483	24,916	13,307	53.4	10,072	40.4	953	584
Fort Worth, Texas	215,476	138,678	116,962	84.3	9,710	7.0	4,078	7,928	76,798	26,508	34.6	37,037	48.2	10,077	3,096
Fresno, Calif.	120,755	47,632	36,572	76.5	7,759	16.2	1,511	1,990	72,923	22,254	30.5	45,231	62.0	2,630	2,808
Galveston-Texas City, Texas	50,206	36,355	32,222	88.6	1,239	3.4	693	2,201	13,851	6,423	46.4	5,347	38.6	1,651	420
Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	200,901	124,770	97,755	78.3	11,199	9.0	9,311	6,505	76,131	35,648	46.8	32,367	42.5	6,258	1,858
Grand Rapids, Mich.	129,249	66,048	53,868	81.6	8,434	12.8	1,580	2,166	63,201	25,230	39.9	33,445	52.9	2,869	1,697
Green Bay, Wis.	41,666	21,903	18,383	83.9	1,798	8.2	740	982	19,763	8,021	40.6	9,908	50.1	986	868
Greensboro-High Point, N.C.	102,510	76,829	68,194	88.8	2,704	3.6	3,030	2,875	25,681	15,415	60.0	7,548	29.4	1,895	823
Greenville, S.C.	82,854	26,591	18,724	70.4	5,274	19.8	975	1,618	56,263	14,696	26.1	35,838	63.7	4,178	1,551
Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	68,672	41,182	33,660	81.7	3,280	8.0	3,263	979	27,490	12,403	45.1	9,634	35.0	4,465	1,008
Harrisburg, Pa.	134,934	33,452	25,621	76.6	5,790	17.3	783	1,298	101,482	28,950	28.5	63,121	62.2	6,355	3,056
Hartford, Conn.	215,356	71,781	52,429	73.0	12,502	17.4	2,722	4,128	143,575	46,621	32.5	80,969	56.4	13,020	2,965
Honolulu, Hawaii	201,362	119,790	104,882	87.6	10,829	9.0	674	3,405	81,572	49,053	60.1	30,261	37.1	972	1,686
Houston, Texas	461,520	356,473	314,797	88.3	14,563	4.1	6,284	20,829	105,047	45,134	43.0	52,269	49.8	2,924	4,720

Table 302.--PLACE OF WORK OF WORKERS DURING THE CENSUS WEEK, FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1960--Con. (Statistics include members of the Armed Forces)

Table with columns: Standard metropolitan statistical area, Total workers 14 years old and over, Living in central city (Working in central city, Working in SMSA ring, Working outside SMSA of residence), Place of work not reported, Living in SMSA ring (Working in central city, Working in SMSA ring, Working outside SMSA of residence), Place of work not reported.

Table 302.--PLACE OF WORK OF WORKERS DURING THE CENSUS WEEK, FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1960--Con.

(Statistics include members of the Armed Forces)

Standard metropolitan statistical area	Total workers 14 years old and over	Living in central city						Living in SMSA ring							
		Total	Working in central city		Working in SMSA ring		Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported	Total	Working in central city		Working in SMSA ring		Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported
			Number	Percent	Number	Percent				Number	Percent				
												Number	Percent		
Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W.Va.....	55,323	21,578	18,567	86.0	2,036	9.4	332	643	33,745	12,088	35.8	17,253	51.1	3,406	998
Stockton, Calif.....	86,773	29,878	21,104	70.6	6,411	21.5	821	1,542	56,895	16,843	29.6	31,879	56.0	3,870	3,303
Syracuse, N.Y.....	206,546	85,989	67,871	78.9	12,335	14.3	1,111	4,672	120,557	41,405	34.3	69,532	57.7	5,482	4,138
Tacoma, Wash.....	117,918	52,401	39,820	76.0	8,165	15.6	3,091	1,325	65,517	29,145	44.5	30,661	46.8	4,633	1,078
Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.....	255,290	155,820	131,060	84.1	12,075	7.7	2,777	9,908	99,470	31,208	31.4	57,738	58.0	4,204	6,320
Terre Haute, Ind.....	37,545	26,328	21,806	82.8	2,265	8.6	970	1,287	11,217	5,483	48.9	4,620	41.2	643	471
Toledo, Ohio.....	163,972	116,370	96,773	83.2	9,703	8.3	5,750	4,144	47,602	24,899	52.3	18,015	37.8	3,268	1,420
Topeka, Kans.....	55,263	46,620	36,689	78.7	6,076	13.0	1,250	2,605	8,643	3,219	37.2	5,126	59.3	137	161
Trenton, N.J.....	106,616	44,987	32,825	73.0	5,790	12.7	3,939	2,699	61,629	3,484	5.7	48,777	79.1	7,246	2,120
Tucson, Ariz.....	88,860	71,790	54,118	75.4	13,036	18.2	1,979	2,657	17,070	6,431	37.7	9,784	57.3	513	342
Tulsa, Okla.....	153,196	102,039	85,069	83.4	8,843	8.7	1,848	6,279	51,157	17,566	34.3	29,230	57.1	2,052	2,309
Tuscaloosa, Ala.....	34,232	20,379	15,967	78.4	3,338	16.4	566	508	13,853	5,247	37.9	7,473	53.9	778	355
Utica-Rome, N.Y.....	117,859	54,472	45,402	83.3	5,596	10.3	730	2,744	63,387	19,042	30.0	39,890	62.9	2,324	2,131
Waco, Texas.....	55,311	36,284	30,571	84.3	4,075	11.2	924	714	19,027	7,779	40.9	10,283	54.0	621	344
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.....	830,830	344,812	269,945	78.3	36,719	10.6	5,251	32,897	486,018	213,283	43.9	237,587	48.9	15,066	20,082
Waterbury, Conn.....	70,878	42,481	33,103	77.9	5,007	11.8	2,383	1,788	28,397	8,888	31.3	14,048	49.5	4,633	828
Waterloo, Iowa.....	43,600	26,191	23,737	90.6	1,110	4.2	449	895	17,409	7,497	43.1	9,126	52.4	555	231
West Palm Beach, Fla.....	85,243	22,921	16,585	72.4	4,584	20.0	396	1,356	62,322	12,239	19.6	45,381	73.1	1,721	2,781
Wheeling, W.Va.-Ohio.....	61,377	19,245	15,096	78.4	2,088	10.8	1,081	980	42,132	7,138	16.9	29,059	69.0	4,648	1,287
Wichita, Kans.....	126,713	98,175	71,355	72.7	21,209	21.6	1,782	3,829	28,540	10,194	35.7	15,726	55.1	896	1,724
Wichita Falls, Texas.....	51,238	41,327	37,820	91.5	1,690	4.1	777	1,040	9,911	3,083	31.1	6,296	63.5	352	180
Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton, Pa.....	119,366	34,496	25,612	74.2	3,444	10.0	2,007	3,433	84,870	22,003	25.9	47,644	56.1	9,018	6,325
Wilmington, Del.-N.J.....	135,451	38,332	26,999	70.4	5,494	14.3	1,007	4,832	97,119	27,535	28.4	57,584	59.3	9,015	2,385
Winston-Salem, N.C.....	74,281	42,840	38,518	89.9	1,605	3.7	799	1,918	31,441	21,906	69.7	7,046	22.4	1,511	978
Worcester, Mass.....	121,217	71,046	61,069	86.0	3,743	5.3	3,721	2,513	50,171	20,382	40.6	21,619	43.1	6,535	1,634
York, Pa.....	94,368	21,974	16,264	74.0	4,396	20.0	660	654	72,394	17,960	24.8	45,029	62.2	7,569	1,836
Youngstown-Warren, Ohio.....	173,183	78,834	61,778	78.4	13,398	17.0	1,265	2,393	94,351	38,720	41.0	45,697	48.4	7,845	2,089

