The Eighteenth Decennial Census of the United States

Census of Population: 1960

Volume I

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Number of Inhabitants, General Population Characteristics,
General Social and Economic Characteristics,
and Detailed Characteristics

Part 1

UNITED STATES SUMMARY

Prepared under the supervision of
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Library of Congress Card Number: A61-9570

The four chapters of tables in this report were originally published in
the PC(1)-A, B, C, and D final reports for this State.
PREFACE

This report presents statistics from the 1960 Census of Population on the number of inhabitants and the characteristics of the population of the United States, each State, counties, urban places, and certain types of areas. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1960, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957), which codified Title 13, United States Code. Comparable statistics from earlier censuses are also presented in this report.

The major portion of the information compiled from the 1960 Census of Population is contained in Volume I, Characteristics of the Population. A description of the other final reports of the 1960 Population Census appears on page IV. Volume I, of which this report is a part, consists of Part A and the 57 numbered parts listed on page IV. The parts for the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico are bound in 53 individual books; the 4 parts for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Canal Zone are bound in a single book.

The detailed tables presented in each numbered part of Volume I were originally published in four separate reports. Those reports (which correspond in chapters A, B, C, and D in this book) were identified by the following series designations and titles: PC(1)—A, Number of Inhabitants; PC(1)—B, General Population Characteristics; PC(1)—C, General Social and Economic Characteristics; and PC(1)—D, Detailed Characteristics. (For Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, and Canal Zone, the material normally contained in the PC(1)—B, C, and D reports was included in PC(1)—B.)

Part A of Volume I is a compendium of the 57 series PC(1)—A reports. It presents in a single book, for library and other reference use, the 1960 Census population counts for States and their component areas.

November 1968.
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

A large number of persons participated in the various activities of the 1960 Census of Population. Primary responsibilities were exercised by many of the persons listed on the preceding page. Within the Population, Demographic Operations, Field, Geography, and Statistical Methods Divisions, most of the staff members worked on the program.

This report was prepared under the supervision of Howard G. Bronsman, Chief, Population Division, and Henry S. Shryock, Jr., David L. Kaplan, and Paul C. Glick, Assistant Chiefs, with the assistance of Sigmund Schor (Systems Coordinator to January 1962). The following members of the Population Division also had a major role in planning the content of this report: Henry D. Sheldon, Chief, Tobia Bressler, Charles P. Brinkman, Elizabeth A. Laron, Gordon F. Sutton, Melvin Zehlik, and Denis F. Johnston of the Demographic Statistics Branch; Charles B. Nash, Chief, Education and Social Stratification Statistics Branch; Wilson H. Grabill, Chief, John C. Bresluford, David M. Heer, and Robert Parkes, Jr., of the Family and Fertility Statistics Branch; Stanley Greene, Chief, Stuart H. Garfinkle (Chief to October 1961), William J. Milligan, Miles A. Ahlison, Arthur Fodulsky, and G. Marie Dodd of the Economic Statistics Branch; and James C. Byrnes, Chief, Selma F. Goldsmith (Chief to April 1962), and Arno L. Winard of the Consumer Income and Expenditures Statistics Branch. Technical editorial work was performed by Mildred M. Russell, Chief, Publications Branch, assisted by Leah S. Anderson.

Important contributions were made by Morton A. Meyer, Chief, Glen S. Taylor (Chief to June 1961), E. Richard Bourdon, Richard A. Hornsby, Morris Gorinsec, Willard P. Hess, Patience Lauriat, Betty Mitchell, Catherine Neafsey, Richard J. Rice, Leo Solomon, and Florence Wright of the Demographic Operations Division in the processing and compilation of the statistics; Jefferson D. McPike, Chief, Robert B. Voght (Chief to July 1960), Ivan Munro, Paul R. Squires, and George K. Klink of the Field Division in the collection of the information; William T. Fay, Chief, Robert C. Klove, and Robert L. Hagan of the Geography Division in the delineation of special types of urban territory and other geographic work, and George W. Morris in the preparation of maps and charts; Joseph Steinberg, Chief, Robert Hanson, and Herman Fasnacht of the Statistical Methods Division in the planning of sampling and quality control procedures; William N. Harwitz, Chief, Statistical Research Division, and Harold Nisselson, Jack Silver, Leon Gifford, and William H. Cook in the formulation of enumeration procedures; and, in the Office of the Assistant Director for Research and Development, by James L. McPherson and Joseph F. Daly in planning for the development and utilization of the electronic equipment, and by Leon Pritzk and the late Loring Wood in the design of the electronically processed enumeration schedules.

