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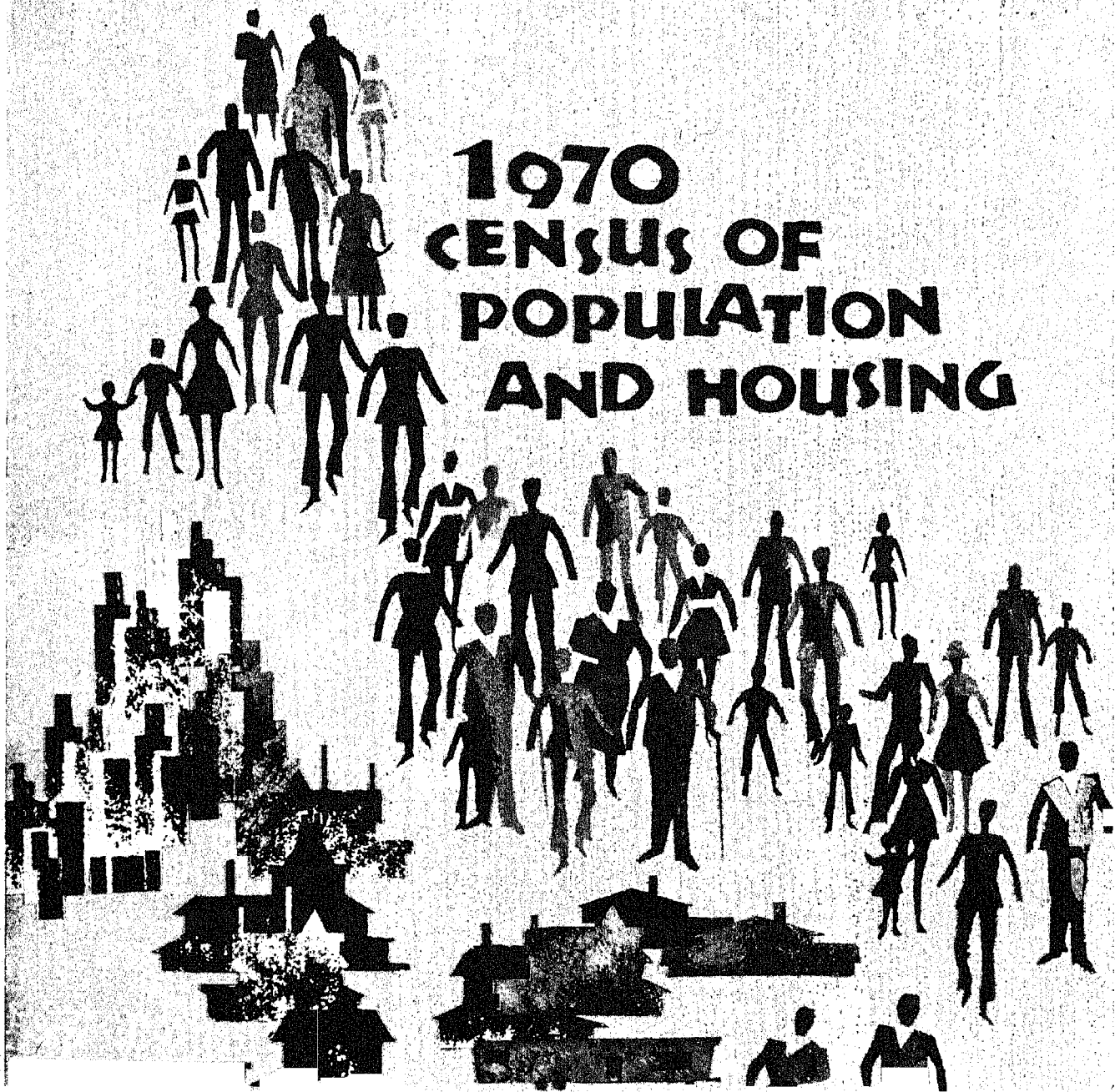


# Census Tracts

NEW HAVEN, CONN.  
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

PHC(1)-142

## 1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING



U.S. DEPARTMENT  
OF COMMERCE  
Social and Economic  
Statistics Administration

BUREAU OF  
THE CENSUS

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# 1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING

## Census Tracts

NEW HAVEN, CONN.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN  
STATISTICAL AREA  
(AND ADJACENT AREA)

Issued March 1972

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## LIST OF PHC(1) CENSUS TRACT REPORTS

The reports listed below are for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas. An asterisk (\*) indicates that the report includes data for tracts in selected areas adjacent to the SMSA.

Report number	Area	Report number	Area	Report number	Area
1	Abilene, Tex.	41	Charlotte, N.C.*	81	Great Falls, Mont.
2	Akron, Ohio	42	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.	82	Green Bay, Wis.
3	Albany, Ga.	43	Chicago, Ill.	83	Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point, N.C.
4	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	44	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.	84	Greenville, S.C.
5	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	45	Cleveland, Ohio	85	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio
6	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.	46	Colorado Springs, Colo.	86	Harrisburg, Pa.
7	Altoona, Pa.	47	Columbia, Mo.	87	Hartford, Conn.*
8	Amarillo, Tex.	48	Columbia, S.C.	88	Honolulu, Hawaii*
9	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.	49	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.	89	Houston, Tex.*
10	Anderson, Ind.	50	Columbus, Ohio	90	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio*
11	Ann Arbor, Mich.	51	Corpus Christi, Tex.	91	Huntsville, Ala.
12	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.	52	Dallas, Tex.	92	Indianapolis, Ind.
13	Asheville, N.C.	53	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.	93	Jackson, Mich.
14	Atlanta, Ga.*	54	Dayton, Ohio	94	Jackson, Miss.
15	Atlantic City, N.J.	55	Decatur, Ill.	95	Jacksonville, Fla.
16	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.	56	Denver, Colo.	96	Jersey City, N.J.
17	Austin, Tex.	57	Des Moines, Iowa	97	Johnstown, Pa.
18	Bakersfield, Calif.	58	Detroit, Mich.*	98	Kalamazoo, Mich.
19	Baltimore, Md.	59	Dubuque, Iowa	99	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.*
20	Baton Rouge, La.*	60	Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.	100	Kenosha, Wis.
21	Bay City, Mich.	61	Durham, N.C.	101	Knoxville, Tenn.*
22	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	62	El Paso, Tex.	102	Lafayette, La.
23	Billings, Mont.	63	Erie, Pa.	103	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.
24	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	64	Eugene, Oreg.	104	Lake Charles, La.
25	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	65	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	105	Lancaster, Pa.
26	Birmingham, Ala.	66	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.	106	Lansing, Mich.
27	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	67	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.-Minn.	107	Laredo, Tex.
28	Boise City, Idaho	68	Fayetteville, N.C.	108	Las Vegas, Nev.
29	Boston, Mass.*	69	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.*	109	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.
30	Bridgeport, Conn.	70	Flint, Mich.	110	Lawton, Okla.
31	Bristol, Conn.*	71	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	111	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine
32	Brockton, Mass.	72	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	112	Lexington, Ky.
33	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	73	Fort Wayne, Ind.	113	Lima, Ohio
34	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	74	Fort Worth, Tex.*	114	Lincoln, Nebr.
35	Buffalo, N.Y.	75	Fresno, Calif.	115	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.
36	Canton, Ohio	76	Gadsden, Ala.	116	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio*
37	Cedar Rapids, Iowa	77	Gainesville, Fla.	117	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.
38	Champaign-Urbana, Ill.	78	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	118	Louisville, Ky.-Ind.
39	Charleston, S.C.*	79	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	119	Lowell, Mass.
40	Charleston, W. Va.	80	Grand Rapids, Mich.*	120	Lubbock, Tex.



Report number	Area	Report number	Area	Report number	Area
121	Lynchburg, Va.*	161	Pine Bluff, Ark.	201	Spokane, Wash.
122	Macon, Ga.*	162	Pittsburgh, Pa.	202	Springfield, Ill.
123	Madison, Wis.	163	Pittsfield, Mass.	203	Springfield, Mo.
124	Manchester, N.H.	164	Portland, Maine*	204	Springfield, Ohio
125	Mansfield, Ohio	165	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.	205	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.*
126	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	166	Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick, R.I.-Mass.*	206	Stamford, Conn.
127	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.	167	Provo-Orem, Utah	207	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio- W. Va.
128	Meriden, Conn.	168	Pueblo, Colo.	208	Stockton, Calif.
129	Miami, Fla.	169	Racine, Wis.	209	Syracuse, N.Y.
130	Midland, Tex.	170	Raleigh, N.C.	210	Tacoma, Wash.
131	Milwaukee, Wis.*	171	Reading, Pa.	211	Tallahassee, Fla.
132	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	172	Reno, Nev.	212	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.
133	Mobile, Ala.	173	Richmond, Va.	213	Terre Haute, Ind.
134	Modesto, Calif.	174	Roanoke, Va.	214	Texarkana, Tex.-Ark.
135	Monroe, La.	175	Rochester, Minn.	215	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.
136	Montgomery, Ala.	176	Rochester, N.Y.	216	Topeka, Kans.
137	Muncie, Ind.	177	Rockford, Ill.	217	Trenton, N.J.
138	Muskegon-Muskegon Heights, Mich.	178	Sacramento, Calif.*	218	Tucson, Ariz.
139	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	179	Saginaw, Mich.	219	Tulsa, Okla.
140	New Bedford, Mass.	180	St. Joseph, Mo.	220	Tuscaloosa, Ala.
141	New Britain, Conn.	181	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.*	221	Tyler, Tex.
142	New Haven, Conn.*	182	Salem, Oreg.	222	Utica-Rome, N.Y.
143	New London-Groton-Norwich, Conn.*	183	Salinas-Monterey, Calif.	223	Vallejo-Napa, Calif.
144	New Orleans, La.	184	Salt Lake City, Utah	224	Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, N.J.
145	New York, N.Y.	185	San Angelo, Tex.	225	Waco, Tex.
146	Newark, N.J.*	186	San Antonio, Tex.	226	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
147	Newport News-Hampton, Va.*	187	San Bernardino-Riverside- Ontario, Calif.	227	Waterbury, Conn.*
148	Norfolk-Portsmouth, Va.*	188	San Diego, Calif.	228	Waterloo, Iowa
149	Norwalk, Conn.*	189	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	229	West Palm Beach, Fla.
150	Odessa, Tex.	190	San Jose, Calif.	230	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
151	Ogden, Utah	191	Santa Barbara, Calif.	231	Wichita, Kans.
152	Oklahoma City, Okla.	192	Santa Rosa, Calif.	232	Wichita Falls, Tex.*
153	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa	193	Savannah, Ga.	233	Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton, Pa.
154	Orlando, Fla.	194	Scranton, Pa.	234	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.
155	Oxnard-Ventura, Calif.	195	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	235	Wilmington, N.C.
156	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.	196	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	236	Worcester, Mass.*
157	Pensacola, Fla.	197	Shreveport, La.	237	York, Pa.
158	Peoria, Ill.	198	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.	238	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio*
159	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.	199	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	239	Mayagüez, P.R.
160	Phoenix, Ariz.	200	South Bend, Ind.	240	Ponce, P.R.
				241	San Juan, P.R.

# INTRODUCTION

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### GENERAL

This report presents statistics by census tract on the characteristics of the population and housing units as reported in the 1970 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1970, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957), which codified Title 13, United States Code. This report series contains 241 reports as listed on page II. Each report relates to a particular standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), and in some cases also covers certain areas adjacent to the SMSA. As stated on page App-2, there are 247 currently recognized SMSA's, including four in Puerto Rico. There are no reports in this series for six of these SMSA's because they were newly designated on the basis of the 1970 census results and census tracts had not been established for them previously.

This series of reports is one of the several series which present the information compiled from the census. For a description of the full data dissemination program see Appendix D, "Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program."

The content and procedures of the 1970 census were determined after

evaluation of the results of the 1960 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field pretesting. A number of changes were introduced in 1970 to improve the usefulness of the census results. For the characteristics shown in this report, the changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability of the 1970 data with those for 1960.

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D. C. 20233. Such information will also appear in later reports of the 1970 census.

**Organization of the text.**—The text consists of this introduction and four appendixes, which appear after the tables. Appendix A describes area classifications, defines census tracts, and traces some of the history of the development of census tract statistics. Appendix B provides definitions and explanations of the population and housing subjects appearing in the report. Appendix C presents information on sources of error in the data, sampling variability, ratio estimation, and editing procedures. Appendix D summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1970 census.

**Content of the tables.**—There are two numbered series of tables. Tables P-1 to P-8 present population statistics and tables H-1 to H-5 present housing statistics. Tables P-5 to P-8 and H-3 to H-5 relate to Negroes and to persons of Spanish language or surname or persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; they include only those tracts that have a population of 400 or more for the particular group.

The tables include data for the component counties and places of 25,000 or more in the SMSA, as well as for the tracts. All tables are arranged in identical fashion. Summations are presented first for the SMSA, followed by the component counties in alphabetical order (within State, if the SMSA crosses State lines). Shown under each county is the summation for each component place of 25,000 inhabitants or more and the balance of the county. Following these summations are the data for individual tracts (arranged in the above-mentioned geographic order) within the SMSA; and, in certain cases, for individual tracts in territory contiguous to the SMSA. When a tract crosses the boundary of a place of 25,000 inhabitants or more, statistics for the portion of the tract which lies inside the place are shown with the figure for the place; statistics for the remainder of the tract are shown as part of another place and/or under the county balance, as appropriate. The totals for each of these "split" tracts appear at the end of the table.

**Sample size.**—Tables P-1, H-1, and H-3 contain 100-percent data; the remaining tables contain data based on a sample of the population, with sampling rates of 20 percent or 15 percent. Figures for the total population or for some subgroups of the population (e.g., the population 5 years old and over) may differ from table to table or within the same table when the figures are tabulated from different samples. The sample size for each subject is stated in table C, Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data." Appendix C also provides information on the sampling variability associated with the data.

**Derived figures (percents, medians, etc.).**—Percents, medians, and means, as well as certain rates and ratios are shown in these reports. For all types of derived figures in this report, the figure is not presented (but indicated by three dots "...") if the base is smaller than the minimum number prescribed for the sample on which the figure is based. The minimum bases are 5 (persons, families, households, or housing units) for figures derived from 100-percent tabulations, 25 for figures based on the 20-percent sample, and 33 for those based on the 15-percent sample. When a cross-tabulation of two or more characteristics covers subjects based on different samples, the minimum base for the smaller sample applies. Although figures are shown for all areas, except when the base is less than the specified minimum, the reader should exercise caution in the use and interpretation of data for very small areas or subgroups of the population; these data are especially subject to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors.

Percents which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but indicated as zero (i.e., "--"). The median, which is a type of average, is the middle value in a distribution, i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts—one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-end distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "Less than \$5,000," it is shown as "\$5,000—." When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-end distribution, the method of

presentation is to show the initial value of the terminal category followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "75 years and over," it is shown as "75+." The mean is the arithmetic average derived by adding the values in a particular distribution and dividing by the number of units in the distribution.

**Symbols.**—A dash "--" signifies zero. Three dots "..." mean not applicable, or that the base for the derived figure is too small for it to be shown, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals. The symbol "U" means that the place is "unincorporated."

**Boundaries.**—Information on changes in the boundaries of tracts between 1960 and 1970 for this area appears after the Introduction. Information on boundary changes between 1960 and 1970 for certain types of areas other than tracts is given in the 1970 Population Census PC(1)-A report for each State.

#### DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1970 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. In 1960, self-enumeration was first introduced on a nationwide scale as a substitute for the traditional census direct interview.

A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every household several days before Census Day, April 1, 1970. This questionnaire contained certain explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction sheet; in areas with comparatively large proportions of Spanish-speaking persons, a Spanish version of the instruction sheet was also enclosed.

In the larger metropolitan areas and some adjacent counties, altogether containing about three-fifths of the population of the United States, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the form on Census Day. Approximately 87 percent of the householders did so. The mailed-back forms were reviewed by the census enumerator (or, in some localities, a census clerk) and if the form was determined to be incomplete or inconsistent, a followup was made. The bulk of these followups were made by telephone, the rest by personal visit. For the households which did not mail back their forms, a followup was also made, in almost all cases by personal visit and in the remainder by telephone.

For the remaining two-fifths of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the form and give it to the enumerator when he called; approximately 80 percent did so. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit.

Three types of questionnaires were used throughout the country; 80 percent of the households answered a form containing a limited number of population and housing questions and the remainder, split into 15-percent and 5-percent samples, answered forms which contained these questions as well as a number of additional questions. Some of the additional questions were the same on the 15-percent and 5-percent versions; others were different. A random procedure was used to determine which of the three forms any particular household answered.

In the metropolitan and adjacent areas, the designated type of questionnaire was sent to each household. In the remaining areas, the questionnaire

with a limited number of questions was distributed to all households, and the enumerators obtained the additional information by interview in those households designated for the 15-percent and 5-percent samples.

**PROCESSING PROCEDURES**

The 1970 census questionnaires were specially designed to be processed by FOSDIC (Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in

predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire onto computer magnetic tape with no intervening manual processing. A number of the items, however, required reviewing written entries to determine the proper code. Consequently, the processing involved a manual coding and editing operation in which clerks determined the appropriate codes and marked the specified positions on the questionnaire; for example, the clerks applied a 2-digit numerical code for the country-of-birth entry. These marks, as well as those made by the respondent and enumerator, were read

by FOSDIC onto magnetic tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps (see Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data"). One of the end results of this operation was a computer tape from which the tables in this report were prepared on a cathode-ray-tube phototypesetting machine at the Government Printing Office. Another end result was the summary tapes which are available for purchase, as described in Appendix D, "Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program."

**TRACT COMPOSITION OF CENTRAL BUSINESS DISTRICT**

1970 Tracts

New Haven . . . . . 1401

Table A. **Tract Comparability: 1970 to 1960**

[Only part of the area was tracted in 1960. The tables list only those census tracts for which the boundaries or identification changed between 1960 and 1970]

1970 tract	1960 tract
1401 . . . . .	0001
1402 . . . . .	0002 PART
1403 . . . . .	0003
	0002 PART
1404 . . . . .	0004
1405 . . . . .	0005
1406 . . . . .	0006
1407 . . . . .	0007
1408 . . . . .	0008
1409 . . . . .	0009
1410 . . . . .	0010
1411 . . . . .	0011
1412 . . . . .	0012
	0013 PART
1413 . . . . .	0013 PART
1414 . . . . .	0014
1415 . . . . .	0015
1416 . . . . .	0016
1417 . . . . .	0017
1418 . . . . .	0018
1419 . . . . .	0019
1420 . . . . .	0020
1421 . . . . .	0021
1422 . . . . .	0022
1423 . . . . .	0023
1424 . . . . .	0024
1425 . . . . .	0025
1426 . . . . .	0026
1427 . . . . .	0027
	0028 PART
1428 . . . . .	0028 PART
1541 . . . . .	WH-0051
1542 . . . . .	WH-0052
1543 . . . . .	WH-0053
1544 . . . . .	WH-0054
1545 . . . . .	WH-0055
1546 . . . . .	WH-0056
1547 . . . . .	WH-0057
1548 . . . . .	WH-0058
1549 . . . . .	WH-0059
1550 . . . . .	WH-0060
1551 . . . . .	WH-0061
1571 . . . . .	OR-0050 PART
1572 . . . . .	OR-0050 PART
1573 . . . . .	OR-0050 PART
1574 . . . . .	OR-0050 PART
1601 . . . . .	WO-0049 PART
1602 . . . . .	WO-0049 PART
1651 . . . . .	HA-0048
1652 . . . . .	HA-0047
1653 . . . . .	HA-0045
1654 . . . . .	HA-0046
1655 . . . . .	HA-0043
1656 . . . . .	HA-0044
1657 . . . . .	HA-0042
1658 . . . . .	HA-0041 PART
1659 . . . . .	HA-0041 PART
1660 . . . . .	HA-0040
1671 . . . . .	NH-0039
1672 . . . . .	NH-0038
1673 . . . . .	NH-0037
1801 . . . . .	EH-0036 PART
1802 . . . . .	EH-0035 PART
	EH-0036 PART
1803 . . . . .	EH-0035 PART
1804 . . . . .	EH-0033 PART
	EH-0034 PART
1805 . . . . .	EH-0034 PART
1806 . . . . .	EH-0033 PART
1841 . . . . .	BR-0031 PART
1842 . . . . .	BR-0032 PART
1843 . . . . .	BR-0032 PART
1844 . . . . .	BR-0030 PART
	BR-0031 PART
1845 . . . . .	BR-0030 PART
1846 . . . . .	BR-0030 PART
1847 . . . . .	BR-0029
1901 . . . . .	GU-0062 PART
1902 . . . . .	BR-0030 PART
	GU-0062 PART
1903 . . . . .	GU-0062 PART

**Table B. Tract Comparability: 1960 to 1970**

[Only part of the area was tracted in 1960. The tables list only those census tracts for which the boundaries or identification changed between 1960 and 1970]

1960 tract	1970 tract
0001 . . . . .	1401
0002 . . . . .	1402
0003 . . . . .	1403 PART
0004 . . . . .	1404 PART
0005 . . . . .	1405
0006 . . . . .	1406
0007 . . . . .	1407
0008 . . . . .	1408
0009 . . . . .	1409
0010 . . . . .	1410
0011 . . . . .	1411
0012 . . . . .	1412 PART
0013 . . . . .	1413
0014 . . . . .	1412 PART
0015 . . . . .	1414
0016 . . . . .	1415
0017 . . . . .	1416
0018 . . . . .	1417
0019 . . . . .	1418
0020 . . . . .	1419
0021 . . . . .	1420
0021 . . . . .	1421
0022 . . . . .	1422
0023 . . . . .	1423
0024 . . . . .	1424
0025 . . . . .	1425
0026 . . . . .	1426
0027 . . . . .	1427 PART
0028 . . . . .	1428
BR-0029 . . . . .	1427 PART
BR-0030 . . . . .	1847
	1845
	1846
	1844 PART
	1902 PART
BR-0031 . . . . .	1841
	1844 PART
BR-0032 . . . . .	1842
	1843
EH-0033 . . . . .	1806
	1804 PART
EH-0034 . . . . .	1805
	1804 PART
EH-0035 . . . . .	1803
	1802 PART
EH-0036 . . . . .	1801
	1802 PART
GU-0062 . . . . .	1901
	1903
	1902 PART
HA-0040 . . . . .	1660
HA-0041 . . . . .	1658
	1659
HA-0042 . . . . .	1657
HA-0043 . . . . .	1655
HA-0044 . . . . .	1656
HA-0045 . . . . .	1653
HA-0046 . . . . .	1654
HA-0047 . . . . .	1652
HA-0048 . . . . .	1651
NH-0037 . . . . .	1673
NH-0038 . . . . .	1672
NH-0039 . . . . .	1671
OR-0050 . . . . .	1571
	1572
	1573
	1574
WH-0051 . . . . .	1541
WH-0052 . . . . .	1542
WH-0053 . . . . .	1543
WH-0054 . . . . .	1544
WH-0055 . . . . .	1545
WH-0056 . . . . .	1546
WH-0057 . . . . .	1547
WH-0058 . . . . .	1548
WH-0059 . . . . .	1549
WH-0060 . . . . .	1550
WH-0061 . . . . .	1551
WO-0049 . . . . .	1601
	1602

**Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970**

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	In New Haven County				New Haven								
	Total	New Haven	West Haven	Balance	Tract 1401	Tract 1402	Tract 1403	Tract 1404	Tract 1405	Tract 1406	Tract 1407	Tract 1408	Tract 1409
<b>RACE</b>													
All persons	355 538	137 707	52 851	164 980	1 147	273	4 724	3 478	5 166	7 987	6 593	4 316	4 421
White	311 908	99 986	49 962	161 960	905	239	3 211	2 915	2 815	3 560	4 249	3 492	4 233
Negro	41 300	36 158	2 709	2 433	201	34	1 435	534	2 286	4 270	2 208	735	116
Percent Negro	11.6	26.3	5.1	1.5	17.5	12.5	30.4	15.4	44.3	53.5	33.5	17.0	2.6
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>													
<b>Male, all ages</b>													
Under 5 years	170 680	65 424	25 453	79 803	812	140	2 260	1 607	2 480	3 728	3 072	1 891	1 912
3 and 4 years	14 126	5 904	2 226	5 996	28	7	173	180	328	559	214	182	134
5 to 9 years	5 855	2 336	908	2 611	12	3	74	72	158	207	74	60	38
10 to 14 years	16 252	5 678	2 202	8 372	21	12	223	150	351	507	179	127	98
15 to 19 years	3 142	1 678	419	1 557	3	1	43	29	72	124	34	23	18
20 to 24 years	3 215	1 221	429	1 565	8	3	45	37	74	110	52	33	23
25 to 29 years	16 673	5 214	2 337	9 122	21	14	234	133	289	371	135	99	77
30 to 34 years	3 202	980	490	1 732	1	3	35	21	47	73	28	17	17
35 to 39 years	16 279	6 675	2 068	7 536	214	13	187	128	198	307	192	121	124
40 to 44 years	3 148	995	416	1 737	5	5	40	35	42	71	24	23	12
45 to 49 years	3 140	965	449	1 726	1	3	33	30	46	54	23	31	33
50 to 54 years	3 062	1 091	432	1 539	5	2	37	18	44	72	33	20	26
55 to 59 years	3 483	1 704	405	1 374	66	1	37	27	31	59	46	23	29
60 to 64 years	3 446	1 920	366	1 160	137	2	40	18	35	51	66	24	24
65 to 69 years	15 266	8 312	2 287	4 667	210	8	445	142	186	373	515	221	239
70 to 74 years	3 120	1 696	397	1 027	84	1	41	20	45	62	70	25	29
75 years and over	2 913	1 627	378	908	41	1	59	17	34	68	81	33	33
Female, all ages	184 858	72 283	27 398	85 177	335	133	2 464	1 871	2 686	4 252	3 521	2 425	2 509
Under 5 years	14 100	5 829	2 280	5 991	34	5	201	150	288	521	212	157	113
3 and 4 years	5 847	2 274	854	2 719	19	1	78	62	124	203	80	51	42
5 to 9 years	15 718	5 532	2 184	8 002	12	11	220	150	348	484	148	112	100
10 to 14 years	3 026	1 199	434	1 393	4	5	48	31	70	99	39	28	28
15 to 19 years	3 205	1 119	457	1 629	1	1	56	37	62	99	26	22	19
20 to 24 years	16 345	5 105	2 260	8 980	21	14	218	143	263	416	133	103	86
25 to 29 years	3 290	991	463	1 836	7	2	38	18	58	82	23	26	19
30 to 34 years	15 308	6 016	2 007	7 285	15	8	248	133	210	362	158	164	107
35 to 39 years	3 062	1 012	410	1 640	4	2	34	25	40	68	32	26	30
40 to 44 years	2 882	904	424	1 554	2	1	29	28	40	67	21	21	16
45 to 49 years	3 019	967	426	1 626	1	1	46	27	47	66	22	18	17
50 to 54 years	3 189	1 504	367	1 318	3	3	52	29	46	73	42	37	19
55 to 59 years	3 156	1 629	380	1 147	5	1	87	24	37	88	41	62	25
60 to 64 years	16 572	8 455	2 729	5 388	44	17	411	200	246	439	568	334	328
65 to 69 years	3 334	1 710	427	1 197	6	4	127	44	80	72	83	51	61
70 to 74 years	3 245	1 671	497	1 077	5	3	82	34	48	92	101	48	61
75 years and over	22 380	9 183	3 437	9 760	61	9	326	212	407	620	557	287	305
Relationship to head of household	20 579	6 545	2 938	11 096	18	9	186	182	257	399	273	176	184
Head of household	23 450	7 807	3 740	11 903	35	18	188	229	239	316	299	200	281
Wife of head	23 450	7 807	3 740	11 903	35	18	188	229	239	316	299	200	281
Other relative of head	8 567	3 612	1 238	3 717	12	9	107	107	101	151	154	130	165
Not related to head	8 567	3 612	1 238	3 717	12	9	107	107	101	151	154	130	165
In group quarters	13 167	6 130	1 856	5 181	34	10	135	186	151	213	479	280	202
Persons per household	8 682	4 219	1 225	3 238	29	4	113	87	75	212	294	345	264
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>													
All persons	355 538	137 707	52 851	164 980	1 147	273	4 724	3 478	5 166	7 987	6 593	4 316	4 421
In households	343 806	128 751	51 862	163 193	708	267	3 931	3 470	5 159	7 807	6 485	4 297	4 370
Head of household	112 988	46 741	17 083	49 164	434	85	1 270	1 167	1 536	2 436	3 605	1 479	1 935
Head of family	90 370	33 134	14 134	43 102	109	70	937	895	1 232	1 798	1 345	1 027	1 229
Primary individual	22 618	13 607	2 949	6 062	325	15	333	272	304	638	2 260	452	706
Wife of head	76 372	25 227	12 245	38 900	72	57	606	693	874	1 119	976	768	978
Other relative of head	147 964	52 901	21 857	73 206	184	115	1 934	1 540	2 654	3 975	1 529	1 365	1 250
Not related to head	6 482	3 882	677	1 923	18	10	121	70	95	277	375	519	207
In group quarters	11 732	8 556	989	1 787	439	6	793	8	7	180	108	519	51
Persons per household	3.04	2.75	3.04	3.32	1.63	3.14	3.10	2.97	3.36	3.20	1.80	2.57	2.26
<b>TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN</b>													
All families	90 370	33 134	14 134	43 102	109	70	937	895	1 232	1 798	1 345	1 027	1 229
With own children under 18 years	47 627	16 161	7 301	24 165	57	31	501	452	764	1 124	481	404	392
Number of children	106 323	36 590	15 344	54 389	142	74	1 362	1 011	1 991	3 000	1 090	855	717
Husband-wife families	76 372	25 227	12 245	38 900	72	57	606	693	874	1 119	976	768	978
With own children under 18 years	41 244	12 152	6 522	22 570	36	24	311	345	533	654	278	294	340
Number of children	91 605	26 604	13 842	51 159	98	57	746	758	1 356	1 722	599	569	641
Percent of total under 18 years	82.1	67.9	86.3	90.9	63.2	74.0	50.1	70.9	63.8	52.9	50.9	61.9	86.4
Families with other male head	2 785	1 362	408	1 015	8	2	71	31	65	92	55	53	55
With own children under 18 years	580	274	80	226	1	1	21	11	22	37	7	11	9
Number of children	1 192	611	141	440	1	1	53	22	69	85	11	19	17
Families with female head	11 213	6 545	1 481	3 187	29	11	260	171	293	587	314	206	196
With own children under 18 years	5 803	3 735	699	1 369	20	7	169	96	209	433	196	99	43
Number of children	13 526	9 375	1 361	2 790	43	17	563	231	566	1 193	480	267	59
Percent of total under 18 years	12.1	23.9	8.5	5.0	27.7	22.1	37.8	21.6	26.6	36.6	40.8	29.1	8.0
Persons under 18 years	111 527	39 196	16 046	56 285	155	77	1 488	1 069	2 126	3 256	1 176	919	742
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>													
<b>Male, 14 years old and over</b>													
Single	126 831	49 608	19 178	58 045	743	110	1 665	1 165	1 559	2 364	2 572	1 500	1 620
Married	39 410	18 821	5 126	15 463	544	40	755	358	495	861	1 136	479	478
Separated	80 966	27 618	13 018	40 330	112	60	830	734	964	1 302	1 139	852	1 038
Widowed	1 740	1 095	235	410	26	1	65	15	53	94	114	27	27
Divorced	4 027	1 895	656	1 476	36	7	43	49	52	138	135	137	64
Female, 14 years old and over	2 428	1 274	378	776	51	3	37	24	48	63	162	32	40
Single	141 985	56 808	21 137	64 040	275	105	1 863	1 446	1 845	2 920	3 051	2 079	2 229
Married	37 150	17 078	4 677	15 395	113	28	740	389	492	826	1 060	684	662
Separated	83 054	29 185	13 136	40 733	93	66	821	787	1 070	1 553	1 186	901	1 048
Widowed	3 839	2 738	431	670	16	6	120	64	144	314	176	78	32
Divorced	17 204	8 183	2 598	6 423	54	8	227	218	196	417	595	423	429
Persons per household	4 577	2 362	726	1 489	15	3	75	52	87	124	210	71	90

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	New Haven—Con.													
	Tract 1410	Tract 1411	Tract 1412	Tract 1413	Tract 1414	Tract 1415	Tract 1416	Tract 1417	Tract 1418	Tract 1419	Tract 1420	Tract 1421	Tract 1422	Tract 1423
<b>RACE</b>														
All persons	4 346	3 019	5 765	5 477	5 024	9 121	7 283	5 218	4 715	5 617	3 736	2 207	2 165	5 127
White	4 290	2 945	4 088	3 515	4 094	1 658	1 132	4 785	3 280	5 354	3 495	1 157	1 901	4 359
Negro	27	67	1 638	1 928	902	7 410	6 085	300	1 240	198	152	1 024	248	747
Percent Negro	0.6	2.2	28.4	35.2	18.0	81.2	83.6	5.7	26.3	3.5	4.1	46.4	11.5	14.6
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>														
<b>Male, all ages</b>	1 934	1 465	2 681	2 163	2 321	4 216	3 342	4 049	2 094	2 513	1 772	998	968	2 383
Under 5 years	114	90	260	187	165	467	383	58	250	186	82	129	82	227
3 and 4 years	51	30	110	69	64	174	170	19	100	66	23	53	38	87
5 to 9 years	158	105	210	214	162	479	443	42	169	165	61	140	91	235
5 years	24	18	37	45	31	88	93	7	41	23	11	27	22	50
6 years	34	15	43	44	36	105	90	12	41	42	18	29	21	48
10 to 14 years	162	134	225	229	172	441	428	24	127	149	68	144	70	206
14 years	29	24	49	49	35	81	72	4	31	28	14	26	14	33
15 to 19 years	171	141	200	347	196	408	313	1 637	4	74	154	104	78	187
15 years	36	25	41	30	48	94	60	5	21	32	21	20	14	42
16 years	35	46	36	34	37	71	63	9	12	27	16	22	9	42
17 years	37	35	42	35	40	100	68	91	17	43	18	17	8	32
18 years	35	16	50	95	25	84	62	712	11	16	13	10	12	41
19 years	28	19	31	153	46	59	60	820	13	36	36	9	11	30
20 to 24 years	114	86	233	336	239	412	344	1 708	353	233	309	82	88	201
20 years	15	16	47	99	56	82	53	588	20	31	40	16	13	41
21 years	21	15	38	102	36	81	63	527	35	23	48	11	14	31
25 to 34 years	180	166	382	233	269	505	451	269	491	457	313	104	101	256
35 to 44 years	200	150	235	141	226	474	272	61	203	264	170	64	100	319
45 to 54 years	261	223	334	132	273	442	267	59	142	281	209	83	100	319
55 to 59 years	136	133	179	96	162	164	100	21	59	171	107	44	53	130
60 to 64 years	114	103	136	64	128	131	104	29	73	132	100	47	41	116
65 to 74 years	207	93	168	103	217	182	156	116	104	180	156	38	67	142
75 years and over	117	41	119	81	112	111	81	25	49	141	93	45	52	106
<b>Female, all ages</b>	2 412	1 554	3 084	3 314	2 703	4 905	3 941	1 169	2 621	3 104	1 964	1 209	1 197	2 744
Under 5 years	114	70	282	209	134	519	434	41	245	178	72	146	69	232
3 and 4 years	48	27	118	85	48	183	183	15	74	54	29	69	31	110
5 to 9 years	139	96	228	232	143	490	507	34	169	150	50	120	63	243
5 years	26	21	57	40	38	108	110	13	38	31	7	28	19	59
6 years	37	18	46	51	27	83	123	5	29	30	7	20	13	44
10 to 14 years	170	126	211	192	163	481	387	21	92	130	78	134	74	227
14 years	36	31	46	40	37	90	63	2	14	31	19	27	16	44
15 to 19 years	153	120	202	781	256	393	292	356	260	172	88	105	64	224
15 years	31	26	35	45	42	78	80	—	22	45	14	26	9	51
16 years	35	26	32	41	34	76	53	6	24	28	18	20	17	40
17 years	37	34	42	35	46	89	58	21	22	34	9	22	10	46
18 years	28	14	28	338	70	75	50	171	96	28	18	20	10	35
19 years	22	20	45	322	64	75	51	158	96	37	29	17	18	52
20 to 24 years	155	112	329	636	325	446	351	358	531	322	330	109	117	238
20 years	29	18	50	244	80	95	49	96	113	36	29	24	16	52
21 years	29	22	65	197	71	86	64	69	116	49	54	30	24	47
25 to 34 years	235	178	378	295	273	670	541	134	470	455	249	137	168	303
35 to 44 years	229	183	253	193	245	566	416	27	192	265	145	122	110	282
45 to 54 years	336	292	417	229	360	510	355	35	201	385	210	87	133	346
55 to 59 years	164	131	183	109	169	207	155	16	98	193	122	66	96	175
60 to 64 years	167	91	149	104	167	187	137	19	108	190	139	64	56	144
65 to 74 years	337	101	280	215	306	269	236	63	139	377	276	72	140	220
75 years and over	213	54	172	119	162	167	130	65	116	287	205	47	107	110
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>														
All persons	4 346	3 019	5 765	5 477	5 024	9 121	7 283	5 218	4 715	5 617	3 736	2 207	2 165	5 127
In households	4 324	3 011	5 681	4 542	4 893	9 055	7 021	1 109	4 148	5 616	3 613	2 197	2 060	5 096
Head of household	1 604	1 030	1 991	1 529	1 809	2 854	2 320	535	1 608	2 377	1 807	732	847	1 768
Head of family	1 219	920	1 589	1 041	1 371	2 146	1 635	239	1 141	1 554	862	541	550	1 357
Primary individual	385	110	402	488	438	1 435	239	1 141	1 554	862	541	550	1 357	411
Wife of head	1 019	839	1 331	1 162	1 474	2 708	685	296	467	823	945	191	297	411
Other relative of head	1 614	1 098	2 261	1 872	1 702	4 402	3 553	287	1 401	1 820	896	1 133	745	2 255
Not related to head	87	44	98	406	220	325	235	73	170	178	233	40	47	54
In group quarters	22	8	84	935	131	66	262	4 109	567	1	123	10	105	31
Persons per household	2.70	2.92	2.85	2.97	2.70	3.17	3.03	2.07	2.58	2.36	2.00	3.00	2.43	2.88
<b>TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN</b>														
All families	1 219	920	1 589	1 041	1 371	2 146	1 635	239	1 141	1 554	862	541	550	1 357
With own children under 18 years	488	462	771	565	560	1 240	1 003	111	552	560	250	320	236	688
Number of children	1 047	798	1 587	1 394	1 106	3 029	2 677	231	1 084	1 123	471	892	483	1 529
Husband-wife families	1 019	839	1 331	735	1 162	1 474	913	204	969	1 241	677	292	421	1 019
With own children under 18 years	452	419	664	370	478	842	483	100	469	486	207	152	191	505
Number of children	989	741	1 370	917	982	1 994	1 265	210	917	964	396	425	383	1 109
Percent of total under 18 years	92.6	91.1	82.3	61.8	82.8	58.9	42.7	59.7	78.4	82.6	78.1	45.2	74.2	68.3
Families with other male head	45	16	43	26	48	108	50	11	16	80	47	29	29	57
With own children under 18 years	4	3	6	9	7	20	13	3	3	10	5	3	1	9
Number of children	6	4	8	26	9	48	31	5	5	22	8	8	2	20
Families with female head	155	65	215	280	161	564	672	24	156	233	138	220	100	281
With own children under 18 years	32	40	101	186	55	378	507	8	80	64	38	165	44	174
Number of children	52	53	209	451	115	987	1 381	16	162	137	67	459	98	400
Percent of total under 18 years	4.9	6.5	12.6	30.4	9.7	29.2	46.6	4.5	13.8	11.7	13.2	48.8	19.0	24.6
Persons under 18 years	1 068	813	1 664	1 483	1 186	3 385	2 964	352	1 170	1 167	507	940	516	1 623
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>														
<b>Male, 14 years old and over</b>	1 529	1 160	2 035	1 582	1 857	2 910	2 160	3 929	1 579	2 041	1 575	611	739	1 748
Single	393	269	522	755	561	1 034	827	3 636	494	584	660	234	232	521
Married	1 055	853	1 404	767	1 204	1 693	1 141	252	1 022	1 308	753	333	449	1 089
Separated	5	4	35	12	20	137	122	22	30	30	37	22	14	33
Widowed	58	29	95	37	60	103	104	18	35	98	89	27	31	91
Divorced	23	9	44	23	32	80	88	23	28	51	73	17	27	47
<b>Female, 14 years old and over&lt;/</b>														



Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	New Haven—Con.						West Haven							
	Tract 1424	Tract 1425	Tract 1426	Tract 1427	Tract 1427.99	Tract 1428	Tract 1541	Tract 1542	Tract 1543	Tract 1544	Tract 1545	Tract 1546	Tract 1547	Tract 1548
<b>RACE</b>														
All persons	5 151	5 512	8 545	5 402	121	6 051	7 250	6 316	590	4 469	4 730	3 889	6 289	6 588
White	4 558	4 772	7 511	5 329	105	6 039	5 835	5 765	532	3 946	4 706	3 831	6 266	6 561
Negro	576	718	1 004	61	14	—	1 372	523	50	497	19	30	13	22
Percent Negro	11.2	13.0	11.7	1.1	11.6	—	18.9	8.3	8.5	11.1	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.3
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>														
<b>Male, all ages</b>														
Under 5 years	2 416	2 535	4 135	2 566	121	2 850	3 482	3 039	456	2 248	2 170	1 862	3 058	3 178
3 and 4 years	266	279	454	238	—	182	374	419	26	190	171	118	188	222
5 to 9 years	105	115	162	102	—	81	149	150	9	75	65	47	92	103
5 years	252	260	407	195	—	222	329	294	6	197	146	132	266	325
6 years	65	60	91	39	—	47	67	66	1	45	28	23	46	46
7 years	49	48	77	35	—	49	72	59	2	37	30	30	51	55
8 years	200	231	397	157	—	277	340	282	2	188	165	143	373	348
9 years	37	45	84	25	—	58	70	56	1	24	34	37	88	69
10 to 14 years	194	202	318	176	3	234	235	182	6	239	148	145	364	329
14 years	40	50	72	31	—	56	44	38	2	30	29	27	70	69
15 years	39	41	75	41	—	56	53	44	1	34	40	37	80	76
16 years	45	45	68	44	—	49	53	29	—	36	28	36	84	86
17 years	35	33	64	36	—	40	41	44	1	68	30	21	66	59
18 years	35	33	39	24	—	40	44	27	2	71	199	213	201	151
19 years	211	223	355	240	—	198	308	360	53	303	199	213	59	29
20 to 24 years	31	47	43	42	—	37	43	30	10	79	36	31	44	30
20 years	43	33	56	43	—	39	41	47	4	62	34	28	277	308
21 years	301	285	602	368	—	336	583	661	80	327	269	281	356	391
22 years	245	218	393	258	—	335	391	356	67	199	214	175	567	507
23 years	283	301	510	318	—	415	368	254	104	242	292	265	160	186
24 years	118	134	220	150	—	187	164	84	32	101	124	136	109	154
25 to 34 years	88	113	166	138	—	163	119	39	15	83	129	83	112	167
25 years	158	183	198	212	—	213	181	63	40	107	201	100	85	90
26 years	100	106	115	116	—	88	90	45	25	72	112	71	—	—
27 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
28 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
29 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 years	2 735	2 977	4 410	2 836	—	3 201	3 768	3 277	134	2 221	2 560	2 027	3 231	3 410
35 to 44 years	237	305	421	230	—	210	419	419	19	173	166	135	214	230
35 years	89	120	163	76	—	92	147	141	6	66	59	42	106	103
36 years	203	259	394	194	—	233	362	320	2	147	130	117	284	320
37 years	41	53	82	38	—	38	74	73	—	25	28	22	55	61
38 years	50	41	80	38	—	52	87	68	—	28	22	28	47	70
39 years	216	213	360	172	—	261	332	284	1	176	169	132	321	359
40 years	43	39	60	28	—	52	64	52	—	39	46	36	68	72
41 years	204	203	309	191	—	238	267	191	1	192	157	128	337	272
42 years	47	47	64	32	—	57	52	38	—	38	28	25	73	53
43 years	35	45	57	25	—	47	55	41	1	40	35	26	74	59
44 years	41	43	50	40	—	43	59	37	—	29	43	23	70	63
45 years	32	26	57	55	—	49	52	35	—	41	24	26	61	55
46 years	49	42	81	39	—	42	49	40	—	44	27	28	59	42
47 years	261	271	480	284	—	213	430	525	39	265	232	234	198	200
48 years	44	56	73	46	—	45	48	65	3	50	43	36	50	48
49 years	50	50	91	48	—	35	66	79	4	49	49	39	51	36
50 years	338	324	563	322	—	356	555	628	44	226	241	236	318	364
51 years	258	255	468	286	—	364	402	354	6	226	227	228	421	415
52 years	362	347	554	379	—	466	426	259	10	305	349	309	566	525
53 years	168	170	242	205	—	227	164	91	3	123	166	132	173	212
54 years	150	177	178	152	—	214	141	57	2	97	178	111	111	164
55 years	214	250	254	263	—	249	178	62	3	139	313	166	171	217
56 years	124	203	187	158	—	170	92	87	4	82	232	99	117	132
57 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
58 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
59 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
60 to 64 years	5 151	5 512	8 545	5 402	121	6 051	7 250	6 316	590	4 469	4 730	3 889	6 289	6 588
65 to 74 years	5 151	5 460	8 415	5 391	—	5 974	7 230	6 189	235	4 226	4 644	3 889	6 262	6 541
75 years and over	1 803	1 849	2 572	1 887	—	1 872	2 244	1 939	86	1 407	1 766	1 441	1 840	1 939
Relationship to head of household	1 389	1 439	2 265	1 565	—	1 669	1 957	1 662	76	1 153	1 284	1 116	1 612	1 733
Head of family	414	410	307	322	—	454	287	277	10	254	482	325	228	186
Primary individual	1 035	1 039	1 947	1 313	—	1 454	1 696	1 518	70	933	1 052	982	1 472	1 571
Wife of head	2 258	2 509	3 802	2 139	—	2 598	3 177	2 635	70	786	1 740	1 435	2 902	2 993
Other relative of head	55	63	94	52	—	50	113	97	9	100	86	31	48	38
Not related to head	—	52	130	11	—	77	20	127	355	243	86	—	27	47
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	2.86	2.95	3.27	2.86	—	3.19	3.22	3.19	2.73	3.00	2.63	2.70	3.40	3.37
<b>TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN</b>														
All families	1 389	1 439	2 265	1 565	—	1 669	1 937	1 662	76	1 153	1 284	1 116	1 612	1 733
With own children under 18 years	695	737	1 216	703	—	798	1 105	1 053	39	557	513	482	959	936
Number of children	1 553	1 725	2 686	1 336	—	1 597	2 325	2 174	60	1 194	1 082	923	2 015	2 131
Husband-wife families	1 035	1 039	1 947	1 313	—	1 454	1 696	1 518	70	933	1 052	982	1 472	1 571
With own children under 18 years	523	542	1 072	618	—	744	979	958	36	451	452	433	895	869
Number of children	1 129	1 220	2 371	1 176	—	1 500	2 082	1 999	56	975	968	819	1 885	2 010
Percent of total under 18 years	69.6	67.1	84.1	84.1	—	88.6	84.2	89.0	93.3	76.3	84.2	86.7	89.9	91.0
Families with other male head	63	71	75	58	—	58	70	25	1	42	55	30	31	44
With own children under 18 years	9	14	14	8	—	14	19	4	—	7	6	2	14	7
Number of children	22	35	34	16	—	25	35	5	—	9	12	5	22	13
Families with female head	291	329	243	194	—	157	191	119	5	178	177	104	109	138
With own children under 18 years	163	181	130	77	—	40	107	91	3	99	55	47	50	60
Number of children	402	470	281	144	—	72	208	170	4	210	102	99	108	108
Percent of total under 18 years	24.8	25.9	10.0	10.3	—	4.3	8.4	7.6	6.7	16.4	8.9	10.5	5.2	4.9
Persons under 18 years	1 621	1 818	2 819	1 399	—	1 693	2 472	2 245	60	1 278	1 150	945	2 097	2 210
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>														
Male, 14 years old and over	1 735	1 810	2 961	2 001	121	2 227	2 509	2 100	423	1 697	1 722	1 506	2 319	2 352
Single	512	569	770	493	28	581	604	439	113	601	452	404	71	

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	West Haven—Con.			Balance of SMSA										
	Tract 1549	Tract 1550	Tract 1551	Tract 1571	Tract 1572	Tract 1573	Tract 1574	Tract 1601	Tract 1602	Tract 1611	Tract 1651	Tract 1652	Tract 1653	Tract 1654
<b>RACE</b>														
All persons	3 089	5 717	3 924	2 109	4 261	2 369	4 785	3 238	4 435	3 857	4 481	3 317	2 573	4 428
White	3 081	5 693	3 746	2 098	4 239	2 344	4 741	3 188	4 336	3 748	4 437	3 272	2 534	3 995
Negro	—	20	163	8	2	8	13	40	56	102	28	15	13	409
Percent Negro	—	0.3	4.2	0.4	—	0.3	0.3	1.2	1.3	2.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	9.2
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>														
<b>Male, all ages</b>														
Under 5 years	1 475	2 634	1 851	1 024	2 101	1 209	2 337	1 599	2 177	1 933	2 175	1 485	1 138	2 008
3 and 4 years	94	237	187	48	128	86	125	91	121	183	131	79	67	124
5 to 9 years	45	104	69	25	59	41	57	40	54	83	53	33	36	56
10 to 14 years	111	239	157	91	255	151	219	173	259	226	212	116	109	158
15 to 19 years	18	56	23	22	46	19	34	32	44	44	34	19	18	23
20 to 24 years	21	37	35	15	50	27	29	31	57	37	36	22	20	30
25 to 34 years	132	215	149	125	302	185	297	183	275	259	276	157	133	224
35 to 44 years	31	44	36	23	63	38	57	35	53	51	58	35	28	45
45 to 54 years	117	187	116	106	244	126	258	187	223	171	177	152	103	173
55 to 64 years	27	47	29	27	60	26	71	44	57	43	35	31	23	47
65 to 74 years	27	39	28	25	59	37	55	49	52	38	46	35	21	37
75 years and over	24	35	21	27	63	30	62	46	50	41	40	41	30	30
	20	32	18	14	32	18	38	27	32	20	30	22	11	30
	19	34	20	13	30	15	32	21	32	29	26	23	18	29
	121	206	172	44	80	44	110	75	113	69	127	96	45	118
	19	36	25	8	24	11	26	15	28	10	31	28	9	25
	23	36	29	9	16	9	23	17	21	14	16	22	14	33
	182	312	344	75	148	88	142	88	179	223	207	99	83	211
	140	280	184	143	345	184	329	215	292	306	243	148	139	263
	216	338	186	162	356	183	418	266	361	268	328	235	131	264
	108	173	102	79	92	62	152	120	115	80	144	97	69	104
	78	121	79	49	64	43	111	85	94	55	109	81	80	102
	119	217	107	66	64	36	112	86	96	55	121	132	108	183
	57	109	68	36	23	21	64	30	49	38	100	93	71	84
<b>Female, all ages</b>														
Under 5 years	1 614	3 083	2 073	1 085	2 160	1 160	2 448	1 639	2 258	1 924	2 306	1 832	1 435	2 420
3 and 4 years	91	205	209	59	154	70	125	78	141	137	153	83	70	141
5 to 9 years	37	87	60	36	80	37	64	40	65	69	72	37	31	58
10 to 14 years	100	234	168	85	242	117	250	157	234	234	206	115	102	180
15 to 19 years	26	33	37	14	32	21	36	28	29	47	36	25	17	34
20 to 24 years	15	62	30	14	52	19	43	22	39	39	53	18	24	31
25 to 34 years	108	225	153	106	293	141	282	203	250	249	217	168	149	220
35 to 44 years	13	43	30	18	57	32	78	49	63	44	48	32	40	50
45 to 54 years	126	204	132	97	192	112	201	174	194	155	188	150	123	178
55 to 64 years	33	45	25	17	47	32	53	34	38	40	49	37	33	36
65 to 74 years	28	34	31	17	56	33	39	44	49	34	32	38	33	48
75 years and over	26	45	31	32	42	24	43	52	52	39	35	40	24	40
	14	39	20	21	30	15	41	27	29	25	30	23	17	25
	25	41	25	10	17	8	25	17	26	17	42	12	16	29
	143	236	227	70	79	40	104	62	137	80	135	102	56	155
	21	33	30	14	16	13	29	12	29	23	32	19	21	48
	33	46	45	17	23	16	27	19	27	14	34	31	13	18
	147	312	296	80	228	119	206	135	224	280	240	123	117	261
	149	317	193	145	369	212	376	257	339	308	278	195	140	276
	264	471	256	185	317	171	421	264	344	243	375	271	169	278
	112	190	138	80	90	60	152	106	117	67	160	124	103	155
	110	196	71	58	64	37	115	89	84	53	105	131	87	136
	184	299	124	65	76	41	153	71	121	74	153	209	182	290
	80	194	106	55	56	40	63	43	73	44	96	161	137	150
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>														
All persons	3 089	5 717	3 924	2 109	4 261	2 369	4 785	3 238	4 435	3 857	4 481	3 317	2 573	4 428
In households	3 089	5 705	3 852	2 071	4 238	2 369	4 785	3 234	4 435	3 857	4 348	3 306	2 573	4 348
Head of household	1 101	1 990	1 330	616	1 127	641	1 377	904	1 310	1 092	1 327	1 156	832	1 501
Head of family	870	1 583	1 068	567	1 097	603	1 291	852	1 113	984	1 196	904	679	1 190
Primary individual	231	407	262	49	30	38	86	52	197	108	131	252	153	311
Wife of head	754	1 296	901	526	1 031	566	1 187	817	1 029	924	1 059	794	567	1 024
Other relative of head	1 204	2 352	1 563	921	2 066	1 150	2 185	1 475	2 014	1 807	1 935	1 310	1 146	1 728
Not related to head	30	67	58	8	14	12	36	38	82	34	27	46	28	95
In group quarters	—	12	72	38	23	—	—	4	—	—	133	11	—	80
Persons per household	2.81	2.87	2.90	3.36	3.76	3.70	3.47	3.58	3.39	3.53	3.28	2.86	3.09	2.90
<b>TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN</b>														
All families	870	1 583	1 068	567	1 097	603	1 291	852	1 113	984	1 196	904	679	1 190
With own children under 18 years	377	719	561	288	736	385	727	495	675	630	633	400	316	520
Number of children	778	1 535	1 127	641	1 658	919	1 581	1 133	1 535	1 492	1 333	922	778	1 174
Husband-wife families	754	1 296	901	526	1 031	566	1 187	817	1 029	924	1 059	794	567	1 024
With own children under 18 years	342	627	480	275	704	371	696	479	637	603	583	371	282	478
Number of children	716	1 368	964	622	1 601	889	1 528	1 101	1 453	1 437	1 234	871	714	1 082
Percent of total under 18 years	89.4	85.5	81.1	94.4	94.1	95.4	94.3	95.4	92.1	94.4	86.2	92.7	89.9	84.2
Families with other male head	25	57	28	11	12	10	19	15	28	12	32	23	19	39
With own children under 18 years	4	10	7	1	4	5	2	5	7	1	8	3	4	4
Number of children	6	23	11	2	6	10	3	13	18	2	8	6	5	8
Families with female head	91	230	139	30	54	27	85	20	56	48	105	87	93	127
With own children under 18 years	31	82	74	12	28	9	29	11	31	26	42	26	30	38
Number of children	56	144	152	17	51	20	50	19	64	53	91	45	59	84
Percent of total under 18 years	7.0	9.0	12.8	2.6	3.0	2.1	3.1	1.6	4.1	3.5	6.4	4.8	7.4	6.5
Persons under 18 years	801	1 600	1 188	659	1 701	932	1 621	1 154	1 578	1 523	1 432	940	794	1 285
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>														
<b>Male, 14 years old and over</b>														
Single	1 169	1 987	1 394	783	1 479	825	1 753	1 187	1 575	1 316	1 614	1 168	857	1 547
Married	320	517	341	212	391	222	471	327	464	322	435	322	232	420
Separated	788	1 361	957	548	1 058	573	1 216	836	1 055	943	1 112	813	592	1 062
Widowed	15	22	27	6	2	3	3	3	5	8	11	5	7	13
Divorced	43	74	56	16	18	24	40	15	42	29	48	27	25	42
	18	35	40	7	12	6	26	9	14	22	19	6	8	23
<b>Female, 14 years old and over</b>														
Single	1 328	2 462	1 573	853	1 528	864	1 869	1 250	1 696	1 348	1 778	1 498	1 154	1 929
Married	299	555	325	209										

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

		Balance of SMSA—Con.													
Census Tracts		Tract 1655	Tract 1656	Tract 1657	Tract 1658	Tract 1659	Tract 1660	Tract 1671	Tract 1672	Tract 1673	Tract 1801	Tract 1802	Tract 1803	Tract 1804	Tract 1805
<b>RACE</b>															
All persons		4 796	6 279	3 943	7 272	3 929	8 339	7 428	8 941	5 825	5 611	5 350	2 915	1 665	2 511
White		4 019	6 205	3 852	7 123	3 876	8 224	7 328	8 793	5 744	5 596	5 347	2 904	1 662	2 479
Negro		757	63	84	104	36	97	58	118	63	7	—	2	1	24
Percent Negro		15.8	1.0	2.1	1.4	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	1.0
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>															
Male, all ages		2 177	2 920	1 893	3 501	1 898	4 054	3 521	4 448	2 821	2 752	2 607	1 355	830	1 227
Under 5 years		168	161	101	261	136	259	200	364	201	214	208	103	73	139
3 and 4 years		57	73	48	125	63	94	88	183	78	98	95	41	29	62
5 to 9 years		173	210	134	389	238	310	356	526	278	296	235	117	83	142
5 years		27	34	27	70	40	59	69	86	46	62	47	26	14	28
6 years		43	51	26	80	40	60	59	95	52	54	230	98	104	118
10 to 14 years		185	246	183	406	237	345	424	583	331	293	39	11	17	23
14 years		46	42	38	73	41	68	79	93	68	48	39	120	76	88
15 to 19 years		177	241	178	328	156	557	342	413	280	199	220	120	20	16
15 years		32	46	41	80	45	56	97	99	62	42	41	28	17	27
16 years		29	57	36	86	41	56	84	103	73	44	54	16	14	15
17 years		39	50	33	80	31	75	67	78	53	37	47	25	14	16
18 years		37	52	35	49	22	183	60	66	56	41	38	22	11	14
19 years		40	36	33	33	17	187	34	67	36	35	208	94	38	78
20 to 24 years		225	228	126	193	76	421	154	229	165	265	35	14	10	16
20 years		44	57	23	41	15	153	42	61	30	39	43	18	5	16
21 years		60	36	38	39	15	91	31	49	37	32	246	158	98	196
25 to 34 years		248	305	162	434	205	419	266	472	267	397	266	142	111	157
35 to 44 years		223	281	200	497	300	397	441	650	383	329	282	173	120	144
45 to 54 years		272	416	347	532	268	554	579	668	423	318	486	100	29	64
55 to 59 years		124	222	145	184	105	239	250	216	189	136	186	74	31	43
60 to 64 years		117	173	133	123	65	188	197	130	99	118	129	114	51	33
65 to 74 years		154	266	128	102	71	241	220	137	123	118	104	62	16	25
75 years and over		111	171	56	52	41	124	92	60	82	69	131	62	16	25
Female, all ages		2 619	3 359	2 050	3 771	2 031	4 285	3 907	4 493	3 004	2 859	2 743	1 560	835	1 284
Under 5 years		164	194	84	255	156	244	206	364	204	231	158	107	54	134
3 and 4 years		74	87	38	114	79	105	101	179	93	97	65	37	25	55
5 to 9 years		167	194	155	381	222	314	363	489	301	291	207	111	82	149
5 years		27	41	16	58	39	56	58	81	57	48	38	20	19	26
6 years		33	32	39	78	55	77	78	99	57	64	35	25	14	38
10 to 14 years		181	230	180	428	250	302	445	526	348	299	241	135	91	133
14 years		38	49	40	77	44	55	87	102	66	61	51	35	21	9
15 to 19 years		210	248	199	323	156	549	385	411	252	227	226	106	77	107
15 years		33	52	44	87	47	80	86	81	61	43	60	28	18	23
16 years		25	54	48	77	36	68	87	85	63	56	42	21	17	25
17 years		31	55	43	69	34	71	84	98	51	47	59	26	19	20
18 years		47	35	28	49	22	171	77	79	44	44	28	17	11	23
19 years		74	52	36	41	17	159	51	68	33	37	37	14	12	16
20 to 24 years		383	280	130	276	93	326	158	234	142	245	205	132	58	110
20 years		97	60	30	42	16	103	47	53	37	44	48	26	10	24
21 years		114	56	31	49	18	65	37	43	39	28	37	23	9	18
25 to 34 years		266	288	181	492	242	450	334	564	337	390	291	147	104	193
35 to 44 years		259	313	226	543	308	425	520	637	414	325	298	149	113	149
45 to 54 years		336	505	391	505	291	653	626	649	448	344	482	219	118	139
55 to 59 years		176	259	160	201	87	275	267	208	142	147	194	110	37	55
60 to 64 years		125	253	128	125	67	228	191	153	208	136	153	85	33	41
65 to 74 years		221	388	149	154	107	310	276	154	142	150	177	159	47	52
75 years and over		131	207	67	88	52	209	136	104	136	74	111	100	21	22
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>															
All persons		4 796	6 279	3 943	7 272	3 929	8 339	7 428	8 941	5 825	5 611	5 350	2 915	1 665	2 511
In households		4 790	6 221	3 934	7 137	3 929	7 505	7 411	8 935	5 743	5 592	5 314	2 863	1 665	2 511
Head of household		1 629	2 152	1 230	2 106	1 157	2 490	2 206	2 440	1 605	1 695	1 651	954	441	682
Head of family		1 247	1 793	1 126	1 882	1 019	2 121	2 010	2 251	1 487	1 425	1 449	800	441	624
Primary individual		382	359	104	1 727	953	1 884	1 829	2 081	1 174	1 246	1 277	686	401	563
Wife of head		1 042	1 505	1 020	3 264	1 796	3 048	3 329	4 334	2 716	2 511	2 333	1 188	796	1 251
Other relative of head		1 846	2 465	1 612	40	23	83	47	80	48	140	53	35	7	15
Not related to head		273	99	72	—	—	834	17	6	82	19	36	52	—	—
In group quarters		6	58	9	135	—	—	—	—	3.58	3.30	3.22	3.00	3.61	3.68
Persons per household		2.94	2.89	3.20	3.39	3.40	3.01	3.36	3.66	3.58	3.30	3.22	3.00	3.61	3.68
<b>TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN</b>															
All families		1 247	1 793	1 126	1 882	1 019	2 121	2 010	2 251	1 487	1 425	1 449	800	441	624
With own children under 18 years		541	714	510	1 152	617	1 005	1 072	1 428	882	775	720	363	264	399
Number of children		1 154	1 483	1 035	2 471	1 427	2 098	2 432	3 287	1 971	1 813	1 515	777	580	905
Husband-wife families		1 042	1 505	1 020	1 727	953	1 884	1 829	2 081	1 374	1 246	1 277	686	401	563
With own children under 18 years		470	653	483	1 073	584	922	1 002	1 351	845	699	683	321	247	374
Number of children		1 012	1 366	982	2 327	1 355	1 947	2 288	3 115	1 901	1 638	1 443	697	543	857
Percent of total under 18 years		82.5	88.2	90.8	89.5	92.0	89.3	91.6	91.7	93.8	86.5	91.6	85.1	91.7	91.1
Families with other male head		52	73	20	31	11	47	51	49	33	44	48	22	14	13
With own children under 18 years		7	8	2	10	4	12	18	15	3	7	5	5	2	2
Number of children		13	15	6	16	8	21	36	24	7	13	11	9	5	4
Families with female head		153	215	86	124	55	190	130	121	80	135	124	92	26	48
With own children under 18 years		64	53	25	49	29	71	52	62	34	69	32	37	15	23
Number of children		129	102	47	128	64	130	108	148	63	162	61	71	32	44
Percent of total under 18 years		10.5	6.6	4.3	4.9	4.3	6.0	4.3	4.4	3.1	8.6	3.9	8.7	5.4	4.7
Persons under 18 years		1 227	1 549	1 082	2 599	1 473	2 180	2 499	3 396	2 026	1 893	1 575	819	592	941
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>															
Male, 14 years old and over		1 697	2 345	1 513	2 518	1 328	3 208	2 620	3 068	2 079	1 997	1 973	1 048	587	851
Single		492	636	396	650	304	1 130	646	808	573	585	529	267	153	208
Married		1 101	1 577	1 064	1 786	977	1 956	1 888	2 163	1 428	1 317	1 351	718	417	600
Separated		27	19	12	26	6	22	7	16	8	29	21	6	4	14
Widowed															