Table 303.--PERCENT OF WORKERS USING PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DURING THE CENSUS WEEK, BY PLACE OF WORK, FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1960

(Statistics include members of the Armed Forces and exclude workers not reporting means of transportation. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 200)

Standard metropolitan statistical area	Total workers using public transportation ¹	Living in central city				Living in SMSA ring			
		Total ¹	Working in central city	Working in SMSA ring	Working outside SMSA of residence	Total ¹	Working in central city ¹	Working in SMSA ring	Working outside SMSA of residence
Total.....	18.7	27.7	29.7	12.1	16.9	11.7	15.0	4.6	14.7
Abilene, Texas.....	1.9	2.5	2.8	1.0	0.3	...	0.2	...	...
Akron, Ohio.....	9.1	12.9	14.1	6.5	2.8	4.0	5.6	2.6	2.5
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.....	12.4	19.8	21.1	13.6	14.0	6.6	11.1	3.2	5.1
Albuquerque, N. Mex.....	5.8	6.3	7.0	1.7	4.7	3.9	6.2	0.7	7.7
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.	6.4	9.6	10.0	7.6	7.6	3.8	7.6	1.5	4.7
Altoona, Pa.....	7.4	11.3	12.0	4.9	17.5	3.1	5.4	1.6	4.1
Anarillo, Texas.....	3.4	3.6	3.8	2.7	1.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	...
Ann Arbor, Mich.....	2.0	3.3	3.2	2.9	6.4	1.1	1.4	0.4	3.5
Asheville, N.C.....	10.5	14.6	16.3	8.4	4.2	6.7	9.3	5.3	9.4
Atlanta, Ga.....	17.6	30.1	31.9	14.9	4.9	5.6	9.6	2.1	2.7
Atlantic City, N.J.....	15.1	29.1	28.7	31.8	37.5	6.7	15.3	2.1	8.9
Augusta, Ga.-S.C.....	5.4	14.7	15.9	7.3	5.8	1.5	3.9	0.7	1.8
Austin, Texas.....	7.5	8.4	8.8	2.9	3.7	0.6	0.9	0.3	1.3
Bakersfield, Calif.....	2.1	4.1	4.5	2.9	2.6	1.6	2.9	0.8	1.9
Baltimore, Md.....	19.6	30.2	32.6	14.1	18.4	7.3	13.6	3.4	5.4
Baton Rouge, La.....	7.3	8.7	9.5	2.7	1.3	3.7	4.4	2.3	2.2
Bay City, Mich.....	1.3	1.8	1.9	1.0	1.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3
Bennington-Fort Arthur, Texas.....	4.9	7.7	9.2	2.8	4.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	1.8
Binghamton, N.Y.....	6.2	10.0	10.3	9.1	4.8	4.0	4.6	3.7	2.5
Birmingham, Ala.....	14.8	20.0	21.0	14.0	6.1	7.8	10.3	5.8	4.2
Boston, Mass.....	25.1	43.5	46.4	31.5	24.9	18.0	40.3	9.5	5.4
Bridgeport, Conn.....	13.5	19.4	21.2	11.1	15.7	8.4	12.4	4.1	11.6
Brockton, Mass.....	4.0	5.8	7.4	1.2	3.6	3.4	6.5	0.5	5.0
Brownsville-Marlingen-San Benito, Texas.....	4.8	6.3	6.5	5.4	7.2	1.1	2.4	0.5	5.2
Buffalo, N.Y.....	16.9	28.2	31.3	13.6	14.6	9.0	13.2	6.6	6.2
Canton, Ohio.....	6.7	13.6	15.7	6.4	2.8	3.1	3.8	2.9	2.2
Cedar Rapids, Iowa.....	5.5	7.7	7.9	1.4	2.6	0.7	1.0	0.1	3.7
Champaign-Urbana, Ill.....	2.2	3.4	3.5	1.9	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.6	2.3
Charleston, S.C.....	11.2	19.5	19.8	18.8	10.0	6.1	9.0	6.5	4.1
Charleston, W.Va.....	10.8	17.4	19.5	8.7	4.0	6.6	11.7	4.1	3.5
Charlotte, N.C.....	13.8	17.7	19.1	7.3	2.8	1.7	1.8	1.2	3.3
Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.....	11.1	20.1	20.4	18.9	10.4	3.5	4.7	2.3	2.0
Chicago, Ill.....	31.9	43.1	44.9	21.4	13.4	16.2	36.3	6.0	5.2
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.....	17.7	24.1	25.8	12.7	8.1	12.1	18.5	7.2	5.8
Cleveland, Ohio.....	22.5	31.5	32.8	18.1	7.5	14.2	20.2	8.3	4.2
Colorado Springs, Colo.....	4.8	7.3	8.3	3.8	4.8	1.9	3.2	0.5	1.5
Columbia, S.C.....	7.5	14.9	16.7	7.6	4.0	3.7	7.2	2.0	2.4
Columbia, Ga.-S.C.....	8.9	11.6	14.7	4.9	3.7	5.7	10.8	2.6	1.5
Columbus, Ohio.....	14.9	19.2	20.5	7.6	4.4	5.1	6.9	3.5	2.9
Corpus Christi, Texas.....	5.2	6.4	7.5	0.7	2.3	0.9	1.9	0.5	1.3
Dallas, Texas.....	11.4	16.5	17.3	4.0	4.1	2.1	2.3	2.1	0.8
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.....	5.8	7.5	8.3	3.3	5.2	2.0	3.8	0.9	2.2
Dayton, Ohio.....	10.3	21.1	23.0	8.8	7.8	3.5	6.2	1.7	2.3
Decatur, Ill.....	3.6	5.2	5.5	1.5	4.1	0.4	0.6	...	2.9
Denver, Colo.....	9.6	15.3	16.7	4.1	5.4	2.8	5.1	0.9	1.7
Des Moines, Iowa.....	10.5	12.2	13.2	3.1	2.4	3.4	5.1	1.7	3.8
Detroit, Mich.....	13.1	22.9	25.1	13.3	7.9	5.1	9.6	2.8	2.2
Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.....	8.3	12.7	13.4	3.2	7.5	3.2	3.3	3.2	4.9
Durham, N.C.....	11.2	15.2	15.8	12.7	5.6	1.9	2.1	0.9	2.8
El Paso, Texas.....	12.5	14.2	13.9	5.0	30.0	2.8	4.8	1.9	9.6
Erie, Pa.....	5.2	8.1	8.4	4.8	9.8	1.6	1.4	1.5	4.6
Eugene, Oreg.....	1.4	1.9	2.0	1.2	1.6	1.2	2.1	0.7	1.8
Evansville, Ind.-Ky.....	5.7	7.5	8.0	2.1	5.4	1.4	0.9	1.5	2.6
Fall River, Mass.-R.I.....	6.2	7.0	7.8	3.8	2.8	4.0	6.4	1.1	2.1
Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.-Minn.....	3.4	4.6	4.7	1.3	4.6	0.7	2.5	0.2	2.1
Flint, Mich.....	4.6	7.5	8.4	1.8	3.4	1.1	1.7	0.4	0.3
Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.....	3.9	5.8	6.2	3.2	5.3	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.2
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	7.8	10.7	11.4	5.4	6.1	0.7	0.9	0.3	1.4
Fort Worth, Texas.....	7.1	10.5	11.2	4.3	4.0	1.2	1.7	0.7	1.7
Fresno, Calif.....	2.9	4.9	5.2	4.0	3.0	1.5	2.2	1.1	2.9
Galveston-Texas City, Texas.....	8.6	11.2	11.5	4.0	6.8	1.9	3.2	0.9	0.5
Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.....	9.8	13.3	12.4	7.4	29.2	4.4	4.9	1.1	18.2
Grand Rapids, Mich.....	7.1	10.9	12.0	5.5	2.9	3.2	4.9	2.1	1.2
Green Bay, Wis.....	5.0	7.1	7.5	2.0	9.2	2.7	5.3	0.7	1.6
Greensboro-High Point, N.C.....	7.8	10.1	10.4	8.1	2.7	1.0	1.3	0.3	2.0
Greenville, S.C.....	5.8	12.7	14.5	7.8	4.7	2.7	6.6	1.5	1.5
Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio.....	6.0	8.7	9.4	4.0	4.7	1.8	2.8	0.5	1.6
Harrisburg, Pa.....	9.1	22.4	25.8	9.8	5.9	4.8	9.7	2.8	2.6
Hartford, Conn.....	15.3	29.4	31.9	22.8	10.5	8.5	16.9	4.1	5.5
Honolulu, Hawaii.....	11.0	15.7	16.6	8.0	4.6	2.3	2.7	1.7	3.0
Houston, Texas.....	11.0	13.4	13.8	7.3	2.9	3.2	5.4	1.5	1.1
Huntington-Ashland, W.Va.-Ky.-Ohio..	8.8	13.1	14.0	7.0	6.8	4.4	6.3	3.0	4.1
Huntsville, Ala.....	2.7	3.8	4.2	0.2	1.3	0.5	...	0.7	...
Indianapolis, Ind.....	12.3	15.9	16.6	7.6	8.6	4.5	6.2	1.8	2.3
Jackson, Mich.....	2.6	4.7	5.2	1.5	5.5	1.2	2.1	0.2	1.6
Jackson, Miss.....	8.7	10.5	11.1	7.1	2.9	0.7	1.0	0.1	4.1
Jacksonville, Fla.....	10.2	17.4	18.1	14.4	8.0	4.2	6.1	1.8	4.0
Jersey City, N.J.....	39.6	45.8	38.4	43.7	62.7	34.8	37.7	23.0	54.0
Johnstown, Pa.....	10.6	26.6	26.9	27.1	4.8	6.1	11.6	4.7	3.3
Kalamazoo, Mich.....	3.2	4.6	4.3	7.4	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.5	1.4

