

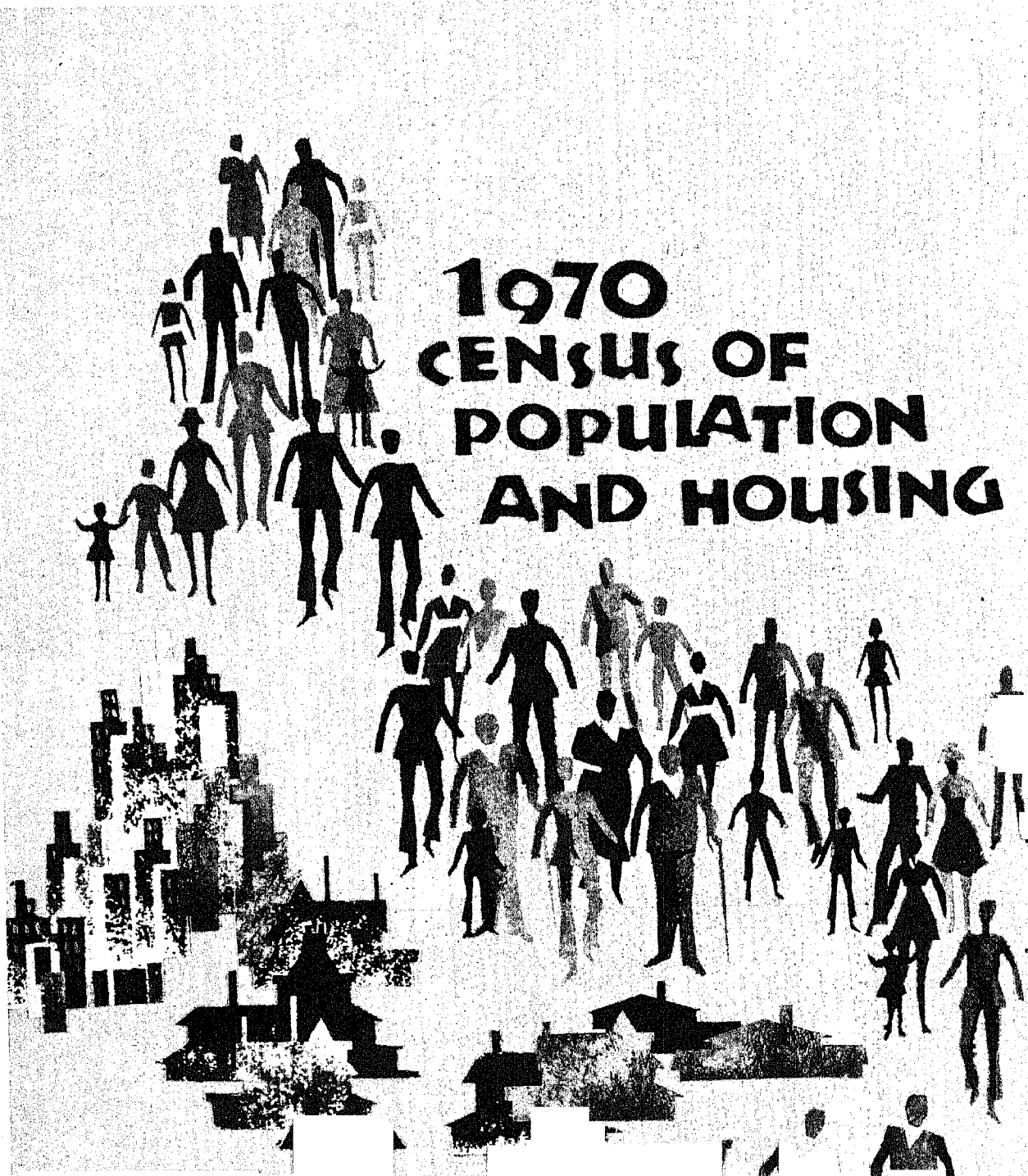
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Census Tracts

SPRINGFIELD, ILL.
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA



1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING

U.S. DEPARTMENT
OF COMMERCE
Social and Economic
Statistics Administration

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THE CENSUS

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Daniel B. Levine, Acting Deputy Associate Director

David L. Kaplan, 1970 Census Coordinator

POPULATION DIVISION

Herman P. Miller, Chief

HOUSING DIVISION

Arthur F. Young, Chief

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The population section of this report was planned and written under the supervision of Herman P. Miller, Chief, Population Division, and Paul C. Glick, Henry D. Sheldon, and Murray S. Weitzman, Assistant Division Chiefs, with the assistance of Elizabeth A. Larmon and Ruth H. Mills.

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1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING

Census Tracts

SPRINGFIELD, ILL.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN
STATISTICAL AREA

Issued March 1972

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LIST OF PHC(1) CENSUS TRACT REPORTS

The reports listed below are for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas. An asterisk (*) indicates that the report includes data for tracts in selected areas adjacent to the SMSA.

Report number	Area	Report number	Area	Report number	Area
1	Abilene, Tex.	41	Charlotte, N.C.*	81	Great Falls, Mont.
2	Akron, Ohio	42	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.	82	Green Bay, Wis.
3	Albany, Ga.	43	Chicago, Ill.	83	Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point, N.C.
4	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	44	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.	84	Greenville, S.C.
5	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	45	Cleveland, Ohio	85	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio
6	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.	46	Colorado Springs, Colo.	86	Harrisburg, Pa.
7	Altoona, Pa.	47	Columbia, Mo.	87	Hartford, Conn.*
8	Amarillo, Tex.	48	Columbia, S.C.	88	Honolulu, Hawaii*
9	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.	49	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.	89	Houston, Tex.*
10	Anderson, Ind.	50	Columbus, Ohio	90	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.- Ohio*
11	Ann Arbor, Mich.	51	Corpus Christi, Tex.	91	Huntsville, Ala.
12	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.	52	Dallas, Tex.	92	Indianapolis, Ind.
13	Asheville, N.C.	53	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.	93	Jackson, Mich.
14	Atlanta, Ga.*	54	Dayton, Ohio	94	Jackson, Miss.
15	Atlantic City, N.J.	55	Decatur, Ill.	95	Jacksonville, Fla.
16	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.	56	Denver, Colo.	96	Jersey City, N.J.
17	Austin, Tex.	57	Des Moines, Iowa	97	Johnstown, Pa.
18	Bakersfield, Calif.	58	Detroit, Mich.*	98	Kalamazoo, Mich.
19	Baltimore, Md.	59	Dubuque, Iowa	99	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.*
20	Baton Rouge, La.*	60	Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.	100	Kenosha, Wis.
21	Bay City, Mich.	61	Durham, N.C.	101	Knoxville, Tenn.*
22	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	62	El Paso, Tex.	102	Lafayette, La.
23	Billings, Mont.	63	Erie, Pa.	103	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.
24	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	64	Eugene, Oreg.	104	Lake Charles, La.
25	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	65	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	105	Lancaster, Pa.
26	Birmingham, Ala.	66	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.	106	Lansing, Mich.
27	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	67	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.-Minn.	107	Laredo, Tex.
28	Boise City, Idaho	68	Fayetteville, N.C.	108	Las Vegas, Nev.
29	Boston, Mass.*	69	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.*	109	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.
30	Bridgeport, Conn.	70	Flint, Mich.	110	Lawton, Okla.
31	Bristol, Conn.*	71	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	111	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine
32	Brockton, Mass.	72	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	112	Lexington, Ky.
33	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	73	Fort Wayne, Ind.	113	Lima, Ohio
34	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	74	Fort Worth, Tex.*	114	Lincoln, Nebr.
35	Buffalo, N.Y.	75	Fresno, Calif.	115	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.
36	Canton, Ohio	76	Gadsden, Ala.	116	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio*
37	Cedar Rapids, Iowa	77	Gainesville, Fla.	117	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.
38	Champaign-Urbana, Ill.	78	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	118	Louisville, Ky.-Ind.
39	Charleston, S.C.*	79	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	119	Lowell, Mass.
40	Charleston, W. Va.	80	Grand Rapids, Mich.*	120	Lubbock, Tex.

Report number	Area
121	Lynchburg, Va.*
122	Macon, Ga.*
123	Madison, Wis.
124	Manchester, N.H.
125	Mansfield, Ohio
126	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.
127	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.
128	Meriden, Conn.
129	Miami, Fla.
130	Midland, Tex.
131	Milwaukee, Wis.*
132	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.
133	Mobile, Ala.
134	Modesto, Calif.
135	Monroe, La.
136	Montgomery, Ala.
137	Muncie, Ind.
138	Muskegon-Muskegon Heights, Mich.
139	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.
140	New Bedford, Mass.
141	New Britain, Conn.
142	New Haven, Conn.*
143	New London-Groton-Norwich, Conn.*
144	New Orleans, La.
145	New York, N.Y.
146	Newark, N.J.*
147	Newport News-Hampton, Va.*
148	Norfolk-Portsmouth, Va.*
149	Norwalk, Conn.*
150	Odessa, Tex.
151	Ogden, Utah
152	Oklahoma City, Okla.
153	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa
154	Orlando, Fla.
155	Oxnard-Ventura, Calif.
156	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.
157	Pensacola, Fla.
158	Peoria, Ill.
159	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.
160	Phoenix, Ariz.

Report number	Area
161	Pine Bluff, Ark.
162	Pittsburgh, Pa.
163	Pittsfield, Mass.
164	Portland, Maine*
165	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.
166	Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick, R.I.-Mass.*
167	Provo-Orem, Utah
168	Pueblo, Colo.
169	Racine, Wis.
170	Raleigh, N.C.
171	Reading, Pa.
172	Reno, Nev.
173	Richmond, Va.
174	Roanoke, Va.
175	Rochester, Minn.
176	Rochester, N.Y.
177	Rockford, Ill.
178	Sacramento, Calif.*
179	Saginaw, Mich.
180	St. Joseph, Mo.
181	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.*
182	Salem, Oreg.
183	Salinas-Monterey, Calif.
184	Salt Lake City, Utah
185	San Angelo, Tex.
186	San Antonio, Tex.
187	San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario, Calif.
188	San Diego, Calif.
189	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.
190	San Jose, Calif.
191	Santa Barbara, Calif.
192	Santa Rosa, Calif.
193	Savannah, Ga.
194	Scranton, Pa.
195	Seattle-Everett, Wash.
196	Sherman-Denison, Tex.
197	Shreveport, La.
198	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.
199	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.
200	South Bend, Ind.

Report number	Area
201	Spokane, Wash.
202	Springfield, Ill.
203	Springfield, Mo.
204	Springfield, Ohio
205	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.*
206	Stamford, Conn.
207	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.
208	Stockton, Calif.
209	Syracuse, N.Y.
210	Tacoma, Wash.
211	Tallahassee, Fla.
212	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.
213	Terre Haute, Ind.
214	Texarkana, Tex.-Ark.
215	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.
216	Topeka, Kans.
217	Trenton, N.J.
218	Tucson, Ariz.
219	Tulsa, Okla.
220	Tuscaloosa, Ala.
221	Tyler, Tex.
222	Utica-Rome, N.Y.
223	Vallejo-Napa, Calif.
224	Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, N.J.
225	Waco, Tex.
226	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
227	Waterbury, Conn.*
228	Waterloo, Iowa
229	West Palm Beach, Fla.
230	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
231	Wichita, Kans.
232	Wichita Falls, Tex.*
233	Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton, Pa.
234	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.
235	Wilmington, N.C.
236	Worcester, Mass.*
237	York, Pa.
238	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio*
239	Mayagüez, P.R.
240	Ponce, P.R.
241	San Juan, P.R.

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GENERAL

This report presents statistics by census tract on the characteristics of the population and housing units as reported in the 1970 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1970, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957), which codified Title 13, United States Code. This report series contains 241 reports as listed on page II. Each report relates to a particular standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), and in some cases also covers certain areas adjacent to the SMSA. As stated on page App-2, there are 247 currently recognized SMSA's, including four in Puerto Rico. There are no reports in this series for six of these SMSA's because they were newly designated on the basis of the 1970 census results and census tracts had not been established for them previously.

This series of reports is one of the several series which present the information compiled from the census. For a description of the full data dissemination program see Appendix D, "Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program."

The content and procedures of the 1970 census were determined after

evaluation of the results of the 1960 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field pretesting. A number of changes were introduced in 1970 to improve the usefulness of the census results. For the characteristics shown in this report, the changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability of the 1970 data with those for 1960.

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D. C. 20233. Such information will also appear in later reports of the 1970 census.

Organization of the text.—The text consists of this introduction and four appendixes, which appear after the tables. Appendix A describes area classifications, defines census tracts, and traces some of the history of the development of census tract statistics. Appendix B provides definitions and explanations of the population and housing subjects appearing in the report. Appendix C presents information on sources of error in the data, sampling variability, ratio estimation, and editing procedures. Appendix D summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1970 census.

Content of the tables.—There are two numbered series of tables. Tables P-1 to P-8 present population statistics and tables H-1 to H-5 present housing statistics. Tables P-5 to P-8 and H-3 to H-5 relate to Negroes and to persons of Spanish language or surname or persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; they include only those tracts that have a population of 400 or more for the particular group.

APPENDIXES

A. Area Classifications	App-1
B. Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics	App-3
C. Accuracy of the Data	App-13
D. Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program	App-20

The tables include data for the component counties and places of 25,000 or more in the SMSA, as well as for the tracts. All tables are arranged in identical fashion. Summations are presented first for the SMSA, followed by the component counties in alphabetical order (within State, if the SMSA crosses State lines). Shown under each county is the summation for each component place of 25,000 inhabitants or more and the balance of the county. Following these summations are the data for individual tracts (arranged in the above-mentioned geographic order) within the SMSA; and, in certain cases, for individual tracts in territory contiguous to the SMSA. When a tract crosses the boundary of a place of 25,000 inhabitants or more, statistics for the portion of the tract which lies inside the place are shown with the figure for the place; statistics for the remainder of the tract are shown as part of another place and/or under the county balance, as appropriate. The totals for each of these "split" tracts appear at the end of the table.

Sample size.—Tables P-1, H-1, and H-3 contain 100-percent data; the remaining tables contain data based on a sample of the population, with sampling rates of 20 percent or 15 percent. Figures for the total population or for some subgroups of the population (e.g., the population 5 years old and over) may differ from table to table or within the same table when the figures are tabulated from different samples. The sample size for each subject is stated in table C, Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data." Appendix C also provides information on the sampling variability associated with the data.

Derived figures (percents, medians, etc.).—Percents, medians, and means, as well as certain rates and ratios are shown in these reports. For all types of derived figures in this report, the figure is not presented (but indicated by three dots "...") if the base is smaller than the minimum number prescribed for the sample on which the figure is based. The minimum bases are 5 (persons, families, households, or housing units) for figures derived from 100-percent tabulations, 25 for figures based on the 20-percent sample, and 33 for those based on the 15-percent sample. When a cross-tabulation of two or more characteristics covers subjects based on different samples, the minimum base for the smaller sample applies. Although figures are shown for all areas, except when the base is less than the specified minimum, the reader should exercise caution in the use and interpretation of data for very small areas or subgroups of the population; these data are especially subject to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors.

Percents which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but indicated as zero (i.e., "—"). The median, which is a type of average, is the middle value in a distribution, i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts—one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-end distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "Less than \$5,000," it is shown as "\$5,000—." When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-end distribution, the method of

presentation is to show the initial value of the terminal category followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "75 years and over," it is shown as "75+." The mean is the arithmetic average derived by adding the values in a particular distribution and dividing by the number of units in the distribution.

Symbols.—A dash "—" signifies zero. Three dots "..." mean not applicable, or that the base for the derived figure is too small for it to be shown, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals. The symbol "U" means that the place is "unincorporated."

Boundaries.—Information on changes in the boundaries of tracts between 1960 and 1970 for this area appears after the Introduction. Information on boundary changes between 1960 and 1970 for certain types of areas other than tracts is given in the 1970 Population Census PC(1)-A report for each State.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1970 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. In 1960, self-enumeration was first introduced on a nationwide scale as a substitute for the traditional census direct interview.

A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every household several days before Census Day, April 1, 1970. This questionnaire contained certain explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction sheet; in areas with comparatively large proportions of Spanish-speaking persons, a Spanish version of the instruction sheet was also enclosed.

In the larger metropolitan areas and some adjacent counties, altogether containing about three-fifths of the population of the United States, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the form on Census Day. Approximately 87 percent of the householders did so. The mailed-back forms were reviewed by the census enumerator (or, in some localities, a census clerk) and if the form was determined to be incomplete or inconsistent, a followup was made. The bulk of these followups were made by telephone, the rest by personal visit. For the households which did not mail back their forms, a followup was also made, in almost all cases by personal visit and in the remainder by telephone.

For the remaining two-fifths of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the form and give it to the enumerator when he called; approximately 80 percent did so. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit.

Three types of questionnaires were used throughout the country; 80 percent of the households answered a form containing a limited number of population and housing questions and the remainder, split into 15-percent and 5-percent samples, answered forms which contained these questions as well as a number of additional questions. Some of the additional questions were the same on the 15-percent and 5-percent versions; others were different. A random procedure was used to determine which of the three forms any particular household answered.

In the metropolitan and adjacent areas, the designated type of questionnaire was sent to each household. In the remaining areas, the questionnaire

INTRODUCTION—Continued

with a limited number of questions was distributed to all households, and the enumerators obtained the additional information by interview in those households designated for the 15-percent and 5-percent samples.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1970 census questionnaires were specially designed to be processed by FOSDIC (Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in

predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire onto computer magnetic tape with no intervening manual processing. A number of the items, however, required reviewing written entries to determine the proper code. Consequently, the processing involved a manual coding and editing operation in which clerks determined the appropriate codes and marked the specified positions on the questionnaire; for example, the clerks applied a 2-digit numerical code for the country-of-birth entry. These marks, as well as those made by the respondent and enumerator, were read

by FOSDIC onto magnetic tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps (see Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data"). One of the end results of this operation was a computer tape from which the tables in this report were prepared on a cathode-ray-tube phototypesetting machine at the Government Printing Office. Another end result was the summary tapes which are available for purchase, as described in Appendix D, "Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program."

Census tract comparability tables are not provided in this report because the area was tracted for the first time for 1970.

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Sangamon County			Springfield							
	Total	Springfield	Balance	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008
RACE											
All persons	161 335	91 753	69 582	501	2 683	5 249	4 623	7 728	1 632	1 096	4 330
White	153 124	84 016	69 108	499	2 661	5 058	4 597	7 697	1 618	1 094	2 844
Negro	7 847	7 513	334	2	17	182	15	8	14	2	1 482
Percent Negro	4.9	8.2	0.5	0.4	0.6	3.5	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.2	34.2
AGE BY SEX											
Male, all ages											
Under 5 years	75 541	41 492	34 049	243	1 328	2 302	2 010	3 725	782	530	1 947
3 and 4 years	6 805	3 786	3 019	11	121	189	161	397	77	52	267
5 to 9 years	2 865	1 547	1 318	8	50	76	59	176	22	21	114
10 to 14 years	8 344	4 438	3 906	18	188	219	172	529	97	91	288
15 to 19 years	1 582	849	733	4	43	32	34	117	22	13	52
20 to 24 years	1 698	917	781	2	27	53	28	112	16	15	63
25 to 29 years	8 131	4 247	3 884	34	178	212	201	425	98	61	252
30 to 34 years	1 587	853	734	9	33	39	35	90	17	19	41
35 to 39 years	6 795	3 546	3 249	27	109	183	183	330	75	43	184
40 to 44 years	1 599	832	767	7	30	31	39	81	18	13	42
45 to 49 years	1 555	805	750	3	22	42	28	75	18	8	36
50 to 54 years	1 474	735	739	8	21	37	44	67	13	7	45
55 to 59 years	1 221	650	571	4	24	42	37	59	17	7	31
60 to 64 years	946	524	422	5	12	31	35	48	9	8	30
65 to 69 years	4 348	2 592	1 756	13	69	167	134	192	58	30	104
70 to 74 years	743	439	304	1	12	28	26	24	8	6	32
75 years and over	733	420	313	4	3	26	20	23	3	6	17
Female, all ages	85 794	50 261	35 533	258	1 355	2 947	2 613	4 003	850	566	2 383
Under 5 years	6 259	3 467	2 792	15	113	141	139	388	95	34	251
3 and 4 years	2 515	1 389	1 126	4	44	54	57	169	31	17	101
5 to 9 years	7 825	4 237	3 588	19	162	173	184	451	117	65	293
10 to 14 years	1 499	811	688	4	28	27	35	101	23	9	53
15 to 19 years	1 528	850	678	3	37	30	45	86	23	15	63
20 to 24 years	7 931	4 233	3 698	18	134	213	224	434	65	79	218
25 to 29 years	1 557	804	753	3	27	49	48	83	9	12	33
30 to 34 years	7 021	4 115	2 906	27	106	231	223	367	85	53	163
35 to 39 years	1 471	830	641	7	22	32	46	82	18	12	39
40 to 44 years	1 471	811	660	5	29	39	51	86	11	16	34
45 to 49 years	1 455	794	661	5	24	47	42	80	18	11	28
50 to 54 years	1 319	802	517	5	19	40	33	60	23	6	26
55 to 59 years	1 305	878	427	5	12	73	51	59	15	8	36
60 to 64 years	6 426	4 040	2 386	13	101	313	178	305	89	38	152
65 to 69 years	1 356	876	480	4	19	95	43	47	15	8	26
70 to 74 years	1 280	804	476	1	14	58	33	51	16	9	31
75 years and over	10 072	5 660	4 412	23	247	229	229	570	117	75	282
Relationship to head of household	9 243	4 942	4 301	36	178	235	202	464	91	63	198
Head of household	10 139	5 893	4 246	43	161	342	329	464	91	64	229
Head of family	4 893	3 025	1 868	13	51	187	180	176	40	28	115
Primary individual	4 418	2 777	1 641	17	33	177	189	135	24	17	123
Wife of head	6 477	4 553	2 124	15	41	317	305	161	24	32	208
Other relative of head	4 890	3 319	1 571	19	28	389	231	88	12	18	151
Not related to head											
In group quarters	2 520	1 883	637	47	31	468	158	-	-	-	18
Persons per household	2.92	2.76	3.17	3.07	3.32	2.69	2.72	3.51	3.41	3.29	2.98
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN											
All families	41 680	23 176	18 504	124	691	1 288	1 191	1 978	430	277	1 028
With own children under 18 years	22 267	11 820	10 447	68	445	555	501	1 268	269	174	616
Number of children	51 711	27 585	24 126	142	996	1 266	1 259	3 001	620	439	1 714
Husband-wife families	36 502	19 575	16 927	102	620	1 075	1 067	1 783	392	245	714
With own children under 18 years	19 833	10 154	9 679	57	400	473	432	1 170	246	158	400
Number of children	46 565	24 010	22 555	120	910	1 112	1 110	2 805	575	405	1 113
Percent of total under 18 years	85.7	82.2	89.8	80.0	87.2	80.9	83.4	90.6	89.1	90.2	62.1
Families with other male head	837	508	329	9	8	26	21	31	7	6	27
With own children under 18 years	253	161	92	2	4	7	5	10	4	2	12
Number of children	526	335	191	6	6	14	10	17	11	5	37
Families with female head	4 341	3 093	1 248	13	63	187	163	164	31	26	287
With own children under 18 years	2 181	1 505	676	9	41	75	64	88	19	14	204
Number of children	4 620	3 240	1 380	16	80	140	139	179	34	29	564
Percent of total under 18 years	8.5	11.1	5.5	10.7	7.7	10.2	10.4	5.8	5.3	6.5	31.5
Persons under 18 years	54 320	29 215	25 105	150	1 044	1 375	1 331	3 095	645	449	1 793
MARITAL STATUS											
Male, 14 years old and over											
Single	53 848	29 874	23 974	189	874	1 721	1 511	2 464	527	345	1 181
Married	12 823	7 327	5 496	59	216	414	361	557	110	82	329
Separated	37 795	20 415	17 380	107	630	1 147	1 048	1 810	403	247	756
Widowed	1 533	357	176	2	4	14	10	9	4	1	27
Divorced	1 640	1 042	598	14	14	96	56	48	7	7	59
	1 590	1 090	500	9	14	64	46	49	7	9	37
Female, 14 years old and over											
Single	65 336	39 128	26 208	209	973	2 469	2 114	2 813	582	400	1 654
Married	14 495	9 516	4 979	50	198	593	540	586	112	75	321
Separated	38 428	20 900	17 528	112	650	1 183	1 063	1 846	410	257	838
Widowed	908	687	221	6	14	43	24	29	7	5	88
Divorced	9 139	6 314	2 825	38	67	575	398	265	33	47	358
	3 274	2 398	876	9	58	118	113	116	27	21	157

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Springfield—Con.														
Census Tracts	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022
RACE														
All persons	3 824	3 294	2 940	4 804	3 286	966	2 300	4 412	2 764	4 317	5 015	2 497	2 187	4 648
White	3 790	3 286	2 939	4 778	3 273	880	2 300	4 412	2 764	4 317	5 015	2 494	2 169	4 624
Negro	16	2	1	15	12	77	1 566	922	1 512	46	88	3	4	11
Percent Negro	0.4	0.1	-	0.3	0.4	8.0	68.1	20.9	54.7	1.1	1.8	0.1	0.2	0.2
AGE BY SEX														
Male, all ages														
Under 5 years	1 608	1 560	1 277	2 003	1 226	545	988	2 139	1 224	1 684	1 961	1 229	1 010	2 105
3 and 4 years	128	137	91	126	73	4	103	308	112	108	132	110	61	182
5 to 9 years	47	58	41	51	22	1	37	141	40	36	50	57	26	73
10 to 14 years	113	181	137	168	62	12	101	222	96	92	159	189	102	191
15 to 19 years	26	27	31	32	17	-	23	26	16	15	29	34	26	41
20 to 24 years	23	38	30	36	8	1	21	60	20	19	33	36	17	41
25 to 29 years	116	203	111	194	59	5	110	178	139	113	187	208	118	187
30 to 34 years	26	39	20	40	17	1	27	29	28	25	37	43	27	34
35 to 39 years	120	144	123	204	101	28	83	168	119	116	188	111	80	173
40 to 44 years	29	32	29	43	16	1	23	47	26	22	50	32	21	38
45 to 49 years	25	36	24	49	18	2	22	30	25	25	47	33	22	45
50 to 54 years	17	35	31	48	27	5	15	43	21	16	30	31	15	33
55 to 59 years	24	25	23	37	20	11	13	24	28	26	28	9	15	35
60 to 64 years	25	16	16	27	20	9	10	24	19	27	33	6	7	22
65 to 69 years	163	40	58	135	127	46	53	228	77	170	172	20	30	102
70 to 74 years	25	15	7	24	11	3	10	26	22	31	26	9	9	14
75 years and over	28	8	10	22	19	15	10	32	16	23	27	3	2	23
Female, all ages	2 216	1 734	1 663	2 801	2 060	421	1 312	2 273	1 540	2 633	3 054	1 268	1 177	2 543
Under 5 years	118	122	87	123	68	3	115	238	119	104	121	127	59	169
3 and 4 years	57	45	28	46	23	-	44	72	51	29	53	65	25	73
5 to 9 years	119	157	106	203	63	2	107	211	134	84	189	176	93	205
10 to 14 years	27	30	21	36	12	-	21	52	29	16	40	27	13	37
15 to 19 years	26	26	25	45	17	-	22	39	27	21	34	36	18	37
20 to 24 years	117	194	111	228	83	7	113	192	152	87	198	192	122	195
25 to 29 years	25	38	21	42	20	-	28	24	34	13	37	38	19	37
30 to 34 years	197	153	118	225	185	30	106	183	134	209	276	129	89	160
35 to 39 years	21	45	22	51	22	2	17	30	27	24	39	42	24	39
40 to 44 years	29	36	27	47	23	5	22	44	16	19	51	29	17	38
45 to 49 years	27	28	28	40	23	1	22	25	37	22	57	31	28	32
50 to 54 years	59	25	20	35	54	15	23	37	26	51	63	16	13	24
55 to 59 years	61	19	21	52	63	7	22	47	28	93	66	11	7	27
60 to 64 years	223	61	117	244	259	44	80	305	100	281	331	34	59	151
65 to 69 years	66	14	31	45	70	11	17	52	26	59	69	12	11	30
70 to 74 years	43	7	26	46	49	12	23	64	28	49	80	8	9	32
75 years and over	180	245	157	257	177	22	112	329	135	243	311	166	108	261
Relationship to head of household	166	267	171	238	138	21	114	211	137	153	250	214	141	241
Head of household	260	240	205	336	249	47	141	249	190	300	285	138	161	337
Head of family	151	83	127	194	161	41	76	110	112	211	180	43	77	176
Primary individual	172	58	119	169	169	44	76	110	112	93	239	204	18	73
Wife of head	277	62	205	332	286	95	161	172	134	409	412	22	126	312
Other relative of head	236	92	140	252	222	65	111	56	100	313	297	9	69	154
Not related to head	84	26	29	115	74	43	77	53	60	158	153	5	35	32
In group quarters	337	70	99	9	86	110	141	25	10	81	36	11	-	16
Persons per household	2.24	3.34	2.72	2.50	1.88	1.28	2.58	3.03	2.80	1.98	2.15	4.14	2.90	2.76
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN														
All families														
With own children under 18 years	914	867	816	1 226	756	113	472	1 198	680	1 049	1 138	586	623	1 317
Number of children	3 487	3 224	2 841	4 795	2 566	17	237	713	312	314	497	441	293	573
Husband-wife families	771	1 182	775	1 257	492	28	666	1 459	793	670	1 194	1 190	672	1 301
With own children under 18 years	666	811	718	1 014	578	74	332	1 014	496	820	871	572	564	1 148
Number of children	2 61	509	313	475	195	7	144	589	219	265	382	430	271	513
Percent of total under 18 years	56.5	1 132	695	1 120	411	16	409	1 225	535	592	991	1 163	630	1 183
Families with other male head	65.8	93.9	86.4	84.8	76.5	32.7	53.1	78.1	59.2	82.7	78.7	96.9	92.4	87.4
With own children under 18 years	41	9	11	21	22	12	14	31	27	30	34	4	12	30
Number of children	16	3	4	7	3	2	4	19	8	4	4	3	3	11
Families with female head	27	4	6	7	4	2	12	37	24	9	7	4	8	20
With own children under 18 years	207	47	87	191	156	27	126	153	157	199	233	10	47	139
Number of children	89	24	38	64	58	8	89	105	85	45	111	8	19	49
Percent of total under 18 years	179	46	74	130	77	10	245	197	234	69	196	23	34	98
Persons under 18 years	20.8	3.8	9.2	9.8	14.3	20.4	31.8	12.6	25.9	9.6	15.6	1.9	5.0	7.2
Persons per household	859	1 206	804	1 320	537	49	770	1 568	904	716	1 260	1 200	682	1 354
MARITAL STATUS														
Male, 14 years old and over														
Single	1 277	1 078	958	1 555	1 049	525	701	1 460	905	1 396	1 520	765	756	1 579
Married	356	231	194	409	310	212	214	307	260	378	455	179	148	324
Separated	733	826	729	1 040	620	150	393	1 070	542	870	913	576	573	1 175
Widowed	35	2	2	9	17	44	41	21	25	25	20	1	2	10
Divorced	71	12	25	54	59	50	58	32	49	71	59	7	22	47
Female, 14 years old and over	117	9	10	52	60	113	36	51	54	77	93	3	13	33
Single	1 887	1 299	1 380	2 289	1 866	409	1 005	1 656	1 169	2 371	2 583	811	922	2 011
Married	561	315	356	665	631	157	269	255	287	754	836	204	189	399
Separated	749	831	742	1 066	645	97	408	1 101	568	891	957	578	576	1 189
Widowed	46	7	8	22	36	20	51	40	46	39	49	2	5	15
Divorced	401	117	215	415	395	104	243	168	222	550	558	24	131	316
Persons per household	176	36	67	143	195	51	85	132	92	176	232	5	26	107

