

1960 Census of Population

SUPPLEMENTARY REPORTS

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PC(S1)-18

INCOME OF FAMILIES AND PERSONS IN THE UNITED STATES

(The tables shown here are preprints of tables 95, 96, and 97 from Final Report PC(1)-1C which is scheduled to be published within the next two months and which will contain additional summary information on income)

For the country as a whole the average money income of families and persons rose substantially between 1949 and 1959, according to 1960 Census results compiled by the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. The average (median) income of families was \$5,700 in 1959, a gain of \$2,600, or 84 percent, over 1949. For persons 14 years old and over, the median income was \$2,800; this was \$880, or 46 percent, higher than a decade earlier. Only part of the increase in income represented a gain in real purchasing power since prices also rose during this period.¹ In terms of constant (1959) dollars the median family income increased from \$3,800 in 1949 to \$5,700 in 1959, or by about 50 percent.

Underlying the rise in median family income has been a major shift of families upward along the entire income scale. The proportion of families with incomes of less than \$5,000 declined from 80 percent in 1949 to 42 percent in 1959. In contrast, the relative number receiving incomes between \$5,000 and \$10,000 increased from 17 percent in 1949 to 43 percent in 1959, whereas the proportion of families with incomes of \$10,000 and over rose from

3 percent to 15 percent during the decade. Despite the marked rise in incomes that has taken place, somewhat more than one in every five families reported less than \$3,000 in money income in 1959.

Close to 7 million of the 45 million families in the Nation received money incomes of \$10,000 and over in 1959 and an additional 19½ million had incomes ranging between \$5,000 and \$10,000. At the other end of the income scale, about 9½ million had incomes under \$3,000. The remaining 9 million families were in the \$3,000-to-\$5,000 bracket (table 95).

Income gains for unrelated individuals were somewhat less marked than those recorded for families. The average income of unrelated individuals rose from \$1,000 in 1949 to \$1,600 in 1959, an increase of 60 percent (table 96). In 1949, 87 percent of all unrelated individuals had incomes of less than \$3,000, as compared with 70 percent in 1959. The proportion of unrelated individuals with incomes between \$3,000 and \$5,000 has increased from 10 percent in 1949 to 17 percent in 1959, and the relative number reporting \$5,000 and over went up from 3 percent to 13 percent over the same period. In assessing the incomes of unrelated individuals, it is relevant to note

¹ The Consumer Price Index of the Department of Labor averaged 101.8 in 1949 and 124.6 in 1959.



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*For sale by the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., and U.S. Department of
Commerce Field Offices, 10 cents.*



that an unrelated individual requires less income, on the average, than a family (two or more related persons) to maintain a similar level of living.

Both urban and rural residents experienced substantial increases in average family income between 1949 and 1959. The median income of urban families increased by about three-fourths, from \$3,500 in 1949 to \$6,200 in 1959. The average income of rural families, at \$4,400 in 1959, was nearly double the level at the beginning of the same period.

There were approximately 90 million income recipients 14 years old and over in the United States in 1959. Of these, about 55 million were men (representing 90 percent of all males 14 years old and over) and 35 million were women (representing 54 percent of all females 14 years old and over). For men, the median income advanced to \$4,100 in 1959, up \$1,700, or 69 percent, from 1949. Men with incomes of \$5,000 or more accounted for about 39 percent of all male income recipients in 1959, as compared with only 10 percent a decade earlier.

Among women with income, the average income was \$1,400 in 1959. As compared with 1949, the average income of women had increased by \$330, a gain of about 32 percent. The relatively low median income for women results in part from the sizable proportion of women who worked only part time or intermittently, or whose income was limited to small amounts from sources other than earnings.

For both white and nonwhite persons, the average income reported in 1959 was appreciably higher than that reported in 1949 (table 97). For white males, the average income rose from \$2,600 in 1949 to \$4,300 in 1959, or by about \$1,700 (68 percent). The median income of nonwhite men was \$2,300 in 1959, up \$910, or 67 percent, from 1949. During the same period the average income of white women increased by about \$300 (27 percent) and that of nonwhite women by about \$320 (54 percent).

All of the statistics for 1960 in this report were obtained from a 25-percent sample, consisting of one household out of every four (and of one person out of every four persons not in households). There may be differences between comparable distributions in this report and in other reports of the 1960 Census of Population because of sampling variability or errors in processing. More complete definitions of the terms used in this report,

explanations of collection and processing procedures, and a statement on sampling variability may be found in the introduction to any of the State PC(1)-C reports.

The 1950 Census data in this report are based on a sample which consisted of every fifth person enumerated, regardless of his living arrangements.

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

The term "United States" refers to the 50 States and the District of Columbia. The term "conterminous United States" refers to the United States exclusive of the newly admitted States of Alaska and Hawaii.

Total income is defined as the sum of money wage or salary income, net income from self-employment, and income other than earnings, such as net rents, interest, dividends, Social Security benefits, pensions, and public assistance or other governmental payments. Family income is the combined total received from these sources by all family members during the calendar year. Although the time period covered by the income statistics is the calendar year 1959, the composition of families refers to the time of enumeration. For most of the families, however, the income reported was received by persons who were members of the family throughout 1959. The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median, and the other having incomes below the median. For families and unrelated individuals, the median income is based on the total number of families and unrelated individuals; whereas for persons the medians are based on the distributions of persons 14 years old and over with income.

Income data collected in the 1960 Census cover money income only, prior to deductions for taxes. The fact that many farmers receive an important part of their income in the form of goods produced and consumed on the farm rather than in money should be taken into consideration in comparing the income of farm and nonfarm residents.

An outline of the publication program for the 1960 Census of Population may be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., or any U.S. Department of Commerce Field Office.

Table 95.--INCOME IN 1959 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, BY COLOR, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: 1960

(See text for source of data. Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Table with columns: Total money income, Families and Unrelated Individuals, Families, Unrelated Individuals, Husband-Wife Families, Head an Earner, Two Children Under 18, PERCENT DISTRIBUTION. Rows include income brackets from Under \$1,000 to \$25,000 and over, categorized by color (Total, White, Nonwhite) and location (United States, Urban, Rural nonfarm, Rural farm).

Table 95.--INCOME IN 1959 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, BY COLOR, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: 1960--Con.

(See text for source of data. Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Total money income	Total				White				Nonwhite			
	United States	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	United States	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	United States	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION--Con.												
Families												
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under \$1,000.....	5.6	3.8	8.1	15.4	4.5	3.0	6.6	12.9	15.4	10.4	26.6	42.4
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	7.5	5.6	10.3	16.8	6.5	4.7	9.1	15.7	17.0	14.0	25.5	28.8
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	8.3	7.0	10.5	14.9	7.6	6.1	9.9	15.2	15.5	15.2	18.0	12.6
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	9.5	8.5	11.6	12.7	9.1	7.8	11.6	13.3	13.5	14.7	11.2	6.2
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	11.0	10.5	12.6	10.4	10.9	10.3	13.1	11.0	11.4	13.0	7.3	3.7
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	12.3	12.7	12.6	8.3	12.7	12.9	13.3	8.8	8.6	10.2	4.3	2.3
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	10.7	11.5	9.7	5.8	11.2	12.0	10.3	6.2	5.7	6.9	2.5	1.4
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	8.6	9.5	7.1	4.0	9.1	10.1	7.5	4.3	3.9	4.7	1.6	0.8
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	6.6	7.5	5.0	3.0	7.0	8.0	5.3	3.2	2.8	3.4	1.0	0.5
\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	4.9	5.6	3.4	2.0	5.2	6.0	3.6	2.2	2.0	2.4	0.7	0.4
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	10.5	12.3	6.5	4.6	11.2	13.2	7.0	4.9	3.4	4.2	1.1	0.7
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	3.2	3.9	1.8	1.6	3.6	4.3	2.0	1.7	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.2
\$25,000 and over.....	1.3	1.5	0.7	0.6	1.4	1.7	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Unrelated Individuals												
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under \$1,000.....	37.6	35.2	45.6	54.0	36.3	34.0	44.0	51.3	45.5	42.3	58.5	77.1
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	20.9	19.9	24.8	21.8	20.9	19.8	25.2	22.7	20.7	20.7	21.3	14.8
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	12.0	12.3	10.7	9.6	11.7	11.9	10.7	10.3	13.9	14.8	10.6	4.4
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	9.3	10.2	7.0	5.3	9.5	10.2	7.2	5.6	9.2	10.1	5.3	2.2
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	7.4	8.2	4.7	3.3	7.7	8.5	5.0	3.6	5.6	6.4	2.2	0.7
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	5.1	5.6	2.9	2.1	5.4	6.0	3.2	2.3	2.9	3.3	1.0	0.3
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	2.8	3.2	1.6	1.2	3.1	3.5	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.3	0.4	0.1
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	1.6	1.8	0.9	0.7	1.7	2.0	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.1
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	...
\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	...	...
\$25,000 and over.....	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	...	...	...	0.1
Husband-Wife Families, Head an Earner, Two Children Under 18												
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under \$1,000.....	1.4	0.6	2.0	8.7	1.2	0.5	1.6	7.5	5.9	2.7	14.4	40.8
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	2.7	1.6	3.8	12.3	2.3	1.3	3.3	11.7	9.8	6.8	21.3	28.6
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	5.3	3.6	7.6	17.1	4.7	3.0	7.2	17.3	15.7	14.7	22.0	13.5
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	8.7	7.0	12.2	15.3	8.3	6.4	12.1	15.6	17.1	18.1	15.2	5.9
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	12.6	11.6	15.9	12.5	12.5	11.3	16.1	12.8	15.1	16.5	10.3	3.6
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	16.4	16.6	17.4	10.1	16.6	16.8	17.7	10.4	12.2	13.7	6.3	2.4
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	14.5	15.4	13.3	6.9	14.8	15.8	13.6	7.1	8.0	9.2	3.6	1.4
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	11.1	12.2	9.1	4.7	11.4	12.6	9.3	4.8	5.3	6.0	2.5	1.0
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	7.9	8.8	6.0	3.4	8.1	9.1	6.1	3.4	3.7	4.2	1.5	0.7
\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	5.2	5.9	3.7	2.0	5.4	6.1	3.8	2.0	2.5	2.8	1.0	0.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	9.5	11.4	6.5	4.6	10.2	11.8	6.7	4.8	3.7	4.3	1.3	0.5
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	3.1	3.6	1.8	1.7	3.2	3.8	1.9	1.8	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.6
\$25,000 and over.....	1.3	1.5	0.7	0.6	1.4	1.6	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

Table 96.—INCOME IN 1959 AND 1949 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, FOR CONTERMINOUS UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: 1960 AND 1950

(See text for source of data)

Total money income	Conterminous United States, 1960			Conterminous United States, 1950			Percent distribution							
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	1960			1950 ¹				
							Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural		
FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS														
Total ²	58,023,002	42,198,790	15,824,212	49,362,030	33,785,070	15,576,960	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under \$1,000.....	7,434,893	4,856,113	2,578,780	10,379,755	5,948,775	4,430,980	12.8	11.5	16.3	22.3	18.8	30.0	18.8	30.0
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	6,083,908	3,863,206	2,220,702	7,485,600	4,361,405	3,124,195	10.5	9.2	14.0	16.1	13.7	21.2	13.7	21.2
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	5,314,709	3,500,137	1,814,572	8,468,880	5,721,340	2,747,540	9.2	8.3	11.5	18.2	18.0	18.6	18.0	18.6
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	5,502,070	3,762,779	1,739,291	7,836,390	5,836,650	1,999,740	9.5	8.9	11.0	16.9	18.4	13.5	16.9	18.4
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	5,908,913	4,204,118	1,704,795	4,690,490	3,653,335	1,036,955	10.2	10.0	10.8	10.1	11.5	7.0	10.1	11.5
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	6,206,143	4,618,340	1,587,803	2,950,035	2,376,915	573,120	10.7	10.9	7.5	3.5	4.2	2.0	3.5	4.2
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	5,178,310	3,989,003	1,189,307	1,626,775	1,327,625	299,150	8.9	9.5	10.0	6.3	7.5	3.9	6.3	7.5
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	9,411,178	7,555,276	1,855,902	1,840,850	1,513,215	327,635	16.2	17.9	11.7	4.0	4.8	2.2	4.0	4.8
\$10,000 and over.....	6,982,878	5,849,798	1,133,080	1,210,315	986,495	223,820	12.0	13.9	7.2	2.6	3.1	1.5	2.6	3.1
Median income.....	\$4,791	\$5,198	\$3,746	\$2,635	\$2,971	\$1,944	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FAMILIES														
Total ²	44,950,734	31,815,797	13,134,937	38,310,980	25,373,215	12,937,765	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under \$1,000.....	2,505,966	1,198,118	1,307,848	5,344,795	2,400,255	2,944,540	5.6	3.8	10.0	14.7	10.0	23.8	10.0	23.8
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	3,367,124	1,794,433	1,572,691	5,308,755	2,700,530	2,608,225	7.5	5.6	12.0	14.6	11.2	21.1	11.2	21.1
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	3,753,364	2,220,480	1,532,884	6,981,570	4,454,445	2,527,125	8.3	7.0	11.7	19.2	18.5	20.4	18.5	20.4
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	4,266,149	2,708,068	1,558,081	7,060,110	5,159,890	1,900,220	9.5	8.5	11.9	19.4	21.4	15.4	19.4	21.4
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	4,938,300	3,355,748	1,582,552	4,421,900	3,420,135	1,001,765	11.0	10.5	12.0	12.1	14.2	8.1	12.1	14.2
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	5,544,416	4,033,008	1,511,408	2,827,995	2,271,110	556,885	12.3	12.7	11.5	7.8	9.4	4.5	7.8	9.4
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	4,809,174	3,660,805	1,148,369	1,370,950	1,280,370	290,580	10.7	11.5	8.7	4.3	5.3	2.4	4.3	5.3
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	9,014,622	7,201,148	1,813,474	1,780,450	1,462,360	318,090	20.1	22.6	13.8	4.9	6.1	2.6	4.9	6.1
\$10,000 and over.....	6,751,619	5,643,989	1,107,630	1,143,430	929,435	213,995	15.0	17.7	8.4	3.1	3.9	1.7	3.1	3.9
Median income.....	\$5,657	\$6,163	\$4,377	\$3,083	\$3,481	\$2,248	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS														
Total ²	13,072,268	10,382,993	2,689,275	11,051,050	8,411,855	2,639,195	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under \$1,000.....	4,928,927	3,657,995	1,270,932	5,034,960	3,548,520	1,486,440	37.7	35.2	47.3	50.1	46.4	61.9	46.4	61.9
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	2,716,784	2,068,773	648,011	2,176,845	1,660,875	515,970	20.8	19.9	24.1	21.7	21.7	21.5	21.7	21.5
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	1,561,345	1,279,677	281,668	1,487,310	1,266,895	220,415	11.9	12.3	10.5	14.8	16.6	9.2	14.8	16.6
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1,235,921	1,054,711	181,210	776,280	676,760	99,520	9.5	10.2	6.7	7.7	8.8	4.1	7.7	8.8
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	970,613	848,370	122,243	268,590	233,400	35,190	7.4	8.2	4.5	2.7	3.1	1.5	2.7	3.1
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	661,727	585,332	76,395	122,400	105,805	16,235	5.1	5.6	2.8	1.2	1.4	0.7	1.2	1.4
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	369,136	328,198	40,938	55,825	47,255	8,570	2.8	3.2	1.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	396,556	354,128	42,428	60,400	50,855	9,545	3.0	3.4	1.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.7
\$10,000 and over.....	231,259	205,809	25,450	66,885	57,060	9,825	1.8	2.0	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.7
Median income.....	\$1,592	\$1,741	\$1,114	\$998	\$1,166	\$808	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹ Based on total reporting.² In 1950, total includes families and unrelated individuals not reporting on income.

Table 97.--INCOME IN 1959 AND 1949 OF PERSONS, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: 1960 AND 1950

(See text for source of data. Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Total money income, color, and sex	1960					1950 ¹		
	United States	Urban	Rural			United States	Urban	Rural
			Total	Nonfarm	Farm			
Both Sexes								
Total, 14 years and over.....	126,276,548	89,326,327	36,950,221	27,590,305	9,359,916	112,148,221	74,104,645	38,043,576
Without income.....	35,821,988	23,811,231	12,010,757	8,545,390	3,465,367	37,017,992	22,814,557	14,203,435
With income.....	90,454,560	65,515,096	24,939,464	19,044,915	5,894,549	67,624,236	46,379,394	21,244,842
\$1 to \$499 or loss.....	12,062,194	7,531,690	4,530,504	3,217,541	1,312,963	11,719,219	6,511,425	3,207,794
\$500 to \$999.....	10,976,573	7,642,411	3,848,819	2,827,754	1,147,066	9,829,153	6,475,087	3,490,864
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	7,642,411	5,605,851	2,724,555	1,955,894	808,662	7,332,962	4,656,289	2,676,673
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	5,605,851	4,019,217	1,810,930	1,261,131	506,805	6,934,604	4,729,789	2,204,815
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	4,019,217	2,906,827	1,299,533	1,332,070	478,863	7,768,690	5,589,543	2,179,147
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	2,906,827	2,149,024	984,256	1,023,408	319,048	6,184,686	4,667,064	1,517,622
\$3,000 to \$3,499.....	2,149,024	1,573,708	701,351	775,143	231,502	5,747,592	7,613,226	3,134,367
\$3,500 to \$3,999.....	1,573,708	1,149,969	516,668	565,299	174,369	5,212,237	7,048,837	2,840,236
\$4,000 to \$4,499.....	1,149,969	842,265	400,622	434,643	138,019	4,084,073	3,243,837	1,252,237
\$4,500 to \$4,999.....	842,265	612,082	293,636	316,439	108,200	3,768,690	3,019,515	1,111,111
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	612,082	453,848	220,828	241,758	82,070	3,453,073	2,848,837	1,053,353
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	453,848	333,466	161,212	176,312	62,100	3,138,118	2,558,543	938,249
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	333,466	246,891	124,694	135,287	49,407	2,812,697	2,291,222	844,911
\$10,000 and over.....	246,891	182,945	91,286	103,653	38,118	2,497,745	2,008,834	742,911
Median income.....	\$2,798	\$3,123	\$2,055	\$2,218	\$1,590	\$1,918	\$2,162	\$1,359
White, 14 years and over.....	113,122,890	79,605,231	33,517,659	25,089,105	8,428,554	100,867,827	66,754,829	34,112,998
Without income.....	32,102,504	21,224,503	10,878,001	7,761,465	3,116,536	33,502,430	20,682,855	12,819,575
With income.....	81,020,386	58,380,728	22,639,658	17,327,640	5,312,018	60,716,168	41,712,385	19,003,783
\$1 to \$499 or loss.....	10,117,704	6,440,119	3,677,585	2,639,749	1,037,836	9,639,095	5,515,488	4,123,607
\$500 to \$999.....	9,267,397	6,183,297	3,084,100	2,305,246	978,854	7,515,792	4,545,178	2,970,614
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	6,581,789	4,622,228	2,321,085	1,554,675	566,410	6,314,901	3,923,682	2,391,219
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	4,822,228	3,266,388	1,555,840	1,125,518	430,322	6,132,519	4,089,015	2,043,504
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	3,266,388	2,246,176	1,066,146	1,208,970	455,176	7,076,026	4,997,671	2,078,355
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	2,246,176	1,562,995	741,196	812,800	298,075	5,786,944	4,311,212	1,475,732
\$3,000 to \$3,499.....	1,562,995	1,118,998	523,121	565,867	199,226	5,397,269	7,294,312	2,102,957
\$3,500 to \$3,999.....	1,118,998	808,344	402,622	434,722	163,922	5,084,574	3,185,867	1,184,707
\$4,000 to \$4,499.....	808,344	592,834	293,283	316,553	119,280	4,618,574	3,185,867	1,184,707
\$4,500 to \$4,999.....	592,834	433,283	216,723	234,083	91,643	4,132,704	2,948,697	1,053,110
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	433,283	316,723	161,723	176,312	66,649	3,768,690	2,848,837	1,053,353
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	316,723	234,083	124,694	135,287	52,100	3,453,073	2,558,543	938,249
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	234,083	176,312	91,286	103,653	38,118	3,138,118	2,291,222	844,911
\$10,000 and over.....	176,312	135,287	62,100	69,407	27,407	2,812,697	2,291,222	844,911
Median income.....	\$3,024	\$3,318	\$2,265	\$2,430	\$1,817	\$2,053	\$2,278	\$1,504
Nonwhite, 14 years and over.....	13,153,658	9,721,096	3,432,562	2,501,200	931,362	11,280,394	7,349,816	3,930,578
Without income.....	3,719,484	2,586,728	1,132,756	783,925	348,831	3,515,562	2,131,702	1,383,860
With income.....	9,434,174	7,134,368	2,299,806	1,717,275	582,531	6,908,068	4,667,009	2,241,059
\$1 to \$499 or loss.....	1,944,490	1,091,371	652,919	477,792	275,127	2,080,124	999,937	1,084,187
\$500 to \$999.....	1,709,176	1,165,522	543,654	401,902	161,752	1,451,159	930,909	520,250
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	1,060,622	795,258	265,364	201,219	64,145	1,018,061	732,607	285,454
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	783,653	614,963	268,690	135,613	54,077	802,085	640,774	161,311
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	614,963	462,718	146,787	123,100	49,687	692,666	591,872	100,792
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	462,718	340,032	117,260	70,287	27,973	597,742	355,852	118,890
\$3,000 to \$3,499.....	340,032	257,527	101,613	109,353	41,337	530,323	318,913	114,410
\$3,500 to \$3,999.....	257,527	193,824	81,689	86,622	36,622	483,399	318,913	114,410
\$4,000 to \$4,499.....	193,824	143,702	63,135	68,449	28,622	430,449	299,590	111,850
\$4,500 to \$4,999.....	143,702	108,799	52,879	57,358	21,562	383,229	277,970	103,525
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	108,799	81,861	39,971	43,993	16,993	346,978	248,885	93,091
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	81,861	60,841	29,971	33,078	12,886	312,886	228,886	84,000
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	60,841	45,841	22,092	25,993	9,106	281,063	201,766	73,291
\$10,000 and over.....	45,841	34,966	16,621	18,544	7,407	259,063	188,249	69,811
Median income.....	\$1,502	\$1,919	\$773	\$849	\$557	\$973	\$1,278	\$535
Male								
Total, 14 years and over.....	61,315,294	42,480,019	18,835,275	13,976,963	4,858,312	54,858,543	35,363,428	19,495,115
Without income.....	6,151,105	3,746,200	2,404,905	1,687,785	717,120	6,385,202	3,687,550	2,697,652
With income.....	55,164,189	38,733,819	16,430,370	12,289,178	4,141,192	44,598,341	29,220,635	15,377,726
\$1 to \$499 or loss.....	3,992,890	2,234,403	1,168,487	842,081	326,182	4,071,062	2,159,843	1,541,169
\$500 to \$999.....	4,158,753	2,716,712	1,282,041	1,212,356	569,685	4,649,805	2,817,316	1,332,489
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	3,774,442	2,627,444	1,282,041	1,000,998	472,229	4,308,608	2,812,285	1,199,632
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	2,824,678	1,715,706	812,972	751,422	357,550	4,103,994	2,427,723	1,076,271
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	2,193,337	1,595,665	742,071	825,928	371,744	5,226,484	3,437,610	1,788,874
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	1,613,787	1,194,601	543,631	599,888	249,298	4,786,639	3,455,007	1,331,652
\$3,000 to \$3,499.....	1,193,337	842,984	417,186	453,798	185,932	4,299,521	3,018,816	1,183,515
\$3,500 to \$3,999.....	842,984	608,696	293,636	316,553	124,649	3,977,139	2,948,624	1,093,515
\$4,000 to \$4,499.....	608,696	443,969	216,800	234,649	91,649	3,761,284	2,963,316	1,093,515
\$4,500 to \$4,999.....	443,969	324,954	161,212	176,312	66,649	3,453,073	2,558,543	938,249
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	324,954	234,083	124,694	135,287	52,100	3,138,118	2,291,222	844,911
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	234,083	176,312	91,286	103,653	38,118	2,812,697	2,291,222	844,911
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	176,312	135,287	62,100	69,407	27,407	2,497,745	2,008,834	742,911
\$10,000 and over.....	135,287	103,653	52,100	59,407	23,407	2,182,697	1,713,222	642,911
Median income.....	\$4,103	\$4,532	\$2,972	\$3,297	\$2,098	\$2,433	\$2,783	\$1,744
White, 14 years and over.....	55,036,120	37,942,350	17,093,770	12,703,364	4,390,406	49,403,363	31,905,254	17,498,109
Without income.....	5,160,922	3,113,885	2,047,037	1,433,547	613,900	5,558,957	3,210,616	2,348,341
With income.....	49,875,198	34,828,465	15,046,733	11,269,817	3,776,916	40,429,952	26,523,129	13,906,823
\$1 to \$499 or loss.....	3,309,843	1,901,349	1,048,494	756,432	272,062	3,867,932	1,853,026	1,014,906
\$500 to \$999.....	3,441,232	2,369,521	1,171,711	1,002,501	469,210	3,881,956	2,395,886	1,194,070
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	2,249,377	1,542,205	774,085	685,167	319,203	3,639,271	1,888,789	1,750,422
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	1,709,287	1,120,202	574,085	508,002	239,083	3,514,211	1,980,834	1,533,377
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	1,265,219	849,863	408,868	478,000	199,930	3,390,330	2,066,546	1,698,580
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	913,858	642,972	309,859	340,134	134,847	4,448,868	3,154,791	1,294,077
\$3,000 to \$3,499.....	673,236	462,972	234,529	259,827	108,847	4,084,073	3,019,515	1,111,111
\$3,500 to \$3,999.....	462,972	333,466	161,212	176,312	66,649	3,768,690	2,848,837	1,053,353
\$4,000 to \$4,499.....	333,466	234,083	124,694	135,287	52,100	3,453,073	2,558,543	938,249
\$4,500 to \$4,999.....	234,083	176,312	91,286	103,653	38,118	3,138,118	2,291,222	844,911
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	176,312	135,287	62,100	69,407	27,407	2,812,697	2,291,222	844,911
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	135,287	103,653	52,100	59,407	23,407	2,497,745	2,008,834	742,911
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	103,653	77,312	38,118	43,993	17,407	2,182,697	1,713,222	642,911
\$10,000 and over.....	77,31							

Table 97.--INCOME IN 1959 AND 1949 OF PERSONS, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: 1960 AND 1950--Con.
(See text for source of data. Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Total money income, color, and sex	1960					1950 ¹		
	United States	Urban	Rural			United States	Urban	Rural
			Total	Nonfarm	Farm			
Male--Con.								
Nonwhite, 14 years and over.....	6,279,174	4,537,669	1,741,505	1,273,599	467,906	5,455,180	3,458,174	1,997,006
Without income.....	990,183	632,315	357,868	254,238	103,630	826,245	476,934	349,311
With income.....	5,288,991	3,905,354	1,383,637	1,019,361	364,276	4,168,409	2,697,506	1,470,903
\$1 to \$499 or less.....	683,047	333,054	349,993	223,764	126,229	833,080	306,817	526,263
\$500 to \$999.....	717,521	407,191	310,330	209,855	100,475	767,849	381,430	386,419
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	524,865	331,229	193,626	140,602	33,024	669,337	423,496	245,841
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	430,391	295,504	134,887	105,420	28,467	589,783	344,496	146,889
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	528,118	402,022	126,096	105,282	20,814	561,358	473,064	301,284
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	381,929	312,629	69,300	60,136	9,164	337,771	300,216	37,555
\$3,000 to \$3,499.....	450,201	389,277	60,924	53,250	7,674	450,201	400,216	50,000
\$3,500 to \$3,999.....	302,622	268,803	33,819	29,889	3,930	310,737	282,682	28,075
\$4,000 to \$4,499.....	371,173	334,733	36,440	31,796	4,644	371,173	334,733	36,440
\$4,500 to \$4,999.....	229,245	211,247	17,998	15,864	2,134	229,245	211,247	17,998
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	369,311	343,920	25,391	22,107	3,284	369,311	343,920	25,391
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	150,856	139,729	11,127	9,444	1,683	150,856	139,729	11,127
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	112,393	102,761	9,632	8,011	1,621	112,393	102,761	9,632
\$10,000 and over.....	37,319	33,245	4,074	2,941	1,133	37,319	33,245	4,074
Median income.....	\$2,273	\$2,794	\$1,081	\$1,270	\$778	\$1,361	\$1,765	\$771
Female								
Total, 14 years and over.....	64,961,254	46,846,308	18,114,946	13,613,342	4,501,604	57,289,678	38,741,217	18,548,461
Without income.....	29,670,883	20,065,031	9,605,852	6,857,605	2,748,247	30,632,790	19,127,007	11,505,783
With income.....	35,290,371	26,781,277	8,509,094	6,755,737	2,753,357	23,025,875	17,158,759	5,867,116
\$1 to \$499 or less.....	8,069,304	5,297,287	2,772,017	2,057,345	714,672	7,018,207	4,351,882	2,666,625
\$500 to \$999.....	6,817,820	4,972,107	1,845,713	1,494,792	350,921	4,317,146	3,158,771	1,158,375
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	3,867,969	2,982,518	885,451	727,125	158,326	3,024,354	2,344,004	680,350
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	2,781,203	2,165,645	615,558	509,709	105,849	2,830,610	2,302,066	528,544
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	2,913,490	2,300,229	613,261	506,142	107,119	2,942,206	2,151,933	390,273
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	2,147,696	1,724,426	423,270	353,520	69,750	1,398,047	1,212,057	185,990
\$3,000 to \$3,499.....	2,352,271	1,910,230	442,041	345,419	96,622	1,180,453	1,029,601	150,852
\$3,500 to \$3,999.....	1,664,741	1,400,338	264,403	221,922	42,481	1,664,741	1,400,338	264,403
\$4,000 to \$4,499.....	1,540,422	1,308,385	232,037	193,665	38,372	1,540,422	1,308,385	232,037
\$4,500 to \$4,999.....	901,562	778,485	123,077	104,352	18,725	901,562	778,485	123,077
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	1,112,222	960,345	151,877	127,396	24,481	1,112,222	960,345	151,877
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	476,728	416,650	60,078	49,399	10,683	476,728	416,650	60,078
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	428,669	379,963	52,706	41,790	10,916	428,669	379,963	52,706
\$10,000 and over.....	226,274	188,669	27,605	22,165	5,440	226,274	188,669	27,605
Median income.....	\$1,357	\$1,532	\$902	\$942	\$731	\$1,029	\$1,228	\$615
White, 14 years and over.....								
Total, 14 years and over.....	58,086,770	41,662,881	16,423,889	12,385,741	4,038,148	51,464,464	34,849,575	16,614,889
Without income.....	26,941,582	18,110,618	8,830,964	6,327,918	2,503,046	27,943,473	17,472,239	10,471,234
With income.....	31,145,188	23,552,263	7,592,925	6,057,823	1,535,102	20,286,216	15,189,256	5,096,960
\$1 to \$499 or less.....	6,807,861	4,538,770	2,269,091	1,703,317	565,774	5,771,163	3,662,462	2,108,701
\$500 to \$999.....	5,826,165	4,213,776	1,612,389	1,302,745	309,644	3,633,836	2,609,292	1,024,544
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	3,332,212	2,518,499	813,713	666,508	147,205	2,675,630	2,034,893	640,737
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	2,427,941	1,846,186	581,755	480,516	101,239	2,618,308	2,108,811	510,127
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	2,602,103	2,009,533	592,570	488,324	104,246	2,410,900	2,031,125	379,775
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	1,974,333	1,563,023	411,310	343,369	67,941	1,338,076	1,156,421	181,655
\$3,000 to \$3,499.....	2,181,238	1,751,980	429,251	336,316	92,935	1,140,887	993,370	147,517
\$3,500 to \$3,999.....	1,562,539	1,306,006	256,533	215,189	41,344	1,562,539	1,306,006	256,533
\$4,000 to \$4,499.....	1,436,893	1,214,047	222,846	186,279	36,567	1,436,893	1,214,047	222,846
\$4,500 to \$4,999.....	856,008	735,853	120,155	101,858	18,297	856,008	735,853	120,155
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	1,057,701	910,404	147,297	123,510	23,787	1,057,701	910,404	147,297
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	455,651	397,538	58,113	47,810	10,303	455,651	397,538	58,113
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	412,417	361,700	50,717	40,257	10,460	412,417	361,700	50,717
\$10,000 and over.....	212,129	184,948	27,181	21,825	5,356	212,129	184,948	27,181
Median income.....	\$1,441	\$1,637	\$974	\$1,017	\$826	\$1,138	\$1,325	\$715
Nonwhite, 14 years and over.....								
Total, 14 years and over.....	6,874,484	5,183,427	1,691,057	1,227,601	463,456	5,825,214	3,891,642	1,933,572
Without income.....	2,729,301	1,954,413	774,888	529,687	245,201	2,689,317	1,654,768	1,034,549
With income.....	4,145,183	3,229,014	916,169	697,914	218,255	2,739,699	1,969,503	770,156
\$1 to \$499 or less.....	1,261,443	758,517	502,926	384,028	148,898	1,247,044	689,120	557,924
\$500 to \$999.....	991,655	758,331	233,324	192,047	41,277	683,310	549,479	133,831
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	535,757	464,019	71,738	60,617	11,121	348,724	309,111	39,613
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	353,262	319,459	33,803	29,193	4,610	212,302	193,885	18,417
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	311,387	290,696	20,691	17,818	2,873	131,306	120,808	10,498
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	173,363	161,403	11,960	10,151	1,809	59,971	55,636	4,335
\$3,000 to \$3,499.....	171,036	158,250	12,786	10,103	2,683	39,566	36,231	3,335
\$3,500 to \$3,999.....	102,202	94,332	7,870	6,733	1,137	102,202	94,332	7,870
\$4,000 to \$4,499.....	103,529	94,338	9,191	7,386	1,805	103,529	94,338	9,191
\$4,500 to \$4,999.....	45,554	42,632	2,922	2,494	428	45,554	42,632	2,922
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	54,521	49,941	4,580	3,886	694	54,521	49,941	4,580
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	21,077	19,112	1,965	1,585	380	21,077	19,112	1,965
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	16,252	14,263	1,989	1,533	456	16,252	14,263	1,989
\$10,000 and over.....	4,145	3,721	424	340	84	4,145	3,721	424
Median income.....	\$909	\$1,105	\$456	\$493	\$367	\$590	\$769	\$345
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Both Sexes								
Total, 14 years and over.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without income.....	28.4	26.7	32.5	31.0	37.0	35.4	33.0	40.1
With income.....	71.6	73.3	67.5	69.0	63.0	64.6	67.0	59.9

¹ Total includes persons not reporting on income; percent based on total reporting.

Table 97.--INCOME IN 1959 AND 1949 OF PERSONS, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: 1960 AND 1950--Con.
(See text for source of data. Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Total money income, color, and sex	1960					1950 ¹		
	United States	Urban	Rural			United States	Urban	Rural
			Total	Nonfarm	Farm			
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION--Con.								
Both Sexes--Con.								
Total, 14 years and over--Con.								
Total with income.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$1 to \$499 or loss.....	13.3	11.5	18.2	16.9	22.3	17.3	14.0	24.5
\$500 to \$999.....	12.1	11.2	14.5	14.2	15.6	13.3	11.8	16.4
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	8.4	8.0	9.6	9.2	10.7	10.8	10.0	12.6
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	6.2	5.9	6.9	6.6	7.9	10.3	10.2	10.4
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	6.8	6.6	7.3	7.0	8.1	11.5	12.1	10.3
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.4	9.1	10.1	7.1
\$3,000 to \$3,499.....	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.4	14.4	16.4	10.0
\$3,500 to \$3,999.....	5.0	5.2	4.6	4.9	3.9			
\$4,000 to \$4,499.....	5.8	6.1	5.2	5.5	4.3			
\$4,500 to \$4,999.....	4.6	4.8	3.8	4.2	2.7	6.0	7.0	4.0
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	8.9	9.7	6.9	7.7	4.6	2.9	3.4	1.9
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	5.8	6.5	4.1	4.6	2.6	1.3	1.5	0.9
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	7.1	8.1	4.6	5.1	3.2	1.4	1.6	1.0
\$10,000 and over.....	4.3	4.9	2.6	2.6	2.4	1.5	1.8	0.9
White, 14 years and over.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without income.....	28.4	26.7	32.5	30.9	37.0	35.6	33.1	40.3
With income.....	71.6	73.3	67.5	69.1	63.0	64.4	66.9	59.7
Total with income.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$1 to \$499 or loss.....	12.5	11.0	16.2	15.2	19.5	15.9	13.2	21.7
\$500 to \$999.....	11.4	10.6	13.6	13.3	14.7	12.4	10.9	15.6
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	8.1	7.6	9.4	9.0	10.7	10.4	9.4	12.6
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	6.0	5.6	6.9	6.5	8.1	10.1	9.8	10.8
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	6.5	6.2	7.4	7.0	8.6	11.7	12.0	10.9
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	5.2	5.0	5.6	5.5	5.8	9.5	10.3	7.8
\$3,000 to \$3,499.....	6.3	6.2	6.6	6.5	6.9	15.5	17.5	11.1
\$3,500 to \$3,999.....	5.1	5.2	4.9	5.1	4.3			
\$4,000 to \$4,499.....	5.9	6.1	5.5	5.8	4.6			
\$4,500 to \$4,999.....	4.7	5.0	4.1	4.5	2.9	6.6	7.6	4.4
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	9.4	10.2	7.5	8.3	5.0	3.2	3.8	2.1
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	6.3	7.0	4.5	5.0	2.9	1.5	1.7	1.0
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	7.8	8.8	5.0	5.5	3.6	1.6	1.8	1.1
\$10,000 and over.....	4.7	5.5	2.8	2.9	2.6	1.7	2.0	1.0
Nonwhite, 14 years and over.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without income.....	28.3	26.6	33.0	31.3	37.5	33.7	31.4	36.2
With income.....	71.7	73.4	67.0	68.7	62.5	66.3	68.6	61.8
Total with income.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$1 to \$499 or loss.....	20.6	15.3	27.1	23.6	47.2	30.1	21.3	48.4
\$500 to \$999.....	18.1	16.3	23.6	23.4	24.3	21.0	19.9	23.2
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	11.2	11.1	11.5	11.7	11.0	14.7	15.7	12.7
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	8.3	8.6	7.3	7.9	5.7	11.6	13.7	7.2
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	8.9	9.7	6.4	7.2	4.1	10.0	12.7	4.5
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	5.9	6.6	3.5	4.1	1.9	5.8	7.6	1.9
\$3,000 to \$3,499.....	6.6	7.7	3.2	3.7	1.8			
\$3,500 to \$3,999.....	4.3	5.1	1.8	2.1	0.9	5.1	6.8	1.4
\$4,000 to \$4,499.....	5.0	6.0	2.0	2.3	1.1			
\$4,500 to \$4,999.....	2.9	3.6	0.9	1.1	0.4	0.9	1.2	0.3
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	4.5	5.5	1.3	1.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.1
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	1.8	2.2	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	1.4	1.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
\$10,000 and over.....	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Male								
Total, 14 years and over.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without income.....	10.0	8.8	12.0	12.1	14.8	12.5	11.2	14.9
With income.....	90.0	91.2	88.0	87.9	85.2	87.5	88.8	85.1
Total with income.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$1 to \$499 or loss.....	7.2	5.8	10.7	9.4	14.4	10.5	7.4	16.5
\$500 to \$999.....	7.5	6.1	10.8	9.9	13.8	10.4	7.9	15.2
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	6.8	5.9	9.1	8.4	11.4	9.7	7.9	13.0
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	5.1	4.4	6.7	6.1	8.6	9.2	8.3	10.9
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	5.8	5.2	7.3	6.7	9.0	11.7	11.8	11.6
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	4.7	4.4	5.6	5.5	6.0	10.7	11.8	8.7
\$3,000 to \$3,499.....	6.1	5.8	6.8	6.8	6.7			
\$3,500 to \$3,999.....	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.7	4.6	19.2	22.5	12.9
\$4,000 to \$4,499.....	6.8	6.9	6.5	6.9	5.1			
\$4,500 to \$4,999.....	5.8	6.2	5.0	5.6	3.3	8.4	10.1	5.2
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	12.6	13.9	9.6	10.8	5.9	4.1	5.0	2.4
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	8.7	9.9	5.9	6.7	3.5	1.8	2.2	1.2
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	10.9	12.6	6.7	7.5	4.3	2.0	2.4	1.3
\$10,000 and over.....	6.6	7.8	3.7	3.9	3.2	2.1	2.6	1.2
White, 14 years and over.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without income.....	9.4	8.2	12.0	11.3	14.0	12.1	10.8	14.4
With income.....	90.6	91.8	88.0	88.7	86.0	87.9	89.2	85.6
Total with income.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$1 to \$499 or loss.....	6.6	5.7	9.4	8.3	12.5	9.6	7.0	14.5
\$500 to \$999.....	6.9	5.7	9.4	8.9	12.4	9.6	7.3	14.0
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	6.5	5.6	8.7	7.9	11.1	9.0	7.1	12.6
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	4.8	4.1	6.5	5.7	8.7	8.7	7.5	11.0
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	5.3	4.6	7.1	6.4	6.4	11.5	11.2	12.2
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	4.5	4.0	5.6	5.4	6.4	11.0	11.9	9.3
\$3,000 to \$3,499.....	5.8	5.8	6.8	6.8	6.4			
\$3,500 to \$3,999.....	5.2	5.3	7.0	6.9	7.2			
\$4,000 to \$4,499.....	6.8	6.7	5.7	6.0	4.9	20.4	23.8	14.1
\$4,500 to \$4,999.....	6.0	6.3	5.0	5.6	3.6			
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	13.2	14.4	10.3	11.6	6.4	9.2	11.0	5.7
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	9.3	10.6	6.4	7.3	4.5	5.5	5.5	2.7
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	11.8	13.8	7.3	8.1	4.7	2.0	2.4	1.3
\$10,000 and over.....	7.2	8.6	4.1	4.2	3.5	2.3	2.8	1.4

¹ Total includes persons not reporting on income; percent based on total reporting.

Table 97.--INCOME IN 1959 AND 1949 OF PERSONS, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: 1960 AND 1950--Con.

(See text for source of data. Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Total money income, color, and sex	1960					1950 ¹		
	United States	Urban	Rural			United States	Urban	Rural
			Total	Nonfarm	Farm			
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION--Con.								
Male--Con.								
Nonwhite, 14 years and over.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without income.....	15.8	13.9	20.5	20.0	22.1	16.5	15.0	19.2
With income.....	84.2	86.1	79.5	80.0	77.9	83.5	85.0	80.8
Total with income.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$1 to \$499 or less.....	12.9	8.5	25.3	22.0	34.7	20.0	11.4	35.8
\$500 to \$999.....	13.6	10.4	22.4	20.6	27.6	18.4	14.1	26.3
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	9.9	8.5	14.0	13.8	14.6	16.1	15.7	16.7
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	8.1	7.6	9.7	10.4	7.8	14.1	16.6	9.7
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	10.0	10.3	9.1	10.3	5.7	13.5	17.5	6.1
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	7.2	8.0	5.0	5.9	2.5	8.1	11.1	2.6
\$3,000 to \$3,499.....	8.5	10.0	4.4	5.2	2.1	7.5	10.5	1.9
\$3,500 to \$3,999.....	5.7	6.9	2.4	2.9	1.1			
\$4,000 to \$4,499.....	7.0	8.6	2.6	3.1	1.3			
\$4,500 to \$4,999.....	4.3	5.4	1.3	1.6	0.6	1.4	1.9	0.5
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	7.0	8.8	1.8	2.2	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.2
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	2.9	3.6	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	2.1	2.6	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
\$10,000 and over.....	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
Female								
Total, 14 years and over.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without income.....	45.7	42.8	53.0	50.4	61.1	57.1	52.7	66.2
With income.....	54.3	57.2	47.0	49.6	38.9	42.9	47.3	33.8
Total with income.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$1 to \$499 or less.....	22.9	19.8	32.6	30.5	40.8	30.5	25.4	45.5
\$500 to \$999.....	19.3	18.6	21.7	22.1	20.0	18.7	18.4	19.7
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	11.0	11.1	10.4	10.8	9.0	13.1	13.7	11.6
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	7.9	8.1	7.2	7.5	6.0	12.3	13.4	9.0
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	8.3	8.6	7.2	7.5	6.1	11.0	12.5	6.7
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	6.1	6.4	5.0	5.2	4.0	6.1	7.1	3.2
\$3,000 to \$3,499.....	6.7	7.1	5.2	5.1	5.5	5.1	6.0	2.6
\$3,500 to \$3,999.....	4.7	5.2	3.1	3.3	2.4			
\$4,000 to \$4,499.....	4.4	4.9	2.7	2.9	2.2	1.4	1.6	0.7
\$4,500 to \$4,999.....	2.6	2.9	1.4	1.5	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.4
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	3.2	3.6	1.8	1.9	1.4	0.6	0.3	0.2
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	1.4	1.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.2
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	1.2	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3
\$10,000 and over.....	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
White, 14 years and over.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without income.....	46.4	43.5	53.8	51.1	62.0	57.9	53.5	67.3
With income.....	53.6	56.5	46.2	48.9	38.0	42.1	46.5	32.7
Total with income.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$1 to \$499 or less.....	21.9	19.3	29.9	28.1	36.9	28.4	24.1	41.4
\$500 to \$999.....	18.7	17.9	21.2	21.5	20.2	17.9	17.2	20.1
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	10.7	10.7	10.7	11.0	9.6	13.2	13.4	12.6
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.9	6.6	12.9	13.9	10.0
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	8.4	8.5	7.8	8.1	6.8	11.9	13.4	7.5
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	6.3	6.6	5.4	5.7	4.4	6.6	7.6	3.6
\$3,000 to \$3,499.....	7.0	7.4	5.7	5.6	6.2	5.6	6.5	2.9
\$3,500 to \$3,999.....	5.0	5.5	3.4	3.6	2.7			
\$4,000 to \$4,499.....	4.6	5.2	2.9	3.1	2.4	1.5	1.8	0.8
\$4,500 to \$4,999.....	2.7	3.1	1.6	1.7	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.4
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	3.4	3.9	1.9	2.0	1.5	0.3	0.4	0.2
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	1.5	1.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	1.3	1.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
\$10,000 and over.....	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3
Nonwhite, 14 years and over.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without income.....	39.7	37.7	45.8	43.1	52.9	49.5	45.7	57.3
With income.....	60.3	62.3	54.2	56.9	47.1	50.5	54.3	42.7
Total with income.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$1 to \$499 or less.....	30.4	23.5	54.9	50.7	68.2	45.5	35.0	72.4
\$500 to \$999.....	23.9	23.5	25.5	27.5	18.9	24.9	27.9	17.4
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	12.9	14.4	7.8	8.7	5.1	12.7	15.7	5.1
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	8.5	9.9	3.7	4.2	2.1	7.7	9.8	2.4
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	7.5	9.0	2.3	2.6	1.3	4.8	6.1	1.4
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	4.2	5.0	1.3	1.5	0.8	2.2	2.8	0.6
\$3,000 to \$3,499.....	4.1	4.9	1.4	1.4	1.2			
\$3,500 to \$3,999.....	2.5	2.9	0.9	1.0	0.5	1.4	1.8	0.4
\$4,000 to \$4,499.....	2.5	2.9	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.1
\$4,500 to \$4,999.....	1.1	1.3	0.3	0.4	0.2			
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	1.3	1.5	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	...
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	...
\$10,000 and over.....	0.1	0.1	...	...	...	0.1	0.1	...

¹ Total includes persons not reporting on income; percent based on total reporting.

1960 Census of Population

SUPPLEMENTARY REPORTS

May 18, 1962

PC(S1)-19

GEOGRAPHIC MOBILITY OF THE POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES APRIL 1960

(The tables presented here are preprints of tables 71 and 72 from Final Report PC(1)-1C, which is scheduled to be published in about two months and which will contain additional summary information on the general social and economic characteristics of the population)

Of the 159.0 million persons 5 years old and over living in the United States at the time of the 1960 Census, one out of every two (49.9 percent) was living in the same house as the one he had been living in five years earlier, three out of every ten (29.8 percent) had moved but were living in the same county, and one out of every six (17.4 percent) had moved across county boundaries. This latter group was nearly equally divided between those who were living in the same State and those who were living in a different State. About 2.0 million of those 5 years old and over had been living outside the boundaries of the United States and 2.5 million had moved but their place of residence in 1955 was not reported.

Residents of farms in rural territory were the least mobile of the residence groups, with more than seven out of every ten (71.4 percent) living in the same house in 1960 as in 1955. In contrast, fewer than half of the urban and rural-nonfarm residents were living in the same house in both years. Of the persons moving to a different county, a larger proportion of the rural-nonfarm than of the urban population had moved within the same

State (10.7 vs. 8.1 percent). There was little difference in the proportion who had moved across State lines. The highest proportion of persons abroad five years earlier (1.5 percent) and the highest proportion of persons for whom place of residence in 1955 was not reported (1.7 percent) were found among urban residents.

Nonwhites had a somewhat higher mobility rate than whites--48.4 vs. 47.2 percent. Among the rural-nonfarm population, however, whites were the more mobile. Whites tended to travel longer distances than nonwhites. For example, 37.6 percent of the nonwhites as against 28.9 percent of the whites had moved within a county, whereas 18.3 percent of the whites were living in a different county in contrast to 10.7 percent of the nonwhites. In all three residence groups, higher proportions of the whites had moved to a different county and to a different State.

Mobility in conterminous United States was higher in the period 1955 to 1960 than in 1935 to 1940. The data for the two periods are not comparable in all respects, but comparisons may be made of movers between States and those



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BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, Richard M. Scammon, *Director*

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Commerce Field Offices, 10 cents.



abroad at the beginning of the period. In the earlier period, 5.4 percent of the population of conterminous United States had moved across State lines; in the latter period, the percentage was 8.8. Similarly, in 1940 the percentage who had been abroad was 0.3 in contrast to 1.2 in 1960. Unlike the more recent period, whites were more mobile than nonwhites between 1935 and 1940. For example, 85.4 percent of the whites were classified as non-movers in contrast to 89.3 percent of the nonwhites.

Statistics on year moved into present house are presented in table 72. Of the total population of 179.3 million in the United States on April 1, 1960, 45.6 million persons, or 25.4 percent, had moved into the house in which they were living at the time of the census after December 31, 1958. Some 18.8 million persons, or 10.5 percent, had moved in 1958, and 14.7 million, or 8.2 percent, had moved in 1957. On the other hand, 11.3 million, or 6.3 percent, had always lived in the same house, and 11.7 million, or 6.5 percent, had lived in the house in which they were living at the time of the census a minimum of 20 years.

The largest proportion of recent movers was found in the rural-nonfarm population (27.1 percent) and the smallest among residents of farms in rural territory (14.1 percent). More than one-fourth (26.8 percent) of farm residents had either lived in their present house all their lives or 20 years or longer.

The corresponding percentages for the urban and rural-nonfarm populations were 11.3 and 12.9, respectively.

The term "United States" refers to the 50 States and the District of Columbia. The term "conterminous United States" refers to the United States exclusive of the newly admitted States of Alaska and Hawaii.

All of the statistics for 1960 in this report were obtained from a 25-percent sample, consisting of one household out of every four (and of one person out of every four persons not in households). There may be differences between comparable distributions in this report and in other reports of the 1960 Census of Population because of sampling variability or errors in processing. Definitions of the terms used in this report, explanations of collection and processing procedures, and a statement on sampling variability may be found in the introduction to any of the State PC(1)-C reports.

The 1950 Census data in this report are based on a sample which consisted of every fifth person enumerated, regardless of his living arrangements. Data from the 1940 Census are based on 100-percent counts.

An outline of the publication program for the 1960 Census of Population may be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., or any U.S. Department of Commerce Field Office.

Table 71.--RESIDENCE FIVE YEARS PRIOR TO CENSUS DATE, BY COLOR, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, 1960, AND FOR CONTERMINOUS UNITED STATES, 1960 AND 1940
(See text for source of data)

Residence 5 years prior to census date and color	United States, 1960				Conterminous United States		Percent distribution						
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	1960	1940	United States, 1960				Conterminous United States		
							Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	1960	1940	
TOTAL													
Population 5 years old and over..	159,003,807	111,221,500	35,670,194	12,112,113	158,260,071	121,127,751	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Same house.....	79,331,022	53,315,561	17,369,314	8,646,147	79,046,584	¹ 103,896,772	49.9	47.9	48.7	71.4	49.9	85.8	85.8
Different house in the U.S.....	75,185,793	54,332,580	17,462,360	3,390,853	74,765,308	¹ 15,734,798	47.3	48.9	49.0	28.0	47.2	13.0	13.0
Same county.....	47,461,137	34,786,464	10,345,256	2,329,417	47,244,754	(²)	29.8	31.3	29.0	19.2	29.9	...	...
Different county.....	27,724,656	19,546,116	7,117,104	1,061,436	27,520,554	² 15,734,798	17.4	17.6	20.0	8.8	17.4	13.0	13.0
Same State.....	13,583,173	9,052,662	3,812,278	718,233	13,554,672	² 9,239,749	8.5	8.1	10.7	5.9	8.6	7.6	7.6
Different State.....	14,141,483	10,493,454	3,304,826	343,203	13,965,882	6,495,049	8.9	9.4	9.3	2.8	8.8	5.4	5.4
Abroad.....	2,002,822	1,630,434	346,369	25,819	1,974,760	359,499	1.3	1.5	1.0	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.3
Place of prior residence not reported ³	2,484,170	1,942,925	491,951	49,294	2,473,419	1,136,682	1.6	1.7	1.4	0.4	1.6	0.9	0.9
WHITE													
Population 5 years old and over..	141,472,113	98,502,161	32,215,685	10,754,267	141,145,806	108,985,365	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Same house.....	70,912,796	47,586,487	15,488,252	7,838,057	70,847,583	¹ 93,054,331	50.1	48.3	48.1	72.9	50.2	85.4	85.4
Different house in the U.S.....	66,704,903	47,866,500	15,990,648	2,847,755	66,468,122	¹ 14,592,878	47.2	48.6	49.6	26.5	47.1	13.4	13.4
Same county.....	40,863,788	29,710,097	9,272,476	1,881,215	40,800,735	(²)	28.9	30.2	28.8	17.5	28.9	...	...
Different county.....	25,841,115	18,156,403	6,718,172	966,540	25,667,387	² 14,592,878	18.3	18.4	20.9	9.0	18.2	13.4	13.4
Same State.....	12,762,949	8,534,830	3,581,887	646,232	12,750,623	² 8,565,730	9.0	8.7	11.1	6.0	9.0	7.9	7.9
Different State.....	13,078,166	9,621,573	3,136,285	320,308	12,916,764	6,027,148	9.2	9.8	9.7	3.0	9.2	5.5	5.5
Abroad.....	1,834,946	1,435,629	314,704	24,613	1,816,733	344,272	1.3	1.5	1.0	0.2	1.3	0.3	0.3
Place of prior residence not reported ³	2,019,468	1,552,945	422,081	43,842	2,013,368	993,884	1.4	1.6	1.3	0.4	1.4	0.9	0.9
NONWHITE													
Population 5 years old and over..	17,531,694	12,719,339	3,454,509	1,357,846	17,114,265	12,142,386	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Same house.....	8,418,226	5,729,074	1,881,062	808,090	8,199,001	¹ 10,842,441	48.0	45.0	54.5	59.5	47.9	89.3	89.3
Different house in the U.S.....	8,480,890	6,466,080	1,471,712	543,098	8,297,186	¹ 11,141,920	48.4	50.8	42.6	40.0	48.5	9.4	9.4
Same county.....	6,997,949	5,076,367	1,072,780	448,202	6,444,019	(²)	37.6	39.9	31.1	33.0	37.7	...	...
Different county.....	1,883,541	1,389,713	398,932	94,896	1,853,167	² 1,141,920	10.7	10.9	11.5	7.0	10.8	9.4	9.4
Same State.....	820,224	517,832	230,391	72,001	804,049	² 674,019	4.7	4.1	6.7	5.3	4.7	5.6	5.6
Different State.....	1,063,317	871,881	168,541	22,895	1,049,118	467,901	6.1	6.9	4.9	1.7	6.1	3.9	3.9
Abroad.....	167,876	134,805	31,865	1,406	158,027	34,227	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.1
Place of prior residence not reported ³	464,702	389,380	69,870	5,452	460,051	142,798	2.7	3.1	2.0	0.4	2.7	1.2	1.2

¹ Persons living in the same house in 1935 and persons living in a different house in the same county or quasi-county (cities of 100,000 or more and the balance of their counties) in 1935 not tabulated separately.
² Includes movers between quasi-counties.
³ In 1960, comprises persons who moved but for whom place of residence in 1955 was not reported. In 1940, comprises persons for whom migration status was not reported.

Table 72.--YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: 1960
(See text for source of data)

Year moved into present house	United States	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Percent distribution			
					United States	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
Total population.....	179,325,671	125,283,783	40,596,990	13,444,898	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1959 to 1960.....	45,611,276	32,695,692	11,015,843	1,899,741	25.4	26.1	27.1	14.1
1958.....	18,803,745	13,511,092	4,391,710	900,943	10.5	10.8	10.8	6.7
1957.....	14,742,458	10,637,661	3,342,950	761,847	8.2	8.5	8.2	5.7
1954 to 1956.....	30,454,271	22,251,274	6,446,275	1,756,722	17.0	17.8	15.9	13.1
1950 to 1953.....	22,904,137	16,263,202	4,847,446	1,793,509	12.8	13.0	11.9	13.3
1940 to 1949.....	23,805,239	15,763,732	5,308,198	2,733,309	13.3	12.6	13.1	20.3
1939 or earlier.....	11,700,026	7,721,713	2,365,449	1,612,864	6.5	6.2	5.8	12.0
Always lived in this house.....	11,304,499	6,439,417	2,879,119	1,985,963	6.3	5.1	7.1	14.8

1960 Census of Population

SUPPLEMENTARY REPORTS

June 4, 1962

PC(S1)-20

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960

(The tables presented here are preprints of tables 73, 75, and 76 from Final Report PC(1)-1C, which is scheduled to be published in approximately one month and which will contain additional summary information on the general social and economic characteristics of the population)

This report presents statistics from the 1960 Census of Population on the school enrollment and educational attainment of the inhabitants of the United States. Tables 73 and 75 present statistics on school enrollment for the population by age, level of schooling (kindergarten, elementary, high school, and college), type of school (public vs. private), and color; these data are shown for the United States as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. The educational attainment of the population 25 years old and over, by color and sex, is shown in table 76 for the United States, urban and rural, 1960 and 1950, and for conterminous United States, 1940 to 1960.

There were nearly 44 million persons 5 to 34 years old enrolled in regular public and private schools and colleges in the United States in 1960. Of these, 42.7 million were persons 5 to 24 years old, about 13.5 million more than in 1950. The percent of persons enrolled in school increased in all age groups through age 21 between 1950 and 1960. The most dramatic increases in percentages enrolled were at ages 5 and 6, when children are beginning school, and at ages 16 to 19, when youths are completing high school and beginning college.

Enrollment patterns differed in urban and rural areas. Fifty-seven out of 100 rural youths 16 to 19 years old were enrolled in 1960 as compared with 47 out of 100 in 1950. Though the enrollment rate for urban areas exceeded that for rural areas in both 1960 and 1950, the change in the rate for urban youths in the same age group between these dates was not as great as that for rural youths; 63 out of 100 urban youths were enrolled in 1960 in comparison with 58 out of 100 in 1950. The comparative data at ages 18 and over for urban and rural youths are affected somewhat by the practice in the census of counting unmarried college students where they live while attending college. Since most of the colleges are located in urban areas, some unmarried college students whose parental homes are in rural areas are counted in urban areas in the census.

Of the 44 million persons 5 to 34 years old shown by the census as enrolled in school, 2.1 million were in kindergarten, 29.0 million in elementary school (grades 1 to 8), 9.7 million in high school (grades 9 to 12), and 2.9 million in colleges and universities. About 86 percent of the combined kindergarten, elementary, and high school enrollment was in public schools. School enrollment data by



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, Luther H. Hodges, *Secretary*
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, Richard M. Scammon, *Director*

*For sale by the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., and U.S. Department of
Commerce Field Offices, 10 cents.*



color, for the several levels and types of school, indicate that of the total white population 5 to 34 years old enrolled in schools, 1.9 million were enrolled in kindergarten, 25.0 million were in elementary school, 8.6 million were in high school, and 2.7 million were in colleges and universities. Of the nonwhites, 223,000 were enrolled in kindergarten, 4.0 million were enrolled in elementary school, 1.1 million were in high school, and 192,000 were in colleges and universities.

The educational status of the population 25 years old and over in the United States improved considerably between 1940 and 1960, especially during the 1950's. The median number of school years completed, as shown by the 1940 and 1960 Censuses, increased from 8.6 to 10.6 during the twenty-year period. In 1960, as in past censuses, the median number of years of school completed for these adults was higher for females than males (10.9 vs. 10.3), higher for whites than nonwhites (10.9 vs. 8.2), and higher for urban persons than persons in rural areas (11.1 vs. 9.2). The percentage of adults who had no years of school completed declined from 3.7 in 1940 to 2.3 in 1960. There were pronounced increases in the percentages of persons 25 years old and over who were high school and college graduates. In 1940, 24 percent of these adults were high school graduates and 5 percent were college graduates as compared with 41 percent who had completed four or more years of high school and 8 percent who had completed four or more years of college in 1960.

All of the statistics for 1960 in this report were obtained from a 25-percent sample. There may be differences between comparable distributions in this report and in other reports of the 1960 Census of Population because of sampling variability or errors in processing. More complete definitions of the terms used in this report, explanations of collection and processing procedures, and a statement on sampling variability may be found in the introduction to any of the reports in the PC(1)-C series.

School enrollment and educational attainment statistics for 1950 were obtained from a 20-percent sample. Statistics from the 1940 Census are based on 100-percent counts.

The term "United States" refers to the 50 States and the District of Columbia. The term "conterminous United States" refers to the United States exclusive of Alaska and Hawaii.

Statistics similar to those shown for the United States in this report are shown annually in Current Population Reports, Series P-20, based on data collected by the Bureau of the Census in the Current Population Survey.

An outline of the publication program for the 1960 Census of Population may be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., or any U.S. Department of Commerce field office.

Table 73.--SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: 1960 AND 1950
(See text for source of data. Statistics for persons enrolled in school include children enrolled in kindergarten)

Census year, school enrollment, and residence	Total, 5 to 34 years old	5 to 24 years old								25 to 34 years old
		Total	5 and 6	7 to 13	14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 and 21	22 to 24	
1960										
Total.....	82,387,814	59,565,723	7,792,226	24,935,029	5,550,090	5,710,672	4,774,537	4,393,246	6,409,923	22,822,091
Enrolled in school.....	43,769,592	42,727,632	4,971,868	24,324,115	5,222,690	4,621,507	2,009,441	926,051	651,960	1,041,960
Percent enrolled.....	53.1	71.7	63.8	97.5	94.1	80.9	42.1	21.1	10.2	4.6
Urban.....	56,661,240	40,169,281	5,286,809	16,608,364	3,556,010	3,686,894	3,301,682	3,139,981	4,589,541	16,491,959
Enrolled in school.....	29,977,597	29,133,127	3,673,505	16,238,680	3,373,463	3,022,933	1,492,300	782,491	549,755	844,470
Percent enrolled.....	52.9	72.5	69.5	97.8	94.9	82.0	45.2	24.9	12.0	5.1
Rural, total.....	25,726,574	19,396,442	2,505,417	8,326,665	1,994,080	2,023,778	1,472,855	1,253,265	1,820,382	6,330,132
Enrolled in school.....	13,791,995	13,594,505	1,298,363	8,085,435	1,849,227	1,598,574	517,141	143,560	102,205	197,490
Percent enrolled.....	53.6	70.1	51.8	97.1	92.7	79.0	35.1	11.5	5.6	3.1
Rural nonfarm.....	19,634,003	14,507,107	1,916,891	6,162,994	1,397,690	1,422,697	1,111,872	997,865	1,497,098	5,126,896
Enrolled in school.....	10,144,914	9,980,649	1,015,005	5,982,950	1,294,537	1,106,990	376,772	117,719	86,676	164,265
Percent enrolled.....	51.7	68.8	53.0	97.1	92.6	77.8	33.9	11.8	5.8	3.2
Rural farm.....	6,092,571	4,889,335	588,526	2,163,671	596,390	601,081	360,983	255,400	323,284	1,203,236
Enrolled in school.....	3,647,081	3,613,856	283,358	2,102,485	554,690	491,584	140,369	25,841	15,529	33,225
Percent enrolled.....	59.9	73.9	48.1	97.2	93.0	81.8	38.9	10.1	4.8	2.8
1950										
Total.....	70,484,237	46,724,709	5,523,360	16,850,609	4,286,026	4,193,259	4,367,402	4,493,309	7,010,744	23,759,528
Enrolled in school.....	(1)	29,216,161	3,082,137	16,125,496	3,989,332	3,125,318	1,408,535	732,127	753,216	(1)
Percent enrolled.....	(2)	62.5	55.8	95.7	93.1	74.5	32.3	16.3	10.7	(1)
Urban.....	43,889,459	27,663,150	3,170,409	9,385,789	2,344,456	2,344,032	2,699,054	2,952,104	4,767,306	16,226,309
Enrolled in school.....	(1)	17,370,155	2,055,785	9,030,278	2,226,047	1,853,314	985,975	459,612	461,914	(1)
Percent enrolled.....	(1)	62.8	64.8	96.8	94.9	79.1	36.5	20.3	13.0	(1)
Rural.....	26,594,778	19,061,559	2,352,951	7,464,820	1,941,570	1,849,227	1,668,348	1,541,205	2,243,438	7,533,219
Enrolled in school.....	(1)	11,846,006	1,026,352	7,095,218	1,763,285	1,272,004	422,560	132,515	213,072	(1)
Percent enrolled.....	(2)	62.1	43.6	95.0	90.8	68.8	25.3	8.6	6.0	(1)

¹ Not available.

² For Hawaii, urban-rural distribution of enrolled persons 20 and 21 and of those 22 to 24 based on urban-rural distribution for enrolled persons 20 to 24.

