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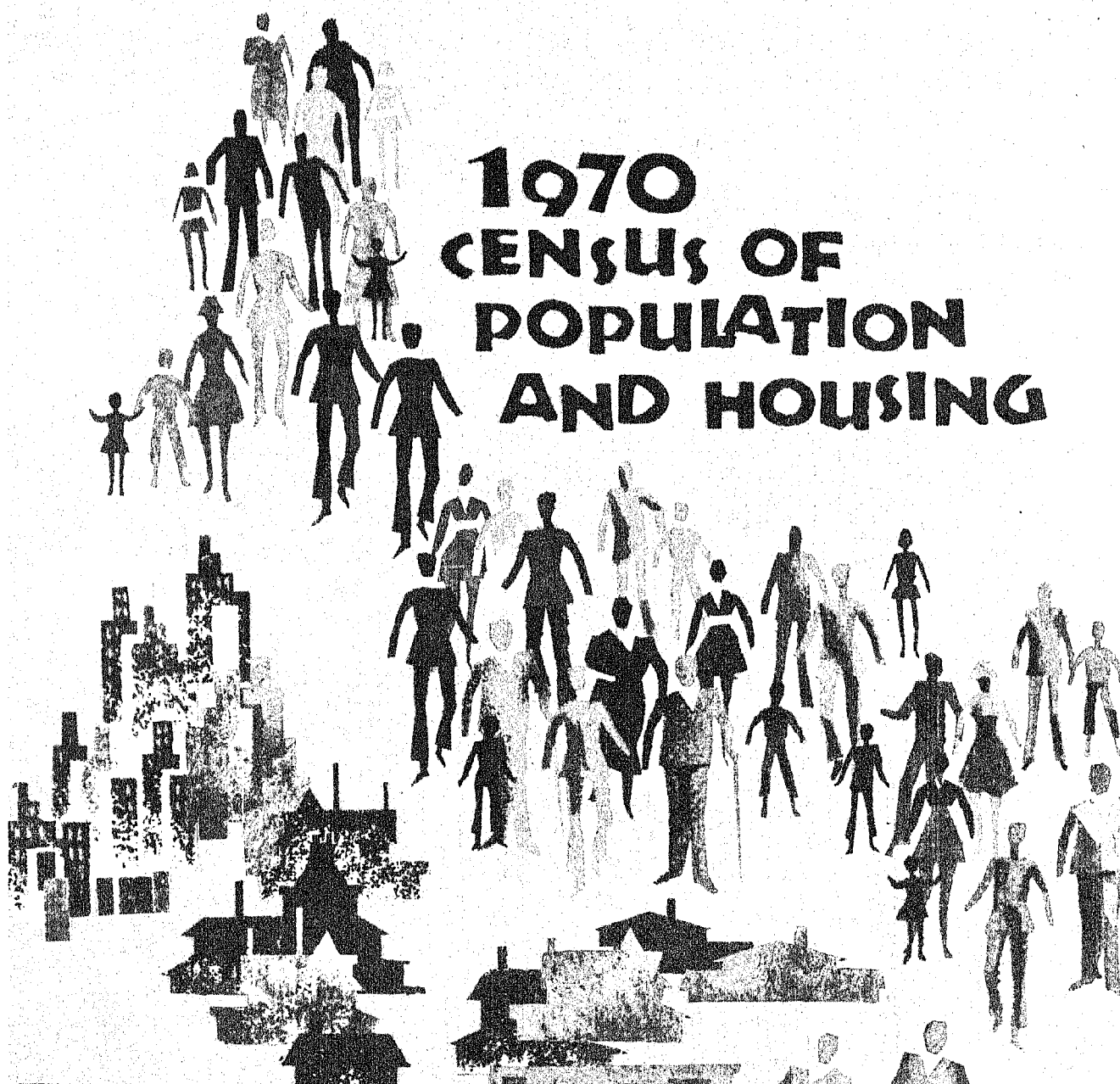


PHC(1)-148

Census Tracts

NORFOLK-PORTSMOUTH, VA.
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING



**U.S. DEPARTMENT
OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF
THE CENSUS**

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1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING

Census Tracts

NORFOLK-PORTSMOUTH, VA.
STANDARD METROPOLITAN
STATISTICAL AREA
(AND ADJACENT AREA)

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accompany this report

LIST OF PHC(1) CENSUS TRACT REPORTS

The reports listed below are for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas. An asterisk (*) indicates that the report includes data for tracts in selected areas adjacent to the SMSA.

Report number	Area	Report number	Area	Report number	Area
1	Abilene, Tex.	41	Charlotte, N.C.*	81	Great Falls, Mont.
2	Akron, Ohio	42	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.	82	Green Bay, Wis.
3	Albany, Ga.	43	Chicago, Ill.	83	Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point, N.C.
4	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	44	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.	84	Greenville, S.C.
5	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	45	Cleveland, Ohio	85	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio
6	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.	46	Colorado Springs, Colo.	86	Harrisburg, Pa.
7	Altoona, Pa.	47	Columbia, Mo.	87	Hartford, Conn.*
8	Amarillo, Tex.	48	Columbia, S.C.	88	Honolulu, Hawaii*
9	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.	49	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.	89	Houston, Tex.*
10	Anderson, Ind.	50	Columbus, Ohio	90	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.- Ohio*
11	Ann Arbor, Mich.	51	Corpus Christi, Tex.	91	Huntsville, Ala.
12	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.	52	Dallas, Tex.	92	Indianapolis, Ind.
13	Asheville, N.C.	53	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.	93	Jackson, Mich.
14	Atlanta, Ga.*	54	Dayton, Ohio	94	Jackson, Miss.
15	Atlantic City, N.J.	55	Decatur, Ill.	95	Jacksonville, Fla.
16	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.	56	Denver, Colo.	96	Jersey City, N.J.
17	Austin, Tex.	57	Des Moines, Iowa	97	Johnstown, Pa.
18	Bakersfield, Calif.	58	Detroit, Mich.*	98	Kalamazoo, Mich.
19	Baltimore, Md.	59	Dubuque, Iowa	99	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.*
20	Baton Rouge, La.*	60	Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.	100	Kenosha, Wis.
21	Bay City, Mich.	61	Durham, N.C.	101	Knoxville, Tenn.*
22	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	62	El Paso, Tex.	102	Lafayette, La.
23	Billings, Mont.	63	Erie, Pa.	103	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.
24	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	64	Eugene, Oreg.	104	Lake Charles, La.
25	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	65	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	105	Lancaster, Pa.
26	Birmingham, Ala.	66	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.	106	Lansing, Mich.
27	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	67	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.-Minn.	107	Laredo, Tex.
28	Boise City, Idaho	68	Fayetteville, N.C.	108	Las Vegas, Nev.
29	Boston, Mass.*	69	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.*	109	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.
30	Bridgeport, Conn.	70	Flint, Mich.	110	Lawton, Ohio
31	Bristol, Conn.*	71	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	111	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine
32	Brockton, Mass.	72	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	112	Lexington, Ky.
33	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	73	Fort Wayne, Ind.	113	Lima, Ohio
34	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	74	Fort Worth, Tex.*	114	Lincoln, Nebr.
35	Buffalo, N.Y.	75	Fresno, Calif.	115	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.
36	Canton, Ohio	76	Gadsden, Ala.	116	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio*
37	Cedar Rapids, Iowa	77	Gainesville, Fla.	117	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.
38	Champaign-Urbana, Ill.	78	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	118	Louisville, Ky.-Ind.
39	Charleston, S.C.*	79	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	119	Lowell, Mass.
40	Charleston, W. Va.	80	Grand Rapids, Mich.*	120	Lubbock, Tex.

Report number	Area
121	Lynchburg, Va.*
122	Macon, Ga.*
123	Madison, Wis.
124	Manchester, N.H.
125	Mansfield, Ohio
126	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.
127	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.
128	Meriden, Conn.
129	Miami, Fla.
130	Midland, Tex.
131	Milwaukee, Wis.*
132	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.
133	Mobile, Ala.
134	Modesto, Calif.
135	Monroe, La.
136	Montgomery, Ala.
137	Muncie, Ind.
138	Muskegon-Muskegon Heights, Mich.
139	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.
140	New Bedford, Mass.
141	New Britain, Conn.
142	New Haven, Conn.*
143	New London-Groton-Norwich, Conn.*
144	New Orleans, La.
145	New York, N.Y.
146	Newark, N.J.*
147	Newport News-Hampton, Va.*
148	Norfolk-Portsmouth, Va.*
149	Norwalk, Conn.*
150	Odessa, Tex.
151	Ogden, Utah
152	Oklahoma City, Okla.
153	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa
154	Orlando, Fla.
155	Oxnard-Ventura, Calif.
156	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.
157	Pensacola, Fla.
158	Peoria, Ill.
159	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.
160	Phoenix, Ariz.

Report number	Area
161	Pine Bluff, Ark.
162	Pittsburgh, Pa.
163	Pittsfield, Mass.
164	Portland, Maine*
165	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.
166	Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick, R.I.-Mass.*
167	Provo-Orem, Utah
168	Pueblo, Colo.
169	Racine, Wis.
170	Raleigh, N.C.
171	Reading, Pa.
172	Reno, Nev.
173	Richmond, Va.
174	Roanoke, Va.
175	Rochester, Minn.
176	Rochester, N.Y.
177	Rockford, Ill.
178	Sacramento, Calif.*
179	Saginaw, Mich.
180	St. Joseph, Mo.
181	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.*
182	Salem, Oreg.
183	Salinas-Monterey, Calif.
184	Salt Lake City, Utah
185	San Angelo, Tex.
186	San Antonio, Tex.
187	San Bernardino-Riverside- Ontario, Calif.
188	San Diego, Calif.
189	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.
190	San Jose, Calif.
191	Santa Barbara, Calif.
192	Santa Rosa, Calif.
193	Savannah, Ga.
194	Scranton, Pa.
195	Seattle-Everett, Wash.
196	Sherman-Denison, Tex.
197	Shreveport, La.
198	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.
199	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.
200	South Bend, Ind.

Report number	Area
201	Spokane, Wash.
202	Springfield, Ill.
203	Springfield, Mo.
204	Springfield, Ohio
205	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.*
206	Stamford, Conn.
207	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio- W. Va.
208	Stockton, Calif.
209	Syracuse, N.Y.
210	Tacoma, Wash.
211	Tallahassee, Fla.
212	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.
213	Terre Haute, Ind.
214	Texarkana, Tex.-Ark.
215	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.
216	Topeka, Kans.
217	Trenton, N.J.
218	Tucson, Ariz.
219	Tulsa, Okla.
220	Tuscaloosa, Ala.
221	Tyler, Tex.
222	Utica-Rome, N.Y.
223	Vallejo-Napa, Calif.
224	Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, N.J.
225	Waco, Tex.
226	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
227	Waterbury, Conn.*
228	Waterloo, Iowa
229	West Palm Beach, Fla.
230	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
231	Wichita, Kans.
232	Wichita Falls, Tex.*
233	Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton, Pa.
234	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.
235	Wilmington, N.C.
236	Worcester, Mass.*
237	York, Pa.
238	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio*
239	Mayagüez, P.R.
240	Ponce, P.R.
241	San Juan, P.R.

INTRODUCTION

APPENDIXES

A. Area Classifications	App-1
B. Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics . . .	App-3
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GENERAL

This report presents statistics by census tract on the characteristics of the population and housing units as reported in the 1970 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1970, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957), which codified Title 13, United States Code. This report series contains 241 reports as listed on page II. Each report relates to a particular standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), and in some cases also covers certain areas adjacent to the SMSA. As stated on page App-2, there are 247 currently recognized SMSA's, including four in Puerto Rico. There are no reports in this series for six of these SMSA's because they were newly designated on the basis of the 1970 census results and census tracts had not been established for them previously.

This series of reports is one of the several series which present the information compiled from the census. For a description of the full data dissemination program see Appendix D, "Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program."

The content and procedures of the 1970 census were determined after

evaluation of the results of the 1960 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field pretesting. A number of changes were introduced in 1970 to improve the usefulness of the census results. For the characteristics shown in this report, the changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability of the 1970 data with those for 1960.

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D. C. 20233. Such information will also appear in later reports of the 1970 census.

Organization of the text.—The text consists of this introduction and four appendixes, which appear after the tables. Appendix A describes area classifications, defines census tracts, and traces some of the history of the development of census tract statistics. Appendix B provides definitions and explanations of the population and housing subjects appearing in the report. Appendix C presents information on sources of error in the data, sampling variability, ratio estimation, and editing procedures. Appendix D summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1970 census.

Content of the tables.—There are two numbered series of tables. Tables P-1 to P-8 present population statistics and tables H-1 to H-5 present housing statistics. Tables P-5 to P-8 and H-3 to H-5 relate to Negroes and to persons of Spanish language or surname or persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; they include only those tracts that have a population of 400 or more for the particular group.

The tables include data for the component counties and places of 25,000 or more in the SMSA, as well as for the tracts. All tables are arranged in identical fashion. Summations are presented first for the SMSA, followed by the component counties in alphabetical order (within State, if the SMSA crosses State lines). Shown under each county is the summation for each component place of 25,000 inhabitants or more and the balance of the county. Following these summations are the data for individual tracts (arranged in the above-mentioned geographic order) within the SMSA; and, in certain cases, for individual tracts in territory contiguous to the SMSA. When a tract crosses the boundary of a place of 25,000 inhabitants or more, statistics for the portion of the tract which lies inside the place are shown with the figure for the place; statistics for the remainder of the tract are shown as part of another place and/or under the county balance, as appropriate. The totals for each of these "split" tracts appear at the end of the table.

Sample size.—Tables P-1, H-1, and H-3 contain 100-percent data; the remaining tables contain data based on a sample of the population, with sampling rates of 20 percent or 15 percent. Figures for the total population or for some subgroups of the population (e.g., the population 5 years old and over) may differ from table to table or within the same table when the figures are tabulated from different samples. The sample size for each subject is stated in table C, Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data." Appendix C also provides information on the sampling variability associated with the data.

Derived figures (percents, medians, etc.).—Percents, medians, and means, as well as certain rates and ratios are shown in these reports. For all types of derived figures in this report, the figure is not presented (but indicated by three dots "...") if the base is smaller than the minimum number prescribed for the sample on which the figure is based. The minimum bases are 5 (persons, families, households, or housing units) for figures derived from 100-percent tabulations, 25 for figures based on the 20-percent sample, and 33 for those based on the 15-percent sample. When a cross-tabulation of two or more characteristics covers subjects based on different samples, the minimum base for the smaller sample applies. Although figures are shown for all areas, except when the base is less than the specified minimum, the reader should exercise caution in the use and interpretation of data for very small areas or subgroups of the population; these data are especially subject to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors.

Percents which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but indicated as zero (i.e., "—"). The median, which is a type of average, is the middle value in a distribution, i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts—one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-end distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "Less than \$5,000," it is shown as "\$5,000—." When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-end distribution, the method of

presentation is to show the initial value of the terminal category followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "75 years and over," it is shown as "75+." The mean is the arithmetic average derived by adding the values in a particular distribution and dividing by the number of units in the distribution.

Symbols.—A dash "—" signifies zero. Three dots "..." mean not applicable, or that the base for the derived figure is too small for it to be shown, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals. The symbol "U" means that the place is "unincorporated."

Boundaries.—Information on changes in the boundaries of tracts between 1960 and 1970 for this area appears after the Introduction. Information on boundary changes between 1960 and 1970 for certain types of areas other than tracts is given in the 1970 Population Census PC(1)-A report for each State.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1970 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. In 1960, self-enumeration was first introduced on a nationwide scale as a substitute for the traditional census direct interview.

A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every household several days before Census Day, April 1, 1970. This questionnaire contained certain explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction sheet; in areas with comparatively large proportions of Spanish-speaking persons, a Spanish version of the instruction sheet was also enclosed.

In the larger metropolitan areas and some adjacent counties, altogether containing about three-fifths of the population of the United States, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the form on Census Day. Approximately 87 percent of the householders did so. The mailed-back forms were reviewed by the census enumerator (or, in some localities, a census clerk) and if the form was determined to be incomplete or inconsistent, a followup was made. The bulk of these followups were made by telephone, the rest by personal visit. For the households which did not mail back their forms, a followup was also made, in almost all cases by personal visit and in the remainder by telephone.

For the remaining two-fifths of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the form and give it to the enumerator when he called; approximately 80 percent did so. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit.

Three types of questionnaires were used throughout the country; 80 percent of the households answered a form containing a limited number of population and housing questions and the remainder, split into 15-percent and 5-percent samples, answered forms which contained these questions as well as a number of additional questions. Some of the additional questions were the same on the 15-percent and 5-percent versions; others were different. A random procedure was used to determine which of the three forms any particular household answered.

In the metropolitan and adjacent areas, the designated type of questionnaire was sent to each household. In the remaining areas, the questionnaire

with a limited number of questions was distributed to all households, and the enumerators obtained the additional information by interview in those households designated for the 15-percent and 5-percent samples.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1970 census questionnaires were specially designed to be processed by FOSDIC (Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in

predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire onto computer magnetic tape with no intervening manual processing. A number of the items, however, required reviewing written entries to determine the proper code. Consequently, the processing involved a manual coding and editing operation in which clerks determined the appropriate codes and marked the specified positions on the questionnaire; for example, the clerks applied a 2-digit numerical code for the country-of-birth entry. These marks, as well as those made by the respondent and enumerator, were read

by FOSDIC onto magnetic tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps (see Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data"). One of the end results of this operation was a computer tape from which the tables in this report were prepared on a cathode-ray-tube phototypesetting machine at the Government Printing Office. Another end result was the summary tapes which are available for purchase, as described in Appendix D, "Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program."

TRACT COMPOSITION OF CENTRAL BUSINESS DISTRICT

1970 Tracts

Norfolk	49
Portsmouth	110

Table A. Tract Comparability: 1970 to 1960

(Only part of the area was tracted in 1960. The tables list only those census tracts for which the boundaries or identification changed between 1960 and 1970.)

1970 tract	1960 tract	1970 tract	1960 tract	1970 tract	1960 tract
CHESAPEAKE, VIRGINIA *		NORFOLK, VA. --Continued		VIRGINIA BEACH, VA.*--Continued	
0200.01. . .	0301 PART	0060	0060 PART	0424	0407 PART
0200.02. . .	0301 PART	0062	0062		0417 PART
0200.03. . .	0301 PART		0063 PART	0426	0407 PART
	0302 PART		0067 PART	0428	0407 PART
0204	0204 PART	0063	0063 PART	0430	0408
0205.01. . .	0204 PART	0065.01. . .	0065-A	0432	0409 PART
	0205 PART	0065.02. . .	0065-B	0434	0410
	0303 PART	0066.01. . .	0066-A		0409 PART
	0311 PART	0066.02. . .	0066-B	0436	0411 PART
0205.02. . .	0205 PART	0066.03. . .	0066-C	0438	0411 PART
0206	0206	0066.04. . .	0066-D		0501 PART
	0303 PART	0066.05. . .	0066-E		
0208.01. . .	0302 PART	0066.06. . .	0066-F	0440	0502
0208.02. . .	0302 PART	0066.07. . .	0066-G		0412 PART
0209.01. . .	0303 PART	0067	0059-C PART		0501 PART
	0305 PART		0067 PART	0442	0412 PART
0209.02. . .	0305 PART	0069.01. . .	0069-A PART		0416 PART
	0305 PART	0069.02. . .	0069-B	0444	0413 PART
0210.01. . .	0303 PART		0069-A PART	0446	0412 PART
	0305 PART	0070.01. . .	0070 PART		0413 PART
0210.02. . .	0305 PART	0070.02. . .	0070 PART	0448	0412 PART
0211	0304				0413 PART
	0302 PART			0450	0414
0212	0306			0452	0415
	0305 PART	PORTSMOUTH, VA.*			0412 PART
0213.01. . .	0307 PART	0101	0101 PART		0416 PART
0213.02. . .	0307 PART	0102	0102	0454	0416 PART
	0308 PART		0311 PART	0456	0404 PART
0214.01. . .	0308 PART	0105	0105		0407 PART
0214.02. . .	0307 PART		0115 PART		0417 PART
	0308 PART	0106	0101 PART	0458	0407 PART
0214.03. . .	0308 PART		0106 PART		0416 PART
		0107	0107		0417 PART
0214.04. . .	0308 PART		0112 PART	0460	0403 PART
0215.01. . .	0309 PART	0109	0109		0416 PART
0215.02. . .	0309 PART		0110 PART		0417 PART
0216	0309 PART	0110	0110 PART		0418 PART
	0310 PART		0111 PART	0462	0419 PART
NORFOLK, VA.		0111	0111 PART		0418 PART
0002	0002 PART		0118 PART	0464	0420
	0003 PART	0112	0112 PART	0466	0421
0003	0003 PART	0113	0113		
0004	0004 PART		0106 PART		
0006	0006	0115	0115 PART		
	0002 PART	0117	0117		
0009	0009		0119 PART		
	0004 PART		0124 PART		
	0011 PART		0126 PART		
0011	0011 PART	0118	0118 PART		
0012	0012 PART	0119	0119 PART		
	0016 PART	0120	0111 PART		
0016	0012 PART		0118 PART		
	0016 PART	0121	0120 PART		
0024	0024 PART		0110 PART		
0025	0025		0111 PART		
	0024 PART	0122	0122		
	0039 PART		0120 PART		
		0124	0119 PART		
0035.01. . .	0035-A	0124	0124 PART		
0035.02. . .	0035-B	0126	0126 PART		
0037	0037 PART	0127.01. . .	0127 PART		
0038	0038 PART		0127 PART		
0039	0038 PART	0127.02. . .	0127 PART		
	0039 PART	0130	0311 PART		
0040.01. . .	0040 PART	0131	0310 PART		
	0049 PART		0311 PART		
0040.02. . .	0037 PART	VIRGINIA BEACH, VA.*			
	0039 PART	0400	0401 PART		
	0040 PART	0402	0402 PART		
0042	0042	0404	0402 PART		
	0049 PART	0406	0403 PART		
0045	0045 PART		0418 PART		
0046	0046	0408	0403 PART		
	0045 PART		0405 PART		
0047	0047	0410	0404 PART		
	0045 PART		0405 PART		
0048	0048		0417 PART		
	0049 PART	0412	0401 PART		
0049	0040 PART		0402 PART		
	0049 PART		0405 PART		
0051	0051	0414	0401 PART		
	0052 PART		0405 PART		
0052	0052 PART		0406 PART		
0056.01. . .	0056-A	0416	0405 PART		
0056.02. . .	0056-B	0418	0401 PART		
0057.01. . .	0057 PART		0405 PART		
0057.02. . .	0057 PART		0406 PART		
	0060 PART		0405 PART		
0058	0058 PART		0401 PART		
			0406 PART		
0059.01. . .	0059-A	0420	0407 PART		
	0058 PART	0422	0407 PART		
0059.02. . .	0059-B PART		0417 PART		
0059.03. . .	0059-B PART				
	0059-C PART				

* NORFOLK COUNTY AND SOUTH NORFOLK CITY WERE CONSOLIDATED TO FORM CHESAPEAKE CITY IN 1963 AND PARTS OF TRACTS 310 AND 311 IN CHESAPEAKE CITY WERE ANNEXED TO PORTSMOUTH CITY SINCE 1963. PRINCESS ANNE COUNTY WAS CONSOLIDATED WITH VIRGINIA BEACH CITY IN 1963.

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Total SMSA	Chesapeake	Norfolk	Portsmouth	Virginia Beach	Chesapeake									
						Tract 0200.01	Tract 0200.02	Tract 0200.03	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0205.01	Tract 0205.02	
RACE															
All persons	680 600	89 580	307 951	110 963	172 106	2 057	5 616	4 320	4 906	5 385	2 098	3 283	496	1 024	
White	504 471	68 582	215 069	65 997	154 823	2 048	5 318	4 279	3 728	1 018	2 011	3 257	69	933	
Negro	167 943	20 669	87 261	44 320	15 693	2	252	21	1 150	4 360	62	17	427	88	
Percent Negro	24.7	23.1	28.3	39.9	9.1	0.1	4.5	0.5	23.4	81.0	3.0	0.5	86.1	6.6	
AGE BY SEX															
Male, all ages															
Under 5 years	353 786	44 159	166 451	52 922	90 254	1 022	2 710	2 072	2 407	2 522	954	1 568	243	527	
3 and 4 years	29 992	4 036	13 019	4 944	7 993	58	266	196	335	247	81	109	16	61	
5 to 9 years	11 919	1 615	4 933	2 050	3 321	25	84	68	139	90	29	35	9	19	
10 to 14 years	35 031	5 157	13 811	5 646	10 417	106	285	231	362	306	85	115	25	64	
15 to 19 years	6 770	1 002	2 742	1 134	1 892	22	57	40	81	49	12	23	2	15	
20 to 24 years	7 011	997	2 894	1 126	1 994	18	63	44	79	58	23	22	7	14	
25 to 29 years	35 113	5 520	13 162	5 976	10 455	128	313	240	297	376	87	109	29	34	
30 to 34 years	6 728	1 100	2 572	1 177	1 879	29	58	42	49	81	18	17	8	5	
35 to 39 years	35 456	4 416	16 622	5 157	9 261	119	255	170	217	296	71	161	22	36	
40 to 44 years	6 348	1 022	2 393	1 158	1 775	28	63	34	45	70	10	31	6	7	
45 to 49 years	6 116	988	2 413	1 080	1 635	32	41	42	55	58	12	38	5	8	
50 to 54 years	6 078	917	2 536	1 040	1 585	24	54	35	41	63	17	36	3	5	
55 to 59 years	6 978	817	3 404	952	1 805	23	51	28	35	62	15	30	5	6	
60 to 64 years	9 936	672	5 076	2 461	4 261	12	46	31	41	43	17	26	3	10	
65 to 69 years	60 696	3 052	39 566	4 527	13 551	48	266	128	208	132	106	172	13	86	
70 to 74 years	14 829	645	9 748	937	3 499	12	42	22	37	28	18	36	5	16	
75 years and over	15 432	529	10 470	923	3 510	10	46	20	33	20	19	27	2	17	
Female, all ages															
Under 5 years	326 814	45 421	141 500	58 041	81 852	1 035	2 906	2 248	2 499	2 863	1 144	1 715	253	497	
3 and 4 years	29 408	3 897	12 860	4 864	7 787	65	275	187	307	235	95	111	13	34	
5 to 9 years	11 862	1 603	5 021	1 989	3 249	29	106	84	125	93	41	39	7	10	
10 to 14 years	33 939	4 979	13 419	5 601	9 940	94	273	246	336	343	90	90	23	35	
15 to 19 years	6 511	922	2 666	1 104	1 819	16	52	38	63	56	26	18	7	7	
20 to 24 years	6 650	951	2 675	1 134	1 890	17	48	44	63	64	22	18	3	7	
25 to 29 years	34 262	5 218	13 198	5 914	9 932	117	292	246	308	329	74	127	21	32	
30 to 34 years	6 530	996	2 503	1 170	1 861	20	61	42	54	63	10	35	3	7	
35 to 39 years	29 967	4 329	12 968	5 377	7 293	108	283	195	259	281	92	163	28	41	
40 to 44 years	6 368	1 019	2 455	1 121	1 773	25	68	48	56	57	10	31	6	5	
45 to 49 years	6 091	985	2 315	1 134	1 657	21	58	47	53	75	26	28	4	8	
50 to 54 years	5 947	867	2 483	1 111	1 486	26	61	40	53	58	15	34	6	10	
55 to 59 years	5 656	790	2 614	1 009	1 243	20	57	32	51	52	13	34	9	7	
60 to 64 years	5 905	668	3 101	1 002	1 134	16	39	28	46	39	28	36	3	11	
65 to 69 years	31 975	3 428	16 344	5 078	7 125	43	332	176	239	210	103	166	19	97	
70 to 74 years	20 955	665	3 579	1 052	1 258	11	54	29	42	43	18	36	4	17	
75 years and over	6 688	698	3 568	1 075	1 347	9	60	42	55	60	22	33	5	30	
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD															
All persons	680 600	89 580	307 951	110 963	172 106	2 057	5 616	4 320	4 906	5 385	2 098	3 283	496	1 024	
In households	620 781	88 625	263 285	109 270	159 601	2 057	5 616	4 310	4 845	5 359	2 098	3 244	496	1 024	
Head of household	191 536	23 153	86 742	34 511	45 130	602	1 691	1 299	1 221	1 485	776	1 165	158	374	
Primary individual	31 360	2 520	68 938	28 320	40 285	567	1 520	1 191	1 126	1 223	579	947	115	300	
Wife of head	132 868	19 817	54 459	6 191	4 845	35	171	108	95	262	197	218	43	74	
Other relative of head	285 101	42 516	116 188	49 881	76 516	514	1 336	1 082	923	867	458	796	75	258	
Not related to head	11 276	1 139	5 896	1 825	2 416	44	76	44	76	150	40	43	10	21	
In group quarters	59 819	955	44 666	1 693	12 505	-	-	10	61	26	-	39	-	-	
Persons per household	3.24	3.52	3.04	3.17	3.54	3.42	3.32	3.32	3.97	3.61	2.70	2.78	3.14	2.74	
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN															
All families	160 176	22 633	68 938	28 320	40 285	567	1 520	1 191	1 126	1 223	579	947	115	300	
With own children under 18 years	94 901	13 915	38 042	15 558	27 386	325	950	729	794	707	261	394	48	141	
Number of children	216 308	31 552	85 752	35 742	63 262	698	1 932	1 493	2 008	1 912	548	772	127	261	
Husband-wife families	132 868	19 817	54 459	23 053	35 539	514	1 336	1 082	923	867	458	796	75	258	
With own children under 18 years	77 733	12 320	29 022	12 496	23 895	294	838	669	653	510	207	342	31	117	
Number of children	174 588	27 637	63 924	28 072	54 955	640	1 693	1 364	1 643	1 358	423	668	88	210	
Percent of total under 18 years	74.4	79.9	68.0	70.9	82.7	88.4	82.6	85.7	73.1	61.3	70.3	77.8	56.1	69.3	
Families with other male head	4 035	549	2 030	863	593	13	26	15	35	61	23	37	9	6	
With own children under 18 years	1 352	198	626	282	246	7	10	9	15	18	6	7	1	3	
Number of children	2 847	431	1 307	615	494	11	13	17	43	37	11	13	5	4	
Families with female head	23 273	2 267	12 449	4 404	4 153	40	158	94	168	295	98	114	31	36	
With own children under 18 years	15 816	1 397	8 394	2 780	3 245	24	102	51	126	179	48	45	16	21	
Number of children	38 873	3 484	20 521	7 055	7 813	47	226	112	322	517	114	91	34	47	
Percent of total under 18 years	16.6	10.1	21.8	17.8	11.8	6.5	11.0	7.0	14.3	23.3	18.9	10.6	21.7	15.5	
Persons under 18 years	234 693	34 605	94 064	39 589	66 435	724	2 049	1 592	2 248	2 217	602	859	157	303	
MARITAL STATUS															
Male, 14 years old and over															
Single	260 378	30 546	129 031	37 533	63 268	759	1 904	1 447	1 462	1 674	719	1 252	181	373	
Married	89 064	7 958	49 346	10 171	21 589	203	447	288	366	524	168	287	59	70	
Separated	159 738	21 232	73 592	25 025	39 889	530	1 398	1 121	1 009	1 007	496	859	96	277	
Widowed	5 223	525	2 959	1 004	735	8	24	12	36	78	19	20	13	13	
Divorced	5 343	681	2 723	1 219	720	14	14	18	39	90	25	50	20	9	
Female, 14 years old and over															
Single	235 735	32 323	104 526	42 832	56 054	779	2 127	1 611	1 602	2 019	895	1 422	199	403	
Married	47 231	6 309	21 214	8 602	11 106	150	394	273	292	535	105	204	59	55	
Separated	154 353	21 979	65 968	26 664	39 742	547	1 483	1 174	1 086	1 110	533	899	96	289	
Widowed	8 871	854	5 009	1 922	1 086	8	51	32	77	148	43	42	14	13	
Divorced	25 535	3 180	12 939	5 782	3 634	70	173	136	164	295	195	262	33	47	
CENSUS TRACTS															

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Chesapeake—Con.														
	Tract 0205.99	Tract 0206	Tract 0207	Tract 0208.01	Tract 0208.02	Tract 0209.01	Tract 0209.02	Tract 0210.01	Tract 0210.02	Tract 0211	Tract 0212	Tract 0213.01	Tract 0213.02	Tract 0214.01	Tract 0214.02
RACE															
All persons	21	4 417	2 939	2 697	3 469	3 451	4 301	3 473	4 073	4 285	2 316	1 887	2 877	658	2 498
White	15	4 321	1 182	2 665	2 851	3 245	4 116	2 477	3 473	2 778	1 850	1 797	1 168	449	2 327
Negro	6	93	1 746	16	604	188	3 881	987	596	1 504	456	83	1 697	209	361
Percent Negro	28.6	2.1	59.4	0.6	17.4	5.4	90.2	28.4	14.6	35.1	19.7	4.4	59.0	31.8	13.4
AGE BY SEX															
Male, all ages															
Under 5 years	21	2 153	1 412	1 336	1 839	1 720	2 100	1 774	2 045	2 225	1 248	932	1 416	317	1 315
3 and 4 years	-	168	173	133	172	177	192	140	204	156	97	76	112	18	97
5 to 9 years	-	74	69	48	83	74	84	65	73	60	45	26	43	5	41
5 years	-	236	182	154	234	227	278	195	220	258	158	117	176	24	126
6 years	-	42	39	37	50	42	66	39	36	50	30	22	27	4	22
10 to 14 years	-	45	43	27	34	34	49	42	50	52	30	18	31	4	18
14 years	-	276	178	156	227	225	333	254	264	303	146	112	204	44	202
15 to 19 years	-	59	25	37	44	44	82	68	58	52	33	23	38	11	40
15 years	-	230	134	118	162	139	271	219	210	243	126	102	156	44	144
16 years	-	56	26	26	27	32	71	54	51	60	22	26	41	10	30
17 years	-	38	36	29	48	39	61	44	43	36	27	20	38	7	40
18 years	-	59	27	30	26	26	69	50	51	40	19	15	33	10	29
19 years	-	38	21	17	32	26	43	42	42	60	24	23	27	7	26
20 to 24 years	-	39	24	16	29	16	27	29	23	47	34	18	17	10	19
20 years	-	114	84	81	153	105	107	110	139	166	176	64	78	21	75
21 years	-	21	15	12	31	23	27	31	19	44	45	13	25	5	19
25 to 34 years	-	19	12	12	28	14	25	15	24	32	46	8	17	7	16
35 to 44 years	3	263	210	200	270	272	164	187	290	260	183	110	131	20	153
45 to 54 years	3	313	186	221	207	247	214	215	241	282	114	120	141	35	193
55 to 59 years	11	300	140	161	218	192	311	231	212	261	113	123	186	47	171
60 to 64 years	4	101	48	38	67	62	102	68	106	105	47	35	71	24	60
65 to 74 years	-	63	28	35	40	31	48	55	56	74	32	24	69	14	32
75 years and over	-	67	43	28	63	25	64	62	75	82	31	31	59	19	44
	-	22	6	11	26	18	16	38	28	35	25	18	33	7	18
Female, all ages															
Under 5 years	-	2 264	1 527	1 361	1 630	1 731	2 201	1 699	2 028	2 060	1 068	955	1 461	341	1 383
3 and 4 years	-	174	150	134	155	178	190	123	152	179	99	84	97	26	106
5 to 9 years	-	77	60	57	50	75	80	62	54	81	43	36	44	9	43
5 years	-	208	215	122	184	212	261	180	234	220	145	97	163	24	151
6 years	-	35	31	19	32	50	54	39	39	46	33	14	34	2	21
10 to 14 years	-	35	55	20	30	38	50	38	52	42	25	16	27	6	32
14 years	-	277	192	156	170	202	327	220	234	255	112	108	200	38	187
15 to 19 years	-	43	35	33	36	36	66	39	44	52	17	22	42	7	25
15 years	-	231	130	116	149	134	285	185	180	232	87	108	162	37	142
16 years	-	55	31	26	47	38	66	41	37	54	20	26	45	8	24
17 years	-	50	27	27	33	33	65	53	46	52	11	25	40	10	34
18 years	-	51	23	21	27	13	67	34	30	46	18	25	31	4	34
19 years	-	32	25	22	21	29	53	27	34	47	17	17	27	9	28
20 to 24 years	-	43	24	20	21	21	34	30	33	33	21	15	19	6	22
20 years	-	139	121	113	114	135	148	82	179	147	85	65	71	24	83
21 years	-	25	33	17	19	17	33	18	35	36	19	12	26	8	21
25 to 34 years	-	19	19	24	21	20	38	16	37	29	18	14	14	8	16
35 to 44 years	-	299	257	221	258	328	206	221	290	252	156	122	153	28	193
45 to 54 years	-	334	191	209	211	234	300	220	267	255	115	143	182	43	191
55 to 59 years	-	317	128	140	199	164	259	191	218	247	110	101	190	52	167
60 to 64 years	-	82	58	46	53	56	80	80	79	79	40	41	73	22	42
65 to 74 years	-	62	29	33	41	26	55	61	65	70	34	30	46	9	42
75 years and over	-	93	43	47	60	39	60	82	90	90	52	38	70	29	50
	-	48	13	24	36	23	30	54	40	34	33	18	54	9	29
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD															
All persons															
In households	21	4 417	2 939	2 497	3 469	3 451	4 301	3 473	4 073	4 285	2 316	1 887	2 877	658	2 498
Head of household	-	4 417	2 939	2 497	3 354	3 451	4 293	3 252	4 071	4 080	2 168	1 887	2 826	658	2 681
Head of family	-	1 272	797	791	935	972	1 021	868	1 131	1 050	582	537	741	189	742
Primary individual	-	1 679	721	741	854	905	944	800	1 022	957	533	481	663	167	676
Wife of head	-	103	76	50	81	67	77	68	109	93	49	56	78	22	66
Other relative of head	-	1 059	617	681	772	826	790	715	922	868	473	425	570	147	594
Not related to head	-	2 043	1 494	1 208	1 596	1 632	2 431	1 966	2 110	1 092	906	1 467	318	1 334	
In group quarters	21	43	31	17	51	21	51	94	52	52	21	19	48	4	11
Persons per household	-	-	-	-	115	-	8	221	2	205	148	-	51	-	17
	-	3.47	3.69	3.41	3.59	3.55	4.20	3.75	3.60	3.89	3.73	3.51	3.81	3.48	3.61
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN															
All families															
With own children under 18 years	-	1 169	721	741	854	905	944	800	1 022	957	533	481	663	167	676
Number of children	-	4 417	490	492	528	609	612	495	616	600	336	296	367	86	431
Husband-wife families	-	1 576	1 152	979	1 214	1 315	1 732	1 183	1 406	1 462	811	677	992	202	995
With own children under 18 years	-	1 059	617	681	772	790	715	922	868	473	425	570	147	594	
Number of children	-	715	417	453	482	552	501	450	565	304	270	321	77	385	
Percent of total under 18 years	-	1 450	963	911	1 098	1 172	1 391	1 073	1 279	1 348	723	618	853	175	872
	-	88.0	76.4	89.8	81.3	83.6	70.2	77.3	81.7	81.3	82.7	84.5	72.3	76.5	82.3
Families with other male head															
With own children under 18 years	-	22	11	16	14	19	34	17	22	21	14	16	21	6	14
Number of children	-	4	6	8	2	13	20	8	5	8	9	3	7	3	6
Families with female head															
With own children under 18 years	-	11	19	15	5	30	46	16	9	15	22	5	25	11	16
Number of children	-	88	93	44	68	60	120	68	78	68	46	40	72	14	68
Percent of total under 18 years	-	53	67	31	44	44	91	37	46	36	23	23	39	6	40
	-	115	170	53	111	113	296	94	118	99	66	54	114	16	107
Persons under 18 years	-	7.0	13.5	5.2	8.2	8.1	14.9	6.8	7.5	6.0	7.6	7.4	9.7	7.2	10.1
	-	1 648	1 260	1 014	1 350	1 402	1 980	1 388	1 566	1 659	874	731	1 180	223	1 060
MARITAL STATUS															
Male, 14 years old and over															
Single	21	1 532	904	930	1 250	1 135	1 379	1 253	1 415	1 560	880	650	962	242	930
Married	4	374	210	199	331	241	475	407	374	521	313	163	287	71	256
Separated	14	1 106	654	708	869	861	852	798	981	973	532	456	617	161	633
Widowed	-	19	15	8	39										

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Chesapeake—Con.					Norfolk									
	Tract 0214.03	Tract 0214.04	Tract 0215.01	Tract 0215.02	Tract 0216	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0009.99
RACE															
All persons	3 976	2 531	3 396	3 706	3 224	2 683	6 623	3 109	3 137	3 632	4 701	3 019	3 047	13 437	36 693
White	3 904	1 732	2 874	3 413	2 984	2 674	6 570	3 039	3 097	3 555	4 523	3 002	1 950	11 292	32 344
Negro	39	790	513	289	232	3	9	28	13	21	3	—	226	1 467	2 827
Percent Negro	1.0	31.2	15.1	7.8	7.2	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.1	—	7.4	10.9	7.7
AGE BY SEX															
Male, all ages															
Under 5 years	1 979	1 236	1 679	1 796	1 591	1 248	3 220	1 469	1 537	1 689	2 246	1 408	1 452	8 377	36 685
3 and 4 years	151	117	170	128	186	103	336	127	172	175	305	84	301	765	81
5 to 9 years	63	51	72	67	74	29	107	28	38	60	103	37	98	368	—
5 years	182	152	253	196	210	86	303	84	76	164	239	133	180	1 156	1
6 years	33	33	48	42	39	23	71	15	12	28	45	18	47	236	—
10 to 14 years	44	34	46	30	38	21	62	18	19	41	45	19	41	232	1
14 years	219	145	215	216	188	98	272	70	70	147	203	142	101	713	6
15 to 19 years	36	21	41	43	38	25	56	16	25	29	36	28	17	98	2
15 years	201	103	146	188	133	101	250	103	70	130	162	139	79	1 014	4 669
16 years	55	26	31	45	39	23	61	20	14	34	42	22	20	65	—
17 years	56	25	37	46	27	23	59	23	18	23	39	32	13	50	—
18 years	35	18	37	39	26	16	45	14	17	27	32	35	21	76	203
19 years	28	14	26	41	25	14	39	21	9	22	26	24	14	254	1 058
20 to 24 years	27	20	15	17	16	25	46	25	12	24	23	26	11	569	3 408
20 years	140	63	77	76	64	290	586	382	506	292	351	113	125	2 701	23 312
21 years	31	14	14	28	12	40	88	64	65	33	46	25	27	884	6 580
25 to 34 years	21	10	11	12	6	68	124	107	115	76	64	15	28	819	6 814
35 to 44 years	293	206	261	220	271	149	486	143	235	236	335	172	307	1 189	5 996
45 to 54 years	254	165	214	285	226	127	306	128	118	173	204	170	125	623	2 356
55 to 59 years	274	160	184	278	186	146	350	167	124	169	215	240	100	183	249
60 to 64 years	91	47	53	94	40	39	112	66	45	62	72	84	39	24	7
65 to 74 years	76	27	40	52	43	38	78	69	50	41	69	54	43	4	4
75 years and over	73	36	47	44	28	47	103	85	44	67	64	55	42	4	1
	25	15	19	19	16	24	38	45	27	33	27	22	10	1	3
Female, all ages															
Under 5 years	1 997	1 295	1 717	1 910	1 633	1 435	3 403	1 640	1 600	1 943	2 455	1 611	1 595	5 060	8
3 and 4 years	155	118	173	133	149	109	360	126	168	175	263	115	279	750	—
5 to 9 years	64	49	70	50	65	30	124	26	38	68	82	46	105	351	—
5 years	221	159	233	217	203	82	245	51	87	172	227	120	164	1 097	—
6 years	52	33	31	40	34	18	63	13	23	29	48	18	33	229	—
10 to 14 years	50	33	47	35	34	10	46	8	12	36	44	20	44	234	—
14 years	174	151	221	236	212	99	221	78	57	156	180	156	96	677	—
15 to 19 years	40	41	38	48	37	19	27	11	10	27	38	38	16	91	—
15 years	159	107	124	166	145	157	343	197	171	156	234	160	113	277	—
16 years	38	36	39	42	40	20	38	27	14	24	34	39	20	64	—
17 years	38	16	28	39	38	20	46	18	15	33	37	45	16	55	—
18 years	25	22	29	33	31	31	62	33	26	30	39	33	29	38	—
19 years	28	19	22	33	25	31	82	44	27	33	53	25	17	41	—
20 to 24 years	30	14	6	19	11	55	115	75	89	36	71	18	31	79	—
20 years	162	73	115	77	110	349	640	398	495	359	402	136	169	349	6
21 years	23	7	21	27	14	92	142	112	115	87	71	20	31	87	2
25 to 34 years	30	8	23	11	17	76	138	99	120	82	80	30	37	77	—
35 to 44 years	291	208	302	273	284	130	436	131	168	246	365	186	350	1 225	2
45 to 54 years	254	182	211	289	245	150	319	129	124	181	232	212	121	502	—
55 to 59 years	296	165	177	274	157	153	406	183	109	210	248	259	134	139	—
60 to 64 years	86	44	57	84	36	43	119	81	54	78	78	92	66	22	—
65 to 74 years	73	25	31	54	24	43	80	77	49	64	72	52	39	6	—
75 years and over	79	34	46	64	47	85	156	129	69	100	105	79	35	13	—
	47	29	27	43	21	35	78	60	49	46	49	44	29	3	—
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD															
All persons	3 976	2 531	3 396	3 706	3 224	2 683	6 623	3 109	3 137	3 632	4 701	3 019	3 047	13 437	36 693
In households	3 976	2 521	3 394	3 687	3 224	2 683	6 615	3 105	3 130	3 632	4 677	3 019	3 047	9 175	—
Head of household	1 249	713	883	1 025	884	1 039	2 377	1 340	1 344	1 285	1 553	992	915	2 064	—
Head of family	1 105	663	849	983	832	806	1 926	953	967	1 055	1 313	874	857	2 027	—
Primary individual	144	50	34	42	52	233	451	387	377	230	240	118	58	37	—
Wife of head	1 000	587	776	910	776	719	1 648	808	831	872	1 085	769	734	1 451	—
Other relative of head	1 663	1 206	1 715	1 731	1 544	883	2 483	877	848	1 417	1 960	1 227	1 388	5 623	—
Not related to head	64	15	20	21	20	42	107	80	107	58	79	31	10	37	—
In group quarters	—	10	2	19	—	—	8	4	7	—	24	—	—	4 262	36 693
Persons per household	3.18	3.54	3.84	3.60	3.65	2.58	2.78	2.32	2.33	2.83	3.01	3.04	3.33	4.45	—
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN															
All families	1 105	663	849	983	832	806	1 926	953	967	1 055	1 313	874	857	2 027	—
With own children under 18 years	620	420	594	616	586	366	1 036	355	414	553	768	452	579	1 867	—
Number of children	1 259	919	1 358	1 278	1 291	666	1 954	613	680	1 104	1 549	914	1 212	5 374	—
Husband-wife families	1 000	587	776	910	776	719	1 648	808	831	872	1 085	769	734	1 451	—
With own children under 18 years	555	380	547	580	549	306	845	273	325	420	607	390	478	1 303	—
Number of children	1 140	810	1 259	1 210	1 206	561	1 613	484	558	831	1 219	791	994	3 655	—
Percent of total under 18 years	84.5	82.2	85.9	88.3	89.4	79.0	78.8	72.1	76.0	71.6	74.3	82.7	80.2	66.4	—
Families with other male head	18	18	12	16	13	8	37	30	22	17	22	19	8	17	—
With own children under 18 years	4	4	4	5	3	3	14	11	6	2	5	5	2	16	—
Number of children	6	8	7	8	3	3	22	20	9	4	7	8	4	42	—
Families with female head	87	58	61	57	43	79	241	115	114	166	206	86	115	559	—
With own children under 18 years	61	36	43	31	34	57	177	71	83	131	156	57	99	548	—
Number of children	113	101	92	60	82	102	319	109	113	269	323	115	214	1 677	—
Percent of total under 18 years	8.4	10.3	6.3	4.4	6.1	14.4	15.6	16.2	15.4	23.2	19.7	12.0	17.3	30.5	—
Persons under 18 years	1 349	985	1 466	1 370	1 349	710	2 048	671	734	1 160	1 640	956	1 240	5 506	291
MARITAL STATUS															
Male, 14 years old and over															
Single	1 463	843	1 082	1 299	1 045	986	2 365	1 204	1 244	1 232	1 535	1 077	887	5 841	36 599
Married	360	190	244	316	210	200	510	254	286	285	362	246	133	3 497	22

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Norfolk—Con.														
	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025
RACE															
All persons	1 633	3 578	2 852	1 756	2 358	2 021	2 328	1 140	778	1 765	2 477	1 283	2 427	3 464	4 436
White	1 590	3 484	2 734	1 684	2 345	1 592	2 296	908	757	1 756	2 225	1 270	2 407	3 427	4 381
Negro	4	92	41	-	4	1 852	4	229	4	3	215	3	8	4	4 042
Percent Negro	0.2	2.6	1.4	-	0.2	91.6	0.2	20.1	0.5	0.2	8.7	0.2	0.3	0.1	91.1
AGE BY SEX															
Male, all ages															
Under 5 years	787	1 644	1 253	784	1 083	945	951	524	384	859	1 167	588	1 077	1 641	2 114
3 and 4 years	96	118	143	71	79	111	69	23	13	78	147	24	60	99	263
5 to 9 years	31	34	37	16	26	55	20	8	4	32	53	7	30	35	104
5 years	86	98	62	43	62	126	43	24	23	88	90	27	86	141	282
6 years	15	17	11	11	12	38	14	3	6	14	17	4	18	22	60
10 to 14 years	18	31	12	9	12	24	8	6	1	23	16	3	9	28	54
14 years	71	127	65	58	89	117	55	50	36	106	88	39	94	132	264
15 to 19 years	14	31	13	15	21	21	13	14	12	24	15	6	16	27	49
15 years	51	123	75	64	90	94	69	62	60	90	93	60	82	142	211
16 years	14	21	13	14	20	21	11	6	16	25	19	16	16	30	35
17 years	8	36	13	7	20	26	10	9	13	24	21	17	20	30	54
18 years	10	32	11	15	17	19	21	20	14	20	19	10	19	28	50
19 years	7	21	16	10	15	14	15	12	14	10	12	19	29	47	77
20 to 24 years	12	13	22	18	18	14	12	5	7	24	5	8	25	25	25
20 years	98	188	329	117	91	53	128	34	21	35	240	31	168	137	160
21 years	14	33	44	18	17	10	18	5	5	6	38	5	19	35	41
22 years	17	36	73	23	14	13	30	11	5	4	46	9	31	19	32
25 to 34 years	130	206	208	94	158	103	132	39	20	103	150	33	135	184	196
35 to 44 years	106	168	84	63	89	99	74	47	39	105	75	44	111	177	200
45 to 54 years	78	211	108	103	166	87	104	79	87	137	118	102	97	200	235
55 to 59 years	22	106	55	56	93	53	78	52	34	48	56	74	59	106	94
60 to 64 years	12	88	33	50	63	29	60	41	24	27	39	47	58	104	87
65 to 74 years	27	151	60	49	77	48	110	56	19	34	56	69	82	151	83
75 years and over	10	60	31	16	26	25	29	17	8	15	38	45	68	39	39
Female, all ages															
Under 5 years	846	1 934	1 599	972	1 275	1 076	1 377	616	394	906	1 310	695	1 350	1 823	2 322
3 and 4 years	87	93	144	73	70	120	62	27	12	66	134	15	66	111	237
5 to 9 years	46	33	42	19	26	47	25	13	8	28	29	7	27	43	100
5 years	90	101	74	37	61	141	36	31	25	84	111	16	67	119	278
6 years	11	13	16	8	10	27	12	4	3	14	17	3	12	27	55
10 to 14 years	24	19	15	10	14	22	5	3	2	17	28	2	13	26	65
14 years	64	129	79	46	82	122	61	49	43	96	105	48	89	158	270
15 to 19 years	11	29	14	12	17	24	15	9	11	21	29	13	16	41	50
15 years	62	150	128	84	96	82	107	54	41	79	126	70	85	95	261
16 years	11	30	14	13	22	19	18	8	9	18	14	15	15	15	61
17 years	10	29	17	14	18	14	13	13	9	17	18	15	16	25	59
18 years	11	23	14	19	24	18	9	13	20	16	15	17	25	48	87
19 years	9	35	28	13	15	10	19	14	8	10	24	13	12	11	43
20 to 24 years	21	33	55	25	17	15	39	10	2	14	54	12	25	19	50
20 years	118	237	402	152	142	86	203	40	17	57	256	38	195	116	180
21 years	20	50	77	43	19	13	50	8	7	5	62	10	29	28	43
22 years	27	38	104	33	27	20	40	11	6	10	66	11	35	28	35
25 to 34 years	128	192	185	81	147	137	119	39	16	118	167	38	143	198	242
35 to 44 years	88	197	108	99	131	108	107	60	67	119	94	69	116	182	240
45 to 54 years	100	264	166	148	216	97	188	115	86	147	130	125	148	257	262
55 to 59 years	23	115	72	64	97	51	117	63	32	39	52	78	86	114	99
60 to 64 years	28	126	63	60	80	38	93	45	14	29	39	57	92	137	93
65 to 74 years	40	231	127	84	104	65	166	54	24	51	73	89	150	201	115
75 years and over	18	99	51	44	49	29	118	39	17	21	23	52	113	135	45
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD															
All persons	1 633	3 578	2 852	1 756	2 358	2 021	2 328	1 140	778	1 765	2 477	1 283	2 427	3 464	4 436
In households	1 533	3 577	2 852	1 754	2 343	1 988	2 212	1 140	778	1 765	2 477	1 283	2 415	3 452	4 436
Head of household	559	1 448	1 239	722	897	569	1 028	405	237	528	915	477	993	1 218	1 215
Head of family	487	1 080	912	541	718	482	670	340	224	488	724	397	697	1 007	946
Primary individual	72	368	327	181	179	87	358	65	13	40	191	80	296	211	269
Wife of head	410	976	759	434	631	353	546	272	199	440	580	346	606	892	631
Other relative of head	638	1 099	816	565	787	1 025	606	444	332	778	919	441	756	1 247	2 421
Not related to head	26	54	38	33	28	41	32	19	10	19	63	19	60	95	169
In group quarters	-	1	-	2	15	33	116	-	-	-	-	-	12	12	-
Persons per household	2.92	2.47	2.30	2.43	2.61	3.49	2.15	2.81	3.28	3.34	2.71	2.69	2.43	2.83	3.65
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN															
All families	487	1 080	912	541	718	482	670	340	224	488	724	397	697	1 007	946
With own children under 18 years	266	415	385	240	305	276	251	126	105	299	402	136	252	424	556
Number of children	528	792	617	376	534	690	394	248	208	613	744	246	548	892	1 582
Husband-wife families	410	976	759	434	631	353	546	272	199	440	580	346	606	892	631
With own children under 18 years	212	373	294	187	259	206	185	100	95	268	280	125	219	395	358
Number of children	420	714	482	291	468	517	304	201	187	543	519	223	493	841	1 048
Percent of total under 18 years	75.3	85.3	74.3	71.0	83.0	60.1	72.9	74.7	82.7	84.6	66.4	86.8	87.3	92.1	55.1
Families with other male head	12	17	15	13	13	24	15	13	6	5	9	16	9	27	47
With own children under 18 years	5	1	2	1	6	7	10	1	2	2	4	1	3	2	20
Number of children	10	1	4	2	7	14	13	1	3	3	8	3	4	4	44
Families with female head	65	87	138	92	74	105	109	55	19	43	135	35	82	88	268
With own children under 18 years	49	41	89	52	40	63	56	25	8	29	118	10	30	27	178
Number of children	98	77	131	83	59	159	77	46	18	67	217	20	51	47	490
Percent of total under 18 years	17.6	9.2	20.2	20.2	10.5	18.5	18.5	17.1	8.0	10.4	27.7	7.8	9.0	5.1	25.8
Persons under 18 years	558	837	649	410	564	860	417	269	226	642	782	257	565	913	1 901
MARITAL STATUS															
Male, 14 years old and over															
Single	548	1 332	996	627	874	612	797	441	324	611	857	504	853	1 296	1 354
Married	110	281	166	144	192	171	170	127	99	141	208	113	202	316	458
Separated	424	1 001	788	450	644	399	575	287	214	445	606	361	621	924	779
Widowed	1	15	10	7	5	30	16	4	7	-	17	6	5	8	82
Divorced	7	25	17	18											

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts		Norfolk—Con.													
		Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0035.01	Tract 0035.02	Tract 0036	Tract 0037	Tract 0038	Tract 0039
RACE															
All persons															
White	2 674	5 041	4 658	8 432	2 388	3 018	2 767	2 587	2 793	4 476	2 818	2 385	2 518	2 657	657
Negro	2 038	454	3 936	644	2 365	2 984	2 742	2 513	4	6	1	348	2 486	2 635	586
Percent Negro	22.2	90.5	14.9	92.1	0.7	-	0.4	2.4	99.5	99.7	99.4	85.4	0.5	0.3	7.8
AGE BY SEX															
Male, all ages															
Under 5 years	1 356	2 379	2 111	3 944	1 055	1 404	1 308	1 233	1 329	2 094	1 305	1 166	992	1 134	273
3 and 4 years	64	316	124	482	64	113	98	115	110	163	93	143	65	70	23
5 to 9 years	22	124	48	196	25	38	34	37	40	74	34	69	20	28	7
5 years	71	316	175	484	97	126	109	127	125	211	98	141	39	76	10
6 years	11	62	31	109	12	23	22	26	24	46	22	37	8	10	-
10 to 14 years	13	72	40	109	23	28	13	26	18	46	19	25	5	17	6
14 years	80	290	199	434	97	146	110	122	123	190	126	158	52	99	12
15 to 19 years	22	51	34	102	17	30	32	20	20	33	19	34	11	19	1
15 years	317	237	164	343	99	118	86	84	121	187	97	122	85	86	9
16 years	22	50	43	69	21	22	22	15	28	46	15	31	12	24	-
17 years	20	56	37	62	21	27	16	14	29	43	16	30	19	19	-
18 years	13	49	36	75	26	25	17	17	31	36	29	25	16	17	2
19 years	120	49	27	75	20	19	17	19	16	26	20	17	16	14	3
20 to 24 years	142	33	21	62	11	25	14	19	17	36	17	19	22	12	4
20 years	365	200	226	355	92	96	124	115	84	118	63	106	123	129	54
21 years	124	35	40	50	14	13	22	15	24	14	17	24	15	16	6
25 to 34 years	82	41	47	72	18	18	32	29	18	29	16	23	26	19	14
35 to 44 years	134	306	231	497	102	172	155	160	122	159	81	112	106	115	56
45 to 54 years	92	270	217	396	93	151	115	140	140	221	128	122	59	123	28
55 to 59 years	86	244	211	432	143	203	176	123	180	309	235	106	111	136	21
60 to 64 years	46	80	122	157	72	94	86	72	84	149	95	42	80	68	11
65 to 74 years	34	35	117	134	45	67	79	73	67	120	85	37	70	61	13
75 years and over	46	52	186	150	99	89	125	73	112	186	135	44	121	103	26
	21	33	139	80	52	29	45	29	61	81	69	33	81	68	10
Female, all ages															
Under 5 years	1 318	2 662	2 547	4 488	1 333	1 614	1 459	1 354	1 464	2 382	1 513	1 219	1 526	1 523	384
3 and 4 years	82	302	153	504	63	106	111	101	97	165	116	134	49	91	17
5 to 9 years	24	123	53	211	29	34	42	47	50	69	54	59	17	37	10
5 years	63	295	150	462	99	134	70	109	115	178	124	129	45	78	11
6 years	16	64	20	87	13	23	22	17	29	35	25	26	7	22	1
10 to 14 years	12	56	39	90	14	21	9	21	24	34	24	20	9	17	2
14 years	84	304	182	456	120	150	92	114	118	192	143	136	47	85	16
15 to 19 years	15	51	36	102	22	30	19	17	26	42	29	31	13	15	2
15 years	315	284	204	465	110	123	103	106	124	183	141	136	49	113	47
16 years	16	64	54	80	21	30	19	19	19	42	25	26	6	22	1
17 years	9	37	24	89	16	23	19	22	29	38	28	24	6	12	4
18 years	20	52	28	106	19	30	20	20	30	38	25	30	9	18	4
19 years	153	71	48	85	23	20	19	21	24	43	31	36	8	16	7
20 to 24 years	117	60	50	105	31	20	26	24	22	32	20	20	20	45	31
20 years	308	262	243	460	122	138	145	128	96	175	84	124	141	163	104
21 years	109	53	42	119	30	27	19	26	26	24	19	21	24	45	35
25 to 34 years	99	51	62	94	21	31	34	33	19	37	16	21	38	40	32
35 to 44 years	99	377	214	550	112	185	138	151	126	183	99	124	76	119	44
45 to 54 years	74	307	216	510	122	163	128	132	156	244	167	134	78	125	22
55 to 59 years	95	238	279	463	159	215	194	172	210	333	210	116	151	181	32
60 to 64 years	45	96	150	153	88	123	130	75	94	171	114	42	140	105	23
65 to 74 years	58	60	172	102	67	98	99	82	95	164	88	40	164	118	25
75 years and over	59	84	340	195	164	120	168	103	157	262	167	67	335	217	31
	36	53	244	168	107	59	81	81	76	132	60	37	251	128	12
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD															
All persons															
In households	2 674	5 041	4 658	8 432	2 388	3 018	2 767	2 587	2 793	4 476	2 818	2 385	2 518	2 657	657
Head of household	1 886	5 001	4 637	8 198	2 370	3 018	2 759	2 568	2 775	4 461	2 779	2 371	2 496	2 592	540
Head of family	439	1 129	1 233	2 468	842	1 030	1 040	863	928	1 610	1 036	665	1 276	1 078	262
Primary individual	238	276	549	863	653	850	829	714	670	1 050	629	490	650	703	142
Wife of head	335	804	1 015	1 199	519	726	681	604	452	560	407	175	626	375	120
Other relative of head	709	2 671	1 701	4 206	948	1 213	979	1 042	1 232	1 996	1 197	1 325	638	853	106
Not related to head	165	121	139	325	61	49	59	59	163	201	164	66	100	68	36
In group quarters	788	40	21	234	18	-	8	19	18	15	39	14	22	65	117
Persons per household	2.79	3.56	2.60	3.32	2.81	2.93	2.65	2.98	2.99	2.77	2.68	3.57	1.96	2.40	2.06
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN															
All families															
With own children under 18 years	439	1 129	1 233	1 863	653	850	829	714	670	1 050	629	490	650	703	142
Number of children	188	717	482	1 097	268	409	326	353	280	434	253	274	172	277	44
Husband-wife families	457	1 870	1 102	2 832	631	835	631	729	654	1 043	675	846	349	599	86
With own children under 18 years	335	804	1 015	1 199	519	726	681	604	452	654	382	315	482	593	106
Number of children	142	492	408	685	223	347	271	303	201	260	144	170	132	250	30
Percent of total under 18 years	35.5	1 257	926	1 775	541	704	510	629	481	634	338	522	279	537	63
Families with other male head	65.3	59.0	76.8	53.7	81.5	75.5	72.5	79.1	56.3	47.2	40.3	51.8	76.4	87.9	63.0
With own children under 18 years	24	42	49	108	30	22	28	18	57	77	42	34	26	19	6
Number of children	6	13	9	34	5	7	7	9	9	28	4	13	3	5	-
Families with female head	19	31	19	75	6	10	15	13	19	43	9	31	7	10	-
With own children under 18 years	80	283	169	556	104	102	120	92	161	319	205	141	142	91	30
Number of children	40	212	65	378	40	55	48	43	70	146	105	91	37	22	14
Percent of total under 18 years	83	582	157	982	84	121	106	87	154	366	328	293	63	52	23
Persons under 18 years	15.3	27.3	13.0	29.7	12.7	13.0	15.1	10.9	18.0	27.3	39.1	29.1	17.3	8.5	23.0
	544	2 131	1 205	3 303	664	932	703	795	854	1 342	838	1 007	365	611	100
MARITAL STATUS															
Male, 14 years old and over															
Single	1 163	1 508	1 647	2 646	814	1 049	1 023	889	991	1 563	1 007	758	847	908	229
Married	714	493	414	854	201	227	217	182	288	459	289	309	257	238	93
Separated	388	927	1 098	1 514	551	762	733	643	575	895	538	387	514	607	113
Widowed	18	91	37	220	19	16	13	18	65	163	106	50	15	5	5
Divorced	26														

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts

RACE

Norfolk—Con.															
	Tract 0039.99	Tract 0040.01	Tract 0040.02	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043	Tract 0044	Tract 0045	Tract 0046	Tract 0047	Tract 0047.99	Tract 0048	Tract 0049	Tract 0050	Tract 0050.99
All persons	113	2 869	3 216	2 798	3 281	4 072	4 250	3 418	3 466	2 623	78	1 863	1 464	3 482	37
White	89	528	3 117	1	—	3	2	—	520	9	60	1	1 119	34	34
Negro	20	2 313	33	2 795	3 276	4 060	4 225	3 415	2 929	2 610	14	1 860	339	3 447	3
Percent Negro	17.7	80.6	1.0	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.4	99.9	84.5	99.5	17.9	99.8	23.2	99.0	8.1

AGE BY SEX

Norfolk—Con.															
	Tract 0039.99	Tract 0040.01	Tract 0040.02	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043	Tract 0044	Tract 0045	Tract 0046	Tract 0047	Tract 0047.99	Tract 0048	Tract 0049	Tract 0050	Tract 0050.99
Male, all ages	113	1 379	1 489	1 142	1 466	1 877	1 795	1 621	1 657	1 330	78	791	942	1 652	37
Under 5 years	—	133	70	143	143	140	173	145	179	122	—	103	12	197	—
3 and 4 years	—	59	30	61	80	55	81	67	75	52	—	48	2	91	—
5 to 9 years	—	181	39	233	175	194	342	182	285	109	—	163	3	225	—
5 years	—	35	4	51	40	46	68	34	69	16	—	25	1	50	—
6 years	—	49	8	54	34	42	63	36	49	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 to 14 years	—	150	52	199	215	205	325	198	295	138	—	34	—	50	—
14 years	—	22	18	39	46	31	64	44	62	30	—	—	187	6	230
15 to 19 years	2	149	68	146	139	195	265	163	197	145	1	154	107	168	—
15 years	—	25	9	41	36	36	56	36	43	32	—	33	12	33	—
16 years	—	46	9	30	28	36	68	34	42	32	—	41	19	45	—
17 years	—	31	10	31	29	31	53	34	42	32	—	36	20	43	—
18 years	—	24	15	26	28	39	46	34	32	25	—	26	29	27	—
19 years	2	23	25	18	18	53	42	25	39	24	1	18	27	20	—
20 to 24 years	8	144	288	44	70	124	101	103	112	154	3	24	131	100	5
20 years	—	38	41	14	18	27	29	19	37	53	1	10	29	27	—
21 years	2	17	80	7	19	25	25	18	21	32	1	2	25	20	—
25 to 34 years	2	140	229	90	124	199	102	191	127	120	6	31	181	148	7
35 to 44 years	29	114	136	58	118	193	101	165	120	112	18	51	125	159	9
45 to 54 years	44	142	188	84	177	236	166	220	173	186	39	32	139	196	11
55 to 59 years	17	54	112	29	64	108	67	79	63	88	7	11	64	72	2
60 to 64 years	10	60	94	31	75	83	49	37	65	4	—	8	52	60	3
65 to 74 years	1	81	139	56	121	128	73	84	42	62	—	14	90	64	—
75 years and over	—	31	74	29	45	72	31	22	27	29	—	13	32	33	—
Female, all ages	1 490	1 727	1 656	1 815	2 195	2 455	1 797	1 809	1 293	1 072	522	1 830	1 830	—	—
Under 5 years	—	165	78	149	145	178	220	144	175	79	—	98	6	168	—
3 and 4 years	—	74	24	82	62	84	97	62	84	39	—	57	—	77	—
5 to 9 years	—	148	63	219	222	194	356	178	256	110	—	162	1	220	—
5 years	—	24	8	42	53	42	76	33	59	24	—	36	—	48	—
6 years	—	29	11	36	39	45	68	32	51	28	—	35	1	46	—
10 to 14 years	—	173	52	228	216	228	360	204	234	124	—	179	3	222	—
14 years	—	46	14	40	44	50	70	37	43	24	—	28	—	31	—
15 to 19 years	—	137	123	140	157	212	261	178	193	124	—	140	15	219	—
15 years	—	24	13	31	42	42	66	41	45	28	—	32	—	47	—
16 years	—	27	16	30	30	43	53	30	45	15	—	32	—	49	—
17 years	—	31	23	28	27	48	58	31	30	23	—	30	5	48	—
18 years	—	31	23	31	35	37	44	41	30	31	—	25	5	43	—
19 years	—	26	48	20	23	42	40	35	43	27	—	21	5	32	—
20 to 24 years	—	138	265	91	118	181	158	122	133	107	—	43	49	150	—
20 years	—	35	63	14	25	39	44	23	25	36	—	13	9	39	—
21 years	—	32	58	24	30	43	30	23	23	15	—	10	6	32	—
25 to 34 years	—	133	150	187	169	202	238	225	190	118	—	114	73	188	—
35 to 44 years	—	139	127	150	192	211	256	209	195	154	—	126	39	204	—
45 to 54 years	—	131	178	156	213	284	241	252	175	181	—	94	82	200	—
55 to 59 years	—	71	107	80	95	140	91	103	51	79	—	29	43	79	—
60 to 64 years	—	54	109	77	90	115	82	67	48	82	—	27	62	67	—
65 to 74 years	—	99	252	125	123	175	125	88	99	85	—	37	83	69	—
75 years and over	—	102	223	54	75	75	67	27	60	50	—	23	66	44	—

RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD

Norfolk—Con.															
	Tract 0039.99	Tract 0040.01	Tract 0040.02	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043	Tract 0044	Tract 0045	Tract 0046	Tract 0047	Tract 0047.99	Tract 0048	Tract 0049	Tract 0050	Tract 0050.99
All persons	113	2 869	3 216	2 798	3 281	4 072	4 250	3 418	3 466	2 623	78	1 863	1 464	3 482	37
In households	—	2 709	3 092	2 791	3 266	4 039	4 236	3 400	3 439	2 486	—	1 863	1 036	3 409	37
Head of household	—	782	1 660	878	1 146	1 310	1 092	1 005	861	815	—	452	759	875	—
Head of family	—	538	674	623	711	960	917	858	707	528	—	378	202	712	—
Primary individual	—	244	986	255	435	350	175	147	154	287	—	74	557	163	—
Wife of head	—	285	516	242	338	578	448	620	477	327	—	124	163	474	—
Other relative of head	—	1 489	671	1 619	1 648	1 947	2 637	1 708	1 990	1 130	—	1 280	86	1 935	—
Not related to head	—	153	245	52	134	204	59	67	111	214	—	7	28	125	—
In group quarters	113	160	124	7	15	33	14	18	27	137	78	—	428	73	37
Persons per household	—	3.46	1.86	3.18	2.85	3.08	3.88	3.38	3.99	3.05	—	4.12	1.36	3.90	—

TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN

Norfolk—Con.															
	Tract 0039.99	Tract 0040.01	Tract 0040.02	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043	Tract 0044	Tract 0045	Tract 0046	Tract 0047	Tract 0047.99	Tract 0048	Tract 0049	Tract 0050	Tract 0050.99
All families	—	538	674	623	711	960	917	858	707	528	—	378	202	712	—
With own children under 18 years	—	313	205	422	401	465	600	476	478	260	—	290	20	439	—
Number of children	—	982	385	1 238	1 131	1 141	1 928	1 106	1 498	680	—	999	26	1 242	—
Husband-wife families	—	285	516	242	338	578	448	620	477	327	—	124	163	474	—
With own children under 18 years	—	153	159	149	190	280	260	345	304	147	—	91	18	291	—
Number of children	—	441	302	467	594	659	837	823	948	377	—	378	24	864	—
Percent of total under 18 years	—	39.0	69.6	34.3	45.4	47.9	39.3	65.5	57.1	45.0	—	34.5	27.6	56.6	—
Families with other male head	—	36	39	17	44	77	36	50	31	42	—	17	9	35	—
With own children under 18 years	—	15	4	5	11	19	14	25	13	14	—	9	—	13	—
Number of children	—	36	8	18	14	45	51	50	28	22	—	28	—	30	—
Families with female head	—	217	119	364	329	305	433	188	199	159	—	237	30	203	—
With own children under 18 years	—	145	42	268	200	166	326	106	161	99	—	190	2	135	—
Number of children	—	505	75	753	523	437	1 040	233	522	281	—	593	2	348	—
Percent of total under 18 years	—	44.6	17.3	55.3	40.0	31.8	48.8	18.5	31.4	33.6	—				

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Norfolk - Con.															
	Tract 0051	Tract 0052	Tract 0053	Tract 0055	Tract 0056.01	Tract 0056.02	Tract 0057.01	Tract 0057.02	Tract 0058	Tract 0059.01	Tract 0059.02	Tract 0059.03	Tract 0060	Tract 0061	Tract 0062
Census Tracts															
RACE															
All persons	1 712	5 043	2 854	3 137	4 816	3 961	4 728	3 604	2 793	3 211	3 851	5 433	4 034	7 191	3 404
White	395	9	19	3 026	4 775	3 931	2 146	1 065	2 78	2 797	3 782	4 567	4 012	7 126	3 370
Negro	1 316	5 023	2 829	-	5	8	2 545	2 517	2 699	174	6	580	7	8	6
Percent Negro	76.9	99.6	99.1	-	0.1	0.2	53.8	69.8	96.6	5.4	0.2	10.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
AGE BY SEX															
Male, all ages															
Under 5 years	821	2 170	1 302	1 481	2 362	1 890	2 218	1 740	1 311	1 510	1 877	2 642	1 928	3 452	1 654
3 and 4 years	59	298	101	181	226	175	253	162	203	273	201	502	152	270	162
5 to 9 years	23	137	57	74	100	66	106	62	78	81	82	161	47	110	62
5 years	87	383	130	193	274	203	272	188	166	123	220	292	177	341	154
6 years	12	82	25	43	49	40	58	28	35	27	38	53	28	62	30
10 to 14 years	21	83	28	47	46	45	65	38	37	33	40	74	39	68	32
14 years	92	390	193	155	281	188	192	196	121	88	188	185	184	379	182
15 to 19 years	25	61	33	24	57	33	37	44	29	13	37	31	38	82	42
15 years	81	297	117	124	198	172	174	199	118	82	159	140	171	286	150
16 years	18	67	30	33	44	43	40	53	30	10	26	27	38	58	26
17 years	16	65	22	28	48	37	38	41	24	14	39	21	41	57	39
18 years	22	58	21	21	51	41	41	44	25	15	34	25	35	72	38
19 years	17	62	26	25	34	25	29	38	23	17	37	28	28	47	23
20 to 24 years	8	45	18	17	21	26	26	23	16	26	23	39	29	52	24
20 years	57	113	65	122	197	175	236	87	159	402	165	596	179	334	115
21 years	19	28	24	17	30	28	31	22	22	53	25	96	31	46	13
25 to 34 years	19	26	9	20	35	23	39	21	24	100	38	149	26	61	23
35 to 44 years	80	124	92	245	321	294	334	162	179	272	287	456	217	481	207
45 to 54 years	107	151	135	159	270	222	250	244	109	98	216	209	233	384	199
55 to 59 years	132	184	174	166	310	247	274	271	96	76	241	133	241	425	242
60 to 64 years	36	73	79	60	104	93	81	92	58	26	74	45	132	169	68
65 to 74 years	21	50	73	33	83	60	64	69	34	31	58	35	105	151	68
75 years and over	54	65	94	34	81	45	64	55	55	32	48	37	100	161	75
	15	42	49	9	17	16	24	15	13	7	20	12	37	71	32
Female, all ages															
Under 5 years	891	2 873	1 552	1 656	2 454	2 071	2 510	1 864	1 482	1 701	1 974	2 791	2 106	3 739	1 750
3 and 4 years	69	310	118	180	198	188	257	140	205	282	175	462	165	253	141
5 to 9 years	25	148	48	73	78	67	107	57	83	61	66	151	58	97	50
5 years	67	451	160	210	224	202	255	178	173	123	201	309	164	377	166
6 years	14	86	23	39	47	31	52	27	33	25	41	83	35	73	18
10 to 14 years	13	86	31	41	46	42	59	36	42	35	36	66	25	75	33
14 years	101	421	162	181	242	216	229	210	166	71	200	162	178	377	156
15 to 19 years	21	70	37	35	38	34	49	48	34	13	36	27	33	78	34
15 years	98	321	138	146	221	165	215	186	129	191	188	282	194	317	159
16 years	17	70	29	36	34	29	50	38	35	16	45	29	33	68	39
17 years	21	70	28	27	49	32	47	45	19	21	39	29	40	60	27
18 years	15	75	29	36	51	34	41	32	34	29	29	41	42	64	26
19 years	27	58	30	23	40	37	30	44	17	54	34	69	39	65	42
20 to 24 years	18	48	22	24	47	33	47	27	24	71	41	114	40	60	25
20 years	85	200	75	142	210	242	338	141	208	455	210	605	197	333	132
21 years	25	53	26	29	39	36	70	34	44	116	45	170	35	66	27
25 to 34 years	15	47	12	16	43	42	63	29	39	121	50	143	41	67	26
35 to 44 years	88	289	125	266	343	299	371	193	192	240	263	452	238	473	233
45 to 54 years	118	306	143	167	312	237	281	265	136	100	248	217	216	438	211
55 to 59 years	128	257	212	197	363	268	271	292	120	106	256	151	299	476	242
60 to 64 years	41	81	111	69	123	96	115	87	55	37	62	57	139	193	96
65 to 74 years	38	117	98	31	84	72	62	66	33	35	63	38	111	161	88
75 years and over	38	117	142	56	88	49	95	63	48	38	70	38	125	244	88
	20	43	68	11	46	37	21	43	17	23	38	18	80	97	38
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD															
All persons															
In households	1 712	5 043	2 854	3 137	4 816	3 961	4 728	3 604	2 793	3 211	3 851	5 433	4 034	7 191	3 404
Head of household	1 683	5 026	2 825	3 137	4 816	3 961	4 728	3 596	2 784	3 188	3 841	5 426	4 034	7 168	3 393
Head of family	471	1 202	857	904	1 479	1 219	1 525	1 048	775	1 151	1 154	1 817	1 342	2 377	1 048
Primary individual	397	1 036	635	819	1 346	1 105	1 286	953	669	999	1 047	1 544	1 155	2 027	946
Wife of head	74	166	222	85	133	114	239	95	106	152	107	273	187	350	102
Other relative of head	326	467	379	711	1 184	974	1 073	798	497	830	915	1 276	1 024	1 728	855
Not related to head	836	3 268	1 466	1 479	2 113	1 716	2 065	1 685	1 450	1 181	1 728	2 243	1 622	2 970	1 457
In group quarters	50	89	123	43	40	52	65	65	62	26	44	90	46	93	33
	29	17	29	-	-	-	-	8	9	23	10	7	-	23	11
Persons per household	3.57	4.18	3.30	3.47	3.26	3.25	3.10	3.43	3.59	2.77	3.33	2.99	3.01	3.02	3.24
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN															
All families															
With own children under 18 years	397	1 036	635	819	1 346	1 105	1 286	953	669	999	1 047	1 544	1 155	2 027	946
Number of children	204	700	278	535	785	630	746	553	473	598	654	989	562	1 081	515
	486	2 355	794	1 212	1 651	1 310	1 576	1 184	1 026	1 007	1 316	1 941	1 148	2 246	1 082
Husband-wife families															
With own children under 18 years	326	467	379	711	1 184	974	1 073	798	497	830	915	1 276	1 024	1 728	855
Number of children	171	293	173	452	681	537	601	460	356	458	571	763	501	919	462
Percent of total under 18 years	409	971	486	1 017	1 446	1 106	1 268	986	771	764	1 142	1 430	1 020	1 909	973
	70.0	36.5	47.5	79.4	84.0	79.7	73.9	74.3	64.2	71.7	81.7	68.6	81.7	80.3	84.2
Families with other male head															
With own children under 18 years	18	57	64	12	17	13	33	30	25	12	23	19	22	58	10
Number of children	8	17	15	5	4	5	12	16	13	5	6	4	7	19	3
	19	51	38	8	6	7	24	30	31	15	12	6	15	42	7
Families with female head															
With own children under 18 years	53	512	192	96	145	118	180	125	147	157	109	249	109	241	81
Number of children	25	390	90	78	100	88	133	77	104	135	77	222	54	143	50
Percent of total under 18 years	58	1 333	270	187	199	197	284	168	224	228	162	505	113	295	102
	9.9	50.2	26.4	14.6	11.6	14.2	16.6	12.7	18.7	21.4	11.6	24.2	9.0	12.4	8.8
Persons under 18 years	584	2 658	1 023	1 281	1 722	1 388	1 715	1 327	1 201	1 065	1 397	2 084	1 249	2 376	1 156
MARITAL STATUS															
Male, 14 years old and over															
Single	608	1 160	911	976	1 638	1 357	1 538	1 238	8						

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Norfolk—Con.															
	Tract 0063	Tract 0064	Tract 0065.01	Tract 0065.02	Tract 0066.01	Tract 0066.02	Tract 0066.03	Tract 0066.04	Tract 0066.05	Tract 0066.06	Tract 0066.07	Tract 0067	Tract 0068	Tract 0069.01	Tract 0069.02	
RACE																
All persons	14	3 946	2 623	2 825	2 322	3 649	3 521	2 462	3 156	5 105	3 832	622	1 806	3 192	2 132	
White	—	3 722	2 590	2 763	2 177	3 622	3 479	2 408	3 124	5 052	3 682	528	1 779	2 937	2 124	
Negro	14	187	11	6	109	3	7	—	13	30	117	92	5	216	7	
Percent Negro	100.0	4.7	0.4	0.2	4.7	0.1	0.2	—	0.4	0.6	3.1	14.8	0.3	6.8	0.3	
AGE BY SEX																
Male, all ages																
Under 5 years	9	1 869	1 265	1 376	1 099	1 770	1 721	1 167	1 490	2 401	1 860	298	864	1 546	1 041	
3 and 4 years	2	148	164	216	174	195	139	168	135	237	156	4	83	162	77	
5 to 9 years	—	48	29	56	65	76	56	59	37	88	61	—	39	63	34	
5 years	—	178	88	127	193	250	232	132	128	262	243	6	115	160	104	
6 years	—	39	21	33	35	54	42	27	22	41	36	1	20	28	21	
10 to 14 years	—	40	17	26	49	43	51	28	25	49	50	—	26	31	15	
14 years	—	185	58	56	140	248	254	107	160	266	267	19	100	170	119	
15 to 19 years	—	37	9	8	26	40	53	20	39	39	51	5	23	33	22	
15 years	—	190	62	69	74	160	185	145	212	220	71	56	130	113		
16 years	—	51	8	10	21	36	43	18	43	52	62	1	10	26	23	
17 years	—	31	7	11	17	41	54	18	32	59	45	3	14	27	30	
18 years	—	36	6	7	15	36	30	22	37	47	46	—	12	37	25	
19 years	—	45	12	12	14	31	39	17	17	32	38	34	13	23	18	
20 to 24 years	—	27	29	29	7	16	19	11	16	22	29	33	7	17	17	
20 years	—	209	478	411	50	81	67	152	151	227	75	62	43	161	66	
21 years	—	33	78	53	7	10	14	19	10	21	14	26	9	13	9	
25 to 34 years	—	43	134	101	6	12	12	31	29	25	14	22	5	16	15	
35 to 44 years	—	226	168	234	214	257	210	197	203	381	198	5	143	262	93	
45 to 54 years	—	204	69	97	119	264	264	136	203	355	294	12	116	195	152	
55 to 59 years	—	3	288	51	78	70	232	262	115	226	310	272	13	117	151	
60 to 64 years	—	97	36	31	23	35	56	21	66	66	66	9	30	52	44	
65 to 74 years	—	64	42	23	19	23	26	25	30	42	34	11	25	47	31	
75 years and over	—	55	33	27	19	19	20	18	35	39	30	36	26	30	37	
	1	25	16	7	4	6	10	8	4	5	50	10	26	10		
Female, all ages																
Under 5 years	5	2 077	1 358	1 449	1 223	1 879	1 800	1 295	1 666	2 704	1 972	324	942	1 646	1 091	
3 and 4 years	1	163	171	217	181	155	141	187	126	222	165	4	91	152	70	
5 to 9 years	—	54	38	62	70	69	56	75	38	90	76	3	47	56	34	
5 years	—	164	53	111	185	261	202	157	131	245	235	4	117	153	115	
6 years	—	32	18	28	54	47	30	27	33	46	48	—	18	27	20	
10 to 14 years	—	37	14	17	30	56	35	31	21	55	48	—	16	30	20	
14 years	—	205	48	78	165	231	240	113	173	280	251	9	101	147	120	
15 to 19 years	—	45	4	12	22	51	43	14	34	44	42	4	21	28	22	
15 years	—	199	182	181	54	156	187	87	173	235	202	64	78	134	96	
16 years	—	42	6	12	12	37	55	16	35	56	56	2	24	33	19	
17 years	—	34	13	19	14	34	34	16	34	43	50	5	14	33	26	
18 years	—	39	16	24	10	42	49	13	49	65	39	3	18	19	20	
19 years	—	36	45	51	7	22	30	17	21	34	31	29	10	13	21	
20 to 24 years	—	48	102	75	11	21	19	25	34	37	26	25	12	36	10	
20 years	—	231	471	391	116	107	77	194	209	363	124	41	67	225	64	
21 years	—	41	132	95	16	22	18	32	21	41	28	22	6	34	13	
25 to 34 years	—	47	147	105	20	21	11	39	46	58	21	9	12	39	15	
35 to 44 years	—	235	144	196	241	339	259	213	218	412	252	7	147	261	125	
45 to 54 years	—	1	244	68	102	112	295	319	149	236	408	315	12	131	185	
55 to 59 years	—	1	318	78	88	88	226	254	99	232	324	261	15	111	199	
60 to 64 years	—	100	40	30	21	36	42	34	60	62	67	17	37	57	46	
65 to 74 years	—	67	31	21	19	31	20	31	39	60	41	14	26	45	40	
75 years and over	—	1	92	47	24	23	22	33	16	40	65	38	43	28	56	
	—	59	25	10	18	20	26	15	29	28	21	94	8	32	25	
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD																
All persons	14	3 946	2 623	2 825	2 322	3 649	3 521	2 462	3 156	5 105	3 832	622	1 806	3 192	2 132	
In households	14	3 946	2 623	2 819	2 315	3 635	3 501	2 456	3 156	5 105	3 818	93	1 802	3 173	2 132	
Head of household	5	1 267	1 154	1 098	599	993	953	772	1 012	1 677	1 010	27	518	1 056	638	
Head of family	4	1 106	821	829	575	945	912	672	897	1 416	954	23	489	889	607	
Primary individual	1	161	333	269	24	48	41	100	115	261	56	4	29	167	31	
Wife of head	3	953	677	682	481	820	813	577	805	1 238	860	23	448	741	553	
Other relative of head	5	1 663	701	947	1 226	1 800	1 721	1 074	1 318	2 137	1 920	43	824	1 338	932	
Not related to head	1	63	91	92	9	22	14	33	21	53	28	—	12	38	9	
In group quarters	—	—	—	6	7	14	20	6	—	—	14	529	4	19	—	
Persons per household	2.80	3.11	2.27	2.57	3.86	3.66	3.67	3.18	3.12	3.04	3.78	3.44	3.48	3.00	3.34	
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN																
All families	4	1 106	821	829	575	945	912	672	897	1 416	954	23	489	889	607	
With own children under 18 years	2	617	366	463	434	685	668	444	534	873	645	16	307	521	372	
Number of children	5	1 192	576	820	1 053	1 523	1 425	927	1 048	1 805	1 541	36	670	1 052	719	
Husband-wife families	3	953	677	682	481	820	813	577	805	1 238	860	23	448	741	553	
With own children under 18 years	1	513	249	335	349	592	580	370	470	729	573	16	277	422	341	
Number of children	1	996	384	600	826	1 304	1 232	767	922	1 528	1 364	36	599	862	662	
Percent of total under 18 years	20.0	78.1	60.2	67.6	73.3	83.3	83.6	79.3	85.1	83.3	84.5	60.0	85.7	77.0	88.5	
Families with other male head	—	22	14	17	3	10	5	9	8	10	14	—	8	28	10	
With own children under 18 years	—	8	2	6	1	2	4	3	1	3	7	—	2	12	4	
Number of children	—	11	3	11	3	5	10	5	1	4	14	—	6	21	5	
Families with female head	1	131	130	130	91	115	94	86	84	168	80	—	33	120	44	
With own children under 18 years	1	96	115	122	84	91	84	71	63	141	65	—	28	87	27	
Number of children	4	185	189	209	224	214	183	155	125	273	163	—	65	169	52	
Percent of total under 18 years	80.0	14.5	29.6	23.5	19.9	13.7	12.4	16.0	11.5	14.9	10.1	—	9.3	15.1	7.0	
Persons under 18 years	5	1 276	638	888	1 127	1 566	1 473	967	1 083	1 834	1 615	60	699	1 119	748	
MARITAL STATUS																
Male, 14 years old and over																
Single	5	1 395	964	985	618	1 117	1 149	780	1 106	1 675	1 245	274	589	1 087	763	
Married	1	337	183	190	125	259	294	153	258	371	323	158	116	248	177	
Separated	4	1 003	723	729	485	841	831	598	823	1 268	892	75	462	789	567	
Widowed	1	27	32	23	1	9	8	9	6	17	10	9	9	21	4	
Divorced	—	16														

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Norfolk—Con.		Portsmouth											
	Tract 0070.01	Tract 0070.02	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112
RACE														
All persons	1 466	4 230	337	2 456	2 933	1 658	2 153	2 172	2 938	609	1 271	1 596	2 791	928
White	1 318	3 938	300	2 435	2 909	1 646	379	1 995	2 085	578	1 193	1 585	2 780	925
Negro	142	280	32	15	18	4	1 769	174	820	22	75	998	2 780	925
Percent Negro	9.7	6.6	9.5	0.6	0.6	0.2	82.2	8.0	27.9	3.6	5.9	62.5	99.6	99.7
AGE BY SEX														
Male, all ages														
Under 5 years	660	2 073	152	1 110	1 402	710	1 020	1 001	1 262	527	510	783	1 182	444
3 and 4 years	115	180	12	78	123	28	68	67	138	7	18	39	193	26
5 to 9 years	35	82	5	27	48	13	22	32	48	1	2	20	98	16
5 years	65	286	16	68	122	22	71	80	118	5	5	35	245	29
6 years	13	60	4	15	27	4	10	18	20	1	1	7	47	7
10 to 14 years	13	58	6	15	22	4	11	16	26	3	1	6	58	4
14 years	33	313	11	87	122	54	99	85	128	3	14	44	246	54
15 to 19 years	3	61	—	10	14	12	22	16	28	—	4	9	40	9
15 years	19	225	6	87	133	72	88	77	98	151	19	44	144	42
16 years	1	55	1	17	25	10	23	15	16	—	2	10	42	10
17 years	7	60	1	21	22	21	16	20	22	1	4	16	39	8
18 years	4	53	2	21	42	11	14	14	21	3	3	8	31	8
19 years	4	34	—	14	22	20	20	16	19	42	4	2	16	13
20 to 24 years	3	23	2	14	22	10	15	12	20	105	6	8	16	3
20 years	89	93	6	106	128	31	100	72	197	300	39	51	59	22
21 years	6	16	2	18	20	7	19	11	29	123	5	10	13	2
25 to 34 years	5	17	1	17	15	8	16	19	47	80	8	12	10	6
35 to 44 years	235	251	35	136	212	60	101	110	126	51	70	70	99	27
45 to 54 years	51	340	14	95	114	55	99	101	96	6	34	104	57	31
55 to 59 years	26	243	12	129	206	113	166	131	113	2	87	159	63	91
60 to 64 years	10	54	9	83	78	67	60	54	49	2	45	48	17	31
65 to 74 years	9	31	12	69	73	73	53	76	49	—	48	58	16	41
75 years and over	6	46	15	114	61	85	70	93	80	—	72	90	32	33
	2	11	4	58	30	50	45	55	70	—	59	41	11	17
Female, all ages														
Under 5 years	806	2 157	185	1 346	1 531	948	1 133	1 171	1 676	82	761	813	1 609	484
3 and 4 years	137	176	22	58	119	34	77	58	132	10	26	41	192	30
5 to 9 years	34	86	11	22	37	12	26	26	42	5	8	19	83	8
5 years	67	252	18	82	114	39	72	83	125	4	21	44	275	40
6 years	23	30	7	17	28	7	13	4	25	—	4	13	54	8
10 to 14 years	9	58	2	14	22	8	14	17	25	1	—	9	54	7
14 years	48	294	17	68	116	45	91	87	149	2	7	41	233	48
15 to 19 years	10	54	3	12	23	9	22	15	34	—	2	9	47	6
15 years	22	238	10	110	112	50	102	77	167	18	30	52	146	42
16 years	8	57	—	19	20	11	11	18	24	—	4	14	37	8
17 years	2	68	1	22	28	12	29	13	24	2	6	12	30	11
18 years	5	48	2	20	29	8	18	17	33	—	5	9	33	11
19 years	3	37	1	26	17	7	19	12	37	3	8	8	21	7
20 to 24 years	4	28	6	23	18	12	25	17	49	13	7	9	25	5
20 years	172	129	15	123	166	46	114	80	208	27	47	48	109	27
21 years	10	26	1	31	36	7	22	16	51	16	11	13	18	9
25 to 34 years	11	29	—	24	37	4	24	18	62	6	9	10	24	7
35 to 44 years	246	337	22	108	190	60	104	122	140	13	52	62	217	25
45 to 54 years	53	346	14	106	149	81	110	98	121	3	45	85	144	55
55 to 59 years	33	231	23	172	265	146	184	150	148	2	96	130	129	77
60 to 64 years	6	44	10	109	105	80	74	80	91	3	62	61	37	37
65 to 74 years	9	30	12	94	71	84	77	89	85	—	71	53	51	21
75 years and over	9	57	16	214	83	172	83	167	159	—	150	135	56	58
	4	23	6	102	41	111	45	80	151	—	154	61	20	24
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD														
All persons	1 466	4 230	337	2 456	2 933	1 658	2 153	2 172	2 938	609	1 271	1 596	2 791	928
In households	1 466	4 220	337	2 449	2 933	1 658	2 153	2 172	2 801	70	1 155	1 550	2 786	920
Head of household	520	1 118	118	986	1 016	638	818	824	987	18	603	693	737	326
Head of family	452	1 040	90	728	861	488	560	615	714	18	327	341	610	175
Primary individual	68	78	28	258	155	249	258	209	273	—	276	352	127	151
Wife of head	377	920	70	596	744	421	415	534	520	17	257	200	236	96
Other relative of head	553	2 141	138	831	1 157	497	839	774	1 204	35	264	496	1 797	410
Not related to head	16	41	11	36	16	3	81	40	90	—	31	161	16	88
In group quarters	—	10	—	7	—	—	—	—	137	539	116	46	5	8
Persons per household	2.82	3.77	2.86	2.48	2.89	2.25	2.63	2.64	2.84	3.89	1.92	2.24	3.78	2.82
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN														
All families	452	1 040	90	728	861	488	560	615	714	18	327	341	610	175
With own children under 18 years	283	738	43	252	443	150	218	222	323	13	64	121	483	67
Number of children	476	1 777	97	499	834	279	469	498	792	34	100	242	1 489	197
Husband-wife families	377	920	70	596	744	421	415	534	520	17	257	200	236	96
With own children under 18 years	218	641	35	199	370	138	157	194	219	12	49	67	178	36
Number of children	370	1 551	80	416	705	258	344	430	513	30	81	135	535	101
Percent of total under 18 years	75.2	84.2	77.7	74.2	79.9	87.5	58.4	77.2	55.2	81.1	70.4	43.1	33.5	35.7
Families with other male head	4	17	3	21	14	12	33	15	25	—	15	34	18	16
With own children under 18 years	2	7	—	4	3	1	9	4	4	—	3	9	10	3
Number of children	5	15	—	5	7	1	18	12	10	—	4	14	30	7
Families with female head	71	103	17	111	103	55	112	66	169	1	55	107	356	63
With own children under 18 years	63	90	8	49	70	11	52	24	100	1	12	45	295	28
Number of children	101	211	17	78	122	20	107	56	269	4	15	93	924	89
Percent of total under 18 years	20.5	11.5	16.5	13.9	13.8	6.8	18.2	10.1	28.9	10.8	13.0	29.7	57.9	31.4
Persons under 18 years	492	1 842	103	561	882	295	589	557	930	37	115	313	1 596	283
MARITAL STATUS														
Male, 14 years old and over														
Single	450	1 355	113	887	1 049	618	804	785	906	512	477	674	538	344
Married	52	356	25	186	227	135	210	172	243	452	118	210	230	106
Separated	390	959	72	634	768	441	481	560	577	52	291	313	265	173
Widowed	5	13	1	20	12	6	47	14	32	4	11	76	16	61
Divorced	3	19	6	30	29	23	70	32	62	—	32	75	29	40
	5	21	10	37	25	19	43	21	24	8	36	76	14	25
Female, 14 years old and over														
Single	564	1 489	131	1 150	1 205	839	915	958	1 304	66	709	696	956	372
Married	55	332	17	163	190	116	194	152	285	44	135	152	295	96
Separated	487	1 041	78	657	799	444	506	571	652	21	297	279	458	163
Widowed	11	24	3	26	25	3	52	19	58	—	17	63	193	49
Divorced	11	77	28	266</										

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Portsmouth—Con.													
	Tract 0113	Tract 0114	Tract 0115	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0118	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0121	Tract 0122	Tract 0122.99	Tract 0123	Tract 0124	Tract 0125
RACE														
All persons	1 002	3 771	2 234	4 365	5 084	4 463	3 717	3 403	4 808	529	128	4 977	5 461	3 361
White	449	—	1 978	4 311	4 911	516	135	287	570	484	121	4 929	4 508	3 320
Negro	544	3 764	238	24	4 584	3 936	3 579	3 109	4 198	37	3	36	716	24
Percent Negro	54.3	99.8	10.7	0.5	90.2	88.2	96.3	91.4	87.3	7.0	2.3	0.7	13.1	0.7
AGE BY SEX														
Male, all ages														
Under 5 years	473	1 712	1 045	2 098	2 435	2 044	1 712	1 627	2 241	403	128	2 347	2 578	1 685
3 and 4 years	34	218	99	115	171	188	167	143	240	21	—	204	436	183
5 to 9 years	18	94	34	54	80	83	72	50	104	11	—	64	165	77
5 years	34	260	79	156	213	258	226	160	328	12	—	210	331	197
6 years	6	54	15	25	52	47	49	36	72	1	—	39	85	47
10 to 14 years	6	61	21	34	32	54	36	29	66	2	—	46	64	40
14 years	45	240	74	189	295	293	276	182	300	13	—	212	226	174
15 to 19 years	12	55	19	32	63	58	68	32	48	—	—	56	41	33
15 years	56	214	79	183	299	248	204	200	228	43	19	192	179	171
16 years	14	51	14	43	76	64	48	23	65	4	—	44	43	48
17 years	15	45	11	36	50	53	47	34	49	4	—	32	44	38
18 years	9	40	17	46	69	40	36	40	33	6	—	43	32	29
19 years	8	45	10	29	64	51	46	42	35	4	7	33	23	35
20 to 24 years	10	33	27	29	40	40	27	61	46	25	12	40	37	21
20 years	30	105	91	167	193	109	76	174	147	210	64	277	424	121
21 years	6	25	15	13	50	20	13	55	28	63	23	50	71	19
22 years	4	21	14	35	33	26	20	47	32	69	22	56	88	24
25 to 34 years	44	124	147	218	204	161	135	134	229	46	30	323	383	243
35 to 44 years	59	148	100	189	220	192	162	152	195	25	14	202	200	189
45 to 54 years	66	163	147	357	434	264	212	205	230	18	1	276	200	230
55 to 59 years	37	86	83	155	146	102	82	87	115	8	—	137	60	57
60 to 64 years	28	49	51	133	97	65	58	46	73	3	—	103	62	53
65 to 74 years	31	77	60	180	112	117	81	111	107	—	—	142	57	53
75 years and over	9	28	35	56	51	47	33	33	49	4	—	69	20	14
Female, all ages														
Under 5 years	529	2 059	1 189	2 267	2 649	2 419	2 005	1 776	2 567	126	—	2 630	2 883	1 676
3 and 4 years	37	219	102	172	120	191	186	158	261	19	—	206	431	170
5 to 9 years	14	88	43	46	68	84	80	77	117	7	—	80	160	77
5 years	33	239	82	130	221	216	168	332	12	—	—	172	307	175
6 years	6	57	11	22	31	47	48	36	62	4	—	37	74	32
10 to 14 years	6	48	19	21	50	49	47	33	64	1	—	43	82	35
14 years	66	261	76	152	297	313	265	211	318	14	—	180	207	167
15 to 19 years	11	52	18	30	65	66	51	47	68	4	—	27	36	27
15 years	49	212	100	178	284	270	260	188	260	7	—	241	289	134
16 years	10	44	20	30	49	56	58	45	65	1	—	54	40	33
17 years	10	44	18	36	56	60	52	53	44	1	—	48	43	26
18 years	13	38	28	47	64	60	56	37	65	1	—	32	53	25
19 years	11	43	21	34	55	50	52	27	51	1	—	50	64	25
20 to 24 years	5	43	13	31	60	44	42	26	35	3	—	57	89	25
20 years	40	178	121	191	233	163	107	131	199	19	—	316	471	162
21 years	10	46	18	43	61	45	24	31	31	4	—	60	116	25
22 years	11	36	26	38	55	38	22	28	32	6	—	74	106	35
25 to 34 years	40	180	122	199	201	203	180	185	287	22	—	264	456	250
35 to 44 years	50	189	110	221	279	272	201	179	254	13	—	251	259	186
45 to 54 years	72	247	182	384	488	302	243	207	262	13	—	338	233	227
55 to 59 years	35	95	80	187	129	104	107	91	107	3	—	185	59	68
60 to 64 years	38	69	66	153	106	112	63	98	82	2	—	134	65	60
65 to 74 years	40	122	85	229	147	174	120	102	129	1	—	216	74	51
75 years and over	29	48	63	123	92	99	48	58	76	1	—	127	32	25
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD														
All persons	1 002	3 771	2 234	4 365	5 084	4 463	3 717	3 403	4 808	529	128	4 977	5 461	3 361
In households	1 002	3 771	2 170	4 301	5 055	4 454	3 713	3 216	4 782	259	—	4 977	5 457	3 361
Head of household	340	1 065	744	1 544	1 504	1 347	953	1 395	1 395	78	—	1 823	1 766	1 008
Head of family	244	818	615	1 295	1 281	988	799	716	1 016	70	—	1 451	1 529	921
Primary individual	96	247	129	249	223	359	194	237	379	8	—	372	237	87
Wife of head	166	479	514	1 156	1 029	706	564	498	625	61	—	1 211	1 181	830
Other relative of head	454	2 128	879	1 552	2 468	2 300	2 687	1 652	2 552	114	—	1 870	2 465	1 494
Not related to head	42	65	33	49	54	101	69	113	210	6	—	73	45	29
In group quarters	—	34	64	64	29	9	4	187	26	270	128	—	4	—
Persons per household	2.95	3.51	2.92	2.79	3.36	3.31	3.74	3.37	3.43	3.32	—	2.73	3.09	3.33
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN														
All families	244	818	615	1 295	1 281	988	799	716	1 016	70	—	1 451	1 529	921
With own children under 18 years	115	522	286	520	670	546	454	379	607	49	—	669	995	554
Number of children	283	1 470	548	995	1 493	1 527	1 452	997	1 792	103	—	1 328	2 064	1 176
Husband-wife families	166	479	514	1 156	1 029	706	564	498	625	61	—	1 211	1 181	830
With own children under 18 years	78	289	236	479	552	376	302	273	339	41	—	557	709	499
Number of children	196	784	462	928	1 243	1 045	930	746	975	85	—	1 090	1 470	1 065
Percent of total under 18 years	61.3	46.1	74.5	84.4	71.7	58.3	56.6	59.5	46.4	78.7	—	75.9	67.0	84.1
Families with other male head	20	40	17	26	60	37	42	34	64	2	—	42	34	19
With own children under 18 years	6	14	6	3	17	12	21	6	24	1	—	9	15	8
Number of children	24	39	11	5	36	31	67	12	50	2	—	14	31	12
Families with female head	58	299	84	113	192	245	193	184	327	7	—	198	312	72
With own children under 18 years	31	219	44	38	101	158	131	100	244	7	—	103	271	47
Number of children	63	647	75	62	214	451	455	239	767	16	—	224	563	99
Percent of total under 18 years	19.7	38.1	12.1	5.6	12.3	25.2	27.7	19.1	36.5	14.8	—	15.6	25.7	7.8
Persons under 18 years	320	1 699	620	1 100	1 733	1 792	1 642	1 254	2 100	108	—	1 437	2 193	1 266
MARITAL STATUS														
Male, 14 years old and over														
Single	372	1 049	812	1 670	1 819	1 363	1 111	1 174	1 421	357	128	1 777	1 626	1 164
Married	118	390	192	361	567	454	390	434	467	228	66	411	299	264
Separated	202	566	558	1 207	1 144	805	644	624	790	120	62	1 265	1 238	854
Widowed	26	53	17	23	63	51	44	61	108	6	1	30	30	6
Divorced	25	55	29	42	67	52	57	62	78	—	—	43	37	17
	27	38	33	60	41	52	20	54	86	9	—	58	52	29
Female, 14 years old and over														
Single	404	1 392	947	1 895	2 024	1 765	1 380	1 286	1 724	85	—	2 099	1 974	1 190
Married	87	404	169	277	464	454	383	349	445	13	—	295		

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Portsmouth—Con.							Virginia Beach						
	Tract 0126	Tract 0127.01	Tract 0127.02	Tract 0128	Tract 0129	Tract 0130	Tract 0131	Tract 0400	Tract 0400.99	Tract 0402	Tract 0404	Tract 0406	Tract 0408	Tract 0410
RACE														
All persons	5 127	4 568	5 893	7 541	6 328	7 707	4 654	2 087	5 642	2 649	3 877	1 247	7 793	12 488
White	5 105	3	4	7 230	6 303	7 559	3 580	1 864	4 803	1 632	3 537	893	7 099	11 937
Negro	1	4 560	5 874	268	14	114	1 065	140	590	992	320	340	644	432
Percent Negro	—	99.8	99.7	3.6	0.2	1.5	22.9	6.7	10.5	37.4	8.3	27.3	8.3	3.5
AGE BY SEX														
Male, all ages														
Under 5 years	2 554	2 178	2 864	3 659	3 069	3 727	2 240	1 975	5 640	1 270	1 903	626	3 833	6 065
3 and 4 years	326	206	285	366	271	247	227	8	12	171	186	33	440	658
5 to 9 years	119	96	153	149	96	99	98	1	—	63	79	15	202	293
5 years	306	322	392	394	270	358	324	17	—	119	246	76	654	992
6 years	74	58	66	73	57	64	58	3	—	23	45	12	108	175
10 to 14 years	66	68	80	65	57	64	63	5	—	26	52	18	122	194
14 years	271	359	493	401	268	454	264	20	2	120	311	89	646	954
15 to 19 years	53	75	103	74	46	97	48	6	—	25	50	18	101	169
15 years	207	234	349	272	266	363	190	402	884	94	211	81	390	571
16 years	48	60	69	59	64	92	58	6	—	13	52	20	99	155
17 years	40	65	78	49	62	80	37	3	—	25	46	12	101	128
18 years	39	45	73	76	62	81	46	16	52	10	54	23	86	146
19 years	43	36	62	54	43	59	35	127	234	23	31	17	62	73
20 to 24 years	37	28	47	34	35	51	14	250	598	15	28	9	42	69
20 years	232	88	96	329	254	133	96	1 177	3 530	105	85	23	152	349
21 years	43	29	24	44	37	35	15	355	1 077	11	20	5	25	53
22 years	36	13	19	47	41	21	20	368	1 133	5	19	7	23	63
25 to 34 years	390	268	245	629	426	422	340	250	841	269	232	72	547	935
35 to 44 years	231	324	474	488	326	508	310	73	340	146	272	89	592	916
45 to 54 years	271	245	377	473	475	598	253	24	28	152	241	84	315	505
55 to 64 years	112	68	78	139	188	230	86	4	—	39	41	30	34	60
65 to 74 years	90	33	37	72	140	193	53	—	—	27	36	21	22	42
75 years and over	95	18	32	70	142	169	62	—	—	23	29	23	32	62
	23	13	6	26	43	52	35	—	3	5	13	5	9	21
Female, all ages														
Under 5 years	2 573	2 390	3 029	3 882	3 259	3 980	2 414	112	2	1 379	1 974	621	3 960	6 423
3 and 4 years	279	238	213	306	241	269	227	7	—	158	174	53	416	636
5 to 9 years	122	101	98	121	94	123	90	5	—	57	87	21	192	273
5 years	257	335	429	415	254	364	317	7	—	135	255	58	614	908
6 years	39	81	75	81	55	65	61	2	—	28	45	14	114	154
10 to 14 years	61	59	84	66	52	77	64	1	—	30	42	7	102	180
14 years	252	352	503	419	277	401	279	22	—	129	274	70	573	987
15 to 19 years	56	62	101	78	60	88	41	5	—	27	42	19	108	181
15 years	216	271	361	328	254	349	210	13	1	83	187	52	397	626
16 years	37	66	84	78	51	74	60	2	—	15	37	16	104	171
17 years	45	63	84	60	53	90	50	5	—	17	47	16	91	140
18 years	35	63	79	64	49	82	35	4	1	19	48	7	88	126
19 years	45	41	64	62	53	65	29	1	—	11	25	10	64	116
20 to 24 years	54	38	50	56	48	38	36	1	—	21	30	3	50	73
20 years	313	130	171	437	360	195	131	13	—	202	118	47	231	470
21 years	59	25	40	55	73	38	17	3	—	24	20	9	44	73
22 years	68	18	34	87	66	39	31	6	—	45	23	12	41	89
25 to 34 years	375	354	362	656	389	476	390	9	1	254	303	83	705	1 133
35 to 44 years	248	352	510	499	394	571	333	25	—	152	316	97	601	955
45 to 54 years	298	234	296	473	481	637	242	13	—	147	212	87	256	430
55 to 64 years	120	48	73	128	216	232	105	1	—	39	42	16	55	86
65 to 74 years	86	27	41	83	155	173	66	1	—	29	38	20	30	52
75 years and over	105	32	39	95	153	190	64	1	—	31	40	24	60	102
	24	17	23	43	65	123	50	—	—	20	17	14	22	38
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD														
All persons	5 127	4 568	5 893	7 541	6 328	7 707	4 654	2 087	5 642	2 649	3 877	1 247	7 793	12 488
In households	5 123	4 560	5 892	7 541	6 328	7 704	4 654	221	1	2 637	3 871	1 232	7 793	12 483
Head of household	1 567	1 085	1 370	2 348	2 095	2 346	1 277	58	1	847	1 017	349	1 838	3 137
Head of family	1 402	1 030	1 302	2 074	1 893	2 178	1 171	58	—	746	955	303	1 758	2 926
Primary individual	165	55	68	274	202	168	106	—	1	101	62	46	80	211
Wife of head	1 213	876	1 127	1 913	1 744	2 024	1 030	52	—	650	820	276	1 511	2 534
Other relative of head	2 286	2 547	3 368	3 197	2 456	3 286	2 284	111	—	1 114	2 000	573	4 369	6 706
Not related to head	57	52	27	83	33	48	63	—	—	26	34	34	75	108
In group quarters	4	8	1	—	—	3	—	1 866	5 641	12	6	15	—	5
Persons per household	3.27	4.20	4.30	3.21	3.02	3.28	3.64	3.81	...	3.11	3.81	3.53	4.24	3.98
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN														
All families	1 402	1 030	1 302	2 074	1 893	2 178	1 171	58	—	746	955	303	1 758	2 926
With own children under 18 years	862	748	951	1 272	996	1 214	750	41	—	435	691	186	1 451	2 295
Number of children	1 804	1 976	2 594	2 561	1 844	2 467	1 738	100	—	845	1 648	419	3 727	5 804
Husband-wife families	1 213	876	1 127	1 913	1 744	2 024	1 030	52	—	650	820	276	1 511	2 534
With own children under 18 years	745	641	831	1 161	924	1 135	675	35	—	380	589	177	1 250	1 964
Number of children	1 533	1 694	2 296	2 338	1 716	2 314	1 534	87	—	741	1 417	402	3 193	4 961
Percent of total under 18 years	79.2	77.9	81.9	86.8	88.4	89.3	79.7	74.4	—	78.9	81.9	85.0	81.6	82.7
Families with other male head	30	27	40	31	31	35	24	—	—	15	15	6	25	45
With own children under 18 years	9	15	20	16	12	12	6	—	—	4	7	2	11	21
Number of children	15	39	39	30	18	23	9	—	—	5	16	3	21	46
Families with female head	159	127	135	130	118	119	117	6	—	81	120	21	222	347
With own children under 18 years	108	92	100	95	60	67	69	6	—	51	95	7	190	310
Number of children	256	243	259	193	110	130	195	13	—	99	215	14	513	797
Percent of total under 18 years	13.2	11.2	9.2	7.2	5.7	5.0	10.1	11.1	—	10.5	12.4	3.0	13.1	13.3
Persons under 18 years	1 935	2 174	2 802	2 695	1 942	2 592	1 924	117	67	939	1 730	473	3 912	6 001
MARRIAGE STATUS														
Male, 14 years old and over														
Single	1 704	1 366	1 797	2 572	2 306	2 765	1 473	1 936	5 626	885	1 210	446	2 194	3 630
Married	349	391	547	529	422	623	355	1 499	3 567	171	330	134	574	911
Separated	1 277	930	1 196	1 968	1 802	2 071	1 075	390	1 967	677	851	291	1 580	2 627
Widowed	37	26	34	31	24	12	21	30	43	14	11	8	28	58
Divorced	32	26	26	25	42	44	32	2	4	14	16	11	10	34
	46	19	28	50	40	27	11	45	88	23	13	10	30	58
Female, 14 years old and over														
Single	1 841	1 527	1 985	2 820	2 527	3 034	1 632	81	2	984	1 313	459	2 46	