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Springfield—Con.									Balance of Sangamon County				
	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0005	Tract 0006
RACE														
All persons	3 599	4 527	1 564	2 933	358	153	2 817	283	423	2 390	2 660	128	431	4 390
White	3 295	3 327	1 558	2 903	358	153	2 807	279	422	2 358	2 582	94	431	4 337
Negro	298	1 190	1	22	—	—	—	4	1	26	69	34	—	43
Percent Negro	8.3	26.3	0.1	0.8	—	—	—	1.4	0.2	1.1	2.6	26.6	—	1.0
AGE BY SEX														
Male, all ages														
Under 5 years	1 696	2 188	780	1 382	170	83	1 384	185	198	1 186	1 270	64	204	2 135
3 and 4 years	132	233	84	112	14	28	197	19	17	108	108	5	19	240
5 to 9 years	49	93	30	42	9	12	86	10	10	48	58	2	8	94
10 to 14 years	167	291	111	144	40	—	204	30	24	123	143	6	21	220
15 to 19 years	31	55	16	27	6	—	45	5	4	27	30	2	4	42
20 to 24 years	38	63	25	29	9	—	48	4	2	27	24	1	5	41
25 to 34 years	168	263	105	113	24	2	140	19	24	138	141	8	19	203
35 to 44 years	41	45	22	31	6	—	26	3	3	25	32	1	3	36
45 to 54 years	160	192	59	136	9	3	71	10	14	79	109	6	21	199
55 to 64 years	43	49	19	29	—	—	18	2	2	17	26	2	2	40
65 to 74 years	36	49	22	35	4	—	18	3	3	24	25	2	5	38
75 years and over	33	34	7	24	4	—	15	3	6	11	33	1	5	53
Under 5 years	29	37	6	28	—	1	8	—	2	12	14	1	5	39
3 and 4 years	19	23	5	20	1	2	12	2	1	15	11	—	4	29
5 to 9 years	104	123	18	76	5	31	36	7	4	63	71	2	13	207
10 to 14 years	24	19	6	10	—	1	7	2	1	7	16	—	1	38
15 to 19 years	14	25	6	16	—	15	2	2	—	13	13	1	5	39
20 to 24 years	162	292	95	157	24	7	256	35	19	147	142	10	21	312
25 to 34 years	145	243	126	134	31	4	235	37	26	141	144	6	26	213
35 to 44 years	208	200	105	176	15	4	162	24	38	141	148	10	30	206
45 to 54 years	126	110	40	115	3	1	43	4	14	58	65	3	10	105
55 to 64 years	117	87	18	103	2	1	18	—	12	76	78	2	7	81
65 to 74 years	145	103	16	86	3	2	18	—	4	84	89	4	6	93
75 years and over	62	51	3	30	—	—	4	—	2	28	32	2	11	56
Female, all ages														
Under 5 years	1 903	2 339	784	1 551	188	70	1 433	98	225	1 204	1 390	64	227	2 255
3 and 4 years	117	251	60	94	14	9	147	12	14	101	113	8	19	242
5 to 9 years	50	109	23	35	4	1	66	5	8	36	37	3	6	96
10 to 14 years	157	262	101	132	31	1	209	11	20	111	145	6	29	225
15 to 19 years	37	54	15	21	6	—	33	2	2	24	26	—	4	54
20 to 24 years	21	48	26	25	7	—	44	1	3	19	33	2	8	36
25 to 34 years	160	241	90	119	31	—	176	10	30	107	163	3	30	181
35 to 44 years	26	48	13	28	9	—	31	4	5	25	35	—	6	29
45 to 54 years	138	196	73	116	16	4	89	8	26	86	102	9	21	172
55 to 64 years	29	55	20	27	5	—	19	5	7	19	24	3	2	33
65 to 74 years	25	38	19	25	3	1	19	—	7	15	22	—	4	34
75 years and over	36	38	16	22	4	—	16	1	5	14	31	2	8	31
Under 5 years	24	36	14	18	2	—	27	2	6	24	12	1	5	32
3 and 4 years	24	29	4	24	2	3	8	—	1	14	13	3	2	42
5 to 9 years	131	177	32	110	10	31	60	3	8	93	87	6	13	284
10 to 14 years	31	36	6	20	1	3	7	—	2	14	20	—	—	57
15 to 19 years	27	45	7	21	1	4	9	—	1	22	19	—	4	68
20 to 24 years	182	322	110	170	31	9	313	23	25	147	166	5	25	293
25 to 34 years	187	248	132	150	26	3	213	20	34	154	152	9	34	234
35 to 44 years	240	236	118	231	19	6	141	5	36	147	164	9	25	242
45 to 54 years	150	128	24	134	—	—	34	4	19	75	71	4	6	112
55 to 64 years	132	83	14	116	2	—	25	—	2	75	88	1	5	101
65 to 74 years	203	132	15	117	6	3	16	1	7	72	86	2	16	109
75 years and over	106	63	15	62	2	4	10	1	4	36	53	2	4	60
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD														
All persons	3 599	4 527	1 564	2 933	358	153	2 817	283	423	2 390	2 660	128	431	4 390
In households	3 594	4 521	1 564	2 933	358	153	2 817	164	423	2 390	2 660	128	431	4 390
Head of household	1 267	1 359	420	1 032	92	60	792	49	122	817	851	39	124	1 461
Head of family	981	1 148	402	848	80	38	750	49	118	671	702	35	107	1 211
Primary individual	286	211	18	184	12	22	42	—	4	146	149	4	17	250
Wife of head	838	984	382	756	76	34	731	48	110	610	635	34	97	1 078
Other relative of head	1 442	2 133	753	1 114	185	23	1 285	67	190	949	1 149	52	209	1 809
Not related to head	47	45	9	31	5	36	9	—	1	14	25	3	1	42
In group quarters	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	2.84	3.33	3.72	2.84	3.89	2.55	3.56	3.35	3.47	2.93	3.13	3.28	3.48	3.00
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN														
All families	981	1 148	402	848	80	38	750	49	118	671	702	35	107	1 211
With own children under 18 years	408	699	281	383	60	14	529	33	61	350	385	20	71	662
Number of children	1 007	1 657	642	814	172	19	1 170	60	157	762	934	46	161	1 464
Husband-wife families	838	984	382	756	76	34	731	48	110	610	635	34	97	1 078
With own children under 18 years	357	596	271	341	58	12	517	33	60	321	351	19	68	588
Number of children	877	1 411	625	735	165	16	1 150	60	154	708	855	45	153	1 308
Percent of total under 18 years	79.5	78.2	95.6	83.9	94.8	39.0	97.6	52.2	96.9	89.8	87.8	97.8	93.9	84.9
Families with other male head	26	26	6	10	—	—	3	1	3	15	12	—	4	23
With own children under 18 years	6	12	3	2	—	—	1	—	—	4	2	—	1	13
Number of children	26	20	5	5	—	—	2	—	—	8	3	—	3	24
Families with female head	117	138	14	82	4	4	16	—	5	46	55	1	6	110
With own children under 18 years	45	91	7	40	2	2	11	—	1	25	32	1	2	61
Number of children	104	226	12	74	7	3	18	—	3	46	76	1	5	132
Percent of total under 18 years	9.4	12.5	1.8	8.4	4.0	7.3	1.5	—	1.9	5.8	7.8	2.2	3.1	8.6
Persons under 18 years	1 103	1 804	654	876	174	41	1 178	115	159	788	974	46	163	1 540
MARITAL STATUS														
Male, 14 years old and over														
Single	1 270	1 446	502	1 044	98	53	869	120	136	842	910	46	148	1 508
Married	311	330	103	241	20	15	126	53	23	162	197	10	40	316
Separated	863	1 023	386	772	76	34	735	57	111	631	649	35	101	1 112
Widowed	11	12	2	3	—	—	1	3	—	12	8	—	1	16
Divorced	52	47	7	13	—	—	2	2	2	19	29	—	5	28
Female, 14 years old and over	44	46	6	18	2	4	6	8	—	30	35	1	2	52
Single	1 495	1 633	546	1 234	121	60	932	69	166	910	1 004	47	155	1 636
Married	273	316	111	207	34	17	149	14	42	145	181	9	40	248
Separated	880	1 052	394	800	78	35	739	51	114	632	656	35	99	1 131
Widowed	20	33	4	22	2	—	2	—	2	10	11	—	1	25
Divorced	257	176	32	173	7	5	34	2	8	92	116	2	15	166
Persons under 18 years	85	89	9	54										

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Sangamon County—Con.													
	Tract 0007	Tract 0010	Tract 0016	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031
RACE														
All persons	2 271	386	273	709	2 087	1	360	3 706	1 011	4 797	5 243	45	436	3 355
White	2 270	386	249	708	2 076	1	349	3 682	1 001	4 773	5 225	45	436	3 348
Negro	1	—	24	—	3	—	11	15	7	4	—	—	2	4
Percent Negro	—	—	8.8	—	0.1	—	3.1	0.4	0.7	0.1	—	—	0.5	0.1
AGE BY SEX														
Male, all ages														
Under 5 years	1 108	167	132	356	935	—	181	1 847	487	2 336	2 536	18	210	1 700
3 and 4 years	116	9	14	22	70	—	19	170	41	195	230	—	—	—
5 to 9 years	52	3	6	9	29	—	6	78	18	87	100	—	—	—
5 years	139	16	18	38	85	—	21	273	40	277	257	—	—	—
6 years	18	2	3	5	10	—	6	59	8	52	55	—	—	—
10 to 14 years	30	5	5	8	19	—	3	53	12	58	48	—	—	—
14 years	137	17	13	34	103	—	26	247	45	256	269	—	—	—
15 to 19 years	32	2	2	9	18	—	4	45	11	41	49	—	—	—
15 years	115	19	12	39	70	—	20	200	41	204	232	—	—	—
16 years	30	5	3	11	19	—	6	51	8	34	58	—	—	—
17 years	24	4	4	6	18	—	4	47	8	48	58	—	—	—
18 years	21	8	2	9	15	—	2	41	9	47	46	—	—	—
19 years	20	1	2	5	13	—	5	38	8	41	43	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	20	1	1	5	5	—	3	23	8	34	40	—	—	—
20 years	65	7	10	14	43	—	7	73	40	135	151	—	—	—
21 years	12	1	2	4	10	—	3	22	5	24	19	—	—	—
22 years	10	3	—	4	8	—	2	10	8	13	18	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	133	16	16	21	89	—	15	232	51	303	313	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	133	16	15	30	120	—	23	250	58	261	301	—	—	—
45 to 54 years	148	24	11	62	112	—	18	249	62	282	295	—	—	—
55 to 59 years	46	15	7	29	55	—	9	62	34	134	148	—	—	—
60 to 64 years	28	6	3	26	69	—	10	44	35	100	118	—	—	—
65 to 74 years	34	9	10	29	78	—	9	37	34	128	153	—	—	—
75 years and over	14	13	3	12	41	—	4	10	6	61	69	—	—	—
Female, all ages														
Under 5 years	1 163	219	141	353	1 152	—	179	1 859	524	2 461	2 707	27	226	1 655
3 and 4 years	90	6	18	17	75	—	12	162	36	194	210	—	—	—
5 to 9 years	40	3	10	6	32	—	4	63	16	79	90	—	—	—
5 years	124	10	17	26	105	—	19	204	41	221	262	—	—	—
6 years	21	1	4	3	14	—	1	42	13	43	42	—	—	—
10 to 14 years	17	3	4	8	16	—	4	35	7	50	52	—	—	—
14 years	158	15	11	35	99	—	19	235	33	202	239	—	—	—
15 to 19 years	25	3	2	7	19	—	4	50	7	51	45	—	—	—
15 years	109	12	8	31	76	—	16	178	37	210	185	—	—	—
16 years	24	4	2	3	22	—	5	39	8	49	34	—	—	—
17 years	23	3	—	8	23	—	5	41	11	49	45	—	—	—
18 years	32	2	1	11	15	—	3	36	5	35	50	—	—	—
19 years	14	2	1	4	9	—	3	39	5	40	27	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	16	1	4	5	7	—	—	23	8	37	29	—	—	—
20 years	77	7	15	13	59	—	18	97	48	191	233	—	—	—
21 years	11	1	2	2	13	—	4	22	6	41	37	—	—	—
22 years	19	—	4	5	8	—	4	17	11	28	64	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	151	15	18	22	104	—	18	273	51	334	363	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	142	19	10	47	119	—	25	298	58	277	313	—	—	—
45 to 54 years	169	34	11	66	151	—	16	234	75	318	337	—	—	—
55 to 59 years	39	15	7	24	79	—	17	67	49	146	169	—	—	—
60 to 64 years	43	5	12	24	85	—	11	42	42	116	134	—	—	—
65 to 74 years	45	18	6	38	117	—	6	48	41	125	157	—	—	—
75 years and over	16	63	8	10	83	—	2	21	13	127	105	—	—	—
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD														
All persons	2 271	386	273	709	2 087	—	360	3 706	1 011	4 797	5 243	45	436	3 355
In households	2 271	307	273	709	2 087	—	360	3 706	1 010	4 668	5 243	45	436	3 320
Head of household	665	103	84	232	757	—	101	1 015	368	1 536	1 791	18	129	1 021
Primary individual	584	90	70	209	588	—	88	961	292	1 300	1 488	15	115	934
Wife of head	81	13	14	23	169	—	13	54	76	236	303	3	14	87
Other relative of head	513	80	63	201	524	—	82	872	261	1 171	1 333	13	112	893
Not related to head	1 082	124	124	274	786	—	175	1 794	369	1 921	2 075	13	191	1 377
In group quarters	11	—	2	2	20	—	2	25	12	44	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	3.42	2.98	3.25	3.06	2.76	—	—	—	1	129	—	—	—	—
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN														
All families	90	70	209	588	—	88	961	292	1 300	1 488	15	115	934	
With own children under 18 years	363	49	41	92	275	—	53	663	124	706	797	4	74	501
Number of children	870	98	96	218	632	—	137	1 506	272	1 537	1 690	11	166	1 118
Husband-wife families	513	80	63	201	524	—	82	872	261	1 171	1 333	13	112	893
With own children under 18 years	325	45	37	89	249	—	50	602	110	635	710	4	72	480
Number of children	783	94	87	211	577	—	130	1 390	252	1 392	1 514	11	164	1 085
Percent of total under 18 years	85.3	94.9	84.5	95.9	88.9	—	92.2	89.9	88.4	86.6	86.8	100.0	98.2	92.7
Families with other male head	19	—	1	2	10	—	—	12	3	18	27	—	2	12
With own children under 18 years	4	—	—	1	4	—	—	8	—	2	11	—	—	6
Number of children	9	—	—	3	12	—	—	11	—	4	21	—	—	2
Families with female head	52	10	6	6	54	—	6	77	28	111	128	2	1	29
With own children under 18 years	34	4	4	2	22	—	3	53	14	69	76	—	—	15
Number of children	78	4	9	4	43	—	7	105	20	141	155	—	—	23
Percent of total under 18 years	8.5	4.0	8.7	1.8	6.6	—	5.0	6.8	7.0	8.8	8.9	—	—	2.0
Persons under 18 years	918	99	103	220	649	—	141	1 546	285	1 607	1 745	11	167	1 170
MARITAL STATUS														
Male, 14 years old and over	748	127	89	271	695	—	119	1 202	372	1 649	1 829	17	149	1 238
Single	191	34	20	63	133	—	32	298	85	338	367	3	30	292
Married	531	83	65	203	533	—	84	882	269	1 218	1 361	13	113	910
Separated	4	—	1	—	4	—	1	5	4	24	6	—	—	6
Widowed	13	10	7	5	13	—	—	11	7	48	43	—	—	23
Divorced	13	—	3	—	16	—	3	11	11	45	58	—	—	13
Female, 14 years old and over	816	191	97	282	892	—	133	1 308	421	1 895	2 041	19	158	1 280
Single	157	32	13	54	155	—	32	249	68	385	333	4	37	274
Married	540	83	64	204	537	—	87	896	271	1 210	1 383	13	113	916
Separated	7	—	—	—	4	—	3	14	6	15	22	—	—	9
Widowed	79	70	14	24	163	—	11	86	35	198	201	—	—	77
Divorced	40	6	6	—	37	—	3	57	27	102	124	—	—	13

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Sangamon County—Con.									Totals for split tracts				
	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0036	Tract 0037	Tract 0038	Tract 0039	Tract 0040	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0005	Tract 0006
RACE														
All persons	3 722	3 909	3 792	4 461	3 289	3 362	4 559	3 538	4 271	2 891	5 343	5 377	8 159	6 022
White	3 714	3 900	3 783	4 454	3 284	3 354	4 510	3 531	4 230	2 857	5 243	5 152	8 128	5 955
Negro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent Negro	—	—	—	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.8	1.0	1.6	4.0	0.1	0.9	
AGE BY SEX														
Male, all ages														
Under 5 years	1 851	1 927	1 827	2 190	1 633	1 665	2 213	1 780	2 090	1 429	2 598	2 366	3 929	2 917
3 and 4 years	192	188	173	162	132	163	193	136	195	119	229	194	416	317
5 to 9 years	86	81	74	68	59	66	84	58	84	56	108	78	184	116
5 years	261	226	207	221	209	209	235	218	227	141	331	225	550	317
6 years	54	37	38	30	34	35	48	46	46	31	73	34	121	64
10 to 14 years	55	51	44	46	44	36	40	39	43	29	51	54	117	57
14 years	217	189	178	269	218	199	235	243	246	172	319	220	444	301
15 to 19 years	41	37	41	50	35	32	42	56	45	34	65	40	93	53
15 years	163	184	170	225	166	165	217	175	217	106	218	189	351	274
16 years	41	44	48	48	46	39	47	45	49	24	56	33	83	58
17 years	39	44	40	51	42	41	43	36	49	27	47	44	80	56
18 years	33	45	47	51	31	40	54	38	52	19	54	38	72	66
19 years	33	29	17	44	29	25	43	34	34	16	38	43	64	56
20 to 24 years	17	22	18	21	18	20	30	22	33	20	23	31	52	38
20 years	79	104	66	110	53	80	131	61	116	76	140	169	205	265
21 years	9	18	6	22	13	13	20	13	15	8	28	28	25	46
25 to 34 years	13	20	10	24	9	16	25	10	27	17	16	27	28	42
35 to 44 years	284	233	184	243	199	210	256	203	265	170	332	244	573	428
45 to 54 years	231	224	186	240	222	181	227	245	224	161	335	197	451	301
55 to 59 years	182	202	233	267	166	193	267	213	220	175	286	260	461	291
60 to 64 years	75	104	108	130	72	68	125	79	98	76	122	155	168	147
65 to 74 years	39	79	81	97	69	63	117	69	76	92	112	118	112	96
75 years and over	81	121	133	142	76	85	145	88	132	99	122	232	123	114
Female, all ages	47	73	108	84	51	49	65	50	74	42	52	163	75	66
Under 5 years	1 871	1 982	1 965	2 271	1 656	1 697	2 346	1 758	2 181	1 462	2 745	3 011	4 230	3 105
3 and 4 years	166	154	130	175	132	145	179	124	168	116	226	149	407	337
5 to 9 years	80	76	53	61	63	52	64	49	58	40	81	57	175	127
5 years	256	187	173	225	188	203	208	191	253	130	307	179	480	342
6 years	54	50	35	44	36	35	42	33	48	28	54	27	105	77
10 to 14 years	56	39	31	40	36	41	29	28	49	22	70	32	94	59
14 years	207	199	208	242	186	205	243	215	239	125	297	216	464	246
15 to 19 years	34	41	43	52	35	39	51	40	62	28	62	49	89	38
15 years	155	173	160	207	132	139	153	165	184	113	208	240	388	257
16 years	31	38	42	37	26	30	40	41	38	26	46	35	84	51
17 years	31	40	45	43	32	26	32	41	42	20	51	39	90	45
18 years	42	39	33	47	31	33	36	38	44	19	55	49	88	49
19 years	28	32	22	44	25	25	28	33	30	29	31	41	65	55
20 to 24 years	23	24	18	36	18	25	17	12	30	19	25	76	61	57
20 years	109	138	99	133	84	115	156	96	139	106	188	319	318	373
21 years	28	35	20	22	16	27	30	19	35	18	39	95	47	72
25 to 34 years	21	21	13	29	11	24	20	19	29	23	33	58	55	84
35 to 44 years	312	231	202	267	221	225	276	227	253	170	413	234	595	410
45 to 54 years	251	234	215	270	222	180	238	259	250	190	330	244	498	325
55 to 59 years	166	219	228	251	165	199	307	184	244	190	325	351	489	333
60 to 64 years	62	111	116	122	72	71	140	87	87	88	92	191	182	152
65 to 74 years	50	106	103	96	60	59	121	58	100	92	121	178	140	125
75 years and over	78	132	162	148	91	97	188	90	153	87	127	319	177	133
Relationship to head of household	59	98	169	135	103	59	137	62	111	55	81	391	92	72
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD														
All persons	3 722	3 909	3 792	4 461	3 289	3 362	4 559	3 538	4 271	2 891	5 343	5 377	8 159	6 022
In households	3 722	3 909	3 729	4 457	3 215	3 362	4 326	3 538	4 252	2 844	5 312	4 909	8 159	6 022
Head of household	1 071	1 250	1 245	1 386	926	1 007	1 374	1 061	1 325	965	1 651	1 816	2 324	1 939
Head of family	1 966	1 035	989	1 175	830	866	1 154	931	1 098	795	1 393	1 323	2 085	1 641
Primary individual	105	215	256	211	96	141	220	130	227	170	258	493	239	298
Wife of head	906	957	887	1 089	776	800	1 043	883	1 014	712	1 255	1 109	1 880	1 470
Other relative of head	1 737	1 679	1 572	1 949	1 494	1 530	1 884	1 581	1 885	1 149	2 334	1 878	3 923	2 565
Not related to head	8	23	25	33	19	25	25	13	28	18	72	106	32	48
In group quarters	—	—	63	4	74	—	233	—	19	47	31	468	—	—
Persons per household	3.48	3.13	3.00	3.22	3.47	3.34	3.15	3.33	3.21	2.95	3.22	2.70	3.51	3.11
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN														
All families	966	1 035	989	1 175	830	866	1 154	931	1 098	795	1 393	1 323	2 085	1 641
With own children under 18 years	647	561	514	635	502	527	627	575	629	418	830	575	1 339	931
Number of children	1 493	1 325	1 234	1 524	1 237	1 276	1 464	1 322	1 533	904	1 930	1 312	3 162	2 084
Husband-wife families	906	957	887	1 089	776	800	1 043	883	1 014	712	1 255	1 109	1 880	1 470
With own children under 18 years	615	536	471	607	478	493	580	550	594	378	751	492	1 238	834
Number of children	1 441	1 260	1 135	1 471	1 184	1 204	1 364	1 271	1 466	828	1 765	1 157	2 958	1 883
Percent of total under 18 years	95.1	90.5	85.7	93.0	90.3	90.3	88.3	93.0	91.5	88.3	87.5	81.4	90.8	86.2
Families with other male head	16	18	24	23	19	15	27	12	15	24	20	26	35	30
With own children under 18 years	3	—	6	5	1	6	5	4	4	6	6	7	11	17
Number of children	4	—	17	10	6	18	13	5	8	14	9	14	20	35
Families with female head	44	60	78	63	35	51	84	36	69	59	118	188	170	141
With own children under 18 years	29	25	37	23	23	28	42	21	31	34	73	76	90	80
Number of children	48	65	82	43	47	54	87	46	59	62	156	141	184	166
Percent of total under 18 years	3.2	4.7	6.2	2.7	3.7	4.1	5.6	3.4	3.7	6.6	7.7	9.9	5.6	7.6
Persons under 18 years	1 516	1 393	1 324	1 581	1 273	1 333	1 545	1 366	1 602	938	2 018	1 421	3 258	2 185
MARITAL STATUS														
Male, 14 years old and over	1 222	1 361	1 310	1 588	1 109	1 126	1 592	1 239	1 467	1 031	1 784	1 767	2 612	2 035
Single	268	324	302	413	264	262	410	285	356	221	413	424	597	426
Married	919	978	915	1 116	795	826	1 084	904	1 050	738	1 279	1 182	1 911	1 515
Separated	4	12	8	7	5	13	13	6	16	14	12	14	10	20
Widowed	21	40	64	35	36	22	55	34	32	33	43	96	53	35
Divorced	14	19	29	24	14	16	43	16	29	39	49	65	51	59
Female, 14 years old and over	1 276	1 483	1 497	1 681	1 185	1 183	1 767							

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts—Con.													
	Tract 0007	Tract 0010	Tract 0016	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031
RACE														
All persons	3 367	3 680	4 685	3 206	4 274	4 649	4 887	5 270	3 944	5 155	5 396	2 862	719	3 778
White	3 364	3 672	3 727	3 202	4 245	4 625	3 676	5 240	3 904	5 131	5 378	2 852	712	3 770
Negro	3	2	946	3	7	11	1 201	16	29	4	—	—	6	5
Percent Negro	0.1	0.1	20.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	24.6	0.3	0.7	0.1	—	—	0.8	0.1
AGE BY SEX														
Male, all ages														
Under 5 years	1 638	1 727	2 271	1 585	1 945	2 106	2 369	2 627	1 869	2 506	2 619	1 402	395	1 898
3 and 4 years	168	146	322	132	131	182	252	254	153	209	258	197	44	111
5 to 9 years	73	61	147	66	55	73	99	108	60	96	112	86	24	56
5 years	230	197	240	227	187	191	312	384	184	317	257	205	55	214
6 years	31	29	29	39	36	41	61	75	35	58	55	45	11	40
10 to 14 years	45	43	65	44	36	41	66	78	41	67	48	48	11	39
14 years	198	220	191	242	221	187	289	352	158	280	271	140	35	242
15 to 19 years	51	41	31	52	45	34	49	67	42	47	49	26	8	43
15 years	158	163	180	150	150	173	212	259	177	213	235	73	26	197
16 years	43	37	50	43	40	38	53	70	37	34	58	20	9	41
17 years	32	40	34	39	40	45	53	69	43	52	45	18	6	53
18 years	28	43	45	40	30	33	36	48	33	51	46	15	6	48
19 years	27	26	26	17	28	35	42	44	36	41	44	8	1	34
20 to 24 years	28	17	25	11	12	22	26	28	28	35	42	12	4	21
20 years	95	47	238	34	73	102	130	91	116	140	182	39	16	47
21 years	18	16	28	11	19	14	22	28	15	24	20	7	3	13
22 years	16	11	32	7	10	23	27	16	24	13	33	2	3	11
25 to 34 years	184	195	344	145	183	233	307	327	208	327	320	257	63	156
35 to 44 years	207	275	211	239	248	192	266	376	192	292	305	237	74	277
45 to 54 years	194	243	227	231	256	262	218	354	238	297	299	166	55	291
55 to 59 years	77	98	99	67	109	144	119	102	149	137	149	45	11	130
60 to 64 years	45	58	79	54	124	152	97	62	138	102	119	20	6	98
65 to 74 years	56	50	90	44	176	202	112	53	120	131	155	19	7	95
75 years and over	26	35	50	20	87	86	55	13	36	61	69	4	3	40
Female, all ages														
Under 5 years	1 729	1 953	2 414	1 621	2 329	2 543	2 518	2 643	2 075	2 649	2 777	1 460	324	1 880
3 and 4 years	124	128	256	144	134	169	263	222	130	208	219	148	32	109
5 to 9 years	57	48	82	71	57	73	113	86	51	83	91	67	16	45
5 years	189	167	228	202	198	205	281	305	173	252	263	213	39	147
6 years	30	31	56	30	27	37	55	57	34	49	42	33	5	18
10 to 14 years	32	29	43	44	34	37	52	61	32	57	52	45	7	31
14 years	237	209	203	227	221	195	260	325	152	233	239	179	37	224
15 to 19 years	37	41	26	45	38	37	52	63	35	60	45	31	11	46
15 years	162	165	191	160	165	160	212	251	153	226	189	89	30	190
16 years	36	49	32	45	46	39	60	59	35	54	34	19	9	50
17 years	39	39	44	37	40	38	43	60	36	52	46	19	6	46
18 years	43	30	26	42	43	32	41	52	27	39	50	16	4	44
19 years	20	27	38	20	22	24	39	53	23	42	27	27	7	33
20 to 24 years	24	20	51	16	14	27	29	32	32	39	32	8	4	17
20 years	115	68	320	47	118	151	195	129	158	201	264	64	15	68
21 years	19	15	54	14	24	30	40	28	26	42	40	7	2	18
22 years	28	7	68	13	17	32	49	24	32	29	68	11	1	14
25 to 34 years	226	260	347	188	212	261	340	383	221	365	372	314	59	201
35 to 44 years	205	286	221	260	241	273	430	430	208	303	316	216	50	292
45 to 54 years	233	274	260	204	312	337	252	352	306	337	343	147	30	290
55 to 59 years	67	98	117	67	156	176	145	91	183	146	169	37	13	127
60 to 64 years	60	63	84	42	158	182	94	56	158	118	134	27	8	96
65 to 74 years	77	80	123	60	243	312	138	63	158	131	160	16	6	101
75 years and over	34	155	64	19	152	154	65	36	75	129	109	10	5	35
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD														
All persons	3 367	3 680	4 685	3 206	4 274	4 649	4 887	5 270	3 944	5 155	5 396	2 862	719	3 778
In households	3 367	3 531	4 660	3 195	4 274	4 633	4 881	5 270	3 944	5 026	5 396	2 862	600	3 743
Head of household	998	1 068	1 531	832	1 512	1 677	1 460	1 435	1 400	1 628	1 851	810	178	1 143
Head of family	861	957	1 268	795	1 211	1 317	1 236	1 363	1 140	1 380	1 526	765	164	1 052
Primary individual	137	111	263	37	301	360	224	72	260	248	325	45	14	91
Wife of head	758	891	1 077	773	1 088	1 148	1 066	1 254	1 017	1 247	1 367	744	160	1 003
Other relative of head	1 596	1 546	1 997	1 583	1 619	1 776	2 308	2 547	1 483	2 106	2 098	1 298	258	1 567
Not related to head	15	26	55	7	55	32	47	34	43	45	80	10	4	30
In group quarters	—	149	25	11	—	16	—	—	1	129	—	—	119	35
Persons per household	3.37	3.31	3.04	3.84	2.83	2.76	3.34	3.67	2.82	3.09	2.92	3.53	3.37	3.27
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN														
All families	861	957	1 268	795	1 211	1 317	1 236	1 363	1 140	1 380	1 526	765	164	1 052
With own children under 18 years	537	585	754	533	568	573	752	944	507	766	811	533	107	562
Number of children	1 309	1 280	1 555	1 408	1 304	1 301	1 794	2 148	1 086	1 709	1 709	1 181	226	1 275
Husband-wife families	758	891	1 077	773	1 088	1 148	1 066	1 254	1 017	1 247	1 367	744	160	1 003
With own children under 18 years	483	554	626	519	520	513	646	873	451	693	722	521	105	540
Number of children	1 188	1 226	1 312	1 374	1 267	1 183	1 541	2 015	987	1 557	1 530	1 161	224	1 239
Percent of total under 18 years	86.9	93.9	78.5	96.8	90.7	87.4	79.2	91.6	85.0	87.4	85.7	97.6	79.4	93.2
Families with other male head	25	9	32	6	22	30	26	18	13	18	27	3	3	15
With own children under 18 years	6	3	19	4	7	11	12	11	2	2	11	3	2	6
Number of children	14	4	37	7	20	20	20	16	5	4	21	2	2	10
Families with female head	78	57	159	16	101	139	144	91	110	115	132	18	1	34
With own children under 18 years	48	28	109	10	41	49	94	60	54	71	78	11	—	16
Number of children	107	50	206	27	77	98	233	117	94	148	158	18	—	26
Percent of total under 18 years	7.8	3.8	12.3	1.9	5.8	7.2	12.0	5.3	8.1	8.3	8.8	1.5	—	2.0
Persons under 18 years	1 367	1 305	1 671	1 420	1 331	1 354	1 945	2 200	1 161	1 781	1 786	1 189	282	1 329
MARITAL STATUS														
Male, 14 years old and over														
Single	1 093	1 205	1 549	1 036	1 451	1 580	1 565	1 704	1 416	1 747	1 882	886	269	1 374
Married	273	265	327	242	281	325	362	401	326	358	382	129	83	315
Separated	778	909	1 135	779	1 106	1 175	1 107	1 268	1 041	1 294	1 395	748	170	1 021
Widowed	5	2	22	1	6	10	13	7	7	24	6	1	3	6
Divorced	20	22	33	12	35	47	47	18	17	43	6	3	5	23
Female, 14 years old and over	1 216	1 490	1 753	1 093	1 814	2 011	1 766	1 854	1 655	2 016	2 101	951	227	1 446
Single	232	347	268	258	344	399	348	380	275	4				