Important contributions were also made by Lowell T. Galt and Herman P. Miller of the Office of the Director, by A. W. von Struve, Public Information Officer until his death in October 1962, and by the staffs of the Administrative Service Division, Everett H. Burke, Chief; Budget and Management Division, Charles H. Alexander, Chief; Jeffersonville Census Operations Office, Robert D. Krock, Chief; Data Processing Systems Division, Robert F. Drury, Chief; and Personnel Division, James P. Taft, Chief. Robert H. Brooks of the Administrative Service Division, assisted by John F. Lantham, was responsible for the 1960 Census printing arrangements.

To help carry out the 1960 Census most efficiently and effectively as well as to help maximize the usefulness of the results, a number of special advisory groups were organized in 1958 when the planning work was begun. One group established by the Census Bureau was the Technical Advisory Committee for the 1960 Population Census, which consisted of 19 experts in various phases of demography selected in their individual capacities. For their long and careful work on the program, special acknowledgment is made to the members of this Committee: Philip M. Hauser (chairman), Donald J. Bogue, Dorothy S. Brady, John D. Durand, John K. Fairer, Mauritse I. Gerber, Harold Goldstein, Robert D. Grove, Margaret Jarman Hagood, Peter Henle, William Hodkinson, Jr., Stanley Lebergott, Frank W. Notestein, Gladys L. Palmer, Charles B. Reed, Calvin F. Schmid, Mortimer Spiegelman, Dorothy Swaim Thomas, and P. K. Whelpton.

To supplement the views of this Committee with those of a less technically oriented but broadly based group, the Census Bureau established the Council of Population and Housing Census Users (with Ralph J. Watkins, then of the Brookings Institution, as chairman), consisting of representatives of approximately 70 professional and public organizations whose memberships include many users of decennial census statistics. The U.S. Bureau of the Budget established the Federal Agency Population and Housing Census Council (with Peyton Stapp and Margaret E. Martin as successive chairmen) to coordinate the interests of the more than 30 Federal agencies which make substantial use of the decennial census material. In addition, the Population Association of America established a number of work groups to explore in detail the data needs for specific subjects; and the Census Advisory Committee of the American Statistical Association participated in certain phases of the 1960 Census as part of its continuing review of all Bureau programs. The guidance and counsel provided by all these groups, as well as by many other organizations and individuals, were invaluable in developing and carrying through the program.
FINAL REPORTS OF THE 1960 CENSUS OF POPULATION

The final reports of the 1960 Population Census are arranged in three volumes and a joint Population-Housing series of census tract reports. The 1960 Population Census publication program also includes preliminary, advance, and supplementary reports, certain evaluation, procedural, and administrative reports, and graphic summaries. After publication, copies of all reports are available for examination or purchase at any U.S. Department of Commerce Field Office.

Certain types of unpublished statistics are available for the cost of preparing a copy of the data. Also, under certain conditions, special tabulations of the 1960 Census data can be prepared on a reimbursable basis. In addition, there are available for purchase magnetic tapes and punched cards containing 1960 Census information on the characteristics of a one-in-a-thousand and a one-in-ten-thousand sample of the population of the United States. Confidentiality of the information, as required by law, has been maintained by the omission of certain identification items. Further information about any of these materials can be obtained by writing to the Chief, Population Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C., 20233.

Volume I. Characteristics of the Population. See description on page III.

Volume II (Series PC(2) reports). Subject Reports. Each report in this volume concentrates on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-relationships are generally provided on a national and regional level; in a few reports data for States or standard metropolitan statistical areas are also shown. Among the characteristics covered are ethnic origin and race, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, unemployment, occupation, industry, and income. There is also a report on the geographic distribution and characteristics of inmates of institutions.