Table 75.--SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, BY LEVEL AND TYPE OF SCHOOL, BY COLOR, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: 1960
(See text for source of data)

Level and type of school	Total				White				Nonwhite			
	United States	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	United States	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	United States	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
Total enrolled, 5 to 34 years old.....	43,769,592	29,977,597	10,144,914	3,647,081	38,323,913	26,207,007	8,998,189	3,118,717	5,445,679	3,770,590	1,146,725	528,364
Kindergarten.....	2,150,521	1,740,063	338,350	72,108	1,927,100	1,533,277	323,836	69,987	223,421	206,786	14,514	2,121
Public.....	1,846,374	1,473,818	305,159	67,397	1,639,901	1,282,480	292,025	65,396	206,473	191,338	13,134	2,001
Percent.....	85.9	84.7	90.2	93.5	85.1	83.6	90.2	93.4	92.4	92.5	90.5	94.3
Private.....	304,147	266,245	33,191	4,711	287,199	250,797	31,811	4,591	16,948	15,448	1,380	120
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	28,987,582	19,198,210	7,240,196	2,549,176	25,016,060	16,540,705	6,347,906	2,127,449	3,971,522	2,657,505	892,290	421,727
Public.....	24,820,282	15,602,263	6,824,622	2,393,397	20,987,965	13,061,090	5,951,665	1,975,210	3,832,317	2,541,173	872,957	418,187
Percent.....	85.6	81.3	94.3	93.9	83.9	79.0	93.8	92.8	96.5	95.6	97.8	99.2
Private.....	4,167,300	3,595,947	415,574	155,779	4,028,095	3,479,615	396,241	152,239	139,205	116,332	19,333	3,540
High School (1 to 4 years).....	9,696,043	6,461,872	2,255,212	978,959	8,637,651	5,725,536	2,034,872	877,243	1,058,392	736,336	220,340	101,716
Public.....	8,615,448	5,520,621	2,149,183	945,644	7,599,619	4,819,782	1,935,200	844,637	1,015,829	700,839	213,983	101,007
Percent.....	88.9	85.4	95.3	96.6	88.0	84.2	95.1	96.3	96.0	95.2	97.1	99.3
Private.....	1,080,595	941,251	106,029	33,315	1,038,032	905,754	99,672	32,606	42,563	35,497	6,357	709
College.....	2,935,446	2,577,452	311,156	46,838	2,743,102	2,407,489	291,575	44,038	192,344	169,963	19,581	2,800

Table 76.--YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, 1960 AND 1950, AND FOR CONTERMINOUS UNITED STATES, 1940 TO 1960

(See text for source of data)

Area, census year, color, and sex	Total, 25 years old and over	Years of school completed									Mean school years completed
		None	Elementary school				High school		College		
			1 to 4	5 and 6	7	8	1 to 3	4	1 to 3	4 or more	
UNITED STATES											
1960											
Total.....	99,438,084	2,274,813	6,027,769	7,422,630	6,331,197	17,442,933	19,115,915	24,455,484	8,742,070	7,625,273	10.6
White.....	89,581,174	1,720,154	4,268,575	5,987,285	5,463,621	16,179,146	17,273,976	23,099,636	8,310,937	7,277,844	10.9
Nonwhite.....	9,856,910	554,659	1,759,194	1,435,345	867,576	1,263,787	1,841,939	1,355,848	431,133	347,429	8.2
Male.....	47,930,513	1,165,079	3,341,100	3,759,521	3,259,486	8,516,320	8,973,036	10,154,325	4,122,689	4,638,957	10.3
White.....	43,258,756	849,081	2,363,380	3,076,490	2,869,054	7,941,872	8,177,224	9,587,939	3,918,069	4,475,647	10.7
Nonwhite.....	4,671,757	315,998	977,720	683,031	390,432	574,448	795,812	566,386	204,620	163,310	7.9
Female.....	51,507,571	1,109,734	2,686,669	3,663,109	3,071,711	8,926,613	10,142,879	14,301,159	4,619,381	2,986,316	10.9
White.....	46,322,418	871,073	1,905,195	2,910,795	2,594,567	8,237,274	9,096,752	13,511,697	4,392,868	2,802,197	11.2
Nonwhite.....	5,185,153	238,661	781,474	752,314	477,144	689,339	1,046,127	789,462	226,513	184,119	8.5
Urban.....	71,052,219	1,563,256	3,615,110	4,772,306	4,018,043	11,596,430	14,087,032	18,243,946	6,866,563	6,289,533	11.1
White.....	65,573,774	1,248,696	2,536,071	3,778,606	3,388,912	10,578,792	12,528,147	17,049,746	6,478,910	5,985,894	11.5
Nonwhite.....	7,478,445	314,560	1,079,039	993,700	629,131	1,017,638	1,558,885	1,194,200	387,653	303,639	8.7
Male.....	33,664,878	747,411	1,895,734	2,348,058	2,018,547	5,461,142	5,674,514	6,442,203	3,313,289	3,863,980	11.0
White.....	30,172,718	573,671	1,313,063	1,869,584	1,729,264	4,994,490	5,899,090	6,946,765	3,128,748	3,718,043	11.3
Nonwhite.....	3,492,160	173,740	582,671	478,474	289,283	466,652	675,424	495,438	184,541	145,937	8.5
Female.....	37,842,700	815,845	1,790,935	2,424,248	1,999,496	6,135,288	7,512,518	10,801,743	3,553,274	2,425,333	11.2
White.....	33,401,056	675,025	1,223,008	1,869,022	1,639,648	5,584,302	6,629,037	10,102,981	3,350,162	2,627,851	11.6
Nonwhite.....	3,986,285	140,820	496,368	515,226	339,848	550,986	883,481	698,762	203,112	157,702	8.9
Rural, total.....	28,385,865	711,557	2,412,659	2,565,324	2,313,154	5,846,503	5,028,883	6,211,538	1,875,507	1,335,740	9.2
White.....	26,007,400	471,458	1,732,504	2,208,679	2,074,709	5,600,354	4,745,829	6,049,890	1,832,027	1,291,950	9.6
Nonwhite.....	2,378,465	240,099	680,155	441,645	238,445	246,149	283,054	161,648	43,480	43,790	6.2
Male.....	14,265,635	417,668	1,445,366	1,411,463	1,240,939	3,055,178	2,398,522	2,712,122	809,400	774,977	8.9
White.....	13,086,038	275,420	1,050,317	1,206,906	1,139,790	2,947,382	2,278,134	2,641,174	789,321	757,604	9.0
Nonwhite.....	1,179,597	142,248	395,049	204,557	101,149	107,796	120,388	70,948	20,079	17,373	5.5
Female.....	14,120,230	293,889	967,293	1,153,861	1,072,215	2,791,325	2,630,361	3,499,416	1,066,107	560,763	9.8
White.....	12,921,362	196,048	682,187	1,001,773	934,919	2,652,972	2,467,695	3,408,716	1,042,706	534,346	10.2
Nonwhite.....	1,198,868	97,841	285,106	137,088	137,296	138,353	162,666	90,700	23,401	26,417	6.8
Rural nonfarm.....	21,163,087	548,650	1,759,710	1,941,703	1,674,579	4,036,167	3,909,227	4,724,288	1,438,412	1,130,351	9.5
White.....	19,398,690	370,053	1,278,793	1,426,951	1,201,451	3,850,786	3,683,153	4,591,453	1,402,625	1,093,425	9.9
Nonwhite.....	1,764,397	178,597	480,917	314,752	173,128	185,381	226,074	132,835	35,787	36,926	6.4
Male.....	10,565,422	316,694	1,033,468	1,019,747	886,058	2,063,468	1,866,873	2,051,002	647,560	680,552	9.0
White.....	9,688,527	212,212	799,248	872,569	810,924	1,979,653	1,767,008	1,991,249	630,461	665,183	9.4
Nonwhite.....	876,895	104,482	274,220	147,178	75,134	83,815	99,865	59,753	17,079	15,369	5.8
Female.....	10,597,665	231,956	728,242	921,956	788,521	1,972,699	2,042,354	2,673,286	790,552	449,799	10.0
White.....	9,710,163	157,841	515,545	754,382	690,527	1,916,145	1,916,145	2,600,204	772,144	428,242	10.3
Nonwhite.....	887,502	74,115	206,697	167,574	97,994	101,566	126,209	73,082	18,708	21,557	6.9
Rural farm.....	7,222,778	162,907	652,949	708,621	638,575	1,810,336	1,119,656	1,487,250	437,095	205,389	8.8
White.....	6,608,710	101,405	453,711	581,728	573,258	1,749,568	1,062,676	1,458,437	429,402	198,525	8.9
Nonwhite.....	614,068	61,502	199,238	126,893	65,317	60,768	56,980	28,813	7,693	6,864	5.7
Male.....	3,700,213	100,974	1,445,898	1,391,716	1,354,881	3,514,649	2,991,710	3,611,200	1,161,840	94,425	8.6
White.....	3,397,511	63,198	1,291,069	1,234,337	1,208,666	3,286,866	2,797,729	3,449,925	1,158,840	92,421	8.7
Nonwhite.....	302,702	37,776	154,829	157,379	146,015	227,783	203,981	161,275	3,000	2,004	4.8
Female.....	3,522,565	61,933	241,051	316,905	283,694	818,628	588,007	826,130	275,255	110,964	9.2
White.....	3,211,199	38,207	162,642	247,391	244,392	781,839	591,550	808,512	270,562	106,104	9.7
Nonwhite.....	311,366	23,726	78,409	69,514	39,302	36,787	36,457	17,618	4,693	4,860	6.5
1950¹											
Total.....	87,884,631	2,214,822	7,307,663	8,006,409	6,001,072	17,783,394	14,904,478	17,745,308	6,282,595	5,304,337	9.3
White.....	79,514,883	1,650,600	5,242,459	6,512,551	5,232,448	16,819,516	13,811,633	17,052,174	6,039,890	5,122,616	9.7
Nonwhite.....	8,369,748	564,222	2,065,204	1,493,858	768,624	963,878	1,092,845	693,134	242,705	181,721	6.9
Male.....	42,866,595	1,129,123	3,971,706	4,046,497	3,001,072	8,859,554	7,033,540	7,558,264	2,913,800	3,038,251	9.0
White.....	45,018,036	1,085,699	3,335,957	3,959,912	3,000,000	8,923,840	7,870,938	10,187,044	3,368,795	2,266,086	9.6
Female.....	59,030,362	1,374,697	4,031,741	4,746,967	3,514,700	11,045,033	10,413,763	13,332,431	4,710,651	4,272,648	10.2
White.....	53,395,469	1,108,158	2,940,111	3,795,831	2,987,863	10,300,554	9,516,156	12,700,404	4,502,989	4,117,343	10.5
Nonwhite.....	5,634,893	266,499	1,091,630	951,136	526,837	744,479	897,607	612,027	207,662	155,305	7.8
Male.....	28,192,710	645,898	2,066,249	2,315,717	1,695,626	5,325,298	4,882,922	5,626,855	2,263,470	2,485,152	10.0
Female.....	30,837,652	728,759	1,965,492	2,431,250	1,819,074	5,719,735	5,530,841	7,705,576	2,447,181	1,787,496	10.3
Rural.....	28,834,269	840,165	3,275,922	3,259,442	2,486,372	6,738,361	4,490,715	4,412,877	1,571,944	1,031,689	8.6
White.....	26,119,414	542,442	2,302,348	2,716,720	2,244,585	6,518,962	4,295,477	4,331,770	1,536,901	1,005,273	8.8
Nonwhite.....	2,714,855	297,723	973,574	542,722	241,787	219,399	195,238	81,107	35,043	26,416	5.1
Male.....	14,673,885	483,225	1,905,457	1,730,780	1,305,446	3,534,256	2,150,618	1,931,409	650,330	553,099	8.5
Female.....	14,160,384	356,940	1,370,465	1,528,662	1,180,926	3,204,105	2,340,097	2,481,468	921,614	478,590	8.8
Percent Distribution											
1960											
Total.....	100.0										
White.....	100.0	2.3	6.1	7.5	6.4	17.5	19.2	24.6	8.8	7.7	...
Nonwhite.....	100.0	1.9	4.8	6.7	6.1	17.5	19.3	25.8	9.3	8.1	...
Male.....	100.0	5.6	17.8	14.6	8.8	12.8	18.7	13.8	4.4	3.5	...
White.....	100.0	2.4	7.0	7.8	6.8	18.7	21.2	26.2	8.6	9.7	...
Nonwhite.....	100.0	2.0	5.5	7.1	6.6	18.4	18.9	22.2	9.1	10.3	...
Female.....	100.0	6.8	20.9	14.6	8.4	12.1	17.0	12.1	4.1	3.5	...
White.....	100.0	2.2	5.2	7.1	6.0	17.3	19.7	27.8	9.0	5.8	...
Nonwhite.....	100.0	1.9	4.1	6.3	5.6	17.8	19.6	29.2	9.5	6.0	...
Male.....	100.0	4.6	15.1	14.5	9.2	13.3	20.2	15.2	4.4	3.6	...

¹ Total includes persons not reporting on years of school completed.

Table 76.--YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, 1960 AND 1950, AND FOR CONTINUOUS UNITED STATES, 1940 TO 1960--Con.

(See text for source of data)

Area, census year, color, and sex	Total, 25 years old and over	Years of school completed									Median school years completed
		None	Elementary school				High school		College		
			1 to 4	5 and 6	7	8	1 to 3	4	1 to 3	4 or more	
UNITED STATES--Con.											
Percent Distribution--Con.											
1960--Con.											
Urban.....	100.0	2.2	5.1	6.7	5.7	16.3	19.8	25.7	9.7	8.9	...
White.....	100.0	2.0	4.0	5.9	5.3	16.6	19.7	26.8	10.2	9.4	...
Nonwhite.....	100.0	4.2	14.4	13.3	8.4	13.6	20.8	16.0	5.2	4.1	...
Male.....	100.0	2.2	5.6	7.0	6.0	16.2	19.5	22.1	9.8	11.5	...
White.....	100.0	1.9	4.4	6.2	5.7	16.6	19.6	23.0	10.4	12.3	...
Nonwhite.....	100.0	5.0	16.7	13.7	6.3	13.4	19.3	14.2	5.3	4.2	...
Female.....	100.0	2.2	4.6	6.5	5.3	16.4	20.1	28.9	9.5	6.5	...
White.....	100.0	2.0	3.7	5.7	5.0	16.7	19.8	30.2	10.0	6.8	...
Nonwhite.....	100.0	3.5	12.5	12.9	8.5	13.8	22.2	17.5	5.1	4.0	...
Rural, total.....	100.0	2.5	8.5	9.3	8.1	20.6	17.7	21.9	6.6	4.7	...
White.....	100.0	1.8	6.7	8.5	8.0	21.5	18.2	23.3	7.0	5.0	...
Nonwhite.....	100.0	10.1	28.6	18.6	10.0	10.3	11.9	6.8	1.8	1.8	...
Male.....	100.0	2.9	10.1	9.9	8.7	21.4	16.8	19.0	5.7	5.4	...
White.....	100.0	2.1	8.0	9.2	8.7	22.5	17.4	20.2	6.0	5.8	...
Nonwhite.....	100.0	12.1	33.5	17.3	8.6	9.1	10.2	6.0	1.7	1.5	...
Female.....	100.0	2.1	6.9	8.8	7.6	19.8	18.6	24.8	7.6	4.0	...
White.....	100.0	1.5	5.3	7.8	7.2	20.5	19.1	26.4	8.1	4.1	...
Nonwhite.....	100.0	8.2	23.8	19.8	11.5	11.5	13.6	7.6	2.0	2.2	...
Rural nonfarm.....	100.0	2.6	8.3	9.2	7.9	19.1	18.5	22.3	6.8	5.3	...
White.....	100.0	1.9	6.6	8.4	7.7	19.9	19.0	23.7	7.2	5.6	...
Nonwhite.....	100.0	10.1	27.3	17.8	9.8	10.5	12.8	7.5	2.0	2.1	...
Male.....	100.0	3.0	9.8	9.7	8.4	19.5	17.7	19.4	6.1	6.4	...
White.....	100.0	2.2	7.8	9.0	8.4	20.4	18.2	20.6	6.5	6.9	...
Nonwhite.....	100.0	11.9	31.3	16.8	8.6	9.6	11.4	6.8	1.9	1.8	...
Female.....	100.0	2.2	6.9	8.7	7.4	18.6	19.3	25.2	7.5	4.2	...
White.....	100.0	1.6	5.4	7.8	7.1	19.3	19.7	26.8	8.0	4.4	...
Nonwhite.....	100.0	8.4	23.3	18.9	11.0	11.4	14.2	8.2	2.1	2.4	...
Rural farm.....	100.0	2.3	9.0	9.8	8.8	25.1	15.5	20.6	6.1	2.8	...
White.....	100.0	1.5	6.9	8.8	8.7	26.5	16.1	22.1	6.5	3.0	...
Nonwhite.....	100.0	10.0	32.4	20.7	10.6	9.9	9.3	4.7	1.3	1.1	...
Male.....	100.0	2.7	11.1	10.6	9.6	26.8	14.4	17.9	4.4	2.6	...
White.....	100.0	1.9	8.6	9.8	9.7	28.5	15.0	19.1	4.7	2.7	...
Nonwhite.....	100.0	12.5	39.9	19.0	8.6	7.9	6.8	3.7	1.0	0.7	...
Female.....	100.0	1.8	6.8	9.0	8.1	23.2	16.7	23.5	7.8	3.2	...
White.....	100.0	1.2	5.1	7.7	7.6	24.3	17.2	25.2	8.4	3.3	...
Nonwhite.....	100.0	7.6	25.2	22.3	12.6	11.8	11.7	5.7	1.5	1.6	...
1950¹											
Total.....	100.0	2.6	8.5	9.4	7.0	20.8	17.4	20.7	7.3	6.2	...
White.....	100.0	2.1	6.8	8.4	6.8	21.7	17.8	22.0	7.8	6.6	...
Nonwhite.....	100.0	7.0	25.6	18.5	9.5	11.9	13.5	8.6	3.0	2.3	...
Male.....	100.0	2.7	9.6	9.7	7.2	21.3	16.9	18.2	7.0	7.3	...
Female.....	100.0	2.5	7.6	9.0	6.8	20.3	17.9	23.2	7.7	5.2	...
Urban.....	100.0	2.4	7.0	8.3	6.1	19.2	18.1	23.2	8.2	7.4	...
White.....	100.0	2.1	5.7	7.3	5.7	19.8	18.3	24.5	8.7	7.9	...
Nonwhite.....	100.0	4.9	20.0	17.4	9.7	13.7	16.5	11.2	3.8	2.8	...
Male.....	100.0	2.4	7.6	8.5	6.2	19.5	17.9	20.6	8.3	9.1	...
Female.....	100.0	2.4	6.5	8.1	6.0	19.0	18.4	25.6	8.1	5.9	...
Rural.....	100.0	3.0	11.7	11.6	8.8	24.0	16.0	15.7	5.6	3.7	...
White.....	100.0	2.1	9.0	10.7	8.8	25.6	16.9	17.0	6.0	3.9	...
Nonwhite.....	100.0	11.4	37.3	20.8	9.3	8.4	7.5	3.1	1.3	1.0	...
Male.....	100.0	3.4	13.4	12.2	9.2	24.8	15.1	13.6	4.6	3.9	...
Female.....	100.0	2.6	9.9	11.0	8.5	23.1	16.9	17.9	6.6	3.5	...
CONTINUOUS UNITED STATES											
1960											
Total.....	99,024,287	2,250,584	5,997,004	7,395,099	6,314,896	17,396,758	19,046,769	24,329,979	8,705,566	7,587,632	10.6
White.....	89,399,979	1,718,728	4,263,889	5,981,391	5,458,053	16,161,842	17,241,456	23,038,016	8,284,095	7,252,509	10.9
Nonwhite.....	9,624,308	531,856	1,733,115	1,413,708	856,843	1,234,916	1,805,313	1,291,963	421,471	335,123	8.2
Male.....	47,705,401	1,150,565	3,322,330	3,745,392	3,250,220	8,490,797	8,935,424	10,090,267	4,103,850	4,616,556	10.3
Female.....	51,318,886	1,100,019	2,674,674	3,649,707	3,064,676	8,905,961	10,111,345	14,239,712	4,601,716	2,971,076	10.9
1950²											
Total.....	87,570,575	2,184,355	7,270,465	7,975,945	5,985,955	17,741,510	14,857,660	17,678,930	6,261,635	5,284,445	9.3
White.....	79,396,835	1,649,080	5,237,345	6,506,900	5,227,940	16,804,325	13,792,530	17,018,620	6,023,673	5,108,200	9.7
Nonwhite.....	8,173,740	535,275	2,033,120	1,469,045	758,015	937,185	1,065,130	660,310	237,960	176,245	6.9
Male.....	42,684,720	1,110,370	3,948,085	4,030,235	2,992,105	8,835,165	7,005,480	7,521,480	2,903,135	3,027,120	9.0
Female.....	44,885,855	1,073,985	3,322,380	3,945,710	2,993,850	8,906,345	7,852,180	10,157,450	3,358,500	2,257,325	9.6
1940²											
Total.....	74,775,836	2,799,923	7,304,689	8,515,111	5,141,035	20,756,918	11,181,995	10,551,680	4,075,184	3,407,331	8.6
White.....	67,999,523	2,099,995	5,222,119	7,082,235	4,580,131	19,966,762	10,603,592	10,255,333	3,948,681	3,319,785	8.7
Nonwhite.....	6,776,313	699,928	2,082,570	1,432,876	560,904	790,156	578,403	296,347	126,503	87,546	5.8
Male.....	37,463,087	1,471,290	4,079,100	4,399,910	2,607,902	10,631,478	5,332,803	4,507,244	1,823,981	2,021,228	8.6
Female.....	37,312,749	1,328,633	3,225,589	4,115,201	2,533,133	10,125,440	5,849,192	6,044,436	2,251,203	1,386,103	8.7

¹ Percent based on total reporting.

² Total includes persons not reporting on years of school completed.

Table 76.--YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, 1960 AND 1950, AND FOR CONTERMINOUS UNITED STATES, 1940 TO 1960--Con.

(See text for source of data)

Area, census year, color; and sex	Total, 25 years old and over	Years of school completed									Median school years com- pleted
		None	Elementary school				High school		College		
			1 to 4	5 and 6	7	8	1 to 3	4	1 to 3	4 or more	
CONTERMINOUS UNITED STATES --Con.											
Percent Distribution											
1960											
Total.....	100.0	2.3	6.1	7.5	6.4	17.6	19.2	24.6	8.8	7.7	...
White.....	100.0	1.9	4.8	6.7	6.1	18.1	19.3	25.8	9.3	8.1	...
Nonwhite.....	100.0	5.5	18.0	14.7	8.9	12.8	18.8	13.4	4.4	3.5	...
Male.....	100.0	2.4	7.0	7.9	6.8	17.8	18.7	21.2	8.6	9.7	...
Female.....	100.0	2.1	5.2	7.1	6.0	17.4	19.7	27.7	9.0	5.8	...
1950 ¹											
Total.....	100.0	2.6	8.5	9.4	7.0	20.8	17.4	20.7	7.3	6.2	...
White.....	100.0	2.1	6.8	8.4	6.8	21.7	17.8	22.0	7.8	6.6	...
Nonwhite.....	100.0	6.8	25.8	18.7	9.6	11.9	13.5	8.4	3.0	2.2	...
Male.....	100.0	2.7	9.5	9.7	7.2	21.4	16.9	18.2	7.0	7.3	...
Female.....	100.0	2.4	7.6	9.0	6.8	20.3	17.9	23.2	7.7	5.1	...
1940 ¹											
Total.....	100.0	3.8	9.9	11.5	7.0	28.2	15.2	14.3	5.5	4.6	...
White.....	100.0	3.1	7.8	10.6	6.8	29.8	15.8	15.3	5.9	4.9	...
Nonwhite.....	100.0	10.5	31.3	21.5	8.4	11.9	8.7	4.5	1.9	1.3	...
Male.....	100.0	4.0	11.1	11.9	7.1	28.8	14.5	12.2	4.9	5.5	...
Female.....	100.0	3.6	8.8	11.2	6.9	27.5	15.9	16.4	6.1	3.8	...

¹ Percent based on total reporting.

1960
Census
of
Population

SUPPLEMENTARY
REPORTS

June 5, 1962

PC(S1)-21

CHILDREN EVER BORN TO WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS OLD,
FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960

(The table presented here is a preprint of table 81 from Final Report PC(1)-1C, which is scheduled to be published in approximately one month and which will contain additional summary information on the social and economic characteristics of the population)

Women of childbearing age in 1960 had borne 25 percent more children, on the average, than women of the same age range in 1950. Among women 15 to 44 years old, the average number of children ever born per 1,000 women was 1,746 for conterminous United States as compared with 1,395 in 1950 and 1,214 in 1940.

Women 25 to 34 years old in 1960 had borne 36 percent more children than women in the same age group in 1950. The corresponding increases were 23 percent for women 15 to 24 years old and 17 percent for women 35 to 44 years old. The two younger 10-year age groups in 1960 included a much larger proportion of women who participated in the post-World War II trend toward earlier marriage and earlier childbearing than did the oldest age group. The women 35 to 44 years old in 1960 had an average of 2,466 children per 1,000 and probably had completed about 95 percent of their eventual lifetime childbearing. A lifetime average of about 2,140 is needed, nationally, for the replacement of the population, given the low death rates of recent years. The figures above relate to women of all marital classes, including single women, who--for the purpose of computing fertility rates--are assumed to be childless.

In 1960, as in 1950, white women had borne fewer children on the average than nonwhite women. The average number of children ever born per 1,000 women ever married who were 35 to 44 years old rose from 2,271 in 1950 to 2,575 for white women in conterminous United States and from 2,560 to 3,061 for nonwhite women. The fertility of nonwhite women increased more than that of white women during the 1950's, both absolutely and relatively; therefore, the fertility differences by color widened. In contrast, fertility differences by color narrowed considerably in the period from 1910 to 1940 because the nonwhite women had a larger decrease in fertility than the white women did.

Women in both color groups in urban areas were less fertile than those in rural areas. Among white women, the average number of children per 1,000 women ever married who were 35 to 44 years old ranged from 2,408 for urban women to 3,262 for rural-farm women; among nonwhite women, the corresponding range was from 2,631 to 5,535.

The term "United States" refers to the 50 States and the District of Columbia. The term "conterminous United States" refers to the United States exclusive of Alaska and Hawaii.



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, Luther H. Hodges, *Secretary*
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, Richard M. Scammon, *Director*

For sale by the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., and U.S. Department of
Commerce Field Offices, 10 cents.



All of the statistics for 1960 in this report were obtained from a 25-percent sample. There may be differences between comparable distributions in this report and in other reports of the 1960 Census of Population because of sampling variability or errors in processing. Definitions of the terms used in this report, explanations of collection and processing procedures, and a statement on sampling variability may be found in the introduction to any of the reports in the PC(1)-C series.

The data in this report for previous censuses are based on samples which, nationally, covered about 2.4 percent of the population in

1950, 3.3 percent in 1940, and 8.9 percent in 1910.

Statistics similar to those shown for the United States in this report are shown for occasional intercensal years in Current Population Reports, Series P-20, based on data collected by the Bureau of the Census in the Current Population Survey.

An outline of the publication program for the 1960 Census of Population may be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., or any U.S. Department of Commerce field office.

Table 81.--CHILDREN EVER BORN TO WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS OLD, BY AGE, COLOR, AND MARITAL STATUS OF WOMAN, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, 1960, AND FOR CONTINUOUS UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, 1910 AND 1940 TO 1960

(See text for source of data. Statistics for 1940 and 1910 exclude women ever married with no report on children ever born)

Subject	United States, 1960						Continuum United States						1940, total	1910, total
	Total	Urban	Rural			Total	Urban	Rural	1950					
			Total	Nonfarm	Farm				Total	Urban	Rural			
TOTAL														
Women 15 to 44 years old.....	36,093,436	26,021,135	10,072,301	7,775,530	2,296,771	35,914,186	25,892,999	10,021,187	34,268,400	23,157,540	11,110,860	29,194,980	20,681,561	
Ever married.....	27,243,240	19,540,973	7,702,267	6,073,598	1,628,709	27,106,713	19,444,573	7,662,142	25,703,760	17,183,140	8,518,620	18,049,640	12,374,302	
Percent ever married.....	75.5	75.1	76.5	78.1	70.9	75.5	75.1	76.5	75.0	74.2	76.7	61.8	60.2	
Number of children ever born.....	63,029,362	42,588,315	20,441,047	15,542,444	4,898,603	62,688,295	42,360,469	20,327,826	47,787,582	28,133,925	19,653,657	35,435,014	25,375,328	
Per 1,000 women.....	1,746	1,637	2,029	1,999	2,133	1,746	1,636	2,028	1,395	1,215	1,769	1,214	1,710	
Per 1,000 women ever married..	2,314	2,179	2,654	2,559	3,008	2,313	2,179	2,653	1,859	1,637	2,307	1,963	2,859	
Women 15 to 24 years old.....	12,108,547	8,584,000	3,524,547	2,684,504	840,043	12,049,779	8,542,014	3,507,765	11,292,210	7,341,780	3,950,430	11,387,060	8,588,888	
Ever married.....	5,012,172	3,535,613	1,476,539	1,227,454	249,105	4,987,758	3,518,584	1,469,174	4,984,290	3,153,900	1,830,390	3,202,260	2,442,458	
Percent ever married.....	41.4	41.2	41.9	45.7	29.7	41.4	41.2	41.9	44.1	43.0	46.3	28.2	28.5	
Number of children ever born.....	6,536,181	4,414,740	2,121,441	1,749,005	372,436	6,502,412	4,392,805	2,109,607	4,950,750	2,830,530	2,120,220	3,092,220	3,131,074	
Per 1,000 women.....	540	514	602	652	443	540	514	601	438	386	537	272	365	
Per 1,000 women ever married..	1,304	1,249	1,437	1,425	1,495	1,304	1,248	1,436	993	897	1,158	966	1,282	
Women 25 to 34 years old.....	11,648,537	8,452,292	3,196,245	2,575,140	621,105	11,584,525	8,407,365	3,177,160	12,221,730	8,439,270	3,782,460	9,658,360	6,844,496	
Ever married.....	10,643,493	7,634,453	3,009,040	2,433,734	575,306	10,585,055	7,593,986	2,991,069	10,851,390	7,350,780	3,500,610	7,642,700	5,319,630	
Percent ever married.....	91.4	90.3	94.1	94.5	92.6	91.4	90.3	94.1	88.8	87.1	92.5	78.9	77.6	
Number of children ever born.....	26,047,951	17,785,746	8,262,205	6,524,139	1,738,066	25,899,576	17,688,755	8,210,821	20,117,778	12,087,648	8,030,130	13,435,990	13,567,064	
Per 1,000 women.....	2,236	2,104	2,585	2,534	2,798	2,236	2,104	2,584	1,646	1,432	2,123	1,391	1,982	
Per 1,000 women ever married..	2,447	2,330	2,746	2,681	3,021	2,447	2,329	2,745	1,854	1,644	2,294	1,758	2,350	
Women 35 to 44 years old.....	12,336,352	8,984,843	3,351,509	2,515,886	835,623	12,279,882	8,943,620	3,326,262	10,754,460	7,376,490	3,377,970	8,149,560	5,248,177	
Ever married.....	11,587,971	8,370,907	3,216,668	2,412,370	804,298	11,533,902	8,332,003	3,201,899	9,868,080	6,680,460	3,007,600	7,204,680	4,612,214	
Percent ever married.....	93.9	93.2	96.0	95.9	96.3	93.9	93.2	96.0	91.8	90.6	94.4	88.7	89.0	
Number of children ever born.....	30,445,230	20,387,829	10,057,401	7,269,300	2,788,101	30,286,307	20,278,909	10,007,398	22,719,054	13,215,747	9,503,307	18,906,804	18,677,190	
Per 1,000 women.....	2,468	2,269	3,001	2,889	3,337	2,466	2,267	3,000	2,113	1,792	2,813	2,320	3,559	
Per 1,000 women ever married..	2,627	2,436	3,127	3,013	3,467	2,626	2,434	3,125	2,302	1,978	2,861	2,624	4,050	
WHITE														
Women 15 to 44 years old.....	31,821,610	22,745,432	9,076,178	7,052,903	2,023,275	31,744,231	22,694,435	9,049,796	30,440,760	20,562,210	9,878,590	26,100,360	18,363,008	
Ever married.....	24,174,921	17,119,149	7,055,772	5,590,258	1,465,514	24,109,629	17,076,836	7,032,793	22,843,920	15,192,960	7,650,960	16,016,300	10,877,560	
Percent ever married.....	76.0	75.3	77.7	79.3	72.4	75.9	75.2	77.7	75.0	73.9	77.5	61.8	60.2	
Number of children ever born.....	54,475,599	36,498,895	17,976,704	13,800,699	4,176,005	54,333,963	36,411,433	17,922,530	41,769,684	24,727,428	17,042,256	30,945,898	30,526,743	
Per 1,000 women.....	1,712	1,605	1,981	1,997	2,064	1,712	1,604	1,980	1,372	1,203	1,725	1,186	1,662	
Per 1,000 women ever married..	2,253	2,132	2,548	2,469	2,850	2,254	2,132	2,548	1,828	1,628	2,227	1,932	2,806	
Women 15 to 24 years old.....	10,594,802	7,499,250	3,095,552	2,385,935	709,617	10,570,989	7,482,722	3,088,267	9,918,930	6,497,280	3,421,630	10,129,420	7,533,626	
Ever married.....	4,428,905	3,088,019	1,340,886	1,125,433	215,453	4,414,497	3,077,999	1,336,498	4,354,260	2,746,170	1,608,390	2,752,620	2,047,961	
Percent ever married.....	41.8	41.2	43.3	47.2	30.4	41.8	41.1	43.3	43.9	42.3	47.0	27.1	28.5	
Number of children ever born.....	5,474,740	3,629,519	1,845,221	1,542,506	302,715	5,456,820	3,617,803	1,839,017	4,101,450	2,324,790	1,776,660	2,556,460	2,531,793	
Per 1,000 women.....	517	484	596	646	427	516	483	595	413	348	519	252	336	
Per 1,000 women ever married..	1,236	1,175	1,376	1,371	1,405	1,236	1,175	1,376	942	847	1,105	929	1,236	
Women 25 to 34 years old.....	10,219,625	7,311,750	2,907,875	2,353,392	554,483	10,190,825	7,293,659	2,897,166	10,902,120	7,486,860	3,415,260	8,646,860	6,096,533	
Ever married.....	9,394,319	6,639,486	2,758,823	2,240,487	518,346	9,368,759	6,618,759	2,748,458	9,685,320	6,513,330	3,171,990	6,742,900	4,694,961	
Percent ever married.....	91.9	90.8	94.9	95.2	93.5	91.9	90.7	94.9	88.8	87.0	92.9	78.9	80.0	
Number of children ever born.....	22,346,471	15,057,347	7,289,124	5,802,978	1,486,146	22,282,026	15,018,996	7,263,030	17,673,174	10,650,390	7,022,775	11,701,314	11,665,292	
Per 1,000 women.....	2,187	2,059	2,507	2,466	2,680	2,186	2,059	2,507	1,621	1,423	2,056	1,353	1,913	
Per 1,000 women ever married..	2,379	2,269	2,642	2,567	2,979	2,379	2,269	2,643	1,825	1,635	2,214	1,717	2,485	
Women 35 to 44 years old.....	11,007,183	7,934,432	3,072,751	2,313,576	759,175	10,982,417	7,918,054	3,064,363	9,619,710	6,578,070	3,041,640	7,324,080	4,732,849	
Ever married.....	10,351,697	7,395,644	2,956,053	2,224,338	731,715	10,327,315	7,380,078	2,947,837	8,804,040	5,933,460	2,649,580	6,449,780	4,135,511	
Percent ever married.....	94.0	93.2	96.2	96.1	96.4	94.0	93.2	96.2	91.5	90.2	94.4	88.7	90.1	
Number of children ever born.....	26,654,368	17,812,029	8,842,325	6,455,215	2,387,144	26,595,117	17,774,634	8,820,483	19,995,060	11,752,329	8,242,821	16,688,124	16,329,658	
Per 1,000 women.....	2,322	2,245	2,878	2,790	3,144	2,422	2,245	2,878	2,079	1,787	2,710	2,279	3,450	
Per 1,000 women ever married..	2,575	2,408	2,991	2,902	3,262	2,575	2,408	2,992	2,271	1,981	2,871	2,587	3,949	
NONWHITE														
Women 15 to 44 years old.....	4,271,826	3,275,703	996,123	722,627	273,496	4,169,955	3,198,564	971,391	3,827,640	2,595,330	1,232,310	3,094,620	2,318,553	
Ever married.....	3,068,319	2,421,824	646,495	483,300	163,195	3,097,086	2,367,737	629,349	2,859,840	1,992,180	867,660	2,033,340	1,496,742	
Percent ever married.....	71.8	73.9	64.9	66.9	59.7	74.0	74.0	64.8	74.7	76.8	70.4	66.8	65.1	
Number of children ever born.....	8,553,763	6,089,420	2,464,343	1,741,745	722,598	8,334,332	5,949,036	2,405,296	6,017,898	3,406,497	2,611,401	4,489,116	4,848,585	
Per 1,000 women.....	2,002	1,859	2,474	2,410	2,642	2,003	1,860	2,476	1,972	1,313	2,119	1,451	2,091	
Per 1,000 women ever married..	2,788	2,514	3,812	3,604	4,428	2,787	2,513	3,822	2,104	1,710	3,010	2,268	3,239	
Women 15 to 24 years old.....	1,513,745	1,084,750	428,995	298,569	130,426	1,478,790	1,059,292	419,498	1,373,280	844,500	528,780	1,257,640	1,055,262	
Ever married.....	583,267	447,594	135,673	102,021	33,652	573,261	440,583	132,676	629,730	407,730	222,000	449,640	394,497	
Percent ever married.....	38.5	41.3	31.6	34.2	25.8	38.8	41.6	31.6	45.9	48.3	42.0	36.1	38.1	
Number of children ever born.....	1,061,441	785,221	276,220	206,499	69,721	1,045,992	775,002	270,490	849,300	505,740	343,560	535,760	599,281	
Per 1,000 women.....	701	724	644	692	535	707	732	643	618	559	650	426	568	
Per 1,000 women ever married..	1,820	1,754	2,036	2,024	2,072	1,824	1,759	2,039	1,349	1,240	1,548	1,192	1,519	
Women 25 to 34 years old.....	1,428,912	1,140,542	288,370	221,748	66,622	1,393,700	1,113,706	279,994	1,319,610	952,410	367,200	1,011,500	747,963	
Ever married.....	1,249,174	998,967	250,207	193,247	56,960	1,217,838	975,227	242,611	1,166,070	837,450	328,620	828,800	625,542	
Percent ever married.....	87.4	87.6	86.8	87.1	85.5	87.4	87.6	86.6	88.4					

1960 Census of Population

SUPPLEMENTARY REPORTS

June 6, 1962

PC(S1)-22

PLACE OF WORK AND MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960

(The tables presented here are preprints of tables 93 and 94 from Final Report PC(1)-1C, which is scheduled to be published in approximately one month and which will contain additional summary information on the general social and economic characteristics of the population)

Nearly 14 percent of all workers in the United States reported that their place of work was outside the county in which they were residing at the time of the census. Considerable variation is apparent, however, among urban-rural and white-nonwhite components of the worker population. The corresponding proportion for the urban population did not differ appreciably from that for the United States as a whole, but a somewhat larger proportion, about 17 percent, of the workers in rural-nonfarm areas worked outside the county in which they lived, and a smaller proportion, 9 percent, of those on farms worked outside their county.

For the Nation, a smaller proportion of nonwhite than white workers reported employment outside their county of residence--9 percent for nonwhite and 15 percent for white. This order of difference is also present within the urban and rural components.

Sixty-four percent of all U.S. workers reported a private automobile or carpool as their means of transportation to work. Again, the proportion for the urban population hardly differs from that for the Nation as a whole, but 73 percent of the rural-nonfarm group reported auto travel, whereas in the farm population only 37 percent reported this means of travel.

Public transportation, which was a major means of travel for the urban population forty years ago, was reported by only about 16 percent of the urban workers and only 12 percent of all workers in the United States.

Railway, subway, elevated, and streetcar travel is relatively infrequent in rural areas; walking to work among rural-nonfarm and working at home among farm workers are markedly more important, and combined with auto travel, account for more than four-fifths of the transportation reports in each case.

All of the statistics for 1960 in this report were obtained from a 25-percent sample. There may be differences between comparable distributions in this report and in other reports of the 1960 Census of Population because of sampling variability or errors in processing. Definitions of the terms used in this report, explanations of collection and processing procedures, and a statement on sampling variability may be found in the introduction to any of the reports in the PC(1)-C series.

An outline of the publication program for the 1960 Census of Population may be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., or any U.S. Department of Commerce field office.



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BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, Richard M. Scammon, *Director*

*For sale by the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., and U.S. Department of
Commerce Field Offices, 10 cents.*



Table 93.--PLACE OF WORK OF WORKERS DURING THE CENSUS WEEK, BY COLOR, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: 1960
(See text for source of data. Statistics include members of the Armed Forces)

Place of work and color	United States	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Percent distribution			
					United States	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
TOTAL								
All workers.....	64,655,805	47,165,748	12,944,952	4,545,105	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Worked in county of residence.....	52,812,017	38,542,775	10,302,915	3,966,327	81.7	81.7	79.6	87.3
Worked outside county of residence.....	8,985,588	6,403,833	2,164,087	417,668	13.9	13.6	16.7	9.2
Place of work not reported.....	2,858,200	2,219,140	477,950	161,110	4.4	4.7	3.7	3.5
WHITE								
All workers.....	58,099,486	42,043,998	11,904,664	4,150,824	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Worked in county of residence.....	47,312,465	34,263,368	9,435,743	3,613,354	81.4	81.5	79.3	87.1
Worked outside county of residence.....	8,423,028	5,990,983	2,039,283	392,762	14.5	14.2	17.1	9.5
Place of work not reported.....	2,363,993	1,789,647	429,638	144,708	4.1	4.3	3.6	3.5
NONWHITE								
All workers.....	6,556,319	5,121,750	1,040,288	394,281	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Worked in county of residence.....	5,499,552	4,279,407	867,172	352,973	83.9	83.6	83.4	89.5
Worked outside county of residence.....	562,560	412,850	124,804	24,906	8.6	8.1	12.0	6.3
Place of work not reported.....	494,207	429,493	48,312	16,402	7.5	8.4	4.6	4.2

Table 94.--MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK OF WORKERS DURING THE CENSUS WEEK, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: 1960
(See text for source of data. Statistics include members of the Armed Forces)

Means of transportation to work	United States	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Percent distribution			
					United States	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
All workers.....	64,655,805	47,165,748	12,944,952	4,545,105	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Private automobile or car pool.....	41,368,062	30,295,829	9,390,246	1,681,987	64.0	64.2	72.5	37.0
Railroad, subway, or elevated.....	2,484,281	2,436,865	44,657	2,759	3.8	5.2	0.3	0.1
Bus or streetcar.....	5,322,651	5,142,633	158,948	21,070	8.2	10.9	1.2	0.5
Walked to work.....	6,416,343	4,717,841	1,435,783	262,719	9.9	10.0	11.1	5.8
Other means.....	1,619,842	1,029,471	471,227	119,144	2.5	2.2	3.6	2.6
Worked at home.....	4,662,750	1,397,400	991,701	2,313,649	7.2	2.9	7.7	50.9
Not reported.....	2,781,876	2,185,709	452,390	143,777	4.3	4.6	3.5	3.2

1960 Census of Population

SUPPLEMENTARY REPORTS

June 7, 1962

PC(S1)-23

HOUSEHOLDS, MARRIED COUPLES, AND FAMILIES IN THE UNITED STATES: 1960

(The tables presented here are preprints of tables 78, 79, and 80 from Final Report PC(1)-1C, which is scheduled to be published in approximately one month and which will contain additional summary information on the general social and economic characteristics of the population)

The number of households in the United States in 1960 was 53.0 million. The average size of household was 3.29 persons. This figure includes the head, his wife (if any), and the children, other relatives, and nonrelatives of the head who live in the same housing unit as the head. The average size of rural-farm households, 3.77 persons, was larger than that of rural-nonfarm households, 3.50 persons, or of urban households, 3.18 persons. Among nonwhite persons, the average size of household, 3.85, exceeded that of white persons, 3.23. Within the cross-classification of the statistics by residence and color, nonwhite households on farms had the largest average size, 5.30 persons, and white households in urban areas had the smallest, 3.13.

Of the 4.9 million persons in group quarters, that is, persons not in households, 3.3 million were in urban areas and 1.6 million were in rural areas. In this report, none of the persons living in group quarters in rural areas is classified as living on farms.

In 1960, there were 40.5 million married couples in the United States. This represented an increase of 15 percent over the 35.0 million reported in 1950. Married couples with-

out their own households numbered only 871,000, or 2 percent of all couples, in 1960. In 1950, the corresponding figure was 2.3 million, or 7 percent of all couples. Most of the couples without their own households in 1960 were living with relatives. The decline in the proportion of couples without their own households was experienced by both whites and nonwhites. However, the proportion of white couples in 1960 without their own households, 2 percent, was much smaller than that for nonwhite couples, 5 percent. The proportion of couples without their own households was somewhat higher on farms than it was for the Nation as a whole.

The number of families in the United States in 1960 was 45.1 million. (A family is a group of two or more persons who are related to each other and living in the same household.) Of these families, 25.7 million, or 57 percent, had one or more sons or daughters of the head under 18 years old (here referred to as "own children") living in the home. Thirty-one percent of all families had one or more own children under 6 years old. In the conterminous United States in 1960, there were 45.0 million families, which represented an increase of 17 percent over the number of



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families in 1950. The proportion of families with any of their own children under 18 at home was also larger than in 1950, when the figure was 52 percent. The proportion of families with any own children under 6 years old differed little from the corresponding figure of 30 percent in 1950. Thus, most of the increase in the proportion of families with children was due to an increase in the proportion of families that had children between the ages of 6 and 17 years only.

The pattern of change with respect to presence of children was somewhat different for nonwhite families than that for white families. The increase in the proportion of nonwhite families with any of their own children under 18 in the household was larger than that for white families. Most of the increase for nonwhite families was attributable to a change in the proportion of families with children under 6 years old, which increased from 28 percent of nonwhite families in the conterminous United States in 1950 to 34 percent in 1960. These differences reflect, among other things, the fact that fertility rates have been higher among nonwhite women than among white women during recent years.

Relatively more families in rural-nonfarm areas included children than in other areas of the Nation. Sixty percent of rural-nonfarm families had one or more own children under 18, compared with 56 percent of urban families and 55 percent of the farm families.

There were 55.8 million persons under 18 years old living with both parents in 1960. An additional 8.5 million, or 13 percent of all persons under 18, were living with one parent only or with neither parent. Ninety percent of the white persons under 18 were living with both parents, whereas the comparable figure for nonwhite persons under 18 was only 66 percent. Moreover, 90 percent of the farm residents under 18 were living with both parents.

The average number of children under 18 per married couple with any of their own children under 18 in the home was 2.3 in 1960. This figure is obtained by relating statistics on children living with both parents to the number of married couples with children. The

average was 3.0 children for nonwhite couples, contrasted with an average of 2.3 for white couples. The average for rural-farm couples, 2.7 children, was higher than that for rural-nonfarm couples, 2.5, or for urban couples, 2.3. Rural-farm nonwhite couples had a higher average number of children under 18 than any other group shown in this report, namely, 3.9 children per couple with children. By contrast, urban white couples had an average of only 2.2 children per couple with children.

Of the 179.3 million persons in the United States in April 1960, 164.0 million, or 91 percent, were living as members of families; 13.4 million, or 7 percent, were living as unrelated individuals; and 1.9 million, or 1 percent, were living as inmates of institutions. (All of these figures were based on sample data, except that for inmates, which was based on the complete count.)

The term "United States" refers to the 50 States and the District of Columbia. The term "conterminous United States" refers to the United States exclusive of Alaska and Hawaii.

All of the statistics for 1960 in this report were obtained from a 25-percent sample, consisting of one household out of every four (and of one person out of every four persons not in households). There may be differences between comparable distributions in this report and in other reports of the 1960 Census of Population because of sampling variability or errors in processing. Definitions of the terms used in this report, explanations of collection and processing procedures, and a statement on sampling variability may be found in the introduction to any of the reports in the PC(1)-C series.

Statistics similar to those shown for the United States in this report are shown annually in Current Population Reports, Series P-20, based on data collected by the Bureau of the Census in the Current Population Survey.

An outline of the publication program for the 1960 Census of Population may be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., or any U.S. Department of Commerce field office.

Table 78.--HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP, BY COLOR, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: 1960
(See text for source of data)

Household relationship and color	United States	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Percent distribution			
					United States	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
ALL CLASSES								
Total population.....	179,325,671	125,283,783	40,596,990	13,444,898	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
In households.....	174,423,995	122,000,059	38,979,038	13,444,898	97.3	97.4	96.0	100.0
Head of household.....	53,023,935	38,320,425	11,138,187	3,565,323	29.6	30.6	27.4	26.5
Wife of head.....	39,474,924	27,628,231	8,825,539	3,021,154	22.0	22.1	21.7	22.5
Other relative of head.....	79,257,001	53,882,519	18,651,325	6,723,157	44.2	43.0	45.9	50.0
Nonrelative of head.....	2,668,135	2,168,884	363,987	135,264	1.5	1.7	0.9	1.0
In group quarters.....	4,901,676	3,283,724	1,617,952	...	2.7	2.5	4.0	...
Population per household.....	3.29	3.18	3.50	3.77	...	...	...	...
WHITE								
Total population.....	158,837,671	110,442,666	36,543,205	11,851,800	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
In households.....	154,584,499	107,550,983	35,181,716	11,851,800	97.3	97.4	96.3	100.0
Head of household.....	47,868,533	34,381,587	10,264,983	3,284,963	30.1	31.1	28.1	27.5
Wife of head.....	36,292,041	25,259,599	8,245,272	2,786,170	22.8	22.9	22.6	23.5
Other relative of head.....	68,414,827	46,356,706	16,371,737	5,686,384	43.1	42.0	44.8	48.0
Nonrelative of head.....	2,009,098	1,596,091	298,724	114,283	1.3	1.4	0.8	1.0
In group quarters.....	4,253,172	2,891,683	1,361,489	...	2.7	2.6	3.7	...
Population per household.....	3.23	3.13	3.43	3.63	...	...	...	...
NONWHITE								
Total population.....	20,488,000	14,841,117	4,053,785	1,593,098	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
In households.....	19,839,496	14,449,076	3,797,322	1,593,098	96.8	97.4	93.7	100.0
Head of household.....	5,155,402	3,981,838	873,204	300,360	25.2	26.8	21.5	18.9
Wife of head.....	3,182,883	2,368,632	579,267	234,984	15.5	16.0	14.3	14.8
Other relative of head.....	10,842,174	7,525,813	2,279,588	1,036,773	52.9	50.7	56.2	65.1
Nonrelative of head.....	659,037	572,793	65,263	20,981	3.2	3.9	1.6	1.3
In group quarters.....	648,504	392,041	256,463	...	3.2	2.6	6.3	...
Population per household.....	3.85	3.63	4.35	5.30	...	...	...	...

Table 79.--MARRIED COUPLES, FAMILIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, BY COLOR, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: 1960
(See text for source of data)

Subject	Total				White				Nonwhite			
	United States	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	United States	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	United States	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
Married couples.....	40,473,195	28,283,211	9,060,536	3,129,448	37,143,034	25,803,827	8,458,233	2,880,974	3,330,161	2,479,384	602,303	248,474
With own household.....	39,602,533	27,690,313	8,872,066	3,040,154	36,434,026	25,328,918	8,299,896	2,805,212	3,168,507	2,361,395	572,170	234,942
Percent with own household.....	97.8	97.9	97.9	97.1	98.2	98.2	98.1	97.4	95.1	95.2	95.0	94.6
Without own household.....	870,662	592,898	188,470	89,294	709,008	474,909	158,337	75,762	161,654	117,989	30,133	13,532
Living with relatives.....	832,196	539,505	184,694	87,997	687,838	457,744	155,403	74,691	144,358	101,761	29,291	13,306
Living with nonrelatives.....	38,466	33,393	3,776	1,297	21,170	17,165	2,934	1,071	17,296	16,228	842	226
With own children under 18.....	23,872,335	16,482,014	5,594,571	1,795,750	21,947,019	15,080,561	5,227,540	1,638,918	1,925,316	1,401,453	367,031	156,832
With own children under 6.....	13,445,794	9,334,110	3,233,509	878,175	12,183,265	8,411,285	2,990,307	781,673	1,262,529	922,825	243,202	96,502
With own children 6 to 17 only.....	10,426,541	7,147,904	2,361,062	917,575	9,763,754	6,669,276	2,237,233	897,245	662,787	478,628	123,829	60,330
With husband under 45.....	21,007,535	14,955,616	4,825,752	1,226,167	19,173,391	13,525,811	4,525,459	1,122,121	1,834,144	1,429,805	300,293	104,046
With own children under 18.....	17,481,712	12,259,083	4,139,607	1,083,022	16,077,822	11,192,564	3,890,855	994,403	1,403,890	1,066,519	248,752	88,619
With no own children under 18.....	3,525,823	2,696,533	686,145	143,145	3,095,569	2,333,247	634,604	127,716	430,254	363,286	51,541	15,427
With husband 45 and over.....	19,465,660	13,327,595	4,234,784	1,903,281	17,969,643	12,278,016	3,932,774	1,738,853	1,496,017	1,049,579	302,010	144,428
With own children under 18.....	6,390,619	4,222,927	1,454,964	712,728	5,869,193	3,887,993	1,336,685	644,515	521,428	394,934	118,279	68,213
With no own children under 18.....	13,075,041	9,104,668	2,779,820	1,190,553	12,100,450	8,390,023	2,596,089	1,114,338	974,591	714,645	183,731	76,215
families.....	45,128,393	31,940,042	9,855,866	3,332,485	40,872,872	28,711,078	9,108,744	3,053,050	4,255,521	3,228,964	747,122	279,435
Husband-wife families.....	39,640,999	27,723,706	8,875,842	3,041,451	36,455,196	25,346,083	8,302,830	2,806,283	3,185,803	2,377,623	573,012	235,168
With own household.....	39,602,533	27,690,313	8,872,066	3,040,154	36,434,026	25,328,918	8,299,896	2,805,212	3,168,507	2,361,395	572,170	234,942
Without own household.....	38,466	33,393	3,776	1,297	21,170	17,165	2,934	1,071	17,296	16,228	842	226
With own children under 18.....	25,660,404	17,928,580	5,910,599	1,820,885	23,263,344	16,127,597	5,482,193	1,653,554	2,397,060	1,800,983	428,746	167,331
With own children under 6.....	13,907,941	9,755,256	3,294,081	858,604	12,437,803	8,645,639	3,030,155	762,009	1,470,138	1,109,617	263,926	96,595
With own children 6 to 17 only.....	11,752,463	8,173,324	2,616,858	962,281	10,825,541	7,481,958	2,452,038	891,545	926,922	691,366	164,820	70,736
Unrelated individuals.....	13,449,037	10,619,845	2,467,750	361,442	11,599,657	9,099,843	2,178,858	320,956	1,849,380	1,520,002	288,892	40,486
Persons under 18 years old.....	64,309,881	43,200,360	15,827,068	5,282,453	55,586,284	37,199,554	13,938,263	4,448,467	8,723,597	6,000,806	1,888,805	833,986
Living with both parents.....	55,829,351	37,255,750	13,806,569	4,767,072	50,049,638	33,360,111	12,535,386	4,154,141	5,779,713	3,895,639	1,271,143	612,931
Percent living with both parents.....	86.8	86.2	87.2	90.2	90.0	89.7	89.9	93.4	66.3	64.9	67.3	73.5
Other persons under 18.....	8,480,530	5,944,610	2,020,539	515,381	5,536,646	3,839,443	1,402,877	294,326	2,943,884	2,105,187	617,662	221,055

Table 80.--MARRIED COUPLES, FAMILIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, BY COLOR, FOR THE UNITED STATES, 1960 AND 1950, AND FOR CONTINUOUS UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, 1940 TO 1960

(See text for source of data. Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Subject	United States		Continous United States							1940, total		
	1960	1950	1960				1950					
			Total	Urban	Total	Nonfarm	Farm	Total	Urban		Rural	
TOTAL												
Married couples.....	40,473,195	35,090,061	40,309,244	28,169,288	12,139,956	9,013,060	3,126,896	34,975,900	22,872,080	12,103,820	28,516,937	
With own household.....	39,602,533	32,781,461	39,446,424	27,382,617	11,863,807	8,825,983	3,037,824	32,678,835	21,236,375	11,442,460	26,970,502	
Without own household.....	870,662	2,308,600	862,820	386,671	276,149	187,077	89,072	2,297,065	1,635,705	661,360	1,946,435	
Living with relatives.....	832,196	(1)	824,637	553,004	271,133	183,354	87,779	1,830,057	1,236,080	593,977	(1)	
Living with nonrelatives.....	38,466	(1)	38,183	33,167	5,016	3,723	1,293	467,008	399,625	67,383	(1)	
With husband under 45.....	21,007,535	19,525,308	20,901,062	14,881,860	6,019,202	4,794,209	1,224,993	19,449,125	12,871,985	6,577,140	15,578,695	
With husband 45 and over.....	19,465,660	15,564,753	19,408,182	13,287,428	6,120,754	4,218,851	1,901,903	15,526,775	10,000,095	5,526,680	12,938,242	
Families.....	45,128,393	(1)	44,950,734	31,815,797	13,134,937	9,805,096	3,329,841	38,453,391	25,358,638	13,094,753	(1)	
Husband-wife families.....	39,640,999	(1)	39,484,607	27,615,784	11,868,823	8,829,706	3,039,117	33,145,843	21,636,000	11,509,843	(1)	
With own household.....	39,602,533	32,781,461	39,446,424	27,382,617	11,863,807	8,825,983	3,037,824	32,678,835	21,236,375	11,442,460	26,970,502	
Without own household.....	38,466	(1)	38,183	33,167	5,016	3,723	1,293	467,008	399,625	67,383	(1)	
Other families.....	5,487,394	(1)	5,466,127	4,200,013	1,266,114	975,390	290,724	5,307,548	3,722,638	1,584,910	(1)	
With own children under 18.....	25,660,404	(1)	25,536,862	17,843,165	7,693,697	5,874,555	1,819,142	19,846,861	12,442,614	7,404,447	(1)	
With own children under 6.....	13,907,941	(1)	13,834,173	9,705,424	4,128,749	3,271,013	857,736	11,505,614	7,182,496	4,323,118	(1)	
With own children 6 to 17 only.....	11,752,463	(1)	11,702,689	8,137,741	3,564,948	2,603,542	961,406	8,341,247	5,259,918	3,081,329	(1)	
Without own children under 18.....	19,467,989	(1)	19,413,872	13,972,632	5,441,240	3,930,541	1,510,699	18,606,530	12,916,224	5,690,306	(1)	
Unrelated individuals.....	13,449,037	(1)	13,342,132	10,566,895	2,775,237	2,414,367	360,870	11,051,050	8,411,855	2,639,195	(1)	
Percent Distribution												
Married couples.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
With own household.....	97.8	93.4	97.9	97.9	97.7	97.9	97.2	93.4	92.8	94.5	93.2	93.2
Without own household.....	2.2	6.6	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.8	6.6	7.2	5.5	6.8	6.8
With husband under 45.....	51.9	55.6	51.9	52.8	49.6	53.2	39.2	55.6	56.3	54.3	54.6	54.6
With husband 45 and over.....	48.1	44.4	48.1	47.2	50.4	46.7	60.8	44.4	43.7	45.7	45.4	45.4
Families.....	100.0	(1)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(1)	(1)
Husband-wife families.....	87.8	(1)	87.8	86.8	90.4	90.1	91.3	86.2	85.3	87.9	(1)	(1)
With own household.....	87.8	(1)	87.8	86.7	90.3	90.0	91.2	85.0	83.7	87.4	(1)	(1)
Without own household.....	0.1	(1)	0.1	13.2	9.6	9.9	8.7	13.8	14.7	12.1	(1)	(1)
Other families.....	12.2	(1)	12.2	13.2	9.6	9.9	8.7	13.8	14.7	12.1	(1)	(1)
With own children under 18.....	56.9	(1)	56.8	56.1	58.6	59.9	54.6	51.6	49.1	56.5	(1)	(1)
With own children under 6.....	30.8	(1)	30.8	30.5	31.4	33.4	25.8	29.9	28.3	33.0	(1)	(1)
With own children 6 to 17 only.....	26.0	(1)	26.0	25.6	27.1	26.6	28.9	21.7	20.7	23.5	(1)	(1)
Without own children under 18.....	43.1	(1)	43.2	43.9	41.4	40.1	45.4	48.4	50.9	43.5	(1)	(1)
WHITE												
Married couples.....	37,143,034	32,111,296	37,063,498	25,752,732	11,310,766	8,430,489	2,880,277	32,065,355	20,998,470	11,066,885	26,108,246	
With own household.....	36,434,026	30,213,524	36,255,802	25,278,830	11,076,972	8,272,437	2,804,535	30,170,215	19,676,675	10,493,540	24,435,409	
Percent with own household.....	98.1	94.1	98.1	98.2	97.9	97.4	97.4	94.1	93.6	94.8	93.6	
Without own household.....	709,008	1,897,772	707,696	473,902	233,794	158,052	75,742	1,895,140	1,321,795	573,345	1,672,837	
With husband under 45.....	19,173,391	17,738,130	19,116,007	13,489,766	5,626,241	4,504,542	1,121,699	17,705,000	11,706,475	5,998,525	14,088,520	
With husband 45 and over.....	17,969,643	14,373,166	17,947,491	12,262,966	5,684,525	3,925,947	1,758,578	14,360,355	9,291,995	5,068,360	12,019,726	
Families.....	40,872,872	(1)	40,787,230	28,654,962	12,132,268	9,079,955	3,052,313	35,021,355	23,088,121	11,933,234	(1)	(1)
Husband-wife families.....	36,434,026	(1)	36,255,802	25,295,880	11,080,937	8,275,335	2,805,602	30,170,215	19,676,675	10,493,540	24,435,409	
With own household.....	36,434,026	30,213,524	36,255,802	25,278,830	11,076,972	8,272,437	2,804,535	30,170,215	19,676,675	10,493,540	24,435,409	
Without own household.....	21,370	(1)	21,015	17,090	3,965	2,898	1,067	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
Other families.....	4,437,846	(1)	4,411,413	3,359,082	1,051,331	804,620	246,711	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
With own children under 18.....	23,203,344	(1)	23,203,851	16,089,761	7,114,090	5,461,079	1,653,011	18,189,844	11,434,390	6,755,454	(1)	(1)
With own children under 6.....	12,437,803	(1)	12,399,883	8,622,052	3,777,831	3,016,166	761,665	10,531,896	6,607,196	3,924,700	(1)	(1)
With own children 6 to 17 only.....	10,825,541	(1)	10,803,968	7,467,709	3,336,259	2,444,913	891,346	7,657,948	4,827,194	2,830,754	(1)	(1)
Without own children under 18.....	17,609,528	(1)	17,583,379	12,565,201	5,018,178	3,618,876	1,399,302	16,831,511	11,653,731	5,177,780	(1)	(1)
Unrelated individuals.....	11,599,637	(1)	11,530,844	9,069,115	2,461,729	2,140,909	320,820	9,597,452	(1)	(1)	(1)	
NONWHITE												
Married couples.....	3,330,161	2,978,765	3,245,746	2,416,556	829,190	582,571	246,619	2,910,545	1,873,610	1,036,935	2,408,691	
With own household.....	3,168,507	2,567,937	3,090,622	2,303,787	786,835	553,546	233,289	2,508,620	1,559,700	948,920	2,135,093	
Percent with own household.....	95.1	86.2	95.2	95.3	94.9	95.0	94.6	86.2	83.2	91.5	88.6	
Without own household.....	161,654	410,828	155,124	112,769	42,355	29,025	13,330	401,925	313,910	88,015	273,598	
With husband under 45.....	1,834,144	1,787,178	1,785,055	1,392,094	392,961	289,667	103,294	1,744,125	1,165,510	578,615	1,490,175	
With husband 45 and over.....	1,496,017	1,191,587	1,460,691	1,024,462	436,229	292,904	143,325	1,166,420	708,100	458,320	918,516	
Families.....	4,255,521	(1)	4,163,504	3,160,835	1,002,669	725,141	277,528	3,432,036	2,270,517	1,161,519	(1)	(1)
Husband-wife families.....	3,185,803	(1)	3,107,790	2,319,904	787,886	554,371	233,515	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
With own household.....	3,168,507	2,567,937	3,090,622	2,303,787	786,835	553,546	233,289	2,508,620	1,559,700	948,920	2,135,093	
Without own household.....	17,296	(1)	17,168	16,117	1,051	825	226	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
Other families.....	1,069,718	(1)	1,055,714	840,931	214,783	170,770	44,013	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
With own children under 18.....	2,397,060	(1)	2,333,011	1,753,404	579,607	413,476	166,131	1,657,017	1,008,024	648,993	(1)	(1)
With own children under 6.....	1,470,138	(1)	1,434,290	1,083,372	350,918	254,847	96,071	973,718	575,300	398,418	(1)	(1)
With own children 6 to 17 only.....	926,922	(1)	898,721	670,032	228,689	156,629	70,060	683,299	432,724	250,375	(1)	(1)
Without own children under 18.....	1,858,461	(1)	1,830,493	1,407,431	423,062	311,665	111,397	1,775,019	1,262,493	512,526	(1)	(1)
Unrelated individuals.....	1,849,380	(1)	1,811,288	1,497,780	313,508	273,458	40,050	1,453,598	(1)	(1)	(1)	

¹ Not available.

1960 Census of Population

SUPPLEMENTARY REPORTS

June 12, 1962

PC(S1)-24

PLACE OF BIRTH OF THE POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES: 1960

(The tables presented here are preprints of tables 66, 68, and 69 from Final Report PC(1)-1C, which is scheduled to be published in approximately one month and which will contain summary information on these and other general social and economic characteristics of the population)

This report presents statistics from the 1960 Census of Population on nativity and parentage of the population, with separate figures on State of birth of the native population and country of origin of the foreign stock.

NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE OF THE POPULATION

Since the beginning of the twentieth century, the native population has comprised an increasingly large proportion of the total population of the United States. Each census, except that of 1910, has indicated this trend. In 1900, approximately 86 percent of the population in the United States was native, whereas in 1960, 95 percent of the population was native. During the same period the foreign-born population declined from about 14 percent to 5 percent. The slight increase in the percentage foreign born, from 14 percent in 1900 to 15 percent in 1910, was the result of an exceptionally large European immigration during the decade 1900 to 1910.

As the foreign-born population has declined in comparison with the total population, the proportion native of foreign or mixed parentage has also declined. The latter group, comprising second-generation Americans, included 21 percent of the population in 1900

but only 14 percent in 1960. Both the foreign-born population and the population of foreign or mixed parentage reached a peak in 1930. Since that time, the proportion in each category has been declining.

Both the white and the nonwhite foreign stocks were heavily concentrated in urban areas in 1960. About 87 percent of the foreign-born population and 82 percent of the native population of foreign or mixed parentage were urban. On the other hand, only 67 percent of the native population of native parentage lived in urban territory. The rural-farm population of the United States in 1960 was comprised very largely (91 percent) of native persons of native parentage.

STATE OF BIRTH OF THE NATIVE POPULATION

The proportion of native persons living in a State other than their State of birth was higher in 1960 than at any other time since data on this subject were first collected in the 1850 Census. In the conterminous United States, 26 percent of the native population in 1960 was residing in a State different from the State in which they had been born. In 1950, the corresponding percentage was 25 percent.