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Sangamon County			Springfield							
	Total	Springfield	Balance	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN											
All persons	161 335	91 622	69 713	482	2 776	5 249	4 623	7 585	1 667	998	4 434
Native of native parentage	143 737	80 400	63 337	420	2 555	4 718	3 859	6 410	1 552	835	3 878
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	14 345	9 034	5 311	57	211	481	662	959	88	99	409
Foreign born	3 253	2 188	1 065	5	10	50	102	216	27	64	147
Foreign stock											
United Kingdom	17 598	11 222	6 376	62	221	531	764	1 175	115	163	556
Ireland (Eire)	2 508	1 472	1 036	6	29	131	71	114	13	6	21
Sweden	600	396	204	—	5	7	41	6	—	—	5
Germany	281	177	104	—	10	7	—	—	—	—	6
Poland	4 017	2 475	1 542	—	13	192	164	199	28	19	255
Czechoslovakia	443	340	103	—	20	14	6	20	7	51	4
Austria	437	273	164	10	7	—	6	105	—	7	—
Hungary	886	563	323	—	—	36	30	63	—	6	21
U.S.S.R.	431	290	141	—	9	16	14	28	22	14	12
Italy	348	206	142	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	7
Canada	2 869	1 906	963	20	54	20	181	391	19	6	118
Mexico	802	543	259	—	14	—	9	13	21	—	—
Cuba	103	45	58	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Other America	59	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and not reported	76	64	12	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	7
Persons of Spanish language ¹	3 738	2 413	1 325	26	46	88	242	223	5	48	106
Other persons of Spanish surname ¹	720	476	244	—	—	12	—	92	—	15	28
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	357	260	97	—	—	10	—	20	—	6	9
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	46	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	46 180	25 349	20 831	156	985	1 188	1 261	2 517	585	371	1 248
Nursery school	988	661	327	—	14	—	22	63	—	6	21
Public	208	167	41	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	27
Kindergarten	3 433	1 884	1 549	—	94	65	77	201	71	46	153
Public	2 716	1 380	1 336	—	63	50	42	137	71	46	132
Elementary	26 067	13 879	12 188	45	547	703	642	1 377	364	259	698
Public	20 752	10 027	10 725	29	445	496	381	968	189	250	651
High school	11 796	6 379	5 417	111	249	289	354	628	121	46	289
Public	9 856	4 885	4 971	84	161	233	230	474	90	46	289
College	3 896	2 546	1 350	—	81	131	166	248	29	14	67
Percent enrolled in school by age:											
16 and 17 years	91.8	93.1	90.4	99.9	87.3	89.5	99.9	91.4	95.5	99.9	80.2
18 and 19 years	54.3	51.2	58.8	96.0	99.9	51.8	62.4	47.4	55.4	—	21.1
20 and 21 years	23.4	24.1	22.4	—	—	16.4	24.5	30.0	—	—	6.3
22 to 24 years	12.1	12.5	11.5	—	—	7.6	8.1	28.3	16.2	5.3	13.7
25 to 34 years	5.3	6.4	3.9	—	—	6.6	2.7	7.2	6.9	2.3	8.4
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	10.4	10.7	10.1	6.0	—	11.4	14.3	9.1	11.7	52.0	22.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons, 25 years old and over	91 506	53 034	38 472	312	1 393	3 257	2 819	3 922	738	514	2 219
No school years completed	801	480	321	41	8	24	25	36	15	16	41
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	2 097	1 264	833	—	11	142	64	87	12	26	131
5 to 7 years	6 337	3 801	2 536	13	18	308	237	238	26	75	304
8 years	13 871	7 743	6 128	80	93	798	522	518	60	86	493
High school: 1 to 3 years	16 605	9 531	7 074	68	208	653	535	832	158	154	580
4 years	33 346	18 297	15 049	94	645	1 053	1 035	1 684	375	134	454
College: 1 to 3 years	8 954	5 513	3 441	10	180	152	199	309	57	17	112
4 years or more	9 495	6 405	3 090	6	230	127	202	218	35	6	104
Median school years completed	12.2	12.2	12.2	10.0	12.6	10.6	12.0	12.1	12.3	10.1	9.7
Percent high school graduates	56.6	57.0	56.1	35.3	75.7	40.9	50.9	56.4	63.3	30.5	30.2
CHILDREN EVER BORN											
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	8 615	4 448	4 167	47	145	189	165	506	101	31	188
Children ever born	26 957	13 829	13 128	178	400	657	542	1 639	295	107	612
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 129	3 109	3 150	3 787	2 759	3 476	3 285	3 239	2 921	3 452	3 255
RESIDENCE IN 1965											
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 ²	148 455	84 607	63 848	453	2 546	4 933	4 324	6 811	1 521	923	3 894
Same house as in 1970	81 936	44 304	37 632	342	1 294	2 699	2 572	3 739	702	403	1 819
Different house:											
In central city of this SMSA	28 040	19 245	8 795	48	494	1 135	951	2 095	418	316	1 082
In other part of this SMSA	11 426	3 540	7 886	7	62	138	111	270	126	13	206
Outside this SMSA	20 966	13 554	7 412	30	603	514	517	591	231	134	419
North and West	18 795	12 099	6 696	22	521	475	471	579	205	114	364
South	2 171	1 455	716	8	82	39	46	12	26	20	55
Abroad	618	395	223	—	35	33	7	21	6	—	7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK											
All workers	66 408	38 725	27 683	198	1 258	2 136	1 938	3 112	684	327	1 418
Private auto: Driver	43 826	24 817	19 009	127	915	1 306	1 316	2 189	478	207	696
Passenger	10 739	6 443	4 296	44	182	333	272	468	101	96	289
Bus or streetcar	2 272	1 921	351	7	81	113	140	116	43	12	96
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked to work	4 480	3 421	1 059	14	33	287	105	135	—	—	223
Worked at home	2 890	918	1 972	—	18	49	33	89	14	—	35
Other	2 189	1 193	996	6	29	48	72	115	48	12	79
Inside SMSA	59 794	35 125	24 669	181	1 161	1 800	1 746	2 816	641	314	1 267
Springfield city	45 501	30 122	15 379	129	1 046	1 499	1 532	2 355	566	269	1 076
Remainder of Sangamon County	14 293	5 003	9 290	52	115	301	214	461	75	45	191
Outside SMSA	4 075	2 053	2 022	17	70	240	160	211	43	7	48
Place of work not reported	2 539	1 547	992	—	27	96	32	85	—	6	103

¹See text for definition. ²Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Springfield—Con.														
	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN														
All persons	3 824	3 346	2 940	4 797	3 286	864	2 402	4 421	2 764	4 317	5 015	2 593	2 091	4 648
Native of native parentage	3 235	2 974	2 613	4 297	2 799	713	2 321	3 920	2 491	3 693	4 383	2 327	1 696	3 883
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	472	327	288	438	424	135	68	293	213	470	489	238	327	560
Foreign born	117	45	39	62	63	16	13	208	60	154	143	28	68	205
Foreign stock														
United Kingdom	589	372	327	500	487	151	81	501	273	624	632	266	395	765
Ireland (Eire)	88	34	10	101	94	38	37	29	19	136	82	22	58	94
Sweden	6	17	13	7	13	—	—	25	8	83	20	19	—	50
Germany	147	97	105	155	95	8	—	—	—	58	—	—	19	—
Poland	—	37	—	15	17	32	26	29	51	138	111	15	35	154
Czechoslovakia	36	7	—	6	10	7	—	38	—	6	28	—	14	11
Austria	29	15	18	22	25	—	—	7	14	—	7	—	—	6
Hungary	17	12	13	7	10	—	—	14	27	18	25	16	12	61
U.S.S.R.	8	12	—	—	—	—	12	5	7	—	—	—	—	19
Italy	147	22	43	16	92	21	—	5	—	14	22	43	27	20
Canada	15	37	14	46	43	10	—	140	39	97	57	77	86	145
Mexico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	7	6	7	22	45
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	5
Other America	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59
All other and not reported	70	69	111	109	78	7	6	84	108	54	274	60	44	162
Persons of Spanish language ¹	—	—	—	—	14	14	—	26	5	6	—	46	59	19
Other persons of Spanish name ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	—	—	—	—	5	6	—	14	5	6	—	46	59	19
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT														
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old														
Nursery school	817	1 148	816	1 266	591	34	701	1 199	776	631	1 159	1 138	572	1 214
Public	—	61	26	18	7	—	3	25	37	32	7	71	8	50
Kindergarten	60	91	44	107	29	—	3	11	17	7	—	—	—	5
Public	52	58	32	53	29	—	32	119	66	43	64	62	43	112
Elementary	385	533	370	630	236	—	415	713	454	331	594	29	33	63
Public	327	396	240	379	198	—	382	606	346	270	342	661	305	604
High school	204	308	212	360	144	14	229	291	161	115	364	266	246	270
Public	179	237	175	275	126	11	196	274	118	88	266	128	171	319
College	168	155	164	151	175	20	22	51	58	110	130	103	45	129
Percent enrolled in school by age:														
16 and 17 years	86.8	99.9	99.9	99.1	95.0	—	99.9	91.9	69.4	88.8	99.9	99.9	99.9	90.8
18 and 19 years	75.9	80.0	66.3	31.8	32.9	26.9	55.8	28.4	25.0	11.7	39.9	99.9	99.9	96.2
20 and 21 years	19.7	76.7	68.8	36.8	46.8	25.0	—	17.6	—	22.0	—	89.7	—	18.1
22 to 24 years	8.3	15.5	24.5	11.7	7.7	—	30.2	5.1	9.6	15.9	17.8	—	—	14.1
25 to 34 years	11.9	10.2	18.0	11.2	11.1	6.7	—	3.4	8.6	2.5	9.5	10.0	—	6.7
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	13.4	6.0	—	5.1	6.6	26.8	13.3	13.6	18.7	14.2	6.5	—	—	2.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED														
Persons, 25 years old and over														
No school years completed	2 405	1 886	1 881	2 968	2 207	703	1 404	2 220	1 565	2 946	3 068	1 189	1 393	2 929
Elementary:	48	—	10	11	22	6	18	26	12	—	19	6	9	—
1 to 4 years	90	6	20	13	20	35	106	47	103	55	41	5	5	35
5 to 7 years	357	23	39	82	138	71	240	219	232	155	156	5	25	87
8 years	514	50	206	318	337	131	357	384	341	449	410	33	41	290
High school:	495	108	288	411	377	173	306	517	316	492	524	52	141	472
4 years	651	775	617	989	866	183	275	774	468	987	1 049	448	443	1 119
1 to 3 years	79	269	322	436	265	46	82	168	57	427	397	217	245	445
College:	171	655	379	708	182	58	20	85	36	381	472	423	484	481
4 years or more	10.2	13.0	12.6	12.7	12.2	10.9	8.9	11.5	9.9	12.3	12.4	13.6	13.4	12.5
Percent high school graduates	37.5	90.1	70.1	71.9	59.5	40.8	26.9	46.3	35.8	60.9	62.5	91.5	84.1	69.8
CHILDREN EVER BORN														
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married														
Children ever born	120	265	150	196	99	10	130	229	131	92	167	200	132	187
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 542	2 528	3 113	3 000	2 303	—	3 523	3 026	3 321	2 924	3 796	3 215	3 432	3 289
RESIDENCE IN 1965														
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970²														
Same house as in 1970	3 579	3 067	2 762	4 549	3 190	856	2 219	3 922	2 563	4 111	4 768	2 321	2 007	4 300
Different house:	1 609	900	1 605	2 535	1 479	307	1 037	2 278	1 439	2 195	2 528	822	966	2 832
In central city of this SMSA	1 097	956	436	905	757	145	508	893	569	689	898	668	427	662
In other part of this SMSA	145	171	213	145	89	22	20	110	30	246	196	73	78	150
Outside this SMSA:	526	883	486	831	722	175	326	569	331	828	979	638	470	511
North and West	461	813	449	745	660	160	221	540	269	713	919	619	392	362
South	65	70	37	86	62	15	105	29	62	115	60	19	78	149
Abroad	6	19	7	14	4	—	—	15	—	12	32	45	5	52
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK														
All workers														
Private auto:	1 705	1 321	1 326	2 251	1 744	364	758	1 830	1 206	2 115	2 524	930	911	1 834
Driver	900	1 017	919	1 605	874	70	358	1 216	700	1 192	1 331	690	664	1 321
Passenger	214	169	212	355	273	61	146	381	316	324	475	106	119	305
Bus or streetcar	88	38	56	65	74	28	122	54	81	124	126	41	—	92
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked to work	423	44	14	131	489	182	74	44	46	369	451	38	12	38
Worked at home	22	16	106	49	12	9	19	20	38	68	51	29	59	43
Other	58	31	19	46	22	14	39	115	25	38	90	20	57	35
Inside SMSA:	1 591	1 260	1 272	2 110	1 561	304	683	1 601	1 042	1 891	2 223	854	842	1 693
Springfield city	1 438	1 122	1 123	1 884	1 314	264	617	1 296	959	1 690	1 890	753	745	1 378
Remainder of Sangamon County	153	138	149	226	247	40	66	305	103	201	333	101	97	315
Outside SMSA	22	40	27	74	109	13	7	137	48	114	181	35	46	113
Place of work not reported	92	21	27	67	74	47	68	92	96	110	120	41	23	28

¹See text for definition. ²Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Springfield—Con.									Balance of Sangamon County				
	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0005	Tract 0006
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN														
All persons	3 441	4 492	1 439	2 946	340	113	2 845	244	440	2 432	2 682	165	306	4 534
Native of native parentage	2 963	4 135	1 454	2 620	310	113	2 645	232	356	2 174	2 426	160	240	4 196
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	375	279	120	278	30	—	182	12	50	192	214	5	48	327
Foreign born	103	78	65	48	—	—	18	—	34	66	42	—	18	11
Foreign stock														
United Kingdom	478	357	185	326	30	—	200	12	84	258	256	5	66	338
Ireland (Eire)	77	37	13	60	13	—	39	—	—	19	35	—	—	41
Sweden	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	7
Germany	99	131	22	73	6	—	68	—	16	40	91	5	10	88
Poland	—	14	7	14	—	—	19	—	—	14	8	—	—	6
Czechoslovakia	7	—	—	13	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Austria	48	37	8	26	—	—	6	—	—	29	6	—	6	19
Hungary	21	6	7	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Italy	55	22	21	8	—	—	26	12	7	28	26	—	37	86
Canada	21	—	8	6	—	—	12	—	47	8	12	—	—	6
Mexico	7	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
All other and not reported	137	88	85	49	5	—	15	—	14	120	52	—	6	66
Persons of Spanish language ¹	14	77	6	37	—	—	6	—	—	11	—	—	—	37
Other persons of Spanish surname ¹	7	23	6	27	—	—	6	—	—	11	—	—	—	7
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT														
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	880	1 442	601	731	148	16	941	39	178	451	778	62	50	1 271
Nursery school	13	22	7	35	—	—	77	—	16	12	24	—	—	37
Public	13	22	—	16	—	—	12	—	16	6	14	—	—	—
Kindergarten	27	115	20	77	7	—	41	—	18	34	87	7	15	97
Public	21	94	6	73	—	—	36	—	18	34	73	7	15	91
Elementary	525	915	371	368	94	6	600	24	110	419	468	20	12	753
Public	465	727	283	287	47	6	436	24	75	384	381	5	12	595
High school	206	331	154	198	47	—	188	9	26	139	178	35	23	293
Public	190	304	128	135	15	—	110	9	26	134	127	35	23	230
College	109	59	49	53	—	10	35	6	8	47	21	—	—	91
Percent enrolled in school by age:														
16 and 17 years	77.1	72.2	94.4	99.0	...	—	98.4	...	...	75.3	82.0	...	...	81.0
18 and 19 years	56.1	57.9	98.0	41.0	—	—	99.9	—	...	45.7	34.2	...	...	43.4
20 and 21 years	50.0	7.8	51.9	29.5	—	—	...	...	...	24.2	21.7	...	...	13.7
22 to 24 years	21.1	17.2	—	4.3	—	10.4	—	...	...	—	—	...	...	6.1
25 to 34 years	13.7	2.1	—	5.1	—	—	—	...	...	11.0	—	...	...	1.1
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	14.6	23.1	2.5	6.1	—	—	3.1	...	...	26.0	11.4	...	...	10.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED														
Persons, 25 years old and over	2 169	2 247	850	1 777	159	25	1 481	155	233	1 349	1 506	90	191	2 258
No school years completed	30	31	—	11	—	—	—	15	—	10	14	—	—	19
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	99	73	—	23	5	—	—	10	—	41	18	—	25	66
5 to 7 years	313	314	11	83	—	4	28	—	—	136	94	—	13	219
8 years	462	367	43	290	—	—	49	11	10	260	349	11	27	479
High school: 1 to 3 years	498	610	59	363	23	—	78	9	31	316	301	21	38	539
4 years	621	605	387	794	61	17	541	77	76	483	540	58	64	776
College: 1 to 3 years	90	163	210	135	38	4	335	5	42	86	100	—	18	89
4 years or more	56	84	140	78	32	—	450	28	74	17	90	—	6	71
Median school years completed	10.1	10.7	12.8	12.1	12.8	12.5	13.4	12.4	13.0	11.2	11.8	12.2	11.4	10.9
Percent high school graduates	35.4	37.9	86.7	56.7	82.4	84.0	89.5	71.0	82.4	43.4	48.5	64.4	46.1	41.5
CHILDREN EVER BORN														
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	141	274	126	127	26	—	222	15	37	149	123	23	29	303
Children ever born	431	997	306	311	90	—	553	22	111	414	343	74	96	905
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 057	3 639	2 429	2 449	3 462	—	2 491	...	3 000	2 779	2 789	...	3 310	2 987
RESIDENCE IN 1965														
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 ²	3 186	4 022	1 529	2 734	320	93	2 489	225	390	2 200	2 478	161	254	4 088
Same house as in 1970	1 891	2 469	979	1 648	253	18	813	26	105	1 359	1 463	64	166	2 211
Different house:														
in central city of this SMSA	640	929	140	651	—	16	587	21	112	382	475	58	45	983
in other part of this SMSA	90	190	163	167	13	5	171	36	84	168	167	39	—	355
Outside this SMSA	385	273	217	214	54	54	871	83	89	206	241	—	29	435
North and West	303	273	209	193	26	54	823	71	73	194	237	—	29	403
South	82	—	8	21	28	—	48	12	16	12	4	—	—	32
Abroad	21	12	—	6	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	22
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK														
All workers	1 443	1 721	713	1 449	109	58	1 117	65	160	968	972	72	120	1 980
Private auto: Driver	979	1 099	562	901	61	53	883	59	129	640	709	59	100	1 413
Passenger	175	396	117	302	12	5	173	—	22	157	137	8	14	383
Bus or streetcar	63	104	6	114	—	—	18	—	—	—	7	—	—	53
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked to work	164	32	8	65	—	—	—	—	—	49	36	—	—	25
Worked at home	28	26	—	38	11	—	27	—	9	56	27	—	6	26
Other	34	64	20	29	6	—	16	6	—	66	56	5	—	80
Inside SMSA	1 292	1 523	647	1 335	97	52	1 092	54	160	842	895	72	112	1 818
Springfield city	1 071	1 227	513	1 102	84	52	952	38	138	655	720	67	93	1 481
Remainder of Sangamon County	221	296	134	233	13	—	140	16	22	187	175	5	19	337
Outside SMSA	45	95	46	68	7	—	19	11	—	27	46	—	8	126
Place of work not reported	106	103	20	46	5	6	6	—	—	99	31	—	—	36

¹See text for definition. ²Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Sangamon County—Con.													
	Tract 0007	Tract 0010	Tract 0016	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN														
All persons	2 259	461	235	766	1 921	—	298	3 649	1 069	4 873	5 319	43	515	3 175
Native of native parentage	2 057	407	209	682	1 623	—	271	3 338	991	4 332	4 768	43	501	2 850
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	159	54	19	84	260	—	21	280	72	412	472	—	6	281
Foreign born	43	—	7	—	38	—	6	31	6	129	79	—	8	44
Foreign stock														
United Kingdom	202	54	26	84	298	—	27	311	78	541	551	—	14	325
Ireland (Eire)	13	—	—	7	44	—	—	25	11	92	107	—	—	75
Sweden	6	14	—	10	6	—	—	12	6	40	—	—	—	7
Germany	—	14	—	—	12	—	—	6	—	6	15	—	—	6
Poland	56	26	—	18	68	—	—	82	26	108	204	—	—	57
Czechoslovakia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	6	5	—	—	13
Austria	16	—	—	12	7	—	—	—	—	26	8	—	—	6
Hungary	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	6	—	—	38
U.S.S.R.	—	—	—	14	—	—	13	12	—	20	5	—	—	13
Italy	—	—	—	—	48	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	7
Canada	58	—	15	23	19	—	—	52	10	109	45	—	—	47
Mexico	38	—	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	14
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	7	11	—	—	—
Other America	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and not reported	15	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Persons of Spanish language ¹	—	—	—	—	87	—	14	87	19	86	139	—	8	36
Other persons of Spanish surname	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	34	—	8	35	—	—	14
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	14	—	8	5	—	—	7
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT														
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old														
Nursery school	813	119	49	216	425	—	111	1 244	232	1 471	1 559	—	185	1 026
Public	4	15	—	—	33	—	—	14	6	30	32	—	19	26
Kindergarten	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Public	33	17	12	17	19	—	—	87	39	6	—	—	—	—
Elementary	33	17	12	17	12	—	—	75	33	86	105	—	5	56
Public	518	46	30	93	212	—	64	651	100	79	86	—	—	30
High school	433	9	23	55	167	—	49	478	83	642	919	—	87	613
Public	219	37	7	90	136	—	47	333	36	379	388	—	43	560
College	188	31	7	49	124	—	39	268	31	335	336	—	40	193
Percent enrolled in school by age:	39	4	—	16	25	—	—	159	51	113	115	—	34	138
16 and 17 years	96.3	—	—	99.9	99.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18 and 19 years	41.8	—	—	55.2	99.9	—	—	84.0	99.9	75.4	96.2	—	—	77.6
20 and 21 years	—	—	—	—	16.1	—	—	65.4	58.3	51.5	92.3	—	—	68.6
22 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	80.4	—	6.1	5.1	—	—	72.0
25 to 34 years	17.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	15.5	33.3	15.3	18.8	—	—	48.2
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	8.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.8	6.7	4.1	5.8	—	16.3	4.3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED														
Persons, 25 years old and over														
No school years completed	1 126	353	123	486	1 252	—	167	1 841	625	2 737	3 014	28	238	1 960
Elementary:	23	—	—	—	8	—	9	16	5	—	10	—	—	17
1 to 4 years	15	31	4	—	4	—	—	23	36	36	46	—	—	5
5 to 7 years	94	32	17	—	13	—	17	36	66	151	174	—	—	25
8 years	208	32	53	16	83	—	55	145	117	436	377	9	15	105
High school:	281	21	29	9	127	—	34	249	118	664	577	15	13	209
1 to 3 years	422	135	20	194	413	—	34	904	255	1 170	1 254	4	126	713
4 years	79	54	—	111	249	—	16	255	49	167	345	—	40	398
College:	4	48	—	156	355	—	2	211	15	113	231	—	39	488
1 to 3 years	11.4	12.4	8.8	13.6	12.9	—	9.2	12.5	12.0	12.1	12.3	10.0	12.7	12.9
4 years or more	44.8	67.1	16.3	94.9	81.2	—	31.1	74.5	51.0	53.0	60.7	14.3	86.1	81.6
Median school years completed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent high school graduates	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CHILDREN EVER BORN														
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married														
Children ever born	139	18	—	53	86	—	16	264	57	298	323	—	35	207
Per 1,000 women ever married	489	41	—	132	242	—	64	823	186	1 001	945	—	97	569
	3 518	—	—	2 491	2 814	—	—	3 117	3 263	3 359	2 926	—	2 771	2 749
RESIDENCE IN 1965														
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970²														
Same house as in 1970	2 065	440	208	745	1 766	—	281	3 268	958	4 523	4 865	43	448	3 017
Different house:	1 343	244	114	524	1 133	—	124	2 157	627	2 892	3 209	14	236	1 866
In central city of this SMSA	435	121	54	74	321	—	66	510	75	768	675	—	66	417
In other part of this SMSA	128	7	—	4	21	—	35	154	86	235	301	—	73	178
Outside this SMSA	87	26	33	87	283	—	38	434	116	459	492	29	73	512
North and West	87	26	33	87	243	—	38	408	60	366	425	—	73	446
South	—	—	—	—	40	—	—	26	56	93	67	—	—	66
Abroad	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	22	14	—	—	—
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK														
All workers														
Private auto: Driver	951	132	89	289	706	—	105	1 671	485	2 160	2 385	21	176	1 339
Passenger	629	93	69	217	500	—	86	1 184	328	1 550	1 768	14	158	1 115
Bus or streetcar	194	6	—	42	85	—	—	312	90	407	398	—	7	113
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	26	—	5	—	49	—	—	54	6	51	54	—	—	—
Walked to work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	65	—	6	14	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	16	33	—	11	35	—	10	40	34	56	59	—	—	20
Inside SMSA	21	—	9	5	19	—	9	30	27	37	25	—	—	58
Springfield city	850	120	89	260	650	—	105	1 546	451	1 988	2 195	21	151	1 220
Remainder of Sangamon County	673	75	71	140	525	—	62	1 071	322	1 397	1 579	14	92	977
Outside SMSA	177	45	18	120	125	—	43	475	129	591	616	7	59	243
Place of work not reported	11	12	—	24	20	—	—	90	—	122	141	—	5	97
	90	—	—	5	36	—	—	35	34	50	49	—	20	28

¹See text for definition. ²Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Sangamon County—Con.									Totals for split tracts				
	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0036	Tract 0037	Tract 0038	Tract 0039	Tract 0040	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0005	Tract 0006
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN														
All persons	3 600	3 922	3 686	4 828	3 061	3 421	4 667	3 551	4 275	2 914	5 458	5 414	7 891	6 201
Native of native parentage	3 345	3 563	2 997	4 695	2 870	3 231	3 926	3 363	4 079	2 594	4 981	4 878	6 650	5 748
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	194	308	528	117	154	157	603	169	175	249	425	486	1 007	415
Foreign born	61	51	161	16	37	33	138	19	21	71	52	50	234	38
Foreign stock														
United Kingdom	255	359	689	133	191	190	741	188	196	320	477	536	1 241	453
Ireland (Eire)	30	100	113	14	55	37	148	47	23	25	64	131	114	54
Sweden	12	—	5	—	—	—	15	—	19	—	11	7	6	—
Germany	100	41	59	85	87	55	—	8	6	—	10	7	7	—
Poland	—	7	13	—	—	—	169	36	31	40	104	197	209	116
Czechoslovakia	—	—	54	—	—	19	17	—	—	14	28	14	20	13
Austria	—	35	52	—	14	—	18	7	19	10	7	—	105	7
Hungary	13	13	4	—	8	6	37	6	—	29	6	36	69	19
U.S.S.R.	14	33	—	—	7	6	6	8	—	—	23	14	28	22
Italy	30	13	121	—	13	24	194	6	7	—	14	—	—	6
Canada	13	51	24	14	—	8	41	9	—	48	80	20	428	105
Mexico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	26	—	13	27
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Other America	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
All other and not reported	43	52	224	13	14	12	96	61	64	146	98	88	229	71
Persons of Spanish language ¹	39	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	26	11	—	12	92	37
Other persons of Spanish surname ¹	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT														
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old														
Nursery school	1 167	1 033	1 037	1 530	967	1 102	1 179	1 182	1 372	807	1 763	1 250	2 567	1 856
Public	24	11	—	—	27	7	—	6	—	12	38	—	63	37
Kindergarten	125	50	107	89	48	120	65	117	112	34	181	72	216	168
Public	33	50	107	89	48	120	65	117	112	34	181	72	216	168
Elementary	718	603	526	897	43	113	65	110	112	34	136	57	132	162
Public	706	603	526	897	43	113	65	110	112	34	136	57	132	162
High school	220	305	318	744	577	670	725	678	823	413	824	723	1 389	1 117
Public	220	298	375	466	204	259	325	284	406	250	427	324	980	784
College	80	64	29	78	42	46	59	68	31	218	288	268	497	414
Percent enrolled in school by age:														
16 and 17 years	76.4	90.8	99.9	99.9	79.8	84.9	92.1	99.9	90.4	81.9	84.4	91.3	90.2	84.0
18 and 19 years	85.3	81.9	58.0	44.5	67.4	38.7	43.4	60.0	77.9	56.3	80.6	56.3	45.0	46.1
20 and 21 years	27.3	17.9	—	24.2	33.3	9.1	12.9	25.6	17.8	24.2	21.7	16.4	30.0	11.1
22 to 24 years	5.3	3.4	—	27.2	8.3	10.7	6.1	23.7	3.9	—	4.7	8.1	15.0	5.8
25 to 34 years	6.0	3.7	6.7	—	2.4	3.5	5.5	1.5	—	8.9	3.8	2.6	6.6	1.5
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	8.6	10.0	5.2	6.1	7.4	15.0	14.8	8.8	6.5	21.4	6.0	10.9	8.7	10.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED														
Persons, 25 years old and over														
No school years completed	1 917	2 103	2 199	2 539	1 743	1 685	2 657	1 958	2 327	1 661	2 899	3 347	4 113	2 996
Elementary:														
1 to 4 years	9	20	44	14	12	32	13	21	30	51	22	24	36	34
5 to 7 years	37	51	70	68	26	76	66	48	72	41	29	142	112	78
8 years	78	208	273	194	82	117	214	114	162	149	112	308	251	245
High school:														
1 to 3 years	237	327	540	500	253	312	615	282	312	340	442	809	545	539
4 years	278	409	323	470	286	304	516	311	285	384	509	674	870	697
College:														
1 to 3 years	853	834	750	1 057	777	653	918	773	867	577	1 185	1 111	1 748	1 151
4 years or more	214	169	124	132	151	105	141	205	144	96	280	152	327	146
Median school years completed	12.4	12.0	10.6	12.0	12.3	12.0	11.4	12.3	12.0	10.9	12.3	12.7	12.1	11.6
Percent high school graduates	66.7	51.7	43.2	50.9	62.2	50.1	46.4	60.3	49.9	41.9	61.6	41.5	55.9	46.8
CHILDREN EVER BORN														
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married														
Children ever born	245	241	219	234	205	165	215	261	259	196	268	212	535	404
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 171	3 270	3 539	3 500	2 766	3 885	3 363	2 812	3 409	3 020	2 772	3 448	3 243	2 970
RESIDENCE IN 1965														
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970²														
Same house as in 1970	3 268	3 540	3 377	4 451	2 810	3 080	4 276	3 311	3 927	2 653	5 024	5 094	7 065	5 609
Different house:	1 642	1 939	2 364	2 533	1 453	1 611	2 332	1 666	2 346	1 701	2 757	2 763	3 905	2 913
In central city of this SMSA	483	201	73	290	780	181	585	494	183	430	969	1 193	2 140	1 401
In other part of this SMSA	583	790	447	980	327	661	707	570	841	175	229	177	270	481
Outside this SMSA	415	497	320	530	203	341	499	508	417	236	844	514	620	666
North and West	366	479	299	523	177	341	499	465	392	216	758	475	608	608
South	49	18	21	7	26	87	44	43	25	20	86	39	12	58
Abroad	—	21	12	10	10	37	30	6	27	—	35	33	21	28
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK														
All workers														
Private auto: Driver	1 472	1 446	1 230	1 760	1 069	1 191	1 937	1 354	1 603	1 166	2 230	2 208	3 232	2 464
Passenger	963	837	702	1 047	796	747	1 349	908	1 028	767	1 624	1 365	2 289	1 891
Bus or streetcar	242	277	299	218	125	142	264	177	199	201	319	341	482	484
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	8	—	—	—	7	17	—	—	14	7	88	113	116	96
Walked to work	43	101	96	69	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	145	129	84	371	106	146	153	148	213	63	69	287	135	25
Other	71	102	49	55	28	62	50	93	64	56	45	49	95	40
Inside SMSA														
Springfield city	1 340	1 274	1 078	1 488	1 014	974	1 865	1 088	1 163	1 023	2 056	1 872	2 928	2 459
Remainder of Sangamon County	677	511	396	601	657	509	1 070	618	470	784	1 766	1 566	2 448	2 047
Outside SMSA	663	763	682	887	357	465	795	470	637	239	290	306	480	412
Place of work not reported	67	139	102	201	47	186	18	184	355	44	116	240	219	167
	65	33	50	71	8	31	54	82	85	99	58	96	85	36

¹See text for definition.

²Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

	Totals for split tracts—Con.													
	Tract 0007	Tract 0010	Tract 0016	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031
All persons	3 257	3 807	4 656	3 359	4 012	4 648	4 790	5 288	4 015	5 213	5 432	2 888	759	3 815
Native of native parentage	2 892	3 381	4 129	3 009	3 319	3 883	4 406	4 792	3 611	4 642	4 881	2 688	733	3 206
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	258	381	312	322	587	560	300	400	350	442	472	182	18	331
Foreign born	107	45	215	28	106	205	84	96	54	129	79	18	8	78
Foreign stock	365	426	527	350	693	765	384	496	404	571	551	200	26	409
United Kingdom	19	34	29	29	6	94	37	38	71	105	107	39	—	75
Ireland (Eire)	6	27	25	29	6	50	15	26	43	46	—	—	—	7
Sweden	6	31	—	—	31	—	7	—	6	—	15	—	—	6
Germany	75	123	29	33	103	154	131	104	99	114	204	68	—	73
Poland	51	37	38	7	14	11	14	21	14	26	5	19	—	13
Czechoslovakia	7	7	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	8	8	9	—	6
Austria	22	15	14	28	19	61	37	8	32	34	6	6	—	38
Hungary	14	12	5	—	19	5	19	19	34	20	—	—	—	13
U.S.S.R.	—	12	5	57	75	20	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	7
Italy	64	22	119	100	105	145	22	73	18	109	45	26	12	54
Canada	38	37	140	7	29	45	—	15	6	7	—	12	—	61
Mexico	—	—	8	—	5	—	—	14	6	7	11	—	—	—
Cuba	—	—	13	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Other America	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and not reported	63	69	95	60	131	162	102	172	68	91	139	15	8	50
Persons of Spanish language ¹	15	—	26	46	73	19	77	40	37	8	35	6	—	14
Other persons of Spanish surname ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	6	—	14	46	66	5	23	20	27	8	5	6	—	7
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	1 184	1 267	1 248	1 354	997	1 214	1 553	1 845	963	1 619	1 575	941	224	1 204
Nursery school	10	76	25	71	41	50	22	21	41	30	32	77	19	42
Public	4	5	11	—	—	5	22	—	22	6	—	12	—	16
Kindergarten	79	108	131	79	62	112	115	107	116	93	105	41	5	74
Public	79	75	124	46	45	63	94	81	106	79	86	36	—	48
Elementary	777	579	743	754	517	604	979	1 022	468	957	925	600	111	723
Public	683	405	629	321	413	270	776	761	370	689	768	436	67	635
High school	265	345	298	331	307	319	378	487	234	426	388	188	49	219
Public	234	268	281	177	238	174	343	396	166	350	336	110	49	208
College	53	159	51	119	70	129	59	208	104	113	125	35	40	146
Percent enrolled in school by age:														
16 and 17 years	99.1	99.9	93.6	99.9	99.9	90.8	75.1	87.2	99.2	77.6	96.2	98.4	99.9	78.4
18 and 19 years	39.8	80.0	26.0	90.1	90.9	96.2	57.9	73.4	46.2	50.4	92.3	99.9	80.0	67.9
20 and 21 years	—	81.8	16.7	89.7	42.6	18.1	7.5	69.9	21.7	5.9	9.8	—	—	71.3
22 to 24 years	16.8	14.8	5.0	—	—	14.1	17.2	12.3	16.6	15.0	17.1	—	—	48.2
25 to 34 years	5.3	9.3	3.3	9.3	—	6.7	2.0	5.6	5.5	3.7	5.7	—	9.9	3.6
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	25.9	5.6	13.8	—	7.1	2.8	22.7	5.5	4.6	15.8	7.6	3.1	8.8	5.9

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons, 25 years old and over	1 640	2 239	2 343	1 675	2 645	2 929	2 414	2 691	2 402	2 896	3 039	1 509	393	2 193
No school years completed	39	—	26	6	17	—	40	16	11	—	10	—	15	17
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	41	37	51	5	9	35	73	23	28	41	46	—	10	5
5 to 7 years	169	55	236	5	38	87	331	47	149	151	178	28	5	25
8 years	294	82	437	49	124	290	422	188	407	436	377	58	26	115
High school: 1 to 3 years	435	129	546	61	268	472	644	308	481	687	577	93	22	240
4 years	556	910	794	642	856	1 119	639	1 293	1 049	1 231	1 271	545	203	789
College: 1 to 3 years	96	323	168	328	494	445	179	465	184	205	349	335	45	440
4 years or more	10	703	85	579	839	481	86	351	93	145	231	450	67	562
Median school years completed	10.9	12.9	11.3	13.6	13.1	12.5	10.6	12.6	11.1	12.1	12.3	13.3	12.6	12.9
Percent high school graduates	40.4	86.5	44.7	92.5	82.8	69.8	37.4	78.4	55.2	54.6	60.9	88.1	80.2	81.7

CHILDREN EVER BORN

Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	170	283	229	253	218	187	290	390	184	324	323	222	50	244
Children ever born	596	711	693	775	695	615	1 061	1 129	497	1 091	945	553	119	680
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 506	2 512	3 026	3 063	3 188	3 289	3 659	2 895	2 701	3 367	2 926	2 491	2 380	2 787

RESIDENCE IN 1965

Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 ²	2 988	3 507	4 130	3 066	3 773	4 300	4 303	4 797	3 692	4 843	4 958	2 532	673	3 407
Same house as in 1970	1 746	1 144	2 392	1 346	2 099	2 832	2 593	3 136	2 275	3 145	3 227	827	262	1 971
Different house:														
In central city of this SMSA	751	1 077	947	742	748	662	995	650	726	768	691	587	87	529
In other part of this SMSA	141	178	110	77	99	150	225	317	253	248	306	200	109	262
Outside this SMSA	221	909	602	725	753	511	311	651	300	513	546	871	156	601
North and West	201	839	573	706	635	362	311	617	253	392	479	823	144	519
South	20	70	29	19	118	149	—	34	77	121	67	48	12	82
Abroad	5	19	15	45	5	52	12	—	13	22	14	12	—	—

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK

All workers	1 278	1 453	1 919	1 219	1 617	1 834	1 826	2 384	1 934	2 269	2 443	1 138	241	1 499
Private auto: Driver	836	1 110	1 285	907	1 164	1 321	1 185	1 746	1 229	1 611	1 821	897	217	1 244
Passenger	290	175	381	148	204	305	396	429	392	419	403	173	7	135
Bus or streetcar	38	38	59	41	49	92	104	60	120	70	54	18	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked to work	65	44	50	52	30	38	42	48	99	56	59	—	—	20
Worked at home	16	49	20	40	94	43	26	51	38	70	81	34	11	67
Other	33	31	124	25	76	35	73	50	56	43	25	16	6	33
Inside SMSA	1 164	1 380	1 690	1 114	1 492	1 693	1 628	2 193	1 786	2 085	2 247	1 113	205	1 380
Springfield city	942	1 197	1 367	893	1 270	1 378	1 289	1 584	1 424	1 481	1 631	966	130	1 115
Remainder of Sangamon County	222	183	323	221	222	315	339	609	362	604	616	147	75	265
Outside SMSA	18	52	137	59	66	113	95	136	68	129	141	19	16	91
Place of work not reported	96	21	92	46	59	28	103	55	80	55	55	6	20	28

¹See text for definition. ²Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Sangamon County			Springfield							
	Total	Springfield	Balance	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over											
Labor force	50 542	28 027	22 515	158	784	1 662	1 427	2 300	476	276	1 140
Percent of total	79.4	78.3	80.9	75.3	92.0	70.7	72.1	88.4	93.9	82.6	73.5
Civilian labor force	40 084	21 887	18 197	119	710	1 171	1 029	2 028	447	228	838
Employed	38 762	21 144	17 618	114	692	1 114	1 008	1 972	442	223	760
Unemployed	1 322	743	579	5	18	57	21	56	5	5	78
Percent of civilian labor force	3.3	3.4	3.2	4.2	2.5	4.9	2.0	2.8	1.1	2.2	9.3
Not in labor force	10 395	6 095	4 300	39	63	487	398	267	29	48	302
Inmate of institution	584	487	97	14	—	78	18	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	2 758	1 467	1 291	4	38	65	92	105	4	11	79
Other under 65 years	2 292	1 364	928	9	7	134	71	43	5	11	90
Other 65 years and over	4 761	2 777	1 984	12	18	210	217	119	20	26	133
Male, 16 to 21 years old											
Not enrolled in school	2 064	1 554	909	8	8	91	63	98	5	28	82
Not high school graduates	745	423	322	4	—	26	33	24	5	23	36
Unemployed or not in labor force	257	176	81	4	—	13	5	18	—	—	22
Female, 16 years old and over											
Labor force	62 212	37 419	24 793	221	922	2 362	2 010	2 627	530	367	1 612
Percent of total	48.5	51.3	44.3	54.3	53.6	47.7	51.1	48.9	55.7	46.6	46.2
Civilian labor force	30 153	19 180	10 973	120	494	1 126	1 028	1 284	295	171	745
Employed	29 356	18 637	10 719	114	489	1 106	1 010	1 248	291	162	703
Unemployed	797	543	254	6	5	20	18	36	4	9	42
Percent of civilian labor force	2.6	2.8	2.3	5.0	1.0	1.8	1.8	2.8	1.4	5.3	5.6
Not in labor force	32 054	18 234	13 820	101	428	1 236	982	1 343	235	196	867
Married women, husband present	36 474	19 464	17 010	107	621	1 075	1 027	1 791	404	229	748
In labor force	16 118	8 923	7 195	57	302	492	487	806	202	106	335
With own children under 6 years	9 708	4 970	4 738	23	199	228	211	583	147	89	236
In labor force	3 288	1 716	1 572	14	73	81	93	160	46	28	91
OCCUPATION											
Total employed, 16 years old and over											
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	68 118	39 781	28 337	228	1 181	2 220	2 018	3 220	733	385	1 463
Health workers	10 874	7 183	3 691	—	272	277	298	411	120	11	131
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 794	1 202	592	—	42	55	58	67	21	—	19
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 123	1 399	724	—	74	59	78	46	33	—	35
Salaried	5 521	3 240	2 281	16	139	108	104	274	61	15	34
Self-employed in retail trade	4 726	2 875	1 851	11	118	66	87	244	61	15	29
Other	449	218	231	—	15	15	—	20	—	—	5
Sales workers	4 852	2 810	2 042	8	111	133	100	247	61	14	55
Retail trade	2 739	1 566	1 173	8	51	105	44	133	40	10	36
Clerical and kindred workers	18 159	11 621	6 538	63	338	671	711	761	217	79	312
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 813	3 748	4 065	42	82	259	181	509	65	48	140
Construction craftsmen	2 333	972	1 361	22	13	74	41	97	5	9	37
Mechanics and repairmen	1 893	760	1 133	5	22	56	36	153	5	11	26
Operatives, except transport	5 644	2 935	2 709	51	65	171	196	315	62	66	250
Transport equipment operatives	2 112	1 051	1 061	—	16	106	52	139	39	14	63
Laborers, except farm	2 094	1 073	1 021	—	38	54	53	63	9	20	62
Farm workers	1 766	77	1 689	—	5	17	—	5	—	—	10
Service workers	8 551	5 526	3 025	48	110	407	311	489	99	114	368
Cleaning and food service workers	4 573	2 881	1 692	37	58	171	167	258	39	82	267
Protective service workers	986	693	293	—	14	50	32	84	34	11	17
Personal and health service workers	2 546	1 633	913	11	38	159	112	116	26	17	79
Private household workers	732	517	215	—	5	17	12	7	—	4	38
Female employed, 16 years old and over											
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	29 356	18 637	10 719	114	489	1 106	1 010	1 248	291	162	703
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	4 391	2 985	1 406	—	100	123	155	143	34	5	82
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 562	1 053	509	—	35	42	57	37	18	—	45
Sales workers	859	527	332	—	5	18	20	50	5	4	—
Clerical and kindred workers	1 925	1 109	816	8	37	96	28	65	18	4	31
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	14 158	9 095	5 063	53	246	527	507	569	171	54	232
Operatives, including transport	5 827	3 812	2 015	9	97	206	217	216	79	23	65
Other blue-collar workers	1 864	1 037	827	10	23	83	70	88	10	23	88
Farm workers	471	249	222	6	—	29	5	40	—	5	27
Service workers, except private household	98	5	93	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	4 874	3 123	1 751	37	73	213	213	286	53	63	205
Other	716	507	209	—	5	17	12	7	—	4	38
INDUSTRY											
Total employed, 16 years old and over											
Construction	68 118	39 781	28 337	228	1 181	2 220	2 018	3 220	733	385	1 463
Manufacturing	5 041	2 538	2 503	26	65	188	92	205	34	37	66
Durable goods	9 857	5 402	4 455	63	142	311	338	684	132	78	284
Transportation	6 958	3 780	3 178	40	95	228	270	487	56	69	152
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	1 341	599	742	4	13	88	30	91	18	10	39
Wholesale trade	3 293	2 040	1 253	10	50	61	78	125	35	14	36
Retail trade	2 453	1 370	1 083	11	53	54	107	107	26	20	59
Finance, insurance, and real estate	10 683	6 055	4 628	33	221	354	323	622	148	42	208
Business and repair services	5 066	3 149	1 917	6	99	81	114	234	86	34	110
Personal services	1 607	797	810	—	32	43	33	86	16	—	34
Health services	3 410	2 214	1 196	23	32	121	113	173	16	43	152
Educational services	5 392	3 500	1 892	10	103	265	208	203	67	39	117
Other professional and related services	4 624	3 016	1 608	—	128	147	126	142	49	17	151
Public administration	3 472	2 385	1 087	12	69	108	113	71	22	15	45
Other industries	9 020	6 103	2 917	20	145	338	326	429	78	26	138
Other	2 859	613	2 246	10	29	61	17	48	6	10	24
CLASS OF WORKER											
Total employed, 16 years old and over											
Private wage and salary workers	68 118	39 781	28 337	228	1 181	2 220	2 018	3 220	733	385	1 463
Government workers	45 472	26 060	19 412	161	831	1 497	1 414	2 274	571	312	1 075
Local government workers	17 210	11 397	5 813	46	306	591	537	750	162	68	331
Self-employed workers	4 295	2 850	1 445	16	67	162	164	216	64	16	93
Unpaid family workers	5 125	2 232	2 893	21	44	119	61	192	—	5	47
Other	311	92	219	—	—	13	6	4	—	—	10

*Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Springfield—Con.

Census Tracts

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022
Male, 16 years old and over	1 212	1 001	927	1 485	1 014	472	684	1 385	863	1 320	1 400	691	704	1 503
Labor force	828	862	698	1 183	715	212	370	1 139	649	982	1 151	619	601	1 098
Percent of total	68.3	86.1	75.3	79.7	70.5	44.9	54.1	82.2	75.2	74.4	82.2	89.6	85.4	73.1
Civilian labor force	822	862	698	1 183	715	212	370	1 139	649	982	1 141	613	601	1 098
Employed	780	853	686	1 159	687	201	349	1 110	592	944	1 070	607	601	1 072
Unemployed	42	9	12	24	28	11	21	29	57	38	71	6	—	26
Percent of civilian labor force	5.1	1.0	1.7	2.0	3.9	5.2	5.7	2.5	8.8	3.9	6.2	1.0	—	2.4
Not in labor force	384	139	229	302	299	260	314	246	214	338	249	72	103	405
Inmate of institution	76	—	—	—	21	96	72	23	—	17	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	51	87	79	107	49	6	48	59	42	43	49	46	47	107
Other under 65 years	114	6	23	46	98	69	70	49	54	93	42	15	5	107
Other 65 years and over	143	46	127	149	131	89	124	115	118	185	158	11	51	191

Male, 16 to 21 years old	129	140	122	215	138	44	94	163	157	118	169	98	63	180
Not enrolled in school	52	12	14	36	47	36	32	75	93	59	71	5	—	37
Not high school graduates	27	4	—	6	13	22	12	31	38	12	13	—	—	5
Unemployed or not in labor force	17	—	—	4	—	17	8	5	15	9	6	—	—	5

Female, 16 years old and over	1 837	1 214	1 350	2 232	1 829	361	996	1 580	1 098	2 336	2 557	705	904	1 916
Labor force	1 024	540	715	1 129	1 101	213	443	841	536	1 266	1 536	279	369	881
Percent of total	55.7	44.5	53.0	50.6	60.2	59.0	44.5	53.2	58.9	54.2	60.1	39.6	40.8	46.0
Civilian labor force	1 024	540	715	1 129	1 101	213	443	841	536	1 266	1 536	279	369	881
Employed	976	523	704	1 111	1 076	200	422	807	632	1 241	1 493	274	360	856
Unemployed	48	17	11	18	25	13	21	34	15	25	43	5	9	25
Percent of civilian labor force	4.7	3.1	1.5	1.6	2.3	6.1	4.7	4.0	2.3	2.0	2.8	1.8	2.4	2.8
Not in labor force	813	674	635	1 103	728	148	553	739	451	1 070	1 021	426	535	1 035
Married women, husband present	632	811	716	1 033	606	66	339	1 009	487	816	846	538	538	1 110
In labor force	315	350	334	486	299	31	144	478	262	376	411	181	166	450
With own children under 6 years	113	253	149	198	105	—	77	325	86	157	153	182	94	243
In labor force	60	41	45	44	48	—	41	164	62	61	35	43	—	96

OCCUPATION

Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 756	1 376	1 390	2 270	1 763	401	771	1 917	1 224	2 185	2 563	881	961	1 928
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	214	534	387	655	331	80	42	159	59	403	493	296	372	461
Health workers	94	50	42	94	77	8	7	18	13	75	47	62	84	78
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	20	106	94	207	54	—	9	32	5	80	112	48	51	94
Managers and administrators, except farm	36	263	139	252	120	35	4	70	45	148	213	220	205	210
Salaried	36	238	126	226	97	27	—	62	35	128	205	206	193	175
Self-employed in retail trade	—	6	13	19	23	4	4	—	10	16	4	14	6	35
Sales workers	101	72	122	221	131	6	29	59	71	226	233	82	89	196
Retail trade	71	16	60	116	82	—	20	41	55	93	140	45	31	126
Clerical and kindred workers	467	336	386	698	693	135	186	556	317	872	983	155	168	580
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	217	61	119	173	127	20	27	251	97	109	158	35	72	185
Construction craftsmen	60	19	22	72	40	6	—	76	35	34	32	13	26	33
Mechanics and repairmen	40	7	31	20	13	—	15	51	13	24	34	—	5	50
Operatives, except transport	133	10	65	53	89	20	79	246	163	86	90	10	—	68
Transport equipment operatives	50	4	12	21	48	—	29	71	45	59	36	—	6	43
Laborers, except farm	74	14	13	37	23	10	49	126	38	35	33	10	5	42
Farm workers	6	4	9	5	3	—	—	—	4	—	9	—	—	—
Service workers	420	78	126	145	182	90	293	322	319	241	266	69	34	134
Cleaning and food service workers	221	34	31	38	105	56	175	216	172	90	94	28	4	45
Protective service workers	35	19	10	38	25	6	11	32	25	59	35	8	—	37
Personal and health service workers	148	25	74	64	26	17	103	69	71	66	100	17	30	52
Private household workers	38	—	12	10	16	5	33	57	66	6	49	4	10	9

Female employed, 16 years old and over	976	523	704	1 111	1 076	200	422	807	632	1 241	1 493	274	360	856
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	140	167	152	350	175	18	32	33	34	225	251	79	123	192
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	16	81	60	172	45	—	6	8	5	64	96	37	46	84
Managers and administrators, except farm	13	28	30	42	21	—	—	17	5	50	37	21	39	28
Sales workers	45	10	42	72	78	—	—	10	24	42	58	133	30	26
Clerical and kindred workers	399	280	325	534	609	115	133	449	221	720	843	104	129	427
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	154	132	172	216	302	53	49	170	92	320	365	39	68	191
Operatives, including transport	70	5	35	19	59	10	27	63	78	45	30	—	—	22
Other blue-collar workers	6	—	8	7	26	3	—	20	10	—	8	5	—	8
Farm workers	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	265	33	100	81	68	43	187	149	176	137	142	31	28	69
Private household workers	38	—	12	5	16	5	33	52	66	6	49	4	10	9

INDUSTRY

Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 756	1 376	1 390	2 270	1 763	401	771	1 917	1 224	2 185	2 563	881	961	1 928
Construction	116	65	98	126	95	18	33	176	73	101	137	46	98	109
Manufacturing	278	92	87	209	161	19	70	335	196	193	213	63	55	220
Durable goods	199	59	69	110	99	19	61	237	159	139	139	38	30	158
Transportation	39	—	11	25	37	5	22	37	3	12	18	—	—	25
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	66	168	60	86	44	16	32	81	94	139	107	120	26	62
Wholesale trade	21	57	34	75	53	6	12	56	23	98	61	31	61	62
Retail trade	245	142	151	300	282	51	101	294	190	321	372	138	116	332
Finance, insurance, and real estate	99	161	135	141	77	56	37	125	50	317	276	91	74	225
Business and repair services	37	18	19	41	23	—	21	57	35	32	37	10	19	61
Personal services	119	20	60	95	96	70	105	164	151	91	118	32	46	41
Health services	318	120	142	180	164	22	98	155	73	169	210	47	124	192
Educational services	68	203	187	310	125	7	42	61	59	221	223	101	115	143
Other professional and related services	69	152	91	247	115	61	48	70	83	187	194	76	119	106
Public administration	243	152	279	387	472	56	150	267	180	304	574	116	104	308
Other industries	38	26	36	48	19	14	—	39	14	—	23	10	4	42

CLASS OF WORKER

Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 756	1 376	1 390	2 270	1 763	401	771	1 917	1 224	2 185	2 563	881	961	1 928
Private wage and salary workers	1 339	836	786	1 310	952	230	450	1 328	857	1 401	1 400	564	518	1 201
Government workers	366</													

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Springfield—Con.									Balance of Sangamon County				
	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0005	Tract 0006
EMPLOYMENT STATUS														
Male, 16 years old and over	1 156	1 322	525	954	101	36	793	133	123	844	828	56	127	1 525
Labor force	869	1 034	470	809	82	36	756	56	123	633	662	42	94	1 315
Percent of total	75.2	78.2	89.5	84.8	81.2	100.0	95.3	42.1	100.0	75.0	80.0	75.0	74.0	86.2
Civilian labor force	869	1 034	470	809	82	36	753	56	123	633	662	42	94	1 304
Employed	839	979	465	786	82	36	748	56	117	609	616	42	91	1 241
Unemployed	30	55	5	23	—	—	5	—	6	24	46	—	3	63
Percent of civilian labor force	3.5	5.3	1.1	2.8	—	—	0.7	—	4.9	3.8	6.9	—	3.2	4.8
Not in labor force	287	288	55	145	19	—	37	77	—	211	166	14	33	210
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	72	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	45	63	50	51	15	—	20	5	—	41	28	8	13	73
Other under 65 years	78	79	—	37	4	—	5	—	—	76	54	—	4	52
Other 65 years and over	164	146	5	57	—	—	12	—	—	94	84	6	16	85
Male, 16 to 21 years old	123	200	97	112	20	4	33	23	11	110	84	8	28	300
Not enrolled in school	47	90	19	31	5	—	—	11	—	42	43	—	12	123
Not high school graduates	22	51	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	33	16	—	—	35
Unemployed or not in labor force	4	19	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	3	5	—	—	5
Female, 16 years old and over	1 407	1 516	529	1 197	92	41	878	50	143	800	982	51	125	1 566
Labor force	674	807	261	656	58	17	398	21	46	375	484	25	64	839
Percent of total	47.9	53.2	49.3	54.8	63.0	41.5	45.3	42.0	32.2	46.9	49.3	49.0	51.2	53.6
Civilian labor force	674	807	261	656	58	17	393	21	46	375	484	25	64	839
Employed	642	774	256	653	53	17	377	21	46	370	431	25	64	820
Unemployed	32	33	5	3	5	—	16	—	—	5	53	—	—	19
Percent of civilian labor force	4.7	4.1	1.9	0.5	8.6	—	4.1	—	—	1.3	11.0	—	—	2.3
Not in labor force	733	709	268	541	34	24	480	29	97	425	498	26	61	727
Married women, husband present	783	985	399	752	73	16	740	50	117	620	646	42	87	1 082
In labor force	329	535	180	394	39	—	321	21	34	287	302	25	36	533
With own children under 6 years	162	332	103	173	22	16	257	11	43	144	162	8	36	316
In labor force	76	178	5	62	9	—	49	—	11	89	74	—	5	143
OCCUPATION														
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 481	1 753	721	1 439	135	53	1 125	77	163	979	1 047	67	155	2 061
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	138	147	199	196	32	22	374	19	50	135	79	—	27	184
Health workers	39	31	10	46	—	—	54	—	11	17	6	—	—	51
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	5	34	31	20	8	4	40	—	—	6	13	—	6	19
Managers and administrators, except farm	41	38	85	105	13	6	214	5	22	37	117	—	—	128
Salaried	30	38	75	87	13	6	214	5	22	33	76	—	—	109
Self-employed in retail trade	—	—	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	9
Sales workers	100	77	81	44	11	—	82	10	38	51	72	5	11	122
Retail trade	66	46	56	15	6	—	34	6	14	42	50	5	11	110
Clerical and kindred workers	373	425	196	525	46	17	289	28	38	214	308	15	38	562
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	160	226	73	192	9	4	87	10	10	210	105	12	19	303
Construction craftsmen	74	61	3	41	—	—	22	—	5	62	28	—	—	108
Mechanics and repairmen	25	46	11	45	—	—	14	—	—	104	37	6	12	82
Operatives, except transport	255	248	11	108	14	—	11	—	—	92	103	21	30	324
Transport equipment operatives	56	86	5	40	—	—	11	—	—	29	57	—	4	107
Laborers, except farm	79	127	17	31	—	—	11	—	—	41	47	3	6	81
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	4	7
Service workers	227	360	49	159	10	4	42	5	5	160	154	11	16	232
Cleaning and food service workers	142	227	18	87	5	4	5	—	5	77	61	—	9	117
Protective service workers	22	31	11	21	5	—	16	5	—	6	21	6	7	30
Personal and health service workers	51	78	20	43	—	—	21	—	—	66	65	5	—	85
Private household workers	52	19	5	39	—	—	4	—	—	5	5	—	—	11
Female employed, 16 years old and over	642	774	256	653	53	17	377	21	46	370	431	25	64	820
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	69	83	36	79	8	4	88	5	—	49	24	—	6	70
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	5	34	16	16	8	4	40	—	—	6	13	—	6	19
Managers and administrators, except farm	17	10	15	5	—	—	15	—	6	17	10	—	—	12
Sales workers	30	38	42	11	—	—	18	—	12	19	32	5	5	52
Clerical and kindred workers	277	322	126	396	37	13	233	16	28	163	235	15	31	428
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	66	131	62	166	16	9	105	5	17	110	106	6	15	172
Operatives, including transport	70	67	6	32	4	—	—	—	—	21	38	—	9	101
Other blue-collar workers	6	11	—	10	4	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	4	27
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	121	224	26	81	—	—	19	—	—	89	87	5	9	119
Private household workers	52	19	5	39	—	—	4	—	—	5	5	—	—	11
INDUSTRY														
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 481	1 753	721	1 439	135	53	1 125	77	163	979	1 047	67	155	2 061
Construction	69	132	102	75	14	8	119	10	5	130	70	—	17	197
Manufacturing	337	339	118	264	15	—	102	—	4	152	191	10	26	416
Durable goods	237	277	87	181	10	—	71	—	4	119	118	4	16	280
Transportation	19	27	5	16	—	—	5	—	—	40	38	—	—	66
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	80	125	58	114	5	—	106	10	32	17	62	8	—	77
Wholesale trade	66	59	36	58	5	—	49	4	6	53	47	—	—	61
Retail trade	279	264	144	212	19	16	103	13	19	136	177	16	29	395
Finance, insurance, and real estate	73	92	48	115	20	13	131	11	18	43	58	—	11	152
Business and repair services	29	52	—	40	—	—	22	—	—	45	37	6	5	70
Personal services	103	85	36	90	—	—	19	—	—	36	38	—	8	120
Health services	81	134	21	113	—	—	108	—	17	90	144	—	—	166
Educational services	72	100	43	54	14	8	90	—	10	33	34	6	16	52
Other professional and related services	49	64	26	60	18	—	54	9	32	37	16	—	5	51
Public administration	200	254	70	211	25	8	203	20	20	116	115	21	23	199
Other industries	24	26	14	17	—	—	14	—	—	51	20	—	15	39
CLASS OF WORKER														
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 481	1 753	721	1 439	135	53	1 125	77	163	979	1 047	67	155	2 061
Private wage and salary workers	1 087	1 261	507	971	85	36	679	43	84	708	768	32	102	1 630
Government workers	343	433	47	364	50	17	416	30	47	198	208	27	44	336
Local government workers	62	117	41	90	18	4	75	—	5	29	43	6	6	59
Self-employed workers	46	59	22	101	—	—	25	4	32	63	59	8	9	85
Unpaid family workers	5	—	—	3	—	—	5	—	—	10	12	—	—	10

*Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

Balance of Sangamon County—Con.

	Tract 0007	Tract 0010	Tract 0016	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031
EMPLOYMENT STATUS														
Male, 16 years old and over														
Labor force	648	139	65	260	613	—	87	1 122	414	1 569	1 718	22	127	1 200
Percent of total	85.2	79.9	76.9	80.8	78.6	—	60	1 018	335	1 250	1 421	22	94	970
Civilian labor force	552	111	50	210	482	—	69.0	90.7	80.9	1 250	1 421	—	74.0	80.8
Employed	538	111	40	210	477	—	60	1 018	335	1 250	1 421	22	94	970
Unemployed	14	—	10	—	5	—	—	6	329	1 199	1 391	18	94	948
Percent of civilian labor force	2.5	—	20.0	—	1.0	—	—	0.9	1.8	5.1	3.0	4	—	22
Not in labor force	96	28	15	50	131	—	—	—	1.8	4.1	2.1	—	—	2.3
Inmate of institution	—	21	—	—	—	—	27	104	79	319	297	—	33	230
Enrolled in school	13	7	—	26	37	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—
Other under 65 years	61	—	5	4	15	—	13	74	30	125	97	—	12	75
Other 65 years and over	22	—	10	20	79	—	3	4	17	74	61	—	11	59
Male, 16 to 21 years old	96	11	5	19	64	—	11	26	32	90	139	—	10	96
Not enrolled in school	47	—	—	—	15	—	17	208	67	254	208	—	7	192
Not high school graduates	10	—	—	—	5	—	4	42	27	95	49	—	—	41
Unemployed or not in labor force	5	—	—	—	—	—	4	22	—	51	24	—	—	11
Female, 16 years old and over	762	234	90	307	815	—	102	1 233	385	1 885	1 897	19	167	1 149
Labor force	404	29	50	88	248	—	59	649	159	1 054	978	4	78	463
Percent of total	53.0	12.4	55.6	28.7	30.4	—	57.8	52.6	41.3	55.9	51.6	—	46.7	40.3
Civilian labor force	404	29	50	88	248	—	59	649	159	1 054	978	4	78	463
Employed	388	29	50	88	248	—	59	649	159	1 040	963	4	78	459
Unemployed	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	10	14	15	—	—	4
Percent of civilian labor force	4.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.3	6.3	1.3	1.5	—	—	0.9
Not in labor force	358	205	40	219	567	—	43	584	226	831	919	15	89	686
Married women, husband present	475	87	60	222	486	—	66	856	278	1 185	1 346	19	111	877
In labor force	211	29	31	50	126	—	33	394	113	662	618	4	44	357
With own children under 6 years	139	21	8	21	96	—	10	336	83	293	341	—	52	159
In labor force	57	—	5	4	17	—	—	99	25	137	104	—	26	58
OCCUPATION														
Total employed, 16 years old and over														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	926	140	90	298	725	—	119	1 643	478	2 239	2 354	22	172	1 407
Health workers	59	27	—	62	211	—	8	275	26	184	397	8	28	332
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	18	—	—	12	42	—	—	25	—	37	68	—	—	67
Managers and administrators, except farm	21	4	—	10	45	—	2	54	6	47	54	—	13	39
Salaried	39	15	3	103	171	—	5	164	32	126	197	—	32	224
Self-employed in retail trade	36	15	—	82	163	—	5	147	32	115	164	—	27	178
Sales workers	3	—	3	14	3	—	—	—	—	11	16	—	—	28
Retail trade	62	23	11	43	73	—	—	183	19	177	231	—	13	143
Clerical and kindred workers	21	14	5	9	22	—	—	94	14	144	108	—	4	61
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	259	16	30	54	113	—	40	438	120	667	627	—	60	331
Construction craftsmen	213	30	—	14	63	—	16	222	116	390	314	5	10	172
Mechanics and repairmen	85	—	—	—	15	—	11	49	32	149	88	—	5	43
Operatives, except transport	60	19	—	—	21	—	—	54	40	79	89	5	5	35
Transport equipment operatives	94	—	11	—	23	—	16	129	52	172	179	—	7	41
Laborers, except farm	60	—	—	—	—	—	11	24	20	110	42	—	12	14
Farm workers	28	9	—	—	13	—	—	35	19	85	121	—	—	39
Service workers ¹	5	5	—	11	5	—	6	—	5	—	—	5	—	15
Cleaning and food service workers	107	15	31	11	30	—	17	162	64	315	230	4	5	85
Protective service workers	61	—	31	—	17	—	11	95	30	207	149	—	—	59
Personal and health service workers	16	8	—	—	4	—	—	10	—	25	25	—	—	5
Private household workers	24	7	—	11	5	—	6	57	24	78	48	4	—	21
Female employed, 16 years old and over	—	—	4	—	23	—	—	11	5	13	16	—	5	11
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	388	29	50	88	248	—	59	634	149	1 040	963	4	78	459
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	29	4	—	19	90	—	2	94	11	92	130	—	8	71
Managers and administrators, except farm	12	4	—	10	40	—	2	40	6	34	26	—	—	22
Sales workers	6	5	—	31	5	—	—	29	5	30	24	—	6	37
Clerical and kindred workers	25	9	—	—	17	—	—	62	9	73	112	—	5	41
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	213	11	30	27	76	—	40	305	60	525	479	—	52	264
Operatives, including transport	74	—	—	7	39	—	24	131	20	202	174	—	25	124
Other blue-collar workers	27	—	—	—	—	—	6	42	16	91	50	—	2	11
Farm workers	12	—	—	—	10	—	—	3	—	14	17	—	—	6
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Private household workers	76	—	16	11	22	—	11	88	43	202	135	4	—	24
Industry	—	—	4	—	23	—	—	11	5	13	16	—	5	5
INDUSTRY														
Total employed, 16 years old and over														
Construction	926	140	90	298	725	—	119	1 643	478	2 239	2 354	22	172	1 407
Manufacturing	89	6	—	5	60	—	20	79	57	220	214	—	5	124
Durable goods	165	11	11	40	51	—	11	299	99	391	341	—	18	165
Transportation	117	11	—	31	41	—	6	189	82	308	256	—	18	110
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	63	—	—	—	—	—	6	41	6	100	43	—	11	9
Wholesale trade	25	—	—	22	38	—	—	110	36	114	112	—	4	90
Retail trade	26	9	12	20	58	—	10	72	10	78	122	—	15	40
Finance, insurance, and real estate	175	18	19	66	135	—	20	318	87	485	429	—	18	203
Business and repair services	103	10	5	61	72	—	—	134	14	120	187	8	16	123
Personal services	42	19	5	8	23	—	—	57	6	63	88	5	—	53
Health services	26	7	9	—	27	—	12	86	21	131	95	—	5	52
Educational services	46	5	15	27	66	—	12	143	24	104	125	4	9	120
Other professional and related services	32	14	5	25	74	—	2	93	17	109	118	—	13	131
Public administration	26	20	—	8	30	—	6	63	10	84	130	—	14	97
Other industries	87	16	9	5	73	—	14	136	73	230	318	—	39	150
Class of worker	21	5	—	11	18	—	6	12	18	10	32	5	5	50
CLASS OF WORKER														
Total employed, 16 years old and over														
Private wage and salary workers	926	140	90	298	725	—	119	1 643	478	2 239	2 354	22	172	1 407
Government workers	748	58	58	211	458	—	92	1 241	338	1 713	1 590	—	95	830
Local government workers	147	36	24	16	186	—	22	306	114	416	604	—	61	356
Self-employed workers	56	4	—	7	58	—	2	79	25	100	94	—	13	79
Unpaid family workers	31	46	8	71	74	—	5	91	26	95	151	5	10	209
Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	5	—	15	9	—	6	12