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of SMSA—Con.												
	Tract 1806	Tract 1841	Tract 1842	Tract 1843	Tract 1844	Tract 1845	Tract 1846	Tract 1847	Tract 1861	Tract 1862	Tract 1901	Tract 1902	Tract 1903
<b>RACE</b>													
All persons	7 068	4 627	2 054	3 301	3 122	2 585	2 047	2 708	5 613	5 165	3 386	2 176	6 471
White	7 031	4 550	2 014	3 237	3 108	2 570	2 034	2 686	5 599	5 133	3 360	2 156	6 398
Negro	13	71	25	50	2	15	11	20	9	22	23	15	49
Percent Negro	0.2	1.5	1.2	1.5	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.8
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>													
<b>Male, all ages</b>													
Under 5 years	3 461	2 185	1 000	1 592	1 489	1 251	1 007	1 383	2 821	2 555	1 625	1 066	3 178
3 and 4 years	303	195	118	128	111	90	59	149	263	268	140	92	309
5 to 9 years	427	193	87	143	147	163	95	173	364	345	197	137	445
5 years	96	43	17	32	27	37	20	42	73	61	30	26	83
6 years	67	44	14	30	29	25	17	28	82	61	30	26	63
10 to 14 years	452	201	66	146	145	177	112	170	385	336	200	125	408
14 years	77	49	14	26	29	33	21	32	76	67	37	25	74
15 to 19 years	414	161	78	132	124	137	88	137	260	225	150	81	254
15 years	103	47	17	29	30	35	17	37	60	60	39	22	72
16 years	97	39	14	23	29	41	21	35	59	67	30	22	59
17 years	76	36	16	28	24	32	18	24	62	40	29	16	50
18 years	71	17	20	22	22	21	22	23	49	42	28	12	48
19 years	67	22	11	30	19	8	10	18	30	16	24	9	25
20 to 24 years	161	147	82	147	92	30	56	46	116	96	94	57	122
20 years	40	29	11	18	9	9	5	11	17	15	10	10	27
21 years	37	21	9	25	11	5	13	4	22	12	15	11	19
25 to 34 years	396	276	192	237	189	120	117	208	337	375	174	122	433
35 to 44 years	494	216	104	181	178	172	115	195	409	390	199	152	449
45 to 54 years	520	290	138	195	222	193	139	161	376	291	207	116	383
55 to 59 years	119	148	52	88	90	63	76	53	123	81	75	56	131
60 to 64 years	66	115	25	64	68	42	53	44	59	61	67	45	69
65 to 74 years	74	151	45	86	76	43	57	36	88	58	75	68	113
75 years and over	35	92	13	45	47	21	40	11	41	29	47	23	62
<b>Female, all ages</b>													
Under 5 years	3 607	2 442	1 054	1 709	1 633	1 334	1 040	1 325	2 792	2 610	1 761	1 110	3 293
3 and 4 years	343	161	97	115	119	102	76	149	261	293	179	79	311
5 to 9 years	423	195	84	126	116	149	71	147	335	341	181	103	383
5 years	92	45	21	30	17	21	15	21	63	62	28	18	63
6 years	86	39	18	24	24	29	11	30	66	66	43	22	91
10 to 14 years	465	207	88	163	181	185	100	154	332	320	176	133	409
14 years	104	47	17	38	38	36	21	30	62	55	36	26	80
15 to 19 years	384	154	60	127	135	136	64	98	232	202	128	73	252
15 years	85	36	17	25	24	29	17	29	58	54	35	19	53
16 years	85	31	10	23	33	28	17	15	53	39	24	18	58
17 years	95	24	11	29	28	43	16	24	57	46	27	18	71
18 years	73	33	18	29	23	20	6	13	42	38	20	10	35
19 years	46	30	4	21	27	16	8	17	22	25	22	8	35
20 to 24 years	203	203	101	159	129	49	58	66	175	139	94	78	142
20 years	57	42	12	22	17	16	6	11	45	22	17	12	25
21 years	34	29	21	30	25	5	7	14	34	25	14	7	26
25 to 34 years	441	271	189	231	189	135	127	216	398	424	202	141	504
35 to 44 years	570	262	129	186	206	205	127	196	436	372	211	157	465
45 to 54 years	475	309	132	227	221	175	142	152	316	276	228	135	371
55 to 59 years	101	156	49	86	86	64	73	40	104	77	94	49	115
60 to 64 years	73	149	54	68	75	48	55	41	72	55	70	51	91
65 to 74 years	90	209	55	117	112	52	74	37	89	65	142	78	140
75 years and over	39	166	16	94	64	34	73	29	42	46	116	33	110
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>													
All persons	7 068	4 627	2 054	3 301	3 122	2 585	2 047	2 708	5 613	5 165	3 386	2 176	6 471
In households	7 059	4 562	2 054	3 285	3 116	2 585	2 047	2 708	5 606	5 165	3 354	2 176	6 362
Head of household	1 759	1 611	699	1 138	1 010	679	713	774	1 516	1 367	1 083	699	1 775
Head of family	1 701	1 272	587	916	866	650	566	679	1 415	1 272	838	589	1 600
Primary individual	58	339	112	222	144	29	147	95	101	95	245	110	175
Wife of head	1 593	1 065	530	805	778	596	501	627	1 327	1 197	736	526	1 507
Other relative of head	3 684	1 830	794	1 279	1 293	1 290	804	1 288	2 728	2 559	1 486	926	3 019
Not related to head	23	56	31	63	35	20	29	19	35	42	49	25	61
In group quarters	9	65	-	16	6	-	-	-	7	-	32	-	109
Persons per household	4.01	2.83	2.94	2.89	3.09	3.81	2.87	3.50	3.70	3.78	3.10	3.11	3.58
<b>TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN</b>													
All families	1 701	1 272	587	916	866	650	566	679	1 415	1 272	838	589	1 600
With own children under 18 years	1 218	614	311	464	439	432	265	466	935	891	488	339	1 056
Number of children	2 876	1 298	602	944	950	1 040	608	1 088	2 228	2 155	1 147	771	2 568
Husband-wife families	1 593	1 065	530	805	778	596	501	627	1 327	1 197	736	526	1 507
With own children under 18 years	1 166	544	282	416	407	400	243	437	887	847	444	305	1 006
Number of children	2 753	1 152	552	860	882	977	556	1 028	2 116	2 053	1 059	699	2 469
Percent of total under 18 years	93.2	84.4	88.3	87.9	89.4	91.0	89.8	92.9	92.4	92.9	88.5	89.2	93.9
Families with other male head	31	49	11	32	24	16	19	14	26	15	15	14	21
With own children under 18 years	11	8	3	10	5	8	5	4	7	6	1	3	11
Number of children	25	19	5	18	6	13	13	10	18	13	1	7	23
Families with female head	77	158	46	79	64	38	46	38	62	60	87	49	72
With own children under 18 years	41	62	26	38	27	24	17	25	41	38	43	31	39
Number of children	98	127	45	66	62	50	39	50	94	89	87	65	76
Percent of total under 18 years	3.3	9.3	7.2	6.7	6.3	4.7	6.3	4.5	4.1	4.0	7.3	8.3	2.9
Persons under 18 years	2 954	1 365	625	978	987	1 074	619	1 106	2 289	2 209	1 197	784	2 628
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>													
<b>Male, 14 years old and over</b>													
Single	2 356	1 645	743	1 201	1 115	854	762	923	1 885	1 673	1 125	737	2 090
Married	672	412	173	296	259	220	194	252	453	395	299	171	472
Separated	1 640	1 118	538	841	804	606	516	645	1 366	1 237	771	538	1 555
Widowed	14	17	4	15	6	3	5	7	12	8	12	5	19
Divorced	23	73	14	40	38	18	21	16	43	26	31	17	39
Female, 14 years old and over	2 480	1 926	802	1 343	1 255	934	814	905	1 926	1 711	1 321	821	2 270
Single	659	433	157	269	264	231	160	176	400	334	287	169	497
Married	1 638	1 127	553	846	806	610	524	647	1 375	1 245	786	559	1 562
Separated	25	30	14	14	7	8	11	6	12	12	20	18	26
Widowed	132	295	64	182	147	66	106	64	122	109	197	64	168
Divorced	31	71	28	46	38	27	24	18	29	23	51	29	43

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Adjacent tracts in New Haven County											
	Tract 1751	Tract 1752	Tract 1753	Tract 1754	Tract 1755	Tract 1756	Tract 1757	Tract 1758	Tract 1759	Tract 1760	Tract 1941	Tract 1942
<b>RACE</b>												
All persons	3 470	2 296	5 198	4 263	4 426	5 022	2 179	2 306	4 639	1 915	3 982	5 786
White	3 438	2 285	5 187	4 213	4 410	4 994	2 161	2 304	4 617	1 900	3 960	5 769
Negro	14	8	2	29	9	23	14	1	18	6	15	2
Percent Negro	0.4	0.3	-	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.6	-	0.4	0.3	0.4	-
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>												
Male, all ages	1 658	1 133	2 485	2 141	2 140	2 563	1 076	1 149	2 287	957	1 843	2 655
Under 5 years	129	102	255	199	153	305	83	77	199	104	138	301
3 and 4 years	45	39	99	71	75	136	41	32	81	46	58	161
5 to 9 years	148	118	292	186	274	379	147	122	240	109	177	421
5 years	27	31	54	41	56	82	25	13	41	23	36	79
6 years	32	24	63	44	59	84	28	25	57	15	30	89
10 to 14 years	144	95	309	166	274	313	144	152	265	103	211	409
14 years	30	18	53	29	54	70	32	30	44	16	38	84
15 to 19 years	137	96	211	156	218	219	96	136	273	95	161	248
15 years	34	17	44	28	46	70	31	41	54	22	35	65
16 years	27	16	59	27	58	46	26	36	48	19	45	53
17 years	28	25	42	38	53	46	11	25	69	22	31	38
18 years	22	22	41	33	35	29	20	17	60	24	16	18
19 years	26	16	25	30	26	28	8	17	42	8	86	85
20 to 24 years	132	95	161	185	14	17	9	15	26	9	16	18
20 years	22	13	32	18	18	22	7	8	24	6	12	18
21 years	22	23	32	29	227	382	129	111	274	122	180	365
25 to 34 years	199	148	357	327	309	340	139	136	273	141	241	492
35 to 44 years	180	125	321	233	256	271	145	182	322	118	249	257
45 to 54 years	206	125	276	263	90	84	42	57	105	41	98	95
55 to 59 years	104	65	109	134	60	66	37	35	79	33	93	65
60 to 64 years	89	56	63	93	67	63	35	48	70	34	115	73
65 to 74 years	113	71	88	109	74	37	25	37	50	14	94	44
75 years and over	77	37	43	70	138	37						
Female, all ages	1 812	1 163	2 713	2 122	2 286	2 459	1 103	1 157	2 352	958	2 139	2 931
Under 5 years	149	88	263	194	167	221	74	82	161	73	145	293
3 and 4 years	48	20	113	75	79	101	34	42	56	37	68	127
5 to 9 years	130	78	321	178	215	303	117	121	222	110	209	441
5 years	23	16	59	43	40	64	24	20	46	21	35	83
6 years	23	15	59	41	42	53	15	33	47	21	40	90
10 to 14 years	136	105	305	156	275	309	140	136	269	115	222	390
14 years	23	23	70	30	55	58	34	26	49	22	34	70
15 to 19 years	136	99	233	167	179	190	116	121	230	90	174	210
15 years	31	22	71	43	36	49	28	24	44	23	52	56
16 years	34	18	46	30	52	44	31	30	54	24	35	52
17 years	19	20	50	36	42	46	23	28	43	20	46	56
18 years	30	20	34	35	26	35	15	20	46	14	24	19
19 years	22	19	32	23	23	16	19	19	43	9	17	27
20 to 24 years	141	109	204	219	110	154	45	49	159	54	123	100
20 years	20	13	33	39	24	20	9	10	34	9	19	17
21 years	33	26	40	45	21	31	5	13	35	11	15	25
25 to 34 years	196	118	371	286	257	402	133	133	259	127	198	453
35 to 44 years	192	127	339	191	329	349	152	162	329	143	280	479
45 to 54 years	225	128	309	294	230	258	157	163	338	129	237	259
55 to 59 years	133	76	107	130	87	89	43	47	107	37	105	84
60 to 64 years	97	68	62	83	37	56	36	31	81	23	123	72
65 to 74 years	165	106	129	130	100	85	50	45	118	30	185	95
75 years and over	112	61	70	94	300	43			79	27	138	55
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>												
All persons	3 470	2 296	5 198	4 263	4 426	5 022	2 179	2 306	4 639	1 915	3 982	5 786
In households	3 438	2 296	5 189	4 239	4 399	4 907	2 179	2 212	4 639	1 915	3 911	5 724
Head of household	1 210	823	1 482	1 458	1 046	1 309	615	593	1 345	532	1 265	1 504
Head of family	926	621	1 321	1 155	87	1 222	549	544	1 186	488	1 010	1 395
Primary individual	284	202	161	303	70	87	66	49	159	44	255	109
Wife of head	809	517	1 190	983	902	1 136	500	513	1 089	462	1 657	2 871
Other relative of head	1 356	935	2 482	1 717	1 074	2 445	1 047	1 079	2 173	910	1 657	2 871
Not related to head	63	21	9	81	27	17	17	27	32	11	71	43
In group quarters	32	-	9	24	477	115	-	94	-	-	71	62
Persons per household	2.84	2.79	3.50	2.91	3.78	3.75	3.54	3.73	3.45	3.60	3.09	3.81
<b>TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN</b>												
All families	926	621	1 321	1 155	976	1 222	549	544	1 186	488	1 010	1 395
With own children under 18 years	451	320	832	595	647	856	341	362	706	305	549	993
Number of children	968	669	1 998	1 218	1 600	2 096	820	856	1 614	730	1 309	2 517
Husband-wife families	809	517	1 190	983	902	1 136	500	513	1 089	462	918	1 306
With own children under 18 years	414	284	774	542	620	808	324	346	666	296	504	941
Number of children	890	597	1 873	1 115	1 545	1 994	783	821	1 539	716	1 210	2 403
Percent of total under 18 years	88.2	84.8	91.1	87.0	93.9	93.6	91.6	93.9	92.3	96.2	89.7	92.0
Families with other male head	30	30	25	43	21	16	8	8	22	7	17	17
With own children under 18 years	3	4	5	11	3	1	2	3	5	1	4	6
Number of children	6	6	11	20	8	7	4	5	7	1	10	14
Families with female head	87	74	106	129	53	70	41	23	75	19	75	72
With own children under 18 years	34	32	53	42	24	47	15	13	35	8	41	46
Number of children	72	66	114	83	47	95	33	30	68	13	89	100
Percent of total under 18 years	7.1	9.4	5.5	6.5	2.9	4.5	3.9	3.4	4.1	1.7	6.6	3.8
Persons under 18 years	1 009	704	2 057	1 281	1 645	2 131	855	874	1 668	744	1 349	2 611
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>												
Male, 14 years old and over	1 267	836	1 682	1 619	1 493	1 636	734	828	1 627	657	1 355	1 808
Single	352	241	397	407	384	395	191	260	449	166	330	438
Married	843	543	1 225	1 068	973	1 188	519	525	1 122	472	952	1 337
Separated	15	7	15	45	13	7	8	4	6	5	18	10
Widowed	46	28	39	63	114	30	15	25	37	14	57	22
Divorced	26	24	21	81	22	23	9	18	19	5	16	11
Female, 14 years old and over	1 420	915	1 894	1 624	1 684	1 684	806	844	1 749	682	1 597	1 877
Single	309	200	437	315	340	341	196	215	394	154	353	358
Married	865	550	1 250	1 039	986	1 189	517	537	1 141	478	966	1 352
Separated	31	11	34	32	19	18	5	8	17	8	22	26
Widowed	199	125	166	197	328	111	67	81	173	39	204	117
Divorced	47	40	41	73	30	43	26	11	41	11	74	50

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	In New Haven County				New Haven								
	Total	New Haven	West Haven	Balance	Tract 1401	Tract 1402	Tract 1403	Tract 1404	Tract 1405	Tract 1406	Tract 1407	Tract 1408	Tract 1409
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, &amp; COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>													
All persons	355 621	137 721	52 851	165 049	1 117	245	4 782	3 478	5 166	7 987	6 593	4 316	4 421
Native of native parentage	243 900	95 309	36 293	112 298	898	124	3 594	2 318	4 179	6 496	4 572	2 555	2 255
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	83 815	28 628	12 790	42 397	102	98	800	740	685	823	1 215	858	1 378
Foreign born	27 906	13 784	3 768	10 354	117	23	388	420	302	668	806	903	788
<b>Foreign stock</b>													
United Kingdom	111 721	42 412	16 558	52 751	219	121	1 188	1 160	987	1 491	2 021	1 741	2 166
Ireland (Eire)	6 715	1 984	1 126	3 605	25	63	72	56	21	10	149	67	55
Sweden	8 847	3 653	1 225	3 969	33	—	91	173	55	62	107	189	228
Germany	2 032	518	240	1 274	—	5	—	11	—	14	47	14	25
Poland	6 753	1 879	1 055	3 819	9	—	22	26	71	77	150	23	97
Czechoslovakia	7 725	3 124	935	3 666	—	6	53	38	90	56	122	141	195
Austria	626	284	61	281	31	—	—	11	—	—	—	14	—
Hungary	1 931	733	217	981	—	—	21	19	—	7	68	53	26
U.S.S.R.	1 102	312	198	592	—	—	18	—	6	—	20	45	—
Italy	9 289	5 181	1 087	3 021	8	—	28	68	80	131	386	417	599
Canada	43 646	15 255	7 390	21 001	35	42	511	436	541	636	208	323	478
Mexico	6 332	1 839	1 045	3 448	24	5	18	30	45	45	97	144	47
Cuba	200	134	—	66	—	—	42	—	—	12	—	—	33
Other America	409	291	71	47	—	—	—	—	—	47	9	41	—
All other and not reported	1 999	1 350	221	428	12	—	93	94	13	62	192	45	40
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup>	6 584	4 916	510	1 158	10	—	405	233	437	1 129	155	92	85
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>1</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	5 181	4 248	299	634	10	—	374	198	398	983	155	85	65
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	3 406	3 020	102	284	10	—	57	—	406	910	121	8	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>													
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	106 752	40 542	13 499	52 711	342	63	1 556	911	1 492	2 321	1 571	929	1 025
Nursery school	2 904	896	299	1 709	4	—	25	11	21	36	48	18	23
Public	696	482	35	179	4	—	25	11	21	36	43	4	—
Kindergarten	6 335	2 270	1 040	3 025	—	—	48	102	115	241	60	47	25
Public	5 967	2 052	1 015	2 900	—	—	48	79	115	229	54	47	11
Elementary	53 018	17 530	7 180	28 308	50	45	818	460	1 015	1 394	497	396	278
Public	44 939	13 811	5 691	25 437	38	45	720	292	894	1 250	469	358	187
High school	23 939	7 580	3 282	13 077	29	18	252	237	297	422	209	180	284
Public	19 920	5 950	2 778	11 192	9	18	227	199	290	376	189	156	229
College	20 556	12 266	1 698	6 592	259	—	413	101	44	228	757	288	415
<b>Percent enrolled in school by age:</b>													
16 and 17 years	91.2	90.9	88.3	92.1	...	—	76.1	95.7	66.0	84.1	87.6	74.1	93.3
18 and 19 years	69.7	67.3	58.7	75.8	69.4	—	19.7	79.1	41.8	27.8	31.6	51.3	74.4
20 and 21 years	48.1	52.6	28.2	49.2	25.1	—	39.6	40.2	20.4	22.3	38.8	35.5	46.9
22 to 24 years	25.6	32.8	10.8	20.5	50.0	—	33.8	8.3	4.2	15.6	44.1	32.5	38.8
25 to 34 years	9.6	13.2	6.7	7.2	13.2	—	23.2	6.7	0.8	4.2	26.1	12.8	25.2
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	10.6	13.2	15.6	6.2	16.2	20.0	19.2	17.7	27.9	33.2	9.7	24.3	5.4
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
Persons, 25 years old and over	199 275	75 048	30 340	93 887	481	163	2 199	1 955	2 480	3 638	4 151	2 715	3 010
No school years completed	3 369	1 815	537	1 017	3	—	81	68	79	104	73	58	78
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	5 022	3 157	570	1 295	5	6	195	110	224	315	104	190	55
5 to 7 years	16 787	8 367	2 552	5 868	50	10	315	229	332	573	412	312	227
8 years	26 251	11 039	4 768	10 444	88	22	394	358	350	572	489	532	348
High school: 1 to 3 years	34 624	14 487	6 022	14 115	76	58	418	472	792	919	561	475	403
4 years	63 260	20 703	10 602	31 955	118	48	388	557	552	827	1 203	642	884
College: 1 to 3 years	21 289	6 060	2 827	12 402	81	14	127	65	94	115	222	441	441
4 years or more	28 673	9 420	2 462	16 791	60	5	281	96	57	213	898	284	574
Median school years completed	12.2	11.7	12.1	12.4	12.2	11.3	9.8	10.4	10.0	9.8	12.4	10.7	12.4
Percent high school graduates	56.8	48.2	52.4	65.1	53.8	41.1	36.2	36.7	28.3	31.7	60.5	42.3	63.1
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>													
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	18 799	5 529	2 467	10 603	17	10	139	127	268	321	218	141	162
Children ever born	52 920	16 452	7 128	29 340	97	45	519	331	923	1 161	533	498	310
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 815	2 976	2 673	2 767	...	...	3 734	2 606	3 444	3 617	2 445	3 532	1 914
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>													
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>2</sup>	327 401	125 989	48 368	153 044	1 102	233	4 361	3 151	4 550	6 907	6 182	4 012	4 172
Same house as in 1970	190 117	62 315	28 468	99 334	295	139	1 752	1 742	1 878	2 189	1 911	1 865	2 358
Different house:													
In central city of this SMSA	34 111	20 153	3 504	10 454	125	72	646	588	1 153	1 159	1 365	627	580
In other part of this SMSA	43 944	10 006	9 623	24 315	38	6	175	194	112	561	484	382	433
Outside this SMSA	34 132	17 123	3 671	13 338	211	—	798	117	355	910	1 360	556	493
North and West	28 115	12 990	3 211	11 914	199	—	656	60	189	455	1 144	448	471
South	6 017	4 133	460	1 424	12	—	142	57	166	455	216	108	22
Abroad	5 505	3 574	600	1 331	28	—	171	139	42	466	278	166	115
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK</b>													
All workers	145 401	54 800	22 743	67 858	669	87	1 718	1 380	1 751	2 517	3 055	1 694	2 032
Private auto: Driver	99 336	30 062	16 397	52 877	133	47	636	916	883	1 140	1 083	893	1 276
Passenger	16 623	6 737	2 803	7 083	87	18	293	161	324	357	270	243	220
Bus or streetcar	13 148	8 082	2 005	3 061	140	11	267	168	331	391	421	217	337
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	522	216	97	209	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	—
Walked to work	11 079	7 878	959	2 242	213	11	485	87	189	580	1 071	276	159
Worked at home	2 472	1 052	231	1 189	59	—	30	—	—	5	98	13	9
Other	2 221	773	251	1 197	37	—	7	48	24	44	82	13	—
Inside SMSA	112 599	41 571	16 885	54 143	339	49	1 137	1 025	1 030	1 610	2 223	1 222	1 669
New Haven—central business district	9 859	4 166	1 388	4 305	63	—	94	99	90	52	307	161	234
Remainder of New Haven city	55 855	27 649	6 850	21 356	254	45	760	615	700	1 019	1 578	868	1 080
West Haven city	10 035	2 366	5 490	2 179	9	—	86	113	115	138	106	80	95
New Haven County, remainder of inner ring	29 001	6 475	2 829	19 697	13	4	170	198	94	360	206	81	235
New Haven County, outer ring	7 849	915	328	6 606	—	—	27	—	31	41	26	32	25
Outside SMSA	17 211	4 393	3 665	9 153	21	12	127	70	67	210	272	111	165
Place of work not reported	15 591	8 836	2 193	4 562	309	26	454	285	654	697	560	361	198

<sup>1</sup>See text for definition. <sup>2</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	New Haven—Con.													
	Tract 1410	Tract 1411	Tract 1412	Tract 1413	Tract 1414	Tract 1415	Tract 1416	Tract 1417	Tract 1418	Tract 1419	Tract 1420	Tract 1421	Tract 1422	Tract 1423
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, &amp; COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>														
All persons	4 346	3 019	5 765	5 477	5 024	9 121	7 283	5 218	4 715	5 617	3 736	2 261	2 111	5 127
Native of native parentage	2 174	1 637	3 871	4 281	2 891	8 255	6 600	4 145	3 447	3 353	1 991	1 801	1 254	3 294
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	1 614	1 127	1 348	772	1 377	568	439	665	625	1 549	1 188	261	557	1 184
Foreign born	558	255	546	424	756	298	244	408	643	715	557	199	300	649
Foreign stock	2 172	1 382	1 894	1 196	2 133	866	683	1 073	1 268	2 264	1 745	460	857	1 833
United Kingdom	87	20	140	126	81	49	—	130	58	126	170	5	40	20
Ireland (Eire)	235	23	106	85	139	133	162	101	150	423	200	—	27	69
Sweden	18	8	—	14	18	—	—	12	13	76	20	6	5	—
Germany	182	52	82	56	58	58	50	73	85	191	93	7	—	24
Poland	204	165	219	50	252	14	19	79	33	298	235	52	4	120
Czechoslovakia	6	50	3	34	—	—	—	6	6	13	37	7	—	7
Austria	47	82	48	24	51	7	—	43	14	29	40	—	6	17
Hungary	12	15	7	28	7	—	—	38	24	25	7	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.	488	657	585	291	769	44	36	58	51	104	41	12	37	41
Italy	402	59	388	193	260	287	148	17	160	510	520	272	563	1 342
Canada	102	58	167	75	81	50	50	128	72	60	107	17	27	77
Mexico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	8	—	—	—	—
Cuba	—	50	—	7	80	—	—	20	—	—	26	—	5	—
Other America	68	9	22	—	95	123	126	75	106	14	26	7	34	34
All other and not reported	321	134	125	213	244	101	76	260	496	387	223	75	109	82
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup>	48	59	40	82	187	51	116	141	67	53	102	218	114	271
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	30	50	31	33	158	47	108	133	67	53	102	170	96	258
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	25	7	24	36	57	—	6	47	71	162	88	250
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>														
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	1 155	825	1 478	2 546	1 529	2 600	2 414	4 278	1 578	1 266	924	758	485	1 258
Nursery school	47	57	68	11	28	84	134	3	68	22	5	18	27	5
Public	—	—	48	7	12	55	105	—	6	—	—	18	21	—
Kindergarten	102	29	97	85	54	136	260	9	81	78	—	40	54	66
Public	54	29	71	85	41	136	247	9	67	73	—	31	45	66
Elementary	469	332	734	665	605	1 545	1 411	132	424	469	232	453	227	798
Public	278	201	535	544	359	1 373	1 300	60	279	260	103	409	197	628
High school	286	280	328	324	331	670	397	77	183	263	152	186	96	326
Public	152	120	241	197	197	654	359	38	116	158	73	177	73	293
College	251	127	251	1 461	511	165	212	4 057	822	434	535	61	81	63
Percent enrolled in school by age:														
16 and 17 years	94.6	92.0	99.9	99.9	96.8	88.5	85.9	98.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	83.3	74.1	99.9
18 and 19 years	99.9	76.9	56.6	93.7	99.9	37.7	32.4	95.7	59.2	58.8	81.0	94.9	15.6	36.4
20 and 21 years	71.9	51.4	32.4	80.9	76.6	17.9	4.5	99.9	53.7	37.5	35.8	22.9	33.9	7.7
22 to 24 years	28.0	33.8	21.7	34.1	30.1	11.3	16.1	86.8	50.8	31.1	51.2	18.1	28.5	9.7
25 to 34 years	15.7	10.4	7.0	10.3	10.9	3.2	10.7	74.9	29.0	20.3	31.6	9.2	5.2	2.1
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	2.7	7.5	15.3	2.2	3.5	19.2	30.2	1.4	6.9	6.9	12.9	6.3	36.0	24.9
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>														
Persons, 25 years old and over	2 881	1 946	3 376	2 135	3 068	4 585	3 401	936	2 469	3 785	2 488	1 049	1 393	2 905
No school years completed	68	25	44	19	119	96	87	6	19	64	45	44	65	117
Elementary:														
1 to 4 years	44	23	46	61	79	311	206	21	91	54	83	86	49	220
5 to 7 years	121	69	275	224	168	632	536	19	99	216	220	175	174	603
8 years	201	121	514	202	270	529	402	49	149	507	327	210	295	636
High school:														
1 to 3 years	240	166	562	506	440	1 116	982	177	328	596	313	191	279	637
4 years	886	630	1 323	696	909	1 429	835	180	464	1 088	664	236	238	539
College:														
1 to 3 years	462	418	318	166	444	257	157	79	238	381	270	38	100	73
4 years or more	859	494	294	261	639	215	196	405	1 081	879	566	69	193	80
Median school years completed	12.9	12.9	12.2	12.1	12.5	10.9	10.4	13.6	14.1	12.4	12.4	9.1	10.2	8.8
Percent high school graduates	76.6	79.2	57.3	52.6	64.9	41.5	34.9	70.9	72.2	62.0	60.3	32.7	38.1	23.8
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>														
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	185	187	225	141	202	424	317	26	142	190	129	88	101	284
Children ever born	548	401	642	519	493	1 424	1 088	108	350	533	305	387	240	852
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 962	2 144	2 853	3 224	2 441	3 358	3 432	4 154	2 465	2 805	2 364	4 398	2 376	3 000
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>														
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>2</sup>	4 120	2 797	5 223	5 102	4 751	8 129	6 496	5 132	4 213	5 268	3 582	1 981	1 965	4 674
Same house as in 1970	2 458	1 910	3 248	2 236	2 781	3 698	2 647	863	1 240	2 864	1 941	1 066	1 202	2 688
Different house:														
In central city of this SMSA	526	244	620	891	576	1 541	1 966	284	599	518	493	208	201	645
In other part of this SMSA	556	134	529	230	553	809	252	55	243	644	111	33	29	570
Outside this SMSA:														
North and West	345	375	396	1 311	524	815	853	3 338	1 359	697	590	132	192	251
South	330	327	285	1 202	463	392	412	2 654	958	561	522	51	147	191
Abroad	15	48	111	109	61	423	441	684	401	136	68	81	45	60
Other	85	60	58	21	44	72	28	246	315	194	181	106	105	133
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK</b>														
All workers	1 813	1 359	2 621	1 743	2 200	3 654	2 257	1 719	2 090	2 672	1 801	642	888	2 046
Private auto: Driver	1 198	1 046	1 755	1 093	1 450	1 819	871	1 199	1 230	1 375	781	338	408	1 089
Passenger	355	125	283	162	316	423	227	71	171	382	199	97	86	227
Bus or streetcar	158	64	397	250	262	920	625	43	249	400	286	69	76	380
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	31	18	—	—	—	7	65	15	—	6	—
Walked to work	35	27	132	131	83	428	460	1 228	341	305	463	133	286	311
Worked at home	47	39	27	76	45	55	36	148	70	66	16	—	9	39
Other	20	46	27	—	26	9	38	30	22	79	41	5	17	—
Inside SMSA:														
New Haven—central business district	186	123	212	95	212	199	196	42	121	218	160	63	87	108
Remainder of New Haven city	953	691	1 368	862	1 195	1 678	1 115	1 377	1 171	1 491	967	257	466	1 060
West Haven city	90	83	149	120	144	153	108	26	45	78	47	22	26	106
New Haven County, remainder of inner ring	210	156	345	185	168	489	230	36	252	361	284	67	66	298
New Haven County, outer ring	32	—	18	15	23	73	50	13	19	53	55	—	26	36
Outside SMSA	239	180	235	179	194	256	160	88	195	249	125	23	26	77
Place of work not reported	103	126	294	287	264	806	398	137	267	222	163	210	191	361

<sup>1</sup>See text for definition. <sup>2</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	New Haven—Con.						West Haven							
	Tract 1424	Tract 1425	Tract 1426	Tract 1427	Tract 1427.99	Tract 1428	Tract 1541	Tract 1542	Tract 1543	Tract 1544	Tract 1545	Tract 1546	Tract 1547	Tract 1548
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, &amp; COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>														
All persons	5 151	5 512	8 545	5 402	135	6 051	7 250	6 316	597	4 462	4 730	3 889	6 289	6 588
Native of native parentage	3 436	3 683	5 688	2 973	82	3 462	4 893	4 750	489	3 023	2 946	2 560	4 365	4 779
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	1 152	1 406	2 345	1 728	19	2 005	1 559	1 187	94	1 036	1 336	1 055	1 671	1 496
Foreign born	563	423	512	701	34	584	798	379	14	403	448	274	253	313
Foreign stock	1 715	1 829	2 357	2 429	53	2 589	2 357	1 566	108	1 439	1 784	1 329	1 924	1 889
United Kingdom	56	66	149	95	—	48	164	158	—	35	168	80	99	115
Ireland (Eire)	172	297	175	53	6	159	65	47	6	21	248	82	149	208
Sweden	20	34	60	61	—	37	39	13	—	18	51	—	12	40
Germany	55	87	178	42	—	33	173	20	12	114	130	47	168	107
Poland	203	135	160	103	—	78	174	42	12	117	36	139	170	71
Czechoslovakia	24	7	6	—	—	20	9	13	—	—	—	5	15	5
Austria	38	60	—	5	—	12	20	27	—	16	27	51	11	14
Hungary	—	7	53	—	—	—	36	6	—	30	—	21	33	13
U.S.S.R.	11	23	73	103	7	33	167	176	8	50	62	141	268	38
Italy	997	759	1 640	1 573	—	1 955	1 071	667	14	806	790	554	714	836
Canada	21	105	86	65	—	36	72	127	22	61	108	63	96	129
Mexico	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Cuba	—	—	13	6	—	—	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	—	40	—	7	—	—	84	5	—	—	—	7	13	35
All other and not reported	118	209	258	316	40	178	283	228	34	139	145	102	179	198
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup>	483	118	88	33	7	92	59	147	8	70	—	44	—	99
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	465	100	26	33	7	13	32	93	8	41	—	44	—	40
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	441	38	27	27	—	—	29	59	—	7	—	—	—	7
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>														
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	1 271	1 211	2 157	1 079	—	1 520	1 958	1 717	40	1 188	939	806	2 030	1 921
Nursery school	4	24	68	23	—	14	61	57	—	31	9	11	35	29
Public	4	13	43	6	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kindergarten	105	130	169	47	—	90	241	185	—	79	76	61	144	54
Public	105	130	149	47	—	84	236	185	—	79	76	57	138	54
Elementary	723	683	1 268	578	—	829	1 078	908	5	558	480	389	972	1 203
Public	629	514	998	443	—	448	1 008	675	5	438	385	282	819	977
High school	322	271	461	285	—	414	359	377	6	211	237	241	636	360
Public	263	227	381	169	—	295	303	323	6	200	168	205	572	360
College	117	103	191	146	—	173	219	190	29	309	137	104	243	158
Percent enrolled in school by age:														
16 and 17 years	95.0	81.8	78.5	95.5	—	89.6	67.9	87.8	...	82.7	72.1	97.4	99.9	90.3
18 and 19 years	67.6	32.6	38.7	56.5	—	59.5	33.3	42.4	—	66.5	55.7	28.8	83.4	67.4
20 and 21 years	23.4	21.1	18.6	26.2	—	50.8	27.6	16.0	20.0	37.4	25.4	4.8	43.7	33.1
22 to 24 years	12.6	10.3	5.1	8.8	—	1.5	13.1	7.2	15.3	12.4	17.5	13.2	11.0	7.3
25 to 34 years	2.0	3.3	8.0	4.9	—	6.5	6.8	7.5	10.1	10.8	5.1	7.2	4.6	6.3
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	23.7	27.2	18.8	13.7	—	12.1	24.2	23.1	—	17.4	11.3	22.2	6.3	9.1
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>														
Persons, 25 years old and over	2 907	3 063	4 630	3 335	125	3 779	3 863	3 074	437	2 404	3 053	2 399	3 552	3 839
No school years completed	128	84	88	106	—	47	110	49	—	73	56	55	19	68
Elementary:	209	77	82	114	—	97	103	29	6	99	80	56	38	29
1 to 4 years	426	415	649	536	43	307	443	160	50	340	285	148	207	232
5 to 7 years	586	667	830	701	6	684	687	306	45	432	763	350	413	520
8 years	670	662	1 036	625	34	753	806	560	88	532	516	450	638	749
High school:	712	905	1 509	939	32	1 270	1 138	1 185	101	550	1 016	913	1 459	1 590
1 to 3 years	121	165	298	192	5	308	282	368	59	211	200	224	477	354
4 years	55	88	138	122	5	313	294	417	88	167	137	203	301	297
College:	9.5	10.3	10.9	10.0	10.2	12.0	11.2	12.4	12.3	10.5	11.0	12.2	12.3	12.2
1 to 3 years	30.5	37.8	42.0	37.6	33.6	50.0	44.4	64.1	56.8	38.6	44.3	55.9	63.0	58.4
4 years or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median school years completed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent high school graduates	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>														
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	219	208	462	220	—	356	389	257	13	184	235	225	418	389
Children ever born	614	798	1 335	480	—	918	1 139	676	15	474	600	534	1 100	1 057
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 804	3 837	2 890	2 182	—	2 579	2 928	2 630	...	2 576	2 553	2 373	2 632	2 717
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>														
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>2</sup>	4 666	4 891	7 609	4 926	135	5 659	6 480	5 496	572	4 063	4 389	3 639	5 887	6 137
Same house as in 1970	2 612	3 014	4 686	2 844	90	4 098	3 506	2 227	99	2 307	2 638	1 956	4 106	4 495
Different house:														
In central city of this SMSA	969	578	1 393	798	—	788	615	760	36	310	258	389	310	269
In other part of this SMSA	278	631	785	830	—	349	1 245	1 007	81	819	1 090	778	955	1 134
Outside this SMSA	154	229	295	270	26	171	520	1 003	150	369	184	308	333	134
North and West	131	169	203	219	7	144	393	908	143	334	152	264	323	118
South	23	60	92	51	19	27	127	95	7	35	32	44	10	16
Abroad	292	83	33	16	7	90	130	126	—	50	55	45	10	13
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK</b>														
All workers	1 926	1 969	3 353	2 366	135	2 643	3 138	2 633	127	1 891	1 955	1 894	2 728	2 860
Private auto: Driver	1 136	1 216	2 397	1 640	135	1 879	2 386	2 177	86	1 360	1 216	1 418	2 124	2 122
Passenger	294	192	412	386	—	356	432	254	16	205	252	186	278	415
Bus or streetcar	353	339	396	247	—	285	152	69	12	185	308	137	164	191
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	6	7	—	19	9	8	—	—	—	17	13	—
Walked to work	116	145	82	49	—	52	107	77	13	115	166	103	50	66
Worked at home	9	23	25	9	—	38	33	25	—	8	—	28	51	15
Other	18	54	35	28	—	14	19	23	—	18	13	5	48	51
Inside SMSA	1 471	1 609	2 678	1 887	129	2 043	2 368	1 767	114	1 491	1 530	1 307	1 908	2 280
New Haven—central business district	182	183	254	210	—	215	198	132	6	50	127	154	159	190
Remainder of New Haven city	877	966	1 681	1 135	129	1 291	983	693	42	693	665	463	682	939
West Haven city	90	73	94	72	—	78	671	526	61	562	498	448	656	722
New Haven County, remainder of inner ring	276	324	547	435	—	385	486	369	5	175	221	236	348	355
New Haven County, outer ring	46	63	102	35	—	74	30	47	—	11	19	6	63	74
Outside SMSA	134	132	251	298	—	297	392	672	13	229	262	311	615	353
Place of work not reported	321	228	424	181	6	303	378	194	—	171	163	276	205	227

<sup>1</sup>See text for definition. <sup>2</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."



Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	West Haven—Con.			Balance of SMSA											
	Tract 1549	Tract 1550	Tract 1551	Tract 1571	Tract 1572	Tract 1573	Tract 1574	Tract 1601	Tract 1602	Tract 1611	Tract 1651	Tract 1652	Tract 1653	Tract 1654	
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, &amp; COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>															
All persons	3 089	5 717	3 924	2 188	4 182	2 488	4 666	3 238	4 504	3 857	4 481	3 317	2 573	4 428	
Native of native parentage	2 131	3 672	2 685	1 216	2 730	1 616	2 714	2 277	3 043	2 945	2 711	2 278	1 627	2 785	
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	729	1 705	922	702	1 183	729	1 632	829	1 150	720	1 480	848	644	1 262	
Foreign born	229	340	317	270	269	143	320	132	311	192	290	191	302	381	
Foreign stock	958	2 045	1 239	972	1 452	872	1 952	961	1 461	912	1 770	1 039	946	1 643	
United Kingdom	70	158	79	69	142	53	96	44	79	111	93	71	102	186	
Ireland (Eire)	90	232	77	43	40	55	98	13	33	92	117	231	258	277	
Sweden	8	33	26	—	53	—	21	27	17	5	66	14	22	33	
Germany	87	159	38	36	103	62	134	41	250	96	76	133	80	75	
Poland	59	54	61	45	78	91	189	114	84	36	177	110	36	77	
Czechoslovakia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Austria	5	18	28	5	59	48	33	27	30	13	49	24	23	33	
Hungary	15	7	37	8	27	—	72	—	36	11	17	—	—	19	
U.S.S.R.	33	123	21	61	113	145	265	330	169	46	232	78	7	52	
Italy	439	885	614	411	452	233	707	147	377	168	715	176	176	441	
Canada	99	166	102	49	75	77	54	61	102	189	70	93	120	190	
Mexico	—	—	—	7	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	
Other America	—	5	27	14	16	6	20	23	15	15	6	5	—	224	
All other and not reported	53	205	121	224	281	86	241	128	247	130	138	96	115	35	
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup>	25	—	58	24	8	6	65	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	6	—	35	18	8	6	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>															
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	649	1 380	871	601	1 649	1 041	1 507	1 179	1 671	1 353	1 421	1 039	759	1 203	
Nursery school	20	29	17	5	62	38	51	50	68	73	50	36	11	36	
Public	—	—	—	—	—	6	5	—	9	8	—	—	—	5	
Kindergarten	45	99	56	47	104	62	89	40	64	95	57	36	46	85	
Public	45	89	56	47	96	62	78	40	64	88	52	28	46	588	
Elementary	324	753	510	322	892	574	755	608	931	762	767	506	421	366	
Public	229	498	441	303	844	561	749	552	902	738	572	361	257	319	
High school	200	364	174	155	478	270	426	349	471	294	353	328	199	197	
Public	181	293	167	132	437	253	368	289	390	288	314	152	150	166	
College	60	135	114	72	113	97	186	132	137	129	194	133	82	166	
Percent enrolled in school by age:															
16 and 17 years	76.2	99.9	90.9	80.2	91.5	96.4	98.8	99.9	99.9	82.8	89.9	99.9	96.0	99.9	
18 and 19 years	47.0	71.0	82.0	96.7	92.7	72.2	87.6	74.5	40.8	75.3	74.8	99.9	69.2	77.9	
20 and 21 years	32.9	21.0	31.3	89.2	38.6	75.0	45.9	54.7	74.3	27.7	63.6	78.4	32.0	36.9	
22 to 24 years	11.3	9.6	6.1	20.2	32.4	55.1	31.5	43.8	39.8	24.7	30.5	20.6	38.0	31.0	
25 to 34 years	2.0	7.1	5.5	—	8.0	8.1	10.5	3.8	2.8	7.8	10.5	10.1	7.2	7.0	
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	9.6	11.7	31.5	3.7	4.5	1.8	—	1.5	8.7	3.9	9.2	1.6	4.2	10.9	
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>															
Persons, 25 years old and over	1 946	3 518	2 255	1 267	2 299	1 282	2 826	1 877	2 510	2 099	2 676	2 117	1 616	2 767	
No school years completed	38	37	32	25	17	17	15	6	18	5	20	—	—	26	
Elementary:	18	78	34	14	16	11	36	25	38	9	35	23	11	33	
1 to 4 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
5 to 7 years	97	349	241	119	43	43	85	48	99	57	194	51	92	131	
8 years	274	495	483	143	161	90	297	116	168	126	328	107	114	328	
High school:	420	856	407	157	197	105	289	139	237	221	385	132	114	388	
1 to 3 years	733	1 262	655	390	741	378	930	436	696	735	947	500	534	753	
4 years	199	314	139	171	428	216	472	436	407	284	346	374	285	510	
College:	167	127	264	248	696	422	702	671	847	662	421	930	472	598	
1 to 3 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
4 years or more	12.2	11.8	11.5	12.5	13.0	13.0	14.2	13.0	12.9	12.4	15.0	12.4	12.6	12.6	
Median school years completed	56.5	48.4	46.9	63.9	81.1	79.3	74.5	82.2	77.7	80.1	64.1	85.2	79.9	67.3	
Percent high school graduates															
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>															
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	123	303	131	149	361	196	397	278	368	272	261	169	142	200	
Children ever born	353	788	392	384	985	677	905	722	1 039	820	712	583	336	533	
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 870	2 601	2 992	2 577	2 729	3 454	2 280	2 597	2 823	3 015	2 728	3 450	2 366	2 665	
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>															
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>2</sup>	2 904	5 275	3 526	2 047	3 936	2 313	4 429	3 082	4 256	3 544	4 194	3 190	2 463	4 151	
Same house as in 1970	1 854	3 548	1 732	1 533	2 442	1 425	3 176	2 231	2 539	2 026	3 082	2 256	1 654	2 419	
Different house:															
In central city of this SMSA	127	240	190	71	111	226	373	195	262	248	407	191	218	544	
In other part of this SMSA	653	1 002	859	179	787	455	507	377	622	793	367	333	371	409	
Outside this SMSA	58	155	457	156	465	187	250	199	716	394	157	322	168	445	
North and West	51	109	416	142	451	187	209	178	666	359	157	258	143	350	
South	7	46	41	14	14	—	41	21	50	35	—	64	25	95	
Abroad	7	91	73	47	44	13	12	23	71	65	53	64	19	154	
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK</b>															
All workers	1 414	2 477	1 624	893	1 626	906	1 932	1 234	1 796	1 514	1 963	1 244	1 090	1 902	
Private auto, Driver	977	1 418	1 113	717	1 429	734	1 646	1 033	1 445	1 231	1 496	871	728	1 372	
Passenger	167	397	201	66	100	81	152	112	154	182	259	122	105	189	
Bus or streetcar	190	411	186	15	7	2	20	26	—	—	129	135	199	191	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	8	21	21	—	—	—	9	14	—	—	—	9	5	22	
Walked to work	35	154	73	75	16	12	31	7	88	—	34	49	47	75	
Worked at home	—	42	29	5	42	5	26	38	54	57	15	52	6	23	
Other	37	34	3	15	20	35	43	17	15	44	30	6	—	30	
Inside SMSA	1 051	1 905	1 164	565	991	469	1 326	971	1 418	1 086	1 753	1 142	904	1 563	
New Haven—central business district	113	171	88	41	81	47	167	76	63	93	194	94	101	176	
Remainder of New Haven city	479	716	495	164	360	181	524	470	731	491	769	624	459	774	
West Haven city	308	646	392	85	146	52	142	96	80	33	41	35	17	52	
New Haven County, remainder of inner ring	122	348	164	264	383	189	480	321	527	239	722	382	327	547	
New Haven County, outer ring	29	24	25	11	21	—	13	8	17	210	27	7	—	14	
Outside SMSA	235	362	221	200	569	322	367	196	347	356	138	59	118	157	
Place of work not reported	128	210	241	128	66	115	239	67	31	72	72	43	68	182	

<sup>1</sup>See text for definition. <sup>2</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of SMSA—Con.													
	Tract 1655	Tract 1656	Tract 1657	Tract 1658	Tract 1659	Tract 1660	Tract 1671	Tract 1672	Tract 1673	Tract 1801	Tract 1802	Tract 1803	Tract 1804	Tract 1805
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, &amp; COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>														
All persons	4 796	6 265	3 943	7 287	3 929	8 338	7 383	8 854	5 883	5 611	5 350	2 915	1 729	2 447
Native of native parentage	2 653	3 170	2 187	4 852	2 871	5 659	5 022	6 044	3 854	3 934	3 200	1 909	1 217	1 715
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	1 324	2 226	1 455	1 975	900	2 092	1 937	2 389	1 607	1 375	1 777	823	445	641
Foreign born	819	869	301	460	158	587	424	421	422	302	373	183	67	91
Foreign stock	2 143	3 095	1 756	2 435	1 058	2 679	2 361	2 810	2 029	1 677	2 150	1 088	512	232
United Kingdom	51	72	36	103	125	136	230	216	110	191	83	88	99	25
Ireland (Eire)	110	307	229	118	47	257	136	148	94	109	66	66	14	7
Sweden	42	114	37	49	10	90	56	60	6	52	23	20	13	97
Germany	43	324	142	97	84	166	153	123	91	93	145	88	20	120
Poland	41	87	70	182	101	107	154	349	94	151	121	37	41	20
Czechoslovakia	19	5	15	7	11	11	—	5	—	7	—	15	—	—
Austria	17	35	39	60	21	57	13	70	20	8	6	8	—	—
Hungary	6	20	21	37	—	34	22	43	8	5	19	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.	41	148	78	164	80	149	171	123	31	24	44	—	—	—
Italy	1 512	1 536	868	1 150	409	1 207	847	1 356	966	882	1 284	518	246	376
Canada	66	165	51	60	76	160	120	94	79	54	142	56	24	33
Mexico	—	—	—	6	—	—	4	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	24	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	60	24	11	9	—	—	53	5	63	13	7	—	—	—
All other and not reported	135	258	159	393	70	297	348	234	346	141	138	107	40	33
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup>	29	44	26	46	90	23	50	—	201	66	—	4	—	—
Other persons of Spanish surname	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	29	16	6	23	25	11	16	—	108	42	—	4	—	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	37	—	—	—	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>														
Enrolled persons, 3 to 24 years old	1 383	1 510	1 091	2 401	1 292	2 939	2 431	2 906	2 004	1 727	1 466	715	512	677
Nursery school	18	29	19	94	59	104	119	122	29	9	13	10	—	15
Public	18	24	7	—	8	18	14	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kindergarten	53	80	35	130	112	92	158	172	69	124	105	48	32	49
Public	47	80	35	124	106	84	158	165	62	114	105	36	32	49
Elementary	631	730	570	1 286	729	1 075	1 188	1 697	1 097	894	758	374	303	422
Public	558	610	467	1 199	723	1 017	1 117	1 642	1 083	844	650	279	276	396
High school	264	444	305	609	278	568	624	672	625	406	399	197	144	142
Public	240	346	274	501	221	497	461	653	606	370	296	177	121	142
College	417	227	162	282	114	1 100	342	243	184	294	191	86	33	49
Percent enrolled in school by age:														
16 and 17 years	75.2	94.1	94.2	94.6	99.9	94.5	80.8	87.4	94.6	96.0	82.4	83.9	99.9	71.4
18 and 19 years	68.3	87.0	86.2	70.6	55.1	96.0	75.8	59.6	79.8	55.2	70.4	76.4	63.9	81.8
20 and 21 years	72.5	49.3	57.8	48.5	48.8	73.4	91.2	32.9	55.9	63.0	40.1	34.9	23.4	6.6
22 to 24 years	22.0	7.9	18.6	19.0	27.2	34.3	41.4	7.9	31.0	30.0	11.2	5.4	8.1	14.6
25 to 34 years	13.0	6.4	3.8	8.2	5.2	11.3	8.7	8.8	6.7	6.6	9.6	6.2	4.2	1.8
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	6.9	6.0	3.2	6.6	—	3.0	5.9	3.1	0.9	12.1	7.8	5.1	5.8	11.2
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>														
Persons, 25 years old and over	2 771	4 027	2 485	4 067	2 225	4 730	4 475	4 808	3 292	3 056	3 212	1 791	943	1 310
No school years completed	131	117	30	80	10	44	36	40	35	36	40	23	4	28
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	212	108	37	44	13	59	36	83	35	69	66	44	12	13
5 to 7 years	351	403	182	281	79	325	133	230	304	382	411	184	83	163
8 years	448	780	374	306	204	447	426	622	451	421	571	280	115	228
High school: 1 to 3 years	420	706	453	575	217	515	508	903	617	732	685	385	284	346
4 years	811	1 348	974	1 468	821	1 649	1 401	1 932	1 142	1 065	1 033	553	360	436
College: 1 to 3 years	241	333	232	554	346	748	606	462	356	184	230	168	61	66
4 years or more	157	232	203	759	535	943	1 329	536	352	167	176	154	24	30
Median school years completed	10.7	11.6	12.2	12.5	12.7	12.6	12.8	12.3	12.2	11.5	11.3	11.8	11.7	10.9
Percent high school graduates	43.6	47.5	56.7	68.4	76.5	70.6	74.5	60.9	56.2	46.3	44.8	48.9	47.2	40.6
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>														
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	188	272	239	519	274	356	455	678	383	291	299	154	111	173
Children ever born	460	727	561	1 266	752	972	1 151	1 894	1 204	1 009	780	425	269	457
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 447	2 673	2 347	2 439	2 745	2 730	2 530	2 794	3 144	3 467	2 609	2 760	2 423	2 657
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>														
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>2</sup>	4 475	5 913	3 760	6 762	3 626	7 843	6 958	8 078	5 493	5 154	4 984	2 706	1 624	2 143
Same house as in 1970	2 706	4 267	2 822	4 044	2 364	4 349	4 915	5 888	3 659	3 447	3 776	1 679	1 241	1 473
Different house:														
In central city of this SMSA	579	400	326	425	273	358	269	391	294	461	390	452	78	216
In other part of this SMSA	638	787	450	1 150	516	1 572	965	1 249	1 060	771	604	362	215	210
Outside this SMSA	343	278	113	922	364	1 276	545	262	305	229	63	99	63	164
North and West	284	238	53	841	313	1 185	438	212	271	206	63	56	46	159
South	59	40	60	81	51	91	107	50	34	23	—	43	17	7
Abroad	71	37	—	31	23	44	79	86	32	25	7	8	6	—
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK</b>														
All workers	2 056	2 737	1 931	3 080	1 639	3 560	2 846	3 667	2 464	2 311	2 373	1 204	756	951
Private auto: Driver	1 172	1 824	1 488	2 530	1 336	2 718	2 300	3 064	1 985	1 762	1 714	847	611	740
Passenger	262	358	224	285	134	315	315	353	233	305	301	133	99	116
Bus or streetcar	339	376	166	80	39	190	47	61	65	121	235	140	27	30
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked to work	211	134	13	58	20	254	20	103	83	71	74	60	6	25
Worked at home	16	35	24	35	54	48	54	44	53	6	23	24	—	—
Other	26	10	16	92	56	35	90	42	35	40	26	—	6	40
Inside SMSA	1 752	2 286	1 581	2 524	1 338	2 962	2 309	2 988	1 930	1 757	2 019	1 086	621	801
New Haven—central business district	144	216	156	139	99	165	175	154	117	192	210	117	57	81
Remainder of New Haven city	797	780	657	1 131	374	995	947	1 050	665	765	979	531	300	387
New Haven city	54	67	63	78	22	45	70	72	34	66	79	21	41	48
New Haven County, remainder of inner ring	729	1 223	663	1 148	823	1 731	1 049	1 672	1 086	633	667	359	167	258
New Haven County, outer ring	28	—	42	28	20	26	68	40	28	101	84	58	56	27
Outside SMSA	219	315	253	349	214	437	403	500	304	166	213	76	74	98
Place of work not reported	85	136	97	207	87	161	134	179	230	388	141	42	61	52