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, Luther H. Hodges, *Secretary*
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, Richard M. Scammon, *Director*

For sale by the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., and U.S. Department of
Commerce Field Offices, 10 cents.



In 1960, as in the two previous censuses, a larger proportion of nonwhites than of the whites in the native population was living in a State other than the State of birth. The 1960 proportion for white persons (26 percent), however, was higher than that in 1950 (25 percent), whereas among nonwhites, the percentage declined from 29 to 28 percent.

The largest proportion of persons living outside their State of birth--29 percent--was found in urban areas. Among rural-farm residents only 12 percent was in this category, and among rural-nonfarm residents, 22 percent.

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OF THE FOREIGN STOCK

Historically, immigrants to the United States have come from a variety of countries, and the numbers coming from the individual countries have varied greatly at different times. Since the early part of the twentieth century, immigration has been curtailed as the result of various legal restrictions and international events, such as the two World Wars and the depression.

Data for 1960 and 1950 are not strictly comparable because the 1950 data do not include nonwhite persons. However, the number of nonwhite persons of foreign stock is quite small. The number of persons of foreign stock from most countries of origin has decreased. The foreign stock from countries such as Germany, Italy, Ireland, U.S.S.R., Poland, Sweden, and Austria decreased in varying numbers during the decade. These countries are among those which have contributed the largest proportion of European immigrants now living in the United States.

The number of persons of foreign stock from the United Kingdom, Mexico, Canada, Yugoslavia, Rumania, the Netherlands, and a few other countries has shown some growth. The largest numerical increase, almost 400,000, was among persons of Mexican origin and the second largest increase was among persons of Canadian origin.

The foreign stock in urban and rural areas differed considerably by country of origin. Persons of Italian origin comprised 15 percent of the urban foreign stock. In contrast, persons of Italian birth or parentage comprised only 3 percent of the rural-farm foreign stock. The largest percentage (26 percent) of the rural-farm foreign stock was that of German origin. The foreign stock from Norway and Finland were least urban.

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

The term "United States" refers to the 50 States and the District of Columbia. The term "conterminous United States" refers to the United States exclusive of the recently admitted States of Alaska and Hawaii.

All of the statistics for 1960 in this report were obtained from a 25-percent sample, consisting of one household out of every four (and of one person out of every four persons not in households). There may be differences between comparable distributions in this report and in other reports of the 1960 Census of Population because of sampling variability or errors in processing. Definitions of the terms used in this report, explanations of collection and processing procedures, and a statement on sampling variability may be found in the introduction to any of the reports in the PC(1)-C series.

Data on parentage and State of birth from the 1950 Census presented in this report are based on a sample which consisted of every fifth person enumerated, regardless of his living arrangements. Parentage data for 1940 are based on a 5-percent sample. All other statistics for 1950 and earlier censuses are based on a count of all persons.

An outline of the publication program for the 1960 Census of Population may be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., or from any U.S. Department of Commerce field office.

Table 66.--NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE OF THE TOTAL POPULATION, BY COLOR, FOR THE UNITED STATES, AND OF THE WHITE POPULATION, FOR CONTERMINOUS UNITED STATES: 1900 TO 1960

(See text for source of data)

Census year, color, and residence	Total	Native				Foreign born	Percent distribution			
		Total	Native parentage	Foreign or mixed parentage	Total		Native			Foreign born
							Total	Native parentage	Foreign or mixed parentage	
UNITED STATES										
1960, total	179,325,671	169,587,528	145,275,265	24,312,263	9,738,143	100.0	94.6	81.0	13.6	5.4
Urban	125,283,783	116,773,631	96,809,166	19,964,465	8,510,152	100.0	93.2	77.3	15.9	6.8
Rural nonfarm	40,596,990	39,589,369	36,296,061	3,293,308	1,007,621	100.0	97.5	89.4	8.1	2.5
Rural farm	13,444,898	13,224,528	12,170,038	1,054,490	220,370	100.0	98.4	90.5	7.8	1.6
White	158,837,671	149,543,638	125,759,291	23,784,347	9,294,033	100.0	94.1	79.2	15.0	5.9
Urban	110,442,666	102,311,633	82,797,893	19,513,740	8,131,033	100.0	92.6	75.0	17.7	7.4
Rural nonfarm	36,543,205	35,592,497	32,361,071	3,231,426	950,708	100.0	97.4	88.6	8.8	2.6
Rural farm	11,851,800	11,639,508	10,600,327	1,039,181	212,292	100.0	98.2	89.4	8.8	1.8
Nonwhite	20,488,000	20,043,890	19,515,974	527,916	444,110	100.0	97.8	95.3	2.6	2.2
Urban	14,841,117	14,461,998	14,011,273	450,725	379,119	100.0	97.4	94.4	3.0	2.6
Rural nonfarm	4,053,785	3,996,872	3,934,990	61,882	56,913	100.0	98.6	97.1	1.5	1.4
Rural farm	1,593,098	1,585,020	1,569,711	15,309	8,078	100.0	99.5	98.5	1.0	0.5
1950	150,844,547	140,413,454	(1)	(1)	10,431,093	100.0	93.1	...	...	6.9
1940	132,165,129	120,508,488	(1)	(1)	11,656,641	100.0	91.2	...	...	8.8
1930	123,202,660	108,919,405	(1)	(1)	14,283,255	100.0	88.4	...	...	11.6
1920	106,021,568	92,001,365	(1)	(1)	14,020,203	100.0	86.8	...	...	13.2
1910	92,228,531	78,998,458	(1)	(1)	13,630,073	100.0	85.2	...	...	14.8
1900	76,212,168	65,767,431	50,049,592	15,717,859	10,444,717	100.0	86.3	65.7	20.6	13.7
CONTERMINOUS UNITED STATES--WHITE										
1960	158,460,691	149,181,384	125,444,640	23,736,744	9,279,307	100.0	94.1	79.2	15.0	5.9
1950	134,478,365	124,382,950	100,804,575	23,578,375	10,095,435	100.0	92.5	75.0	17.5	7.5
1940	118,701,558	107,282,420	84,124,840	23,157,580	11,419,138	100.0	90.4	70.9	19.5	9.6
1930	110,286,740	96,303,335	70,400,952	25,902,383	13,983,405	100.0	87.3	63.8	23.5	12.7
1920	94,820,915	81,108,161	58,421,957	22,686,204	13,712,754	100.0	85.5	61.6	23.9	14.5
1910	81,731,957	66,386,412	49,488,575	18,897,837	13,345,545	100.0	83.7	60.5	23.1	16.3
1900	66,809,196	56,595,379	40,949,362	15,646,017	10,213,817	100.0	84.7	61.3	23.4	15.3

¹ Not available.

Table 68.--STATE OF BIRTH OF THE NATIVE POPULATION, BY COLOR, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, 1960, AND FOR CONTERMINOUS UNITED STATES, 1900 TO 1960

(See text for source of data. Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Area, census year, and color	Total native population	Born in the United States				Born in U.S. outlying area, at sea, etc. ¹	Percent distribution			
		In State of residence	In different State	State of birth not reported	Total native population		Born in the United States			Born in U.S. outlying area, at sea, etc.
							In State of residence	In different State	State of birth not reported	
UNITED STATES, 1960										
Total	169,587,528	119,293,444	44,691,064	4,541,130	1,061,890	100.0	70.3	26.4	2.7	0.6
Urban	116,773,631	77,823,709	34,325,521	3,695,833	928,568	100.0	66.6	29.4	3.2	0.8
Rural nonfarm	39,589,369	29,981,851	8,762,110	726,133	119,275	100.0	75.7	22.1	1.8	0.3
Rural farm	13,224,528	11,487,884	1,603,433	119,164	14,047	100.0	86.9	12.1	0.9	0.1
White	149,543,638	105,655,812	39,245,099	3,643,608	999,119	100.0	70.7	26.2	2.4	0.7
Urban	102,311,633	69,091,906	29,451,822	2,895,372	872,533	100.0	67.5	28.8	2.8	0.9
Rural nonfarm	35,592,497	26,564,899	8,271,574	642,962	113,062	100.0	74.6	23.2	1.8	0.3
Rural farm	11,639,508	9,999,007	1,521,703	105,274	13,524	100.0	85.9	13.1	0.9	0.1
Nonwhite	20,043,890	13,637,632	5,445,965	897,522	62,771	100.0	68.0	27.2	4.5	0.3
Urban	14,461,998	8,731,803	4,873,699	800,461	56,035	100.0	60.4	33.7	5.5	0.4
Rural nonfarm	3,996,872	3,416,952	490,536	83,171	6,213	100.0	85.5	12.3	2.1	0.2
Rural farm	1,585,020	1,488,877	81,730	13,890	523	100.0	93.9	5.2	0.9	...

¹ Includes persons born abroad of American parents. Prior to 1960, includes persons born in Alaska and Hawaii.

Table 68.--STATE OF BIRTH OF THE NATIVE POPULATION, BY COLOR, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, 1960,
AND FOR CONTERMINOUS UNITED STATES, 1900 TO 1960--Con.

(See text for source of data. Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Area, census year, and color	Total native population	Born in the United States				Born in U.S. outlying area, at sea, etc. ¹	Percent distribution			
		In State of residence	In different State	State of birth not reported	Total native population		Born in the United States			Born in U.S. outlying area, at sea, etc.
							In State of residence	In different State	State of birth not reported	
CONTERMINOUS UNITED STATES										
All Classes										
1960.....	168,805,716	118,802,480	44,423,060	4,525,509	1,054,667	100.0	70.4	26.3	2.7	0.6
1950.....	139,868,715	102,788,395	35,284,210	1,369,785	426,325	100.0	73.5	25.2	1.0	0.3
1940.....	120,074,379	92,609,754	26,908,986	279,514	279,125	100.0	77.1	22.4	0.2	0.2
1930.....	108,570,897	82,677,619	25,388,100	238,469	266,709	100.0	76.2	23.4	0.2	0.2
1920.....	91,789,928	71,071,013	20,274,450	313,582	130,883	100.0	77.4	22.1	0.3	0.1
1910.....	78,456,380	61,185,305	16,910,114	285,685	75,276	100.0	78.0	21.6	0.4	0.1
1900.....	65,633,299	51,901,722	13,501,045	180,458	70,074	100.0	79.1	20.6	0.3	0.1
White										
1960.....	149,181,384	105,558,079	38,993,625	3,635,788	993,892	100.0	70.8	26.1	2.4	0.7
1950.....	124,382,950	91,984,043	30,824,650	1,196,755	377,500	100.0	74.0	24.8	1.0	0.3
1940.....	106,795,732	82,533,805	23,791,540	253,284	217,103	100.0	77.3	22.3	0.2	0.2
1930.....	96,303,335	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	...	...	...	...	...
1920.....	81,108,161	62,524,789	18,196,836	271,222	115,314	100.0	77.1	22.4	0.3	0.1
1910.....	68,386,412	52,806,091	15,264,203	245,349	70,769	100.0	77.2	22.3	0.4	0.1
1900.....	56,595,379	44,278,021	12,097,790	153,639	65,929	100.0	78.2	21.4	0.3	0.1
Nonwhite										
1960.....	19,624,332	13,244,401	5,429,435	889,721	60,775	100.0	67.5	27.7	4.5	0.3
1950.....	15,485,765	10,804,350	4,459,360	173,030	48,825	100.0	69.8	26.8	1.1	0.3
1940.....	13,278,667	10,075,949	3,114,446	26,230	62,022	100.0	75.9	23.5	0.2	0.5
1930.....	12,267,562	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	...	...	...	...	...
1920.....	10,681,767	8,546,224	2,077,614	42,360	15,569	100.0	80.0	19.5	0.4	0.1
1910.....	10,069,968	8,379,214	1,645,911	40,336	4,507	100.0	83.2	16.3	0.4	0.1
1900.....	9,057,920	7,623,701	1,403,255	26,819	4,145	100.0	84.2	15.5	0.3	...

¹ Includes persons born abroad of American parents. Prior to 1960, includes persons born in Alaska and Hawaii.
² Not available.

Table 69.--COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OF THE FOREIGN STOCK, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, 1960,
AND OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, FOR CONTERMINOUS UNITED STATES, 1950 AND 1940

(See text for source of data)

Country of origin	United States--Foreign stock, 1960				Conterminous United States--Foreign white stock		Percent distribution					
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	1950	1940	United States--Foreign stock, 1960				Conterminous United States--Foreign white stock	
							Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	1950	1940
Total.....	34,050,406	28,474,617	4,300,929	1,274,860	33,750,653	34,576,718	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
United Kingdom.....	2,884,651	2,367,350	441,171	76,130	2,780,658	3,227,332	8.5	8.3	10.3	6.0	8.2	9.3
Ireland (Eire).....	1,773,312	1,606,692	143,788	23,832	2,396,456	2,410,951	5.2	5.6	3.3	1.8	7.1	7.0
Norway.....	774,754	508,873	166,308	99,573	854,674	924,688	2.3	1.8	3.9	7.8	2.5	2.7
Sweden.....	1,046,942	776,439	188,158	82,345	1,189,639	1,301,390	3.1	2.7	4.4	6.5	3.5	3.8
Denmark.....	399,350	280,348	77,554	41,448	426,607	443,815	1.2	1.0	1.8	3.3	1.3	1.3
Netherlands.....	398,658	284,035	71,394	43,229	374,668	372,384	1.2	1.0	1.7	3.4	1.1	1.1
Switzerland.....	263,054	186,447	49,665	26,942	287,175	293,973	0.8	0.7	1.2	2.1	0.9	0.9
France.....	351,681	289,438	51,590	10,653	361,589	349,050	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.0
Germany.....	4,380,664	3,281,764	706,293	332,607	4,726,946	5,236,612	12.7	11.5	16.4	26.1	14.0	15.1
Poland.....	2,780,026	2,484,232	242,441	53,353	2,786,199	2,905,859	8.2	8.7	5.6	4.2	8.3	8.4
Czechoslovakia.....	917,830	721,906	141,150	54,774	984,158	984,591	2.7	2.5	3.3	4.3	2.9	2.8
Austria.....	1,098,630	943,764	129,347	25,519	1,225,250	1,261,246	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.0	3.6	3.6
Hungary.....	701,637	613,230	75,140	13,267	705,102	662,068	2.1	2.2	1.7	1.0	2.1	1.9
Yugoslavia.....	448,503	381,155	57,395	9,953	383,393	383,393	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.8	1.1	1.1
U.S.S.R.....	2,290,267	2,082,038	142,900	65,329	2,542,264	2,610,244	6.7	7.3	3.3	5.1	7.5	7.5
Lithuania.....	402,846	359,433	37,919	5,494	397,590	394,811	1.2	1.3	0.9	0.4	1.2	1.1
Finland.....	240,827	157,755	66,280	16,792	267,876	284,290	0.7	0.6	1.5	1.3	0.8	0.8
Rumania.....	233,805	217,615	12,984	3,206	215,052	247,700	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.7
Greece.....	378,586	335,667	22,459	2,460	364,318	326,672	1.1	1.2	0.5	0.2	1.1	0.9
Italy.....	4,543,935	4,168,983	336,449	38,503	4,570,590	4,594,780	13.3	14.6	7.8	3.0	13.5	13.3
Portugal.....	277,402	222,592	37,415	17,395	172,012	250,758	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.4	0.5	0.7
Other Europe.....	492,386	415,258	58,345	18,783	467,851	371,976	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.1
Asia ²	1,141,839	987,182	128,272	26,385	419,549	341,541	3.4	3.5	3.0	2.1	1.2	1.0
Canada.....	3,181,051	2,505,155	574,073	101,823	2,982,382	2,957,160	9.3	8.8	13.3	8.0	8.8	8.6
Mexico.....	1,735,992	1,413,700	250,473	71,819	1,342,542	1,076,653	5.1	5.0	5.8	5.6	4.0	3.1
Other America.....	580,679	540,226	37,184	3,289	17,537	133,282	1.7	1.9	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.4
All other.....	140,309	115,712	21,990	2,807	130,415	129,499	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.7
Not reported.....	250,790	209,648	32,992	8,150	304,133	229,499	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.7

¹ Includes Azores in 1960 and 1940. Azores included with all other in 1950.
² Includes Turkey in Europe.
³ Includes Newfoundland.

1960
Census
of
Population

SUPPLEMENTARY
REPORTS

June 18, 1962

PC(S1)-25

AGE OF THE POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES: 1960

(The table presented here is a preprint of table 65 from Final Report PC(1)-1C, which is scheduled to be published in approximately one month and which will contain additional summary information on the general social and economic characteristics of the population)

This report presents statistics on age by sex and color for the urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm population of the United States.

In 1960, as in 1950, wide differences were apparent in the median age of the white and nonwhite population. In fact, the difference increased markedly during the decade, from 4.7 years in 1950 to 6.8 years in 1960. The median ages of the white and nonwhite population in 1960 were 30.3 and 23.5 years, respectively. Some factors contributing to this increased spread have been the relatively greater increases in fertility of nonwhites since World War II and the improvements in infant mortality among nonwhites.

There were substantial differences in the median ages of the white and nonwhite urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm populations. The greatest difference in median ages of the two color groups was found in the rural-farm population, where the median age of white persons was 31.7 years and that of rural-farm nonwhites was only 17.4 years. The comparatively high median age of the rural-farm white population is primarily the result of a movement of population from rural-farm areas to cities, which has left smaller numbers in the child-bearing ages and greater concentrations of persons in the older age groups. The same rural-to-urban

movement has occurred among nonwhite persons, but its effects have not been sufficient to offset the very high fertility of rural-farm nonwhites.

There was a greater concentration of older persons in the white than in the nonwhite population in both urban and rural areas. The proportion 65 years old and over averaged 9.4 percent of the white population, compared with 6.1 percent of the nonwhite population. Proportionately, the largest concentration of older persons was found in the rural-farm white population, of whom 9.8 percent were 65 and over.

The highest sex ratio (the number of males per 100 females) was that for the rural-farm white population. The sex ratio for this group was 108.0, compared with only 91.6 for urban nonwhite persons. There were wide variations between the white and nonwhite population, according to urban or rural residence; but in each case the urban sex ratio was significantly lower than that of either the rural-non-farm or rural-farm population.

In general, in the total population, the sex ratio was relatively high in the younger age groups, but declined rather steadily with increasing age. These differences reflect two important demographic phenomena: (a) More male



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Commerce Field Offices, 10 cents.



babies are born than female babies (usually about 105 male per 100 female births) and this difference results in a preponderance of males in the younger ages; and (b) the life expectancy of females has become increasingly longer than that of males and there is, accordingly, a larger proportion of women in the older age groups.

Variations in sex ratios according to age among the residence categories are largely the effects of different migration patterns of males and females. For example, the high sex ratios in most age categories of the rural-farm population reflect the movement of more females in certain ages to nonfarm residences. Conversely, the systematically low sex ratios in urban territory are the result of the movement of females into urban places, as well as more favorable rates of mortality among females.

All of the statistics in this report were obtained from a 25-percent sample, consisting

of one household out of every four (and of one person out of every four persons not in households). There may be differences between comparable distributions in this report and in other reports of the 1960 Census of Population because of sampling variability or errors in processing. Definitions of the terms used in this report, explanations of collection and processing procedures, and a statement on sampling variability may be found in the introduction to any of the reports in the PC(1)-C series.

Statistics on the age distribution of the population are estimated for postcensal years by the staff of the Bureau of the Census and published in Current Population Reports, Series P-25.

An outline of the publication program for the 1960 Census of Population may be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., or from any U.S. Department of Commerce Field Office.

Table 65.—AGE BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: 1960

(See text for source of data)

Age and sex	Total				White				Nonwhite			
	United States	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	United States	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	United States	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
Total, all ages.....	179,325,671	125,283,783	40,596,990	13,444,898	158,837,671	110,442,666	36,543,205	11,851,800	20,488,000	14,841,117	4,053,785	1,593,098
Under 5 years.....	20,321,864	14,062,283	4,926,796	1,332,785	17,365,558	11,940,505	4,327,520	1,097,533	2,956,306	2,121,778	599,276	235,252
5 to 9 years.....	18,659,145	12,581,579	4,593,043	1,484,523	16,067,397	10,780,883	4,039,283	1,247,231	2,591,748	1,800,696	553,760	237,292
10 to 14 years.....	16,815,970	11,081,269	4,173,830	1,560,871	14,677,328	9,661,135	3,689,066	1,327,127	2,138,642	1,420,134	484,764	233,744
15 to 19 years.....	15,287,439	8,776,911	3,245,271	1,265,237	13,511,528	7,729,401	2,858,390	1,078,576	1,621,072	1,047,510	386,881	186,681
20 to 24 years.....	10,803,169	7,729,522	2,494,963	878,684	9,479,847	6,756,968	2,230,256	492,623	1,323,322	972,554	264,707	86,061
25 to 29 years.....	10,870,386	7,855,153	2,468,730	846,303	9,565,458	6,835,860	2,243,708	485,890	1,304,928	1,019,293	225,022	60,613
30 to 34 years.....	11,951,709	8,636,802	2,658,174	656,733	10,596,064	7,562,126	2,438,509	595,429	1,555,642	1,074,676	219,665	61,304
35 to 39 years.....	12,508,316	9,062,896	2,664,117	781,303	11,170,340	8,003,766	2,453,970	712,694	1,337,886	1,059,130	210,147	68,609
40 to 44 years.....	11,567,216	8,312,259	2,401,717	853,240	10,393,094	7,401,433	2,210,705	780,956	1,174,122	910,826	191,012	72,284
45 to 49 years.....	10,928,878	7,759,816	2,254,681	914,381	9,838,979	6,935,794	2,065,818	837,367	1,089,899	824,022	188,863	77,014
50 to 54 years.....	9,688,498	6,888,194	1,972,195	836,109	8,777,120	6,201,723	1,807,176	768,221	919,378	686,471	165,019	67,888
55 to 59 years.....	8,595,947	6,125,499	1,714,951	755,497	7,761,453	5,502,393	1,562,744	693,316	834,494	620,106	152,207	62,181
60 to 64 years.....	7,111,897	5,072,871	1,416,063	622,963	6,519,629	4,639,091	1,303,103	577,435	592,268	433,780	112,960	45,528
65 to 69 years.....	6,186,763	4,364,687	1,308,564	513,512	5,668,250	4,003,837	1,192,988	471,495	518,443	360,850	115,576	42,017
70 to 74 years.....	4,661,136	3,274,166	1,029,930	397,040	4,232,863	3,035,779	946,844	330,240	348,273	238,387	83,086	26,800
75 years and over.....	5,359,332	3,699,876	1,273,965	385,497	4,977,764	3,448,972	1,173,125	355,667	381,574	250,904	100,840	29,830
1 years and over.....	108,051,178	77,227,916	23,155,156	7,668,100	97,143,150	68,968,469	21,184,196	6,990,485	10,908,022	8,259,447	1,970,960	677,615
5 years and over.....	16,207,237	11,338,729	3,612,459	1,256,049	14,989,947	10,488,588	3,312,957	1,157,402	1,248,290	850,141	299,502	98,647
Median age.....	29.5	30.3	26.8	29.6	30.3	31.0	27.5	31.7	23.5	25.3	20.0	17.4
Male, all ages.....	88,303,113	60,718,867	20,627,589	6,956,657	78,347,716	53,622,318	18,572,041	6,153,357	9,955,397	7,096,549	2,055,548	803,300
Under 5 years.....	10,339,475	7,147,865	2,511,414	680,196	8,857,828	6,085,847	2,210,408	561,573	1,481,647	1,062,018	301,006	118,623
5 to 9 years.....	9,488,557	6,377,066	2,349,203	762,288	8,191,158	5,476,780	2,071,347	643,031	1,297,399	900,286	277,556	119,257
10 to 14 years.....	8,562,507	5,606,625	2,145,820	801,062	7,488,562	4,899,854	1,899,408	689,660	1,073,945	706,771	246,772	120,402
15 to 19 years.....	6,698,833	4,278,704	1,730,107	690,022	5,893,946	3,778,284	1,522,986	592,676	804,887	500,420	207,121	97,346
20 to 24 years.....	5,283,228	3,643,729	1,325,623	313,876	4,637,466	3,208,835	1,179,725	268,906	625,762	434,894	145,898	44,970
25 to 29 years.....	5,333,271	3,842,203	1,223,863	267,205	4,725,473	3,376,490	1,109,996	238,987	607,798	465,713	113,867	28,218
30 to 34 years.....	5,840,287	4,197,460	1,327,901	314,926	5,216,424	3,709,746	1,218,829	287,849	623,863	487,714	109,072	27,077
35 to 39 years.....	6,089,776	4,379,218	1,333,029	377,529	5,461,524	3,885,364	1,229,079	347,081	628,252	493,854	103,950	30,448
40 to 44 years.....	5,649,404	4,011,094	1,216,919	421,391	5,094,817	3,582,403	1,122,020	387,394	554,587	425,691	94,899	33,997
45 to 49 years.....	5,374,935	3,749,848	1,153,864	471,223	4,850,486	3,358,255	1,059,448	432,783	524,449	391,593	94,416	38,440
50 to 54 years.....	4,764,728	3,321,901	1,006,793	436,034	4,314,968	3,090,458	923,471	401,039	449,760	331,443	83,322	34,995
55 to 59 years.....	4,184,653	2,923,710	861,674	399,629	3,774,619	2,623,409	785,146	366,424	410,034	300,661	76,528	32,845
60 to 64 years.....	3,384,493	2,354,196	695,580	334,717	3,100,042	2,148,073	641,008	310,961	284,451	206,123	54,372	23,756
65 to 69 years.....	2,883,429	1,963,525	641,093	278,811	2,637,040	1,795,575	585,603	256,262	246,389	168,530	55,490	22,549
70 to 74 years.....	2,138,977	1,436,555	505,559	196,863	1,972,947	1,325,958	464,666	182,323	166,030	110,997	40,893	14,540
75 years and over.....	2,286,560	1,485,168	599,147	202,245	2,110,416	1,374,747	549,261	186,408	176,144	110,421	49,886	15,837
1 years and over.....	52,147,927	36,594,963	11,615,137	3,937,827	46,979,033	32,752,077	10,624,619	3,602,337	5,168,894	3,842,886	990,518	335,490
5 years and over.....	7,308,966	4,885,248	1,745,799	677,919	6,720,403	4,495,880	1,599,530	624,993	588,563	389,368	146,269	52,926
Median age.....	28.5	29.3	26.0	29.2	29.3	30.0	26.8	31.4	22.6	24.4	19.9	17.2
Female, all ages.....	91,022,558	64,564,916	19,969,401	6,488,241	80,489,955	56,820,348	17,971,164	5,698,443	10,532,603	7,744,568	1,998,237	789,798
Under 5 years.....	9,982,389	6,914,418	2,415,382	652,589	8,507,730	5,854,658	2,117,112	535,960	1,474,659	1,059,760	298,270	116,629
5 to 9 years.....	9,170,588	6,204,513	2,245,840	722,235	7,876,239	5,304,103	1,967,936	604,200	1,294,349	900,410	275,904	118,035
10 to 14 years.....	8,253,463	5,474,644	2,028,010	750,809	7,188,766	4,761,281	1,790,018	637,467	1,064,697	713,363	237,992	113,342
15 to 19 years.....	6,588,606	4,498,207	1,515,164	575,235	5,772,421	3,951,117	1,335,404	485,900	816,185	547,090	179,760	89,335
20 to 24 years.....	5,199,941	3,643,729	1,169,340	264,808	4,822,381	3,548,133	1,050,531	223,717	697,560	533,580	118,809	41,091
25 to 29 years.....	5,537,115	4,012,990	1,244,867	279,298	4,839,985	3,459,370	1,133,712	246,903	697,130	553,580	111,155	32,395
30 to 34 years.....	6,111,422	4,439,342	1,330,273	341,807	5,379,640	3,852,380	1,219,680	307,580	888,962	650,540	140,993	34,227
35 to 39 years.....	6,418,540	4,683,678	1,331,088	403,774	5,708,906	4,118,402	1,224,891	365,613	709,634	565,276	106,197	38,161
40 to 44 years.....	5,917,812	4,301,165	1,184,798	431,849	5,298,277	3,816,030	1,088,685	393,562	619,535	458,113	96,113	38,287
45 to 49 years.....	5,553,943	4,009,968	1,100,817	443,158	4,988,493	3,577,539	1,006,370	404,584	565,450	432,429	94,447	38,374
50 to 54 years.....	4,931,770	3,566,293	965,402	400,075	4,462,152	3,211,265	990,458	367,182	469,618	355,028	81,697	32,893
55 to 59 years.....	4,411,294	3,201,789	853,277	356,228	3,986,834	2,822,344	777,598	326,892	424,460	319,445	75,679	29,336
60 to 64 years.....	3,727,404	2,718,675	720,483	288,246	3,491,018	2,491,018	662,095	266,474	307,817	227,657	58,388	21,772
65 to 69 years.....	3,303,334	2,401,162	667,471	234,701	3,031,280	2,208,662	607,385	215,233	272,054	192,500	60,086	19,468
70 to 74 years.....	2,522,159	1,837,611	524,371	160,177	2,339,916	1,709,821	482,178	147,917	182,243	127,790	42,193	12,260
75 years and over.....	3,072,778	2,214,708	674,818	183,252	2,867,348	2,074,225	623,864	169,259	205,430	140,483	50,954	13,993
1 years and over.....	55,903,245	40,632,953	11,540,019	3,730,273	50,164,117	36,216,392	10,559,577	3,388,148	5,739,128	4,416,561	980,442	342,125
5 years and over.....	8,898,271	6,453,481	1,866,660	578,130	8,238,544	5,992,708	1,713,427	532,409	659,727	460,773	153,233	45,721
Median age.....	30.4	31.2	27.5	30.0	31.2	32.0	28.2	31.9	24.4	26.0	20.3	17.6
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION												
Total, all ages.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	11.3	11.2	12.1	9.9	10.9	11.8	9.3	14.4	14.3	14.8	14.8	14.8
5 to 9 years.....	10.4	10.0	11.3	11.0	10.1	9.8	11.1	10.5	12.1	13.7	14.9	14.9
10 to 14 years.....	9.4	8.8	10.3	11.6	9.2	8.7	10.1	11.2	10.4	9.6	12.0	14.7
15 to 19 years.....	7.4	7.0	8.0	9.4	7.3	7.0	7.8	9.1	7.9	7.1	9.5	11.7
20 to 24 years.....	6.0	6.2	6.1	4.3	6.0	6.1	4.2	6.5	6.5			

Table 65.--AGE BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: 1960--Con.

(See text for source of data)

Age and sex	Total				White				Nonwhite			
	United States	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	United States	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	United States	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION												
--Con.												
Male, all ages.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	11.7	11.8	12.2	9.8	11.3	11.3	11.9	9.1	14.9	15.0	14.6	14.8
5 to 9 years.....	10.7	10.5	11.4	11.0	10.5	10.2	11.2	10.5	13.0	12.7	13.5	14.3
10 to 14 years.....	9.7	9.2	10.4	11.6	9.6	9.1	10.2	11.2	10.8	10.0	12.0	15.0
15 to 19 years.....	7.6	7.0	8.4	9.9	7.5	7.0	8.2	9.6	8.1	7.1	10.1	12.1
20 to 24 years.....	6.0	6.0	6.4	4.5	5.9	6.0	6.4	4.4	6.3	6.1	7.1	5.6
25 to 29 years.....	6.0	6.3	5.9	3.8	6.0	6.3	6.0	3.9	6.1	6.6	5.5	3.5
30 to 34 years.....	6.6	6.9	6.4	4.5	6.7	6.9	6.6	4.7	6.3	6.9	5.3	3.4
35 to 39 years.....	6.9	7.2	6.5	5.4	7.0	7.2	6.6	5.6	6.3	7.0	5.1	3.8
40 to 44 years.....	6.4	6.6	5.9	6.1	6.5	6.7	6.0	6.3	5.6	6.0	4.6	4.2
45 to 49 years.....	6.1	6.2	5.6	6.8	6.2	6.3	5.7	7.0	5.3	5.5	4.6	4.8
50 to 54 years.....	5.4	5.5	4.9	6.3	5.5	5.6	5.0	6.5	4.5	4.7	4.1	4.4
55 to 59 years.....	4.7	4.8	4.2	5.7	4.8	4.8	4.2	6.0	4.1	4.2	3.7	4.1
60 to 64 years.....	3.8	3.9	3.4	4.8	4.0	4.0	3.5	5.1	2.9	2.9	2.7	3.0
65 to 69 years.....	3.3	3.2	3.1	4.0	3.4	3.3	3.2	4.2	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.8
70 to 74 years.....	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.0	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.8
75 years and over.....	2.6	2.4	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.6	3.0	3.0	1.8	1.6	2.4	2.0
21 years and over.....	59.1	60.3	56.3	56.6	60.0	61.1	57.2	58.5	51.9	54.2	48.2	41.8
65 years and over.....	8.3	8.0	8.5	9.7	8.6	8.4	8.6	10.2	5.9	5.5	7.1	6.6
Female, all ages.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	11.0	10.7	12.1	10.1	10.6	10.3	11.8	9.4	14.0	13.7	14.9	14.8
5 to 9 years.....	10.1	9.6	11.2	11.1	9.8	9.3	11.0	10.6	12.3	11.6	13.8	14.9
10 to 14 years.....	9.1	8.5	10.2	11.6	8.9	8.4	10.0	11.2	10.1	9.2	11.9	14.4
15 to 19 years.....	7.2	7.0	7.6	8.9	7.2	7.0	7.4	8.5	7.7	7.1	9.0	11.3
20 to 24 years.....	6.1	6.3	5.9	4.1	6.0	6.2	5.8	3.9	6.6	6.9	5.9	5.2
25 to 29 years.....	6.1	6.2	6.2	4.3	6.0	6.1	6.3	4.3	6.6	7.1	5.6	4.1
30 to 34 years.....	6.7	6.9	6.7	5.3	6.7	6.8	6.8	5.4	6.9	7.6	5.5	4.3
35 to 39 years.....	7.1	7.3	6.7	6.2	7.1	7.2	6.8	6.4	6.7	7.3	5.3	4.8
40 to 44 years.....	6.5	6.7	5.9	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.1	6.9	5.9	6.3	4.8	4.8
45 to 49 years.....	6.1	6.2	5.5	6.8	6.2	6.3	5.6	7.1	5.4	5.6	4.7	4.9
50 to 54 years.....	5.4	5.5	4.8	6.2	5.5	5.7	4.9	6.4	4.5	4.6	4.1	4.2
55 to 59 years.....	4.8	5.0	4.3	5.5	5.0	5.1	4.3	5.7	4.0	4.1	3.8	3.7
60 to 64 years.....	4.1	4.2	3.6	4.4	4.2	4.4	3.7	4.7	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8
65 to 69 years.....	3.6	3.7	3.3	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.4	3.8	2.6	2.5	3.0	2.5
70 to 74 years.....	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.6	1.7	1.7	2.1	1.6
75 years and over.....	3.4	3.4	3.4	2.8	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.0	2.0	1.8	2.5	1.8
21 years and over.....	61.4	62.9	57.8	57.5	62.3	63.7	58.8	59.5	54.5	57.0	49.1	43.3
65 years and over.....	9.8	10.0	9.3	8.9	10.2	10.5	9.5	9.3	6.3	5.9	7.7	5.8
MALES PER 100 FEMALES												
Total, all ages.....	97.0	94.0	103.3	107.2	97.3	94.4	103.3	108.0	94.5	91.6	102.9	101.7
Under 5 years.....	103.6	103.4	104.0	104.2	104.1	103.9	104.4	104.8	100.5	100.2	100.9	101.7
5 to 9 years.....	103.5	102.8	104.7	105.5	104.0	103.3	105.3	106.4	100.2	100.0	100.7	101.0
10 to 14 years.....	103.7	102.4	105.8	107.9	104.2	102.9	106.1	108.2	100.9	99.1	103.7	106.2
15 to 19 years.....	101.7	95.1	114.2	120.0	102.1	95.6	114.0	122.0	98.6	91.5	115.2	109.0
20 to 24 years.....	95.7	89.2	113.4	118.5	96.6	97.6	112.3	120.2	89.7	80.9	122.8	109.4
25 to 29 years.....	96.3	95.7	98.3	95.7	97.6	97.6	97.9	96.8	87.2	84.1	102.4	87.1
30 to 34 years.....	95.6	94.6	99.8	92.1	97.0	96.3	99.9	93.6	85.3	83.1	98.6	79.1
35 to 39 years.....	94.9	93.5	100.1	93.5	95.7	94.3	100.3	94.9	88.5	87.4	97.9	79.9
40 to 44 years.....	95.3	93.3	102.7	97.6	96.2	94.0	103.1	98.4	89.5	87.7	98.7	88.8
45 to 49 years.....	96.8	93.5	104.8	106.3	97.2	93.9	105.3	107.0	92.7	90.6	100.0	99.7
50 to 54 years.....	96.6	93.1	104.3	109.0	96.7	93.1	104.5	109.2	95.8	93.4	102.0	106.4
55 to 59 years.....	94.9	91.3	101.0	112.1	94.7	91.0	101.0	112.1	96.6	94.1	101.1	112.0
60 to 64 years.....	90.8	86.6	96.5	116.1	90.7	86.2	96.8	116.7	92.4	90.5	93.5	109.1
65 to 69 years.....	87.3	81.8	96.0	118.8	87.0	81.3	96.4	119.1	90.6	87.5	92.4	115.8
70 to 74 years.....	84.8	78.2	96.4	122.9	84.3	77.5	96.4	123.3	91.1	86.5	96.9	118.6
75 years and over.....	74.4	67.1	88.8	110.4	73.6	66.3	88.0	110.1	85.7	78.6	97.9	113.2
21 years and over.....	93.3	90.1	100.7	105.6	93.7	90.4	100.6	106.3	90.1	87.0	101.0	98.1
65 years and over.....	82.1	75.7	93.5	117.3	81.6	75.0	92.4	117.4	89.2	84.5	95.5	115.8

1960
Census
of
Population

SUPPLEMENTARY
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POPULATION OF CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS FOR 88TH CONGRESS
APRIL 1, 1960

The population figures for the congressional districts for the next (88th) Congress, as defined on July 1, 1962, are presented in this report. The House of Representatives is scheduled to revert from 437 to 435 members for the 88th Congress, with 22 Representatives to be elected at large and 413 to represent specific congressional districts within States. Representatives at Large are elected in the five States which are entitled to only one Representative--Alaska, Delaware, Nevada, Vermont, and Wyoming. All eight of the Representatives from Alabama are to be elected at large. Five States which gained a seat--Hawaii, Maryland, Michigan, Ohio, and Texas--will elect the additional member at large. Connecticut again has one Representative at Large, and New Mexico continues to elect both of its Representatives at Large. In the 87th Congress, there are 11 Representatives elected at large, including two from North Dakota. That State, however, has now been divided into two districts for the forthcoming election. (See table 1.)

Excluding Maryland, 20 States have redistricted in accordance with the apportionment based on the results of the 1960 Census. The Maryland legislature redistricted the State; however, the act is subject to referendum at the November election. Consequently, Representatives will be elected from the seven

current districts, and the member gained by the State will be elected at large. Of the eight States other than Maryland which gained seats, four redistricted and four added a Representative at Large. Of the 16 States which lost one or more seats, all except Alabama have redistricted. The twentieth State to redistrict, North Dakota, changed from election at large to election from districts.

When a State is redistricted, not all districts are necessarily changed. In New Jersey, for example, twelve districts for the 88th Congress have the same boundaries as for the 87th. To provide for the additional Representative the State gained, the two remaining districts were divided into three. States may revise their district boundaries at any time and undoubtedly some will do so during the coming decade.

The most populous congressional district is the Fifth District of Texas, which had a population of 951,527 according to the 1960 Census. Three others--the Fifth of Georgia, the Sixteenth of Michigan, and the Third of Ohio--each had more than 700,000 inhabitants. At the other extreme, the Twelfth District of Michigan had a population of 177,431. Three additional districts--the Second of South Dakota, the Fourth of Colorado, and the Third of Arizona--each had fewer than 200,000 inhabitants.



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, Luther H. Hodges, *Secretary*
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, Richard M. Scammon, *Director*

For sale by the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., and U.S. Department of Commerce Field Offices, 10 cents.



The classification by population size of the congressional districts for the 88th Congress is shown in table 2. Of the 413 districts within States, 66, or 16.0 percent, had 500,000 inhabitants or more at the time of the census. All but five of the Representatives at Large also had more than 500,000 constituents. On the other hand, 44 of the districts within States and two of the States with only one Representative had fewer than 300,000 inhabitants.

The population figures for the 413 congressional districts were compiled by adding of figures for the parts of the districts. When the boundaries followed previously established political lines such as counties, entire cities, wards of cities, towns, etc., the district totals are based upon the actual 1960 Census counts for these areas. In some instances, especially in the larger metropolitan centers, the boundaries of the districts do not follow the lines of areas which were recognized in the 1960 Census. In those districts, it was necessary to estimate the population, using the smallest area unit for which data are normally tabulated, that is, the enumeration district. The population of a whole ED

was assigned to that district in which the greater part of the ED's population appeared to be located. Therefore, the population figures for some districts are estimates and may differ slightly from the figures that would have been obtained had the exact boundaries been identifiable in the 1960 Census records. The figures in this report may differ somewhat from figures published by State agencies or by private organizations which used different compiling procedures and which may have used preliminary census data.

A map of the United States entitled "Congressional Districts for the 88th Congress" has recently been issued and is for sale by the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington 25, D.C. The sales price is 35 cents. The map, which is 30 x 45 inches, includes a county outline map of the entire United States with congressional district boundaries overprinted in color while the back of the map has inset maps to provide additional detail for those congressional district boundaries which cut through counties or cities. Redistricting actions to July 1, 1962, are included.

Table 1.--NUMBER OF REPRESENTATIVES, GAIN OR LOSS FROM PREVIOUS APPOINTMENT, AND TYPE OF REPRESENTATION FOR 88th CONGRESS, BY STATES

(Asterisk (*) denotes State which has redistricted to date for 88th Congress)

State	Number of seats for 88th Congress	Change, previous to 1960 apportionment	Type of representation		State	Number of seats for 88th Congress	Change, previous to 1960 apportionment	Type of representation	
			At large	From district				At large	From district
United States.....	435	-2	22	413	Missouri*.....	10	-1	...	10
Alabama.....	8	-1	8	...	Montana.....	2	...	...	2
Alaska.....	1	...	1	...	Nebraska*.....	3	-1	...	3
Arizona*.....	3	+1	...	3	Nevada.....	1	...	1	...
Arkansas*.....	4	-2	...	4	New Hampshire.....	2	...	...	2
California*.....	38	+8	...	38	New Jersey*.....	15	+1	...	15
Colorado.....	4	...	...	4	New Mexico.....	2	...	2	...
Connecticut.....	6	...	1	5	New York*.....	41	-2	...	41
Delaware.....	1	...	1	...	North Carolina*.....	11	-1	...	11
Florida*.....	12	+4	...	12	North Dakota*.....	2	...	...	2
Georgia.....	10	...	...	10	Ohio.....	24	+1	1	23
Hawaii.....	2	+1	2	...	Oklahoma.....	6	...	...	6
Idaho.....	2	...	...	2	Oregon.....	4	...	...	4
Illinois*.....	24	-1	...	24	Pennsylvania*.....	27	-3	...	27
Indiana.....	11	...	...	11	Rhode Island.....	2	...	...	2
Iowa*.....	7	-1	...	7	South Carolina.....	6	...	...	6
Kansas*.....	5	-1	...	5	South Dakota.....	2	...	...	2
Kentucky*.....	7	-1	...	7	Tennessee.....	9	...	...	9
Louisiana.....	8	...	...	8	Texas.....	23	+1	1	22
Maine*.....	2	-1	...	2	Utah.....	2	...	...	2
Maryland.....	8	+1	1	7	Vermont.....	1	...	1	...
Massachusetts*.....	12	-2	...	12	Virginia.....	10	...	...	10
Michigan.....	19	+1	1	18	Washington.....	7	...	...	7
Minnesota*.....	8	-1	...	8	West Virginia*.....	5	-1	...	5
Mississippi*.....	5	-1	...	5	Wisconsin.....	10	...	...	10
					Wyoming.....	1	...	1	...

Table 2.--CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS FOR 88th CONGRESS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO POPULATION SIZE, BY STATES: APRIL 1, 1960

(Excludes States in which all Representatives are elected at large)

State	Total (excluding at large)	With population of--					
		600,000 and over	500,000 to 600,000	400,000 to 500,000	300,000 to 400,000	200,000 to 300,000	Under 200,000
United States.....	413	22	44	152	151	40	4
Arizona.....	3	1	...	1	...	...	1
Arkansas.....	4	...	2	...	2	...	...
California.....	38	...	5	12	21	...	...
Colorado.....	4	1	...	2	...	...	1
Connecticut.....	5	2	...	2	1	...	...
Florida.....	12	1	1	4	4	2	...
Georgia.....	10	1	...	2	5	2	...
Idaho.....	2	...	...	1	...	1	...
Illinois.....	24	...	4	8	11	1	...
Indiana.....	11	1	...	3	5	1	...
Iowa.....	7	...	...	3	4	...	...
Kansas.....	5	...	1	2	2	...	...
Kentucky.....	7	1	...	3	3	...	...
Louisiana.....	8	...	1	2	4	1	...
Maine.....	2	...	1	1	...	...	...
Maryland.....	7	3	...	9	3	...	...
Massachusetts.....	12	...	...	5	5	3	1
Michigan.....	18	4	1	4	5	3	...
Minnesota.....	8	...	...	5	3	...	...
Mississippi.....	5	1	...	2	1	1	...
Missouri.....	10	...	1	6	3	...	...
Montana.....	2	...	...	1	...	1	...
Nebraska.....	3	...	1	2	...	1	...
New Hampshire.....	2	...	...	...	1	2	...
New Jersey.....	15	...	3	5	5	...	...
New York.....	41	...	...	25	16	...	...
North Carolina.....	11	...	...	7	3	1	...
North Dakota.....	2	...	...	...	1	1	...
Ohio.....	23	2	2	7	8	4	...
Oklahoma.....	6	...	2	2	1	2	...
Oregon.....	4	...	2	1	...	1	...
Pennsylvania.....	27	...	4	12	11	...	...
Rhode Island.....	2	...	...	1	1	...	...
South Carolina.....	6	...	1	2	2	1	...
South Dakota.....	2	...	...	1	...	...	1
Tennessee.....	9	1	...	3	3	2	...
Texas.....	22	3	5	3	4	7	...
Utah.....	2	...	1	...	1	...	...
Virginia.....	10	...	1	3	6	...	...
Washington.....	7	...	1	2	4	...	...
West Virginia.....	5	...	...	2	3	...	...
Wisconsin.....	10	...	3	2	3	2	...

Table 3.--POPULATION OF CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS: APRIL 1, 1960

(Figures represent the 1960 population of the congressional districts for the 88th Congress. For districts not made up of whole counties, cities, towns, etc., population estimated in terms of whole enumeration districts)

State and congressional district	Population, 1960	State and congressional district	Population, 1960	State and congressional district	Population, 1960
ALABAMA (8 Representatives at Large)	3,266,740	GEORGIA	3,943,116	LOUISIANA--Con.	
ALASKA (1 Representative at Large)	226,167	First	379,933	Fourth	391,541
ARIZONA	1,302,161	Second	301,123	Fifth	345,013
First	663,510	Third	422,198	Sixth	536,029
Second	440,415	Fourth	323,489	Seventh	384,330
Third	198,236	Fifth	823,680	Eighth	263,850
ARKANSAS	1,786,272	Sixth	330,235	MAINE	969,265
First	360,183	Seventh	490,740	First	463,800
Second	517,860	Eighth	291,185	Second	505,465
Third	332,844	Ninth	272,154	MARYLAND ²	3,100,689
Fourth	575,385	Tenth	348,379	First	243,570
CALIFORNIA	15,717,204	HAWAII (2 Representatives at Large)	632,772	Second	621,935
First	533,807	IDAHO	667,191	Third	258,826
Second	406,506	First	257,242	Fourth	283,320
Third	502,778	Second	409,949	Fifth	711,045
Fourth	310,669	ILLINOIS	10,081,158	Sixth	608,666
Fifth	301,872	First	397,324	Seventh	373,327
Sixth	438,444	Second	365,525	MASSACHUSETTS	5,148,578
Seventh	333,530	Third	426,070	First	376,336
Eighth	373,286	Fourth	516,624	Second	388,578
Ninth	383,498	Fifth	351,023	Third	441,558
Tenth	460,210	Sixth	278,703	Fourth	444,069
Eleventh	444,387	Seventh	393,209	Fifth	450,716
Twelfth	379,010	Eighth	483,537	Sixth	452,956
Thirteenth	368,100	Ninth	428,202	Seventh	392,350
Fourteenth	409,030	Tenth	552,582	Eighth	420,596
Fifteenth	407,283	Eleventh	433,491	Ninth	478,962
Sixteenth	496,859	Twelfth	398,192	Tenth	456,308
Seventeenth	376,115	Thirteenth	503,435	Eleventh	441,180
Eighteenth	510,341	Fourteenth	505,076	Twelfth	404,969
Nineteenth	377,991	Fifteenth	410,650	MICHIGAN ¹	7,823,194
Twentieth	388,171	Sixteenth	395,293	First	283,302
Twenty-first	364,865	Seventeenth	387,204	Second	483,343
Twenty-second	393,907	Eighteenth	391,232	Third	427,899
Twenty-third	408,099	Nineteenth	350,515	Fourth	366,991
Twenty-fourth	399,322	Twentieth	445,443	Fifth	461,906
Twenty-fifth	372,357	Twenty-first	363,196	Sixth	623,842
Twenty-sixth	388,421	Twenty-second	373,881	Seventh	664,556
Twenty-seventh	360,558	Twenty-third	443,553	Eighth	398,106
Twenty-eighth	588,933	Twenty-fourth	487,198	Ninth	312,854
Twenty-ninth	396,813	INDIANA	4,662,498	Tenth	308,917
Thirtieth	391,541	First	513,269	Eleventh	240,793
Thirty-first	396,220	Second	357,309	Twelfth	177,431
Thirty-second	435,458	Third	472,958	Thirteenth	268,040
Thirty-third	503,591	Fourth	390,010	Fourteenth	462,192
Thirty-fourth	447,421	Fifth	459,473	Fifteenth	337,017
Thirty-fifth	473,511	Sixth	333,783	Sixteenth	802,994
Thirty-sixth	420,015	Seventh	329,213	Seventeenth	512,752
Thirty-seventh	395,989	Eighth	423,929	Eighteenth	690,259
Thirty-eighth	378,296	Ninth	290,596	MINNESOTA	3,413,864
COLORADO	1,753,947	Tenth	394,391	First	438,835
First	493,887	Eleventh	697,567	Second	375,475
Second	653,954	IOWA	2,757,537	Third	445,898
Third	410,555	First	403,048	Fourth	474,957
Fourth	195,551	Second	442,406	Fifth	482,872
CONNECTICUT ¹	2,535,234	Third	403,442	Sixth	420,235
First	689,555	Fourth	366,119	Seventh	377,675
Second	411,919	Fifth	391,489	Eighth	397,917
Third	461,229	Sixth	397,877	MISSISSIPPI	2,178,141
Fourth	653,589	Seventh	353,156	First	364,963
Fifth	318,942	KANSAS	2,178,611	Second	608,441
DELAWARE (1 Representative at Large)	446,292	First	539,592	Third	460,100
FLORIDA	4,951,560	Second	445,193	Fourth	295,072
First	379,288	Third	378,834	Fifth	449,565
Second	455,411	Fourth	441,409	MISSOURI	4,319,813
Third	507,426	Fifth	373,583	First	466,482
Fourth	475,542	KENTUCKY	3,038,156	Second	506,854
Fifth	377,421	First	350,839	Third	480,222
Sixth	660,345	Second	357,627	Fourth	418,981
Seventh	405,611	Third	610,947	Fifth	378,499
Eighth	241,250	Fourth	478,783	Sixth	388,486
Ninth	237,235	Fifth	365,140	Seventh	436,933
Tenth	397,788	Sixth	411,545	Eighth	452,385
Eleventh	439,578	Seventh	463,275	Ninth	409,369
Twelfth	374,665	LOUISIANA	3,257,022	Tenth	381,602
		First	449,491	MONTANA	674,767
		Second	499,561	First	274,194
		Third	387,207	Second	400,573

¹ One additional Representative at Large.² The redistricting of Maryland's 8 seats is subject to referendum at the November 1962 election. For the 88th Congress, representatives will be elected from each of the old districts with 1 Representative at Large.

Table 3.--POPULATION OF CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS: APRIL 1, 1960--Con.

(Figures represent the 1960 population of the congressional districts for the 88th Congress. For districts not made up of whole counties, cities, towns, etc., population estimated in terms of whole enumeration districts)

State and congressional district	Population, 1960	State and congressional district	Population, 1960	State and congressional district	Population, 1960
NEBRASKA.....	1,411,330	NORTH DAKOTA.....	632,446	TENNESSEE.....	3,567,089
First.....	530,507	First.....	333,290	First.....	460,583
Second.....	404,695	Second.....	299,156	Second.....	497,121
Third.....	476,128			Third.....	412,664
NEVADA (1 Representative at Large).....	285,278	OHIO ¹	9,706,397	Fourth.....	389,563
NEW HAMPSHIRE.....	606,921	First.....	375,753	Fifth.....	399,743
First.....	331,818	Second.....	488,368	Sixth.....	324,357
Second.....	275,103	Third.....	726,156	Seventh.....	232,652
NEW JERSEY.....	6,066,782	Fourth.....	356,994	Eighth.....	223,387
First.....	585,586	Fifth.....	298,051	Ninth.....	627,019
Second.....	316,285	Sixth.....	380,847		
Third.....	442,642	Seventh.....	435,621	TEXAS ¹	9,579,677
Fourth.....	490,891	Eighth.....	290,694	First.....	245,942
Fifth.....	405,533	Ninth.....	456,931	Second.....	420,402
Sixth.....	504,255	Tenth.....	274,441	Third.....	293,942
Seventh.....	555,555	Eleventh.....	512,022	Fourth.....	216,371
Eighth.....	394,279	Twelfth.....	682,962	Fifth.....	951,527
Ninth.....	451,126	Thirteenth.....	389,312	Sixth.....	248,149
Tenth.....	303,979	Fourteenth.....	578,884	Seventh.....	265,629
Eleventh.....	308,660	Fifteenth.....	236,288	Eighth.....	568,193
Twelfth.....	361,993	Sixteenth.....	492,631	Ninth.....	498,775
Thirteenth.....	256,977	Seventeenth.....	375,504	Tenth.....	353,454
Fourteenth.....	255,165	Eighteenth.....	328,921	Eleventh.....	322,484
Fifteenth.....	433,856	Nineteenth.....	378,122	Twelfth.....	538,495
NEW MEXICO (2 Representatives at Large).....	951,023	Twenty.....	465,341	Thirteenth.....	326,781
NEW YORK.....	16,782,304	Twenty-first.....	421,804	Fourteenth.....	539,262
First.....	396,254	Twenty-second.....	357,998	Fifteenth.....	515,716
Second.....	372,645	Twenty-third.....	402,752	Sixteenth.....	573,438
Third.....	399,067	OKLAHOMA.....	2,328,284	Seventeenth.....	287,889
Fourth.....	393,811	First.....	521,542	Eighteenth.....	363,596
Fifth.....	403,178	Second.....	368,976	Nineteenth.....	424,774
Sixth.....	417,367	Third.....	227,692	Twentieth.....	687,151
Seventh.....	459,844	Fourth.....	252,208	Twenty-first.....	262,742
Eighth.....	432,776	Fifth.....	552,863	Twenty-second.....	674,965
Ninth.....	428,700	Sixth.....	405,003	UTAH.....	890,627
Tenth.....	422,745	OREGON.....	1,768,687	First.....	317,973
Eleventh.....	403,790	First.....	517,678	Second.....	572,654
Twelfth.....	471,001	Second.....	265,164	VERMONT (1 Representative at Large).....	389,881
Thirteenth.....	455,172	Third.....	522,813	VIRGINIA.....	3,966,949
Fourteenth.....	463,957	Fourth.....	463,032	First.....	422,624
Fifteenth.....	350,635	PENNSYLVANIA.....	11,319,366	Second.....	494,292
Sixteenth.....	352,901	First.....	418,192	Third.....	418,081
Seventeenth.....	382,320	Second.....	397,995	Fourth.....	352,157
Eighteenth.....	431,330	Third.....	406,993	Fifth.....	325,989
Nineteenth.....	445,175	Fourth.....	387,156	Sixth.....	378,864
Twentieth.....	439,456	Fifth.....	392,176	Seventh.....	312,890
Twenty-first.....	361,069	Sixth.....	552,579	Eighth.....	397,461
Twenty-second.....	359,751	Seventh.....	553,154	Ninth.....	364,973
Twenty-third.....	353,809	Eighth.....	536,103	Tenth.....	539,618
Twenty-fourth.....	350,186	Ninth.....	488,967	WASHINGTON.....	2,853,214
Twenty-fifth.....	438,409	Tenth.....	373,894	First.....	420,548
Twenty-sixth.....	402,204	Eleventh.....	346,972	Second.....	366,395
Twenty-seventh.....	409,349	Twelfth.....	439,745	Third.....	342,540
Twenty-eighth.....	396,122	Thirteenth.....	516,682	Fourth.....	414,764
Twenty-ninth.....	452,826	Fourteenth.....	390,512	Fifth.....	399,093
Thirtieth.....	460,748	Fifteenth.....	303,026	Sixth.....	399,362
Thirty-first.....	353,183	Sixteenth.....	353,564	Seventh.....	510,512
Thirty-second.....	385,406	Seventeenth.....	408,036	WEST VIRGINIA.....	1,860,421
Thirty-third.....	415,333	Eighteenth.....	409,291	First.....	408,794
Thirty-fourth.....	423,028	Nineteenth.....	415,058	Second.....	329,612
Thirty-fifth.....	386,148	Twentieth.....	404,997	Third.....	396,871
Thirty-sixth.....	410,943	Twenty-first.....	352,629	Fourth.....	422,046
Thirty-seventh.....	410,432	Twenty-second.....	358,173	Fifth.....	303,098
Thirty-eighth.....	382,277	Twenty-third.....	372,941	WISCONSIN.....	3,951,777
Thirty-ninth.....	426,243	Twenty-fourth.....	456,157	First.....	434,528
Fortieth.....	435,282	Twenty-fifth.....	434,552	Second.....	530,316
Forty-first.....	435,432	Twenty-sixth.....	426,035	Third.....	299,265
NORTH CAROLINA.....	4,556,155	Twenty-seventh.....	423,787	Fourth.....	515,367
First.....	277,861	RHODE ISLAND.....	859,488	Fifth.....	520,674
Second.....	350,135	First.....	399,782	Sixth.....	376,325
Third.....	430,360	Second.....	459,706	Seventh.....	319,547
Fourth.....	460,795	SOUTH CAROLINA.....	2,382,594	Eighth.....	411,807
Fifth.....	454,261	First.....	421,478	Ninth.....	307,078
Sixth.....	487,159	Second.....	531,555	Tenth.....	236,870
Seventh.....	448,933	Third.....	318,809	WYOMING (1 Representative at Large).....	330,066
Eighth.....	491,461	Fourth.....	444,230		
Ninth.....	404,093	Fifth.....	272,220		
Tenth.....	390,020	Sixth.....	394,302		
Eleventh.....	361,077	SOUTH DAKOTA.....	680,514		
		First.....	497,669		
		Second.....	182,845		

¹ One additional Representative at Large.

1960 Census of Population

SUPPLEMENTARY REPORTS

November 21, 1962

PC(S1)-27

INDUSTRY GROUP BY OCCUPATION: 1960

(The table presented here is a preprint of table 209 from Final Report PC(1)-1D which is scheduled to be published in several months and which will contain additional summary information on the detailed characteristics of the population)

About 2 million of the 17½ million Americans who worked in manufacturing at the time of the 1960 Census were in clerical occupations, 1½ million were in professional occupations, and 900,000 and 660,000 were in managerial and sales occupations, respectively. Thus, close to 5 million, or almost 30 percent, of the persons working in manufacturing in 1960 were in white-collar occupations. The 1950 Census reports show that, a decade ago, less than 25 percent of the workers in manufacturing were in white-collar occupations.

Among the various types of manufacturing activity, there were substantial differences in occupational structure in 1960. For example, better than 1 out of every 5 persons employed in the manufacture of aircraft and parts was in the professional category. On the other hand, only about 1 in 100 workers in the manufacture of apparel and other fabricated textile products was in a professional occupation. For manufacturing as a whole, professionals constituted about 1 out of every 13 workers.

The 1960 Census counted 854,000 employed male professional engineers in the United States. Approximately 55 percent of these engineers were in manufacturing, 11 percent in construction, and 8 percent in public adminis-

tration. Among the 15 specific manufacturing groups separately identified in this report, the largest number of male engineers (102,000) was in electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.

This report presents a cross-classification of industry group by occupation, based on the results of the 1960 Census of Population. The data, which relate to employed men and women in the United States, show (1) the occupational structure of each of 43 industry groups and (2) the industrial attachments of the males in each of 57 occupation categories and the females in each of 30 occupation categories. These figures constitute a summary of the 25-percent sample statistics published in the 1960 Census Series PC(1)-D final reports for the individual States. A more detailed set of national data, cross-classifying 278 occupations by 161 industries, is now being prepared on the basis of a 5-percent sample and will be published early in 1963.

Information on total employed persons, as well as on certain of the occupation categories shown here, is also collected by the Bureau of the Census in the Current Population Survey (CPS) and published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics in the Monthly Report on the Labor Force. A discussion of differences between the



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, Luther H. Hodges, *Secretary*
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, Richard M. Scammon, *Director*

For sale by the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., and U.S. Department of
Commerce Field Offices, 10 cents.



CPS and 1960 Census statistics appears in the State PC(1)-D final reports, U.S. Summary Final Report PC(1)-1C, and Supplementary Report PC(S1)-17.

An outline of the publication program for the 1960 Census of Population may be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., or any U.S. Department of Commerce Field Office.

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

The statistics in this table were obtained from a 25-percent sample, consisting of one household out of every four (and of one person out of every four persons not in households). There may be differences between comparable distributions in this report and in other reports of the 1960 Census of Population because of sampling variability or errors in processing. More complete definitions of the terms used in this report, explanations of collection and processing procedures, and a statement on sampling variability may be found in the introduction to any of the State PC(1)-D reports.

The data on occupation and industry presented here for employed persons refer to the job held during the week for which employment

status was reported. For persons employed at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. Information on employment status relates to the calendar week prior to the date on which the respondents filled their 1960 Census household questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week. The majority of the population was enumerated during the first half of April.

Employed persons comprise all civilians 14 years old and over who were either (a) at work--those who did any work for pay or profit, or worked without pay for 15 hours or more on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work"--those who did not work and were not looking for work but had a job or business from which they were temporarily absent because of bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, illness, or other personal reasons.

The occupational and industrial categories used in this table represent selections and combinations of the items in the detailed classification systems developed for the 1960 Census. The abbreviation "n.e.c." used here means "not elsewhere classified."

Table 209.--INDUSTRY GROUP OF THE EMPLOYED, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960--Con.

Occupation and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing										Other transportation equipment	Other durable goods
					Total	Furniture, lumber and wood products	Primary ferrous industries	Primary non-ferrous industries	Fabricated metal industries (incl. not spec. metal)	Machinery, exc. electrical	Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	Aircraft and parts			
Female, employed.....	21,172,301	417,659	31,860	153,549	4,403,121	104,744	50,237	37,744	222,887	213,721	509,153	93,029	103,197	24,835	367,896	
Professional, technical, & kindred wrks..	2,753,052	2,721	1,904	4,975	121,923	1,082	2,096	1,551	6,862	6,139	13,444	2,101	6,437	1,072	8,862	
Accountants and auditors.....	79,045	202	988	1,854	15,628	483	384	294	1,468	1,559	2,004	499	1,008	287	1,277	
Chemists and other natural scientists.....	14,738	98	148	32	4,961	84	88	88	319	154	427	32	253	15	295	
Designers and draftsmen.....	23,793	285	453	974	10,898	126	54	29	1,319	1,319	1,319	66	470	166	1,187	
Social and welfare workers, except group.....	60,667	5	...	9	2,181	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Social scientists.....	14,177	15	24	52	78	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Teachers, except kindred.....	86,271	38	...	...	532	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...
Technicians, except field and craft.....	43,671	267	309	272	23,665	...	...	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...
Technicians, field and craft.....	43,671	267	309	272	23,665	...	...	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other professional, technical, & kindred wrks..	2,451,180	1,751	382	1,762	63,980	452	1,212	2,361	2,828	2,828	4,482	1,320	3,297	516	4,107	
Managers, off'ls, & prop'rs, incl. farm..	697,801	120,265	1,076	7,928	59,440	2,422	619	374	3,426	4,099	3,798	577	850	590	5,943	
Self-employed.....	483,280	1,488	779	5,058	47,611	1,770	580	498	2,911	3,541	3,588	501	834	460	4,226	
Self-employed.....	414,521	1,187,777	297	2,900	11,829	653	39	76	525	558	210	56	16	90	1,717	
Clerical and kindred workers.....	6,291,420	24,150	25,778	116,715	1,237,972	36,945	34,459	18,734	98,239	117,762	134,354	39,799	61,478	16,188	107,218	
Bookkeepers.....	764,054	7,312	3,993	33,182	133,415	7,848	1,935	1,486	9,739	11,145	8,643	2,014	2,202	1,348	13,041	
Cashiers.....	367,954	191	56	197	7,436	78	148	56	346	356	686	284	428	102	394	
Office-machine operators.....	827,869	849	863	1,423	71,181	1,179	2,463	1,098	4,631	7,174	7,817	4,726	4,288	1,102	4,100	
Stenographers.....	1,426,252	5,824	11,205	36,751	324,410	9,953	9,134	6,132	27,697	29,776	44,445	10,921	15,662	3,723	30,100	
Stenographic operators.....	341,797	1,220	4,129	9,422	53,852	1,422	5,049	1,454	16,635	17,062	2,789	3,245	4,876	1,481	4,956	
Typists.....	486,735	1,416	1,301	7,238	116,106	2,245	3,775	1,863	10,895	12,443	14,911	5,087	7,674	2,573	11,947	
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	2,411,125	8,096	5,530	30,245	496,460	13,490	12,990	6,392	36,806	41,909	51,602	12,711	25,559	5,659	43,500	
Sales workers.....	1,661,113	2,620	136	1,372	61,223	704	90	157	635	506	1,077	52	103	82	2,422	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers..	252,515	976	264	10,260	141,213	4,449	1,507	994	5,023	4,584	13,864	1,574	4,029	1,101	13,305	
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	174,061	904	170	10,094	83,817	3,687	1,206	768	3,627	3,441	7,983	1,240	3,227	873	8,290	
Operatives and kindred workers.....	3,255,949	15,509	1,407	2,448	2,599,849	50,630	7,513	13,880	97,261	72,987	324,140	44,138	27,043	6,361	214,688	
Assemblers.....	270,769	36	58	97	265,901	6,019	365	1,859	20,248	22,388	119,676	16,547	9,990	905	41,971	
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, nfg.....	215,066	...	...	...	215,066	2,139	1,015	2,523	12,406	12,204	45,611	4,849	3,655	204	28,855
Scaders and fixers, manufacturing.....	22,570	...	...	...	22,570	933	1,207	36	428	421	986	24	24	514	4,602
Scaders and fixers, manufacturing.....	45,348	...	...	...	45,348	425	468	36	428	421	986	24	24	514	4,602
Other operatives and kindred workers.....	2,213,266	15,473	1,349	2,351	1,562,654	31,925	4,707	9,383	63,687	37,951	157,692	19,954	12,880	2,930	132,869	
Service workers, incl. private household..	4,511,052	4,960	874	4,195	48,890	1,665	1,967	648	2,681	3,393	3,830	2,238	1,333	686	3,451	
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	202,764	347	503	2,103	17,486	776	1,069	1,168	1,168	1,471	1,016	988	336	276	1,347	
Other service workers.....	4,308,288	4,613	371	2,092	31,344	790	898	372	1,513	1,922	2,814	1,250	997	410	2,104	
Laborers, including farm.....	392,631	245,958	...	4,172	55,638	4,923	1,196	545	4,944	1,424	5,388	1,062	310	441	5,183	
Occupation not reported.....	1,196,768	500	421	1,454	75,033	1,923	790	681	3,806	2,847	9,258	1,508	1,614	354	6,824	

Table 209. --INDUSTRY GROUP OF THE EMPLOYED, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960--Con.