¹ Includes persons with place of work not reported.

Table 303.—PERCENT OF WORKERS USING PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DURING THE CENSUS WEEK, BY PLACE OF WORK, FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1960--Con.

(Statistics include members of the Armed Forces and exclude workers not reporting means of transportation. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 200)

Standard metropolitan statistical area	Total workers using public transportation ¹	Living in central city				Living in SMSA ring			
		Total ¹	Working in central city	Working in SMSA ring	Working outside SMSA of residence	Total ¹	Working in central city	Working in SMSA ring	Working outside SMSA of residence
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	12.4	20.3	22.1	9.8	5.8	5.3	8.5	2.9	2.8
Kenoche, Wis.	7.0	9.0	8.9	8.3	10.2	2.2	1.5	...	6.0
Knoxville, Tenn.	10.2	21.0	22.0	16.0	12.3	5.1	7.3	3.9	3.2
Lake Charles, La.	4.6	6.5	7.6	3.8	1.9	3.0	6.3	1.3	1.8
Lancaster, Pa.	5.0	13.7	14.4	9.8	13.3	2.5	5.5	1.5	2.0
Lansing, Mich.	2.5	5.1	4.9	7.6	0.9	0.8	1.5	0.2	1.2
Las Vegas, Nev.	3.0	3.4	2.4	5.0	16.4	2.5	3.5	1.7	6.1
Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.	6.4	6.8	7.8	2.2	8.0	5.6	9.1	1.3	9.2
Lexington, Ky.	12.1	17.3	18.3	16.4	4.4	7.4	11.4	2.3	1.9
Lima, Ohio.	4.5	7.6	9.0	3.7	4.4	1.1	2.1	0.3	2.4
Lincoln, Nebr.	7.5	8.5	9.4	2.8	3.5	1.0	2.4	0.3	3.9
Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	10.6	13.3	14.1	6.2	3.2	4.0	5.6	2.2	3.9
Lorain-Mlyria, Ohio.	5.4	8.0	8.7	2.9	7.6	2.5	2.2	0.6	6.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	8.0	13.1	14.9	6.1	6.6	4.1	7.5	2.6	2.2
Louisville, Ky.-Ind.	13.9	21.1	22.6	8.5	6.9	5.2	6.6	4.2	3.3
Lowell, Mass.	6.9	8.7	9.7	5.7	6.5	4.2	8.4	1.2	3.2
Lubbock, Texas.	2.7	3.2	3.5	0.5	1.1	0.3	1.1	...	3.2
Lynchburg, Va.	11.0	18.5	19.5	4.6	8.6	2.6	4.3	1.3	3.5
Macon, Ga.	10.6	18.4	20.7	11.5	6.0	5.3	12.9	1.9	1.7
Madison, Wis.	8.4	12.3	13.0	3.4	6.5	2.5	4.7	0.5	3.1
Memphis, Tenn.	19.3	22.7	23.6	9.3	5.7	3.1	4.5	1.5	2.7
Miami, Fla.	13.3	23.7	22.2	30.4	8.6	8.0	9.0	7.5	3.8
Milwaukee, Wis.	22.4	29.8	30.9	21.5	12.0	9.4	14.2	5.3	5.3
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	14.5	21.1	22.2	8.7	6.4	5.4	8.0	2.5	4.3
Mobile, Ala.	10.7	12.2	12.6	8.3	4.7	7.2	10.0	5.3	3.2
Monroe, La.	7.4	12.6	14.0	4.9	4.2	1.5	3.1	0.7	0.5
Montgomery, Ala.	9.2	10.9	11.7	3.3	3.9	1.4	2.0	0.7	1.3
Muncie, Ind.	3.6	5.3	5.9	1.4	2.9	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.6
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights, Mich.	3.7	5.7	6.0	2.9	4.2	2.0	2.5	0.5	2.3
Nashville, Tenn.	15.6	27.7	28.3	26.9	7.5	6.4	9.5	2.9	2.9
Newark, N.J.	25.3	41.9	44.6	35.6	39.6	20.4	35.0	11.2	39.8
New Bedford, Mass.	8.5	10.0	10.4	6.3	5.6	4.7	6.1	2.0	3.3
New Britain, Conn.	8.2	11.2	12.9	10.0	5.3	2.7	7.4	0.9	2.3
New Haven, Conn.	17.0	22.6	24.3	18.2	10.6	11.7	18.4	5.4	6.6
New London-Groton-Norwich, Conn.	4.2	6.8	7.6	3.7	5.7	1.8	3.3	0.8	5.9
New Orleans, La.	32.0	39.6	41.0	23.4	9.1	11.4	15.5	8.8	2.2
Newport News-Hampton, Va.	12.7	13.8	14.0	6.3	12.1	1.8	0.5	2.9	1.6
New York, N.Y.	54.8	65.3	67.1	23.3	39.4	22.9	56.1	7.7	12.8
Norfolk-Portsmouth, Va.	13.8	15.9	16.2	11.7	9.1	7.3	11.6	4.1	2.4
Ogden, Utah.	3.9	4.6	4.5	3.0	6.3	2.5	3.4	1.6	2.8
Oklahoma City, Okla.	4.4	6.3	6.6	1.7	3.0	1.1	1.8	0.3	1.7
Omaha, Neb.-Iowa.	14.2	18.1	19.2	6.1	4.3	6.2	10.5	3.8	3.3
Orlando, Fla.	4.1	9.6	10.7	6.7	2.0	1.8	4.2	0.6	1.3
Pateroon-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.	21.0	20.7	20.3	17.0	28.3	21.1	15.3	7.6	43.3
Pensacola, Fla.	3.5	7.2	8.4	5.1	2.2	1.9	3.9	1.1	2.2
Peoria, Ill.	7.4	14.1	15.0	11.9	4.0	3.4	5.6	2.5	3.3
Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.	27.5	43.8	45.5	25.6	27.0	13.4	34.2	6.8	7.9
Phoenix, Ariz.	4.9	4.7	5.1	1.9	2.4	2.6	1.7	2.9	1.4
Pittsburgh, Pa.	19.6	34.2	36.2	20.1	11.5	14.5	32.2	11.2	5.7
Portland, Maine.	12.0	14.1	14.9	11.3	6.9	8.8	14.6	3.2	8.3
Portland, Oreg.-Wash.	10.4	16.9	18.2	4.8	4.6	4.4	9.0	1.3	2.3
Providence-Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.	9.1	13.2	17.0	6.3	12.7	5.8	12.6	2.4	5.2
Provo-Orem, Utah.	1.6	0.8	0.6	1.4	1.2	2.5	0.3	3.2	0.9
Pueblo, Colo.	5.0	5.7	6.1	4.9	3.0	2.5	3.1	2.0	...
Racine, Wis.	7.6	10.9	11.5	4.2	8.9	1.3	1.8	0.6	1.7
Raleigh, N.C.	6.6	10.7	11.7	2.8	3.1	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.3
