

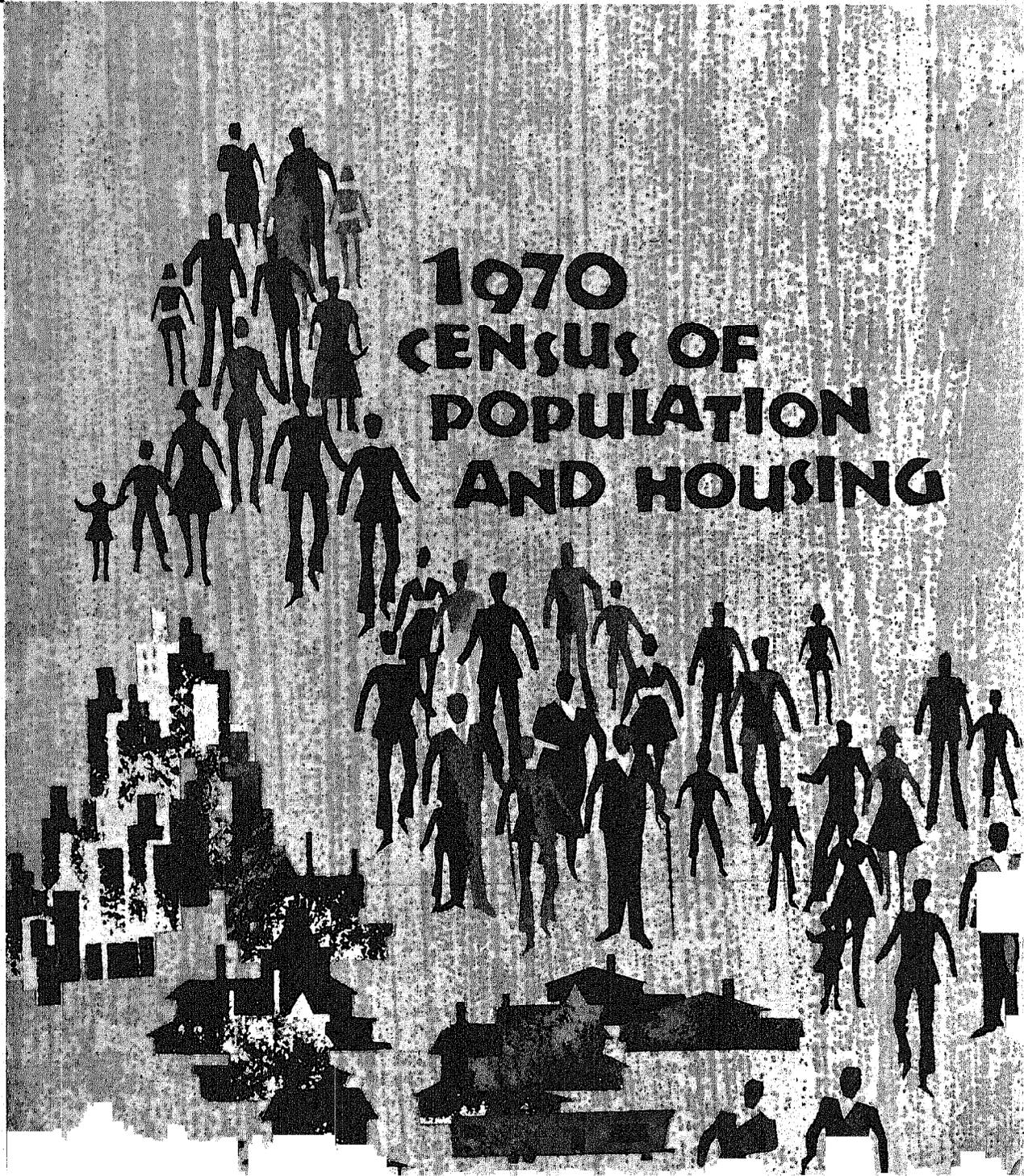
A UNITED STATES
DEPARTMENT OF
COMMERCE
PUBLICATION



Census Tracts

LANSING, MICH.
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

PHC(1)-106



1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING

U.S. DEPARTMENT
OF COMMERCE
Social and Economic
Statistics Administration

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THE CENSUS

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ACKNOWLEDGMENTS—Many persons participated in the various activities of the 1970 census. Primary direction of the program was performed by Conrad Taeuber, Associate Director for Demographic Fields, assisted by David L. Kaplan, 1970 Census Coordinator, and in conjunction with Joseph F. Daly, then Associate Director for Research and Methodology, William I. Merkin, Associate Director for Administration, and Paul R. Squires, Associate Director for Data Collection and Statistical Processing.

The population section of this report was planned and written under the supervision of Herman P. Miller, Chief, Population Division, and Paul C. Glick, Henry D. Sheldon, and Murray S. Weitzman, Assistant Division Chiefs, with the assistance of Elizabeth A. Larmon and Ruth H. Mills. The following Branch Chiefs were responsible for the material on the indicated fields of specialization: Ethnic Statistics—Tobia Bressler; Demographic Statistics—Charles P. Brinkman; Fertility Statistics—Wilson H. Grabill; Economic Statistics—Stanley Greene; Marriage and Family Statistics—Robert O. Grymes; Educational and Social Stratification—Charles E. Johnson, Jr.; Consumer Income Statistics—Mitsuo Ono; Poverty Statistics—Arno I. Winard. Important contributions to the processing and review of the data were made by Aaron O. Handler, Kristin A. Hansen, and Rockwell Livingston.

The housing section of this report was planned and written under the supervision of Arthur F. Young, Chief, Housing Division, by Aaron Josowitz, Assistant Division Chief, Nathan Krevor, Chief, Coordination and Research Branch, and Paul F. Coe. Important contributions to the processing and review of the data were made by Peter J. Fronczek.

The procedures for sample selection, sample weighting, and computation of sampling

variances were developed in the Statistical Methods Division, under the supervision of Joseph Waksberg, Chief, and Morton Bolsen and Robert H. Hanson, Assistant Division Chiefs, assisted by William T. Aisbrooks, Peter A. Bounpane, Barbara A. Boyes, and Carlton W. Pruden.

Geographic plans and procedures were developed in the Geography Division under the supervision of William T. Fay, then Chief, and Robert C. Klove and Gerald J. Post, Assistant Division Chiefs.

Data collection activities were administered by the Field Division, Jefferson D. McPike, then Chief, and Richard C. Burt and Dean H. Weber, Assistant Division Chiefs, with the assistance of the directors of the Bureau's data collection centers.

Systems and processing procedures were developed under the direction of Morris Gorinson, Assistant Division Chief, Census Planning Division. Florence Wright, assisted by John F. Powell, Orville M. Slye, and Ernie Wilkins, was responsible for the clerical procedures, and Roger O. Lepage, assisted by John Murphy, Jr., Margaret P. Brooks, and Howard R. Dennis, was responsible for the computer programming. Donald R. Dalzell was responsible for the computer procedures and programs used for the electronic preparation of the tables in this report.

The manual processing and microfilming of the questionnaires and the review of tabulation controls were performed in the Jeffersonville Census Operations Division, under the direction of Joseph F. Arbena, then Chief, and Robert L. Hagan, then Population and Housing Census Operations Manager, with the assistance of Rex L. Pullin. The manual coding operations were supervised by John C. Campbell, assisted by Herbert J. Hough, Joe D. Kolb, and Leo C. Schilling. William L. Pangburn, supervised the microfilming operation. Dan N. Harding, assisted by Nora H. Shouse, was responsible for the tabulation review work.

FOSDIC and computer processing were performed in the Computer Facilities Division under the supervision of James R. Pepai, Chief, and E. Richard Bourdon and James W. Shores, Assistant Division Chiefs. Development of the FOSDIC equipment was directed by William M. Gaines, Assistant Division Chief, and McRae Anderson. Development of the automatic microfilming equipment was directed by Anthony A. Berlinsky.

Publications planning, editing, and printing were performed in the Administrative and Publications Services Division, Cecil B. Matthews, Chief, under the direction of Raymond J. Koeki, Assistant Division Chief, and Gerald A. Mann.

Important contributions were made by Robert B. Voight and Sherry L. Courtland in the planning and coordination of the 1970 census program; and by John W. H. Spencer, Sol Dolleck, and M. Douglas Fahay in the systems design and operations for processing the census data.

Library of Congress Card No. 73-186611

SUGGESTED CITATION

U.S. Bureau of the Census
Census of Population and Housing: 1970
CENSUS TRACTS
Final Report PHC(1)-106 Lansing, Mich.
SMSA

U.S. Government Printing Office
Washington, D.C. 1972

For sale by the
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1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING

Census Tracts

LANSING, MICH.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN
STATISTICAL AREA

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LIST OF PHC(1) CENSUS TRACT REPORTS

The reports listed below are for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas. An asterisk (*) indicates that the report includes data for tracts in selected areas adjacent to the SMSA.

Report number	Area	Report number	Area	Report number	Area
1	Abilene, Tex.	41	Charlotte, N.C.*	81	Great Falls, Mont.
2	Akron, Ohio	42	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.	82	Green Bay, Wis.
3	Albany, Ga.	43	Chicago, Ill.	83	Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point, N.C.
4	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	44	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.	84	Greenville, S.C.
5	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	45	Cleveland, Ohio	85	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio
6	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.	46	Colorado Springs, Colo.	86	Harrisburg, Pa.
7	Altoona, Pa.	47	Columbia, Mo.	87	Hartford, Conn.*
8	Amarillo, Tex.	48	Columbia, S.C.	88	Honolulu, Hawaii*
9	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.	49	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.	89	Houston, Tex.*
10	Anderson, Ind.	50	Columbus, Ohio	90	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio*
11	Ann Arbor, Mich.	51	Corpus Christi, Tex.	91	Huntsville, Ala.
12	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.	52	Dallas, Tex.	92	Indianapolis, Ind.
13	Asheville, N.C.	53	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.	93	Jackson, Mich.
14	Atlanta, Ga.*	54	Dayton, Ohio	94	Jackson, Miss.
15	Atlantic City, N.J.	55	Decatur, Ill.	95	Jacksonville, Fla.
16	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.	56	Denver, Colo.	96	Jersey City, N.J.
17	Austin, Tex.	57	Des Moines, Iowa	97	Johnstown, Pa.
18	Bakersfield, Calif.	58	Detroit, Mich.*	98	Kalamazoo, Mich.
19	Baltimore, Md.	59	Dubuque, Iowa	99	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.*
20	Baton Rouge, La.*	60	Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.	100	Kenosha, Wis.
21	Bay City, Mich.	61	Durham, N.C.	101	Knoxville, Tenn.*
22	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	62	El Paso, Tex.	102	Lafayette, La.
23	Billings, Mont.	63	Erie, Pa.	103	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.
24	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	64	Eugene, Oreg.	104	Lake Charles, La.
25	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	65	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	105	Lancaster, Pa.
26	Birmingham, Ala.	66	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.	106	Lansing, Mich.
27	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	67	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.-Minn.	107	Laredo, Tex.
28	Boise City, Idaho	68	Fayetteville, N.C.	108	Las Vegas, Nev.
29	Boston, Mass.*	69	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.*	109	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.
30	Bridgeport, Conn.	70	Flint, Mich.	110	Lawton, Okla.
31	Bristol, Conn.*	71	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	111	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine
32	Brockton, Mass.	72	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	112	Lexington, Ky.
33	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	73	Fort Wayne, Ind.	113	Lima, Ohio
34	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	74	Fort Worth, Tex.*	114	Lincoln, Nebr.
35	Buffalo, N.Y.	75	Fresno, Calif.	115	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.
36	Canton, Ohio	76	Gadsden, Ala.	116	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio*
37	Cedar Rapids, Iowa	77	Gainesville, Fla.	117	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.
38	Champaign-Urbana, Ill.	78	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	118	Louisville, Ky.-Ind.
39	Charleston, S.C.*	79	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	119	Lowell, Mass.
40	Charleston, W. Va.	80	Grand Rapids, Mich.*	120	Lubbock, Tex.

Report number	Area	Report number	Area	Report number	Area
121	Lynchburg, Va.*	161	Pine Bluff, Ark.	201	Spokane, Wash.
122	Macon, Ga.*	162	Pittsburgh, Pa.	202	Springfield, Ill.
123	Madison, Wis.	163	Pittsfield, Mass.	203	Springfield, Mo.
124	Manchester, N.H.	164	Portland, Maine*	204	Springfield, Ohio
125	Mansfield, Ohio	165	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.	205	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.*
126	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	166	Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick, R.I.-Mass.*	206	Stamford, Conn.
127	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.	167	Provo-Orem, Utah	207	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio- W. Va.
128	Meriden, Conn.	168	Pueblo, Colo.	208	Stockton, Calif.
129	Miami, Fla.	169	Racine, Wis.	209	Syracuse, N.Y.
130	Midland, Tex.	170	Raleigh, N.C.	210	Tacoma, Wash.
131	Milwaukee, Wis.*	171	Reading, Pa.	211	Tallahassee, Fla.
132	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	172	Reno, Nev.	212	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.
133	Mobile, Ala.	173	Richmond, Va.	213	Terre Haute, Ind.
134	Modesto, Calif.	174	Roanoke, Va.	214	Texarkana, Tex.-Ark.
135	Monroe, La.	175	Rochester, Minn.	215	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.
136	Montgomery, Ala.	176	Rochester, N.Y.	216	Topeka, Kans.
137	Muncie, Ind.	177	Rockford, Ill.	217	Trenton, N.J.
138	Muskegon-Muskegon Heights, Mich.	178	Sacramento, Calif.*	218	Tucson, Ariz.
139	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	179	Saginaw, Mich.	219	Tulsa, Okla.
140	New Bedford, Mass.	180	St. Joseph, Mo.	220	Tuscaloosa, Ala.
141	New Britain, Conn.	181	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.*	221	Tyler, Tex.
142	New Haven, Conn.*	182	Salem, Oreg.	222	Utica-Rome, N.Y.
143	New London-Groton-Norwich, Conn.*	183	Salinas-Monterey, Calif.	223	Vallejo-Napa, Calif.
144	New Orleans, La.	184	Salt Lake City, Utah	224	Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, N.J.
145	New York, N.Y.	185	San Angelo, Tex.	225	Waco, Tex.
146	Newark, N.J.*	186	San Antonio, Tex.	226	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
147	Newport News-Hampton, Va.*	187	San Bernardino-Riverside- Ontario, Calif.	227	Waterbury, Conn.*
148	Norfolk-Portsmouth, Va.*	188	San Diego, Calif.	228	Waterloo, Iowa
149	Norwalk, Conn.*	189	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	229	West Palm Beach, Fla.
150	Odessa, Tex.	190	San Jose, Calif.	230	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
151	Ogden, Utah	191	Santa Barbara, Calif.	231	Wichita, Kans.
152	Oklahoma City, Okla.	192	Santa Rosa, Calif.	232	Wichita Falls, Tex.*
153	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa	193	Savannah, Ga.	233	Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton, Pa.
154	Orlando, Fla.	194	Scranton, Pa.	234	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.
155	Oxnard-Ventura, Calif.	195	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	235	Wilmington, N.C.
156	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.	196	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	236	Worcester, Mass.*
157	Pensacola, Fla.	197	Shreveport, La.	237	York, Pa.
158	Peoria, Ill.	198	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.	238	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio*
159	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.	199	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	239	Mayagüez, P.R.
160	Phoenix, Ariz.	200	South Bend, Ind.	240	Ponce, P.R.
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INTRODUCTION

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GENERAL

This report presents statistics by census tract on the characteristics of the population and housing units as reported in the 1970 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1970, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957), which codified Title 13, United States Code. This report series contains 241 reports as listed on page II. Each report relates to a particular standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), and in some cases also covers certain areas adjacent to the SMSA. As stated on page App-2, there are 247 currently recognized SMSA's, including four in Puerto Rico. There are no reports in this series for six of these SMSA's because they were newly designated on the basis of the 1970 census results and census tracts had not been established for them previously.

This series of reports is one of the several series which present the information compiled from the census. For a description of the full data dissemination program see Appendix D, "Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program."

The content and procedures of the 1970 census were determined after

evaluation of the results of the 1960 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field pretesting. A number of changes were introduced in 1970 to improve the usefulness of the census results. For the characteristics shown in this report, the changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability of the 1970 data with those for 1960.

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D. C. 20233. Such information will also appear in later reports of the 1970 census.

Organization of the text.—The text consists of this introduction and four appendixes, which appear after the tables. Appendix A describes area classifications, defines census tracts, and traces some of the history of the development of census tract statistics. Appendix B provides definitions and explanations of the population and housing subjects appearing in the report. Appendix C presents information on sources of error in the data, sampling variability, ratio estimation, and editing procedures. Appendix D summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1970 census.

Content of the tables.—There are two numbered series of tables. Tables P-1 to P-8 present population statistics and tables H-1 to H-5 present housing statistics. Tables P-5 to P-8 and H-3 to H-5 relate to Negroes and to persons of Spanish language or surname or persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; they include only those tracts that have a population of 400 or more for the particular group.

The tables include data for the component counties and places of 25,000 or more in the SMSA, as well as for the tracts. All tables are arranged in identical fashion. Summations are presented first for the SMSA, followed by the component counties in alphabetical order (within State, if the SMSA crosses State lines). Shown under each county is the summation for each component place of 25,000 inhabitants or more and the balance of the county. Following these summations are the data for individual tracts (arranged in the above-mentioned geographic order) within the SMSA; and, in certain cases, for individual tracts in territory contiguous to the SMSA. When a tract crosses the boundary of a place of 25,000 inhabitants or more, statistics for the portion of the tract which lies inside the place are shown with the figure for the place; statistics for the remainder of the tract are shown as part of another place and/or under the county balance, as appropriate. The totals for each of these "split" tracts appear at the end of the table.

Sample size.—Tables P-1, H-1, and H-3 contain 100-percent data; the remaining tables contain data based on a sample of the population, with sampling rates of 20 percent or 15 percent. Figures for the total population or for some subgroups of the population (e.g., the population 5 years old and over) may differ from table to table or within the same table when the figures are tabulated from different samples. The sample size for each subject is stated in table C, Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data." Appendix C also provides information on the sampling variability associated with the data.

Derived figures (percents, medians, etc.).—Percents, medians, and means, as well as certain rates and ratios are shown in these reports. For all types of derived figures in this report, the figure is not presented (but indicated by three dots "...") if the base is smaller than the minimum number prescribed for the sample on which the figure is based. The minimum bases are 5 (persons, families, households, or housing units) for figures derived from 100-percent tabulations, 25 for figures based on the 20-percent sample, and 33 for those based on the 15-percent sample. When a cross-tabulation of two or more characteristics covers subjects based on different samples, the minimum base for the smaller sample applies. Although figures are shown for all areas, except when the base is less than the specified minimum, the reader should exercise caution in the use and interpretation of data for very small areas or subgroups of the population; these data are especially subject to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors.

Percents which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but indicated as zero (i.e., "—"). The median, which is a type of average, is the middle value in a distribution, i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts—one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-end distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "Less than \$5,000," it is shown as "\$5,000—." When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-end distribution, the method of

presentation is to show the initial value of the terminal category followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "75 years and over," it is shown as "75+." The mean is the arithmetic average derived by adding the values in a particular distribution and dividing by the number of units in the distribution.

Symbols.—A dash "—" signifies zero. Three dots "..." mean not applicable, or that the base for the derived figure is too small for it to be shown, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals. The symbol "U" means that the place is "unincorporated."

Boundaries.—Information on changes in the boundaries of tracts between 1960 and 1970 for this area appears after the Introduction. Information on boundary changes between 1960 and 1970 for certain types of areas other than tracts is given in the 1970 Population Census PC(1)-A report for each State.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1970 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. In 1960, self-enumeration was first introduced on a nationwide scale as a substitute for the traditional census direct interview.

A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every household several days before Census Day, April 1, 1970. This questionnaire contained certain explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction sheet; in areas with comparatively large proportions of Spanish-speaking persons, a Spanish version of the instruction sheet was also enclosed.

In the larger metropolitan areas and some adjacent counties, altogether containing about three-fifths of the population of the United States, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the form on Census Day. Approximately 87 percent of the householders did so. The mailed-back forms were reviewed by the census enumerator (or, in some localities, a census clerk) and if the form was determined to be incomplete or inconsistent, a followup was made. The bulk of these followups were made by telephone, the rest by personal visit. For the households which did not mail back their forms, a followup was also made, in almost all cases by personal visit and in the remainder by telephone.

For the remaining two-fifths of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the form and give it to the enumerator when he called; approximately 80 percent did so. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit.

Three types of questionnaires were used throughout the country; 80 percent of the households answered a form containing a limited number of population and housing questions and the remainder, split into 15-percent and 5-percent samples, answered forms which contained these questions as well as a number of additional questions. Some of the additional questions were the same on the 15-percent and 5-percent versions; others were different. A random procedure was used to determine which of the three forms any particular household answered.

In the metropolitan and adjacent areas, the designated type of questionnaire was sent to each household. In the remaining areas, the questionnaire

with a limited number of questions was distributed to all households, and the enumerators obtained the additional information by interview in those households designated for the 15-percent and 5-percent samples.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1970 census questionnaires were specially designed to be processed by FOSDIC (Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in

predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire onto computer magnetic tape with no intervening manual processing. A number of the items, however, required reviewing written entries to determine the proper code. Consequently, the processing involved a manual coding and editing operation in which clerks determined the appropriate codes and marked the specified positions on the questionnaire; for example, the clerks applied a 2-digit numerical code for the country-of-birth entry. These marks, as well as those made by the respondent and enumerator, were read

by FOSDIC onto magnetic tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps (see Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data"). One of the end results of this operation was a computer tape from which the tables in this report were prepared on a cathode-ray-tube phototypesetting machine at the Government Printing Office. Another end result was the summary tapes which are available for purchase, as described in Appendix D, "Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program."

TRACT COMPOSITION OF CENTRAL BUSINESS DISTRICT

1970 Tracts

Lansing 14

Table A. Tract Comparability: 1970 to 1960

[Only part of the area was tracted in 1960. The tables list only those census tracts for which the boundaries or identification changed between 1960 and 1970]

1970 tract	1960 tract
CLINTON COUNTY, MICH.	
0102.01 . . .	0102 PART
0102.02 . . .	0102 PART
EATON COUNTY, MICH.	
0201.01 . . .	0201 PART
0201.02 . . .	0201 PART
INGHAM COUNTY, MICH.	
0001	L-0001
	L-0008 PART
	L-0032 PART
0002	L-0002
0003	L-0003
0004	L-0004
0005	L-0005
0006	L-0006
	L-0007 PART
0007	L-0007 PART
0008	L-0008 PART
0009	L-0009
0010	L-0010
0011	L-0011
0012	L-0012
0013	L-0013
0014	L-0014
0015	L-0015
	L-0006 PART
0016	L-0016
	L-0018 PART
0017	L-0017
	L-0035 PART
0018	L-0018 PART
0019	L-0019
0020	L-0020
0021	L-0021
0022	L-0022
0023	L-0023
	L-0028 PART
0024	L-0024
	L-0025 PART
0025	L-0025 PART
0026	L-0026
0027	L-0027
0028	L-0028 PART
0029	L-0029 PART
	EL-0044 PART
0030	L-0030
0031.01 . . .	L-0031 PART
0031.02 . . .	L-0031 PART
	EL-0038 PART
0032	L-0032 PART
0033.01 . . .	L-0033 PART
0033.02 . . .	L-0033 PART
0034	L-0034
0035	L-0035 PART
0036.01 . . .	L-0036 PART
0036.02 . . .	L-0036 PART
0037	L-0037
0038.01 . . .	L-0031 PART
	EL-0038 PART
	EL-0040 PART
0038.02 . . .	L-0031 PART
	EL-0038 PART
0039.01 . . .	EL-0039 PART
0039.02 . . .	EL-0039 PART
	EL-0041 PART
	MT-0046 PART
0040	EL-0040 PART
0041	EL-0041 PART
0042	EL-0042
0043	EL-0043
	EL-0039 PART
	MT-0046 PART
0044.01 . . .	L-0029 PART
	EL-0044 PART
	MT-0049 PART
	MT-0050 PART
0044.02 . . .	EL-0044 PART
0044.03 . . .	EL-0044 PART
0045	MT-0045
0046	EL-0039 PART
	MT-0046 PART
0047	MT-0047
0048	MT-0048
0049.01 . . .	MT-0049 PART
0049.02 . . .	MT-0049 PART
0050	MT-0050 PART
0051	DT-0051
0052	DT-0052
0053.01 . . .	DT-0053 PART
0053.02 . . .	DT-0053 PART
0054	DT-0054
0055	DT-0055

Table B. Tract Comparability: 1960 to 1970

[Only part of the area was tracted in 1960. The tables list only those census tracts for which the boundaries or identification changed between 1960 and 1970.]

1960 tract	1970 tract
CLINTON COUNTY, MICH.	
0102	0102.01 0102.02
INGHAM COUNTY, MICH.	
0201	0201.01 0201.02
EATON COUNTY, MICH.	
L-0001	0001 PART
L-0002	0002
L-0003	0003
L-0004	0004
L-0005	0005
L-0006	0006 PART 0015 PART
L-0007	0007 0006 PART
L-0008	0008 0001 PART
L-0009	0009
L-0010	0010
L-0011	0011
L-0012	0012
L-0013	0013
L-0014	0014
L-0015	0015 PART
L-0016	0016 PART
L-0017	0017 PART
L-0018	0018 0016 PART
L-0019	0019
L-0020	0020
L-0021	0021
L-0022	0022
L-0023	0023 PART
L-0024	0024 PART
L-0025	0025 0024 PART
L-0026	0026
L-0027	0027
L-0028	0028 0023 PART
L-0029	0029 PART 0044.01 PART
L-0030	0030
L-0031	0031.01 0031.02 PART 0038.01 PART 0038.02 PART
L-0032	0032 0001 PART
L-0033	0033.01 0033.02
L-0034	0034
L-0035	0035 0017 PART
L-0036	0036.01 0036.02
L-0037	0037
DT-0051	0051
DT-0052	0052
DT-0053	0053.01 0053.02
DT-0054	0054
DT-0055	0055
EL-0038	0031.02 PART 0038.01 PART 0038.02 PART
EL-0039	0039.01 0039.02 PART 0043 PART 0046 PART
EL-0040	0040 0038.01 PART
EL-0041	0041 0039.02 PART
EL-0042	0042
EL-0043	0043 PART
EL-0044	0044.02 0044.03 0029 PART 0044.01 PART
MT-0045	0045
MT-0046	0039.02 PART 0043 PART 0046 PART
MT-0047	0047
MT-0048	0048
MT-0049	0049.01 0049.02 0044.01 PART
MT-0050	0050 0044.01 PART

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Total SMSA	Clinton County	Eaton County				Ingham County				Clinton County					
			Total	Lansing (part)	Balance	Total	East Lansing	Lansing (part)	Balance	Tract 0101	Tract 0102.01	Tract 0102.02	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	
RACE																
All persons	378 423	48 492	68 892	1 192	67 700	261 039	47 540	130 354	83 145	5 584	2 746	3 408	3 146	4 955	3 187	
White	361 077	48 302	68 407	1 126	67 281	244 368	45 099	117 161	82 108	5 562	2 725	3 378	3 138	4 950	3 177	
Negro	14 699	43	285	62	223	14 371	1 583	12 172	616	9	11	2	2	4	1	
Percent Negro	3.9	0.1	0.4	5.2	0.3	5.5	3.3	9.3	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	
AGE BY SEX																
Male, all ages																
All males	186 613	24 212	33 867	589	33 278	128 534	23 769	62 975	41 790	2 774	1 380	1 705	1 535	2 545	1 592	
Under 5 years	18 020	2 438	3 278	83	3 195	12 104	1 336	6 992	3 776	286	141	206	154	283	236	
3 and 4 years	6 966	1 093	1 307	34	1 273	4 566	452	2 631	1 483	112	44	79	64	136	81	
5 to 9 years	19 402	3 123	4 008	87	3 921	12 271	1 059	6 718	4 494	354	199	213	185	381	203	
5 years	3 789	606	734	21	713	2 449	196	1 411	842	75	41	47	31	75	52	
6 years	3 935	644	846	17	829	2 445	213	1 359	873	69	45	43	35	77	49	
10 to 14 years	19 222	3 006	4 113	54	4 059	12 103	940	6 328	4 635	307	181	192	190	355	201	
14 years	3 778	565	785	7	778	2 428	177	1 336	915	55	38	31	58	44	58	
15 to 19 years	22 039	2 304	3 458	34	3 424	16 277	5 291	5 896	5 090	268	123	137	141	225	184	
15 years	3 777	584	775	9	766	2 418	182	1 331	905	70	39	35	33	48	38	
16 years	3 618	544	774	11	763	2 300	222	1 244	834	64	23	38	27	57	41	
17 years	3 498	488	689	8	681	2 325	245	1 233	857	54	21	18	38	47	41	
18 years	5 235	398	660	4	658	4 177	897	1 050	1 230	39	24	23	31	44	38	
19 years	5 911	294	560	2	558	5 057	2 745	1 048	1 264	41	16	23	12	29	26	
20 to 24 years	22 773	1 515	2 237	44	2 193	19 021	8 237	6 366	4 418	204	74	119	107	124	110	
20 years	5 625	262	443	3	440	4 920	2 738	1 132	1 050	28	10	16	21	22	24	
21 years	5 307	259	417	5	412	4 631	2 382	1 230	1 019	29	6	18	26	25	17	
25 to 34 years	25 580	3 252	4 473	144	4 329	17 855	3 301	8 287	5 727	418	228	261	205	324	180	
35 to 44 years	19 323	2 757	4 150	75	4 075	12 416	1 255	6 557	4 604	350	177	196	183	284	145	
45 to 54 years	17 084	2 298	3 535	43	3 492	11 251	1 068	6 062	4 116	279	127	151	168	186	133	
55 to 59 years	7 037	1 045	1 400	14	1 386	4 392	327	2 612	1 603	126	41	78	62	103	59	
60 to 64 years	5 488	785	1 109	7	1 102	3 164	334	2 091	1 469	76	39	60	44	92	51	
65 to 74 years	6 810	929	1 316	1	1 315	4 565	382	2 799	1 384	72	28	63	68	134	51	
75 years and over	3 835	560	790	3	787	2 485	189	1 522	774	34	22	29	26	52	39	
Female, all ages																
All females	191 810	24 280	35 025	603	34 422	132 505	23 771	67 379	41 355	2 810	1 366	1 703	1 611	2 410	1 595	
Under 5 years	17 424	2 534	3 257	82	3 175	11 633	1 213	6 722	3 698	277	137	186	152	301	195	
3 and 4 years	6 869	1 044	1 333	33	1 300	4 492	416	2 622	1 454	115	63	68	58	137	82	
5 to 9 years	18 670	2 875	3 938	77	3 861	11 857	1 009	6 567	4 281	316	182	194	199	342	225	
5 years	3 743	605	730	17	713	2 408	207	1 413	788	70	33	43	38	72	47	
6 years	3 800	571	780	15	765	2 449	212	1 326	911	75	37	38	31	70	44	
10 to 14 years	18 504	2 866	4 073	49	4 024	11 565	956	6 168	4 441	341	180	173	212	289	216	
14 years	3 636	577	796	11	785	2 263	173	1 268	822	63	39	39	38	50	43	
15 to 19 years	22 184	2 240	3 493	50	3 443	16 451	5 991	6 132	4 328	271	92	127	159	202	189	
15 years	3 571	508	804	13	791	2 259	176	1 225	858	64	24	27	21	51	42	
16 years	3 370	514	743	9	734	2 113	154	1 167	792	52	22	25	40	42	36	
17 years	3 392	503	699	13	686	2 190	238	1 127	825	55	16	21	41	56	43	
18 years	5 511	371	658	9	649	4 482	2 239	1 319	924	53	12	30	28	30	31	
19 years	6 340	344	589	6	583	5 407	3 184	1 294	929	47	18	24	29	23	37	
20 to 24 years	23 486	1 778	2 684	79	2 605	19 024	7 744	7 251	4 029	243	100	175	101	142	96	
20 years	6 003	340	536	8	528	5 127	2 874	1 373	880	37	20	34	26	31	15	
21 years	5 555	337	523	11	512	4 695	2 335	1 521	839	46	15	29	21	23	18	
25 to 34 years	24 891	3 352	4 589	136	4 453	16 950	2 603	8 607	5 740	438	251	262	216	350	176	
35 to 44 years	19 547	2 667	4 128	65	4 063	12 752	1 218	6 780	4 754	311	161	180	200	232	149	
45 to 54 years	18 223	2 377	3 592	42	3 550	12 254	1 153	6 867	4 234	300	117	180	166	202	133	
55 to 59 years	7 331	965	1 325	6	1 319	5 041	443	2 988	1 610	119	49	71	55	87	51	
60 to 64 years	6 197	748	1 147	7	1 140	4 302	438	2 598	1 266	66	29	47	53	93	44	
65 to 74 years	8 760	1 041	1 564	5	1 559	6 155	585	3 938	1 632	84	34	76	67	114	61	
75 years and over	6 593	837	1 235	5	1 230	4 521	418	2 761	1 342	44	34	32	31	56	60	
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD																
All persons	378 423	48 492	68 892	1 192	67 700	261 039	47 540	130 354	83 145	5 584	2 746	3 408	3 146	4 955	3 187	
In households	355 058	48 267	68 127	1 192	66 935	238 644	30 177	129 255	79 232	5 568	2 722	3 402	3 146	4 953	3 175	
Head of household	110 525	13 605	19 878	344	19 534	77 042	10 860	42 299	23 883	1 623	740	1 033	877	1 273	757	
Head of family	89 285	11 873	17 334	298	17 036	60 078	7 163	32 685	20 230	1 447	683	878	787	1 129	668	
Primary individual	21 240	1 732	2 544	46	2 498	16 964	3 697	9 614	3 653	176	57	155	90	144	89	
Wife of head	80 302	10 964	16 019	277	15 742	53 317	6 685	28 107	18 525	1 353	645	792	737	1 060	600	
Other relative of head	154 299	23 357	31 526	544	30 982	99 414	8 810	55 444	35 160	2 550	1 315	1 537	1 506	2 598	1 807	
Not related to head	9 932	339	704	27	677	8 891	3 822	3 405	1 664	42	22	40	26	22	11	
In group quarters	23 365	225	765	-	765	22 375	17 363	1 099	3 913	16	24	6	-	2	12	
Persons per household	3.21	3.55	3.43	3.47	3.43	3.10	2.78	3.06	3.32	3.43	3.68	3.29	3.59	3.89	4.19	
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN																
All families	89 285	11 873	17 334	298	17 036	60 078	7 163	32 685	20 230	1 447	683	878	787	1 129	668	
With own children under 18 years	52 692	7 471	10 596	201	10 395	34 625	3 754	18 761	12 110	908	478	533	507	731	472	
Number of children	125 833	19 407	25 962	457	25 505	80 384	7 457	44 164	28 763	2 176	1 131	1 254	1 263	2 197	1 480	
Husband-wife families	80 302	10 966	16 019	277	15 742	53 317	6 685	28 107	18 525	1 353	645	792	737	1 060	600	
With own children under 18 years	47 409	7 006	9 874	186	9 688	30 529	3 462	15 969	11 098	849	457	488	475	711	438	
Number of children	113 900	18 406	24 283	424	23 859	71 211	6 905	37 760	26 546	2 057	1 081	1 146	1 194	2 148	1 397	
Percent of total under 18 years	86.0	91.2	89.4	85.7	89.5	83.6	89.3	80.3	87.3	91.8	92.8	86.3	92.3	95.4	92.1	
Families with other male head	1 644	233	303	5	298	1 108	85	708	315	25	8	16	10	34	18	
With own children under 18 years	628	82	113	2	111	433	39	254	140	9	1	7	6	6	10	
Number of children	1 302	184	261	7	254	857	76	527	254	19	1	23	18	15	21	
Families with female head	7 339	674	1 012</													

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970--Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Clifton County Con.						Lansing (part in Eaton County)	Balance of Eaton County				
	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111		Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	
RACE												
All persons	2 108	3 847	6 662	3 478	4 539	4 832	1 192	4 607	4 623	2 503	5 663	7 590
White	2 106	3 833	6 642	3 473	4 546	4 782	1 126	4 581	4 545	2 463	5 663	7 590
Negro	-	1	2	1	-	10	62	10	50	38	24	7 565
Percent Negro	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	5.2	0.2	1.1	1.5	0.4	2
AGE BY SEX												
Male, all ages	1 060	1 909	3 179	1 805	2 266	2 462	589	2 267	2 257	1 216	2 814	3 652
Under 5 years	110	221	309	198	233	259	83	154	224	106	290	353
3 and 4 years	41	97	129	90	94	126	34	69	91	37	127	131
5 to 9 years	136	234	390	236	270	322	87	306	246	132	405	394
5 years	23	40	78	38	46	60	21	44	48	27	70	70
6 years	31	45	86	44	52	68	12	20	47	19	86	81
10 to 14 years	142	214	362	277	277	308	54	353	296	169	377	396
14 years	33	34	70	58	52	51	7	68	54	30	55	68
15 to 19 years	102	173	323	169	225	234	34	284	212	124	246	394
15 years	25	56	77	44	59	63	9	66	46	36	72	77
16 years	28	38	68	38	60	62	11	72	49	25	64	85
17 years	22	35	76	40	44	48	8	62	49	29	49	77
18 years	11	28	54	28	39	39	4	49	35	19	41	84
19 years	16	16	48	19	23	25	2	30	28	15	20	71
20 to 24 years	60	110	231	83	128	165	44	89	146	69	96	274
20 years	11	18	43	13	23	31	3	40	28	12	24	50
21 years	10	18	40	23	21	26	5	28	18	12	13	47
25 to 34 years	112	243	395	233	289	362	144	162	307	147	433	485
35 to 44 years	104	226	351	196	249	296	75	370	323	167	410	410
45 to 54 years	107	189	311	182	241	224	43	324	226	154	288	415
55 to 59 years	60	85	134	82	116	99	14	85	64	47	102	162
60 to 64 years	37	85	109	47	66	79	7	50	54	37	69	120
65 to 74 years	51	80	132	70	110	70	1	52	51	51	63	145
75 years and over	39	49	132	32	62	44	3	18	8	13	35	104
Female, all ages	1 048	1 938	3 483	1 673	2 273	2 370	603	2 340	2 366	1 287	2 849	3 938
Under 5 years	116	196	340	157	209	248	82	156	221	121	291	403
3 and 4 years	53	81	125	68	88	106	33	75	65	41	117	153
5 to 9 years	113	218	371	223	202	290	77	295	304	137	383	385
5 years	23	45	82	50	39	63	17	51	58	24	74	75
6 years	18	44	76	51	33	54	15	52	62	22	66	83
10 to 14 years	114	223	357	222	256	283	49	322	224	164	366	433
14 years	24	48	74	49	56	54	11	75	48	33	82	91
15 to 19 years	103	178	338	143	235	241	50	260	221	142	266	380
15 years	19	39	72	35	55	59	13	65	52	31	64	70
16 years	26	38	81	40	58	54	9	71	54	38	57	88
17 years	29	55	75	36	42	44	13	52	43	33	66	79
18 years	20	28	56	23	38	22	9	48	41	21	43	78
19 years	9	18	54	9	42	44	6	24	31	19	36	65
20 to 24 years	71	132	247	94	168	209	79	101	217	73	124	355
20 years	11	30	53	18	29	46	8	20	33	18	25	72
21 years	14	27	43	22	38	41	11	16	39	14	21	63
25 to 34 years	118	243	387	240	289	382	136	216	308	163	485	452
35 to 44 years	108	203	394	200	272	247	42	369	335	183	382	415
45 to 54 years	108	217	329	169	235	221	42	312	247	159	294	441
55 to 59 years	47	85	156	69	95	83	6	81	74	44	84	146
60 to 64 years	38	62	117	50	84	63	7	73	50	37	56	138
65 to 74 years	61	85	213	65	116	65	6	69	40	45	82	218
75 years and over	51	96	234	41	112	46	5	36	26	19	36	172
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD												
All persons	2 108	3 847	6 662	3 478	4 539	4 832	1 192	4 607	4 623	2 503	5 663	7 590
In households	2 108	3 847	6 583	3 456	4 489	4 818	1 192	4 582	4 623	2 503	5 663	7 590
Head of household	594	1 093	2 022	920	1 307	1 366	344	1 127	1 329	701	1 477	2 296
Head of family	511	951	1 664	834	1 129	1 192	298	1 071	1 207	628	1 400	1 983
Primary individual	83	142	358	86	178	174	46	56	122	73	77	313
Wife of head	473	884	1 511	784	1 024	1 103	277	1 023	1 116	588	1 336	1 829
Other relative of head	1 033	1 848	3 004	1 733	2 129	2 299	544	2 396	2 119	1 195	2 810	3 392
Not related to head	8	22	46	19	29	50	27	36	59	19	40	73
In group quarters	-	-	79	22	50	14	-	25	-	-	-	-
Persons per household	3.55	3.52	3.26	3.76	3.43	3.53	3.47	4.07	3.48	3.57	3.83	3.31
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN												
All families	511	951	1 664	834	1 129	1 192	298	1 071	1 207	628	1 400	1 983
With own children under 18 years	303	571	1 000	530	675	763	201	737	779	408	970	1 181
Number of children	831	1 507	2 493	1 511	1 694	1 950	457	1 985	1 813	973	2 421	2 733
Husband-wife families	473	884	1 511	784	1 024	1 103	277	1 023	1 116	588	1 336	1 829
With own children under 18 years	287	547	922	509	623	700	186	707	717	387	934	1 094
Number of children	788	1 451	2 301	1 460	1 567	1 816	424	1 921	1 682	931	2 329	2 543
Percent of total under 18 years	89.5	92.6	89.3	94.4	88.8	88.7	85.7	94.7	90.3	91.2	93.8	89.5
Families with other male head	12	15	30	13	27	25	5	16	17	11	12	28
With own children under 18 years	3	5	9	3	9	14	2	10	6	2	5	12
Number of children	6	10	22	5	16	28	7	21	14	5	19	28
Families with female head	26	52	123	37	78	64	16	32	74	29	52	126
With own children under 18 years	13	19	69	18	43	49	13	20	56	19	31	75
Number of children	37	46	170	46	111	106	26	43	117	37	73	162
Percent of total under 18 years	4.2	2.9	6.6	3.0	6.3	5.2	2.6	2.1	6.3	3.6	2.9	5.7
Persons under 18 years	880	1 567	2 578	1 546	1 765	2 047	495	2 029	1 862	1 021	2 484	2 840
MARITAL STATUS												
Male, 14 years old and over	705	1 274	2 188	1 152	1 538	1 624	372	1 522	1 545	839	1 797	2 597
Single	201	309	535	310	401	393	74	453	350	203	381	626
Married	481	907	1 540	797	1 064	1 151	286	1 042	1 147	603	1 367	1 879
Separated	2	5	12	3	13	19	4	4	15	7	14	18
Widowed	17	30	66	24	47	26	3	10	10	16	20	43
Divorced	6	28	47	21	26	54	9	17	38	17	29	49
Female, 14 years old and over	729	1 349	2 489	1 120	1 662	1 583	406	1 592	1 616	898	1 891	2 808
Single	150	271	502	219	352	285	93	440	338	208	402	545
Married	492	911	1 567	805	1 078	1 159	290	1 050	1 148	612	1 368	1 891
Separated	6	7	22	7	12	14	5	7	13	12	10	25
Widowed	75	144	344	80	177	91	13	76	66	48	99	290
Divorced	12	23	76	16	55	48	10	26	64	30	22	82

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Eaton County—Con.										East Lansing			
	Tract 0205	Tract 0206	Tract 0207	Tract 0208	Tract 0209	Tract 0210	Tract 0211	Tract 0212	Tract 0213	Tract 0214	Tract 0029	Tract 0031.02	Tract 0038.01	Tract 0038.02
RACE														
All persons	2 748	4 239	3 444	3 734	8 252	3 635	3 998	3 212	4 969	4 483	17	13	1 966	1 778
White	2 734	4 226	3 438	3 723	8 223	3 629	3 947	3 172	4 943	4 464	17	13	1 899	1 715
Negro	5	5	4	4	4	—	40	26	—	11	—	—	45	47
Percent Negro	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	—	1.0	0.8	—	0.2	—	—	2.3	2.6
AGE BY SEX														
Male, all ages														
Under 5 years	1 374	2 145	1 658	1 868	3 941	1 829	2 025	1 615	2 381	2 236	7	6	1 007	850
3 and 4 years	132	252	133	159	418	170	166	151	263	224	2	—	109	100
5 to 9 years	52	91	64	61	154	78	65	65	97	91	1	—	50	36
5 years	163	266	204	224	459	235	172	200	286	229	1	—	128	78
6 years	30	50	39	43	84	39	31	36	54	48	—	—	22	17
10 to 14 years	30	62	47	47	104	51	37	46	58	44	—	—	23	14
14 years	152	268	231	242	413	248	191	223	244	256	—	2	114	61
15 to 19 years	26	53	41	60	75	35	47	41	48	57	—	—	16	12
15 years	122	209	169	199	384	170	340	163	219	189	—	1	111	53
16 years	28	50	45	47	91	36	32	34	65	41	—	1	25	14
17 years	25	47	39	51	81	46	47	45	46	36	—	—	35	12
18 years	27	52	34	37	76	35	27	35	33	54	—	—	24	12
19 years	22	23	25	39	74	30	115	28	38	34	—	—	16	6
20 to 24 years	20	37	26	25	62	23	119	21	37	24	—	—	11	9
20 years	98	137	72	108	309	90	310	76	170	149	—	—	60	94
21 years	15	27	12	19	45	20	108	16	27	17	—	—	12	11
25 to 34 years	21	20	12	18	49	16	85	16	31	24	—	—	12	16
35 to 44 years	166	307	223	206	532	232	220	212	292	325	2	1	153	189
45 to 54 years	137	237	194	219	426	246	192	186	274	284	—	1	144	87
55 to 59 years	160	209	152	194	391	172	158	166	230	253	1	—	120	90
60 to 64 years	75	75	67	84	165	72	71	78	101	118	—	—	32	28
65 to 74 years	59	61	74	72	133	70	65	50	79	89	—	1	19	23
75 years and over	61	68	87	89	190	89	93	70	132	74	1	—	12	29
	49	56	52	72	121	35	47	40	91	46	—	—	5	18
Female, all ages														
Under 5 years	1 374	2 094	1 786	1 866	4 311	1 806	1 973	1 597	2 588	2 247	10	7	959	928
3 and 4 years	131	237	164	147	408	152	162	146	234	202	1	1	100	86
5 to 9 years	46	112	74	66	165	63	54	68	97	84	—	1	51	32
5 years	147	258	211	200	439	233	170	191	276	233	3	—	110	58
6 years	33	55	27	36	82	38	34	34	42	50	1	—	19	13
10 to 14 years	27	43	55	38	93	57	28	31	58	50	1	—	20	12
14 years	165	242	210	224	387	243	196	205	298	245	1	2	120	68
15 to 19 years	30	50	40	39	62	53	45	36	56	45	—	—	17	10
15 years	118	192	183	195	388	163	336	144	238	217	1	—	87	52
16 years	21	46	52	52	85	46	48	41	68	50	—	—	23	11
17 years	25	51	37	40	64	34	54	28	52	41	—	—	15	13
18 years	31	40	40	44	95	30	25	29	36	43	1	—	23	14
19 years	19	22	25	37	63	35	106	24	47	40	—	—	16	7
20 to 24 years	22	33	29	22	81	18	103	22	35	43	—	—	10	7
20 years	92	182	115	140	358	116	244	89	185	214	—	1	46	94
21 years	15	30	24	30	70	22	71	21	30	47	—	—	8	9
25 to 34 years	26	31	22	25	80	25	68	22	31	29	—	—	8	18
35 to 44 years	169	305	231	210	538	249	207	244	307	289	2	—	168	213
45 to 54 years	153	235	184	224	446	234	186	180	278	279	1	1	154	89
55 to 59 years	166	201	139	204	434	164	158	153	243	245	—	—	106	101
60 to 64 years	63	62	87	70	189	74	90	47	96	112	—	2	21	31
65 to 74 years	46	59	53	63	180	58	65	53	133	76	1	—	17	43
75 years and over	72	76	112	100	259	72	93	87	163	71	—	—	21	57
	52	45	97	89	285	48	66	58	137	64	—	—	9	36
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD														
All persons	2 748	4 239	3 444	3 734	8 252	3 635	3 998	3 212	4 969	4 483	17	13	1 966	1 778
In households	2 742	4 239	3 432	3 724	8 172	3 635	3 414	3 204	4 948	4 464	17	13	1 966	1 753
Head of household	802	1 180	996	1 080	2 685	1 009	1 035	903	1 561	1 353	4	4	525	688
Head of family	710	1 070	852	951	2 123	899	886	784	1 263	1 209	4	3	486	468
Primary individual	92	110	144	129	562	110	149	119	298	144	—	1	39	220
Wife of head	651	1 002	772	871	1 873	849	825	718	1 154	1 135	4	3	457	409
Other relative of head	1 264	2 031	1 636	1 736	3 508	1 738	1 499	1 551	2 173	1 934	9	6	945	592
Not related to head	25	26	28	37	106	39	55	32	60	42	—	—	39	64
In group quarters	6	—	12	10	80	—	584	8	21	19	—	—	—	25
Persons per household	3.42	3.59	3.45	3.45	3.04	3.60	3.30	3.55	3.17	3.30	...	...	3.74	2.55
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN														
All families	710	1 070	852	951	2 123	899	886	784	1 263	1 209	4	3	486	468
With own children under 18 years	412	687	496	546	1 214	581	495	487	729	673	3	1	373	250
Number of children	1 000	1 701	1 316	1 371	2 865	1 474	1 207	1 273	1 784	1 589	9	5	822	511
Husband-wife families	651	1 002	772	871	1 873	849	825	718	1 154	1 135	4	3	457	409
With own children under 18 years	389	639	461	506	1 073	556	468	454	666	637	3	1	351	205
Number of children	944	1 559	1 221	1 280	2 542	1 419	1 150	1 190	1 635	1 513	9	5	785	438
Percent of total under 18 years	90.2	86.2	87.2	87.3	84.3	94.1	89.1	89.6	86.0	91.5	100.0	83.3	95.0	83.1
Families with other male head	15	16	21	21	44	21	16	21	18	21	—	—	4	11
With own children under 18 years	6	11	8	7	17	5	2	4	8	8	—	—	3	7
Number of children	13	31	21	13	39	8	3	9	13	17	—	—	5	14
Families with female head	44	52	59	59	206	29	45	45	91	53	—	—	25	48
With own children under 18 years	17	37	27	33	124	20	25	29	55	28	—	—	19	38
Number of children	43	111	74	78	284	47	54	74	136	59	—	—	32	59
Percent of total under 18 years	4.1	6.1	5.3	5.3	9.4	3.1	4.2	5.6	7.2	3.6	—	—	3.9	11.2
Persons under 18 years	1 047	1 809	1 400	1 467	3 016	1 508	1 290	1 328	1 901	1 654	9	6	826	527
MARITAL STATUS														
Male, 14 years old and over	953	1 412	1 131	1 303	2 726	1 211	1 543	1 082	1 636	1 584	4	4	672	623
Single	227	323	284	339	621	289	640	287	349	328	—	—	196	169
Married	677	1 039	800	899	1 956	869	853	740	1 202	1 177	4	3	462	420
Separated	6	19	13	9	26	10	8	4	25	11	—	—	1	5
Widowed	25	24	19	38	71	23	26	29	50	45	—	—	7	4
Divorced	24	26	28	27	78	30	24	26	35	34	—	—	7	30
Female, 14 years old and over	961	1 407	1 241	1 334	3 139	1 231	1 490	1 091	1 836	1 612	5	4	646	726
Single	177	246	269	271	531	252	485	199	322	294	1	—	135	163
Married	681	1 043	806	906	1 982	871	859	760	1 208	1 173	4	3	467	429
Separated	9	17												

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	East Lansing—Con.										Lansing (part in Ingham County)				
	Tract 0039.01	Tract 0039.02	Tract 0040	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043	Tract 0044.01	Tract 0044.02	Tract 0044.03	Tract 0046	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005
RACE															
All persons	1 061	4 296	3 904	5 148	5 034	6 586	9 926	4 296	3 360	155	2 763	2 109	3 073	4 130	2 367
White	1 054	4 195	3 832	4 922	4 680	6 346	9 274	3 928	3 069	155	2 725	2 024	2 813	3 487	1 237
Negro	5	59	36	102	325	134	511	188	131	—	22	63	228	619	625
Percent Negro	0.5	1.4	0.9	2.0	6.5	2.0	5.1	4.4	3.9	—	0.8	3.0	7.4	15.0	26.4
AGE BY SEX															
Male, all ages	512	2 228	1 819	2 570	2 093	3 572	5 147	2 171	1 703	84	1 350	1 074	1 464	1 935	1 121
Under 5 years	28	111	94	47	—	151	4	444	244	2	151	118	182	178	125
3 and 4 years	9	46	43	16	—	60	—	119	72	—	67	44	67	66	47
5 to 9 years	56	153	130	43	—	170	1	170	125	4	138	89	160	210	50
5 years	6	23	24	3	—	25	—	40	36	—	30	13	38	37	149
6 years	12	32	27	7	—	40	—	37	21	—	30	17	36	40	31
10 to 14 years	66	175	150	34	1	185	3	61	82	6	161	118	141	225	28
14 years	16	32	37	7	—	41	—	6	10	—	31	25	25	52	124
15 to 19 years	49	224	181	300	1 288	314	2 695	23	45	7	123	101	127	180	18
15 years	18	42	32	9	—	30	—	4	7	—	28	18	23	33	98
16 years	10	50	34	12	—	55	2	5	6	1	27	19	19	33	19
17 years	11	37	37	17	15	46	33	2	8	3	28	21	25	44	19
18 years	6	45	29	46	594	46	1 097	2	7	3	21	20	25	46	27
19 years	4	50	49	216	679	137	1 563	10	17	—	19	23	35	32	12
20 to 24 years	28	641	301	1 527	756	1 677	2 113	605	396	39	103	99	146	134	79
20 years	8	124	74	472	405	385	1 137	57	48	5	18	21	22	22	10
21 years	5	213	79	462	211	615	524	135	100	10	26	19	21	25	25
25 to 34 years	46	227	204	363	45	487	278	756	541	9	159	147	204	245	173
35 to 44 years	63	189	185	82	2	194	44	101	155	8	152	99	127	179	99
45 to 54 years	89	226	206	53	—	204	4	11	59	5	141	87	146	212	104
55 to 59 years	18	87	109	22	—	57	3	—	21	—	63	67	65	85	42
60 to 64 years	24	85	84	23	1	53	2	—	16	3	59	41	53	92	36
65 to 74 years	21	84	125	41	—	56	—	—	13	—	71	77	64	129	59
75 years and over	24	26	50	35	—	24	—	—	6	1	29	31	49	66	33
Female, all ages	549	2 068	2 085	2 578	2 941	3 014	4 779	2 125	1 657	71	1 413	1 035	1 609	2 195	1 246
Under 5 years	21	89	91	44	—	144	1	381	250	3	139	105	183	195	121
3 and 4 years	10	30	36	8	—	59	—	113	74	1	50	41	73	86	47
5 to 9 years	50	151	130	34	—	163	2	188	115	5	119	90	138	203	112
5 years	5	22	23	5	—	32	—	63	23	1	27	19	28	52	25
6 years	7	33	27	10	—	32	—	43	25	2	16	21	35	39	28
10 to 14 years	60	186	179	39	1	188	4	37	66	5	140	71	131	190	127
14 years	10	41	37	11	—	32	1	4	10	—	33	12	30	41	26
15 to 19 years	50	204	168	310	1 814	227	2 951	61	62	4	137	124	134	207	109
15 years	17	43	27	8	—	38	—	1	7	1	32	15	26	40	18
16 years	11	36	27	7	—	34	—	4	7	—	26	27	28	44	23
17 years	11	40	38	8	26	39	24	6	8	—	28	20	28	43	18
18 years	4	28	32	32	812	28	1 258	12	8	2	25	24	28	42	25
19 years	7	57	44	255	976	88	1 669	38	32	1	26	38	24	38	25
20 to 24 years	27	457	316	1 557	1 104	1 259	1 637	755	461	30	144	121	176	166	123
20 years	2	124	86	503	672	296	992	107	68	5	22	25	27	33	19
21 years	4	143	106	599	320	482	368	173	108	6	22	44	32	22	—
25 to 34 years	43	213	200	194	15	336	144	630	437	8	72	72	190	240	158
35 to 44 years	74	214	184	67	4	221	26	59	116	8	169	72	145	200	109
45 to 54 years	79	242	250	69	—	205	9	11	77	4	174	93	146	248	112
55 to 59 years	19	88	129	44	1	73	4	—	29	2	70	58	76	110	66
60 to 64 years	20	86	126	56	—	65	1	—	19	2	54	41	61	106	46
65 to 74 years	28	91	193	91	1	84	—	—	18	—	80	73	207	104	
75 years and over	78	47	119	73	—	49	—	—	7	—	47	48	123	59	
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD															
All persons	1 061	4 296	3 904	5 148	5 034	6 586	9 926	4 296	3 360	155	2 763	2 109	3 073	4 130	2 367
In households	960	4 126	3 771	3 411	7	6 188	160	4 296	3 354	155	2 752	2 030	3 041	106	2 366
Head of household	279	1 414	1 407	1 553	4	2 110	59	1 505	1 259	49	853	698	985	34	756
Head of family	249	945	958	423	1	1 021	9	1 496	1 075	25	713	474	791	20	573
Primary individual	30	469	449	1 130	3	1 089	50	9	184	24	140	224	194	4	183
Wife of head	235	869	871	374	1	917	9	1 470	1 041	25	625	386	683	5	468
Other relative of head	428	1 363	1 256	384	2	1 480	9	1 315	986	35	1 230	873	1 323	1	1 077
Not related to head	18	480	237	1 100	—	1 681	83	6	68	46	44	73	50	65	65
In group quarters	101	170	133	1 737	5 027	398	9 766	—	6	—	11	79	32	1	1
Persons per household	3.44	2.92	2.68	2.20	...	2.93	2.71	2.85	2.66	3.16	3.23	2.91	3.09	3.13	3.13
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN															
All families	249	945	958	423	1	1 021	9	1 496	1 075	25	713	474	791	1 010	573
With own children under 18 years	139	488	434	144	1	1 555	3	817	533	13	407	244	429	51	323
Number of children	354	1 085	934	280	2	1 213	7	1 290	915	30	977	658	1 029	1 35	816
Husband-wife families	235	869	871	374	1	917	9	1 470	1 041	25	625	386	683	86	468
With own children under 18 years	131	440	394	124	1	494	3	793	509	13	353	196	375	45	271
Number of children	343	985	848	246	2	1 095	7	1 245	867	30	852	529	909	1 21	681
Percent of total under 18 years	95.5	88.5	87.5	81.5	4.5	88.1	9.5	95.5	93.7	100.0	83.8	74.4	83.9	83	77.2
Families with other male head	2	19	11	6	—	24	—	1	7	—	13	15	16	2	19
With own children under 18 years	1	8	3	4	—	7	—	—	5	—	6	3	4	5	5
Number of children	1	19	6	10	—	12	—	2	7	—	18	7	7	11	10
Families with female head	12	57	76	43	—	80	—	25	27	—	75	73	92	135	86
With own children under 18 years	7	40	37	16	—	54	—	23	19	—	48	45	50	79	47
Number of children	10	81	80	24	—	106	—	43	41	—	107	122	113	166	125
Percent of total under 18 years	2.8	7.3	8.3	7.9	—	8.5	—	3.3	4.4	—	10.5	17.2	10.4	11.4	14.2
Persons under 18 years	359	1 113	969	302	44	1 243	74	1 303	925	30	1 017	711	1 084	1 451	882
MARITAL STATUS															
Male, 14 years old and over	378	1 821	1 482	2 453	2 092	3 107	5 139	1 502	1 262	72	931	774	1 006	1 374	741
Single	108	900	549	1 976	2 074	2 111	5 059	21	190	45	217	217	227	392	182
Married	244	896	893	434	16	952	68	1 478	1 057	27	655	450	720	916	502
Separated	3	11	7	11	4	17	2	2	2	1	14	25	18	31	16
Widowed	21	10	16	12	—										

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Lansing (part in Ingham County)—Con.														
	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020
RACE															
All persons	2 899	3 576	4 554	2 020	3 062	5 060	3 006	1 843	134	4 153	1 811	4 393	1 607	946	5 374
White	2 643	3 444	4 164	1 951	2 999	4 766	2 627	1 718	126	3 865	1 489	4 267	1 121	854	5 165
Negro	205	97	275	53	31	226	356	86	8	3 240	1 310	114	1 486	87	155
Percent Negro	7.1	2.7	6.0	2.6	1.0	4.5	11.8	4.7	6.0	78.0	72.3	2.6	92.5	9.2	2.9
AGE BY SEX															
Male, all ages															
Under 5 years	1 188	1 634	2 229	973	1 480	2 536	1 452	931	69	2 005	870	2 102	778	467	2 538
3 and 4 years	83	189	266	92	138	204	136	109	1	284	70	125	74	29	319
5 to 9 years	32	53	96	32	38	65	71	33	1	109	30	60	23	8	114
5 years	68	117	208	88	130	150	156	52	1	240	113	210	88	8	211
6 years	14	29	53	18	21	32	32	17	1	51	18	41	24	5	48
10 to 14 years	48	94	203	88	145	286	156	55	—	201	97	259	85	9	202
14 years	12	22	53	26	23	92	33	10	—	29	17	47	18	2	50
15 to 19 years	124	137	230	106	124	399	143	88	2	189	115	230	92	36	230
15 years	14	23	38	23	26	126	30	6	—	38	25	58	27	1	45
16 years	23	15	44	27	26	118	29	9	—	34	21	60	14	2	36
17 years	24	21	45	19	17	62	26	16	—	36	27	44	12	4	47
18 years	30	27	48	17	31	45	33	17	—	24	22	32	32	7	43
19 years	33	51	63	20	22	48	25	40	2	57	20	36	7	22	59
20 to 24 years	229	323	477	82	177	411	171	184	9	210	60	113	64	106	273
20 years	54	65	41	13	24	74	31	32	—	40	22	22	18	17	55
21 years	45	62	45	9	34	83	45	36	—	36	8	30	16	17	35
25 to 34 years	204	268	285	123	171	320	187	138	5	295	93	205	77	95	364
35 to 44 years	102	112	209	100	125	178	130	79	11	216	107	281	88	53	227
45 to 54 years	109	114	165	94	142	192	128	84	13	125	96	317	75	51	247
55 to 59 years	58	80	82	52	69	100	73	36	8	71	40	135	39	28	114
60 to 64 years	42	60	96	47	86	83	51	36	3	44	27	95	25	19	115
65 to 74 years	70	83	128	70	115	123	89	42	9	76	40	89	48	14	136
75 years and over	51	57	72	31	58	90	32	28	7	54	12	43	23	19	100
Female, all ages															
Under 5 years	1 711	1 942	2 325	1 047	1 582	2 524	1 554	912	65	2 148	941	2 291	829	479	2 836
3 and 4 years	93	173	230	78	127	196	150	85	—	284	78	128	94	37	294
5 to 9 years	30	60	90	31	48	64	59	28	—	95	25	58	38	9	100
5 years	67	104	219	82	122	163	147	46	—	247	90	219	93	15	235
6 years	14	20	38	21	28	25	35	14	—	57	18	39	21	5	55
10 to 14 years	20	19	46	13	15	32	23	11	—	53	20	43	21	3	43
14 years	57	82	190	96	119	185	170	66	—	174	107	268	92	6	236
15 to 19 years	12	13	39	25	22	52	31	18	—	29	24	47	17	2	59
15 years	246	213	227	83	122	236	140	104	11	188	116	242	93	63	275
16 years	14	24	38	13	32	37	31	11	—	32	36	59	17	4	56
17 years	12	25	45	18	25	44	30	9	—	29	21	49	20	2	39
18 years	12	37	39	19	24	38	29	25	—	29	22	51	22	6	52
19 years	106	55	44	17	20	48	29	24	9	43	20	44	23	21	60
20 to 24 years	102	72	61	16	21	69	21	35	2	55	17	39	11	30	68
20 years	335	389	296	93	152	401	150	162	8	282	60	134	72	119	298
21 years	87	81	62	14	32	75	31	36	1	65	11	37	9	36	73
25 to 34 years	97	95	59	22	34	86	24	41	—	56	10	22	21	32	57
35 to 44 years	169	203	252	112	165	253	177	95	3	312	94	215	67	48	338
45 to 54 years	93	119	202	100	146	211	141	66	3	185	122	306	101	35	247
55 to 59 years	138	169	206	117	179	251	173	79	7	132	120	343	89	47	260
60 to 64 years	94	96	112	70	96	112	62	43	5	96	40	144	32	29	135
65 to 74 years	89	89	108	55	122	125	66	37	9	81	36	101	31	23	128
75 years and over	176	166	155	103	145	203	113	73	6	94	50	129	31	30	208
	154	139	128	58	87	188	65	56	13	71	28	62	34	27	182
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD															
All persons	2 899	3 576	4 554	2 020	3 062	5 060	3 006	1 843	134	4 153	1 811	4 393	1 607	946	5 374
In households	2 859	3 546	4 523	2 020	3 062	4 720	3 006	1 787	104	4 144	1 811	4 387	1 607	938	5 374
Head of household	1 394	1 558	1 509	676	1 080	1 860	950	799	85	1 409	489	1 351	489	543	2 009
Head of family	577	881	1 164	545	812	1 142	726	427	7	919	428	1 192	359	186	1 316
Primary individual	817	677	345	131	268	718	224	372	78	488	61	159	130	357	693
Wife of head	453	695	984	488	701	941	599	327	7	585	349	1 111	257	153	1 077
Other relative of head	661	1 088	1 917	813	1 183	1 655	1 359	577	4	1 949	947	1 894	812	145	2 103
Not related to head	351	205	113	43	98	264	98	84	10	203	26	31	49	97	185
In group quarters	40	30	31	—	—	340	—	56	28	9	—	6	—	8	—
Persons per household	2.05	2.28	3.00	2.99	2.84	2.54	3.16	2.24	1.25	2.95	3.70	3.25	3.29	1.73	2.67
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN															
All families	577	881	1 164	545	812	1 142	726	427	7	919	428	1 192	359	186	1 316
With own children under 18 years	217	368	619	257	375	532	406	205	1	559	245	658	213	53	701
Number of children	476	792	1 442	613	881	1 223	1 042	446	2	1 457	628	1 487	550	91	1 651
Husband-wife families	453	695	984	488	701	941	599	327	7	585	349	1 111	257	153	1 077
With own children under 18 years	166	268	518	228	325	437	324	148	1	318	200	616	148	39	555
Number of children	380	597	1 205	551	758	1 046	845	336	2	858	551	1 390	391	64	1 310
Percent of total under 18 years	73.8	66.0	77.0	85.7	81.2	65.0	77.5	68.7	...	52.6	77.9	90.8	61.3	52.0	73.9
Families with other male head	20	29	37	7	18	41	17	13	—	44	15	16	17	11	38
With own children under 18 years	2	8	15	3	3	10	6	7	—	11	6	4	7	2	14
Number of children	2	12	36	7	9	17	13	11	—	18	6	9	11	4	33
Families with female head	104	157	143	50	93	160	110	87	—	290	64	65	85	22	201
With own children under 18 years	49	92	86	26	47	85	76	50	—	230	31	38	58	12	132
Number of children	94	183	201	55	114	160	184	99	—	581	71	88	148	23	308
Percent of total under 18 years	18.3	20.2	12.8	8.6	12.2	9.9	16.9	20.2	—	35.6	10.0	5.8	23.2	18.7	17.4
Persons under 18 years	515	904	1 565	643	933	1 609	1 090	489	2	1 630	707	1 530	638	123	1 772
MARITAL STATUS															
Male, 14 years old and over															
Single	1 001	1 256	1 605	731	1 090	1 988	1 037	725	67	1 309	607	1 555	549	423	1 856
Married	403	394	453	202	299	846	329	243	25	453	215	380	187	169	497
Separated	498	738	1 034	502	725	1 011	635	371	19	701	366	1 142	301	195	1 163
Widowed	22	23	19	5	3	34	13	29	5	77	11	8	32	16	44
Divorced	39	34													

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Lansing (part in Ingham County) - Con.														
	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031.02	Tract 0032	Tract 0033.01	Tract 0033.02	Tract 0034
RACE															
All persons	3 081	2 219	4 513	4 344	3 401	2 889	4 261	3 748	2 464	--	2 364	2 907	3 030	2 785	62
White	2 443	2 211	4 479	4 186	3 368	2 845	4 200	3 701	2 398	--	2 327	2 701	2 935	2 737	60
Negro	606	1	5	123	19	28	39	35	60	--	20	167	70	43	--
Percent Negro	19.7	--	0.1	2.8	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.9	2.4	--	0.8	5.7	2.3	1.5	--
AGE BY SEX															
Male, all ages	1 497	1 052	2 064	2 072	1 620	1 412	2 093	1 826	1 382	--	1 142	1 387	1 481	1 419	32
Under 5 years	164	97	168	215	163	144	216	187	95	--	125	188	148	143	1
3 and 4 years	67	32	62	82	66	47	87	73	37	--	56	82	51	62	--
5 to 9 years	201	82	172	226	156	122	256	177	115	--	170	181	172	185	5
5 years	46	21	26	50	32	38	47	29	22	--	42	39	31	40	--
6 years	43	16	35	36	31	19	41	39	21	--	42	47	37	38	1
10 to 14 years	179	88	180	203	150	141	265	177	133	--	151	165	149	187	8
14 years	36	20	39	36	25	27	50	45	31	--	29	36	28	36	4
15 to 19 years	159	84	178	186	153	131	208	206	104	--	122	112	141	119	4
15 years	40	17	37	41	45	36	45	48	20	--	38	24	31	36	1
16 years	32	22	48	34	31	27	45	45	26	--	31	23	29	26	--
17 years	25	21	37	54	29	27	52	51	25	--	21	27	26	27	--
18 years	32	10	35	32	25	19	40	30	16	--	18	22	28	20	3
19 years	30	14	21	25	23	22	26	32	17	--	14	16	27	10	--
20 to 24 years	126	72	169	174	107	147	122	158	423	--	31	94	150	65	2
20 years	26	18	26	24	25	25	24	31	95	--	11	26	22	20	--
21 years	20	12	26	36	22	22	22	30	152	--	5	15	31	11	--
25 to 34 years	165	125	227	283	236	171	281	249	186	--	151	188	203	150	5
35 to 44 years	130	99	218	183	144	158	283	255	122	--	202	127	159	188	5
45 to 54 years	124	128	276	186	231	136	255	230	113	--	126	136	158	189	3
55 to 59 years	70	93	111	92	93	66	74	60	33	--	26	70	68	79	1
60 to 64 years	51	60	128	80	70	66	54	48	22	--	17	37	54	43	--
65 to 74 years	70	84	174	161	78	86	51	58	29	--	14	59	57	54	1
75 years and over	58	40	63	83	39	44	28	21	7	--	7	30	22	17	1
Female, all ages	1 584	1 167	2 449	2 272	1 781	1 477	2 168	1 922	1 082	--	1 222	1 520	1 549	1 366	30
Under 5 years	152	79	183	209	126	117	199	177	100	--	119	204	167	116	1
3 and 4 years	58	26	73	79	52	52	87	70	35	--	53	91	70	57	--
5 to 9 years	168	76	184	193	175	111	251	178	106	--	223	191	157	155	1
5 years	34	17	41	47	37	26	59	37	18	--	46	37	27	30	--
6 years	30	14	33	38	41	16	43	36	23	--	48	48	28	28	--
10 to 14 years	165	99	216	178	147	112	235	218	107	--	166	140	162	154	9
14 years	29	17	55	32	37	27	52	44	21	--	27	29	19	32	2
15 to 19 years	130	87	199	190	144	139	219	167	106	--	102	125	129	122	5
15 years	32	16	35	37	28	25	54	35	18	--	26	29	29	26	1
16 years	34	15	46	44	37	17	52	33	19	--	26	28	21	24	4
17 years	21	21	42	36	34	17	45	31	17	--	17	26	22	36	--
18 years	23	16	40	39	25	40	36	33	24	--	20	26	36	27	--
19 years	20	19	36	34	20	47	32	35	28	--	13	16	21	9	--
20 to 24 years	141	89	189	208	119	184	145	187	191	--	30	125	159	68	--
20 years	41	13	31	32	18	34	26	37	23	--	6	26	27	8	--
21 years	27	22	34	50	14	43	35	41	41	--	3	22	34	12	--
25 to 34 years	185	122	228	267	232	196	286	253	156	--	207	218	209	177	2
35 to 44 years	131	96	232	197	178	135	304	273	109	--	181	145	169	195	6
45 to 54 years	164	181	330	226	250	182	274	225	111	--	124	159	180	207	2
55 to 59 years	84	94	149	115	115	76	93	72	31	--	25	64	66	60	--
60 to 64 years	66	74	158	132	93	70	51	62	31	--	15	51	49	46	--
65 to 74 years	128	114	246	208	115	110	76	72	22	--	22	63	65	53	2
75 years and over	70	56	135	149	87	45	35	38	12	--	8	35	37	13	2
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD															
All persons	3 081	2 219	4 513	4 344	3 401	2 889	4 261	3 748	2 464	--	2 364	2 907	3 030	2 785	62
In households	3 081	2 219	4 513	4 337	3 393	2 863	4 255	3 748	2 458	--	2 364	2 905	3 030	2 785	62
Head of household	959	791	1 631	1 497	1 137	1 016	1 223	1 160	717	--	575	649	966	777	13
Head of family	779	655	1 274	1 151	947	800	1 082	1 014	503	--	550	735	814	736	12
Primary individual	180	136	357	346	190	216	141	146	214	--	25	114	152	41	1
Wife of head	606	593	1 148	993	858	709	977	901	461	--	523	600	730	698	11
Other relative of head	1 463	811	1 680	1 779	1 367	1 069	2 016	1 636	904	--	1 255	1 432	1 283	1 294	38
Not related to head	53	24	54	68	31	69	39	51	376	--	11	24	51	16	--
In group quarters	--	--	--	7	8	26	6	--	6	--	--	2	--	--	--
Persons per household	3.21	2.81	2.77	2.90	2.98	2.82	3.48	3.23	3.43	--	4.11	3.42	3.14	3.58	4.77
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN															
All families	779	655	1 274	1 151	947	800	1 082	1 014	503	--	550	735	814	736	12
With own children under 18 years	428	295	601	589	504	391	712	613	313	--	440	448	468	466	9
Number of children	1 148	604	1 304	1 399	1 084	827	1 661	1 314	733	--	1 101	1 153	1 086	1 092	31
Husband-wife families	606	593	1 148	993	858	709	977	901	461	--	523	600	730	698	11
With own children under 18 years	315	270	543	496	463	331	645	555	288	--	420	352	402	441	8
Number of children	810	560	1 195	1 204	1 004	721	1 511	1 212	691	--	1 059	900	933	1 031	29
Percent of total under 18 years	66.8	88.5	88.6	81.9	89.6	80.2	88.1	89.3	88.5	--	95.1	73.4	83.8	92.5	93.5
Families with other male head	27	9	20	26	11	10	20	20	11	--	2	18	9	5	--
With own children under 18 years	11	2	8	10	6	7	9	4	6	--	2	11	3	2	--
Number of children	32	2	12	28	13	10	19	6	8	--	4	23	3	4	--
Families with female head	146	53	106	132	78	81	85	93	31	--	25	117	75	33	1
With own children under 18 years	102	23	50	83	35	53	58	54	19	--	18	85	63	23	1
Number of children	306	42	97	167	67	96	131	96	34	--	38	230	150	57	2
Percent of total under 18 years	25.2	6.6	7.2	11.4	6.0	10.7	7.6	7.1	4.4	--	3.4	18.8	13.5	5.1	6.5
Persons under 18 years	1 213	633	1 348	1 470	1 121	899	1 715	1 357	781	--	1 113	1 226	1 113	1 115	31
MARITAL STATUS															
Male, 14 years old and over	989	805	1 583	1 464	1 176	1 032	1 406	1 330	1 070	--	725	889	1 040	940	22
Single	271	166	341	341	261	232	340	342	560	--	188	209	246	209	10
Married	655	606	1 171	1 028	876	740	1 014	933	474	--	527	623	741	709	12
Separated	19	8	12	20	3	11	17	11	6	--	1	6	4	3	--
Widowed	25	18	37	43	23	28	18	23	5	--	4	23	30	13	--