Occupation and sex	Eating and drinking places	Other retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Business services	Repair services	Hotels and lodging places	Other personal services, incl. private household	Entertainment and recreation services	Medical and health services	Educational services, government	Educational services, private	Welfare, religious, nonprofit organizations	Other professional and related services	Public administration	Industry reported
Female, employed.....	1,059,833	1,232,997	1,230,347	283,803	56,979	312,393	2,463,324	1,571,246	1,797,243	1,603,147	537,336	388,345	232,983	914,134	1,023,368
Professionals, technical, & kindred wks.....	4,214	15,902	9,092	23,726	918	4,195	17,702	35,227	739,908	1,231,195	346,483	101,720	30,082	94,025	7,232
Accountants and auditors.....	314	3,784	1,009	2,810	267	1,396	254	436	1,750	1,467	589	966	11,231	13,980	219
Chemists and other natural scientists.....	4	8	100	763	8	8	19	20	3,239	1,051	898	37	1,931	1,496	90
Designers and draftsmen.....	12	1,202	121	2,725	41	16	23	249	7,188	2,923	664	15,246	1,423	33,284	113
Engineers.....	8	157	1,232	728	4	6	4	27	1,394	1,735	689	15,488	722	2,992	38
Social scientists.....	9	18	91	84	4	4	12	9	81,544	1,686	990	149	1,185	584	205
Technicians, medical and dental.....	18	171	2,362	2,362	69	4	4	81	1,242	3,872	3,010	277	1,308	3,148	149
Technicians, except medical and dental.....	3,846	10,477	6,821	16,133	525	2,774	16,867	34,190	642,462	1,116,283	359,604	84,217	21,363	36,135	6,706
Other professional, technical, & kindred wks.....															
Managers, off'ls, & prom'ts, incl. farm.....	87,379	125,841	78,164	20,042	3,532	42,460	27,364	11,087	23,384	23,561	12,298	15,841	4,045	57,942	4,147
Salaried.....	21,988	59,076	64,208	14,206	1,381	15,287	11,309	7,080	15,988	23,561	9,573	13,890	3,549	57,942	1,132
Self-employed.....	65,391	66,765	13,656	5,836	2,151	27,173	16,055	4,007	7,996	...	2,725	1,951	496	...	3,015
Male, employed.....	44,930	373,825	974,423	188,480	36,306	43,724	96,832	50,026	371,242	207,107	88,600	144,769	183,760	684,035	19,682
Clerical and kindred workers.....	6,762	152,577	139,773	13,103	15,996	3,655	10,692	5,174	19,843	7,255	3,647	10,206	20,157	23,299	2,197
Bookkeepers.....	29,621	39,769	22,798	567	1,564	5,999	4,328	20,443	5,279	7,181	1,878	1,337	1,228	21,811	1,595
Cashiers.....	351	5,947	51,612	9,448	294	222	763	382	2,186	2,340	40,368	1,448	1,065	24,211	1,925
Office machine operators.....	1,119	49,174	27,422	46,724	5,791	5,252	6,496	9,807	9,877	9,417	40,368	8,648	11,648	104,403	5,159
Stenographers.....	404	6,198	12,469	8,839	330	8,455	963	1,204	15,185	3,659	1,764	2,048	13,533	52,447	567
Telephone operators.....	420	13,114	96,690	29,850	1,068	8,824	1,827	1,275	18,908	16,713	6,922	9,873	12,483	98,773	1,662
Typists.....	5,263	100,074	394,397	71,254	11,225	19,341	70,921	10,611	201,914	66,549	29,846	33,801	19,591	367,894	7,554
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	12,093	548,590	85,221	6,352	1,362	1,194	8,644	6,645	1,254	962	1,479	2,708	529	1,266	3,847
Sales workers.....	3,498	26,151	2,463	5,345	5,471	1,419	7,005	980	2,872	3,368	1,503	1,233	504	4,398	714
Foremen.....	334	2,237	641	934	63	173	2,913	124	715	193	114	92	61	645	15
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	3,164	23,914	1,822	4,411	5,408	1,246	4,092	836	2,157	3,173	1,389	971	443	3,733	55
Operatives and kindred workers.....	2,874	61,657	2,670	12,999	6,078	7,471	297,910	2,404	36,127	5,131	4,296	7,969	1,176	8,250	5,821
Assemblers.....	45	461	50	800	166	...	232	16	36	30	16	129	295	229	509
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, mfg.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Graders and sorters, manufacturing.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sewers and stitchers, manufacturing.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other operatives and kindred workers.....	2,829	61,196	2,620	12,199	5,912	7,471	297,658	2,368	36,091	5,101	4,280	7,840	881	8,021	5,312
Service workers, incl. private household.....	893,390	99,274	52,972	20,714	684	206,719	1,992,145	47,747	603,136	223,466	77,546	108,103	2,444	50,237	7,987
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	4,677	7,265	31,995	13,667	390	12,975	7,705	4,046	23,045	25,282	8,038	17,849	1,104	10,722	761
Other service workers.....	888,713	52,309	21,277	7,047	294	193,744	1,984,440	43,701	580,091	196,204	69,488	90,254	1,340	39,515	7,226
Laborers, including farm.....	667	6,341	1,520	651	1,855	692	5,137	862	1,512	860	761	1,009	56	2,422	5,881
Occupation not reported.....	10,788	15,116	14,599	3,534	773	4,489	10,785	2,268	18,608	9,477	4,370	4,993	2,407	11,509	969,761

1960 Census of Population

SUPPLEMENTARY REPORTS

December 10, 1962

PC(S1)-28

BIRTHPLACE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN: 1960

(The tables presented here are preprints of tables 161, 162, and 271 from Final Report PC(1)-1D, which is scheduled to be published in several months and which will contain additional summary information on the detailed characteristics of the population)

Nineteen out of every twenty of the 179.3 million persons in the United States at the time of the 1960 Census were born in this country. Of the 169.6 million natives of the United States, 119.3 million, or 70 percent, were living in their State of birth and 45.8 million were living in a State other than their State of birth. An additional 1.1 million were classified as native because they were born in an outlying area of the United States. For 4.5 million native persons, State of birth was not reported (table 161).

Reflecting the decline in the volume of immigration since the outbreak of World War I, the average age of the foreign-born population was much higher than that of the native population. The foreign-born had a median age of 57.2 years, or more than twice that of the native population, whose median age was 27.8. The foreign born were relatively more numerous in the white than in the nonwhite population-- 5.9 vs. 2.2 percent.

The foreign-born population of the United States from nearly all countries of origin declined during the decade from 1950 to 1960. Only a few groups, such as persons from France, the Netherlands, Yugoslavia, Mexico, Asia, and a few others, were augmented enough by immi-

gration to offset the effects of mortality. Immigration from most countries has been comparatively small for about four decades. As the foreign-born groups have grown older, the number of deaths, of course, has tended to exceed net immigration (table 162).

The decreases in many of the foreign-born groups were very large. The number of persons from Ireland (Eire), Norway, Sweden, Austria, Denmark, U.S.S.R., and Finland all decreased more than 20 percent, and several other groups also experienced substantial losses during the 1950's.

The largest percentage increase (68 percent) in any country-of-birth group was among persons from American countries other than Canada and Mexico, followed by persons from Asia (59 percent). The foreign born from Asia also showed the largest numerical increase of any group.

In general, data on country of origin of the foreign stock for 1960 are consistent with those for 1950. There are, however, some inconsistencies which render data for a few country-of-origin groups noncomparable between censuses. The most outstanding of these inconsistencies is in data for Northern Ireland.



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These data are believed to be more nearly correct for 1960. The 1950 data are grossly deficient, apparently because no instruction was printed on the questionnaire that Northern Ireland should be distinguished from Eire. Largely because of the omitted instruction, there was an 85-percent decrease from 1940 to 1950 and a 342-percent increase from 1950 to 1960 in the number of persons born in Northern Ireland. The total foreign stock from Northern Ireland increased 463 percent during the decade. Undoubtedly, the 1950 procedure accounts in part for the apparent precipitate decline from 1950 to 1960 in the foreign stock from Ireland, and obscures an actual decrease in the foreign stock from the total United Kingdom.

Table 162 also presents figures, by color and sex, on the country of birth of the foreign-born population and on the country of birth of the parents of native persons of foreign or mixed parentage. The country-of-origin classification includes all countries or areas for which codes were assigned in 1960.

As might have been expected, the proportion of native persons born in and residing in the same State declines with age. Among children under 5 years old, 88 percent were in this category, in contrast to 56 percent of those 85 and older. As a result, the median age of those still living in the State of birth was 22.4 years as against 36.9 for those who were living in a State other than their State of birth (table 161).

In most place-of-birth classifications, the nonwhite population was, on the average, younger than the white population. The median age of the total nonwhite population, for example, was 23.5 years in contrast to 30.3 for the total white population. Nonwhites living in their State of birth had a median age of 15.9 years, or 7.7 years below the comparable figure for whites. The difference in the median ages of the white and nonwhite population born outside their State of residence, however, was very small, 36.9 vs. 36.7 years. Only among persons born in the South and living outside their State of residence and among those born in outlying areas of the United

States were the medians for nonwhite persons higher than those for white persons.

Among the regions, the South continued to have the highest percentage native and the Northeast, the lowest. In the South, 98.2 percent of the population was native, whereas in the Northeast, the percentage was 89.8. In the East South Central States, all but one-half of one percent of the population was native. The South also led in the proportion of the total population living in the State of birth--72.3 percent. As might be expected of a region which has had a large in-migration, the West had the smallest percentage--43.9 percent--of persons living in their State of birth (table 271).

Among the States, New York had the lowest percent native in its population--86.4. In four additional States--Connecticut, Hawaii, Massachusetts, and New Jersey--the percentage was below 90. At the other extreme, in 10 States, all in the South, native persons constituted 99 percent or more of the population. Four out of every five persons in eight States in the South and in Pennsylvania were living in their State of birth, whereas only one out of every four residents of Nevada had been born in the State. In addition to Nevada, the District of Columbia, Florida, and seven States in the West had fewer than half of their residents born within the State.

All of the statistics in this report were obtained from a 25-percent sample, consisting of one household out of every four (and of one person out of every four persons not in households). There may be differences between comparable distributions in this report and in other reports of the 1960 Census of Population because of sampling variability or errors in processing. Definitions of the terms used in this report, explanations of collection and processing procedures, and a statement on sampling variability may be found in the introduction to any of the reports in the PC(1)-D series.

An outline of the publication program for the 1960 Census of Population may be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., or from any U.S. Department of Commerce Field Office.

1960 Census of Population

SUPPLEMENTARY REPORTS

December 13, 1962

PC(S1)-29

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT OF THE POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES: 1960

(The tables presented here are preprints of tables 166, 169, 172, and 273, or portions thereof, from Final Report PC(1)-1D, which is scheduled to be published in several months and which will contain additional summary information on the detailed characteristics of the population)

There were 41.4 million persons 5 to 20 years old enrolled in regular schools in the United States (exclusive of Alaska and Hawaii) at the time of the 1960 Census, representing an approximate doubling of the 21.3 million enrolled in 1920. This increase in enrollment is a reflection not only of the change in the size of the population for this age group, which increased from 33.3 million to 50.7 million during the 40-year period, but also of increases in the percent of the population that was enrolled at each year of age. Both the number and percent enrolled increased, from 1920 to 1960, for each single year of age 5 to 20; however, the increases were most pronounced at ages 5 and 6, when kindergarten and elementary school are begun, and at ages 17 to 20, when high school is being completed and college is being started. Enrollment rates in 1960 were similar for males and females at ages 5 to 14 but were higher for males at ages 15 and over.

In both 1950 and 1960, enrollment rates were generally higher for whites than nonwhites at each single year of age 5 to 20; however, the increase in enrollment rates over the decade was as great for nonwhites as for whites at all ages and, in fact, greater for nonwhites at age 5 and ages 16 to 18.

The relative amount of school "retardation" can be measured by calculating the percentage of children at a given age who were attending a grade below the modal grades for that age. The percentage of children who attended grades below the modal grades was much lower in 1960 than in 1950. For example, at age twelve, 11 percent were "retarded" in 1960 as compared with 22 percent in 1950. (For both 1960 and 1950, pupils 12 years old were counted as retarded if they were enrolled below the sixth grade.) "Retardation" was greater at age 12 for boys than girls, for nonwhites than whites, and for children in public than in private schools. Generally, the relative amount of "retardation" increased with age, indicating that at each age those pupils who have previously fallen behind in their school progress are joined by others of their age group who are being "left back" for the first time.

Of the 13.4 million persons 14 to 24 years old in the 50 States and the District of Columbia who were not enrolled in school in 1960, about 5.9 million, or 45 percent, were not high school graduates. Low average education attainment characterized the younger of these persons not enrolled in school, most of whom constitute "school dropouts." Thus, among



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17-year-old youths who were not enrolled in school at the time of the census, 84 percent of the boys and 76 percent of the girls had not finished high school; 20 percent of the boys and 13 percent of the girls had not even completed the eighth grade. Among 16-year-old boys, 92 percent of those enrolled in school were in high school or college whereas only 69 percent of the "dropouts" at that age had completed elementary school.

Enrollment rates by single years of age 5 to 24 were generally highest in the West and lowest in the South. At age 16, when an appreciable number of youths first drop out of school, the percent enrolled in school was highest in Oregon and Hawaii, among the States, and lowest in South Carolina and Kentucky.

Statistics from the April 1960 Census on school and college enrollment may be compared with data from the Current Population Survey taken in October 1959, the beginning of the same school year. Three general findings emerge from this comparison: (1) Totals of enrollment below the college level from the two sources were quite similar (within 1 percent of each other). (2) College enrollment according to the 1960 Census was about 12 percent lower than college enrollment according to the Current Population Survey. An inquiry made of a sample of colleges and universities showed, however, that nearly all of the differences

probably could be accounted for by attrition in college enrollment between the fall and spring, rather than from the undercounting of college students in the census. (3) Enrollment by age differed somewhat between the two sources. Most of this difference could be explained by shifts in age distribution between the fall and spring; for example, the enrollment rate for persons 18 and 19 years old was higher in the census because many high school seniors who were 17 or 18 years old in October became 18 or 19 in April, before they completed high school.

The statistics for 1960 in this report were obtained from a 25-percent sample, consisting of one household out of every four (and of one person out of every four persons not in households). There may be differences between comparable distributions in this report and in other reports of the 1960 Census of Population because of sampling variability or errors in processing. Definitions of the terms used in this report, explanations of collection and processing procedures, and a statement on sampling variability may be found in the introduction to any of the reports in the PC(1)-1D series.

An outline of the publication program for the 1960 Census of Population may be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., or from any U.S. Department of Commerce Field Office.

Table 166.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, BY SINGLE YEARS OF AGE AND SEX, 1920 TO 1960, AND BY COLOR, 1960 AND 1950, FOR CONTIGUOUS UNITED STATES—Con.
(Statistics for persons enrolled in school include children enrolled in kindergarten).

Age	1940						1950						1960					
	Male			Female			Male			Female			Male			Female		
	Total	Enrolled in school	Per- cent	Total	Enrolled in school	Per- cent	Total	Enrolled in school	Per- cent	Total	Enrolled in school	Per- cent	Total	Enrolled in school	Per- cent	Total	Enrolled in school	Per- cent
Total, 5 to 20 years..	18,701,968	13,313,771	71.2	18,429,154	12,979,453	70.4	19,274,149	13,521,768	70.2	19,112,883	13,327,871	69.7	16,639,600	10,663,547	64.1	16,611,270	10,710,429	64.5
5 years.....	1,087,811	190,842	17.5	1,054,596	194,318	18.4	1,272,424	247,739	19.5	1,232,826	252,995	20.5	1,188,353	217,446	18.3	1,159,486	223,965	19.3
6 years.....	1,041,797	710,525	68.2	1,012,628	709,526	70.1	1,271,129	832,088	65.5	1,244,156	835,598	67.1	1,177,419	739,300	62.8	1,160,896	741,414	63.9
7 years.....	1,168,868	869,784	74.4	1,035,208	959,915	92.7	1,248,494	1,111,729	89.0	1,095,602	89,7	81.7	1,154,453	959,128	83.1	1,133,156	946,276	83.5
8 years.....	1,116,907	1,077,384	96.4	1,077,384	1,077,384	100.0	1,275,208	1,275,208	100.0	1,275,208	1,275,208	100.0	1,145,453	1,011,506	88.3	1,128,138	999,388	88.6
9 years.....	1,113,419	1,062,888	95.5	1,076,917	1,030,792	95.7	1,275,208	1,275,208	100.0	1,275,208	1,275,208	100.0	1,145,453	1,011,506	88.3	1,128,138	999,388	88.6
10 years.....	1,175,028	1,121,202	95.5	1,135,327	1,085,038	95.6	1,265,368	1,226,457	96.9	1,235,280	1,200,797	97.2	1,128,997	1,043,389	92.9	1,104,707	1,029,576	93.2
11 years.....	1,234,629	1,176,278	95.3	1,180,793	1,138,695	96.4	1,467,181	1,426,382	97.2	1,426,382	1,426,382	100.0	1,152,276	1,052,393	91.3	1,102,383	1,030,166	93.4
12 years.....	1,207,823	1,142,178	94.6	1,181,521	1,123,317	95.1	1,468,707	1,426,382	96.4	1,413,636	1,371,471	97.0	1,152,276	1,052,393	91.3	1,102,383	1,030,166	93.4
13 years.....	1,218,116	1,122,703	92.2	1,187,614	1,101,967	92.8	1,206,486	1,120,653	92.9	1,175,899	1,092,172	92.9	1,103,297	890,571	80.7	1,032,968	876,313	84.9
14 years.....	1,222,337	1,067,177	87.3	1,200,192	1,055,816	88.0	1,154,648	979,070	84.8	1,141,051	964,493	84.5	925,679	665,948	71.9	935,766	691,397	73.9
15 years.....	1,249,166	945,009	75.7	1,239,930	922,376	74.4	1,154,648	979,070	84.8	1,141,051	964,493	84.5	925,679	665,948	71.9	935,766	691,397	73.9
16 years.....	1,231,277	734,581	60.5	1,189,797	729,446	61.3	1,137,150	547,735	47.8	1,138,625	552,576	48.6	976,832	470,433	48.2	996,124	531,268	53.3
17 years.....	1,281,638	488,650	38.1	1,301,010	451,455	34.7	1,157,703	359,527	31.1	1,200,131	363,597	30.3	938,646	192,481	20.5	974,400	245,260	25.2
18 years.....	1,213,725	281,123	23.2	1,222,451	228,297	18.7	1,106,404	229,899	20.8	1,129,041	211,915	18.8	906,600	127,011	14.0	924,334	125,659	13.6
19 years.....	1,130,663	166,181	14.7	1,216,579	128,681	10.6	1,066,439	155,714	14.6	1,125,892	139,732	12.4	843,301	78,355	9.3	937,601	69,997	7.5

Table 169.—YEAR OF SCHOOL IN WHICH ENROLLED, BY SINGLE YEARS OF AGE, COLOR, SEX, AND TYPE OF SCHOOL (PUBLIC AND PRIVATE), FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960—Con.
(Median not shown where less than 1.0)

Area, type of school, age, color, and sex	Persons enrolled in school	Year of school in which enrolled												College					Median states in which enrolled
		Elementary school										High school		College					
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	5 or higher	
UNITED STATES—NONWHITE—Con.	264,137	21,461	19,396	18,590	17,712	17,228	15,888	14,898	13,642	9,472	9,531	8,648	34,912	18,172	34,639	11,456	10,833	10,221	7.2
Private School	132,240	10,138	9,457	8,702	8,504	7,613	7,500	6,217	4,823	4,823	4,605	4,192	7,048	8,271	7,075	5,835	5,652	7,436	7.4
Male, 5 to 34.....	7,173	6,080	5,927	5,970	5,927	5,927	5,927	5,927	5,927	5,927	5,927	5,927	5,927	5,927	5,927	5,927	5,927	5,927	1.4
6 years.....	8,136	7,773	7,753	7,753	7,753	7,753	7,753	7,753	7,753	7,753	7,753	7,753	7,753	7,753	7,753	7,753	7,753	7,753	2.3
7 years.....	8,592	4,798	4,333	4,666	4,666	4,666	4,666	4,666	4,666	4,666	4,666	4,666	4,666	4,666	4,666	4,666	4,666	4,666	3.1
8 years.....	8,654	3,307	2,896	2,896	2,896	2,896	2,896	2,896	2,896	2,896	2,896	2,896	2,896	2,896	2,896	2,896	2,896	2,896	4.1
9 years.....	7,974	111	130	746	3,553	439	72	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	5.1
10 years.....	7,808	111	130	746	3,553	439	72	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	5.1
11 years.....	7,491	12	65	249	882	2,744	3,082	80	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	5.9
12 years.....	7,306	32	25	71	389	2,389	2,389	436	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	6.9
13 years.....	6,406	12	22	93	327	811	2,284	2,482	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	7.8
14 years.....	4,725	4	13	34	100	84	326	1,514	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	8.6
15 years.....	4,769	20	21	44	74	141	393	1,778	1,502	1,502	1,502	1,502	1,502	1,502	1,502	1,502	1,502	1,502	9.7
16 years.....	3,885	9	13	19	42	56	144	347	347	347	347	347	347	347	347	347	347	347	10.7
17 years.....	3,899	22	32	14	14	22	26	70	131	131	131	131	131	131	131	131	131	131	12.0
18 years.....	4,873	13	15	11	11	11	11	11	147	163	163	163	163	163	163	163	163	163	13.2
19 years.....	5,143	8	19	31	31	30	30	40	70	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	13.7
20 years.....	4,578	4	4	9	9	19	19	72	37	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	14.4
21 years.....	3,985	4	4	4	4	13	13	13	47	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	15.0
22 years.....	2,716	5	5	5	5	8	8	8	31	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	15.3
23 years.....	2,595	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	15.2
24 years.....	11,228	9	21	23	43	21	21	60	121	179	199	230	380	1,303	1,115	1,318	1,741	3,555	15.3
25 to 29 years.....	6,015	7	3	24	32	34	34	81	142	164	164	251	284	727	381	590	910	2,138	15.8
Female, 5 to 34.....	131,897	8,811	9,258	9,493	9,010	8,794	8,275	7,598	7,125	4,649	4,926	4,456	7,864	9,301	7,564	5,621	5,181	2,885	7.2
5 years.....	7,885	132	132	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	1.4
6 years.....	9,305	887	114	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	2.3
7 years.....	8,623	4,892	4,937	4,937	4,937	4,937	4,937	4,937	4,937	4,937	4,937	4,937	4,937	4,937	4,937	4,937	4,937	4,937	3.3
8 years.....	8,684	416	501	2,590	2,590	2,590	2,590	2,590	2,590	2,590	2,590	2,590	2,590	2,590	2,590	2,590	2,590	2,590	4.2
9 years.....	8,102	67	84	676	4,077	527	65	18	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	5.1
10 years.....	8,349	31	84	676	4,077	527	65	18	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	5.1
11 years.....	8,138	19	41	129	629	2,813	3,882	541	73	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	6.1
12 years.....	7,752	18	29	69	199	721	2,493	2,493	354	49	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	7.1
13 years.....	7,046	8	32	30	74	187	716	2,118	3,452	354	60	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	8.1
14 years.....	4,880	19	4	12	39	88	210	1,843	1,843	376	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	9.0
15 years.....	4,627	13	13	22	35	52	122	213	1,606	1,190	63	351	351	351	351	351	351	351	10.0
16 years.....	4,610	23	19	32	32	36	55	86	249	504	1,206	1,785	421	1,133	29	29	29	29	11.0
17 years.....	4,895	19	12	24	24	27	27	56	91	154	470	1,063	1,692	1,101	154	23	23	23	12.3
18 years.....	6,465	4	4	8	8	13	13	13	72	72	95	138	342	1,178	3,496	1,688	30	30	13.4
19 years.....	7,201	4	4	4	4	7	7	38	49	70	136	199	930	2,500	2,442	602	159	159	13.8
20 years.....	5,666	4	4	4	4	8	8	17	29	29	17	88	542	901	1,687	1,722	511	25	14.7
21 years.....	4,022	4	4	4	4	18	18	13	16	16	26	84	328	392	697	1,085	1,187	137	15.4
22 years.....	1,886	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	15.5
23 years.....	1,537	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	15.2
24 years.....	5,477	8	8	8	8	7	7	7	30	30	38	286	128	282	323	429	271	271	15.2
25 to 29 years.....	4,037	7	7	7	7	35	35	31	139	139	212	212	979	488	625	999	540	999	14.9
30 to 34 years.....	4,037	3	3	24	24	13	13	50	130	130	191	167	787	299	371	386	732	732	14.6

Table 172.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY PERSONS 14 TO 24 YEARS OLD NOT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL, BY SINGLE YEARS OF AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960—Con.

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Table with columns for Area, age, color, and sex; Persons in school; and Years of school completed (Elementary school 1-8, High school 1-3, College 1-5). It is divided into White and Nonwhite sections.

Area, age, color, and sex

Persons in school

Elementary school

High school

College

Median school years completed

UNITED STATES—Con.

All Classes—Con.

Female, 14 to 24 years—Con.

White

Male, 14 to 24 years....

Female, 14 to 24 years....

Nonwhite

Male, 14 to 24 years....

Female, 14 to 24 years....

Male, 14 to 24 years....

Female, 14 to 24 years....

Male, 14 to 24 years....

Female, 14 to 24 years....

Male, 14 to 24 years....

Female, 14 to 24 years....

Male, 14 to 24 years....

Female, 14 to 24 years....

Male, 14 to 24 years....

Female, 14 to 24 years....

1960 Census of Population

SUPPLEMENTARY REPORTS

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PC(S1)-30

MOBILITY OF THE POPULATION, BY AGE: 1960

(The tables presented here are preprints of tables 164 and 272 from Final Report PC(1)-1D, which is scheduled to be published in several months and which will contain additional summary information on the detailed characteristics of the population.)

Almost three-quarters (73 percent) of the population 20 to 29 years old in April 1960 had moved at least once since April 1955, according to figures compiled from the 1960 Census. As age increased beyond 30 years, this percentage of movers decreased to a low of about 27 percent in the age group 75 to 79 years, and then increased slightly among the very old. Among children 5 to 9 years old, the percentage of movers was about 55, similar to the level observed for persons in their 30's; and among children 10 to 14 years old about 46, about the level observed for persons in their late 30's and early 40's. At ages 15 to 19 years, this mobility rate approached that of the total population, which was 47 percent.

The high rate of mobility among persons in their 20's is to a considerable extent a reflection of the fact, which is sometimes overlooked in the interpretation of migration data, that normally as children grow up they leave their parental home, marry, and establish homes of their own. The decline in mobility at the succeeding ages indicates, generally speaking, an increasing social and economic stability in which a stake in a particular job and strengthening community ties militate against further mobility. There are,

of course, exceptions; not all children leave home when they grow up, some persons never achieve a stable relationship in a given community, and some occupations carry with them a high degree of mobility. For the great majority of persons, however, the general pattern applies. Because these mobility rates refer to a five-year period, movers were about 2 years younger, on the average, at the time of their move than they were in 1960.

At the extreme upper end of the age distribution, it appears that the breakup of families incident to the death of a spouse and the increase in serious disability make long-established living arrangements impractical and thus lead to mobility. The mobility rates of children, of course, reflect those of their parents, and thus their mobility rates tend to decline until they reach the age levels at which they begin to leave home.

About 30 percent of the population 5 years old and over had changed residence within counties between 1955 and 1960, and 17 percent between counties. The intracounty mobility rate is an approximate measure of changes of residence within the same community not necessarily accompanied by a change in employment and thus would cover moves from one apartment to another, from one section of a city to



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Commerce Field Offices, 10 cents.



another, or, in many cases, the much heralded "flight to the suburbs." Moves between counties, defined in the census as migration, involve, on the average, greater distances, and the migration rate may thus be taken as an approximate measure of moves involving a change of community and employment. These characterizations are of necessity approximate, since obviously some moves within counties involve a change of residence and employment, and some moves between counties may be purely local in character.

Both the intracounty mobility rate and the migration rate show peaks in the age range 20 to 29 years, decreases to lows in the age range 70 to 79 years, and slight increases in the 80's. There are, however, minor differences. The peak for local mobility falls in the age group 25 to 29 years, whereas that for migration falls in the age group 20 to 24 years. Likewise, the low point for the local mobility rate falls in the age group 70 to 74 years, whereas that for the migration rate falls in the age group 75 to 79 years. There is somewhat less variability by age in the local mobility rate than in the migration rate. The peak intracounty mobility rate at 25 to 29 years, 41.2 percent, is slightly more than twice the lowest rate, 18.9 percent. The migration rate at ages 20 to 24, 34.9 percent, is more than 4 times as great as the lowest rate at ages 75 to 79, 8.1 percent.

In terms of total mobility, there is little sex difference--the rate for men was 47.6, and that for women 47.0. The local mobility rate for women was a fraction of a percentage point above the corresponding rate for men, and the migration rate for men exceeded that for women by 1.2 percentage points. There are, however, some appreciable differences by age. In the age range 15 to 29 years, the local mobility rates for women are substantially higher than those for men, and again in the age range 70 years old and over the rates for women were slightly higher. In contrast, the migration rate was slightly higher for men than for women at each 5-year interval to age 70. Thereafter the rates for women were slightly higher than those for men. The higher intracounty mobility rates for women than for men until ages 30 to 34 suggest that the difference in average age at marriage is a factor. Marriage is also a somewhat more important factor in the mobility of women than in the mobility of men. The generally higher migration rates for men suggest that they tend

to move longer distances than women. Among the elderly, the greater incidence of local mobility and migration of women may reflect their tendency to survive their husbands and the need to make a change of residence after they are widowed.

The fact that mobility is so characteristic of young adults is further emphasized in a comparison of the median ages of the various mobility categories with the median age for the general population 5 years old and over. The median age for the total population 5 years old and over was 33.8 years. The people who lived in the same house in 1955 and 1960 had a median age of 41.2 years (table 164). People who lived in a different house in the same county in the two years had a median age of 29.8 years; those who migrated elsewhere in the same State, 27.3 years; and those who migrated to a different State, 26.5 years. These data suggest an inverse relation between age and distance moved. This inverse relationship is characteristic for both men and women with the exception that women moving to a different State have the same median age as intrastate migrants. The same pattern is likewise apparent in the nonwhite population.

Persons 5 years old and over now living in the West have a history of higher mobility than those in other regions (table 272). Only 39.6 percent of the people 5 years old and over were living in the same house in 1955 and 1960. Only Florida and the District of Columbia, outside the West, had as high a percentage of movers as the average percentage for the West. At the other extreme, in terms of stability, in the Northeast 57.1 percent were living in the same house in 1955 and 1960. Only North Dakota, outside the Northeast, had a higher percentage of nonmovers in the population 5 years old and over.

In the West, 55 percent of all moves were intracounty moves. This compares with a national average of 63.0 percent and 67.1 percent for the Northeastern population, which is not only least mobile but also most likely to make local moves. The data indicate that the higher the mobility the lower the relative importance of intracounty (local) moves. Local mobility rates have less variability among regions than do migration rates. Interregional variations in total mobility, therefore, are primarily functions of intercounty exchanges and reflect the continuing westward movement of population.

All of the statistics in this report were obtained from a 25-percent sample, consisting of one household out of every four (and of one person out of every four persons not in households). There may be differences between comparable distributions in this report and in other reports of the 1960 Census of Population because of sampling variability or errors in processing. Definitions of the terms used in this report, explanations of collection and processing procedures, and a statement on sampling variability may be found in the introduction to any of the reports in the PC(1)-D series.

Statistics on mobility are compiled annually based on the monthly Current Population Survey, usually for March. This survey measures mobility in terms of changes in residence during the previous year. The results are published in Current Population Reports, Series P-20.

An outline of the publication program for the 1960 Census of Population may be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., or from any U.S. Department of Commerce Field Office.

Table 164.--RESIDENCE IN 1955 OF THE POPULATION 5 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960
(Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Table with columns: Age, color, and sex; Total population, 5 years old and over; Same house as in 1960; Different house in the United States (movers) - Total, Same county; Different county (migrants) - Total, Same State, North-east, North Central, South, West; Abroad; Moved, place of residence in 1955 not reported. Rows include ALL CLASSES, Male, and Female, with sub-rows for various age groups (5 to 9 years to 85 years and over) and Median age.

Table 164.--RESIDENCE IN 1955 OF THE POPULATION 5 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960--Con.
(Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Age, color, and sex	Total population, 5 years old and over	Same house as in 1960	Different house in the United States (movers)								Abroad	Moved, place of residence in 1955 not reported
			Total	Same county	Different county (migrants)							
					Total	Same State	Different State by region					
							North-east	North Central	South	West		
WHITE												
Total.....	141,472,121	70,912,792	66,712,441	40,790,334	25,922,107	12,843,941	2,721,840	3,816,222	4,277,586	2,262,518	1,834,950	2,011,938
5 to 9 years.....	16,067,397	6,875,607	8,867,883	5,442,966	3,424,917	1,714,805	304,710	501,243	581,259	322,900	188,871	135,036
10 to 14 years.....	14,677,328	7,775,537	6,640,532	4,248,399	2,392,133	1,226,385	213,165	338,480	397,139	216,964	144,860	116,399
15 to 19 years.....	11,666,387	5,843,038	5,947,589	3,136,276	2,411,313	1,220,052	261,345	353,287	388,410	188,219	116,938	158,802
20 to 24 years.....	9,479,647	2,014,055	6,966,942	3,512,304	3,454,638	1,583,591	396,447	553,109	637,651	283,840	251,762	247,088
25 to 29 years.....	9,565,462	1,941,661	7,007,980	3,862,855	3,145,125	1,403,312	328,732	453,198	640,171	319,712	384,812	231,009
30 to 34 years.....	10,596,064	3,663,321	6,940,243	3,932,711	2,607,532	1,279,074	272,984	380,682	443,506	231,286	232,098	180,402
35 to 39 years.....	11,170,430	5,148,369	5,689,677	3,531,614	2,158,063	1,058,298	226,950	314,628	388,923	199,264	182,361	150,023
40 to 44 years.....	10,393,094	5,723,274	4,420,597	2,866,479	1,554,078	783,453	160,862	220,213	246,351	143,199	117,008	132,255
45 to 49 years.....	9,838,979	5,992,271	3,642,850	2,458,947	1,183,903	625,934	120,369	162,607	173,174	101,819	79,543	124,315
50 to 54 years.....	8,777,124	5,677,699	2,933,565	2,015,861	917,704	498,821	93,919	128,289	122,872	73,803	51,527	114,333
55 to 59 years.....	7,761,453	5,221,796	2,999,162	1,664,019	735,143	403,067	82,232	104,458	91,442	53,944	35,387	105,148
60 to 64 years.....	6,519,329	4,543,642	1,867,895	1,282,540	585,355	311,280	77,133	90,904	65,668	40,370	21,552	86,540
65 to 69 years.....	5,668,320	3,974,353	1,605,134	1,063,538	541,596	277,201	84,035	93,928	53,165	36,267	13,228	75,605
70 to 74 years.....	4,312,863	3,063,754	1,177,919	801,039	376,880	200,379	53,515	61,809	26,195	24,982	8,156	63,034
75 to 79 years.....	2,759,955	1,957,524	750,163	520,175	229,988	132,627	27,993	33,083	22,132	14,653	3,966	48,302
80 to 84 years.....	1,420,987	977,784	406,527	279,537	126,990	76,736	13,512	16,774	7,432	1,971	34,705	34,705
85 years and over...	796,822	519,147	247,823	171,074	76,749	48,926	7,437	9,530	6,992	3,864	910	28,942
Median age.....	34.4	41.9	28.8	30.2	27.0	27.4	27.8	26.8	26.0	26.9	27.8	33.7
NONWHITE												
Total.....	17,531,672	8,418,226	8,484,019	6,596,829	1,887,190	823,869	119,779	170,893	668,877	103,772	167,872	461,555
5 to 9 years.....	2,591,744	1,150,737	1,286,199	1,126,130	260,069	115,796	14,477	23,166	93,177	13,453	14,082	40,726
10 to 14 years.....	2,138,637	1,036,744	1,002,443	823,181	179,262	88,811	8,466	13,102	60,836	8,047	9,643	29,807
15 to 19 years.....	1,621,067	791,946	787,292	580,045	207,247	96,599	10,427	15,971	75,807	8,843	8,371	33,458
20 to 24 years.....	1,323,318	368,497	871,180	556,634	314,546	110,313	18,837	26,274	141,093	18,029	27,277	56,364
25 to 29 years.....	1,304,924	347,444	853,606	612,412	241,194	86,460	16,496	23,821	98,724	12,583	28,174	51,388
30 to 34 years.....	1,355,645	488,877	787,206	607,229	179,977	73,784	14,994	19,892	40,836	8,400	14,973	44,232
35 to 39 years.....	1,337,886	596,016	682,665	545,230	137,435	62,052	10,998	15,149	40,836	5,014	8,149	34,666
40 to 44 years.....	1,174,122	604,166	527,141	431,265	95,876	46,468	7,031	9,136	28,227	2,827	4,776	28,918
45 to 49 years.....	1,089,899	616,669	439,836	363,868	75,968	38,263	5,215	6,812	22,206	3,472	4,473	23,773
50 to 54 years.....	919,378	558,852	333,880	276,431	57,449	29,969	3,874	5,285	15,823	2,498	2,873	20,668
55 to 59 years.....	834,494	534,187	277,697	231,736	45,961	23,823	3,144	4,420	12,794	1,498	1,942	13,443
60 to 64 years.....	592,268	399,685	177,978	148,214	29,758	15,894	1,990	2,800	8,044	1,030	1,168	9,996
65 to 69 years.....	518,443	355,987	151,598	126,411	24,947	14,063	1,690	2,352	6,054	788	566	6,498
70 to 74 years.....	348,273	243,761	97,560	80,414	17,146	9,711	1,124	1,447	4,318	282	255	4,371
75 to 79 years.....	217,392	152,774	59,992	49,324	10,668	6,085	609	884	2,808	120	122	2,447
80 to 84 years.....	97,219	66,863	27,787	22,298	5,489	3,138	281	456	1,494	64	89	1,648
85 years and over...	66,963	45,021	20,205	16,007	4,198	2,640	126	326	1,042	25.9	27.7	31.1
Median age.....	29.2	34.6	26.1	26.7	24.7	25.0	27.3	26.5	23.7	25.9	27.7	31.1

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VETERANS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1960

(The tables presented here are preprints of tables 175 and 278 from Final Report PC(1)-1D, which is scheduled to be published in several months and which will contain additional summary information on the detailed characteristics of the population)

The 23 million veterans in the United States were generally younger, more mobile, and had a higher average income than nonveterans, according to the results of the 1960 Census. Approximately two-fifths of all civilian males 14 years old and over had served in the Armed Forces of this country during the Korean war, World War II, World War I, or other war or peacetime service.

A veteran is defined here as a civilian male 14 years old and over who has served but is not now serving in the Armed Forces of the United States. All other civilian males 14 years old and over are classified as nonveterans.

As a group, the men who reported that they had served in the Armed Forces of the United States were seven years younger than those who had not been in the service. The median age of veterans of all periods of service was 38.2 years for the country as a whole, ranging from a low of 35.8 years in Hawaii, to a high of 40.1 years in Arkansas. The median age of nonveterans 14 years old and over was 45.2 years. In general, veterans were concentrated in the age range 25 to 44 years--about 64.6 percent of the veterans being in this age group as compared with 21.9 percent for nonveterans.

The largest group of veterans, those who had served during World War II, were concentrated in the ages from 30 to 49 years with a median age of 40.0. As would be expected, the median ages of those who served in World War I was high, 65.5 years, and those who served in the Korean war and in both the Korean war and World War II was low, 28.4 years and 37.2 years, respectively.

Over half (52.5 percent) of all veterans were living in a different house in 1960 than in 1955, while just over two-fifths of the nonveterans (43.1 percent) had moved during the same period. One in every five veterans was living in a different county in 1960 than in 1955 and one in every ten in a different State. Slightly over 1 percent of all veterans (1.3 percent) were abroad in 1955.

The educational attainment of the veteran population as measured by the median number of years of school completed was greater than that of the nonveteran population. For veterans the median years of school completed was 12.1 years as compared to 9.4 years for nonveterans. This difference results in part from the differences in the age distribution between veterans and nonveterans and from the fact that nonwhites are underrepresented in the veteran population. A comparison of the



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medians for all veterans in the age groups 25 to 34 and 35 to 44 with the corresponding medians for the white population indicates a slightly higher attainment level for veterans. It is possible that this higher level may in part reflect the results of the financial assistance for education granted under the "GI Bill."

The median income in 1959 of all veterans was \$5,109 as compared to \$3,215 for nonveterans. Here again the differences are in part explained by the concentration of the veteran population in the age levels in which income is highest and the relatively small proportion of nonwhites in the veteran population. As for educational attainment, however, the median income of all veterans exceeds that of the male white population at ages 25 to 34 and 35 to 44 years. Among families with a veteran as the head, the median income in 1959 was \$6,416. This was approximately \$1,000

higher than the median income of families in which the head was a male nonveteran.

All of the statistics in this report were obtained from a 25-percent sample, consisting of one household out of every four (and of one person out of every four persons not in households). There may be differences between comparable distributions in this report and in other reports of the 1960 Census of Population because of sampling variability or errors in processing. Definitions of the terms used in this report, explanations of collection and processing procedures, and a statement on sampling variability may be found in the introduction to any of the reports in the PC(1)-D series.

An outline of the publication program for the 1960 Census of Population may be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., or from any U.S. Department of Commerce Field Office.

Table 175.—CHARACTERISTICS OF CIVILIAN MALE VETERANS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960

Table with 14 columns: Subject, Total, and age groups (14 to 24 years, 25 to 29 years, 30 to 34 years, 35 to 39 years, 40 to 44 years, 45 to 49 years, 50 to 54 years, 55 to 59 years, 60 to 64 years, 65 to 69 years, 70 to 74 years, 75 years old and over). Rows are categorized by Period of Service, Urban-Rural Residence, Marital Status, Residence in 1955, Years of School Completed, and Household Status and Family Size.

1960 Census of Population

SUPPLEMENTARY REPORTS

December 17, 1962

PC(51)-32

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, BY SINGLE YEARS OF AGE: 1960

(The tables presented here are preprints of tables 156 and 270 (or portions thereof) from Final Report PC(1)-1D, which is scheduled to be published in several months and which will contain additional summary information on the detailed characteristics of the population)

Statistics on the distribution of the population by single years of age reflect past trends in births, deaths, and migration. Thus, in 1960 the fact that there were fewer native persons in the single years between 30 and 39 reflects the smaller number of births in the decade 1930-40 than in the decade 1920-30. Even though the persons born between 1920 and 1930 had been exposed to mortality for an additional 10-year period, the number of survivors was larger because there had been more births in the earlier period.

Among the foreign born, the high concentration in the single years between 60 and 69 years reflects the heavy immigration of young adults in the period between the end of World War I and the passage of the Immigration Act of 1924. After the quota system was established, the annual number of immigrants became much smaller and, therefore, there are relatively moderate numbers in the single years at the younger ages. The persons involved in the really heavy immigration in the first decade of this century had by 1960 reached ages in which mortality is high, and consequently the numbers of survivors from this earlier immigration are small (table 156).

Although single-year-of-age data do provide a detailed record of past demographic trends, they also provide evidence as to the difficulties of obtaining accurate age data. The use of a question on date of birth rather than on completed years of age as a source of data on age was expected to change the extent and nature of misreporting of age in the 1960 Census from those occurring in earlier censuses.

Preliminary investigations show that such changes have indeed occurred. There was less age heaping in the 1960 Census than in the 1950 Census and, moreover, less than in any previous census. In 1950, there was a marked preference for ages ending in 0 and 5 and avoidance of those ending in 1 and, to a lesser extent, 3, 4, 6, and 7. In 1960, on the other hand, the preference had shifted to the digit 9 and greatest underreporting was for digit 3.

It seems probable that these differences are related to the use of a question on date of birth (rather than on age at last birthday) to obtain information on age in the 1960 Census. To obtain age from date of birth it is necessary to subtract the year and quarter of birth from the census date; for example,



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persons born in the first quarter of 1900 would be 60 years old on April 1, 1960, and those born in the three remaining quarters would be 59 on the census date. On the average, then, three-quarters of the persons reporting a year of birth in which the last digit is 0 will appear in the age statistics at ages ending with the digit 9. These considerations suggest a preference for the reporting of numbers ending in 0.

For the United States as a whole, the median age in 1960 was 29.5 years. There was, however, considerable variation among the different segments of the population (table 270). The median age for the native white population was 28.5 years, and the corresponding figure for the foreign-born white was 57.7 years. On the average, Negroes were younger than the white population--a median of 23.5 years in contrast to a median of 30.3 years. The median for persons of other races was at approximately the same level as that for the Negro population. (Because of the heaping described

above, medians were computed from ages grouped in 5-year periods and not from the single years of age.)

All of the statistics in this report were obtained from a 25-percent sample, consisting of one household out of every four (and of one person out of every four persons not in households). There may be differences between comparable distributions in this report and in other reports of the 1960 Census of Population because of sampling variability or errors in processing. Definitions of the terms used in this report, explanations of collection and processing procedures, and a statement on sampling variability may be found in the introduction to any of the reports in the PC(1)-D series.

An outline of the publication program for the 1960 Census of Population may be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., or from any U.S. Department of Commerce Field Office.

1960
Census
of
Population

SUPPLEMENTARY
REPORTS

December 18, 1962

PC(51)-33

INDUSTRY OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: 1960

(The tables presented here are preprints of tables 210, 213, and 215 from Final Report PC(1)-1D, which is scheduled to be published in several months and which will contain additional summary information on the detailed characteristics of the population)

This report presents national data on industry by selected demographic and economic characteristics for persons in the experienced civilian labor force, based upon the results of the 1960 Census of Population.

A number of major changes in the industrial distribution of American workers has occurred since the 1950 Census. Among the major industries, agriculture dropped by over 2.6 million workers, or 37 percent, in the decade, whereas manufacturing registered a 21-percent increase, representing a growth of 3.2 million in the number of workers. Durable goods manufacturing showed a greater proportionate increase (29 percent) than nondurable goods (14 percent) over the ten-year period.

Other major industries showing large relative increases over the decade were professional and related services (58 percent), finance, insurance, and real estate (41 percent), and public administration (27 percent). Of the 2.8 million increase in professional and related service workers, the component industries--educational services and hospitals--accounted for over 2 million.

Industries showing substantial declines were coal mining (-56 percent), railroads and railway express (-31 percent), and textile mill products (-21 percent).

The median earnings in 1959 of the experienced civilian labor force varied considerably among the industries. For men, the median earnings was \$4,621, with the highest (\$7,547) occurring in the legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services group. Petroleum and coal products (\$6,521), communications (\$6,373), aircraft and parts manufacturing (\$6,018), and air transportation (\$5,877) were among the industries showing the highest median earnings for men in 1959. Only five industries showed median earnings for men of less than \$3,000--forestry and fisheries (\$2,853), hotels and lodging places (\$2,738), logging (\$2,034), agriculture (\$1,778), and private households (\$877).

For women, the median earnings amounted to less than half that of men (\$2,257). A major factor contributing to this relationship was the differential between the sexes in regard to full-year work. Only 50 percent of the women worked 50 to 52 weeks as contrasted to 69 percent of the men. Women's earnings were highest in railroads and railway express (\$4,435), and in the manufacture of aircraft and parts (\$4,202), petroleum and coal products (\$4,111), and motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment (\$4,083). The industries showing the lowest average earnings for females were private households (\$692), agriculture (\$718),



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eating and drinking places (\$1,204), and hotels and lodging places (\$1,422).

Information on the experienced civilian labor force, as well as on certain industrial categories shown here, is also collected by the Bureau of the Census in the Current Population Survey (CPS) and published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics in the Monthly Report on the Labor Force. A discussion of differences between the CPS and 1960 Census statistics appears in the State PC(1)-D final reports, U.S. Summary Final Report PC(1)-1C, and Supplementary Report PC(S1)-17.

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

The data on employment status relate to the calendar week prior to the date on which the respondents filled their Household Questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

Employed persons comprise all civilians 14 years old and over who were either (a) "at work"--those who did any work for pay or profit, or worked without pay for 15 hours or more on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work"--those who did not work and were not looking for work but had a job or business from which they were temporarily absent because of bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, illness, or other personal reasons.

Persons are classified as unemployed if they were 14 years old and over and not "at work" but looking for work. A person is considered as looking for work not only if he actually tried to find work but also if he had made such efforts recently (i.e., within the past 60 days) and was awaiting the results of these efforts. Persons waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off or furloughed are also counted as unemployed. Unemployed persons who have worked at any time in the past are classified as the experienced unemployed.

The "civilian labor force" includes all persons classified as employed or unemployed,

as described above. The "experienced civilian labor force" comprises the employed and the experienced unemployed.

The unemployment rate is derived by dividing the number of unemployed persons in the group by the number of persons in the civilian labor force in the same group.

The data for weeks worked in 1959 pertain to the number of different weeks during 1959 in which a person did any work for pay or profit (including paid vacation and sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business. Weeks of active service in the Armed Forces are also included.

Data on industry in this report are for persons who were in the experienced civilian labor force, and refer to the job held during the week for which employment status was reported or in the case of the unemployed, to the last job held. For persons employed at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. The detailed industrial categories used in table 210 are based upon the system developed for the 1960 Census of Population and comprise 149 categories. Tables 213 and 215 represent selections and combinations of these categories.

Data on earnings in 1959 pertain to amount of income received in 1959 from wages or salaries and self-employment income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, etc.

All of the statistics for 1960 in this report were obtained from a 25-percent sample. There may be differences between comparable distributions in this report and in other reports of the 1960 Census of Population because of sampling variability or errors in processing. More extensive definitions of the terms used in this report, explanations of collection and processing procedures, and a statement on sampling variability may be found in the introduction to any of the reports in the PC(1)-D series.

An outline of the publication program for the 1960 Census of Population may be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., or any U.S. Department of Commerce Field Office.

1960 Census of Population

SUPPLEMENTARY REPORTS

December 19, 1962

PC(81)-34

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS, FOR PUERTO RICO: 1960

(This report consists of preprints of tables 35, 36, 41, 42, and 52-56 (or portions thereof) from Final Report PC(1)-53C; and preprints of tables 73, 75, 77, 81, 94, 96, and 119 (or portions thereof) from Final Report PC(1)-53D, which will be published later this month)

This report presents final 1960 Census statistics on the social and economic characteristics of the population of the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico. Among the subjects covered in this report are place of birth, residence in 1955, school enrollment, educational attainment, literacy, ability to speak English, fertility, employment status, occupation, industry, income, place of work, and means of transportation. More detailed information on these and other subjects appear in the two final reports from which the tables shown here have been excerpted.

The tables are presented in two sections; the first relates to demographic and social statistics and appears on pages 5 to 10, the second relates to economic statistics and appears on pages 11 to 16. The tables are numbered and shown as they appear in the final reports except that, where the table has been truncated for reproduction here, the extraneous words in the original title (for example, urban and rural) have been lined out. A listing of the tables is presented on page 4.

An outline of the publication program for the 1960 Census of Population may be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., or any U.S. Department of Commerce Field Office.

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

All of the 1960 statistics shown in this report were obtained from a 25-percent sample, consisting of one household out of every four (and of one person out of every four persons not in households). Information on a few of these items (namely, age, sex, and place of birth) was collected on a complete-count basis, but all the data shown here are based on persons in the sample. There may be differences between comparable distributions in different reports of the 1960 Census because of sampling variability or errors in processing. More complete definitions than those given below, explanations of collection and processing procedures, and a statement on sampling variability may be found in the introduction to the PC(1)-53C or 53D final reports.

Place of birth.--The data on place of birth were derived from answers to the question, "Where was he born?"

In this report the population is classified into two groups: "Born in Puerto Rico" and "born outside Puerto Rico." The former category is further classified into "born in municipio of residence" and "born in different municipio." For the group born outside Puerto



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Rico, three subdivisions are shown: "Born in the United States," "born in other outlying areas of the United States," and "born in a foreign country."

Residence in 1955.--The data on residence in 1955 were derived from questions referring to the person's usual place of residence on April 1, 1955, and are presented for persons 5 years old and over. The category "same house as in 1960" includes all persons who had never moved during the five years as well as those who had moved but by 1960 had returned to their 1955 residence. Persons who had changed residence, that is--"in different house"--were classified into two major categories: "Different house in Puerto Rico" and "different house, abroad."

School enrollment.--Persons who reported attending or being enrolled in a "regular" school or college at any time between January 1, 1960, and the time of enumeration were included as "enrolled in school." Persons were excluded from the enrollment figures if they had not attended any schools or if the only schools they had been attending at any time during the specified period were not "regular" (unless courses taken at such schools could have been counted for credit at a regular school). "Regular" schooling is that which may advance a person toward an elementary school certificate or high school diploma, or a college, university, or professional degree. School enrollment data were tabulated only for persons 5 to 34 years of age.

Level and type of school.--Elementary school, as defined in this report, represents grades 1 through 8 and high school includes grades 9 through 12. College includes junior or community colleges, regular 4-year colleges, and graduate or professional schools. In general, a "public" school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, Commonwealth, or Federal governmental agency, whereas "private" schools are defined as schools which are controlled and supported mainly by a religious organization or by private persons or organizations.

Years of school completed.--Each category of highest grade completed represents the combination of persons (a) who reported that they had attended the indicated grade and finished it and (b) those who had attended the next higher grade but had not finished it. In this report the data on years of school completed are shown for persons 25 years and over.

Literacy and ability to speak English.--The ability to read and write was not limited to any particular language. Persons who could only write their own names or who were unable to write at all were classified as unable to read and write. The data on literacy were tabulated only for persons 10 years old and over.

Persons were classified as able to speak English if they reported that they could make themselves understood in English. However, persons who could only speak a few words such as "Hello" and "Goodbye" were classified as unable to speak English.

Children ever born.--The data on children ever born were derived from answers to the following question: "How many babies has she ever had not counting stillbirths?" Enumerators were instructed to include children born alive who had died, but not stillbirths.

Employment status.--The data on employment status relate to the calendar week prior to the date on which the respondents were interviewed. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

Employed persons comprise all civilians 14 years old and over who were either (a) "at work"--those who did any work for pay or profit, or worked without pay for 15 hours or more on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) "with a job but not at work"--those who did not work and were not looking for work but had a job or business from which they were temporarily absent because of bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, illness, or other personal reasons.

Persons are classified as unemployed if they were 14 years old and over and not "at work" but looking for work. A person is considered as looking for work not only if he actually tried to find work but also if he had made such efforts recently (i.e., within the past 60 days) and was awaiting the results of these efforts. Persons waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off or furloughed are also counted as unemployed.

The "civilian labor force" includes all persons classified as employed or unemployed, as described above. The "labor force" also includes members of the Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard).

Persons "not in the labor force" comprise all those 14 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force,

including persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the week).

Occupation and industry.--The information on occupation and industry shown here for employed persons relate to the job held during the week for which employment status was reported. For persons employed at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. The data on occupation shown for the experienced unemployed, i.e., unemployed persons who have had previous job experience, relate to the last job that had been held.

Place of work.--Place of work data refer to the geographic location in which civilians at work during the reference week and Armed Forces personnel not on leave, sick, etc., carried out their occupational or job activities. Persons working at more than one job were asked to report on the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the census week. Persons such as salesmen who worked in several places each week were classified by the place of work to which they reported, or, if they did not report to a fixed place, the county in which they worked the greatest number of hours.

Means of transportation.--Means of transportation to work refers to the principal mode of travel or type of conveyance used in traveling to and from work by civilians at work during the reference week and Armed Forces not

on leave, sick, etc. "Principal means" was defined as the means of transportation covering the greatest distance, if more than one means was used in daily travel, or means of transportation used most frequently, if different means were used on different days.

Income in 1959.--"Total income" is defined as the sum of money reported for wage or salary income, net income from self employment, and income other than earnings such as net rents, interest, dividends, Social Security benefits, pensions, and family assistance, or other governmental payments. Family income is the combined total received from these sources by all family members during the calendar year. Although the time period covered by the income statistics is the calendar year 1959, the composition of families refers to the time of enumeration. For most of the families, however, the income reported was received by persons who were members of a family throughout 1959. The income of unrelated individuals refers to the amount of their own income. In all cases, the figures on income represent the amount received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, etc.

Medians.--The median, a type of average, is presented in connection with the data on age, education, and income which appear in this report. The median is the value which divides the distribution into two equal parts--one-half of the cases falling below this value and one-half of the cases exceeding this value.

(See List of Tables on page 4)

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[See text for source of data.—Vea el texto para la fuente de los datos]

Level and type of school	Nivel y tipo de escuela	Total			Male--Varones			Female--Hembras		
		Puerto Rico	Urban—Urbano	Rural	Puerto Rico	Urban—Urbano	Rural	Puerto Rico	Urban—Urbano	Rural
Total enrolled, 5 to 34 years old..	Asistencia total, 5 a 34 años...	606,436	274,304	332,132	307,552	136,800	170,752	298,884	137,504	161,380
Kindergarten.....	Jardín de niños.....	4,260	3,700	560	2,164	1,900	264	2,096	1,800	296
Public.....	Público.....	480	320	160	276	192	84	204	128	76
Percent.....	Por ciento.....	11.3	8.6	28.6	12.8	10.1	31.8	9.7	7.1	25.7
Private.....	Privado.....	3,780	3,380	400	1,888	1,708	180	1,892	1,672	220
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	Elemental (1ro. a 8vo. grados).....	482,876	198,836	284,040	247,696	100,296	147,400	235,180	98,540	136,640
Public.....	Pública.....	448,596	168,972	279,624	232,100	86,740	145,360	216,496	82,232	134,264
Percent.....	Por ciento.....	92.9	85.0	98.4	93.7	86.5	98.6	92.1	83.5	98.3
Private.....	Privada.....	34,280	29,864	4,416	15,596	3,556	2,040	18,684	16,308	2,376
High school (1 to 4 years).....	Escuela superior (1ro. a 4to. años).....	97,412	54,504	42,908	46,120	25,284	20,836	51,292	29,220	22,072
Public.....	Pública.....	85,268	44,684	40,584	40,628	20,992	19,636	44,640	23,692	20,948
Percent.....	Por ciento.....	87.5	82.0	94.6	88.1	83.0	94.2	87.0	81.1	94.9
Private.....	Privada.....	12,144	9,820	2,324	5,492	4,292	1,200	6,652	5,528	1,124
College.....	Colegio.....	21,888	17,264	4,624	11,572	9,320	2,252	10,316	7,944	2,372

Table 42.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, FOR PUERTO RICO, URBAN AND RURAL, 1960 AND 1950
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[See text for source of data.—Vea el texto para la fuente de los datos]

Area, census year, and sex Area, año del censo y sexo	Total, 25 años o más	Years of school completed—Años de escuela completados										Median school years completed — Mediana de años escolares comple- tados	
		None Ninguno	Elementary school Escuela elemental					High school Escuela superior		College Colegio			Not reported No informa- ción
			1 and 2 1 y 2	3 and 4 3 y 4	5 and 6 5 y 6	7	8	1 to 3 1 a 3	4	1 to 3 1 a 3	4 or more 4 o más		
1960													
Puerto Rico.....	925,004	213,236	91,448	200,108	117,588	33,460	59,868	66,644	69,068	36,780	32,564	4,240	4.6
Male—varones.....	451,652	88,816	46,700	96,820	56,512	16,708	31,224	36,364	38,856	18,108	19,348	2,196	4.8
Female—hembras.....	473,352	124,420	44,748	103,288	61,076	16,752	28,644	30,280	30,212	18,672	13,216	2,044	4.3
Urban—urbana.....	457,800	74,584	34,784	75,120	56,560	19,984	39,832	44,932	51,644	29,628	28,148	2,584	6.5
Male—varones.....	213,688	26,820	16,296	33,800	25,284	9,336	19,748	22,924	27,220	14,012	16,652	1,396	7.4
Female—hembras.....	244,112	47,764	18,488	41,320	31,276	10,448	20,084	22,008	24,424	15,616	11,496	1,188	5.9
Rural.....	467,204	138,652	56,664	124,988	61,028	13,476	20,036	21,712	17,424	7,152	4,416	1,656	3.6
Male—varones.....	237,964	61,996	30,404	65,020	31,228	7,172	11,476	13,440	11,636	4,096	2,696	800	3.8
Female—hembras.....	229,240	76,656	26,260	61,968	29,800	6,304	8,560	8,272	5,788	3,056	1,720	856	3.4
1950													
Puerto Rico.....	842,266	280,685	69,495	196,276	136,944	58,116	39,647	30,192	13,764	14,839	2,308	3.7	
Male—varones.....	425,891	120,340	37,280	103,052	74,187	32,315	25,352	16,730	6,424	8,981	1,230	4.1	
Female—hembras.....	416,375	160,345	32,215	93,224	62,757	25,801	14,295	13,462	7,340	5,858	1,078	3.3	
Urban—urbana.....	382,113	92,887	27,981	72,873	72,349	39,857	27,017	23,768	11,335	12,657	1,389	4.9	
Male—varones.....	181,417	33,469	13,577	34,957	36,444	20,986	15,887	12,507	5,325	7,548	727	5.7	
Female—hembras.....	200,696	59,418	14,404	37,916	35,905	18,871	11,130	11,261	6,010	5,109	672	4.4	
Rural.....	460,153	187,798	41,514	123,403	64,595	18,259	12,630	6,424	2,429	2,182	919	3.0	
Male—varones.....	244,474	86,871	23,703	68,095	37,743	11,329	9,465	4,223	1,099	1,433	213	3.3	
Female—hembras.....	215,679	100,927	17,811	55,308	26,852	6,930	3,165	2,201	1,330	749	406	2.2	

Table 54.—INDUSTRY GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SEX, FOR PUERTO RICO, URBAN AND RURAL, 1960, AND FOR PUERTO RICO, 1950—Con.

Tabla 54.—PERSONAS EMPLEADAS, POR GRUPO INDUSTRIAL Y SEXO, PARA PUERTO RICO, URBANO Y RURAL, 1960, Y PARA PUERTO RICO, 1950—Con.