<sup>1</sup>See text for definition. <sup>2</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Balance of SMSA—Con.												
	Tract 1806	Tract 1841	Tract 1842	Tract 1843	Tract 1844	Tract 1845	Tract 1846	Tract 1847	Tract 1861	Tract 1862	Tract 1901	Tract 1902	Tract 1903
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, &amp; COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>													
All persons	7 142	4 783	2 138	3 217	3 122	2 585	1 897	2 702	5 613	5 165	3 373	1 944	6 716
Native of native parentage	5 160	3 226	1 552	2 421	2 191	1 940	1 380	2 176	4 239	3 992	2 809	1 638	5 345
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	1 751	1 225	457	629	713	573	408	428	1 123	1 037	482	264	1 162
Foreign born	231	332	129	167	218	72	109	98	251	136	82	42	209
Foreign stock	1 982	1 557	586	796	931	645	517	526	1 374	1 173	564	306	1 371
United Kingdom	42	113	26	117	98	71	141	59	90	38	55	56	88
Ireland (Eire)	158	100	—	51	80	62	18	60	94	88	13	18	139
Sweden	36	32	—	47	34	56	27	7	42	7	37	29	103
Germany	197	50	30	70	102	58	25	32	172	89	64	—	183
Poland	153	240	106	48	34	48	31	73	89	77	14	—	61
Czechoslovakia	7	13	6	—	6	9	—	6	4	16	—	—	21
Austria	21	21	39	26	17	9	—	—	29	15	9	8	58
Hungary	7	17	—	15	—	25	7	—	37	12	24	28	9
U.S.S.R.	115	48	36	29	37	56	—	12	21	40	13	20	13
Italy	945	417	206	130	252	161	114	156	479	531	140	24	286
Canada	57	227	32	77	114	35	59	52	145	69	117	35	169
Mexico	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Other America	—	10	—	7	—	5	—	—	6	—	—	9	10
All other and not reported	244	269	105	179	157	94	89	69	172	185	71	79	231
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	23	85	—	—	40	83	151	5	14
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other persons of Spanish mother tongue	—	—	—	—	15	17	—	—	21	47	145	5	5
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	7	—	7	15	—	6	33	138	—	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>													
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	2 633	1 125	503	876	945	1 049	574	973	1 932	1 745	985	624	2 270
Nursery school	74	34	11	47	27	46	13	69	40	56	59	9	104
Public	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—
Kindergarten	170	86	37	13	71	40	61	79	111	105	50	53	156
Public	170	86	37	13	63	40	61	72	111	105	50	53	156
Elementary	1 486	708	287	480	511	591	242	507	1 207	1 121	597	331	1 360
Public	1 282	445	259	439	449	480	233	391	1 174	1 068	567	316	1 268
High school	678	197	96	235	207	308	151	215	467	372	212	151	469
Public	589	178	96	209	180	264	143	189	427	306	200	134	402
College	225	100	72	101	129	64	107	103	107	91	67	80	181
Percent enrolled in school by age:													
16 and 17 years	99.7	76.8	99.9	90.0	94.8	82.4	70.4	99.9	91.2	91.3	97.0	60.5	92.0
18 and 19 years	82.4	32.6	64.3	65.7	68.0	76.9	97.8	54.4	64.3	67.0	61.4	97.7	77.1
20 and 21 years	20.7	27.6	12.9	31.1	42.0	31.0	52.3	43.9	39.8	30.3	8.5	38.2	37.3
22 to 24 years	29.1	9.0	25.0	13.8	30.2	16.0	33.3	14.5	4.1	—	—	16.9	27.4
25 to 34 years	3.4	2.6	3.0	6.4	7.4	8.1	21.0	7.5	3.6	6.3	7.0	9.2	6.8
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	8.4	17.1	7.4	16.0	8.6	2.6	10.5	7.0	5.9	10.6	12.8	6.8	7.1
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
Persons, 25 years old and over	3 493	2 846	1 209	1 890	1 821	1 347	1 230	1 423	2 885	2 606	1 927	1 143	3 539
No school years completed	17	90	21	—	9	17	—	11	23	12	9	—	5
Elementary:	20	43	21	17	16	11	14	9	14	5	33	—	16
1 to 4 years	225	221	122	59	36	22	61	47	205	115	110	56	116
5 to 7 years	334	439	110	194	199	76	146	123	331	257	169	81	334
8 years	763	584	168	246	229	130	140	208	444	459	309	109	616
High school:	1 641	909	381	785	584	507	362	513	1 176	999	609	297	1 159
1 to 3 years	315	308	113	315	376	234	239	222	350	312	300	215	587
4 years	178	252	273	274	372	350	268	290	342	447	388	385	706
College:	12.2	12.1	12.4	12.5	12.7	12.8	12.7	12.6	12.4	12.5	12.5	13.4	12.6
4 years or more	61.1	51.6	63.4	72.7	73.1	81.0	70.7	72.0	64.7	67.5	67.3	78.5	69.3
Median school years completed	12.2	12.1	12.4	12.5	12.7	12.8	12.7	12.6	12.4	12.5	12.5	13.4	12.6
Percent high school graduates	61.1	51.6	63.4	72.7	73.1	81.0	70.7	72.0	64.7	67.5	67.3	78.5	69.3
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>													
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	559	284	115	186	197	220	112	184	410	326	208	146	472
Children ever born	1 691	808	219	546	434	629	269	542	1 160	956	613	452	1 398
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 025	2 845	1 904	2 935	2 203	2 859	2 402	2 946	2 829	2 933	2 947	3 096	2 962
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>													
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>2</sup>	6 488	4 406	1 897	3 000	2 892	2 393	1 788	2 385	5 090	4 600	3 107	1 788	6 086
Same house as in 1970	4 573	2 906	930	1 685	1 649	1 336	1 177	1 344	3 284	2 764	1 651	1 069	3 553
Different house:													
In central city of this SMSA	870	165	134	109	93	96	50	202	494	279	48	27	129
In other part of this SMSA	788	827	271	594	643	628	307	611	594	928	743	352	1 280
Outside this SMSA	104	303	357	375	394	282	195	157	534	416	471	303	960
North and West	71	254	336	350	356	255	159	135	504	391	418	266	954
South	33	49	21	25	38	27	36	22	30	25	53	37	6
Abroad	12	63	23	20	58	34	15	—	5	18	38	—	31
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK</b>													
All workers	2 753	2 021	971	1 479	1 283	882	826	1 070	2 148	2 038	1 385	749	2 378
Private auto:	2 205	1 418	755	1 186	1 084	715	689	914	1 804	1 810	820	659	2 025
Driver	391	275	116	183	126	109	72	94	158	137	209	43	195
Passenger	95	56	13	46	23	21	7	13	21	—	48	—	29
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	7
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	13	7	—	—	34	13	90	20	168	61
Walked to work	23	218	25	13	10	—	—	—	46	8	85	29	156
Worked at home	15	18	13	32	25	10	18	—	—	—	35	11	104
Other	24	36	49	6	8	27	—	36	29	63	35	—	—
Inside SMSA:	2 272	1 763	553	1 127	1 111	770	699	834	1 747	1 527	1 069	524	2 005
New Haven—central business district	160	99	70	90	107	131	19	69	111	112	62	27	93
Remainder of New Haven city	1 124	545	227	379	301	263	210	283	725	528	190	174	502
West Haven city	86	81	33	59	29	42	25	39	61	65	12	83	83
New Haven County, remainder of inner ring	769	189	73	199	176	114	147	139	300	513	94	73	322
New Haven County, outer ring	133	849	150	400	498	220	298	304	550	309	718	238	1 005
Outside SMSA	279	158	294	167	126	79	81	139	206	395	211	137	431
Place of work not reported	202	100	124	185	46	33	46	97	195	116	105	88	142

<sup>1</sup>See text for definition. <sup>2</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Adjacent tracts in New Haven County											
	Tract 1751	Tract 1752	Tract 1753	Tract 1754	Tract 1755	Tract 1756	Tract 1757	Tract 1758	Tract 1759	Tract 1760	Tract 1941	Tract 1942
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, &amp; COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>												
All persons	3 470	2 502	4 992	4 263	4 426	5 022	2 091	2 394	4 832	1 722	3 755	6 012
Native of native parentage	1 984	1 563	3 558	2 488	3 038	3 863	1 466	1 725	3 200	1 261	2 880	5 005
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	1 106	659	1 136	1 104	1 116	976	483	593	1 253	373	651	827
Foreign born	380	280	298	671	272	183	142	76	379	88	224	181
Foreign stock	1 486	939	1 434	1 775	1 388	1 159	625	669	1 632	461	875	1 008
United Kingdom	79	65	94	83	115	72	61	18	229	45	138	164
Ireland (Eire)	66	23	60	40	87	92	49	34	65	14	70	70
Sweden	15	—	—	14	25	19	7	13	19	8	80	29
Germany	69	57	59	80	132	150	62	29	95	58	127	178
Poland	215	109	230	239	141	123	97	109	192	64	49	39
Czechoslovakia	10	—	6	26	—	13	7	9	37	—	—	6
Austria	31	12	21	29	34	5	17	—	43	—	13	30
Hungary	234	157	114	122	59	54	11	18	155	21	16	7
U.S.S.R.	16	—	73	52	19	7	31	44	29	19	13	—
Italy	367	196	400	358	278	222	63	256	387	121	94	93
Canada	228	121	193	222	249	288	84	40	236	72	119	53
Mexico	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	32	—	—	—	—
Cuba	—	40	—	108	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	40
Other America	10	7	—	15	15	—	—	—	14	—	11	—
All other and not reported	146	152	184	387	234	107	105	67	131	39	145	299
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup>	104	187	88	477	153	62	31	69	26	32	67	76
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>1</sup>	94	181	88	444	84	41	31	37	14	13	52	37
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	82	77	68	267	35	17	—	21	19	—	13	6
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>												
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	864	687	1 581	972	1 454	1 762	770	814	1 623	483	1 123	2 472
Nursery school	15	23	68	16	42	29	6	23	—	7	81	59
Public	—	8	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	8
Kindergarten	52	36	140	69	100	144	74	46	93	25	64	178
Public	52	36	140	69	94	144	67	46	93	25	64	171
Elementary	464	381	902	556	827	1 056	416	457	925	278	603	1 487
Public	346	304	839	534	815	978	409	403	792	246	583	1 415
High school	225	232	369	204	414	355	234	221	466	128	274	641
Public	135	218	344	185	414	328	205	200	427	115	222	578
College	108	15	102	127	71	178	40	67	139	45	101	97
Percent enrolled in school by age:												
16 and 17 years	98.1	99.9	88.3	74.3	99.9	86.2	99.9	97.7	99.9	83.3	46.1	99.9
18 and 19 years	32.8	75.0	44.9	51.3	59.4	80.6	55.4	72.6	53.6	99.9	90.6	52.3
20 and 21 years	27.0	—	16.9	21.3	15.2	30.0	28.6	28.3	30.4	37.0	54.8	31.0
22 to 24 years	18.2	—	23.3	10.2	3.6	14.9	14.0	17.1	5.9	9.3	19.3	14.0
25 to 34 years	9.1	—	3.3	6.2	6.1	7.4	9.7	4.4	8.1	2.2	9.8	6.5
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	15.7	9.4	13.3	29.4	6.6	6.5	2.0	1.9	3.0	6.5	4.1	6.2
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
Persons, 25 years old and over	2 090	1 332	2 622	2 467	2 482	2 523	1 104	1 306	2 522	976	2 314	2 912
No school years completed	8	5	39	106	7	37	12	9	38	22	11	5
Elementary:												
1 to 4 years	71	27	39	84	9	5	9	—	42	9	41	9
5 to 7 years	256	166	143	457	127	147	48	67	152	70	112	65
8 years	360	214	323	420	615	271	168	205	307	104	133	282
High school:												
1 to 3 years	338	298	570	547	376	367	240	334	392	174	214	221
4 years	586	427	946	662	746	1 082	418	397	1 038	372	681	935
College:												
1 to 3 years	158	98	321	131	265	315	124	145	262	136	435	598
4 years or more	313	97	241	60	337	299	85	149	291	89	687	677
Median school years completed	12.0	11.6	12.2	9.9	12.1	12.4	12.2	12.1	12.3	12.3	12.9	13.1
Percent high school graduates	50.6	46.7	57.5	34.6	54.3	67.2	56.8	52.9	63.1	61.2	77.9	82.8
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>												
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	162	136	342	147	353	355	133	199	334	110	239	511
Children ever born	415	442	1 021	355	1 072	1 030	436	563	1 014	304	680	1 612
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 562	3 250	2 985	2 415	3 037	2 901	3 278	2 829	3 036	2 764	2 510	3 155
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>												
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>2</sup>	3 192	2 289	4 498	3 875	4 106	4 501	1 950	2 219	4 479	1 538	3 452	5 442
Same house as in 1970	1 970	1 322	2 768	2 330	2 568	2 603	1 549	1 508	3 259	909	1 442	2 517
Different house:												
In central city of this SMSA	25	47	145	—	93	108	—	33	54	102	65	116
In other part of this SMSA	657	559	855	745	661	1 151	243	208	836	426	810	961
Outside this SMSA	288	199	485	317	619	410	121	294	254	73	1 028	1 520
North and West	255	199	426	289	582	388	113	259	216	73	995	1 446
South	33	—	59	28	37	22	8	35	38	—	33	74
Abroad	85	41	34	225	6	29	6	—	40	—	7	66
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK</b>												
All workers	1 478	1 223	2 054	2 057	1 756	1 922	937	917	2 040	723	1 237	1 972
Private auto: Driver	824	811	1 672	1 349	1 421	1 560	779	772	1 663	614	931	1 641
Passenger	283	199	244	223	200	260	84	26	289	70	139	196
Bus or streetcar	—	6	—	4	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	18
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	4	—	—	—	5	24	—	8	—	—	—	31
Walked to work	280	160	86	440	89	36	49	36	62	19	62	7
Worked at home	67	26	29	11	26	18	—	31	12	20	32	64
Other	20	21	23	30	15	24	19	47	6	—	48	27
Inside SMSA	212	133	778	402	361	577	91	136	451	215	409	756
New Haven—central business district	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of New Haven city	68	35	238	83	122	222	18	45	95	67	188	416
West Haven city	4	—	46	10	18	36	8	—	21	13	6	28
New Haven County, remainder of inner ring	140	98	488	300	204	312	60	91	315	120	51	119
New Haven County, outer ring	—	—	6	9	7	5	—	—	20	15	164	193
Outside SMSA	1 122	998	1 201	1 526	913	1 157	748	705	1 392	450	655	1 101
Place of work not reported	144	92	75	129	482	188	98	76	197	58	173	115

<sup>1</sup>See text for definition. <sup>2</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

**Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	In New Haven County				New Haven								
	Total	New Haven	West Haven	Balance	Tract 1401	Tract 1402	Tract 1403	Tract 1404	Tract 1405	Tract 1406	Tract 1407	Tract 1408	Tract 1409
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>													
Male, 16 years old and over	120 395	47 470	18 276	54 649	745	96	1 592	1 128	1 451	2 195	2 540	1 443	1 574
Labor force	93 532	34 209	14 595	44 728	482	86	1 097	868	1 095	1 625	1 730	924	1 135
Percent of total	77.7	72.1	79.9	81.8	64.7	89.6	68.9	77.0	75.5	74.0	68.1	64.0	72.1
Civilian labor force	93 379	34 175	14 551	44 653	482	86	1 097	868	1 086	1 625	1 725	924	1 135
Employed	90 410	32 699	14 071	43 640	471	81	1 023	807	1 048	1 496	1 645	901	1 079
Unemployed	2 969	1 476	480	1 013	11	5	74	61	38	129	80	23	56
Percent of civilian labor force	3.2	4.3	3.3	2.3	2.3	5.8	6.7	7.0	3.5	7.9	4.6	2.5	4.9
Not in labor force	26 863	13 261	3 681	9 921	263	10	495	260	356	570	810	519	439
Inmate of institution	1 010	527	310	173	—	—	45	—	—	56	31	135	5
Enrolled in school	10 731	5 640	1 047	4 044	163	—	197	68	59	84	251	94	179
Other under 65 years	5 304	2 778	791	1 735	54	6	134	77	119	250	245	93	56
Other 65 years and over	9 818	4 316	1 533	3 969	46	4	119	115	178	180	283	197	199
Male, 16 to 21 years old	18 720	8 543	2 466	7 711	362	23	232	135	229	335	334	136	171
Not enrolled in school	4 731	2 378	829	1 524	144	17	181	27	106	210	154	74	27
Not high school graduates	1 969	1 042	370	557	58	5	42	9	67	113	40	36	12
Unemployed or not in labor force	693	419	97	177	—	5	15	—	40	47	14	9	3
Female, 16 years old and over	135 544	54 859	20 198	60 487	280	117	1 743	1 378	1 737	2 793	2 987	1 999	2 178
Labor force	61 184	24 991	9 505	26 688	178	44	763	574	789	1 187	1 536	846	1 082
Percent of total	45.1	45.6	47.1	44.1	63.6	37.6	43.8	41.7	45.4	42.5	51.4	42.3	49.7
Civilian labor force	61 179	24 991	9 505	26 683	178	44	763	574	789	1 187	1 536	846	1 082
Employed	58 843	23 796	9 136	25 911	173	38	704	558	732	1 051	1 494	827	1 044
Unemployed	2 334	1 195	369	772	5	6	59	16	57	136	42	19	38
Percent of civilian labor force	3.8	4.8	3.9	2.9	2.8	13.6	7.7	2.8	7.2	11.5	2.7	2.2	3.5
Not in labor force	74 360	29 868	10 693	33 799	102	73	980	804	948	1 606	1 451	1 153	1 096
Married women, husband present	77 441	25 664	12 436	39 341	58	57	649	661	911	1 147	1 037	799	1 025
In labor force	32 534	11 285	5 261	15 988	30	4	251	262	381	510	536	321	534
With own children under 6 years	19 760	6 546	3 427	9 787	26	4	156	158	301	422	210	175	179
In labor force	4 795	2 114	795	1 886	16	4	44	45	128	150	100	46	49
<b>OCCUPATION</b>													
Total employed, 16 years old and over	149 253	56 495	23 207	69 551	644	119	1 727	1 365	1 780	2 547	3 139	1 728	2 123
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	28 221	10 652	3 435	14 134	70	13	353	164	95	272	909	475	687
Health workers	4 992	1 769	649	2 574	13	—	112	33	9	106	118	143	143
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	5 606	2 025	797	2 784	—	—	39	34	13	37	145	117	154
Managers and administrators, except farm	12 706	3 104	1 637	7 965	40	14	20	22	34	37	238	53	188
Salaries	10 927	2 603	1 389	6 935	34	14	20	12	25	33	189	48	178
Self-employed in retail trade	941	283	104	554	6	—	—	—	9	4	22	5	—
Sales workers	10 527	3 175	1 646	5 706	43	—	51	75	81	87	118	84	138
Retail trade	6 037	2 107	1 057	2 873	43	—	25	66	74	65	52	76	91
Clerical and kindred workers	29 909	10 807	5 123	13 979	124	37	261	312	310	351	631	313	461
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	19 650	6 244	3 728	9 677	25	25	221	204	249	310	258	174	188
Construction craftsmen	4 553	1 345	889	2 319	—	4	30	48	49	80	53	46	53
Mechanics and repairmen	3 999	1 167	775	2 057	—	—	31	32	66	38	25	55	33
Operatives, except transport	20 038	9 732	3 257	7 049	42	12	347	274	505	632	406	275	128
Transport equipment operatives	4 947	1 813	949	2 185	25	5	48	44	98	89	17	44	28
Laborers, except farm	5 355	2 561	879	1 915	52	13	111	91	106	267	100	65	84
Farm workers	728	236	70	422	—	—	19	4	13	26	16	16	—
Service workers <sup>1</sup>	15 861	7 349	2 383	6 129	223	—	237	157	258	428	383	216	196
Cleaning and food service workers	7 651	3 316	1 051	3 284	89	—	21	65	91	154	137	56	85
Protective service workers	2 199	678	483	1 038	11	—	4	17	10	5	27	—	15
Personal and health service workers	3 929	1 889	627	1 413	6	—	147	52	58	124	144	79	74
Private household workers	1 311	822	99	390	—	—	59	18	31	48	63	13	25
Female employed, 16 years old and over	58 843	23 796	9 136	25 911	173	38	704	558	732	1 051	1 494	827	1 044
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	11 162	4 496	1 479	5 187	31	7	134	48	31	129	414	241	372
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	3 911	1 475	554	1 882	—	—	33	13	—	28	103	95	92
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 088	650	241	1 197	13	—	11	9	13	10	62	17	70
Sales workers	4 096	1 404	751	1 941	—	—	25	33	46	51	30	44	78
Clerical and kindred workers	22 446	8 022	3 668	10 756	87	25	206	225	227	256	533	207	377
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	8 192	2 818	1 312	4 062	41	—	40	44	64	36	270	43	157
Operatives, including transport	8 744	4 248	1 441	3 055	20	—	128	103	247	283	129	149	34
Other blue-collar workers	1 408	581	305	522	—	6	16	51	4	40	54	29	12
Farm workers	208	101	26	81	—	—	7	4	5	—	16	6	—
Service workers, except private household	7 421	3 498	1 136	2 787	22	—	118	67	128	241	202	121	76
Private household workers	1 270	796	89	385	—	—	59	18	31	41	54	13	25
<b>INDUSTRY</b>													
Total employed, 16 years old and over	149 253	56 495	23 207	69 551	644	119	1 727	1 365	1 780	2 547	3 139	1 728	2 123
Construction	8 465	2 728	1 572	4 165	—	29	104	86	99	216	147	69	81
Manufacturing	38 443	14 585	6 180	17 678	106	28	484	425	649	844	657	385	262
Durable goods	24 043	8 755	3 539	11 749	36	10	283	227	350	530	386	262	157
Transportation	5 248	1 734	1 141	2 373	9	5	32	108	62	24	56	17	40
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	6 136	2 109	1 063	2 964	—	—	75	88	83	92	91	63	73
Wholesale trade	6 712	2 072	1 263	3 377	13	—	46	57	85	64	52	50	89
Retail trade	22 699	7 551	4 040	11 108	250	21	133	177	209	364	298	235	328
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7 350	2 245	978	4 127	38	9	77	44	54	42	133	83	83
Business and repair services	4 734	1 827	698	2 209	29	—	35	35	109	61	169	77	56
Personal services	5 077	2 558	680	1 839	6	—	104	56	40	143	157	80	95
Health services	9 123	3 810	1 471	3 842	20	—	289	54	98	311	332	224	183
Educational services	18 117	8 051	1 757	8 309	61	—	102	96	45	116	630	219	502
Other professional and related services	8 323	4 234	858	3 231	78	21	135	38	145	155	276	161	200
Public administration	6 402	2 231	1 232	2 939	28	6	69	74	56	64	106	41	79
Other industries	2 424	760	274	1 390	6	—	42	27	46	51	35	24	52
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>													
Total employed, 16 years old and over	149 253	56 495	23 207	69 551	644	119	1 727	1 365	1 780	2 547	3 139	1 728	2 123
Private wage and salary workers	119 491	45 570	18 844	55 077	587	80	1 464	1 141	1 535	2 190	2 576	1 372	1 566
Government workers	20 733	8 038	3 331	9 364	47	26	189	172	193	283	393	278	432
Local government workers	12 215	4 394	1 867	5 954	7	7	92	107	89	108	189	181	232
Self-employed workers	8 638	2 795	999	4 844	10	13	46	52	52	63	165	78	119
Unpaid family workers	391	92	33	266	—	—	6	—	—	11	5	—	6

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	New Haven—Con.													
	Tract 1410	Tract 1411	Tract 1412	Tract 1413	Tract 1414	Tract 1415	Tract 1416	Tract 1417	Tract 1418	Tract 1419	Tract 1420	Tract 1421	Tract 1422	Tract 1423
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>														
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>														
Labor force	1 472	1 129	1 956	1 480	1 767	2 689	1 990	3 915	1 512	1 972	1 535	537	732	1 633
Percent of total	75.1	83.8	80.5	68.4	79.7	82.2	64.9	38.5	77.3	77.2	66.4	66.5	2 199	78.4
Civilian labor force	1 105	946	1 570	1 013	1 409	2 199	1 291	1 502	1 169	1 522	1 020	357	552	1 248
Employed	1 072	920	1 518	975	1 366	2 025	1 220	1 477	1 141	1 486	971	333	549	1 195
Unemployed	33	26	52	38	43	174	71	25	28	36	49	24	3	53
Percent of civilian labor force	3.0	2.7	3.3	3.8	3.1	7.9	5.5	1.7	2.4	2.4	4.8	6.7	0.5	4.2
Not in labor force	367	183	381	467	358	479	699	2 409	343	450	515	180	180	385
Inmate of institution	—	—	17	—	—	—	199	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	132	97	112	303	154	149	112	2 274	194	165	237	60	43	69
Other under 65 years	56	39	71	42	40	137	230	61	59	66	108	70	39	134
Other 65 years and over	179	47	181	122	164	193	158	74	90	219	170	50	98	182
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>														
Not enrolled in school	192	150	273	477	264	482	304	2 378	103	174	160	75	71	161
Not high school graduates	25	33	80	64	23	212	186	40	25	60	40	8	40	86
Unemployed or not in labor force	5	18	45	—	6	99	99	10	18	9	22	—	30	48
Percent of not in labor force	—	9	23	—	—	41	77	10	—	—	11	—	4	18
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>														
Labor force	1 929	1 248	2 327	2 631	2 198	3 347	2 565	1 067	2 127	2 606	1 738	798	991	1 068
Percent of total	45.0	43.2	50.2	35.8	44.9	59.8	45.5	33.2	53.7	49.5	51.3	34.1	45.4	47.4
Civilian labor force	869	539	1 168	943	987	2 002	1 168	354	1 142	1 291	892	272	450	952
Employed	811	518	1 111	894	964	1 810	1 102	343	1 091	1 256	871	263	440	921
Unemployed	58	21	57	49	23	192	66	11	51	35	21	9	3	31
Percent of civilian labor force	6.7	3.9	4.9	5.2	2.3	9.6	5.7	3.1	4.5	2.7	2.4	3.3	0.7	3.3
Not in labor force	1 060	709	1 159	1 688	1 211	1 345	1 397	713	985	1 315	846	526	541	1 056
Married women, husband present	1 028	821	1 370	730	1 107	1 453	953	203	979	1 256	711	309	428	1 063
In labor force	371	278	650	302	552	919	468	110	525	572	300	130	209	465
With own children under 6 years	181	159	314	198	182	447	307	72	328	303	126	88	112	258
In labor force	49	52	108	86	65	304	108	13	115	60	62	35	49	51
<b>OCCUPATION</b>														
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 883	1 438	2 629	1 869	2 330	3 835	2 322	1 820	2 232	2 742	1 842	596	996	2 116
Health workers	734	418	371	298	648	296	270	628	975	795	583	70	237	176
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	158	103	71	68	84	52	27	16	133	78	47	7	32	17
Managers and administrators, except farm	174	63	80	57	144	82	73	41	217	127	146	4	50	48
Salaried	199	270	201	116	320	91	27	62	102	176	110	24	63	61
Self-employed in retail trade	158	228	168	98	246	81	27	37	89	164	105	5	39	47
Self-employed in other trades	16	34	10	13	50	6	—	5	—	12	—	19	6	14
Sales workers	186	237	348	156	265	75	73	24	63	127	86	22	81	81
Retail trade	107	125	242	123	147	55	63	6	20	58	70	16	53	57
Clerical and kindred workers	343	272	521	378	349	565	402	499	481	550	362	118	130	329
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	131	81	314	126	153	341	262	82	63	251	160	88	98	312
Construction craftsmen	44	12	84	15	31	78	68	18	—	62	21	25	16	46
Mechanics and repairmen	13	5	63	28	34	72	61	8	4	42	30	4	14	51
Operatives, except transport	76	48	339	303	217	1 032	578	100	200	440	287	107	128	737
Transport equipment operatives	24	14	73	29	53	133	94	19	10	17	21	28	17	88
Laborers, except farm	37	15	78	87	82	320	99	28	48	88	61	22	65	129
Farm workers	7	—	5	—	—	74	8	4	—	—	6	—	—	—
Service workers	106	75	346	363	193	779	409	353	246	253	151	117	169	199
Cleaning and food service workers	61	47	165	162	95	346	196	305	79	131	86	61	59	140
Protective service workers	11	—	70	5	27	43	11	4	9	41	21	—	28	5
Personal and health service workers	20	11	88	118	46	230	140	28	47	59	21	5	29	25
Private household workers	40	8	33	8	50	129	98	21	44	45	15	—	8	4
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b>														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	811	518	1 111	894	964	1 810	1 102	343	1 091	1 256	871	263	447	921
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	272	126	150	157	302	162	105	106	417	339	308	31	116	89
Managers and administrators, except farm	123	44	35	49	106	61	52	30	176	93	128	—	44	40
Sole sales workers	36	23	30	22	60	26	10	6	23	63	17	—	16	14
Clerical and kindred workers	102	82	165	59	97	44	55	6	20	61	47	12	40	39
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	282	230	373	331	277	467	336	116	331	432	273	91	110	251
Operatives, including transport	126	99	129	101	122	153	114	35	153	195	133	26	45	65
Other blue-collar workers	36	9	126	102	88	463	208	18	64	176	122	75	71	397
Farm workers	4	—	14	5	4	53	23	5	18	37	25	—	5	45
Service workers, except private household	39	40	215	210	86	423	267	65	179	103	64	54	81	82
Private household workers	40	8	33	8	50	129	98	21	39	45	15	—	8	4
<b>INDUSTRY</b>														
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>														
Construction	1 883	1 438	2 629	1 869	2 330	3 835	2 322	1 820	2 232	2 742	1 842	596	996	2 116
Manufacturing	53	53	181	52	97	158	85	21	35	70	99	39	40	103
Durable goods	265	164	630	394	378	1 432	686	140	343	717	373	162	218	947
Transportation	147	98	416	278	257	974	475	82	233	488	206	81	112	413
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	41	—	41	25	65	53	28	4	38	79	42	—	20	61
Wholesale trade	36	18	73	25	65	138	114	25	89	166	53	32	14	71
Retail trade	86	180	128	53	115	89	63	30	26	109	25	22	13	103
Finance, insurance, and real estate	270	324	546	433	393	411	175	79	117	239	253	73	125	240
Business and repair services	95	105	129	43	125	63	63	21	137	139	79	85	33	70
Personal services	73	39	109	64	97	72	62	43	14	71	35	22	79	59
Health services	89	37	91	89	121	313	227	26	101	111	88	16	30	102
Educational services	175	129	178	148	139	310	179	31	225	123	50	14	40	49
Other professional and related services	418	179	276	283	360	322	339	1 124	774	579	545	33	152	141
Public administration	191	153	109	141	251	256	182	221	262	242	126	98	141	96
Other industries	84	31	114	78	95	121	92	23	61	80	54	—	84	60
Unpaid family workers	7	26	24	41	29	97	27	32	10	17	20	—	7	14
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>														
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>														
Private wage and salary workers	1 883	1 438	2 629	1 869	2 330	3 835	2 322	1 820	2 232	2 742	1 842	596	996	2 116
Government workers	1 276	975	2 087	1 408	1 636	3 069	1 891	1 625	1 740	2 244	1 514	500	737	1 835
Local government workers	375	159	389	399	492	630	357	128	393	364	236	33	219	247
Self-employed workers	257	80	246	163	251	314	127	33	179	226	152	28	136	164
Unpaid family workers	217	294	153	57	197	127	70	67	93	134	92	63	40	29

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

**Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Census Tracts	New Haven—Con.						West Haven							
	Tract 1424	Tract 1425	Tract 1426	Tract 1427	Tract 1427.99	Tract 1428	Tract 1541	Tract 1542	Tract 1543	Tract 1544	Tract 1545	Tract 1546	Tract 1547	Tract 1548
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>														
Male, 16 years old and over	1 682	1 709	2 784	1 944	129	2 139	2 398	2 048	430	1 632	1 629	1 445	2 164	2 238
Labor force	1 256	1 300	2 319	1 508	129	1 732	2 015	1 831	75	1 207	1 219	1 175	1 764	1 848
Percent of total	74.7	76.1	83.3	77.6	100.0	81.0	84.0	89.4	17.4	74.0	74.8	81.3	81.5	82.6
Civilian labor force	1 256	1 300	2 319	1 508	129	1 732	2 010	1 826	75	1 196	1 219	1 175	1 764	1 842
Employed	1 207	1 188	2 211	1 470	129	1 695	1 950	1 767	75	1 128	1 159	1 139	1 726	1 789
Unemployed	49	112	108	38	—	37	60	59	—	68	60	36	38	53
Percent of civilian labor force	3.9	8.6	4.7	2.5	—	2.1	3.0	3.2	—	5.7	4.9	3.1	2.2	2.9
Not in labor force	426	409	465	436	—	407	383	217	355	425	410	270	400	390
Inmate of institution	—	—	24	—	—	15	—	37	185	12	21	—	—	23
Enrolled in school	88	70	97	84	—	105	134	91	5	161	67	91	175	146
Other under 65 years	140	114	113	104	—	121	63	46	104	112	107	63	77	58
Other 65 years and over	198	225	231	248	—	166	186	43	61	140	215	116	148	163
Male, 16 to 21 years old	248	236	312	215	4	305	277	251	22	363	154	170	408	327
Not enrolled in school	93	116	129	87	4	87	113	118	22	96	55	71	95	82
Not high school graduates	47	70	71	18	—	45	75	58	—	41	6	42	31	36
Unemployed or not in labor force	16	39	21	—	—	17	19	9	—	22	6	—	11	17
Female, 16 years old and over	2 031	2 190	3 185	2 234	—	2 427	2 577	2 162	122	1 676	2 077	1 632	2 309	2 462
Labor force	823	794	1 336	886	—	1 124	1 291	976	59	804	937	806	1 103	1 173
Percent of total	40.5	36.3	41.9	39.7	—	46.3	50.1	45.1	48.4	48.0	45.1	49.4	47.8	47.6
Civilian labor force	823	794	1 336	886	—	1 124	1 291	976	59	804	937	806	1 103	1 173
Employed	795	762	1 279	851	—	1 086	1 233	930	59	763	901	773	1 083	1 126
Unemployed	28	32	57	35	—	38	58	46	—	41	36	33	20	47
Percent of civilian labor force	3.4	4.0	4.3	4.0	—	3.4	4.5	4.7	—	5.1	3.8	4.1	1.8	4.0
Not in labor force	1 208	1 396	1 849	1 348	—	1 303	1 286	1 186	63	872	1 140	826	1 206	1 289
Married women, husband present	1 099	1 049	1 953	1 330	—	1 478	1 658	1 536	69	988	1 069	1 052	1 477	1 585
In labor force	404	340	765	468	—	628	741	609	38	406	420	472	666	727
With own children under 6 years	297	312	599	340	—	292	540	709	31	316	206	206	295	294
In labor force	78	57	132	63	—	45	172	165	5	82	22	35	75	68
<b>OCCUPATION</b>														
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 002	1 950	3 490	2 321	129	2 781	3 183	2 697	134	1 891	2 060	1 912	2 809	2 915
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	116	114	265	195	6	419	407	647	73	255	221	253	444	413
Health workers	33	28	19	29	—	90	89	155	21	56	51	65	64	25
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	11	37	26	43	—	63	74	184	17	47	59	42	94	111
Managers and administrators, except farm	30	80	198	119	20	189	226	165	30	82	91	162	227	214
Salaried	30	70	162	101	20	175	179	150	30	66	82	133	211	181
Self-employed in retail trade	—	10	15	13	—	14	14	10	—	6	—	—	—	21
Sales workers	56	98	180	131	—	209	131	155	8	87	182	169	210	235
Retail trade	52	82	136	67	—	136	93	94	8	61	140	98	93	177
Clerical and kindred workers	419	356	789	510	6	628	547	511	5	387	580	434	713	676
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	323	344	605	420	21	413	591	429	—	313	295	337	385	568
Construction craftsmen	79	102	127	45	—	89	180	108	—	76	69	49	99	98
Mechanics and repairmen	30	69	154	109	5	105	123	57	—	67	67	85	79	110
Operatives, except transport	575	391	718	409	56	370	639	319	—	416	364	227	275	297
Transport equipment operatives	164	131	280	107	—	113	149	98	10	73	52	67	92	118
Laborers, except farm	97	107	133	70	—	106	153	122	—	69	64	84	72	91
Farm workers	9	—	5	—	—	19	—	31	—	6	5	—	9	5
Service workers <sup>1</sup>	207	300	296	354	20	315	330	213	8	193	195	165	373	292
Cleaning and food service workers	119	134	137	155	11	129	134	108	—	94	75	94	149	117
Protective service workers	23	41	91	86	—	73	55	35	—	32	44	26	89	76
Personal and health service workers	35	105	55	60	9	74	90	64	8	56	70	40	62	75
Private household workers	6	29	21	6	—	—	10	7	—	10	11	14	9	6
Female employed, 16 years old and over	795	762	1 279	851	—	1 086	1 233	930	59	763	901	773	1 083	1 126
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	43	77	79	57	—	153	148	299	27	92	107	131	204	149
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	11	37	17	15	—	50	30	135	17	27	47	38	70	70
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	22	32	15	—	30	34	—	19	11	23	14	21	51
Sales workers	18	34	88	61	—	67	72	42	8	45	93	89	56	127
Clerical and kindred workers	297	263	588	371	—	460	414	332	5	255	415	297	478	530
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	88	88	173	109	—	169	156	118	—	103	131	143	166	186
Operatives, including transport	304	191	331	186	—	188	296	128	—	223	157	106	104	96
Other blue-collar workers	23	22	46	8	—	32	75	22	—	43	11	24	20	46
Farm workers	5	—	—	—	—	10	—	12	—	—	—	—	9	5
Service workers, except private household	99	124	99	147	—	146	184	88	—	84	84	98	182	122
Private household workers	6	29	16	6	—	—	10	7	—	10	11	14	9	—
<b>INDUSTRY</b>														
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 002	1 950	3 490	2 321	129	2 781	3 183	2 697	134	1 891	2 060	1 912	2 809	2 915
Construction	103	118	274	144	—	172	325	112	5	92	132	139	161	217
Manufacturing	765	551	1 200	673	—	707	912	781	9	691	575	430	640	728
Durable goods	450	302	690	438	—	374	578	503	9	326	333	253	391	374
Transportation	131	169	205	163	108	108	84	124	5	88	106	112	179	173
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	53	169	162	120	—	121	146	88	—	62	89	91	107	166
Wholesale trade	40	82	199	114	10	129	158	142	—	95	81	167	212	91
Retail trade	193	257	495	419	11	483	479	500	8	228	327	332	530	583
Finance, insurance, and real estate	69	55	161	75	—	135	163	94	5	56	108	83	111	129
Business and repair services	82	90	87	54	—	104	106	37	—	55	75	58	108	101
Personal services	108	76	111	88	—	53	117	102	—	44	41	94	54	72
Health services	65	86	100	89	—	169	177	185	48	185	166	136	125	128
Educational services	141	154	170	103	—	187	209	273	43	158	173	111	214	204
Other professional and related services	132	49	96	77	—	202	150	94	6	50	41	65	112	119
Public administration	111	77	213	164	—	166	143	123	5	62	125	67	220	173
Other industries	9	17	17	38	—	45	14	42	—	25	21	27	36	31
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>														
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 002	1 950	3 490	2 321	129	2 781	3 183	2 697	134	1 891	2 060	1 912	2 809	2 915
Private wage and salary workers	1 646	1 622	2 936	1 926	124	2 246	2 551	2 191	82	1 581	1 724	1 569	2 235	2 288
Government workers	260	240	437	279	—	388	452	411	52	243	280	266	450	462
Local government workers	192	168	204	180	—	282	245	252	27	129	133	133	243	296
Self-employed workers	96	88	112	116	5	147	174	95	—	63	56	77	124	156
Unpaid family workers	—	—	5	—	—	—	6	—	—	4	—	—	—	9

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

**Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	West Haven—Con.			Balance of SMSA										
	Tract 1549	Tract 1550	Tract 1551	Tract 1571	Tract 1572	Tract 1573	Tract 1574	Tract 1601	Tract 1602	Tract 1611	Tract 1651	Tract 1652	Tract 1653	Tract 1654
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>														
Male, 16 years old and over	1 109	1 866	1 317	729	1 364	764	1 639	1 106	1 507	1 235	1 513	1 087	804	1 453
Labor force	891	1 484	1 086	554	1 133	649	1 279	892	1 215	1 030	1 233	827	606	1 117
Percent of total	80.3	79.5	82.5	76.0	83.1	84.9	78.0	80.7	80.6	83.4	81.5	76.1	75.4	76.8
Civilian labor force	886	1 472	1 086	533	1 128	649	1 279	892	1 215	1 030	1 233	827	597	1 117
Employed	857	1 452	1 029	519	1 122	635	1 275	880	1 189	1 024	1 209	824	597	1 080
Unemployed	29	20	57	14	6	14	4	26	6	6	24	3	—	37
Percent of civilian labor force	3.3	1.4	5.2	2.6	0.5	2.2	0.3	1.3	2.1	0.6	1.9	0.4	—	3.3
Not in labor force	218	382	231	175	231	115	360	214	292	205	280	260	198	338
Inmate of institution	—	—	32	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	55	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	44	96	37	50	138	72	165	126	157	114	73	119	59	64
Other under 65 years	134	68	53	24	46	32	82	17	34	20	48	37	28	75
Other 65 years and over	134	218	109	82	47	11	113	71	101	71	104	104	111	199
Male, 16 to 21 years old	125	217	152	79	229	104	229	191	259	169	180	153	167	191
Not enrolled in school	35	66	76	5	40	9	16	13	50	23	29	5	24	70
Not high school graduates	14	24	43	—	11	4	—	—	29	5	18	5	3	36
Unemployed or not in labor force	6	—	7	—	6	—	—	—	14	—	—	5	—	12
Female, 16 years old and over	1 276	2 381	1 524	790	1 413	777	1 742	1 195	1 621	1 266	1 665	1 414	1 098	1 829
Labor force	561	1 116	679	363	548	313	724	425	639	540	820	497	470	862
Percent of total	44.0	46.9	44.6	45.9	38.8	40.3	41.6	35.6	39.4	42.7	49.2	35.1	43.1	47.1
Civilian labor force	561	1 116	679	363	548	313	724	425	639	540	820	497	470	862
Employed	545	1 076	647	363	539	296	698	408	634	526	803	479	470	826
Unemployed	16	40	32	—	9	17	26	17	5	14	17	18	—	36
Percent of civilian labor force	2.9	3.6	4.7	—	1.6	5.4	3.6	4.0	0.8	2.6	2.1	3.6	—	4.2
Not in labor force	715	1 265	845	427	865	464	1 018	770	982	726	845	917	620	967
Married women, husband present	732	1 344	926	530	1 031	549	1 216	825	1 047	951	1 139	788	580	1 040
In labor force	262	547	373	228	398	195	453	248	392	409	510	206	237	474
With own children under 6 years	164	358	308	103	234	156	213	131	205	328	248	132	94	211
In labor force	35	77	59	16	38	32	42	32	45	49	51	18	12	44
<b>OCCUPATION</b>														
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 402	2 528	1 676	882	1 661	931	1 973	1 288	1 823	1 550	2 012	1 303	1 067	1 904
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	206	261	255	201	457	305	458	358	593	487	324	525	306	516
Health workers	24	34	65	45	87	74	101	101	144	57	44	115	25	118
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	68	36	65	34	69	56	95	55	74	90	76	62	68	77
Managers and administrators, except farm	116	156	168	100	295	142	361	352	199	188	191	228	128	192
Salaried	94	125	138	85	263	114	290	276	173	183	167	228	117	182
Self-employed in retail trade	10	27	16	4	19	11	46	34	20	—	19	—	—	—
Sales workers	109	211	149	109	221	97	178	153	190	104	157	113	143	102
Retail trade	85	119	89	68	55	49	90	77	64	60	76	55	59	64
Clerical and kindred workers	349	663	258	152	272	132	385	174	297	191	520	235	287	460
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	253	349	209	73	149	80	220	89	205	237	277	59	44	184
Construction craftsmen	59	101	50	14	44	10	70	21	51	49	95	6	—	52
Mechanics and repairmen	81	74	32	16	9	44	34	8	41	59	58	10	6	24
Operatives, except transport	160	332	228	68	58	82	145	33	98	116	266	38	42	168
Transport equipment operatives	48	130	112	34	19	5	47	18	42	71	59	10	14	38
Laborers, except farm	45	119	60	19	63	18	27	31	49	23	48	15	10	19
Farm workers	—	5	9	4	—	5	12	—	34	15	—	—	—	5
Service workers <sup>1</sup>	111	286	217	122	117	65	121	53	101	114	170	62	83	212
Cleaning and food service workers	55	119	106	65	84	25	75	24	61	73	71	23	38	94
Protective service workers	28	81	17	10	—	24	21	7	18	16	44	17	17	53
Personal and health service workers	24	76	62	19	21	10	17	16	22	—	49	17	17	65
Private household workers	5	16	11	—	10	—	19	27	15	4	—	18	10	10
Female employed, 16 years old and over	545	1 076	647	363	539	296	698	408	634	526	803	479	470	826
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	109	100	113	113	123	89	129	101	208	157	114	180	129	233
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	58	20	42	29	53	48	80	34	48	56	63	53	56	53
Managers and administrators, except farm	23	19	26	9	37	11	38	25	—	34	25	29	33	29
Sales workers	44	105	70	34	59	10	61	34	40	18	47	31	74	41
Clerical and kindred workers	242	508	192	121	219	121	324	159	262	175	396	176	196	380
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	70	160	79	57	99	44	132	71	71	74	118	96	110	132
Operatives, including transport	55	165	111	30	33	32	74	5	44	64	130	25	11	69
Other blue-collar workers	8	34	22	3	14	18	10	23	4	13	14	10	11	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	59	133	102	53	44	15	43	34	61	56	77	10	6	64
Private household workers	5	12	11	—	10	—	19	27	15	4	—	18	10	10
<b>INDUSTRY</b>														
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 402	2 528	1 676	882	1 661	931	1 973	1 288	1 823	1 550	2 012	1 303	1 067	1 904
Construction	120	175	94	40	108	16	174	54	81	100	110	33	19	111
Manufacturing	317	638	459	203	469	304	433	238	352	372	566	209	140	259
Durable goods	189	348	235	134	263	250	281	115	199	266	321	102	76	145
Transportation	45	140	85	23	48	11	55	14	50	61	54	29	26	39
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	114	143	57	25	38	28	101	32	46	108	73	48	27	61
Wholesale trade	76	152	89	53	84	58	135	76	136	48	91	58	27	61
Retail trade	274	507	272	233	246	179	334	205	224	181	245	92	162	276
Finance, insurance, and real estate	63	123	43	31	148	20	112	110	117	29	169	143	115	110
Business and repair services	31	54	73	21	68	30	32	69	46	64	84	25	19	30
Personal services	17	82	57	4	45	14	53	65	43	20	65	34	34	51
Health services	53	143	125	59	114	71	136	107	162	63	99	126	62	153
Educational services	149	103	120	88	147	125	260	155	330	285	212	314	217	374
Other professional and related services	40	109	72	63	77	32	50	139	125	131	114	126	55	161
Public administration	81	138	95	31	30	4	62	9	49	43	84	47	112	144
Other industries	22	21	35	8	39	39	36	15	62	45	46	20	39	18
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>														
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 402	2 528	1 676	882	1 661	931	1 973	1 288	1 823	1 550	2 012	1 303	1 067	1 904
Private wage and salary workers	1 111	2 153	1 359	726	1 330	687	1 520	910	1 357	1 168	1 639	979	734	1 482
Government workers	225	246	244	76	159	92	202	117	290	236	216	174	237	305
Local government workers	155	111	147	61	114	74	151	85	181	166	137	119	159	189
Self-employed workers	66	119	69	80	169	137	226	252	171	142	152	150	96	115
Unpaid family workers	—	10	4	—	3	15	25	9	5	4	5	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.



Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of SMSA—Con.													
	Tract 1655	Tract 1656	Tract 1657	Tract 1658	Tract 1659	Tract 1660	Tract 1671	Tract 1672	Tract 1673	Tract 1801	Tract 1802	Tract 1803	Tract 1804	Tract 1805
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>														
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b> .....	1 555	2 229	1 469	2 363	1 243	3 074	2 449	2 913	1 893	1 899	1 908	1 014	565	823
Labor force.....	1 125	1 744	1 179	2 063	1 072	2 289	2 007	2 505	1 633	1 495	1 558	775	466	697
Percent of total.....	72.3	78.2	80.3	87.3	86.2	74.5	82.0	86.0	86.3	78.7	81.7	76.4	82.5	84.7
Civilian labor force.....	1 125	1 744	1 179	2 056	1 072	2 289	2 007	2 505	1 627	1 489	1 558	775	463	693
Employed.....	1 088	1 680	1 165	2 006	1 052	2 238	1 962	2 463	1 584	1 453	1 497	747	449	663
Unemployed.....	37	64	14	50	20	51	45	42	43	36	61	28	14	30
Percent of civilian labor force.....	3.3	3.7	1.2	2.4	1.9	2.2	2.2	1.7	2.6	2.4	3.9	3.6	3.0	4.3
Not in labor force.....	430	485	290	300	171	785	442	408	260	404	350	239	99	126
Inmate of institution.....	—	11	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	19	—	—
Enrolled in school.....	127	122	112	124	81	464	243	198	90	154	132	51	26	39
Other under 65 years.....	77	62	61	62	15	104	41	55	32	99	48	49	29	42
Other 65 years and over.....	226	290	117	99	75	217	158	155	138	151	155	120	44	45
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b> .....	201	253	220	348	147	740	314	443	267	231	280	137	80	90
Not enrolled in school.....	42	55	22	88	25	66	35	101	45	62	85	34	21	37
Not high school graduates.....	17	19	5	20	—	17	16	16	5	20	36	12	9	20
Unemployed or not in labor force.....	7	3	—	10	—	12	5	11	—	13	13	—	—	9
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b> .....	2 069	2 655	1 601	2 612	1 389	3 309	2 857	3 041	2 083	1 992	2 055	1 158	589	826
Labor force.....	1 083	1 223	853	1 275	644	1 425	1 071	1 406	955	923	956	501	306	358
Percent of total.....	52.3	46.1	53.3	48.8	46.4	43.1	37.5	46.2	45.8	46.3	46.5	43.3	52.0	43.3
Civilian labor force.....	1 083	1 223	853	1 275	644	1 420	1 071	1 406	955	923	956	501	306	358
Employed.....	1 049	1 188	820	1 210	635	1 372	1 044	1 375	929	889	916	489	301	349
Unemployed.....	34	35	33	65	9	48	27	31	26	34	40	12	5	9
Percent of civilian labor force.....	3.1	2.9	3.9	5.1	1.4	3.4	2.5	2.2	2.7	3.7	4.2	2.4	1.6	2.5
Not in labor force.....	986	1 432	748	1 337	745	1 884	1 786	1 635	1 128	1 069	1 099	657	283	468
Married women, husband present.....	1 021	1 506	1 046	1 698	974	1 822	1 852	2 157	1 376	1 221	1 299	704	409	584
In labor force.....	482	598	508	755	447	724	654	887	639	467	567	289	202	239
With own children under 6 years.....	216	249	129	440	276	356	397	495	373	345	248	161	86	208
In labor force.....	69	75	39	68	52	53	79	121	91	68	47	43	19	18
<b>OCCUPATION</b>														
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	2 137	2 868	1 985	3 216	1 687	3 610	3 006	3 838	2 513	2 342	2 413	1 236	750	1 012
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	296	363	289	709	470	782	938	584	384	276	242	223	71	84
Health workers.....	80	64	57	137	100	133	125	82	40	63	34	41	14	11
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	76	83	75	141	65	139	188	112	59	67	94	75	15	27
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	137	276	97	437	217	459	535	354	241	147	156	93	36	74
Salaried.....	105	200	87	395	194	420	470	321	213	125	139	87	14	60
Self-employed in retail trade.....	18	46	5	10	7	19	45	23	7	18	12	6	6	5
Sales workers.....	141	272	249	306	183	357	185	225	210	111	180	90	64	44
Retail trade.....	75	167	157	153	81	201	64	124	93	63	114	50	38	34
Clerical and kindred workers.....	510	708	525	682	403	309	886	501	937	436	472	512	254	139
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	300	389	281	403	226	359	366	612	371	402	460	179	138	198
Construction craftsmen.....	56	91	69	108	42	125	45	140	88	112	122	59	13	42
Mechanics and repairmen.....	77	89	63	118	35	67	81	139	64	85	82	27	39	59
Operatives, except transport.....	392	329	192	303	102	270	187	424	352	311	392	147	148	211
Transport equipment operatives.....	47	70	53	38	16	52	56	175	117	155	93	67	44	46
Laborers, except farm.....	105	103	69	63	21	78	39	156	74	67	115	43	26	77
Farm workers.....	—	19	9	49	13	18	10	16	58	5	6	—	4	—
Service workers.....	177	290	216	221	125	335	161	351	257	392	252	134	80	122
Cleaning and food service workers.....	108	157	111	118	63	202	103	215	139	167	123	64	57	75
Protective service workers.....	11	55	27	36	17	64	20	48	46	104	54	31	11	14
Personal and health service workers.....	58	61	78	57	35	69	33	51	52	116	65	31	12	28
Private household workers.....	32	19	5	5	5	14	28	4	13	4	5	6	—	4
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	1 049	1 188	820	1 210	635	1 372	1 044	1 375	929	889	916	489	301	349
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	168	138	139	282	158	272	298	174	115	110	141	125	26	30
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	35	49	48	84	58	86	115	77	43	36	64	56	5	14
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	38	53	17	52	12	72	70	81	63	31	20	23	10	16
Sales workers.....	51	132	94	120	67	103	57	119	77	65	64	25	22	35
Clerical and kindred workers.....	411	565	386	506	272	678	400	650	317	366	381	183	109	128
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	148	158	136	183	125	266	178	195	153	135	118	103	53	53
Operatives, including transport.....	215	112	52	112	20	94	88	162	170	175	184	78	81	70
Other blue-collar workers.....	57	34	10	12	27	30	14	16	22	5	27	—	—	5
Farm workers.....	—	4	9	—	8	13	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household.....	77	129	108	121	66	101	89	164	147	133	94	49	53	61
Private household workers.....	32	19	5	5	5	9	28	4	13	4	5	6	—	4
<b>INDUSTRY</b>														
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	2 137	2 868	1 985	3 216	1 687	3 610	3 006	3 838	2 513	2 342	2 413	1 236	750	1 012
Construction.....	81	158	137	188	136	251	127	228	97	161	162	83	56	60
Manufacturing.....	728	774	469	785	380	691	716	1 238	745	516	699	276	243	376
Durable goods.....	489	527	291	528	250	461	451	811	510	365	462	154	160	247
Transportation.....	72	76	92	54	25	40	106	171	110	153	113	73	56	72
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services.....	86	126	67	82	50	144	155	200	98	133	108	50	31	33
Wholesale trade.....	79	131	91	159	81	165	125	235	176	149	119	74	37	30
Retail trade.....	268	569	353	563	253	758	416	599	388	293	425	212	149	143
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	120	233	140	174	124	259	144	200	136	70	112	61	14	52
Business and repair services.....	47	89	49	185	53	90	127	102	58	66	70	43	21	22
Personal services.....	83	106	68	56	37	119	73	62	35	103	85	30	12	37
Health services.....	123	82	143	162	125	194	169	144	101	183	67	77	20	42
Educational services.....	235	222	202	402	244	434	545	415	200	229	229	153	49	70
Other professional and related services.....	86	109	64	207	65	175	165	79	113	104	69	42	10	20
Public administration.....	100	150	91	113	73	207	102	129	135	163	139	54	35	35
Other industries.....	29	43	19	86	41	83	36	36	121	41	16	8	17	20
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>														
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	2 137	2 868	1 985	3 216	1 687	3 610	3 006	3 838	2 513	2 342	2 413	1 236	750	1 012
Private wage and salary workers.....	1 649	2 293	1 591	2 489	1 300	2 876	2 340	3 173	1 986	1 857	1 940	961	603	827
Government workers.....	374	365	284	491	277	515	392	493	317	360	368	201	79	141
Local government workers.....	196	245	159	298	200	342	225	347	203	214	233	119	58	80
Self-employed workers.....	110	199	110	227	106	205	269	156	189	106	99	69	68	39

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Census Tracts	Balance of SMSA—Con.												
	Tract 1806	Tract 1841	Tract 1842	Tract 1843	Tract 1844	Tract 1845	Tract 1846	Tract 1847	Tract 1861	Tract 1862	Tract 1901	Tract 1902	Tract 1903
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>													
Male, 16 years old and over	2 146	1 575	705	1 150	1 068	776	718	836	1 724	1 579	1 072	674	2 026
Labor force	1 860	1 295	586	964	901	650	584	733	1 441	1 432	835	573	1 731
Percent of total	86.7	82.2	83.1	83.8	84.4	83.8	81.3	87.7	83.6	90.7	77.9	85.0	85.4
Civilian labor force	1 860	1 291	581	964	901	650	584	733	1 441	1 432	835	573	1 726
Employed	1 812	1 249	576	923	875	636	574	733	1 388	1 389	819	562	1 703
Unemployed	48	42	5	41	26	14	10	—	53	43	16	11	23
Percent of civilian labor force	2.6	3.3	0.9	4.3	2.9	2.2	1.7	—	3.7	3.0	1.9	1.9	1.3
Not in labor force	286	280	119	186	167	126	134	103	283	147	237	101	295
Inmate of institution	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	23
Enrolled in school	141	78	43	51	51	88	53	39	118	64	62	32	124
Other under 65 years	72	22	44	34	24	6	37	30	73	31	74	25	44
Other 65 years and over	73	168	32	101	92	32	44	34	92	52	97	44	104
Female, 16 to 21 years old	359	178	81	151	123	134	104	89	236	177	149	70	218
Not enrolled in school	96	70	25	46	31	7	34	23	33	59	33	14	51
Not high school graduates	47	40	9	24	13	—	17	11	13	25	17	5	13
Unemployed or not in labor force	11	4	5	10	10	—	6	—	5	6	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over	2 282	1 878	792	1 245	1 201	853	718	872	1 814	1 631	1 260	758	2 145
Labor force	1 038	864	387	593	508	306	306	384	721	689	568	327	817
Percent of total	45.5	46.0	48.9	47.6	42.3	35.9	42.6	44.0	39.7	42.2	45.1	43.1	38.1
Civilian labor force	1 038	864	387	593	508	306	306	384	721	689	568	327	817
Employed	982	855	382	578	478	300	300	378	703	680	559	311	797
Unemployed	56	9	5	15	30	6	6	6	18	9	9	16	20
Percent of civilian labor force	5.4	1.0	1.3	2.5	5.9	2.0	2.0	1.6	2.5	1.3	1.6	4.9	2.4
Not in labor force	1 244	1 014	405	652	693	547	412	488	1 093	942	692	431	1 328
Married women, husband present	1 637	1 102	526	812	776	584	469	636	1 387	1 210	743	525	1 569
In labor force	708	487	245	346	308	186	169	268	500	488	323	203	549
With own children under 6 years	502	309	169	189	148	156	96	229	460	491	194	127	483
In labor force	136	55	36	47	23	18	20	36	33	97	52	18	94
<b>OCCUPATION</b>													
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 794	2 104	958	1 501	1 353	936	874	1 111	2 091	2 069	1 378	873	2 500
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	230	283	212	301	257	232	193	199	380	448	286	316	524
Health workers	49	67	58	70	50	59	32	30	63	61	25	63	55
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	41	90	26	21	74	49	25	46	95	121	58	88	78
Managers and administrators, except farm	201	137	85	151	181	176	148	115	238	197	211	87	403
Salaries	168	100	79	134	174	166	134	96	206	171	179	81	339
Self-employed in retail trade	17	28	6	5	3	10	5	19	11	20	11	6	22
Sales workers	161	162	102	83	159	94	60	110	123	170	100	54	144
Retail trade	102	100	49	39	77	45	19	39	41	85	65	11	70
Clerical and kindred workers	673	438	188	316	226	188	154	195	368	362	253	117	373
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	555	395	115	250	259	93	164	166	409	292	193	105	380
Construction craftsmen	106	96	27	51	68	18	31	64	100	70	34	—	80
Mechanics and repairmen	135	91	5	55	43	16	47	24	104	70	27	—	106
Operatives, except transport	388	343	123	114	89	48	44	144	203	230	177	66	206
Transport equipment operatives	162	49	27	39	35	19	15	82	83	100	27	41	120
Laborers, except farm	113	77	18	33	19	5	24	47	56	36	25	25	79
Farm workers	15	—	13	6	—	—	—	4	16	4	26	7	38
Service workers <sup>1</sup>	291	204	75	193	116	67	55	49	199	225	80	36	206
Cleaning and food service workers	115	98	43	73	63	43	29	27	140	134	51	25	108
Protective service workers	89	32	4	16	21	5	11	6	21	34	—	—	34
Personal and health service workers	67	48	9	64	29	12	10	16	25	46	29	5	54
Private household workers	5	16	—	15	12	14	6	—	16	5	—	17	27
Female employed, 16 years old and over	982	855	382	578	478	300	300	378	703	680	559	311	797
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	76	128	72	121	111	74	63	63	146	145	111	143	182
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	26	59	9	15	46	45	14	26	55	69	48	59	68
Managers and administrators, except farm	36	27	10	21	25	33	30	27	20	21	53	9	57
Sales workers	59	48	27	28	72	16	26	34	29	28	56	6	32
Clerical and kindred workers	486	331	143	213	150	132	114	174	264	281	199	102	286
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	177	111	71	55	73	37	60	93	62	116	59	33	107
Operatives, including transport	191	147	72	36	29	19	31	66	96	57	75	25	81
Other blue-collar workers	10	39	13	19	8	4	5	—	5	21	9	—	10
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21
Service workers, except private household	119	119	45	119	71	8	25	14	124	122	56	9	101
Private household workers	5	16	—	15	12	14	6	—	16	5	—	17	27
<b>INDUSTRY</b>													
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 794	2 104	958	1 501	1 353	936	874	1 111	2 091	2 069	1 378	873	2 500
Construction	250	168	53	71	86	34	69	77	143	133	74	50	186
Manufacturing	772	649	256	410	349	213	184	334	541	582	378	175	654
Durable goods	511	482	178	298	258	157	141	258	392	431	259	116	410
Transportation	161	73	10	50	37	23	50	42	71	117	21	11	84
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	83	105	50	91	65	70	35	16	131	79	48	49	122
Wholesale trade	103	63	49	46	71	69	29	71	101	100	54	26	117
Retail trade	468	371	170	220	215	168	151	185	342	358	235	97	362
Finance, insurance, and real estate	168	140	75	101	77	69	60	64	82	88	97	47	116
Business and repair services	96	73	32	38	31	27	22	25	104	77	84	25	65
Personal services	54	68	5	55	40	21	12	15	69	48	22	22	74
Health services	101	98	73	133	96	53	59	41	88	94	49	67	106
Educational services	165	170	101	120	170	134	107	106	206	244	174	214	284
Other professional and related services	77	47	52	94	49	18	42	72	58	62	81	52	146
Public administration	215	64	19	52	48	26	21	50	95	75	23	21	89
Other industries	81	15	13	20	19	11	33	13	60	12	38	17	95
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>													
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 794	2 104	958	1 501	1 353	936	874	1 111	2 091	2 069	1 378	873	2 500
Private wage and salary workers	2 256	1 745	797	1 286	1 112	784	684	905	1 693	1 668	1 124	691	1 915
Government workers	408	233	119	140	172	122	104	117	272	287	184	130	315
Local government workers	227	157	60	73	88	68	57	69	176	179	143	109	193
Self-employed workers	130	126	42	75	69	30	86	89	117	109	66	52	211
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	5	4	—	59