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Lansing (part in Ingham County)—Con.										Balance of Ingham County				
	Tract 0035	Tract 0036.01	Tract 0036.02	Tract 0037	Tract 0038.01	Tract 0044.01	Tract 0051	Tract 0052	Tract 0053.01	Tract 0053.02	Tract 0030	Tract 0031.01	Tract 0031.02	Tract 0034	Tract 0035
RACE															
All persons	8	5 105	4 524	6 801	521	86	2 257	4 263	4 875	966	498	1 749	1 615	3 462	3 698
White	8	4 562	3 961	6 533	499	79	2 061	4 112	4 806	964	380	1 727	1 598	3 454	3 585
Negro	-	533	541	230	10	7	176	111	60	2	98	10	9	6	82
Percent Negro	-	10.4	12.0	3.4	1.9	8.1	7.8	2.6	1.2	0.2	19.7	0.6	0.6	0.2	2.2
AGE BY SEX															
Male, all ages															
Under 5 years	4	2 514	2 147	3 320	239	39	1 117	2 065	2 380	475	248	747	775	1 665	1 819
3 and 4 years	-	316	385	398	20	3	156	394	331	62	30	67	66	109	207
5 to 9 years	1	441	309	394	12	5	186	225	272	67	15	40	105	166	185
5 years	1	90	69	78	4	1	38	61	53	15	2	5	21	30	40
6 years	-	93	67	82	4	-	37	43	56	13	4	7	24	28	39
10 to 14 years	-	370	258	374	7	3	145	171	264	63	10	46	94	225	175
14 years	-	58	44	79	-	2	28	35	47	16	3	12	17	43	29
15 to 19 years	-	195	180	306	10	-	93	110	180	33	18	45	71	190	158
15 years	-	52	42	66	2	-	28	27	46	8	2	5	22	41	27
16 years	-	42	37	62	2	-	16	31	42	7	-	5	14	43	40
17 years	-	38	36	84	4	-	21	18	43	8	4	13	12	41	32
18 years	-	41	35	61	1	-	18	18	23	5	4	10	16	33	42
19 years	-	22	30	33	1	-	10	16	26	5	8	12	7	32	17
20 to 24 years	-	106	199	282	47	6	93	294	227	22	69	96	45	101	177
20 years	-	10	23	50	6	1	13	23	28	4	18	11	12	20	32
21 years	-	20	45	42	12	-	15	51	38	5	17	18	10	21	32
25 to 34 years	3	440	344	504	65	11	140	443	413	90	38	178	95	164	292
35 to 44 years	-	359	220	387	20	8	100	181	280	55	13	65	114	203	166
45 to 54 years	-	198	129	350	20	1	93	115	184	44	17	73	103	283	185
55 to 59 years	-	43	37	112	16	-	30	44	71	16	6	34	34	95	91
60 to 64 years	-	21	35	75	12	1	29	29	44	5	13	41	23	47	79
65 to 74 years	-	18	33	83	8	1	36	41	57	14	11	43	17	55	69
75 years and over	-	7	18	55	2	-	16	18	57	4	8	19	8	27	35
Female, all ages															
Under 5 years	4	2 591	2 377	3 481	282	47	1 140	2 198	2 495	491	250	1 002	840	1 797	1 879
3 and 4 years	2	328	374	367	25	8	150	386	287	54	31	70	81	123	205
5 to 9 years	-	151	155	145	7	4	56	138	109	22	10	26	33	51	80
5 years	-	429	334	382	10	12	144	266	238	72	20	43	92	172	186
6 years	-	85	85	80	2	3	34	63	49	15	2	8	12	29	30
10 to 14 years	-	97	70	76	2	4	30	62	42	16	4	13	19	39	42
14 years	-	349	268	369	8	2	137	148	216	56	15	47	94	195	157
15 to 19 years	-	76	47	81	1	-	28	26	43	11	4	12	19	59	27
15 years	-	203	180	297	28	1	117	138	192	42	28	46	96	198	150
16 years	-	61	41	75	2	-	33	31	45	11	3	6	26	43	24
17 years	-	55	39	60	4	-	17	26	43	4	6	11	17	51	34
18 years	-	35	31	61	4	-	27	24	32	6	5	11	23	44	28
19 years	-	39	33	57	10	-	20	23	44	11	8	13	16	35	34
20 to 24 years	1	156	290	373	58	5	115	375	324	38	39	137	48	94	233
20 years	-	23	54	65	6	3	18	48	49	4	12	24	12	18	44
21 years	-	26	69	77	10	-	26	65	58	6	11	22	11	22	49
25 to 34 years	1	512	403	495	50	9	156	407	387	94	23	186	118	199	253
35 to 44 years	-	334	221	424	26	6	116	182	279	54	21	89	107	261	173
45 to 54 years	-	170	153	335	29	1	94	134	198	35	24	123	110	288	201
55 to 59 years	-	48	47	110	18	2	36	46	74	12	8	57	31	88	112
60 to 64 years	-	22	41	79	12	-	28	44	47	11	17	79	26	62	92
65 to 74 years	-	26	46	110	15	1	35	46	84	17	15	83	21	72	77
75 years and over	-	14	20	140	3	-	12	26	159	6	9	42	16	45	40
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD															
All persons	8	5 105	4 524	6 801	521	86	2 257	4 263	4 875	966	498	1 749	1 615	3 462	3 698
In households	8	5 105	4 514	6 670	521	80	2 257	4 263	4 673	966	492	1 743	1 615	3 425	3 658
Head of household	3	1 223	1 222	1 919	222	23	594	1 305	1 380	272	167	796	442	1 062	1 197
Head of family	2	1 184	1 119	1 710	159	20	548	1 174	1 220	245	113	493	403	929	998
Primary individual	1	39	103	209	63	3	46	131	160	27	54	303	39	133	199
Wife of head	2	1 085	910	1 550	147	20	455	1 057	1 099	220	94	425	380	826	846
Other relative of head	3	2 763	2 341	3 129	118	34	1 185	1 871	2 090	464	186	458	778	1 503	1 552
Not related to head	-	34	41	72	34	3	23	30	104	10	45	64	15	37	63
In group quarters	-	-	10	131	-	6	-	-	202	-	6	6	-	37	40
Persons per household	...	4.17	3.69	3.48	2.35	3.48	3.80	3.27	3.39	3.55	2.95	2.19	3.65	3.23	3.06
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN															
All families	2	1 184	1 119	1 710	159	20	548	1 174	1 220	245	113	493	403	929	998
With own children under 18 years	2	957	832	1 114	64	15	374	809	798	170	54	190	271	558	550
Number of children	3	2 414	2 015	2 559	98	33	1 001	1 685	1 767	396	124	348	635	1 198	1 222
Husband-wife families	2	1 085	910	1 550	147	20	455	1 057	1 099	220	94	425	380	826	846
With own children under 18 years	2	872	652	999	58	15	304	721	717	151	44	160	255	500	461
Number of children	3	2 199	1 563	2 280	91	33	786	1 515	1 595	362	100	297	589	1 085	1 036
Percent of total under 18 years	-	87.4	72.6	84.7	91.0	100.0	74.2	86.7	85.8	86.6	70.9	82.0	91.2	86.6	79.7
Families with other male head	-	15	17	30	2	-	9	18	20	3	3	5	3	14	30
With own children under 18 years	-	10	10	13	1	-	4	6	8	2	-	2	1	7	13
Number of children	-	22	28	27	1	-	13	16	13	2	-	4	1	10	27
Families with female head	-	84	192	130	10	-	84	99	101	22	16	63	20	89	122
With own children under 18 years	-	75	170	102	5	-	66	82	73	17	10	28	15	51	76
Number of children	-	193	424	252	6	-	202	154	159	32	24	47	45	103	159
Percent of total under 18 years	-	7.7	19.7	9.4	6.0	-	19.1	8.8	8.6	7.7	17.0	13.0	7.0	8.2	12.2
Persons under 18 years	3	2 516	2 154	2 692	100	33	1 060	1 747	1 859	418	141	362	646	1 253	1 300
MARITAL STATUS															
Male, 14 years old and over															
Single	3	1 445	1 239	2 233	200	30	658	1 310	1 560	299	196	606	527	1 208	1 281
Married	-	304	257	535	45	8	157	180	335	61	78	137	128	323	297
Separated	3	1 113	945	1 608	149	21	475	1 084	1 143	222	109	441	389	844	895
Widowed	1	13	19	23	1	-	10	14	19	-	3	11	5	9	23
Divorced	-	9	11	31	2	1	10	17	35	7	3	6	5	20	19
Divorced	-	19	26	59	4	-	16	29	47	9	6	22	5	21	70
Female, 14 years old and over															
Single	2	1 561	1 448	2 444	240	25	737	1 424	1 797	320	188	654	592	1 366	1 358
Married															

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Balance of Ingham County - Con.															
Census Tracts	Tract 0038.01	Tract 0038.02	Tract 0039.02	Tract 0043	Tract 0044.01	Tract 0045	Tract 0046	Tract 0047	Tract 0048	Tract 0049.01	Tract 0049.02	Tract 0050	Tract 0051	Tract 0052	Tract 0053.01
RACE															
All persons	41	54	6	2 593	2 907	1 345	1 079	1 857	3 460	4 807	3 151	2 622	156	972	32
White	36	54	6	2 548	2 723	1 304	1 070	1 847	3 426	4 720	3 087	2 583	152	971	32
Negro	5	-	-	26	168	15	4	-	8	21	29	13	4	1	-
Percent Negro	12.2	-	-	1.0	5.8	1.1	0.4	-	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.5	2.6	0.1	-
AGE BY SEX															
Male, all ages															
Under 5 years	22	24	3	1 327	1 991	664	547	895	1 734	2 449	1 616	1 309	72	496	17
3 and 4 years	4	1	-	108	2	71	33	98	176	152	121	110	7	65	-
5 to 9 years	1	-	-	44	-	23	13	42	74	70	48	47	-	18	-
5 years	-	2	-	105	1	66	73	92	220	240	114	152	10	32	3
6 years	-	-	-	21	1	13	10	17	50	38	22	12	3	6	-
10 to 14 years	-	1	-	22	-	13	13	26	43	47	18	33	1	8	-
14 years	3	2	1	98	-	84	75	87	197	288	125	150	9	52	3
15 to 19 years	-	-	-	14	-	16	16	13	38	69	26	24	2	13	-
15 years	-	2	-	77	1 205	71	60	61	148	226	142	141	8	40	2
16 years	-	-	-	17	-	18	12	16	31	68	29	37	1	8	1
17 years	-	1	-	13	1	14	19	14	34	44	23	34	-	8	1
18 years	-	-	-	10	18	16	13	11	39	47	32	25	3	7	-
19 years	-	1	-	15	517	15	8	12	19	32	18	27	3	5	-
20 to 24 years	4	1	-	22	669	8	8	8	25	35	40	18	1	12	-
20 years	1	-	-	363	752	56	44	72	144	428	294	63	1	76	1
21 years	1	-	-	80	418	14	11	9	20	71	39	12	-	5	-
22 years	-	-	-	95	223	17	6	13	31	137	65	15	-	15	-
25 to 34 years	5	4	-	248	20	69	67	157	338	291	340	158	6	78	2
35 to 44 years	3	3	1	149	-	91	83	85	206	304	139	175	11	68	3
45 to 54 years	-	2	-	76	5	76	60	101	177	301	153	150	7	35	2
55 to 59 years	1	-	-	31	3	31	21	37	50	94	76	56	5	14	-
60 to 64 years	1	2	-	21	3	15	11	31	32	54	47	41	4	12	-
65 to 74 years	1	2	1	31	-	24	15	52	28	48	53	56	2	18	-
75 years and over	-	3	-	20	-	10	5	22	18	23	12	57	2	6	1
Female, all ages															
Under 5 years	19	30	3	1 266	916	681	532	962	1 726	2 358	1 535	1 313	84	476	15
3 and 4 years	-	2	-	102	-	68	42	105	154	181	103	108	7	53	-
5 to 9 years	-	1	-	39	-	23	18	36	63	80	42	48	2	17	-
5 years	-	3	1	114	-	85	54	113	205	225	119	146	7	38	2
6 years	-	1	-	23	-	20	10	19	37	51	14	31	1	7	-
10 to 14 years	-	2	-	17	-	15	12	25	52	51	24	26	2	9	2
14 years	-	-	-	89	-	90	74	77	192	298	118	129	13	45	5
15 to 19 years	-	-	-	13	-	16	12	12	35	54	26	11	3	5	1
15 years	-	5	-	97	566	64	60	86	141	247	113	107	11	37	-
16 years	-	1	-	19	-	18	17	22	30	65	28	24	2	7	-
17 years	-	1	-	15	-	12	19	16	32	40	26	28	1	6	-
18 years	-	2	-	18	-	15	8	19	35	67	23	21	3	9	-
19 years	-	1	-	27	228	11	10	16	23	34	19	21	2	6	-
20 to 24 years	7	2	-	18	331	8	6	13	21	33	17	13	3	9	-
20 years	-	1	-	251	339	51	31	81	169	231	263	66	5	83	1
21 years	3	-	-	40	227	12	7	17	29	40	32	8	1	12	-
22 years	2	4	-	56	88	11	6	18	26	71	45	8	-	18	-
25 to 34 years	5	3	1	207	3	75	58	134	331	317	296	175	7	75	1
35 to 44 years	3	1	-	135	1	87	76	82	202	337	153	181	11	59	5
45 to 54 years	3	1	-	83	4	84	71	116	175	281	170	152	7	31	-
55 to 59 years	1	2	-	48	3	23	23	39	46	90	65	48	8	15	-
60 to 64 years	1	1	1	26	-	14	13	49	37	59	61	40	2	15	-
65 to 74 years	-	3	-	40	-	29	18	51	40	40	40	58	1	21	-
75 years and over	-	2	-	74	-	11	12	29	34	52	34	103	5	4	1
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD															
All persons	41	54	6	2 593	2 907	1 345	1 079	1 857	3 460	4 807	3 151	2 622	156	972	32
In households	41	54	6	2 473	2 907	1 330	1 079	1 844	3 454	4 807	3 137	2 436	156	972	32
Head of household	19	18	2	918	18	356	288	604	1 010	1 441	1 097	696	41	332	9
Head of family	12	16	2	591	12	326	256	486	883	1 172	852	618	38	284	8
Primary individual	7	2	-	327	6	30	32	118	127	269	245	78	3	48	1
Wife of head	10	13	2	559	12	297	245	437	820	1 094	786	581	36	255	7
Other relative of head	7	22	2	798	10	661	522	756	1 540	1 959	1 015	1 131	74	360	14
Not related to head	5	1	-	198	5	16	24	47	84	313	239	28	5	25	2
In group quarters	-	-	-	120	2 862	15	-	13	6	-	14	186	-	-	-
Persons per household	2.16	3.00	...	2.69	2.50	3.74	3.75	3.05	3.42	3.34	2.86	3.50	3.80	2.93	3.56
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN															
All families	12	16	2	591	12	326	256	486	883	1 172	852	618	38	284	8
With own children under 18 years	6	8	1	307	2	194	170	268	587	724	404	393	21	151	5
Number of children	6	15	2	690	3	520	431	624	1 300	1 686	831	920	58	311	14
Husband-wife families	10	13	2	559	12	297	245	437	820	1 094	786	581	36	255	7
With own children under 18 years	5	8	1	291	2	179	165	238	543	672	357	372	19	130	4
Number of children	5	15	2	657	3	477	418	550	1 201	1 576	757	875	54	268	13
Percent of total under 18 years	71.4	100.0	...	92.8	10.3	85.6	95.2	82.1	89.3	91.5	87.9	90.8	85.7	81.2	86.7
Families with other male head	-	2	-	9	-	10	2	8	8	11	9	6	-	4	-
With own children under 18 years	-	-	-	2	-	3	-	1	4	4	6	3	-	1	-
Number of children	-	-	-	6	-	11	-	2	6	8	9	3	-	1	-
Families with female head	2	1	-	23	-	19	9	41	55	67	57	31	2	25	1
With own children under 18 years	1	-	-	14	-	12	5	29	40	48	41	18	2	20	1
Number of children	1	-	-	27	-	32	13	72	93	102	65	42	4	42	1
Percent of total under 18 years	14.3	-	-	3.8	-	5.7	3.0	10.7	6.9	5.9	7.5	4.4	6.3	12.7	6.7
Persons under 18 years	7	15	2	708	29	557	439	670	1 345	1 723	861	964	63	330	15
MARITAL STATUS															
Male, 14 years old and over															
Single	15	19	2	1 030	1 988	459	382	631	1 179	1 838	1 282	921	48	360	11
Married	4	2	-	421	1 966	459	382	631	1 179	1 838	1 282	921	48	360	11
Separated	10	14	2	580	21	309	253	453	836	1 113	806	618	36	268	8
Widowed	-	3	-	9	-	1	2	10	6	7	11	11	-	9	1
Divorced	1	-	-	14	1	5	3	20	6	14	11	37	-	3	-
Female, 14 years old and over															
Single	19	23	2	974	916	454	374	679	1 210	1 708	1 221	941	60	345	9
Married	4	8	-	242	900	86	93	109	250	448	291	166	18	43	1
Separated	11	13	2	595	16	312	249	465	851	1 129	823	613	37	270	7
Widowed	-	1	-	9	-	3	2	14	14	23	14	9	-	7	-
Divorced	4	-	-	105	-										

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Ingham County—Con.												Total for split tract in Eaton County
	Tract 0053.02	Tract 0054	Tract 0055	Tract 0056	Tract 0057	Tract 0058	Tract 0059	Tract 0060	Tract 0061	Tract 0062	Tract 0063	Tract 0064	Tract 0202
RACE													
All persons	1 353	6 980	4 302	2 487	3 128	3 496	3 968	4 865	3 612	2 928	5 954	3 968	3 695
White	1 351	6 949	4 280	2 474	3 121	3 485	3 959	4 859	3 591	2 914	5 882	3 940	3 589
Negro	—	11	11	7	6	1	1	1	8	4	59	8	100
Percent Negro	—	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	—	—	—	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.2	2.7
AGE BY SEX													
Male, all ages	686	3 427	2 132	1 241	1 585	1 669	1 997	2 477	1 774	1 475	2 921	1 986	1 805
Under 5 years	61	406	242	104	136	171	206	243	169	136	291	184	189
3 and 4 years	29	134	94	38	61	66	79	103	65	56	118	80	71
5 to 9 years	95	401	266	123	228	202	284	292	219	194	321	248	219
5 years	17	76	51	24	43	33	53	63	39	41	61	50	48
6 years	21	75	58	19	43	37	56	52	43	39	56	47	36
10 to 14 years	109	374	238	174	221	192	255	319	222	189	320	298	223
14 years	22	71	53	30	38	41	44	60	43	31	80	67	37
15 to 19 years	65	319	182	136	175	145	195	265	175	172	324	272	158
15 years	13	89	36	24	44	34	45	51	50	42	67	75	45
16 years	11	69	46	40	44	28	44	53	38	38	46	69	36
17 years	21	50	34	26	35	40	46	69	28	38	81	66	37
18 years	13	56	36	29	26	18	34	63	38	31	71	39	23
19 years	7	55	30	17	26	25	26	29	21	23	59	23	17
20 to 24 years	32	348	162	83	60	119	121	155	106	67	283	95	113
20 years	7	41	27	19	16	16	18	30	24	12	47	20	15
21 years	3	67	32	21	11	21	21	27	13	13	54	20	17
25 to 34 years	65	566	337	144	204	213	252	293	247	203	430	223	291
35 to 44 years	126	383	273	162	216	176	208	264	192	161	341	220	242
45 to 54 years	69	320	213	131	157	197	211	238	171	144	280	179	197
55 to 59 years	25	96	65	56	66	70	74	126	85	69	105	87	61
60 to 64 years	18	75	57	50	37	64	44	103	49	45	81	69	44
65 to 74 years	18	96	61	53	56	76	88	108	81	63	82	76	52
75 years and over	3	43	36	25	29	44	59	71	58	32	63	35	16
Female, all ages	667	3 553	2 170	1 246	1 543	1 827	1 971	2 388	1 838	1 453	3 033	1 982	1 890
Under 5 years	48	372	248	101	150	145	204	194	174	135	302	190	203
3 and 4 years	16	140	93	43	70	60	72	69	71	54	115	82	74
5 to 9 years	77	373	207	122	193	198	231	282	199	164	354	256	214
5 years	18	81	42	21	33	41	41	48	40	35	71	41	41
6 years	14	81	36	24	50	42	45	63	51	43	63	46	37
10 to 14 years	105	371	206	161	224	208	232	299	215	174	340	266	213
14 years	21	55	39	34	41	34	41	56	47	32	61	52	44
15 to 19 years	76	361	166	136	129	168	190	253	183	146	257	211	192
15 years	13	76	35	34	31	43	42	66	39	33	47	61	44
16 years	20	60	25	31	30	26	47	58	39	40	56	42	47
17 years	16	74	51	20	33	44	34	43	45	26	55	48	46
18 years	13	76	30	29	25	29	36	49	27	28	51	34	30
19 years	14	75	25	22	10	26	31	37	33	19	48	26	25
20 to 24 years	24	444	206	91	87	148	150	150	122	91	267	118	152
20 years	1	73	39	16	13	22	35	35	13	19	57	21	26
21 years	8	84	35	23	14	29	30	22	32	16	48	33	25
25 to 34 years	96	553	353	151	230	223	276	288	240	212	406	248	299
35 to 44 years	117	404	273	174	211	182	209	249	208	160	359	219	248
45 to 54 years	63	306	215	130	149	188	205	239	189	159	272	195	201
55 to 59 years	22	107	79	54	54	80	65	118	68	62	113	81	50
60 to 64 years	18	76	46	36	40	52	52	73	69	41	100	68	44
65 to 74 years	8	124	82	61	47	123	89	129	94	66	122	78	50
75 years and over	13	62	89	29	29	112	68	114	77	43	141	52	24
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD													
All persons	1 353	6 980	4 302	2 487	3 128	3 496	3 968	4 865	3 612	2 928	5 954	3 968	3 695
In households	1 353	6 980	4 221	2 487	3 128	3 496	3 960	4 813	3 603	2 925	5 783	3 684	3 695
Head of household	359	2 121	1 244	694	817	1 093	1 085	1 324	1 066	802	1 759	1 006	1 045
Head of family	336	1 851	1 129	634	769	903	954	1 173	900	726	1 473	890	926
Primary individual	23	270	115	60	48	190	131	151	166	76	286	116	119
Wife of head	316	1 673	1 057	598	729	802	887	1 087	826	675	1 314	836	865
Other relative of head	665	3 098	1 899	1 170	1 556	1 573	1 945	2 351	1 679	1 427	2 640	1 809	1 739
Not related to head	13	88	21	25	26	28	8	52	9	3	171	284	46
In group quarters	—	—	81	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	3.77	3.29	3.39	3.58	3.83	3.20	3.65	3.64	3.38	3.65	3.29	3.66	3.54
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN													
All families	336	1 851	1 129	634	769	903	954	1 173	900	726	1 473	890	926
With own children under 18 years	233	1 155	722	367	501	509	600	688	550	444	929	548	609
Number of children	568	2 588	1 567	895	1 324	1 274	1 574	1 857	1 363	1 136	2 173	1 506	1 430
Husband-wife families	316	1 673	1 057	598	729	802	887	1 087	826	675	1 314	836	865
With own children under 18 years	222	1 019	687	353	478	462	558	652	500	419	825	517	573
Number of children	545	2 306	1 498	863	1 269	1 147	1 469	1 769	1 256	1 070	1 957	1 419	1 355
Percent of total under 18 years	92.5	84.9	91.7	89.9	92.7	86.2	88.0	89.8	87.4	88.5	85.8	78.7	89.4
Families with other male head	5	28	14	5	10	14	14	28	9	13	36	15	16
With own children under 18 years	1	20	5	1	5	4	6	12	6	5	23	5	4
Number of children	1	33	10	3	11	10	8	25	8	15	35	7	12
Families with female head	15	150	58	31	30	87	53	58	65	38	123	39	45
With own children under 18 years	10	116	30	13	18	43	36	24	44	20	81	26	32
Number of children	22	249	59	29	44	117	97	63	99	51	181	80	63
Percent of total under 18 years	3.7	9.2	3.6	3.0	3.2	8.8	5.8	3.2	6.9	4.2	7.9	4.4	4.2
Persons under 18 years	589	2 715	1 634	960	1 369	1 331	1 670	1 969	1 437	1 209	2 280	1 803	1 516
MARITAL STATUS													
Male, 14 years old and over	443	2 317	1 439	870	1 038	1 145	1 296	1 683	1 207	987	2 069	1 323	1 211
Single	112	516	303	231	270	259	334	472	289	253	568	409	277
Married	321	1 714	1 082	617	743	828	908	1 135	860	695	1 403	860	889
Separated	2	16	10	10	7	11	7	16	12	6	17	3	11
Widowed	6	26	12	12	13	24	27	42	28	18	45	29	19
Divorced	4	61	28	10	12	12	34	27	34	30	21	53	26
Female, 14 years old and over	458	2 492	1 548	896	1 017	1 310	1 345	1 669	1 297	1 012	2 098	1 322	1 304
Single	102	456	260	206	200	254	269	338	254	213	393	282	301
Married	324	1 759	1 084	617	745	838	927	1 139	860	693	1 387	882	902
Separated	4	47	9	7	10	14	16	12	13	5	28	9	17
Widowed	22	147	150	57	49	159	120	163	136	77	230	124	61
Divorced	10	130	54	16	23	59	29	29	47	29	88	34	40

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts in Ingham County														
	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031.02	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0038.01	Tract 0038.02	Tract 0039.02	Tract 0043	Tract 0044.01	Tract 0046	Tract 0051	Tract 0052	Tract 0053.01	Tract 0053.02
RACE															
All persons	2 481	498	3 992	3 524	3 706	2 528	1 832	4 302	9 179	12 919	1 234	2 413	5 235	4 907	2 319
White	2 415	380	3 938	3 514	3 593	2 434	1 769	4 201	8 894	12 076	1 225	2 413	5 083	4 838	2 315
Negro	60	98	29	6	82	60	47	59	160	686	4	180	112	60	2
Percent Negro	2.4	19.7	0.7	0.2	2.2	2.4	2.6	1.4	1.7	5.3	0.3	7.5	2.1	1.2	0.1
AGE BY SEX															
Male, all ages															
Under 5 years	1 389	248	1 923	1 697	1 823	1 268	874	2 231	4 899	7 177	631	1 189	2 561	2 397	1 161
3 and 4 years	97	30	191	110	207	133	101	111	259	9	35	163	459	331	123
5 to 9 years	38	10	80	44	89	55	36	46	104	1	13	57	148	121	59
10 to 14 years	116	15	275	171	186	140	80	153	275	7	77	196	257	275	162
15 to 19 years	22	2	48	30	41	26	17	23	46	2	10	41	67	53	32
20 to 24 years	21	4	66	29	39	27	15	32	62	—	13	38	51	56	34
25 to 34 years	133	10	247	233	175	124	63	176	283	6	81	154	223	267	172
35 to 44 years	31	3	46	47	29	16	12	32	55	2	16	30	48	47	38
45 to 54 years	104	18	194	194	158	121	55	224	321	3 900	67	101	150	182	98
55 to 64 years	20	2	61	42	27	27	14	42	47	—	12	29	35	47	21
65 to 74 years	26	—	45	43	40	37	13	50	68	3	20	16	39	43	18
75 years and over	25	4	33	41	32	28	12	37	56	51	16	24	25	43	29
Female, all ages	1 092	250	2 069	1 827	1 883	1 260	958	2 071	4 280	5 742	603	1 224	2 674	2 510	1 158
Under 5 years	101	31	201	124	207	125	88	89	246	9	45	157	439	287	102
3 and 4 years	35	10	87	51	80	58	33	30	94	5	19	58	155	109	38
5 to 9 years	109	20	315	173	186	120	61	152	277	14	59	151	304	240	149
10 to 14 years	19	2	58	29	30	21	14	22	56	3	11	35	70	49	33
15 to 19 years	24	4	67	39	42	22	13	33	49	4	14	32	71	44	30
20 to 24 years	108	15	262	204	157	128	70	186	277	6	79	150	193	221	161
25 to 34 years	21	4	46	61	27	18	10	41	45	1	12	31	31	44	32
35 to 44 years	107	28	198	203	150	115	57	204	324	3 518	64	128	175	192	118
45 to 54 years	18	3	52	44	24	25	12	43	57	—	18	35	38	45	24
55 to 64 years	19	6	43	55	34	19	14	36	49	—	19	18	32	43	24
65 to 74 years	18	5	40	44	28	27	14	40	57	—	8	30	33	32	22
75 years and over	24	6	36	35	34	26	9	28	55	1 486	12	22	29	44	24
Relationship to head of household	28	8	27	25	30	18	8	57	106	2 001	7	24	43	28	24
Persons per household	191	39	79	94	234	111	96	457	1 510	1 981	61	120	458	325	62
Relationship to head of household	23	12	18	18	44	16	10	124	346	1 222	12	19	60	49	5
Persons per household	41	11	14	22	49	21	18	143	500	456	12	26	83	58	14
Relationship to head of household	158	23	325	201	254	220	217	213	543	156	66	163	482	380	190
Persons per household	110	21	289	267	173	185	92	215	356	33	84	127	241	284	171
Relationship to head of household	111	24	234	290	201	138	102	242	288	14	75	101	165	198	98
Persons per household	31	8	58	88	112	40	33	88	121	9	25	44	61	74	34
Relationship to head of household	32	17	41	62	92	30	44	87	91	1	15	30	59	47	29
Persons per household	22	15	43	74	77	36	60	91	124	1	18	36	67	94	25
Relationship to head of household	12	9	24	47	40	12	38	47	123	—	12	17	30	160	19
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD															
All persons	2 481	498	3 992	3 524	3 706	2 528	1 832	4 302	9 179	12 919	1 234	2 413	5 235	4 907	2 319
In households	2 475	492	3 992	3 487	3 666	2 528	1 807	4 132	8 661	12 885	1 234	2 413	5 235	4 705	2 319
Head of household	721	167	1 021	1 075	1 200	766	706	1 416	3 028	100	447	635	1 637	1 389	631
Head of family	507	113	956	941	1 000	657	484	947	1 612	41	281	586	1 458	1 228	581
Primary individual	214	54	65	134	200	109	222	469	1 416	59	56	179	161	50	50
Wife of head	465	94	906	837	848	614	422	871	1 476	41	270	491	1 312	1 106	536
Other relative of head	913	186	2 039	1 541	1 555	1 070	614	1 365	2 278	64	270	491	1 312	1 106	536
Not related to head	376	45	26	34	63	78	65	480	1 079	91	70	28	55	106	23
In group quarters	6	6	—	37	40	25	170	510	12 634	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	3.43	2.95	3.91	3.24	3.06	3.30	2.56	2.92	2.86	2.85	3.66	3.80	3.20	3.39	3.68
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN															
All families	507	113	956	941	1 000	657	484	947	1 612	41	281	586	1 458	1 228	581
With own children under 18 years	316	54	712	567	552	443	258	489	862	20	183	395	960	803	403
Number of children	742	124	1 741	1 229	1 225	926	526	1 087	1 903	43	461	1 059	1 996	1 781	964
Husband-wife families	465	94	906	837	848	614	422	871	1 476	41	270	491	1 312	1 106	536
With own children under 18 years	291	44	676	508	463	414	213	441	785	20	178	323	851	721	373
Number of children	700	100	1 653	1 114	1 039	881	453	987	1 752	43	448	840	1 783	1 608	907
Percent of total under 18 years	88.6	70.9	93.7	86.8	79.7	94.4	83.6	88.5	89.8	31.6	95.5	74.8	85.8	85.8	90.1
Families with other male head	11	3	5	14	30	6	13	19	33	—	2	9	22	20	8
With own children under 18 years	6	—	3	7	13	4	7	8	9	—	—	4	7	8	3
Number of children	8	—	5	10	27	6	14	19	18	—	—	13	17	13	3
Families with female head	31	16	45	90	122	37	49	57	103	—	9	86	124	102	37
With own children under 18 years	19	10	33	52	76	25	38	40	68	—	5	68	102	74	27
Number of children	34	24	83	105	159	39	59	81	133	—	13	206	196	160	54
Percent of total under 18 years	4.3	17.0	4.7	8.2	12.2	4.2	10.9	7.3	6.8	—	2.8	18.3	9.4	8.5	5.4
Persons under 18 years	790	141	1 765	1 284	1 303	933	542	1 115	1 951	136	469	1 123	2 077	1 874	1 007
MARITAL STATUS															
Male, 14 years old and over															
Single	1 074	196	1 256	1 230	1 284	887	642	1 823	4 137	7 157	454	706	1 670	1 571	742
Married	560	78	317	333	297	245	171	900	2 532	7 033	169	167	252	338	173
Separated	478	109	919	856	898	621	434	898	1 532	110	280	511	1 352	1 151	543
Widowed	6	3	6	9	24	2	6	11	26	2	3	10	23	20	2
Divorced	5	3	9	20	19	9	7	10	32	2	3	10	20	35	13
Female, 14 years old and over	31	6	11	21	70	12	30	15	41	12	2	18	46	47	13
Single	795	188	1 337	1 387	1 360	905	749	1 685	3 525	5 714	432	797	1 769	1 806	778
Married	248	45	295	345	225	196	171	656	1 654	5 606	124	171	217	346	151
Separated	492	112	932	864	909	628	442	914	1 554	91	274	544	1 169	1 169	556
Widowed	13	9	10	12	32	10	13	17	31	4	2	33	34	25	11
Divorced	37	22	75	107	117	44	86	76	211	3	27	40	75	221	41
Persons per household	18	9	35	71	109	37	50	39	106	14	7	42	100	70	30

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Total SMSA	Clinton County	Eaton County			Ingham County				Clinton County					
			Total	Lansing (part)	Balance	Total	East Lansing	Lansing (part)	Balance	Tract 0101	Tract 0102.01	Tract 0102.02	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN															
All persons	378 423	48 492	68 892	1 301	67 591	261 039	47 540	130 328	83 171	5 479	2 737	3 522	3 016	5 018	3 187
Native of native parentage	338 012	44 498	63 596	1 069	62 527	229 918	40 244	114 338	75 336	5 071	2 513	3 256	2 706	4 695	2 950
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	30 918	3 422	4 425	212	4 213	23 071	4 382	12 331	6 358	380	169	225	258	248	210
Foreign born	9 493	572	871	20	851	8 050	2 914	3 659	1 477	28	55	41	52	75	27
Foreign stock	40 411	3 994	5 296	232	5 064	31 121	7 296	15 990	7 835	408	224	266	310	323	237
United Kingdom	3 933	408	659	--	659	2 866	635	1 436	795	37	50	50	20	39	41
Ireland (Eire)	653	26	141	62	79	486	100	241	145	--	--	19	--	--	
Sweden	967	95	170	13	157	702	132	353	217	6	20	8	--	7	
Germany	5 790	809	780	9	771	4 201	577	2 466	1 158	109	47	53	82	105	70
Poland	1 942	184	245	--	245	1 513	163	932	418	39	--	18	17	15	
Czechoslovakia	1 160	602	90	--	90	468	61	263	144	6	13	11	50	16	
Austria	737	95	115	5	110	527	154	238	135	25	--	16	--	19	
Hungary	804	137	108	--	108	559	146	306	107	29	8	--	--	15	
U.S.S.R.	1 104	46	85	--	85	973	205	521	247	14	8	6	--	--	
Italy	1 854	58	418	--	418	1 378	261	787	330	--	--	20	7	--	
Canada	8 183	754	973	20	953	6 456	1 747	2 867	1 842	98	60	19	27	49	32
Mexico	2 079	147	214	27	187	1 718	35	1 399	284	--	--	--	--	15	
Cuba	281	--	63	54	9	218	41	144	33	--	--	--	--	--	
Other America	677	6	23	--	23	648	272	283	93	--	--	--	--	--	
All other and not reported	10 247	627	1 212	42	1 170	8 408	2 767	3 754	1 887	45	18	46	107	77	42
Persons of Spanish language ¹	8 302	566	771	106	665	6 965	658	4 964	1 343	24	--	8	--	69	
Other persons of Spanish surname ¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	6 388	495	399	61	338	5 494	494	3 983	1 017	18	--	8	--	69	
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	182	37	14	--	14	131	38	25	68	18	--	--	--	--	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT															
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	138 156	15 912	22 581	405	22 176	99 663	31 214	38 774	29 675	1 748	905	1 115	1 056	1 729	1 137
Nursery school	1 861	128	278	10	268	1 455	406	589	460	16	15	12	--	5	
Public	30	85	--	--	85	463	84	276	103	6	5	--	--	5	
Kindergarten	7 448	1 182	1 398	28	1 370	4 868	393	2 741	1 714	120	73	61	83	219	52
Public	7 358	1 149	1 398	28	1 370	4 811	389	2 720	1 702	120	73	61	76	199	52
Elementary	61 553	9 666	13 221	217	13 004	38 666	3 273	20 707	14 684	1 013	565	670	603	1 063	722
Public	55 637	7 942	12 391	211	12 180	35 304	2 990	18 532	13 782	928	510	579	510	660	396
High school	26 609	4 084	5 716	108	5 608	16 809	1 548	9 083	6 178	441	171	278	303	409	332
Public	24 475	3 821	5 395	98	5 297	15 259	1 433	7 969	5 857	411	148	280	272	381	304
College	40 605	852	1 968	42	1 926	37 865	25 594	5 634	6 637	158	81	94	67	38	26
Percent enrolled in school by age:															
16 and 17 years	91.3	94.8	92.1	99.9	92.0	90.3	98.5	88.2	91.0	93.6	98.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	91.9
18 and 19 years	76.3	52.7	57.5	...	57.1	80.2	95.9	51.1	76.2	40.4	72.4	59.8	50.0	78.7	69.2
20 and 21 years	61.1	13.1	30.1	...	30.0	67.3	90.4	29.8	54.8	10.4	--	10.3	33.7	6.3	18.6
22 to 24 years	31.7	13.6	11.3	21.4	10.9	37.1	71.5	18.9	27.9	20.4	12.5	21.8	10.7	11.2	1.9
25 to 34 years	12.3	4.4	5.0	4.8	5.0	15.7	48.6	9.3	8.7	6.7	7.3	7.0	4.4	0.9	1.9
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	8.0	7.6	11.4	6.3	11.5	7.5	1.0	16.0	8.4	9.0	14.5	1.3	9.9	3.6	3.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
Persons, 25 years old and over	176 862	23 608	34 388	604	33 784	118 866	13 727	65 147	39 992	2 636	1 344	1 753	1 517	2 299	1 332
No school years completed	1 110	107	121	--	121	882	17	617	248	--	12	4	37	9	
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	2 351	235	268	--	268	1 848	74	1 288	486	12	16	20	10	16	
5 to 7 years	9 046	1 193	1 647	5	1 642	6 206	147	4 403	1 656	100	34	70	33	168	75
8 years	20 552	4 179	4 102	55	4 047	12 271	218	7 645	4 408	268	128	290	211	586	465
High school: 1 to 3 years	32 149	4 845	6 957	76	6 881	20 347	534	13 212	6 601	519	291	424	307	383	158
4 years	64 053	9 503	13 991	223	13 768	40 559	2 150	23 792	14 617	1 270	609	694	606	888	520
College: 1 to 3 years	21 195	1 996	3 948	130	3 818	15 251	2 514	7 839	4 898	256	100	130	176	151	38
4 years or more	26 406	1 550	3 354	115	3 239	21 502	8 073	6 351	7 078	211	154	121	137	104	51
Median school years completed	12.4	12.1	12.3	12.7	12.3	12.4	16.4	12.2	12.5	12.3	12.3	12.1	12.3	11.9	10.9
Percent high school graduates	63.1	55.3	61.9	77.5	61.6	65.0	92.8	58.3	66.5	65.9	64.2	53.9	60.6	49.7	45.7
CHILDREN EVER BORN															
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	18 919	2 605	4 071	72	3 999	12 243	1 185	6 238	4 820	311	149	167	188	208	150
Children ever born	63 718	9 257	13 937	211	13 726	40 524	3 405	21 061	16 058	1 043	487	611	594	838	758
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 368	3 554	3 423	2 931	3 432	3 310	2 873	3 376	3 332	3 354	3 268	3 659	3 160	4 029	5 053
RESIDENCE IN 1965															
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 ²	342 952	43 325	62 332	1 096	61 236	237 295	44 881	116 621	75 793	4 948	2 404	3 156	2 749	4 390	2 756
Some house as in 1970	158 149	25 500	32 158	5	32 153	100 491	7 402	57 764	35 325	2 574	1 098	1 884	1 374	2 818	1 958
Different house:															
In central city of this SMSA	43 475	3 170	6 213	617	5 596	34 092	1 274	25 785	7 033	732	406	485	300	347	47
In other part of this SMSA	44 084	7 800	11 308	75	11 233	24 968	4 066	7 964	12 938	689	445	203	459	858	562
Outside this SMSA	73 021	4 471	8 651	359	8 292	59 899	27 103	17 865	14 931	524	384	423	175	228	155
North and West	65 474	3 977	7 744	353	7 391	53 753	25 473	14 776	13 504	461	318	393	169	228	137
South	7 547	494	907	6	901	6 146	1 630	3 089	1 427	63	66	30	6	18	
Abroad	4 168	199	336	6	330	3 633	1 981	1 113	539	46	15	63	--	--	
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK															
All workers	143 047	17 330	25 662	564	25 098	100 055	17 665	50 620	31 770	2 320	1 007	1 212	1 122	1 617	983
Private auto: Driver	103 011	12 847	19 562	514	19 048	70 602	9 738	36 406	24 458	1 869	901	966	897	1 042	581
Passenger	17 984	2 297	2 813	26	2 787	12 874	1 921	7 308	3 645	235	65	126	162	206	141
Bus or streetcar	2 257	30	56	--	56	2 171	535	1 444	192	7	--	17	--	6	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	68	--	--	--	--	68	18	25	25	--	--	--	--	--	
Walked to work	11 872	651	1 515	19	1 496	9 706	4 350	3 739	1 617	50	--	51	3	66	43
Worked at home	5 144	1 163	1 281	5	1 276	2 700	759	718	1 223	98	7	8	43	268	198
Other	2 711	342	435	--	435	1 934	344	980	610	61	34	44	17	29	20
Inside SMSA:															
Lansing—central business district	9 747	630	1 210	75	1 135	7 907	709	5 689	1 509	1 146	74	70	96	22	20
Remainder of Lansing city	61 591	6 314	8 729	357	8 372	46 548	2 994	31 915	11 439	1 237	709	661	505	557	217
Remainder of Ingham County	35 608	1 801	2 632	31	2 601	31 175	10 687	6 975	13 513	324	101	196	152	131	40
Eaton County	13 773	583	10 397	57	10										

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Census Tracts	Clinton County - Con.						Lansing (part in Eaton County)	Balance of Eaton County				
	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0202	Tract 0201 01	Tract 0201 02	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0204
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN												
All persons	1 920	4 035	6 634	3 598	4 514	4 832	1 301	4 491	4 630	2 503	5 663	7 603
Native of native parentage	1 765	3 569	6 019	3 302	4 153	4 499	1 089	3 832	4 184	2 181	5 258	7 023
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	147	328	537	268	343	309	212	569	323	253	339	463
Foreign born	8	138	78	28	18	24	20	90	23	69	66	117
Foreign stock	155	466	615	296	361	333	232	659	446	322	405	580
United Kingdom	13	27	32	5	60	34	—	43	26	17	99	38
Ireland (Eire)	—	—	7	—	—	—	62	4	—	5	8	31
Sweden	—	—	17	—	17	20	13	18	9	14	5	12
Germany	13	43	123	63	38	63	9	65	38	67	34	97
Poland	6	19	30	12	21	7	—	34	15	22	27	33
Czechoslovakia	7	260	56	117	36	12	—	7	15	19	19	—
Austria	—	12	17	6	—	—	5	—	16	—	—	30
Hungary	8	6	35	7	21	8	—	8	27	6	8	14
U.S.S.R.	—	6	—	12	—	—	—	16	—	5	8	—
Italy	—	—	19	6	—	6	—	179	16	34	15	29
Canada	94	40	97	50	63	125	20	108	96	55	54	177
Mexico	—	8	59	5	53	7	—	27	43	—	—	52
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	54	9	—	—	—
Other America	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
All other and not reported	14	45	123	13	46	51	42	126	126	78	128	44
Persons of Spanish language ¹	—	49	187	15	157	57	106	—	55	75	—	186
Other persons of Spanish surname ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	—	16	160	10	157	57	61	—	55	15	—	72
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	537	1 303	2 033	1 274	1 452	1 623	405	1 797	1 622	888	2 084	2 182
Nursery school	—	8	48	24	—	—	10	18	32	5	40	19
Public	—	8	6	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	13	7
Kindergarten	30	79	150	106	105	96	28	70	131	38	145	140
Public	30	79	150	100	105	96	28	70	131	38	145	140
Elementary	358	766	1 201	806	833	1 066	217	1 032	929	486	1 246	1 218
Public	320	747	892	651	615	934	211	763	672	428	1 136	1 092
High school	149	387	508	278	449	399	189	511	397	283	475	611
Public	149	373	500	272	449	332	98	372	389	250	452	588
College	—	63	118	60	65	82	42	165	133	76	178	194
Percent enrolled in school by age:												
16 and 17 years	97.2	86.7	94.6	84.4	98.7	71.8	99.9	85.7	96.6	99.9	96.7	75.4
18 and 19 years	13.3	99.9	43.6	41.8	45.0	36.6	—	91.1	50.7	72.5	42.8	52.2
20 and 21 years	—	15.3	11.9	—	19.2	10.5	—	42.4	21.0	21.8	55.0	32.6
22 to 24 years	—	6.5	12.0	38.1	10.8	10.6	21.4	5.6	25.7	5.5	26.7	8.5
25 to 34 years	6.7	3.5	4.7	3.4	0.9	5.4	4.8	12.5	10.5	4.2	5.9	5.7
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	9.6	3.8	9.1	3.2	10.4	13.8	6.3	5.7	—	8.7	2.3	14.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Persons, 25 years old and over	964	2 024	3 393	1 730	2 330	2 286	604	2 206	2 396	1 216	2 805	3 800
No school years completed	7	—	22	3	4	—	9	9	—	—	29	5
Elementary:	12	30	43	11	39	16	—	9	5	—	13	24
1 to 4 years	67	75	223	92	111	145	5	20	41	55	68	237
5 to 7 years	262	401	570	285	434	279	55	129	132	101	179	433
8 years	220	446	580	397	503	615	76	235	324	168	389	838
High school:	317	874	1 257	721	932	815	224	505	1 051	573	1 264	1 371
1 to 3 years	49	124	397	164	175	238	130	374	422	115	447	495
College:	30	72	301	57	132	180	115	534	388	199	416	397
4 years or more	10.8	12.1	12.2	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.7	12.8	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.3
Median school years completed	41.1	52.9	57.6	54.5	53.2	53.8	77.5	82.2	77.6	72.9	75.8	59.6
CHILDREN EVER BORN												
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	97	206	361	242	251	275	72	328	321	179	373	423
Children ever born	472	766	1 149	832	844	863	211	1 114	1 119	589	1 201	1 450
Per 1,000 women ever married	4 866	3 718	3 183	3 438	3 363	3 138	2 931	3 393	3 486	3 291	3 220	3 428
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 ²	1 724	3 588	5 977	3 190	4 137	4 306	1 096	4 205	4 186	2 278	5 083	6 880
Same house as in 1970	1 215	2 278	3 500	1 884	2 449	2 468	5	2 095	1 516	956	2 228	3 906
Different house:												
In central city of this SMSA	50	70	50	152	173	358	617	957	598	660	1 155	431
In other part of this SMSA	272	712	1 551	873	627	557	75	542	390	236	723	1 433
Outside this SMSA	104	417	596	153	613	699	359	432	405	353	635	858
North and West	98	392	582	147	578	474	353	432	418	267	620	665
South	6	25	14	6	35	225	6	43	87	86	15	193
Abroad	6	—	31	—	20	18	6	—	—	8	—	37
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK												
All workers	599	1 367	2 595	1 239	1 562	1 707	564	1 724	1 898	965	1 937	3 021
Private auto: Driver	420	966	1 967	892	1 030	1 316	514	1 384	1 501	805	1 731	2 281
Passenger	89	181	256	220	359	257	26	204	288	93	119	309
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	8	—	—	6
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked to work	12	67	259	20	59	21	19	65	57	11	15	245
Worked at home	72	137	54	101	94	83	5	46	36	6	45	97
Other	6	16	59	6	20	30	—	20	8	50	27	83
Inside SMSA	479	1 043	2 326	1 073	1 078	1 574	520	1 619	1 747	906	1 837	2 814
Lansing—central business district	24	30	36	45	28	39	75	214	159	80	174	178
Remainder of Lansing city	171	224	490	405	291	647	357	796	842	586	993	1 089
Remainder of Ingham County	12	41	183	108	128	385	31	267	310	104	306	373
Eaton County	6	19	6	17	7	33	57	319	409	136	351	1 145
Clinton County	266	729	1 611	498	624	270	—	23	27	—	13	29
Outside SMSA	84	266	150	40	294	25	29	14	44	38	48	58
Place of work not reported	36	58	119	126	190	108	15	91	107	21	52	149

¹See text for definition. ²Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts

NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

	Balance of Eaton County—Con.										East Lansing			
	Tract 0205	Tract 0206	Tract 0207	Tract 0208	Tract 0209	Tract 0210	Tract 0211	Tract 0212	Tract 0213	Tract 0214	Tract 0029	Tract 0031.02	Tract 0038.01	Tract 0038.02
All persons	2 816	4 119	3 483	3 647	8 359	3 615	4 076	3 140	4 951	4 495	17	—	1 847	1 910
Native of native parentage	2 683	3 835	3 317	3 479	7 652	3 387	3 845	2 984	4 589	4 278	...	—	1 575	1 610
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	111	229	143	147	591	196	175	137	293	194	...	—	211	240
Foreign born	22	55	23	21	116	32	56	19	69	23	...	—	61	60
Foreign stock	133	284	166	168	707	228	231	156	362	217	...	—	272	300
United Kingdom	44	65	15	30	99	12	38	50	34	29	...	—	22	43
Ireland (Eire)	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	8	—	—	...	—	7	—
Sweden	—	21	9	6	25	7	8	—	16	—	...	—	—	6
Germany	42	23	48	23	118	47	71	22	26	49	...	—	13	32
Poland	8	18	13	18	—	7	7	19	7	17	...	—	14	13
Czechoslovakia	—	10	—	—	—	7	—	6	—	7	...	—	—	—
Austria	—	12	—	—	20	10	—	7	15	—	...	—	21	7
Hungary	—	7	—	—	19	—	—	—	16	24	...	—	28	7
U.S.S.R.	—	—	—	—	21	—	7	—	—	7	...	—	25	12
Italy	—	15	—	—	41	56	—	—	33	—	...	—	18	17
Canada	20	34	13	25	149	34	32	40	88	38	...	—	14	63
Mexico	7	5	17	—	56	—	7	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	10	—
Other America	12	74	51	66	159	41	53	12	104	46	...	—	100	100
All other and not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish language ¹	—	13	23	—	234	21	46	—	12	—	...	—	—	41
Other persons of Spanish surname ¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	—	3	23	—	125	21	12	—	12	—	...	—	—	29
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	...	—	—	—

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	815	1 210	1 183	1 230	2 403	1 183	1 751	1 033	1 475	1 320	...	—	739	542
Nursery school	16	19	14	7	38	5	12	16	19	8	...	—	27	31
Public	5	11	14	7	5	—	5	8	—	—	...	—	—	—
Kindergarten	47	76	78	111	156	96	55	83	62	82	...	—	27	39
Public	47	76	78	111	156	96	55	83	62	82	...	—	27	39
Elementary	525	830	762	711	1 503	773	656	649	935	749	...	—	405	193
Public	525	822	762	711	1 397	707	649	649	935	732	...	—	352	186
High school	219	280	301	357	620	283	334	223	375	379	...	—	176	99
Public	219	271	301	357	602	276	327	223	371	379	...	—	170	99
College	8	5	28	44	86	26	694	62	84	102	...	—	104	180
Percent enrolled in school by age:											...	—		
16 and 17 years	83.8	93.4	99.9	97.7	80.0	91.3	99.9	99.9	91.3	98.1	...	—	95.9	99.9
18 and 19 years	66.1	23.8	34.1	48.5	38.9	48.9	80.4	80.0	49.3	35.7	...	—	59.3	25.7
20 and 21 years	—	—	8.3	23.9	9.6	11.0	78.1	18.1	5.7	32.4	...	—	90.0	43.8
22 to 24 years	—	—	9.6	2.7	5.3	3.0	38.3	4.2	13.6	3.5	...	—	20.6	45.0
25 to 34 years	3.3	—	1.4	—	2.8	2.2	10.2	7.4	5.9	4.6	...	—	15.1	22.5
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	15.4	22.0	15.9	11.3	18.6	12.5	6.6	8.0	22.4	9.3	...	—	2.5	7.7

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons, 25 years old and over	1 440	2 018	1 779	1 832	4 317	1 845	1 746	1 578	2 575	2 331	...	—	950	1 059
No school years completed	—	10	6	10	15	5	—	10	3	10	...	—	—	4
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	8	33	5	21	88	13	5	28	6	10	...	—	—	6
5 to 7 years	68	103	162	99	286	63	85	97	156	102	...	—	19	17
8 years	245	281	254	275	478	259	233	287	434	307	...	—	10	17
High school: 1 to 3 years	366	393	394	482	977	472	323	406	555	559	...	—	28	58
4 years	595	947	758	740	1 577	801	760	566	925	935	...	—	252	249
College: 1 to 3 years	119	144	125	124	544	126	159	122	271	231	...	—	195	188
4 years or more	19	107	75	81	352	106	181	62	225	177	...	—	446	520
Median school years completed	12.0	12.2	12.1	12.0	12.2	12.1	12.3	11.7	12.1	12.2	...	—	15.6	15.8
Percent high school graduates	50.9	59.4	53.9	51.6	57.3	56.0	63.0	47.5	55.2	57.6	...	—	94.0	90.4

CHILDREN EVER BORN

Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	139	228	133	242	405	205	214	178	301	330	...	—	168	86
Children ever born	427	910	498	906	1 381	704	754	562	1 034	1 078	...	—	477	217
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 072	3 991	3 744	3 744	3 410	3 434	3 523	3 157	3 435	3 267	...	—	2 839	2 523

RESIDENCE IN 1965

Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 ²	2 522	3 636	3 173	3 329	7 530	3 309	3 743	2 846	4 466	4 050	...	—	1 685	1 645
Same house as in 1970	1 533	2 089	1 906	2 052	3 848	1 951	1 827	1 664	2 265	2 317	...	—	466	318
Different house:											...	—		
In central city of this SMSA	140	220	74	6	175	123	98	229	194	536	...	—	62	226
In other part of this SMSA	613	747	601	442	1 866	747	631	635	1 010	617	...	—	245	431
Outside this SMSA:											...	—		
North and West	142	417	376	754	1 006	394	1 055	165	569	431	...	—	511	524
South	131	374	376	627	886	336	1 040	142	508	369	...	—	490	503
Abroad	11	43	—	127	120	58	15	23	61	62	...	—	21	21
Other	14	24	8	—	58	43	50	—	7	17	...	—	—	25

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK

All workers	931	1 514	1 189	1 209	3 315	1 323	1 504	1 080	1 759	1 729	...	—	727	765
Private auto: Driver	735	1 147	787	940	2 255	1 029	908	840	1 314	1 391	...	—	554	632
Passenger	69	155	154	82	446	163	134	164	227	180	...	—	121	49
Bus or streetcar	—	7	—	—	21	5	—	—	4	—	...	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
Walked to work	42	35	79	99	419	13	254	—	133	29	...	—	14	34
Worked at home	74	115	161	75	117	113	179	76	56	80	...	—	10	33
Other	11	55	8	13	57	—	29	—	25	49	...	—	28	17
Inside SMSA:											...	—		
Lansing—central business district	890	1 360	969	754	3 047	1 239	1 220	994	1 615	1 597	...	—	653	701
Remainder of Lansing city	37	29	22	6	59	23	7	33	31	83	...	—	54	50
Remainder of Ingham County	380	485	285	179	587	270	114	365	569	832	...	—	198	224
Eaton County	84	163	105	18	175	102	27	128	128	311	...	—	355	412
Clinton County	389	683	542	551	2 195	844	1 072	461	887	356	...	—	33	7
Outside SMSA:											...	—		
Place of work not reported	6	78	128	412	53	51	188	65	76	61	...	—	19	22
Other	35	76	92	43	215	33	96	21	68	71	...	—	55	42

¹See text for definition. ²Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Census Tracts	East Lansing City										Lansing (part in Ingham County)				
	Tract 0039.01	Tract 0039.02	Tract 0040	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043	Tract 0044.01	Tract 0044.02	Tract 0044.03	Tract 0045	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN															
All persons	1 040	4 317	3 904	5 148	5 034	6 586	9 926	4 296	3 322	193	2 763	2 267	2 915	4 130	2 220
Native of native parentage	707	3 640	3 244	4 332	4 585	5 818	8 780	3 344	2 899	193	2 324	1 921	2 588	3 446	1 873
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	238	536	483	523	358	560	679	297	297	—	238	213	258	478	255
Foreign born	95	141	177	293	91	200	467	695	626	—	101	133	69	206	92
Foreign stock	333	677	660	816	449	768	1 146	952	923	—	439	346	327	684	347
United Kingdom	20	61	85	95	73	73	89	35	40	—	14	—	10	71	12
Ireland (Eire)	7	13	6	6	6	12	—	31	12	—	—	—	—	18	—
Sweden	—	7	54	8	—	23	7	20	7	—	—	—	25	16	—
Germany	13	102	27	100	34	91	90	31	44	—	16	22	60	103	108
Poland	6	8	9	32	13	21	47	—	—	—	22	—	20	6	—
Czechoslovakia	—	—	11	4	7	—	33	—	6	—	18	—	—	15	6
Austria	7	34	20	7	—	32	14	6	6	—	—	7	8	7	—
Hungary	—	15	—	15	—	9	28	—	44	—	—	—	—	43	6
U.S.S.R.	6	49	18	16	7	12	27	10	23	—	38	7	15	17	7
Italy	6	26	6	27	14	19	46	40	42	—	—	7	48	59	16
Canada	86	165	170	188	165	227	294	201	174	—	86	39	35	169	56
Mexico	—	—	—	12	—	—	9	14	—	—	101	155	44	35	36
Cuba	—	7	—	13	7	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	17	—
Other America	31	—	—	25	6	40	42	98	68	—	—	—	—	7	—
All other and not reported	151	190	254	268	117	209	413	500	465	—	202	169	62	101	100
Persons of Spanish language ¹	38	28	12	53	6	81	89	167	144	—	241	376	118	201	106
Other persons of Spanish surname ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	38	28	12	53	6	81	89	167	144	—	241	376	118	201	106
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	5	4	—	—	—	13	—	16	—	—	12	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT															
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	358	1 976	1 507	3 622	4 922	3 906	9 676	2 187	1 635	139	803	684	676	1 080	558
Nursery school	25	41	47	45	—	41	—	70	25	4	4	—	37	11	—
Public	4	6	—	12	—	—	—	36	22	4	—	—	22	4	—
Kindergarten	13	27	50	10	—	52	—	109	66	—	60	68	59	79	49
Public	13	27	50	10	—	52	—	109	66	—	60	68	59	79	49
Elementary	211	544	479	94	61	618	62	276	254	66	415	347	328	623	318
Public	162	446	475	94	61	566	62	276	261	49	340	320	310	419	221
High school	96	393	291	72	—	319	—	35	51	6	211	112	188	244	60
Public	66	368	291	64	—	286	—	27	51	6	164	107	169	117	43
College	13	971	640	3 396	4 861	2 826	9 614	1 697	1 339	63	83	157	64	123	131
Percent enrolled in school by age:															
16 and 17 years	94.9	93.6	85.6	—	99.9	95.4	99.9	—	71.0	—	99.9	71.1	80.0	80.4	60.4
18 and 19 years	—	87.9	89.8	91.0	96.0	72.7	99.8	47.7	90.0	—	40.4	50.1	37.3	23.3	43.1
20 and 21 years	—	76.7	87.7	90.8	99.9	88.7	96.1	63.0	76.7	99.9	29.3	27.5	5.9	29.2	63.0
22 to 24 years	—	54.3	63.9	72.5	99.9	70.7	98.7	61.6	69.4	74.1	—	29.1	15.1	9.5	10.5
25 to 34 years	6.6	27.5	18.2	58.5	91.5	42.5	92.0	60.7	54.8	—	16.9	4.3	7.8	8.9	15.6
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	—	3.1	4.4	0.5	0.4	1.6	0.3	3.6	6.2	—	20.1	31.4	13.9	15.6	12.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
Persons, 25 years old and over	603	1 936	2 155	1 228	64	2 105	505	1 544	1 533	35	1 428	1 059	1 562	2 225	1 181
No school years completed	4	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	6	—	32	32	25	16	12
Elementary:															
1 to 4 years	5	4	11	28	—	13	—	—	7	—	17	22	46	27	21
5 to 7 years	29	10	29	13	5	7	5	—	14	—	148	166	120	170	63
8 years	44	17	39	40	—	46	—	—	5	—	216	198	263	244	118
High school:															
1 to 3 years	18	44	137	40	—	128	15	21	45	—	393	203	388	332	247
4 years	120	238	340	187	9	424	10	140	167	9	459	301	518	797	444
College:															
1 to 3 years	85	330	426	287	15	411	57	201	228	11	78	53	146	321	119
4 years or more	298	1 293	1 173	633	35	1 073	418	1 102	1 069	8	85	44	56	318	159
Median school years completed	15.9	16.6	16.2	16.1	16.2	16.1	17.1	17.0	17.0	13.4	11.3	10.1	11.5	12.4	12.2
Percent high school graduates	83.4	96.1	90.0	90.3	92.2	90.6	96.0	90.6	95.5	80.0	63.6	37.6	46.3	64.5	59.3
CHILDREN EVER BORN															
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	106	197	162	44	—	246	5	56	101	9	152	76	148	145	71
Children ever born	337	568	542	117	—	722	10	120	244	16	628	416	539	581	189
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 179	2 883	3 346	2 659	—	2 935	—	2 143	2 416	—	4 132	5 474	3 642	3 869	2 764
RESIDENCE IN 1965															
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 ²	975	4 137	3 720	5 012	5 034	6 302	9 909	3 432	2 827	186	2 476	2 062	2 541	3 742	1 973
Same house as in 1970	338	1 721	1 921	739	7	1 469	20	14	349	24	1 544	911	1 398	2 057	1 038
Different house:															
In central city of this SMSA	99	86	160	125	48	207	107	55	99	—	322	548	690	908	379
In other part of this SMSA	76	575	451	541	140	852	286	256	213	—	50	28	185	114	53
Outside this SMSA	208	1 354	975	2 914	4 627	3 095	8 858	2 403	1 479	155	201	374	108	534	396
North and West	183	1 142	944	2 789	4 439	2 796	8 521	2 201	1 316	149	208	248	82	460	252
South	25	212	31	125	188	299	337	202	163	6	73	126	26	74	144
Abroad	—	160	128	136	69	169	347	514	433	—	—	34	—	19	7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK															
All workers	347	1 985	1 518	2 269	1 531	2 719	2 819	1 523	1 390	66	1 111	778	1 187	1 650	902
Private auto: Driver	320	1 376	1 077	964	295	1 857	639	1 061	903	60	1 192	462	869	1 092	684
Passenger	15	225	151	261	68	258	271	298	204	—	213	201	185	238	102
Bus or streetcar	—	36	31	53	54	85	170	59	47	—	40	13	23	69	14
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	5	—	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked to work	5	257	172	854	946	420	1 443	56	137	6	41	82	43	190	95
Worked at home	7	77	45	66	134	48	270	14	55	—	4	7	30	23	—
Other	—	14	37	71	34	44	20	35	44	—	21	13	37	38	7
Inside SMSA:															
Lansing—central business district	39	60	117	69	7	180	13	63	57	66	1 036	701	1 086	1 496	797
Remainder of Lansing city	96	565	402	301	32	473	97	315	267	18	78	51	149	183	83
Remainder of Ingham County	173	989	821	1 548	1 069	1 607	1 764	944	957	48	691	526	689	959	553
Eaton County	7	67	38	29	—	53	20	50	13	—	221	106	197	255	39
Clinton County	—	37	28	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	6	40	85	15
Outside SMSA	6	70	49	108	367	184	758	67	10	—	37	12	11	14	21
Place of work not reported	26	197	68	207	56	216	167	64	59	—	75	64	77	119	84

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

Lansing (part in Ingham County)—Con.

NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020
All persons	3 046	3 576	4 554	1 897	3 185	5 060	3 006	1 884	137	4 109	2 009	4 147	1 579	974	5 374
Native of native parentage	2 463	2 911	3 826	1 527	2 705	4 365	2 611	1 613	120	3 916	1 947	3 564	1 523	818	4 857
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	362	480	487	248	303	517	306	225	17	121	42	446	41	117	391
foreign born	221	185	241	122	177	178	89	46	—	72	20	137	15	39	126
Foreign stock	583	665	728	370	480	695	395	271	17	193	62	583	56	156	517
United Kingdom	25	48	36	25	63	27	32	23	—	20	—	72	15	4	64
Ireland (Eire)	19	8	—	—	7	26	—	—	—	22	—	6	—	—	5
Sweden	24	—	6	5	—	12	9	14	—	—	—	20	4	—	6
Germany	61	137	106	87	101	110	58	19	—	—	—	13	55	4	18
Poland	12	6	6	28	18	—	15	—	—	—	—	37	—	—	13
Czechoslovakia	—	23	16	28	7	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	13
Austria	5	15	6	—	11	8	—	10	—	—	—	26	—	—	6
Hungary	8	28	5	—	13	11	8	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.	—	—	45	14	10	20	—	—	—	6	—	5	—	—	43
Italy	24	32	—	—	40	104	22	—	—	9	—	25	—	—	39
Canada	159	112	131	44	53	109	70	63	6	42	7	92	15	32	115
Mexico	11	102	209	7	—	—	139	42	—	11	—	6	—	29	19
Cuba	31	30	—	8	15	21	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	—	23	12	—	—	26	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and not reported	204	101	150	124	142	213	16	64	11	77	20	187	9	49	88
Persons of Spanish language ¹	62	348	666	14	15	65	374	245	—	41	26	—	—	96	263
Other persons of Spanish surname ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	62	299	508	7	15	51	360	198	—	11	7	—	—	76	177
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	918	801	1 259	453	933	1 639	856	332	28	1 219	737	1 389	550	169	1 357
Nursery school	6	4	17	—	16	12	14	5	—	57	8	30	—	8	16
Public	6	4	4	—	16	12	14	5	—	49	8	7	—	8	16
Kindergarten	20	38	86	25	78	22	55	6	—	113	37	56	39	7	132
Public	20	38	86	25	78	22	55	6	—	105	37	56	39	7	122
Elementary	287	341	627	191	454	742	514	158	—	697	406	744	313	59	674
Public	217	279	617	147	315	536	491	147	—	697	354	689	291	43	674
High school	292	199	385	119	204	463	110	61	—	242	219	380	168	63	267
Public	211	199	385	105	136	302	110	61	—	237	212	337	143	39	262
College	313	219	144	118	181	400	163	102	28	110	67	179	30	32	268
Percent enrolled in school by age:															
16 and 17 years	98.1	79.0	77.5	94.3	99.9	94.6	49.5	60.0	—	78.7	99.1	90.2	91.6	89.7	70.6
18 and 19 years	87.1	32.2	35.5	59.5	59.5	55.4	23.7	36.9	...	35.7	69.9	85.0	68.0	8.7	37.1
20 and 21 years	30.2	22.8	5.7	51.6	—	49.3	50.0	20.7	...	7.9	40.5	37.3	43.9	8.5	15.6
22 to 24 years	33.0	19.8	11.7	13.2	37.8	30.0	24.1	20.0	...	16.5	35.0	10.5	43.2	20.0	22.4
25 to 34 years	5.4	14.2	8.3	14.4	14.8	13.4	9.4	9.8	...	6.3	4.0	10.9	—	10.0	15.7
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	4.1	18.3	27.0	6.2	16.0	10.7	35.5	25.6	—	23.1	16.7	2.4	24.6	15.0	30.1

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020
Persons, 25 years old and over	1 558	1 744	2 198	1 112	1 735	2 447	1 491	945	93	1 794	972	2 370	795	551	2 806
No school years completed	—	26	88	14	4	15	20	14	—	52	—	—	32	6	24
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	50	59	106	25	10	30	67	38	—	121	33	16	40	13	69
5 to 7 years	78	106	327	87	94	159	162	223	—	214	83	13	82	82	205
8 years	173	231	313	122	257	307	221	102	29	276	98	128	128	65	498
High school: 1 to 3 years	285	341	533	200	323	443	416	239	16	517	150	232	238	42	689
4 years	495	608	618	439	627	867	433	225	38	418	320	853	184	208	768
College: 1 to 3 years	263	205	122	112	232	353	125	53	10	132	111	517	64	80	325
4 years or more	214	168	91	113	188	273	47	51	—	64	177	611	27	55	228
Median school years completed	12.4	12.2	10.5	12.2	12.3	12.3	11.0	10.2	12.0	10.4	12.4	12.9	10.5	12.3	11.6
Percent high school graduates	62.4	56.3	37.8	59.7	60.3	61.0	40.6	34.8	51.6	34.2	62.6	83.6	34.6	62.3	47.1

CHILDREN EVER BORN

	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	92	98	173	82	132	147	142	48	—	151	131	290	97	35	230
Children ever born	311	381	657	267	528	590	526	247	—	538	456	836	371	141	902
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 380	3 888	3 798	3 256	4 000	4 014	3 704	5 146	—	3 563	3 481	2 883	3 825	4 029	3 922

RESIDENCE IN 1965

	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 ²	2 836	3 225	4 062	1 741	2 904	4 658	2 719	1 682	137	3 546	1 837	3 926	1 457	885	4 732
Same house as in 1970	907	1 096	2 047	1 048	1 651	2 217	1 255	622	43	1 489	1 158	1 959	820	240	2 167
Different house:															
In central city of this SMSA	435	911	859	275	545	662	695	444	34	692	337	1 164	235	249	841
In other part of this SMSA	564	234	257	154	190	394	225	118	5	76	26	70	57	123	337
Outside this SMSA	569	796	380	218	375	1 130	461	340	49	696	198	676	194	165	856
North and West	427	740	286	184	226	1 037	338	295	29	466	152	640	133	165	655
South	142	56	94	34	149	93	123	45	20	230	46	36	61	—	201
Abroad	15	74	67	15	47	62	28	29	—	31	7	15	—	22	82

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK

	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020
All workers	1 458	1 724	1 638	806	1 151	2 106	1 121	794	73	1 385	708	1 747	519	552	2 065
Private auto: Driver	734	931	1 140	585	876	1 265	882	384	8	740	484	1 451	276	262	1 241
Passenger	198	335	207	127	148	305	131	160	—	267	136	238	73	78	418
Bus or streetcar	50	92	71	11	37	139	35	28	—	80	7	—	71	52	38
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	12	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked to work	365	306	142	46	26	312	33	136	53	212	65	5	86	141	333
Worked at home	5	35	27	13	30	41	16	65	12	44	16	33	13	19	12
Other	106	13	51	24	28	44	24	21							

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Census Tracts	Lansing (part in Ingham County) — Cen														
	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031-02	Tract 0032	Tract 0033-01	Tract 0033-02	Tract 0034
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN															
All persons	3 081	2 341	4 391	4 344	3 401	2 889	4 261	3 748	2 593	—	2 235	2 907	3 030	2 785	83
Native of native parentage	2 733	1 965	3 721	3 521	2 970	2 673	3 750	3 327	2 413	—	1 876	2 616	2 607	2 494	83
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	298	338	523	605	356	198	401	324	158	—	319	270	193	268	—
Foreign born	50	38	147	214	73	18	110	97	22	—	40	21	30	23	—
Foreign stock	348	376	670	823	431	216	511	421	180	—	359	291	223	291	—
United Kingdom	48	48	100	95	40	27	19	80	14	—	40	54	6	14	—
Ireland (Eire)	6	—	14	21	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	8	—
Sweden	—	18	30	15	—	—	—	12	20	—	—	14	6	20	18
Germany	41	93	179	83	68	20	38	81	13	—	—	45	8	39	63
Poland	25	19	46	116	111	8	54	48	34	—	—	42	—	30	22
Czechoslovakia	—	—	6	19	6	4	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	8
Austria	—	—	8	30	17	9	7	—	—	—	—	6	—	7	4
Hungary	6	8	—	6	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	15	9	13	5
U.S.S.R.	17	9	25	40	—	—	—	36	25	—	—	7	—	12	8
Italy	9	37	17	17	31	—	—	20	13	—	—	34	11	—	19
Canada	51	110	102	145	91	81	115	88	22	—	—	58	37	48	34
Mexico	21	8	—	—	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	8	57	—	5
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	21	—	—	27	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
All other and not reported	103	26	143	158	53	45	170	52	6	—	—	20	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish language ¹	149	31	12	98	38	56	84	79	46	—	—	64	95	42	83
Other persons of Spanish surname ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	146	—	38
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	123	8	6	93	31	15	40	55	46	—	—	13	99	—	5
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT															
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	986	649	1 040	1 163	922	795	1 332	1 185	1 184	—	902	802	850	963	8
Nursery school	13	8	14	12	10	21	—	36	7	—	28	6	9	24	—
Public	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	6	9	—	—
Kindergarten	52	29	92	84	56	31	67	71	103	—	52	107	31	57	—
Public	52	29	92	84	56	31	67	71	103	—	52	107	31	57	—
Elementary	668	289	613	641	468	399	839	599	446	—	507	465	509	511	8
Public	629	273	558	535	396	356	807	494	413	—	439	460	509	410	8
High school	203	225	213	277	253	226	358	360	130	—	241	203	212	292	—
Public	196	225	205	220	190	219	352	335	130	—	164	197	194	210	—
College	50	98	108	149	135	118	68	119	498	—	74	21	89	79	—
Percent enrolled in school by age:															
16 and 17 years	60.5	99.9	88.3	93.5	99.9	92.4	92.3	99.9	71.4	—	94.4	98.7	85.0	95.2	—
18 and 19 years	59.5	45.5	51.3	62.9	31.0	53.6	40.5	52.1	55.6	—	72.0	48.0	48.2	84.3	—
20 and 21 years	9.6	38.2	23.3	44.4	82.3	15.0	5.3	30.5	86.8	—	32.1	10.8	23.8	82.9	—
22 to 24 years	6.4	41.4	6.5	11.6	36.4	10.8	3.4	2.6	51.4	—	34.8	—	12.2	17.7	—
25 to 34 years	5.5	11.8	7.1	5.1	2.1	13.0	5.3	12.5	18.3	—	9.5	1.3	6.2	4.9	—
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	24.7	2.8	13.1	18.2	5.3	13.4	15.2	5.4	4.4	—	1.6	22.1	17.1	7.7	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
Persons, 25 years old and over	1 522	1 379	2 666	2 360	1 965	1 545	2 151	1 929	990	—	1 117	1 388	1 503	1 490	21
No school years completed	24	—	13	23	—	6	—	3	—	—	—	6	8	—	—
Elementary:	39	4	25	38	6	47	28	20	17	—	—	12	4	—	—
1 to 4 years	134	45	106	165	36	108	107	74	29	—	16	137	47	23	—
5 to 7 years	249	161	356	278	162	209	204	185	95	—	56	216	145	67	—
8 years	446	210	491	432	261	338	475	348	178	—	83	461	310	147	6
High school:	445	508	1 131	932	935	571	910	968	372	—	367	418	619	623	5
1 to 3 years	139	232	346	288	319	173	224	216	140	—	256	107	209	272	—
4 years	46	219	198	204	246	93	203	115	159	—	349	31	161	358	10
College:	11.1	12.5	12.3	12.3	12.6	12.1	12.3	12.3	12.5	—	13.4	11.1	12.4	12.8	—
4 years or more	41.5	69.5	62.8	60.3	76.3	54.2	62.2	67.3	67.8	—	86.1	40.1	65.8	84.1	—
Median school years completed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent high school graduates	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CHILDREN EVER BORN															
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	135	84	202	146	143	137	268	267	101	—	196	139	181	188	—
Children ever born	483	297	586	508	333	438	706	783	336	—	695	554	487	500	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 578	3 536	2 901	3 479	2 329	3 197	2 634	2 933	3 327	—	3 546	3 986	2 691	2 660	—
RESIDENCE IN 1965															
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 ²	2 822	2 165	4 043	3 936	3 104	2 627	3 846	3 377	2 366	—	2 029	2 508	2 717	2 523	70
Same house as in 1970	1 677	1 347	2 480	2 396	1 940	1 531	2 246	2 106	916	—	249	1 478	1 289	1 283	—
Different house:															
In central city of this SMSA	548	504	960	511	728	552	935	656	424	—	821	422	553	596	—
In other part of this SMSA	109	92	272	487	102	115	118	217	152	—	210	192	207	122	—
Outside this SMSA	355	207	205	395	252	273	292	255	779	—	713	169	571	376	15
North and West	173	192	199	395	220	215	202	224	736	—	567	153	518	300	15
South	182	15	6	—	32	58	90	31	43	—	146	16	53	76	—
Abroad	9	—	46	47	7	—	54	6	—	—	31	—	22	36	—
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK															
All workers	1 046	994	1 722	1 661	1 427	1 301	1 653	1 547	1 073	—	723	833	1 213	1 120	31
Private auto:	708	778	1 320	1 187	1 097	982	1 291	1 216	899	—	570	656	1 032	947	8
Passenger	185	106	211	169	204	213	243	183	98	—	80	81	94	105	15
Bus or streetcar	49	35	32	83	48	10	22	74	—	—	8	16	10	5	8
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked to work	76	28	123	166	35	80	54	36	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	6	15	25	13	6	—	16	8	27	—	45	73	45	24	—
Other	22	32	11	43	37	16	27	30	32	—	6	7	5	27	—
Inside SMSA	985	959	1 634	1 550	1 354	1 222	1 576	1 477	979	—	689	787	1 164	1 080	8
Lansing—central business district	114	104	272	198	255	182	139	173	94	—	96	87	140	97	8
Remainder of Lansing city	687	750	1 160	1 069	892	884	1 248	1 014	456	—	471	522	795	821	—
Remainder of Ingham County	172	83	168	163	127	120	153	239	419	—	115	99	128	127	—
Eaton County	4	—	21	88	47	36	23	51	10	—	7	45	81	28	—
Clinton County	8	—	13	32	33	—	13	—	—	—	—	34	20	7	—
Outside SMSA	8	19	52	26	22	26	37	52	38	—	34	6	11	19	—
Place of work not reported	53	16	36	85	51	53	40	18	56	—	—	40	38	21	23

¹See text for definition. ²Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

	Lansing (part in Ingham County)—Con.										Balance of Ingham County				
	Tract 0035	Tract 0036.01	Tract 0036.02	Tract 0037	Tract 0038.01	Tract 0044.01	Tract 0051	Tract 0052	Tract 0053.01	Tract 0053.02	Tract 0030	Tract 0031.01	Tract 0031.02	Tract 0034	Tract 0035
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN															
All persons	5 092	4 524	6 752	546	60	2 151	4 393	4 962	927	570	1 645	1 647	3 462	3 759	
Native of native parentage	4 519	4 221	6 046	442	60	1 861	3 994	4 507	821	437	1 310	1 285	3 016	3 464	
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	457	235	623	98	—	211	306	409	94	98	281	301	376	212	
Foreign born	116	68	83	6	—	79	93	46	12	35	54	61	70	83	
Foreign stock	573	303	706	104	—	290	399	455	106	133	335	362	446	295	
United Kingdom	49	6	65	6	—	43	47	69	5	—	35	24	46	35	
Ireland (Eire)	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	38	—	—	—	13	—	
Sweden	—	—	13	—	—	5	15	11	—	—	17	9	20	5	
Germany	64	49	151	32	—	4	93	108	26	18	45	22	57	50	
Poland	24	20	31	7	—	56	21	12	—	6	7	6	23	8	
Czechoslovakia	6	—	11	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	16	—	14	
Austria	16	—	28	—	—	6	—	7	—	—	7	8	—	—	
Hungary	14	—	12	—	—	7	7	14	—	—	7	—	11	—	
U.S.S.R.	8	12	26	—	—	5	13	5	—	—	14	36	33	23	
Italy	15	—	64	—	—	11	14	12	—	—	20	12	23	19	
Canada	79	66	77	32	—	39	87	99	21	15	68	30	49	67	
Mexico	44	49	71	—	—	54	24	8	—	81	—	21	—	31	
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	21	—	6	
Other America	20	26	22	—	—	6	22	—	—	—	6	50	—	—	
All other and not reported	234	75	135	17	—	48	56	104	16	13	103	100	171	36	
Persons of Spanish language ¹	242	167	213	—	—	136	106	45	—	141	54	112	—	147	
Other persons of Spanish surname ²	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	153	147	169	—	—	120	92	16	—	123	29	85	—	86	
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT															
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	2 047	1 541	2 018	188	31	732	1 251	1 462	282	168	354	533	1 139	1 005	
Nursery school	16	44	—	10	—	11	51	24	—	18	5	18	17	19	
Public	5	5	—	—	—	11	23	6	—	—	—	—	7	6	
Kindergarten	166	188	211	7	—	50	112	114	52	—	13	27	69	102	
Public	166	188	211	7	—	50	105	106	44	—	13	27	69	102	
Elementary	1 275	903	1 109	68	24	467	641	845	175	66	128	290	578	582	
Public	1 224	882	1 007	68	24	467	594	740	132	66	94	207	489	582	
High school	431	276	484	10	—	165	166	301	50	27	45	127	343	207	
Public	368	271	476	10	—	159	159	280	50	27	39	109	300	195	
College	159	130	214	93	7	39	281	178	5	57	163	71	132	95	
Percent enrolled in school by age:															
16 and 17 years	90.3	83.3	90.1	...	—	84.9	73.3	94.3	71.4	...	99.9	84.1	95.7	88.8	
18 and 19 years	90.5	49.7	58.7	...	—	48.9	51.0	43.6	...	57.7	99.9	80.0	68.7	43.6	
20 and 21 years	23.9	11.7	21.7	99.9	—	9.5	19.7	25.2	...	45.7	44.6	38.9	18.3	15.0	
22 to 24 years	25.6	5.5	8.7	43.1	—	—	25.7	14.8	—	35.7	37.0	16.7	25.4	20.4	
25 to 34 years	7.6	11.9	7.5	26.5	...	6.4	13.1	5.4	3.8	12.7	11.2	4.4	9.1	2.8	
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	8.6	24.6	18.1	—	—	22.7	14.3	15.7	41.1	37.9	5.2	5.7	6.3	15.9	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
Persons, 25 years old and over	2 176	1 784	3 231	328	39	887	1 794	2 398	416	209	1 097	852	1 914	1 874	
No school years completed	4	39	27	5	—	10	20	14	3	11	3	4	—	39	
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	18	20	67	—	—	31	11	31	10	8	14	—	36	10	
5 to 7 years	72	131	186	5	—	123	76	154	27	25	31	53	16	159	
8 years	124	166	370	6	—	110	188	276	45	16	61	34	57	237	
High school: 1 to 3 years	416	434	725	14	6	277	342	468	118	67	111	85	223	493	
4 years	1 012	683	1 293	120	19	270	744	1 070	156	55	341	318	959	696	
College: 1 to 3 years	322	230	331	58	5	36	266	224	35	—	205	139	291	179	
4 years or more	208	81	232	120	9	30	147	161	22	27	331	219	332	61	
Median school years completed	12.4	12.1	12.2	13.7	12.7	10.8	12.3	12.2	12.0	11.0	13.0	12.8	12.7	12.0	
Percent high school graduates	70.9	55.7	57.4	90.9	84.6	37.9	64.5	60.7	51.2	39.2	79.9	79.3	82.7	49.9	
CHILDREN EVER BORN															
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	354	203	398	20	5	129	162	295	44	13	82	144	249	194	
Children ever born	1 214	701	1 224	24	10	500	500	966	122	62	186	479	616	620	
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 429	3 453	3 075	...	...	3 876	3 086	3 275	2 773	...	2 268	3 326	2 474	3 196
RESIDENCE IN 1965															
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 ²	4 459	3 750	5 970	520	60	1 876	3 550	4 364	798	477	1 544	1 502	3 230	3 357	
Same house as in 1970	2 329	1 141	3 095	98	7	930	1 069	2 032	448	205	486	955	1 788	1 725	
Different house:															
In central city of this SMSA	1 111	1 196	1 416	87	—	466	1 014	958	102	101	220	341	388	738	
In other part of this SMSA	256	426	425	69	—	196	426	435	76	4	129	83	333	325	
Outside this SMSA	668	783	816	213	14	159	794	649	116	107	206	101	479	371	
North and West	619	652	605	193	14	159	739	565	98	69	200	88	420	315	
South	49	131	211	20	—	—	55	84	18	38	6	13	59	56	
Abroad	22	6	96	28	—	29	65	5	50	54	18	—	7	21	
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK															
All workers	1 865	1 510	2 537	264	22	701	1 590	1 959	353	160	876	712	1 572	1 589	
Private auto: Driver	1 504	1 157	2 025	145	22	577	1 322	1 508	297	119	739	568	1 232	1 121	
Passenger	256	258	388	65	—	89	169	295	39	29	99	113	217	305	
Bus or streetcar	46	25	31	18	—	6	21	27	—	7	—	—	—	12	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked to work	23	25	36	22	—	9	23	78	9	—	24	19	70	114	
Worked at home	6	18	12	7	—	9	36	24	—	5	14	12	30	19	
Other	28	27	38	7	—	11	19	27	8	—	—	—	5	18	
Inside SMSA	1 742	1 396	2 311	257	15	662	1 481	1 802	309	138	792	672	1 472	1 449	
Lansing—central business district	197	141	264	21	7	19	145	180	11	4	82	75	196	165	
Remainder of Lansing city	1 136	1 010	1 675	162	8	524	1 015	1 255	249	59	405	347	861	875	
Remainder of Ingham County	261	166	297	74	—	78	274	326	35	75	269	225	270	269	
Eaton County	120	79	69	—	—	41	47	34	14	—	17	20	131	130	
Clinton County	26	—	6	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	19	5	14	10	
Outside SMSA	44	29	85	7	7	13	39	38	26	—	32	22	23	22	
Place of work not reported	79	85	141	—	—	26	70	119	18	22	52	18	77	118	

¹See text for definition. ²Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970 - Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent in column, etc.) and minimum of 500 individuals, see text.]