Reading, Pa.	11.6	21.1	21.0	23.5	14.7	6.2	13.1	3.7	2.9
Richmond, Va.	20.3	32.9	35.0	10.6	10.8	5.4	7.1	1.9	4.9
Roanoke, Va.	14.3	19.7	21.7	7.0	6.9	5.1	8.6	4.2	1.5
Rochester, N.Y.	16.0	24.1	24.8	12.4	7.2	5.8	7.1	1.4	3.2
Rockford, Ill.	6.9	9.4	9.8	3.4	6.0	2.8	3.7	0.8	3.0
Sacramento, Calif.	5.8	11.4	13.5	2.6	5.9	1.9	3.6	0.9	1.5
Saginaw, Mich.	3.0	4.9	4.9	4.4	3.7	0.9	1.4	0.3	0.5
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	16.9	31.7	32.7	21.1	14.6	8.0	14.1	4.5	6.3
Salt Lake City, Utah.	8.3	12.6	13.8	4.5	2.8	3.2	4.3	1.9	2.5
San Antonio, Texas.	10.6	12.8	14.7	3.5	4.1	0.9	1.7	0.6	5.0
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario, Calif.	1.6	3.5	4.4	1.7	1.3	0.8	1.2	0.6	1.8
San Diego, Calif.	6.0	8.1	8.2	6.8	7.5	2.5	3.9	1.6	3.1
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	18.3	32.8	35.3	13.4	11.5	7.5	19.6	3.0	3.7
San Jose, Calif.	5.2	7.2	8.4	1.9	17.9	4.2	3.9	0.9	19.9
Santa Barbara, Calif.	2.5	3.8	3.8	3.4	7.6	1.7	1.0	1.9	3.9
Savannah, Ga.	14.5	16.9	18.4	9.7	8.7	4.1	6.3	2.9	...
Scranton, Pa.	9.8	14.2	14.9	8.6	10.0	5.7	11.3	3.1	6.6
Seattle, Wash.	11.5	18.8	20.0	6.2	7.2	2.9	5.5	1.1	2.2
Shreveport, La.	14.2	20.2	21.4	9.6	5.4	4.4	8.1	2.2	2.6
Sioux City, Iowa.	9.4	11.0	11.5	5.1	3.9	0.3	0.8	0.1	...
South Bend, Ind.	6.1	8.4	8.5	8.5	6.0	2.9	4.1	2.0	1.6
Spokane, Wash.	8.3	11.2	13.3	1.6	4.4	2.3	5.1	0.6	2.6
Springfield, Ill.	7.0	10.0	10.6	3.1	4.8	2.4	3.6	1.3	2.1
Springfield, Mo.	9.3	7.9	8.2	2.7	6.9	0.7	0.7	0.3	3.7

¹ Includes persons with place of work not reported.

Table 303.--PERCENT OF WORKERS USING PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DURING THE CENSUS WEEK, BY PLACE OF WORK, FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1960--Con.

(Statistics include members of the Armed Forces and exclude workers not reporting means of transportation. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 200)

Standard metropolitan statistical area	Total workers using public transportation ¹	Living in central city				Living in SMSA ring			
		Total ¹	Working in central city	Working in SMSA ring	Working outside SMSA of residence	Total ¹	Working in central city	Working in SMSA ring	Working outside SMSA of residence
Springfield, Ohio.....	6.8	10.1	11.5	7.5	1.6	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.9
Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.	9.5	13.1	13.8	8.1	7.7	3.8	6.1	2.5	4.5
Stamford, Conn.....	19.7	15.7	9.0	11.6	50.2	24.4	3.7	1.8	64.0
Staubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W.Va.....	15.1	28.5	29.7	20.8	7.3	6.6	8.7	4.5	9.4
Stockton, Calif.....	3.8	6.6	7.1	5.2	6.4	2.2	4.2	1.2	2.0
Syracuse, N.Y.....	11.6	22.0	24.0	12.2	13.4	4.4	9.8	1.3	3.9
Tacoma, Wash.....	6.8	11.6	13.7	4.2	4.5	2.0	4.4	0.7	2.0
Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.....	6.9	9.9	10.6	3.8	5.4	2.0	2.3	1.8	1.9
Terre Haute, Ind.....	5.2	6.5	6.8	1.9	7.7	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.9
Toledo, Ohio.....	11.0	14.3	15.9	4.9	4.2	2.9	4.5	1.2	1.2
Topeka, Kans.....	5.8	6.8	7.7	1.1	5.9	0.5	1.0	0.2	...
Trenton, N.J.....	11.5	17.2	17.7	13.9	17.6	7.4	5.8	5.8	18.1
Tucson, Ariz.....	3.5	3.7	4.4	1.3	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	1.2
Tulsa, Okla.....	7.6	10.7	11.6	3.1	2.6	1.5	3.7	0.3	0.4
Tuscaloosa, Ala.....	5.8	7.2	8.3	3.1	3.5	3.8	5.1	2.9	4.4
Utica-Rome, N.Y.....	7.0	11.7	12.0	8.6	13.5	3.1	5.7	1.8	3.8
Waco, Texas.....	4.6	6.1	6.9	1.0	2.6	1.5	2.5	0.8	3.6
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.....	23.7	41.6	43.3	32.2	19.3	11.6	18.4	5.8	5.7
Waterbury, Conn.....	12.3	18.3	19.3	18.5	6.2	3.5	7.3	1.6	1.8
Waterloo, Iowa.....	5.2	8.0	8.4	2.2	2.7	1.0	1.7	0.3	1.5
West Palm Beach, Fla.....	4.2	9.7	9.6	10.4	6.6	2.2	3.8	1.6	5.5
Wheeling, W.Va.-Ohio.....	12.6	20.5	21.9	17.6	6.4	9.1	24.2	5.7	6.3
Wichita, Kans.....	4.5	5.6	7.0	1.1	2.2	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.5
Wichita Falls, Texas.....	2.3	2.7	2.8	0.7	1.5	0.3	0.8	0.1	...
Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton, Pa.....	10.0	12.4	12.6	11.8	10.9	9.1	15.7	6.8	5.4
Wilmington, Del.-N.J.....	10.5	23.8	25.3	16.5	21.5	5.6	11.3	2.7	7.6
Winston-Salem, N.C.....	9.7	15.5	16.0	11.5	4.7	1.8	2.2	0.6	1.1
Worcester, Mass.....	12.1	17.4	18.6	8.9	7.2	4.6	8.2	1.9	2.7
York, Pa.....	3.7	8.8	9.7	6.0	3.7	2.2	3.4	1.7	2.2
Youngstown-Warren, Ohio.....	8.8	15.3	16.9	8.6	8.2	3.5	6.6	1.3	1.3