Volume III (Series PC(3) reports). Selected Area Reports. Three of the reports in this volume present selected characteristics of the population (1) for State economic areas, (2) for standard metropolitan statistical areas, and (3) according to the size of place where the individual resided. A fourth report provides data on the social and economic characteristics of Americans overseas.

Series PHC(1). Census Tract Reports. These reports present information on both population and housing subjects. There is one report for each of 180 tracted areas in the United States and Puerto Rico. The population subjects include age, race, marital status, country of origin of the foreign stock, relationship to head of household, school enrollment, years of school completed, place of residence in 1955, employment status, occupation group, industry group, place of work, means of transportation to work, and income of families, as well as certain characteristics of the nonwhite population in selected tracts. The housing subjects include tenure, color of head of household, vacancy status, condition and plumbing facilities, number of rooms, number of bathrooms, number of housing units in structure, year structure built, basement, heating equipment, number of persons in unit, persons per room, year household head moved into unit, automobiles available, value of property, and gross and contract rent, as well as certain characteristics of housing units with nonwhite household head for selected tracts. In addition, for selected tracts these reports contain data on certain population and housing subjects for persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage and for white persons with Spanish surname. (This series is the same as the tract reports listed in the publication program for the 1960 Census of Housing.)

VOLUME I

This volume consists of the parts listed below:

A. Number of Inhabitants (all areas) 14. Idaho
15. Illinois
16. Indiana
17. Iowa
18. Kansas
19. Kentucky
20. Louisiana
21. Maine
22. Maryland
23. Massachusetts
24. Michigan
25. Minnesota
26. Mississippi
27. Missouri
28. Montana
29. Nebraska
30. Nevada
31. New Hampshire
32. New Jersey
33. New Mexico
34. New York
35. North Carolina
36. North Dakota
37. Ohio
38. Oklahoma
39. Oregon
40. Pennsylvania
41. Rhode Island
42. South Carolina
43. South Dakota
44. Tennessee
45. Texas
46. Utah
47. Vermont
48. Virginia
49. Washington
50. West Virginia
51. Wisconsin
52. Wyoming
53. Puerto Rico
54-57. Outlying areas (bound together)
54. Guam
55. Virgin Islands of the United States
56. American Samoa
57. Canal Zone
CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION

Subject guide—Subjects included in this report, by type of area and table number.............................................. VIII
General...................................................................................................................................................................... XI
Related reports.......................................................................................................................................................... XI
Sources of historical data.......................................................................................................................................... XII
Changes in definitions............................................................................................................................................... XII
General procedures of enumeration....................................................................................................................... XII
Collection and processing procedures.................................................................................................................. XIV
Completeness of enumeration.................................................................................................................................. XIV

Population trends and distribution.......................................................................................................................... XVII
The United States.................................................................................................................................................... XVIII
Apportionment.......................................................................................................................................................... XX
Regions, divisions, and States................................................................................................................................... XXI
Outlying areas.......................................................................................................................................................... XXII
Urbanized areas...................................................................................................................................................... XXVII
Counties................................................................................................................................................................... XXVII
County subdivisions............................................................................................................................................... XXVIII
Places...................................................................................................................................................................... XXIX
Standard metropolitan statistical areas.................................................................................................................. XXXI
State economic areas and economic subregions................................................................................................... XXXV
Special censuses........................................................................................................................................................ XXXVI
Group quarters.......................................................................................................................................................... XXXVI
Census tracts............................................................................................................................................................. XXXVII

Population characteristics....................................................................................................................................... XXXVI
Quality of the statistics.............................................................................................................................................. XXXVI
Median...................................................................................................................................................................... XXXVII
Farm-nonfarm residence........................................................................................................................................... XXXVII
Age............................................................................................................................................................................ XXXVIII
Sex.............................................................................................................................................................................. XLI
Race and color.......................................................................................................................................................... XLI
Nativity, place of birth, and parentage..................................................................................................................... XLIII