[See text for source of data. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 200.—Vea el texto para la fuente de los datos. Un signo negativo (-) indica una disminución. No se muestra el por ciento cuando es menos de 0.1 o cuando la base es menos de 200]

Industry group and sex	Grupo industrial y sexo	1960			1950	Percent distribution, 1960 Distribución en por ciento, 1960			Percent increase, 1950 to 1960 Por ciento de aumento, 1950 a 1960
		Puerto Rico	Urban Urbano	Rural		Puerto Rico	Urban Urbano	Rural	
Female, employed.....	Hembras, empleadas.....	134,912	90,692	44,220	131,337	100.0	100.0	100.0	2.7
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries...	Agricultura, silvicultura y pesca.....	2,376	256	2,120	3,906	1.8	0.3	4.8	-39.2
Construction and mining.....	Construcción y minería.....	1,000	812	188	294	0.7	0.9	0.4	240.1
Manufacturing.....	Manufactura.....	37,604	20,364	17,240	51,615	27.9	22.5	39.0	-27.1
Machinery.....	Maquinaria.....	1,864	1,272	592	48	.4	1.4	1.3	...
Other durable goods.....	Otros artículos impercederos.....	3,728	2,304	1,424	1,537	1.3	1.3	1.5	18.4
Food and kindred products.....	Alimentos y productos análogos.....	1,820	1,160	660	1,552	2.2	1.6	3.5	-6.2
Tobacco manufactures.....	Industria de tabaco.....	3,004	1,452	1,552	3,203	1.6	1.6	2.0	-50.4
Apparel & other fab. textile prod....	Ropa y productos análogos.....	21,524	10,908	10,616	43,378	16.0	12.0	24.0	...
Other nondur. goods (incl. not spec.)	Otros art. perecederos (incl. no espec.)	5,664	3,068	2,596	1,439	4.2	3.4	5.9	293.6
Transport, commun., & other pub. util.	Transp., comun. y otros serv. púb.....	2,600	2,272	328	1,388	1.9	2.5	0.7	87.3
Wholesale trade.....	Comercio al por mayor.....	1,640	1,488	152	850	1.2	1.6	0.3	92.9
Food and dairy products stores.....	Comidas y estab., de prod. lácteos.....	2,160	1,364	796	1,942	1.6	1.5	1.8	11.2
Bating and drinking places.....	Expendio de comidas y bebidas.....	2,652	1,832	820	1,537	2.0	2.0	1.9	72.5
Other retail trade.....	Otro comercio al por menor.....	9,288	7,684	1,584	5,203	6.9	8.5	3.6	78.1
Finance, insurance, and real estate...	Finanzas, seguros y bienes raíces.....	2,288	2,160	128	992	1.7	2.4	0.3	130.6
Business and repair services.....	Servicios comerciales y de reparación.....	488	424	64	210	0.4	0.5	0.1	132.4
Personal services.....	Servicios personales.....	24,752	18,016	6,736	31,685	18.3	19.9	15.2	-21.9
Entertainment and recreation services..	Servicios de diversión y recreo.....	1,084	964	120	779	0.8	1.1	0.3	39.2
Hospitals.....	Hospitales.....	6,264	4,760	1,504	4,041	4.6	5.2	3.4	55.0
Education: Government.....	Instrucción: Pública.....	19,744	12,664	7,080	12,910	14.6	14.0	16.0	52.9
Education: Private.....	Instrucción: Privada.....	3,160	2,512	648	1,554	2.3	2.8	1.5	103.3
Other professional & related services..	Otros servicios profesionales y análogos..	6,204	3,080	1,124	3,958	4.6	5.6	2.5	56.7
Public administration.....	Administración pública.....	8,000	6,756	1,244	5,736	5.9	7.4	2.8	39.5
Industry not reported.....	Industria no declarada.....	3,628	1,284	2,344	2,737	2.7	1.4	5.3	32.6

Table 55.—PLACE OF WORK OF WORKERS DURING THE CENSUS WEEK, FOR PUERTO RICO, URBAN AND RURAL: 1960

Tabla 55.—LUGAR DE TRABAJO DE LAS PERSONAS QUE TRABAJARON DURANTE LA SEMANA DEL CENSO, PARA PUERTO RICO, URBANO Y RURAL: 1960

[See text for source of data. Data include members of the Armed Forces.—Vea el texto para la fuente de los datos. Cifras incluyen los miembros de las Fuerzas Armadas]

Place of work	Lugar de trabajo	Puerto Rico	Urban Urbano	Rural	Percent distribution Distribución en por ciento		
					Puerto Rico	Urban Urbano	Rural
All workers.....	Todos los trabajadores.....	527,940	270,816	257,124	100.0	100.0	100.0
Worked in municipio of residence.....	Trabajaron en el municipio de residencia.....	433,524	227,728	205,796	82.1	84.0	80.0
Worked outside municipio of residence.....	Trabajaron fuera del municipio de residencia.....	82,648	37,528	45,120	15.7	13.9	17.5
Place of work not reported.....	Lugar de trabajo no declarado.....	11,768	5,560	6,208	2.2	2.1	2.4

Table 56.—MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK OF WORKERS DURING THE CENSUS WEEK, FOR PUERTO RICO, URBAN AND RURAL: 1960

Tabla 56.—MEDIOS DE TRANSPORTACION UTILIZADOS POR LAS PERSONAS QUE TRABAJARON DURANTE LA SEMANA DEL CENSO, PARA PUERTO RICO, URBANO Y RURAL: 1960

[See text for source of data. Data include members of the Armed Forces.—Vea el texto para la fuente de los datos. Cifras incluyen los miembros de las Fuerzas Armadas]

Means of transportation to work	Medio de transportación al trabajo	Puerto Rico	Urban Urbano	Rural	Percent distribution Distribución en por ciento		
					Puerto Rico	Urban Urbano	Rural
All workers.....	Todos los trabajadores.....	527,940	270,816	257,124	100.0	100.0	100.0
Private automobile or car pool.....	Automóvil privado.....	91,320	66,404	24,916	17.3	24.5	9.7
Public car or taxi.....	Carro público o taxímetro.....	94,544	38,288	56,256	17.9	14.1	21.9
Bus or ferry boat.....	Autobús o lancha.....	78,088	60,484	17,604	14.8	22.3	6.8
Walked to work.....	A pie.....	204,028	75,072	128,956	38.6	27.7	50.2
Other means.....	Otros medios de transportación.....	20,612	9,308	11,304	3.9	3.4	4.4
Worked at home.....	Trabajaron en la casa.....	24,756	14,324	10,432	4.7	5.3	4.1
Not reported.....	No declarado.....	14,592	6,936	7,656	2.8	2.6	3.0

Table 119.—INCOME IN 1959 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS REPORTING ON INCOME, BY TYPE OF FAMILY, AND AGE AND SEX OF HEAD, FOR PUERTO RICO

Tabla 119.—INGRESO EN 1959 DE LAS FAMILIAS Y DE PERSONAS NO RELACIONADAS QUE INFORMARON SOBRE INGRESOS, POR TIPO DE FAMILIA Y EDAD Y SEXO DEL JEFE, PARA PUERTO RICO

Area, type of family, and age and sex of head	Total reporting on income	Under \$500	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,499	\$3,500 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$8,999	\$9,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or over	Median income (dollars)
PUERTO RICO																		
All families.....	445,352	111,436	35,408	43,060	61,120	44,240	35,816	21,812	17,932	19,608	11,724	20,500	6,288	3,136	1,268			
Husband-wife.....	350,772	88,244	28,048	34,800	50,976	37,600	30,564	18,584	15,424	17,148	10,328	18,500	5,840	2,944	1,233			
Head under 25.....	20,840	5,232	1,728	2,304	3,456	2,592	1,920	1,152	864	960	576	720	384	192	96			
Head 25 to 34.....	77,180	12,472	4,080	5,376	7,776	5,952	4,512	2,880	2,304	2,592	1,584	2,016	1,056	528	240			
Head 35 to 44.....	90,592	15,764	6,800	8,132	11,476	9,928	8,464	4,924	3,980	4,684	2,900	3,628	1,872	892	408			
Head 45 to 54.....	77,424	15,100	6,420	7,880	11,508	7,752	6,976	4,016	2,452	3,628	2,192	2,436	1,232	588	288			
Head 55 to 64.....	47,772	10,920	5,812	5,064	6,316	4,240	3,648	2,096	1,432	2,288	1,308	1,688	864	408	240			
Head 65 to 74.....	31,668	7,228	3,668	3,592	3,984	2,704	1,964	1,282	876	1,072	656	988	392	240	120			
Head 75 and over.....	9,652	2,368	1,154	1,164	1,440	720	512	396	280	284	152	280	64	40	20			
Other male head.....	19,064	6,188	1,792	2,068	2,664	1,512	1,200	720	584	688	404	588	164	100	92			
Head under 25.....	5,196	1,000	228	264	384	240	132	80	64	112	84	120	32	16	16			
Head 25 to 34.....	3,196	528	184	216	288	184	120	84	64	84	48	72	24	12	12			
Head 35 to 44.....	8,000	1,000	328	440	624	432	324	204	144	176	116	104	28	16	16			
Head 45 to 64.....	4,912	1,716	440	648	700	332	264	164	84	162	80	112	48	32	32			
Head 65 and over.....	75,556	37,004	5,568	6,032	7,460	4,032	2,528	1,924	1,292	1,832	992	1,412	284	92	4			
Female head.....	15,696	9,536	972	1,052	1,224	960	716	348	232	168	124	92	20	4				
Head under 25.....	16,920	8,392	1,212	1,444	1,796	1,236	820	540	416	380	192	240	40	20	20			
Head 25 to 34.....	28,196	11,880	2,272	2,308	3,000	2,008	1,784	1,200	904	912	516	724	140	56	706			
Head 35 to 44.....	14,744	7,196	1,212	1,228	1,440	924	732	312	256	372	160	356	84	32	529			
Head 45 to 64.....	83,672	52,584	5,184	5,572	7,332	4,240	3,048	1,324	744	776	488	744	204	188	398			
Head 65 and over.....	45,404	23,468	3,136	3,960	5,496	2,972	2,056	972	540	600	380	588	176	168	484			
Unrelated individuals.....	20,096	9,920	984	1,232	3,036	1,784	1,164	592	244	288	172	220	36	60	526			
Male.....	5,716	2,972	400	596	1,364	764	324	184	96	136	64	232	64	36	728			
Head 35 to 44.....	1,712	4,976	1,580	1,772	1,712	1,040	460	204	176	168	120	120	52	60	490			
Head 45 to 64.....	7,392	4,976	1,580	1,772	1,712	1,040	460	204	176	168	120	120	52	60	490			
Head 65 and over.....	38,268	29,116	2,048	1,612	1,836	1,268	992	352	204	176	108	156	28	20	328			
Female.....	18,848	14,992	2,804	1,520	1,768	1,248	844	356	176	68	48	20	20	4	314			
Under 35.....	2,972	1,724	252	176	260	148	132	44	52	48	20	64	4	4	431			
35 to 44.....	8,452	5,764	676	504	540	292	252	108	60	68	60	44	12	8	367			
45 to 64.....	7,996	6,656	316	412	288	116	76	40	36	12	16	28	8	8	301			

1960 Census of Population

SUPPLEMENTARY REPORTS

December 21, 1962

PC(S1)-35

EMPLOYMENT STATUS, WEEKS WORKED, AND YEAR LAST WORKED: 1960

(The tables presented here are preprints of tables 194, 196, 197, 199, 200, and 285 (or portions thereof) from Final Report PC(1)-1D, which is scheduled to be published in several months and which will contain additional summary information on the detailed characteristics of the population)

This report presents selected data on employment, unemployment, weeks worked, and year last worked, based upon the results of the 1960 Census of Population.

In 1960, there were 61.3 million men 14 years old and over of whom 47.5 million, or 77 percent, were in the labor force. For young men (14 to 19 years old), the labor force participation was 38 percent, and almost half the workers in this group were employed in part-time jobs. This can be attributed to the fact that over three-fourths of this group were enrolled in school.

Men who completed their education and those who assumed the responsibilities of marriage had substantially higher labor force rates and tended to work at full-time jobs to a greater extent than those men still enrolled in school and unmarried. Between the ages of 30 and 39 years, the male labor force rate reached a peak of 96 percent with only 5 percent of its workers engaged in part-time activity. This group had a relatively high proportion (87 percent) of married men. For men beyond the age of 65, labor force participation dropped sharply and the proportion of workers undertaking part-time jobs increased to 30 percent.

The labor force rate rose from 6 percent for females 14 years old to a peak of 50 percent at age 19. The rate declined steadily for women in their twenties as many women left their jobs to take on marital responsibilities. For women 25 to 29 years old, 55 percent were married, living with their husband, and had children under 6 years old. After the children are well into their school years, many women return to work. This can be seen in the rise in the labor force rate from 35 percent for women 30 to 34 years to 47 percent for those between 45 and 49 years. For females 65 years old and over, about one out of every ten were in the labor force and only about half of those in the labor force were employed full time.

These factors also affect the weeks worked data. Over 80 percent of the men 14 years and over worked at some time in 1959. The middle-aged groups (30 to 44 years) had the highest work experience rate (97 percent) and 75 percent of those who worked in 1959 worked 50 to 52 weeks. In contrast, only one out of every ten young men worked a full year.

For women, the work experience was the highest (60 percent) for those 20 to 24 years, declining in the child-bearing years (25 to 34



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years), and again rising to a second peak (52 percent) for women 45 to 54 years old. The proportion of women working 50 to 52 weeks in 1959 was the highest for those between the ages of 40 and 64, who have fewer household responsibilities than women between 20 and 40 years of age.

There were 56.4 million persons not in the labor force in 1960 of whom 21.9 million, or 39 percent, had some work experience in the past decade and are considered the labor reserve of the Nation. Of the total labor reserve, males comprised 31 percent and females 69 percent.

The largest portion of the male labor reserve was those 65 years old and over (2.9 million) which constituted 42 percent of the total. Only 30 percent last worked since 1958.

The female labor reserve consisted mostly (46 percent) of women in their twenties and early thirties, and the majority of them last worked between 1955 and 1958. Only 8 percent of the female labor reserve were over 64 years old compared to 42 percent for men, reflecting the different reasons men and women leave the labor force.

Information on employment status and weeks worked is also collected by the Bureau of the Census in the Current Population Survey (CPS) and published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics in the Monthly Report on the Labor Force and also in the series on Employment and Earnings. A discussion of differences between the CPS and 1960 Census statistics appears in the State PC(1)-D final reports, U.S. Summary Final Report PC(1)-1C, and Supplementary Report PC(S1)-17.

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

The data on employment status relate to the calendar week prior to the date on which the respondents filled their Household Questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

Employed persons comprise all civilians 14 years old and over who were either (a) "at work"--those who did any work for pay or profit, or worked without pay for 15 hours or more on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work"--those

who did not work and were not looking for work but had a job or business from which they were temporarily absent because of bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, illness, or other personal reasons.

Persons are classified as unemployed if they were 14 years old and over and not "at work" but looking for work. A person is considered as looking for work not only if he actually tried to find work but also if he had made such efforts recently (i.e., within the past 60 days) and was awaiting the results of these efforts. Persons waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off or furloughed are also counted as unemployed. Unemployed persons who have worked at any time in the past are classified as the experienced unemployed.

The "civilian labor force" includes all persons classified as employed or unemployed, as described above. The "labor force" also includes members of the Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard).

Data on hours worked pertain to the number of hours actually worked, and not necessarily to the number usually worked or the scheduled number of hours. Persons are considered to be working full time if they worked 35 hours or more during the reference week and part time if they worked less than 35 hours.

Persons "not in the labor force" comprise all those 14 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force, including persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the week).

The data for weeks worked in 1959 pertain to the number of different weeks during 1959 in which a person did any work for pay or profit (including paid vacation and sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business. Weeks of active service in the Armed Forces are also included.

The data on year last worked pertain to the most recent year in which a person did any work for pay or profit, or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business. Active service in the Armed Forces is also included.

Data on marital status refer to the person's marital status at the time of enu-

meration. Persons classified as "married" comprise, therefore, both those who have been married only once and those who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Common-law marriages and persons whose only marriage had been annulled were classified as single. Separated persons are included in the count of married persons.

Persons were included as enrolled in school if they were reported as attending or enrolled in a "regular" school or college at any time between February 1, 1960, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is that which may advance a person toward an elementary school certificate or high school diploma, or a college, university, or professional degree.

All of the statistics for 1960 in this report were obtained from a 25-percent sample. There may be differences between comparable distributions in this report and in other reports of the 1960 Census of Population because of sampling variability or errors in processing. More extensive definitions of the terms used in this report, explanations of collection and processing procedures, and a statement on sampling variability may be found in the introduction to any of the reports in the PC(1)-D series.

An outline of the publication program for the 1960 Census of Population may be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., or any U.S. Department of Commerce Field Office.

Table 194.--EMPLOYMENT STATUS, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960--Con.
(Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 200)

Area, age, color, and sex	Total	Labor force												Not in labor force
		Total		Armed Forces	Civilian labor force						Unemployed			
		Number	Per cent		Total	Employed			With a job but not at work	Total	Percent of civilian labor force	Did not work during 1960		
						Total	Full time	Part time						
Number	Per cent	Total	Full time	Part time	With a job but not at work				Number	Per cent of civilian labor force	Did not work during 1960			
UNITED STATES--Con.														
Nonwhite														
Male, 14 years and over....	6,279,181	4,527,833	72.1	137,884	4,389,949	4,005,262	3,244,299	657,076	103,887	384,687	8.8	216,584	1,751,348	
14 to 19 years.....	981,659	309,488	31.5	18,553	290,935	245,583	118,965	117,996	8,622	45,252	15.6	30,634	672,171	
14 years.....	176,768	18,108	10.2	85	18,023	16,086	3,456	11,443	1,877	1,937	10.7	1,603	158,660	
15 years.....	178,728	26,182	14.6	98	26,084	22,762	5,462	15,930	1,370	3,322	12.7	2,493	152,546	
16 years.....	173,589	39,742	22.9	71	39,671	35,393	10,672	21,367	1,354	6,278	15.8	4,419	133,877	
17 years.....	159,687	59,083	34.8	2,388	56,695	47,170	19,942	25,558	1,670	9,525	16.8	6,464	110,584	
18 years.....	150,163	78,121	52.0	6,495	71,626	59,381	33,858	23,845	1,678	12,245	17.1	8,777	72,042	
19 years.....	132,744	88,252	66.5	9,416	78,836	66,791	45,575	19,853	1,363	12,045	15.3	7,978	44,492	
20 to 24 years.....	625,758	513,140	82.0	49,119	464,021	407,098	326,988	72,713	7,797	56,923	12.3	31,552	112,618	
20 years.....	128,625	97,195	75.6	9,508	87,687	74,752	55,333	17,908	1,511	12,935	14.8	7,602	31,430	
21 years.....	125,917	101,355	80.5	9,550	91,805	80,013	62,732	15,765	1,516	11,792	12.8	6,630	24,562	
22 years.....	124,198	103,324	83.2	9,429	93,895	82,453	66,692	14,149	1,612	11,442	12.2	6,359	20,874	
23 years.....	122,868	104,136	84.8	10,456	93,680	83,249	69,097	15,749	1,403	10,431	11.1	5,596	18,732	
24 years.....	124,150	107,130	86.3	10,176	96,954	86,631	72,734	12,142	1,755	10,323	10.6	5,365	17,020	
25 to 29 years.....	607,802	533,118	87.7	29,168	503,950	460,036	394,704	56,758	8,574	43,914	8.7	23,052	74,684	
25 years.....	623,863	556,875	89.3	19,295	537,580	493,918	429,230	54,874	9,814	43,662	8.1	22,750	66,988	
30 to 34 years.....	628,252	564,194	89.8	11,571	552,623	510,218	443,725	56,247	10,246	42,405	7.7	22,456	64,038	
35 to 39 years.....	554,590	497,800	89.8	5,872	491,928	452,585	391,326	53,788	10,471	36,343	7.4	19,605	56,790	
40 to 44 years.....	524,449	466,320	88.9	2,620	463,700	430,169	362,335	56,304	11,130	39,531	7.2	17,758	28,129	
45 to 49 years.....	449,760	388,967	86.0	1,070	387,897	357,631	296,642	51,100	9,889	28,266	7.3	15,734	62,793	
50 to 54 years.....	410,034	331,216	80.8	409	330,807	305,530	247,081	48,090	10,359	25,277	7.6	14,763	78,818	
55 to 59 years.....	284,451	195,897	68.9	107	195,790	180,292	139,757	33,360	7,175	15,498	7.9	9,423	88,554	
60 to 64 years.....	67,685	51,037	75.4	35	51,002	47,037	37,454	7,819	1,764	3,965	7.8	2,484	16,648	
65 years.....	60,738	36,677	72.3	39	36,638	33,842	26,905	5,737	1,200	2,796	7.6	1,657	14,061	
66 years.....	52,248	36,684	70.2	...	36,654	33,718	26,161	6,300	1,257	2,966	8.1	1,784	15,364	
67 years.....	52,773	34,771	65.9	19	34,752	31,858	24,493	6,046	1,319	2,894	8.3	1,780	18,002	
68 years.....	61,007	36,728	60.2	14	36,714	33,837	24,744	7,458	1,635	2,877	7.8	1,738	24,279	
65 to 69 years.....	246,389	100,118	40.6	72	100,046	91,684	58,021	28,186	5,477	8,362	8.4	5,281	146,271	
70 to 74 years.....	60,685	29,663	48.9	8	29,655	26,988	18,096	7,240	1,652	2,667	9.0	1,071	31,022	
75 to 79 years.....	49,141	20,903	42.5	30	20,873	19,195	12,418	5,682	1,095	1,678	8.0	1,078	28,238	
80 to 84 years.....	52,087	20,208	38.8	15	20,193	18,530	11,335	6,044	1,151	1,663	8.2	1,081	31,879	
85 years and over.....	41,874	15,205	36.3	15	15,190	13,897	8,445	4,621	831	1,293	8.5	799	26,669	
70 to 74 years.....	42,602	14,139	33.2	4	14,135	13,074	7,727	4,599	748	1,061	7.5	652	28,453	
75 to 79 years.....	166,030	45,245	27.3	11	45,234	42,026	23,061	16,275	2,690	3,208	7.1	2,418	120,785	
80 to 84 years.....	103,451	19,844	19.2	4	19,840	18,424	9,261	7,661	1,102	1,416	7.1	948	83,607	
85 years and over.....	43,913	5,304	12.1	4	5,300	4,927	2,271	2,269	387	373	7.0	283	38,609	
85 years and over.....	28,780	2,307	8.0	9	2,298	2,141	1,032	955	154	157	6.8	131	26,473	
Female, 14 years and over..	6,874,464	2,871,506	41.8	2,807	2,868,699	2,623,724	1,643,115	878,908	101,701	244,975	8.5	159,026	4,002,958	
14 to 19 years.....	991,762	171,754	17.3	622	171,132	138,473	64,942	64,919	8,612	32,659	19.1	23,991	820,008	
14 years.....	175,586	7,703	4.4	...	7,703	6,503	1,123	4,188	1,135	1,200	15.6	1,580	167,883	
15 years.....	176,276	11,307	6.4	...	11,307	9,269	2,015	6,126	1,128	2,038	18.0	1,621	164,969	
16 years.....	170,243	17,925	10.5	10	17,915	14,043	3,708	9,128	1,207	3,872	21.6	3,004	152,318	
17 years.....	168,393	29,587	17.6	14	29,573	23,107	8,195	13,358	1,554	6,466	21.9	4,815	138,806	
18 years.....	152,497	46,892	30.7	224	46,668	37,630	20,305	15,618	1,707	9,038	19.4	6,571	105,605	
19 years.....	148,767	58,340	39.2	374	57,966	47,921	29,539	16,501	1,881	10,045	17.3	6,994	90,427	
20 to 24 years.....	697,560	317,344	45.5	1,035	316,309	274,454	188,147	75,316	10,991	41,855	13.2	27,085	380,216	
20 years.....	143,585	62,985	43.9	248	62,637	52,852	34,929	16,125	1,978	9,605	15.3	6,300	80,600	
21 years.....	137,976	62,291	45.1	264	62,027	52,852	36,113	14,744	1,995	9,175	14.8	5,992	75,685	
22 years.....	136,822	63,318	46.3	148	63,170	54,902	37,659	14,843	2,400	8,268	13.1	5,221	73,504	
23 years.....	134,554	61,769	45.9	143	61,626	54,446	37,788	14,474	2,184	7,180	11.4	4,610	72,785	
24 years.....	144,623	66,981	46.3	132	66,849	59,222	41,658	15,130	2,434	7,627	11.7	4,962	77,642	
25 to 29 years.....	697,122	326,744	46.9	458	326,286	294,765	203,979	79,378	11,408	31,521	9.7	20,329	370,378	
30 to 34 years.....	731,782	367,360	50.2	320	367,040	335,898	227,796	95,758	12,344	31,142	8.5	20,105	364,422	
35 to 39 years.....	709,634	388,161	54.7	163	387,998	359,216	239,261	107,680	12,275	28,782	7.4	18,319	321,473	
40 to 44 years.....	619,532	357,792	57.8	71	357,461	329,930	213,140	105,796	10,994	23,791	6.7	14,903	265,740	
45 to 49 years.....	565,450	319,399	56.5	38	319,361	299,777	185,804	103,670	10,303	19,584	6.1	12,034	246,051	
50 to 54 years.....	469,618	246,752	52.5	28	246,724	232,451	138,054	85,880	8,517	14,273	5.8	8,824	222,866	
55 to 59 years.....	424,460	189,881	44.7	30	189,851	179,175	100,265	71,947	6,963	10,676	5.6	6,575	234,579	
60 to 64 years.....	307,817	105,111	34.1	15	105,096	99,211	49,844	44,847	4,520	5,885	5.6	3,658	202,706	
65 years.....	68,767	27,146	39.5	...	27,146	25,690	13,979	10,703	1,008	1,456	5.4	863	43,621	
66 years.....	58,970	21,845	37.0	11	21,834	20,604	10,678	9,105	821	1,230	5.6	752	37,125	
67 years.....	59,834	20,901	34.9	4	20,897	19,712	9,552	8,946	1,014	1,185	5.7	762	38,933	
68 years.....	55,290	17,048	30.8	...	17,048	16,063	7,521	7,783	829	985	5.8	634	38,242	
69 years.....	64,956	18,171	28.0	7	18,171	17,142	7,984	8,310	848	1,029	5.7	647	46,785	
65 to 69 years.....	272,054	53,098	19.5	16	53,082	50,063	20,217	27,163	2,683	3,019	5.7	1,856	218,956	
70 to 74 years.....	65,076	15,767	24.2	7	15,760	14,796	6,288	7,770	738	964	6.1	579	49,309	
75 to 79 years.....	53,815	11,245	20.9	5	11,240	10,638	4,205	5,878	558	602	5.4	344	42,970	
80 to 84 years.....	57,851	10,636	18.4	4	10,632	9,974	4,088	5,317	569	658	6.2	430	47,215	
85 years and over.....	46,889	7,826	16.7	...	7,826	7,340	2,768	4,152	420	486	6.5	307	39,063	
70 to 74 years.....	48,423	7,624	15.7	...	7,624	7,315	2,868	4,046	401	309	4.1	196	40,799	
75 to 79 years.....	182,243	20,871	11.5	...	20,871									

Table 196. --LABOR FORCE STATUS, BY MARITAL STATUS, AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960

Area, labor force status, age, and color	Male, 14 years old and over						Female, 14 years old and over						
	Total	Single	Married, wife present	Married, wife absent	Widowed	Divorced	Total	Married, husband present		Married, husband absent	Widowed	Divorced	
								Total	With own children under 6				
UNITED STATES													
All Classes													
Total.....	61,315,358	15,313,822	40,473,195	2,157,227	2,071,910	1,299,204	64,961,189	12,320,199	40,334,785	13,404,451	2,570,500	7,880,407	1,855,918
14 and 15 years.....	2,837,911	2,820,266	4,352	12,170	419	704	2,712,179	2,665,166	28,596	8,988	16,458	823	1,136
16 and 17 years.....	2,906,448	2,864,470	22,933	17,131	641	1,253	2,551,533	2,521,533	197,877	88,508	48,470	1,442	4,897
18 and 19 years.....	2,357,202	2,146,876	166,061	39,466	897	3,912	2,417,335	1,642,133	637,837	352,897	98,816	2,877	15,707
20 to 24 years.....	5,283,228	2,807,784	2,191,739	225,812	4,780	9,548	94,894	5,519,937	1,567,622	3,520,133	2,993,836	113,823	17,252
25 to 29 years.....	5,333,282	1,111,768	4,767,193	233,570	17,246	127,354	6,111,422	582,114	4,488,307	3,536,473	283,699	37,647	145,937
30 to 34 years.....	5,340,287	694,924	4,767,193	233,570	17,246	127,354	6,111,422	422,915	5,127,882	3,223,802	295,346	74,109	191,170
35 to 39 years.....	6,089,780	534,350	5,141,093	235,614	29,446	149,277	6,418,536	389,524	5,366,737	2,244,074	291,256	138,383	232,111
40 to 44 years.....	5,649,611	414,434	4,822,853	210,931	46,990	154,603	5,917,805	399,242	4,827,259	1,003,027	256,324	235,833	299,137
45 to 49 years.....	5,374,935	305,408	4,551,514	202,690	73,981	161,342	5,553,943	362,948	4,345,688	271,859	234,283	372,811	238,213
50 to 54 years.....	4,764,736	363,982	3,962,082	180,482	103,279	149,911	4,931,766	375,318	3,600,607	44,677	199,287	548,447	208,147
55 to 59 years.....	4,184,657	346,176	3,362,993	163,072	160,729	131,687	4,411,290	363,072	2,918,015	21,081	167,042	791,240	171,921
60 to 64 years.....	3,584,496	259,011	2,675,474	129,869	219,779	100,363	3,727,401	285,192	2,165,866	7,282	124,439	1,027,803	124,101
65 to 69 years.....	2,883,433	222,027	2,181,016	108,185	294,901	77,304	3,303,330	260,368	1,602,440	4,256	60,839	1,250,898	88,785
70 to 74 years.....	2,138,977	167,016	1,483,718	79,095	358,546	50,602	2,522,159	212,109	917,110	1,918	100,931	1,271,577	52,432
75 years and over.....	2,286,575	175,330	1,228,867	93,754	745,738	42,886	3,072,763	280,941	570,411	1,777	71,517	2,110,065	39,829
Labor force.....	47,467,725	8,448,731	35,791,602	1,508,253	756,616	962,423	22,409,756	5,282,380	12,365,330	2,575,300	1,244,214	2,203,908	1,313,904
14 and 15 years.....	452,203	449,676	2,998	2,257	76	196	188,168	181,436	4,198	1,029	2,051	139	344
16 and 17 years.....	1,089,199	1,041,004	19,278	7,993	261	663	584,039	537,699	32,930	10,015	10,889	448	2,573
18 and 19 years.....	1,564,375	1,371,889	157,794	30,997	475	3,220	1,119,061	876,775	191,844	55,234	39,646	1,231	9,565
20 to 24 years.....	4,554,010	2,204,362	2,110,331	189,431	3,551	46,335	2,475,043	1,146,985	1,093,851	511,558	152,132	8,467	73,608
25 to 29 years.....	5,008,032	930,491	3,805,132	181,717	7,510	83,182	1,945,708	461,777	1,212,734	428,925	141,456	19,201	113,243
30 to 34 years.....	5,296,040	584,528	4,700,063	186,765	14,310	110,374	2,417,121	355,444	1,488,178	603,256	158,402	40,210	148,877
35 to 39 years.....	5,836,354	435,690	5,059,943	188,173	24,630	127,918	2,855,134	306,019	1,836,801	432,632	169,312	85,255	187,797
40 to 44 years.....	5,388,481	327,089	4,723,688	167,101	40,049	130,554	2,680,452	278,938	1,893,597	203,188	157,448	197,448	136,432
45 to 49 years.....	5,076,593	298,283	4,422,727	158,932	62,648	134,003	2,680,452	280,042	1,768,081	60,377	142,448	251,639	192,154
50 to 54 years.....	4,390,969	273,278	3,772,993	136,702	88,141	119,853	2,260,045	283,163	1,350,646	11,733	113,937	351,877	163,422
55 to 59 years.....	3,670,827	242,219	3,092,544	116,111	121,164	98,789	1,749,262	250,519	864,606	5,138	82,049	430,452	121,636
60 to 64 years.....	2,626,908	155,034	2,192,231	77,677	139,450	62,506	1,098,641	172,567	424,036	1,378	46,053	395,629	70,376
65 to 69 years.....	1,264,076	74,627	1,027,529	36,178	99,056	26,686	547,628	97,623	149,980	486	19,500	251,528	28,995
70 to 74 years.....	612,862	36,892	471,271	17,308	73,398	11,993	241,548	46,003	46,446	145	7,118	112,307	9,674
75 years and over.....	353,796	23,669	233,080	11,001	79,897	5,149	129,644	27,410	17,422	226	3,184	78,127	3,501
Percent in labor force..	77.4	55.2	88.4	69.9	36.5	74.1	34.5	42.9	30.7	19.2	48.4	28.0	71.8
14 and 15 years.....	16.0	15.9	68.9	18.5	18.1	27.8	6.9	8.8	14.7	11.4	12.5	16.9	3.3
16 and 17 years.....	36.8	36.3	84.1	46.6	40.7	52.9	20.8	21.1	16.6	11.3	22.5	31.1	42.3
18 and 19 years.....	66.4	63.9	95.0	78.5	53.6	82.3	46.3	53.4	29.2	15.7	40.1	42.8	11.1
20 to 24 years.....	86.2	78.5	96.3	83.9	74.3	87.2	44.8	73.2	31.1	19.7	48.5	49.1	72.3
25 to 29 years.....	93.9	83.7	97.8	80.5	78.7	87.7	35.1	73.0	27.0	19.2	49.9	51.8	75.7
30 to 34 years.....	95.8	84.1	98.6	80.0	83.0	86.7	35.5	79.3	29.0	18.7	53.6	54.3	77.9
35 to 39 years.....	95.8	81.5	98.4	79.9	83.6	85.7	40.3	78.6	34.2	19.3	58.1	61.6	82.7
40 to 44 years.....	95.4	78.9	97.9	79.4	85.2	84.4	45.3	77.6	39.2	20.3	60.9	66.8	81.3
45 to 49 years.....	94.4	77.4	97.2	78.4	84.7	83.1	47.4	77.2	40.7	22.2	60.8	67.5	80.6
50 to 54 years.....	92.2	75.1	95.2	75.7	81.4	80.0	45.8	75.4	37.5	26.3	57.2	64.2	77.1
55 to 59 years.....	87.7	70.0	91.4	71.2	75.4	75.0	39.7	69.0	29.6	24.4	49.1	54.4	70.8
60 to 64 years.....	77.6	59.9	81.9	59.8	63.5	62.3	29.5	60.5	19.1	18.9	37.0	38.5	56.7
65 to 69 years.....	43.8	33.6	47.1	33.4	33.6	34.5	16.6	37.5	9.4	11.4	19.3	20.1	18.5
70 to 74 years.....	28.7	22.1	31.8	21.9	21.0	23.7	9.6	21.7	5.1	7.6	10.3	10.4	8.8
75 years and over.....	15.5	13.5	19.0	11.7	10.7	14.3	4.2	9.8	3.1	12.7	4.5	3.7	8.8
Not in labor force.....	13,847,633	6,865,091	4,681,593	648,874	1,315,294	336,781	42,551,433	7,037,819	27,969,435	10,829,151	1,326,286	5,676,699	541,194
14 and 15 years.....	2,382,708	2,370,590	1,354	9,913	343	508	2,524,011	2,483,730	24,398	7,999	14,407	684	792
16 and 17 years.....	1,837,249	1,823,466	3,655	9,158	380	590	2,220,180	2,013,834	164,947	78,493	37,581	994	2,624
18 and 19 years.....	792,827	774,987	8,267	8,469	412	692	1,298,274	765,360	465,993	297,663	95,170	1,646	1,105
20 to 24 years.....	729,218	603,422	81,408	36,382	1,229	6,777	3,044,894	420,637	2,426,282	2,882,278	161,691	8,785	27,499
25 to 29 years.....	325,250	181,277	86,175	44,048	2,038	11,712	3,991,396	180,339	3,275,575	2,857,548	142,243	17,846	35,397
30 to 34 years.....	244,247	100,396	67,130	46,805	2,936	16,980	3,940,311	87,471	3,639,704	2,620,566	136,944	33,899	42,283
35 to 39 years.....	253,426	98,660	81,150	47,441	4,816	21,359	3,833,402	83,505	3,529,956	1,811,442	121,944	53,178	44,819
40 to 44 years.....	260,930	87,345	99,165	43,440	6,941	24,049	3,237,353	80,304	2,933,662	799,839	100,297	78,383	44,785
45 to 49 years.....	298,342	87,125	128,787	43,788	11,333	27,339	2,919,679	82,906	2,577,607	211,478	91,835	121,172	46,159
50 to 54 years.....	373,767	90,704	189,089	43,780	20,138	30,056	2,671,721	122,155	2,249,966	32,944	85,310	194,570	47,725
55 to 59 years.....	513,830	103,957	290,449	46,961	39,565	32,898	2,662,028	112,553	2,085,409	15,943	84,993	360,788	50,285
60 to 64 years.....	787,588	103,977	483,243	52,182	80,329	37,857	2,628,760	112,645	1,751,830	5,904	78,386	632,174	53,725
65 to 69 years.....	1,619,357	147,400	1,153,487	72,007	195,845	50,618	2,755,704	162,745	1,452,460	3,770	81,339	999,373	59,792
70 to 74 years.....	1,526,115	130,124	1,012,447	61,787	283,148	38,609	2,280,611	166,106	870,664	1,773	61,813	1,139,277	42,758
75 years and over.....	1,932,779	151,661	995,787	82,753	665,841	36,737	2,943,119	253,531	552,989	1,551	68,333	2,031,338	36,328
White													
Labor force.....	42,939,892	7,477,904	32,896,121	1,084,332	631,195	850,340	19,538,250	4,741,734	11,004,124	2,181,926	783,245	1,868,357	1,141,397
14 and 15 years.....	410,913	406,174	2,523	2,001	51	164	169,158	163,820	3,384	732	1,565	89	310
16 and 17 years.....	970,374	945,407											

Table 196.--LABOR FORCE STATUS, BY MARITAL STATUS, AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960--Con.

Area, labor force status, age, and color	Male, 14 years old and over						Female, 14 years old and over						
	Total	Single	Married, wife present	Married, wife absent	Widowed	Divorced	Total	Single	Married, husband present		Married, husband absent	Widowed	Divorced
									Total	With own children under 6			
UNITED STATES--Con.													
White--Con.													
Labor force--Con.													
45 to 49 years.....	4,610,273	265,362	4,069,247	109,961	48,339	117,364	2,314,865	297,720	1,596,237	46,332	90,043	204,137	166,728
50 to 54 years.....	4,004,002	243,841	3,485,556	98,238	69,883	106,484	2,013,293	264,746	1,231,210	8,002	78,191	296,647	142,499
55 to 59 years.....	3,339,611	212,917	2,856,051	84,114	98,272	88,257	1,559,361	234,864	784,979	3,405	58,425	371,239	109,674
60 to 64 years.....	2,451,011	142,353	2,052,460	60,117	119,882	56,959	993,530	165,761	376,762	952	35,893	350,077	65,037
65 to 69 years.....	1,163,958	69,116	956,434	28,282	85,964	24,162	494,528	93,891	134,839	358	15,347	223,668	26,783
70 to 74 years.....	567,617	34,510	439,883	14,153	68,047	11,024	220,677	44,248	41,914	113	5,652	119,903	8,958
75 years and over.....	326,341	21,915	216,456	9,090	37,298	5,582	118,405	26,233	15,666	171	2,472	70,830	3,204
Not in labor force.....	12,096,285	5,927,322	4,246,921	469,164	1,156,004	296,874	38,548,475	6,067,399	25,988,200	9,951,543	963,823	5,063,273	465,780
14 and 15 years.....	2,071,502	2,060,972	995	8,935	214	386	2,191,159	2,156,939	20,870	6,361	12,135	512	703
16 and 17 years.....	1,592,818	1,581,378	2,649	7,866	258	467	1,929,056	1,780,277	144,240	66,237	30,223	736	2,480
18 and 19 years.....	876,293	862,032	6,940	6,474	252	615	1,102,242	639,907	415,103	261,671	44,774	1,173	5,345
20 to 24 years.....	616,600	513,912	71,362	24,314	839	5,973	2,664,678	322,032	2,203,240	1,896,322	110,493	5,989	22,924
25 to 29 years.....	250,566	140,605	72,718	26,165	1,289	9,789	3,221,018	84,924	3,008,347	2,639,387	88,552	11,893	27,302
30 to 34 years.....	177,259	83,029	52,471	26,426	1,701	13,632	3,575,879	64,585	3,269,869	2,432,876	85,359	23,228	32,838
35 to 39 years.....	189,368	77,254	64,527	27,436	2,871	17,280	3,511,929	67,024	3,288,443	1,680,329	81,486	39,091	35,885
40 to 44 years.....	204,140	72,139	80,499	26,971	4,313	20,218	2,971,613	67,620	2,737,199	733,348	70,389	59,559	36,846
45 to 49 years.....	240,213	73,917	106,426	28,694	7,726	23,450	2,673,628	72,006	2,402,741	186,137	66,026	94,103	38,752
50 to 54 years.....	78,549	78,549	1,61,642	30,378	14,122	26,283	2,448,855	81,777	2,103,186	26,157	63,681	158,978	41,233
55 to 59 years.....	435,012	89,815	253,749	33,206	29,226	29,016	2,427,449	99,045	1,919,864	12,113	64,260	300,463	43,817
60 to 64 years.....	669,034	93,841	436,202	39,990	64,779	34,222	2,426,054	105,012	1,653,806	4,585	63,686	554,777	48,773
65 to 69 years.....	1,473,086	135,433	1,067,452	57,491	166,602	46,108	2,536,748	154,695	1,269,893	3,108	67,843	889,608	55,069
70 to 74 years.....	1,405,330	121,805	943,932	51,929	252,040	35,624	2,119,239	159,891	825,521	1,437	53,859	1,040,196	39,232
75 years and over.....	1,784,090	142,661	925,157	72,689	609,772	33,811	2,748,928	243,665	524,778	1,375	61,477	1,882,967	34,041
Nonwhite													
Labor force.....													
4,527,833	970,827	2,895,481	424,021	125,421	112,083	2,871,506	540,646	1,361,226	393,374	461,169	335,558	172,907	
14 and 15 years.....	44,290	43,502	475	256	25	32	19,010	17,616	814	297	486	50	44
16 and 17 years.....	98,825	95,597	2,155	934	71	68	47,512	40,629	4,438	2,211	2,161	111	111
18 and 19 years.....	166,373	146,032	14,885	5,173	59	224	105,232	78,848	17,896	9,509	7,660	256	572
20 to 24 years.....	513,140	267,810	199,181	41,835	876	3,438	317,344	148,155	112,940	69,397	46,793	2,270	7,386
25 to 29 years.....	539,118	127,360	341,688	59,638	1,836	8,596	326,744	73,942	166,933	96,695	62,423	6,481	16,965
30 to 34 years.....	556,875	80,066	399,173	59,508	3,665	14,463	367,360	47,489	206,842	91,634	74,238	13,119	25,672
35 to 39 years.....	564,194	58,210	420,857	60,369	6,568	18,090	388,161	37,120	222,102	67,808	75,804	22,882	30,253
40 to 44 years.....	497,800	38,502	379,679	52,344	10,252	17,023	353,792	27,003	199,851	35,113	63,338	35,333	28,267
45 to 49 years.....	466,320	38,921	353,480	48,971	14,309	16,539	319,399	22,322	171,844	14,045	52,405	47,502	25,326
50 to 54 years.....	386,967	29,437	287,437	38,464	18,298	13,371	246,752	18,417	119,436	3,731	35,746	55,230	17,923
55 to 59 years.....	331,216	29,302	236,493	31,997	22,892	10,532	189,681	15,655	79,627	1,733	23,624	59,213	11,762
60 to 64 years.....	195,897	12,441	140,771	17,970	15,568	5,547	105,111	6,786	37,274	426	10,160	45,552	5,339
65 to 69 years.....	100,118	5,311	71,095	7,896	13,092	5,524	53,098	3,732	15,141	128	4,153	27,860	2,912
70 to 74 years.....	45,245	2,382	31,388	3,155	7,351	969	20,871	1,755	4,532	32	1,466	12,402	716
75 years and over.....	27,455	1,754	16,624	1,911	6,599	567	11,239	1,756	55	712	7,297	297	
Not in labor force.....	1,751,348	937,769	434,672	179,710	159,290	39,907	4,002,958	970,420	1,981,235	877,608	362,463	613,426	75,414
14 and 15 years.....	311,206	309,618	359	978	129	122	332,852	326,791	3,528	1,598	2,272	172	89
16 and 17 years.....	244,431	242,088	806	1,292	122	123	291,124	263,557	19,607	12,156	7,358	258	344
18 and 19 years.....	116,534	112,975	1,327	1,995	160	77	196,032	129,453	50,890	35,992	14,456	473	760
20 to 24 years.....	112,618	89,510	10,046	11,868	390	804	380,216	98,605	223,042	185,956	51,198	2,796	4,575
25 to 29 years.....	74,684	40,672	13,457	17,883	749	1,923	370,378	35,413	267,226	218,161	53,691	5,933	8,095
30 to 34 years.....	66,988	27,367	14,659	20,379	1,235	3,348	364,422	22,886	269,835	187,690	51,985	10,671	9,445
35 to 39 years.....	64,058	21,406	16,623	20,005	1,945	4,079	321,473	16,481	241,513	131,113	40,458	14,087	8,934
40 to 44 years.....	56,790	15,206	18,666	16,459	2,628	3,831	265,740	12,684	196,463	66,491	29,908	18,826	7,859
45 to 49 years.....	58,129	13,208	22,361	15,064	3,607	3,889	246,051	10,900	174,866	25,341	25,809	27,069	7,407
50 to 54 years.....	62,793	12,155	27,447	13,402	6,016	3,773	222,866	10,378	146,775	6,787	21,629	37,592	6,462
55 to 59 years.....	78,818	14,142	36,700	13,755	10,339	3,882	234,579	13,508	133,545	3,830	20,733	60,325	6,648
60 to 64 years.....	88,554	10,136	47,041	12,192	15,550	3,635	202,706	7,633	98,024	1,319	14,700	77,397	4,952
65 to 69 years.....	146,271	11,967	86,035	14,516	25,243	4,510	218,956	8,090	82,567	662	13,856	109,762	4,721
70 to 74 years.....	120,765	8,319	68,515	9,838	31,108	2,985	161,372	6,215	45,143	336	7,934	99,074	2,986
75 years and over.....	148,689	9,000	70,630	10,064	36,069	2,926	194,191	7,866	28,211	176	6,856	148,971	2,287

Table 197.--EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND HOURS WORKED, FOR PERSONS 14 TO 34 YEARS OLD, BY SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 200)

Area, employment status, school enrollment, hours worked, color, and sex	Total, 14 to 34 years old	Age (years)											
		14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21 and 22	23 and 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	
		UNITED STATES											
Total													
Male	24,558,362	1,402,724	1,425,187	1,449,639	1,456,809	1,249,225	1,107,977	1,065,814	2,143,582	2,073,836	5,333,282	5,840,287	
Enrolled in school.....	1,337,399	1,337,821	1,336,517	1,254,866	1,111,999	682,566	412,962	297,501	446,063	286,617	489,850	232,633	
Labor force.....	7,889,399	1,785,821	1,836,517	1,934,097	2,022,169	286,012	189,445	148,971	252,826	192,640	383,946	209,252	
Percent in labor force.....	35.6	13.4	17.0	26.6	41.9	41.9	41.9	50.1	67.7	78.4	96.1	96.1	
Civilian labor force	2,717,151	178,605	227,516	333,837	397,813	277,256	178,151	137,851	235,847	180,530	369,372	200,373	
Employed.....	1,699,360	169,360	211,206	300,710	364,465	253,502	163,880	128,722	221,549	171,650	355,887	194,694	
With a job but not at work.....	65,088	5,401	6,484	8,052	9,371	7,217	4,964	3,949	6,146	3,705	6,600	3,199	
At work.....	2,470,537	163,959	204,722	292,688	355,094	246,285	158,916	124,773	215,403	167,945	349,287	191,495	
1 to 14 hours.....	902,382	119,907	137,925	163,708	169,274	95,169	55,238	40,105	55,447	27,085	31,486	7,038	
15 to 34 hours.....	692,869	35,641	54,804	105,879	148,265	93,533	50,882	37,132	59,661	38,825	38,825	14,973	
35 hours or more.....	876,186	8,411	11,993	23,371	37,555	27,585	27,585	47,536	100,296	102,035	265,127	169,484	
Unemployed.....	181,526	9,245	16,310	33,127	33,348	23,754	14,273	9,129	14,298	8,880	15,485	5,679	
Percent of civilian labor force.....	6.7	5.2	7.2	9.9	8.4	8.6	8.0	6.6	6.1	4.9	3.7	2.8	
Not in labor force	5,083,622	1,159,076	1,108,847	920,769	709,830	396,554	223,517	148,530	193,237	93,977	105,904	23,381	
Female	25,102,201	1,345,136	1,367,043	1,389,112	1,415,112	1,249,375	1,167,960	1,124,267	2,218,388	2,177,282	5,537,104	6,111,422	
Enrolled in school.....	1,281,685	1,281,685	1,266,667	1,195,372	1,059,270	581,632	332,281	216,739	234,782	172,889	172,889	146,588	
Labor force.....	1,292,652	68,583	95,502	167,566	242,982	171,365	118,917	86,833	102,803	50,084	81,880	47,904	
Percent in labor force.....	19.0	5.4	7.5	14.0	22.8	29.5	40.1	43.8	46.7	52.0	47.4	46.3	
Civilian labor force	1,251,068	68,568	95,480	167,531	241,070	171,232	118,720	86,640	102,490	49,945	81,694	67,698	
Employed.....	1,161,331	63,601	87,587	150,639	219,548	157,433	111,259	82,887	97,540	48,011	78,225	4,999,937	
With a job but not at work.....	43,569	4,836	5,060	6,500	7,871	4,968	3,406	2,426	2,998	1,364	2,226	1,914	
At work.....	1,117,762	58,765	82,527	144,139	211,677	152,465	107,853	80,461	94,542	46,647	75,999	62,687	
1 to 14 hours.....	785,039	46,162	62,143	95,047	122,303	70,071	45,116	32,148	30,182	6,124	7,394	5,216	
15 to 34 hours.....	281,275	9,102	15,733	40,161	71,601	44,168	18,226	18,226	30,639	9,546	14,432	11,679	
35 hours or more.....	314,581	3,501	4,651	8,931	17,773	38,229	36,842	29,987	43,721	30,977	54,173	45,796	
Unemployed.....	89,737	4,967	7,893	16,892	21,522	13,799	7,461	3,753	4,950	1,934	3,469	3,097	
Percent of civilian labor force.....	7.2	7.2	8.3	10.1	8.9	8.1	6.3	4.3	4.8	3.9	4.2	4.6	
Not in labor force	5,331,562	1,213,102	1,171,165	1,027,803	818,178	410,267	213,364	129,886	131,979	46,225	90,909	78,684	
Not enrolled in school	18,517,987	63,451	100,376	193,740	359,842	667,743	835,679	907,528	1,983,606	2,080,973	5,364,215	5,964,834	
Labor force.....	7,230,488	7,802	16,281	50,303	125,075	367,208	461,571	466,123	926,367	842,813	1,863,728	2,103,217	
Percent in labor force.....	39.0	12.3	15.2	26.0	35.1	55.0	52.4	46.7	40.5	41.4	34.7	35.3	
Civilian labor force	7,211,127	7,793	16,262	50,288	124,985	364,966	458,142	463,232	922,933	840,775	1,860,789	2,100,962	
Employed.....	6,711,268	6,720	13,394	40,490	105,539	328,921	418,517	425,952	857,801	786,097	1,746,653	1,981,219	
With a job but not at work.....	206,037	4,077	5,666	1,367	2,823	6,234	8,997	10,209	23,545	24,167	60,095	67,667	
At work.....	6,505,231	6,313	12,828	39,123	102,681	322,687	409,560	415,743	834,256	761,930	1,686,558	1,913,552	
1 to 14 hours.....	439,845	1,449	2,946	7,532	16,610	18,518	17,636	17,427	26,280	41,107	122,822	157,518	
15 to 34 hours.....	937,226	1,130	2,435	6,679	20,275	34,852	38,750	39,291	88,332	96,522	258,639	348,282	
35 hours or more.....	5,128,160	3,734	7,447	22,912	65,796	269,317	353,174	359,529	709,644	624,302	1,305,037	1,407,772	
Unemployed.....	499,859	1,073	2,868	9,798	19,481	36,045	39,625	37,280	65,132	54,678	114,136	119,743	
Percent of civilian labor force.....	6.9	13.8	17.6	19.5	15.6	9.9	8.6	8.0	7.1	6.5	6.1	5.7	
Not in labor force	11,287,499	55,649	84,095	143,437	230,767	300,535	374,108	441,405	1,057,239	1,238,160	3,500,487	3,861,612	
White													
Male	21,719,276	1,225,956	1,256,459	1,276,050	1,287,142	1,099,062	975,233	937,189	1,893,467	1,826,814	4,725,480	5,216,424	
Enrolled in school.....	1,174,966	1,174,966	1,178,101	1,115,267	997,342	609,446	371,899	272,567	413,911	263,711	446,114	207,507	
Labor force.....	2,589,225	164,594	209,264	310,777	376,141	263,295	173,708	137,693	235,235	178,453	351,836	188,229	
Percent in labor force.....	36.7	14.0	17.8	27.9	37.7	43.2	46.7	50.5	56.8	67.7	78.9	90.7	
Civilian labor force	2,507,726	164,485	209,148	310,544	372,105	255,165	163,004	127,174	219,602	167,424	338,870	180,205	
Employed.....	2,348,384	156,582	194,968	280,735	342,188	234,107	150,596	119,311	206,875	159,750	327,529	175,783	
With a job but not at work.....	57,582	4,354	5,280	7,014	8,320	6,384	4,317	3,694	5,720	3,455	6,010	2,834	
At work.....	2,290,802	152,228	189,688	273,721	333,868	227,723	146,039	115,617	201,153	156,295	321,519	172,949	
1 to 14 hours.....	846,658	112,870	129,407	153,863	159,614	88,351	51,282	37,730	52,593	25,232	29,288	6,128	
15 to 34 hours.....	647,811	32,695	50,479	99,645	141,311	87,895	47,320	34,588	56,268	35,577	48,108	12,925	
35 hours or more.....	796,333	6,663	9,802	20,213	32,943	21,477	47,437	43,299	92,294	94,186	244,123	153,896	
Unemployed.....	159,342	7,903	14,180	29,809	29,197	21,058	12,448	7,863	12,727	7,674	11,341	4,422	
Percent of civilian labor force.....	6.4	4.8	6.8	9.6	8.0	8.3	7.6	6.2	5.8	4.6	3.3	2.5	
Not in labor force	4,461,602	1,010,372	968,837	804,490	621,201	346,151	198,187	134,874	178,676	85,258	94,278	19,278	
Not enrolled in school	14,668,449	50,990	78,358	160,783	289,800	489,616	603,338	664,622	1,479,556	1,563,103	4,279,366	5,008,917	
Labor force.....	13,745,013	11,675	25,380	85,286	198,170	146,882	544,117	613,424	1,388,868	1,487,197	4,123,078	4,850,936	
Percent in labor force.....	93.7	22.9	32.4	53.0	68.4	85.1	82.3	91.9	95.1	95.1	96.1	96.1	
Civilian labor force	12,876,264	11,347	25,059	84,491	160,744	320,155	418,653	488,205	1,190,083	1,292,721	3,897,435	4,688,341	
Employed.....	11,867,859	9,980	20,910	67,646	131,901	275,432	370,054	438,743	1,090,654	1,210,362	3,727,227	4,524,950	
With a job but not at work.....	158,043	226	503	1,210	2,416	3,834	5,300	6,214	15,063	15,888	46,869	60,520	
At work.....	11,709,816	9,754	20,407	66,436	129,485	271,598	364,754	432,529	1,075,591	1,194,474	3,680,368	4,464,430	
1 to 14 hours.....	213,737	2,744	4,862	11,309	17,813	17,122	13,793	12,347	22,710	18,959	45,104	47,034	
15 to 34 hours.....	644,969	2,060	4,696	16,191	29,061	37,609	36,296	34,795	70,809	66,012	165,207	182,310	
35 hours or more.....	10,851,090	4,950	10,849	38,936	82,611	215,887	314,765	385,424	986,072	1,109,503	2,470,047	4,235,086	
Unemployed.....	708	1,367	4,149	16,845	26,843	44,723	48,599	49,662	99,429	81,389	170,206	163,391	
Percent of civilian labor force.....	5.6	12.0	16.6	19.9	17.9	14.0	11.6	10.1	8.4	6.3	4.4	3.5	
Not in labor force	923,436	39,315	52,978	75,497	91,630	72,734	59,221	51,198	90,881	73,906	156,288	157,981	

Table 197.--EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND HOURS WORKED, FOR PERSONS 14 TO 34 YEARS OLD, BY SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960--Con.

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 200)

Area, employment status, school enrollment, hours worked, color, and sex	Total, 14 to 34 years old	Age (years)										
		14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21 and 22	23 and 24	25 to 29	30 to 34
UNITED STATES--Con.												
White--Con.												
Female.....	21,982,970	1,169,590	1,190,787	1,218,869	1,246,714	1,096,878	1,019,193	980,866	1,943,590	1,898,105	4,839,982	5,379,640
Enrolled in school.....	5,787,858	1,119,331	1,111,768	1,059,298	947,209	513,889	290,450	192,500	206,638	80,785	143,204	122,786
Labor force.....	1,139,561	62,674	87,823	157,245	228,056	158,639	108,022	79,044	92,573	43,170	67,202	55,106
Percent in labor force.....	19.7	5.6	7.9	14.8	24.1	30.9	37.2	44.8	47.5	53.4	46.9	44.9
Civilian labor force.....	1,138,161	62,659	87,803	157,217	228,038	158,519	107,841	78,868	92,291	43,049	66,968	56,908
Employed.....	1,062,442	58,545	81,099	142,106	208,648	146,640	101,812	75,938	88,409	41,770	64,622	52,853
With a job but not at work.....	37,474	3,856	4,182	5,659	7,032	4,476	2,992	2,191	2,697	1,106	1,762	1,521
At work.....	1,024,968	54,689	76,917	136,447	201,616	142,164	98,820	73,747	85,712	40,664	62,860	51,332
1 to 14 hours.....	490,449	43,574	58,648	90,384	116,698	65,722	41,980	29,901	27,903	5,153	6,183	4,303
15 to 34 hours.....	260,088	8,194	14,373	38,251	68,841	41,465	23,782	16,749	18,756	8,256	11,944	9,475
35 hours or more.....	274,431	2,921	3,894	15,111	16,077	34,977	33,058	27,097	39,053	27,255	44,733	37,554
Unemployed.....	75,719	4,114	6,704	15,111	19,390	11,879	8,466	6,029	3,882	1,279	2,346	2,055
Percent of civilian labor force.....	6.7	6.6	7.6	9.6	11.5	11.5	10.4	10.2	11.4	11.0	11.2	10.7
Not in labor force.....	4,648,297	1,056,657	1,023,943	902,053	719,153	355,250	182,428	113,451	114,065	37,615	76,002	67,680
Not enrolled in school.....	16,196,112	50,219	78,999	159,571	299,505	582,989	728,743	788,182	1,736,952	1,817,320	4,696,778	5,256,854
Labor force.....	6,160,377	6,008	12,651	42,702	108,524	333,042	414,126	410,942	810,988	720,977	1,551,762	1,748,695
Percent in labor force.....	38.0	12.0	16.0	26.8	36.2	57.1	56.8	52.1	46.7	39.7	33.0	33.3
Civilian labor force.....	6,143,267	5,999	12,632	42,687	108,444	331,011	411,055	408,367	807,935	719,196	1,549,229	1,746,712
Employed.....	5,766,567	5,273	10,613	34,980	93,297	302,084	380,043	379,869	759,178	678,670	1,465,491	1,657,069
With a job but not at work.....	168,777	252	316	1,001	2,108	5,019	4,019	3,089	19,451	19,807	49,131	55,716
At work.....	5,597,790	5,021	10,297	33,979	91,189	297,065	372,553	371,403	739,727	658,863	1,416,360	1,601,353
1 to 14 hours.....	346,830	1,111	2,262	6,199	14,137	14,796	13,051	12,608	26,765	31,773	97,284	126,844
15 to 34 hours.....	767,514	776	1,846	7,457	17,755	30,005	32,083	31,809	72,422	78,512	208,558	286,291
35 hours or more.....	4,483,446	3,134	6,189	20,323	59,297	252,264	327,419	326,986	640,540	548,578	1,110,498	1,188,218
Unemployed.....	376,700	726	2,019	7,707	15,147	28,927	31,012	28,498	48,757	40,256	83,738	89,643
Percent of civilian labor force.....	6.1	12.1	15.0	18.1	14.0	8.7	7.5	7.0	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.1
Not in labor force.....	10,035,735	44,211	66,348	116,869	190,981	249,947	314,617	377,240	925,964	1,096,343	3,145,016	3,508,199
Nonwhite												
Male.....	2,839,086	176,768	178,728	173,589	169,667	150,163	132,744	128,625	250,115	247,022	607,802	623,863
Enrolled in school.....	838,568	162,855	158,416	139,599	114,687	73,120	41,067	24,934	32,152	22,906	43,736	25,126
Labor force.....	216,548	14,151	18,406	23,320	26,028	22,717	17,537	11,278	17,591	14,187	32,110	21,023
Percent in labor force.....	25.8	8.7	11.6	16.7	22.7	31.1	34.7	31.9	34.7	31.9	33.4	33.7
Civilian labor force.....	209,425	14,120	18,368	23,293	25,708	22,091	15,147	10,677	16,245	13,106	30,502	20,168
Employed.....	187,241	12,778	16,238	19,975	22,277	19,395	13,324	9,411	14,674	11,900	28,358	18,911
With a job but not at work.....	7,506	1,047	1,204	1,038	1,051	833	447	255	426	290	590	365
At work.....	179,735	11,731	15,034	18,937	21,226	18,562	12,877	9,156	14,248	11,650	27,768	18,546
1 to 14 hours.....	55,724	7,037	8,518	9,645	9,660	6,818	3,956	2,375	2,854	1,553	2,198	910
15 to 34 hours.....	44,158	2,966	4,325	5,934	6,954	5,638	3,962	2,544	3,393	2,248	4,566	2,048
35 hours or more.....	79,853	1,748	2,191	3,158	6,612	6,106	5,359	4,237	7,849	6,001	21,004	15,568
Unemployed.....	22,184	1,342	2,130	3,318	3,431	2,696	1,823	1,266	1,971	1,206	1,297	6.2
Percent of civilian labor force.....	10.6	9.5	11.6	14.2	13.3	12.2	12.0	11.9	9.7	9.2	7.0	6.2
Not in labor force.....	622,020	148,704	140,010	116,279	88,629	50,403	25,330	13,656	14,261	8,719	11,626	4,103
Not enrolled in school.....	2,000,518	13,913	20,312	33,990	55,010	77,043	91,677	103,691	217,963	224,116	564,066	598,737
Labor force.....	1,696,077	3,297	7,776	16,422	33,055	55,404	72,515	85,917	187,088	197,083	501,008	535,852
Percent in labor force.....	84.8	28.4	43.3	68.3	71.9	79.1	81.8	81.8	87.9	88.8	89.5	89.5
Civilian labor force.....	1,587,065	3,903	7,716	16,378	30,987	49,535	63,689	77,010	169,455	177,352	473,448	517,412
Employed.....	1,419,398	3,308	6,524	13,418	24,893	39,986	53,467	65,341	147,792	157,984	431,678	475,007
With a job but not at work.....	27,301	140	166	316	619	845	916	1,256	2,702	2,908	7,984	9,449
At work.....	1,392,097	3,168	6,358	13,102	24,274	39,141	52,551	64,085	145,090	155,076	423,694	465,558
1 to 14 hours.....	61,423	698	1,303	2,373	3,597	4,239	4,097	4,375	7,423	6,073	13,544	13,701
15 to 34 hours.....	141,036	762	1,784	3,215	5,347	7,150	8,238	8,614	16,244	15,017	36,450	38,215
35 hours or more.....	1,189,638	1,708	3,271	7,514	15,390	27,752	40,216	51,096	121,425	133,996	373,700	413,642
Unemployed.....	167,667	595	1,192	2,960	6,094	9,549	10,222	11,669	21,663	19,548	41,770	42,405
Percent of civilian labor force.....	10.6	15.2	15.4	18.1	19.7	19.3	16.0	15.2	11.0	11.0	8.8	8.2
Not in labor force.....	304,441	9,956	12,536	17,568	21,955	21,639	19,162	17,774	30,875	27,033	63,058	62,885
Female.....	3,118,231	175,586	176,276	170,243	168,398	152,497	148,767	143,585	274,798	279,177	697,122	731,782
Enrolled in school.....	796,356	162,354	154,899	136,074	112,061	67,743	41,831	24,239	28,144	15,524	29,685	23,802
Labor force.....	113,091	5,909	7,677	10,324	13,036	12,726	10,895	7,804	10,230	6,914	14,778	12,798
Percent in labor force.....	14.2	3.6	5.0	7.6	11.6	18.8	26.0	32.2	35.3	44.5	49.8	53.8
Civilian labor force.....	112,907	5,909	7,677	10,314	13,032	12,713	10,879	7,772	10,199	6,896	14,726	12,790
Employed.....	98,889	5,056	6,488	8,533	10,900	10,793	9,447	6,949	9,131	6,241	13,603	11,748
With a job but not at work.....	6,055	980	878	841	839	492	434	235	301	258	464	393
At work.....	92,794	4,076	5,610	7,692	10,061	10,301	9,033	6,714	8,830	5,983	13,139	11,355
1 to 14 hours.....	31,437	2,988	3,495	4,663	5,605	4,349	3,136	2,247	2,279	971	1,211	913
15 to 34 hours.....	21,387	908	1,358	1,910	2,760	2,700	2,113	1,889	1,290	2,488	2,488	2,200
35 hours or more.....	40,150	580	757	1,119	1,696	3,252	3,784	2,890	4,568	3,722	9,440	8,242
Unemployed.....	14,018	853	1,189	1,781	2,132	1,920	1,432	823	1,068	655	1,123	1,042
Percent of civilian labor force.....	12.4	14.4	15.5	17.3	16.4	15.1	13.2	10.5	9.5	9.5	7.6	8.1
Not in labor force.....	683,265	156,445	147,222	125,750	99,025	55,017	30,936	16,435	17,914	8,610	14,907	11,004
Not enrolled in school.....	2,321,875	13,232	21,377	34,169	56,337	84,754	106,936	119,346	246,654	263,653	667,437	707,980
Labor force.....	1,070,111	3,630	7,601	16,551	16,551	34,166	47,445	55,181	115,379	121,836	311,966	354,562
Percent in labor force.....	45.1	13.6	17.0	22.2	29.4	40.3	44.4	46.8	46.2	46.2	46.7	50.1
Civilian labor force.....	1,067,860	3,630	7,601	16,541	16,541	33,955	47,087	54,865	114,988	121,579	311,560	354,250
Employed.....	944,701	1,447	2,781	5,510	12,207	26,837	38,474	46,083	98,623	107,427	281,162	327,150
With a job but not at work.....	37,260	155	250	366	715	1,215	1,467	1,743	4,094	4,360	16,944	11,951
At work.....	907,441	1,292	2,531	5,144	11,492	25,622	37,007	44,340	94,529	103,057	270,218	312,199
1 to 14 hours.....	93,015	338	684	1,333	2,473	3,722	4,585	4,819	9,515	9,334	25,358	30,674
15 to 34 hours.....	169,712	354	589	1,222	2,520	4,847	7,482	7,482	15,910	18,009	50,141	61,971
35 hours or more.....	644,714	600	1,258	2,589	6,599	17,623	25,255	32,563	69,104	75,724	194,539	219,556
Unemployed.....	123,159	347	849	2,091	4,334	7,118	8,613	8,782	16,379	14,152	30,398	30,130
Percent of civilian labor force.....	11.5	19.3	23.4	26.2	21.0	18.3	16.0	14.2	11.6	11.6	9.8	8.5
Not in labor force.....	1,251,764	11,438	17,747	26,568	39,786	50,588	59,491	64,165	131,275</			

Table 199.—WEEKS WORKED IN 1959, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960