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

		Virginia Beach—Con.														
		Tract 0412	Tract 0414	Tract 0416	Tract 0418	Tract 0420	Tract 0422	Tract 0424	Tract 0426	Tract 0428	Tract 0430	Tract 0432	Tract 0434	Tract 0436	Tract 0438	
RACE																
All persons		5 841	3 020	2 042	5 755	844	5 777	5 854	1 682	10 321	4 575	1 607	1 744	1 703	3 303	
White		5 743	2 672	1 905	5 250	842	5 552	5 717	1 651	9 150	4 441	1 279	1 731	1 700	3 270	
Negro		48	343	116	335	1	211	111	20	1 082	118	292	5	2	22	
Percent Negro		0.8	11.4	5.7	5.8	0.1	3.7	1.9	1.2	10.5	2.6	18.2	0.3	0.1	0.7	
AGE BY SEX																
Male, all ages		2 861	1 445	980	2 860	412	2 872	2 796	810	4 989	2 271	1 252	795	805	1 512	
Under 5 years		216	75	120	315	13	263	296	73	618	138	63	50	37	78	
3 and 4 years		95	40	47	115	9	110	126	33	276	55	24	24	12	29	
5 to 9 years		335	172	151	297	62	438	443	112	863	218	54	47	71	115	
5 years		45	21	27	60	9	74	88	21	150	30	14	8	12	26	
6 years		70	30	28	58	7	75	92	23	156	42	9	6	12	20	
10 to 14 years		420	196	151	320	57	440	422	102	717	300	45	53	57	142	
14 years		81	43	31	56	8	74	78	15	108	56	6	8	8	25	
15 to 19 years		306	177	82	239	42	273	223	74	413	219	113	37	81	119	
15 years		70	53	29	62	6	74	57	15	113	56	1	6	15	29	
16 years		93	43	22	59	12	73	56	13	104	54	2	6	13	28	
17 years		64	36	14	47	8	59	48	15	85	52	16	9	27	30	
18 years		45	24	8	40	7	40	32	12	69	34	31	7	15	13	
19 years		34	21	9	31	9	27	30	19	42	23	63	8	11	19	
20 to 24 years		131	56	22	328	20	101	187	28	277	191	701	168	106	148	
20 years		28	11	8	47	4	18	36	6	35	34	222	22	17	29	
21 years		26	13	4	47	3	22	25	5	52	33	218	36	23	29	
25 to 34 years		241	77	149	383	26	361	457	103	924	218	169	197	134	170	
35 to 44 years		482	220	182	334	74	523	462	118	705	335	97	61	71	144	
45 to 54 years		464	275	84	333	59	313	213	115	334	389	8	62	120	187	
55 to 59 years		104	77	19	124	16	63	23	26	43	106	—	28	31	102	
60 to 64 years		70	64	6	84	14	43	16	25	39	60	—	23	25	97	
65 to 74 years		68	40	7	68	25	37	31	24	32	76	—	41	43	141	
75 years and over		24	16	7	35	4	17	23	10	24	21	—	28	29	69	
Female, all ages		2 980	1 575	1 062	2 895	432	2 905	3 058	872	5 332	2 304	355	949	898	1 791	
Under 5 years		227	64	108	287	28	277	330	82	612	267	57	44	40	88	
3 and 4 years		89	37	55	110	16	123	137	36	264	63	27	13	13	36	
5 to 9 years		322	156	154	293	7	384	445	101	833	220	62	50	51	113	
5 years		68	31	39	49	7	48	90	15	161	30	12	8	8	19	
6 years		52	29	26	56	7	75	84	26	168	47	7	10	12	16	
10 to 14 years		360	222	171	293	55	412	389	113	770	249	40	40	66	128	
14 years		73	48	29	49	12	73	72	32	109	55	7	8	13	24	
15 to 19 years		309	169	97	242	36	240	248	77	452	217	23	60	73	143	
15 years		84	53	27	52	10	70	67	17	51	50	5	10	18	36	
16 years		75	31	20	46	11	56	54	21	103	42	6	13	24	19	
17 years		63	43	28	45	7	48	56	15	99	54	2	8	16	26	
18 years		54	22	13	37	6	32	45	11	76	38	5	18	9	31	
19 years		33	20	9	62	2	34	26	13	53	33	5	11	6	31	
20 to 24 years		146	57	36	342	14	130	227	46	414	192	51	252	167	150	
20 years		33	14	8	56	4	27	35	12	52	44	4	25	14	28	
21 years		30	10	4	78	3	23	31	12	76	49	13	24	10	27	
25 to 34 years		333	123	200	393	43	483	583	120	1 015	242	82	168	122	168	
35 to 44 years		562	296	156	339	84	517	455	133	758	391	33	62	84	180	
45 to 54 years		429	279	83	365	58	274	197	106	278	344	7	75	125	217	
55 to 59 years		94	77	20	109	19	59	31	31	55	112	—	42	49	124	
60 to 64 years		66	63	13	66	14	42	19	22	55	63	—	34	38	133	
65 to 74 years		91	37	12	108	32	50	45	25	64	79	—	80	53	217	
75 years and over		41	32	12	58	9	37	49	16	26	31	—	42	30	130	
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD																
All persons		5 841	3 020	2 042	5 755	844	5 777	5 854	1 682	10 321	4 575	1 607	1 744	1 703	3 303	
In households		5 833	3 020	2 042	5 729	844	5 777	5 692	1 682	10 313	4 575	697	1 714	1 697	3 290	
Head of household		1 643	856	483	1 800	246	1 493	1 505	474	2 522	1 419	179	720	621	1 295	
Head of family		1 568	818	469	1 547	225	1 447	1 391	435	2 397	1 280	177	403	422	911	
Primary individual		75	38	14	253	21	46	114	39	125	139	2	317	199	384	
Wife of head		1 414	708	425	1 361	202	1 311	1 216	398	2 107	1 183	173	337	363	817	
Other relative of head		2 756	1 433	1 126	2 472	386	2 926	2 922	790	5 568	1 893	343	430	556	1 076	
Not related to head		20	23	8	96	10	47	49	20	116	80	2	227	157	102	
In group quarters		8	—	—	26	—	—	162	—	8	—	910	30	6	13	
Persons per household		3.55	3.53	4.23	3.18	3.43	3.87	3.78	3.55	4.09	3.22	3.89	2.38	2.73	2.54	
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN																
All families		1 568	818	469	1 547	225	1 447	1 391	435	2 397	1 280	177	403	422	911	
With own children under 18 years		1 042	490	383	927	133	1 089	1 110	266	1 943	722	134	159	204	370	
Number of children		2 267	1 078	966	2 009	301	2 505	2 593	658	4 866	1 522	331	310	423	804	
Husband-wife families		1 414	708	425	1 301	202	1 311	1 216	398	2 107	1 183	173	337	363	817	
With own children under 18 years		924	422	345	791	119	976	958	262	1 688	652	130	128	172	332	
Number of children		1 987	914	879	1 707	265	2 240	2 221	590	4 208	1 366	321	243	366	737	
Percent of total under 18 years		85.3	79.9	88.3	80.7	85.8	86.4	83.4	86.9	83.5	85.5	90.9	72.3	84.1	88.6	
Families with other male head		21	13	7	21	4	18	12	6	24	13	2	13	8	15	
With own children under 18 years		9	4	6	7	1	8	4	—	15	7	2	1	3	5	
Number of children		17	5	11	9	3	10	9	—	31	18	5	4	6	8	
Families with female head		133	97	37	165	19	118	163	31	266	84	2	53	51	79	
With own children under 18 years		109	64	32	129	13	105	148	24	240	63	2	30	29	33	
Number of children		263	159	76	293	33	255	363	68	627	138	5	63	51	59	
Percent of total under 18 years		11.3	13.9	7.6	13.8	10.7	9.8	13.6	10.0	12.4	8.6	1.4	18.8	11.7	7.1	
Persons under 18 years		2 329	1 144	995	2 116	309	2 594	2 663	679	5 038	1 597	353	336	435	832	
MARITAL STATUS																
Male, 14 years old and over		1 971	1 045	589	1 984	288	1 805	1 713	538	2 899	1 671	1 096	654	648	1 202	
Single		486	289	140	487	77	431	404	111	666	400	713	262	239	301	
Married		1 448	727	436	1 408	205	1 343	1 263	412	2 178	1 226	339	354	380	846	
Separated		12	3	2	19	1	9	14	4	26	17	19	8	7	13	
Widowed		21	20	7	32	3	14	27	7	29	22	3	15	10	31	
Divorced		16	9	6	57	3	17	19	8	26	23	41	23	19	24	
Female, 14 years old and over		2 144	1 181	658	2											

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Virginia Beach—Con.														
Census Tracts	Tract 0440	Tract 0442	Tract 0444	Tract 0446	Tract 0448	Tract 0450	Tract 0452	Tract 0454	Tract 0456	Tract 0458	Tract 0460	Tract 0462	Tract 0464	Tract 0466
RACE														
All persons	9 464	3 409	3 137	3 619	7 985	4 218	1 529	10 343	3 654	6 757	14 145	10 484	2 710	801
White	8 277	1 173	3 029	3 573	6 916	3 759	1 417	8 628	3 509	6 390	13 496	9 281	2 225	482
Negro	1 150	2 229	91	44	1 025	293	75	1 624	136	300	604	1 156	483	319
Percent Negro	12.2	65.4	2.9	1.2	12.8	6.9	4.9	15.7	3.7	4.4	4.3	11.0	17.8	39.8
AGE BY SEX														
Male, all ages														
Under 5 years	4 705	1 686	1 547	1 788	3 929	3 148	1 409	5 171	1 737	3 236	7 041	5 148	1 340	397
3 and 4 years	433	223	138	140	467	235	20	569	133	406	788	418	122	38
5 to 9 years	339	228	206	211	429	182	17	749	200	567	1 002	597	160	48
5 years	67	43	38	45	82	41	5	148	33	115	102	104	35	4
6 years	68	34	32	41	92	35	2	151	33	103	211	121	17	9
10 to 14 years	328	205	211	255	427	88	13	748	219	498	994	699	161	45
14 years	70	35	49	50	85	7	3	126	47	85	188	117	38	12
15 to 19 years	331	154	169	186	306	354	528	453	169	270	623	533	117	37
15 years	54	34	49	50	52	13	—	112	42	90	175	118	34	11
16 years	53	28	45	42	61	5	—	104	45	54	142	136	30	5
17 years	46	33	30	41	79	10	—	85	29	50	135	101	23	9
18 years	71	25	30	33	53	54	—	187	85	31	51	103	106	22
19 years	107	34	15	20	61	272	330	67	22	25	68	72	8	3
20 to 24 years	1 238	186	88	58	509	1 686	662	384	86	70	335	261	80	23
20 years	222	36	13	16	66	542	298	56	24	14	54	66	24	5
21 years	300	43	13	12	82	508	187	67	15	7	68	42	11	1
25 to 34 years	760	261	220	180	720	458	117	861	203	578	1 041	654	176	50
35 to 44 years	405	156	233	278	437	134	28	681	266	564	1 036	832	151	48
45 to 54 years	390	134	192	249	346	10	8	357	258	225	740	683	126	46
55 to 59 years	151	45	44	74	75	—	—	125	76	22	161	192	61	28
60 to 64 years	122	34	15	62	78	—	—	4	91	52	16	105	116	61
65 to 74 years	152	45	20	65	96	—	—	3	101	44	15	74	121	82
75 years and over	56	15	11	30	39	1	2	52	31	5	42	42	43	5
Female, all ages														
Under 5 years	4 759	1 723	1 590	1 831	4 056	1 070	120	5 172	1 917	3 521	7 104	5 336	1 370	404
3 and 4 years	448	187	121	137	406	241	19	562	129	425	687	432	110	26
5 to 9 years	311	215	175	204	407	182	16	714	196	591	945	596	139	48
5 years	56	38	25	36	77	56	5	133	31	105	174	105	28	8
6 years	60	47	30	32	82	36	3	134	41	109	188	108	32	11
10 to 14 years	305	186	209	215	371	88	10	662	218	510	928	662	167	38
14 years	56	44	37	43	57	13	2	128	47	103	171	138	29	7
15 to 19 years	469	185	153	166	329	53	10	445	183	262	590	524	129	42
15 years	66	32	33	44	77	11	1	102	48	80	151	131	25	7
16 years	60	36	37	47	67	6	4	110	47	73	161	132	27	13
17 years	73	33	36	33	52	7	1	93	42	57	116	107	25	8
18 years	108	41	24	26	49	8	3	68	26	37	89	92	22	6
19 years	162	43	23	16	64	21	1	72	20	15	81	62	30	8
20 to 24 years	970	206	120	66	655	166	16	471	117	139	471	298	97	28
20 years	202	61	22	12	104	23	5	94	22	20	79	59	20	6
21 years	210	42	17	17	126	28	2	94	27	24	79	46	19	10
25 to 34 years	674	261	275	241	701	260	22	916	228	747	1 248	779	189	52
35 to 44 years	461	182	246	313	449	65	7	647	314	546	1 118	890	141	48
45 to 54 years	454	149	188	245	343	12	12	337	254	186	674	636	137	50
55 to 59 years	162	52	31	78	116	1	—	135	63	31	153	186	70	21
60 to 64 years	156	30	28	52	80	1	—	95	51	28	94	112	56	12
65 to 74 years	222	44	27	68	125	—	—	115	75	40	124	149	84	23
75 years and over	127	26	17	46	74	—	—	73	89	16	64	67	51	16
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD														
All persons	9 464	3 409	3 137	3 619	7 985	4 218	1 529	10 343	3 654	6 757	14 145	10 484	2 710	801
In households	9 418	3 394	3 137	3 612	7 946	2 069	239	10 261	3 536	6 749	14 120	10 468	2 710	799
Head of household	3 659	976	887	1 016	2 596	526	66	2 695	1 016	1 595	3 690	2 878	794	233
Head of family	2 622	809	819	963	2 153	515	62	2 449	942	1 565	3 554	2 711	683	202
Primary individual	1 037	167	68	53	443	11	4	246	74	30	136	167	111	31
Wife of head	2 219	635	710	881	1 871	461	59	2 133	842	1 399	3 230	2 479	590	172
Other relative of head	3 045	1 728	1 514	1 698	3 343	1 077	114	5 301	1 655	3 711	7 085	5 006	1 298	391
Not related to head	495	55	26	17	136	5	—	132	23	44	115	105	28	3
In group quarters	46	15	—	7	39	2 149	1 290	82	118	8	25	16	—	2
Persons per household	2.57	3.48	3.54	3.56	3.06	3.93	3.62	3.81	3.48	4.23	3.83	3.64	3.41	3.43
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN														
All families	2 622	809	819	963	2 153	515	62	2 449	942	1 565	3 554	2 711	683	202
With own children under 18 years	1 255	507	559	629	1 275	454	47	1 725	599	1 342	2 627	1 769	395	112
Number of children	2 327	1 283	1 251	1 397	2 716	1 043	97	4 306	1 311	3 279	5 977	3 908	933	258
Husband-wife families	2 219	635	710	881	1 871	461	59	2 133	842	1 399	3 230	2 479	590	172
With own children under 18 years	990	391	470	567	1 067	401	45	1 507	536	1 191	2 371	1 614	349	102
Number of children	1 798	973	1 020	1 250	2 259	907	92	3 781	1 161	2 876	5 372	3 550	840	231
Percent of total under 18 years	71.5	67.6	79.1	88.1	78.0	84.9	82.1	82.0	86.1	84.6	86.3	85.9	82.1	78.0
Families with other male head	45	24	14	8	40	5	1	49	8	8	36	30	26	9
With own children under 18 years	13	11	10	3	18	5	1	22	7	3	15	8	10	3
Number of children	21	29	30	7	39	12	2	39	11	7	28	15	22	5
Families with female head	358	150	95	74	242	49	2	267	85	158	288	202	67	21
With own children under 18 years	252	105	79	59	190	48	1	196	56	148	241	147	36	7
Number of children	508	281	201	140	418	124	3	486	139	396	577	343	71	22
Percent of total under 18 years	20.2	19.5	15.6	9.9	14.4	11.6	2.7	10.5	10.3	11.6	9.3	8.3	6.9	7.4
Persons under 18 years	2 516	1 440	1 290	1 419	2 895	1 068	112	4 610	1 348	3 401	6 224	4 134	1 023	296
MARITAL STATUS														
Male, 14 years old and over														
Single	3 675	1 065	1 041	1 232	2 691	2 650	1 362	3 231	1 232	1 850	4 445	3 551	935	278
Married	1 129	294	282	302	615	1 854	1 170	846	276	402	1 034	872	242	79
Separated	2 358	713	735	904	1 971	751	165	2 279	890	1 428	3 327	2 599	634	187
Widowed	61	46	13	9	58	35	22	42	15	7	32	47	15	7
Divorced	52	38	9	13	49	4	3	45	44	13	37	44	32	5
	136	20	15	13	56	41	24	61	22	7	47	36	27	7
Female, 14 years old and over														
Single	3 751	1 179	1 122	1 318	2 929	572	77	3 362	1 421	2 098	4 715	3 779	983	299
Married	650	277	227	251	500	44	12	650	279	403	857	777	183	66
Separated	2 53													

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Adjacent tracts in Nonsemond County										Adjacent tracts in Suffolk city			
	Tract 0700	Tract 0701	Tract 0702	Tract 0703	Tract 0704	Tract 0705	Tract 0706	Tract 0707	Tract 0708	Tract 0709	Tract 0600	Tract 0601	Tract 0602	Tract 0603
RACE														
All persons														
White	1 584	2 607	3 643	3 817	2 686	2 672	5 618	3 398	3 786	5 355	1 668	1 285	3 869	3 036
Negro	1 107	1 519	1 850	2 281	1 972	81	1 044	736	3 003	2 460	1 514	839	2 609	1 211
Percent Negro	29.9	41.2	49.1	40.0	26.2	97.0	81.4	78.1	20.4	53.9	8.9	34.2	32.4	59.9
AGE BY SEX														
Male, all ages														
Under 5 years	804	1 271	1 792	1 881	1 358	1 274	2 638	1 628	1 885	2 645	797	584	1 753	1 401
3 and 4 years	93	87	165	181	121	107	239	154	187	223	61	37	126	136
5 to 9 years	41	40	70	79	51	40	98	60	86	79	32	15	45	56
5 years	82	140	209	243	149	163	318	191	191	285	65	52	157	152
6 years	21	26	45	55	32	34	70	33	37	64	40	8	27	29
10 to 14 years	16	24	29	50	37	30	52	37	32	54	15	6	23	27
14 years	76	172	249	225	164	188	372	218	185	328	69	57	165	147
15 to 19 years	18	36	53	38	31	33	70	37	36	67	16	13	29	29
15 years	91	150	196	181	129	161	294	164	183	311	68	53	163	140
16 years	18	29	44	51	28	30	74	41	40	70	9	10	35	32
17 years	21	42	46	35	34	30	64	35	42	67	8	12	28	28
18 years	21	28	48	38	27	43	43	27	43	80	14	11	42	35
19 years	15	30	33	34	26	36	65	36	43	80	14	11	42	35
20 to 24 years	16	21	25	23	14	22	47	25	17	44	22	7	22	15
20 years	42	74	95	95	110	83	123	86	136	165	70	36	134	105
21 years	9	17	29	20	25	19	29	13	30	38	14	9	33	23
25 to 34 years	12	13	17	15	23	7	22	14	14	26	14	5	22	16
35 to 44 years	98	135	188	245	185	117	258	181	269	256	101	37	221	135
45 to 54 years	94	141	174	221	162	165	291	162	262	267	86	53	147	146
55 to 59 years	92	169	229	211	174	150	316	209	228	299	103	102	207	180
60 to 64 years	48	61	93	85	67	48	136	86	70	133	57	44	131	77
65 to 74 years	25	55	69	69	30	41	93	44	65	132	40	45	114	70
75 years and over	52	59	79	85	54	30	140	102	81	152	54	48	122	81
Female, all ages	780	1 336	1 851	1 936	1 328	1 398	2 980	1 770	1 901	2 710	871	701	2 116	1 635
Under 5 years	67	122	160	170	104	117	260	153	163	215	54	40	139	110
3 and 4 years	28	55	77	64	41	43	112	64	63	101	20	17	55	36
5 to 9 years	88	135	215	215	149	154	339	214	197	272	54	48	138	145
5 years	7	32	45	39	21	35	64	50	34	58	8	9	27	32
6 years	25	22	38	40	33	17	62	55	34	58	8	9	27	32
10 to 14 years	92	146	205	224	121	195	346	207	211	317	61	70	148	177
14 years	19	22	34	49	26	37	73	38	49	73	16	15	45	28
15 to 19 years	53	117	168	201	105	141	306	179	168	280	90	62	159	146
15 years	23	36	40	45	13	34	66	35	35	71	23	23	36	25
16 years	12	21	37	37	22	36	69	44	44	76	15	8	47	37
17 years	5	25	38	39	26	25	74	35	34	45	21	14	22	32
18 years	7	18	30	41	28	24	50	34	28	43	14	12	27	29
19 years	6	17	23	39	16	22	47	31	27	45	17	5	27	23
20 to 24 years	45	97	110	123	106	106	186	124	140	173	52	28	149	107
20 years	9	19	25	37	22	19	40	18	24	42	10	8	26	20
21 years	6	16	22	24	21	30	20	22	26	45	13	4	30	21
25 to 34 years	118	143	195	259	184	150	331	193	289	278	97	55	207	149
35 to 44 years	91	169	235	230	171	195	349	190	260	320	78	65	187	164
45 to 54 years	103	163	207	205	182	164	337	202	205	289	124	112	294	221
55 to 59 years	36	68	101	85	72	63	123	90	80	140	51	61	139	105
60 to 64 years	31	57	69	74	38	39	129	75	64	137	65	61	142	126
65 to 74 years	37	79	115	97	65	54	191	94	90	181	77	61	234	134
75 years and over	19	40	71	53	31	20	83	49	34	108	68	58	180	51
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD														
All persons														
In households	1 584	2 607	3 643	3 817	2 686	2 672	5 618	3 398	3 786	5 355	1 668	1 285	3 869	3 036
Head of household	455	723	1 002	1 037	785	707	1 527	952	1 096	1 509	1 618	1 218	3 835	3 020
Head of family	399	617	877	896	707	602	1 283	764	1 012	1 252	591	396	1 402	959
Primary individual	56	106	125	141	78	105	244	188	84	252	442	334	1 030	743
Wife of head	355	517	722	789	620	437	907	535	935	1 018	442	334	1 030	743
Other relative of head	763	1 283	1 871	1 877	1 214	1 462	3 017	1 746	1 726	2 743	364	249	822	504
Not related to head	11	57	48	58	42	51	159	134	28	74	612	534	1 534	1 429
In group quarters	-	27	-	56	25	15	8	31	1	16	51	19	77	128
Persons per household	3.48	3.57	3.64	3.63	3.39	3.76	3.67	3.54	3.45	3.55	2.74	3.08	2.74	3.15
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN														
All families														
With own children under 18 years	399	617	877	896	707	602	1 283	764	1 012	1 252	442	334	1 030	743
Number of children	224	357	503	539	415	353	707	425	631	693	187	149	459	342
Husband-wife families	513	865	1 257	1 294	865	958	1 846	1 111	1 288	1 768	402	314	948	807
With own children under 18 years	355	517	722	789	620	437	907	535	935	1 018	364	269	822	504
Number of children	200	300	436	492	371	270	535	292	596	592	162	117	385	243
Percent of total under 18 years	45.1	70.4	1 103	1 172	77.7	74.5	1 394	735	1 213	1 500	350	240	798	551
Families with other male head	75.4	71.6	75.8	78.0	81.1	66.4	61.0	53.9	88.4	73.2	77.1	62.8	73.7	52.2
With own children under 18 years	11	20	48	28	18	42	71	47	20	70	15	11	27	31
Number of children	4	7	16	11	9	17	27	21	6	27	4	5	3	9
Families with female head	5	15	29	27	21	34	65	46	12	62	9	7	5	22
With own children under 18 years	33	80	107	79	69	123	305	182	57	164	63	54	181	208
Number of children	20	50	51	36	35	66	145	112	29	74	21	27	71	90
Percent of total under 18 years	57	146	125	95	67	179	387	330	63	206	43	67	145	234
Persons under 18 years	9.5	14.9	8.6	6.3	7.0	16.0	16.9	24.2	4.6	10.1	9.5	17.5	13.4	22.2
MARITAL STATUS														
Male, 14 years old and over														
Single	571	908	1 222	1 270	955	849	1 779	1 102	1 358	1 876	618	451	1 334	995
Married	182	270	373	353	257	286	587	366	332	625	179	138	351	312
Separated	368	588	797	851	666	502	1 074	664	986	1 141	386	292	885	596
Widowed	6	33	32	22	18	36	101	83	20	49	15	4	25	57
Divorced	15	33	34	41	13	50	87	44	25	85	26	12	63	61
Female, 14 years old and over	6	17	18	25	19	11	31	28	15	25	27	9	35	26
Single	552	955	1 305	1 376	980	969	2 108	1 234	1 379	1 979	718	558	1 736	1 231
Married	129	207	268	327	163	257	572	330	245	496	132	131	341	273
Separated	375	600	813	878	680	549	1 143	703	986	1 166	397	300	924	642
Widowed	10	33	36	42	26	73	149	120	15	65	21	16	54	85
Divorced	40	126	198	150	115	135	324	184	129	288	159	109	404	264
	8	22	26	21										

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Total SMSA	Chesapeake	Norfolk	Portsmouth	Virginia Beach	Chesapeake									
						Tract 0200.01	Tract 0200.02	Tract 0200.03	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0205.01	Tract 0205.02	
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN															
All persons	680 600	89 580	307 951	110 963	172 106	2 216	5 597	4 320	4 906	5 385	2 009	3 372	464	992	
Native of native parentage	634 215	87 070	282 563	106 376	158 206	2 141	5 346	4 111	4 854	5 344	1 988	3 309	464	938	
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	34 086	2 010	17 914	3 391	10 771	57	201	162	44	33	21	15	—	44	
Foreign born	12 299	500	7 474	1 196	3 129	17	50	47	8	8	—	18	—	10	
Foreign stock															
United Kingdom	46 385	2 510	25 388	4 587	13 900	75	251	209	52	41	21	63	—	54	
Ireland (Eire)	5 658	372	2 872	485	1 929	—	66	35	—	—	—	—	—	5	
Sweden	1 980	103	1 040	134	703	—	7	36	11	—	6	9	—	—	
Germany	457	21	237	49	150	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Poland	4 162	251	2 110	342	1 459	26	20	19	—	18	—	18	—	—	
Czechoslovakia	2 059	109	1 228	202	520	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Austria	443	60	186	24	173	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hungary	1 065	33	564	117	351	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
U.S.S.R.	542	46	340	32	124	7	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Italy	2 801	48	1 839	367	547	6	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Canada	3 645	253	1 750	369	1 273	—	31	11	21	—	9	7	—	7	
Mexico	4 883	404	2 237	476	1 766	13	37	9	4	—	—	15	—	7	
Cuba	523	43	292	13	175	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other America	579	38	342	138	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
All other and not reported	1 113	95	548	146	324	—	—	—	—	23	—	9	—	—	
Persons of Spanish language ¹	8 392	490	4 852	758	2 292	—	88	—	34	—	—	37	—	13	
Other persons of Spanish surname ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	5 187	290	3 161	414	1 322	—	81	—	—	—	—	19	—	7	
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	1 149	25	669	50	405	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT															
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	185 907	27 243	74 302	31 278	53 084	696	1 568	1 242	1 466	1 809	414	638	137	126	
Nursery school	2 761	229	1 212	452	868	—	12	13	6	8	—	—	—	—	
Public	544	42	256	148	98	—	—	7	—	8	—	—	—	—	
Kindergarten	7 552	749	3 214	1 574	2 015	43	76	23	25	47	10	18	—	—	
Public	2 212	163	859	326	864	8	10	—	12	7	4	—	—	—	
Elementary	116 337	17 821	44 021	20 167	34 328	400	1 007	880	1 143	1 151	257	389	88	95	
Public	108 396	17 219	39 519	19 460	32 198	382	955	839	1 136	1 113	245	369	88	74	
High school	44 639	7 108	17 698	7 157	12 676	229	385	273	264	492	132	211	41	18	
Public	41 820	6 989	15 923	6 911	11 997	223	371	273	264	492	132	203	41	11	
College	14 618	1 336	8 157	1 928	3 197	24	88	53	28	111	15	20	8	13	
Percent enrolled in school by age:															
16 and 17 years	87.3	88.7	84.6	85.2	92.0	99.9	81.5	87.4	58.6	80.0	97.9	65.0	...	21.9	
18 and 19 years	42.7	61.2	38.3	50.9	40.2	63.5	56.9	19.2	55.6	86.3	44.9	41.7	...	20.7	
20 and 21 years	10.4	15.7	9.5	18.5	8.1	10.3	6.3	17.6	11.8	17.9	19.3	10.9	30.8	—	
22 to 24 years	7.6	8.4	7.8	6.3	7.7	—	9.2	10.3	—	29.4	4.0	—	—	6.4	
25 to 34 years	4.5	3.0	4.7	5.2	4.4	2.2	5.5	2.2	—	2.3	—	2.4	—	4.5	
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	18.1	18.2	19.0	21.6	14.3	9.0	19.3	19.6	44.3	15.6	22.0	34.6	16.7	37.3	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
Persons, 25 years old and over	325 257	45 486	143 353	57 861	78 557	1 239	2 784	2 298	2 020	2 623	1 131	2 063	250	522	
No school years completed	4 019	614	2 000	809	596	27	5	21	20	56	27	27	6	4	
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	15 146	2 834	7 131	3 343	1 838	33	88	80	208	367	84	100	46	49	
5 to 7 years	42 112	7 648	18 569	9 811	6 084	146	368	299	481	822	254	419	62	130	
8 years	26 176	4 496	11 672	5 339	4 669	74	327	262	319	274	107	282	31	70	
High school: 1 to 3 years	80 853	12 877	35 301	16 515	16 160	406	825	689	670	569	394	608	64	107	
4 years	93 676	11 437	40 619	13 716	27 904	429	817	705	203	329	294	489	25	121	
College: 4 years or more	32 913	3 149	14 546	4 712	10 506	83	199	181	72	115	26	89	9	37	
Median school years completed	30 362	2 431	13 515	3 616	10 800	41	155	61	47	91	35	49	7	4	
Percent high school graduates	11.8	10.7	11.7	10.7	12.4	11.5	11.2	11.1	8.9	8.2	9.7	10.0	8.4	9.2	
Percent high school graduates	48.3	37.4	47.9	38.1	62.6	44.6	42.1	41.2	15.9	20.4	23.4	30.4	16.4	31.0	
CHILDREN EVER BORN															
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	37 276	5 593	14 141	6 040	11 502	192	406	302	229	233	91	150	12	37	
Children ever born	114 220	17 821	42 438	19 356	34 605	588	1 185	839	901	873	236	392	19	133	
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 064	3 186	3 001	3 205	3 009	3 063	2 919	2 778	3 934	3 747	2 593	2 613	...	3 595	
RESIDENCE IN 1965															
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 ²	621 106	81 622	282 051	101 123	156 310	2 100	5 035	3 938	4 264	4 931	1 837	3 168	447	891	
Same house as in 1970	261 098	42 001	111 163	53 409	54 525	1 167	2 622	1 903	1 320	2 675	873	1 683	343	357	
Different house:															
In central city of this SMSA	106 644	9 467	59 861	25 748	11 568	247	576	428	734	563	182	256	—	22	
In other part of this SMSA	45 034	14 919	5 710	2 356	22 049	439	803	979	1 395	1 113	422	827	85	336	
Outside this SMSA	146 009	10 100	74 358	11 299	50 252	166	713	426	639	134	208	305	8	158	
North and West	75 770	3 832	41 956	4 602	25 380	104	341	199	93	20	25	45	8	87	
South	70 239	6 268	32 402	6 697	24 872	62	372	227	546	114	183	260	—	71	
Abroad	12 097	910	5 759	926	4 502	8	133	129	6	—	32	15	—	6	
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK															
All workers	281 183	31 825	138 092	41 153	70 113	907	2 157	1 654	1 468	1 640	665	1 262	133	395	
Private auto: Driver	177 352	22 372	80 732	23 297	50 951	654	1 640	1 204	838	830	459	900	35	306	
Passenger	37 456	4 598	17 980	7 714	7 164	167	281	193	331	285	108	151	38	37	
Bus or streetcar	24 880	2 225	15 405	5 738	1 512	38	124	58	123	365	49	100	46	24	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	903	6	885	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked to work	21 888	909	14 595	2 920	3 464	21	20	31	81	72	31	44	14	10	
Worked at home	5 069	524	1 613	278	2 654	27	15	30	18	10	—	10	—	5	
Other	13 635	1 191	6 882	1 206	4 356	—	77	138	77	78	18	57	—	13	
Inside SMSA															
Norfolk—central business district	247 445	28 693	121 284	36 118	61 350	837	1 945	1 531	1 344	1 393	638	1 142	102	370	
Remainder of Norfolk city	12 697	1 513	7 627	1 072	2 485	83	180	92	93	48	58	129	6	35	
Portsmouth—central business district	142 606	10 525	103 526	7 241	21 314	474	1 133	834	650	713	304	461	11	95	
Remainder of Portsmouth city	2 599	280	103	2 191	25	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Chesapeake city	33 776	5 646	3 057	23 361	1 712	35	144	93	53	86	69	76	8	36	
Virginia Beach city	14 036	8 973	1 975	1 576	1 512	207	348	410	459	423	191	422	77	191	
Outside SMSA	41 731	1 756	4 996	677	34 302	38	133	102	89	123	16	54	—	13	
Place of work not reported	8 982	1 371	3 392	2 138	2 081	39	112	73	32	55	—	44	10	—	
	24 756	1 761	13 416	2 897	6 682	31	100	50	92	192	27	76	21	25	

¹See text for definition. ²Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Chesapeake—Con.														
	Tract 0205.99	Tract 0206	Tract 0207	Tract 0208.01	Tract 0208.02	Tract 0209.01	Tract 0209.02	Tract 0210.01	Tract 0210.02	Tract 0211	Tract 0212	Tract 0213.01	Tract 0213.02	Tract 0214.01	Tract 0214.02
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN															
All persons	32	4 481	2 939	2 697	3 517	3 420	4 332	3 509	4 112	4 203	2 268	1 708	2 953	602	2 779
Native of native parentage	5	4 407	2 895	2 563	3 461	3 321	4 321	3 448	4 075	4 029	2 213	1 637	2 920	552	2 712
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	6	56	30	123	56	70	6	47	37	160	34	40	26	50	37
Foreign born	21	18	14	11	—	29	5	14	—	14	21	11	7	—	30
Foreign stock															
United Kingdom	27	74	44	134	56	99	11	61	37	174	55	71	33	50	67
Ireland (Eire)	—	—	—	31	4	26	—	14	6	—	29	—	—	15	6
Sweden	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germany	6	—	—	9	—	—	—	13	6	—	—	—	—	—	5
Poland	—	24	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Austria	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Hungary	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	25	—	—
U.S.S.R.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	9	—	—	—	—
Canada	—	13	—	23	20	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Mexico	—	—	5	—	14	22	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	5	—	137	14	—	—	—	—
Other America	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and not reported	15	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	7
Persons of Spanish language ¹	—	37	39	52	18	19	6	9	5	19	7	8	8	—	29
Other persons of Spanish surname ¹	—	—	—	5	25	92	5	—	20	29	—	7	—	44	11
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	5	25	54	5	—	—	13	—	—	—	9	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT															
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old															
Nursery school	—	1 421	953	752	1 027	1 031	1 821	1 083	1 166	1 310	644	442	1 129	183	866
Public	—	6	7	26	5	9	21	—	14	18	4	—	—	—	7
Kindergarten	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public	—	56	17	18	31	8	52	38	30	61	28	—	—	—	—
Elementary	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	17	7	9	12	—	—	—	—
Public	—	876	657	495	633	722	1 156	668	818	876	423	305	726	117	575
High school	—	870	652	476	587	715	1 138	663	778	759	423	299	726	117	575
Public	—	435	192	166	301	259	497	337	254	316	167	112	359	58	223
College	—	435	192	160	301	259	497	332	254	278	167	112	343	58	223
Percent enrolled in school by age:	—	48	80	47	57	33	95	40	50	39	22	25	44	8	61
16 and 17 years	—	99.9	99.9	94.5	99.9	95.3	95.3	99.1	82.0	70.0	81.1	73.3	99.9	74.1	65.5
18 and 19 years	—	80.6	50.0	69.6	73.1	69.2	73.3	61.1	69.8	46.8	63.2	65.4	34.5	—	69.3
20 and 21 years	—	31.7	28.0	—	12.7	—	33.8	21.7	12.4	3.5	6.3	—	40.6	—	59.7
22 to 24 years	—	3.5	3.9	12.6	18.9	—	10.3	—	2.6	2.5	8.6	15.2	35.7	—	6.1
25 to 34 years	—	1.1	5.9	3.9	1.6	1.2	5.0	2.8	1.9	2.7	2.6	—	—	—	—
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	—	9.7	14.4	15.8	21.0	4.7	8.3	14.3	14.4	32.6	13.2	22.6	13.8	12.9	20.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
Persons, 25 years old and over															
No school years completed	25	2 351	1 375	1 425	1 781	1 737	1 892	1 786	2 076	2 100	1 082	860	1 421	362	1 427
Elementary:	—	26	32	4	46	19	29	19	40	39	33	4	34	4	10
1 to 4 years	—	107	87	62	132	83	226	90	122	182	102	25	145	13	67
5 to 7 years	—	320	213	149	259	208	372	364	359	433	203	118	366	47	219
8 years	—	232	139	128	199	182	153	145	145	228	97	80	146	8	164
High school:	13	762	334	319	484	599	543	432	588	539	277	271	384	121	480
1 to 3 years	—	232	139	128	199	182	153	145	145	228	97	80	146	8	164
4 years	—	762	334	319	484	599	543	432	588	539	277	271	384	121	480
College:	8	701	380	483	489	525	236	448	575	392	231	291	193	96	318
1 to 3 years	—	113	102	128	109	76	136	166	127	171	69	56	95	21	106
4 years or more	—	113	102	128	109	76	136	166	127	171	69	56	95	21	106
Median school years completed	9.0	10.9	10.9	12.1	10.6	10.9	9.9	10.9	9.9	10.1	11.2	9.2	11.7	10.6	
Percent high school graduates	48.0	38.5	41.5	53.5	37.1	37.2	30.1	41.2	39.6	32.3	34.2	42.1	24.3	46.7	34.1
CHILDREN EVER BORN															
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married															
Children ever born	—	303	159	249	194	261	269	223	233	241	119	116	198	40	163
Per 1,000 women ever married	—	910	529	668	548	717	1 181	792	845	931	478	286	780	88	565
	—	3 003	3 327	2 683	2 825	2 747	4 390	3 552	3 627	3 863	4 017	2 466	3 939	2 200	3 466
RESIDENCE IN 1965															
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970²															
Same house as in 1970	32	4 129	2 637	2 431	3 125	3 053	3 970	3 183	3 731	3 912	2 038	1 551	2 793	559	2 564
Different house:	11	2 510	1 032	847	1 427	1 493	2 644	1 673	2 166	2 257	1 022	955	2 010	360	1 602
In central city of this SMSA	—	369	698	246	266	205	367	191	243	350	116	73	244	70	282
In other part of this SMSA	—	812	419	782	637	708	555	597	711	624	289	243	323	59	317
Outside this SMSA	6	165	337	438	651	471	57	176	420	405	289	266	85	62	270
North and West	6	39	141	245	191	226	41	79	133	157	137	65	43	—	121
South	—	126	196	193	460	245	16	97	287	248	152	201	42	62	149
Abroad	15	25	51	6	29	18	5	—	29	6	178	7	20	—	18
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK															
All workers															
Private auto: Driver	32	1 674	934	1 143	1 159	1 303	1 272	1 190	1 474	1 486	862	686	901	217	940
Passenger	5	1 244	618	904	871	947	753	876	1 133	1 001	612	540	626	148	732
Bus or streetcar	15	213	206	126	124	174	201	176	146	259	141	99	111	25	134
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	6	160	90	13	24	45	167	61	65	11	22	12	74	11	21
Walked to work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	27	7	33	62	27	67	50	14	65	34	7	51	15	9
Other	—	—	7	—	33	44	7	13	78	82	47	—	6	—	6
Inside SMSA	6	30	6	67	45	66	77	14	38	68	6	28	33	18	38
Norfolk—central business district	—	1 552	844	1 078	1 070	1 202	1 186	1 067	1 333	1 299	744	606	764	190	853
Remainder of Norfolk city	—	125	61	53	40	64	65	29	68	32	13	16	26	—	58
Portsmouth—central business district	—	567	504	528	363	551	450	330	415	355	182	90	233	32	223
Remainder of Portsmouth city	—	8	—	—	6	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chesapeake city	—	234	27	40	80	133	158	109	131	99	7	15	7	—	21
Virginia Beach city	—	527	177	377	478	381	391	494	622	646	471	185	260	54	205
Outside SMSA	—	91	75	80	103	65	122	105	97	160	43	8	36	31	34
Place of work not reported	—	68	33	37	32	60	42	94	28	58	28	17	44	22	49
	32	54	57	28	57	41	44	29	113	129	90	63	93	5	38

¹See text for definition. ²Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Chesapeake—Con.					Norfolk									
	Tract 0214.03	Tract 0214.04	Tract 0215.01	Tract 0215.02	Tract 0216	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0009.99
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN															
All persons	3 935	2 488	3 355	3 667	3 322	2 683	6 623	3 109	3 137	3 632	4 701	3 019	3 047	13 427	36 730
Native of native parentage	3 826	2 319	3 255	3 575	3 041	2 458	6 201	2 752	2 845	3 243	4 109	2 749	2 002	11 571	33 313
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	92	120	93	80	219	167	371	271	209	279	366	205	496	1 229	2 004
Foreign born	17	49	7	12	62	58	51	86	83	110	226	65	549	627	1 413
Foreign stock															
United Kingdom	109	169	100	92	281	225	422	357	292	389	592	270	1 045	1 856	3 417
Ireland (Eire)	46	15	—	—	74	17	40	51	75	29	49	53	31	133	342
Sweden	—	—	6	—	—	18	12	27	11	17	27	12	31	16	84
Germany	6	20	40	6	—	6	—	9	5	—	—	8	—	—	—
Poland	—	25	9	6	12	33	58	52	33	33	31	19	15	75	221
Czechoslovakia	—	11	—	14	7	19	48	—	6	10	20	—	—	38	78
Austria	10	—	6	6	—	—	6	—	6	—	8	—	5	13	28
Hungary	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	6	4	—	13	—	—	8	42
U.S.S.R.	—	—	—	—	5	6	20	—	13	10	6	8	—	—	22
Italy	5	8	—	—	13	5	15	25	13	23	15	26	33	36	42
Canada	23	14	6	17	39	8	39	32	56	85	50	57	23	107	287
Mexico	6	—	—	36	39	64	36	36	24	73	54	21	—	185	466
Cuba	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	8	—	—	—	—	—	35	82
Other America	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	5	16	30
All other and not reported	13	59	11	13	65	49	122	94	46	109	319	66	902	1 161	1 606
Persons of Spanish language ¹	20	17	16	—	27	14	72	50	31	80	114	—	146	630	665
Other persons of Spanish surname ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	12	5	3	—	6	14	35	34	14	38	84	—	85	409	665
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	9	—	—	4	—	18	38	169
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT															
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old															
Nursery school	1 039	774	1 107	1 174	1 225	541	1 414	548	443	893	1 126	923	619	3 818	813
Public	—	—	17	24	32	10	26	24	10	8	24	—	27	45	—
Kindergarten	—	—	—	16	—	4	8	8	10	5	—	—	—	13	—
Public	14	6	57	40	51	10	65	—	—	44	59	28	24	291	—
Elementary	—	—	19	14	7	—	12	—	—	—	6	—	13	64	—
Public	644	468	746	746	760	287	823	270	261	529	669	457	389	2 800	—
High school	580	463	728	734	735	254	693	224	227	425	609	444	327	2 506	—
Public	316	229	215	329	298	157	387	177	124	266	288	381	115	489	280
College	310	229	215	322	292	140	317	135	124	222	260	365	97	429	226
Percent enrolled in school by age:	65	71	72	35	84	77	113	77	48	46	86	57	64	185	533
16 and 17 years	93.8	97.6	93.5	88.5	99.9	82.8	92.4	60.0	75.6	97.8	81.8	99.9	97.4	81.4	10.8
18 and 19 years	65.0	61.3	35.7	71.1	70.4	27.0	33.7	37.8	20.3	17.5	44.8	99.9	38.9	12.1	6.7
20 and 21 years	14.8	5.5	34.6	11.1	15.0	9.7	5.3	4.0	4.4	3.4	4.9	27.4	11.9	6.7	0.9
22 to 24 years	15.3	22.7	—	19.4	8.7	4.4	5.7	4.8	1.3	6.5	4.8	6.7	8.0	4.9	2.9
25 to 34 years	—	10.0	5.7	3.9	9.3	11.7	4.4	7.9	3.8	4.7	4.3	3.9	3.7	2.6	1.6
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	14.2	12.6	21.9	8.2	9.7	12.7	14.3	22.7	15.3	14.6	18.2	4.3	21.2	14.9	18.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
Persons, 25 years old and over															
No school years completed	2 198	1 285	1 694	2 140	1 539	1 184	3 063	1 487	1 278	1 705	2 132	1 714	1 447	3 928	8 676
Elementary:	44	20	5	3	10	12	22	26	3	19	9	8	16	19	11
1 to 4 years	107	73	64	74	18	29	84	52	19	16	41	13	19	27	58
5 to 7 years	371	208	157	215	86	34	301	132	78	156	207	124	59	184	301
8 years	213	72	121	232	53	78	165	149	53	167	148	165	91	195	431
High school:	678	329	496	579	330	282	785	391	395	460	623	458	317	930	2 156
1 to 3 years	542	368	587	726	526	450	1 255	453	394	618	791	629	510	1 538	3 419
4 years	150	115	160	204	230	167	281	161	149	167	167	187	230	517	1 032
College:	93	100	104	107	286	132	170	123	187	102	146	130	205	518	1 268
4 years or more	10.6	11.5	12.0	11.8	12.5	12.3	12.1	12.0	12.2	12.1	12.0	12.1	12.4	12.4	12.4
Median school years completed	10.6	11.5	12.0	11.8	12.5	12.3	12.1	12.0	12.2	12.1	12.0	12.1	12.4	12.4	12.4
Percent high school graduates	35.7	45.4	50.2	48.5	67.7	63.3	55.7	49.6	57.1	52.0	51.8	55.2	65.3	65.5	65.9
CHILDREN EVER BORN															
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married															
Children ever born	234	176	218	304	241	146	285	116	142	175	250	224	121	540	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	653	598	605	785	696	382	773	308	364	417	720	572	360	1 979	—
	2 791	3 398	2 775	2 582	2 888	2 616	2 712	2 655	2 563	2 383	2 880	2 554	2 975	3 665	—
RESIDENCE IN 1965															
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970²															
Same house as in 1970	3 633	2 252	3 011	3 428	2 979	2 467	5 927	2 860	2 799	3 286	4 133	2 823	2 482	11 902	36 666
Different house:	1 579	980	1 269	2 185	1 036	714	2 471	787	548	1 267	1 594	1 517	803	237	3 804
In central city of this SMSA	662	392	690	552	443	477	1 173	641	593	388	533	596	329	626	371
In other part of this SMSA	337	311	311	173	312	43	137	48	108	79	34	65	56	200	205
Outside this SMSA	795	437	600	291	1 122	868	1 767	1 126	1 271	1 194	1 657	498	871	8 298	25 107
North and West	315	156	212	66	537	484	1 047	746	804	620	965	279	374	4 925	16 887
South	480	281	388	225	585	384	720	380	467	574	692	219	497	3 373	8 220
Abroad	90	38	34	—	12	147	77	40	63	81	88	65	251	936	972
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK															
All workers															
Private auto: Driver	1 508	909	1 184	1 544	1 126	1 175	2 760	1 372	1 382	1 441	1 740	1 320	1 022	6 169	36 653
Passenger	1 088	661	786	1 054	907	914	2 094	878	1 098	1 037	1 281	1 021	732	3 599	16 283
Bus or streetcar	197	154	138	251	117	111	424	199	154	239	220	133	141	639	4 707
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	115	55	177	125	44	52	117	131	63	92	160	70	76	174	2 708
Walked to work	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	846
Worked at home	55	33	17	—	12	26	77	—	5	5	26	49	13	1 624	7 332
Other	29	—	12	47	25	16	6	22	41	8	7	16	13	14	709
	18	6	54	67	21	56	42	20	21	60	46	31	47	119	4 068
Inside SMSA															
Norfolk—central business district	1 331	797	1 060	1 420	995	1 082	2 486	1 208	1 180	1 212	1 442	1 238	814	5 401	31 498
Remainder of Norfolk city	44	39	6	15	35	81	163	90	56	58	135	137	38	39	—
Partsmouth—central business district	181	259	200	276	111	926	2 129	1 017	1 030	1 032	1 168	963	677	5 258	31 393
Remainder of Portsmouth city	43	13	44	34	60	—	—	7	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Chesapeake city	702	308	566	889	663	29	61	26	19	36	75	39	27	20	14
Virginia Beach city	334	166	197	180	100	17	19	9	—	17	6	23	12	—	14
Outside SMSA	27	12	47	26	26	29	114	59	75	69	53	76	60	84	77
Place of work not reported	73	50	87	71	113	31	109	21	64	50	110	38	66	60	207
	104	62	37	53											

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

Norfolk—Con.

	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN															
All persons	1 626	3 595	2 852	1 798	2 316	2 016	2 333	1 132	791	1 760	2 400	1 360	2 434	3 457	4 436
Native of native parentage	1 497	3 000	2 366	1 458	1 840	2 001	1 912	889	690	1 577	2 210	1 044	2 154	3 093	4 386
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	104	485	350	263	372	11	304	170	80	155	150	229	198	298	36
Foreign born	25	110	136	77	104	4	117	73	21	28	40	87	82	66	14
Foreign stock															
United Kingdom	129	595	486	340	476	15	421	243	101	183	190	316	280	344	50
Ireland (Eire)	54	41	45	18	26	—	47	27	—	21	10	12	59	60	7
Sweden	—	13	5	16	14	—	5	21	—	7	—	6	7	27	—
Germany	8	57	33	—	24	—	—	—	—	6	14	6	6	—	—
Poland	—	46	31	—	29	—	9	6	—	11	42	7	47	13	—
Czechoslovakia	—	—	—	40	28	—	55	26	17	5	7	33	6	13	—
Austria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungary	—	20	7	28	28	—	7	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	12	7	15	14	—
Italy	—	196	68	—	7	—	6	—	14	13	4	—	—	—	—
Canada	12	30	35	110	130	—	65	11	18	11	—	90	52	46	—
Mexico	31	54	41	26	12	5	29	16	7	23	7	39	—	35	—
Cuba	6	—	—	—	26	—	17	4	7	43	28	7	21	52	10
Other America	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	8
All other and not reported	7	—	—	—	13	6	—	—	—	7	—	—	14	20	—
Persons of Spanish language ¹	11	131	214	102	139	4	181	132	33	36	54	109	48	78	18
Other persons of Spanish surname ¹	18	27	26	7	20	31	—	10	—	102	38	—	21	44	13
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	6	14	20	7	9	17	—	6	—	45	27	—	21	21	13
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT															
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old															
Nursery school	380	868	412	370	509	562	444	293	268	536	536	338	662	1 008	1 348
Public	—	33	—	7	8	—	6	—	—	8	24	27	—	6	5
Kindergarten	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
Public	24	42	5	13	23	40	36	—	8	—	7	—	—	—	—
Elementary	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	10	—	—	36	59	59
Public	266	335	231	161	222	356	128	141	111	348	299	135	247	469	835
High school	255	244	211	86	196	342	117	97	104	309	218	98	170	380	816
Public	74	230	112	112	131	145	129	110	142	147	149	123	113	252	373
College	74	139	112	60	89	133	108	104	123	142	90	95	85	155	365
Percent enrolled in school by age:	16	228	64	77	125	21	145	42	7	23	38	46	266	222	76
16 and 17 years	58.7	89.2	99.9	99.9	63.6	99.9	75.9	89.5	99.9	99.9	77.6	77.1	99.9	89.8	89.4
18 and 19 years	44.6	76.1	12.7	69.7	97.1	—	61.5	83.3	—	99.9	28.7	66.7	73.0	97.6	60.3
20 and 21 years	—	35.5	7.2	12.1	39.1	6.8	48.1	53.3	28.0	—	—	85.7	38.5	89.3	19.1
22 to 24 years	10.8	23.7	7.6	3.1	14.8	5.8	24.5	—	—	7.6	7.9	—	48.2	38.7	5.8
25 to 34 years	—	12.2	1.6	8.8	10.4	13.6	5.8	—	—	3.8	4.5	—	17.8	11.3	—
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	39.9	4.5	11.4	20.2	—	41.8	2.4	—	—	3.0	21.1	4.3	—	—	30.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
Persons, 25 years old and over															
No school years completed	800	2 238	1 369	976	1 528	981	1 495	804	479	988	1 084	933	1 517	2 131	2 023
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	30	4	37	5	14	32	—	8	4	—	12	—	5	—	28
5 to 7 years	130	88	122	108	89	104	22	38	13	25	6	4	15	4	233
8 years	70	63	106	79	85	229	105	107	16	130	64	64	94	75	501
High school: 1 to 3 years	235	246	336	260	239	105	74	51	5	116	74	47	59	92	175
4 years	261	558	485	335	465	289	255	199	121	259	259	157	177	235	598
College: 1 to 3 years	59	474	155	136	289	150	484	159	176	324	332	349	387	513	342
4 years or more	15	796	97	42	332	72	262	127	94	67	196	138	295	494	114
Median school years completed	11.2	14.0	12.1	12.1	12.7	—	29.3	11.5	50	67	141	174	485	718	32
Percent high school graduates	41.9	81.7	53.8	52.6	71.1	9.2	12.6	12.0	12.5	11.6	12.4	12.6	13.2	13.9	9.4
CHILDREN EVER BORN															
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married															
Children ever born	100	207	73	101	79	143	108	42	67	108	82	96	85	190	170
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 540	2 396	1 959	1 703	2 177	3 462	2 130	3 000	2 463	2 630	2 780	2 875	2 765	2 416	3 647
RESIDENCE IN 1965															
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970²															
Same house as in 1970	1 422	3 396	2 570	1 678	2 143	1 787	2 178	1 094	763	1 625	2 155	1 291	2 296	3 253	3 930
Different house:	652	1 970	626	806	1 001	899	866	751	496	968	996	871	1 108	1 976	1 979
In central city of this SMSA	148	454	692	494	550	568	713	270	121	364	321	310	463	570	1 364
In other part of this SMSA	7	46	79	19	87	5	73	6	—	35	92	—	128	50	29
Outside this SMSA	438	560	950	226	351	209	389	44	84	204	520	40	480	503	277
North and West	268	171	590	72	112	55	128	35	79	79	269	—	173	91	159
South	170	389	360	154	239	154	261	9	5	125	251	40	307	412	118
Abroad	87	29	86	91	40	30	22	12	—	15	17	46	32	45	38
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK															
All workers															
Private auto: Driver	508	1 475	1 229	900	1 000	724	1 090	430	276	741	1 082	584	1 093	1 247	1 443
Passenger	376	1 202	785	580	807	360	793	300	235	599	685	469	805	1 021	516
Bus or streetcar	44	128	270	154	95	83	134	27	24	54	159	60	154	104	241
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	23	51	62	76	26	121	56	27	4	24	153	7	63	39	456
Walked to work	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	27	81	78	37	136	91	64	—	9	38	15	64	62	160
Other	—	44	6	—	13	12	—	—	—	20	5	26	—	10	15
Inside SMSA	24	23	25	12	22	12	16	12	13	35	42	7	—	11	49
Norfolk—central business district	385	1 371	1 124	866	897	624	925	391	246	703	936	539	1 003	1 146	1 310
Remainder of Norfolk city	11	210	83	134	125	75	131	67	38	63	110	41	179	122	131
Portsmouth—central business district	202	1 076	931	635	712	489	555	293	173	543	711	467	688	937	1 077
Remainder of Portsmouth city	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Chesapeake city	54	27	58	21	48	25	59	15	—	35	34	26	25	21	26
Virginia Beach city	32	18	9	—	—	—	59	11	7	18	51	—	63	6	5
Outside SMSA	86	40	43	54	12	29	111	5	28	44	30	5	48	51	71
Place of work not reported	66	52	21	20	63	8	120	20	12	16	16	6	54	29	20
	57	52	84	14	40	92	45	19	18	22	130	39	36	72	113

¹See text for definition. ²Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Norfolk—Con.														
	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0035.01	Tract 0035.02	Tract 0036	Tract 0037	Tract 0038	Tract 0039
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN															
All persons	2 674	5 041	4 658	8 432	2 621	2 785	2 767	2 587	2 793	4 476	2 818	2 248	2 536	2 657	670
Native of native parentage	2 441	4 964	4 099	8 260	2 410	2 627	2 582	2 421	2 782	4 455	2 806	2 213	2 062	2 318	569
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	194	54	377	78	149	120	147	130	—	21	7	10	349	275	83
Foreign born	39	23	182	94	62	38	38	36	11	—	5	25	125	64	18
Foreign stock	233	77	559	172	211	158	185	166	11	21	12	35	474	339	101
United Kingdom	25	17	80	—	15	41	59	17	—	—	—	4	50	69	—
Ireland (Eire)	7	—	—	16	13	14	7	16	—	—	—	—	13	21	39
Sweden	7	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germany	77	—	65	—	62	—	46	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Poland	—	13	50	9	23	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Czechoslovakia	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	86	8	8
Austria	6	—	15	—	5	—	25	8	—	—	—	—	17	12	—
Hungary	—	—	7	—	—	15	12	11	—	—	—	—	9	7	—
U.S.S.R.	—	14	33	—	15	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	123	101
Italy	12	—	41	6	21	21	8	18	—	—	—	—	—	27	17
Canada	35	—	5	—	44	35	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	21	18
Mexico	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Cuba	7	—	7	77	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	—	7	9	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and not reported	54	26	235	53	13	18	24	40	—	12	9	—	—	113	86
Persons of Spanish language ¹	35	6	73	104	44	68	—	9	—	—	49	7	50	54	7
Other persons of Spanish surname ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	23	6	54	87	35	17	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT															
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	1 343	1 621	1 119	2 256	769	631	467	666	657	1 251	634	861	430	713	142
Nursery school	—	25	30	30	14	—	10	32	9	34	—	41	19	13	9
Public	—	5	8	18	6	—	—	14	9	—	—	31	—	—	—
Kindergarten	30	91	43	63	—	25	15	28	46	59	11	24	17	31	—
Public	16	48	12	48	—	6	—	—	25	23	4	12	8	14	—
Elementary	265	1 083	617	1 461	505	385	303	420	372	724	457	506	133	286	32
Public	223	1 069	432	1 415	363	286	252	396	366	697	457	496	58	196	32
High school	89	333	327	607	207	183	135	151	121	361	141	187	92	142	3
Public	89	319	292	600	162	126	128	138	121	349	141	167	65	70	3
College	959	89	102	95	43	38	4	35	109	73	25	103	169	241	98
Percent enrolled in school by age:															
16 and 17 years	84.8	63.7	85.5	99.4	99.9	92.5	88.6	94.3	59.6	99.9	86.0	99.9	73.7	99.9	—
18 and 19 years	91.5	40.1	48.1	41.7	54.7	79.3	30.2	54.9	45.7	65.7	43.8	34.6	76.6	99.9	36.6
20 and 21 years	74.7	23.8	23.9	10.1	15.7	16.9	—	16.9	14.3	—	—	52.9	41.5	45.0	68.4
22 to 24 years	50.9	12.4	12.8	4.8	6.3	—	—	6.1	51.7	37.1	20.0	26.2	37.3	55.6	—
25 to 34 years	13.1	6.9	3.7	5.1	6.7	2.7	—	2.1	12.3	8.3	8.3	6.1	16.3	4.1	16.2
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	2.6	28.2	15.9	29.6	9.8	16.0	25.5	21.9	43.8	26.8	37.6	28.5	7.9	4.5	9.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
Persons, 25 years old and over	919	2 259	2 845	4 050	1 450	1 735	1 724	1 440	1 689	2 707	1 730	1 014	1 837	1 661	352
No school years completed	14	53	46	97	5	13	27	7	45	85	81	48	6	21	9
Elementary:	64	181	46	468	28	53	90	48	172	393	322	131	16	19	—
1 to 4 years	158	433	392	916	135	342	345	208	392	704	510	269	159	53	47
5 to 7 years	130	232	257	377	118	176	191	205	130	196	217	111	162	90	20
8 years	246	720	557	1 111	405	476	501	439	385	642	302	304	376	229	58
High school:	167	455	714	778	459	498	435	404	299	446	180	122	559	545	68
1 to 3 years	69	115	439	129	184	119	111	83	178	119	52	24	328	301	73
4 years	71	70	394	174	116	58	24	46	88	122	66	5	231	403	77
College:	10.1	10.0	12.2	9.5	12.1	10.8	10.3	10.7	9.8	8.9	7.8	8.5	12.4	12.8	12.6
Median school years completed	33.4	28.3	54.4	26.7	52.3	38.9	33.1	37.0	33.5	25.4	17.2	14.9	60.9	75.2	61.9
Percent high school graduates															
CHILDREN EVER BORN															
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	65	303	181	463	126	171	133	118	154	217	129	98	53	135	13
Children ever born	232	1 115	618	1 439	370	502	408	316	512	689	445	503	138	398	31
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 569	3 680	3 414	3 108	2 937	2 936	3 068	2 678	3 325	3 175	3 450	5 133	2 604	2 948	—
RESIDENCE IN 1965															
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 ²	2 552	4 436	4 391	7 460	2 466	2 594	2 560	2 375	2 586	4 148	2 609	1 972	2 394	2 498	637
Same house as in 1970	572	1 236	2 001	2 467	1 129	1 652	1 326	1 217	1 691	2 467	1 569	513	1 173	1 357	175
Different house:															
In central city of this SMSA	713	2 583	1 505	2 913	839	644	665	745	568	1 027	421	1 203	694	649	198
In other part of this SMSA	62	24	99	104	73	25	59	83	13	63	—	12	72	54	18
Outside this SMSA	974	437	630	493	305	223	351	221	122	207	91	120	273	261	196
North and West	294	186	262	210	121	127	211	83	19	8	31	8	129	73	54
South	680	251	368	283	184	96	140	138	103	199	60	112	144	188	142
Abroad	81	—	35	35	72	—	37	—	19	—	—	—	4	13	20
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK															
All workers	833	1 456	1 730	2 958	1 015	1 130	1 079	993	1 045	1 359	921	574	1 038	1 059	361
Private auto: Driver	368	734	1 239	1 074	692	773	673	717	529	450	192	186	624	772	96
Passenger	88	297	206	572	170	162	164	105	130	195	45	86	111	101	37
Bus or streetcar	129	342	179	937	56	124	163	87	299	557	528	237	180	71	87
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Walked to work	176	242	55	320	49	64	15	24	70	113	146	65	89	67	130
Worked at home	24	13	18	26	13	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	21	22	8
Other	48	28	33	29	35	7	64	56	6	39	5	—	13	26	3
Inside SMSA	754	1 573	1 558	2 597	975	1 036	1 014	892	903	1 207	608	510	979	934	338
Norfolk—central business district	63	151	174	149	111	117	103	110	88	146	38	7	124	166	23
Remainder of Norfolk city	620	1 295	1 211	2 188	723	827	808	712	698	959	508	418	784	676	290
Portsmouth—central business district	—	—	5	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—
Remainder of Portsmouth city	14	22	84	78	51	21	48	9	50	22	20	—	40	26	25
Chesapeake city	13	22	33	14	43	12	10	20	40	28	12	20	5	13	—
Virginia Beach city	44	83	51	168	34	59	45	41	27	52	30	65	26	34	—
Outside SMSA	33	16	72	25	26	34	7	34	42	5	12	7	8	82	—
Place of work not reported	46	67	100	336	14	60	58	67	100	147	301	57	51	43	23

¹See text for definition.

²Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

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Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

Norfolk—Con.

	Tract 0039.99	Tract 0040.01	Tract 0040.02	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043	Tract 0044	Tract 0045	Tract 0046	Tract 0047	Tract 0047.99	Tract 0048	Tract 0049	Tract 0050	Tract 0050.99
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN															
All persons															
Native of native parentage	85	2 838	3 216	2 798	3 281	4 072	4 250	3 418	3 466	2 623	75	1 861	1 466	3 415	26
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	60	2 799	2 731	2 798	3 277	4 028	4 234	3 355	3 416	2 604	54	1 853	1 238	3 415	19
Foreign born	13	31	286	—	4	39	10	48	50	14	14	8	106	—	7
	12	8	199	—	—	5	6	15	—	5	7	—	122	—	—
Foreign stock															
United Kingdom	25	39	485	—	4	44	16	63	50	19	21	8	228	—	7
Ireland (Eire)	7	—	13	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	21	—	—
Sweden	—	12	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—
Germany	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poland	—	—	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	48	—	7
Austria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—
Hungary	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.	—	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Italy	6	—	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canada	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	—	—
Mexico	—	—	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	—
Cuba	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Other America	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and not reported	—	10	29	—	4	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
	12	8	141	—	—	11	10	45	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish language ¹	32	41	92	—	21	59	25	6	—	—	7	12	8	29	—
Other persons of Spanish surname ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	32	24	47	—	4	10	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	25	14	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT															
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old															
Nursery school	—	825	547	1 119	947	1 139	1 665	1 066	1 217	829	7	812	67	1 145	—
Public	—	26	6	24	10	—	15	23	—	16	—	—	—	25	—
Kindergarten	—	8	—	15	—	—	—	12	—	10	—	—	—	12	—
Public	—	8	17	32	41	71	51	57	56	33	—	35	—	48	—
Elementary	—	8	6	10	32	55	5	18	37	29	—	22	—	37	—
Public	—	574	154	753	675	646	1 089	627	850	405	—	566	17	794	—
High school	—	566	120	732	654	639	1 071	606	844	395	—	536	17	787	—
Public	—	153	88	294	196	290	387	222	198	205	—	205	11	221	—
College	—	143	88	294	196	277	358	222	182	205	—	201	11	208	—
	—	64	282	16	25	132	123	137	113	170	7	6	39	57	—
Percent enrolled in school by age:															
16 and 17 years	—	66.7	42.6	93.0	75.0	54.2	80.7	82.3	95.7	53.3	—	68.9	27.3	63.2	—
18 and 19 years	—	31.3	68.1	76.5	48.5	97.5	61.0	77.2	56.1	97.8	—	72.0	—	40.3	—
20 and 21 years	—	36.4	25.7	23.3	14.7	19.7	41.4	14.1	14.2	80.8	—	—	26.1	52.3	—
22 to 24 years	—	21.8	36.1	9.2	6.8	23.8	17.9	14.5	25.6	11.4	—	17.9	8.7	13.2	—
25 to 34 years	—	4.3	15.7	4.5	—	8.1	17.3	12.9	3.7	11.2	—	4.1	5.9	3.6	—
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	—	48.1	18.1	15.8	40.7	26.5	23.7	17.0	28.4	19.5	—	23.7	69.2	39.4	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
Persons, 25 years old and over															
No school years completed	84	1 393	2 113	1 217	1 688	2 221	1 680	1 799	1 396	1 413	70	603	1 122	1 564	29
Elementary:	10	53	22	42	131	63	30	22	17	18	—	25	17	84	—
1 to 4 years	18	237	67	217	291	371	157	145	148	215	6	85	45	251	—
5 to 7 years	21	333	200	331	513	441	337	301	344	511	9	174	199	371	—
8 years	14	135	173	138	234	262	125	161	122	131	—	72	106	126	5
High school:	15	384	436	345	296	538	454	443	418	285	30	140	190	367	9
1 to 3 years	6	148	510	109	154	287	295	412	190	99	21	85	258	246	9
4 years or more	—	60	332	5	57	135	118	198	100	117	4	22	157	83	6
College:	—	43	373	30	12	124	164	177	57	37	—	—	150	36	—
1 to 3 years	—	6.9	8.5	12.3	8.1	7.6	8.9	10.3	9.5	7.8	11.0	8.2	12.0	8.6	12.1
4 years or more	—	7.1	18.0	57.5	11.8	13.2	24.6	34.3	40.4	24.9	17.9	35.7	17.7	50.4	51.7
Median school years completed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent high school graduates	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CHILDREN EVER BORN															
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married															
Children ever born	—	117	116	115	188	173	255	162	170	156	—	121	67	156	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	—	579	384	521	738	434	1 126	414	610	479	—	686	79	626	—
	—	4 949	3 310	4 530	3 926	2 509	4 416	2 556	3 588	3 071	—	5 669	1 179	4 013	—
RESIDENCE IN 1965															
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970²															
Same house as in 1970	85	2 527	3 043	2 507	2 993	3 754	3 860	3 129	3 118	2 429	75	1 658	1 449	3 058	26
Different house:	53	917	938	1 621	1 810	2 047	2 510	2 136	1 414	1 304	40	981	292	1 579	—
In central city of this SMSA	—	1 032	1 091	645	962	1 068	1 046	665	1 293	570	—	473	657	949	7
In other part of this SMSA	—	64	138	34	93	30	26	5	70	81	—	—	60	37	—
Outside this SMSA	13	208	544	32	37	179	72	129	134	294	13	—	330	92	12
North and West	13	91	212	—	—	73	34	19	34	21	13	—	127	79	—
South	—	117	332	32	37	106	38	110	100	273	—	—	203	79	12
Abroad	—	8	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	5	—
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK															
All workers															
Private auto: Driver	78	659	1 593	625	742	1 358	1 079	1 188	930	899	67	316	600	936	26
Passenger	—	147	893	128	155	384	411	506	464	208	26	60	265	337	—
Bus or streetcar	—	102	197	27	89	249	79	162	98	192	—	19	52	101	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	223	199	353	378	464	363	396	267	371	—	130	52	429	—
Walked to work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked to home	—	124	235	110	115	227	181	93	53	121	—	104	198	58	—
Other	—	22	28	7	5	12	11	14	—	—	—	3	8	7	—
	78	41	41	—	—	22	34	17	43	7	41	—	25	4	26
Inside SMSA:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norfolk—central business district	44	546	1 449	500	681	1 169	901	1 061	784	808	—	262	566	775	26
Remainder of Norfolk city	—	49	290	33	70	34	81	158	36	46	—	27	233	72	—
Portsmouth—central business district	44	418	992	426	502	1 002	761	812	591	627	—	187	279	558	26
Remainder of Portsmouth city	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chesapeake city	—	7	56	—	26	27	7	41	33	—	—	—	—	—	—
Virginia Beach city	—	10	24	11	13	31	—	13	62	—	—	13	15	55	—
Outside SMSA	—	62	82	30	65	75	52	37	62	52	—	8	14	53	—
Place of work not reported	—	18	13	—	7	30	37	23	10	28	—	—	27	17	—
	34	95	131	125	54	159	141	104	136	63	67	54	7	144	—

¹See text for definition. ²Includes "Moved, 19

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Norfolk—Con.														
	Tract 0051	Tract 0052	Tract 0053	Tract 0055	Tract 0056.01	Tract 0056.02	Tract 0057.01	Tract 0057.02	Tract 0058	Tract 0059.01	Tract 0059.02	Tract 0059.03	Tract 0060	Tract 0061	Tract 0062
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN															
All persons	1 699	5 056	2 854	3 137	4 816	3 961	4 728	3 604	2 793	3 211	3 974	5 507	4 034	7 191	3 404
Native of native parentage	1 672	5 046	2 848	2 771	4 305	3 537	4 538	3 472	2 789	2 802	3 747	4 962	3 738	6 927	3 156
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	27	10	6	295	438	368	143	90	4	245	187	305	236	202	215
Foreign born	—	—	—	71	73	56	47	42	—	164	40	240	60	62	33
Foreign stock	27	10	6	366	511	424	190	132	4	409	227	545	296	264	248
United Kingdom	—	—	—	68	143	57	17	19	—	12	59	29	41	77	33
Ireland (Eire)	—	—	—	14	32	32	6	—	—	11	—	25	10	7	6
Sweden	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	7	5	—	6	—	6
Germany	6	—	6	51	24	30	23	—	—	10	47	27	49	6	7
Poland	—	—	—	22	38	73	13	—	—	4	7	5	20	—	20
Czechoslovakia	—	—	—	5	7	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	9	—	16
Austria	—	—	—	5	12	6	8	—	—	5	5	—	—	12	16
Hungary	6	—	—	5	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
U.S.S.R.	—	—	—	14	28	6	12	6	—	4	10	4	7	6	15
Italy	8	—	—	26	64	13	7	—	—	—	14	—	11	41	30
Canada	—	—	—	39	37	38	15	—	—	8	22	41	23	26	48
Mexico	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	4	42	—	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	7	—	—	29	—	—	6	41	—	9	8	—	9	7	—
All other and not reported	—	10	—	88	126	147	76	66	4	333	40	372	111	82	46
Persons of Spanish language ¹	37	34	—	126	8	34	101	16	—	65	118	245	—	63	70
Other persons of Spanish surname ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	8	8	—	85	8	11	48	9	—	34	97	156	—	33	45
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	51	8	—	8	9	—	—	—	87	—	—	25
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT															
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	441	2 016	790	863	1 286	1 169	1 321	1 125	851	568	995	1 190	946	1 808	969
Nursery school	5	—	10	13	15	7	0	8	13	25	7	26	9	18	13
Public	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	6	8	—	13	—	—	—
Kindergarten	17	75	40	26	33	37	133	80	99	21	55	68	36	102	34
Public	17	25	28	—	—	—	30	15	38	—	—	—	5	—	—
Elementary	264	1 383	583	596	875	708	743	576	479	317	678	812	606	1 170	540
Public	255	1 379	583	531	748	625	696	550	454	280	604	812	565	1 101	392
High school	124	503	125	181	304	307	318	352	163	159	242	226	276	435	278
Public	109	503	125	150	280	276	300	330	151	153	219	220	260	426	265
College	31	55	32	47	59	110	119	109	97	46	13	58	19	83	104
Percent enrolled in school by age:															
16 and 17 years	99.9	99.9	75.0	98.1	99.9	99.9	87.8	86.5	84.8	99.9	71.4	59.5	66.7	86.9	92.5
18 and 19 years	69.6	66.4	41.3	57.5	34.5	75.2	58.5	84.7	46.8	23.1	37.7	19.3	50.9	58.7	69.5
20 and 21 years	10.1	16.6	22.2	6.7	7.6	17.9	18.2	39.2	21.8	2.4	—	7.7	13.5	6.3	45.5
22 to 24 years	—	3.1	38.6	15.3	4.4	6.1	9.9	11.8	8.0	4.1	—	2.2	—	4.5	—
25 to 34 years	8.0	—	1.9	1.7	4.6	6.9	2.6	7.1	8.6	4.3	2.0	3.3	1.4	1.3	4.9
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	33.9	28.9	34.0	18.7	12.2	15.1	16.1	9.6	30.7	28.7	20.4	35.6	11.5	22.6	8.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
Persons, 25 years old and over	970	1 806	1 613	1 510	2 541	2 055	2 332	1 862	1 139	1 138	2 001	1 985	2 271	3 933	1 898
No school years completed	26	84	39	4	—	10	20	6	58	28	14	41	10	20	10
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	70	247	265	13	51	15	175	67	136	38	79	76	67	137	22
5 to 7 years	215	422	416	174	203	211	352	317	252	141	292	291	291	663	161
8 years	113	171	202	170	165	133	245	188	141	92	201	156	266	445	120
High school: 1 to 3 years	208	558	363	419	712	591	710	504	215	355	607	543	753	1 209	592
4 years	198	235	218	523	1 049	745	572	356	242	349	698	583	633	1 126	724
College: 1 to 3 years	85	47	61	129	234	256	148	166	61	71	95	203	153	227	177
4 years or more	55	42	49	78	127	94	110	258	34	64	30	91	98	106	92
Median school years completed	9.9	8.9	8.4	11.8	12.1	12.1	10.6	11.1	8.9	11.3	11.1	11.4	11.0	10.7	12.1
Percent high school graduates	34.8	17.9	20.3	48.3	55.5	53.3	35.6	41.9	29.6	42.5	41.1	44.2	38.9	37.1	52.3
CHILDREN EVER BORN															
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	139	290	103	192	339	230	272	268	109	104	245	190	220	446	208
Children ever born	408	1 300	386	605	955	594	738	672	282	298	757	533	667	1 307	559
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 935	4 483	3 748	3 151	2 817	2 583	2 713	2 507	2 587	2 865	3 090	2 805	3 032	2 930	2 688
RESIDENCE IN 1965															
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 ²	1 562	4 433	2 635	2 776	4 392	3 602	4 218	3 263	2 391	2 657	3 596	4 542	3 719	6 669	3 101
Same house as in 1970	994	2 492	1 680	1 327	2 433	1 668	2 203	1 970	943	529	1 923	711	2 362	3 382	1 898
Different house:															
In central city of this SMSA	385	1 460	642	764	731	999	772	816	221	644	889	1 483	826	1 236	521
In other part of this SMSA	115	40	45	72	24	87	139	50	4	283	119	196	58	208	99
Outside this SMSA	14	105	11	422	805	721	814	239	45	770	498	1 625	377	973	375
North and West	—	41	4	231	404	420	468	35	8	439	306	886	247	522	175
South	14	64	7	191	401	301	346	204	37	331	192	739	130	451	200
Abroad	8	—	—	64	100	16	58	65	7	108	10	196	30	51	79
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK															
All workers	688	1 015	949	1 219	1 781	1 579	1 912	1 472	1 046	1 375	1 615	1 892	1 650	2 878	1 371
Private auto, Driver	314	313	276	858	1 272	1 162	1 321	1 007	483	1 039	1 136	1 277	1 170	2 220	1 050
Passenger	133	240	155	244	265	239	229	156	211	183	240	269	271	319	182
Bus or streetcar	195	397	390	50	107	49	219	191	253	65	108	155	65	156	61
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked to work	16	65	123	21	18	44	74	38	68	33	52	71	48	65	26
Worked at home	—	—	5	5	34	12	6	5	17	6	10	16	29	13	11
Other	30	—	—	41	85	73	63	59	14	49	69	104	67	105	41
Inside SMSA	606	874	751	1 100	1 589	1 421	1 725	1 305	858	1 163	1 487	1 586	1 559	2 494	1 248
Norfolk—central business district	28	39	93	96	117	85	101	50	85	57	59	114	131	213	109
Remainder of Norfolk city	460	674	529	837	1 313	1 079	1 508	1 043	653	963	1 230	1 232	1 227	1 950	948
Portsmouth—central business district	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	7	—	—
Remainder of Portsmouth city	43	51	50	48	63	94	27	91	37	61	49	73	86	114	40
Chesapeake city	39	74	52	35	14	51	30	32	18	11	60	45	18	64	35
Virginia Beach city	36	36	27	84	76	112	59	89	59	71	89	122	90	153	116
Outside SMSA	—	38	17	88	81	72	39	42	39	59	51	74	40	118	33
Place of work not reported	82	103	181	31	111	86	148	125	149	153	77	232	51	266	90

¹See text for definition

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

Norfolk—Con.

	Tract 0063	Tract 0064	Tract 0065.01	Tract 0065.02	Tract 0066.01	Tract 0066.02	Tract 0066.03	Tract 0066.04	Tract 0066.05	Tract 0066.06	Tract 0066.07	Tract 0067	Tract 0068	Tract 0069.01	Tract 0069.02
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN															
All persons															
Native of native parentage	16	3 944	2 623	2 825	2 130	3 841	3 494	2 539	3 079	5 105	3 832	574	1 814	3 246	2 108
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	3 596	2 349	2 547	1 833	3 362	3 121	2 314	2 715	4 305	3 456	508	1 760	2 839	1 999	
Foreign born	249	174	216	198	381	301	184	289	641	285	19	48	280	94	
	99	100	62	99	98	72	41	75	159	91	47	6	127	15	
Foreign stock															
United Kingdom	348	274	278	297	479	373	225	364	800	376	66	54	407	109	
Ireland (Eire)	20	17	128	—	66	46	71	56	88	35	—	12	58	22	
Sweden	147	—	43	7	27	28	—	—	15	4	—	—	—	—	
Germany	—	—	4	—	25	—	—	—	53	—	—	—	—	10	
Poland	61	18	8	52	64	29	7	16	36	21	—	—	—	—	
Czechoslovakia	—	4	9	—	5	40	8	44	75	18	12	7	96	26	
Austria	9	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hungary	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	13	—	—	—	—	
U.S.S.R.	—	7	—	—	10	—	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Italy	—	8	—	12	6	14	—	20	14	6	—	13	—	—	
Canada	—	31	9	—	36	26	16	18	53	5	12	—	—	—	
Mexico	14	45	13	8	88	34	6	43	44	31	—	16	37	26	
Cuba	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	25	
Other America	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	
All other and not reported	—	—	—	11	6	—	—	7	—	12	47	—	—	—	
Persons of Spanish language ¹	97	100	64	180	146	101	112	154	219	133	31	—	—	10	
Other persons of Spanish surname ²	24	51	15	45	167	111	23	22	48	77	6	49	139	—	
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	11	38	15	34	77	99	6	6	20	70	6	10	62	—	
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	7	—	—	—	22	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT															
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old															
Nursery school	1 043	270	334	573	1 285	1 248	630	895	1 604	1 259	221	547	868	629	
Public	17	—	—	10	6	19	—	8	101	5	—	14	—	30	
Kindergarten	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Public	89	—	9	31	40	23	28	45	54	34	—	19	18	40	
Elementary	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Public	546	184	248	426	904	838	444	510	885	823	—	341	573	364	
High school	457	160	248	379	746	689	381	391	621	679	—	321	530	350	
Public	280	45	45	78	299	319	99	223	439	368	—	144	214	160	
College	246	34	45	69	230	288	99	200	364	339	—	144	194	149	
	111	41	32	28	36	49	59	109	125	29	221	29	63	35	
Percent enrolled in school by age:															
16 and 17 years	78.8	26.9	56.4	45.6	74.3	97.6	85.2	95.0	99.9	99.9	—	99.9	96.6	96.2	
18 and 19 years	50.0	9.2	7.0	99.9	78.9	48.4	60.3	46.9	52.0	62.6	85.3	52.8	50.0	51.3	
20 and 21 years	20.0	3.4	1.3	—	32.6	29.2	—	27.6	23.3	—	99.9	30.3	6.1	43.8	
22 to 24 years	18.7	2.4	—	5.4	4.1	12.1	8.4	14.1	6.5	4.5	—	6.5	9.8	—	
25 to 34 years	2.9	4.9	5.9	2.2	2.1	6.7	6.5	6.9	6.1	—	—	11.3	4.8	5.9	
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	12.0	27.7	38.8	18.9	10.2	10.4	9.3	6.6	4.7	4.1	4.3	3.0	19.4	7.4	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
Persons, 25 years old and over															
No school years completed	2 083	848	944	935	1 842	1 776	1 148	1 573	2 564	1 910	307	986	1 605	1 235	
Elementary:	5	16	50	9	19	11	35	13	14	4	—	4	30	6	
1 to 4 years	30	35	38	3	20	33	51	24	33	23	80	19	57	15	
5 to 7 years	238	72	98	40	81	69	98	86	86	149	73	95	142	107	
8 years	131	122	90	60	121	116	97	63	110	160	52	101	137	80	
High school:	629	266	246	270	516	422	243	251	285	530	28	237	370	419	
1 to 3 years	121	248	297	365	783	823	499	555	903	730	14	400	543	393	
4 years	664	68	109	121	174	166	51	242	482	201	25	96	163	148	
College:	206	180	16	67	128	136	74	339	651	113	35	34	163	67	
4 years or more	180	21	16	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.1	12.6	12.8	12.1	8.0	12.1	12.1	11.9	
Median school years completed	12.0	11.0	11.4	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.1	12.6	12.8	12.1	8.0	12.1	12.1	11.9	
Percent high school graduates	50.4	39.7	44.7	59.1	58.9	63.3	54.4	72.2	79.4	54.7	24.1	53.8	54.1	49.2	
CHILDREN EVER BORN															
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married															
Children ever born	242	69	93	129	223	309	101	249	423	293	—	140	203	164	
Per 1,000 women ever married	592	182	259	365	581	791	216	626	1 130	811	—	372	548	342	
	2 446	2 638	2 785	2 829	2 605	2 560	2 139	2 514	2 671	2 768	—	2 657	2 700	2 065	
RESIDENCE IN 1965															
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970²															
Same house as in 1970	3 626	2 290	2 392	1 810	3 453	3 221	2 198	2 800	4 641	3 506	574	1 620	2 929	1 966	
Different house:	1 772	421	339	405	1 629	1 910	887	1 124	1 954	1 784	151	762	890	1 224	
In central city of this SMSA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
In other part of this SMSA	858	380	418	338	681	511	375	683	911	753	155	405	686	442	
Outside this SMSA	65	20	21	56	76	62	40	66	177	73	—	92	128	19	
North and West	416	1 232	1 166	811	774	601	689	683	1 301	374	177	229	955	245	
South	141	682	581	408	434	413	285	370	681	138	47	114	405	61	
Abroad	275	550	585	403	340	188	404	313	620	236	130	115	550	184	
	30	99	90	112	105	78	98	29	147	45	7	7	100	—	
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK															
All workers															
Private auto: Driver	1 815	1 000	1 043	626	1 232	1 330	933	1 320	2 063	1 388	93	757	1 304	858	
Passenger	1 263	779	732	502	1 071	1 062	731	1 088	1 747	1 137	33	625	1 012	741	
Bus or streetcar	305	160	154	50	109	192	26	143	206	158	26	96	155	78	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	96	32	42	36	31	12	45	16	7	29	—	24	27	21	
Walked to work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Worked at home	52	11	48	5	9	17	38	5	71	20	34	6	55	11	
Other	16	—	33	12	—	14	24	9	13	9	—	—	11	7	
	83	18	34	21	12	33	69	59	19	35	—	6	44	—	
Inside SMSA															
Norfolk—central business district	1 697	915	805	541	1 079	1 154	736	1 184	1 900	1 311	42	697	1 201	792	
Remainder of Norfolk city	195	32	40	18	51	71	16	74	187	127	—	90	101	44	
Portsmouth—central business district	1 192	826	663	468	928	987	637	1 004	1 544	1 026	42	501	917	616	
Remainder of Portsmouth city	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Chesapeake city	51	34	16	34	35	12	18	38	42	34	—	16	40	29	
Virginia Beach city	94	—	30	—	24	14	14	23	46	24	—	18	40	17	
Outside SMSA	159	23	56	21	41	70	51	45	81	100	—	72	103	86	
Place of work not reported	44	33	41	39	82	103	86	33	70	28	14	27	23	34	
	74	52	197	46	71	73	111	103	93	49	37	33	80	32	

¹See text for definition.

²Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Norfolk - Con.		Portsmouth											
	Tract 0070.01	Tract 0070.02	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN														
All persons	1 490	4 255	353	2 440	2 933	1 647	2 164	2 280	2 830	692	1 225	1 642	2 791	771
Native of native parentage	1 388	3 895	341	2 354	2 855	1 363	2 086	2 201	2 652	650	998	1 548	2 784	771
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	85	280	12	52	58	192	51	54	121	35	155	56	7	-
Foreign born	17	80	-	34	20	92	27	25	57	7	72	38	-	-
Foreign stock														
United Kingdom	102	360	12	86	78	284	78	79	178	42	227	94	7	-
Ireland (Eire)	-	15	12	-	-	14	8	9	12	6	44	-	-	-
Sweden	12	12	-	6	-	-	-	12	14	-	-	-	-	-
Germany	23	87	-	13	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
Poland	-	51	-	-	5	13	-	-	7	-	8	4	-	-
Czechoslovakia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Austria	-	25	-	11	-	7	-	7	6	-	-	8	-	-
Hungary	-	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
U.S.S.R.	-	8	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Italy	-	19	-	-	-	82	-	10	15	-	38	28	-	-
Canada	10	6	-	-	7	8	-	-	19	-	35	30	-	-
Mexico	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	14	-	-	-	-
Cuba	-	26	-	13	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-
Other America	32	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All other and not reported	25	63	-	43	66	108	58	6	48	15	94	24	-	-
Persons of Spanish language ¹	28	133	39	33	-	-	-	-	47	16	7	-	-	-
Other persons of Spanish surname ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	11	73	39	33	-	-	-	-	32	16	7	-	-	-
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT														
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old														
Nursery school	361	1 580	56	405	667	273	499	489	648	47	128	244	1 217	162
Public	58	58	-	-	27	-	25	-	-	4	-	3	12	-
Kindergarten	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	12	-
Public	32	55	7	16	32	20	44	14	31	7	-	105	5	
Elementary	-	-	7	9	22	7	27	5	14	-	-	7	88	
Public	128	1 001	49	263	388	116	273	293	443	14	45	147	871	
High school	102	833	49	263	388	116	273	289	433	-	32	147	871	
Public	44	393	-	99	156	115	116	157	108	7	55	64	182	
College	36	367	-	92	156	105	110	145	108	7	55	64	182	
Percent enrolled in school by age:	99	73	-	27	64	22	41	25	66	15	28	9	47	
16 and 17 years	-	94.8	-	73.1	84.6	87.7	81.3	69.7	71.0	-	...	99.9	89.0	
18 and 19 years	73.1	86.3	-	30.9	64.4	51.2	55.7	80.6	23.5	3.8	...	...	41.9
20 and 21 years	73.5	-	-	9.7	27.0	-	-	15.1	22.7	2.9	...	...	24.7
22 to 24 years	6.1	-	-	8.8	3.2	-	20.6	11.0	8.2	-	...	...	14.7
25 to 34 years	14.1	2.4	-	2.9	5.0	4.3	-	-	6.0	11.0	10.9	6.7	3.1	
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	14.3	12.1	-	42.3	29.9	2.7	27.0	8.0	19.6	8.8	4.5	34.6	26.8	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED														
Persons, 25 years old and over														
No school years completed	663	2 103	208	1 594	1 670	1 224	1 284	1 434	1 463	81	1 013	1 195	930	
Elementary:	6	17	-	21	5	8	25	13	29	-	16	57	16	
1 to 4 years	4	12	18	16	57	18	157	40	63	-	18	171	91	
5 to 7 years	5	97	55	375	242	94	274	244	291	-	94	296	211	
8 years	8	157	11	142	150	97	95	136	133	-	104	122	148	
High school:	69	413	69	517	438	230	336	450	490	-	234	279	330	
1 to 3 years	136	672	49	322	588	363	240	403	271	23	203	204	96	
4 years	101	332	-	150	120	196	86	99	74	9	227	20	38	
College:	334	403	6	51	70	218	71	49	112	49	117	46	14	
1 to 3 years	101	332	-	150	120	196	86	99	74	9	227	20	38	
4 years or more	334	403	6	51	70	218	71	49	112	49	117	46	14	
Median school years completed	16.0	12.5	9.9	10.4	11.6	12.5	9.8	10.9	10.3	16.3	12.2	8.6	9.0	
Percent high school graduates	86.1	66.9	26.4	32.8	46.6	63.5	30.9	38.4	31.2	100.0	54.0	22.6	14.4	
CHILDREN EVER BORN														
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married														
Children ever born	54	289	26	111	143	67	113	108	124	4	10	72	147	
Per 1,000 women ever married	115	825	71	358	383	200	251	341	379	24	12	178	522	
	2 130	2 855	2 731	3 225	2 678	2 985	2 221	3 157	3 056	...	...	2 472	3 551
RESIDENCE IN 1965														
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970²														
Same house as in 1970	1 239	3 899	320	2 297	2 693	1 574	2 028	2 152	2 557	668	1 193	1 542	2 406	
Different house:	61	1 432	217	1 171	1 309	1 034	1 200	1 370	857	-	502	684	1 129	
In central city of this SMSA	163	757	44	751	754	243	534	558	698	-	418	488	940	
In other part of this SMSA	49	197	-	114	99	27	53	15	67	-	44	-	8	
Outside this SMSA	800	1 186	27	190	361	73	27	56	235	338	33	53	5	
North and West	425	707	14	66	170	73	27	56	235	338	33	53	5	
South	375	479	13	124	191	130	70	47	303	211	60	105	44	
Abroad	51	233	-	30	19	6	31	-	41	47	-	7	18	
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK														
All workers														
Private auto: Driver	609	1 567	83	967	1 224	658	896	891	932	637	524	647	619	
Passenger	488	1 250	60	625	792	509	370	551	471	-	297	171	98	
Bus or streetcar	86	157	8	176	205	88	166	166	121	44	46	72	126	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	17	77	8	72	116	18	196	60	186	-	51	242	266	
Walked to work	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Worked at home	-	25	-	70	46	36	133	60	102	593	105	145	129	
Other	18	47	7	-	47	7	31	-	34	-	19	17	-	
Inside SMSA	501	1 486	75	861	1 072	580	803	825	776	580	455	476	511	
Norfolk - central business district	37	151	-	70	37	28	15	25	-	-	40	52	14	
Remainder of Norfolk city	399	1 106	-	99	168	41	81	166	151	-	92	66	80	
Portsmouth - central business district	-	-	-	71	84	83	29	111	75	-	120	74	26	
Remainder of Portsmouth city	-	94	58	644	698	414	587	506	516	580	187	250	378	
Chesapeake city	5	44	17	34	33	5	73	12	9	-	16	14	13	
Virginia Beach city	60	91	-	13	19	-	5	15	-	-	-	20	7	
Outside SMSA	6	46	8	37	70	36	7	30	8	-	41	35	38	
Place of work not reported	102	35	-	69	82	42	86	36	148	57	28	136	70	

¹See text for definition. ²Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

Portsmouth—Con.

	Tract 0113	Tract 0114	Tract 0115	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0118	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0121	Tract 0122	Tract 0122.99	Tract 0123	Tract 0124	Tract 0125
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN														
All persons	1 125	3 805	2 251	4 348	5 084	4 463	3 717	3 455	4 808	388	126	4 977	5 507	3 341
Native of native parentage	1 068	3 801	2 163	4 102	5 054	4 434	3 695	3 373	4 708	360	113	4 757	4 989	3 299
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	48	4	58	217	30	29	22	65	74	14	6	197	312	36
Foreign born	9	—	30	29	—	—	—	17	26	14	7	23	206	6
Foreign stock	57	4	88	246	30	29	22	82	100	28	13	220	518	42
United Kingdom	11	—	25	30	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	32	30	21
Ireland (Eire)	—	—	7	21	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	21	9	8
Sweden	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germany	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poland	—	—	—	—	12	—	9	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia	—	—	16	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	7	—
Austria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Hungary	—	—	15	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	9	—
Italy	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canada	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Mexico	—	—	—	42	—	—	—	—	55	14	7	—	25	30
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	56	76
Other America	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and not reported	46	4	14	83	18	24	13	11	45	14	7	38	317	13
Persons of Spanish language ¹	11	—	—	48	—	40	114	20	—	5	—	14	39	5
Other persons of Spanish surname ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	11	—	—	6	—	40	15	14	—	5	—	14	15	5
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	7	—	—	—	—	19	5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT														
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	302	1 250	456	930	1 535	1 544	1 402	1 007	1 522	69	—	1 083	1 175	899
Nursery school	—	24	6	30	—	19	22	—	6	—	—	11	20	5
Public	—	3	—	18	—	19	15	—	6	—	—	—	—	5
Kindergarten	—	70	14	13	73	43	64	89	59	7	—	50	45	29
Public	—	66	7	—	45	36	51	89	55	—	—	—	11	29
Elementary	168	824	298	606	939	1 013	1 051	653	1 169	35	—	681	855	557
Public	168	787	291	524	892	977	1 027	653	1 154	35	—	593	829	533
High school	121	274	96	213	353	425	242	220	236	18	—	254	220	266
Public	121	269	96	179	353	393	242	220	228	12	—	254	193	261
College	13	58	42	68	170	44	23	45	52	9	—	87	35	42
Percent enrolled in school by age:														
16 and 17 years	90.6	65.7	51.4	85.8	99.9	90.9	75.2	46.4	72.7	—	—	79.3	62.7	89.7
18 and 19 years	48.3	59.9	23.3	51.5	59.6	61.0	56.3	54.2	46.8	—	—	33.2	26.0	75.0
20 and 21 years	28.3	14.4	28.2	15.8	38.7	37.2	19.0	10.5	18.1	—	—	—	7.8	31.1
22 to 24 years	—	3.1	15.4	6.6	13.9	4.5	—	4.0	11.4	—	—	7.5	1.0	—
25 to 34 years	—	8.6	2.4	5.9	5.3	—	1.9	4.5	2.8	15.8	—	6.9	3.9	5.1
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	36.6	34.5	27.8	16.5	16.9	16.4	20.6	38.7	31.8	29.2	5.7	25.2	31.6	21.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED														
Persons, 25 years old and over	642	1 627	1 377	2 733	2 726	2 188	1 678	1 694	2 201	122	18	2 762	2 212	1 730
No school years completed	18	52	21	13	40	30	41	30	75	—	—	35	42	13
Elementary:														
1 to 4 years	51	179	60	87	294	288	194	183	338	5	—	98	97	49
5 to 7 years	185	435	295	433	496	603	450	365	620	9	—	362	297	295
8 years	82	178	196	210	257	239	196	208	199	—	—	290	148	269
High school:														
1 to 3 years	134	430	438	952	837	573	372	437	543	33	5	828	637	657
4 years	127	249	265	751	484	285	211	260	303	41	9	826	710	363
College:														
1 to 3 years	45	66	56	173	173	78	104	127	87	11	—	164	106	74
4 years or more	—	—	—	114	145	92	110	84	36	23	4	127	95	10
Median school years completed	8.8	8.8	9.8	11.0	10.0	8.7	8.8	9.4	8.3	12.3	—	11.2	11.5	10.1
Percent high school graduates	26.8	21.7	26.7	38.0	29.4	20.8	25.3	27.8	19.4	61.5	—	41.6	44.8	25.6
CHILDREN EVER BORN														
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	69	154	88	184	271	219	202	157	217	12	—	218	243	166
Children ever born	178	598	236	536	910	934	906	558	1 031	34	—	688	890	491
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 580	3 883	2 682	2 913	3 358	4 265	4 485	3 554	4 751	—	—	3 156	3 663	2 958
RESIDENCE IN 1965														
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 ²	1 104	3 314	2 059	4 103	4 740	4 080	3 383	3 134	4 335	367	126	4 569	4 574	2 975
Same house as in 1970	774	2 067	1 152	2 723	3 462	2 104	1 981	1 624	1 875	36	—	2 079	1 154	1 284
Different house:														
In central city of this SMSA	307	1 025	390	839	859	1 275	994	963	1 570	24	5	1 362	1 272	940
In other part of this SMSA	—	14	60	97	61	79	—	134	—	—	—	187	187	145
Outside this SMSA	12	60	352	292	195	212	161	305	428	241	57	673	791	304
North and West	—	6	89	60	20	104	82	187	92	162	34	223	461	121
South	—	54	263	232	175	108	79	118	336	79	23	450	330	183
Abroad	—	6	12	6	5	4	8	12	—	13	—	14	193	14
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK														
All workers	418	1 003	910	1 933	1 939	1 317	971	1 245	1 405	245	126	2 037	1 803	1 144
Private auto: Driver	160	271	498	1 289	876	694	445	397	419	91	126	1 299	1 235	751
Passenger	38	324	240	314	489	200	207	185	311	40	—	430	317	163
Bus or streetcar	129	300	69	174	416	295	242	325	393	69	—	156	158	151
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked to work	51	78	59	91	65	86	64	318	171	45	—	79	21	31
Worked at home	9	16	—	17	31	5	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	6
Other	31	14	44	48	62	37	13	7	80	—	—	73	65	42
Inside SMSA	371	908	839	1 728	1 788	1 047	838	1 096	1 154	221	97	1 750	1 483	1 042
Norfolk—central business district	18	18	31	39	50	27	6	44	38	7	—	71	32	13
Remainder of Norfolk city	69	193	120	236	552	243	308	192	214	7	—	329	356	221
Portsmouth—central business district	15	26	55	146	55	51	52	90	68	—	—	139	25	20
Remainder of Portsmouth city	25.5	623	583	1 260	1 028	657	431	679	778	207	97	1 086	876	707
Chesapeake city	8	28	29	40	68	64	18	79	32	—	—	81	159	46
Virginia Beach city	6	20	21	7	35	5	23	12	24	—	—	44	35	35
Outside SMSA	20	37	33	111	48	61	18	45	85	—	—	103	87	39
Place of work not reported	27	58	38	94	103	209	115	104	166	24	29	184	233	63

¹See text for definition. ²Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Portsmouth—Con.							Virginia Beach						
	Tract 0126	Tract 0127.01	Tract 0127.02	Tract 0128	Tract 0129	Tract 0130	Tract 0131	Tract 0400	Tract 0400.99	Tract 0402	Tract 0404	Tract 0406	Tract 0408	Tract 0410
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN														
All persons	5 116	4 568	5 893	7 541	6 328	7 719	4 635	2 490	5 642	2 640	3 877	1 190	7 850	12 488
Native of native parentage	4 925	4 498	5 835	7 114	6 091	6 924	4 470	2 288	5 085	2 487	3 470	1 131	7 229	11 492
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	143	56	52	320	203	576	136	142	341	106	327	51	510	841
Foreign born	48	14	6	107	34	219	29	60	216	47	80	8	111	155
Foreign stock														
United Kingdom	191	70	58	427	237	795	165	202	557	153	407	59	621	996
Ireland (Eire)	17	—	—	53	51	64	28	9	46	—	8	—	156	99
Sweden	—	—	—	7	15	7	—	8	6	—	62	—	10	79
Germany	—	—	—	13	—	16	8	—	—	7	—	—	7	19
Poland	28	7	—	55	13	65	18	—	33	—	62	—	—	27
Czechoslovakia	—	—	—	34	6	100	—	—	7	—	8	—	—	42
Austria	—	—	—	7	17	—	—	8	—	—	8	7	—	17
Hungary	—	—	—	14	7	—	3	24	6	7	13	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	7	—	9	—	—	20
Italy	—	—	—	—	—	157	14	—	13	—	13	—	—	28
Canada	20	—	—	27	33	46	42	18	84	7	28	6	36	71
Mexico	36	—	24	31	24	66	11	16	79	50	74	39	117	137
Cuba	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	—	58	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and not reported	9	5	22	—	8	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	7
Persons of Spanish language ¹	—	79	25	122	35	59	—	66	119	6	9	—	149	69
Other persons of Spanish surname ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	79	17	33	8	25	—	66	119	6	9	—	63	34
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	53	—	4	—	34	12
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT														
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old														
Nursery school	1 364	1 890	2 497	2 086	1 522	2 321	1 589	228	107	658	1 344	407	3 036	4 654
Public	20	47	27	43	22	52	27	7	—	—	5	—	42	—
Kindergarten	11	30	7	—	13	6	—	7	—	—	—	—	22	—
Public	102	140	171	83	61	109	50	10	—	40	35	21	140	144
Elementary	38	111	102	18	—	7	8	—	—	17	9	8	16	22
Public	933	1 139	1 540	1 421	926	1 295	1 062	54	—	381	913	260	2 124	3 183
High school	913	1 139	1 489	1 375	919	1 180	1 021	46	—	370	867	260	2 030	3 031
Public	262	420	558	453	434	670	306	108	32	142	312	111	592	1 191
College	253	420	538	441	415	653	296	100	32	127	312	111	587	1 166
	47	144	201	86	79	195	144	49	75	95	79	15	138	136
Percent enrolled in school by age:														
16 and 17 years	99.9	97.3	84.9	87.3	99.9	99.9	88.9	53.4	8.9	64.1	99.9	87.7	94.6	89.8
18 and 19 years	24.5	71.0	89.4	50.9	44.9	77.5	68.0	11.4	3.8	49.4	45.9	—	46.3	57.7
20 and 21 years	16.3	54.6	23.9	14.1	22.9	45.5	45.3	—	1.2	16.9	26.9	18.9	37.9	11.0
22 to 24 years	5.5	10.9	8.5	3.8	3.9	7.3	9.6	—	7.5	3.6	9.3	31.7	25.8	5.2
25 to 34 years	1.0	10.1	15.4	3.0	1.6	5.6	11.8	3.1	—	9.4	—	—	2.7	3.4
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school														
	41.2	6.7	15.8	15.1	15.4	4.2	15.4	13.8	24.4	25.3	23.8	21.3	14.0	11.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED														
Persons, 25 years old and over														
No school years completed	2 469	2 013	2 585	3 895	3 600	4 581	2 394	459	1 214	1 316	1 838	630	3 333	5 345
Elementary:	25	48	31	29	9	15	28	—	—	28	17	15	27	21
1 to 4 years	102	103	83	88	53	30	159	—	—	53	47	30	62	86
5 to 7 years	593	226	454	388	475	264	237	14	66	68	183	141	268	289
8 years	395	153	216	284	280	207	154	19	108	77	159	44	250	397
High school:	818	554	725	1 208	1 224	1 144	495	93	309	256	497	203	988	1 356
1 to 3 years	436	509	695	1 266	1 110	1 340	701	169	500	298	697	122	1 442	2 376
4 years	77	225	271	373	313	796	239	55	103	192	139	32	225	550
College:	23	195	110	259	136	785	381	109	128	344	99	43	71	270
4 years or more	9.4	11.6	11.1	11.9	11.4	12.5	12.2	12.6	12.2	12.6	12.0	10.3	12.0	12.2
Percent high school graduates	21.7	46.2	41.6	48.7	43.3	63.8	55.2	72.5	60.2	63.4	50.9	31.3	52.1	59.8
CHILDREN EVER BORN														
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married														
Children ever born	241	351	519	504	390	547	303	39	—	119	290	90	573	960
Per 1,000 women ever married	764	1 153	1 942	1 412	920	1 495	875	131	—	330	998	288	1 825	3 189
	3 170	3 285	3 742	2 802	2 359	2 733	2 888	3 359	—	2 773	3 441	3 200	3 185	3 322
RESIDENCE IN 1965														
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 ²														
Same house as in 1970	4 514	4 124	5 395	6 871	5 796	7 211	4 193	2 457	5 629	2 291	3 498	1 128	6 975	11 198
Different house:	2 065	2 083	3 859	3 474	3 592	3 978	2 167	48	469	902	1 912	725	2 609	4 203
In central city of this SMSA	1 187	1 237	924	1 863	973	1 299	768	27	46	152	422	100	723	1 183
In other part of this SMSA	255	24	23	128	88	209	177	33	27	257	812	160	940	1 430
Outside this SMSA:	680	587	311	921	490	1 068	757	1 808	3 813	631	186	99	1 982	3 632
North and West	210	205	118	338	206	460	321	1 140	2 592	318	534	46	929	1 742
South	470	382	193	583	284	608	436	668	1 221	313	278	53	1 053	1 890
Abroad	32	20	25	108	58	47	150	41	249	56	65	—	335	266
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK														
All workers														
Private auto:	1 815	1 649	2 039	3 324	2 709	3 200	1 579	2 283	5 622	1 068	1 371	435	2 560	4 334
Driver	1 088	819	1 207	2 301	1 785	2 449	1 111	2 233	743	879	1 022	321	2 026	3 428
Passenger	392	375	438	666	578	516	220	14	—	100	133	45	274	393
Bus or streetcar	190	306	371	234	196	61	151	—	—	21	36	21	66	115
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked to work	50	91	15	32	24	73	25	16	863	10	70	—	—	—
Worked at home	8	—	—	41	—	7	19	14	1 710	13	21	37	22	47
Other	87	58	8	50	126	94	53	6	2 306	45	89	11	127	204
Inside SMSA														
Norfolk—central business district	1 670	1 365	1 817	3 019	2 344	2 873	1 417	1 986	4 667	978	1 305	394	2 335	4 001
Remainder of Norfolk city	36	29	29	46	75	115	67	—	—	48	57	—	92	245
Portsmouth—central business district	342	530	686	510	434	537	188	81	—	618	829	239	1 137	1 885
Remainder of Portsmouth city	64	30	15	128	175	236	103	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Chesapeake city	1 125	674	966	2 099	1 493	1 816	935	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Virginia Beach city	70	57	65	141	110	148	100	9	—	24	39	13	90	184
Outside SMSA	33	45	56	95	57	21	24	1 896	4 667	268	355	120	927	1 594
Place of work not reported	102	128	90	185	279	264	78	8	45	53	31	12	122	178
	43	156	132	120	86	63	84	289	910	37	35	29	103	155

¹See text for definition.

²Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Virginia Beach—Con.														
	Tract 0412	Tract 0414	Tract 0416	Tract 0418	Tract 0420	Tract 0422	Tract 0424	Tract 0426	Tract 0428	Tract 0430	Tract 0432	Tract 0434	Tract 0436	Tract 0438
Census Tracts														
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN														
All persons	5 841	3 020	2 083	5 733	751	5 870	5 854	1 472	10 466	4 573	1 191	1 743	1 726	3 303
Native of native parentage	5 217	2 602	1 895	5 082	691	5 375	5 346	1 373	9 725	4 051	1 037	1 518	1 577	2 947
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	497	274	160	551	44	358	453	85	625	388	100	183	118	219
Foreign born	127	144	28	100	16	137	55	14	116	134	54	42	31	137
Foreign stock	624	418	188	651	60	495	508	99	741	522	154	225	149	356
United Kingdom	74	42	11	107	21	84	124	—	168	117	8	40	45	115
Ireland (Eire)	34	12	23	22	6	—	52	7	21	16	32	11	17	21
Sweden	12	6	—	8	9	15	—	—	—	14	6	—	—	—
Germany	29	48	—	145	13	85	43	8	134	117	42	13	6	6
Poland	29	—	6	47	—	22	—	—	15	9	—	6	—	9
Czechoslovakia	26	8	—	14	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	7	—	26
Austria	13	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungary	56	—	7	45	—	—	—	—	19	35	—	20	8	34
U.S.S.R.	96	22	56	34	—	53	54	7	67	10	9	6	—	—
Italy	14	15	35	63	11	64	41	8	89	67	42	49	22	58
Canada	—	—	17	—	—	5	—	—	9	13	9	—	5	—
Mexico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—
Cuba	—	28	26	6	—	19	25	44	41	5	6	13	5	—
Other America	235	237	7	140	—	130	75	25	162	81	—	60	33	87
All other and not reported	135	47	87	70	—	120	46	53	184	57	50	46	27	6
Persons of Spanish language ¹	64	34	43	48	—	59	21	9	70	32	50	33	5	6
Other persons of Spanish surname ¹	31	—	26	9	—	40	—	—	7	—	35	15	—	6
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT														
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	2 078	999	848	1 554	228	2 285	2 125	367	3 988	1 377	228	343	456	839
Nursery school	14	45	34	38	7	71	62	—	67	25	—	—	13	15
Public	—	14	8	—	—	—	8	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Kindergarten	69	38	51	57	16	146	92	12	138	29	4	—	19	35
Public	6	—	14	6	—	29	14	—	5	7	4	—	3	—
Elementary	1 208	540	505	996	115	1 463	1 426	217	2 874	861	184	159	223	457
Public	1 098	469	474	932	115	1 412	1 412	209	2 808	816	176	149	159	270
High school	658	292	202	384	48	520	433	117	786	348	25	119	150	239
Public	600	276	195	361	48	498	427	106	775	310	25	98	138	133
College	129	84	56	79	42	85	112	21	123	114	15	65	51	93
Percent enrolled in school by age:														
16 and 17 years	99.9	81.5	99.9	78.8	88.2	99.9	99.6	99.9	96.1	81.2	41.5	99.9	99.9	99.9
18 and 19 years	67.6	86.2	87.9	41.7	65.4	76.5	66.4	52.7	52.2	78.3	12.7	56.4	52.8	61.6
20 and 21 years	31.3	62.2	—	9.8	—	24.6	8.4	—	10.6	7.8	—	9.9	57.1	33.3
22 to 24 years	15.1	18.5	—	3.6	—	—	13.0	—	6.0	15.9	3.5	6.6	13.0	16.8
25 to 34 years	10.7	1.9	10.3	5.3	5.5	5.5	3.2	7.1	3.6	7.1	2.9	7.5	2.7	—
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	6.5	8.9	—	13.8	—	8.4	6.9	5.1	11.9	12.5	35.6	7.5	—	12.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED														
Persons, 25 years old and over	3 061	1 653	960	2 755	465	2 867	2 635	887	4 331	2 455	349	978	912	2 080
No school years completed	16	20	—	17	18	14	99	—	7	—	5	4	9	—
Elementary:														
1 to 4 years	43	56	16	47	4	31	25	23	58	20	—	5	6	16
5 to 7 years	155	103	72	222	25	143	93	38	326	174	—	10	5	46
8 years	159	75	26	181	19	140	51	61	253	143	24	26	18	82
High school:														
1 to 3 years	553	179	114	654	31	441	492	191	1 015	532	95	99	68	251
4 years	1 121	456	289	961	179	979	1 157	315	1 950	846	187	204	177	493
College:														
1 to 3 years	444	324	169	392	102	470	414	157	404	336	32	226	319	530
4 years or more	570	440	274	281	87	649	304	102	325	397	11	403	315	653
Median school years completed	12.5	12.9	12.9	12.3	12.8	12.7	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.3	14.9	14.7	13.8
Percent high school graduates	69.7	73.8	76.3	59.3	79.1	73.2	71.2	64.7	61.9	64.3	65.9	85.2	88.9	80.6
CHILDREN EVER BORN														
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	540	251	125	368	71	459	541	133	789	408	25	50	117	216
Children ever born	1 398	671	339	1 035	159	1 230	1 586	419	2 621	1 132	81	146	294	586
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 589	2 673	2 712	2 813	2 239	2 680	2 932	3 150	3 322	2 775	3 240	2 920	2 513	2 713
RESIDENCE IN 1965														
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 ²	5 387	2 822	1 820	5 146	714	5 345	5 227	1 329	9 283	4 260	1 123	1 678	1 615	3 152
Same house as in 1970	2 134	1 166	119	2 107	370	1 650	1 648	904	3 269	1 619	8	556	669	1 542
Different house:														
In central city of this SMSA	732	217	268	510	30	525	241	65	966	329	16	70	90	135
In other part of this SMSA	471	361	417	584	195	850	758	145	811	853	4	155	279	656
Outside this SMSA	1 427	672	838	1 419	100	1 839	2 137	197	2 616	1 080	774	763	517	549
North and West	615	216	337	664	—	916	1 156	120	1 432	525	381	308	238	236
South	812	456	501	755	100	923	981	77	1 184	555	393	455	279	313
Abroad	213	112	112	128	—	231	141	18	403	142	107	74	5	118
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK														
All workers	2 025	1 027	606	2 238	297	2 000	2 050	620	3 392	1 803	757	938	790	1 234
Private auto:														
Driver	1 754	843	523	1 857	242	1 658	1 635	514	2 648	1 501	432	746	695	958
Passenger	182	118	41	208	32	143	286	78	461	138	5	130	73	125
Bus or streetcar	21	25	9	31	9	20	10	—	98	35	203	12	6	36
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked to work	20	9	33	63	8	21	15	10	77	29	117	18	8	33
Worked at home	14	19	—	10	6	47	17	11	6	26	—	5	—	43
Other	34	13	—	69	—	111	87	7	102	74	—	27	8	39
Inside SMSA	1 793	920	568	2 044	292	1 782	1 903	567	3 001	1 658	689	875	746	1 082
Norfolk—central business district	81	21	32	124	30	100	121	34	125	113	—	66	65	60
Remainder of Norfolk city	1 081	528	352	1 083	71	599	856	188	1 143	768	—	255	230	241
Portsmouth—central business district	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Portsmouth city	43	22	6	30	31	83	46	15	112	44	—	42	11	37
Chesapeake city	54	14	11	46	4	28	47	23	57	36	—	25	30	21
Virginia Beach city	534	335	167	761	156	972	833	307	1 564	697	689	487	410	723
Outside SMSA	131	47	15	81	5	64	47	20	107	48	8	24	7	40
Place of work not reported	101	60	23	113	—	154	100	33	284	97	60	39	37	112

¹See text for definition. ²Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

Virginia Beach—Con.

	Tract 0440	Tract 0442	Tract 0444	Tract 0446	Tract 0448	Tract 0450	Tract 0452	Tract 0454	Tract 0456	Tract 0458	Tract 0460	Tract 0462	Tract 0464	Tract 0466
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN														
All persons	9 464	3 409	3 137	3 621	7 940	4 424	1 314	10 409	3 654	6 757	14 036	10 627	2 725	786
Native of native parentage	8 931	3 378	2 966	3 108	7 497	4 024	1 173	9 805	3 381	6 194	12 895	9 829	2 639	768
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	387	27	111	385	374	251	119	459	223	455	899	630	73	5
Foreign born	146	4	60	128	69	149	22	145	50	108	242	168	13	13
Foreign stock														
United Kingdom	533	31	171	513	443	400	141	604	273	563	1 141	798	86	18
Ireland (Eire)	61	—	—	51	91	27	7	53	64	74	113	108	6	—
Sweden	—	—	—	22	18	—	7	50	19	6	58	79	5	—
Germany	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	5	3	—	12	6	—	—
Poland	33	—	20	42	48	27	61	68	29	32	159	92	20	—
Czechoslovakia	84	5	—	—	19	—	—	14	6	28	77	28	—	—
Austria	—	—	—	—	10	7	—	16	—	—	32	12	—	—
Hungary	6	—	—	10	—	—	6	—	5	34	49	6	—	13
U.S.S.R.	—	—	—	5	—	7	—	12	7	—	13	24	—	—
Italy	15	—	—	40	—	—	—	27	20	33	44	38	—	—
Canada	41	—	16	42	66	7	—	40	46	60	111	168	12	—
Mexico	51	5	7	49	43	31	38	77	13	72	158	125	7	—
Cuba	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	66	7	—	—
Other America	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	—
All other and not reported	224	21	101	231	141	294	22	237	61	190	249	105	31	5
Persons of Spanish language ¹	133	23	19	33	40	268	—	131	—	71	144	84	—	—
Other persons of Spanish surname ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	81	15	5	7	13	211	—	49	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	14	—	—	—	—	49	—	29	—	—	20	5	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT														
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old														
Nursery school	1 922	993	1 188	1 241	2 102	669	98	3 392	1 162	2 587	4 964	3 565	760	292
Public	42	12	22	6	39	—	—	25	20	77	91	84	5	—
Kindergarten	7	12	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public	95	30	24	67	42	12	11	81	72	130	207	95	17	36
Elementary	34	18	—	—	—	—	6	9	13	6	29	30	—	—
Public	1 107	687	726	736	1 316	459	28	2 417	695	1 765	3 277	2 292	511	169
High school	957	646	627	615	1 245	394	22	2 374	638	1 689	3 110	2 127	482	169
Public	406	231	300	371	538	110	29	711	298	536	1 160	907	194	76
College	376	231	263	327	502	110	7	488	288	511	1 123	883	194	69
Percent enrolled in school by age:														
16 and 17 years	84.4	68.6	89.9	99.9	97.7	99.9	—	93.4	83.8	94.2	95.8	98.4	81.6	99.9
18 and 19 years	26.2	38.0	82.0	73.3	49.5	5.2	6.1	46.8	75.0	51.4	60.7	73.2	54.1	—
20 and 21 years	6.1	6.5	27.3	29.7	4.4	3.3	4.4	9.1	27.2	26.6	28.6	21.0	10.0	—
22 to 24 years	6.8	4.0	29.3	15.2	10.0	3.8	5.0	3.0	15.2	4.8	5.8	10.1	—	—
25 to 34 years	6.1	2.1	8.7	9.1	4.6	3.8	—	4.5	5.7	5.5	3.7	3.1	5.1	—
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	18.0	23.6	6.5	5.6	17.0	9.5	6.1	13.3	7.4	5.2	9.5	13.9	17.1	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED														
Persons, 25 years old and over														
No school years completed	4 298	1 455	1 529	2 001	3 714	1 012	216	4 655	2 016	3 021	6 758	5 480	1 456	415
Elementary:														
1 to 4 years	33	30	9	16	30	5	—	34	8	18	26	33	13	24
5 to 7 years	113	167	31	21	147	23	4	264	56	27	123	90	127	17
8 years	360	377	57	82	364	54	14	564	92	77	490	606	387	119
High school:														
1 to 3 years	936	343	256	214	699	207	26	316	80	173	321	425	126	53
4 years	318	102	29	59	298	37	20	316	80	173	321	425	126	53
College:														
1 to 3 years	1 299	340	523	681	1 164	507	112	1 675	609	1 284	2 456	2 037	242	57
4 years or more	574	63	305	367	480	110	34	451	447	436	924	548	132	20
Median school years completed	6.65	3.3	3.19	5.61	6.32	6.9	6	2.68	3.51	4.73	1 084	505	50	9
Percent high school graduates	12.3	9.5	12.7	12.9	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.0	12.7	12.5	12.4	12.2	9.6	8.9
	59.1	30.0	75.0	80.4	58.6	67.8	70.4	51.4	69.8	72.6	66.1	56.3	29.1	20.7
CHILDREN EVER BORN														
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married														
Children ever born	430	212	234	309	467	86	—	570	307	604	1 057	881	140	41
Per 1,000 women ever married	1 238	698	755	846	1 422	271	—	2 025	791	1 840	3 053	2 627	427	154
	2 879	3 292	3 226	2 738	3 045	3 151	—	3 553	2 577	3 046	2 888	2 982	3 050	3 756
RESIDENCE IN 1965														
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970²														
Same house as in 1970	8 579	2 995	2 878	3 346	7 049	3 972	1 283	9 250	3 401	5 905	12 587	9 745	2 504	739
Different house:	2 327	1 276	860	1 508	2 498	1 70	15	3 345	1 582	335	4 813	5 345	1 351	471
In central city of this SMSA	235	79	91	176	237	50	—	438	208	598	1 503	886	115	—
In other part of this SMSA	2 146	642	206	733	1 342	118	90	1 717	428	984	1 651	1 700	623	202
Outside this SMSA	2 923	639	328	812	2 319	2 903	1 059	2 746	789	2 958	3 305	1 376	336	54
North and West	1 336	270	120	391	1 090	1 754	819	1 293	269	1 365	1 518	607	54	49
South	1 587	369	208	421	1 229	1 149	240	1 453	520	1 593	1 787	769	282	5
Abroad	101	18	18	36	159	169	44	257	81	119	417	248	19	—
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK														
All workers														
Private auto: Driver	4 580	1 257	1 086	1 159	3 227	2 850	1 184	3 516	1 388	2 035	4 944	4 139	1 046	252
Passenger	3 337	706	843	935	2 545	1 959	83	2 774	1 077	1 807	4 113	3 284	677	151
Bus or streetcar	664	213	128	78	383	874	—	411	182	109	412	509	210	14
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	153	185	25	24	77	—	6	28	20	20	90	90	12	8
Walked to work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Walked at home	242	67	31	24	75	17	1 089	86	32	27	79	51	25	7
Other	89	36	24	22	39	—	—	82	12	14	91	63	69	45
	95	50	35	76	108	—	6	135	65	46	159	142	53	27
Inside SMSA														
Norfolk—central business district	4 217	1 188	990	1 015	3 006	506	1 161	3 196	1 203	1 861	4 468	3 735	991	227
Remainder of Norfolk city	129	11	45	32	103	—	—	136	86	91	233	183	16	6
Portsmouth—central business district	651	123	285	278	663	14	—	1 031	615	909	2 374	1 974	157	56
Remainder of Portsmouth city	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chesapeake city	63	10	42	16	29	7	—	139	56	36	186	224	25	7
Virginia Beach city	42	3	23	40	59	6	—	78	35	82	156	288	33	20
Outside SMSA	3 332	1 041	595	649	2 140	479	1 161	1 812	411	743	1 519	1 060	760	138
Place of work not reported	130	30	37	63	95	8	23	97	79	72	153	159	36	6
	233	39	59	81	126	2 336	—	223	106	102	323	245	19	19

¹See text for definition. ²Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on a sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

	Adjacent tracts in Nonsemond County										Adjacent tracts in Suffolk city			
	Tract 0700	Tract 0701	Tract 0702	Tract 0703	Tract 0704	Tract 0705	Tract 0706	Tract 0707	Tract 0708	Tract 0709	Tract 0600	Tract 0601	Tract 0602	Tract 0603
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN														
All persons	1 563	2 494	3 643	3 817	2 899	2 739	5 525	3 563	3 712	5 271	1 707	1 246	3 869	3 036
Native of native parentage	1 497	2 445	3 605	3 809	2 767	2 739	5 525	3 556	3 665	5 229	1 695	1 167	3 722	2 973
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	24	43	28	8	62	—	—	7	25	27	12	68	73	50
Foreign born	42	6	10	8	10	—	—	—	22	15	—	11	74	13
Foreign stock														
United Kingdom	66	49	38	8	72	—	—	7	47	42	12	79	147	63
Ireland (Eire)	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	6	10	21	—
Sweden	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germany	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poland	50	8	17	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	59	6
Austria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	14	15
Hungary	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Canada	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mexico	8	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	10
Cuba	—	—	—	—	51	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and not reported	8	24	11	—	—	—	—	7	32	—	—	—	9	32
Persons of Spanish language ¹	—	—	—	—	51	—	—	61	—	—	—	50	39	—
Other persons of Spanish surname ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	36	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT														
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old														
Nursery school	507	796	1 050	1 278	697	879	1 668	1 006	866	1 405	443	296	890	760
Public	—	6	14	—	—	—	—	5	6	—	—	4	—	—
Kindergarten	—	6	13	12	6	16	34	—	7	15	4	—	5	15
Public	—	—	7	12	6	16	25	—	—	15	—	—	5	9
Elementary	347	463	739	907	512	642	1 164	777	537	1 024	253	226	583	518
Public	342	446	695	900	486	633	1 164	769	519	1 024	253	226	556	514
High school	114	278	256	272	162	198	425	215	297	308	175	59	262	213
Public	99	278	256	272	162	198	425	215	297	308	175	59	262	213
College	46	43	28	67	17	23	45	9	19	58	11	7	40	14
Percent enrolled in school by age:														
16 and 17 years	74.5	99.3	74.9	88.4	60.8	56.4	91.6	74.3	84.9	66.7	99.9	35.8	92.5	76.0
18 and 19 years	49.3	69.0	59.3	73.6	39.8	53.8	41.8	24.0	82.7	34.2	63.6	65.5	66.7	48.3
20 and 21 years	63.4	75.9	19.5	43.6	7.6	16.2	18.0	—	11.5	32.8	—	—	20.2	7.5
22 to 24 years	23.8	21.2	—	—	3.8	4.7	11.2	4.9	—	6.9	—	12.5	9.6	—
25 to 34 years	6.0	—	1.7	—	6.4	4.2	—	—	—	3.7	—	11.0	2.6	4.7
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	28.7	8.9	28.1	17.5	31.8	36.3	20.0	36.5	12.0	36.2	34.6	23.1	17.0	29.5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED														
Persons, 25 years old and over														
No school years completed	823	1 290	1 904	1 951	1 497	1 315	2 797	1 731	2 007	2 749	1 048	791	2 402	1 683
Elementary:	26	29	82	50	30	36	128	34	52	100	12	6	32	61
1 to 4 years	46	152	207	251	103	197	501	249	131	377	124	105	141	218
5 to 7 years	97	218	408	357	273	460	671	473	335	648	224	48	248	472
8 years	37	124	132	123	110	163	241	216	165	282	114	35	261	202
High school:	213	296	469	578	404	200	674	451	608	765	280	83	537	308
1 to 3 years	216	304	262	398	291	149	333	233	523	353	225	167	569	273
4 years	60	63	214	114	158	32	131	48	94	122	41	165	326	102
College:	128	104	130	80	128	78	118	27	99	102	28	182	288	47
1 to 3 years	11.9	10.2	9.8	10.0	10.7	7.8	8.4	8.5	10.6	8.9	9.5	12.7	11.9	8.4
4 years or more	49.1	36.5	31.8	30.3	38.5	19.7	20.8	17.8	35.7	21.0	28.1	65.0	49.3	25.1
Median school years completed	11.9	10.2	9.8	10.0	10.7	7.8	8.4	8.5	10.6	8.9	9.5	12.7	11.9	8.4
Percent high school graduates	49.1	36.5	31.8	30.3	38.5	19.7	20.8	17.8	35.7	21.0	28.1	65.0	49.3	25.1
CHILDREN EVER BORN														
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married														
Children ever born	101	134	230	213	198	176	284	181	249	293	92	35	166	134
Per 1,000 women ever married	361	412	890	736	657	721	987	742	648	1 137	275	104	475	491
	3 574	3 075	3 870	3 455	3 318	4 097	3 475	4 099	2 602	3 881	2 989	2 971	2 861	3 664
RESIDENCE IN 1965														
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970²														
Same house as in 1970	1 421	2 309	3 336	3 504	2 558	2 484	5 041	3 200	3 377	4 838	1 605	1 199	3 646	2 807
Different house:	703	1 356	2 409	2 244	1 425	1 911	3 291	2 020	2 240	3 344	795	903	2 061	2 099
In central city of this SMSA	340	288	86	23	58	11	7	26	4	28	6	—	8	16
In other part of this SMSA	161	351	611	644	495	298	1 376	361	584	1 078	355	84	420	388
Outside this SMSA	118	183	169	464	557	97	159	617	459	206	360	125	971	212
North and West	16	19	33	35	106	—	14	62	20	9	89	11	76	25
South	102	164	136	429	451	97	145	555	439	197	271	114	895	187
Abroad	68	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	11	23	—	66	—
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK														
All workers														
Private auto: Driver	624	929	1 232	1 480	1 140	998	1 941	1 098	1 491	1 674	743	460	1 643	1 073
Passenger	433	591	557	791	862	427	856	380	1 168	938	362	310	897	588
Bus or streetcar	102	163	416	234	118	262	440	253	231	284	165	88	237	247
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	30	61	97	140	22	222	268	207	45	42	21	44	96	50
Walked to work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	8	34	55	105	37	74	300	181	21	102	122	11	350	166
Other	8	12	72	80	23	—	40	27	7	155	6	7	6	—
Inside SMSA	43	68	35	130	78	13	37	50	19	153	67	—	57	22
Norfolk—central business district	363	526	203	201	270	239	374	98	167	148	44	27	155	97
Remainder of Norfolk city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portsmouth—central business district	35	90	31	125	87	170	145	59	45	35	13	6	89	67
Remainder of Portsmouth city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chesapeake city	301	387	164	68	141	62	197	33	98	100	20	21	53	13
Virginia Beach city	6	25	8	—	42	—	32	6	14	—	—	—	13	17
Outside SMSA	21	24	—	8	—	7	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
Place of work not reported	229	373	999	1 212	807	680	1 338	797	1 273	1 415	699	360	1 323	909
	32	30	30	67	63	79	229	203	51	111	—	73	165	67

¹See text for definition. ²Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Total SMSA	Chesapeake	Norfolk	Portsmouth	Virginia Beach	Chesapeake																	
						Tract 0200.01	Tract 0200.02	Tract 0200.03	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0205.01	Tract 0205.02									
EMPLOYMENT STATUS																							
Male, 16 years old and over																							
Labor force	247 154	28 500	124 051	35 188	59 415	783	1 760	1 342	1 356	1 528	693	1 210	147	412									
Percent of total	209 027	22 677	106 181	27 485	52 684	605	1 502	1 161	1 143	1 072	472	77.1	93	313									
Civilian labor force	84.6	79.6	85.6	78.1	88.7	77.3	85.3	86.5	84.3	70.2	68.1	63.3	76.0										
Employed	127 190	21 084	51 614	24 499	29 993	589	1 399	1 092	1 086	1 061	456	921	93	263									
Unemployed	123 902	20 676	50 081	23 742	29 403	585	1 375	1 069	1 050	1 023	441	902	93	251									
Percent of civilian labor force	3 288	408	1 533	757	590	4	24	23	36	38	15	19	12										
Not in labor force	2.6	1.9	3.0	3.1	2.0	0.7	1.7	2.1	3.3	3.6	3.3	2.1	4.6										
Inmate of institution	38 127	5 023	17 870	7 703	6 731	178	258	181	213	456	221	277	54	99									
Enrolled in school	1 255	484	565	57	149	-	-	26	4	-	-	-	-	-									
Other under 65 years	14 020	2 209	6 103	2 553	3 155	69	98	56	90	182	35	58	22	20									
Other 65 years and over	11 364	1 646	5 560	2 458	1 700	72	105	61	81	141	85	102	5	49									
	11 488	1 484	5 642	2 635	1 727	37	55	64	16	129	101	117	27	30									
Male, 16 to 21 years old																							
Not enrolled in school	59 004	4 698	34 050	6 043	14 213	151	279	172	220	289	133	190	26	95									
Not high school graduates	39 512	1 649	25 640	2 767	9 456	38	115	82	112	74	67	92	13	73									
Unemployed or not in labor force	10 883	853	6 589	1 269	2 172	10	49	46	85	54	37	47	7	36									
	2 022	288	1 071	437	226	6	6	12	14	16	12	10	-	21									
Female, 16 years old and over																							
Labor force	223 082	30 256	99 668	40 675	52 483	786	2 007	1 531	1 480	1 864	819	1 419	157	391									
Percent of total	86 465	11 066	38 656	16 532	20 211	317	820	621	473	690	241	456	29	173									
Civilian labor force	38.8	36.6	38.8	40.6	38.5	40.3	40.9	40.6	32.0	37.0	29.4	32.1	18.5	44.2									
Employed	85 549	11 004	38 127	16 335	20 083	317	820	613	473	690	241	456	29	173									
Unemployed	80 843	10 496	36 023	15 298	19 026	312	801	567	393	625	226	447	29	151									
Percent of civilian labor force	4 706	508	2 104	1 037	1 057	5	19	46	80	65	15	9	2	22									
Not in labor force	5.5	4.6	5.5	6.3	5.3	1.6	2.3	7.5	16.9	9.4	6.2	2.0	-	12.7									
Married women, husband present	136 617	19 190	61 012	24 143	32 272	469	1 187	910	1 007	1 174	578	963	128	218									
In labor force	134 655	20 255	55 137	23 217	36 046	577	1 352	1 109	964	885	452	881	55	257									
With own children under 6 years	50 304	7 489	20 501	9 427	12 887	252	514	421	316	358	124	266	16	111									
In labor force	39 438	5 875	15 533	6 332	11 698	129	401	296	412	236	151	173	17	73									
	10 076	1 564	3 892	1 890	2 730	38	132	95	112	83	41	40	6	36									
OCCUPATION																							
Total employed, 16 years old and over																							
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	204 745	31 172	86 104	39 040	48 429	897	2 176	1 636	1 443	1 648	667	1 349	122	402									
Health workers	29 103	3 271	12 369	4 895	8 568	57	270	190	40	96	59	113	7	20									
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	4 568	376	2 176	964	1 052	6	29	26	6	5	15	-	-	-									
Managers and administrators, except farm	7 826	1 084	2 912	1 311	2 519	-	33	36	68	20	25	7	5	-									
Salaries	17 181	2 441	6 596	2 521	5 623	96	197	136	50	51	40	95	-	15									
Self-employed in retail trade	15 008	2 059	5 783	2 151	5 015	85	174	114	28	51	28	89	-	10									
	1 113	172	412	247	282	11	14	5	-	-	12	6	-	-									
Sales workers	16 944	2 043	6 914	2 485	5 502	140	218	101	55	42	46	129	4	14									
Retail trade	9 968	1 209	4 192	1 666	2 901	90	119	59	28	26	46	76	4	14									
Clerical and kindred workers	40 284	5 316	18 153	6 823	9 992	153	469	318	151	188	143	299	9	72									
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	34 454	7 119	12 504	7 697	7 134	214	535	434	425	266	116	326	34	84									
Construction craftsmen	10 353	2 301	3 635	2 437	1 980	50	128	140	243	94	42	121	18	19									
Mechanics and repairmen	9 103	1 659	3 696	1 539	2 209	66	158	96	66	43	19	81	6	19									
Operatives, except transport	15 696	3 361	5 859	4 451	2 025	102	150	168	287	258	84	139	15	66									
Transport equipment operatives	8 670	1 680	3 787	1 666	1 537	32	84	67	103	140	34	61	-	22									
Laborers, except farm	11 074	1 634	5 155	2 442	1 843	22	85	50	112	186	55	42	25	21									
Farm workers	1 300	462	320	77	441	-	10	5	4	-	-	6	-	-									
Service workers	24 784	3 366	11 714	4 920	4 784	75	152	167	183	282	80	139	28	84									
Cleaning and food service workers	13 240	1 566	6 372	2 665	2 637	18	62	74	109	144	26	59	10	15									
Protective service workers	3 573	662	1 555	689	667	19	43	35	14	18	31	34	-	41									
Personal and health service workers	6 186	942	2 805	1 251	1 188	32	30	47	43	114	18	38	6	24									
Private household workers	5 255	479	2 733	1 063	980	6	6	-	-	139	10	-	-	4									
Female employed, 16 years old and over																							
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	80 843	10 496	36 023	15 298	19 026	312	801	567	393	625	226	447	29	151									
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	14 111	1 522	6 314	2 397	3 878	16	130	85	16	81	30	49	-	10									
Managers and administrators, except farm	6 236	797	2 377	1 072	1 990	-	74	33	16	64	20	16	-	5									
Sales workers	2 768	349	1 132	538	749	10	30	12	6	8	9	14	-	11									
Clerical and kindred workers	7 043	826	2 938	1 176	2 103	58	109	42	9	14	16	55	4	9									
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	29 137	3 890	13 239	4 696	7 312	133	376	254	110	110	108	191	-	62									
	10 010	1 083	4 530	1 662	2 735	38	86	78	25	32	28	59	-	34									
Operatives, including transport	6 328	1 082	2 352	2 037	857	27	45	60	107	68	9	30	3	13									
Other blue-collar workers	1 951	305	882	425	339	17	25	16	10	12	-	19	-	5									
Farm workers	248	88	52	5	103	-	-	5	4	-	-	-	-	-									
Service workers, except private household	14 144	1 965	6 467	2 992	2 720	45	80	93	102	199	44	89	22	37									
Private household workers	5 113	469	2 647	1 032	965	6	6	-	29	133	10	-	-	4									
INDUSTRY																							
Total employed, 16 years old and over																							
Construction	204 745	31 172	86 104	39 040	48 429	897	2 176	1 636	1 443	1 648	667	1 349	122	402									
Manufacturing	15 802	2 983	6 103	2 814	3 902	73	184	181	295	129	39	123	11	16									
Durable goods	29 990	6 871	8 735	10 114	4 270	153	386	319	339	415	225	298	27	78									
Transportation	21 310	5 320	5 130	8 008	2 852	115	337	246	269	288	197	238	11	54									
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	10 926	1 997	5 145	1 682	2 102	42	174	155	116	86	38	120	6	66									
Wholesale trade	6 183	965	2 648	1 016	1 554	20	704	62	35	40	15	67	6	18									
Retail trade	8 921	1 245	3 901	1 478	2 297	61	110	63	100	33	30	62	14	16									
	38 053	5 128	16 448	6 360	10 117	226	508	242	194	195	153	301	19	81									
Finance, insurance, and real estate	10 243	1 163	4 131	1 603	3 346	37	98	76	15	29	16	54	-	9									
Business and repair services	5 759	826	2 646	670	1 617	41	67	51	47	42	15	33	-	-									
Personal services	13 124	1 506	6 083	2 452	3 083	32	55	51	66	211	19	44	-	25									
Health services	10 733	1 159	4 963	2 673	1 938	28	50	66	44	112	19	28	-	14									
Educational services	15 411	2 050	6 589	2 575	4 197	23	125	95	46	139	25	38	13	15									
Other professional and related services	8 451	796	4 281	1 269	2 105	24	28	54	26	28	19	35	9	5									
Public administration	27 032	3 466	12 830	3 895	6 641	126	272	183	84	181	49	108	5	77									
Other industries	4 117	817	1 601	439	1 260	11	15	38	36	8	5	18	-	-									
CLASS OF WORKER																							

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

Chesapeake—Con.

	Tract 0205.99	Tract 0206	Tract 0207	Tract 0208.01	Tract 0208.02	Tract 0209.01	Tract 0209.02	Tract 0210.01	Tract 0210.02	Tract 0211	Tract 0212	Tract 0213.01	Tract 0213.02	Tract 0214.01	Tract 0214.02
EMPLOYMENT STATUS															
Male, 16 years old and over															
Labor force	25	1 418	862	886	1 210	1 063	1 183	1 189	1 350	1 412	777	523	905	223	877
Percent of total	100.0	81.5	82.1	88.6	74.0	84.8	71.3	75.4	79.1	68.3	86.7	85.5	74.7	80.3	76.9
Civilian labor force	25	1 135	598	705	828	742	829	862	972	921	468	420	632	179	647
Employed	25	1 119	577	695	805	742	808	859	961	909	459	420	628	174	629
Unemployed	-	16	21	10	23	-	21	3	11	12	9	-	4	5	18
Percent of civilian labor force	-	1.4	3.5	1.4	2.8	-	2.5	0.3	1.1	1.3	1.9	-	0.6	2.8	2.8
Not in labor force	-	263	154	101	315	162	340	293	282	447	103	76	229	44	203
Inmate of institution	-	-	-	-	116	-	-	124	-	207	-	-	-	-	7
Enrolled in school	-	127	63	35	85	79	168	90	73	70	35	113	29	63	7
Other under 65 years	-	66	49	32	35	52	103	46	101	95	13	25	56	10	43
Other 65 years and over	-	70	42	34	79	31	69	33	91	72	20	16	60	5	70
Male, 16 to 21 years old															
Not enrolled in school	-	203	142	107	214	161	226	250	177	227	192	62	190	50	141
Not high school graduates	-	29	60	38	85	47	39	82	58	127	86	22	56	11	40
Unemployed or not in labor force	-	15	25	20	61	10	29	43	19	74	22	-	29	11	23
	-	4	13	11	33	5	14	23	-	35	-	-	8	5	12
Female, 16 years old and over															
Labor force	-	1 531	968	936	1 086	1 110	1 350	1 193	1 368	1 298	686	590	921	235	995
Percent of total	-	54.3	35.1	37.1	33.8	44.2	55.5	38.1	45.7	51.2	24.9	22.1	30.4	10.8	30.5
Civilian labor force	-	35.5	36.3	39.6	31.1	39.8	41.1	31.9	33.4	39.4	36.3	37.5	33.0	46.0	30.7
Employed	-	543	351	371	338	437	555	381	443	507	249	221	304	108	305
Unemployed	-	531	339	357	331	433	543	362	428	479	229	221	280	99	300
Percent of civilian labor force	-	12	12	14	7	4	12	19	15	28	20	-	24	9	5
Not in labor force	-	2.2	3.4	3.8	2.1	0.9	2.2	5.0	3.4	5.5	8.0	-	7.9	8.3	1.6
	-	988	617	565	748	668	795	812	911	786	437	369	617	127	690
Married women, husband present	-	1 075	652	716	806	813	760	788	964	870	471	462	573	157	635
In labor force	-	381	250	301	255	311	390	277	290	338	191	185	205	80	198
With own children under 6 years	-	283	234	197	248	236	218	212	299	247	140	140	131	59	187
In labor force	-	85	63	53	87	52	95	32	46	74	40	29	38	19	31
OCCUPATION															
Total employed, 16 years old and over															
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	25	1 650	916	1 052	1 136	1 175	1 351	1 221	1 389	1 388	688	641	908	273	929
Health workers	8	127	105	193	107	97	172	147	144	142	52	33	67	65	67
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	-	15	10	11	-	19	5	37	9	37	6	-	15	4	5
Managers and administrators, except farm	9	204	16	106	128	79	33	46	35	16	24	13	35	28	20
Salaried	9	194	10	102	108	75	20	110	118	95	30	39	52	6	72
Self-employed in retail trade	-	5	6	-	20	-	8	5	-	-	3	-	10	6	3
Sales workers	-	123	45	111	57	62	26	138	95	36	58	23	25	5	59
Retail trade	-	73	26	70	47	22	18	71	49	13	44	-	15	-	35
Clerical and kindred workers	8	385	170	184	177	238	178	149	225	235	98	90	101	43	171
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	-	358	122	234	266	307	231	270	282	258	119	191	170	48	269
Construction craftsmen	-	106	41	78	72	122	71	88	82	119	35	42	54	14	88
Mechanics and repairmen	-	66	32	68	92	75	56	61	83	34	21	69	31	10	67
Operatives, except transport	-	151	112	79	120	139	155	129	153	141	72	87	107	24	94
Transport equipment operatives	-	78	108	55	38	37	111	56	76	80	41	37	81	10	46
Laborers, except farm	-	54	50	19	75	50	126	75	58	91	75	24	124	22	33
Farm workers	-	-	-	5	98	28	6	15	47	91	46	10	27	4	10
Service workers	-	165	173	62	61	108	289	100	162	176	67	102	103	32	100
Cleaning and food service workers	-	48	129	26	23	68	158	52	51	116	25	47	32	12	49
Protective service workers	-	61	5	27	22	29	9	29	20	29	23	36	25	9	9
Personal and health service workers	-	50	39	9	10	11	100	15	79	23	16	19	38	11	36
Private household workers	-	5	15	4	9	30	24	15	13	31	16	-	22	8	-
Female employed, 16 years old and over															
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	-	531	339	357	331	433	543	362	428	479	229	221	280	99	300
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	-	43	71	97	64	39	134	74	57	56	23	18	54	31	15
Managers and administrators, except farm	-	20	36	69	45	11	100	30	16	10	17	13	35	14	10
Sales workers	-	31	-	-	17	23	5	20	16	10	17	13	35	14	10
Clerical and kindred workers	-	34	27	72	28	5	8	47	47	9	19	-	12	16	-
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	-	316	90	125	133	201	108	103	164	193	70	74	47	28	136
Operatives, including transport	-	83	25	41	43	39	25	50	61	37	19	10	14	11	50
Other blue-collar workers	-	24	21	33	35	54	27	56	47	33	28	38	55	6	25
Farm workers	-	11	14	6	3	10	20	9	-	9	4	10	10	7	11
Service workers, except private household	-	-	-	-	15	-	6	-	-	18	4	10	9	-	-
Private household workers	-	67	101	20	27	71	211	38	100	111	41	53	56	19	81
	-	5	15	4	9	30	24	15	13	31	16	-	22	8	-
INDUSTRY															
Total employed, 16 years old and over															
Construction	25	1 650	916	1 052	1 136	1 175	1 351	1 221	1 389	1 388	688	641	908	273	929
Manufacturing	5	142	55	106	158	141	75	158	131	185	94	59	78	28	79
Durable goods	-	362	163	194	174	221	195	292	279	246	140	161	189	91	224
Transportation	-	278	121	127	154	172	103	206	233	180	94	140	119	85	166
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	-	123	89	63	82	81	78	77	91	58	49	37	53	-	40
Wholesale trade	-	106	5	28	15	38	23	19	44	62	38	13	32	-	18
Retail trade	-	71	53	97	33	29	42	40	24	28	5	12	14	5	41
	-	289	131	181	166	185	191	194	179	162	88	126	127	12	186
Finance, insurance, and real estate	-	96	5	55	46	68	5	33	53	38	50	16	24	13	51
Business and repair services	-	28	21	53	19	46	52	22	44	6	14	-	32	4	14
Personal services	-	42	48	15	64	44	94	33	76	91	31	24	74	20	66
Health services	-	55	53	20	8	44	86	52	43	70	11	-	45	15	46
Educational services	-	77	115	120	82	42	209	104	104	104	45	30	84	33	36
Other professional and related services	-	51	26	6	22	68	28	23	74	62	5	24	-	10	10
Public administration	20	199	143	109	149	119	216	154	177	165	72	124	117	38	106
Other industries	-	9	9	5	118	49	57	20	70	111	46	15	39	4	10
CLASS OF WORKER															
Total employed, 16 years old and over															
Private wage and salary workers	25	1 650	916	1 052	1 136	1 175	1 351	1 221	1 389	1 388	688	641	908	273	929
Government workers	-	149	553	754	784	900	805	712	846	846	437	345	511	112	613
Local government workers	25	457	336	283	281	226	527	395	432	410	181	272	292	147	274
Self-employed workers	-	139	142	149	110	77	202	159	217	223	73	72	109	42	46
Unpaid family workers	-	38	27	9	46	41	19	103	106	118	65	24	95	14	38
	-	6	-	6	5	8	-	11	5	14	5	-	10	-	4

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Chesapeake—Con.					Norfolk									
	Tract 0214.03	Tract 0214.04	Tract 0215.01	Tract 0215.02	Tract 0216	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0009.99
EMPLOYMENT STATUS															
Male, 16 years old and over	1 363	823	1 008	1 203	969	938	2 222	1 160	1 210	1 164	1 465	1 019	854	5 685	36 674
Labor force	1 146	666	851	1 012	817	762	1 919	987	1 050	1 010	1 259	882	742	5 529	36 674
Percent of total	84.1	80.9	84.4	84.1	84.3	81.2	86.4	85.1	86.8	86.8	85.9	86.6	86.9	97.3	100.0
Civilian labor force	1 032	587	778	1 002	762	402	1 220	586	537	631	761	738	294	209	5
Employed	1 008	569	774	994	732	402	1 177	572	504	623	731	734	294	206	5
Unemployed	24	18	4	8	30	—	43	14	33	8	30	4	—	3	—
Percent of civilian labor force	2.3	3.1	0.5	0.8	3.9	—	3.5	2.4	6.1	1.3	3.9	0.5	—	1.4	—
Not in labor force	217	157	157	191	152	176	303	173	160	154	206	137	112	156	—
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	80	68	98	96	87	71	120	25	37	67	68	52	49	99	—
Other under 65 years	57	43	46	37	46	58	75	66	68	19	86	31	21	57	—
Other 65 years and over	80	46	13	58	19	47	108	82	55	68	52	54	42	—	—
Male, 16 to 21 years old	191	133	152	182	143	195	380	237	246	245	269	140	113	2 509	17 817
Not enrolled in school	53	43	47	37	23	128	256	173	175	149	171	21	46	2 224	17 467
Not high school graduates	17	23	35	8	18	26	39	62	18	41	67	12	12	390	3 355
Unemployed or not in labor force	9	9	6	4	—	10	5	8	—	11	7	4	—	8	—
Female, 16 years old and over	1 397	826	1 033	1 306	973	1 128	2 523	1 352	1 275	1 401	1 767	1 191	1 065	2 459	11
Labor force	484	326	376	577	346	513	1 019	513	496	533	619	465	322	618	11
Percent of total	34.6	39.5	36.4	44.2	35.6	45.5	40.4	37.9	38.9	38.0	35.0	39.0	30.2	25.1	—
Civilian labor force	459	326	376	577	341	460	1 011	492	468	508	605	465	322	382	—
Employed	455	311	350	563	334	417	977	443	423	503	539	443	297	353	—
Unemployed	4	15	26	14	7	43	34	49	45	5	66	22	25	29	—
Percent of civilian labor force	0.9	4.6	6.9	2.4	2.1	9.3	3.4	10.0	9.6	1.0	10.9	4.7	7.8	7.6	—
Not in labor force	913	500	657	729	627	615	1 504	839	779	868	1 148	726	743	1 841	—
Married women, husband present	956	549	795	942	739	723	1 683	773	843	843	1 104	751	777	1 432	—
In labor force	292	218	275	424	250	316	613	243	302	291	368	274	243	187	—
With own children under 6 years	243	195	281	202	235	184	579	138	207	233	374	163	358	860	—
In labor force	41	51	42	63	40	53	101	12	—	36	83	45	59	69	—
OCCUPATION															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 463	880	1 124	1 557	1 066	819	2 154	1 015	927	1 126	1 270	1 177	591	559	5
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	167	131	149	209	237	171	310	125	172	185	179	134	144	89	5
Health workers	31	8	9	36	32	42	55	21	18	18	24	25	32	23	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	47	47	47	41	36	43	80	23	69	41	57	12	36	4	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	129	44	61	167	156	66	190	96	63	88	131	141	70	23	5
Salaried	88	40	47	131	134	59	106	93	63	74	115	129	57	23	5
Self-employed in retail trade	28	—	5	17	8	—	4	—	—	14	16	7	6	—	—
Sales workers	99	34	55	124	119	74	180	109	52	110	96	138	70	53	—
Retail trade	60	18	27	83	73	30	117	59	13	70	49	81	51	40	—
Clerical and kindred workers	216	144	176	315	211	249	702	286	283	329	376	295	157	149	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	474	199	321	408	158	132	402	167	210	168	215	212	31	39	—
Construction craftsmen	179	37	112	80	26	13	61	59	80	51	66	89	5	8	—
Mechanics and repairmen	82	46	66	101	45	41	188	45	45	49	42	48	13	5	—
Operatives, except transport	139	68	143	92	87	30	65	26	30	53	89	62	38	36	—
Transport equipment operatives	77	65	59	52	30	9	41	11	—	22	40	31	10	25	—
Laborers, except farm	43	21	30	55	11	—	52	36	37	40	16	30	11	25	—
Farm workers	10	5	14	10	11	—	—	6	—	—	—	7	10	6	—
Service workers ¹	109	157	94	82	34	88	196	149	80	121	123	123	50	109	—
Cleaning and food service workers	48	91	40	14	20	30	87	79	52	42	45	40	16	85	—
Protective service workers	28	9	15	32	10	17	82	4	4	18	43	36	9	—	—
Personal and health service workers	27	49	34	36	4	35	27	62	19	50	15	43	10	20	—
Private household workers	—	12	22	43	12	—	16	4	—	10	5	4	—	5	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	455	311	350	563	334	417	977	443	423	503	539	443	297	353	—
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	72	40	65	86	66	97	153	44	111	76	93	68	86	53	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	23	18	42	29	31	38	62	7	59	35	52	8	29	4	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	26	5	—	48	8	24	39	25	24	18	14	16	27	—	—
Sales workers	35	19	30	55	21	10	107	40	5	51	46	37	45	43	—
Clerical and kindred workers	173	91	100	224	170	210	516	195	215	246	282	235	100	144	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	27	13	16	72	67	62	175	68	123	80	107	65	37	26	—
Operatives, including transport	35	37	63	59	44	—	33	17	—	24	37	27	20	31	—
Other blue-collar workers	44	5	18	10	—	18	30	—	20	14	18	—	—	10	—
Farm workers	10	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	60	102	45	38	13	58	83	118	48	68	44	56	19	67	—
Private household workers	—	12	22	43	12	—	16	4	—	6	5	4	—	5	—
INDUSTRY															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 463	880	1 124	1 557	1 066	819	2 154	1 015	927	1 126	1 270	1 177	591	559	5
Construction	173	69	95	73	28	44	131	78	121	87	117	84	30	10	—
Manufacturing	351	175	365	457	352	49	182	94	103	58	143	102	49	73	—
Durable goods	283	148	299	372	285	34	96	59	75	31	101	62	22	62	—
Transportation	81	51	44	84	13	35	108	21	50	39	79	99	32	14	—
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	39	16	12	66	30	34	90	23	38	28	16	68	16	16	—
Wholesale trade	37	57	35	64	49	25	111	20	24	32	32	34	29	—	—
Retail trade	240	120	137	266	229	116	423	223	133	267	273	233	118	245	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	71	30	39	84	52	80	150	60	60	65	77	40	52	12	5
Business and repair services	59	5	38	27	44	53	94	44	47	25	54	50	20	9	—
Personal services	61	66	72	60	22	51	53	57	42	62	31	69	10	22	—
Health services	45	48	41	80	36	53	107	60	31	46	56	63	32	31	—
Educational services	64	81	84	59	58	63	113	43	96	61	92	49	41	9	—
Other professional and related services	25	32	20	40	42	47	47	56	25	50	71	26	42	34	—
Public administration	203	121	97	171	81	163	513	175	143	283	218	241	112	67	—
Other industries	14	9	45	26	30	6	32	61	14	23	11	19	8	17	—
CLASS OF WORKER															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 463	880	1 124	1 557	1 066	819	2 154	1 015	927	1 126	1 270	1 177	591	559	5
Private wage and salary workers	877	525	644	886	715	455	1 296	664	605	659	838	792	384	366	—
Government workers	455	320	438	578	258	295	758	281	297	409	399	342	168	182	5
Local government workers	91	94	103	115	65	107	242	52	112	67	108	75	35	8	—
Self-employed workers	127	35	32	87	93	69	92	67							

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Norfolk—Con.														
	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025
EMPLOYMENT STATUS															
Male, 16 years old and over															
Labor force	515	1 294	976	602	842	576	768	436	271	582	823	470	900	1 164	1 302
Percent of total	416	996	794	517	648	458	610	306	187	519	703	361	715	840	993
Civilian labor force	80.8	77.0	81.4	85.9	77.0	79.5	79.4	70.2	69.0	89.2	85.4	76.8	79.4	72.2	76.3
Employed	205	818	474	413	583	418	533	286	177	473	488	350	596	781	950
Unemployed	205	802	469	400	578	408	533	278	177	465	484	341	596	761	878
Percent of civilian labor force	—	2.0	1.1	3.1	0.9	2.4	—	8	—	1.7	0.8	2.6	—	20	72
Not in labor force	99	298	182	85	194	118	158	130	84	63	120	109	185	324	309
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	40	128	57	11	63	14	56	57	42	38	73	33	96	140	121
Other under 65 years	39	54	61	22	65	39	19	16	16	8	35	28	23	43	111
Other 65 years and over	20	116	64	52	66	65	83	57	26	17	12	48	66	141	77
Male, 16 to 21 years old															
Not enrolled in school	97	157	197	106	96	88	106	75	60	66	192	41	120	172	283
Not high school graduates	49	25	147	49	23	54	29	12	4	9	108	—	22	7	107
Unemployed or not in labor force	35	—	30	17	—	51	—	—	—	4	35	—	—	78	78
Unemployed	4	—	5	7	—	16	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	34
Female, 16 years old and over															
Labor force	562	1 601	1 315	803	1 039	675	1 174	529	311	608	938	604	1 134	1 398	1 462
Percent of total	157	540	618	405	434	316	461	196	105	237	450	235	482	504	642
Civilian labor force	27.9	33.7	47.0	50.4	41.8	46.8	39.3	37.1	33.8	39.0	48.0	38.9	42.5	36.1	43.9
Employed	147	521	618	405	420	316	461	196	105	237	445	235	482	504	642
Unemployed	147	510	572	400	415	295	443	191	101	229	418	230	461	489	560
Percent of civilian labor force	—	2.1	7.4	1.2	1.2	2.1	18	5	4	8	27	5	21	15	82
Not in labor force	405	1 061	697	398	605	359	713	333	206	371	488	369	652	894	820
Married women, husband present	398	1 011	817	419	642	356	523	301	185	430	575	337	620	858	626
In labor force	95	315	371	231	230	182	201	114	31	172	244	120	240	296	296
With own children under 6 years	150	160	217	69	128	116	82	17	17	80	141	30	123	173	205
In labor force	19	31	85	13	18	32	21	4	—	27	43	12	7	35	67
OCCUPATION															
Total employed, 16 years old and over															
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	352	1 312	1 041	800	993	703	976	469	278	694	902	571	1 057	1 250	1 438
Health workers	46	510	183	65	284	4	283	129	59	87	172	175	372	427	57
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	11	109	56	19	58	—	84	22	12	21	30	54	57	45	11
Managers and administrators, except farm	9	96	21	13	108	—	55	26	14	14	15	22	54	79	24
Salaried	5	297	88	86	127	—	111	61	57	67	127	144	160	233	12
Self-employed in retail trade	5	234	88	64	116	—	102	49	52	59	101	118	160	216	12
Unemployed	—	31	—	15	7	—	9	—	—	8	6	20	—	5	—
Sales workers	10	129	140	138	160	21	93	38	46	52	75	76	101	177	17
Retail trade	10	37	80	98	70	12	35	23	18	16	42	48	50	92	9
Clerical and kindred workers	79	236	361	257	267	62	271	70	65	162	234	93	290	274	131
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	84	38	98	86	66	78	75	22	15	149	94	38	40	49	224
Construction craftsmen	31	5	26	19	20	49	21	8	4	40	20	7	5	5	77
Mechanics and repairmen	31	18	35	34	—	15	32	—	—	36	24	12	8	22	59
Operatives, except transport	15	31	54	44	20	61	44	—	8	66	37	20	16	10	197
Transport equipment operatives	—	3	—	21	12	37	5	18	9	18	29	—	15	28	180
Laborers, except farm	31	4	19	38	12	119	25	33	6	25	18	6	8	13	138
Farm workers	—	11	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers	72	42	87	60	33	206	6	7	—	3	4	—	—	3	—
Cleaning and food service workers	27	14	41	31	—	84	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service workers	24	—	21	8	11	113	10	25	9	22	53	—	11	15	249
Personal and health service workers	5	15	16	21	22	54	36	15	4	23	40	9	20	—	7
Private household workers	10	11	11	5	12	110	6	28	—	—	11	—	11	5	157
Female employed, 16 years old and over															
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	147	510	572	400	415	295	443	191	101	229	418	230	461	489	560
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	21	201	110	41	148	—	114	53	43	29	66	64	156	176	45
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	72	21	13	84	—	39	22	10	—	15	22	54	70	24
Sales workers	—	61	28	19	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	5	26	59	61	38	11	29	13	4	8	23	37	21	15	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	54	175	306	202	186	33	221	54	46	114	199	77	208	206	68
Operatives, including transport	24	80	128	96	60	5	74	42	26	40	79	36	69	74	17
Other blue-collar workers	10	11	20	28	—	16	15	—	—	15	8	10	6	5	105
Farm workers	9	—	—	5	—	—	17	9	—	18	6	7	—	4	4
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	38	25	38	39	22	125	35	30	8	29	64	15	14	10	187
Unemployed	10	11	11	5	12	110	6	28	—	—	11	—	11	5	148
INDUSTRY															
Total employed, 16 years old and over															
Construction	352	1 312	1 041	800	993	703	976	469	278	694	902	571	1 057	1 250	1 438
Manufacturing	18	46	33	36	34	47	53	14	13	53	69	32	52	35	147
Durable goods	19	72	65	81	89	61	33	39	15	114	110	66	95	105	172
Transportation	14	48	40	34	35	48	—	31	11	86	50	35	47	30	99
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	46	47	48	34	25	49	—	4	—	14	35	65	16	27	63
Wholesale trade	15	10	52	29	30	16	20	14	4	13	15	13	25	31	55
Retail trade	10	60	91	41	50	23	114	30	8	50	43	19	59	67	51
Finance, insurance, and real estate	72	178	229	271	175	75	177	73	59	126	123	154	139	176	176
Business and repair services	10	123	57	32	87	26	38	13	27	3	58	15	75	117	23
Personal services	—	27	31	18	9	13	10	4	16	30	49	16	4	36	57
Health services	26	48	33	31	34	166	13	44	9	25	26	11	41	19	227
Educational services	11	128	100	24	86	42	129	46	16	40	81	60	93	65	83
Other professional and related services	27	208	41	58	121	36	90	64	21	38	69	63	199	247	94
Public administration	24	157	111	28	114	9	74	41	29	27	107	40	140	159	21
Other industries	65	151	137	112	139	99	172	67	47	134	74	45	108	108	163
Unemployed	9	57	13	5	—	41	11	—	—	6	13	21	—	22	28
CLASS OF WORKER															
Total employed, 16 years old and over															
Private wage and salary workers	352	1 312	1 041	800	993	703	976	469	278	694	902	571	1 057	1 250	1 438
Government workers	226	661	683	564	606	483	617	270	162	418	614	312	618	676	1 098
Local government workers	111	373	324	198	285	203	263	149	82	213	217	130	395	437	299
Self-employed workers	29	147	103	53	128	67	90	79	32	29	89	51	110	167	74
Unpaid family workers	15	266	28	33	96	17	85	50	10	58	65	129	44	127	41
Unemployed	—	12	6	5	6	—	—	—	—	4	5	—	—	10	—

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Norfolk—Con.														
	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0035.01	Tract 0035.02	Tract 0036	Tract 0037	Tract 0038	Tract 0039
EMPLOYMENT STATUS															
Male, 16 years old and over															
Labor force	1 096	1 408	1 555	2 476	816	949	984	826	945	1 441	976	645	824	878	258
Percent of total	47.4	78.1	70.9	77.1	77.7	80.8	76.5	80.1	61.9	59.1	57.2	61.9	72.5	72.2	79.1
Civilian labor force	444	1 028	988	1 789	540	701	698	614	571	851	525	394	533	621	195
Employed	439	956	965	1 718	534	686	679	609	552	839	521	366	517	605	182
Unemployed	5	72	23	71	6	15	19	5	19	12	4	28	16	16	13
Percent of civilian labor force	1.1	7.0	2.3	4.0	1.1	2.1	2.7	0.8	3.3	1.4	0.8	7.1	3.0	2.6	6.7
Not in labor force	576	309	452	567	182	182	231	164	360	590	418	246	227	244	54
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	446	138	114	122	45	49	64	20	112	105	68	68	41	75	—
Other under 65 years	87	79	89	269	29	40	49	29	67	122	285	174	111	33	54
Other 65 years and over	43	92	249	123	108	93	118	77	126	200	176	67	153	115	40
Male, 16 to 21 years old															
Not enrolled in school	518	253	203	393	138	105	106	104	124	160	112	143	96	104	24
Not high school graduates	66	110	95	202	69	46	45	50	58	44	61	44	27	11	24
Unemployed or not in labor force	15	65	33	117	15	15	29	34	55	34	48	44	13	—	7
Female, 16 years old and over															
Labor force	1 116	1 696	2 022	3 028	1 039	1 184	1 160	978	1 118	1 803	1 083	734	1 378	1 229	315
Percent of total	37.6	74.7	76.1	1 307	392	422	437	375	500	663	397	238	552	474	172
Civilian labor force	33.7	44.0	37.6	43.2	37.7	35.6	37.7	38.3	44.7	36.8	36.7	32.4	40.1	38.6	54.6
Employed	376	747	761	1 307	392	422	437	375	500	663	397	238	552	474	172
Unemployed	336	703	723	1 184	372	406	419	357	480	608	375	229	548	460	160
Percent of civilian labor force	10.6	5.9	5.0	9.4	5.1	3.8	4.1	4.8	4.0	8.3	5.5	3.8	0.7	3.0	7.0
Not in labor force	740	949	1 261	1 721	647	762	723	603	618	1 140	686	496	826	755	143
Married women, husband present	367	822	1 035	1 275	539	706	723	573	430	687	447	305	489	597	101
In labor force	164	392	383	653	174	210	265	183	217	290	169	110	205	208	33
With own children under 6 years	69	267	207	475	86	153	148	163	87	136	60	99	65	130	19
In labor force	27	112	78	214	16	32	37	37	48	72	22	35	30	48	11
OCCUPATION															
Total employed, 16 years old and over															
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	775	1 659	1 688	2 902	906	1 092	1 098	966	1 032	1 447	896	595	1 065	1 065	342
Health workers	104	99	360	161	221	89	66	49	108	103	52	17	236	340	89
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	5	25	39	36	30	20	16	10	12	22	5	—	38	30	51
Managers and administrators, except farm	17	30	85	58	51	21	23	11	65	32	30	6	53	55	—
Salaried	15	29	152	31	45	63	34	76	7	29	11	21	122	167	34
Self-employed in retail trade	15	22	138	22	36	63	34	63	7	29	11	17	99	159	37
Sales workers	—	7	9	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	12	8	—
Retail trade	32	70	209	85	77	106	113	50	14	36	16	15	165	149	19
Clerical and kindred workers	21	57	120	74	50	55	81	23	14	26	5	15	86	94	5
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	171	200	325	339	251	259	300	191	134	81	79	296	247	44	
Construction craftsmen	133	196	202	298	141	270	330	245	89	133	93	61	81	58	20
Mechanics and repairmen	41	91	47	136	46	68	123	76	42	26	25	25	8	7	5
Operatives, except transport	46	43	72	37	28	95	111	59	13	37	8	18	28	5	15
Transport equipment operatives	88	247	82	353	42	69	62	66	129	115	70	71	40	15	35
Labors, except farm	37	168	70	317	37	39	66	40	93	100	59	70	27	23	5
Farm workers	25	155	66	359	54	16	53	23	100	332	196	88	14	9	—
Service workers ¹	12	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	11	—	3	21	—	—	—
Cleaning and food service workers	149	391	202	760	38	152	122	97	173	305	202	108	84	57	86
Protective service workers	80	237	115	473	11	48	26	59	101	216	138	80	31	5	17
Personal and health service workers	24	24	10	8	18	52	42	18	3	—	—	8	17	13	7
Private household workers	39	92	66	187	9	48	54	14	69	62	13	16	36	39	62
Female employed, 16 years old and over	9	104	20	199	—	23	15	20	117	160	113	44	—	—	10
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	336	703	723	1 184	372	406	419	357	480	608	375	229	548	460	160
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	32	63	171	114	115	35	50	17	94	69	20	17	124	148	21
Managers and administrators, except farm	4	17	71	49	51	16	23	7	65	32	15	6	43	55	—
Sales workers	7	11	25	10	4	14	5	19	4	—	6	4	20	14	6
Clerical and kindred workers	12	59	82	40	24	49	59	8	12	31	—	5	81	56	6
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	127	109	246	156	184	182	180	210	84	96	59	60	247	190	38
Operatives, including transport	21	20	112	38	74	42	43	78	9	18	17	16	110	74	24
Other blue-collar workers	51	76	22	197	15	27	17	25	68	58	46	16	27	19	17
Farm workers	17	32	15	64	10	—	30	14	8	50	20	5	9	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	81	249	142	420	20	76	63	44	103	144	111	82	40	33	63
Industry	9	104	20	183	—	23	15	20	107	160	113	40	—	—	10
INDUSTRY															
Total employed, 16 years old and over															
Construction	775	1 659	1 688	2 902	906	1 092	1 098	966	1 032	1 447	896	595	1 065	1 065	342
Manufacturing	65	137	92	191	57	67	135	94	74	85	108	59	27	27	16
Durable goods	81	198	124	321	87	165	118	100	175	132	64	72	93	78	26
Transportation	46	132	83	165	31	92	78	54	96	42	33	57	46	35	18
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	47	146	129	235	42	50	110	58	56	122	33	61	43	35	20
Wholesale trade	8	59	48	76	25	77	68	40	—	54	34	31	23	19	—
Retail trade	18	32	94	76	69	61	63	51	37	69	33	22	83	47	14
Finance, insurance, and real estate	159	292	363	519	177	181	211	237	116	178	84	88	214	241	26
Business and repair services	16	68	103	75	36	64	49	74	14	55	32	19	103	87	13
Personal services	22	37	64	90	23	31	56	28	11	38	10	22	27	53	20
Health services	32	216	76	432	33	61	40	56	171	263	247	55	46	30	21
Educational services	37	119	81	233	58	36	76	15	76	61	37	15	90	92	125
Other professional and related services	143	96	208	155	96	42	36	23	116	111	40	49	109	140	—
Public administration	34	67	92	95	64	23	—	20	21	75	12	26	48	137	5
Other industries	85	183	196	310	124	224	132	165	138	170	136	43	121	64	21
Class of worker	28	9	18	47	15	10	4	5	27	34	26	33	38	15	35
CLASS OF WORKER															
Total employed, 16 years old and over															
Private wage and salary workers	775	1 659	1 688	2 902	906	1 092	1 098	966	1 032	1 447	896	595	1 065	1 065	342
Government workers	520	1 204	1 110	2 100	589	714	803	699	674	976	634	428	771	720	256
Local government workers	224	438	464	750	232	337	232	221	323	441	253	142	252	228	81
Self-employed workers	74	183	168	310	80	127	72	95	98	232	67	67	86	106	7
Unpaid family workers	27	17	114	52	85	39	63	39	31	30	9	25	42	111	5
Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	4	—	—	—	—	6	—

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

Norfolk—Con.

	Tract 0039.99	Tract 0040.01	Tract 0040.02	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043	Tract 0044	Tract 0045	Tract 0046	Tract 0047	Tract 0047.99	Tract 0048	Tract 0049	Tract 0050	Tract 0050.99
EMPLOYMENT STATUS															
Male, 16 years old and over															
Labor force	89	837	1 314	523	902	1 307	900	1 084	874	916	75	310	897	937	29
Percent of total	95.5	63.0	77.7	55.3	51.0	65.1	67.1	71.7	72.2	71.3	78.7	53.5	43.8	68.1	100.0
Civilian labor force	85	493	916	273	449	844	604	748	626	633	59	151	367	617	29
Employed	85	424	889	258	403	799	568	735	605	612	59	147	331	563	29
Unemployed	—	69	27	15	46	45	36	13	21	21	—	4	36	54	—
Percent of civilian labor force	—	14.0	2.9	5.5	10.2	5.3	6.0	1.7	3.4	3.3	—	2.6	9.8	8.8	—
Not in labor force	4	310	293	234	442	456	296	307	243	263	16	144	504	299	—
Inmate of institution	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	349	13	—
Enrolled in school	—	94	74	74	69	109	170	—	—	—	—	71	7	83	—
Other under 65 years	4	125	77	92	240	193	71	103	118	104	16	41	71	156	—
Other 65 years and over	—	91	114	68	133	154	55	82	51	70	—	32	77	47	—
Male, 16 to 21 years old															
Not enrolled in school	—	153	146	125	139	186	261	178	195	196	5	113	184	176	—
Not high school graduates	—	74	99	42	76	76	76	67	105	62	—	22	166	74	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	67	33	27	62	70	58	38	66	55	—	18	147	64	—
—	—	53	—	15	45	31	24	15	29	23	—	12	141	30	—
Female, 16 years old and over															
Labor force	—	983	1 524	1 044	1 202	1 572	1 461	1 247	1 102	946	—	593	528	1 180	—
Percent of total	—	22.9	63.6	35.5	39.7	61.9	53.4	58.7	38.7	34.1	—	19.2	28.3	41.3	—
Civilian labor force	—	23.3	41.7	34.0	33.0	39.4	36.6	47.1	35.1	36.0	—	32.4	53.6	35.0	—
Employed	—	22.9	63.6	35.5	39.7	61.9	53.4	58.7	38.7	34.1	—	19.2	28.3	41.3	—
Unemployed	—	19	626	349	375	595	493	536	357	315	—	156	283	373	—
Percent of civilian labor force	—	8.3	1.6	6	22	24	41	51	30	26	—	36	—	40	—
Not in labor force	—	754	888	689	805	953	927	660	715	605	—	401	245	767	—
Married women, husband present	—	270	552	244	330	587	411	662	511	383	—	129	177	462	—
In labor force	—	68	253	104	93	283	168	283	208	133	—	35	85	192	—
With own children under 6 years	—	72	117	66	97	117	110	188	223	70	—	30	18	137	—
In labor force	—	22	25	31	34	51	48	83	80	13	—	4	—	52	—
OCCUPATION															
Total employed, 16 years old and over															
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	85	634	1 515	607	778	1 394	1 061	1 271	962	927	59	303	614	936	29
Health workers	5	24	357	24	27	125	167	107	77	32	14	—	162	48	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	5	90	10	—	13	28	10	18	16	—	—	31	5	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	6	51	3	9	77	65	53	14	—	—	—	5	21	—
Self-employed in retail trade	—	5	183	—	19	12	59	29	35	30	5	5	85	3	9
—	—	—	14	—	8	—	19	—	4	—	—	—	66	—	9
Sales workers	—	16	161	37	9	26	11	37	34	6	—	20	65	20	—
Retail trade	—	10	91	28	9	20	7	29	15	—	—	20	47	15	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	68	308	69	89	129	130	265	101	80	—	43	120	79	—
Craftsmen, foreman, and kindred workers	16	66	164	46	73	167	72	140	118	74	11	13	58	110	—
Construction craftsmen	—	38	59	5	40	58	27	51	40	41	—	5	11	33	—
Mechanics and repairmen	—	11	13	19	33	26	17	16	35	5	6	—	18	20	—
Operatives, except transport	64	41	25	28	64	194	92	104	80	125	29	46	13	148	15
Transport equipment operatives	—	43	42	39	87	94	99	114	104	55	—	14	9	83	—
Laborers, except farm	—	127	38	63	118	207	85	138	178	204	—	49	16	151	—
Farm workers	—	7	—	—	—	24	22	4	14	17	—	—	—	17	—
Service workers ¹	—	164	207	191	159	299	229	267	167	192	—	75	86	193	5
Cleaning and food service workers	—	92	88	106	119	225	146	200	90	134	—	49	30	124	5
Protective service workers	—	22	28	5	—	5	10	15	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal and health service workers	—	31	62	42	32	46	30	42	26	47	—	21	46	60	—
Private household workers	—	73	30	110	133	117	95	66	54	112	—	38	—	84	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over															
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	—	210	626	349	375	595	493	536	357	315	—	156	283	373	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	11	141	15	24	109	103	69	52	5	—	—	74	21	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	6	34	—	6	69	56	31	7	—	—	—	5	16	—
Sales workers	—	5	20	—	8	—	22	4	4	10	—	—	16	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	36	64	31	9	5	7	29	22	—	—	15	36	4	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	17	81	12	21	11	9	23	11	31	—	31	89	43	—
Operatives, including transport	—	21	11	14	22	104	67	35	24	50	—	22	4	58	—
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	21	5	29	29	13	—	36	12	—	3	6	16	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	17	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Service workers, except private household	—	64	117	123	92	158	107	176	100	95	—	47	58	140	—
Private household workers	—	73	30	110	133	108	90	66	48	112	—	38	—	84	—
INDUSTRY															
Total employed, 16 years old and over															
Construction	85	634	1 515	607	778	1 394	1 061	1 271	962	927	59	303	614	936	29
Manufacturing	—	69	88	48	77	98	45	67	62	144	—	21	15	56	—
Durable goods	—	32	28	14	35	189	69	121	144	125	—	37	68	206	—
Transportation	85	42	42	23	59	131	31	81	99	61	—	9	45	151	—
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	—	24	66	6	39	42	27	34	41	9	—	24	—	24	—
Wholesale trade	—	23	74	22	54	42	16	49	48	33	—	10	10	56	—
Retail trade	—	74	320	134	105	216	159	155	136	120	—	51	176	152	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	45	105	15	10	16	64	11	23	12	—	3	53	9	—
Business and repair services	—	—	38	10	3	16	48	26	8	9	—	26	29	11	—
Personal services	—	106	74	129	193	177	147	128	132	151	—	49	58	118	—
Health services	—	29	169	36	27	105	54	42	54	63	—	22	43	56	—
Educational services	—	25	130	58	25	190	155	170	62	47	—	14	40	65	—
Other professional and related services	—	26	177	26	34	38	81	66	29	24	—	17	56	38	—
Public administration	—	88	108	59	69	116	114	289	128	82	5	16	53	57	—
Other industries	—	23	29	8	26	45	27	19	43	21	—	5	8	17	—
CLASS OF WORKER															
Total employed, 16 years old and over															
Private wage and salary workers	85	634	1 515	607	778	1 394	1 061	1 271	962	927	59	303	614	936	29
Government workers	80	457	1 059	406	563	918	640	645	634	688	54	214	451	698	29
Local government workers	5	159	339	195	191	447	336	596	310	226	5	74	130	230	—
Self-employed workers	—	56	168	102	90	200	145	207	93	78	—	35	43	83	—
Unpaid family workers	—	18	117	6	16	29	79	25	18	13	—	15	28	8	—
—	—	—	—	—	8	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Norfolk—Con.															
	Tract 0051	Tract 0052	Tract 0053	Tract 0055	Tract 0056.01	Tract 0056.02	Tract 0057.01	Tract 0057.02	Tract 0058	Tract 0059.01	Tract 0059.02	Tract 0059.03	Tract 0060	Tract 0061	Tract 0062
Census Tracts															
EMPLOYMENT STATUS															
Male, 16 years old and over															
Labor force	618	967	867	908	1 560	1 269	1 434	1 146	803	997	1 259	1 660	1 376	2 377	1 160
Percent of total	74.9	63.1	69.6	87.2	82.4	86.6	85.8	80.6	63.1	90.3	85.3	87.3	85.3	84.6	85.1
Civilian labor force	463	589	597	619	1 035	883	923	859	575	478	871	866	1 080	1 766	825
Employed	452	563	575	615	1 015	873	910	831	563	473	865	844	1 054	1 719	804
Unemployed	11	26	22	4	20	10	13	28	12	5	6	22	26	47	21
Percent of civilian labor force	2.4	4.4	3.7	0.6	1.9	1.1	1.4	3.3	2.1	1.0	0.7	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.5
Not in labor force	155	357	264	116	274	170	204	222	172	94	185	211	202	366	173
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	27	125	64	58	80	85	86	114	53	22	75	65	78	75	74
Other under 65 years	70	147	103	17	108	27	56	69	69	36	60	80	34	148	30
Other 65 years and over	58	85	97	41	86	58	62	39	50	36	50	66	90	143	69
Male, 16 to 21 years old															
Not enrolled in school	95	256	149	131	218	161	207	224	171	239	192	347	217	317	207
Not high school graduates	62	89	64	58	76	26	75	50	87	192	92	252	89	159	48
Unemployed or not in labor force	52	68	34	25	27	15	39	26	69	84	33	119	22	97	24
Employed	29	34	11	3	20	5	13	9	28	16	3	17	6	39	—
Female, 16 years old and over															
Labor force	603	1 623	1 095	1 058	1 743	1 430	1 716	1 302	936	1 232	1 385	1 813	1 583	2 717	1 243
Percent of total	29.8	32.3	30.4	39.6	36.6	41.0	47.5	46.4	48.6	40.6	38.5	33.6	34.0	37.2	44.2
Civilian labor force	494	1 283	867	839	1 366	1 110	1 279	964	646	936	1 033	1 385	1 171	2 012	887
Employed	298	752	517	507	811	683	810	604	455	500	533	603	538	1 012	545
Unemployed	263	496	437	401	611	542	786	596	438	455	512	543	511	978	507
Percent of civilian labor force	11.7	5.5	6.4	4.3	3.2	6.4	3.0	1.3	3.7	9.0	3.9	10.0	5.0	3.4	7.0
Not in labor force	305	1 098	628	639	1 105	844	901	698	481	732	852	1 204	1 045	1 705	694
Married women, husband present	352	492	409	706	1 174	993	1 053	801	494	804	937	1 290	1 010	1 780	861
In labor force	147	196	189	214	341	364	497	415	225	312	335	368	328	671	369
With own children under 6 years	80	148	81	240	308	247	305	193	197	330	262	578	236	493	195
In labor force	40	55	43	54	38	26	92	75	86	95	67	113	43	141	48
OCCUPATION															
Total employed, 16 years old and over															
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	715	1 059	1 012	1 016	1 626	1 415	1 696	1 427	1 001	928	1 377	1 387	1 565	2 697	1 311
Health workers	46	47	61	141	183	217	166	242	46	86	76	101	215	259	172
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	15	9	—	15	13	60	27	18	4	18	26	28	33	31	27
Managers and administrators, except farm	17	32	30	31	35	27	48	142	6	9	5	15	36	59	25
Salaried	30	15	11	32	152	101	77	31	10	73	84	93	132	214	173
Self-employed in retail trade	25	15	—	32	126	86	53	31	10	48	67	93	121	186	163
Self-employed in other trades	—	—	3	—	—	15	8	—	—	9	5	—	11	15	4
Sales workers	36	14	23	85	161	180	81	46	32	90	110	147	137	250	137
Retail trade	28	14	23	62	94	88	56	30	19	81	81	111	86	178	102
Clerical and kindred workers	102	100	66	218	383	366	255	185	264	374	334	343	572	322	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	99	101	83	269	435	300	279	292	106	173	414	283	392	652	237
Construction craftsmen	10	37	9	55	98	51	97	88	21	74	133	64	117	177	46
Mechanics and repairmen	37	14	9	87	134	155	72	81	28	46	141	90	115	206	108
Operatives, except transport	88	156	139	53	60	36	137	149	117	72	83	114	110	202	80
Transport equipment operatives	51	72	60	36	36	46	101	68	38	35	57	103	59	92	47
Laborers, except farm	72	167	165	28	49	31	129	123	27	32	37	40	142	15	
Farm workers	—	21	10	5	4	6	5	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	
Service workers ¹	136	241	318	141	143	121	318	175	276	108	147	163	137	296	113
Cleaning and food service workers	77	171	217	67	70	49	236	118	161	83	40	52	65	108	75
Protective service workers	15	15	5	31	33	39	11	6	10	12	75	54	52	81	38
Personal and health service workers	38	42	23	30	34	30	62	46	60	13	32	34	20	93	—
Private household workers	55	125	76	8	20	11	57	46	65	—	—	12	—	18	15
Female employed, 16 years old and over															
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	263	496	437	401	611	542	786	596	438	455	512	543	511	978	507
Health workers	41	44	35	69	81	105	124	192	27	50	48	53	87	127	93
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	12	29	19	31	27	16	42	131	6	9	5	15	24	54	20
Managers and administrators, except farm	5	—	4	33	26	24	6	—	8	10	16	24	52	39	
Sales workers	18	3	23	54	73	88	33	18	19	61	78	77	63	114	69
Clerical and kindred workers	64	73	38	171	293	243	247	136	115	230	288	254	253	435	204
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	10	13	—	38	86	74	94	37	50	84	108	71	87	156	59
Operatives, including transport	30	89	65	33	25	13	59	49	38	35	21	40	21	64	14
Other blue-collar workers	—	14	16	—	30	5	—	16	21	—	—	14	5	25	8
Farm workers	—	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	55	143	181	62	56	51	242	133	153	71	67	77	58	143	65
Private household workers	50	125	68	8	20	11	57	46	65	—	—	12	—	18	15
INDUSTRY															
Total employed, 16 years old and over															
Construction	715	1 059	1 012	1 016	1 626	1 415	1 696	1 427	1 001	928	1 377	1 387	1 565	2 697	1 311
Manufacturing	14	68	30	50	126	89	104	109	99	69	170	129	167	294	119
Durable goods	86	128	164	41	112	98	117	103	77	48	99	59	115	201	74
Transportation	107	60	49	78	44	85	61	32	26	108	93	100	205	78	
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	4	37	19	70	67	43	38	27	24	60	43	46	57	104	27
Wholesale trade	27	39	46	29	103	90	71	25	16	51	44	105	91	149	50
Retail trade	109	137	95	183	306	285	312	188	174	328	280	336	381	560	337
Finance, insurance, and real estate	17	30	10	48	61	78	68	21	24	35	88	57	70	117	84
Business and repair services	11	28	19	45	51	20	27	59	34	55	92	37	40	82	29
Personal services	81	171	160	68	84	36	127	115	104	58	23	54	32	99	30
Health services	55	97	46	33	51	83	113	56	68	18	52	82	39	111	34
Educational services	49	66	98	36	84	51	150	214	77	23	28	30	78	119	52
Other professional and related services	16	25	69	23	60	56	98	53	67	29	36	65	54	68	46
Public administration	90	118	83	256	328	372	264	343	150	86	266	202	263	421	252
Other industries	10	28	53	19	35	20	26	10	22	27	9	11	25	27	22
CLASS OF WORKER															
Total employed, 16 years old and over															
Private wage and salary workers	715	1 059	1 012	1 016	1 626	1 415	1 696	1 427	1 001	928	1 377	1 387	1 565	2 697	1 311
Government workers	534	702	693	642	996	867	1 127	689	580	693	921	1 034	1 125	2 919	897
Local government workers	165	317	295	350	526	502	520	698	374	166	391	325	400	679	369
Self-employed workers	37	117	154	93	103	109	141	175	174	44	87	121	121	225	127
Unpaid family workers	16	40	24	24	95	46	45	36	47	65	65	16	33	92	35
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	9										

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Norfolk—Con.														
	Tract 0063	Tract 0064	Tract 0065.01	Tract 0065.02	Tract 0066.01	Tract 0066.02	Tract 0066.03	Tract 0066.04	Tract 0066.05	Tract 0066.06	Tract 0066.07	Tract 0067	Tract 0068	Tract 0069.01	Tract 0069.02
EMPLOYMENT STATUS															
Male, 16 years old and over															
Labor force	1 316	948	954	580	1 041	1 058	754	1 010	1 589	1 135	246	553	1 050	728	
Percent of total	85.7	84.3	90.0	89.3	88.8	84.2	85.8	86.4	88.0	86.8	24.0	86.3	86.7	87.2	
Civilian labor force	1 033	368	423	226	670	690	330	587	1 010	835	59	382	676	591	
Employed	997	362	376	213	645	673	330	583	976	821	59	372	663	591	
Unemployed	36	6	47	13	25	17	—	4	34	14	—	10	13	—	
Percent of civilian labor force	3.5	1.6	11.1	5.8	3.7	2.5	—	0.7	3.4	1.7	—	2.6	1.9	—	
Not in labor force	188	149	95	62	117	167	107	137	190	150	187	76	140	93	
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	107	5	10	—	
Enrolled in school	72	13	9	49	66	94	58	90	122	80	80	31	37	48	
Other under 65 years	52	71	72	5	26	54	21	23	47	38	—	17	50	8	
Other 65 years and over	64	65	14	8	25	19	28	24	21	32	—	23	43	37	
Male, 16 to 21 years old															
Not enrolled in school	203	221	201	86	112	179	79	127	235	173	127	62	127	105	
Not high school graduates	87	201	190	13	19	25	21	32	73	56	—	4	58	30	
Unemployed or not in labor force	29	63	104	—	7	20	5	9	17	17	—	—	34	8	
	9	—	25	—	7	7	—	—	9	5	—	—	—	—	
Female, 16 years old and over															
Labor force	1 534	1 086	1 035	680	1 186	1 149	876	1 139	1 891	1 279	304	650	1 118	753	
Percent of total	46.7	31.9	29.0	20.0	32.7	42.6	35.4	40.8	42.7	43.5	8.9	47.2	43.5	39.6	
Civilian labor force	1 116	341	296	136	382	406	291	452	803	557	27	307	486	302	
Employed	693	263	290	131	369	467	270	441	772	539	27	295	465	287	
Unemployed	23	78	6	5	13	19	21	11	31	18	—	12	21	15	
Percent of civilian labor force	3.2	22.9	2.0	3.7	3.4	3.9	7.2	2.4	3.9	3.2	—	3.9	4.3	5.0	
Not in labor force	818	740	736	544	798	659	566	674	1 083	722	277	343	632	461	
Married women, husband present	981	666	712	471	867	828	620	778	1 270	843	11	435	779	570	
In labor force	425	139	213	98	244	322	171	298	477	335	—	177	322	228	
With own children under 6 years	307	208	268	235	381	179	218	185	318	215	—	144	207	130	
In labor force	112	22	50	32	55	41	38	41	78	53	—	37	40	42	
OCCUPATION															
Total employed, 16 years old and over															
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 690	625	666	344	1 014	1 140	600	1 024	1 748	1 360	86	667	1 128	878	
Health workers	269	69	46	82	159	162	75	276	499	200	11	79	208	108	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	50	21	6	14	24	9	8	48	85	36	6	12	38	25	
Managers and administrators, except farm	66	19	15	20	30	19	10	63	152	44	—	14	45	15	
Managers and administrators, except farm	118	92	23	49	98	103	53	154	234	165	—	67	139	108	
Self-employed in retail trade	111	54	23	60	93	91	47	118	216	145	—	61	128	86	
Self-employed in retail trade	—	6	—	5	5	12	6	16	4	10	—	6	7	11	
Sales workers	175	35	21	46	106	113	104	134	304	176	5	78	124	47	
Retail trade	105	21	21	22	61	59	70	60	166	106	—	73	65	32	
Clerical and kindred workers	447	140	182	78	262	334	124	261	387	340	22	185	277	220	
Craftsman, foreman, and kindred workers	287	156	160	28	180	198	85	87	108	237	10	121	129	168	
Construction craftsmen	96	49	54	—	38	43	35	24	28	68	10	23	26	49	
Mechanics and repairmen	66	69	46	17	87	72	20	17	32	103	—	55	36	64	
Operatives, except transport	157	23	60	18	55	46	30	15	53	41	6	29	58	26	
Transport equipment operatives	71	11	14	—	22	16	10	7	19	36	12	29	15	57	
Laborers, except farm	22	12	54	—	18	31	23	12	18	28	—	5	57	33	
Farm workers	5	—	16	—	—	5	—	—	4	5	—	—	—	—	
Service workers ¹	139	87	86	23	114	113	96	67	103	132	20	74	116	111	
Cleaning and food service workers	55	68	55	16	31	42	68	12	28	72	5	27	62	26	
Protective service workers	40	5	14	—	39	34	15	14	25	33	5	30	16	44	
Personal and health service workers	17	14	9	4	30	32	13	25	41	27	—	8	27	21	
Private household workers	—	—	4	—	—	19	—	11	19	—	—	—	5	—	
Female employed, 16 years old and over															
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	693	263	290	131	369	467	270	441	772	539	27	295	465	287	
Health workers	140	46	29	45	67	62	38	116	253	99	11	49	101	48	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	53	19	15	20	23	16	10	45	122	44	—	9	24	4	
Managers and administrators, except farm	9	18	4	—	9	10	12	32	10	49	—	17	34	5	
Sales workers	57	6	15	6	37	49	60	50	101	54	—	39	51	16	
Clerical and kindred workers	357	119	160	51	182	264	105	184	325	241	16	154	212	145	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	104	68	53	17	80	72	33	76	127	89	11	70	105	46	
Operatives, including transport	63	12	16	17	12	8	—	4	5	14	—	6	5	24	
Other blue-collar workers	5	6	24	—	—	15	—	7	10	10	—	—	—	5	
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Service workers, except private household	62	56	38	18	62	50	55	37	49	72	—	30	53	44	
Private household workers	—	—	4	—	—	9	—	11	19	—	—	—	5	—	
INDUSTRY															
Total employed, 16 years old and over															
Construction	159	67	82	23	41	61	31	53	67	83	10	35	118	98	
Manufacturing	267	24	84	37	104	102	34	58	111	130	—	79	106	53	
Durable goods	133	20	51	10	53	73	29	31	54	90	—	48	69	32	
Transportation	115	27	54	37	50	52	24	27	44	88	—	92	34	80	
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	37	5	2	15	64	50	10	14	30	55	—	29	25	41	
Wholesale trade	109	29	16	4	45	34	25	28	137	51	—	26	91	32	
Retail trade	311	200	154	87	169	278	193	199	420	331	—	152	267	171	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	108	10	26	31	55	61	28	101	122	74	—	30	60	25	
Business and repair services	36	71	52	19	32	33	27	69	49	44	—	9	36	18	
Personal services	29	21	46	4	31	47	32	41	62	37	6	—	18	22	
Health services	58	25	12	19	63	23	16	77	109	61	6	37	61	37	
Educational services	109	28	27	29	48	65	20	112	214	73	37	29	76	34	
Other professional and related services	113	11	16	8	43	26	6	70	133	48	10	28	43	30	
Public administration	234	107	79	20	269	287	142	175	242	251	—	116	160	223	
Other industries	5	—	16	11	—	21	12	—	8	34	17	5	33	14	
CLASS OF WORKER															
Total employed, 16 years old and over															
Private wage and salary workers	1 690	625	666	344	1 014	1 140	600	1 024	1 748	1 360	86	667	1 128	878	
Government workers	442	167	135	73	401	381	174	324	522	435	—	203	307	301	
Local government workers	148	29	42	28	77	86	19	98	227	122	—	79	117	72	
Self-employed workers	39	69	21	48	17	25	47	83	110	55	—	16	52	49	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	6	19	4	—	—	—	9	

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Norfolk—Con.		Portsmouth											
	Tract 0070.01	Tract 0070.02	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112
EMPLOYMENT STATUS														
Male, 16 years old and over														
Labor force	427	1 265	96	859	998	598	766	789	833	582	408	700	444	248
Percent of total	37.5	1 123	65	643	837	396	535	575	608	582	280	518	303	140
Civilian labor force	81	902	67.7	74.9	83.9	66.2	69.8	72.9	73.0	100.0	68.6	74.0	68.2	56.5
Employed	75	883	61	547	797	388	535	522	500	—	248	453	285	140
Unemployed	6	19	—	38	24	—	17	5	17	—	245	436	265	140
Percent of civilian labor force	7.4	2.1	—	6.5	3.0	—	3.2	1.0	3.4	—	3	17	20	—
Not in labor force	52	142	31	216	161	202	231	214	225	—	128	182	141	108
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	30	83	5	41	34	54	40	47	56	—	13	14	80	25
Other under 65 years	20	24	9	70	57	57	75	40	46	—	27	69	47	57
Other 65 years and over	2	35	17	105	70	91	116	127	115	—	66	99	14	26
Male, 16 to 21 years old														
Not enrolled in school	42	193	5	111	110	98	98	104	176	418	32	35	151	44
Not high school graduates	12	54	—	43	44	39	52	37	99	407	14	21	48	19
Unemployed or not in labor force	4	33	—	39	31	—	24	16	32	38	3	13	41	17
Unemployed	—	7	—	22	—	—	12	4	9	—	3	—	32	9
Female, 16 years old and over														
Labor force	538	1 370	121	1 130	1 168	818	878	946	1 248	41	712	665	892	364
Percent of total	24.5	54.8	32	441	456	319	357	385	426	33	214	243	407	116
Civilian labor force	45.5	40.0	26.4	39.0	39.0	39.0	40.7	40.7	34.1	80.5	30.1	36.5	45.6	31.9
Employed	245	548	32	441	456	319	357	385	415	9	214	243	407	116
Unemployed	245	509	23	405	431	307	346	372	362	9	206	238	352	116
Percent of civilian labor force	—	39	9	36	25	12	11	13	53	—	8	5	55	—
Not in labor force	293	822	28.1	8.2	5.5	3.8	3.1	3.4	12.8	—	3.7	2.1	13.5	—
Married women, husband present	383	926	89	689	712	499	521	561	822	8	498	422	485	248
In labor force	172	373	8	226	294	173	168	254	206	9	86	67	94	32
With own children under 6 years	172	260	27	74	210	90	65	80	123	9	25	36	95	17
In labor force	35	46	4	8	49	26	28	27	38	5	3	12	25	9
OCCUPATION														
Total employed, 16 years old and over														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	320	1 392	84	952	1 204	695	864	889	845	9	451	674	617	256
Health workers	137	306	6	122	117	168	92	134	170	9	114	61	28	5
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	16	42	—	34	5	53	—	39	75	4	23	—	7	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	43	84	—	19	15	23	39	17	18	—	24	23	7	5
Salaried	38	144	—	78	82	113	17	75	41	—	74	17	6	7
Self-employed in retail trade	38	134	—	65	66	96	11	41	38	—	67	17	6	7
Self-employed	—	5	—	5	16	14	—	15	3	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	17	147	—	98	123	70	33	109	63	—	55	10	8	—
Retail trade	12	83	—	62	71	44	26	70	47	—	46	10	8	—
Clerical and kindred workers	74	275	17	210	291	220	88	180	117	—	115	79	59	5
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	10	207	14	201	300	89	142	186	108	—	66	148	77	16
Construction craftsmen	—	52	—	88	88	30	38	61	51	—	37	41	23	11
Mechanics and repairmen	5	48	7	42	47	5	40	38	10	—	17	—	12	—
Operatives, except transport	4	38	24	111	122	9	134	69	84	—	11	89	113	47
Transport equipment operatives	7	62	11	42	47	—	29	14	34	—	7	62	35	18
Laborers, except farm	4	52	7	29	21	6	113	45	81	—	—	68	74	48
Farm workers	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers ¹	22	161	5	56	97	20	171	74	147	—	9	121	128	68
Cleaning and food service workers	9	66	—	24	41	—	119	25	79	—	9	70	95	53
Protective service workers	—	46	5	7	36	11	14	26	5	—	—	24	—	—
Personal and health service workers	13	49	—	20	20	9	30	18	46	—	—	23	33	15
Private household workers	—	—	—	5	4	—	45	3	—	—	—	19	89	42
Female employed, 16 years old and over														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	245	509	23	405	431	307	346	372	362	9	206	238	352	116
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	121	151	—	68	33	52	75	77	97	9	62	31	28	5
Managers and administrators, except farm	43	66	—	19	10	23	39	17	18	—	24	23	7	5
Sales workers	13	14	—	10	21	41	—	12	16	—	23	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	17	15	—	70	52	20	22	66	28	—	30	10	8	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	72	221	12	178	218	175	50	141	77	—	79	36	45	—
Secretaries	17	77	—	75	85	64	9	62	24	—	50	4	14	—
Operatives, including transport	—	25	11	40	41	4	28	23	52	—	3	61	67	33
Other blue-collar workers	4	5	—	—	—	11	29	6	—	—	—	6	15	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	18	78	—	34	62	4	97	44	92	—	9	75	100	36
Private household workers	—	—	—	5	4	—	45	3	—	—	—	19	89	42
INDUSTRY														
Total employed, 16 years old and over														
Construction	320	1 392	84	952	1 204	695	864	889	845	9	451	674	617	256
Manufacturing	—	122	15	92	71	11	56	77	68	—	31	129	50	51
Durable goods	—	76	18	191	363	147	233	184	150	—	42	106	159	30
Transportation	10	116	13	140	279	102	179	131	89	—	32	61	115	15
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	4	32	—	75	88	11	35	56	23	—	10	60	—	5
Wholesale trade	13	49	—	30	24	34	30	40	29	—	10	32	9	11
Retail trade	86	301	6	43	37	78	16	24	32	—	34	17	33	9
Finance, insurance, and real estate	21	92	—	59	85	55	29	29	181	—	128	108	86	39
Business and repair services	10	40	19	25	25	—	18	17	26	—	29	20	23	12
Personal services	5	49	—	65	19	16	85	29	21	—	—	11	6	—
Health services	25	62	—	68	37	74	60	52	138	9	12	98	126	58
Educational services	72	173	—	48	33	43	94	54	50	—	38	13	19	5
Other professional and related services	53	68	—	8	65	62	36	24	57	—	47	23	60	19
Public administration	11	188	5	69	118	58	61	122	54	—	25	28	20	4
Other industries	10	24	—	15	15	6	10	—	5	—	45	29	26	13
CLASS OF WORKER														
Total employed, 16 years old and over														
Private wage and salary workers	320	1 392	84	952	1 204	695	864	889	845	9	451	674	617	256
Government workers	188	908	66	674	779	389	488	558	612	9	285	486	523	215
Local government workers	102	403	18	217	374	224	352	268	191	—	135	140	90	29
Self-employed workers	75	200	11	74	85	73	151	89	87	—	55	73	46	24
Unpaid family workers	30	75	—	61	41	77	24	63	42	—	31	48	4	12
Unpaid family workers	—	6	—	—	10	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Portsmouth—Con.													
	Tract 0113	Tract 0114	Tract 0115	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0118	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0121	Tract 0122	Tract 0122.99	Tract 0123	Tract 0124	Tract 0125
EMPLOYMENT STATUS														
Male, 16 years old and over	407	959	772	1 600	1 683	1 246	985	1 099	1 303	287	127	1 669	1 539	1 096
Labor force	240	678	593	1 232	1 276	866	655	835	926	275	127	1 269	1 277	886
Percent of total	59.0	70.7	76.8	77.0	75.8	69.5	66.5	76.0	71.1	95.8	100.0	76.0	83.0	80.8
Civilian labor force	233	668	578	1 192	1 252	846	649	640	859	17	9	1 122	883	847
Employed	221	634	564	1 170	1 203	795	620	598	835	17	9	1 081	823	817
Unemployed	12	34	14	22	49	51	29	42	24	—	—	41	60	30
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2	5.1	2.4	1.8	3.9	6.0	4.5	6.6	2.8	—	—	3.7	6.8	3.5
Not in labor force	167	281	179	368	407	380	330	264	377	12	—	400	262	210
Inmate of institution	—	—	18	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	44	106	22	65	155	136	144	42	108	8	—	102	104	89
Other under 65 years	72	89	73	105	113	116	109	97	165	4	—	130	78	77
Other 65 years and over	51	86	66	198	130	128	77	125	104	—	—	168	80	44
Male, 16 to 21 years old	87	189	87	162	275	248	199	245	212	126	87	238	290	192
Not enrolled in school	37	74	50	50	92	52	59	187	106	118	87	130	182	46
Not high school graduates	30	61	32	39	70	39	51	95	69	38	5	47	74	30
Unemployed or not in labor force	12	30	21	7	30	11	21	13	29	—	—	22	23	12
Female, 16 years old and over	417	1 311	949	1 787	1 936	1 609	1 213	1 201	1 640	55	—	2 017	1 928	1 137
Labor force	166	434	358	774	831	617	458	583	521	19	—	915	741	335
Percent of total	39.8	33.1	37.7	43.3	42.9	38.3	37.8	45.6	35.5	34.5	—	45.4	38.4	29.5
Civilian labor force	166	434	358	774	831	617	458	583	521	19	—	894	734	335
Employed	152	401	342	758	778	567	435	468	534	19	—	838	658	313
Unemployed	14	33	16	16	53	50	23	80	49	—	—	56	76	22
Percent of civilian labor force	8.4	7.6	4.5	2.1	6.4	8.1	5.0	14.6	8.4	—	—	6.3	10.4	6.6
Not in labor force	251	877	591	1 013	1 105	992	755	653	1 057	36	—	1 102	1 187	802
Married women, husband present	153	498	495	1 164	1 089	703	526	516	632	51	—	1 199	1 248	826
In labor force	62	189	175	468	552	307	239	179	230	19	—	491	420	190
With own children under 6 years	15	141	112	232	232	191	156	148	189	23	—	307	382	275
In labor force	10	44	31	70	110	86	57	33	48	12	—	98	151	34
OCCUPATION														
Total employed, 16 years old and over	373	1 035	906	1 928	1 981	1 362	1 055	1 066	1 369	36	9	1 919	1 481	1 130
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4	41	73	278	157	112	88	66	67	11	—	215	196	45
Health workers	4	13	14	55	18	11	12	5	19	—	—	52	53	14
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	18	18	63	84	64	52	37	11	7	—	65	23	14
Managers and administrators, except farm	10	7	76	146	51	32	12	11	45	—	—	159	46	76
Salaries	—	—	66	131	51	20	10	—	45	—	—	143	42	76
Self-employed in retail trade	10	7	10	5	—	7	2	5	—	—	—	8	4	—
Sales workers	6	46	44	167	57	52	—	25	40	—	—	167	68	36
Retail trade	6	46	39	122	32	52	—	12	26	—	—	137	53	27
Clerical and kindred workers	49	89	268	414	196	141	88	66	137	12	5	489	281	181
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	67	116	230	409	364	193	165	193	246	8	—	434	323	381
Construction craftsmen	23	51	105	94	129	71	74	101	71	—	—	107	71	123
Mechanics and repairmen	30	23	72	137	94	30	19	14	58	—	—	85	53	58
Operatives, except transport	41	224	78	157	276	180	187	111	225	5	—	196	214	166
Transport equipment operatives	29	34	10	57	132	116	65	23	74	—	—	51	63	61
Laborers, except farm	43	177	49	49	211	167	160	140	178	—	4	27	79	54
Farm workers	—	15	—	5	—	5	—	22	4	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers	88	232	78	231	450	288	218	320	212	—	—	172	211	124
Cleaning and food service workers	57	182	47	81	264	197	137	225	106	—	—	55	52	59
Protective service workers	8	10	21	56	10	15	19	4	13	—	—	35	58	47
Personal and health service workers	12	30	—	79	149	56	41	79	57	—	—	50	53	14
Private household workers	36	54	—	15	87	76	72	89	141	—	—	9	—	6
Female employed, 16 years old and over	152	401	342	758	778	567	435	468	534	19	—	838	658	313
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4	31	23	111	102	78	66	52	50	7	—	114	119	33
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	18	18	58	73	56	46	32	11	3	—	45	19	14
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	—	29	25	13	5	—	5	22	—	—	39	19	6
Sales workers	6	11	29	88	24	52	—	20	13	—	—	92	49	5
Clerical and kindred workers	36	55	192	316	85	66	48	34	96	12	—	364	216	128
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	22	46	119	12	29	25	12	31	6	—	148	81	38
Operatives, including transport	27	89	30	59	117	83	84	43	73	—	—	89	124	69
Other blue-collar workers	—	10	5	15	18	18	29	6	26	—	—	28	25	20
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	48	151	34	129	332	197	136	219	113	—	—	103	106	46
Private household workers	31	54	—	15	87	68	72	89	141	—	—	9	—	6
INDUSTRY														
Total employed, 16 years old and over	373	1 035	906	1 928	1 981	1 362	1 055	1 066	1 369	36	9	1 919	1 481	1 130
Construction	38	121	104	94	99	84	71	106	185	—	—	115	125	108
Manufacturing	53	238	237	470	510	327	245	168	312	19	—	577	459	368
Durable goods	40	140	207	419	384	245	193	148	235	13	—	510	328	288
Transportation	23	31	25	108	84	56	48	25	58	—	—	48	35	93
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	16	6	30	78	48	47	48	6	41	—	—	60	44	22
Wholesale trade	31	52	46	46	64	69	32	23	64	—	—	36	41	49
Retail trade	89	149	206	370	234	186	84	148	175	—	—	363	265	203
Finance, insurance, and real estate	15	39	24	82	34	20	41	44	24	—	5	98	42	35
Business and repair services	4	25	26	60	11	19	14	8	5	—	—	61	13	35
Personal services	45	100	14	73	176	128	131	171	206	6	4	73	59	28
Health services	14	84	24	164	202	108	80	97	99	—	—	127	111	41
Educational services	16	77	35	99	138	133	85	96	32	11	—	120	48	18
Other professional and related services	—	19	25	54	60	34	37	11	66	—	—	45	70	22
Public administration	20	62	105	196	292	118	132	129	87	—	—	187	145	103
Other industries	9	32	5	34	29	33	7	34	15	—	—	9	24	5
CLASS OF WORKER														
Total employed, 16 years old and over	373	1 035	906	1 928	1 981	1 362	1 055	1 066	1 369	36	9	1 919	1 481	1 130
Private wage and salary workers	291	707	575	1 142	1 102	889	649	637	1 018	12	9	1 129	1 008	750
Government workers	61	317	300	685	852	445	394	388	325	24	—	741	443	351
Local government workers	29	104	59	196	218	164	144	106	62	11	—	173	117	53
Self-employed workers	21	11	31	96	27	28	12	41	26	—	—	49	30	29
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Portsmouth—Con.							Virginia Beach						
	Tract 0126	Tract 0127.01	Tract 0127.02	Tract 0128	Tract 0129	Tract 0130	Tract 0131	Tract 0400	Tract 0400.99	Tract 0402	Tract 0404	Tract 0406	Tract 0408	Tract 0410
EMPLOYMENT STATUS														
Male, 16 years old and over	1 603	1 238	1 641	2 458	2 235	2 531	1 389	2 160	5 627	820	1 142	377	2 019	3 296
Labor force	1 288	1 053	1 303	2 197	1 843	2 044	1 140	2 156	5 627	741	986	315	1 754	2 942
Percent of total	80.3	85.1	79.4	89.4	82.5	80.8	82.1	99.8	100.0	90.4	86.3	83.6	86.9	89.3
Civilian labor force	1 241	988	1 214	2 020	1 737	1 961	1 029	5	565	833	300	1 273	2 095	2 995
Employed	1 215	954	1 188	1 994	1 674	1 943	1 014	5	565	809	291	1 241	2 034	2 942
Unemployed	26	34	26	26	63	18	15	—	—	24	9	32	61	53
Percent of civilian labor force	2.1	3.4	2.1	1.3	3.6	0.9	1.5	—	—	2.9	3.0	2.5	2.9	1.8
Not in labor force	315	185	338	261	392	487	249	4	—	79	156	62	265	354
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	94	129	223	125	109	207	132	4	—	16	91	34	147	212
Other under 65 years	141	43	94	58	116	146	78	—	—	34	37	8	78	74
Other 65 years and over	80	13	21	78	167	134	39	—	—	29	28	20	40	68
Male, 16 to 21 years old	265	234	351	354	334	328	158	1 218	3 163	58	228	54	324	506
Not enrolled in school	128	54	87	159	152	63	31	1 179	3 115	26	74	23	82	155
Not high school graduates	94	17	60	63	57	21	23	169	776	20	56	12	42	67
Unemployed or not in labor force	17	5	42	23	10	8	10	—	—	10	5	—	16	26
Female, 16 years old and over	1 772	1 448	1 741	2 682	2 401	2 919	1 529	92	—	921	1 273	405	2 284	3 738
Labor force	648	764	858	1 224	990	1 273	567	13	—	466	484	158	935	1 578
Percent of total	36.6	52.8	49.3	45.6	41.2	43.6	37.1	14.1	—	50.6	38.0	39.0	40.9	46.2
Civilian labor force	648	764	858	1 148	990	1 225	557	13	—	462	484	154	928	1 562
Employed	629	697	778	1 102	951	1 171	540	13	—	453	438	145	871	1 451
Unemployed	19	67	80	46	39	54	17	—	—	9	46	9	57	111
Percent of civilian labor force	2.9	8.8	9.3	4.0	3.9	4.4	3.1	—	—	1.9	9.5	5.8	6.1	7.1
Not in labor force	1 124	684	883	1 458	1 411	1 646	962	79	—	455	789	247	1 349	2 160
Married women, husband present	1 211	915	1 139	1 976	1 749	1 948	1 051	47	—	636	822	256	1 513	2 507
In labor force	424	578	627	862	642	767	389	13	—	315	260	98	527	1 004
With own children under 6 years	422	357	381	531	439	419	329	16	—	240	316	35	615	945
In labor force	109	235	194	124	58	82	70	4	—	79	72	—	108	298
OCCUPATION														
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 844	1 651	1 966	3 096	2 625	3 114	1 554	18	—	1 018	1 247	436	2 112	3 485
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	88	271	158	454	347	865	333	4	—	287	113	24	183	374
Health workers	34	33	22	65	67	186	47	—	—	46	26	5	21	64
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	19	145	88	88	88	186	51	—	—	144	20	10	36	111
Managers and administrators, except farm	116	21	34	303	173	547	146	—	—	113	58	26	130	292
Salaried	111	21	34	259	164	451	120	—	—	93	58	21	130	258
Self-employed in retail trade	5	—	—	39	9	63	20	—	—	20	—	—	—	29
Sales workers	102	55	23	283	287	338	120	—	—	102	167	24	277	519
Retail trade	90	45	19	173	206	147	50	—	—	68	73	5	211	332
Clerical and kindred workers	260	273	352	692	531	679	239	9	—	199	283	88	450	901
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	615	174	403	705	679	377	268	5	—	98	232	96	421	567
Construction craftsmen	265	47	98	177	214	75	73	5	—	10	54	28	106	166
Mechanics and repairmen	125	41	105	117	154	64	42	—	—	63	83	26	207	197
Operatives, except transport	250	276	245	290	267	124	126	—	—	32	48	28	117	153
Transport equipment operatives	144	119	132	88	124	18	27	—	—	25	64	33	164	99
Laborers, except farm	59	135	187	69	60	34	68	—	—	47	55	17	70	116
Farm workers	—	3	14	—	—	9	—	—	—	9	25	34	8	—
Service workers ¹	204	274	331	194	152	102	143	—	—	94	171	59	261	424
Cleaning and food service workers	110	163	184	71	38	35	87	—	—	62	79	27	138	233
Protective service workers	38	27	36	69	45	28	22	—	—	—	22	19	13	50
Personal and health service workers	53	84	103	48	62	39	28	—	—	32	38	13	94	122
Private household workers	6	50	87	18	5	21	84	—	—	12	31	7	31	40
Female employed, 16 years old and over	629	697	778	1 102	951	1 171	540	13	—	453	438	145	871	1 451
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	49	182	103	140	169	317	110	4	—	148	45	20	81	157
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	15	122	69	44	63	144	37	—	—	97	9	10	30	82
Managers and administrators, except farm	37	5	—	78	30	76	26	—	—	15	14	—	31	61
Sales workers	68	23	10	96	155	102	27	—	—	55	50	—	165	208
Clerical and kindred workers	214	126	130	531	364	524	148	9	—	137	189	64	301	626
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	49	34	14	185	139	217	68	—	—	58	29	10	113	224
Operatives, including transport	97	137	149	135	135	52	82	—	—	10	14	11	57	79
Other blue-collar workers	15	17	39	27	31	25	4	—	—	5	—	9	24	27
Farm workers	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	15	9	8	—
Service workers, except private household	143	169	255	77	62	54	65	—	—	66	80	25	173	253
Private household workers	6	38	87	18	5	21	78	—	—	12	31	7	31	40
INDUSTRY														
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 844	1 651	1 966	3 096	2 625	3 114	1 554	18	—	1 018	1 247	436	2 112	3 485
Construction	214	47	33	198	197	148	76	5	—	33	105	31	155	228
Manufacturing	598	403	508	978	816	736	469	4	—	77	170	57	150	367
Durable goods	483	312	424	793	730	569	386	4	—	58	135	32	92	253
Transportation	148	100	107	103	125	77	12	—	—	58	62	44	127	207
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	19	23	21	111	82	39	26	—	—	11	45	9	43	81
Wholesale trade	56	40	51	153	103	133	60	—	—	18	66	18	87	160
Retail trade	441	183	223	535	467	510	233	—	—	197	260	94	691	973
Finance, insurance, and real estate	26	23	32	145	103	295	100	—	—	61	44	14	70	259
Business and repair services	33	—	36	63	44	47	19	—	—	34	47	16	86	100
Personal services	89	67	190	106	64	70	123	—	—	75	92	11	170	155
Health services	50	170	173	103	168	259	86	—	—	48	51	16	65	133
Educational services	59	219	174	186	142	304	112	—	—	220	53	50	124	182
Other professional and related services	33	38	12	94	64	155	101	4	—	6	13	8	54	84
Public administration	73	323	371	282	230	317	123	5	—	159	208	29	251	498
Other industries	5	15	35	39	20	24	14	—	—	21	31	39	39	58
CLASS OF WORKER														
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 844	1 651	1 966	3 096	2 625	3 114	1 554	18	—	1 018	1 247	436	2 112	3 485
Private wage and salary workers	1 441	775	980	1 869	1 656	1 645	980	9	—	539	815	266	1 618	2 479
Government workers	378	854	903	1 103	909	1 066	490	—	—	424	389	111	465	860
Local government workers	59	146	163	284	200	272	113	—	—	211	60	44	142	237
Self-employed workers	20	22	77	114	54	366	84	4	—	55	26	54	29	127
Unpaid family workers	5	—	6	10	6	37	—	—	—	—	17	5	—	11

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Virginia Beach—Con.													
	Tract 0412	Tract 0414	Tract 0416	Tract 0418	Tract 0420	Tract 0422	Tract 0424	Tract 0426	Tract 0428	Tract 0430	Tract 0432	Tract 0434	Tract 0436	Tract 0438
EMPLOYMENT STATUS														
Male, 16 years old and over	1 811	972	516	1 836	254	1 665	1 609	487	2 625	1 550	840	667	588	1 137
Labor force	1 474	777	466	1 535	187	1 481	1 428	407	2 349	1 283	829	569	476	862
Percent of total	81.4	79.9	90.3	83.6	73.6	88.9	88.8	83.6	89.5	82.8	98.7	85.3	81.0	75.8
Civilian labor force	1 050	597	301	1 064	173	1 087	967	407	1 513	1 057	163	337	377	742
Employed	1 039	581	297	1 049	173	1 067	945	407	1 463	1 016	163	331	377	742
Unemployed	11	16	4	15	-	20	22	-	50	41	-	6	-	-
Percent of civilian labor force	1.0	2.7	1.3	1.4	-	1.8	2.3	-	3.3	3.9	-	1.8	-	-
Not in labor force	337	195	50	301	67	184	181	80	276	267	11	98	112	275
Inmate of institution	-	-	-	5	-	-	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Enrolled in school	198	110	24	146	12	113	114	45	122	131	11	24	50	81
Other under 65 years	77	37	14	87	24	28	5	6	119	76	-	22	29	60
Other 65 years and over	62	48	12	63	31	43	8	29	35	60	-	52	33	134
Male, 16 to 21 years old	291	157	47	290	23	232	226	79	348	230	429	74	90	130
Not enrolled in school	37	10	13	104	6	33	55	15	125	79	419	47	16	40
Not high school graduates	28	10	-	30	-	14	8	-	67	26	161	5	-	15
Unemployed or not in labor force	20	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	44	6	-	-	-	-
Female, 16 years old and over	2 005	1 099	616	1 987	305	1 767	1 808	538	2 972	1 624	186	851	659	1 425
Labor force	652	331	171	811	131	542	703	214	1 167	576	38	460	298	448
Percent of total	32.5	30.1	27.8	43.0	43.0	30.7	39.3	39.3	35.5	20.4	54.1	45.2	31.4	31.4
Civilian labor force	652	331	171	800	131	542	703	214	1 154	576	38	456	294	448
Employed	606	313	166	740	125	528	676	202	1 076	545	29	456	288	428
Unemployed	46	18	5	60	6	14	27	12	78	31	9	-	6	20
Percent of civilian labor force	7.1	5.4	2.9	7.5	4.6	2.6	3.8	5.6	6.8	5.4	23.7	-	2.0	4.5
Not in labor force	1 353	768	445	1 176	174	1 225	1 105	324	1 805	1 048	148	391	361	977
Married women, husband present	1 424	758	426	1 336	190	1 369	1 206	386	2 163	1 186	175	366	330	856
In labor force	427	220	121	530	88	422	448	124	783	378	38	134	80	248
With own children under 6 years	328	143	188	402	37	448	505	101	970	223	101	64	97	112
In labor force	56	23	24	130	-	109	96	28	265	38	8	15	15	30
OCCUPATION														
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 645	894	463	1 789	298	1 595	1 621	609	2 539	1 561	192	787	665	1 170
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	338	254	126	276	80	353	341	119	360	310	37	404	234	297
Health workers	41	19	10	36	14	32	42	10	58	36	-	26	29	33
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	107	52	35	60	10	97	48	39	70	76	-	272	106	128
Managers and administrators, except farm	236	166	82	200	71	229	226	134	197	192	79	73	128	283
Salaried	190	146	77	170	71	201	216	122	187	175	79	68	107	225
Self-employed in retail trade	15	20	-	5	-	19	5	6	5	-	-	-	5	38
Sales workers	224	103	62	157	19	210	225	99	310	211	12	82	158	189
Retail trade	130	49	35	81	5	109	115	62	236	79	12	21	27	73
Clerical and kindred workers	374	131	84	449	67	292	397	117	521	293	-	145	83	252
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	224	79	51	292	19	209	183	77	390	298	49	20	13	68
Construction craftsmen	60	18	11	55	4	48	60	19	127	94	6	11	-	16
Mechanics and repairmen	66	26	17	91	-	45	52	34	131	63	-	4	-	15
Operatives, except transport	68	11	-	83	8	49	37	19	154	35	6	25	-	4
Transport equipment operatives	30	24	4	29	4	47	20	6	133	47	-	-	-	4
Laborers, except farm	26	35	20	72	11	47	36	4	109	32	-	4	11	5
Farm workers	-	17	-	6	4	13	-	-	29	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers ¹	125	40	34	200	11	123	156	34	270	131	9	34	24	28
Cleaning and food service workers	60	26	20	114	-	74	71	20	143	55	9	16	-	14
Protective service workers	27	6	5	33	6	15	16	6	40	37	-	-	-	-
Personal and health service workers	32	8	5	43	5	22	57	8	71	29	-	14	18	14
Private household workers	-	34	-	25	4	23	-	-	66	12	-	-	14	29
Female employed, 16 years old and over	606	313	166	740	125	528	676	202	1 076	545	29	456	288	428
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	129	93	44	118	34	120	161	46	132	136	13	286	144	135
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	82	37	19	50	10	64	29	22	50	62	-	235	96	98
Managers and administrators, except farm	26	22	4	48	19	16	-	-	24	31	-	5	27	45
Sales workers	111	30	25	51	5	71	83	29	210	44	7	14	43	41
Clerical and kindred workers	270	107	64	351	54	169	310	74	382	231	-	102	56	172
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	128	45	29	87	31	63	124	40	116	104	-	59	16	88
Operatives, including transport	21	5	-	20	4	44	6	6	77	12	-	15	-	-
Other blue-collar workers	4	-	-	5	-	14	-	-	13	6	-	-	-	6
Farm workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	45	28	29	122	5	71	116	12	164	73	9	34	4	-
Private household workers	-	28	-	25	4	23	-	-	66	12	-	-	14	29
INDUSTRY														
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 645	894	463	1 789	298	1 595	1 621	609	2 539	1 561	192	787	665	1 170
Construction	155	53	31	224	36	98	94	14	224	178	6	55	17	55
Manufacturing	95	104	23	131	23	191	126	26	239	108	49	18	35	74
Durable goods	60	63	14	79	10	141	68	9	190	75	49	-	4	39
Transportation	62	51	14	52	23	84	89	31	126	93	-	17	19	44
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	44	17	14	20	28	45	30	11	96	35	79	26	13	7
Wholesale trade	63	39	24	55	17	85	110	28	96	79	-	58	30	54
Retail trade	362	147	111	344	31	339	363	209	685	231	12	67	99	237
Finance, insurance, and real estate	139	66	34	129	18	148	172	53	104	86	-	44	160	180
Business and repair services	72	33	19	63	-	38	102	18	109	5	-	35	23	33
Personal services	48	57	-	99	9	52	45	21	193	54	4	30	47	115
Health services	37	28	15	82	18	57	78	16	84	93	-	26	34	32
Educational services	143	138	82	105	14	126	106	49	151	96	-	297	122	177
Other professional and related services	83	24	17	70	17	88	42	27	76	119	18	84	51	54
Public administration	326	112	79	363	56	204	229	103	279	354	24	23	15	74
Other industries	16	25	-	52	8	40	35	3	77	30	-	7	-	34
CLASS OF WORKER														
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 645	894	463	1 789	298	1 595	1 621	609	2 539	1 561	192	787	665	1 170
Private wage and salary workers	1 011	555	289	1 057	175	1 061	1 131	374	1 822	948	145	442	447	813
Government workers	514	244	145	593	92	427	408	170	638	488	47	313	135	207
Local government workers	147	93	61	124	45	201	111	54	272	147	5	285	111	106
Self-employed workers	120	84	29	125	26	101	82	55	79	119	-	32	79	138
Unpaid family workers	-	11	-	14	5	6	-	10	-	6	-	-	4	12

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Virginia Beach—Con.														
	Tract 0440	Tract 0442	Tract 0444	Tract 0446	Tract 0448	Tract 0450	Tract 0452	Tract 0454	Tract 0456	Tract 0458	Tract 0460	Tract 0462	Tract 0464	Tract 0466
Census Tracts														
EMPLOYMENT STATUS														
Male, 16 years old and over														
Labor force	3 536	1 013	901	1 107	2 509	2 711	1 281	3 016	1 168	1 720	4 034	3 287	914	220
Percent of total	88.1	82.7	85.2	78.4	90.0	98.8	98.2	83.4	84.2	88.8	88.2	84.7	78.0	80.0
Civilian labor force	1 940	572	563	691	1 598	62	27	1 746	813	993	2 718	2 530	658	176
Employed	1 912	555	543	679	1 548	58	27	1 725	802	981	2 690	2 479	633	176
Unemployed	28	17	20	12	50	4	—	21	11	12	28	51	25	—
Percent of civilian labor force	1.4	3.0	3.6	1.7	3.1	6.5	—	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.0	2.0	3.8	—
Not in labor force	421	175	133	239	252	33	23	502	184	192	475	503	201	44
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	50	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	136	86	69	89	127	14	—	187	75	133	263	217	63	11
Other under 65 years	145	46	43	55	66	19	—	130	30	43	105	143	42	18
Other 65 years and over	140	43	21	95	59	—	23	145	29	16	107	143	96	15
Male, 16 to 21 years old														
Not enrolled in school	808	208	112	117	380	1 381	970	485	148	245	519	484	142	17
Not high school graduates	618	113	3	16	173	1 306	932	198	32	64	133	162	53	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	125	44	3	10	66	131	55	54	—	13	46	90	29	—
	8	6	3	3	5	—	—	12	—	—	5	45	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over														
Labor force	3 612	1 074	1 074	1 251	2 786	547	80	3 179	1 278	1 897	4 369	3 547	968	266
Percent of total	1 687	553	406	364	1 241	93	35	1 215	423	613	1 520	1 439	375	71
Civilian labor force	1 46.7	51.5	37.8	29.1	44.5	17.0	43.8	38.2	33.1	34.8	40.6	38.7	26.7	—
Employed	1 668	546	406	364	1 230	83	35	1 215	423	595	1 520	1 439	375	71
Unemployed	1 544	505	389	348	1 185	72	35	1 139	408	572	1 446	1 403	364	67
Percent of civilian labor force	124	41	17	16	45	11	—	76	15	23	36	11	4	—
Not in labor force	7.4	7.5	4.2	4.4	3.7	13.3	—	6.3	3.9	4.9	2.5	2.9	5.6	—
Married women, husband present	1 925	521	668	887	1 545	454	45	1 964	855	1 284	2 849	2 108	593	195
In labor force	2 249	620	720	904	1 867	510	59	2 208	881	1 484	3 276	2 544	607	165
With own children under 6 years	95.4	319	257	214	754	88	14	809	298	469	1 089	1 066	241	57
In labor force	575	198	185	228	602	333	25	828	211	591	1 093	703	197	43
	163	84	37	40	160	51	4	194	22	139	141	195	86	16
OCCUPATION														
Total employed, 16 years old and over														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 456	1 060	932	1 027	2 733	130	62	2 864	1 210	1 553	4 136	3 882	997	243
Health workers	643	56	231	255	391	12	9	417	265	347	743	593	69	23
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	59	9	41	46	59	—	4	51	41	41	111	38	4	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	232	25	34	69	168	—	—	95	69	73	146	160	25	4
Self-employed in retail trade	410	13	126	230	299	—	—	164	225	205	566	380	90	—
Self-employed in other trade	337	4	116	214	267	—	—	153	205	192	508	343	82	—
Self-employed in other service	29	6	5	16	20	—	—	—	—	4	25	10	—	—
Sales workers	328	14	98	132	278	12	13	178	129	185	449	478	45	13
Retail trade	143	9	50	32	147	6	—	118	62	66	250	246	41	8
Clerical and kindred workers	781	87	228	173	514	40	10	548	243	370	803	685	153	22
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	420	106	77	86	469	5	5	516	197	205	715	741	164	37
Construction craftsmen	173	64	32	13	152	—	—	167	50	33	134	201	38	23
Mechanics and repairmen	130	21	9	34	98	—	—	51	21	55	50	216	232	82
Operatives, except transport	136	76	18	25	119	6	—	154	5	54	226	233	61	24
Transport equipment operatives	93	89	35	23	98	5	—	108	17	28	137	90	62	19
Laborers, except farm	142	170	19	25	118	18	9	218	29	45	60	157	83	25
Farm workers	—	11	—	—	21	—	—	57	—	9	46	19	94	39
Service workers	416	281	85	57	338	32	16	414	89	93	331	253	125	26
Cleaning and food service workers	280	207	41	16	204	23	11	245	46	60	135	98	84	26
Protective service workers	43	5	22	13	28	—	—	41	16	—	97	76	31	—
Personal and health service workers	73	40	22	16	102	—	—	97	27	28	85	56	10	—
Private household workers	87	157	15	21	88	—	—	90	11	12	52	53	51	15
Female employed, 16 years old and over														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 544	505	389	348	1 185	72	35	1 139	408	572	1 446	1 403	364	67
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	355	48	95	110	261	—	9	164	93	99	292	249	39	18
Managers and administrators, except farm	190	25	24	56	159	—	—	72	54	49	109	140	21	4
Sales workers	84	3	12	13	72	—	—	25	15	16	61	21	17	—
Clerical and kindred workers	101	5	29	39	103	6	5	84	31	71	184	163	36	4
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	580	57	195	124	386	34	5	414	176	281	586	679	118	9
Operatives, including transport	259	21	89	52	147	17	—	156	71	114	185	233	22	5
Other blue-collar workers	74	42	11	4	47	—	—	81	9	31	69	71	32	5
Farm workers	23	15	5	—	13	—	—	47	30	16	25	34	4	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	20	—	5	24	—	6	—
Private household workers	240	187	27	37	211	32	16	214	43	41	153	133	61	16
	87	148	15	21	88	—	—	90	11	12	52	53	51	15
INDUSTRY														
Total employed, 16 years old and over														
Construction	3 456	1 060	932	1 027	2 733	130	62	2 864	1 210	1 553	4 136	3 882	997	243
Manufacturing	271	106	62	64	251	5	—	247	99	113	341	379	146	21
Durable goods	213	24	100	111	147	22	5	249	86	190	416	574	45	21
Transportation	113	19	71	59	79	11	5	148	47	101	310	457	36	21
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	71	16	45	21	90	—	—	154	58	42	160	206	32	—
Wholesale trade	123	76	42	12	98	5	—	70	53	70	185	140	10	16
Retail trade	143	11	15	101	139	—	—	110	69	103	250	263	20	6
Finance, insurance, and real estate	715	202	175	180	661	47	10	536	258	235	826	668	124	28
Business and repair services	252	30	43	115	157	—	5	107	136	159	220	289	43	9
Personal services	104	20	54	28	135	—	8	117	29	27	132	94	36	—
Health services	378	319	47	66	229	15	10	183	30	51	215	126	117	20
Educational services	108	49	50	66	132	8	4	135	95	77	213	65	17	4
Other professional and related services	337	38	90	99	298	—	—	212	107	123	316	293	29	20
Public administration	270	37	85	59	94	22	11	121	42	84	150	158	25	8
Other industries	394	79	107	96	249	6	5	502	138	258	585	560	225	46
	77	53	17	9	53	—	4	121	10	21	143	67	126	44
CLASS OF WORKER														
Total employed, 16 years old and over														
Private wage and salary workers	3 456	1 060	932	1 027	2 733	130	62	2 864	1 210	1 553	4 136	3 882	997	243
Government workers	2 326	725	611	707	1 845	95	42	1 719	873	1 061	2 736	2 609	510	102
Local government workers	918	294	244	218	726	29	16	948	262	414	1 126	1 092	382	108
Self-employed workers	503	154	109	120	361	—	—	410	97	113	365	317	224	49
Unpaid family workers	197	41	64	102	156	6	4	181	71	73	250	164	95	33
	15	—	13	—	6	—	—	16	4	5	24	17	10	—

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text!]