Census Tracts	Balance of Ingham County, Mich.															
	Tract 0038.01	Tract 0038.02	Tract 0039.02	Tract 0043	Tract 0044.01	Tract 0045	Tract 0046	Tract 0047	Tract 0048	Tract 0049.01	Tract 0049.02	Tract 0050	Tract 0051	Tract 0052	Tract 0053.01	
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN																
All persons	13	45	13	2 586	2 859	1 372	1 072	1 724	2 581	4 763	3 151	2 706	182	1 031	5	
Native of native parentage	45			2 178	2 669	1 250	942	1 533	3 182	4 675	2 658	2 489	171	983		
Native of foreign or mixed parentage				310	150	127	137	194	399	1088	1493	217	111	22		
Foreign born				98	40	5	33	17	53	155	138	29		26		
Foreign stock																
United Kingdom				408	190	152	160	191	399	698	491	297	11	48		
Ireland (Eire)				22	23	16	12	10	6	17	15	16	11			
Sweden				5	12			29		7	7	12				
Germany				15				15		26	6	23				
Poland				126		30	20	23	34	129	59	41		8		
Czechoslovakia				12	22	24		16	21	25	19	6		8		
Austria							19			8	6	7				
Hungary				15				10	6	22	7					
U.S.S.R.					6					6	6	16				
Italy					7	4	7	0	44	43	6	6				
Canada				22	22			6	21	14						
Mexico				68	70	21	82	42	56	176	151	23		9		
Cuba						55	12	10						9		
Other America				7						32	12			14		
All other and not reported				116	34	16	8	62	112	155	163	92		9		
Persons of Spanish language ¹					11	114	38	29	34	33	13	36		69		
Other persons of Spanish surname ¹																
Persons of Spanish mother tongue					11	107	38	10	6	33	6	36		28		
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage																
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT																
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old																
Nursery school		11		1 105	2 801	471	402	485	1 301	2 015	1 262	930	54	349		
Public				45			14	6	36	77	51	26				
Kindergarten				9			5		18	14						
Public				65		43	12	19	139	25	41	32		20		
Elementary				65		43	12	19	139	19	41	32		20		
Public		11		321	23	345	190	271	626	898	416	542	42	168		
High school				291	23	293	115	265	585	645	416	521	47	168		
Public				156		49	93	133	292	434	282	230	7	73		
College				137		49	27	106	210	405	282	226	7	73		
Percent enrolled in school by age:				518	2 778	44	85	76	225	553	263	50		88		
16 and 17 years						93.9	42.3	30.0	94.1	97.2	94.5	59.4	52.9	59.9	95.5	
18 and 19 years						99.9	95.7		89.0	77.1	78.6	73.9	65.8	75.0	59.4	
20 and 21 years						67.2	99.9	17.7	51.3	12.3	42.3	58.3	64.5	73.1	41.8	
22 to 24 years						52.0	79.9	34.0	60.4	21.4	37.1	43.7	44.3	31.0	29.8	
25 to 34 years						25.0		5.6	13.0	9.5	10.5	33.3	14.8		9.2	
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school						1.0	1.3	30.8	12.4	2.8	5.1	4.5	1.3	5.9	8.4	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																
Persons, 25 years old and over																
No school years completed		34		1 194	9	666	519	971	1 719	2 240	1 640	1 499	77	455		
Elementary:				5		8		12		10	5	4				
1 to 4 years				11		24	10	14	16	10		16		9		
5 to 7 years				43		71	11	51	11	18	15	16		11		
8 years				58		116	31	133	58	10	24	144	11	48		
High school:				87	4	158	30	205	189	50	61	269	17	97		
4 years				282		148	189	320	561	503	661	445	40	202		
1 to 3 years		10		194	5	27	47	173	319	383	383	185	5	58		
College:				514		114	201	326	615	1 125	921	476		30		
4 years or more				12.3		14.7		11.2	12.9	12.3	13.0	16.0	12.7	12.2	12.3	
Median school years completed				70.6		82.9		43.4	84.2	80.6	81.2	82.6	83.6	81.3	58.4	63.7
Percent high school graduates																
CHILDREN EVER BORN																
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married																
Children ever born		13		132		97	50	92	241	344	165	181		52		
Per 1,000 women ever married				380		420	167	317	736	954	483	547		177		
				2 879		4 330	3 340	3 446	3 054	2 773	2 927	3 022		3 404		
RESIDENCE IN 1965																
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 ²																
Some houses as in 1970		45		2 377	2 859	1 296	975	1 572	3 192	4 449	2 932	2 503	164	928		
Different house:		45		615	14	988	287	928	1 439	1 587	1026	1 285	76	306		
In central city of this SMSA				176		60	172	122	267	239	213	268	82	258		
In other part of this SMSA				346	97	93	233	261	625	649	506	423	6	105		
Outside this SMSA:				839	2 627	71	212	76	688	1 454	1 123	461		227		
North and West				770	2 470	71	174	67	645	1 297	989	461		214		
South				69	157		38	9	43	157	124			13		
Abroad				23	22		34		38	37	130	26		7		
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK																
All workers																
Private auto: Driver		28		1 227	948	475	444	718	1 430	1 872	1 461	1 072	86	436		
Passenger		28		955	190	388	381	662	1 166	1 406	1 211	856	79	388		
Bus or streetcar				154	99	41	40							26		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad				10	70	25		20	181	174	186	140		5		
Walked to work				17												
Worked at home				71	466	6	4	8	47	45	13	23				
Other				15	100			7	12	31	5	38		9		
Inside SMSA:				5	23	15	6	21	24		27	15		8		
Lansing - central business district		6		1 007	627	414	438	671	1 357	1 677	1 281	1 041	50	424		
Remainder of Lansing city				51		14	15	39	92	132	112	28		50		
Remainder of Ingham County		6		301	7	208	247	285	528	524	352	341	35	260		
Eaton County				609	620	178	142	314	720	1 003	708	659	7	92		
Clinton County				32		14	21	17	12	13				15		
Outside SMSA:				14				22	5	5	9	6		7		
Place of work not reported				102	287	6	6	24	55	63	112	26	25	6		
		22		718	34	55		23	18	132	63	5	11	6		

¹See text for definition.

²Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

	Balance of Ingham County—Con.												Total for split tract in Eaton County
	Tract 0053.02	Tract 0054	Tract 0055	Tract 0056	Tract 0057	Tract 0058	Tract 0059	Tract 0060	Tract 0061	Tract 0062	Tract 0063	Tract 0064	Tract 0202
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN													
All persons	1 375	6 883	4 194	2 479	3 093	3 475	4 126	4 819	3 697	2 918	6 026	3 900	3 804
Native of native parentage	1 260	6 407	3 866	2 290	2 895	3 085	3 870	4 485	3 530	2 758	5 610	3 717	3 250
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	105	411	236	169	198	298	214	233	118	149	397	154	465
Foreign born	10	65	92	20	—	92	42	101	49	11	19	29	89
Foreign stock	115	476	328	189	198	390	256	334	167	160	416	183	554
United Kingdom	37	17	83	35	6	63	56	30	28	21	40	31	17
Ireland (Eire)	7	16	—	—	12	8	—	11	—	—	13	—	67
Sweden	—	6	16	14	12	6	11	6	—	—	—	12	27
Germany	10	109	31	32	38	46	66	65	6	7	72	27	76
Poland	—	22	16	—	10	22	5	22	7	16	22	21	22
Czechoslovakia	—	5	6	—	7	6	5	—	—	10	35	—	19
Austria	5	—	13	14	10	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	5
Hungary	—	17	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	6	—	—	6
U.S.S.R.	—	—	8	—	7	6	—	—	—	7	—	—	5
Italy	—	25	45	—	7	19	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Canada	27	145	58	61	59	115	30	55	31	55	157	24	34
Mexico	—	7	—	—	—	6	—	40	—	—	—	—	75
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27
Other America	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	54
All other and not reported	29	107	52	27	30	80	41	90	88	30	70	48	120
Persons of Spanish language ¹	—	168	—	—	—	38	6	137	81	—	6	116	181
Other persons of Spanish surname ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	—	101	—	—	—	13	6	123	74	—	6	116	76
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT													
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	477	2 157	1 309	890	1 079	1 056	1 426	1 590	1 222	963	1 813	1 301	1 293
Nursery school	16	9	10	—	13	—	—	—	20	5	33	13	15
Public	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	7	13	—
Kindergarten	32	139	61	36	137	41	117	95	71	88	139	91	66
Public	32	139	61	36	137	41	117	95	71	88	134	91	66
Elementary	296	1 225	743	515	613	645	890	1 039	721	529	1 083	863	703
Public	296	1 188	693	454	585	506	864	1 039	721	500	1 063	852	639
High school	122	534	287	242	256	231	358	403	353	276	425	281	391
Public	122	517	271	242	238	186	352	403	344	276	425	269	348
College	11	250	208	97	60	139	61	53	57	65	133	53	118
Percent enrolled in school by age:													
16 and 17 years	99.9	91.3	84.4	99.9	94.1	81.2	99.3	99.9	86.0	88.6	85.4	67.4	99.9
18 and 19 years	—	57.9	62.4	84.1	70.3	52.0	71.7	50.9	41.3	63.6	32.4	45.5	77.5
20 and 21 years	—	22.8	18.0	12.3	25.0	43.7	31.6	—	17.5	48.1	11.0	25.6	26.1
22 to 24 years	13.2	16.6	29.1	35.0	13.3	19.5	2.7	9.5	9.8	20.2	9.6	13.8	13.0
25 to 34 years	—	9.4	12.9	5.7	2.0	10.7	2.4	—	3.6	2.3	4.2	—	4.5
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	12.7	10.2	9.8	8.7	8.8	16.6	6.0	12.7	13.1	12.1	20.5	17.3	8.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
Persons, 25 years old and over	698	3 236	2 147	1 280	1 527	1 812	1 904	2 387	1 830	1 534	2 876	1 769	1 820
No school years completed	—	18	15	14	4	11	4	33	8	8	18	14	—
Elementary:													
1 to 4 years	4	30	9	4	11	18	39	86	38	16	27	18	5
5 to 7 years	10	99	91	26	35	59	111	248	126	62	82	128	60
8 years	83	416	280	214	146	195	292	471	338	214	302	314	156
High school:													
1 to 3 years	86	688	484	242	279	277	339	417	357	374	497	407	244
4 years	314	1 227	912	499	682	741	800	833	704	641	1 173	638	796
College:													
1 to 3 years	92	445	186	106	156	250	161	157	156	113	389	172	245
4 years or more	109	313	170	175	214	261	158	142	103	106	388	78	314
Median school years completed	12.5	12.3	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.2	11.6	12.1	12.1	12.4	12.0	12.6
Percent high school graduates	73.8	61.3	59.1	60.9	68.9	69.1	58.8	47.4	52.6	56.1	67.8	50.2	74.5
CHILDREN EVER BORN													
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	90	388	292	198	248	180	189	238	222	158	367	201	251
Children ever born	285	1 251	863	692	866	632	815	882	959	594	1 242	809	800
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 167	3 224	2 955	3 495	3 492	3 511	4 312	3 706	4 320	3 759	3 384	4 025	3 187
RESIDENCE IN 1965													
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 ²	1 286	6 090	3 711	2 333	2 753	3 167	3 669	4 425	3 349	2 668	5 434	3 490	3 374
Same house as in 1970	558	2 759	1 484	1 513	1 519	1 504	1 877	2 493	1 882	1 594	2 624	1 830	961
Different house:													
In central city of this SMSA	340	838	765	238	233	168	195	9	14	57	378	149	1 277
In other part of this SMSA	228	1 177	660	337	682	689	807	635	399	774	1 525	721	311
Outside this SMSA	123	993	616	169	306	685	509	1 010	185	178	632	483	712
North and West	123	790	524	158	306	598	473	898	162	149	609	454	620
South	—	203	92	11	—	87	36	112	23	29	23	29	92
Abroad	10	14	12	8	—	13	18	9	14	—	19	5	14
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK													
All workers	485	2 734	1 482	918	1 142	1 207	1 339	1 580	1 219	957	2 321	1 262	1 529
Private auto:													
Driver	415	2 220	1 252	743	964	903	965	969	858	798	1 688	976	1 319
Passenger	57	353	142	87	43	167	162	249	132	48	279	95	119
Bus or streetcar	—	6	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked to work	—	63	32	7	30	51	30	156	109	45	165	19	30
Worked at home	—	15	28	81	63	54	155	173	88	40	121	95	11
Other	13	77	28	—	33	32	27	33	32	26	68	66	50
Inside SMSA:													
Lansing—central business district	6	162	41	33	32	33	36	4	6	9	63	35	155
Remainder of Lansing city	331	1 463	805	352	392	331	210	142	268	291	845	456	943
Remainder of Ingham County	114	817	466	434	564	738	725	847	520	493	1 225	404	135
Eaton County	—	84	23	14	28	20	—	6	11	49	13	215	193
Clinton County	—	20	26	—	21	6	11	—	—	17	—	—	—
Outside SMSA	20	58	23	32	64	56	284	508	366	21	56	76	67
Place of work not reported	14	130	98	53	41	23	73	73	48	77	119	76	36

¹See text for definition. ²Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts in Ingham County														
	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031.02	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0038.01	Tract 0038.02	Tract 0039.02	Tract 0043	Tract 0044.01	Tract 0046	Tract 0051	Tract 0052	Tract 0053.01	Tract 0053.02
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN															
All persons	2 610	570	3 882	3 545	3 759	2 406	1 955	4 330	9 172	12 845	1 265	2 333	5 424	4 967	2 302
Native of native parentage	2 430	437	3 161	3 099	3 464	2 030	1 655	3 646	7 996	11 509	1 105	2 032	4 977	4 512	2 081
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	158	98	620	376	212	309	240	543	870	829	127	222	328	409	199
Foreign born	22	35	101	70	83	67	60	141	306	507	33	79	119	46	22
Foreign stock	180	133	721	446	295	376	300	684	1 176	1 336	160	301	447	455	221
United Kingdom	14	—	64	46	35	28	43	61	95	112	12	54	47	69	42
Ireland (Eire)	—	—	13	—	—	17	—	13	17	12	—	—	—	—	45
Sweden	—	—	23	20	5	—	6	7	30	7	—	5	15	11	—
Germany	13	18	67	57	50	45	32	109	217	90	20	4	101	108	36
Poland	34	6	48	23	8	21	13	8	33	69	—	56	29	12	—
Czechoslovakia	—	—	22	—	14	—	—	—	14	—	—	6	—	6	—
Austria	7	—	14	11	—	21	7	34	47	14	—	6	—	7	5
Hungary	—	—	22	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	14	—
U.S.S.R.	9	—	43	33	11	25	12	49	12	34	—	5	13	5	—
Italy	15	—	46	23	9	18	17	26	41	68	—	11	14	12	—
Canada	22	15	88	49	67	46	63	165	295	364	82	39	96	99	48
Mexico	40	81	29	—	31	—	—	—	—	9	12	54	38	8	—
Cuba	15	—	21	—	6	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	5	—	70	—	—	10	—	—	47	42	—	6	22	—	—
All other and not reported	6	13	164	171	36	117	100	190	325	447	8	48	65	104	45
Persons of Spanish language ¹	46	141	133	—	147	—	41	28	81	100	38	136	175	45	—
Other persons of Spanish surname ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	46	123	98	—	86	—	29	28	43	100	38	120	120	16	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT															
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	1 189	168	1 435	1 147	1 005	934	553	1 976	5 011	12 508	541	786	1 600	1 462	759
Nursery school	7	18	46	17	19	44	31	41	86	18	11	51	24	16	—
Public	—	—	16	7	6	—	—	6	9	—	9	11	23	6	—
Kindergarten	103	—	79	69	102	34	39	27	117	12	50	132	114	84	—
Public	103	—	79	69	102	34	39	27	117	12	50	125	106	76	—
Elementary	446	66	797	586	582	473	204	544	939	109	264	514	809	845	471
Public	413	66	646	497	582	420	197	446	857	109	164	514	762	740	428
High school	135	27	368	343	207	186	99	393	475	—	59	172	239	301	172
Public	135	27	273	300	195	180	99	368	423	—	83	166	232	280	172
College	498	57	145	132	95	197	180	921	3 394	12 399	148	39	369	178	16
Percent enrolled in school by age:															
16 and 17 years	74.5	—	90.6	95.7	88.8	99.9	99.9	93.6	95.1	99.9	96.6	87.0	79.9	94.3	96.2
18 and 19 years	55.6	57.7	75.6	66.2	43.6	65.5	25.7	87.9	85.8	98.9	80.0	45.7	54.2	43.6	52.9
20 and 21 years	86.8	45.7	36.6	17.3	15.0	95.6	43.8	76.7	86.6	98.8	66.3	9.5	25.4	25.2	12.0
22 to 24 years	53.4	35.7	23.7	21.5	20.4	34.1	45.0	54.3	66.0	94.5	67.6	—	26.4	14.8	7.7
25 to 34 years	18.3	12.7	7.8	8.9	2.8	18.7	22.3	27.5	35.7	89.0	10.1	5.6	12.5	5.4	1.6
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	4.4	37.9	3.5	6.2	15.9	1.8	7.7	3.1	1.5	0.5	10.3	21.6	12.6	15.7	23.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
Persons, 25 years old and over	1 000	209	1 969	1 935	1 874	1 287	1 093	1 946	3 299	553	554	964	2 249	2 402	1 114
No school years completed	—	11	4	—	39	5	4	—	8	—	—	10	20	14	3
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	17	8	—	36	10	—	6	4	24	—	17	31	20	31	14
5 to 7 years	29	25	69	16	159	24	17	10	50	5	11	127	87	154	37
8 years	95	16	90	57	237	16	17	17	104	—	31	121	236	276	128
High school: 1 to 3 years	178	67	168	229	493	42	68	44	215	25	30	294	439	468	204
4 years	377	55	685	964	696	381	273	238	706	29	190	310	946	1 070	470
College: 1 to 3 years	140	—	385	291	179	253	188	330	605	67	58	41	324	228	127
4 years or more	164	27	568	342	61	566	520	1 303	1 387	427	209	30	177	161	131
Median school years completed	12.5	11.0	13.0	12.7	12.0	15.1	15.6	16.6	15.7	17.0	12.9	11.0	12.3	12.2	12.4
Percent high school graduates	68.1	39.2	83.2	82.5	49.9	93.2	89.8	96.1	87.8	94.6	83.9	39.5	64.3	60.7	65.4
CHILDREN EVER BORN															
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	106	13	340	249	194	188	99	197	378	10	59	129	214	295	134
Children ever born	351	62	1 174	616	620	501	241	568	1 102	20	203	500	677	966	407
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 311	—	3 453	2 474	3 196	2 665	2 434	2 883	2 915	—	3 441	3 876	3 164	3 275	3 037
RESIDENCE IN 1965															
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 ²	2 383	477	3 531	3 300	3 357	2 211	1 690	4 150	8 679	12 828	1 161	2 040	4 470	4 369	2 084
Same house as in 1970	933	205	1 204	1 788	1 725	564	363	1 734	2 084	41	310	1 006	1 375	2 032	1 088
Different house:															
In central city of this SMSA	424	101	1 162	388	738	155	226	86	383	107	172	548	1 272	958	442
In other part of this SMSA	152	4	293	333	325	314	431	575	1 198	383	233	202	532	440	304
Outside this SMSA	779	107	814	494	371	724	524	1 354	3 934	11 499	367	159	1 021	649	239
North and West	736	69	655	435	315	683	503	1 142	3 566	11 005	323	159	953	565	221
South	43	38	159	59	56	41	21	212	368	494	44	—	68	84	18
Abroad	—	54	31	7	21	28	25	160	192	369	34	29	72	5	60
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK															
All workers	1 079	160	1 435	1 603	1 589	997	793	1 992	3 946	3 789	510	787	2 026	1 964	838
Private auto: Driver	899	119	1 138	1 240	1 121	705	660	1 383	2 812	851	441	656	1 710	1 513	712
Passenger	98	29	193	232	305	186	49	225	412	370	40	96	195	295	96
Bus or streetcar	—	7	8	26	12	18	—	36	95	240	—	6	26	27	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Walked to work	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	6	—	—	—	—	9
Worked at home	27	5	64	70	114	36	34	257	491	1 909	10	9	23	45	24
Other	32	—	14	5	18	17	33	77	63	370	13	9	45	24	21
Inside SMSA	985	138	1 361	1 480	1 449	916	707	1 725	3 326	2 536	504	712	1 905	1 807	760
Lansing—central business district	94	4	171	204	165	75	50	60	231	20	15	19	195	180	17
Remainder of Lansing city	462	59	818	861	875	360	230	572	1 774	112	265	559	1 275	1 260	580
Remainder of Ingham County	419	75	340	270	269	435	412	989	2 216	2 384	190	85	366	326	149
Eaton County	10	—	27	131	130	33	7	—	—	—	21	49	62	34	14
Clinton County	—	—	5	14	10	13	8	—	85	20	—	—	7	7	—
Outside SMSA	38	—	56	23	22	26	22	70	286	1 052	6	38	45	38	46
Place of work not reported	56	22	18	100	118	55	64	197	334	201	—	37	76	119	32

¹See text for definition. ²Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Total SMSA	Clinton County	Eaton County			Ingham County				Clinton County					
			Total	Lansing (part)	Balance	Total	East Lansing	Lansing (part)	Balance	Tract 0101	Tract 0102.01	Tract 0102.02	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105
EMPLOYMENT STATUS															
Male, 16 years old and over	125 786	14 783	21 672	376	21 296	89 331	20 181	41 257	27 893	1 718	818	1 099	940	1 478	899
Labor force	97 160	12 253	17 860	366	17 494	67 047	11 900	33 188	21 959	1 483	737	947	802	1 195	774
Percent of total	77.2	82.9	82.4	97.3	82.1	75.1	59.0	80.4	78.7	86.3	90.1	86.2	85.3	80.9	86.1
Civilian labor force	96 830	12 205	17 818	366	17 452	66 807	11 852	33 058	21 897	1 473	726	940	797	1 195	774
Employed	91 823	11 703	17 226	360	16 866	62 894	11 083	31 097	20 714	1 412	696	897	775	1 135	755
Unemployed	5 007	502	592	6	586	3 913	769	1 961	1 183	61	30	43	22	40	19
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2	4.1	3.3	1.6	3.4	5.9	6.5	5.9	5.4	4.1	4.1	4.6	2.8	5.0	2.5
Not in labor force	28 626	2 530	3 812	10	3 802	22 284	8 281	8 069	5 934	235	81	152	138	283	125
Inmate of institution	643	35	71	-	71	537	25	247	265	-	-	-	-	-	-
Enrolled in school	15 025	805	1 449	10	1 439	12 771	7 499	2 277	2 995	105	40	23	56	79	36
Other under 65 years	4 963	531	734	-	734	3 698	428	2 193	1 077	61	24	47	26	63	29
Other 65 years and over	7 995	1 159	1 558	-	1 558	5 278	329	3 352	1 597	69	17	82	56	141	60
Male, 16 to 21 years old	29 134	2 171	3 521	25	3 496	23 442	10 362	6 848	6 232	217	86	151	134	205	184
Not enrolled in school	6 093	700	1 011	4	1 007	4 382	474	1 347	1 347	61	33	60	61	59	51
Not high school graduates	2 186	165	363	-	363	1 658	73	1 029	556	15	11	-	31	6	11
Unemployed or not in labor force	975	63	133	-	133	779	43	493	243	5	4	-	14	-	6
Female, 16 years old and over	133 557	15 392	22 956	410	22 546	95 209	20 450	46 666	28 093	1 814	838	1 118	1 033	1 371	906
Labor force	60 577	6 316	9 512	193	9 319	44 749	9 599	22 113	13 037	896	361	451	477	429	235
Percent of total	45.4	41.0	41.4	47.1	41.3	47.0	46.9	47.4	46.4	49.4	43.1	40.3	46.2	31.3	25.9
Civilian labor force	60 563	6 316	9 512	193	9 319	44 735	9 594	22 108	13 033	896	361	451	477	429	235
Employed	57 608	6 043	9 043	193	8 850	42 522	9 005	21 081	12 436	866	357	418	461	423	221
Unemployed	2 955	273	469	-	469	2 213	589	1 027	597	30	4	33	16	6	14
Percent of civilian labor force	4.9	4.3	4.9	-	5.0	4.9	6.1	4.6	4.6	3.3	1.1	7.3	3.4	1.4	6.0
Not in labor force	72 980	9 076	13 444	217	13 227	50 460	10 851	24 553	15 056	918	477	667	556	942	671
Married women, husband present	80 232	10 886	16 277	304	15 973	53 069	6 581	28 006	18 482	1 298	635	813	704	1 042	609
In labor force	33 822	4 298	6 501	142	6 359	23 023	3 148	11 614	8 261	584	256	301	327	320	134
With own children under 6 years	25 335	3 570	5 064	157	4 907	16 701	2 074	8 984	5 643	354	243	255	214	396	260
In labor force	7 507	981	1 354	37	1 317	5 172	712	2 675	1 785	89	73	76	89	113	52
OCCUPATION															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	149 431	17 746	26 269	553	25 716	105 416	20 088	52 178	33 150	2 278	1 053	1 315	1 236	1 558	976
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	25 825	1 770	3 331	121	3 210	20 724	7 460	7 037	6 227	254	142	134	156	118	88
Health workers	3 082	225	434	12	422	2 423	689	950	784	20	15	4	13	27	16
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	4 848	486	800	43	757	3 562	953	1 243	1 366	74	29	13	28	32	16
Managers and administrators, except farm	10 507	1 076	1 927	55	1 872	7 504	1 310	3 496	2 698	176	61	85	87	59	36
Salaried	9 095	870	1 625	55	1 570	6 600	1 215	3 062	2 323	151	55	64	69	59	30
Self-employed in retail trade	801	125	200	-	200	476	52	268	156	25	-	16	-	-	6
Sales workers	10 568	1 019	1 874	59	1 815	7 675	1 366	3 669	2 640	179	50	58	109	85	31
Retail trade	6 386	643	1 025	11	1 014	4 718	868	2 224	1 626	115	20	28	82	62	20
Clerical and kindred workers	29 874	3 134	4 713	101	4 612	22 027	3 861	12 147	6 019	550	264	253	270	218	141
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	19 380	3 157	4 550	75	4 475	11 673	651	7 005	4 017	447	238	286	221	341	151
Construction craftsmen	4 377	803	976	16	960	2 598	116	1 478	1 004	76	65	63	54	119	45
Mechanics and repairmen	4 833	796	1 174	17	1 157	2 863	112	1 736	1 015	119	63	76	39	81	58
Operatives, except transport	19 992	3 176	4 497	87	4 410	12 319	725	7 627	3 967	238	176	215	170	286	126
Transport equipment operatives	4 956	603	990	11	979	3 363	276	1 873	1 214	62	28	41	62	52	50
Laborers, except farm	5 001	669	873	6	867	3 459	489	1 886	1 084	61	17	78	30	60	52
Farm workers	3 250	1 113	747	-	747	1 390	228	102	1 060	57	6	15	40	254	210
Service workers ¹	18 832	1 868	2 584	38	2 546	14 380	3 581	6 749	4 050	234	71	137	77	76	86
Cleaning and food service workers	11 806	1 134	1 452	11	1 441	9 220	2 700	4 015	2 505	129	41	90	47	36	41
Protective service workers	1 587	114	278	5	273	1 195	116	687	392	27	9	5	-	5	-
Personal and health service workers	4 272	479	735	15	720	3 058	518	1 649	891	73	16	39	25	35	40
Private household workers	1 246	161	183	-	183	902	141	587	174	20	-	13	14	9	5
Female employed, 16 years old and over	57 608	6 043	9 043	193	8 850	42 522	9 005	21 081	12 436	866	357	418	461	423	221
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	9 969	716	1 226	39	1 187	8 027	2 918	2 606	2 503	105	56	22	57	53	37
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	3 457	353	552	17	535	2 552	708	836	1 008	52	22	9	28	26	16
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 660	109	259	6	253	1 292	234	633	425	26	6	-	5	11	-
Sales workers	4 555	515	727	11	716	3 313	655	1 573	1 085	64	21	24	58	56	15
Clerical and kindred workers	23 421	2 492	3 694	87	3 607	17 235	2 922	9 539	4 774	443	199	227	227	160	99
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	9 612	877	1 623	42	1 581	7 112	1 104	4 030	1 978	147	53	83	75	55	45
Operatives, including transport	5 013	738	1 238	24	1 214	3 037	177	1 779	1 081	46	25	43	39	63	19
Other blue-collar workers	1 177	134	288	-	288	755	69	471	215	42	9	8	-	10	4
Farm workers	235	43	60	-	60	132	16	16	100	-	-	-	-	10	-
Service workers, except private household	10 368	1 140	1 379	26	1 353	7 849	1 878	3 892	2 079	120	41	81	61	51	42
Private household workers	1 210	156	172	-	172	882	136	582	174	20	-	13	14	9	5
INDUSTRY															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	149 431	17 746	26 269	553	25 716	105 416	20 088	52 178	33 150	2 278	1 053	1 315	1 236	1 558	976
Construction	8 662	1 348	1 696	37	1 659	5 618	470	3 116	2 032	139	91	92	183	171	78
Manufacturing	37 113	5 565	9 020	160	8 860	22 528	1 220	13 826	7 482	612	311	414	310	466	226
Durable goods	32 663	4 970	8 097	149	7 948	19 596	809	12 467	6 320	523	292	361	290	436	209
Transportation	2 404	269	506	11	495	1 629	109	905	615	20	18	22	26	24	30
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	3 170	400	501	-	501	2 429	222	1 403	644	69	35	40	36	50	10
Wholesale trade	4 516	676	800	25	775	3 040	281	1 823	936	125	55	44	45	79	33
Retail trade	23 638	2 681	3 940	63	3 877	17 017	2 900	8 708	5 409	409	121	219	165	151	126
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6 905	730	1 264	53	1 211	4 911	753	2 608	1 550	107	64	39	62	43	39
Business and repair services	3 403	285	544	9	535	2 552	421	1 370	761	48	38	37	32	19	17
Personal services	5 328	535	789	15	774	4 004	543	2 430	1 031	79	35	39	64	39	37
Health services	7 729	923	1 195	47	1 148	5 611	893	2 977	1 741	96	54	66	55	78	42
Educational services	24 184	1 365	2												

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Clinton County - Con.						Lansing (part in Eaton County)	Balance of Eaton County				
	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0202	Tract 0201 01	Tract 0201 02	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0204
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over	606	1 206	2 062	1 038	1 440	1 479	376	1 371	1 431	776	1 668	2 420
Labor force	462	967	1 662	878	1 130	1 216	366	1 205	1 315	678	1 479	2 420
Percent of total	76.2	80.2	80.6	84.6	78.5	82.2	97.3	87.9	91.9	87.4	88.7	1 965
Civilian labor force	457	967	1 652	878	1 130	1 216	366	1 192	1 310	678	1 479	81.2
Employed	424	930	1 610	842	1 064	1 163	360	1 182	1 283	630	1 449	1 965
Unemployed	33	37	42	36	66	53	6	10	27	48	24	1 916
Percent of civilian labor force	7.2	3.8	2.5	4.1	5.8	4.4	1.6	0.8	2.1	7.1	1.6	4.9
Not in labor force	144	239	400	160	310	263	10	166	116	98	189	455
Inmate of institution	-	-	21	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Enrolled in school	24	71	127	48	116	80	10	83	44	53	63	138
Other under 65 years	34	64	31	11	61	80	-	23	16	25	41	100
Other 65 years and over	86	104	221	101	119	103	-	60	56	20	85	217
Male, 16 to 21 years old	67	163	353	138	253	220	25	287	188	136	205	417
Not enrolled in school	17	60	116	33	63	86	4	38	27	39	24	160
Not high school graduates	4	9	21	4	21	32	-	2	-	13	24	46
Unemployed or not in labor force	4	4	6	-	15	5	-	-	-	5	-	20
Female, 16 years old and over	618	1 338	2 316	1 079	1 520	1 441	410	1 406	1 519	613	1 742	2 712
Labor force	189	529	1 062	464	609	614	193	498	545	402	693	1 164
Percent of total	30.6	39.5	45.9	43.0	40.1	42.6	47.1	35.4	39.0	49.4	39.8	42.9
Civilian labor force	189	529	1 062	464	609	614	193	498	545	402	693	1 164
Employed	184	515	1 002	433	568	595	193	472	520	363	652	1 138
Unemployed	5	14	60	31	41	19	-	26	25	39	41	26
Percent of civilian labor force	2.6	2.6	5.6	6.7	6.7	3.1	-	5.2	4.4	9.7	5.9	2.2
Not in labor force	429	809	1 254	615	911	827	217	908	974	411	1 049	1 548
Married women, husband present	467	896	1 568	815	1 001	1 030	303	978	1 130	602	1 360	1 829
In labor force	139	348	730	336	404	419	142	274	314	244	506	769
With own children under 6 years	164	303	475	277	285	344	157	275	364	153	462	506
In labor force	17	76	155	88	93	60	37	42	100	72	87	168
OCCUPATION												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	608	1 445	2 612	1 275	1 632	1 758	553	1 654	2 003	993	2 101	3 054
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	44	95	312	99	162	166	121	111	107	163	409	414
Health workers	10	14	66	5	14	21	12	46	46	27	31	36
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	25	34	93	35	65	42	44	29	46	33	65	151
Managers and administrators, except farm	33	98	206	64	84	87	55	280	224	84	249	213
Salaried	28	62	163	47	80	62	55	169	116	63	209	172
Self-employed in retail trade	5	25	28	6	4	10	-	26	7	-	16	20
Sales workers	10	56	177	85	76	103	59	150	107	116	164	221
Retail trade	5	35	115	53	33	75	11	62	117	50	59	135
Clerical and kindred workers	80	202	477	174	214	291	101	291	316	221	453	661
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	111	175	350	232	223	382	79	295	270	129	383	585
Mechanics and repairmen	30	49	91	66	57	88	16	65	21	32	63	112
Operatives, except transport	14	44	72	80	46	104	17	52	44	21	83	182
Transport equipment operatives	114	339	531	242	391	348	87	143	151	104	162	421
Laborers, except farm	4	70	75	50	58	51	11	10	70	20	76	106
Farm workers	27	45	69	57	105	68	6	59	37	34	36	105
Service workers ¹	106	177	9	112	122	5	-	-	-	5	5	20
Cleaning and food service workers	73	172	369	156	167	250	38	143	194	119	158	279
Protective service workers	42	118	228	96	97	169	11	83	114	67	71	161
Personal and health service workers	-	5	18	21	4	20	-	5	14	32	26	29
Private household workers	20	33	100	29	41	28	15	55	56	15	57	76
Female employed, 16 years old and over	184	515	1 002	433	568	595	193	472	520	363	652	1 138
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	34	45	118	51	85	53	39	86	107	40	105	187
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	20	15	54	31	51	29	17	24	40	19	52	99
Managers and administrators, except farm	-	16	14	20	7	4	-	6	4	10	32	30
Sales workers	5	26	88	41	47	70	4	40	37	37	61	106
Clerical and kindred workers	57	160	394	139	168	219	11	49	48	37	61	106
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	10	48	187	30	43	101	42	209	395	167	354	525
Operatives, including transport	24	117	106	74	102	75	-	61	208	75	159	241
Other blue-collar workers	-	5	19	4	-	33	-	30	31	32	13	79
Farm workers	5	-	-	19	-	-	-	35	6	10	30	26
Service workers, except private household	53	130	226	81	120	134	26	45	99	62	51	146
Private household workers	6	16	37	4	25	7	-	4	4	-	6	29
INDUSTRY												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	608	1 445	2 612	1 275	1 632	1 758	553	1 654	2 003	993	2 101	3 054
Construction	10	81	133	94	146	130	37	121	104	44	172	193
Manufacturing	242	558	823	478	555	570	160	441	475	312	625	1 003
Durable goods	232	479	729	441	457	521	149	407	433	252	587	947
Transportation	-	26	17	17	36	33	-	14	35	14	40	43
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	5	20	44	-	29	62	-	51	25	36	50	101
Wholesale trade	5	15	105	54	42	74	25	60	95	37	84	77
Retail trade	57	207	500	203	186	337	63	317	354	141	289	499
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6	90	130	33	71	46	53	148	116	66	151	116
Business and repair services	5	5	21	9	9	45	9	39	36	31	56	32
Personal services	6	38	101	32	40	25	15	30	58	40	44	108
Health services	40	55	226	39	88	84	47	109	122	50	93	104
Educational services	57	107	255	67	142	164	74	105	192	92	165	404
Other professional and related services	11	27	68	66	58	61	24	80	142	24	65	128
Public administration	58	40	158	59	94	100	35	82	103	97	217	175
Other industries	106	176	31	124	136	27	-	17	16	9	50	71
CLASS OF WORKER												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	608	1 445	2 612	1 275	1 632	1 758	553	1 654	2 003	993	2 101	3 054
Private wage and salary workers	405	1 062	2 008	987	1 269	1 375	437	1 296	1 448	715	1 489	2 292
Government workers	111	142	434	125	227	279	110	221	460	210	485	608
Local government workers	48	91	257	63	110	84	66	73	179	74	163	286
Self-employed workers	92	229	133	124	110	93	6	137	95	60	123	127
Unpaid family workers	-	12	37	39	26	11	-	-	-	8	4	27

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Balance of Eaton County—Con.										East Lansing			
	Tract 0205	Tract 0206	Tract 0207	Tract 0208	Tract 0209	Tract 0210	Tract 0211	Tract 0212	Tract 0213	Tract 0214	Tract 0029	Tract 0031.02	Tract 0038.01	Tract 0038.02
EMPLOYMENT STATUS														
Male, 16 years old and over	935	1 305	1 039	1 159	2 592	1 107	1 488	981	1 522	1 502	...	—	608	615
Labor force	713	1 106	867	859	2 121	945	991	779	1 238	1 233	...	—	524	501
Percent of total	76.3	84.8	83.4	74.1	81.8	85.4	66.6	79.4	81.3	82.1	...	—	86.2	81.5
Civilian labor force	713	1 106	861	859	2 115	945	985	779	1 238	1 233	...	—	518	496
Employed	709	1 072	827	809	2 058	891	927	742	1 211	1 160	...	—	502	480
Unemployed	4	34	34	50	57	54	58	37	27	73	...	—	16	16
Percent of civilian labor force	0.6	3.1	3.9	5.8	2.7	5.7	5.9	4.7	2.2	5.9	...	—	3.1	3.2
Not in labor force	222	199	172	300	471	162	497	202	284	269	...	—	84	114
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	55	—	—	—	16	—	...	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	59	44	70	93	113	54	357	73	95	100	...	—	63	71
Other under 65 years	83	34	20	66	79	23	52	30	57	85	...	—	21	16
Other 65 years and over	80	121	82	141	224	85	88	99	116	84	...	—	—	27
Male, 16 to 21 years old	127	187	123	186	399	146	520	140	205	228	...	—	111	70
Not enrolled in school	47	103	53	58	155	43	66	38	86	70	...	—	5	25
Not high school graduates	28	54	25	22	42	14	32	15	48	22	...	—	5	5
Unemployed or not in labor force	22	16	—	11	14	2	13	11	3	16	...	—	5	—
Female, 16 years old and over	897	1 279	1 166	1 201	3 013	1 135	1 433	980	1 711	1 539	...	—	592	730
Labor force	281	439	433	433	1 348	480	576	349	618	660	...	—	247	373
Percent of total	31.3	50.0	37.1	36.1	44.7	42.3	40.2	35.6	36.1	42.9	...	—	41.7	51.1
Civilian labor force	281	439	433	433	1 348	480	576	349	618	660	...	—	247	373
Employed	271	590	399	400	1 282	445	559	336	584	639	...	—	241	353
Unemployed	10	49	34	33	66	35	17	13	34	21	...	—	6	20
Percent of civilian labor force	3.6	7.7	7.9	7.6	4.9	7.3	3.0	3.7	5.5	3.2	...	—	2.4	5.4
Not in labor force	616	640	733	768	1 665	655	857	631	1 093	879	...	—	345	357
Married women, husband present	701	1 000	819	841	1 953	889	818	766	1 184	1 103	...	—	442	410
In labor force	242	510	307	307	839	368	324	296	430	429	...	—	166	189
With own children under 6 years	233	358	255	227	700	263	212	247	334	339	...	—	126	152
In labor force	60	157	72	43	211	84	50	48	84	89	...	—	36	41
OCCUPATION														
Total employed, 16 years old and over	980	1 662	1 226	1 209	3 340	1 336	1 486	1 078	1 795	1 799	...	—	743	833
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	47	120	118	108	365	110	197	64	218	209	...	—	320	382
Health workers	16	33	5	13	58	4	4	—	71	28	...	—	41	32
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	37	28	21	135	15	69	27	46	55	...	—	69	61
Managers and administrators, except farm	39	91	37	50	200	83	83	36	141	144	...	—	129	128
Salaries	34	77	27	26	143	73	77	29	96	139	...	—	124	122
Self-employed in retail trade	5	10	10	20	38	—	6	7	35	—	...	—	5	—
Sales workers	35	57	49	57	298	86	48	39	158	110	...	—	66	135
Retail trade	20	38	39	43	167	74	28	31	89	62	...	—	31	43
Clerical and kindred workers	118	278	151	147	552	185	228	189	275	347	...	—	84	106
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	257	343	253	180	507	256	177	223	284	325	...	—	35	43
Construction craftsmen	63	103	39	57	122	71	38	49	46	79	...	—	4	12
Mechanics and repairmen	78	106	48	45	118	49	41	42	106	136	...	—	10	10
Operatives, except transport	238	397	303	306	695	252	291	224	385	259	...	—	20	5
Transport equipment operatives	28	82	52	53	151	70	45	56	80	82	...	—	14	5
Laborers, except farm	30	56	42	43	120	59	23	53	67	103	...	—	9	10
Farm workers	115	73	114	66	—	84	142	98	15	10	...	—	—	—
Service workers	68	148	102	97	399	151	242	96	160	190	...	—	58	19
Cleaning and food service workers	42	80	32	47	240	95	151	68	79	111	...	—	16	6
Protective service workers	10	13	5	—	23	21	11	7	40	37	...	—	30	—
Personal and health service workers	16	55	59	39	117	31	50	16	36	42	...	—	7	9
Private household workers	5	17	5	14	53	—	10	—	12	20	...	—	8	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	271	590	399	400	1 282	445	559	336	584	639	...	—	241	353
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	27	61	45	46	147	31	100	27	79	99	...	—	113	165
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	20	16	21	84	15	49	27	41	38	...	—	54	51
Managers and administrators, except farm	9	18	10	18	19	15	8	10	17	23	...	—	26	32
Sales workers	6	34	27	40	111	37	22	16	67	55	...	—	10	106
Clerical and kindred workers	94	222	124	99	417	148	198	162	208	285	...	—	60	36
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	54	62	29	26	173	86	93	84	89	141	...	—	13	49
Operatives, including transport	62	111	109	98	256	75	90	40	112	66	...	—	7	—
Other blue-collar workers	19	9	6	11	39	34	10	17	9	27	...	—	—	5
Farm workers	6	5	—	4	—	5	10	11	4	—	...	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	43	113	73	70	240	100	111	53	76	71	...	—	17	9
Private household workers	5	17	5	14	53	—	10	—	12	13	...	—	8	—
INDUSTRY														
Total employed, 16 years old and over	980	1 662	1 226	1 209	3 340	1 336	1 486	1 078	1 795	1 799	...	—	743	833
Construction	64	115	124	54	215	81	24	103	79	166	...	—	44	26
Manufacturing	458	667	496	540	1 210	494	476	425	673	565	...	—	69	98
Durable goods	442	629	443	382	1 165	474	387	346	550	504	...	—	49	54
Transportation	5	24	22	46	84	42	28	9	38	51	...	—	13	5
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	5	10	4	17	58	28	10	—	12	44	...	—	5	4
Wholesale trade	28	23	10	34	57	25	36	38	96	75	...	—	24	20
Retail trade	125	265	100	184	603	218	165	103	306	208	...	—	86	83
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5	63	39	15	204	27	49	46	87	79	...	—	42	119
Business and repair services	20	32	27	17	101	23	8	22	40	73	...	—	38	19
Personal services	16	22	25	49	130	18	25	15	57	97	...	—	13	15
Health services	16	124	60	22	174	51	32	35	98	58	...	—	53	32
Educational services	40	94	85	71	247	103	402	65	117	150	...	—	244	308
Other professional and related services	16	24	33	27	73	28	39	38	47	24	...	—	15	43
Public administration	72	93	55	43	142	85	16	69	130	162	...	—	97	56
Other industries	110	106	146	90	42	113	176	110	15	47	...	—	—	5
CLASS OF WORKER														
Total employed, 16 years old and over	980	1 662	1 226	1 209	3 340	1 336	1 486	1 078	1 795	1 799	...	—	743	833
Private wage and salary workers	666	1 211	873	919	2 549	929	1 140	797	1 291	1 316	...	—	351	463
Government workers	147	278	145	134	517	227	136	152	301	379	...	—	346	333
Local government workers	46	157	61	105	331	148	84	70	156	114	...	—	69	73
Self-employed workers	141	146	202	133	253	144	185	115	191	87	...	—	42	37
Unpaid family workers	26	27	6	23	21	36	25	14	12	17	...	—	4	—

Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970--Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	East Lansing - Con.										Lansing (part in Ingham County)				
	Tract 0039.01	Tract 0039.02	Tract 0040	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043	Tract 0044.01	Tract 0044.02	Tract 0044.03	Tract 0046	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005
EMPLOYMENT STATUS															
Male, 16 years old and over															
Labor force	330	1 739	1 407	2 429	2 089	3 036	5 143	1 481	1 241	58	902	743	948	1 302	678
Percent of total	84.2	74.1	73.2	59.5	40.1	61.5	40.9	71.2	74.3	17.6	78.6	77.7	79.0	1 032	589
Civilian labor force	278	1 271	1 020	1 445	1 038	1 858	2 102	1 054	922	45	709	577	749	1 024	589
Employed	278	1 213	1 011	1 283	723	1 732	1 889	1 027	901	39	639	574	714	1 024	589
Unemployed	-	58	9	162	115	126	213	27	21	6	70	63	31	969	517
Percent of civilian labor force	-	4.6	0.9	11.2	13.7	6.8	10.1	2.6	2.3	13.3	9.9	10.9	4.2	5.4	72
Not in labor force	52	451	377	984	1 251	1 168	3 041	427	319	13	193	166	199	270	89
Inmate of institution	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Enrolled in school	9	357	258	819	1 241	986	3 016	396	270	13	27	18	48	42	26
Other under 65 years	-	19	47	103	10	123	25	31	33	-	89	62	67	92	6
Other 65 years and over	18	75	72	62	-	59	-	-	16	-	77	86	84	136	57
Male, 16 to 21 years old															
Not enrolled in school	27	499	299	1 193	1 915	1 402	4 406	247	168	25	162	101	134	193	55
Not high school graduates	-	49	34	146	20	153	24	11	7	-	73	64	52	69	12
Unemployed or not in labor force	-	5	10	13	10	16	9	-	-	-	41	60	23	35	-
Unemployed	-	5	10	13	10	-	-	-	-	-	11	18	5	30	-
Female, 16 years old and over															
Labor force	332	1 704	1 633	2 458	2 945	2 469	4 764	1 525	1 221	67	970	763	1 128	1 584	855
Percent of total	68	905	659	1 363	1 210	1 380	1 785	848	720	41	519	311	555	695	409
Civilian labor force	20.5	53.1	40.4	55.5	41.1	55.9	37.5	55.6	59.0	61.2	53.5	46.8	49.2	43.9	47.8
Employed	68	905	659	1 363	1 205	1 380	1 785	848	720	41	519	311	550	695	409
Unemployed	-	20	10	94	123	80	161	34	41	-	514	280	511	668	396
Percent of civilian labor force	-	2.2	1.5	6.9	10.2	5.8	9.0	4.0	5.7	-	1.0	10.0	7.1	3.9	13
Not in labor force	264	799	974	1 095	1 735	1 089	2 979	677	501	26	451	452	573	889	446
Married women, husband present	233	861	832	374	-	948	9	1 445	1 011	11	621	413	644	884	443
In labor force	57	388	258	222	-	482	5	804	571	6	283	129	276	331	202
With own children under 6 years	59	128	142	74	-	232	4	739	413	5	161	159	202	299	147
In labor force	15	32	20	27	-	81	-	269	191	-	59	41	86	92	43
OCCUPATION															
Total employed, 16 years old and over															
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	162	859	660	728	264	1 092	979	1 005	982	22	1 153	794	1 225	1 637	913
Health workers	58	87	107	54	5	113	35	62	86	4	83	47	98	310	104
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	20	137	55	59	10	146	69	121	9	4	16	10	32	22	36
Managers and administrators, except farm	81	229	241	85	30	230	35	33	39	10	11	4	14	61	32
Salaried	81	207	215	70	30	214	30	33	39	10	50	29	70	135	28
Self-employed in retail trade	-	6	15	5	-	16	5	-	79	10	36	24	40	108	23
Sales workers	39	207	172	170	45	260	142	53	70	7	14	5	30	27	-
Retail trade	13	122	108	119	45	171	117	43	49	7	54	44	34	138	72
Clerical and kindred workers	18	306	287	615	487	660	655	399	224	20	54	31	24	91	42
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	20	96	49	98	35	110	83	36	34	12	271	142	335	371	193
Construction craftsmen	-	14	10	19	5	9	9	6	11	-	148	120	241	176	161
Mechanics and repairmen	-	10	3	11	20	23	20	16	11	-	22	15	60	30	33
Operatives, except transport	-	43	79	146	41	87	171	72	61	-	9	45	67	50	39
Transport equipment operatives	-	40	3	6	49	40	46	67	6	-	233	113	183	249	164
Laborers, except farm	5	35	22	64	60	89	158	23	10	4	40	29	51	10	48
Farm workers	-	-	3	10	30	24	138	11	12	-	59	107	43	29	23
Service workers	16	261	136	603	755	422	1 094	120	90	5	7	7	-	-	-
Cleaning and food service workers	10	133	73	436	634	303	962	69	58	-	199	139	165	188	104
Protective service workers	6	5	10	25	-	40	-	-	-	-	167	84	121	98	60
Personal and health service workers	-	82	47	85	101	52	60	41	29	-	5	5	11	17	3
Private household workers	5	22	8	27	9	18	10	22	12	-	22	33	24	59	25
Female employed, 16 years old and over	68	885	649	1 269	1 082	1 300	1 624	814	679	41	514	280	511	668	396
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	45	383	236	338	109	387	418	359	352	13	50	34	47	116	60
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	15	103	55	46	10	78	32	155	100	9	11	4	5	41	28
Managers and administrators, except farm	5	14	29	27	5	55	10	5	25	6	10	-	14	23	-
Sales workers	12	101	82	75	25	162	101	21	37	-	38	20	24	45	60
Clerical and kindred workers	12	224	216	457	392	488	435	335	180	17	223	119	276	272	145
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	-	112	75	196	111	164	137	172	67	8	86	37	95	114	55
Operatives, including transport	-	19	8	25	10	24	50	11	23	-	44	11	55	64	45
Other blue-collar workers	6	4	-	18	5	-	15	5	11	-	16	18	4	12	4
Farm workers	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	-	118	70	302	522	166	580	56	33	5	125	81	86	105	66
Private household workers	-	22	8	27	9	18	10	22	12	-	8	17	5	31	16
INDUSTRY															
Total employed, 16 years old and over															
Construction	37	66	62	46	20	88	48	11	22	-	76	54	86	51	67
Durable goods	16	165	108	180	61	185	178	77	77	6	380	204	368	452	278
Transportation	6	10	8	113	30	107	143	51	41	3	361	164	343	418	260
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	6	11	9	7	5	15	5	18	8	7	12	11	32	28	14
Wholesale trade	11	26	20	34	25	41	35	13	8	-	39	21	59	19	18
Retail trade	25	30	28	37	15	39	20	43	8	-	60	63	45	33	15
Finance, insurance, and real estate	35	342	283	551	217	497	530	114	140	22	174	157	201	254	153
Business and repair services	10	147	86	50	15	149	16	73	39	7	32	28	45	101	53
Personal services	10	31	54	65	25	52	51	55	18	3	24	33	31	30	5
Health services	5	118	56	119	55	39	57	39	27	-	59	36	46	102	45
Educational services	58	133	116	74	32	140	40	120	90	5	33	51	59	86	76
Other professional and related services	83	764	581	1 032	1 215	1 276	2 022	1 124	991	25	90	59	74	193	60
Public administration	26	174	143	201	55	212	278	92	51	5	52	17	40	128	22
Other industries	24	70	97	98	15	241	35	41	84	-	108	53	139	160	84
Unpaid family workers	-	11	-	2	25	5	10	-	-	-	5	-	5	-	23
CLASS OF WORKER															
Total employed, 16 years old and over															
Private wage and salary workers	346	2 098	1 660	2 552	1 805	3 032	5 513	1 841	1 580	80	1 153	794	1 225	1 637	913
Government workers	187	1 060	850	1 288	492	1 304	3 513	1 841	1 580	80	958	625	893	1 216	737
Local government workers	107	878	677	1 192	1 268	1 642	2 354	1 240	1 024	25	170	154	276	363	171
Self-employed workers	21	184	103	137	25	353	55	209	139	13	50	74	70	109	58
Unpaid family workers	52	149	133	70	20	81	138	16	33	-	20	15	51	58	5
Unpaid	-	11	-	2	25	5	10	-	-	-	5	-	5	-	-

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Lansing (part in Ingham County)—Con.														
	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020
EMPLOYMENT STATUS															
Male, 16 years old and over	989	1 223	1 457	697	1 041	1 762	974	712	61	1 260	585	1 422	511	374	1 744
Labor force	772	993	1 037	518	802	1 212	775	533	31	961	438	1 177	398	307	1 360
Percent of total	78.1	81.2	71.2	74.3	77.0	68.6	79.6	74.9	50.8	76.3	74.9	82.8	77.9	82.1	78.0
Civilian labor force	772	988	1 032	518	798	1 206	775	533	31	961	438	1 177	398	307	1 360
Employed	691	899	990	465	725	1 155	753	446	27	876	401	1 128	295	280	1 250
Unemployed	81	89	42	53	73	51	22	87	4	85	37	49	103	27	110
Percent of civilian labor force	10.5	9.0	4.1	10.2	9.1	4.2	2.8	16.3	12.9	8.8	8.4	4.2	25.9	8.8	8.1
Not in labor force	217	230	420	179	239	550	199	179	30	299	147	245	113	67	384
Inmate of institution	10	7	3	—	—	109	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	77	37	107	68	77	147	35	58	6	84	76	120	9	10	78
Other under 65 years	45	73	138	20	42	117	66	63	5	97	35	40	20	24	131
Other 65 years and over	85	113	172	91	120	177	98	58	5	118	36	85	84	33	175
Female, 16 to 21 years old	275	281	294	129	132	429	191	108	—	288	112	253	90	51	236
Not enrolled in school	97	159	139	21	29	129	75	50	—	153	27	63	46	26	122
Not high school graduates	5	41	77	9	16	39	37	26	—	52	17	—	40	8	89
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	13	29	9	6	39	15	21	—	13	12	—	34	8	47
Female, 16 years old and over	1 463	1 542	1 683	762	1 207	1 939	1 051	727	63	1 380	666	1 566	520	409	2 024
Labor force	854	870	705	386	512	1 002	448	366	45	721	367	668	273	275	944
Percent of total	58.4	56.4	41.9	50.7	42.4	51.7	42.6	53.1	71.4	52.2	55.1	42.7	52.5	67.2	46.6
Civilian labor force	854	870	705	386	512	1 002	448	366	45	721	367	668	273	275	944
Employed	821	846	680	369	484	975	407	367	39	645	363	660	252	251	854
Unemployed	33	24	25	17	28	27	41	19	6	76	4	8	21	24	90
Percent of civilian labor force	3.9	2.8	3.5	4.4	5.5	2.7	9.2	4.9	13.3	10.5	1.1	1.2	7.7	8.7	9.5
Not in labor force	609	672	978	376	695	937	603	341	18	659	299	898	247	134	1 080
Married women, husband present	456	706	967	466	762	904	595	395	—	544	370	1 120	232	146	1 103
In labor force	182	361	359	220	295	389	219	199	—	264	190	410	109	89	497
With own children under 6 years	120	186	252	119	271	261	165	165	—	219	83	210	49	32	332
In labor force	32	64	67	24	77	80	63	70	—	96	32	55	24	18	91
OCCUPATION															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 512	1 745	1 670	834	1 209	2 130	1 160	813	66	1 521	764	1 788	547	531	2 104
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	243	161	107	117	186	394	79	48	—	136	174	409	31	45	268
Health workers	29	22	9	22	—	73	8	16	—	20	22	40	11	6	25
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	22	18	20	46	23	122	26	6	—	18	24	44	3	5	47
Managers and administrators, except farm	130	48	56	56	54	137	79	43	6	43	46	336	22	47	103
Salaried	120	48	52	46	40	128	59	43	6	31	26	307	22	47	86
Self-employed in retail trade	10	—	—	4	6	4	20	—	—	12	5	9	—	—	12
Sales workers	53	121	101	71	104	191	79	30	5	48	25	166	22	34	125
Retail trade	49	84	76	31	54	109	37	23	5	43	25	79	10	22	84
Clerical and kindred workers	525	558	370	165	268	511	223	213	40	295	151	458	106	149	385
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	131	191	273	99	180	216	141	80	4	116	35	159	36	46	306
Construction craftsmen	25	42	50	28	41	81	43	6	—	30	5	35	5	—	58
Mechanics and repairmen	23	32	81	36	33	54	35	9	—	40	4	30	—	21	95
Operatives, except transport	146	270	330	89	192	239	211	164	6	452	135	100	144	89	379
Transport equipment operatives	14	52	30	44	20	56	85	56	—	44	12	10	46	15	109
Laborers, except farm	41	74	88	26	24	62	59	51	5	114	27	25	44	21	79
Farm workers	—	11	15	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	9
Service workers ¹	203	239	280	158	167	295	198	94	—	236	139	116	70	80	315
Cleaning and food service workers	113	109	180	108	94	207	135	54	—	132	82	60	45	40	183
Protective service workers	11	29	8	10	24	24	10	—	—	5	5	4	—	—	17
Personal and health service workers	55	92	52	36	45	55	47	40	—	40	52	43	20	8	92
Private household workers	26	20	20	9	14	24	6	29	—	37	15	9	26	5	26
Female employed, 16 years old and over	821	846	680	369	484	975	407	367	39	645	363	660	252	251	854
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	131	64	46	53	40	212	26	29	—	41	45	114	19	17	82
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	10	15	20	21	15	88	12	6	—	12	18	34	3	—	26
Managers and administrators, except farm	42	9	28	10	6	42	20	9	6	6	12	40	9	14	25
Sales workers	39	67	49	21	38	46	37	13	—	37	9	35	10	15	54
Clerical and kindred workers	439	459	283	135	220	404	176	179	33	231	131	352	83	129	345
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	178	219	104	64	88	167	70	74	—	72	59	201	48	57	163
Operatives, including transport	27	46	61	25	48	51	18	23	—	130	58	35	49	5	92
Other blue-collar workers	—	9	25	4	23	27	17	12	—	9	—	5	14	5	33
Farm workers	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	122	166	163	112	95	169	107	73	—	154	88	70	48	61	197
Private household workers	21	20	20	9	14	24	6	29	—	37	15	9	20	5	26
INDUSTRY															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 512	1 745	1 670	834	1 209	2 130	1 160	813	66	1 521	764	1 788	547	531	2 104
Construction	108	110	106	67	54	142	65	62	—	86	16	71	38	16	132
Manufacturing	263	362	587	140	332	330	349	176	—	587	235	392	209	153	616
Durable goods	225	307	510	127	287	272	319	159	—	571	230	354	185	125	554
Transportation	18	13	8	26	23	26	24	14	6	9	5	31	24	13	56
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	40	70	58	7	31	42	37	24	11	15	—	80	6	15	50
Wholesale trade	25	109	60	30	44	63	50	4	7	29	18	105	15	9	40
Retail trade	222	264	265	147	188	411	237	92	5	180	84	280	49	130	398
Finance, insurance, and real estate	99	99	64	29	110	132	38	36	11	37	16	155	17	44	106
Business and repair services	26	35	37	31	57	41	21	51	—	48	26	60	6	10	83
Personal services	92	92	93	47	52	104	32	79	6	91	32	64	65	26	109
Health services	121	120	64	60	76	176	44	78	—	84	72	104	6	18	91
Educational services	139	100	121	111	128	327	36	54	14	56	52	127	7	29	58
Other professional and related services	96	71	55	23	11	96	79	7	6	93	90	143	49	36	160
Public administration	253	267	133	110	103	222	89	79	—	66	4	5	—	—	9
Other industries	10	33	19	6	—	18	12	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 512	1 745	1 670	834	1 209	2 130	1 160	813	66	1 521	764	1 788	547	531	2 104
Private wage and salary workers	998	1 253	1 266	540	891	1 486	863	600	49	1 212	463	1 265	423	441	1 563
Government workers	465	466	349	251	258	579	244	168	17	292	250	358	112	76	432
Local government workers	50	111	119	108	71	194	44	11	76	70	115	19	10	10	126
Self-employed workers	49	26	46	43	55	65									