¹ Includes persons with place of work not reported.

1960
Census
of
Population

SUPPLEMENTARY
REPORTS

March 15, 1963

PC(S1)-42

FERTILITY OF THE POPULATION: 1960

(The tables presented here are preprints of tables 190, 192, and 284 (or portions thereof) from Final Report PC(1)-1D, which is scheduled to be published next month and which will contain additional summary information on the detailed characteristics of the population)

Although women 30 to 39 years old had not reached the end of the childbearing period, they had already borne more children (about 2,500 children per 1,000 women) than the women who were 45 to 49 years old (2,245 children per 1,000 women). The average number of children ever born will increase considerably as the women who were 30 to 39 years old in 1960 approach age 45, but the current average is already 17 percent above the lifetime average of about 2,140 children per 1,000 women needed for replacement of the population from generation to generation, given mortality conditions as in 1959.

The experience of the cohort of women who were 50 to 54 years old in 1960 represents a turning point in the trend in completed fertility. They had an average of only 2,176 children ever born per 1,000 women, which is the lowest national average on record for completed fertility. Women at successively older ages in 1960 had successively higher averages because of a previous trend toward smaller families that ended with the women 50 to 54 years old in 1960.

Women 30 to 34 years old in 1960 who had married were young enough to have participated in the postwar pattern of earlier marriage.

They had borne nearly as many children on the average as women 35 to 39 years old. They had a lower percent of childlessness (10.4 percent for women age 30 to 34 as compared with 11.1 percent for women age 35 to 39) and a lower percent who had borne only one child (14.7 percent and 15.1 percent, respectively).

Changes over the decade in the distribution of women by specific numbers of children ever born can be studied by comparing 1960 Census data for the conterminous United States with corresponding data for the same age group in the 1950 Census. For example, comparisons of data for women 30 to 34 years old in the two censuses reveal that increases in fertility among women of this age have involved increases in the proportion with three, four, five and six, and seven or more children, and reductions in the proportion with fewer than three children. Thus, the higher orders of births were involved in the changes for this age group. The pattern of change is only in part explained by the fact that the women 30 to 34 years old in 1960 had married earlier on the average and therefore had more time to bear children than women of this age in 1950. As of 1960, the women 30 to 34 years old already had more children on the average than women 40 to 44 years old, who were the survivors of women 30 to 34



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, Luther H. Hodges, *Secretary*
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, Richard M. Scammon, *Director*

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Commerce Field Offices, 10 cents.*



years old in the 1950 Census. The average woman 30 to 34 years old in 1950 married and began childbearing during the economic depression of the 1930's.

For at least a century, nonwhite women of each age have generally borne more children on the average than white women. The fertility of the population also varies considerably among regions, divisions, and States. In 1960, among women 35 to 44 years old, the average number of children ever born was lowest in the Northeast Region (2,181) and in other regions it ranged from 2,458 to 2,679. By States, the rate for women 35 to 44 years old ranged from 2,079 in New York to 3,338 in Utah. The District of Columbia (with 1,723) had a lower rate than that of any State.

The relatively high birth rates during the five years preceding the census are reflected in 1960 Census data on women by number of own children under 5 years old as compared with data from the 1950 Census and the 1940 Census. Among women under the age of 30 who had married, increases in rates of own children under 5 years old were larger in the period from 1950 to 1960 than in the period from 1940 to 1950, both relatively and absolutely. Among women 35 to 44 years old, however, the corresponding increases were smaller in the 1950's than in the 1940's.

A somewhat different trend is observed in the corresponding data for women of all marital classes, including single women, all of whom were considered childless for the purpose of these tabulations. At each age group these rates showed smaller relative increases for the period 1950 to 1960 than for the period 1940 to 1950. This situation is explained by the fact that the earlier period was affected by a trend toward relatively more married women in each age group as well as by changes in fertility of the women who had married. By 1950 this trend toward higher proportions married had largely run its course; thereafter, increases in the fertility of women of all marital classes depended mainly on changes in

the fertility of the women who had married and and relatively little on further reductions in the proportion of women of each age who were single.

The 19.6 million own children under 5 years old of ever-married women 15 to 49 years old comprised 96.5 percent of the total child population under 5 years old in 1960. Most of the difference between the number of own children and the population under 5 years old probably reflects children not living with their mothers.

The proportion of children under 5 years old who are not classified as own children was much larger for nonwhites (14.8 percent) than for whites (1.6 percent). A relatively larger proportion of young nonwhite children are known, from statistics on relationship, to be grandchildren of the household head. Evidently in numerous instances the grandparents take care of the child while the mother works and lives elsewhere.

All of the statistics for 1960 in this report were obtained from a 25-percent sample, consisting of one household out of every four (and of one person out of every four persons not in households). There may be differences between comparable distributions in this report and in other reports of the 1960 Census of Population because of sampling variability or errors in processing. Definitions of the terms used in this report, explanations of collection and processing procedures, and a statement on the sampling variability may be found in the introduction to any of the reports in the PC(1)-D series.

Statistics similar to those shown for the United States in this report are shown occasionally in Current Population Reports, Series P-20, based on data collected by the Bureau of the Census in the Current Population Survey.

An outline of the publication program for the 1960 Census of Population may be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., or any U.S. Department of Commerce Field Office.