Area, weeks worked, color, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	Age (years)											
		14 to 19	20 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 49	50 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 69	70 to 74	75 and over
UNITED STATES													
Total													
Male.....	61,315,362	8,101,561	5,283,232	5,333,282	5,840,287	6,089,780	5,649,411	10,139,671	4,184,657	3,384,496	2,883,433	2,138,977	2,286,575
Worked in 1959.....	50,301,864	4,065,035	4,905,343	5,119,155	5,659,354	5,896,463	5,452,195	9,630,352	3,789,745	2,802,941	1,677,167	813,462	490,652
50 to 52 weeks.....	32,666,364	812,966	2,519,486	3,531,459	4,260,837	4,486,671	4,107,240	6,989,902	2,623,717	1,868,441	897,007	378,881	229,757
48 to 49 weeks.....	2,941,460	137,763	348,007	332,765	329,943	344,815	323,720	581,617	230,042	165,390	85,882	38,840	22,676
40 to 47 weeks.....	4,297,265	261,985	529,405	474,662	462,064	464,964	435,806	826,947	341,073	252,269	143,620	65,477	38,993
27 to 39 weeks.....	3,890,819	454,939	537,372	388,862	344,910	342,903	332,295	667,316	292,254	229,143	171,895	81,900	47,234
14 to 26 weeks.....	3,034,008	802,564	493,728	233,874	164,676	161,588	157,654	344,368	175,017	156,247	188,268	99,916	56,128
13 weeks or less.....	3,471,948	1,594,822	477,345	157,733	96,924	95,522	95,500	220,202	127,642	131,451	230,495	148,448	95,864
Did not work in 1959.....	11,013,498	4,036,526	377,889	214,127	180,933	193,317	197,216	309,319	394,912	581,555	1,206,266	1,325,515	1,795,923
Female.....	64,961,194	7,933,738	5,519,937	5,537,104	6,111,422	6,418,936	5,917,805	10,485,709	4,411,290	3,727,401	3,303,330	2,522,159	3,072,763
Worked in 1959.....	27,066,221	2,750,640	3,324,569	2,509,496	2,607,832	2,961,728	2,998,437	5,419,599	1,959,009	1,298,020	726,163	377,545	183,187
50 to 52 weeks.....	11,306,327	379,314	1,176,472	959,123	1,084,574	1,348,444	1,452,507	2,756,133	1,010,696	640,412	295,624	128,662	74,396
48 to 49 weeks.....	1,388,453	74,456	169,911	122,618	133,641	162,006	170,041	311,437	111,239	72,350	36,153	16,302	8,299
40 to 47 weeks.....	2,601,799	141,878	304,801	243,172	267,615	291,442	311,940	590,076	212,097	138,738	72,726	30,540	16,774
27 to 39 weeks.....	3,298,941	308,156	434,608	324,269	314,323	346,750	356,265	661,157	240,512	159,295	93,858	39,610	20,138
14 to 26 weeks.....	3,464,406	587,221	550,517	368,038	331,047	349,365	309,862	487,395	169,575	127,522	97,130	43,685	23,049
13 weeks or less.....	5,006,265	1,259,615	688,260	492,276	476,632	463,721	397,822	613,401	214,886	159,703	130,672	68,746	40,521
Did not work in 1959.....	37,894,973	5,183,098	2,195,368	3,027,608	3,503,590	3,456,808	2,919,368	5,066,110	2,452,285	2,429,381	2,577,167	2,194,614	2,889,576
Percent distribution													
Male.....													
Worked in 1959.....	82.0	50.2	92.8	96.0	96.9	96.8	96.5	95.0	90.6	82.8	58.2	38.0	21.5
Did not work in 1959.....	18.0	49.8	7.2	4.0	3.1	3.2	3.5	5.0	9.4	17.2	41.8	62.0	78.5
Worked in 1959.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
50 to 52 weeks.....	64.9	20.0	51.4	69.0	75.3	76.1	75.3	72.6	69.2	66.7	51.1	46.6	46.8
48 to 49 weeks.....	4.8	3.4	6.5	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.1	5.9	5.1	4.6	4.6
40 to 47 weeks.....	8.5	6.4	10.8	9.3	8.2	7.9	8.0	8.6	9.0	9.0	8.6	8.0	7.9
27 to 39 weeks.....	11.2	11.0	7.6	6.1	5.8	6.1	6.9	7.7	8.2	10.1	10.1	9.6	9.6
14 to 26 weeks.....	6.0	19.7	10.1	4.6	2.9	2.7	2.9	3.6	4.6	5.6	11.2	12.3	11.4
13 weeks or less.....	6.9	39.2	9.7	3.1	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.3	3.4	4.7	13.7	18.2	19.5
Female.....													
Worked in 1959.....	41.7	34.7	60.2	45.3	42.7	46.1	50.7	51.7	44.4	34.8	22.0	13.0	7.0
Did not work in 1959.....	58.3	65.3	39.8	54.7	57.3	53.9	49.3	48.3	55.6	65.2	78.0	87.9	94.0
Worked in 1959.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
50 to 52 weeks.....	41.8	13.8	35.4	38.2	41.6	45.5	48.4	50.9	51.6	49.3	40.7	39.3	40.6
48 to 49 weeks.....	5.1	2.7	5.1	4.9	5.1	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.0	5.0	4.5
40 to 47 weeks.....	9.6	5.2	9.2	9.7	9.5	9.8	10.4	10.9	10.8	10.7	10.0	9.3	9.2
27 to 39 weeks.....	12.2	11.2	13.1	12.9	12.1	11.7	11.9	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.9	12.1	11.0
14 to 26 weeks.....	12.8	21.3	16.6	14.7	13.5	11.8	10.3	9.0	8.7	9.8	13.4	13.3	12.6
13 weeks or less.....	18.5	45.8	20.7	19.6	18.3	15.7	13.3	11.3	11.0	12.3	18.0	21.0	22.1
White													
Male.....	55,036,177	7,119,902	4,657,470	4,725,480	5,216,424	5,461,528	5,094,821	9,165,462	3,774,623	3,100,045	2,637,044	1,972,947	2,110,431
Worked in 1959.....	45,504,253	3,671,479	4,368,373	4,569,115	5,088,349	5,319,462	4,942,712	8,753,444	3,444,666	2,591,984	1,548,899	753,716	452,054
50 to 52 weeks.....	30,165,320	743,652	2,282,020	3,224,793	3,923,200	4,140,491	3,805,144	6,484,212	2,433,008	1,755,446	802,109	355,572	215,673
48 to 49 weeks.....	2,977,861	122,352	305,624	288,003	284,907	297,884	282,233	510,682	202,740	149,473	77,895	35,341	20,727
40 to 47 weeks.....	3,734,918	229,617	462,943	407,823	394,359	396,571	373,709	717,854	299,095	227,705	129,961	59,836	35,389
27 to 39 weeks.....	3,354,518	406,445	468,456	337,828	284,661	284,061	279,643	572,668	252,625	204,746	155,803	74,822	42,758
14 to 26 weeks.....	2,629,711	726,400	433,451	193,721	129,255	127,934	127,243	287,706	149,600	138,830	127,461	91,929	51,171
13 weeks or less.....	3,041,927	1,443,013	415,879	126,937	71,967	72,521	74,654	180,322	107,598	115,784	210,677	136,246	86,336
Did not work in 1959.....	9,531,924	3,448,423	289,097	156,365	128,075	142,066	152,109	412,018	329,957	508,061	1,088,143	1,219,231	1,658,377
Female.....	58,086,725	6,941,971	4,822,377	4,839,982	5,379,640	5,708,902	5,298,273	9,450,641	3,986,830	3,419,584	3,031,276	2,339,916	2,867,333
Worked in 1959.....	23,679,229	2,484,712	2,932,432	2,121,223	2,188,267	2,530,182	2,608,525	4,788,923	1,738,897	1,169,699	652,307	297,596	166,466
50 to 52 weeks.....	10,038,482	350,180	1,068,103	821,219	917,898	1,161,171	1,278,417	2,477,400	917,745	588,483	270,252	118,534	65,910
48 to 49 weeks.....	1,185,469	68,007	149,381	99,551	107,377	132,978	143,522	268,758	96,587	64,671	32,206	14,818	7,613
40 to 47 weeks.....	2,500,069	128,809	268,428	201,641	201,594	243,232	267,079	517,731	187,200	125,185	65,984	27,898	15,284
27 to 39 weeks.....	2,849,655	279,716	378,910	268,300	256,879	290,577	305,464	576,826	210,897	142,512	84,753	36,366	18,455
14 to 26 weeks.....	2,997,805	530,068	479,261	310,901	294,671	298,438	266,223	416,597	143,553	111,383	86,717	39,475	20,498
13 weeks or less.....	4,357,749	1,127,932	588,349	419,511	409,576	403,766	347,820	531,611	182,915	137,461	112,395	63,435	35,706
Did not work in 1959.....	34,407,496	4,457,259	1,889,945	2,718,759	3,191,373	3,178,720	2,689,748	4,661,718	2,247,933	2,249,885	2,378,969	2,042,320	2,700,867
Nonwhite													
Male.....	6,279,185	981,659	625,762	607,802	623,863	628,252	554,590	974,209	410,034	284,451	246,389	166,030	176,144
Worked in 1959.....	4,797,611	393,556	536,970	550,040	571,005	577,001	509,483	876,908	345,079	210,957	128,268	95,746	38,593
50 to 52 weeks.....	2,501,044	69,314	237,466	306,666	337,637	346,186	302,096	505,690	190,709	112,995	54,898	23,309	14,084
48 to 49 weeks.....	363,599	15,411	42,383	44,762	45,036	46,931	41,487	70,935	27,302	15,917	7,987	3,499	1,949
40 to 47 weeks.....	562,347	32,368	66,462	65,839	67,705	68,393	62,011	109,093	41,978	24,564	13,659	5,671	3,624
27 to 39 weeks.....	556,303	48,490	68,916	60,834	60,249	58,842	52,652	94,648	39,629	24,397	16,092	7,078	4,476
14 to 26 weeks.....	404,297	76,164	60,277	40,143	35,421	33,654	30,391	56,662	25,417	17,417	15,807	7,987	4,957
13 weeks or less.....	430,021	151,809	61,466	30,796	24,957	23,001	20,846	39,880	20,344	15,667	18,825	12,202	9,528
Did not work in 1959.....	1,481,574	588,103	88,792	57,762	52,858	51,251	45,107	97,301	64,955	73,494	118,121	106,284	137,546
Female.....	6,874,469	991,767	697,560	697,122	731,782	709,334	619,532	1,035,068	424,460	307,817	272,054	182,843	205,430
Worked in 1959.....	3,386,992	265,928	392,137	388,273	419,565	431,546	389,912	630,676	220,108	128,321	73,856		

Table 200.--YEAR LAST WORKED FOR PERSONS NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960

Area, year last worked, color, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	Age (years)											
		14 to 19	20 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 69	70 to 74	75 and over
UNITED STATES--TOTAL													
Male.....	13,847,633	5,012,784	729,218	325,250	244,247	253,426	260,930	672,109	513,830	757,588	1,619,357	1,526,115	1,932,779
Last worked, 1950 to 1960.....	6,866,548	1,420,477	541,912	225,677	155,695	155,669	161,758	434,461	339,931	519,221	1,212,810	969,899	729,038
1960.....	746,631	184,724	96,716	48,051	36,524	37,963	37,859	81,145	43,324	47,794	76,592	34,728	21,211
1959.....	2,996,625	1,146,436	371,036	120,934	69,635	65,849	66,775	169,198	122,447	168,318	372,611	190,082	133,304
1955 to 1958.....	2,039,163	85,294	66,929	44,207	35,662	37,366	41,228	130,814	123,684	212,472	581,546	406,148	274,011
1950 to 1954.....	1,084,129	4,023	7,231	12,485	13,874	14,491	15,896	53,304	50,674	90,637	182,061	338,941	300,512
Did not work, 1950 to 1960.....	6,299,204	3,356,978	1,51,038	70,002	59,025	68,815	73,781	187,810	135,408	206,725	397,219	503,449	1,128,954
Year last worked not reported..	681,881	235,329	36,268	29,571	29,527	28,942	25,391	49,838	38,491	31,642	49,328	52,767	74,787
Female.....	42,551,442	6,042,470	3,044,894	3,591,400	3,940,301	3,833,402	3,237,353	5,591,400	2,662,028	2,628,760	2,755,704	2,280,611	2,943,119
Last worked, 1950 to 1960.....	15,034,433	1,331,404	2,159,339	2,567,560	2,165,829	1,561,300	1,101,265	1,639,765	645,178	598,433	622,929	392,223	249,208
1960.....	1,279,524	191,732	214,588	136,913	137,735	129,962	109,732	167,170	58,439	47,788	38,053	18,414	15,998
1959.....	4,981,783	975,044	846,467	586,389	488,815	429,086	396,917	373,596	221,745	196,577	170,020	85,123	58,804
1955 to 1958.....	3,685,270	6,283	170,592	1,006,761	686,973	492,689	353,428	530,369	212,988	216,786	266,305	147,383	84,137
1950 to 1954.....	26,240,547	4,426,353	813,517	949,306	1,695,512	2,193,107	2,062,847	3,806,461	1,918,602	1,959,869	2,042,518	1,812,511	2,559,944
Did not work, 1950 to 1960.....	1,276,462	284,713	72,038	74,534	78,960	78,995	73,241	145,174	98,248	70,458	90,257	75,877	133,967
Year last worked not reported..													
Percent Distribution													
Male.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Last worked, 1950 to 1960.....	49.6	28.3	74.3	69.4	63.7	61.4	62.0	64.6	66.2	68.5	74.9	63.6	37.7
1960.....	5.4	3.7	13.3	14.8	15.0	15.0	14.5	12.1	8.4	6.3	4.7	2.3	1.1
1959.....	21.6	22.9	50.9	37.2	28.5	26.0	25.6	25.2	23.8	22.0	23.0	12.5	6.9
1955 to 1958.....	14.7	1.7	9.2	13.6	14.6	14.7	15.8	19.5	24.0	28.2	35.9	26.6	14.2
1950 to 1954.....	7.8	0.1	1.0	3.8	5.7	5.7	6.1	7.9	9.9	12.0	11.2	22.2	15.5
Did not work, 1950 to 1960.....	45.5	67.0	20.7	21.5	24.2	27.2	28.3	27.9	26.4	27.3	22.1	33.0	58.4
Year last worked not reported..	4.9	4.7	5.0	9.1	12.1	11.4	9.7	7.4	7.5	4.2	3.0	3.5	3.9
Female.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Last worked, 1950 to 1960.....	35.3	22.0	70.9	71.5	55.0	40.7	34.0	29.3	24.2	22.8	22.6	17.2	8.5
1960.....	3.0	3.2	7.0	4.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.0	2.2	1.8	1.4	0.8	0.3
1959.....	11.7	16.1	27.7	16.3	12.3	11.2	11.0	10.3	8.3	7.5	6.2	3.7	2.0
1955 to 1958.....	12.0	2.6	30.6	28.0	17.4	12.9	10.9	9.5	8.0	8.2	9.7	6.5	2.9
1950 to 1954.....	8.7	0.1	5.6	22.8	21.7	13.3	8.7	6.6	5.7	5.2	5.4	6.2	3.3
Did not work, 1950 to 1960.....	61.7	73.3	26.7	26.4	43.0	57.2	63.7	68.1	72.1	74.6	74.1	79.5	87.0
Year last worked not reported..	3.0	4.7	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.6	3.7	2.7	3.3	3.3	4.6
UNITED STATES--WHITE													
Male.....	12,096,285	4,340,613	616,600	250,566	177,259	189,368	204,140	551,187	435,012	669,034	1,473,086	1,405,330	1,784,090
Last worked, 1950 to 1960.....	6,113,103	1,272,130	476,873	178,219	113,986	116,921	127,136	360,654	293,720	467,183	1,122,323	906,499	677,459
1960.....	642,850	163,393	84,184	38,513	27,941	29,343	30,384	67,482	37,181	42,808	70,453	31,954	19,214
1959.....	2,651,447	1,028,480	331,799	97,837	51,073	49,150	51,994	159,987	105,655	151,852	345,934	175,661	122,045
1955 to 1958.....	1,827,724	76,512	55,269	32,704	24,976	27,621	32,146	108,521	106,928	190,624	559,747	379,255	253,221
1950 to 1954.....	991,082	3,545	5,621	9,165	9,996	10,807	12,612	64,664	43,956	81,919	166,189	319,629	282,979
Did not work, 1950 to 1960.....	5,444,376	2,881,109	114,711	53,560	44,933	53,531	58,900	152,504	110,871	175,346	308,406	451,907	1,038,598
Year last worked not reported..	538,806	187,374	25,016	18,787	18,340	18,916	18,104	38,029	30,421	26,505	42,357	46,924	68,033
Female.....	38,548,475	5,222,457	2,664,678	3,221,018	3,575,879	3,511,929	2,971,613	5,122,483	2,427,449	2,426,054	2,536,748	2,119,239	2,748,928
Last worked, 1950 to 1960.....	13,609,681	1,173,835	1,964,803	2,370,555	1,991,190	1,420,658	992,135	1,463,360	566,766	533,424	554,865	354,489	223,601
1960.....	1,121,783	171,584	188,154	135,523	118,426	113,623	96,204	146,099	50,690	42,433	34,282	16,656	8,109
1959.....	4,345,405	852,336	745,906	509,829	341,235	268,673	310,611	497,148	188,869	172,383	149,093	75,792	52,729
1955 to 1958.....	4,667,011	144,406	871,063	941,235	632,500	450,688	321,717	478,785	189,038	193,669	237,467	132,218	74,225
1950 to 1954.....	3,475,482	5,489	159,680	783,968	821,591	484,331	263,603	341,328	138,169	124,939	134,023	129,823	88,538
Did not work, 1950 to 1960.....	23,867,447	3,818,538	645,342	792,309	1,522,368	2,027,127	1,918,367	3,556,306	1,778,624	1,830,468	1,901,750	1,695,472	2,400,556
Year last worked not reported..	1,071,347	230,084	54,533	58,154	62,501	64,144	61,111	122,817	81,859	62,162	80,133	69,278	124,771
UNITED STATES--NONWHITE													
Male.....	1,751,348	672,171	112,615	74,684	66,988	64,058	56,790	120,922	78,818	88,554	146,271	120,785	148,689
Last worked, 1950 to 1960.....	753,445	148,347	65,039	47,458	41,709	38,748	34,622	73,807	46,211	52,038	90,487	63,400	51,579
1960.....	103,781	21,331	12,532	9,538	8,583	8,620	7,475	13,663	6,143	4,986	6,139	2,774	1,997
1959.....	345,178	117,956	39,237	23,097	18,562	16,699	14,781	29,211	16,792	16,486	26,677	14,421	11,239
1955 to 1958.....	211,439	8,582	11,660	11,503	10,686	9,745	9,082	22,293	16,558	21,848	41,799	26,893	20,790
1950 to 1954.....	93,047	478	1,610	3,320	3,878	3,684	3,284	6,718	6,448	8,718	15,872	19,312	17,533
Did not work, 1950 to 1960.....	854,828	475,869	36,327	16,442	14,092	15,284	14,881	35,306	24,537	31,379	48,813	51,542	90,356
Year last worked not reported..	143,075	47,955	11,252	10,784	11,187	10,026	7,287	11,809	8,070	5,137	6,971	5,843	6,754
Female.....	4,002,967	820,013	380,216	370,382	364,422	321,473	265,740	468,917	234,579	202,706	218,956	161,372	194,191
Last worked, 1950 to 1960.....	1,424,752	157,569	194,536	197,005	174,339	140,642	109,130	176,405	78,412	65,009	68,064	37,374	25,607
1960.....	157,741	20,148	26,434	21,390	19,309	16,339	13,528	21,071	7,749	5,355	3,771	1,758	889
1959.....	656,378	122,688	96,561	76,760	67,142	57,070	46,306	76,448	32,876	24,194	20,977	9,331	6,075
1955 to 1958.....	420,845	13,939	60,629	65,526	54,473	42,001	31,711	51,884	23,930	23,117	28,838	15,165	9,912
1950 to 1954.....	209,788	794	10,912	33,329	33,715	25,232	17,585	27,302	13,837	12,343	14,528	11,480	8,731
Did not work, 1950 to 1960.....	2,373,100	607,815	168,175	156,997	173,124	165,980	144,480	270,155	139,778	129,401	140,768	117,039	159,388
Year last worked not reported..	205,115	54,629	17,505	16,380	16,659	14,851	12,130	22,357	16,389	8,296	10,124	6,099	9,196

Table 285.--PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE, BY AGE AND SEX, BY REGIONS, DIVISIONS, AND STATES: 1960
(Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 200)

Area and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	Age (years)																			
		14	15	16	17	18	19	20 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 49	50 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 69	70 to 74	75 to 79	80 to 84	85 and over
MALE																					
United States.	77.4	13.9	18.2	30.1	43.5	60.7	72.8	86.2	93.9	95.8	95.8	94.4	92.2	87.7	77.6	43.8	28.7	19.5	11.5	7.0	
Regions:																					
Northeast.	78.0	11.0	14.1	26.6	39.8	57.8	69.5	84.4	93.9	96.1	96.2	95.9	95.2	93.3	89.5	80.6	45.6	28.8	19.6	12.0	7.1
North Central.	78.4	17.3	21.6	33.6	46.5	62.2	73.9	87.0	94.7	96.4	96.5	95.4	95.2	93.4	89.8	81.1	45.3	30.0	20.5	11.8	7.1
South.	75.2	11.4	16.6	27.9	41.3	58.5	70.9	85.6	93.1	94.9	94.6	93.9	92.7	89.6	83.9	71.2	41.0	28.0	19.2	11.5	7.1
West.	79.0	17.3	21.6	33.4	48.4	66.8	78.8	88.4	94.1	96.1	96.3	96.0	94.9	92.5	87.5	76.4	42.8	26.9	18.0	10.2	6.0
Northeast:																					
New England..	78.1	13.1	16.8	35.4	48.7	60.6	70.5	84.0	94.1	96.7	96.7	96.3	95.3	93.7	89.7	81.0	40.6	29.3	19.5	13.7	7.3
Middle Atlantic	77.9	10.4	13.3	23.8	37.0	56.9	69.2	84.6	93.9	95.9	96.1	95.8	95.1	93.2	89.4	80.5	45.4	28.6	19.6	11.4	7.1
North Central:																					
E. N. Central.	78.8	15.9	19.5	31.7	45.1	61.8	73.5	87.1	94.9	96.4	96.5	96.2	95.5	93.6	90.1	81.4	43.9	28.5	19.4	11.2	7.2
W. N. Central	77.5	20.6	26.3	37.8	49.7	62.9	74.9	86.8	94.3	96.4	96.4	95.8	95.1	93.0	89.1	80.7	48.1	33.1	22.6	12.8	6.9
South:																					
South Atlantic	75.7	11.4	16.2	28.5	42.8	60.6	73.1	86.6	93.1	94.8	94.7	93.9	92.5	89.2	83.1	69.6	39.1	26.0	18.5	11.6	7.3
E. S. Central.	72.9	10.4	14.9	25.0	36.8	55.0	67.5	83.4	92.1	94.1	93.5	92.9	91.8	88.6	83.2	70.5	41.8	29.2	19.9	11.2	7.7
W. S. Central.	76.0	12.1	18.3	29.3	42.4	57.9	70.0	85.6	93.6	95.5	95.2	94.6	93.6	90.9	85.5	73.9	43.4	30.0	19.5	11.6	6.5
West:																					
Mountain.	78.4	20.4	26.0	38.1	48.5	62.2	73.4	86.3	93.8	96.3	96.2	96.0	94.8	92.4	87.3	76.1	44.5	30.2	21.4	12.6	6.5
Pacific.	79.1	16.2	19.9	31.6	48.4	68.4	80.4	89.1	94.2	96.0	96.4	96.0	94.9	92.6	87.6	76.6	42.3	25.9	17.0	9.4	5.9
New England:																					
Maine	75.4	13.6	18.9	30.8	42.6	54.3	71.6	87.3	95.0	96.4	96.3	95.5	94.6	92.1	87.0	77.2	43.2	27.1	18.5	12.3	6.2
New Hampshire.	77.3	14.3	19.9	36.6	50.9	58.7	64.0	81.3	95.3	97.3	97.5	97.3	95.9	94.0	88.8	79.5	44.6	30.5	19.8	10.0	8.0
Vermont.	76.2	20.9	26.9	40.1	49.7	52.3	59.1	79.1	94.3	97.0	96.9	95.9	95.8	93.1	89.8	80.1	49.9	31.2	22.4	12.7	7.6
Massachusetts.	77.8	13.3	17.0	36.4	49.6	60.3	69.7	82.6	93.2	96.3	96.4	96.1	95.0	93.3	89.6	81.4	47.8	30.1	20.0	11.8	7.1
Rhode Island.	78.4	10.3	15.6	34.1	49.0	68.1	79.2	87.9	94.5	97.0	96.6	96.1	95.2	93.2	88.4	77.3	41.9	24.9	16.6	8.5	6.6
Connecticut.	80.0	12.0	13.2	34.8	48.8	63.0	71.4	85.3	95.0	97.2	97.3	97.0	96.2	95.0	91.7	83.6	46.9	29.2	19.4	11.3	8.6
Middle Atlantic:																					
New York.	78.1	9.4	12.1	23.6	36.8	56.6	68.4	84.0	93.4	95.6	95.8	95.5	94.9	93.2	89.6	81.2	48.4	30.7	20.8	12.2	7.9
New Jersey.	79.9	9.8	12.2	22.3	38.8	53.9	74.9	85.1	92.2	96.9	97.1	96.6	96.3	94.7	91.0	82.0	45.1	28.3	19.4	11.2	6.2
Pennsylvania.	76.6	12.1	15.5	24.7	36.3	53.6	67.2	83.5	93.8	95.9	96.0	95.6	94.9	92.6	88.4	78.4	40.7	25.6	18.1	10.4	6.3
E. N. Central:																					
Ohio.	78.7	14.9	18.6	29.3	41.5	59.5	73.1	87.9	95.4	96.6	96.5	96.1	95.4	93.4	89.7	81.3	44.5	28.1	19.4	10.4	6.9
Indiana.	78.5	16.5	20.7	35.0	46.8	59.6	70.4	86.1	94.6	96.7	96.8	96.5	95.7	94.0	90.5	81.3	44.2	30.5	21.4	13.1	7.2
Illinois.	79.4	13.5	17.2	31.5	47.4	65.4	76.0	87.4	94.8	97.0	96.9	96.9	95.2	93.4	89.8	82.0	47.9	31.4	21.1	12.6	7.9
Michigan.	78.3	16.4	19.5	30.0	42.8	60.0	72.7	86.2	94.6	96.2	96.4	96.1	95.5	93.6	90.2	79.9	37.9	22.9	16.3	9.0	6.5
Wisconsin.	76.4	21.6	25.2	37.5	50.2	64.8	74.0	87.3	95.0	97.1	97.2	96.7	96.2	94.3	91.4	82.4	43.3	29.3	18.6	10.7	6.8
W. N. Central:																					
Minnesota.	77.8	23.3	27.7	39.2	50.8	62.9	74.3	86.1	94.8	96.9	96.9	96.2	95.4	93.4	90.1	82.1	46.1	29.7	19.5	9.7	6.0
Iowa.	78.1	25.3	31.6	44.5	55.6	64.6	73.9	87.5	94.9	96.9	97.0	96.4	96.0	93.7	90.0	80.6	49.0	33.6	23.7	13.1	7.2
Missouri.	75.7	12.2	18.1	29.8	44.6	62.7	75.3	86.9	93.3	94.4	95.5	94.8	93.9	91.5	86.8	77.6	43.9	30.0	20.2	12.2	7.3
North Dakota.	76.9	22.8	29.8	38.1	45.4	55.3	68.7	83.6	93.4	96.8	97.2	95.9	95.2	93.3	89.7	81.5	50.3	33.7	23.1	11.0	4.8
South Dakota.	77.7	28.4	31.4	41.4	50.4	58.6	75.0	84.5	93.8	96.7	96.5	96.0	95.4	93.9	89.3	81.8	50.2	37.0	26.7	15.7	7.5
Nebraska.	79.5	24.5	30.6	40.7	51.7	65.3	78.3	88.9	95.4	97.1	97.1	96.8	96.2	94.4	91.3	84.5	55.9	39.2	26.8	17.0	6.4
Kansas.	78.7	20.5	26.9	39.1	50.3	63.6	76.0	87.3	94.2	96.0	96.1	95.8	95.3	93.2	90.1	81.8	52.2	36.8	26.4	14.8	7.7
South Atlantic:																					
Delaware.	80.2	12.9	15.4	27.8	37.2	60.0	71.4	88.1	96.0	97.7	97.1	96.3	94.6	93.1	88.4	79.9	45.0	31.4	23.0	13.3	8.7
Maryland.	80.0	11.1	14.3	26.0	40.1	62.5	76.3	88.2	94.4	95.9	96.2	95.7	95.0	92.7	88.2	77.6	47.7	34.8	21.1	12.3	9.0
Dist. of Columbia.	77.6	12.0	12.4	19.6	33.6	54.1	67.5	82.7	90.9	93.5	92.9	92.8	91.0	88.5	83.2	73.6	49.7	33.2	22.4	19.1	11.9
Virginia.	78.8	11.3	15.5	25.5	41.2	61.7	76.0	87.5	92.8	94.8	94.8	94.3	92.7	89.8	84.7	73.5	45.3	31.6	23.4	14.1	8.7
West Virginia.	67.8	7.8	9.1	15.9	23.8	39.5	52.5	76.4	89.2	92.6	92.3	91.0	89.0	84.9	79.4	66.0	32.7	21.9	15.9	9.8	7.8
North Carolina.	76.8	10.3	15.7	29.0	43.1	60.1	72.7	85.8	92.6	94.5	94.0	93.2	92.1	89.4	85.7	72.3	44.4	30.9	22.1	12.6	7.9
South Carolina.	76.2	14.3	21.2	33.6	43.8	64.7	73.6	85.6	92.6	94.5	94.3	93.4	91.6	88.1	82.8	69.6	41.0	29.6	22.4	12.8	9.0
Georgia.	76.8	12.6	19.1	33.4	46.7	64.0	75.1	88.0	93.8	94.4	94.3	93.6	92.3	88.8	83.2	70.7	43.6	29.7	19.3	13.3	5.9
Florida.	72.4	11.4	16.4	31.3	44.8	62.8	74.7	88.6	94.2	95.7	95.4	94.4	92.8	88.7	79.4	60.6	28.2	21.7	12.5	8.0	4.9
E. S. Central:																					
Kentucky.	71.7	8.7	12.2	22.8	37.0	56.7	68.4	83.8	91.1	93.3	92.4	91.7	90.3	86.9	82.1	69.8	40.3	28.1	19.3	11.3	8.2
Tennessee.	74.0	9.8	14.9	24.4	35.7	56.2	70.0	83.2	92.2	94.4	93.7	93.4	92.0	88.9	83.7	71.0	42.8	30.1	20.5	11.2	7.5
Alabama.	73.6	10.3	14.9	26.1	37.4	52.6	66.1	84.5	92.6	94.3	94.2	93.3	92.6	89.4	83.5	70.3	40.0	27.4	17.8	10.6	6.5
Mississippi.	71.8	13.4	18.5	27.0	37.4	54.1	64.3	81.4	92.4	94.3	93.9	93.2	92.1	89.1	83.8	71.0					

Table 285.—PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE, BY AGE AND SEX, BY REGIONS, DIVISIONS, AND STATES: 1960—Con.
(Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 200)

Table with columns: Area and sex, Total, 14 years old and over, and Age (years) from 14 to 85 and over. Rows include FEMALE, United States, Regions (Northeast, North Central, South, West, etc.), and various states.

1960 Census of Population

SUPPLEMENTARY REPORTS

December 27, 1962

PC(1)-36

INCOME IN 1959 OF THE POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES: 1960

(The tables presented here are preprints of tables 218, 219, 224, 230, 286, and 301 (or portions thereof) from Final Report PC(1)-1D, which is scheduled to be published in several months and which will contain additional summary information on the detailed characteristics of the population)

Incomes in the United States were higher, on the average, for men 35 to 44 years old than for younger and older men. In 1959, the average (median) money income of men in the 35-to-44-year age group was \$5,500, moderately higher than the corresponding average for men 25 to 34 years old (\$4,800), and that for men 45 to 54 years old (\$5,100). Lower median incomes were reported by younger men who were at the start of their working careers, and by older men who in many cases had retired from the labor force. For males 20 to 24 years old, income in 1959 averaged slightly less than one-half of the peak reached at age 35 to 44; and for those 65 years old and over, the median was only one-third of the peak. Relative income differences among age groups were smaller for women than for men. With the exception of women in the youngest and oldest age groups (14 to 19 and 65 and over), whose incomes averaged less than \$1,000 in 1959, median incomes for women in the 20-to-64-year age groups ranged between \$1,600 and \$2,200.

The average income of husband-wife families in the United States was considerably higher (\$5,900) than that of families with a female head (\$3,000), and that of families with a male head with no wife present (\$5,000).

About one-third of the families headed by a female reported incomes under \$2,000, as compared with only one-tenth of those with a male head. The differences in average income between husband-wife and other families, however, were much greater among younger than among older families. For example, families headed by women under 35 reported a median income of only \$1,800 in 1959, as compared with \$5,500 for husband-wife families in the same age category. Among families headed by a person 65 years old and over, however, the average income of families with a male head was about the same as that of families having a female head. Irrespective of the age category, the average income of male unrelated individuals (\$1,900) was considerably higher than that of female unrelated individuals (\$1,300).

Of the four geographical regions of the United States, median incomes of husband-wife families were highest in the West. In 1959, the average income of husband-wife families in that region was about \$6,600, or 12 percent higher than the national average of \$5,900, while in the South, the average was \$4,800, or 19 percent below the national average; the Northeast and North Central Regions reported median incomes of \$6,400 and \$6,100, respectively.



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, Luther H. Hodges, *Secretary*
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, Richard M. Scammon, *Director*

For sale by the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., and U.S. Department of
Commerce Field Offices, 25 cents.



Regional differences in average income were relatively greater among nonwhite than among white husband-wife families. Median incomes of nonwhite husband-wife families ranged from \$2,600 in the South to \$5,400 in the West, with the Northern regions averaging about \$4,800. For white husband-wife families, the median family income was \$5,200 in the South, as compared with \$6,700 for the West, and \$6,500 and \$6,200 for the Northeast and North Central Regions, respectively. For families other than husband and wife, the Northeast reported the highest average family incomes.

Of the 101 standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) of 250,000 or more, husband-wife families in the Washington (D.C.-Md.-Va.) SMSA reported the highest average income in 1959 (\$8,100). In that area, husband-wife families with heads 45 to 64 years old reported a peak median income of \$9,500. The Washington (D.C.-Md.-Va.) SMSA also led other areas in the average income of white husband-wife families (\$8,700). For nonwhite husband-wife families, the Honolulu SMSA reported the highest median family income (\$7,400).

The median income of families with heads in the experienced civilian labor force ranged from about \$1,800 for private household workers to \$8,500 for professional workers. Families headed by self-employed medical workers reported the highest average income (\$14,700), twice as high as that received by families headed by salaried medical workers (\$6,900). Among families headed by managerial workers, however, the median income of the salaried group (\$8,800) was higher than that received by the self-employed (\$7,300). Slightly over one-third of all the families were headed by persons who were engaged in one of three occupation groups (sales workers, clerical workers, or craftsmen) in which the average income ranged from \$6,200 to \$6,900. The 7½ million families headed by operatives (largely semi-skilled workers in manufacturing and related industries) had a median income of \$5,600.

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

The term "United States" refers to the 50 States and the District of Columbia. The term "conterminous United States" refers to the United States exclusive of Alaska and Hawaii.

All of the statistics for 1960 in this report were obtained from a 25-percent sample, consisting of one household out of every four (and of one person out of every four persons not in households). There may be differences between comparable distributions in this report and in other reports of the 1960 Census of Population because of sampling variability or errors in processing. More complete definitions of the terms used in this report, explanations of collection and processing procedures, and a statement on sampling variability may be found in the introduction to any of the State PC(1)-D reports.

Total income is defined as the sum of money wage or salary income, net income from self-employment, and income other than earnings, such as net rents, interest, dividends, Social Security benefits, pensions, and public assistance or other governmental payments. Family income is the combined total received from these sources by all family members during the calendar year 1959. The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median, and the other having incomes below the median. For families and unrelated individuals, the median income is based on the total number of families and unrelated individuals; whereas for persons the medians are based on the distributions of persons 14 years old and over with income.

An outline of the publication program for the 1960 Census of Population may be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., or any U.S. Department of Commerce Field Office.

Table 218.--INCOME IN 1959 OF PERSONS, BY RACE AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND INCOME IN 1959 AND 1949 OF PERSONS, BY RACE AND SEX, FOR CONTIGUOUS UNITED STATES, 1960 AND 1950
(Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Table with columns: Area, census year, race, and sex; Total, 14 years old and over; Persons without income; Total; \$1 to \$999 or loss; \$1,000 to \$1,999; \$2,000 to \$2,999; \$3,000 to \$3,999; \$4,000 to \$4,999; \$5,000 to \$5,999; \$6,000 to \$6,999; \$7,000 to \$9,999; \$10,000 and over; Median income (dollar).

1 Total, 14 years old and over, includes persons not reporting on income.

Table 218.--INCOME IN 1959 OF PERSONS, BY RACE AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, 1960, AND INCOME IN 1959 AND 1949 OF PERSONS, BY RACE AND SEX, FOR CONTINUOUS UNITED STATES, 1960 AND 1950--Con.

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Table with columns: Area, census year, race, and sex; Total, 14 years old and over; Persons without income; Persons with income (Total, \$1 to \$999 or loss, \$1,000 to \$1,999, \$2,000 to \$2,999, \$3,000 to \$3,999, \$4,000 to \$4,999, \$5,000 to \$5,999, \$6,000 to \$6,999, \$7,000 to \$9,999, \$10,000 and over); Median income (dollars). Rows include: PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, United States: 1960, Urban: 1960, Rural Nonfarm: 1960, Rural Farm: 1960, and Continuous United States (1960, 1950).

Table 219.--INCOME IN 1959 OF PERSONS, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960
(Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Area, census year, age, color, and sex	Total, 14 years and over	Persons without income	Persons with income										
			Total	\$1 to \$999 or less	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 and over	Median income (dollars)
UNITED STATES: 1960													
Male													
Total.....	61,315,362	6,151,125	55,164,237	8,151,664	6,599,128	5,807,135	6,252,137	6,960,363	6,951,384	4,790,443	6,000,312	3,651,671	4,111
14 to 19 years.....	8,101,561	4,001,525	4,100,036	2,847,801	690,511	252,180	124,868	109,540	40,595	15,297	16,374	2,870	720
20 to 24 years.....	5,283,232	363,037	4,920,195	855,274	1,091,222	895,918	824,304	625,415	369,137	147,213	93,962	21,750	2,573
25 to 34 years.....	11,173,569	326,336	10,847,233	563,953	729,757	1,107,508	1,502,904	1,847,191	1,917,992	1,293,095	1,397,017	488,216	4,823
35 to 44 years.....	11,739,191	294,714	11,444,477	537,238	594,187	846,365	1,225,737	1,629,662	1,913,645	1,479,739	2,025,202	1,192,702	5,465
45 to 54 years.....	10,139,671	346,468	9,793,203	667,614	699,098	867,838	1,130,481	1,387,713	1,485,811	1,067,949	1,439,279	1,047,420	5,057
55 to 64 years.....	7,569,153	385,892	7,183,261	779,610	785,643	776,057	880,388	973,182	938,038	609,983	793,053	647,307	4,380
65 years and over.....	7,308,985	433,153	6,875,832	1,900,374	2,008,710	1,061,269	563,455	387,660	290,566	177,167	235,425	251,406	1,766
65 to 74 years.....	5,022,410	213,245	4,809,165	1,014,902	1,371,785	838,180	459,540	326,853	248,680	149,854	197,799	203,572	2,024
75 years and over.....	2,286,575	2,066,667	887,272	636,925	223,089	103,915	60,807	41,886	27,313	37,626	47,834	1,229	
White.....	55,036,177	5,160,938	49,875,239	6,751,089	5,643,872	4,897,088	5,499,314	6,359,945	6,582,073	4,639,587	5,887,919	3,614,352	4,337
14 to 19 years.....	7,119,902	3,406,365	3,713,537	2,561,253	636,830	231,264	115,792	99,192	37,827	13,861	14,700	2,718	725
20 to 24 years.....	4,657,470	277,440	4,380,030	801,077	946,792	783,697	788,675	593,800	351,281	142,321	91,290	21,097	2,705
25 to 34 years.....	9,941,904	242,471	9,699,433	397,685	542,575	865,530	1,289,394	1,683,436	1,816,169	1,253,716	1,369,423	481,505	5,089
35 to 44 years.....	10,536,349	229,104	10,307,245	381,787	437,560	642,120	1,029,471	1,453,705	1,791,751	1,427,199	1,985,091	1,178,561	5,620
45 to 54 years.....	9,165,462	287,187	8,878,275	495,917	550,149	699,071	979,255	1,258,925	1,406,336	1,034,790	1,414,828	1,038,734	5,304
55 to 64 years.....	6,874,668	328,362	6,546,306	366,381	367,194	668,267	790,255	900,081	897,047	594,086	780,666	642,331	4,624
65 years and over.....	6,720,422	390,009	6,330,413	1,616,989	1,862,502	1,007,039	536,472	370,806	281,662	173,614	231,923	249,406	1,831
65 to 74 years.....	4,609,991	186,141	4,423,850	837,498	1,260,362	792,619	436,261	312,202	240,977	146,821	194,228	202,013	2,144
75 years and over.....	2,110,431	203,868	1,906,563	779,491	602,140	214,220	100,242	58,604	40,685	26,793	36,993	47,313	1,287
Nonwhite.....	6,279,185	990,187	5,288,998	1,400,975	955,256	910,047	752,823	600,418	369,311	150,856	112,393	37,919	2,219
14 to 19 years.....	981,659	595,160	386,499	286,548	53,681	20,816	9,076	10,348	2,768	1,436	1,674	152	674
20 to 24 years.....	625,762	85,597	540,165	164,197	144,430	112,221	65,629	31,615	13,856	4,892	6,472	653	1,723
25 to 34 years.....	1,231,665	83,865	1,147,800	166,268	187,182	241,978	213,510	163,755	101,423	39,379	27,594	6,711	2,911
35 to 44 years.....	1,182,842	65,610	1,117,232	155,451	156,627	204,245	196,266	175,937	121,894	52,540	40,114	14,141	3,215
45 to 54 years.....	974,209	59,281	914,928	171,697	148,679	168,767	151,226	128,788	79,475	33,159	24,451	8,866	2,812
55 to 64 years.....	694,485	37,530	656,955	173,229	118,449	107,790	90,133	73,101	40,991	15,897	12,589	6,976	2,429
65 years and over.....	598,563	43,144	555,419	283,185	346,208	54,230	26,983	16,854	8,504	3,553	3,202	2,000	963
65 to 74 years.....	412,419	27,104	385,315	175,404	111,423	45,361	23,510	14,651	7,703	3,023	2,871	1,559	1,155
75 years and over.....	176,144	16,040	160,104	107,781	34,785	8,869	3,673	2,203	1,201	520	631	441	743
Female	64,961,294	29,670,905	35,290,319	14,887,095	6,649,164	5,061,175	4,017,012	2,441,984	1,112,222	476,724	428,669	216,274	1,415
14 to 19 years.....	7,933,738	4,958,535	2,975,203	2,137,376	440,311	194,755	87,412	69,197	22,721	9,172	12,980	1,279	696
20 to 24 years.....	5,519,927	2,075,023	3,444,904	1,251,566	700,382	668,201	560,056	204,969	37,133	10,442	8,886	3,179	1,672
25 to 34 years.....	11,648,510	6,190,631	5,457,879	1,883,636	997,231	914,631	836,170	520,445	194,320	98,178	37,932	15,336	1,848
35 to 44 years.....	12,336,417	6,038,456	6,297,961	1,943,979	1,161,669	1,119,347	946,490	612,339	281,770	111,887	85,423	35,057	2,039
45 to 54 years.....	10,485,675	4,647,108	5,838,567	1,659,635	1,065,750	1,049,045	863,809	574,870	301,122	142,059	127,743	54,534	2,185
55 to 64 years.....	8,198,691	3,535,578	4,663,113	1,753,194	898,173	666,122	500,411	334,632	193,204	100,463	102,094	53,820	1,611
65 years and over.....	8,898,256	2,225,574	6,672,682	4,257,639	1,385,648	449,074	222,664	124,532	81,952	44,523	53,611	55,069	784
65 to 74 years.....	5,825,493	1,390,734	4,434,759	2,728,995	928,500	335,154	170,502	60,635	33,011	18,126	34,099	813	
75 years and over.....	3,072,763	834,840	2,237,923	1,526,614	447,148	113,920	52,162	28,995	21,117	11,512	15,485	18,970	732
White.....	58,086,755	26,941,608	31,145,147	12,634,004	5,760,145	4,576,429	3,743,774	2,292,901	1,057,701	455,647	412,417	212,129	1,510
14 to 19 years.....	6,941,971	4,247,573	2,694,398	1,912,394	411,292	184,976	83,093	61,193	20,739	8,086	11,416	1,209	704
20 to 24 years.....	4,822,377	1,798,678	3,023,699	1,018,303	605,615	619,149	530,729	194,231	34,827	9,541	8,103	3,001	1,815
25 to 34 years.....	10,219,606	5,655,580	4,564,026	1,500,923	779,258	775,461	750,419	475,384	179,452	53,637	35,026	14,466	2,002
35 to 44 years.....	11,007,251	5,990,992	5,016,259	1,568,723	948,176	980,811	866,374	567,086	264,691	105,326	81,172	33,900	2,195
45 to 54 years.....	9,450,607	4,300,203	5,150,404	1,317,306	903,083	959,052	816,786	548,940	290,057	137,421	124,159	53,600	2,370
55 to 64 years.....	7,406,414	3,268,526	4,137,888	1,471,991	799,447	623,258	479,718	324,727	187,686	97,859	99,813	55,189	1,747
65 years and over.....	8,238,529	2,080,056	6,158,473	3,844,364	1,313,074	433,722	216,655	121,340	80,049	43,777	52,728	52,764	831
65 to 74 years.....	5,371,196	1,290,088	4,081,108	2,452,574	883,625	322,841	165,562	93,054	59,547	32,506	37,522	33,877	732
75 years and over.....	2,867,333	789,968	2,077,365	1,391,790	429,449	110,881	51,993	28,286	20,502	11,271	15,206	18,887	846
Nonwhite.....	6,874,469	2,729,297	4,145,172	2,253,091	889,019	484,746	273,238	149,083	54,521	21,077	16,252	4,145	920
14 to 19 years.....	991,767	710,962	280,805	224,982	29,019	9,779	4,319	8,004	1,982	1,086	1,564	70	624
20 to 24 years.....	697,560	276,345	421,215	133,363	94,567	49,052	29,327	10,738	2,306	901	783	178	902
25 to 34 years.....	1,428,904	535,051	893,853	382,713	217,973	139,170	85,751	45,061	14,868	4,541	2,966	1,170	1,295
35 to 44 years.....	1,329,166	447,464	881,702	375,256	213,493	138,536	80,116	45,253	17,079	6,561	4,251	1,857	1,307
45 to 54 years.....	1,035,068	346,905	688,163	242,329	162,667	89,993	47,023	25,930	11,065	4,638	3,584	1,011	827
55 to 64 years.....	732,277	267,052	465,225	281,203	98,726	42,864	20,693	10,905	5,318	2,604	2,281	631	827
65 years and over.....	659,727	145,518	514,209	413,245	72,574	15,352	6,039	3,192	1,903	746	883	505	622
65 to 74 years.....	454,297	100,646	353,651	276,421	54,875	12,111	4,940	2,483	1,288	505	604	222	640
75 years and over.....	205,430	44,872	160,558	136,824	17,699	3,039	1,069	543	615	241	279	83	587
Percent Distribution													
Male													
Total.....	...	...	100.0	14.8	12.0	10.5	11.3	12.6	12.6	8.7	10.9	6.6	...
14 to 19 years.....	...	...	100.0	69.5	16.8	6.2	3.0	2.7	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.1	...
20 to 24 years.....	...	...	100.0	17.4	22.2	18.2	16.8	12.7	7.4	3.0	1.9	0.4	...
25 to 34 years.....	...	...	100.0	5.2	6.7	10.2	13.9	17.0	17.7	11.9	12.9	4.5	...
35 to 44 years.....	...	...	100.0	4.7	5.2	7.4	10.7	14.2					

Table 219.--INCOME IN 1959 OF PERSONS, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960--Con.

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Area, census year, age, color, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	Persons without income	Persons with income										Median income (dollars)
			Total	\$1 to \$999 or less	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 and over	
UNITED STATES: 1960--Con.													
Percent Distribution--Con.													
Male--Con.													
Nonwhite.....	100.0	26.5	18.1	17.2	14.2	11.4	7.0	2.9	2.1	0.7	...
14 to 19 years.....	100.0	74.1	13.9	5.4	2.3	2.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	...	...
20 to 24 years.....	100.0	30.4	26.7	20.8	12.1	5.9	2.6	0.9	0.5	0.1	...
25 to 34 years.....	100.0	14.5	16.3	21.1	18.6	14.3	8.8	3.4	2.4	0.6	...
35 to 44 years.....	100.0	13.9	14.0	18.3	17.6	15.7	10.9	4.7	3.6	1.3	...
45 to 54 years.....	100.0	18.8	16.3	18.4	16.5	14.1	8.7	3.6	2.7	0.9	...
55 to 64 years.....	100.0	27.2	18.6	16.9	14.2	11.5	6.4	2.5	1.9	0.8	...
65 years and over.....	100.0	51.9	26.8	9.9	4.9	3.1	1.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	...
65 to 74 years.....	100.0	43.5	28.9	11.8	6.0	3.8	2.0	0.8	0.7	0.4	...
75 years and over.....	100.0	67.3	21.7	5.5	2.3	1.4	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.3	...
Female													
Total.....	100.0	42.2	18.8	14.3	11.4	6.9	3.2	1.4	1.2	0.8	...
14 to 19 years.....	100.0	71.8	14.8	6.5	2.9	2.3	0.8	0.3	0.4	...	...
20 to 24 years.....	100.0	36.3	20.3	19.4	16.3	5.9	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	...
25 to 34 years.....	100.0	34.5	18.3	16.8	15.3	9.5	3.6	1.1	0.7	0.3	...
35 to 44 years.....	100.0	30.9	18.4	17.8	15.0	9.7	4.5	1.8	1.4	0.6	...
45 to 54 years.....	100.0	28.4	18.3	18.0	14.8	9.8	5.2	2.4	2.2	0.9	...
55 to 64 years.....	100.0	38.1	19.5	14.5	10.9	7.3	4.2	2.2	2.2	1.2	...
65 years and over.....	100.0	63.8	20.8	6.7	3.3	1.9	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.8	...
65 to 74 years.....	100.0	61.5	21.2	7.6	3.8	2.2	1.4	0.7	0.9	0.8	...
75 years and over.....	100.0	68.3	20.0	5.1	2.3	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.8	...
White.....	100.0	40.6	18.5	14.7	12.0	7.4	3.4	1.5	1.3	0.7	...
14 to 19 years.....	100.0	71.0	15.3	6.9	3.1	2.3	0.8	0.3	0.4	...	...
20 to 24 years.....	100.0	33.7	20.0	20.5	17.6	6.4	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	...
25 to 34 years.....	100.0	32.9	17.1	17.0	16.4	10.4	3.9	1.2	0.8	0.3	...
35 to 44 years.....	100.0	29.0	17.5	18.1	16.0	10.5	4.9	1.9	1.5	0.6	...
45 to 54 years.....	100.0	25.6	17.5	18.6	15.9	10.7	5.6	2.7	2.4	1.0	...
55 to 64 years.....	100.0	35.6	19.3	15.1	11.6	7.8	4.5	2.4	2.4	1.3	...
65 years and over.....	100.0	62.4	21.3	7.0	3.5	2.0	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.9	...
65 to 74 years.....	100.0	60.1	21.7	7.9	4.1	2.3	1.5	0.8	0.9	0.8	...
75 years and over.....	100.0	67.0	20.7	5.3	2.5	1.4	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.9	...
Nonwhite.....	100.0	54.4	21.4	11.7	6.6	3.6	1.3	0.5	0.4	0.1	...
14 to 19 years.....	100.0	80.1	10.3	3.5	1.5	2.9	0.7	0.4	0.6	...	...
20 to 24 years.....	100.0	55.4	22.5	11.6	7.0	2.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	...	...
25 to 34 years.....	100.0	42.8	24.4	15.6	9.6	5.0	1.7	0.5	0.3	0.1	...
35 to 44 years.....	100.0	42.6	24.2	15.7	9.1	5.1	1.9	0.7	0.5	0.1	...
45 to 54 years.....	100.0	49.7	23.6	13.1	6.8	3.8	1.6	0.7	0.5	0.1	...
55 to 64 years.....	100.0	60.4	21.2	9.2	4.4	2.3	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.1	...
65 years and over.....	100.0	80.4	14.1	3.0	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	...
65 to 74 years.....	100.0	78.2	15.5	3.5	1.4	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	...
75 years and over.....	100.0	85.2	11.0	1.9	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	...

Table 224.--INCOME IN 1959 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, BY TYPE OF FAMILY AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN BY AGE, AND BY SEX, AGE, AND COLOR OF HEAD, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960
(Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Area, type of family, presence of own children by age, and sex, age, and color of head	Total	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 and over	Median income (dollar)
UNITED STATES												
Total												
All families.....	45,128,397	2,512,668	3,373,813	3,763,758	4,282,945	4,957,534	5,563,516	4,826,563	9,053,220	4,728,309	2,066,071	5,660
Husband-wife.....	39,641,003	1,627,915	2,536,621	3,042,957	3,640,821	4,396,418	5,097,182	4,473,976	8,459,314	4,717,120	1,948,679	5,898
Head under 35.....	10,573,221	282,939	467,532	831,682	1,216,952	1,546,569	1,766,661	1,433,593	2,178,691	673,400	175,202	5,533
With own children under 18.....	8,649,666	220,664	356,180	664,252	1,006,775	1,317,595	1,530,064	1,215,536	1,699,209	492,737	146,654	5,496
With own children under 6.....	7,669,555	202,720	328,677	612,285	919,029	1,196,258	1,368,821	1,068,521	1,440,906	404,667	125,719	5,420
Head 35 to 44.....	9,849,091	229,016	292,535	455,836	704,433	1,006,160	1,347,368	1,301,197	2,634,265	1,359,376	526,905	6,686
With own children under 18.....	8,464,939	186,423	239,422	379,503	599,058	871,171	1,189,333	1,151,105	2,261,948	1,123,655	463,178	6,667
With own children under 6.....	4,244,730	114,337	144,673	220,063	335,505	479,505	635,109	585,463	1,035,887	474,908	219,880	6,330
Head 45 to 64.....	14,440,444	612,016	749,280	929,190	1,165,143	1,432,979	1,651,886	1,489,422	3,212,117	2,126,045	1,072,366	6,456
With own children under 18.....	6,148,682	226,055	275,756	368,277	471,505	594,699	710,678	660,038	1,437,200	930,946	473,528	6,647
Head 65 and over.....	4,778,247	507,944	1,027,274	826,449	554,293	410,710	331,267	249,764	434,241	262,299	174,206	3,050
With own children under 18.....	2,068,781	21,438	34,409	30,700	25,552	20,769	17,014	13,072	22,797	13,340	7,690	3,659
Other male head.....	1,293,634	108,407	132,392	127,541	131,252	140,276	141,846	116,950	212,149	127,597	55,224	5,049
Head under 35.....	195,676	14,852	14,216	18,203	21,861	24,702	25,925	20,336	34,363	16,363	4,855	5,154
Head 35 to 44.....	227,561	12,404	14,367	18,266	22,143	27,281	30,492	25,960	43,111	24,338	9,179	5,634
Head 45 to 64.....	41,399	41,399	45,733	45,855	50,332	54,656	55,420	45,344	88,866	56,884	26,190	5,313
Head 65 and over.....	359,718	39,752	58,076	45,217	36,916	33,637	30,009	25,310	45,809	29,992	15,000	3,997
Female head.....	4,193,760	776,346	704,800	593,260	510,872	420,840	324,488	235,637	381,757	183,592	62,168	3,044
Head under 35.....	741,724	239,957	167,784	122,204	84,468	52,188	28,789	16,916	21,193	6,582	1,740	2,780
Head 35 to 44.....	864,914	164,116	145,138	141,352	125,795	97,437	67,134	42,582	55,989	19,367	5,281	2,869
Head 45 to 64.....	1,621,284	215,913	220,856	208,317	196,631	178,166	148,725	116,517	205,408	100,282	30,469	3,842
Head 65 and over.....	966,561	156,360	171,022	121,387	103,978	93,049	79,840	59,622	99,167	57,361	24,775	3,332
Unrelated individuals.....	13,176,614	4,948,739	2,748,696	1,577,728	1,248,595	977,474	666,659	372,624	401,739	145,179	89,171	1,596
Male.....												
Under 35.....	6,186,200	1,820,513	1,393,605	772,323	618,985	518,922	404,199	235,802	264,966	98,174	58,711	1,913
35 to 44.....	7,192,028	886,414	715,070	341,286	251,847	188,736	137,092	79,019	81,524	23,567	9,544	1,659
45 to 64.....	1,840,862	359,227	227,789	197,703	195,500	185,159	151,162	55,264	64,253	24,699	11,884	3,313
65 and over.....	1,194,241	469,015	374,694	142,174	67,851	44,441	30,975	17,729	23,120	12,311	11,911	2,978
Female.....	6,990,414	3,128,226	1,355,091	805,415	629,610	458,552	262,460	136,822	136,773	47,005	30,460	1,271
Under 35.....	1,508,984	822,826	190,594	153,969	157,852	109,607	44,127	15,577	10,656	2,565	1,211	917
35 to 44.....	2,370,877	146,982	77,764	79,924	78,258	67,870	43,345	21,819	16,609	4,316	1,990	2,972
45 to 64.....	2,375,541	757,615	432,847	352,029	286,699	218,909	135,744	76,023	78,865	23,867	12,943	1,994
65 and over.....	2,565,012	1,400,803	653,886	219,493	106,801	62,166	39,244	23,403	28,643	16,297	14,316	916
White.....												
All families.....	40,872,876	1,858,590	2,652,026	3,104,400	3,708,135	4,472,462	5,196,441	4,582,803	8,682,768	4,583,295	2,031,956	5,893
Husband-wife.....	36,455,200	1,272,078	2,083,801	2,554,439	3,173,589	3,984,139	4,778,374	4,262,765	8,136,113	4,290,847	1,919,055	6,089
Head under 35.....	9,721,947	266,992	354,652	668,932	1,058,627	1,418,647	1,672,123	1,374,860	2,096,247	649,837	171,429	5,675
With own children under 18.....	7,494,242	157,963	264,105	529,942	876,033	1,213,094	1,453,488	1,170,404	1,639,404	476,073	143,736	5,634
With own children under 6.....	7,034,226	145,080	244,744	491,183	803,607	1,105,569	1,305,610	1,031,199	1,392,556	391,307	123,371	5,597
Head 35 to 44.....	9,033,048	163,887	212,541	345,150	583,165	887,527	1,249,568	1,233,485	2,526,284	1,313,568	517,873	6,671
With own children under 18.....	7,861,803	139,795	180,291	296,751	509,201	783,243	1,116,929	1,101,382	2,184,729	1,093,203	456,279	6,500
With own children under 6.....	3,872,111	472,645	103,288	164,293	278,040	424,604	581,678	557,393	996,360	460,094	216,005	6,527
Head 45 to 64.....	13,306,457	472,645	595,213	765,914	1,007,994	1,288,620	1,539,824	1,414,327	3,092,894	2,071,832	1,057,794	6,695
With own children under 18.....	5,668,605	168,650	211,526	297,662	404,703	533,979	663,178	628,015	1,386,570	907,644	466,898	6,883
Head 65 and over.....	4,443,748	429,554	921,395	774,443	523,803	389,345	316,859	240,093	420,688	255,609	171,959	3,184
With own children under 18.....	1,700,106	14,024	24,292	24,341	21,478	18,138	15,179	11,702	12,038	12,535	7,379	4,051
Other male head.....	1,112,962	79,822	101,503	100,674	107,533	120,107	126,649	106,431	196,233	120,648	53,362	5,370
Head under 35.....	158,527	9,421	9,123	12,631	16,503	20,269	22,504	17,884	30,552	14,688	4,452	5,481
Head 35 to 44.....	191,354	8,976	9,871	12,766	16,959	22,504	26,652	23,219	39,520	22,661	8,790	5,944
Head 45 to 64.....	441,081	30,272	34,316	35,782	41,009	46,601	49,653	41,395	62,390	54,239	25,424	4,656
Head 65 and over.....	322,000	31,153	48,297	39,495	33,062	30,733	27,840	23,933	43,771	29,060	14,696	4,294
Female head.....	3,204,714	506,690	466,722	449,287	427,013	368,216	291,418	213,607	350,422	171,800	99,539	3,528
Head under 35.....	486,245	147,755	90,401	64,882	42,160	23,541	13,658	17,362	5,632	1,423	2,063	
Head 35 to 44.....	648,085	106,714	87,946	102,055	102,236	83,117	58,557	37,021	48,637	1,002	4,820	3,287
Head 45 to 64.....	1,326,965	136,377	150,818	165,386	166,168	156,802	134,326	106,480	189,794	93,741	29,773	4,281
Head 65 and over.....	843,419	115,844	137,597	104,455	93,727	86,137	75,014	56,448	94,609	55,425	24,223	3,681
Unrelated individuals.....	11,429,885	4,153,735	2,387,258	1,335,025	1,088,388	879,065	616,584	353,431	386,844	141,942	87,613	1,654
Male.....												
Under 35.....	5,256,586	1,497,004	1,201,209	620,228	504,751	443,276	363,393	220,439	253,202	95,551	57,533	1,942
35 to 44.....	2,370,178	770,674	633,922	281,426	211,353	164,922	124,340	74,073	77,544	22,698	9,226	1,654
45 to 64.....	555,825	70,830	52,116	58,792	75,218	79,899	73,044	49,343	61,028	23,961	11,394	4,282
65 and over.....	1,271,178	265,092	174,822	148,559	155,490	156,905	136,541	79,833	92,191	36,766	24,979	3,003
Female.....	1,059,405	390,408	340,349	131,451	62,690	41,550	29,468	17,190	22,439	12,126	11,734	1,409
Under 35.....	1,173,299	2,656,731	1,186,049	714,797	583,637	435,789	253,191	132,992	133,642	46,391	30,080	1,362
35 to 44.....	1,298,210	705,089	1,52,432	128,015	141,613	101,730	41,292	14,990	9,856	2,462	1,111	921
45 to 64.....	413,181	93,966	47,564	57,126	66,842	61,881	40,921	20,850	17,948	4,145	1,918	3,119
65 and over.....	2,077,387	594,547	364,132	316,537	270,655	211,079	132,257	74,366	77,476	23,604	12,754	2,253
Unrelated individuals.....	2,384,521	1,263,129	621,921	213,119	104,527	61,099	38,741	23,186	28,342	16,180	14,277	944
Nonwhite.....												
All families.....	4,255,521	654,078	721,787	659,358	574,810	485,072	367,075	243,760	370,452	145,014	34,115	3,161
Husband-wife.....	3,185,803	355,837	452,820	488,518	467,232	412,270	318,808	211,211	323,201	126,273	29,634	3,633
Head under 35.....	921,274	76,347	112,880	162,750	15							

Table 224.--INCOME IN 1959 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, BY TYPE OF FAMILY AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN BY AGE, AND BY SEX, AGE, AND COLOR OF HEAD, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960--Con.