Population characteristics—Continued.................................................................................................................... XLIV
Mother tongue of the foreign born.......................................................................................................................... XLVI
Year moved into present house................................................................................................................................ XLVI
Residence in 1950..................................................................................................................................................... XLVII
School enrollment and year of school in which enrolled....................................................................................... XLVIII
Years of school completed....................................................................................................................................... L
Veteran status.......................................................................................................................................................... LI
Marital status........................................................................................................................................................... LIV
Household and group quarters membership, and relationship to head of household.......................................................................................................................................................... LV
Married couple, family, subfamily, child, and unrelated individual................................................................. LVI
Children ever born.............................................................................................................................................. LIX
Number of own children under 5 years old........................................................................................................... LXI
Employment status.................................................................................................................................................. LXV
Hours worked........................................................................................................................................................... LXV
Weeks worked in 1950.............................................................................................................................................. LXV
Year last worked..................................................................................................................................................... LXVI
Occupation, industry, and class of worker............................................................................................................. LXVI
Place of work and means of transportation to work............................................................................................ LXXII
Income in 1959........................................................................................................................................................ LXXIX

Collection and processing of the data.................................................................................................................... LXXXII
Collection of data.................................................................................................................................................... LXXXII
Sample design........................................................................................................................................................ LXXXIII
Manual editing and coding of schedules.............................................................................................................. LXXXIV
Electronic processing............................................................................................................................................. LXXXIV

Accuracy of the data............................................................................................................................................... LXXXV
Sources of error....................................................................................................................................................... LXXXV
Editing of unacceptable data................................................................................................................................ LXXXV
Ratio estimation....................................................................................................................................................... LXXXVII
Sampling variability................................................................................................................................................ LXXXVIII
Comparability of complete-count and sample data.............................................................................................. LXXXIX

Table A.—Estimates of population coverage errors based on re-enumerative surveys........................................ XVII
Table B.—Population of the United States and outlying areas: 1960 and 1950.................................................. XVII
Table C.—Center of population: 1790 to 1960........................................................................................................ XVIII
Table D.—Territory of the United States and its outlying areas: 1790 to 1960.................................................... XVIII
Table E.—Population, urban and rural, according to current and previous urban definitions: 1960................ XIX
Table F.—Population and density in groups of places classified according to size: 1960.................................. XX
Table G.—Population base for apportionment and the number of Representatives apportioned: 1790 to 1960.. XXI
Table H.—Rank of States according to percent of population classified as urban: 1980 and 1910.................. XXIII
Table J.—Population in groups of counties classified according to size: 1960 and 1950.................................. XXVII
Table K.—Counties with population increase of 100 percent or more between 1950 and 1960..................... XXVIII
Table L.—Population in groups of incorporated and unincorporated places classified according to size: 1960 and 1950.................................................. XXX

Table M.—Cities of 25,000 or more in 1950 which increased by 100 percent or more between 1960 and 1960... XXX
Table N.—Cities of 25,000 or more in 1950 which had 10,000 inhabitants or more living in territory annexed between 1950 and 1960.......................................................................................................................... XXXI
Table O.—Population in and out of central states and standard metropolitan statistical areas: 1950............ XXXII
Table P.—Population in and out of central areas and standard metropolitan statistical areas: 1960............ XXXII
Table Q.—Population inside and outside central city or cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas with population of areas annexed to central cities, by regions: 1960 and 1950.................................................. XXXIII
Table R.—Population inside and outside central city or cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas with population of areas annexed to central cities, by size of area: 1960 and 1950.................................................. XXXIV
Table S.—Population of States by metropolitan-nonmetropolitan residence: 1960 and 1950....................... XXXIV
Table T.—Percent of population with ages ending in each digit 0 to 9: 1880 to 1960........................................ XXXX

VI
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Table</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>U. Estimates of net census undercounts by broad age groups, color, and sex: 1960</td>
<td>XXXIX</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V. Estimates of net undercounts of children under 15 years of age in the 1960 and 1950 Censuses, by age, color, and sex</td>
<td>XL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W. Estimated net difference rates and indices of net shift for five-year age classes in the 1960 and 1950 Censuses of Population, for the “identical population”</td>
<td>XL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>X. Selected measures of reporting on years of school completed, based on the 1950 Census and Post-Enumeration Survey and the 1960 Census and Content Evaluation Study, for the population 25 years old and over</td>
<td>LII</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Y. Children ever born per 1,000 women at specified ages in 1940, 1950, and 1960, for contiguous United States</td>
<td>LX</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Z. Indices of net and gross shift for matched persons in CPS-Census match study, by employment status and sex: 1960 and 1950</td>
<td>LXIII</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AA. Indices of net and gross shift for matched persons in CPS-Census match study, for the civilian labor force, by age, color, and sex: 1960</td>
<td>LXIV</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ENUMERATION SCHEDULES AND INSTRUCTIONS**