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Adjacent tracts in New Haven County											
	Tract 1751	Tract 1752	Tract 1753	Tract 1754	Tract 1755	Tract 1756	Tract 1757	Tract 1758	Tract 1759	Tract 1760	Tract 1941	Tract 1942
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>												
Male, 16 years old and over	1 182	803	1 571	1 572	1 400	1 514	633	807	1 604	562	1 243	1 672
Labor force	961	678	1 390	1 379	1 106	1 263	565	624	1 356	486	895	1 378
Percent of total	81.3	84.4	88.5	87.7	79.0	83.4	89.3	77.3	84.5	86.5	72.0	82.4
Civilian labor force	961	678	1 390	1 379	1 106	1 263	565	624	1 356	486	895	1 378
Employed	926	635	1 333	1 333	1 093	1 256	554	615	1 321	473	883	1 362
Unemployed	35	43	57	46	13	7	11	9	35	13	12	16
Percent of civilian labor force	3.6	6.3	4.1	3.3	1.2	0.6	1.9	1.4	2.6	2.7	1.3	1.2
Not in labor force	221	125	181	193	294	251	68	183	248	76	348	294
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	155	48	—	31	—	—	14	—
Enrolled in school	57	16	44	36	80	105	28	67	113	34	103	135
Other under 65 years	26	32	55	33	32	26	12	16	45	9	106	41
Other 65 years and over	138	77	82	124	27	72	28	69	90	33	125	118
Male, 16 to 21 years old	116	107	208	173	217	216	81	125	307	63	162	239
Not enrolled in school	35	44	90	77	48	43	25	18	71	19	15	58
Not high school graduates	17	6	37	45	20	20	4	—	9	9	4	16
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	—	11	19	12	—	—	—	5	9	4	—
Female, 16 years old and over	1 356	926	1 707	1 552	1 586	1 584	718	801	1 664	631	1 456	1 728
Labor force	624	482	809	817	737	716	417	331	802	319	464	584
Percent of total	46.0	52.1	47.4	52.6	46.5	45.2	58.1	41.3	48.2	50.6	31.9	33.8
Civilian labor force	624	482	809	817	737	716	417	331	802	319	464	584
Employed	579	474	784	782	717	693	403	326	762	305	435	563
Unemployed	45	8	25	35	20	23	14	5	40	14	29	21
Percent of civilian labor force	7.2	1.7	3.1	4.3	2.7	3.2	3.4	1.5	5.0	4.4	6.3	3.6
Not in labor force	732	444	898	735	849	868	301	470	862	312	992	1 144
Married women, husband present	861	545	1 228	1 017	907	1 135	471	547	1 189	438	887	1 319
In labor force	370	284	573	525	487	488	283	233	562	220	233	403
With own children under 6 years	239	148	449	312	280	378	123	91	336	147	206	417
In labor force	54	54	103	107	106	51	44	14	86	56	5	50
<b>OCCUPATION</b>												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 505	1 109	2 117	2 115	1 810	1 949	957	941	2 083	778	1 318	1 925
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	261	83	295	118	257	382	156	136	315	142	278	506
Health workers	43	6	50	4	44	84	55	39	43	25	22	46
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	144	5	70	31	68	71	27	32	77	20	31	98
Managers and administrators, except farm	117	56	234	105	168	160	97	85	226	54	294	358
Salaries	96	44	204	51	154	146	97	79	185	38	279	299
Self-employed in retail trade	16	5	15	36	5	10	—	—	11	5	10	39
Sales workers	52	48	118	85	144	119	39	55	135	28	171	255
Retail trade	25	43	51	41	83	78	29	46	44	9	51	55
Clerical and kindred workers	269	201	328	307	292	334	203	172	386	141	196	270
Craftsman, foremen, and kindred workers	202	163	348	427	320	328	189	184	361	142	116	172
Construction craftsmen	48	31	59	104	61	72	39	28	30	37	35	33
Mechanics and repairmen	22	36	48	83	59	35	29	38	57	25	23	32
Operatives, except transport	353	369	425	649	310	230	174	145	319	132	74	95
Transport equipment operatives	33	14	95	83	69	82	19	15	51	15	36	52
Laborers, except farm	39	68	44	82	45	60	33	21	28	35	30	64
Farm workers	6	—	24	10	23	8	—	12	—	29	5	15
Service workers <sup>1</sup>	148	97	200	229	175	246	42	116	246	60	91	119
Cleaning and food service workers	60	56	94	162	99	131	30	78	136	20	63	59
Protective service workers	36	11	20	16	19	30	—	8	50	5	10	22
Personal and health service workers	46	20	51	45	42	81	12	26	56	35	18	23
Private household workers	25	10	6	—	7	—	5	—	16	—	27	19
Female employed, 16 years old and over	579	474	784	782	717	693	403	326	762	305	435	563
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	114	11	119	43	127	127	71	45	129	46	105	128
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	66	—	48	21	53	43	16	11	51	20	15	56
Managers and administrators, except farm	14	5	37	25	26	19	22	5	25	16	25	37
Sales workers	15	15	26	43	56	56	25	23	22	9	61	51
Clerical and kindred workers	166	182	267	211	235	243	164	127	251	113	145	209
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	63	55	91	62	62	71	35	34	79	48	69	100
Operatives, including transport	166	173	161	322	133	96	75	57	164	55	31	41
Other blue-collar workers	17	16	38	24	18	16	16	4	23	6	19	5
Farm workers	—	—	9	5	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	64	62	121	109	115	136	25	65	132	60	30	73
Private household workers	23	10	6	—	7	—	5	—	16	—	19	19
<b>INDUSTRY</b>												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 505	1 109	2 117	2 115	1 810	1 949	957	941	2 083	778	1 318	1 925
Construction	55	29	114	134	79	131	65	53	62	69	55	106
Manufacturing	647	549	946	1 194	711	748	404	345	819	314	318	522
Durable goods	565	451	720	913	612	565	371	290	641	246	194	306
Transportation	23	10	37	32	50	53	14	31	38	33	38	39
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	27	51	53	51	44	42	28	41	31	35	47	154
Wholesale trade	41	21	102	49	64	59	33	18	102	6	42	111
Retail trade	146	201	302	313	335	295	135	143	347	69	225	250
Finance, insurance, and real estate	55	28	64	50	88	79	34	26	109	34	161	146
Business and repair services	13	31	56	43	27	11	15	30	41	26	38	44
Personal services	54	32	33	11	34	43	18	20	62	—	65	47
Health services	83	44	104	49	143	226	87	60	86	60	39	66
Educational services	245	49	136	92	117	116	63	95	152	39	113	234
Other professional and related services	35	38	69	20	21	61	30	33	104	25	93	93
Public administration	75	20	51	41	45	58	15	31	99	19	60	66
Other industries	6	6	50	36	52	27	16	15	31	49	24	47
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 505	1 109	2 117	2 115	1 810	1 949	957	941	2 083	778	1 318	1 925
Private wage and salary workers	1 237	970	1 800	1 858	1 535	1 655	836	778	1 665	622	1 040	1 538
Government workers	195	79	189	129	171	124	86	106	269	71	157	243
Local government workers	145	57	122	99	114	124	71	69	187	46	92	195
Self-employed workers	63	60	128	117	99	70	35	47	130	63	115	131
Unpaid family workers	10	—	—	11	5	10	—	10	19	22	6	13

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	In New Haven County				New Haven								
	Total	New Haven	West Haven	Balance	Tract 1401	Tract 1402	Tract 1403	Tract 1404	Tract 1405	Tract 1406	Tract 1407	Tract 1408	Tract 1409
<b>INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>													
All families	90 441	33 275	14 157	43 009	94	66	889	892	1 251	1 785	1 425	1 004	1 210
Less than \$1,000	2 201	1 404	318	479	9	9	111	25	85	126	46	44	25
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 651	964	231	456	—	6	36	31	28	114	41	50	5
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 593	1 600	305	688	4	—	80	49	70	132	125	69	27
\$3,000 to \$3,999	3 101	1 879	404	818	—	—	85	55	93	122	75	86	83
\$4,000 to \$4,999	3 111	1 800	428	883	11	—	34	52	112	106	94	50	69
\$5,000 to \$5,999	3 693	1 947	598	1 148	11	—	81	59	67	97	173	61	34
\$6,000 to \$6,999	4 396	2 380	692	1 324	9	14	46	60	109	217	131	71	108
\$7,000 to \$7,999	5 261	2 312	991	1 958	17	4	33	40	94	121	112	79	97
\$8,000 to \$8,999	6 047	2 289	1 201	2 557	16	4	29	94	123	160	62	75	96
\$9,000 to \$9,999	5 968	2 005	1 179	2 784	—	7	71	36	30	85	102	77	90
\$10,000 to \$11,999	12 933	4 302	2 254	6 377	4	5	83	129	176	214	100	140	166
\$12,000 to \$14,999	14 625	4 342	2 541	7 742	3	—	129	125	115	175	128	171	192
\$15,000 to \$24,999	18 739	4 597	2 593	11 549	10	11	66	117	134	92	163	81	175
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 177	1 196	389	3 592	—	—	—	16	15	14	54	10	38
\$50,000 or more	945	258	33	654	—	—	5	—	—	10	19	—	5
Median income	\$11 113	\$9 031	\$10 649	\$12 788	\$7 176	\$8 000	\$6 380	\$8 798	\$7 654	\$6 901	\$7 246	\$7 899	\$9 678
Mean income	\$12 672	\$10 444	\$11 358	\$14 828	\$7 272	\$12 679	\$7 564	\$10 008	\$8 354	\$7 897	\$9 984	\$8 205	\$10 621
Families and unrelated individuals	127 066	57 468	18 002	51 596	944	88	1 996	1 200	1 598	2 726	4 039	1 691	2 024
Median income	\$8 839	\$5 943	\$9 438	\$11 512	\$2 590	\$7 500	\$3 056	\$7 407	\$6 226	\$5 197	\$5 135	\$5 500	\$7 404
Mean income	\$10 196	\$7 585	\$9 958	\$13 187	\$3 457	\$12 348	\$4 959	\$8 438	\$7 151	\$6 252	\$6 645	\$6 318	\$8 491
Unrelated individuals	36 625	24 193	3 845	8 587	850	22	1 107	308	347	941	2 614	687	814
Median income	\$2 705	\$2 314	\$3 810	\$3 561	\$2 315	...	\$1 600	\$2 828	\$1 968	\$2 718	\$3 941	\$3 054	\$4 424
Mean income	\$4 083	\$3 653	\$4 806	\$4 971	\$3 035	...	\$2 867	\$3 893	\$2 816	\$3 132	\$4 825	\$3 559	\$5 325
<b>TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES</b>													
All families	90 441	33 275	14 157	43 009	94	66	889	892	1 251	1 785	1 425	1 004	1 210
With wage or salary income	79 649	28 074	12 767	38 808	80	57	726	770	1 021	1 449	1 194	852	1 033
Mean wage or salary income	\$11 526	\$9 796	\$10 668	\$13 059	\$7 494	\$10 582	\$7 606	\$9 820	\$8 898	\$8 265	\$9 116	\$7 795	\$9 727
With nonfarm self-employment income	10 057	3 053	1 236	5 768	4	10	34	74	29	58	163	99	115
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$9 777	\$9 004	\$7 331	\$10 711	...	...	\$9 029	\$2 505	\$4 688	\$5 793	\$5 634	\$5 382	\$7 920
With farm self-employment income	404	81	38	285	—	—	8	—	—	5	—	6	3
Mean farm self-employment income	\$4 449	\$2 801	\$7 297	\$4 537	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	17 713	7 277	2 793	7 643	15	13	217	264	254	204	305	295	357
Mean Social Security income	\$1 735	\$1 726	\$1 749	\$1 737	...	...	\$1 510	\$1 976	\$1 597	\$1 573	\$1 879	\$1 528	\$1 849
With public assistance or public welfare income	4 500	3 196	523	781	11	—	135	73	192	365	149	90	44
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 794	\$1 962	\$1 376	\$1 387	...	...	\$1 886	\$2 084	\$2 051	\$2 368	\$2 167	\$1 408	\$1 205
With other income	38 255	11 631	5 521	21 103	26	24	257	383	320	314	565	340	629
Mean other income	\$2 329	\$2 231	\$1 748	\$2 535	\$746	...	\$1 077	\$1 321	\$1 293	\$1 809	\$2 704	\$1 417	\$1 827
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>													
Percent of families with incomes:													
Less than .50 of poverty level	3.3	5.6	3.0	1.6	9.6	22.7	16.0	4.8	6.8	10.4	5.0	6.0	2.2
.50 to .74	1.7	3.2	1.3	0.7	—	—	6.0	4.0	5.4	7.4	4.7	5.4	—
.75 to .99	2.2	4.0	1.4	1.1	—	—	7.0	3.0	7.2	6.8	5.8	6.3	1.8
1.00 to 1.24	2.7	4.6	2.1	1.5	16.0	—	3.9	6.5	5.8	6.3	5.8	4.6	1.6
1.25 to 1.49	3.0	4.8	2.5	1.9	—	—	5.1	5.4	8.6	5.8	2.7	7.7	3.7
1.50 to 1.99	8.1	9.9	9.1	6.4	20.2	—	12.6	10.0	13.0	12.7	11.5	7.7	12.6
2.00 to 2.99	21.9	22.1	26.0	20.5	23.4	30.3	17.5	21.0	19.8	25.1	25.3	20.5	20.2
3.00 or more	56.9	45.8	54.4	66.3	30.9	47.0	31.9	45.3	33.3	25.5	39.3	41.9	57.8
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>													
Families	6 585	4 276	822	1 487	9	15	257	106	243	440	220	177	49
Percent of all families	7.3	12.9	5.8	3.5	9.6	22.7	28.9	11.9	19.4	24.6	15.4	17.6	4.0
Mean family income	\$1 740	\$1 828	\$1 528	\$1 604	...	...	\$1 754	\$1 882	\$2 034	\$1 822	\$2 303	\$2 088	\$1 373
Mean income deficit	\$1 710	\$1 716	\$1 806	\$1 642	...	...	\$2 192	\$1 382	\$1 751	\$1 862	\$1 322	\$1 278	\$1 159
Percent receiving public assistance income	26.1	34.3	18.0	7.0	—	—	29.2	39.6	32.5	38.2	42.3	29.9	14.3
Mean size of family	3.68	3.82	3.48	3.40	...	...	4.36	3.34	4.16	4.00	3.92	3.53	2.43
With related children under 18 years	4 489	3 097	506	886	—	15	188	66	203	345	163	120	14
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.83	2.96	2.59	2.51	—	—	3.39	2.35	3.01	3.10	3.31	2.84	...
With related children under 6 years	2 863	2 133	318	412	—	—	130	36	127	255	138	81	8
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.68	1.76	1.45	1.48	—	—	1.51	1.17	1.67	1.82	1.30	—	...
Families with female head	3 156	2 365	340	451	6	9	116	51	146	279	131	109	36
With related children under 18 years	2 715	2 112	242	361	—	9	110	45	130	257	131	99	6
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.89	3.03	2.40	2.44	—	—	3.61	2.60	3.01	3.28	3.19	2.83	...
With related children under 6 years	1 792	1 493	166	133	—	—	83	28	91	191	106	67	—
Percent in labor force	19.9	20.2	15.7	21.8	—	—	31.3	10.7	37.4	22.5	12.3	62.7	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.68	1.74	1.35	1.33	—	—	1.35	1.00	1.75	1.96	1.88	1.30	—
Family heads	6 585	4 276	822	1 487	9	15	257	106	243	440	220	177	49
Percent 65 years and over	19.3	16.2	22.6	26.4	...	...	13.6	24.5	6.2	3.9	8.2	26.6	42.9
Civilian male heads under 65 years	2 375	1 360	318	697	3	6	118	35	82	144	71	40	8
Percent in labor force	73.6	69.2	80.2	79.2	—	...	81.4	77.1	72.0	72.2	54.9	30.0	...
Unrelated individuals	9 678	6 513	971	2 194	303	6	414	136	177	365	702	267	227
Percent of all unrelated individuals	32.0	34.8	26.6	28.0	46.8	...	50.7	40.9	51.0	38.8	26.9	38.9	27.9
Mean income	\$804	\$825	\$830	\$731	\$689	...	\$696	\$1 226	\$918	\$839	\$706	\$868	\$1 060
Mean income deficit	\$1 020	\$1 016	\$949	\$1 062	\$1 236	...	\$1 168	\$586	\$908	\$1 007	\$1 147	\$984	\$742
Percent receiving public assistance income	7.2	9.0	4.3	3.1	50.8	—	10.1	—	10.2	9.0	8.8	11.2	—
Percent 65 years and over	41.2	35.7	63.5	47.9	20.5	...	20.8	53.2	55.4	36.2	35.8	26.2	65.6
Persons	33 924	22 842	3 830	7 252	327	72	1 535	480	1 187	2 127	1 565	891	346
Percent of all persons	9.8	17.5	7.4	4.4	34.6	22.7	35.8	13.8	23.0	27.4	24.0	22.9	7.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	16.9	15.0	22.0	20.0	21.1	8.3	9.7	27.9	11.0	9.1	19.3	15.9	49.1
Percent 65 years and over	19.1	16.0	25.9	25.2	22.9	8.3	9.1	22.9	10.4	8.3	19.0	15.7	58.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	70.0	71.4	72.7	65.6	74.7	...	71.4	80.9	71.8	82.5	88.9	62.1	81.6
Related children under 18 years	12 579	9 100	1 260	2 219	—	52	703	178	624	1 043	454	300	23
Percent living with both parents	35.5	27.4	53.2	58.4	—	36.5	36.1	23.6	35.1	17.2	19.2	17.7	...
Households	11 210	7 257	1 347	2 606	108	21	374	168	351	627	681	275	187
Percent of all households	11.2	18.3	8.8	5.8	25.7	29.6	36.0	19.9	28.1	30.1	20.0	22.7	12.0
Owner occupied	2 611	580	413	1 618	—	—	28	22	31	12	—	17	9
Mean value of unit	\$24 200	\$21 900	\$20 300	\$26 000	—	—	\$19 400	—	\$13 500	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied	8 599	6 677	934	988	108	21	346	146	320	615	681	258	178
Mean gross rent													

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

New Haven—Con.

INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

	Tract 1410	Tract 1411	Tract 1412	Tract 1413	Tract 1414	Tract 1415	Tract 1416	Tract 1417	Tract 1418	Tract 1419	Tract 1420	Tract 1421	Tract 1422	Tract 1423
All families	1 216	927	1 584	1 008	1 369	2 176	1 681	301	1 117	1 589	869	553	537	1 357
Less than \$1,000	21	9	40	44	21	53	120	23	21	10	17	91	25	58
\$1,000 to \$1,999	25	—	14	23	21	68	117	8	42	51	19	25	23	45
\$2,000 to \$2,999	24	5	53	60	35	91	174	14	63	45	29	39	23	61
\$3,000 to \$3,999	27	29	45	69	38	157	179	9	58	41	65	76	53	91
\$4,000 to \$4,999	21	14	67	86	53	173	147	28	47	105	22	22	9	112
\$5,000 to \$5,999	43	4	106	44	88	139	147	58	43	42	49	47	26	107
\$6,000 to \$6,999	25	45	112	90	86	167	121	6	135	128	66	37	33	85
\$7,000 to \$7,999	55	34	85	58	113	158	150	6	86	96	70	39	27	81
\$8,000 to \$8,999	39	33	152	43	82	129	67	14	50	121	73	2	25	204
\$9,000 to \$9,999	60	34	144	27	112	149	66	52	162	242	91	37	76	124
\$10,000 to \$11,999	174	107	225	143	135	250	176	16	133	191	106	25	57	114
\$12,000 to \$14,999	156	106	238	144	150	357	122	76	82	304	118	52	99	11
\$15,000 to \$24,999	345	282	296	152	284	231	76	17	120	94	34	15	34	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	175	160	3	25	126	44	16	3	10	30	17	—	4	—
\$50,000 or more	26	65	4	—	25	10	3	5	10	30	17	—	—	—
Median income	\$13 808	\$16 543	\$9 819	\$8 698	\$10 526	\$8 636	\$5 704	\$6 500	\$8 983	\$10 550	\$9 062	\$5 500	\$10 039	\$7 982
Mean income	\$16 459	\$20 699	\$10 327	\$9 721	\$14 224	\$9 403	\$6 711	\$9 952	\$11 939	\$13 292	\$11 251	\$7 070	\$11 371	\$8 256
Families and unrelated individuals	1 700	1 075	2 072	2 804	2 081	3 148	2 505	4 714	2 294	2 553	2 103	773	981	1 873
Median income	\$10 981	\$14 608	\$8 530	\$1 881	\$7 771	\$6 470	\$4 363	\$1 337	\$6 156	\$8 020	\$5 537	\$4 033	\$6 382	\$6 438
Mean income	\$13 306	\$18 785	\$8 939	\$5 005	\$10 699	\$7 603	\$5 489	\$2 530	\$8 162	\$10 403	\$7 332	\$6 228	\$8 064	\$6 996
Unrelated individuals	484	148	488	1 796	712	972	824	4 413	1 177	964	1 234	220	444	516
Median income	\$4 404	\$4 933	\$3 412	\$1 166	\$2 717	\$2 806	\$2 167	\$1 241	\$2 433	\$4 824	\$3 931	\$2 324	\$2 475	\$3 361
Mean income	\$5 386	\$6 799	\$4 431	\$2 359	\$3 921	\$3 573	\$2 998	\$2 024	\$4 577	\$5 641	\$4 573	\$4 111	\$4 064	\$3 683

TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES

	Tract 1410	Tract 1411	Tract 1412	Tract 1413	Tract 1414	Tract 1415	Tract 1416	Tract 1417	Tract 1418	Tract 1419	Tract 1420	Tract 1421	Tract 1422	Tract 1423
All families	1 216	927	1 584	1 008	1 369	2 176	1 681	301	1 117	1 589	869	553	537	1 357
With wage or salary income	973	724	1 382	811	1 190	1 958	1 273	271	993	1 380	725	334	454	1 202
Mean wage or salary income	\$13 897	\$15 829	\$9 890	\$9 985	\$11 604	\$9 128	\$7 384	\$8 725	\$9 989	\$10 734	\$10 098	\$7 809	\$11 122	\$8 393
With nonfarm self-employment income	270	320	137	74	237	119	62	31	88	161	121	59	50	19
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$12 611	\$19 403	\$8 349	\$6 396	\$10 059	\$4 710	\$3 865	\$4 589	\$13 843	\$8 019	\$6 981	\$10 181	\$10 059	—
With farm self-employment income	7	—	—	—	—	15	3	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	358	114	325	280	347	408	245	55	145	453	209	107	126	275
Mean Social Security income	\$1 841	\$1 839	\$1 625	\$1 949	\$1 957	\$1 341	\$1 539	\$1 445	\$1 794	\$1 900	\$1 813	\$1 615	\$1 788	\$1 565
With public assistance or public welfare income	31	11	106	109	35	294	487	11	58	45	50	163	66	158
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$2 347	—	\$1 322	\$1 760	\$1 599	\$2 123	\$1 967	—	\$1 610	\$1 712	\$1 471	\$2 057	\$1 344	\$2 117
With other income	703	495	539	356	647	485	231	147	472	803	480	101	137	351
Mean other income	\$3 333	\$2 635	\$1 629	\$1 377	\$3 933	\$1 737	\$1 322	\$2 730	\$3 859	\$5 079	\$2 395	\$1 911	\$1 751	\$860

RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup>

	Tract 1410	Tract 1411	Tract 1412	Tract 1413	Tract 1414	Tract 1415	Tract 1416	Tract 1417	Tract 1418	Tract 1419	Tract 1420	Tract 1421	Tract 1422	Tract 1423
Percent of families with incomes:														
Less than .50 of poverty level	1.7	1.0	2.8	5.4	2.3	4.2	11.6	9.0	3.0	2.0	3.3	17.9	4.7	6.3
.50 to .74	2.1	0.5	1.9	5.0	1.4	3.1	7.3	1.3	3.6	1.8	0.7	3.6	0.9	3.7
.75 to .99	0.4	—	2.4	2.6	1.1	5.9	10.1	2.3	3.3	1.5	1.5	12.3	2.8	3.4
1.00 to 1.24	2.1	1.0	3.1	7.7	2.5	5.6	11.2	2.7	4.5	3.0	4.4	8.9	3.2	7.5
1.25 to 1.49	1.9	2.6	3.3	5.9	3.4	4.7	8.5	6.0	4.6	4.3	3.0	3.6	7.1	6.1
1.50 to 1.99	4.8	2.0	9.8	11.7	7.3	14.1	9.6	15.0	9.0	8.2	8.2	11.8	9.3	12.5
2.00 to 2.99	13.6	13.9	24.1	17.7	23.4	24.3	18.3	32.6	22.4	18.6	27.3	15.7	19.9	26.8
3.00 or more	73.5	79.0	52.6	44.1	58.7	38.2	23.4	31.2	49.7	60.6	51.7	26.2	52.1	33.6

INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup>

	Tract 1410	Tract 1411	Tract 1412	Tract 1413	Tract 1414	Tract 1415	Tract 1416	Tract 1417	Tract 1418	Tract 1419	Tract 1420	Tract 1421	Tract 1422	Tract 1423
Families	51	14	112	130	65	287	486	38	110	85	48	187	45	182
Percent of all families	4.2	1.5	7.1	12.9	4.7	13.2	28.9	12.6	9.8	5.3	5.5	33.8	8.4	13.4
Mean family income	\$1 183	—	\$1 672	\$1 817	\$1 551	\$2 383	\$2 013	\$1 848	\$1 615	\$1 268	\$1 541	\$1 541	\$1 461	\$1 799
Mean income deficit	\$1 612	—	\$1 615	\$1 717	\$1 747	\$1 481	\$1 675	\$2 046	\$1 120	\$1 108	\$2 122	\$2 113	\$1 915	\$1 736
Percent receiving public assistance income	9.8	—	27.7	33.8	4.6	46.7	60.7	28.9	8.2	18.8	29.2	3.92	3.87	3.80
Mean size of family	2.78	—	3.44	4.02	3.52	4.33	4.39	3.13	2.91	2.56	3.42	1.52	2.3	1.37
With related children under 18 years	17	5	71	102	34	340	308	1.85	1.75	1.73	2.37	97	23	77
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	—	2.93	3.33	3.32	181	276	20	77	16	23	3.07	—	1.86
With related children under 6 years	11	—	60	63	22	177	202	—	1.21	—	—	1.66	—	93
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	2.35	1.73	—	189	358	7	39	25	15	143	—	19
Families with female head	5	—	47	88	19	172	352	7	35	12	15	123	—	3.14
With related children under 18 years	—	—	47	82	14	377	310	—	1.97	—	—	86	—	51
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	—	2.81	2.93	—	128	207	—	35	7	—	—	—	17.6
With related children under 6 years	—	—	39	47	—	39.8	14.0	—	62.9	—	—	—	—	1.90
Percent in labor force	—	—	10.3	10.6	—	1.68	1.93	—	1.11	—	—	1.67	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	2.03	1.43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads	51	14	112	130	65	287	486	38	110	85	48	187	45	182
Percent 65 years and over	39.2	—	31.3	10.0	32.3	13.6	14.0	—	11.8	38.8	20.8	6.4	37.8	13.2
Civilian male heads under 65 years	26	5	30	29	25	75	78	31	62	35	23	38	9	65
Percent in labor force	38.5	—	80.0	51.7	100.0	89.3	66.7	38.7	27.4	68.6	—	47.4	—	89.2
Unrelated individuals	122	27	118	536	288	349	372	335	239	195	269	83	144	186
Percent of all unrelated individuals	25.2	18.2	24.2	60.6	41.4	35.9	45.1	44.0	29.3	20.2	22.5	37.7	36.9	36.0
Mean income	\$830	\$1 111	\$899	\$884	\$717	\$934	\$866	\$624	\$773	\$977	\$936	\$848	\$939	\$913
Mean income deficit	\$988	\$804	\$929	\$963	\$1 098	\$903	\$982	\$1 244	\$1 076	\$882	\$930	\$1 014	\$867	\$875
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	5.9	1.5	3.1	11.2	26.3	1.5	5.9	6.7	—	7.2	7.3	2.2
Percent 65 years and over	39.3	18.5	49.2	10.6	29.2	35.8	38.7	23.6	23.8	30.8	26.0	37.3	56.1	74.2
Persons	264	70	503	1 058	517	1 593	2 506	454	559	413	433	816	338	877
Percent of all persons	6.1	2.3	8.8	23.2	10.3	17.6	35.5	29.0	12.9	7.4	11.8	37.6	15.3	17.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	21.2	15.7	18.3	13.1	17.8	12.9	10.8	8.6	10.9					

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	New Haven—Con.						West Haven							
	Tract 1424	Tract 1425	Tract 1426	Tract 1427	Tract 1427.99	Tract 1428	Tract 1541	Tract 1542	Tract 1543	Tract 1544	Tract 1545	Tract 1546	Tract 1547	Tract 1548
<b>INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>														
All families	1 419	1 478	2 209	1 592	—	1 677	1 936	1 670	99	1 183	1 257	1 137	1 624	1 710
Less than \$1,000	117	53	88	86	—	27	19	38	8	48	27	24	12	14
\$1,000 to \$1,999	47	59	30	46	—	17	28	6	—	54	46	5	16	26
\$2,000 to \$2,999	85	97	46	67	—	29	50	4	8	49	37	30	9	44
\$3,000 to \$3,999	66	139	42	38	—	58	52	29	—	42	40	41	35	33
\$4,000 to \$4,999	99	66	94	77	—	30	50	45	—	48	45	27	53	37
\$5,000 to \$5,999	93	123	73	95	—	37	76	83	5	61	80	39	52	59
\$6,000 to \$6,999	53	121	146	102	—	66	84	39	—	95	91	52	45	75
\$7,000 to \$7,999	111	115	146	134	—	66	146	130	5	74	90	87	85	104
\$8,000 to \$8,999	115	94	185	107	—	107	196	129	5	86	137	79	115	128
\$9,000 to \$9,999	132	66	144	84	—	123	166	191	5	86	93	85	105	128
\$10,000 to \$11,999	159	161	385	274	—	232	315	334	25	200	188	165	309	321
\$12,000 to \$14,999	186	192	448	276	—	337	309	341	10	173	172	243	343	328
\$15,000 to \$24,999	126	168	334	185	—	486	355	285	22	142	206	233	399	418
\$25,000 to \$49,999	30	24	42	21	—	58	90	16	6	25	5	27	66	74
\$50,000 or more	—	—	6	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	3
Median income	\$8 335	\$7 704	\$10 574	\$9 524	—	\$12 414	\$10 641	\$10 844	\$11 080	\$9 401	\$9 382	\$11 206	\$12 052	\$11 780
Mean income	\$8 572	\$8 637	\$10 833	\$9 504	—	\$12 801	\$11 662	\$11 171	\$11 633	\$9 657	\$9 943	\$11 526	\$12 994	\$12 512
Families and unrelated individuals	1 849	1 962	2 614	2 008	129	1 924	2 352	2 037	268	1 699	1 806	1 466	1 944	1 953
Median income	\$6 888	\$6 671	\$9 557	\$7 863	\$8 605	\$11 488	\$9 514	\$10 106	\$3 960	\$7 718	\$8 098	\$9 880	\$11 194	\$11 073
Mean income	\$7 328	\$7 492	\$9 840	\$8 338	\$9 251	\$11 774	\$10 343	\$10 458	\$6 095	\$8 103	\$8 324	\$10 245	\$11 498	\$11 606
Unrelated individuals	430	484	405	416	129	247	416	367	169	516	549	329	320	243
Median income	\$2 618	\$3 188	\$4 079	\$3 323	\$8 605	\$3 375	\$3 522	\$7 540	\$1 796	\$2 739	\$3 686	\$5 833	\$1 976	\$3 845
Mean income	\$3 223	\$3 997	\$4 429	\$3 877	\$9 251	\$4 798	\$4 204	\$7 213	\$2 851	\$4 541	\$4 617	\$5 816	\$3 907	\$5 232
<b>TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES</b>														
All families	1 419	1 478	2 209	1 592	—	1 677	1 936	1 670	99	1 183	1 257	1 137	1 624	1 710
With wage or salary income	1 150	1 161	2 050	1 320	—	1 541	1 797	1 577	91	998	1 101	1 014	1 516	1 543
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 779	\$8 739	\$10 454	\$9 729	—	\$11 413	\$10 849	\$10 768	\$12 137	\$9 401	\$9 776	\$10 972	\$11 932	\$11 828
With nonfarm self-employment income	114	108	140	141	—	214	216	120	—	81	79	112	190	173
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$6 483	\$4 235	\$5 493	\$5 292	—	\$10 025	\$7 542	\$7 326	—	\$6 864	\$2 931	\$8 257	\$6 486	\$7 782
With farm self-employment income	4	—	—	5	—	2	5	17	—	—	—	6	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	334	402	360	405	—	405	303	153	8	242	347	244	237	353
Mean Social Security income	\$1 642	\$1 803	\$1 839	\$1 726	—	\$1 674	\$1 601	\$1 901	—	\$1 688	\$2 041	\$1 754	\$1 885	\$1 645
With public assistance or public welfare income	130	148	104	83	—	48	81	33	—	114	60	9	38	47
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$2 700	\$2 256	\$1 875	\$1 133	—	\$1 129	\$1 294	\$892	—	\$1 522	\$1 158	—	\$1 007	\$2 069
With other income	363	544	752	493	—	674	690	509	46	379	450	447	777	743
Mean other income	\$1 126	\$2 028	\$1 160	\$1 444	—	\$1 484	\$1 236	\$881	\$641	\$2 375	\$1 611	\$1 387	\$1 383	\$1 508
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>														
Percent of families with incomes:														
Less than .50 of poverty level	9.1	5.7	4.9	7.0	—	2.0	1.3	2.3	8.1	4.9	4.9	2.6	1.0	2.0
.50 to .74	2.8	3.5	1.0	2.3	—	1.0	1.5	0.4	—	4.7	0.6	—	1.5	0.4
.75 to .99	7.3	6.2	1.7	1.4	—	2.0	1.4	0.3	—	5.3	2.6	1.3	—	1.2
1.00 to 1.24	5.7	6.4	1.7	2.7	—	1.5	4.1	0.9	8.1	3.4	1.9	0.9	1.4	1.9
1.25 to 1.49	4.7	7.8	4.5	3.3	—	1.9	1.8	2.7	—	3.8	2.1	4.9	1.8	1.5
1.50 to 1.99	8.5	12.2	10.9	8.0	—	4.1	7.0	10.2	—	8.2	12.2	6.8	5.2	9.7
2.00 to 2.99	22.1	22.5	22.5	29.0	—	23.7	28.6	31.0	26.3	22.6	24.5	22.3	28.1	25.2
3.00 or more	39.8	35.8	52.9	46.2	—	63.7	54.2	52.2	57.6	47.1	51.2	61.2	61.0	58.1
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>														
Families	272	226	167	171	—	84	83	49	8	177	102	44	42	62
Percent of all families	19.2	15.3	7.6	10.7	—	5.0	4.3	2.9	8.1	15.0	8.1	3.9	2.6	3.6
Mean family income	\$1 810	\$2 005	\$1 423	\$1 076	—	\$1 929	\$1 861	\$722	—	\$2 006	\$1 597	\$1 083	\$1 640	\$1 684
Mean income deficit	\$1 589	\$1 494	\$2 244	\$1 805	—	\$1 474	\$1 367	\$2 352	—	\$1 401	\$1 609	\$1 976	\$1 863	\$2 047
Percent receiving public assistance income	30.1	31.0	12.6	32.7	—	7.1	37.3	—	—	29.4	14.7	—	—	27.4
Mean size of family	3.59	3.75	3.96	2.87	—	3.46	3.36	3.18	—	3.62	3.25	2.95	3.76	4.05
With related children under 18 years	200	154	119	82	—	44	56	34	8	119	48	9	31	48
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.82	3.03	2.85	1.98	—	2.07	2.46	2.12	—	2.65	2.58	—	2.55	3.04
With related children under 6 years	159	107	83	57	—	6	32	25	8	81	31	5	13	41
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.74	2.01	1.94	1.58	—	—	1.31	1.00	—	1.35	1.77	—	—	1.76
Families with female head	166	111	65	78	—	9	32	24	8	82	37	8	5	26
With related children under 18 years	137	105	51	58	—	3	25	14	8	75	16	4	5	26
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.53	2.41	2.61	2.16	—	—	2.40	—	—	2.47	—	—	—	2.38
With related children under 6 years	122	78	43	39	—	—	25	14	8	50	16	—	3	19
Percent in labor force	—	6.4	—	12.8	—	—	44.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.79	2.15	1.60	1.74	—	—	1.12	—	—	1.20	—	—	—	—
Family heads	272	226	167	171	—	84	83	49	8	177	102	44	42	62
Percent 65 years and over	12.5	14.2	17.4	40.9	—	33.3	18.1	10.2	—	22.6	33.3	34.1	14.3	8.1
Civilian male heads under 65 years	78	83	73	41	—	47	36	20	—	55	42	25	31	31
Percent in labor force	78.2	51.8	100.0	87.8	—	76.6	55.6	—	—	58.2	100.0	56.0	100.0	100.0
Unrelated individuals	152	159	107	139	4	82	112	37	90	74	133	95	136	48
Percent of all unrelated individuals	35.3	32.9	26.4	33.4	3.1	33.2	26.9	10.1	53.3	23.3	24.2	28.9	42.5	19.8
Mean income	\$786	\$708	\$890	\$551	—	\$924	\$824	\$497	\$350	\$1 099	\$963	\$742	\$1 000	\$856
Mean income deficit	\$1 027	\$1 062	\$914	\$1 255	—	\$887	\$967	\$1 338	\$1 327	\$695	\$803	\$1 055	\$780	\$970
Percent receiving public assistance income	5.9	2.5	4.7	7.2	—	4.9	—	—	—	13.5	8.3	—	3.7	—
Percent 65 years and over	48.7	77.4	46.7	58.3	—	34.1	62.5	21.6	48.9	47.3	83.5	65.3	73.5	54.2
Persons	1 128	1 007	749	630	4	373	391	193	106	715	465	225	294	299
Percent of all persons	22.0	18.4	9.1	11.7	—	6.2	5.4	3.1	24.4	17.0	10.0	5.8	4.7	4.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	12.2	23.1	10.5	24.3	—	23.1	22.8	7.8	21.7	12.7	29.7	30.2	40.5	12.7
Percent 65 years and over	12.2	20.0	14.3	34.1	—	24.1	25.6	7.8	41.5	14.5	38.3	41.8	38.1	12.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	73.2	78.6	62.7	58.6	—	73.3	78.0	—	38.6	64.4	66.9	67.0	84.8	100.0
Related children under 18 years	516	451	359	169	—	92	147	70	—	282	124	14	79	143
Percent living with both parents	29.5	37.3	53.2	18.3	—	93.5	54.4	60.0	—	40.8	60.5	—	69.6	58.0
Households	375	305	205	245	—	122	115	76	8	198	172	117	147	88
Percent of all households	26.8	20.1	9.1	15.4	—	7.3	6.0	4.0	8.1	16.6	12.1	8.9	8.2	4.7
Owner occupied	10	35	77	28	—	93	59	27	—	45	32	10	31	52
Mean value of unit	—	\$15 500	\$19 000	\$18 700	—	\$25 900	\$18 900	\$26 800	—	\$16 600	\$19 100	—	\$24 600	\$21 600
Renter occupied	365	270	128	217	—	29	56	49	8	153	140	107	116	36
Mean gross rent	\$109	\$94	\$111	\$101	—	\$138	\$126	\$173	—	\$108	\$119	\$131	\$50	\$150
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	5.6	6.2	—	1.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.5	—	4.1	—

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	West Haven—Con.			Balance of SMSA										
	Tract 1549	Tract 1550	Tract 1551	Tract 1571	Tract 1572	Tract 1573	Tract 1574	Tract 1601	Tract 1602	Tract 1611	Tract 1651	Tract 1652	Tract 1653	Tract 1654
<b>INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>														
All families	897	1 587	1 057	565	1 105	603	1 306	843	1 106	954	1 206	896	692	1 154
Less than \$1,000	22	36	70	7	5	—	13	4	5	5	—	—	14	18
\$1,000 to \$1,999	9	10	31	—	12	—	24	—	11	19	21	10	3	23
\$2,000 to \$2,999	8	39	27	—	4	—	8	6	5	12	42	18	16	23
\$3,000 to \$3,999	19	77	36	27	6	5	21	17	23	15	15	15	17	25
\$4,000 to \$4,999	22	61	31	5	10	—	22	10	10	5	23	11	36	27
\$5,000 to \$5,999	26	87	52	10	6	17	17	20	18	5	36	29	11	41
\$6,000 to \$6,999	76	91	60	22	11	5	35	8	27	10	76	20	22	40
\$7,000 to \$7,999	40	171	88	26	30	16	23	6	19	45	62	29	43	83
\$8,000 to \$8,999	89	140	121	48	31	16	45	19	37	42	91	14	59	99
\$9,000 to \$9,999	19	140	77	40	22	18	90	19	14	54	201	68	98	163
\$10,000 to \$11,999	78	218	140	50	94	61	170	38	98	115	237	73	105	171
\$12,000 to \$14,999	69	165	146	100	166	42	172	78	131	217	319	306	197	262
\$15,000 to \$24,999	214	262	153	162	448	298	462	236	381	241	56	229	61	139
\$25,000 to \$49,999	190	190	25	58	215	112	183	258	290	19	9	74	—	27
\$50,000 or more	30	15	—	10	45	13	21	124	37	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$11 725	\$9 494	\$9 162	\$13 425	\$18 471	\$19 077	\$15 281	\$23 326	\$19 068	\$14 088	\$12 228	\$20 261	\$12 486	\$12 386
Mean income	\$12 280	\$11 007	\$9 837	\$15 943	\$21 635	\$19 930	\$16 791	\$29 522	\$21 416	\$17 437	\$13 341	\$23 426	\$14 325	\$15 612
Families and unrelated individuals	1 110	2 005	1 362	644	1 131	636	1 406	957	1 384	1 090	1 334	896	843	1 583
Median income	\$9 761	\$8 351	\$8 439	\$12 320	\$18 256	\$18 523	\$14 355	\$21 469	\$15 783	\$13 323	\$11 659	\$16 165	\$11 157	\$10 314
Mean income	\$10 799	\$9 469	\$8 957	\$14 564	\$21 332	\$19 064	\$15 989	\$27 258	\$18 137	\$16 031	\$12 652	\$19 531	\$12 730	\$12 905
Unrelated individuals	213	418	305	79	26	33	100	114	278	136	128	315	151	429
Median income	\$3 574	\$2 824	\$5 175	\$4 278	\$5 000	\$3 550	\$5 600	\$5 600	\$4 028	\$5 500	\$6 111	\$5 893	\$4 304	\$4 721
Mean income	\$4 562	\$3 626	\$5 908	\$4 704	\$8 456	\$3 233	\$5 517	\$10 519	\$5 093	\$6 169	\$6 160	\$8 454	\$5 420	\$5 622
<b>TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES</b>														
All families	897	1 587	1 057	565	1 105	603	1 306	843	1 106	954	1 206	896	692	1 154
With wage or salary income	829	1 382	919	486	974	545	1 120	701	984	876	1 084	771	579	999
Mean wage or salary income	\$10 376	\$9 542	\$10 024	\$12 507	\$16 901	\$17 192	\$13 860	\$20 060	\$17 115	\$14 245	\$12 066	\$17 581	\$12 426	\$13 027
With nonfarm self-employment income	78	103	84	94	236	154	279	293	185	155	165	190	93	168
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$12 378	\$8 405	\$5 133	\$20 688	\$21 313	\$13 717	\$11 139	\$20 431	\$19 724	\$11 970	\$7 298	\$15 529	\$9 055	\$8 804
With farm self-employment income	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	260	443	203	135	129	38	256	136	175	105	242	242	214	341
Mean Social Security income	\$1 609	\$1 903	\$1 289	\$1 621	\$1 688	\$1 436	\$1 787	\$1 669	\$1 806	\$1 580	\$1 950	\$1 964	\$2 229	\$1 694
With public assistance or public welfare income	35	56	45	—	10	—	5	47	5	15	—	8	4	17
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 579	\$1 304	\$1 194	—	—	—	\$4 050	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With other income	512	598	370	271	636	290	786	586	659	516	637	690	418	680
Mean other income	\$1 903	\$4 127	\$1 188	\$2 819	\$3 409	\$1 639	\$3 168	\$7 924	\$4 311	\$4 062	\$2 003	\$5 773	\$3 331	\$4 283
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>														
Percent of families with incomes:														
Less than .50 of poverty level	2.5	3.0	8.5	1.2	1.0	—	1.4	0.5	1.1	1.6	0.9	—	2.7	2.3
.50 to .74	0.9	2.1	1.6	0.9	0.5	—	1.5	0.7	—	0.9	0.8	—	0.7	0.4
.75 to .99	1.4	1.4	0.2	—	0.4	—	—	1.1	0.6	1.3	0.5	1.1	1.2	0.8
1.00 to 1.24	1.7	1.1	3.7	—	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.6	—	1.2	0.3	2.1	2.2	1.6
1.25 to 1.49	2.8	2.2	3.5	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.5	1.1	1.5	2.3	0.4	1.0	2.1
1.50 to 1.99	6.4	14.3	11.9	9.0	1.4	3.8	6.7	2.0	4.5	3.7	6.3	3.0	5.6	6.2
2.00 to 2.99	22.1	26.1	24.3	17.0	8.9	10.4	14.1	9.5	9.3	19.1	19.3	6.5	16.6	17.9
3.00 or more	62.3	49.8	46.3	71.0	85.8	84.1	74.3	84.6	82.7	71.6	67.9	86.8	69.9	68.8
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>														
Families	43	103	109	12	21	—	51	15	26	29	46	10	32	40
Percent of all families	4.8	6.5	10.3	2.1	1.9	—	3.9	1.8	2.4	3.0	3.8	1.1	4.6	3.5
Mean family income	\$1 442	\$1 732	\$797	—	—	—	\$1 754	—	\$1 663	\$1 917	\$2 184	—	\$1 494	\$1 078
Mean income deficit	\$2 261	\$1 968	\$2 126	—	—	—	\$1 236	—	\$1 446	\$1 353	\$1 126	—	\$1 552	\$1 730
Percent receiving public assistance income	18.6	15.5	8.3	—	—	—	—	—	19.2	—	—	—	—	10.0
Mean size of family	3.86	3.99	2.93	—	—	—	3.18	—	3.19	3.38	3.41	—	3.13	2.70
With related children under 18 years	16	75	62	12	11	—	20	11	17	25	26	5	16	12
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	2.87	2.08	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.60	2.73	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years	8	36	38	5	5	—	6	—	—	5	6	—	5	4
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	1.44	1.87	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	—	1.6
Families with female head	12	41	65	7	11	—	23	—	8	5	11	—	6	4
With related children under 18 years	—	29	40	—	11	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	2.83	1.95	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years	—	10	21	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads	43	103	109	12	21	—	51	15	26	29	46	10	32	40
Percent 65 years and over	34.9	15.5	32.1	—	—	—	52.9	—	34.6	13.8	21.7	—	31.3	15.0
Civilian male heads under 65 years	16	40	22	5	4	—	11	15	9	20	25	5	16	18
Percent in labor force	—	87.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	61	126	59	32	4	11	180	67	85	25	10	40	35	102
Percent of all unrelated individuals	28.6	30.1	19.3	40.5	15.4	33.3	18.0	13.2	30.6	18.4	7.8	12.7	23.2	24.6
Mean income	\$678	\$929	\$828	\$1 442	—	—	—	—	\$741	\$740	—	\$840	\$913	\$662
Mean income deficit	\$1 095	\$853	\$993	\$345	—	—	—	—	\$1 051	\$1 148	—	\$1 000	\$855	\$1 146
Percent receiving public assistance income	9.8	3.2	10.2	—	—	—	—	—	65.9	40.0	—	35.0	80.0	62.7
Percent 65 years and over	77.0	69.8	44.1	53.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons	227	537	378	97	84	11	180	67	168	133	167	80	135	210
Percent of all persons	7.3	9.4	9.8	4.7	2.0	0.4	3.9	2.1	3.7	3.2	3.8	2.4	5.2	4.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	24.7	21.2	23.8	17.5	7.1	—	30.6	7.5	38.1	11.4	15.0	23.8	23.7	24.3
Percent 65 years and over	37.0	23.3	26.2	30.9	7.1	—	32.2	16.4	41.7	18.7	18.0	37.5	40.7	36.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	66.7	76.8	78.8	56.7	—	—	77.6	—	87.1	—	83.3	63.3	52.7	60.5
Related children under 18 years	48	222	124	32	29	—	56	22	48	38	66	7	39	35
Percent living with both parents	56.3	63.1	38.7	59.4	20.7	—	66.1	—	45.8	81.6	68.2	—	71.8	62.9
Households	94	195	137	28	21	6	56	21	82	39	50	40	63	94
Percent of all households	9.6	11.7	12.3	5.0	1.9	1.0	4.1	2.4	6.7	4.2	4.1	3.6	7.8	6.7
Owner occupied	36	70	51	17	21	6	44	21	32	20	40	14	47	49
Mean value of unit	\$20 300	\$19 500	\$17 600	—	—	—	\$37 000	—	\$32 500	\$31 900	\$24 000	—	\$27 800	\$25 300
Renter occupied	58	125	86	11	—	—								

**Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Balance of SMSA—Con.													
	Tract 1655	Tract 1656	Tract 1657	Tract 1658	Tract 1659	Tract 1660	Tract 1671	Tract 1672	Tract 1673	Tract 1801	Tract 1802	Tract 1803	Tract 1804	Tract 1805
<b>INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>														
All families	1 228	1 726	1 114	1 914	995	2 112	2 066	2 255	1 488	1 397	1 442	818	441	642
Less than \$1,000	20	10	11	9	17	19	27	27	6	22	29	24	11	23
\$1,000 to \$1,999	32	9	5	27	14	10	30	9	4	20	9	21	—	10
\$2,000 to \$2,999	73	67	31	5	—	68	36	36	24	10	28	24	20	8
\$3,000 to \$3,999	25	64	—	19	28	39	13	41	32	36	22	5	—	19
\$4,000 to \$4,999	30	84	10	21	20	69	27	37	31	63	49	22	23	16
\$5,000 to \$5,999	110	65	46	65	22	50	28	37	42	51	28	42	5	5
\$6,000 to \$6,999	33	103	48	66	33	69	20	62	35	63	87	67	16	28
\$7,000 to \$7,999	96	140	31	102	15	80	89	111	75	66	82	50	19	73
\$8,000 to \$8,999	134	112	79	75	31	81	97	122	100	175	158	41	47	32
\$9,000 to \$9,999	110	128	69	118	61	133	103	174	80	123	66	76	24	54
\$10,000 to \$11,999	191	281	156	306	123	309	224	422	227	280	259	121	99	136
\$12,000 to \$14,999	169	269	210	374	216	427	313	537	298	276	293	116	81	108
\$15,000 to \$24,999	197	334	278	632	312	545	674	551	462	191	295	186	84	120
\$25,000 to \$49,999	8	56	40	90	99	187	300	84	55	16	32	17	12	10
\$50,000 or more	—	4	—	5	4	26	85	5	17	5	5	6	—	—
Median income	\$9 555	\$10 577	\$13 014	\$13 155	\$13 854	\$12 906	\$15 386	\$12 277	\$12 886	\$10 496	\$11 259	\$10 612	\$11 121	\$10 779
Mean income	\$10 001	\$11 612	\$13 371	\$13 998	\$14 893	\$14 762	\$18 648	\$12 914	\$13 649	\$11 018	\$11 871	\$11 697	\$11 350	\$10 933
Families and unrelated individuals	1 849	2 268	1 228	2 229	1 138	3 351	2 306	2 471	1 624	1 801	1 699	975	452	701
Median income	\$7 148	\$8 901	\$12 200	\$12 152	\$13 125	\$9 382	\$14 328	\$11 815	\$12 248	\$9 382	\$10 440	\$9 772	\$11 010	\$10 346
Mean income	\$7 456	\$9 747	\$12 511	\$12 855	\$13 838	\$10 433	\$17 261	\$12 219	\$12 834	\$9 658	\$10 701	\$10 594	\$11 171	\$10 316
Unrelated individuals	621	542	114	315	143	1 239	240	216	136	404	257	157	11	59
Median income	\$1 712	\$2 760	\$3 500	\$4 700	\$6 300	\$1 485	\$3 156	\$4 563	\$3 472	\$4 371	\$2 525	\$3 208	...	\$2 964
Mean income	\$2 421	\$3 808	\$4 112	\$5 911	\$6 495	\$3 055	\$5 318	\$4 961	\$3 913	\$4 956	\$4 134	\$4 851	...	\$3 597
<b>TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES</b>														
All families	1 228	1 726	1 114	1 914	995	2 112	2 066	2 255	1 488	1 397	1 442	818	441	642
With wage or salary income	1 096	1 457	1 024	1 807	915	1 874	1 852	2 131	1 349	1 260	1 324	723	411	585
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 501	\$11 248	\$12 554	\$12 867	\$13 756	\$13 333	\$15 506	\$12 312	\$12 551	\$10 378	\$11 233	\$11 291	\$10 464	\$11 202
With nonfarm self-employment income	129	204	117	282	134	264	325	172	191	149	122	82	56	46
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$6 210	\$7 520	\$6 856	\$7 238	\$8 816	\$12 513	\$15 045	\$7 972	\$9 115	\$7 261	\$5 581	\$4 546	\$5 313	\$2 415
With farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	6	—	39	6	8	11	—
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$4 908	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	344	475	212	238	143	455	343	274	279	254	265	216	94	121
Mean Social Security income	\$1 451	\$1 871	\$2 001	\$1 403	\$1 911	\$1 701	\$1 822	\$1 599	\$1 646	\$1 713	\$1 471	\$1 769	\$1 730	\$1 479
With public assistance or public welfare income	67	40	14	21	15	33	44	34	36	81	35	21	10	15
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 254	\$1 133	...	...	...	\$1 286	\$859	\$851	\$1 428	\$1 414	\$1 890	...	...	...
With other income	400	845	570	887	543	1 154	1 274	943	590	489	479	373	151	207
Mean other income	\$1 212	\$1 403	\$1 384	\$1 276	\$1 420	\$1 799	\$3 330	\$1 108	\$1 586	\$1 401	\$2 226	\$1 671	\$1 350	\$796
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>														
Percent of families with incomes:														
Less than .50 of poverty level	1.6	0.6	1.0	1.6	2.3	1.2	1.8	1.6	0.4	2.4	2.4	5.0	2.5	4.4
.50 to .74	2.5	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.8	0.8	1.6	0.2	—	0.8	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.8
.75 to .99	5.2	1.6	1.3	—	1.7	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.5	—	0.4	1.2	3.6	0.6
1.00 to 1.24	4.2	2.6	1.5	0.8	1.4	1.7	0.7	0.9	1.8	3.9	1.7	2.1	1.1	2.2
1.25 to 1.49	6.5	3.8	0.5	1.6	1.1	1.7	1.0	1.5	2.7	1.8	1.9	2.9	0.9	2.0
1.50 to 1.99	6.2	9.0	3.3	7.5	3.7	6.7	4.4	6.3	3.8	12.1	6.2	4.4	8.8	13.6
2.00 to 2.99	21.4	26.0	19.5	19.1	19.4	17.5	12.2	27.3	23.3	28.8	27.1	27.3	34.0	26.6
3.00 or more	52.3	56.0	72.0	69.0	69.5	69.4	77.3	60.8	66.6	50.3	58.9	56.2	48.1	49.8
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>														
Families	115	46	35	36	48	65	92	73	28	45	60	58	31	37
Percent of all families	9.4	2.7	3.1	1.9	4.8	3.1	4.5	3.2	1.9	3.2	4.2	7.1	7.0	5.8
Mean family income	\$2 011	\$2 146	\$1 719	\$1 039	\$1 802	\$1 732	\$1 564	\$1 670	\$2 638	\$854	\$1 235	\$1 084	\$1 792	\$828
Mean income deficit	\$895	\$857	\$1 798	\$2 108	\$2 035	\$1 748	\$1 509	\$1 682	\$879	\$2 766	\$2 017	\$1 936	\$1 181	\$2 215
Percent receiving public assistance income	14.8	6.5	11.4	—	—	13.8	6.5	13.7	—	15.6	—	16.1	13.5	—
Mean size of family	2.94	3.04	4.03	3.22	4.46	3.69	3.03	3.51	4.89	3.84	3.47	3.00	2.94	2.97
With related children under 18 years	41	25	19	16	34	35	52	49	13	39	31	36	20	23
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.34	2.24	...	...	3.47	3.51	2.06	2.53	...	2.56	2.84	2.08	...	...
With related children under 6 years	20	11	5	6	26	15	37	10	7	20	22	19	5	14
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	...	...	...	1.12	...	1.30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Families with female head	30	14	4	4	6	27	19	7	29	19	19	23	12	9
With related children under 18 years	15	14	4	—	—	18	15	19	7	29	14	23	6	9
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.97	...	...	...	...
With related children under 6 years	3	11	—	—	—	4	9	—	7	14	11	6	—	5
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Family heads	115	46	35	36	48	65	92	73	28	45	60	58	31	37
Percent 65 years and over	46.1	45.7	28.6	30.6	16.7	13.8	18.5	15.1	32.1	13.3	46.7	27.6	35.5	13.5
Civilian male heads under 65 years	36	11	21	21	34	33	52	43	12	10	23	25	14	23
Percent in labor force	72.2	...	...	...	100.0	51.5	90.4	88.4	...	...	...	100.0	...	...
Unrelated individuals	340	205	47	102	25	106	68	56	32	77	114	44	—	18
Percent of all unrelated individuals	54.8	37.8	41.2	32.4	17.5	21.3	29.2	25.9	23.5	19.1	44.4	28.0	—	16.9
Mean income	\$764	\$814	\$673	\$224	\$384	\$741	\$667	\$261	\$902	\$791	\$773	\$1 160	...	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 067	\$999	\$1 114	\$1 583	\$1 340	\$1 092	\$1 153	\$966	\$886	\$1 048	\$1 022	\$608	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	2.9	—	—	3.9	—	—	—	7.1	—	—	3.5	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	23.2	35.6	53.2	38.2	68.0	54.7	63.2	85.7	53.1	46.8	61.4	77.3	—	—
Persons	678	345	188	218	239	346	347	312	169	250	322	218	91	120
Percent of all persons	14.1	5.5	4.8	3.0	6.1	4.6	4.7	3.5	2.9	4.5	6.1	7.6	5.5	4.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	27.7	27.8	25.0	9.2	7.9	21.7	11.2	15.7	21.3	20.4	29.5	17.4	12.1	16.7
Percent 65 years and over	27.1	32.8	22.3	31.2	13.4	22.3	23.3	21.8	17.8	20.0	38.2	27.5	20.9	18.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	85.3	65.5	57.1	29.4	43.8	66.2	48.1	55.9	86.7	90.0	67.5	48.3	...	...
Related children under 18 years	101	58	61	33	124	133	103	127	60	95	95	73	31	45
Percent living with both parents	61.4	37.9	65.6	100.0	100.0	39.8	57.3	67.7	20.0	9.5	51.6	31.5	83.9	60.0
Households	233	149	78	52	73	126	118	116	46	84	131	85	31	37
Percent of all households	17.6	7.9	6.5	2.5	6.9	6.4	5.6	4.9	3.0	5.2	8.9	9.7	7.5	5.9
Owner occupied	71	59	74	41	63	92	93	102	28	46	75	47	25	23
Mean value of unit														



Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Balance of SMSA—Con.												
	Tract 1806	Tract 1841	Tract 1842	Tract 1843	Tract 1844	Tract 1845	Tract 1846	Tract 1847	Tract 1861	Tract 1862	Tract 1901	Tract 1902	Tract 1903
<b>INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>													
All families	1 718	1 233	590	909	873	654	537	687	1 410	1 286	803	581	1 660
Less than \$1,000	17	26	5	4	33	6	—	6	15	5	12	15	16
\$1,000 to \$1,999	11	30	—	17	7	9	20	5	13	—	9	—	22
\$2,000 to \$2,999	23	21	15	14	3	11	5	12	23	7	19	6	14
\$3,000 to \$3,999	35	19	20	15	14	—	19	11	35	24	18	26	29
\$4,000 to \$4,999	27	22	26	15	6	7	9	5	30	19	26	6	39
\$5,000 to \$5,999	23	53	23	48	9	10	9	14	25	33	39	36	40
\$6,000 to \$6,999	29	45	—	37	35	11	10	25	39	37	11	11	69
\$7,000 to \$7,999	116	65	27	27	46	30	14	28	58	61	31	31	72
\$8,000 to \$8,999	108	83	25	58	79	19	28	42	87	109	33	45	102
\$9,000 to \$9,999	125	151	62	60	70	26	45	92	248	219	125	50	238
\$10,000 to \$11,999	378	202	91	156	153	153	85	159	309	217	121	62	353
\$12,000 to \$14,999	429	188	150	222	135	125	174	387	391	226	197	407	407
\$15,000 to \$24,999	365	264	136	183	209	212	71	51	55	78	74	149	149
\$25,000 or more	32	58	10	37	60	109	8	8	5	—	12	—	18
\$50,000 or more	—	6	—	14	14	26	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$11 825	\$11 005	\$12 020	\$12 047	\$11 758	\$15 943	\$12 724	\$12 915	\$12 447	\$12 276	\$12 880	\$14 056	\$12 824
Mean income	\$12 132	\$12 476	\$12 025	\$13 413	\$14 236	\$18 601	\$15 111	\$14 247	\$13 070	\$13 394	\$14 969	\$15 294	\$14 466
Families and unrelated individuals	1 816	1 609	716	1 174	1 065	718	700	784	1 525	1 436	1 149	682	1 911
Median income	\$11 587	\$9 666	\$10 901	\$10 846	\$11 131	\$14 910	\$10 742	\$12 094	\$12 024	\$11 518	\$10 596	\$11 889	\$11 892
Mean income	\$11 762	\$10 713	\$11 229	\$12 328	\$13 073	\$17 503	\$12 632	\$13 150	\$12 427	\$12 414	\$12 307	\$13 933	\$13 151
Unrelated individuals	98	376	126	265	192	64	163	97	115	150	346	101	251
Median income	\$3 920	\$4 864	\$6 000	\$6 274	\$4 810	\$5 000	\$3 542	\$4 500	\$1 917	\$3 700	\$4 607	\$2 853	\$3 977
Mean income	\$5 277	\$4 931	\$7 505	\$8 605	\$7 786	\$6 283	\$4 462	\$5 375	\$4 551	\$4 015	\$6 129	\$6 100	\$4 451
<b>TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES</b>													
All families	1 718	1 233	590	909	873	654	537	687	1 410	1 286	803	581	1 660
With wage or salary income	1 633	1 099	533	825	788	596	484	629	1 289	1 204	719	543	1 539
Mean wage or salary income	\$11 498	\$11 722	\$11 830	\$12 023	\$12 765	\$16 670	\$13 030	\$13 004	\$12 380	\$12 667	\$13 442	\$12 492	\$12 848
With nonfarm self-employment income	147	111	56	92	88	51	83	110	153	135	97	102	258
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$6 433	\$8 945	\$5 684	\$5 363	\$8 902	\$8 746	\$5 774	\$9 130	\$7 253	\$7 930	\$10 144	\$6 245	\$8 307
With farm self-employment income	8	6	12	6	5	—	—	14	12	5	9	5	50
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$311
With Social Security income	196	264	72	162	125	117	119	65	177	152	164	94	210
Mean Social Security income	\$1 847	\$1 596	\$1 811	\$1 907	\$1 658	\$1 967	\$1 503	\$1 688	\$1 508	\$1 715	\$1 929	\$1 720	\$1 903
With public assistance or public welfare income	17	34	15	6	15	—	—	—	19	8	15	7	33
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	—	\$738	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$1 526
With other income	535	587	298	435	459	369	285	280	589	546	508	336	802
Mean other income	\$1 365	\$1 806	\$906	\$2 087	\$2 989	\$4 164	\$3 736	\$1 696	\$1 774	\$1 159	\$2 019	\$3 896	\$2 034
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>													
Percent of families with incomes:													
Less than .50 of poverty level	1.3	3.2	0.8	1.8	4.1	2.3	2.0	0.9	1.1	0.4	2.1	2.6	0.6
.50 to .74	0.6	0.9	—	0.6	0.3	1.7	1.7	0.7	1.3	—	0.5	—	1.6
.75 to .99	1.3	0.7	1.7	—	—	—	0.9	—	1.0	0.9	2.2	1.0	1.4
1.00 to 1.24	1.4	2.7	1.7	1.5	—	—	1.7	1.2	1.2	0.6	2.6	2.0	0.7
1.25 to 1.49	2.1	0.8	1.5	2.2	2.7	1.2	1.7	1.5	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.1	1.6
1.50 to 1.99	9.6	6.2	10.5	5.8	3.6	3.5	3.4	6.8	9.0	7.5	10.2	9.8	7.6
2.00 to 2.99	30.3	25.6	18.5	21.0	23.4	21.1	16.2	21.0	24.6	25.0	12.6	21.7	22.7
3.00 or more	53.4	59.9	65.3	67.1	65.9	70.2	72.4	68.0	59.7	60.7	67.9	62.1	63.3
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>													
Families	55	60	15	21	39	26	25	11	47	17	39	21	60
Percent of all families	3.2	4.9	2.5	2.3	4.5	4.0	4.7	1.6	3.3	1.3	4.9	3.6	3.6
Mean family income	\$1 813	\$1 021	—	—	\$699	\$1 648	\$1 438	—	\$1 516	—	\$2 100	—	\$1 933
Mean income deficit	\$1 669	\$1 869	—	—	\$2 139	\$2 137	\$1 546	—	\$1 651	—	\$1 411	—	\$1 537
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	—	—	23.1	20.0	—	—	—	10.3	—	15.0
Mean size of family	3.71	2.92	—	—	2.69	4.15	2.88	—	3.17	—	3.82	—	3.70
With related children under 18 years	50	35	10	12	11	26	16	6	25	17	26	15	49
Mean number of related children under 18 years	1.88	2.17	—	—	—	2.38	—	—	2.24	—	3.08	—	2.37
With related children under 6 years	12	18	10	8	3	15	16	6	11	12	—	6	1.22
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Families with female head	22	21	5	—	8	6	10	6	16	—	9	4	25
With related children under 18 years	22	21	5	—	8	6	10	6	16	—	9	4	20
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years	6	8	5	—	3	—	10	6	6	—	—	—	10
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads	55	60	15	21	39	26	25	11	47	17	39	21	60
Percent 65 years and over	—	48.3	—	—	35.9	—	16.0	—	44.7	—	23.1	—	10.0
Civilian male heads under 65 years	33	10	—	16	17	20	11	—	10	17	21	17	29
Percent in labor force	66.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0
Unrelated individuals	17	102	30	18	31	13	58	16	58	47	79	36	86
Percent of all unrelated individuals	17.3	27.1	23.8	6.8	16.1	20.3	35.6	16.5	50.4	31.3	22.8	35.6	34.3
Mean income	—	\$1 058	\$540	—	\$452	—	\$695	—	\$359	\$682	\$863	\$928	\$547
Mean income deficit	—	\$736	\$1 272	—	\$1 187	—	\$974	—	\$1 494	\$1 042	\$968	\$907	\$1 255
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	5.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17.0	13.9	13.9	4.7
Percent 65 years and over	—	64.7	60.0	—	25.8	—	69.0	—	19.0	34.0	45.6	19.4	46.5
Persons	221	277	70	96	136	121	130	56	207	130	228	107	308
Percent of all persons	3.1	5.9	3.4	3.0	4.4	4.7	6.7	2.1	3.7	2.5	6.9	5.1	4.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	20.4	36.1	25.7	9.4	—	—	41.5	17.9	16.4	19.2	20.6	2.8	11.4
Percent 65 years and over	11.3	41.9	32.9	9.4	30.1	5.8	—	—	21.7	15.4	22.4	6.5	16.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	100.0	75.0	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	51.1	—	80.4	—	58.8
Related children under 18 years	86	80	18	39	39	52	30	27	63	33	77	43	121
Percent living with both parents	43.0	55.0	—	100.0	38.5	88.5	36.7	—	25.4	100.0	72.7	67.4	78.5
Households	66	100	33	28	57	39	71	22	73	39	84	48	87
Percent of all households	3.8	7.5	5.0	2.8	6.0	5.6	12.0	3.6	5.3	3.0	8.7	7.4	5.3
Owner occupied	60	21	28	18	47	27	38	22	49	32	24	35	58
Mean value of unit	\$20 400	—	\$19 200	—	\$30 200	\$44 500	\$20 300	—	\$24 100	\$30 600	—	\$19 400	\$22 500
Renter occupied	6	79	5	10	10	12	33	—	24	7	60	13	29
Mean gross rent	—	\$92	—	—	—	—	\$129	—	—	—	\$126	—	\$185
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	7.6	11.0	18.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.8	—	4.6

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

**Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Adjacent tracts in New Haven County											
	Tract 1751	Tract 1752	Tract 1753	Tract 1754	Tract 1755	Tract 1756	Tract 1757	Tract 1758	Tract 1759	Tract 1760	Tract 1941	Tract 1942
<b>INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>												
All families	884	620	1 276	1 154	988	1 210	518	549	1 207	460	1 001	1 407
Less than \$1,000	—	6	16	20	—	13	—	11	4	6	24	12
\$1,000 to \$1,999	—	7	16	14	3	25	5	5	—	14	5	24
\$2,000 to \$2,999	19	25	17	7	4	29	8	14	11	—	19	27
\$3,000 to \$3,999	28	9	29	13	9	32	6	—	5	6	3	22
\$4,000 to \$4,999	12	10	30	40	13	13	—	—	8	10	20	20
\$5,000 to \$5,999	26	18	42	38	10	40	17	20	55	5	16	11
\$6,000 to \$6,999	52	33	60	65	27	23	26	16	37	21	28	38
\$7,000 to \$7,999	61	32	62	89	45	49	35	22	43	34	46	60
\$8,000 to \$8,999	59	60	86	74	42	79	23	28	44	34	36	63
\$9,000 to \$9,999	61	53	65	120	67	81	28	35	97	37	61	71
\$10,000 to \$11,999	178	114	201	244	196	238	85	84	240	70	99	166
\$12,000 to \$14,999	162	110	286	246	252	301	121	139	272	74	183	259
\$15,000 to \$24,999	185	114	332	166	276	250	151	146	305	124	284	493
\$25,000 to \$49,999	34	25	34	12	44	27	13	29	69	25	147	130
\$50,000 or more	7	4	—	6	—	10	—	—	17	—	30	11
Median income	\$11 393	\$11 000	\$12 147	\$10 795	\$12 929	\$11 857	\$12 645	\$12 853	\$12 656	\$11 800	\$14 352	\$14 195
Mean income	\$12 820	\$12 517	\$12 312	\$10 966	\$13 727	\$12 669	\$12 979	\$13 299	\$14 458	\$12 969	\$17 194	\$15 231
Families and unrelated individuals	1 286	848	1 473	1 572	1 100	1 363	597	639	1 364	540	1 351	1 591
Median income	\$9 438	\$9 432	\$11 380	\$9 331	\$12 262	\$11 436	\$11 733	\$12 097	\$11 893	\$10 895	\$12 082	\$13 187
Mean income	\$10 271	\$10 211	\$11 390	\$9 305	\$12 723	\$11 995	\$12 000	\$12 039	\$13 316	\$11 814	\$14 126	\$13 853
Unrelated individuals	402	228	197	418	112	153	79	90	157	80	350	184
Median income	\$4 356	\$2 226	\$4 641	\$4 389	\$4 440	\$5 568	\$7 125	\$1 656	\$3 518	\$4 636	\$4 537	\$1 640
Mean income	\$4 665	\$3 942	\$5 419	\$4 722	\$3 865	\$6 668	\$5 577	\$4 349	\$4 537	\$5 176	\$5 352	\$3 316
<b>TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES</b>												
All families	884	620	1 276	1 154	988	1 210	518	549	1 207	460	1 001	1 407
With wage or salary income	820	564	1 182	1 062	969	1 103	499	495	1 120	423	834	1 284
Mean wage or salary income	\$11 138	\$10 530	\$11 688	\$10 436	\$12 241	\$12 520	\$12 474	\$12 514	\$13 328	\$11 575	\$14 610	\$14 097
With nonfarm self-employment income	100	80	110	126	123	79	40	54	127	51	134	164
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$6 800	\$12 323	\$6 870	\$7 419	\$6 129	\$9 156	\$3 728	\$9 521	\$9 411	\$7 164	\$12 446	\$8 799
With farm self-employment income	3	—	12	5	14	13	—	27	—	20	13	21
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$820	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	193	139	211	139	122	145	65	111	152	71	250	181
Mean Social Security income	\$1 778	\$1 971	\$1 413	\$1 317	\$1 409	\$1 817	\$1 413	\$2 089	\$1 667	\$1 746	\$1 852	\$2 088
With public assistance or public welfare income	25	38	65	38	28	38	24	14	18	8	17	18
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 350	\$1 742	\$1 758	\$1 218	\$754	\$1 603	—	—	—	—	—	—
With other income	440	263	464	353	475	499	245	248	586	195	622	727
Mean other income	\$2 596	\$1 884	\$1 263	\$1 139	\$1 397	\$801	\$868	\$1 313	\$1 778	\$2 674	\$4 556	\$2 016
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>												
Percent of families with incomes:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	—	1.0	1.6	1.7	0.3	2.5	1.7	2.9	0.3	2.0	2.9	1.8
.50 to .74	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.6	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	0.6	0.8
.75 to .99	1.7	1.6	1.4	0.3	0.8	3.4	0.8	1.6	—	2.4	0.4	0.4
1.00 to 1.24	1.9	1.8	1.9	0.9	0.5	2.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	—	0.9	2.9
1.25 to 1.49	2.4	2.4	3.4	1.2	1.0	1.4	—	2.0	0.7	2.4	—	1.5
1.50 to 1.99	7.2	6.8	8.9	8.4	4.6	6.9	5.6	5.6	5.8	7.6	3.8	3.4
2.00 to 2.99	20.9	23.9	24.6	26.5	31.1	27.5	23.9	16.4	26.2	27.8	13.9	25.5
3.00 or more	64.8	61.5	57.3	59.3	61.7	55.5	66.2	69.8	64.9	57.8	77.5	63.8
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>												
Families	24	23	49	43	11	71	13	25	8	20	39	41
Percent of all families	2.7	3.7	3.8	3.7	1.1	5.9	2.5	4.6	0.7	4.3	3.9	2.9
Mean family income	—	—	\$1 739	\$1 223	—	\$1 983	—	\$1 880	—	—	\$1 029	\$1 122
Mean income deficit	—	—	\$1 768	\$1 543	—	\$1 196	—	\$2 345	—	—	\$2 160	\$2 537
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	18.4	20.9	—	14.1	—	20.0	—	—	—	14.6
Mean size of family	—	—	3.49	2.72	—	3.42	—	4.84	—	—	3.28	4.07
With related children under 18 years	19	13	31	25	11	41	13	15	8	3	33	36
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	—	2.68	1.84	—	2.88	—	—	—	—	1.97	2.72
With related children under 6 years	19	13	20	10	—	21	—	9	8	3	9	17
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Families with female head	—	7	6	24	7	21	—	5	4	3	15	18
With related children under 18 years	—	7	6	15	7	21	—	5	4	3	15	18
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent in labor force	—	7	6	—	—	11	—	5	4	3	4	12
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads	24	23	49	43	11	71	13	25	8	20	39	41
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	18.4	32.6	—	35.2	—	40.0	—	—	—	12.2
Civilian male heads under 65 years	19	11	34	10	4	25	4	10	4	6	24	18
Percent in labor force	—	—	70.6	—	—	40.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	94	97	43	110	26	41	28	56	49	19	65	92
Percent of all unrelated individuals	23.4	42.5	21.8	26.3	23.2	26.8	35.4	62.2	31.2	23.8	18.6	50.0
Mean income	\$813	\$837	\$1 312	\$1 141	\$812	\$1 085	\$929	\$821	\$1 001	—	\$786	\$354
Mean income deficit	\$996	\$996	\$438	\$637	\$953	\$742	\$821	\$1 048	\$773	—	\$1 041	\$1 552
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	23.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	69.1	45.4	100.0	70.9	57.7	58.5	100.0	46.4	71.4	—	32.3	17.4
Persons	209	168	214	227	70	284	76	77	89	62	193	259
Percent of all persons	6.0	7.1	4.2	5.3	1.8	5.8	3.6	7.7	1.9	3.4	5.1	4.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	33.0	26.8	26.2	50.7	21.4	23.9	34.2	29.4	39.3	22.6	8.8	10.8
Percent 65 years and over	36.8	29.2	28.0	48.5	28.6	22.5	36.8	24.9	39.3	35.5	10.9	12.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	81.8	69.4	85.0	92.7	—	92.2	78.6	90.9	100.0	—	—	87.5
Related children under 18 years	64	28	89	45	26	119	35	66	24	9	63	99
Percent living with both parents	100.0	60.7	71.9	48.9	23.1	54.6	42.9	68.2	—	—	57.1	55.6
Households	68	77	92	75	25	77	35	43	50	24	64	53
Percent of all households	6.9	12.5	6.6	6.5	2.7	7.0	6.5	7.7	4.0	5.4	5.3	4.0
Owner occupied	42	—	26	34	16	46	20	24	24	16	32	30
Mean value of unit	\$31 200	—	\$21 800	\$11 200	—	\$19 500	—	—	—	—	\$43 900	\$31 500
Renter occupied	26	77	66	41	9	31	15	19	26	8	32	23
Mean gross rent	\$106	\$78	\$76	\$72	—	\$92	—	—	\$61	—	\$138	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	—	13.0	—	17.3	16.0	3.9	—	14.0	—	—	6.3	7.5

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-5. General and Social Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	In New Haven County				New Haven								
	Total	New Haven	West Haven	Balance	Tract 1403	Tract 1404	Tract 1405	Tract 1406	Tract 1407	Tract 1408	Tract 1412	Tract 1413	Tract 1414
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>													
Male, all ages	19 434	16 672	1 372	1 390	672	238	1 118	1 929	1 062	339	754	881	414
Under 5 years	2 620	2 346	115	159	97	28	171	344	139	36	131	129	20
3 and 4 years	1 094	962	62	70	32	14	84	146	50	12	45	34	13
5 to 9 years	3 277	2 862	230	185	120	28	222	400	135	83	137	214	65
5 years	642	599	39	4	26	5	53	117	16	14	19	40	23
6 years	718	636	46	36	15	5	50	80	42	20	47	141	82
10 to 14 years	2 467	2 129	123	215	141	51	144	209	93	60	89	46	20
14 years	537	475	35	27	9	6	21	67	16	35	22	46	41
15 to 19 years	1 916	1 714	75	127	53	25	114	181	109	14	50	121	15
15 years	510	467	8	35	19	5	33	44	11	4	12	34	12
16 years	396	364	10	22	10	14	32	35	16	6	13	39	3
17 years	334	283	22	29	7	—	29	22	27	4	—	21	6
18 years	385	341	21	23	—	6	12	42	36	—	21	13	5
19 years	291	259	14	18	17	—	8	38	19	—	4	14	20
20 to 24 years	1 413	1 294	91	28	—	21	87	153	122	24	41	25	6
20 years	251	245	6	—	16	5	26	28	17	5	12	—	4
21 years	284	263	12	9	—	—	17	35	27	7	—	13	4
25 to 34 years	2 634	2 223	262	149	41	28	180	251	163	34	161	114	68
35 to 44 years	2 056	1 592	229	235	71	16	98	167	99	24	61	90	41
45 to 54 years	1 554	1 260	128	166	71	16	52	123	79	38	54	25	13
55 to 59 years	449	366	39	44	5	16	10	35	53	9	6	—	31
60 to 64 years	402	349	18	35	7	9	16	22	16	5	12	—	8
65 to 74 years	433	358	49	26	—	—	14	28	45	—	6	—	—
75 years and over	213	179	13	21	—	—	10	16	9	12	6	—	—
Female, all ages	22 250	19 503	1 360	1 387	827	296	1 168	2 341	1 146	396	884	1 047	488
Under 5 years	2 891	2 600	143	148	121	23	161	339	144	31	162	148	43
3 and 4 years	1 185	1 068	61	56	68	15	41	152	37	10	55	53	18
5 to 9 years	3 077	2 730	177	170	158	31	180	359	111	58	100	185	55
5 years	690	623	33	34	41	—	35	72	37	12	44	21	—
6 years	574	469	61	44	56	—	50	66	12	6	13	40	—
10 to 14 years	2 342	2 066	165	111	83	71	162	269	102	46	120	117	55
14 years	390	319	31	40	13	13	38	37	15	—	10	8	6
15 to 19 years	1 817	1 655	83	79	64	48	79	204	83	44	56	99	54
15 years	447	408	32	7	7	12	10	64	45	18	6	47	8
16 years	358	333	9	16	28	14	9	41	4	—	15	12	16
17 years	381	342	14	25	15	5	5	30	4	8	15	13	5
18 years	301	283	—	18	7	13	12	30	13	5	9	13	18
19 years	330	289	28	13	7	4	43	39	17	13	11	13	38
20 to 24 years	2 254	2 030	133	91	104	24	128	285	159	20	106	98	—
20 years	367	347	11	9	27	—	27	51	9	11	15	23	6
21 years	459	416	27	16	32	5	10	86	20	—	28	170	50
25 to 34 years	3 548	3 095	232	221	149	27	231	395	182	45	193	97	72
35 to 44 years	2 390	1 990	193	207	62	13	107	220	131	50	59	64	63
45 to 54 years	1 824	1 540	111	173	62	43	51	155	74	27	65	64	14
55 to 59 years	644	542	34	68	10	16	16	44	61	18	—	26	11
60 to 64 years	457	381	37	39	—	—	18	19	36	6	13	38	23
65 to 74 years	615	515	42	58	6	—	26	27	16	31	10	—	10
75 years and over	391	359	10	22	8	—	9	25	47	20	—	—	—
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>													
All persons	41 684	36 175	2 732	2 777	1 499	534	2 286	4 270	2 208	735	1 638	1 928	902
In households	41 077	35 680	2 648	2 749	1 477	534	2 286	4 270	2 172	714	1 638	1 925	902
Head of household	11 743	10 247	755	741	367	128	565	1 141	858	199	401	426	269
Head of family	9 472	8 145	643	684	314	110	488	948	501	160	379	410	208
Primary individual	2 271	2 102	112	57	53	18	77	193	357	39	22	16	61
Wife of head	5 919	4 770	534	615	161	56	310	474	273	101	329	232	148
Other relative of head	22 451	19 930	1 239	1 282	925	322	1 384	2 511	963	401	900	1 255	459
Not related to head	964	733	120	111	24	28	27	144	78	13	8	3	26
In group quarters	607	495	84	28	22	—	—	—	36	21	—	—	—
Persons per household	3.50	3.48	3.51	3.71	4.02	4.17	4.05	3.74	2.53	3.59	4.08	4.52	3.35
<b>TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD</b>													
All households	11 743	10 247	755	741	367	128	565	1 141	858	199	401	426	269
Male primary individual	1 010	915	67	28	36	18	45	78	201	20	6	12	29
Female primary individual	1 261	1 187	45	29	—	—	32	115	156	19	16	4	32
Husband-wife households	5 948	4 814	542	592	166	65	279	517	286	83	301	210	150
Households with other male head	369	329	17	23	21	—	33	23	14	16	11	4	4
Households with female head	3 155	3 002	84	69	127	45	176	408	201	61	67	196	54
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>													
Persons, 16 to 21 years old	4 137	3 765	174	198	166	66	230	477	209	59	143	194	88
Not attending school	2 077	1 927	87	63	99	24	143	290	117	49	72	80	23
Not high school graduates	885	829	33	23	14	19	71	150	25	43	30	22	—
Percent of total	21.4	22.0	19.0	11.6	8.4	28.8	30.9	31.4	12.0	72.9	21.0	11.3	—
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
Persons, 25 years old and over	17 610	14 749	1 397	1 464	492	184	838	1 527	1 011	319	646	651	429
No school years completed	323	209	73	41	14	—	17	18	15	—	4	—	5
Elementary:	963	896	28	39	32	34	36	100	26	21	16	26	22
1 to 4 years	2 232	1 999	132	101	80	31	65	243	138	54	79	83	32
5 to 7 years	1 673	1 525	75	73	40	10	72	149	127	42	62	39	16
8 years	5 072	4 485	334	253	166	38	341	525	229	108	113	247	104
High school:	5 231	4 255	495	481	123	46	276	407	374	77	268	213	121
1 to 3 years	5 231	4 255	495	481	123	46	276	407	374	77	268	213	121
4 years	1 146	826	149	171	32	19	16	45	52	4	74	13	67
College:	970	554	111	305	5	6	15	40	50	13	30	30	62
1 to 3 years	970	554	111	305	5	6	15	40	50	13	30	30	62
4 years or more	11.1	10.8	12.1	12.5	10.4	10.3	11.0	10.4	11.6	10.2	12.2	11.2	12.3
Median school years completed	11.1	10.8	12.1	12.5	10.4	10.3	11.0	10.4	11.6	10.2	12.2	11.2	12.3
Percent high school graduates	41.7	38.2	54.0	65.4	32.5	38.6	36.6	32.2	47.1	29.5	57.6	39.3	58.3
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>													
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>1</sup>	36 021	31 107	2 405	2 509	1 276	455	1 954	3 587	1 925	645	1 345	1 651	838
Same house as in 1970	14 226	11 817	1 032	1 377	416	156	558	720	588	217	746	958	308
Different house:	8 482	7 479	355	648	275	60	573	723	703	134	149	415	188
In central city of this SMSA	2 674	2 277	306	91	34	56	28	394	82	32	296	63	167
In other part of this SMSA	4 265	3 631	356	278	148	60	192	616	208	137	68	53	91
Outside this SMSA	1 829	1 453	195	181	75	3	73	206	65	77	20	24	51
North and West	2 436	2 178	161	97	73	57	119	410	143	60	48	29	40
South	335	248	48	39	17	21	5	78	58	—	—	—	—
Abroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-5. General and Social Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	New Haven—Con.							West Haven			Balance of SMSA		
	Tract 1415	Tract 1416	Tract 1418	Tract 1421	Tract 1423	Tract 1424	Tract 1425	Tract 1426	Tract 1541	Tract 1542	Tract 1544	Tract 1654	Tract 1655
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>													
<b>Male, all ages</b> .....	3 432	2 678	555	417	316	279	284	474	651	297	216	211	366
Under 5 years.....	430	340	70	90	37	28	112	86	57	31	5	18	38
3 and 4 years.....	152	148	35	38	21	20	65	44	24	14	5	10	20
5 to 9 years.....	421	451	116	93	60	69	60	72	133	35	48	26	33
5 years.....	68	135	25	6	14	5	10	8	39	—	—	—	—
6 years.....	102	104	22	11	15	13	10	39	15	15	16	—	6
10 to 14 years.....	418	355	43	65	37	23	15	103	59	23	31	38	76
14 years.....	67	65	19	14	12	—	—	45	20	—	7	—	21
15 to 19 years.....	434	269	29	43	31	45	15	42	48	19	5	20	41
15 years.....	116	85	9	18	14	7	4	31	5	—	—	5	19
16 years.....	86	37	—	5	14	18	5	11	10	—	—	5	—
17 years.....	96	29	—	17	—	14	—	—	22	—	—	5	—
18 years.....	90	70	7	—	—	—	6	—	6	10	5	5	15
19 years.....	46	48	13	3	3	6	—	—	5	9	—	—	7
20 to 24 years.....	247	226	32	11	10	13	20	7	42	8	16	9	—
20 years.....	64	18	7	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
21 years.....	49	60	6	—	3	—	5	—	7	—	5	9	—
25 to 34 years.....	474	299	101	48	—	36	21	79	98	80	62	36	36
35 to 44 years.....	362	226	54	24	61	12	19	71	98	63	19	36	43
45 to 54 years.....	360	219	51	16	31	20	17	9	71	32	7	15	40
55 to 59 years.....	73	55	14	5	31	18	5	—	27	6	—	7	16
60 to 64 years.....	93	93	24	10	—	6	—	—	5	—	5	—	19
65 to 74 years.....	75	103	7	12	9	9	—	—	6	—	18	6	16
75 years and over.....	45	42	14	—	9	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	8
<b>Female, all ages</b> .....	3 978	3 407	685	608	431	297	434	530	721	226	252	198	391
Under 5 years.....	477	391	99	107	65	46	99	90	58	26	41	13	46
3 and 4 years.....	175	205	45	48	36	7	44	35	43	13	—	10	11
5 to 9 years.....	521	498	68	113	48	53	71	78	110	46	8	20	41
5 years.....	105	113	11	22	20	13	9	31	26	7	—	7	15
6 years.....	83	86	—	23	—	16	8	27	34	23	—	—	—
10 to 14 years.....	358	348	37	75	47	16	57	75	109	13	29	18	41
14 years.....	72	58	6	17	—	—	11	11	25	—	6	5	18
15 to 19 years.....	328	268	59	34	57	20	33	62	44	10	23	9	31
15 years.....	75	53	7	11	15	4	10	14	17	10	5	—	—
16 years.....	78	53	18	10	8	5	15	5	5	—	4	9	—
17 years.....	93	54	12	8	15	6	8	31	10	—	—	—	11
18 years.....	54	78	8	5	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	12
19 years.....	28	30	14	—	19	—	—	7	12	—	10	—	8
20 to 24 years.....	382	293	103	48	25	35	58	39	53	30	35	30	26
20 years.....	73	42	17	6	5	4	18	10	—	8	—	5	—
21 years.....	73	60	24	9	11	—	—	5	12	—	15	—	7
25 to 34 years.....	615	493	119	89	32	47	50	106	100	59	42	21	63
35 to 44 years.....	469	342	59	42	78	31	33	50	128	28	28	44	37
45 to 54 years.....	400	294	86	21	43	32	20	24	62	7	24	20	35
55 to 59 years.....	169	128	5	11	4	12	7	6	27	7	—	8	17
60 to 64 years.....	70	107	16	24	9	—	6	—	5	—	16	—	22
65 to 74 years.....	136	131	—	39	17	5	—	—	21	—	—	15	15
75 years and over.....	53	114	34	5	6	—	—	—	4	—	6	—	17
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>													
<b>All persons</b> .....	7 410	6 085	1 240	1 025	747	576	718	1 004	1 372	523	468	409	757
In households.....	7 325	6 004	1 217	1 025	747	576	718	1 004	1 372	523	463	399	757
Head of household.....	2 098	1 865	381	279	227	167	171	220	353	156	134	109	190
Head of family.....	1 681	1 441	302	236	178	137	168	207	310	126	124	96	166
Primary individual.....	417	424	79	43	49	30	3	13	43	30	10	13	24
Wife of head.....	1 092	738	245	84	85	74	57	138	274	116	91	100	127
Other relative of head.....	3 925	3 329	556	662	416	327	470	646	671	211	232	168	420
Not related to head.....	210	72	35	—	19	8	20	—	74	40	6	22	20
In group quarters.....	85	81	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	10	—
Persons per household.....	3.49	3.22	3.19	3.67	3.29	3.45	4.20	4.56	3.89	3.35	3.46	3.66	3.98
<b>TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD</b>													
<b>All households</b> .....	2 098	1 865	381	279	227	167	171	220	353	156	134	109	190
Male primary individual.....	153	137	16	—	17	14	—	—	21	23	10	9	11
Female primary individual.....	264	287	65	43	32	16	3	13	22	7	—	4	13
Husband-wife households.....	1 127	716	232	93	97	63	55	166	270	126	89	82	119
Households with other male head.....	77	72	10	6	—	—	21	12	12	—	5	5	11
Households with female head.....	477	653	60	137	81	53	101	41	28	—	30	9	36
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>													
<b>Persons, 16 to 21 years old</b> .....	830	579	126	63	78	58	62	74	89	27	43	38	60
Not attending school.....	406	345	68	18	33	20	38	18	30	17	25	9	34
Not high school graduates.....	170	167	13	4	15	10	27	12	5	9	14	—	15
Percent of total.....	20.5	28.8	10.3	6.3	19.2	17.2	43.5	16.2	5.6	33.3	32.6	—	25.0
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
<b>Persons, 25 years old and over</b> .....	3 394	2 646	584	346	330	228	178	350	659	282	227	208	384
No school years completed.....	45	37	7	5	12	13	—	6	17	27	24	6	27
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	268	146	65	33	13	21	16	—	10	13	—	8	10
5 to 7 years.....	415	455	59	52	76	43	23	29	93	8	—	6	34
8 years.....	307	309	58	49	70	36	21	49	65	—	8	19	25
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	950	837	189	118	111	71	71	82	149	69	70	39	96
4 years.....	1 069	670	145	89	36	32	31	148	237	108	45	65	107
College: 1 to 3 years.....	221	147	20	—	12	12	16	30	39	7	—	34	47
4 years or more.....	119	45	41	—	—	—	—	6	49	7	22	31	38
Median school years completed.....	11.1	10.3	10.6	9.9	8.9	9.0	10.2	12.1	11.9	12.2	11.7	12.4	12.0
Percent high school graduates.....	41.5	32.6	35.3	25.7	14.5	19.3	26.4	52.6	49.3	58.5	47.1	62.5	50.0
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>													
<b>Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970<sup>1</sup></b> .....	6 503	5 354	1 050	831	642	514	502	823	1 250	455	383	372	694
Same house as in 1970.....	2 792	2 157	350	378	276	179	161	432	656	83	143	107	416
Different house.....	3 711	3 197	700	453	366	335	341	391	594	372	240	265	278
In central city of this SMSA.....	1 270	1 733	364	93	170	241	41	181	98	155	84	195	213
In other part of this SMSA.....	707	153	9	—	50	—	104	77	177	64	65	—	4
Outside this SMSA.....	733	635	111	79	10	49	90	74	148	111	43	44	8
North and West.....	314	259	61	4	—	26	30	8	66	65	21	—	9
South.....	419	376	50	75	10	23	60	66	82	46	22	44	35
Abroad.....	11	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	—	—	11	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-6. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	In New Haven County				New Haven								
	Total	New Haven	West Haven	Balance	Tract 1403	Tract 1404	Tract 1405	Tract 1406	Tract 1407	Tract 1408	Tract 1412	Tract 1413	Tract 1414
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION</b>													
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>													
Labor force	10 560	8 868	896	796	295	126	548	932	684	156	385	363	232
Civilian labor force	8 390	7 005	709	676	235	115	463	758	490	110	353	263	201
Employed	7 903	6 559	687	657	218	100	442	697	477	104	342	258	187
Unemployed	467	426	22	19	17	15	12	61	13	6	31	5	14
Not in labor force	2 170	1 863	187	120	60	11	85	174	194	46	32	100	31
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>													
Labor force	13 493	11 699	843	951	458	159	655	1 310	744	243	496	550	327
Civilian labor force	7 385	6 245	510	630	215	70	349	635	387	143	307	299	253
Employed	6 804	5 698	499	607	187	62	323	561	374	135	279	273	240
Unemployed	581	547	11	23	8	26	74	13	8	28	26	13	13
Not in labor force	6 108	5 454	333	321	243	89	306	675	357	100	189	251	74
Married women in labor force, husband present	3 536	2 764	357	415	80	35	155	282	131	64	196	114	126
With own children under 6 years	1 237	994	133	110	18	—	90	119	39	22	85	68	28
Total employed, 16 years old and over	14 707	12 257	1 186	1 264	405	162	765	1 258	851	239	621	531	427
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 647	1 104	164	379	54	6	53	87	78	24	59	75	99
Managers and administrators, except farm	437	303	60	74	—	10	22	10	31	4	23	—	62
Sales workers	283	224	24	35	—	—	—	9	4	—	6	31	—
Clerical and kindred workers	2 173	1 819	177	177	121	21	104	143	130	5	100	61	58
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 325	1 068	136	121	40	27	86	158	79	5	43	20	7
Operatives, except transport	4 198	3 679	311	208	84	52	239	367	256	94	157	222	83
Transport equipment operatives	493	418	45	30	18	—	51	35	5	—	23	8	10
Laborers, except farm	968	845	90	33	20	16	50	154	39	22	34	23	20
Farm workers	145	131	14	—	7	—	10	21	—	6	5	—	—
Service workers, except private household	2 428	2 163	143	122	42	16	124	233	187	62	147	91	38
Private household workers	610	503	22	85	19	14	26	41	42	13	24	—	50
Female employed, 16 years old and over	6 804	5 698	499	607	187	62	323	561	374	135	279	273	240
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	844	549	80	215	7	—	15	43	20	20	38	56	53
Managers and administrators, except farm	112	91	12	9	—	—	6	10	5	—	—	—	23
Sales workers	168	142	11	15	—	—	—	4	—	—	6	15	—
Clerical and kindred workers	1 660	1 379	147	134	93	11	81	94	106	—	56	53	40
Operatives, including transport	1 679	1 456	132	91	41	22	114	174	66	46	56	68	46
Other blue-collar workers	193	148	32	13	—	—	4	13	16	7	7	—	—
Farm workers	73	66	7	—	7	—	5	—	—	6	5	—	—
Service workers, except private household	1 476	1 375	56	45	20	11	72	189	123	43	87	81	28
Private household workers	599	492	22	85	19	14	26	34	38	13	24	—	50
<b>FAMILY INCOME IN 1969</b>													
All families	9 472	8 145	643	684	314	110	488	948	501	140	379	410	208
Less than \$1,000	662	613	27	22	76	—	44	99	38	8	11	44	6
\$1,000 to \$1,999	361	337	18	6	13	—	11	48	14	13	4	5	5
\$2,000 to \$2,999	595	573	15	7	38	—	12	16	65	43	21	18	3
\$3,000 to \$3,999	731	707	11	13	31	20	44	84	35	26	4	49	15
\$4,000 to \$4,999	743	698	24	21	18	11	52	74	54	14	20	33	22
\$5,000 to \$5,999	641	601	17	23	24	4	14	35	68	20	28	27	5
\$6,000 to \$6,999	757	700	37	20	22	8	49	107	37	16	39	58	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	676	613	21	20	22	—	51	78	17	18	28	26	19
\$8,000 to \$8,999	602	489	59	54	14	—	43	53	12	5	50	16	19
\$9,000 to \$9,999	567	488	41	38	19	—	12	63	54	—	45	19	24
\$10,000 or more	3 137	2 326	373	438	46	43	152	242	129	27	129	115	90
Median income: Families	\$7 364	\$6 776	\$11 431	\$11 730	\$3 968	\$5 000	\$7 275	\$6 645	\$5 978	\$5 300	\$8 690	\$6 500	\$9 417
Families and unrelated individuals	\$6 016	\$5 584	\$9 161	\$10 216	\$3 422	\$4 139	\$6 309	\$5 622	\$5 107	\$5 175	\$8 390	\$6 422	\$7 658
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>													
Percent of families with incomes:													
Less than .50 of poverty level	9.8	10.7	5.0	3.2	32.5	13.6	9.0	15.1	9.2	9.4	2.9	12.0	5.3
.50 to .74	5.6	6.3	2.0	0.9	8.6	5.5	4.8	7.3	8.2	8.1	4.5	9.0	6.7
.75 to .99	7.1	7.9	2.6	1.8	9.6	8.2	6.8	7.8	7.4	26.3	2.6	3.2	—
1.00 to 1.24	7.7	8.4	4.8	2.6	5.7	11.8	7.0	6.8	8.6	8.8	4.5	13.9	1.9
1.25 to 1.49	6.5	7.0	3.0	3.8	—	7.3	11.5	7.8	3.4	13.8	5.8	6.8	9.1
1.50 to 1.99	11.9	13.0	3.7	6.3	13.4	12.7	15.8	12.7	10.8	10.6	21.4	16.3	7.2
2.00 or more	51.5	46.8	78.8	81.4	30.3	40.9	43.2	42.6	52.5	23.1	58.3	38.8	69.7
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>													
Families	2 125	2 023	62	40	159	30	110	286	124	70	38	99	25
Percent of all families	22.4	24.8	9.6	5.8	50.6	27.3	22.5	30.2	24.8	43.8	10.0	24.1	12.0
Mean family income	\$2 043	\$2 068	\$1 608	\$1 495	\$1 715	\$2 430	\$2 106	\$1 899	\$2 146	\$3 069	\$1 937	\$1 818	\$2 020
Mean income deficit	\$1 920	\$1 933	\$1 522	\$1 581	\$2 621	\$1 579	\$2 013	\$2 069	\$1 600	\$1 139	\$1 943	\$2 080	\$2 400
Percent receiving public assistance income	47.1	48.3	30.6	36.3	36.5	70.0	29.1	46.5	66.1	30.2	34.2	35.4	12.0
Mean size of family	4.45	4.50	3.16	3.03	4.94	4.43	4.62	4.44	4.15	4.74	4.29	4.65	5.24
With related children under 18 years	1 943	1 886	31	26	142	30	102	268	114	64	38	93	25
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.22	3.24	2.19	2.85	3.61	2.63	3.25	3.16	3.12	3.56	3.00	3.56	3.80
With related children under 6 years	1 370	1 331	21	18	108	11	65	200	97	48	34	59	17
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.85	1.86	—	—	1.50	—	1.49	1.90	2.03	1.25	2.41	1.78	—
Families with female head	1 558	1 499	31	28	87	21	74	223	104	54	27	79	14
With related children under 18 years	1 490	1 454	19	17	87	21	69	214	104	54	27	73	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.27	3.30	—	—	3.72	—	3.54	3.28	3.13	3.67	3.00	3.16	—
With related children under 6 years	1 077	1 050	14	13	66	11	50	170	87	38	23	43	11
Percent in labor force	23.6	24.2	—	—	30.3	—	44.0	22.4	9.2	78.9	—	11.6	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.81	1.82	—	—	1.26	—	1.64	1.99	2.03	1.21	—	1.47	—
Family heads	2 125	2 023	62	40	159	30	110	286	124	70	38	99	25
Percent 65 years and over	4.4	4.0	21.0	12	3.8	—	2.7	—	—	12.9	—	—	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	516	486	18	12	72	9	33	63	20	16	11	20	11
Percent in labor force	72.5	72.8	—	—	86.1	—	78.8	68.3	—	—	—	9	—
Unrelated individuals	1 039	944	34	61	54	13	57	129	106	13	—	—	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals	31.7	32.9	14.2	36.3	39.3	35.1	54.8	43.6	23.2	25.0	—	—	20.3
Mean income	\$787	\$802	\$1 168	\$894	\$457	—	\$1 254	\$925	\$728	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 056	\$1 060	\$1 126	\$957	\$1 461	—	\$632	\$926	\$1 189	—	—	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	18.6	19.3	—	18.0	—	—	31.6	16.3	17.0	—	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	30.3	29.2	50.0	36.1	—	—	43.9	30.2	14.2	—	—	—	—
Persons	10 490	10 054	230	206	839	146	565	1 398	621	345	163	449	147
Percent of all persons	25.5	28.2	8.7	7.5	56.3	27.8	24.7	33.1	28.3	48.3	10.0	24.4	16.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	5.3	5.2	6.5	8.3	0.6	12.3	3.5	3.6	4.3	—	—	4.3	6.8
Percent 65 years and over	4.5	3.9	20.0	17.0	0.7	—	5.0	3.1	3.7	2.6	—	—	6.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	58.4	63.8	32.6	31.4	—	—	35.7	100.0	—	—	—	—	—
Related children under 18 years	6 311	6 147	80	84	567	96	330	812	353	188	128	364	98
Percent living with both parents	20.0	19.5	38.8	34.5	35.6	7.3	28.2	12					

Table P-6. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

**Census Tracts With  
400 or More Negro  
Population**

**EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION**

Male, 16 years old and over

	New Haven—Con.							West Haven			Balance of SMSA		
	Tract 1415	Tract 1416	Tract 1418	Tract 1421	Tract 1423	Tract 1424	Tract 1425	Tract 1426	Tract 1541	Tract 1542	Tract 1544	Tract 1654	Tract 1655
Male, 16 years old and over	2 047	1 447	317	151	168	152	93	182	397	208	132	124	200
Labor force	1 745	1 030	280	79	123	93	68	166	346	186	103	113	150
Civilian labor force	1 734	1 030	280	79	123	93	68	166	346	186	103	113	150
Employed	1 581	966	268	73	123	88	61	153	341	177	95	108	145
Unemployed	153	64	12	6	—	5	7	13	5	9	8	5	5
Not in labor force	302	417	37	72	45	59	25	16	51	22	29	11	50

Female, 16 years old and over

Female, 16 years old and over	2 547	2 117	474	302	256	178	197	273	427	131	169	147	263
Labor force	1 685	956	292	30	140	68	57	111	266	105	74	99	180
Civilian labor force	1 685	956	292	30	140	68	57	111	266	105	74	99	180
Employed	1 498	898	270	30	127	57	45	103	262	105	67	92	176
Unemployed	187	58	22	—	13	11	12	8	4	—	7	7	4
Not in labor force	862	1 161	182	272	116	110	140	162	161	26	95	48	83
Married women in labor force, husband present	786	370	146	14	49	42	21	65	192	90	32	69	90
With own children under 6 years	285	98	45	8	9	10	6	29	60	54	8	—	13

Total employed, 16 years old and over

Total employed, 16 years old and over	3 079	1 864	538	103	250	145	106	256	603	282	162	200	321
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	227	109	37	—	19	17	5	32	74	22	44	58	56
Managers and administrators, except farm	78	8	13	—	—	—	—	22	29	—	6	11	12
Sales workers	39	60	16	—	5	5	6	17	11	—	—	4	15
Clerical and kindred workers	431	308	164	8	15	22	14	18	67	49	27	40	57
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	212	210	44	15	25	10	15	37	91	34	—	9	34
Operatives, except transport	925	549	157	18	114	76	19	88	192	54	44	43	59
Transport equipment operatives	101	80	—	28	—	15	14	6	27	18	—	9	9
Laborers, except farm	253	95	32	7	17	—	18	—	28	49	13	—	18
Farm workers	74	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	614	338	50	27	51	—	15	36	79	35	18	26	36
Private household workers	125	93	25	—	4	—	—	—	5	7	10	—	25

Female employed, 16 years old and over

Female employed, 16 years old and over	1 498	898	270	30	127	57	45	103	262	105	67	92	176
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	135	37	17	—	19	5	5	20	30	22	11	38	52
Managers and administrators, except farm	23	4	—	—	—	—	—	9	11	—	6	—	—
Sales workers	32	45	4	—	5	5	—	17	—	—	—	4	—
Clerical and kindred workers	351	259	118	8	15	22	14	6	56	41	22	30	47
Operatives, including transport	407	194	56	11	42	25	9	29	96	15	13	7	35
Other blue-collar workers	46	16	13	—	—	—	7	—	25	7	—	—	7
Farm workers	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	336	250	37	11	42	—	10	22	39	6	5	13	10
Private household workers	125	93	25	—	4	—	—	—	5	7	10	—	25

**FAMILY INCOME IN 1969**

	New Haven—Con.							West Haven			Balance of SMSA		
All families	1 681	1 441	302	236	178	137	168	207	310	126	124	96	166
Less than \$1,000	27	105	—	58	9	20	19	36	—	—	15	—	9
\$1,000 to \$1,999	51	98	14	10	8	—	26	—	—	—	13	—	6
\$2,000 to \$2,999	79	163	21	28	3	19	20	—	—	—	5	—	7
\$3,000 to \$3,999	121	174	5	34	17	4	17	—	5	—	—	—	6
\$4,000 to \$4,999	138	138	10	13	22	15	28	12	11	7	12	5	5
\$5,000 to \$5,999	124	127	16	16	42	22	4	4	6	—	8	—	11
\$6,000 to \$6,999	130	83	16	23	17	20	10	22	24	—	8	6	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	116	134	53	16	5	6	13	20	—	8	13	16	15
\$8,000 to \$8,999	95	55	45	15	—	5	11	34	46	—	7	6	21
\$9,000 to \$9,999	126	66	13	—	—	12	—	22	23	8	—	—	6
\$10,000 or more	674	298	109	23	55	14	20	57	190	103	34	56	80
Median income: Families	\$8 574	\$5 335	\$8 356	\$3 647	\$5 714	\$5 477	\$4 071	\$8 279	\$11 795	\$13 154	\$6 750	\$11 143	\$9 500
Families and unrelated individuals	\$6 730	\$4 461	\$7 340	\$3 015	\$5 815	\$5 114	\$4 125	\$8 088	\$10 000	\$11 091	\$6 813	\$7 860	\$8 095

**RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup>**

	New Haven—Con.							West Haven			Balance of SMSA		
Percent of families with incomes:													
Less than .50 of poverty level	3.9	12.5	—	26.3	9.6	14.6	23.2	17.4	—	—	12.1	—	5.4
.50 to .74	2.8	8.5	4.6	8.5	7.3	2.9	13.7	—	—	—	10.5	—	3.6
.75 to .99	7.4	9.6	7.3	11.0	5.6	26.3	9.5	4.8	1.6	—	9.7	—	7.2
1.00 to 1.24	6.1	12.4	3.6	19.1	9.6	7.3	11.3	7.7	3.2	5.6	11.3	7.3	—
1.25 to 1.49	4.5	9.3	5.6	4.2	8.4	—	13.7	11.1	3.9	—	—	10.4	9.6
1.50 to 1.99	15.8	10.7	6.0	9.7	11.8	2.9	13.7	13.5	1.6	—	9.7	11.5	11.4
2.00 or more	59.5	37.0	72.8	21.2	47.8	46.0	14.9	45.4	89.7	94.4	46.8	70.8	62.7

**INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup>**

Families	237	441	36	108	40	60	78	46	5	—	40	—	27
Percent of all families	14.1	30.6	11.9	45.8	22.5	43.8	46.4	22.2	1.6	—	32.3	—	16.3
Mean family income	\$2 647	\$2 054	\$2 419	\$1 355	\$2 316	\$2 408	\$1 950	\$1 157	—	—	\$1 880	—	\$2 091
Mean income deficit	\$1 421	\$1 957	\$479	\$2 600	\$2 040	\$1 606	\$1 627	\$3 365	—	—	\$1 287	—	\$1 304
Percent receiving public assistance income	53.6	66.9	25.0	37.0	60.0	43.3	61.5	—	—	—	35.0	—	14.8
Mean size of family	4.62	4.57	2.72	4.42	4.90	4.43	3.77	5.22	—	—	3.18	—	3.67
With related children under 18 years	217	431	31	97	40	52	71	46	5	—	21	—	13
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.37	3.11	1.84	3.47	3.65	3.69	2.80	3.11	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years	165	270	31	80	30	25	55	23	—	—	16	—	5
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.81	2.02	1.00	1.68	2.17	2.68	2.42	—	—	—	—	—	—
Families with female head	164	347	31	86	40	48	61	22	—	—	14	—	15
With related children under 18 years	159	341	31	80	40	40	61	22	—	—	14	—	4
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.71	3.12	1.84	3.40	3.65	3.90	2.61	—	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years	115	207	31	69	30	25	55	14	—	—	9	—	—
Percent in labor force	44.3	14.0	—	—	30.0	—	9.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.70	1.93	1.00	1.70	2.17	2.68	2.42	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads	237	441	36	108	40	60	78	46	5	—	40	—	27
Percent 65 years and over	4.6	9.1	—	5.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	32.5	—	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	66	72	5	22	—	12	17	24	5	—	13	—	12
Percent in labor force	92.4	72.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	184	230	37	27	8	—	—	13	—	—	—	14	25
Percent of all unrelated individuals	28.7	45.4	31.6	62.8	13.1	16.7	—	—	21.3	—	—	40.0	56.8
Mean income	\$773	\$860	\$1 068	\$669	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$858
Mean income deficit	\$1 096	\$971	\$721	\$1 099	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$976
Percent receiving public assistance income	21.0	25.2	37.8	22.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20.0
Percent 65 years and over	22.6	39.6	56.8	77.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44.0
Persons	1 281	2 247	135	504	204	271	294	253	37	—	127	14	124
Percent of all persons	17.4	37.4	11.1	49.2	27.6	47.7	42.1	25.2	2.8	—	27.4	3.5	16.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	6.9	9.4	15.6	4.0	3.4	3.0	—	—	—	—	3.1	—	8.9
Percent 65 years and over	4.4	6.7	15.6	5.4	2.0	1.8	—	—	—	—			

**Table P-7. General and Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With  
400 or More Persons  
of Spanish Language**

**AGE BY SEX**

	Total	New Haven	West Haven	Balance
<b>Male, all ages</b> .....	<b>3 290</b>	<b>2 436</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>601</b>
Under 5 years.....	568	470	46	52
3 and 4 years.....	231	194	32	5
5 to 9 years.....	466	362	31	73
5 years.....	78	54	5	19
6 years.....	100	88	12	—
10 to 14 years.....	387	281	14	92
14 years.....	49	35	—	14
15 to 19 years.....	203	146	8	49
15 years.....	35	28	—	7
16 years.....	39	24	8	7
17 years.....	72	53	—	19
18 years.....	9	9	—	—
19 years.....	48	32	—	16
20 to 24 years.....	355	276	24	55
20 years.....	31	25	—	6
21 years.....	99	82	11	6
25 to 34 years.....	618	483	57	78
35 to 44 years.....	339	197	24	118
45 to 54 years.....	158	84	33	41
55 to 59 years.....	61	33	16	12
60 to 64 years.....	79	60	—	19
65 to 74 years.....	40	28	—	12
75 years and over.....	16	16	—	—

<b>Female, all ages</b> .....	<b>3 294</b>	<b>2 480</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>557</b>
Under 5 years.....	490	402	26	62
3 and 4 years.....	188	151	—	37
5 to 9 years.....	468	373	27	68
5 years.....	105	76	—	29
6 years.....	103	71	8	24
10 to 14 years.....	255	192	8	55
14 years.....	35	31	—	4
15 to 19 years.....	334	212	62	60
15 years.....	101	54	19	28
16 years.....	63	52	7	4
17 years.....	85	52	18	15
18 years.....	55	37	8	10
19 years.....	30	17	10	3
20 to 24 years.....	364	317	20	27
20 years.....	91	84	7	—
21 years.....	67	52	6	9
25 to 34 years.....	568	437	31	100
35 to 44 years.....	392	239	48	105
45 to 54 years.....	181	124	20	37
55 to 59 years.....	100	78	8	14
60 to 64 years.....	75	52	7	16
65 to 74 years.....	49	44	—	5
75 years and over.....	18	10	—	8

**RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD**

<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>6 584</b>	<b>4 916</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>1 158</b>
In households.....	6 483	4 841	495	1 147
Head of household.....	1 608	1 222	117	269
Head of family.....	1 465	1 093	117	255
Primary individual.....	143	129	—	14
Wife of head.....	1 207	841	119	247
Other relative of head.....	3 502	2 678	248	576
Not related to head.....	166	100	11	55
In group quarters.....	101	75	15	11
Persons per household.....	4.03	3.96	4.23	4.26

**TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD**

<b>All households</b> .....	<b>1 608</b>	<b>1 222</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>269</b>
Male primary individual.....	88	88	—	—
Female primary individual.....	55	41	—	14
Husband-wife households.....	1 191	837	112	242
Households with other male head.....	78	60	5	13
Households with female head.....	196	196	—	—

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT**

<b>Persons, 16 to 21 years old</b> .....	<b>689</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>95</b>
Not attending school.....	368	299	32	37
Not high school graduates.....	250	203	28	19
Percent of total.....	36.3	39.1	37.3	20.0

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

<b>Persons, 25 years old and over</b> .....	<b>2 694</b>	<b>1 885</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>565</b>
No school years completed.....	181	151	18	12
Elementary:.....	255	222	—	33
1 to 4 years.....	441	368	21	52
5 to 7 years.....	215	146	20	49
8 years.....	456	362	60	34
High school:.....	577	351	72	154
1 to 3 years.....	236	94	11	—
4 years.....	333	191	42	131
College:.....	10.7	9.5	12.0	12.7
1 to 3 years.....	42.5	33.7	51.2	68.1
4 years or more.....	—	—	—	—
Median school years completed.....	—	—	—	—
Percent high school graduates.....	—	—	—	—

**RESIDENCE IN 1965**

<b>Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>5 526</b>	<b>4 044</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>1 044</b>
Same house as in 1970.....	1 346	918	98	330
Different house:.....	—	—	—	—
In central city of this SMSA.....	888	717	88	83
In other part of this SMSA.....	608	197	103	308
Outside this SMSA.....	896	620	75	201
North and West.....	800	582	61	157
South.....	96	38	14	44
Abroad.....	1 222	1 073	64	85

	In New Haven County			New Haven				Adjacent tract in New Haven County	
	Total	New Haven	West Haven	Balance	Tract 1403	Tract 1405	Tract 1406	Tract 1424	Tract 1754
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>									
<b>Male, all ages</b> .....	<b>3 290</b>	<b>2 436</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>282</b>
Under 5 years.....	568	470	46	52	13	85	148	46	30
3 and 4 years.....	231	194	32	5	—	32	53	32	14
5 to 9 years.....	466	362	31	73	41	32	78	21	52
5 years.....	78	54	5	19	5	6	10	17	16
6 years.....	100	88	12	—	8	—	20	17	—
10 to 14 years.....	387	281	14	92	38	25	79	17	20
14 years.....	49	35	—	14	—	5	20	6	13
15 to 19 years.....	203	146	8	49	6	14	37	4	21
15 years.....	35	28	—	7	—	7	12	—	9
16 years.....	39	24	8	7	—	—	6	4	—
17 years.....	72	53	—	19	—	7	19	—	6
18 years.....	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
19 years.....	48	32	—	16	6	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years.....	355	276	24	55	29	4	71	11	23
20 years.....	31	25	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
21 years.....	99	82	11	6	—	—	23	—	—
25 to 34 years.....	618	483	57	78	25	57	79	42	32
35 to 44 years.....	339	197	24	118	19	8	54	14	26
45 to 54 years.....	158	84	33	41	—	14	20	12	47
55 to 59 years.....	61	33	16	12	6	—	14	—	—
60 to 64 years.....	79	60	—	19	—	—	11	7	26
65 to 74 years.....	40	28	—	12	—	5	—	—	5
75 years and over.....	16	16	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
<b>Female, all ages</b> .....	<b>3 294</b>	<b>2 480</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>195</b>
Under 5 years.....	490	402	26	62	13	41	114	36	22
3 and 4 years.....	188	151	—	37	—	30	24	5	11
5 to 9 years.....	468	373	27	68	19	43	42	56	6
5 years.....	105	76	—	29	—	8	15	6	6
6 years.....	103	71	8	24	—	7	7	14	—
10 to 14 years.....	255	192	8	55	29	13	41	24	15
14 years.....	35	31	—	4	—	—	5	5	9
15 to 19 years.....	334	212	62	60	26	8	72	12	28
15 years.....	101	54	19	28	—	8	13	12	12
16 years.....	63	52	7	4	17	—	16	—	16
17 years.....	85	52	18	15	—	—	36	—	—
18 years.....	55	37	8	10	9	—	7	—	—
19 years.....	30	17	10	3	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years.....	364	317	20	27	32	17	88	18	24
20 years.....	91	84	7	—	24	—	9	12	—
21 years.....	67	52	6	9	—	5	14	—	6
25 to 34 years.....	568	437	31	100	61	31	73	67	27
35 to 44 years.....	392	239	48	105	16	22	52	26	23
45 to 54 years.....	181	124	20	37	—	13	34	14	18
55 to 59 years.....	100	78	8	14	9	—	15	—	10
60 to 64 years.....	75	52	7	16	—	5	—	—	—
65 to 74 years.....	49	44	—	5	23	—	—	3	10
75 years and over.....	18	10	—	8	—	—	—	—	12
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>6 584</b>	<b>4 916</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>1 158</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>1 129</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>477</b>
In households.....	6 483	4 841	495	1 147	398	437	1 129	483	477
Head of household.....	1 608	1 222	117	269	99	95	269	120	126
Head of family.....	1 465	1 093	117	255	99	95	244	120	114
Primary individual.....	143	129	—	14	—	—	25	—	12
Wife of head.....	1 207	841	119	247	74	81	182	68	102
Other relative of head.....	3 502	2 678	248	576	216	261	665	284	232
Not related to head.....	166	100	11	55	9	—	13	11	17
In group quarters.....	101	75	15	11	7	—	—	—	—
Persons per household.....	4.03	3.96	4.23	4.26	4.02	4.60	4.20	4.03	3.79
<b>TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD</b>									
<b>All households</b> .....	<b>1 608</b>	<b>1 222</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>126</b>
Male primary individual.....	88	88	—	—	—	—	18	—	12
Female primary individual.....	55	41	—	14	—	—	7	—	—
Husband-wife households.....	1 191	837	112	242	72	88	181	72	114
Households with other male head.....	78	60	5	13	—	—	19	14	—
Households with female head.....	196	196	—	—	27	7	44	34	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>									
<b>Persons, 16 to 21 years old</b> .....	<b>689</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>34</b>
Not attending school.....	368	299	32	37	39	12	94	12	6

**Table P-8. Economic Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With  
400 or More Persons  
of Spanish Language**

	In New Haven County				New Haven				Adjacent tract in New Haven County
	Total	New Haven	West Haven	Balance	Tract 1403	Tract 1405	Tract 1406	Tract 1424	Tract 1754
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION</b>									
Male, 16 years old and over	1 834	1 295	162	377	85	95	281	90	171
Labor force	1 526	1 041	142	343	85	69	216	83	160
Civilian labor force	1 526	1 041	142	343	85	69	216	83	160
Employed	1 494	1 016	142	336	85	69	200	83	160
Unemployed	32	25	-	7	-	-	16	-	-
Not in labor force	308	254	20	34	-	26	65	7	11
Female, 16 years old and over	1 980	1 459	177	344	167	88	321	128	146
Labor force	759	472	103	184	75	21	98	18	82
Civilian labor force	759	472	103	184	75	21	98	18	82
Employed	705	430	96	179	67	21	70	18	82
Unemployed	54	42	7	5	8	-	28	-	-
Not in labor force	1 221	987	74	160	92	67	223	110	58
Married women in labor force, husband present	473	276	69	128	48	21	42	12	21
With own children under 6 years	107	64	17	26	15	16	-	6	7
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 199	1 446	238	515	152	90	270	101	242
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	364	210	31	123	11	-	20	7	-
Managers and administrators, except farm	83	46	15	22	10	-	5	-	9
Sales workers	106	20	37	49	7	-	5	-	-
Clerical and kindred workers	275	182	21	72	40	-	11	10	11
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	254	157	16	81	8	24	42	12	31
Operatives, except transport	653	483	52	118	48	48	97	25	144
Transport equipment operatives	82	45	16	21	-	-	23	14	7
Laborers, except farm	117	91	19	7	10	-	22	19	-
Farm workers	11	6	-	5	-	-	-	6	-
Service workers, except private household	239	197	31	11	18	18	45	8	40
Private household workers	15	9	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
Female employed, 16 years old and over	705	430	96	179	67	21	70	18	82
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	102	44	8	50	-	-	9	-	-
Managers and administrators, except farm	14	10	-	4	10	-	-	-	9
Sales workers	41	12	14	15	7	-	5	-	-
Clerical and kindred workers	192	126	21	45	34	-	11	-	-
Operatives, including transport	234	165	25	44	6	16	31	12	61
Other blue-collar workers	20	10	6	4	10	-	-	-	-
Farm workers	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	6	-
Service workers, except private household	81	48	22	11	-	5	14	-	12
Private household workers	15	9	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
<b>FAMILY INCOME IN 1969</b>									
All families	1 465	1 093	117	255	99	95	244	120	114
Less than \$1,000	93	93	-	-	27	9	21	19	-
\$1,000 to \$1,999	64	64	-	-	10	4	16	10	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999	61	61	-	-	-	17	22	-	-
\$3,000 to \$3,999	71	71	-	-	6	8	6	-	7
\$4,000 to \$4,999	92	87	-	5	-	-	7	31	7
\$5,000 to \$5,999	203	165	9	29	37	21	23	15	-
\$6,000 to \$6,999	100	89	5	6	-	4	41	12	16
\$7,000 to \$7,999	102	76	13	13	-	9	44	-	14
\$8,000 to \$8,999	62	62	-	-	-	5	5	19	-
\$9,000 to \$9,999	95	51	19	25	19	-	16	7	70
\$10,000 or more	322	274	71	177	18	18	43	7	-
Median income: Families	\$7 475	\$6 062	\$11 389	\$11 737	\$5 176	\$5 452	\$6 659	\$5 000	\$10 578
Families and unrelated individuals	\$6 224	\$5 520	\$9 981	\$10 930	\$5 125	\$5 452	\$6 195	\$4 823	\$7 946
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>									
Percent of families with incomes:									
Less than .50 of poverty level	8.6	11.5	-	-	27.3	9.5	11.1	24.2	-
.50 to .74	5.8	7.8	-	-	16.2	11.6	5.3	-	6.1
.75 to .99	7.5	10.1	-	-	-	13.7	10.2	22.5	-
1.00 to 1.24	6.5	6.7	-	8.6	6.1	13.7	15.2	10.0	6.1
1.25 to 1.49	7.0	8.1	12.0	-	11.1	7.4	11.1	5.8	-
1.50 to 1.99	9.7	12.3	-	3.1	14.1	15.8	9.4	15.8	21.9
2.00 or more	54.9	43.6	88.0	88.2	25.3	28.4	37.7	21.7	65.8
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>									
Families	321	321	-	-	43	33	65	56	7
Percent of all families	21.9	29.4	-	-	43.4	34.7	26.6	46.7	6.1
Mean family income	\$2 116	\$2 116	-	-	\$1 179	\$1 886	\$1 618	\$2 520	-
Mean income deficit	\$2 102	\$2 102	-	-	\$3 040	\$2 429	\$1 842	\$1 472	-
Percent receiving public assistance income	24.6	24.6	-	-	39.5	36.4	16.9	26.8	-
Mean size of family	4.79	4.79	-	-	4.40	4.85	3.58	4.64	-
With related children under 18 years	278	278	-	-	33	28	42	56	7
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.32	3.32	-	-	3.06	...	2.62	3.16	...
With related children under 6 years	186	186	-	-	6	20	31	49	7
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.92	1.92	-	-	...	...	...	1.67	...
Families with female head	124	124	-	-	27	7	14	34	-
With related children under 18 years	124	124	-	-	27	7	14	34	-
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.56	3.56	-	-	...	...	...	2.15	-
With related children under 6 years	85	85	-	-	...	7	8	34	-
Percent in labor force	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean number of related children under 6 years	2.06	2.06	-	-	-	-	-	1.56	-
Family heads	321	321	-	-	43	33	65	56	7
Percent 65 years and over	6.9	6.9	-	-	39.5	15.2	-	-	-
Civilian male heads under 65 years	192	192	-	-	16	21	51	22	7
Percent in labor force	62.3	62.3	-	-	...	...	90.2	...	...
Unrelated individuals	167	90	-	17	-	-	17	11	8
Percent of all unrelated individuals	32.3	40.0	-	21.3	-	-	44.7	...	...
Mean income	\$554	\$579	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean income deficit	\$1 340	\$1 317	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Percent receiving public assistance income	7.5	8.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Percent 65 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons	1 643	1 626	-	17	189	160	250	271	40
Percent of all persons	25.3	33.6	-	1.5	47.5	36.6	22.1	56.1	8.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	1.4	1.4	-	-	12.2	3.1	-	1.1	12.5
Percent 65 years and over	2.2	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Percent receiving Social Security income	13.9	13.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Related children under 18 years	878	878	-	-	80	111	119	153	18
Percent living with both parents	42.8	42.8	-	-	6.3	59.5	60.5	23.5	...
Households	352	347	-	5	33	33	63	56	5
Percent of all households	23.8	31.2	-	1.9	49.3	37.9	25.2	49.6	4.5
Owner occupied	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
Mean value of unit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renter occupied	336	331	-	5	33	33	63	56	5
Mean gross rent	\$133	\$133	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	6.5	6.6	-	-	\$138	\$127	\$148	\$112	...