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Area, type of family, presence of own children by age, and sex, age, and color of head	Total	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 and over	Median income (dollars)
UNITED STATES--Con.												
Nonwhite--Con.												
All families--Con.												
Other male head.....	180,672	28,585	30,889	26,867	23,719	20,169	15,197	10,519	15,916	6,949	1,862	3,168
Head under 35.....	37,149	4,931	5,093	5,572	5,358	4,433	3,421	2,452	3,811	1,675	403	3,556
Head 35 to 44.....	36,207	3,928	4,560	5,500	5,184	4,777	3,840	2,761	3,591	1,697	389	3,794
Head 45 to 64.....	69,598	11,127	11,417	10,073	9,323	8,055	5,767	3,949	6,476	2,645	766	3,234
Head 65 and over.....	37,718	8,599	9,819	5,722	3,854	2,904	1,377	2,038	932	304	2,077	
Female head.....	889,046	269,656	238,078	143,973	83,859	52,624	33,070	22,030	31,335	11,792	2,629	1,734
Head under 35.....	255,479	92,202	77,383	42,793	19,586	10,028	5,248	3,258	3,811	950	220	1,459
Head 35 to 44.....	216,106	57,402	57,192	39,297	23,559	14,320	8,597	5,561	7,352	2,365	461	1,886
Head 45 to 64.....	294,319	79,536	70,038	44,931	30,463	21,364	14,399	10,037	15,614	6,541	1,396	1,966
Head 65 and over.....	123,142	40,516	33,465	16,952	10,251	6,912	4,826	3,174	4,558	1,936	552	1,629
Unrelated individuals.....	1,746,729	795,004	361,438	242,713	160,207	98,409	50,075	19,193	14,895	3,237	1,558	1,217
Male.....	929,614	323,909	192,396	152,095	114,234	75,646	40,806	15,363	11,764	2,623	1,178	1,734
Under 35.....	341,691	115,740	79,148	59,860	40,464	23,814	12,752	4,946	3,980	869	318	1,697
35 to 44.....	165,203	35,027	25,936	32,368	28,599	20,647	11,926	4,447	3,225	738	290	2,638
45 to 64.....	289,684	94,135	52,967	49,164	40,010	28,294	14,621	5,431	3,873	811	393	1,957
65 and over.....	134,836	78,607	34,345	10,723	5,161	2,891	1,507	539	681	205	177	858
Female.....	817,115	471,495	169,042	90,618	45,973	22,763	9,269	3,830	3,131	614	380	867
Under 35.....	210,774	117,737	38,162	25,954	16,239	7,877	2,835	987	800	103	80	895
35 to 44.....	127,696	53,016	30,200	22,798	11,416	5,989	2,424	969	641	171	72	1,359
45 to 64.....	298,154	163,068	68,715	35,492	16,044	7,830	3,507	1,657	1,389	263	189	914
65 and over.....	180,491	137,674	31,965	6,374	2,274	1,087	503	217	301	77	39	656
Percent Distribution												
Total												
All families.....	100.0	5.6	7.5	8.3	9.5	11.0	12.3	10.7	20.1	10.5	4.6	...
Husband-wife.....	100.0	4.1	6.4	7.7	9.2	11.1	12.9	11.3	21.3	11.1	4.9	...
Head under 35.....	100.0	2.7	4.4	7.9	11.5	14.6	16.7	13.6	20.6	6.4	1.7	...
With own children under 18.....	100.0	2.6	4.1	7.7	11.6	15.2	17.7	14.1	19.6	5.7	1.7	...
With own children under 6.....	100.0	2.6	4.3	8.0	12.0	15.6	17.9	13.9	18.8	5.3	1.6	...
Head 35 to 44.....	100.0	2.3	3.0	4.6	7.2	10.2	13.7	13.2	26.7	13.8	5.3	...
With own children under 18.....	100.0	2.2	2.8	4.5	7.1	10.3	14.1	13.6	26.7	13.3	5.5	...
With own children under 6.....	100.0	2.7	3.4	5.2	7.9	11.3	15.0	13.8	24.4	11.2	5.2	...
Head 45 to 64.....	100.0	4.2	5.2	6.4	8.1	9.9	11.4	10.3	22.2	14.7	7.4	...
With own children under 18.....	100.0	3.7	4.5	6.0	7.7	9.7	11.6	10.7	23.4	15.1	7.7	...
Head 65 and over.....	100.0	10.6	21.5	17.3	11.6	8.6	6.9	5.2	9.1	5.5	3.7	...
With own children under 18.....	100.0	10.4	16.6	14.8	12.4	10.0	8.2	6.3	11.0	6.5	3.7	...
Other male head.....	100.0	8.4	10.2	9.9	10.1	10.8	11.0	9.0	16.4	9.9	4.3	...
Head under 35.....	100.0	7.6	7.3	9.3	11.2	12.6	13.2	10.4	17.6	8.4	2.5	...
Head 35 to 44.....	100.0	5.9	6.3	8.0	9.7	12.0	13.4	11.4	18.9	10.7	4.0	...
Head 45 to 64.....	100.0	8.1	9.0	9.0	9.9	10.7	10.9	8.9	17.4	11.1	5.1	...
Head 65 and over.....	100.0	11.1	16.1	12.6	10.3	9.4	8.3	7.0	12.7	8.3	4.2	...
Female head.....	100.0	18.5	16.8	14.1	12.2	10.0	7.7	5.6	9.1	4.4	1.5	...
Head under 35.....	100.0	32.4	22.6	16.5	11.4	7.0	3.9	2.3	2.9	0.9	0.2	...
Head 35 to 44.....	100.0	19.0	16.8	16.4	14.6	11.3	7.8	4.9	6.5	2.2	0.6	...
Head 45 to 64.....	100.0	13.3	13.6	12.8	12.1	11.0	9.2	7.2	12.7	6.2	1.9	...
Head 65 and over.....	100.0	16.2	17.7	12.6	10.8	9.6	8.3	6.2	10.3	5.9	2.6	...
Unrelated individuals.....	100.0	37.6	20.9	12.0	9.5	7.4	5.1	2.8	3.0	1.1	0.7	...
Male.....	100.0	29.4	22.5	12.5	10.0	8.4	6.5	3.8	4.3	1.6	0.9	...
Under 35.....	100.0	32.7	26.3	12.6	9.3	7.0	5.1	2.9	3.0	0.9	0.4	...
35 to 44.....	100.0	14.7	10.9	12.7	14.4	14.0	11.8	7.5	8.9	3.4	1.7	...
45 to 64.....	100.0	23.0	14.6	12.7	12.5	11.9	9.7	5.5	6.2	2.4	1.6	...
65 and over.....	100.0	39.3	31.4	11.9	5.7	3.7	2.6	1.5	1.8	1.0	1.0	...
Female.....	100.0	44.8	19.4	11.5	9.0	6.6	3.8	2.0	2.0	0.7	0.4	...
Under 35.....	100.0	54.5	12.6	10.2	10.5	7.3	2.9	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.1	...
35 to 44.....	100.0	27.2	14.4	14.8	14.5	12.5	8.0	4.0	3.4	0.8	0.4	...
45 to 64.....	100.0	31.9	18.2	14.8	12.1	9.2	5.7	3.2	3.3	1.0	0.5	...
65 and over.....	100.0	54.6	25.5	8.6	4.2	2.4	1.5	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.6	...
White												
All families.....	100.0	4.5	6.5	7.6	9.1	10.9	12.7	11.2	21.2	11.2	4.9	...
Husband-wife.....	100.0	3.5	5.7	7.0	8.7	10.9	13.1	11.7	22.3	11.8	5.3	...
Head under 35.....	100.0	2.1	3.7	6.9	10.9	14.7	17.3	14.2	21.7	6.7	1.8	...
With own children under 18.....	100.0	2.0	3.3	6.7	11.1	15.3	18.3	14.8	20.7	6.0	1.8	...
With own children under 6.....	100.0	2.1	3.5	7.0	11.4	15.7	18.6	14.7	19.8	5.6	1.8	...
Head 35 to 44.....	100.0	1.8	2.4	3.8	6.5	9.8	13.8	13.7	28.0	14.5	5.7	...
With own children under 18.....	100.0	1.8	2.3	3.8	6.5	10.0	14.2	14.0	27.8	13.9	5.8	...
With own children under 6.....	100.0	2.1	2.7	4.2	7.2	11.0	15.3	14.4	25.7	11.9	5.6	...
Head 45 to 64.....	100.0	3.5	4.5	5.8	7.6	9.7	11.6	10.6	23.2	15.6	7.9	...
With own children under 18.....	100.0	3.0	3.7	5.3	7.1	9.4	11.7	11.1	24.5	16.0	8.2	...
Head 65 and over.....	100.0	9.7	20.7	17.4	11.8	8.8	7.1	5.4	9.5	5.8	3.9	...
With own children under 18.....	100.0	8.2	14.3	14.3	12.6	10.7	8.9	6.9	12.4	7.4	4.3	...
Other male head.....	100.0	7.2	9.1	9.0	9.7	10.8	11.4	9.6	17.6	10.8	4.8	...
Head under 35.....	100.0	6.3	5.8	8.0	10.4	12.8	14.2	11.3	19.3	9.3	2.8	...
Head 35 to 44.....	100.0	4.4	5.1	6.7	8.9	11.8	13.9	12.1	20.7	11.8	4.6	...
Head 45 to 64.....	100.0	6.9	7.8	8.1	9.3	10.6	11.3	9.4	18.7	12.3	5.8	...
Head 65 and over.....	100.0	9.7	15.0	12.3	10.3	9.5	8.6	7.4	13.6	9.0	4.6	...
Female head.....	100.0	15.3	14.1	13.6	12.9	11.1	8.8	6.5	10.6	5.2	1.8	...
Head under 35.....	100.0	30.4	16.6	13.3	13.3	8.7	4.8	2.8	3.6	1.2	0.3	...
Head 35 to 44.....	100.0	16.5	13.6	15.7	15.8	12.8	9.0	5.7	7.5	2.6	0.7	...
Head 45 to 64.....	100.0	10.3	11.4	12.3	12.5	11.8	10.1	8.0	14.3	7.1	2.2	...
Head 65 and over.....	100.0	13.7	16.3	12.4	11.1	10.2	8.9	6.7	11.2	6.6	2.9	...

Table 224.--INCOME IN 1959 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, BY TYPE OF FAMILY AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN BY AGE, AND BY SEX, AGE, AND COLOR OF HEAD, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960--Con.

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Area, type of family, presence of own children by age, and sex, age, and color of head	Total	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 and over	Median income (dollars)
UNITED STATES--Con.												
Percent Distribution--Con.												
White--Con.												
Unrelated individuals.....	100.0	36.3	20.9	11.7	9.5	7.7	5.4	3.1	3.4	1.2	0.8	...
Male.....	100.0	28.5	22.9	11.8	9.6	8.4	6.9	4.2	4.8	1.8	1.1	...
Under 35.....	100.0	32.5	26.7	11.9	8.9	7.0	5.2	3.1	3.3	1.0	0.4	...
35 to 44.....	100.0	12.7	9.4	10.6	13.5	14.4	13.1	8.9	11.0	4.3	2.1	...
45 to 64.....	100.0	23.9	13.8	11.7	12.2	12.3	10.7	6.3	7.3	2.9	2.0	...
65 and over.....	100.0	36.9	32.1	12.4	5.9	3.9	2.8	1.6	2.1	1.1	1.1	...
Female.....	100.0	43.0	19.2	11.6	9.5	7.1	4.1	2.2	2.2	0.8	0.5	...
Under 35.....	100.0	56.3	11.7	9.9	10.9	7.8	3.2	1.1	0.8	0.2	0.1	...
35 to 44.....	100.0	22.7	11.3	13.8	16.2	15.0	9.9	5.0	4.3	1.0	0.5	...
45 to 64.....	100.0	28.6	17.5	15.2	13.0	10.2	6.4	3.6	3.7	1.1	0.6	...
65 and over.....	100.0	53.0	26.1	8.9	4.4	2.6	1.6	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.6	...
Nonwhite												
All families.....	100.0	15.4	17.0	15.5	13.5	11.4	8.6	5.7	8.7	3.4	0.8	...
Husband-wife.....	100.0	11.3	14.2	15.3	14.7	12.9	10.0	6.6	10.1	4.0	0.9	...
Head under 35.....	100.0	8.5	12.5	18.1	17.6	14.2	10.5	6.5	9.1	2.6	0.4	...
With own children under 18.....	100.0	8.6	12.7	18.5	18.0	14.4	10.6	6.2	8.2	2.3	0.4	...
With own children under 6.....	100.0	9.1	13.2	19.1	18.2	14.3	10.2	5.9	7.6	2.1	0.4	...
Head 35 to 44.....	100.0	7.5	9.8	13.0	14.9	14.5	12.0	8.3	13.2	5.1	1.1	...
With own children under 18.....	100.0	7.8	9.8	13.7	14.9	14.6	12.0	8.2	12.8	5.0	1.1	...
With own children under 6.....	100.0	9.1	11.1	15.0	15.4	14.7	11.7	8.2	10.5	4.0	1.0	...
Head 45 to 64.....	100.0	12.3	13.6	14.4	13.9	12.7	9.9	6.6	10.5	4.8	1.3	...
With own children under 18.....	100.0	12.0	13.4	14.7	13.9	12.6	9.9	6.7	10.5	4.9	1.4	...
Head 65 and over.....	100.0	23.4	31.7	15.5	9.1	6.4	4.3	2.9	4.1	2.0	0.7	...
With own children under 18.....	100.0	20.2	27.6	17.3	11.1	7.2	5.0	3.7	4.8	2.2	0.8	...
Other male head.....	100.0	15.8	17.1	14.9	13.1	11.2	8.4	5.8	8.8	3.8	1.0	...
Head under 35.....	100.0	13.3	13.7	15.0	14.4	11.9	9.2	6.6	10.3	4.5	1.1	...
Head 35 to 44.....	100.0	10.8	12.6	15.2	14.3	13.2	10.6	7.6	9.9	4.7	1.1	...
Head 45 to 64.....	100.0	16.0	16.4	14.5	13.4	11.6	8.3	5.7	9.3	3.8	1.1	...
Head 65 and over.....	100.0	22.8	26.0	15.2	10.2	7.7	5.8	3.7	5.4	2.5	0.8	...
Female head.....	100.0	30.3	26.8	16.2	9.4	5.9	3.7	2.5	3.5	1.3	0.3	...
Head under 35.....	100.0	36.1	30.3	16.8	7.7	3.9	2.1	1.3	1.5	0.4	0.1	...
Head 35 to 44.....	100.0	26.6	26.5	18.2	10.9	6.6	4.0	2.6	3.4	1.1	0.2	...
Head 45 to 64.....	100.0	27.0	23.8	15.3	10.4	7.3	4.9	3.4	5.3	2.2	0.5	...
Head 65 and over.....	100.0	32.9	27.2	13.8	8.3	5.6	3.9	2.6	3.7	1.6	0.4	...
Unrelated individuals.....	100.0	48.5	20.7	13.9	9.2	5.6	2.9	1.1	0.9	0.2	0.1	...
Male.....	100.0	34.8	20.7	16.4	12.3	8.1	4.4	1.7	1.3	0.3	0.1	...
Under 35.....	100.0	33.9	23.2	17.5	11.8	7.0	3.7	1.4	1.2	0.3	0.1	...
35 to 44.....	100.0	21.5	15.9	19.8	17.5	12.7	7.3	2.7	2.0	0.5	0.2	...
45 to 64.....	100.0	32.5	18.3	17.0	13.8	9.8	5.0	1.9	1.3	0.3	0.1	...
65 and over.....	100.0	58.3	29.5	8.0	3.8	2.1	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.1	...
Female.....	100.0	57.7	20.7	11.1	5.6	2.8	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.1	...	...
Under 35.....	100.0	55.9	18.1	12.3	7.7	3.7	1.3	0.5	0.4	...	...	...
35 to 44.....	100.0	41.5	23.6	17.9	8.9	4.7	1.9	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.1	...
45 to 64.....	100.0	54.7	23.0	11.9	5.4	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1	...
65 and over.....	100.0	76.3	17.7	3.5	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.2	...	...	...

Table 230.--INCOME IN 1959 OF FAMILIES WITH HEADS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY OCCUPATION AND COLOR OF HEAD, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960

Occupation and color of head	Total	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 and over	Median income (dollars)
TOTAL	37,426,744	1,225,061	1,762,837	2,527,896	3,268,228	4,265,136	5,048,594	4,451,522	8,441,688	4,405,849	1,929,933	6,116
Total.....	37,426,744	1,225,061	1,762,837	2,527,896	3,268,228	4,265,136	5,048,594	4,451,522	8,441,688	4,405,849	1,929,933	6,116
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	3,949,204	27,025	49,516	84,211	153,714	255,956	378,968	447,147	1,174,204	868,471	509,992	8,477
Engineers, technical.....	769,290	2,323	5,630	3,273	9,906	18,497	37,224	67,839	286,809	251,666	84,163	9,489
Medical and other health workers.....	511,398	5,906	9,760	16,340	29,914	32,226	36,632	36,009	90,902	92,693	165,416	10,130
Salaried.....	218,968	3,304	6,227	11,152	18,661	23,432	24,784	23,441	52,121	32,931	22,912	6,935
Self-employed.....	292,430	2,602	3,533	5,188	7,253	8,794	11,848	12,568	38,381	59,762	142,504	14,289
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	425,088	2,352	4,424	9,063	20,623	40,421	59,456	61,999	132,099	76,085	18,577	7,323
Other professional, technical, & kindred wkrs.	2,243,428	16,444	29,702	53,535	97,282	164,842	245,666	281,300	664,794	448,027	241,836	8,051
Salaried.....	1,930,797	11,741	23,731	43,445	82,918	146,591	223,878	260,222	609,272	383,227	145,772	7,851
Self-employed.....	312,631	4,703	5,971	10,090	14,364	18,251	21,788	21,078	55,522	64,800	96,064	10,351
Farmers and farm managers.....	2,121,514	345,262	362,239	334,770	274,660	211,854	158,208	106,687	170,441	100,301	57,092	3,067
Managers, officials, & proprietors, exc. farm...	4,372,708	75,578	94,256	141,950	217,874	302,871	418,469	430,746	1,081,961	887,487	721,346	8,399
Salaried.....	2,728,938	16,153	30,701	48,079	90,474	158,333	251,679	290,003	779,964	624,960	438,592	8,343
Self-employed.....	1,643,770	59,425	63,525	93,871	127,400	144,538	166,790	140,743	301,997	262,527	282,754	7,252
Retail trade.....	797,137	31,460	36,032	53,442	73,534	82,127	91,770	75,069	150,356	113,673	89,674	6,402
Other than retail trade.....	846,633	27,965	27,493	40,429	53,866	62,411	75,021	65,674	151,641	148,854	193,080	8,390
Clerical and kindred workers.....	2,762,572	35,548	56,118	120,810	231,646	363,611	488,421	393,601	705,233	350,136	63,618	6,218
Sales workers.....	2,433,935	43,323	67,013	117,320	178,624	239,159	299,727	286,453	609,549	385,781	206,986	6,947
Retail trade.....	1,007,515	28,211	45,926	80,909	114,718	133,569	140,001	113,834	210,226	104,188	35,933	5,219
Other than retail trade.....	1,426,420	15,112	21,087	36,411	63,906	105,590	159,726	172,619	399,323	281,933	171,053	8,042
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	7,721,963	97,066	183,076	342,734	578,924	859,345	1,205,534	1,167,886	2,185,790	922,364	169,240	6,500
Construction craftsmen.....	2,651,840	48,265	94,936	138,398	227,175	284,572	342,668	313,240	548,597	205,790	88,299	5,927
Foremen (n.e.c.).....	1,907,065	25,161	47,507	101,682	185,056	267,992	342,673	290,350	454,668	166,110	26,066	6,992
Mechanics and repairmen.....	1,005,278	6,426	10,174	20,924	45,703	96,004	169,290	177,957	328,900	131,875	18,025	8,866
Other craftsmen.....	1,494,556	12,793	23,574	48,888	89,940	154,728	232,127	242,366	455,061	195,158	39,921	6,764
Operatives and kindred workers.....	7,545,365	155,741	305,705	579,674	847,113	1,116,641	1,289,904	1,022,740	1,584,880	552,042	90,925	5,595
Drivers and deliverymen.....	1,929,453	46,230	91,679	166,771	230,073	270,984	300,883	244,768	400,766	144,742	29,597	5,218
Other operatives and kindred workers.....	5,615,912	109,511	214,026	412,903	617,040	845,657	989,021	777,972	1,184,114	407,300	61,368	5,619
Durable goods manufacturing.....	2,459,373	34,481	67,894	136,240	231,651	374,767	464,566	358,837	565,507	198,582	26,848	5,828
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	1,903,186	25,996	51,681	122,781	179,948	223,977	251,834	214,713	314,319	103,335	15,002	5,866
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	1,652,353	49,434	91,451	153,882	205,441	246,913	272,621	204,422	304,288	105,383	19,518	5,292
Private household workers.....	271,093	75,872	77,452	44,496	25,284	16,514	11,112	7,095	9,256	3,323	689	1,770
Service workers, exc. private household.....	2,214,246	90,984	170,291	264,186	311,553	321,924	297,458	229,248	358,234	142,896	27,470	4,899
Protective service workers.....	992,940	5,030	10,760	25,174	45,913	81,261	110,424	94,891	148,740	61,303	6,189	4,200
Waiters, cooks, and bartenders.....	485,528	35,473	53,959	68,010	72,281	65,164	55,441	40,131	63,726	25,228	6,115	4,200
Other service workers.....	1,135,778	50,481	105,572	171,002	193,359	175,999	131,593	94,226	145,768	56,367	11,911	4,271
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers.....	9,661	2,762	1,927	1,418	1,037	718	621	378	492	210	98	2,288
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, and foremen.....	977,305	105,677	136,510	116,789	82,584	50,664	31,243	19,356	23,922	8,331	2,428	2,398
Laborers, exc. farm and mine.....	2,176,243	106,169	191,133	283,052	334,797	360,977	301,838	200,997	283,858	95,770	17,652	4,479
Construction.....	536,124	27,885	50,899	77,760	89,057	82,360	67,532	47,262	66,171	22,601	4,677	4,276
Manufacturing.....	779,246	33,016	60,143	91,388	110,899	136,130	121,593	77,734	105,510	33,560	5,275	4,662
Other industries.....	860,873	45,568	80,991	113,904	134,861	142,487	112,713	76,001	112,177	39,609	7,482	4,421
Occupation not reported.....	1,270,935	64,054	67,431	97,116	130,418	154,902	167,091	139,728	254,067	133,735	62,393	5,727
WHITE	34,102,786	863,893	1,303,506	2,011,312	2,877,429	3,832,763	4,714,086	4,229,095	8,100,042	4,271,792	1,898,868	6,342
Total.....	34,102,786	863,893	1,303,506	2,011,312	2,877,429	3,832,763	4,714,086	4,229,095	8,100,042	4,271,792	1,898,868	6,342
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	3,814,602	23,869	43,732	75,633	140,980	241,334	364,285	433,113	1,141,536	847,384	502,734	8,536
Engineers, technical.....	760,222	2,272	5,517	5,143	9,675	18,096	36,613	66,990	283,475	248,952	83,487	9,495
Medical and other health workers.....	488,369	5,363	8,671	14,559	23,461	39,529	34,339	34,269	86,483	89,342	162,353	10,420
Salaried.....	203,454	2,899	5,321	9,629	16,532	21,073	22,960	22,118	49,220	31,365	22,317	7,071
Self-employed.....	284,915	2,464	3,350	4,930	6,939	8,456	11,379	12,151	37,263	57,977	140,036	14,791
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	392,274	1,989	3,670	7,595	16,895	36,085	55,365	57,904	123,498	71,444	17,832	7,404
Other professional, technical, & kindred wkrs.	2,173,737	14,246	25,874	48,336	90,949	157,624	237,966	273,950	648,082	437,646	239,062	8,101
Salaried.....	1,868,675	9,923	20,504	39,094	77,301	140,123	216,776	253,464	593,740	373,924	143,121	7,895
Self-employed.....	305,062	4,323	5,370	9,242	13,648	17,501	21,192	20,486	54,342	63,717	95,241	10,504
Farmers and farm managers.....	1,964,598	273,324	323,354	318,558	265,854	205,760	153,287	103,997	166,224	97,779	55,961	3,252
Managers, officials, & proprietors, exc. farm...	4,292,826	70,589	87,871	133,970	208,524	294,331	410,552	422,972	1,067,865	878,621	716,531	8,451
Salaried.....	2,691,831	14,896	28,559	45,113	86,705	154,474	247,544	286,335	771,811	619,627	438,527	8,785
Self-employed.....	1,600,995	55,693	59,312	88,857	121,819	139,857	163,008	137,637	296,054	258,754	280,004	7,348
Retail trade.....	775,359	29,322	33,652	50,924	70,823	79,741	89,731	73,428	147,475	111,905	88,358	6,456
Other than retail trade.....	825,636	26,371	25,660	37,933	50,996	60,116	73,277	64,209	148,579	146,849	191,646	8,994
Clerical and kindred workers.....	2,593,828	31,933	49,701	106,190	209,322	336,185	460,859	374,964	671,039	381,739	61,896	6,274
Sales workers.....	2,393,450	40,954	63,262	112,149	172,846	234,321	295,386	283,109	603,356	382,368	205,699	6,981
Retail trade.....	982,558	26,345	43,031	77,297	110,666	130,331	137,529	112,057	207,021	102,772	35,549	5,754
Other than retail trade.....	1,410,892	14,609	20,231	34,892	62,180	103,990	157,857	171,052	396,335	279,596	170,150	8,064
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	7,384,458	82,943	155,634	298,928	528,840	818,395	1,159,875	1,135,546	2,135,727	902,706	165,864	6,570
Construction craftsmen.....	2,136,921	39,946	79,626	138,710	207,538	267,869	328,871	303,110	534,067	200,423	37,153	6,019
Foremen (n.e.c.).....	1,034,928	4,226	6,470	11,823	29,175	63,479	116,142	141,612	393,991	202,033	46,587	8,101
Mechanics and repairmen.....	1,801,345	21,752	40,267	87,152	168,090	250,824	327,740	280,435	439,324	160,519	25,242	6,017
Other craftsmen.....	971,835	5,700	8,974	18,686	41,885	89,999	163,307	173,808	322,318	129,275	17,683	

Table 230.--INCOME IN 1959 OF FAMILIES WITH HEADS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY OCCUPATION AND COLOR OF HEAD, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960--Con.

Occupation and color of head	Total	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 and over	Median income (dollars)
NONWHITE												
Total.....	3,323,958	361,168	459,331	516,584	490,799	432,373	334,508	222,427	341,646	134,057	31,063	3,662
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	134,602	3,156	5,784	8,578	12,734	14,622	14,683	14,034	32,666	21,087	7,258	6,552
Engineers, technical.....	9,068	51	113	130	231	371	599	849	3,334	2,714	676	8,971
Medical and other health workers.....	23,023	543	1,089	1,761	2,453	2,697	2,293	1,740	4,019	3,351	3,063	6,378
Salaried.....	15,511	405	876	1,523	2,139	2,359	1,824	1,323	2,901	1,566	595	5,249
Self-employed.....	7,518	138	213	238	314	338	469	417	1,118	1,785	2,468	11,384
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	32,814	364	754	1,468	3,717	4,336	4,093	4,095	8,601	4,641	745	6,409
Other professional, technical, & kindred wkrs.	69,691	2,198	3,828	5,199	6,333	7,218	7,698	7,350	16,712	10,381	2,774	6,323
Self-employed.....	62,122	1,818	3,227	4,351	5,617	6,468	7,102	6,758	15,532	9,298	1,951	6,367
Self-employed.....	7,569	380	601	848	716	750	596	592	1,180	1,083	823	5,821
Farmers and farm managers.....	156,916	71,938	38,885	16,212	8,806	6,094	4,381	2,730	4,217	2,522	1,131	1,168
Managers, officials, & proprietors, exc. farm.....	79,882	4,989	6,555	7,980	9,350	8,540	7,917	6,774	14,096	8,866	4,815	5,319
Salaried.....	37,107	1,257	2,142	2,966	3,769	3,859	4,135	3,668	8,153	5,093	2,065	6,116
Self-employed.....	42,775	3,732	4,413	5,014	5,581	4,681	3,782	3,106	5,943	3,773	2,750	4,566
Retail trade.....	21,778	2,138	2,380	2,518	2,711	2,386	2,039	1,641	2,881	1,768	1,316	4,479
Other than retail trade.....	20,997	1,594	2,033	2,496	2,870	2,295	1,743	1,465	3,062	2,005	1,434	4,656
Clerical and kindred workers.....	168,744	3,615	6,417	13,990	22,324	27,426	27,562	18,097	34,194	13,397	1,722	5,385
Sales workers.....	40,485	2,369	3,751	5,171	5,778	4,838	4,341	3,344	6,193	3,413	1,287	4,656
Retail trade.....	24,957	1,866	2,895	3,652	4,052	3,238	2,472	1,777	3,205	1,416	384	4,004
Other than retail trade.....	15,528	503	856	1,519	1,726	1,600	1,869	1,567	2,988	1,997	903	5,835
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	337,505	14,123	27,442	43,806	50,084	50,950	45,659	32,340	50,063	19,658	3,380	4,654
Construction craftsmen.....	124,919	8,319	15,310	19,688	19,637	16,703	13,797	10,130	14,530	5,699	1,106	3,975
Foremen (n.e.c.).....	18,296	195	415	1,019	1,875	2,970	2,634	2,361	4,773	2,068	386	6,186
Mechanics and repairmen.....	105,720	3,409	7,240	14,530	16,966	17,168	14,933	9,915	15,144	5,591	824	4,684
Metal craftsmen, exc. mechanics.....	33,443	726	1,200	2,238	3,818	6,005	5,983	4,149	6,382	2,600	342	5,457
Other craftsmen.....	55,127	1,474	3,277	6,331	7,788	8,504	8,312	5,785	9,234	3,700	722	5,023
Operatives and kindred workers.....	798,283	41,281	84,249	133,830	133,744	123,140	99,345	62,632	88,036	27,644	4,382	4,049
Drivers and deliverymen.....	232,521	14,233	29,859	45,006	41,925	33,214	24,547	14,972	20,900	6,602	1,263	3,668
Other operatives and kindred workers.....	565,762	27,048	54,390	88,824	91,819	89,926	74,798	47,660	67,136	21,042	3,119	4,231
Durable goods manufacturing.....	228,534	8,233	17,362	28,707	32,889	38,878	35,724	22,408	32,745	10,223	1,365	4,696
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	142,021	6,217	12,351	23,458	24,650	22,229	18,007	12,079	16,833	5,402	785	4,195
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	195,207	12,598	24,677	36,659	34,280	28,809	21,067	13,173	17,558	5,417	969	3,690
Private household workers.....	191,536	60,157	59,143	30,646	15,947	9,611	5,929	3,611	4,556	1,652	284	1,602
Service workers, exc. private household.....	464,030	34,273	66,238	88,679	83,948	64,963	43,290	28,085	39,354	13,021	2,179	3,510
Protective service workers.....	23,970	517	1,088	1,844	2,460	3,838	3,912	2,719	5,046	2,262	284	5,372
Waiters, cooks, and bartenders.....	92,752	9,327	14,909	15,891	15,405	11,817	8,371	5,703	8,080	2,691	558	3,406
Other service workers.....	347,308	24,429	50,241	70,944	66,083	49,308	31,007	19,663	26,228	8,068	1,337	3,424
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers.....	1,476	391	150	54	24	31	21	19	3	3	8	952
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, and foremen.....	166,318	58,074	56,002	25,618	11,792	6,102	3,289	1,946	2,397	887	211	1,448
Laborers, exc. farm and mine.....	584,654	46,921	83,973	113,911	105,662	87,358	55,607	33,376	42,859	12,938	2,049	3,450
Construction.....	143,483	12,293	21,636	29,989	26,646	19,365	12,634	7,980	9,758	2,717	465	3,294
Manufacturing.....	192,148	13,766	26,420	36,452	33,918	30,280	20,639	11,319	14,304	4,431	619	3,373
Other industries.....	249,023	20,862	35,917	47,470	45,098	37,713	22,334	14,077	18,797	5,790	965	3,449
Occupation not reported.....	199,527	19,497	20,501	28,013	30,576	28,705	22,474	15,437	22,996	8,969	2,359	4,041

Table 266.—MEDIAN INCOME IN 1959 OF FAMILIES, BY TYPE OF FAMILY AND AGE AND COLOR OF HEAD, BY REGIONS, DIVISIONS, AND STATES: 1960
(Median not shown where base is less than 200)

Region, division, and State	Total								White				Nonwhite			
	All families	Husband-wife families by age of head (years)					Other male head	Female head	Total	Husband-wife families	Other male head	Female head	Total	Husband-wife families	Other male head	Female head
		Total	Under 35	35 to 44	45 to 64	65 and over										
United States	\$5,660	\$5,898	\$5,533	\$6,686	\$6,456	\$3,050	\$5,049	\$3,044	\$5,893	\$6,069	\$5,370	\$3,538	\$3,161	\$3,633	\$3,168	\$1,734
Regions:																
Northeast	6,191	6,420	5,808	6,863	7,231	3,916	5,882	3,891	6,318	6,512	6,001	4,161	4,371	4,833	4,569	2,602
North Central	5,892	6,089	5,766	6,878	6,681	3,059	5,280	3,387	5,994	6,171	5,378	3,696	4,320	4,822	4,355	2,033
South	4,465	4,789	4,712	5,734	4,958	2,341	3,352	2,065	5,009	5,232	3,948	2,744	2,322	2,640	2,270	1,411
West	6,348	6,598	5,994	7,664	7,294	3,445	5,752	3,398	6,444	6,673	5,855	3,566	4,937	5,384	4,519	2,367
Northeast:																
New England	6,128	6,343	5,681	6,847	7,183	3,951	5,862	3,950	6,168	6,371	5,905	4,054	4,354	4,912	4,340	2,248
Middle Atlantic	6,211	6,444	5,851	6,868	7,246	3,904	5,888	3,872	6,367	6,588	6,036	4,199	4,373	4,826	4,588	2,634
North Central:																
E. N. Central	6,215	6,424	5,953	7,167	7,123	3,309	5,683	3,541	6,355	6,526	5,820	3,921	4,477	4,969	4,571	2,094
W. N. Central	5,154	5,335	5,289	6,212	5,682	2,746	4,228	3,027	5,215	5,377	4,288	3,216	3,552	4,091	3,304	1,851
South:																
South Atlantic	4,713	5,041	4,814	5,892	5,326	2,695	3,697	2,286	5,280	5,495	4,413	2,991	2,551	2,866	2,519	1,522
E. S. Central	3,793	4,322	4,216	5,138	4,118	1,894	2,701	1,772	4,384	4,614	3,233	2,379	1,880	2,182	1,882	1,172
W. S. Central	4,548	4,856	4,811	5,879	5,008	2,200	3,301	2,021	5,019	5,239	3,767	2,635	2,294	2,618	2,167	1,419
West:																
Mountain	5,660	5,853	5,416	6,771	6,396	3,138	4,941	2,951	5,744	5,923	5,081	3,107	3,202	3,595	2,773	1,551
Pacific	6,572	6,833	6,224	7,926	7,605	3,542	5,969	3,517	6,677	6,917	6,087	3,696	5,214	5,647	5,191	2,508
New England:																
Maine	4,873	5,059	4,588	5,789	5,653	2,926	4,286	3,066	4,882	5,068	4,296	3,024	3,181	3,502	...	...
New Hampshire	5,636	5,803	5,323	6,529	6,391	3,432	5,237	3,569	5,641	5,807	5,229	3,573	3,921	3,955	...	...
Vermont	4,890	5,070	4,656	5,755	5,600	2,947	4,154	3,092	4,892	5,072	4,147	3,096	...	...	...	...
Massachusetts	6,272	6,488	5,813	6,893	7,418	4,190	6,158	4,163	6,311	6,515	6,219	4,299	4,993	4,383	4,295	2,379
Rhode Island	5,589	5,808	5,278	6,277	6,480	3,542	5,385	3,263	5,624	5,833	5,426	3,340	3,483	3,997	3,332	1,852
Connecticut	6,887	7,103	6,246	7,656	7,491	4,666	6,451	4,494	6,971	7,189	6,544	4,755	4,554	5,087	4,534	2,216
Middle Atlantic:																
New York	6,371	6,618	5,993	6,996	7,529	4,077	5,982	4,006	6,542	6,742	6,150	4,365	4,441	4,902	4,696	2,795
New Jersey	6,786	6,993	6,299	7,553	8,005	4,209	6,435	4,256	6,997	7,177	6,628	4,638	4,571	4,975	4,709	2,752
Pennsylvania	5,719	5,907	5,446	6,390	6,533	3,553	5,475	3,497	5,824	5,982	5,598	3,769	4,142	4,617	4,348	2,263
E. N. Central:																
Ohio	6,171	6,379	5,903	7,069	7,043	3,370	5,697	3,442	6,312	6,485	5,796	3,785	4,431	4,879	4,545	2,016
Indiana	5,798	5,976	5,628	6,845	6,581	2,920	5,147	3,332	5,879	6,046	5,212	3,518	4,363	4,725	4,562	1,990
Illinois	5,566	5,795	5,244	7,587	7,556	3,741	6,156	3,805	6,797	6,928	6,380	4,407	4,990	5,195	4,744	2,259
Michigan	6,256	6,469	5,988	7,207	7,182	3,140	5,622	3,359	6,442	6,612	5,805	3,860	4,407	4,871	4,394	1,912
Wisconsin	5,926	6,093	5,836	6,756	6,681	3,043	5,074	3,627	5,950	6,110	5,098	3,725	4,653	5,189	4,307	2,242
W. N. Central:																
Minnesota	5,573	5,741	5,647	6,547	6,158	2,929	4,473	3,548	5,586	5,749	4,480	3,594	4,151	4,718	3,923	2,234
Iowa	5,069	5,226	5,273	6,023	5,543	2,796	4,296	3,094	5,077	5,229	4,292	3,138	4,301	4,864	4,534	1,833
Missouri	5,127	5,361	5,340	6,327	5,699	2,512	4,199	2,774	5,281	5,468	4,378	3,116	3,426	3,999	3,265	1,827
North Dakota	4,530	4,654	4,681	5,287	4,817	2,871	3,835	2,998	4,558	4,678	3,866	3,059	2,553	2,818	2,111	1,748
South Dakota	4,251	4,391	4,522	5,123	4,605	2,549	3,374	2,701	4,300	4,426	3,482	2,805	2,162	2,432	1,850	1,630
Nebraska	4,862	5,003	4,930	5,848	5,385	2,838	3,975	3,201	4,883	5,017	3,985	3,292	3,801	4,431	3,558	2,182
Kansas	5,295	5,470	5,255	6,473	5,864	2,825	4,367	2,850	5,360	5,520	4,424	3,099	3,981	4,216	3,466	1,833
South Atlantic:																
Delaware	6,197	6,458	5,839	7,315	7,191	3,763	5,490	3,318	6,570	6,747	6,068	4,036	3,559	3,925	3,455	1,880
Maryland	6,309	6,594	5,863	7,377	7,340	3,940	5,436	3,478	6,703	6,904	5,976	4,168	3,926	4,329	3,981	2,049
Dist. of Columbia	5,993	6,483	5,277	6,811	7,891	5,937	7,756	4,243	7,787	8,248	7,578	5,852	4,800	5,237	4,768	3,117
Virginia	4,964	5,330	4,868	6,197	5,725	2,858	3,704	2,198	5,522	5,785	4,445	2,771	2,780	3,133	2,518	1,526
West Virginia	4,572	4,904	4,799	5,694	5,206	2,477	3,276	1,951	4,650	4,965	3,327	2,039	2,874	3,459	2,860	1,327
North Carolina	3,956	4,272	4,274	4,982	4,299	2,184	2,833	1,946	4,588	4,791	3,552	2,663	2,992	3,624	1,880	1,311
South Carolina	3,821	4,226	4,112	5,018	4,296	1,995	2,708	1,612	4,893	5,111	3,933	2,829	1,699	1,968	1,658	943
Georgia	4,208	4,573	4,373	5,471	4,580	2,051	3,094	2,038	5,027	5,245	3,875	2,945	2,188	2,446	2,174	1,472
Florida	4,722	4,993	4,932	6,062	5,328	2,830	3,988	2,471	5,147	5,332	4,613	3,071	2,798	3,142	2,793	1,662
E. S. Central:																
Kentucky	4,051	4,323	4,438	5,241	4,480	2,106	3,071	1,973	4,193	4,430	3,211	2,162	2,570	2,973	2,493	1,440
Tennessee	3,949	4,265	4,331	5,244	4,306	1,969	2,768	1,949	4,333	4,579	3,024	2,376	2,292	2,614	2,227	1,402
Alabama	3,937	4,320	4,499	5,335	4,276	1,860	2,863	1,698	4,764	4,983	3,750	2,582	2,009	2,390	2,028	1,155
Mississippi	2,884	3,224	3,763	4,305	3,019	1,606	1,904	1,400	4,209	4,406	2,889	2,480	1,444	1,583	1,412	950
W. S. Central:																
Arkansas	3,184	3,429	3,859	4,526	3,431	1,750	2,169	1,658	3,678	3,845	2,484	2,168	1,656	1,789	1,643	1,030
Louisiana	4,272	4,661	4,645	5,616	4,713	2,164	3,328	1,900	5,288	5,493	4,482	2,947	2,238	2,577	2,194	1,480
Oklahoma	4,620	4,891	4,863	5,983	5,129	2,170	3,202	2,153	4,824	5,042	3,463	2,479	2,378	2,839	2,106	1,562
Texas	4,884	5,176	4,990	6,155	5,411	2,434	3,590	2,206	5,259	5,465	3,698	2,687	2,591	2,939	2,400	1,429
Mountain:																
Montana	5,403	5,558	5,217	6,352	6,012	3,286	4,671	3,118	5,453	5,598	4,753	3,209	3,011	3,302	...	1,973
Idaho	5,259	5,402	5,118	6,313	5,783	2,843	4,784	2,880	5,275	5,416	4,811	2,895	3,479	3,722	...	2,106
Wyoming	5,877	6,044	5,640	6,860	6,609	3,369	5,206	3,071	5,917	6,082	5,288	3,142	3,500	3,771	...	2,241
Colorado	5,780	5,978	5,537	6,933	6,558	3,238	5,114	3,254	5,816	6,007	5,144	3,328	4,531	4,903	4,427	2,241
New Mexico	5,371															

Table 301.--MEDIAN INCOME IN 1999 OF FAMILIES, BY TYPE OF FAMILY AND AGE AND COLOR OF HEAD, FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1960

(Median not shown where base is less than 200)

Area	Total								White				Nonwhite			
	All families	Husband-wife families by age of head (years)					Other male head	Female head	Total	Husband-wife families	Other male head	Female head	Total	Husband-wife families	Other male head	Female head
		Total	Under 35	35 to 44	45 to 64	65 and over										
STANDARD CONSOLIDATED AREAS																
Chicago-Northwestern																
Indiana	\$7,319	\$7,628	\$6,703	\$8,147	\$8,616	\$4,894	\$6,873	\$4,270	\$7,717	\$7,921	\$7,291	\$5,205	\$4,775	\$5,340	\$5,006	\$2,382
New York-Northeastern																
New Jersey	6,696	6,955	6,271	7,336	7,985	4,499	6,346	4,214	6,928	7,183	6,579	4,674	4,545	4,997	4,810	2,880
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS																
Total	\$6,439	\$6,701	\$6,047	\$7,421	\$7,564	\$3,910	\$5,976	\$3,650	\$6,690	\$6,895	\$6,302	\$4,159	\$4,123	\$4,614	\$4,254	\$2,158
Akron, Ohio	6,735	6,918	6,393	7,664	7,741	3,895	6,091	3,644	6,882	7,058	6,317	4,013	4,657	5,024	4,547	1,992
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	6,095	6,322	5,766	6,873	7,011	3,794	5,812	3,892	6,146	6,358	5,869	4,014	3,938	4,524	...	2,273
Albuquerque, N. Mex.	6,252	6,503	5,644	6,615	7,405	3,634	5,567	3,067	6,320	6,560	5,647	3,161	3,805	4,180	...	1,968
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.	5,845	5,994	5,524	6,461	6,632	3,673	5,451	3,768	5,858	6,003	5,486	3,819	3,691	4,403	...	2,095
Atlanta, Ga.	5,758	6,138	5,649	7,047	6,663	3,339	4,571	2,952	6,498	6,736	5,483	3,904	3,033	3,360	...	1,982
Bakersfield, Calif.	5,933	6,208	5,725	7,179	6,664	2,995	4,835	2,622	6,094	6,324	5,117	2,884	3,217	3,756	3,342	1,738
Baltimore, Md.	6,199	6,492	5,844	6,989	7,200	4,165	5,596	3,476	6,666	6,853	6,175	4,297	4,130	4,538	4,266	2,153
Beaumont-Port Arthur, Texas	5,910	6,177	5,700	6,762	6,617	3,131	4,836	1,967	6,456	6,602	5,968	2,827	3,034	3,487	3,006	1,345
Birmingham, Ala.	5,403	5,459	5,221	6,229	5,763	2,783	4,139	2,026	6,056	6,261	5,453	3,544	2,944	3,397	3,118	1,316
Boston, Mass.	6,687	6,922	6,090	7,345	8,071	4,773	6,658	4,547	6,753	6,969	6,741	4,709	4,447	5,141	4,411	2,449
Bridgeport, Conn.	6,776	6,954	6,161	7,348	8,006	4,516	6,409	4,322	6,881	7,046	6,561	4,627	4,527	5,028	...	1,953
Buffalo, N.Y.	6,455	6,642	6,092	7,028	7,444	4,054	6,260	3,885	6,584	6,739	6,444	4,300	4,239	4,764	4,336	1,980
Canton, Ohio	6,161	6,324	5,719	6,920	7,081	3,639	5,782	3,270	6,257	6,400	5,830	3,640	4,239	4,599	...	1,697
Charleston, W. Va.	5,862	6,174	5,513	6,894	6,720	2,973	4,634	2,540	5,989	6,269	4,830	2,695	3,424	3,987	...	1,596
Charlotte, N.C.	5,632	5,992	5,611	6,703	6,386	3,426	4,314	2,644	6,428	6,627	6,000	3,744	2,904	3,236	2,742	1,744
Chattanooga, Tenn.	4,958	5,276	5,052	6,031	5,481	2,813	3,938	2,376	5,368	5,582	4,462	3,076	2,833	3,349	2,867	1,538
Chicago, Ill.	7,404	7,719	6,780	8,235	8,690	4,974	6,909	4,307	7,797	8,006	7,343	5,234	4,786	5,392	4,983	2,401
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.	6,318	6,602	6,024	7,377	7,294	3,778	5,799	3,478	6,616	6,829	6,162	4,000	3,946	4,464	3,920	1,807
Cleveland, Ohio	6,962	7,256	6,520	7,876	8,187	4,488	6,727	4,038	7,556	7,713	7,566	4,765	4,768	5,255	5,117	2,297
Columbia, S.C.	4,540	4,929	4,484	5,596	5,372	2,805	3,281	1,860	5,424	5,626	4,853	3,064	2,267	2,642	2,036	1,190
Columbus, Ohio	6,425	6,672	5,977	7,633	7,651	4,150	5,844	3,568	6,656	6,856	6,078	3,982	4,436	4,852	4,698	2,086
Dallas, Texas	5,925	6,235	5,725	7,383	6,682	3,187	4,951	3,245	6,420	6,650	5,545	3,919	3,039	3,341	2,984	1,756
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.	6,491	6,641	6,183	7,542	7,346	3,609	6,117	3,657	6,526	6,670	6,107	3,766	4,859	5,232	...	1,847
Dayton, Ohio	6,687	6,886	6,278	7,774	7,340	3,638	6,230	3,452	6,851	7,013	6,430	4,111	4,749	5,263	4,500	2,153
Denver, Colo.	6,551	6,789	6,117	7,813	7,630	3,834	5,966	3,634	6,621	6,845	6,062	3,760	4,693	5,169	4,310	2,322
Des Moines, Iowa	6,464	6,673	6,113	7,644	7,506	3,759	5,759	3,611	6,544	6,730	5,782	3,861	4,069	4,711	...	1,787
Detroit, Mich.	6,825	7,096	6,533	7,712	7,924	3,797	6,293	3,516	7,261	7,482	6,799	4,462	4,385	4,878	4,375	1,929
Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.	5,456	5,600	5,352	6,151	6,157	2,916	5,178	3,228	5,465	5,605	5,208	3,265	2,881	3,857	...	1,483
El Paso, Texas	5,157	5,448	4,687	6,048	6,716	3,970	4,282	2,469	5,215	5,504	4,406	2,506	3,980	4,222	...	1,473
Erie, Pa.	5,736	5,896	5,475	6,337	6,581	3,352	5,239	3,507	5,776	5,927	5,319	3,619	3,702	4,227	...	1,473
Flint, Mich.	6,340	6,511	5,876	7,227	7,441	3,309	5,781	3,605	6,508	6,656	5,948	3,894	4,907	5,139	4,944	2,113
Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	4,996	5,217	5,137	6,132	5,540	3,218	4,640	2,698	5,351	5,504	5,000	3,269	3,127	3,427	3,408	1,681
Fort Worth, Texas	5,617	5,852	5,437	6,796	6,629	3,009	4,605	2,691	5,888	6,073	4,988	3,307	3,008	3,457	3,000	1,605
Fresno, Calif.	5,634	5,916	5,441	6,890	6,490	2,940	4,683	2,913	5,771	6,033	4,863	3,041	3,722	4,107	3,000	1,938
Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	6,548	6,708	5,992	7,167	7,724	3,854	6,532	3,719	6,839	6,953	6,787	4,492	4,699	4,938	...	1,756
Grand Rapids, Mich.	6,329	6,530	5,946	7,357	7,426	3,654	5,635	3,753	6,410	6,589	5,701	4,001	4,128	4,589	...	2,241
Harrisburg, Pa.	5,882	6,080	5,467	6,760	6,867	3,690	5,569	3,534	5,976	6,160	5,685	3,789	3,936	4,481	4,762	2,118
Hartford, Conn.	7,224	7,472	6,480	7,944	8,510	5,031	6,661	4,723	7,379	7,581	6,781	5,160	4,417	4,992	4,480	2,198
Honolulu, Hawaii	6,792	7,121	5,529	8,046	8,717	6,344	6,673	3,099	6,305	6,697	6,230	1,260	7,065	7,404	6,747	3,988
Houston, Texas	6,040	6,349	5,815	7,098	6,839	3,421	5,072	2,774	6,682	6,883	5,888	3,720	3,386	3,700	3,506	1,673
Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	4,977	5,264	4,897	5,985	5,712	2,786	3,833	2,330	5,033	5,302	3,903	2,379	3,315	3,725	...	1,756
Indianapolis, Ind.	6,809	6,870	6,133	7,845	7,823	4,010	5,879	3,851	6,923	7,175	6,276	4,363	4,390	4,803	4,647	2,369
Jacksonville, Fla.	5,345	5,725	5,300	6,417	6,097	3,237	4,032	2,431	5,972	6,235	5,195	3,182	3,102	3,517	3,014	1,738
Jersey City, N.J.	6,151	6,339	5,792	6,496	7,195	4,300	6,303	4,468	6,268	6,431	6,393	4,720	4,450	4,811	5,010	2,863
Johnstown, Pa.	4,574	4,738	4,392	5,061	5,265	2,880	4,260	2,668	4,586	4,746	4,243	2,720	3,490	3,988	...	...
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	6,317	6,560	6,026	7,467	7,265	3,680	5,539	3,499	6,574	6,762	5,817	3,996	4,063	4,501	3,970	2,022
Knoxville, Tenn.	4,908	5,222	4,792	6,096	5,456	2,685	3,955	2,343	5,087	5,350	4,238	2,588	2,769	3,317	2,846	1,530
Lancaster, Pa.	5,810	5,940	5,374	6,695	6,655	3,460	5,979	3,781	5,831	5,953	5,640	3,840	3,578	4,110	...	...
Lansing, Mich.	6,177	6,349	5,758	7,282	7,371	3,147	5,743	3,702	6,210	6,371	5,750	3,826	5,182	5,591	...	1,873
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	7,078	7,486	6,729	8,477	8,262	3,874	6,448	3,824	7,284	7,647	6,594	4,071	5,163	5,656	5,284	2,591
Louisville, Ky.-Ind.	5,758	5,996	5,541	6,693	6,620	3,486	5,040	3,078	6,018	6,223	5,477	3,706	3,402	3,920	3,397	1,528
Memphis, Tenn.	4,903	5,311	5,028	6,142	5,554	2,743	3,641	2,186	6,031	6,297	5,427	3,644	2,666	2,982	2,664	1,477
Miami, Fla.	5,348	5,631	5,332	6,547	5,999	2,994	4,822	2,866	5,699	5,923	5,229	3,440	3,367	3,668	3,420	2,011
Milwaukee, Wis.	6,995	7,243	6,573	7,882	8,204	4,275	6,717	4,234	7,121	7,337	6,816	4,559	4,872	5,450	4,853	2,301
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	6,840	7,032	6,423	7,897	8,073	3,981	6,459	4,280	6,868	7,063	6,479	4,375	4,771	5,317	5,614	2,386
Mobile, Ala.	5,132	5,502	5,208	6,151	5,733	2,835	4,401	2,014	5,985	6,195	5,697	3,406	2,858	3,288	2,912	1,452
Nashville, Tenn.	5,332	5,671	5,266	6,478	6,093	3,140	3,926	2,655	5,843	6,081	4,728	3,354	2,788	3,137	2,657	1,714
Newark, N.J.	7,175	7,508	6,481	7,900	8,608	4,885	6,829	4,427	7,584	7,823	7,215					

Table 301.--MEDIAN INCOME IN 1959 OF FAMILIES, BY TYPE OF FAMILY AND AGE AND COLOR OF HEAD, FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1960--Con.

(Median not shown where base is less than 200)

Area	Total								White				Nonwhite			
	All families	Husband-wife families by age of head (years)					Other male head	Female head	Total	Husband-wife families	Other male head	Female head	Total	Husband-wife families	Other male head	Female head
		Total	Under 35	35 to 44	45 to 64	65 and over										
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS--Con.																
Peoria, Ill.	\$6,304	\$6,477	\$5,966	\$7,307	\$7,080	\$3,331	\$5,649	\$3,347	\$6,376	\$6,529	\$5,720	\$3,618	\$3,749	\$4,487	...	\$1,583
Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.	6,433	6,693	6,016	7,198	7,538	4,277	6,099	3,826	6,766	6,943	6,511	4,547	4,291	4,760	\$4,491	2,461
Phoenix, Ariz.	5,896	6,150	5,672	7,098	6,675	3,092	5,029	2,947	6,016	6,253	5,215	3,177	3,260	3,690	3,067	1,661
Pittsburgh, Pa.	5,954	6,139	5,598	6,464	6,837	3,871	5,907	3,668	6,093	6,254	6,063	4,058	3,863	4,330	4,087	1,847
Portland, Oreg.-Wash.	6,340	6,375	6,136	7,564	7,207	3,325	5,477	3,577	6,384	6,612	5,504	3,652	4,596	4,965	...	2,310
Providence-Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.	5,666	5,862	5,375	6,308	6,530	3,600	5,432	3,522	5,694	5,882	5,462	3,581	3,596	4,045	...	2,112
Reading, Pa.	5,799	5,954	5,583	6,625	6,375	3,459	5,458	3,567	5,825	5,971	5,528	3,662	3,569	4,292	...	1,700
Richmond, Va.	6,071	6,439	5,708	6,983	7,261	4,511	4,929	3,282	6,817	7,012	6,344	4,564	3,447	3,861	3,373	1,790
Rochester, N.Y.	7,177	7,452	6,609	8,071	8,508	4,236	6,581	4,537	7,294	7,542	6,618	4,783	4,335	4,891	...	2,230
Sacramento, Calif.	7,118	7,431	6,700	8,362	8,250	3,981	6,481	3,993	7,253	7,545	6,467	4,190	5,495	5,776	6,350	2,640
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	6,275	6,539	6,019	7,299	7,142	3,647	5,713	3,322	6,616	6,785	6,137	4,236	3,622	4,236	3,668	1,800
Salt Lake City, Utah.	6,265	6,444	5,768	7,311	7,436	3,831	5,902	3,595	6,280	6,459	5,911	3,608	4,865	4,935	...	...
San Antonio, Texas.	4,766	5,051	4,402	5,764	5,611	3,300	4,023	2,460	4,907	5,173	4,084	2,651	3,222	3,632	3,388	1,706
San Bernardino-River- side-Ontario, Calif.	5,890	6,111	5,763	7,215	6,733	2,921	5,390	3,097	5,967	6,182	5,457	3,206	4,174	4,496	4,400	2,132
San Diego, Calif.	6,545	6,853	5,941	7,944	8,007	3,854	6,250	2,938	6,639	6,930	6,284	3,093	4,521	5,054	5,788	1,866
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	7,110	7,499	6,548	8,295	8,389	4,552	6,532	3,885	7,411	7,735	6,751	4,339	5,186	5,674	5,174	2,382
San Jose, Calif.	7,493	7,781	6,978	8,794	8,428	3,985	6,766	3,883	7,528	7,817	6,726	3,897	6,277	6,371	7,355	3,378
Seattle, Wash.	6,896	7,147	6,490	8,252	8,043	3,771	6,347	3,946	6,947	7,205	6,394	4,078	5,532	5,959	5,804	2,534
Shreveport, La.	4,869	5,341	4,947	6,531	5,661	2,513	2,944	1,962	6,091	6,303	5,371	3,568	2,268	2,588	1,961	1,567
Spokane, Wash.	6,094	6,328	5,665	7,476	7,110	3,253	5,857	3,308	6,124	6,355	5,884	3,341	4,247	4,525	...	...
Springfield-Ohiopee- Holyoke, Mass.	6,235	6,430	5,698	6,876	7,385	4,030	6,024	4,093	6,285	6,469	6,158	4,216	4,343	4,873	...	2,347
Syracuse, N.Y.	6,405	6,600	6,050	7,249	7,466	3,879	5,707	4,080	6,451	6,634	5,773	4,194	4,471	4,903	...	2,116
Tampa, Wash.	5,950	6,164	5,341	6,995	7,134	3,285	5,655	3,033	6,040	6,243	5,693	3,204	3,684	3,945	...	1,763
Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	4,490	4,696	4,938	5,955	5,159	2,847	3,945	2,622	4,691	4,854	4,221	2,942	2,976	3,322	3,161	1,707
Toledo, Ohio	6,533	6,767	6,213	7,389	7,706	3,763	5,980	3,504	6,734	6,923	6,313	3,949	4,213	4,738	3,956	1,882
Trenton, N.J.	6,707	6,902	6,079	7,396	8,093	4,624	6,594	4,367	6,948	7,123	6,903	5,031	4,655	5,110	4,821	2,575
Tucson, Ariz.	5,690	5,918	5,364	6,849	6,500	3,459	5,048	3,019	5,823	6,030	5,300	3,222	3,184	3,556	2,861	1,647
Tulsa, Okla.	5,729	5,980	5,594	6,879	6,444	2,870	4,613	2,706	5,954	6,161	4,997	3,234	2,972	3,495	2,890	1,721
Utica-Rome, N.Y.	6,022	6,216	5,687	6,808	6,862	3,659	5,637	3,900	6,045	6,231	5,655	3,985	3,748	4,564	...	1,517
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.	7,640	8,060	6,453	8,843	9,509	5,834	6,526	4,552	8,466	8,730	7,868	5,522	4,763	5,160	4,710	3,050
Wichita, Kans.	6,166	6,372	5,799	7,386	6,892	3,494	5,410	3,210	6,308	6,483	5,515	3,604	3,808	4,288	...	1,926
Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton, Pa.	4,722	4,931	4,654	5,190	5,332	3,111	4,460	3,267	4,726	4,933	4,458	3,275	3,421	...	...	...
Wilmington, Del.-N.J.	6,746	7,015	6,301	7,832	7,945	4,357	6,026	3,623	7,082	7,349	6,556	4,186	3,926	4,364	3,816	2,035
Worcester, Mass.	6,058	6,270	5,687	6,651	7,101	3,989	5,894	3,910	6,074	6,284	5,898	3,928	4,074	4,262	...	...
Youngstown-Warren, Ohio.	6,210	6,357	5,869	6,681	7,086	3,982	6,119	3,792	6,397	6,511	6,360	4,335	4,154	4,497	4,750	1,668

1960
Census
of
Population

SUPPLEMENTARY
REPORTS

December 27, 1962

PC(S1)-37

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT OF THE POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES: 1960

(The tables presented here are preprints of tables 173, 277, and 288 (or portions thereof) from Final Report PC(1)-1D, which is scheduled to be published in several months and which will contain additional summary information on the detailed characteristics of the population)

The educational level of the population of the United States continued its steady increase during the decade of the fifties. In 1960, the median number of years of formal schooling by adults (25 years old and over) was 10.6 years, as compared with 9.3 years for the adult population in 1950. The percentage of adults who had completed high school (including those who went on to college) rose from 34 to 41 percent over the decade, and the percentage who had completed four or more years of college went from 6 to 8 percent during the same period of time.

Improvement in the educational status of the population over time can be viewed more clearly through an analysis of educational differences by age in 1960. Only 18 percent of the population 75 years old and over (who had attended school several generations ago) finished high school. Corresponding figures were 25 percent for persons 60 to 64 years old (who were educated about two generations ago), 48 percent for those 40 to 44 years old (whose schooling was completed roughly one generation ago), and 64 percent for those 20 years old (most of whom have just passed through the educational systems).

In general, women tended to have slightly higher educational attainments than men at each age, but men and women had certain characteristic differences in their educational distributions. Among all age groups, smaller percentages of females than males failed to finish the 8th grade and larger percentages of females than males were high school graduates. At most age groups, particularly at the younger adult ages, larger percentages of men than women started and finished college.

The educational attainment of nonwhites was markedly lower than that of whites for all age groups. The data do show, however, a narrowing of the differentials in the median school years completed for whites and nonwhites. For example, among males, the medians were 8.1 years for whites and 3.9 years for nonwhites at ages 75 and over, 10.7 years for whites and 7.4 years for nonwhites at ages 45 to 49, and 12.4 years for whites and 10.5 years for nonwhites at ages 25 to 29.

Among the major regions, the median number of years of school completed in 1960 was highest in the West and lowest in the South at all age groups. Among the geographic divi-



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sions, it was highest for the Pacific Division and lowest in the East South Central Division. Variations in the median educational level by age for standard metropolitan statistical areas tended to conform to variations for broader areas of the country, namely, that they were generally highest for metropolitan areas in the West and lowest for those in the South.

The number in each category of highest grade of school completed for 1950 and 1960 represents the combination of (a) persons who reported that they had attended the indicated grade and finished it, and (b) those who had attended the next higher grade but had not finished it.

All of the statistics for 1960 in this report were obtained from a 25-percent sample, consisting of one household out of every four

(and of one person out of every four persons not in households). There may be differences between comparable distributions in this report and in other reports of the 1960 Census of Population because of sampling variability or errors in processing. Definitions of the terms used in this report, explanations of collection and processing procedures, and a statement on sampling variability may be found in the introduction to any of the reports in the PC(1)-D series.

Statistics on educational attainment for 1950 were obtained from a 20-percent sample of the population.

An outline of the publication program for the 1960 Census of Population may be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., or from any U.S. Department of Commerce Field Office.