Census Tracts	Adjacent tracts in Nansemond County										Adjacent tracts in Suffolk city			
	Tract 0700	Tract 0701	Tract 0702	Tract 0703	Tract 0704	Tract 0705	Tract 0706	Tract 0707	Tract 0708	Tract 0709	Tract 0600	Tract 0601	Tract 0602	Tract 0603
EMPLOYMENT STATUS														
Male, 16 years old and over														
Labor force	563	742	1 135	1 170	946	799	1 582	1 020	1 267	1 746	608	425	1 258	948
Percent of total	77.8	78.7	73.5	81.0	82.0	82.1	75.9	71.8	81.1	72.7	43.0	72.9	81.2	71.2
Civilian labor force	438	584	834	948	750	647	1 190	732	1 024	1 258	430	310	1 018	675
Employed	427	577	820	920	731	633	1 140	704	1 014	1 223	430	310	970	665
Unemployed	11	7	14	28	19	14	50	28	10	35	-	-	48	10
Percent of civilian labor force	2.5	1.2	1.7	3.0	2.5	2.2	4.2	3.8	1.0	2.8	-	-	4.7	1.5
Not in labor force	125	158	301	222	170	143	382	288	239	477	178	115	237	273
Inmate of institution	-	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	-	-	53	19	-	-
Enrolled in school	65	70	77	62	66	48	148	92	78	135	6	18	81	74
Other under 65 years	31	40	123	49	41	51	98	128	75	180	48	40	64	124
Other 65 years and over	29	48	101	111	42	44	136	68	86	162	71	38	92	75
Male, 16 to 21 years old														
Not enrolled in school	30	17	84	44	63	69	98	73	23	154	44	26	45	78
Not high school graduates	24	13	44	32	40	47	72	43	9	121	44	11	22	49
Unemployed or not in labor force	16	-	14	10	13	10	28	33	4	41	29	11	7	18
Female, 16 years old and over														
Labor force	488	930	1 249	1 261	896	861	1 998	1 233	1 240	1 782	660	516	1 617	1 176
Percent of total	234	354	507	592	401	467	901	481	510	542	346	139	874	505
Civilian labor force	48.0	38.1	40.6	46.9	44.8	54.2	45.1	39.0	41.1	30.4	52.4	26.9	54.1	42.9
Employed	227	310	442	557	378	405	828	401	505	525	304	139	874	505
Unemployed	7	44	65	35	23	62	73	80	5	17	42	-	118	62
Percent of civilian labor force	3.0	12.4	12.8	5.9	5.7	13.3	8.1	16.6	1.0	3.1	12.1	-	13.5	12.3
Not in labor force	254	576	742	669	495	394	1 097	752	730	1 240	314	377	743	671
Married women, husband present	360	519	735	792	650	420	918	572	931	969	351	265	840	511
In labor force	173	190	358	414	284	293	477	254	416	320	188	80	483	222
With own children under 6 years	97	133	242	195	196	124	225	202	288	205	60	39	147	77
In labor force	29	41	110	63	67	87	104	80	91	72	36	4	91	25
OCCUPATION														
Total employed, 16 years old and over														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	148	74	138	176	158	88	162	65	96	97	36	69	259	47
Health workers	24	9	25	48	23	17	29	15	13	26	10	23	51	4
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	17	34	51	27	75	62	72	17	10	33	12	16	68	26
Managers and administrators, except farm	37	51	65	96	111	15	57	37	186	71	87	61	138	38
Salaries	31	38	37	84	100	15	35	20	151	46	87	56	105	21
Self-employed in retail trade	-	4	23	4	7	-	22	17	10	15	-	5	18	17
Sales workers	38	35	42	83	91	33	124	59	166	57	52	84	189	88
Retail trade	13	24	29	54	57	19	104	41	107	40	19	31	140	46
Clerical and kindred workers	78	94	124	172	140	56	117	83	213	180	113	59	286	134
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	104	201	234	295	271	161	383	159	338	359	191	52	288	219
Construction craftsmen	39	67	93	79	59	67	82	56	84	116	50	6	53	29
Mechanics and repairmen	27	31	35	33	91	15	86	34	66	67	38	-	41	23
Operatives, except transport	27	137	262	177	127	251	424	237	203	244	83	31	140	253
Transport equipment operatives	14	28	60	59	13	83	89	110	99	104	26	26	69	152
Laborers, except farm	49	72	110	103	72	161	250	149	89	167	30	28	77	63
Farm workers	67	58	80	101	38	-	78	21	21	222	4	6	18	10
Service workers ¹	77	100	114	140	78	148	158	123	79	118	99	15	160	101
Cleaning and food service workers	39	53	60	69	25	117	91	62	34	43	40	15	80	17
Protective service workers	-	8	10	40	21	8	4	8	11	8	30	-	40	19
Personal and health service workers	38	39	44	31	26	19	48	25	26	34	29	-	21	28
Private household workers	15	37	33	75	10	42	126	62	29	129	13	18	102	23
Female employed, 16 years old and over														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	52	43	73	100	87	63	101	52	43	69	27	28	154	24
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	12	34	45	27	43	46	63	17	10	33	12	16	61	15
Managers and administrators, except farm	-	10	13	22	14	-	20	-	30	7	24	10	16	34
Sales workers	15	20	17	28	40	29	94	33	76	29	16	24	93	34
Clerical and kindred workers	49	68	91	127	94	21	91	59	183	126	78	41	226	109
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	22	27	32	43	20	21	31	21	65	57	19	3	97	14
Operatives, including transport	15	58	136	102	55	113	182	81	65	69	34	13	75	171
Other blue-collar workers	8	-	15	35	4	36	87	34	40	9	39	-	16	28
Farm workers	20	23	6	21	6	21	5	3	6	4	-	-	4	10
Service workers, except private household	53	51	64	77	53	101	127	75	39	86	69	5	75	44
Private household workers	15	37	33	60	10	42	121	62	29	127	13	18	97	23
INDUSTRY														
Total employed, 16 years old and over														
Construction	12	98	62	142	151	70	121	86	115	179	102	35	128	172
Manufacturing	157	300	498	408	277	357	754	410	546	509	215	115	316	479
Durable goods	143	220	327	238	143	223	337	203	257	317	97	62	129	138
Transportation	35	40	23	43	13	9	51	40	70	46	13	5	15	31
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	18	8	21	39	23	5	18	14	34	36	16	13	70	20
Wholesale trade	6	8	45	59	51	125	121	47	48	66	39	13	52	46
Retail trade	73	116	143	204	159	125	288	156	365	196	137	103	341	135
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6	21	13	33	70	5	12	28	66	48	28	55	108	10
Business and repair services	7	4	9	17	21	9	42	6	43	42	15	-	52	10
Personal services	42	53	52	99	42	73	205	94	48	184	23	22	141	49
Health services	47	63	62	102	52	40	80	35	69	39	57	30	101	13
Educational services	74	67	99	71	104	98	96	25	24	71	20	22	123	34
Other professional and related services	22	8	30	30	27	-	25	23	28	16	11	20	109	40
Public administration	52	29	56	79	72	106	61	64	13	75	37	10	127	48
Other industries	103	72	129	151	47	16	94	77	50	241	21	6	43	21
CLASS OF WORKER														
Total employed, 16 years old and over														
Private wage and salary workers	376	595	827	1 037	731	708	1 423	877	1 234	1 149	572	331	1 223	878
Government workers	243	248	272	315	317	315	437	158	148	148	137	61	391	176
Local government workers	40	69	115	126	126	115	125	38	41	90	55	26	218	69
Self-employed workers	29	28	159	119	57	15	108	64	90	251	25	20	101	54
Unpaid family workers	6	16	4	6	4	-	-	6	-	-	-	7	11	-

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Total SMSA	Chesapeake	Norfolk	Portsmouth	Virginia Beach	Chesapeake								
						Tract 0200.01	Tract 0200.02	Tract 0200.03	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0205.01	Tract 0205.02
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS														
All families	160 090	22 592	68 740	28 306	40 452	583	1 487	1 143	1 143	1 268	545	955	96	320
Less than \$1,000	6 864	627	3 579	1 060	1 598	4	30	29	41	65	24	36	11	6
\$1,000 to \$1,999	5 062	596	2 615	1 107	1 744	4	15	12	40	93	28	14	6	23
\$2,000 to \$2,999	6 848	798	3 541	1 508	1 001	5	26	21	58	80	34	47	11	13
\$3,000 to \$3,999	8 121	994	4 361	1 588	1 178	11	45	36	70	201	44	29	9	10
\$4,000 to \$4,999	9 250	1 163	4 749	1 758	1 580	12	82	44	99	82	43	67	36	48
\$5,000 to \$5,999	11 113	1 348	5 736	1 950	2 179	27	64	39	113	128	49	86	5	12
\$6,000 to \$6,999	11 650	1 685	5 349	2 149	2 467	34	110	59	121	128	72	64	5	52
\$7,000 to \$7,999	12 749	1 865	5 405	2 507	2 972	37	123	90	143	107	52	71	—	36
\$8,000 to \$8,999	11 901	1 867	4 895	2 236	2 903	45	118	101	74	72	46	104	—	24
\$9,000 to \$9,999	11 128	1 998	4 197	2 149	2 784	66	192	117	133	101	44	103	11	32
\$10,000 to \$11,999	19 489	3 414	7 402	3 371	5 302	104	237	293	99	67	55	124	—	29
\$12,000 to \$14,999	20 167	3 133	7 400	3 222	6 412	92	273	132	95	111	43	118	7	25
\$15,000 to \$24,999	21 080	2 808	7 468	3 240	7 564	125	151	139	52	33	11	89	—	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 794	272	1 587	476	1 459	17	21	23	5	—	—	3	—	—
\$50,000 or more	874	24	457	85	309	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$8 705	\$9 177	\$7 821	\$8 280	\$10 309	\$10 894	\$9 680	\$10 160	\$7 206	\$5 883	\$6 701	\$8 611	\$4 306	\$6 923
Mean income	\$9 873	\$9 644	\$9 236	\$9 171	\$11 576	\$11 669	\$10 051	\$11 840	\$7 627	\$6 300	\$6 924	\$8 867	\$4 823	\$6 974
Families and unrelated individuals	257 818	26 160	135 123	37 488	59 047	629	1 749	1 339	1 264	1 589	778	1 195	150	411
Median income	\$5 956	\$8 423	\$4 650	\$6 936	\$7 619	\$10 490	\$9 216	\$9 466	\$6 868	\$4 899	\$5 397	\$7 777	\$3 333	\$6 560
Mean income	\$7 430	\$8 852	\$6 360	\$7 776	\$9 028	\$11 155	\$9 270	\$10 628	\$7 176	\$5 473	\$5 759	\$7 801	\$3 590	\$6 477
Unrelated individuals	97 728	3 568	66 383	9 182	18 595	46	262	196	121	321	233	240	54	91
Median income	\$2 565	\$2 544	\$2 566	\$2 519	\$2 579	\$2 000	\$4 273	\$2 923	\$2 031	\$1 478	\$2 152	\$2 963	\$1 000	\$3 188
Mean income	\$3 427	\$3 841	\$3 381	\$3 475	\$3 486	\$4 642	\$4 834	\$3 558	\$2 924	\$2 209	\$3 035	\$3 958	\$1 398	\$3 956
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES														
All families	160 090	22 592	68 740	28 306	40 452	583	1 487	1 143	1 143	1 268	545	955	96	320
With wage or salary income	143 031	20 583	60 275	24 988	37 185	535	1 398	1 047	1 058	1 091	452	831	69	294
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 112	\$9 103	\$8 484	\$8 655	\$10 473	\$11 143	\$9 699	\$9 828	\$7 368	\$6 373	\$7 098	\$8 559	\$5 305	\$7 075
With nonfarm self-employment income	11 988	1 797	4 875	1 840	3 476	54	96	83	38	68	23	66	4	25
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 311	\$6 809	\$9 045	\$7 547	\$8 464	\$5 310	\$5 072	\$24 530	\$8 391	\$4 722	...	\$3 247	...	\$2 190
With farm self-employment income	1 301	403	326	117	447	5	5	—	8	—	—	10	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 503	\$2 785	\$2 756	\$1 632	\$2 287	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	23 945	3 371	11 406	4 682	4 486	88	168	131	126	241	125	312	41	32
Mean Social Security income	\$1 505	\$1 503	\$1 478	\$1 524	\$1 557	\$1 966	\$1 525	\$1 820	\$1 013	\$1 563	\$1 738	\$1 639	\$939	\$2 028
With public assistance or public welfare income	7 336	808	4 228	1 577	723	11	24	13	89	125	9	43	16	27
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 367	\$1 141	\$1 439	\$1 329	\$1 336	...	...	...	\$1 280	\$1 382	...	\$881	...	\$1 294
With other income	56 016	6 460	24 640	9 014	15 902	211	378	378	207	182	147	332	14	97
Mean other income	\$2 291	\$1 728	\$2 304	\$2 220	\$2 542	\$1 792	\$1 369	\$2 491	\$1 735	\$904	\$1 639	\$1 788	...	\$696
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹														
Percent of families with incomes:														
Less than .50 of poverty level	6.2	4.5	7.4	6.5	5.1	1.4	2.7	3.6	5.6	10.7	5.1	4.5	17.7	5.6
.50 to .74	3.5	3.0	4.4	4.2	1.7	—	1.5	1.0	5.0	8.9	6.2	2.1	12.5	5.0
.75 to .99	3.7	3.4	4.4	4.3	2.4	—	1.7	0.8	6.6	7.8	5.3	4.6	6.3	1.9
1.00 to 1.24	4.8	4.2	5.8	4.8	3.6	2.4	3.1	3.1	8.4	9.9	5.3	2.0	11.5	2.8
1.25 to 1.49	5.4	4.9	6.1	5.4	4.5	5.0	3.3	2.5	7.3	5.4	4.8	4.2	7.3	4.4
1.50 to 1.99	12.4	13.6	12.7	13.0	11.0	11.0	13.9	11.2	21.0	20.8	14.7	13.2	22.9	26.9
2.00 to 2.99	23.4	26.1	22.1	23.6	23.9	25.6	27.2	28.9	25.5	18.1	34.1	26.6	16.7	28.4
3.00 or more	40.5	40.3	37.2	38.2	47.8	54.7	46.6	48.8	20.6	18.5	24.4	42.8	5.2	25.0
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹														
Families	21 487	2 457	11 077	4 234	3 719	8	88	62	197	348	91	107	35	40
Percent of all families	13.4	10.9	16.1	15.0	9.2	1.4	5.9	5.4	17.2	27.4	16.7	11.2	36.5	12.5
Mean family income	\$1 831	\$2 111	\$1 802	\$1 984	\$1 558	...	\$2 220	\$1 246	\$2 544	\$2 175	\$1 892	\$2 079	\$1 964	\$1 524
Mean income deficit	\$1 852	\$1 736	\$1 828	\$1 760	\$2 101	...	\$1 830	\$2 401	\$1 605	\$1 772	\$1 280	\$1 162	\$1 671	\$1 935
Percent receiving public assistance income	19.4	17.1	22.4	23.2	7.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean size of family	4.06	4.36	3.98	4.15	4.02	...	4.52	4.00	4.69	4.53	3.30	3.29	3.89	3.90
With related children under 18 years	16 913	1 906	8 642	3 259	3 106	8	78	47	163	269	53	55	23	26
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.94	3.15	2.89	3.05	2.82	...	3.06	3.06	3.56	3.40	2.64	2.25	...	2.92
With related children under 6 years	9 919	1 038	5 314	1 832	1 735	...	47	31	103	150	37	26	16	13
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.62	1.71	1.62	1.75	1.44	...	1.19	1.35	2.18	1.87	1.22	1.54	...	...
Families with female head	11 461	1 009	6 162	2 266	2 024	4	53	22	92	191	35	30	17	17
With related children under 18 years	10 369	875	5 562	2 026	1 906	4	48	22	79	154	26	14	11	14
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.84	2.93	2.83	2.91	2.75	...	2.65	...	3.46	3.06	2.31	...	...	...
With related children under 6 years	5 988	469	3 420	1 092	1 007	...	29	16	45	80	15	8	4	6
Percent in labor force	24.3	36.9	20.8	28.9	25.4	...	51.7	...	8.9	57.5	...	...	...	...
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.59	1.61	1.60	1.71	1.41	...	1.31	...	2.13	1.39	...	...	...	...
Family heads	21 487	2 457	11 077	4 234	3 719	8	88	62	197	348	91	107	35	40
Percent 65 years and over	12.0	15.3	11.1	14.9	9.4	...	5.7	8.1	4.1	15.8	26.4	27.1	54.3	12.5
Civilian male heads under 65 years	6 794	1 721	3 250	1 399	1 024	...	24	29	97	135	28	61	12	18
Percent in labor force	71.9	75.6	71.4	68.4	74.0	...	...	86.2	95.9	83.7	46.4	63.9	...	...
Unrelated individuals	15 891	1 456	9 407	3 145	1 883	23	41	78	55	219	108	89	37	30
Percent of all unrelated individuals	37.1	42.2	38.6	38.5	27.4	50.0	15.6	39.8	45.5	68.2	46.4	37.1	60.5	33.0
Mean income	\$771	\$754	\$780	\$750	\$777	...	\$515	\$747	\$865	\$846	\$1 069	\$558	\$1 078	\$748
Mean income deficit	\$1 060	\$1 065	\$1 052	\$1 076	\$1 067	...	\$1 334	\$1 084	\$956	\$968	\$915	\$735	\$1 273	\$748
Percent receiving public assistance income	10.0	8.4	11.0	8.5	8.1	...	...	23.1	27.3	12.3	13.0	4.5	...	...
Percent 65 years and over	35.6	45.4	34.5	41.7	23.3	...	...	42.3	29.1	33.8	90.7	55.1	27.0	50.0
Persons	103 197	12 173	53 474	20 713	16 837	51	439	326	979	1 794	408	441	173	186
Percent of all persons	16.6	13.7	20.3	18.9	10.5	2.3	7.9	7.6	20.3	33.7	20.4	13.1	43.1	16.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	10.6	11.4	11.4	11.7	6.4	31.4	3.0	9.8	5.8	9.0	24.8	26.5	19.7	19.4
Percent 65 years and over	9.8	10.5	10.2	11.4	6.3	39.2	3.0	13.2	3.4	9.0	34.6	20.4	16.8	10.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	70.3	71.9	73.1	66.4	63.1	...	...	74.4	84.8	72.7	61.0	94.4	82.8	...
Related children under 18 years	49 272	6 003	24 791	9 944	8 534	21	256	151	560	926	142	132	58	72
Percent living with both parents	35.3													

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Chesapeake—Con.														
	Tract 0205.99	Tract 0206	Tract 0207	Tract 0208.01	Tract 0208.02	Tract 0209.01	Tract 0209.02	Tract 0210.01	Tract 0210.02	Tract 0211	Tract 0212	Tract 0213.01	Tract 0213.02	Tract 0214.01	Tract 0214.02
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS															
All families	1 186	747	740	848	877	956	799	1 059	933	520	455	684	167	720	
Less than \$1,000	31	32	12	12	24	43	26	15	20	28	5	27	—	27	
\$1,000 to \$1,999	10	62	13	43	5	56	13	4	30	27	6	42	—	4	
\$2,000 to \$2,999	15	28	8	38	28	67	21	25	62	21	8	41	4	46	
\$3,000 to \$3,999	20	35	12	27	29	48	32	57	62	14	28	24	6	35	
\$4,000 to \$4,999	49	9	33	51	45	48	51	51	50	34	13	47	5	30	
\$5,000 to \$5,999	33	90	18	45	45	79	44	47	47	33	24	70	—	67	
\$6,000 to \$6,999	60	54	59	39	69	53	48	42	51	48	71	70	5	84	
\$7,000 to \$7,999	147	40	83	83	48	86	73	126	54	56	25	48	13	33	
\$8,000 to \$8,999	61	64	39	69	96	64	29	111	105	61	27	55	10	52	
\$9,000 to \$9,999	116	64	30	113	72	94	40	95	83	34	71	48	8	56	
\$10,000 to \$11,999	276	116	131	108	185	142	135	196	99	26	68	75	40	95	
\$12,000 to \$14,999	197	93	140	113	142	87	101	119	100	102	79	66	30	98	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	171	54	144	103	89	84	157	155	157	32	30	66	46	89	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	6	13	4	—	5	24	16	13	4	—	5	—	4	
\$50,000 or more	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median income	\$10 370	\$8 367	\$10 962	\$9 150	\$9 688	\$7 977	\$10 333	\$9 542	\$8 862	\$7 982	\$9 289	\$7 438	\$11 625	\$8 654	
Mean income	\$10 289	\$8 360	\$11 800	\$9 167	\$9 443	\$8 111	\$11 075	\$10 200	\$9 447	\$8 475	\$9 026	\$8 099	\$11 867	\$8 974	
Families and unrelated individuals	25	1 308	839	812	987	994	1 055	920	1 183	1 085	707	504	865	186	778
Median income	\$13 875	\$10 000	\$7 648	\$10 603	\$8 579	\$9 000	\$7 587	\$9 500	\$8 905	\$8 205	\$6 658	\$9 113	\$6 368	\$11 150	\$8 250
Mean income	\$14 494	\$9 652	\$7 864	\$11 591	\$8 388	\$8 748	\$7 645	\$10 883	\$9 437	\$8 617	\$7 085	\$8 626	\$6 968	\$10 902	\$8 358
Unrelated individuals	25	122	92	72	139	117	99	121	124	152	187	49	181	19	58
Median income	\$13 875	\$2 067	\$4 643	\$2 200	\$2 310	\$2 563	\$1 738	\$3 313	\$1 848	\$3 053	\$2 539	\$3 875	\$1 427	...	\$2 524
Mean income	\$14 494	\$3 459	\$3 834	\$9 439	\$3 635	\$3 539	\$3 139	\$9 616	\$2 915	\$3 526	\$3 217	\$4 908	\$2 696	...	\$3 396
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES															
All families	1 186	747	740	848	877	956	799	1 059	933	520	455	684	167	720	
With wage or salary income	1 110	652	695	779	843	857	705	980	837	476	429	579	163	639	
Mean wage or salary income	\$10 079	\$8 645	\$10 889	\$8 674	\$8 896	\$8 278	\$10 359	\$8 904	\$8 761	\$8 039	\$8 734	\$7 728	\$11 079	\$8 574	
With nonfarm self-employment income	75	38	37	85	51	39	81	138	84	48	20	89	20	79	
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$3 503	\$3 226	\$5 520	\$4 126	\$5 714	\$3 799	\$9 154	\$8 061	\$7 401	\$3 796	...	\$5 694	...	\$4 070	
With farm self-employment income	13	—	—	26	9	5	19	42	65	62	23	37	—	5	
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	\$400	...	...	...	\$2 083	\$4 611	\$2 088	...	\$2 139	...	...
With Social Security income	178	121	88	108	92	126	105	169	165	72	71	98	12	130	
Mean Social Security income	\$1 635	\$1 661	\$1 120	\$1 598	\$964	\$1 341	\$1 527	\$1 328	\$1 494	\$1 361	\$898	\$1 492	...	\$1 792	
With public assistance or public welfare income	3	30	6	22	11	75	18	32	47	28	12	46	4	45	
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	...	\$1 110	...	...	...	\$1 074	...	\$989	\$898	\$714	...	\$1 623	...	\$1 509
With other income	355	160	268	227	227	137	213	361	226	138	145	169	35	248	
Mean other income	\$1 287	\$1 573	\$3 194	\$2 027	\$1 403	\$1 898	\$2 001	\$1 717	\$1 200	\$1 093	\$1 451	\$1 528	\$2 133	\$1 391	
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹															
Percent of families with incomes:															
Less than .50 of poverty level	2.6	8.7	1.6	2.4	3.9	13.7	3.5	2.3	3.8	7.1	2.4	6.7	—	4.9	
.50 to .74	1.9	6.2	1.8	5.4	1.6	1.3	2.0	1.4	7.2	3.1	—	7.6	2.4	4.6	
.75 to .99	0.8	2.5	—	3.3	2.2	8.8	3.4	3.3	5.6	2.1	1.5	4.7	—	4.2	
1.00 to 1.24	0.6	6.8	2.6	3.7	2.6	6.5	6.3	3.3	9.3	3.3	2.6	8.2	3.6	3.2	
1.25 to 1.49	2.4	4.8	3.6	7.1	6.0	6.7	4.8	2.0	5.9	8.8	5.9	7.7	—	5.8	
1.50 to 1.99	12.8	19.5	10.1	10.8	15.2	11.9	14.6	15.4	9.0	18.3	17.8	10.5	8.4	13.1	
2.00 to 2.99	31.7	22.1	26.4	27.5	29.4	21.9	19.4	28.1	21.4	26.3	34.9	27.2	35.9	29.9	
3.00 or more	47.1	29.3	53.9	39.9	39.1	29.3	46.1	44.2	37.8	31.0	34.7	27.3	49.7	34.4	
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹															
Families	63	130	25	94	67	227	71	74	154	64	18	130	4	98	
Percent of all families	5.3	17.4	3.4	11.1	7.6	23.7	8.9	7.0	16.5	12.3	4.0	19.0	2.4	13.6	
Mean family income	\$1 521	\$1 593	\$918	\$1 980	\$2 041	\$2 368	\$1 644	\$2 662	\$2 635	\$1 663	...	\$2 152	...	\$2 408	
Mean income deficit	\$1 936	\$2 116	\$2 002	\$1 426	\$1 797	\$2 033	\$1 843	\$1 537	\$1 349	\$2 201	...	\$1 903	...	\$1 977	
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	9.2	—	7.4	16.4	20.3	8.5	25.7	26.6	17.2	...	22.3	...	24.5	
Mean size of family	3.67	3.94	2.92	3.77	4.33	3.94	3.94	5.96	4.44	4.58	...	4.68	...	5.18	
With related children under 18 years	43	109	21	56	52	208	49	69	113	51	18	93	4	93	
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.93	2.64	...	3.27	3.06	3.50	3.33	3.52	3.22	3.43	...	3.77	...	3.32	
With related children under 6 years	23	58	10	32	21	91	20	49	71	33	7	34	—	52	
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	1.79	...	1.88	...	2.03	...	1.63	1.76	1.91	...	1.18	...	1.48	
Families with female head	21	75	21	25	14	87	33	16	36	21	7	37	4	44	
With related children under 18 years	21	68	21	21	14	87	33	16	29	15	7	37	4	39	
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	2.66	...	...	...	3.18	2.94	...	3.41	...	...	3.92	...	3.62
With related children under 6 years	12	50	10	13	3	43	14	11	20	15	7	17	—	21	
Percent in labor force	...	62.0	...	...	...	14.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	1.76	...	...	...	1.74	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Family heads	63	130	25	94	67	227	71	74	154	64	18	130	4	98	
Percent 65 years and over	7.9	9.2	—	24.5	7.5	15.0	23.9	29.7	24.0	17.2	—	23.1	—	4.1	
Civilian male heads under 65 years	37	33	4	50	44	118	21	31	84	38	11	66	—	50	
Percent in labor force	86.5	45.5	...	100.0	77.3	72.0	...	58.1	72.6	100.0	...	78.8	...	68.0	
Unrelated individuals	55	34	35	63	48	50	45	59	47	28	17	114	6	18	
Percent of all unrelated individuals	45.1	37.0	48.6	45.3	41.0	50.5	37.2	47.6	30.9	37.3	34.7	65.9	...	31.0	
Mean income	\$718	\$543	\$1 107	\$772	\$213	\$504	\$679	\$1 042	\$559	\$161	...	\$563	...	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 073	\$1 280	\$690	\$1 060	\$1 594	\$1 321	\$1 217	\$725	\$1 230	\$1 509	...	\$1 303	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	...	6.3	...	...	8.0	...	11.1	5.1	19.1	...	12.3	...	...
Percent 65 years and over	70.9	38.2	65.7	39.7	29.2	38.0	31.1	88.1	48.9	17.9	...	35.1	...	...
Persons	286	546	108	417	338	1 265	325	500	730	321	103	722	22	526	
Percent of all persons	6.5	18.7	4.0	12.5	9.8	29.4	9.9	12.2	18.2	15.2	6.1	24.8	3.3	18.8	
Percent receiving Social Security income	18.2	10.6	25.9	15.6	7.1	5.0	9.8	21.4	12.7	4.7	14.6	13.7	—	5.3	
Percent 65 years and over	15.4	5.5	21.3	14.4	5.6	5.8	13.2	18.2	12.5	6.2	11.7	11.8	—	4.2	
Percent receiving Social Security income	81.8	90.0	...	81.7	...	38.4	58.1	90.1	49.5	...	...	61.2	...	...
Related children under 18 years	132	270	39	191	175	730	170	213	370	165	46	340	12	291	
Percent living with both parents	51.5	32.2	—	61.3	87.4	43.0	36.5	42.3	64.3	58.2	43.5	40.0	—	51.9	
Households	95	124	56	59	55	256	73	87	144	69	20	144	10	107	
Percent of all households	7.6	18.6	7.5	9.4	8.8	25.4	8.9	8.9	17.5	17.5	5.1	22.7	3.4	15.1	
Owner occupied	61	71	40	46	25	62	49	56	89	44	15	76	6	60	
Mean value of unit	\$11 800	\$13 400	\$24 300	\$12 400											

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Chesapeake—Con.					Norfolk									
	Tract 0214.03	Tract 0214.04	Tract 0215.01	Tract 0215.02	Tract 0216	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0009.99
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS															
All families	1 079	656	834	1 002	790	791	1 983	937	949	1 026	1 321	892	887	1 995	—
Less than \$1,000	18	25	17	4	15	18	79	45	53	57	96	26	112	381	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	4	21	11	10	—	—	58	40	30	8	13	26	54	—	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	27	29	—	12	23	30	71	79	58	68	74	11	32	59	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	44	16	30	15	20	30	164	64	71	47	82	3	58	46	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	55	22	—	8	—	107	148	85	99	77	68	42	63	123	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	52	41	46	29	20	75	158	105	131	64	144	27	157	235	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	81	68	66	44	28	76	133	43	78	97	166	47	76	283	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	80	62	54	84	11	73	162	51	79	48	133	65	57	187	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	143	33	115	99	51	42	173	60	76	82	68	72	36	108	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	71	71	55	53	25	32	138	56	32	87	66	101	62	67	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	155	84	170	163	142	87	215	64	88	94	115	127	66	115	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999	157	95	112	194	212	94	244	114	100	115	161	169	31	162	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	168	89	104	250	209	107	228	116	47	120	124	151	100	137	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	24	—	39	26	20	16	12	15	7	13	16	38	4	38	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Median income	\$9 500	\$9 155	\$10 094	\$11 620	\$12 736	\$7 815	\$8 107	\$7 147	\$6 417	\$7 958	\$7 169	\$10 614	\$5 971	\$6 352	—
Mean income	\$10 268	\$9 285	\$10 898	\$12 355	\$13 025	\$9 602	\$8 679	\$8 412	\$7 209	\$8 436	\$8 100	\$11 384	\$8 442	\$7 005	—
Families and unrelated individuals	1 292	728	870	1 048	870	1 103	2 470	1 402	1 402	1 370	1 665	1 014	937	6 281	36 685
Median income	\$8 573	\$8 242	\$9 818	\$11 337	\$12 241	\$6 791	\$7 291	\$5 532	\$5 813	\$6 658	\$6 490	\$7 794	\$5 892	\$2 778	\$2 593
Mean income	\$9 267	\$8 591	\$10 597	\$11 878	\$12 328	\$8 365	\$7 853	\$7 177	\$6 597	\$7 376	\$7 210	\$10 436	\$8 113	\$4 130	\$3 237
Unrelated individuals	213	72	36	46	80	312	487	465	453	344	344	122	50	4 286	36 685
Median income	\$4 298	\$1 750	\$1 000	\$1 474	\$4 200	\$5 114	\$3 702	\$3 641	\$5 021	\$3 190	\$3 000	\$2 957	\$3 000	\$2 295	\$2 593
Mean income	\$4 196	\$2 266	\$3 625	\$1 491	\$5 448	\$5 227	\$4 486	\$4 687	\$5 314	\$4 216	\$3 790	\$3 503	\$2 283	\$2 792	\$3 237
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES															
All families	1 079	656	834	1 002	790	791	1 983	937	949	1 026	1 321	892	887	1 995	—
With wage or salary income	977	609	806	942	730	725	1 811	858	851	899	1 203	826	734	1 640	—
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 215	\$8 395	\$10 185	\$11 437	\$11 648	\$8 090	\$8 293	\$7 390	\$6 836	\$7 914	\$7 630	\$10 149	\$7 538	\$7 928	—
With nonfarm self-employment income	135	59	45	109	108	90	119	77	38	63	50	74	17	31	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$5 601	\$5 365	\$9 188	\$7 904	\$9 867	\$9 353	\$3 697	\$4 179	\$2 911	\$3 925	\$5 128	\$7 219	—	\$605	—
With farm self-employment income	—	22	9	18	20	8	5	—	6	17	—	6	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	166	89	83	166	68	89	188	189	105	154	129	96	96	71	—
Mean Social Security income	\$1 576	\$1 608	\$2 036	\$1 141	\$1 353	\$1 528	\$1 560	\$1 875	\$1 577	\$1 791	\$1 913	\$1 599	\$1 317	\$1 360	—
With public assistance or public welfare income	19	25	11	12	5	11	12	17	33	37	17	30	14	42	—
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	—	\$998	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$468	\$1 345	—	\$1 657	—	\$957	—
With other income	386	227	261	349	382	369	791	419	338	446	554	472	355	496	—
Mean other income	\$2 709	\$1 989	\$1 113	\$1 536	\$1 504	\$2 112	\$1 786	\$2 009	\$2 156	\$2 148	\$1 817	\$2 150	\$1 721	\$1 650	—
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹															
Percent of families with incomes:															
Less than .50 of poverty level	2.0	6.1	2.9	0.4	3.2	2.3	4.7	6.1	7.2	7.8	7.3	3.4	14.2	21.7	—
.50 to .74	0.8	1.4	0.4	1.0	—	0.6	3.0	5.0	2.7	5.2	1.7	1.0	2.8	2.5	—
.75 to .99	2.2	5.3	4.0	1.2	1.5	2.7	2.5	4.9	3.1	3.5	5.2	1.1	2.5	2.5	—
1.00 to 1.24	3.1	3.0	2.2	1.4	1.1	4.6	7.4	6.3	6.7	7.2	7.0	0.8	10.7	9.6	—
1.25 to 1.49	7.6	7.2	5.2	1.4	4.2	6.7	5.7	4.5	6.1	7.1	6.8	2.4	13.3	13.7	—
1.50 to 1.99	8.1	12.8	14.3	8.6	4.7	13.1	14.6	11.5	13.4	9.0	13.9	8.7	11.8	18.5	—
2.00 to 2.99	24.7	23.6	23.7	28.9	24.2	26.3	19.3	22.3	26.6	19.3	25.1	25.4	17.4	16.3	—
3.00 or more	51.4	40.5	47.5	57.1	61.1	43.7	42.9	39.4	34.2	40.9	33.1	57.2	27.3	15.4	—
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹															
Families	55	84	60	26	37	44	201	150	123	169	187	49	173	530	—
Percent of all families	5.1	12.8	7.2	2.6	4.7	5.6	10.1	16.0	13.0	16.5	14.2	5.5	19.5	26.6	—
Mean family income	\$1 817	\$2 020	\$2 785	\$1 008	\$2 108	\$2 099	\$1 332	\$1 597	\$1 472	\$1 340	\$1 590	\$1 485	\$813	\$825	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 369	\$1 462	\$1 260	\$728	\$2 348	\$1 129	\$1 638	\$1 289	\$1 508	\$1 731	\$1 642	\$1 997	\$2 561	\$3 117	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	7.3	—	10.0	15.4	13.5	—	6.0	5.3	12.2	11.8	—	—	4.6	2.6	—
Mean size of family	3.27	3.73	4.43	2.15	5.27	3.36	2.93	2.72	2.91	3.02	3.29	3.65	3.60	4.40	—
With related children under 18 years	32	77	55	4	37	44	147	88	108	135	147	38	153	530	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.22	2.29	2.69	—	3.27	1.86	1.78	1.78	1.66	1.90	2.29	2.87	2.46	3.22	—
With related children under 6 years	24	39	28	—	14	32	138	67	78	99	95	10	138	413	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	1.41	1.54	—	—	1.53	1.57	1.22	1.32	1.24	1.48	—	1.65	1.72	—
Families with female head	15	48	25	9	10	22	84	44	79	99	99	33	105	459	—
With related children under 18 years	11	41	25	4	10	22	79	44	74	93	99	28	100	459	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	1.93	2.36	—	—	—	1.80	2.11	1.35	2.02	1.92	2.54	2.61	3.13	—
With related children under 6 years	3	12	10	—	5	14	79	32	52	66	67	10	96	353	—
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34.4	11.5	15.2	6.0	—	14.2	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.46	1.31	1.13	1.23	1.57	—	1.73	1.69	—
Family heads	55	84	60	26	37	44	201	150	123	169	187	49	173	530	—
Percent 65 years and over	18.2	—	—	50.0	—	—	10.0	4.0	—	3.6	8.6	—	—	—	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	30	34	35	4	27	9	36	46	20	26	39	16	23	24	—
Percent in labor force	70.0	79.4	71.4	—	100.0	—	72.2	76.1	—	30.8	69.2	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	54	41	18	27	17	43	152	103	76	86	124	34	21	26	63
Percent of all unrelated individuals	25.4	56.9	50.0	58.7	21.3	13.8	31.2	22.2	16.8	25.0	36.0	27.9	42.0	44.1	45.7
Mean income	\$908	\$900	—	\$746	—	\$565	\$823	\$813	\$855	\$697	\$819	\$621	—	\$888	\$1 131
Mean income deficit	\$909	\$940	—	\$1 061	—	\$1 246	\$995	\$1 026	\$961	\$1 127	\$995	\$1 153	—	\$999	\$849
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.9	11.7	—	—	15.3	—	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	37.0	39.0	—	55.6	—	23.3	30.9	23.3	35.5	29.1	36.3	70.6	—	—	—
Persons	234	354	284	83	212	191	741	511	434	597	739	213	643	2 357	63
Percent of all persons	6.0	14.0	8.5	2.2	6.6	7.1	11.2	16.5	13.9	16.5	15.8	7.1	21.1	25.7	45.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	11.1	9.9	8.1	42.2	3.3	5.2	9.4	6.5	6.2	7.4	4.7	13.1	1.2	0.2	—
Percent 65 years and over	15.0	8.2	4.2	43.4	—	5.2	9.0	6.9	6.2	7.5	9.3	14.1	0.8	—	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	71.4	69.0	—	72.2	—	—	82.1	60.0	100.0	68.9	31.9	80.0	—	—	—
Related children under 18 years	88	174	150												

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Norfolk—Con.														
	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS															
All families	460	1 074	892	563	726	499	675	349	218	474	692	392	717	995	963
Less than \$1,000	25	23	24	16	28	29	21	8	—	6	35	—	17	11	79
\$1,000 to \$1,999	13	4	30	9	9	40	4	5	21	5	14	7	19	5	39
\$2,000 to \$2,999	15	9	50	45	11	21	29	15	—	20	14	10	17	29	89
\$3,000 to \$3,999	42	37	74	41	12	61	37	15	—	3	43	7	26	16	128
\$4,000 to \$4,999	38	38	79	26	15	25	40	18	10	16	75	17	29	29	80
\$5,000 to \$5,999	47	33	76	60	25	34	45	10	—	20	48	16	26	44	107
\$6,000 to \$6,999	39	43	105	47	25	72	52	35	5	25	86	21	72	33	96
\$7,000 to \$7,999	56	55	85	43	61	60	42	25	7	39	24	18	61	46	76
\$8,000 to \$8,999	26	64	82	37	45	36	31	29	21	33	49	33	51	45	85
\$9,000 to \$9,999	42	23	56	35	27	63	32	14	12	24	25	—	19	43	64
\$10,000 to \$11,999	46	107	97	82	128	43	79	38	39	108	69	35	87	136	52
\$12,000 to \$14,999	29	111	96	57	87	15	53	58	30	78	51	57	91	193	43
\$15,000 to \$24,999	38	239	38	49	188	—	104	51	44	93	95	74	133	267	25
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	189	—	16	38	—	73	22	16	4	42	71	60	84	—
\$50,000 or more	4	99	—	—	27	—	33	6	13	—	22	26	9	14	—
Median income	\$7 196	\$14 730	\$7 094	\$7 872	\$11 641	\$6 549	\$10 114	\$10 026	\$11 692	\$10 852	\$8 143	\$13 684	\$10 494	\$12 940	\$5 621
Mean income	\$8 352	\$22 169	\$7 602	\$9 027	\$15 257	\$6 110	\$14 484	\$12 263	\$16 169	\$11 061	\$12 860	\$19 184	\$12 611	\$14 932	\$5 942
Families and unrelated individuals	557	1 496	1 226	742	969	614	1 107	433	238	547	960	493	1 116	1 327	1 384
Median income	\$6 038	\$11 566	\$6 274	\$6 508	\$10 441	\$5 561	\$6 489	\$8 190	\$11 179	\$10 324	\$6 408	\$11 575	\$7 500	\$10 872	\$3 926
Mean income	\$7 246	\$18 028	\$6 699	\$7 730	\$12 833	\$5 368	\$10 174	\$10 433	\$15 172	\$10 240	\$10 436	\$16 541	\$9 795	\$12 169	\$4 757
Unrelated individuals	97	422	334	179	243	115	432	84	20	73	268	101	399	332	421
Median income	\$1 969	\$4 677	\$3 457	\$3 167	\$4 683	\$1 575	\$3 020	\$2 000	...	\$4 265	\$3 694	\$4 900	\$3 211	\$2 467	\$1 627
Mean income	\$2 001	\$7 488	\$4 287	\$3 652	\$5 592	\$2 147	\$3 440	\$2 832	...	\$4 915	\$4 178	\$6 280	\$4 735	\$3 892	\$2 045
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES															
All families	460	1 074	892	563	726	499	675	349	218	474	692	392	717	995	963
With wage or salary income	394	819	808	501	606	437	581	284	198	437	619	322	643	822	823
Mean wage or salary income	\$7 195	\$13 170	\$7 086	\$8 337	\$12 268	\$6 390	\$11 078	\$9 616	\$13 771	\$9 819	\$10 142	\$13 907	\$11 214	\$13 295	\$6 017
With nonfarm self-employment income	15	280	60	48	135	7	97	48	23	71	69	127	68	151	30
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	...	\$27 682	\$2 518	\$6 140	\$14 239	...	\$20 117	\$17 694	...	\$5 390	\$18 556	\$14 745	\$9 749	\$9 290	\$3 797
With farm self-employment income	14	20	—	—	—	5	5	13	—	4	8	—	11	8	5
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	63	229	178	102	164	93	121	93	54	68	90	139	166	265	198
Mean Social Security income	\$1 891	\$2 089	\$1 492	\$1 419	\$1 665	\$1 358	\$1 497	\$1 702	\$1 189	\$1 437	\$1 898	\$1 584	\$1 572	\$1 849	\$949
With public assistance or public welfare income	4	11	21	12	—	39	3	9	—	7	16	11	12	4	189
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 435	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 306
With other income	176	744	441	251	417	58	330	207	117	193	320	272	399	587	145
Mean other income	\$2 299	\$6 441	\$1 416	\$1 809	\$3 469	\$845	\$3 640	\$2 426	\$1 079	\$2 424	\$3 501	\$3 337	\$2 172	\$3 454	\$1 843
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹															
Percent of families with incomes:															
Less than .50 of poverty level	8.3	2.5	2.7	2.8	4.5	7.0	3.1	4.3	8.3	2.3	5.5	0.8	3.5	1.6	11.4
.50 to .74	—	0.5	3.9	1.6	1.2	5.8	0.6	4.3	—	—	0.7	1.8	1.5	—	7.6
.75 to .99	3.0	0.9	2.0	4.8	—	3.0	3.6	1.4	1.4	3.6	2.2	1.8	1.3	2.3	11.2
1.00 to 1.24	5.7	2.0	3.9	7.8	—	11.2	1.2	4.0	2.3	3.8	5.3	—	2.2	2.5	10.6
1.25 to 1.49	12.8	2.2	9.0	4.1	0.8	11.0	4.3	—	1.8	1.1	3.9	2.3	2.0	1.4	12.0
1.50 to 1.99	15.0	3.3	14.7	7.8	8.4	27.1	12.1	6.6	4.6	5.7	16.0	5.6	5.9	3.3	16.3
2.00 to 2.99	26.3	10.6	27.4	27.2	16.9	21.2	18.7	24.6	25.2	23.8	24.0	15.1	23.8	16.7	17.2
3.00 or more	28.9	77.9	36.4	43.9	68.0	13.6	56.4	54.7	56.4	59.7	42.3	72.7	59.8	72.2	13.6
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹															
Families	52	42	77	52	42	79	49	35	21	28	58	17	45	39	291
Percent of all families	11.3	3.9	8.6	9.2	5.8	15.8	7.3	10.0	9.6	5.9	8.4	4.3	6.3	3.9	30.2
Mean family income	\$1 038	\$1 535	\$1 579	\$1 496	\$665	\$1 113	\$1 296	\$1 270	...	\$1 857	\$817	...	\$1 242	\$2 050	\$2 145
Mean income deficit	\$2 238	\$1 748	\$1 225	\$1 109	\$1 970	\$1 582	\$1 431	\$1 562	...	\$1 524	\$1 994	...	\$1 527	\$986	\$1 648
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	6.5	—	—	24.1	—	25.7	—	25.0	19.0	—	—	—	37.8
Mean size of family	3.35	3.26	2.66	2.25	2.52	2.53	2.51	4.06	—	3.50	2.57	—	2.76	2.95	4.54
With related children under 18 years	42	32	43	39	21	34	24	22	18	24	53	3	18	29	236
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.17	2.19	1.58	1.00	...	2.12	...	...	...	...	1.49	...	...	1.83	3.47
With related children under 6 years	25	20	43	23	21	34	13	6	—	11	44	3	18	11	145
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.16	...	1.00	...	...	1.59	...	...	...	...	1.34	...	...	...	1.88
Families with female head	37	17	41	26	31	40	24	20	11	11	42	—	21	16	146
With related children under 18 years	37	17	30	26	16	30	24	15	11	11	42	—	10	16	134
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.32	...	1.30	1.00	...	2.13	...	...	...	...	1.62	...	...	...	3.81
With related children under 6 years	20	5	30	10	16	30	13	6	—	11	36	—	10	6	83
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13.9	—	—	—	13.3
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	...	1.00	...	...	1.53	...	...	...	...	1.42	...	...	...	2.16
Family heads	52	42	77	52	42	79	49	35	21	28	58	17	45	39	291
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	10.4	11.5	50.0	34.2	8.2	37.1	...	...	...	...	24.4	41.0	12.4
Civilian male heads under 65 years	5	15	13	17	5	22	17	7	7	17	12	3	13	18	115
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	79.1
Unrelated individuals	43	105	90	54	31	57	111	42	9	9	62	15	115	135	223
Percent of all unrelated individuals	44.3	24.9	26.9	30.2	12.8	49.6	29.2	50.0	...	12.3	23.1	14.9	28.8	40.7	53.0
Mean income	\$508	\$986	\$752	\$638	\$990	\$754	\$701	\$807	...	...	\$884	...	\$723	\$898	\$535
Mean income deficit	\$1 336	\$820	\$1 079	\$1 138	\$804	\$1 032	\$1 071	\$973	...	...	\$985	...	\$1 156	\$965	\$1 331
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	—	—	10.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.8
Percent 65 years and over	—	51.4	20.0	33.3	45.2	61.4	75.7	66.7	...	...	...	...	36.5	34.1	15.7
Persons	217	242	295	171	137	257	234	184	76	107	211	67	239	250	1 543
Percent of all persons	13.2	6.8	10.3	9.9	5.7	12.9	10.5	15.6	9.4	6.3	8.7	5.1	9.6	7.4	34.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	4.1	19.4	10.5	14.0	24.1	21.8	25.2	23.9	15.8	16.8	2.4	43.3	26.8	31.2	6.6
Percent 65 years and over	—	22.3	10.8	14.0	32.1	31.1	39.3	23.3	19.7	5.6	—	58.2	29.3	24.8	6.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	79.6	81.3	...	63.6	70.0	64.1	92.7	...	...	...	74.4	61.4	74.2	66.7
Related children under 18 years	83	79	64	43	34	82	58	62	31	55	94	14	44	59	783
Percent living with both parents	4.8	55.7	39.1	30.2	11.8	11.0	—	24.2	41.9	32.7	8.5	...	63.6	71.2	32.7

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Norfolk—Con.														
	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0035.01	Tract 0035.02	Tract 0036	Tract 0037	Tract 0038	Tract 0039
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS															
All families	455	1 153	1 160	1 927	658	832	794	697	639	1 047	598	456	647	718	137
Less than \$1,000	18	61	23	145	34	16	16	—	26	121	47	22	4	15	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	17	76	36	136	21	5	8	18	56	157	114	27	12	6	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	23	101	32	193	16	21	24	33	21	111	68	43	8	23	7
\$3,000 to \$3,999	30	123	82	196	5	75	78	26	91	59	86	86	34	25	4
\$4,000 to \$4,999	49	87	87	181	33	33	66	51	32	113	73	42	35	21	17
\$5,000 to \$5,999	51	92	107	151	49	55	71	30	40	98	57	52	50	33	8
\$6,000 to \$6,999	47	89	56	220	34	67	64	48	59	103	27	25	29	79	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	49	119	111	142	41	75	90	89	54	79	45	46	75	10	20
\$8,000 to \$8,999	40	99	49	137	62	97	76	115	52	36	18	48	75	21	7
\$9,000 to \$9,999	44	76	84	112	49	82	45	80	54	38	4	5	43	68	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	48	140	136	150	94	118	135	72	63	37	25	32	70	77	29
\$12,000 to \$14,999	21	60	141	104	99	96	77	61	56	70	26	28	87	89	10
\$15,000 to \$24,999	18	26	175	55	95	92	40	74	31	18	8	—	90	111	35
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	4	36	5	26	—	4	—	—	7	—	—	19	94	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	16	46	—
Median income	\$6 840	\$6 410	\$8 939	\$5 745	\$9 694	\$8 711	\$7 778	\$8 465	\$6 907	\$4 668	\$3 814	\$5 154	\$9 035	\$11 506	\$10 379
Mean income	\$7 093	\$6 579	\$10 237	\$6 154	\$10 289	\$8 946	\$8 090	\$8 065	\$7 732	\$5 202	\$4 528	\$5 597	\$13 113	\$16 493	\$10 150
Families and unrelated individuals	1 597	1 564	1 889	2 758	928	1 051	1 114	926	1 080	1 802	1 208	730	1 400	1 230	441
Median income	\$1 558	\$5 000	\$6 540	\$4 383	\$8 000	\$7 791	\$6 123	\$7 681	\$4 354	\$2 587	\$2 677	\$3 577	\$5 796	\$6 930	\$3 598
Mean income	\$2 983	\$5 599	\$8 036	\$5 089	\$8 575	\$7 948	\$6 516	\$7 571	\$5 534	\$3 865	\$3 521	\$4 320	\$8 660	\$11 630	\$5 297
Unrelated individuals	1 142	411	729	831	270	219	320	229	441	755	610	274	753	512	304
Median income	\$1 064	\$2 134	\$3 654	\$2 155	\$2 917	\$3 315	\$1 952	\$1 967	\$1 556	\$1 263	\$1 859	\$1 635	\$3 176	\$3 481	\$1 940
Mean income	\$1 345	\$2 851	\$4 534	\$2 619	\$4 396	\$4 158	\$2 611	\$3 633	\$2 349	\$2 010	\$2 534	\$2 195	\$4 835	\$4 811	\$3 110
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES															
All families	455	1 153	1 160	1 927	658	832	794	697	639	1 047	598	456	647	718	137
With wage or salary income	398	1 010	940	1 688	546	756	659	623	532	806	444	339	535	596	129
Mean wage or salary income	\$6 824	\$6 643	\$9 119	\$5 987	\$9 114	\$8 348	\$8 036	\$8 231	\$7 166	\$5 504	\$4 991	\$5 930	\$10 114	\$10 516	\$8 792
With nonfarm self-employment income	47	23	113	73	97	51	53	40	29	22	17	6	79	130	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$2 468	—	\$9 244	\$6 527	\$8 355	\$7 272	\$7 201	\$5 150	\$2 360	—	—	—	\$8 409	\$13 611	—
With farm self-employment income	—	—	15	7	—	—	5	—	—	10	4	9	—	9	—
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	95	207	377	246	188	185	207	187	210	368	137	80	264	243	33
Mean Social Security income	\$1 399	\$1 423	\$1 828	\$1 443	\$1 641	\$1 532	\$1 441	\$1 514	\$1 142	\$1 179	\$1 488	\$1 761	\$1 908	\$1 866	\$1 876
With public assistance or public welfare income	9	140	52	319	16	24	9	12	51	136	119	125	—	10	—
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	—	\$1 372	\$1 419	\$1 528	—	—	—	—	\$786	\$1 171	\$1 723	\$1 408	—	—	—
With other income	149	173	572	322	256	318	274	282	182	205	68	79	342	419	55
Mean other income	\$1 671	\$1 613	\$2 604	\$1 330	\$2 530	\$1 371	\$1 587	\$1 943	\$4 285	\$1 721	\$916	\$2 725	\$5 570	\$7 789	\$3 537
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹															
Percent of families with incomes:															
Less than .50 of poverty level	5.3	8.8	3.7	12.0	6.5	2.5	3.0	1.0	7.7	20.1	17.1	8.1	1.1	3.5	—
.50 to .74	3.5	9.6	1.9	9.7	1.8	0.6	1.1	2.6	5.5	10.6	15.9	12.7	1.4	—	—
.75 to .99	8.6	7.2	3.4	6.8	1.7	1.3	4.0	3.3	6.4	7.4	12.5	13.2	0.6	1.8	—
1.00 to 1.24	7.0	7.5	3.5	8.7	1.8	4.0	3.7	5.3	6.3	11.7	6.4	13.2	4.9	4.6	8.0
1.25 to 1.49	4.4	9.1	4.1	9.8	2.3	7.1	7.6	4.7	13.1	7.0	5.2	11.2	2.0	1.9	5.8
1.50 to 1.99	13.6	21.9	13.2	14.2	9.7	10.8	14.6	13.2	12.1	14.0	19.1	14.9	6.2	3.9	12.4
2.00 to 2.99	28.4	17.0	23.7	24.0	23.9	31.0	27.6	28.8	21.1	15.6	13.9	11.0	17.6	19.4	12.4
3.00 or more	29.2	19.0	46.6	14.8	52.3	42.7	38.4	41.0	27.9	13.8	10.0	15.8	66.2	64.9	61.3
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹															
Families	79	295	104	550	66	37	65	48	125	398	272	155	20	38	—
Percent of all families	17.4	25.6	9.0	28.5	10.0	4.4	8.2	6.9	19.6	38.0	45.5	34.0	3.1	5.3	—
Mean family income	\$2 741	\$2 136	\$1 713	\$1 957	\$977	\$1 300	\$2 155	\$2 528	\$1 987	\$1 572	\$1 996	\$2 953	—	\$1 433	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 459	\$1 753	\$1 542	\$1 896	\$2 093	\$2 030	\$1 546	\$1 052	\$1 261	\$1 730	\$1 735	\$1 761	—	\$1 634	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	8.9	29.8	16.3	37.5	—	—	6.2	—	12.8	21.4	40.8	45.2	—	—	—
Mean size of family	4.75	4.25	3.33	4.50	3.12	3.57	3.95	3.77	3.33	3.43	3.99	5.51	—	3.32	—
With related children under 18 years	75	270	79	441	33	32	47	27	62	237	168	136	8	15	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.96	2.84	2.03	3.41	3.09	2.28	2.96	2.89	2.32	2.34	3.33	4.09	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years	43	173	45	302	9	20	27	7	21	66	64	86	4	15	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.28	1.50	1.09	1.88	—	—	1.67	—	—	2.09	1.91	1.64	—	—	—
Families with female head	32	190	39	342	28	32	31	—	32	202	154	73	11	7	—
With related children under 18 years	32	190	39	293	28	32	31	—	18	162	120	73	4	7	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.41	2.66	1.87	3.18	3.46	2.28	3.55	—	—	2.27	3.42	4.79	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years	25	127	22	189	9	20	15	—	6	38	49	51	—	7	—
Percent in labor force	48.0	48.0	—	24.9	—	—	—	—	—	18.4	24.5	19.6	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.24	1.36	—	1.84	—	—	—	—	—	1.63	1.73	1.82	—	—	—
Family heads	79	295	104	550	66	37	65	48	125	398	272	155	20	38	—
Percent 65 years and over	—	8.8	9.6	4.4	15.2	27.0	10.8	47.9	46.4	23.4	21.0	5.8	—	15.0	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	31	80	42	178	16	—	27	25	50	129	73	73	9	25	—
Percent in labor force	80.6	73.8	47.6	88.2	—	—	70.4	60.0	62.0	59.7	43.8	75.3	—	100.0	—
Unrelated individuals	221	176	216	380	91	41	160	112	254	487	327	153	229	86	151
Percent of all unrelated individuals	61.4	42.8	29.6	45.7	33.7	18.7	50.0	48.9	57.6	64.5	53.6	56.9	31.2	19.4	49.7
Mean income	\$852	\$759	\$967	\$713	\$946	\$1 143	\$772	\$954	\$687	\$683	\$999	\$949	\$1 051	\$711	\$610
Mean income deficit	\$1 060	\$1 089	\$844	\$1 132	\$839	\$648	\$1 035	\$893	\$1 157	\$1 164	\$833	\$887	\$747	\$1 126	\$1 235
Percent receiving public assistance income	2.7	18.2	6.5	18.9	14.3	9.8	5.6	8.0	2.8	15.2	25.4	48.4	4.8	10.5	—
Percent 65 years and over	13.6	21.6	52.8	29.5	70.3	51.2	55.6	22.3	37.8	34.3	44.0	48.4	68.1	50.0	3.3
Persons	596	1 430	562	2 856	297	173	417	293	670	1 853	1 413	1 007	288	212	151
Percent of all persons	31.6	28.7	12.1	34.9	11.9	6.0	15.1	11.5	24.2	41.6	50.6	43.5	11.4	8.2	24.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	11.1	8.0	33.5	5.5	21.9	24.9	21.1	25.9	31.9	22.9	23.4	8.0	53.1	20.8	7.3
Percent 65 years and over	5.0	5.4	27.0	6.0	26.6	17.9	24.2	19.5	25.8	17.9	20.2	10.8	56.6	23.1	3.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	100.0	72.7	92.8	59.3	70.9	87.1	63.4								

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Norfolk—Con.														
	Tract 0039.99	Tract 0040.01	Tract 0040.02	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043	Tract 0044	Tract 0045	Tract 0046	Tract 0047	Tract 0047.99	Tract 0048	Tract 0049	Tract 0050	Tract 0050.99
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS															
All families	532	707	629	685	956	961	883	766	560	391	194	664			
Less than \$1,000	47	25	82	72	67	87	91	56	49	32	4	40			
\$1,000 to \$1,999	24	7	82	121	67	106	44	45	27	47		36			
\$2,000 to \$2,999	93	39	98	113	131	161	39	63	53	115	7	68			
\$3,000 to \$3,999	100	60	143	87	95	140	38	113	89	63		44			
\$4,000 to \$4,999	58	45	58	84	145	103	90	88	73	55		45			
\$5,000 to \$5,999	46	55	54	57	71	97	118	63	54	33	30	103			
\$6,000 to \$6,999	41	52	43	32	72	18	103	61	43	11	9	70			
\$7,000 to \$7,999	33	38	21	22	59	37	51	52	53	15	7	53			
\$8,000 to \$8,999	35	23	13	37	74	48	71	63	56	13		67			
\$9,000 to \$9,999	19	27	21	35	51	27	80	28	9	4	10	44			
\$10,000 to \$11,999	15	50	9	7	47	21	61	46	5		22	53			
\$12,000 to \$14,999	7	82		14	26	63	53	70	35	3	29	18			
\$15,000 to \$24,999	11	135	5	4	51	28	31	18	7		44	16			
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3	51				25	13		7		22	7			
\$50,000 or more		18									10	7			
Median income	\$4 034	\$9 352	\$3 367	\$3 420	\$4 814	\$3 904	\$6 209	\$5 286	\$4 849		\$3 024	\$12 828	\$5 961		
Mean income	\$4 943	\$12 663	\$3 669	\$4 082	\$5 855	\$5 619	\$6 816	\$6 060	\$5 587		\$3 510	\$18 685	\$6 778		
Families and unrelated individuals	89	942	1 965	937	1 303	1 551	1 203	1 080	1 034	75	462	837	993	29	
Median income	\$5 611	\$3 189	\$4 574	\$2 684	\$2 272	\$3 677	\$3 184	\$5 797	\$4 102	\$3 500	\$7 050	\$2 719	\$5 290	\$5 019	\$9 900
Mean income	\$7 742	\$4 083	\$7 708	\$3 100	\$3 041	\$4 586	\$4 823	\$6 169	\$4 959	\$4 263	\$7 441	\$3 091	\$8 725	\$5 460	\$12 824
Unrelated individuals	89	410	1 258	308	618	595	242	197	268	526	75	71	643	329	29
Median income	\$5 611	\$1 909	\$2 958	\$1 650	\$1 319	\$1 627	\$1 221	\$1 691	\$1 027	\$1 639	\$7 050	\$796	\$4 094	\$1 558	\$9 900
Mean income	\$7 742	\$2 968	\$4 924	\$1 938	\$1 886	\$2 548	\$1 662	\$3 268	\$1 814	\$2 852	\$7 441	\$781	\$5 720	\$2 801	\$12 824
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES															
All families	532	707	629	685	956	961	883	766	560	391	194	664			
With wage or salary income	390	621	461	495	770	720	800	621	460	290	174	570			
Mean wage or salary income	\$4 656	\$10 403	\$3 424	\$4 007	\$6 136	\$5 665	\$6 762	\$6 085	\$5 738	\$3 383	\$17 006	\$6 944			
With nonfarm self-employment income	17	70		27	38	58	33	28	30		17	22			
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$14 222		\$2 509	\$1 939	\$7 728	\$5 062	\$3 043	\$2 507							
With farm self-employment income	5				5		3				5				
Mean farm self-employment income															
With Social Security income	152	226	113	222	299	194	145	175	100	81	25	120			
Mean Social Security income	\$1 552	\$1 561	\$1 437	\$1 381	\$1 183	\$1 063	\$1 274	\$1 243	\$1 327	\$1 286	\$1 318	\$1 294			
With public assistance or public welfare income	172	40	227	202	121	255	50	134	56	160	19	109			
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$2 171	\$1 260	\$1 923	\$1 638	\$1 214	\$1 705	\$1 288	\$2 152	\$1 551	\$1 545		\$1 834			
With other income	113	340	87	128	183	149	126	140	99	46		108			
Mean other income	\$1 624	\$3 216	\$1 499	\$840	\$1 613	\$1 553	\$1 516	\$1 941	\$1 965	\$874	\$3 598	\$1 069			
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹															
Percent of families with incomes:															
Less than .50 of poverty level	12.4	3.5	23.4	16.9	10.7	20.2	14.4	12.7	9.6	17.1	2.1	13.3			
.50 to .74	19.2	3.3	19.6	18.1	12.7	21.3	3.2	13.1	10.9	32.7		4.8			
.75 to .99	10.2	2.3	14.6	20.7	11.5	13.2	4.4	9.3	13.8	18.9	3.6	8.6			
1.00 to 1.24	13.2	5.8	13.2	7.7	10.7	9.8	7.8	10.1	7.7	10.2		11.6			
1.25 to 1.49	9.2	7.1	4.1	7.6	4.2	4.2	9.5	10.4	8.6	11.0		12.3			
1.50 to 1.99	11.5	8.1	11.9	14.7	15.8	7.5	16.4	10.3	16.8	6.6	3.6	13.1			
2.00 to 2.99	12.4	18.7	10.0	6.3	20.3	6.7	25.0	19.5	18.4	3.3	20.1	24.4			
3.00 or more	12.0	51.3	3.2	7.9	14.2	17.2	19.3	14.8	14.3		70.6	11.9			
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹															
Families	222	64	362	382	333	526	194	268	192	269	11	177			
Percent of all families	41.7	9.1	57.6	55.8	34.0	54.7	22.0	35.0	34.3	68.8	5.7	26.7			
Mean family income	\$2 432	\$1 562	\$2 111	\$2 074	\$2 187	\$2 392	\$1 495	\$2 542	\$2 310	\$2 550		\$2 244			
Mean income deficit	\$2 014	\$1 368	\$1 844	\$1 424	\$1 462	\$1 965	\$1 946	\$1 956	\$1 712	\$1 565		\$1 808			
Percent receiving public assistance income	54.5	29.7	36.7	32.2	31.2	42.2	5.2	34.0	23.4	42.0		35.6			
Mean size of family	5.45	2.89	4.38	3.77	4.10	5.14	3.61	5.29	5.02	4.78		4.53			
With related children under 18 years	197	30	308	261	229	467	111	231	150	252		137			
Mean number of related children under 18 years	4.03	2.67	3.21	2.97	3.06	3.78	2.55	4.12	3.88	3.25		3.32			
With related children under 6 years	129	21	149	101	111	249	51	156	92	138		68			
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.60		1.80	1.98	1.72	1.62	1.45	2.10	1.85	1.72		1.35			
Families with female head	120	30	234	229	157	337	78	141	101	188		88			
With related children under 18 years	116	23	215	192	124	313	46	129	90	180		72			
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.88		3.07	2.68	2.94	3.43	2.78	3.95	3.43	3.08		3.28			
With related children under 6 years	80	17	99	67	66	156	25	79	51	96		34			
Percent in labor force	13.8		23.2	28.4	9.1	24.4	68.0	6.3	33.3	19.8		32.4			
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.98		1.49	1.94	1.70	1.71	1.92	2.00	1.92	1.85		1.12			
Family heads	222	64	362	382	333	526	194	268	192	269	11	177			
Percent 65 years and over	3.6	25.0	9.7	19.4	16.8	8.4	21.6	9.3	2.6	5.6		5.6			
Civilian male heads under 65 years	94	18	115	86	139	159	84	114	86	70	7	85			
Percent in labor force	56.4		53.0	70.9	73.4	86.8	88.1	65.8	94.2	84.3		67.1			
Unrelated individuals	10	203	460	195	394	356	183	204	244	10	65	132	195		
Percent of all unrelated individuals	11.2	49.5	36.7	63.3	63.8	59.8	55.3	50.3	50.3	13.3	91.5	21.0	59.3		
Mean income	\$886	\$876	\$969	\$735	\$833	\$737	\$636	\$731	\$698		\$599	\$1 058	\$592		
Mean income deficit	\$973	\$968	\$826	\$1 116	\$1 024	\$1 079	\$1 233	\$1 157	\$1 172		\$1 220	\$1 058	\$1 260		
Percent receiving public assistance income	18.7	14.8	28.7	21.1	15.2	11.5	2.9	11.1	11.1	13.8	7.6	31.3			
Percent 65 years and over	35.5	34.3	49.7	35.5	29.2	43.2	19.3	27.0	23.4	50.8	47.0	27.2			
Persons	10	1 414	645	1 782	1 836	1 720	2 885	809	1 621	1 207	10	1 350	154	497	
Percent of all persons	11.2	51.5	20.4	63.7	56.1	42.3	67.9	23.7	47.2	47.5	13.3	72.7	14.8	29.9	
Percent receiving Social Security income	9.5	27.0	10.5	16.1	18.0	7.1	11.4	9.2	8.9	5.9	27.3	9.5			
Percent 65 years and over	6.6	28.8	9.0	14.1	13.5	5.9	10.9	5.6	7.2	4.3	46.1	9.3			
Percent receiving public assistance income	80.6	75.3	78.1	62.0	76.4	71.3	61.4	96.7	70.1	67.2	52.1	83.9			
Related children under 18 years	800	68	970	823	739	1 627	268	805	511	799		486			
Percent living with both parents	37.8	29.4	29.1	31.5	23.7	31.6	41.8	42.9	30.5	26.2		36.4			
Households	328	358	461	659	513	592	233	316	323	321	137	294			
Percent of all households	43.6	22.3	57.2	60.3	40.5	57.4	24.8	38.6	43.0	73.5	17.4	35.0			
Owner occupied	9			13	112	32	35	56	57			31			
Mean value of unit					\$10 800	\$15 100									

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Norfolk—Con.																
	Tract 0051	Tract 0052	Tract 0053	Tract 0055	Tract 0056.01	Tract 0056.02	Tract 0057.01	Tract 0057.02	Tract 0058	Tract 0059.01	Tract 0059.02	Tract 0059.03	Tract 0060	Tract 0061	Tract 0062	
Census Tracts																
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS																
All families																
Less than \$1,000	379	1 017	631	795	1 323	1 086	1 297	962	637	983	1 072	1 522	1 137	2 027	949	
\$1,000 to \$1,999	3	181	53	18	23	20	56	34	42	76	18	78	45	65	5	
\$2,000 to \$2,999	7	149	72	18	15	16	27	22	20	24	10	84	50	69	6	
\$3,000 to \$3,999	12	113	51	18	27	13	74	20	38	65	11	89	25	63	15	
\$4,000 to \$4,999	24	87	78	33	56	32	49	37	32	142	25	140	32	46	14	
\$5,000 to \$5,999	63	101	70	33	48	36	131	63	94	100	65	165	50	81	32	
\$6,000 to \$6,999	32	42	52	86	53	77	138	41	81	124	117	194	74	161	76	
\$7,000 to \$7,999	48	30	50	94	126	74	110	90	63	93	65	112	50	186	40	
\$8,000 to \$8,999	24	42	20	117	103	116	191	69	49	93	130	208	112	166	94	
\$9,000 to \$9,999	20	32	47	56	116	104	144	97	78	56	112	86	81	172	44	
\$10,000 to \$11,999	30	61	43	88	191	153	166	136	70	75	201	116	142	315	159	
\$12,000 to \$14,999	45	25	40	93	229	165	66	130	20	57	106	104	175	307	233	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	62	17	10	108	169	190	66	167	18	28	135	60	172	182	152	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	9	—	—	10	52	15	5	9	—	—	—	9	4	15	17	
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median income	\$8 021	\$3 367	\$5 236	\$8 183	\$9 823	\$9 733	\$7 332	\$9 170	\$6 183	\$5 681	\$8 048	\$6 098	\$9 349	\$9 023	\$11 088	
Mean income	\$9 027	\$4 239	\$5 825	\$9 448	\$10 759	\$10 370	\$7 491	\$9 916	\$6 489	\$6 408	\$9 280	\$6 819	\$9 647	\$9 177	\$11 137	
Families and unrelated individuals																
Median income	\$7 135	\$2 712	\$3 671	\$7 538	\$9 095	\$8 937	\$6 966	\$8 774	\$5 420	\$5 389	\$8 440	\$5 728	\$8 537	\$7 921	\$10 304	
Mean income	\$8 212	\$3 671	\$4 473	\$8 516	\$9 838	\$9 767	\$6 987	\$9 420	\$5 650	\$6 051	\$8 783	\$6 383	\$8 786	\$8 188	\$10 180	
Unrelated individuals																
Median income	\$3 111	\$1 324	\$1 574	\$3 591	\$2 843	\$4 703	\$3 825	\$4 833	\$1 045	\$3 810	\$3 094	\$3 757	\$3 468	\$3 471	\$3 136	
Mean income	\$3 902	\$1 398	\$2 138	\$3 539	\$4 011	\$5 888	\$4 442	\$4 705	\$2 392	\$4 193	\$3 804	\$4 303	\$4 150	\$4 009	\$3 922	
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES																
All families																
With wage or salary income	379	1 017	631	795	1 323	1 086	1 297	962	637	983	1 072	1 522	1 137	2 027	949	
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 133	\$4 740	\$5 917	\$9 077	\$9 603	\$9 483	\$7 157	\$9 931	\$6 155	\$5 729	\$8 705	\$6 509	\$9 304	\$8 834	\$10 582	
With nonfarm self-employment income	8	21	16	72	123	84	68	46	28	65	94	43	87	116	59	
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	—	—	—	\$3 042	\$5 534	\$3 618	\$5 134	\$6 166	\$4 568	\$8 219	\$3 233	\$2 571	\$3 435	\$4 961	\$2 772	
With farm self-employment income	4	5	—	—	10	—	7	—	3	4	—	—	5	4	12	
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
With Social Security income	63	233	161	93	173	151	142	145	93	74	134	88	239	348	156	
Mean Social Security income	\$1 239	\$866	\$1 241	\$1 375	\$1 618	\$1 301	\$1 159	\$1 353	\$1 159	\$1 298	\$1 050	\$1 188	\$1 450	\$1 628	\$1 369	
With public assistance or public welfare income	15	360	116	4	16	12	51	31	38	4	14	102	9	45	22	
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	—	\$1 084	\$1 023	—	—	—	\$1 254	\$1 060	\$1 521	—	—	\$1 540	—	\$854	—	
With other income	137	127	73	223	600	452	316	283	119	292	352	428	522	826	393	
Mean other income	\$1 949	\$719	\$1 475	\$1 922	\$2 285	\$2 057	\$987	\$1 820	\$1 538	\$1 441	\$1 403	\$1 373	\$1 533	\$1 957	\$1 690	
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹																
Percent of families with incomes:																
Less than .50 of poverty level	—	28.4	9.2	2.3	2.6	3.3	5.7	4.5	8.6	8.9	1.7	6.8	6.9	4.9	0.5	
.50 to .74	2.1	14.8	11.9	2.3	0.8	0.5	3.5	4.0	2.8	2.0	0.9	6.0	1.4	1.9	0.5	
.75 to .99	2.6	13.1	13.9	1.9	2.0	1.6	4.5	1.4	3.3	6.2	2.2	4.5	1.2	1.5	1.8	
1.00 to 1.24	9.2	7.2	8.2	5.7	3.9	3.1	4.0	4.3	17.0	10.2	3.7	8.8	1.8	2.4	1.5	
1.25 to 1.49	1.6	8.2	10.8	3.8	3.6	5.4	6.9	5.0	10.4	10.5	6.7	7.6	3.6	5.3	2.5	
1.50 to 1.99	18.5	10.3	15.1	17.1	11.7	9.2	18.5	16.6	20.6	16.0	14.8	16.6	13.3	10.4	11.4	
2.00 to 2.99	28.8	9.6	13.8	30.8	27.3	25.2	32.2	21.3	26.4	24.8	29.1	27.1	24.7	32.3	27.7	
3.00 or more	37.2	8.4	17.1	36.2	48.1	51.7	24.7	43.0	11.0	21.5	40.8	22.7	47.0	41.2	54.1	
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹																
Families																
Percent of all families	18	573	221	51	71	58	178	94	94	168	52	262	109	169	27	
Mean family income	4.7	56.3	35.0	6.4	5.4	5.3	13.7	9.8	14.8	17.1	4.9	17.2	9.6	8.3	2.8	
Mean income deficit	—	\$1 899	\$2 412	\$2 126	\$1 656	\$1 895	\$1 877	\$1 863	\$1 255	\$1 401	\$1 898	\$1 704	\$899	\$1 306	\$2 337	
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	\$2 356	\$1 437	\$1 703	\$1 585	\$2 437	\$1 698	\$1 810	\$1 901	\$1 670	\$1 514	\$1 651	\$1 952	\$1 869	\$1 096	
Mean size of family	—	53.9	27.6	7.8	7.0	—	11.8	17.0	4.3	—	9.6	20.6	—	8.9	—	
With related children under 18 years	—	5.01	4.22	4.31	3.39	4.88	3.85	3.85	3.12	3.11	3.54	3.52	2.83	3.24	3.48	
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	4.98	1.65	51	50	53	145	85	75	134	37	214	59	104	15	
With related children under 6 years	—	3.61	3.21	3.02	2.14	3.34	2.68	2.34	1.61	2.00	2.35	2.32	2.25	2.52	—	
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	3.28	.69	21	20	28	110	44	47	118	14	185	28	42	10	
Families with female head	—	1.82	1.81	—	—	1.61	1.45	1.27	1.00	1.27	—	1.47	1.64	1.62	—	
With related children under 18 years	—	3.86	1.04	36	21	26	89	72	38	87	34	133	57	100	5	
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	3.39	.83	36	21	26	75	72	38	77	30	124	42	76	5	
With related children under 6 years	—	3.72	3.20	2.39	—	3.38	2.65	2.31	1.89	1.82	1.73	2.29	2.62	2.46	—	
Percent in labor force	—	224	35	9	9	6	56	39	25	65	14	104	22	35	5	
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	1.77	1.86	—	—	—	32.1	—	56.0	16.9	—	22.1	—	—	—	
Family heads																
Percent 65 years and over	18	573	221	51	71	58	178	94	94	168	52	262	109	169	27	
Civilian male heads under 65 years	—	12.6	29.0	—	16.9	8.6	9.0	14.9	17.0	3.6	9.2	2.3	24.8	15.4	22.2	
Percent in labor force	—	157	70	8	24	10	67	17	44	24	13	56	34	54	6	
Mean income	—	56.7	90.0	—	—	—	74.6	—	81.8	—	—	67.9	85.3	44.4	—	
Unrelated individuals																
Percent of all unrelated individuals	63	196	219	39	70	16	71	34	103	44	33	98	48	133	36	
Mean income	44.4	77.2	60.0	26.2	33.5	9.5	27.6	33.7	62.8	23.3	30.8	30.7	22.7	27.7	24.8	
Mean income deficit	—	\$537	\$871	\$1 008	\$466	—	\$549	\$557	\$686	\$756	\$897	\$769	\$593	\$905	\$642	
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	\$1 336	\$956	\$872	\$1 385	—	\$1 253	\$1 256	\$1 160	\$1 091	\$877	\$1 072	\$1 201	\$895	\$1 176	
Percent 65 years and over	—	8.2	28.8	10.3	—	—	7.0	—	14.6	—	—	3.1	—	10.5	—	
Mean income	—	17.5	40.3	36.5	—	25.7	—	35.2	20.6	37.9	—	72.7	36.7	45.8	46.6	
Persons																
Percent of all persons	140	3 065	1 151	259	311	299	756	396	396	566	217	1 021	357	681	130	
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	8.3	60.8	41.0	8.3	6.5	7.5	16.0	11.1	14.2	17.8	5.6	18.7	8.8	9.5	3.8
Percent 65 years and over	—	12.9	9.0	15.0	13.9	4.5	1.3	4.9	10.6	18.9	2.8	28.1	4.2	22.7	17.5	23.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	12.9	6.3	15.9	—	13.2	3.0	7.1	5.3	14.9	1.9	18.4	4.6	17.4	16.6	17.7
Related children under 18 years	—	86.5	78.7	—	22.0	—	33.3	—	88.1	—	87.5	70.2	77.4	42.5	—	
Percent living with both parents	—	35	1 890	497	169	104	184	411	190	127	267	80	526	123	2	

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts

Norfolk—Con.

	Tract 0063	Tract 0064	Tract 0065.01	Tract 0065.02	Tract 0066.01	Tract 0066.02	Tract 0066.03	Tract 0066.04	Tract 0066.05	Tract 0066.06	Tract 0066.07	Tract 0067	Tract 0068	Tract 0069.01	Tract 0069.02
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS															
All families	1 054	836	820	554	975	891	698	894	1 422	934	12	497	911	628	
Less than \$1,000	13	43	64	55	46	30	21	30	39	13	—	—	33	13	
\$1,000 to \$1,999	12	76	49	20	5	15	16	15	16	—	—	—	23	17	
\$2,000 to \$2,999	28	84	38	13	15	—	25	14	13	13	—	—	—	3	
\$3,000 to \$3,999	26	142	88	30	17	13	30	23	22	24	—	—	9	38	
\$4,000 to \$4,999	48	95	153	29	14	17	31	21	56	18	—	—	5	23	
\$5,000 to \$5,999	106	70	121	72	62	33	72	37	86	32	—	—	39	68	
\$6,000 to \$6,999	64	71	66	60	95	61	91	36	57	65	12	34	80	21	
\$7,000 to \$7,999	60	74	52	26	100	41	33	55	67	56	—	—	43	80	
\$8,000 to \$8,999	70	23	42	67	54	59	57	68	78	—	—	—	58	93	
\$9,000 to \$9,999	46	26	35	46	82	73	34	62	89	94	—	—	48	43	
\$10,000 to \$11,999	149	57	65	51	140	175	72	108	192	162	—	—	66	116	
\$12,000 to \$14,999	200	35	20	24	173	184	95	122	255	160	—	—	100	160	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	186	23	13	64	159	175	109	248	303	190	—	—	91	148	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	37	17	—	11	—	20	10	45	116	24	—	—	—	10	
\$50,000 or more	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	43	—	—	—	—	
Mean income	\$10 725	\$4 768	\$5 149	\$6 783	\$9 811	\$11 240	\$8 508	\$11 796	\$12 071	\$10 914	—	—	\$10 379	\$9 500	\$11 611
Median income	\$11 508	\$6 358	\$5 718	\$8 250	\$10 146	\$11 365	\$9 666	\$13 619	\$14 452	\$12 089	—	—	\$11 358	\$10 079	\$11 753
Families and unrelated individuals	1 312	1 252	1 135	599	1 032	940	802	1 031	1 724	1 044	—	—	245	548	654
Mean income	\$8 952	\$4 575	\$4 669	\$6 602	\$9 463	\$11 017	\$7 921	\$10 675	\$10 879	\$10 407	—	—	\$934	\$9 854	\$11 446
Median income	\$10 097	\$5 627	\$5 061	\$8 062	\$9 702	\$10 991	\$8 950	\$12 583	\$12 905	\$11 460	—	—	\$1 167	\$9 708	\$11 403
Unrelated individuals	258	416	315	45	57	49	104	137	302	110	—	—	233	51	221
Mean income	\$3 723	\$4 103	\$3 029	\$3 438	\$1 417	\$3 292	\$3 600	\$5 938	\$4 979	\$4 889	—	—	\$913	\$6 583	\$4 827
Median income	\$4 332	\$4 159	\$3 352	\$5 747	\$2 112	\$4 192	\$4 142	\$5 824	\$5 623	\$6 117	—	—	\$913	\$5 388	\$6 448
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES															
All families	1 054	836	820	554	975	891	698	894	1 422	934	12	497	911	628	
With wage or salary income	998	698	770	487	922	859	653	807	1 313	875	12	488	834	577	
Mean wage or salary income	\$10 740	\$5 344	\$5 523	\$8 162	\$9 618	\$10 333	\$8 888	\$12 892	\$12 208	\$10 891	—	—	\$10 367	\$9 723	\$10 990
With nonfarm self-employment income	98	58	24	58	61	67	44	100	154	96	—	—	37	41	
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 378	\$15 887	—	\$4 306	\$3 685	\$3 207	\$5 666	\$7 363	\$16 008	\$8 700	—	—	\$4 415	\$7 101	\$8 561
With farm self-employment income	10	—	6	—	6	10	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
With Social Security income	142	80	22	27	65	110	71	69	120	66	—	—	53	90	73
Mean Social Security income	\$1 548	\$1 236	—	\$2 287	\$1 445	\$1 525	\$1 434	\$1 528	\$1 686	\$1 384	—	—	\$952	\$1 258	\$1 422
With public assistance or public welfare income	24	49	65	8	4	9	20	—	11	6	—	—	—	42	12
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	—	\$1 205	\$1 076	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$1 014	—
With other income	430	297	181	170	454	445	259	508	733	345	—	—	—	324	227
Mean other income	\$1 632	\$1 927	\$1 287	\$1 646	\$1 551	\$1 903	\$2 114	\$1 830	\$2 344	\$2 330	—	—	\$2 101	\$1 919	\$1 869
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹															
Percent of families with incomes:															
Less than .50 of poverty level	1.9	8.9	9.6	14.6	5.2	5.1	4.6	5.7	2.7	1.4	—	—	—	3.6	2.1
.50 to .74	2.1	7.8	3.5	5.1	—	0.6	2.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
.75 to .99	2.7	6.6	9.3	0.9	0.5	0.6	3.3	0.7	1.3	2.4	—	—	—	2.1	2.7
1.00 to 1.24	1.8	8.3	4.6	4.9	4.6	2.4	3.6	1.0	2.5	4.2	—	—	1.2	3.1	1.0
1.25 to 1.49	2.9	13.9	10.1	6.5	5.1	2.1	1.3	3.8	1.3	1.9	—	—	0.8	4.6	2.4
1.50 to 1.99	13.7	14.5	21.5	17.7	13.5	8.3	18.6	6.4	6.4	14.1	—	—	2.0	6.3	1.9
2.00 to 2.99	20.6	19.0	25.9	22.6	30.3	27.3	24.4	17.1	20.8	20.8	—	—	14.5	8.6	6.4
3.00 or more	54.4	21.2	15.5	27.8	40.7	53.8	42.3	65.3	63.9	55.2	—	—	33.6	22.7	20.7
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹															
Families	70	194	184	114	56	55	69	57	73	35	—	—	6	80	36
Percent of all families	6.6	23.2	22.4	20.6	5.7	6.2	9.9	6.4	5.1	3.7	—	—	1.2	8.8	5.7
Mean family income	\$2 378	\$1 614	\$1 771	\$1 062	\$488	\$1 162	\$1 732	\$1 044	\$998	\$2 177	—	—	—	\$1 586	\$744
Mean income deficit	\$1 422	\$1 302	\$1 471	\$2 400	\$3 254	\$2 528	\$1 705	\$2 264	\$1 821	\$1 599	—	—	—	\$1 558	\$1 062
Percent receiving public assistance income	15.7	10.3	20.7	—	—	—	17.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	20.0	8.3
Mean size of family	4.00	2.80	3.18	3.71	4.16	3.98	3.64	3.49	2.81	4.00	—	—	—	3.23	2.89
With related children under 18 years	49	156	154	105	52	55	52	39	52	30	—	—	6	50	17
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.90	1.47	1.77	2.58	2.85	2.36	2.56	2.08	1.77	2.90	—	—	—	2.42	—
With related children under 6 years	44	151	112	74	10	31	28	10	26	21	—	—	6	22	11
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.39	1.45	1.52	1.54	—	1.32	1.43	—	1.46	—	—	—	—	—	—
Families with female head	17	101	81	88	35	35	27	14	38	21	—	—	—	34	—
With related children under 18 years	17	101	81	84	35	35	27	14	38	21	—	—	—	27	9
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	1.56	1.63	2.58	2.94	2.00	3.19	—	2.05	—	—	—	—	2.81	—
With related children under 6 years	17	101	56	63	5	21	19	—	22	—	—	—	—	14	5
Percent in labor force	—	35.6	—	12.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	1.41	1.43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads	70	194	184	114	56	55	69	57	73	35	—	—	6	80	36
Percent 65 years and over	8.6	5.2	1.1	—	7.1	—	8.7	14.0	—	—	—	—	—	20.0	44.4
Civilian male heads under 65 years	36	40	51	15	12	20	28	30	26	9	—	—	—	23	15
Percent in labor force	100.0	87.5	92.2	—	—	—	50.0	66.7	84.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	48	82	122	10	39	21	19	14	61	13	—	—	16	29	12
Percent of all unrelated individuals	18.6	19.7	38.7	22.2	68.4	42.9	18.3	10.2	20.2	11.8	—	—	31.4	13.1	46.2
Mean income	\$1 028	\$716	\$599	—	\$756	—	—	—	\$710	—	—	—	—	\$545	—
Mean income deficit	\$780	\$1 119	\$1 254	—	\$1 065	—	—	—	\$1 163	—	—	—	—	\$1 233	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	54.2	4.9	14.8	—	10.3	—	—	—	8.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons	328	625	708	433	272	240	270	213	266	153	—	—	58	287	109
Percent of all persons	8.3	23.9	25.1	20.4	7.1	6.9	10.8	6.9	5.2	4.0	—	—	3.2	9.0	5.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	12.2	3.0	3.1	0.7	4.0	2.1	—	4.2	1.9	8.5	—	—	8.6	18.1	42.2
Percent 65 years and over	13.1	3.0	2.8	0.9	2.9	3.8	5.2	10.3	1.9	4.6	—	—	8.6	17.4	39.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	81.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58.0	95.3
Related children under 18 years	174	223	285	283	153	137	131	81	99	98	—	—	27	112	28
Percent living with both parents	66.1	38.1	50.9	19.4	30.7	46.0	32.1	46.9	15.2	32.7	—	—	100.0	27.7	46.4
Households	95	267	269	121	66	67	39	71	112	41	—	—	12	86	

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Norfolk—Con.		Portsmouth											
	Tract 0070.01	Tract 0070.02	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS														
All families	447	1 034	87	764	858	466	565	648	670	19	271	389	622	171
Less than \$1,000	25	40	—	14	12	—	33	32	27	—	—	69	85	22
\$1,000 to \$1,999	14	—	—	28	20	12	43	21	67	—	—	13	130	47
\$2,000 to \$2,999	13	10	—	23	26	—	47	35	51	—	16	31	91	19
\$3,000 to \$3,999	5	13	27	57	30	18	31	47	50	—	—	57	67	10
\$4,000 to \$4,999	13	15	9	89	64	18	64	34	38	—	14	38	91	24
\$5,000 to \$5,999	14	35	22	84	53	14	51	52	52	—	31	21	42	14
\$6,000 to \$6,999	24	33	—	28	67	37	62	26	54	—	16	30	32	13
\$7,000 to \$7,999	33	57	6	48	87	3	34	73	77	—	12	23	42	11
\$8,000 to \$8,999	41	51	—	64	32	25	38	42	46	—	5	22	16	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	52	74	11	54	69	32	50	54	32	—	15	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	87	210	12	109	135	53	57	56	74	5	22	16	10	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999	64	224	—	91	122	59	38	80	60	—	19	31	9	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	45	242	—	66	136	110	17	86	37	9	49	22	5	7
\$25,000 to \$49,999	17	30	—	9	5	77	—	10	5	—	33	16	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
Median income	\$9 798	\$11 800	\$5 341	\$8 172	\$9 551	\$13 068	\$6 218	\$8 095	\$6 926	...	\$10 742	\$4 645	\$3 075	\$2 947
Mean income	\$10 280	\$12 496	\$5 974	\$8 771	\$9 877	\$15 938	\$6 585	\$8 965	\$7 223	...	\$16 681	\$5 617	\$3 618	\$3 905
Families and unrelated individuals	524	1 216	118	1 023	1 016	739	885	855	1 138	606	627	935	778	371
Median income	\$9 135	\$11 105	\$4 111	\$6 123	\$9 066	\$8 484	\$4 610	\$7 153	\$4 803	\$1 717	\$6 345	\$3 332	\$2 570	\$2 094
Mean income	\$9 358	\$11 372	\$4 849	\$7 527	\$9 203	\$11 835	\$5 311	\$7 732	\$5 482	\$2 354	\$10 050	\$4 074	\$3 100	\$2 716
Unrelated individuals	77	182	31	259	158	273	320	207	468	587	356	546	156	200
Median income	\$2 979	\$3 971	\$1 950	\$3 303	\$4 571	\$3 313	\$2 787	\$3 365	\$2 253	\$1 679	\$3 917	\$2 568	\$898	\$1 309
Mean income	\$4 010	\$4 984	\$1 692	\$3 857	\$5 541	\$4 830	\$3 060	\$3 875	\$2 990	\$1 956	\$5 002	\$2 974	\$1 038	\$1 701
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES														
All families	447	1 034	87	764	858	466	565	648	670	19	271	389	622	171
With wage or salary income	411	933	74	631	797	358	495	520	550	19	233	300	474	138
Mean wage or salary income	\$10 119	\$11 729	\$5 455	\$8 079	\$9 221	\$13 372	\$6 624	\$8 727	\$7 056	...	\$10 149	\$5 881	\$4 009	\$3 755
With nonfarm self-employment income	29	112	—	69	50	79	18	59	21	—	48	45	10	12
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$6 726	\$6 593	—	\$3 856	\$8 386	\$12 573	—	\$7 675	—	—	\$16 081	\$3 088	—	—
With farm self-employment income	5	12	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	5	6	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	12	94	22	243	153	160	148	152	154	—	98	91	56	44
Mean Social Security income	—	\$1 905	—	\$2 194	\$1 629	\$2 024	\$1 198	\$1 686	\$1 499	—	\$1 971	\$1 180	\$1 520	\$780
With public assistance or public welfare income	12	9	—	26	21	11	29	4	84	—	15	45	177	34
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	—	—	—	\$1 019	—	—	\$978	—	\$1 331	—	—	\$774	\$1 329	\$1 779
With other income	177	523	35	330	346	321	100	228	243	14	126	95	28	15
Mean other income	\$921	\$1 978	\$1 666	\$2 356	\$1 195	\$4 096	\$1 514	\$2 446	\$2 301	...	\$9 358	\$1 424	\$993	—
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹														
Percent of families with incomes:														
Less than .50 of poverty level	9.8	4.3	—	3.8	3.3	1.3	7.6	6.2	10.3	—	—	21.9	24.0	18.7
.50 to .74	—	0.4	5.7	4.2	2.7	1.3	8.0	2.0	7.0	—	1.1	7.2	21.5	23.4
.75 to .99	—	0.6	—	1.6	2.4	—	5.1	3.7	7.9	—	4.8	5.9	15.4	9.9
1.00 to 1.24	2.9	1.6	20.7	2.4	2.4	1.3	6.7	4.9	2.5	—	3.0	7.7	8.4	12.3
1.25 to 1.49	2.2	1.1	10.3	0.9	5.8	1.1	10.3	5.2	6.1	—	3.3	8.0	10.9	4.7
1.50 to 1.99	7.8	12.0	23.0	18.5	7.0	5.8	16.5	11.0	15.1	—	5.9	9.8	10.8	17.5
2.00 to 2.99	26.2	26.1	29.9	27.1	24.8	17.0	22.8	24.1	20.9	—	18.1	12.1	7.6	9.4
3.00 or more	51.0	54.0	10.3	41.6	51.5	72.3	23.0	42.9	30.1	...	63.8	27.5	1.4	4.1
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹														
Families	44	54	5	73	72	12	117	77	169	—	16	136	379	89
Percent of all families	9.8	5.2	5.7	9.6	8.4	2.6	20.7	11.9	25.2	—	5.9	35.0	60.9	52.0
Mean family income	\$650	\$852	—	\$1 879	\$2 124	—	\$1 659	\$1 525	\$1 979	—	—	\$1 606	\$2 008	\$2 002
Mean income deficit	\$2 408	\$2 812	—	\$1 774	\$1 633	—	\$1 182	\$1 517	\$1 523	—	—	\$1 577	\$1 939	\$1 738
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	30.1	6.9	—	15.4	—	32.0	—	—	30.9	42.7	31.5
Mean size of family	3.07	3.89	—	4.38	4.08	—	2.80	3.10	3.74	—	—	3.22	4.44	4.15
With related children under 18 years	44	54	5	52	52	—	47	34	113	—	9	83	348	52
Mean number of related children under 18 years	1.89	2.41	—	2.85	3.46	—	2.30	2.50	3.08	—	—	2.27	3.34	3.19
With related children under 6 years	41	21	5	22	36	—	21	14	59	—	5	36	183	29
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.46	—	—	—	1.47	—	—	—	1.14	—	—	2.47	1.85	1.83
Families with female head	36	45	5	46	35	—	53	21	94	—	13	80	296	31
With related children under 18 years	36	45	5	30	30	—	23	17	82	—	9	55	282	26
Mean number of related children under 18 years	1.81	2.40	—	2.07	2.93	—	—	—	3.27	—	—	1.95	3.17	1.92
With related children under 6 years	36	21	5	4	14	—	9	8	43	—	5	11	146	21
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29.5	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.09	—	—	—	1.83	—
Family heads	44	54	5	73	72	12	117	77	169	—	16	136	379	89
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	27.4	13.9	—	27.4	35.1	23.1	—	—	25.7	5.3	12.4
Civilian male heads under 65 years	3	9	—	20	21	6	36	23	42	—	—	29	67	47
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	69.4	—	61.9	—	—	69.0	82.1	27.7
Unrelated individuals	15	30	11	64	29	73	114	66	202	—	112	219	136	138
Percent of all unrelated individuals	19.5	16.5	35.5	24.7	18.4	26.7	35.6	31.9	43.2	—	31.5	40.1	87.2	69.0
Mean income	—	\$1 205	—	\$1 288	\$795	\$1 027	\$572	\$770	\$834	—	\$792	\$716	\$560	\$843
Mean income deficit	—	\$675	—	\$488	\$1 008	\$806	\$1 278	\$1 027	\$973	—	\$1 023	\$1 114	\$1 264	\$975
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	—	—	—	11.4	—	2.0	—	—	9.6	19.1	30.4
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	79.7	34.5	52.1	29.8	80.3	40.6	—	61.6	35.6	37.5	39.1
Persons	150	240	36	384	323	97	442	305	834	—	158	657	1 820	507
Percent of all persons	10.5	5.6	10.9	15.6	11.0	5.8	20.7	13.8	29.4	—	14.5	40.1	65.4	60.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	8.3	13.9	24.7	9.0	45.4	28.3	24.6	15.3	—	55.7	18.0	4.5	15.4
Percent 65 years and over	2.0	—	16.7	22.4	6.2	45.4	19.0	32.5	16.4	—	53.8	19.9	4.7	16.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	—	—	79.1	—	75.0	95.2	53.5	75.9	—	81.2	60.3	57.6	46.3
Related children under 18 years	93	141	26	150	174	—	116	91	352	—	9	192	1 160	175
Percent living with both parents	15.1	14.9	—	44.0	55.7	—	22.4	72.5	22.4	—	—	20.3	18.4	53.1
Households	54	73	16	115	96	79	196	106	222	—	102	255	481	181
Percent of all households	11.0	6.7	16.3	12.9	9.7	11.2	24.2	13.9	26.5	—	19.9	38.2	65.7	58.4
Owner occupied	3	44	11	62	42	11	82	62	46	—	22	9	5	45
Mean value of unit	—	\$21 800	—	\$10 800	\$13 000	—	\$6 900	\$10 100	\$9 000	—	—	—	—	\$5 800
Renter occupied	51	29	5	53	54	68	114	44	176	—	80	246	476	136
Mean gross rent	\$170</													

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts

Portsmouth—Con.

INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

	Tract 0113	Tract 0114	Tract 0115	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0118	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0121	Tract 0122	Tract 0122.99	Tract 0123	Tract 0124	Tract 0125
All families	261	866	610	1 311	1 335	981	756	679	1 043	52	-	1 452	1 532	893
Less than \$1,000.....	5	47	19	15	51	54	46	34	95	-	-	29	121	10
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	5	79	8	15	46	71	36	20	103	-	-	39	74	31
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	26	121	22	48	38	125	98	101	163	-	-	59	110	22
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	45	89	32	62	83	93	83	26	117	-	-	82	116	27
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	41	101	20	67	124	64	81	50	109	14	-	109	149	41
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	13	84	35	84	92	42	64	86	82	4	-	96	162	44
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	44	67	60	69	174	79	62	45	91	5	-	118	150	90
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	17	49	46	112	148	99	46	65	76	4	-	175	109	122
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	22	62	64	110	157	72	66	51	45	-	-	175	102	169
\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	16	25	59	76	82	90	36	46	31	-	-	83	125	76
\$10,000 to \$11,999.....	-	70	81	226	110	85	57	71	75	-	-	159	99	127
\$12,000 to \$14,999.....	-	8	42	65	189	159	62	51	56	-	-	165	105	100
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	19	30	93	221	71	45	30	16	13	20	-	139	102	84
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	-	-	6	5	-	-	-	12	5	-	-	21	8	5
\$50,000 or more.....	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	3	-	-
Median income.....	\$5 654	\$4 960	\$8 984	\$9 967	\$7 402	\$6 525	\$5 531	\$6 500	\$4 417	\$7 750	-	\$8 109	\$6 227	\$8 546
Mean income.....	\$6 363	\$5 829	\$9 512	\$10 621	\$7 796	\$6 681	\$6 264	\$7 230	\$5 571	\$12 386	-	\$9 007	\$6 959	\$9 288
Families and unrelated individuals	439	1 117	793	1 591	1 585	1 441	1 021	1 188	1 672	283	127	1 861	1 786	1 010
Median income.....	\$3 868	\$4 281	\$7 765	\$8 547	\$6 684	\$3 935	\$4 148	\$4 234	\$3 416	\$2 867	\$1 771	\$7 358	\$5 874	\$8 248
Mean income.....	\$4 707	\$5 016	\$8 270	\$9 416	\$7 001	\$5 244	\$5 148	\$5 192	\$4 550	\$5 063	\$2 770	\$7 925	\$6 617	\$8 630
Unrelated individuals	178	251	183	280	250	460	265	509	629	231	127	409	254	117
Median income.....	\$2 111	\$1 373	\$3 633	\$3 059	\$2 676	\$1 337	\$1 552	\$1 908	\$2 144	\$2 461	\$1 771	\$3 432	\$4 098	\$3 688
Mean income.....	\$2 279	\$2 211	\$4 134	\$3 774	\$2 756	\$2 179	\$1 964	\$2 475	\$2 857	\$3 415	\$2 770	\$4 087	\$4 554	\$5 334

TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES

All families	261	866	610	1 311	1 335	981	756	679	1 043	52	-	1 452	1 532	893
With wage or salary income.....	220	686	529	1 124	1 213	837	639	587	818	52	-	1 324	1 368	824
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$6 201	\$6 236	\$9 348	\$9 933	\$7 793	\$6 543	\$6 241	\$6 844	\$5 321	\$11 131	-	\$8 333	\$7 020	\$9 000
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	24	11	36	118	39	34	33	27	43	-	-	49	68	52
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	...	...	\$3 967	\$8 217	\$2 567	\$1 988	\$3 444	\$7 861	\$820	-	-	\$8 884	\$1 354	\$5 352
With farm self-employment income.....	6	...	...	5	6	4	...	...	9	-	-	8	5	8
With Social Security income.....	63	140	88	266	211	221	153	159	224	5	-	...	...	...
Mean Social Security income.....	\$1 871	\$1 234	\$1 354	\$1 711	\$1 328	\$1 462	\$1 618	\$1 464	\$1 242	...	-	\$295	\$124	\$120
With public assistance or public welfare income.....	28	161	34	23	29	161	114	34	198	5	-	\$1 501	\$1 142	\$1 430
Mean public assistance or public welfare income.....	\$1 486	\$1 757	\$624	...	\$843	\$1 295	\$1 450	\$1 694	\$1 545	...	-	20	71	17
With other income.....	80	188	243	557	293	229	122	224	236	33	-	...	\$1 444	...
Mean other income.....	\$1 287	\$1 571	\$2 322	\$2 331	\$1 843	\$2 094	\$1 818	\$1 738	\$3 496	\$1 841	-	\$97	\$479	\$273
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹														
Percent of families with incomes:														
Less than .50 of poverty level.....	1.9	12.0	3.1	1.5	4.7	12.7	13.8	9.0	21.9	-	-	2.7	10.1	3.6
.50 to .74.....	7.7	10.9	3.6	1.1	4.3	8.0	11.4	3.5	10.7	-	-	2.5	5.9	1.7
.75 to .99.....	8.8	11.9	0.7	2.5	3.5	6.9	7.3	11.6	10.6	-	-	4.4	6.5	1.6
1.00 to 1.24.....	11.1	10.7	5.9	2.9	8.8	8.7	9.1	6.6	7.3	-	-	3.5	6.4	4.3
1.25 to 1.49.....	12.6	10.2	6.4	2.9	6.1	7.1	6.2	8.8	8.2	11.5	-	5.4	9.0	5.2
1.50 to 1.99.....	20.3	15.8	12.8	8.5	16.9	17.1	14.0	14.4	13.8	15.4	-	14.7	15.3	15.3
2.00 to 2.99.....	22.6	16.6	18.5	26.2	30.5	19.2	16.9	27.1	16.4	25.0	-	23.5	21.5	26.0
3.00 or more.....	14.9	11.9	49.0	54.2	25.2	20.0	21.3	18.9	11.0	48.1	-	43.3	25.3	42.4

INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹

Families	48	301	45	68	167	271	245	164	451	-	-	125	345	61
Percent of all families.....	18.4	34.8	7.4	5.2	12.5	27.6	32.4	24.2	43.2	-	-	8.6	22.5	6.8
Mean family income.....	\$2 766	\$2 333	\$1 439	\$1 968	\$2 128	\$2 009	\$2 324	\$2 405	\$1 964	-	-	\$1 725	\$1 712	\$1 847
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 205	\$1 622	\$1 532	\$1 099	\$1 785	\$1 817	\$2 332	\$1 460	\$2 034	-	-	\$1 275	\$1 660	\$2 209
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	25.0	36.2	28.9	-	3.6	33.9	39.6	18.9	32.6	-	-	...	...	...
Mean size of family.....	4.48	4.40	2.98	3.12	4.35	4.33	5.77	4.29	4.56	-	-	...	...	...
With related children under 18 years.....	3.9	251	37	43	131	232	211	119	365	-	-	3.01	3.48	4.46
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	3.05	3.25	1.84	1.44	3.16	3.03	4.21	2.97	3.49	-	-	...	...	...
With related children under 6 years.....	-	164	15	19	65	115	116	77	233	-	-	2.41	2.38	2.90
Mean number of related children under 6 years.....	-	2.13	...	...	1.72	1.46	2.06	1.68	1.99	-	-	...	...	...
Families with female head	25	222	40	22	71	154	118	66	248	-	-	1.19	1.69	1.59
Percent of all families with female head.....	10.4	25.6	6.6	1.7	5.3	15.7	15.6	9.8	23.8	-	-	...	...	...
Mean family income.....	20	196	37	22	71	154	118	66	248	-	-	...	...	...
Mean income deficit.....	...	3.08	1.84	...	2.52	3.13	3.77	2.51	2.28	-	-	...	...	...
With related children under 6 years.....	...	131	15	9	19	75	48	30	153	-	-	...	...	...
Percent in labor force.....	...	22.1	...	...	...	40.0	18.8	60.0	15.7	-	-	...	...	...
Mean number of related children under 6 years.....	...	2.14	...	...	...	1.41	1.92	1.37	1.97	-	-	...	...	...
Family heads	48	301	45	68	167	271	245	164	451	-	-	125	345	61
Percent 65 years and over.....	12.5	16.6	26.7	22.1	15.6	20.3	8.6	25.6	9.5	-	-	27.2	8.4	8.2
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	17	61	-	31	76	72	113	75	168	-	-	58	68	32
Percent in labor force.....	...	83.6	-	80.6	73.7	45.8	63.7	69.3	78.0	-	-	74.1	76.5	53.1
Unrelated individuals	80	160	37	106	95	279	154	145	296	4	50	102	67	19
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	44.9	63.7	20.2	37.9	38.0	60.7	58.1	41.7	47.1	...	76.9	24.9	26.4	16.2
Mean income.....	\$843	\$730	\$869	\$839	\$685	\$726	\$625	\$798	\$552	...	\$1 760	\$792	\$796	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$985	\$1 085	\$973	\$976	\$1 099	\$1 084	\$1 187	\$1 052	\$1 301	...	\$220	\$997	\$1 036	...
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	26.3	23.1	-	3.8	9.5	8.6	5.2	11.0	7.4	-	-	...	...	...
Percent 65 years and over.....	48.8	48.1	45.9	54.7	67.4	51.6	47.4	31.7	26.4	-	-	...	...	...
Persons	295	1 483	171	318	822	1 452	1 567	849	2 352	4	50	478	1 266	291
Percent of all persons.....	28.4	39.4	7.8	7.5	16.3	32.7	42.3	26.1	49.3	2.0	76.9	9.6	22.9	8.8
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	15.9	8.2	16.4	25.2	12.3	17.3	7.4	12.5	7.8	-	-	...	...	...
Percent 65 years and over.....	19.0	10.0	19.3	27.0	12.0	15.0	7.6	12.5	7.3	-	-	...	...	...
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	66.1	64.2	84.8	62.8	74.7	81.2	58.0	59.4	70.6	-	-	...	...	...
Related children under 18 years.....	107	828	71	64	383	693	979	403	1 125	-	-	...	...	...
Percent living with both parents.....	32.7	21.3	-	57.8	57.2	29.6	40.8	48.6	32.8	-	-	...	...	...
Households	97	378	62	141	225	486	359	246	574	-	-	194	391	68
Percent of all households.....	27.7	38.8	8.5	9.4	15.4	37.9	38.4	28.4	43.8	-	-	...	...	...
Owner occupied.....	41	83	8	99	129	62	9							

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Portsmouth—Con.							Virginia Beach						
	Tract 0126	Tract 0127.01	Tract 0127.02	Tract 0128	Tract 0129	Tract 0130	Tract 0131	Tract 0400	Tract 0400.99	Tract 0402	Tract 0404	Tract 0406	Tract 0408	Tract 0410
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS														
All families	1 428	1 014	1 323	2 062	1 890	2 165	1 123	53	—	744	1 002	275	1 754	2 902
Less than \$1,000	25	41	40	38	39	24	33	—	—	43	64	4	79	131
\$1,000 to \$1,999	20	13	20	30	22	56	29	—	—	13	17	6	49	34
\$2,000 to \$2,999	81	17	30	31	33	23	32	—	—	9	3	9	43	38
\$3,000 to \$3,999	82	23	43	50	61	33	47	6	—	32	31	15	30	70
\$4,000 to \$4,999	79	11	45	51	74	28	17	—	—	6	34	—	46	108
\$5,000 to \$5,999	136	41	70	95	113	43	28	—	—	50	80	8	112	178
\$6,000 to \$6,999	182	121	91	120	105	75	36	—	—	49	101	33	130	183
\$7,000 to \$7,999	196	114	160	183	206	93	70	—	—	79	96	37	183	267
\$8,000 to \$8,999	143	86	141	152	185	112	79	5	—	37	98	18	153	240
\$9,000 to \$9,999	135	72	190	180	221	166	85	—	—	112	154	41	196	397
\$10,000 to \$11,999	152	183	210	373	266	243	212	—	—	107	165	47	278	529
\$12,000 to \$14,999	126	186	161	348	288	393	196	17	—	128	87	24	261	419
\$15,000 to \$24,999	71	106	106	359	256	706	227	25	—	30	10	6	10	10
\$25,000 or more	—	—	16	46	21	143	28	—	—	—	—	—	5	5
Median income	\$7 556	\$9 556	\$9 113	\$10 542	\$9 484	\$13 424	\$10 995	\$14 735	—	\$10 089	\$9 184	\$8 944	\$9 170	\$9 621
Mean income	\$7 892	\$9 611	\$9 315	\$11 302	\$10 148	\$14 726	\$11 543	\$14 295	—	\$10 822	\$9 549	\$9 760	\$10 034	\$10 102
Families and unrelated individuals	1 627	1 125	1 452	2 422	2 128	2 421	1 308	2 199	5 627	874	1 100	337	1 846	3 197
Median income	\$7 132	\$9 132	\$8 707	\$9 788	\$9 145	\$12 668	\$10 323	\$2 203	\$2 317	\$8 989	\$8 737	\$8 547	\$8 963	\$9 144
Mean income	\$7 318	\$9 173	\$8 795	\$10 595	\$9 575	\$13 891	\$10 549	\$2 940	\$2 693	\$10 061	\$9 045	\$9 149	\$9 776	\$9 606
Unrelated individuals	199	111	129	360	238	256	185	2 146	5 627	130	106	62	92	295
Median income	\$2 719	\$5 929	\$3 708	\$5 468	\$3 542	\$5 000	\$2 881	\$2 155	\$2 317	\$7 000	\$3 091	\$5 000	\$3 900	\$4 310
Mean income	\$3 205	\$5 172	\$3 463	\$6 541	\$5 024	\$6 829	\$4 518	\$2 660	\$2 693	\$5 708	\$4 275	\$6 440	\$4 854	\$4 717
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES														
All families	1 428	1 014	1 323	2 062	1 890	2 165	1 123	53	—	744	1 002	275	1 754	2 902
With wage or salary income	1 316	984	1 261	1 954	1 746	1 888	1 029	53	—	686	922	256	1 638	2 738
Mean wage or salary income	\$7 675	\$9 199	\$8 667	\$10 673	\$9 777	\$12 478	\$10 564	\$13 659	—	\$10 763	\$8 960	\$8 070	\$9 856	\$9 554
With nonfarm self-employment income	75	39	88	149	59	390	95	4	—	45	46	46	71	199
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 457	\$3 204	\$7 877	\$7 883	\$4 199	\$11 565	\$11 597	—	—	\$8 673	\$11 248	\$4 496	\$1 862	\$4 147
With farm self-employment income	—	8	5	9	9	8	5	—	—	4	7	11	5	10
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	194	101	68	161	209	384	175	—	—	51	102	59	178	182
Mean Social Security income	\$1 401	\$1 584	\$1 144	\$1 495	\$1 500	\$1 461	\$1 583	—	—	\$1 101	\$1 364	\$1 703	\$1 397	\$1 333
With public assistance or public welfare income	53	45	40	24	35	12	27	—	—	9	11	4	40	32
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$890	\$1 868	\$1 369	—	\$1 310	—	\$1 376	—	—	—	—	—	\$1 088	\$1 297
With other income	314	170	267	728	711	918	471	37	—	188	439	72	610	914
Mean other income	\$1 644	\$1 809	\$2 027	\$1 381	\$2 109	\$3 508	\$1 432	\$797	—	\$1 121	\$1 453	\$3 247	\$1 687	\$2 245
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹														
Percent of families with incomes:														
Less than .50 of poverty level	4.1	5.3	5.0	3.1	3.2	2.0	4.8	—	—	7.5	6.9	1.5	6.7	5.6
.50 to .74	2.7	0.4	1.7	0.6	0.3	2.3	3.0	—	—	—	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.2
.75 to .99	3.5	4.0	3.8	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.9	—	—	—	2.7	2.4	3.6	2.0
1.00 to 1.24	4.8	5.0	4.8	2.1	1.5	0.3	4.7	11.3	—	3.6	3.8	6.2	4.2	4.4
1.25 to 1.49	5.2	3.7	3.9	2.2	3.0	1.3	2.6	—	—	5.6	6.5	5.5	6.9	4.8
1.50 to 1.99	18.6	16.2	16.0	10.2	11.2	6.1	7.9	—	—	8.9	13.9	8.7	16.9	15.4
2.00 to 2.99	32.2	28.0	30.2	28.1	30.6	16.7	22.8	30.2	—	20.0	29.7	31.3	28.6	28.4
3.00 or more	28.9	37.3	28.7	52.7	48.9	70.2	52.3	58.5	—	51.6	35.3	41.5	33.3	38.3
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹														
Families	146	99	139	98	90	117	109	—	—	76	108	19	178	253
Percent of all families	10.2	9.8	10.5	4.8	4.8	5.4	9.7	—	—	10.2	10.8	6.9	10.1	8.7
Mean family income	\$2 199	\$2 106	\$2 395	\$1 438	\$1 451	\$1 753	\$1 824	—	—	\$1 331	\$1 392	—	\$1 450	\$1 555
Mean income deficit	\$1 771	\$1 807	\$1 956	\$1 876	\$1 819	\$1 590	\$2 198	—	—	\$2 129	\$2 381	—	\$2 425	\$2 435
Percent receiving public assistance income	13.7	22.2	10.1	—	6.7	—	14.7	—	—	11.8	5.6	—	14.0	1.2
With related children under 18 years	4.38	4.67	5.22	3.44	3.34	3.50	4.50	—	—	3.64	4.21	—	4.37	4.45
Mean number of related children under 18 years	131	91	128	72	63	66	88	—	—	67	99	9	157	248
With related children under 6 years	3.05	3.30	3.41	2.35	2.08	2.44	3.05	—	—	2.60	3.08	—	3.36	3.10
Mean number of related children under 6 years	83	44	43	45	25	27	36	—	—	44	77	4	102	143
Families with female head	1.70	1.57	1.53	1.36	1.00	1.48	1.42	—	—	1.30	1.73	—	1.53	1.28
With related children under 18 years	84	51	67	50	21	19	67	—	—	49	78	4	149	186
Mean number of related children under 18 years	84	48	59	44	15	15	61	—	—	44	78	4	128	186
With related children under 6 years	3.01	2.52	2.92	2.16	—	—	3.08	—	—	1.91	2.64	—	3.30	3.07
Percent in labor force	53	8	15	31	4	5	29	—	—	36	56	4	73	102
Mean number of related children under 6 years	41.5	—	—	41.9	—	—	31.0	—	—	30.6	25.0	—	38.4	16.7
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.85	—	—	1.35	—	—	1.52	—	—	1.28	1.25	—	1.38	1.30
Family heads	146	99	139	98	90	117	109	—	—	76	108	19	178	253
Percent 65 years and over	—	5.1	2.9	20.4	16.7	24.8	12.8	—	—	18.4	13.9	—	10.1	4.0
Civilian male heads under 65 years	58	38	65	23	50	69	34	—	—	17	21	9	13	37
Percent in labor force	58.6	71.1	70.8	—	82.0	68.1	44.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	83.8
Unrelated individuals	65	38	39	71	58	47	69	25	5	40	49	20	33	62
Percent of all unrelated individuals	32.7	34.2	30.2	19.7	24.4	18.4	37.3	62.5	—	30.8	46.2	32.3	35.9	21.0
Mean income	\$753	\$293	\$777	\$380	\$913	\$686	\$850	\$98	—	\$845	\$812	—	\$558	\$710
Mean income deficit	\$1 073	\$1 530	\$1 102	\$1 465	\$897	\$1 122	\$1 045	\$1 798	—	\$990	\$1 045	—	\$1 301	\$1 124
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	72.5	—	—	21.2	14.5
Percent 65 years and over	33.8	10.5	15.4	21.1	56.9	29.8	11.6	—	—	22.5	12.2	—	15.2	24.2
Persons	704	500	764	408	359	457	560	25	5	317	504	81	810	1 188
Percent of all persons	13.8	11.0	13.0	5.4	5.7	5.9	12.1	9.7	—	12.0	13.0	6.9	10.4	9.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	10.2	2.4	1.6	9.8	11.7	10.9	12.9	—	—	4.4	4.2	25.9	5.6	2.6
Percent 65 years and over	3.1	1.8	1.3	12.7	15.5	15.5	6.8	—	—	7.3	5.2	34.6	4.1	2.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	—	—	46.2	50.9	52.1	76.3	—	—	—	23.1	60.7	78.8	80.0
Related children under 18 years	415	302	423	159	136	173	289	—	—	173	289	26	536	773
Percent living with both parents	34.0	56.3	52.7	35.2	69.1	83.2	29.1	—	—	34.7	30.4	65.4	21.5	25.0
Households	184	99	174	146	120	147	150	—	—	74	136	25	187	250
Percent of all households	12.2	9.8	12.4	6.3	5.8	6.4	12.4	—	—	11.1	13.1	8.6	10.4	8.8
Owner occupied	7	54	163	74	103	132	103	—	—	50	89	16	84	151
Mean value of unit	—	\$18 500	\$12 700	\$13 600	\$11 600	\$28 900	\$14 700	—	—	\$12 500	\$14 100	—	\$15 000	\$18

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

Virginia Beach—Con.

	Tract 0412	Tract 0414	Tract 0416	Tract 0418	Tract 0420	Tract 0422	Tract 0424	Tract 0426	Tract 0428	Tract 0430	Tract 0432	Tract 0434	Tract 0436	Tract 0438
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS														
All families	1 600	782	458	1 558	231	1 436	1 447	425	2 384	1 297	182	469	416	918
Less than \$1,000	64	23	14	106	12	35	75	25	115	38	8	7	5	13
\$1,000 to \$1,999	11	6	6	36	—	—	8	4	55	28	8	16	—	9
\$2,000 to \$2,999	38	26	—	43	5	32	11	11	43	30	—	—	9	11
\$3,000 to \$3,999	23	8	4	62	4	17	5	9	76	36	—	15	—	12
\$4,000 to \$4,999	41	5	5	79	—	43	25	6	63	48	28	46	5	42
\$5,000 to \$5,999	53	18	—	102	—	85	50	16	119	50	29	31	15	62
\$6,000 to \$6,999	67	9	—	127	—	52	77	20	212	56	23	20	19	10
\$7,000 to \$7,999	99	23	—	115	20	64	87	15	182	52	39	25	21	34
\$8,000 to \$8,999	105	8	—	116	5	79	80	23	262	64	6	22	11	42
\$9,000 to \$9,999	52	17	—	87	4	57	180	26	188	84	10	39	5	39
\$10,000 to \$11,999	149	88	100	164	30	182	211	51	405	165	11	44	51	28
\$12,000 to \$14,999	297	91	113	161	58	252	300	56	341	193	20	56	56	108
\$15,000 to \$24,999	514	336	137	301	46	441	307	122	316	347	—	88	126	251
\$25,000 or more	71	121	19	46	17	66	26	30	7	94	—	41	68	192
Median income	\$12 990	\$17 054	\$13 062	\$8 940	\$13 319	\$12 536	\$11 142	\$12 348	\$9 346	\$11 970	\$6 783	\$10 614	\$15 873	\$16 952
Mean income	\$13 430	\$17 316	\$13 845	\$10 783	\$17 769	\$12 839	\$11 261	\$14 879	\$9 569	\$13 346	\$6 905	\$16 007	\$18 742	\$22 185
Families and unrelated individuals	1 683	854	472	1 849	249	1 501	1 606	489	2 630	1 481	835	1 020	733	1 369
Median income	\$12 571	\$15 982	\$13 009	\$8 139	\$12 853	\$12 256	\$10 523	\$11 392	\$8 893	\$11 145	\$3 062	\$6 735	\$10 109	\$10 730
Mean income	\$12 926	\$16 265	\$13 710	\$9 794	\$16 756	\$12 781	\$10 549	\$13 751	\$9 140	\$12 466	\$3 918	\$10 268	\$13 081	\$16 756
Unrelated individuals	83	72	14	291	18	65	159	64	246	184	653	551	317	451
Median income	\$3 167	\$3 625	...	\$3 590	...	\$4 125	\$2 671	\$5 389	\$4 467	\$4 800	\$2 602	\$5 511	\$3 939	\$4 888
Mean income	\$3 210	\$4 857	...	\$4 497	...	\$11 505	\$4 068	\$6 259	\$4 990	\$6 265	\$3 085	\$5 383	\$3 939	\$4 705
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES														
All families	1 600	782	458	1 558	231	1 436	1 447	425	2 384	1 297	182	469	416	918
With wage or salary income	1 454	695	418	1 387	231	1 343	1 338	368	2 246	1 158	182	469	416	918
Mean wage or salary income	\$11 988	\$14 801	\$13 185	\$9 420	\$16 750	\$12 089	\$10 796	\$13 596	\$9 254	\$11 812	\$6 972	\$13 861	\$17 362	\$15 401
With nonfarm self-employment income	157	109	39	137	26	94	124	69	115	164	—	40	58	194
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$9 492	\$8 231	\$6 976	\$11 204	\$12 104	\$7 747	\$5 084	\$7 479	\$4 989	\$10 145	...	\$16 693	\$8 024	\$17 897
With farm self-employment income	30	12	—	6	4	15	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	14
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 040	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	242	89	48	163	75	128	47	55	137	190	—	107	88	269
Mean Social Security income	\$1 567	\$1 602	\$1 124	\$1 665	\$1 525	\$1 258	\$1 963	\$1 645	\$1 239	\$1 650	...	\$2 065	\$2 065	\$2 092
With public assistance or public welfare income	7	23	10	16	—	18	24	—	20	9	—	6	7	5
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With other income	872	463	209	678	114	630	513	196	855	662	29	245	226	612
Mean other income	\$2 392	\$4 713	\$2 343	\$2 798	\$4 709	\$1 790	\$2 116	\$3 642	\$1 452	\$2 484	\$538	\$3 969	\$4 798	\$8 654
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹														
Percent of families with incomes:														
Less than .50 of poverty level	4.3	3.5	4.4	9.4	5.2	3.9	5.9	5.9	2.1	3.3	8.8	2.8	2.2	1.7
.50 to .74	2.0	1.3	0.9	2.4	—	—	—	—	2.1	2.5	—	2.1	—	1.1
.75 to .99	0.9	2.2	—	2.6	2.2	1.0	2.4	2.6	3.0	—	—	—	—	0.8
1.00 to 1.24	1.9	0.9	—	3.1	—	3.5	1.4	1.2	4.8	1.9	9.3	3.4	1.2	0.5
1.25 to 1.49	2.0	2.2	2.6	4.0	—	2.9	3.7	6.1	5.7	2.2	22.5	11.1	3.1	1.9
1.50 to 1.99	7.0	4.1	5.5	10.7	6.1	6.5	8.0	5.6	14.7	6.6	17.0	5.3	2.9	5.1
2.00 to 2.99	18.7	7.3	27.3	20.7	10.4	22.7	27.1	21.9	28.4	18.1	27.5	19.4	12.0	12.1
3.00 or more	63.3	78.6	59.4	47.2	76.2	57.0	52.7	56.9	35.7	62.4	14.8	63.8	78.6	76.8
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹														
Families	114	54	24	223	17	107	102	35	253	115	16	33	9	33
Percent of all families	7.1	6.9	5.2	14.3	7.4	7.5	7.0	8.2	10.6	8.9	8.8	7.0	2.2	3.6
Mean family income	\$1 211	\$1 206	...	\$1 465	...	\$1 492	\$758	\$90	\$1 469	\$1 977	...	\$2 035	...	\$1 208
Mean income deficit	\$2 354	\$1 752	...	\$2 571	...	\$2 242	\$2 789	\$2 279	\$2 183	\$1 488	...	\$1 466	...	\$1 795
Percent receiving public assistance income	2.6	35.2	—	—	—	4.7	—	—	3.2	3.5	—	—	—	—
Mean size of family	3.93	3.19	—	4.65	—	4.07	3.77	2.94	3.99	3.63	—	3.76	—	2.97
With related children under 18 years	100	45	18	204	5	103	94	20	235	80	16	28	9	21
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.71	1.51	—	3.30	—	2.66	2.70	—	2.76	2.95	—	2.93	—	—
With related children under 6 years	37	21	8	156	—	48	47	—	11	104	33	16	13	4
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.43	—	—	1.87	—	1.27	1.32	—	—	1.33	—	—	—	—
Families with female head	69	26	20	113	12	66	77	—	170	57	—	24	5	14
With related children under 18 years	69	29	14	113	5	66	73	20	165	54	—	24	5	14
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.61	1.79	—	2.83	—	2.61	2.90	—	2.79	2.63	—	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years	14	21	4	86	—	21	37	—	11	70	—	9	—	8
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	24.4	—	—	16.2	—	22.9	—	—	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	—	1.70	—	—	1.27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads	114	54	24	223	17	107	102	35	253	115	16	33	9	33
Percent 65 years and over	5.3	11.1	—	5.4	—	—	—	28.6	6.3	12.2	—	15.2	—	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	26	19	4	58	—	32	19	5	62	21	16	—	4	19
Percent in labor force	46.2	—	—	46.6	—	87.5	—	—	75.8	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	40	21	4	53	9	22	49	16	46	21	—	50	42	74
Percent of all unrelated individuals	48.2	29.2	—	18.2	—	33.8	30.8	25.0	18.7	11.4	—	9.1	13.2	16.4
Mean income	\$341	...	...	\$710	...	...	\$948	...	\$722	...	...	\$1 236	\$1 185	\$811
Mean income deficit	\$891	...	...	\$1 119	...	...	\$931	...	\$1 144	...	...	\$629	\$724	\$1 055
Percent receiving public assistance income	12.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13.0	—	—	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	10.0	—	—	35.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons	488	193	96	1 091	60	458	434	119	1 055	439	56	174	93	172
Percent of all persons	8.4	6.4	4.7	19.0	7.7	7.8	7.6	7.5	10.2	9.6	8.5	9.7	5.6	5.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	7.8	—	11.5	3.2	28.3	5.2	1.8	20.2	2.2	10.7	—	11.5	5.4	15.7
Percent 65 years and over	4.7	3.1	7.3	3.8	26.7	5.2	—	20.2	—	2.6	—	11.5	—	9.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	—	—	33.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Related children under 18 years	274	62	57	627	13	255	272	51	407	63.3	19	80	34	40
Percent living with both parents	32.1	19.4	50.9	50.2	—	36.9	15.1	—	63.7	230	—	16.3	67.6	45.0
Households	150	53	24	249	26	120	134	44	264	121	16	59	31	80
Percent of all households	9.0	6.7	5.1	14.2	10.9	8.2	8.7	9.5	10.6	8.8	8.8	8.6	5.4	6.6
Owner occupied	94	32	20	55	21	82	82	39	170	53	—	15	14	27
Mean value of unit	\$24 900	\$41 100	...	\$14 100	...	\$25 000	\$22 200	\$19 300	\$17 700	\$26 400	...	...	...	\$38 060
Renter occupied	56	21	4	194	5	38	52	5	94	68	16	44	17	53
Mean gross rent	\$186	...	...	\$122	...	\$166	\$168	...	\$149	\$105	...	...	...	\$100
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	—													

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Virginia Beach—Con.														
Census Tracts	Tract 0440	Tract 0442	Tract 0444	Tract 0446	Tract 0448	Tract 0450	Tract 0452	Tract 0454	Tract 0456	Tract 0458	Tract 0460	Tract 0462	Tract 0464	Tract 0466
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS														
All families	2 606	812	817	995	2 174	524	72	2 460	981	1 527	3 560	2 672	722	197
Less than \$1,000	98	39	52	31	54	10	—	99	30	75	121	101	27	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	64	53	8	19	61	8	—	55	5	15	32	28	31	27
\$2,000 to \$2,999	173	93	15	7	68	32	—	54	14	9	88	39	38	10
\$3,000 to \$3,999	211	64	33	10	113	15	—	114	42	4	95	74	49	20
\$4,000 to \$4,999	216	76	60	14	127	59	—	87	26	19	47	36	49	8
\$5,000 to \$5,999	160	75	29	24	176	105	—	195	41	17	162	58	41	19
\$6,000 to \$6,999	240	105	26	29	179	63	—	248	29	32	162	81	52	18
\$7,000 to \$7,999	231	74	55	41	190	63	—	278	38	85	218	145	91	16
\$8,000 to \$8,999	196	64	29	41	176	55	—	232	44	120	195	191	56	16
\$9,000 to \$9,999	193	58	52	41	185	37	—	184	75	47	274	211	53	5
\$10,000 to \$11,999	258	58	115	73	289	37	—	344	120	317	550	441	97	24
\$12,000 to \$14,999	276	23	153	137	280	30	—	308	223	366	658	618	75	16
\$15,000 to \$24,999	265	30	174	293	236	10	—	245	207	369	807	583	51	18
\$25,000 to \$49,999	15	—	10	—	29	—	—	17	—	7	52	140	56	—
\$50,000 or more	10	—	6	—	48	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$7 610	\$6 057	\$10 861	\$16 041	\$8 676	\$6 524	\$7 292	\$8 431	\$12 357	\$12 193	\$11 404	\$11 687	\$7 813	\$6 806
Mean income	\$8 854	\$6 206	\$11 113	\$19 901	\$9 466	\$6 869	\$7 100	\$9 107	\$13 783	\$12 429	\$12 201	\$12 028	\$8 718	\$7 375
Families and unrelated individuals	4 163	1 009	887	1 059	2 693	2 682	1 280	2 824	1 055	1 619	3 796	2 957	829	235
Median income	\$5 961	\$5 029	\$10 427	\$15 253	\$7 767	\$2 738	\$1 863	\$7 895	\$11 912	\$11 858	\$10 980	\$11 156	\$7 225	\$5 763
Mean income	\$7 282	\$5 418	\$10 724	\$19 147	\$8 898	\$3 562	\$2 448	\$8 450	\$13 187	\$11 848	\$11 677	\$11 244	\$7 896	\$6 328
Unrelated individuals	1 557	197	70	64	519	2 158	1 208	364	74	92	236	285	107	38
Median income	\$3 441	\$1 965	\$6 429	\$4 000	\$4 148	\$2 377	\$1 785	\$3 275	\$3 688	\$1 633	\$3 889	\$1 879	\$1 956	\$1 182
Mean income	\$4 650	\$2 170	\$6 174	\$7 429	\$6 519	\$2 759	\$2 170	\$4 013	\$5 280	\$2 215	\$3 774	\$3 891	\$2 343	\$901
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES														
All families	2 606	812	817	995	2 174	524	72	2 460	981	1 527	3 560	2 672	722	197
With wage or salary income	2 423	766	741	855	2 060	518	66	2 264	893	1 438	3 367	2 491	618	150
Mean wage or salary income	\$7 913	\$5 739	\$10 331	\$15 459	\$8 488	\$6 425	\$5 663	\$8 678	\$12 480	\$11 517	\$11 282	\$11 333	\$7 659	\$8 446
With nonfarm self-employment income	252	50	88	136	216	25	—	155	92	142	297	188	90	4
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$6 178	\$3 515	\$9 199	\$20 441	\$6 799	\$1 690	—	\$6 750	\$11 485	\$5 876	\$8 473	\$6 254	\$6 737	—
With farm self-employment income	—	—	6	4	13	—	—	64	4	11	28	39	107	38
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	316	100	—	127	218	9	—	17	132	120	\$2 157	\$465	\$2 305	\$2 911
Mean Social Security income	\$1 743	\$1 066	\$1 610	\$1 766	\$1 521	—	—	—	294	335	305	166	40	—
With public assistance or public welfare income	121	91	4	11	64	—	—	—	\$1 057	\$1 989	\$1 503	\$1 481	\$1 673	\$1 245
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 240	\$1 347	—	—	\$1 609	—	—	—	71	20	24	35	17	11
With other income	865	106	345	668	734	129	—	26	580	415	706	1 468	1 078	190
Mean other income	\$1 896	\$1 718	\$1 516	\$5 250	\$1 603	\$1 394	\$2 431	\$2 061	\$2 477	\$1 860	\$1 594	\$2 022	\$2 628	\$950
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹														
Percent of families with incomes:														
Less than .50 of poverty level	5.1	7.8	7.3	4.4	3.9	3.4	—	5.5	3.6	6.2	4.2	4.7	5.1	2.5
.50 to .74	2.4	9.6	1.8	0.6	2.1	1.9	—	1.8	2.0	—	1.8	0.8	2.6	2.0
.75 to .99	4.4	11.2	2.1	0.5	4.0	3.8	—	3.2	0.5	1.3	1.0	1.3	3.3	19.8
1.00 to 1.24	7.9	10.5	3.3	1.7	4.7	15.6	—	5.4	2.9	0.5	1.9	1.2	6.5	5.1
1.25 to 1.49	6.0	5.3	7.5	1.3	5.9	13.4	—	8.0	1.1	1.8	3.1	2.1	10.2	7.1
1.50 to 1.99	13.4	18.2	5.5	3.8	11.9	18.9	44.4	18.4	11.1	8.8	9.0	9.2	11.2	7.6
2.00 to 2.99	23.2	25.6	17.6	14.9	28.0	29.0	26.4	27.1	17.3	27.9	25.5	22.5	31.6	33.0
3.00 or more	37.6	11.8	54.8	72.8	39.4	13.9	29.2	30.7	61.5	53.4	53.5	58.3	29.4	22.8
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹														
Families	310	232	92	55	218	48	—	258	60	115	253	181	80	48
Percent of all families	11.9	28.6	11.3	5.5	10.0	9.2	—	10.5	6.1	7.5	7.1	6.8	11.1	24.4
Mean family income	\$1 782	\$2 528	\$1 196	\$1 045	\$1 981	\$2 122	—	\$1 772	\$1 453	\$963	\$1 373	\$1 182	\$1 466	\$2 922
Mean income deficit	\$1 498	\$1 335	\$2 413	\$2 475	\$1 599	\$1 810	—	\$1 921	\$2 377	\$3 152	\$2 318	\$2 619	\$1 634	\$711
Percent receiving public assistance income	22.3	22.8	—	—	13.3	—	—	7.0	11.7	—	6.3	5.0	6.3	—
Mean size of family	3.40	4.29	4.02	3.80	3.86	4.25	—	4.03	4.22	4.62	4.04	4.45	3.30	3.98
With related children under 18 years	2.41	2.87	2.80	2.81	2.76	2.50	—	2.81	2.47	3.08	2.75	3.03	2.04	3.38
Mean number of related children under 18 years	1.53	91	29	8	111	29	—	120	18	55	117	77	31	16
With related children under 6 years	1.49	1.36	1.00	—	1.71	1.28	—	1.42	—	1.25	1.40	1.34	1.29	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	181	80	48	28	89	6	—	114	15	59	145	80	26	11
Families with female head	157	71	48	28	89	6	—	108	15	59	132	80	17	5
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.53	2.58	3.00	3.07	2.90	—	—	2.65	—	3.24	2.49	2.73	—	—
With related children under 6 years	100	29	19	8	58	—	—	65	5	30	74	40	13	—
Percent in labor force	32.0	62.1	—	—	65.5	—	—	18.5	—	—	28.4	20.0	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.52	1.34	—	—	2.00	—	—	1.49	—	1.47	1.39	1.38	—	—
Family heads	310	232	92	55	218	48	—	258	60	115	253	181	80	48
Percent 65 years and over	8.4	9.5	—	10.9	10.1	—	—	15.5	—	—	11.9	14.4	23.8	29.2
Civilian male heads under 65 years	47	87	44	5	67	8	—	86	40	51	73	75	30	29
Percent in labor force	78.7	83.9	68.2	—	70.1	—	—	65.1	65.0	56.9	74.0	64.0	76.7	100.0
Unrelated individuals	429	100	5	17	131	—	—	143	18	46	88	142	55	28
Percent of all unrelated individuals	27.6	50.8	7.1	26.6	25.2	—	—	39.3	24.3	50.0	37.3	49.8	51.4	73.7
Mean income	\$1 007	\$757	—	—	\$827	—	—	\$728	—	\$747	\$219	\$379	\$869	\$509
Mean income deficit	\$884	\$1 098	—	—	\$1 001	—	—	\$1 141	—	\$1 097	\$1 603	\$1 457	\$889	\$1 294
Percent receiving public assistance income	9.8	5.0	—	—	13.7	—	—	5.6	—	—	—	2.8	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	21.2	29.0	—	—	32.1	—	—	28.0	—	13.0	19.3	33.1	36.4	60.7
Persons	1 482	1 096	375	226	972	204	—	1 182	271	577	1 109	947	319	219
Percent of all persons	15.7	32.2	12.0	6.2	12.2	9.5	—	11.5	7.7	8.6	7.9	9.0	11.6	30.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	8.6	7.0	—	14.6	7.5	—	—	8.9	5.5	4.0	2.7	7.3	25.7	15.5
Percent 65 years and over	9.2	6.8	1.3	4.9	7.2	—	—	9.0	1.5	1.7	6.6	10.1	18.2	18.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	78.1	73.0	—	—	77.1	—	—	61.3	—	—	27.4	42.7	87.9	57.5
Related children under 18 years	521	539	188	107	451	117	—	525	144	333	564	396	103	98
Percent living with both parents	29.6	55.1	21.3	27.1	36.1	82.1	—	42.5	70.1	45.9	37.8	40.2	42.7	70.4
Households	567	247	97	60	312	48	—	269	73	128	186	239	84	64
Percent of all households	16.1	34.6	11.0	6.0	12.4	9.2	—	11.9	7.0	8.2	6.1	8.7	15.6	38.3
Owner occupied	66	94	83	31	93	—	—	148	57	112	169	170	59	52
Mean value of unit	\$24 500	\$10 700	\$32 900	\$31 100	\$13 400	—	—	\$15 400	\$22 500					

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Adjacent tracts in Nansemond County										Adjacent tracts in Suffolk city			
	Tract 0700	Tract 0701	Tract 0702	Tract 0703	Tract 0704	Tract 0705	Tract 0706	Tract 0707	Tract 0708	Tract 0709	Tract 0600	Tract 0601	Tract 0602	Tract 0603
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS														
All families	437	613	873	906	736	600	1 355	810	1 033	1 216	440	332	998	765
Less than \$1,000	22	11	40	10	—	36	72	31	12	96	5	10	—	26
\$1,000 to \$1,999	14	34	13	68	15	37	99	75	23	87	9	42	31	11
\$2,000 to \$2,999	22	23	63	42	46	37	111	72	38	89	38	13	49	106
\$3,000 to \$3,999	18	48	84	51	41	29	109	89	52	103	42	28	69	68
\$4,000 to \$4,999	16	33	60	90	37	59	150	89	54	144	14	3	70	63
\$5,000 to \$5,999	27	45	62	45	51	51	124	60	50	93	32	—	62	87
\$6,000 to \$6,999	17	24	83	50	80	94	119	71	98	82	30	19	79	45
\$7,000 to \$7,999	10	44	39	63	40	51	164	47	50	81	20	27	93	73
\$8,000 to \$8,999	25	52	51	88	64	50	74	66	114	48	37	6	80	45
\$9,000 to \$9,999	5	19	50	77	51	42	61	19	105	82	41	8	75	41
\$10,000 to \$11,999	38	68	135	124	112	55	120	96	203	110	92	15	152	73
\$12,000 to \$14,999	91	79	67	102	71	32	80	61	136	82	63	39	129	64
\$15,000 to \$24,999	120	92	121	82	118	27	66	34	87	98	10	63	100	19
\$25,000 or more	12	14	—	14	4	—	—	—	11	15	7	52	9	4
Median income	\$11 497	\$8 856	\$7 808	\$8 386	\$8 906	\$6 543	\$6 105	\$5 817	\$9 243	\$5 957	\$8 811	\$11 333	\$8 575	\$5 777
Mean income	\$11 497	\$13 749	\$8 894	\$8 681	\$9 921	\$6 818	\$6 980	\$6 490	\$9 244	\$7 591	\$8 491	\$13 804	\$9 023	\$6 564
Families and unrelated individuals	484	766	1 068	1 125	854	867	1 661	1 110	1 122	1 540	620	412	1 492	1 056
Median income	\$11 000	\$7 453	\$6 398	\$6 798	\$8 125	\$5 375	\$4 981	\$4 124	\$8 838	\$4 810	\$6 409	\$7 889	\$6 560	\$4 484
Mean income	\$10 673	\$11 423	\$7 784	\$7 357	\$9 062	\$5 569	\$6 083	\$5 203	\$8 696	\$6 403	\$6 849	\$11 752	\$7 244	\$5 347
Unrelated individuals	47	153	195	219	118	267	306	300	89	324	180	80	494	291
Median income	\$1 885	\$1 344	\$1 900	\$1 422	\$2 900	\$2 071	\$1 966	\$1 371	\$1 587	\$988	\$1 746	\$1 903	\$2 512	\$2 067
Mean income	\$3 003	\$2 106	\$2 814	\$1 879	\$3 705	\$2 763	\$2 113	\$1 727	\$2 333	\$1 945	\$2 836	\$3 235	\$3 649	\$2 149
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES														
All families	437	613	873	906	736	600	1 355	810	1 033	1 216	440	332	998	765
With wage or salary income	403	556	746	796	680	538	1 179	721	915	988	399	246	962	637
Mean wage or salary income	\$10 615	\$8 896	\$8 065	\$8 465	\$9 626	\$7 082	\$6 706	\$6 307	\$8 912	\$6 665	\$8 227	\$13 846	\$7 948	\$6 561
With nonfarm self-employment income	61	41	97	66	50	15	80	54	76	106	36	39	104	56
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 357	\$2 289	\$7 190	\$4 698	\$4 676	—	\$3 266	\$5 559	\$8 525	\$10 084	\$3 128	\$15 222	\$5 643	\$5 043
With farm self-employment income	24	47	61	58	21	—	86	16	14	261	—	6	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	—	\$2 229	\$4 054	\$5 224	—	—	\$2 297	—	—	\$3 194	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	71	117	174	157	90	122	310	225	183	269	109	72	181	197
Mean Social Security income	\$1 782	\$1 373	\$1 418	\$1 420	\$1 488	\$1 147	\$1 113	\$1 194	\$1 870	\$1 154	\$1 166	\$1 657	\$1 667	\$1 961
With public assistance or public welfare income	—	—	32	15	—	—	46	57	64	23	8	20	24	23
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	—	—	\$1 108	—	—	—	\$972	\$890	\$1 094	—	—	—	—	—
With other income	122	284	248	165	238	35	183	68	210	233	109	63	287	104
Mean other income	\$2 080	\$10 902	\$2 102	\$1 597	\$1 304	\$879	\$3 809	\$769	\$1 223	\$1 477	\$1 866	\$5 673	\$1 589	\$1 295
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹														
Percent of families with incomes:														
Less than .50 of poverty level	6.2	4.9	7.2	2.8	2.7	12.2	10.0	9.8	2.0	11.6	1.1	11.1	1.8	6.1
.50 to .74	5.0	3.6	5.7	6.8	0.5	6.0	8.8	11.2	2.2	7.6	3.4	5.7	3.7	10.2
.75 to .99	1.1	7.2	4.2	8.5	5.6	8.3	8.9	9.8	2.4	9.0	3.4	2.4	2.8	5.5
1.00 to 1.24	5.9	8.2	5.0	7.6	6.1	7.2	10.8	10.6	3.4	8.6	5.5	5.4	6.2	12.2
1.25 to 1.49	2.5	3.6	8.0	5.0	9.0	9.3	8.0	7.3	4.8	9.7	8.2	4.2	6.4	8.4
1.50 to 1.99	10.5	10.3	16.0	11.6	11.8	12.7	12.0	16.8	9.5	8.4	7.7	4.2	13.5	12.0
2.00 to 2.99	22.7	20.7	21.8	27.4	21.7	23.8	21.5	15.4	33.3	19.0	33.4	9.0	21.2	24.1
3.00 or more	46.0	41.6	32.0	30.4	42.5	20.5	20.0	19.1	42.3	26.0	37.3	57.8	44.3	21.6
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹														
Families	54	96	150	164	65	159	375	249	69	344	35	64	83	167
Percent of all families	12.4	15.7	17.2	18.1	8.8	26.5	27.7	30.7	6.7	28.3	8.0	19.3	8.3	21.8
Mean family income	\$1 898	\$2 422	\$2 220	\$2 607	\$2 648	\$2 408	\$2 371	\$2 403	\$1 957	\$2 110	\$2 056	\$1 514	\$2 593	\$2 532
Mean income deficit	\$2 528	\$1 237	\$1 658	\$1 285	\$1 284	\$1 682	\$1 669	\$1 598	\$1 421	\$1 811	\$1 019	\$2 513	\$1 404	\$1 549
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	9.4	3.3	3.0	23.1	22.0	11.2	12.4	15.9	12.5	8.6	31.3	14.5	7.8
Mean size of family	5.37	4.68	4.35	4.89	5.05	5.11	4.79	4.75	3.96	4.74	3.20	4.72	4.43	4.99
With related children under 18 years	45	72	116	117	45	121	291	201	39	230	24	44	65	132
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.56	3.11	2.97	4.03	3.96	4.17	3.45	3.50	2.72	3.46	—	4.05	3.43	3.96
With related children under 6 years	17	36	71	43	40	86	134	103	21	99	8	15	40	66
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	1.17	1.41	1.93	1.60	1.76	1.75	1.61	—	2.10	—	—	2.25	2.03
Families with female head	29	44	44	38	30	88	185	107	4	120	—	31	41	96
Mean number of related children under 18 years	29	44	29	34	16	68	150	90	4	94	11	23	36	83
With related children under 6 years	3.14	2.73	2.52	3.29	—	2.97	2.83	3.16	—	2.87	—	—	3.14	3.46
Percent in labor force	12	20	15	9	—	46	77	42	—	51	—	8	15	36
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	28.3	76.6	26.2	—	27.5	—	—	—	50.0
Family heads	—	—	—	—	—	1.33	1.66	1.17	—	2.18	—	—	—	1.75
Percent 65 years and over	54	96	150	164	65	159	375	249	69	344	35	64	83	167
Civilian male heads under 65 years	18.5	10.4	14.7	31.1	18.5	15.7	23.7	14.9	36.2	26.2	31.4	48.4	14.5	14.4
Percent in labor force	15	42	91	79	30	63	146	124	40	157	13	10	35	55
Unrelated individuals	25	103	98	128	36	133	150	179	51	221	—	—	100.0	78.2
Percent of all unrelated individuals	53.2	67.3	50.3	58.4	33.6	49.8	49.0	59.7	57.3	68.2	55.6	53.8	41.3	48.5
Mean income	\$944	\$832	\$618	\$502	\$654	\$819	\$777	\$621	\$881	\$669	\$1 015	\$1 279	\$970	\$882
Mean income deficit	\$863	\$885	\$1 089	\$1 301	\$1 192	\$1 001	\$1 008	\$1 230	\$910	\$1 128	\$800	\$537	\$815	\$922
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	11.7	—	5.5	—	6.8	6.0	2.8	—	6.8	10.0	—	15.7	2.8
Percent 65 years and over	64.0	39.8	43.9	36.7	27.8	30.8	47.3	27.9	49.0	45.7	66.0	62.8	70.1	55.3
Persons	315	552	751	930	364	946	1 946	1 361	324	1 852	212	345	572	974
Percent of all persons	18.9	23.4	20.6	24.4	13.1	34.9	35.4	37.6	9.0	34.9	13.1	28.7	14.9	32.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	12.1	19.4	11.5	15.8	8.5	12.4	11.3	13.9	24.4	12.9	44.3	27.8	24.5	13.8
Percent 65 years and over	9.8	10.3	10.5	13.3	9.9	7.4	11.3	7.0	21.3	14.0	39.2	21.4	29.5	10.5
Related children under 18 years	61.3	75.4	72.2	86.3	75.0	90.0	79.0	86.3	92.8	71.4	80.7	91.9	81.1	75.5
Percent living with both parents	136	161	330	462	159	495	934	641	94	805	62	182	219	466
Households	69	144	193	178	80	217	404	340	75	306	105	92	239	272
Percent of all households	16.6	23.2	22.1	21.4	11.9	30.9	30.5	36.4	8.2	33.2	18.4	23.8	18.3	28.7
Owner occupied	32	67	95	55	43	92	152	131	54	120	23	48	61	83
Mean value of unit	\$16 500	\$5 200	\$9 000	\$8 200	\$10 800	\$8 500	\$6 600	\$6 800	\$10 700	\$11 000	—	\$25 300	\$11 300	\$11 600
Renter occupied	37	77	98	123	37	125	252							

Table P-5. General and Social Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	Total SMSA	Chesa- peake	Norfolk	Ports- mouth	Virginia Beach	Chesapeake									
						Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0205.01	Tract 0207	Tract 0208.02	Tract 0209.02	Tract 0210.01	Tract 0210.02	Tract 0211	Tract 0212
AGE BY SEX															
Male, all ages															
Under 5 years	80 978	10 077	42 269	20 656	7 976	569	2 001	178	630	381	1 888	524	293	766	207
3 and 4 years	8 129	919	4 266	2 141	803	100	204	10	74	23	169	30	19	65	36
5 to 9 years	3 555	434	1 844	965	312	59	101	10	35	7	67	21	5	27	28
10 to 14 years	10 176	1 258	5 322	2 619	977	100	238	17	113	21	287	63	42	102	41
15 to 19 years	2 043	205	1 140	527	171	25	46	4	29	7	56	22	8	14	5
20 to 24 years	2 096	241	1 108	496	251	28	27	13	22	6	56	317	76	54	29
25 to 29 years	10 361	1 604	4 825	3 016	916	81	314	23	129	66	317	76	54	29	24
30 to 34 years	1 958	342	889	575	152	21	51	4	17	20	115	6	15	25	9
35 to 39 years	9 297	1 225	4 815	2 388	869	55	249	13	93	28	259	69	36	68	17
40 to 44 years	2 094	273	1 032	598	191	9	63	5	22	5	67	7	20	20	8
45 to 49 years	1 867	260	896	555	156	8	36	8	19	6	50	7	4	18	9
50 to 54 years	1 865	345	859	514	147	17	68	—	23	11	85	37	4	18	9
55 to 59 years	1 809	234	977	453	145	16	55	—	15	—	6	30	17	12	18
60 to 64 years	1 662	113	1 051	268	230	5	27	—	14	—	6	27	8	—	6
65 to 69 years	7 300	667	4 512	1 211	910	52	113	18	40	74	74	81	13	73	—
70 to 74 years	2 081	145	1 356	292	288	9	25	5	7	6	9	32	4	19	—
75 years and over	1 701	127	1 085	247	242	10	24	7	14	20	15	6	—	—	—
	8 224	855	4 474	1 846	1 049	76	166	27	137	26	118	26	30	86	16
	7 982	1 001	3 962	2 219	800	68	166	12	83	47	198	39	29	77	26
	8 710	1 196	4 436	2 474	604	11	258	30	61	38	288	59	20	85	18
	3 412	432	1 755	893	332	20	72	6	42	30	70	13	17	46	12
	2 632	442	1 284	724	182	6	101	5	32	4	54	35	10	29	—
	3 150	275	1 718	775	382	—	82	6	11	16	54	17	8	24	9
	1 605	203	900	350	152	—	38	11	15	8	—	16	15	12	8
Female, all ages															
Under 5 years	86 955	10 580	44 844	23 792	7 739	581	2 359	185	916	292	1 996	463	302	704	205
3 and 4 years	8 126	980	4 323	2 141	682	88	201	6	91	65	172	61	33	49	8
5 to 9 years	3 553	395	1 913	936	309	32	81	—	26	12	72	43	6	18	—
10 to 14 years	10 543	1 248	5 272	3 028	995	92	291	13	103	36	211	32	39	135	41
15 to 19 years	2 096	285	960	655	196	27	58	6	8	8	57	5	4	53	12
20 to 24 years	1 908	192	1 022	555	139	—	48	—	45	—	18	—	7	8	14
25 to 29 years	10 524	1 435	5 106	2 975	1 008	73	308	12	138	7	321	44	47	100	23
30 to 34 years	2 116	301	1 015	546	254	12	85	—	16	—	69	—	4	20	6
35 to 39 years	9 209	1 316	4 568	2 553	772	73	221	22	100	36	291	83	11	90	25
40 to 44 years	2 039	321	978	540	200	18	46	11	15	15	62	11	—	30	6
45 to 49 years	1 976	322	878	575	201	15	65	—	35	4	77	29	4	9	5
50 to 54 years	1 817	297	878	516	126	15	47	—	15	4	63	25	4	7	14
55 to 59 years	1 866	216	983	522	145	20	42	7	20	9	49	7	—	22	—
60 to 64 years	1 511	160	851	400	100	5	21	4	15	4	40	11	3	22	—
65 to 69 years	6 750	686	3 621	1 798	645	61	169	8	79	12	116	26	29	28	16
70 to 74 years	1 424	170	784	370	100	12	52	8	16	5	21	—	8	10	6
75 years and over	1 398	139	741	417	101	20	30	—	18	—	32	—	4	10	—
	9 517	1 061	4 934	2 489	1 033	85	238	18	148	25	179	37	46	70	19
	9 693	1 319	4 843	2 679	852	53	239	23	127	32	270	53	27	67	40
	9 943	1 245	5 103	2 868	727	51	303	31	71	29	236	49	44	82	14
	3 647	415	1 959	922	351	—	101	14	36	24	72	24	4	19	—
	2 817	315	1 562	713	227	—	99	9	13	11	52	20	—	22	14
	4 243	369	2 447	1 146	281	5	126	29	5	15	37	10	22	25	—
	1 943	191	1 106	480	166	—	63	—	5	—	39	24	—	17	5
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD															
All persons															
In households	167 933	20 657	87 113	44 448	15 715	1 150	4 360	363	1 746	673	3 884	987	595	1 470	412
Head of household	161 745	20 220	82 818	44 147	14 560	1 145	4 335	363	1 746	591	3 884	897	595	1 317	412
Head of family	45 242	5 052	24 042	12 224	3 924	261	1 181	126	447	131	933	189	116	273	107
Primary individual	36 365	4 433	18 657	9 967	3 308	255	984	82	405	114	856	178	116	255	87
Wife of head	8 877	619	5 385	2 257	616	6	197	44	42	17	77	11	—	18	20
Other relative of head	24 244	3 226	11 837	6 829	2 352	162	618	37	340	101	645	157	93	208	56
Not related to head	87 787	11 575	44 178	23 987	8 047	708	2 428	195	945	310	2 290	493	375	830	233
In group quarters	4 472	367	2 761	1 107	237	14	108	5	14	49	16	58	11	6	16
Persons per household	6 188	437	4 295	301	1 155	5	25	—	82	—	90	—	—	153	—
	3.58	4.00	3.44	3.61	3.71	4.39	3.67	2.88	3.91	4.51	4.16	4.75	5.13	4.82	3.85
TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD															
All households															
Male primary individual	45 242	5 052	24 042	12 224	3 924	261	1 181	126	447	131	933	189	116	273	107
Female primary individual	3 996	328	2 420	907	275	6	63	22	42	10	43	7	—	9	12
Husband-wife households	4 881	291	2 965	1 350	275	—	134	22	—	7	34	4	—	9	8
Households with other male head	24 634	3 300	11 925	6 976	2 433	174	660	41	331	92	685	143	90	194	68
Households with female head	1 787	226	994	466	101	34	37	6	18	7	30	11	4	13	—
	9 944	907	5 738	2 525	774	47	287	35	56	15	141	24	22	48	19
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT															
Persons, 16 to 21 years old															
Not attending school	20 977	2 528	11 339	5 129	1 981	152	492	39	211	75	498	179	63	161	34
Not high school graduates	9 799	834	6 024	1 879	1 062	69	150	11	63	41	101	40	15	107	6
Percent of total	5 232	508	3 119	1 150	455	54	64	7	16	27	43	25	11	90	6
	24.9	20.1	27.5	22.4	23.0	35.5	13.0	17.9	7.6	36.0	8.6	14.0	17.5	55.9	17.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
Persons, 25 years old and over															
No school years completed	77 518	9 319	40 483	20 578	7 138	375	2 052	221	786	305	1 667	422	272	661	181
Elementary:	2 215	273	1 186	501	255	11	35	6	6	19	29	11	34	26	19
5 to 7 years	9 708	1 413	5 002	2 324	969	38	327	46	65	95	215	65	58	159	48
8 years	17 821	2 381	9 098	4 706	1 636	54	640	56	107	94	354	144	84	228	78
High school:	7 307	805	3 876	2 018	608	53	181	31	67	32	126	30	8	40	13
4 years	19 557	2 142	10 514	5 434	1 467	136	404	46	164	38	486	81	62	141	14
College:	12 473	1 116	6 726	3 423	1 208	17	273	20	230	18	171	68	18	59	9
4 years or more	4 649	529	2 331	1 275	514	19	101	9	71	—	108	18	8	—	—
Median school years completed	3 788	660	1 750	897	481	47	91	7	76	9	178	5	—	—	—
Percent high school graduates	9.3	8.7	9.3	9.4	9.2	9.7	8.1	8.1	11.7	6.4	9.7	7.8	6.3	6.7	5.8

Table P-5. General and Social Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	Norfolk—Con.														
	Tract 0040.01	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043	Tract 0044	Tract 0045	Tract 0046	Tract 0047	Tract 0048	Tract 0050	Tract 0051	Tract 0052	Tract 0053	Tract 0057.01	Tract 0057.02
AGE BY SEX															
Male, all ages															
Under 5 years	1 108	1 142	1 465	1 872	1 786	1 620	1 429	1 327	792	1 588	671	2 121	1 295	1 199	1 186
3 and 4 years	125	143	143	140	172	145	169	121	105	193	50	292	101	120	88
5 to 9 years	71	99	95	42	92	79	95	61	46	71	31	125	70	78	27
5 years	164	204	176	257	346	168	271	118	189	259	73	384	127	153	98
6 years	31	39	32	52	82	49	88	13	18	45	22	75	32	32	21
10 to 14 years	43	51	26	68	64	21	68	49	36	24	13	90	29	18	33
14 years	158	243	205	140	319	191	203	156	146	165	56	385	191	128	166
15 to 19 years	16	54	37	31	64	23	27	52	23	46	16	58	29	25	32
15 years	156	152	150	176	245	147	113	159	150	185	49	305	124	122	159
16 years	37	32	43	38	53	32	38	23	42	50	21	99	22	41	50
17 years	58	41	20	25	70	18	5	23	33	26	11	58	36	12	41
18 years	21	47	33	41	54	36	25	32	24	47	—	17	14	32	36
19 years	32	12	32	37	50	41	41	50	31	37	5	85	23	14	26
20 to 24 years	8	20	22	35	18	20	4	31	20	25	12	46	29	23	6
20 years	57	23	68	143	121	140	177	117	28	80	55	124	62	57	54
21 years	17	—	25	23	43	28	77	41	5	15	14	40	27	4	21
25 to 34 years	10	5	7	25	26	35	24	19	—	26	29	10	20	14	23
35 to 44 years	102	100	103	206	78	217	133	91	34	152	101	92	116	105	108
45 to 54 years	89	48	139	184	121	139	88	140	43	145	102	121	110	175	161
55 to 59 years	125	75	164	239	188	207	126	175	36	210	112	196	143	155	230
60 to 64 years	26	22	87	119	49	85	63	102	11	56	15	62	78	61	58
65 to 74 years	31	47	65	69	45	76	42	60	18	47	16	59	102	56	36
75 years and over	51	60	110	138	61	94	15	72	8	67	33	84	82	41	8
	24	25	55	61	41	11	29	16	24	29	9	17	59	26	20
Female, all ages															
Under 5 years	1 215	1 639	1 806	2 176	2 455	1 798	1 500	1 285	1 065	1 735	627	2 920	1 514	1 346	1 331
3 and 4 years	156	148	145	178	218	144	156	74	98	164	36	322	118	126	57
5 to 9 years	77	85	57	84	78	53	83	23	66	100	11	146	50	55	18
5 years	137	230	227	224	395	192	226	125	159	167	35	460	151	155	136
6 years	19	31	71	42	90	39	71	23	26	29	—	104	23	18	35
10 to 14 years	20	39	25	51	67	37	60	26	39	43	13	60	26	56	20
14 years	176	214	188	170	321	183	199	97	186	230	91	432	153	146	160
15 to 19 years	55	52	27	34	57	27	23	11	32	50	38	62	42	34	21
15 years	128	134	146	248	276	158	150	138	145	217	82	336	116	134	166
16 years	35	17	50	35	60	32	35	47	29	16	5	89	29	39	56
17 years	14	31	44	47	46	15	38	21	28	85	19	62	6	36	36
18 years	35	33	7	40	79	27	21	14	21	54	10	66	24	28	29
19 years	25	39	35	76	52	39	5	42	38	30	37	82	39	21	25
20 to 24 years	19	14	10	50	39	45	51	14	29	32	11	37	18	10	20
20 years	74	85	145	158	152	151	143	105	48	126	34	207	91	70	96
21 years	26	21	37	24	40	29	20	31	15	43	6	58	23	13	23
25 to 34 years	8	17	26	50	19	20	30	8	—	4	5	61	13	26	27
35 to 44 years	110	213	146	199	194	257	191	87	112	208	57	264	149	155	98
45 to 54 years	135	124	213	213	297	177	141	184	131	168	134	304	117	180	228
55 to 59 years	116	160	218	297	239	284	154	179	82	213	89	254	192	182	233
60 to 64 years	39	99	109	124	88	75	32	73	38	71	23	90	129	68	81
65 to 74 years	36	54	71	116	83	62	34	89	24	65	26	82	93	30	17
75 years and over	97	131	117	180	133	74	43	76	33	64	20	108	150	73	41
	11	47	81	69	59	41	31	58	9	42	—	61	55	27	18
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD															
All persons															
In households	2 323	2 781	3 271	4 048	4 241	3 418	2 929	2 612	1 857	3 323	1 298	5 041	2 809	2 545	2 517
Head of household	2 296	2 781	3 271	4 048	4 223	3 407	2 875	2 473	1 857	3 269	1 298	5 041	2 765	2 545	2 484
Head of family	562	888	1 135	1 335	1 128	1 023	696	827	458	824	340	1 204	843	750	682
Primary individual	407	629	681	954	957	883	654	553	391	647	278	1 017	617	672	649
Wife of head	155	259	454	381	171	140	42	274	67	177	62	187	226	78	33
Other relative of head	202	240	323	570	400	657	441	374	122	427	230	478	375	521	543
Not related to head	1 410	1 621	1 641	1 931	2 638	1 681	1 608	1 116	1 273	1 869	664	3 290	1 409	1 262	1 231
In group quarters	122	32	172	212	57	46	130	156	4	149	64	69	138	12	28
Persons per household	27	—	—	—	18	11	54	139	—	54	—	—	44	—	33
	4.09	3.13	2.88	3.03	3.74	3.33	4.13	2.99	4.05	3.97	3.82	4.19	3.28	3.39	3.64
TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD															
All households															
Male primary individual	562	888	1 135	1 335	1 128	1 023	696	827	458	824	340	1 204	843	750	682
Female primary individual	92	75	220	174	30	56	12	120	24	101	33	76	45	46	17
Husband-wife households	63	184	234	207	141	84	30	154	43	76	29	111	161	32	16
Households with other male head	208	246	299	632	446	645	463	409	131	418	218	465	354	539	507
Households with female head	16	15	60	59	55	58	11	18	27	43	28	45	82	10	51
	183	368	322	263	456	180	180	126	233	186	32	507	181	123	91
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT															
Persons, 16 to 21 years old															
Not attending school	273	280	298	473	536	353	341	326	244	424	159	622	272	233	313
Not high school graduates	159	76	162	176	176	128	164	117	71	176	69	269	122	67	66
Percent of total	152	47	123	126	125	62	91	74	55	160	38	196	84	33	18
	55.7	16.8	41.3	26.6	23.3	17.6	26.7	22.7	22.5	37.7	23.9	31.5	30.9	14.2	5.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
Persons, 25 years old and over															
No school years completed	992	1 205	1 678	2 214	1 676	1 799	1 122	1 402	603	1 537	737	1 794	1 575	1 334	1 337
Elementary:	41	42	131	61	30	22	14	18	25	84	26	84	39	15	6
1 to 4 years	210	217	287	369	157	145	119	211	85	240	41	247	258	164	53
5 to 7 years	243	328	507	441	337	301	218	507	174	366	153	410	410	266	199
8 years	114	135	234	262	125	161	92	131	72	126	82	171	202	148	100
High school:	289	345	296	538	454	443	359	282	140	361	163	558	351	351	340
1 to 3 years	63	109	154	287	291	412	171	99	85	246	147	235	205	271	239
4 years	24	5	57	132	118	198	100	117	22	83	81	47	61	69	147
College:	8	24	12	124	164	117	49	37	—	31	44	42	49	50	253
Median school years completed	8.0	8.1	7.6	8.9	10.2	10.8	10.0	7.8	8.2	8.6	10.2	8.9	8.4	9.6	11.7
Percent high school graduates	9.6	11.5	13.3	24.5	34.2	40.4	28.5	18.0	17.7	23.4	36.9	18.1	20.0	29.2	47.8
RESIDENCE IN 1965															
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970¹</															

Table P-5. General and Social Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	Norfolk—Con.		Portsmouth												
	Tract 0058	Tract 0059.03	Tract 0105	Tract 0107	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112	Tract 0113	Tract 0114	Tract 0117	Tract 0118	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0121	Tract 0124
AGE BY SEX															
Male, all ages															
Under 5 years	1 264	290	838	379	494	1 180	371	301	1 731	2 181	1 846	1 642	1 406	1 945	317
3 and 4 years	194	73	55	56	50	193	27	—	238	148	174	157	135	220	93
5 to 9 years	74	18	24	9	38	79	12	—	86	75	56	69	76	77	30
5 years	140	28	54	56	28	247	33	17	276	212	234	221	146	294	44
6 years	25	9	9	8	6	33	11	—	90	44	29	57	29	42	15
10 to 14 years	31	6	4	7	—	70	5	6	81	26	75	27	21	17	—
14 years	132	12	101	69	30	265	54	41	213	225	323	258	172	295	22
15 to 19 years	25	—	13	3	15	62	10	13	50	41	85	55	28	44	5
15 years	126	10	62	36	31	162	47	55	192	261	231	227	146	188	3
16 years	13	—	16	10	19	36	9	12	58	87	40	40	50	54	3
17 years	40	6	—	15	5	56	13	5	50	41	63	36	4	59	—
18 years	25	—	20	8	7	41	10	9	38	45	49	75	45	32	—
19 years	26	4	8	—	—	17	11	16	22	56	50	46	32	23	—
20 to 24 years	22	—	8	3	—	12	4	13	24	32	29	30	15	20	—
20 years	136	84	75	24	33	42	9	20	107	204	71	54	95	148	68
21 years	22	—	15	3	5	18	4	9	39	53	17	—	37	12	9
25 to 34 years	36	18	32	10	—	7	2	3	16	42	17	12	9	38	8
35 to 44 years	167	63	85	56	25	112	8	16	154	188	138	108	114	210	55
45 to 54 years	112	4	72	26	71	44	27	41	146	188	186	168	152	164	14
55 to 59 years	109	6	141	34	101	57	58	41	145	370	231	209	196	161	9
60 to 64 years	47	5	46	3	30	18	38	22	109	115	79	73	62	106	—
65 to 74 years	30	—	54	—	34	20	38	24	40	125	62	58	57	67	6
75 years and over	40	5	58	14	55	13	32	20	80	101	71	89	80	59	3
	31	—	35	5	6	7	—	4	31	44	46	20	51	33	—
Female, all ages															
Under 5 years	1 435	290	935	446	526	1 594	465	297	2 068	2 403	2 090	2 042	1 692	2 253	405
3 and 4 years	194	82	54	30	32	192	22	9	240	150	183	177	151	241	132
5 to 9 years	75	15	29	14	16	59	—	—	92	65	96	96	87	117	53
5 years	160	22	90	87	52	284	26	8	245	210	211	227	148	380	19
6 years	22	5	24	11	14	72	13	4	60	20	48	50	36	100	—
10 to 14 years	52	6	14	18	16	43	5	4	50	62	26	54	26	75	4
14 years	157	11	72	78	21	215	49	52	253	263	294	371	206	235	15
15 to 19 years	19	6	13	19	4	46	—	8	30	45	70	64	32	53	—
15 years	114	17	89	39	34	137	26	39	235	280	264	251	202	182	44
16 years	17	—	10	4	—	17	4	12	26	38	51	68	56	62	5
17 years	23	6	26	7	8	33	13	15	39	52	65	54	78	32	5
18 years	17	—	23	13	13	42	4	8	39	45	50	61	22	23	4
19 years	40	6	18	—	5	26	—	—	62	67	59	53	34	36	14
20 to 24 years	234	100	66	58	54	118	25	19	193	197	132	90	121	223	90
20 years	40	21	14	14	—	25	3	5	44	40	24	17	23	47	9
21 years	49	13	18	9	27	35	9	14	40	64	28	13	37	45	27
25 to 34 years	200	35	71	47	38	208	24	16	176	179	229	155	188	282	72
35 to 44 years	113	8	120	23	62	152	65	39	182	251	213	209	153	206	25
45 to 54 years	129	15	139	38	107	140	96	67	231	491	274	225	198	237	22
55 to 59 years	45	—	53	18	37	26	42	9	69	84	81	120	59	87	8
60 to 64 years	32	—	85	8	7	47	15	14	72	78	54	53	121	34	—
65 to 74 years	51	—	53	20	63	55	55	15	143	133	128	119	106	92	—
75 years and over	6	—	43	—	19	20	20	10	29	87	27	45	39	54	—
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD															
All persons															
In households	2 699	580	1 773	825	1 020	2 774	836	598	3 799	4 584	3 936	3 684	3 098	4 198	722
Head of household	734	580	1 773	805	1 020	2 774	836	598	3 715	4 554	3 936	3 684	3 070	4 138	722
Head of family	608	204	589	166	407	751	315	173	1 035	1 398	1 097	941	868	1 160	222
Primary individual	126	29	115	20	161	134	144	44	182	199	233	204	240	245	9
Wife of head	460	123	310	83	98	226	115	57	478	913	601	502	455	517	126
Other relative of head	1 467	253	805	542	351	1 766	350	308	2 161	2 203	2 123	2 166	1 653	2 279	363
Not related to head	38	—	69	14	164	31	56	60	41	40	115	75	94	182	11
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	3.68	2.84	3.01	4.85	2.51	3.69	2.65	3.46	3.59	3.26	3.59	3.91	3.54	3.57	3.25
TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD															
All households															
Male primary individual	734	204	589	166	407	751	315	173	1 035	1 398	1 097	941	868	1 160	222
Female primary individual	72	29	52	6	79	21	45	28	79	71	87	76	100	93	4
Husband-wife households	54	—	63	14	82	113	99	16	103	128	146	128	140	152	5
Households with other male head	461	138	300	86	135	241	121	63	501	958	616	510	445	523	131
Households with female head	22	—	51	5	16	18	11	10	37	52	42	31	37	75	9
	125	37	123	55	95	358	39	56	315	189	206	196	146	317	73
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT															
Persons, 16 to 21 years old															
Not attending school	357	79	204	97	78	331	78	101	482	615	490	412	348	396	92
Not high school graduates	195	67	102	26	32	131	31	48	209	208	129	115	189	210	83
Percent of total	109	20	57	16	28	90	17	39	153	103	84	77	135	118	50
	30.5	25.3	27.9	16.5	35.9	27.2	21.8	38.6	31.7	16.7	17.1	18.7	38.8	29.8	54.3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
Persons, 25 years old and over															
No school years completed	1 112	141	1 055	292	655	919	518	338	1 607	2 434	1 819	1 651	1 576	1 792	192
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	58	9	16	11	51	16	24	12	52	31	21	41	30	57	9
5 to 7 years	128	—	152	28	127	91	153	18	179	279	247	194	177	279	9
8 years	252	16	258	83	187	211	153	104	428	442	489	450	344	539	19
High school: 1 to 3 years	141	—	74	38	77	148	40	67	172	199	171	188	182	182	6
4 years	206	54	269	73	144	319	98	68	423	726	480	359	417	457	51
College: 1 to 3 years	235	49	159	36	60	96	13	69	249	452	258	205	238	207	78
4 years or more	58	13	71	11	3	38	23	—	66	167	66	104	116	56	20
Median school years completed	8.4	—	5.6	12	6	—	14	—	38	138	87	110	72	15	—
Percent high school graduates	29.4	11.5	9.3	8.6	7.4	9.0	6.5	8.5	8.8	10.1	8.9	8.7	9.4	8.1	12.0
	44.0	27.1	20.2	10.5	14.6	9.7	20.4	22.0	31.1	22.6	25.4	27.0	15.5	51.0	—
RESIDENCE IN 1965															
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970															
Same house as in 1970	2 311	425	1 642	698	942	2 406	726	681	3 290	4 286	3 579	3 370	2 810	3 737	509
Different house:	912	—	1 082	174	411	1 129	403	409	2 049	3 227	1 799	1 981	1 557	1 601	9
In central city of this SMSA	221	170	435	295	336	940	244	260	1 019	677	1 233	981	956	1 431	213
In other part of this SMSA	4	33	13	22	—	8	—	—	1						

Table P-5. General and Social Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text]. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text!

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	Portsmouth—Con.			Virginia Beach											
	Tract 0127.01	Tract 0127.02	Tract 0131	Tract 0400.99	Tract 0402	Tract 0408	Tract 0410	Tract 0428	Tract 0440	Tract 0442	Tract 0448	Tract 0454	Tract 0460	Tract 0462	Tract 0464
AGE BY SEX															
Male, all ages															
Under 5 years	2 175	2 855	493	595	466	302	207	488	527	1 085	480	835	251	571	253
3 and 4 years	206	285	66	—	53	34	13	32	92	112	91	103	23	61	24
5 to 9 years	321	365	44	—	18	16	5	28	28	31	25	43	6	33	7
5 years	64	69	16	—	69	62	42	80	65	145	40	92	33	68	28
6 years	75	69	8	—	5	9	5	13	26	40	4	17	8	4	14
10 to 14 years	339	495	64	—	16	9	14	25	3	16	20	19	8	31	—
14 years	55	83	3	—	26	3	—	11	11	20	11	15	—	14	5
15 to 19 years	255	382	46	130	40	30	24	74	24	121	39	93	21	73	34
15 years	76	71	9	—	9	11	—	27	4	13	10	12	13	29	19
16 years	89	94	7	—	—	—	18	27	10	37	6	13	8	—	—
17 years	31	64	10	10	5	12	—	10	7	38	5	15	—	10	4
18 years	26	114	9	40	10	—	—	10	—	5	13	21	—	17	5
19 years	33	39	3	80	16	7	6	—	3	28	5	32	—	17	6
20 to 24 years	98	83	36	332	11	19	5	—	60	77	37	30	10	23	10
20 years	31	27	—	160	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—
21 years	24	13	8	97	—	—	—	—	17	7	5	—	10	—	10
25 to 34 years	235	241	44	92	48	42	42	119	84	96	35	84	34	77	19
35 to 44 years	357	477	42	36	47	29	41	37	46	134	48	79	16	78	31
45 to 54 years	245	339	62	—	79	8	—	26	36	88	69	80	41	31	14
55 to 59 years	73	83	19	—	22	3	5	4	39	68	—	59	8	10	19
60 to 64 years	28	68	18	—	18	6	—	5	6	25	16	13	9	10	17
65 to 74 years	4	22	36	—	29	5	6	8	16	39	32	77	31	65	15
75 years and over	14	15	14	—	—	11	—	—	4	26	20	19	10	7	5
Female, all ages															
Under 5 years	2 379	3 036	585	—	526	342	225	563	623	1 144	528	840	335	618	215
3 and 4 years	238	213	31	—	30	52	14	45	96	105	49	56	12	81	11
5 to 9 years	102	84	11	—	15	33	4	22	34	27	23	29	4	60	—
5 years	355	537	97	—	53	47	41	123	70	132	67	73	62	63	20
6 years	84	106	13	—	11	4	4	44	22	12	21	9	19	8	14
10 to 14 years	54	93	—	—	4	4	9	23	4	20	5	—	15	17	—
14 years	293	423	75	—	84	45	25	70	42	164	53	136	35	80	23
15 to 19 years	30	115	11	—	17	16	6	23	5	41	21	29	12	21	5
15 years	264	369	63	—	46	18	36	35	48	141	57	82	39	69	17
16 years	54	122	11	—	11	6	6	13	8	39	16	21	15	21	—
17 years	55	72	14	—	10	—	—	12	8	7	37	13	21	7	17
18 years	83	74	4	—	5	—	—	—	7	19	23	13	10	10	—
19 years	43	60	12	—	—	7	12	14	10	34	—	13	7	22	—
20 to 24 years	29	41	22	—	20	5	6	—	16	12	5	14	—	—	—
20 years	186	156	15	—	30	24	7	36	95	79	49	59	49	53	29
21 years	54	46	—	—	10	12	—	—	8	31	4	8	—	—	11
25 to 34 years	10	23	5	—	8	5	7	15	12	6	5	16	—	—	5
35 to 44 years	343	351	61	—	52	83	67	96	103	88	45	116	18	94	10
45 to 54 years	362	525	54	—	75	30	10	90	55	182	71	75	23	72	28
55 to 59 years	210	290	53	—	79	14	14	34	51	103	44	92	39	26	19
60 to 64 years	80	84	24	—	17	7	5	6	21	73	40	52	30	34	14
65 to 74 years	18	33	40	—	31	4	—	7	20	14	21	15	16	15	20
75 years and over	15	32	46	—	22	13	6	15	7	41	23	43	12	19	16
	15	23	26	—	7	5	—	6	15	22	9	41	—	10	—
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD															
All persons															
In households	4 554	5 891	1 078	595	992	644	432	1 051	1 150	2 229	1 008	1 675	586	1 189	468
Head of household	4 554	5 891	1 078	—	992	644	432	1 051	1 150	2 229	1 008	1 661	525	1 189	468
Head of family	1 064	1 439	286	—	272	170	93	240	425	609	335	412	154	292	122
Primary individual	1 009	1 321	209	—	240	153	93	225	319	480	248	360	154	216	104
Wife of head	55	118	77	—	32	17	—	15	106	129	87	52	—	76	18
Other relative of head	895	1 118	147	—	187	60	93	187	176	320	139	279	107	184	85
Not related to head	2 533	3 316	620	—	522	406	246	624	526	1 275	528	951	267	697	249
In group quarters	62	18	25	—	11	8	—	—	23	25	6	19	—	16	12
Persons per household	4.28	4.09	3.77	—	3.65	3.79	4.65	4.38	2.71	3.66	3.01	4.03	3.41	4.07	3.84
TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD															
All households															
Male primary individual	1 064	1 439	286	—	272	170	93	240	425	609	335	412	154	292	122
Female primary individual	21	65	44	—	23	3	—	—	56	82	47	43	—	46	12
Husband-wife households	34	53	33	—	9	14	—	15	50	47	40	9	—	30	6
Households with other male head	874	1 148	132	—	183	66	93	187	197	346	164	288	118	175	84
Households with female head	20	28	14	—	10	—	—	—	5	16	12	19	—	9	4
	115	145	63	—	47	87	—	38	117	118	72	53	36	32	16
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT															
Persons, 16 to 21 years old															
Not attending school	508	667	94	387	84	48	61	84	97	274	84	166	42	109	58
Not high school graduates	83	192	35	377	40	36	7	20	64	102	28	27	10	39	20
Percent of total	33	111	17	92	35	24	—	20	35	59	14	8	10	39	9
	6.5	16.6	18.1	23.8	41.7	50.0	—	23.8	36.1	21.5	16.7	4.8	23.8	35.8	15.5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
Persons, 25 years old and over															
No school years completed	1 999	2 583	539	128	526	260	196	453	503	999	473	845	287	550	235
Elementary:	48	31	17	—	28	15	5	—	9	30	9	26	—	6	13
5 to 7 years	103	83	147	—	53	36	20	33	55	163	88	187	32	52	42
8 years	226	454	147	12	35	37	22	49	118	329	146	205	89	138	108
High school:	1 49	216	42	—	6	54	10	10	34	57	65	80	53	50	—
1 to 3 years	554	723	126	46	74	45	55	103	130	230	48	141	72	120	24
4 years	504	695	40	—	62	76	40	114	72	109	76	130	16	109	18
College:	220	271	9	—	11	69	29	10	65	36	50	34	59	18	19
4 years or more	195	110	11	—	151	12	34	55	26	23	11	17	7	57	11
Median school years completed	11.6	11.1	7.2	12.0	12.3	11.1	11.2	12.1	9.3	7.8	7.9	8.1	8.4	9.7	7.0
Percent high school graduates	46.0	41.7	11.1	50.0	53.6	45.0	42.9	51.7	26.6	18.2	25.6	24.4	14.3	33.5	20.4
RESIDENCE IN 1965															
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970															
Same house as in 1970	4 112	5 395	970	597	896	555	405	961	993	2 012	875	1 546	564	1 092	409
Different house:	2 071	3 859	765	65	619	73	6	307	315	1 100	584	1 194	297	753	198
In central city of this SMSA	1 237	924	39	—	44	139	200	196	23	26	—	76	32	21	14
In other part of this SMSA	24	23	76	—	28	242	114	170	455	564	198	180	226	257	181
Outside this SMSA:	587	311	15	305	103	43	59	136	75	82	28	28	—	42	16
North and West	382	118	—	109	26	24	—	—	13	23	—	9	—	34	

Table P-5. General and Social Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population

	Adjacent tracts in Nonsemond County									Adjacent tracts in Suffolk city			
	Tract 0700	Tract 0701	Tract 0702	Tract 0703	Tract 0704	Tract 0705	Tract 0706	Tract 0707	Tract 0708	Tract 0709	Tract 0601	Tract 0602	Tract 0603
AGE BY SEX													
Male, all ages													
Under 5 years	274	414	875	772	393	1 355	2 012	1 332	333	1 415	220	564	843
3 and 4 years	29	28	104	92	38	121	194	153	22	109	21	47	101
5 to 9 years	24	19	39	22	16	40	76	56	9	28	16	33	39
5 years	54	27	109	106	45	193	259	187	34	181	38	71	99
6 years	19	—	20	10	21	38	44	46	—	33	—	23	15
10 to 14 years	6	4	15	17	7	39	54	31	—	38	10	11	20
14 years	35	74	138	109	37	206	318	182	43	236	31	83	90
15 to 19 years	4	12	30	27	—	52	87	45	—	53	7	25	14
15 years	41	71	78	60	53	150	231	160	37	173	13	35	84
16 years	11	13	24	28	12	54	52	28	6	24	7	15	27
17 years	5	25	6	21	23	12	64	43	14	42	—	—	10
18 years	5	11	18	5	10	28	45	34	—	39	—	11	29
19 years	10	15	24	—	8	18	21	31	6	31	—	9	15
20 to 24 years	10	7	6	6	—	38	49	24	11	37	6	—	3
20 years	33	14	45	49	20	54	109	70	45	106	11	36	76
21 years	—	4	29	5	10	18	14	5	—	62	—	12	24
25 to 34 years	13	—	—	10	2	5	11	17	—	23	6	8	19
35 to 44 years	—	28	78	54	39	116	180	121	19	108	22	54	77
45 to 54 years	10	24	62	88	58	205	202	127	37	150	10	51	85
55 to 59 years	44	58	114	105	39	171	228	155	70	129	28	65	101
60 to 64 years	—	27	46	11	13	58	113	67	—	39	5	43	54
65 to 74 years	5	29	17	30	12	27	51	33	20	72	9	17	28
75 years and over	14	20	66	39	23	32	88	57	—	78	32	57	29
	9	14	18	29	16	22	39	20	6	34	—	5	19
Female, all ages													
Under 5 years	213	544	913	756	419	1 351	2 397	1 567	268	1 439	268	690	975
3 and 4 years	8	42	96	36	44	128	203	133	23	136	10	68	74
5 to 9 years	5	9	48	21	18	62	106	40	12	68	—	38	18
5 years	28	37	125	109	45	184	309	203	13	144	29	62	83
6 years	—	19	30	10	3	29	55	29	—	47	10	19	20
10 to 14 years	12	—	16	21	2	9	35	50	4	35	—	17	8
14 years	37	57	125	129	80	163	223	191	12	238	47	49	134
15 to 19 years	—	8	22	26	31	25	43	40	4	22	—	18	10
15 years	21	39	114	107	50	138	270	232	47	181	25	65	124
16 years	5	9	18	40	13	33	60	73	10	60	11	22	35
17 years	11	5	32	11	5	41	77	52	15	26	8	23	23
18 years	—	13	26	15	4	29	61	24	10	30	6	3	30
19 years	5	5	27	21	12	29	45	60	12	37	—	5	24
20 to 24 years	—	7	11	20	16	6	27	23	—	28	—	12	12
20 years	4	52	50	41	4	83	162	93	16	77	6	44	42
21 years	—	8	10	17	—	4	37	10	7	19	6	6	18
25 to 34 years	4	13	16	10	—	10	34	10	5	30	—	9	—
35 to 44 years	12	28	91	82	28	148	272	153	20	137	48	72	109
45 to 54 years	40	45	103	62	72	174	270	152	44	161	17	54	72
55 to 59 years	33	110	95	105	23	173	278	160	35	141	25	86	78
60 to 64 years	5	22	26	31	23	67	89	59	14	52	4	61	89
65 to 74 years	—	44	25	7	11	30	99	66	15	51	14	31	84
75 years and over	21	37	44	28	24	36	152	66	15	50	36	60	64
	4	31	19	19	15	25	70	59	14	71	7	38	22
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD													
All persons													
In households	487	958	1 788	1 528	812	2 706	4 409	2 899	601	2 854	488	1 254	1 818
Head of household	487	907	1 788	1 528	783	2 653	4 409	2 845	601	2 854	481	1 254	1 818
Head of family	126	290	419	358	188	702	1 198	754	159	668	136	386	547
Primary individual	98	234	356	289	156	585	1 013	602	132	548	101	290	422
Wife of head	28	56	63	69	32	117	185	152	27	120	35	96	125
Other relative of head	55	155	266	243	97	398	657	370	96	323	59	206	209
Not related to head	295	433	1 080	900	480	1 433	2 441	1 634	322	1 804	271	630	1 009
In group quarters	11	29	23	27	18	120	113	87	24	59	15	32	53
Persons per household	3.87	3.13	4.27	4.27	4.16	3.78	3.68	3.77	3.78	4.27	3.54	3.25	3.32
TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD													
All households													
Male primary individual	126	290	419	358	188	702	1 198	754	159	668	136	386	547
Female primary individual	8	13	54	53	14	76	72	72	13	67	11	21	33
Husband-wife households	20	43	9	16	18	41	113	80	14	53	24	75	92
Households with other male head	60	165	244	238	104	405	681	403	100	347	54	193	204
Households with female head	4	17	55	16	11	52	69	40	24	59	6	5	31
	34	52	57	35	41	128	263	159	8	142	41	82	187
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT													
Persons, 16 to 21 years old													
Not attending school	63	113	205	141	90	238	485	346	80	404	32	98	207
Not high school graduates	29	39	99	47	44	117	197	178	12	208	18	48	110
Percent of total	23	26	66	27	22	85	106	126	7	151	6	19	75
	36.5	23.0	32.2	19.1	24.4	35.7	21.9	36.4	8.8	37.4	18.8	19.4	36.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
Persons, 25 years old and over													
No school years completed	197	517	804	690	396	1 286	2 131	1 295	309	1 273	257	694	911
Elementary:	26	24	60	37	30	36	94	29	37	92	6	32	41
1 to 4 years	42	139	147	181	59	187	442	243	90	276	84	88	141
5 to 7 years	52	143	268	189	101	455	544	432	111	428	34	107	282
8 years	10	56	68	41	52	163	175	186	13	134	17	117	117
High school:	43	84	156	136	89	191	431	300	29	211	50	136	137
1 to 3 years	9	41	71	66	32	144	230	90	—	104	37	89	110
4 years	6	9	24	26	19	32	115	5	14	14	18	61	49
College:	9	21	10	14	14	78	100	10	15	14	11	64	34
1 to 3 years	7.2	7.0	7.4	7.3	8.2	7.8	7.9	7.5	5.7	6.9	8.3	9.1	7.9
Median school years completed	7.2	7.0	7.4	7.3	8.2	7.8	7.9	7.5	5.7	6.9	8.3	9.1	7.9
Percent high school graduates	12.2	13.7	13.1	15.4	16.4	19.8	20.9	8.1	9.4	10.4	25.7	30.8	21.2
RESIDENCE IN 1965													
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 ¹													
Same house as in 1970	396	947	1 588	1 401	728	2 436	4 023	2 542	605	2 609	439	1 154	1 625
Different house:	266	682	1 221	1 053	384	1 874	2 679	1 701	479	1 736	297	619	1 403
In central city of this SMSA	90	64	—	—	28	—	7	—	—	6	—	—	—
In other part of this SMSA	17	137	300	207	215	298	1 044	219	100	722	32	181	103
Outside this SMSA:	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
North and West	—	—	26	121	101	97	125	471	12	79	74	330	50
South	—	—	8	8	—	—	14	34	—	9	—	37	—
Abroad	—	20	18	113	101	97	111	437	—	70	74	293	50

¹Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-6. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	Total SMSA	Chesapeake	Norfolk	Portsmouth	Virginia Beach	Chesapeake									
						Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0205.01	Tract 0207	Tract 0208.02	Tract 0209.02	Tract 0210.01	Tract 0210.02	Tract 0211	Tract 0212
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION															
Male, 16 years old and over															
Labor force	50 218	6 023	26 824	12 282	5 089	279	1 182	123	492	266	1 048	355	178	494	98
Civilian labor force	36 877	4 059	19 753	9 058	4 007	237	796	82	409	132	741	203	89	238	85
Employed	30 934	3 942	15 570	8 566	2 856	216	705	82	379	132	735	191	89	230	85
Unemployed	29 676	3 789	14 889	8 230	2 768	216	747	82	358	124	714	188	83	220	85
Not in labor force	1 258	1 53	681	336	88	-	38	-	21	8	21	3	6	10	-
	13 341	1 964	7 071	3 224	1 082	42	386	41	83	134	307	152	89	256	13
Female, 16 years old and over															
Labor force	55 723	6 596	29 165	15 108	4 854	310	1 513	143	569	169	1 230	315	183	390	127
Civilian labor force	23 606	2 723	11 917	6 421	2 545	121	597	25	259	57	524	94	72	163	50
Employed	23 562	2 723	11 885	6 421	2 533	121	597	25	259	57	524	94	72	163	50
Unemployed	21 744	2 529	11 017	5 832	2 366	80	542	25	247	50	516	86	72	154	50
Not in labor force	1 018	194	868	589	167	41	55	-	12	7	8	8	-	9	-
Married women in labor force, husband present	32 117	3 873	17 248	8 687	2 309	189	916	118	310	112	706	221	111	227	77
With own children under 6 years	12 024	1 679	5 596	3 387	1 362	88	288	12	195	46	359	69	35	103	25
	3 261	402	1 472	937	450	47	67	6	40	13	83	6	5	34	6
Total employed, 16 years old and over															
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	51 420	6 318	25 906	14 062	5 134	296	1 289	107	605	174	1 230	274	155	374	135
Managers and administrators, except farm	4 007	609	1 861	1 066	431	36	85	7	87	5	157	11	7	11	-
Sales workers	812	126	442	173	71	6	22	-	6	-	16	5	-	-	-
Clerical and kindred workers	1 118	103	584	297	134	-	22	-	28	-	23	20	-	5	-
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	5 581	686	3 011	1 464	420	19	122	9	117	-	166	17	18	13	5
Operatives, except transport	6 256	827	2 778	2 104	547	33	157	34	40	31	194	27	12	22	18
Transport equipment operatives	6 333	837	2 918	2 206	372	73	212	10	62	7	155	39	32	72	15
Laborers, except farm	4 143	543	2 258	912	430	29	110	-	81	12	100	28	15	41	-
Farm workers	6 856	747	3 591	1 811	707	12	164	25	29	15	112	57	15	55	47
Service workers, except private household	571	182	211	67	111	-	-	-	-	88	6	5	8	22	-
Private household workers	11 259	1 274	5 898	2 915	1 172	71	256	22	140	12	277	50	35	113	34
	4 484	384	2 354	1 007	739	17	139	-	15	4	24	15	13	20	16
Female employed, 16 years old and over															
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	21 744	2 529	11 017	5 832	2 366	80	542	25	247	50	516	86	72	154	50
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 872	463	1 317	799	293	16	81	-	59	5	126	11	4	4	-
Sales workers	184	31	125	15	13	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	-
Clerical and kindred workers	655	53	362	148	92	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	-
Operatives, including transport	3 018	347	1 709	702	260	13	55	-	23	-	8	9	-	5	-
Other blue-collar workers	2 802	253	1 336	1 046	167	17	55	-	51	-	96	-	14	13	5
Farm workers	688	87	367	197	37	-	-	-	11	14	27	23	6	17	4
Service workers, except private household	138	47	46	5	40	-	-	-	5	-	20	9	-	3	-
Private household workers	7 025	874	3 473	1 944	734	21	195	22	83	12	204	14	35	86	25
	4 362	374	2 202	976	730	13	133	-	15	4	24	15	13	20	16
FAMILY INCOME IN 1969															
All families															
Less than \$1,000	36 365	4 433	18 657	9 967	3 308	255	984	82	405	114	856	178	116	255	87
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 698	261	1 580	640	217	16	57	11	21	-	43	17	10	8	18
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 730	325	1 485	690	230	18	82	6	25	23	46	8	4	30	15
\$3,000 to \$3,999	3 486	368	1 900	949	269	32	74	11	17	26	64	12	4	21	8
\$4,000 to \$4,999	3 439	366	2 007	793	273	13	170	9	9	4	43	11	14	41	4
\$5,000 to \$5,999	3 273	310	1 827	821	315	10	61	32	5	12	44	17	19	26	12
\$6,000 to \$6,999	3 253	337	1 766	737	317	38	107	-	33	9	76	28	20	21	9
\$7,000 to \$7,999	3 179	353	1 569	916	337	17	99	-	42	-	44	18	10	14	-
\$8,000 to \$8,999	2 869	363	1 383	881	242	30	78	-	11	10	74	21	7	19	12
\$9,000 to \$9,999	2 612	260	1 285	812	255	-	31	-	26	7	60	7	5	38	-
\$10,000 or more	2 027	301	959	626	141	6	66	6	41	19	87	6	4	-	-
Median income: Families	6 799	1 089	2 896	2 102	712	75	159	7	175	4	275	33	19	37	9
Families and unrelated individuals	\$5 786	\$6 430	\$5 300	\$6 386	\$6 098	\$6 029	\$5 449	\$4 125	\$9 329	\$4 333	\$7 919	\$5 857	\$5 350	\$5 071	\$3 625
	\$4 154	\$5 562	\$3 659	\$4 895	\$4 226	\$5 750	\$4 107	\$2 917	\$8 712	\$2 547	\$7 493	\$5 196	\$5 075	\$4 654	\$3 625
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹															
Percent of families with incomes:															
Less than .50 of poverty level	12.7	11.9	13.5	12.0	11.4	10.6	12.4	20.7	10.4	7.0	14.1	10.7	12.1	9.0	31.0
.50 to .74	9.5	8.5	10.8	8.1	7.1	13.7	10.7	14.6	5.9	29.8	1.4	6.2	6.9	17.6	12.6
.75 to .99	8.9	8.6	9.6	7.5	9.2	12.9	8.5	7.3	1.2	8.8	9.8	7.9	12.1	11.4	4.6
1.00 to 1.24	9.1	8.9	9.3	8.3	10.6	6.3	10.5	13.4	4.9	8.8	6.3	17.4	12.1	16.5	13.8
1.25 to 1.49	8.5	7.2	8.6	8.3	9.7	4.7	5.2	8.5	3.7	8.8	6.4	6.2	11.2	17.6	13.8
1.50 to 1.99	15.6	16.8	15.0	16.1	15.8	20.4	22.9	26.8	18.5	20.2	12.4	21.9	17.2	7.8	-
2.00 or more	35.8	38.1	33.2	39.7	36.2	31.4	29.9	8.5	55.3	16.7	49.5	29.8	28.4	20.0	24.1
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹															
Families															
Percent of all families	11 277	1 286	6 326	2 750	915	95	311	35	71	52	217	44	36	97	42
Mean family income	31.0	29.0	33.9	27.6	27.7	37.3	31.6	42.7	17.5	45.6	25.4	24.7	31.0	38.0	48.3
Mean income deficit	\$2 125	\$2 272	\$2 095	\$2 104	\$2 189	\$2 412	\$2 175	\$1 964	\$1 752	\$2 388	\$2 427	\$1 734	\$2 692	\$2 699	\$1 806
Percent receiving public assistance income	\$1 828	\$1 847	\$1 808	\$1 865	\$1 825	\$1 700	\$1 809	\$1 671	\$2 461	\$1 582	\$1 952	\$1 891	\$2 169	\$1 434	\$2 544
Mean size of family	31.2	26.0	34.2	29.1	24.0	31.6	25.1	45.7	16.9	13.5	21.2	13.6	52.8	42.3	14.0
With related children under 18 years	4.51	4.87	4.42	4.51	4.58	4.71	4.61	3.89	4.61	4.73	5.35	4.25	8.28	4.53	5.43
Mean number of related children under 18 years	9 042	1 075	5 011	2 235	721	82	251	23	67	38	198	31	36	71	42
With related children under 6 years	3.32	3.48	3.28	3.31	3.35	3.68	3.38	...	3.00	3.82	3.51	3.68	5.39	3.28	3.76
Mean number of related children under 6 years	5 009	559	2 814	1 225	411	52	145	16	41	22	86	15	23	38	24
Families with female head	1 79	1.96	1.75	1.85	1.67	2.52	1.96	...	1.93	...	2.03	...	...	1.84	...
With related children under 18 years	6 254	604	3 616	1 589	445	47	180	17	48	11	87	19	16	31	15
Mean number of related children under 18 years	5 578	544	3 179	1 448	407	47	154	11	48	7	87	19	16	24	15
With related children under 6 years	3.16	3.23	3.17	3.11	3.18	3.91	3.06	...	2.88	...	3.18	...	...	...	...
Percent in labor force	3 073	305	1 779	747	242	29	80	4	41	7	43	9	11	15	15
Mean number of related children under 6 years	29.6	39.0	24.7	30.5	50.8	13.8	57.5	-	53.7	-	14.0	-	-	-	-
Families with female head	1 75	1.79	1.73	1.82	1.62	2.52	1.39	...	1.93	...	1.74	...	...	...	...
Percent 65 years and over	11 277	1 286	6 326	2 750	915	95	311	35	71	52	217	44	36	97	42
Civilian male heads under 65 years	13.7	14.5	12.8	13.1	20.2	-	14.1	54.3	5.6	21.2	15.7	18.2	27.8	18.6	42
Percent in labor force	3 876	567	2 103	891	315	48	109	12	19	34	108	17	16	55	27
Unrelated individuals	73.9	78.8	73.9												

Table P-6. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population

	Chesapeake—Con.			Norfolk											
	Tract 0213.02	Tract 0214.04	Tract 0215.01	Tract 0009	Tract 0009.99	Tract 0016	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0034	Tract 0035.01	Tract 0035.02	Tract 0036
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION															
Male, 16 years old and over															
Labor force	496	251	166	527	2 932	541	1 137	138	1 210	174	2 220	939	1 441	976	529
Civilian labor force	334	182	126	484	2 932	430	878	119	966	147	1 806	579	851	558	360
Employed	309	178	126	15	—	414	845	117	898	142	1 689	565	851	525	360
Unemployed	305	160	122	12	—	404	789	117	834	142	1 618	546	839	521	332
Not in labor force	4	18	4	3	—	10	56	—	64	—	71	19	12	4	28
Total	162	69	40	43	—	111	259	19	244	27	414	360	590	418	169
Female, 16 years old and over															
Labor force	492	262	170	263	—	637	1 322	198	1 473	227	2 656	1 105	1 803	1 076	617
Civilian labor force	192	134	91	88	—	309	569	85	682	129	1 200	492	663	397	209
Employed	192	134	91	59	—	309	569	85	682	129	1 200	492	663	397	209
Unemployed	174	125	86	50	—	288	498	63	638	117	1 084	472	608	375	204
Not in labor force	18	9	5	9	—	21	71	22	44	12	116	20	55	22	5
Married women in labor force, husband present	300	128	79	175	—	328	753	113	791	98	1 456	613	1 140	679	408
With own children under 6 years	119	70	74	33	—	178	258	38	373	64	625	217	290	169	104
Total	17	20	5	7	—	32	87	6	112	12	205	48	72	22	35
Total employed, 16 years old and over															
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	479	285	208	62	—	692	1 287	180	1 472	259	2 702	1 018	1 447	896	538
Managers and administrators, except farm	28	43	46	14	—	4	40	6	99	31	135	108	103	52	11
Sales workers	33	5	—	—	—	—	12	—	16	16	26	7	29	11	12
Clerical and kindred workers	27	—	—	3	—	17	12	6	32	12	71	14	36	16	10
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	52	47	36	16	—	59	67	29	157	23	305	191	134	81	69
Operatives, except transport	64	74	38	3	—	78	193	27	157	46	282	83	133	93	43
Transport equipment operatives	65	4	19	4	—	61	186	19	211	27	319	121	115	70	66
Laborers, except farm	98	19	13	5	—	37	180	25	164	46	305	93	100	59	64
Farm workers	16	—	—	—	—	119	122	3	155	15	336	100	332	196	88
Service workers, except private household	74	81	23	13	—	202	318	51	357	36	741	173	305	202	108
Private household workers	22	12	6	—	—	110	157	2	104	7	182	117	160	113	44
Female employed, 16 years old and over															
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	174	125	86	50	—	288	498	63	638	117	1 084	472	608	375	204
Managers and administrators, except farm	28	23	41	14	—	—	34	—	63	26	100	94	69	20	11
Sales workers	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	10	10	4	—	—	6
Clerical and kindred workers	14	24	4	16	—	11	3	—	46	12	40	12	31	—	—
Operatives, including transport	36	4	10	4	—	30	24	22	88	17	132	84	96	59	50
Other blue-collar workers	10	5	7	4	—	16	98	9	63	12	190	60	58	46	16
Farm workers	9	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	32	2	45	8	50	20	5
Service workers, except private household	50	52	11	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	22	12	6	—	—	121	187	30	239	31	401	103	144	111	82
Total	—	—	—	—	—	110	148	2	104	7	166	107	160	113	40
FAMILY INCOME IN 1969															
All families															
Less than \$1,000	369	200	122	212	—	463	876	118	1 005	146	1 796	631	1 047	591	387
\$1,000 to \$1,999	17	7	5	51	—	17	74	12	51	10	145	26	121	40	22
\$2,000 to \$2,999	37	13	—	4	—	40	39	13	71	8	131	56	157	114	22
\$3,000 to \$3,999	15	22	—	—	—	21	89	9	90	—	185	21	111	68	29
\$4,000 to \$4,999	16	9	—	—	—	61	123	10	104	7	183	91	59	86	60
\$5,000 to \$5,999	33	13	10	11	—	25	73	18	61	4	167	32	113	73	37
\$6,000 to \$6,999	49	16	—	43	—	34	101	14	81	16	147	40	98	57	35
\$7,000 to \$7,999	28	25	23	42	—	72	89	10	83	22	200	59	103	57	25
\$8,000 to \$8,999	33	11	5	18	—	55	60	19	113	11	142	54	79	45	46
\$9,000 to \$9,999	35	8	24	8	—	49	44	7	76	6	112	54	38	4	4
\$10,000 or more	21	11	5	3	—	53	112	6	187	57	260	146	132	59	43
Median income: Families	\$5 645	\$6 800	\$8 750	\$5 698	—	\$6 465	\$5 396	\$4 833	\$6 536	\$7 545	\$5 592	\$6 839	\$4 668	\$3 855	\$5 100
Families and unrelated individuals	\$4 890	\$6 340	\$8 604	\$2 718	—	\$5 415	\$3 935	\$4 300	\$5 304	\$7 500	\$4 400	\$4 304	\$2 587	\$2 698	\$3 716
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹															
Percent of families with incomes:															
Less than .50 of poverty level	9.8	7.0	4.1	24.1	—	5.0	12.0	15.3	9.1	12.3	12.9	7.8	20.1	16.1	9.6
.50 to .74	12.7	3.0	—	1.9	—	6.3	8.3	10.2	10.5	—	10.1	5.5	10.6	16.1	13.7
.75 to .99	7.0	14.5	13.1	4.2	—	3.2	12.3	13.6	8.3	4.8	7.3	6.5	7.4	12.7	12.4
1.00 to 1.24	10.6	7.5	5.7	11.8	—	12.1	11.6	16.1	6.5	15.1	8.9	6.3	11.7	6.4	12.9
1.25 to 1.49	11.7	8.0	5.7	26.4	—	11.9	13.2	7.6	9.0	—	9.5	13.3	7.0	5.2	12.1
1.50 to 1.99	10.3	16.5	17.2	15.6	—	27.0	14.3	19.5	22.4	21.2	14.6	12.2	14.0	19.3	16.3
2.00 or more	37.9	43.5	54.1	16.0	—	34.6	28.2	17.8	34.3	46.6	36.7	48.3	29.3	24.2	23.0
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹															
Families															
Percent of all families	109	49	21	64	—	67	286	46	280	25	545	125	398	265	138
Mean family income	\$2 150	\$2 570	—	\$882	—	14.5	32.6	39.0	27.9	17.1	30.3	19.8	38.0	44.8	35.7
Mean income deficit	\$1 817	\$1 097	—	\$3 170	—	\$1 313	\$2 299	\$2 395	\$2 213	\$1 578	\$1 961	\$1 987	\$1 572	\$2 020	\$2 864
Percent receiving public assistance income	26.6	—	—	6.3	—	\$1 270	\$1 633	\$1 938	\$1 761	\$2 230	\$1 907	\$1 261	\$1 730	\$1 671	\$1 900
Mean size of family	4.64	4.04	—	4.56	—	28.4	38.5	15.2	29.6	52.0	37.8	12.8	21.4	41.9	50.7
With related children under 18 years	81	42	16	64	—	22	236	46	265	4.12	4.52	3.33	3.43	3.94	5.64
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.59	2.79	—	3.34	—	3.47	3.24	2.88	2.5	4.41	6.2	2.37	1.61	1.19	
With related children under 6 years	22	26	5	55	—	22	145	22	173	3.41	2.32	2.34	3.26	4.38	
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.54	—	—	1.96	—	—	1.88	—	1.50	5	3.02	21	66	64	
Families with female head	37	31	6	50	—	28	146	19	185	—	1.88	—	2.09	1.91	1.68
Mean number of related children under 18 years	37	24	6	50	—	18	134	19	185	12	337	32	202	147	68
Mean number of related children under 6 years	3.92	—	—	2.98	—	—	3.81	—	2.71	12	2.93	18	162	113	68
Percent in labor force	17	12	—	41	—	18	83	12	127	—	3.18	—	2.27	3.32	5.07
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	—	9.8	—	—	13.3	—	48.0	5	189	6	38	49	46
Family heads	109	49	21	64	—	—	2.16	—	1.36	—	24.9	—	18.4	24.5	21.7
Percent 65 years and over	27.5	—	—	67	—	286	46	280	25	545	125	398	265	138	
Civilian male heads under 65 years	45	18	15	5	—	40.3	12.6	—	5.7	—	3.5	46.4	23.4	21.5	6.5
Percent in labor force	68.9	—	—	22	—	110	27	80	13	178	50	129	73	61	
Unrelated individuals	83	18	7	16	—	57	168	8	139	—	88.2	62.0	59.7	43.8	80.3
Mean income	\$523	—	—	49.6	—	50.3	—	45.0	—	326	254	487	327	120	
Mean income deficit	\$1 380	—	—	\$754	—	\$613	—	\$785	—	48.9	57.6	64.5	53.6	64.2	
Percent receiving public assistance income	16.9	—	—	—	—	\$1 032	\$1 231	—	\$1 078	—	\$718	\$687	\$683	\$999	\$933
Percent 65 years and over	16.9	—	—	10.5	—	7.7	—	12.9	—	\$1 132	\$1 157	\$1 164	\$833	\$918	
Persons	589	216	114	292	16	215	1 478	242	1 363	103	2 792	37.8	34.3	4	