Table 190.--CHILDREN EVER BORN, BY AGE, COLOR, AND MARITAL STATUS OF WOMAN, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Area and age and color of woman	Total women	Single women	Women ever married							Children ever born				
			Total	By number of children ever born						Number	Per 1,000 total women	Per 1,000 women ever married		
				None	1	2	3	4	5 and 6				7 or more	
UNITED STATES														
Total, 15 years and over..	63,616,058	10,990,110	52,625,948	8,838,757	9,953,632	12,626,991	8,676,578	5,045,669	4,447,598	3,036,763	131,810,351	2,072	2,535	
15 to 19 years.....	6,588,602	5,528,745	1,059,857	461,615	421,564	135,194	30,171	1,698	6,483	3,079	1,751	839,476	127	792
15 to 17 years.....	4,171,267	3,886,610	284,657	137,964	111,961	25,384	5,799	4,785	1,100	751	199,212	48	700	
18 and 19 years.....	2,417,335	1,642,135	775,200	323,651	309,603	109,810	24,372	1,708	1,000	640,264	265	826		
20 to 24 years.....	5,919,939	1,567,622	4,352,317	955,643	1,295,619	1,033,658	443,625	153,130	62,673	7,967	5,696,705	1,032	1,441	
20 and 21 years.....	2,244,171	904,488	1,339,683	410,562	510,347	291,543	93,339	24,736	7,669	1,487	1,284,709	679	1,138	
22 to 24 years.....	3,275,766	663,134	2,612,632	545,081	785,272	742,115	350,286	128,394	55,004	6,480	4,171,996	1,274	1,597	
25 to 29 years.....	5,537,104	582,114	4,954,990	623,780	959,193	1,480,134	1,016,993	502,921	307,714	502,921	11,105,916	2,006	2,241	
30 to 34 years.....	6,111,422	422,915	5,688,507	590,907	833,706	1,561,416	1,270,220	720,369	524,633	187,256	14,942,043	2,445	2,627	
35 to 39 years.....	6,418,536	389,534	6,029,002	671,927	913,031	1,608,999	1,247,843	734,758	579,250	273,204	16,191,766	2,523	2,686	
40 to 44 years.....	5,917,805	359,242	5,558,563	785,696	959,483	1,455,917	1,010,293	582,891	482,952	281,331	14,253,464	2,409	2,644	
45 to 49 years.....	5,553,943	362,948	5,190,995	937,466	1,009,619	1,283,442	819,280	462,976	403,885	274,327	12,468,387	2,245	2,402	
50 to 54 years.....	4,931,766	373,318	4,558,448	945,470	929,296	1,044,497	641,594	376,115	353,993	269,483	10,730,338	2,176	2,355	
55 to 59 years.....	4,411,290	263,072	4,048,218	839,230	873,739	967,679	560,679	344,224	351,695	293,922	10,094,379	2,288	2,494	
60 to 64 years.....	3,727,401	285,192	3,442,209	660,932	608,270	706,356	495,203	323,168	345,839	302,441	9,344,353	2,507	2,715	
65 years and over.....	8,898,252	753,618	8,144,634	1,366,101	1,243,132	1,443,619	1,140,677	836,634	1,031,845	1,080,826	26,143,524	2,938	3,210	
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	16.8	18.9	24.0	16.5	9.6	8.5	5.8	...	...	...
15 to 19 years.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.6	39.8	12.8	2.8	0.6	0.3	0.2	...	...	...
15 to 17 years.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	48.5	39.3	8.9	2.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	...	...	...
18 and 19 years.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	41.8	39.9	14.2	3.1	0.6	0.4	0.3	...	...	...
20 to 24 years.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	24.2	32.8	26.2	11.2	3.9	2.1	1.6	...	...	...
20 and 21 years.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	30.6	38.1	21.8	7.0	1.8	0.6	0.1	...	...	...
22 to 24 years.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	20.9	30.1	28.4	13.4	4.9	2.1	0.2	...	...	...
25 to 29 years.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	12.6	19.4	29.9	20.5	10.1	6.2	1.3	...	...	...
30 to 34 years.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	10.4	14.7	27.4	22.3	12.7	9.2	3.3	...	...	...
35 to 39 years.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	11.1	15.1	26.7	20.7	12.2	9.6	4.5	...	...	...
40 to 44 years.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	14.1	17.3	26.2	18.2	10.5	8.7	5.1	...	...	...
45 to 49 years.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	18.1	19.4	24.7	15.8	8.9	7.8	5.3	...	...	...
50 to 54 years.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	20.3	22.9	22.9	14.1	8.3	7.8	5.9	...	...	...
55 to 59 years.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	19.4	19.4	22.6	13.9	8.5	8.7	7.3	...	...	...
60 to 64 years.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	17.7	17.7	20.5	14.4	9.4	10.0	8.8	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	16.8	15.3	17.7	14.0	10.3	12.7	13.3	...	...	...
White, 15 years and over.....														
Total, 15 years and over.....	56,917,175	9,652,224	47,264,951	7,693,591	8,954,851	11,769,866	8,036,808	4,573,162	3,848,839	2,387,834	116,142,191	2,041	2,457	
15 to 19 years.....	5,772,421	4,845,031	927,390	426,249	368,188	105,581	20,405	3,889	1,912	1,166	676,018	117	729	
15 to 17 years.....	3,656,350	3,411,197	245,153	125,881	94,180	18,466	4,137	1,237	756	496	156,645	43	639	
18 and 19 years.....	2,116,071	1,438,834	682,237	300,368	274,008	87,115	16,268	2,632	1,156	670	519,373	245	761	
20 to 24 years.....	4,822,377	1,320,862	3,501,515	874,470	1,180,785	924,872	369,262	111,079	35,823	3,763	4,798,722	995	1,370	
20 and 21 years.....	1,962,610	773,745	1,188,865	379,677	464,437	252,912	71,287	15,307	3,866	859	1,274,437	649	1,072	
22 to 24 years.....	2,859,767	547,117	2,312,650	496,254	716,328	671,960	297,675	99,272	31,997	2,904	3,524,285	1,232	1,524	
25 to 29 years.....	4,839,982	472,759	4,367,223	538,999	856,121	1,367,464	921,986	429,574	221,781	31,298	9,480,008	1,959	2,171	
30 to 34 years.....	5,379,640	352,840	5,026,800	487,899	720,181	1,450,737	1,176,611	645,981	424,819	110,872	12,866,471	2,392	2,559	
35 to 39 years.....	5,708,902	335,923	5,372,979	547,945	803,117	1,506,631	1,166,058	671,941	494,319	182,948	14,127,404	2,475	2,629	
40 to 44 years.....	5,298,273	319,555	4,978,718	648,775	853,866	1,370,093	946,443	536,193	420,203	201,145	12,526,984	2,366	2,516	
45 to 49 years.....	4,988,493	329,726	4,658,767	795,302	907,784	1,208,564	766,330	424,373	352,651	203,363	10,965,484	2,198	2,354	
50 to 54 years.....	4,462,148	346,523	4,115,625	821,734	840,486	982,379	599,307	345,544	313,013	212,962	9,519,392	2,133	2,313	
55 to 59 years.....	3,986,830	233,909	3,652,921	732,408	711,696	819,496	522,288	315,543	313,023	238,467	8,952,213	2,245	2,451	
60 to 64 years.....	3,419,384	270,773	3,148,611	584,746	557,246	667,958	466,567	301,227	315,399	255,668	8,436,828	2,467	2,679	
65 years and over.....	8,238,525	724,623	7,513,902	1,233,603	1,145,381	1,365,871	1,079,551	787,818	955,696	945,982	23,792,627	2,888	3,166	
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	16.3	18.9	24.9	17.0	9.7	8.1	5.1	...	...	...
15 to 19 years.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	46.0	39.7	11.4	2.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	...	...	...
15 to 17 years.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	51.3	38.4	7.5	1.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	...	...	...
18 and 19 years.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	44.0	40.2	12.8	2.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	...	...	...
20 to 24 years.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	25.0	33.7	26.4	10.5	3.2	1.0	0.1	...	...	...
20 and 21 years.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	31.9	31.9	21.3	6.0	1.3	0.3	0.1	...	...	...
22 to 24 years.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	21.5	31.0	29.1	12.9	4.1	1.4	0.1	...	...	...
25 to 29 years.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	12.3	19.6	31.3	21.1	9.8	5.1	0.7	...	...	...
30 to 34 years.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	9.7	14.5	28.9	23.4	12.8	8.5	2.2	...	...	...
35 to 39 years.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	10.2	14.9	28.0	21.7	12.5	9.2	3.4	...	...	...
40 to 44 years.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	13.0	17.2	27.5	19.0	10.8	8.4	4.0	...	...	...
45 to 49 years.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	17.1	19.5	25.9	16.4	9.1	7.6	4.4	...	...	...
50 to 54 years.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	20.0	20.4	23.9	14.6	8.4	7.6	5.2	...	...	...
55 to 59 years.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	18.5	19.5	22.4	14.3	8.6	8.6	6.5	...	...	...
60 to 64 years.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	16.6	17.7	21.2	14.8	9.6	10.0	8.1	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	16.4	15.2	18.2	14.4	10.5	12.7	12.6	...	...	...
Nonwhite, 15 years and over.....														
Total, 15 years and over.....	6,698,883	1,327,886	5,360,997	1,145,166	998,781	857,125	639,770	472,507	598,739	648,929	15,668,160	2,339	2,923	
15 to 19 years.....	816,181	683,714	132,467	35,366	53,376	29,613	9,766	2,594	1,167	585	163,458	200	1,234	
15 to 17 years.....	524,917	475,413	39,504	12,083	17,781	6,918	1,662	461	344	255	42,567	83	1,078	
18 and 19 years.....	301,264	208,301	92,963	23,283	35,595	22,695	8,104	2,133	823	330	120,891	401	1,300	
20 to 24 years.....	697,560	246,760	450,800	79,712	114,834	108,786	74,363	42,051	26,850	4,204	897,983	1,287	1,992	
20 and 21 years.....	281,561	130,743	150,818	30,885	45,890	38,631	21,752	9,229	3,803	628	280,272	889	1,659	
22 to 24 years.....	415,999	116,017	299,982	48,827	68,944	70,155	52,611	32,822	23,047	3,576	647,711	1,597	2,159	
25 to 29 years.....	697,122	109,355	587,767	84,781	103,072	112,670	95,007	73,347	85,933					