Table 173. --YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960 AND 1950
 (Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Area, census year, age, color, and sex	All persons	Years of school completed										Median school years completed													
		Elementary school					High school						College												
		None	1 and 2	3 and 4	5 and 6	7	8	1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4	5 or more								
UNITED STATES: 1960																									
Total																									
Total, 14 years and over.....	126,276,591	2,439,222	1,669,405	4,780,980	8,389,517	8,044,865	21,039,233	9,930,252	11,106,702	8,466,882	30,965,797	4,323,097	4,458,040	2,206,133	5,098,419	3,137,917	10.6								
14 to 24 years.....	26,838,463	164,409	148,773	273,823	966,897	1,713,668	3,596,427	3,602,053	3,668,767	3,139,166	6,310,389	1,168,374	792,916	493,680	485,052	126,011	10.8								
14 to 17 years.....	2,747,860	20,113	19,951	44,236	132,234	238,824	1,315,427	1,277,039	1,287,591	1,083,703	2,317,855	318,593	203,825	133,500	133,500	41,811	8.1								
17 to 24 years.....	2,836,230	19,600	19,782	27,585	139,661	266,036	864,360	864,360	1,287,181	153,285	21,000	3,198	2,861	1,782	1,782	10.0									
25 years and over.....	99,438,088	2,274,813	1,520,632	4,507,137	7,422,630	6,331,197	17,442,933	6,348,199	7,640,000	5,327,716	24,655,498	3,354,693	3,665,134	1,782,470	4,613,957	3,011,906	10.5								
25 to 34 years.....	10,870,386	73,813	69,538	103,790	323,362	368,454	1,175,867	1,175,867	1,067,876	820,900	1,991,958	311,724	208,969	132,740	280,082	101,906	10.5								
35 to 44 years.....	11,951,709	87,616	85,808	129,930	229,578	278,436	896,269	896,269	1,067,803	820,900	1,991,958	311,724	208,969	132,740	280,082	101,906	10.5								
45 to 54 years.....	11,567,516	109,253	107,930	151,143	253,908	307,021	1,041,704	1,041,704	1,041,704	820,900	1,991,958	311,724	208,969	132,740	280,082	101,906	10.5								
55 to 64 years.....	10,928,878	127,349	134,363	190,017	300,017	359,513	1,041,704	1,041,704	1,041,704	820,900	1,991,958	311,724	208,969	132,740	280,082	101,906	10.5								
65 to 74 years.....	9,696,502	153,022	153,022	209,828	324,373	393,634	1,041,704	1,041,704	1,041,704	820,900	1,991,958	311,724	208,969	132,740	280,082	101,906	10.5								
75 years and over.....	8,959,947	209,828	209,828	284,757	424,373	509,927	1,041,704	1,041,704	1,041,704	820,900	1,991,958	311,724	208,969	132,740	280,082	101,906	10.5								
Male, 14 years and over.....	61,315,362	1,256,602	959,266	2,633,986	4,351,674	4,231,266	10,393,630	4,831,730	5,219,420	4,029,754	13,028,463	2,123,407	2,185,614	1,093,559	2,755,631	2,223,110	10.4								
14 to 24 years.....	13,386,793	84,424	84,424	167,968	522,136	571,776	1,877,302	1,813,755	1,774,420	1,519,900	2,872,136	603,905	417,510	238,472	245,534	94,247	10.6								
14 to 17 years.....	1,435,187	11,092	11,092	27,979	90,686	166,002	616,002	616,002	571,889	522,136	959,952	131,317	93,800	55,800	55,800	19,800	8.0								
17 to 24 years.....	1,449,639	10,510	10,510	12,986	47,895	75,292	250,954	250,954	250,954	250,954	927,052	202,600	153,716	102,000	153,716	54,000	9.9								
25 years and over.....	46,828,565	1,245,486	944,770	2,466,018	3,829,538	3,660,264	8,516,328	3,018,000	3,444,500	2,509,804	9,156,542	1,520,492	1,772,104	867,061	2,350,131	1,889,306	10.8								
25 to 34 years.....	5,167,177	34,741	34,741	53,301	170,665	200,000	666,667	666,667	666,667	450,000	1,000,000	150,000	100,000	66,667	133,333	66,667	11.6								
35 to 44 years.....	5,167,177	34,741	34,741	53,301	170,665	200,000	666,667	666,667	666,667	450,000	1,000,000	150,000	100,000	66,667	133,333	66,667	11.6								
45 to 54 years.....	4,469,225	6,702	6,702	9,125	15,259	18,259	55,259	55,259	55,259	40,259	100,259	15,259	10,259	6,702	13,361	6,655	12.2								
55 to 64 years.....	3,881,811	5,554	5,554	7,383	12,163	14,163	40,163	40,163	40,163	30,163	70,163	10,163	7,383	5,554	7,383	3,927	12.3								
65 to 74 years.....	1,060,321	1,439	1,439	1,900	2,800	3,300	9,000	9,000	9,000	7,000	15,000	2,000	1,439	1,060	1,439	700	12.3								
75 years and over.....	1,003,694	8,855	7,044	16,205	24,504	29,571	77,600	77,600	77,600	58,628	126,628	16,127	11,071	8,855	11,071	5,906	12.3								
Female, 14 years and over.....	64,961,229	1,182,620	709,139	2,147,000	4,030,836	2,103,619	6,649,303	2,103,619	2,886,282	4,397,982	17,937,333	2,200,690	2,272,426	1,101,575	2,342,788	1,914,807	10.6								
14 to 24 years.....	13,451,599	164,409	148,773	273,823	966,897	1,713,668	3,596,427	3,602,053	3,668,767	3,139,166	6,310,389	1,168,374	792,916	493,680	485,052	126,011	10.6								
14 to 17 years.....	2,836,230	19,600	19,782	27,585	139,661	266,036	864,360	864,360	1,287,181	153,285	21,000	3,198	2,861	1,782	1,782	10.0									
17 to 24 years.....	2,836,230	19,600	19,782	27,585	139,661	266,036	864,360	864,360	1,287,181	153,285	21,000	3,198	2,861	1,782	1,782	10.0									
25 years and over.....	51,509,630	1,018,211	739,366	1,873,177	3,063,939	2,417,031	6,845,906	2,417,031	3,968,741	3,195,816	10,345,599	1,996,716	2,179,510	1,087,895	2,827,736	1,891,896	10.6								
25 to 34 years.....	5,804,217	34,741	34,741	53,301	170,665	200,000	666,667	666,667	666,667	450,000	1,000,000	150,000	100,000	66,667	133,333	66,667	11.6								
35 to 44 years.....	5,804,217	34,741	34,741	53,301	170,665	200,000	666,667	666,667	666,667	450,000	1,000,000	150,000	100,000	66,667	133,333	66,667	11.6								
45 to 54 years.....	5,065,008	7,404	7,404	10,000	17,000	20,000	57,000	57,000	57,000	43,000	100,000	14,000	10,000	7,404	10,000	4,596	12.2								
55 to 64 years.....	4,469,225	6,702	6,702	9,125	15,259	18,259	55,259	55,259	55,259	40,259	100,259	15,259	10,259	6,702	9,125	4,596	12.3								
65 to 74 years.....	3,881,811	5,554	5,554	7,383	12,163	14,163	40,163	40,163	40,163	30,163	70,163	10,163	7,383	5,554	7,383	3,927	12.3								
75 years and over.....	3,571,811	29,571	24,504	32,100	47,000	56,000	144,000	144,000	144,000	109,000	233,000	30,000	21,000	16,000	21,000	11,000	12.3								

Table 173.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960 AND 1950—Con. (Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Age, census year, race, color, and sex	All persons	Years of school completed											College		Median school years completed	
		Elementary school					High school					College				
		None	1 and 2	3 and 4	5 and 6	7	8	1	2	3	4	1	2	3		4	5 or more
UNITED STATES: 1960—Con.																
Total—Con.																
Male, 14 years and over—Con.																
25 years and over.....	47,930,569	875,072	2,466,028	3,759,438	3,259,490	8,516,338	3,017,975	3,445,216	2,509,853	10,154,337	1,519,023	1,768,104	835,087	2,510,897	2,132,863	10.3
25 to 29 years.....	5,333,282	41,355	99,599	197,085	203,190	468,876	351,461	408,524	341,711	1,721,922	256,007	282,673	170,639	474,718	372,320	12.3
30 to 34 years.....	2,640,287	46,608	135,693	260,606	266,025	632,831	434,379	512,732	378,493	1,636,523	229,452	260,334	133,496	470,473	383,492	12.1
35 to 39 years.....	9,089,780	56,355	168,938	299,059	282,940	710,764	397,402	463,777	360,365	1,805,782	230,519	271,348	112,210	420,473	372,310	11.6
40 to 44 years.....	2,764,935	70,495	215,311	321,871	318,572	823,297	381,587	453,974	310,292	1,569,674	193,861	239,402	94,636	289,998	274,733	11.6
45 to 49 years.....	2,764,935	70,495	215,311	321,871	318,572	823,297	381,587	453,974	310,292	1,569,674	193,861	239,402	94,636	289,998	274,733	11.6
50 to 54 years.....	4,764,736	83,284	244,303	413,417	403,267	1,052,993	574,983	632,794	434,596	2,272,974	282,577	334,549	151,888	482,906	417,893	10.8
55 to 59 years.....	4,184,657	90,107	279,169	444,134	402,927	1,052,993	574,983	632,794	434,596	2,272,974	282,577	334,549	151,888	482,906	417,893	10.8
60 to 64 years.....	3,384,496	110,338	329,109	500,107	468,470	1,192,437	610,753	693,128	472,748	2,251,215	294,469	348,230	161,188	508,538	441,941	10.7
65 to 69 years.....	2,883,433	179,513	285,142	385,417	329,269	800,054	413,723	468,876	310,292	1,721,922	229,452	260,334	133,496	470,473	383,492	12.3
70 to 74 years.....	2,138,977	179,513	285,142	385,417	329,269	800,054	413,723	468,876	310,292	1,721,922	229,452	260,334	133,496	470,473	383,492	12.3
75 years and over.....	2,286,575	217,678	300,049	338,632	189,261	599,260	75,113	71,291	46,572	160,487	36,697	41,164	21,018	53,922	35,431	8.0
Female, 14 years and over.....																
14 to 24 years.....	64,961,189	1,182,620	709,893	4,037,943	3,813,599	10,645,723	5,118,222	5,687,282	4,437,282	17,939,334	2,399,660	2,272,426	1,112,574	2,342,788	914,807	10.8
14 to 19 years.....	13,453,670	72,886	246,214	374,751	761,882	1,719,118	1,788,298	1,892,498	1,619,265	3,638,183	564,669	375,406	225,208	239,318	31,764	11.0
20 to 24 years.....	1,267,135	4,042	16,237	28,880	389,803	699,423	85,966	11,836	4,007	4,845	10,874	10,874	10,874	10,874	9.1	
25 to 29 years.....	2,847,249	16,237	46,892	74,733	124,668	315,370	83,799	108,974	68,194	301,874	12,409	14,099	6,193	13,311	11.1	
30 to 34 years.....	1,389,112	8,241	20,735	33,316	52,398	124,668	98,170	99,777	86,194	328,433	4,169	4,169	1,491	1,531	11.1	
35 to 39 years.....	1,415,107	6,810	18,810	21,825	30,712	69,574	131,059	131,059	131,059	323,411	178,248	189,511	100,723	107,329	11.9	
40 to 44 years.....	1,249,375	5,325	14,325	18,434	24,968	58,109	80,109	100,137	126,543	323,411	236,543	236,543	118,792	128,248	12.3	
45 to 49 years.....	1,167,960	7,181	19,960	23,185	30,712	73,206	98,317	126,543	178,248	487,074	106,865	118,792	21,693	22,693	12.4	
50 to 54 years.....	1,124,267	5,272	14,267	19,945	22,430	57,587	71,641	98,409	98,317	493,921	67,695	77,148	18,189	20,027	12.4	
55 to 59 years.....	1,118,384	3,407	9,384	12,852	17,166	40,936	49,693	66,693	66,693	493,921	60,762	50,992	11,396	12,295	12.4	
60 to 64 years.....	1,109,724	4,469	11,973	15,815	20,929	50,992	60,762	81,648	81,648	493,921	36,044	48,334	33,983	42,295	12.4	
65 to 69 years.....	1,109,724	4,469	11,973	15,815	20,929	50,992	60,762	81,648	81,648	493,921	36,044	48,334	33,983	42,295	12.4	
70 to 74 years.....	1,109,724	4,469	11,973	15,815	20,929	50,992	60,762	81,648	81,648	493,921	36,044	48,334	33,983	42,295	12.4	
75 years and over.....	51,597,519	1,109,724	2,041,102	3,653,092	3,071,707	8,526,605	3,330,224	3,984,784	3,137,863	14,300,151	1,834,991	1,897,020	887,366	2,103,270	883,043	10.7
25 to 29 years.....	5,333,282	41,355	99,599	197,085	203,190	468,876	351,461	408,524	341,711	1,721,922	256,007	282,673	170,639	474,718	372,320	12.3
30 to 34 years.....	2,640,287	46,608	135,693	260,606	266,025	632,831	434,379	512,732	378,493	1,636,523	229,452	260,334	133,496	470,473	383,492	12.1
35 to 39 years.....	9,089,780	56,355	168,938	299,059	282,940	710,764	397,402	463,777	360,365	1,805,782	230,519	271,348	112,210	420,473	372,310	11.6
40 to 44 years.....	2,764,935	70,495	215,311	321,871	318,572	823,297	381,587	453,974	310,292	1,569,674	193,861	239,402	94,636	289,998	274,733	11.6
45 to 49 years.....	2,764,935	70,495	215,311	321,871	318,572	823,297	381,587	453,974	310,292	1,569,674	193,861	239,402	94,636	289,998	274,733	11.6
50 to 54 years.....	4,764,736	83,284	244,303	413,417	403,267	1,052,993	574,983	632,794	434,596	2,272,974	282,577	334,549	151,888	482,906	417,893	10.8
55 to 59 years.....	4,184,657	90,107	279,169	444,134	402,927	1,052,993	574,983	632,794	434,596	2,272,974	282,577	334,549	151,888	482,906	417,893	10.8
60 to 64 years.....	3,384,496	110,338	329,109	500,107	468,470	1,192,437	610,753	693,128	472,748	2,251,215	294,469	348,230	161,188	508,538	441,941	10.7
65 to 69 years.....	2,883,433	179,513	285,142	385,417	329,269	800,054	413,723	468,876	310,292	1,721,922	229,452	260,334	133,496	470,473	383,492	12.3
70 to 74 years.....	2,138,977	179,513	285,142	385,417	329,269	800,054	413,723	468,876	310,292	1,721,922	229,452	260,334	133,496	470,473	383,492	12.3
75 years and over.....	2,286,575	217,678	300,049	338,632	189,261	599,260	75,113	71,291	46,572	160,487	36,697	41,164	21,018	53,922	35,431	8.0
14 to 24 years.....	100.0	2.0	4.3	7.1	6.9	17.0	7.9	8.5	6.6	21.2	3.5	3.1	1.8	4.5	3.6	...
14 to 19 years.....	100.0	0.7	1.3	4.4	7.3	14.0	13.6	13.3	11.4	21.5	4.5	4.5	1.9	1.8	0.7	...
20 to 24 years.....	100.0	0.4	2.0	14.8	14.8	32.0	5.1	4.7	0.2	0.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 29 years.....	100.0	0.9	1.2	6.3	11.4	32.1	41.9	47.0	6.6	0.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 to 34 years.....	100.0	0.7	0.6	2.3	3.5	12.4	11.1	4.6	4.6	0.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
35 to 39 years.....	100.0	0.6	0.7	2.6	2.9	9.6	7.6	28.0	35.2	0.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
40 to 44 years.....	100.0	0.5	0.9	2.3	3.0	6.1	6.9	8.6	12.4	40.1	15.9	1.9	0.1	...	...	...
45 to 49 years.....	100.0	0.6	1.2	2.4	2.9	6.1	6.9	8.6	12.4	40.1	15.9	1.9	0.1	...	...	...
50 to 54 years.....	100.0	0.5	1.2	2.5	2.9	6.5	7.0	8.3	8.7	36.2	12.0	11.4	1.7	0.1	...	...
55 to 59 years.....	100.0	0.6	1.2	2.7	2.9	6.6	6.6	8.1	8.1	36.6	7.3	8.3	6.3	0.9	0.1	...
60 to 64 years.....	100.0	0.6	1.2	2.7	2.9	6.6	6.6	8.1	8.1	36.6	7.3	8.3	6.3	0.9	0.1	...
65 to 69 years.....	100.0	0.7	1.3	2.9	3.1	7.0	7.0	8.4	7.4	36.5	6.1	5.9	6.3	6.7	0.9	...
70 to 74 years.....	100.0	0.6	1.1	3.2	3.3	7.5	6.7	7.8	6.9	35.2	6.0	5.4	4.0	7.5	3.3	...
75 years and over.....	100.0	0.7	1.6	3.3	3.4	8.0	6.8	7.8	6.7	34.2	5.8	5.4	3.7	7.5	4.4	...
25 years and over.....	100.0	2.4	4.8	7.8	6.8	17.8	6.3	7.2	5.2	21.2	3.2	3.7	1.7	5.2	4.4	...
30 to 34 years.....	100.0	0.8	1.9	5.7	3.8	8.8	6.6	7.7	6.4	32.3	4.8	4.9	3.2	8.4	6.1	...
35 to 39 years.....	100.0	1.1	2.3	4.9	4.6	10.8	7.4	8.8	6.4	29.7	3.9	4.5	2.3	8.1	6.6	...
40 to 44 years.....	100.0	1.1	3.3	5.7	5.6	14.6	6.3	8.2	6.3	28.0	3.8	4.5	1.8	6.9	6.1	...
45 to 49 years.....	100.0	1.2	3.5	5.7	5.6	14.6	6.3	8.2	6.3	28.0	3.8	4.5	1.8	6.9	6.1	...
50 to 54 years.....	100.0	1.3	4.2	7.3	7.4	18.6	7.0	8.7	5.4	27.8	3.4	4.2	1.7	5.1	4.9	...
55 to 59 years.....	100.0	1.7	5.1	8.3	8.5	21.6	6.9	7.8	5.2	26.6	3.1	3.7	1.5	4.3	4.3	...
60 to 64 years.....	100.0	2.6	6.2	10.6	9.6	25.1	6.2	6.6	4.0	12.4	2.4	3.0	1.3	4.1	4.0	...
65 to 69 years.....	100.0															

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Table with columns: Area, color, and sex; Years of school completed (Elementary school: 1 and 2, 3 and 4, 5 and 6; High school: 1, 2, 3, 4; College: 1, 2, 3, 4; 5 or more); Median school years completed. Rows include: ALL persons; Female, 14 years and over—Con.; Total—Con.; Male, 14 years and over—Con. (White); Female, 14 years and over—Con. (White).

Table 173.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960 AND 1950—Con.

Age, census year, age, color, and sex	Years of school completed																Median school years completed			
	All persons	Elementary school						High school			College									
		None	1 and 2		3 and 4		5 and 6		7	8	1	2	3	4	1	2		3	4	5 or more
			1 and 2		3 and 4		5 and 6		7	8	1	2	3	4	1	2		3	4	
UNITED STATES: 1960—Con.	Nonwhite																			
Male, 14 years and over.....	6,279,185	331,718	349,639	717,079	849,927	577,807	810,019	493,275	510,640	400,870	804,848	112,230	110,728	92,551	96,795	79,099	9,151	96,795	79,099	8.4
14 to 24 years.....	1,607,421	17,720	23,370	65,628	166,893	167,375	235,971	221,499	213,785	173,685	238,462	35,798	23,166	11,925	9,151	3,393	16,332	9,151	3,393	9.6
25 years and over.....	4,671,764	315,998	326,269	651,451	683,034	390,432	574,048	271,776	296,855	227,185	566,386	76,432	87,562	40,626	87,640	75,706	12,922	87,640	75,706	7.9
Female, 14 years and over.....	6,077,802	9,799	13,928	34,896	54,536	42,563	63,887	54,824	62,955	54,824	136,577	19,303	18,957	11,254	11,254	13,252	13,254	11,254	13,252	10.7
14 to 24 years.....	623,863	12,534	19,299	47,071	71,081	51,238	76,239	46,368	60,936	48,388	111,982	14,790	16,391	8,618	8,618	10,123	10,123	8,618	10,123	8.9
25 years and over.....	5,453,939	21,265	25,082	38,999	58,999	38,999	58,999	38,999	38,999	38,999	25,082	12,534	16,391	4,836	4,836	10,172	10,172	8,618	10,172	8.3
Male, 25 years and over.....	4,649,760	21,899	34,103	84,779	106,457	71,680	106,457	71,680	71,680	71,680	106,457	19,303	18,957	11,254	11,254	13,252	13,254	11,254	13,252	9.8
Female, 25 years and over.....	410,034	31,533	38,775	81,126	82,886	43,270	82,886	43,270	43,270	43,270	82,886	6,413	6,413	2,847	2,847	7,294	7,294	6,413	7,294	7.4
14 to 24 years.....	284,451	35,421	52,507	132,793	151,332	93,240	151,332	93,240	93,240	93,240	151,332	22,895	22,895	13,603	13,603	15,603	15,603	13,603	15,603	6.8
25 years and over.....	246,389	41,258	37,979	37,979	37,979	37,979	37,979	37,979	37,979	37,979	37,979	2,405	2,405	1,162	1,162	2,205	2,205	1,162	2,205	6.0
14 to 24 years.....	166,030	32,656	23,124	37,884	25,630	16,943	16,943	16,943	16,943	16,943	16,943	8,430	8,430	3,072	3,072	2,205	2,205	3,072	2,205	4.7
25 years and over.....	176,144	45,206	25,447	39,293	28,225	9,446	9,446	9,446	9,446	9,446	9,446	879	879	700	700	1,879	1,879	700	1,879	4.7
Female, 14 years and over.....	6,874,464	253,348	239,280	592,182	866,916	621,007	924,856	600,160	635,229	508,827	1,113,212	131,938	126,177	97,830	140,416	62,886	126,177	97,830	62,886	8.9
14 to 24 years.....	1,689,322	14,867	14,446	35,542	134,605	143,867	235,517	238,695	248,510	202,888	283,750	44,386	29,301	15,545	16,332	2,861	28,366	15,545	2,861	10.2
25 years and over.....	5,185,142	238,481	224,834	556,640	732,311	477,140	686,139	361,465	386,719	307,939	789,462	87,552	96,876	42,285	42,285	60,025	124,084	42,285	60,025	8.5
Male, 14 years and over.....	6,077,802	9,799	13,928	34,896	54,536	42,563	63,887	54,824	62,955	54,824	136,577	19,303	18,957	11,254	11,254	13,252	13,254	11,254	13,252	10.7
Female, 14 years and over.....	731,782	10,723	10,408	20,698	66,912	59,120	85,740	65,075	68,666	57,133	176,135	19,073	18,280	8,917	8,917	10,877	10,877	8,917	10,877	11.1
14 to 24 years.....	709,634	12,135	15,228	44,181	83,832	66,101	93,392	59,768	65,482	55,515	148,726	15,073	15,073	6,004	6,004	7,736	7,736	6,004	7,736	8.7
25 years and over.....	619,532	14,341	19,395	34,399	54,000	38,999	64,797	49,643	52,999	36,716	92,976	10,008	11,203	4,986	4,986	9,102	9,102	4,986	9,102	8.7
14 to 24 years.....	469,618	19,942	23,853	44,653	71,743	51,238	72,326	58,921	62,523	46,441	107,100	12,534	13,254	6,413	6,413	7,294	7,294	6,413	7,294	7.6
25 years and over.....	424,460	26,758	29,000	71,553	87,788	63,270	83,270	63,270	63,270	63,270	83,270	10,480	10,480	3,766	3,766	4,640	4,640	3,766	4,640	6.9
Male, 14 years and over.....	272,084	37,089	27,876	49,731	52,962	22,379	33,302	9,173	10,023	4,483	12,004	1,309	1,309	1,203	1,203	1,806	1,203	1,203	1,806	6.4
Female, 14 years and over.....	203,430	43,052	34,389	45,765	34,433	21,099	21,099	21,099	21,099	21,099	21,099	2,407	2,407	1,698	1,698	511	1,698	511	511	4.5
UNITED STATES: 1950	Total																			
Total, 14 years and over.....	1,112,146,186	2,437,850	2,276,747	5,639,710	9,470,113	7,781,961	21,132,630	7,988,700	8,638,691	6,184,393	23,437,211	3,125,262	3,503,553	1,633,426	5,815,147	510,673	1,633,426	5,815,147	510,673	9.7
14 to 24 years.....	24,350,740	203,086	255,659	581,990	1,497,542	1,798,275	3,384,597	2,853,184	2,853,184	2,264,193	6,184,393	877,675	696,487	408,395	510,673	510,673	408,395	510,673	510,673	10.5
25 years and over.....	1,087,795	20,864	22,088	50,720	80,170	60,686	90,033	53,516	56,507	44,200	17,028	1,457	1,457	511	511	606	1,457	511	606	7.9
Male, 14 years and over.....	2,146,636	24,893	24,893	58,999	131,542	131,542	131,542	131,542	131,542	131,542	131,542	13,254	13,254	6,004	6,004	7,736	6,004	7,736	7,736	8.2
Female, 14 years and over.....	1,249,741	20,864	22,088	44,400	68,999	50,144	68,999	50,144	50,144	50,144	68,999	1,457	1,457	511	511	606	1,457	511	606	7.9
14 to 24 years.....	2,103,912	16,203	20,984	43,878	98,815	99,232	202,270	202,270	202,270	202,270	202,270	23,103	23,103	10,103	10,103	12,114	10,103	12,114	12,114	11.4
25 years and over.....	1,933,509	16,046	20,189	45,073	95,554	93,540	193,406	175,467	175,467	175,467	175,467	74,889	74,889	28,879	28,879	36,111	28,879	36,111	36,111	12.1
Male, 14 years and over.....	2,173,893	15,075	19,801	42,997	89,912	87,246	188,547	155,356	155,356	155,356	155,356	89,912	89,912	32,879	32,879	40,338	32,879	40,338	40,338	12.1
Female, 14 years and over.....	2,289,743	22,004	22,004	47,732	95,231	92,300	202,035	151,548	151,548	151,548	151,548	89,912	89,912	32,879	32,879	40,338	32,879	40,338	40,338	12.1
14 to 24 years.....	2,500,752	18,771	22,033	54,505	105,470	100,688	228,270	183,203	183,203	183,203	183,203	112,414	112,414	84,895	84,895	112,473	84,895	112,473	112,473	12.1
25 years and over.....	2,500,752	18,771	22,033	54,505	105,470	100,688	228,270	183,203	183,203	183,203	183,203	112,414	112,414	84,895	84,895	112,473	84,895	112,473	112,473	12.1
Male, 14 years and over.....	1,919,599	19,239	25,069	56,644	105,687	99,012	236,951	169,741	169,741	169,741	169,741	86,231	86,231	99,693	99,693	146,890	99,693	146,890	146,890	12.1
Female, 14 years and over.....	87,797,446	2,214,764	2,021,088	5,277,810	7,972,571	5,983,686	17,748,053	5,144,516	5,826,951	3,675,729	17,729,924	2,247,587	2,807,066	1,225,071	5,304,274	304,274	1,225,071	5,304,274	304,274	9.3
14 to 24 years.....	12,245,532	101,599	140,385	339,809	642,514	545,375	1,333,861	784,341	1,007,619	629,623	4,187,304	465,585	490,326	271,956	87,606	87,606	271,956	87,606	87,606	12.1
25 years and over.....	11,513,916	96,809	140,385	339,809	642,514	545,375	1,333,861	784,341	1,007,619	629,623	4,187,304	465,585	490,326	271,956	87,606	87,606	271,956	87,606	87,606	12.1
Male, 14 years and over.....	11,193,331	116,011	170,955	429,458	833,142	750,688	2,037,707	666,897	794,559	493,900	3,196,467	321,794	406,284	175,452	735,048	735,048	175,452	735,048	735,048	10.5
Female, 14 years and over.....	10,113,130	132,446	135,242	469,158	833,142	750,688	2,037,707	666,897	794,559	493,900	3,196,467	321,794	406,284	175,452	735,048	735,048	175,452	735,048	735,048	9.2
14 to 24 years.....	17,225,809	384,465	421,779	1,123,367	1,780,390	1,384,192	4,159,611	1,013,210	1,096,985	609,718	2,588,393	405,752	347,512	124,413	1,015,216	1,015,216	124,413	1,015,216	1,015,216	8.8
25 years and over.....	13,205,765	590,049	447,030	1,200,907	1,658,914	1,042,955	3,413,742	658,084	633,130	344,821	1,532,693	235,184	332,114	124,904	594,130	594,130	124,904	594,130	594,130	7.4
Male, 14 years and over.....	8,422,264	523,963	395,963	1,046,154	1,466,154	939,294	2,098,812	348,974	312,381	181,381	832,531	121,716	162,526	62,980	248,540	248,540	62,980	248,540	248,540	6.2
Female, 14 years and over.....	3,699,999	269,429	166,469	449,936	548,356	368,303	1,048,837	248,303	112,432	64,345	347,428	49,978	65,161	24,924	121,336	121,336	24,924	121,336	121,336	8.1

Table 273.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960 AND 1950—Con.

Area, census year, age, color, and sex	All persons	Years of school completed																Median school years completed
		Elementary school						High school						College				
		None	1 and 2	3 and 4	5 and 6	7	8	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	5 or more		
UNITED STATES: 1950—Con. Total—Con. Male, 14 years and over—Con. Percent—Con.																		
25 years and over.....	100.0	2.7	6.9	9.7	7.2	21.3	5.8	6.7	4.4	38.2	2.5	3.2	1.4	7.3	
25 to 29 years.....	100.0	0.9	3.1	5.3	4.8	12.0	6.6	6.6	6.8	29.9	2.5	3.2	1.4	7.3	
30 to 34 years.....	100.0	1.0	3.5	5.9	5.5	14.8	6.7	6.4	6.4	28.3	3.2	4.1	1.7	9.5	
35 to 39 years.....	100.0	1.2	4.4	7.5	7.0	18.4	6.9	8.2	5.7	22.7	2.7	3.6	1.4	8.4	
40 to 44 years.....	100.0	1.5	5.3	8.7	7.9	21.6	6.7	8.0	5.0	17.6	2.5	3.4	1.4	9.4	
45 to 49 years.....	100.0	2.3	2.8	7.2	11.0	8.5	25.9	6.4	3.5	13.4	2.1	2.9	1.1	6.9	
50 to 54 years.....	100.0	4.6	3.9	10.4	13.3	8.3	27.0	4.7	2.4	10.5	1.7	2.3	0.9	5.4	
55 to 59 years.....	100.0	6.9	5.0	13.0	14.7	8.1	26.7	3.4	1.9	8.4	1.4	1.7	0.7	4.4	
60 to 64 years.....	100.0	8.2	5.4	14.1	13.8	7.6	27.4	2.9	1.4	7.2	1.3	1.5	0.7	4.0	
65 to 69 years.....	100.0														
70 to 74 years.....	100.0															
75 years and over.....	100.0																...	
Female, 14 years and over..... Percent—Con.																		
14 to 24 years.....	12,302,386	1,180,408	1,008,706	2,651,677	4,260,818	3,787,591	10,519,871	4,166,839	3,262,225	13,523,936	1,653,725	1,821,679	801,976	2,534,636	10.0			
14 years.....	1,051,894	94,181	104,193	224,153	615,381	806,110	1,618,499	1,434,403	1,464,000	1,211,184	3,341,980	422,512	323,088	166,575	8.0			
15 years.....	1,036,193	9,825	11,580	20,936	32,506	52,522	123,998	188,130	13,520	15,377	3,975	...	...	...	9.0
16 years.....	1,030,636	7,890	10,936	16,813	20,838	37,353	123,815	269,746	376,433	363,473	98,775	5,366	...	...	10.8	
17 years.....	1,105,014	7,163	8,068	15,248	38,110	40,454	86,365	111,290	251,313	238,924	415,981	41,886	...	...	11.7	
18 years.....	1,142,762	8,733	9,282	18,622	37,836	39,976	87,300	120,629	120,333	218,924	474,930	109,076	...	...	12.2	
19 years.....	1,146,038	8,733	9,282	18,622	37,836	39,976	87,300	120,629	120,333	218,924	474,930	109,076	...	...	12.2	
20 years.....	1,179,472	8,638	9,576	20,916	41,704	42,398	98,755	146,969	150,255	302,286	669,200	153,231	...	...	12.2	
21 years.....	1,201,011	8,834	9,951	22,970	45,696	45,187	107,006	168,461	168,461	336,924	733,333	173,000	...	...	12.2	
22 years.....	1,217,661	9,361	10,669	24,077	48,433	46,664	109,989	168,461	168,461	336,924	733,333	173,000	...	...	12.1	
23 years.....	1,086,227	904,513	2,427,524	3,945,437	2,991,481	8,901,372	2,732,436	3,059,360	2,091,041	10,949,216	1,231,222	1,099,631	635,401	2,266,616	9.6			
24 years.....	6,306,641	48,891	57,539	139,873	286,007	365,077	642,318	400,010	510,793	438,699	2,456,706	246,147	234,401	104,259	12.1			
25 to 29 years.....	5,921,247	44,826	60,600	150,881	320,541	308,258	799,127	412,809	492,183	361,088	1,990,348	195,603	211,077	94,675	11.8			
30 to 34 years.....	5,731,925	52,568	72,838	186,846	390,189	376,056	970,102	498,510	481,427	319,339	1,535,339	176,384	210,759	99,491	10.7			
35 to 39 years.....	5,139,176	60,785	79,755	211,970	410,189	369,327	342,958	408,684	408,684	291,897	1,111,821	156,084	206,483	95,488	10.1			
40 to 44 years.....	8,709,455	191,678	192,293	527,463	877,286	679,511	2,024,606	528,041	569,541	318,573	1,481,047	228,775	311,316	121,567	8.9			
45 to 49 years.....	6,646,596	286,548	200,802	552,248	794,878	520,201	1,706,612	359,994	344,583	191,155	665,907	129,948	187,536	69,894	3.5			
50 to 54 years.....	4,404,606	256,088	162,029	440,929	577,205	330,016	1,166,895	203,821	182,746	109,427	507,303	69,232	97,134	35,962	2.3			
55 to 59 years.....	2,127,566	134,873	78,257	217,814	289,142	144,035	599,746	76,283	69,403	40,940	230,075	29,048	40,915	14,065	8.2			
60 to 64 years.....	100.0	2.1	1.8	4.7	8.1	6.8	18.8	7.4	8.1	5.8	24.1	3.0	3.3	1.4	4.5			
65 to 69 years.....	100.0	0.8	0.9	1.9	3.1	2.9	13.4	5.5	12.1	10.0	27.6	3.5	2.7	1.4	2.2			
70 to 74 years.....	100.0	1.1	0.9	1.9	14.7	29.0	41.0	8.5	1.3	0.3	0.1	...	...	...	...
75 years and over.....	100.0	0.9	1.1	2.0	7.3	10.5	28.3	39.3	8.8	1.5	0.3	...	...	...	...
14 years.....	100.0	0.8	1.1	1.7	4.8	5.6	12.2	26.6	36.9	9.0	1.3	...	...	...	...
15 years.....	100.0	0.7	0.8	1.5	3.7	3.9	8.4	10.8	11.1	20.2	28.3	3.9	0.6	...	...	
16 years.....	100.0	0.7	0.7	1.5	3.7	3.7	8.1	7.6	9.0	18.0	24.4	3.2	0.6	...	...	
17 years.....	100.0	0.8	0.8	1.7	3.7	3.7	8.2	7.8	8.0	16.1	22.2	3.2	0.6	...	...	
18 years.....	100.0	0.8	0.8	1.7	3.7	3.7	8.2	7.8	8.0	16.1	22.2	3.2	0.6	...	...	
19 years.....	100.0	0.7	0.7	1.6	3.6	3.7	8.6	6.7	8.6	7.1	14.1	2.9	0.6	...	...	
20 years.....	100.0	0.7	0.7	1.6	3.6	3.7	8.6	6.7	8.6	7.1	14.1	2.9	0.6	...	...	
21 years.....	100.0	0.7	0.7	1.6	3.6	3.7	8.6	6.7	8.6	7.1	14.1	2.9	0.6	...	...	
22 years.....	100.0	0.7	0.7	1.6	3.6	3.7	8.6	6.7	8.6	7.1	14.1	2.9	0.6	...	...	
23 years.....	100.0	0.7	0.7	1.6	3.6	3.7	8.6	6.7	8.6	7.1	14.1	2.9	0.6	...	...	
24 years.....	100.0	0.8	0.9	2.0	4.1	3.9	9.1	7.1	9.2	7.3	39.3	3.9	3.8	2.2	6.6			
25 to 29 years.....	100.0	2.5	2.1	5.5	9.0	6.8	20.3	6.2	7.0	4.7	23.2	2.8	3.4	1.4	5.2			
30 to 34 years.....	100.0	0.8	0.9	2.3	4.6	4.3	10.4	6.5	8.2	7.1	39.6	4.0	3.8	1.7	5.9			
35 to 39 years.....	100.0	0.8	1.0	2.6	5.5	5.5	13.8	7.1	8.5	6.6	34.3	3.4	3.6	1.6	6.0			
40 to 44 years.....	100.0	0.9	1.3	3.3	6.9	6.7	17.3	7.3	8.6	5.7	27.3	3.1	3.6	1.2	6.0			
45 to 49 years.....	100.0	1.2	1.6	4.2	8.2	7.3	19.7	6.8	8.1	5.0	22.2	3.1	3.1	1.9	6.5			
50 to 54 years.....	100.0	2.3	2.3	6.2	10.3	8.0	23.8	6.8	6.7	3.7	17.4	2.7	4.1	1.4	5.3			
55 to 59 years.....	100.0	4.6	3.1	8.5	12.3	8.0	26.4	5.6	5.3	3.0	13.4	2.0	2.9	1.1	3.9			
60 to 64 years.....	100.0	6.0	3.8	10.3	13.5	7.7	27.3	4.8	4.3	2.6	11.9	1.6	2.3	0.8	3.1			
65 to 69 years.....	100.0	6.7	3.9	10.8	14.3	7.1	29.7	3.8	3.4	2.0	11.4	1.4	2.0	0.7	2.7			

1. Includes persons not reporting on years of school completed.
 2. Percent based on total reporting.

Table 173.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE*, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960 AND 1950—Con.
 (Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Area, census year, age, color, and sex	All persons	Years of school completed											College	5 or more	Median school years completed												
		Elementary school			High school			None																			
														1 and 2	3 and 4	5 and 6	7	8	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	5 or more
UNITED STATES: 1950—Con.																											
White																											
Male, 25 years and over.....	138,793,156	811,284	732,682	2,118,906	3,226,650	2,649,974	8,416,344	2,220,202	2,596,261	1,715,028	7,245,269	975,416	1,228,637	567,062	2,954,239	9.3											
25 to 29 years.....	37,009	47,985	109,736	211,171	219,715	617,933	337,134	449,509	243,907	1,643,863	356,121	207,907	159,352	537,136	12.1												
30 to 34 years.....	5,039,493	36,567	46,383	114,161	228,956	248,193	740,369	328,042	424,475	327,325	1,479,962	166,480	90,969	475,189	11.9												
35 to 39 years.....	4,286,156	38,438	54,643	139,515	293,590	334,032	911,399	369,607	469,061	282,592	1,155,990	139,502	73,276	322,232	11.2												
40 to 44 years.....	4,481,202	58,413	84,320	161,131	324,510	332,499	985,495	299,103	385,077	250,378	1,187,892	117,427	65,450	396,132	9.9												
45 to 49 years.....	7,660,371	123,267	137,815	418,168	743,210	634,353	2,041,215	454,860	503,569	278,375	1,067,261	170,797	228,393	87,961	8.8												
50 to 54 years.....	6,059,678	232,529	179,211	542,803	756,691	488,490	1,659,686	284,129	277,688	148,195	647,551	102,130	53,343	331,636	8.4												
55 to 59 years.....	3,692,170	203,636	140,702	427,085	528,821	282,920	1,007,990	138,285	125,133	69,407	316,406	51,123	63,956	163,756	8.2												
60 to 64 years.....	1,609,144	98,518	67,510	207,007	245,701	119,812	442,297	46,082	41,569	22,435	114,744	20,450	23,741	64,526	8.1												
75 years and over.....	140,703,640	840,299	616,947	1,770,818	3,160,498	2,565,697	8,378,763	2,479,883	2,840,862	1,905,173	9,782,854	1,186,879	1,433,830	609,313	2,169,019	10.0											
Female, 25 years and over.....	5,589,386	36,353	37,170	82,172	153,713	183,239	558,407	339,416	450,969	392,205	2,329,076	233,719	220,353	343,091	12.1												
30 to 34 years.....	5,034,201	45,231	63,399	109,194	207,341	238,486	715,284	362,975	447,179	346,363	1,905,763	186,209	199,950	328,648	12.1												
40 to 44 years.....	4,613,364	41,908	49,192	131,166	300,156	298,844	880,966	362,921	442,428	294,181	1,472,881	168,963	200,955	322,236	11.2												
45 to 49 years.....	7,875,204	126,090	136,074	366,074	699,238	595,863	1,918,922	489,138	540,297	302,649	1,435,747	222,538	301,300	432,342	9.0												
50 to 54 years.....	6,191,238	253,128	190,025	447,343	702,432	483,326	1,656,056	344,206	332,728	185,020	846,518	127,063	182,612	246,866	8.6												
55 to 59 years.....	4,063,227	198,932	112,511	398,028	519,339	309,117	1,139,357	195,547	176,980	106,232	497,473	67,801	94,824	127,348	8.4												
60 to 74 years.....	1,995,240	97,854	57,472	190,286	272,990	138,393	591,813	73,888	67,643	40,140	226,499	28,578	40,065	54,378	8.3												
Male, 25 years and over.....	14,056,998	317,253	383,893	731,380	700,484	342,231	440,337	192,878	170,470	109,660	302,319	40,948	48,808	22,602	83,599	6.5											
25 to 29 years.....	633,749	15,699	29,951	71,705	95,611	59,883	73,610	47,197	47,317	34,803	87,328	11,531	12,167	7,723	14,825	8.4											
30 to 34 years.....	552,296	17,416	31,202	74,767	93,467	52,460	65,282	32,292	31,750	21,566	64,243	7,566	9,322	4,179	15,221	7.9											
35 to 39 years.....	575,290	25,005	43,654	96,594	129,897	103,792	304,138	132,392	130,246	102,887	448,218	6,098	7,243	2,685	13,646	7.1											
40 to 44 years.....	510,772	28,341	45,074	86,058	98,433	49,072	60,276	24,856	20,798	11,465	31,754	4,646	5,760	2,173	11,218	6.5											
45 to 49 years.....	838,703	69,230	91,171	175,936	199,894	70,328	93,790	30,309	23,875	12,770	40,085	6,160	7,803	2,885	14,543	5.8											
50 to 54 years.....	500,491	60,972	66,907	114,856	87,002	34,304	47,444	13,931	10,699	5,471	19,235	3,106	4,212	1,667	8,458	4.9											
55 to 59 years.....	325,488	64,262	53,232	76,648	46,128	16,348	23,827	6,458	4,944	2,547	8,822	1,361	1,796	925	4,306	4.0											
60 to 74 years.....	122,289	36,038	20,702	25,115	13,513	4,456	6,814	1,870	1,480	960	2,609	480	505	365	1,312	3.1											
Female, 25 years and over.....	14,263,652	845,968	287,566	656,706	784,939	425,784	522,609	252,553	218,498	145,868	389,492	44,344	60,791	26,083	98,497	7.2											
25 to 29 years.....	717,245	12,538	19,812	87,701	103,274	72,839	85,911	60,294	59,824	46,594	127,230	12,428	14,048	6,143	22,574	9.0											
30 to 34 years.....	637,644	45,545	27,617	63,326	105,272	69,772	83,903	49,834	45,004	32,725	84,785	8,796	11,127	4,741	18,962	8.4											
35 to 39 years.....	525,812	16,169	27,617	78,152	122,848	75,212	89,136	45,589	38,999	25,111	62,458	7,421	9,824	4,234	16,809	7.9											
40 to 44 years.....	834,331	48,785	66,543	161,389	178,048	83,648	105,684	38,903	29,244	15,924	45,300	6,237	10,016	4,242	15,364	7.3											
45 to 49 years.....	465,398	43,420	50,877	104,905	92,446	38,875	50,556	15,788	11,855	6,135	19,389	2,880	4,924	1,960	7,190	5.6											
50 to 54 years.....	341,379	57,106	49,518	82,900	97,866	20,899	8,284	8,284	5,766	3,195	9,830	1,431	2,300	895	3,130	4.4											
55 to 69 years.....	132,328	37,019	27,228	36,182	27,931	5,642	7,931	2,295	1,760	810	3,616	470	850	235	1,050	3.4											

* Includes persons not reporting on years of school completed.

Table 277.—MEDIAN SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED BY PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE AND SEX, BY REGIONS, DIVISIONS, AND STATES: 1960

Region, division, and State	Total, 14 years old and over	Male										Female									
		14 to 24 years	25 years old and over									14 to 24 years	25 years old and over								
			Total	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over		Total	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
United States	10.6	10.6	10.3	12.3	12.1	12.1	11.6	9.9	8.6	8.2	8.0	11.0	10.7	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.0	10.5	8.8	8.4	8.3
Regions:																					
Northeast:	10.7	10.8	10.4	12.4	12.2	12.1	11.7	10.1	8.7	8.2	8.1	11.3	10.7	12.3	12.2	12.2	11.9	10.2	8.8	8.4	8.4
North Central:	10.7	10.8	10.3	12.3	12.2	12.1	11.7	10.1	8.7	8.3	8.1	11.3	10.8	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.1	10.7	8.9	8.5	8.4
South:	9.9	10.1	9.1	12.0	11.3	10.9	10.2	8.8	8.1	7.4	6.6	10.5	9.9	12.1	11.8	11.5	10.7	9.5	8.5	8.1	7.7
West:	11.8	11.0	11.8	12.5	12.4		12.4	11.4	9.0	8.6	8.3	11.2	12.1	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.1	10.2	8.9	8.9	8.7
Northeast:																					
New England:	10.9	10.8	10.6	12.4	12.2	12.2	12.0	10.5	8.9	8.4	8.3	11.3	11.2	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.1	10.9	9.3	8.7	8.6
Middle Atlantic:	10.6	10.8	10.4	12.3	12.2	12.1	11.6	9.9	8.7	8.2	8.0	11.3	10.5	12.3	12.2	12.2	11.7	10.0	8.7	8.3	8.3
North Central:																					
E. N. Central:	10.7	10.8	10.4	12.3	12.2	12.1	11.7	10.2	8.7	8.2	8.1	11.2	10.8	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.0	10.6	8.8	8.4	8.3
W. N. Central:	10.8	11.0	9.9	12.4	12.2	12.2	11.7	9.7	8.6	8.3	8.2	11.4	11.1	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.2	11.2	8.9	8.6	8.4
South:																					
South Atlantic:	10.0	10.1	9.3	12.0	11.2	11.0	10.2	8.8	8.1	7.7	7.0	10.6	10.2	12.1	12.0	11.8	10.8	9.6	8.5	8.2	7.9
E. S. Central:	9.1	9.8	8.6	11.4	10.4	10.0	9.1	8.5	8.0	6.8	6.1	10.3	9.0	11.5	10.9	10.4	9.7	8.9	8.3	7.9	7.4
W. S. Central:	10.1	10.3	9.6	12.2	12.0	11.6	10.7	9.1	8.3	7.4	6.4	10.5	10.2	12.1	12.0	11.9	11.1	10.0	8.7	8.1	7.6
West:																					
Mountain:	11.5	10.8	11.5	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.2	11.0	8.9	8.5	8.3	10.9	12.1	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.3	12.1	10.1	8.8	8.6
Pacific:	11.8	11.1	11.9	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.3	11.5	9.1	8.6	8.4	11.3	12.1	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.1	10.2	8.9	8.7
New England:																					
Maine:	10.7	10.3	10.2	12.1	11.5	12.0	11.9	10.4	9.0	8.7	8.6	10.7	11.4	12.2	12.1	12.2	12.1	11.7	9.9	9.1	8.9
New Hampshire:	10.7	10.7	10.3	12.3	12.1	12.1	11.8	10.2	8.9	8.5	8.4	11.1	11.0	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.1	10.7	9.3	8.8	8.7
Vermont:	10.7	10.4	9.8	12.2	11.7	12.0	11.5	9.8	8.9	8.7	8.5	11.1	11.5	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.2	11.6	10.2	9.1	8.9
Massachusetts:	11.3	10.9	11.1	12.5	12.3	12.3	12.2	11.0	9.2	8.5	8.3	11.5	11.7	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.2	11.7	9.7	8.7	8.6
Rhode Island:	10.1	10.9	9.8	12.1	11.4	11.3	10.7	9.4	8.6	8.1	7.9	11.2	11.0	12.2	12.1	11.9	10.6	9.2	8.6	8.2	8.2
Connecticut:	10.8	10.6	10.5	12.4	12.3	12.2	11.9	10.0	8.8	8.2	8.2	11.2	11.0	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.1	10.3	8.9	8.4	8.4
Middle Atlantic:																					
New York:	10.8	10.8	10.6	12.4	12.2	12.2	11.8	10.2	8.8	8.3	8.1	11.4	10.7	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.0	10.2	8.8	8.4	8.3
New Jersey:	10.6	10.7	10.5	12.4	12.2	12.1	11.6	10.0	8.7	8.1	8.0	11.1	10.5	12.3	12.2	12.2	11.6	10.7	9.7	8.7	8.3
Pennsylvania:	10.4	10.7	10.0	12.3	12.1	12.1	11.2	9.4	8.5	8.0	7.6	11.3	10.3	12.3	12.2	12.1	11.2	9.6	8.6	8.3	8.2
E. N. Central:																					
Ohio:	10.8	10.7	10.5	12.3	12.1	12.1	11.9	10.5	8.7	8.3	8.1	11.2	10.9	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.1	10.8	8.8	8.5	8.4
Indiana:	10.7	10.8	10.4	12.3	12.1	12.1	12.0	10.4	8.7	8.3	8.2	11.0	10.8	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.1	10.3	8.9	8.5	8.4
Illinois:	10.6	10.8	10.4	12.4	12.2	12.2	11.7	10.1	8.7	8.3	8.1	11.2	10.5	12.3	12.2	12.2	11.7	10.8	8.8	8.4	8.3
Michigan:	10.8	10.7	10.4	12.3	12.1	12.0	11.4	10.2	8.7	8.2	8.0	11.2	10.9	12.3	12.2	12.2	11.9	10.6	8.9	8.5	8.4
Wisconsin:	10.6	10.9	9.8	12.4	12.2	12.2	11.7	9.5	8.6	8.1	7.8	11.5	10.8	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.1	10.9	8.7	8.4	8.2
W. N. Central:																					
Minnesota:	10.9	11.1	9.8	12.5	12.3	12.2	11.6	9.5	8.6	8.3	8.1	11.7	11.5	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.2	11.3	8.9	8.5	8.3
Iowa:	11.2	11.0	10.3	12.5	12.3	12.3	12.1	10.4	8.7	8.4	8.3	11.5	12.0	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.1	9.5	8.7	8.6
Missouri:	10.1	10.8	9.2	12.3	12.1	12.0	10.7	9.0	8.5	8.2	8.1	11.1	9.9	12.3	12.2	12.1	11.0	9.8	8.7	8.4	8.3
North Dakota:	10.0	10.7	8.9	12.3	11.9	12.0	9.1	8.8	8.4	8.2	8.1	11.1	10.6	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.1	10.4	8.7	8.4	8.3
South Dakota:	10.5	10.7	9.0	12.3	12.1	12.2	10.5	8.9	8.6	8.4	8.3	11.1	11.5	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.2	11.5	9.0	8.6	8.4
Nebraska:	11.5	11.2	10.7	12.5	12.3	12.3	12.1	10.6	8.8	8.5	8.3	11.6	12.0	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.1	9.8	8.8	8.6
Kansas:	11.5	11.3	11.0	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.2	10.9	8.8	8.5	8.2	11.4	12.0	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.1	9.8	8.7	8.5
South Atlantic:																					
Delaware:	10.9	10.5	10.7	12.3	12.2	12.2	11.6	10.2	8.7	8.3	7.6	11.0	11.2	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.1	10.6	9.0	8.6	8.3
Maryland:	10.5	10.5	10.1	12.2	12.0	11.8	11.2	9.5	8.3	7.4	6.8	10.8	10.5	12.2	12.1	12.1	11.5	10.0	8.5	8.1	8.0
Dist. of Columbia:	11.6	11.3	11.2	12.4	12.2	12.0	11.6	10.4	9.6	8.8	8.5	11.9	11.9	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.1	11.7	10.8	9.9	9.8
Virginia:	10.1	10.2	9.2	12.0	10.9	10.9	10.3	8.6	7.6	6.9	6.2	10.6	10.3	12.4	12.1	12.1	11.3	9.9	8.4	7.8	7.6
West Virginia:	9.1	9.9	8.7	12.0	10.7	10.4	9.4	8.6	8.2	7.2	6.8	10.5	8.9	12.0	11.6	10.7	9.8	8.8	8.4	8.1	8.0
North Carolina:	9.5	10.0	8.5	11.2	10.5	10.1	8.9	7.8	7.2	6.3	5.5	10.5	9.5	12.0	11.6	11.2	10.1	8.6	7.7	7.2	6.5
South Carolina:	9.2	9.7	8.4	10.7	10.2	9.6	8.6	7.6	7.0	5.9	5.4	10.1	9.1	11.3	10.9	10.5	9.4	8.5	7.6	6.8	6.5
Georgia:	9.5	9.9	8.8	11.7	10.9	10.4	9.3	8.2	7.4	6.5	5.7	10.4	9.3	11.7	11.2	10.8	9.8	8.7	8.0	7.3	7.0
Florida:	10.7	10.3	10.5	12.2	12.1	12.1	11.6	10.2	8.9	8.7	8.5	10.7	11.0	12.2	12.1	12.1	12.0	10.8	9.6	8.9	8.7
E. S. Central:																					
Kentucky:	8.9	9.7	8.5	10.7	10.0	9.4	8.9	8.5	8.1	7.2	6.7	10.2	8.8	11.2	10.7	10.1	9.3	8.8	8.4	8.1	8.1
Tennessee:	9.2	10.0	8.6	11.4	10.3	9.8	8.9	8.5	8.0	7.0	6.1	10.4	9.0	11.8	10.9	10.5	9.7	8.9	8.4	8.0	7.6
Alabama:	9.5	9.8	8.9	11.9	10.9	10.5	9.6	8.6	7.6	6.4	5.6	10.4	9.3	11.7	11.1	10.6	9.7	9.0	8.1	7.1	6.3
Mississippi:	9.1	9.4	8.6	11.3	10.5	10.2	9.3	8.5	8.0	6.8	5.9	9.9	9.3	11.2	10.9	10.5	9.2	8.2	8.5	8.1	7.5
W. S. Central:																					
Arkansas:	9.2	9.9	8.7	11.9	10.																

Table 288.--MEDIAN SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED BY PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1960

Area	Total, 14 years old and over	Male									Female								
		14 to 24 years	25 years old and over								14 to 24 years	25 years old and over							
			Total	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over		Total	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
STANDARD CONSOLIDATED AREAS																			
Chicago-Northwestern	10.8	10.8	10.7	12.4	12.3	12.1	10.4	8.8	8.2	8.0	11.2	10.7	12.3	12.3	12.1	10.3	8.8	8.3	
Indiana																			
New York-Northeastern	10.8	10.8	10.7	12.4	12.3	12.1	10.3	8.8	8.2	8.0	11.4	10.6	12.3	12.3	12.1	10.1	8.7	8.3	
New Jersey																			
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS																			
Total	11.0	10.9	10.9	12.4	12.3	12.1	10.5	8.8	8.3	8.1	11.3	11.2	12.3	12.3	12.2	10.7	8.9	8.5	
Albany, Ohio	11.1	10.6	11.0	12.4	12.2	12.2	10.8	8.8	8.3	8.2	11.2	11.3	12.3	12.3	12.2	10.8	8.9	8.5	
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	10.9	10.8	10.7	12.5	12.3	12.2	10.4	8.8	8.3	8.1	11.3	11.0	12.4	12.3	12.2	10.8	9.0	8.5	
Albuquerque, N. Mex.	12.1	11.2	12.3	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.1	9.6	8.7	8.3	11.2	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.2	10.8	9.1	
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.	10.1	11.0	9.7	12.3	12.1	11.4	9.0	8.5	8.1	7.1	11.3	9.7	12.3	12.1	11.1	9.0	8.4	8.1	
Atlanta, Ga.	11.1	10.8	11.0	12.3	12.2	11.9	10.2	8.7	7.8	7.0	11.2	11.2	12.2	12.1	12.0	10.6	8.9	8.3	
Bakersfield, Calif.	10.7	10.6	10.5	12.2	12.0	12.0	10.1	8.6	8.2	7.6	10.6	11.0	12.1	12.1	12.1	10.6	9.0	8.5	
Baltimore, Md.	9.9	10.3	9.4	11.8	10.9	10.6	9.0	8.2	7.3	6.8	10.7	9.7	12.0	11.5	10.9	9.2	8.3	7.8	
Beaumont-Port Arthur, Texas	10.8	10.8	10.7	12.4	12.1	11.8	10.0	8.2	7.0	6.4	10.9	10.9	12.3	12.2	11.8	10.4	8.6	8.0	
Birmingham, Ala.	10.3	10.3	9.9	12.2	11.7	11.1	9.3	8.1	6.9	6.7	10.9	10.4	12.1	12.0	11.3	10.1	8.5	8.0	
Boston, Mass.	12.1	11.3	12.1	12.7	12.5	12.4	12.1	10.0	8.7	8.4	11.9	12.1	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.2	10.6	9.0	
Bridgeport, Conn.	10.5	10.5	10.3	12.4	12.2	12.2	11.0	9.5	8.6	8.2	11.1	10.5	12.4	12.3	12.1	9.4	8.6	8.2	
Buffalo, N.Y.	10.5	10.7	10.4	12.3	12.1	11.6	10.0	8.7	8.2	8.0	11.2	10.4	12.3	12.1	11.9	9.8	8.8	8.4	
Canton, Ohio	10.7	10.6	10.3	12.3	12.1	12.1	10.1	8.6	8.2	8.1	11.2	10.9	12.3	12.1	12.2	10.5	8.8	8.5	
Charleston, W.Va.	10.3	10.4	9.9	12.4	12.1	11.7	9.0	8.3	7.4	6.9	11.0	10.0	12.2	12.1	11.5	9.4	8.5	8.1	
Charlotte, N.C.	11.4	10.5	11.5	12.4	12.3	12.1	10.5	8.8	8.1	7.5	11.2	11.8	12.3	12.3	12.1	11.0	9.6	8.5	
Chattanooga, Tenn.	9.8	10.0	9.4	11.8	11.3	10.7	8.9	8.3	7.7	6.6	10.5	9.6	11.9	11.3	10.6	9.1	8.5	8.0	
Chicago, Ill.	10.8	10.8	10.7	12.4	12.3	12.1	11.4	8.8	8.3	8.1	11.3	10.7	12.3	12.3	12.1	10.3	8.8	8.3	
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.	10.3	10.5	10.1	12.2	12.0	11.6	10.1	8.7	8.3	7.8	10.8	10.2	12.2	12.1	11.9	10.1	8.8	8.3	
Cleveland, Ohio	11.0	10.7	10.9	12.3	12.2	12.1	10.8	8.8	8.0	7.5	11.2	11.0	12.3	12.1	10.7	8.8	8.2	8.2	
Columbia, S.C.	10.9	11.3	10.3	12.2	11.8	11.0	9.5	8.2	7.2	7.1	11.2	10.9	12.1	11.9	11.7	10.5	8.8	8.0	
Columbus, Ohio	11.9	11.5	11.7	12.5	12.3	12.2	11.4	9.3	8.5	8.3	11.9	12.0	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.0	9.9	8.8	
Dallas, Texas	11.5	10.6	11.5	12.5	12.3	12.2	10.9	9.1	8.4	7.6	11.0	12.0	12.3	12.3	12.2	11.5	10.2	8.9	
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.	11.0	10.9	10.6	12.4	12.3	12.1	10.4	8.8	8.5	8.3	11.5	11.2	12.4	12.3	12.2	11.2	9.0	8.7	
Dayton, Ohio	11.1	10.7	11.0	12.3	12.1	12.1	10.9	8.9	8.4	8.2	11.1	11.5	12.2	12.2	12.2	11.5	9.0	8.6	
Denver, Colo.	12.2	11.3	12.2	12.7	12.6	12.5	12.1	9.7	8.7	8.5	11.6	12.3	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.3	10.8	9.3	
Des Moines, Iowa	12.1	11.2	12.1	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.1	9.7	8.6	8.4	12.0	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.4	12.3	11.2	9.0	
Detroit, Mich.	10.8	10.6	10.6	12.3	12.1	11.8	10.2	8.7	8.1	7.8	11.2	10.9	12.3	12.2	12.0	10.4	8.8	8.3	
Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.	11.0	10.9	10.4	12.5	12.3	12.1	10.4	8.7	8.1	6.8	11.4	11.7	12.4	12.4	12.3	11.7	9.2	8.4	
El Paso, Texas	10.9	11.2	11.7	12.3	12.1	12.1	10.7	8.6	8.3	7.0	10.4	10.6	12.0	12.2	11.8	10.2	8.4	8.2	
Erie, Pa.	11.0	10.7	10.7	12.4	12.1	12.1	10.6	8.7	8.3	8.1	11.5	11.2	12.4	12.3	12.1	10.9	8.9	8.6	
Flint, Mich.	10.8	10.6	10.4	12.1	11.7	11.6	9.9	8.6	8.3	8.0	11.0	11.0	12.2	12.1	12.1	10.5	8.9	8.6	
Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	11.4	10.0	11.6	12.1	12.2	12.2	11.6	10.6	9.6	8.7	10.5	12.0	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.1	10.9	9.9	
Fort Worth, Texas	11.2	10.6	11.2	12.5	12.3	12.1	10.6	8.8	8.2	7.6	10.8	11.6	12.3	12.3	12.1	11.3	9.8	8.8	
Fresno, Calif.	10.5	10.5	10.1	12.3	11.9	12.0	9.8	8.5	8.0	7.4	10.8	10.7	12.2	12.1	12.1	10.5	8.7	8.4	
Gary- Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	10.6	10.6	10.2	12.2	12.0	11.8	9.9	8.4	7.6	7.4	11.0	10.6	12.2	12.1	11.8	10.1	8.7	8.2	
Grand Rapids, Mich.	10.9	10.7	10.7	12.3	12.2	12.1	10.7	8.8	8.4	8.1	11.4	11.2	12.3	12.3	12.2	10.8	8.9	8.5	
Harrisburg, Pa.	11.0	10.5	10.8	12.3	12.2	12.1	10.5	8.8	8.3	8.3	11.2	11.7	12.5	12.4	12.3	10.7	9.2	8.6	
Hartford, Conn.	11.1	10.3	11.0	12.5	12.4	12.2	10.5	8.9	8.3	8.3	11.4	12.1	12.5	12.3	12.1	10.9	8.7	8.5	
Honolulu, Hawaii	11.9	11.6	12.0	12.5	12.3	12.2	9.1	7.9	6.2	4.4	11.4	12.1	12.5	12.2	12.0	11.0	9.3	8.5	
Houston, Texas	11.1	10.4	11.2	12.4	12.2	12.0	10.5	8.8	8.0	7.2	10.8	11.5	12.3	12.3	12.0	11.0	9.3	8.5	
Huntington-Ashland, W.Va.-Ky.-Ohio	9.7	10.2	9.0	12.2	11.5	10.9	8.8	8.4	7.9	7.2	10.8	9.6	12.1	11.7	10.9	9.2	8.5	8.3	
Indianapolis, Ind.	11.1	10.7	11.1	12.3	12.2	12.2	11.1	8.9	8.4	8.3	11.0	11.4	12.2	12.2	12.2	11.3	9.3	8.7	
Jacksonville, Fla.	10.7	10.6	10.5	12.1	12.0	11.5	9.7	8.6	8.2	7.7	10.8	10.8	12.2	12.1	11.9	10.2	8.8	8.5	
Jersey City, N.J.	9.6	10.4	9.2	12.1	11.2	10.7	8.9	8.4	7.5	7.3	10.9	9.2	12.1	11.7	10.8	8.9	8.4	7.8	
Johnstown, Pa.	9.6	10.5	8.8	12.2	11.6	10.6	8.7	8.2	6.7	5.9	11.1	9.3	12.3	12.2	11.1	9.0	8.4	7.5	
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	11.7	10.9	11.6	12.5	12.4	12.3	11.1	8.9	8.5	8.2	11.4	12.0	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.0	9.8	8.8	
Knoxville, Tenn.	10.2	10.3	9.7	12.3	11.9	11.2	8.9	8.3	7.2	6.3	10.9	10.1	12.2	12.1	11.2	9.5	8.5	7.6	
Lancaster, Pa.	9.7	10.0	9.1	11.7	11.0	10.8	9.0	8.6	8.4	8.3	10.7	10.7	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.0	10.2	8.7	
Lansing, Mich.	12.0	12.0	11.5	12.6	12.3	12.2	11.2	9.0	8.0	8.6	12.0	12.1	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.0	10.2	8.7	
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	12.0	11.1	12.1	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.0	10.0	8.8	8.5	11.4	12.1	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.1	10.5	9.0	
Louisville, Ky.-Ind.	10.1	10.1	9.6	12.1	11.5	10.9	9.2	8.5	8.2	8.0	10.8	10.0	12.1	11.9	11.2	9.9	8.7	8.4	
Memphis, Tenn.	10.6	10.8	10.1	12.2	12.0	11.2	9.5	8.5	7.6	6.7	10.9	10.7	12.2	12.1	11.8	10.2	8.8	8.4	
Miami, Fla.	11.2	10.6	11.3	12.3	12.3	12.2	11.2	9.4	8.6	8.3	11.8	11.1	12.4	12.4	12.3	10.5	9.7	8.6	
Milwaukee, Wis.	11.2	11.2	10.9	12.5	12.4	12.3	10.4	8.7	8.2	8.0	11.8	11.1	12.4	12.4	12.3	10.5	8.7	8.3	
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	12.1	11.6	12.0	12.7	12.6	12.4	11.4	8.9	8.5	8.3	12.1	12.1	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.1	9.7	8.7	
Mobile, Ala.	10.3	10.0	10.1	12.1	11.2	10.8	9.5	8.3	7.3	6.2	10.6	10.5	12.1	11.3	11.3	10.0	8.6	8.0	
Nashville, Tenn.	10.5	10.7	9.9	12.2	11.9	10.9	9.1	8.5	7.9	7.3	11.4	10.5	12.2	12.1	11.7	9.9	8.8	8.5	
Newark, N.J.	10.9	10.6	11.0	12.4	12.3	12.2	10.5	8.9	8.3	8.2	11.4	10.9	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.1	10.0	8.8	
New Haven, Conn.	11.0	10.6	10.6	12.6	12.3	12.1	10.2	8.7	8.3	8.2	11.4	11.0	12.5	12.4	12.2	10.3	8.8	8.4	
New Orleans, La.	9.8	10.0	9.4	12.1	12.0	10.9	8.8	8.0	6.8	6.1	10.7	9.6	12.1	12.0	11.0	8.9	8.2	7.1	
New York, N.Y.	10.8	10.9	10.7	12.4	12.3	12.1	10.3	8.8	8.2	8.0	11.4	10.6	12.3	12.2	12.1	10.1	8.7	8.3	
New York-Northeastern	10.7	11.3	10.2	12.1	11.3	11.0	9.5	8.5	7.3	6.5	10.7	10.8	12.2	12.0	11.8	10.2	8.6	8.2	
Norfolk-Portsmouth, Va.	11.9	11.4	11.8	12.7	12.4	12.3	11.3	8.9	8.4	8.2	11.9	12.1	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.1	10.0	8.8	
Oklahoma City, Okla.	12.0	11.3	11.8	12.5	12.4	12.3	11.3	8.9	8.5	8.4	11.9	12.1	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.1	9.9	8.8	
Omaha, Neb.-Iowa	12.0	11.3	11.3	12.2	12.2	12.2	10.6	9.4	8.9	8.9	10.7	11.6	12.2	12.2	12.1	11.4	10.4	10.0	
Orlando, Fla.	11.2	1																	

Table 288.-MEDIAN SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED BY PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1960--Con.

Area	Total, 14 years old and over	Male									Female								
		14 to 24 years	25 years old and over								14 to 24 years	25 years old and over							
			Total	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over		Total	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS--Con.																			
Peoria, Ill.....	10.8	11.1	10.3	12.4	12.2	12.1	9.9	8.7	8.3	8.2	11.3	10.8	12.3	12.2	12.1	10.7	8.9	8.6	8.4
Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J....	10.6	10.9	10.4	12.3	12.1	11.8	9.6	8.6	8.1	8.0	11.2	10.4	12.3	12.2	11.9	9.7	8.6	8.3	8.3
Phoenix, Ariz.....	11.2	10.3	11.2	12.4	12.2	12.2	10.9	8.9	8.5	8.3	10.7	11.9	12.3	12.3	12.2	11.8	9.6	8.6	8.6
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	10.7	10.8	10.3	12.4	12.2	12.1	9.8	8.5	7.5	7.1	11.5	10.6	12.4	12.3	12.1	9.8	8.6	8.2	8.2
Portland, Oreg.-Wash....	11.8	10.9	11.6	12.6	12.5	12.4	11.6	9.1	8.6	8.3	11.4	12.1	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.1	10.3	8.9	8.7
Providence-Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.....	10.0	10.5	9.7	12.1	11.4	10.9	9.3	8.6	8.0	7.8	11.0	9.7	12.2	12.0	11.1	9.2	8.6	8.2	8.2
Reading, Pa.....	9.6	10.4	9.0	12.1	11.2	10.8	8.8	8.4	7.8	7.1	11.1	9.2	12.2	12.1	10.8	8.8	8.3	8.1	7.9
Richmond, Va.....	10.9	10.4	10.4	12.2	11.9	11.3	9.9	8.5	7.8	7.3	11.2	11.4	12.3	12.2	12.1	10.8	9.4	8.6	8.6
Rochester, N.Y.....	11.0	10.7	11.0	12.6	12.4	12.2	10.8	8.8	8.3	8.0	11.4	11.0	12.4	12.3	12.2	10.6	8.9	8.5	8.4
Sacramento, Calif.....	12.1	11.3	12.1	12.7	12.5	12.5	12.0	9.4	8.5	8.3	11.6	12.2	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.2	10.3	9.0	8.8
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.....	10.0	10.6	9.6	12.3	12.1	11.4	9.0	8.5	8.1	8.0	11.0	9.6	12.2	12.1	11.3	9.1	8.5	8.2	8.1
Salt Lake City, Utah....	12.1	11.1	12.2	12.8	12.7	12.5	12.1	10.1	8.8	8.5	11.5	12.2	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.2	10.6	8.9	8.7
San Antonio, Texas.....	10.3	10.8	10.0	12.2	11.7	11.4	9.0	8.2	7.7	6.9	10.3	10.0	12.0	11.2	11.1	9.5	8.6	8.2	8.0
San Bernardino-River- side-Ontario, Calif....	11.5	10.9	11.4	12.2	12.2	12.2	11.4	9.5	8.7	8.5	10.9	12.0	12.3	12.2	12.3	12.1	10.6	9.2	8.8
San Diego, Calif.....	12.1	11.6	12.1	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.0	9.8	8.9	8.7	11.5	12.2	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.1	10.6	9.8	9.2
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.....	12.1	11.4	12.1	12.7	12.6	12.4	12.0	9.4	8.6	8.4	11.7	12.2	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.2	10.4	9.0	8.8
San Jose, Calif.....	12.1	11.5	12.2	12.9	12.7	12.6	11.9	9.1	8.5	8.3	11.7	12.2	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.1	10.1	8.9	8.8
Seattle, Wash.....	12.1	11.2	12.1	12.8	12.7	12.5	12.1	9.6	8.6	8.4	11.6	12.2	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.2	10.8	8.9	8.8
Shreveport, La.....	10.8	10.4	10.7	12.3	12.2	12.2	9.8	8.3	6.6	5.1	10.8	11.0	12.2	12.1	12.1	10.7	8.9	7.7	6.8
Spokane, Wash.....	12.0	11.3	12.0	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.0	9.2	8.6	8.3	11.4	12.2	12.4	12.1	12.5	12.3	10.7	9.0	8.7
Springfield-Chicopee- Holyoke, Mass.....	10.7	10.7	10.5	12.3	12.1	12.0	10.1	8.9	8.3	8.0	11.6	10.7	12.4	12.3	12.1	10.3	8.9	8.4	8.3
Syracuse, N.Y.....	11.3	11.1	11.1	12.5	12.3	12.2	10.7	8.9	8.4	8.3	11.6	11.5	12.4	12.3	12.2	11.0	9.5	8.7	8.7
Tacoma, Wash.....	11.4	11.4	11.1	12.4	12.2	12.2	11.0	8.9	8.4	8.3	11.1	12.0	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.0	9.8	8.8	8.5
Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.....	10.5	10.1	10.2	12.2	12.1	12.0	10.2	8.9	8.7	8.6	10.6	10.7	12.2	12.2	12.1	10.7	9.6	8.9	8.8
Toledo, Ohio.....	10.7	10.7	10.4	12.3	12.2	12.1	10.3	8.7	8.2	8.0	11.2	10.7	12.3	12.3	12.1	10.5	8.8	8.4	8.3
Trenton, N.J.....	10.6	11.5	10.2	12.3	12.0	11.7	9.6	8.5	7.5	7.3	11.3	10.3	12.3	12.2	12.0	9.6	8.6	8.1	8.0
Tucson, Ariz.....	11.8	11.2	12.0	12.5	12.2	12.3	11.7	9.5	8.7	8.4	11.1	12.1	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.1	10.7	9.5	8.8
Tulsa, Okla.....	11.5	10.8	11.6	12.5	12.5	12.3	11.1	8.8	8.3	7.8	11.1	11.9	12.3	12.3	12.3	11.8	9.4	8.7	8.3
Utica-Rome, N.Y.....	10.4	10.6	10.1	12.4	12.2	11.8	9.7	8.6	8.2	8.1	11.1	10.5	12.4	12.2	12.1	9.9	8.8	8.4	8.4
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.	12.2	11.2	12.3	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.2	10.3	8.8	8.5	11.6	12.3	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.2	10.9	9.6	8.8
Wichita, Kans.....	12.1	11.1	12.2	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.0	9.1	8.7	8.3	11.4	12.2	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.1	10.4	8.9	8.5
Willes-Barre-Haleson, Pa.....	9.9	10.8	9.3	12.4	12.1	11.3	8.9	8.3	6.3	5.9	11.6	9.5	12.4	12.2	11.9	8.9	8.3	6.9	6.8
Wilmington, Del.-N.J....	11.0	10.5	10.8	12.3	12.2	12.1	10.3	8.8	8.4	8.0	11.1	11.4	12.4	12.2	12.2	10.8	9.0	8.7	8.4
Worcester, Mass.....	10.7	10.7	10.4	12.4	12.0	12.0	10.6	8.8	8.3	8.3	11.2	10.8	12.4	12.2	12.2	10.9	9.1	8.6	8.6
Youngstown-Warren, Ohio	10.7	10.7	10.4	12.3	12.1	11.9	10.2	8.4	7.3	7.3	11.3	10.9	12.3	12.3	12.1	10.3	8.6	8.2	8.2