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.



Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	In New Haven County				New Haven								
	Total	New Haven	West Haven	Balance	Tract 1401	Tract 1402	Tract 1403	Tract 1404	Tract 1405	Tract 1406	Tract 1407	Tract 1408	Tract 1409
<b>All housing units</b> .....	117 921	48 893	17 649	51 379	473	88	1 376	1 218	1 611	2 619	3 839	1 565	1 992
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.....	1 008	13	14	981	—	—	—	1	1	2	—	—	—
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	116 913	48 880	17 635	50 398	473	88	1 376	1 217	1 610	2 617	3 839	1 565	1 992
<b>TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS</b>													
Owner occupied.....	64 344	14 817	9 754	39 773	30	33	340	386	451	470	277	316	494
Cooperative and condominium.....	846	413	5	428	22	—	50	—	7	7	88	—	—
White.....	61 462	12 914	9 331	39 217	17	33	285	356	331	323	151	281	484
Negro.....	2 690	1 838	404	448	10	—	52	27	116	139	121	32	9
Renter occupied.....	48 644	31 924	7 329	9 391	404	52	930	781	1 085	1 966	3 328	1 163	1 441
White.....	39 313	23 218	6 955	9 140	350	42	613	661	832	937	2 554	975	1 388
Negro.....	8 816	8 284	332	200	44	10	302	114	442	995	714	161	34
Vacant year-round.....	3 925	2 139	552	1 234	39	3	106	50	74	181	234	86	57
For sale only.....	466	122	57	287	—	—	17	3	6	5	3	3	2
Vacant less than 6 months.....	333	78	44	211	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—
Median price asked.....	\$28 300	\$22 000	\$22 100	\$32 700	—	—	\$22 100	—	—	—	—	—	—
For rent.....	2 213	1 385	381	447	32	3	41	9	44	132	196	60	29
Vacant less than 2 months.....	1 176	696	274	206	17	—	11	4	19	64	108	33	22
Median rent asked.....	\$117	\$104	\$153	\$155	\$83	—	\$87	\$110	\$109	\$107	\$114	\$109	\$118
Other.....	1 246	632	114	500	7	—	48	38	24	43	35	23	26
<b>LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
All units.....	2 383	1 705	172	506	125	2	22	26	46	75	487	46	48
Owner occupied.....	574	194	67	313	2	1	8	7	14	12	5	5	4
Negro.....	24	17	4	3	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied.....	1 632	1 383	89	160	112	1	14	18	31	57	449	37	42
Negro.....	261	251	4	6	13	—	2	3	9	22	94	1	1
Vacant year-round.....	177	128	16	33	11	—	—	1	—	6	33	4	2
For sale only.....	8	2	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For rent.....	104	94	6	4	11	—	—	—	1	4	33	4	2
<b>COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS</b>													
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	1 641	1 324	86	231	136	1	58	19	21	56	415	46	34
Access only through other living quarters.....	154	118	7	29	—	—	1	1	2	7	3	4	8
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 room.....	2 310	1 932	116	262	195	—	26	8	2	16	796	45	44
2 rooms.....	2 854	1 983	392	479	97	—	45	7	10	66	596	45	67
3 rooms.....	10 717	6 140	2 219	2 358	89	4	145	96	127	320	1 118	180	380
4 rooms.....	23 963	13 410	3 966	6 587	49	34	434	344	623	964	552	449	405
5 rooms.....	32 025	14 989	5 403	11 633	25	31	450	503	578	909	536	599	631
6 rooms.....	23 187	5 720	3 624	13 843	15	11	192	186	180	224	144	181	282
7 rooms.....	12 026	2 359	1 316	8 351	—	6	40	31	51	51	53	44	90
8 rooms.....	5 775	1 183	400	4 192	—	—	21	29	27	30	20	11	43
9 rooms or more.....	4 056	1 164	199	2 693	2	2	23	13	12	37	24	11	50
Median.....	5.1	4.6	4.9	5.8	1.9	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.4	3.0	4.6	4.7
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	112 988	46 741	17 083	49 164	434	85	1 270	1 167	1 536	2 436	3 605	1 479	1 935
<b>PERSONS</b>													
1 person.....	19 783	11 774	2 629	5 380	314	12	279	236	276	505	2 017	354	593
2 persons.....	33 255	14 263	5 282	13 710	61	22	357	331	381	636	993	550	740
3 persons.....	20 471	7 974	3 259	9 238	21	26	215	223	275	428	271	264	319
4 persons.....	18 457	5 904	2 921	9 632	13	10	165	187	214	293	144	151	148
5 persons.....	11 148	3 283	1 629	6 236	5	5	98	90	152	244	82	80	92
6 persons or more.....	9 874	3 543	1 363	4 968	20	10	156	100	238	330	98	80	43
Median, all occupied units.....	2.7	2.3	2.7	3.1	1.2	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.7	1.4	2.2	2.0
Median, owner occupied units.....	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.3	3.5	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.3
Median, renter occupied units.....	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	1.1	3.0	2.5	2.6	3.0	2.7	1.4	2.2	1.9
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers.....	2 236	1 435	251	550	3	7	62	30	50	122	163	71	74
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>													
1.00 or less.....	106 567	43 198	16 196	47 173	401	79	1 093	1 077	1 288	2 068	3 464	1 398	1 907
1.01 to 1.50.....	5 348	2 841	787	1 740	18	5	129	73	202	287	83	62	22
1.51 or more.....	1 053	702	100	251	15	1	48	17	46	81	58	19	6
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more.....	6 310	3 457	879	1 974	28	6	175	87	242	363	121	78	25
<b>VALUE</b>													
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	52 195	7 995	8 094	36 106	—	16	84	120	155	128	45	93	147
Less than \$5,000.....	65	10	15	40	—	—	1	—	1	2	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	208	71	40	97	—	—	2	4	8	9	—	2	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	419	140	86	193	—	—	9	7	20	16	4	1	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	3 162	954	858	1 350	—	5	24	39	70	57	13	22	6
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	9 599	1 866	2 577	5 156	—	3	32	49	40	32	10	47	23
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	13 205	1 786	2 746	8 673	—	3	10	16	13	8	3	12	47
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	14 702	1 969	1 546	11 187	—	5	5	5	3	2	5	8	55
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	7 470	833	194	6 443	—	—	1	—	—	1	9	1	13
\$50,000 or more.....	3 365	366	32	2 967	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	3
Median.....	\$24 800	\$22 700	\$20 900	\$27 300	—	\$20 000	\$15 900	\$15 700	\$13 600	\$13 100	\$18 600	\$17 200	\$24 700
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>													
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup> .....	48 257	31 783	7 285	9 189	402	52	929	781	1 083	1 961	3 326	1 163	1 438
Less than \$30.....	637	433	49	155	6	4	10	15	18	46	20	3	14
\$30 to \$39.....	477	302	122	53	4	1	7	3	15	21	9	5	5
\$40 to \$59.....	2 536	2 012	237	287	7	1	75	37	65	113	300	36	22
\$60 to \$79.....	5 489	4 235	566	688	59	8	170	136	217	317	399	93	77
\$80 to \$99.....	8 351	6 411	908	1 032	127	17	227	207	271	405	409	172	149
\$100 to \$149.....	19 525	13 136	3 083	3 304	152	16	360	283	447	908	1 313	676	912
\$150 to \$199.....	7 533	3 480	1 983	2 070	34	7	53	37	29	113	438	134	206
\$200 to \$249.....	1 406	662	121	623	4	—	3	—	—	4	229	16	17
\$250 or more.....	817	449	81	337	—	—	—	—	—	3	176	7	9
No cash rent.....	1 486	663	185	638	9	2	24	21	21	31	33	17	27
Median.....	\$114	\$107	\$130	\$132	\$99	\$98	\$97	\$94	\$95	\$103	\$119	\$120	\$125

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	New Haven—Con.													
	Tract 1410	Tract 1411	Tract 1412	Tract 1413	Tract 1414	Tract 1415	Tract 1416	Tract 1417	Tract 1418	Tract 1419	Tract 1420	Tract 1421	Tract 1422	Tract 1423
<b>All housing units</b>	1 638	1 037	2 024	1 577	1 852	3 018	2 435	594	1 658	2 444	1 902	772	885	1 921
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	—	1	1	—	—	—	1	—	2	1	—	—	—	—
<b>All year-round housing units</b>	1 638	1 036	2 023	1 577	1 852	3 018	2 434	594	1 656	2 443	1 902	772	885	1 921
<b>TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS</b>														
Owner occupied	891	756	902	199	863	945	407	41	353	743	357	113	173	513
Cooperative and condominium	—	—	6	—	—	12	130	—	—	—	—	—	62	—
White	883	741	822	193	757	304	110	35	264	736	355	104	157	495
Negro	3	15	78	5	103	637	292	3	87	7	2	9	15	18
Renter occupied	713	274	1 089	1 330	946	1 909	1 913	494	1 255	1 634	1 450	619	674	1 255
White	706	269	739	888	788	397	352	415	909	1 552	1 345	351	605	1 033
Negro	5	3	339	432	151	1 502	1 541	60	291	55	66	259	66	217
Vacant year-round	34	6	32	48	43	164	114	59	48	66	95	40	38	153
For sale only	7	3	1	4	2	20	—	—	4	2	3	—	—	5
Vacant less than 6 months	7	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Median price asked	\$28 300	—	—	—	—	\$18 300	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For rent	15	—	27	39	28	115	60	44	35	58	44	30	29	95
Vacant less than 2 months	7	—	9	27	18	52	41	41	17	21	23	16	17	21
Median rent asked	\$182	—	\$102	\$115	\$132	\$111	\$104	\$77	\$140	\$105	\$89	\$90	\$107	\$84
Other	12	3	4	5	13	29	54	15	9	6	48	10	9	53
<b>LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>														
All units	8	7	18	20	17	58	78	51	18	47	208	27	25	75
Owner occupied	5	5	8	1	4	10	3	1	3	15	16	4	1	12
Negro	—	—	4	—	—	4	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied	3	2	10	14	13	45	68	45	15	29	165	21	22	57
Negro	—	—	4	1	1	28	38	4	6	5	5	5	2	5
Vacant year-round	—	—	—	5	—	3	7	5	—	3	27	2	2	6
For sale only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For rent	—	—	—	5	—	3	4	5	—	2	8	1	2	5
<b>COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS</b>														
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	6	1	22	15	10	53	63	62	18	32	136	6	11	7
Access only through other living quarters	2	—	4	3	5	14	5	7	2	9	5	9	2	5
<b>ROOMS</b>														
1 room	21	1	60	41	10	53	71	108	49	47	206	10	39	—
2 rooms	29	5	22	66	19	79	98	75	120	81	211	55	74	11
3 rooms	156	37	124	365	134	233	334	142	352	275	428	113	184	160
4 rooms	226	154	771	560	350	665	807	78	371	652	384	315	316	769
5 rooms	348	145	576	326	553	1 352	740	100	382	766	398	215	184	802
6 rooms	223	207	117	55	310	377	254	41	123	297	139	48	59	125
7 rooms	260	300	117	55	235	146	61	11	43	97	40	10	16	27
8 rooms	197	124	20	19	146	71	45	6	31	55	38	6	2	14
9 rooms or more	178	63	10	9	95	42	24	33	185	173	58	—	11	13
Median	5.7	6.4	4.6	4.1	5.2	4.9	4.4	3.3	4.3	4.7	3.8	4.2	4.0	4.5
<b>All occupied housing units</b>	1 604	1 030	1 991	1 529	1 809	2 854	2 320	535	1 608	2 377	1 807	732	847	1 768
<b>PERSONS</b>														
1 person	346	94	354	327	346	584	577	250	383	725	807	174	270	386
2 persons	588	374	653	457	669	740	611	146	577	835	581	221	267	506
3 persons	264	236	395	226	340	530	374	66	282	385	204	107	129	316
4 persons	186	205	301	247	250	378	295	32	200	230	118	79	100	292
5 persons	126	93	170	130	110	256	181	17	87	111	52	58	40	128
6 persons or more	94	28	118	142	94	366	282	24	79	91	45	93	41	140
Median, all occupied units	2.3	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.7	2.5	1.6	2.2	2.1	1.7	2.4	2.1	2.5
Median, owner occupied units	2.8	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.9	2.5	2.1	3.0	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.3
Median, renter occupied units	1.9	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.6	2.5	1.6	2.1	1.9	1.5	2.4	2.0	2.6
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	33	10	38	70	67	123	85	28	77	60	65	19	13	26
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>														
1.00 or less	1 582	1 026	1 828	1 302	1 746	2 525	2 042	502	1 514	2 312	1 748	616	795	1 608
1.01 to 1.50	13	4	139	190	47	263	240	22	69	54	42	97	41	131
1.51 or more	9	—	24	37	16	66	38	11	25	11	17	19	11	29
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	22	4	160	223	63	325	273	32	94	65	54	114	51	154
<b>VALUE</b>														
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup>	703	744	674	138	598	392	71	9	221	300	102	11	5	72
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499	—	—	2	2	—	10	5	—	—	1	—	2	—	3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	—	—	8	—	—	7	—	—	2	9	—	—	—	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2	1	73	9	10	128	26	1	6	33	11	2	—	24
\$15,000 to \$19,999	33	25	203	27	52	175	22	1	11	32	14	4	—	7
\$20,000 to \$24,999	145	94	220	32	114	51	9	1	8	45	10	—	2	4
\$25,000 to \$34,999	302	328	145	49	275	14	4	3	22	61	19	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	182	212	19	18	124	4	1	2	53	82	13	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	39	84	4	1	22	3	—	—	119	36	34	—	—	—
Median	\$30 700	\$32 700	\$21 200	\$24 800	\$29 400	\$16 400	\$15 100	\$30 000	50000+	\$29 800	\$32 900	\$11 300	\$17 100	\$15 200
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>														
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup>	712	265	1 085	1 275	946	1 899	1 901	489	1 248	1 633	1 450	617	669	1 254
Less than \$30	3	2	4	23	10	20	72	9	3	8	34	27	7	15
\$30 to \$39	2	—	—	13	3	12	61	3	3	11	6	20	11	17
\$40 to \$59	9	—	21	72	18	91	172	25	5	60	93	94	102	153
\$60 to \$79	27	—	81	74	76	210	329	72	32	183	229	138	105	312
\$80 to \$99	52	1	393	305	129	438	486	115	123	273	237	128	120	421
\$100 to \$149	291	158	380	382	484	1 005	686	174	621	615	653	170	202	289
\$150 to \$199	167	43	163	330	119	80	74	43	334	331	145	35	85	15
\$200 to \$249	46	47	16	38	56	11	5	4	39	81	13	—	—	—
\$250 or more	85	6	4	21	24	4	2	7	55	32	3	3	4	—
No cash rent	30	6	21	17	27	28	14	37	32	39	35	3	20	32
Median	\$143	\$143	\$103	\$118	\$122	\$106	\$93	\$100	\$137	\$122	\$108	\$83	\$96	\$85

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	New Haven—Con.						West Haven							
	Tract 1424	Tract 1425	Tract 1426	Tract 1427	Tract 1427.99	Tract 1428	Tract 1541	Tract 1542	Tract 1543	Tract 1544	Tract 1545	Tract 1546	Tract 1547	Tract 1548
<b>All housing units</b> .....	1 925	1 942	2 646	1 952	—	1 890	2 294	2 045	87	1 537	1 842	1 471	1 862	1 971
Vacant—seasonal and migratory .....	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	6	4
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	1 925	1 942	2 646	1 951	—	1 888	2 294	2 045	87	1 537	1 842	1 470	1 856	1 967
<b>TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS</b>														
<b>Owner occupied</b> .....	510	582	1 364	855	—	1 453	1 281	723	1	655	720	701	1 558	1 780
Cooperative and condominium .....	8	6	5	5	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
White .....	486	569	1 342	848	—	1 452	1 015	678	1	575	718	697	1 553	1 775
Negro .....	21	12	21	4	—	—	259	45	—	77	1	2	3	5
<b>Renter occupied</b> .....	1 293	1 267	1 208	1 032	—	419	963	1 216	85	752	1 046	740	282	159
White .....	1 148	1 114	1 024	1 013	—	418	862	1 089	84	681	1 037	722	281	157
Negro .....	141	147	176	17	—	—	93	117	—	64	7	13	1	28
<b>Vacant year-round</b> .....	122	93	74	64	—	16	50	106	1	130	76	29	1	7
For sale only .....	10	1	14	3	—	3	7	3	—	27	2	2	—	—
Vacant less than 6 months .....	4	—	11	—	—	—	4	—	—	25	—	—	—	5
Median price asked .....	—	—	\$19 400	—	—	—	\$21 700	—	—	\$22 100	—	—	—	\$21 300
For rent .....	82	59	37	33	—	9	29	98	—	90	57	23	7	3
Vacant less than 2 months .....	39	22	27	20	—	—	17	96	—	52	41	22	—	—
Median rent asked .....	\$91	\$87	\$116	\$121	—	\$95	\$137	\$168	—	\$138	\$166	\$175	\$188	—
Other .....	30	33	23	28	—	4	14	5	1	13	17	5	7	18
<b>LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>														
<b>All units</b> .....	51	61	18	24	—	17	14	10	—	19	29	16	12	12
<b>Owner occupied</b> .....	16	7	8	5	—	12	8	1	—	6	6	6	5	7
Negro .....	3	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	2	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter occupied</b> .....	32	48	10	18	—	5	6	6	—	11	20	8	5	4
Negro .....	4	3	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	2	—	—	—	—
<b>Vacant year-round</b> .....	3	6	—	1	—	—	—	3	—	2	3	2	2	1
For sale only .....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For rent .....	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	2	—
<b>COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS</b>														
Lacking complete kitchen facilities .....	32	42	8	9	—	5	3	5	—	11	20	5	9	7
Access only through other living quarters .....	3	7	4	6	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—
<b>ROOMS</b>														
1 room .....	3	36	3	34	—	8	2	15	—	7	34	15	14	2
2 rooms .....	12	13	24	46	—	10	18	40	—	37	60	49	60	7
3 rooms .....	153	131	174	125	—	61	200	415	5	207	393	396	127	38
4 rooms .....	805	580	826	639	—	288	693	736	72	439	396	264	149	267
5 rooms .....	763	863	948	684	—	582	758	467	4	481	500	317	657	654
6 rooms .....	115	193	468	286	—	581	421	227	4	262	233	276	554	673
7 rooms .....	44	81	119	97	—	233	127	107	—	74	133	106	213	234
8 rooms .....	21	29	55	28	—	95	50	29	—	23	59	33	52	59
9 rooms or more .....	9	16	29	12	—	30	25	9	—	2	34	14	30	33
Median .....	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.7	—	5.5	4.8	4.3	4.0	4.7	4.6	4.5	5.4	5.5
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	1 803	1 849	2 572	1 887	—	1 872	2 244	1 939	86	1 407	1 766	1 441	1 840	1 939
<b>PERSONS</b>														
1 person .....	393	392	281	307	—	192	239	214	3	209	444	307	210	175
2 persons .....	530	521	735	596	—	585	676	575	43	470	625	491	416	579
3 persons .....	352	358	561	423	—	384	22	394	22	263	265	260	345	362
4 persons .....	244	264	467	327	—	364	426	402	13	218	199	212	418	364
5 persons .....	136	144	265	147	—	184	232	182	4	129	120	102	284	232
6 persons or more .....	148	170	263	87	—	163	198	172	1	118	113	69	167	227
Median, all occupied units .....	2.5	2.5	3.0	2.6	—	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.3	3.4	3.1
Median, owner occupied units .....	2.3	2.5	3.0	2.8	—	3.1	3.2	4.0	—	2.9	2.7	3.0	3.6	3.2
Median, renter occupied units .....	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.5	—	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.0	1.7	2.5
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers .....	27	29	37	27	—	19	35	18	2	47	33	16	10	19
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>														
1.00 or less .....	1 629	1 700	2 333	1 808	—	1 807	2 080	1 790	82	1 310	1 698	1 399	1 769	1 853
1.01 to 1.50 .....	148	129	200	71	—	60	145	132	4	89	51	38	64	77
1.51 or more .....	26	20	39	8	—	5	19	17	—	8	17	4	7	9
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more .....	171	146	238	79	—	64	163	148	4	96	68	42	71	85
<b>VALUE</b>														
<b>Specified owner occupied units<sup>1</sup></b> .....	95	191	1 107	536	—	1 238	1 040	671	—	459	422	606	1 483	1 739
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	—	3	—	—	1	3	2	—	2	—	—	—	1
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	4	3	6	6	—	1	4	2	—	5	3	3	2	3
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	7	11	13	8	—	5	14	1	—	15	7	7	11	7
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	31	75	133	67	—	84	115	20	—	107	72	47	83	174
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	39	76	452	173	—	262	354	137	—	173	194	142	409	521
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	10	15	319	174	—	418	358	268	—	99	98	217	566	637
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	4	11	160	98	—	382	159	213	—	47	37	162	354	352
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	—	18	9	—	71	27	23	—	10	10	23	53	30
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	3	1	—	14	6	5	—	—	1	5	4	4
Median .....	\$15 600	\$15 500	\$19 500	\$20 400	—	\$23 200	\$20 400	\$23 200	—	\$18 000	\$18 300	\$22 400	\$22 100	\$21 200
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>														
<b>Specified renter occupied units<sup>2</sup></b> .....	1 292	1 265	1 201	1 031	—	416	947	1 213	84	747	1 046	739	279	159
Less than \$30 .....	13	30	10	8	—	3	7	3	5	4	9	4	3	2
\$30 to \$39 .....	16	35	3	5	—	1	4	3	—	11	8	1	84	—
\$40 to \$59 .....	156	110	22	103	—	10	37	8	—	33	36	14	31	12
\$60 to \$79 .....	310	311	92	159	—	18	61	16	1	92	80	35	20	18
\$80 to \$99 .....	373	366	246	169	—	52	94	13	—	106	177	75	37	19
\$100 to \$149 .....	389	346	604	447	—	173	515	494	5	263	548	290	37	61
\$150 to \$199 .....	15	31	187	106	—	126	197	637	73	205	152	289	56	23
\$200 to \$249 .....	2	1	8	3	—	5	12	19	—	14	3	5	17	3
\$250 or more .....	—	—	—	1	—	3	2	8	—	—	—	—	7	19
No cash rent .....	18	35	29	30	—	25	18	12	—	19	33	23	3	3
Median .....	\$88	\$86	\$121	\$106	—	\$132	\$133	\$155	\$171	\$122	\$115	\$142	\$78	\$115

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	West Haven—Con.			Balance of SMSA										
	Tract 1549	Tract 1550	Tract 1551	Tract 1571	Tract 1572	Tract 1573	Tract 1574	Tract 1601	Tract 1602	Tract 1611	Tract 1651	Tract 1652	Tract 1653	Tract 1654
<b>All housing units</b> .....	1 132	2 041	1 367	624	1 138	652	1 398	923	1 373	1 125	1 337	1 192	835	1 535
Vacant—seasonal and migratory .....	—	3	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	2	1	1	—	—
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	1 132	2 038	1 367	624	1 138	652	1 396	922	1 373	1 123	1 336	1 191	835	1 535
<b>TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS</b>														
Owner occupied .....	683	1 142	510	565	1 083	612	1 315	865	1 060	982	1 091	867	741	1 033
Cooperative and condominium .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55	—	—	—
White .....	682	1 138	499	565	1 080	610	1 305	857	1 040	952	1 085	862	730	964
Negro .....	—	4	8	—	—	1	3	6	11	28	3	1	4	68
Renter occupied .....	418	848	820	51	44	29	62	39	250	110	236	289	91	468
White .....	415	845	782	49	43	27	61	38	243	108	234	281	91	420
Negro .....	—	1	36	2	—	1	—	1	2	2	2	4	—	43
Vacant year-round .....	31	48	37	8	11	11	19	18	63	31	9	35	3	34
For sale only .....	5	2	1	1	4	4	11	4	14	9	4	4	1	10
Vacant less than 6 months .....	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	6	—	—	—	7
Median price asked .....	\$24 200	—	—	—	—	—	\$41 400	—	50000+	\$44 400	—	—	—	\$20 000
For rent .....	18	31	25	1	—	—	—	—	14	3	4	24	—	2
Vacant less than 2 months .....	18	12	13	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	6	—	—
Median rent asked .....	\$128	\$113	\$118	—	—	—	—	—	\$126	—	—	\$155	—	—
Other .....	8	15	11	6	7	7	8	13	35	19	1	7	2	22
<b>LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>														
All units .....	11	23	26	4	13	2	6	1	33	8	15	6	3	9
Owner occupied .....	8	12	8	4	12	1	4	—	6	4	13	5	3	3
Negro .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Renter occupied .....	3	11	15	—	1	—	1	1	23	1	2	1	—	5
Negro .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Vacant year-round .....	—	—	3	—	—	1	1	—	4	3	—	—	—	1
For sale only .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For rent .....	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS</b>														
Lacking complete kitchen facilities .....	4	15	7	5	1	—	5	2	11	7	3	3	5	11
Access only through other living quarters .....	—	2	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	3
<b>ROOMS</b>														
1 room .....	16	3	8	—	1	—	1	3	12	5	—	25	—	12
2 rooms .....	40	40	41	5	1	2	2	3	69	9	1	44	6	16
3 rooms .....	106	207	125	27	15	5	13	6	50	46	19	125	10	73
4 rooms .....	150	365	435	31	23	27	53	25	108	133	224	69	36	178
5 rooms .....	358	718	489	109	64	79	200	79	184	204	286	110	97	323
6 rooms .....	302	490	182	192	287	151	419	171	214	261	465	226	343	523
7 rooms .....	109	154	59	163	370	204	382	208	243	229	219	262	212	215
8 rooms .....	34	41	20	62	240	114	207	200	221	146	90	167	96	87
9 rooms or more .....	17	20	8	35	137	70	119	227	272	90	32	163	35	108
Median .....	5.2	5.1	4.7	6.2	7.0	6.8	6.5	7.3	6.7	6.1	5.8	6.5	6.3	5.8
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	1 101	1 990	1 330	616	1 127	641	1 377	904	1 310	1 092	1 327	1 156	832	1 501
<b>PERSONS</b>														
1 person .....	218	378	232	44	29	37	78	47	174	101	121	236	143	269
2 persons .....	360	631	416	196	256	142	388	246	303	267	377	388	267	514
3 persons .....	212	378	285	118	214	123	263	166	221	190	274	177	131	262
4 persons .....	163	304	202	112	286	160	304	199	280	219	297	165	122	211
5 persons .....	75	169	100	83	211	103	212	137	197	190	152	98	81	127
6 persons or more .....	73	130	95	63	131	76	132	109	135	125	106	92	88	118
Median, all occupied units .....	2.4	2.5	2.6	3.1	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.1	2.4	2.5	2.4
Median, owner occupied units .....	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.1	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.7
Median, renter occupied units .....	2.1	2.2	2.5	3.1	2.6	2.5	2.9	2.4	1.7	2.5	2.5	1.5	2.4	2.1
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers .....	11	30	30	2	2	—	10	5	18	14	14	18	8	30
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>														
1.00 or less .....	1 064	1 915	1 236	602	1 111	625	1 354	896	1 285	1 060	1 284	1 133	805	1 459
1.01 to 1.50 .....	36	70	81	12	14	13	19	5	21	29	41	15	23	39
1.51 or more .....	1	5	13	2	2	3	4	3	4	3	2	8	4	3
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more .....	37	74	91	14	14	16	23	8	25	32	43	22	27	42
<b>VALUE</b>														
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	558	809	306	509	1 049	585	1 296	825	968	840	987	838	701	914
Less than \$5,000 .....	1	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$7,999 .....	1	2	7	—	—	—	—	1	2	1	1	—	—	2
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	5	9	10	2	2	2	4	—	4	4	6	2	1	3
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	39	123	78	5	2	9	8	6	14	18	33	2	11	22
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	176	346	125	20	4	20	33	12	47	65	165	26	76	192
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	191	255	56	40	20	37	92	30	95	122	298	73	227	297
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	128	67	27	165	195	121	371	121	159	265	376	256	342	231
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	13	4	1	201	663	247	552	213	253	296	97	293	40	74
\$50,000 or more .....	4	1	1	76	183	149	236	442	394	67	9	186	4	93
Median .....	\$21 500	\$19 000	\$17 500	\$36 700	\$42 000	\$41 300	\$38 800	50000+	\$44 700	\$32 800	\$24 800	\$38 100	\$26 000	\$24 000
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>														
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup> .....	417	847	807	48	42	27	59	36	235	96	234	289	91	465
Less than \$30 .....	6	5	1	2	—	1	4	—	7	6	2	—	3	4
\$30 to \$39 .....	5	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	3	—	1	1
\$40 to \$59 .....	12	29	25	—	1	1	2	—	9	7	11	2	1	11
\$60 to \$79 .....	37	110	96	3	1	1	6	1	66	5	11	3	5	18
\$80 to \$99 .....	97	166	140	2	3	5	4	3	30	5	31	29	10	33
\$100 to \$149 .....	201	451	218	28	12	6	11	4	68	34	127	60	22	165
\$150 to \$199 .....	39	54	258	4	11	1	5	8	20	8	26	116	17	113
\$200 to \$249 .....	6	4	40	1	3	1	3	1	5	8	2	32	11	73
\$250 or more .....	—	1	10	3	2	5	6	7	8	8	4	24	5	29
No cash rent .....	14	25	15	5	9	6	15	10	22	11	17	23	16	19
Median .....	\$110	\$111	\$128	\$113	\$147	\$117	\$131	\$169	\$95	\$125	\$127	\$167	\$135	\$148

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of SMSA—Con.													
	Tract 1655	Tract 1656	Tract 1657	Tract 1658	Tract 1659	Tract 1660	Tract 1671	Tract 1672	Tract 1673	Tract 1801	Tract 1802	Tract 1803	Tract 1804	Tract 1805
<b>All housing units</b> .....	1 692	2 191	1 237	2 196	1 192	2 580	2 233	2 459	1 639	1 879	1 684	969	466	689
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.....	—	—	—	—	3	—	4	1	1	136	—	—	—	—
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	1 692	2 191	1 237	2 196	1 189	2 580	2 229	2 458	1 638	1 743	1 684	969	466	689
<b>TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS</b>														
Owner occupied.....	873	1 546	1 153	1 502	918	2 054	2 051	2 247	1 458	1 247	1 301	620	402	532
Cooperative and condominium.....	5	—	—	—	—	368	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
White.....	740	1 531	1 133	1 479	905	2 033	2 030	2 212	1 440	1 244	1 300	619	401	530
Negro.....	128	14	18	19	9	18	10	26	16	1	—	1	1	1
Renter occupied.....	756	606	77	604	239	436	155	193	147	448	350	334	59	150
White.....	675	598	76	592	235	429	153	186	144	446	—	333	59	146
Negro.....	78	6	1	6	1	5	2	6	1	1	—	—	—	4
Vacant year-round.....	63	39	7	90	32	90	23	18	33	48	33	15	5	7
For sale only.....	11	5	5	5	2	40	14	3	16	10	7	—	—	—
Vacant less than 6 months.....	7	3	5	5	—	39	12	—	18	4	—	—	—	—
Median price asked.....	\$18 800	—	\$23 800	—	—	\$26 700	\$40 000	—	\$38 800	\$12 500	\$19 400	—	—	—
For rent.....	43	18	1	83	28	24	3	4	—	18	2	11	4	4
Vacant less than 2 months.....	15	7	—	48	17	13	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Median rent asked.....	\$147 9	\$110 16	—	\$197 2	\$229 2	\$144 26	—	—	—	\$114 20	\$128 22	\$128 3	—	—
Other.....	9	—	1	—	—	—	6	11	11	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>														
All units.....	26	13	3	17	12	33	11	30	9	28	21	9	9	12
Owner occupied.....	11	9	2	16	10	20	8	26	6	14	16	6	9	7
Negro.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied.....	15	4	1	1	2	13	2	4	3	7	5	3	—	5
Negro.....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Vacant year-round.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For sale only.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
For rent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS</b>														
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	17	5	1	2	1	5	2	12	3	16	8	5	2	7
Access only through other living quarters.....	3	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	—	2	1	1	—
<b>ROOMS</b>														
1 room.....	4	8	2	26	13	26	2	6	3	51	3	3	1	4
2 rooms.....	21	17	2	47	12	31	2	9	3	26	8	9	1	4
3 rooms.....	176	97	21	174	126	127	28	33	18	96	79	92	12	25
4 rooms.....	429	334	104	330	123	398	119	210	134	308	304	235	63	140
5 rooms.....	524	829	377	467	177	645	335	627	434	588	551	207	182	262
6 rooms.....	378	650	536	600	308	780	620	896	490	447	518	265	140	181
7 rooms.....	124	191	157	396	248	335	544	461	359	162	151	101	50	53
8 rooms.....	29	51	26	110	131	153	340	158	136	46	56	38	12	14
9 rooms or more.....	7	14	12	46	51	85	239	58	61	19	14	19	5	6
Median.....	4.9	5.3	5.7	5.6	6.0	5.6	6.5	5.9	6.0	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.2
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	1 629	2 152	1 230	2 106	1 157	2 490	2 206	2 440	1 605	1 695	1 651	954	461	682
<b>PERSONS</b>														
1 person.....	276	310	96	207	131	332	181	172	98	208	182	144	19	55
2 persons.....	511	775	401	519	294	834	669	557	400	473	457	305	113	147
3 persons.....	347	427	259	403	219	480	399	461	325	310	366	203	93	134
4 persons.....	242	337	256	493	220	424	439	526	351	340	317	145	115	137
5 persons.....	140	174	131	291	159	249	294	392	239	174	196	76	69	104
6 persons or more.....	113	129	87	193	134	171	224	332	192	190	133	81	52	105
Median, all occupied units.....	2.6	2.5	3.0	3.3	3.2	2.7	3.1	3.6	3.4	3.0	3.0	2.6	3.5	3.5
Median, owner occupied units.....	2.7	2.6	3.0	3.7	3.7	2.9	3.1	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.1	2.8	3.6	3.7
Median, renter occupied units.....	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.3	1.8	2.0	3.3	3.1	3.1	2.3	2.6	2.4	3.3	3.0
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers.....	57	41	12	12	6	36	12	32	16	31	16	10	4	5
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>														
1.00 or less.....	1 526	2 070	1 190	2 044	1 126	2 434	2 166	2 305	1 546	1 567	1 570	917	431	613
1.01 to 1.50.....	87	68	38	57	27	45	33	116	55	116	67	32	26	61
1.51 or more.....	16	14	2	5	4	11	7	19	4	12	14	5	4	8
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more.....	101	82	40	62	31	55	40	130	59	127	81	37	29	68
<b>VALUE</b>														
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	588	1 312	1 128	1 454	860	1 585	1 983	2 188	1 368	1 179	1 109	550	375	489
Less than \$5,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	6	3	—	1	2	2	3	3	5	12	2	1	—	2
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	16	1	—	1	4	7	6	7	2	47	11	2	—	9
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	67	50	18	14	13	26	21	46	46	216	90	36	33	34
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	190	348	238	58	30	153	97	323	163	370	364	192	103	135
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	217	607	570	305	122	481	261	686	322	284	435	203	138	205
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	85	275	283	776	397	587	669	924	513	185	185	102	80	95
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	5	22	17	266	253	238	626	173	281	40	22	5	15	8
\$50,000 or more.....	2	6	1	33	39	91	297	26	35	14	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$20 300	\$22 100	\$22 700	\$29 500	\$31 500	\$27 100	\$34 000	\$25 300	\$27 800	\$19 100	\$21 000	\$21 100	\$21 700	\$21 500
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>														
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup> .....	756	606	76	586	230	429	149	187	143	447	348	333	54	146
Less than \$30.....	6	5	—	3	1	6	6	12	4	4	10	8	—	—
\$30 to \$39.....	35	3	—	—	3	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$40 to \$59.....	99	67	3	1	—	6	2	4	5	10	10	8	1	12
\$60 to \$79.....	156	96	4	—	—	18	9	8	8	28	33	15	2	17
\$80 to \$99.....	306	283	16	94	18	137	40	21	18	79	62	21	5	26
\$100 to \$149.....	92	86	29	291	99	162	36	36	26	213	180	157	18	44
\$150 to \$199.....	14	14	11	134	50	17	16	11	4	71	26	105	14	38
\$200 to \$249.....	8	5	—	39	48	16	16	1	—	6	4	6	3	1
\$250 or more.....	34	33	9	15	11	41	14	24	27	20	19	11	8	8
No cash rent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$108	\$117	\$161	\$181	\$194	\$150	\$151	\$119	\$126	\$120	\$112	\$139	\$135	\$122

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Balance of SMSA—Con.												
	Tract 1806	Tract 1841	Tract 1842	Tract 1843	Tract 1844	Tract 1845	Tract 1846	Tract 1847	Tract 1861	Tract 1862	Tract 1901	Tract 1902	Tract 1903
<b>All housing units</b> .....	1 770	1 647	738	1 340	1 294	687	913	808	1 575	1 402	1 167	892	1 908
Vacant—seasonal and migratory .....	—	—	2	167	255	—	173	—	14	—	37	154	27
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	1 770	1 647	736	1 173	1 039	687	740	808	1 561	1 402	1 130	738	1 881
<b>TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS</b>													
Owner occupied .....	1 683	874	311	712	767	631	506	684	1 323	1 252	780	568	1 564
Cooperative and condominium .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
White .....	1 675	866	305	699	765	628	505	679	1 318	1 243	778	563	1 546
Negro .....	3	7	5	11	1	3	—	5	2	6	1	4	13
Renter occupied .....	76	737	388	426	243	48	207	90	193	115	303	131	211
White .....	76	717	381	419	240	48	206	90	193	114	301	129	209
Negro .....	—	19	3	5	1	—	1	—	—	—	2	1	1
Vacant year-round .....	11	36	37	35	29	8	27	34	45	35	47	39	106
For sale only .....	4	2	1	1	8	7	2	—	4	12	14	2	43
Vacant less than 6 months .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
Median price asked .....	—	—	—	—	\$23 300	\$47 500	—	—	—	\$33 000	\$30 000	—	\$35 500
For rent .....	4	6	32	22	10	—	10	26	16	4	11	—	6
Vacant less than 2 months .....	—	1	8	1	5	—	4	24	8	—	4	—	1
Median rent asked .....	—	\$110	\$219	\$128	\$130	—	\$95	\$173	\$110	—	\$114	—	\$110
Other .....	3	28	4	12	11	1	15	8	25	19	22	37	57
<b>LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
All units .....	6	46	12	15	5	1	9	8	5	2	15	13	36
Owner occupied .....	5	15	7	10	3	—	8	4	2	2	8	10	24
Negro .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied .....	1	28	4	4	2	1	1	4	2	—	5	3	5
Negro .....	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant year-round .....	—	3	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	7
For sale only .....	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	3
For rent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
<b>COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS</b>													
Lacking complete kitchen facilities .....	1	19	5	7	6	1	1	2	2	4	18	6	20
Access only through other living quarters .....	—	2	1	1	—	—	2	—	1	3	1	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 room .....	1	7	2	4	6	1	3	—	—	—	8	10	7
2 rooms .....	4	29	9	20	6	—	17	4	6	5	15	4	10
3 rooms .....	12	156	129	112	46	6	49	60	64	28	98	34	71
4 rooms .....	162	447	258	290	171	35	118	162	203	94	157	109	243
5 rooms .....	630	414	182	275	258	87	133	148	408	358	222	162	416
6 rooms .....	685	314	103	275	254	177	146	190	454	443	212	145	384
7 rooms .....	217	152	33	106	163	178	108	127	287	295	196	107	343
8 rooms .....	47	92	14	51	90	118	71	75	97	121	136	82	268
9 rooms or more .....	12	36	6	40	45	85	95	42	40	58	86	85	139
Median .....	5.6	4.9	4.4	5.1	5.6	6.7	5.8	5.7	5.7	6.0	5.8	5.8	6.0
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	1 759	1 611	699	1 138	1 010	679	713	774	1 516	1 367	1 083	699	1 775
<b>PERSONS</b>													
1 person .....	53	314	98	191	129	24	132	88	93	84	225	100	159
2 persons .....	296	526	234	373	323	160	243	170	364	277	274	212	459
3 persons .....	325	294	147	239	183	129	117	139	272	247	176	120	285
4 persons .....	446	242	120	156	188	149	112	183	333	321	182	133	370
5 persons .....	346	130	62	104	115	113	62	92	242	245	109	77	260
6 persons or more .....	293	105	38	75	72	104	47	102	212	193	117	27	242
Median, all occupied units .....	4.0	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.8	3.7	2.4	3.4	3.6	3.7	2.7	2.8	3.4
Median, owner occupied units .....	4.0	2.5	3.1	2.8	2.9	3.7	2.5	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.0	3.0	3.6
Median, renter occupied units .....	3.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.9	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.6
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers .....	6	24	5	28	10	6	4	2	11	11	12	8	12
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>													
1.00 or less .....	1 569	1 538	667	1 095	981	658	698	738	1 422	1 290	1 040	676	1 682
1.01 to 1.50 .....	177	61	28	37	26	18	11	34	88	71	35	17	78
1.51 or more .....	13	12	4	6	3	3	4	2	6	6	8	6	15
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more .....	190	72	32	43	29	20	15	36	94	77	43	22	93
<b>VALUE</b>													
<b>Specified owner occupied units<sup>1</sup></b> .....	1 642	624	264	627	720	621	432	515	1 207	1 159	671	534	1 390
Less than \$5,000 .....	1	3	2	2	1	—	3	1	—	1	1	—	3
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	3	4	3	7	4	1	2	5	3	1	2	5	8
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	4	6	2	5	3	—	3	1	1	2	1	3	16
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	75	47	23	64	43	4	23	25	24	19	43	36	84
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	559	113	61	165	108	35	66	43	162	126	74	60	160
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	584	189	80	140	186	73	77	94	303	273	124	105	278
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	378	193	74	186	213	230	93	193	562	546	235	116	410
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	35	52	16	41	117	173	78	127	134	175	167	79	315
\$50,000 or more .....	3	17	3	17	45	105	87	26	18	16	24	130	86
Median .....	\$21 500	\$23 700	\$22 600	\$22 500	\$25 700	\$33 600	\$29 500	\$29 600	\$27 000	\$27 900	\$28 900	\$30 000	\$28 600
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>													
<b>Specified renter occupied units<sup>2</sup></b> .....	73	734	386	423	243	48	201	80	188	99	297	128	176
Less than \$30 .....	—	13	3	1	5	1	—	—	4	3	12	9	7
\$30 to \$39 .....	—	68	1	1	7	—	3	—	—	—	2	1	1
\$40 to \$49 .....	2	6	3	13	6	—	6	—	—	—	2	2	3
\$50 to \$59 .....	6	105	3	29	19	1	17	2	15	2	16	6	15
\$60 to \$79 .....	9	134	5	55	30	2	17	4	16	11	15	9	17
\$80 to \$99 .....	31	239	167	147	85	15	69	25	53	37	154	47	76
\$100 to \$149 .....	14	110	52	138	62	11	39	31	60	19	38	30	26
\$150 to \$199 .....	3	3	11	3	15	4	9	1	8	3	7	9	9
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	3	3	5	5	—	—	—	2	2	6	2	5
\$250 or more .....	8	43	4	23	14	13	20	10	21	12	13	13	17
No cash rent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$128	\$102	\$156	\$137	\$131	\$144	\$125	\$148	\$135	\$136	\$117	\$134	\$122

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Adjacent tracts in New Haven County											
	Tract 1751	Tract 1752	Tract 1753	Tract 1754	Tract 1755	Tract 1756	Tract 1757	Tract 1758	Tract 1759	Tract 1760	Tract 1941	Tract 1942
<b>All housing units</b> .....	1 236	852	1 504	1 500	1 067	1 319	628	597	1 369	540	1 897	1 669
Vacant—seasonal and migratory .....	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	532	9
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	1 236	852	1 502	1 499	1 067	1 319	628	597	1 369	538	1 365	1 660
<b>TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS</b>												
Owner occupied .....	624	374	868	756	886	1 155	495	521	974	457	960	1 354
Cooperative and condominium .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
White .....	622	373	867	749	884	1 152	492	520	972	454	957	1 350
Negro .....	1	1	—	2	1	3	1	—	2	2	2	150
Renter occupied .....	586	449	614	702	160	154	120	72	371	75	305	149
White .....	580	446	612	697	158	152	118	72	369	74	301	149
Negro .....	2	1	1	3	—	2	2	—	2	1	2	156
Vacant year-round .....	26	29	20	41	21	10	13	4	24	6	100	75
For sale only .....	3	1	—	3	5	5	—	—	2	—	12	61
Vacant less than 6 months .....	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	300
Median price asked .....	...	...	—	...	\$35 000	...	...	...	15	—	4	13
For rent .....	15	25	8	17	9	—	—	...	14	—	...	2
Vacant less than 2 months .....	8	25	5	3	3	—	—	...	\$98	—	...	\$30
Median rent asked .....	\$103	\$89	\$167	\$85	\$165	...	...	...	7	6	84	68
Other .....	8	3	12	21	6	4	12	2	—	—	—	—
<b>LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>												
All units .....	32	41	14	67	21	24	23	2	17	6	16	24
Owner occupied .....	13	2	5	27	18	21	18	1	7	5	7	11
Negro .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied .....	18	37	4	33	3	3	5	1	9	—	—	—
Negro .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant year-round .....	1	2	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For sale only .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For rent .....	1	2	2	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS</b>												
Lacking complete kitchen facilities .....	29	41	10	33	13	1	5	—	7	2	6	10
Access only through other living quarters .....	4	—	—	5	2	1	1	1	3	—	—	3
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room .....	7	38	29	18	12	2	1	—	11	1	7	10
2 rooms .....	50	14	33	22	10	11	7	2	38	4	14	14
3 rooms .....	114	91	106	183	44	72	22	12	86	22	55	39
4 rooms .....	295	226	343	532	108	117	65	204	67	135	98	208
5 rooms .....	354	227	368	429	392	459	172	177	447	152	220	281
6 rooms .....	224	136	383	225	305	340	185	223	364	145	268	281
7 rooms .....	99	58	150	58	110	111	74	67	141	81	240	399
8 rooms .....	58	33	66	24	62	63	33	27	59	43	216	426
9 rooms or more .....	35	29	24	8	24	17	17	24	19	23	210	185
Median .....	4.9	4.8	5.2	4.5	5.4	5.2	5.5	5.7	5.3	5.7	6.4	7.0
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	1 210	823	1 482	1 458	1 046	1 309	615	593	1 345	532	1 265	1 504
<b>PERSONS</b>												
1 person .....	263	191	147	269	64	84	60	42	146	36	221	101
2 persons .....	355	245	374	444	233	295	153	134	351	147	378	306
3 persons .....	245	150	248	287	188	219	107	98	227	86	209	253
4 persons .....	167	111	313	229	217	295	116	133	268	105	192	330
5 persons .....	86	71	220	133	180	232	100	100	188	84	144	283
6 persons or more .....	94	55	180	96	164	184	79	86	165	74	121	231
Median, all occupied units .....	2.5	2.4	3.4	2.6	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.7	3.3	3.5	2.7	3.8
Median, owner occupied units .....	2.7	2.7	3.6	2.7	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.5	2.7	3.9
Median, renter occupied units .....	2.3	2.2	3.1	2.5	2.4	3.1	2.4	3.1	2.3	3.1	2.4	3.0
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers .....	28	12	12	33	12	10	7	10	11	5	25	13
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
1.00 or less .....	1 142	787	1 345	1 348	952	1 198	569	553	1 252	499	1 236	1 464
1.01 to 1.50 .....	59	31	120	92	81	99	44	33	82	30	26	35
1.51 or more .....	9	5	17	18	13	12	2	7	11	3	3	5
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more .....	68	36	136	106	92	111	44	40	93	33	28	40
<b>VALUE</b>												
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	444	196	813	397	815	962	443	471	893	404	888	1 233
Less than \$5,000 .....	1	1	—	3	5	1	1	—	—	1	2	2
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	—	—	3	6	—	—	—	2	3	3	5	3
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	4	4	—	5	5	5	3	5	3	7	5	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	26	16	23	76	22	38	24	10	52	11	23	23
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	88	59	138	161	140	222	115	76	204	42	64	61
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	159	49	251	88	341	380	157	290	290	77	98	96
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	126	47	313	44	216	256	127	151	270	183	185	385
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	26	12	73	9	66	58	11	48	60	62	234	493
\$50,000 or more .....	14	8	12	5	20	2	4	13	11	18	272	165
Median .....	\$23 200	\$21 800	\$24 800	\$18 200	\$23 500	\$22 800	\$22 500	\$24 300	\$23 200	\$28 300	\$39 000	\$36 300
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>												
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup> .....	575	449	610	697	149	146	120	67	369	60	300	124
Less than \$30 .....	20	15	3	21	5	3	4	2	1	3	26	5
\$30 to \$39 .....	3	3	1	13	2	—	—	1	1	—	3	—
\$40 to \$59 .....	65	53	51	79	4	18	9	5	50	6	11	4
\$60 to \$79 .....	105	104	169	156	20	8	14	7	62	3	13	11
\$80 to \$99 .....	106	101	46	171	3	7	23	5	50	2	13	19
\$100 to \$149 .....	170	140	217	204	54	87	37	19	132	24	96	38
\$150 to \$199 .....	18	7	104	17	43	10	17	16	54	13	81	17
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	—	3	—	2	4	—	—	1	3	19	8
\$250 or more .....	—	—	1	—	14	8	—	—	1	1	14	8
No cash rent .....	87	26	15	35	137	116	103	123	104	129	138	116
Median .....	\$89	\$87	\$116	\$87	\$137	\$116	\$103	\$123	\$104	\$129	\$138	\$116

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. <sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970

[Data based on a sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	In New Haven County				New Haven								
	Total	New Haven	West Haven	Balance	Tract 1401	Tract 1402	Tract 1403	Tract 1404	Tract 1405	Tract 1406	Tract 1407	Tract 1408	Tract 1409
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	117 037	48 887	17 635	50 515	509	85	1 343	1 218	1 611	2 619	3 839	1 565	1 992
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1 (includes mobile home or trailer).....	61 374	10 321	9 227	41 826	19	17	212	179	235	285	137	139	226
2.....	17 882	11 095	2 844	3 943	14	41	310	491	546	890	286	334	361
3 and 4.....	16 474	12 748	1 816	1 910	20	20	488	447	670	855	567	617	807
5 to 49.....	17 607	12 091	3 317	2 199	380	7	333	101	160	584	1 435	453	577
50 or more.....	3 700	2 632	431	637	76	-	-	-	-	5	1 414	22	21
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1969 to March 1970.....	2 540	493	634	1 413	40	-	6	-	-	14	123	6	-
1965 to 1968.....	10 466	1 892	2 988	5 586	52	-	12	-	-	6	318	10	11
1960 to 1964.....	11 839	3 119	1 719	7 001	8	11	76	10	-	41	415	46	15
1950 to 1959.....	22 409	4 303	3 377	14 729	6	6	103	-	39	66	179	51	48
1940 to 1949.....	13 349	5 272	1 437	6 640	52	9	225	63	98	239	282	198	196
1939 or earlier.....	56 434	33 808	7 480	15 146	351	59	921	1 145	1 474	2 253	2 522	1 254	1 722
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>													
Steam or hot water.....	58 378	24 008	8 106	26 264	387	50	598	495	524	848	2 528	912	1 279
Warm air furnace.....	43 436	16 982	6 753	19 701	49	35	445	465	622	1 068	911	498	649
Built-in electric units.....	6 157	1 889	1 901	2 367	50	-	89	6	7	34	253	24	11
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	1 637	744	237	656	20	-	16	20	20	50	36	21	9
Other means or not heated.....	7 429	5 264	638	1 527	3	-	195	232	438	619	111	110	44
<b>BASEMENT</b>													
All units with basement.....	108 270	46 051	16 274	45 945	480	85	1 315	1 199	1 598	2 558	3 713	1 543	1 967
One-family houses with basement.....	56 814	9 774	8 797	38 243	19	17	207	175	235	264	129	134	226
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>													
With more than 1 bathroom.....	32 811	7 047	3 030	22 734	7	-	153	86	78	179	330	117	223
With public water supply.....	104 504	48 722	17 315	38 467	530	79	1 316	1 218	1 611	2 615	3 839	1 565	1 992
With public sewer.....	86 841	48 074	16 895	21 872	530	79	1 292	1 218	1 602	2 585	3 834	1 552	1 985
With air conditioning.....	28 157	9 534	4 329	14 294	81	-	69	150	91	234	991	307	486
Room unit(s).....	24 396	8 286	4 070	12 040	65	-	57	150	83	194	583	300	481
Central system.....	3 761	1 248	259	2 254	16	-	12	-	8	40	408	7	5
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	112 997	46 741	17 083	49 173	486	69	1 234	1 167	1 536	2 436	3 605	1 479	1 935
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1968 to March 1970.....	30 693	15 963	4 687	10 043	317	5	494	319	577	1 122	1 751	585	547
1965 to 1967.....	21 244	9 171	3 430	8 643	50	7	225	244	288	572	828	314	394
1960 to 1964.....	18 697	6 935	2 379	9 383	47	28	213	116	150	278	356	150	260
1950 to 1959.....	23 613	6 748	3 646	13 219	39	-	117	142	182	187	383	231	316
1949 or earlier.....	18 750	7 924	2 941	7 885	33	29	185	346	339	277	287	199	418
<b>AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE</b>													
1.....	48 919	21 569	8 484	18 866	117	36	472	524	671	1 010	1 436	671	1 018
2.....	37 262	8 879	5 478	22 905	12	19	144	222	227	285	142	251	358
3 or more.....	6 380	1 327	778	4 275	-	-	30	20	20	32	30	38	38
None.....	20 436	14 966	2 343	3 127	357	14	588	401	618	1 109	1 997	519	521
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
<b>Specified renter occupied units<sup>1</sup></b> .....	48 151	31 679	7 255	9 217	419	61	906	781	1 080	1 928	3 323	1 163	1 437
Less than \$40.....	392	261	114	17	6	-	-	-	12	7	11	6	-
\$40 to \$59.....	1 332	1 097	117	118	11	6	33	6	18	26	281	6	16
\$60 to \$79.....	2 393	1 967	158	268	80	-	47	36	19	138	273	49	11
\$80 to \$99.....	5 043	3 910	465	668	104	6	164	102	160	280	324	63	113
\$100 to \$149.....	20 064	14 387	2 864	2 813	148	29	403	432	566	955	1 319	650	751
\$150 to \$199.....	13 493	7 474	3 035	2 984	58	10	216	155	265	439	610	323	453
\$200 to \$249.....	2 664	1 262	292	1 110	-	6	20	21	12	41	299	21	42
\$250 or more.....	1 221	592	37	592	-	-	-	10	-	6	164	18	20
No cash rent.....	1 549	729	173	647	12	4	23	19	28	36	42	27	31
Median.....	\$136	\$129	\$147	\$157	\$101	\$116	\$125	\$128	\$129	\$127	\$127	\$137	\$140
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>													
<b>Specified renter occupied units<sup>1</sup></b> .....	48 151	31 679	7 255	9 217	419	61	906	781	1 080	1 928	3 323	1 163	1 437
Less than \$5,000.....	16 702	12 724	1 771	2 207	227	17	465	314	478	924	1 612	477	413
Less than 20 percent.....	440	369	48	23	12	-	4	-	-	17	78	12	-
20 to 24 percent.....	588	496	25	67	7	-	10	-	10	10	90	6	15
25 to 34 percent.....	2 044	1 662	222	160	31	-	49	49	39	85	175	51	39
35 percent or more.....	11 677	8 843	1 215	1 619	165	11	360	249	360	687	1 157	368	330
Not computed.....	1 953	1 354	261	338	12	6	42	16	69	125	112	40	29
Median.....	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	...	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	16 747	10 757	2 825	3 165	167	22	244	221	327	682	1 065	444	543
Less than 20 percent.....	5 569	3 894	810	865	87	-	92	89	124	250	331	132	173
20 to 24 percent.....	4 639	3 062	802	775	39	14	62	64	73	211	300	134	173
25 to 34 percent.....	4 763	2 814	979	970	35	4	53	63	98	174	294	132	152
35 percent or more.....	1 334	792	176	366	-	-	37	5	28	34	121	36	39
Not computed.....	442	195	58	189	6	4	-	-	4	13	19	10	6
Median.....	22.8	22.3	23.6	24.0	19.3	...	22.4	21.7	22.6	22.0	23.2	23.2	22.8
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	9 794	5 509	1 844	2 441	8	5	160	173	176	239	358	186	317
25 percent or more.....	393	138	36	219	-	-	-	-	7	4	43	-	5
Not computed.....	311	120	20	171	-	-	5	6	12	-	5	5	13
Median.....	15.5	14.7	16.1	16.9	...	...	14.0	13.1	13.5	13.3	17.2	14.7	16.2
\$15,000 or more.....	4 908	2 689	815	1 404	17	17	37	73	99	83	288	56	164
25 percent or more.....	13	5	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-
Not computed.....	149	59	8	82	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median.....	10.9	10.1	11.0	12.2	...	...	10.0-	10.0-	10.2	10.0-	11.1	11.2	11.5

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.



Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	New Haven—Con.													
	Tract 1410	Tract 1411	Tract 1412	Tract 1413	Tract 1414	Tract 1415	Tract 1416	Tract 1417	Tract 1418	Tract 1419	Tract 1420	Tract 1421	Tract 1422	Tract 1423
All year-round housing units	1 638	1 034	2 024	1 577	1 852	3 018	2 435	594	1 658	2 444	1 902	763	894	1 921
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>														
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	781	818	712	381	667	501	280	62	307	392	160	20	63	110
2	274	11	422	218	314	1 033	440	37	125	646	292	154	124	773
3 and 4	252	30	451	150	652	997	438	137	432	783	510	201	265	742
5 to 49	239	170	421	691	213	478	837	317	755	587	929	371	328	296
50 or more	92	5	18	137	6	9	440	41	39	36	11	17	114	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>														
1969 to March 1970	—	—	—	8	52	—	69	—	4	—	5	—	—	8
1965 to 1968	32	27	52	237	28	40	152	11	47	35	—	9	111	—
1960 to 1964	155	158	251	320	6	41	152	34	210	16	20	—	111	—
1950 to 1959	106	431	397	337	154	80	438	70	371	46	39	22	26	20
1940 to 1949	124	199	657	195	183	422	358	53	87	97	122	221	40	115
1939 or earlier	1 221	219	667	480	1 429	2 435	1 266	426	939	2 250	1 716	511	606	1 778
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>														
Steam or hot water	918	628	711	533	1 085	886	1 127	394	912	1 361	1 209	429	503	805
Warm air furnace	601	360	1 028	530	534	1 577	867	104	542	783	478	171	206	569
Built-in electric units	69	—	157	321	93	31	118	14	106	40	18	5	75	28
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	22	—	8	121	6	35	85	10	16	23	40	42	4	5
Other means or not heated	28	36	120	72	134	489	238	72	82	237	157	116	106	514
<b>BASEMENT</b>														
All units with basement	1 591	1 013	1 517	1 120	1 843	2 966	2 234	551	1 605	2 393	1 871	521	804	1 864
One-family houses with basement	781	802	676	230	667	477	256	56	303	388	160	20	59	99
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>														
With more than 1 bathroom	689	697	223	279	583	254	163	60	374	363	178	26	111	112
With public water supply	1 638	1 026	1 993	1 571	1 843	3 012	2 435	594	1 658	2 444	1 887	781	838	1 921
With public sewer	1 629	1 025	1 981	1 523	1 852	2 986	2 421	594	1 641	2 430	1 890	765	838	1 911
With air conditioning	680	587	644	569	589	326	167	93	472	524	266	31	106	216
Room unit(s)	576	434	579	488	545	303	156	93	458	487	255	31	74	206
Central system	104	153	65	81	44	23	11	—	14	37	11	—	32	10
All occupied housing units	1 604	1 030	1 991	1 529	1 809	2 854	2 320	535	1 608	2 377	1 807	742	837	1 768
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>														
1968 to March 1970	387	182	524	554	495	1 023	860	308	746	699	749	242	310	508
1965 to 1967	324	173	355	380	256	690	676	79	355	476	268	120	183	310
1960 to 1964	236	195	320	260	276	521	303	76	228	336	224	170	119	335
1950 to 1959	260	301	428	204	370	324	177	19	148	331	277	107	78	236
1949 or earlier	397	179	364	131	412	296	304	53	131	535	289	103	147	379
<b>AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE</b>														
1	746	418	1 034	756	825	1 322	821	305	974	1 270	997	293	400	889
2	570	491	507	355	507	485	182	29	316	392	173	51	118	236
3 or more	84	98	98	63	72	77	14	—	23	67	51	21	16	19
None	204	23	352	355	405	970	1 303	201	295	648	586	377	303	624
<b>GROSS RENT</b>														
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup>	713	266	1 089	1 234	946	1 898	1 901	480	1 239	1 630	1 450	626	658	1 255
Less than \$40	—	5	5	29	—	5	91	—	—	12	—	26	14	—
\$40 to \$59	—	—	13	66	6	61	153	28	5	13	36	56	69	23
\$60 to \$79	10	—	25	33	18	70	296	68	—	91	151	64	55	90
\$80 to \$99	38	5	154	120	54	188	337	104	87	130	258	164	89	236
\$100 to \$149	259	21	531	432	491	957	731	190	424	740	771	229	292	706
\$150 to \$199	228	155	307	369	228	515	259	48	554	393	200	95	106	160
\$200 to \$249	62	66	22	130	51	53	15	7	73	176	—	5	19	10
\$250 or more	80	—	20	35	54	19	6	7	76	64	—	—	5	—
No cash rent	36	14	12	20	44	30	13	28	20	23	22	7	9	30
Median	\$157	\$181	\$126	\$137	\$140	\$133	\$104	\$105	\$158	\$139	\$117	\$103	\$114	\$117
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>														
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup>	713	266	1 089	1 234	946	1 898	1 901	480	1 239	1 630	1 450	626	658	1 255
Less than \$5,000	196	52	354	476	264	804	1 060	278	343	476	597	371	279	484
Less than 20 percent	—	—	10	8	18	13	76	—	—	11	12	21	15	11
20 to 24 percent	—	—	17	33	—	15	112	13	5	5	17	5	10	25
25 to 34 percent	21	5	25	74	37	109	179	24	28	68	161	43	44	83
35 percent or more	139	37	280	346	164	630	608	205	277	375	351	230	179	303
Not computed	36	10	22	15	45	37	85	36	33	17	56	72	31	62
Median	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+
\$5,000 to \$9,999	180	65	428	324	392	648	566	130	451	584	608	154	211	458
Less than 20 percent	38	10	162	118	111	221	208	77	72	185	303	73	118	180
20 to 24 percent	42	18	112	98	93	196	192	27	135	149	156	57	40	152
25 to 34 percent	79	23	127	83	117	156	154	22	164	187	102	20	44	109
35 percent or more	16	14	24	—	25	6	—	—	20	6	9	—	9	12
Not computed	5	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Median	25.9	27.0	22.3	22.2	23.9	22.6	22.0	18.6	25.5	23.5	19.9	20.4	19.1	21.4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	183	94	210	254	170	319	220	53	323	361	147	53	91	236
25 percent or more	25	—	—	15	5	7	—	—	20	4	—	—	—	—
Not computed	6	—	—	9	—	5	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Median	17.5	17.6	13.6	15.5	14.6	15.0	13.1	10.0	17.5	15.9	13.8	12.2	13.8	13.2
\$15,000 or more	154	55	97	180	120	127	55	19	122	209	98	48	77	77
25 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	5	9	—	5	6	3	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
Median	12.1	13.4	12.5	11.1	13.0	11.1	10.0	—	10.2	11.5	10.0	10.0	10.6	10.0

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	New Haven—Con.						West Haven							
	Tract 1424	Tract 1425	Tract 1426	Tract 1427	Tract 1427.99	Tract 1428	Tract 1541	Tract 1542	Tract 1543	Tract 1544	Tract 1545	Tract 1546	Tract 1547	Tract 1548
All year-round housing units	1 925	1 942	2 646	1 952	—	1 887	2 294	2 045	100	1 524	1 842	1 471	1 855	1 988
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>														
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	137	312	1 234	627	—	1 308	1 232	760	—	540	502	716	1 624	1 869
2	876	600	553	572	—	358	440	47	5	401	564	171	27	83
3 and 4	665	777	294	384	—	97	250	107	16	234	244	91	74	16
5 to 49	247	231	543	324	—	84	367	1 103	48	271	445	414	69	—
50 or more	—	22	22	45	—	40	5	28	31	78	87	79	61	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>														
1969 to March 1970	10	5	10	119	—	14	41	138	—	233	75	82	16	18
1965 to 1968	14	15	286	237	—	150	543	1 055	70	182	111	209	277	57
1960 to 1964	12	22	506	188	—	295	370	382	25	189	81	269	130	91
1950 to 1959	41	38	656	153	—	380	381	372	5	124	66	311	1 028	749
1940 to 1939	165	215	342	79	—	236	193	16	—	112	106	141	138	308
1939 or earlier	1 683	1 647	846	1 176	—	812	766	82	—	684	1 403	459	266	745
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>														
Steam or hot water	488	794	1 371	925	—	1 308	1 093	764	54	822	892	814	968	851
Warm air furnace	887	857	933	728	—	485	767	663	41	503	740	404	771	968
Built-in electric units	4	33	154	104	—	35	320	582	5	152	109	150	52	54
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	21	30	39	31	—	14	23	5	—	10	20	26	27	43
Other means or not heated	525	228	149	164	—	45	91	31	—	37	81	77	37	52
<b>BASEMENT</b>														
All units with basement	1 892	1 897	2 217	1 858	—	1 816	2 194	1 792	51	1 392	1 818	1 413	1 585	1 856
One-family houses with basement	125	304	1 102	605	—	1 258	1 195	740	—	530	502	681	1 494	1 774
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>														
With more than 1 bathroom	152	133	535	289	—	653	359	271	—	100	227	334	501	528
With public water supply	1 925	1 942	2 630	1 938	—	1 881	2 195	1 898	87	1 523	1 842	1 429	1 855	1 967
With public sewer	1 925	1 915	2 426	1 881	—	1 764	2 070	1 934	87	1 483	1 817	1 358	1 725	1 953
With air conditioning	262	302	507	286	—	498	511	532	41	239	450	441	468	470
Room unit(s)	255	281	463	266	—	423	478	526	41	239	437	399	387	445
Central system	7	21	44	20	—	75	33	6	—	—	13	42	81	25
All occupied housing units	1 803	1 849	2 572	1 887	—	1 872	2 244	1 939	87	1 406	1 766	1 441	1 840	1 939
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>														
1968 to March 1970	521	462	691	641	—	344	703	929	58	447	544	402	337	188
1965 to 1967	277	253	481	295	—	298	499	509	29	242	241	383	387	323
1960 to 1964	297	390	440	249	—	362	272	212	—	261	322	153	210	336
1950 to 1959	234	249	667	281	—	460	374	235	—	185	242	312	767	725
1949 or earlier	474	495	293	421	—	408	396	54	—	271	417	191	139	367
<b>AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE</b>														
1	810	769	1 151	953	—	881	1 056	1 095	68	736	799	796	665	870
2	321	356	917	467	—	746	803	752	19	368	390	409	803	772
3 or more	42	69	111	74	—	120	136	40	—	50	46	73	162	149
None	630	655	393	393	—	125	249	52	—	252	531	163	210	148
<b>GROSS RENT</b>														
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup>	1 293	1 262	1 190	1 032	—	419	918	1 210	100	737	1 046	725	282	159
Less than \$40	—	32	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	99	—
\$40 to \$59	27	62	—	76	—	—	4	—	—	34	23	10	31	—
\$60 to \$79	103	156	42	41	—	16	27	10	—	27	26	4	5	—
\$80 to \$99	266	211	39	103	—	11	45	9	—	108	55	34	10	27
\$100 to \$149	728	571	592	368	—	101	360	350	8	250	630	220	27	47
\$150 to \$199	131	170	432	373	—	222	412	751	92	293	251	415	47	66
\$200 to \$249	10	8	36	14	—	43	52	69	—	10	25	5	58	—
\$250 or more	—	—	—	8	—	—	7	10	—	—	—	4	—	6
No cash rent	28	52	49	44	—	26	11	11	—	15	31	33	5	13
Median	\$113	\$110	\$143	\$134	—	\$165	\$152	\$165	\$173	\$138	\$133	\$159	\$87	\$149
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>														
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup>	1 293	1 262	1 190	1 032	—	419	918	1 210	100	737	1 046	725	282	159
Less than \$5,000	564	502	260	353	—	84	139	112	16	212	337	189	165	74
Less than 20 percent	10	31	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	28	—
20 to 24 percent	14	50	6	21	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	5	5	—
25 to 34 percent	56	93	42	43	—	9	14	10	—	31	35	5	47	13
35 percent or more	389	245	160	178	—	60	113	75	8	170	251	144	75	42
Not computed	95	83	52	101	—	15	12	22	—	8	11	41	30	19
Median	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	—	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	...	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	34.5	35.0+
\$5,000 to \$9,999	425	440	461	374	—	143	411	545	20	267	379	255	55	29
Less than 20 percent	244	220	137	98	—	41	128	98	—	116	124	39	3	6
20 to 24 percent	98	122	138	132	—	35	111	172	10	55	77	99	16	16
25 to 34 percent	55	73	118	119	—	57	138	198	10	76	159	102	26	7
35 percent or more	19	19	41	20	—	10	23	66	—	20	10	5	10	—
Not computed	9	6	27	5	—	—	11	11	—	—	9	10	—	—
Median	19.0	19.9	22.9	23.3	—	24.4	23.2	24.9	...	21.6	24.0	24.2	28.3	22.7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	212	236	355	251	—	119	251	424	34	184	237	186	37	24
25 percent or more	—	—	—	3	—	—	7	12	—	—	—	4	—	—
Not computed	4	9	6	—	—	16	—	—	—	9	6	5	—	—
Median	12.3	13.1	15.5	14.9	—	17.1	16.5	17.6	18.2	14.6	15.5	15.8	18.9	...
\$15,000 or more	92	84	114	54	—	73	117	129	30	74	93	95	25	32
25 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Not computed	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	10.0—	10.0—	10.0—	11.0	—	12.3	10.9	12.3	11.9	10.0—	10.0—	10.8	10.0—	12.3

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	West Haven—Con.			Balance of SMSA										
	Tract 1549	Tract 1550	Tract 1551	Tract 1571	Tract 1572	Tract 1573	Tract 1574	Tract 1601	Tract 1602	Tract 1611	Tract 1651	Tract 1652	Tract 1653	Tract 1654
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	1 132	2 037	1 367	624	1 138	646	1 404	920	1 385	1 117	1 337	1 192	835	1 535
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>														
1 (includes mobile home or trailer).....	625	886	473	604	1 104	630	1 385	912	1 142	1 069	1 104	911	771	1 122
2.....	228	573	305	20	19	11	19	8	91	38	75	36	58	195
3 and 4.....	132	333	319	—	—	5	—	—	16	10	95	5	6	119
5 to 49.....	147	215	238	—	15	—	—	—	59	—	63	66	—	99
50 or more.....	—	30	32	—	—	—	—	—	77	—	—	174	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>														
1969 to March 1970.....	12	5	14	—	21	20	9	25	49	72	—	4	—	6
1965 to 1968.....	107	54	323	45	233	115	167	131	215	205	38	81	7	83
1960 to 1964.....	25	114	43	115	317	186	220	161	153	162	157	146	—	54
1950 to 1959.....	152	138	51	271	458	194	576	328	426	305	644	228	64	264
1940 to 1949.....	108	215	100	81	20	42	208	76	108	144	204	244	76	221
1939 or earlier.....	728	1 511	836	112	89	89	224	199	434	229	294	489	688	907
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>														
Steam or hot water.....	491	1 038	319	341	601	346	796	499	810	564	657	783	661	766
Warm air furnace.....	485	844	567	257	506	295	562	382	503	476	625	348	157	655
Built-in electric units.....	111	24	342	5	5	5	14	21	53	41	33	52	4	44
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	—	50	33	6	15	—	16	—	4	5	11	—	—	10
Other means or not heated.....	45	81	106	15	11	—	16	18	15	31	11	9	13	60
<b>BASEMENT</b>														
All units with basement.....	1 102	1 987	1 084	568	1 089	592	1 323	876	1 334	985	1 255	1 114	835	1 488
One-family houses with basement.....	625	886	370	548	1 055	576	1 304	868	1 102	944	1 022	893	771	1 095
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>														
With more than 1 bathroom.....	163	324	223	377	1 037	486	1 045	777	888	618	540	807	453	654
With public water supply.....	1 126	2 026	1 367	438	748	20	1 159	3	400	22	1 304	1 192	835	1 535
With public sewer.....	1 093	2 026	1 349	18	14	6	6	—	367	—	1 268	1 134	824	1 485
With air conditioning.....	331	393	453	224	499	165	547	389	301	222	498	600	261	532
Room unit(s).....	304	369	445	205	360	118	444	189	232	162	436	470	234	479
Central system.....	27	24	8	19	139	47	103	200	69	60	62	130	27	53
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	1 101	1 990	1 330	615	1 128	635	1 383	904	1 319	1 092	1 327	1 156	832	1 501
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>														
1968 to March 1970.....	259	351	469	52	206	88	137	126	245	311	126	187	113	339
1965 to 1967.....	170	368	279	123	271	187	281	125	290	168	232	201	114	217
1960 to 1964.....	179	290	144	134	274	158	320	201	238	204	237	228	124	235
1950 to 1959.....	226	390	190	219	345	147	444	309	386	223	528	317	216	374
1949 or earlier.....	267	591	248	87	32	55	201	143	160	186	204	223	265	336
<b>AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE</b>														
1.....	620	1 091	688	174	197	130	344	137	353	281	631	497	456	842
2.....	275	498	389	375	832	351	787	593	682	682	523	427	236	455
3 or more.....	45	33	44	39	99	147	195	168	174	95	112	102	71	73
None.....	161	368	209	27	—	7	57	6	110	34	61	130	69	131
<b>GROSS RENT</b>														
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	418	848	812	56	34	27	53	45	253	104	231	289	91	463
Less than \$40.....	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	6	—	—	—	—
\$40 to \$59.....	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	5	16	—	—	10
\$60 to \$79.....	—	36	23	—	—	—	—	—	43	12	5	15	6	20
\$80 to \$99.....	52	54	71	11	—	6	—	—	82	23	66	31	30	84
\$100 to \$149.....	243	459	270	31	8	—	10	11	29	12	105	135	14	174
\$150 to \$199.....	105	226	377	6	5	6	6	5	32	11	15	54	22	78
\$200 to \$249.....	9	19	45	4	6	7	5	4	9	23	—	21	11	64
\$250 or more.....	4	29	21	—	—	4	10	5	10	7	18	33	8	33
No cash rent.....	—	—	—	4	15	4	22	20	9	7	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$133	\$133	\$154	\$112	...	...	\$196	\$165	\$112	\$146	\$156	\$180	\$170	\$179
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>														
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	418	848	812	56	34	27	53	45	253	104	231	289	91	463
Less than \$5,000.....	109	260	158	14	6	—	11	5	116	20	38	103	35	76
Less than 20 percent.....	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	5	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	6	5	4	—
25 to 34 percent.....	17	29	21	5	—	—	—	—	78	15	26	76	19	57
35 percent or more.....	58	163	116	5	6	—	—	11	5	—	17	17	12	19
Not computed.....	34	53	21	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	...	...	...	...	...	35.0+	...	35.0+	35.0+	...	35.0+
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	181	345	338	31	6	6	16	12	44	25	85	94	5	173
Less than 20 percent.....	77	130	89	21	—	—	5	—	22	6	35	11	5	30
20 to 24 percent.....	62	101	83	—	—	—	6	—	—	12	15	15	—	37
25 to 34 percent.....	34	100	129	—	—	—	—	12	18	—	15	37	—	64
35 percent or more.....	4	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	7	31	—	32
Not computed.....	4	—	13	—	6	—	—	—	—	7	13	—	—	10
Median.....	20.9	22.1	24.4	18.7	—	...	...	...	20.0	...	20.3	30.7	...	27.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	92	169	206	11	13	15	10	15	50	25	98	56	40	85
25 percent or more.....	—	5	8	—	—	11	—	—	—	7	—	6	13	17
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	5	4	—	15	5	—	5	11	—	11
Median.....	14.4	13.8	16.5	...	...	...	...	...	15.4	15.4	16.1	19.9	18.0	19.1
\$15,000 or more.....	36	74	110	—	9	6	16	13	43	34	10	36	11	129
25 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	11	—	—	—	10	—	12
Median.....	12.2	10.0	11.8	—	...	...	...	...	11.4	16.3	...	11.5	...	13.7

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Balance of SMSA—Con.													
	Tract 1655	Tract 1656	Tract 1657	Tract 1658	Tract 1659	Tract 1660	Tract 1671	Tract 1672	Tract 1673	Tract 1801	Tract 1802	Tract 1803	Tract 1804	Tract 1805
All year-round housing units .....	1 692	2 188	1 237	2 196	1 189	2 583	2 244	2 447	1 631	1 770	1 681	969	447	708
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>														
1 (includes mobile home or trailer) .....	712	1 417	1 164	1 615	932	2 146	2 140	2 387	1 497	1 512	1 222	593	395	549
2 .....	481	335	34	27	21	128	72	49	122	164	357	139	48	84
3 and 4 .....	332	327	39	181	7	67	8	6	12	29	63	64	4	45
5 to 49 .....	167	109	—	202	122	232	24	5	—	49	11	135	—	30
50 or more .....	—	—	—	171	107	10	—	—	—	16	28	38	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>														
1969 to March 1970 .....	17	5	24	201	69	109	39	63	73	28	8	4	—	11
1965 to 1968 .....	138	51	49	315	309	562	166	140	257	190	60	35	42	136
1960 to 1964 .....	84	93	34	708	210	145	305	623	335	212	105	162	56	128
1950 to 1959 .....	152	389	400	704	391	793	749	857	340	360	427	125	183	150
1940 to 1949 .....	131	587	545	124	47	362	439	499	218	397	317	163	39	90
1939 or earlier .....	1 170	1 063	185	144	163	612	546	265	408	583	764	480	127	193
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>														
Steam or hot water .....	883	1 256	602	1 326	713	1 466	1 393	918	844	575	843	604	190	368
Warm air furnace .....	584	818	621	719	418	820	770	1 342	671	756	750	291	211	273
Built-in electric units .....	122	46	9	121	41	235	58	112	51	115	40	52	—	30
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	12	23	—	12	12	26	8	21	34	90	13	13	15	—
Other means or not heated .....	91	45	5	18	5	36	15	54	31	234	35	9	31	37
<b>BASEMENT</b>														
All units with basement .....	1 679	2 183	1 226	2 101	1 112	2 484	2 110	2 180	1 586	1 327	1 625	907	408	636
One-family houses with basement .....	712	1 417	1 153	1 566	894	2 094	2 011	2 130	1 457	1 157	1 175	593	360	513
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>														
With more than 1 bathroom .....	381	553	481	1 110	684	1 390	1 540	996	870	307	375	212	115	154
With public water supply .....	1 685	2 190	1 201	1 762	726	2 426	1 712	2 263	1 259	1 663	1 637	963	414	661
With public sewer .....	1 674	2 108	1 109	1 623	257	1 432	939	697	172	953	1 460	833	205	461
With air conditioning .....	349	585	437	1 043	511	964	910	635	371	367	321	210	102	166
Room unit(s) .....	332	554	393	855	277	788	745	579	336	339	290	187	81	160
Central system .....	17	31	44	188	234	176	165	56	35	28	31	23	21	6
All occupied housing units .....	1 629	2 151	1 230	2 106	1 157	2 491	2 206	2 440	1 596	1 695	1 651	954	454	689
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>														
1968 to March 1970 .....	298	374	173	600	281	609	355	367	274	445	195	247	42	166
1965 to 1967 .....	316	315	157	409	234	496	242	341	252	298	212	151	94	89
1960 to 1964 .....	265	283	177	517	262	266	516	686	422	330	199	141	104	161
1950 to 1959 .....	336	560	468	452	283	682	717	723	368	324	589	185	158	165
1949 or earlier .....	414	619	255	128	97	438	376	323	280	298	456	230	56	108
<b>AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE</b>														
1 .....	806	1 041	519	828	356	1 027	747	874	671	797	738	428	135	314
2 .....	383	712	522	1 083	694	1 169	1 145	1 174	715	617	607	298	258	282
3 or more .....	71	89	135	153	100	167	245	317	158	161	115	58	40	44
None .....	369	309	54	42	7	128	69	75	52	120	191	170	21	49
<b>GROSS RENT</b>														
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	756	606	77	588	226	436	144	174	164	448	350	334	32	167
Less than \$40 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$40 to \$59 .....	16	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
\$60 to \$79 .....	10	—	5	—	—	26	—	—	5	8	8	8	4	8
\$80 to \$99 .....	86	35	—	5	—	12	11	—	12	27	38	11	5	33
\$100 to \$149 .....	356	276	18	40	7	100	45	48	54	241	156	75	9	65
\$150 to \$199 .....	210	186	17	249	62	162	44	79	22	102	126	223	4	33
\$200 to \$249 .....	30	48	23	148	92	72	21	16	34	22	8	4	10	7
\$250 or more .....	6	16	10	111	54	22	17	8	11	13	—	7	—	—
No cash rent .....	42	40	4	35	11	42	6	23	26	28	14	6	—	21
Median .....	\$134	\$145	\$190	\$196	\$221	\$168	\$165	\$167	\$148	\$134	\$138	\$166	\$143	\$119
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>														
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	756	606	77	588	226	436	144	174	164	448	350	334	32	167
Less than \$5,000 .....	271	202	20	62	17	94	30	44	20	143	72	81	9	63
Less than 20 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5
25 to 34 percent .....	12	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	21	5	—	—	15
35 percent or more .....	225	161	20	56	12	56	30	34	5	101	53	63	9	33
Not computed .....	31	36	—	6	5	28	—	10	10	16	14	18	—	10
Median .....	35.0+	35.0+	...	35.0+	...	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	...	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	...	35.0+
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	250	189	15	189	50	166	64	68	77	165	148	141	13	43
Less than 20 percent .....	109	46	—	5	—	37	18	14	—	52	54	19	8	17
20 to 24 percent .....	74	65	—	36	12	17	21	21	28	43	39	51	—	26
25 to 34 percent .....	44	54	11	77	20	79	17	21	28	55	41	51	—	—
35 percent or more .....	13	14	—	48	12	16	8	4	16	10	9	20	5	—
Not computed .....	10	10	4	23	6	17	—	8	5	5	5	—	—	—
Median .....	20.7	23.3	...	30.5	30.0	27.6	23.3	23.8	27.9	23.3	22.2	25.1	...	20.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	187	137	20	162	91	112	37	42	50	113	107	80	10	42
25 percent or more .....	—	5	6	29	14	27	11	—	5	—	—	7	—	—
Not computed .....	10	—	—	6	5	21	6	—	5	12	—	—	—	6
Median .....	14.7	14.0	...	19.2	20.6	19.4	23.4	17.7	16.4	14.8	15.1	17.3	...	13.0
\$15,000 or more .....	48	78	22	175	68	64	13	20	17	27	23	32	—	19
25 percent or more .....	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Median .....	10.0—	10.7	...	13.6	16.4	12.1	...	...	...	10.0—	...	12.5	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of SMSA—Con.												
	Tract 1806	Tract 1841	Tract 1842	Tract 1843	Tract 1844	Tract 1845	Tract 1846	Tract 1847	Tract 1861	Tract 1862	Tract 1901	Tract 1902	Tract 1903
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	1 776	1 638	751	1 184	1 046	687	719	849	1 562	1 402	1 136	712	1 938
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1 (includes mobile home or trailer) .....	1 707	826	322	841	904	675	587	762	1 386	1 365	869	673	1 874
2 .....	62	475	37	134	115	6	73	41	77	19	194	33	46
3 and 4 .....	7	199	31	25	27	6	50	—	43	8	68	—	6
5 to 49 .....	—	128	355	184	—	—	9	46	56	10	5	—	12
50 or more .....	—	10	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1969 to March 1970 .....	45	14	11	85	10	26	11	82	46	54	14	27	131
1965 to 1968 .....	88	66	232	95	46	115	21	157	184	232	118	82	380
1960 to 1964 .....	198	75	53	118	54	168	45	206	340	405	121	93	254
1950 to 1959 .....	1 140	295	336	260	317	264	114	256	648	483	154	216	468
1940 to 1949 .....	95	156	81	104	147	43	63	24	111	31	87	60	256
1939 or earlier .....	210	1 032	38	522	472	71	465	124	233	197	642	234	449
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>													
Steam or hot water .....	756	857	452	420	532	486	395	311	592	673	703	354	928
Warm air furnace .....	839	429	190	484	377	173	263	445	812	677	283	250	669
Built-in electric units .....	110	100	60	149	37	23	15	63	115	17	83	61	225
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	35	48	10	57	48	5	17	5	16	4	16	28	21
Other means or not heated .....	36	204	39	74	52	—	29	25	27	31	51	19	95
<b>BASEMENT</b>													
All units with basement .....	1 471	1 437	422	925	888	640	637	671	1 455	1 267	971	511	1 627
One-family houses with basement .....	1 402	724	253	676	753	634	514	584	1 283	1 230	729	482	1 569
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>													
With more than 1 bathroom .....	456	391	125	264	481	424	277	398	619	742	506	330	871
With public water supply .....	1 668	1 602	692	1 160	1 025	664	579	524	836	194	1 023	147	135
With public sewer .....	209	1 192	516	1 400	218	13	44	80	133	25	6	5	8
With air conditioning .....	469	259	169	155	249	212	130	211	186	344	184	71	446
Room unit(s) .....	431	233	94	135	238	177	124	211	167	323	184	64	414
Central system .....	38	26	75	20	11	35	6	—	19	21	—	7	32
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	1 768	1 617	706	1 131	1 010	679	687	794	1 516	1 367	1 088	629	1 840
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1968 to March 1970 .....	341	379	326	364	251	145	180	212	271	337	204	157	520
1965 to 1967 .....	308	287	107	141	197	169	61	223	313	273	297	124	328
1960 to 1964 .....	332	211	42	191	146	139	88	178	335	269	190	98	482
1950 to 1959 .....	695	368	157	259	257	188	159	134	439	366	209	175	295
1949 or earlier .....	92	372	74	176	159	38	199	47	158	122	188	75	215
<b>AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE</b>													
1 .....	613	700	311	577	378	169	208	280	496	468	468	267	608
2 .....	966	606	308	466	486	438	327	412	832	770	429	246	1 017
3 or more .....	162	74	26	32	95	57	78	67	162	115	50	99	130
None .....	27	237	61	56	51	15	74	35	26	14	141	17	85
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	73	750	403	395	243	41	180	80	193	93	293	130	195
Less than \$40 .....	—	4	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	11
\$40 to \$59 .....	—	35	5	5	—	—	15	5	—	5	—	10	5
\$60 to \$79 .....	—	46	—	18	7	—	—	—	11	—	45	8	12
\$80 to \$99 .....	8	126	—	15	27	—	13	10	71	22	128	19	62
\$100 to \$149 .....	21	307	66	81	76	10	49	35	63	44	69	59	36
\$150 to \$199 .....	15	157	158	235	75	9	45	10	35	—	15	29	23
\$200 to \$249 .....	6	41	97	21	40	6	9	15	35	—	12	5	27
\$250 or more .....	9	5	60	9	4	—	28	—	6	7	5	17	19
No cash rent .....	14	36	10	11	14	16	21	5	7	5	—	—	—
Median .....	\$152	\$120	\$188	\$166	\$153	\$164	\$153	\$131	\$159	\$164	\$132	\$174	\$148
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>													
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	73	750	403	395	243	41	180	80	193	93	293	130	195
Less than \$5,000 .....	14	164	38	64	58	18	50	6	29	12	111	29	62
Less than 20 percent .....	—	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	—	15	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	4	9	—	10
25 to 34 percent .....	—	9	—	10	14	—	—	—	—	8	97	24	45
35 percent or more .....	7	119	31	48	37	11	28	6	18	8	—	5	7
Not computed .....	7	16	6	6	—	7	22	—	11	—	—	—	—
Median .....	...	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	...	35.0+	...	...	...	35.0+	...	35.0+
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	28	304	106	132	89	8	56	35	82	39	92	60	59
Less than 20 percent .....	8	151	—	21	19	—	34	15	23	5	38	8	29
20 to 24 percent .....	7	67	25	35	26	4	5	16	18	12	14	17	11
25 to 34 percent .....	6	48	64	59	31	—	—	4	34	13	21	18	12
35 percent or more .....	—	28	12	7	—	—	13	—	—	4	14	—	7
Not computed .....	7	10	5	—	6	4	4	—	7	5	5	—	—
Median .....	...	19.7	29.0	26.7	24.3	...	17.3	20.8	24.0	25.0	22.0	27.8	18.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	22	190	172	124	40	9	40	30	58	30	57	26	35
25 percent or more .....	—	—	20	4	—	—	10	—	12	5	10	—	—
Not computed .....	7	10	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	12	—	5
Median .....	...	14.3	20.5	15.8	15.0	...	16.7	11.3	15.0	17.5	18.8	17.5	16.2
\$15,000 or more .....	9	92	87	75	56	6	34	9	24	12	33	15	39
25 percent or more .....	—	—	5	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	...	10.0	12.2	12.0	12.0	...	10.0	...	...	...	10.0	...	15.5

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Adjacent tracts in New Haven County											
	Tract 1751	Tract 1752	Tract 1753	Tract 1754	Tract 1755	Tract 1756	Tract 1757	Tract 1758	Tract 1759	Tract 1760	Tract 1941	Tract 1942
All year-round housing units	1 236	862	1 494	1 498	1 067	1 309	619	606	1 369	540	1 368	1 709
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	528	221	935	613	940	1 172	488	562	1 008	508	1 251	1 648
2	375	323	89	540	37	52	99	19	204	28	74	23
3 and 4	210	246	113	298	8	75	28	16	41	4	24	14
5 to 49	123	72	347	42	82	10	4	—	116	—	19	24
50 or more	—	—	10	5	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1969 to March 1970	—	9	58	28	25	70	7	9	—	15	55	270
1965 to 1968	39	5	188	48	91	130	28	34	154	98	168	497
1960 to 1964	54	5	300	52	184	129	84	88	189	99	173	333
1950 to 1959	105	24	512	173	574	794	209	307	578	154	253	234
1940 to 1949	87	34	183	131	63	87	56	46	100	74	162	80
1939 or earlier	951	785	253	1 066	130	99	235	122	348	100	557	295
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>												
Steam or hot water	861	529	860	787	692	593	373	335	730	347	797	883
Warm air furnace	229	169	469	405	216	622	208	225	473	133	320	391
Built-in electric units	—	21	73	16	78	14	18	17	86	37	175	402
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	19	5	36	22	20	36	5	10	29	9	37	5
Other means or not heated	127	138	56	268	61	44	15	19	51	14	39	28
<b>BASEMENT</b>												
All units with basement	1 231	847	1 436	1 325	950	893	603	558	1 070	510	1 104	1 506
One-family houses with basement	523	221	924	463	835	765	472	519	755	478	1 015	1 459
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>												
With more than 1 bathroom	309	192	428	199	404	421	179	209	344	226	808	1 203
With public water supply	1 219	890	1 398	1 367	864	1 257	508	244	1 327	55	1 059	206
With public sewer	1 223	890	1 343	1 191	473	1 106	368	91	1 284	7	70	35
With air conditioning	399	199	461	372	323	455	179	159	427	147	154	296
Room unit(s)	386	192	427	372	311	439	174	152	413	132	141	269
Central system	13	7	34	—	12	16	5	7	14	15	13	27
All occupied housing units	1 210	846	1 459	1 458	1 046	1 309	601	607	1 352	525	1 270	1 499
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1968 to March 1970	340	191	399	403	226	313	87	49	177	81	394	457
1965 to 1967	161	170	262	237	173	330	56	107	279	111	289	385
1960 to 1964	159	104	253	184	259	300	135	132	353	138	167	368
1950 to 1959	222	128	341	230	330	329	199	236	419	107	217	172
1949 or earlier	328	253	204	404	58	37	124	83	124	88	201	117
<b>AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE</b>												
1	584	433	602	745	329	511	212	168	583	193	480	381
2	363	250	634	382	559	687	280	302	584	236	604	965
3 or more	44	54	101	111	126	64	59	122	111	77	113	111
None	219	109	122	220	32	47	50	15	74	19	73	22
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup>	579	440	613	702	142	148	119	70	344	87	310	114
Less than \$40	6	12	—	10	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$40 to \$59	15	36	42	24	—	8	—	7	38	—	—	—
\$60 to \$79	50	64	10	59	—	22	16	—	11	—	5	—
\$80 to \$99	102	68	64	131	17	20	23	—	37	17	15	8
\$100 to \$149	234	178	252	378	6	31	32	25	142	20	81	37
\$150 to \$199	75	50	217	65	90	60	29	16	92	30	110	37
\$200 to \$249	—	12	12	4	16	—	14	7	5	5	41	10
\$250 or more	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	39	5
No cash rent	97	15	16	31	13	4	5	15	19	10	19	19
Median	\$112	\$108	\$131	\$114	\$173	\$130	\$125	\$145	\$122	\$153	\$170	\$155
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>												
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup>	579	440	613	702	142	148	119	70	344	87	310	114
Less than \$5,000	114	123	117	119	23	41	14	16	53	21	91	40
Less than 20 percent	11	11	—	9	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	12	11	10	11	—	7	—	6	—	6	—	—
25 to 34 percent	19	10	16	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	66	76	85	58	10	30	8	10	37	15	73	21
Not computed	6	15	6	24	13	4	6	6	4	—	18	19
Median	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	...	35.0+	...	...	35.0+	...	35.0+	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999	260	150	247	322	37	41	42	29	134	39	60	23
Less than 20 percent	132	106	134	198	—	12	29	13	52	5	10	14
20 to 24 percent	48	18	35	80	13	25	—	5	43	9	11	9
25 to 34 percent	30	21	68	27	24	4	13	11	28	15	29	—
35 percent or more	10	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	5	—	10	—
Not computed	40	5	10	13	—	—	—	—	6	10	—	—
Median	18.7	15.2	19.2	18.0	27.3	21.7	13.6	21.5	21.4	25.3	28.1	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999	151	116	173	203	56	40	55	8	111	15	97	48
25 percent or more	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Not computed	33	—	—	5	—	—	5	4	4	—	10	4
Median	13.3	15.0	15.1	13.3	17.1	14.4	15.6	...	14.0	...	16.0	16.1
\$15,000 or more	54	51	76	58	26	26	8	17	46	12	62	5
25 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Not computed	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	9	—	—	—
Median	10.0	10.0	12.4	10.0	10.0	10.0	...	...	11.6	...	13.4	...

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-3. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With Negro Head of Household: 1970**

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population**

All occupied housing units

**TENURE AND PLUMBING**

Owner occupied

With all plumbing facilities

Renter occupied

With all plumbing facilities

**ROOMS**

1 room

2 rooms

3 and 4 rooms

5 and 6 rooms

7 rooms or more

Median

**PERSONS**

1 person

2 and 3 persons

4 and 5 persons

6 persons or more

Median

Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers

**PERSONS PER ROOM**

1.00 or less

1.01 to 1.50

1.51 or more

Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more

**VALUE**

Specified owner occupied units<sup>1</sup>

Less than \$5,000

\$5,000 to \$9,999

\$10,000 to \$14,999

\$15,000 to \$19,999

\$20,000 to \$34,999

\$35,000 or more

Median

**CONTRACT RENT**

Specified renter occupied units<sup>2</sup>

Median

**Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population**

All occupied housing units

**TENURE AND PLUMBING**

Owner occupied

With all plumbing facilities

Renter occupied

With all plumbing facilities

**ROOMS**

1 room

2 rooms

3 and 4 rooms

5 and 6 rooms

7 rooms or more

Median

**PERSONS**

1 person

2 and 3 persons

4 and 5 persons

6 persons or more

Median

Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers

**PERSONS PER ROOM**

1.00 or less

1.01 to 1.50

1.51 or more

Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more

**VALUE**

Specified owner occupied units<sup>1</sup>

Less than \$5,000

\$5,000 to \$9,999

\$10,000 to \$14,999

\$15,000 to \$19,999

\$20,000 to \$34,999

\$35,000 or more

Median

**CONTRACT RENT**

Specified renter occupied units<sup>2</sup>

Median

	In New Haven County				New Haven								
	Total	New Haven	West Haven	Balance	Tract 1403	Tract 1404	Tract 1405	Tract 1406	Tract 1407	Tract 1408	Tract 1412	Tract 1413	Tract 1414
All occupied housing units	11 506	10 122	736	648	354	141	558	1 134	835	193	417	437	254
<b>TENURE AND PLUMBING</b>													
Owner occupied	2 690	1 838	404	448	52	27	116	139	121	32	78	5	103
With all plumbing facilities	2 666	1 821	400	445	52	27	114	139	120	32	74	5	103
Renter occupied	8 816	8 284	332	200	302	114	442	995	714	161	339	432	151
With all plumbing facilities	8 555	8 033	328	194	300	111	433	973	620	160	335	431	150
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 room	240	234	1	5	6	-	-	3	104	1	2	-	1
2 rooms	341	323	10	8	10	-	4	21	89	1	4	7	4
3 and 4 rooms	4 714	4 311	264	139	136	72	239	560	312	69	287	237	66
5 and 6 rooms	5 299	4 589	376	334	182	54	270	490	293	109	111	187	129
7 rooms or more	912	665	85	162	20	15	45	60	37	13	13	6	54
Median	4.6	4.6	4.9	5.6	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.5	3.9	4.8	4.2	4.4	5.1
<b>PERSONS</b>													
1 person	1 902	1 784	65	53	58	16	62	150	305	21	31	19	36
2 and 3 persons	4 616	4 006	327	283	127	61	199	446	316	83	148	139	108
4 and 5 persons	3 038	2 580	242	216	84	40	155	320	138	53	166	169	69
6 persons or more	1 950	1 752	102	96	85	24	142	218	76	36	72	110	41
Median	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.7	3.4	2.0	3.3	3.8	4.1	3.2
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	451	414	19	18	19	9	25	67	45	8	2	3	10
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>													
1.00 or less	9 592	8 339	653	600	266	120	420	900	750	160	305	305	223
1.01 to 1.50	1 524	1 416	68	40	64	14	112	177	61	26	95	116	20
1.51 or more	390	367	15	8	24	7	26	57	24	7	17	16	11
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	1 872	1 742	83	47	88	20	134	231	74	32	109	132	31
<b>VALUE</b>													
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup>	1 312	563	364	385	7	10	31	23	12	7	47	...	63
Less than \$5,000	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999	36	23	7	6	-	1	13	10	3	1	2	...	2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	182	136	28	18	4	6	10	7	4	4	19	...	13
\$15,000 to \$19,999	431	221	124	86	1	3	6	3	2	1	19	...	39
\$20,000 to \$34,999	566	155	192	219	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	...	9
\$35,000 or more	94	28	10	56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	26 700
Median	\$20 100	\$17 700	\$20 800	\$23 700	\$13 800	\$17 500	\$15 200	\$14 400	\$18 100	\$16 300	\$18 900	...	\$26 700
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>													
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup>	8 667	8 154	326	187	301	113	441	987	705	159	335	389	149
Median	\$106	\$104	\$150	\$118	\$109	\$110	\$108	\$112	\$114	\$114	\$88	\$96	\$117
					New Haven—Con.				West Haven			Balance of SMSA	
	Tract 1415	Tract 1416	Tract 1418	Tract 1421	Tract 1423	Tract 1424	Tract 1425	Tract 1426	Tract 1541	Tract 1542	Tract 1544	Tract 1654	Tract 1655
All occupied housing units	2 139	1 833	378	268	235	162	159	197	352	162	141	111	206
<b>TENURE AND PLUMBING</b>													
Owner occupied	637	292	87	9	18	21	12	21	259	45	77	68	128
With all plumbing facilities	633	290	86	9	18	18	12	21	258	44	75	67	128
Renter occupied	1 502	1 541	291	259	217	141	147	176	93	117	64	43	78
With all plumbing facilities	1 474	1 503	285	254	212	137	144	176	92	116	62	42	76
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 room	36	34	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
2 rooms	49	61	4	2	2	1	1	-	2	4	2	3	3
3 and 4 rooms	629	863	138	141	138	88	91	54	72	110	47	26	51
5 and 6 rooms	1 232	765	214	101	87	60	54	128	240	37	69	66	115
7 rooms or more	193	110	16	4	8	13	13	15	38	10	23	16	36
Median	4.9	4.4	4.7	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.3	5.0	5.1	4.0	4.9	5.6	5.4
<b>PERSONS</b>													
1 person	359	404	62	42	51	26	5	6	14	21	15	8	18
2 and 3 persons	904	747	178	95	97	77	61	45	147	81	62	52	89
4 and 5 persons	542	413	91	71	56	28	52	58	139	42	42	33	61
6 persons or more	334	269	47	60	31	31	41	88	52	18	22	18	38
Median	3.0	2.8	3.4	3.4	2.7	2.8	4.0	5.1	3.7	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.4
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	101	67	30	6	5	6	2	2	10	1	6	7	4
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>													
1.00 or less	1 837	1 575	338	198	201	128	116	123	307	141	130	102	183
1.01 to 1.50	239	224	29	60	26	24	33	56	35	18	9	9	18
1.51 or more	63	34	11	10	8	10	10	18	10	3	2	-	5
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	298	253	40	68	33	33	42	74	45	21	11	9	23
<b>VALUE</b>													
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup>	235	49	12	...	...	7	5	19	234	40	71	61	92
Less than \$5,000	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4	5	-	...	...	2	1	3	3	-	3	-	4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	66	18	4	...	...	1	-	5	14	2	10	1	10
\$15,000 to \$19,999	119	17	5	...	...	3	3	5	82	16	24	19	42
\$20,000 to \$34,999	41	-	-	...	...	1	1	11	133	20	27	37	35
\$35,000 or more	5	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	1	1	6	4	1
Median	\$16 900	\$15 400	\$16 700	...	...	\$15 600	\$18 100	\$20 800	\$20 900	\$20 400	\$19 6		

**Table H-4. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With Negro Head of Household: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population**

**All occupied housing units** -----

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**  
 1 (includes mobile home or trailer) -----  
 2 to 4 -----  
 5 or more -----

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**  
 1960 to March 1970 -----  
 1950 to 1959 -----  
 1949 or earlier -----

**SELECTED EQUIPMENT**  
 With air conditioning -----  
 With more than 1 bathroom -----  
 With central or built-in heating system -----  
 With public water supply -----  
 With public sewer -----  
 With automobile(s) available -----  
 1 -----  
 2 or more -----

**YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT**  
 1968 to March 1970 -----  
 1960 to 1967 -----  
 1959 or earlier -----

**GROSS RENT**  
 Specified renter occupied units<sup>1</sup> -----  
 Less than \$40 -----  
 \$40 to \$59 -----  
 \$60 to \$79 -----  
 \$80 to \$99 -----  
 \$100 to \$149 -----  
 \$150 to \$199 -----  
 \$200 or more -----  
 No cash rent -----  
 Median -----

**GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME**  
 Less than \$10,000 -----  
 25 percent or more -----  
 35 percent or more -----  
 Not computed -----  
 Median -----

	In New Haven County				New Haven								
	Total	New Haven	West Haven	Balance	Tract 1403	Tract 1404	Tract 1405	Tract 1406	Tract 1407	Tract 1408	Tract 1412	Tract 1413	Tract 1414
All occupied housing units	11 655	10 131	773	751	342	147	558	1 134	835	181	417	439	254
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	2 292	1 280	422	590	45	21	68	61	41	10	70	185	89
2 to 4	5 446	5 199	121	120	189	97	427	774	354	119	205	50	153
5 or more	3 923	3 652	230	41	108	29	63	299	440	52	142	204	12
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1960 to March 1970	1 511	822	519	170	17	10	-	34	123	-	34	49	-
1950 to 1959	1 372	1 096	116	160	23	-	34	39	6	-	153	191	4
1949 or earlier	8 772	8 213	138	421	302	137	524	1 061	706	181	230	199	250
SELECTED EQUIPMENT													
With air conditioning	1 202	823	166	213	25	8	16	35	52	14	47	26	48
With more than 1 bathroom	1 272	917	84	271	30	16	35	67	61	17	20	115	63
With central or built-in heating system	10 059	8 619	749	691	302	98	428	875	790	161	346	413	202
With public water supply	11 388	10 087	681	620	335	154	558	1 134	835	181	417	433	245
With public sewer	11 154	9 988	672	494	323	154	549	1 114	830	181	412	439	254
With automobile(s) available	6 724	5 358	645	721	6	48	334	545	338	66	355	285	173
1	4 630	3 981	299	350	76	44	195	431	277	66	290	163	115
2 or more	2 094	1 377	346	371	25	4	139	114	61	-	65	122	58
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT													
1968 to March 1970	5 036	4 544	305	187	195	69	307	632	477	100	152	126	107
1960 to 1967	4 993	4 298	295	400	120	72	166	434	235	67	208	223	99
1959 or earlier	1 547	1 260	110	177	20	13	85	68	123	14	57	90	48
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup>	8 713	8 159	346	208	293	114	442	981	714	161	339	353	151
Less than \$40	118	108	6	4	-	-	-	7	6	-	-	-	-
\$40 to \$59	242	224	13	5	-	-	-	7	20	-	-	-	-
\$60 to \$79	464	459	5	-	-	-	-	11	62	-	-	-	13
\$80 to \$99	1 103	1 059	11	33	51	-	22	86	46	11	128	76	13
\$100 to \$149	4 217	4 068	77	72	133	44	252	546	443	83	159	239	67
\$150 to \$199	2 238	1 968	206	64	103	49	156	296	105	62	48	26	52
\$200 or more	259	210	28	21	6	21	12	23	15	5	4	4	6
No cash rent	72	63	-	9	-	-	-	5	17	-	-	-	-
Median	\$129	\$127	\$165	\$143	\$139	\$163	\$141	\$138	\$126	\$144	\$106	\$109	\$135
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME													
Less than \$10,000	6 988	6 667	199	122	260	98	337	828	616	142	246	256	126
25 percent or more	4 493	4 263	136	94	219	98	268	517	420	107	81	116	75
35 percent or more	3 083	2 943	78	62	166	98	189	367	280	80	51	74	32
Not computed	389	378	7	4	18	-	19	76	33	6	4	9	6
Median	33.5	33.5	31.9	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	34.4	34.2	35.0+	21.3	24.3	28.5

**Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population**

**All occupied housing units** -----

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**  
 1 (includes mobile home or trailer) -----  
 2 to 4 -----  
 5 or more -----

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**  
 1960 to March 1970 -----  
 1950 to 1959 -----  
 1949 or earlier -----

**SELECTED EQUIPMENT**  
 With air conditioning -----  
 With more than 1 bathroom -----  
 With central or built-in heating system -----  
 With public water supply -----  
 With public sewer -----  
 With automobile(s) available -----  
 1 -----  
 2 or more -----

**YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT**  
 1968 to March 1970 -----  
 1960 to 1967 -----  
 1959 or earlier -----

**GROSS RENT**  
 Specified renter occupied units<sup>1</sup> -----  
 Less than \$40 -----  
 \$40 to \$59 -----  
 \$60 to \$79 -----  
 \$80 to \$99 -----  
 \$100 to \$149 -----  
 \$150 to \$199 -----  
 \$200 or more -----  
 No cash rent -----  
 Median -----

**GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME**  
 Less than \$10,000 -----  
 25 percent or more -----  
 35 percent or more -----  
 Not computed -----  
 Median -----

	New Haven - Con.								West Haven			Balance of SMSA	
	Tract 1415	Tract 1416	Tract 1418	Tract 1421	Tract 1423	Tract 1424	Tract 1425	Tract 1426	Tract 1541	Tract 1542	Tract 1544	Tract 1654	Tract 1655
All occupied housing units	2 139	1 833	378	264	256	161	147	192	352	160	149	112	206
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	303	214	18	4	23	17	15	22	272	43	66	97	138
2 to 4	1 502	589	303	25	111	83	66	11	39	-	51	15	62
5 or more	334	1 030	57	235	122	61	66	159	41	117	32	-	6
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1960 to March 1970	32	256	40	-	-	8	34	108	245	126	94	15	6
1950 to 1959	71	382	60	11	13	-	12	79	53	28	26	17	17
1949 or earlier	2 036	1 195	278	253	243	153	101	5	54	6	29	80	183
SELECTED EQUIPMENT													
With air conditioning	267	108	53	-	31	7	19	14	90	56	7	34	42
With more than 1 bathroom	165	141	41	8	22	19	5	30	52	7	14	49	60
With central or built-in heating system	1 775	1 649	328	250	163	131	143	169	328	160	149	89	198
With public water supply	2 139	1 833	378	262	239	167	147	189	337	145	132	128	206
With public sewer	2 126	1 819	361	262	229	167	147	189	345	145	115	122	206
With automobile(s) available	1 455	714	258	49	113	73	49	138	334	133	115	122	169
1	1 023	575	171	45	96	59	44	101	151	80	39	54	126
2 or more	432	139	87	4	17	14	5	37	183	53	76	68	43
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT													
1968 to March 1970	818	723	159	79	101	73	91	65	115	113	54	51	14
1960 to 1967	1 004	802	185	146	129	88	56	124	191	25	46	64	139
1959 or earlier	317	308	34	37	9	6	-	-	46	7	46	13	53
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup>	1 496	1 529	286	256	217	141	147	170	86	117	72	33	78
Less than \$40	-	74	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$40 to \$59	25	104	-	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	5
\$60 to \$79	47	259	-	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$80 to \$99	129	283	4	63	34	32	27	5	-	-	11	-	11
\$100 to \$149	784	558	144	80	137	59	62	115	28	21	18	-	47
\$150 to \$199	433	222	128	45	46	44	29	38	35	96	35	16	11
\$200 or more	61	21	10	-	-	6	4	12	23	-	-	12	4
No cash rent	17	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-
Median	\$136	\$103	\$149	\$99	\$133	\$135	\$111	\$122	\$171	\$170	\$144	\$194	\$130
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME													
Less than \$10,000	1 132	1 334	203	242	182	128	129	129	58	47	49	22	53
25 percent or more	771	798	140	127	125	76	98	52	45	19	37	22	41
35 percent or more	545	514	81	101	78	66	61	34	17	9	37	12	34
Not computed	23	75	-	56	7	16	7	11	7	-	-	-	4
Median	34.6	30.9	31.5	35.0+	33.0	35.0+	35.0	23.7	32.0	24.2	35.0+	...	35.0+

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.



Table H-5. Characteristics of Housing Units With Household Head of Spanish Language: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language

	In New Haven County				New Haven				Adjacent tract in New Haven County	
	Total	New Haven	West Haven	Balance	Tract 1403	Tract 1405	Tract 1406	Tract 1424	Tract 1754	
All occupied housing units.....	1 620	1 222	126	272	91	89	280	118	115	
<b>TENURE AND PLUMBING</b>										
Owner occupied.....	455	173	66	216	33	10	17	14	41	
With all plumbing facilities.....	436	161	66	209	21	79	263	104	74	
Renter occupied.....	1 165	1 049	60	56	58	79	256	104	68	
With all plumbing facilities.....	1 113	997	60	56	58	79	256	104	68	
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 room.....	46	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	
2 rooms.....	32	32	-	-	-	-	10	6	6	
3 and 4 rooms.....	618	562	35	21	25	30	124	74	30	
5 and 6 rooms.....	705	496	85	124	54	51	135	30	72	
7 rooms or more.....	219	86	6	127	12	8	11	8	-	
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>										
1 (includes mobile home or trailer).....	468	183	63	222	21	6	47	8	28	
2 to 4.....	772	688	34	50	44	67	174	82	81	
5 or more.....	380	351	29	-	26	16	59	28	6	
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1960 to March 1970.....	252	104	61	87	21	-	-	-	-	
1950 to 1959.....	175	92	26	57	12	-	12	5	115	
1949 or earlier.....	1 193	1 026	39	128	58	89	268	113	-	
<b>PERSONS</b>										
1 person.....	110	100	-	10	-	27	10	-	13	
2 and 3 persons.....	592	457	44	91	31	29	110	41	36	
4 and 5 persons.....	616	404	71	141	27	33	106	44	49	
6 persons or more.....	302	261	11	30	33	5.1	54	33	17	
Median.....	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.6	-	3.9	4.0	3.8	
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers.....	66	56	4	6	10	-	15	12	-	
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>										
1.00 or less.....	1 295	920	115	260	69	57	210	76	100	
1.01 to 1.50.....	262	239	11	12	22	32	59	36	9	
1.51 or more.....	63	63	-	-	-	-	11	6	6	
Units with all plumbing facilities - 1.01 or more.....	319	296	11	12	22	32	70	42	15	
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1968 to March 1970.....	937	742	71	124	57	62	174	68	52	
1960 to 1967.....	558	402	49	107	34	27	92	44	56	
1959 or earlier.....	125	78	6	41	-	-	14	6	7	
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>										
With air conditioning.....	273	155	36	82	12	-	33	6	12	
With more than 1 bathroom.....	309	114	22	173	-	-	18	6	6	
With central or built-in heating system.....	1 332	963	113	256	72	66	220	71	106	
With public water supply.....	1 568	1 210	126	232	79	89	280	118	115	
With public sewer.....	1 400	1 180	120	100	67	57	273	118	106	
With automobile(s) available.....	1 079	701	119	259	60	49	144	54	100	
2 or more.....	666	524	41	101	32	49	127	29	84	
Median.....	413	177	78	158	28	8	17	25	16	
<b>VALUE</b>										
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	345	82	59	204	-	-	...	...	...	
Less than \$5,000.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	34	27	7	7	-	-	...	...	...	
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	53	25	21	160	-	-	...	...	...	
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	216	25	31	37	-	-	...	...	...	
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	37	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	
\$35,000 or more.....	24 400	17 900	20 300	28 900	-	-	...	...	...	
Median.....										
<b>GROSS RENT</b>										
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup> .....	1 140	1 024	60	56	58	79	243	104	74	
Less than \$40.....	31	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	
\$40 to \$59.....	33	33	-	-	-	6	13	-	-	
\$60 to \$79.....	121	102	13	6	-	36	18	27	18	
\$80 to \$99.....	529	492	14	23	51	37	102	77	44	
\$100 to \$149.....	347	294	26	27	7	-	80	-	6	
\$150 to \$199.....	71	64	7	-	-	-	22	-	-	
\$200 or more.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	
No cash rent.....	137	135	\$156	\$148	\$132	\$148	\$141	\$114	\$117	
Median.....										
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>										
Specified renter occupied units <sup>3</sup> .....	1 140	1 024	60	56	58	79	243	104	74	
Median.....	\$111	\$110	\$147	\$119	\$106	\$123	\$103	\$80	\$86	
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>										
Less than \$10,000.....	881	814	34	33	52	63	209	99	42	
25 percent or more.....	539	498	14	27	45	37	102	41	12	
35 percent or more.....	381	359	-	22	25	31	76	24	6	
Not computed.....	76	76	-	-	-	8	29	23	-	
Median.....	33.6	34.3	19.3	35.0+	34.5	35.0+	29.6	26.8	22.9	

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

<sup>3</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

## Appendix A.—AREA CLASSIFICATIONS

CENSUS TRACTS . . . . .	App-1
Definition of census tract . . . . .	App-1
Historical background . . . . .	App-1
Description of tracted area . . . . .	App-1
Comparability from census to census . . . . .	App-1
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS . . . . .	App-2

### CENSUS TRACTS

**Definition of census tract.**—Census tracts are small areas into which large cities and adjacent areas have been divided for statistical purposes. Tract boundaries were established cooperatively by a local committee and the Bureau of the Census. Tracts were generally designed to be relatively uniform with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. The average tract has about 4,000 residents. Tract boundaries are established with the intention of being maintained over a long time so that comparisons may be made from census to census.