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Balance of Sangamon County—Con.									Totals for split tracts				
	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0036	Tract 0037	Tract 0038	Tract 0039	Tract 0040	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0005	Tract 0006
EMPLOYMENT STATUS														
Male, 16 years old and over	1 139	1 177	1 242	1 547	941	1 090	1 466	1 151	1 398	1 002	1 612	1 718	2 427	2 001
Labor force	985	900	900	1 264	790	836	1 174	971	1 074	752	1 383	1 217	2 127	1 762
Percent of total	86.5	76.5	72.5	81.7	84.0	76.7	80.1	84.4	76.8	75.0	85.8	70.8	87.6	88.1
Civilian labor force	985	895	900	1 264	788	836	1 174	971	1 074	752	1 372	1 213	2 122	1 751
Employed	947	873	868	1 231	763	820	1 130	933	1 030	723	1 308	1 156	2 063	1 683
Unemployed	38	22	32	33	25	16	44	38	44	29	64	57	59	68
Percent of civilian labor force	3.9	2.5	3.6	2.6	3.2	1.9	3.7	3.9	4.1	3.9	4.7	4.7	2.8	3.9
Not in labor force	154	277	342	283	151	254	292	180	324	250	229	501	300	239
Inmate of institution	—	—	9	—	—	—	37	—	—	14	—	78	—	—
Enrolled in school	37	58	78	80	41	64	58	70	133	45	66	73	118	77
Other under 65 years	20	47	48	70	49	53	86	27	28	85	61	134	47	57
Other 65 years and over	97	172	207	133	61	137	111	83	163	106	102	216	135	105
Male, 16 to 21 years old	123	140	150	244	91	178	192	128	236	139	152	205	362	342
Not enrolled in school	32	17	—	59	22	77	60	34	41	50	51	91	110	128
Not high school graduates	14	5	5	14	11	26	18	9	9	37	16	26	24	40
Unemployed or not in labor force	5	—	—	—	—	7	5	—	4	7	5	13	18	5
Female, 16 years old and over	1 140	1 410	1 344	1 665	1 110	1 071	1 766	1 224	1 494	1 021	1 904	2 413	2 752	2 096
Labor force	523	596	457	607	395	397	834	502	612	495	978	1 151	1 348	1 134
Percent of total	45.9	42.3	34.0	36.5	35.6	37.1	47.2	41.0	41.0	48.5	51.4	47.7	49.0	54.1
Civilian labor force	523	596	457	607	395	397	834	502	612	495	978	1 151	1 348	1 134
Employed	512	578	447	607	377	397	819	487	596	484	920	1 131	1 312	1 111
Unemployed	11	18	10	—	18	—	15	15	16	11	58	20	36	23
Percent of civilian labor force	2.1	3.0	2.2	—	4.6	—	1.8	3.0	2.6	2.2	5.9	1.7	2.7	2.0
Not in labor force	617	814	887	1 058	715	674	932	722	882	526	926	1 262	1 404	962
Married women, husband present	914	952	889	1 176	774	799	1 022	915	1 024	727	1 267	1 117	1 878	1 486
In labor force	411	341	314	433	257	289	469	391	435	344	604	517	842	735
With own children under 6 years	347	303	227	286	238	262	299	258	293	167	361	236	619	463
In labor force	106	71	54	68	74	80	96	77	103	103	147	81	165	189
OCCUPATION														
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 459	1 451	1 315	1 838	1 140	1 217	1 949	1 420	1 626	1 207	2 228	2 287	3 375	2 794
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	247	108	123	145	166	110	350	239	161	135	351	277	438	304
Health workers	49	26	7	44	22	15	44	16	26	17	48	55	67	72
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	39	28	58	59	20	29	44	65	43	6	87	59	52	52
Managers and administrators, except farm	160	89	57	90	93	49	128	94	53	53	256	108	274	189
Salaries	151	46	36	65	70	49	94	93	65	44	194	66	244	170
Self-employed in retail trade	5	26	17	5	6	—	13	25	24	—	38	15	20	9
Sales workers	107	76	123	84	70	60	72	122	89	59	183	138	258	183
Retail trade	70	60	90	25	24	14	48	54	74	50	101	110	144	150
Clerical and kindred workers	293	346	265	365	271	210	379	283	234	277	646	686	799	779
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	148	186	179	244	197	154	286	241	216	152	187	271	528	368
Construction craftsmen	41	72	65	81	77	55	120	73	102	84	41	74	97	113
Mechanics and repairmen	50	47	46	87	57	49	57	49	43	109	59	62	165	87
Operatives, except transport	155	186	231	140	56	127	222	89	209	143	168	192	345	386
Transport equipment operatives	42	97	18	75	47	90	76	62	64	29	73	106	143	146
Laborers, except farm	48	59	87	23	23	47	94	55	58	41	85	57	69	90
Farm workers	124	144	78	454	134	158	92	122	305	5	5	17	9	7
Service workers	113	141	140	200	78	201	250	79	179	208	264	418	505	331
Cleaning and food service workers	90	69	53	96	22	118	172	52	96	114	119	171	267	156
Protective service workers	—	15	18	20	23	15	10	—	29	6	35	56	91	64
Personal and health service workers	23	47	59	69	26	54	55	27	47	77	103	164	116	111
Private household workers	22	19	14	18	5	11	—	—	17	5	10	17	7	11
Female employed, 16 years old and over	512	578	447	607	377	397	819	487	596	484	920	1 131	1 312	1 111
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	84	64	42	80	62	46	150	82	97	49	124	123	149	104
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	24	28	29	38	14	29	28	42	29	6	48	42	43	37
Managers and administrators, except farm	5	15	9	12	11	—	21	23	19	17	15	18	50	17
Sales workers	43	49	61	35	18	19	25	51	49	27	69	101	70	70
Clerical and kindred workers	235	250	193	285	210	167	330	222	217	216	481	542	600	599
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	97	90	93	105	88	66	85	90	72	119	203	212	231	251
Operatives, including transport	32	58	34	51	22	31	79	30	76	31	61	83	97	111
Other blue-collar workers	16	28	18	10	9	5	15	21	—	13	—	29	44	27
Farm workers	9	5	—	15	6	11	27	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	66	90	76	101	34	107	172	58	106	126	160	218	295	172
Private household workers	22	19	14	18	5	11	—	—	17	5	10	17	7	11
INDUSTRY														
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 459	1 451	1 315	1 838	1 140	1 217	1 949	1 420	1 626	1 207	2 228	2 287	3 375	2 794
Construction	87	114	101	146	147	119	202	145	149	156	135	188	222	231
Manufacturing	197	252	279	206	129	163	315	267	250	215	333	321	710	548
Durable goods	162	173	204	136	102	133	257	163	142	159	213	232	503	336
Transportation	16	40	21	37	25	74	33	35	38	44	51	88	91	84
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	54	98	57	52	42	26	95	92	22	27	112	69	125	112
Wholesale trade	86	21	29	64	73	36	59	55	27	64	100	54	107	87
Retail trade	183	253	250	195	125	186	274	214	222	169	398	370	651	543
Finance, insurance, and real estate	128	60	87	105	71	90	75	115	69	49	157	81	245	238
Business and repair services	52	—	27	38	24	20	70	20	27	45	69	49	91	86
Personal services	96	78	53	62	18	44	64	43	65	59	70	121	181	136
Health services	85	70	65	111	59	61	195	41	105	100	247	265	203	233
Educational services	107	47	108	99	64	82	109	116	102	33	162	153	158	101
Other professional and related services	85	27	24	31	52	36	167	20	48	49	85	108	76	73
Public administration	138	167	94	184	168	107	177	123	135	136	260	359	452	277
Other industries	145	224	120	508	143	173	114	134	367	61	49	61	63	45
CLASS OF WORKER														
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 459	1 451	1 315	1 838	1 140	1 217	1 949	1 420	1 626	1 207	2 228	2 287	3 375	2 794
Private wage and salary workers	917	989	941	1 057	698	782	1 373	910	1 056	869	1 599	1 529	2 376	2 201
Government workers	346	268	238	322	294	240	393	312	299	244	514	618	794	498
Local government workers	81	73	80	101	55	71	84	103	137	45	110	168	222	123
Self-employed workers	172	194	130	438	132	170	158	187	266	84	103	127	201	85
Unpaid family workers	24	—	6	21	16	25	25	11	5	10	12	13	4	10

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

Totals for split tracts—Con.

	Tract 0007	Tract 0010	Tract 0016	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031
EMPLOYMENT STATUS														
Male, 16 years old and over														
Labor force	924	1 140	1 450	951	1 317	1 503	1 409	1 647	1 368	1 670	1 754	815	260	1 323
Percent of total	84.4	85.4	82.0	87.2	82.2	73.1	77.6	90.3	83.6	1 332	1 457	778	150	1 093
Civilian labor force	780	973	1 189	829	1 083	1 098	1 094	1 488	1 144	1 332	1 457	83.1	95.5	82.6
Employed	761	964	1 150	817	1 078	1 072	1 039	1 474	1 115	1 332	1 457	775	150	1 093
Unemployed	19	9	39	6	5	26	55	14	29	1 427	766	150	150	1 065
Percent of civilian labor force	2.4	0.9	3.3	0.7	0.5	2.4	5.0	0.9	2.5	3.8	2.1	1.2	—	2.8
Not in labor force	144	167	261	122	234	405	315	159	224	338	297	37	110	230
Inmate of institution	—	21	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	72	—
Enrolled in school	24	94	59	72	84	107	76	124	81	140	97	20	17	75
Other under 65 years	72	6	54	19	20	107	82	4	54	78	61	5	11	59
Other 65 years and over	48	46	125	31	130	191	157	31	89	90	139	12	10	96
Male, 16 to 21 years old														
Not enrolled in school	135	151	168	117	127	180	217	305	179	274	212	33	30	203
Not high school graduates	75	12	75	5	15	37	94	61	58	100	49	—	11	41
Unemployed or not in labor force	33	4	31	—	5	5	55	22	11	51	24	—	5	11
	5	—	5	—	—	5	19	9	—	24	5	—	5	4
Female, 16 years old and over														
Labor force	1 129	1 448	1 670	1 012	1 719	1 916	1 618	1 782	1 582	1 977	1 938	897	217	1 292
Percent of total	57.5	56.9	89.1	36.7	61.7	88.1	86.6	91.0	81.5	1 112	995	402	99	509
Civilian labor force	50.9	39.3	53.4	36.3	35.9	46.0	53.5	51.6	51.5	56.2	51.3	44.8	45.6	39.4
Employed	575	569	891	367	617	881	866	916	815	1 112	995	397	99	509
Unemployed	550	552	857	362	608	856	833	890	802	1 093	980	381	99	505
Percent of civilian labor force	25	17	34	5	9	25	33	20	13	19	15	16	—	4
Not in labor force	4.3	3.0	3.8	1.4	1.5	2.8	3.8	2.2	1.6	1.7	1.5	4.0	—	0.8
	554	879	779	645	1 102	1 035	752	852	767	865	943	495	118	783
Married women, husband present	704	898	1 069	760	1 024	1 110	1 051	1 255	1 030	1 258	1 362	759	161	994
In labor force	317	379	509	231	292	450	568	574	507	701	618	325	65	391
With own children under 6 years	228	274	333	203	190	243	342	439	256	315	357	257	63	202
In labor force	85	41	169	47	17	96	178	104	87	146	104	49	26	69
OCCUPATION														
Total employed, 16 years old and over														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 311	1 516	2 007	1 179	1 686	1 928	1 872	2 364	1 917	2 374	2 407	1 147	249	1 570
Health workers	70	561	159	358	583	461	155	474	222	216	419	382	47	382
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	18	50	18	74	126	78	31	35	46	37	68	54	—	78
Managers and administrators, except farm	21	110	32	58	96	94	36	85	26	55	58	40	13	39
Salaried	54	278	73	323	376	210	43	249	137	139	203	214	37	246
Self-employed in retail trade	51	253	62	288	356	175	43	222	119	128	170	214	32	200
	3	6	3	28	9	35	—	5	4	11	16	—	—	28
Sales workers	76	95	70	125	162	196	77	264	63	188	231	82	23	181
Retail trade	31	30	46	54	53	126	46	150	29	150	108	34	10	75
Clerical and kindred workers	338	352	586	209	281	580	465	634	645	713	644	289	88	369
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	261	91	251	49	135	185	242	295	308	399	318	92	20	182
Construction craftsmen	94	19	76	13	41	33	72	52	73	149	88	22	5	48
Mechanics and repairmen	71	26	51	—	26	50	46	65	85	79	89	19	5	35
Operatives, except transport	160	10	257	10	23	68	264	140	160	186	179	11	7	41
Transport equipment operatives	74	4	71	—	6	43	97	29	60	110	42	11	12	14
Laborers, except farm	48	23	126	10	18	42	127	52	50	85	121	11	—	39
Farm workers	5	9	—	11	5	—	6	—	5	—	—	5	—	15
Service workers ¹	221	93	353	80	64	134	377	211	223	325	234	46	5	90
Cleaning and food service workers	143	34	247	28	21	45	238	113	117	212	153	5	—	64
Protective service workers	27	27	32	8	4	37	31	21	21	30	25	16	5	5
Private household workers	41	32	69	28	35	52	84	77	67	78	48	25	—	21
	4	—	61	4	33	9	19	16	44	13	16	4	5	11
Female employed, 16 years old and over														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	550	552	857	362	608	856	833	890	802	1 093	980	381	99	505
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	34	171	33	98	213	192	85	130	90	100	134	88	13	71
Managers and administrators, except farm	12	85	8	47	86	84	36	56	22	42	30	40	8	22
Sales workers	10	33	17	52	44	28	10	44	10	30	24	15	6	43
Clerical and kindred workers	29	19	24	30	43	101	38	104	20	73	112	18	5	53
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	267	291	479	131	205	427	362	431	456	562	492	233	68	292
	97	132	170	46	107	191	155	193	186	218	183	105	30	141
Operatives, including transport	50	5	63	—	—	22	73	48	48	95	50	—	2	11
Other blue-collar workers	17	—	20	5	15	8	11	3	10	18	17	—	—	6
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	139	33	165	42	50	69	235	114	124	202	135	23	—	—
Private household workers	4	—	56	4	33	9	19	16	44	13	16	4	5	24
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
INDUSTRY														
Total employed, 16 years old and over														
Construction	1 311	1 516	2 007	1 179	1 686	1 928	1 872	2 364	1 917	2 374	2 407	1 147	249	1 570
Manufacturing	126	71	176	51	158	109	152	181	132	234	222	119	15	129
Durable goods	243	103	346	103	106	220	350	417	363	406	341	102	18	169
Transportation	186	70	237	69	71	158	283	276	263	318	256	71	18	114
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	73	—	37	—	—	25	33	46	22	100	43	5	11	9
Wholesale trade	39	168	81	142	64	62	125	168	150	119	112	106	14	122
Retail trade	46	66	68	51	119	62	69	108	68	83	122	49	19	45
	217	160	313	204	251	332	284	462	299	504	445	103	31	222
Finance, insurance, and real estate	137	171	130	152	146	225	92	182	129	140	200	139	27	141
Business and repair services	42	37	62	18	42	61	52	57	46	63	88	27	—	53
Personal services	69	27	173	32	73	41	97	122	111	131	95	19	5	52
Health services	85	125	170	74	190	192	146	164	137	104	125	112	9	137
Educational services	49	217	66	126	189	143	102	136	71	123	126	90	13	141
Other professional and related services	41	172	70	84	149	106	70	89	70	102	130	54	23	129
Public administration	113	168	276	121	177	308	268	206	284	255	326	203	59	170
Other industries	31	31	39	21	22	42	32	26	35	10	32	19	5	50
CLASS OF WORKER														
Total employed, 16 years old and over														
Private wage and salary workers	1 311	1 516	2 007	1 179	1 686	1 928	1 872	2 364	1 917	2 374	2 407	1 147	249	1 570
Government workers	1 060	894	1 386	775	976	1 201	1 353	1 748	1 309	1 798	1 626	696	138	914
Local government workers	215	490	484	243	453	529	455	498	478	466	621	416	91	403
Self-employed workers	72	173	75	70	154	148	119	120	115	118	98	75	13	84
Unpaid family workers	36	127	137	161	250	198	64	113	127	95	151	30	14	241
	—	5	—	—	7	—	—	5	3	15	9	5	6	12

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Sangamon County			Springfield							
	Total	Springfield	Balance	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS											
All families	41 764	23 145	18 619	125	649	1 257	1 183	2 006	435	275	1 079
Less than \$1,000	647	334	313	-	-	27	13	15	-	10	44
\$1,000 to \$1,999	775	457	318	8	-	24	36	19	-	16	42
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 203	722	481	-	4	66	25	38	-	6	124
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 831	1 148	683	9	11	58	67	66	6	4	111
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 917	1 112	805	-	18	111	74	96	-	20	155
\$5,000 to \$5,999	2 081	1 131	950	11	10	77	37	73	25	30	67
\$6,000 to \$6,999	2 409	1 425	984	5	24	101	123	113	14	19	95
\$7,000 to \$7,999	2 707	1 407	1 300	13	50	112	60	107	38	40	86
\$8,000 to \$8,999	3 131	1 607	1 524	6	46	99	92	185	63	21	72
\$9,000 to \$9,999	3 270	1 685	1 585	6	49	103	82	174	51	26	80
\$10,000 to \$11,999	6 042	3 215	2 827	11	81	173	211	330	94	47	93
\$12,000 to \$14,999	6 766	3 558	3 208	20	152	199	180	403	67	36	35
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7 007	4 188	2 819	31	139	98	178	340	63	-	60
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 641	995	646	5	61	9	-	42	10	-	9
\$50,000 or more	337	161	176	-	4	-	5	5	4	-	9
Median income	\$10 302	\$10 339	\$10 259	\$10 818	\$12 622	\$8 530	\$9 787	\$10 709	\$10 436	\$7 813	\$5 948
Mean income	\$11 614	\$11 651	\$11 568	\$11 403	\$13 991	\$8 855	\$10 127	\$11 355	\$11 483	\$7 751	\$7 082
Families and unrelated individuals	56 885	34 389	22 496	143	820	1 974	1 815	2 241	479	336	1 505
Median income	\$8 530	\$7 943	\$9 241	\$9 250	\$11 293	\$6 396	\$6 990	\$10 101	\$9 971	\$7 250	\$4 497
Mean income	\$9 701	\$9 286	\$10 336	\$10 523	\$12 303	\$6 940	\$8 015	\$10 530	\$10 708	\$6 959	\$5 738
Unrelated individuals	15 121	11 244	3 877	18	171	717	632	235	44	61	426
Median income	\$3 483	\$3 548	\$3 177	...	\$4 587	\$3 105	\$2 933	\$2 221	\$2 571	\$2 423	\$1 667
Mean income	\$4 419	\$4 419	\$4 421	...	\$5 899	\$3 582	\$4 062	\$3 483	\$3 055	\$3 390	\$2 331
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES											
All families	41 764	23 145	18 619	125	649	1 257	1 183	2 006	435	275	1 079
With wage or salary income	37 156	20 786	16 370	112	613	1 112	1 046	1 877	430	258	958
Mean wage or salary income	\$10 378	\$10 486	\$10 240	\$9 669	\$13 069	\$8 166	\$9 355	\$10 576	\$11 230	\$7 790	\$6 953
With nonfarm self-employment income	5 294	2 627	2 667	31	79	115	73	241	21	15	59
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 749	\$8 450	\$7 058	\$6 679	\$8 656	\$5 381	\$3 829	\$7 450	...	...	\$2 519
With farm self-employment income	2 319	415	1 904	-	-	25	8	10	5	...	5
Mean farm self-employment income	\$4 708	\$3 402	\$4 993	-	-	\$4 098	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	8 314	4 978	3 336	29	65	350	363	307	21	51	231
Mean Social Security income	\$1 661	\$1 656	\$1 667	\$1 721	\$1 654	\$1 713	\$1 769	\$1 720	...	\$1 275	\$1 416
With public assistance or public welfare income	1 098	705	393	-	5	68	6	33	22	12	129
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 070	\$1 098	\$1 020	-	...	\$1 246	...	\$1 998	...	...	\$1 277
With other income	16 672	9 789	6 883	56	257	514	596	663	95	62	225
Mean other income	\$1 950	\$1 947	\$1 955	\$1 527	\$1 061	\$1 255	\$1 982	\$808	\$526	\$953	\$1 457
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Percent of families with incomes:											
Less than .50 of poverty level	2.3	2.2	2.4	-	-	2.8	1.9	1.2	-	5.5	8.3
.50 to .74	1.8	2.0	1.6	3.2	-	0.2	1.8	1.6	-	1.8	5.5
.75 to .99	2.5	2.8	2.2	3.2	0.8	4.8	2.5	1.3	1.4	4.4	12.9
1.00 to 1.24	3.1	3.5	2.6	3.2	1.7	4.6	2.5	2.8	-	5.5	10.3
1.25 to 1.49	4.0	4.2	3.9	4.0	1.4	4.9	5.6	3.9	3.7	13.8	5.9
1.50 to 1.99	9.3	8.6	10.2	12.0	3.7	15.3	10.0	8.5	8.7	13.1	12.0
2.00 to 2.99	24.8	23.4	26.4	14.0	29.3	26.9	23.1	29.7	27.8	26.5	23.5
3.00 or more	52.2	53.4	50.6	58.4	63.2	40.6	52.7	50.9	58.4	29.5	21.6
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families	2 779	1 608	1 171	8	5	98	74	84	6	32	288
Percent of all families	6.7	6.9	6.3	6.4	0.8	7.8	6.3	4.2	1.4	11.6	26.7
Mean family income	\$2 030	\$2 087	\$1 952	...	...	\$1 955	\$1 912	\$2 179	...	\$1 347	\$2 518
Mean income deficit	\$1 411	\$1 426	\$1 390	...	...	\$1 041	\$1 442	\$1 403	...	\$1 153	\$1 408
Percent receiving public assistance income	14.9	18.5	10.1	-	-	20.4	-	14.3	-	18.8	25.0
Mean size of family	3.82	3.84	3.79	...	...	3.24	3.42	4.15	...	2.31	4.41
With related children under 18 years	1 677	1 027	650	-	5	49	37	64	6	10	217
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.23	3.19	3.31	-	...	2.96	2.95	3.33	...	...	3.45
With related children under 6 years	979	602	377	-	5	27	22	36	6	5	145
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.78	1.84	1.70	-	...	1.22	...	2.14	...	...	2.12
Families with female head	876	664	212	-	-	34	20	32	-	21	103
With related children under 18 years	719	539	180	-	-	28	20	32	-	10	92
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.79	2.74	2.95	-	-	1.79	...	2.47	-	...	3.13
With related children under 6 years	401	304	97	-	-	16	5	18	-	5	59
Percent in labor force	55.4	58.9	44.3	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	59.3
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.74	1.80	1.56	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	2.27
Family heads	2 779	1 608	1 171	8	5	98	74	84	6	32	288
Percent 65 years and over	28.0	26.7	29.7	...	...	31.6	25.7	11.9	-	68.8	16.0
Civilian male heads under 65 years	1 271	635	636	-	5	39	35	42	6	-	150
Percent in labor force	74.9	70.1	79.7	-	...	41.0	82.9	100.0	...	-	67.3
Unrelated individuals	4 809	3 488	1 321	-	43	267	203	96	14	25	249
Percent of all unrelated individuals	31.9	31.1	34.1	-	25.1	37.2	33.4	40.9	31.8	41.0	58.5
Mean income	\$853	\$837	\$896	-	...	\$616	\$684	\$781	...	\$980	\$948
Mean income deficit	\$942	\$969	\$872	-	...	\$1 283	\$1 129	\$998	...	\$778	\$842
Percent receiving public assistance income	7.1	8.1	4.5	-	-	2.2	4.4	5.2	-	-	22.5
Percent 65 years and over	56.9	54.4	63.5	-	9.3	56.2	73.9	55.2	...	100.0	71.1
Persons	15 419	9 661	5 758	16	68	585	456	445	38	99	1 518
Percent of all persons	9.7	10.7	8.3	3.4	2.5	12.1	10.0	5.8	2.4	9.2	34.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	26.5	27.0	25.6	...	...	14.7	31.3	35.3	14.4	10.5	42.4
Percent 65 years and over	26.5	26.9	25.7	...	...	5.9	34.4	42.1	15.3	10.5	60.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	79.9	78.9	81.6	...	...	77.6	71.9	72.1	...	70.0	77.2
Related children under 18 years	5 260	3 190	2 070	-	16	149	111	220	13	23	727
Percent living with both parents	58.0	49.2	71.5	-	...	63.8	56.8	61.8	...	-	55.0
Households	5 744	4 039	1 705	8	15	228	202	165	15	57	507
Percent of all households	12.0	13.3	9.7	7.0	2.2	14.0	13.4	7.7	4.1	17.4	35.7
Owner occupied	2 609	1 458	1 151	8	5	136	136	111	9	37	89
Mean value of unit	\$11 100	\$11 600	\$10 500	...	...	\$9 400	\$11 600	\$10 200	...	\$6 800	\$8 100
Renter occupied	3 135	2 581	554	-	10	92	66	54	6	20	418
Mean gross rent	\$76	\$75	\$82	-	...	\$66	\$67	\$92	...	...	\$53
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	11.9	8.7	19.5	-	-	2.2	4.5	3.0	-	28.1	1.0

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Springfield—Con.														
Census Tracts	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS														
All families														
Less than \$1,000	928	874	806	1 195	752	93	528	1 172	693	1 040	1 148	593	627	1 296
\$1,000 to \$1,999	5	6	5	12	4	4	32	20	11	11	4	—	—	18
\$2,000 to \$2,999	16	8	5	6	23	14	59	29	50	16	—	5	5	9
\$3,000 to \$3,999	50	—	21	24	26	4	47	41	55	32	39	—	—	26
\$4,000 to \$4,999	110	8	22	55	64	16	88	50	62	61	34	5	10	78
\$5,000 to \$5,999	30	9	48	39	35	4	53	68	43	30	50	5	9	57
\$6,000 to \$6,999	95	19	25	70	24	8	38	60	37	76	81	5	6	24
\$7,000 to \$7,999	77	26	27	59	61	16	49	66	56	90	68	15	19	49
\$8,000 to \$8,999	74	13	29	44	36	4	34	116	73	98	64	11	11	75
\$9,000 to \$9,999	87	26	51	91	45	8	17	132	46	68	107	37	9	98
\$10,000 to \$11,999	80	10	80	56	92	3	17	145	65	136	156	30	71	191
\$12,000 to \$14,999	135	116	106	176	95	4	56	170	71	152	223	87	83	200
\$15,000 to \$24,999	62	148	158	183	111	4	37	86	49	180	171	276	182	278
\$25,000 to \$49,999	103	386	191	303	104	4	10	12	5	39	54	106	160	110
\$50,000 or more	4	90	24	63	32	—	—	—	—	13	5	5	41	—
Median income	\$8 080	\$16 451	\$11 698	\$11 608	\$9 630	\$5 563	\$4 717	\$8 729	\$7 445	\$10 000	\$10 449	\$18 279	\$18 819	\$11 372
Mean income	\$8 605	\$17 640	\$13 584	\$13 314	\$10 470	\$5 806	\$5 946	\$9 530	\$7 834	\$11 680	\$10 745	\$18 722	\$22 429	\$12 916
Families and unrelated individuals														
Median income	1 794	1 007	1 163	2 003	1 828	644	937	1 439	1 032	2 287	2 486	625	861	1 693
Mean income	\$5 157	\$15 218	\$9 371	\$8 705	\$5 778	\$3 127	\$3 304	\$7 907	\$5 200	\$5 877	\$6 869	\$17 699	\$14 055	\$10 062
Unrelated individuals	\$6 079	\$16 625	\$10 888	\$10 267	\$7 025	\$4 147	\$4 350	\$8 610	\$6 125	\$7 857	\$8 096	\$17 955	\$18 345	\$11 498
Median income	866	133	357	808	1 076	551	409	267	339	1 247	1 338	32	234	397
Mean income	\$2 950	\$7 227	\$4 783	\$5 087	\$4 344	\$2 770	\$1 753	\$4 397	\$1 882	\$3 768	\$4 222	\$4 000	\$6 200	\$5 938
Mean income	\$3 372	\$9 959	\$4 801	\$5 759	\$4 617	\$3 867	\$2 289	\$4 572	\$2 631	\$4 669	\$4 965	\$3 745	\$7 402	\$6 870
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES														
All families														
With wage or salary income	928	874	806	1 195	752	93	528	1 172	693	1 040	1 148	593	627	1 296
Mean wage or salary income	828	819	711	1 064	651	67	429	1 070	582	896	1 010	552	517	1 089
With nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 886	\$15 345	\$11 329	\$10 852	\$9 731	\$5 501	\$6 231	\$8 646	\$8 067	\$10 146	\$10 704	\$16 934	\$13 538	\$11 184
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	78	120	130	171	66	12	33	109	56	124	137	116	196	254
With farm self-employment income	\$3 785	\$13 378	\$6 651	\$9 429	\$7 654	—	\$2 783	\$9 212	\$4 742	\$7 093	\$7 515	\$9 452	\$24 036	\$8 819
Mean farm self-employment income	22	14	34	35	9	—	—	—	—	9	22	26	66	42
With Social Security income	246	—	\$3 068	\$2 513	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean Social Security income	97	234	278	214	38	113	230	159	359	273	42	\$1 858	\$4 455	\$3 831
With public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 556	\$1 579	\$1 912	\$1 724	\$1 663	\$1 237	\$1 476	\$1 941	\$1 468	\$1 531	\$1 749	\$1 732	\$1 668	\$1 714
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	23	4	5	26	27	8	79	17	74	35	28	—	—	6
With other income	421	—	—	\$546	\$765	—	\$1 312	—	\$1 018	\$693	\$889	—	—	—
Mean other income	\$1 587	\$2 263	\$3 449	\$3 423	\$1 741	\$2 088	\$1 216	\$1 282	\$992	\$2 525	\$2 104	\$1 661	\$4 561	\$2 156
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹														
Percent of families with incomes:														
Less than .50 of poverty level														
.50 to .74	0.5	—	0.6	1.0	0.5	4.3	11.4	1.7	4.8	1.1	0.3	—	—	1.7
.75 to .99	2.3	1.1	0.7	1.2	2.4	15.1	13.8	3.9	5.1	3.2	—	0.8	0.8	1.3
1.00 to 1.24	3.4	0.5	2.6	2.3	4.8	—	5.7	1.8	7.8	2.1	1.4	—	—	1.2
1.25 to 1.49	8.0	0.5	2.6	1.3	2.4	—	9.7	3.5	5.9	3.1	4.5	3.5	1.8	1.7
1.50 to 1.99	3.9	—	2.9	3.0	5.9	8.6	9.1	5.4	10.1	2.8	3.6	0.8	1.8	2.5
2.00 to 2.99	11.4	1.3	5.8	7.4	7.3	17.2	18.6	12.3	9.4	5.2	9.7	1.0	2.9	7.2
3.00 or more	28.0	18.1	19.0	22.5	22.7	30.1	13.1	30.8	27.4	23.4	19.7	15.3	10.2	17.5
	42.5	78.6	65.8	61.3	54.0	24.7	18.8	40.6	29.6	59.2	60.8	78.4	82.6	66.8
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹														
Families														
Percent of all families	58	14	32	53	58	18	163	87	122	66	20	5	5	55
Mean family income	\$2 277	1.6	4.0	4.4	7.7	19.4	30.9	7.4	17.6	6.3	1.7	0.8	0.8	4.2
Mean income deficit	\$849	—	\$2 388	\$2 202	\$1 934	—	\$2 071	\$1 900	\$2 198	\$1 962	—	—	—	\$1 973
Percent receiving public assistance income	22.4	—	\$1 270	\$1 257	\$572	—	\$2 038	\$1 599	\$1 122	\$1 315	—	—	—	\$2 296
Mean size of family	3.07	—	—	11.3	8.6	—	30.7	4.6	36.1	39.4	—	—	—	10.9
With related children under 18 years	42	8	4.09	3.58	2.43	—	4.67	4.14	3.58	3.29	—	—	—	10.9
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.24	—	15	35	12	7	133	69	68	38	—	—	—	4.87
With related children under 6 years	21	—	—	2.43	—	—	3.66	2.74	3.34	2.82	—	—	—	50
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	11	23	—	—	81	40	27	23	—	—	—	3.24
Families with female head	37	14	—	—	—	—	1.73	1.10	3.04	—	—	—	—	34
With related children under 18 years	32	8	4	12	31	—	98	37	45	31	—	—	—	1.88
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.16	—	—	—	—	—	89	37	40	26	—	—	—	29
With related children under 6 years	16	—	—	—	—	—	3.37	2.30	3.78	2.27	—	—	—	24
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	6	—	—	58	24	27	15	—	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	58.6	51.9	6	—	—	—	—	12
	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.62	—	3.04	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads														
Percent 65 years and over	58	14	32	53	58	18	163	87	122	66	20	5	5	55
Civilian male heads under 65 years	21	—	34.4	11.3	79.3	—	10.4	9.2	54.1	22.7	—	—	—	30.9
Percent in labor force	—	—	17	35	12	14	53	42	15	30	—	5	—	26
	—	—	—	65.7	—	—	83.0	88.1	—	86.7	—	—	—	76.9
Unrelated individuals														
Percent of all unrelated individuals	310	29	107	153	258	227	217	78	170	276	392	5	42	85
Mean income	\$849	\$983	\$498	\$892	\$936	\$748	\$866	\$881	\$758	\$700	\$1 038	15.6	17.9	21.4
Mean income deficit	\$972	\$828	\$1 293	\$875	\$872	\$1 113	\$960	\$935	\$1 038	\$1 099	\$770	—	\$721	\$1 331
Percent receiving public assistance income	12.3	—	—	—	10.9	11.9	16.1	11.8	5.8	3.3	—	—	\$1 053	\$633
Percent 65 years and over	42.6	24.1	50.5	80.4	46.5	33.5	47.5	44.9	60.0	51.8	44.1	—	14.3	82.4
Persons														
Percent of all persons	488	73	238	343	399	263	979	438	607	493	432	15	52	353
Percent receiving Social Security income	13.3	2.3	8.1	7.1	12.3	35.2	43.4	10.0	22.2	11.6	8.7	0.6	2.4	7.6
Percent 65 years and over	36.5	32.9	26.5	37.9	43.6	32.7	16.5	19.3	31.0	23.7	48.6	—	71.2	29.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	28.3	9.6	29.4	39.7	50.1	32.7	13.9	11.9	32.8	34.1	45.1	—	65.4	25.8
Related children under 18 years	106	23	56	76	16	5	438	176	222	115	7	—	85.3	95.6
Percent living with both parents	24.5	—	89.3	77.6	—	—	18.7	52.3	21.6	54.8	—	—	—	152
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61.2
Households														
Percent of all households	230	33	74	159	272	225	316	157	256	251	296	5	27	123
Owner occupied	16.4	3.5	7.7	9.1	17.2	37.1	38.8	12.0	27.9	13.0	14.1	0.8	3.6	7.8
Mean value of unit	23	—	60	94	47	—	60	80	133	37	47	5	6	70
Renter occupied	—	\$22 000	\$18 300	\$15 600	—	\$9 400	\$11 600	\$6 700	\$15 200	\$9 200	\$9 200	—	—	\$12 400
Mean gross rent	207	18	14	65	225	225	256	77	123	214	249	—	—	53
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	65.3	—	—	\$65	\$64	\$61	\$73	\$122	\$80	\$88	\$78	—	—	\$130
	11.3	—	—	—										