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Lansing (part in Ingham County) — Con.														
	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033.01	Tract 0033.02	Tract 0034
EMPLOYMENT STATUS															
Male, 16 years old and over	869	779	1 446	1 404	1 118	985	1 318	1 202	943		664	830	973	905	
Labor force	861	633	1 089	1 039	933	780	1 133	1 027	730		578	680	793	811	17
Percent of total	76.1	81.3	75.3	74.0	83.5	77.2	86.0	85.4	77.4		87.0	81.9	81.5	89.6	10
Civilian labor force	661	629	1 089	1 039	933	749	1 133	1 018	725		573	680	793	811	10
Employed	603	614	1 061	1 012	904	712	1 082	992	685		562	678	779	801	10
Unemployed	58	15	28	27	29	37	51	26	40		11	62	14	10	10
Percent of civilian labor force	8.8	2.4	2.6	2.6	3.1	4.9	4.5	2.6	5.5		1.9	9.1	1.8	1.2	10
Not in labor force	208	146	357	365	185	225	185	175	213		86	150	180	94	7
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	21	42	59	74	42	66	81	51	164		37	19	62	56	7
Other under 65 years	64	23	106	72	63	46	42	52	33		15	50	54	5	—
Other 65 years and over	123	81	192	219	80	108	62	72	16		34	81	64	33	7
Male, 16 to 21 years old	134	111	154	209	175	146	217	196	264		105	120	130	136	—
Not enrolled in school	79	29	65	58	53	21	91	47	52		26	26	43	19	—
Not high school graduates	30	—	19	36	15	—	28	17	9		—	14	25	14	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	13	—	9	20	5	—	12	11	9		—	6	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over	1 089	918	1 824	1 689	1 318	1 110	1 434	1 319	762		685	938	1 052	919	26
Labor force	509	394	756	702	564	620	632	634	445		235	315	490	438	10
Percent of total	46.7	42.9	41.4	41.6	42.8	55.9	44.1	48.1	58.4		34.3	33.6	46.6	47.7	38.5
Civilian labor force	509	394	756	702	564	620	632	634	445		235	315	490	438	10
Employed	474	372	747	685	552	620	612	614	432		228	290	457	404	10
Unemployed	35	22	9	17	12	—	20	20	8		7	25	33	34	10
Percent of civilian labor force	6.9	5.6	1.2	2.4	2.1	—	3.2	3.2	1.8		2.4	11.1	6.7	7.8	10
Not in labor force	580	524	1 068	987	754	490	802	685	317		450	623	562	481	16
Married women, husband present	590	608	1 148	1 049	888	673	1 040	893	436		531	628	698	700	11
In labor force	222	208	465	376	324	284	403	348	214		147	199	310	308	—
With own children under 6 years	135	139	290	305	255	168	369	286	137		169	205	226	213	5
In labor force	19	37	81	98	58	43	104	70	35		33	39	50	55	—
OCCUPATION															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 077	986	1 808	1 697	1 456	1 332	1 694	1 606	1 122		792	898	1 236	1 205	20
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	79	199	324	224	252	111	185	172	270		244	45	190	248	20
Health workers	10	54	33	17	52	15	23	46	26		44	—	36	49	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	20	66	70	59	24	55	21	92		20	8	19	15	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	65	71	151	93	107	83	88	75	64		117	61	113	234	—
Salaries	62	66	125	70	102	73	78	70	59		127	55	98	211	—
Self-employed in retail trade	3	5	11	12	—	10	5	5	—		6	11	—	—	—
Sales workers	121	58	137	116	150	79	133	179	19		112	55	89	137	—
Retail trade	107	24	65	60	86	52	67	103	8		47	47	54	67	—
Clerical and kindred workers	172	305	444	410	391	360	378	407	243		100	148	288	262	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	113	109	265	277	235	221	333	309	147		35	238	190	122	—
Construction craftsmen	27	14	73	59	66	45	34	76	30		5	67	43	15	—
Mechanics and repairmen	33	28	53	53	56	50	79	84	32		—	82	41	16	—
Operatives, except transport	224	81	137	178	110	167	271	135	114		45	191	165	70	—
Transport equipment operatives	49	14	66	48	47	73	76	52	99		11	36	30	11	—
Laborers, except farm	29	34	50	77	34	42	60	50	42		19	13	44	29	—
Farm workers	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	4		—	—	—	—	—
Service workers	203	110	223	212	121	181	166	213	162		69	94	117	72	—
Cleaning and food service workers	158	67	78	123	45	123	101	126	81		41	69	88	25	—
Protective service workers	18	—	52	21	34	22	30	49	25		15	12	10	22	—
Personal and health service workers	22	37	88	53	37	21	35	33	56		13	13	9	25	—
Private household workers	22	—	11	62	9	15	4	9	3		20	17	4	10	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	474	372	747	685	552	620	612	614	437		230	280	457	404	10
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	42	70	133	100	85	56	62	74	119		67	4	56	91	10
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	20	50	51	36	18	33	16	46		15	4	8	10	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	25	12	24	6	5	5	5	31	11		11	10	21	12	—
Sales workers	93	20	50	39	63	37	80	35	8		15	43	46	55	—
Clerical and kindred workers	140	203	360	317	287	321	282	327	166		81	105	229	186	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	37	78	174	125	86	144	101	161	73		99	47	87	115	—
Operatives, including transport	35	5	14	29	38	63	87	26	11		9	30	24	10	—
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	30	10	11	20	4	9	23		5	16	21	14	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	117	62	125	122	54	93	88	103	96		27	45	51	26	—
Private household workers	22	—	11	62	9	15	4	9	3		20	17	4	10	—
INDUSTRY															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 077	986	1 808	1 697	1 456	1 332	1 694	1 606	1 122		792	898	1 236	1 205	20
Construction	47	59	93	139	96	82	113	75	58		38	123	104	69	—
Manufacturing	280	252	366	444	346	329	537	440	273		143	300	274	263	5
Durable goods	273	227	289	373	304	282	484	371	249		123	279	254	236	5
Transportation	35	—	24	16	17	24	43	25	37		—	14	29	13	—
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	26	24	55	75	53	67	34	45	16		9	17	50	19	5
Wholesale trade	31	62	80	49	56	61	45	42	27		20	32	22	63	—
Retail trade	231	155	296	303	261	234	268	277	116		153	144	244	175	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	19	30	125	91	67	67	90	84	28		58	23	83	75	—
Business and repair services	12	31	34	29	26	26	41	15	—		14	13	42	66	—
Personal services	79	50	65	120	57	53	35	50	53		29	37	20	30	—
Health services	47	95	104	69	95	73	94	95	60		72	20	85	77	—
Educational services	115	92	173	176	131	77	159	161	245		109	57	77	85	—
Other professional and related services	19	44	115	41	66	57	53	45	61		48	52	38	91	10
Public administration	113	87	264	145	169	177	148	201	101		88	61	148	162	—
Other industries	23	5	14	—	16	5	9	25	32		11	5	20	17	—
CLASS OF WORKER															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 077	986	1 808	1 697	1 456	1 332	1 694	1 606	1 122		792	898	1 236	1 205	20
Private wage and salary workers	758	679	1 205	1 242	1 027	1 004	1 232	1 192	704		497	695	875	769	15
Government workers	298	220	531	414	345	307	400	371	371		233	176	318	348	15
Local government workers	151	77	233	204	117	110	150	147	109		49	64	83	82	15
Self-employed workers	21	87	66	36	84	21	62	43	47		62	27	43	88	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Lansing (part in Ingham County)—Con.										Balance of Ingham County				
	Tract 0035	Tract 0036.01	Tract 0036.02	Tract 0037	Tract 0038.01	Tract 0044.01	Tract 0051	Tract 0052	Tract 0053.01	Tract 0053.02	Tract 0030	Tract 0031.01	Tract 0031.02	Tract 0034	Tract 0035
EMPLOYMENT STATUS															
Male, 16 years old and over	1 340	1 157	2 057	209	20	567	1 297	1 501	271	192	532	541	1 096	1 233	
Labor force	1 248	999	1 715	181	15	449	1 185	1 308	241	112	453	488	952	1 021	
Percent of total	93.1	86.3	83.4	86.6	..	79.2	91.4	87.1	88.9	58.3	85.2	90.2	86.9	82.8	
Civilian labor force	1 243	994	1 694	174	15	449	1 177	1 290	241	109	453	488	952	1 021	
Employed	1 219	944	1 604	171	15	408	1 107	1 229	231	103	438	474	922	988	
Unemployed	24	50	90	3	—	41	70	61	10	6	15	14	30	33	
Percent of civilian labor force	1.9	5.0	5.3	1.7	—	9.1	5.9	4.7	4.1	5.5	3.3	2.9	3.2	5.2	
Not in labor force	92	158	342	28	5	118	112	193	30	80	79	53	144	212	
Inmate of institution	—	—	44	—	—	—	—	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Enrolled in school	59	30	110	18	5	38	37	50	6	37	10	29	40	47	
Other under 65 years	29	67	113	5	—	37	31	42	5	22	22	16	27	77	
Other 65 years and over	4	61	75	5	—	43	44	46	19	21	47	8	77	88	
Male, 16 to 21 years old	198	190	335	16	—	111	121	228	38	71	46	70	171	169	
Not enrolled in school	65	98	116	—	—	45	66	91	15	39	3	25	36	73	
Not high school graduates	26	46	49	—	—	22	14	35	15	23	—	5	5	34	
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	30	31	—	—	13	9	10	5	—	—	—	—	14	
Female, 16 years old and over	1 410	1 358	2 287	220	24	666	1 340	1 728	248	164	866	540	1 272	1 322	
Labor force	720	698	1 018	124	16	343	656	750	99	63	565	281	625	690	
Percent of total	51.1	51.4	44.5	56.4	..	51.5	49.0	43.4	39.9	38.4	65.2	52.0	49.1	52.2	
Civilian labor force	720	698	1 018	124	16	343	656	750	99	63	565	281	625	690	
Employed	684	671	967	124	16	312	617	715	99	60	550	267	621	667	
Unemployed	36	27	51	—	—	31	39	35	—	3	15	14	4	23	
Percent of civilian labor force	5.0	3.9	5.0	—	—	9.0	5.9	4.7	—	4.8	2.7	5.0	0.6	3.3	
Not in labor force	690	660	1 269	96	8	323	684	978	149	101	301	259	647	632	
Married women, husband present	1 035	911	1 548	134	18	403	1 051	1 055	187	106	365	400	826	898	
In labor force	483	407	651	68	10	183	471	430	69	23	193	192	362	424	
With own children under 6 years	446	464	575	21	4	148	531	392	69	35	64	103	191	243	
In labor force	180	174	122	6	—	54	164	112	27	5	22	31	35	93	
OCCUPATION															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 903	1 615	2 571	295	31	720	1 724	1 944	330	163	988	741	1 543	1 635	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	228	147	366	81	10	38	260	261	43	21	270	170	261	119	
Health workers	10	15	20	—	—	4	24	39	14	11	30	23	20	20	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	33	25	87	5	—	—	39	75	4	5	56	12	48	18	
Managers and administrators, except farm	196	65	104	50	—	16	73	115	17	5	114	85	138	68	
Salaried	181	65	93	45	—	11	62	100	17	5	108	70	125	68	
Self-employed in retail trade	15	—	11	—	—	—	6	10	—	—	6	8	4	—	
Sales workers	122	111	202	57	5	41	65	150	14	8	137	87	152	146	
Retail trade	83	60	125	17	—	37	45	108	4	3	76	52	88	82	
Clerical and kindred workers	399	394	528	65	11	119	474	447	73	15	229	125	419	362	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	290	218	355	10	—	105	247	269	63	27	96	91	227	218	
Construction craftsmen	57	53	52	5	—	18	69	56	5	—	10	17	50	29	
Mechanics and repairmen	88	70	86	5	—	37	71	46	23	17	21	10	37	85	
Operatives, except transport	312	322	395	5	—	198	220	356	48	33	34	70	89	358	
Transport equipment operatives	94	53	157	5	—	32	83	63	35	—	3	24	32	77	
Laborers, except farm	36	63	105	—	—	48	32	67	11	24	18	20	34	65	
Farm workers	—	—	5	—	—	—	6	4	—	—	—	—	4	6	
Service workers	221	230	339	27	5	113	258	202	26	30	87	66	183	207	
Cleaning and food service workers	121	146	197	20	—	60	118	136	20	26	34	53	78	102	
Protective service workers	33	31	39	—	—	—	77	14	—	—	11	—	12	9	
Personal and health service workers	67	45	85	3	5	44	60	52	6	4	31	13	54	68	
Private household workers	5	12	15	—	—	10	6	10	—	—	—	3	4	9	
Female employed, 16 years old and over	684	671	967	124	16	312	617	715	99	60	550	267	621	667	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	54	59	108	14	—	26	73	88	14	16	151	58	65	56	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	21	20	40	—	—	—	25	54	—	5	46	7	38	11	
Managers and administrators, except farm	17	23	15	16	—	—	12	30	5	—	26	5	8	9	
Sales workers	66	38	94	21	—	—	25	64	4	—	78	28	65	98	
Clerical and kindred workers	305	300	404	54	11	100	322	357	48	9	206	114	321	270	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	105	117	163	45	6	50	154	136	16	—	100	38	106	116	
Operatives, including transport	103	129	97	—	—	64	44	53	11	13	6	21	28	89	
Other blue-collar workers	—	11	21	—	—	3	17	11	6	6	31	10	4	10	
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Service workers, except private household	134	99	213	19	5	82	123	106	11	16	52	28	126	126	
Private household workers	5	12	15	—	—	10	6	6	—	—	—	3	4	9	
INDUSTRY															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 903	1 615	2 571	295	31	720	1 724	1 944	330	163	988	741	1 543	1 635	
Construction	130	26	134	21	—	54	120	106	20	17	31	49	119	74	
Manufacturing	594	491	711	15	—	18	412	583	115	28	138	163	361	640	
Durable goods	526	453	660	—	—	—	7	25	30	10	4	10	37	51	
Transportation	53	42	68	—	—	—	8	26	46	9	—	22	20	13	
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	50	47	60	20	—	—	23	71	89	8	—	26	20	71	
Wholesale trade	48	64	96	10	—	—	138	183	372	60	12	166	145	287	
Retail trade	344	309	505	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	83	69	134	38	—	29	89	62	12	15	87	37	95	83	
Business and repair services	19	56	59	10	5	17	56	67	11	5	24	13	23	48	
Personal services	74	59	117	5	5	43	87	79	11	21	19	29	58	58	
Health services	88	44	130	34	—	44	107	106	19	16	53	57	86	81	
Educational services	113	147	200	65	15	36	207	167	24	34	233	76	113	83	
Other professional and related services	46	69	101	15	—	36	62	79	4	—	85	41	82	39	
Public administration	245	179	230	13	6	35	248	133	22	5	90	57	174	96	
Other industries	16	13	26	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	10	24	24	31	
CLASS OF WORKER															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 903	1 615	2 571	295	31	720	1 724	1 944	330	163	988	741	1 543	1 635	
Private wage and salary workers	1 425	1 259	1 978	179	16	590	1 161	1 515	284	123	639	509	1 056	1 388	
Government workers	450	325	533	96	15	110	520	367	36	35	323	170	395	211	
Local government workers	124	138	224	25	5	51	162	126	10	9	100	55	80	90	
Self-employed workers	23	31	60	15	—	20	43	57	10	5	26	62	76	30	
Unpaid family workers	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	16	6	

*Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Balance of Ingham County—Con														
	Tract 0038.01	Tract 0038.02	Tract 0039.02	Tract 0043	Tract 0044.01	Tract 0045	Tract 0046	Tract 0047	Tract 0048	Tract 0049.01	Tract 0049.02	Tract 0050	Tract 0051	Tract 0052	Tract 0053.01
EMPLOYMENT STATUS															
Male, 16 years old and over	...	16	...	986	1 943	463	366	616	1 094	1 672	1 201	879	46	357	...
Labor force	...	16	...	734	920	353	320	483	955	1 360	936	699	33	292	...
Percent of total	74.4	47.3	76.2	87.4	78.4	87.3	81.3	77.9	79.5	71.7	81.8	...
Civilian labor force	...	16	...	734	920	344	320	483	943	1 355	930	699	33	292	...
Employed	...	16	...	725	805	310	320	478	928	1 292	889	673	33	285	...
Unemployed	9	115	34	...	5	15	63	41	26	...	7	...
Percent of civilian labor force	1.2	12.5	9.9	...	1.0	1.6	4.6	4.4	3.7	...	2.4	...
Not in labor force	252	1 023	110	46	133	139	317	265	180	13	65	...
Inmate of institution	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Enrolled in school	159	1 014	25	27	52	82	212	180	47	...	19	...
Other under 65 years	27	9	37	...	26	5	45	42	26	9	19	...
Other 65 years and over	41	...	48	19	55	52	50	43	24	4	27	...
Male, 16 to 21 years old	220	1 797	91	89	85	156	368	204	134	...	66	...
Not enrolled in school	10	44	49	28	14	25	44	36	28	...	21	...
Not high school graduates	35	25	...	5	11	13	5	13	...	6	...
Unemployed or not in labor force	35	13	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over	...	18	...	929	911	412	394	625	1 134	1 565	1 140	900	51	345	...
Labor force	...	13	...	536	321	181	163	294	566	771	619	406	41	183	...
Percent of total	57.7	35.2	43.9	41.4	47.0	49.2	49.3	54.3	45.1	80.4	53.0	...
Civilian labor force	...	13	...	536	321	181	163	294	562	771	619	406	41	183	...
Employed	...	13	...	510	293	172	151	294	545	729	607	379	41	183	...
Unemployed	26	28	9	12	...	27	42	12	27	...	...	...
Percent of civilian labor force	4.9	8.7	5.0	7.4	...	4.8	5.4	1.9	6.7	...	...	...
Not in labor force	...	5	...	393	590	231	231	331	568	794	521	494	10	162	...
Married women, husband present	...	18	...	534	5	303	248	405	819	1 092	755	524	33	289	...
In labor force	...	13	...	290	...	114	115	190	389	471	376	284	23	160	...
With own children under 6 years	...	6	...	200	...	97	78	107	278	297	197	144	13	85	...
In labor force	...	6	...	91	...	34	10	53	59	63	72	43	5	28	...
OCCUPATION															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	...	29	...	1 235	1 098	482	471	772	1 463	2 021	1 496	1 052	74	468	...
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	454	186	78	137	130	378	831	593	290	...	56	...
Health workers	54	25	4	23	6	27	26	57	62	...	14	...
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	138	9	9	19	5	17	127	156	42	...	18	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	97	26	14	35	67	147	266	175	126	5	17	...
Salaried	88	26	14	34	56	141	253	159	112	5	17	...
Self-employed in retail trade	11	5	6	3	15	5	...	...	...
Sales workers	107	25	51	27	55	138	221	131	96	...	53	...
Retail trade	60	25	45	16	39	75	112	76	58	...	30	...
Clerical and kindred workers	...	13	...	262	160	71	126	106	292	291	293	169	30	108	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	...	4	...	69	24	57	42	104	155	109	92	94	6	75	...
Construction craftsmen	14	8	9	...	10	41	16	31	27	6	...	...
Mechanics and repairmen	...	4	...	19	...	7	21	44	30	11	13	16	...	33	...
Operatives, except transport	...	6	...	85	33	65	27	130	98	72	41	69	25	66	...
Transport equipment operatives	10	26	29	8	11	21	9	26	56	4	38	...
Laborers, except farm	...	6	...	27	99	11	21	31	62	25	31	12	...	13	...
Farm workers	6	17	...	9	...	5	...	...	16	4	...	...
Service workers ¹	118	502	102	25	130	157	194	106	119	...	42	...
Cleaning and food service workers	82	441	68	10	119	75	119	55	78	...	37	...
Protective service workers	6	...	4	11	6	38	32	17	7	...	...	...
Personal and health service workers	17	52	30	4	5	40	38	34	24	...	5	...
Private household workers	4	4	8	10	7	8	5	...	...	...
Female employed, 16 years old and over	...	13	...	510	293	172	151	294	535	729	607	379	41	183	...
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	189	73	17	31	36	130	291	221	107	...	23	...
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	84	...	...	19	5	59	90	121	36	...	9	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	25	...	...	12	23	47	44	...	...	...	5	...
Sales workers	43	...	40	11	26	48	69	28	43	...	22	...
Clerical and kindred workers	...	13	...	203	54	40	93	81	292	278	250	144	26	81	...
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	98	18	5	25	17	111	88	121	70	16	49	...
Operatives, including transport	3	...	21	3	20	5	9	...	10	15	27	...
Other blue-collar workers	3	...	5	5	4	5	4	...	5	...
Farm workers	6	...	...	...
Service workers, except private household	47	166	47	9	106	62	79	51	60	...	20	...
Private household workers	4	4	8	10	7	8	5	...	...	...
INDUSTRY															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	...	29	...	1 235	1 098	482	471	772	1 463	2 021	1 496	1 052	74	468	...
Construction	16	49	21	...	22	24	84	65	107	6	51	...
Manufacturing	158	62	136	60	192	226	180	180	171	19	122	...
Durable goods	114	29	123	54	152	192	137	132	154	19	98	...
Transportation	...	4	...	17	...	8	9	17	16	14	14	26	19	18	...
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	...	12	...	27	...	4	8	17	56	51	11	25	...	14	...
Wholesale trade	18	25	14	15	48	61	33	55	35	4	16	...
Retail trade	...	13	...	193	131	108	52	167	220	364	231	183	6	72	...
Finance, insurance, and real estate	77	25	23	5	29	60	111	97	37	...	34	...
Business and repair services	21	9	...	6	30	16	59	31	5	...	19	...
Personal services	42	17	12	4	31	38	42	28	24	6	10	...
Health services	68	18	36	27	7	42	124	118	71	...	14	...
Educational services	478	680	81	147	118	403	678	501	256	...	35	...
Other professional and related services	37	37	19	35	26	94	100	90	29	...	23	...
Public administration	77	9	20	48	58	147	143	64	57	10	40	...
Other industries	6	36	...	55	10	10	38	11	26	4	...	...
CLASS OF WORKER															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	...	29	...	1 235	1 098	482	471	772	1 463	2 021	1 496	1 052	74	468	...
Private wage and salary workers	...	29	...	623	362	347	254	569	873	1 099	826	579	54	349	...
Government workers	574	719	124	170	182	545	767	583	381	10	96	...
Local government workers	169	18	27	47	35	187	224	223	126	5	49	...
Self-employed workers	35	9	11	47	21	45	151	83	74	10	23	...
Unpaid family workers	3	8	...	...	...	...	4	4	18	...	...	...

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on a sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Ingham County—Con.												Total for split tract in Eaton County
	Tract 0053.02	Tract 0054	Tract 0055	Tract 0056	Tract 0057	Tract 0058	Tract 0059	Tract 0060	Tract 0061	Tract 0062	Tract 0063	Tract 0064	Tract 0202
EMPLOYMENT STATUS													
Male, 16 years old and over	423	2 101	1 343	832	1 001	1 043	1 202	1 596	1 123	985	1 895	1 107	1 152
Labor force	378	1 839	1 072	675	822	815	942	1 192	886	809	1 475	918	1 044
Percent of total	89.4	87.5	79.8	81.1	82.1	78.1	78.4	74.7	78.9	82.1	77.8	82.9	90.6
Civilian labor force	378	1 826	1 064	669	822	815	942	1 192	886	809	1 475	918	1 044
Employed	352	1 741	1 009	606	775	764	906	1 101	814	733	1 400	845	990
Unemployed	26	85	55	63	47	51	36	91	72	76	75	73	54
Percent of civilian labor force	6.9	4.7	5.2	9.4	5.7	6.3	3.8	7.6	8.1	9.4	5.1	8.0	5.2
Not in labor force	45	262	271	157	179	228	260	404	237	176	420	189	108
Inmate of institution	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	116	—	—
Enrolled in school	8	135	135	55	81	63	66	127	53	79	122	86	63
Other under 65 years	29	31	47	40	40	75	48	140	69	37	75	37	25
Other 65 years and over	8	96	71	62	58	90	146	114	115	60	107	66	20
Male, 16 to 21 years old	50	303	207	137	215	152	157	294	198	197	389	194	163
Not enrolled in school	13	81	50	50	64	45	39	107	97	49	198	79	43
Not high school graduates	6	20	15	16	30	30	10	35	35	29	111	39	13
Unemployed or not in labor force	6	4	4	6	17	10	5	12	21	13	67	12	5
Female, 16 years old and over	426	2 385	1 488	853	936	1 224	1 253	1 464	1 243	965	2 030	1 224	1 223
Labor force	158	1 161	705	335	449	527	512	587	484	366	954	472	595
Percent of total	37.1	48.7	47.4	39.3	48.0	43.1	40.9	40.1	38.9	37.9	47.0	38.6	48.7
Civilian labor force	158	1 161	705	335	449	527	512	587	484	366	954	472	595
Employed	139	1 111	677	313	426	501	486	543	442	361	907	449	556
Unemployed	19	50	28	22	23	26	26	44	42	5	47	23	39
Percent of civilian labor force	12.0	4.3	4.0	6.6	5.1	4.9	5.1	7.5	8.7	1.4	4.9	4.9	6.6
Not in labor force	268	1 224	783	518	487	697	741	877	759	599	1 076	752	628
Married women, husband present	335	1 723	1 039	617	710	756	863	1 074	804	712	1 324	845	906
In labor force	115	846	488	244	314	354	333	445	299	269	634	299	386
With own children under 6 years	89	619	366	166	218	210	344	278	241	218	458	338	310
In labor force	12	169	169	36	67	65	97	108	57	62	150	83	59
OCCUPATION													
Total employed, 16 years old and over	491	2 852	1 686	919	1 201	1 265	1 392	1 644	1 256	1 094	2 307	1 294	1 546
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	80	442	213	167	161	232	99	125	141	131	323	138	284
Health workers	4	72	25	23	22	32	15	—	20	22	44	33	39
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	38	81	23	33	38	78	38	74	40	35	117	24	76
Managers and administrators, except farm	62	227	121	64	92	117	100	82	63	38	258	75	138
Salaried	58	202	102	36	72	84	87	65	49	38	175	69	138
Self-employed in retail trade	4	11	5	9	—	15	9	3	4	—	33	—	—
Sales workers	56	203	118	97	76	128	97	78	90	60	166	37	175
Retail trade	43	135	60	61	43	85	79	55	65	43	98	37	61
Clerical and kindred workers	91	581	336	149	185	229	214	192	115	190	486	167	322
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	63	397	232	142	221	182	209	191	185	206	311	197	204
Construction craftsmen	10	99	62	40	109	60	70	59	40	53	87	47	48
Mechanics and repairmen	25	144	46	41	14	50	42	32	28	45	111	59	38
Operatives, except transport	50	443	291	104	124	136	201	359	250	127	251	330	190
Transport equipment operatives	23	114	65	43	40	41	101	81	134	25	92	81	31
Laborers, except farm	14	84	36	20	35	39	64	105	47	54	56	31	40
Farm workers	—	4	65	58	111	—	169	244	76	116	17	128	5
Service workers ¹	45	337	205	75	140	156	129	174	146	136	329	110	157
Cleaning and food service workers	29	195	111	39	74	78	86	105	91	66	198	56	78
Protective service workers	4	37	40	6	16	20	9	17	21	16	53	—	37
Personal and health service workers	6	90	18	25	50	54	20	47	28	36	61	37	30
Private household workers	7	20	4	—	16	5	9	13	9	11	18	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	139	1 111	677	313	426	501	486	543	442	361	907	449	556
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	22	187	107	78	72	73	64	57	70	60	162	87	79
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	18	56	18	28	33	53	38	48	30	25	97	24	36
Managers and administrators, except farm	5	56	20	9	5	19	31	11	22	—	39	14	16
Sales workers	15	75	43	40	29	70	48	39	43	27	40	17	48
Clerical and kindred workers	64	486	267	95	159	178	173	170	106	145	405	132	254
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	31	198	103	41	67	90	60	44	37	84	190	46	117
Operatives, including transport	10	85	119	25	33	50	76	127	79	28	66	113	56
Other blue-collar workers	—	16	11	16	16	5	5	12	5	11	26	—	10
Farm workers	—	4	8	5	7	—	8	15	14	21	—	7	5
Service workers, except private household	16	182	98	45	89	101	72	99	94	58	151	79	88
Private household workers	7	20	4	—	16	5	9	13	9	11	18	—	—
INDUSTRY													
Total employed, 16 years old and over	491	2 852	1 686	919	1 201	1 265	1 392	1 644	1 256	1 094	2 307	1 294	1 546
Construction	25	156	120	80	135	101	130	136	55	67	164	78	81
Manufacturing	91	790	521	225	238	213	333	501	423	314	522	470	472
Durable goods	86	714	453	185	218	179	285	431	359	242	350	395	401
Transportation	—	72	42	9	28	22	20	35	73	5	15	20	25
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	15	62	9	16	9	37	—	26	27	19	35	45	36
Wholesale trade	12	108	47	15	15	52	23	14	20	32	53	47	62
Retail trade	96	480	243	152	221	263	204	251	239	115	423	138	204
Finance, insurance, and real estate	15	125	101	31	46	62	28	32	49	43	155	44	119
Business and repair services	20	102	80	19	12	29	29	29	12	10	88	22	40
Personal services	17	95	45	24	50	34	63	49	48	29	97	41	55
Health services	4	179	62	63	73	72	73	75	49	76	123	74	97
Educational services	114	298	134	151	145	226	174	123	79	132	289	50	166
Other professional and related services	20	142	77	33	22	26	21	51	25	26	89	68	48
Public administration	62	206	118	43	71	110	97	29	76	86	214	65	132
Other industries	—	37	87	58	136	18	197	293	81	140	40	132	9
CLASS OF WORKER													
Total employed, 16 years old and over	491	2 852	1 686	919	1 201	1 265	1 392	1 644	1 256	1 094	2 307	1 294	1 546
Private wage and salary workers	318	2 138	1 318	561	725	766	861	1 204	958	729	1 501	991	1 152
Government workers	151	585	261	229	301	408	313	156	174	248	611	178	320
Local government workers	68	269	75	109	133	191	121	103	72	159	330	73	140
Self-employed workers	22	126	102	119	160	91	199	260	106	113	170	103	66
Unpaid family workers	—	3	5	10	15	—	19	24	18	4	25	22	8

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts in Ingham County														
	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031.02	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0038.01	Tract 0038.02	Tract 0039.02	Tract 0043	Tract 0044.01	Tract 0046	Tract 0051	Tract 0052	Tract 0053.01	Tract 0053.02
EMPLOYMENT STATUS															
Male, 16 years old and over	948	192	1 205	1 113	1 233	817	631	1 744	4 022	7 106	424	613	1 654	1 505	694
Labor force	735	112	1 066	962	1 021	705	517	1 293	2 602	3 032	365	482	1 477	1 312	619
Percent of total	77.5	58.3	88.5	86.4	82.8	86.3	81.9	74.1	64.7	42.2	85.7	78.6	89.3	87.2	89.2
Civilian labor force	730	109	1 061	962	1 021	692	512	1 276	2 592	3 032	365	482	1 469	1 294	619
Employed	690	103	1 036	932	968	673	496	1 218	2 457	2 709	359	441	1 392	1 233	583
Unemployed	40	6	25	30	53	19	16	58	135	323	6	41	77	61	36
Percent of civilian labor force	5.5	5.5	2.4	3.1	5.2	2.7	3.1	4.5	5.2	10.8	1.6	8.5	5.2	4.7	5.8
Not in labor force	213	80	139	151	212	112	114	451	1 430	4 069	59	131	177	193	75
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	55
Enrolled in school	164	37	66	40	47	81	71	357	1 145	4 035	40	38	56	50	14
Other under 65 years	33	22	31	34	77	26	16	19	140	34	—	46	50	42	34
Other 65 years and over	16	21	42	77	88	5	27	75	100	—	19	47	71	46	27
Female, 16 years old and over	264	71	175	171	169	127	70	499	1 622	6 203	114	111	187	228	88
Not enrolled in school	52	39	51	36	73	5	25	49	163	68	29	45	87	91	28
Not high school graduates	9	23	5	5	34	5	5	5	16	44	—	22	20	35	21
Unemployed or not in labor force	9	—	—	—	14	5	—	—	5	35	—	13	9	10	11
Labor force	772	164	1 225	1 298	1 322	821	748	1 709	3 398	5 699	461	717	1 685	1 728	674
Percent of total	445	63	516	635	690	380	386	905	1 926	2 122	204	384	839	750	257
Civilian labor force	57.6	38.4	42.1	48.9	52.2	46.3	51.6	53.0	56.4	37.2	44.3	53.6	49.8	43.4	38.1
Employed	445	63	516	635	690	380	386	905	1 926	2 122	204	384	839	750	257
Unemployed	437	60	497	631	667	374	366	885	1 810	1 933	192	353	800	715	238
Percent of civilian labor force	8	3	19	4	23	6	20	20	106	189	12	31	39	35	19
Not in labor force	1.8	4.8	3.7	0.6	3.3	1.6	5.2	2.2	5.5	8.9	5.9	6.1	4.6	4.7	7.4
Unemployed or not in labor force	327	101	709	663	632	441	362	803	1 482	3 577	257	333	846	978	417
Married women, husband present	441	106	931	837	898	576	428	866	1 482	32	292	436	1 340	1 055	522
In labor force	214	23	339	362	424	234	202	388	722	15	121	206	631	430	184
With own children under 6 years	137	35	272	196	243	147	158	128	432	8	63	161	616	392	158
In labor force	35	5	64	35	93	42	47	32	172	—	10	59	192	112	39
OCCUPATION															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 127	163	1 533	1 563	1 635	1 047	862	2 103	4 267	4 642	551	794	2 192	1 948	821
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	275	21	414	281	119	401	382	859	1 546	1 175	159	38	316	261	123
Health workers	31	11	67	20	20	41	32	82	167	60	27	4	38	39	18
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	52	5	32	48	18	74	61	137	284	78	28	57	75	42	42
Managers and administrators, except farm	64	5	222	138	68	179	128	234	321	61	55	21	90	115	79
Salaried	59	5	197	125	68	169	122	212	302	56	44	16	79	100	75
Self-employed in retail trade	5	—	8	4	—	—	—	6	16	5	11	—	6	10	4
Sales workers	19	8	199	152	146	123	135	207	367	172	34	41	118	150	70
Retail trade	8	3	99	88	82	48	43	122	231	142	23	37	75	108	47
Clerical and kindred workers	243	15	225	419	362	158	119	306	932	626	146	149	582	451	164
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	142	27	126	227	218	45	47	96	179	107	54	111	372	269	126
Construction craftsmen	30	—	22	50	29	9	12	14	23	24	—	24	69	56	15
Mechanics and repairmen	32	17	10	37	85	15	14	10	42	20	21	37	104	46	48
Operatives, except transport	114	33	115	89	358	20	11	43	172	204	27	223	286	356	98
Transport equipment operatives	59	—	35	32	77	19	5	40	60	72	8	36	121	63	58
Laborers, except farm	42	24	39	34	65	9	16	35	116	257	25	48	45	67	25
Farm workers	4	—	—	4	6	—	—	—	30	155	9	4	6	4	—
Service workers	162	30	135	183	207	85	19	261	530	1 604	30	113	300	202	71
Cleaning and food service workers	81	26	94	78	102	36	6	133	305	1 404	10	60	155	136	49
Protective service workers	25	—	15	12	9	30	—	5	46	—	11	—	77	14	4
Personal and health service workers	56	4	26	54	68	10	9	82	69	117	9	44	65	52	12
Private household workers	3	—	23	4	9	8	—	22	18	10	4	10	6	10	7
Female employed, 16 years old and over	437	60	497	631	667	374	366	885	1 810	1 933	192	353	800	715	238
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	119	16	120	75	56	127	165	383	576	491	44	26	96	88	36
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	46	5	22	38	11	54	51	103	162	42	28	34	54	18	18
Managers and administrators, except farm	11	—	16	8	9	42	32	14	80	19	6	2	17	30	10
Sales workers	8	—	43	65	98	31	36	101	205	101	11	25	42	64	19
Clerical and kindred workers	166	9	195	321	270	123	119	224	691	580	110	126	463	357	112
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	73	—	97	106	116	67	49	112	262	161	33	66	203	136	47
Operatives, including transport	11	13	30	28	89	7	—	19	27	50	3	79	71	53	21
Other blue-collar workers	23	6	15	4	10	—	5	4	—	15	—	3	22	11	6
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	96	16	55	126	126	36	9	118	213	751	14	82	143	106	27
Private household workers	3	—	23	4	9	8	—	22	18	10	4	10	6	6	7
INDUSTRY															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 127	163	1 533	1 563	1 635	1 047	862	2 103	4 267	4 642	551	794	2 192	1 948	821
Construction	58	17	87	119	74	65	26	66	104	97	—	60	171	106	45
Manufacturing	273	28	306	366	640	84	98	170	343	240	66	269	534	583	286
Durable goods	249	20	270	338	606	64	54	125	221	172	57	259	485	564	188
Transportation	37	10	10	37	51	13	9	11	32	5	16	26	43	30	10
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	16	—	29	18	60	25	16	26	68	35	8	40	50	24	24
Wholesale trade	27	—	40	71	57	34	20	30	57	45	15	27	87	89	20
Retail trade	116	12	298	287	234	135	96	342	690	661	74	144	255	372	156
Finance, insurance, and real estate	28	15	95	95	83	84	119	147	226	41	12	29	123	62	27
Business and repair services	15	5	27	23	48	48	19	31	73	65	9	17	75	67	31
Personal services	53	21	58	58	58	18	15	118	81	79	4	49	97	79	28
Health services	60	16	129	86	81	87	32	133	208	58	32	44	121	106	23
Educational services	245	34	185	113	83	314	308	764	1 754	2 717	172	36	242	167	138
Other professional and related services	61	—	89	92	39	30	43	174	249	315	40	36	85	79	24
Public administration	101	5	145	174	96	110	56	70	318	50	48	45	288	133	84
Other industries	37	—	35	24	31	—	5	21	64	234	55	4	31	25	5
CLASS OF WORKER															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 127	163	1 533	1 563	1 635	1 047	862	2 103	4 267	4 642	551	794	2 192	1 948	821
Private wage and salary workers	704	123	1 006	1 061	1 388	534	492	1 065	1 927	1 389	309	644	1 510	1 519	602
Government workers	371	35	403	410	211	447	333	878	2 216	3 088	195	120	61		

Table P-4. **Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Total SMSA	Eaton County					Ingham County				Clinton County					
		Clinton County	Total	Lansing (part)	Balance		Total	East Lansing	Lansing (part)	Balance	Tract 0101	Tract 0102.01	Tract 0102.02	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS																
All families	89 610	11 772	17 418	320	17 098	60 420	7 221	32 693	20 506	1 386	683	894	766	1 130	690	
Less than \$1,000	1 438	218	210	5	205	1 010	111	578	321	19	-	894	766	1 130	690	
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 652	225	335	-	335	1 092	85	677	350	-	-	4	-	36	20	
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 477	236	508	-	508	1 733	272	1 020	441	19	-	20	11	28	24	
\$3,000 to \$3,999	3 022	352	463	-	463	2 207	343	1 340	524	49	-	25	25	15	15	
\$4,000 to \$4,999	3 225	373	550	4	546	2 302	368	1 200	734	12	12	57	12	42	33	
\$5,000 to \$5,999	3 356	449	569	-	569	2 338	397	1 261	680	58	11	19	22	66	32	
\$6,000 to \$6,999	4 071	562	744	-	744	2 765	314	1 580	863	97	15	52	17	42	37	
\$7,000 to \$7,999	4 906	675	938	11	927	3 293	339	1 910	1 044	73	23	79	15	74	58	
\$8,000 to \$8,999	6 544	976	1 291	12	1 279	4 277	427	2 397	1 453	88	40	75	31	106	64	
\$9,000 to \$9,999	6 358	898	1 285	12	1 273	4 175	419	2 450	1 306	120	86	98	43	75	45	
\$10,000 to \$11,999	12 784	1 819	2 552	78	2 474	8 413	657	4 786	2 970	174	122	112	113	169	140	
\$12,000 to \$14,999	15 574	2 284	3 109	84	3 025	10 181	948	5 704	3 529	275	172	179	200	212	101	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	19 716	2 356	4 181	103	4 078	13 179	1 611	6 094	4 974	368	150	157	218	178	105	
\$25,000 or more	3 954	308	622	11	611	3 024	735	1 597	1 192	34	22	18	39	51	5	
Mean income	533	41	61	-	61	431	195	91	145	-	10	-	10	-	-	
Median income	\$11 213	\$11 014	\$11 423	\$13 357	\$11 374	\$11 193	\$11 630	\$10 805	\$11 722	\$11 816	\$12 218	\$10 339	\$13 260	\$10 533	\$10 086	
Mean income	\$12 367	\$11 659	\$12 310	\$14 042	\$12 277	\$12 522	\$14 973	\$11 521	\$13 254	\$11 989	\$13 477	\$11 334	\$14 681	\$11 215	\$10 054	
Families and unrelated individuals	140 834	13 835	21 096	406	20 690	105 903	31 877	45 469	28 557	1 665	772	1 066	864	1 271	791	
Mean income	\$8 027	\$10 037	\$10 217	\$11 880	\$10 163	\$6 898	\$1 876	\$8 884	\$9 430	\$10 455	\$11 612	\$9 694	\$12 585	\$9 804	\$9 011	
Mean income	\$9 040	\$10 546	\$10 900	\$12 334	\$10 872	\$8 472	\$5 062	\$9 599	\$10 485	\$11 011	\$12 756	\$10 461	\$13 497	\$10 334	\$9 072	
Unrelated individuals	51 224	2 063	3 678	86	3 592	45 483	24 656	12 776	8 051	279	89	172	98	141	101	
Mean income	\$1 887	\$2 051	\$2 380	\$7 105	\$2 335	\$1 839	\$1 441	\$3 694	\$1 985	\$6 717	\$8 303	\$5 833	\$3 250	\$1 588	\$2 236	
Mean income	\$3 219	\$4 197	\$4 223	\$5 981	\$4 181	\$3 093	\$2 159	\$4 683	\$3 432	\$6 151	\$7 226	\$5 924	\$4 239	\$3 273	\$2 363	
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES																
All families	89 610	11 772	17 418	320	17 098	60 420	7 221	32 693	20 506	1 386	683	894	766	1 130	690	
With wage or salary income	80 647	10 491	15 462	314	15 148	54 694	6 752	29 294	18 648	1 259	674	822	724	958	519	
Mean wage or salary income	\$11 499	\$10 921	\$11 666	\$13 754	\$11 623	\$11 553	\$12 528	\$11 024	\$12 031	\$11 819	\$12 409	\$11 072	\$12 554	\$10 381	\$9 490	
With nonfarm self-employment income	9 382	1 253	2 077	12	2 065	6 052	900	2 450	2 702	113	54	67	128	146	93	
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 761	\$6 892	\$6 897	\$6 889	\$6 889	\$8 238	\$12 662	\$7 627	\$7 318	\$6 921	\$6 820	\$3 469	\$10 067	\$7 225	\$5 174	
With farm self-employment income	5 274	1 845	1 732	5	1 727	1 697	83	212	1 402	67	7	14	92	445	326	
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 121	\$2 585	\$1 938	...	\$1 972	\$1 805	\$1 490	\$580	\$2 008	\$1 617	...	...	\$2 437	\$2 244	\$3 269
With Social Security income	13 771	1 772	2 760	9	2 751	9 239	658	5 785	2 796	151	46	136	94	167	100	
Mean Social Security income	\$1 726	\$1 748	\$1 689	...	\$1 690	\$1 733	\$1 783	\$1 794	\$1 594	\$1 693	\$2 126	\$1 991	\$1 499	\$1 528	\$2 245	
With public assistance or public welfare income	3 395	236	462	-	462	2 717	80	1 976	661	32	4	25	15	11	14	
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 292	\$1 104	\$1 163	-	\$1 163	\$1 329	\$1 308	\$1 366	\$1 223	\$1 977	...	\$762	...	...	...
With other income	36 496	4 479	6 840	106	6 734	25 177	4 171	12 714	8 292	525	261	366	357	451	297	
Mean other income	\$1 882	\$1 201	\$1 632	\$1 053	\$1 642	\$2 071	\$2 574	\$1 717	\$2 362	\$1 006	\$1 434	\$1 325	\$1 394	\$917	\$780	
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹																
Percent of families with incomes																
Less than .50 of poverty level	2.4	2.6	2.0	1.6	2.0	2.5	1.9	2.9	2.1	1.4	-	0.4	0.8	4.7	3.3	
.50 to .74	1.5	1.0	1.4	-	1.5	1.7	0.9	2.0	1.3	0.4	-	2.5	1.0	1.5	1.4	
.75 to .99	2.2	1.7	1.9	-	2.0	2.3	3.5	2.5	1.5	0.3	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.5	3.8	
1.00 to 1.24	2.5	2.2	2.2	-	2.2	2.7	3.3	2.6	2.6	1.1	-	2.3	1.6	2.7	4.3	
1.25 to 1.49	3.0	3.3	2.9	3.4	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.4	2.3	4.8	-	2.8	1.3	3.2	3.0	
1.50 to 1.99	9.0	11.4	8.2	2.2	8.3	8.8	7.5	9.4	8.2	8.2	2.2	10.4	7.7	14.2	14.3	
2.00 to 2.99	23.0	25.4	24.7	25.6	24.7	22.1	16.0	23.2	22.4	26.6	32.8	28.1	18.3	21.9	31.4	
3.00 or more	56.3	52.5	56.6	62.2	56.4	57.0	63.5	53.9	59.6	57.4	64.0	52.5	68.7	50.4	38.3	
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹																
Families	5 466	617	936	5	931	3 913	463	2 438	1 012	28	7	35	19	87	59	
Percent of all families	6.1	5.2	5.4	1.6	5.4	6.5	6.4	7.5	4.9	2.0	1.0	3.9	2.5	7.7	8.6	
Mean family income	\$1 785	\$1 482	\$1 792	...	\$1 797	\$1 832	\$1 950	\$1 891	\$1 635	\$1 557	...	\$2 170	...	\$459	\$1 762	
Mean income deficit	\$1 596	\$1 705	\$1 437	...	\$1 436	\$1 617	\$1 060	\$1 678	\$1 723	\$2 677	...	\$1 129	...	\$2 022	\$1 387	
Percent receiving public assistance income	27.6	11.2	14.4	...	14.5	26.3	3.2	33.3	20.1	-	-	20.0	...	-	6.8	
Mean size of family	3.71	3.76	3.51	...	3.52	3.75	2.94	3.92	3.72	4.50	...	3.23	...	3.92	3.90	
With related children under 18 years	3 681	345	534	-	534	2 802	275	1 890	637	19	7	20	19	42	28	
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2 812	3.02	2.70	-	2.70	2.82	1.77	2.92	2.99	...	...	...	...	3.19	4.50
With related children under 6 years	2 415	1.73	3.16	-	3.16	1 926	217	1 345	364	9	7	4	-	16	28	
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1 681	1.46	1.70	-	1.70	1.69	1.39	1.76	1.64	...	...	...	...	1.64	...
Families with female head	1 926	118	208	-	208	1 600	80	1 200	320	5	-	9	3	-	20	
With related children under 18 years	1 702	98	170	-	170	1 434	61	1 077	266	5	-	9	3	-	14	
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2 293	2.93	2.86	-	2.86	2.94	1.79	2.96	3.15	...	...	...	...	...	...
With related children under 6 years	1 161	68	90	-	90	1 003	29	833	141	5	-	4	-	-	14	
Percent in labor force	36.2	8.8	38.9	-	38.9	37.8	13.8	36.6	49.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1 731	1.62	1.91	-	1.91	1.72	1.28	1.76	1.57	...	...	...	...	...	...
Family heads	5 466	617	936	5	931	3 913	463	2 438	1 012	28	7	35	19	87	59	
Percent 65 years and over	19.6	27.6	26.9	-	27.1	16.6	6.9	14.6	25.7	-	-	45.7	...	32.2	25.4	
Civilian male heads under 65 years	2 624	346	489	5	484	1 789	373	941	475	23	7	15	16	59	24	
Percent in labor force	74.4	85.8	86.3	...	86.2	68.9	62.5	71.5	68.8	...	...	...	...	100.0	...
Unrelated individuals	11 077	710	1 175	13	1 162	9 192	3 808	3 559	1 825	53	6	18	37	69	32	
Percent of all unrelated individuals	35.3	34.4	37.0	15.1	37.6	35.2	47.0	28.0	34.5	19.0	6.7	10.5	37.8	48.9	31.7	
Mean income	\$885	\$827	\$945	...	\$938	\$882	\$879	\$900	\$850	\$225	...	...	\$701	\$803	\$856
Mean income deficit	\$955	\$910	\$819	...	\$824	\$976	\$1 015	\$929	\$988	\$1 494	...	...	\$982	\$879	\$863
Percent receiving public assistance income	5.2	11.0	5.3	-	5.3	4.8	2.3	7.0	5.5	9.4	-	-	-	11.6	-	
Percent 65 years and over	30.7	73.7	60.5	-	61.2	23.6	1.9	41.6	33.8	47.2	-	-	54.1	81.2	75.0	
Persons	31 362	3 033	4 458	23	4 435	23 871	5 168	13 114	5 589	179	41	131	103	410	262	
Percent of all persons	8.0	6.3	6.5	1.8	6.6	10.0	16.8	10.1	7.0	3.3	1.5	3.8	3.3	8.4	8.2	

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Clinton County - Con.						Lansing (part in Eaton County)	Balance of Eaton County				
	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0202	Tract 0201 01	Tract 0201 02	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0204
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
All families	502	967	1 634	859	1 081	1 180	320	1 081	1 213	633	1 394	1 976
Less than \$1,000	12	47	33	20	10	17	5	9	4	4	—	15
\$1,000 to \$1,999	25	25	29	10	26	27	—	9	4	—	32	19
\$2,000 to \$2,999	28	29	46	6	17	26	—	25	5	4	9	88
\$3,000 to \$3,999	32	48	59	31	34	24	—	10	9	4	14	55
\$4,000 to \$4,999	10	28	27	38	61	45	4	5	14	18	8	90
\$5,000 to \$5,999	21	55	40	38	59	28	—	17	20	4	27	56
\$6,000 to \$6,999	57	66	33	26	41	79	—	—	25	20	15	87
\$7,000 to \$7,999	23	80	106	41	52	51	11	38	57	36	43	85
\$8,000 to \$8,999	39	103	122	73	112	103	12	50	62	37	40	148
\$9,000 to \$9,999	35	50	127	86	54	79	—	22	63	60	63	183
\$10,000 to \$10,999	76	135	286	151	149	192	20	56	163	84	213	286
\$11,000 to \$11,999	51	131	335	181	218	229	—	195	248	136	357	401
\$12,000 to \$14,999	88	150	342	126	239	235	104	473	485	187	500	484
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5	15	39	32	9	39	11	112	29	34	69	59
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	5	10	—	—	6	—	20	5	5	4	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$9 114	\$9 050	\$11 364	\$10 801	\$11 000	\$11 156	\$13 352	\$16 364	\$13 942	\$13 004	\$13 958	\$11 692
Mean income	\$9 349	\$10 091	\$12 182	\$11 411	\$11 352	\$11 667	\$14 042	\$17 025	\$14 513	\$14 150	\$14 749	\$12 236
Families and unrelated individuals	580	1 136	2 050	981	1 273	1 386	406	1 198	1 381	705	1 484	2 397
Median income	\$8 231	\$8 252	\$10 090	\$10 135	\$9 676	\$10 083	\$11 880	\$15 348	\$13 276	\$12 418	\$13 681	\$10 510
Mean income	\$8 410	\$8 982	\$10 536	\$10 530	\$9 999	\$10 722	\$12 334	\$16 772	\$14 696	\$13 404	\$14 396	\$10 849
Unrelated individuals	78	169	416	122	192	206	86	117	168	72	90	421
Median income	\$1 400	\$1 777	\$2 429	\$2 867	\$2 000	\$2 932	\$7 105	\$2 627	\$5 655	\$7 200	\$7 350	\$2 777
Mean income	\$2 367	\$2 634	\$4 070	\$4 330	\$2 378	\$4 159	\$5 981	\$7 047	\$7 798	\$6 046	\$8 926	\$4 339
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES												
All families	502	967	1 634	859	1 081	1 180	320	1 081	1 213	633	1 394	1 976
With wage or salary income	437	835	1 431	763	977	1 092	314	995	1 159	620	1 301	1 771
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 776	\$9 319	\$11 639	\$10 582	\$10 616	\$11 061	\$13 754	\$15 295	\$13 472	\$12 585	\$13 896	\$11 892
With nonfarm self-employment income	55	103	176	101	77	140	12	149	146	103	145	165
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$2 664	\$3 059	\$10 643	\$5 783	\$7 125	\$6 865	—	\$14 488	\$6 023	\$4 859	\$8 262	\$5 619
With farm self-employment income	125	263	10	280	171	45	5	14	13	13	63	36
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 764	\$4 005	—	\$1 996	\$2 027	\$959	—	—	—	—	\$418	\$967
With Social Security income	129	175	279	142	204	149	9	121	180	36	135	342
Mean Social Security income	\$1 576	\$1 539	\$1 850	\$1 872	\$1 599	\$1 828	—	\$1 855	\$2 059	\$1 552	\$2 044	\$1 980
With public assistance or public welfare income	15	18	10	21	25	46	—	9	15	14	10	72
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	—	—	—	—	—	\$1 818	—	—	—	—	—	\$1 581
With other income	167	292	620	324	380	439	106	541	494	260	670	883
Mean other income	\$933	\$1 101	\$1 367	\$1 079	\$1 666	\$1 385	\$1 053	\$2 283	\$1 896	\$1 916	\$1 453	\$1 546
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹												
Percent of families with incomes:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	2.4	5.9	2.6	3.5	2.0	2.9	1.6	3.3	0.7	0.6	1.5	1.1
.50 to .74	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.6	1.4	0.3	—	—	—	1.3	0.8	1.7
.75 to .99	4.4	3.3	1.2	2.6	1.3	1.5	—	1.1	0.4	0.8	0.7	1.8
1.00 to 1.24	4.2	3.2	1.6	—	3.5	2.6	—	—	0.4	0.8	—	2.9
1.25 to 1.49	7.6	6.1	2.3	4.2	2.9	2.2	3.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.4	3.0
1.50 to 1.99	15.9	14.6	12.8	9.0	13.8	12.8	2.2	5.4	4.2	6.5	4.5	6.8
2.00 to 2.99	23.3	24.2	24.4	29.2	25.9	21.9	25.6	13.6	24.2	23.4	19.4	28.9
3.00 or more	41.4	41.7	54.0	51.0	49.2	55.8	67.2	78.4	69.7	66.0	71.7	53.8
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹												
Families	38	99	81	57	51	56	5	36	13	17	42	98
Percent of all families	7.6	10.2	5.0	6.6	4.7	4.7	1.6	3.3	1.1	2.7	3.0	4.6
Mean family income	\$1 414	\$1 274	\$1 196	\$2 000	\$2 149	\$1 457	—	\$1 688	—	—	\$1 818	\$2 139
Mean income deficit	\$826	\$1 969	\$2 096	\$1 378	\$1 601	\$1 813	—	\$2 924	—	—	\$1 845	\$1 194
Percent receiving public assistance income	26.3	9.1	4.9	8.8	29.4	21.4	—	11.7	—	—	—	42.2
Mean size of family	2.16	3.91	3.53	4.35	4.29	3.39	—	5.22	—	—	4.05	3.47
With related children under 18 years	6	60	45	31	27	41	—	32	11	17	37	63
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	2.77	2.78	3.97	4.30	2.10	—	3.53	—	—	2.03	2.44
With related children under 6 years	6	25	5	15	23	35	—	15	5	13	6	42
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	1.76	—	—	—	1.40	—	—	—	—	—	2.12
Families with female head	—	14	17	14	12	24	—	12	4	5	—	31
With related children under 18 years	—	—	17	14	12	24	—	8	4	5	—	27
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.93
With related children under 6 years	—	—	—	9	12	24	—	4	—	5	—	23
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads	38	99	81	57	51	56	5	36	13	17	42	98
Percent 65 years and over	89.5	15.2	33.3	38.6	7.8	10.7	—	—	—	—	11.9	16.7
Civilian male heads under 65 years	4	79	37	21	35	26	—	24	9	8	37	48
Percent in labor force	—	100.0	83.8	—	42.9	65.4	—	—	—	—	100.0	62.5
Unrelated individuals	43	85	174	48	83	62	13	37	38	22	9	148
Percent of all unrelated individuals	55.1	50.3	41.8	39.3	43.2	30.1	15.1	31.6	22.6	30.6	10.0	35.2
Mean income	\$602	\$936	\$1 096	\$505	\$855	\$812	—	\$1 066	\$767	—	—	\$1 044
Mean income deficit	\$1 141	\$772	\$648	\$1 240	\$905	\$962	—	\$733	\$1 084	—	—	\$742
Percent receiving public assistance income	20.9	11.8	10.3	—	22.9	6.5	—	—	—	—	—	6.8
Percent 65 years and over	88.4	92.9	89.7	45.8	75.9	64.5	—	51.4	23.7	—	—	70.3
Persons	125	472	460	296	302	252	23	225	87	113	179	460
Percent of all persons	6.4	11.9	7.0	8.2	6.8	5.3	1.8	5.0	1.9	4.5	3.2	6.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	45.6	21.4	40.7	22.3	26.8	16.7	—	15.1	10.3	11.5	10.6	29.3
Percent 65 years and over	76.0	21.0	46.3	22.3	26.8	18.3	—	10.2	10.3	19.5	10.6	30.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	60.0	90.9	80.3	100.0	69.1	91.3	—	—	—	—	—	92.8
Related children under 18 years	4	170	120	126	116	91	—	110	31	64	73	158
Percent living with both parents	—	100.0	62.5	47.6	47.4	46.2	—	61.8	71.0	48.4	100.0	45.6
Households	27	83	211	31	89	59	5	53	41	35	47	170
Percent of all households	10.5	13.7	11.5	6.5	10.8	6.0	1.4	4.8	3.2	5.1	3.6	8.3
Owner occupied	22	58	148	26	62	33	—	51	23	22	47	101
Mean value of unit	—	\$7 700	\$13 000	\$21 300	\$10 500	\$13 200	—	\$28 500	—	—	\$25 400	\$13 800
Renter occupied	5	25	63	5	27	26	—	2	18	13	—	69
Mean gross rent	—	\$31	\$45	—	\$83	\$88	—	—	—	—	—	\$73
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	40.7	12.0	7.1	—	10.1	20.3	—	—	—	25.7	—	5.9

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Eaton County—Con.										East Lansing			
	Tract 0205	Tract 0206	Tract 0207	Tract 0208	Tract 0209	Tract 0210	Tract 0211	Tract 0212	Tract 0213	Tract 0214	Tract 0029	Tract 0031.02	Tract 0038.01	Tract 0038.02
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS														
All families	718	1 052	855	915	2 146	895	903	801	1 312	1 204				
Less than \$1,000	19	29	9	9	44	10	12	10	17	14			465	466
\$1,000 to \$1,999	4	33	21	42	39	4	43	29	33	23				7
\$2,000 to \$2,999	29	29	38	53	72	16	39	28	52	21				5
\$3,000 to \$3,999	45	11	53	25	85	30	14	34	63	11				5
\$4,000 to \$4,999	15	23	69	52	53	16	61	30	44	48				15
\$5,000 to \$5,999	29	35	40	68	47	40	51	15	84	36				9
\$6,000 to \$6,999	36	58	33	33	157	50	67	41	50	72				19
\$7,000 to \$7,999	63	27	80	53	174	53	46	61	80	31				10
\$8,000 to \$8,999	73	124	71	108	179	59	79	73	97	79				17
\$9,000 to \$9,999	86	117	122	43	211	63	52	66	111	71				19
\$10,000 to \$11,999	78	136	100	120	335	136	119	158	206	244				21
\$12,000 to \$14,999	93	178	123	174	321	143	120	92	233	211				84
\$15,000 to \$24,999	143	229	92	125	340	205	176	143	198	298				199
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5	20	4	10	76	64	24	21	39	45				74
\$50,000 or more		3			13	6			5					27
Median income	\$9 535	\$10 588	\$9 111	\$9 337	\$10 072	\$11 566	\$9 760	\$10 171	\$10 243	\$11 607			\$18 392	\$14 658
Mean income	\$10 368	\$11 322	\$9 248	\$9 655	\$11 304	\$13 401	\$10 444	\$10 661	\$10 856	\$12 281			\$22 474	\$19 015
Families and unrelated individuals	806	1 184	1 054	1 099	2 761	1 027	1 660	918	1 625	1 391			520	790
Median income	\$9 116	\$9 089	\$8 070	\$8 548	\$8 841	\$10 816	\$4 358	\$9 379	\$9 150	\$10 960			\$17 605	\$11 277
Mean income	\$9 992	\$10 504	\$8 109	\$8 745	\$9 668	\$12 353	\$6 534	\$9 653	\$9 609	\$11 332			\$21 062	\$14 495
Unrelated individuals	88	132	199	184	615	132	757	117	313	187			55	324
Median income	\$2 097	\$2 333	\$1 750	\$2 056	\$2 534	\$2 774	\$1 558	\$1 856	\$3 426	\$4 542			\$9 350	\$7 423
Mean income	\$6 918	\$3 988	\$3 217	\$4 220	\$3 958	\$5 247	\$1 869	\$2 747	\$4 381	\$5 216			\$9 122	\$7 993
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES														
All families	718	1 052	855	915	2 146	895	903	801	1 312	1 204				
With wage or salary income	572	916	715	772	1 918	751	756	690	1 123	1 089			465	466
Mean wage or salary income	\$10 667	\$10 889	\$9 095	\$9 420	\$10 575	\$12 351	\$9 815	\$10 226	\$9 796	\$11 849			\$18 895	\$15 434
With nonfarm self-employment income	82	122	106	117	284	121	104	76	207	148				73
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$3 402	\$7 081	\$3 858	\$5 467	\$7 006	\$6 397	\$6 345	\$4 789	\$8 852	\$5 366			\$11 957	\$23 955
With farm self-employment income	196	220	199	199	59	260	200	154	36	78				
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 636	\$1 905	\$1 702	\$1 193	-\$186	\$2 736	\$3 302	\$2 355	\$1 283	\$565				
With Social Security income	127	175	179	189	386	141	145	185	287	183			28	32
Mean Social Security income	\$1 384	\$1 627	\$1 488	\$1 904	\$1 497	\$1 637	\$1 785	\$1 532	\$1 629	\$1 491			\$2 089	\$1 794
With public assistance or public welfare income	10	22	42	20	77	11	22	38	47	33				9
Mean public assistance or public welfare income			\$1 136		\$781			\$1 080	\$1 600	\$1 264				
With other income	269	314	283	303	809	389	279	287	490	464			300	258
Mean other income	\$1 325	\$1 125	\$1 153	\$944	\$1 679	\$2 548	\$1 451	\$1 506	\$1 675	\$1 574			\$3 958	\$1 337
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL														
Percent of families with incomes:														
Less than .50 of poverty level	3.8	2.8	1.6	1.0	3.1	1.6	2.7	3.4	2.1	1.2			1.1	1.5
.50 to .74	2.6	2.0	0.7	4.2	1.2		4.3	0.6	1.4	2.0				
.75 to .99	2.9	2.9	4.9	6.2	2.0	1.1	4.3	2.7	2.4	0.9				1.3
1.00 to 1.24	2.1	2.5	3.3	3.5	3.2	2.0	0.6	2.6	4.6	2.2				2.1
1.25 to 1.49	4.7	3.4	6.1	7.2	2.0	1.1	4.7	4.4	3.4	3.1				
1.50 to 1.99	8.6	5.3	15.1	10.9	9.6	9.4	12.2	13.4	10.7	6.6			2.8	3.4
2.00 to 2.99	31.9	24.8	28.3	23.0	29.8	23.7	23.7	21.3	28.0	20.8			9.5	11.8
3.00 or more	46.2	54.4	40.0	44.0	49.2	61.1	47.6	51.6	47.4	63.1			86.7	79.8
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL														
Families	46	80	62	104	134	24	102	54	78	49			5	13
Percent of all families	6.4	7.6	7.3	11.4	6.2	2.7	11.3	6.7	5.9	4.1			1.1	2.8
Mean family income	\$1 368	\$1 598	\$2 090	\$2 192	\$1 502		\$1 897	\$1 743	\$1 646	\$1 769				
Mean income deficit	\$2 275	\$1 233	\$1 011	\$750	\$1 529		\$1 313	\$1 881	\$1 400	\$1 201				
Percent receiving public assistance income			17.7		22.4		8.8	25.9	24.4	20.4				
Mean size of family	4.32	3.16	3.76	3.08	3.04		3.34	4.31	3.14	3.24				
With related children under 18 years	31	33	35	42	86	9	41	36	38	21			5	13
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.10	2.85	3.11	2.60	2.17		2.93	3.56	2.92					
With related children under 6 years	22	21	29	9	52	9	25	19	34	15				
Mean number of related children under 6 years			1.83		1.42		1.88		2.32					
Families with female head	11	5	23	54	4	12	11	22	14					7
With related children under 18 years	8	5	14	48	4	12	7	22	6					7
Mean number of related children under 18 years				1.94										
With related children under 6 years		4	5	20	4		3	22						
Percent in labor force														
Mean number of related children under 6 years														
Family heads	46	80	62	104	134	24	102	54	78	49			5	13
Percent 65 years and over	19.6	37.5	27.4	41.3	26.9		21.6	25.9	37.2	46.9				
Civilian male heads under 65 years	37	39	40	38	50	15	68	29	27	15			5	6
Percent in labor force	100.0	79.5	87.5	71.1	100.0		77.9	100.0	77.8					
Unrelated individuals	41	53	115	85	237	31	146	48	85	67			13	34
Percent of all unrelated individuals	46.6	40.2	57.8	46.2	38.5	23.5	56.6	41.0	27.2	35.8			23.6	10.5
Mean income	\$4 009	\$1 065	\$947	\$959	\$1 021	\$744	\$912	\$751	\$925	\$1 014				\$824
Mean income deficit	\$1 409	\$631	\$681	\$751	\$752	\$1 020	\$910	\$1 036	\$843	\$798				\$1 004
Percent receiving public assistance income	19.5	11.3	4.3		4.6			14.6	12.9					14.7
Percent 65 years and over	39.0	81.1	39.1	92.9	78.5	64.5	25.3	56.3	81.2	44.8				41.2
Persons	242	306	348	405	644	102	487	281	330	226			38	78
Percent of all persons	8.4	7.5	10.0	11.1	7.8	2.9	13.6	9.2	6.7	5.0			2.0	4.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	14.9	36.6	25.3	45.2	38.7	29.4	19.1	21.4	34.5	35.0				19.2
Percent 65 years and over	12.4	34.3	22.4	44.0	38.2	29.4	14.4	18.5	37.9	30.1				26.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	100.0	88.6	84.6	89.3	89.8	100.0	91.4	100.0	82.4	91.2				
Related children under 18 years	70	89	98	102	186	31	131	127	115	72			17	21
Percent living with both parents	64.3	83.1	73.5	42.2	52.2	54.8	77.1	89.8	25.2	76.4				
Households	38	48	81	93	311	4	104	39	134	70			10	38
Percent of all households	9.3	7.3	14.7	15.1	12.4	0.9	18.3	9.0	9.5	8.1			2.1	5.4
Owner occupied	38	34	67	83	172		91	29	82	55			10	6
Mean value of unit	\$12 700	\$5 000	\$9 700	\$9 300	\$12 900		\$9 900	\$14 200	\$10 000	\$11 100				
Renter occupied		14	14	10	139	4	13	10	52	15				32
Mean gross rent					\$84				\$86					\$208
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	21.1	22.9	6.2	10.8	7.1		17.3		12.8	13.4				

*Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Census Tracts

INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

	East Lansing - Con.										Lansing (part in Ingham County)				
	Tract 0039.01	Tract 0039.02	Tract 0040	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043	Tract 0044.01	Tract 0044.02	Tract 0044.03	Tract 0046	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005
All families	247	969	967	406	—	1 075	10	1 503	1 096	12	741	474	796	1 034	584
Less than \$1,000	5	19	—	9	—	9	—	38	14	—	4	28	14	—	584
\$1,000 to \$1,999	—	4	5	7	—	28	—	20	16	—	11	21	27	4	76
\$2,000 to \$2,999	—	20	34	15	—	33	5	76	89	—	5	16	20	8	8
\$3,000 to \$3,999	—	20	11	15	—	35	—	149	108	—	82	40	10	9	10
\$4,000 to \$4,999	—	4	14	26	—	33	—	186	90	—	28	11	14	27	20
\$5,000 to \$5,999	5	10	26	23	—	39	—	179	89	—	31	32	62	29	31
\$6,000 to \$6,999	6	24	35	9	—	20	—	144	57	—	25	28	62	61	36
\$7,000 to \$7,999	—	30	7	8	—	43	—	124	105	—	54	25	33	55	42
\$8,000 to \$8,999	4	30	35	43	—	39	—	160	77	—	73	47	61	47	31
\$9,000 to \$9,999	—	31	10	24	—	69	—	171	73	—	81	43	61	80	69
\$10,000 to \$11,999	21	89	78	28	—	111	—	126	134	—	105	84	51	76	23
\$12,000 to \$14,999	—	145	159	83	—	174	—	83	136	—	92	55	130	142	82
\$15,000 to \$24,999	53	306	325	93	—	357	—	27	92	—	137	45	129	202	91
\$25,000 to \$49,999	88	218	168	23	—	77	—	10	26	—	8	9	35	60	60
\$50,000 or more	65	19	60	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$33 381	\$16 912	\$17 138	\$11 714	—	\$13 353	—	\$6 649	\$7 810	—	\$9 710	\$8 766	\$10 281	\$11 704	\$10 146
Mean income	\$37 550	\$19 610	\$20 270	\$12 534	—	\$14 105	—	\$7 097	\$8 755	—	\$10 516	\$8 583	\$11 048	\$12 849	\$10 506

Families and unrelated individuals

Median income	\$27 983	\$6 106	\$10 161	\$1 775	\$1 099	\$2 602	\$1 244	\$6 584	\$7 469	\$2 118	\$8 792	\$8 878	\$10 739	\$9 400	\$8 800
Mean income	\$33 922	\$10 829	\$13 202	\$3 104	\$2 103	\$5 438	\$1 445	\$7 059	\$8 215	\$4 640	\$9 194	\$6 405	\$9 595	\$10 404	\$8 952

Unrelated individuals

Median income	\$8 833	\$2 236	\$2 490	\$1 625	\$1 099	\$1 923	\$1 242	\$9 800	\$9 134	\$1 904	\$2 804	\$1 769	\$4 354	\$4 020	\$3 864
Mean income	\$10 338	\$3 424	\$4 303	\$2 138	\$2 103	\$2 393	\$1 441	—	\$5 993	\$2 478	\$4 301	\$1 295	\$4 114	\$4 685	\$4 750

TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES

All families	247	969	967	406	—	1 075	10	1 503	1 096	12	741	474	796	1 034	584
With wage or salary income	203	874	857	369	—	1 029	10	1 476	1 042	12	679	399	682	912	528
Mean wage or salary income	\$31 643	\$16 756	\$15 805	\$10 875	—	\$12 273	—	\$6 321	\$8 221	—	\$10 119	\$9 247	\$10 827	\$12 059	\$10 790
With nonfarm self-employment income	62	178	218	44	—	137	5	57	56	—	80	10	76	70	19
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$32 050	\$13 341	\$14 150	\$4 751	—	\$5 451	—	\$4 991	\$1 400	—	\$4 882	—	\$6 425	\$9 567	—
With farm self-employment income	4	26	8	5	—	9	—	14	12	—	—	—	8	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	—	\$258	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	9	144	179	70	—	131	—	24	41	—	141	103	172	236	82
Mean Social Security income	—	\$1 745	\$1 761	\$2 316	—	\$1 762	—	—	\$1 261	—	\$2 042	\$1 690	\$1 890	\$1 945	\$1 893
With public assistance or public welfare income	—	—	6	3	—	—	—	43	19	—	21	68	46	37	27
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$1 297	—	—	\$749	\$1 355	\$1 418	\$813
With other income	149	601	683	275	—	627	5	692	544	7	290	39	309	452	191
Mean other income	\$5 653	\$2 869	\$3 874	\$2 571	—	\$2 472	—	\$1 392	\$1 640	—	\$1 089	\$1 116	\$1 790	\$2 362	\$1 326

RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹

Percent of families with incomes:															
Less than .50 of poverty level	2.0	2.0	—	2.2	—	0.8	—	4.5	1.6	—	2.7	9.5	2.3	1.2	4.1
.50 to .74	—	0.4	0.5	1.7	—	2.0	—	1.5	0.7	—	2.0	1.9	2.9	0.5	1.7
.75 to .99	—	1.4	2.2	1.7	—	3.6	—	5.3	7.8	—	2.6	4.0	1.1	0.8	0.7
1.00 to 1.24	—	2.5	2.0	3.2	—	2.5	—	5.1	7.2	—	2.0	3.4	3.1	1.5	6.0
1.25 to 1.49	—	1.0	1.0	1.2	—	1.3	—	8.1	5.8	—	5.1	9.9	3.8	2.6	4.5
1.50 to 1.99	—	1.5	2.7	0.6	—	3.7	—	17.1	13.0	—	7.4	14.6	10.1	8.0	6.8
2.00 to 2.99	6.9	8.6	7.2	12.1	—	16.7	—	28.9	19.0	—	32.0	19.4	25.6	24.4	23.5
3.00 or more	91.1	82.6	84.4	68.7	—	69.2	—	29.7	45.0	—	46.4	37.3	51.1	57.7	52.7

FAMILIES

Percent of all families	5	37	26	23	—	70	5	169	110	—	54	73	50	25	38
Mean family income	2.0	3.8	2.7	5.7	—	6.5	—	11.2	10.0	—	7.3	15.4	6.3	2.4	6.5
Mean income deficit	—	\$1 308	\$2 065	—	—	\$1 981	—	\$1 905	\$2 271	—	\$2 643	\$1 376	\$1 319	\$2 270	\$1 984
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	\$1 556	\$520	—	—	\$818	—	\$1 247	\$833	—	\$1 750	\$2 284	\$1 515	\$1 312	\$2 105
Mean size of family	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8.9	—	—	11.1	63.0	30.0	24.0	23.7
With related children under 18 years	—	2.76	2.35	—	—	2.56	—	3.15	3.10	—	4.93	3.79	2.68	4.80	4.50
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	12	14	9	—	20	—	133	69	—	49	48	22	25	29
With related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.60	1.74	—	3.10	2.65	—	2.28	3.79
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	8	4	9	—	14	—	116	66	—	26	24	8	17	29
Families with female head	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.27	1.48	—	1.92	—	—	—	2.66
With related children under 18 years	—	18	10	16	—	11	—	15	3	—	—	—	—	—	19
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	8	10	7	—	11	—	15	3	—	—	—	—	—	13
With related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Family heads

Percent 65 years and over	5	37	26	23	—	70	5	169	110	—	54	73	50	25	38
Civilian male heads under 65 years	—	16.2	—	—	—	7.1	—	—	—	—	—	27.4	36.0	—	13.2
Percent in labor force	—	19	16	7	—	54	5	154	107	—	54	34	23	15	14
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	51.9	—	64.3	54.2	—	63.0	38.2	—	—	—

UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

Percent of all unrelated individuals	—	368	248	1 334	137	1 387	181	—	62	44	60	115	59	112	37
Mean income	—	37.7	37.6	54.1	73.3	50.2	70.7	—	46.3	44	—	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit	—	\$908	\$868	\$864	\$938	\$896	\$743	—	23.3	46.3	35.5	43.7	20.0	25.3	23.6
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	\$1 003	\$1 012	\$1 033	\$948	\$998	\$1 138	—	\$781	\$1 072	\$1 170	\$869	\$895	\$762	\$866
Percent 65 years and over	—	3.0	—	1.6	—	2.9	—	—	—	—	16.7	3.5	—	16.1	—
Percent 65 years and over	—	7.4	11.7	—	—	1.8	—	—	—	—	25.0	35.7	59.3	67.0	54.9

PERSONS

Percent of all persons	10	470	309	1 390	137	1 566	191	532	403	44	325	392	193	212	222
Percent receiving Social Security income	1.1	11.4	8.2	38.1	73.3	25.0	67.0	12.4	12.0	26.7	11.8	18.5	6.5	5.1	10.0
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	14.2	2.4	—	4.5	—	—	—	—	10.8	18.4	39.9	36.8	12.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	4.3	9.4	0.6	—	2.2	—	—	—	—	13.8	18.1	35.2	35.4	14.9
Related children under 18 years	—	—	79.3	—	—	64.7	—	—	—	—	77.8	71.8	92.6	100.0	72.7
Percent living with both parents	—	38	15	19	—	42	—	207	112	—	149	130	47	62	115
Percent living with both parents	—	47.4	—	—	—	31.0	—	88.4	86.6	—	81.2	54.6	27.7	43.5	48.7

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Lansing (part in Ingham County)—Con.