Table P-6. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	Norfolk—Con.														
	Tract 0040.01	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043	Tract 0044	Tract 0045	Tract 0046	Tract 0047	Tract 0048	Tract 0050	Tract 0051	Tract 0052	Tract 0053	Tract 0057.01	Tract 0057.02
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION															
Male, 16 years old and over															
Labor force	624	520	898	1 297	896	1 084	748	909	310	921	471	961	854	757	784
Civilian labor force	392	286	456	851	600	777	580	650	166	638	373	604	590	635	648
Employed	374	270	445	844	600	748	575	630	151	617	373	583	584	603	610
Unemployed	318	255	399	799	564	735	562	609	147	563	366	557	562	590	592
Not in labor force	56	15	46	45	36	13	13	21	4	54	7	26	22	13	18
	232	234	442	446	296	307	168	259	144	283	98	357	264	122	136
Female, 16 years old and over															
Labor force	711	1 030	1 196	1 569	1 461	1 247	884	942	593	1 158	460	1 617	1 063	880	922
Civilian labor force	191	352	397	616	534	587	357	341	192	402	260	519	445	450	490
Employed	191	352	397	616	534	587	357	341	192	402	260	519	445	450	490
Unemployed	172	346	375	592	493	536	327	315	156	362	225	490	415	426	482
Not in labor force	19	6	22	24	41	51	30	26	36	40	35	29	30	24	8
Married women in labor force, husband present	520	678	799	953	927	660	527	601	401	756	200	1 098	618	430	432
With own children under 6 years	58	104	93	280	168	283	208	133	35	192	128	196	174	292	354
	17	31	34	51	48	83	80	13	4	52	40	55	43	69	54
Total employed, 16 years old and over															
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	490	601	774	1 391	1 057	1 271	889	924	303	925	591	1 047	977	1 016	1 074
Managers and administrators, except farm	6	24	27	122	167	107	77	32	—	48	43	47	61	66	228
Sales workers	—	—	19	12	59	29	18	30	5	3	20	15	11	33	14
Clerical and kindred workers	5	37	9	26	11	37	26	6	20	20	19	14	16	—	19
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	41	69	89	129	130	265	82	80	43	79	84	100	50	124	160
Operatives, except transport	47	46	73	167	72	140	114	74	13	110	72	101	83	166	169
Transport equipment operatives	26	25	64	194	92	104	80	125	46	148	69	156	139	114	134
Laborers, except farm	35	39	87	94	99	114	95	55	14	83	46	66	60	95	62
Farm workers	111	63	114	207	85	138	172	204	49	140	72	167	165	121	106
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	24	22	4	14	17	—	17	—	21	10	5	—
Private household workers	141	191	159	299	225	267	157	189	75	193	111	235	306	235	140
	73	107	133	117	95	66	54	112	38	84	55	125	76	57	42
Female employed, 16 years old and over															
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	172	346	375	592	493	536	327	315	156	362	225	490	415	426	482
Managers and administrators, except farm	6	15	24	106	103	69	52	5	—	21	38	44	35	56	183
Sales workers	—	—	8	—	22	4	4	10	—	—	5	—	5	15	6
Clerical and kindred workers	—	31	9	5	7	29	16	—	15	4	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	18	51	58	65	73	157	52	31	31	43	14	3	16	—	14
Other blue-collar workers	16	14	22	104	67	35	24	50	22	58	16	89	65	59	45
Farm workers	—	5	29	29	13	—	36	12	—	3	5	—	14	16	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	17	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	6	—
Private household workers	59	123	92	158	107	176	95	95	47	7	—	52	137	174	182
	73	107	133	108	90	66	48	112	38	84	50	125	68	57	42
FAMILY INCOME IN 1969															
All families															
Less than \$1,000	407	629	681	954	957	883	654	553	391	647	278	1 017	617	672	649
\$1,000 to \$1,999	41	82	72	67	87	91	50	49	32	40	—	181	53	30	29
\$2,000 to \$2,999	24	82	121	67	102	44	25	27	47	36	—	137	45	12	4
\$3,000 to \$3,999	64	98	113	129	161	39	52	49	115	68	7	149	72	47	15
\$4,000 to \$4,999	79	143	87	95	140	38	94	89	63	44	12	113	51	29	8
\$5,000 to \$5,999	52	58	84	145	103	90	77	73	55	45	20	87	78	75	40
\$6,000 to \$6,999	26	54	53	71	97	118	63	54	33	86	45	101	70	77	26
\$7,000 to \$7,999	35	43	32	72	18	103	47	43	11	70	15	42	52	60	40
\$8,000 to \$8,999	16	21	22	59	37	51	48	53	15	53	33	30	44	73	47
\$9,000 to \$9,999	28	13	37	74	48	71	46	56	13	67	15	42	20	80	58
\$10,000 or more	15	21	35	51	27	80	28	9	4	44	16	32	47	55	43
Median income: Families	\$3 943	\$3 367	\$3 397	\$4 821	\$3 918	\$6 209	\$5 460	\$4 856	\$3 024	\$6 064	\$8 467	\$3 367	\$5 136	\$7 082	\$10 153
Families and unrelated individuals	\$2 909	\$2 708	\$2 262	\$3 691	\$3 198	\$5 797	\$4 552	\$3 503	\$2 719	\$4 941	\$6 792	\$2 676	\$3 605	\$6 807	\$9 519
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹															
Percent of families with incomes:															
Less than .50 of poverty level	14.7	23.4	17.0	10.7	20.3	14.4	12.5	9.8	17.1	13.6	—	28.4	9.4	5.2	5.1
.50 to .74	25.1	19.6	18.2	12.5	21.0	3.2	12.8	11.0	32.7	4.9	1.8	14.8	12.2	3.4	1.7
.75 to .99	11.5	14.6	20.9	11.5	13.3	4.4	8.3	13.9	18.9	8.8	3.6	13.1	14.3	7.7	1.2
1.00 to 1.24	8.8	13.2	7.8	10.7	9.8	7.8	10.2	7.1	10.2	10.2	9.4	7.2	8.4	6.5	2.6
1.25 to 1.49	10.6	4.1	7.6	4.2	4.2	9.5	8.7	8.7	11.0	12.7	2.2	8.2	11.0	7.1	6.3
1.50 to 1.99	9.8	11.9	14.8	15.8	7.5	16.4	10.6	17.0	6.6	13.4	16.2	10.3	15.4	19.2	15.9
2.00 or more	19.4	13.2	13.7	34.6	23.9	44.3	36.9	32.5	3.3	36.3	66.9	18.0	29.3	50.7	67.2
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹															
Families															
Percent of all families	209	362	382	331	522	194	220	192	269	177	15	573	221	110	52
Mean family income	\$1 514	\$1 576	\$1 561	\$1 347	\$1 545	\$2 220	\$3 366	\$3 477	\$6 888	\$2 244	\$4 544	\$5 633	\$3 558	\$1 648	\$1 800
Mean income deficit	\$2 497	\$2 111	\$2 076	\$2 183	\$2 397	\$1 495	\$2 609	\$2 310	\$2 550	\$2 274	...	\$1 899	\$2 412	\$2 230	\$1 585
Percent receiving public assistance income	\$2 071	\$1 844	\$1 424	\$1 442	\$1 976	\$1 946	\$1 944	\$1 712	\$1 565	\$1 808	...	\$2 356	\$1 437	\$1 470	\$2 014
Mean size of family	54.5	36.7	32.2	31.4	42.5	5.2	29.5	23.4	42.0	35.6	...	53.9	27.6	19.1	21.2
With related children under 18 years	5.67	4.38	3.77	4.09	5.16	3.61	5.32	5.02	4.78	4.53	...	5.01	4.22	4.07	3.72
Mean number of related children under 18 years	197	308	261	227	467	111	200	150	252	137	11	498	165	83	48
With related children under 6 years	4.03	3.21	2.97	3.06	3.78	2.55	4.00	3.88	3.25	3.32	...	3.61	3.21	3.17	2.31
Mean number of related children under 6 years	129	149	101	111	249	51	128	92	138	68	8	328	69	57	19
Families with female head	1.80	1.80	1.98	1.72	1.62	1.45	2.26	1.85	1.72	1.35	...	1.82	1.81	1.44	...
With related children under 18 years	120	234	229	157	337	76	121	101	188	88	6	386	104	60	40
Mean number of related children under 18 years	116	215	192	124	313	46	109	90	180	72	6	339	83	46	40
With related children under 6 years	3.88	3.07	2.68	2.94	3.43	2.78	3.77	3.43	3.08	3.28	...	3.72	3.20	3.04	2.58
Percent in labor force	80	99	67	66	156	25	62	51	96	34	3	224	35	32	19
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.98	1.49	1.94	1.70	1.71	1.92	2.11	1.92	1.85	1.12	...	1.77	1.86	1.66	...
Family heads	209	362	382	331	522	194	220	192	269	177	15	573	221	110	52
Percent 65 years and over	3.8	9.7	19.4	16.9	7.7	21.6	9.1	2.6	5.6	5.6	...	12.6	29.0	14.5	13.5
Civilian male heads under 65 years	81	115	86	137	159	84	91	86	70	85	9	157	70	42	12
Percent in labor force	65.4	53.0	70.9	74.5	86.8	88.1	76.9	94.2	84.3	67.1	...	56.7	90.0	88.1	...
Unrelated individuals	168	187	394	356	183	109	149	244	65	185	63	196	219	19	24
Percent of all unrelated individuals	63.2	64.3	63.8	60.4	75.6	55.3	75.6	50.3	91.5	59.1	51.6	81.0	60.7	21.1	36.9
Mean income	\$814	\$995	\$												

Table P-6. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population

	Norfolk—Con.		Portsmouth												
	Tract 0058	Tract 0059.03	Tract 0105	Tract 0107	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112	Tract 0113	Tract 0114	Tract 0117	Tract 0118	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0121	Tract 0124
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION															
Male, 16 years old and over															
Labor force	785	177	612	188	367	439	248	231	946	1 509	1 075	966	903	1 082	155
Civilian labor force	613	157	418	140	277	298	140	132	665	1 154	794	642	669	777	128
Employed	564	92	418	140	217	280	140	132	655	1 130	779	636	628	728	64
Unemployed	54	65	405	134	213	260	140	125	621	1 090	733	607	586	704	64
Not in labor force	172	20	194	48	90	141	108	99	281	355	281	324	234	305	27
Female, 16 years old and over															
Labor force	907	175	709	247	421	886	364	216	1 304	1 742	1 351	1 199	1 131	1 335	234
Civilian labor force	453	70	275	105	138	401	116	104	434	752	564	444	540	481	90
Employed	453	70	275	105	138	401	116	104	434	752	564	444	540	481	90
Unemployed	436	65	264	88	133	352	116	100	401	699	514	421	460	432	69
Not in labor force	17	5	11	17	5	49	—	4	33	53	50	23	80	49	21
Married women in labor force, husband present	454	105	434	142	283	485	248	112	870	990	787	755	591	854	144
With own children under 6 years	223	46	125	49	32	88	32	43	189	493	282	225	179	205	55
Total employed, 16 years old and over	84	15	21	16	3	25	9	10	44	97	82	51	33	48	35
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	990	157	669	222	346	612	256	1 022	1 789	1 247	1 028	1 046	1 136	133	
Managers and administrators, except farm	43	6	61	20	6	28	5	4	41	150	108	88	66	39	4
Sales workers	10	—	—	—	5	6	7	—	—	38	18	12	11	—	
Clerical and kindred workers	32	6	12	15	—	—	—	—	—	46	40	37	—	—	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	185	40	41	22	9	59	5	13	83	176	121	80	66	113	7
Operatives, except transport	106	16	85	25	65	72	16	20	116	303	167	157	193	177	15
Transport equipment operatives	117	16	130	28	71	113	47	29	224	245	162	181	105	205	31
Laborers, except farm	38	31	29	15	40	35	18	29	34	127	111	65	23	74	12
Farm workers	123	15	113	53	64	74	48	31	177	207	167	160	140	164	15
Service workers, except private household	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	
Private household workers	268	23	153	44	67	128	68	63	232	416	275	213	306	184	45
Female employed, 16 years old and over	65	4	45	—	19	89	42	36	54	87	76	72	89	141	—
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	436	65	264	88	133	352	116	100	401	699	514	421	460	432	69
Managers and administrators, except farm	27	—	57	13	6	28	5	4	31	102	78	66	52	35	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Clerical and kindred workers	19	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Operatives, including transport	115	35	10	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other blue-collar workers	38	10	28	26	49	67	33	22	89	105	76	78	43	61	31
Farm workers	21	5	24	—	6	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Private household workers	151	5	93	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Family income in 1969	65	4	45	—	53	100	36	35	151	303	188	136	211	93	34
All families	608	175	474	146	246	617	171	129	853	1 199	864	737	628	915	213
Less than \$1,000	39	12	33	4	58	85	22	—	47	51	43	46	34	85	25
\$1,000 to \$1,999	20	11	37	35	28	91	19	5	79	40	56	36	12	155	21
\$2,000 to \$2,999	38	23	47	6	13	130	47	6	121	38	111	98	101	91	31
\$3,000 to \$3,999	32	22	31	3	42	67	10	26	89	83	93	83	26	113	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	82	21	59	3	27	91	24	33	101	114	48	81	39	103	19
\$5,000 to \$5,999	72	8	44	20	16	42	14	6	84	79	36	64	78	68	47
\$6,000 to \$6,999	61	14	42	19	4	32	13	27	61	161	79	62	37	81	41
\$7,000 to \$7,999	46	39	27	16	13	42	11	11	49	122	95	35	65	63	8
\$8,000 to \$8,999	78	12	34	16	22	18	4	6	62	153	67	66	51	45	10
\$9,000 to \$9,999	32	—	43	2	—	10	—	—	18	67	79	36	46	20	5
\$10,000 or more	108	13	57	22	23	9	7	9	142	291	157	130	139	91	6
Median income: Families	\$6 344	\$4 929	\$5 682	\$6 105	\$3 571	\$3 037	\$2 947	\$4 833	\$4 896	\$7 275	\$6 570	\$5 383	\$6 649	\$4 101	\$5 223
Families and unrelated individuals	\$5 471	\$5 143	\$4 243	\$5 348	\$3 024	\$2 552	\$2 094	\$3 817	\$4 254	\$6 555	\$4 536	\$4 051	\$4 794	\$3 214	\$5 074
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹															
Percent of families with incomes:															
Less than .50 of poverty level	8.6	10.9	9.1	23.3	28.9	24.1	18.7	—	12.2	5.3	12.6	14.1	9.7	23.6	17.4
.50 to .74	3.0	9.1	8.2	3.4	11.4	21.7	23.4	—	4.3	6.7	11.7	3.8	12.2	11.7	
.75 to .99	3.5	8.6	6.1	4.1	7.7	15.6	9.9	—	3.9	12.1	3.9	7.4	11.3	10.2	9.9
1.00 to 1.24	17.3	5.7	8.0	7.5	12.2	8.4	12.3	—	11.6	10.9	9.8	9.4	5.4	8.3	4.7
1.25 to 1.49	9.7	6.9	11.2	9.6	6.5	11.0	4.7	—	20.2	9.6	6.5	7.8	6.4	9.6	16.4
1.50 to 1.99	18.9	22.3	18.4	25.3	9.8	10.9	17.5	—	24.8	16.1	17.2	13.7	15.0	14.2	23.0
2.00 or more	39.1	36.6	39.0	26.7	23.6	8.3	13.5	—	28.1	53.1	38.1	37.3	45.2	22.3	16.9
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹															
Families:															
Percent of all families	91	50	111	45	118	379	89	25	301	161	231	245	156	423	83
Mean family income	\$1 272	\$1 872	\$1 678	\$1 640	\$1 654	\$2 008	\$2 002	\$2 830	\$2 333	\$2 160	\$2 098	\$2 324	\$2 434	\$1 982	\$1 878
Mean income deficit	\$1 866	\$1 491	\$1 196	\$2 765	\$1 604	\$1 939	\$1 738	\$1 209	\$1 622	\$1 816	\$1 876	\$2 332	\$1 517	\$2 096	\$1 621
Percent receiving public assistance income	4.4	58.0	16.2	35.6	33.1	42.7	31.5	20.0	36.2	3.7	28.1	39.6	19.9	34.8	19.3
Mean size of family	3.09	3.58	2.85	5.02	3.29	4.44	4.15	4.64	4.40	4.44	4.58	5.77	4.41	4.68	3.60
With related children under 18 years	72	50	47	45	76	348	52	20	251	131	205	211	119	348	76
Mean number of related children under 18 years	1.56	2.14	2.30	3.42	2.29	3.34	3.19	—	3.25	3.16	3.17	4.21	2.97	3.55	2.43
With related children under 6 years	47	50	21	13	33	183	29	—	164	65	97	116	77	228	70
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.00	1.54	—	—	2.61	1.85	1.83	—	2.13	1.72	1.48	2.06	1.68	1.96	1.67
Families with female head	35	37	53	34	65	296	31	20	222	71	132	118	58	231	64
Mean number of related children under 18 years	35	37	23	34	51	282	26	15	196	71	132	118	55	211	64
With related children under 6 years	1.80	2.43	—	3.53	1.94	3.17	1.92	—	3.08	2.52	3.28	3.77	2.51	3.66	2.52
Percent in labor force	56.0	48.6	—	—	—	146	21	—	131	19	57	48	30	148	64
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.00	1.62	—	—	—	29.5	—	—	22.1	—	52.6	18.8	60.0	16.2	34.4
Family heads:	91	50	111	45	118	379	89	25	301	161	231	245	156	423	83
Percent 65 years and over	17.6	—	23.4	—	29.7	5.3	12.4	—	16.6	12.4	21.6	8.6	21.8	7.6	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	44	8	36	11	26	67	47	5	61	76	59	113	75	168	13
Percent in labor force	81.8	—	69.4	—	65.4	82.1	27.7	—	83.6	73.7	55.9	63.7	69.3	78.0	—
Unrelated individuals	103	5	95	23	130	136	138	37	153	85	168	154	137	238	13
Mean income	\$686	—	\$617	—	\$43.0	87.2	69.0	35.6	62.7	37.0	52.3	58.1	41.9	52.7	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 160	—	\$1 233	—	\$556	\$560	\$843	\$574	\$738	\$566	\$539	\$625	\$845	\$552	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	14.6	—	13.7	—	7.7	19.1	30.4	13.5	24.2	\$1 205	\$1 187	\$996	\$1 302	—	
Percent 65 years and over	37.9	—	27.4	—	35.4	37.5	39.1	16.2	50.3	10.6					

Table P-6. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970-Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	Portsmouth - Con.			Virginia Beach											
	Tract 0127.01	Tract 0127.02	Tract 0131	Tract 0400.99	Tract 0402	Tract 0408	Tract 0410	Tract 0428	Tract 0440	Tract 0442	Tract 0448	Tract 0454	Tract 0460	Tract 0462	Tract 0464
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION															
Male, 16 years old and over															
Labor force	1 233	1 639	300	590	285	142	123	246	311	661	288	522	167	345	145
Civilian labor force	1 053	1 301	222	590	216	102	99	184	250	507	240	362	111	216	120
Employed	988	1 212	218	-	216	98	88	146	242	497	234	355	111	204	120
Unemployed	954	1 186	207	-	216	98	88	141	236	480	221	342	111	187	113
Not in labor force	34	26	11	-	-	-	-	5	6	17	13	13	-	17	7
	180	338	78	-	69	40	24	62	61	154	46	160	56	129	25
Female, 16 years old and over															
Labor force	1 439	1 741	371	-	348	192	139	312	407	704	343	554	211	373	161
Civilian labor force	760	858	158	-	209	102	58	207	238	400	177	237	145	151	93
Employed	760	858	158	-	205	101	58	207	238	401	177	237	145	151	93
Unemployed	693	778	147	-	201	97	47	199	214	385	172	214	133	143	87
Not in labor force	67	80	11	-	4	4	11	8	24	16	5	23	12	8	6
Married women in labor force, husband present	679	883	213	-	139	90	81	105	169	296	166	317	66	222	68
With own children under 6 years	574	627	77	-	139	28	52	131	126	200	54	117	78	98	50
	235	194	16	-	30	14	22	51	65	52	14	25	12	54	16
Total employed, 16 years old and over															
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 647	1 964	354	-	417	195	135	340	450	865	393	556	244	330	200
Managers and administrators, except farm	271	158	10	-	110	-	35	71	18	35	17	28	-	35	11
Sales workers	55	34	-	-	32	3	5	5	11	9	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical and kindred workers	273	352	6	-	16	18	-	24	19	9	-	6	-	-	-
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	174	403	64	-	27	17	56	25	31	15	17	-	-	-	4
Operatives, except transport	272	245	57	-	21	15	22	19	44	66	59	45	37	46	18
Transport equipment operatives	119	130	17	-	4	35	16	31	25	82	19	61	17	6	8
Laborers, except farm	135	187	55	-	47	13	10	11	52	161	52	83	28	73	31
Farm workers	3	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	13	31	7	14	6
Service workers, except private household	274	331	63	-	63	33	20	29	131	240	123	154	68	61	47
Private household workers	50	87	78	-	8	31	-	62	72	151	67	69	41	44	41
Female employed, 16 years old and over															
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	693	778	147	-	201	97	47	199	214	385	172	214	133	143	87
Managers and administrators, except farm	182	103	10	-	69	-	19	41	9	35	17	14	-	29	11
Sales workers	5	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical and kindred workers	23	10	4	-	16	11	-	24	10	-	-	8	-	-	-
Operatives, including transport	126	130	6	-	48	20	17	44	25	11	4	20	6	16	4
Other blue-collar workers	133	149	30	-	10	7	-	13	25	36	-	11	10	7	14
Farm workers	17	39	-	-	5	3	-	-	-	6	-	-	8	-	-
Service workers, except private household	169	255	25	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	15	7	-	-
Private household workers	38	87	72	-	41	21	11	15	73	152	84	77	55	47	17
				-	8	31	-	62	72	142	67	69	41	44	41
FAMILY INCOME IN 1969															
All families															
Less than \$1,000	1 009	1 321	209	-	240	153	93	225	319	480	248	360	154	216	104
\$1,000 to \$1,999	41	40	10	-	14	12	-	35	27	9	11	9	9	49	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999	13	20	18	-	13	19	-	8	28	39	34	17	9	7	-
\$3,000 to \$3,999	17	30	32	-	3	22	11	8	47	68	10	9	48	10	12
\$4,000 to \$4,999	23	43	47	-	20	6	-	22	29	45	38	30	8	5	5
\$5,000 to \$5,999	11	45	9	-	-	6	5	7	37	35	28	40	19	27	27
\$6,000 to \$6,999	41	91	13	-	22	19	5	27	6	51	20	51	38	5	5
\$7,000 to \$7,999	121	91	8	-	18	16	17	44	22	53	47	32	7	11	6
\$8,000 to \$8,999	109	160	27	-	13	14	5	33	36	-	53	-	12	11	11
\$9,000 to \$9,999	86	141	8	-	28	16	10	21	20	27	14	39	17	6	6
\$10,000 or more	72	190	13	-	7	-	-	7	10	27	15	12	-	-	-
Median income: Families	475	491	24	-	102	23	40	76	52	72	33	58	8	23	32
Families and unrelated individuals	\$9 590	\$9 108	\$3 947	-	\$8 607	\$5 605	\$8 350	\$6 920	\$4 554	\$5 510	\$5 250	\$6 438	\$4 632	\$6 455	\$6 500
	\$9 167	\$8 701	\$3 477	-	\$1 972	\$7 795	\$5 158	\$8 350	\$6 932	\$3 371	\$4 298	\$4 314	\$5 725	\$3 500	\$4 903
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹															
Percent of families with incomes:															
Less than .50 of poverty level	5.4	5.0	12.4	-	11.3	19.6	-	19.7	10.6	14.1	4.7	12.3	27.3	-	-
.50 to .74	0.4	1.7	13.4	-	-	6.5	11.8	6.2	7.5	12.5	7.8	13.6	5.6	4.8	-
.75 to .99	4.1	3.8	10.0	-	4.6	12.4	5.4	7.1	7.5	10.4	14.1	6.1	18.2	2.8	6.7
1.00 to 1.24	5.1	4.8	15.8	-	3.3	5.9	5.4	18.7	18.8	13.3	9.7	10.0	6.5	7.4	10.6
1.25 to 1.49	3.8	9.8	6.7	-	11.3	6.5	6.5	3.1	5.6	6.9	13.3	18.1	-	-	25.0
1.50 to 1.99	16.3	16.0	20.1	-	12.5	17.0	16.1	14.7	7.2	15.0	21.4	26.7	22.1	22.7	13.5
2.00 or more	65.1	58.8	21.5	-	57.1	32.0	54.8	50.2	33.5	31.3	22.2	26.7	27.3	34.3	39.4
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹															
Families															
Percent of all families	99	139	75	-	38	59	16	30	111	161	83	67	68	77	12
Mean family income	9.8	10.5	35.9	-	15.8	38.6	17.2	13.3	34.8	33.5	33.5	18.6	44.2	35.6	11.5
Mean income deficit	\$2 106	\$2 395	\$2 298	-	\$1 878	\$1 831	-	\$2 593	\$1 620	\$2 450	\$2 687	\$2 861	\$1 283	-	-
Percent receiving public assistance income	\$1 807	\$1 956	\$1 891	-	\$2 184	\$1 723	-	\$798	\$2 071	\$1 498	\$1 771	\$1 516	\$1 471	\$3 502	-
Mean size of family	22.2	10.1	13.3	-	23.7	42.4	-	26.7	54.1	26.7	20.5	-	23.5	11.7	-
With related children under 18 years	4.67	5.22	4.79	-	4.63	3.95	-	3.67	4.05	4.47	4.75	4.72	4.99	6.06	-
Mean number of related children under 18 years	91	128	54	-	34	43	-	16	22	101	121	70	43	53	65
With related children under 6 years	3.30	3.41	3.50	-	3.50	3.21	-	2.96	2.94	3.63	3.26	3.55	4.40	-	5
Mean number of related children under 6 years	44	43	23	-	11	29	-	6	67	55	47	25	31	35	-
Families with female head	1.57	1.53	-	-	1.62	-	-	1.76	1.24	2.36	1.80	1.71	1.51	-	-
With related children under 18 years	51	67	52	-	14	55	-	16	90	64	39	16	28	28	-
Mean number of related children under 18 years	48	59	46	-	14	39	-	16	90	55	39	10	21	28	-
With related children under 6 years	2.52	2.92	3.43	-	3.23	-	-	3.02	2.84	3.85	3.01	21	28	-	-
Percent in labor force	8	15	20	-	6	25	-	59	18	34	6	21	14	-	-
Mean number of related children under 6 years	-	-	-	-	36.0	-	-	37.3	-	85.3	-	-	-	-	-
Family heads	-	-	-	-	1.56	-	-	1.73	-	2.71	-	-	-	-	-
Percent 65 years and over	99	139	75	-	38	59	16	30	111	161	83	67	68	77	12
Civilian male heads under 65 years	5.1	2.9	18.7	-	36.8	22.0	-	26.7	6.3	11.8	10.1	41.8	30.9	20.8	-
Percent in labor force	38	65	15	-	14	4	16	6	14	80	29	31	19	33	-
Unrelated individuals	71.1	70.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	82.5	72.4	67.7	66.7	66.7	66.7	-
Percent of all unrelated individuals	38	39	57	-	29	8	-	88	86	95	36	32	87	14	-
Mean income	34.2	30.2	55.9	-	67.4	-	-	68.2	55.8	37.6	54.5	72.7	94.6	-	-
Mean income deficit	\$293	\$777	\$1 022	-	\$1 674	-	-	\$749	\$880	\$999	\$690	\$1 099	\$1 830	\$1 394	-
Percent receiving public assistance income	\$1 530	\$1 102	\$865	-	\$748	-	-	\$1 140	\$974	\$786	\$1 109	\$1 830	\$1 394	-	-
Percent 65 years and over	-	-	14.0	-	100.0	-	-	35.2	5.8	37.1	8.3	-	4.6	-	-
Persons	10.5	15.4	14.0	-	31.0	-	-	15.9	29.1	62.9	75.0	-	41.4	-	-
Percent of all persons	500	764	416	-	205	241	80								

Table P-6. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	Adjacent tracts in Nansemond County									Adjacent tracts in Suffolk city			
	Tract 0700	Tract 0701	Tract 0702	Tract 0703	Tract 0704	Tract 0705	Tract 0706	Tract 0707	Tract 0708	Tract 0709	Tract 0601	Tract 0602	Tract 0603
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION													
Male, 16 years old and over													
Labor force	145	272	500	437	261	781	1 189	782	228	865	123	348	526
Civilian labor force	85	183	365	334	187	641	880	528	228	616	84	267	355
Employed	85	183	365	334	185	632	870	528	175	616	84	267	355
Unemployed	71	176	351	306	171	618	820	500	170	581	84	237	355
Not in labor force	11	7	14	28	14	14	50	28	5	35	—	30	—
Female, 16 years old and over	60	89	135	103	74	140	309	254	53	249	39	81	171
Labor force	135	399	549	442	237	843	1 602	967	210	861	171	489	649
Civilian labor force	78	179	231	230	101	464	752	334	64	266	57	326	290
Employed	78	179	231	230	101	464	752	334	64	266	57	326	290
Unemployed	71	145	169	199	93	402	693	254	64	259	57	239	260
Not in labor force	7	34	62	31	8	62	59	80	—	13	—	87	30
Married women in labor force, husband present	57	220	318	212	136	379	850	633	146	595	114	163	359
With own children under 6 years	36	78	148	142	49	290	380	140	64	124	17	167	91
Total employed, 16 years old and over	8	33	72	27	14	87	81	50	14	34	—	42	—
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	145	321	520	505	264	1 020	1 513	754	234	834	141	476	615
Managers and administrators, except farm	10	15	17	15	6	84	121	11	6	32	11	35	22
Sales workers	—	4	—	7	8	15	17	12	7	9	11	7	8
Clerical and kindred workers	6	24	17	11	31	47	60	15	7	10	13	17	9
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	18	60	67	84	48	161	287	84	44	128	11	53	110
Operatives, except transport	12	38	181	118	41	246	353	179	35	135	3	90	183
Transport equipment operatives	—	9	31	12	9	83	83	105	33	69	22	40	109
Laborers, except farm	24	52	79	83	46	161	244	149	51	141	20	40	53
Farm workers	38	32	31	35	33	—	19	16	11	92	6	18	10
Service workers, except private household	22	47	55	71	27	148	135	88	16	51	15	88	65
Private household workers	15	37	33	64	10	42	121	59	17	123	18	65	19
Female employed, 16 years old and over	71	145	169	199	93	402	693	254	64	253	57	239	260
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6	15	4	15	6	63	88	11	6	19	5	29	16
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	3	9	5	5	29	67	11	7	5	13	1	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	20	5	6	15	18	47	20	4	26	11	17	27
Operatives, including transport	—	27	91	54	19	113	155	54	14	29	—	57	143
Other blue-collar workers	8	—	6	16	4	36	82	34	5	9	—	3	10
Farm workers	20	23	—	6	21	—	5	5	—	3	—	4	10
Service workers, except private household	22	16	21	41	18	101	115	60	4	37	5	53	35
Private household workers	15	37	33	56	10	42	121	59	17	121	18	65	19
FAMILY INCOME IN 1969													
All families													
Less than \$1,000	98	234	356	289	156	585	1 013	602	132	548	101	290	422
\$1,000 to \$1,999	9	11	18	6	—	36	63	24	4	79	6	—	13
\$2,000 to \$2,999	14	34	8	37	15	37	88	68	4	54	42	15	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	—	23	48	17	15	37	71	72	18	54	8	45	80
\$4,000 to \$4,999	7	29	49	35	13	29	79	85	16	68	19	29	69
\$5,000 to \$5,999	10	20	38	54	20	59	122	89	19	93	3	27	45
\$6,000 to \$6,999	17	45	32	21	28	46	106	38	12	54	—	27	62
\$7,000 to \$7,999	11	5	42	19	12	94	94	56	15	19	—	39	28
\$8,000 to \$8,999	6	14	28	24	4	51	139	41	5	24	—	31	37
\$9,000 to \$9,999	4	30	17	6	7	50	62	58	8	17	6	16	13
\$10,000 or more	—	—	15	9	5	42	35	13	6	16	—	10	27
Median income: Families	20	23	61	61	37	104	154	58	25	70	17	51	48
Families and unrelated individuals	\$5 529	\$5 000	\$5 531	\$4 917	\$5 536	\$6 516	\$5 788	\$4 584	\$5 417	\$4 204	\$2 313	\$6 051	\$5 065
	\$4 650	\$3 345	\$4 440	\$4 403	\$4 900	\$5 331	\$4 699	\$3 532	\$4 435	\$3 478	\$1 991	\$4 444	\$4 140
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹													
Percent of families with incomes:													
Less than .50 of poverty level	14.3	12.8	10.1	5.9	12.8	12.5	11.4	12.0	6.1	21.2	32.7	4.8	6.9
.50 to .74	22.4	9.4	12.6	16.6	—	6.2	9.9	14.0	12.1	13.1	18.8	6.6	16.4
.75 to .99	—	15.8	7.3	14.9	20.5	8.5	10.7	12.5	3.8	12.6	3.0	9.7	7.6
1.00 to 1.24	15.3	18.4	8.7	13.8	7.1	7.4	11.5	14.3	6.8	13.1	17.8	14.1	15.4
1.25 to 1.49	—	4.3	11.5	4.8	14.7	9.6	8.3	9.0	10.6	13.5	5.0	6.6	5.7
1.50 to 1.99	26.5	11.1	23.0	11.8	9.0	13.0	12.5	19.8	14.4	11.3	—	17.9	13.5
2.00 or more	21.4	28.2	26.7	32.2	35.9	42.9	35.8	18.6	46.2	15.1	22.8	40.3	34.6
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹													
Families													
Percent of all families	36	89	107	108	52	159	323	231	29	257	55	61	130
Mean family income	\$2 446	\$2 310	\$2 620	\$3 003	\$2 739	\$2 408	\$2 432	\$2 472	\$2 319	\$2 140	\$1 575	\$2 772	\$2 785
Mean income deficit	\$2 315	\$1 328	\$1 718	\$1 601	\$1 451	\$1 408	\$1 653	\$1 644	\$1 956	\$2 062	\$2 716	\$1 356	\$1 627
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	10.1	—	4.6	23.1	22.0	13.0	13.4	37.9	16.7	36.4	19.7	6.9
Mean size of family	5.67	4.65	5.01	6.11	5.60	5.11	4.79	4.93	5.69	5.21	5.09	4.62	5.58
With related children under 18 years	27	65	95	95	38	121	255	197	24	192	40	55	107
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.81	3.34	3.25	4.52	4.39	4.17	3.45	3.53	—	3.64	4.35	3.22	4.38
Mean number of related children under 6 years	17	36	55	35	33	86	176	103	10	92	15	34	62
Families with female head	22	1.17	1.53	2.03	1.61	1.76	1.70	1.61	—	2.11	—	2.47	2.10
Mean number of related children under 18 years	22	44	26	25	27	68	178	107	—	104	27	32	75
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	44	19	25	13	68	150	90	—	82	19	32	62
Mean number of related children under 6 years	12	2.73	—	3.76	—	2.97	2.83	3.16	—	3.06	—	3.03	4.02
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads	36	89	107	108	52	159	323	231	29	257	55	61	130
Percent 65 years and over	27.8	11.2	13.1	21.3	17.3	15.7	22.6	11.3	29	257	55	61	130
Civilian male heads under 65 years	4	35	71	60	20	63	110	117	29	114	10	29	51
Percent in labor force	—	85.7	80.3	80.0	—	92.1	87.3	95.7	48.3	76.3	—	100.0	76.5
Mean income	75.8	79.1	59.3	51.6	50.0	48.9	49.8	58.4	30	121	28	72	66
Mean income deficit	\$944	\$757	\$406	\$952	\$568	\$810	\$775	\$691	62.5	72.5	56.0	56.3	37.1
Percent receiving public assistance income	\$863	\$958	\$1 324	\$910	\$1 274	\$1 012	\$1 019	\$1 155	\$1 150	\$1 126	\$1 196	\$949	\$887
Percent 65 years and over	—	13.8	—	8.3	—	7.0	6.3	3.4	—	6.6	—	18.1	6.1
Persons	229	501	584	708	316	941	1 490	1 284	195	1 460	308	354	792
Percent receiving Social Security income	47.6	53.8	32.8	46.4	40.4	35.1	38.4	45.0	32.6	51.4	64.0	28.2	43.6
Percent 65 years and over	16.6	13.4	5.1	11.9	8.5	11.9	11.9	13.1	14.9	8.8	24.7	11.9	10.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	13.5	9.8	6.0	7.6	9.2	6.9	11.4	6.2	12.8	8.6	17.5	14.7	6.4
Related children under 18 years	61.3	79.6	71.4	92.6	79.3	89.2	80.2	83.5	80.0	76.8	88.9	75.0	72.5
Percent living with both parents	83	154	303	420	145	495	841	634	64	706	177	177	402
Households	44.6	45.5	49.8	78.1	71.7	52.9	38.3	44.8	100.0	55.2	49.7	55.4	47.8
Percent of all households	56	125	127	139	70	212	394	318	28	244	68	112	177
Owner occupied	44.4	49.0	34.0	43.2	40.7	31.0	34.4	43.3	28	244	68	112	177
Mean value of unit	25	59	61	30	43	92	149	119	—	76	24	19	46
Renter occupied	\$14 900	\$4 600	\$5 900	\$6 700	\$10 800	\$8 500	\$6 600	\$5 800	—	\$9 600</			

Table P-7. General and Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language	Total SMSA	Chesapeake	Norfolk	Portsmouth	Virginia Beach	Norfolk	
						Tract 0009	Tract 0009.99
AGE BY SEX							
Male, all ages							
Under 5 years	4 846	210	2 863	409	1 364	400	665
3 and 4 years	640	17	334	44	245	74	-
5 to 9 years	261	9	121	15	116	28	-
5 years	592	13	339	58	182	98	-
6 years	121	-	77	15	29	32	-
10 to 14 years	160	-	45	22	87	16	-
14 years	514	26	247	102	139	42	-
15 to 19 years	70	-	40	13	17	-	-
15 years	432	38	258	66	70	28	130
16 years	80	22	27	17	14	-	-
17 years	40	6	19	-	15	-	-
18 years	72	-	44	13	15	10	14
19 years	95	10	52	21	12	18	20
20 to 24 years	145	-	116	15	14	-	96
20 years	1 029	26	709	46	248	87	413
21 years	341	-	198	42	101	8	132
25 to 34 years	302	7	224	4	67	47	144
35 to 44 years	770	28	456	44	242	51	101
45 to 54 years	413	14	239	17	143	14	21
55 to 59 years	254	23	169	16	46	6	-
60 to 64 years	41	-	17	16	8	-	-
65 to 74 years	55	12	31	-	12	-	-
75 years and over	67	13	45	-	9	-	-
	39	-	19	-	20	-	-
Female, all ages							
Under 5 years	3 546	280	1 989	349	928	230	-
3 and 4 years	410	65	196	21	128	41	-
5 to 9 years	163	17	97	-	49	27	-
5 years	536	30	307	73	126	57	-
6 years	41	7	-	7	-	-	-
10 to 14 years	149	23	100	14	27	-	-
14 years	371	34	187	58	92	14	-
15 to 19 years	92	8	47	6	31	6	-
15 years	418	22	230	79	87	20	-
16 years	75	-	27	22	26	-	-
17 years	52	-	38	-	14	-	-
18 years	82	14	34	34	-	-	-
19 years	90	8	65	-	17	-	-
20 to 24 years	119	-	66	23	30	20	-
20 years	384	41	213	15	115	7	-
21 years	82	12	48	-	22	7	-
25 to 34 years	87	4	56	-	27	-	-
35 to 44 years	619	28	369	24	198	50	-
45 to 54 years	447	21	271	42	113	22	-
55 to 59 years	187	35	91	25	36	12	-
60 to 64 years	66	-	54	5	7	-	-
65 to 74 years	42	-	34	-	8	7	-
75 years and over	46	4	37	-	5	-	-
	20	-	-	7	13	-	-
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD							
All persons							
In households	8 392	490	4 852	758	2 292	630	665
Head of household	7 278	482	4 005	730	2 061	515	-
Head of family	1 800	111	1 064	128	497	93	-
Primary individual	1 628	106	953	117	452	93	-
Wife of head	172	5	111	11	45	-	-
Other relative of head	1 489	95	855	97	442	69	-
Not related to head	3 854	260	2 024	478	1 092	353	-
In group quarters	135	16	62	27	30	-	-
Persons per household	1 114	8	847	28	231	115	665
	4.04	4.34	3.76	5.70	4.15	5.54	-
TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD							
All households							
Male primary individual	1 800	111	1 064	128	497	93	-
Female primary individual	107	5	59	7	39	-	-
Husband-wife households	65	-	52	7	6	-	-
Households with other male head	1 481	96	858	101	426	71	-
Households with female head	7	-	-	-	7	-	-
	140	10	95	16	19	22	-
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT							
Persons, 16 to 21 years old							
Not attending school	1 507	61	960	152	334	110	406
Not high school graduates	1 101	31	725	89	256	92	399
Percent of total	341	21	196	36	88	25	104
	22.6	34.4	20.4	23.7	26.3	22.7	25.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED							
Persons, 25 years old and over							
No school years completed	3 066	178	1 832	196	860	162	122
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	40	-	23	-	17	-	-
5 to 7 years	74	16	38	5	15	-	-
8 years	198	18	142	9	29	28	7
High school: 1 to 3 years	269	26	178	19	46	14	7
4 years	516	34	327	53	102	18	37
College: 1 to 3 years	1 220	56	706	65	393	47	42
4 years or more	441	14	258	31	138	55	29
Median school years completed	308	14	160	14	120	-	-
Percent high school graduates	12.4	11.6	12.3	12.2	12.6	12.4	12.2
	64.2	47.2	61.4	56.1	75.7	63.0	58.2
RESIDENCE IN 1965							
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970¹							
Some house as in 1970	7 342	408	4 322	693	1 919	515	665
Different house:	1 603	148	964	298	193	-	85
In central city of this SMSA	1 110	24	828	132	126	-	-
In other part of this SMSA	313	73	80	19	141	-	-
Outside this SMSA:	2 954	103	1 639	170	1 042	390	420
North and West	1 576	70	822	110	574	189	250
South	1 378	33	817	60	468	201	170
Abroad	679	20	427	41	191	96	35

¹Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-8. Economic Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With
400 or More Persons
of Spanish Language**

	Total SMSA	Chesapeake	Norfolk	Portsmouth	Virginia Beach	Norfolk	
						Tract 0009	Tract 0009.99
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION							
<i>Male, 16 years old and over</i>							
Labor force	3 020	132	1 916	188	784	186	665
Civilian labor force	2 701	96	1 724	149	732	158	665
Employed	959	71	535	100	253	—	—
Unemployed	922	71	505	93	253	—	—
Not in labor force	37	—	30	7	—	—	—
Total	319	36	192	39	52	28	—
<i>Female, 16 years old and over</i>							
Labor force	2 154	151	1 272	175	556	118	—
Civilian labor force	700	74	403	69	154	20	—
Employed	665	74	377	60	154	—	—
Unemployed	591	67	332	52	140	—	—
Not in labor force	74	7	45	8	14	—	—
Total	1 454	77	869	106	402	98	—
Married women in labor force, husband present	451	50	255	42	104	—	—
With own children under 6 years	165	21	86	24	34	—	—
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 513	138	837	145	393	—	—
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	232	14	130	22	66	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	67	6	20	7	34	—	—
Sales workers	155	10	103	6	36	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	352	27	201	17	107	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	213	32	112	40	29	—	—
Operatives, except transport	154	12	96	25	21	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	37	—	29	8	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	39	—	11	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	8	—	—	—	28	—	—
Service workers, except private household	219	37	113	20	8	—	—
Private household workers	37	—	22	—	15	—	—
Total	591	67	332	52	140	—	—
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	79	14	53	5	7	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	17	6	—	—	11	—	—
Sales workers	34	—	28	6	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	242	19	135	17	71	—	—
Operatives, including transport	47	—	29	18	—	—	—
Other blue-collar workers	18	—	11	—	7	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	117	28	54	6	29	—	—
Private household workers	37	—	22	—	15	—	—
FAMILY INCOME IN 1969							
<i>All families</i>							
Less than \$1,000	1 628	106	953	117	452	93	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	99	7	80	—	12	23	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	30	—	12	—	18	7	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	101	6	64	18	13	—	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	79	3	35	15	26	—	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	103	—	52	17	34	—	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	130	6	87	7	30	—	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	189	4	136	—	49	—	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	152	—	123	6	23	22	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	130	30	44	12	44	15	—
\$10,000 or more	88	16	37	8	27	12	—
Median income: Families	\$7 546	\$8 900	\$7 085	\$7 250	\$8 477	\$6 750	\$1 951
Families and unrelated individuals	\$4 525	\$8 550	\$3 946	\$3 982	\$5 357	\$2 700	—
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹							
<i>Percent of families with incomes:</i>							
Less than .50 of poverty level	8.4	6.6	9.8	—	8.0	32.3	—
.50 to .74	2.7	5.7	2.1	—	1.5	—	—
.75 to .99	4.4	2.8	4.1	9.4	7.7	—	—
1.00 to 1.24	8.0	—	9.2	6.0	4.6	—	—
1.25 to 1.49	4.7	—	5.0	6.8	7.7	17.2	—
1.50 to 1.99	13.3	5.7	13.1	23.1	4.6	16.1	—
2.00 or more	58.5	79.2	56.7	47.0	60.4	19.4	15.1
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							
<i>Families</i>							
Percent of all families	252	16	152	20	64	30	—
Mean family income	\$1 685	15.1	\$1 234	17.1	14.2	32.3	—
Mean income deficit	\$2 103	—	\$2 337	—	\$2 270	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	6.7	—	11.2	—	\$1 599	—	—
Mean size of family	4.25	—	3.82	—	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	209	16	128	—	4.25	—	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.06	—	2.69	—	45	—	—
With related children under 6 years	165	16	92	—	3.02	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.58	—	1.60	—	37	—	—
Families with female head	100	6	71	—	1.73	—	—
With related children under 18 years	88	6	71	—	12	—	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.93	—	2.92	—	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years	69	6	52	—	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	27.5	—	25.0	—	—	—	—
Percent in labor force	1.59	—	1.79	—	—	—	—
Total	252	16	152	20	64	30	—
Percent 65 years and over	2.0	—	—	—	7.8	—	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	114	7	67	9	31	8	—
Percent in labor force	39.5	—	31.3	—	—	—	—
Total	128	5	88	14	21	—	—
Mean income	\$648	—	\$870	36.8	28.0	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 029	—	\$1 003	—	—	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	5.5	—	8.0	—	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	16.4	—	11.4	—	—	—	—
Total	1 200	90	669	148	293	120	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	4.1	5.6	2.8	20.3	14.2	23.3	—
Percent 65 years and over	3.4	5.6	1.5	2.7	7.2	—	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	63.4	—	—	—	8.9	—	—
Related children under 18 years	866	77	425	—	—	—	—
Percent living with both parents	46.8	53.2	28.9	46.8	178	131	—
Total	286	18	172	20	86.5	11.5	—
Owner occupied	16.6	18.2	17.1	16.1	76	30	—
Mean value of unit	92	18	39	4	31	32.3	—
Renter occupied	\$21 400	—	\$16 900	—	—	—	—
Mean gross rent	194	—	133	—	—	—	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	\$101	—	\$97	—	45	30	—
Total	—	—	—	—	\$112	—	—

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Total SMSA	Chesapeake	Norfolk	Portsmouth	Virginia Beach	Chesapeake									
						Tract 0200.01	Tract 0200.02	Tract 0200.03	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0205.01	Tract 0205.02	
All housing units	201 354	25 867	91 061	36 469	47 957										
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	634	6	61	3	564	607	1 732	1 310	1 264	1 532	806	1 221	174	397	
All year-round housing units	200 720	25 861	91 000	36 466	47 393	607	1 731	1 310	1 264	1 532	806	1 220	174	397	
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS															
Owner occupied	105 234	18 098	37 193	19 078	30 865	542	1 101	1 066	282	815	352	704	91	147	
Cooperative and condominium	720	42	435	107	136	—	7	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	
White	87 052	15 043	30 285	13 072	28 652	540	1 066	1 061	211	194	352	701	14	131	
Negro	17 696	3 002	6 668	5 937	2 089	1	26	2	71	620	—	3	77	16	
Renter occupied	86 302	7 055	49 549	15 433	14 265	60	590	233	939	670	424	461	67	227	
White	58 268	5 072	31 420	9 201	12 575	59	528	230	768	115	395	459	8	217	
Negro	26 831	1 951	17 235	6 091	1 554	—	59	2	166	554	20	1	59	9	
Vacant year-round	9 184	708	4 258	1 955	2 263	3	6	4	43	47	30	55	16	23	
For sale only	1 146	175	302	196	473	5	40	11	43	47	30	55	16	23	
Vacant less than 6 months	877	140	227	160	350	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median price asked	\$20 000	\$18 500	\$15 000	\$18 200	\$25 600	...	...	...	25	...	...	...	...	...
For rent	5 151	268	2 857	1 161	865	—	—	—	18 500	...	...	...	...	...
Vacant less than 2 months	3 131	132	1 834	608	557	1	32	2	14	30	21	27	7	10	
Median rent asked	\$77	\$71	\$78	\$63	\$126	...	...	...	14	14	3	11	5	7
Other	2 887	265	1 099	598	925	1	2	5	\$56	\$70	\$59	\$67	\$58	\$85	
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES															
All units	6 758	1 710	1 949	1 254	1 845	7	9	7	26	107	22	43	68	13	
Owner occupied	2 364	838	423	308	795	7	8	5	5	61	11	24	24	6	
Negro	1 506	556	183	223	544	—	2	—	2	55	—	—	24	4	
Renter occupied	3 681	755	1 281	798	847	—	1	2	21	39	11	14	31	6	
Negro	2 639	574	801	610	654	—	—	—	—	35	1	—	31	2	
Vacant year-round	713	117	245	148	203	—	—	—	—	7	—	5	13	1	
For sale only	63	29	13	4	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
For rent	337	31	158	80	68	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	4	—	
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	4 352	1 053	1 369	636	1 294	2	3	4	15	63	12	19	41	—	
Access only through other living quarters	245	24	166	38	17	—	1	—	—	5	3	4	—	1	
ROOMS															
1 room	1 652	60	1 074	183	335	—	—	—	2	4	3	7	1	—	
2 rooms	4 132	208	2 523	527	874	6	6	4	4	12	42	15	6	2	
3 rooms	19 122	1 033	12 156	3 600	2 333	3	31	16	42	115	103	99	30	27	
4 rooms	41 058	4 769	21 664	8 216	6 409	68	222	187	284	426	219	335	42	192	
5 rooms	48 429	7 521	21 396	10 768	8 744	175	972	432	367	502	197	336	36	85	
6 rooms	43 085	6 949	17 219	7 475	11 442	202	354	460	442	313	147	266	41	62	
7 rooms	26 177	3 694	9 101	3 774	9 608	120	96	165	97	100	61	112	13	20	
8 rooms	11 378	1 207	3 527	1 365	5 279	21	37	35	23	47	21	37	5	7	
9 rooms or more	5 687	420	2 340	558	2 369	12	13	11	3	13	13	13	—	2	
Median	5.2	5.4	4.9	5.0	5.9	5.8	5.1	5.5	5.3	4.9	4.7	5.0	4.7	4.4	
All occupied housing units	191 536	25 153	86 742	34 511	45 130	602	1 691	1 299	1 221	1 485	776	1 165	158	374	
PERSONS															
1 person	26 853	2 198	15 337	5 461	3 857	29	135	102	82	205	187	199	35	62	
2 persons	54 045	6 439	26 543	10 121	10 942	178	460	351	248	377	256	413	43	146	
3 persons	37 733	5 215	16 745	6 780	8 993	126	411	297	237	283	134	265	27	77	
4 persons	32 226	5 035	12 397	5 239	9 555	123	339	289	251	205	93	142	21	44	
5 persons	19 790	3 075	7 360	3 113	6 242	103	205	153	155	144	55	76	9	22	
6 persons or more	20 889	3 191	8 360	3 797	5 541	43	141	107	248	271	51	70	23	23	
Median, all occupied units	2.9	3.3	2.6	2.7	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.7	3.1	2.9	2.4	2.5	2.4	
Median, owner occupied units	3.2	3.3	2.9	2.9	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.7	2.9	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.3	
Median, renter occupied units	2.5	3.1	2.4	2.5	2.7	3.1	2.7	2.9	3.7	3.2	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	5 019	438	2 889	922	770	7	34	13	33	79	21	25	3	17	
PERSONS PER ROOM															
1.00 or less	176 311	22 840	79 567	31 302	42 602	576	1 581	1 242	1 043	1 233	718	1 111	137	352	
1.01 to 1.50	11 580	1 769	5 359	2 439	2 013	23	87	52	143	172	51	46	16	20	
1.51 or more	3 645	544	1 816	770	515	3	23	5	35	80	7	8	5	2	
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	14 087	1 929	6 976	3 033	2 149	26	109	57	174	238	58	53	12	20	
VALUE															
Specified owner occupied units ¹	95 131	16 083	33 268	17 725	28 055	534	1 070	1 035	280	755	282	624	89	140	
Less than \$5,000	2 111	650	448	647	366	—	—	—	—	78	20	33	20	15	
\$5,000 to \$7,499	3 713	923	1 228	1 186	376	3	13	8	4	157	38	80	24	23	
\$7,500 to \$9,999	6 524	1 183	2 630	2 251	460	16	87	44	8	139	57	106	15	27	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	25 696	4 600	10 893	6 457	3 746	133	536	350	184	234	135	250	21	58	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	24 411	4 175	9 034	3 678	7 524	196	296	414	50	96	25	118	6	13	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	13 800	2 276	4 075	1 785	5 664	96	73	128	26	33	5	27	3	13	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	11 511	1 780	2 798	1 224	5 709	65	51	55	8	15	2	10	—	2	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4 866	405	1 295	340	2 826	20	5	12	—	3	—	—	—	—	
\$50,000 or more	2 499	91	867	157	1 384	5	6	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median	\$16 800	\$15 800	\$15 700	\$13 500	\$21 400	\$17 900	\$14 000	\$16 100	\$13 700	\$10 100	\$10 800	\$11 800	\$7 600	\$10 300	
CONTRACT RENT															
Specified renter occupied units ²	84 534	6 674	48 810	15 141	13 909	59	589	233	901	651	423	461	65	224	
Less than \$30	1 729	276	723	518	212	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$30 to \$39	2 157	204	1 114	655	184	—	1	1	5	52	8	10	6	1	
\$40 to \$59	15 335	1 869	7 301	5 545	620	1	1	25	26	4	11	11	1	1	
\$60 to \$79	18 189	1 257	12 185	3 698	1 049	6	22	10	719	189	165	108	25	23	
\$80 to \$99	13 733	988	9 487	1 913	1 345	8	58	33	35	208	206	159	14	31	
\$100 to \$149	20 893	1 391	11 978	1 648	5 876	33	479	96	14	19	6	17	—	63	
\$150 to \$199	5 462	153	2 450	279	2 580	3	13	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$200 to \$249	990	14	415	57	504	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$250 or more	547	4	235	41	267	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
No cash rent	5 499	518	2 922	787	1 272	7	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median	\$83	\$70	\$83	\$62	\$127	\$110	\$130	\$97	\$53	\$63	\$62	\$70	\$48	\$94	

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Chesapeake—Con.

Census Tracts

	Tract 0205.99	Tract 0206	Tract 0207	Tract 0208.01	Tract 0208.02	Tract 0209.01	Tract 0209.02	Tract 0210.01	Tract 0210.02	Tract 0211	Tract 0212	Tract 0213.01	Tract 0213.02	Tract 0214.01	Tract 0214.02
All housing units	1 306	816	806	954	991	1 038	894	1 150	1 071	612	546	772	196	762	
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.....	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
All year-round housing units	1 306	816	806	952	991	1 038	894	1 149	1 071	612	546	772	196	762	
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS															
Owner occupied.....	1 081	679	674	708	853	604	705	854	786	360	419	546	147	612	
Cooperative and condominium.....	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
White.....	1 055	315	666	668	823	92	569	759	607	300	403	249	114	561	
Negro.....	24	361	4	40	27	511	134	94	178	59	13	296	33	48	
Renter occupied.....	191	118	117	227	119	417	163	277	264	222	118	195	42	130	
White.....	186	51	114	149	102	25	100	244	169	187	116	82	20	67	
Negro.....	5	67	3	75	16	392	63	33	95	35	2	111	22	42	
Vacant year-round.....	34	19	15	17	19	17	26	18	21	30	9	3	7	20	
For sale only.....	9	4	7	1	1	5	6	4	7	22	1	3	1	3	
Vacant less than 6 months.....	6	—	3	—	—	2	6	—	4	22	—	—	—	—	
Median price asked.....	\$15 600	—	\$31 300	—	—	\$11 300	\$27 500	—	\$27 500	\$5000—	—	—	—	—	
For rent.....	13	5	2	7	8	4	4	—	3	1	5	9	4	7	
Vacant less than 2 months.....	7	3	4	3	3	7	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	3	
Median rent asked.....	\$71	\$78	\$115	\$50	\$95	\$53	—	—	—	—	\$55	\$30	—	\$68	
Other.....	12	10	3	9	11	4	16	10	11	7	3	19	2	10	
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES															
All units.....	26	31	6	116	44	63	124	87	249	134	28	187	27	83	
Owner occupied.....	15	12	3	36	17	23	69	51	131	61	18	98	10	39	
Negro.....	9	7	—	17	8	22	47	34	100	34	2	92	10	23	
Renter occupied.....	8	15	2	76	24	39	53	33	106	48	9	78	15	40	
Negro.....	5	10	—	62	14	38	49	23	83	28	—	68	15	35	
Vacant year-round.....	3	4	1	4	3	1	2	3	12	25	1	11	2	4	
For sale only.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	19	—	—	—	—	
For rent.....	3	—	—	1	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	15	17	3	60	26	43	76	56	163	93	7	141	17	56	
Access only through other living quarters.....	2	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	
ROOMS															
1 room.....	2	—	2	5	—	1	1	2	1	1	—	4	1	9	
2 rooms.....	8	6	7	10	5	3	5	10	7	—	—	8	3	12	
3 rooms.....	25	27	24	54	40	74	20	36	31	20	6	41	7	17	
4 rooms.....	142	209	117	161	191	275	126	198	195	133	129	146	23	100	
5 rooms.....	462	206	152	258	321	292	204	326	210	183	152	247	56	273	
6 rooms.....	431	225	182	256	276	200	233	329	297	165	138	191	58	224	
7 rooms.....	193	101	217	158	117	139	201	172	195	63	66	81	31	91	
8 rooms.....	38	39	88	36	29	38	82	54	95	29	22	39	12	25	
9 rooms or more.....	5	3	24	17	7	14	24	27	37	11	13	15	5	11	
Median.....	5.5	5.3	6.1	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.9	5.5	5.8	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.6	5.4	
All occupied housing units	1 272	797	791	935	972	1 021	868	1 131	1 050	582	537	741	189	741	
PERSONS															
1 person.....	94	66	45	72	63	68	55	91	78	43	51	71	22	63	
2 persons.....	293	188	201	233	217	214	222	294	240	139	140	195	52	172	
3 persons.....	277	173	196	170	208	187	175	222	183	109	99	151	35	146	
4 persons.....	321	160	174	219	254	182	157	220	218	124	97	95	34	157	
5 persons.....	178	108	108	122	139	113	120	139	141	73	83	79	18	99	
6 persons or more.....	109	122	67	119	91	257	139	165	190	94	67	150	28	103	
Median, all occupied units.....	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.4	
Median, owner occupied units.....	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.4		
Median, renter occupied units.....	3.0	3.2	2.4	3.5	3.2	4.0	3.2	3.1	3.6	3.8	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.4	
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers.....	19	15	5	20	9	21	19	15	11	6	11	15	—	2	
PERSONS PER ROOM															
1.00 or less.....	1 214	707	770	842	903	760	776	1 030	920	503	483	623	165	671	
1.01 to 1.50.....	52	71	19	73	55	178	69	77	85	61	44	77	17	55	
1.51 or more.....	6	19	2	20	14	83	23	24	45	18	10	41	7	16	
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more.....	55	83	21	58	59	245	61	75	54	47	45	82	16	54	
VALUE															
<i>Specified owner occupied units¹</i>															
Less than \$5,000.....	1 054	528	624	527	532	572	669	756	632	206	289	458	142	565	
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	18	24	4	30	9	16	30	25	82	35	16	59	6	29	
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	47	39	15	32	6	28	47	50	46	19	15	76	10	40	
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	41	65	22	19	16	49	46	57	47	21	29	48	11	32	
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	514	126	113	82	176	204	112	163	88	47	80	121	46	177	
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	314	179	135	156	132	103	103	210	92	46	71	99	37	160	
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	65	70	84	114	116	65	101	127	109	24	40	38	22	76	
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	48	24	180	77	68	85	185	103	144	8	33	6	8	43	
\$50,000 or more.....	7	—	64	13	7	40	19	18	4	4	4	7	1	7	
Median.....	\$14 300	\$15 300	\$21 400	\$18 300	\$17 200	\$14 600	\$19 800	\$16 800	\$17 900	\$12 400	\$15 300	\$11 500	\$14 800	\$15 100	
<i>Specified renter occupied units²</i>															
Less than \$30.....	191	118	117	147	110	388	151	252	208	186	110	172	42	129	
\$30 to \$39.....	—	1	2	8	14	8	23	9	31	20	3	18	4	23	
\$40 to \$59.....	—	—	—	9	4	8	9	—	3	10	3	16	5	6	
\$60 to \$79.....	30	22	4	25	13	262	20	31	27	17	16	42	8	26	
\$80 to \$99.....	55	54	17	36	6	87	13	36	20	24	34	28	12	19	
\$100 to \$149.....	54	13	26	15	13	7	28	45	28	9	25	14	2	8	
\$150 to \$199.....	37	13	56	29	44	5	26	85	14	6	9	17	2	25	
\$200 to \$249.....	2	—	2	7	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	2	
\$250 or more.....	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
No cash rent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median.....	\$81	\$70	\$103	\$73	\$98	\$56	\$81	\$92	\$56	\$57	\$76	\$56	\$59	\$60	

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Chesapeake—Con.					Norfolk									
	Tract 0214.03	Tract 0214.04	Tract 0215.01	Tract 0215.02	Tract 0216	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0009.99
All housing units	1 289	741	895	1 030	955	1 113	2 528	1 478	1 537	1 370	1 609	1 007	923	2 088	
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	1	—	—	—	—	2	7	13	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
All year-round housing units	1 288	741	895	1 030	955	1 111	2 521	1 465	1 516	1 370	1 609	1 007	923	2 088	
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS															
Owner occupied	938	605	738	960	729	417	1 083	345	283	572	674	672	361	139	
Cooperative and condominium	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	
White	930	430	634	906	692	416	1 080	342	283	563	669	671	354	135	
Negro	—	172	103	54	35	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	
Renter occupied	311	108	145	65	155	622	1 294	995	1 061	713	879	320	554	1 925	
White	300	63	117	46	135	618	1 282	976	1 044	694	838	319	554	1 925	
Negro	9	45	27	19	20	1	4	9	6	8	1	—	—	—	
Vacant year-round	39	28	12	5	71	72	144	125	172	85	56	15	8	24	
For sale only	8	8	4	2	26	1	13	3	1	3	2	3	3	2	
Vacant less than 6 months	7	—	—	—	25	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median price asked	\$12 500	\$22 500	...	...	\$23 100	...	\$16 300	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For rent	15	8	2	—	17	49	94	107	119	69	42	...	2	15	
Vacant less than 2 months	9	—	—	—	1	32	73	59	89	66	41	5	...	6	
Median rent asked	\$110	\$53	...	...	\$75	\$90	\$99	\$103	\$112	\$91	\$113	\$139	...	\$109	
Other	16	12	6	3	28	22	37	15	52	13	12	5	3	7	
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES															
All units	28	52	52	34	37	10	42	64	32	19	9	2	5	11	
Owner occupied	14	25	28	24	13	—	18	6	8	6	—	1	1	3	
Negro	—	19	13	18	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Renter occupied	10	23	22	10	19	3	17	38	18	10	9	—	—	—	
Negro	7	22	15	9	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Vacant year-round	4	4	2	—	5	7	7	20	6	3	—	1	—	3	
For sale only	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
For rent	—	4	—	—	2	7	2	17	1	3	—	—	—	—	
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	13	27	28	16	37	3	12	49	13	4	1	4	3	2	
Access only through other living quarters	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	1	—	4	1	—	—	
ROOMS															
1 room	10	3	—	1	—	12	12	57	49	5	1	—	31	4	
2 rooms	11	6	2	1	1	66	129	159	153	37	20	2	43	8	
3 rooms	58	25	19	5	24	275	420	411	435	205	110	31	136	72	
4 rooms	376	74	68	39	92	263	616	357	435	370	349	150	219	204	
5 rooms	348	163	239	194	133	144	631	203	229	316	514	327	169	859	
6 rooms	311	249	276	363	258	181	433	123	113	242	430	216	162	650	
7 rooms	134	154	211	331	255	107	199	78	55	120	127	189	120	201	
8 rooms	25	56	62	73	132	42	71	45	30	48	41	64	30	58	
9 rooms or more	15	11	18	23	60	21	10	32	19	27	17	28	13	32	
Median	5.0	5.9	5.9	6.3	6.4	4.3	4.6	3.8	3.8	4.7	5.1	5.5	4.7	5.4	
All occupied housing units	1 249	713	883	1 025	884	1 039	2 377	1 340	1 344	1 285	1 553	992	915	2 064	
PERSONS															
1 person	122	43	32	40	43	213	395	351	312	204	203	111	57	36	
2 persons	394	165	179	253	196	408	838	567	596	463	485	342	243	167	
3 persons	267	174	180	219	185	193	514	239	271	281	368	210	254	330	
4 persons	245	154	236	250	231	123	333	94	82	162	268	163	192	572	
5 persons	111	101	123	163	135	57	181	45	46	89	118	97	100	503	
6 persons or more	110	76	133	100	94	45	116	44	37	86	111	69	69	456	
Median, all occupied units	2.9	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.6	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.7	3.1	4.4	
Median, owner occupied units	3.0	3.3	3.7	3.5	3.8	2.8	3.0	2.4	2.3	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.8	
Median, renter occupied units	2.7	3.4	3.7	3.5	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.4	3.4	4.5	
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	16	6	3	5	8	13	44	29	51	29	29	9	2	6	
PERSONS PER ROOM															
1.00 or less	1 165	663	809	993	850	1 002	2 282	1 295	1 271	1 232	1 478	964	769	1 781	
1.01 to 1.50	77	38	56	30	25	29	81	31	51	44	60	25	78	241	
1.51 or more	7	12	18	2	9	8	14	14	22	9	15	3	68	42	
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	81	38	58	25	25	36	94	43	72	53	74	28	146	277	
VALUE															
Specified owner occupied units ¹	847	527	695	940	711	338	984	306	225	517	649	640	335	9	
Less than \$5,000	32	18	14	16	10	2	7	2	2	1	2	—	—	6	
\$5,000 to \$7,499	39	20	12	13	6	2	23	5	7	19	5	4	—	3	
\$7,500 to \$9,999	115	30	14	14	8	7	56	17	15	30	29	21	2	—	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	287	147	132	64	20	40	409	81	67	219	320	283	68	—	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	265	164	275	281	139	126	331	83	73	169	235	197	112	—	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	79	93	162	324	174	97	119	37	29	41	44	68	103	—	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	27	47	61	194	231	50	35	58	20	28	11	54	46	—	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3	6	22	26	98	13	4	18	9	9	2	9	4	—	
\$50,000 or more	—	2	3	8	25	1	—	5	3	1	1	4	—	—	
Median	\$14 000	\$16 300	\$18 100	\$21 300	\$25 000	\$19 700	\$15 000	\$17 900	\$16 300	\$14 800	\$14 600	\$15 300	\$19 400	\$5000—	
CONTRACT RENT															
Specified renter occupied units ²	304	105	126	60	152	622	1 289	994	1 060	711	875	317	529	1 921	
Less than \$30	4	5	3	3	10	1	11	2	4	2	4	1	5	2	
\$30 to \$39	3	17	3	3	1	—	4	1	7	—	—	—	—	—	
\$40 to \$59	29	22	12	5	2	5	43	48	16	16	5	6	1	—	
\$60 to \$79	62	15	9	8	8	99	187	144	135	83	68	14	445	6	
\$80 to \$99	45	9	4	2	5	147	311	234	235	179	323	48	22	5	
\$100 to \$149	133	28	42	10	83	311	600	382	489	364	371	124	27	119	
\$150 to \$199	15	3	25	16	28	36	90	127	140	59	92	42	26	10	
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	18	17	—	1	71	2	2	
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	6	1	1	—	—	—	4	—	3	
No cash rent	13	6	26	13	14	13	28	37	16	8	11	7	1	1 774	
Median	\$101	\$71	\$129	\$125	\$133	\$107	\$105	\$106	\$112	\$108	\$103	\$136	\$68	\$112	

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts

Norfolk—Con.															
	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025
All housing units	580	1 488	1 267	729	919	597	1 051	416	237	531	953	478	1 036	1 244	1 375
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All year-round housing units	579	1 488	1 267	729	919	597	1 051	416	237	531	953	478	1 036	1 244	1 375
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS															
Owner occupied	300	671	276	240	452	154	273	325	215	445	287	399	441	1 022	431
Cooperative and condominium	—	98	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
White	297	659	273	235	451	3	273	281	212	443	287	398	440	1 019	61
Negro	—	12	—	—	1	151	—	43	1	—	—	—	—	—	367
Renter occupied	259	777	963	487	445	415	755	80	22	83	628	78	552	196	784
White	251	767	914	460	444	38	742	54	20	83	538	76	547	194	78
Negro	1	9	17	—	—	375	1	26	1	—	75	—	3	—	704
Vacant year-round	20	40	28	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	160
For sale only	—	1	3	—	22	28	23	11	—	3	38	1	43	26	3
Vacant less than 6 months	—	—	—	—	1	4	—	4	—	2	1	—	8	10	3
Median price asked	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	5	—
For rent	4	18	23	3	14	24	18	2	—	—	—	—	\$21 900	\$28 300	—
Vacant less than 2 months	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median rent asked	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	16	\$117	\$104	—	\$137	\$55	\$108	—	—	—	\$77	—	\$117	—	\$53
	21	2	4	7	5	—	5	—	—	1	8	—	21	12	43
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES															
All units	6	3	5	6	5	12	2	—	4	—	10	1	9	6	81
Owner occupied	3	—	2	2	3	—	2	—	—	—	1	1	4	5	15
Negro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Renter occupied	3	3	3	4	2	12	—	—	2	—	9	—	4	1	38
Negro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36
Vacant year-round	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28
For sale only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	3	5	2	3	4	11	6	3	3	—	1	1	3	2	50
Access only through other living quarters	2	—	1	1	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	3
ROOMS															
1 room	7	5	7	4	6	1	1	3	2	—	4	1	4	5	9
2 rooms	15	42	47	15	10	10	25	2	—	6	3	3	3	4	44
3 rooms	59	142	395	108	93	97	254	17	1	2	103	5	100	25	265
4 rooms	148	279	219	255	163	210	269	52	13	45	334	33	267	47	355
5 rooms	175	325	345	135	254	147	199	93	44	129	215	90	187	184	331
6 rooms	130	243	105	114	152	97	105	96	64	214	84	122	126	362	230
7 rooms	31	155	112	78	140	21	84	94	75	104	103	102	159	307	88
8 rooms	10	121	23	11	52	9	67	36	21	32	48	73	103	177	33
9 rooms or more	4	176	14	9	49	5	47	23	17	5	56	49	87	133	20
Median	4.8	5.3	4.3	4.4	5.2	4.4	4.4	5.9	6.4	5.9	4.6	6.4	5.3	6.5	4.5
All occupied housing units	559	1 448	1 239	722	897	569	1 028	405	237	528	915	477	993	1 218	1 215
PERSONS															
1 person	61	346	310	165	164	79	336	55	12	36	154	72	254	170	195
2 persons	216	593	541	274	348	137	395	163	75	140	332	196	417	466	309
3 persons	112	229	221	159	177	115	164	79	56	123	216	92	136	223	190
4 persons	96	138	108	78	131	90	89	56	50	118	113	61	96	201	166
5 persons	38	77	25	34	48	55	30	34	26	76	61	41	48	95	103
6 persons or more	36	65	34	12	29	93	14	18	18	35	39	15	42	63	252
Median, all occupied units	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	3.1	2.0	2.4	3.1	3.2	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.4	3.0
Median, owner occupied units	2.7	2.3	2.8	2.5	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.4	3.1	3.1	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.9
Median, renter occupied units	2.4	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.1	3.1	1.7	2.3	2.2	3.8	2.4	1.9	1.8	2.4	3.1
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	10	15	15	18	9	16	14	7	3	11	13	9	27	44	90
PERSONS PER ROOM															
1.00 or less	536	1 427	1 212	709	891	475	1 020	394	234	516	874	473	985	1 215	953
1.01 to 1.50	19	19	21	9	5	73	4	7	3	12	35	2	5	3	179
1.51 or more	4	2	6	4	1	21	4	4	—	6	2	3	—	—	83
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	22	21	27	13	6	91	8	11	3	12	40	4	8	3	252
VALUE															
Specified owner occupied units ¹															
Less than \$5,000	268	509	266	175	430	146	271	309	212	444	280	373	431	980	384
\$5,000 to \$7,499	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	7	—	1	—	—	1	—	24
\$7,500 to \$9,999	4	—	—	—	—	18	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	75
\$10,000 to \$14,999	25	7	2	2	3	23	—	6	—	15	1	—	2	4	115
\$15,000 to \$19,999	167	41	144	56	112	46	—	22	7	205	33	3	15	70	120
\$20,000 to \$24,999	63	46	58	48	109	23	8	72	38	155	53	51	82	178	42
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6	27	50	36	52	11	30	86	61	32	19	84	129	216	6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3	59	12	26	56	3	95	79	59	26	22	100	120	308	2
\$50,000 or more	—	106	—	6	52	1	83	21	41	8	54	65	59	128	—
Median	\$13 100	\$45 500	\$14 600	\$17 300	\$19 400	\$11 300	\$35 500	\$22 100	\$25 000	\$15 000	\$38 300	\$29 800	\$24 400	\$25 500	\$9 500
CONTRACT RENT															
Specified renter occupied units ²															
Less than \$30	259	777	956	482	445	414	752	80	21	83	610	78	552	196	776
\$30 to \$39	—	5	1	1	—	10	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	3	10
\$40 to \$59	14	5	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	73
\$60 to \$79	40	17	17	5	3	216	1	9	—	—	—	—	2	5	353
\$80 to \$99	92	47	74	179	9	108	98	16	4	4	302	2	6	18	256
\$100 to \$149	105	101	226	176	23	9	318	17	—	17	280	6	30	19	44
\$150 to \$199	4	84	8	11	67	—	10	6	4	9	57	9	53	465	22
\$200 to \$249	—	41	—	2	2	—	16	1	1	3	5	8	28	41	2
\$250 or more	—	90	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	1	3	2	10	19	—
No cash rent	4	15	3	3	8	20	15	6	2	1	6	7	9	19	16
Median	\$97	\$127	\$106	\$85	\$136	\$57	\$97	\$96	\$124	\$112	\$80	\$131	\$117	\$132	\$57

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Norfolk—Con.															
	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0035.01	Tract 0035.02	Tract 0036	Tract 0037	Tract 0038	Tract 0039
Census Tracts															
All housing units	769	1 467	1 869	2 681	865	1 038	1 094	891	944	1 762	1 215	767	1 330	1 141	267
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
All year-round housing units	769	1 467	1 869	2 681	865	1 038	1 094	891	944	1 760	1 215	767	1 330	1 141	267
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS															
Owner occupied	268	509	933	542	544	717	713	592	525	431	173	91	333	528	42
Cooperative and condominium	5	5	—	26	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	74	34	—
White	212	100	814	105	540	715	708	573	—	1	—	—	53	331	527
Negro	56	407	113	434	3	—	3	17	523	430	173	38	—	1	6
Renter occupied	409	896	849	1 926	298	313	327	271	403	1 179	863	574	943	550	220
White	317	107	801	149	296	308	323	268	1	—	—	111	934	543	206
Negro	81	783	44	1 777	1	—	—	2	400	1 178	858	463	4	1	9
Vacant year-round	92	62	87	213	23	8	54	28	16	150	179	102	54	63	5
For sale only	2	5	12	6	5	—	9	6	6	10	2	20	4	5	—
Vacant less than 6 months	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median price asked	...	\$10 600	\$16 300	\$9 400	...	—	\$10 000	...	...	\$8 400	...	\$9 100	...	...	...
For rent	53	38	35	145	12	2	40	15	4	102	155	64	40	39	3
Vacant less than 2 months	38	23	27	98	6	...	19	13	...	56	68	20	20	18	...
Median rent asked	\$103	\$74	\$103	\$74	\$86	...	\$73	\$85	...	\$49	\$45	\$57	\$78	\$96	...
Other	37	19	40	62	6	6	5	7	6	38	22	18	10	19	2
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES															
All units	15	22	26	71	16	14	19	7	24	79	142	60	21	4	2
Owner occupied	7	2	4	8	7	10	11	4	14	16	6	4	2	3	1
Negro	—	1	—	6	—	—	—	—	14	16	6	2	—	—	—
Renter occupied	4	18	21	56	7	3	6	3	10	47	89	40	19	1	1
Negro	1	16	1	50	—	—	—	—	10	47	89	30	...	—	—
Vacant year-round	4	2	1	7	2	1	2	—	—	16	47	16	—	—	—
For sale only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	3	—	—	—
For rent	1	1	—	4	—	—	2	—	—	14	41	8	—	—	—
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	4	26	16	54	5	4	9	4	8	118	85	25	15	9	1
Access only through other living quarters	1	8	9	22	3	3	2	2	—	11	3	28	2	—	—
ROOMS															
1 room	1	3	37	27	4	1	2	1	1	3	5	4	27	7	23
2 rooms	60	36	77	141	22	12	24	14	11	17	21	33	46	18	34
3 rooms	195	201	260	521	86	61	101	66	94	590	516	108	268	132	54
4 rooms	130	317	264	752	114	201	195	157	275	495	353	250	278	169	55
5 rooms	151	406	361	602	187	303	409	299	213	236	147	216	353	237	15
6 rooms	152	299	393	355	206	283	263	226	216	270	101	78	188	182	43
7 rooms	53	122	243	152	120	140	82	93	90	87	44	37	74	146	24
8 rooms	17	50	130	63	69	30	16	26	28	42	21	30	34	122	13
9 rooms or more	10	33	104	68	57	7	2	9	16	20	7	11	62	128	6
Median	4.5	4.9	5.3	4.4	5.6	5.3	5.1	5.2	4.9	4.0	3.7	4.5	4.6	5.5	3.9
All occupied housing units	677	1 405	1 782	2 468	842	1 030	1 040	863	928	1 610	1 036	665	1 276	1 078	262
PERSONS															
1 person	147	229	487	492	170	166	183	130	192	485	325	152	567	328	102
2 persons	249	339	629	651	321	325	417	277	288	448	324	155	440	389	99
3 persons	122	242	259	456	138	235	208	182	160	267	129	80	165	131	29
4 persons	64	195	179	293	83	147	120	144	121	138	101	84	44	120	16
5 persons	33	135	97	182	54	89	63	71	73	91	56	55	27	67	11
6 persons or more	62	265	131	394	76	68	49	59	94	181	101	139	33	43	5
Median, all occupied units	2.3	3.1	2.1	2.7	2.3	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.8	1.7	2.0	1.8
Median, owner occupied units	2.4	3.7	2.4	3.4	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.5	2.4
Median, renter occupied units	2.2	2.8	1.8	2.6	2.0	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.1	2.1	3.0	1.5	1.7	1.7
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	68	68	67	163	25	18	36	19	95	136	118	35	44	28	13
PERSONS PER ROOM															
1.00 or less	617	1 178	1 721	2 058	804	996	1 004	824	824	1 408	885	511	1 265	1 071	244
1.01 to 1.50	52	189	50	286	34	29	31	31	75	132	84	104	8	7	8
1.51 or more	8	38	11	124	4	5	5	8	29	70	67	50	3	—	10
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	59	226	59	398	38	33	35	38	101	192	143	145	11	7	18
VALUE															
Specified owner occupied units¹															
Less than \$5,000	227	434	776	376	470	683	661	539	476	375	142	65	169	441	33
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12	7	4	8	1	4	9	3	38	35	19	2	1	—	2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	38	24	7	30	5	29	73	15	74	108	35	11	1	1	1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	49	135	44	122	30	97	131	70	102	109	41	30	7	9	4
\$15,000 to \$19,999	89	217	279	156	190	396	346	315	166	91	32	17	34	29	16
\$20,000 to \$24,999	25	44	264	45	153	142	95	110	76	20	12	5	58	82	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6	6	84	6	55	14	5	24	13	9	2	—	31	93	6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4	1	71	6	25	—	2	2	4	3	1	—	29	98	3
\$50,000 or more	1	—	19	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	95	1
Median	3	—	4	3	3	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	3	34	—
CONTRACT RENT															
Specified renter occupied units²															
Less than \$30	409	891	849	1 914	298	312	324	271	395	1 174	858	573	943	550	220
\$30 to \$39	6	7	1	21	1	4	3	2	7	—	3	4	4	—	1
\$40 to \$59	4	5	1	13	—	4	6	3	17	149	140	10	—	—	1
\$60 to \$79	45	104	56	362	14	43	35	19	146	731	560	207	85	49	26
\$80 to \$99	143	426	192	779	97	71	105	71	142	233	120	253	379	179	53
\$100 to \$149	98	269	239	534	90	71	99	83	58	42	22	82	270	182	65
\$150 to \$199	84	70	210	189	85	108	62	68	5	3	2	11	166	92	53
\$200 to \$249	9	2	79	1	4	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	22	30	12
\$250 or more	3	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	4	3
No cash rent	15	8	25	15	6	11	12	25	19	16	10	6	14	11	5
Median	\$80	\$75	\$92	\$74	\$87	\$89	\$81	\$85	\$62	\$50	\$49	\$64	\$80	\$83	\$85

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts

Norfolk—Con.

	Tract 0039.99	Tract 0040.01	Tract 0040.02	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043	Tract 0044	Tract 0045	Tract 0046	Tract 0047	Tract 0047.99	Tract 0048	Tract 0049	Tract 0050	Tract 0050.99
All housing units	—	978	1 836	903	1 245	1 374	1 094	1 007	874	866	—	456	836	908	—
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.....	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
All year-round housing units	—	978	1 836	903	1 245	1 373	1 094	1 007	874	866	—	456	835	908	—
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS															
Owner occupied.....	—	62	250	9	63	427	285	138	341	223	—	1	21	208	—
Cooperative and condominium.....	—	—	7	—	5	6	39	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
White.....	—	34	247	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Negro.....	—	24	1	9	63	424	282	138	306	221	—	—	19	8	—
Renter occupied.....	—	720	1 410	869	1 083	883	807	867	520	592	—	451	738	667	—
White.....	—	149	1 383	—	—	—	1	—	173	2	—	—	707	8	—
Negro.....	—	565	6	868	1 083	882	801	867	345	588	—	451	27	658	—
Vacant year-round.....	—	196	176	25	99	63	2	2	13	51	—	—	4	76	33
For sale only.....	—	1	4	—	1	9	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	3	—
Vacant less than 6 months.....	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median price asked.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For rent.....	—	183	92	25	93	27	1	1	7	17	—	—	3	64	29
Vacant less than 2 months.....	—	83	58	25	43	22	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	42	16
Median rent asked.....	—	\$66	\$72	\$46	\$52	\$53	—	—	\$93	\$48	—	—	—	\$69	\$66
Other.....	—	12	80	—	5	27	1	1	6	32	—	—	1	9	4
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES															
All units.....	—	79	79	27	110	74	6	8	6	54	—	1	139	45	—
Owner occupied.....	—	2	3	—	7	22	1	1	2	9	—	—	1	6	—
Negro.....	—	—	—	—	7	21	1	1	2	9	—	—	—	6	—
Renter occupied.....	—	74	64	26	102	47	5	7	4	39	—	1	135	39	—
Negro.....	—	70	—	26	102	47	4	7	2	38	—	1	10	39	—
Vacant year-round.....	—	3	12	1	1	7	—	—	—	6	—	—	3	—	—
For sale only.....	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For rent.....	—	3	8	1	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	—	56	127	12	70	28	7	7	8	42	—	3	224	25	—
Access only through other living quarters.....	—	5	5	3	3	3	—	—	1	6	—	1	2	1	—
ROOMS															
1 room.....	—	32	228	1	24	—	—	2	—	32	—	1	260	2	—
2 rooms.....	—	43	299	43	42	7	5	12	5	31	—	—	94	28	—
3 rooms.....	—	137	428	226	433	241	121	199	63	173	—	80	192	129	—
4 rooms.....	—	224	266	299	409	498	343	485	267	275	—	198	180	252	—
5 rooms.....	—	316	263	319	253	242	287	202	251	144	—	112	76	200	—
6 rooms.....	—	136	123	11	51	234	206	59	159	95	—	54	9	159	—
7 rooms.....	—	45	50	2	17	96	75	26	78	75	—	10	10	80	—
8 rooms.....	—	18	31	2	6	32	37	17	32	21	—	—	1	32	—
9 rooms or more.....	—	27	148	—	10	23	20	5	19	20	—	—	13	26	—
Median.....	—	4.7	3.4	4.1	3.8	4.4	4.8	4.1	4.9	4.2	—	4.2	2.8	4.7	—
All occupied housing units	—	782	1 660	878	1 146	1 310	1 092	1 005	861	815	—	452	759	875	—
PERSONS															
1 person.....	—	181	846	228	360	271	159	121	130	213	—	74	542	133	—
2 persons.....	—	195	502	193	303	363	228	266	168	220	—	79	177	187	—
3 persons.....	—	116	155	137	167	253	176	211	136	125	—	70	30	150	—
4 persons.....	—	74	83	106	97	163	130	168	108	97	—	46	6	120	—
5 persons.....	—	60	38	68	68	93	138	101	79	50	—	55	1	76	—
6 persons or more.....	—	156	36	146	151	167	261	138	240	110	—	128	3	209	—
Median, all occupied units.....	—	2.6	1.5	2.6	2.2	2.6	3.4	3.0	3.5	2.4	—	3.6	1.2	3.3	—
Median, owner occupied units.....	—	2.5	2.5	1.9	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.4	3.4	2.4	—	—	1.9	3.2	—
Median, renter occupied units.....	—	2.6	1.4	2.7	2.2	2.7	4.0	3.2	3.5	2.4	—	3.6	1.2	3.3	—
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers.....	—	103	84	24	97	129	34	44	48	118	—	4	13	81	—
PERSONS PER ROOM															
1.00 or less.....	—	611	1 618	688	954	1 112	803	800	643	691	—	305	734	662	—
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	103	18	137	130	139	229	145	177	87	—	108	9	136	—
1.51 or more.....	—	68	24	53	62	59	60	60	41	37	—	39	16	77	—
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more.....	—	153	37	187	179	189	288	203	215	121	—	146	24	206	—
VALUE															
Specified owner occupied units ¹	—	41	159	7	37	390	238	130	313	149	—	—	15	169	—
Less than \$5,000.....	—	1	1	—	—	26	2	—	3	14	—	—	—	7	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	—	9	1	3	10	56	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	—	8	6	3	12	70	13	3	18	24	—	—	2	25	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	—	8	20	—	12	116	10	61	50	—	—	—	2	51	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	—	5	39	1	2	63	50	27	162	43	—	—	—	56	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	—	5	33	—	—	31	76	45	56	10	—	—	—	21	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	—	3	23	—	—	22	49	23	7	5	—	—	4	6	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	—	—	24	—	—	4	7	16	5	1	—	—	3	1	—
\$50,000 or more.....	—	2	12	—	1	2	2	6	1	1	—	—	1	2	—
Median.....	—	\$11 600	\$21 900	\$7 900	\$9 300	\$11 400	\$17 900	\$18 300	\$11 900	\$9 300	—	—	\$23 100	\$10 100	—
CONTRACT RENT															
Specified renter occupied units ²	—	717	1 408	781	1 027	821	759	798	485	591	—	412	738	657	—
Less than \$30.....	—	11	9	106	74	19	103	7	59	14	—	45	2	3	—
\$30 to \$39.....	—	15	13	86	179	45	45	—	25	32	—	26	26	15	—
\$40 to \$59.....	—	236	143	191	422	523	425	—	59	343	—	85	138	311	—
\$60 to \$79.....	—	279	471	310	264	164	361	172	59	167	—	201	168	233	—
\$80 to \$99.....	—	116	328	73	74	44	82	17	70	25	—	50	111	81	—
\$100 to \$149.....	—	48	225	15	9	11	32	4	35	4	—	5	93	7	—
\$150 to \$199.....	—	—	40	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	131	—	—
\$200 to \$249.....	—	—	58	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	—	—
\$250 or more.....	—	10	16	—	4	15	11	5	—	—	—	—	22	—	—
No cash rent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	—	\$65	\$83	\$60	\$49	\$55	\$64	\$65	\$66	\$56	—	\$63	\$84	\$60	—

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Norfolk—Con.															
	Tract 0051	Tract 0052	Tract 0053	Tract 0055	Tract 0056.01	Tract 0056.02	Tract 0057.01	Tract 0057.02	Tract 0058	Tract 0059.01	Tract 0059.02	Tract 0059.03	Tract 0060	Tract 0061	Tract 0062
Census Tracts															
All housing units	490	1 219	938	919	1 514	1 243	1 575	1 079	811	1 196	1 191	1 965	1 385	2 465	1 076
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.....	—	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
All year-round housing units	490	1 218	938	919	1 512	1 243	1 575	1 079	809	1 196	1 191	1 965	1 385	2 465	1 076
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS															
Owner occupied	279	304	254	593	1 103	806	725	779	268	252	786	339	984	1 650	796
Cooperative and condominium.....	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
White.....	45	2	6	572	1 098	799	353	173	3	230	779	328	980	1 642	790
Negro.....	234	301	248	—	1	—	365	604	263	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied	192	898	603	311	376	413	800	269	507	899	368	1 478	358	727	252
White.....	82	—	2	304	371	410	402	158	21	786	360	1 206	356	715	249
Negro.....	109	897	601	—	1	2	392	107	483	—	2	201	1	3	—
Vacant year-round	19	16	81	15	33	24	50	31	34	45	37	148	43	88	28
For sale only.....	1	3	1	3	4	3	9	6	10	—	6	3	5	10	2
Vacant less than 6 months.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median price asked.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$10 900	\$18 800	\$17 900	—	\$11 300	—	\$11 300	\$13 800	—
For rent.....	9	4	38	10	28	16	37	16	22	22	25	134	26	53	17
Vacant less than 2 months.....	8	—	28	7	18	12	37	10	6	3	10	128	15	38	11
Median rent asked.....	\$63	—	\$54	\$105	\$93	\$100	\$129	\$80	\$46	\$83	\$96	\$84	\$74	\$107	\$104
Other.....	9	9	42	2	1	5	4	9	2	23	6	11	12	25	9
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES															
All units	7	26	45	4	38	7	11	9	138	4	8	13	22	13	4
Owner occupied	1	7	5	1	30	4	8	2	51	1	2	1	7	6	3
Negro.....	1	6	5	—	—	—	1	1	50	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied	5	19	38	2	7	3	3	1	77	3	3	10	8	5	—
Negro.....	5	19	38	—	—	—	2	1	77	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant year-round	1	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	10	—	3	2	7	2	1
For sale only.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For rent.....	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	2	7	1	1
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	1	16	17	1	2	2	2	3	18	1	6	4	7	11	—
Access only through other living quarters.....	1	1	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	—	2
ROOMS															
1 room.....	2	5	3	—	3	1	1	2	—	2	4	3	14	6	—
2 rooms.....	2	5	5	6	14	7	48	4	8	27	10	35	15	26	8
3 rooms.....	36	115	112	26	70	41	119	27	95	75	58	171	84	177	49
4 rooms.....	76	380	253	200	179	252	756	186	350	755	216	1 144	146	532	95
5 rooms.....	143	393	303	428	357	354	443	377	213	206	370	349	476	770	360
6 rooms.....	123	212	138	143	494	347	143	276	93	89	371	186	356	647	346
7 rooms.....	68	60	65	88	305	169	44	125	41	26	125	60	200	222	154
8 rooms.....	25	31	43	23	74	61	19	55	9	12	25	10	79	68	46
9 rooms or more.....	15	17	16	5	16	11	2	27	—	4	12	7	15	17	18
Median.....	5.4	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.8	5.4	4.3	5.4	4.4	4.2	5.3	4.2	5.4	5.1	5.6
All occupied housing units	471	1 202	857	904	1 479	1 219	1 525	1 048	775	1 151	1 154	1 817	1 342	2 377	1 048
PERSONS															
1 person.....	59	140	178	70	120	97	210	83	83	143	90	235	176	312	91
2 persons.....	124	228	222	243	456	375	464	290	149	425	298	559	453	792	334
3 persons.....	84	192	143	180	308	283	332	226	196	312	305	449	298	491	235
4 persons.....	76	160	104	192	312	222	231	225	152	172	239	294	196	366	174
5 persons.....	48	157	81	119	156	134	150	101	87	58	119	169	108	244	114
6 persons or more.....	80	325	129	100	127	108	138	123	108	41	103	111	111	172	100
Median, all occupied units.....	3.1	3.8	2.7	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.2	3.3	2.5	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.9
Median, owner occupied units.....	3.4	3.2	2.6	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.1	3.2	3.2	2.7	2.8	2.9
Median, renter occupied units.....	2.7	4.0	2.8	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.6	3.2	3.2	2.4	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.9
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers.....	28	51	79	20	17	23	28	24	39	12	18	51	21	37	16
PERSONS PER ROOM															
1.00 or less.....	416	854	728	823	1 431	1 165	1 352	964	659	1 079	1 088	1 633	1 290	2 278	1 003
1.01 to 1.50.....	41	246	82	62	41	48	137	69	86	58	58	156	47	84	39
1.51 or more.....	14	102	47	19	7	6	36	15	30	14	8	28	5	15	6
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more.....	54	343	122	80	45	52	172	83	92	72	65	184	49	97	45
VALUE															
Specified owner occupied units¹	247	275	209	582	1 067	786	620	740	225	228	759	329	885	1 500	758
Less than \$5,000.....	1	37	19	1	4	3	2	2	27	3	9	4	2	17	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	13	54	53	9	16	3	21	13	51	8	20	5	15	69	7
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	35	48	38	78	41	27	99	76	45	13	61	23	70	171	30
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	122	70	60	440	378	387	397	352	39	88	396	135	471	778	377
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	47	41	32	50	438	264	90	160	46	96	243	140	290	393	253
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	16	18	3	4	141	62	8	89	10	16	26	21	30	63	60
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	10	6	4	—	44	37	2	38	5	2	1	1	7	8	24
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	3	1	—	—	5	2	1	4	2	2	3	—	—	—	6
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Median.....	\$12 600	\$9 900	\$9 600	\$11 900	\$16 000	\$14 700	\$12 000	\$13 800	\$9 400	\$15 100	\$13 800	\$14 900	\$13 800	\$13 100	\$14 600
CONTRACT RENT															
Specified renter occupied units²	190	850	595	309	372	412	761	268	502	892	363	1 452	358	725	250
Less than \$30.....	—	58	12	—	4	1	3	—	2	9	1	8	—	7	1
\$30 to \$39.....	10	47	18	—	1	—	1	—	48	—	—	—	1	5	—
\$40 to \$59.....	79	233	390	5	7	4	301	11	92	8	12	5	17	35	1
\$60 to \$79.....	79	421	150	26	33	20	48	113	29	395	97	634	65	140	27
\$80 to \$99.....	15	58	11	124	104	66	133	103	295	426	124	648	121	177	67
\$100 to \$149.....	2	24	1	150	171	295	238	30	22	52	115	147	137	291	125
\$150 to \$199.....	1	—	—	—	41	18	32	4	3	—	4	7	7	37	15
\$200 to \$249.....	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$3	\$9	\$13	\$4	\$10	\$7	\$5	\$7	\$11	\$2	\$10	\$3	\$9	\$32	\$14
Median.....	\$61	\$62	\$55	\$100	\$109	\$123	\$85	\$81	\$84	\$82	\$90	\$83	\$95	\$98	\$107

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Norfolk - Con.															
Census Tracts	Tract 0063	Tract 0064	Tract 0065.01	Tract 0065.02	Tract 0066.01	Tract 0066.02	Tract 0066.03	Tract 0066.04	Tract 0066.05	Tract 0066.06	Tract 0066.07	Tract 0067	Tract 0068	Tract 0069.01	Tract 0069.02
All housing units	5	1 289	1 261	1 278	605	998	962	799	1 041	1 708	1 026	28	539	1 100	651
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.....	—	—	5	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All year-round housing units	5	1 289	1 256	1 276	605	998	961	799	1 041	1 708	1 026	28	539	1 100	651
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS															
Owner occupied.....	2	781	183	174	171	769	755	552	503	776	797	7	423	571	549
Cooperative and condominium.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
White.....	—	727	181	172	170	761	748	547	501	771	759	7	419	520	549
Negro.....	2	47	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied.....	3	486	971	924	428	224	198	220	509	901	213	20	95	485	89
White.....	—	478	960	904	389	222	195	213	499	885	208	19	95	459	88
Negro.....	3	6	4	2	31	1	—	—	4	9	1	1	—	24	1
Vacant year-round.....	—	22	102	178	6	5	8	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
For sale only.....	—	4	2	1	1	1	2	—	—	31	16	1	21	44	13
Vacant less than 6 months.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	6	—	5	15	3
Median price asked.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	4	—	5	10	—
For rent.....	—	10	74	141	—	—	—	—	—	\$23 100	\$27 500	—	\$26 700	\$18 600	—
Vacant less than 2 months.....	—	9	64	109	—	—	—	—	—	17	8	—	9	14	6
Median rent asked.....	—	\$80	\$91	\$93	—	—	—	—	—	16	8	—	7	12	6
Other.....	—	8	26	36	5	3	1	\$145	\$67	\$139	\$142	\$104	\$88	\$138	\$90
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES															
All units.....	—	7	14	10	—	2	1	12	—	3	6	1	—	33	4
Owner occupied.....	—	4	3	2	—	2	1	9	—	1	4	—	—	17	4
Negro.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied.....	—	3	11	8	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	1	—	9	—
Negro.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant year-round.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
For sale only.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
For rent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	—	2	24	9	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Access only through other living quarters.....	—	2	1	—	1	—	—	3	1	1	10	4	4	25	3
ROOMS															
1 room.....	—	1	16	22	4	—	—	6	1	2	1	3	—	4	1
2 rooms.....	—	6	107	96	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 rooms.....	—	82	438	338	17	9	5	12	8	12	10	1	2	4	2
4 rooms.....	—	319	425	578	132	42	9	99	90	192	16	—	9	99	11
5 rooms.....	—	267	172	171	105	208	1	262	153	344	41	1	50	278	46
6 rooms.....	—	297	65	58	131	538	131	204	230	251	167	2	191	297	154
7 rooms.....	1	219	20	4	171	588	542	110	247	234	421	6	183	236	250
8 rooms.....	—	73	10	5	33	168	215	70	171	377	286	3	71	116	145
9 rooms or more.....	—	25	3	4	10	23	43	30	100	181	66	4	24	36	28
Median.....	4.1	5.4	3.7	3.8	5.8	5.9	6.1	4.6	5.7	5.7	6.2	6.8	5.6	5.1	5.9
All occupied housing units	5	1 267	1 154	1 098	599	993	953	772	1 012	1 677	1 010	27	518	1 056	638
PERSONS															
1 person.....	—	137	281	221	22	44	38	84	105	229	50	4	24	151	28
2 persons.....	3	390	508	417	118	217	173	223	301	537	220	6	150	329	180
3 persons.....	1	299	228	242	167	206	244	171	246	315	219	3	114	240	169
4 persons.....	—	222	86	127	115	254	260	148	192	304	224	6	93	160	132
5 persons.....	1	123	22	53	72	164	137	88	107	173	133	5	82	99	84
6 persons or more.....	—	96	29	38	105	108	101	58	61	119	164	3	55	77	45
Median, all occupied units.....	2.3	2.9	2.1	2.3	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.0	2.9	2.7	3.6	3.6	3.2	2.7	3.2
Median, owner occupied units.....	—	3.1	2.1	2.4	2.8	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.2	3.2
Median, renter occupied units.....	—	2.5	2.1	2.3	3.8	3.9	4.0	2.7	2.4	2.2	3.8	3.5	3.3	2.3	2.9
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers.....	1	35	22	34	2	8	6	15	6	5	10	—	4	18	6
PERSONS PER ROOM															
1.00 or less.....	4	1 205	1 089	1 013	561	947	925	709	1 001	1 654	948	26	487	1 013	620
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	53	49	59	36	42	25	53	10	22	54	—	30	36	13
1.51 or more.....	—	9	16	26	2	4	3	10	1	1	8	—	1	7	5
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more.....	1	62	62	84	38	46	28	61	11	23	62	1	31	43	18
VALUE															
Specified owner occupied units ¹	—	760	145	143	169	713	752	231	501	726	783	7	412	424	543
Less than \$5,000.....	—	1	8	6	—	—	—	15	—	1	2	—	1	4	5
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	—	4	17	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	—	9	23	27	—	—	—	10	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	—	137	51	58	3	169	112	28	3	5	109	5	11	17	16
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	—	278	29	29	20	498	466	44	72	115	421	—	119	58	122
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	—	213	9	7	33	42	140	80	159	251	105	—	155	165	151
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	—	83	4	2	84	2	29	37	151	157	73	—	63	81	131
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	—	28	4	1	27	1	3	8	74	125	45	—	44	64	100
\$50,000 or more.....	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	—	\$19 200	\$12 300	\$11 700	\$28 400	\$16 400	\$17 600	\$20 700	\$26 100	\$24 800	\$18 000	\$12 200	\$17 000	\$18 900	\$19 300
CONTRACT RENT															
Specified renter occupied units ²	—	483	965	918	427	224	197	218	505	899	212	15	95	483	89
Less than \$30.....	—	1	13	6	—	3	—	2	1	1	—	—	—	3	—
\$30 to \$39.....	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$40 to \$59.....	—	1	30	25	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$60 to \$79.....	—	215	259	261	1	1	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99.....	—	144	304	232	1	10	—	34	7	1	2	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149.....	—	102	327	370	41	179	154	85	305	620	144	1	43	234	27
\$150 to \$199.....	—	10	14	11	18	24	38	13	170	242	44	—	10	159	8
\$200 to \$249.....	—	1	1	—	2	—	—	1	3	6	1	—	—	1	2
\$250 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	—	8	12	13	360	4	2	7	8	11	5	—	—	—	—
Median.....	—	\$82	\$89	\$93	\$134	\$130	\$138	\$99	\$143	\$139	\$130	\$39	\$109	\$139	\$96

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Norfolk - Con.		Portsmouth											
	Tract 0070.01	Tract 0070.02	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112
All housing units	532	1 142	132	1 059	1 045	753	854	851	1 214	19	738	847	746	350
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.....	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
All year-round housing units	532	1 142	132	1 058	1 045	752	854	851	1 214	19	738	846	746	350
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS														
Owner occupied.....	15	801	48	545	586	444	300	602	337	—	164	106	19	59
Cooperative and condominium.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	20	—	—	—
White.....	10	740	43	542	583	442	18	580	293	—	160	66	2	—
Negro.....	5	59	5	3	2	1	280	21	43	—	4	39	17	59
Renter occupied.....	505	317	70	441	430	293	518	222	650	18	439	587	718	267
White.....	462	300	49	436	427	290	192	200	507	18	432	245	1	1
Negro.....	41	16	17	3	1	—	324	22	133	—	7	338	716	266
Vacant year-round.....	12	24	14	72	29	15	36	27	227	1	135	153	9	24
For sale only.....	—	10	—	5	4	3	6	5	8	—	2	1	—	—
Vacant less than 6 months.....	—	10	—	5	—	—	3	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Median price asked.....	—	\$23 300	—	—	—	—	\$5 000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For rent.....	—	11	10	52	16	7	26	14	160	—	100	79	7	21
Vacant less than 2 months.....	—	7	1	32	13	5	2	4	102	—	28	18	4	9
Median rent asked.....	—	\$169	\$48	\$68	\$53	\$95	\$53	\$66	\$68	—	\$62	\$57	\$75	\$37
Other.....	12	3	4	15	9	5	4	8	59	1	33	73	2	3
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES														
All units.....	4	13	5	14	5	3	94	22	25	—	14	153	28	155
Owner occupied.....	1	10	2	4	2	—	13	13	6	—	—	6	3	15
Negro.....	1	1	1	—	—	—	12	1	—	—	—	3	3	15
Renter occupied.....	2	2	3	6	3	3	77	6	17	—	11	112	25	123
Negro.....	1	1	2	—	—	—	75	2	3	—	—	62	25	122
Vacant year-round.....	1	1	—	4	—	—	4	3	2	—	3	35	—	17
For sale only.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For rent.....	—	—	—	3	—	—	4	1	—	—	3	1	—	15
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS														
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	6	5	2	8	1	4	4	7	9	—	22	127	14	37
Access only through other living quarters.....	—	—	1	6	2	1	2	2	3	—	2	2	1	1
ROOMS														
1 room.....	5	4	—	1	—	2	5	2	3	—	25	75	1	7
2 rooms.....	3	15	—	19	5	24	26	8	28	—	42	81	6	12
3 rooms.....	3	59	19	133	83	180	321	68	210	—	175	117	8	83
4 rooms.....	15	92	41	192	258	53	129	99	289	3	198	168	342	86
5 rooms.....	142	117	26	309	326	105	216	266	319	5	123	208	192	100
6 rooms.....	302	290	27	206	229	141	114	234	176	6	75	118	70	31
7 rooms.....	57	335	13	98	110	138	32	112	104	—	37	33	11	15
8 rooms.....	4	122	2	70	26	70	9	45	53	2	32	26	3	11
9 rooms or more.....	1	108	4	30	8	39	2	17	32	3	31	20	—	5
Median.....	5.8	6.5	4.7	5.1	5.0	5.6	4.1	5.4	4.7	5.8	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.3
All occupied housing units	520	1 118	118	986	1 016	737	818	824	987	18	603	693	737	326
PERSONS														
1 person.....	59	69	26	240	146	248	220	189	236	—	263	283	123	113
2 persons.....	174	242	37	402	337	268	281	311	338	5	222	217	120	83
3 persons.....	155	211	17	165	237	101	140	135	161	2	71	86	121	50
4 persons.....	81	251	19	79	167	58	70	81	94	6	21	38	115	18
5 persons.....	39	175	11	52	71	40	46	58	52	3	14	30	99	16
6 persons or more.....	12	170	8	48	58	22	61	50	106	2	12	39	159	46
Median, all occupied units.....	2.7	3.6	2.4	2.1	2.6	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.3	3.8	1.7	1.8	3.5	2.1
Median, owner occupied units.....	2.1	3.8	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.2	—	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.7
Median, renter occupied units.....	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.0	2.6	1.3	2.1	2.2	2.3	3.8	1.5	1.8	3.6	2.0
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers.....	8	20	4	18	6	3	46	20	42	—	14	93	10	63
PERSONS PER ROOM														
1.00 or less.....	517	1 066	112	961	975	733	727	794	909	18	593	662	536	286
1.01 to 1.50.....	3	45	6	20	37	4	56	26	60	—	7	26	158	19
1.51 or more.....	—	7	—	5	4	—	35	4	18	—	3	5	43	21
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more.....	3	52	6	25	41	4	73	28	77	—	8	25	198	25
VALUE														
Specified owner occupied units ¹	13	737	41	427	569	417	286	552	213	—	84	62	13	51
Less than \$5,000.....	—	1	10	13	9	—	71	25	12	—	2	9	3	19
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	1	5	14	49	19	1	64	40	42	—	2	14	3	13
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	—	7	8	95	57	4	68	73	54	—	7	13	5	11
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1	28	9	192	242	48	58	280	86	—	13	13	2	3
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	3	198	—	60	129	153	17	110	10	—	19	8	—	4
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	2	298	—	11	64	84	8	20	6	—	14	4	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	5	148	—	4	36	72	—	3	—	—	19	1	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	—	39	—	3	9	37	—	1	3	—	6	—	—	1
\$50,000 or more.....	1	13	—	—	4	18	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Median.....	\$23 800	\$22 200	\$6 900	\$11 100	\$13 800	\$20 100	\$7 800	\$12 300	\$9 900	—	\$19 400	\$9 000	\$7 800	\$6 300
CONTRACT RENT														
Specified renter occupied units ²	488	316	70	441	423	293	517	222	648	18	439	572	693	265
Less than \$30.....	3	1	4	8	3	—	2	3	5	—	4	27	84	52
\$30 to \$39.....	—	2	3	18	5	—	13	14	21	—	2	37	81	62
\$40 to \$59.....	4	7	42	144	258	2	277	47	154	—	118	281	305	115
\$60 to \$79.....	10	29	17	138	22	46	106	68	275	—	95	149	116	29
\$80 to \$99.....	2	21	1	59	30	187	55	39	129	—	42	46	97	2
\$100 to \$149.....	418	56	—	52	82	43	51	31	47	—	74	14	9	3
\$150 to \$199.....	43	173	—	2	18	6	2	1	—	—	25	5	1	—
\$200 to \$249.....	2	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	2	—	—
\$250 or more.....	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	34	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	6	13	3	20	5	8	11	18	16	18	8	11	—	2
Median.....	\$136	\$160	\$52	\$65	\$54	\$86	\$54	\$70	\$69	—	\$79	\$57	\$48	\$43