Table 190.--CHILDREN EVER BORN, BY AGE, COLOR, AND MARITAL STATUS OF WOMAN, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960--Con.
(Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Area and age and color of woman	Total women	Single women	Women ever married								Children ever born		
			Total	By number of children ever born							Number	Per 1,000 total women	Per 1,000 women ever married
				None	1	2	3	4	5 and 6	7 or more			
UNITED STATES--Con.													
Nonwhite, 15 years and over--Con.													
Percent--Con.													
25 to 29 years.....	100.0	14.4	17.5	19.2	14.2	12.5	14.6	5.6	...	...	...
30 to 34 years.....	100.0	15.6	15.7	16.7	14.2	11.2	15.1	11.5	...	...	...
35 to 39 years.....	100.0	18.9	16.8	15.6	12.5	9.6	12.9	13.8	...	...	...
40 to 44 years.....	100.0	23.6	18.2	14.8	10.7	8.1	10.8	13.8	...	...	...
45 to 49 years.....	100.0	26.7	19.1	14.1	9.9	7.3	9.6	13.3	...	...	...
50 to 54 years.....	100.0	28.1	19.2	14.0	9.6	6.9	9.3	12.8	...	...	...
55 to 59 years.....	100.0	27.0	18.3	13.7	9.7	7.3	9.8	14.0	...	...	...
60 to 64 years.....	100.0	26.0	17.4	13.1	9.8	7.3	10.4	15.9	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	100.0	21.0	15.5	12.3	9.7	8.1	12.1	21.4	...	...	...

Table 192.--OWN CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OLD, BY AGE, COLOR, AND MARITAL STATUS OF WOMEN 15 TO 49 YEARS OLD, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: 1960

(See text for source of data)

Table with 15 columns: Area and age of woman, Total (Women, Ever married), Children under 5 years old (Number, Per 1,000 total women, Per 1,000 women ever married), White (Women, Ever married, Children under 5 years old (Number, Per 1,000 total women, Per 1,000 women ever married)), Nonwhite (Women, Ever married, Children under 5 years old (Number, Per 1,000 total women, Per 1,000 women ever married)). Rows include UNITED STATES, URBAN, RURAL NONFARM, and RURAL FARM, each with a total row and age-specific rows from 15 to 49 years.

Table 284.—CHILDREN EVER BORN TO WOMEN 35 TO 44 YEARS OLD, BY MARITAL STATUS OF WOMAN, BY REGIONS, DIVISIONS, AND STATES: 1960