Census Tracts

INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020
All families	589	829	1 139	499	833	1 175	732	425	—	938	501	1 148	381	182	1 278
Less than \$1,000	17	31	17	—	22	23	12	11	—	50	20	5	21	—	20
\$1,000 to \$1,999	16	30	54	14	14	22	17	13	—	36	7	4	31	—	36
\$2,000 to \$2,999	26	43	35	14	13	69	37	16	—	96	9	5	28	12	67
\$3,000 to \$3,999	76	51	64	24	19	78	59	10	—	87	18	—	65	22	48
\$4,000 to \$4,999	24	70	53	4	33	62	31	41	—	92	—	18	49	14	51
\$5,000 to \$5,999	30	50	80	5	10	63	45	21	—	34	11	14	7	9	77
\$6,000 to \$6,999	17	66	56	40	53	91	53	37	—	50	29	34	20	16	75
\$7,000 to \$7,999	34	28	54	27	56	90	33	44	—	65	37	22	37	11	102
\$8,000 to \$8,999	28	81	115	42	105	90	77	66	—	70	34	36	17	10	96
\$9,000 to \$9,999	24	89	83	59	36	75	49	29	—	89	16	13	13	7	134
\$10,000 to \$11,999	78	105	204	68	168	140	112	43	—	135	66	48	15	15	214
\$12,000 to \$14,999	74	85	168	69	162	186	128	49	—	45	73	231	38	33	162
\$15,000 to \$24,999	99	96	135	121	125	168	66	37	—	89	158	454	29	22	172
\$25,000 to \$49,999	40	4	21	12	17	18	13	8	—	—	23	225	11	11	24
\$50,000 or more	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	—	—	—
Median income	\$10 064	\$8 562	\$9 500	\$10 603	\$10 661	\$8 994	\$9 041	\$8 295	—	\$7 369	\$12 144	\$18 172	\$4 929	\$8 700	\$9 500
Mean income	\$11 416	\$8 612	\$9 711	\$11 570	\$10 833	\$9 667	\$9 507	\$8 826	—	\$7 573	\$12 628	\$20 173	\$7 214	\$11 109	\$9 959
Families and unrelated individuals:	1 697	1 761	1 486	696	1 178	2 137	1 072	946	110	1 576	588	1 351	575	595	2 188
Median income	\$4 924	\$5 544	\$8 410	\$9 000	\$8 574	\$6 235	\$7 500	\$5 773	\$2 800	\$5 490	\$11 333	\$16 341	\$4 282	\$6 105	\$6 856
Mean income	\$6 956	\$6 314	\$8 491	\$9 343	\$8 881	\$7 234	\$7 846	\$6 080	\$3 696	\$6 320	\$11 652	\$18 243	\$6 144	\$7 166	\$7 412
Unrelated individuals:	1 108	932	347	197	345	962	340	521	110	638	87	203	194	413	910
Median income	\$3 944	\$3 784	\$3 132	\$2 208	\$2 944	\$3 545	\$3 323	\$3 010	\$2 800	\$4 050	\$5 250	\$5 534	\$3 333	\$5 106	\$2 788
Mean income	\$4 585	\$4 270	\$4 486	\$3 700	\$4 166	\$4 262	\$4 271	\$3 840	\$3 696	\$4 478	\$6 035	\$7 332	\$4 041	\$5 429	\$3 836

TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES

	589	829	1 139	499	833	1 175	732	425	—	938	501	1 148	381	182	1 278
All families	589	829	1 139	499	833	1 175	732	425	—	938	501	1 148	381	182	1 278
With wage or salary income	493	740	1 042	434	707	1 003	617	374	—	748	440	1 035	292	174	1 132
Mean wage or salary income	\$11 578	\$8 319	\$9 174	\$10 910	\$10 828	\$9 506	\$9 155	\$8 765	—	\$8 301	\$12 239	\$16 905	\$7 583	\$9 031	\$9 777
With nonfarm self-employment income	29	28	41	37	57	65	44	31	—	25	46	216	6	11	105
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$9 905	\$1 871	\$9 318	\$8 789	\$9 803	\$5 841	\$6 799	\$4 605	—	\$2 478	\$7 560	\$12 050	...	...	\$4 179
With farm self-employment income	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	6	4	—
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$914	...	...	—
With Social Security income	124	168	270	134	168	313	181	68	—	139	97	149	101	37	218
Mean Social Security income	\$1 764	\$1 646	\$1 726	\$1 066	\$1 675	\$1 790	\$2 198	\$1 485	—	\$1 691	\$2 088	\$2 028	\$1 999	\$1 307	\$1 809
With public assistance or public welfare income	73	92	111	8	27	61	65	37	—	239	37	5	60	30	126
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 361	\$994	\$1 321	...	\$872	\$1 585	\$1 407	\$626	—	\$1 618	\$1 699	...	\$1 687	\$1 843	\$1 286
With other income	192	300	403	218	358	477	260	141	—	97	171	792	116	49	366
Mean other income	\$2 084	\$1 896	\$1 198	\$2 075	\$1 411	\$1 645	\$2 008	\$1 461	—	\$2 172	\$1 920	\$3 440	\$1 911	\$2 088	\$1 815

RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL*

	3.7	4.2	3.5	0.8	3.7	2.6	4.5	2.6	—	7.7	5.4	0.8	10.5	—	4.1
Percent of families with incomes:															
Less than .50 of poverty level	5.4	4.7	2.8	2.8	—	2.7	2.5	4.5	—	5.2	0.8	—	5.5	—	2.2
.50 to .74	5.8	4.8	4.4	2.4	1.0	4.0	3.1	3.3	—	10.8	1.4	—	7.3	9.9	2.3
.75 to .99	3.6	4.5	2.8	1.8	3.4	4.7	4.0	3.3	—	4.4	2.4	—	9.7	6.0	3.4
1.00 to 1.24	7.0	1.6	5.1	1.6	1.9	5.9	6.3	7.5	—	7.8	2.8	1.3	5.0	6.0	5.6
1.25 to 1.49	7.3	12.7	14.6	7.0	9.1	8.8	11.6	12.2	—	19.0	8.8	3.2	24.7	9.3	11.4
1.50 to 1.99	15.1	20.7	21.2	25.9	26.2	25.5	28.4	25.2	—	14.4	16.4	11.8	14.2	18.1	23.0
2.00 to 2.99	52.1	46.8	45.7	57.7	54.7	45.9	39.6	41.4	—	30.8	62.1	82.9	23.1	50.5	48.0
3.00 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL*

	88	114	122	30	39	109	74	44	—	222	38	9	89	18	110
Families	88	114	122	30	39	109	74	44	—	222	38	9	89	18	110
Percent of all families	14.9	13.8	10.7	6.0	4.7	9.3	10.1	10.4	—	23.7	7.6	0.8	23.4	9.9	8.6
Mean family income	\$2 293	\$1 768	\$2 263	\$2 247	\$799	\$2 087	\$2 086	\$1 610	—	\$2 044	\$1 342	...	\$1 835	...	\$1 515
Mean income deficit	\$1 425	\$1 416	\$1 379	\$882	\$2 389	\$1 510	\$2 087	\$1 272	—	\$1 469	\$2 189	...	\$1 828	...	\$2 015
Percent receiving public assistance income	59.1	40.4	33.6	26.7	23.1	31.2	40.5	29.5	—	70.3	31.6	—	28.1	...	30.9
Mean size of family	4.89	3.31	3.84	3.23	3.59	4.43	5.05	2.64	—	3.83	3.82	...	3.93	...	3.99
With related children under 18 years	71	84	90	15	25	84	56	29	—	192	38	9	78	14	82
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.72	2.61	2.88	...	3.04	3.58	3.84	1.69	—	2.76	2.26	...	2.82	...	3.26
With related children under 6 years	60	71	59	8	17	56	37	14	—	168	31	4	38	14	50
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.17	1.41	1.51	...	1.84	1.73	...	...	—	1.85	1.94	...	1.53	...	1.98
Families with female head	54	84	64	8	25	35	25	20	—	182	31	—	38	14	57
With related children under 18 years	48	70	45	8	25	35	25	15	—	172	31	—	38	14	53
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.46	2.51	2.98	...	3.04	5.51	4.72	...	—	2.73	2.32	...	2.95	...	2.94
With related children under 6 years	37	57	35	8	17	23	20	6	—	148	31	—	20	14	34
Percent in labor force	37.8	28.1	65.7	...	...	...	...	...	—	35.8	...	...	...	...	11.8
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.27	1.44	1.71	...	...	...	...	...	—	1.78	1.94	...	...	...	2.26
Family heads	88	114	122	30	39	109	74	44	—	222	38	9	89	18	110
Percent 65 years and over	12.5	18.4	16.4	50.0	25.6	13.8	6.8	13.6	—	8.1	...	...	15.7	...	11.8
Civilian male heads under 65 years	29	26	47	7	4	59	44	18	—	28	7	9	44	4	44
Percent in labor force	69.0	65.4	72.3	...	...	93.2	93.2	...	—	82.1	...	...	75.0	...	79.5
Unrelated individuals	306	235	123	91	105	216	107	190	43	189	15	45	41	74	346
Percent of all unrelated individuals	27.6	25.2	35.4	46.2	30.4	22.5	31.5	36.5	39.1	29.6	17.2	22.2	21.1	17.9	38.0
Mean income	\$730	\$919	\$800	\$1 142	\$865	\$724	\$1 129	\$841	\$1 080	\$807	...	\$799	\$1 009	\$652	\$906
Mean income deficit	\$1 137	\$919	\$830	\$688	\$969	\$1 100	\$712	\$1 013	\$743	\$1 080	...	\$1 008	\$833	\$1 211	\$842
Percent receiving public assistance income	4.9	10.2	4.1	16.5	9.5	4.6	12.1	—	11.6	16.4	...	...	19.5	21.6	2.0
Percent 65 years and over	18.6	39.6	73.2	46.2	51.4	42.1	49.5	40.0	51.2	27.5	...	57.8	46.3	40.5	43.6
Persons	736	612	592	188	245	699	481	306	43	1 040	160	85	391		

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Lansing (part in Ingham County) — Con.														
	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031-02	Tract 0032	Tract 0033-01	Tract 0033-02	Tract 0034
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS															
All families	787	660	1 250	1 167	954	780	1 077	1 019	524		539	730	835	713	10
Less than \$1,000	43	—	17	15	18	4	4	5	5		5	24	7	6	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	39	9	5	12	11	13	29	4	6		5	32	5	5	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	32	19	42	52	12	30	35	9	6		5	25	28	—	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	55	—	36	58	31	51	16	26	10		5	17	25	—	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	24	22	39	35	20	40	24	16	20		5	26	23	5	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	22	19	53	52	44	43	40	30	22		10	47	6	6	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	31	50	35	52	39	36	31	51	11		6	24	21	10	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	82	44	76	50	40	39	77	64	37		16	34	48	10	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	50	47	93	64	37	40	33	70	32		6	88	65	4	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	49	40	89	80	36	81	82	159	82		20	131	49	20	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	124	94	196	182	98	85	212	233	112		134	131	126	92	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999	127	100	268	189	221	152	213	233	112		134	131	126	207	5
\$15,000 to \$24,999	101	157	261	293	294	155	281	219	112		220	110	214	263	5
\$25,000 to \$49,999	8	49	40	33	47	11	—	15	5		84	17	40	85	—
\$50,000 or more	—	10	—	—	6	—	—	—	—		16 794	9 658	12 244	14 877	—
Median income	\$9 316	\$11 702	\$11 429	\$11 247	\$13 235	\$10 306	\$11 580	\$11 465	\$11 895		\$12 899	\$9 930	\$12 036	\$17 121	—
Mean income	\$9 303	\$14 385	\$11 834	\$11 647	\$13 638	\$10 546	\$11 536	\$11 938	\$11 904						—
Families and unrelated individuals	1 019	801	1 686	1 533	1 134	1 104	1 251	1 085	1 079		589	875	1 010	759	10
Median income	\$7 644	\$10 798	\$9 816	\$9 483	\$12 172	\$9 011	\$10 954	\$10 250	\$6 640		\$16 142	\$9 032	\$11 037	\$14 630	—
Mean income	\$7 916	\$12 913	\$10 050	\$10 006	\$12 395	\$9 375	\$10 595	\$11 061	\$7 883		\$17 130	\$9 080	\$11 502	\$16 648	—
Unrelated individuals	232	141	436	366	180	324	174	166	554		50	145	175	46	—
Median income	\$2 455	\$4 700	\$3 679	\$4 341	\$4 947	\$5 652	\$4 000	\$4 429	\$2 919		\$9 133	\$5 029	\$3 868	\$8 167	—
Mean income	\$3 212	\$6 021	\$4 936	\$4 776	\$5 804	\$6 554	\$4 767	\$5 683	\$4 080		\$8 834	\$4 799	\$5 139	\$9 323	—
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES															
All families	787	660	1 250	1 167	954	780	1 077	1 019	524		539	730	835	713	10
With wage or salary income	655	554	1 064	1 014	841	710	1 005	964	503		501	649	761	666	10
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 640	\$12 086	\$11 599	\$11 586	\$12 430	\$10 036	\$11 323	\$11 432	\$11 133		\$15 562	\$9 617	\$12 180	\$15 385	—
With nonfarm self-employment income	50	103	126	40	131	65	71	67	39		91	49	55	112	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$2 724	\$16 997	\$6 243	\$7 980	\$7 623	\$4 126	\$5 801	\$5 246	\$1 070		\$11 293	\$8 991	\$12 677	\$10 291	—
With farm self-employment income	4	17	5	6	16	—	4	13	10		—	—	—	4	—
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	189	140	313	325	199	164	102	164	40		64	130	166	70	—
Mean Social Security income	\$1 772	\$1 935	\$1 776	\$1 745	\$1 701	\$1 683	\$1 606	\$1 630	\$2 119		\$2 371	\$1 703	\$1 782	\$1 431	—
With public assistance or public welfare income	43	—	50	66	26	40	46	13	10		20	65	46	30	—
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$2 259	—	\$1 377	\$717	\$1 081	\$2 303	\$836	—	—		—	\$1 015	\$1 407	\$407	—
With other income	259	361	657	522	530	321	408	443	202		291	191	315	397	5
Mean other income	\$1 725	\$2 316	\$1 582	\$1 743	\$2 239	\$1 447	\$1 064	\$990	\$1 925		\$2 152	\$1 190	\$1 289	\$1 749	—
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹															
Percent of families with incomes:															
Less than .50 of poverty level	7.8	—	1.8	1.6	2.4	1.0	1.8	0.9	1.0		0.9	6.0	1.4	0.8	—
.50 to .74	3.9	1.4	1.4	2.0	1.7	1.8	2.0	0.8	—		—	3.0	0.6	—	—
.75 to .99	3.7	0.8	1.4	0.3	1.3	3.5	2.1	0.5	2.1		0.9	3.6	2.6	0.7	—
1.00 to 1.24	2.2	1.4	3.4	3.2	0.6	2.4	2.1	1.5	5.2		1.9	1.1	0.6	—	—
1.25 to 1.49	4.2	3.3	1.0	5.3	1.6	5.0	1.5	1.2	1.0		—	3.4	2.6	1.3	—
1.50 to 1.99	15.4	2.6	6.2	7.5	5.8	9.1	10.1	8.2	9.0		3.1	14.8	7.9	2.8	—
2.00 to 2.99	20.5	24.4	22.1	23.5	15.8	24.7	25.0	26.9	31.1		15.4	23.3	18.6	12.8	—
3.00 or more	42.4	66.2	62.8	56.6	70.9	52.4	55.3	60.1	50.8		76.8	44.8	65.6	81.6	—
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹															
Families	121	14	57	46	51	49	64	22	16		10	92	39	11	—
Percent of all families	15.4	2.1	4.6	3.9	5.3	6.3	5.9	2.2	3.1		1.9	12.6	4.7	1.5	—
Mean family income	\$1 457	—	\$1 858	\$1 428	\$1 740	\$2 167	\$2 109	—	—		—	\$1 009	\$1 918	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 903	—	\$1 772	\$1 772	\$1 667	\$939	\$1 463	—	—		—	\$1 079	\$1 618	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	11.6	—	31.6	28.3	13.7	20.4	25.0	—	—		—	41.3	25.6	—	—
Mean size of family	3.61	—	3.88	3.26	3.47	3.10	3.81	—	—		—	4.28	3.97	—	—
With related children under 18 years	85	5	47	27	27	25	52	14	5		10	70	27	6	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.86	—	2.98	2.26	2.81	2.96	2.58	—	—		—	3.14	3.05	—	—
With related children under 6 years	49	—	35	18	15	17	35	12	5		5	59	22	6	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	2.35	—	1.29	—	—	—	1.49	—	—		—	1.97	—	—	—
Families with female head	71	9	33	13	4	16	13	9	5		10	47	27	6	—
With related children under 18 years	62	5	33	13	4	16	13	6	5		10	47	27	6	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.24	—	2.39	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	2.62	3.05	—	—
With related children under 6 years	44	—	25	13	—	13	7	4	5		5	33	22	6	—
Percent in labor force	40.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	45.5	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	2.27	—	1.00	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	1.88	—	—	—
Family heads	121	14	57	46	51	49	64	22	16		10	92	39	11	—
Percent 65 years and over	24.8	—	17.5	28.3	29.4	22.4	18.8	—	—		—	15.2	30.8	—	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	25	—	14	20	32	22	39	8	5		—	31	—	5	—
Percent in labor force	44.0	—	—	—	68.8	—	82.1	—	—		—	71.0	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	73	20	111	102	21	86	47	27	200		8	50	33	—	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals	31.5	14.2	25.5	27.9	11.7	26.5	27.0	16.3	36.0		16.0	34.5	18.9	—	—
Mean income	\$973	—	\$998	\$1 125	—	\$784	\$747	\$1 172	\$1 132		—	\$574	\$1 074	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$841	—	\$810	\$670	—	\$1 011	\$1 061	\$673	\$785		—	\$1 215	\$742	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	13.7	—	9.0	5.9	—	—	10.6	—	2.5		—	—	12.1	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	56.2	—	61.3	61.8	—	45.3	53.2	29.6	2.0		—	58.0	39.4	—	—
Persons	510	48	332	252	198	238	291	113	247		43	444	188	46	—
Percent of all persons	16.6	2.1	7.4	5.8	5.8	8.3	6.8	3.0	9.9		1.8	15.3	6.2	1.7	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	16.3	68.8	26.5	40.1	30.3	18.1	10.3	28.3	6.9		—	16.2	17.6	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	19.6	58.3	26.5	34.1	20.2	21.0	15.8	20.4	4.0		—	12.8	13.3	—	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	79.0	82.1	94.3	93.0	87.5	86.0	65.2	—	—		—	87.7	100.0	29	—
Related children under 18 years	242	4	130	61	79	74	135	49	21		25	243	103	—	—
Percent living with both parents	13.6	—	47.7	21.3	88.6	28.4	69.6	63.3	—		—	45.3	—	—	—
Households	158	34	141	123	67	94	102	39	83		10	125	72	11	—
Percent of all households	17.9	4.4	8.9	8.7	6.0	9.7	8.6	3.4	11.8		1.8	15.4	7.6	1.5	—
Owner occupied	108	25	97	106	59	36	75	24	14		5	52	35	11	—
Mean value of unit	\$15 100	\$10 700	\$14 800	\$15 000	\$17 900	\$9 900	\$14 500	—	—		—	\$7 400	\$11 600	—	—
Renter occupied	50	9	44	17	8	58	27	15	69		5	73	37	—	—
Mean gross rent	\$139	—	\$107	—	—	\$119	\$115	—	\$217		—	\$93	\$108	—	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	5.1	—	3.5	—	—	7.4	3.9	—	—		—	—	—	—	—

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970--Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Lansing (part in Ingham County)--Con.										Balance of Ingham County				
	Tract 0035	Tract 0036.01	Tract 0036.02	Tract 0037	Tract 0038.01	Tract 0044.01	Tract 0051	Tract 0052	Tract 0053.01	Tract 0053.02	Tract 0030	Tract 0031.01	Tract 0031.02	Tract 0034	Tract 0035
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS															
All families	1 198	1 130	1 666	145	20	541	1 211	1 246	213	126	472	447	926	1 024	
Less than \$1,000	12	22	10	--	--	35	6	25	--	--	5	3	11	8	
\$1,000 to \$1,999	14	54	27	--	--	5	13	25	--	18	--	--	8	7	
\$2,000 to \$2,999	21	45	58	9	--	11	19	22	10	23	--	--	15	36	
\$3,000 to \$3,999	4	72	38	3	--	7	26	37	15	5	5	6	9	23	
\$4,000 to \$4,999	34	21	54	--	--	18	60	51	--	10	44	12	19	38	
\$5,000 to \$5,999	7	23	44	7	--	35	43	30	--	6	16	11	8	46	
\$6,000 to \$6,999	25	67	83	6	--	41	72	53	24	3	39	19	27	48	
\$7,000 to \$7,999	41	97	77	--	--	54	86	60	--	3	--	32	17	63	
\$8,000 to \$8,999	82	131	104	8	--	63	144	37	2	15	22	26	59	117	
\$9,000 to \$9,999	95	129	169	5	--	34	102	137	23	11	15	14	51	89	
\$10,000 to \$11,999	258	132	252	19	--	75	280	189	35	20	79	26	71	158	
\$12,000 to \$14,999	267	158	357	21	5	68	206	271	52	8	83	75	199	191	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	314	158	364	42	15	90	139	289	47	4	125	200	362	174	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	13	21	29	21	--	5	15	15	5	--	39	23	61	26	
\$50,000 or more	11	--	--	4	--	--	--	5	--	--	--	--	--	9	
Median income	\$12 067	\$9 256	\$11 341	\$14 214	--	\$9 044	\$10 246	\$11 545	\$11 857	\$6 333	\$12 398	\$14 980	\$14 533	\$10 468	
Mean income	\$12 890	\$9 685	\$11 461	\$16 180	--	\$10 038	\$10 496	\$11 783	\$11 639	\$6 508	\$13 834	\$14 687	\$15 217	\$11 251	
Families and unrelated individuals	1 264	1 267	1 934	261	26	584	1 358	1 521	264	206	909	485	1 100	1 277	
Median income	\$11 822	\$9 018	\$10 637	\$10 088	\$16 333	\$8 778	\$9 817	\$10 519	\$10 600	\$2 881	\$9 726	\$14 420	\$13 671	\$9 504	
Mean income	\$12 471	\$9 550	\$10 736	\$12 011	\$14 221	\$9 698	\$10 007	\$10 701	\$10 207	\$4 846	\$10 582	\$13 939	\$14 051	\$10 099	
Unrelated individuals	66	137	268	116	6	43	147	275	51	80	437	38	174	253	
Median income	\$5 200	\$5 630	\$4 667	\$7 313	--	\$5 083	\$6 271	\$5 382	\$1 738	\$1 500	\$6 761	\$4 111	\$6 737	\$4 938	
Mean income	\$4 877	\$8 437	\$6 228	\$6 799	--	\$5 426	\$5 978	\$5 801	\$4 227	\$2 229	\$7 070	\$5 145	\$7 849	\$5 437	
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES															
All families	1 198	1 130	1 666	145	20	541	1 211	1 246	213	126	472	447	926	1 024	
With wage or salary income	1 182	1 022	1 577	140	20	486	1 179	1 166	205	93	440	416	850	966	
Mean wage or salary income	\$12 594	\$9 506	\$10 989	\$13 796	--	\$9 633	\$9 650	\$11 332	\$11 519	\$7 572	\$12 855	\$13 389	\$13 805	\$10 901	
With nonfarm self-employment income	57	64	110	20	--	31	61	109	5	10	56	98	133	75	
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$873	\$3 398	\$5 546	--	--	\$8 785	\$11 109	\$6 226	--	--	\$4 857	\$8 108	\$9 554	\$3 602	
With farm self-employment income	--	5	6	6	--	--	--	30	5	--	9	--	5	17	
Mean farm self-employment income	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	\$337	--	--	--	--	--	--	
With Social Security income	46	157	210	15	--	100	107	137	19	40	105	25	151	158	
Mean Social Security income	\$730	\$1 939	\$1 633	--	--	\$1 957	\$1 427	\$1 976	--	\$1 530	\$1 652	\$1 290	\$1 539	\$1 438	
With public assistance or public welfare income	13	102	78	3	--	43	42	54	8	24	9	26	52	36	
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	--	\$1 501	\$1 926	--	--	\$1 483	\$786	\$552	--	--	--	\$400	\$1 029	\$1 583	
With other income	433	323	609	66	11	164	470	480	38	24	269	203	507	370	
Mean other income	\$1 061	\$1 676	\$1 080	\$3 586	--	\$1 325	\$1 001	\$999	\$1 224	--	\$1 566	\$778	\$1 569	\$1 208	
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹															
Percent of families with incomes:															
Less than .50 of poverty level	1.8	5.8	1.4	--	--	7.4	0.5	2.7	--	4.8	1.1	0.7	1.6	0.8	
.50 to .74	1.4	4.1	1.5	--	--	1.1	2.4	1.0	5.6	16.7	--	0.7	0.4	1.0	
.75 to .99	1.3	2.2	3.1	6.2	--	1.8	0.9	2.5	4.2	11.1	--	--	1.1	2.2	
1.00 to 1.24	0.9	2.2	3.4	2.1	--	4.3	1.0	0.9	4.2	5.6	--	--	0.5	2.7	
1.25 to 1.49	1.1	3.2	2.5	4.8	--	4.8	2.9	2.9	0.9	--	1.7	4.5	0.6	1.3	
1.50 to 1.99	7.1	12.0	9.7	--	--	15.3	10.4	6.7	6.6	8.7	10.0	7.6	3.5	8.7	
2.00 to 2.99	31.4	32.0	21.8	4.1	--	25.3	30.6	27.2	28.2	24.6	14.0	19.5	18.7	27.2	
3.00 or more	55.0	38.4	56.6	82.8	--	39.9	51.3	56.1	54.5	28.6	73.3	67.1	73.5	56.1	
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹															
Families	54	137	100	9	--	56	46	77	21	41	5	6	29	41	
Percent of all families	4.5	12.1	6.0	6.2	--	10.4	3.8	6.2	9.9	32.5	1.1	1.3	3.1	4.0	
Mean family income	\$2 031	\$1 643	\$2 504	--	--	\$1 391	\$2 074	\$1 614	--	\$1 980	--	--	\$1 267	\$2 118	
Mean income deficit	\$1 891	\$2 345	\$1 193	--	--	\$2 410	\$1 257	\$1 601	--	\$1 139	--	--	\$1 523	\$1 031	
Percent receiving public assistance income	16.7	29.9	16.0	--	--	30.4	23.9	22.1	--	43.9	--	--	--	9.8	
Mean size of family	4.39	4.90	3.90	--	--	4.30	3.46	3.32	--	3.15	--	--	2.72	3.34	
With related children under 18 years	49	127	86	9	--	50	41	63	17	23	--	6	20	26	
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.14	3.54	2.31	--	--	3.18	2.00	2.25	--	--	--	--	--	2.58	
With related children under 6 years	40	101	63	6	--	44	30	47	5	23	--	3	5	20	
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.25	1.86	1.44	--	--	1.50	1.70	1.87	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Families with female head	25	58	53	3	--	36	19	43	--	8	--	6	16	12	
With related children under 18 years	25	58	44	3	--	30	19	43	--	8	--	6	16	12	
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.76	3.31	2.16	--	--	3.67	2.28	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
With related children under 6 years	21	52	28	--	--	30	16	31	--	8	--	3	5	12	
Percent in labor force	--	25.0	60.7	--	--	36.7	--	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Mean number of related children under 6 years	--	1.52	1.39	--	--	1.43	--	1.68	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Family heads	54	137	100	9	--	56	46	77	21	41	5	6	29	41	
Percent 65 years and over	7.4	7.3	--	--	--	--	--	10.4	--	14.6	--	--	44.8	36.6	
Civilian male heads under 65 years	25	69	40	6	--	20	27	26	17	27	5	--	4	14	
Percent in labor force	100.0	72.5	37.5	--	--	--	100.0	76.9	--	33.3	--	--	--	--	
Unrelated individuals	19	38	59	20	--	29	62	31	31	44	43	13	25	63	
Percent of all unrelated individuals	28.8	27.7	22.0	17.2	--	19.7	22.5	60.8	55.0	55.0	9.8	34.2	14.4	24.9	
Mean income	\$974	\$776	\$1 027	--	--	\$1 045	\$766	\$1 052	\$436	\$1 516	\$716	--	\$1 234	\$927	
Mean income deficit	\$848	\$85	--	--	--	\$1 084	\$805	\$1 516	\$716	--	--	--	\$572	\$869	
Percent receiving public assistance income	--	8.5	--	--	--	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	15.9	
Percent 65 years and over	--	39.5	49.2	--	--	82.8	14.5	35.5	--	--	34.9	--	60.0	39.7	
Persons	256	709	449	47	--	241	188	318	113	173	53	46	104	200	
Percent of all persons	5.0	15.7	6.7	9.3	--	11.0	4.3	6.6	13.2	33.1	3.2	2.8	3.0	5.4	
Percent receiving Social Security income	1.6	6.1	11.1	10.6	--	--	14.4	11.0	16.8	12.1	22.6	19.6	29.8	31.0	
Percent 65 years and over	3.1	4.2	8.7	10.6	--	--	12.8	8.5	16.8	6.4	28.3	19.6	29.8	28.5	
Percent receiving Social Security income	--	83.3	64.1	--	--	--	63.0	--	--	--	--	--	87.1	86.0	
Related children under 18 years	163	451	177	12	--	167	86	154	37	56	--	36	36	62	
Percent living with both parents	31.3	51.9	46.9	--	--	17.4	48.8	29.2	100.0	53.6	--	--	11.1	37.1	
Households	54	131	144	21	--	56	38	96	46	56	17	6	39	55	
Percent of all households	4.4	12.8	8.0	9.5	--	10.0	5.5	7.0	17.8	35.4	2.3	1.3	3.8	5.6	
Owner occupied	39	30	97	--	--	47	26	66	31	11	--	6	34	25	
Mean value of unit	\$19 700	\$14 000	\$17 700	--	--	\$16 200	\$11 200	\$12 500	\$15 200	--	--	--	\$20 500	\$13 800	
Renter occupied	15	101	47	21	--	9	12	40	15	45	17	--	5	20	
Mean gross rent	--	\$117	\$126	--	--	--	--	\$150	--	\$141	--	--	--	--	
Percent locking some or all plumbing facilities	--	--	2.8	--	--	--	15.8	5.2	--	8.9	--	--	--	--	

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Balance of Ingham County—Con.															
Census Tracts	Tract 0038.01	Tract 0038.02	Tract 0039.02	Tract 0043	Tract 0044.01	Tract 0045	Tract 0046	Tract 0047	Tract 0048	Tract 0049.01	Tract 0049.02	Tract 0050	Tract 0051	Tract 0052	Tract 0053.01
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS															
All families	16		563	4	344	281	472	962	1 137	895	641	42	301		
Less than \$1,000			24	—	16	—	6	22	33	6	19	5	—	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999			11	—	12	—	5	10	5	11	5	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999			15	—	12	—	9	13	10	20	—	15	—	—	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999			22	—	11	—	11	6	37	14	28	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999			6	—	19	—	9	13	31	5	25	9	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999			24	—	12	—	10	31	36	38	15	21	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999			49	—	18	—	11	33	23	56	24	—	—	—	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999			19	—	31	—	15	29	83	28	32	10	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999			16	—	10	—	20	51	43	33	20	28	—	—	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999			81	—	45	—	5	77	135	99	129	57	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	16		86	—	50	—	10	89	217	186	121	104	—	—	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999			166	4	79	—	124	109	265	434	241	249	15	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999			36	—	23	—	52	5	55	172	182	87	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999			8	—	6	—	—	—	31	30	4	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more															
Median income			\$12 506		\$11 378		\$17 863	\$11 143	\$12 774	\$16 578	\$15 228	\$15 783	\$11 368		\$10 736
Mean income			\$13 625		\$13 219		\$16 548	\$11 316	\$13 129	\$19 077	\$19 150	\$16 700	\$12 304		\$10 657
Families and unrelated individuals	16		1 109	2 849	412	310	689	1 113	1 731	1 266	727	42	355		
Median income			\$7 951	\$1 363	\$10 311	\$16 694	\$9 466	\$11 818	\$12 243	\$11 526	\$14 592	\$11 368	\$9 766		
Mean income			\$9 333	\$1 485	\$11 817	\$15 471	\$8 902	\$12 024	\$13 990	\$14 923	\$15 613	\$12 304	\$9 853		
Unrelated individuals			546	2 845	68	29	217	151	594	371	86	—	54		
Median income			\$3 787	\$1 361	\$1 667	\$6 125	\$1 900	\$4 639	\$2 679	\$3 986	\$7 250	—	\$6 222		
Mean income			\$4 908	\$1 456	\$4 724	\$5 031	\$3 651	\$4 985	\$4 253	\$4 706	\$7 510	—	\$5 368		
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES															
All families	16		563	4	344	281	472	962	1 137	895	641	42	301		
With wage or salary income	16		546	4	319	253	431	901	1 031	829	595	42	272		
Mean wage or salary income			\$12 305		\$12 536	\$13 672	\$10 946	\$12 782	\$15 840	\$16 610	\$14 890	\$9 826	\$10 572		
With nonfarm self-employment income	6		85		33	47	34	98	228	130	106	10	50		
Mean nonfarm self-employment income			\$4 892		\$3 505	\$17 088	\$4 037	\$5 449	\$12 231	\$15 505	\$11 988	—	\$1 622		
With farm self-employment income			12		3	18	17	6	5	6	24	4	—		
Mean farm self-employment income			—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
With Social Security income			58		51	47	84	84	97	73	58	23	33		
Mean Social Security income			\$1 885		\$2 128	\$1 010	\$1 781	\$1 723	\$1 654	\$1 714	\$1 655	—	\$2 400		
With public assistance or public welfare income			12		25	6	27	18	15	20	—	—	4		
Mean public assistance or public welfare income			—		\$1 376	—	\$1 124	—	—	—	—	—	—		
With other income	6		246	4	153	126	192	354	590	539	347	8	122		
Mean other income			\$1 718		\$1 872	\$2 210	\$1 540	\$1 171	\$4 021	\$2 255	\$1 248	—	\$1 334		
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹															
Percent of families with incomes:															
Less than .50 of poverty level			1.2	—	1.2	2.1	4.7	4.0	0.5	2.7	0.8	9.5	1.3		
.50 to .74			2.1	—	1.5	—	1.3	0.5	1.4	0.9	—	—	—		
.75 to .99			0.9	—	2.0	2.1	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.9	—	—	—		
1.00 to 1.24			3.7	—	7.3	1.4	2.1	1.1	2.3	—	—	—	—		
1.25 to 1.49			2.0	—	4.4	—	3.4	0.6	1.3	1.0	1.7	—	—		
1.50 to 1.99			4.6	—	10.2	5.0	3.6	4.2	3.3	1.2	3.9	—	—		
2.00 to 2.99			18.8	—	16.6	18.9	22.2	27.3	10.6	13.6	14.7	19.0	24.3		
3.00 or more			66.6	—	57.0	70.5	61.9	62.3	80.3	80.8	77.1	71.4	54.5		
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹															
Families			24	—	16	12	32	43	26	30	17	4	14		
Percent of all families			4.3	—	4.7	4.3	6.8	4.5	2.3	3.4	2.7	9.5	4.7		
Mean family income			—	—	—	—	\$986	\$499	\$1 800	\$1 015	—	—	—		
Mean income deficit			—	—	—	—	\$1 887	\$2 800	\$1 409	\$1 730	—	—	—		
Percent receiving public assistance income			—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Mean size of family			—	—	—	—	46.9	—	19.2	—	—	—	—		
With related children under 18 years			19	—	—	—	2.75	3.51	3.38	2.53	—	—	—		
Mean number of related children under 18 years			—	—	—	—	12	21	38	11	17	4	14		
With related children under 6 years			7	—	—	—	—	2.55	—	—	—	—	—		
Mean number of related children under 6 years			—	—	—	—	—	18	5	11	6	4	10		
Families with female head			12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
With related children under 18 years			12	—	5	6	21	32	12	5	5	—	4		
Mean number of related children under 18 years			—	—	—	—	—	21	32	6	5	—	4		
With related children under 6 years			—	—	—	—	—	2.47	—	—	—	—	—		
Percent in labor force			—	—	—	—	—	18	—	5	—	—	4		
Mean number of related children under 6 years			—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Family heads			24	—	16	12	32	43	26	30	17	4	14		
Percent 65 years and over			—	—	—	—	—	15.6	11.6	—	13.3	—	—		
Civilian male heads under 65 years			7	—	—	6	6	6	9	21	12	—	10		
Percent in labor force			—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Unrelated individuals			168	36	40	10	106	51	189	128	19	—	11		
Percent of all unrelated individuals			30.8	41.9	58.8	34.5	48.8	33.8	31.8	34.5	22.1	—	20.4		
Mean income			\$905	\$1 325	\$796	—	\$939	\$633	\$836	\$735	—	—	—		
Mean income deficit			\$1 016	\$618	\$1 051	—	\$920	\$1 237	\$1 082	\$1 206	—	—	—		
Percent receiving public assistance income			—	—	—	—	—	7.5	—	—	—	—	—		
Percent 65 years and over			2.4	—	27.5	—	38.7	19.6	5.3	—	—	—	—		
Persons			230	36	77	52	194	202	277	204	153	24	83		
Percent of all persons			9.3	37.9	5.7	4.8	11.3	5.6	5.8	6.5	6.2	14.3	7.9		
Percent receiving Social Security income			3.9	—	45.5	19.2	28.4	7.4	7.2	4.9	3.3	—	—		
Percent 65 years and over			5.7	—	40.3	19.2	23.7	10.4	3.6	4.9	3.3	—	—		
Percent receiving Social Security income			—	—	87.1	—	82.6	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Related children under 18 years			27	—	15	16	44	106	39	21	89	14	48		
Percent living with both parents			55.6	—	—	—	—	13.2	71.8	—	79.8	—	60.4		
Households			70	—	24	16	89	67	82	82	17	4	8		
Percent of all households			11.5	—	6.8	5.6	15.1	6.4	6.0	7.4	3.0	9.5	6.9		
Owner occupied			4	—	17	6	44	18	11	4	12	4	4		
Mean value of unit			—	—	—	—	\$11 900	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Renter occupied			66	—	7	10	45	49	71	78	5	—	4		
Mean gross rent			\$199	—	—	—	\$123	\$182	\$187	\$186	—	—	—		
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities			—	—	—	—	10.1	—	4.9	—	—	—	—		

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Ingham County—Con.												Total for split tract in Eaton County
	Tract 0053.02	Tract 0054	Tract 0055	Tract 0056	Tract 0057	Tract 0058	Tract 0059	Tract 0060	Tract 0061	Tract 0062	Tract 0063	Tract 0064	Tract 0202
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS													
All families	354	1 877	1 116	638	765	911	982	1 167	907	763	1 476	887	953
Less than \$1,000	5	15	3	5	—	23	19	31	32	16	15	39	9
\$1,000 to \$1,999	—	31	—	15	4	34	26	40	38	16	5	8	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	—	58	34	6	17	19	13	58	22	17	31	17	4
\$3,000 to \$3,999	10	44	15	4	14	33	37	34	49	47	55	33	4
\$4,000 to \$4,999	7	70	18	24	27	42	36	86	39	23	42	43	22
\$5,000 to \$5,999	18	100	21	15	33	10	56	33	36	31	54	55	4
\$6,000 to \$6,999	15	70	55	24	20	21	50	70	21	27	105	47	20
\$7,000 to \$7,999	—	103	61	24	16	43	93	69	32	50	84	111	47
\$8,000 to \$8,999	25	205	105	40	30	51	81	79	82	49	117	85	49
\$9,000 to \$9,999	18	111	98	70	63	63	67	115	71	31	126	45	72
\$10,000 to \$11,999	60	336	194	87	129	180	106	168	129	157	227	127	162
\$12,000 to \$14,999	50	351	208	105	120	184	152	174	175	106	313	112	220
\$15,000 to \$24,999	126	293	267	181	266	187	187	180	135	148	247	149	290
\$25,000 to \$49,999	20	74	37	38	26	21	48	30	37	41	43	16	45
\$50,000 or more	—	16	—	—	—	—	11	—	9	4	12	—	5
Median income	\$13 140	\$10 783	\$11 526	\$12 143	\$12 738	\$11 294	\$10 245	\$9 726	\$10 488	\$10 949	\$10 916	\$9 122	\$13 139
Mean income	\$13 817	\$14 076	\$12 205	\$13 479	\$13 355	\$11 490	\$11 986	\$10 164	\$11 139	\$11 861	\$11 886	\$10 080	\$14 113
Families and unrelated individuals	367	2 166	1 253	680	846	1 115	1 197	1 348	1 092	854	1 870	1 155	1 111
Median income	\$12 750	\$10 057	\$10 958	\$11 656	\$11 829	\$10 312	\$8 783	\$9 009	\$9 299	\$10 369	\$9 450	\$7 912	\$12 201
Mean income	\$13 521	\$12 790	\$11 293	\$12 947	\$12 419	\$9 998	\$10 385	\$9 213	\$9 789	\$10 836	\$10 121	\$8 476	\$13 013
Unrelated individuals	13	289	137	42	81	204	215	181	185	91	394	268	158
Median income	—	\$3 461	\$1 961	\$4 000	\$2 886	\$2 091	\$2 063	\$2 028	\$1 863	\$1 809	\$2 641	\$1 757	\$7 125
Mean income	—	\$4 438	\$3 859	\$4 863	\$3 578	\$3 338	\$3 070	\$3 084	\$3 168	\$2 242	\$3 512	\$3 170	\$6 375
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES													
All families	354	1 877	1 116	638	765	911	982	1 167	907	763	1 476	887	953
With wage or salary income	343	1 765	1 041	581	698	800	873	956	759	679	1 350	799	934
Mean wage or salary income	\$13 666	\$10 680	\$11 536	\$12 500	\$12 009	\$11 058	\$10 626	\$9 706	\$10 828	\$11 702	\$10 842	\$9 739	\$12 978
With nonfarm self-employment income	22	170	103	110	124	131	134	172	134	99	250	54	115
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	—	\$6 657	\$6 862	\$5 791	\$4 467	\$5 129	\$6 302	\$4 905	\$6 639	\$4 968	\$6 913	\$5 550	\$5 085
With farm self-employment income	10	7	41	79	170	12	221	267	135	170	9	155	18
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	\$3 291	\$1 284	\$1 864	—	\$2 986	\$2 731	\$2 142	\$421	—	\$2 005	—
With Social Security income	42	174	129	118	107	206	182	208	155	99	171	118	65
Mean Social Security income	\$856	\$1 664	\$1 516	\$1 708	\$1 728	\$1 522	\$1 424	\$1 573	\$1 317	\$1 552	\$1 820	\$1 658	\$1 525
With public assistance or public welfare income	13	40	20	11	21	31	43	91	47	10	49	11	14
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	—	\$1 924	—	—	—	\$511	\$1 238	\$1 245	\$1 235	—	\$1 685	—	—
With other income	164	585	338	297	339	371	330	356	321	285	579	262	396
Mean other income	\$871	\$10 375	\$1 641	\$1 331	\$2 228	\$1 661	\$2 050	\$1 598	\$1 382	\$1 336	\$1 242	\$1 266	\$1 685
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹													
Percent of families with incomes:													
Less than .50 of poverty level	1.4	1.5	0.3	1.7	—	3.3	2.9	4.1	4.2	2.6	1.4	4.4	0.9
.50 to .74	—	1.0	0.8	2.4	0.9	2.1	0.8	3.1	2.5	1.7	1.2	—	0.8
.75 to .99	—	1.5	1.2	—	1.6	3.0	1.8	3.5	0.8	2.4	1.3	4.2	0.5
1.00 to 1.49	1.1	4.4	0.9	—	1.3	3.0	2.7	8.4	6.2	3.4	2.2	1.9	0.5
1.25 to 1.49	2.3	1.7	3.0	1.4	2.6	1.2	3.6	2.5	3.7	3.9	2.6	5.2	1.6
1.10 to 1.24	1.1	12.5	5.1	4.9	8.8	7.0	13.3	9.6	12.3	13.1	11.4	13.0	5.0
1.50 to 1.99	18.1	34.5	22.6	23.4	24.7	22.0	26.0	24.3	23.3	22.3	29.2	31.1	24.1
2.00 to 2.99	63.3	52.2	66.2	66.3	60.1	58.5	48.9	44.6	47.0	50.6	50.7	40.2	66.4
3.00 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹													
Families	5	90	25	26	19	76	54	125	68	51	57	76	22
Percent of all families	1.4	4.8	2.2	4.1	2.5	8.3	5.5	10.7	7.5	6.7	3.9	8.6	2.3
Mean family income	—	\$1 841	\$2 218	\$1 413	—	\$1 663	\$1 228	\$1 861	\$1 063	\$1 531	\$2 105	\$1 690	—
Mean income deficit	—	\$1 362	\$1 374	\$1 988	—	\$1 300	\$1 969	\$1 549	\$2 429	\$2 091	\$1 818	\$2 039	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	4.4	48.0	23.1	—	—	7.4	38.4	26.5	—	45.6	14.5	—
Mean size of family	—	3.36	4.08	3.77	—	3.18	3.65	3.88	3.96	4.12	4.44	4.33	—
With related children under 18 years	5	43	16	17	19	29	33	69	42	35	53	49	17
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	3.83	—	—	—	3.24	3.09	3.10	3.40	3.09	2.68	4.02	—
With related children under 6 years	5	35	4	6	15	26	20	12	22	20	43	29	13
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	1.00	—	—	—	1.42	—	—	—	—	1.79	1.62	—
Families with female head	—	39	3	—	—	32	17	20	24	4	17	20	5
With related children under 18 years	—	25	3	—	—	19	17	11	20	—	13	20	5
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	4.28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years	—	21	—	—	—	16	4	6	5	—	13	6	5
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads	5	90	25	26	19	76	54	125	68	51	57	76	22
Percent 65 years and over	—	28.9	36.0	19.2	—	61.8	38.9	23.2	32.4	23.5	7.0	22.4	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	5	39	13	21	19	10	16	85	22	39	40	39	13
Percent in labor force	—	89.7	—	—	—	—	—	36.5	—	100.0	77.5	100.0	—
Unrelated individuals	—	78	62	5	21	88	93	81	104	52	160	135	35
Percent of all unrelated individuals	—	27.0	45.3	11.9	25.9	43.1	43.3	44.8	56.2	57.1	40.6	50.4	22.2
Mean income	—	\$885	\$723	—	—	\$788	\$691	\$657	\$1 238	\$928	\$1 048	\$551	\$960
Mean income deficit	—	\$940	\$1 049	—	—	\$978	\$1 095	\$1 139	\$518	\$761	\$774	\$1 214	\$621
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	7.7	6.5	—	—	11.4	7.5	8.6	4.8	—	11.9	9.6	11.4
Percent 65 years and over	—	51.3	27.4	—	—	72.7	46.2	56.8	65.4	73.1	59.4	27.4	51.4
Persons	25	380	164	103	111	330	290	566	373	262	413	464	136
Percent of all persons	1.8	5.5	4.0	4.1	3.6	9.7	7.1	12.0	10.2	8.9	7.1	12.5	3.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	18.2	20.7	13.6	8.1	44.2	30.0	25.3	25.7	19.1	22.8	10.1	15.4
Percent 65 years and over	—	24.5	18.3	13.6	8.1	45.5	28.3	17.1	31.1	23.7	24.0	14.4	16.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	69.9	100.0	—	—	92.7	89.0	59.8	66.4	80.6	89.9	47.8	64
Related children under 18 years	13	139	47	48	57	81	100	217	134	98	149	167	64
Percent living with both parents	—	25.2	40.4	100.0	100.0	6.2	51.0	84.8	50.0	82.7	60.4	50.3	48.4
Households	5	134	24	20	21	137	85	124	54	148	50	70	40
Percent of all households	1.4	7.0	3.1	5.0	4.5	14.3	9.5	12.8	17.2	12.1	9.7	11.7	3.8
Owner occupied	5	75	16	14	8	70	55	66	77	31	78	31	22
Mean value of unit	—	\$11 400	—	—	—	\$12 200	\$16 200	\$9 600	\$6 100	\$10 400	\$14 500	\$8 500	—
Renter occupied	—	59	8	6	13	67	—	19	47	23	70	19	18
Mean gross rent	—	\$137	—	—	—	\$95	—	\$95	\$66	—	\$101	—	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	—	16.4	—	—	—	13.1	16.4	32.9	8.9	22.2	12.8	38.0	22.5

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-4. **Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Census Tracts

INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

Totals for split tracts in Ingham County															
	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031.02	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0038.01	Tract 0038.02	Tract 0039.02	Tract 0043	Tract 0044.01	Tract 0046	Tract 0051	Tract 0052	Tract 0053.01	Tract 0053.02
All families	529	126	986	936	1 024	615	482	974	1 638	34	293	583	1 512	1 246	567
Less than \$1,000	5	—	8	11	8	—	7	19	9	—	6	35	6	25	5
\$1,000 to \$1,999	6	18	—	8	7	5	—	4	52	—	9	17	25	—	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	6	23	5	15	36	9	—	20	44	5	10	31	22	10	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	10	5	11	9	23	3	5	20	50	—	7	42	37	25	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	28	10	17	19	38	—	15	4	55	—	9	18	76	51	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	22	6	21	8	46	16	17	10	45	—	9	35	57	30	7
\$6,000 to \$6,999	11	3	25	27	48	11	19	24	44	—	10	41	82	53	18
\$7,000 to \$7,999	37	3	48	17	63	10	12	30	92	—	11	54	104	60	39
\$8,000 to \$8,999	32	15	32	59	117	25	22	30	58	—	15	67	158	37	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	31	11	32	51	89	24	17	31	85	5	20	34	129	137	41
\$10,000 to \$11,999	82	20	46	71	158	40	65	89	192	—	5	94	333	189	95
\$12,000 to \$14,999	112	8	209	204	191	105	79	145	260	5	15	68	266	271	102
\$15,000 to \$24,999	142	4	420	367	174	241	161	306	523	19	127	105	196	289	173
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5	—	107	61	26	95	47	218	113	—	56	5	15	15	25
\$50,000 or more	—	—	5	9	—	31	16	24	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$11 866	\$6 333	\$15 929	\$14 544	\$10 468	\$17 469	\$14 354	\$16 993	\$13 073	\$16 053	\$17 874	\$9 426	\$10 324	\$11 545	\$12 485
Mean income	\$11 981	\$6 508	\$16 443	\$15 218	\$11 251	\$20 856	\$18 743	\$19 899	\$13 940	\$14 124	\$16 761	\$10 201	\$10 528	\$11 783	\$12 999
Families and unrelated individuals	1 084	206	1 074	1 110	1 277	790	806	2 123	5 244	12 773	417	626	1 713	1 525	631
Median income	\$6 698	\$2 881	\$15 275	\$13 702	\$9 504	\$14 809	\$11 232	\$6 160	\$2 995	\$1 276	\$9 925	\$8 985	\$9 806	\$10 537	\$11 690
Mean income	\$7 940	\$4 846	\$15 689	\$14 063	\$10 099	\$17 907	\$14 422	\$10 982	\$6 262	\$1 480	\$12 691	\$9 873	\$9 975	\$10 710	\$12 135
Unrelated individuals	555	80	88	174	253	175	324	1 149	3 886	12 739	124	43	201	279	64
Median income	\$2 919	\$1 500	\$4 889	\$6 737	\$4 938	\$7 525	\$7 423	\$2 236	\$2 046	\$1 272	\$2 182	\$5 003	\$6 261	\$5 500	\$4 250
Mean income	\$4 088	\$2 229	\$7 241	\$7 849	\$5 437	\$7 543	\$7 993	\$3 424	\$2 774	\$1 446	\$3 025	\$5 426	\$5 814	\$5 919	\$4 481

TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES

All families	529	126	986	936	1 024	615	482	974	1 638	34	293	583	1 512	1 246	567
With wage or salary income	503	93	917	860	966	591	450	819	1 575	34	265	528	1 451	1 166	538
Mean wage or salary income	\$11 133	\$7 572	\$14 576	\$13 810	\$10 901	\$17 578	\$15 230	\$16 896	\$12 204	\$13 265	\$14 032	\$9 648	\$9 823	\$11 332	\$12 847
With nonfarm self-employment income	84	10	189	133	75	85	79	178	222	5	47	41	111	109	27
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$2 200	...	\$9 642	\$9 554	\$3 602	\$10 649	\$22 291	\$13 341	\$9 237	...	\$17 088	\$7 674	\$6 836	\$6 226	\$6 813
With farm self-employment income	10	—	5	5	17	6	—	26	21	—	18	4	—	30	15
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	48	40	88	151	158	43	32	144	189	—	47	123	140	137	61
Mean Social Security income	\$2 119	\$1 530	\$2 064	\$1 539	\$1 438	\$2 058	\$1 794	\$1 745	\$1 800	—	\$1 010	\$1 096	\$1 656	\$1 976	\$1 069
With public assistance or public welfare income	18	24	46	52	36	3	9	—	12	—	6	43	46	54	21
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	...	...	\$1 161	\$1 029	\$1 583	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 484	\$917	\$552	...
With other income	202	24	494	512	370	366	264	606	873	20	133	172	592	480	202
Mean other income	\$1 925	...	\$1 587	\$1 574	\$1 208	\$3 891	\$1 329	\$3 130	\$2 259	...	\$2 106	\$1 275	\$1 070	\$999	\$937

RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹

Percent of families with incomes:	0.9	4.8	0.8	1.6	0.8	0.8	1.5	2.0	1.0	2.0	7.5	0.7	2.7	0.9
Less than .50 of poverty level	—	16.7	0.3	0.4	1.0	—	—	0.4	2.1	—	1.0	1.9	1.0	2.1
.50 to .74	2.1	11.1	0.5	1.1	2.2	1.5	1.2	1.4	2.7	14.7	2.0	1.7	1.4	2.5
.75 to .99	5.1	5.6	1.0	0.5	2.7	0.5	—	2.5	2.9	—	1.4	3.9	1.5	0.9
1.00 to 1.24	0.9	—	2.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	2.1	1.0	1.5	—	4.5	3.3	2.9	1.8
1.25 to 1.49	8.9	8.7	5.7	3.4	8.7	2.1	3.3	1.5	4.0	—	4.8	14.2	10.0	6.7
1.50 to 1.99	30.8	24.6	17.2	19.0	27.2	8.9	13.5	8.5	17.5	14.7	20.8	24.9	29.4	27.2
2.00 to 2.99	51.2	28.6	72.4	73.3	56.1	85.0	78.4	82.6	68.3	20.6	60.9	42.2	51.9	56.1
3.00 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹

Families	16	41	16	29	41	14	13	37	94	5	12	60	60	77	26
Percent of all families	3.0	32.5	1.6	3.1	4.0	2.3	2.7	3.8	5.7	14.7	4.1	10.3	4.0	6.2	4.6
Mean family income	...	\$1 980	...	\$1 267	\$2 118	...	...	\$1 308	\$1 800	...	...	\$1 372	\$2 285	\$1 614	\$2 337
Mean income deficit	...	\$1 139	...	\$1 523	\$1 031	...	...	\$1 556	\$959	...	...	\$2 502	\$1 287	\$1 601	\$1 375
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	43.9	...	9.8	...	...	...	12.8	...	...	...	28.3	25.0	22.1	...
Mean size of family	...	3.15	...	2.72	3.34	...	...	2.76	2.56	...	...	4.42	3.85	3.32	4.12
With related children under 18 years	5	23	...	26	...	...	...	12	39	...	...	54	55	63	22
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	16	...	2.50	...	...	...	1.85	...	...	...	3.24	2.36	2.25	...
With related children under 6 years	5	23	8	5	20	6	—	8	21	—	—	48	40	47	10
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.63	1.68	1.87	...
Families with female head	5	8	16	12	12	3	7	18	23	—	6	36	23	43	—
With related children under 18 years	5	8	16	16	12	3	7	8	23	—	6	30	23	43	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.67	...	2.28	...
With related children under 6 years	5	8	8	5	12	—	—	4	5	—	—	30	20	31	—
Percent in labor force	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36.7	...	32.3	...
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.43	...	1.68	...
Family heads	16	41	16	29	41	14	13	37	94	5	12	60	60	77	26
Percent 65 years and over	...	14.6	...	44.8	36.6	...	...	16.2	10.6	...	...	6.7	...	10.4	15.4
Civilian male heads under 65 years	5	27	—	4	14	11	6	19	61	5	6	20	37	26	22
Percent in labor force	...	33.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	45.9	...	...	...	73.0	76.9	...
Unrelated individuals	200	44	21	25	63	33	34	36.8	1 555	217	54	—	40	62	31
Percent of all unrelated individuals	36.0	55.0	23.9	14.4	24.9	18.9	10.5	37.7	47.0	62.4	43.5	—	19.9	22.2	48.4
Mean income	\$1 132	\$436	...	\$1 234	\$927	\$914	\$824	\$908	\$897	\$839	\$812	...	\$833	\$766	\$1 052
Mean income deficit	\$785	\$1 516	...	\$572	\$869	\$963	\$1 004	\$1 003	\$1 000	\$1 052	\$1 041	...	\$986	\$1 084	\$805
Percent receiving public assistance income	2.5	—	—	—	15.9	15.2	14.7	3.0	2.6	—	9.3	...	22.5	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	2.0	—	...	60.0	39.7	15.2	41.2	1.4	1.9	—	18.5	...	60.0	14.5	35.5
Persons	247	173	89	104	200	85	78	470	1 796	227	96	265	271	318	138
Percent of all persons	9.9	33.1	2.2	3.0	5.4	3.6	4.0	11.4	20.6	49.5	7.7	11.3	5.0	6.6	6.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	6.9	12.1	10.1	29.8	31.0	5.9	19.2	—	4.4	—	10.4	1.5	10.0	11.0	13.8
Percent receiving public assistance income	4.0	6.4	10.1	29.8	28.5	5.9	26.9	4.3	2.6	—	10.4	1.5	8.9	8.5	13.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	...	...	...	87.1	86.0	...	...	...	66.0	...	...	...	...	63.0	...
Related children under 18 years	21	56	61	36	62	29	21	38	69	—	16	181	134	154	50
Percent living with both parents	—	53.6	—	11.1											

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts in Ingham County														
	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031.02	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0038.01	Tract 0038.02	Tract 0039.02	Tract 0043	Tract 0044.01	Tract 0046	Tract 0051	Tract 0052	Tract 0053.01	Tract 0053.02
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS															
All families	529	126	986	936	1 024	615	482	974	1 638	34	293	583	1 512	1 244	567
Less than \$1,000	5	—	8	11	8	—	7	19	9	—	6	35	6	25	5
\$1,000 to \$1,999	6	18	—	8	7	5	—	4	52	—	—	9	17	25	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	6	23	5	15	36	9	—	20	44	5	10	7	31	22	18
\$3,000 to \$3,999	10	5	11	9	23	3	5	20	50	—	—	18	42	37	25
\$4,000 to \$4,999	28	10	17	19	38	—	15	4	55	—	—	9	76	51	31
\$5,000 to \$5,999	22	6	21	8	46	16	17	10	45	—	9	35	57	30	18
\$6,000 to \$6,999	11	3	25	27	48	11	19	24	44	—	10	41	82	53	39
\$7,000 to \$7,999	37	3	48	17	63	10	12	30	92	—	11	54	104	60	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	32	15	32	59	117	25	22	30	58	—	15	67	158	37	27
\$9,000 to \$9,999	31	11	32	51	89	24	17	31	85	5	20	34	129	137	41
\$10,000 to \$11,999	82	20	46	71	158	40	65	89	192	—	5	94	333	189	95
\$12,000 to \$14,999	112	8	209	204	191	105	79	145	260	5	15	68	266	271	102
\$15,000 to \$24,999	142	4	420	367	174	241	161	306	523	19	127	105	196	289	171
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5	—	107	61	26	95	47	218	113	—	56	5	15	15	25
\$50,000 or more	—	—	5	9	—	31	16	24	16	—	—	—	—	5	—
Median income	\$11 866	\$6 333	\$15 929	\$14 544	\$10 468	\$17 469	\$14 354	\$16 993	\$13 073	\$16 053	\$17 874	\$9 426	\$10 324	\$11 545	\$12 485
Mean income	\$11 981	\$6 508	\$16 443	\$15 218	\$11 251	\$20 856	\$18 743	\$19 899	\$13 940	\$14 124	\$16 761	\$10 201	\$10 528	\$11 783	\$12 999
Families and unrelated individuals	1 084	206	1 074	1 110	1 277	790	806	2 123	5 244	12 773	417	626	1 713	1 525	631
Median income	\$6 698	\$2 881	\$15 275	\$13 702	\$9 504	\$14 809	\$11 232	\$6 160	\$2 995	\$1 276	\$9 925	\$8 985	\$9 806	\$10 332	\$11 690
Mean income	\$7 940	\$4 846	\$15 689	\$14 063	\$10 099	\$17 907	\$14 422	\$10 982	\$6 262	\$1 480	\$12 691	\$9 873	\$9 975	\$10 710	\$12 135
Unrelated individuals	555	80	88	174	253	175	324	1 149	3 606	12 739	124	43	201	279	64
Median income	\$2 919	\$1 500	\$4 889	\$6 737	\$4 938	\$7 525	\$7 423	\$2 236	\$2 046	\$1 272	\$2 182	\$5 083	\$6 261	\$5 500	\$4 250
Mean income	\$4 088	\$2 229	\$7 241	\$7 849	\$5 437	\$7 543	\$7 993	\$3 424	\$2 774	\$1 446	\$3 075	\$5 426	\$5 814	\$5 919	\$4 481
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES															
All families	529	126	986	936	1 024	615	482	974	1 638	34	293	583	1 512	1 244	567
With wage or salary income	503	93	917	860	966	591	450	879	1 575	34	265	528	1 451	1 166	538
Mean wage or salary income	\$11 133	\$7 572	\$14 576	\$13 810	\$10 901	\$17 578	\$15 230	\$16 896	\$12 284	\$13 265	\$14 032	\$9 648	\$9 823	\$11 332	\$12 847
With nonfarm self-employment income	84	10	189	133	75	85	79	178	222	5	47	41	111	109	27
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$2 200	—	\$9 642	\$9 554	\$3 602	\$10 649	\$22 291	\$13 341	\$5 237	—	\$17 088	\$7 674	\$6 836	\$6 226	\$6 813
With farm self-employment income	10	—	5	5	17	6	—	26	21	—	18	4	—	30	15
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$258	—	—	—	—	—	\$337	—
With Social Security income	48	40	88	151	158	43	32	144	189	—	47	123	140	137	61
Mean Social Security income	\$2 119	\$1 530	\$2 064	\$1 539	\$1 438	\$2 058	\$1 794	\$1 745	\$1 800	—	\$1 010	\$1 896	\$1 656	\$1 976	\$1 089
With public assistance or public welfare income	18	24	46	52	36	3	9	—	12	—	6	43	46	54	21
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	—	—	\$1 161	\$1 029	\$1 583	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$1 483	\$917	\$552	—
With other income	202	24	494	512	370	366	264	606	873	20	133	172	592	480	202
Mean other income	\$1 925	—	\$1 587	\$1 574	\$1 208	\$3 891	\$1 329	\$3 130	\$2 259	—	\$2 106	\$1 275	\$1 070	\$999	\$937
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹															
Percent of families with incomes:															
Less than .50 of poverty level	0.9	4.8	0.8	1.6	0.8	0.8	1.5	2.0	1.0	—	2.0	7.5	0.7	2.3	0.9
.50 to .74	—	16.7	0.3	0.4	1.0	—	—	—	2.1	—	—	1.0	1.9	1.0	2.1
.75 to .99	2.1	11.1	0.5	1.1	2.2	1.5	1.2	0.4	2.7	—	—	1.7	1.4	2.5	1.6
1.00 to 1.24	5.1	5.6	1.0	0.5	2.7	0.5	—	1.4	2.7	14.7	2.0	1.7	1.5	0.9	0.1
1.25 to 1.49	0.9	—	—	0.6	1.3	1.1	2.1	2.5	2.9	—	1.4	3.9	3.3	2.9	1.8
1.50 to 1.99	8.9	8.7	5.7	3.4	8.7	2.1	3.3	1.0	1.5	—	—	4.5	3.3	6.7	11.1
2.00 to 2.99	30.8	24.6	17.2	19.0	27.2	8.9	13.5	8.5	4.0	—	4.8	14.2	10.0	6.7	21.9
3.00 or more	51.2	28.6	72.4	73.3	56.1	85.0	78.4	82.6	68.3	70.6	68.9	42.2	51.9	56.1	60.0
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹															
Families	16	41	16	29	41	14	13	37	94	5	12	60	60	77	26
Percent of all families	3.0	32.5	1.6	3.1	4.0	2.3	2.7	3.8	5.7	14.7	4.1	10.3	4.0	6.2	4.6
Mean family income	—	\$1 980	—	\$1 267	\$2 118	—	—	\$1 308	\$1 838	—	—	\$1 372	\$2 285	\$1 614	\$2 337
Mean income deficit	—	\$1 139	—	\$1 523	\$1 031	—	—	\$1 556	\$959	—	—	\$2 502	\$1 287	\$1 601	\$1 375
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	43.9	—	—	9.8	—	—	—	12.8	—	—	28.3	25.0	22.1	—
Mean size of family	—	3.15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.42	3.85	3.32	4.12
With related children under 18 years	5	23	16	20	26	14	13	12	39	—	12	54	55	63	22
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	2.58	—	—	—	1.85	—	—	3.24	2.36	2.25	—
With related children under 6 years	5	23	8	5	20	6	—	8	21	—	—	48	40	47	10
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.63	1.68	1.87	—
Families with female head	5	8	16	16	12	3	7	18	23	—	6	36	23	43	—
With related children under 18 years	5	8	16	16	12	3	7	8	23	—	6	30	23	43	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.67	—	2.28	—
With related children under 6 years	5	8	8	5	12	—	—	4	5	—	—	30	20	31	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36.7	—	32.3	—
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.43	—	1.68	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads	16	41	16	29	41	14	13	37	94	5	12	60	60	77	26
Percent 65 years and over	—	14.6	—	44.8	36.6	—	—	16.2	10.6	—	—	6.7	—	10.4	15.4
Civilian male heads under 65 years	5	27	—	4	14	11	6	19	61	5	6	20	37	26	22
Percent in labor force	—	33.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	45.9	—	—	—	73.0	76.9	—
Unrelated individuals	200	44	21	25	63	33	34	368	1 555	217	54	—	40	62	31
Percent of all unrelated individuals	36.0	55.0	23.9	14.4	24.9	18.9	10.5	37.7	47.0	62.4	43.5	—	19.9	22.2	48.4
Mean income	\$1 132	\$436	—	\$1 234	\$927	\$914	\$824	\$908	\$897	\$839	\$812	—	\$833	\$766	\$1 052
Mean income deficit	\$785	\$1 516	—	\$572	\$869	\$963	\$1 004	\$1 003	\$1 000	\$1 052	\$1 041	—	\$986	\$1 084	\$805
Percent receiving public assistance income	2.5	—	—	—	15.9	15.2	14.7	3.0	2.6	—	—	—	22.5	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	2.0	—	—	60.0	39.7	15.2	41.2	1.4	1.9	—	—	18.5	—	—	—
Persons	247	173	89	104	200	85	78	470	1 796	227	96	265	271	318	138
Percent of all persons	9.9	33.1	2.2	3.0	5.4	3.6	4.0	11.4	20.6	49.5	7.7	11.3	5.0	6.6	6.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	6.9	12.1	10.1	29.8	31.0	5.9	19.2	—	4.4	—	—	1.5	10.0	11.0	13.8
Percent 65 years and over	4.0	6.4	10.1	29.8	28.5	5.9	26.9	4.3	2.6	—	—	1.5	8.9	8.5	13.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	—	—	87.1	86.0	—	—	—	66.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Related children under 18 years	21	56	61	36	62	29	21	38	69	—	16	181	134	154	50
Percent living with both parents	—	53.6													

Table P-5. General and Social Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With
400 or More Negro
Population

AGE BY SEX

	Total SMSA	Clinton County	Eaton County			Ingham County			
			Total	Lansing (part)	Balance	Total	East Lansing	Lansing (part)	Balance
Male, all ages	7 237	15	160	40	120	7 062	779	5 954	329
Under 5 years	863	..	..	..	..	863	85	764	14
3 and 4 years	327	..	..	..	..	327	25	292	10
5 to 9 years	938	..	16	12	4	922	22	862	38
5 years	215	..	12	12	..	203	9	188	6
6 years	149	..	..	..	..	149	..	140	9
10 to 14 years	822	..	21	12	9	801	33	768	..
14 years	182	..	..	..	..	182	8	174	..
15 to 19 years	1 157	4	25	..	25	1 128	233	770	125
15 years	254	..	6	..	6	248	5	237	6
16 years	205	4	..	..	..	201	..	196	5
17 years	161	..	..	..	..	161	..	143	5
18 years	207	..	12	..	12	275	13	133	44
19 years	250	..	7	..	7	243	98	61	65
20 to 24 years	686	4	14	..	14	668	117	351	88
20 years	148	..	..	..	..	148	229	64	30
21 years	159	..	14	..	14	145	54	73	4
25 to 34 years	925	4	19	..	19	902	105	777	20
35 to 44 years	846	..	32	16	16	814	52	755	7
45 to 54 years	509	3	14	..	14	492	17	458	17
55 to 59 years	142	..	11	..	11	131	..	131	..
60 to 64 years	88	..	..	..	..	88	..	77	11
65 to 74 years	187	..	4	..	4	183	..	174	9
75 years and over	74	..	4	..	4	70	3	67	..

Female, all ages	7 460	14	165	19	146	7 281	813	6 219	249
Under 5 years	1 087	..	43	..	43	1 044	66	946	32
3 and 4 years	396	..	36	..	36	360	11	333	16
5 to 9 years	873	..	16	..	16	857	14	820	23
5 years	186	..	5	..	5	181	3	172	6
6 years	155	..	7	..	7	148	..	148	..
10 to 14 years	749	..	4	..	4	745	18	701	26
14 years	156	..	..	..	..	156	11	141	4
15 to 19 years	1 032	..	6	..	6	1 026	362	610	54
15 years	157	..	..	..	..	157	..	157	..
16 years	125	..	..	..	..	125	..	120	5
17 years	129	..	..	..	..	129	20	104	5
18 years	303	..	6	..	6	297	183	94	20
19 years	318	..	..	..	..	318	159	135	24
20 to 24 years	876	..	22	..	22	854	217	604	33
20 years	278	..	12	..	12	266	88	155	23
21 years	173	..	..	..	..	173	49	114	10
25 to 34 years	1 020	..	27	11	16	993	88	865	40
35 to 44 years	670	4	6	..	6	660	22	625	13
45 to 54 years	569	4	27	8	19	538	19	503	16
55 to 59 years	185	..	9	..	9	176	..	176	..
60 to 64 years	170	..	..	..	..	170	..	158	12
65 to 74 years	143	6	5	..	5	132	7	125	..
75 years and over	86	..	..	..	..	86	..	86	..

RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD

All persons	14 697	29	325	59	266	14 343	1 592	12 173	578
In households	13 369	29	280	59	221	13 059	748	12 014	297
Head of household	3 794	7	84	16	68	3 703	241	3 369	93
Head of family	3 128	7	73	9	64	3 048	145	2 836	47
Primary individual	666	..	11	7	4	655	96	533	26
Wife of head	1 967	10	76	11	65	1 881	140	1 679	62
Other relative of head	7 145	12	106	24	82	7 027	277	6 628	122
Not related to head	462	..	14	8	6	448	90	338	20
In group quarters	1 329	..	45	..	45	1 284	844	159	281
Persons per household	3.52	...	3.33	...	3.25	3.53	3.10	3.57	3.19

TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD

All households	3 794	7	84	16	68	3 703	241	3 369	93
Male primary individual	398	..	11	7	4	387	55	318	14
Female primary individual	268	..	..	..	..	268	41	215	12
Husband-wife households	2 155	3	73	9	64	2 079	131	1 896	52
Households with other male head	118	4	..	..	..	114	4	104	6
Households with female head	855	..	..	..	..	855	10	836	9

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons, 16 to 21 years old	2 536	4	51	..	51	2 481	849	1 392	240
Not attending school	735	..	6	..	6	729	52	629	48
Not high school graduates	386	..	..	..	..	386	26	328	32
Percent of total	15.2	..	..	..	..	15.6	3.1	23.6	13.3

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons, 25 years old and over	5 614	21	158	35	123	5 435	313	4 977	145
No school years completed	97	..	..	..	..	97	..	94	3
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	314	..	4	..	4	310	18	279	13
5 to 7 years	661	..	21	..	21	640	20	603	17
8 years	736	4	27	15	12	705	5	690	10
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 429	9	29	9	20	1 391	19	1 344	28
4 years	1 404	4	33	..	33	1 367	21	1 312	34
College: 1 to 3 years	463	..	21	11	10	442	26	398	18
4 years or more	510	4	23	..	23	483	204	257	22
Median school years completed	11.1	...	11.8	9.8	12.1	11.1	16.7	10.8	12.0
Percent high school graduates	42.3	...	48.7	31.4	53.7	42.2	80.2	39.5	51.0

RESIDENCE IN 1965

Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970¹	12 714	31	295	66	229	12 388	1 424	10 395	569
Same house as in 1970	4 591	5	45	..	45	4 541	91	4 331	119
Different house	8 123	..	250	66	184	7 847	1 333	6 064	450
In central city of this SMSA	3 066	21	94	47	47	2 951	27	2 782	142
In other part of this SMSA	264	..	28	..	28	236	38	198	..
Outside this SMSA	3 457	5	61	19	42	3 391	1 075	2 055	261
North and West	2 323	5	48	19	29	2 270	861	1 181	228
South	1 134	..	13	..	13	1 121	214	874	33
Abroad	125	..	31	..	31	94	79	15	..