In the decennial censuses, the Bureau of the Census tabulates population and housing information for each census tract. The practice of local agencies to tabulate locally collected data by tracts has increased the value of census tract data in many areas.

Tracts are generally numbered in a consecutive series, with separate series for the central city and for each county. Insofar as possible, the numbers are consecutive within each city, community, township, and the like. In these tables, tracts which contain no population and no housing units are not listed. Tracts populated only by crews of vessels are identified by the tract number suffix "99."

**Historical background.**—The concept of census tracts was originated by the late Dr. Walter Laidlaw in New York City in 1906. He was convinced of the need for data for homogeneous subdivisions of cities as a basis for studying neighborhoods smaller than boroughs or wards. At his request, the Bureau of the Census tabulated census tract data from the 1910 census for New York and seven other cities with a population of over 500,000. Tract data were again tabulated for the same 8 cities in 1920, and in 1930 this number was increased to 18. In 1940, tract data were tabulated for 60 cities, some with adjacent tracted areas; and, beginning in 1940, housing data were added to the population data in the tract reports. In 1950, final reports were published for 64 tracted areas, many of which included statistics for two or more large cities. By 1960, the program had expanded to include reports for 180 tracted areas (of which 3 were in Puerto Rico).

Tract statistics from the 1970 census are published for 241 areas, 238 in the United States and 3 in the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico. All of these tracted areas are standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's). The goal of extending the census tract program to all SMSA's was achieved in the 1970 census except for six areas that were designated as SMSA's on the basis of the 1970 census count and had not been tracted.

Much of the credit for the growing interest in tract data belongs to the late Howard Whipple Green of Cleveland. He aroused the interest of research workers in numerous cities in the potential usefulness of tract statistics for the analysis of socio-logical, marketing, and administrative

problems. In his capacity as Chairman of the Committee on Census Enumeration Areas of the American Statistical Association for 25 years, he accepted the responsibility for appointing a Census Tract Key Person in each area where tracts were established, for providing guidance on delineating and maintaining census tracts, and for maintaining a census tract library. These duties were assumed by the Bureau of the Census in 1955. However, the Census Bureau no longer appoints Census Tract Key Persons. They are selected by the local census tract committees.

For a further discussion of census tract data and their uses, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Census Tract Manual*, Fifth Edition, 1966, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

**Description of tracted area.**—The map included in this report identifies the boundaries of the area for which the tract statistics are presented. The map also identifies the location and number of each tract and, when appropriate, the limits of cities, townships, counties, or other subdivisions of the tracted area. Boundaries of the tracted area generally constitute a standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA). A few, however, include the SMSA plus an adjoining area outside it. These are designated as including the adjacent area, and the map covers the tracts in the adjacent area as well as those in the SMSA itself.

**Comparability from census to census.**—One of the principles followed in relation to census tracts is to preserve comparability from census to census. Keeping tract boundaries unchanged makes possible the study of changes

in social and economic characteristics of neighborhoods. There are, nonetheless, several situations where boundaries of individual tracts are changed. For example, it is sometimes necessary to change the boundaries of tracts to add small areas annexed to a city. Similarly, changes in tract boundaries occur when territory is detached from a city or separately incorporated. Changes may also occur in physical features that are used as tract boundaries, such as street or highway relocations. The census tract limits are changed to conform with the revised feature or to follow another nearby visible feature. Census tracts with very large increases in population are subdivided into two or more smaller tracts. On the other hand, a re-examination of the existing tract boundaries may result in modifications of boundaries to provide larger or more homogeneous units. Tables A and B, showing the comparability of tracts between 1960 and 1970, appear at the end of the Introduction.

#### STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

The Bureau of the Census recognizes 243 standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and 4 in Puerto Rico, making a total of 247 in the 1970 census. These include the 231 SMSA's as defined and named in the Bureau of the Budget publication, **Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1967**, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Since 1967, 16 SMSA's have been added; of which two were defined in January 1968 and an additional 14 were defined in February 1971 on the basis of the results of the 1970 census. Changes in SMSA boundaries or titles made after February 1971 are not recognized in this series of reports. SMSA's are defined by the Office of Management and Budget (formerly Bureau of the Budget).

Except in the New England States, a standard metropolitan statistical area

is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county or counties containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In the New England States, SMSA's consist of towns and cities instead of counties. In recent years, four cities (High Point, N.C., Macon, Ga., Oklahoma City, Okla., and Sioux Falls, S. Dak.) have annexed territory which lies outside the boundaries of the SMSA. The figures shown in the tables for these cities exclude the portions which lie outside the SMSA. Each SMSA must include at least one central city, and the complete title of an SMSA identifies the central city or cities. For a detailed description of the criteria used in defining SMSA's, see the Bureau of the Budget publication cited above.

## Appendix B.—DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS OF SUBJECT CHARACTERISTICS

GENERAL . . . . .	App-3
<b>POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>	
Age . . . . .	App-3
Race . . . . .	App-3
Nativity, parentage, and country of origin . . . . .	App-3
Spanish heritage . . . . .	App-4
Spanish language . . . . .	App-4
Spanish surname . . . . .	App-4
Puerto Rican birth or parentage . . . . .	App-4
Spanish mother tongue . . . . .	App-4
Household . . . . .	App-4
Relationship to head of household . . . . .	App-4
Group quarters . . . . .	App-5
Inmate of institution . . . . .	App-5
Family . . . . .	App-5
Own children and related children . . . . .	App-5
Unrelated individuals . . . . .	App-5
Marital status . . . . .	App-5
Children ever born . . . . .	App-6
School enrollment . . . . .	App-6
Years of school completed . . . . .	App-6
Residence in 1965 . . . . .	App-6
Reference week . . . . .	App-6
Employment status . . . . .	App-6
Place of work . . . . .	App-7
Means of transportation to work . . . . .	App-7
Occupation, industry, and class of worker . . . . .	App-7
Income in 1969 . . . . .	App-7
Poverty status in 1969 . . . . .	App-8
<b>HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS</b>	
Housing units and group quarters . . . . .	App-9
Year-round housing units . . . . .	App-9
Occupied housing units . . . . .	App-9
Vacant housing units . . . . .	App-9
Tenure . . . . .	App-10
Persons . . . . .	App-10
Year moved into unit . . . . .	App-10
Complete kitchen facilities . . . . .	App-10
Access . . . . .	App-10
Rooms . . . . .	App-10
Persons per room . . . . .	App-10
Year structure built . . . . .	App-10

Units in structure . . . . .	App-10
Basement . . . . .	App-11
Plumbing facilities . . . . .	App-11
Selected equipment . . . . .	App-11
Heating equipment . . . . .	App-11
Automobiles available . . . . .	App-11
Value . . . . .	App-11
Mean value . . . . .	App-11
Contract rent . . . . .	App-12
Gross rent . . . . .	App-12
Mean gross rent . . . . .	App-12
Gross rent as percentage of income . . . . .	App-12

### GENERAL

Facsimiles of the census questions and more complete definitions of the subject characteristics may be found in the 1970 Population Census PC(1)-C reports for population items and in the 1970 Housing Census HC(1)-B reports for housing items.

Certain characteristics defined here appear in both the population and the housing tables. Definitions for such characteristics are presented only once, in the section "Population Characteristics" or in the section "Housing Characteristics," depending on the nature of the subject (except for "group quarters," which appears in both sections).

### POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

**Age.**—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1970, and was determined from the reply to questions on age and on month and year of birth.

**Race.**—Data are shown for two racial categories, white and Negro. The

category "white" includes persons who indicated their race as white, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but entered Mexican, Puerto Rican, or a response suggesting Indo-European stock. The category "Negro" includes persons who indicated their race as Negro or Black, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but who had such entries as Jamaican, Trinidadian, West Indian, Haitian, and Ethiopian. All other racial categories, such as American Indian, Japanese, and Chinese, are included in the total but not shown separately. The classification by race shown for occupied housing units refers to the race of the head of the household occupying the unit.

Differences in the statistics on race in tables P-1, H-1, and H-3, containing 100-percent data, and tables P-5, P-6, and H-4, containing sample data, are due partly to the manual editing of the sample questionnaires. Many persons who reported their race as "Other" on the questionnaire also supplied a write-in entry that indicated the proper race classification should have been one of the specific race categories, e.g., white, Negro, etc. While the field edit procedures included a review of such entries on all questionnaires before the 100-percent data were tabulated, manual editing of the sample questionnaires after the 100-percent data were tabulated resulted in some further changes in classification by race.

**Nativity, parentage, and country of origin.**—The category "native" comprises persons born in the United

States, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico or an outlying area of the United States, or at sea. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who, although they were born in a foreign country, have at least one native American parent. The category "foreign-born" includes all persons not classified as native. The category "native of native parentage" comprises native persons both of whose parents are also natives of the United States. "Native of foreign or mixed parentage" comprises native persons one or both of whose parents are foreign born.

The category "foreign stock" includes the foreign-born population and the native population of foreign or mixed parentage. In this report, persons of foreign stock are classified according to their country of origin. Natives of foreign parentage whose parents were born in different countries are classified according to the country of birth of the father. Natives of mixed parentage are classified according to the country of birth of the foreign-born parent.

**Spanish heritage.**—In the census tract reports, separate tables are presented for the population of Spanish heritage, which is variously identified in the reports for different areas: in 42 States and the District of Columbia it is identified as "Persons of Spanish language"; in five Southwestern States, as "Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname"; and in the Middle Atlantic States, as "Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage." Similarly, separate housing statistics are presented for housing units in these categories, identified on the basis of the classification of the household head occupying the unit. The specific definitions

involved in identifying these population groups are given below.

**Spanish language.**—Persons of Spanish language comprise persons of Spanish mother tongue (see definition below) and all other persons in families in which the head or wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue. A housing unit is classified as occupied by persons of Spanish language if the head or his wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue.

**Spanish surname.**—In five Southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) persons with Spanish surnames are identified. Separate statistics are presented, in these States, for persons of Spanish language combined with all additional persons of Spanish surname. These additional persons are shown in the category "Other persons of Spanish surname."

**Puerto Rican birth or parentage.**—The population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage includes persons born in Puerto Rico and persons born in the United States or an outlying area with one or both parents born in Puerto Rico. Statistics for this group are shown for areas in New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania.

**Spanish mother tongue.**—Mother tongue is defined as the language spoken in the person's home when he was a child.

In two tracted areas that cross State lines, Wilmington, Del.—N.J.—Md., and Texarkana, Tex.—Ark., the population of Spanish heritage in each State portion is identified, for tabula-

tion purposes, in the manner specified above for that State, and the segments for the different States are combined to form a total for the area. The term used to describe this population in tables P-7, P-8, and H-5, however, is the term applicable in the State containing the major portion of the SMSA. Thus, for the Wilmington SMSA, the term applicable in Delaware, "Persons of Spanish language," is used; and in the Texarkana SMSA the term applicable in Texas, "Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname," is used.

**Household.**—A household includes all the persons who occupy a group of rooms or a single room which constitutes a housing unit (see definition of housing unit, below). The average population per household is obtained by dividing the population in households by the number of household heads.

The population per household for Negroes and persons of Spanish heritage, shown in tables P-5 and P-7, may not in all cases be a true representation of the household size for these groups. For example, some persons of a given group may be roomers or domestic employees living with household heads of a different ethnic classification.

**Relationship to head of household.**—Four categories of relationship to head of household are recognized in this report:

1. **Head of household.**—One person in each household is designated as the "head," that is, the person who is regarded as the head by the members of the household. However, if a married woman living with her husband was reported as the head, her husband was con-

sidered the head for the purpose of simplifying the tabulations. Two types of household heads are distinguished — the head of a family and a primary individual. A family head is a household head living with one or more persons related to him by blood, marriage, or adoption. A primary individual is a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only.

2. *Wife of head.*—A woman married to and living with a household head, including women in common-law marriages as well as women in formal marriages. In table P-1, which is based on 100-percent tabulations, the number of wives is the same as the number of "husband-wife households" and the number of "husband-wife families." In tables P-5 and P-7, which are based on a sample and are limited to a specific ethnic group, the numbers may differ, because of minor differences in the weighting of the data and because a husband and wife do not always have the same ethnic classification.
3. *Other relative of head.*—All persons related to the head of the household by blood, marriage, or adoption except "wife of head."
4. *Not related to head.*—All persons in the household not related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, lodgers, partners, resident employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

**Group quarters.**—Persons in living arrangements other than households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, rooming houses, military

barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or, if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons.

**Inmate of institution.**—Inmates of institutions are persons under care or custody at the time of enumeration in homes, schools, hospitals or wards for juveniles, the physically handicapped, or the mentally handicapped; homes or hospitals for mental, tuberculosis, or other chronic disease patients; homes for unwed mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes; homes for the aged and dependent; and correctional institutions.

**Family.**—According to 1970 census definitions, a family consists of a household head and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption; all persons in a household who are related to the head are regarded as members of his (her) family. A "husband-wife family" is a family in which the head and his wife are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The mean size of family is derived by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families.

**Own children and related children.**—This report shows statistics on families by presence of "own" children and "related" children of specified ages. A child under 18 years old is defined

as an "own child" if he or she is a single (never married) son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child. The number of children "living with both parents" includes stepchildren and adopted children as well as sons and daughters born to the couple. "Related children" in a family include all persons under 18 related to the head except "wife of head." The "mean number of related children" is derived by dividing the total number of related children of the specified age in families by the number of families having children of that age. In table P-1 the number of own children under 18 years of age is divided by "persons under 18 years" to obtain the "percent of total under 18 years."

**Unrelated individuals.**—An unrelated individual, as defined in this report, may be any of the following: a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only, a household member not related to the head, or a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

**Marital status.**—The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "married" consist of those who have been married only once and those who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated (living apart because of marital discord, with or without a legal separation) are classified as a subcategory of married persons. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as married, and persons whose only marriage had been annulled are classified as never married. All persons reported as never married are shown as "single" in this report.

**Children ever born.**—In this report, statistics on the number of children ever born are presented for women 35 to 44 years old who have ever been married. Respondents were instructed to include children born to the woman before her present marriage, children no longer living, and children away from home, as well as children born to the woman who were still living in the home.

**School enrollment.**—School enrollment is shown for persons 3 to 34 years old. Persons were included as enrolled in school if they reported attending a "regular" school or college at any time between February 1, 1970, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is that which may advance a person toward an elementary school certificate or high school diploma, or a college, university, or professional degree. Schooling that was not obtained in a regular school and schooling from a tutor or through correspondence courses were counted only if the credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a school in the regular school system. Persons were included as enrolled in nursery school only if the school included instruction as an important and integral phase of its program. Schooling which is generally regarded as not "regular" includes that given in nursery schools which simply provide custodial day care, in specialized vocational, trade, or business schools, in on-the-job training, and through correspondence courses.

Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 to 8, and high school includes grades 9 to 12. If a person was attending a junior high school, the equivalent in terms of 8 years of elementary school and 4 years of high school was recorded. In general,

a "public" school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, State, or Federal government agency.

**Years of school completed.**—The data on years of school completed were derived from the answers to the two questions: (a) "What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school he has ever attended?" and (b) "Did he finish the highest grade (or year) he attended?" Persons whose highest grade of attendance was in a foreign school system, or in an ungraded school whose highest level of schooling was measured by "readers," or whose training was received through a tutor were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular United States school system. A person was reported as not having completed a given grade if he dropped out or failed to pass the last grade attended.

**Residence in 1965.**—Residence on April 1, 1965, is the usual place of residence five years before enumeration. The category "same house" includes all persons five years old and over who did not move during the five years as well as those who had moved but by 1970 had returned to their 1965 residence. The category "different house" includes persons who, on April 1, 1965, lived in the United States in a different house from the one they occupied on April 1, 1970, and for whom sufficient information concerning the 1965 residence was collected. These persons were subdivided into three groups according to their 1965 residence in or outside a standard metropolitan statistical area: "in central city of this SMSA," "in other part of this SMSA," and "outside this SMSA." The category

"abroad" includes those with residence in a foreign country or outlying area of the United States in 1965.

**Reference week.**—The data on employment status and place of work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

**Employment status.**—Employed persons comprise all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work" — those who did any work at all as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work" — those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and: (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job, but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the past 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off are also included as unemployed.

The "civilian labor force" consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above. The "labor force" includes all persons in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard). All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week). Of these groups, students and inmates are shown separately in selected tables.

**Place of work.**—Place of work refers to the geographic location at which civilians and Armed Forces personnel not on leave carried out their occupational or job activities during the reference week. For the purposes of this report, these locations were defined with respect to the boundaries of the standard metropolitan statistical area as "inside SMSA" and "outside SMSA." Locations within the SMSA, were subdivided into the central business district of the central city, the balance of that county, or, if outside that county, the specific county of the SMSA.

The central business district (CBD) is usually the downtown retail trade area of the city. As defined by the Bureau of the Census, the CBD is an area of very high land valuation characterized by a high concentration of retail business offices, theaters, hotels, and service businesses, and with a

high traffic flow. CBD's consist of one or more census tracts and have been defined only in cities with a population of 100,000 or more. In order to be counted as working in the CBD, the respondent had to give the exact address (street name and number) of his place of work. Since some respondents did not do this, the number of persons working in the CBD is usually understated by an unknown amount.

The exact address (number and street name) for the place of work was asked. Persons working at more than one job were asked to report the location of the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. Salesmen, deliverymen, and others who work in several places each week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day, if they reported to a central headquarters. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was asked to report the exact address of the place where he worked the most hours last week. If his employer operated in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number or street name could not be given, the name of the building or the name of the company for which he worked was to be entered.

**Means of transportation to work.**—Means of transportation to work refers to the chief means of travel or type of conveyance used in traveling to and from work on the last day the respondent worked at the address given as his or her place of work. The "chief means" referred to the

means of transportation covering the greatest distance if more than one means was used in daily travel. "Worked at home" was marked by a person who worked on a farm where he lived or in an office or shop in his home.

**Occupation, industry, and class of worker.**—The data on these three subjects in this report are for employed persons 16 years old and over and refer to the job held during the reference week. For persons employed at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. The occupation and industry statistics presented here are based on the detailed systems developed for the 1970 census: see 1970 Census of Population, *Classified Index of Industries and Occupations*, U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C., 1971.

**Income in 1969.**—Information on money income received in the calendar year 1969 was requested from persons 14 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income, nonfarm net self-employment income, farm net self-employment income, Social Security or railroad retirement income, public assistance or welfare income, and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income regularly received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

"Wage or salary income" is defined as the total money earnings received for work performed as an employee at any time during the calendar year 1969. It includes wages, salary, pay from Armed Forces, commissions, tips, piece rate payments,



and cash bonuses earned. "Nonfarm net self-employment income" is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus business expenses) received from a business, professional enterprise, or partnership in which the person was engaged on his own account. "Farm net self-employment income" is defined as the net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) received from the operation of a farm by a person on his own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper.

"Social Security or railroad retirement income" includes cash receipts of Social Security pensions, survivors' benefits, permanent disability insurance payments, and special benefit payments made by the Social Security Administration (under the National old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance programs) before deductions of health insurance premiums. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included. Cash receipts from retirement, disability, and survivors' benefit payments made by the U. S. Government under the Railroad Retirement Act are also included. "Public assistance income" includes cash receipts of payments made under the following public assistance programs: aid to families with dependent children, old-age assistance, general assistance, aid to the blind, and aid to the permanently and totally disabled. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care are excluded from this item. "Income from all other sources" includes money income received from sources such as interest; dividends; net income (or loss) from property rentals; net receipts from roomers or boarders; veteran's payments; public or private pensions, periodic receipts from insurance policies or annuities; unemployment insurance benefits;

workmen's compensation cash benefits; net royalties; periodic payments from estates and trust funds; alimony or child support from persons who are not members of the household; net gambling gains; nonservice scholarships and fellowships; and money received for transportation and/or subsistence by persons participating in special governmental training programs, e.g., under the Manpower Development and Training Act.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" such as food produced and consumed in the home or free living quarters; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1969, the characteristics of persons and the composition of families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1970). For most families, however, the income reported was received by persons who were members of the family throughout 1969.

The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For families and unrelated individuals the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of families and unrelated individuals, including those with no income.

The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total in-

come of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean family income is obtained by dividing total family income by the total number of families. For the six types of income the means are based on families having those types of income.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean income values in the statistics for small areas or small subgroups of the population. Since the mean is strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, it is especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is, therefore, a better measure than the mean when the population base is small. The mean, nevertheless, is shown in this report for most small areas and small subgroups because, when weighted according to the number of cases, the means can be added to obtain summary measures for areas and groups other than those shown in this report.

**Poverty status in 1969.**—Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being above or below the poverty level, using the poverty index adopted by a Federal Interagency Committee in 1969. This index provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" adjusted to take into account such factors as family size, sex and age of the family head, the number of children, and farm-nonfarm residence. The poverty cutoffs for farm families have been set at 85 percent of the nonfarm levels. These income cutoffs are updated every year to reflect the changes in the Consumer Price Index. The poverty threshold for a nonfarm family of four was \$3,743 in 1969. For a detailed explanation of the poverty

definition, see *Current Population Reports*, Series P-23, No. 28, "Revisions in Poverty Statistics, 1959 to 1968."

Households below the poverty level are defined as households in which the total 1969 income of the family or primary individual was below the poverty level. The incomes of persons in the household other than members of the family or the primary individual are not included when determining poverty status of a household.

The households for which poverty status is shown cannot be compared with the total number of households shown elsewhere. The former exclude those in certain types of housing units: owner-occupied units are restricted to one-family units on places of less than 10 acres and without a business on the property; and renter-occupied units exclude one-family units on places of 10 acres or more.

The "ratio of family income to poverty level" is obtained by dividing the income of a family by its corresponding poverty threshold. The "income deficit" is the difference between the total income of families and unrelated individuals below the poverty level and their respective poverty thresholds. In computing the income deficit, families reporting a net income loss are assigned zero dollars, and for such cases the income deficit is equal to the poverty threshold. The aggregate income deficit provides an estimate of the amount of money which would be required to raise the incomes of all poor families and unrelated individuals to their respective thresholds at the poverty level. The mean income deficit is the amount obtained by dividing the aggregate income deficit of a group below the poverty level by the number of families or unrelated individuals (as appropriate) in that group.

## HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

**Housing units and group quarters.**—Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer, etc.). Living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a watchman lives), as well as in tents, caves, old railroad cars, etc.

A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure and which quarters have either (1) direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall or (2) complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the occupants. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or non-related persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next paragraph on group quarters). For vacant units, the criteria for separateness, direct access, and complete kitchen facilities for exclusive use are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible (or to the previous occupants if this information cannot be obtained). Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing inventory, except that mobile homes, trailers, tents, etc., are included only if they are occupied.

Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for

other groups containing five or more persons not related to the person in charge. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, boarding houses, military barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

**Year-round housing units.**—Data on housing characteristics are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units which are intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because it is difficult to obtain reliable information for them. Counts of the total housing inventory, however, are given for each area presented in this report.

**Occupied housing units.**—A housing unit is classified as occupied if a person or group of persons is living in it at the time of enumeration or if the occupants are only temporarily absent, for example, on vacation. However, if the persons staying in the unit have their usual place of residence elsewhere the unit is classified as vacant.

**Vacant housing units.**—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. In addition, a vacant unit may be one which is occupied entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere.

New units not yet occupied are enumerated as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if unfit for human habitation because the roof, walls, windows, or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned.

Vacant housing units are classified in this report as either "seasonal and migratory" (i.e., intended for seasonal occupancy or held for migratory labor) or "year-round." "Seasonal" units are intended for occupancy during only certain seasons of the year. "Migratory" units are vacant units held for occupancy by migratory labor employed in farm work during the crop season. "Year-round" vacant housing units are available or intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered year-round. A unit used only occasionally throughout the year is also considered year-round.

Year-round vacant units are subdivided as follows: "for sale only"; "for rent" which also includes vacant units offered either for rent or for sale; and "other" which includes units sold or rented but not yet occupied by the new owner or renter, units held for the occasional use of the owner, and units being held off the market for other reasons.

**Tenure.**—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. A cooperative or condominium unit is "owner oc-

cupied" only if the owner or co-owner lives in it. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

**Persons.**—Persons occupying the housing unit include not only occupants related to the head of the household but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, wards, foster children and resident employees who share the living quarters of the household head. The data on "persons" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons.

Units with one or more roomers, boarders, or lodgers are shown as a separate category. Not included as "roomers, boarders, or lodgers" are foster children or wards, servants who live in, companions, and partners.

**Year moved into unit.**—Data on year moved into unit are based on the information reported for the head of the household. The question refers to the year of latest move. Thus, if the head moved back into a unit he had previously occupied or if he moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year he moved into his present unit was to be reported.

**Complete kitchen facilities.**—A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all three of the following for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit: (1) An installed sink with piped water; (2) a range or cookstove; and (3) a mechanical refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure, although they need not be in the same room. Quarters with only portable cooking equipment are not considered as hav-

ing a range or cookstove. "Lacking complete kitchen facilities" means that the unit does not have all three specified kitchen facilities, or that they are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

**Access.**—"Access only through other living quarters" means that the occupants of a housing unit must go through someone else's living quarters to enter their own; that is, they do not have a direct entrance from the outside or through a common or public hall.

**Rooms.**—Rooms to be counted include whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Not counted as rooms are bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, half-rooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, unfinished attics, basements, or other space used for storage.

**Persons per room.**—This is computed by dividing the number of persons in the unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown, therefore, refer to the number of housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

**Year structure built.**—Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.

**Units in structure.**—In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented in terms of the number of housing units in structures of specified size, not in

terms of the number of residential structures.

A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof.

**Basement.**—Statistics on basements are presented in terms of the number of housing units located in structures built with a basement, and are separately tabulated for one-family houses with basements. A structure has a basement if there is enclosed space in which persons can walk upright under all or part of the building.

**Plumbing facilities.**—The category "with all plumbing facilities" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, as well as a flush toilet and a bathtub or shower inside the structure for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking some or all plumbing" means that the unit does not have all three specified plumbing facilities (hot and cold piped water, as well as flush toilet and bathtub or shower inside the structure), or that the toilet or bathing facilities are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

**Selected equipment.**—Statistics are presented for the number of housing units with the following selected equipment.

*With more than one bathroom.*—A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water. A partial or half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub (or shower), but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. A housing

unit "with more than one bathroom" has, in addition to one complete bathroom, one or more partial or complete bathrooms.

*With public water supply.*—A public system refers to a common source supplying running water to six or more housing units. The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, or private water company, or it may be obtained from a well which supplied six or more housing units.

*With public sewer.*—A "public sewer" is connected to a city, county, sanitary district, neighborhood, or subdivision sewer system. It may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks are also classified as public sewers.

*With air conditioning.*—Air conditioning is the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. A central system is a central installation which air-conditions the entire housing unit. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room.

**Heating equipment.**—The list of heating equipment refers to the type of heating equipment and not to the fuel used. "Steam or hot water" refers to a central heating system in which heat from steam or hot water is delivered through radiators or other outlets. "Warm air furnace" refers to a central system which provides warm air through ducts leading

to various rooms; central heat pumps are included in this category. "Built-in electric units" are permanently installed in the floors, walls or ceilings. A "floor, wall, or pipeless furnace" delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed. "Other means" includes room heaters with or without flue, fireplaces, stoves, and portable heaters of all types.

A housing unit "With central or built-in heating system" contains a steam or hot water system, a warm-air furnace, built-in electric units, or a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.

**Automobiles available.**—Statistics on automobiles available represent the number of passenger automobiles, including station wagons, which are owned or regularly used by any member of the household and which are ordinarily kept at home. Taxicabs, pickups, or larger trucks were not to be counted.

**Value.**—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for if it were for sale. The term "specified owner-occupied units" means that the value data are limited to owner-occupied one-family houses on less than ten acres, without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. Owner-occupied cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded from the value tabulations.

**Mean value.**—Mean value is the sum of the individual values reported, divided by the number of owner-occupied units for which value is shown. For purposes of computation, the mid-

points of the intervals were used, except that a mean value of \$3,500 was assigned to housing units in the interval "less than \$5,000" and a mean of \$60,000 was assigned to units in the interval "\$50,000 or more."

**Contract rent.**—Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, even if the furnishings, utilities, or services are included. The term "specified renter-occupied units" means that the contract rent data exclude one-family houses on ten acres or more. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are

shown separately as "no cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

**Gross rent.**—Monthly gross rent is the summation of contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (water, electricity, gas) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.), if these items are paid for by the renter, in addition to rent. Thus, gross rent is intended to eliminate individual differences which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of heat and utilities as part of the rental payment.

**Mean gross rent.**—Mean gross rent is the sum of the individual rental

amounts divided by the number of renter-occupied units, excluding one-family houses on ten acres or more.

**Gross rent as percentage of income.**—The yearly gross rent (monthly gross rent multiplied by 12) is expressed as a percentage of the total income in 1969 of the family or primary individual. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash is paid and units occupied by families or primary individuals who reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "not computed."

## Appendix C.—ACCURACY OF THE DATA

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### SOURCES OF ERROR

Human and mechanical errors occur in any mass statistical operation such as a decennial census. Errors during the data collection phase can include failure to obtain required information from respondents, obtaining incorrect or inconsistent information, and recording information in the wrong place or incorrectly. Errors can also occur during the field review of the enumerator's work, the clerical handling of the questionnaires, and the various stages of the electronic processing of the material. Careful efforts are made in every census to keep the errors in each step at an acceptably low level. Quality control and check measures are utilized throughout the census operation.

In the manual editing and coding operation, a sample of the work of each coder was verified, and a coder who showed consistently high error rates was retrained. A coder who still did not produce work of acceptable quality after retraining was removed from the coding operation. In addition, provision was made for correction of any work units for which the error rate exceeded a maximum level. Information on error rates will be given in later publications.

As was done for the 1950 and 1960 censuses, evaluative material on many aspects of the 1970 census will be published as soon as the appropriate data are accumulated and analyzed.

A major concern in the evaluation work is to ascertain, insofar as possible, the degree of completeness of the count of both population and housing units.

### EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the Nation's population and housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for completeness by a census clerk or enumerator, and a followup was made for missing information. The major review occurred in the central processing office, where the editing and coding operation provided an opportunity to correct obvious errors in the respondents' entries for those items which required manual processing. In coding relationship to household head, for example, the clerk made use of written entries, which the computer is not able to read, in determining the correct entry where the machine readable item was blank or contained conflicting information. For a few of the items, the respondents' entries were reviewed for reasonableness or consistency on the basis of other information on the questionnaire. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in mechanical editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or merely spurious marks. If the

questionnaire contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status), or for at least two relevant sample characteristics, the inference was made that the marks represented a person. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning was unable to distinguish between a name and any other entry in the name space.

If any characteristics for a person or housing unit were missing, they were, in most cases, supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often where an entry for a given item was lacking or where the information reported for a person or housing unit on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person or housing unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

For housing data, the assignment was based on related information reported for the housing unit or on information reported for a similar unit in the immediate neighborhood. For example, if tenure for an occupied unit was omitted but a rental amount was reported, the computer automatically edited tenure to "rented for cash rent." The technique may also be illustrated by the procedure used in the assignment for unknown age. The computer stored reported ages of persons by sex, race, household relationship, and marital status. Each stored age was retained in the computer only until a person having the same set of characteristics, and with age reported was processed through the computer in the edit operation; this stored age was assigned to the next person whose age was

unknown and who otherwise had the same set of specified characteristics.

The editing process also includes another type of correction; namely, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person. When there was indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for any person, a previously processed household was selected as a substitute and the full set of characteristics for each substitute person was duplicated.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

The extent of allocation for States, counties, and other areas will be shown in the allocation tables in chapters B and C of the 1970 Census of Population Volume I, **Characteristics of the Population**, and chapters A and B of Census of Housing Volume I, **Characteristics for States, Cities, and Counties**.

**SAMPLE DESIGN**

For persons living in housing units at the time of the 1970 census, the housing unit, including all its occupants, was the sampling unit; for persons in group quarters identified in advance of the census, it was the person. In nonmail areas, the enumerator canvassed his assigned area and listed all housing units in an

address register sequentially in the order in which he first visited the units whether or not he completed the interview. Every fifth line of the address register was designated as a sample line, and the housing units listed on these lines were included in the sample. Each enumerator was given a random line on which he was to start listing and the order of canvassing was indicated in advance, although the instructions allowed some latitude in the order of

visiting addresses. In mail areas, the list of housing units was prepared prior to Census Day either by employing commercial mailing lists corrected through the cooperation of the post office or by listing the units in a process similar to that used in nonmail areas. As in other areas, every fifth housing unit of these lists was designated to be in the sample. In group quarters, all persons were listed and every fifth person was selected for the sample.

**TABLE C. Sample Rate for Subjects Included in This Report**

[Subjects marked with an asterisk (\*) were tabulated on a 100% basis for tables P-1, H-1, and H-3. All subjects shown in the tables for persons of Spanish heritage (P-7, P-8, and H-5) were tabulated on a 15% basis. The subjects covered in the remaining tables (P-2 to P-6, H-2, and H-4) were tabulated according to the sample rates shown below]

Population subjects	Sample rate (percent)	Housing subjects	Sample rate (percent)
*Sex	20	*All year-round housing units	20
*Race	20	*Occupied housing units: table H-2.	15
*Age	20	table H-4.	20
*Household relationship	20	*Cooperative or condominium	—
*Family composition	20	*Vacancy status	—
*Marital status	—	*Tenure of housing unit	—
Children ever born	20	Year moved into unit	15
Country of origin	15	*Number of rooms	—
Nativity and parentage	15	*Size of household (persons)	—
School enrollment	15	*Persons per room	—
Years of school completed	20	*Plumbing facilities	—
Residence in 1965	15	Bathrooms	15
Employment status	20	Source of water	15
Place of work	15	Sewage disposal	15
Means of transportation to work	15	*Complete kitchen facilities	—
Occupation	20	*Access	—
Industry	20	Units in structure	20
Class of worker	20	Year structure built	20
Income	20	Basement	20
Poverty status	20	Heating equipment	20
		Air conditioning	15
		Automobiles available	15
		*Value	—
		*Contract rent	—
		Gross rent	20

This 20-percent sample was subdivided into a 15-percent and a 5-percent sample by designating every fourth 20-percent sample unit as a member of the 5-percent sample. The remaining sample units became the 15-percent sample. Two types of sample questionnaires were used, one for the 5-percent and one for the 15-percent sample units. Some questions were included on both the 5-percent and 15-percent sample forms and therefore appear for a sample of 20 percent of the units in the census. Other items appeared on either the 15-percent or the 5-percent questionnaires. The sample rates for the various items appearing in this report are shown in table C.

Although the sampling procedure did not automatically insure an exact 20-percent sample of persons or housing units in each locality, the sample design was unbiased if carried through according to instructions; generally for large areas the deviation from 20 percent was found to be quite small. Biases may have arisen when the enumerator failed to follow his listing and sampling instructions exactly. Quality control procedures were used throughout the census process, however, and where there was clear evidence that the sampling procedures were not properly followed, the work was returned to the field for re-sampling. No attempt at sampling was made for the relatively small numbers of persons and housing units (in most States, less than one percent) added to the enumeration from the post-census post office check, the various supplemental forms, and the special check of vacant units. The ratio estimation procedure described below adjusts the sample data to reflect these classes of population and housing units.

**RATIO ESTIMATION**

The statistics based on 1970 census sample data are estimates made through the use of ratio estimation procedures, applied separately for the 15- and 20-percent samples. The first step in carrying through the ratio estimates was to establish the areas within which separate ratios were to be prepared. These are referred to as "weighting areas." A single set of weighting areas, containing a minimum population size of 2,500, was defined for use with the 15- and 20-percent samples. Weighting areas were established by mechanical operation on the computer and were defined to conform, as nearly as possible, to areas for which tabulations are produced. In general, sample estimates for a tract may be expected to agree with complete counts whenever the tract was a weighting area. However, tracts were not weighting areas whenever the population was less than 2,500 persons, where the tract was a part of more than one county subdivision or place, or where the Census procedure was not the same in all parts of the tract. In these situations, part of a tract may have been combined with other partial or complete tracts to make up a weighting area and sample estimates for an individual tract in the combination may not agree with complete counts for the tract.

Separate ratio estimation processes were used for persons and for housing units. The ratio estimation process for persons operated in three stages. The first stage employed 19 household-type groups (the first of which was empty by definition). The second stage used two groups, head of household and not head of household, and the third stage used 24 age-sex-race groups.

Group	STAGE I
	<i>Male Head With Own Children Under 18</i>
1	1-person household
2	2-person household
3	3-person household
.	.
.	.
6	6-or-more-person household
	<i>Male Head Without Own Children Under 18</i>
7-12	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
	<i>Female Head</i>
13-18	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
19	<i>Group Quarters Persons</i>
	STAGE II
20	<i>Head of Household</i>
21	<i>Not Head of Household (including persons in group quarters)</i>
	STAGE III
	<i>Male Negro</i>
22	Age under 5 years
23	5-13
24	14-24
25	25-44
26	45-64
27	65 and older
	<i>Male, Not Negro</i>
28-33	Same age groups as for Male Negro
	<i>Female Negro</i>
34-39	Same age groups as for Male Negro
	<i>Female, Not Negro</i>
40-45	Same age groups as for Male Negro



APPENDIX C—Continued

The ratio estimation process for housing operated in two stages for occupied housing units, and in one stage for vacant units. The first stage for occupied units employed 18 household-type groups (the first of which was empty by definition); the second stage for occupied units used four groups: owner and renter occupied units, by race. The single stage for vacant units employed three groups: year-round vacant for sale, year-round vacant for rent, and other vacant.

**Occupied housing units:**

<i>Group</i>	STAGE I
	<i>Male Head With Own Children Under 18</i>
1	1-person household
2	2-person household
3	3-person household
.	.
6	6-or-more-person household
	<i>Male Head Without Own Children Under 18</i>
7-12	1-person to 6-or-more person households
	<i>Female Head</i>
13-18	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
	STAGE II
	<i>Owner Occupied</i>
19	Negro
20	Not Negro
	<i>Renter Occupied</i>
21	Negro
22	Not Negro

**Vacant housing units:**

<i>Group</i>	STAGE I
23	Year-round vacant for sale
24	Year-round vacant for rent
25	Other vacant

At each stage, for each of the groups, the ratio of the complete count to the weighted sample count in the group was computed and applied to the weight of each sample person or housing unit in the group. For population, this operation was performed for each of the 19 groups in the first stage, then for the two groups in the second stage and finally for the 24 groups in the third stage. For occupied housing units this was performed first for the 18 groups in the first stage and then for the 4 groups in the second stage.

As a rule, the weighted sample counts within each of the groups in the final stage should agree with the complete counts for the weighting areas. Close, although not exact, consistency can be expected for the groups in the preceding stages. There are some exceptions to this general rule, however. As indicated above, there may be differences between the complete counts and sample estimates when the tabulation area is not made up of whole weighting areas. As a result, sample estimates at the tract level may not agree with complete counts when the tract did not form a weighting area. Generally, for 15- and 20-percent items, there may be such a difference whenever the population in the tract is less than 2,500 people. Furthermore, in order to increase the reliability, a separate ratio was not computed in a ratio estimation group whenever certain criteria pertaining to the complete counts and the magnitude of the weight were

not met. For example, for the 15- and 20-percent population sample the complete count of persons in a group had to exceed 85 persons and the ratio of the complete count to the unweighted sample count could not exceed 20. Where these criteria were not met, groups were combined in a specific order until the conditions were met. Where this occurred, consistency between the weighted sample and the complete counts would apply as indicated above for the combined group but not necessarily for each of the groups in the combination.

Each sample person or housing unit was assigned an integral weight to avoid the complications involved in rounding in the final tables. If, for example, the final weight for a group was 5.2, one-fifth of the persons or housing units in the group (selected at random) were assigned a weight of 6 and the remaining four-fifths a weight of 5.

The estimates realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted had the persons and housing units been stratified into the groups before sampling. The net effect is a reduction in both the sampling error and possible bias of most statistics below what would be obtained by weighting the results of the sample by a uniform factor (e.g., by weighting the 20-percent sample results by a uniform factor of 5). The reduction in sampling error will be trivial for some items and substantial for others. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that estimates for this sample are, in general, consistent with the complete count for the groups used in the estimation procedure. A more complete discussion of the technical aspects of these ratio estimates will be presented in a separate report.

### SAMPLING VARIABILITY

The estimates from sample tabulations are subject to sampling variability. The standard errors of these estimates can be approximated by using the data in tables D through F. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the difference (due to sampling variability) between the sample estimate and the figure that would have been obtained from a complete count of the population is less than the standard error. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the difference is less than twice the standard error and about 99 out of 100 that it is less than 2½ times the standard error. The amount by which the estimated standard error must be multiplied to obtain other odds deemed more appropriate can be found in most statistical textbooks. The sampling errors may be obtained by using the factors shown in table F in conjunction with table D for absolute numbers and in conjunction with table E for percentages. In addition to sampling errors, these tables reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not of bias arising in the collection, processing and estimation steps, nor of the correlated errors enumerators introduce; estimates of the magnitude of some of these factors in the total error are being evaluated and will be published at a later date.

Table D shows approximate standard errors of estimated numbers for most statistics based on the 20-percent sample. In determining the figures for this table, some aspects of the sample design, the estimation process, and the population of the area over which the data have been compiled are ignored. Table E shows standard errors of most percentages based on

the 20-percent sample. Linear interpolation in tables D and E will provide approximate results that are satisfactory for most purposes. Table F provides a factor by which the standard errors shown in tables D or E should be multiplied to adjust for the combined effect of the sample size (i.e., whether a 20-percent or 15-percent sample) the sample design and the estimation procedure.

To estimate the standard error for a given characteristic based on the 15-percent sample, or for a more precise estimate for the 20-percent sample, locate in table F the factor applying to the characteristic and sample size used to tabulate the data and multiply this factor by the standard error found in table D or E. If the estimate is not identified in table F, use the factor shown for "all other." Where data are shown as cross-classifications of two characteristics, locate and use the larger factor. Similarly, if an item collected on a 20-percent basis has been tabulated for the 15-percent sample, use the factor appropriate for the 15-percent sample.

The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the three following situations:

1. For a difference between the sample figure and one based on a complete count (e.g., arising from comparisons between 1970 sample statistics and complete-count statistics for 1960 or 1950), the standard error is identical with the standard error of the 1970 estimate alone.
2. For a difference between two sample figures (that is, one from 1970 and the other from 1960, or both from the same census year), the standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the squares of the standard errors of each estimate considered separately. This formula will represent the actual standard error quite accurately for the difference between estimates of the same characteristic in two different areas, or for the difference between separate and uncorrelated characteristics in the same area. If, however, there is a high positive correlation between the two characteristics, the formula will overestimate the true standard error. The approximate standard error for the 1970 sample figure is derived directly from tables D through F. The standard error of a 25-percent 1960 sample figure may be obtained from the relevant 1960 census report or an approximate value may be obtained by multiplying the appropriate value in table D or E by 0.9.
3. For a difference between two sample estimates, one of which represents a subclass of the other, the tables can be used directly, with the difference considered as the sample estimate.

The sampling variability of the medians presented in certain tables (median years of school completed, median rent, etc.) depends on the size of the base and on the distribution on which the median is based. An approximate method for measuring the reliability of an estimated median is to determine an interval about the estimated median such that there is a stated degree of confidence the true median lies

within the interval. As the first step in estimating the upper and lower limits of the interval (that is, the confidence limits) about the median, compute one-half the number on which the median is based (designated  $N/2$ ). From table D, following the method outlined in other parts of this section, compute the standard error of an estimated number equal to  $N/2$ . Subtract this standard error from  $N/2$ . Cumulate the frequencies (in the table on which the median is based) until the total first exceeds the difference between  $N/2$  and its standard error and by linear interpolation obtain a value corresponding to this number. In a corresponding manner, add the standard error to  $N/2$ , cumulate the frequencies in the table, and obtain a value in the table on which the median is based corresponding to the

sum of  $N/2$  and its standard error. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the median would lie between these two values. The range for 19 chances out of 20 and for 99 in 100 can be computed in a similar manner by multiplying the standard error by the appropriate factors before subtracting from and adding to one-half the number reporting the characteristic. Interpolation to obtain the values corresponding to these numbers gives the confidence limits for the median.

The sampling variability of a mean, such as the number of children ever born per 1,000 women or mean income, presented in certain tables, depends on the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design, (for example, the use of house-

holds as the sampling unit), and the use of ratio estimates.

An approximation to the variability of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the standard deviation of the distribution on which the mean is based; divide this figure by the square root of one-fifth of the total units in the distribution; multiply this quotient by the factor from table F appropriate to the statistic and the actual sample rate on which the mean is based. If the distribution is not published in the detailed tables, calculate the standard deviation from a comparable distribution for a larger area or for a similar population group; divide by the square root of one-fifth of the units on which the mean of interest is based; multiply the quotient by the factor from table F.

TABLE D. Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Number Based on 20-Percent Sample (Range of 2 chances out of 3)

Estimated number (persons or housing units)	Standard error	Estimated number (persons or housing units)	Standard error
50 .....	15	1,000 .....	60
100 .....	20	2,500 .....	85
250 .....	30	5,000 .....	100
500 .....	45		

TABLE E. Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Percentage Based on 20-Percent Sample (Range of 2 chances out of 3)

Estimated percentage	Base of percentage (persons or housing units)					
	500	1,000	2,500	5,000	10,000	15,000
2 or 98 .....	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
5 or 95 .....	2.0	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4
10 or 90 .....	2.7	1.9	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.5
25 or 75 .....	3.9	2.7	1.7	1.2	0.9	0.7
50 .....	4.5	3.2	2.0	1.4	1.0	0.8

TABLE F. Factor to be Applied to Standard Errors

[Subjects marked with an asterisk were tabulated on a 100% basis for tables P-1, H-1, and H-3.  
Standard errors are not applicable to these tables]

Population subjects <sup>1</sup>	Sample rate (percent)	Factor	Housing subjects <sup>1</sup>	Sample rate (percent)	Factor
*Race .....	20	1.6	*Tenure .....	20	0.2
*Age .....	20	0.8	*Rooms .....	20	1.0
*Household relationship .....	20	0.5	*Persons per room .....	20	0.4
*Family composition .....	20	0.6	*Value .....	20	1.0
Country of origin (including			Units in structure .....	20	0.8
Spanish heritage subjects) .....	15	1.6	Year structure built .....	20	0.9
Nativity and parentage .....	15	1.7	Heating equipment .....	20	0.8
School enrollment .....	15	1.0	Basement .....	20	0.9
Years of school completed .....	20	1.0	Source of water .....	15	1.0
Residence in 1965 .....	15	2.0	Sewage disposal .....	15	1.0
Employment status .....	20	0.8	Air conditioning .....	15	1.1
Place of work .....	15	1.3	Year moved into unit .....	15	1.1
Means of transportation			Gross rent .....	20	0.9
to work .....	15	1.3	All other—20 percent .....	20	1.0
Occupation .....	20	1.1	—15 percent .....	15	1.2
Industry .....	20	1.1			
Class of worker .....	20	1.1			
Income—persons .....	20	1.0			
—families .....	20	1.0			
Poverty status—persons .....	20	1.9			
—families .....	20	1.0			
All other—20 percent .....	20	1.0			
—15 percent .....	15	1.2			

<sup>1</sup>Tabulations of data for persons of Spanish heritage are based on the 15-percent sample. For subjects shown in this table as based on the 20-percent sample, the factor for persons of Spanish heritage is obtained by multiplying the appropriate factor in this table by 1.2. For subjects shown as based on the 15-percent sample, the factor in this table can be used directly.

## Appendix D.—PUBLICATION AND COMPUTER SUMMARY TAPE PROGRAM

The results of the 1970 Census of Population and Housing are being issued in the form of printed reports, microfiche copies of the printed reports, computer summary tapes, computer printouts, and microfilm. Listed below are short descriptions of the final report series and computer tapes, as currently planned. More detailed information on this program can be obtained by writing to the Publications Distribution Section, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

### Population Census Reports

#### Volume I.

##### CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

This volume will consist of 58 "parts"—number 1 for the United States, numbers 2 through 52 for the 50 States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order, and numbers 53 through 58 for Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Canal Zone, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, respectively. Each part, which will be a separate cloth-bound book, will contain four chapters designated as A, B, C, and D. Each chapter (for each of the 58 areas) will first be issued as an individual paperbound report in four series designated as PC(1)-A, B, C, and D, respectively. The 58 PC(1)-A reports will be specially assembled and issued in a clothbound book, designated as Part A.

#### ■ Series PC(1)-A.

##### NUMBER OF INHABITANTS.

Final official population counts are presented for States, counties by urban and rural residence, standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), urbanized areas, county subdivisions, all incorporated places, and unincorporated places of 1,000 inhabitants or more.

#### ■ Series PC(1)-B.

##### GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics on age, sex, race, marital status, and relationship to head of household are presented for States, counties by urban and rural residence, SMSA's, urbanized areas, county subdivisions, and places of 1,000 inhabitants or more.

#### ■ Series PC(1)-C.

##### GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics are presented on nativity and parentage, State or country of birth, Spanish origin, mother tongue, residence 5 years ago, year moved into present house, school enrollment (public or private), years of school completed, vocational training, number of children ever born, family composition, disability, veteran status, employment status, place of work, means of transportation to work, occupation group, industry group, class of worker, and income (by type) in 1969 of families and individuals. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States, counties (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, and places of 2,500 inhabitants or more.

#### ■ Series PC(1)-D.

##### DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

These reports will cover most of the subjects shown in Series PC(1)-C, above, presenting the data in considerable detail and cross-classified by age, race, and other characteristics. Each subject will be shown for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, and large cities.

#### Volume II.

##### SUBJECT REPORTS

Each report in this volume, also designated as Series PC(2), will concentrate on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-relationships will generally be provided on a national and regional level; in some reports, data for States or SMSA's will also be shown. Among the characteristics to be covered are national origin and race, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, unemployment, occupation, industry, and income.

### Housing Census Reports

#### Volume I.

##### HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS FOR STATES, CITIES, AND COUNTIES

This volume will consist of 58 "parts"—number 1 for the United States, numbers 2 through 52 for the 50 States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order, and numbers 53 through 58 for Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Canal Zone, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, respectively. Each part, which will be a separate cloth-bound book, will contain two chapters designated as A and B. Each chapter (for each of the 58 areas) will first be issued as an individual paperbound report in two series designated as HC(1)-A and B, respectively.

#### ■ Series HC(1)-A.

##### GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics on tenure, kitchen facilities, plumbing facilities, number of rooms, persons per room, units in structure, mobile home, telephone, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are presented for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban and rural residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, places of 1,000 inhabitants or more, and counties.

#### ■ Series HC(1)-B.

##### DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics are presented on a more detailed basis for the subjects included in the Series HC(1)-A reports, as well as on such additional subjects as year moved into unit, year structure built, basement, heating equipment, fuels, air conditioning, water and sewage, appliances, gross rent, and ownership of second home. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, and counties (by rural and rural-farm residence).

#### Volume II.

##### METROPOLITAN HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

These reports, also designated as Series HC(2), will cover most of the 1970 census housing subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. There will be one report for each SMSA, presenting data for the SMSA and its central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, as well as a national summary report.

#### Volume III.

##### BLOCK STATISTICS

One report, under the designation Series HC(3), is issued for each urbanized area showing data for individual blocks on selected housing and population subjects. The series also includes reports for the communities outside urbanized areas which have contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics from the 1970 census.

#### Volume IV.

##### COMPONENTS OF INVENTORY CHANGE

This volume will contain data on the disposition of the 1960 inventory and the source of the 1970 inventory, such as new construction, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses. Cross-tabulations of 1970 and 1960 characteristics for units that have not changed and characteristics of the present and previous residence of recent movers will also be provided. Statistics will be shown for 15 selected SMSA's and for the United States and regions.

#### Volume V.

##### RESIDENTIAL FINANCE

This volume will present data regarding the financing of privately owned nonfarm residential properties. Statistics will be shown on amount of outstanding mortgage debt, manner of acquisition of property, homeowner expenses, and other owner, property, and mortgage characteristics for the United States and regions.

**Volume VI.  
ESTIMATES OF "SUBSTANDARD"  
HOUSING**

This volume will present counts of "substandard" housing units for counties and cities, based on the number of units lacking plumbing facilities combined with estimates of units with all plumbing facilities but in "dilapidated" condition.

**Volume VII.  
SUBJECT REPORTS**

Each report in this volume will concentrate on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-classifications will generally be provided on a national and regional level; in some reports, data for States or SMSA's may also be shown. Among the subjects to be covered are housing characteristics by household composition, housing of minority groups and senior citizens, and households in mobile homes.

**Joint Population-Housing Reports**

**Series PHC(1).  
CENSUS TRACT REPORTS**

This series contains one report for each SMSA, showing data for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1970 census.

**Series PHC(2).  
GENERAL DEMOGRAPHIC TRENDS FOR  
METROPOLITAN AREAS, 1960 to 1970**

This series consists of one report for each State and the District of Columbia, as well as a national summary report, presenting statistics for the State and for SMSA's and their central cities and constituent counties. Comparative 1960 and 1970 data are shown on population counts by age and race and on such housing subjects as tenure, plumbing facilities, value, and contract rent.

**Series PHC(3).  
EMPLOYMENT PROFILES OF SELECTED  
LOW-INCOME AREAS**

This series will consist of approximately 70 reports, each presenting statistics on the social and economic characteristics of the residents of a particular low-income area. The data relate to low-income neighborhoods in 54 cities and seven rural poverty areas. Each report will provide statistics on employment and unemployment, education, vocational training, availability for work, job history, and income, as well as on value or rent and number of rooms in the housing unit.

**Additional Reports**

**Series PHC(E).  
EVALUATION REPORTS**

This open series will present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1970 census program, and relating to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

**Series PHC(R).  
PROCEDURAL REPORTS**

This open series presents information on various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1970 census, and will include a comprehensive procedural history of the 1970 census. The first report issued focuses on the forms and procedures used in the data collection phase of the census.

**Computer Summary Tapes**

The major portion of the results of the 1970 census will be produced in a set of six tabulation counts. To help meet the needs of census users, these counts are being designed to provide data with much greater subject and geographic detail than it is feasible or desirable to publish in printed reports. The data so tabulated will generally be available—subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality—on magnetic computer tape, printouts, and microfilm, at the cost of preparing the copy.

**First Count**—source of the PC(1)-A reports; contains about 400 cells of data on the subjects covered in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A reports and tabulated for each of the approximately 250,000 enumeration districts in the United States.

**Second Count**—source of the PC(1)-B, HC(1)-A, and part of the PHC(1) reports; contains about 3,500 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for the approximately 35,000 tracts and 35,000 county subdivisions in the United States.

**Third Count**—source of the HC(3) reports; contains about 250 cells of data on the subjects covered in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A reports and tabulated for approximately 1,500,000 blocks in the United States.

**Fourth Count**—source of the PC(1)-C, HC(1)-B, and part of the PHC(1) reports; contains about 13,000 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for the approximately 35,000 tracts and 35,000 county subdivisions in the United States; also contains about 30,000 cells of data for each county.

**Fifth Count**—will contain approximately 800 cells of population and housing data for 5-digit ZIP code areas in SMSA's and 3-digit ZIP code areas outside SMSA's; the ZIP code data will be available only on tape.

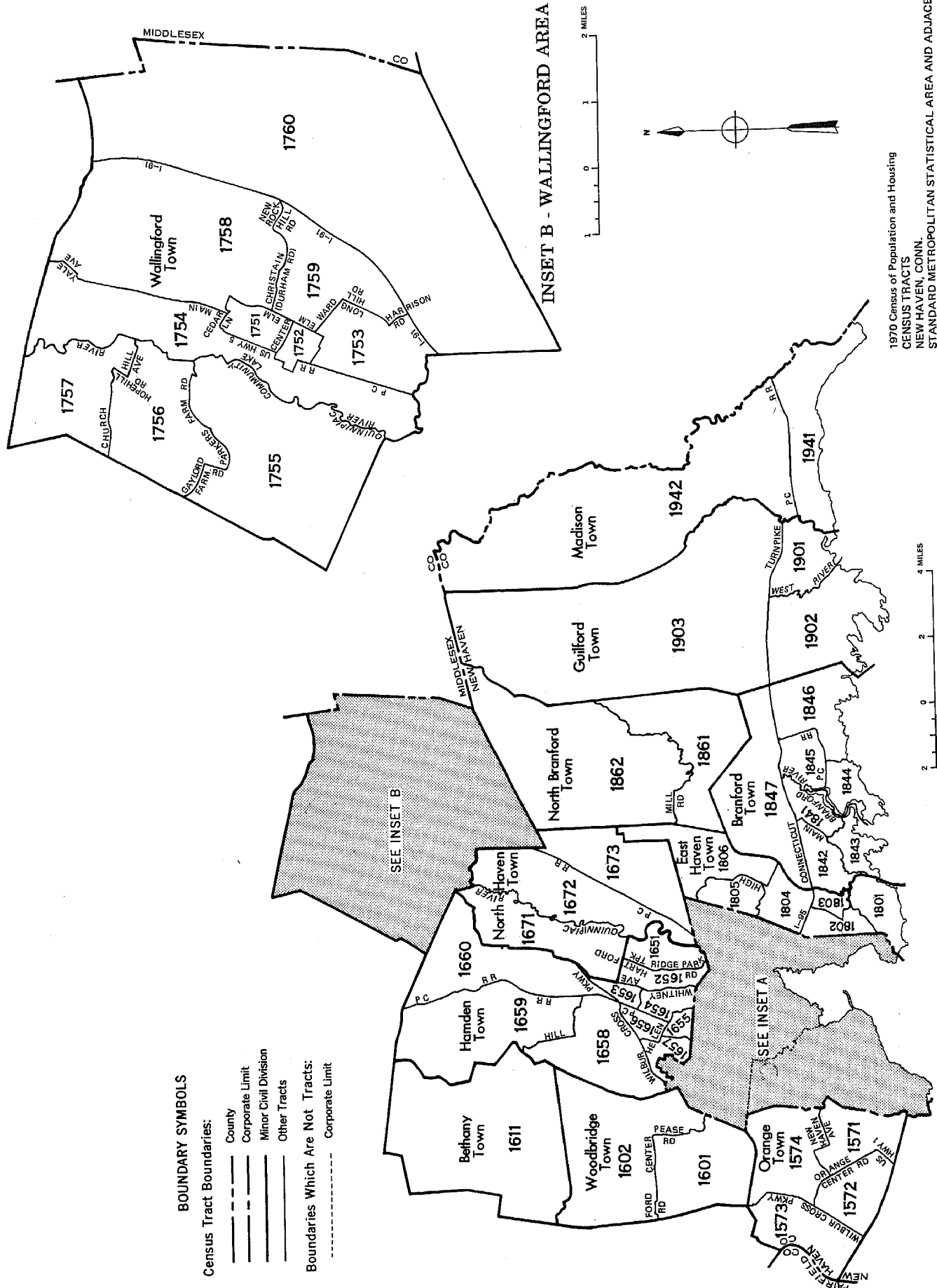
**Sixth Count**—source of the PC(1)-D and HC(2) reports; will contain about 260,000 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for States, SMSA's, and large cities.

The tapes will generally be organized on a State basis. To use the First Count and Third Count tapes, it will be necessary to purchase the appropriate enumeration district and block maps.

The term "cells" used herein to indicate the scope of subject content of the several counts refers to each figure or statistic in the tabulation for a specific geographic area. For example, in the Third Count, there are six cells for a cross-classification of race by sex: three categories of race (white, Negro, other race) by two categories of sex (male, female).

In addition to the above-mentioned summary tapes, the Census Bureau will make available for purchase certain sample tape files containing population and housing characteristics as shown on individual census records. These files will contain no names or addresses, and the geographic identification will be sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality. There will be six files, each containing a 1-percent national sample of persons and housing units. Three of the files will be drawn from the population covered by the census 15-percent sample and three from the population in the census 5-percent sample. Each of these three files will provide a different type of geographic information: One will identify individual large SMSA's and, for the rest of the country, groups of counties; the second will identify individual States and, where they are sufficiently large, will provide urban-rural and metropolitan-nonmetropolitan detail; and the third will identify State groups and size of place, with each individual record showing selected characteristics of the person's neighborhood.

# CENSUS TRACTS IN THE NEW HAVEN, CONN. SMSA AND ADJACENT AREA



**BOUNDARY SYMBOLS**

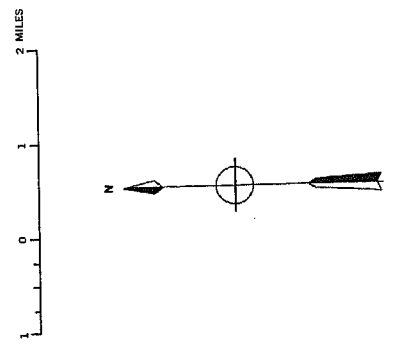
Census Tract Boundaries:

- County
- Corporate Limit
- Minor Civil Division
- Other Tracts

Boundaries Which Are Not Tracts:

- Corporate Limit

INSET B - WALLINGFORD AREA



1970 Census of Population and Housing  
CENSUS TRACTS  
NEW HAVEN, CONN.  
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA AND ADJACENT AREA  
Final Report PHC(1)-142



# CENSUS TRACTS IN THE NEW HAVEN, CONN. SMSA AND ADJACENT AREA

## INSET A - NEW HAVEN AND VICINITY