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

		Portsmouth—Can.													
		Tract 0113	Tract 0114	Tract 0115	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0118	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0121	Tract 0122	Tract 0122.99	Tract 0123	Tract 0124	Tract 0125
Census Tracts															
All housing units		385	1 114	772	1 589	1 536	1 509	1 040	1 013	1 625	78	—	1 932	1 847	1 015
Vacant—seasonal and migratory		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All year-round housing units		385	1 114	772	1 589	1 536	1 509	1 040	1 013	1 625	78	—	1 932	1 847	1 015
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS															
Owner occupied		101	359	451	1 210	988	667	490	473	317	45	—	955	378	631
Cooperative and condominium		—	7	—	—	10	8	13	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
White		72	—	416	1 198	101	51	16	30	78	40	—	945	376	625
Negro		29	359	29	6	885	612	472	441	228	5	—	9	2	3
Renter occupied		239	706	293	334	516	680	503	480	1 078	33	—	868	1 388	377
White		120	—	244	331	61	230	26	28	166	33	—	861	1 123	373
Negro		119	705	45	1	454	449	477	451	899	—	—	4	197	2
Vacant year-round		45	49	28	45	32	162	47	60	230	—	—	109	81	7
For sale only		4	—	7	7	4	5	4	1	2	—	—	11	2	1
Vacant less than 6 months		—	—	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Median price asked		—	—	\$12 100	\$12 100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$11 300	—	—
For rent		35	9	15	31	14	129	30	42	130	—	—	36	69	4
Vacant less than 2 months		5	5	13	21	6	36	12	22	82	—	—	24	67	—
Median rent asked		\$50	\$46	\$68	\$89	\$50	\$49	\$58	\$62	\$54	—	—	\$79	\$74	—
Other		6	40	6	7	14	28	13	17	95	—	—	62	10	2
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES															
All units		31	52	10	14	28	29	51	74	140	3	—	15	14	13
Owner occupied		6	15	4	8	11	11	17	25	18	3	—	5	3	5
Negro		1	15	1	1	10	10	17	22	13	—	—	1	—	—
Renter occupied		17	30	6	5	16	16	29	45	95	—	—	9	11	8
Negro		13	30	3	—	13	14	28	43	78	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant year-round		8	7	—	1	1	2	5	4	27	—	—	1	—	—
For sale only		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For rent		8	7	—	1	—	2	2	2	21	—	—	—	—	—
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities		6	30	5	6	21	11	11	34	54	—	—	19	4	4
Access only through other living quarters		—	1	1	2	—	—	1	2	5	—	—	2	—	—
ROOMS															
1 room		—	13	6	5	1	12	3	1	5	—	—	3	2	—
2 rooms		9	34	7	16	12	16	7	20	51	3	—	28	31	1
3 rooms		68	215	35	92	78	286	103	131	298	6	—	145	290	19
4 rooms		68	333	225	212	535	380	200	226	430	31	—	402	811	348
5 rooms		94	304	264	544	507	410	346	290	413	12	—	612	432	455
6 rooms		67	147	140	444	266	239	196	238	253	2	—	458	186	140
7 rooms		50	45	78	189	92	101	97	87	107	5	—	191	71	46
8 rooms		26	14	14	68	36	41	24	30	42	7	—	69	20	4
9 rooms or more		3	9	3	19	9	24	22	32	26	12	—	24	4	2
Median		5.0	4.4	4.9	5.4	4.8	4.6	5.1	4.9	4.6	4.5	—	5.1	4.2	4.8
All occupied housing units		340	1 065	744	1 544	1 504	1 347	993	953	1 395	78	—	1 823	1 766	1 008
PERSONS															
1 person		85	222	111	228	195	334	166	196	290	6	—	338	220	82
2 persons		91	228	244	594	431	317	251	230	338	21	—	668	532	287
3 persons		75	177	168	324	310	206	160	181	232	18	—	362	425	217
4 persons		38	146	115	198	231	153	108	108	146	20	—	239	304	213
5 persons		13	82	57	126	127	93	92	80	126	5	—	112	134	106
6 persons or more		38	210	49	74	210	244	216	158	263	8	—	104	151	103
Median, all occupied units		2.4	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.9	2.6	3.0	2.8	2.8	3.2	—	2.4	2.8	3.1
Median, owner occupied units		2.0	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.9	3.2	2.5	2.9	2.5	2.8	—	2.4	2.6	3.1
Median, renter occupied units		2.7	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.8	2.1	3.8	2.7	2.9	3.7	—	2.3	2.9	3.2
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers		29	29	17	30	38	46	46	62	120	3	—	32	18	6
PERSONS PER ROOM															
1.00 or less		310	828	705	1 509	1 293	1 163	797	810	1 125	75	—	1 769	1 579	915
1.01 to 1.50		19	172	31	30	146	133	140	104	199	3	—	49	152	81
1.51 or more		11	65	8	5	65	51	56	37	71	—	—	5	35	12
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more		27	226	38	33	207	180	187	133	252	3	—	54	184	93
VALUE															
Specified owner occupied units ¹		81	328	437	1 148	874	594	446	428	267	—	—	873	351	565
Less than \$5,000		19	56	3	14	62	24	57	74	68	—	—	9	1	6
\$5,000 to \$7,499		21	60	31	51	175	66	74	97	81	—	—	54	4	21
\$7,500 to \$9,999		22	81	108	123	224	158	94	100	47	—	—	193	38	89
\$10,000 to \$14,999		15	82	254	570	274	256	139	101	50	—	—	450	216	402
\$15,000 to \$19,999		3	32	30	290	106	74	57	37	13	—	—	119	84	41
\$20,000 to \$24,999		—	12	8	66	21	14	15	13	2	—	—	36	6	5
\$25,000 to \$34,999		1	4	2	29	8	2	8	4	2	—	—	11	1	1
\$35,000 to \$49,999		—	1	—	5	3	—	1	2	1	—	—	—	1	—
\$50,000 or more		—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	3	—	—	1	—	—
Median		\$7 600	\$9 000	\$11 000	\$13 500	\$9 700	\$10 700	\$9 900	\$8 600	\$7 000	—	—	\$11 500	\$12 400	\$11 800
CONTRACT RENT															
Specified renter occupied units ²		238	684	290	334	505	671	479	478	1 070	33	—	863	1 369	360
Less than \$30		4	61	4	7	7	123	12	9	31	—	—	2	2	5
\$30 to \$39		12	78	2	2	15	99	26	23	90	1	—	6	1	—
\$40 to \$59		120	404	30	41	290	224	210	192	537	—	—	72	440	221
\$60 to \$79		72	105	132	103	148	153	160	184	256	1	—	292	311	67
\$80 to \$99		18	22	75	80	11	51	32	23	98	2	—	359	117	27
\$100 to \$149		3	4	31	77	6	12	12	15	41	5	—	104	125	36
\$150 to \$199		—	1	2	5	—	—	—	1	1	2	—	1	5	—
\$200 to \$249		—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent		9	9	12	19	28	9	27	31	15	22	—	27	366	4
Median		\$56	\$47	\$72	\$81	\$56	\$49	\$58	\$60	\$55	\$106	—	\$82	\$66	\$57

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Portsmouth—Con.							Virginia Beach						
	Tract 0126	Tract 0127.01	Tract 0127.02	Tract 0128	Tract 0129	Tract 0130	Tract 0131	Tract 0400	Tract 0400.99	Tract 0402	Tract 0404	Tract 0406	Tract 0408	Tract 0410
All housing units	1 589	1 104	1 390	2 456	2 120	2 404	1 343	58	1	974	1 031	359	1 873	3 199
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All year-round housing units	1 589	1 104	1 390	2 456	2 120	2 404	1 343	58	1	974	1 031	359	1 873	3 199
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS														
Owner occupied	321	905	1 264	1 581	1 633	2 080	1 019	1	...	638	772	259	1 342	2 309
Cooperative and condominium	—	13	15	5	6	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	5	8
White	321	1	3	1 534	1 624	2 059	853	1	...	424	708	204	1 288	2 214
Negro	—	903	1 260	35	4	16	165	—	...	208	62	54	45	80
Renter occupied	1 246	180	106	767	462	266	258	57	...	209	245	90	496	828
White	1 239	—	—	721	460	249	138	56	...	147	216	59	381	808
Negro	1	180	105	43	—	13	119	1	...	58	28	29	114	11
Vacant year-round	22	19	20	108	25	58	66	—	...	127	14	10	35	62
For sale only	1	6	3	35	4	32	30	—	...	28	4	2	10	28
Vacant less than 6 months	—	3	—	33	—	28	30	—	...	27	—	—	8	27
Median price asked	...	\$18 100	...	\$18 100	...	\$23 900	\$25 600	—	...	\$19 600	...	...	\$14 600	\$20 600
For rent	16	6	7	48	16	13	19	—	...	91	5	2	16	14
Vacant less than 2 months	15	2	4	36	12	11	13	—	...	51	5	—	14	12
Median rent asked	\$56	\$70	\$78	\$126	\$80	\$45	\$48	—	...	\$173	\$125	...	\$129	\$139
Other	5	7	10	25	5	13	17	—	...	8	5	6	9	20
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES														
All units	20	20	8	39	4	32	139	—	...	77	58	32	29	29
Owner occupied	1	9	7	21	3	11	61	—	...	39	33	17	17	16
Negro	—	9	7	14	—	6	59	—	...	36	32	16	11	4
Renter occupied	19	10	1	15	1	14	65	—	...	32	24	11	10	11
Negro	—	10	1	—	—	10	64	—	...	30	23	10	10	—
Vacant year-round	—	—	—	3	—	7	13	—	...	6	1	4	2	2
For sale only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	1	—	—	—	1
For rent	—	1	—	—	—	6	9	—	...	2	—	—	—	—
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS														
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	12	4	5	31	—	31	113	—	...	57	46	25	19	4
Access only through other living quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	...	—	—	1	1	1
ROOMS														
1 room	3	1	1	3	—	2	1	—	...	6	—	2	1	3
2 rooms	4	2	2	6	—	9	15	4	...	11	10	4	7	14
3 rooms	63	9	13	144	13	32	52	2	...	79	26	24	32	128
4 rooms	802	95	91	416	519	95	139	3	...	174	52	38	57	326
5 rooms	562	467	894	790	664	293	200	9	...	224	337	102	543	799
6 rooms	117	357	323	699	615	814	347	15	...	344	410	120	822	1 023
7 rooms	31	124	60	302	242	767	386	17	...	91	148	50	319	560
8 rooms	7	23	5	79	50	280	177	6	...	29	40	12	73	243
9 rooms or more	—	6	1	17	16	112	26	2	...	16	8	7	19	103
Median	4.4	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.3	6.4	6.3	6.2	...	5.5	5.7	5.6	5.9	5.8
All occupied housing units	1 567	1 085	1 370	2 348	2 095	2 346	1 277	58	...	847	1 017	349	1 838	3 137
PERSONS														
1 person	149	44	58	225	190	147	88	—	...	90	54	38	69	182
2 persons	447	182	237	680	708	714	300	14	...	273	211	84	223	529
3 persons	352	230	257	530	516	512	242	13	...	210	203	77	328	598
4 persons	299	212	259	476	389	521	298	15	...	131	203	63	477	703
5 persons	179	152	216	262	189	282	188	8	...	77	161	40	362	545
6 persons or more	141	265	343	175	103	170	161	8	...	66	155	47	379	580
Median, all occupied units	3.0	3.9	4.0	3.0	2.8	3.1	3.5	3.6	...	2.8	3.7	3.2	4.1	3.9
Median, owner occupied units	2.7	4.0	4.0	3.4	2.8	3.1	3.7	—	...	2.9	3.7	3.3	4.2	4.1
Median, renter occupied units	3.1	3.6	4.0	2.2	2.7	2.9	2.6	3.7	...	2.3	3.6	2.6	4.0	3.1
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	21	23	15	22	15	16	15	—	...	9	12	8	20	40
PERSONS PER ROOM														
1.00 or less	1 384	886	1 061	2 249	2 034	2 316	1 188	53	...	798	927	303	1 645	2 912
1.01 to 1.50	160	154	224	86	53	24	58	5	...	32	75	37	170	211
1.51 or more	23	45	85	13	8	6	31	—	...	17	15	9	23	14
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	182	193	306	89	61	24	51	5	...	29	75	35	186	224
VALUE														
Specified owner occupied units ¹	314	867	1 227	1 557	1 614	2 036	1 003	—	...	464	752	244	1 324	2 011
Less than \$5,000	5	7	9	5	8	5	42	—	...	20	6	5	6	13
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15	24	38	11	46	14	42	—	...	12	6	5	4	8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	89	79	138	68	140	25	40	—	...	8	6	4	8	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	167	328	781	515	747	102	62	—	...	36	256	84	435	407
\$15,000 to \$19,999	34	308	228	605	470	457	180	—	...	169	304	86	795	1 137
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2	90	23	148	131	618	364	—	...	139	121	37	63	310
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2	24	7	150	55	548	230	—	...	45	43	14	11	122
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	7	3	41	14	166	35	—	...	25	6	6	1	6
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	14	3	101	8	—	...	10	4	3	1	2
Median	\$11 000	\$14 900	\$12 400	\$16 100	\$14 100	\$23 400	\$21 900	—	...	\$19 700	\$16 600	\$16 300	\$16 100	\$17 300
CONTRACT RENT														
Specified renter occupied units ²	1 158	174	103	761	459	262	249	57	...	208	235	87	475	826
Less than \$30	16	1	—	5	3	8	26	—	...	8	6	5	3	2
\$30 to \$39	4	4	—	5	2	5	24	—	...	10	7	5	7	1
\$40 to \$59	870	2	7	17	77	15	33	—	...	18	7	18	22	7
\$60 to \$79	238	27	53	82	215	4	34	—	...	13	1	17	35	12
\$80 to \$99	13	103	21	85	65	9	15	—	...	5	16	7	51	29
\$100 to \$149	8	29	20	524	74	77	39	—	...	65	156	18	305	589
\$150 to \$199	3	1	1	30	3	103	58	—	...	60	23	1	39	167
\$200 to \$249	1	—	—	—	—	11	4	—	...	9	3	—	1	7
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	...	1	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	5	7	1	13	20	29	14	—	...	19	16	15	11	12
Median	\$55	\$85	\$77	\$121	\$68	\$149	\$81	—	...	\$137	\$127	\$71	\$123	\$136

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. ²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Virginia Beach—Con.														
	Tract 0412	Tract 0414	Tract 0416	Tract 0418	Tract 0420	Tract 0422	Tract 0424	Tract 0426	Tract 0428	Tract 0430	Tract 0432	Tract 0434	Tract 0436	Tract 0438
Census Tracts														
All housing units	1 705	870	502	1 954	254	1 516	1 558	489	2 584	1 534	181	1 006	744	1 467
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	—	—	1	34	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	135	47	44
All year-round housing units	1 705	870	501	1 920	254	1 516	1 558	489	2 584	1 527	181	871	697	1 423
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS														
Owner occupied	1 337	694	450	945	232	1 312	955	387	1 870	1 068	—	285	344	705
Cooperative and condominium	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	19	—	19
White	1 335	637	434	913	232	1 271	944	382	1 853	1 050	—	285	344	704
Negro	—	56	12	28	—	37	9	3	201	17	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied	306	162	33	855	14	181	550	87	652	351	179	435	277	590
White	285	132	21	769	14	172	541	85	608	338	152	433	276	588
Negro	12	29	12	46	—	9	7	1	41	10	26	1	—	—
Vacant year-round	62	14	18	120	8	23	53	15	62	108	2	151	76	128
For sale only	20	5	2	5	1	7	—	—	46	10	—	4	2	5
Vacant less than 6 months	19	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	44	7	—	—	—	3
Median price asked	\$33 600	\$42 500	—	\$23 800	—	\$22 500	\$21 900	—	\$18 100	\$19 400	—	—	—	\$46 300
For rent	29	5	4	43	1	1	23	7	11	32	—	37	23	58
Vacant less than 2 months	28	2	—	33	—	—	21	5	9	24	—	19	17	21
Median rent asked	\$219	\$55	—	\$89	—	—	\$161	\$95	\$143	\$110	—	\$136	\$143	\$99
Other	13	4	12	72	6	13	21	8	5	66	2	110	51	65
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES														
All units	10	56	17	23	1	20	2	5	34	22	—	6	8	22
Owner occupied	8	27	4	12	—	17	1	5	21	9	—	2	3	9
Negro	—	24	3	11	—	8	—	—	11	3	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied	1	24	10	7	—	3	1	—	11	6	—	3	5	11
Negro	—	24	9	6	—	3	—	—	5	1	—	—	—	—
Vacant year-round	1	5	3	4	1	—	—	—	2	7	—	1	—	2
For sale only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
For rent	—	4	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS														
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	5	46	15	20	2	10	1	5	11	10	—	3	3	7
Access only through other living quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
ROOMS														
1 room	4	2	—	9	1	1	—	—	3	8	—	7	7	89
2 rooms	4	2	—	61	2	1	—	—	2	28	—	27	24	75
3 rooms	26	19	9	144	3	8	18	12	38	49	4	61	50	151
4 rooms	89	33	9	400	10	46	196	22	161	262	11	227	100	185
5 rooms	222	50	9	504	24	180	297	84	472	230	103	210	100	154
6 rooms	352	105	38	409	57	430	458	156	790	328	50	135	134	204
7 rooms	589	392	102	254	53	442	338	118	678	339	10	90	107	237
8 rooms	287	179	153	98	63	320	199	61	377	191	1	56	80	167
9 rooms or more	136	88	179	41	41	88	51	34	63	92	2	58	95	161
Median	6.8	7.1	8.0	5.2	7.1	6.7	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.1	5.2	5.0	6.0	5.8
All occupied housing units	1 643	856	483	1 800	246	1 493	1 505	474	2 522	1 419	179	720	621	1 295
PERSONS														
1 person	70	34	13	213	18	35	90	31	87	112	2	181	115	336
2 persons	401	228	68	550	71	282	249	123	392	468	40	293	231	477
3 persons	376	201	79	384	45	311	315	81	458	278	33	121	107	177
4 persons	387	190	137	302	55	396	387	128	676	279	42	68	93	146
5 persons	253	114	93	179	32	262	262	59	452	165	34	40	42	101
6 persons or more	156	89	93	172	25	207	202	52	457	117	28	17	33	58
Median, all occupied units	3.4	3.3	4.1	2.9	3.3	3.8	3.8	3.5	4.0	3.0	3.8	2.1	2.3	2.2
Median, owner occupied units	3.5	3.3	4.1	2.9	3.3	3.8	4.1	3.4	4.1	3.1	—	2.2	2.5	2.5
Median, renter occupied units	3.3	3.6	4.2	2.9	2.3	3.8	3.0	3.7	3.5	2.5	3.8	2.1	2.1	1.7
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	6	4	3	46	2	15	15	7	54	17	—	55	30	24
PERSONS PER ROOM														
1.00 or less	1 606	828	475	1 700	244	1 448	1 453	456	2 383	1 379	158	709	612	1 271
1.01 to 1.50	29	17	4	86	1	38	49	15	118	30	17	9	8	8
1.51 or more	8	14	1	14	1	7	3	3	21	10	4	2	1	16
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	37	15	3	95	2	41	52	18	134	39	21	11	9	24
VALUE														
Specified owner occupied units ¹	1 325	678	440	907	224	1 296	953	378	1 824	1 019	—	215	306	657
Less than \$5,000	—	7	2	10	—	5	—	2	4	6	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1	6	—	21	—	8	—	2	18	4	—	—	1	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13	11	1	33	—	13	—	6	13	14	—	1	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	44	14	3	234	—	186	107	70	353	62	—	7	4	3
\$15,000 to \$19,999	123	7	5	192	4	145	355	103	940	142	—	23	10	12
\$20,000 to \$24,999	292	27	83	121	16	198	271	9	401	170	—	43	27	31
\$25,000 to \$34,999	541	233	263	163	52	465	204	47	93	298	—	60	46	142
\$35,000 to \$49,999	275	269	30	106	77	249	15	101	2	187	—	37	79	220
\$50,000 or more	36	104	53	21	75	27	1	38	—	136	—	44	139	249
Median	\$28 500	\$36 900	\$29 800	\$18 300	\$42 800	\$27 000	\$20 300	\$23 300	\$17 800	\$28 700	—	\$30 600	\$47 300	\$44 600
CONTRACT RENT														
Specified renter occupied units ²	304	144	30	844	14	178	548	87	647	345	176	431	276	598
Less than \$30	5	3	2	7	1	1	—	—	2	7	—	2	1	3
\$30 to \$39	—	—	2	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$40 to \$59	4	3	—	23	—	—	—	—	1	5	—	1	—	4
\$60 to \$79	14	10	3	102	1	6	—	—	3	10	—	3	2	4
\$80 to \$99	8	2	1	144	—	13	—	—	12	39	—	13	9	28
\$100 to \$149	96	5	1	482	1	63	328	50	415	152	15	207	98	277
\$150 to \$199	73	9	1	26	—	31	184	5	191	35	—	128	113	64
\$200 to \$249	68	50	4	9	2	30	17	4	7	23	—	26	22	35
\$250 or more	22	36	4	8	2	14	9	4	—	17	—	9	9	59
No cash rent	14	17	12	38	6	11	6	3	7	15	—	16	13	23
Median	\$162	\$223	\$120	\$107	\$150	\$141	\$144	\$121	\$140	\$116	\$119	\$140	\$156	\$126

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. ²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Virginia Beach—Con.														
	Tract 0440	Tract 0442	Tract 0444	Tract 0446	Tract 0448	Tract 0450	Tract 0452	Tract 0454	Tract 0456	Tract 0458	Tract 0460	Tract 0462	Tract 0464	Tract 0466
Census Tracts														
All housing units	4 113	1 025	906	1 042	2 789	541	68	2 932	1 079	1 647	3 818	2 989	890	259
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	131	—	—	—	—	—	—	162	—	—	—	—	2	1
All year-round housing units	3 982	1 025	906	1 042	2 789	541	68	2 770	1 079	1 647	3 818	2 989	888	258
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS														
Owner occupied	1 093	549	583	897	1 143	—	15	1 849	800	1 490	3 314	2 496	557	174
Cooperative and condominium	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	11	5	—	—
White	1 012	262	563	889	998	—	13	1 574	781	1 420	3 210	2 302	486	119
Negro	78	287	20	8	143	—	2	258	18	59	95	184	70	55
Renter occupied	2 566	427	304	119	1 453	526	51	846	216	105	376	382	237	59
White	2 260	122	297	115	1 324	443	44	723	206	92	339	297	195	36
Negro	297	305	4	4	125	54	6	119	7	13	37	83	42	23
Vacant year-round	323	49	19	26	193	15	2	75	63	52	128	111	94	25
For sale only	14	1	1	6	9	—	—	14	9	30	104	83	8	1
Vacant less than 6 months	10	—	—	2	6	—	—	16	9	14	65	53	1	—
Median price asked	\$14 400	—	—	\$33 300	\$18 800	—	—	\$39 500	\$24 200	\$24 200	\$29 500	\$28 800	\$7 500	—
For rent	209	33	10	4	112	3	—	17	48	4	6	8	3	6
Vacant less than 2 months	139	20	10	—	56	—	—	11	37	—	5	5	—	4
Median rent asked	\$96	\$61	\$144	—	\$123	—	—	\$100	\$201	—	\$169	\$130	—	—
Other	100	15	8	16	72	12	1	42	6	18	18	20	83	18
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES														
All units	154	319	9	12	125	—	4	242	24	30	84	113	193	85
Owner occupied	28	92	3	8	36	—	1	110	18	18	45	63	88	45
Negro	14	89	3	2	30	—	—	85	7	6	28	56	33	32
Renter occupied	94	200	6	3	68	—	2	114	4	9	30	44	76	27
Negro	57	197	—	—	53	—	2	85	3	7	27	41	38	19
Vacant year-round	32	27	—	1	21	—	—	18	2	3	9	6	29	13
For sale only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For rent	24	19	—	—	6	—	—	1	—	—	3	1	6	2
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS														
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	118	242	6	7	103	2	2	187	15	12	50	97	96	68
Access only through other living quarters	7	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	3	—
ROOMS														
1 room	125	19	2	—	23	—	—	8	1	—	2	5	7	4
2 rooms	358	69	6	5	64	12	2	23	6	—	9	10	18	10
3 rooms	661	120	39	4	318	14	1	111	30	—	49	26	55	17
4 rooms	1 055	390	117	13	732	343	26	531	80	15	316	193	151	46
5 rooms	818	246	120	95	632	60	13	574	112	46	566	499	239	71
6 rooms	523	98	171	238	617	83	17	576	277	353	909	938	199	63
7 rooms	301	52	214	337	200	28	7	415	321	552	1 168	923	124	30
8 rooms	76	18	166	214	165	—	2	295	191	521	618	319	46	13
9 rooms or more	65	13	69	136	38	1	—	237	61	155	181	76	49	4
Median	4.3	4.3	6.5	7.0	4.9	4.2	4.9	5.7	6.6	7.2	6.5	6.3	5.4	5.2
All occupied housing units	3 659	976	887	1 016	2 596	526	66	2 695	1 076	1 595	3 690	2 878	794	233
PERSONS														
1 person	759	142	62	49	372	10	4	211	66	25	109	143	104	30
2 persons	1 404	248	212	253	819	66	12	573	262	174	741	696	218	57
3 persons	735	196	193	203	520	132	13	505	218	290	779	624	145	45
4 persons	409	143	200	247	433	166	22	544	238	473	948	658	120	46
5 persons	204	96	121	169	243	83	9	391	126	366	620	417	91	25
6 persons or more	148	151	99	95	209	69	6	471	106	267	493	340	116	30
Median, all occupied units	2.3	3.0	3.4	3.5	2.7	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.3	4.2	3.7	3.5	3.0	3.2
Median, owner occupied units	2.7	3.2	3.8	3.5	3.3	—	—	2.6	3.8	3.5	4.1	3.7	3.5	2.9
Median, renter occupied units	2.1	2.7	2.5	3.7	2.4	3.8	3.9	3.1	2.6	4.3	3.8	3.0	3.4	3.3
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	185	25	10	4	35	—	—	53	7	11	39	20	12	2
PERSONS PER ROOM														
1.00 or less	3 436	775	859	1 003	2 458	450	61	2 445	992	1 566	3 537	2 739	718	202
1.01 to 1.50	144	136	26	13	108	71	3	205	21	24	124	105	53	21
1.51 or more	79	65	2	—	30	5	2	45	3	5	29	34	23	10
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	203	108	28	12	125	76	4	193	21	21	137	106	48	12
VALUE														
Specified owner occupied units ¹	975	314	577	886	1 007	—	11	1 492	791	1 482	2 682	2 408	327	92
Less than \$5,000	14	66	2	2	25	—	—	1	46	3	2	18	30	47
\$5,000 to \$7,499	26	51	2	2	33	—	—	1	46	3	8	27	25	40
\$7,500 to \$9,999	34	48	3	2	66	—	—	—	7	3	18	29	36	10
\$10,000 to \$14,999	253	78	9	45	301	—	3	211	46	16	110	285	67	17
\$15,000 to \$19,999	256	40	42	76	231	—	2	631	80	269	546	736	54	9
\$20,000 to \$24,999	166	10	105	47	228	—	3	352	200	782	801	570	34	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	139	11	253	268	89	—	1	81	240	264	879	603	32	7
\$35,000 to \$49,999	60	7	122	232	25	—	—	39	139	121	256	119	13	2
\$50,000 or more	27	3	39	212	9	—	—	19	73	17	27	11	4	—
Median	\$18 200	\$9 600	\$30 000	\$35 100	\$16 700	—	—	\$15 600	\$18 300	\$27 400	\$22 800	\$23 900	\$20 900	\$12 400
CONTRACT RENT														
Specified renter occupied units ²	2 548	414	302	115	1 436	526	48	771	213	97	365	364	166	41
Less than \$30	13	19	—	1	17	1	—	27	1	—	10	24	32	9
\$30 to \$39	9	33	—	1	20	—	—	25	—	—	8	20	14	3
\$40 to \$59	146	127	1	2	71	—	—	47	3	5	21	36	17	6
\$60 to \$79	302	110	3	3	119	—	6	76	24	3	23	20	22	5
\$80 to \$99	461	55	3	5	185	—	5	71	23	1	14	9	24	3
\$100 to \$149	1 064	52	180	32	533	57	1	343	24	9	76	174	9	4
\$150 to \$199	465	—	76	17	413	—	—	118	89	52	151	44	5	—
\$200 to \$249	11	—	22	28	41	—	—	2	32	18	28	5	—	—
\$250 or more	10	—	12	20	34	—	—	1	7	3	10	4	1	—
No cash rent	67	18	5	6	34	463	36	61	10	3	24	28	42	11
Median	\$116	\$64	\$142	\$181	\$128	\$110	\$80	\$118	\$165	\$175	\$156	\$124	\$59	\$54

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Adjacent tracts in Nansemond County										Adjacent tracts in Suffolk city			
	Tract 0700	Tract 0701	Tract 0702	Tract 0703	Tract 0704	Tract 0705	Tract 0706	Tract 0707	Tract 0708	Tract 0709	Tract 0600	Tract 0601	Tract 0602	Tract 0603
All housing units	488	756	1 079	1 070	790	742	1 584	1 049	1 119	1 575	653	413	1 519	1 028
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	—	1	9	—	—	—	—	—	1	4	—	—	—	—
All year-round housing units	488	755	1 070	1 070	790	742	1 584	1 049	1 118	1 571	653	413	1 519	1 028
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS														
Owner occupied	325	549	703	672	560	410	889	470	839	923	231	300	577	369
Cooperative and condominium	—	—	—	—	—	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
White	246	374	445	510	444	16	225	181	710	542	228	256	446	197
Negro	79	173	258	161	114	394	664	288	125	379	3	44	131	171
Renter occupied	130	174	299	365	225	297	638	482	257	581	360	96	825	590
White	81	50	149	175	169	8	95	56	201	252	334	23	560	236
Negro	48	123	150	189	56	289	543	426	54	329	25	73	262	352
Vacant year-round	33	32	68	33	5	35	57	97	22	67	62	17	117	69
For sale only	10	6	9	4	—	—	4	1	11	2	6	4	3	3
Vacant less than 6 months	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median price asked	\$22 500	\$16 700	\$17 500	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	—
For rent	1	5	13	10	2	20	13	29	2	26	50	5	72	58
Vacant less than 2 months	—	1	1	—	—	13	3	9	—	10	27	4	32	20
Median rent asked	—	\$30	\$49	\$45	—	\$48	\$48	\$48	—	\$30	\$60	\$48	\$55	\$48
Other	22	21	46	19	3	15	40	67	9	39	6	8	42	6
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES														
All units	100	225	335	365	115	314	790	643	162	664	41	61	170	254
Owner occupied	51	105	164	133	58	88	257	177	79	244	6	15	24	31
Negro	50	95	134	98	42	88	231	172	54	178	—	14	20	25
Renter occupied	47	106	154	209	56	202	490	383	67	380	28	41	134	194
Negro	40	98	129	163	36	202	445	380	43	285	12	41	118	189
Vacant year-round	2	14	17	23	1	24	43	83	16	40	7	5	12	29
For sale only	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For rent only	—	5	4	8	—	18	8	21	—	19	—	—	—	—
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS														
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	87	174	205	193	81	84	196	207	106	451	59	18	88	31
Access only through other living quarters	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	2	—	3	1	—	2	—
ROOMS														
1 room	3	4	8	—	1	—	1	7	4	10	—	—	37	1
2 rooms	12	17	20	8	9	3	21	10	1	22	2	—	25	7
3 rooms	14	22	56	44	25	40	99	72	27	91	46	14	106	103
4 rooms	56	123	204	218	126	257	337	330	200	278	111	33	248	212
5 rooms	147	169	249	256	257	189	473	299	315	359	188	67	416	326
6 rooms	111	204	270	322	206	183	438	209	327	413	150	96	323	209
7 rooms	99	135	147	155	109	42	127	85	183	238	86	78	166	99
8 rooms	37	64	70	48	36	18	71	27	42	104	39	62	106	44
9 rooms or more	9	17	46	19	21	10	17	10	19	56	31	63	92	27
Median	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.4	4.9	5.2	4.9	5.5	5.6	5.4	6.5	5.3	5.1
All occupied housing units	455	723	1 002	1 037	785	707	1 527	952	1 096	1 504	591	396	1 402	959
PERSONS														
1 person	51	86	109	128	67	82	198	135	77	230	131	59	341	164
2 persons	129	176	279	240	226	185	367	260	292	383	207	124	440	308
3 persons	84	144	173	180	170	114	269	154	248	256	98	74	254	167
4 persons	73	132	152	215	154	107	248	148	240	229	73	72	188	134
5 persons	56	74	118	118	91	70	157	97	126	139	40	32	79	68
6 persons or more	62	111	171	156	77	149	288	158	113	267	42	35	100	118
Median, owner occupied units	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.3	2.7	2.3	2.5
Median, owner occupied units	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.3	2.6	2.3	2.4
Median, renter occupied units	2.6	2.6	3.2	3.6	3.3	3.7	3.5	3.0	3.2	3.3	2.3	3.2	2.4	2.7
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	4	17	17	21	17	34	75	87	12	35	29	13	53	80
PERSONS PER ROOM														
1.00 or less	407	650	845	889	713	566	1 266	792	1 005	1 266	566	374	1 320	846
1.01 to 1.50	30	47	93	104	47	94	171	100	64	142	21	15	57	81
1.51 or more	18	26	64	44	25	47	90	60	27	96	4	7	25	32
Units with all plumbing facilities — 1.01 or more	24	31	50	41	49	74	91	40	53	71	19	10	55	62
VALUE														
Specified owner occupied units¹														
Less than \$5,000	305	498	616	497	443	393	730	434	714	549	212	294	494	333
\$5,000 to \$7,499	30	77	81	58	30	54	121	84	55	90	22	10	29	41
\$7,500 to \$9,999	6	38	103	47	26	74	143	83	60	109	38	18	56	67
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14	14	83	42	45	87	113	51	59	82	53	18	58	79
\$15,000 to \$19,999	60	101	104	106	119	94	195	109	172	99	59	26	112	103
\$20,000 to \$24,999	86	86	78	113	119	43	123	68	186	91	27	7	83	35
\$25,000 to \$34,999	49	44	49	74	55	29	23	22	119	35	3	23	75	3
\$35,000 to \$49,999	20	40	49	14	13	3	1	12	59	28	6	74	56	2
\$50,000 or more	8	9	11	8	5	1	—	2	1	14	3	61	15	2
Median	\$20 600	\$16 000	\$11 600	\$14 800	\$15 100	\$9 500	\$9 700	\$10 000	\$15 200	\$9 800	\$9 700	\$31 100	\$14 600	\$9 400
CONTRACT RENT														
Specified renter occupied units²														
Less than \$30	101	144	255	287	219	292	576	476	229	417	359	96	825	589
\$30 to \$39	13	38	62	63	17	11	69	49	14	126	13	5	20	18
\$40 to \$59	5	23	23	44	7	38	58	80	16	64	26	18	75	101
\$60 to \$79	9	15	52	85	38	148	309	242	97	72	147	38	368	289
\$80 to \$99	44	5	28	41	57	79	91	45	46	31	129	17	214	133
\$100 to \$149	10	3	7	9	18	3	6	10	12	5	27	4	64	17
\$150 to \$199	1	6	5	6	26	6	6	21	14	3	6	3	54	12
\$200 to \$249	1	4	—	—	1	—	1	1	2	—	1	—	4	—
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
No cash rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	18	50	78	39	55	7	36	28	28	116	10	11	23	19
	\$72	\$34	\$41	\$44	\$66	\$51	\$47	\$45	\$56	\$34	\$58	\$48	\$56	\$49

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Total SMSA	Chesapeake	Norfolk	Portsmouth	Virginia Beach	Chesapeake								
						Tract 0200.01	Tract 0200.02	Tract 0200.03	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0205.01	Tract 0205.02
All year-round housing units	200 785	25 863	90 989	36 469	47 464	621	1 727	1 310	1 264	1 532	800	1 227	190	403
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	138 848	22 783	51 368	25 685	39 012	610	1 231	1 196	1 197	1 067	356	833	149	221
2	18 750	1 389	11 490	3 603	2 268	-	40	106	-	316	207	244	20	34
3 and 4	14 846	929	9 556	2 827	1 534	-	402	-	-	112	35	125	5	104
5 to 49	26 056	649	17 264	4 030	4 113	11	39	8	61	33	202	25	-	40
50 or more	2 285	113	1 311	324	537	-	15	-	6	4	-	-	16	4
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1969 to March 1970	6 487	996	1 615	754	3 122	-	5	28	42	15	-	5	-	-
1965 to 1968	22 636	4 169	6 074	2 217	10 176	22	446	190	137	90	-	61	-	13
1960 to 1964	30 503	5 372	8 213	3 543	13 375	158	203	284	119	300	-	77	6	106
1950 to 1959	55 027	7 463	24 967	8 921	13 676	318	963	624	156	330	95	232	27	81
1940 to 1949	40 154	3 453	22 318	10 538	3 845	123	49	100	624	239	195	29	45	105
1939 or earlier	45 978	4 410	27 802	10 496	3 270	-	61	84	186	570	466	657	128	158
HEATING EQUIPMENT														
Steam or hot water	45 036	3 750	26 798	7 284	7 204	127	182	287	5	101	132	211	4	20
Warm air furnace	68 596	9 174	24 277	10 477	24 668	307	825	531	38	266	155	187	5	139
Built-in electric units	14 481	2 142	4 337	1 603	6 399	37	69	47	194	229	5	84	-	22
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	24 417	3 419	12 713	5 282	3 003	134	460	289	143	206	146	278	-	71
Other means or not heated	48 255	7 378	22 864	11 823	6 190	16	191	156	884	730	362	467	181	151
BASEMENT														
All units with basement	20 053	843	14 009	3 162	2 039	4	116	54	27	9	88	168	4	-
One-family houses with basement	8 436	688	5 007	1 412	1 329	4	53	49	27	9	59	130	-	-
SELECTED EQUIPMENT														
With more than 1 bathroom	61 781	8 632	20 232	7 694	25 223	361	291	461	518	140	101	221	6	33
With public water supply	176 325	15 419	90 627	35 958	34 321	543	1 639	1 184	1 251	1 339	783	1 204	87	356
With public sewer	156 536	12 999	84 221	32 374	26 942	16	1 340	410	1 160	1 271	792	1 170	119	363
With air conditioning	104 340	13 720	43 611	15 916	31 093	426	1 377	840	426	325	317	761	-	202
Room unit(s)	72 718	10 206	32 564	12 172	17 776	344	793	667	388	289	288	736	-	78
Central system	31 622	3 514	11 047	3 744	13 317	82	584	173	38	36	29	25	-	124
All occupied housing units	191 535	25 153	86 742	34 511	45 129	619	1 686	1 299	1 221	1 485	756	1 185	165	374
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT														
1968 to March 1970	74 971	7 979	34 997	11 238	20 757	109	696	389	718	396	278	394	23	199
1965 to 1967	36 650	5 075	16 245	5 954	9 376	151	224	279	175	289	135	116	17	48
1960 to 1964	31 930	5 177	12 888	6 194	7 671	181	246	241	252	298	102	113	41	30
1950 to 1959	29 973	4 448	13 441	6 554	5 530	146	481	289	55	251	84	192	30	32
1949 or earlier	18 011	2 474	9 171	4 571	1 795	32	39	101	21	251	157	370	54	65
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE														
1	94 159	13 045	43 377	17 368	20 369	293	937	690	688	777	345	685	69	252
2	53 420	7 841	19 032	7 412	19 135	236	645	427	202	180	138	180	-	74
3 or more	8 365	1 124	2 944	1 121	3 176	66	75	101	20	8	7	57	-	-
None	35 591	3 143	21 389	8 610	2 449	24	29	81	311	520	266	263	96	48
GROSS RENT														
Specified renter occupied units ¹	84 587	6 655	48 861	15 110	13 961	82	590	233	888	662	437	448	58	238
Less than \$40	1 501	143	798	492	68	-	-	-	-	70	10	5	-	5
\$40 to \$59	3 961	349	2 196	1 202	514	-	-	-	32	83	50	24	5	-
\$60 to \$79	12 016	992	7 505	2 923	596	-	-	5	235	113	196	35	31	20
\$80 to \$99	16 329	1 308	9 593	4 473	955	-	21	11	386	157	64	133	18	40
\$100 to \$149	29 388	2 468	18 348	4 095	4 477	33	435	140	230	218	88	209	-	164
\$150 to \$199	12 359	6 255	6 993	4 420	6 991	32	125	46	5	12	5	10	-	9
\$200 to \$249	2 722	138	1 018	210	1 356	6	-	21	-	-	-	-	4	-
\$250 or more	1 079	26	353	62	638	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No cash rent	5 232	538	2 795	662	1 237	11	9	10	-	9	24	32	-	-
Median	\$108	\$105	\$106	\$91	\$151	\$154	\$137	\$132	\$88	\$87	\$75	\$102	\$76	\$116
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME														
Specified renter occupied units ¹	84 587	6 655	48 861	15 110	13 961	82	590	233	888	662	437	448	58	238
Less than \$5,000	37 550	2 652	23 172	7 122	4 604	10	158	68	358	420	240	137	58	108
Less than 20 percent	1 818	179	988	535	116	-	-	-	21	29	40	5	11	-
20 to 24 percent	2 934	277	1 682	858	117	-	7	5	61	40	35	5	32	10
25 to 34 percent	6 891	447	4 328	1 501	615	-	17	4	75	91	51	24	-	29
35 percent or more	21 513	1 369	13 504	3 582	3 058	-	126	48	185	240	82	95	15	64
Not computed	4 394	380	2 670	646	698	10	8	11	16	20	32	8	-	5
Median	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	-	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	30.7	35.0+	22.8	35.0+
\$5,000 to \$9,999	32 060	2 773	17 959	5 692	5 636	35	268	109	453	192	135	216	-	120
Less than 20 percent	14 934	1 478	8 581	3 641	1 234	18	90	41	390	105	91	143	-	82
20 to 24 percent	7 258	603	4 246	1 132	1 277	10	85	27	58	52	30	39	-	29
25 to 34 percent	6 332	363	3 388	608	1 973	7	80	28	5	35	4	19	-	9
35 percent or more	1 388	95	605	98	590	-	9	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed	2 148	234	1 139	213	562	-	4	10	-	-	10	15	-	-
Median	20.0	18.8	19.8	17.6	25.1	19.9	22.5	21.6	16.0	18.7	16.6	17.4	-	17.8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 716	971	5 461	1 752	2 532	18	132	48	63	43	58	86	-	10
25 percent or more	383	19	127	31	206	-	31	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed	700	68	347	85	200	6	5	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
Median	14.3	13.3	14.1	12.0	17.5	...	16.0	14.8	11.6	10.0	10.0	11.8	-	...
\$15,000 or more	4 261	259	2 269	544	1 189	19	32	8	14	7	4	9	-	-
25 percent or more	41	9	9	61	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed	409	22	247	61	79	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	-	-
Median	11.1	10.0	10.4	10.0	13.0	...	11.2	...	...	...	...	...	-	...

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Chesapeake—Con.														
	Tract 0205.99	Tract 0206	Tract 0207	Tract 0208.01	Tract 0208.02	Tract 0209.01	Tract 0209.02	Tract 0210.01	Tract 0210.02	Tract 0211	Tract 0212	Tract 0213.01	Tract 0213.02	Tract 0214.01	Tract 0214.02
All year-round housing units	1 284	816	806	959	989	1 040	902	1 156	1 060	626	523	763	186	782	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	1 205	793	792	914	960	1 000	850	1 083	1 007	542	519	740	181	743	
2	47	19	14	45	26	28	26	44	35	54	2	18	5	4	
3 and 4	32	—	—	—	—	12	20	10	—	39	—	—	—	4	
5 to 49	—	4	—	—	—	—	6	19	18	40	2	5	—	6	
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1969 to March 1970	9	52	108	39	44	6	50	13	45	72	37	29	5	5	
1965 to 1968	76	272	262	222	280	120	144	192	172	36	70	67	15	69	
1960 to 1964	331	184	193	296	281	96	226	322	205	58	99	176	31	349	
1950 to 1959	521	160	164	135	285	348	299	339	234	197	134	281	67	165	
1940 to 1949	164	88	19	112	29	244	98	162	145	109	93	69	21	57	
1939 or earlier	183	60	60	155	70	226	85	128	259	154	90	141	47	137	
HEATING EQUIPMENT															
Steam or hot water	251	29	151	162	146	89	182	224	240	116	102	67	19	110	
Warm air furnace	627	282	407	381	526	329	282	302	187	118	162	184	104	388	
Built-in electric units	54	229	69	42	50	42	70	109	104	26	13	22	6	20	
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	185	88	80	71	108	59	107	207	88	22	88	98	20	58	
Other means or not heated	167	188	99	303	159	521	261	314	441	344	158	392	37	206	
BASEMENT															
All units with basement	4	5	14	35	5	11	8	26	45	33	17	22	13	16	
One-family houses with basement	4	5	14	30	5	11	3	26	39	33	17	22	13	16	
SELECTED EQUIPMENT															
With more than 1 bathroom	342	259	451	450	469	202	350	342	360	191	139	141	54	175	
With public water supply	1 174	640	716	74	251	483	24	42	45	114	111	87	100	371	
With public sewer	1 178	676	294	47	570	594	328	77	115	90	24	19	3	134	
With air conditioning	865	390	584	498	599	306	438	538	381	206	273	232	84	422	
Room unit(s)	780	357	352	362	536	226	260	434	291	102	226	190	47	356	
Central system	85	33	232	136	63	80	178	104	90	104	47	42	37	66	
All occupied housing units	1 265	797	791	937	968	1 025	883	1 141	1 031	584	520	739	166	771	
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT															
1968 to March 1970	251	247	342	298	351	195	288	309	264	201	159	146	19	174	
1965 to 1967	271	283	147	231	221	263	135	245	199	110	82	135	34	155	
1960 to 1964	314	88	177	209	201	190	241	247	271	74	102	189	43	250	
1950 to 1959	310	116	82	90	165	262	157	230	181	122	92	180	45	109	
1949 or earlier	119	63	43	109	30	115	62	110	116	77	85	89	25	83	
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE															
1	633	457	340	425	526	536	403	622	512	347	245	390	63	377	
2	468	230	333	359	339	180	325	396	354	150	232	192	93	267	
3 or more	72	8	93	42	60	26	50	46	84	17	21	38	—	33	
None	92	102	25	111	43	283	105	77	81	70	22	119	10	94	
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter occupied units ¹	177	118	117	128	109	414	145	273	189	221	87	137	...	147	
Less than \$40	—	—	5	5	3	—	4	—	7	6	—	6	—	6	
\$40 to \$59	4	10	—	—	13	7	5	—	18	16	—	27	—	4	
\$60 to \$79	16	7	—	—	15	100	27	35	21	16	10	15	—	32	
\$80 to \$99	39	33	4	4	15	168	9	41	44	24	6	19	—	25	
\$100 to \$149	67	39	61	53	31	124	60	115	27	43	33	40	—	36	
\$150 to \$199	24	15	34	23	13	9	23	33	9	—	14	—	—	27	
\$200 to \$249	—	9	4	8	5	—	4	4	—	—	7	—	—	—	
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	
No cash rent	27	5	4	20	29	6	9	40	59	116	17	30	—	17	
Median	\$111	\$105	\$141	\$123	\$125	\$87	\$116	\$117	\$85	\$92	\$115	\$83	...	\$98	
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME															
Specified renter occupied units ¹	177	118	117	128	109	414	145	273	189	221	87	137	...	147	
Less than \$5,000	59	53	45	32	47	219	53	73	79	49	16	67	...	72	
Less than 20 percent	—	—	5	—	5	5	4	—	12	11	4	6	...	—	
20 to 24 percent	5	—	—	—	10	20	10	—	5	5	—	5	...	—	
25 to 34 percent	14	5	—	5	4	42	16	16	6	—	—	4	...	10	
35 percent or more	30	33	36	11	20	114	14	37	11	—	—	29	...	44	
Not computed	10	15	4	11	8	38	9	20	40	22	12	23	...	18	
Median	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	...	35.0+	35.0+	30.0	35.0+	29.2	22.5	...	35.0+	...	35.0+	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	52	42	54	73	12	156	63	66	66	129	58	65	...	30	
Less than 20 percent	34	19	10	22	—	117	31	55	39	24	17	29	...	11	
20 to 24 percent	13	13	20	29	4	34	8	32	4	24	15	18	...	15	
25 to 34 percent	—	5	10	13	—	—	14	28	—	—	10	6	...	4	
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	
Not computed	5	—	—	9	8	—	4	20	19	81	12	12	...	—	
Median	17.8	20.8	24.3	21.7	...	16.8	19.6	20.4	14.4	20.0	22.0	19.3	...	21.3	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	43	23	14	18	47	27	21	43	33	36	13	5	...	40	
25 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	...	—	
Not computed	13	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	...	—	
Median	13.3	...	...	...	14.1	13.5	...	13.8	10.0	...	...	...	...	11.5
\$15,000 or more	23	—	4	5	3	12	8	22	11	7	—	—	...	5	
25 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	
Not computed	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	
Median	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Census Tracts	Chesapeake—Con.					Norfolk									
	Tract 0214.03	Tract 0214.04	Tract 0215.01	Tract 0215.02	Tract 0216	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0009.99
All year-round housing units	1 277	743	895	1 054	928	1 113	2 525	1 470	1 513	1 370	1 609	1 007	923	2 084	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	1 101	710	874	1 054	855	490	1 490	427	471	724	899	825	504	830	—
2	51	27	21	—	5	89	367	144	124	237	97	38	260	215	—
3 and 4	5	6	—	—	—	178	138	249	281	55	70	15	30	205	—
5 to 49	72	—	—	—	55	350	526	532	633	329	543	104	129	828	—
50 or more	48	—	—	—	13	6	4	118	4	25	—	25	—	6	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1969 to March 1970	10	103	56	38	180	5	52	41	39	26	86	4	—	33	—
1965 to 1968	150	156	320	227	360	172	296	123	161	65	96	143	—	641	—
1960 to 1964	218	162	244	445	203	326	387	103	289	305	106	73	36	397	—
1950 to 1959	618	183	167	248	92	250	859	291	392	370	423	265	248	263	—
1940 to 1949	218	63	64	34	33	215	323	293	173	260	659	391	568	593	—
1939 or earlier	63	76	44	62	60	145	608	619	459	344	239	131	71	157	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT															
Steam or hot water	120	61	168	309	135	297	421	581	317	324	269	208	200	156	—
Warm air furnace	614	357	438	542	491	386	705	306	278	420	347	261	185	1 676	—
Built-in electric units	62	144	118	53	222	100	287	80	206	72	143	79	6	86	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	271	40	56	33	13	135	507	146	304	324	339	420	88	53	—
Other means or not heated	210	141	115	117	67	195	605	357	408	230	511	39	444	113	—
BASEMENT															
All units with basement	13	22	16	36	32	160	175	264	288	131	63	48	59	33	—
One-family houses with basement	13	22	16	36	32	53	70	35	111	81	47	33	44	—	—
SELECTED EQUIPMENT															
With more than 1 bathroom	314	314	458	747	742	346	392	188	181	200	172	393	184	1 568	—
With public water supply	1 082	594	397	29	697	1 113	2 524	1 471	1 513	1 370	1 609	1 007	923	2 084	—
With public sewer	954	388	338	—	529	1 061	2 479	1 444	1 475	1 324	1 554	965	898	2 048	—
With air conditioning	837	352	583	763	695	668	1 519	644	775	785	873	804	316	1 414	—
Room unit(s)	651	253	367	513	320	468	1 324	486	603	531	640	589	250	513	—
Central system	186	99	216	250	375	200	195	158	172	254	233	215	66	901	—
All occupied housing units	1 241	720	862	1 053	869	1 039	2 377	1 340	1 344	1 285	1 553	992	915	2 061	—
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT															
1968 to March 1970	435	298	235	159	406	639	1 238	783	946	682	810	297	454	1 550	—
1965 to 1967	268	112	295	268	187	106	303	220	146	173	212	222	202	448	—
1960 to 1964	178	184	126	414	175	85	404	87	73	220	158	134	78	41	—
1950 to 1959	265	92	147	176	67	139	324	115	123	110	238	246	129	—	—
1949 or earlier	95	34	59	36	34	70	108	135	56	100	135	93	52	22	—
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE															
1	687	394	548	432	372	577	1 564	782	934	836	1 048	422	570	1 554	—
2	423	207	260	538	413	302	556	227	258	289	383	435	213	411	—
3 or more	59	32	21	41	47	63	72	54	37	40	41	41	32	31	—
None	72	87	33	42	37	97	185	277	115	120	81	94	100	65	—
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter occupied units¹	301	97	109	70	157	622	1 282	995	1 061	713	861	320	532	1 901	—
Less than \$40	6	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$40 to \$59	9	24	—	12	6	6	10	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$60 to \$79	20	9	12	8	6	21	63	77	40	29	6	7	431	—	—
\$80 to \$99	23	11	5	4	8	90	199	230	136	80	69	21	15	—	—
\$100 to \$149	96	45	18	9	39	381	665	463	610	402	560	78	13	171	—
\$150 to \$199	127	8	23	9	58	80	282	146	201	187	207	94	35	54	—
\$200 to \$249	14	—	28	4	20	20	22	24	33	5	5	103	38	—	—
\$250 or more	—	—	—	3	5	9	4	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	6	—	23	21	10	15	37	42	28	10	14	17	—	1 676	—
Median	\$147	\$104	\$167	\$101	\$158	\$128	\$128	\$113	\$125	\$133	\$132	\$174	\$70	\$117	—
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME															
Specified renter occupied units¹	301	97	109	70	157	622	1 282	995	1 061	713	861	320	532	1 901	—
Less than \$5,000	94	38	35	18	43	208	564	500	406	360	327	55	263	625	—
Less than 20 percent	10	6	—	—	5	—	5	19	—	—	6	—	34	—	—
20 to 24 percent	6	5	—	—	6	—	11	5	5	6	—	—	31	—	—
25 to 34 percent	19	9	—	6	—	58	68	119	63	46	28	20	18	19	—
35 percent or more	53	18	24	—	21	133	394	321	302	276	246	27	64	19	—
Not computed	6	—	11	12	11	17	86	36	36	32	47	8	116	587	—
Median	35.0+	33.9	...	...	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	29.7	35.0	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	132	33	50	33	51	279	545	342	485	266	425	139	245	820	—
Less than 20 percent	40	15	17	19	12	96	192	153	188	65	88	10	210	44	—
20 to 24 percent	19	14	—	4	7	76	133	62	100	73	159	42	10	28	—
25 to 34 percent	55	4	13	—	14	92	186	106	163	111	147	71	25	24	—
35 percent or more	18	—	8	5	14	15	19	4	25	12	31	7	—	5	—
Not computed	—	—	12	5	4	—	15	17	9	5	—	9	—	719	—
Median	26.3	20.5	26.5	15.0	28.2	22.9	22.7	20.8	22.5	24.5	23.9	26.8	14.4	21.2	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	53	26	20	7	40	116	131	81	130	72	99	64	15	265	—
25 percent or more	—	—	4	3	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	228	—
Median	14.3	13.3	...	...	17.5	13.9	15.4	15.5	14.1	13.3	13.9	16.4	...	12.9	—
\$15,000 or more	22	—	4	12	23	19	42	72	40	15	10	62	9	191	—
25 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	4	—	4	5	10	5	—	—	—	—	163	—
Median	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.3	10.0-	11.2	...	...	12.9	...	13.5	—

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

All year-round housing units

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

- 1 (includes mobile home or trailer)
- 2
- 3 and 4
- 5 to 49
- 50 or more

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

- 1969 to March 1970
- 1965 to 1968
- 1960 to 1964
- 1950 to 1959
- 1940 to 1949
- 1939 or earlier

HEATING EQUIPMENT

- Steam or hot water
- Warm air furnace
- Built-in electric units
- Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace
- Other means or not heated

BASEMENT

- All units with basement
- One-family houses with basement

SELECTED EQUIPMENT

- With more than 1 bathroom
- With public water supply
- With public sewer
- With air conditioning
- Room unit(s)
- Central system

All occupied housing units

YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT

- 1968 to March 1970
- 1965 to 1967
- 1960 to 1964
- 1950 to 1959
- 1949 or earlier

AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE

- 1
- 2
- 3 or more
- None

GROSS RENT

Specified renter occupied units¹

- Less than \$40
- \$40 to \$59
- \$60 to \$79
- \$80 to \$99
- \$100 to \$149
- \$150 to \$199
- \$200 to \$249
- \$250 or more
- No cash rent
- Median

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME

Specified renter occupied units¹

- Less than \$5,000
- Less than 20 percent
- 20 to 24 percent
- 25 to 34 percent
- 35 percent or more
- Not computed
- Median
- \$5,000 to \$9,999
- Less than 20 percent
- 20 to 24 percent
- 25 to 34 percent
- 35 percent or more
- Not computed
- Median
- \$10,000 to \$14,999
- 25 percent or more
- Not computed
- Median
- \$15,000 or more
- 25 percent or more
- Not computed
- Median

Norfolk—Con.														
Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025
555	1 517	1 267	733	915	596	1 052	420	232	532	958	473	1 022	1 258	1 373
394	640	385	229	518	355	323	376	219	526	436	403	489	1 130	772
110	136	15	104	37	23	9	11	5	6	164	5	45	119	349
24	121	618	182	15	184	238	33	—	—	197	10	302	9	256
27	459	234	218	320	34	473	—	8	—	161	50	155	—	48
—	161	15	—	25	—	9	—	—	—	—	5	31	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
43	160	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
55	291	26	—	163	6	4	6	24	—	9	11	4	27	49
131	373	340	205	137	36	262	121	153	385	244	99	194	210	58
146	240	800	440	345	175	649	145	13	125	500	238	409	314	136
180	453	91	68	89	345	112	144	18	9	152	115	410	657	163
98	863	699	121	224	31	850	236	123	46	141	340	901	915	105
165	479	229	321	483	77	126	112	77	122	277	124	95	250	85
34	72	—	39	46	27	51	—	77	—	—	—	—	—	—
156	62	122	78	155	38	4	9	16	4	5	4	21	13	33
102	41	217	174	7	423	21	63	6	19	128	—	—	26	65
15	315	249	26	88	—	401	16	5	10	26	73	312	225	70
9	123	17	11	20	—	15	16	5	10	26	29	151	175	49
41	678	110	144	263	68	264	181	118	120	229	299	357	813	117
553	1 510	1 267	716	926	598	1 043	423	222	525	947	484	1 031	1 249	1 375
542	1 497	1 267	700	910	594	1 043	417	236	525	905	456	1 023	1 249	1 375
286	1 242	537	409	841	73	668	297	170	437	399	374	636	1 040	152
272	711	501	349	364	26	569	253	137	401	312	292	609	862	141
14	531	36	60	477	47	99	44	33	36	87	82	27	178	11
544	1 466	1 239	704	915	559	1 038	409	236	525	908	484	986	1 225	1 215
237	455	732	302	318	155	423	86	51	116	503	77	382	263	339
81	264	219	137	203	138	257	36	26	124	79	63	180	173	197
86	285	104	104	103	48	122	41	38	94	160	58	124	205	218
70	289	126	112	136	103	118	129	103	166	98	145	175	257	241
70	173	58	49	155	115	118	117	18	25	68	141	125	327	250
344	677	891	376	456	255	540	152	87	217	542	175	461	455	443
127	548	97	154	303	97	284	153	117	228	165	244	308	610	55
—	111	27	24	49	—	45	13	13	57	57	30	56	68	16
73	130	224	150	107	207	169	91	19	23	144	35	161	92	701
268	769	949	495	432	406	758	76	...	89	629	73	559	189	774
—	5	15	5	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	10
16	22	8	—	15	206	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	38
36	47	146	198	19	65	6	5	...	—	—	—	—	—	214
142	336	720	244	143	85	340	6	...	5	111	5	55	—	190
49	209	35	37	233	—	9	39	...	19	504	36	429	62	292
6	51	14	5	6	—	4	11	...	59	—	21	28	43	20
—	99	6	6	6	—	7	7	...	—	—	—	25	42	—
19	—	5	6	10	—	14	8	...	6	9	5	9	27	—
\$132	\$146	\$113	\$105	\$157	\$60	\$100	\$137	...	\$167	\$109	\$139	\$118	\$179	\$59
268	769	949	495	432	406	758	76	...	89	629	73	559	189	774
121	206	423	218	84	169	334	16	...	45	280	36	209	41	474
6	5	4	—	—	29	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	28
26	46	93	10	—	14	25	—	...	—	—	5	—	—	35
70	144	290	38	—	35	86	—	...	—	—	109	5	20	—
19	11	31	155	75	74	185	16	...	45	132	26	173	28	105
35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	34.4	35.0+	...	...	—	39	—	16	13	26.9
118	222	394	191	140	210	279	35	...	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+
15	76	194	124	19	186	188	11	...	12	299	16	210	53	253
54	105	115	52	35	19	57	11	...	—	169	11	87	20	173
40	41	79	5	62	5	24	6	...	6	78	5	82	19	67
—	—	6	4	14	—	—	7	...	6	52	—	26	9	18
9	—	—	6	10	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	10	5	—
23.7	21.7	20.1	18.3	26.8	12.6	18.3	23.0	...	—	—	—	5	—	—
10	164	123	60	132	27	105	25	...	19.2	...	20.9	21.7	17.6	—
—	15	—	—	—	—	—	8	...	—	—	—	91	53	51
5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	14	15	—
...	17.2	13.2	12.2	16.5	10.8	12.9	18.0	...	—	—	—	14.5	21.8	10.0
19	177	9	26	76	—	40	—	...	12	15	11	49	42	—
—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
...	12.5	...	10.0	12.1	—	10.0	—	...	—	—	—	10.0	17.4	—

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Norfolk—Con.														
	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0035.01	Tract 0035.02	Tract 0036	Tract 0037	Tract 0038	Tract 0039
All year-round housing units	769	1 467	1 869	2 681	863	1 040	1 094	891	944	1 756	1 215	731	1 331	1 141	270
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1 (includes mobile home or trailer).....	427	674	906	664	560	876	896	667	659	785	295	149	173	537	48
2.....	155	279	378	788	154	101	163	177	171	523	451	289	194	83	34
3 and 4.....	120	252	154	468	137	24	23	47	79	350	357	206	108	56	50
5 to 49.....	67	262	257	737	12	39	—	—	35	93	112	87	856	465	138
50 or more.....	—	—	174	24	—	—	12	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1969 to March 1970.....	60	19	—	111	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1965 to 1968.....	27	91	44	99	10	20	18	54	47	24	13	5	11	—	—
1960 to 1964.....	27	44	208	82	14	34	29	71	78	30	42	7	15	39	11
1950 to 1959.....	77	142	105	270	148	241	129	166	137	120	37	24	65	16	15
1940 to 1949.....	142	349	267	419	112	427	323	193	95	366	235	268	130	56	42
1939 or earlier.....	436	822	1 245	1 700	579	308	595	407	587	1 216	888	427	1 110	203	19
HEATING EQUIPMENT															
Steam or hot water.....	201	831	1 380	1 187	615	114	366	320	83	123	34	225	1 193	1 006	120
Warm air furnace.....	78	147	232	344	96	236	117	142	82	63	30	93	78	108	48
Built-in electric units.....	64	61	60	195	5	63	38	44	74	24	19	7	16	—	22
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	98	93	46	140	76	479	303	272	125	33	29	46	10	11	10
Other means or not heated.....	328	335	151	815	71	148	270	113	580	1 513	1 103	360	34	16	70
BASEMENT															
All units with basement.....	97	601	1 052	1 267	534	17	72	156	86	77	48	338	1 192	812	157
One-family houses with basement.....	64	271	549	341	331	10	49	96	72	40	11	72	121	284	27
SELECTED EQUIPMENT															
With more than 1 bathroom.....	88	223	603	252	313	103	115	123	49	173	55	89	172	522	50
With public water supply.....	769	1 462	1 869	2 681	874	1 029	1 088	884	944	1 757	1 215	736	1 332	1 141	283
With public sewer.....	764	1 453	1 869	2 674	854	1 022	1 067	838	892	1 757	1 194	736	1 332	1 141	283
With air conditioning.....	219	337	1 127	513	428	621	514	496	159	238	77	99	666	786	119
Room unit(s).....	200	311	885	430	421	565	475	460	152	208	71	99	627	621	97
Central system.....	19	26	242	83	7	56	39	36	7	30	6	—	39	165	22
All occupied housing units	677	1 405	1 782	2 468	854	1 018	1 040	863	928	1 610	1 036	634	1 276	1 078	269
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT															
1968 to March 1970.....	347	579	680	1 079	227	232	305	258	219	389	247	214	429	278	134
1965 to 1967.....	115	544	260	722	164	168	192	166	84	241	182	237	241	224	50
1960 to 1964.....	48	174	279	345	96	164	104	125	119	327	217	69	233	145	60
1950 to 1959.....	51	33	266	220	201	265	166	141	128	242	144	62	142	210	17
1949 or earlier.....	116	75	297	102	166	189	273	173	378	411	246	52	231	221	8
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE															
1.....	353	674	986	987	485	520	569	472	398	498	147	205	629	501	121
2.....	67	123	330	124	166	263	192	205	88	109	26	30	132	298	32
3 or more.....	29	7	80	17	52	31	11	43	15	6	—	—	11	45	—
None.....	228	601	386	1 340	151	204	268	143	427	997	863	399	504	234	116
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter occupied units¹	402	896	849	1 873	316	295	327	271	397	1 170	858	560	948	550	217
Less than \$40.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	10	18	5	—	—	—
\$40 to \$59.....	5	26	11	45	9	—	15	—	6	178	103	25	51	10	20
\$60 to \$79.....	52	224	102	318	38	43	27	27	63	405	369	165	239	143	33
\$80 to \$99.....	112	176	226	657	85	50	56	53	109	321	248	163	315	171	67
\$100 to \$149.....	144	429	311	737	139	153	155	163	189	227	701	170	311	144	86
\$150 to \$199.....	31	37	91	90	21	49	46	22	5	22	8	26	22	58	5
\$200 to \$249.....	16	—	73	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	4	4	—
\$250 or more.....	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	31	4	35	20	19	—	28	6	20	7	11	—	6	20	6
Median.....	\$104	\$102	\$108	\$97	\$104	\$120	\$114	\$116	\$101	\$79	\$77	\$88	\$89	\$94	\$97
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME															
Specified renter occupied units¹	402	896	849	1 873	316	295	327	271	397	1 170	858	560	948	550	217
Less than \$5,000.....	185	526	366	1 100	120	109	160	82	174	830	649	344	444	262	113
Less than 20 percent.....	5	28	—	6	—	—	—	—	5	37	25	15	25	5	10
20 to 24 percent.....	22	30	15	92	—	8	10	16	10	59	45	5	30	36	15
25 to 34 percent.....	19	59	65	186	38	23	24	13	48	86	130	78	118	73	39
35 percent or more.....	110	377	257	747	60	69	90	53	96	548	412	229	261	143	49
Not computed.....	29	32	29	69	22	9	36	—	15	100	37	17	10	5	—
Median.....	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	33.1
\$5,000 to \$9,999	171	276	319	644	137	130	123	151	142	264	143	180	354	189	46
Less than 20 percent.....	88	211	186	422	80	80	56	96	81	200	118	133	271	98	25
20 to 24 percent.....	44	40	80	123	22	30	35	35	42	21	20	54	39	10	10
25 to 34 percent.....	18	25	27	79	25	20	23	20	21	22	4	21	23	32	5
35 percent or more.....	10	—	16	12	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—
Not computed.....	11	—	10	8	10	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	6	4	6
Median.....	19.2	16.7	18.3	18.0	18.7	18.7	20.4	18.7	18.4	17.3	16.0	17.0	16.8	19.6	17.5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	42	78	119	123	44	46	32	28	81	66	50	36	90	75	31
25 percent or more.....	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	5	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	12.5	12.6	12.8	12.5	13.2	14.3	13.6	13.5	11.3	11.3	10.0	10.0	12.3	11.3	12.5
\$15,000 or more	4	16	45	6	15	10	12	10	—	10	16	—	60	24	27
25 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	—	—	13.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10.0—

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts

	Norfolk—Con.														
	Tract 0039.99	Tract 0040.01	Tract 0040.02	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043	Tract 0044	Tract 0045	Tract 0046	Tract 0047	Tract 0047.99	Tract 0048	Tract 0049	Tract 0050	Tract 0050.99
All year-round housing units	-	974	1 836	903	1 245	1 374	1 092	1 007	874	866	-	461	831	909	-
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1 (includes mobile home or trailer).....	-	165	245	301	392	851	685	655	538	298	-	173	35	362	-
2.....	-	277	92	41	297	163	19	235	71	482	-	-	-	299	-
3 and 4.....	-	121	263	98	200	206	186	108	48	47	-	5	19	98	-
5 to 49.....	-	411	1 002	463	346	154	202	9	214	39	-	283	446	150	-
50 or more.....	-	-	234	-	10	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	331	-	-
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1969 to March 1970.....	-	6	-	-	-	16	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
1965 to 1968.....	-	-	38	-	10	15	11	9	6	9	-	-	-	-	-
1960 to 1964.....	-	18	189	14	51	41	42	20	28	22	-	4	178	36	-
1950 to 1959.....	-	26	60	596	425	418	462	80	317	42	-	8	92	33	-
1940 to 1949.....	-	61	54	191	125	280	484	697	205	105	-	423	21	29	-
1939 or earlier.....	-	863	1 495	102	634	604	93	201	315	688	-	12	459	117	694
HEATING EQUIPMENT															
Steam or hot water.....	-	513	1 238	704	526	206	648	31	552	43	-	342	637	186	-
Warm air furnace.....	-	53	517	36	57	153	300	87	74	59	-	85	143	65	-
Built-in electric units.....	-	23	25	19	5	24	33	23	16	22	-	-	11	60	-
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	-	10	5	14	15	77	39	23	106	4	-	22	9	50	-
Other means or not heated.....	-	375	51	130	642	914	72	843	126	738	-	12	31	548	-
BASEMENT															
All units with basement.....	-	549	1 525	43	73	33	28	23	212	104	-	-	386	261	-
One-family houses with basement.....	-	72	217	17	11	21	15	11	170	27	-	-	13	115	-
SELECTED EQUIPMENT															
With more than 1 bathroom.....	-	99	345	21	16	94	146	69	154	93	-	12	72	102	-
With public water supply.....	-	960	1 836	897	1 238	1 374	1 092	1 007	874	866	-	473	819	911	-
With public sewer.....	-	960	1 836	903	1 233	1 334	1 073	946	874	852	-	456	819	903	-
With air conditioning.....	-	123	805	19	67	181	175	114	182	57	-	-	398	216	-
Room unit(s).....	-	123	579	19	62	167	125	72	174	49	-	-	149	187	-
Central system.....	-	-	226	-	5	14	50	42	8	8	-	-	249	29	-
All occupied housing units	-	775	1 660	878	1 146	1 310	1 092	1 005	861	815	-	466	745	879	-
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT															
1968 to March 1970.....	-	353	892	123	213	268	174	194	216	193	-	116	367	277	-
1965 to 1967.....	-	171	333	291	293	305	275	154	320	192	-	119	171	241	-
1960 to 1964.....	-	151	230	236	213	291	271	223	218	115	-	118	126	170	-
1950 to 1959.....	-	52	73	203	290	186	274	294	68	185	-	113	44	168	-
1949 or earlier.....	-	48	132	25	137	260	98	140	39	130	-	-	37	23	-
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE															
1.....	-	221	777	90	196	419	254	571	329	232	-	70	279	287	-
2.....	-	32	210	6	13	60	104	86	45	37	-	-	31	58	-
3 or more.....	-	-	36	-	-	21	12	-	14	8	-	-	-	4	-
None.....	-	522	637	782	937	810	722	348	473	538	-	396	435	530	-
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter occupied units ¹	-	718	1 410	788	1 059	838	755	799	492	588	-	437	736	667	-
Less than \$40.....	-	-	20	116	146	12	137	-	92	6	-	76	19	-	-
\$40 to \$59.....	-	79	88	142	232	69	100	145	35	45	-	62	91	37	-
\$60 to \$79.....	-	124	323	340	366	239	381	596	193	174	-	223	167	157	-
\$80 to \$99.....	-	269	351	131	175	291	81	15	75	192	-	71	128	170	-
\$100 to \$149.....	-	215	404	59	134	209	46	29	73	159	-	5	93	244	-
\$150 to \$199.....	-	11	133	-	-	10	5	9	24	6	-	-	145	36	-
\$200 to \$249.....	-	-	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	73	7	-
\$250 or more.....	-	-	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	-
No cash rent.....	-	20	5	-	6	8	5	5	-	6	-	-	5	16	-
Median.....	-	\$91	\$95	\$65	\$66	\$87	\$65	\$66	\$68	\$86	-	\$65	\$89	\$96	-
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME															
Specified renter occupied units ¹	-	718	1 410	788	1 059	838	755	799	492	588	-	437	736	667	-
Less than \$5,000.....	-	470	761	620	847	551	604	306	336	378	-	365	348	328	-
Less than 20 percent.....	-	34	52	69	71	48	93	65	65	8	-	40	33	10	-
20 to 24 percent.....	-	42	86	116	127	67	142	34	70	24	-	64	27	18	-
25 to 34 percent.....	-	49	131	175	184	96	165	26	85	85	-	116	67	43	-
35 percent or more.....	-	314	477	228	385	323	160	160	116	237	-	132	172	218	-
Not computed.....	-	31	15	32	80	17	44	21	-	24	-	13	49	39	-
Median.....	-	35.0+	35.0+	31.2	35.0	35.0+	27.7	35.0+	28.9	35.0+	-	31.2	35.0+	35.0+	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	-	214	349	147	187	246	131	392	132	176	-	68	190	276	-
Less than 20 percent.....	-	165	234	124	146	165	99	370	106	138	-	59	113	165	-
20 to 24 percent.....	-	27	73	18	35	63	27	5	20	32	-	9	27	46	-
25 to 34 percent.....	-	16	27	5	6	10	5	12	6	6	-	-	30	53	-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	12	-
Not computed.....	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median.....	-	16.8	18.1	13.6	15.2	15.6	14.7	12.0	16.3	14.3	-	15.2	17.6	18.6	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	-	16	153	16	20	33	10	80	24	18	-	4	96	49	-
25 percent or more.....	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-
Not computed.....	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median.....	-	...	13.8	...	...	...	...	10.0-	...	...	-	...	18.0	11.0	-
\$15,000 or more.....	-	18	147	5	5	8	10	21	-	16	-	-	102	14	-
25 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median.....	-	...	10.0-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	...	...	...	-

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Norfolk—Con.														
	Tract 0051	Tract 0052	Tract 0053	Tract 0055	Tract 0056.01	Tract 0056.02	Tract 0057.01	Tract 0057.02	Tract 0058	Tract 0059.01	Tract 0059.02	Tract 0059.03	Tract 0060	Tract 0061	Tract 0062
All year-round housing units.....	522	1 178	938	919	1 514	1 243	1 575	1 079	811	1 196	1 223	1 967	1 385	2 465	1 076
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1 (includes mobile home or trailer).....	405	835	479	880	1 379	1 040	1 167	1 027	409	421	1 057	611	1 002	1 995	972
2.....	71	161	309	39	94	54	32	46	31	131	100	110	354	241	54
3 and 4.....	32	40	103	—	20	81	157	6	8	302	22	682	11	200	15
5 to 49.....	14	142	35	—	21	68	219	—	363	337	44	558	18	29	35
50 or more.....	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	6	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1969 to March 1970.....	12	—	—	—	—	—	68	—	200	59	4	—	11	9	15
1965 to 1968.....	6	12	4	—	30	128	95	9	222	66	106	145	57	136	5
1960 to 1964.....	63	46	24	—	48	110	110	41	19	15	135	115	69	356	74
1950 to 1959.....	99	273	91	52	741	642	759	552	55	486	521	929	256	665	493
1940 to 1949.....	108	304	131	827	550	305	482	454	191	453	351	681	801	717	314
1939 or earlier.....	234	543	688	40	145	58	61	23	124	117	106	97	191	582	175
HEATING EQUIPMENT															
Steam or hot water.....	180	311	61	27	216	126	99	165	216	69	106	159	450	446	343
Warm air furnace.....	65	92	52	150	642	479	249	166	109	361	347	194	250	798	405
Built-in electric units.....	14	32	16	10	34	62	129	79	114	91	55	62	70	59	65
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	71	69	45	660	517	518	451	442	20	367	537	473	417	832	210
Other means or not heated.....	192	674	764	72	105	58	647	227	352	308	178	1 079	198	330	53
BASEMENT															
All units with basement.....	212	40	87	24	51	24	44	47	—	8	10	18	74	53	50
One-family houses with basement.....	161	35	51	24	38	11	36	41	—	8	5	5	52	37	45
SELECTED EQUIPMENT															
With more than 1 bathroom.....	117	115	80	72	431	267	82	167	70	41	199	167	327	363	343
With public water supply.....	517	1 183	930	919	1 514	1 229	1 568	1 072	811	1 190	1 197	1 966	1 385	2 444	1 076
With public sewer.....	504	1 161	910	903	1 471	1 195	1 337	832	519	1 019	1 108	1 898	1 309	2 405	944
With air conditioning.....	152	117	116	498	953	821	784	532	138	356	740	519	905	1 580	725
Room unit(s).....	130	94	116	478	827	592	698	469	111	333	662	417	848	1 270	636
Central system.....	22	23	—	20	126	229	86	63	27	23	78	102	57	310	89
All occupied housing units.....	490	1 183	857	904	1 479	1 219	1 525	1 048	775	1 151	1 177	1 822	1 342	2 377	1 048
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT															
1968 to March 1970.....	75	271	171	356	500	432	559	255	461	780	404	1 359	381	732	295
1965 to 1967.....	170	296	216	174	243	258	260	157	31	162	207	271	196	450	148
1960 to 1964.....	162	238	131	96	232	169	207	324	65	76	218	39	193	305	221
1950 to 1959.....	53	222	98	103	330	278	425	274	69	75	247	102	233	439	234
1949 or earlier.....	30	156	241	175	174	82	74	38	149	58	101	51	339	451	150
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE															
1.....	241	325	243	544	803	696	917	550	438	855	741	1 165	693	1 366	551
2.....	103	23	36	231	516	428	351	352	38	158	329	329	408	676	369
3 or more.....	6	6	9	74	71	50	30	31	4	31	47	19	94	91	74
None.....	140	829	569	55	89	45	227	115	295	107	60	309	147	244	54
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter occupied units ¹	170	891	577	311	371	413	764	269	502	894	379	1 452	358	727	252
Less than \$40.....	—	97	5	—	—	—	—	—	14	5	—	—	5	—	—
\$40 to \$59.....	28	90	27	—	4	—	—	7	49	—	—	—	5	13	—
\$60 to \$79.....	17	407	156	—	19	—	88	6	30	11	5	10	11	27	—
\$80 to \$99.....	78	147	241	12	54	6	228	20	372	219	81	352	72	87	20
\$100 to \$149.....	36	130	130	256	138	234	327	212	26	640	205	1 029	210	401	124
\$150 to \$199.....	6	16	10	43	116	168	116	18	—	14	69	45	48	147	94
\$200 to \$249.....	—	4	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	10
\$250 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	5	—	8	—	10	5	5	6	11	5	14	10	7	52	4
Median.....	\$89	\$69	\$86	\$132	\$139	\$144	\$111	\$117	\$86	\$109	\$125	\$110	\$115	\$129	\$143
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME															
Specified renter occupied units ¹	170	891	577	311	371	413	764	269	502	894	379	1 452	358	727	252
Less than \$5,000.....	48	670	371	88	152	97	292	81	193	459	86	653	124	208	50
Less than 20 percent.....	5	45	17	—	4	—	5	6	5	5	—	—	5	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	—	137	49	—	—	—	29	—	39	5	4	5	5	9	5
25 to 34 percent.....	—	79	—	—	—	—	41	27	39	118	34	212	13	24	19
35 percent or more.....	38	355	260	76	99	84	189	37	83	289	33	398	77	133	21
Not computed.....	—	54	26	6	24	13	28	11	27	42	15	38	24	42	5
Median.....	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0	35.0+	34.3	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	34.2
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	106	183	156	181	148	210	366	115	236	342	223	673	181	404	109
Less than 20 percent.....	81	143	123	33	42	62	176	50	178	172	87	324	82	136	18
20 to 24 percent.....	14	35	22	77	29	78	111	43	58	124	55	214	49	133	31
25 to 34 percent.....	—	5	11	71	65	64	79	16	—	46	66	124	39	112	55
35 percent or more.....	6	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	11	11	8	5
Not computed.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	15	—
Median.....	17.0	14.3	16.9	23.7	25.0	22.8	20.3	20.5	16.6	20.0	21.8	20.3	20.9	22.2	26.0
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	16	29	50	20	53	62	76	49	65	80	50	96	47	105	73
25 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	...	12.0	10.0—	...	18.4	15.4	14.7	13.0	10.2	12.7	14.6	13.3	12.8	16.4	16.3
\$15,000 or more.....	—	9	—	22	18	44	30	24	8	13	20	30	6	10	20
25 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	—	...	...	...	...	11.5	10.0—	...	...	...	...	10.0—	...	...	...

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

		Norfolk—Con.														
Census Tracts		Tract 0063	Tract 0064	Tract 0065.01	Tract 0065.02	Tract 0066.01	Tract 0066.02	Tract 0066.03	Tract 0066.04	Tract 0066.05	Tract 0066.06	Tract 0066.07	Tract 0067	Tract 0068	Tract 0069.01	Tract 0069.02
All year-round housing units		6	1 288	1 250	1 278	588	1 015	945	808	1 032	1 708	1 026	11	534	1 126	642
UNITS IN STRUCTURE																
1 (includes mobile home or trailer) .....		...	828	626	554	567	1 010	945	658	572	964	968	...	528	726	620
2 .....		...	217	207	339	...	5	...	123	6	5	21	...	6	43	22
3 and 4 .....		...	50	118	96	...	...	...	14	270	28	...	...	...	...	...
5 to 49 .....		...	193	299	289	21	...	...	13	172	662	37	...	...	357	...
50 or more .....		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	49	...	...	...	...	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT																
1969 to March 1970 .....		...	18	134	89	4	26	...	71	10	20	8	...	13	278	17
1965 to 1968 .....		...	36	95	181	27	18	9	200	181	264	69	...	120	196	94
1960 to 1964 .....		...	126	86	132	27	43	25	241	515	732	187	...	75	259	93
1950 to 1959 .....		...	777	379	463	342	900	884	162	314	688	752	...	262	258	390
1940 to 1949 .....		...	216	385	337	180	22	22	102	12	4	5	...	55	76	25
1939 or earlier .....		...	115	171	76	8	6	5	32	...	...	5	...	9	59	23
HEATING EQUIPMENT																
Steam or hot water .....		...	296	104	53	57	18	157	27	153	116	387	...	123	73	215
Warm air furnace .....		...	480	94	127	501	940	726	503	775	1 477	546	...	219	802	249
Built-in electric units .....		...	64	273	231	21	5	4	77	89	67	17	...	59	83	35
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....		...	280	240	199	5	16	24	56	10	8	38	...	109	42	80
Other means or not heated .....		...	168	539	668	4	36	34	145	5	40	38	...	24	126	63
BASEMENT																
All units with basement .....		...	45	105	16	7	8	4	4	12	52	9	...	10	118	32
One-family houses with basement .....		...	40	62	12	7	8	4	4	12	42	9	...	10	19	32
SELECTED EQUIPMENT																
With more than 1 bathroom .....		...	518	53	33	234	125	220	201	578	856	653	...	203	541	337
With public water supply .....		...	1 281	1 244	1 273	572	1 020	932	812	1 004	1 708	1 013	...	518	1 093	612
With public sewer .....		...	1 149	957	833	466	145	217	656	825	1 544	1 020	...	443	865	144
With air conditioning .....		...	813	350	413	549	810	717	469	947	1 531	776	...	377	880	471
Room unit(s) .....		...	633	331	366	122	720	646	397	228	490	592	...	348	332	409
Central system .....		...	180	19	47	427	90	71	72	719	1 041	184	...	29	548	62
All occupied housing units .....		...	1 264	1 154	1 098	569	1 023	945	789	995	1 677	1 010	...	518	1 076	631
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT																
1968 to March 1970 .....		...	437	950	865	337	373	249	397	521	888	307	...	135	655	119
1965 to 1967 .....		...	218	34	60	78	214	179	137	169	268	219	...	141	149	128
1960 to 1964 .....		...	268	42	51	66	171	217	154	222	287	263	...	111	140	123
1950 to 1959 .....		...	291	63	95	83	265	294	67	83	234	214	...	104	92	229
1949 or earlier .....		...	50	65	27	5	...	6	34	...	...	7	...	27	40	32
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE																
1 .....		...	548	863	812	370	540	436	412	445	806	449	...	283	630	272
2 .....		...	512	155	154	171	405	423	245	418	726	489	...	209	328	290
3 or more .....		...	101	28	26	28	55	72	58	132	87	65	...	26	31	56
None .....		...	103	108	106	...	23	14	74	...	58	7	...	...	87	13
GROSS RENT																
Specified renter occupied units ¹ .....		...	477	971	924	413	239	190	237	482	897	213	...	86	512	81
Less than \$40 .....		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$40 to \$59 .....		...	...	10	5	...	...	...	16	...	5	...	...	...	...	...
\$60 to \$79 .....		...	6	53	41	...	...	...	23	...	...	...	...	5	5	...
\$80 to \$99 .....		...	178	241	221	...	5	...	23	9	5	...	...	5	6	...
\$100 to \$149 .....		...	256	519	536	51	33	5	106	161	357	67	...	...	27	15
\$150 to \$199 .....		...	30	143	85	37	178	175	46	272	425	127	...	43	185	45
\$200 to \$249 .....		...	...	5	...	6	19	5	10	36	67	12	...	28	256	21
\$250 or more .....		...	...	...	5	...	5	...	6	4	21	7	...	5	28	...
No cash rent .....		...	7	...	31	319	4	...	7	...	17	...	...	5	5	...
Median .....		...	\$105	\$114	\$115	\$145	\$172	\$176	\$127	\$163	\$159	\$166	...	\$137	\$156	\$125
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME																
Specified renter occupied units ¹ .....		...	477	971	924	413	239	190	237	482	897	213	...	86	512	81
Less than \$5,000 .....		...	149	610	522	145	21	25	82	103	210	36	...	...	137	26
Less than 20 percent .....		...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...
20 to 24 percent .....		...	...	37	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 percent .....		...	46	118	129	4	...	...	11	4	...	...	...	6	5	...
35 percent or more .....		...	103	414	293	16	21	13	55	84	158	24	...	...	117	16
Not computed .....		...	...	35	60	125	...	12	...	15	25	12	...	...	9	...
Median .....		...	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	...	...	...	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	...	...	...	35.0+	35.0+
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....		...	255	282	336	216	144	59	104	228	336	90	...	47	173	27
Less than 20 percent .....		...	131	83	120	5	...	...	26	34	27	11	...	5	46	11
20 to 24 percent .....		...	91	106	110	32	36	5	17	90	96	36	...	14	59	6
25 to 34 percent .....		...	26	64	82	14	78	37	44	73	172	26	...	23	40	4
35 percent or more .....		...	...	29	...	...	26	17	10	31	37	17	...	5	28	6
Not computed .....		...	7	...	13	165	4	...	7	...	4	...	...	...	...	...
Median .....		...	19.7	22.7	21.9	23.2	29.4	31.6	26.3	24.4	27.5	24.7	...	27.0	23.4	22.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....		...	53	74	51	49	57	81	40	111	231	56	...	30	130	16
25 percent or more .....		...	...	...	4	34	5	...	6	...	7	...	...	...	...	...
Not computed .....		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median .....		...	12.3	12.7	11.8	...	19.3	18.1	15.5	17.6	17.0	18.3	...	13.1	15.5	...
\$15,000 or more .....		...	20	5	15	3	17	25	11	40	120	31	...	9	72	12
25 percent or more .....		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not computed .....		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median .....		...	...	...	...	...	...	11.3	...	13.6	13.0	10.7	...	...	12.1	...

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Norfolk—Con.		Portsmouth											
	Tract 0070.01	Tract 0070.02	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112
All year-round housing units	541	1 147	125	1 066	1 045	741	866	836	1 229	18	719	866	746	339
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	215	1 026	88	537	707	434	442	647	436	...	145	238	138	181
2	9	29	23	328	57	65	50	159	423	...	95	235	—	131
3 and 4	107	4	3	148	155	25	146	30	259	...	95	127	56	15
5 to 49	210	88	—	53	126	213	217	—	111	...	244	176	552	12
50 or more	—	—	11	—	—	4	11	—	—	...	140	90	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1969 to March 1970	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	...	7	—	40	—
1965 to 1968	378	137	—	15	15	—	19	4	5	...	115	—	20	—
1960 to 1964	130	176	—	10	82	20	39	4	17	...	83	—	19	—
1950 to 1959	10	727	6	119	365	59	101	78	65	...	11	6	555	17
1940 to 1949	13	54	37	112	501	326	427	307	97	...	16	87	77	46
1939 or earlier	10	19	82	810	82	336	280	443	1 038	...	487	773	35	276
HEATING EQUIPMENT														
Steam or hot water	10	145	14	388	148	562	171	332	518	...	418	353	405	6
Warm air furnace	503	867	17	116	578	169	93	184	51	...	180	29	166	12
Built-in electric units	6	35	—	10	31	5	11	10	27	...	22	—	69	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	—	38	16	117	169	5	57	139	78	...	3	49	33	4
Other means or not heated	22	62	78	435	119	—	534	171	555	...	96	435	73	317
BASEMENT														
All units with basement	5	45	8	234	47	420	153	230	327	...	345	314	12	—
One-family houses with basement	5	35	—	119	24	232	13	158	124	...	89	43	—	—
SELECTED EQUIPMENT														
With more than 1 bathroom	450	810	28	203	191	323	46	190	197	...	207	41	42	7
With public water supply	527	1 115	129	1 062	1 045	732	869	845	1 220	...	706	879	746	342
With public sewer	527	861	129	1 055	1 039	738	869	827	1 212	...	706	879	721	342
With air conditioning	522	940	33	528	661	600	194	297	319	...	444	132	17	6
Room unit(s)	19	704	33	514	532	557	134	290	294	...	261	96	12	6
Central system	503	236	—	14	129	43	60	7	25	...	183	36	5	—
All occupied housing units	527	1 117	109	995	1 016	725	830	830	981	...	598	698	737	327
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT														
1968 to March 1970	417	467	23	314	410	140	211	177	448	...	150	250	298	83
1965 to 1967	90	258	6	143	163	138	180	151	117	...	208	155	172	91
1960 to 1964	7	153	22	144	148	98	74	148	76	...	71	116	142	63
1950 to 1959	7	208	17	161	205	137	133	131	105	...	84	67	119	44
1949 or earlier	6	31	41	233	90	212	232	223	235	...	85	110	6	46
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE														
1	279	453	58	565	617	322	393	439	443	...	300	152	107	42
2	184	545	16	187	279	226	38	156	86	...	125	33	12	6
3 or more	50	73	—	35	28	42	—	12	13	...	5	—	10	—
None	14	46	35	208	92	135	399	223	439	...	168	513	600	279
GROSS RENT														
Specified renter occupied units¹	493	317	45	466	420	284	527	252	620	...	430	584	710	258
Less than \$40	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	...	—	5	123	8
\$40 to \$59	—	—	—	47	—	—	16	7	13	...	51	89	317	72
\$60 to \$79	—	15	21	99	101	16	223	43	129	...	45	155	105	54
\$80 to \$99	—	37	20	139	194	162	158	56	192	...	87	186	114	63
\$100 to \$149	4	14	4	156	97	75	120	121	231	...	101	113	41	61
\$150 to \$199	466	104	—	9	28	16	5	11	35	...	42	12	10	—
\$200 to \$249	18	121	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	...	54	11	—	—
\$250 or more	—	10	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	...	43	—	—	—
No cash rent	5	16	—	16	—	4	—	14	20	...	7	13	—	—
Median	\$176	\$191	\$81	\$93	\$90	\$97	\$82	\$105	\$96	...	\$114	\$83	\$51	\$78
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME														
Specified renter occupied units¹	493	317	45	466	420	284	527	252	620	...	430	584	710	258
Less than \$5,000	109	69	25	177	156	160	252	99	296	...	143	413	543	212
Less than 20 percent	—	—	—	21	19	—	9	—	5	...	5	42	109	22
20 to 24 percent	—	5	—	21	33	—	35	21	35	...	16	9	78	5
25 to 34 percent	—	10	25	46	43	63	55	11	48	...	18	67	93	62
35 percent or more	84	39	—	73	61	83	130	43	201	...	89	256	232	114
Not computed	25	15	—	16	—	14	23	24	7	...	15	39	31	9
Median	35.0+	35.0+	30.0	33.4	31.0	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	...	35.0+	35.0+	32.4	35.0+
\$5,000 to \$9,999	180	94	20	187	163	73	199	114	238	...	174	132	151	46
Less than 20 percent	—	27	14	125	117	50	160	53	138	...	83	106	133	27
20 to 24 percent	70	10	6	62	30	16	19	50	70	...	55	10	13	10
25 to 34 percent	76	37	—	16	7	20	11	30	30	...	19	11	—	9
35 percent or more	34	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	10	5	5	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	7	—	—	—
Median	27.6	27.7	...	16.5	17.5	18.5	16.1	20.4	18.9	...	20.0	15.5	13.5	19.0
\$10,000 to \$14,999	146	119	—	76	95	34	71	29	64	...	42	24	16	—
25 percent or more	—	9	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	...	11	—	—	—
Not computed	—	6	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Median	18.9	20.7	—	11.3	10.8	13.1	10.0—	10.7	10.0—	...	15.5	...	...	—
\$15,000 or more	58	35	—	26	6	17	5	10	22	...	71	15	—	—
25 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Median	10.4	13.3	—	10.0—	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.9	...	...	—

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Portsmouth—Con.													
	Tract 0113	Tract 0114	Tract 0115	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0118	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0121	Tract 0122	Tract 0122.99	Tract 0123	Tract 0124	Tract 0125
All year-round housing units.....	417	1 093	772	1 589	1 536	1 509	1 040	1 019	1 625	72	—	1 932	1 840	1 016
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1 (includes mobile home or trailer).....	266	600	625	1 348	1 284	866	795	722	855	52	—	1 227	793	985
2.....	146	78	23	120	99	303	89	160	365	20	—	247	172	5
3 and 4.....	5	61	76	61	132	41	42	67	291	—	—	219	519	26
5 to 49.....	—	354	48	60	21	299	114	70	114	—	—	239	314	—
50 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1969 to March 1970.....	—	—	—	18	7	—	14	4	5	15	—	—	92	10
1965 to 1968.....	—	—	5	15	23	24	5	25	118	16	—	24	63	50
1960 to 1964.....	—	56	47	73	47	44	135	28	168	15	—	84	85	74
1950 to 1959.....	18	543	109	523	264	180	348	132	207	—	—	217	403	349
1940 to 1949.....	126	209	505	533	852	671	204	246	275	4	—	727	1 029	465
1939 or earlier.....	273	285	106	427	343	590	334	584	852	22	—	880	168	68
HEATING EQUIPMENT														
Steam or hot water.....	25	296	62	394	60	222	89	94	146	16	—	895	393	43
Warm air furnace.....	8	144	123	534	260	174	233	103	266	51	—	240	898	209
Built-in electric units.....	—	45	26	33	24	32	23	27	23	5	—	16	120	26
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	47	156	331	383	265	136	99	140	47	—	—	342	220	351
Other means or not heated.....	337	452	230	245	927	945	596	655	1 143	—	—	439	209	387
BASEMENT														
All units with basement.....	15	18	35	132	20	89	25	33	104	6	—	93	213	—
One-family houses with basement.....	15	9	15	103	16	79	15	—	37	—	—	33	24	—
SELECTED EQUIPMENT														
With more than 1 bathroom.....	25	35	46	269	216	225	162	139	158	22	—	320	135	65
With public water supply.....	430	1 077	758	1 603	1 536	1 509	1 040	1 006	1 625	84	—	1 923	1 827	1 003
With public sewer.....	418	1 026	745	1 583	1 451	1 497	1 019	1 006	1 604	77	—	1 897	1 809	944
With air conditioning.....	31	128	358	997	470	258	190	174	212	57	—	891	688	520
Room unit(s).....	31	110	344	829	414	221	127	160	195	51	—	820	535	508
Central system.....	—	18	14	168	56	37	63	14	17	6	—	71	153	12
All occupied housing units.....	374	1 030	736	1 552	1 504	1 347	993	959	1 395	84	—	1 823	1 755	1 003
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT														
1968 to March 1970.....	63	309	202	328	269	443	219	278	575	69	—	755	1 082	390
1965 to 1967.....	100	150	108	178	158	273	148	195	273	—	—	208	272	194
1960 to 1964.....	95	202	107	261	255	445	284	135	142	6	—	271	131	154
1950 to 1959.....	53	250	129	466	411	110	204	156	182	—	—	231	210	176
1949 or earlier.....	63	119	190	319	411	76	138	195	223	9	—	358	60	87
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE														
1.....	131	363	416	822	953	519	453	402	461	50	—	1 096	1 167	701
2.....	33	71	110	504	168	181	95	54	66	20	—	384	302	196
3 or more.....	11	—	58	75	32	—	16	9	15	—	—	72	25	42
None.....	199	596	152	151	351	647	429	494	853	14	—	271	261	64
GROSS RENT														
Specified renter occupied units ¹	253	658	282	335	495	676	503	473	1 069	31	—	863	1 347	339
Less than \$40.....	—	64	—	—	—	217	10	10	27	—	—	—	—	—
\$40 to \$59.....	7	226	16	4	8	100	59	13	103	—	—	22	9	5
\$60 to \$79.....	112	158	25	51	114	114	147	76	192	6	—	76	320	67
\$80 to \$99.....	72	154	82	84	216	89	95	135	338	—	—	359	407	159
\$100 to \$149.....	44	51	114	131	137	126	144	179	317	5	—	322	324	85
\$150 to \$199.....	5	—	18	57	—	17	17	21	39	4	—	69	16	23
\$200 to \$249.....	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	13	5	27	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$80	\$65	\$101	\$111	\$90	\$63	\$83	\$98	\$89	...	—	\$99	\$88	\$91
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME														
Specified renter occupied units ¹	253	658	282	335	495	676	503	473	1 069	31	—	863	1 347	339
Less than \$5,000.....	168	434	98	90	193	524	354	263	673	11	—	335	599	86
Less than 20 percent.....	14	69	—	4	14	53	16	12	35	6	—	19	17	5
20 to 24 percent.....	32	94	18	27	22	82	77	10	69	—	—	11	83	10
25 to 34 percent.....	31	115	4	9	62	114	73	40	66	—	—	93	122	19
35 percent or more.....	83	136	54	50	80	253	158	172	409	5	—	201	219	48
Not computed.....	8	—	22	—	15	22	30	29	54	—	—	11	158	4
Median.....	35.0+	28.8	35.0+	35.0+	33.5	35.0	34.5	35.0+	35.0+	...	—	35.0+	34.9	35.0+
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	67	187	121	163	240	100	125	155	304	—	—	370	575	165
Less than 20 percent.....	47	155	78	84	179	85	75	58	190	—	—	229	352	143
20 to 24 percent.....	9	18	20	47	52	15	16	50	73	—	—	85	90	17
25 to 34 percent.....	5	14	9	19	5	—	12	41	25	—	—	39	20	5
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	7	—	—	12	—	—
Not computed.....	6	—	9	8	4	—	16	6	9	—	—	5	113	—
Median.....	14.9	14.3	18.0	19.3	16.3	15.3	17.5	22.0	18.3	—	—	18.5	16.7	15.7
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	11	27	38	61	58	33	24	55	62	—	—	136	136	70
25 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	...	10.0-	10.3	13.4	10.7	13.3	...	11.6	11.8	—	—	5	26	11.6
\$15,000 or more.....	7	10	25	21	4	19	—	—	30	20	—	22	37	18
25 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	7	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	—	...	6	—
Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10.0	...	—	...	10.0-	...

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text!]

Census Tracts	Portsmouth—Con.							Virginia Beach						
	Tract 0126	Tract 0127.01	Tract 0127.02	Tract 0128	Tract 0129	Tract 0130	Tract 0131	Tract 0400	Tract 0400.99	Tract 0402	Tract 0404	Tract 0406	Tract 0408	Tract 0410
All year-round housing units	1 589	1 104	1 390	2 456	2 120	2 403	1 351	54	—	977	1 031	327	1 905	3 199
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	1 525	1 012	1 390	1 845	2 049	2 227	1 217	27	—	792	1 004	323	1 832	2 787
2	45	5	—	10	37	86	18	21	—	73	5	—	14	28
3 and 4	19	44	—	64	34	16	51	—	—	21	9	—	11	5
5 to 49	—	37	—	522	—	74	60	6	—	78	—	4	44	374
50 or more	—	6	—	15	—	—	5	—	—	13	13	—	4	5
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1969 to March 1970	6	63	14	221	8	133	90	—	—	393	—	—	55	79
1965 to 1968	5	308	113	526	59	307	338	—	—	165	10	—	18	625
1960 to 1964	10	249	400	557	262	600	330	—	—	89	305	42	509	1 507
1950 to 1959	84	413	813	791	854	1 020	271	6	—	204	623	187	1 193	966
1940 to 1949	1 098	38	30	287	854	194	153	38	—	75	44	47	28	5
1939 or earlier	386	33	20	74	83	149	169	10	—	51	49	33	25	17
HEATING EQUIPMENT														
Steam or hot water	55	5	22	178	189	603	164	48	—	47	166	121	57	121
Warm air furnace	70	692	581	1 185	931	1 561	619	—	—	585	758	93	1 136	2 462
Built-in electric units	16	64	93	464	66	59	256	—	—	146	8	17	140	107
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	152	220	549	519	350	49	56	—	—	9	11	25	487	310
Other means or not heated	1 296	123	145	110	384	131	256	6	—	190	88	71	85	199
BASEMENT														
All units with basement	23	22	6	31	22	140	45	—	—	47	23	10	21	82
One-family houses with basement	23	22	6	26	22	126	39	—	—	39	23	10	17	39
SELECTED EQUIPMENT														
With more than 1 bathroom	42	355	152	685	425	1 822	909	28	—	488	330	112	621	1 417
With public water supply	1 580	1 104	1 390	2 443	2 077	2 271	1 076	60	—	595	839	169	1 851	3 166
With public sewer	1 559	1 075	1 282	1 435	1 357	1 354	698	41	—	489	81	17	1 821	3 098
With air conditioning	489	450	623	1 858	1 462	1 947	861	36	—	681	608	173	1 125	2 265
Room unit(s)	476	374	533	996	1 246	958	494	36	—	139	521	152	1 046	1 499
Central system	13	76	90	862	216	989	367	—	—	542	87	21	79	766
All occupied housing units	1 570	1 085	1 370	2 348	2 095	2 337	1 284	60	—	847	1 017	321	1 866	3 137
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT														
1968 to March 1970	717	336	155	1 012	473	654	384	45	—	491	368	57	817	1 348
1965 to 1967	263	208	273	378	401	341	309	15	—	71	154	78	404	806
1960 to 1964	259	234	438	430	433	545	265	—	—	96	295	62	261	650
1950 to 1959	187	265	477	439	552	599	252	—	—	156	171	106	368	311
1949 or earlier	144	42	27	89	236	198	74	—	—	33	29	16	16	14
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE														
1	1 090	575	804	1 337	1 197	849	529	31	—	413	509	168	934	1 631
2	177	299	354	776	665	1 217	570	29	—	349	397	108	710	1 259
3 or more	54	23	8	128	143	216	49	—	—	5	54	27	161	180
None	249	188	204	107	90	55	136	—	—	80	57	18	61	67
GROSS RENT														
Specified renter occupied units ¹	1 164	175	106	756	452	275	244	54	—	211	238	59	501	828
Less than \$40	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
\$40 to \$59	—	—	—	5	—	—	13	—	—	12	—	—	19	—
\$60 to \$79	376	—	5	46	14	5	28	—	—	15	—	5	26	—
\$80 to \$99	572	—	21	92	192	6	29	6	—	19	16	16	29	15
\$100 to \$149	182	166	58	331	176	32	51	5	—	23	72	4	60	230
\$150 to \$199	21	4	22	256	58	104	72	6	—	86	103	8	269	506
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	10	6	78	18	—	—	37	20	—	83	55
\$250 or more	5	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	6	—	4	5	16
No cash rent	8	5	—	16	6	45	5	37	—	13	27	22	5	6
Median	\$86	\$127	\$123	\$139	\$103	\$185	\$132	...	—	\$167	\$158	\$97	\$170	\$166
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME														
Specified renter occupied units ¹	1 164	175	106	756	452	275	244	54	—	211	238	59	501	828
Less than \$5,000	353	41	23	193	77	43	88	5	—	36	62	13	128	240
Less than 20 percent	6	—	—	5	4	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	51	—	—	—	10	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 percent	97	—	10	27	35	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	5	5
35 percent or more	162	38	9	128	28	30	37	—	—	29	29	—	17	5
Not computed	37	3	4	33	—	13	5	5	—	7	23	13	81	198
Median	35.0+	35.0+	...	35.0+	32.0	35.0+	31.5	...	—	35.0+	35.0+	...	35.0+	35.0+
\$5,000 to \$9,999	619	66	60	368	311	115	79	5	—	102	130	37	233	349
Less than 20 percent	538	43	24	114	187	28	26	—	—	23	14	25	37	15
20 to 24 percent	60	15	22	108	74	20	—	—	—	25	48	4	41	84
25 to 34 percent	17	8	14	129	38	41	44	—	—	37	39	—	100	184
35 percent or more	—	—	—	17	6	5	9	—	—	17	20	4	55	60
Not computed	4	—	—	—	6	21	—	—	—	9	4	—	6	6
Median	15.3	18.7	21.4	23.2	18.2	24.8	28.1	...	—	25.8	24.8	17.3	28.9	28.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	181	57	19	154	52	61	62	16	—	55	25	9	92	201
25 percent or more	5	—	—	—	—	6	5	—	—	6	—	—	—	11
Not computed	—	5	—	10	—	6	—	10	—	—	4	—	—	—
Median	10.5	13.9	...	13.7	12.3	20.9	14.1	...	—	18.4	...	...	18.7	16.4
\$15,000 or more	11	11	4	41	12	56	15	28	—	18	21	—	48	38
25 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	22	—	6	—	—	—	—
Median	...	...	...	12.0	...	13.5	...	...	—	...	...	—	12.7	12.1

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Virginia Beach—Con.													
	Tract 0412	Tract 0414	Tract 0416	Tract 0418	Tract 0420	Tract 0422	Tract 0424	Tract 0426	Tract 0428	Tract 0430	Tract 0432	Tract 0434	Tract 0436	Tract 0438
All year-round housing units	1 705	870	487	1 935	255	1 515	1 558	469	2 600	1 529	181	903	708	1 413
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	1 584	858	487	1 407	252	1 491	1 217	438	2 254	1 314	63	512	488	868
2	—	4	—	218	3	20	—	28	—	178	5	323	181	101
3 and 4	—	4	—	114	—	4	—	3	—	25	45	58	—	84
5 to 49	113	4	—	196	—	—	—	—	—	12	68	10	39	53
50 or more	8	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	31	—	—	—	—	307
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1969 to March 1970	90	19	107	40	21	86	8	6	113	51	—	23	78	11
1965 to 1968	286	145	302	137	47	488	350	41	465	337	—	90	128	103
1960 to 1964	606	266	10	276	16	494	888	116	1 790	463	54	130	91	179
1950 to 1959	551	342	30	893	107	364	312	244	189	508	99	315	163	730
1940 to 1949	129	27	17	403	30	55	—	22	8	109	16	230	124	227
1939 or earlier	43	71	21	186	34	28	—	40	35	61	12	115	124	163
HEATING EQUIPMENT														
Steam or hot water	564	342	35	356	95	118	9	112	72	348	7	250	266	694
Warm air furnace	945	378	51	681	87	1 094	1 290	280	2 042	763	153	321	292	451
Built-in electric units	108	24	371	231	45	58	213	5	298	130	5	156	108	133
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	32	10	—	304	—	149	19	31	57	90	—	61	12	40
Other means or not heated	56	116	30	363	28	96	27	41	131	198	16	115	30	95
BASEMENT														
All units with basement	29	17	6	108	53	34	9	10	41	113	7	117	114	433
One-family houses with basement	29	13	6	93	53	30	5	10	35	98	7	71	83	132
SELECTED EQUIPMENT														
With more than 1 bathroom	1 367	718	455	598	212	1 083	839	222	1 514	1 016	23	438	563	886
With public water supply	1 082	226	364	1 030	—	1 348	1 558	401	2 541	783	173	881	728	1 122
With public sewer	309	19	358	503	—	1 140	1 553	100	2 508	140	173	301	263	846
With air conditioning	1 368	709	432	1 037	165	1 266	1 202	343	1 754	870	51	528	548	947
Room unit(s)	729	312	94	829	80	434	604	231	960	456	51	373	398	615
Central system	639	397	338	208	85	832	598	112	794	414	—	155	150	332
All occupied housing units	1 643	856	472	1 813	239	1 500	1 505	428	2 558	1 418	170	738	610	1 295
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT														
1968 to March 1970	617	303	393	866	49	651	806	107	1 295	541	164	440	297	491
1965 to 1967	389	152	39	268	63	439	324	69	540	337	—	55	101	213
1960 to 1964	364	178	—	237	23	260	294	135	663	302	—	71	91	232
1950 to 1959	243	201	29	351	92	139	81	93	19	194	—	97	90	264
1949 or earlier	30	22	11	91	12	11	—	24	41	44	6	75	31	95
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE														
1	519	218	127	926	52	489	739	150	1 385	536	133	362	219	445
2	916	489	278	663	161	869	605	223	945	688	16	256	291	538
3 or more	189	120	61	141	20	106	125	41	141	134	—	77	88	102
None	19	29	6	83	6	36	36	14	87	60	21	43	12	210
GROSS RENT														
Specified renter occupied units ¹	302	148	34	827	...	177	543	71	666	351	178	443	271	590
Less than \$40	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
\$40 to \$59	5	19	—	42	...	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
\$60 to \$79	14	15	—	118	...	10	—	6	37	6	5	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99	75	16	6	533	...	23	65	6	19	—	10	—	—	114
\$100 to \$149	36	10	6	76	...	52	23	177	126	27	119	39	225	225
\$150 to \$199	67	10	—	28	...	37	35	342	77	11	193	124	106	106
\$200 to \$249	84	73	6	6	...	30	89	—	93	37	—	56	57	35
\$250 or more	21	15	16	25	...	38	11	—	24	26	—	37	36	79
No cash rent	—	—	—	—	...	20	6	7	18	29	134	16	15	25
Median	\$208	\$258	...	\$114	...	\$177	\$177	\$154	\$170	\$142	\$120	\$169	\$186	\$135
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME														
Specified renter occupied units ¹	302	148	34	827	...	177	543	71	666	351	178	443	271	590
Less than \$5,000	84	29	6	329	...	41	119	17	176	132	42	161	102	202
Less than 20 percent	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
20 to 24 percent	5	—	—	19	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
25 to 34 percent	15	4	—	72	...	10	—	6	6	30	5	5	6	22
35 percent or more	41	25	6	198	...	28	92	11	146	80	—	144	91	174
Not computed	23	—	—	40	...	3	27	—	24	22	37	5	5	—
Median	35.0+	35.0+	...	35.0+	...	35.0+	35.0+	...	35.0+	35.0+	...	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+
\$5,000 to \$9,999	93	29	10	340	...	71	231	30	275	107	103	187	55	224
Less than 20 percent	28	11	—	157	...	7	15	12	6	34	5	39	—	45
20 to 24 percent	23	—	—	65	...	16	60	7	49	27	11	26	21	66
25 to 34 percent	19	—	—	101	...	20	119	6	177	36	11	73	29	82
35 percent or more	15	9	—	6	...	19	31	5	37	10	—	44	5	21
Not computed	8	9	10	11	...	9	6	—	6	—	76	5	—	10
Median	23.2	...	...	20.6	...	29.0	28.2	22.1	29.5	23.6	23.9	28.6	27.2	24.7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	64	25	6	135	...	39	154	24	156	70	33	52	62	87
25 percent or more	28	11	—	—	...	16	17	—	—	9	—	—	15	14
Not computed	—	6	—	11	...	8	—	7	4	10	21	—	10	4
Median	24.2	...	...	13.7	...	25.5	19.1	...	17.2	18.6	...	17.2	18.8	14.8
\$15,000 or more	61	65	12	23	...	26	39	—	59	42	—	43	52	77
25 percent or more	6	—	—	—	...	5	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	8
Not computed	—	—	6	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	11
Median	17.0	13.6	...	...	...	20.6	12.5	...	14.0	14.7	...	16.0	11.8	13.1

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Virginia Beach—Con.														
	Tract 0440	Tract 0442	Tract 0444	Tract 0446	Tract 0448	Tract 0450	Tract 0452	Tract 0454	Tract 0456	Tract 0458	Tract 0460	Tract 0462	Tract 0464	Tract 0466
Census Tracts														
All year-round housing units	3 980	1 025	906	1 043	2 794	551	74	2 800	1 079	1 647	3 809	2 986	910	239
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	1 748	862	678	1 029	1 828	49	64	2 404	954	1 638	3 782	2 860	879	239
2	424	68	5	9	286	15	—	170	13	5	27	13	31	—
3 and 4	602	41	10	—	427	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 to 49	1 104	54	204	5	237	475	10	211	58	4	—	103	—	—
50 or more	102	—	9	—	16	—	—	15	—	—	—	5	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1969 to March 1970	210	95	39	24	193	—	—	195	103	310	463	271	35	4
1965 to 1968	821	113	355	241	758	6	27	1 058	78	1 211	1 083	442	113	38
1960 to 1964	496	230	300	306	538	35	5	746	424	79	1 468	727	144	46
1950 to 1959	1 029	204	169	396	686	253	12	331	388	21	636	1 320	169	36
1940 to 1949	758	197	14	48	369	227	14	158	50	17	60	122	113	64
1939 or earlier	666	186	29	28	250	30	16	312	36	9	99	104	336	51
HEATING EQUIPMENT														
Steam or hot water	585	37	55	246	240	430	21	129	293	44	471	714	101	10
Warm air furnace	1 556	292	597	629	1 207	22	29	1 260	596	168	2 714	1 469	232	35
Built-in electric units	524	34	192	73	412	77	3	640	55	1 382	318	324	47	15
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	384	74	5	61	361	22	—	107	34	19	59	178	43	9
Other means or not heated	931	588	57	34	574	—	21	664	101	34	247	301	487	170
BASEMENT														
All units with basement	252	15	34	102	102	9	15	48	48	13	46	49	28	4
One-family houses with basement	83	5	34	102	66	—	15	48	48	13	46	44	28	4
SELECTED EQUIPMENT														
With more than 1 bathroom	764	62	678	870	923	175	44	1 356	789	1 581	2 948	1 794	257	52
With public water supply	3 891	575	250	456	2 065	546	43	1 605	740	1 402	2 714	1 085	16	16
With public sewer	3 688	388	249	6	1 333	540	20	1 610	468	1 564	2 680	626	—	—
With air conditioning	2 152	253	791	852	1 669	256	47	1 491	815	1 254	2 887	2 110	294	114
Room unit(s)	1 159	236	263	313	597	222	10	1 007	523	745	1 556	1 221	269	96
Central system	993	17	528	539	1 072	34	37	484	292	509	1 331	889	25	18
All occupied housing units	3 659	976	887	1 017	2 581	528	74	2 706	1 016	1 595	3 682	2 888	806	221
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT														
1968 to March 1970	2 281	357	498	298	1 457	410	40	1 282	345	966	1 539	800	212	46
1965 to 1967	531	209	183	303	438	106	27	615	230	568	870	595	153	31
1960 to 1964	302	175	157	211	286	6	—	342	219	30	887	626	152	56
1950 to 1959	328	114	36	172	267	6	—	228	181	31	311	696	115	40
1949 or earlier	217	121	13	33	133	—	7	239	41	—	75	91	174	48
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE														
1	2 029	513	307	298	1 354	402	57	1 380	377	597	1 330	1 160	462	117
2	990	206	465	613	881	106	17	1 007	518	917	1 988	1 337	244	56
3 or more	161	5	102	95	124	6	—	145	103	71	299	269	18	6
None	479	252	13	11	222	14	—	174	18	10	65	122	82	42
GROSS RENT														
Specified renter occupied units ¹	2 546	408	304	115	1 438	533	41	778	212	101	382	365	178	50
Less than \$40	8	15	—	—	10	—	—	7	5	—	5	6	—	—
\$40 to \$59	35	40	—	—	36	—	—	20	—	—	10	14	5	11
\$60 to \$79	135	92	—	—	79	—	—	6	43	5	—	10	3	37
\$80 to \$99	218	78	5	—	115	5	—	6	48	18	3	10	5	16
\$100 to \$149	1 303	147	44	9	526	69	8	243	40	—	57	91	49	14
\$150 to \$199	704	13	190	29	514	5	—	268	57	26	68	162	5	—
\$200 to \$249	704	13	190	29	514	5	—	268	57	26	68	162	5	—
\$250 or more	62	3	45	30	117	—	—	87	66	48	147	46	4	—
No cash rent	18	—	16	35	27	—	—	4	8	19	47	10	—	—
Median	63	20	4	12	14	454	21	58	13	5	28	28	47	9
	\$132	\$93	\$177	\$223	\$146	\$111	...	\$150	\$178	\$220	\$206	\$165	\$89	\$76
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME														
Specified renter occupied units ¹	2 546	408	304	115	1 438	533	41	778	212	101	382	365	178	50
Less than \$5,000	1 192	256	61	32	465	125	6	253	45	12	51	99	66	9
20 to 24 percent	17	11	—	—	19	—	—	27	5	—	5	9	10	—
25 to 34 percent	16	10	—	—	21	—	—	17	—	—	5	3	—	—
35 percent or more	200	68	—	—	80	9	—	36	8	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	864	153	61	27	311	—	—	118	23	7	30	63	28	6
Median	95	14	—	5	34	116	—	55	9	5	11	24	22	9
	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	...	...	35.0+	35.0+	...	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999	904	129	142	31	592	332	35	385	55	40	112	148	88	22
Less than 20 percent	272	82	15	—	126	35	5	80	14	—	35	24	45	22
20 to 24 percent	264	31	28	—	210	7	9	78	9	6	5	30	22	—
25 to 34 percent	310	10	81	31	204	11	—	145	24	24	40	54	6	—
35 percent or more	49	—	14	—	52	—	—	59	8	5	21	20	—	—
Not computed	9	6	4	—	—	279	21	23	—	5	11	20	—	—
Median	23.3	18.1	28.2	30.0	24.0	18.6	...	26.6	26.9	29.8	27.6	26.9	16.1	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999	328	19	72	5	263	64	—	107	98	30	146	67	14	14
25 percent or more	4	—	5	5	10	—	—	—	5	5	36	5	4	—
Not computed	18	—	—	—	5	47	—	6	13	—	6	—	5	—
Median	16.1	...	18.2	...	17.1	...	...	15.7	20.4	22.5	21.5	18.1	...	...
\$15,000 or more	122	4	29	47	118	12	—	33	14	19	73	51	10	5
25 percent or more	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Not computed	4	—	—	7	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Median	11.5	...	12.5	16.7	11.7	—	...	11.7	...	...	15.6	10.8	...	...