¹Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported"

Table P-5. General and Social Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	East Lansing	Lansing (part in Ingham County)							Total for split tract in Ingham County	
	Tract 0044.01	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0018	Tract 0021	Tract 0036.01	Tract 0036.02	Tract 0044.01
AGE BY SEX										
Male, all ages	233	285	333	1 573	678	729	291	259	255	340
Under 5 years	—	11	65	232	58	68	67	22	37	—
3 and 4 years	—	8	27	92	23	22	22	10	22	—
5 to 9 years	—	54	56	235	68	69	61	45	74	—
5 years	—	4	22	57	8	9	12	6	15	—
6 years	—	13	19	27	9	9	14	19	7	—
10 to 14 years	—	38	45	164	103	83	36	51	48	—
14 years	—	9	18	17	9	35	—	10	14	—
15 to 19 years	102	19	9	177	124	96	16	28	18	182
15 years	—	—	—	29	37	28	—	3	7	—
16 years	—	9	—	54	30	35	—	—	—	—
17 years	9	5	—	41	15	6	—	14	5	9
18 years	45	—	9	20	26	27	16	6	6	75
19 years	48	5	—	33	6	—	—	5	—	98
20 to 24 years	91	25	14	115	18	34	7	—	12	112
20 years	39	—	—	29	—	6	—	—	—	50
21 years	17	3	—	32	4	8	7	—	—	17
25 to 34 years	27	46	66	207	54	68	27	41	48	27
35 to 44 years	13	32	26	200	105	90	38	54	13	19
45 to 54 years	—	43	26	91	88	95	15	8	—	—
55 to 59 years	—	9	10	45	31	27	5	—	—	—
60 to 64 years	—	—	6	39	5	12	—	—	—	—
65 to 74 years	—	—	10	54	24	37	19	10	—	—
75 years and over	—	8	—	14	—	30	—	—	5	—
Female, all ages	278	334	296	1 697	705	739	315	274	286	353
Under 5 years	—	63	84	257	68	73	43	28	48	—
3 and 4 years	—	22	21	72	26	46	12	20	21	—
5 to 9 years	—	61	30	260	65	69	61	42	48	5
5 years	—	24	4	70	8	—	12	8	5	—
6 years	—	10	5	40	14	15	15	4	8	—
10 to 14 years	—	12	—	146	103	106	8	57	58	4
14 years	—	10	—	32	24	13	—	13	18	—
15 to 19 years	173	29	7	141	81	109	36	28	12	213
15 years	—	13	—	38	23	19	8	9	6	—
16 years	—	—	7	20	12	15	9	10	—	9
17 years	9	9	—	26	20	27	—	—	6	—
18 years	91	7	—	15	—	34	—	5	—	111
19 years	73	—	—	42	26	14	19	4	—	93
20 to 24 years	96	44	31	219	58	28	42	9	22	117
20 years	50	14	—	51	19	4	26	9	—	61
21 years	29	11	7	39	14	15	—	—	—	39
25 to 34 years	9	50	59	248	65	74	62	42	67	9
35 to 44 years	—	22	23	172	109	84	9	54	14	5
45 to 54 years	—	44	27	78	81	90	22	18	12	—
55 to 59 years	—	9	15	61	31	19	5	—	—	—
60 to 64 years	—	—	5	67	17	32	—	8	5	—
65 to 74 years	—	—	11	40	19	5	21	8	—	—
75 years and over	—	—	4	8	8	50	6	—	—	—
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD										
All persons	511	619	629	3 270	1 383	1 468	606	533	541	693
In households	—	619	629	3 270	1 383	1 468	606	533	541	20
Head of household	—	169	173	991	378	444	163	113	117	6
Head of family	—	153	163	769	363	349	137	108	117	6
Primary individual	—	16	—	222	15	95	26	5	—	—
Wife of head	—	101	110	406	237	192	72	88	81	5
Other relative of head	—	334	346	1 767	730	754	350	316	343	9
Not related to head	—	15	—	106	38	78	21	16	—	—
In group quarters	511	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	673
Persons per household	—	3.66	3.64	3.30	3.66	3.31	3.72	4.72	4.62	...
TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD										
All households	—	169	173	991	378	444	163	113	117	6
Male primary individual	—	12	5	152	6	56	—	—	—	—
Female primary individual	—	4	5	70	9	39	26	5	—	—
Husband-wife households	—	116	119	448	255	237	96	95	78	6
Households with other male head	—	7	12	33	17	16	—	5	—	—
Households with female head	—	30	32	288	91	96	41	8	39	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons, 16 to 21 years old	410	63	23	402	182	191	77	53	17	562
Not attending school	9	40	7	233	71	74	61	14	—	9
Not high school graduates	9	18	3	97	41	50	36	—	—	9
Percent of total	2.2	28.6	...	24.1	22.5	26.2	46.8	—	—	1.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons, 25 years old and over	49	263	288	1 324	637	713	229	233	164	60
No school years completed	—	5	5	41	—	32	—	—	—	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	—	7	—	110	29	40	10	12	—	—
5 to 7 years	—	50	36	189	68	82	18	22	12	—
8 years	—	47	43	212	67	121	52	9	21	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	5	43	64	387	126	202	72	85	34	5
4 years	—	82	104	290	201	160	61	88	68	6
College: 1 to 3 years	4	12	15	64	60	64	16	13	30	4
4 years or more	40	17	21	31	86	12	—	—	—	45
Median school years completed	16.7	10.6	11.8	9.9	12.1	10.2	10.4	11.6	12.2	16.7
Percent high school graduates	89.8	42.2	48.6	29.1	54.5	33.1	33.6	45.1	59.8	91.7
RESIDENCE IN 1965										
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 ¹	511	531	486	2 805	1 265	1 380	493	466	416	681
Same house as in 1970	—	127	234	1 251	806	759	199	121	35	—
Different house:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In central city of this SMSA	11	231	89	506	271	225	147	265	201	11
In other part of this SMSA	5	9	5	27	—	57	15	22	43	5
Outside this SMSA	437	115	117	525	126	194	119	42	129	607
North and West	343	63	40	295	80	133	—	25	92	491
South	94	52	77	230	46	61	119	17	37	116
Abroad	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24

¹Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-6. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	Total SMSA	Clinton County	Eaton County			Ingham County			
			Total	Lansing (part)	Balance	Total	East Lansing	Lansing (part)	Balance
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION									
Male, 16 years old and over	4 360	15	117	16	101	4 228	634	3 323	271
Labor force	3 240	7	96	16	80	3 137	381	2 636	120
Civilian labor force	3 218	7	96	16	80	3 115	381	2 617	117
Employed	2 888	7	96	16	80	2 785	350	2 327	108
Unemployed	330	—	—	—	—	330	31	290	9
Not in labor force	1 120	8	21	—	21	1 091	253	687	151
Female, 16 years old and over	4 594	14	102	19	83	4 478	715	3 595	168
Labor force	2 583	8	62	19	43	2 513	381	2 054	78
Civilian labor force	2 583	8	62	19	43	2 513	381	2 054	78
Employed	2 350	8	44	19	25	2 298	350	1 880	68
Unemployed	233	—	18	—	18	215	31	174	10
Not in labor force	2 011	6	40	—	40	1 965	334	1 541	90
Married women in labor force, husband present	1 103	4	48	11	37	1 051	67	957	27
With own children under 6 years	402	—	20	11	9	382	34	344	4
Total employed, 16 years old and over	5 238	15	140	35	105	5 083	700	4 207	176
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	585	4	5	—	5	576	221	312	43
Managers and administrators, except farm	217	4	12	—	12	201	50	137	14
Sales workers	158	—	—	—	—	158	20	133	5
Clerical and kindred workers	988	4	32	11	21	952	238	689	25
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	409	3	27	—	27	379	5	364	10
Operatives, except transport	1 365	—	30	17	13	1 335	52	1 257	26
Transport equipment operatives	183	—	—	—	—	183	4	169	10
Laborers, except farm	247	—	4	—	4	243	—	235	8
Farm workers	26	—	—	—	—	26	4	16	6
Service workers, except private household	909	—	25	7	18	884	89	766	29
Private household workers	151	—	5	—	5	146	17	129	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	2 350	8	44	19	25	2 298	350	1 880	68
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	255	—	—	—	—	255	95	127	33
Managers and administrators, except farm	55	—	—	—	—	51	6	45	—
Sales workers	96	—	—	—	—	96	8	88	—
Clerical and kindred workers	737	4	22	11	11	711	159	544	8
Operatives, including transport	448	—	17	8	9	431	19	407	5
Other blue-collar workers	50	—	—	—	—	50	—	40	10
Farm workers	10	—	—	—	—	10	—	10	—
Service workers, except private household	559	—	—	—	—	559	51	496	12
Private household workers	140	—	5	—	5	135	12	123	—
FAMILY INCOME IN 1969									
All families	3 128	7	73	9	64	3 048	145	2 836	67
Less than \$1,000	142	—	—	—	—	142	—	142	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	146	—	—	—	—	146	4	142	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	212	—	—	—	—	212	9	182	21
\$3,000 to \$3,999	250	—	4	—	4	246	5	241	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	192	—	4	—	4	188	6	178	4
\$5,000 to \$5,999	137	—	—	—	—	137	8	129	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	172	—	—	—	—	172	6	166	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	226	—	—	—	—	226	10	213	3
\$8,000 to \$8,999	200	—	10	—	10	190	17	173	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	213	—	7	—	7	206	5	191	10
\$10,000 or more	1 238	7	48	9	39	1 183	75	1 079	29
Median income: Families	\$8 435	—	\$13 300	—	\$12 400	\$8 289	\$10 455	\$8 145	\$9 550
Families and unrelated individuals	\$4 995	—	\$8 050	—	\$6 417	\$4 948	\$1 596	\$7 070	\$1 825
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹									
Percent of families with incomes									
Less than .50 of poverty level	7.9	—	—	—	—	8.1	—	8.7	—
.50 to .74	6.4	—	—	—	—	6.6	6.2	6.6	6.0
.75 to .99	6.2	—	—	—	—	6.4	1.4	6.6	9.0
1.00 to 1.24	5.9	—	5.5	—	6.3	6.0	2.8	5.7	22.4
1.25 to 1.49	4.5	—	—	—	—	4.7	3.4	4.8	—
1.50 to 1.99	15.1	—	5.5	—	6.3	15.4	6.9	16.1	—
2.00 or more	54.0	—	89.0	—	87.5	53.0	79.3	51.4	62.7
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹									
Families	640	—	—	—	—	640	11	619	10
Percent of all families	20.5	—	—	—	—	21.0	7.6	21.8	14.9
Mean family income	\$2 137	—	—	—	—	\$2 137	—	\$2 128	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 806	—	—	—	—	\$1 806	—	\$1 838	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	48.0	—	—	—	—	48.0	—	48.9	—
Mean size of family	4.43	—	—	—	—	4.43	—	4.47	—
With related children under 18 years	580	—	—	—	—	580	11	565	4
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.71	—	—	—	—	3.21	—	3.23	—
With related children under 6 years	439	—	—	—	—	439	7	428	4
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.93	—	—	—	—	1.93	—	1.92	—
Families with female head	421	—	—	—	—	421	4	403	4
With related children under 18 years	411	—	—	—	—	411	—	403	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.25	—	—	—	—	3.25	—	3.27	—
With related children under 6 years	326	—	—	—	—	326	—	322	4
Percent in labor force	32.5	—	—	—	—	32.5	—	31.7	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.93	—	—	—	—	1.93	—	1.93	—
Family heads	640	—	—	—	—	640	11	619	10
Percent 65 years and over	8.3	—	—	—	—	8.3	—	8.6	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	172	—	—	—	—	172	7	159	6
Percent in labor force	66.3	—	—	—	—	66.3	—	67.3	—
Unrelated individuals	277	—	20	8	12	277	77	166	34
Percent of all unrelated individuals	27.2	—	54.1	—	—	26.3	38.1	21.0	55.7
Mean income	\$875	—	—	—	—	\$862	\$941	\$904	\$476
Mean income deficit	\$1 002	—	—	—	—	\$1 019	\$948	\$964	\$1 451
Percent receiving public assistance income	19.5	—	—	—	—	20.9	—	31.3	17.6
Percent 65 years and over	12.8	—	—	—	—	13.7	—	22.9	—
Persons	3 134	—	20	8	12	3 114	114	2 934	66
Percent of all persons	23.5	—	6.8	13.6	5.2	23.9	14.9	24.6	21.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	4.0	—	—	—	—	3.8	—	4.0	—
Percent 65 years and over	3.4	—	—	—	—	3.5	—	3.7	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	53.7	—	—	—	—	53.7	—	53.7	—
Related children under 18 years	1 796	—	—	—	—	1 796	26	1 752	18
Percent living with both parents	22.8	—	—	—	—	22.8	88.5	22.1	—
Households	714	—	—	—	—	714	31	662	21
Percent of all households	20.2	—	—	—	—	20.6	13.2	21.0	26.3
Owner occupied	182	—	—	—	—	182	4	178	—
Mean value of unit	\$16 200	—	—	—	—	\$16 200	—	\$16 100	—
Renter occupied	532	—	—	—	—	532	27	484	21
Mean gross rent	\$142	—	—	—	—	\$142	\$198	\$141	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	2.4	—	—	—	—	2.4	—	1.7	—

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-6. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

**Census Tracts With
400 or More Negro
Population**

	Lansing (part in Ingham County)								Total for split tract in Ingham County	
	Tract 0044.01	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0018	Tract 0021	Tract 0026.01	Tract 0026.02	Tract 0044.01
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION										
Male, 16 years old and over										
Labor force	233	182	167	913	412	461	122	138	89	240
Civilian labor force	96	147	157	712	320	373	93	119	89	153
Employed	92	142	140	632	283	324	86	100	85	149
Unemployed	4	5	17	80	37	49	7	4	4	4
Not in labor force	137	35	10	201	92	88	29	19	4	187
Female, 16 years old and over										
Labor force	278	185	182	996	446	472	195	148	126	344
Civilian labor force	142	106	127	546	268	249	125	102	89	178
Employed	128	90	122	485	264	228	116	89	77	154
Unemployed	14	16	5	61	4	21	9	4	12	24
Not in labor force	136	79	55	450	178	223	70	46	37	166
Married women in labor force, husband present	—	63	76	229	145	89	28	64	61	5
With own children under 6 years	—	24	28	92	16	16	8	37	41	—
Total employed, 16 years old and over										
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	53	22	12	43	89	28	16	162	162	303
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	—	5	30	31	22	—	—	—	90
Sales workers	—	—	20	29	11	22	—	8	10	10
Clerical and kindred workers	113	26	42	186	94	102	17	24	18	129
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	45	28	67	35	36	—	13	—	—
Operatives, except transport	9	75	87	401	129	124	54	82	58	9
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	15	34	12	41	12	15	6	10
Laborers, except farm	—	11	6	89	18	40	—	10	5	4
Farm workers	4	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	41	43	41	213	117	61	66	46	26	51
Private household workers	—	10	6	25	6	26	18	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over										
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	128	90	122	485	264	228	116	98	77	154
Managers and administrators, except farm	20	7	5	17	26	16	18	—	—	41
Sales workers	—	—	20	18	12	9	—	4	5	—
Clerical and kindred workers	75	18	26	146	74	83	17	24	4	—
Operatives, including transport	4	25	39	115	58	41	11	28	30	80
Other blue-collar workers	—	6	4	9	—	10	—	—	—	4
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	29	24	22	149	83	49	42	42	6	29
Private household workers	—	10	6	25	6	20	10	—	—	—
FAMILY INCOME IN 1969										
All families										
Less than \$1,000	—	153	163	769	363	349	137	108	117	6
\$1,000 to \$1,999	—	3	—	28	20	21	22	—	5	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	—	4	5	85	7	31	16	—	7	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	—	8	—	57	5	28	—	14	15	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	—	9	—	68	18	61	10	—	17	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	—	3	11	24	11	49	12	5	12	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	—	10	23	42	29	17	—	—	—	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	—	16	—	41	29	37	—	4	—	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	—	23	19	59	24	12	—	—	16	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	—	—	8	85	11	—	—	—	6	—
\$10,000 or more	—	77	85	230	209	78	44	73	30	6
Median income: Families	—	\$10 048	\$10 778	\$7 744	\$11 528	\$4 684	\$8 581	\$12 201	\$7 156	6
Families and unrelated individuals	\$1 210	\$8 726	\$9 813	\$6 853	\$10 503	\$4 145	\$4 500	\$11 750	\$7 156	\$1 223
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Percent of families with incomes:										
Less than .50 of poverty level	—	2.0	7.4	9.4	7.4	11.5	21.2	—	10.1	—
.50 to .74	—	3.3	—	5.3	1.1	6.0	13.9	7.4	17.9	—
.75 to .99	—	2.0	—	11.4	1.9	8.0	—	4.6	8.5	—
1.00 to 1.24	—	2.6	8.6	4.7	3.3	10.6	—	5.6	6.0	—
1.25 to 1.49	—	2.0	13.5	6.8	2.8	5.4	8.8	7.4	—	—
1.50 to 1.99	—	14.4	3.7	17.7	10.5	25.8	14.6	4.7	22.2	—
2.00 or more	—	73.9	66.9	44.7	73.0	32.7	41.6	21.3	35.0	—
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Families										
Percent of all families	—	11	12	201	38	89	48	13	43	—
Mean family income	—	7.2	7.4	26.1	10.5	25.5	35.0	12.0	36.8	—
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	\$1 958	\$1 342	\$1 835	\$1 240	—	\$2 529	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	\$1 531	\$2 189	\$1 828	\$2 657	—	\$2 239	—
Mean size of family	—	—	—	70.6	31.6	20.1	29.2	—	23.3	—
With related children under 18 years	—	—	—	3.81	3.82	3.93	4.44	—	5.58	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	11	7	171	30	28	43	—	43	—
With related children under 6 years	—	—	—	2.81	2.26	2.82	3.33	—	3.98	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	3	7	147	31	38	36	—	27	—
Families with female head	—	—	—	1.87	1.94	1.53	2.11	—	1.96	—
With related children under 18 years	—	6	7	168	31	38	46	—	17	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	6	7	158	31	38	36	—	17	—
With related children under 6 years	—	—	—	2.87	2.32	2.95	3.38	—	3.7	—
Percent in labor force	—	3	7	134	31	20	36	—	11	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	—	39.6	—	—	27.8	—	—	—
Family heads	—	—	—	1.87	1.94	—	2.11	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	—	11	12	201	38	89	48	13	43	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	—	—	—	9.0	—	15.7	14.6	—	11.6	—
Percent in labor force	—	5	—	21	—	44	—	9	21	—
Unrelated individuals										
Percent of all unrelated individuals	—	5	—	—	—	75.0	—	—	—	—
Mean income	—	25.0	—	16.5	26.5	19.1	29.8	—	—	—
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	\$802	—	\$1 015	—	—	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	\$1 098	—	\$801	—	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	52.1	—	24.2	—	—	—	—
Persons										
Percent of all persons	—	5	65	50	18.8	45.5	—	—	—	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	10.6	7.9	25.2	11.3	38.3	22.7	7.6	24.0	5
Percent 65 years and over	—	4.6	10.0	3.4	9.7	26.1	37.5	14.3	44.4	14.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	—	10.0	4.5	2.6	6.5	3.1	—	—	—
Related children under 18 years	—	—	—	43.2	—	7.6	6.2	5.3	2.1	—
Percent living with both parents	—	41	32	488	79	55.2	—	—	—	—
Households										
Percent of all households	—	15	17	233	42	30.0	139	33	156	—
Owner occupied	—	9.1	10.6	24.5	11.1	81	42	13	32	—
Mean value of unit	—	—	10	26	15	20.4	31.6	11.5	35.6	—
Renter occupied	—	15	7	207	27	56	23	—	—	—
Mean gross rent	—	—	—	\$12 400	—	\$14 700	—	—	—	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	—	—	—	2.6	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-7. General and Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With
400 or More Persons
of Spanish Language**

AGE BY SEX

	Total SMSA	Clinton County	Eaton County			Ingham County				Lansing (part in Ingham County)	Tract 0008
			Total	Lansing (part)	Balance	Total	East Lansing	Lansing (part)	Balance		
Male, all ages	4 090	271	339	43	296	3 480	326	2 477	677	326	
Under 5 years.....	659	55	47	8	39	557	35	408	114	33	
3 and 4 years.....	244	14	23	8	15	207	13	155	39	6	
5 to 9 years.....	582	17	46	7	39	519	21	421	77	24	
5 years.....	134	--	20	7	13	114	13	95	6	12	
6 years.....	74	--	8	--	8	64	8	51	7	--	
10 to 14 years.....	471	46	58	6	52	367	--	255	112	39	
14 years.....	67	6	--	--	--	61	--	39	22	19	
15 to 19 years.....	429	48	13	--	13	368	34	290	44	97	
15 years.....	127	8	--	--	--	119	9	96	14	33	
16 years.....	78	16	--	--	--	62	6	56	12	25	
17 years.....	57	--	6	--	6	51	--	39	9	22	
18 years.....	85	16	--	--	--	69	12	48	9	11	
19 years.....	82	8	7	--	7	67	7	51	9	11	
20 to 24 years.....	472	21	53	--	53	398	101	204	93	17	
20 years.....	91	--	5	--	5	86	25	34	27	9	
21 years.....	104	--	9	--	9	95	28	61	6	--	
25 to 34 years.....	558	29	37	6	31	492	71	352	67	27	
25 to 34 years.....	551	27	54	16	38	470	56	317	97	41	
35 to 44 years.....	230	22	15	--	15	193	--	149	44	27	
45 to 54 years.....	46	6	8	--	8	32	--	32	6	9	
55 to 59 years.....	40	--	4	--	4	26	--	29	11	12	
60 to 64 years.....	44	--	4	--	4	40	--	29	11	--	
65 to 74 years.....	18	--	--	--	--	18	8	--	10	--	
75 years and over.....	18	--	--	--	--	18	8	--	10	--	
Female, all ages	4 212	295	432	63	369	3 485	332	2 487	666	340	
Under 5 years.....	744	20	135	42	93	589	91	386	112	53	
3 and 4 years.....	247	--	36	--	36	211	23	129	59	15	
5 to 9 years.....	661	54	48	--	48	559	29	370	160	80	
5 years.....	182	23	20	--	20	139	6	112	21	25	
6 years.....	152	16	15	--	15	121	18	68	35	7	
10 to 14 years.....	543	43	48	--	48	452	10	374	68	31	
14 years.....	141	15	16	--	16	110	--	92	18	--	
15 to 19 years.....	474	65	45	--	45	364	17	301	46	28	
15 years.....	89	6	10	--	10	73	5	59	9	--	
16 years.....	106	30	13	--	13	63	--	63	--	10	
17 years.....	80	16	13	--	13	51	--	35	16	--	
18 years.....	76	5	9	--	9	62	5	42	15	11	
19 years.....	123	8	--	--	--	115	7	102	6	7	
20 to 24 years.....	417	42	45	5	40	330	75	200	55	19	
20 years.....	85	21	8	--	8	64	19	39	6	--	
21 years.....	106	8	--	--	--	90	27	55	8	12	
25 to 34 years.....	567	11	52	9	43	504	63	334	107	27	
25 to 34 years.....	437	40	20	7	13	377	29	286	62	51	
35 to 44 years.....	227	14	21	--	21	192	11	147	34	37	
45 to 54 years.....	41	--	14	--	14	27	--	27	--	7	
55 to 59 years.....	14	6	--	--	--	8	--	8	--	--	
60 to 64 years.....	62	--	4	--	4	58	7	29	22	7	
65 to 74 years.....	25	--	--	--	--	25	--	25	--	--	
75 years and over.....	25	--	--	--	--	25	--	25	--	--	
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD											
All persons.....	8 302	566	771	106	665	6 965	658	4 964	1 343	666	
In households.....	8 182	566	771	106	665	6 845	555	4 964	1 326	666	
Head of household.....	1 808	99	152	22	130	1 557	147	1 134	276	147	
Head of family.....	1 650	93	152	22	130	1 405	125	1 004	276	135	
Primary individual.....	158	6	--	--	--	152	22	130	--	12	
Wife of head.....	1 518	75	152	21	131	1 291	108	915	268	113	
Other relative of head.....	4 709	392	462	63	399	3 855	232	2 847	776	406	
Not related to head.....	147	--	5	--	5	142	68	68	6	--	
In group quarters.....	120	--	--	--	--	120	103	--	17	--	
Persons per household.....	4.53	5.72	5.07	...	5.12	4.40	3.78	4.38	4.80	4.53	
TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD											
All households.....	1 808	99	152	22	130	1 557	147	1 134	276	147	
Male primary individual.....	105	--	--	--	--	105	22	83	--	5	
Female primary individual.....	53	6	--	--	--	47	--	47	--	7	
Husband-wife households.....	1 526	75	152	22	130	1 299	108	920	271	111	
Households with other male head.....	28	7	--	--	--	21	--	21	--	8	
Households with female head.....	96	11	--	--	--	85	17	63	5	16	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons, 16 to 21 years old.....	1 073	128	70	--	70	875	136	625	114	113	
Not attending school.....	528	52	30	--	30	446	15	348	83	40	
Not high school graduates.....	248	14	10	--	10	224	--	164	60	17	
Percent of total.....	23.1	10.9	14.3	--	14.3	25.6	--	26.2	52.6	15.0	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons, 25 years old and over.....	2 850	155	233	38	195	2 462	245	1 755	462	245	
No school years completed.....	210	--	--	--	--	210	--	202	8	67	
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	340	33	18	--	18	289	--	249	40	64	
5 to 7 years.....	521	34	45	--	45	442	17	351	74	87	
8 years.....	263	15	40	14	26	208	--	159	49	--	
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	395	15	54	--	54	326	6	258	62	13	
4 years.....	631	58	58	18	40	515	7	368	140	7	
College: 1 to 3 years.....	224	--	13	6	7	211	41	107	63	7	
4 years or more.....	266	--	5	--	5	261	174	61	26	--	
Median school years completed.....	9.7	8.7	9.8	12.3	9.5	9.8	17.4	8.5	11.9	4.5	
Percent high school graduates.....	39.3	37.4	32.6	63.2	26.7	40.1	90.6	30.5	49.6	5.7	
RESIDENCE IN 1965											
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 ¹	6 899	491	589	56	533	5 819	532	4 170	1 117	580	
Same house as in 1970.....	2 647	286	192	--	192	2 169	84	1 613	472	368	
Different house:											
In central city of this SMSA.....	1 256	94	102	27	75	1 154	8	995	151	48	
In other part of this SMSA.....	663	94	171	18	153	398	46	277	75	--	
Outside this SMSA.....	1 542	77	97	11	86	1 368	192	857	319	100	
North and West.....	908	63	74	11	63	771	152	416	203	6	
South.....	634	14	23	--	23	597	40	441	116	94	
Abroad.....	483	28	14	--	14	441	180	210	51	15	

¹Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported"

Table P-8. Economic Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language	Total SMSA	Clinton County	Eaton County			Ingham County				Lansing (part in Ingham County)	Tract 0008
			Total	Lansing (part)	Balance	Total	East Lansing	Lansing (part)	Balance		
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION											
Male, 16 years old and over	2 251	145	188	22	166	1 918	261	1 297	360		197
Labor force	1 935	128	178	22	156	1 629	160	1 156	313		161
Civilian labor force	1 935	128	178	22	156	1 629	160	1 156	313		161
Employed	1 765	128	166	22	144	1 471	130	1 072	269		149
Unemployed	170	—	12	—	12	158	30	84	44		12
Not in labor force	316	17	10	—	10	289	101	141	47		36
Female, 16 years old and over	2 175	172	191	21	170	1 812	197	1 298	317		176
Labor force	934	89	120	7	113	725	99	512	114		83
Civilian labor force	934	89	120	7	113	725	99	512	114		83
Employed	855	75	107	7	100	673	89	470	114		78
Unemployed	79	14	13	—	13	52	10	42	—		5
Not in labor force	1 241	83	71	14	57	1 087	98	786	203		93
Married women in labor force, husband present	614	47	86	7	79	481	52	336	93		55
With own children under 6 years	268	25	41	7	34	202	27	149	26		25
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 620	203	273	29	244	2 144	219	1 542	383		237
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	218	—	5	—	5	213	122	66	25		—
Managers and administrators, except farm	74	—	—	—	—	69	—	28	41		—
Sales workers	99	—	7	—	7	92	11	43	38		—
Clerical and kindred workers	272	23	12	—	12	237	31	167	39		29
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	267	21	34	6	28	212	8	164	40		29
Operatives, except transport	836	96	135	16	119	605	7	500	98		55
Transport equipment operatives	131	7	19	—	19	105	9	74	22		—
Laborers, except farm	249	25	19	—	19	205	11	174	20		41
Farm workers	40	—	—	—	—	40	—	16	24		—
Service workers, except private household	413	18	36	7	29	359	13	310	36		73
Private household workers	21	8	6	—	6	7	7	—	—		—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	855	75	107	7	100	673	89	470	114		74
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	78	—	—	—	—	78	56	22	—		—
Managers and administrators, except farm	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—		—
Sales workers	62	—	7	—	7	55	—	23	32		—
Clerical and kindred workers	208	17	12	—	12	179	20	126	33		18
Operatives, including transport	203	38	48	—	48	117	—	89	28		6
Other blue-collar workers	21	—	5	—	5	16	—	16	—		12
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—
Service workers, except private household	257	12	29	7	22	216	6	189	21		42
Private household workers	21	8	6	—	6	7	7	—	—		—
FAMILY INCOME IN 1969											
All families	1 650	93	152	22	130	1 405	125	1 004	276		135
Less than \$1,000	37	—	—	—	—	37	—	37	—		8
\$1,000 to \$1,999	16	—	—	—	—	16	—	16	—		—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	48	—	6	—	6	42	—	28	14		5
\$3,000 to \$3,999	60	11	—	—	—	49	13	36	—		—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	70	—	—	—	—	70	12	38	20		—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	24	—	—	—	—	24	9	10	5		—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	87	14	—	—	—	73	13	42	18		7
\$7,000 to \$7,999	175	7	21	—	21	147	13	98	36		19
\$8,000 to \$8,999	238	—	17	—	17	221	4	203	14		7
\$9,000 to \$9,999	158	14	34	—	34	110	12	81	17		20
\$10,000 or more	737	47	74	22	52	616	49	415	152		69
Median income: Families	\$9 443	\$10 048	\$9 941	...	\$9 618	\$9 214	\$8 625	\$8 970	\$10 560		\$10 086
Families and unrelated individuals	\$8 553	\$9 821	\$9 868	...	\$9 544	\$8 333	\$4 107	\$8 567	\$10 220		\$9 775
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Percent of families with incomes:											
Less than .50 of poverty level	3.4	—	—	—	—	4.0	—	5.6	—		5.9
.50 to .74	3.5	6.5	3.9	—	4.6	3.3	—	3.7	3.3		—
.75 to .99	3.0	5.4	—	—	—	3.2	14.4	2.2	1.8		3.7
1.00 to 1.24	3.9	—	—	—	—	4.6	—	4.8	6.2		—
1.25 to 1.49	4.4	—	—	—	—	5.1	7.2	4.7	5.8		—
1.50 to 1.99	18.1	30.1	23.0	—	26.9	16.8	5.6	19.6	11.6		25.9
2.00 or more	63.6	58.1	73.0	...	68.5	63.0	72.8	59.5	71.4		64.4
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families	164	11	6	—	6	147	18	115	14		13
Percent of all families	9.9	11.8	3.9	—	4.6	10.5	14.4	11.5	5.1		9.6
Mean family income	\$2 296	...	...	...	...	\$2 181	...	\$1 914	...		...
Mean income deficit	\$1 903	...	...	...	...	\$1 963	...	\$2 376	...		...
Percent receiving public assistance income	32.3	...	...	...	...	27.9	...	31.3	...		...
Mean size of family	4.88	...	...	...	...	4.83	...	5.08	...		...
With related children under 18 years	148	11	6	—	6	131	18	99	14		8
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.50	...	...	...	...	3.47	...	3.91	...		...
With related children under 6 years	111	6	6	—	6	99	18	76	5		8
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.75	...	...	...	...	1.78	...	1.70	...		...
Families with female head	48	11	—	—	—	37	6	31	—		5
With related children under 18 years	43	11	—	—	—	32	6	26	—		—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	4.98	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...
With related children under 6 years	38	6	—	—	—	32	6	26	—		—
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.71	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...
Family heads	164	11	6	—	6	147	18	115	14		13
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	116	—	6	—	6	110	12	84	14		8
Percent in labor force	76.7	...	...	...	...	75.5	...	75.0	...		...
Unrelated individuals	98	—	—	—	—	98	43	49	6		5
Percent of all unrelated individuals	34.4	—	—	—	—	35.8	47.8	27.5	...		...
Mean income	\$969	...	...	...	...	\$969	\$680	\$1 341	...		...
Mean income deficit	\$944	...	...	...	...	\$944	\$1 209	\$621	...		...
Percent receiving public assistance income	6.1	...	...	...	...	6.1	...	12.2	...		...
Percent 65 years and over	5.1	...	...	...	...	5.1	11.6	—	...		...
Persons	899	67	24	—	24	808	127	633	48		47
Percent of all persons	11.0	11.8	3.1	—	3.6	11.8	22.9	12.8	3.6		7.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	3.3	—	—	—	—	3.7	—	3.9	10.4		34.0
Percent 65 years and over	0.6	—	—	—	—	0.6	3.9	—	—		—
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—
Related children under 18 years	548	56	8	—	8	484	45	392	47		16
Percent living with both parents	49.3	...	...	...	...	54.1	60.0	56.1	31.9		...
Households	201	11	6	—	6	184	25	145	14		18
Percent of all households	11.1	11.1	4.5	—	5.4	12.6	17.0	13.2	6.5		12.2
Owner occupied	59	5	—	—	—	54	6	48	—		5
Mean value of unit	\$14 800	...	...	...	...	\$15 100	...	\$13 200	...		...
Renter occupied	142	6	—	—	—	130	19	97	14		13
Mean gross rent	\$129	...	...	...	...	\$129	...	\$119	...		...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	2.5	...	...	...	...	2.7	...	3.4	...		...

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Total SMSA	Clinton County	Eaton County			Ingham County				Clinton County					
			Total	Lansing (part)	Balance	Total	East Lansing	Lansing (part)	Balance	Tract 0101	Tract 0102.01	Tract 0102.02	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105
All housing units	116 089	14 100	20 849	357	20 492	81 140	11 217	44 943	24 980	1 662	744	1 057	901	1 318	783
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	300	31	163		163	106		23	83	2					
All year-round housing units	115 789	14 069	20 686	357	20 329	81 034	11 217	44 920	24 897	1 660	744	1 057	901	1 318	783
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS															
Owner occupied	77 135	11 579	15 971	217	15 754	49 585	3 747	28 237	17 601	1 445	662	911	778	1 109	648
Cooperative and condominium	692		6		6	686		686							
White	75 062	11 544	15 889	206	15 683	47 629	3 692	26 451	17 486	1 440	658	902	775	1 108	647
Negro	1 804	12	51	9	42	1 741	30	1 659	52	3	3	1	1	1	
Renter occupied	33 390	2 026	3 907	127	3 780	27 457	7 113	14 062	6 282	178	78	122	99	164	109
White	31 020	2 002	3 869	121	3 748	25 149	6 673	12 305	6 171	178	74	121	98	164	108
Negro	1 949	4	22	6	16	1 923	238	1 609	76		1				
Vacant year-round	5 264	464	808	13	795	3 992	357	2 621	1 014	37	4	24	24	45	26
For sale only	839	90	181	1	180	568	39	373	156	13		3	5	3	3
Vacant less than 6 months	562	48	113		112	401	20	278	103	8					
Median price asked	\$18 300	\$18 300	\$20 200	...	\$20 100	\$17 800	\$31 700	\$15 400	\$22 400	\$27 000			\$21 300		
For rent	2 605	116	215	10	205	2 274	235	1 611	428	6	1	9	6	12	4
Vacant less than 2 months	1 609	46	107	7	100	1 456	181	999	276	2		4	3	6	
Median rent asked	\$137	\$87	\$116	\$175	\$112	\$140	\$163	\$134	\$156	...	...	\$110	\$93	\$85	...
Other	1 820	258	412	2	410	1 150	83	637	430	18	3	12	13	30	19
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES															
All units	4 037	721	882	3	879	2 434	372	1 301	761	43	17	53	33	101	42
Owner occupied	1 687	443	487	3	484	757	24	313	420	27	14	37	19	66	24
Negro	23		2		2	21		21							
Renter occupied	1 833	173	254		254	1 406	318	871	217	8	3	10	8	20	10
Negro	90		1		1	89		73	4						
Vacant year-round	517	105	141		141	271	30	117	124	8		6	6	15	8
For sale only	46	11	18		18	17		5	12						
For rent	132	12	34		34	86	16	54	16	1		1	2	1	...
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	2 136	289	437		437	1 410	388	714	308	17	8	10	12	50	24
Access only through other living quarters	85	7	10		10	68	11	46	11	1					
ROOMS															
1 room	1 530	68	130		130	1 332	433	745	154	12	6	3	1	4	3
2 rooms	2 817	184	233	3	230	2 400	657	1 406	337	13	12	18	13	10	5
3 rooms	10 571	594	1 031	21	1 010	8 946	2 665	4 455	1 826	54	22	71	23	35	17
4 rooms	21 924	2 139	2 819	74	2 745	16 966	2 816	9 122	5 028	342	121	312	128	152	55
5 rooms	27 486	3 218	4 764	77	4 687	19 504	1 125	12 351	6 028	502	238	274	180	241	107
6 rooms	24 594	3 466	5 092	109	4 983	16 036	1 227	9 693	5 116	400	219	230	232	324	181
7 rooms	14 381	2 257	3 429	34	3 395	8 695	1 005	4 451	3 239	196	76	91	166	256	166
8 rooms	7 485	1 207	1 905	32	1 873	4 373	607	1 809	1 877	77	22	32	77	175	126
9 rooms or more	5 001	936	1 283	7	1 276	2 782	602	888	1 292	64	28	26	81	121	123
Median	5.3	5.7	5.8	5.5	5.8	5.1	4.2	5.0	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.0	6.0	6.2	6.6
All occupied housing units	110 525	13 605	19 878	344	19 534	77 042	10 860	42 299	23 883	1 623	740	1 033	877	1 273	757
PERSONS															
1 person	16 652	1 606	2 318	27	2 291	12 728	1 743	8 052	2 933	152	49	142	81	135	84
2 persons	32 539	3 596	5 518	97	5 421	23 425	3 990	12 457	6 978	478	164	290	236	310	151
3 persons	18 822	2 167	3 241	62	3 179	13 414	2 107	7 241	4 066	283	142	182	143	193	92
4 persons	18 452	2 362	3 616	71	3 545	12 474	1 754	6 359	4 361	288	165	174	155	206	110
5 persons	11 724	1 728	2 556	47	2 509	7 440	787	3 904	2 749	220	115	129	142	144	101
6 persons or more	12 336	2 146	2 629	40	2 589	7 561	479	4 286	2 796	202	105	116	120	285	219
Median, all occupied units	2.8	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.1	2.7	2.4	2.6	3.0	3.1	3.6	3.0	3.3	3.5	4.0
Median, owner occupied units	3.2	3.3	3.3	4.0	3.3	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.7	3.0	3.4	3.5	4.1
Median, renter occupied units	2.3	2.7	2.6	2.2	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.6	3.3	3.2	3.4
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	2 511	133	272	3	269	2 106	467	1 175	464	25	5	12	5	8	5
PERSONS PER ROOM															
1.00 or less	103 687	12 548	18 732	332	18 400	72 407	10 395	39 555	22 457	1 510	676	955	822	1 136	686
1.01 to 1.50	5 773	908	994	9	985	3 871	377	2 297	1 197	101	55	63	49	118	59
1.51 or more	1 067	149	152	3	149	764	88	447	229	12	9	15	6	19	12
Units with all plumbing facilities - 1.01 or more	6 494	996	1 059	12	1 047	4 439	439	2 669	1 331	109	63	73	52	126	68
VALUE															
Specified owner occupied units ¹	61 791	7 638	11 686	215	11 471	42 467	3 553	25 686	13 228	974	584	640	490	548	327
Less than \$5,000	1 095	273	302		302	520	4	232	284	11	7	20	2	15	19
\$5,000 to \$7,499	2 426	482	710		710	1 234	7	716	511	28	13	39	12	22	16
\$7,500 to \$9,999	4 834	828	1 081		1 081	2 925	16	2 036	873	69	29	65	31	63	28
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14 915	1 879	2 477		2 477	10 559	135	7 971	2 453	174	72	189	58	114	112
\$15,000 to \$19,999	14 351	1 586	2 122	14	2 108	10 643	382	7 565	2 696	200	110	131	88	121	76
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10 057	1 233	1 748	123	1 625	7 076	688	4 000	2 388	200	189	100	85	108	57
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9 075	1 048	2 056	76	1 980	5 971	1 278	2 180	2 513	227	142	83	149	64	16
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 886	265	957	2	955	2 664	680	808	1 176	56	21	13	54	32	3
\$50,000 or more	1 152	44	233		233	875	363	178	334	9	1		11	9	
Median	\$17 600	\$16 100	\$17 900	\$23 800	\$17 600	\$17 800	\$29 300	\$16 200	\$19 600	\$20 100	\$21 600	\$15 300	\$23 200	\$17 300	\$14 500
CONTRACT RENT															
Specified renter occupied units ²	31 659	1 527	3 360	127	3 233	26 772	7 083	13 987	5 702	151	73	116	62	85	58
Less than \$30	406	41	80		80	285	23	163	99	3	2	1		3	
\$30 to \$39	219	30	43		43	146	16	98	32	3		2		2	
\$40 to \$59	1 410	162	212		212	1 036	213	614	209	3	2	9	4	18	
\$60 to \$79	2 987	323	570		570	2 094	175	1 509	410	23	3	12	7	15	
\$80 to \$99	3 634	277	482		482	2 875	212	2 209	454	23	9	20	10	17	
\$100 to \$149	13 198	420	911		905	11 867	3 553	6 189	2 125	60	29	51	31	13	
\$150 to \$199	6 150	91	641	118	523	5 418	1 638	2 269	1 511	19	24	9	6		
\$200 to \$249	1 391	2	114	1	113	1 275	564	361	350		1				
\$250 or more	894	2	11	1	10	881	586	134	161	1					
No cash rent	1 370	179	296		295	895	103	441	351	16	3	12	2	19	
Median	\$120	\$87	\$107	\$174	\$104	\$124	\$132	\$116	\$137	\$110	\$136	\$108	\$109	\$77	\$69

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Clinton County—Con.						Lansing (part in Eaton County)	Balance of Eaton County				
	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0202	Tract 0201.01	Tract 0201.02	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0204
All housing units	619	1 140	2 128	958	1 376	1 414	357	1 149	1 410	724	1 529	2 366
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	1	4	5	1	17	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
All year-round housing units	618	1 136	2 123	957	1 359	1 413	357	1 149	1 410	724	1 529	2 365
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS												
Owner occupied	506	920	1 586	800	1 094	1 120	217	1 067	812	574	1 363	1 815
Cooperative and condominium	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
White	505	917	1 585	800	1 094	1 113	206	1 053	801	563	1 355	1 808
Negro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied	88	173	436	120	213	246	127	60	517	127	114	481
White	88	171	430	118	213	239	121	58	505	127	111	478
Negro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant year-round	24	43	101	37	52	47	13	22	61	23	52	69
For sale only	2	1	30	3	13	14	1	15	16	4	25	11
Vacant less than 6 months	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median price asked	—	—	\$20 800	—	\$11 900	\$11 300	—	\$45 000	\$30 000	\$28 300	\$29 100	\$20 600
For rent	2	7	45	11	4	3	10	1	41	2	7	15
Vacant less than 2 months	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median rent asked	—	\$68	\$87	\$88	—	\$72	\$175	—	\$203	—	\$124	\$123
Other	20	35	26	23	35	24	2	6	24	15	20	43
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES												
All units	71	70	75	40	80	96	3	3	3	19	15	55
Owner occupied	43	39	40	21	49	64	3	2	2	13	6	33
Negro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied	16	15	27	13	24	19	—	1	1	3	7	17
Negro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant year-round	12	16	8	6	7	13	—	—	—	3	2	5
For sale only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For rent	—	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS												
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	26	38	20	27	32	25	—	—	—	9	19	20
Access only through other living quarters	—	—	3	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	1
ROOMS												
1 room	1	1	17	7	2	11	—	1	2	—	—	5
2 rooms	9	5	38	7	20	34	3	4	7	8	10	26
3 rooms	15	35	137	34	53	98	21	10	85	21	26	136
4 rooms	62	123	254	105	168	317	74	57	196	97	73	423
5 rooms	108	202	489	220	288	369	77	206	463	174	275	578
6 rooms	127	270	561	245	357	320	109	240	404	156	520	539
7 rooms	127	237	378	187	227	150	34	240	145	124	356	378
8 rooms	101	151	152	90	135	69	32	210	74	95	168	174
9 rooms or more	68	112	97	62	109	45	7	181	34	49	101	106
Median	6.4	6.2	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.2	5.5	6.7	5.4	5.9	6.2	5.5
All occupied housing units	594	1 093	2 022	920	1 307	1 366	344	1 127	1 329	701	1 477	2 296
PERSONS												
1 person	79	137	342	81	167	157	27	48	91	68	68	284
2 persons	154	298	551	250	357	357	97	257	307	175	331	658
3 persons	99	157	326	138	209	203	62	160	249	120	234	429
4 persons	95	194	345	145	216	269	71	246	274	138	373	400
5 persons	66	134	208	120	169	180	47	197	175	99	238	256
6 persons or more	101	173	250	186	189	200	40	229	153	101	233	269
Median, all occupied units	3.1	3.2	2.9	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.9	3.2	3.4	3.8	3.0
Median, owner occupied units	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.5	3.1	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.2
Median, renter occupied units	3.5	2.9	2.3	3.1	3.2	2.5	2.2	2.8	2.5	2.4	3.0	2.4
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	1	12	17	3	12	20	3	7	24	6	17	31
PERSONS PER ROOM												
1.00 or less	544	1 028	1 913	838	1 220	1 220	332	1 071	1 252	668	1 412	2 177
1.01 to 1.50	40	57	99	67	74	126	9	52	64	32	63	107
1.51 or more	10	8	10	15	13	20	3	2	13	1	2	12
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	45	62	106	78	81	133	12	64	77	32	64	115
VALUE												
Specified owner occupied units¹	243	519	1 430	387	698	798	215	1 043	785	539	1 229	1 519
Less than \$5,000	42	44	32	7	39	35	—	1	1	3	7	37
\$5,000 to \$7,499	38	61	79	13	77	84	—	5	6	19	4	104
\$7,500 to \$9,999	53	69	154	39	131	97	—	9	13	21	13	142
\$10,000 to \$14,999	60	165	402	87	228	218	—	51	85	87	55	384
\$15,000 to \$19,999	33	93	342	92	130	170	14	113	206	58	92	333
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10	57	201	67	55	104	123	138	181	63	217	232
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5	21	170	68	33	70	76	266	150	164	603	194
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2	8	42	11	5	18	2	311	96	102	218	81
\$50,000 or more	—	1	8	3	—	2	—	129	7	20	20	12
Median	\$9 500	\$12 100	\$15 600	\$17 800	\$11 900	\$14 100	\$23 800	\$31 900	\$22 300	\$26 000	\$28 800	\$16 200
CONTRACT RENT												
Specified renter occupied units²	40	94	432	59	147	210	127	53	514	119	76	470
Less than \$30	3	3	10	4	4	7	—	—	—	—	—	6
\$30 to \$39	5	3	2	2	4	5	—	1	3	3	1	9
\$40 to \$59	10	10	41	5	22	23	—	—	—	—	—	36
\$60 to \$79	12	33	105	16	37	42	—	—	—	—	—	73
\$80 to \$99	2	8	117	9	33	23	—	—	—	—	—	79
\$100 to \$149	1	10	93	14	21	88	6	15	68	29	32	176
\$150 to \$199	—	—	25	2	2	4	118	11	126	52	15	50
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	99	3	3	1
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	7	27	39	7	23	17	1	5	2	—	—	40
Median	\$55	\$68	\$86	\$79	\$77	\$97	\$174	\$135	\$176	\$153	\$121	\$103

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Eaton County—Con.										East Lansing			
	Tract 0205	Tract 0206	Tract 0207	Tract 0208	Tract 0209	Tract 0210	Tract 0211	Tract 0212	Tract 0213	Tract 0214	Tract 0029	Tract 0031.02	Tract 0038.01	Tract 0038.02
All housing units	833	1 233	1 070	1 133	2 811	1 048	1 144	944	1 714	1 384	4	4	547	723
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	3	2	34	-	1	3	41	4	74	-	-	-	-	-
All year-round housing units	830	1 231	1 036	1 133	2 810	1 045	1 103	940	1 640	1 384	4	4	547	723
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS														
Owner occupied	601	969	870	936	1 845	897	786	766	1 219	1 164	...	...	441	230
Cooperative and condominium	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-
White	600	967	868	933	1 843	887	786	757	1 214	1 158	...	...	430	221
Negro	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	7	-	4	...	...	7	7
Renter occupied	121	211	126	144	840	122	249	137	342	189	...	...	84	458
White	120	210	126	143	839	121	245	137	339	189	...	...	83	446
Negro	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	...	...	9	9
Vacant year-round	28	51	40	53	125	36	68	37	79	31	...	...	22	35
For sale only	4	11	5	4	27	17	22	3	9	5	...	...	5	3
Vacant less than 6 months	...	3	2	...	18	9	17	...	5	4	...	...	3	...
Median price asked	...	\$17 700	...	...	\$16 500	\$25 000	\$10 000	...	\$7 500	\$22 500	...	...	\$38 800	...
For rent	1	4	2	7	57	3	23	3	30	9	...	...	16	30
Vacant less than 2 months	...	...	...	2	28	...	16	...	6	4	...	...	7	28
Median rent asked	...	...	...	\$85	\$89	...	\$98	...	\$115	\$85	...	...	\$227	\$176
Other	23	36	33	42	41	16	23	31	40	17	...	...	1	2
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES														
All units	71	60	83	92	111	46	90	87	80	64	...	...	6	4
Owner occupied	40	39	55	53	36	29	41	49	48	38	...	...	4	2
Negro	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Renter occupied	19	15	17	21	51	8	25	27	21	21	...	...	2	2
Negro	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vacant year-round	12	6	11	18	24	9	24	11	11	5	...	...	...	...
For sale only	...	...	1	...	2	2	7	...	2	1	...	...	...	...
For rent	...	...	...	2	15	...	5	...	3	1	...	...	...	...
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS														
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	34	29	55	37	58	15	46	52	31	32	...	...	1	1
Access only through other living quarters	1	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	1
ROOMS														
1 room	2	1	6	1	73	4	8	5	16	6	...	...	...	1
2 rooms	4	9	10	9	68	7	18	12	25	13	...	...	2	12
3 rooms	23	53	25	37	269	36	70	34	139	46	...	...	7	101
4 rooms	88	181	99	123	394	127	193	148	241	305	...	...	54	315
5 rooms	179	345	213	236	603	233	237	220	380	345	...	...	75	98
6 rooms	224	270	251	310	614	262	239	242	383	329	...	...	132	67
7 rooms	178	203	204	214	425	197	173	145	231	182	...	...	98	75
8 rooms	89	97	131	111	237	107	81	75	128	96	...	...	96	40
9 rooms or more	43	72	97	92	127	72	84	59	97	62	...	...	83	14
Median	6.0	5.6	6.2	6.0	5.5	5.9	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.4	...	...	6.5	4.3
All occupied housing units	802	1 180	996	1 080	2 685	1 009	1 035	903	1 561	1 353	...	...	525	688
PERSONS														
1 person	89	104	141	120	527	98	132	116	274	131	...	...	25	177
2 persons	223	300	278	324	769	258	334	219	453	455	...	...	95	244
3 persons	152	208	139	159	416	155	159	136	238	225	...	...	121	113
4 persons	132	234	157	177	431	195	157	162	248	231	...	...	135	69
5 persons	105	154	127	146	287	157	122	132	160	154	...	...	91	52
6 persons or more	101	180	154	154	255	146	131	138	188	157	...	...	58	33
Median, all occupied units	3.1	3.4	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.5	2.8	3.4	2.9	2.9	...	...	3.7	2.2
Median, owner occupied units	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.5	2.9	3.4	2.9	2.9	...	...	3.8	3.7
Median, renter occupied units	3.4	3.4	3.2	2.9	2.2	3.3	2.6	3.1	2.4	3.0	...	...	3.0	1.8
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	7	10	9	17	55	14	21	9	25	17	...	...	8	7
PERSONS PER ROOM														
1.00 or less	755	1 086	930	1 009	2 551	952	956	834	1 474	1 271	...	...	516	678
1.01 to 1.50	40	81	54	66	116	51	62	56	78	63	...	...	6	9
1.51 or more	7	13	12	5	18	6	17	13	9	19	...	...	3	1
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	43	86	57	60	124	51	71	60	82	71	...	...	9	10
VALUE														
Specified owner occupied units ¹	345	498	439	487	1 651	440	381	355	1 056	704	...	...	432	219
Less than \$5,000	23	11	58	23	38	8	26	10	41	15	...	...	1	1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	25	34	91	60	136	17	51	20	109	29	...	...	2	1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	46	60	103	124	239	34	57	31	122	65	...	...	4	7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	99	157	110	139	574	54	121	103	292	166	...	...	19	7
\$15,000 to \$19,999	63	118	51	81	340	88	66	91	230	158	...	...	18	14
\$20,000 to \$24,999	28	75	17	37	174	112	35	63	139	114	...	...	41	42
\$25,000 to \$34,999	54	35	9	13	108	96	24	34	89	101	...	...	205	119
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5	6	-	10	31	26	1	3	30	35	...	...	109	30
\$50,000 or more	2	2	-	-	11	5	-	-	4	21	...	...	33	5
Median	\$14 100	\$14 600	\$9 200	\$11 100	\$13 300	\$20 800	\$11 900	\$15 700	\$14 300	\$17 300	...	...	\$31 400	\$28 700
CONTRACT RENT														
Specified renter occupied units ²	54	133	71	100	837	66	196	69	334	141	...	...	83	449
Less than \$30	1	2	5	4	15	1	9	2	21	6	...	...	1	1
\$30 to \$39	5	3	2	2	12	1	3	3	2	-	...	...	-	-
\$40 to \$59	5	9	9	16	57	7	18	8	37	4	...	...	3	1
\$60 to \$79	8	30	22	23	218	16	33	18	82	26	...	...	1	3
\$80 to \$99	11	22	11	18	160	9	46	7	68	28	...	...	13	19
\$100 to \$149	7	45	6	15	304	18	49	6	83	52	...	...	10	326
\$150 to \$199	1	2	-	4	20	1	12	2	20	7	...	...	34	54
\$200 to \$249	-	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	16	42
\$250 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	...	...	5	2
No cash rent	16	20	16	17	47	13	25	23	21	17	...	...	\$216	\$180
Median	\$80	\$92	\$69	\$77	\$91	\$83	\$88	\$72	\$84	\$98	...	...	...	...

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. ²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	East Lansing—Con.										Lansing (part in Ingham County)				
	Tract 0039.01	Tract 0039.02	Tract 0040	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043	Tract 0044.01	Tract 0044.02	Tract 0044.03	Tract 0046	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005
All housing units	287	1 469	1 457	1 609	4	2 185	63	1 534	1 282	49	884	755	1 018	1 384	788
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
All year-round housing units	287	1 469	1 457	1 609	4	2 185	63	1 534	1 282	49	884	755	1 018	1 383	787
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS															
Owner occupied.....	213	781	893	255	...	753	—	2	161	12	657	326	749	1 069	514
Cooperative and condominium.....	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
White.....	213	772	886	252	...	742	—	2	156	12	651	322	699	962	385
Negro.....	—	3	2	3	...	5	—	—	3	—	4	3	45	102	129
Renter occupied.....	66	633	514	1 298	...	1 357	59	1 503	1 098	37	196	372	236	265	242
White.....	64	602	495	1 216	...	1 287	55	1 378	1 005	37	193	355	216	195	210
Negro.....	1	29	13	38	...	46	3	64	40	—	2	12	18	69	31
Vacant year-round.....	8	55	50	56	...	75	4	29	23	—	31	57	33	49	31
For sale only.....	6	6	2	2	...	5	—	—	—	—	13	5	10	14	4
Vacant less than 6 months.....	1	2	6	...	...	5	—	—	—	—	11	—	8	9	...
Median price asked.....	50000+	\$42 500	\$25 000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$12 800	...	\$14 000	\$18 000	...
For rent.....	2	45	27	19	...	61	2	14	19	—	7	28	9	18	13
Vacant less than 2 months.....	...	36	19	13	...	45	...	14	17	—	4	10	2	13	5
Median rent asked.....	...	\$157	\$165	\$69	...	\$180	...	\$110	\$114	...	\$95	\$98	\$128	\$120	\$116
Other.....	—	4	11	35	...	9	2	15	4	—	11	24	14	17	12
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES															
All units.....	—	5	32	271	...	45	—	4	5	—	15	98	12	14	9
Owner occupied.....	—	2	5	4	...	6	—	—	1	—	13	8	6	4	6
Negro.....	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—
Renter occupied.....	—	3	24	242	...	37	—	4	4	—	2	80	6	10	3
Negro.....	—	—	3	10	...	—	—	1	1	—	—	2	1	2	—
Vacant year-round.....	—	—	3	25	...	2	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
For sale only.....	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For rent.....	—	—	2	12	...	2	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	—	7	37	284	...	49	—	5	4	—	7	41	—	8	3
Access only through other living quarters.....	—	—	—	8	...	1	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	3	2
ROOMS															
1 room.....	—	6	38	324	...	54	2	2	5	—	7	48	2	10	6
2 rooms.....	—	166	49	187	...	93	24	33	91	—	57	66	10	27	10
3 rooms.....	3	255	245	322	...	406	32	758	534	2	224	142	261	190	171
4 rooms.....	11	142	139	284	...	664	—	739	465	2	303	138	364	315	213
5 rooms.....	49	153	138	155	...	375	1	2	52	26	178	125	245	397	186
6 rooms.....	23	263	243	145	...	273	—	—	68	10	76	69	64	214	92
7 rooms.....	46	224	254	115	...	154	2	—	33	3	29	40	17	112	41
8 rooms.....	59	140	166	43	...	117	—	—	19	4	10	20	7	46	13
9 rooms or more.....	96	120	185	34	...	49	—	—	15	2	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	7.7	5.5	6.0	3.4	...	4.3	2.7	3.5	3.5	5.3	5.0	4.6	5.0	5.7	5.2
All occupied housing units	279	1 414	1 407	1 553	...	2 110	59	1 505	1 259	49	853	698	985	1 334	756
PERSONS															
1 person.....	19	188	300	574	...	294	7	9	141	5	124	190	171	271	158
2 persons.....	96	527	545	502	...	697	27	684	557	14	262	198	307	413	212
3 persons.....	50	281	185	209	...	384	4	465	281	12	149	119	172	205	112
4 persons.....	43	202	176	173	...	494	19	245	187	10	145	65	140	171	105
5 persons.....	29	132	120	74	...	144	1	76	64	4	76	39	93	119	71
6 persons or more.....	42	84	81	21	...	97	1	26	29	4	97	87	102	155	98
Median, all occupied units.....	3.0	2.5	2.2	1.9	...	2.7	2.3	2.6	2.4	3.0	2.8	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6
Median, owner occupied units.....	3.5	3.0	2.7	2.2	...	3.1	—	—	3.4	4.5	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.8
Median, renter occupied units.....	2.0	2.2	1.8	1.8	...	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.3	2.8	3.1	2.2	2.6	2.2	2.2
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers.....	5	126	62	184	...	57	—	2	16	—	14	43	23	49	21
PERSONS PER ROOM															
1.00 or less.....	277	1 347	1 397	1 471	...	2 023	41	1 382	1 204	48	770	614	901	1 266	696
1.01 to 1.50.....	2	61	7	45	...	74	17	109	45	1	68	54	72	55	53
1.51 or more.....	—	6	3	37	...	13	1	14	10	—	15	30	12	13	7
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more.....	2	67	10	59	...	85	18	123	54	1	82	71	81	67	59
VALUE															
Specified owner occupied units ¹	206	737	876	210	...	707	—	—	153	9	635	270	721	1 024	477
Less than \$5,000.....	—	—	1	—	...	1	—	—	—	—	14	6	3	3	4
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	—	—	1	2	...	1	—	—	—	—	49	19	20	11	23
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	—	1	—	1	...	9	—	—	1	—	110	42	86	39	47
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	—	6	12	23	...	65	—	—	3	—	294	110	389	272	216
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	—	38	66	58	...	162	—	—	26	—	132	49	177	451	160
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1	131	179	58	...	171	—	—	63	1	25	25	41	173	23
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	3	320	327	56	...	193	—	—	52	2	9	16	3	65	4
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	43	167	208	10	...	100	—	—	8	5	2	3	2	8	—
\$50,000 or more.....	159	74	82	2	...	5	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	—
Median.....	50000+	\$31 000	\$30 500	\$21 800	...	\$23 400	—	—	\$23 700	\$39 500	\$12 100	\$12 800	\$13 100	\$16 900	\$14 000
CONTRACT RENT															
Specified renter occupied units ²	64	632	514	1 298	...	1 356	56	1 495	1 096	35	194	372	235	265	241
Less than \$30.....	1	6	3	2	...	5	—	—	—	—	2	7	1	3	2
\$30 to \$39.....	1	—	—	14	...	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$40 to \$59.....	—	10	24	150	...	28	—	—	1	—	10	54	10	10	8
\$60 to \$79.....	—	15	9	114	...	28	2	—	3	—	28	80	34	26	34
\$80 to \$99.....	—	14	14	114	...	47	1	—	—	—	28	75	53	41	43
\$100 to \$149.....	2	181	228	395	...	262	14	1 492	946	2	36	75	118	134	136
\$150 to \$199.....	47	250	156	259	...	461	15	—	114	1	104	128	118	28	10
\$200 to \$249.....	—	115	38	82	...	218	2	—	6	—	8	4	—	2	—
\$250 or more.....	11	32	25	138	...	284	17	—	4	17	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	2	9	17	30	...	23	5	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$179	\$167	\$145	\$134	...	\$182	\$178	\$110	\$114	\$248	\$107	\$87	\$104	\$114	\$110

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Lansing (part in Ingham County) — Con.														
	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020
All housing units	1 581	1 680	1 587	696	1 125	2 036	1 013	881	94	1 648	502	1 421	534	605	2 165
Vacant — seasonal and migratory	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
All year-round housing units	1 581	1 680	1 587	696	1 125	2 031	1 013	881	94	1 648	502	1 421	534	605	2 164
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS															
Owner occupied	300	481	978	556	844	874	675	170	4	426	416	1 141	249	66	907
Cooperative and condominium	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
White	286	472	912	543	837	866	626	167	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Negro	13	6	50	7	2	5	45	2	—	110	139	1 116	27	65	893
Renter occupied	1 094	1 077	531	120	236	986	275	629	81	981	73	210	240	477	1 102
White	1 035	1 043	487	114	227	956	230	597	78	332	17	204	26	429	1 062
Negro	50	25	29	5	7	17	44	21	3	637	56	5	214	45	31
Vacant year-round	187	122	78	20	45	171	63	82	9	241	13	70	45	62	155
For sale only	4	8	22	6	9	19	15	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant less than 6 months	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	4	16	5	—	—
Median price asked	—	\$9 600	\$13 300	\$14 400	\$12 500	\$14 400	\$8 100	—	\$13 100	—	\$31 000	—	—	—	\$12 500
For rent	146	71	47	10	22	122	27	49	5	163	—	—	47	25	48
Vacant less than 2 months	123	28	27	9	12	78	18	37	4	92	5	26	12	27	49
Median rent asked	\$135	\$119	\$119	\$120	\$113	\$112	\$109	\$95	\$85	\$122	\$124	\$245	\$93	\$133	\$115
Other	37	43	9	4	14	30	21	24	4	68	2	7	15	13	55
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES															
All units	122	130	37	6	21	79	22	101	15	83	2	8	28	126	134
Owner occupied	5	7	17	3	7	10	9	5	—	10	1	7	5	3	17
Negro	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied	103	113	20	3	11	59	10	81	14	62	1	1	19	119	108
Negro	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant year-round	14	10	—	—	3	10	2	2	—	22	1	—	16	16	—
For sale only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For rent	12	6	—	—	3	5	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	68	71	7	1	21	28	18	58	27	54	—	4	—	112	46
Access only through other living quarters	1	3	1	—	—	8	2	1	—	9	—	—	—	2	3
ROOMS															
1 room	105	91	5	1	21	40	3	73	26	59	2	4	15	113	64
2 rooms	198	140	23	9	18	177	15	68	7	122	1	11	29	71	142
3 rooms	432	382	121	26	44	413	88	288	31	321	15	38	56	170	409
4 rooms	324	323	355	120	196	336	216	165	21	314	42	230	72	137	378
5 rooms	210	258	434	162	357	250	265	142	8	292	85	255	105	57	407
6 rooms	143	230	431	228	286	416	290	77	—	247	142	310	134	29	493
7 rooms	84	157	160	87	143	278	102	46	—	169	106	247	77	13	197
8 rooms	41	62	44	28	47	89	28	13	—	86	55	173	27	11	57
9 rooms or more	44	37	6	15	13	32	6	9	—	38	54	153	19	4	17
Median	3.7	4.2	5.2	5.5	5.3	4.7	5.2	3.6	3.0	4.5	6.2	6.1	5.4	3.2	4.7
All occupied housing units	1 394	1 558	1 509	676	1 080	1 860	950	799	85	1 407	489	1 351	489	543	2 009
PERSONS															
1 person	634	567	300	114	226	574	176	322	74	405	53	145	111	303	608
2 persons	423	544	494	228	375	614	289	249	4	361	125	428	120	149	575
3 persons	168	202	234	135	190	274	156	107	5	227	89	242	84	56	312
4 persons	83	109	190	80	121	171	125	52	1	147	82	235	55	23	201
5 persons	48	56	118	49	73	99	87	24	1	88	47	167	31	7	153
6 persons or more	38	80	173	70	95	128	117	45	—	179	93	134	88	5	160
Median, all occupied units	1.6	1.9	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.6	1.8	1.1	2.3	3.2	2.9	2.7	1.4	2.2
Median, owner occupied units	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.2	—	2.6	3.3	3.2	2.8	1.5	2.5
Median, renter occupied units	1.5	1.8	2.3	2.3	2.2	1.9	2.5	1.7	—	2.2	2.8	2.2	2.5	1.4	1.9
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	77	64	46	22	41	94	50	43	3	107	7	16	29	32	76
PERSONS PER ROOM															
1.00 or less	1 350	1 512	1 390	643	1 035	1 788	862	750	84	1 273	449	1 318	436	530	1 908
1.01 to 1.50	35	36	104	29	37	59	67	36	—	95	32	30	44	7	74
1.51 or more	9	10	15	4	8	13	21	13	1	39	8	3	9	6	27
Units with all plumbing facilities — 1.01 or more	38	44	117	33	43	69	86	42	1	130	40	32	53	10	93
VALUE															
Specified owner occupied units ¹	195	309	908	534	825	725	644	107	—	345	408	1 007	212	28	740
Less than \$5,000	2	4	13	2	6	1	19	3	—	7	2	—	3	—	9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1	8	52	12	18	12	47	11	—	22	1	2	—	—	34
\$7,500 to \$9,999	18	36	191	52	64	55	118	29	—	39	6	—	22	2	150
\$10,000 to \$14,999	73	140	506	210	351	380	341	45	—	145	61	11	65	14	416
\$15,000 to \$19,999	53	87	132	157	225	228	106	14	—	97	121	42	82	3	120
\$20,000 to \$24,999	24	24	12	73	106	40	7	2	—	25	122	141	21	3	9
\$25,000 to \$34,999	12	6	2	27	49	7	5	—	—	6	69	417	9	3	1
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6	2	—	1	5	1	1	—	—	3	293	1	3	—	—
\$50,000 or more	6	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	3	101	4	—	—
Median	\$15 300	\$13 900	\$11 700	\$14 800	\$14 600	\$13 900	\$11 900	\$10 900	—	\$13 800	\$20 500	\$32 400	\$15 500	\$13 500	\$12 000
CONTRACT RENT															
Specified renter occupied units ²	1 093	1 077	531	120	236	985	273	628	81	977	73	208	239	477	1 100
Less than \$30	10	23	4	1	6	8	1	5	6	16	—	—	3	9	7
\$30 to \$39	6	5	—	—	9	2	4	4	—	6	1	—	—	—	8
\$40 to \$59	58	57	15	2	16	45	9	56	11	38	4	1	11	16	59
\$60 to \$79	141	139	44	9	13	106	31	105	23	131	2	—	41	119	135
\$80 to \$99	149	203	109	16	32	169	54	128	20	228	21	2	63	56	214
\$100 to \$149	451	524	312	70	116	475	138	290	11	472	28	19	112	171	531
\$150 to \$199	171	87	26	16	29	133	22	30	2	68	8	64	3	84	117
\$200 to \$249	66	9	—	1	1	18	5	—	—	5	1	55	—	8	10
\$250 or more	27	2	—	—	11	27	8	10	8	11	7	21	6	10	18
No cash rent	14	28	21	5	117	114	108	101	\$77	\$105	\$108	\$207	\$99	\$115	\$108
Median	\$118	\$108	\$113	\$126	\$117	\$114	\$108	\$101	\$77	\$105	\$108	\$207	\$99	\$115	\$108

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Lansing (part in Ingham County)— Con.														
	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031.02	Tract 0032	Tract 0033.01	Tract 0033.02	Tract 0034
All housing units	1 015	802	1 661	1 554	1 150	1 071	1 261	1 232	829	1	587	886	1 067	789	13
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.....	—	—	6	4	—	—	—	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
All year-round housing units	1 015	802	1 655	1 550	1 150	1 071	1 261	1 228	828	1	587	886	1 067	789	13
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS															
Owner occupied.....	666	699	1 363	1 210	1 017	654	1 046	910	422	—	539	612	669	749	11
Cooperative and condominium.....	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
White.....	587	699	1 358	1 176	1 012	649	1 038	905	413	—	529	604	662	734	11
Negro.....	78	—	—	26	3	2	7	3	9	—	—	4	2	14	—
Renter occupied.....	293	92	268	287	120	362	177	250	295	—	36	237	297	28	2
White.....	229	90	262	277	116	354	173	239	206	—	36	201	281	26	2
Negro.....	58	2	6	2	2	5	2	9	9	—	—	31	16	—	—
Vacant year-round.....	56	11	24	53	13	55	38	68	111	—	12	37	101	12	—
For sale only.....	10	3	4	14	5	5	13	5	7	—	—	7	6	7	—
Vacant less than 6 months.....	6	—	—	11	5	2	10	4	9	—	5	3	6	6	—
Median price asked.....	\$13 800	—	—	\$14 700	\$17 100	\$15 600	\$14 600	\$18 800	\$18 100	—	\$38 800	\$11 900	\$15 000	\$30 000	—
For rent.....	24	2	11	22	5	38	10	50	91	—	1	9	86	3	—
Vacant less than 2 months.....	11	—	7	9	2	29	9	46	57	—	—	4	75	—	—
Median rent asked.....	\$111	—	\$118	\$111	\$135	\$161	\$104	\$173	\$181	—	—	\$123	\$134	—	—
Other.....	22	6	9	17	3	12	15	13	13	—	2	21	9	2	—
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES															
All units.....	20	3	12	3	5	26	12	10	17	—	6	18	3	1	—
Owner occupied.....	13	3	9	3	5	14	4	8	13	—	5	12	3	1	—
Negro.....	7	—	3	—	—	9	8	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied.....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Negro.....	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	1	2	—	1	1	—	—	—
Vacant year-round.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For sale only.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For rent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	8	1	4	3	2	13	15	3	6	—	2	5	2	1	—
Access only through other living quarters.....	2	—	1	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ROOMS															
1 room.....	—	—	3	4	3	5	11	2	—	—	2	—	1	—	—
2 rooms.....	10	1	23	14	10	23	5	13	9	—	1	11	56	2	—
3 rooms.....	73	19	112	89	21	155	37	87	87	—	6	65	80	5	—
4 rooms.....	228	166	344	299	258	320	229	328	275	—	23	248	239	25	2
5 rooms.....	322	258	529	448	433	307	553	442	206	—	53	332	351	238	5
6 rooms.....	231	214	446	439	281	169	301	222	153	—	120	144	171	225	1
7 rooms.....	116	110	137	175	109	70	78	90	53	—	180	60	116	154	3
8 rooms.....	28	24	44	53	26	13	34	31	32	—	129	18	42	87	2
9 rooms or more.....	7	10	17	29	9	9	13	13	13	—	73	8	11	53	—
Median.....	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.2	4.6	5.1	4.9	4.7	—	7.0	4.9	4.9	6.1	5.4
All occupied housing units	959	791	1 631	1 497	1 137	1 016	1 223	1 160	717	—	575	849	966	777	13
PERSONS															
1 person.....	159	128	325	310	174	185	130	127	59	—	20	107	121	35	1
2 persons.....	304	296	589	495	364	370	287	343	193	—	91	245	326	212	1
3 persons.....	162	143	265	247	209	172	229	229	141	—	115	137	170	146	2
4 persons.....	119	117	222	180	201	138	254	221	173	—	126	140	162	183	4
5 persons.....	89	61	115	126	113	88	178	132	68	—	116	101	91	116	—
6 persons or more.....	126	46	115	139	76	63	145	108	83	—	107	119	96	85	5
Median, all occupied units.....	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.4	3.3	3.0	3.3	—	4.0	3.0	2.7	3.5	4.1
Median, owner occupied units.....	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.6	3.4	3.2	3.6	—	4.0	2.9	3.0	3.5	4.0
Median, renter occupied units.....	3.0	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.1	3.0	2.3	2.9	—	3.3	3.5	2.3	3.6	—
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers.....	25	11	25	38	10	12	16	21	8	—	5	11	21	8	—
PERSONS PER ROOM															
1.00 or less.....	856	776	1 571	1 438	1 095	960	1 134	1 090	659	—	557	743	900	751	12
1.01 to 1.50.....	81	15	54	51	39	48	83	65	53	—	12	90	59	26	1
1.51 or more.....	22	—	6	8	3	8	6	5	5	—	6	16	7	—	—
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more.....	100	15	60	59	42	55	89	69	55	—	18	104	66	26	1
VALUE															
Specified owner occupied units ¹	623	687	1 331	1 127	1 005	611	1 031	903	409	—	530	581	649	744	11
Less than \$5,000.....	11	2	1	5	1	9	5	1	12	—	6	24	1	1	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	35	9	26	19	2	30	24	11	11	—	5	55	16	—	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	96	29	60	70	13	75	48	67	37	—	6	96	32	2	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	327	138	404	403	123	216	325	245	99	—	10	232	145	8	3
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	130	231	543	465	386	199	379	331	105	—	3	114	179	129	1
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	19	174	237	135	359	67	197	222	69	—	64	46	194	153	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	4	81	59	25	121	14	51	26	70	—	230	14	74	293	2
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	1	21	1	5	—	1	2	—	5	—	190	—	8	137	2
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	21	1
Median.....	\$12 400	\$18 500	\$16 600	\$15 700	\$19 800	\$14 500	\$16 500	\$17 000	\$17 200	—	\$32 400	\$12 300	\$18 700	\$27 700	\$18 800
CONTRACT RENT															
Specified renter occupied units ²	290	92	267	287	119	359	176	250	293	—	36	232	296	28	—
Less than \$30.....	2	2	2	3	2	6	3	—	—	—	—	3	4	—	—
\$30 to \$39.....	3	—	1	1	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	3	22	—	—
\$40 to \$59.....	16	5	4	6	2	12	4	5	2	—	—	12	18	—	—
\$60 to \$79.....	37	5	22	28	3	18	15	4	8	—	4	52	9	—	—
\$80 to \$99.....	71	15	39	63	11	46	23	15	15	—	1	39	14	2	—
\$100 to \$149.....	147	42	137	144	62	108	77	80	28	—	7	108	113	10	—
\$150 to \$199.....	8	10	43	32	29	144	39	134	100	—	5	6	90	10	—
\$200 to \$249.....	—	2	1	—	2	10	1	2	97	—	10	1	16	4	—
\$250 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	—	3	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	6	11	18	10	8	15	12	10	3	—	6	8	10	2	—
Median.....	\$104	\$117	\$122	\$113	\$135	\$141	\$116	\$156	\$196	—	\$180	\$101	\$137	\$155	—

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Lansing (part in Ingham County)—Con.										Balance of Ingham County				
	Tract 0035	Tract 0036.01	Tract 0036.02	Tract 0037	Tract 0038.01	Tract 0044.01	Tract 0051	Tract 0052	Tract 0053.01	Tract 0053.02	Tract 0030	Tract 0031.01	Tract 0031.02	Tract 0034	Tract 0035
All housing units	4	1 357	1 245	1 985	235	23	635	1 420	1 441	283	180	826	456	1 070	1 240
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All year-round housing units	4	1 357	1 245	1 985	235	23	635	1 420	1 441	283	160	826	456	1 070	1 240
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS															
Owner occupied	-	1 148	819	1 423	51	5	499	1 143	936	242	69	205	386	829	838
Cooperative and condominium	-	-	181	-	-	-	-	466	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
White	-	1 028	781	1 391	50	3	464	1 101	930	242	55	204	386	827	823
Negro	-	116	37	23	-	2	32	31	5	-	12	-	-	1	10
Renter occupied	-	75	403	496	171	18	95	162	444	30	98	591	56	233	359
White	-	67	310	458	164	18	89	160	431	29	77	581	53	233	345
Negro	-	8	89	31	4	-	2	1	12	1	19	7	1	-	12
Vacant year-round	-	134	23	66	13	-	41	115	61	11	13	30	14	8	43
For sale only	-	10	6	17	2	-	30	2	16	2	-	2	2	6	4
Vacant less than 6 months	-	9	4	15	-	-	26	-	12	-	-	-	-	6	-
Median price asked	-	\$19 500	\$12 500	\$14 400	-	-	\$20 000	-	\$20 000	-	-	-	-	\$25 000	-
For rent	-	124	8	23	9	-	4	104	37	2	6	25	1	1	14
Vacant less than 2 months	-	124	4	16	7	-	-	2	10	-	5	20	-	-	10
Median rent asked	-	\$174	\$90	\$156	\$172	-	-	\$132	\$166	-	\$120	\$159	-	-	\$135
Other	-	-	9	26	2	-	7	9	8	7	7	3	11	1	25
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES															
All units	-	1	7	18	-	-	42	24	4	7	14	5	5	2	21
Owner occupied	-	1	4	15	-	-	29	21	2	5	4	-	2	2	15
Negro	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renter occupied	-	-	2	2	-	-	4	1	1	1	8	4	-	-	4
Negro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Vacant year-round	-	-	1	1	-	-	9	2	1	1	2	1	3	-	2
For sale only	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
For rent	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	-	1	5	13	-	1	18	2	9	2	6	1	9	-	8
Access only through other living quarters	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	2
ROOMS															
1 room	-	-	20	3	4	-	4	4	9	2	-	2	-	-	3
2 rooms	-	-	79	20	5	-	5	13	9	5	5	23	1	5	8
3 rooms	-	2	124	25	-	-	24	106	72	14	18	176	15	53	108
4 rooms	-	91	258	471	119	5	125	360	429	62	57	322	43	187	502
5 rooms	-	625	517	716	39	9	224	620	389	93	47	180	135	394	319
6 rooms	-	469	268	406	16	7	177	225	347	72	41	91	110	233	195
7 rooms	-	107	74	156	17	2	48	68	115	24	8	23	80	112	68
8 rooms	-	46	24	68	6	-	21	19	53	9	3	6	52	52	26
9 rooms or more	-	17	5	21	4	-	7	5	18	2	1	3	20	34	11
Median	-	5.4	5.0	5.0	4.2	5.2	5.2	4.9	5.0	5.1	4.7	4.2	5.8	5.2	4.5
All occupied housing units	-	1 223	1 222	1 919	222	23	594	1 305	1 380	272	147	796	442	1 062	1 197
PERSONS															
1 person	-	36	93	168	42	2	41	122	115	25	34	256	35	116	167
2 persons	-	159	274	491	106	4	137	353	381	66	53	322	91	297	399
3 persons	-	205	241	377	42	6	110	317	287	50	34	104	92	228	227
4 persons	-	347	273	412	24	5	131	275	292	58	20	71	91	223	192
5 persons	-	240	161	255	5	4	70	128	163	38	10	26	72	105	100
6 persons or more	-	236	180	216	3	2	105	110	142	35	16	17	61	93	112
Median, all occupied units	-	4.1	3.5	3.3	2.2	3.4	3.6	3.1	3.2	3.4	2.4	1.9	3.5	3.0	2.6
Median, owner occupied units	-	4.1	3.6	3.5	2.5	2.8	3.5	3.1	3.6	3.5	2.2	2.7	3.6	3.3	2.6
Median, renter occupied units	-	3.6	3.3	2.8	2.0	3.8	3.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	1.7	3.2	2.2	2.7
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	-	4	12	44	2	1	10	8	20	4	6	25	5	13	39
PERSONS PER ROOM															
1.00 or less	-	1 099	1 072	1 759	216	23	523	1 212	1 281	250	150	783	414	1 024	1 098
1.01 to 1.50	-	113	126	144	4	-	56	81	91	19	11	12	24	38	86
1.51 or more	-	11	24	16	2	-	15	12	8	3	6	1	4	-	13
Units with all plumbing facilities - 1.01 or more	-	123	149	160	6	-	67	93	99	22	15	13	28	38	97
VALUE															
Specified owner occupied units ¹	-	1 142	629	1 338	40	5	484	547	909	235	68	178	379	819	667
Less than \$5,000	-	-	6	17	-	-	20	3	3	-	6	1	-	-	15
\$5,000 to \$7,499	-	2	20	28	-	-	31	14	19	12	3	-	13	2	36
\$7,500 to \$9,999	-	4	47	80	1	-	71	36	43	15	10	-	7	4	86
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	26	222	369	-	-	148	185	245	58	21	7	25	49	271
\$15,000 to \$19,999	-	594	215	407	-	1	124	216	273	104	19	43	36	222	172
\$20,000 to \$24,999	-	447	91	247	-	4	71	74	195	40	3	65	127	254	57
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	67	18	159	10	-	14	17	116	5	4	54	160	224	23
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	2	2	29	28	-	3	1	14	1	2	7	11	57	7
\$50,000 or more	-	-	6	2	1	-	2	1	1	-	-	1	-	7	-
Median	-	\$19 700	\$15 400	\$17 100	\$39 800	\$21 900	\$14 100	\$15 700	\$17 600	\$16 500	\$13 500	\$22 900	\$24 300	\$22 600	\$13 600
CONTRACT RENT															
Specified renter occupied units ²	-	74	382	491	171	17	92	158	440	29	96	589	55	233	356
Less than \$30	-	-	2	5	1	1	5	3	2	2	4	3	3	-	5
\$30 to \$39	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	2
\$40 to \$59	-	-	18	9	2	-	2	3	3	2	4	1	-	1	11
\$60 to \$79	-	1	15	16	-	-	13	3	15	-	19	1	3	5	25
\$80 to \$99	-	7	35	33	-	-	20	14	26	8	17	6	6	4	54
\$100 to \$149	-	15	269	169	41	5	40	108	129	9	34	290	22	137	186
\$150 to \$199	-	47	35	234	115	3	8	20	235	3	9	239	13	72	61
\$200 to \$249	-	2	-	6	7	2	1	1	9	1	5	38	3	6	-
\$250 or more	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	-	3	3	5	12
No cash rent	-	2	7	18	3	5	3	4	18	2	4	8	3	1	-
Median	-	\$164	\$124	\$151	\$167	\$150	\$104	\$129	\$157	\$106	\$102	\$149	\$134	\$141	\$122

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. ²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Balance of Ingham County — Cen.														
	Tract 0038.01	Tract 0038.02	Tract 0039.02	Tract 0043	Tract 0044.01	Tract 0045	Tract 0046	Tract 0047	Tract 0048	Tract 0049.01	Tract 0049.02	Tract 0050	Tract 0051	Tract 0052	Tract 0053.01
All housing units	20	19	2	959	20	372	295	662	1 079	1 514	1 177	739	42	334	9
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	6	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
All year-round housing units	20	19	2	958	20	372	295	656	1 079	1 513	1 177	738	42	334	9
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS															
Owner occupied	4	15	...	537	2	295	243	431	716	964	493	587	37	302	4
Cooperative and condominium	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
White	4	15	...	530	2	288	241	429	712	951	489	580	36	301	4
Negro	-	-	...	4	-	3	1	-	2	1	2	1	-	1	4
Renter occupied	15	3	...	381	16	61	45	173	294	477	604	109	4	30	5
White	13	3	...	367	15	61	45	172	287	467	590	109	4	30	5
Negro	2	-	...	11	-	-	-	-	2	7	8	8	-	-	5
Vacant year-round	1	1	...	40	2	16	7	52	69	72	80	42	1	2	-
For sale only	-	-	...	3	-	5	1	7	2	15	8	11	-	-	-
Vacant less than 6 months	-	-	...	-	-	4	-	4	-	14	2	8	-	-	-
Median price asked	-	-	...	...	-	\$8 800	...	\$5 600	...	\$40 600	50000+	\$39 700	-	-	-
For rent	1	-	...	34	-	1	4	14	58	43	65	19	-	1	-
Vacant less than 2 months	...	-	...	32	-	...	...	6	33	22	53	3	-	-	-
Median rent asked	...	-	...	\$164	-	...	...	\$88	\$179	\$169	\$180	\$146	-	-	-
Other	-	1	...	3	2	10	2	31	9	14	7	12	1	1	-
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES															
All units	-	1	...	11	2	17	4	27	8	15	2	17	-	4	-
Owner occupied	-	-	...	10	-	12	3	4	3	10	2	13	-	3	-
Negro	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renter occupied	-	...	...	1	1	4	-	5	1	3	-	2	-	-	-
Negro	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vacant year-round	-	-	...	-	-	1	1	18	4	2	-	2	-	-	-
For sale only	-	-	...	-	-	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
For rent	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	-	-	...	-	2	1	5	7	2	7	-	5	2	-	-
Access only through other living quarters	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
ROOMS															
1 room	-	-	...	61	2	-	-	6	7	4	1	1	-	-	-
2 rooms	-	-	...	61	-	3	4	20	11	15	21	14	-	-	-
3 rooms	-	2	...	198	6	16	12	72	28	156	158	31	1	13	1
4 rooms	9	2	...	233	1	76	28	136	216	232	309	104	11	143	1
5 rooms	4	7	...	138	2	112	48	202	339	213	241	149	8	117	2
6 rooms	-	4	...	112	3	76	54	122	240	282	162	141	15	40	2
7 rooms	-	2	...	89	3	40	49	57	138	225	117	134	4	15	2
8 rooms	-	2	...	37	2	29	48	26	66	210	80	96	3	2	1
9 rooms or more	-	-	...	29	1	20	52	15	34	176	88	68	-	4	-
Median	3.8	5.3	...	4.2	5.0	5.3	6.5	5.0	5.3	6.0	4.9	6.0	5.6	4.6	5.8
All occupied housing units	19	18	...	918	18	356	288	604	1 010	1 441	1 097	696	41	332	9
PERSONS															
1 person	3	2	...	225	4	23	21	101	83	127	121	67	2	38	1
2 persons	10	7	...	294	8	103	68	191	278	431	459	176	11	132	3
3 persons	6	1	...	138	1	64	42	106	175	252	207	129	8	60	1
4 persons	-	6	...	143	4	66	61	83	233	318	169	135	8	51	-
5 persons	-	1	...	67	-	34	55	68	137	169	82	101	3	34	2
6 persons or more	-	1	...	51	1	66	41	55	104	144	59	88	9	17	2
Median, all occupied units	2.2	2.5	...	2.3	2.1	3.3	3.7	2.6	3.3	3.1	2.4	3.3	3.4	2.5	3.0
Median, owner occupied units	...	2.4	...	2.6	...	3.3	3.9	2.7	3.7	3.7	3.1	3.5	3.6	2.5	...
Median, renter occupied units	2.0	...	...	1.9	2.1	3.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.7	...	2.5	2.3
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	1	1	...	51	-	6	4	22	25	40	28	11	1	15	1
PERSONS PER ROOM															
1.00 or less	19	17	...	887	17	300	279	566	968	1 409	1 071	667	36	317	9
1.01 to 1.50	-	1	...	24	1	50	7	28	39	28	23	24	5	12	-
1.51 or more	-	-	...	7	-	6	2	10	3	4	3	5	-	3	-
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	-	1	...	31	1	54	9	37	42	31	26	28	5	15	-
VALUE															
Specified owner occupied units ¹	...	8	...	309	...	286	227	410	690	923	486	465	33	94	...
Less than \$5,000	...	1	...	19	...	14	-	11	5	4	-	3	-	1	...
\$5,000 to \$7,499	...	-	...	5	...	30	1	30	4	5	-	6	-	6	...
\$7,500 to \$9,999	...	2	...	2	...	52	3	39	14	8	-	15	1	5	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999	...	1	...	69	...	15	139	52	16	4	37	8	14	...	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	...	1	...	75	...	38	100	153	38	26	48	11	42	...	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	...	1	...	18	...	24	53	256	128	65	55	6	18	...	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	...	2	...	17	...	40	34	178	322	166	111	4	7	...	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	...	-	...	33	...	30	92	2	26	310	128	150	1	1	...
\$50,000 or more	...	-	...	2	...	18	16	2	2	92	97	40	2	-	...
Median	...	\$20 000	...	\$27 500	...	\$12 300	\$33 600	\$14 500	\$22 300	\$33 200	\$33 900	\$31 200	\$17 800	\$17 700	...
CONTRACT RENT															
Specified renter occupied units ²	15	...	...	380	9	60	41	170	289	466	601	91	...	26	...
Less than \$30	-	...	...	6	1	1	-	2	2	10	3	2	...	-	...
\$30 to \$39	-	...	...	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	...
\$40 to \$59	-	...	...	9	1	8	2	14	4	16	1	12	...	3	...
\$60 to \$79	-	...	...	14	1	12	6	28	8	11	2	6	...	-	...
\$80 to \$99	-	...	...	84	1	22	16	87	70	125	140	28	...	7	...
\$100 to \$149	12	...	...	122	1	5	6	21	146	176	315	25	...	12	...
\$150 to \$199	3	...	...	71	-	2	1	3	47	52	100	1	...	1	...
\$200 to \$249	-	...	...	55	4	-	1	1	1	57	34	2	...	-	...
\$250 or more	-	...	...	9	9	9	10	8	15	6	9	...	...	1	...
No cash rent	-	...	...	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	...
Median	\$139	...	...	\$176	\$85	\$106	\$123	\$113	\$168	\$167	\$174	\$126	...	\$152	...