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Sangamon County—Con.														
	Tract 0007	Tract 0010	Tract 0016	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS															
All families	552	91	60	221	570	—	82	975	295	1 319	1 448	22	119	923	
Less than \$1,000	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	5	38	21	—	—	9	
\$1,000 to \$1,999	10	—	—	—	8	—	—	11	—	14	—	—	—	—	
\$2,000 to \$2,999	12	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	
\$3,000 to \$3,999	33	5	16	—	33	—	11	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	
\$4,000 to \$4,999	41	—	—	—	10	—	10	—	—	50	—	4	5	5	
\$5,000 to \$5,999	15	—	3	16	5	—	—	22	18	48	78	8	7	10	
\$6,000 to \$6,999	30	—	5	—	22	—	6	40	30	74	68	—	—	4	
\$7,000 to \$7,999	22	—	5	16	—	—	—	39	10	53	73	—	—	33	
\$8,000 to \$8,999	55	—	—	11	—	—	—	66	35	81	93	—	—	23	
\$9,000 to \$9,999	63	—	11	4	45	—	—	77	15	105	158	—	10	30	
\$10,000 to \$11,999	117	13	—	22	—	—	4	82	15	133	109	—	9	20	
\$12,000 to \$14,999	52	16	10	5	58	—	34	199	58	227	243	—	11	38	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	97	36	6	75	92	—	8	239	73	276	266	—	21	88	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	21	—	55	83	—	—	163	36	158	242	—	14	143	
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	15	52	—	—	21	—	20	9	—	5	150	
Median income	\$9 841	\$18 194	\$7 400	\$19 600	\$14 022	—	\$10 353	\$11 352	\$10 672	\$10 233	\$10 370	—	\$11 000	\$16 767	
Mean income	\$10 191	\$19 814	\$7 850	\$22 371	\$21 458	—	\$8 937	\$11 804	\$10 338	\$10 407	\$10 980	—	\$14 510	\$19 212	
Families and unrelated individuals	664	99	86	235	791	—	95	1 046	398	1 598	1 773	22	134	1 033	
Median income	\$9 088	\$17 083	\$4 727	\$18 987	\$11 423	—	\$9 875	\$11 055	\$8 200	\$9 424	\$9 248	—	\$10 286	\$15 685	
Mean income	\$9 189	\$18 430	\$6 258	\$21 547	\$17 211	—	\$8 513	\$11 312	\$8 720	\$9 509	\$9 957	—	\$13 085	\$18 257	
Unrelated individuals	112	8	26	14	221	—	13	71	103	279	325	—	15	110	
Median income	\$3 571	—	\$1 500	—	\$4 500	—	—	\$5 056	\$4 397	\$3 948	\$4 280	—	—	\$6 400	
Mean income	\$4 247	—	\$2 583	—	\$6 258	—	—	\$4 565	\$4 085	\$5 266	\$5 401	—	—	\$10 241	
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES															
All families	552	91	60	221	570	—	82	975	295	1 319	1 448	22	119	923	
With wage or salary income	513	74	51	185	496	—	73	943	271	1 235	1 320	18	109	769	
Mean wage or salary income	\$10 009	\$14 767	\$7 952	\$16 947	\$16 240	—	\$9 417	\$10 898	\$9 542	\$9 882	\$10 339	—	\$13 763	\$14 464	
With nonfarm self-employment income	49	43	13	88	110	—	5	117	27	153	197	—	17	266	
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$3 932	\$15 705	—	\$12 708	\$13 876	—	—	\$5 917	\$7 404	\$4 547	\$5 522	—	—	\$14 015	
With farm self-employment income	5	—	—	4	15	—	—	—	—	6	14	—	—	67	
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
With Social Security income	86	—	15	38	127	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mean Social Security income	\$1 710	—	—	\$1 963	\$1 843	—	13	106	71	180	231	—	—	\$3 249	
With public assistance or public welfare income	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$1 672	\$1 389	\$1 506	\$1 558	—	—	10	
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$850	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	34	—	—	\$1 766	
With other income	162	28	15	138	288	—	16	377	129	\$524	\$1 043	—	—	12	
Mean other income	\$800	\$1 225	—	\$4 434	\$8 038	—	—	\$846	\$1 280	\$1 223	\$1 190	—	—	\$4 165	
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹															
Percent of families with incomes:															
Less than .50 of poverty level	2.7	—	—	—	0.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
.50 to .74	0.4	—	15.0	—	—	—	4.9	1.3	1.7	3.3	2.1	—	—	—	1.0
.75 to .99	2.2	—	—	—	—	—	6.1	0.4	1.0	2.4	1.0	—	—	5.9	—
1.00 to 1.24	1.6	5.5	—	—	0.9	—	14.6	—	—	1.3	3.5	—	—	4.2	0.8
1.25 to 1.49	8.3	—	13.3	—	3.0	—	6.1	1.6	—	1.9	1.7	—	—	—	1.3
1.50 to 1.99	13.6	5.5	10.0	2.3	5.4	—	—	1.6	—	3.9	2.3	—	—	—	1.6
2.00 to 2.99	30.3	15.4	16.7	21.3	13.2	—	6.1	8.1	12.9	8.3	7.9	—	—	10.1	0.4
3.00 or more	40.9	73.6	45.0	76.5	73.5	—	28.0	34.3	33.9	29.8	24.7	—	—	34.5	18.4
						—	34.1	52.6	50.5	49.1	56.8	—	—	45.4	76.5
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹															
Families	29	—	9	—	8	—	21	17	8	92	96	—	12	16	
Percent of all families	5.3	—	15.0	—	1.4	—	25.6	1.7	2.7	7.0	6.6	—	10.1	1.7	
Mean family income	\$1 945	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$1 573	\$2 074	—	—	—	
Mean income deficit	\$2 007	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$1 706	\$1 159	—	—	—	
Percent receiving public assistance income	17.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15.2	5.2	—	—	—	
Mean size of family	4.31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.33	4.28	—	—	—	
With related children under 18 years	23	—	9	—	3	—	11	—	—	50	67	—	—	—	
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.72	3.51	—	—	14	
With related children under 6 years	15	—	5	—	3	—	5	—	—	20	48	—	—	—	
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.75	1.75	—	—	4	
Families with female head	18	—	—	—	8	—	5	—	—	21	16	—	—	—	
With related children under 18 years	18	—	—	—	3	—	5	—	—	21	16	—	—	—	
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	16	—	—	5	
With related children under 6 years	10	—	—	—	3	—	5	—	—	8	7	—	—	3	
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Families	29	—	9	—	8	—	21	17	8	92	96	—	12	16	
Percent 65 years and over	17.2	—	5	—	—	—	12	4	—	5.4	30.2	—	—	—	
Civilian male heads under 65 years	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	66	51	—	—	—	
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51.5	90.2	—	—	11	
Unrelated individuals	35	3	15	5	65	—	—	22	18	83	62	—	5	25	
Percent of all unrelated individuals	31.3	—	57.7	—	29.4	—	—	31.0	17.5	29.7	19.1	—	—	—	
Mean income	\$1 001	—	—	—	\$642	—	—	—	—	\$1 004	\$1 037	—	—	22.7	
Mean income deficit	\$805	—	—	—	\$1 152	—	—	—	—	\$822	\$741	—	—	\$548	
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$1 271	
Percent 65 years and over	60.0	—	—	—	44.6	—	—	—	—	8.1	—	—	—	—	
Persons	160	3	66	5	87	—	92	78	49	389	473	—	57	96	
Percent of all persons	7.0	0.9	32.2	0.7	4.5	—	31.9	2.1	4.5	8.1	9.1	—	12.5	2.9	
Percent receiving Social Security income	18.8	—	15.2	—	31.0	—	4.3	12.8	63.3	11.1	20.9	—	17.5	13.5	
Percent 65 years and over	16.3	—	—	—	39.1	—	4.3	12.8	53.1	12.1	20.9	—	8.8	11.5	
Percent receiving Social Security income	100.0	—	—	—	58.8	—	—	—	100.0	70.2	94.9	—	—	—	
Related children under 18 years	70	—	30	—	5	—	—	—	—	129	218	—	—	—	
Percent living with both parents	30.0	—	76.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	61.2	72.0	—	—	—	
Households	59	—	24	5	65	—	15	27	26	124	141	—	100.0	91.7	
Percent of all households	9.4	—	31.2	2.2	8.7	—	19.7	2.6	7.2	9.0	8.9	—	—	20	
Owner occupied	37	—	24	5	38	—	4	27	19	75	81	—	7.4	2.2	
Mean value of unit	\$11 300	—	—	—	\$35 500	—	—	\$16 200	—	\$10 200	\$13 300	—	—	17	
Renter occupied	22	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	49	60	—	—	—	
Mean gross rent	—	—	—	—	\$136	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	8.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	63	59	—	—	3	
						—	—	—	—	4.0	3.5	—	—	—	

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Sangamon County—Con.									Totals for split tracts				
	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0036	Tract 0037	Tract 0038	Tract 0039	Tract 0040	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0005	Tract 0006
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS														
All families	951	1 023	985	1 237	825	872	1 192	943	1 140	793	1 389	1 305	2 102	1 657
Less than \$1,000	10	32	21	8	30	36	15	8	14	21	24	27	15	10
\$1,000 to \$1,999	10	18	6	28	9	27	17	16	31	39	32	24	19	19
\$2,000 to \$2,999	12	53	49	40	17	48	19	15	26	23	19	66	42	40
\$3,000 to \$3,999	26	61	29	89	21	52	43	41	33	30	28	61	71	67
\$4,000 to \$4,999	38	20	82	65	10	33	58	24	56	26	63	117	101	78
\$5,000 to \$5,999	51	68	52	91	51	44	73	25	59	59	42	77	84	80
\$6,000 to \$6,999	37	37	87	86	40	71	90	22	90	44	56	101	113	112
\$7,000 to \$7,999	54	65	81	121	47	50	104	57	88	78	126	118	116	152
\$8,000 to \$8,999	91	110	87	96	34	94	100	70	76	109	97	99	189	176
\$9,000 to \$9,999	95	44	98	97	93	93	141	110	143	45	89	109	178	141
\$10,000 to \$11,999	146	184	138	130	132	95	119	158	200	101	215	173	360	302
\$12,000 to \$14,999	199	183	123	185	162	131	224	182	167	91	287	220	409	273
\$15,000 to \$24,999	159	124	110	166	134	80	151	178	115	112	232	104	358	187
\$25,000 to \$49,999	23	14	12	35	35	12	33	37	42	11	69	9	42	16
\$50,000 or more	—	10	10	—	10	—	5	—	—	4	10	—	5	4
Median income	\$10 705	\$10 038	\$8 983	\$8 943	\$10 917	\$8 798	\$9 546	\$11 057	\$9 678	\$8 702	\$11 102	\$8 621	\$10 683	\$9 670
Mean income	\$11 306	\$10 476	\$9 922	\$9 990	\$11 961	\$10 123	\$10 942	\$12 044	\$10 291	\$9 845	\$12 023	\$8 928	\$11 292	\$10 111
Families and unrelated individuals	1 067	1 249	1 238	1 460	957	1 022	1 653	1 061	1 399	962	1 708	2 022	2 348	2 033
Median income	\$9 995	\$8 552	\$8 020	\$8 150	\$10 134	\$8 064	\$7 699	\$10 437	\$8 830	\$8 096	\$10 000	\$6 485	\$10 111	\$8 640
Mean income	\$10 481	\$9 242	\$8 750	\$9 126	\$10 918	\$9 085	\$8 772	\$11 277	\$9 032	\$8 792	\$10 700	\$7 032	\$10 478	\$8 994
Unrelated individuals	116	226	253	223	132	150	461	118	259	169	319	717	246	376
Median income	\$2 250	\$3 143	\$2 191	\$2 460	\$3 467	\$2 056	\$2 609	\$3 222	\$1 903	\$3 179	\$4 294	\$3 105	\$2 147	\$3 667
Mean income	\$3 713	\$3 659	\$4 186	\$4 336	\$4 394	\$3 050	\$3 163	\$5 144	\$3 494	\$3 850	\$4 938	\$3 582	\$3 526	\$4 073
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES														
All families	951	1 023	985	1 237	825	872	1 192	943	1 140	793	1 389	1 305	2 102	1 657
With wage or salary income	870	820	838	923	686	740	1 050	851	1 026	706	1 262	1 155	1 968	1 562
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 846	\$9 820	\$8 950	\$8 352	\$11 335	\$8 322	\$9 674	\$10 760	\$8 703	\$9 175	\$11 296	\$8 242	\$10 523	\$9 975
With nonfarm self-employment income	131	139	127	216	111	123	165	138	159	115	164	126	246	105
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$6 381	\$5 459	\$5 707	\$6 052	\$3 549	\$4 627	\$5 852	\$5 354	\$5 354	\$6 537	\$8 289	\$5 401	\$7 431	\$3 619
With farm self-employment income	142	129	98	436	180	164	125	156	234	41	12	25	15	32
Mean farm self-employment income	\$5 425	\$7 220	\$3 815	\$5 611	\$5 711	\$3 838	\$6 719	\$4 913	\$4 164	\$328	...	\$4 098	...	\$775
With Social Security income	129	278	220	214	149	165	305	158	210	160	232	356	327	191
Mean Social Security income	\$1 652	\$1 802	\$1 993	\$1 748	\$1 319	\$1 774	\$1 542	\$1 790	\$1 639	\$1 635	\$1 577	\$1 710	\$1 751	\$1 528
With public assistance or public welfare income	11	27	25	34	6	11	15	20	31	22	40	68	33	67
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	...	\$2 494	\$1 074	\$591	...	...	...	...	\$989	...	\$959	\$1 246	\$1 998	\$1 396
With other income	367	378	431	382	273	236	439	374	373	244	515	526	692	426
Mean other income	\$966	\$1 182	\$1 646	\$1 312	\$1 705	\$4 865	\$1 373	\$1 092	\$1 613	\$1 200	\$1 302	\$1 243	\$803	\$896
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹														
Percent of families with incomes:														
Less than .50 of poverty level	2.1	4.0	2.1	1.8	4.1	6.1	1.7	1.5	1.8	2.6	2.5	2.7	1.3	1.3
.50 to .74	—	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.9	1.4	1.0	2.2	3.3	3.7	1.4	0.2	1.6	2.8
.75 to .99	2.3	4.4	2.3	3.6	1.3	4.5	0.7	1.2	2.2	3.4	1.6	4.8	1.3	2.5
1.00 to 1.24	1.7	3.4	4.6	4.4	3.3	4.1	4.4	1.7	2.4	2.5	2.4	4.9	2.9	0.9
1.25 to 1.49	1.6	6.5	5.0	6.1	4.0	6.9	3.9	3.4	4.2	4.2	2.4	5.1	3.8	4.0
1.50 to 1.99	12.3	10.5	15.2	13.5	7.5	13.0	12.1	7.7	11.8	8.2	8.5	14.7	8.6	13.0
2.00 to 2.99	28.8	26.1	29.4	24.3	24.8	21.7	27.6	25.0	27.8	8.8	23.6	25.9	29.5	29.3
3.00 or more	51.2	44.2	39.9	45.0	53.0	42.4	48.6	57.3	46.4	41.6	57.6	41.6	51.0	46.2
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹														
Families	42	96	58	82	61	104	40	46	84	77	76	101	88	109
Percent of all families	4.4	9.4	5.9	6.6	7.4	11.9	3.4	4.9	7.4	9.7	5.5	7.7	4.2	6.6
Mean family income	\$2 926	\$1 893	\$1 653	\$2 402	\$1 319	\$1 879	\$1 345	\$2 148	\$2 017	\$1 512	\$1 330	\$2 002	\$2 173	\$2 695
Mean income deficit	\$1 423	\$1 170	\$1 167	\$1 227	\$1 680	\$1 710	\$1 584	\$1 148	\$1 266	\$1 177	\$1 475	\$1 015	\$1 444	\$1 203
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	12.1	15.9	9.8	—	—	26.1	7.1	6.5	27.6	19.8	13.6	17.4
Mean size of family	5.19	3.29	2.86	4.37	3.51	4.44	3.13	3.78	3.75	2.45	2.86	3.27	4.19	4.58
With related children under 18 years	33	29	24	49	40	65	20	23	29	21	35	52	68	88
Mean number of related children under 18 years	4.06	3.31	...	3.94	2.70	3.83	...	...	4.24	...	2.37	2.90	3.31	3.42
With related children under 6 years	28	15	—	35	15	31	4	23	22	6	32	30	40	63
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.39	...	...	2.03	1.1	1.23	...	...	...	...	1.31	1.30	2.13	2.40
Families with female head	—	—	14	11	6	18	—	5	—	—	27	34	32	34
With related children under 18 years	—	—	14	3	11	6	11	—	5	—	23	28	32	34
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.79	2.47	3.35	3.35
With related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	5	6	—	—	5	—	20	16	18	25
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40.0
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.92
Family heads	42	96	58	82	61	104	40	46	84	77	76	101	88	109
Percent 65 years and over	21.4	53.1	37.9	34.1	24.6	25.0	20.0	50.0	42.9	37.7	34.2	30.7	11.4	16.5
Civilian male heads under 65 years	33	45	22	51	35	72	14	23	43	48	23	42	46	64
Percent in labor force	100.0	86.7	...	100.0	68.6	94.4	...	...	67.4	52.1	...	45.2	100.0	73.4
Unrelated individuals	49	79	107	95	43	62	186	39	115	55	85	267	104	117
Percent of all unrelated individuals	42.2	35.0	42.3	42.6	32.6	41.3	40.3	33.1	44.4	32.5	26.6	37.2	42.3	31.1
Mean income	\$984	\$915	\$1 072	\$958	\$406	\$814	\$777	\$959	\$1 028	\$894	\$889	\$684	\$692	\$863
Mean income deficit	\$750	\$634	\$706	\$742	\$1 274	\$978	\$982	\$657	\$761	\$884	\$949	\$1 129	\$1 100	\$936
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	16.5	3.7	9.5	11.6	8.1	3.2	—	—	7.3	4.7	2.2	4.8	—
Percent 65 years and over	69.4	81.0	75.7	76.8	76.7	45.2	59.1	87.2	61.7	69.1	49.4	56.2	54.8	54.7
Persons	267	395	273	453	257	524	311	213	430	244	302	597	473	616
Percent of all persons	7.4	10.2	7.5	9.7	8.1	15.8	6.8	6.0	9.9	8.7	5.6	11.9	5.9	10.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	18.4	37.2	46.2	27.6	26.1	12.4	44.4	31.9	30.2	34.8	24.8	30.7	14.4	22.2
Percent 65 years and over	20.6	41.0	47.6	27.2	23.3	12.2	42.8	34.7	33.7	32.0	31.8	37.7	15.2	15.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	81.8	85.2	85.4	87.8	71.7	73.4	73.7	83.8	75.9	82.1	65.6	77.6	73.6	91.8
Related children under 18 years	126	100	52	172	107	241	56	67	117	37	97	157	233	294
Percent living with both parents	100.0	100.0	53.8	95.3	37.4	85.9	35.7	100.0	91.5	81.1	22.7	65.6	63.9	61.9
Households	66	131	137	112	41	78	90	34	115	117	123	231	177	171
Percent of all households	7.5	13.2	12.9	13.7	6.7	11.3	8.4	4.8</						

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts—Con.													
	Tract 0007	Tract 0010	Tract 0016	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS														
All families	827	965	1 232	814	1 197	1 296	1 217	1 376	1 178	1 398	1 468	787	168	1 035
Less than \$1,000	15	—	20	—	—	18	55	6	11	38	21	—	—	14
\$1,000 to \$1,999	26	6	29	5	13	9	39	11	13	27	14	—	—	3
\$2,000 to \$2,999	18	8	45	—	26	26	30	—	14	24	35	8	5	5
\$3,000 to \$3,999	37	5	66	5	20	74	77	10	41	50	30	16	7	10
\$4,000 to \$4,999	61	9	68	5	42	57	83	22	27	53	78	25	7	4
\$5,000 to \$5,999	45	19	69	21	11	24	71	40	105	74	73	—	—	33
\$6,000 to \$6,999	49	26	115	15	41	49	86	44	45	53	73	16	5	27
\$7,000 to \$7,999	62	13	121	27	11	75	88	69	88	81	93	28	14	30
\$8,000 to \$8,999	76	26	118	17	60	85	93	82	96	110	158	21	9	20
\$9,000 to \$9,999	89	10	143	41	31	98	93	97	83	148	113	27	11	38
\$10,000 to \$11,999	164	129	145	35	129	191	231	264	186	232	248	103	21	100
\$12,000 to \$14,999	88	164	180	111	175	200	162	374	253	301	272	145	25	159
\$15,000 to \$24,999	97	422	92	351	302	278	104	307	207	172	242	314	45	365
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	111	12	161	243	110	5	50	9	30	9	79	14	181
\$50,000 or more	—	17	9	20	93	—	—	—	5	9	9	5	5	44
Median income	\$9 275	\$16 600	\$8 703	\$18 561	\$16 308	\$11 372	\$8 855	\$12 345	\$10 710	\$10 353	\$10 371	\$15 143	\$12 600	\$16 986
Mean income	\$9 380	\$17 845	\$9 449	\$19 712	\$21 966	\$12 916	\$8 780	\$12 888	\$10 953	\$10 612	\$10 964	\$16 090	\$14 701	\$19 471
Families and unrelated individuals	1 000	1 106	1 525	860	1 652	1 693	1 461	1 475	1 479	1 693	1 830	815	183	1 149
Median income	\$8 435	\$15 376	\$7 796	\$17 986	\$12 673	\$10 062	\$7 833	\$11 996	\$9 153	\$9 523	\$9 137	\$14 810	\$11 762	\$15 942
Mean income	\$8 439	\$16 787	\$8 478	\$18 936	\$17 802	\$11 498	\$7 976	\$12 295	\$9 509	\$9 680	\$9 839	\$15 827	\$13 643	\$18 519
Unrelated individuals	173	141	293	46	455	397	244	99	301	295	362	28	15	114
Median income	\$3 022	\$4 786	\$4 238	\$4 182	\$5 590	\$5 938	\$3 500	\$4 125	\$3 681	\$3 959	\$4 222	\$8 200	...	\$6 000
Mean income	\$3 945	\$9 546	\$4 395	\$5 203	\$6 847	\$6 870	\$3 968	\$4 051	\$3 859	\$5 263	\$5 274	\$8 452	...	\$9 882
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES														
All families	827	965	1 232	814	1 197	1 296	1 217	1 376	1 178	1 398	1 468	787	168	1 035
With wage or salary income	771	893	1 121	737	1 013	1 089	1 111	1 344	1 078	1 314	1 340	772	158	865
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 266	\$15 297	\$8 614	\$16 937	\$14 861	\$11 184	\$8 631	\$11 998	\$10 337	\$10 066	\$10 327	\$14 412	\$14 051	\$15 012
With nonfarm self-employment income	64	163	122	204	306	254	69	149	140	157	197	81	26	303
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$2 850	\$13 991	\$8 416	\$10 857	\$20 384	\$8 819	\$4 101	\$5 653	\$4 629	\$4 504	\$5 522	\$3 904	\$3 442	\$13 974
With farm self-employment income	5	19	—	30	81	42	5	27	22	6	14	25	14	67
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	\$1 750	\$4 873	\$3 831	...	\$1 583	...	...	...	\$11 874	...	\$3 249
With Social Security income	137	97	245	80	250	355	253	122	242	191	235	53	10	183
Mean Social Security income	\$1 549	\$1 579	\$1 963	\$1 842	\$1 757	\$1 714	\$1 632	\$1 657	\$1 573	\$1 570	\$1 534	\$1 292	...	\$1 766
With public assistance or public welfare income	37	4	17	—	5	6	64	5	21	34	34	—	—	12
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$785	...	...	...	...	...	\$844	...	...	\$524	\$950	...	...	...
With other income	224	491	377	461	694	713	307	516	526	483	623	457	66	617
Mean other income	\$842	\$2 203	\$1 253	\$2 491	\$6 004	\$2 156	\$1 121	\$1 004	\$1 298	\$1 196	\$1 189	\$1 870	\$867	\$3 868
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹														
Percent of families with incomes:														
Less than .50 of poverty level	3.6	—	1.6	—	0.3	1.7	6.5	0.9	1.7	3.1	2.0	—	—	1.8
.50 to .74	0.8	1.0	4.5	0.6	0.4	1.3	2.7	0.3	0.9	2.2	1.0	—	4.2	—
.75 to .99	2.9	0.4	1.7	—	0.4	1.2	4.8	—	0.8	1.2	3.5	—	3.0	0.7
1.00 to 1.24	2.9	0.9	3.3	2.6	2.3	1.7	3.4	1.2	0.9	1.8	1.6	1.8	—	1.2
1.25 to 1.49	10.2	—	5.8	0.6	2.6	2.5	4.9	1.9	3.7	3.6	2.2	1.9	—	1.4
1.50 to 1.99	13.4	1.7	12.2	1.4	4.1	7.2	14.0	6.0	9.4	8.2	8.1	5.2	7.1	0.4
2.00 to 2.99	29.0	17.8	30.1	17.0	11.6	17.5	26.0	30.0	26.4	29.5	24.4	17.5	29.8	17.4
3.00 or more	37.1	78.1	40.8	77.9	78.3	66.8	37.6	59.7	56.1	50.3	57.1	73.6	56.0	77.1
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹														
Families	61	14	96	5	13	55	171	17	41	92	96	—	12	26
Percent of all families	7.4	1.5	7.8	0.6	1.1	4.2	14.1	1.2	3.5	6.6	6.5	—	7.1	2.5
Mean family income	\$1 631	...	\$2 035	...	...	\$1 973	\$2 125	...	\$2 056	\$1 573	\$2 074	...	...	\$1 783
Mean income deficit	\$1 559	...	\$1 606	...	...	\$2 296	\$1 719	...	\$1 588	\$1 706	\$1 159	...	...	\$2 767
Percent receiving public assistance income	18.0	...	4.2	...	...	10.9	17.5	...	9.8	15.2	5.2	...	...	...
Mean size of family	3.26	...	4.28	...	...	4.87	4.30	...	4.12	3.33	4.28	...	...	5.62
With related children under 18 years	33	8	78	...	3	50	120	11	31	50	67	...	...	24
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.79	...	2.85	...	...	3.24	3.53	...	3.10	2.72	3.51	...	...	9
With related children under 6 years	20	8	45	...	3	34	58	7	20	20	48	...	...	...
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	...	1.31	...	...	1.88	2.24	...	...	...	1.75	...	...	...
Families with female head	39	14	37	...	8	29	62	13	17	21	16	...	...	5
With related children under 18 years	28	8	37	...	3	24	62	7	17	21	16	...	...	3
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.57	...	2.30	...	...	3.13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With related children under 6 years	15	8	24	...	3	12	25	3	9	8	7	...	...	...
Percent in labor force	...	...	...	...	...	...	80.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Family heads	61	14	96	5	13	55	171	17	41	92	96	—	12	26
Percent 65 years and over	44.3	—	12.5	—	...	30.9	26.3	—	31.7	5.4	30.2	—	...	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	11	—	47	5	—	26	69	4	11	66	51	—	7	21
Percent in labor force	...	...	89.4	...	...	76.9	63.8	...	...	51.5	90.2	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals	60	32	93	10	107	85	73	26	74	83	66	—	5	29
Percent of all unrelated individuals	34.7	22.7	31.7	21.7	23.5	21.4	29.9	26.3	24.6	28.1	18.2	—	...	25.4
Mean income	\$993	\$1 031	\$920	...	\$673	\$1 131	\$680	\$467	\$997	\$1 004	\$1 068	...	...	\$472
Mean income deficit	\$794	\$795	\$893	...	\$1 113	\$633	\$1 156	\$1 382	\$772	\$822	\$722	...	...	\$1 348
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	...	5.4	...	5.6	—	9.6	...	...	...	7.6	...	...	...
Percent 65 years and over	76.7	21.9	44.1	...	54.2	82.4	58.9	19.2	78.4	44.6	66.7	...	...	37.9
Persons	259	76	504	20	139	353	808	82	243	389	477	—	57	175
Percent of all persons	7.7	2.1	11.0	0.6	3.4	7.6	16.9	1.6	6.0	7.5	9.0	—	9.6	4.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	27.8	31.6	17.9	...	46.0	29.5	12.6	12.2	35.8	11.1	20.8	—	17.5	7.4
Percent 65 years and over	33.2	9.2	12.3	...	48.9	25.8	15.3	12.2	33.3	12.1	20.8	—	8.8	6.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	79.1	...	87.1	...	72.1	95.6	58.9	...	93.8	70.2	94.9	...	...	...
Related children under 18 years	93	23	206	...	5	152	407	30	99	129	218	...	25	94
Percent living with both parents	22.6	—	55.8	—	—	61.2	52.1	56.7	56.6	61.2	72.0	—	100.0	96.8
Households	116	33	181	10	92	123	198	31	109	124	141	—	7	34
Percent of all households	12.2	3.2	13.0	1.2	6.1	7.8	14.9	2.1	7.9	8.4	8.7	—	5.1	3.3
Owner occupied	74	15	104	10	44	70	115	31	59	75	81	—	7	31
Mean value of unit	\$9 100	...	\$10 300	...	\$33 200	\$12 400	\$8 700	\$17 000	\$9 700	\$10 200	\$13 300	...	...	\$26 700
Renter occupied	42	18	77	...	48	53	83	...	50	49	60	...	...	3
Mean gross rent	\$92	...	\$122	...	\$160	\$130	\$115							

Table P-5. General and Social Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With
400 or More Negro
Population**

AGE BY SEX

Male, all ages

Under 5 years	3 585	3 386	199
3 and 4 years	392	381	11
5 to 9 years	176	169	7
5 years	544	512	32
6 years	106	97	9
7 years	99	95	4
10 to 14 years	527	498	29
14 years	85	80	5
15 to 19 years	306	269	37
15 years	64	47	17
16 years	91	76	15
17 years	49	44	5
18 years	62	62	-
19 years	40	40	-
20 to 24 years	174	162	12
20 years	49	37	12
21 years	23	23	-
25 to 34 years	349	343	6
35 to 44 years	342	317	25
45 to 54 years	325	309	16
55 to 59 years	160	160	-
60 to 64 years	152	141	11
65 to 74 years	200	183	17
75 years and over	114	111	3

Female, all ages

Under 5 years	4 256	4 054	202
3 and 4 years	441	423	18
5 to 9 years	196	185	11
5 years	581	550	31
6 years	144	139	5
7 years	132	126	6
10 to 14 years	438	402	36
14 years	81	71	10
15 to 19 years	374	354	20
15 years	93	93	-
16 years	87	87	-
17 years	65	65	-
18 years	68	63	5
19 years	61	46	15
20 to 24 years	325	314	11
20 years	65	60	5
21 years	59	59	-
25 to 34 years	428	405	23
35 to 44 years	444	427	17
45 to 54 years	416	397	19
55 to 59 years	192	187	5
60 to 64 years	182	177	5
65 to 74 years	262	249	13
75 years and over	173	169	4

RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD

All persons

In households	7 841	7 440	401
Head of household	2 383	2 290	93
Head of family	1 768	1 693	75
Primary individual	615	597	18
Wife of head	1 167	1 093	74
Other relative of head	3 923	3 735	188
Not related to head	187	174	13
In group quarters	181	148	33
Persons per household	3.21	3.18	3.96

TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD

All households

Male primary individual	185	171	14
Female primary individual	430	426	4
Husband-wife households	1 219	1 150	69
Households with other male head	88	88	-
Households with female head	461	455	6

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons, 16 to 21 years old

Not attending school	719	662	57
Not high school graduates	372	336	36
Percent of total	15.6	15.3	19.3

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons, 25 years old and over

No school years completed	3 739	3 575	164
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	64	64	-
5 to 7 years	225	222	3
8 years	432	422	10
High school: 1 to 3 years	628	603	25
4 years	902	862	40
College: 1 to 3 years	990	937	53
4 years or more	379	350	29
Median school years completed	10.7	10.7	12.1
Percent high school graduates	39.8	39.2	52.4

RESIDENCE IN 1965

Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970

Same house as in 1970	6 911	6 577	334
Different house:	3 183	3 035	148
In central city of this SMSA	1 915	1 857	58
In other part of this SMSA	181	171	10
Outside this SMSA:	891	791	100
North and West	659	559	100
South	232	232	-
Abroad	18	18	-

	Sangamon County			Springfield					Totals for split tracts	
	Total	Springfield	Balance	Tract 0008	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0024	Tract 0016	Tract 0024
AGE BY SEX										
Male, all ages	3 585	3 386	199	656	681	450	676	562	458	568
Under 5 years	392	381	11	154	37	37	59	58	37	58
3 and 4 years	176	169	7	65	14	22	27	28	22	28
5 to 9 years	544	512	32	136	101	65	84	90	70	90
5 years	106	97	9	51	18	-	6	17	5	17
6 years	99	95	4	12	12	11	19	34	11	34
10 to 14 years	527	498	29	88	130	52	93	97	52	97
14 years	85	80	5	6	26	-	14	19	-	19
15 to 19 years	306	269	37	67	76	24	52	33	24	33
15 years	64	47	17	7	26	-	6	8	-	8
16 years	91	76	15	10	15	6	31	14	6	14
17 years	49	44	5	9	15	4	7	4	4	4
18 years	62	62	-	22	13	14	-	7	14	7
19 years	40	40	-	19	7	-	8	-	-	-
20 to 24 years	174	162	12	31	19	22	36	33	22	33
20 years	49	37	12	5	7	-	25	-	-	-
21 years	23	23	-	-	8	-	-	8	-	8
25 to 34 years	349	343	6	27	49	67	87	87	67	87
35 to 44 years	342	317	25	41	71	43	44	63	43	66
45 to 54 years	325	309	16	44	76	49	71	47	52	47
55 to 59 years	160	160	-	19	32	17	23	7	17	7
60 to 64 years	152	141	11	28	26	19	44	19	19	19
65 to 74 years	200	183	17	6	55	30	45	19	30	19
75 years and over	114	111	3	15	9	25	38	9	25	12
Female, all ages	4 256	4 054	202	829	908	472	836	604	481	609
Under 5 years	441	423	18	130	95	11	88	77	15	77
3 and 4 years	196	185	11	69	22	11	51	10	15	10
5 to 9 years	581	550	31	158	108	82	104	90	82	90
5 years	144	139	5	23	28	29	35	24	29	24
6 years	132	126	6	33	22	40	16	15	40	15
10 to 14 years	438	402	36	66	83	45	93	82	45	82
14 years	81	71	10	-	24	-	25	22	-	22
15 to 19 years	374	354	20	77	103	16	69	43	16	43
15 years	93	93	-	23	26	8	16	6	6	6
16 years	87	87	-	27	20	8	4	13	8	13
17 years	65	65	-	18	29	-	13	5	-	5
18 years	68	63	5	4	17	-	19	19	-	19
19 years	61	46	15	5	11	-	19	-	-	15
20 to 24 years	325	314	11	68	57	55	79	39	55	39
20 years	65	60	5	23	8	-	19	10	-	10
21 years	59	59	-	6	19	-	13	15	-	15
25 to 34 years	428	405	23	76	74	62	85	90	67	90
35 to 44 years	444	427	17	95	100	60	67	61	60	63
45 to 54 years	416	397	19	75	84	51	76	61	51	61
55 to 59 years	192	187	5	11	59	23	58	6	23	6
60 to 64 years	182	177	5	18	51	13	52	21	13	21
65 to 74 years	262	249	13	34	65	43	42	21	43	24
75 years and over	173	169	4	21	29	11	23	13	11	13
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD										
All persons	7 841	7 440	401	1 485	1 589	922	1 512	1 166	939	1 177
In households	7 660	7 292	368	1 485	1 589	913	1 512	1 166	930	1 177
Head of household	2 383	2 290	93	434	599	255	485	295	258	298
Head of family	1 768	1 693	75	327	361	225	388	258	228	261
Primary individual	615	597	18	107	238	30	97	37	30	37
Wife of head	1 167	1 093	74	129	190	239	183	240	244	243
Other relative of head	3 923	3 735	188	922	773	397	785	616	406	621
Not related to head	187	174	13	-	27	22	59	15	22	15
In group quarters	181	148	33	-	-	9	-	-	9	-
Persons per household	3.21	3.18	3.96	3.42	2.65	3.58	3.12	3.95	3.60	3.95
TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD										
All households	2 383	2 290	93	434	599	255	485	295	258	298
Male primary individual	185	171	14	37	64	15	24	21	15	21
Female primary individual	430	426	4	70	174	15	73	16	15	16
Husband-wife households	1 219	1 150	69	143	227	208	243	220	211	223
Households with other male head	88	88	-	22	25	-	25	11	-	11
Households with female head	461	455	6	162	109	17	120	27	17	27
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons, 16 to 21 years old	719	662	57	148	169	39	156	95	39	95
Not attending school	372	336	36	80	76	13	93	38	13	38
Not high school graduates	112	101	11	28	25	7	21	3	7	3
Percent of total	15.6	15.3	19.3	18.9	14.8	17.9	13.5	3.2	17.9	3.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons, 25 years old and over	3 739	3 575	164	510	780	513	755	524	521	535
No school years completed	64	64	-	11	12	13	12	11	13	11
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	225	222	3	38	93	8	48	14	8	14
5 to 7 years	432	422	10	30	97	72	127	54	72	54
8 years	628	603	25	90	146	59	176	63	59	66
High school: 1 to 3 years	902	862	40	179	182	126	138	124	129	124
4 years	990	937	53	115	171	156	201	146	161	146
College: 1 to 3 years	379	350	29	40	59	69	48	90	69	96
4 years or more	119	115	4	7	20	10	5	22	10	24
Median school years completed	10.7	10.7	12.1	10.4	9.7	11.5	9.3	11.9	11.5	12.0
Percent high school graduates	39.8	39.2	52.4	31.8	32.1	45.8	33.6	49.2	46.1	49.7
RESIDENCE IN 1965										
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970	6 911	6 577	334	1 201	1 453	874	1 357	972	894	972
Same house as in 1970	3 183	3 035	148	539	611	599	698	402	599	402
Different house:										
In central city of this SMSA	1 915	1 857	58	334	372	237	328	366	237	366
In other part of this SMSA	181	171	10	50	-	14	11	63	14	63
Outside this SMSA:	891	791	100	103	281	13	192	71	33	71
North and West	659	559	100	72	176	13	146	71	33	71
South	232	232	-	31	105	-	46	-	-	-
Abroad	18	18	-	-	-	-	7	5	-	5

Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-6. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	Sangamon County			Springfield					Totals for split tracts	
	Total	Springfield	Balance	Tract 0008	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0024	Tract 0016	Tract 0024
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION										
Male, 16 years old and over										
Labor force	2 058	1 948	110	271	387	296	434	309	299	315
Civilian labor force	1 465	1 386	79	190	243	229	322	253	232	253
Employed	1 463	1 386	77	190	243	229	322	253	232	253
Unemployed	1 373	1 302	71	169	236	229	291	249	232	249
Not in labor force	90	84	6	21	7	—	31	4	—	4
Unemployed	593	562	31	81	144	67	112	56	67	62
Female, 16 years old and over										
Labor force	2 703	2 586	117	452	596	326	535	349	331	354
Civilian labor force	1 614	1 557	57	257	348	215	339	237	220	239
Employed	1 614	1 557	57	257	348	215	339	237	220	239
Unemployed	1 538	1 488	50	231	327	207	334	237	212	239
Not in labor force	76	69	7	26	21	8	5	—	8	—
Married women in labor force, husband present	1 089	1 029	60	195	248	111	196	112	111	115
With own children under 6 years	694	658	36	59	102	139	108	190	144	190
Total employed, 16 years old and over	259	249	10	23	34	49	40	95	54	95
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 911	2 790	121	400	563	436	625	486	444	488
Managers and administrators, except farm	202	176	26	17	28	18	17	61	18	63
Sales workers	48	45	3	5	4	20	12	—	23	—
Clerical and kindred workers	46	46	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	714	699	15	114	117	117	166	108	117	108
Operatives, except transport	115	110	5	7	19	36	21	21	36	21
Transport equipment operatives	387	376	11	68	69	51	72	63	51	81
Laborers, except farm	90	90	—	—	18	11	17	22	11	25
Farm workers	155	145	10	20	28	26	25	42	26	42
Service workers, except private household	16	10	6	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	962	930	32	130	235	119	237	137	124	137
Families	176	163	13	29	33	38	49	5	38	5
Female employed, 16 years old and over										
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 538	1 488	50	231	327	207	334	237	212	239
Managers and administrators, except farm	109	102	7	17	21	—	10	33	—	35
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	28	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	548	539	9	87	91	—	13	—	—	—
Other blue-collar workers	153	148	5	35	27	13	28	30	13	30
Farm workers	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	517	501	16	56	150	45	125	84	50	84
Families	176	163	13	29	33	38	49	5	38	5
FAMILY INCOME IN 1969										
All Families										
Less than \$1,000	1 768	1 693	75	327	361	225	388	258	228	261
\$1,000 to \$1,999	79	70	9	29	21	—	11	9	—	9
\$2,000 to \$2,999	117	112	5	26	36	—	41	5	—	5
\$3,000 to \$3,999	115	110	5	53	26	—	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	201	198	3	42	70	—	31	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	197	190	7	73	35	16	40	13	16	13
\$6,000 to \$6,999	96	93	3	18	34	11	43	28	11	28
\$7,000 to \$7,999	132	126	6	19	33	7	15	15	10	15
\$8,000 to \$8,999	115	115	—	10	32	21	10	32	21	32
\$9,000 to \$9,999	114	108	6	25	4	15	34	22	15	22
\$10,000 or more	104	104	—	7	4	27	41	18	27	18
Median income:	498	467	31	25	66	113	84	108	113	111
Families	\$6 598	\$6 583	\$6 917	\$4 185	\$4 786	\$10 029	\$7 079	\$8 864	\$9 963	\$8 932
Families and unrelated individuals	\$4 764	\$4 754	\$5 333	\$3 526	\$3 541	\$9 463	\$4 478	\$8 278	\$9 407	\$8 333
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Percent of families with incomes:										
Less than .50 of poverty level	9.0	8.9	12.0	16.8	12.5	—	8.5	5.4	—	5.4
.50 to .74	6.6	6.6	6.7	10.4	17.7	—	3.6	—	—	—
.75 to .99	8.6	8.8	4.0	23.5	4.4	—	9.0	6.6	—	6.5
1.00 to 1.24	7.1	7.1	6.7	14.4	7.8	—	8.0	3.1	—	3.1
1.25 to 1.49	8.1	7.9	12.0	3.1	8.6	3.6	14.4	7.4	4.8	7.3
1.50 to 1.99	14.8	15.1	9.3	13.1	20.2	14.2	11.3	20.5	14.0	20.3
2.00 or more	45.7	45.5	49.3	18.7	28.8	82.2	45.1	57.0	81.1	57.5
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Families										
Percent of all families	429	412	17	166	125	—	82	31	—	31
Mean family income	24.3	24.3	22.7	50.8	34.6	—	21.1	12.0	—	11.9
Mean income deficit	\$2 299	\$2 349	—	\$2 496	\$2 298	—	\$1 997	\$2 419	—	\$2 419
Percent receiving public assistance income	\$1 693	\$1 705	—	\$1 590	\$2 164	—	\$1 289	\$1 570	—	\$1 570
Mean size of family	33.1	34.5	—	29.5	28.8	—	48.8	41.9	—	41.9
With related children under 18 years	335	332	3	4.72	5.22	—	3.57	4.48	—	4.48
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.75	3.77	—	143	99	—	55	27	—	27
With related children under 6 years	197	194	3	3.56	4.45	—	3.04	3.15	—	3.15
Mean number of related children under 6 years	2.21	2.22	—	89	62	—	27	12	—	12
Families with female head	213	207	6	2.19	1.95	—	3.04	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	193	193	—	74	74	—	42	13	—	13
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.74	3.74	—	74	65	—	37	13	—	13
With related children under 6 years	124	124	—	3.30	4.25	—	3.68	—	—	—
Percent in labor force	61.3	61.3	—	50	39	—	27	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	2.33	2.33	—	60.0	61.5	—	51.9	—	—	—
Family heads	429	412	17	2.32	1.92	—	3.04	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	19.8	18.7	—	166	125	—	82	—	—	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	140	137	3	9.6	6.4	—	47.6	45.2	—	31
Percent in labor force	80.7	80.3	—	76	43	—	5	9	—	9
Unrelated individuals										
Percent of all unrelated individuals	321	297	24	76.3	79.1	—	—	—	—	—
Mean income	43.7	43.2	51.1	60	125	7	81	11	7	11
Mean income deficit	\$815	\$852	—	56.1	49.4	23.3	64.3	23.4	23.3	23.4
Percent receiving public assistance income	\$1 037	\$996	—	\$932	\$924	—	\$759	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	24.3	26.3	—	\$910	\$934	—	\$1 044	—	—	—
Mean value of unit	34.6	34.7	—	48.3	23.2	—	21.0	—	—	—
Persons										
Percent of all persons	2 289	2 225	64	45.0	23.2	—	50.6	—	—	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	30.2	30.9	16.7	843	778	7	374	150	7	150
Percent 65 years and over	12.1	11.6	29.7	56.8	49.3	0.8	25.2	12.9	0.8	12.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	10.6	9.8	40.6	8.8	9.5	—	26.2	8.7	—	8.7
Related children under 18 years	66.7	65.9	73.1	7.0	6.2	—	21.4	20.0	—	20.0
Percent living with both parents	1 231	1 205	26	55.9	54.2	—	88.8	43.3	—	43.3
Households	30.5	29.5	80.8	509	401	—	161	81	—	81
Percent of all households	642	617	25	43.8	16.0	—	3.1	37.0	—	37.0
Owner occupied	28.7	28.7	28.7	210	213	7	142	37	7	37
Renter occupied	200	175	25	50.2	40.2	2.8	31.1	12.8	2.8	12.8
Mean gross rent	\$8 500	\$8 300	\$9 800	26	49	—	71	29	—	29
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	442	442	—	184	164	7	71	8	7	8
Mean value of unit	\$76	\$76	—	\$59	\$86	—	\$85	—	—	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	3.1	1.3	48.0	—	3.8	—	—	—	—	—

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-7. General and Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Census Tracts With
400 or More Persons
of Spanish Language**

Sangamon County			
	Total	Springfield	Balance
AGE BY SEX			
Male, all ages			
Under 5 years	342	229	113
3 and 4 years	42	21	21
5 to 9 years	14	7	7
5 years	60	53	7
6 years	15	15	—
10 to 14 years	14	14	—
14 years	54	37	17
15 to 19 years	22	17	5
15 years	34	28	6
16 years	20	20	—
17 years	8	8	—
18 years	—	—	—
19 years	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	6	—	6
20 years	12	6	6
21 years	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	6	—	6
35 to 44 years	41	20	21
45 to 54 years	25	12	13
55 to 59 years	28	28	—
60 to 64 years	14	7	7
65 to 74 years	—	—	—
75 years and over	15	17	15
	17	—	—
Female, all ages			
Under 5 years	378	247	131
3 and 4 years	41	17	24
5 to 9 years	6	6	—
5 years	94	66	28
6 years	14	—	14
10 to 14 years	7	—	7
14 years	45	39	6
15 to 19 years	6	—	6
15 years	12	12	—
16 years	—	—	—
17 years	5	5	—
18 years	—	—	—
19 years	7	7	—
20 to 24 years	—	—	—
20 years	45	18	27
21 years	7	—	7
25 to 34 years	7	—	7
35 to 44 years	27	20	7
45 to 54 years	43	36	7
55 to 59 years	34	23	11
60 to 64 years	—	—	—
65 to 74 years	14	—	14
75 years and over	—	—	—
	23	16	7
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD			
All persons			
In households	720	476	244
Head of household	720	476	244
Head of family	187	112	75
Primary individual	166	106	60
Wife of head	21	6	15
Other relative of head	131	78	53
Not related to head	402	286	116
In group quarters	—	—	—
Persons per household	3.85	4.25	3.25
TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD			
All households			
Male primary individual	187	112	75
Female primary individual	14	6	8
Husband-wife households	7	—	7
Households with other male head	138	84	54
Households with female head	—	—	—
	28	22	6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT			
Persons, 16 to 21 years old			
Not attending school	46	20	26
Not high school graduates	26	—	26
Percent of total	13	—	13
	28.3	—	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED			
Persons, 25 years old and over			
No school years completed	281	179	102
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	37	23	14
5 to 7 years	20	7	13
8 years	14	2	12
High school: 1 to 3 years	16	10	6
4 years	49	35	14
College: 1 to 3 years	94	65	29
4 years or more	32	18	14
Median school years completed	19	19	—
Percent high school graduates	12.0	12.2	10.3
	51.6	57.0	42.2
RESIDENCE IN 1965			
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970¹			
Same house as in 1970	637	438	199
Different house:	323	220	103
In central city of this SMSA	164	108	56
In other part of this SMSA	3	3	—
Outside this SMSA	75	—	75
North and West	69	62	13
South	6	56	13
Abroad	45	6	—
	45	45	—

¹Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-8. Economic Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With
400 or More Persons
of Spanish Language

	Sangamon County		
	Total	Springfield	Balance
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION			
Male, 16 years old and over			
Labor force	166	98	68
Civilian labor force	124	75	49
Employed	124	75	49
Unemployed	116	75	41
Not in labor force	8	-	8
Not in labor force	42	23	19
Female, 16 years old and over			
Labor force	198	125	73
Civilian labor force	73	52	21
Employed	73	52	21
Unemployed	67	46	21
Not in labor force	6	6	-
Married women in labor force, husband present	125	73	52
With own children under 6 years	34	20	14
Total employed, 16 years old and over	14	-	14
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	183	121	62
Managers and administrators, except farm	27	20	7
Sales workers	10	10	-
Clerical and kindred workers	-	-	-
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	48	20	28
Operatives, except transport	12	12	-
Transport equipment operatives	16	16	-
Laborers, except farm	20	14	6
Farm workers	14	7	7
Service workers, except private household	6	-	6
Private household workers	28	20	8
Female employed, 16 years old and over	2	2	-
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	67	46	21
Managers and administrators, except farm	14	7	7
Sales workers	-	-	-
Clerical and kindred workers	-	-	-
Operatives, including transport	34	20	14
Other blue-collar workers	10	10	-
Farm workers	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	7	7	-
Private household workers	2	2	-
FAMILY INCOME IN 1969			
All families			
Less than \$1,000	166	106	60
\$1,000 to \$1,999	9	-	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999	-	9	-
\$3,000 to \$3,999	20	-	-
\$4,000 to \$4,999	7	12	8
\$5,000 to \$5,999	7	7	-
\$6,000 to \$6,999	20	7	13
\$7,000 to \$7,999	19	13	6
\$8,000 to \$8,999	20	7	13
\$9,000 to \$9,999	22	15	7
\$10,000 or more	5	5	-
Median income: Families	44	31	13
Families and unrelated individuals	\$7 400	\$7 714	\$7 231
	\$7 275	\$7 286	\$7 269
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹			
Percent of families with incomes:			
Less than .50 of poverty level	-	-	-
.50 to .74	-	-	-
.75 to .99	5.4	8.5	-
1.00 to 1.24	4.8	-	13.3
1.25 to 1.49	3.6	5.7	-
1.50 to 1.99	3.6	5.7	-
2.00 or more	19.9	13.2	31.7
	62.7	67.0	55.0
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹			
Families			
Percent of all families	17	9	8
Mean family income	10.2	8.5	13.3
Mean income deficit	...	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	...	...
Mean size of family	...	...	...
With related children under 18 years	17	9	8
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	...	...
With related children under 6 years	8	-	8
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	...	...
Families with female head	9	9	-
With related children under 18 years	9	9	-
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	...	...
With related children under 6 years	...	...	...
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	...	...
Percent in labor force	...	...	...
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	...	...
Family heads			
Percent 65 years and over	17	9	8
Civilian male heads under 65 years	8	-	8
Percent in labor force	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals			
Percent of all unrelated individuals	13	6	7
Mean income	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	...	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	...	...
Percent 65 years and over	...	...	...
Persons			
Percent of all persons	80	33	47
Percent receiving Social Security income	11.1	6.9	19.3
Percent 65 years and over	8.8	-	14.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	8.8	-	14.9
Related children under 18 years	...	...	...
Percent living with both parents	41	19	22
Households			
Percent of all households	30	15	15
Owner occupied	17.5	15.6	20.0
Mean value of unit	15	-	15
Renter occupied	...	...	...
Mean gross rent	15	15	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	...	...	...

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Sangamon County			Springfield							
	Total	Springfield	Balance	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008
All housing units	57 034	34 360	22 674	158	818	1 877	1 707	2 233	490	347	1 499
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	103	1	102	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All year-round housing units	56 931	34 359	22 572	158	818	1 877	1 707	2 233	490	347	1 499
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS											
Owner occupied	36 148	19 304	16 844	113	614	1 114	1 112	1 905	407	245	512
Cooperative and condominium	16	11	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	6
White	34 960	18 211	16 749	112	611	1 083	1 110	1 900	407	244	434
Negro	1 135	1 064	71	1	3	31	—	—	—	—	1
Renter occupied	18 226	13 312	4 914	35	186	663	527	295	71	88	76
White	16 937	12 059	4 878	35	184	638	525	292	67	88	936
Negro	1 238	1 215	23	—	2	24	—	—	—	—	594
Vacant year-round	2 557	1 743	814	10	18	100	68	33	12	14	342
For sale only	359	235	124	3	2	16	17	6	6	1	51
Vacant less than 6 months	243	156	87	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Median price asked	\$13 300	\$14 300	\$11 500	...	...	\$10 000	\$10 300	\$14 100	\$17 500	...	\$7 100
For rent	1 254	1 074	180	...	...	41	31	9	4	8	37
Vacant less than 2 months	504	448	56	...	...	17	18	2	...	2	27
Median rent asked	\$83	\$85	\$72	...	...	\$74	\$81	\$88	...	\$60	\$67
Other	944	434	510	5	15	43	21	7	2	5	9
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES											
All units	2 517	1 366	1 151	16	7	52	43	26	1	21	45
Owner occupied	962	328	634	8	6	22	18	18	1	14	21
Negro	49	35	14	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	5
Renter occupied	1 191	884	307	4	1	21	18	7	—	4	21
Negro	80	74	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Vacant year-round	364	154	210	4	—	9	7	1	—	3	3
For sale only	27	7	20	...	...	2	1	1	—	—	—
For rent	148	117	31	—	—	3	6	—	—	2	3
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS											
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	1 301	609	692	11	—	19	17	17	4	8	6
Access only through other living quarters	30	24	6	—	—	1	3	—	—	—	—
ROOMS											
1 room	1 037	935	102	—	1	12	15	1	2	1	7
2 rooms	2 286	2 010	276	6	1	92	77	16	3	6	63
3 rooms	6 392	4 965	1 427	19	29	301	245	152	23	36	351
4 rooms	15 520	9 139	6 381	56	262	638	485	588	188	177	525
5 rooms	16 517	9 287	7 230	43	310	487	499	998	202	78	341
6 rooms	8 712	4 646	4 066	23	117	242	233	347	49	41	161
7 rooms	3 756	2 030	1 726	8	62	68	106	98	15	6	33
8 rooms	1 714	902	812	2	25	29	29	25	7	—	14
9 rooms or more	997	445	552	1	11	8	18	8	1	2	4
Median	4.7	4.5	4.9	4.5	4.9	4.3	4.6	4.9	4.6	4.2	4.1
All occupied housing units	54 374	32 616	21 758	148	800	1 777	1 639	2 200	478	333	1 448
PERSONS											
1 person	11 714	8 638	3 076	23	89	431	419	210	44	53	404
2 persons	16 623	9 926	6 697	43	204	626	565	544	139	96	371
3 persons	8 920	5 077	3 843	32	167	287	256	454	99	54	213
4 persons	7 658	3 963	3 695	19	176	188	161	434	84	52	162
5 persons	4 601	2 334	2 267	18	77	110	96	276	52	25	115
6 persons or more	4 858	2 678	2 180	13	87	135	142	282	60	53	183
Median, all occupied units	2.4	2.3	2.8	2.8	3.1	2.2	2.2	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.4
Median, owner occupied units	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.3	2.3	2.3	3.3	3.0	2.6	2.2
Median, renter occupied units	2.1	1.8	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.9	3.2	3.2	2.5
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	702	545	157	2	11	31	26	15	3	3	20
PERSONS PER ROOM											
1.00 or less	50 356	30 354	20 002	132	745	1 643	1 518	1 928	427	279	1 233
1.01 to 1.50	3 177	1 765	1 412	11	51	109	95	229	38	47	167
1.51 or more	841	497	344	5	4	25	26	43	13	7	48
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	3 806	2 181	1 625	13	55	132	118	270	51	53	210
VALUE											
Specified owner occupied units ¹	31 290	17 596	13 694	103	528	1 028	1 010	1 864	314	243	458
Less than \$5,000	1 396	559	837	15	2	51	23	31	4	18	34
\$5,000 to \$7,499	2 548	1 322	1 226	14	11	158	69	83	13	57	98
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3 229	1 922	1 307	27	32	209	139	165	15	57	146
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 938	4 683	3 255	30	117	392	332	530	106	95	138
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 336	3 627	2 709	13	106	164	282	564	101	14	33
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 873	2 089	1 784	3	92	36	112	312	48	2	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 661	2 128	1 533	—	148	14	45	160	26	—	3
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 663	976	687	—	20	3	6	18	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	646	290	356	—	—	1	2	1	—	—	—
Median	\$15 400	\$15 400	\$15 400	\$9 600	\$19 800	\$11 000	\$14 100	\$16 100	\$16 000	\$9 500	\$9 200
CONTRACT RENT											
Specified renter occupied units ²	17 149	13 252	3 897	34	186	663	527	294	71	88	913
Less than \$30	463	311	152	1	3	15	8	6	—	3	98
\$30 to \$39	607	517	90	—	5	6	3	—	—	2	121
\$40 to \$59	2 216	1 726	490	4	9	90	61	25	1	8	297
\$60 to \$79	4 170	3 378	792	8	15	193	162	71	8	27	92
\$80 to \$99	3 430	2 796	634	6	9	165	128	87	8	30	18
\$100 to \$149	3 704	2 793	911	9	44	121	119	72	43	14	—
\$150 to \$199	1 257	972	285	—	75	38	12	12	4	—	—
\$200 to \$249	256	209	47	—	19	1	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	129	100	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	917	450	467	6	7	34	34	21	7	4	16
Median	\$83	\$83	\$85	\$82	\$153	\$81	\$82	\$86	\$116	\$81	\$56

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Springfield—Con.														
	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022
Census Tracts														
All housing units	1 669	975	1 065	1 994	1 831	742	951	1 544	1 059	2 326	2 457	614	787	1 712
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All year-round housing units	1 669	975	1 065	1 994	1 831	742	951	1 544	1 059	2 326	2 456	614	787	1 712
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS														
Owner occupied	502	749	794	1 093	452	21	313	742	579	651	825	567	586	1 350
Cooperative and condominium	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
White	501	748	794	1 089	450	18	98	586	309	646	809	566	585	1 347
Negro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied	1 052	216	250	822	1 252	647	524	705	403	1 489	1 488	33	169	326
White	1 042	215	250	815	1 245	626	524	705	403	1 471	1 466	33	167	323
Negro	4	—	—	4	7	18	344	114	195	13	20	—	1	3
Vacant year-round	115	10	21	79	127	74	114	97	77	186	143	14	32	36
For sale only	10	4	5	10	6	—	16	11	13	10	7	11	7	12
Vacant less than 6 months	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median price asked	\$10 600	...	\$18 800	\$21 300	...	...	\$5 500	\$5 000	\$5 000	\$18 800	\$15 000	\$42 500	\$21 300	\$14 200
For rent	83	4	8	37	78	64	60	77	45	129	104	1	19	9
Vacant less than 2 months	59	—	3	27	31	26	22	33	13	47	49	—	7	5
Median rent asked	\$72	...	\$113	\$91	\$74	\$58	\$61	\$83	\$69	\$88	\$92	...	\$206	\$115
Other	22	2	8	32	43	10	38	9	19	47	32	2	6	15
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES														
All units	241	6	6	16	151	270	94	31	39	110	72	—	—	12
Owner occupied	29	6	5	10	5	2	18	23	18	11	8	—	—	8
Negro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied	189	—	1	5	129	232	58	8	18	81	61	—	—	—
Negro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant year-round	23	—	—	1	17	36	18	4	5	3	—	—	—	2
For sale only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For rent	22	—	—	1	17	30	14	—	3	15	—	—	—	—
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS														
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	27	2	4	12	47	283	30	11	15	30	22	—	2	5
Access only through other living quarters	1	—	—	3	8	1	3	—	—	2	—	—	—	2
ROOMS														
1 room	110	1	2	18	99	330	78	4	9	139	88	—	2	2
2 rooms	262	1	14	67	315	173	124	31	50	290	338	2	2	14
3 rooms	404	13	88	316	568	141	196	149	179	566	608	—	22	105
4 rooms	337	196	229	410	375	65	186	834	314	491	483	20	119	470
5 rooms	308	261	380	472	233	20	212	351	316	477	408	96	173	630
6 rooms	140	246	204	366	137	3	97	135	139	219	311	152	188	300
7 rooms	52	183	91	202	65	7	42	23	43	84	131	150	117	129
8 rooms	45	58	35	84	26	—	14	17	7	33	59	137	88	42
9 rooms or more	11	16	22	59	13	3	2	—	—	27	30	57	76	20
Median	3.7	5.6	5.0	4.9	3.4	1.7	3.9	4.2	4.4	3.8	3.9	6.7	5.9	4.9
All occupied housing units	1 554	965	1 044	1 915	1 704	668	837	1 447	982	2 140	2 313	600	755	1 676
PERSONS														
1 person	596	83	210	621	857	531	339	220	272	983	1 076	13	114	343
2 persons	505	268	401	604	529	111	207	434	284	715	653	110	291	606
3 persons	201	198	169	257	157	14	104	370	159	205	222	100	129	303
4 persons	128	224	127	196	74	6	58	203	106	111	143	150	97	192
5 persons	46	109	63	120	44	3	47	95	58	63	95	104	63	116
6 persons or more	78	83	74	117	43	3	82	125	103	63	124	123	61	116
Median, all occupied units	1.9	3.2	2.3	2.1	1.5	1.1	1.9	2.7	2.3	1.6	1.6	4.0	2.4	2.3
Median, owner occupied units	2.1	3.5	2.3	2.3	2.1	1.7	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.2	4.1	2.5	2.3
Median, renter occupied units	1.7	2.2	2.2	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.6	2.8	2.2	1.4	1.4	2.4	2.1	2.3
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	36	6	11	41	52	18	33	19	29	59	53	—	5	10
PERSONS PER ROOM														
1.00 or less	1 455	934	1 016	1 648	1 657	651	741	1 300	870	2 088	2 222	579	751	1 602
1.01 to 1.50	70	29	25	54	33	4	54	107	89	34	74	19	3	59
1.51 or more	29	2	3	13	14	13	42	40	23	18	17	2	1	15
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	81	31	28	66	39	9	88	143	110	49	89	21	4	74
VALUE														
Specified owner occupied units ¹	365	727	747	931	329	5	255	644	523	501	685	566	558	1 317
Less than \$5,000	9	—	6	1	4	—	27	66	66	1	19	—	—	4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	52	—	15	18	14	—	73	88	155	16	34	—	—	24
\$7,500 to \$9,999	85	—	29	43	30	—	76	147	130	34	69	—	3	57
\$10,000 to \$14,999	139	1	199	259	116	3	65	253	130	168	268	1	18	323
\$15,000 to \$19,999	57	12	240	301	87	—	14	70	36	172	165	—	73	436
\$20,000 to \$24,999	14	99	136	153	46	—	—	6	72	86	21	—	66	272
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5	451	75	76	20	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4	158	29	44	10	—	—	—	—	25	33	204	139	152
\$50,000 or more	—	6	18	36	2	—	—	—	—	12	11	246	164	46
Median	\$11 000	\$30 600	\$17 500	\$17 200	\$15 000	\$12 100	\$8 400	\$10 400	\$8 300	\$15 800	\$14 100	\$38 500	\$33 600	\$17 800
CONTRACT RENT														
Specified renter occupied units ²	1 051	216	250	822	1 251	646	517	695	401	1 489	1 488	33	169	325
Less than \$30	19	—	5	5	20	41	5	7	5	28	20	—	—	3
\$30 to \$39	31	—	2	82	51	88	4	7	12	82	1	—	—	3
\$40 to \$59	200	—	6	22	180	183	130	29	85	130	127	—	—	11
\$60 to \$79	388	—	35	146	342	162	205	223	159	340	342	—	—	40
\$80 to \$99	243	1	45	207	237	99	61	346	80	350	326	—	—	51
\$100 to \$149	134	74	111	329	301	62	13	70	36	430	405	—	27	160
\$150 to \$199	10	95	23	61	63	27	—	—	—	109	147	—	4	95
\$200 to \$249	1	25	1	15	2	2	—	—	—	18	11	18	21	2
\$250 or more	—	14	—	4	6	7	—	—	—	44	1	7	12	2
No cash rent	25	7	24	31	18	12	14	16	28	28	27	3	9	13
Median	\$73	\$166	\$108	\$102	\$80	\$64	\$62	\$83	\$70	\$91	\$89	\$228	\$175	\$113