Region, division, and State	Total women 35 to 44 years old	Single women	Women ever married								Children ever born		
			Number	Percent by number of children ever born							Number	Per 1,000 total women	Per 1,000 women ever married
				None	1	2	3	4	5 and 6	7 or more			
United States	12,336,341	748,766	11,587,575	12.6	16.2	26.5	19.5	11.4	9.2	4.8	30,445,230	2,468	2,627
Regions:													
Northeast	3,289,342	292,430	2,996,912	12.5	17.3	29.9	19.8	10.4	7.4	2.7	7,173,025	2,181	2,393
North Central	3,443,841	192,870	3,250,971	12.1	15.0	25.6	20.2	12.4	10.1	4.4	8,695,989	2,525	2,675
South	3,641,062	184,431	3,456,631	12.9	16.6	24.0	17.9	10.9	10.1	7.5	9,752,905	2,679	2,822
West	1,962,096	79,035	1,883,061	12.8	15.4	26.9	20.5	11.9	8.8	3.7	4,823,311	2,458	2,561
Northwest:													
New England	739,256	67,772	671,484	11.3	15.9	28.1	21.1	11.8	8.8	3.0	1,705,704	2,307	2,540
Middle Atlantic	2,550,086	284,658	2,325,428	12.8	17.8	30.4	19.5	10.0	6.9	2.6	5,467,321	2,144	2,351
North Central:													
East North Central	2,487,223	141,631	2,345,592	12.6	15.5	26.0	20.0	12.0	9.6	4.2	6,141,764	2,469	2,618
West North Central	956,618	51,239	905,379	10.8	13.8	24.7	20.8	13.5	11.4	5.0	2,554,225	2,670	2,822
South:													
South Atlantic	1,783,851	100,381	1,683,470	13.8	17.2	24.3	17.8	10.7	9.7	6.6	4,566,343	2,560	2,712
East South Central	768,998	39,042	729,956	12.2	16.4	22.5	16.9	10.9	11.2	9.9	2,234,542	2,880	3,034
West South Central	1,088,213	45,008	1,043,205	12.2	16.0	24.4	18.7	11.3	10.0	7.4	2,972,020	2,731	2,849
West:													
Mountain	443,157	14,844	428,313	10.1	13.0	23.8	20.5	14.1	12.2	6.2	1,268,860	2,863	2,962
Pacific	1,518,939	64,191	1,454,748	13.6	16.0	27.9	20.5	11.3	7.7	3.0	3,554,451	2,340	2,443
New England:													
Maine	59,164	3,806	55,358	9.8	14.5	23.8	20.6	13.0	12.1	6.3	162,564	2,748	2,937
New Hampshire	39,490	2,888	36,602	11.1	15.6	25.6	21.0	12.9	10.5	3.3	96,713	2,449	2,642
Vermont	23,978	1,590	22,388	10.1	12.2	23.6	21.2	14.6	12.4	5.8	66,163	2,739	2,935
Massachusetts	360,462	38,524	321,938	11.2	15.7	27.9	21.2	12.1	9.0	2.9	821,228	2,278	2,531
Rhode Island	62,170	5,786	56,384	11.2	17.8	29.4	20.2	10.5	8.0	2.8	138,067	2,221	2,449
Connecticut	193,992	15,178	178,814	12.0	16.7	30.6	21.3	10.7	6.8	1.9	420,969	2,170	2,354
Middle Atlantic:													
New York	1,234,309	119,788	1,114,521	13.4	17.6	31.4	19.2	9.5	6.5	2.4	2,566,397	2,079	2,303
New Jersey	474,787	35,410	439,377	12.9	18.2	31.7	19.8	9.6	6.0	2.0	996,786	2,099	2,269
Pennsylvania	840,990	69,460	771,530	12.0	17.8	28.3	19.7	10.9	8.1	3.2	1,904,138	2,264	2,468
East North Central:													
Ohio	676,333	38,063	638,270	12.9	15.7	26.4	19.9	11.8	9.2	4.1	1,649,459	2,439	2,584
Indiana	310,602	13,802	296,800	12.0	15.9	25.8	20.0	12.0	9.8	4.5	787,634	2,536	2,654
Illinois	709,615	48,045	661,570	14.0	17.0	27.3	19.4	10.7	8.1	3.5	1,618,996	2,282	2,447
Michigan	540,884	26,376	514,508	12.1	14.1	24.8	20.6	13.2	10.7	4.5	1,401,980	2,592	2,725
Wisconsin	249,789	15,345	234,444	10.1	13.1	24.0	21.1	14.1	12.2	5.5	683,715	2,737	2,916
West North Central:													
Minnesota	208,044	12,883	195,161	9.2	11.5	22.4	21.9	15.7	13.5	5.9	595,796	2,864	3,033
Iowa	170,299	8,345	161,954	9.7	12.8	25.2	21.7	14.2	11.7	4.6	462,408	2,715	2,895
Missouri	280,471	16,233	264,238	14.0	17.0	25.7	18.6	10.8	9.2	4.8	678,831	2,420	2,547
North Dakota	35,473	1,860	33,613	6.5	9.1	20.5	21.2	17.0	16.9	8.8	116,688	3,289	3,414
South Dakota	38,799	1,750	37,049	7.7	10.7	21.7	21.6	16.0	15.2	7.1	120,150	3,097	3,341
Nebraska	85,364	4,399	80,965	9.6	13.0	25.5	22.1	14.4	11.2	4.2	228,198	2,673	2,818
Kansas	138,168	5,769	132,399	11.1	14.5	26.8	21.4	12.6	9.8	3.8	352,154	2,549	2,660
South Atlantic:													
Delaware	32,390	2,017	30,373	14.6	17.2	26.5	18.5	11.4	8.4	3.4	74,440	2,298	2,451
Maryland	234,274	13,396	220,878	14.0	17.9	26.7	18.8	10.3	8.3	3.9	543,258	2,319	2,460
District of Columbia	57,716	9,662	48,054	27.4	21.1	19.9	12.1	7.0	7.8	4.7	99,416	1,723	1,869
Virginia	278,724	16,022	262,702	14.2	17.5	25.1	18.0	10.7	9.0	5.5	683,672	2,453	2,602
West Virginia	124,858	7,296	117,562	11.1	15.8	23.3	18.1	11.3	12.0	8.4	351,210	2,813	2,987
North Carolina	304,562	17,907	286,655	12.0	16.6	24.2	17.6	11.2	10.7	7.8	823,911	2,705	2,874
South Carolina	194,283	8,967	185,316	12.0	15.3	21.4	17.2	11.5	11.8	10.8	457,888	2,968	3,151
Georgia	261,501	12,452	249,049	12.4	16.4	22.9	17.9	10.8	10.4	9.1	737,775	2,821	2,962
Florida	335,543	12,662	322,881	13.5	18.3	25.4	18.0	10.2	8.1	4.5	794,773	2,369	2,462
East South Central:													
Kentucky	191,378	10,512	180,866	11.9	16.3	22.2	16.9	11.2	11.8	9.7	550,406	2,876	3,043
Tennessee	240,071	12,669	227,402	13.7	17.5	23.8	17.3	10.7	10.2	6.8	621,054	2,587	2,731
Alabama	211,304	10,362	200,942	11.7	16.3	22.6	17.2	10.9	11.1	10.2	617,367	2,922	3,072
Mississippi	126,245	5,499	120,746	11.0	14.4	20.4	15.9	10.8	12.3	15.2	425,715	3,372	3,526
West South Central:													
Arkansas	109,218	3,898	105,320	10.9	15.3	22.5	17.7	11.2	11.4	11.0	335,908	3,076	3,189
Louisiana	206,055	10,714	195,341	11.4	15.0	21.5	17.8	11.9	11.9	10.5	618,773	3,003	3,168
Oklahoma	147,506	5,401	142,105	11.3	15.8	26.9	20.1	11.7	9.2	5.0	380,963	2,583	2,681
Texas	625,434	24,995	600,439	12.8	16.5	25.2	18.9	11.0	9.3	6.3	1,636,376	2,616	2,725
Mountain:													
Montana	42,546	1,234	41,312	8.7	10.9	24.6	22.6	15.6	12.8	4.8	123,418	2,901	2,986
Idaho	41,854	821	41,033	7.2	10.8	22.5	21.3	16.9	15.1	6.2	130,690	3,123	3,185
Wyoming	21,109	474	20,635	8.9	12.1	26.7	21.6	15.2	10.7	4.7	59,385	2,813	2,878
Colorado	116,931	5,087	111,844	11.3	14.5	26.6	21.0	12.4	9.5	4.6	302,935	2,591	2,709
New Mexico	58,833	2,182	56,651	9.4	13.3	22.0	19.2	13.0	12.8	10.2	184,121	3,130	3,230
Arizona	87,960	3,047	84,913	11.8	14.5	23.9	19.4	12.3	11.1	7.0	245,699	2,793	2,894
Utah	52,623	1,491	51,132	6.5	9.1	18.1	21.1	19.0	19.4	6.8	175,646	3,338	3,435
Nevada	21,301	528	20,773	17.8	17.9	25.3	18.2	11.1	7.2	2.5	46,966	2,205	2,261
Pacific:													
Washington	193,557	6,548	187,009	11.0	13.9	27.2	22.4	13.3	9.1	3.2	491,511	2,539	2,628
Oregon	119,087	3,716	115,371	10.5	13.6	27.1	22.8	13.4	9.4	3.2	306,950	2,578	2,661
California	1,149,825	51,130	1,098,695	14.5	16.8	28.3	20.0	10.5	7.1	2.8	2,597,067	2,259	2,354
Alaska	13,880	372	13,508	15.4	14.5	22.3	19.2	11.4	9.5	7.6	38,070	2,743	2,818
Hawaii	42,590	2,425	40,165	8.9	12.5	23.2	21.1	16.0	12.6	5.7	120,853	2,838	3,009