Illustrative examples of enumeration forms | XCI
Excerpts from Enumerator’s Reference Manual | CIX

**FIGURES**

List of figures | CXXV
Figures 1 to 119 | SI–S64

**DETAILED TABLES**

Chapter A. Number of inhabitants | 1
Chapter B. General population characteristics | 141
Chapter C. General social and economic characteristics | 187
Chapter D. Detailed characteristics | 345

Corrections of errors discovered after the individual chapters were originally published are listed on page XCII.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject</th>
<th>United States</th>
<th>Regions 1</th>
<th>Regions 2</th>
<th>Standard metropolitan statistical areas 3</th>
<th>Urban places of 50,000 or more</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Color or race</td>
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<td>By Education</td>
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<td>Total, by color</td>
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### SUBJECTS INCLUDED IN THIS REPORT, BY TYPE OF AREA AND TABLE NUMBER—Continued

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject</th>
<th>United States</th>
<th>Regions</th>
<th>Regions, divisions, and States</th>
<th>Standard metropolitan statistical areas</th>
<th>Urban places of 50,000 or more</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Fertility:</strong></td>
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<td>Children ever born</td>
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<td>Own children under 5 years old</td>
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<td><strong>Fertility ratio:</strong></td>
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<td>Employment status</td>
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<td>By employment status group (only)</td>
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<td>By race</td>
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<td>By sex</td>
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<tr>
<td>By age</td>
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<tr>
<td>By school enrollment</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>By income in 1960 of persons</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Labor force status</strong></td>
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<td>By sex</td>
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<td><strong>Year last worked</strong></td>
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<td>By earnings in 1960 of persons</td>
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<td><strong>Occupational status</strong></td>
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<td>By employment status group (only)</td>
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<td>By major or condensed group (only)</td>
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<td>By earnings in 1960 of persons</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Class of worker</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>By sex</td>
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<td><strong>Class of worker</strong></td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>By type of individual</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>By earnings in 1960 of persons</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Means of transportation to work</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>By income in 1960 of persons</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
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<td>By earnings in 1960 of persons</td>
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<td><strong>Income in 1960 of families</strong></td>
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<td><strong>Income in 1960 of unrelated individuals</strong></td>
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<td>By earnings in 1960 of persons</td>
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**Notes:**

1. Population counts—Data on population counts for the various areas of the United States are shown in chapter A.
2. Commonwealth of Puerto Rico—Data on age, color, sex, marital status, and relationship are shown in tables 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, and 51.
3. Outlying areas—Data on age, color, sex, marital status, and relationship by race are presented in tables 43, 44, 45, and 46.
4. United States population statical areas—Data on age, color, sex, marital status, and relationship by sex are shown in tables 43, 44, 45, 46, and 47.
5. Employment status—Data on age, color, sex, marital status, and relationship are shown in tables 43, 44, 45, 46, and 47.
6. Population by race of place—Data on age, color, sex, marital status, and relationship are shown in tables 43, 44, 45, 46, and 47.
7. Population by sex of place—Data on age, color, sex, marital status, and relationship are shown in tables 43, 44, 45, 46, and 47.
8. Population by sex of place—Data on age, color, sex, marital status, and relationship are shown in tables 43, 44, 45, 46, and 47.
9. Summary statistics on social and economic characteristics are presented in table 101.
10. Urban areas—Data on age are presented in table 44, and summary demographic, social, and economic characteristics are presented in tables 43, 44, 45, 46, and 47.
11. Rural areas—Data on age are presented in table 44, and summary demographic, social, and economic characteristics are presented in tables 43, 44, 45, 46, and 47.
12. National data in this table refer only to continental United States.
13. Table contains data for both total and nonmetropolitan United States.
15. Not by race, sex, or age.
16. Urban-rural residence shown for the South only.
17. Urban-rural residence shown for the North only.
19. Cities of 50,000 or more.
20. Ohio of 50,000 or more.