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Balance of Ingham County—Con.												Total for split tract in Eaton County
	Tract 0053.02	Tract 0054	Tract 0055	Tract 0056	Tract 0057	Tract 0058	Tract 0059	Tract 0060	Tract 0061	Tract 0062	Tract 0063	Tract 0064		Tract 0202
All housing units	367	2 207	1 269	719	858	1 131	1 142	1 439	1 124	829	1 838	1 042	1 081
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	1	1	—	—	2	2	1	47	14	—	3	3	—
All year-round housing units	366	2 206	1 269	719	856	1 129	1 141	1 392	1 110	829	1 835	1 039	1 081
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS													
Owner occupied	329	1 458	1 127	582	698	799	878	1 063	828	696	1 340	845	791
Cooperative and condominium	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
White	328	1 453	1 120	580	696	796	877	1 062	826	694	1 334	842	769
Negro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
Renter occupied	30	663	117	112	119	294	207	261	238	106	419	161	254
White	30	657	117	112	119	293	207	260	235	104	418	161	248
Negro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Vacant year-round	7	85	25	25	39	36	56	68	44	27	76	33	36
For sale only	2	8	14	3	9	7	15	7	8	2	11	4	7
Vacant less than 6 months	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median price asked	...	\$16 300	\$21 800	...	...	\$22 500	\$19 400	...	\$13 800	...	\$17 500	...	\$26 700
For rent	2	63	5	2	2	11	7	9	8	3	24	5	12
Vacant less than 2 months	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median rent asked	...	\$138	...	...	...	\$133	...	...	\$85	...	\$118	...	\$173
Other	3	14	6	20	28	18	34	52	28	22	41	24	17
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES													
All units	13	35	36	18	22	29	54	161	53	51	41	93	22
Owner occupied	10	17	24	13	14	9	30	71	33	31	25	60	16
Negro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied	1	16	10	3	4	19	16	56	15	9	12	22	3
Negro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant year-round	2	2	2	2	4	1	8	34	5	11	4	11	3
For sale only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For rent	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS													
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	2	16	13	6	8	17	37	61	15	24	15	39	9
Access only through other living quarters	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	1	—	2	1	—	—
ROOMS													
1 room	1	13	2	3	5	16	6	8	5	—	5	3	—
2 rooms	1	28	4	7	8	11	11	12	12	9	35	8	11
3 rooms	13	240	45	25	16	70	32	67	68	26	118	35	42
4 rooms	41	632	279	89	84	175	149	222	193	94	298	160	171
5 rooms	89	568	318	161	189	282	262	292	247	185	536	242	251
6 rooms	97	411	355	193	221	276	273	292	237	212	389	237	265
7 rooms	57	203	159	126	148	163	207	236	182	162	239	191	158
8 rooms	48	77	69	69	103	80	126	156	94	78	134	101	127
9 rooms or more	19	34	38	46	82	56	75	107	72	63	81	62	56
Median	5.9	4.8	5.5	5.9	6.1	5.5	5.9	5.8	5.6	6.0	5.4	5.8	5.7
All occupied housing units	359	2 121	1 244	694	817	1 093	1 085	1 324	1 066	802	1 759	1 006	1 045
PERSONS													
1 person	21	233	108	51	46	177	124	140	160	73	263	111	95
2 persons	83	625	351	203	209	322	268	355	292	209	456	271	272
3 persons	54	382	239	114	119	172	173	211	152	119	320	136	182
4 persons	90	427	245	127	173	186	197	219	189	154	312	167	209
5 persons	48	236	175	98	130	112	134	166	129	113	204	138	146
6 persons or more	63	218	126	101	140	124	189	233	144	134	204	183	141
Median, all occupied units	3.7	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.7	2.8	3.4	3.3	3.0	3.5	3.0	3.4	3.4
Median, owner occupied units	3.8	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.8	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.7
Median, renter occupied units	3.0	2.4	3.1	2.9	3.2	2.4	3.6	3.3	2.4	3.7	2.5	3.8	2.3
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	5	31	14	12	7	10	14	17	12	4	27	15	9
PERSONS PER ROOM													
1.00 or less	339	1 976	1 188	656	760	1 032	1 000	1 175	996	741	1 662	899	1 000
1.01 to 1.50	18	125	50	28	53	50	75	108	58	50	80	89	41
1.51 or more	2	20	6	10	4	11	10	41	12	11	17	18	4
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	20	142	54	36	55	60	78	111	64	52	94	94	44
VALUE													
Specified owner occupied units ¹	314	1 269	727	349	407	682	467	535	541	361	1 138	389	754
Less than \$5,000	3	5	15	6	8	7	13	38	41	19	18	32	3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	2	25	16	12	12	27	34	57	62	24	43	55	19
\$7,500 to \$9,999	24	78	37	14	14	58	54	78	85	55	82	50	23
\$10,000 to \$14,999	26	425	82	57	52	164	142	161	145	82	275	111	87
\$15,000 to \$19,999	38	412	151	67	80	162	92	105	111	83	320	76	72
\$20,000 to \$24,999	60	213	203	69	86	116	51	47	54	46	214	19	186
\$25,000 to \$34,999	93	80	185	85	112	103	66	38	35	35	143	32	240
\$35,000 to \$49,999	64	24	36	35	35	31	14	7	7	16	36	12	104
\$50,000 or more	4	7	2	4	8	14	1	4	1	1	7	2	20
Median	\$25 400	\$16 200	\$21 500	\$21 300	\$22 200	\$17 400	\$14 600	\$12 800	\$12 800	\$15 000	\$17 500	\$12 300	\$24 700
CONTRACT RENT													
Specified renter occupied units ²	29	659	88	66	63	279	118	147	206	63	404	92	246
Less than \$30	3	9	2	—	5	8	2	10	6	3	6	3	3
\$30 to \$39	—	—	—	—	—	10	3	3	3	1	2	5	—
\$40 to \$59	1	23	9	4	1	25	11	17	23	7	26	15	2
\$60 to \$79	—	27	7	6	8	46	28	34	37	14	66	13	7
\$80 to \$99	—	43	10	6	10	45	16	21	43	8	63	10	8
\$100 to \$149	15	391	29	34	21	77	30	27	63	14	144	15	35
\$150 to \$199	4	136	10	4	5	42	4	3	1	2	68	4	170
\$200 to \$249	—	4	3	3	3	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	4
\$250 or more	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
No cash rent	3	26	16	8	10	23	24	32	30	13	26	27	16
Median	\$123	\$134	\$109	\$114	\$106	\$98	\$83	\$77	\$88	\$80	\$107	\$73	\$168

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. ²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts in Ingham County														
	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031.02	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0038.01	Tract 0038.02	Tract 0039.02	Tract 0043	Tract 0044.01	Tract 0046	Tract 0051	Tract 0052	Tract 0053.01	Tract 0053.02
All housing units	833	181	1 047	1 083	1 244	802	742	1 471	3 144	106	344	677	1 754	1 450	650
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
All year-round housing units	832	181	1 047	1 083	1 244	802	742	1 471	3 143	106	344	677	1 754	1 450	649
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS															
Owner occupied.....	426	69	927	840	840	496	245	782	1 290	7	255	536	1 445	940	571
Cooperative and condominium	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
White.....	417	55	917	838	825	484	236	773	1 272	5	253	500	1 402	934	570
Negro.....	9	12	4	1	10	7	7	3	9	2	1	33	32	5	—
Renter occupied.....	295	98	94	235	360	270	461	634	1 738	93	82	99	192	449	60
White.....	286	77	91	235	346	260	449	603	1 654	88	82	93	190	436	59
Negro.....	9	19	1	—	12	6	9	23	57	3	—	2	1	12	1
Vacant year-round.....	111	14	26	8	44	36	36	55	115	6	7	42	117	61	18
For sale only.....	7	—	11	6	4	7	3	6	8	—	1	30	2	16	4
Vacant less than 6 months.....	7	—	6	6	—	5	—	2	8	—	—	26	—	12	—
Median price asked.....	\$18 100	—	\$36 300	\$25 000	—	\$42 500	—	\$42 500	\$22 500	—	—	\$20 300	—	\$20 000	—
For rent.....	91	7	2	1	14	26	30	45	95	2	4	4	105	37	4
Vacant less than 2 months.....	57	5	—	—	10	14	28	36	77	—	—	—	3	10	—
Median rent asked.....	\$181	\$118	—	—	\$135	\$208	\$176	\$157	\$174	—	—	—	\$133	\$166	—
Other.....	13	7	13	1	26	3	3	4	12	4	2	8	10	8	10
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES															
All units.....	17	14	11	2	21	6	5	5	56	2	4	42	28	4	20
Owner occupied.....	13	4	7	2	15	4	2	2	16	—	3	29	24	2	15
Negro.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Renter occupied.....	2	8	—	—	4	2	3	3	38	1	—	4	1	1	2
Negro.....	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant year-round.....	2	2	4	—	2	—	—	—	2	1	1	9	3	1	3
For sale only.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
For rent.....	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	1	1	—
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	6	6	11	—	8	1	1	7	49	3	5	20	2	9	4
Access only through other living quarters.....	—	1	—	—	2	—	1	—	1	—	—	1	1	1	—
ROOMS															
1 room.....	—	—	2	—	3	4	1	6	115	4	—	4	4	9	3
2 rooms.....	9	5	2	5	8	7	12	166	154	24	4	5	13	9	6
3 rooms.....	87	18	21	53	108	39	103	255	404	38	14	25	119	73	27
4 rooms.....	275	57	67	189	503	182	317	142	897	6	30	136	503	430	103
5 rooms.....	206	47	189	399	321	118	105	153	513	12	74	232	737	391	182
6 rooms.....	154	42	231	234	196	148	71	283	385	11	64	192	265	349	169
7 rooms.....	53	8	261	115	68	115	77	224	243	7	52	52	83	117	81
8 rooms.....	34	3	181	54	26	102	42	141	154	3	52	24	21	54	57
9 rooms or more.....	14	1	93	34	11	87	14	121	78	1	54	7	9	18	21
Median.....	4.7	4.7	6.5	5.2	4.5	5.8	4.3	5.6	4.3	3.2	6.3	5.2	4.8	5.0	5.5
All occupied housing units	721	167	1 021	1 075	1 200	766	706	1 416	3 028	100	337	635	1 637	1 389	631
PERSONS															
1 person.....	59	34	56	117	160	70	179	188	519	13	26	43	160	116	46
2 persons.....	194	53	183	298	399	211	251	528	991	39	82	148	485	384	149
3 persons.....	142	34	208	230	228	169	114	281	522	11	54	118	377	288	104
4 persons.....	173	20	217	227	193	159	75	203	637	28	71	139	326	292	148
5 persons.....	68	10	188	105	100	96	53	132	211	5	59	73	162	165	86
6 persons or more.....	85	16	169	98	112	61	34	84	148	4	45	114	127	144	98
Median, all occupied units.....	3.3	2.4	3.8	3.0	2.6	3.1	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.4	3.6	3.6	3.0	3.2	3.6
Median, owner occupied units.....	3.6	2.2	3.8	3.3	2.6	3.7	3.7	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.9	3.5	3.0	3.6	3.7
Median, renter occupied units.....	2.9	2.6	3.2	2.2	2.7	2.3	1.8	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.6	3.6	2.6	2.6	2.9
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers.....	8	6	10	13	39	11	8	126	108	1	4	11	23	21	9
PERSONS PER ROOM															
1.00 or less.....	663	150	974	1 036	1 101	751	695	1 349	2 910	81	327	559	1 529	1 290	589
1.01 to 1.50.....	53	11	37	38	86	10	10	61	98	18	8	61	93	91	37
1.51 or more.....	5	6	10	1	13	5	1	6	20	1	2	15	15	8	5
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more.....	55	15	47	39	97	15	11	67	116	19	10	72	108	99	42
VALUE															
Specified owner occupied units ¹	412	68	909	830	688	476	227	737	1 016	6	236	517	641	911	549
Less than \$5,000.....	12	6	6	—	15	1	1	—	20	—	—	20	4	3	3
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	11	3	18	2	36	2	2	—	6	—	—	31	20	19	14
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	37	10	13	6	86	5	—	1	9	—	—	72	41	43	39
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	99	21	35	52	272	19	9	6	67	—	15	156	199	245	84
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	105	19	39	223	172	18	15	38	175	1	36	135	258	274	142
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	69	3	191	254	57	45	43	131	246	4	25	77	92	196	100
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	71	4	390	226	23	215	120	320	353	1	42	18	24	116	98
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	5	2	201	59	7	137	32	167	133	—	97	4	2	14	65
\$50,000 or more.....	3	—	16	8	—	34	5	74	7	—	17	4	1	1	7
Median.....	\$17 300	\$13 500	\$28 900	\$22 600	\$13 600	\$31 900	\$28 600	\$31 000	\$24 700	\$22 500	\$34 000	\$14 400	\$16 000	\$17 600	\$19 700
CONTRACT RENT															
Specified renter occupied units ²	293	96	92	235	357	269	452	633	1 736	82	76	96	184	443	58
Less than \$30.....	—	4	3	—	6	2	2	—	11	2	—	5	3	2	5
\$30 to \$39.....	1	—	—	—	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—
\$40 to \$59.....	2	4	—	2	11	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	3	3
\$60 to \$79.....	8	19	7	5	25	3	2	10	38	—	—	2	5	15	—
\$80 to \$99.....	15	17	7	4	54	1	5	14	37	3	2	13	14	26	10
\$100 to \$149.....	28	34	29	138	186	66	19	181	61	2	8	20	14	130	24
\$150 to \$199.....	100	9	18	72	61	128	326	250	583	19	6	43	115	237	7
\$200 to \$249.....	97	5	13	6	—	41	54	116	289	4	16	1	2	9	1
\$250 or more.....	39	—	4	3	—	17	42	32	339	18	18	—	1	2	3
No cash rent.....	3	4	10	5	12	8	2	9	32	14	9	4	5	18	5
Median.....	\$196	\$102	\$141	\$141	\$122	\$172	\$180	\$167	\$181	\$168	\$202	\$105	\$130	\$157	\$115

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Total SMSA	Clinton County	Eaton County			Ingham County				Clinton County					
			Total	Lansing (part)	Balance	Total	East Lansing	Lansing (part)	Balance	Tract 0101	Tract 0102.01	Tract 0102.02	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105
All year-round housing units	115 786	14 080	20 683	359	20 324	81 023	11 211	44 910	24 902	1 651	756	1 056	909	1 294	783
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	88 219	13 101	18 166	236	17 930	56 952	4 393	32 443	20 116	1 571	695	1 021	881	1 233	764
2	7 689	552	1 060	-	1 060	6 077	491	4 270	1 316	53	33	16	28	25	12
3 and 4	4 202	196	496	4	492	3 510	402	2 548	560	6	-	13	-	32	-
5 to 49	14 171	226	951	119	832	12 994	5 523	4 889	2 582	21	28	6	-	4	7
50 or more	1 505	5	10	-	10	1 490	402	760	328	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1969 to March 1970	4 881	492	1 060	-	1 060	3 329	272	1 682	1 375	144	27	22	65	36	10
1965 to 1968	16 538	2 048	3 218	349	2 869	11 272	2 370	4 530	4 372	545	168	203	190	163	35
1960 to 1964	11 940	1 283	2 166	10	2 156	8 491	1 787	3 504	3 200	227	142	131	112	126	35
1950 to 1959	22 141	1 975	2 960	-	2 960	17 206	3 558	7 934	5 714	243	251	230	149	99	34
1940 to 1949	12 495	1 082	1 605	-	1 605	9 808	1 119	6 229	2 460	88	87	133	46	59	28
1939 or earlier	47 791	7 200	9 674	-	9 674	30 917	2 105	21 031	7 781	404	81	337	347	811	641
HEATING EQUIPMENT															
Steam or hot water	15 405	1 469	1 295	-	1 295	12 641	4 466	5 487	2 688	125	70	92	123	160	80
Warm air furnace	82 420	9 905	15 750	344	15 406	56 765	5 743	33 474	17 548	1 302	597	783	649	882	593
Built-in electric units	3 828	345	542	5	537	2 941	801	998	1 142	50	37	5	21	84	18
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	4 650	565	839	-	839	3 246	55	2 151	1 040	49	22	53	42	26	30
Other means or not heated	9 483	1 796	2 257	10	2 247	5 430	146	2 800	2 484	125	30	123	74	142	62
BASEMENT															
All units with basement	93 898	11 114	17 327	359	16 968	65 457	7 453	39 258	18 746	1 090	590	637	744	1 229	710
One-family houses with basement	73 153	10 349	15 295	236	15 059	47 489	4 104	28 131	15 254	1 042	563	615	727	1 172	691
SELECTED EQUIPMENT															
With more than 1 bathroom	33 012	3 555	6 511	209	6 302	22 946	3 749	11 557	7 640	535	251	210	383	343	122
With public water supply	81 870	4 463	10 923	362	10 561	66 484	11 158	43 310	12 016	304	56	367	50	235	268
With public sewer	83 706	3 771	9 714	362	9 352	70 221	11 150	43 269	15 802	608	41	250	65	83	249
With air conditioning	25 391	1 570	3 336	151	3 185	20 485	4 592	9 899	5 994	253	90	172	64	134	28
Room unit(s)	19 786	1 312	2 190	29	2 161	16 284	3 458	8 321	4 505	205	73	150	44	108	16
Central system	5 605	258	1 146	122	1 024	4 201	1 134	1 578	1 489	48	17	22	20	26	12
All occupied housing units	110 521	13 605	19 878	347	19 531	77 036	10 859	42 290	23 889	1 639	733	1 024	859	1 287	757
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT															
1968 to March 1970	40 071	3 470	5 875	205	5 670	30 726	6 614	15 306	8 806	545	227	272	225	251	144
1965 to 1967	21 064	2 636	4 164	142	4 022	14 264	1 806	7 876	4 582	384	199	219	170	248	72
1960 to 1964	16 388	2 423	3 199	-	3 199	10 766	924	6 185	3 657	354	174	192	139	195	110
1950 to 1959	17 586	2 378	3 333	-	3 333	11 875	1 005	6 925	3 945	225	106	155	153	178	151
1949 or earlier	15 412	2 698	3 307	-	3 307	9 407	510	5 998	2 899	131	27	186	172	415	280
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE															
1	56 847	7 105	9 555	146	9 409	40 187	5 817	22 922	11 448	768	357	525	373	737	474
2	37 128	4 978	7 816	181	7 635	24 334	3 378	11 760	9 196	719	321	391	369	432	215
3 or more	7 040	855	1 310	20	1 290	4 875	694	2 141	2 040	113	48	51	100	69	43
None	9 506	667	1 197	-	1 197	7 642	970	5 467	1 205	39	7	57	17	49	25
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter occupied units ¹	31 578	1 467	3 395	123	3 272	26 716	7 077	13 998	5 641	140	83	101	60	65	60
Less than \$40	106	-	23	-	23	83	12	54	17	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$40 to \$59	826	50	88	-	88	688	186	416	86	-	-	6	-	-	2
\$60 to \$79	1 754	158	207	-	207	1 389	167	1 074	148	-	-	7	-	14	17
\$80 to \$99	2 929	233	483	-	483	2 213	197	1 743	273	6	6	18	5	21	18
\$100 to \$149	12 456	535	1 092	4	1 088	10 829	3 323	5 663	1 843	33	14	29	31	14	15
\$150 to \$199	8 723	228	901	104	797	7 594	1 776	3 625	2 193	48	57	13	18	-	4
\$200 to \$249	2 116	30	210	5	205	1 868	644	779	445	12	-	14	6	-	-
\$250 or more	1 259	6	48	5	43	1 205	670	233	302	6	-	-	-	-	4
No cash rent	1 409	219	343	5	338	847	102	411	334	35	6	14	-	16	4
Median	\$137	\$116	\$132	\$176	\$130	\$138	\$138	\$132	\$157	\$164	\$166	\$128	\$144	\$93	\$90
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME															
Specified renter occupied units ¹	31 578	1 467	3 395	123	3 272	26 716	7 077	13 998	5 641	140	83	101	60	65	60
Less than \$5,000	11 621	396	870	14	856	10 355	3 505	5 203	1 647	18	20	25	5	9	18
Less than 20 percent	314	12	20	-	20	282	44	212	26	-	-	6	-	-	-
20 to 24 percent	277	24	17	-	17	236	77	147	12	-	-	-	-	-	4
25 to 34 percent	1 453	70	133	-	133	1 250	420	721	109	-	-	-	5	-	2
35 percent or more	8 375	168	522	9	513	7 485	2 765	3 705	1 215	-	20	11	-	4	8
Not computed	1 202	122	178	5	173	902	199	418	285	18	-	8	-	5	4
Median	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	...	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999	11 132	591	1 311	38	1 273	9 230	2 064	5 303	1 863	62	23	39	33	38	30
Less than 20 percent	4 299	315	592	-	592	3 392	849	2 023	520	11	6	14	15	28	23
20 to 24 percent	2 810	89	290	25	265	2 431	568	1 353	510	6	5	6	5	4	7
25 to 34 percent	2 733	84	247	9	238	2 402	391	1 428	583	23	-	13	5	-	-
35 percent or more	818	24	74	4	74	716	210	346	160	10	6	-	8	-	-
Not computed	472	79	104	-	104	289	46	153	90	12	6	6	-	6	-
Median	21.8	18.5	20.2	23.8	19.9	22.2	21.4	22.0	23.6	28.5	...	22.1	21.5	13.9	17.8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 057	324	791	47	744	4 942	992	2 439	1 511	23	32	37	11	18	8
25 percent or more	216	8	33	5	28	175	35	55	85	-	-	8	-	-	-
Not computed	209	19	61	-	61	129	16	62	51	-	-	-	-	5	-
Median	15.3	12.9	15.0	17.7	14.7	15.5	14.3	15.1	16.9	...	18.0	12.8	...	...	...
\$15,000 or more	2 768	156	423	24	399	2 189	516	1 053	620	37	8	-	11	-	4
25 percent or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed	145	17	31	-	31	97	5	53	39	11	-	-	-	-	-
Median	11.3	10.4	11.3	...	11.4	11.4	11.2	11.0	12.0	12.5	...	...	...	...	...

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970--Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Clinton County--Con.						Lansing (part in Eaton County)	Balance of Eaton County				
	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0202	Tract 0201-01	Tract 0201-02	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0204
All year-round housing units	606	1 153	2 123	979	1 356	1 414	359	1 122	1 426	724	1 529	2 370
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	596	1 097	1 745	930	1 290	1 278	246	1 085	914	635	1 491	2 006
2	10	44	179	35	39	78	7	24	64	47	9	184
3 and 4	—	12	110	—	13	10	4	9	16	—	6	115
5 to 49	—	—	84	14	14	48	119	4	432	42	23	65
50 or more	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1969 to March 1970	10	5	76	30	34	33	—	56	366	48	115	41
1965 to 1968	36	57	172	98	133	248	349	270	366	292	504	304
1960 to 1964	18	53	79	98	82	180	10	291	184	57	348	218
1950 to 1959	25	113	270	155	128	278	—	244	347	129	244	372
1940 to 1949	10	64	157	84	125	201	—	142	90	88	60	231
1939 or earlier	507	861	1 369	514	854	474	—	139	73	150	258	1 204
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water	28	61	349	87	136	158	—	45	105	62	97	205
Warm air furnace	338	780	1 544	712	842	883	344	1 031	1 213	569	1 332	1 788
Built-in electric units	5	9	5	62	29	20	—	26	64	22	38	64
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	10	61	70	54	77	71	—	—	18	28	13	96
Other means or not heated	225	242	155	64	272	282	10	20	26	43	49	217
BASEMENT												
All units with basement	465	914	1 917	863	1 081	874	392	1 040	1 111	593	1 408	1 972
One-family houses with basement	455	858	1 551	819	1 044	832	246	1 003	747	536	1 393	1 666
SELECTED EQUIPMENT												
With more than 1 bathroom	50	186	638	267	230	340	209	802	681	466	1 044	724
With public water supply	216	339	2 089	25	439	75	462	749	1 401	272	83	1 959
With public sewer	7	20	2 035	32	290	83	362	624	1 381	203	74	1 819
With air conditioning	49	109	280	87	112	192	151	875	565	152	251	422
Room unit(s)	42	84	233	67	106	184	29	201	228	88	159	381
Central system	7	25	47	20	6	8	122	174	337	64	92	41
All occupied housing units	588	1 099	2 021	947	1 285	1 366	347	1 103	1 350	701	1 477	2 333
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT												
1968 to March 1970	125	214	517	247	322	381	205	286	625	243	396	650
1965 to 1967	82	208	408	131	265	290	142	344	290	167	451	489
1960 to 1964	90	139	366	172	150	342	—	208	217	91	284	342
1950 to 1959	107	226	422	210	214	231	—	151	176	137	216	466
1949 or earlier	184	312	308	187	334	162	—	92	92	63	130	386
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE												
1	344	551	1 077	522	768	609	146	251	545	280	494	1 086
2	149	422	639	352	408	561	181	723	689	361	836	893
3 or more	50	61	92	35	63	130	20	92	74	38	133	174
None	45	65	213	38	46	66	—	17	42	12	14	180
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter occupied units ¹	34	74	422	68	121	239	123	30	540	122	94	486
Less than \$40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
\$40 to \$59	5	—	32	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33
\$60 to \$79	—	20	44	6	22	28	—	—	—	—	6	19
\$80 to \$99	5	19	74	19	14	28	—	—	—	9	—	76
\$100 to \$149	24	11	146	17	73	126	4	14	76	17	34	170
\$150 to \$199	—	—	46	12	6	24	—	—	—	—	—	141
\$200 to \$249	—	—	6	—	—	—	104	11	300	50	25	10
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	147	10	—	—
No cash rent	—	24	74	9	6	31	—	5	5	16	17	—
Median	\$107	\$86	\$105	\$99	\$114	\$127	\$176	\$195	\$101	\$175	\$152	\$127
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME												
Specified renter occupied units ¹	34	74	422	68	121	239	123	30	540	122	94	486
Less than \$5,000	10	39	115	6	57	74	14	4	32	15	18	131
Less than 20 percent	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
20 to 24 percent	—	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
25 to 34 percent	5	5	31	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	5	10	22	6	22	53	—	—	—	5	6	126
Not computed	—	19	51	—	29	53	9	4	27	—	12	10
Median	—	—	31.8	—	6	11	5	—	5	10	—	35.0+
\$5,000 to \$9,999	19	14	170	29	44	90	38	22	141	47	36	167
Less than 20 percent	9	9	117	20	22	41	—	5	10	7	—	86
20 to 24 percent	10	—	21	—	—	25	25	5	29	9	11	52
25 to 34 percent	—	—	11	—	—	10	—	5	77	12	—	24
35 percent or more	—	5	21	—	—	—	4	7	19	9	13	5
Not computed	—	—	9	—	—	14	—	—	6	10	12	5
Median	—	—	16.3	—	20.0	19.6	23.8	—	28.7	27.1	—	19.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5	10	94	21	7	58	47	4	148	41	34	109
25 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	5	4	7
Not computed	—	—	14	—	—	—	5	—	6	—	—	—
Median	—	—	12.3	—	—	12.4	17.7	—	19.3	18.8	16.6	13.8
\$15,000 or more	—	11	43	12	13	17	24	—	219	19	6	59
25 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Median	—	—	10.0	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	11.9

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Eaton County—Con.										East Lansing			
	Tract 0205	Tract 0206	Tract 0207	Tract 0208	Tract 0209	Tract 0210	Tract 0211	Tract 0212	Tract 0213	Tract 0214	Tract 0029	Tract 0031.02	Tract 0038.01	Tract 0038.02
All year-round housing units	828	1 220	1 053	1 132	2 801	1 054	1 097	943	1 650	1 375	6	-	531	743
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	823	1 167	1 013	1 088	2 116	1 025	948	938	1 360	1 321	...	-	472	266
2	-	48	29	34	344	25	62	5	137	48	...	-	10	20
3 and 4	-	5	7	10	172	4	26	-	116	6	...	-	-	175
5 to 49	5	-	4	-	159	-	61	-	37	-	...	-	49	276
50 or more	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	6
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1969 to March 1970	27	58	16	25	27	37	15	50	27	162	...	-	64	4
1965 to 1968	90	128	35	47	166	146	95	129	137	200	...	-	249	443
1960 to 1964	47	112	58	62	187	200	85	91	97	119	...	-	87	172
1950 to 1959	126	167	57	91	365	149	111	129	241	188	...	-	64	72
1940 to 1949	40	66	30	57	298	30	103	73	172	135	...	-	27	19
1939 or earlier	498	689	857	850	1 758	492	688	471	976	571	...	-	40	33
HEATING EQUIPMENT														
Steam or hot water	36	72	36	78	147	47	73	48	150	94	...	-	8	231
Warm air furnace	621	916	658	729	1 948	855	822	708	1 171	1 045	...	-	498	409
Built-in electric units	10	32	5	14	134	16	43	20	7	42	...	-	-	54
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	50	51	113	46	159	5	30	37	141	52	...	-	10	10
Other means or not heated	111	149	241	265	413	131	129	130	181	142	...	-	15	39
BASEMENT														
All units with basement	735	953	865	968	2 474	842	880	755	1 388	984	...	-	496	650
One-family houses with basement	730	913	835	929	1 871	813	783	755	1 161	934	...	-	442	245
SELECTED EQUIPMENT														
With more than 1 bathroom	146	204	100	158	651	282	160	193	455	356	...	-	447	322
With public water supply	7	436	426	440	2 694	66	373	-	1 466	219	...	-	522	718
With public sewer	7	368	27	93	2 587	52	267	-	1 412	158	...	-	529	725
With air conditioning	110	92	89	87	360	101	126	87	232	136	...	-	235	517
Room unit(s)	81	64	59	80	281	58	113	80	211	77	...	-	98	254
Central system	29	28	30	7	79	43	13	7	21	59	...	-	137	263
All occupied housing units	764	1 166	1 011	1 091	2 664	1 019	1 030	919	1 554	1 349	...	-	505	712
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT														
1968 to March 1970	153	297	254	227	922	265	306	257	435	402	...	-	225	344
1965 to 1967	145	224	165	182	456	169	134	165	359	302	...	-	127	246
1960 to 1964	134	149	223	132	414	214	177	152	214	168	...	-	76	89
1950 to 1959	149	223	130	236	419	192	170	168	263	237	...	-	62	26
1949 or earlier	183	273	239	314	453	179	243	177	283	240	...	-	15	7
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE														
1	377	578	538	630	1 631	509	693	393	833	671	...	-	108	308
2	336	404	319	308	709	395	247	353	527	535	...	-	346	318
3 or more	37	103	33	65	129	82	51	114	67	88	...	-	42	42
None	14	81	121	88	295	33	39	59	127	55	...	-	9	44
GROSS RENT														
Specified renter occupied units ¹	44	127	81	100	823	76	188	88	342	131	...	-	52	486
Less than \$40	-	8	-	-	5	-	-	-	5	-	...	-	-	-
\$40 to \$59	-	-	6	-	27	11	5	6	-	-	...	-	-	-
\$60 to \$79	11	-	5	15	87	-	30	-	34	-	...	-	-	-
\$80 to \$99	5	6	12	11	217	13	20	15	64	35	...	-	-	-
\$100 to \$149	16	51	31	43	302	34	53	41	173	33	...	-	10	11
\$150 to \$199	-	37	-	-	118	9	44	-	32	30	...	-	5	344
\$200 to \$249	4	-	-	13	5	-	5	-	9	-	...	-	32	73
\$250 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	5	53
No cash rent	6	25	27	18	62	9	31	26	25	33	...	-	-	5
Median	\$126	\$139	\$103	\$111	\$107	\$124	\$127	\$107	\$115	\$110	...	-	\$217	\$183
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME														
Specified renter occupied units ¹	44	127	81	100	823	76	188	88	342	131	...	-	52	486
Less than \$5,000	5	31	27	23	275	20	51	24	138	42	...	-	-	85
Less than 20 percent	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	5	-	...	-	-	-
20 to 24 percent	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	5	-	...	-	-	-
25 to 34 percent	-	-	6	10	40	6	-	-	38	22	...	-	-	-
35 percent or more	5	14	6	-	178	14	39	11	73	4	...	-	-	79
Not computed	-	17	15	13	52	-	5	13	17	16	...	-	-	6
Median	...	...	...	...	35.0+	...	35.0+	...	35.0+	30.9	...	-	-	35.0+
\$5,000 to \$9,999	33	53	26	54	354	42	102	40	105	51	...	-	11	158
Less than 20 percent	27	26	20	31	240	21	33	16	41	29	...	-	5	6
20 to 24 percent	-	5	-	-	59	7	36	11	29	12	...	-	-	46
25 to 34 percent	-	14	-	18	50	5	10	-	18	5	...	-	-	74
35 percent or more	-	-	-	-	5	4	13	-	4	-	...	-	6	32
Not computed	6	8	6	5	-	5	10	13	13	5	...	-	-	-
Median	15.8	19.3	...	19.0	17.5	18.8	21.8	17.5	20.9	18.8	...	-	...	28.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6	37	22	23	153	14	23	11	99	20	...	-	20	107
25 percent or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	...	-	5	5
Not computed	-	6	6	-	15	4	11	-	-	6	...	-	-	5
Median	...	15.9	...	...	13.1	...	...	...	13.2	...	...	-	...	18.1
\$15,000 or more	-	6	6	-	41	-	12	13	-	18	...	-	21	136
25 percent or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Not computed	-	-	-	-	5	-	5	-	-	6	...	-	-	-
Median	-	...	...	-	10.0-	-	...	...	-	...	...	-	...	11.8

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	East Lansing—Con.										Lansing (part in Ingham County)				
	Tract 0039.01	Tract 0039.02	Tract 0040	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043	Tract 0044.01	Tract 0044.02	Tract 0044.03	Tract 0046	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005
All year-round housing units	266	1 490	1 457	1 609	--	2 185	59	1 534	1 278	53	884	743	1 030	1 378	794
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	211	860	999	401	--	933	6	11	209	19	799	366	924	1 174	616
2	--	153	18	133	--	146	--	--	5	6	70	182	70	130	99
3 and 4	--	6	48	132	--	36	--	--	5	--	4	123	13	57	51
5 to 49	55	391	342	883	--	869	53	1 518	1 059	28	11	72	23	17	16
50 or more	--	80	50	60	--	201	--	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	12
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1969 to March 1970	16	43	--	12	--	118	--	--	--	15	6	--	15	--	--
1965 to 1968	140	342	162	215	--	488	--	216	88	27	5	17	10	4	5
1960 to 1964	52	269	109	211	--	561	48	98	174	6	30	11	23	--	5
1950 to 1959	58	412	287	123	--	534	5	1 215	777	5	155	54	230	184	120
1940 to 1949	--	200	255	171	--	250	6	5	186	--	242	63	241	237	150
1939 or earlier	--	224	644	877	--	234	--	--	53	--	446	598	511	953	514
HEATING EQUIPMENT															
Steam or hot water	34	273	322	452	--	573	48	1 494	1 031	--	35	116	50	104	88
Warm air furnace	228	1 051	1 005	923	--	1 306	11	40	218	48	672	497	757	1 129	625
Built-in electric units	4	161	113	176	--	259	--	--	29	5	12	11	22	27	--
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	--	5	--	15	--	15	--	--	--	--	115	30	127	10	12
Other means or not heated	--	--	17	43	--	32	--	--	--	--	50	89	74	108	69
BASEMENT															
All units with basement	260	1 255	1 279	1 345	--	1 572	59	--	478	53	731	715	814	1 369	753
One-family houses with basement	211	820	968	389	--	816	6	--	182	19	651	342	718	1 165	575
SELECTED EQUIPMENT															
With more than 1 bathroom	207	743	916	322	--	612	--	4	121	48	169	116	172	598	140
With public water supply	277	1 473	1 457	1 609	--	2 185	52	1 534	1 276	55	884	749	1 024	1 384	770
With public sewer	277	1 466	1 457	1 609	--	2 185	52	1 519	1 276	55	884	749	1 016	1 384	763
With air conditioning	225	809	654	635	--	1 212	45	7	213	33	157	55	162	286	123
Room unit(s)	80	662	506	547	--	1 090	15	--	206	--	144	43	155	245	99
Central system	145	147	148	88	--	122	30	7	7	33	13	12	7	41	24
All occupied housing units	266	1 427	1 407	1 553	--	2 110	59	1 505	1 253	55	853	691	992	1 334	735
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT															
1968 to March 1970	131	745	466	1 170	--	1 345	45	1 203	892	48	172	281	278	342	259
1965 to 1967	45	217	217	100	--	323	14	302	254	7	146	114	165	262	105
1960 to 1964	36	171	228	62	--	169	--	--	40	--	158	95	142	193	96
1950 to 1959	54	176	319	107	--	217	--	--	44	--	192	50	255	219	102
1949 or earlier	--	118	177	114	--	56	--	--	23	--	105	151	152	318	173
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE															
1	43	624	625	722	--	1 053	30	1 312	992	--	477	445	599	754	344
2	211	604	589	344	--	623	8	151	156	28	272	126	261	357	220
3 or more	12	137	77	74	--	245	7	--	30	21	37	10	55	31	35
None	--	62	116	413	--	189	14	42	75	6	67	110	77	192	136
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter occupied units ¹	55	639	514	1 298	--	1 352	53	1 499	1 096	33	196	397	205	265	258
Less than \$40	--	--	18	132	--	36	--	--	--	--	--	5	--	--	--
\$40 to \$59	--	22	5	114	--	21	--	--	--	--	12	41	5	23	--
\$60 to \$79	--	23	25	95	--	28	--	--	5	--	19	63	34	52	37
\$80 to \$99	--	109	224	359	--	174	10	1 499	927	--	106	168	107	79	157
\$100 to \$149	50	290	157	246	--	533	22	--	129	--	40	65	51	62	40
\$150 to \$199	5	117	27	141	--	228	5	--	5	11	4	3	--	28	9
\$200 to \$249	--	68	37	154	--	320	11	--	--	22	--	--	--	--	10
\$250 or more	--	10	21	45	--	12	5	--	--	--	15	16	4	21	5
No cash rent	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Median	\$178	\$178	\$146	\$141	--	\$189	\$182	\$110	\$115	\$263	\$129	\$109	\$128	\$134	\$128
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME															
Specified renter occupied units ¹	55	639	514	1 298	--	1 352	53	1 499	1 096	33	196	397	205	265	258
Less than \$5,000	--	360	253	957	--	942	53	480	352	23	58	158	43	82	88
Less than 20 percent	--	--	40	--	--	4	--	--	--	--	--	14	--	--	
20 to 24 percent	--	6	8	54	--	9	--	--	--	--	4	5	4	5	
25 to 34 percent	--	10	20	87	--	11	--	207	85	--	14	14	--	19	
35 percent or more	--	328	214	709	--	866	38	257	257	17	36	92	30	67	63
Not computed	--	16	11	67	--	52	15	16	10	6	4	33	9	10	6
Median	--	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	--	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	...	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+
\$5,000 to \$9,999	12	114	113	211	--	228	--	769	438	10	111	141	111	133	110
Less than 20 percent	--	16	19	52	--	16	--	503	232	--	58	74	17	63	43
20 to 24 percent	--	33	38	61	--	47	--	214	129	--	30	29	42	17	26
25 to 34 percent	--	6	29	40	--	88	--	52	62	5	17	33	46	33	37
35 percent or more	6	26	16	37	--	71	--	--	11	5	--	--	6	9	4
Not computed	--	10	--	26	--	6	--	--	4	--	6	5	--	11	--
Median .....	...	26.0	24.9	23.3	--	30.5	--	18.2	19.6	...	19.4	18.7	24.6	19.6	22.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10	113	78	89	--	111	--	214	250	--	13	82	43	50	47
Less than 20 percent	--	16	--	--	--	9	--	--	--	--	--	5	--	--	9
20 to 24 percent	--	--	5	--	--	6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
25 to 34 percent .....	...	20.4	14.2	14.1	--	17.6	--	12.2	13.2	--	...	12.3	12.4	13.4	14.2
35 percent or more	33	52	70	41	--	71	--	36	56	--	14	16	8	--	13
Not computed	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Median	11.9	11.7	10.7	12.6	--	13.2	--	10.0	10.0	--	...	...	...	...	...

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

All year-round housing units

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1 (includes mobile home or trailer)

2

3 and 4

5 to 49

50 or more

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1969 to March 1970

1965 to 1968

1960 to 1964

1950 to 1959

1940 to 1949

1939 or earlier

HEATING EQUIPMENT

Steam or hot water

Warm air furnace

Built-in electric units

Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace

Other means or not heated

BASEMENT

All units with basement

One-family houses with basement

SELECTED EQUIPMENT

With more than 1 bathroom

With public water supply

With public sewer

With air conditioning

Room unit(s)

Central system

All occupied housing units

YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT

1968 to March 1970

1965 to 1967

1960 to 1964

1950 to 1959

1949 or earlier

AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE

1

2

3 or more

None

GROSS RENT

Specified renter occupied units¹

Less than \$40

\$40 to \$59

\$60 to \$79

\$80 to \$99

\$100 to \$149

\$150 to \$199

\$200 to \$249

\$250 or more

No cash rent

Median

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME

Specified renter occupied units¹

Less than \$5,000

Less than 20 percent

20 to 24 percent

25 to 34 percent

35 percent or more

Not computed

Median

\$5,000 to \$9,999

Less than 20 percent

20 to 24 percent

25 to 34 percent

35 percent or more

Not computed

Median

\$10,000 to \$14,999

25 percent or more

Not computed

Median

\$15,000 or more

25 percent or more

Not computed

Median

Lansing (part in Ingham County)—Con.															
Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	
1 572	1 680	1 587	684	1 137	2 031	1 013	920	92	1 611	527	1 387	557	582	2 162	
406	461	1 168	642	1 031	1 006	914	231	6	607	481	1 162	401	71	1 038	
330	478	264	29	38	410	78	169	—	375	32	63	66	32	457	
263	417	74	13	25	280	15	266	12	212	14	15	62	84	267	
342	324	81	—	43	335	6	254	63	354	—	142	28	177	269	
231	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	63	—	5	—	218	131	
67	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	86	—	—	15	
257	59	58	4	17	121	20	76	—	102	—	455	—	107	91	
47	—	28	3	6	77	20	23	—	52	23	370	—	60	67	
56	58	88	91	159	30	79	22	—	34	128	372	22	18	86	
68	157	284	159	187	147	106	55	6	153	81	37	18	102	137	
1 077	1 406	1 124	427	768	1 656	788	744	86	1 270	295	67	512	295	1 766	
615	408	293	23	52	410	39	264	76	400	77	160	28	367	346	
813	1 086	983	602	1 027	1 470	828	480	11	983	425	1 152	458	171	1 634	
63	34	69	—	6	47	5	34	—	156	—	30	6	20	34	
36	45	106	10	20	43	52	34	—	48	5	15	22	5	79	
45	107	136	49	32	61	89	108	5	124	20	30	43	19	69	
1 503	1 641	1 532	673	1 100	1 974	963	844	92	1 574	510	1 186	544	546	2 069	
400	456	1 119	631	1 007	984	864	231	6	599	464	1 005	392	71	1 012	
297	218	227	164	313	374	131	113	—	229	351	1 026	136	44	359	
1 586	1 680	1 587	683	1 138	2 030	1 013	936	100	1 587	541	1 319	568	567	2 161	
1 594	1 675	1 572	675	1 138	2 030	1 013	936	100	1 587	541	1 324	561	567	2 144	
478	238	236	141	292	432	84	182	16	334	85	566	43	240	332	
212	220	201	127	257	426	79	169	16	312	63	269	43	233	328	
266	18	35	14	35	6	5	13	—	22	22	297	—	7	4	
1 415	1 558	1 509	651	1 105	1 860	950	843	100	1 348	521	1 310	505	527	2 009	
739	792	523	183	306	817	271	377	42	629	107	410	158	363	868	
219	199	293	59	172	259	216	175	21	311	131	306	91	74	323	
121	194	191	78	127	107	112	106	16	186	144	372	84	13	248	
141	139	172	130	274	262	152	111	15	130	111	194	77	25	216	
195	234	330	201	226	415	199	74	6	92	28	28	95	52	354	
677	905	939	376	652	1 075	522	466	30	748	228	485	284	287	1 212	
203	162	240	164	288	383	192	118	—	181	187	652	89	50	322	
57	70	54	51	17	69	57	5	—	7	38	142	—	—	60	
478	421	276	80	148	333	179	254	70	412	68	31	132	190	415	
1 078	1 077	531	108	248	986	275	645	83	963	74	212	250	467	1 102	
5	12	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	8	—	
73	40	8	—	20	27	—	30	11	29	—	—	—	18	55	
121	107	40	6	—	87	10	129	23	98	—	—	11	105	111	
129	215	91	—	23	150	27	96	32	179	10	—	47	45	167	
366	521	251	46	84	408	124	295	5	441	35	16	111	174	518	
257	151	106	40	95	257	74	84	12	162	23	52	64	108	191	
76	16	—	6	14	10	26	—	—	26	—	63	11	4	42	
36	—	—	4	—	11	9	—	—	11	—	65	—	5	—	
15	15	35	6	12	31	5	11	—	11	—	6	6	—	18	
\$128	\$112	\$127	\$149	\$145	\$124	\$139	\$113	\$91	\$117	\$139	\$224	\$122	\$124	\$119	
1 078	1 077	531	108	248	986	275	645	83	963	74	212	250	467	1 102	
494	480	154	33	88	437	104	259	50	484	25	22	167	171	471	
37	33	8	—	—	17	—	11	—	22	—	—	—	32	71	
20	16	—	—	—	5	—	12	6	17	—	—	5	10	11	
66	105	36	—	22	70	5	26	12	69	—	—	37	11	74	
351	302	81	33	42	274	94	201	32	355	19	22	119	98	360	
20	24	29	—	24	71	5	9	—	21	6	—	6	20	15	
35.0 +	35.0 +	35.0 +	35.0 +	35.0 +	35.0 +	35.0 +	35.0 +	35.0 +	35.0 +	35.0 +	...	...	35.0 +	35.0 +
339	450	212	53	110	374	96	258	33	337	27	71	49	182	420	
123	222	99	18	25	140	21	136	27	195	10	6	15	98	186	
84	123	64	23	53	59	37	62	—	64	—	—	17	52	94	
98	79	43	6	32	124	18	49	6	68	17	43	6	26	102	
28	21	6	6	—	35	20	11	—	4	—	17	5	6	25	
6	5	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	6	—	5	6	—	13	
22.6	20.0	20.5	21.8	22.8	23.3	23.6	19.5	13.9	18.6	27.1	31.3	21.9	19.2	20.9	
135	123	120	16	34	136	52	97	—	108	10	63	28	94	135	
4	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	
14.3	13.3	15.6	...	15.0	13.8	11.5	13.0	—	13.3	...	21.3	14.5	15.3	14.2	
110	24	45	6	16	39	23	31	—	34</						

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Lansing (part in Ingham County) Con.														
	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031 02	Tract 0032	Tract 0033.01	Tract 0033.02	Tract 0034
All year-round housing units	1 015	812	1 641	1 545	1 150	1 071	1 261	1 232	831	—	586	886	1 067	789	13
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	901	766	1 517	1 314	1 094	822	1 197	1 031	495	—	570	769	786	784	—
2	94	35	69	194	25	41	50	5	5	—	16	27	16	—	—
3 and 4	14	—	12	37	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	35	42	—	—
5 to 49	6	11	43	—	31	135	14	162	321	—	—	55	223	5	—
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	29	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1969 to March 1970	16	—	4	—	—	20	—	65	315	—	46	4	126	26	—
1965 to 1968	30	28	41	—	6	125	81	125	57	—	400	100	117	164	—
1960 to 1964	8	6	31	19	38	53	145	86	74	—	82	57	128	93	—
1950 to 1959	126	181	312	149	647	264	543	521	104	—	11	142	360	415	—
1940 to 1949	136	284	405	329	353	207	140	227	136	—	16	284	147	47	—
1939 or earlier	699	313	848	1 048	1 06	402	352	208	145	—	31	299	189	44	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT															
Steam or hot water	14	36	95	33	47	156	15	93	320	—	4	46	123	55	—
Warm air furnace	842	707	1 488	1 377	1 027	711	1 024	881	362	—	598	649	811	729	—
Built-in electric units	—	15	8	9	12	42	9	98	31	—	—	—	42	5	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	65	10	27	41	29	76	102	84	41	—	5	35	50	—	—
Other means or not heated	94	44	23	85	35	86	111	76	77	—	19	156	41	—	—
BASEMENT															
All units with basement	939	778	1 557	1 469	1 087	889	999	937	455	—	592	761	821	723	—
One-family houses with basement	825	732	1 445	1 238	1 037	662	940	827	346	—	566	656	642	718	—
SELECTED EQUIPMENT															
With more than 1 bathroom	180	274	376	326	394	179	310	257	316	—	515	128	300	546	—
With public water supply	1 015	799	1 632	1 544	1 150	1 065	1 243	1 226	695	—	578	806	1 061	789	—
With public sewer	1 015	794	1 632	1 535	1 150	1 064	1 248	1 232	691	—	578	823	1 042	768	—
With air conditioning	137	232	467	340	378	351	264	353	402	—	151	118	335	180	—
Room unit(s)	120	211	419	308	338	317	240	342	380	—	50	104	284	120	—
Central system	17	21	48	32	40	34	24	11	22	—	101	14	51	60	—
All occupied housing units	959	800	1 622	1 497	1 137	1 016	1 223	1 160	720	—	572	849	966	777	—
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT															
1968 to March 1970	251	142	354	450	272	354	279	354	367	—	243	267	394	183	—
1965 to 1967	195	124	301	223	211	163	304	167	90	—	203	72	148	242	—
1960 to 1964	174	148	249	173	149	100	247	208	82	—	27	133	134	109	—
1950 to 1959	136	194	317	278	438	250	280	292	127	—	14	203	198	236	—
1949 or earlier	203	192	401	373	67	149	113	139	54	—	5	174	92	7	—
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE															
1	561	437	970	839	645	576	712	683	253	—	218	383	457	247	—
2	240	209	452	401	353	307	410	365	310	—	307	326	380	414	—
3 or more	23	93	56	38	101	51	51	81	142	—	39	32	84	116	—
None	135	61	144	219	38	82	50	31	15	—	8	108	45	—	—
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter occupied units¹	284	112	241	287	120	356	177	250	301	—	30	230	292	—	—
Less than \$40	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
\$40 to \$59	6	—	3	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	11	16	—	—
\$60 to \$79	—	3	9	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—
\$80 to \$99	14	—	25	18	21	5	8	6	4	—	—	25	11	—	—
\$100 to \$149	179	47	99	42	23	19	12	6	—	—	—	55	11	—	—
\$150 to \$199	47	35	72	60	44	120	66	72	31	—	11	87	80	—	—
\$200 to \$249	29	—	15	5	11	172	52	137	98	—	—	46	136	—	—
\$250 or more	—	6	—	—	—	22	26	11	104	—	5	—	16	—	—
No cash rent	9	21	15	7	—	—	—	—	58	—	9	—	—	—	—
Median	\$136	\$146	\$137	\$119	\$138	\$156	\$146	\$161	\$206	—	\$215	\$120	\$153	—	—
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME															
Specified renter occupied units¹	284	112	241	287	120	356	177	250	301	—	30	230	292	—	—
Less than \$5,000	86	24	68	64	44	108	49	51	149	—	6	106	81	—	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—
25 to 34 percent	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	6	6	13	24	12	—	11	—	—	21	—	—	—
Not computed	69	19	47	36	31	79	37	51	138	—	6	81	53	—	—
Median	17	5	15	12	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	4	12	—	—
35.0+	35.0+	—	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	—	—	35.0+	35.0+	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	116	55	89	132	53	120	49	105	75	—	5	95	97	—	—
Less than 20 percent	38	20	25	56	8	20	12	18	5	—	—	43	41	—	—
20 to 24 percent	28	9	33	47	26	54	10	28	15	—	—	15	20	—	—
25 to 34 percent	32	10	31	24	13	36	21	42	41	—	5	26	31	—	—
35 percent or more	9	6	—	5	—	10	—	—	11	—	—	5	5	—	—
Not computed	9	10	—	—	6	—	6	16	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Median	22.8	21.4	23.0	21.1	23.0	23.7	24.8	25.8	29.3	—	—	20.5	21.9	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	75	27	71	75	23	81	63	79	66	—	14	17	76	—	—
25 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	3	—	—	5	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	10	—	—	4	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	14.9	15.8	15.1	14.2	—	15.5	17.1	14.2	20.0	—	—	—	15.0	—	—
\$15,000 or more	7	6	13	16	—	47	16	15	11	—	5	12	38	—	—
25 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Lansing (part in Ingham County)—Con.										Balance of Ingham County				
	Tract 0035	Tract 0036.01	Tract 0036.02	Tract 0037	Tract 0038.01	Tract 0044.01	Tract 0051	Tract 0052	Tract 0053.01	Tract 0053.02	Tract 0030	Tract 0031.01	Tract 0031.02	Tract 0034	Tract 0035
All year-round housing units	3	1 358	1 245	1 979	247	28	621	1 428	1 446	285	186	836	440	1 070	1 240
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)		1 241	914	1 683	49	28	614	983	1 084	281	143	220	418	883	972
2		5	15	94	21	—	7	68	111	—	29	48	12	—	150
3 and 4		—	49	15	—	—	—	44	10	—	5	87	—	44	44
5 to 49		112	267	187	177	—	—	333	241	4	9	476	10	143	74
50 or more		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1969 to March 1970		140	50	114	5	—	125	359	69	4	—	14	5	4	37
1965 to 1968		178	466	328	55	—	14	415	369	23	5	102	25	47	178
1960 to 1964		820	236	245	157	—	48	97	170	61	—	238	174	258	103
1950 to 1959		194	257	765	30	28	99	291	412	97	6	419	146	684	204
1940 to 1949		14	112	329	—	—	126	127	144	36	20	58	24	64	267
1939 or earlier		12	124	198	—	—	209	139	282	64	155	5	66	13	451
HEATING EQUIPMENT															
Steam or hot water		6	40	106	134	7	14	6	180	6	9	290	29	101	114
Warm air furnace		1 176	952	1 441	107	21	472	1 233	955	232	138	492	389	906	904
Built-in electric units		13	—	61	—	—	19	15	43	—	—	30	—	20	43
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace		123	145	233	6	—	36	102	108	19	5	5	14	15	101
Other means or not heated		40	108	138	—	—	80	72	160	28	34	19	8	28	78
BASEMENT															
All units with basement		1 195	836	1 276	224	15	433	1 029	956	151	146	693	393	913	825
One-family houses with basement		1 189	537	1 080	44	15	426	601	749	151	117	202	371	750	609
SELECTED EQUIPMENT															
With more than 1 bathroom		610	322	375	97	9	134	386	320	26	5	188	286	452	193
With public water supply		1 340	1 198	1 947	238	—	295	1 177	1 019	86	182	842	351	1 063	1 251
With public sewer		1 346	1 230	1 950	238	7	289	1 201	1 091	85	175	835	362	1 048	1 198
With air conditioning		260	179	457	185	—	29	194	351	54	19	561	129	419	314
Room unit(s)		218	148	402	148	—	22	189	272	48	19	469	91	343	283
Central system		42	31	55	37	—	7	5	79	6	—	92	38	76	31
All occupied housing units		1 224	1 222	1 912	224	23	586	1 312	1 378	280	163	813	429	1 062	1 217
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT															
1968 to March 1970		351	676	666	141	—	219	759	565	79	89	426	117	330	492
1965 to 1967		363	252	332	53	—	103	262	274	65	26	218	81	191	195
1960 to 1964		467	117	358	30	—	85	130	227	55	4	73	131	222	114
1950 to 1959		43	115	427	—	—	89	71	200	43	19	89	73	306	196
1949 or earlier		—	62	129	—	—	90	90	112	38	25	7	27	13	220
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE															
1		625	716	896	119	—	382	835	699	157	79	524	168	402	724
2		522	372	746	64	—	143	405	480	83	45	234	196	488	319
3 or more		77	28	134	19	—	40	33	93	15	19	16	57	113	70
None		—	106	136	22	—	21	39	106	25	20	39	8	59	104
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter occupied units ¹		65	398	479	191	—	70	170	435	32	105	579	61	233	362
Less than \$40		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	7
\$40 to \$59		19	—	—	—	—	7	14	5	—	—	—	—	—	19
\$60 to \$79		—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	24
\$80 to \$99		—	44	26	—	—	7	5	10	—	55	210	14	90	175
\$100 to \$149		11	241	120	34	—	32	82	121	9	19	313	31	115	132
\$150 to \$199		19	57	291	111	—	17	56	236	10	21	45	10	—	5
\$200 to \$249		29	16	29	41	—	—	—	63	4	—	5	6	8	—
\$250 or more		6	5	13	—	—	7	13	—	5	6	—	—	13	—
No cash rent		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median		\$199	\$133	\$165	\$178	—	\$136	\$136	\$167	\$173	\$138	\$162	\$177	\$156	\$138
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME															
Specified renter occupied units ¹		65	398	479	191	—	70	170	435	32	105	579	61	233	362
Less than \$5,000		24	150	93	45	—	19	36	113	14	56	141	11	25	95
Less than 20 percent		—	6	—	—	—	—	7	5	—	—	6	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent		—	10	—	—	—	7	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	26
25 to 34 percent		—	26	5	—	—	6	29	98	4	44	130	6	25	69
35 percent or more		18	103	84	45	—	6	—	5	10	12	—	—	—	—
Not computed		6	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median		—	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	—	—	35.0+	35.0+	—	35.0+	35.0+	—	35.0+	35.0+
\$5,000 to \$9,999		15	141	214	68	—	28	73	140	4	30	177	15	107	130
Less than 20 percent		—	50	44	15	—	7	30	15	—	20	43	—	30	48
20 to 24 percent		—	48	59	17	—	7	18	39	4	4	53	5	21	41
25 to 34 percent		—	6	32	83	—	—	13	60	—	6	81	5	48	35
35 percent or more		9	6	23	9	—	—	5	26	—	—	—	5	—	6
Not computed		—	5	5	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Median		—	21.9	25.2	25.7	—	—	20.8	27.7	—	17.7	24.3	—	24.6	22.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999		4	65	112	38	—	18	37	89	4	19	177	10	59	99
25 percent or more		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed		—	—	4	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Median		—	14.8	17.2	17.1	—	—	15.9	17.3	—	—	17.5	—	17.3	16.7
\$15,000 or more		22	42	60	40	—	5	24	93	10	—	84	25	42	38
25 percent or more		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median		—	10.0	10.0	12.4	—	—	—	11.6	—	—	11.6	14.5	10.8	10.0

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Ingham County Con.															
	Tract 0038.01	Tract 0038.02	Tract 0039.02	Tract 0043	Tract 0044.01	Tract 0045	Tract 0046	Tract 0047	Tract 0048	Tract 0049.01	Tract 0049.02	Tract 0050	Tract 0051	Tract 0052	Tract 0053.01	
All year-round housing units	12	18	5	956	9	377	306	621	1 109	1 505	1 177	750	50	333	5	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE																
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	564	...	351	263	562	825	1 071	556	697	50	333	...	...
2	65	...	26	23	18	20	64	...	23	...	...	...	...
3 and 4	8	...	...	15	8	6	21	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 to 49	22	...	...	5	33	250	344	610	30	...	...	...	...
50 or more	297	...	...	...	...	...	5	11	...	...	...	...	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT																
1969 to March 1970	9	...	2	20	36	55	186	141	82	...	112	...	...
1965 to 1968	377	...	28	89	35	273	348	534	228	...	135	...	...
1960 to 1964	245	...	51	15	44	149	285	117	89	...	31	...	...
1950 to 1959	292	...	68	81	115	349	432	274	135	11	36	...	...
1940 to 1949	28	...	126	50	139	40	85	74	63	31	6	...	...
1939 or earlier	5	...	102	51	252	143	169	37	153	8	13	...	...
HEATING EQUIPMENT																
Steam or hot water	46	...	7	37	10	85	117	485	73	...	...	...	...
Warm air furnace	555	...	250	228	394	913	1 217	636	582	38	287	...	...
Built-in electric units	260	...	2	5	46	56	111	48	16	...	...	...	...
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	9	...	41	8	64	10	19	...	22	...	24	...	...
Other means or not heated	86	...	77	28	107	45	41	8	57	12	22	...	...
BASEMENT																
All units with basement	471	...	263	209	301	904	1 263	997	592	31	70	...	...
One-family houses with basement	314	...	248	191	287	748	965	477	551	31	70	...	...
SELECTED EQUIPMENT																
With more than 1 bathroom	283	...	77	157	93	425	929	482	431	...	46	...	...
With public water supply	950	...	11	140	75	659	625	676	211	5	200	...	...
With public sewer	943	...	354	178	535	976	1 374	1 102	305	5	214	...	...
With air conditioning	413	...	40	61	76	339	613	287	189	7	41	...	...
Room unit(s)	336	...	19	47	62	174	268	593	118	...	35	...	...
Central system	77	...	21	14	14	165	345	194	71	7	6	...	...
All occupied housing units	915	...	377	283	572	1 033	1 434	1 097	702	45	339	...	...
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT																
1968 to March 1970	571	...	54	102	168	411	672	607	198	7	238	...	...
1965 to 1967	148	...	34	91	56	272	307	190	177	5	36	...	...
1960 to 1964	97	...	84	14	124	153	249	82	140	...	35	...	...
1950 to 1959	99	...	114	52	137	163	129	174	142	...	30	...	...
1949 or earlier	91	24	87	34	77	44	45	33	...	...	...
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE																
1	478	...	157	117	235	477	455	416	261	7	199	...	...
2	313	...	141	105	209	494	735	512	344	18	126	...	...
3 or more	109	...	61	44	49	43	210	136	107	20	14	...	...
None	15	...	18	17	59	19	34	33	...	...	...	...	...
GROSS RENT																
Specified renter occupied units ¹	382	...	63	56	160	294	461	598	42	...	...	...	...
Less than \$40	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$40 to \$59	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$60 to \$79	6	...	...	...	10	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$80 to \$99	11	...	...	...	13	5	20	4	...	...	...	...	...
\$100 to \$149	99	...	35	32	63	36	82	108	14	...	...	...	...
\$150 to \$199	113	...	...	8	36	164	191	342	17	...	...	...	...
\$200 to \$249	37	...	...	...	11	28	73	120	...	...	...	...	...
\$250 or more	101	...	13	...	6	6	91	22	4	...	...	...	...
No cash rent	15	...	15	16	6	5	...	6	3	...	...	...	...
Median	\$180	...	\$126	\$134	\$128	\$182	\$183	\$177	\$154	...	...	...	...
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME																
Specified renter occupied units ¹	382	...	63	56	160	294	461	598	42	...	...	...	...
Less than \$5,000	145	...	19	16	75	83	195	130	6	...	...	...	...
Less than 20 percent	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 24 percent
25 to 34 percent	5	...	...	...	4	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
35 percent or more	123	...	15	4	61	63	173	101	...	...	...	...	...
Not computed	17	...	4	12	5	20	17	29	6	...	...	...	...
Median	35.0+	...	...	...	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	...	...	...	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999	87	...	24	36	36	93	94	150	15	...	...	...	...
Less than 20 percent	11	...	5	21	5	...	19	11	8	...	...	...	...
20 to 24 percent	17	...	9	...	5	38	13	33	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 percent	24	...	...	11	14	42	32	85	4	...	...	...	...
35 percent or more	28	...	6	...	6	13	30	21	...	...	...	...	...
Not computed	7	...	4	4	6	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...
Median	30.0	...	...	18.3	28.6	27.0	29.7	28.6	...	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999	97	...	13	4	37	85	100	209	17	...	...	...	...
25 percent or more	14	...	...	...	5	26	11	10	...	...	...	...	...
Not computed	8	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	18.9	...	...	...	12.9	21.4	17.6	17.8	...	...	...	...	...
\$15,000 or more	53	...	7	...	12	33	72	109	4	...	...	...	...
25 percent or more
Not computed
Median	12.4	...	...	...	...	12.4	13.8	12.2	...	...	...	...	...