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. **Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

All year-round housing units

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1 (includes mobile home or trailer)
2
3 and 4
5 to 49
50 or more

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1969 to March 1970
1965 to 1968
1960 to 1964
1950 to 1959
1940 to 1949
1939 or earlier

HEATING EQUIPMENT

Steam or hot water
Warm air furnace
Built-in electric units
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace
Other means or not heated

BASEMENT

All units with basement
One-family houses with basement

SELECTED EQUIPMENT

With more than 1 bathroom
With public water supply
With public sewer
With air conditioning
Room unit(s)
Central system

All occupied housing units

YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT

1968 to March 1970
1965 to 1967
1960 to 1964
1950 to 1959
1949 or earlier

AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE

1
2
3 or more
None

GROSS RENT

Specified renter occupied units¹

Less than \$40
\$40 to \$59
\$60 to \$79
\$80 to \$99
\$100 to \$149
\$150 to \$199
\$200 to \$249
\$250 or more
No cash rent
Median

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME

Specified renter occupied units¹

Less than \$5,000
Less than 20 percent
20 to 24 percent
25 to 34 percent
35 percent or more
Not computed
Median
\$5,000 to \$9,999
Less than 20 percent
20 to 24 percent
25 to 34 percent
35 percent or more
Not computed
Median
\$10,000 to \$14,999
25 percent or more
Not computed
Median
\$15,000 or more
25 percent or more
Not computed
Median

	Adjacent tracts in Nansemond County										Adjacent tracts in Suffolk Co.,			
	Tract 0700	Tract 0701	Tract 0702	Tract 0703	Tract 0704	Tract 0705	Tract 0706	Tract 0707	Tract 0708	Tract 0709	Tract 0600	Tract 0601	Tract 0602	Tract 0603
All year-round housing units	483	711	1 071	1 070	841	731	1 584	1 075	1 119	1 559	640	426	1 518	1 001
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	445	691	1 039	1 038	804	722	1 467	984	1 067	1 505	401	384	657	724
2	33	16	17	32	11	9	93	41	52	48	128	37	466	217
3 and 4	5	-	5	-	-	-	24	27	-	6	44	5	106	48
5 to 49	-	4	10	-	26	-	-	23	-	-	67	-	90	31
50 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1969 to March 1970	24	34	22	35	34	26	25	37	45	31	6	-	14	4
1965 to 1968	79	111	103	138	138	72	148	24	172	142	-	13	15	4
1960 to 1964	130	175	129	108	244	66	186	105	240	172	29	86	31	83
1950 to 1959	57	138	184	362	190	173	339	249	372	290	23	77	165	202
1940 to 1949	31	67	178	70	105	167	215	173	129	202	62	97	116	222
1939 or earlier	162	186	455	357	130	227	671	487	161	722	520	153	1 178	2 217
HEATING EQUIPMENT														
Steam or hot water	92	110	208	93	134	15	55	77	271	132	153	181	440	55
Warm air furnace	155	177	148	230	298	156	218	91	227	153	76	88	259	124
Built-in electric units	91	39	35	87	44	6	14	39	112	41	17	6	30	23
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	34	127	25	79	128	55	109	4	70	44	19	29	35	45
Other means or not heated	111	258	655	581	237	499	1 188	864	439	1 189	375	122	775	706
BASEMENT														
All units with basement	27	42	79	25	51	14	7	33	37	56	123	168	236	67
One-family houses with basement	27	36	79	25	51	14	7	27	37	56	59	168	112	21
SELECTED EQUIPMENT														
With more than 1 bathroom	216	269	266	282	281	34	119	119	264	214	127	240	276	144
With public water supply	181	281	703	355	467	646	1 119	816	470	307	648	413	1 587	1 012
With public sewer	49	-	8	6	41	26	280	96	11	45	648	408	1 587	1 012
With air conditioning	281	276	324	369	462	146	410	244	655	331	282	270	657	218
Room unit(s)	201	178	275	335	362	146	354	205	537	281	274	190	657	1 012
Central system	80	98	49	34	100	-	56	39	118	50	8	80	-	24
All occupied housing units	434	701	1 002	1 037	824	709	1 524	964	1 097	1 496	598	389	1 402	1 018
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT														
1968 to March 1970	154	154	153	230	216	99	302	228	273	289	200	47	393	147
1965 to 1967	66	123	163	152	160	122	232	138	247	220	72	40	219	109
1960 to 1964	124	194	198	205	245	118	350	182	281	273	105	109	171	220
1950 to 1959	30	105	214	274	112	240	340	213	206	273	63	137	281	109
1949 or earlier	60	125	274	176	91	130	300	203	90	441	158	56	333	82
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE														
1	198	367	448	589	424	345	658	354	540	679	322	141	640	249
2	163	188	275	255	290	107	200	83	432	347	134	120	257	144
3 or more	36	34	36	34	33	16	26	6	19	53	-	43	36	21
None	37	112	243	159	77	241	640	521	106	417	142	85	469	454
GROSS RENT														
Specified renter occupied units ¹	116	154	233	299	201	292	592	472	253	421	363	93	825	199
Less than \$40	20	16	-	13	11	-	15	14	-	35	-	-	5	-
\$40 to \$59	6	45	38	69	16	31	56	64	13	77	45	15	84	48
\$60 to \$79	47	15	41	62	14	100	179	164	34	132	103	38	163	73
\$80 to \$99	13	18	37	66	37	104	145	96	110	43	121	25	257	104
\$100 to \$149	10	-	39	51	61	40	98	75	33	6	83	15	256	104
\$150 to \$199	6	-	-	6	13	-	20	8	18	7	6	-	20	21
\$200 to \$249	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	4	-
\$250 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No cash rent	14	60	78	32	49	9	59	49	43	121	-	-	34	21
Median	\$74	\$55	\$77	\$74	\$99	\$80	\$82	\$76	\$88	\$66	\$88	\$77	\$80	\$58
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME														
Specified renter occupied units ¹	116	154	233	299	201	292	592	472	253	421	363	93	825	199
Less than \$5,000	43	93	132	152	60	178	361	310	51	254	136	66	347	124
Less than 20 percent	12	21	15	24	5	10	19	31	5	51	5	8	30	13
20 to 24 percent	-	-	5	17	4	34	51	30	21	9	-	-	48	23
25 to 34 percent	8	12	10	35	6	42	49	81	-	24	32	-	62	23
35 percent or more	17	22	40	42	11	76	182	126	8	72	91	58	169	92
Not computed	6	38	62	34	34	16	60	42	17	98	8	-	18	4
Median	33.1	30.4	35.0+	30.1	31.7	33.8	35.0+	34.0	22.9	32.5	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	25.1
\$5,000 to \$9,999	36	38	48	98	74	109	196	112	130	135	137	27	297	85
Less than 20 percent	23	29	20	84	29	105	144	77	91	118	137	27	232	70
20 to 24 percent	5	-	6	14	28	-	10	6	7	-	-	-	23	10
25 to 34 percent	-	-	6	-	9	-	18	14	6	-	-	-	31	2
35 percent or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	6	2
Not computed	8	9	16	-	8	4	15	15	26	17	-	-	5	2
Median	13.0	12.7	18.2	14.1	20.7	15.1	15.3	15.4	14.3	12.7	14.4	16.0	16.4	11.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5	13	36	38	43	5	35	44	65	19	90	-	144	81
25 percent or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed	-	8	-	10	7	-	-	5	-	5	-	-	11	2
Median	...	...	10.0-	10.0-	10.0	...	10.0-	11.6	10.0-	...	11.5	-	11.5	10.0
\$15,000 or more	32	10	17	11	24	-	-	6	7	13	-	-	37	20
25 percent or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-
Median	10.0-	...	...	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	-	-	10.0-	10.0-

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-3. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With Negro Head of Household: 1970

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	Total SMSA	Chesapeake	Norfolk	Portsmouth	Virginia Beach	Chesapeake									
						Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0205.01	Tract 0207	Tract 0208.02	Tract 0209.02	Tract 0210.01	Tract 0210.02	Tract 0211	Tract 0212
All occupied housing units	44 527	4 953	23 903	12 028	3 643	237	1 174	136	428	115	903	197	127	273	94
TENURE AND PLUMBING															
Owner occupied	17 696	3 002	6 668	5 937	2 089	71	620	77	361	40	511	134	94	178	59
With all plumbing facilities	16 190	2 446	6 485	5 714	1 545	69	565	53	354	23	489	87	60	78	25
Renter occupied	26 831	1 951	17 235	6 091	1 554	166	554	59	67	75	392	63	33	95	35
With all plumbing facilities	24 192	1 377	16 434	5 481	900	166	519	28	57	13	354	14	10	12	7
ROOMS															
1 room	275	14	161	44	56	-	4	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
2 rooms	798	51	461	147	139	-	10	5	-	1	4	-	2	5	-
3 and 4 rooms	18 308	1 452	11 512	4 204	1 140	33	440	54	72	36	317	47	31	84	35
5 and 6 rooms	19 876	2 545	9 296	6 435	1 600	147	592	64	242	69	415	110	75	145	45
7 rooms or more	5 270	891	2 473	1 198	708	57	128	13	114	8	166	39	19	39	12
Median	4.7	5.2	4.5	4.9	5.1	5.8	4.9	4.8	5.9	4.9	5.0	5.5	5.3	5.2	4.9
PERSONS															
1 person	7 147	517	4 322	1 860	448	7	165	28	33	11	57	13	12	20	12
2 and 3 persons	18 178	1 904	10 002	4 903	1 369	69	511	63	151	37	350	73	38	68	21
4 and 5 persons	10 566	1 328	5 353	2 871	1 014	83	260	25	151	30	262	53	33	78	26
6 persons or more	8 636	1 204	4 226	2 394	812	78	238	20	93	37	234	58	44	107	35
Median	3.1	3.6	2.9	3.2	3.5	4.3	3.1	2.6	3.8	4.1	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.6	4.4
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	2 467	161	1 598	591	117	4	69	3	9	7	19	10	7	4	2
PERSONS PER ROOM															
1.00 or less	35 829	3 847	19 366	9 744	2 872	183	950	117	360	78	663	148	87	179	53
1.01 to 1.50	6 088	714	3 244	1 643	487	36	150	14	53	21	158	30	24	55	26
1.51 or more	2 610	392	1 293	641	284	18	74	5	15	16	82	19	16	39	15
Units with all plumbing facilities - 1.01 or more	7 704	774	4 382	2 123	425	53	210	10	62	9	225	22	20	21	12
VALUE															
Specified owner occupied units ¹	15 989	2 811	5 814	5 458	1 906	70	573	76	354	37	492	123	88	156	46
Less than \$5,000	1 386	374	286	472	254	-	55	20	10	15	12	22	19	67	19
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 754	724	1 852	1 756	422	1	211	34	44	11	64	48	38	47	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 308	697	2 120	2 049	442	16	181	16	59	4	178	35	20	17	4
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 669	470	952	894	353	19	76	3	152	2	84	11	10	13	7
\$20,000 to \$34,999	1 617	485	537	261	334	34	47	3	89	4	133	6	1	10	1
\$35,000 or more	255	61	67	26	101	-	3	-	-	1	21	1	-	2	1
Median	\$11 400	\$11 700	\$11 500	\$11 000	\$12 500	\$19 900	\$10 400	\$7 100	\$17 200	\$5 800	\$14 700	\$8 900	\$7 800	\$5 900	\$6 400
CONTRACT RENT															
Specified renter occupied units ²	24 860	1 602	16 279	5 770	1 209	154	522	50	61	12	359	44	19	45	18
Median	\$59	\$55	\$61	\$54	\$61	\$54	\$63	\$46	\$70	\$48	\$55	\$30	\$44	\$30	\$33
Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	Chesapeake - Con.					Norfolk									
	Tract 0213.02	Tract 0214.04	Tract 0215.01	Tract 0009	Tract 0009.99	Tract 0016	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0034	Tract 0035.01	Tract 0035.02	Tract 0036
All occupied housing units	407	217	130	209	-	526	1 071	137	1 190	157	2 211	923	1 608	1 031	501
TENURE AND PLUMBING															
Owner occupied	296	172	103	1	-	151	367	56	407	113	434	523	430	173	38
With all plumbing facilities	204	153	90	-	-	151	359	56	406	112	428	509	414	167	36
Renter occupied	111	45	27	208	-	375	704	81	783	44	1 777	400	1 178	858	463
With all plumbing facilities	43	23	12	205	-	363	668	80	767	43	1 727	390	1 131	769	433
ROOMS															
1 room	-	1	-	1	-	1	3	-	2	2	18	1	3	4	2
2 rooms	7	1	-	1	-	9	29	6	24	3	102	10	16	19	18
3 and 4 rooms	101	31	20	28	-	280	467	40	411	17	1 062	361	976	711	215
5 and 6 rooms	231	108	44	152	-	204	457	71	595	81	798	419	468	226	203
7 rooms or more	68	76	66	27	-	32	115	20	158	54	231	132	145	71	63
Median	5.2	5.9	6.5	5.2	-	4.4	4.6	5.1	5.0	6.0	4.4	4.9	4.1	3.8	4.6
PERSONS															
1 person	41	13	12	-	-	72	156	17	153	14	388	192	485	325	95
2 and 3 persons	177	104	54	36	-	247	431	50	471	43	991	445	715	451	145
4 and 5 persons	86	72	40	94	-	120	248	28	308	51	446	192	229	155	124
6 persons or more	103	28	24	79	-	87	236	42	258	49	386	94	179	100	137
Median	3.3	3.3	3.5	4.9	-	3.0	3.2	3.6	3.4	4.2	2.9	2.4	2.2	2.1	3.6
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	12	3	1	-	-	16	77	9	58	8	147	95	136	117	25
PERSONS PER ROOM															
1.00 or less	317	189	107	147	-	433	821	102	972	131	1 808	820	1 408	882	348
1.01 to 1.50	50	22	14	50	-	72	169	30	181	23	281	74	130	84	104
1.51 or more	40	6	9	12	-	21	81	5	37	3	122	29	70	65	49
Units with all plumbing facilities - 1.01 or more	55	17	10	60	-	90	240	35	217	25	391	100	190	141	145
VALUE															
Specified owner occupied units ¹	267	164	98	-	-	143	327	50	346	94	318	474	374	142	29
Less than \$5,000	50	15	10	-	-	18	18	1	3	1	3	38	35	19	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999	94	32	1	-	-	41	171	18	126	2	127	175	217	76	18
\$10,000 to \$14,999	56	41	12	-	-	46	108	25	179	54	140	165	90	32	7
\$15,000 to \$19,999	39	16	15	-	-	23	24	6	33	34	36	76	20	12	2
\$20,000 to \$34,999	20	53	46	-	-	14	6	-	5	2	10	17	12	3	-
\$35,000 or more	8	7	14	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	3	-	-	-
Median	\$9 200	\$14 100	\$22 600	-	-	\$11 100	\$9 400	\$10 900	\$11 000	\$14 300	\$10 800	\$10 500	\$8 500	\$8 500	\$8 900
CONTRACT RENT															
Specified renter occupied units ²	81	41	10	28	-	365	683	81	775	42	1 758	374	1 157	843	461
Median	\$47	\$41	\$50	\$112	-	\$57	\$58	\$78	\$76	\$90	\$74	\$62	\$50	\$49	\$65

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

Table H-3. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With Negro Head of Household, 1970—Continued**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	Norfolk—Con.														
	Tract 0040.01	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043	Tract 0044	Tract 0045	Tract 0046	Tract 0047	Tract 0048	Tract 0050	Tract 0051	Tract 0052	Tract 0053	Tract 0057.01	Tract 0057.02
All occupied housing units	589	877	1 146	1 306	1 083	1 005	651	809	452	858	343	1 198	849	757	711
TENURE AND PLUMBING															
Owner occupied	24	9	63	424	282	138	306	221	1	200	234	301	248	365	604
With all plumbing facilities	24	9	56	403	281	137	304	212	1	194	233	301	248	365	604
Renter occupied	565	868	1 083	882	801	867	345	588	451	658	109	897	601	392	107
With all plumbing facilities	495	842	981	835	797	860	343	550	450	619	104	878	563	390	106
ROOMS															
1 room	27	1	23	-	-	2	-	32	1	1	-	5	2	-	1
2 rooms	33	40	38	7	5	12	2	26	1	25	2	5	4	7	3
3 and 4 rooms	196	505	762	705	457	684	193	415	274	358	75	486	326	518	126
5 and 6 rooms	287	328	290	454	491	260	340	227	166	339	187	598	398	216	407
7 rooms or more	46	3	33	140	130	47	116	109	10	135	79	104	119	16	174
Median	4.7	4.1	3.8	4.4	4.8	4.1	5.1	4.2	4.2	4.7	5.5	4.8	4.8	4.2	5.7
PERSONS															
1 person	113	227	360	269	159	121	37	211	74	127	40	140	175	94	54
2 and 3 persons	214	330	470	615	398	477	229	343	149	329	142	417	361	354	341
4 and 5 persons	111	174	165	255	267	269	167	147	101	193	93	316	184	211	218
6 persons or more	151	146	151	167	259	138	218	108	128	209	68	325	129	98	98
Median	3.2	2.6	2.2	2.6	3.4	3.0	4.1	2.4	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.8	2.7	3.1	3.2
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	73	24	97	128	34	44	47	118	4	79	24	50	77	12	20
PERSONS PER ROOM															
1.00 or less	426	687	954	1 109	795	800	455	685	305	647	298	850	720	616	652
1.01 to 1.50	98	137	130	139	228	145	160	87	108	135	33	246	82	110	45
1.51 or more	65	53	62	58	60	60	36	37	39	76	12	102	47	31	14
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	147	187	179	188	287	203	194	121	146	204	44	343	122	140	58
VALUE															
Specified owner occupied units ¹	14	7	37	387	238	130	279	147	...	163	210	273	206	350	573
Less than \$5,000	1	-	-	25	2	-	2	14	...	7	1	37	19	1	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999	9	6	22	125	21	13	67	72	...	70	34	102	91	64	46
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4	-	12	115	50	27	146	43	...	56	107	69	59	224	245
\$15,000 to \$19,999	-	1	2	63	76	45	54	10	...	21	42	41	32	57	150
\$20,000 to \$34,999	-	-	-	53	80	39	9	6	...	7	23	23	5	4	122
\$35,000 or more	-	-	1	6	9	6	1	2	...	2	3	1	-	-	8
Median	\$8 100	\$7 900	\$9 300	\$11 500	\$17 900	\$18 300	\$12 000	\$9 400	...	\$10 300	\$13 000	\$9 900	\$9 500	\$12 200	\$14 900
CONTRACT RENT															
Specified renter occupied units ²	560	780	1 023	805	742	793	321	581	412	642	109	840	580	354	101
Median	\$63	\$60	\$49	\$55	\$64	\$65	\$68	\$56	\$63	\$60	\$65	\$62	\$55	\$56	\$81
Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	Norfolk—Con.							Portsmouth							
	Tract 0058	Tract 0059.03	Tract 0105	Tract 0107	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112	Tract 0113	Tract 0114	Tract 0117	Tract 0118	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0121	Tract 0124
All occupied housing units	746	201	604	176	377	733	325	148	1 064	1 339	1 061	949	892	1 127	199
TENURE AND PLUMBING															
Owner occupied	263	-	280	43	39	17	59	29	359	885	612	472	441	228	2
With all plumbing facilities	213	-	268	43	36	14	44	28	344	875	602	455	419	215	...
Renter occupied	483	201	324	133	338	716	266	119	705	454	449	477	451	899	197
With all plumbing facilities	406	198	249	130	276	691	144	106	675	441	435	449	408	821	197
ROOMS															
1 room	-	-	-	1	7	1	6	-	11	1	10	3	1	-	-
2 rooms	8	1	4	1	18	8	10	2	32	10	8	6	14	11	3
3 and 4 rooms	405	180	284	51	161	456	151	50	519	535	355	275	318	490	129
5 and 6 rooms	291	20	283	83	156	256	127	62	434	666	535	535	432	499	64
7 rooms or more	42	-	33	40	35	12	31	34	68	127	153	130	127	127	3
Median	4.4	4.0	4.6	5.2	4.5	4.2	4.4	5.0	4.4	4.8	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.2
PERSONS															
1 person	83	29	128	20	114	122	112	25	222	177	181	159	181	200	10
2 and 3 persons	329	115	308	55	176	239	133	67	405	655	416	390	382	433	94
4 and 5 persons	227	48	109	38	53	213	34	26	227	309	231	191	175	244	69
6 persons or more	107	9	59	63	34	159	46	30	210	198	233	209	154	250	26
Median	3.3	2.8	2.4	4.2	2.1	3.5	2.1	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.1	3.4
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	38	9	45	12	74	10	63	24	29	37	44	46	60	91	1
PERSONS PER ROOM															
1.00 or less	633	180	516	130	348	532	285	123	828	1 135	886	758	752	873	162
1.01 to 1.50	83	19	54	32	24	158	19	15	171	139	127	135	103	190	31
1.51 or more	30	2	34	14	5	43	21	10	65	65	48	56	37	64	6
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	89	21	70	45	24	198	25	22	225	200	172	182	131	238	37
VALUE															
Specified owner occupied units ¹	223	-	269	28	26	11	51	23	328	777	547	429	400	201	-
Less than \$5,000	26	-	66	1	3	3	19	4	56	61	21	57	65	41	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999	96	-	120	11	17	6	24	13	141	372	208	161	187	99	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	39	-	58	15	3	2	3	5	82	208	238	133	94	44	-
\$15,000 to \$19,999	45	-	17	1	2	-	4	-	32	104	65	57	37	12	-
\$20,000 to \$34,999	15	-	8	-	1	-	-	-	16	28	15	19	15	2	-
\$35,000 or more	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	4	-	2	2	3	-
Median	\$9 400	-	\$7 900	\$10 400	\$7 800	\$8 300	\$6 300	\$8 000	\$9 000	\$9 400	\$10 700	\$9 900	\$8 600	\$7 500	-
CONTRACT RENT															
Specified renter occupied units ²	467	196	316	130	322	691	262	118	674	418	434	450	435	886	114
Median	\$83	\$79	\$47	\$69	\$53	\$48	\$43	\$57	\$47	\$56	\$57	\$58	\$60	\$55	\$55

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

Table H-3. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With Negro Head of Household: 1970—Continued**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	Portsmouth—Con.			Virginia Beach											
	Tract 0127.01	Tract 0127.02	Tract 0131	Tract 0400.99	Tract 0402	Tract 0408	Tract 0410	Tract 0428	Tract 0440	Tract 0442	Tract 0448	Tract 0454	Tract 0460	Tract 0462	Tract 0464
All occupied housing units	1 083	1 365	284	...	266	159	91	242	375	592	268	377	132	267	112
TENURE AND PLUMBING															
Owner occupied	903	1 260	165	...	208	45	80	201	78	287	143	258	95	104	70
With all plumbing facilities	894	1 253	106	...	172	34	76	190	64	198	113	173	67	128	37
Renter occupied	180	105	119	...	58	114	11	41	297	305	125	119	37	83	42
With all plumbing facilities	170	104	55	...	28	104	11	36	240	108	72	34	10	42	4
ROOMS															
1 room	—	1	1	...	1	1	—	—	26	13	3	6	—	—	1
2 rooms	2	2	14	...	3	2	—	—	56	40	9	4	—	2	2
3 and 4 rooms	103	104	100	...	44	43	6	31	196	271	97	116	29	60	32
5 and 6 rooms	828	1 193	143	...	118	97	52	119	71	203	121	163	77	143	57
7 rooms or more	150	65	26	...	100	16	33	92	26	65	38	88	26	62	20
Median	5.4	5.2	4.8	...	6.1	5.1	6.2	6.1	3.6	4.4	4.9	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.2
PERSONS															
1 person	44	56	51	...	19	22	3	11	83	97	44	35	2	38	7
2 and 3 persons	410	493	104	...	129	53	27	73	167	234	97	126	60	94	44
4 and 5 persons	364	474	65	...	78	49	31	89	91	141	76	119	27	53	28
6 persons or more	265	342	64	...	40	35	30	69	34	120	51	97	43	82	33
Median	3.9	4.0	3.2	...	3.3	3.6	4.6	4.1	2.7	3.2	3.4	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.9
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	23	15	9	...	5	3	1	3	22	20	7	18	7	6	1
PERSONS PER ROOM															
1.00 or less	884	1 057	220	...	232	133	77	203	287	432	225	297	101	200	81
1.01 to 1.50	154	223	33	...	19	16	13	28	48	101	27	55	17	42	16
1.51 or more	45	65	31	...	15	10	1	11	40	59	16	25	14	25	15
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	193	305	26	...	14	19	13	35	72	67	30	30	17	35	11
VALUE															
Specified owner occupied units ¹	865	1 223	156	...	196	41	76	193	72	267	136	229	89	171	\$1
Less than \$5,000	7	9	41	...	14	5	3	4	8	52	22	29	11	28	21
\$5,000 to \$9,999	102	176	71	...	15	9	2	26	18	86	35	68	25	41	19
\$10,000 to \$14,999	328	778	31	...	23	10	14	50	19	70	36	55	21	54	6
\$15,000 to \$19,999	307	227	8	...	33	12	33	91	15	33	26	36	13	15	3
\$20,000 to \$34,999	114	30	4	...	77	4	23	22	10	17	15	33	11	25	1
\$35,000 or more	7	3	1	...	34	1	1	—	2	9	2	8	8	8	1
Median	\$14 900	\$12 400	\$7 300	...	\$21 900	\$13 500	\$18 400	\$16 000	\$12 800	\$9 700	\$11 100	\$11 200	\$11 500	\$10 900	\$5 800
CONTRACT RENT															
Specified renter occupied units ²	167	102	104	...	43	89	10	35	277	281	107	74	27	62	20
Median	\$85	\$77	\$41	...	\$51	\$81	\$139	\$133	\$73	\$54	\$58	\$49	\$43	\$43	\$30—
Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population															
All occupied housing units	Adjacent tracts in Nonsemond County									Adjacent tracts in Suffolk city					
	Tract 0700	Tract 0701	Tract 0702	Tract 0703	Tract 0704	Tract 0705	Tract 0706	Tract 0707	Tract 0708	Tract 0709	Tract 0601	Tract 0602	Tract 0603		
All occupied housing units	127	296	408	350	170	683	1 207	714	179	708	117	393	523		
TENURE AND PLUMBING															
Owner occupied	79	173	258	161	114	394	664	288	125	379	44	131	171		
With all plumbing facilities	29	78	124	63	72	306	433	116	71	201	30	111	146		
Renter occupied	48	123	150	189	56	289	543	426	54	329	73	262	352		
With all plumbing facilities	8	25	21	26	20	87	98	46	11	44	32	144	163		
ROOMS															
1 room	1	3	4	—	—	—	1	6	—	9	—	5	—		
2 rooms	8	13	12	3	3	—	15	7	—	13	—	3	7		
3 and 4 rooms	40	105	130	135	36	271	354	290	58	227	35	153	177		
5 and 6 rooms	54	129	211	171	93	347	704	341	95	348	61	170	266		
7 rooms or more	24	46	51	41	38	62	133	70	25	111	21	62	73		
Median	4.9	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.3	4.9	5.1	4.8	5.1	5.1	5.1	4.8	5.0		
PERSONS															
1 person	31	54	41	49	22	80	170	115	22	123	30	94	91		
2 and 3 persons	47	134	140	104	60	285	472	288	62	237	35	175	228		
4 and 5 persons	18	47	98	99	49	174	304	164	42	145	26	60	116		
6 persons or more	31	61	129	98	39	144	261	147	53	203	26	64	88		
Median	2.7	2.8	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.8	3.4	3.2	2.5	2.8		
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	2	13	12	17	11	34	67	82	7	29	11	28	64		
PERSONS PER ROOM															
1.00 or less	94	247	273	244	135	546	967	561	132	521	97	329	439		
1.01 to 1.50	15	28	76	65	20	92	154	93	27	102	13	42	55		
1.51 or more	18	21	59	41	15	45	86	60	20	85	7	22	29		
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	10	9	30	13	17	70	78	33	16	46	8	37	34		
VALUE															
Specified owner occupied units ¹	74	160	236	136	105	381	614	266	94	236	43	114	161		
Less than \$5,000	29	76	70	43	21	54	111	74	34	64	10	16	27		
\$5,000 to \$9,999	36	41	114	52	31	158	224	126	31	100	20	62	79		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2	20	25	22	28	86	162	47	15	38	12	29	27		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2	12	13	6	17	42	95	11	11	19	1	5	37		
\$20,000 to \$34,999	—	10	12	10	7	37	22	5	3	12	—	1	11		
\$35,000 or more	5	1	2	3	1	4	—	3	—	3	—	1	4		
Median	\$5 700	\$5 300	\$6 800	\$7 000	\$10 100	\$9 400	\$9 300	\$6 800	\$6 500	\$7 100	\$7 100	\$8 300	\$8 300		
CONTRACT RENT															
Specified renter occupied units ²	27	62	94	138	35	277	495	396	25	169	70	252	342		
Median	\$36	\$30	\$32	\$39	\$43	\$51	\$47	\$44	\$39	\$30—	\$47	\$47	\$46		

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

Table H-4. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With Negro Head of Household: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population

	Total SMSA	Chesapeake	Norfolk	Portsmouth	Virginia Beach	Chesapeake									
						Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0205.01	Tract 0207	Tract 0208.02	Tract 0209.02	Tract 0210.01	Tract 0210.02	Tract 0211	Tract 0212
All occupied housing units	44 429	4 904	23 828	12 079	3 618	237	1 174	131	424	120	908	192	121	270	100
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	27 469	4 297	11 817	8 370	2 985	226	791	107	406	120	877	183	121	264	95
2 to 4	11 122	520	8 118	2 227	257	-	350	16	14	-	31	9	-	-	5
5 or more	5 838	87	3 893	1 482	376	11	33	8	4	-	-	-	-	6	-
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1960 to March 1970	6 845	1 552	2 072	1 916	1 305	71	358	6	314	13	198	30	41	73	14
1950 to 1959	10 984	1 203	5 346	3 503	932	27	247	10	67	15	309	50	44	72	35
1949 or earlier	26 600	2 149	16 410	6 660	1 381	139	569	115	43	92	401	112	36	125	50
SELECTED EQUIPMENT															
With air conditioning	8 160	1 134	3 792	2 422	812	58	220	-	159	13	260	11	13	27	5
With more than 1 bathroom	5 531	942	2 446	1 512	631	127	107	-	216	15	175	-	14	12	5
With central or built-in heating system	21 504	2 197	11 492	6 238	1 577	77	646	-	323	15	446	48	35	43	13
With public water supply	39 476	2 325	23 753	11 923	1 475	237	981	65	303	12	459	-	8	-	-
With public sewer	37 641	2 379	22 697	11 465	1 100	222	929	98	366	-	558	-	8	-	-
With automobile(s) available	22 917	3 294	10 486	6 616	2 521	159	713	57	363	58	629	126	72	195	65
1	17 815	2 437	8 541	5 152	1 685	125	601	57	215	31	456	97	43	141	47
2 or more	5 102	857	1 945	1 464	836	34	112	-	148	27	173	29	29	54	18
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT															
1968 to March 1970	13 004	1 148	7 260	3 385	1 211	201	299	23	127	13	147	17	7	19	33
1960 to 1967	17 870	1 943	9 910	4 838	1 179	29	472	58	234	42	394	75	54	137	6
1959 or earlier	13 518	1 788	6 653	3 877	1 200	7	403	65	64	70	364	100	53	104	55
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter occupied units ¹	25 841	1 746	16 692	5 980	1 423	155	546	54	63	...	392	44	...	78	29
Less than \$40	1 162	103	662	346	51	-	70	-	-	...	7	4	...	7	-
\$40 to \$59	2 921	192	1 692	898	139	-	73	5	-	...	7	5	...	12	5
\$60 to \$79	7 030	370	5 146	1 263	251	31	97	31	-	...	100	18	...	6	5
\$80 to \$99	6 535	464	4 341	1 537	193	88	127	18	28	...	154	4	...	18	12
\$100 to \$149	6 480	453	4 029	1 594	404	36	167	-	25	...	120	4	...	-	-
\$150 to \$199	705	28	413	155	109	-	7	-	5	...	5	-	...	-	-
\$200 or more	100	5	62	20	13	-	-	-	5	...	-	-	...	-	-
No cash rent	908	131	347	167	263	-	5	-	5	...	6	9	...	35	7
Median	\$84	\$85	\$83	\$84	\$94	\$90	\$84	\$75	\$106	...	\$87	\$66	...	\$64	...
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME															
Less than \$10,000	23 957	1 601	15 470	5 576	1 310	151	506	54	53	...	362	40	...	66	29
25 percent or more	12 436	729	8 201	2 864	642	69	319	11	31	...	148	5	...	13	-
35 percent or more	8 744	522	5 821	1 954	447	64	219	11	26	...	106	-	...	7	-
Not computed	1 785	204	951	354	276	5	16	-	5	...	38	13	...	35	17
Median	28.7	26.5	29.0	27.8	31.4	23.8	32.4	22.5	35.0+	...	23.7	18.5	...	14.3	...

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population

	Chesapeake—Con.			Norfolk											
	Tract 0213.02	Tract 0214.04	Tract 0215.01	Tract 0009	Tract 0009.99	Tract 0016	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0034	Tract 0035.01	Tract 0035.02	Tract 0036
All occupied housing units	406	213	123	215	-	527	1 084	145	1 190	156	2 211	923	1 610	1 031	495
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	397	195	123	82	-	329	616	96	533	107	556	647	745	266	86
2 to 4	4	18	-	41	-	173	424	45	436	29	1 071	241	788	672	363
5 or more	5	-	-	92	-	25	44	4	221	20	584	35	77	93	46
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1960 to March 1970	136	96	62	43	-	36	89	4	141	25	282	123	47	55	12
1950 to 1959	142	35	38	53	-	24	124	14	128	9	249	135	109	34	6
1949 or earlier	128	82	23	119	-	467	871	127	921	122	1 680	665	1 454	942	477
SELECTED EQUIPMENT															
With air conditioning	70	68	71	93	-	41	126	22	280	74	417	153	190	72	48
With more than 1 bathroom	66	98	65	141	-	30	107	35	195	112	206	45	140	55	77
With central or built-in heating system	148	120	92	202	-	134	199	73	911	112	1 487	360	223	105	273
With public water supply	10	91	32	217	-	527	1 085	146	1 185	157	2 211	922	1 610	1 029	502
With public sewer	19	23	-	217	-	522	1 085	146	1 176	157	2 204	870	1 610	1 008	502
With automobile(s) available	312	150	99	184	-	320	444	92	658	121	1 025	495	613	173	183
1	224	89	85	163	-	240	402	83	549	82	902	392	498	147	153
2 or more	88	61	14	21	-	80	42	9	109	39	123	103	115	26	30
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT															
1968 to March 1970	78	45	-	147	-	129	293	90	552	157	1 014	219	389	240	208
1960 to 1967	161	76	63	70	-	180	392	56	610	-	971	197	568	399	261
1959 or earlier	168	92	61	-	-	218	400	-	28	-	226	506	653	390	33
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter occupied units ¹	95	35	...	203	-	370	698	74	783	43	1 724	392	1 170	853	465
Less than \$40	6	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	10	18	5
\$40 to \$59	27	18	...	-	-	206	38	-	12	-	34	6	178	103	5
\$60 to \$79	15	9	...	-	-	65	194	12	169	-	263	63	405	369	131
\$80 to \$99	6	-	...	-	-	50	171	21	173	9	606	109	321	243	133
\$100 to \$149	23	8	...	40	-	49	271	36	388	14	724	184	227	101	159
\$150 to \$199	-	-	...	-	-	-	10	-	37	-	83	5	22	8	26
\$200 or more	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	6	-	-	-	6
No cash rent	18	-	...	163	-	-	-	-	4	-	8	20	7	11	-
Median	\$71	\$60	...	\$111	-	\$59	\$89	\$104	\$103	\$144	\$99	\$101	\$79	\$77	\$93
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME															
Less than \$10,000	95	28	...	182	-	348	652	74	699	33	1 611	316	1 094	787	441
25 percent or more	33	13	...	4	-	114	372	36	396	27	955	165	656	541	285
35 percent or more	29	-	...	-	-	74	253	22	326	14	697	96	548	407	196
Not computed	23	-	...	157	-	5	34	-	25	-	65	20	100	37	13
Median	24.1	24.0	...	19.7	-	17.3	30.3	24.8	33.4	33.1	32.1	27.5	35.0+	35.0+	33.0

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-4. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With Negro Head of Household: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	Norfolk—Con.														
	Tract 0040.01	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043	Tract 0044	Tract 0045	Tract 0046	Tract 0047	Tract 0048	Tract 0050	Tract 0051	Tract 0052	Tract 0053	Tract 0057.01	Tract 0057.02
All occupied housing units	587	868	1 141	1 306	1 087	1 005	649	805	456	850	353	1 172	847	757	711
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	98	283	383	809	680	654	425	282	171	341	279	829	449	597	672
2 to 4	274	133	414	354	205	342	94	494	5	361	69	201	351	132	39
5 or more	215	452	344	143	202	9	130	29	280	148	5	142	47	28	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1960 to March 1970	12	14	61	68	53	28	29	28	12	67	69	58	28	5	50
1950 to 1959	22	578	408	411	457	80	190	37	420	29	48	273	91	569	449
1949 or earlier	553	276	672	827	577	897	430	740	24	754	236	841	728	183	212
SELECTED EQUIPMENT															
With air conditioning	45	19	51	169	175	112	147	50	—	211	106	117	103	220	324
With more than 1 bathroom	29	13	16	82	146	69	122	85	12	97	79	115	64	5	141
With central or built-in heating system	296	744	588	439	1 015	163	533	122	444	344	229	504	156	295	594
With public water supply	567	858	1 139	1 305	1 086	1 005	635	800	466	871	359	1 175	836	757	704
With public sewer	567	864	1 134	1 277	1 067	944	635	786	449	863	355	1 153	816	575	475
With automobile(s) available	153	96	209	500	364	657	342	269	70	341	263	346	275	562	625
1	146	90	196	419	248	571	289	232	70	279	196	317	236	416	314
2 or more	7	6	13	81	116	86	53	37	—	62	67	29	39	146	311
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT															
1968 to March 1970	277	123	213	268	168	194	180	193	116	277	41	263	171	146	133
1960 to 1967	236	513	506	591	546	377	430	300	237	411	286	534	347	266	359
1959 or earlier	54	228	427	446	372	434	25	307	113	183	32	378	326	345	219
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter occupied units ¹	554	778	1 054	834	750	799	328	583	437	655	92	885	577	361	107
Less than \$40	—	116	146	12	132	—	20	6	76	—	—	97	5	—	—
\$40 to \$59	50	142	232	69	100	145	12	45	62	37	10	90	27	—	7
\$60 to \$79	104	340	361	239	381	596	144	174	223	152	5	407	156	88	6
\$80 to \$99	210	126	175	291	81	15	75	192	71	170	45	147	241	206	11
\$100 to \$149	175	54	134	205	46	29	53	154	5	237	26	124	130	67	65
\$150 to \$199	5	—	—	10	5	9	24	6	—	36	6	16	10	—	18
\$200 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	10	—	6	8	5	5	—	—	—	7	—	4	—	—	—
Median	\$92	\$65	\$66	\$87	\$65	\$66	\$76	\$85	\$65	\$96	\$90	\$69	\$86	\$87	\$120
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME															
Less than \$10,000	525	757	1 029	793	730	698	309	549	433	592	81	847	527	325	71
25 percent or more	309	398	575	425	330	198	135	323	248	314	39	491	320	117	23
35 percent or more	264	223	385	319	160	160	75	232	132	225	39	349	260	72	5
Not computed	27	32	80	25	44	26	—	24	13	39	—	54	26	5	6
Median	35.0+	27.0	30.3	28.9	24.6	16.0	23.3	31.6	28.3	29.2	24.2	31.7	35.0+	20.1	22.2

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	Norfolk—Con.		Portsmouth												
	Tract 0058	Tract 0059.03	Tract 0105	Tract 0107	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112	Tract 0113	Tract 0114	Tract 0117	Tract 0118	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0121	Tract 0124
All occupied housing units	734	201	605	185	374	730	322	179	1 036	1 349	1 051	977	903	1 127	201
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	370	10	382	91	169	138	172	102	570	1 121	714	748	665	633	53
2 to 4	33	136	177	94	154	52	138	77	134	210	191	121	199	451	98
5 or more	331	55	46	—	51	540	12	—	332	18	146	108	39	43	50
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1960 to March 1970	403	20	6	—	—	75	—	—	56	72	68	151	57	237	15
1950 to 1959	52	115	62	4	—	548	17	6	509	217	169	318	125	153	38
1949 or earlier	279	66	537	181	374	107	305	173	471	1 060	814	508	721	737	148
SELECTED EQUIPMENT															
With air conditioning	128	—	45	—	23	12	6	6	128	384	210	179	139	84	20
With more than 1 bathroom	58	10	40	—	8	42	7	12	35	204	194	152	124	94	4
With central or built-in heating system	417	42	130	62	100	657	22	29	611	539	487	413	332	293	184
With public water supply	731	201	605	168	377	737	327	202	1 008	1 352	1 051	987	890	1 127	202
With public sewer	454	186	605	168	377	712	327	190	964	1 275	1 039	966	890	1 113	202
With automobile(s) available	454	120	257	79	60	129	48	74	427	1 039	588	558	429	374	131
1	418	113	232	65	51	107	42	68	356	866	437	447	366	345	106
2 or more	36	7	25	14	9	22	6	6	71	173	151	111	63	29	25
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT															
1968 to March 1970	435	201	93	114	130	298	83	28	301	231	317	219	249	475	193
1960 to 1967	96	—	177	47	154	314	154	139	352	354	662	426	326	395	9
1959 or earlier	200	—	335	7	93	125	90	35	355	767	72	342	328	257	—
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter occupied units ¹	473	197	324	134	329	703	258	136	653	443	445	503	445	890	193
Less than \$40	14	—	5	—	5	123	8	—	64	—	71	10	10	27	—
\$40 to \$59	49	—	16	—	31	317	72	—	226	8	55	59	13	67	—
\$60 to \$79	30	—	150	10	65	105	54	62	153	94	95	147	76	171	39
\$80 to \$99	343	38	84	42	138	107	63	30	154	199	74	95	135	294	53
\$100 to \$149	26	159	64	68	81	41	61	39	51	127	120	144	168	286	44
\$150 to \$199	—	—	5	14	4	10	—	5	—	—	17	17	21	26	—
\$200 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	7	—
No cash rent	11	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$86	\$111	\$79	\$106	\$86	\$51	\$78	\$86	\$65	\$91	\$79	\$83	\$97	\$89	\$92
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME															
Less than \$10,000	400	186	305	125	314	694	258	132	616	391	414	479	406	835	188
25 percent or more	113	106	136	70	218	330	185	77	265	134	236	249	259	503	42
35 percent or more	79	79	84	57	168	237	114	55	136	76	165	164	178	384	36
Not computed	27	—	16	—	20	31	9	8	20	19	22	46	22	54	64
Median	20.5	29.8	24.0	30.8	35.0+	24.9	33.5	31.8	23.5	21.3	30.6	28.8	33.3	34.5	22.6

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-4. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With Negro Head of Household: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	Portsmouth—Con.			Virginia Beach											
	Tract 0127.01	Tract 0127.02	Tract 0131	Tract 0400.99	Tract 0402	Tract 0408	Tract 0410	Tract 0428	Tract 0440	Tract 0442	Tract 0448	Tract 0454	Tract 0460	Tract 0462	Tract 0464
All occupied housing units	1 080	1 366	287	—	259	173	84	259	375	592	263	374	105	233	114
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	988	1 366	241	—	254	123	75	231	169	494	195	364	105	220	114
2 to 4	49	—	38	—	5	7	5	—	55	70	53	6	—	13	—
5 or more	43	—	8	—	—	43	4	28	151	28	15	4	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1960 to March 1970	604	511	13	—	88	123	75	203	147	139	62	122	51	38	31
1950 to 1959	408	805	48	—	100	34	9	26	96	123	72	85	27	113	15
1949 or earlier	68	50	226	—	71	16	—	30	132	330	129	167	27	82	68
SELECTED EQUIPMENT															
With air conditioning	446	608	42	—	125	22	33	89	79	73	37	73	9	41	22
With more than 1 bathroom	355	152	39	—	106	31	46	116	31	8	6	52	26	28	12
With central or built-in heating system	963	1 221	66	—	128	148	75	207	177	111	90	139	39	68	19
With public water supply	1 078	1 370	147	—	72	148	80	162	324	218	63	29	7	56	—
With public sewer	1 049	1 262	124	—	35	154	75	143	308	69	17	24	—	21	—
With automobile(s) available	890	1 166	159	—	213	128	80	207	182	367	154	252	80	174	83
1	568	804	122	—	114	91	51	122	154	253	117	155	59	139	52
2 or more	322	362	37	—	99	37	29	85	28	114	37	97	21	35	31
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT															
1968 to March 1970	336	155	61	—	59	151	51	120	217	137	77	43	11	47	20
1960 to 1967	435	711	79	—	77	7	29	69	99	254	87	126	64	89	41
1959 or earlier	307	504	149	—	135	14	—	46	59	201	99	209	34	100	52
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter occupied units ¹	175	106	101	—	51	95	—	58	283	286	125	96	—	45	39
Less than \$40	—	—	23	—	—	5	—	—	8	15	5	7	—	6	—
\$40 to \$59	—	—	13	—	12	9	—	—	16	40	27	15	—	14	—
\$60 to \$79	—	5	22	—	10	26	—	6	45	84	29	6	—	—	11
\$80 to \$99	—	21	17	—	—	25	—	—	37	73	11	7	—	—	6
\$100 to \$149	166	58	16	—	5	11	—	16	151	63	31	22	—	12	—
\$150 to \$199	4	22	5	—	11	14	—	12	16	—	22	4	—	5	—
\$200 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	5	—	5	—	13	5	—	18	10	11	—	35	—	8	22
Median	\$127	\$123	\$65	—	\$67	\$82	—	\$146	\$106	\$80	\$81	\$88	—	\$58	—
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME															
BY INCOME															
Less than \$10,000	107	83	92	—	45	86	—	37	260	271	125	89	—	39	39
25 percent or more	46	33	34	—	28	53	—	18	173	160	76	14	—	16	—
35 percent or more	38	9	21	—	17	31	—	6	140	104	61	8	—	16	—
Not computed	3	4	5	—	7	5	—	14	31	11	—	35	—	14	22
Median	23.0	23.5	19.9	—	33.2	30.7	—	—	35.0+	30.4	34.0	17.7	—	35.0+	—
Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	Adjacent tracts in Nonsemond County									Adjacent tracts in Suffolk city					
	Tract 0700	Tract 0701	Tract 0702	Tract 0703	Tract 0704	Tract 0705	Tract 0706	Tract 0707	Tract 0708	Tract 0709	Tract 0601	Tract 0602	Tract 0603		
All occupied housing units	129	277	408	350	188	686	1 198	754	165	692	128	393	523		
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	116	263	403	322	188	677	1 093	724	154	677	94	261	378		
2 to 4	13	10	5	28	—	9	105	30	11	15	34	121	114		
5 or more	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	31		
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1960 to March 1970	25	41	66	28	92	146	267	41	37	163	11	5	63		
1950 to 1959	21	50	69	135	33	169	253	183	67	103	12	23	169		
1949 or earlier	83	186	273	187	63	371	678	530	61	426	105	365	291		
SELECTED EQUIPMENT															
With air conditioning	28	28	36	28	38	134	293	87	12	39	19	51	80		
With more than 1 bathroom	—	22	14	18	38	34	64	12	—	24	—	46	81		
With central or built-in heating system	47	62	44	38	63	211	248	20	5	62	28	62	89		
With public water supply	12	6	275	141	12	598	1 061	671	6	72	116	393	523		
With public sewer	—	—	8	—	7	26	247	80	—	—	111	393	523		
With automobile(s) available	78	185	233	235	149	447	597	258	92	388	36	183	223		
1	71	156	181	194	120	324	473	223	86	291	17	127	158		
2 or more	7	29	52	41	29	123	124	35	6	97	19	56	65		
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT															
1968 to March 1970	45	36	44	65	38	94	238	140	26	147	26	111	42		
1960 to 1967	19	96	128	89	93	231	483	247	57	251	57	81	273		
1959 or earlier	51	159	236	196	59	363	475	366	74	304	33	201	208		
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter occupied units ¹	60	106	119	166	47	280	528	420	37	273	80	262	352		
Less than \$40	20	9	—	—	7	—	9	16	—	35	—	5	—		
\$40 to \$59	6	40	22	51	16	25	47	50	5	50	15	37	25		
\$60 to \$79	10	5	36	50	—	102	167	164	—	63	30	73	118		
\$80 to \$99	5	11	16	34	—	104	145	90	11	25	20	61	116		
\$100 to \$149	5	—	12	10	14	40	91	51	—	—	15	58	73		
\$150 to \$199	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	6		
\$200 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
No cash rent	14	41	33	15	10	9	49	49	21	100	—	23	12		
Median	\$45	\$52	\$67	\$67	\$55	\$81	\$82	\$74	—	\$60	\$77	\$81	\$84		
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME															
BY INCOME															
Less than \$10,000	50	101	114	154	40	275	508	390	37	254	80	247	325		
25 percent or more	19	22	51	72	16	112	245	215	—	68	58	112	191		
35 percent or more	11	17	35	42	7	70	184	126	—	44	58	70	113		
Not computed	14	36	33	20	10	20	65	49	21	100	—	18	10		
Median	26.3	16.9	31.6	26.7	26.1	22.7	28.9	30.0	—	20.0	35.0+	24.7	29.3		

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-5. Characteristics of Housing Units With Household Head of Spanish Language: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language	Total SMSA	Chesapeake	Norfolk	Portsmouth	Virginia Beach	Norfolk	
						Tract 0009	Tract 0009.99
All occupied housing units	1 831	122	1 085	131	493	94	--
TENURE AND PLUMBING							
Owner occupied	736	87	350	64	235	--	--
With all plumbing facilities	736	87	350	64	235	--	--
Renter occupied	1 095	35	735	67	258	94	--
With all plumbing facilities	1 080	35	728	59	258	94	--
ROOMS							
1 room	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
2 rooms	120	--	68	8	44	--	--
3 and 4 rooms	633	37	424	37	135	25	--
5 and 6 rooms	711	85	423	51	152	63	--
7 rooms or more	367	--	170	35	162	6	--
UNITS IN STRUCTURE							
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	1 052	101	570	67	314	32	--
2 to 4	361	15	248	41	57	35	--
5 or more	418	6	267	23	122	27	--
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT							
1960 to March 1970	706	45	301	35	325	45	--
1950 to 1959	510	30	344	34	102	6	--
1949 or earlier	615	47	440	62	66	43	--
PERSONS							
1 person	128	--	96	8	24	--	--
2 and 3 persons	846	50	524	56	216	5	--
4 and 5 persons	576	65	301	42	148	65	--
6 persons or more	281	7	164	25	85	24	--
Median	3.3	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.6	4.4	--
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	25	15	4	--	6	--	--
PERSONS PER ROOM							
1.00 or less	1 629	115	983	111	420	61	--
1.01 to 1.50	141	7	65	12	57	25	--
1.51 or more	61	--	37	8	16	8	--
Units with all plumbing facilities - 1.01 or more	195	7	95	20	73	33	--
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT							
1968 to March 1970	1 159	69	666	72	352	56	--
1960 to 1967	509	16	324	40	129	38	--
1959 or earlier	163	37	95	19	12	--	--
SELECTED EQUIPMENT							
With air conditioning	1 058	84	558	56	360	72	--
With more than 1 bathroom	585	29	287	26	243	71	--
With central or built-in heating system	1 528	110	887	89	442	94	--
With public water supply	1 758	89	1 085	131	453	94	--
With public sewer	1 606	77	1 004	104	421	94	--
With automobile(s) available	1 633	115	967	103	448	94	--
1	1 050	97	673	68	212	81	--
2 or more	583	18	294	35	236	13	--
VALUE							
Specified owner occupied units ¹	655	73	288	59	235	--	--
Less than \$5,000	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$5,000 to \$9,999	12	5	7	--	--	--	--
\$10,000 to \$14,999	152	31	76	33	12	--	--
\$15,000 to \$19,999	246	22	123	12	89	--	--
\$20,000 to \$34,999	174	7	76	7	84	--	--
\$35,000 or more	71	8	6	7	50	--	--
Median	\$18 500	\$15 200	\$17 800	\$14 400	\$21 700	--	--
GROSS RENT							
Specified renter occupied units ²	1 095	35	735	67	258	94	--
Less than \$40	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$40 to \$59	8	--	--	8	--	--	--
\$60 to \$79	60	7	34	--	--	--	--
\$80 to \$99	144	16	107	8	11	--	--
\$100 to \$149	433	6	320	21	--	--	--
\$150 to \$199	193	6	121	22	85	--	--
\$200 or more	73	--	38	8	58	--	--
No cash rent	184	--	115	--	35	--	--
Median	\$126	\$87	\$122	\$98	\$149	94	--
CONTRACT RENT							
Specified renter occupied units ³	1 095	35	735	67	258	94	--
Median	\$101	\$72	\$97	\$73	\$130	--	--
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME							
Less than \$10,000	886	26	583	67	210	81	--
25 percent or more	432	6	291	35	100	--	--
35 percent or more	273	--	187	20	66	--	--
Not computed	184	--	115	--	69	81	--
Median	30.1	...	30.5	26.0	33.7	--	--

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

³Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

Appendix A.—AREA CLASSIFICATIONS

CENSUS TRACTS	App-1
Definition of census tract	App-1
Historical background	App-1
Description of tracted area	App-1
Comparability from census to census	App-1
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS	App-2

CENSUS TRACTS

Definition of census tract.—Census tracts are small areas into which large cities and adjacent areas have been divided for statistical purposes. Tract boundaries were established cooperatively by a local committee and the Bureau of the Census. Tracts were generally designed to be relatively uniform with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. The average tract has about 4,000 residents. Tract boundaries are established with the intention of being maintained over a long time so that comparisons may be made from census to census.

In the decennial censuses, the Bureau of the Census tabulates population and housing information for each census tract. The practice of local agencies to tabulate locally collected data by tracts has increased the value of census tract data in many areas.

Tracts are generally numbered in a consecutive series, with separate series for the central city and for each county. Insofar as possible, the numbers are consecutive within each city, community, township, and the like. In these tables, tracts which contain no population and no housing units are not listed. Tracts populated only by crews of vessels are identified by the tract number suffix "99."

Historical background.—The concept of census tracts was originated by the late Dr. Walter Laidlaw in New York City in 1906. He was convinced of the need for data for homogeneous subdivisions of cities as a basis for studying neighborhoods smaller than boroughs or wards. At his request, the Bureau of the Census tabulated census tract data from the 1910 census for New York and seven other cities with a population of over 500,000. Tract data were again tabulated for the same 8 cities in 1920, and in 1930 this number was increased to 18. In 1940, tract data were tabulated for 60 cities, some with adjacent tracted areas; and, beginning in 1940, housing data were added to the population data in the tract reports. In 1950, final reports were published for 64 tracted areas, many of which included statistics for two or more large cities. By 1960, the program had expanded to include reports for 180 tracted areas (of which 3 were in Puerto Rico).

Tract statistics from the 1970 census are published for 241 areas, 238 in the United States and 3 in the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico. All of these tracted areas are standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's). The goal of extending the census tract program to all SMSA's was achieved in the 1970 census except for six areas that were designated as SMSA's on the basis of the 1970 census count and had not been tracted.

Much of the credit for the growing interest in tract data belongs to the late Howard Whipple Green of Cleveland. He aroused the interest of research workers in numerous cities in the potential usefulness of tract statistics for the analysis of sociological, marketing, and administrative

problems. In his capacity as Chairman of the Committee on Census Enumeration Areas of the American Statistical Association for 25 years, he accepted the responsibility for appointing a Census Tract Key Person in each area where tracts were established, for providing guidance on delineating and maintaining census tracts, and for maintaining a census tract library. These duties were assumed by the Bureau of the Census in 1955. However, the Census Bureau no longer appoints Census Tract Key Persons. They are selected by the local census tract committees.

For a further discussion of census tract data and their uses, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Census Tract Manual*, Fifth Edition, 1966, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

Description of tracted area.—The map included in this report identifies the boundaries of the area for which the tract statistics are presented. The map also identifies the location and number of each tract and, when appropriate, the limits of cities, townships, counties, or other subdivisions of the tracted area. Boundaries of the tracted area generally constitute a standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA). A few, however, include the SMSA plus an adjoining area outside it. These are designated as including the adjacent area, and the map covers the tracts in the adjacent area as well as those in the SMSA itself.

Comparability from census to census.—One of the principles followed in relation to census tracts is to preserve comparability from census to census. Keeping tract boundaries unchanged makes possible the study of changes

in social and economic characteristics of neighborhoods. There are, nonetheless, several situations where boundaries of individual tracts are changed. For example, it is sometimes necessary to change the boundaries of tracts to add small areas annexed to a city. Similarly, changes in tract boundaries occur when territory is detached from a city or separately incorporated. Changes may also occur in physical features that are used as tract boundaries, such as street or highway relocations. The census tract limits are changed to conform with the revised feature or to follow another nearby visible feature. Census tracts with very large increases in population are subdivided into two or more smaller tracts. On the other hand, a re-examination of the existing tract boundaries may result in modifications of boundaries to provide larger or more homogeneous units. Tables A and B, showing the comparability of tracts between 1960 and 1970, appear at the end of the Introduction.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

The Bureau of the Census recognizes 243 standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and 4 in Puerto Rico, making a total of 247 in the 1970 census. These include the 231 SMSA's as defined and named in the Bureau of the Budget publication, **Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1967**, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Since 1967, 16 SMSA's have been added, of which two were defined in January 1968 and an additional 14 were defined in February 1971 on the basis of the results of the 1970 census. Changes in SMSA boundaries or titles made after February 1971 are not recognized in this series of reports. SMSA's are defined by the Office of Management and Budget (formerly Bureau of the Budget).

Except in the New England States, a standard metropolitan statistical area

is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county or counties containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In the New England States, SMSA's consist of towns and cities instead of counties. In recent years, four cities (High Point, N.C., Macon, Ga., Oklahoma City, Okla., and Sioux Falls, S. Dak.) have annexed territory which lies outside the boundaries of the SMSA. The figures shown in the tables for these cities exclude the portions which lie outside the SMSA. Each SMSA must include at least one central city, and the complete title of an SMSA identifies the central city or cities. For a detailed description of the criteria used in defining SMSA's, see the Bureau of the Budget publication cited above.

Appendix B.—DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS OF SUBJECT CHARACTERISTICS

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GENERAL

Facsimiles of the census questions and more complete definitions of the subject characteristics may be found in the 1970 Population Census PC(1)-C reports for population items and in the 1970 Housing Census HC(1)-B reports for housing items.

Certain characteristics defined here appear in both the population and the housing tables. Definitions for such characteristics are presented only once, in the section "Population Characteristics" or in the section "Housing Characteristics," depending on the nature of the subject (except for "group quarters," which appears in both sections).

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Age.—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1970, and was determined from the reply to questions on age and on month and year of birth.

Race.—Data are shown for two racial categories, white and Negro. The

category "white" includes persons who indicated their race as white, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but entered Mexican, Puerto Rican, or a response suggesting Indo-European stock. The category "Negro" includes persons who indicated their race as Negro or Black, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but who had such entries as Jamaican, Trinidadian, West Indian, Haitian, and Ethiopian. All other racial categories, such as American Indian, Japanese, and Chinese, are included in the total but not shown separately. The classification by race shown for occupied housing units refers to the race of the head of the household occupying the unit.

Differences in the statistics on race in tables P-1, H-1, and H-3, containing 100-percent data, and tables P-5, P-6, and H-4, containing sample data, are due partly to the manual editing of the sample questionnaires. Many persons who reported their race as "Other" on the questionnaire also supplied a write-in entry that indicated the proper race classification should have been one of the specific race categories, e.g., white, Negro, etc. While the field edit procedures included a review of such entries on all questionnaires before the 100-percent data were tabulated, manual editing of the sample questionnaires after the 100-percent data were tabulated resulted in some further changes in classification by race.

Nativity, parentage, and country of origin.—The category "native" comprises persons born in the United

States, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico or an outlying area of the United States, or at sea. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who, although they were born in a foreign country, have at least one native American parent. The category "foreign-born" includes all persons not classified as native. The category "native of native parentage" comprises native persons both of whose parents are also natives of the United States. "Native of foreign or mixed parentage" comprises native persons one or both of whose parents are foreign born.

The category "foreign stock" includes the foreign-born population and the native population of foreign or mixed parentage. In this report, persons of foreign stock are classified according to their country of origin. Natives of foreign parentage whose parents were born in different countries are classified according to the country of birth of the father. Natives of mixed parentage are classified according to the country of birth of the foreign-born parent.

Spanish heritage.—In the census tract reports, separate tables are presented for the population of Spanish heritage, which is variously identified in the reports for different areas: in 42 States and the District of Columbia it is identified as "Persons of Spanish language"; in five Southwestern States, as "Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname"; and in the Middle Atlantic States, as "Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage." Similarly, separate housing statistics are presented for housing units in these categories, identified on the basis of the classification of the household head occupying the unit. The specific definitions

involved in identifying these population groups are given below.

Spanish language.—Persons of Spanish language comprise persons of Spanish mother tongue (see definition below) and all other persons in families in which the head or wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue. A housing unit is classified as occupied by persons of Spanish language if the head or his wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue.

Spanish surname.—In five Southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) persons with Spanish surnames are identified. Separate statistics are presented, in these States, for persons of Spanish language combined with all additional persons of Spanish surname. These additional persons are shown in the category "Other persons of Spanish surname."

Puerto Rican birth or parentage.—The population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage includes persons born in Puerto Rico and persons born in the United States or an outlying area with one or both parents born in Puerto Rico. Statistics for this group are shown for areas in New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania.

Spanish mother tongue.—Mother tongue is defined as the language spoken in the person's home when he was a child.

In two tracted areas that cross State lines, Wilmington, Del.—N.J.—Md., and Texarkana, Tex.—Ark., the population of Spanish heritage in each State portion is identified, for tabula-

tion purposes, in the manner specified above for that State, and the segments for the different States are combined to form a total for the area. The term used to describe this population in tables P-7, P-8, and H-5, however, is the term applicable in the State containing the major portion of the SMSA. Thus, for the Wilmington SMSA, the term applicable in Delaware, "Persons of Spanish language," is used; and in the Texarkana SMSA the term applicable in Texas, "Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname," is used.

Household.—A household includes all the persons who occupy a group of rooms or a single room which constitutes a housing unit (see definition of housing unit, below). The average population per household is obtained by dividing the population in households by the number of household heads.

The population per household for Negroes and persons of Spanish heritage, shown in tables P-5 and P-7, may not in all cases be a true representation of the household size for these groups. For example, some persons of a given group may be roomers or domestic employees living with household heads of a different ethnic classification.

Relationship to head of household.—Four categories of relationship to head of household are recognized in this report:

1. *Head of household.*—One person in each household is designated as the "head," that is, the person who is regarded as the head by the members of the household. However, if a married woman living with her husband was reported as the head, her husband was con-

sidered the head for the purpose of simplifying the tabulations. Two types of household heads are distinguished — the head of a family and a primary individual. A family head is a household head living with one or more persons related to him by blood, marriage, or adoption. A primary individual is a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only.

2. *Wife of head.*—A woman married to and living with a household head, including women in common-law marriages as well as women in formal marriages. In table P-1, which is based on 100-percent tabulations, the number of wives is the same as the number of "husband-wife households" and the number of "husband-wife families." In tables P-5 and P-7, which are based on a sample and are limited to a specific ethnic group, the numbers may differ, because of minor differences in the weighting of the data and because a husband and wife do not always have the same ethnic classification.
3. *Other relative of head.*—All persons related to the head of the household by blood, marriage, or adoption except "wife of head."
4. *Not related to head.*—All persons in the household not related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, lodgers, partners, resident employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

Group quarters.—Persons in living arrangements other than households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, rooming houses, military

barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or, if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons.

Inmate of institution.—Inmates of institutions are persons under care or custody at the time of enumeration in homes, schools, hospitals or wards for juveniles, the physically handicapped, or the mentally handicapped; homes or hospitals for mental, tuberculosis, or other chronic disease patients; homes for unwed mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes; homes for the aged and dependent; and correctional institutions.

Family.—According to 1970 census definitions, a family consists of a household head and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption; all persons in a household who are related to the head are regarded as members of his (her) family. A "husband-wife family" is a family in which the head and his wife are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The mean size of family is derived by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families.

Own children and related children.—This report shows statistics on families by presence of "own" children and "related" children of specified ages. A child under 18 years old is defined

as an "own child" if he or she is a single (never married) son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child. The number of children "living with both parents" includes stepchildren and adopted children as well as sons and daughters born to the couple. "Related children" in a family include all persons under 18 related to the head except "wife of head." The "mean number of related children" is derived by dividing the total number of related children of the specified age in families by the number of families having children of that age. In table P-1 the number of own children under 18 years of age is divided by "persons under 18 years" to obtain the "percent of total under 18 years."

Unrelated individuals.—An unrelated individual, as defined in this report, may be any of the following: a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only, a household member not related to the head, or a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

Marital status.—The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "married" consist of those who have been married only once and those who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated (living apart because of marital discord, with or without a legal separation) are classified as a subcategory of married persons. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as married, and persons whose only marriage had been annulled are classified as never married. All persons reported as never married are shown as "single" in this report.

Children ever born.—In this report, statistics on the number of children ever born are presented for women 35 to 44 years old who have ever been married. Respondents were instructed to include children born to the woman before her present marriage, children no longer living, and children away from home, as well as children born to the woman who were still living in the home.

School enrollment.—School enrollment is shown for persons 3 to 34 years old. Persons were included as enrolled in school if they reported attending a "regular" school or college at any time between February 1, 1970, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is that which may advance a person toward an elementary school certificate or high school diploma, or a college, university, or professional degree. Schooling that was not obtained in a regular school and schooling from a tutor or through correspondence courses were counted only if the credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a school in the regular school system. Persons were included as enrolled in nursery school only if the school included instruction as an important and integral phase of its program. Schooling which is generally regarded as not "regular" includes that given in nursery schools which simply provide custodial day care, in specialized vocational, trade, or business schools, in on-the-job training, and through correspondence courses.

Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 to 8, and high school includes grades 9 to 12. If a person was attending a junior high school, the equivalent in terms of 8 years of elementary school and 4 years of high school was recorded. In general,

a "public" school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, State, or Federal government agency.

Years of school completed.—The data on years of school completed were derived from the answers to the two questions: (a) "What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school he has ever attended?" and (b) "Did he finish the highest grade (or year) he attended?" Persons whose highest grade of attendance was in a foreign school system, or in an ungraded school whose highest level of schooling was measured by "readers," or whose training was received through a tutor were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular United States school system. A person was reported as not having completed a given grade if he dropped out or failed to pass the last grade attended.

Residence in 1965.—Residence on April 1, 1965, is the usual place of residence five years before enumeration. The category "same house" includes all persons five years old and over who did not move during the five years as well as those who had moved but by 1970 had returned to their 1965 residence. The category "different house" includes persons who, on April 1, 1965, lived in the United States in a different house from the one they occupied on April 1, 1970, and for whom sufficient information concerning the 1965 residence was collected. These persons were subdivided into three groups according to their 1965 residence in or outside a standard metropolitan statistical area: "in central city of this SMSA," "in other part of this SMSA," and "outside this SMSA." The category

"abroad" includes those with residence in a foreign country or outlying area of the United States in 1965.

Reference week.—The data on employment status and place of work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

Employment status.—Employed persons comprise all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work" — those who did any work at all as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work" — those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and: (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job, but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the past 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off are also included as unemployed.

The "civilian labor force" consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above. The "labor force" includes all persons in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard). All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week). Of these groups, students and inmates are shown separately in selected tables.

Place of work.—Place of work refers to the geographic location at which civilians and Armed Forces personnel not on leave carried out their occupational or job activities during the reference week. For the purposes of this report, these locations were defined with respect to the boundaries of the standard metropolitan statistical area as "inside SMSA" and "outside SMSA." Locations within the SMSA, were subdivided into the central business district of the central city, the balance of that county, or, if outside that county, the specific county of the SMSA.

The central business district (CBD) is usually the downtown retail trade area of the city. As defined by the Bureau of the Census, the CBD is an area of very high land valuation characterized by a high concentration of retail business offices, theaters, hotels, and service businesses, and with a

high traffic flow. CBD's consist of one or more census tracts and have been defined only in cities with a population of 100,000 or more. In order to be counted as working in the CBD, the respondent had to give the exact address (street name and number) of his place of work. Since some respondents did not do this, the number of persons working in the CBD is usually understated by an unknown amount.

The exact address (number and street name) for the place of work was asked. Persons working at more than one job were asked to report the location of the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. Salesmen, deliverymen, and others who work in several places each week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day, if they reported to a central headquarters. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was asked to report the exact address of the place where he worked the most hours last week. If his employer operated in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number or street name could not be given, the name of the building or the name of the company for which he worked was to be entered.

Means of transportation to work.—Means of transportation to work refers to the chief means of travel or type of conveyance used in traveling to and from work on the last day the respondent worked at the address given as his or her place of work. The "chief means" referred to the

means of transportation covering the greatest distance if more than one means was used in daily travel. "Worked at home" was marked by a person who worked on a farm where he lived or in an office or shop in his home.

Occupation, industry, and class of worker.—The data on these three subjects in this report are for employed persons 16 years old and over and refer to the job held during the reference week. For persons employed at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. The occupation and industry statistics presented here are based on the detailed systems developed for the 1970 census: see 1970 Census of Population, **Classified Index of Industries and Occupations**, U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C., 1971.

Income in 1969.—Information on money income received in the calendar year 1969 was requested from persons 14 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income, nonfarm net self-employment income, farm net self-employment income, Social Security or railroad retirement income, public assistance or welfare income, and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income regularly received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

"Wage or salary income" is defined as the total money earnings received for work performed as an employee at any time during the calendar year 1969. It includes wages, salary, pay from Armed Forces, commissions, tips, piece rate payments,

and cash bonuses earned. "Nonfarm net self-employment income" is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus business expenses) received from a business, professional enterprise, or partnership in which the person was engaged on his own account. "Farm net self-employment income" is defined as the net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) received from the operation of a farm by a person on his own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper.

"Social Security or railroad retirement income" includes cash receipts of Social Security pensions, survivors' benefits, permanent disability insurance payments, and special benefit payments made by the Social Security Administration (under the National old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance programs) before deductions of health insurance premiums. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included. Cash receipts from retirement, disability, and survivors' benefit payments made by the U. S. Government under the Railroad Retirement Act are also included. "Public assistance income" includes cash receipts of payments made under the following public assistance programs: aid to families with dependent children, old-age assistance, general assistance, aid to the blind, and aid to the permanently and totally disabled. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care are excluded from this item. "Income from all other sources" includes money income received from sources such as interest; dividends; net income (or loss) from property rentals; net receipts from roomers or boarders; veteran's payments; public or private pensions, periodic receipts from insurance policies or annuities; unemployment insurance benefits;

workmen's compensation cash benefits; net royalties; periodic payments from estates and trust funds; alimony or child support from persons who are not members of the household; net gambling gains; nonservice scholarships and fellowships; and money received for transportation and/or subsistence by persons participating in special governmental training programs, e.g., under the Manpower Development and Training Act.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" such as food produced and consumed in the home or free living quarters; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1969, the characteristics of persons and the composition of families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1970). For most families, however, the income reported was received by persons who were members of the family throughout 1969.

The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For families and unrelated individuals the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of families and unrelated individuals, including those with no income.

The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total in-

come of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean family income is obtained by dividing total family income by the total number of families. For the six types of income the means are based on families having those types of income.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean income values in the statistics for small areas or small subgroups of the population. Since the mean is strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, it is especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is, therefore, a better measure than the mean when the population base is small. The mean, nevertheless, is shown in this report for most small areas and small subgroups because, when weighted according to the number of cases, the means can be added to obtain summary measures for areas and groups other than those shown in this report.

Poverty status in 1969.—Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being above or below the poverty level, using the poverty index adopted by a Federal Interagency Committee in 1969. This index provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" adjusted to take into account such factors as family size, sex and age of the family head, the number of children, and farm-nonfarm residence. The poverty cutoffs for farm families have been set at 85 percent of the nonfarm levels. These income cutoffs are updated every year to reflect the changes in the Consumer Price Index. The poverty threshold for a nonfarm family of four was \$3,743 in 1969. For a detailed explanation of the poverty

definition, see *Current Population Reports*, Series P-23, No. 28, "Revisions in Poverty Statistics, 1959 to 1968."

Households below the poverty level are defined as households in which the total 1969 income of the family or primary individual was below the poverty level. The incomes of persons in the household other than members of the family or the primary individual are not included when determining poverty status of a household.

The households for which poverty status is shown cannot be compared with the total number of households shown elsewhere. The former exclude those in certain types of housing units: owner-occupied units are restricted to one-family units on places of less than 10 acres and without a business on the property; and renter-occupied units exclude one-family units on places of 10 acres or more.

The "ratio of family income to poverty level" is obtained by dividing the income of a family by its corresponding poverty threshold. The "income deficit" is the difference between the total income of families and unrelated individuals below the poverty level and their respective poverty thresholds. In computing the income deficit, families reporting a net income loss are assigned zero dollars, and for such cases the income deficit is equal to the poverty threshold. The aggregate income deficit provides an estimate of the amount of money which would be required to raise the incomes of all poor families and unrelated individuals to their respective thresholds at the poverty level. The mean income deficit is the amount obtained by dividing the aggregate income deficit of a group below the poverty level by the number of families or unrelated individuals (as appropriate) in that group.

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Housing units and group quarters.—Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer, etc.). Living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a watchman lives), as well as in tents, caves, old railroad cars, etc.

A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure and which quarters have either (1) direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall or (2) complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the occupants. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or non-related persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next paragraph on group quarters). For vacant units, the criteria for separateness, direct access, and complete kitchen facilities for exclusive use are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible (or to the previous occupants if this information cannot be obtained). Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing inventory, except that mobile homes, trailers, tents, etc., are included only if they are occupied.

Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for

other groups containing five or more persons not related to the person in charge. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, boarding houses, military barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Year-round housing units.—Data on housing characteristics are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units which are intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because it is difficult to obtain reliable information for them. Counts of the total housing inventory, however, are given for each area presented in this report.

Occupied housing units.—A housing unit is classified as occupied if a person or group of persons is living in it at the time of enumeration or if the occupants are only temporarily absent, for example, on vacation. However, if the persons staying in the unit have their usual place of residence elsewhere the unit is classified as vacant.

Vacant housing units.—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. In addition, a vacant unit may be one which is occupied entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere.

New units not yet occupied are enumerated as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if unfit for human habitation because the roof, walls, windows, or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned.

Vacant housing units are classified in this report as either "seasonal and migratory" (i.e., intended for seasonal occupancy or held for migratory labor) or "year-round." "Seasonal" units are intended for occupancy during only certain seasons of the year. "Migratory" units are vacant units held for occupancy by migratory labor employed in farm work during the crop season. "Year-round" vacant housing units are available or intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered year-round. A unit used only occasionally throughout the year is also considered year-round.

Year-round vacant units are subdivided as follows: "for sale only"; "for rent" which also includes vacant units offered either for rent or for sale; and "other" which includes units sold or rented but not yet occupied by the new owner or renter, units held for the occasional use of the owner, and units being held off the market for other reasons.

Tenure.—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. A cooperative or condominium unit is "owner oc-

cupied" only if the owner or co-owner lives in it. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

Persons.—Persons occupying the housing unit include not only occupants related to the head of the household but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, wards, foster children and resident employees who share the living quarters of the household head. The data on "persons" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons.

Units with one or more roomers, boarders, or lodgers are shown as a separate category. Not included as "roomers, boarders, or lodgers" are foster children or wards, servants who live in, companions, and partners.

Year moved into unit.—Data on year moved into unit are based on the information reported for the head of the household. The question refers to the year of latest move. Thus, if the head moved back into a unit he had previously occupied or if he moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year he moved into his present unit was to be reported.

Complete kitchen facilities.—A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all three of the following for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit: (1) An installed sink with piped water; (2) a range or cookstove; and (3) a mechanical refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure, although they need not be in the same room. Quarters with only portable cooking equipment are not considered as hav-

ing a range or cookstove. "Lacking complete kitchen facilities" means that the unit does not have all three specified kitchen facilities, or that they are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

Access.—"Access only through other living quarters" means that the occupants of a housing unit must go through someone else's living quarters to enter their own; that is, they do not have a direct entrance from the outside or through a common or public hall.

Rooms.—Rooms to be counted include whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Not counted as rooms are bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, half-rooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, unfinished attics, basements, or other space used for storage.

Persons per room.—This is computed by dividing the number of persons in the unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown, therefore, refer to the number of housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Year structure built.—Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.

Units in structure.—In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented in terms of the number of housing units in structures of specified size, not in

terms of the number of residential structures.

A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof.

Basement.—Statistics on basements are presented in terms of the number of housing units located in structures built with a basement, and are separately tabulated for one-family houses with basements. A structure has a basement if there is enclosed space in which persons can walk upright under all or part of the building.

Plumbing facilities.—The category "with all plumbing facilities" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, as well as a flush toilet and a bathtub or shower inside the structure for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking some or all plumbing" means that the unit does not have all three specified plumbing facilities (hot and cold piped water, as well as flush toilet and bathtub or shower inside the structure), or that the toilet or bathing facilities are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

Selected equipment.—Statistics are presented for the number of housing units with the following selected equipment.

With more than one bathroom.—A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water. A partial or half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub (or shower), but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. A housing

unit "with more than one bathroom" has, in addition to one complete bathroom, one or more partial or complete bathrooms.

With public water supply.—A public system refers to a common source supplying running water to six or more housing units. The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, or private water company, or it may be obtained from a well which supplied six or more housing units.

With public sewer.—A "public sewer" is connected to a city, county, sanitary district, neighborhood, or subdivision sewer system. It may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks are also classified as public sewers.

With air conditioning.—Air conditioning is the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. A central system is a central installation which air-conditions the entire housing unit. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room.

Heating equipment.—The list of heating equipment refers to the type of heating equipment and not to the fuel used. "Steam or hot water" refers to a central heating system in which heat from steam or hot water is delivered through radiators or other outlets. "Warm air furnace" refers to a central system which provides warm air through ducts leading

to various rooms; central heat pumps are included in this category. "Built-in electric units" are permanently installed in the floors, walls or ceilings. A "floor, wall, or pipeless furnace" delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed. "Other means" includes room heaters with or without flue, fireplaces, stoves, and portable heaters of all types.

A housing unit "With central or built-in heating system" contains a steam or hot water system, a warm-air furnace, built-in electric units, or a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.

Automobiles available.—Statistics on automobiles available represent the number of passenger automobiles, including station wagons, which are owned or regularly used by any member of the household and which are ordinarily kept at home. Taxicabs, pickups, or larger trucks were not to be counted.

Value.—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for if it were for sale. The term "specified owner-occupied units" means that the value data are limited to owner-occupied one-family houses on less than ten acres, without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. Owner-occupied cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded from the value tabulations.

Mean value.—Mean value is the sum of the individual values reported, divided by the number of owner-occupied units for which value is shown. For purposes of computation, the mid-

APPENDIX B—Continued

points of the intervals were used, except that a mean value of \$3,500 was assigned to housing units in the interval "less than \$5,000" and a mean of \$60,000 was assigned to units in the interval "\$50,000 or more."

Contract rent.—Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, even if the furnishings, utilities, or services are included. The term "specified renter-occupied units" means that the contract rent data exclude one-family houses on ten acres or more. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are

shown separately as "no cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

Gross rent.—Monthly gross rent is the summation of contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (water, electricity, gas) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.), if these items are paid for by the renter, in addition to rent. Thus, gross rent is intended to eliminate individual differences which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of heat and utilities as part of the rental payment.

Mean gross rent.—Mean gross rent is the sum of the individual rental

amounts divided by the number of renter-occupied units, excluding one-family houses on ten acres or more.

Gross rent as percentage of income.—The yearly gross rent (monthly gross rent multiplied by 12) is expressed as a percentage of the total income in 1969 of the family or primary individual. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash is paid and units occupied by families or primary individuals who reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "not computed."

Appendix C.—ACCURACY OF THE DATA

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SOURCES OF ERROR

Human and mechanical errors occur in any mass statistical operation such as a decennial census. Errors during the data collection phase can include failure to obtain required information from respondents, obtaining incorrect or inconsistent information, and recording information in the wrong place or incorrectly. Errors can also occur during the field review of the enumerator's work, the clerical handling of the questionnaires, and the various stages of the electronic processing of the material. Careful efforts are made in every census to keep the errors in each step at an acceptably low level. Quality control and check measures are utilized throughout the census operation.

In the manual editing and coding operation, a sample of the work of each coder was verified, and a coder who showed consistently high error rates was retrained. A coder who still did not produce work of acceptable quality after retraining was removed from the coding operation. In addition, provision was made for correction of any work units for which the error rate exceeded a maximum level. Information on error rates will be given in later publications.

As was done for the 1950 and 1960 censuses, evaluative material on many aspects of the 1970 census will be published as soon as the appropriate data are accumulated and analyzed.

A major concern in the evaluation work is to ascertain, insofar as possible, the degree of completeness of the count of both population and housing units.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the Nation's population and housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for completeness by a census clerk or enumerator, and a followup was made for missing information. The major review occurred in the central processing office, where the editing and coding operation provided an opportunity to correct obvious errors in the respondents' entries for those items which required manual processing. In coding relationship to household head, for example, the clerk made use of written entries, which the computer is not able to read, in determining the correct entry where the machine readable item was blank or contained conflicting information. For a few of the items, the respondents' entries were reviewed for reasonableness or consistency on the basis of other information on the questionnaire. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in mechanical editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or merely spurious marks. If the

questionnaire contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status), or for at least two relevant sample characteristics, the inference was made that the marks represented a person. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning was unable to distinguish between a name and any other entry in the name space.

If any characteristics for a person or housing unit were missing, they were, in most cases, supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often where an entry for a given item was lacking or where the information reported for a person or housing unit on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person or housing unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

For housing data, the assignment was based on related information reported for the housing unit or on information reported for a similar unit in the immediate neighborhood. For example, if tenure for an occupied unit was omitted but a rental amount was reported, the computer automatically edited tenure to "rented for cash rent." The technique may also be illustrated by the procedure used in the assignment for unknown age. The computer stored reported ages of persons by sex, race, household relationship, and marital status. Each stored age was retained in the computer only until a person having the same set of characteristics, and with age reported was processed through the computer in the edit operation; this stored age was assigned to the next person whose age was

unknown and who otherwise had the same set of specified characteristics.

The editing process also includes another type of correction; namely, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person. When there was indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for any person, a previously processed household was selected as a substitute and the full set of characteristics for each substitute person was duplicated.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

The extent of allocation for States, counties, and other areas will be shown in the allocation tables in chapters B and C of the 1970 Census of Population Volume I, *Characteristics of the Population*, and chapters A and B of Census of Housing Volume I, *Characteristics for States, Cities, and Counties*.

SAMPLE DESIGN

For persons living in housing units at the time of the 1970 census, the housing unit, including all its occupants, was the sampling unit; for persons in group quarters identified in advance of the census, it was the person. In nonmail areas, the enumerator canvassed his assigned area and listed all housing units in an

address register sequentially in the order in which he first visited the units whether or not he completed the interview. Every fifth line of the address register was designated as a sample line, and the housing units listed on these lines were included in the sample. Each enumerator was given a random line on which he was to start listing and the order of canvassing was indicated in advance, although the instructions allowed some latitude in the order of

visiting addresses. In mail areas, the list of housing units was prepared prior to Census Day either by employing commercial mailing lists corrected through the cooperation of the post office or by listing the units in a process similar to that used in nonmail areas. As in other areas, every fifth housing unit of these lists was designated to be in the sample. In group quarters, all persons were listed and every fifth person was selected for the sample.

TABLE C. Sample Rate for Subjects Included in This Report

[Subjects marked with an asterisk (*) were tabulated on a 100% basis for tables P-1, H-1, and H-3. All subjects shown in the tables for persons of Spanish heritage (P-7, P-8, and H-5) were tabulated on a 15% basis. The subjects covered in the remaining tables (P-2 to P-6, H-2, and H-4) were tabulated according to the sample rates shown below]

Population subjects	Sample rate (percent)	Housing subjects	Sample rate (percent)
*Sex	20	*All year-round housing units	20
*Race	20	*Occupied housing units: table H-2.	15
*Age	20	table H-4.	20
*Household relationship	20	*Cooperative or condominium	—
*Family composition	20	*Vacancy status	—
*Marital status	—	*Tenure of housing unit	—
Children ever born	20	Year moved into unit	15
Country of origin	15	*Number of rooms	—
Nativity and parentage	15	*Size of household (persons)	—
School enrollment	15	*Persons per room	—
Years of school completed	20	*Plumbing facilities	—
Residence in 1965	15	Bathrooms	15
Employment status	20	Source of water	15
Place of work	15	Sewage disposal	15
Means of transportation to work	15	*Complete kitchen facilities	—
Occupation	20	*Access	—
Industry	20	Units in structure	20
Class of worker	20	Year structure built	20
Income	20	Basement	20
Poverty status	20	Heating equipment	20
		Air conditioning	15
		Automobiles available	15
		*Value	—
		*Contract rent	—
		Gross rent	20

This 20-percent sample was subdivided into a 15-percent and a 5-percent sample by designating every fourth 20-percent sample unit as a member of the 5-percent sample. The remaining sample units became the 15-percent sample. Two types of sample questionnaires were used, one for the 5-percent and one for the 15-percent sample units. Some questions were included on both the 5-percent and 15-percent sample forms and therefore appear for a sample of 20 percent of the units in the census. Other items appeared on either the 15-percent or the 5-percent questionnaires. The sample rates for the various items appearing in this report are shown in table C.

Although the sampling procedure did not automatically insure an exact 20-percent sample of persons or housing units in each locality, the sample design was unbiased if carried through according to instructions; generally for large areas the deviation from 20 percent was found to be quite small. Biases may have arisen when the enumerator failed to follow his listing and sampling instructions exactly. Quality control procedures were used throughout the census process, however, and where there was clear evidence that the sampling procedures were not properly followed, the work was returned to the field for re-sampling. No attempt at sampling was made for the relatively small numbers of persons and housing units (in most States, less than one percent) added to the enumeration from the post-census post office check, the various supplemental forms, and the special check of vacant units. The ratio estimation procedure described below adjusts the sample data to reflect these classes of population and housing units.

RATIO ESTIMATION

The statistics based on 1970 census sample data are estimates made through the use of ratio estimation procedures, applied separately for the 15- and 20-percent samples. The first step in carrying through the ratio estimates was to establish the areas within which separate ratios were to be prepared. These are referred to as "weighting areas." A single set of weighting areas, containing a minimum population size of 2,500, was defined for use with the 15- and 20-percent samples. Weighting areas were established by mechanical operation on the computer and were defined to conform, as nearly as possible, to areas for which tabulations are produced. In general, sample estimates for a tract may be expected to agree with complete counts whenever the tract was a weighting area. However, tracts were not weighting areas whenever the population was less than 2,500 persons, where the tract was a part of more than one county subdivision or place, or where the Census procedure was not the same in all parts of the tract. In these situations, part of a tract may have been combined with other partial or complete tracts to make up a weighting area and sample estimates for an individual tract in the combination may not agree with complete counts for the tract.

Separate ratio estimation processes were used for persons and for housing units. The ratio estimation process for persons operated in three stages. The first stage employed 19 household-type groups (the first of which was empty by definition). The second stage used two groups, head of household and not head of household, and the third stage used 24 age-sex-race groups.

<i>Group</i>	STAGE I
	<i>Male Head With Own Children Under 18</i>
1	1-person household
2	2-person household
3	3-person household
.	.
.	.
6	6-or-more-person household
	<i>Male Head Without Own Children Under 18</i>
7-12	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
	<i>Female Head</i>
13-18	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
19	<i>Group Quarters Persons</i>
	STAGE II
20	<i>Head of Household</i>
21	<i>Not Head of Household (including persons in group quarters)</i>
	STAGE III
	<i>Male Negro</i>
22	Age under 5 years
23	5-13
24	14-24
25	25-44
26	45-64
27	65 and older
	<i>Male, Not Negro</i>
28-33	Same age groups as for Male Negro
	<i>Female Negro</i>
34-39	Same age groups as for Male Negro
	<i>Female, Not Negro</i>
40-45	Same age groups as for Male Negro

The ratio estimation process for housing operated in two stages for occupied housing units, and in one stage for vacant units. The first stage for occupied units employed 18 household-type groups (the first of which was empty by definition); the second stage for occupied units used four groups: owner and renter occupied units, by race. The single stage for vacant units employed three groups: year-round vacant for sale, year-round vacant for rent, and other vacant.

Occupied housing units:

<i>Group</i>	STAGE I
	<i>Male Head With Own Children Under 18</i>
1	1-person household
2	2-person household
3	3-person household
.	.
.	.
6	6-or-more-person household
	<i>Male Head Without Own Children Under 18</i>
7-12	1-person to 6-or-more person households
	<i>Female Head</i>
13-18	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
	STAGE II
	<i>Owner Occupied</i>
19	Negro
20	Not Negro
	<i>Renter Occupied</i>
21	Negro
22	Not Negro

Vacant housing units:

<i>Group</i>	STAGE I
23	Year-round vacant for sale
24	Year-round vacant for rent
25	Other vacant

At each stage, for each of the groups, the ratio of the complete count to the weighted sample count in the group was computed and applied to the weight of each sample person or housing unit in the group. For population, this operation was performed for each of the 19 groups in the first stage, then for the two groups in the second stage and finally for the 24 groups in the third stage. For occupied housing units this was performed first for the 18 groups in the first stage and then for the 4 groups in the second stage.

As a rule, the weighted sample counts within each of the groups in the final stage should agree with the complete counts for the weighting areas. Close, although not exact, consistency can be expected for the groups in the preceding stages. There are some exceptions to this general rule, however. As indicated above, there may be differences between the complete counts and sample estimates when the tabulation area is not made up of whole weighting areas. As a result, sample estimates at the tract level may not agree with complete counts when the tract did not form a weighting area. Generally, for 15- and 20-percent items, there may be such a difference whenever the population in the tract is less than 2,500 people. Furthermore, in order to increase the reliability, a separate ratio was not computed in a ratio estimation group whenever certain criteria pertaining to the complete counts and the magnitude of the weight were

not met. For example, for the 15- and 20-percent population sample the complete count of persons in a group had to exceed 85 persons and the ratio of the complete count to the un-weighted sample count could not exceed 20. Where these criteria were not met, groups were combined in a specific order until the conditions were met. Where this occurred, consistency between the weighted sample and the complete counts would apply as indicated above for the combined group but not necessarily for each of the groups in the combination.

Each sample person or housing unit was assigned an integral weight to avoid the complications involved in rounding in the final tables. If, for example, the final weight for a group was 5.2, one-fifth of the persons or housing units in the group (selected at random) were assigned a weight of 6 and the remaining four-fifths a weight of 5.

The estimates realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted had the persons and housing units been stratified into the groups before sampling. The net effect is a reduction in both the sampling error and possible bias of most statistics below what would be obtained by weighting the results of the sample by a uniform factor (e.g., by weighting the 20-percent sample results by a uniform factor of 5). The reduction in sampling error will be trivial for some items and substantial for others. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that estimates for this sample are, in general, consistent with the complete count for the groups used in the estimation procedure. A more complete discussion of the technical aspects of these ratio estimates will be presented in a separate report.

SAMPLING VARIABILITY

The estimates from sample tabulations are subject to sampling variability. The standard errors of these estimates can be approximated by using the data in tables D through F. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the difference (due to sampling variability) between the sample estimate and the figure that would have been obtained from a complete count of the population is less than the standard error. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the difference is less than twice the standard error and about 99 out of 100 that it is less than 2½ times the standard error. The amount by which the estimated standard error must be multiplied to obtain other odds deemed more appropriate can be found in most statistical textbooks. The sampling errors may be obtained by using the factors shown in table F in conjunction with table D for absolute numbers and in conjunction with table E for percentages. In addition to sampling errors, these tables reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not of bias arising in the collection, processing and estimation steps, nor of the correlated errors enumerators introduce; estimates of the magnitude of some of these factors in the total error are being evaluated and will be published at a later date.

Table D shows approximate standard errors of estimated numbers for most statistics based on the 20-percent sample. In determining the figures for this table, some aspects of the sample design, the estimation process, and the population of the area over which the data have been compiled are ignored. Table E shows standard errors of most percentages based on

the 20-percent sample. Linear interpolation in tables D and E will provide approximate results that are satisfactory for most purposes. Table F provides a factor by which the standard errors shown in tables D or E should be multiplied to adjust for the combined effect of the sample size (i.e., whether a 20-percent or 15-percent sample) the sample design and the estimation procedure.

To estimate the standard error for a given characteristic based on the 15-percent sample, or for a more precise estimate for the 20-percent sample, locate in table F the factor applying to the characteristic and sample size used to tabulate the data and multiply this factor by the standard error found in table D or E. If the estimate is not identified in table F, use the factor shown for "all other." Where data are shown as cross-classifications of two characteristics, locate and use the larger factor. Similarly, if an item collected on a 20-percent basis has been tabulated for the 15-percent sample, use the factor appropriate for the 15-percent sample.

The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the three following situations:

1. For a difference between the sample figure and one based on a complete count (e.g., arising from comparisons between 1970 sample statistics and complete-count statistics for 1960 or 1950), the standard error is identical with the standard error of the 1970 estimate alone.

2. For a difference between two sample figures (that is, one from 1970 and the other from 1960, or both from the same census year), the standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the squares of the standard errors of each estimate considered separately. This formula will represent the actual standard error quite accurately for the difference between estimates of the same characteristic in two different areas, or for the difference between separate and uncorrelated characteristics in the same area. If, however, there is a high positive correlation between the two characteristics, the formula will overestimate the true standard error. The approximate standard error for the 1970 sample figure is derived directly from tables D through F. The standard error of a 25-percent 1960 sample figure may be obtained from the relevant 1960 census report or an approximate value may be obtained by multiplying the appropriate value in table D or E by 0.9.

3. For a difference between two sample estimates, one of which represents a subclass of the other, the tables can be used directly, with the difference considered as the sample estimate.

The sampling variability of the medians presented in certain tables (median years of school completed, median rent, etc.) depends on the size of the base and on the distribution on which the median is based. An approximate method for measuring the reliability of an estimated median is to determine an interval about the estimated median such that there is a stated degree of confidence the true median lies

within the interval. As the first step in estimating the upper and lower limits of the interval (that is, the confidence limits) about the median, compute one-half the number on which the median is based (designated $N/2$). From table D, following the method outlined in other parts of this section, compute the standard error of an estimated number equal to $N/2$. Subtract this standard error from $N/2$. Cumulate the frequencies (in the table on which the median is based) until the total first exceeds the difference between $N/2$ and its standard error and by linear interpolation obtain a value corresponding to this number. In a corresponding manner, add the standard error to $N/2$, cumulate the frequencies in the table, and obtain a value in the table on which the median is based corresponding to the

sum of $N/2$ and its standard error. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the median would lie between these two values. The range for 19 chances out of 20 and for 99 in 100 can be computed in a similar manner by multiplying the standard error by the appropriate factors before subtracting from and adding to one-half the number reporting the characteristic. Interpolation to obtain the values corresponding to these numbers gives the confidence limits for the median.

The sampling variability of a mean, such as the number of children ever born per 1,000 women or mean income, presented in certain tables, depends on the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design, (for example, the use of house-

holds as the sampling unit), and the use of ratio estimates.

An approximation to the variability of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the standard deviation of the distribution on which the mean is based; divide this figure by the square root of one-fifth of the total units in the distribution; multiply this quotient by the factor from table F appropriate to the statistic and the actual sample rate on which the mean is based. If the distribution is not published in the detailed tables, calculate the standard deviation from a comparable distribution for a larger area or for a similar population group; divide by the square root of one-fifth of the units on which the mean of interest is based; multiply the quotient by the factor from table F.

TABLE D. Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Number Based on 20-Percent Sample (Range of 2 chances out of 3)

Estimated number (persons or housing units)	Standard error	Estimated number (persons or housing units)	Standard error
50	15	1,000	60
100	20	2,500	85
250	30	5,000	100
500	45		

TABLE E. Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Percentage Based on 20-Percent Sample (Range of 2 chances out of 3)

Estimated percentage	Base of percentage (persons or housing units)					
	500	1,000	2,500	5,000	10,000	15,000
2 or 98	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
5 or 95	2.0	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4
10 or 90	2.7	1.9	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.5
25 or 75	3.9	2.7	1.7	1.2	0.9	0.7
50	4.5	3.2	2.0	1.4	1.0	0.8

TABLE F. Factor to be Applied to Standard Errors

[Subjects marked with an asterisk were tabulated on a 100% basis for tables P-1, H-1, and H-3.
Standard errors are not applicable to these tables]

Population subjects ¹	Sample rate (percent)	Factor	Housing subjects ¹	Sample rate (percent)	Factor
*Race	20	0.9	*Tenure	20	0.2
*Age	20	0.8	*Rooms	20	1.0
*Household relationship	20	0.5	*Persons per room	20	0.5
*Family composition	20	0.6	*Value	20	1.0
Country of origin (including ..			Units in structure	20	0.9
Spanish heritage subjects)	15	1.6	Year structure built	20	0.9
Nativity and parentage	15	1.7	Heating equipment	20	0.8
School enrollment	15	1.0	Basement	20	0.9
Years of school completed	20	1.0	Source of water	15	0.7
Residence in 1965	15	2.0	Sewage disposal	15	0.9
Employment status	20	0.8	Air conditioning	15	0.9
Place of work	15	1.3	Year moved into unit	15	1.0
Means of transportation			Gross rent	20	1.0
to work	15	1.3	All other—20 percent	20	1.0
Occupation	20	1.1	—15 percent	15	1.2
Industry	20	1.1			
Class of worker	20	1.1			
Income—persons	20	1.0			
—families	20	1.0			
Poverty status—persons	20	1.9			
—families	20	1.0			
All other—20 percent	20	1.0			
—15 percent	15	1.2			

¹Tabulations of data for persons of Spanish heritage are based on the 15-percent sample. For subjects shown in this table as based on the 20-percent sample, the factor for persons of Spanish heritage is obtained by multiplying the appropriate factor in this table by 1.2. For subjects shown as based on the 15-percent sample, the factor in this table can be used directly.

Appendix D.—PUBLICATION AND COMPUTER SUMMARY TAPE PROGRAM

The results of the 1970 Census of Population and Housing are being issued in the form of printed reports, microfiche copies of the printed reports, computer summary tapes, computer printouts, and microfilm. Listed below are short descriptions of the final report series and computer tapes, as currently planned. More detailed information on this program can be obtained by writing to the Publications Distribution Section, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Population Census Reports

Volume I.

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

This volume will consist of 58 "parts"—number 1 for the United States, numbers 2 through 52 for the 50 States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order, and numbers 53 through 58 for Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Canal Zone, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, respectively. Each part, which will be a separate cloth-bound book, will contain four chapters designated as A, B, C, and D. Each chapter (for each of the 58 areas) will first be issued as an individual paperbound report in four series designated as PC(1)-A, B, C, and D, respectively. The 58 PC(1)-A reports will be specially assembled and issued in a clothbound book, designated as Part A.

■ Series PC(1)-A.

NUMBER OF INHABITANTS.

Final official population counts are presented for States, counties by urban and rural residence, standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), urbanized areas, county subdivisions, all incorporated places, and unincorporated places of 1,000 inhabitants or more.

■ Series PC(1)-B.

GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics on age, sex, race, marital status, and relationship to head of household are presented for States, counties by urban and rural residence, SMSA's, urbanized areas, county subdivisions, and places of 1,000 inhabitants or more.

■ Series PC(1)-C.

GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics are presented on nativity and parentage, State or country of birth, Spanish origin, mother tongue, residence 5 years ago, year moved into present house, school enrollment (public or private), years of school completed, vocational training, number of children ever born, family composition, disability, veteran status, employment status, place of work, means of transportation to work, occupation group, industry group, class of worker, and income (by type) in 1969 of families and individuals. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States, counties (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, and places of 2,500 inhabitants or more.

■ Series PC(1)-D.

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

These reports will cover most of the subjects shown in Series PC(1)-C, above, presenting the data in considerable detail and cross-classified by age, race, and other characteristics. Each subject will be shown for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, and large cities.

Volume II.

SUBJECT REPORTS

Each report in this volume, also designated as Series PC(2), will concentrate on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-relationships will generally be provided on a national and regional level; in some reports, data for States or SMSA's will also be shown. Among the characteristics to be covered are national origin and race, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, unemployment, occupation, industry, and income.

Housing Census Reports

Volume I.

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS FOR STATES, CITIES, AND COUNTIES

This volume will consist of 58 "parts"—number 1 for the United States, numbers 2 through 52 for the 50 States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order, and numbers 53 through 58 for Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Canal Zone, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, respectively. Each part, which will be a separate cloth-bound book, will contain two chapters designated as A and B. Each chapter (for each of the 58 areas) will first be issued as an individual paperbound report in two series designated as HC(1)-A and B, respectively.

■ Series HC(1)-A.

GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics on tenure, kitchen facilities, plumbing facilities, number of rooms, persons per room, units in structure, mobile home, telephone, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are presented for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban and rural residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, places of 1,000 inhabitants or more, and counties.

■ Series HC(1)-B.

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics are presented on a more detailed basis for the subjects included in the Series HC(1)-A reports, as well as on such additional subjects as year moved into unit, year structure built, basement, heating equipment, fuels, air conditioning, water and sewage, appliances, gross rent, and ownership of second home. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, and counties (by rural and rural-farm residence).

Volume II.

METROPOLITAN HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

These reports, also designated as Series HC(2), will cover most of the 1970 census housing subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. There will be one report for each SMSA, presenting data for the SMSA and its central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, as well as a national summary report.

Volume III.

BLOCK STATISTICS

One report, under the designation Series HC(3), is issued for each urbanized area showing data for individual blocks on selected housing and population subjects. The series also includes reports for the communities outside urbanized areas which have contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics from the 1970 census.

Volume IV.

COMPONENTS OF INVENTORY CHANGE

This volume will contain data on the disposition of the 1960 inventory and the source of the 1970 inventory, such as new construction, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses. Cross-tabulations of 1970 and 1960 characteristics for units that have not changed and characteristics of the present and previous residence of recent movers will also be provided. Statistics will be shown for 15 selected SMSA's and for the United States and regions.

Volume V.

RESIDENTIAL FINANCE

This volume will present data regarding the financing of privately owned nonfarm residential properties. Statistics will be shown on amount of outstanding mortgage debt, manner of acquisition of property, homeowner expenses, and other owner, property, and mortgage characteristics for the United States and regions.

**Volume VI.
ESTIMATES OF "SUBSTANDARD"
HOUSING**

This volume will present counts of "sub-standard" housing units for counties and cities, based on the number of units lacking plumbing facilities combined with estimates of units with all plumbing facilities but in "dilapidated" condition.

**Volume VII.
SUBJECT REPORTS**

Each report in this volume will concentrate on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-classifications will generally be provided on a national and regional level; in some reports, data for States or SMSA's may also be shown. Among the subjects to be covered are housing characteristics by household composition, housing of minority groups and senior citizens, and households in mobile homes.

Joint Population-Housing Reports

**Series PHC(1).
CENSUS TRACT REPORTS**

This series contains one report for each SMSA, showing data for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1970 census.

**Series PHC(2).
GENERAL DEMOGRAPHIC TRENDS FOR
METROPOLITAN AREAS, 1960 to 1970**

This series consists of one report for each State and the District of Columbia, as well as a national summary report, presenting statistics for the State and for SMSA's and their central cities and constituent counties. Comparative 1960 and 1970 data are shown on population counts by age and race and on such housing subjects as tenure, plumbing facilities, value, and contract rent.

**Series PHC(3).
EMPLOYMENT PROFILES OF SELECTED
LOW-INCOME AREAS**

This series will consist of approximately 70 reports, each presenting statistics on the social and economic characteristics of the residents of a particular low-income area. The data relate to low-income neighborhoods in 54 cities and seven rural poverty areas. Each report will provide statistics on employment and unemployment, education, vocational training, availability for work, job history, and income, as well as on value or rent and number of rooms in the housing unit.

Additional Reports

**Series PHC(E).
EVALUATION REPORTS**

This open series will present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1970 census program, and relating to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

**Series PHC(R).
PROCEDURAL REPORTS**

This open series presents information on various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1970 census, and will include a comprehensive procedural history of the 1970 census. The first report issued focuses on the forms and procedures used in the data collection phase of the census.

Computer Summary Tapes

The major portion of the results of the 1970 census will be produced in a set of six tabulation counts. To help meet the needs of census users, these counts are being designed to provide data with much greater subject and geographic detail than it is feasible or desirable to publish in printed reports. The data so tabulated will generally be available—subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality—on magnetic computer tape, printouts, and microfilm, at the cost of preparing the copy.

First Count—source of the PC(1)-A reports; contains about 400 cells of data on the subjects covered in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A reports and tabulated for each of the approximately 250,000 enumeration districts in the United States.

Second Count—source of the PC(1)-B, HC(1)-A, and part of the PHC(1) reports; contains about 3,500 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for the approximately 35,000 tracts and 35,000 county subdivisions in the United States.

Third Count—source of the HC(3) reports; contains about 250 cells of data on the subjects covered in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A reports and tabulated for approximately 1,500,000 blocks in the United States

Fourth Count—source of the PC(1)-C, HC(1)-B, and part of the PHC(1) reports; contains about 13,000 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for the approximately 35,000 tracts and 35,000 county subdivisions in the United States; also contains about 30,000 cells of data for each county.

Fifth Count—will contain approximately 800 cells of population and housing data for 5-digit ZIP code areas in SMSA's and 3-digit ZIP code areas outside SMSA's; the ZIP code data will be available only on tape.

Sixth Count—source of the PC(1)-D and HC(2) reports; will contain about 260,000 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for States, SMSA's, and large cities.

The tapes will generally be organized on a State basis. To use the First Count and Third Count tapes, it will be necessary to purchase the appropriate enumeration district and block maps.

The term "cells" used herein to indicate the scope of subject content of the several counts refers to each figure or statistic in the tabulation for a specific geographic area. For example, in the Third Count, there are six cells for a cross-classification of race by sex: three categories of race (white, Negro, other race) by two categories of sex (male, female).

In addition to the above-mentioned summary tapes, the Census Bureau will make available for purchase certain sample tape files containing population and housing characteristics as shown on individual census records. These files will contain no names or addresses, and the geographic identification will be sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality. There will be six files, each containing a 1-percent national sample of persons and housing units. Three of the files will be drawn from the population covered by the census 15-percent sample and three from the population in the census 5-percent sample. Each of these three files will provide a different type of geographic information: One will identify individual large SMSA's and, for the rest of the country, groups of counties; the second will identify individual States and, where they are sufficiently large, will provide urban-rural and metropolitan-nonmetropolitan detail; and the third will identify State groups and size of place, with each individual record showing selected characteristics of the person's neighborhood.