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Balance of Ingham County - Con.												Total for split tract in Eaton County
	Tract 0053.02	Tract 0054	Tract 0055	Tract 0056	Tract 0057	Tract 0058	Tract 0059	Tract 0060	Tract 0061	Tract 0062	Tract 0063	Tract 0064	Tract 0202
All year-round housing units	369	2 193	1 259	713	868	1 129	1 116	1 410	1 113	859	1 839	1 029	1 083
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	359	1 521	1 210	651	838	953	1 093	1 355	931	830	1 427	1 003	871
2	10	206	41	47	16	102	23	42	102	17	198	26	47
3 and 4		87	8	15	7	28			35	12	130		4
5 to 49		369				7	46		13	45	84		161
50 or more		10											
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1969 to March 1970	7	118	242	22	19	13	63	69	20	27	48	24	48
1965 to 1968	127	469	360	58	137	120	91	87	79	98	214	128	601
1960 to 1964	106	220	154	113	132	100	51	83	99	55	206	59	67
1950 to 1959	65	630	227	150	191	188	145	176	140	68	256	118	129
1940 to 1949	37	257	79	85	74	159	82	160	117	70	187	69	88
1939 or earlier	27	499	197	285	315	549	684	835	658	541	928	631	150
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water	14	204	71	84	101	108	40	144	129	93	202	78	62
Warm air furnace	308	1 407	1 023	541	639	834	814	872	659	599	1 288	608	913
Built-in electric units	4	253		23	48	24	15	34	44	9	17	34	27
Flour, wall, or pipeless furnace	15	156	53	10	5	50	77	57	53	47	136	44	28
Other means or not heated	28	173	112	55	75	113	170	303	228	111	196	265	53
BASEMENT													
All units with basement	299	1 434	787	572	757	917	898	1 123	893	749	1 482	725	952
One-family houses with basement	289	1 005	742	515	734	762	883	1 086	746	720	1 110	703	772
SELECTED EQUIPMENT													
With more than 1 bathroom	251	304	357	235	409	321	237	327	207	243	539	143	555
With public water supply		568	338	7	8	834	318	387	628	15	1 648		634
With public sewer	6	1 993	504	39	8	862	257	323	545	4	1 635		645
With air conditioning	46	594	150	97	95	172	78	139	128	36	351	90	303
Room unit(s)	5	523	113	75	88	133	45	103	123	24	322	84	117
Central system	41	71	37	22	7	39	33	36	5	12	29	6	186
All occupied housing units	378	2 110	1 224	693	815	1 100	1 063	1 332	1 064	814	1 761	1 011	1 048
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT													
1968 to March 1970	74	863	629	153	220	336	292	326	330	174	617	293	448
1965 to 1967	134	400	176	133	175	260	194	201	161	162	378	181	309
1960 to 1964	93	229	123	144	196	170	124	181	186	139	278	157	91
1950 to 1959	62	337	181	140	118	157	187	287	176	157	237	183	137
1949 or earlier	15	231	65	123	106	177	266	337	211	182	251	197	63
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE													
1	114	1 104	643	299	336	536	582	709	489	402	906	587	426
2	198	762	423	300	392	336	350	470	367	285	667	306	542
3 or more	66	126	71	80	81	91	74	76	93	94	67	53	68
None		118	37	14	6	137	57	77	115	33	121	65	12
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter occupied units ¹	35	647	101	58	57	306	108	135	197	72	404	77	245
Less than \$40						12							
\$40 to \$59		9				23		3	7	12		9	
\$60 to \$79		4				12	9	21	28		24	11	
\$80 to \$99		27		6	7	35	5	16	11	8	56	14	9
\$100 to \$149		214	31	42	23	65	59	40	107	29	182	24	21
\$150 to \$199	23	357	27	5	6	111	22	10	11	5	100	5	154
\$200 to \$249	4	11				5	9		6		10		15
\$250 or more	4	22	5				4	36	27	18	32	14	25
No cash rent	4	14	27	5	21	43							25
Median	\$184	\$159	\$161	\$130	\$130	\$139	\$119	\$111	\$116	\$113	\$130	\$97	\$176
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME													
Specified renter occupied units ¹	35	647	101	58	57	306	108	135	197	72	404	77	245
Less than \$5,000		146	19	17	26	120	11	47	69	31	138	22	29
Less than 20 percent						11			5			5	
20 to 24 percent										6			
25 to 34 percent		13							6	4	20		9
35 percent or more		133	6	12		81		26	30	16	80	13	15
Not computed			13	5	21	28		21	28	11	32	4	
Median		35.0				35.0+		35.0+	35.0+		35.0+		
\$5,000 to \$9,999	12	265	36	21	20	94	60	63	48	23	156	42	85
Less than 20 percent		56	10	10	7	33	27	32	26	10	59	25	34
20 to 24 percent	8	105	4	5	6	31	21	5	5		59	11	21
25 to 34 percent		67	12	6	7	24	8	17	12	10	23		13
35 percent or more	4	27									10		10
Not computed		10	10			6	4	9	5	3	5	6	24.5
Median		23.4	23.8			21.8	20.2	14.0	18.5		21.4	16.1	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	23	197	30	20	5	72	32	19	75	14	78	9	88
25 percent or more	4	5	5				5						10
Not computed	4	4	4			9		10					18.0
Median		17.0	16.0			14.1	13.5		13.1		13.0		
\$15,000 or more		39	16		6	20	5	6	5	4	32	4	43
25 percent or more													5
Not computed						10		6	5	4		4	10.0
Median		11.5									11.2		

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts in Ingham County														
	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031.02	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0038.01	Tract 0038.02	Tract 0039.02	Tract 0043	Tract 0044.01	Tract 0046	Tract 0051	Tract 0052	Tract 0053.01	Tract 0053.02
All year-round housing units	837	186	1 026	1 083	1 243	790	761	1 495	3 141	96	359	671	1 761	1 451	654
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	501	143	988	896	975	521	284	865	1 497	43	282	664	1 316	1 089	640
2	5	29	28	—	150	31	20	153	211	—	29	7	68	111	10
3 and 4	—	5	—	44	44	—	175	6	44	—	15	—	44	10	—
5 to 49	321	9	10	143	74	238	276	391	891	53	33	—	333	241	4
50 or more	10	—	—	—	—	—	6	80	498	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1969 to March 1970	315	—	51	4	37	69	4	43	127	—	35	125	471	69	11
1965 to 1968	57	5	425	47	178	304	443	342	865	—	116	14	550	369	150
1960 to 1964	74	—	256	258	103	256	183	269	806	48	21	48	128	170	167
1950 to 1959	110	6	157	684	204	94	75	412	826	38	86	110	327	412	162
1940 to 1949	136	20	40	64	267	27	23	200	278	6	50	157	133	149	73
1939 or earlier	145	155	97	26	454	40	33	229	239	4	51	217	152	282	91
HEATING EQUIPMENT															
Steam or hot water	320	9	33	101	114	154	231	278	619	55	37	14	6	180	20
Warm air furnace	368	138	947	919	907	605	427	1 051	1 061	41	276	510	1 520	955	540
Built-in electric units	31	—	—	20	43	—	54	161	519	—	10	19	15	43	4
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	41	5	19	15	101	16	10	5	24	—	8	36	126	108	34
Other means or not heated	77	34	27	28	78	15	39	—	118	—	28	92	94	165	56
BASEMENT															
All units with basement	461	146	975	926	825	732	664	1 260	2 043	78	262	464	1 099	961	450
One-family houses with basement	352	117	937	763	609	486	259	825	1 130	25	210	457	671	754	440
SELECTED EQUIPMENT															
With more than 1 bathroom	323	5	801	452	193	544	331	748	895	15	205	134	432	320	277
With public water supply	695	182	929	1 078	1 256	767	730	1 473	3 135	58	195	300	1 377	1 019	86
With public sewer	691	175	940	1 055	1 198	774	734	1 466	3 128	65	233	294	1 415	1 091	91
With air conditioning	409	19	280	419	314	427	520	809	1 625	45	94	36	235	351	100
Room unit(s)	380	19	141	343	283	253	257	662	1 426	15	47	22	224	272	53
Central system	29	—	139	76	31	174	263	147	199	30	47	14	11	79	47
All occupied housing units	727	163	1 001	1 077	1 217	736	727	1 432	3 025	94	338	631	1 651	1 382	658
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT															
1968 to March 1970	367	89	360	337	492	373	344	745	1 916	67	150	226	997	569	153
1965 to 1967	90	26	364	199	195	180	246	171	471	14	98	108	298	274	199
1960 to 1964	89	4	158	222	114	106	104	217	266	—	14	85	165	227	148
1950 to 1959	127	19	87	306	196	62	26	176	316	7	52	89	101	200	105
1949 or earlier	54	25	32	13	220	15	7	123	56	6	24	123	90	112	53
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE															
1	253	79	386	402	724	234	323	624	1 531	37	117	389	1 034	699	271
2	310	45	503	496	319	410	318	609	936	36	133	161	531	484	281
3 or more	149	19	96	113	70	61	42	137	354	7	65	60	47	93	81
None	15	20	16	66	104	31	44	62	204	14	23	21	39	106	25
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter occupied units ¹	301	105	91	246	362	255	486	639	1 734	81	89	74	193	440	67
Less than \$40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$40 to \$59	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$60 to \$79	4	—	—	—	19	—	—	22	27	—	7	14	5	—	—
\$80 to \$99	6	4	—	14	24	—	—	23	39	—	7	5	10	—	—
\$100 to \$149	31	55	25	90	175	50	11	109	273	10	32	32	90	121	9
\$150 to \$199	98	19	31	121	132	122	344	290	646	28	8	21	71	241	33
\$200 to \$249	104	21	15	—	5	73	73	117	265	10	11	—	—	63	8
\$250 or more	58	—	15	8	—	10	53	68	421	11	22	—	—	—	8
No cash rent	—	6	5	13	—	—	5	10	27	—	16	7	13	—	9
Median	\$206	\$138	\$179	\$155	\$138	\$182	\$183	\$178	\$187	\$185	\$178	\$138	\$138	\$167	\$180
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME															
Specified renter occupied units ¹	301	105	91	246	362	255	486	639	1 734	81	89	74	193	440	67
Less than \$5,000	149	56	17	25	95	45	85	360	1 087	53	39	19	40	113	14
Less than 20 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	9	—	—	—	7	5	—
25 to 34 percent	11	—	5	—	26	—	—	10	16	—	—	7	—	5	—
35 percent or more	138	44	12	25	69	45	79	328	989	38	21	6	33	98	4
Not computed	—	12	—	—	—	—	6	16	69	15	18	6	—	5	10
Median	35.0+	35.0+	...	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	...	...	35.0+	35.0+	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999	75	30	20	107	130	91	158	114	315	7	46	32	86	140	16
Less than 20 percent	5	20	—	30	48	20	6	16	27	—	21	7	34	15	—
20 to 24 percent	15	4	5	21	41	23	46	33	64	—	7	23	39	12	—
25 to 34 percent	41	6	10	48	35	33	74	29	112	—	16	11	13	60	—
35 percent or more	14	—	5	—	6	15	32	26	99	—	5	—	9	26	4
Not computed	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	10	13	7	4	7	7	—	—
Median	29.3	17.7	...	24.6	22.1	25.8	28.6	26.0	30.4	...	20.0	23.9	21.2	27.7	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999	66	19	24	66	99	58	107	113	208	6	4	18	43	94	27
25 percent or more	3	—	5	—	—	5	5	16	23	—	—	—	—	—	8
Not computed	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	14	—	—	—	6	—	4
Median	20.0	...	...	16.8	16.7	17.6	18.1	20.4	18.2	...	...	...	16.3	17.1	...
\$15,000 or more	11	—	30	48	38	61	136	52	124	15	—	5	24	93	10
25 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	...	—	14.5	11.1	10.0-	13.0	11.8	11.7	12.7	...	...	...	...	11.6	...

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-3. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With Negro Head of Household. 1970

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	Total SMSA	Clinton County	Eaton County			Ingham County			
			Total	Lansing (part)	Balance	Total	East Lansing	Lansing (part)	Balance
All occupied housing units	3 753	16	73	15	58	3 664	268	3 268	128
TENURE AND PLUMBING									
Owner occupied	1 804	12	51	9	42	1 741	30	1 659	52
With all plumbing facilities	1 781	12	49	9	40	1 720	30	1 638	52
Renter occupied	1 949	4	22	6	16	1 923	238	1 609	76
With all plumbing facilities	1 859	...	21	6	15	1 834	226	1 536	72
ROOMS									
1 room	58	1	1	-	1	56	14	37	5
2 rooms	143	1	2	-	1	140	25	105	10
3 and 4 rooms	1 116	3	12	2	10	1 101	64	875	53
5 and 6 rooms	1 695	6	41	9	32	1 648	173	1 579	40
7 rooms or more	741	5	17	3	14	719	27	672	20
Median	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.1	3.6	5.2	4.4
PERSONS									
1 person	568	3	8	-	8	557	52	476	29
2 and 3 persons	1 548	9	39	8	31	1 500	136	1 306	58
4 and 5 persons	949	4	16	3	13	929	64	835	30
6 persons or more	688	-	10	4	6	678	16	651	11
Median	3.2	2.2	2.7	3.3	2.6	3.2	2.5	3.3	2.4
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	182	1	2	-	2	179	13	163	3
PERSONS PER ROOM									
1.00 or less	3 254	16	66	14	52	3 172	249	2 802	121
1.01 to 1.50	395	-	5	-	5	390	16	367	7
1.51 or more	104	-	2	1	1	102	3	99	1
Units with all plumbing facilities -- 1.01 or more	488	-	7	1	6	481	18	456	7
VALUE									
Specified owner occupied units¹	1 605	10	40	9	31	1 555	29	1 484	42
Less than \$5,000	17	-	2	-	-	17	-	14	3
\$5,000 to \$9,999	172	-	7	-	7	169	-	165	4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	478	1	3	-	2	470	-	463	7
\$15,000 to \$19,999	514	2	7	-	7	509	5	494	10
\$20,000 to \$34,999	371	3	21	9	12	347	17	318	12
\$35,000 or more	53	3	7	-	7	43	7	30	6
Median	\$16 200	\$25 000	\$23 600	\$23 200	\$24 400	\$16 100	\$29 600	\$15 900	\$18 500
CONTRACT RENT									
Specified renter occupied units²	1 894	...	20	6	14	1 870	234	1 566	70
Median	\$114	...	\$164	\$175	\$150	\$113	\$120	\$111	\$150

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	East Lansing	Lansing (part in Ingham County)							Total for split tract in Ingham County		
		Tract 0044.01	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0018	Tract 0021		Tract 0036.01	Tract 0036.02
All occupied housing units	3	171	160	951	331	436	136	124	126	5	
TENURE AND PLUMBING											
Owner occupied	...	102	129	314	275	222	78	116	37	2	
With all plumbing facilities	...	101	129	309	275	217	75	116	37	...	
Renter occupied	3	69	31	637	56	214	58	8	89	3	
With all plumbing facilities	...	67	31	615	55	198	55	8	89	...	
ROOMS											
1 room	...	-	1	5	2	10	-	-	-	-	
2 rooms	...	4	-	38	1	14	2	-	1	-	
3 and 4 rooms	...	36	36	325	49	96	39	7	41	3	
5 and 6 rooms	...	96	103	377	153	212	83	94	72	1	
7 rooms or more	...	35	20	206	126	104	12	23	12	1	
Median	...	5.6	5.2	5.1	6.1	5.6	5.0	5.5	4.9	2.3	
PERSONS											
1 person	...	20	15	176	24	86	15	3	7	-	
2 and 3 persons	...	70	62	408	131	181	41	39	45	-	
4 and 5 persons	...	59	47	206	101	83	34	55	41	4	
6 persons or more	...	22	36	161	75	86	46	27	33	1	
Median	...	3.4	3.6	2.9	3.7	2.9	4.2	4.0	3.9	-	
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	...	13	4	77	4	27	10	1	2	2.3	
PERSONS PER ROOM											
1.00 or less	...	156	134	837	294	384	95	103	100	5	
1.01 to 1.50	...	12	23	83	29	43	32	19	18	-	
1.51 or more	...	3	3	31	8	9	9	2	8	-	
Units with all plumbing facilities -- 1.01 or more	...	15	26	113	37	52	38	21	26	-	
VALUE											
Specified owner occupied units¹	...	92	120	265	268	188	74	114	25	...	
Less than \$5,000	...	3	-	4	2	3	-	-	-	...	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	...	5	15	46	5	22	9	1	-	...	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	...	34	55	118	49	58	50	2	8	...	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	...	39	43	78	85	74	11	59	12	...	
\$20,000 to \$34,999	...	13	7	19	118	26	4	51	5	...	
\$35,000 or more	...	1	-	-	9	5	-	1	-	...	
Median	...	\$15 800	\$14 300	\$13 700	\$19 600	\$15 600	\$12 800	\$19 700	\$17 300	...	
CONTRACT RENT											
Specified renter occupied units²	...	66	31	629	53	207	55	8	82	...	
Median	...	\$116	\$103	\$111	\$101	\$99	\$96	\$171	\$124	...	

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. ²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

Table H-4. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With Negro Head of Household: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	Total SMSA	Clinton County	Eaton County			Ingham County			
			Total	Lansing (part)	Balance	Total	East Lansing	Lansing (part)	Balance
All occupied housing units	3 673	8	77	9	68	3 588	222	3 267	99
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	2 446	...	53	...	48	2 390	48	2 287	55
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	699	...	14	...	10	680	9	660	11
2 to 4	528	...	10	...	10	518	165	320	33
5 or more	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	791	...	48	...	39	740	82	626	32
1960 to March 1970	505	...	14	...	14	491	100	372	19
1950 to 1959	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1949 or earlier	2 377	...	15	...	15	2 357	40	2 269	48
SELECTED EQUIPMENT	585	...	13	...	7	572	61	473	38
With air conditioning	922	...	53	...	45	862	37	811	14
With more than 1 bathroom	3 295	...	67	...	58	3 220	213	2 918	69
With central or built-in heating system	3 627	...	60	...	46	3 568	210	3 271	79
With public water supply	3 630	...	55	...	41	3 568	210	3 280	78
With public sewer	2 950	...	77	...	63	2 899	199	2 566	94
With automobile(s) available	1 910	...	46	...	40	1 857	80	1 726	51
1	1 040	...	31	...	23	1 002	119	840	43
2 or more	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT	1 790	...	41	...	27	1 742	168	1 535	39
1968 to March 1970	1 422	...	36	...	36	1 379	36	1 286	57
1960 to 1967	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1959 or earlier	515	...	6	...	6	509	6	491	12
GROSS RENT	1 878	...	28	...	...	1 845	191	1 596	58
Specified renter occupied units ¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less than \$40	28	...	5	...	...	23	...	23	...
\$40 to \$59	39	...	...	...	...	39	...	39	...
\$60 to \$79	39	...	...	...	...	249	5	240	4
\$80 to \$99	254	...	...	...	...	902	117	763	22
\$100 to \$149	902	...	14	...	...	478	35	427	16
\$150 to \$199	492	...	9	...	...	125	34	87	4
\$200 or more	134	...	...	...	...	29	...	17	12
No cash rent	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	\$133	...	\$182	...	...	\$142	\$131	\$132	\$142
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME	1 530	...	14	...	...	1 516	134	1 339	43
Less than \$10,000	1 044	...	...	...	...	1 044	89	937	18
25 percent or more	770	...	...	...	...	770	73	679	18
35 percent or more	79	...	...	...	...	79	...	63	16
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	35.0+	...	...	...	...	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	East Lansing	Lansing (part in Ingham County)						Total for split tract in Ingham County		
	Tract 0044.01	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0018	Tract 0021	Tract 0036.01	Tract 0036.02	Tract 0044.01
All occupied housing units	...	184	171	957	344	450	147	116	136	4
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	...	143	162	460	305	335	140	116	83	...
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	...	41	9	356	39	101	7	...	8	...
2 to 4	141	...	14	...	...	45	...
5 or more
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	5	105	23	...	45	84	112	...
1960 to March 1970	...	22	65	19	90	22	40	23	18	...
1950 to 1959	...	162	101	833	231	428	62	9	6	...
1949 or earlier
SELECTED EQUIPMENT	...	5	18	230	25	35	30	6	...	...
With air conditioning	...	58	...	125	192	128	9	64	49	...
With more than 1 bathroom	...	159	122	871	324	415	129	102	115	...
With central or built-in heating system	...	181	162	964	341	456	154	116	135	...
With public water supply	...	181	162	964	341	449	154	116	142	...
With public sewer	...	141	134	658	279	333	123	116	127	...
With automobile(s) available	...	107	64	507	131	251	80	63	91	...
1	...	34	70	151	148	82	43	53	36	...
2 or more
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT	...	73	50	445	93	151	66	60	115	...
1968 to March 1970	...	84	84	399	190	167	81	56	34	...
1960 to 1967	...	24	28	120	58	138	7	...	...	...
1959 or earlier
GROSS RENT	...	82	37	647	57	227	60	...	89	...
Specified renter occupied units ¹
Less than \$40	23	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$40 to \$59	5	...	6	...	...	...	...
\$60 to \$79	113	10	38	...	...	21	...
\$80 to \$99	...	14	32	345	35	106	44	...	61	...
\$100 to \$149	...	30	...	128	12	60	10	...	7	...
\$150 to \$199	...	11	5	27	...	11	6	...	...	...
\$200 or more	...	5	...	6	...	6	...	...	...	...
No cash rent	...	\$154	\$132	\$127	\$133	\$126	\$131	...	\$129	...
Median
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME	...	67	25	542	47	197	52	...	70	...
Less than \$10,000	...	40	16	336	36	158	28	...	58	...
25 percent or more	...	35	5	243	19	115	28	...	51	...
35 percent or more	...	5	...	27	6	12	8	...	...	...
Not computed	...	35.0+	28.2	33.4	34.1	35.0+	35.0+	...	35.0+	...
Median

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-5. Characteristics of Housing Units With Household Head of Spanish Language: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With
400 or More Persons
of Spanish Language

	Total SMSA	Clinton County	Eaton County			Ingham County				Lansing (part in Ingham County)
			Total	Lansing (part)	Balance	Total	East Lansing	Lansing (part)	Balance	Tract 0008
All occupied housing units	1 805	104	150	22	136	1 543	152	1 122	269	140
TENURE AND PLUMBING										
Owner occupied	1 064	72	109	22	87	883	49	693	141	96
With all plumbing facilities	1 039	68	102	...	80	869	49	686	134	96
Renter occupied	741	32	49	...	49	660	103	429	128	44
With all plumbing facilities	702	...	49	...	49	621	103	397	121	44
ROOMS										
1 room	30	...	...	...	...	30	7	23	...	7
2 rooms	82	5	...	...	...	77	6	71	...	7
3 and 4 rooms	678	36	48	...	48	594	105	349	140	21
5 and 6 rooms	763	34	88	...	66	641	13	535	93	96
7 rooms or more	252	29	22	...	22	201	21	144	36	9
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	1 265	88	137	...	115	1 040	49	810	181	106
2 to 4	335	16	21	...	21	298	...	246	52	34
5 or more	205	...	...	...	...	205	103	66	36	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1960 to March 1970	369	11	43	...	21	315	59	174	82	...
1950 to 1959	331	8	14	...	14	309	67	197	45	...
1949 or earlier	1 105	85	101	...	101	919	26	751	142	140
PERSONS										
1 person	114	4	...	...	...	110	...	110	...	11
2 and 3 persons	499	20	32	...	26	447	80	296	71	42
4 and 5 persons	695	33	63	...	56	599	72	401	126	39
6 persons or more	497	47	63	...	54	387	...	315	72	48
Median	3.2	5.0	4.9	...	4.8	4.1	3.4	4.2	4.6	4.4
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	43	8	...	...	...	35	8	27	...	...
PERSONS PER ROOM										
1.00 or less	1 369	75	118	...	96	1 176	132	853	191	94
1.01 to 1.50	314	16	40	...	40	258	13	181	64	39
1.51 or more	122	13	...	...	...	109	7	88	14	7
Units with all plumbing facilities 1.01 or more	412	29	33	...	33	350	20	252	78	46
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT										
1968 to March 1970	1 012	43	82	...	60	887	105	641	141	60
1960 to 1967	560	27	55	...	55	478	42	344	92	38
1959 or earlier	233	34	21	...	21	178	5	137	36	42
SELECTED EQUIPMENT										
With air conditioning	231	19	...	...	...	212	30	121	61	8
With more than 1 bathroom	414	11	13	...	7	390	34	313	43	25
With central or built-in heating system	1 534	23	132	...	110	1 329	152	967	210	112
With public water supply	1 555	53	121	...	99	1 381	152	1 070	159	140
With public sewer	1 555	34	121	...	99	1 400	144	1 049	207	133
With automobile(s) available	1 628	100	151	...	129	1 377	134	981	262	117
1	1 035	49	78	...	69	908	81	665	162	83
2 or more	593	51	73	...	60	469	53	316	100	34
VALUE										
Specified owner occupied units	974	72	90	...	68	812	49	657	106	96
Less than \$5,000	21	7	...	...	...	14	...	14	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999	187	18	26	...	26	143	...	135	8	38
\$10,000 to \$14,999	338	21	14	...	14	303	15	247	41	58
\$15,000 to \$19,999	214	7	23	...	14	184	...	169	15	...
\$20,000 to \$34,999	187	19	27	...	14	141	20	86	35	...
\$35,000 or more	27	...	...	...	...	27	14	6	7	...
Median	\$14 100	\$12 300	\$15 900	...	\$12 900	\$14 100	\$26 900	\$13 600	\$15 700	\$10 600
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter occupied units	729	...	49	...	49	648	103	429	116	44
Less than \$40	8	...	...	...	...	13	...	13	...	...
\$40 to \$59	13	...	...	...	...	37	...	37	...	8
\$60 to \$79	37	...	...	...	...	32	...	23	9	...
\$80 to \$99	39	...	7	...	27	361	88	224	49	26
\$100 to \$149	420	...	27	...	15	160	8	94	58	...
\$150 to \$199	175	...	15	...	...	27	7	20	...	...
\$200 or more	27	...	...	...	...	10	...	10	...	10
No cash rent	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	\$128	...	\$136	...	\$136	\$129	\$114	\$131	\$150	\$112
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter occupied units	729	...	49	...	49	648	103	429	116	44
Median	\$113	...	\$111	...	\$111	\$114	\$114	\$113	\$124	\$112
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME										
Less than \$10,000	552	...	35	...	35	485	83	336	66	25
25 percent or more	285	...	13	...	13	264	41	201	22	7
35 percent or more	196	...	6	...	6	182	21	139	22	7
Not computed	16	...	...	...	...	16	...	16	...	10
Median	26.9	...	22.2	...	22.2	28.6	24.7	31.6	22.6	...

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

³Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

Appendix A.—AREA CLASSIFICATIONS

CENSUS TRACTS	App-1
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CENSUS TRACTS

Definition of census tract.—Census tracts are small areas into which large cities and adjacent areas have been divided for statistical purposes. Tract boundaries were established cooperatively by a local committee and the Bureau of the Census. Tracts were generally designed to be relatively uniform with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. The average tract has about 4,000 residents. Tract boundaries are established with the intention of being maintained over a long time so that comparisons may be made from census to census.

In the decennial censuses, the Bureau of the Census tabulates population and housing information for each census tract. The practice of local agencies to tabulate locally collected data by tracts has increased the value of census tract data in many areas.

Tracts are generally numbered in a consecutive series, with separate series for the central city and for each county. Insofar as possible, the numbers are consecutive within each city, community, township, and the like. In these tables, tracts which contain no population and no housing units are not listed. Tracts populated only by crews of vessels are identified by the tract number suffix "99."

Historical background.—The concept of census tracts was originated by the late Dr. Walter Laidlaw in New York City in 1906. He was convinced of the need for data for homogeneous subdivisions of cities as a basis for studying neighborhoods smaller than boroughs or wards. At his request, the Bureau of the Census tabulated census tract data from the 1910 census for New York and seven other cities with a population of over 500,000. Tract data were again tabulated for the same 8 cities in 1920, and in 1930 this number was increased to 18. In 1940, tract data were tabulated for 60 cities, some with adjacent tracted areas; and, beginning in 1940, housing data were added to the population data in the tract reports. In 1950, final reports were published for 64 tracted areas, many of which included statistics for two or more large cities. By 1960, the program had expanded to include reports for 180 tracted areas (of which 3 were in Puerto Rico).

Tract statistics from the 1970 census are published for 241 areas, 238 in the United States and 3 in the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico. All of these tracted areas are standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's). The goal of extending the census tract program to all SMSA's was achieved in the 1970 census except for six areas that were designated as SMSA's on the basis of the 1970 census count and had not been tracted.

Much of the credit for the growing interest in tract data belongs to the late Howard Whipple Green of Cleveland. He aroused the interest of research workers in numerous cities in the potential usefulness of tract statistics for the analysis of sociological, marketing, and administrative

problems. In his capacity as Chairman of the Committee on Census Enumeration Areas of the American Statistical Association for 25 years, he accepted the responsibility for appointing a Census Tract Key Person in each area where tracts were established, for providing guidance on delineating and maintaining census tracts, and for maintaining a census tract library. These duties were assumed by the Bureau of the Census in 1955. However, the Census Bureau no longer appoints Census Tract Key Persons. They are selected by the local census tract committees.

For a further discussion of census tract data and their uses, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Census Tract Manual*, Fifth Edition, 1966, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

Description of tracted area.—The map included in this report identifies the boundaries of the area for which the tract statistics are presented. The map also identifies the location and number of each tract and, when appropriate, the limits of cities, townships, counties, or other subdivisions of the tracted area. Boundaries of the tracted area generally constitute a standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA). A few, however, include the SMSA plus an adjoining area outside it. These are designated as including the adjacent area, and the map covers the tracts in the adjacent area as well as those in the SMSA itself.

Comparability from census to census.—One of the principles followed in relation to census tracts is to preserve comparability from census to census. Keeping tract boundaries unchanged makes possible the study of changes

in social and economic characteristics of neighborhoods. There are, nonetheless, several situations where boundaries of individual tracts are changed. For example, it is sometimes necessary to change the boundaries of tracts to add small areas annexed to a city. Similarly, changes in tract boundaries occur when territory is detached from a city or separately incorporated. Changes may also occur in physical features that are used as tract boundaries, such as street or highway relocations. The census tract limits are changed to conform with the revised feature or to follow another nearby visible feature. Census tracts with very large increases in population are subdivided into two or more smaller tracts. On the other hand, a re-examination of the existing tract boundaries may result in modifications of boundaries to provide larger or more homogeneous units. Tables A and B, showing the comparability of tracts between 1960 and 1970, appear at the end of the Introduction.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

The Bureau of the Census recognizes 243 standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and 4 in Puerto Rico, making a total of 247 in the 1970 census. These include the 231 SMSA's as defined and named in the Bureau of the Budget publication, **Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1967**, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Since 1967, 16 SMSA's have been added, of which two were defined in January 1968 and an additional 14 were defined in February 1971 on the basis of the results of the 1970 census. Changes in SMSA boundaries or titles made after February 1971 are not recognized in this series of reports. SMSA's are defined by the Office of Management and Budget (formerly Bureau of the Budget).

Except in the New England States, a standard metropolitan statistical area

is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county or counties containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In the New England States, SMSA's consist of towns and cities instead of counties. In recent years, four cities (High Point, N.C., Macon, Ga., Oklahoma City, Okla., and Sioux Falls, S. Dak.) have annexed territory which lies outside the boundaries of the SMSA. The figures shown in the tables for these cities exclude the portions which lie outside the SMSA. Each SMSA must include at least one central city, and the complete title of an SMSA identifies the central city or cities. For a detailed description of the criteria used in defining SMSA's, see the Bureau of the Budget publication cited above.

Appendix B.—DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS OF SUBJECT CHARACTERISTICS

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GENERAL

Facsimiles of the census questions and more complete definitions of the subject characteristics may be found in the 1970 Population Census PC(1)-C reports for population items and in the 1970 Housing Census HC(1)-B reports for housing items.

Certain characteristics defined here appear in both the population and the housing tables. Definitions for such characteristics are presented only once, in the section "Population Characteristics" or in the section "Housing Characteristics," depending on the nature of the subject (except for "group quarters," which appears in both sections).

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Age.—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1970, and was determined from the reply to questions on age and on month and year of birth.

Race.—Data are shown for two racial categories, white and Negro. The

category "white" includes persons who indicated their race as white, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but entered Mexican, Puerto Rican, or a response suggesting Indo-European stock. The category "Negro" includes persons who indicated their race as Negro or Black, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but who had such entries as Jamaican, Trinidadian, West Indian, Haitian, and Ethiopian. All other racial categories, such as American Indian, Japanese, and Chinese, are included in the total but not shown separately. The classification by race shown for occupied housing units refers to the race of the head of the household occupying the unit.

Differences in the statistics on race in tables P-1, H-1, and H-3, containing 100-percent data, and tables P-5, P-6, and H-4, containing sample data, are due partly to the manual editing of the sample questionnaires. Many persons who reported their race as "Other" on the questionnaire also supplied a write-in entry that indicated the proper race classification should have been one of the specific race categories, e.g., white, Negro, etc. While the field edit procedures included a review of such entries on all questionnaires before the 100-percent data were tabulated, manual editing of the sample questionnaires after the 100-percent data were tabulated resulted in some further changes in classification by race.

Nativity, parentage, and country of origin.—The category "native" comprises persons born in the United

States, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico or an outlying area of the United States, or at sea. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who, although they were born in a foreign country, have at least one native American parent. The category "foreign-born" includes all persons not classified as native. The category "native of native parentage" comprises native persons both of whose parents are also natives of the United States. "Native of foreign or mixed parentage" comprises native persons one or both of whose parents are foreign born.

The category "foreign stock" includes the foreign-born population and the native population of foreign or mixed parentage. In this report, persons of foreign stock are classified according to their country of origin. Natives of foreign parentage whose parents were born in different countries are classified according to the country of birth of the father. Natives of mixed parentage are classified according to the country of birth of the foreign-born parent.

Spanish heritage.—In the census tract reports, separate tables are presented for the population of Spanish heritage, which is variously identified in the reports for different areas: in 42 States and the District of Columbia it is identified as "Persons of Spanish language"; in five Southwestern States, as "Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname"; and in the Middle Atlantic States, as "Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage." Similarly, separate housing statistics are presented for housing units in these categories, identified on the basis of the classification of the household head occupying the unit. The specific definitions

involved in identifying these population groups are given below.

Spanish language.—Persons of Spanish language comprise persons of Spanish mother tongue (see definition below) and all other persons in families in which the head or wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue. A housing unit is classified as occupied by persons of Spanish language if the head or his wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue.

Spanish surname.—In five Southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) persons with Spanish surnames are identified. Separate statistics are presented, in these States, for persons of Spanish language combined with all additional persons of Spanish surname. These additional persons are shown in the category "Other persons of Spanish surname."

Puerto Rican birth or parentage.—The population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage includes persons born in Puerto Rico and persons born in the United States or an outlying area with one or both parents born in Puerto Rico. Statistics for this group are shown for areas in New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania.

Spanish mother tongue.—Mother tongue is defined as the language spoken in the person's home when he was a child.

In two tracted areas that cross State lines, Wilmington, Del.—N.J.—Md., and Texarkana, Tex.—Ark., the population of Spanish heritage in each State portion is identified, for tabula-

tion purposes, in the manner specified above for that State, and the segments for the different States are combined to form a total for the area. The term used to describe this population in tables P-7, P-8, and H-5, however, is the term applicable in the State containing the major portion of the SMSA. Thus, for the Wilmington SMSA, the term applicable in Delaware, "Persons of Spanish language," is used; and in the Texarkana SMSA the term applicable in Texas, "Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname," is used.

Household.—A household includes all the persons who occupy a group of rooms or a single room which constitutes a housing unit (see definition of housing unit, below). The average population per household is obtained by dividing the population in households by the number of household heads.

The population per household for Negroes and persons of Spanish heritage, shown in tables P-5 and P-7, may not in all cases be a true representation of the household size for these groups. For example, some persons of a given group may be roomers or domestic employees living with household heads of a different ethnic classification.

Relationship to head of household.—Four categories of relationship to head of household are recognized in this report:

1. **Head of household.**—One person in each household is designated as the "head," that is, the person who is regarded as the head by the members of the household. However, if a married woman living with her husband was reported as the head, her husband was con-

sidered the head for the purpose of simplifying the tabulations. Two types of household heads are distinguished — the head of a family and a primary individual. A family head is a household head living with one or more persons related to him by blood, marriage, or adoption. A primary individual is a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only.

2. *Wife of head.*—A woman married to and living with a household head, including women in common-law marriages as well as women in formal marriages. In table P-1, which is based on 100-percent tabulations, the number of wives is the same as the number of "husband-wife households" and the number of "husband-wife families." In tables P-5 and P-7, which are based on a sample and are limited to a specific ethnic group, the numbers may differ, because of minor differences in the weighting of the data and because a husband and wife do not always have the same ethnic classification.
3. *Other relative of head.*—All persons related to the head of the household by blood, marriage, or adoption except "wife of head."
4. *Not related to head.*—All persons in the household not related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, lodgers, partners, resident employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

Group quarters.—Persons in living arrangements other than households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, rooming houses, military

barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or, if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons.

Inmate of institution.—Inmates of institutions are persons under care or custody at the time of enumeration in homes, schools, hospitals or wards for juveniles, the physically handicapped, or the mentally handicapped; homes or hospitals for mental, tuberculosis, or other chronic disease patients; homes for unwed mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes; homes for the aged and dependent; and correctional institutions.

Family.—According to 1970 census definitions, a family consists of a household head and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption; all persons in a household who are related to the head are regarded as members of his (her) family. A "husband-wife family" is a family in which the head and his wife are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The mean size of family is derived by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families.

Own children and related children.—This report shows statistics on families by presence of "own" children and "related" children of specified ages. A child under 18 years old is defined

as an "own child" if he or she is a single (never married) son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child. The number of children "living with both parents" includes stepchildren and adopted children as well as sons and daughters born to the couple. "Related children" in a family include all persons under 18 related to the head except "wife of head." The "mean number of related children" is derived by dividing the total number of related children of the specified age in families by the number of families having children of that age. In table P-1 the number of own children under 18 years of age is divided by "persons under 18 years" to obtain the "percent of total under 18 years."

Unrelated individuals.—An unrelated individual, as defined in this report, may be any of the following: a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only, a household member not related to the head, or a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

Marital status.—The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "married" consist of those who have been married only once and those who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated (living apart because of marital discord, with or without a legal separation) are classified as a subcategory of married persons. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as married, and persons whose only marriage had been annulled are classified as never married. All persons reported as never married are shown as "single" in this report.

Children ever born.—In this report, statistics on the number of children ever born are presented for women 35 to 44 years old who have ever been married. Respondents were instructed to include children born to the woman before her present marriage, children no longer living, and children away from home, as well as children born to the woman who were still living in the home.

School enrollment.—School enrollment is shown for persons 3 to 34 years old. Persons were included as enrolled in school if they reported attending a "regular" school or college at any time between February 1, 1970, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is that which may advance a person toward an elementary school certificate or high school diploma, or a college, university, or professional degree. Schooling that was not obtained in a regular school and schooling from a tutor or through correspondence courses were counted only if the credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a school in the regular school system. Persons were included as enrolled in nursery school only if the school included instruction as an important and integral phase of its program. Schooling which is generally regarded as not "regular" includes that given in nursery schools which simply provide custodial day care, in specialized vocational, trade, or business schools, in on-the-job training, and through correspondence courses.

Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 to 8, and high school includes grades 9 to 12. If a person was attending a junior high school, the equivalent in terms of 8 years of elementary school and 4 years of high school was recorded. In general,

a "public" school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, State, or Federal government agency.

Years of school completed.—The data on years of school completed were derived from the answers to the two questions: (a) "What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school he has ever attended?" and (b) "Did he finish the highest grade (or year) he attended?" Persons whose highest grade of attendance was in a foreign school system, or in an ungraded school whose highest level of schooling was measured by "readers," or whose training was received through a tutor were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular United States school system. A person was reported as not having completed a given grade if he dropped out or failed to pass the last grade attended.

Residence in 1965.—Residence on April 1, 1965, is the usual place of residence five years before enumeration. The category "same house" includes all persons five years old and over who did not move during the five years as well as those who had moved but by 1970 had returned to their 1965 residence. The category "different house" includes persons who, on April 1, 1965, lived in the United States in a different house from the one they occupied on April 1, 1970, and for whom sufficient information concerning the 1965 residence was collected. These persons were subdivided into three groups according to their 1965 residence in or outside a standard metropolitan statistical area: "in central city of this SMSA," "in other part of this SMSA," and "outside this SMSA." The category

"abroad" includes those with residence in a foreign country or outlying area of the United States in 1965.

Reference week.—The data on employment status and place of work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

Employment status.—Employed persons comprise all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work" — those who did any work at all as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work" — those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and: (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job, but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the past 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off are also included as unemployed.

The "civilian labor force" consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above. The "labor force" includes all persons in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard). All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week). Of these groups, students and inmates are shown separately in selected tables.

Place of work.—Place of work refers to the geographic location at which civilians and Armed Forces personnel not on leave carried out their occupational or job activities during the reference week. For the purposes of this report, these locations were defined with respect to the boundaries of the standard metropolitan statistical area as "inside SMSA" and "outside SMSA." Locations within the SMSA, were subdivided into the central business district of the central city, the balance of that county, or, if outside that county, the specific county of the SMSA.

The central business district (CBD) is usually the downtown retail trade area of the city. As defined by the Bureau of the Census, the CBD is an area of very high land valuation characterized by a high concentration of retail business offices, theaters, hotels, and service businesses, and with a

high traffic flow. CBD's consist of one or more census tracts and have been defined only in cities with a population of 100,000 or more. In order to be counted as working in the CBD, the respondent had to give the exact address (street name and number) of his place of work. Since some respondents did not do this, the number of persons working in the CBD is usually understated by an unknown amount.

The exact address (number and street name) for the place of work was asked. Persons working at more than one job were asked to report the location of the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. Salesmen, deliverymen, and others who work in several places each week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day, if they reported to a central headquarters. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was asked to report the exact address of the place where he worked the most hours last week. If his employer operated in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number or street name could not be given, the name of the building or the name of the company for which he worked was to be entered.

Means of transportation to work.—Means of transportation to work refers to the chief means of travel or type of conveyance used in traveling to and from work on the last day the respondent worked at the address given as his or her place of work. The "chief means" referred to the

means of transportation covering the greatest distance if more than one means was used in daily travel. "Worked at home" was marked by a person who worked on a farm where he lived or in an office or shop in his home.

Occupation, industry, and class of worker.—The data on these three subjects in this report are for employed persons 16 years old and over and refer to the job held during the reference week. For persons employed at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. The occupation and industry statistics presented here are based on the detailed systems developed for the 1970 census: see 1970 Census of Population, **Classified Index of Industries and Occupations**, U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C., 1971.

Income in 1969.—Information on money income received in the calendar year 1969 was requested from persons 14 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income, nonfarm net self-employment income, farm net self-employment income, Social Security or railroad retirement income, public assistance or welfare income, and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income regularly received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

"Wage or salary income" is defined as the total money earnings received for work performed as an employee at any time during the calendar year 1969. It includes wages, salary, pay from Armed Forces, commissions, tips, piece rate payments,

and cash bonuses earned. "Nonfarm net self-employment income" is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus business expenses) received from a business, professional enterprise, or partnership in which the person was engaged on his own account. "Farm net self-employment income" is defined as the net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) received from the operation of a farm by a person on his own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper.

"Social Security or railroad retirement income" includes cash receipts of Social Security pensions, survivors' benefits, permanent disability insurance payments, and special benefit payments made by the Social Security Administration (under the National old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance programs) before deductions of health insurance premiums. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included. Cash receipts from retirement, disability, and survivors' benefit payments made by the U. S. Government under the Railroad Retirement Act are also included. "Public assistance income" includes cash receipts of payments made under the following public assistance programs: aid to families with dependent children, old-age assistance, general assistance, aid to the blind, and aid to the permanently and totally disabled. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care are excluded from this item. "Income from all other sources" includes money income received from sources such as interest; dividends; net income (or loss) from property rentals; net receipts from roomers or boarders; veteran's payments; public or private pensions, periodic receipts from insurance policies or annuities; unemployment insurance benefits;

workmen's compensation cash benefits; net royalties; periodic payments from estates and trust funds; alimony or child support from persons who are not members of the household; net gambling gains; nonservice scholarships and fellowships; and money received for transportation and/or subsistence by persons participating in special governmental training programs, e.g., under the Manpower Development and Training Act.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" such as food produced and consumed in the home or free living quarters; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1969, the characteristics of persons and the composition of families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1970). For most families, however, the income reported was received by persons who were members of the family throughout 1969.

The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For families and unrelated individuals the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of families and unrelated individuals, including those with no income.

The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total in-

come of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean family income is obtained by dividing total family income by the total number of families. For the six types of income the means are based on families having those types of income.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean income values in the statistics for small areas or small subgroups of the population. Since the mean is strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, it is especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is, therefore, a better measure than the mean when the population base is small. The mean, nevertheless, is shown in this report for most small areas and small subgroups because, when weighted according to the number of cases, the means can be added to obtain summary measures for areas and groups other than those shown in this report.

Poverty status in 1969.—Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being above or below the poverty level, using the poverty index adopted by a Federal Interagency Committee in 1969. This index provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" adjusted to take into account such factors as family size, sex and age of the family head, the number of children, and farm-nonfarm residence. The poverty cutoffs for farm families have been set at 85 percent of the nonfarm levels. These income cutoffs are updated every year to reflect the changes in the Consumer Price Index. The poverty threshold for a nonfarm family of four was \$3,743 in 1969. For a detailed explanation of the poverty

definition, see *Current Population Reports*, Series P-23, No. 28, "Revisions in Poverty Statistics, 1959 to 1968."

Households below the poverty level are defined as households in which the total 1969 income of the family or primary individual was below the poverty level. The incomes of persons in the household other than members of the family or the primary individual are not included when determining poverty status of a household.

The households for which poverty status is shown cannot be compared with the total number of households shown elsewhere. The former exclude those in certain types of housing units: owner-occupied units are restricted to one-family units on places of less than 10 acres and without a business on the property; and renter-occupied units exclude one-family units on places of 10 acres or more.

The "ratio of family income to poverty level" is obtained by dividing the income of a family by its corresponding poverty threshold. The "income deficit" is the difference between the total income of families and unrelated individuals below the poverty level and their respective poverty thresholds. In computing the income deficit, families reporting a net income loss are assigned zero dollars, and for such cases the income deficit is equal to the poverty threshold. The aggregate income deficit provides an estimate of the amount of money which would be required to raise the incomes of all poor families and unrelated individuals to their respective thresholds at the poverty level. The mean income deficit is the amount obtained by dividing the aggregate income deficit of a group below the poverty level by the number of families or unrelated individuals (as appropriate) in that group.

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Housing units and group quarters.—

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer, etc.). Living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a watchman lives), as well as in tents, caves, old railroad cars, etc.

A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure and which quarters have either (1) direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall or (2) complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the occupants. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or non-related persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next paragraph on group quarters). For vacant units, the criteria for separateness, direct access, and complete kitchen facilities for exclusive use are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible (or to the previous occupants if this information cannot be obtained). Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing inventory, except that mobile homes, trailers, tents, etc., are included only if they are occupied.

Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for

other groups containing five or more persons not related to the person in charge. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, boarding houses, military barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Year-round housing units.—Data on housing characteristics are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units which are intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because it is difficult to obtain reliable information for them. Counts of the total housing inventory, however, are given for each area presented in this report.

Occupied housing units.—A housing unit is classified as occupied if a person or group of persons is living in it at the time of enumeration or if the occupants are only temporarily absent, for example, on vacation. However, if the persons staying in the unit have their usual place of residence elsewhere the unit is classified as vacant.

Vacant housing units.—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. In addition, a vacant unit may be one which is occupied entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere.

New units not yet occupied are enumerated as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if unfit for human habitation because the roof, walls, windows, or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned.

Vacant housing units are classified in this report as either "seasonal and migratory" (i.e., intended for seasonal occupancy or held for migratory labor) or "year-round." "Seasonal" units are intended for occupancy during only certain seasons of the year. "Migratory" units are vacant units held for occupancy by migratory labor employed in farm work during the crop season. "Year-round" vacant housing units are available or intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered year-round. A unit used only occasionally throughout the year is also considered year-round.

Year-round vacant units are subdivided as follows: "for sale only"; "for rent" which also includes vacant units offered either for rent or for sale; and "other" which includes units sold or rented but not yet occupied by the new owner or renter, units held for the occasional use of the owner, and units being held off the market for other reasons.

Tenure.—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. A cooperative or condominium unit is "owner oc-

cupied" only if the owner or co-owner lives in it. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

Persons.—Persons occupying the housing unit include not only occupants related to the head of the household but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, wards, foster children and resident employees who share the living quarters of the household head. The data on "persons" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons.

Units with one or more roomers, boarders, or lodgers are shown as a separate category. Not included as "roomers, boarders, or lodgers" are foster children or wards, servants who live in, companions, and partners.

Year moved into unit.—Data on year moved into unit are based on the information reported for the head of the household. The question refers to the year of latest move. Thus, if the head moved back into a unit he had previously occupied or if he moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year he moved into his present unit was to be reported.

Complete kitchen facilities.—A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all three of the following for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit: (1) An installed sink with piped water; (2) a range or cookstove; and (3) a mechanical refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure, although they need not be in the same room. Quarters with only portable cooking equipment are not considered as hav-

ing a range or cookstove. "Lacking complete kitchen facilities" means that the unit does not have all three specified kitchen facilities, or that they are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

Access.—"Access only through other living quarters" means that the occupants of a housing unit must go through someone else's living quarters to enter their own; that is, they do not have a direct entrance from the outside or through a common or public hall.

Rooms.—Rooms to be counted include whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Not counted as rooms are bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, half-rooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, unfinished attics, basements, or other space used for storage.

Persons per room.—This is computed by dividing the number of persons in the unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown, therefore, refer to the number of housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Year structure built.—Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.

Units in structure.—In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented in terms of the number of housing units in structures of specified size, not in

terms of the number of residential structures.

A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof.

Basement.—Statistics on basements are presented in terms of the number of housing units located in structures built with a basement, and are separately tabulated for one-family houses with basements. A structure has a basement if there is enclosed space in which persons can walk upright under all or part of the building.

Plumbing facilities.—The category "with all plumbing facilities" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, as well as a flush toilet and a bathtub or shower inside the structure for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking some or all plumbing" means that the unit does not have all three specified plumbing facilities (hot and cold piped water, as well as flush toilet and bathtub or shower inside the structure), or that the toilet or bathing facilities are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

Selected equipment.—Statistics are presented for the number of housing units with the following selected equipment.

With more than one bathroom.—A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water. A partial or half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub (or shower), but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. A housing

unit "with more than one bathroom" has, in addition to one complete bathroom, one or more partial or complete bathrooms.

With public water supply.—A public system refers to a common source supplying running water to six or more housing units. The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, or private water company, or it may be obtained from a well which supplied six or more housing units.

With public sewer.—A "public sewer" is connected to a city, county, sanitary district, neighborhood, or subdivision sewer system. It may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks are also classified as public sewers.

With air conditioning.—Air conditioning is the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. A central system is a central installation which air-conditions the entire housing unit. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room.

Heating equipment.—The list of heating equipment refers to the type of heating equipment and not to the fuel used. "Steam or hot water" refers to a central heating system in which heat from steam or hot water is delivered through radiators or other outlets. "Warm air furnace" refers to a central system which provides warm air through ducts leading

to various rooms; central heat pumps are included in this category. "Built-in electric units" are permanently installed in the floors, walls or ceilings. A "floor, wall, or pipeless furnace" delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed. "Other means" includes room heaters with or without flue, fireplaces, stoves, and portable heaters of all types.

A housing unit "With central or built-in heating system" contains a steam or hot water system, a warm-air furnace, built-in electric units, or a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.

Automobiles available.—Statistics on automobiles available represent the number of passenger automobiles, including station wagons, which are owned or regularly used by any member of the household and which are ordinarily kept at home. Taxicabs, pickups, or larger trucks were not to be counted.

Value.—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for if it were for sale. The term "specified owner-occupied units" means that the value data are limited to owner-occupied one-family houses on less than ten acres, without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. Owner-occupied cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded from the value tabulations.

Mean value.—Mean value is the sum of the individual values reported, divided by the number of owner-occupied units for which value is shown. For purposes of computation, the mid-

points of the intervals were used, except that a mean value of \$3,500 was assigned to housing units in the interval "less than \$5,000" and a mean of \$60,000 was assigned to units in the interval "\$50,000 or more."

Contract rent.—Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, even if the furnishings, utilities, or services are included. The term "specified renter-occupied units" means that the contract rent data exclude one-family houses on ten acres or more. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are

shown separately as "no cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

Gross rent.—Monthly gross rent is the summation of contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (water, electricity, gas) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.), if these items are paid for by the renter, in addition to rent. Thus, gross rent is intended to eliminate individual differences which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of heat and utilities as part of the rental payment.

Mean gross rent.—Mean gross rent is the sum of the individual rental

amounts divided by the number of renter-occupied units, excluding one-family houses on ten acres or more.

Gross rent as percentage of income.—The yearly gross rent (monthly gross rent multiplied by 12) is expressed as a percentage of the total income in 1969 of the family or primary individual. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash is paid and units occupied by families or primary individuals who reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "not computed."

Appendix C.—ACCURACY OF THE DATA

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SOURCES OF ERROR

Human and mechanical errors occur in any mass statistical operation such as a decennial census. Errors during the data collection phase can include failure to obtain required information from respondents, obtaining incorrect or inconsistent information, and recording information in the wrong place or incorrectly. Errors can also occur during the field review of the enumerator's work, the clerical handling of the questionnaires, and the various stages of the electronic processing of the material. Careful efforts are made in every census to keep the errors in each step at an acceptably low level. Quality control and check measures are utilized throughout the census operation.

In the manual editing and coding operation, a sample of the work of each coder was verified, and a coder who showed consistently high error rates was retrained. A coder who still did not produce work of acceptable quality after retraining was removed from the coding operation. In addition, provision was made for correction of any work units for which the error rate exceeded a maximum level. Information on error rates will be given in later publications.

As was done for the 1950 and 1960 censuses, evaluative material on many aspects of the 1970 census will be published as soon as the appropriate data are accumulated and analyzed.

A major concern in the evaluation work is to ascertain, insofar as possible, the degree of completeness of the count of both population and housing units.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the Nation's population and housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for completeness by a census clerk or enumerator, and a followup was made for missing information. The major review occurred in the central processing office, where the editing and coding operation provided an opportunity to correct obvious errors in the respondents' entries for those items which required manual processing. In coding relationship to household head, for example, the clerk made use of written entries, which the computer is not able to read, in determining the correct entry where the machine readable item was blank or contained conflicting information. For a few of the items, the respondents' entries were reviewed for reasonableness or consistency on the basis of other information on the questionnaire. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in mechanical editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or merely spurious marks. If the

questionnaire contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status), or for at least two relevant sample characteristics, the inference was made that the marks represented a person. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning was unable to distinguish between a name and any other entry in the name space.

If any characteristics for a person or housing unit were missing, they were, in most cases, supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often where an entry for a given item was lacking or where the information reported for a person or housing unit on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person or housing unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

For housing data, the assignment was based on related information reported for the housing unit or on information reported for a similar unit in the immediate neighborhood. For example, if tenure for an occupied unit was omitted but a rental amount was reported, the computer automatically edited tenure to "rented for cash rent." The technique may also be illustrated by the procedure used in the assignment for unknown age. The computer stored reported ages of persons by sex, race, household relationship, and marital status. Each stored age was retained in the computer only until a person having the same set of characteristics, and with age reported was processed through the computer in the edit operation; this stored age was assigned to the next person whose age was

unknown and who otherwise had the same set of specified characteristics.

The editing process also includes another type of correction; namely, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person. When there was indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for any person, a previously processed household was selected as a substitute and the full set of characteristics for each substitute person was duplicated.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

The extent of allocation for States, counties, and other areas will be shown in the allocation tables in chapters B and C of the 1970 Census of Population Volume I, **Characteristics of the Population**, and chapters A and B of Census of Housing Volume I, **Characteristics for States, Cities, and Counties**.

SAMPLE DESIGN

For persons living in housing units at the time of the 1970 census, the housing unit, including all its occupants, was the sampling unit; for persons in group quarters identified in advance of the census, it was the person. In nonmail areas, the enumerator canvassed his assigned area and listed all housing units in an

address register sequentially in the order in which he first visited the units whether or not he completed the interview. Every fifth line of the address register was designated as a sample line, and the housing units listed on these lines were included in the sample. Each enumerator was given a random line on which he was to start listing and the order of canvassing was indicated in advance, although the instructions allowed some latitude in the order of

visiting addresses. In mail areas, the list of housing units was prepared prior to Census Day either by employing commercial mailing lists corrected through the cooperation of the post office or by listing the units in a process similar to that used in nonmail areas. As in other areas, every fifth housing unit of these lists was designated to be in the sample. In group quarters, all persons were listed and every fifth person was selected for the sample.

TABLE C. Sample Rate for Subjects Included in This Report

[Subjects marked with an asterisk (*) were tabulated on a 100% basis for tables P-1, H-1, and H-3. All subjects shown in the tables for persons of Spanish heritage (P-7, P-8, and H-5) were tabulated on a 15% basis. The subjects covered in the remaining tables (P-2 to P-6, H-2, and H-4) were tabulated according to the sample rates shown below]

Population subjects	Sample rate (percent)	Housing subjects	Sample rate (percent)
*Sex	20	*All year-round housing units	20
*Race	20	*Occupied housing units: table H-2.	15
*Age	20	table H-4.	20
*Household relationship	20	*Cooperative or condominium	—
*Family composition	20	*Vacancy status	—
*Marital status	—	*Tenure of housing unit	—
Children ever born	20	Year moved into unit	15
Country of origin	15	*Number of rooms	—
Nativity and parentage	15	*Size of household (persons)	—
School enrollment	15	*Persons per room	—
Years of school completed	20	*Plumbing facilities	—
Residence in 1965	15	Bathrooms	15
Employment status	20	Source of water	15
Place of work	15	Sewage disposal	15
Means of transportation to work .	15	*Complete kitchen facilities	—
Occupation	20	*Access	—
Industry	20	Units in structure	20
Class of worker	20	Year structure built	20
Income	20	Basement	20
Poverty status	20	Heating equipment	20
		Air conditioning	15
		Automobiles available	15
		*Value	—
		*Contract rent	—
		Gross rent	20

This 20-percent sample was subdivided into a 15-percent and a 5-percent sample by designating every fourth 20-percent sample unit as a member of the 5-percent sample. The remaining sample units became the 15-percent sample. Two types of sample questionnaires were used, one for the 5-percent and one for the 15-percent sample units. Some questions were included on both the 5-percent and 15-percent sample forms and therefore appear for a sample of 20 percent of the units in the census. Other items appeared on either the 15-percent or the 5-percent questionnaires. The sample rates for the various items appearing in this report are shown in table C.

Although the sampling procedure did not automatically insure an exact 20-percent sample of persons or housing units in each locality, the sample design was unbiased if carried through according to instructions; generally for large areas the deviation from 20 percent was found to be quite small. Biases may have arisen when the enumerator failed to follow his listing and sampling instructions exactly. Quality control procedures were used throughout the census process, however, and where there was clear evidence that the sampling procedures were not properly followed, the work was returned to the field for re-sampling. No attempt at sampling was made for the relatively small numbers of persons and housing units (in most States, less than one percent) added to the enumeration from the post-census post office check, the various supplemental forms, and the special check of vacant units. The ratio estimation procedure described below adjusts the sample data to reflect these classes of population and housing units.

RATIO ESTIMATION

The statistics based on 1970 census sample data are estimates made through the use of ratio estimation procedures, applied separately for the 15- and 20-percent samples. The first step in carrying through the ratio estimates was to establish the areas within which separate ratios were to be prepared. These are referred to as "weighting areas." A single set of weighting areas, containing a minimum population size of 2,500, was defined for use with the 15- and 20-percent samples. Weighting areas were established by mechanical operation on the computer and were defined to conform, as nearly as possible, to areas for which tabulations are produced. In general, sample estimates for a tract may be expected to agree with complete counts whenever the tract was a weighting area. However, tracts were not weighting areas whenever the population was less than 2,500 persons, where the tract was a part of more than one county subdivision or place, or where the Census procedure was not the same in all parts of the tract. In these situations, part of a tract may have been combined with other partial or complete tracts to make up a weighting area and sample estimates for an individual tract in the combination may not agree with complete counts for the tract.

Separate ratio estimation processes were used for persons and for housing units. The ratio estimation process for persons operated in three stages. The first stage employed 19 household-type groups (the first of which was empty by definition). The second stage used two groups, head of household and not head of household, and the third stage used 24 age-sex-race groups.

Group	STAGE I
	<i>Male Head With Own Children Under 18</i>
1	1-person household
2	2-person household
3	3-person household
.	.
.	.
6	6-or-more-person household
	<i>Male Head Without Own Children Under 18</i>
7-12	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
	<i>Female Head</i>
13-18	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
19	<i>Group Quarters Persons</i>
	STAGE II
20	<i>Head of Household</i>
21	<i>Not Head of Household (including persons in group quarters)</i>
	STAGE III
	<i>Male Negro</i>
22	Age under 5 years
23	5-13
24	14-24
25	25-44
26	45-64
27	65 and older
	<i>Male, Not Negro</i>
28-33	Same age groups as for Male Negro
	<i>Female Negro</i>
34-39	Same age groups as for Male Negro
	<i>Female, Not Negro</i>
40-45	Same age groups as for Male Negro

The ratio estimation process for housing operated in two stages for occupied housing units, and in one stage for vacant units. The first stage for occupied units employed 18 household-type groups (the first of which was empty by definition); the second stage for occupied units used four groups: owner and renter occupied units, by race. The single stage for vacant units employed three groups: year-round vacant for sale, year-round vacant for rent, and other vacant.

Occupied housing units:

<i>Group</i>	STAGE I
	<i>Male Head With Own Children Under 18</i>
1	1-person household
2	2-person household
3	3-person household
.	.
.	.
6	6-or-more-person household
	<i>Male Head Without Own Children Under 18</i>
7-12	1-person to 6-or-more person households
	<i>Female Head</i>
13-18	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
	STAGE II
	<i>Owner Occupied</i>
19	Negro
20	Not Negro
	<i>Renter Occupied</i>
21	Negro
22	Not Negro

Vacant housing units:

<i>Group</i>	STAGE I
23	Year-round vacant for sale
24	Year-round vacant for rent
25	Other vacant

At each stage, for each of the groups, the ratio of the complete count to the weighted sample count in the group was computed and applied to the weight of each sample person or housing unit in the group. For population, this operation was performed for each of the 19 groups in the first stage, then for the two groups in the second stage and finally for the 24 groups in the third stage. For occupied housing units this was performed first for the 18 groups in the first stage and then for the 4 groups in the second stage.

As a rule, the weighted sample counts within each of the groups in the final stage should agree with the complete counts for the weighting areas. Close, although not exact, consistency can be expected for the groups in the preceding stages. There are some exceptions to this general rule, however. As indicated above, there may be differences between the complete counts and sample estimates when the tabulation area is not made up of whole weighting areas. As a result, sample estimates at the tract level may not agree with complete counts when the tract did not form a weighting area. Generally, for 15- and 20-percent items, there may be such a difference whenever the population in the tract is less than 2,500 people. Furthermore, in order to increase the reliability, a separate ratio was not computed in a ratio estimation group whenever certain criteria pertaining to the complete counts and the magnitude of the weight were

not met. For example, for the 15- and 20-percent population sample the complete count of persons in a group had to exceed 85 persons and the ratio of the complete count to the unweighted sample count could not exceed 20. Where these criteria were not met, groups were combined in a specific order until the conditions were met. Where this occurred, consistency between the weighted sample and the complete counts would apply as indicated above for the combined group but not necessarily for each of the groups in the combination.

Each sample person or housing unit was assigned an integral weight to avoid the complications involved in rounding in the final tables. If, for example, the final weight for a group was 5.2, one-fifth of the persons or housing units in the group (selected at random) were assigned a weight of 6 and the remaining four-fifths a weight of 5.

The estimates realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted had the persons and housing units been stratified into the groups before sampling. The net effect is a reduction in both the sampling error and possible bias of most statistics below what would be obtained by weighting the results of the sample by a uniform factor (e.g., by weighting the 20-percent sample results by a uniform factor of 5). The reduction in sampling error will be trivial for some items and substantial for others. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that estimates for this sample are, in general, consistent with the complete count for the groups used in the estimation procedure. A more complete discussion of the technical aspects of these ratio estimates will be presented in a separate report.

SAMPLING VARIABILITY

The estimates from sample tabulations are subject to sampling variability. The standard errors of these estimates can be approximated by using the data in tables D through F. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the difference (due to sampling variability) between the sample estimate and the figure that would have been obtained from a complete count of the population is less than the standard error. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the difference is less than twice the standard error and about 99 out of 100 that it is less than 2½ times the standard error. The amount by which the estimated standard error must be multiplied to obtain other odds deemed more appropriate can be found in most statistical textbooks. The sampling errors may be obtained by using the factors shown in table F in conjunction with table D for absolute numbers and in conjunction with table E for percentages. In addition to sampling errors, these tables reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not of bias arising in the collection, processing and estimation steps, nor of the correlated errors enumerators introduce; estimates of the magnitude of some of these factors in the total error are being evaluated and will be published at a later date.

Table D shows approximate standard errors of estimated numbers for most statistics based on the 20-percent sample. In determining the figures for this table, some aspects of the sample design, the estimation process, and the population of the area over which the data have been compiled are ignored. Table E shows standard errors of most percentages based on

the 20-percent sample. Linear interpolation in tables D and E will provide approximate results that are satisfactory for most purposes. Table F provides a factor by which the standard errors shown in tables D or E should be multiplied to adjust for the combined effect of the sample size (i.e., whether a 20-percent or 15-percent sample) the sample design and the estimation procedure.

To estimate the standard error for a given characteristic based on the 15-percent sample, or for a more precise estimate for the 20-percent sample, locate in table F the factor applying to the characteristic and sample size used to tabulate the data and multiply this factor by the standard error found in table D or E. If the estimate is not identified in table F, use the factor shown for "all other." Where data are shown as cross-classifications of two characteristics, locate and use the larger factor. Similarly, if an item collected on a 20-percent basis has been tabulated for the 15-percent sample, use the factor appropriate for the 15-percent sample.

The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the three following situations:

1. For a difference between the sample figure and one based on a complete count (e.g., arising from comparisons between 1970 sample statistics and complete-count statistics for 1960 or 1950), the standard error is identical with the standard error of the 1970 estimate alone.
2. For a difference between two sample figures (that is, one from 1970 and the other from 1960, or both from the same census year), the standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the squares of the standard errors of each estimate considered separately. This formula will represent the actual standard error quite accurately for the difference between estimates of the same characteristic in two different areas, or for the difference between separate and uncorrelated characteristics in the same area. If, however, there is a high positive correlation between the two characteristics, the formula will overestimate the true standard error. The approximate standard error for the 1970 sample figure is derived directly from tables D through F. The standard error of a 25-percent 1960 sample figure may be obtained from the relevant 1960 census report or an approximate value may be obtained by multiplying the appropriate value in table D or E by 0.9.
3. For a difference between two sample estimates, one of which represents a subclass of the other, the tables can be used directly, with the difference considered as the sample estimate.

The sampling variability of the medians presented in certain tables (median years of school completed, median rent, etc.) depends on the size of the base and on the distribution on which the median is based. An approximate method for measuring the reliability of an estimated median is to determine an interval about the estimated median such that there is a stated degree of confidence the true median lies

within the interval. As the first step in estimating the upper and lower limits of the interval (that is, the confidence limits) about the median, compute one-half the number on which the median is based (designated $N/2$). From table D, following the method outlined in other parts of this section, compute the standard error of an estimated number equal to $N/2$. Subtract this standard error from $N/2$. Cumulate the frequencies (in the table on which the median is based) until the total first exceeds the difference between $N/2$ and its standard error and by linear interpolation obtain a value corresponding to this number. In a corresponding manner, add the standard error to $N/2$, cumulate the frequencies in the table, and obtain a value in the table on which the median is based corresponding to the

sum of $N/2$ and its standard error. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the median would lie between these two values. The range for 19 chances out of 20 and for 99 in 100 can be computed in a similar manner by multiplying the standard error by the appropriate factors before subtracting from and adding to one-half the number reporting the characteristic. Interpolation to obtain the values corresponding to these numbers gives the confidence limits for the median.

The sampling variability of a mean, such as the number of children ever born per 1,000 women or mean income, presented in certain tables, depends on the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design, (for example, the use of house-

holds as the sampling unit), and the use of ratio estimates.

An approximation to the variability of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the standard deviation of the distribution on which the mean is based; divide this figure by the square root of one-fifth of the total units in the distribution; multiply this quotient by the factor from table F appropriate to the statistic and the actual sample rate on which the mean is based. If the distribution is not published in the detailed tables, calculate the standard deviation from a comparable distribution for a larger area or for a similar population group; divide by the square root of one-fifth of the units on which the mean of interest is based; multiply the quotient by the factor from table F.

TABLE D. Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Number Based on 20-Percent Sample (Range of 2 chances out of 3)

Estimated number (persons or housing units)	Standard error	Estimated number (persons or housing units)	Standard error
50	15	1,000	60
100	20	2,500	85
250	30	5,000	100
500	45		

TABLE E. Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Percentage Based on 20-Percent Sample (Range of 2 chances out of 3)

Estimated percentage	Base of percentage (persons or housing units)					
	500	1,000	2,500	5,000	10,000	15,000
2 or 98	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
5 or 95	2.0	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4
10 or 90	2.7	1.9	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.5
25 or 75	3.9	2.7	1.7	1.2	0.9	0.7
50	4.5	3.2	2.0	1.4	1.0	0.8

TABLE F. Factor to be Applied to Standard Errors

[Subjects marked with an asterisk were tabulated on a 100% basis for tables P-1, H-1, and H-3.
Standard errors are not applicable to these tables]

Population subjects ¹	Sample rate (percent)	Factor	Housing subjects ¹	Sample rate (percent)	Factor
*Race	20	1.6	*Tenure	20	0.2
*Age	20	0.8	*Rooms	20	1.0
*Household relationship	20	0.5	*Persons per room	20	0.4
*Family composition	20	0.6	*Value	20	1.0
Country of origin (including Spanish heritage subjects)	15	1.6	Units in structure	20	0.8
Nativity and parentage	15	1.7	Year structure built	20	0.9
School enrollment	15	1.0	Heating equipment	20	0.8
Years of school completed	20	1.0	Basement	20	0.9
Residence in 1965	15	2.0	Source of water	15	1.0
Employment status	20	0.8	Sewage disposal	15	1.0
Place of work	15	1.3	Air conditioning	15	1.1
Means of transportation to work	15	1.3	Year moved into unit	15	1.1
Occupation	20	1.1	Gross rent	20	0.9
Industry	20	1.1	All other—20 percent	20	1.0
Class of worker	20	1.1	—15 percent	15	1.2
Income—persons	20	1.0			
—families	20	1.0			
Poverty status—persons	20	1.9			
—families	20	1.0			
All other—20 percent	20	1.0			
—15 percent	15	1.2			

¹Tabulations of data for persons of Spanish heritage are based on the 15-percent sample. For subjects shown in this table as based on the 20-percent sample, the factor for persons of Spanish heritage is obtained by multiplying the appropriate factor in this table by 1.2. For subjects shown as based on the 15-percent sample, the factor in this table can be used directly.

Appendix D.—PUBLICATION AND COMPUTER SUMMARY TAPE PROGRAM

The results of the 1970 Census of Population and Housing are being issued in the form of printed reports, microfiche copies of the printed reports, computer summary tapes, computer printouts, and microfilm. Listed below are short descriptions of the final report series and computer tapes, as currently planned. More detailed information on this program can be obtained by writing to the Publications Distribution Section, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Population Census Reports

Volume I.

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

This volume will consist of 58 "parts"—number 1 for the United States, numbers 2 through 52 for the 50 States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order, and numbers 53 through 58 for Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Canal Zone, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, respectively. Each part, which will be a separate cloth-bound book, will contain four chapters designated as A, B, C, and D. Each chapter (for each of the 58 areas) will first be issued as an individual paperbound report in four series designated as PC(1)-A, B, C, and D, respectively. The 58 PC(1)-A reports will be specially assembled and issued in a clothbound book, designated as Part A.

■ Series PC(1)-A.

NUMBER OF INHABITANTS.

Final official population counts are presented for States, counties by urban and rural residence, standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), urbanized areas, county subdivisions, all incorporated places, and unincorporated places of 1,000 inhabitants or more.

■ Series PC(1)-B.

GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics on age, sex, race, marital status, and relationship to head of household are presented for States, counties by urban and rural residence, SMSA's, urbanized areas, county subdivisions, and places of 1,000 inhabitants or more.

■ Series PC(1)-C.

GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics are presented on nativity and parentage, State or country of birth, Spanish origin, mother tongue, residence 5 years ago, year moved into present house, school enrollment (public or private), years of school completed, vocational training, number of children ever born, family composition, disability, veteran status, employment status, place of work, means of transportation to work, occupation group, industry group, class of worker, and income (by type) in 1969 of families and individuals. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States, counties (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, and places of 2,500 inhabitants or more.

■ Series PC(1)-D.

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

These reports will cover most of the subjects shown in Series PC(1)-C, above, presenting the data in considerable detail and cross-classified by age, race, and other characteristics. Each subject will be shown for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, and large cities.

Volume II.

SUBJECT REPORTS

Each report in this volume, also designated as Series PC(2), will concentrate on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-relationships will generally be provided on a national and regional level; in some reports, data for States or SMSA's will also be shown. Among the characteristics to be covered are national origin and race, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, unemployment, occupation, industry, and income.

Housing Census Reports

Volume I.

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS FOR STATES, CITIES, AND COUNTIES

This volume will consist of 58 "parts"—number 1 for the United States, numbers 2 through 52 for the 50 States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order, and numbers 53 through 58 for Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Canal Zone, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, respectively. Each part, which will be a separate cloth-bound book, will contain two chapters designated as A and B. Each chapter (for each of the 58 areas) will first be issued as an individual paperbound report in two series designated as HC(1)-A and B, respectively.

■ Series HC(1)-A.

GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics on tenure, kitchen facilities, plumbing facilities, number of rooms, persons per room, units in structure, mobile home, telephone, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are presented for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban and rural residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, places of 1,000 inhabitants or more, and counties.

■ Series HC(1)-B.

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics are presented on a more detailed basis for the subjects included in the Series HC(1)-A reports, as well as on such additional subjects as year moved into unit, year structure built, basement, heating equipment, fuels, air conditioning, water and sewage, appliances, gross rent, and ownership of second home. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, and counties (by rural and rural-farm residence).

Volume II.

METROPOLITAN HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

These reports, also designated as Series HC(2), will cover most of the 1970 census housing subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. There will be one report for each SMSA, presenting data for the SMSA and its central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, as well as a national summary report.

Volume III.

BLOCK STATISTICS

One report, under the designation Series HC(3), is issued for each urbanized area showing data for individual blocks on selected housing and population subjects. The series also includes reports for the communities outside urbanized areas which have contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics from the 1970 census.

Volume IV.

COMPONENTS OF INVENTORY CHANGE

This volume will contain data on the disposition of the 1960 inventory and the source of the 1970 inventory, such as new construction, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses. Cross-tabulations of 1970 and 1960 characteristics for units that have not changed and characteristics of the present and previous residence of recent movers will also be provided. Statistics will be shown for 15 selected SMSA's and for the United States and regions.

Volume V.

RESIDENTIAL FINANCE

This volume will present data regarding the financing of privately owned nonfarm residential properties. Statistics will be shown on amount of outstanding mortgage debt, manner of acquisition of property, homeowner expenses, and other owner, property, and mortgage characteristics for the United States and regions.

**Volume VI.
ESTIMATES OF "SUBSTANDARD"
HOUSING**

This volume will present counts of "sub-standard" housing units for counties and cities, based on the number of units lacking plumbing facilities combined with estimates of units with all plumbing facilities but in "dilapidated" condition.

**Volume VII.
SUBJECT REPORTS**

Each report in this volume will concentrate on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-classifications will generally be provided on a national and regional level; in some reports, data for States or SMSA's may also be shown. Among the subjects to be covered are housing characteristics by household composition, housing of minority groups and senior citizens, and households in mobile homes.

Joint Population-Housing Reports

**Series PHC(1).
CENSUS TRACT REPORTS**

This series contains one report for each SMSA, showing data for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1970 census.

**Series PHC(2).
GENERAL DEMOGRAPHIC TRENDS FOR
METROPOLITAN AREAS, 1960 to 1970**

This series consists of one report for each State and the District of Columbia, as well as a national summary report, presenting statistics for the State and for SMSA's and their central cities and seven constituent counties. Comparative 1960 and 1970 data are shown on population counts by age and race and on such housing subjects as tenure, plumbing facilities, value, and contract rent.

**Series PHC(3).
EMPLOYMENT PROFILES OF SELECTED
LOW-INCOME AREAS**

This series will consist of approximately 70 reports, each presenting statistics on the social and economic characteristics of the residents of a particular low-income area. The data relate to low-income neighborhoods in 54 cities and seven rural poverty areas. Each report will provide statistics on employment and unemployment, education, vocational training, availability for work, job history, and income, as well as on value or rent and number of rooms in the housing unit.

Additional Reports

**Series PHC(E).
EVALUATION REPORTS**

This open series will present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1970 census program, and relating to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

**Series PHC(R).
PROCEDURAL REPORTS**

This open series presents information on various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1970 census, and will include a comprehensive procedural history of the 1970 census. The first report issued focuses on the forms and procedures used in the data collection phase of the census.

Computer Summary Tapes

The major portion of the results of the 1970 census will be produced in a set of six tabulation counts. To help meet the needs of census users, these counts are being designed to provide data with much greater subject and geographic detail than it is feasible or desirable to publish in printed reports. The data so tabulated will generally be available—subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality—on magnetic computer tape, printouts, and microfilm, at the cost of preparing the copy.

First Count—source of the PC(1)-A reports; contains about 400 cells of data on the subjects covered in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A reports and tabulated for each of the approximately 250,000 enumeration districts in the United States.

Second Count—source of the PC(1)-B, HC(1)-A, and part of the PHC(1) reports; contains about 3,500 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for the approximately 35,000 tracts and 35,000 county subdivisions in the United States.

Third Count—source of the HC(3) reports; contains about 250 cells of data on the subjects covered in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A reports and tabulated for approximately 1,500,000 blocks in the United States

Fourth Count—source of the PC(1)-C, HC(1)-B, and part of the PHC(1) reports; contains about 13,000 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for the approximately 35,000 tracts and 35,000 county subdivisions in the United States; also contains about 30,000 cells of data for each county.

Fifth Count—will contain approximately 800 cells of population and housing data for 5-digit ZIP code areas in SMSA's and 3-digit ZIP code areas outside SMSA's; the ZIP code data will be available only on tape.

Sixth Count—source of the PC(1)-D and HC(2) reports; will contain about 260,000 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for States, SMSA's, and large cities.

The tapes will generally be organized on a State basis. To use the First Count and Third Count tapes, it will be necessary to purchase the appropriate enumeration district and block maps.

The term "cells" used herein to indicate the scope of subject content of the several counts refers to each figure or statistic in the tabulation for a specific geographic area. For example, in the Third Count, there are six cells for a cross-classification of race by sex: three categories of race (white, Negro, other race) by two categories of sex (male, female).

In addition to the above-mentioned summary tapes, the Census Bureau will make available for purchase certain sample tape files containing population and housing characteristics as shown on individual census records. These files will contain no names or addresses, and the geographic identification will be sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality. There will be six files, each containing a 1-percent national sample of persons and housing units. Three of the files will be drawn from the population covered by the census 15-percent sample and three from the population in the census 5-percent sample. Each of these three files will provide a different type of geographic information: One will identify individual large SMSA's and, for the rest of the country, groups of counties; the second will identify individual States and, where they are sufficiently large, will provide urban-rural and metropolitan-nonmetropolitan detail; and the third will identify State groups and size of place, with each individual record showing selected characteristics of the person's neighborhood.