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Springfield—Con.									Balance of Sangamon County				
	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0005	Tract 0006
All housing units	1 319	1 402	422	1 063	94	193	839	49	124	848	883	42	127	1 501
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—
All year-round housing units	1 319	1 402	422	1 063	94	193	839	49	124	847	883	42	126	1 501
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS														
Owner occupied	923	1 041	398	801	68	5	661	42	119	617	652	29	103	1 089
Cooperative and condominium	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
White	871	807	397	796	68	5	659	42	119	610	634	18	103	1 084
Negro	51	231	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	5	18	11	—	5
Renter occupied	344	318	22	231	24	55	131	7	3	200	199	10	21	372
White	314	227	22	229	24	55	131	7	3	196	192	10	21	368
Negro	29	89	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	3	5	—	—	4
Vacant year-round	52	43	2	31	2	133	47	—	2	30	32	3	2	40
For sale only	5	16	2	3	1	—	19	—	1	1	4	—	—	11
Vacant less than 6 months	2	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Median price asked	...	\$7 500	...	...	...	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$5 000
For rent	30	19	—	22	1	132	19	—	—	4	6	—	—	13
Vacant less than 2 months	16	6	—	16	...	1	15	—	—	...	2	—	—	5
Median rent asked	\$68	\$78	—	\$90	...	\$175	\$216	9	1	...	...	...	...	\$75
Other	17	8	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	25	22	3	2	16
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES														
All units	37	48	—	15	—	2	4	—	1	63	74	3	3	46
Owner occupied	26	36	—	9	—	1	4	—	—	35	45	—	2	35
Negro	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Renter occupied	10	10	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	22	16	1	1	7
Negro	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Vacant year-round	1	2	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	6	13	—	—	4
For sale only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For rent	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	3
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS														
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	14	17	—	4	—	—	1	—	1	44	56	3	—	18
Access only through other living quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ROOMS														
1 room	8	1	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	4	—	1	7
2 rooms	16	31	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	21	29	—	—	27
3 rooms	183	159	1	104	1	1	4	1	1	107	69	3	3	180
4 rooms	498	480	28	347	22	187	117	7	5	347	268	13	41	751
5 rooms	397	549	224	412	34	3	336	7	30	241	326	16	60	363
6 rooms	166	141	110	140	19	2	164	18	36	89	135	7	17	148
7 rooms	40	29	44	31	7	—	124	11	29	20	34	1	2	18
8 rooms	10	8	12	5	10	—	63	3	15	12	12	2	2	5
9 rooms or more	1	4	3	4	1	—	31	2	8	5	6	—	—	2
Median	4.4	4.6	5.3	4.6	5.2	4.0	5.4	6.0	6.2	4.3	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.2
All occupied housing units	1 267	1 359	420	1 032	92	60	792	49	122	817	851	39	124	1 461
PERSONS														
1 person	262	195	16	173	9	13	35	—	4	137	139	4	16	227
2 persons	478	386	85	380	21	19	194	14	43	285	267	13	27	498
3 persons	189	226	91	192	11	10	171	14	23	138	124	8	19	281
4 persons	136	229	102	130	17	18	203	16	21	130	142	5	34	203
5 persons	82	150	82	87	14	—	109	1	14	63	94	6	11	113
6 persons or more	120	173	44	70	20	—	80	4	17	64	85	3	17	139
Median, all occupied units	2.3	2.9	3.7	2.4	3.8	2.4	3.5	3.3	3.1	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.5	2.5
Median, owner occupied units	2.2	2.9	3.7	2.4	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.1	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.6	2.5
Median, renter occupied units	2.5	3.0	3.5	2.5	3.2	2.4	2.5	2.7	...	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.7
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	19	19	5	10	1	5	3	—	—	3	16	—	1	19
PERSONS PER ROOM														
1.00 or less	1 144	1 171	393	960	83	60	757	48	119	739	777	36	108	1 291
1.01 to 1.50	96	137	25	64	7	—	32	1	2	58	59	—	12	134
1.51 or more	27	51	2	8	2	—	3	—	1	20	15	3	4	36
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	121	180	27	71	9	—	35	1	3	70	64	2	15	166
VALUE														
Specified owner occupied units ¹	875	973	393	765	63	5	646	40	115	392	618	26	101	785
Less than \$5,000	69	97	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	38	50	2	6	70
\$5,000 to \$7,499	138	149	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	59	48	1	7	117
\$7,500 to \$9,999	218	160	1	49	—	—	—	—	—	57	75	2	8	122
\$10,000 to \$14,999	331	321	11	334	2	1	—	—	—	117	156	9	55	229
\$15,000 to \$19,999	100	195	63	261	28	1	—	—	—	70	101	4	14	126
\$20,000 to \$24,999	11	44	184	65	20	—	153	4	5	19	105	5	8	34
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6	5	129	7	12	1	309	28	38	23	63	3	3	6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1	2	5	—	1	—	146	6	43	8	14	—	—	1
\$50,000 or more	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	6	—	—	—
Median	\$10 100	\$11 300	\$23 300	\$14 300	\$20 400	\$11 300	\$29 400	\$30 000	\$38 300	\$11 600	\$14 300	\$14 600	\$13 000	\$10 800
CONTRACT RENT														
Specified renter occupied units ²	344	312	22	229	24	55	131	...	...	190	193	9	19	371
Less than \$30	4	5	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	10	11	—	—	7
\$30 to \$39	3	12	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	8	5	—	—	6
\$40 to \$59	64	49	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	36	25	1	2	60
\$60 to \$79	110	87	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	35	51	2	3	99
\$80 to \$99	76	71	—	74	—	—	—	—	—	39	22	2	5	75
\$100 to \$149	61	54	8	70	5	1	2	...	...	37	38	2	6	97
\$150 to \$199	2	9	6	7	18	54	58	...	...	5	21	—	—	4
\$200 to \$249	—	—	2	1	—	—	65	...	...	—	3	—	—	—
\$250 or more	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	...	...	—	1	—	—	—
No cash rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$24	\$25	\$5	\$6	\$1	—	\$4	...	...	\$20	\$16	\$2	\$3	\$23
	\$76	\$78	\$154	\$88	\$168	\$175	\$203	...	...	\$78	\$79	\$85	\$93	\$80

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Balance of Sangamon County—Con.													
	Tract 0007	Tract 0010	Tract 0016	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031
All housing units	685	104	88	238	774	1	104	1 025	376	1 572	1 827	19	133	1 064
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All year-round housing units	685	104	88	238	774	1	104	1 025	376	1 572	1 827	19	133	1 058
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS														
Owner occupied	517	90	63	211	587	...	69	900	279	1 218	1 331	8	109	941
Cooperative and condominium	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
White	517	90	58	210	587	...	67	896	279	1 211	1 329	8	109	939
Negro	—	—	5	—	—	...	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied	148	13	21	21	170	...	32	115	89	318	460	10	20	80
White	148	13	20	21	169	...	30	112	89	314	458	10	19	80
Negro	—	—	1	—	—	...	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant year-round	20	1	4	6	17	...	3	10	8	36	36	1	4	37
For sale only	5	—	—	—	—	...	1	5	5	12	10	—	—	—
Vacant less than 6 months	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median price asked	\$11 300	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For rent	9	1	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant less than 2 months	7	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median rent asked	\$82	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	6	—	2	1	9	...	2	5	1	\$77	\$85	1	3	35
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES														
All units	13	—	5	1	5	...	16	7	4	34	21	2	4	12
Owner occupied	10	—	4	1	4	...	7	3	4	27	16	2	2	11
Negro	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied	3	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Negro	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant year-round	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For sale only	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For rent	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS														
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	3	—	3	—	—	...	5	3	4	11	26	—	4	7
Access only through other living quarters	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ROOMS														
1 room	1	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 rooms	4	1	5	—	3	...	—	1	4	7	21	1	—	—
3 rooms	49	1	10	3	27	...	5	3	6	16	22	—	—	—
4 rooms	288	9	37	16	153	...	12	10	42	152	150	3	7	26
5 rooms	224	39	24	52	197	...	26	239	161	696	682	6	25	103
6 rooms	88	29	11	70	142	...	46	520	105	469	610	4	37	302
7 rooms	26	14	—	60	121	...	11	187	52	184	247	—	14	157
8 rooms	3	9	1	22	56	...	3	49	6	33	74	—	10	92
9 rooms or more	2	2	—	15	75	...	1	11	—	13	15	2	4	70
Median	4.5	5.6	4.3	6.2	5.5	...	4.7	5.0	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.4	5.4	5.8
All occupied housing units	665	103	84	232	757	...	101	1 015	368	1 536	1 791	18	129	1 021
PERSONS														
1 person	77	13	12	21	161	...	12	50	72	214	288	2	13	75
2 persons	174	39	22	97	274	...	28	245	135	499	608	12	37	365
3 persons	129	16	16	45	106	...	11	205	72	309	335	—	24	183
4 persons	135	18	15	27	106	...	24	238	44	253	281	2	22	193
5 persons	58	9	12	22	55	...	12	158	17	133	157	1	20	104
6 persons or more	92	8	7	20	55	...	14	119	28	128	122	1	13	101
Median, all occupied units	3.1	2.5	3.0	2.5	2.3	...	3.5	3.5	2.3	2.7	2.5	2.1	3.1	2.9
Median, owner occupied units	3.2	2.5	3.0	2.6	2.4	...	3.5	3.5	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.2	3.2	2.9
Median, renter occupied units	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.0	2.1	...	3.3	3.8	2.2	2.7	2.4	2.0	2.2	3.2
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	5	—	2	—	4	...	1	4	5	23	13	—	2	5
PERSONS PER ROOM														
1.00 or less	570	102	71	226	741	...	84	907	336	1 393	1 673	17	120	991
1.01 to 1.50	78	1	8	4	14	...	13	91	28	114	97	—	8	24
1.51 or more	17	—	5	2	2	...	4	17	4	29	21	1	1	6
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	94	1	12	6	16	...	13	106	32	141	116	—	7	29
VALUE														
Specified owner occupied units¹														
Less than \$5,000	503	74	60	207	569	...	57	894	252	1 043	1 209	5	95	899
\$5,000 to \$7,499	11	1	9	—	2	...	8	2	2	35	37	1	1	6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	23	1	17	—	5	...	7	—	15	63	47	—	1	4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	63	—	11	—	8	...	3	6	42	120	86	—	5	1
\$15,000 to \$19,999	242	1	13	1	62	...	11	208	110	394	373	1	12	16
\$20,000 to \$24,999	113	4	6	1	94	...	15	397	65	285	328	—	18	73
\$25,000 to \$34,999	41	12	3	—	67	...	7	188	16	108	229	—	14	134
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8	38	1	—	98	...	5	87	2	34	97	1	36	267
\$50,000 or more	2	14	—	—	127	...	1	6	—	1	10	—	4	241
Median	\$12 900	\$29 700	\$8 400	\$39 800	\$29 900	...	\$14 800	\$17 700	\$13 000	\$13 800	\$15 900	\$30 000	\$23 800	\$33 100
CONTRACT RENT														
Specified renter occupied units²														
Less than \$30	147	8	19	19	169	...	31	113	89	318	457	7	15	70
\$30 to \$39	3	—	—	1	1	...	2	1	3	7	5	—	—	2
\$40 to \$59	1	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$60 to \$79	5	1	2	—	3	...	3	—	1	6	4	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99	34	—	6	—	—	...	—	—	—	24	31	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	55	1	7	—	13	...	6	6	24	73	77	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	41	1	2	—	19	...	5	12	27	72	88	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	1	—	—	—	56	...	9	61	26	100	169	—	—	—
\$250 or more	1	2	—	—	3	...	1	27	3	19	56	—	—	—
No cash rent	—	1	—	—	9	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$6	\$2	\$2	\$2	\$11	...	\$3	\$4	\$4	\$16	\$23	\$103	\$133	\$158

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Sangamon County—Con.									Totals for split tracts				
	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0036	Tract 0037	Tract 0038	Tract 0039	Tract 0040	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0005	Tract 0006
All housing units	1 121	1 345	1 323	1 454	968	1 043	1 433	1 173	1 403	1 006	1 701	1 919	2 360	1 991
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	2	5	—	4	2	6	1	66	8	1	—	—	1	—
All year-round housing units	1 119	1 340	1 323	1 450	966	1 037	1 432	1 107	1 395	1 005	1 701	1 919	2 359	1 991
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS														
Owner occupied	864	974	994	912	702	724	1 115	834	911	730	1 266	1 143	2 008	1 496
Cooperative and condominium	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
White	862	972	992	910	701	723	1 107	832	900	722	1 245	1 101	2 003	1 491
Negro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied	207	276	251	474	224	283	259	227	414	235	385	673	316	443
White	206	275	250	474	224	282	258	227	412	231	376	648	313	435
Negro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant year-round	48	90	78	64	40	30	58	46	70	40	50	103	35	52
For sale only	3	14	10	6	4	2	10	2	9	4	6	16	17	17
Vacant less than 6 months	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median price asked .....	...	\$15 000	\$7 500	\$9 400	...	...	\$9 400	...	\$8 800	...	\$12 500	\$10 000	\$14 100	\$7 500
For rent	5	30	17	14	2	12	12	12	17	6	7	41	9	17
Vacant less than 2 months	4	4	6	2	...	1	5	3	2	4	2	17	2	8
Median rent asked .....	...	\$59	\$60	\$58	...	\$68	\$80	\$65	\$55	\$60	\$45	\$74	\$88	\$78
Other	40	46	51	44	34	16	36	32	44	30	37	46	9	18
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES														
All units	54	88	67	128	73	59	149	78	142	79	81	55	29	47
Owner occupied	21	50	32	68	34	29	75	43	74	43	51	22	20	36
Negro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied	14	22	18	37	21	21	48	18	39	26	17	22	8	7
Negro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant year-round	19	16	17	23	18	9	26	17	29	10	13	11	1	4
For sale only .....	...	2	1	2	...	—	4	—	3	...	1	2	1	3
For rent	—	3	1	4	...	4	5	3	6	—	3	3	—	—
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS														
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	34	74	29	96	49	20	75	44	84	55	56	22	17	22
Access only through other living quarters	1	—	—	1	—	—	3	1	—	—	—	1	—	—
ROOMS														
1 room	5	5	—	6	5	1	13	6	9	5	5	12	2	9
2 rooms	12	9	6	14	10	16	30	11	18	27	30	92	16	30
3 rooms	41	58	75	56	38	58	121	40	91	126	98	304	155	203
4 rooms	199	313	329	285	177	240	449	235	493	403	530	651	629	939
5 rooms	378	475	498	389	274	328	469	353	293	431	284	503	1 058	565
6 rooms	263	281	243	301	239	223	225	239	293	112	252	249	364	197
7 rooms	138	114	105	203	124	93	61	123	132	28	96	69	100	33
8 rooms	48	49	41	121	60	44	40	40	62	14	37	31	27	12
9 rooms or more	35	36	26	75	39	34	24	41	46	6	17	8	8	3
Median	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.4	5.4	5.1	4.7	5.2	5.2	4.4	4.8	4.3	4.9	4.3
All occupied housing units	1 071	1 250	1 245	1 386	926	1 007	1 374	1 061	1 325	965	1 651	1 816	2 324	1 939
PERSONS														
1 person	101	207	243	204	92	135	214	127	219	160	228	435	226	271
2 persons	265	382	378	413	257	293	403	288	393	328	471	639	571	637
3 persons	181	199	223	248	173	165	238	186	209	170	291	295	473	380
4 persons	247	202	173	213	162	175	225	218	208	149	318	193	468	287
5 persons	163	136	112	145	117	110	172	138	129	81	171	116	287	165
6 persons or more	114	124	116	163	125	129	122	104	167	77	172	138	299	199
Median, all occupied units	3.4	2.7	2.5	2.8	3.2	3.0	2.8	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.9	2.2	3.3	2.7
Median, owner occupied units	3.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	3.0	2.8	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.4	3.0	2.3	3.3	2.6
Median, renter occupied units	3.4	3.3	2.9	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.0	2.7	2.2	2.9	2.8
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	4	7	11	6	5	5	8	2	6	5	27	31	16	22
PERSONS PER ROOM														
1.00 or less	1 004	1 168	1 148	1 285	855	910	1 240	1 002	1 207	871	1 522	1 679	2 036	1 718
1.01 to 1.50	59	70	79	89	50	85	97	51	89	69	110	109	241	172
1.51 or more	8	12	18	12	21	12	37	8	29	25	19	28	47	49
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	62	78	93	88	62	87	109	54	102	83	119	134	285	217
VALUE														
Specified owner occupied units ¹	734	809	880	569	451	506	808	575	652	495	1 146	1 054	1 965	1 019
Less than \$5,000	19	83	125	88	15	35	71	22	98	53	52	53	37	74
\$5,000 to \$7,499	36	128	217	108	22	60	113	20	107	73	59	159	90	130
\$7,500 to \$9,999	48	137	149	69	22	58	107	17	91	84	107	211	173	137
\$10,000 to \$14,999	100	208	182	132	64	107	181	100	170	147	273	401	585	335
\$15,000 to \$19,999	150	133	106	68	64	99	160	123	92	83	207	168	578	227
\$20,000 to \$24,999	193	74	37	57	76	69	106	118	61	22	197	41	320	82
\$25,000 to \$34,999	158	42	50	30	135	67	54	137	25	24	211	17	163	32
\$35,000 to \$49,999	26	3	11	14	42	9	12	35	8	1	34	3	18	2
\$50,000 or more	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$20 400	\$11 100	\$9 100	\$10 600	\$22 500	\$14 600	\$12 500	\$20 200	\$10 700	\$11 100	\$17 000	\$11 100	\$15 900	\$12 200
CONTRACT RENT														
Specified renter occupied units ²	144	192	211	230	117	172	209	133	245	224	379	672	313	442
Less than \$30	9	13	7	15	11	7	16	8	13	11	14	15	6	7
\$30 to \$39	2	6	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$40 to \$59	15	37	42	43	13	28	47	12	55	40	34	91	27	61
\$60 to \$79	34	50	55	52	14	41	41	18	51	43	66	195	74	107
\$80 to \$99	14	27	19	20	7	29	28	22	35	45	31	167	92	83
\$100 to \$149	32	21	24	24	24	21	24	45	29	46	82	123	78	140
\$150 to \$199	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	18	37	41	62	21	25	43	19	49	26	23	36	24	30
Median	\$83	\$68	\$70	\$65	\$95	\$77	\$68	\$88	\$69	\$79	\$112	\$81	\$87	\$85

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts

Totals for split tracts—Con.

	Tract 0007	Tract 0010	Tract 0016	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031
All housing units	1 032	1 079	1 632	852	1 561	1 713	1 506	1 447	1 439	1 666	2 020	858	182	1 188
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
All year-round housing units	1 032	1 079	1 632	852	1 561	1 713	1 506	1 447	1 439	1 666	2 020	858	182	1 182
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS														
Owner occupied	762	839	805	778	1 173	1 351	1 110	1 298	1 080	1 286	1 336	669	151	1 060
Cooperative and condominium	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
White	761	838	644	776	1 172	1 348	874	1 293	1 075	1 279	1 334	667	151	1 058
Negro	1	1	161	1	—	2	233	2	4	1	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied	236	229	726	54	339	326	350	137	320	342	515	141	27	83
White	236	228	606	54	336	323	257	134	318	338	513	141	26	83
Negro	—	—	115	—	—	1	91	3	2	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant year-round	34	11	101	20	49	12	17	7	8	13	10	18	4	39
For sale only	6	4	13	15	11	36	46	12	39	38	169	49	—	—
Vacant less than 6 months	6	—	9	14	10	7	17	7	8	13	10	18	—	—
Median price asked	\$7 500	...	\$5 000	\$42 500	\$23 800	\$14 200	\$8 100	\$18 800	\$12 500	\$11 300	\$13 100	\$34 400	...	...
For rent	17	5	77	2	23	9	19	—	24	9	140	19	—	—
Vacant less than 2 months	9	—	33	—	11	5	6	—	17	3	2	15	—	—
Median rent asked	\$78	\$225	\$83	...	\$204	\$115	\$78	—	\$95	\$78	\$173	\$216	...	...
Other	11	2	11	3	15	15	10	5	7	16	19	10	3	36
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES														
All units	34	6	36	1	5	12	64	7	19	34	23	6	4	13
Owner occupied	24	—	27	1	4	8	43	3	13	27	17	6	2	12
Negro	—	—	10	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied	7	—	8	—	1	2	17	2	4	5	3	—	—	—
Negro	—	—	4	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant year-round	3	—	1	—	—	2	4	—	2	2	3	—	—	—
For sale only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For rent	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS														
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	11	2	14	—	2	5	22	3	8	11	26	1	4	8
Access only through other living quarters	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ROOMS														
1 room	2	1	4	—	2	2	1	1	9	7	21	1	—	—
2 rooms	10	2	36	2	5	2	1	3	21	16	22	—	—	—
3 rooms	85	14	159	3	49	106	171	11	146	153	151	7	2	7
4 rooms	465	205	871	36	272	470	506	267	508	718	869	123	32	108
5 rooms	302	300	375	148	370	630	595	744	517	503	613	340	44	332
6 rooms	129	275	146	222	330	300	152	297	192	203	249	164	52	344
7 rooms	32	197	23	210	238	329	32	93	37	40	74	125	25	185
8 rooms	3	67	18	159	144	42	9	23	5	23	15	65	13	107
9 rooms or more	4	18	—	72	151	20	4	8	4	3	6	33	6	78
Median	4.4	5.6	4.2	6.6	5.8	4.9	4.6	5.1	4.6	4.4	4.4	5.4	5.6	5.9
All occupied housing units	998	1 068	1 531	832	1 512	1 677	1 460	1 435	1 400	1 628	1 851	810	178	1 143
PERSONS														
1 person	130	96	232	34	275	344	207	66	245	223	301	37	13	79
2 persons	270	307	456	207	565	606	414	330	515	520	627	206	51	408
3 persons	183	214	386	145	235	303	237	296	264	320	345	171	38	206
4 persons	187	242	218	177	203	192	253	340	174	270	299	205	38	214
5 persons	83	118	107	126	118	116	162	240	104	147	157	110	21	118
6 persons or more	145	91	132	143	116	116	187	163	98	148	122	81	17	118
Median, all occupied units	3.0	3.1	2.7	3.7	2.4	2.3	3.0	3.6	2.4	2.7	2.5	3.4	3.2	2.9
Median, owner occupied units	3.0	3.4	2.6	3.8	2.4	2.3	3.0	3.5	2.4	2.7	2.5	3.7	3.3	2.9
Median, renter occupied units	3.1	2.2	2.8	2.2	2.1	2.3	3.0	3.8	2.4	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.4	3.3
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	8	6	21	—	9	10	20	9	15	24	18	3	2	5
PERSONS PER ROOM														
1.00 or less	849	1 036	1 371	805	1 492	1 603	1 255	1 300	1 296	1 476	1 733	774	168	1 110
1.01 to 1.50	125	30	115	23	17	59	150	116	92	121	97	32	9	26
1.51 or more	24	2	45	4	3	15	55	19	12	31	21	4	1	7
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	147	32	155	27	20	74	193	133	103	150	116	35	8	32
VALUE														
Specified owner occupied units¹														
Less than \$5,000	746	801	724	773	1 127	1 318	1 030	1 287	1 017	1 106	1 214	651	135	1 014
\$5,000 to \$7,499	29	1	79	—	2	4	105	2	9	35	38	—	—	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999	80	—	105	—	5	24	156	—	57	63	47	—	—	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	120	—	158	—	11	57	163	7	91	120	87	—	—	5
\$15,000 to \$19,999	337	2	266	2	80	324	332	219	444	396	374	1	—	16
\$20,000 to \$24,999	127	16	76	1	167	436	210	460	326	313	329	33	20	77
\$25,000 to \$34,999	43	111	24	24	133	272	51	372	81	128	229	153	18	139
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8	489	15	271	233	152	10	216	9	46	98	310	64	305
\$50,000 or more	2	172	—	344	291	46	3	11	—	2	10	146	10	284
Median	\$11 800	\$30 500	\$10 300	\$38 900	\$32 100	\$17 800	\$11 400	\$19 500	\$14 000	\$14 200	\$15 900	\$29 400	\$26 600	\$33 600
CONTRACT RENT														
Specified renter occupied units²														
Less than \$30	235	224	714	52	338	325	343	135	318	342	512	138	18	73
\$30 to \$39	6	—	7	1	1	3	7	1	13	7	5	—	—	—
\$40 to \$59	3	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	3	4	—	—	—	—
\$60 to \$79	13	1	31	2	3	11	13	—	3	4	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99	61	—	229	—	—	52	—	—	16	24	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	85	2	353	—	14	40	93	6	68	73	31	—	—	2
\$150 to \$199	55	75	72	2	23	51	76	12	101	72	77	—	—	3
\$200 to \$249	1	95	—	5	83	160	63	69	96	105	88	—	—	4
\$250 or more	1	27	—	2	149	40	10	33	10	37	170	9	2	11
No cash rent	—	15	—	—	24	2	1	3	—	110	58	8	15	15
Median	10	9	18	5	20	13	28	9	10	17	23	4	1	15
	\$85	\$166	\$63	\$226	\$162	\$113	\$78	\$135	\$88	\$93	\$110	\$200	\$166	\$173

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Sangamon County			Springfield							
	Total	Springfield	Balance	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008
All year-round housing units	56 930	34 313	22 617	168	813	1 877	1 707	2 222	483	336	1 524
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	44 855	23 142	21 713	158	684	1 392	1 279	2 129	483	327	901
2	4 200	3 725	475	—	5	256	227	82	—	—	108
3 and 4	3 161	2 926	235	—	17	175	158	11	—	9	53
5 to 49	4 060	3 866	194	5	61	54	43	—	—	—	405
50 or more	654	654	—	5	46	—	—	—	—	—	57
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1969 to March 1970	1 312	734	578	6	11	—	6	75	29	—	4
1965 to 1968	5 146	3 035	2 111	12	222	37	4	427	113	15	10
1960 to 1964	5 128	2 488	2 660	7	233	41	24	284	84	21	21
1950 to 1959	9 390	4 191	5 199	5	220	138	196	578	169	125	53
1940 to 1949	7 072	4 045	3 027	38	54	174	250	326	36	75	445
1939 or earlier	28 882	19 840	9 042	100	73	1 487	1 227	532	52	100	991
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water	8 076	6 484	1 592	5	20	205	247	64	22	7	670
Warm air furnace	41 784	24 790	16 994	117	643	1 497	1 360	1 969	442	222	693
Built-in electric units	1 452	805	647	6	47	27	22	14	4	17	35
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 838	835	1 003	5	64	37	38	103	15	29	40
Other means or not heated	3 780	1 399	2 381	35	39	111	40	72	—	61	86
BASEMENT											
All units with basement	42 232	28 244	13 988	130	363	1 708	1 625	1 522	244	107	892
One-family houses with basement	32 064	18 645	13 419	125	302	1 267	1 205	1 445	244	98	673
SELECTED EQUIPMENT											
With more than 1 bathroom	14 609	8 490	6 119	22	319	257	418	606	146	25	139
With public water supply	51 539	34 166	17 373	119	821	1 877	1 707	2 192	476	307	1 511
With public sewer	46 136	33 924	12 212	76	814	1 870	1 707	2 186	497	307	1 511
With air conditioning	36 278	22 099	14 179	78	666	1 050	1 067	1 568	347	132	466
Room unit(s)	23 167	14 377	8 790	54	292	845	846	824	249	117	401
Central system	13 111	7 722	5 389	24	374	205	221	744	98	15	65
All occupied housing units	54 374	32 550	21 824	124	800	1 777	1 639	2 183	495	305	1 470
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT											
1968 to March 1970	15 478	10 205	5 273	27	232	552	360	533	202	78	479
1965 to 1967	9 841	6 005	3 836	12	206	219	261	539	117	90	305
1960 to 1964	8 608	4 592	4 016	41	206	177	188	341	66	26	157
1950 to 1959	9 676	5 134	4 542	22	101	259	297	442	87	66	215
1949 or earlier	10 771	6 614	4 157	22	55	570	533	328	23	45	314
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE											
1	28 924	17 050	11 874	79	394	1 058	966	1 128	313	173	731
2	15 576	8 251	7 325	26	370	380	372	784	147	83	133
3 or more	2 178	1 096	1 082	12	18	53	34	70	18	—	24
None	7 696	6 153	1 543	7	18	286	267	201	17	49	582
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter occupied units ¹	17 127	13 231	3 896	33	183	645	527	284	51	96	932
Less than \$40	595	538	57	—	5	5	4	4	—	—	170
\$40 to \$59	1 492	1 326	166	—	12	42	31	9	—	5	251
\$60 to \$79	2 664	2 370	294	—	11	86	94	49	—	—	249
\$80 to \$99	2 896	2 334	562	11	6	175	127	59	5	16	132
\$100 to \$149	5 542	4 029	1 513	10	29	214	151	105	41	70	119
\$150 to \$199	2 308	1 660	648	—	93	80	69	40	5	—	—
\$200 to \$249	495	376	119	—	15	6	14	4	—	—	—
\$250 or more	247	162	85	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	888	436	452	12	12	37	37	14	—	5	11
Median	\$103	\$98	\$119	...	\$162	\$99	\$98	\$105	\$133	\$116	\$63
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME											
Specified renter occupied units ¹	17 127	13 231	3 896	33	183	645	527	284	51	96	932
Less than \$5,000	6 741	5 677	1 064	10	26	276	220	84	10	33	633
Less than 20 percent	691	617	74	—	—	17	22	—	—	—	158
20 to 24 percent	730	687	43	—	—	45	26	19	—	—	119
25 to 34 percent	1 407	1 203	204	—	5	59	55	22	—	9	115
35 percent or more	3 213	2 716	497	10	21	130	77	33	10	19	206
Not computed	700	454	246	—	—	25	40	10	—	5	35
Median	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	...	35.0+	35.0+	32.6	33.2	...	35.0+	26.9
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6 083	4 468	1 615	17	73	262	165	119	26	46	240
Less than 20 percent	3 420	2 612	808	11	38	130	109	65	4	26	201
20 to 24 percent	1 280	938	342	—	5	62	29	16	11	20	34
25 to 34 percent	915	661	254	—	18	40	21	29	11	—	5
35 percent or more	180	135	45	—	6	10	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	288	122	166	6	6	20	6	9	—	—	—
Median	18.6	18.3	19.1	...	18.5	19.3	15.4	17.5	24.1	19.3	15.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 025	2 143	882	6	42	95	93	71	15	17	43
25 percent or more	48	37	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	118	68	50	6	—	6	11	—	—	—	—
Median	13.7	13.5	14.4	—	18.6	13.2	12.8	13.0	...	...	11.2
\$15,000 or more	1 278	943	335	—	42	12	49	10	—	—	16
25 percent or more	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	75	47	28	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	11
Median	10.0	10.3	10.0	—	11.4	...	12.1	...	—	—	...

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Springfield—Con.													
	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022
All year-round housing units	1 669	985	1 065	1 995	1 831	718	975	1 543	1 059	2 326	2 457	619	782	1 712
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	532	777	911	1 210	516	20	528	1 138	796	790	934	595	607	1 536
2	349	78	119	422	305	27	179	349	157	328	360	20	54	110
3 and 4	427	106	26	198	338	94	162	52	77	338	415	4	31	51
5 to 49	361	24	9	161	534	472	21	4	29	783	621	—	90	15
50 or more	—	—	—	4	138	105	85	—	—	87	127	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1969 to March 1970	7	44	9	—	18	—	—	—	—	17	21	94	38	5
1965 to 1968	21	439	18	16	211	—	—	—	—	6	211	265	169	17
1960 to 1964	22	306	38	22	24	6	42	52	13	30	85	201	92	40
1950 to 1959	28	177	135	69	120	7	87	108	13	73	49	66	456	339
1940 to 1949	89	12	250	90	123	43	69	480	35	134	73	5	34	855
1939 or earlier	1 502	7	615	1 798	1 335	662	675	551	901	1 931	1 863	5	383	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT														
Steam or hot water	625	16	73	421	686	660	176	47	86	1 136	780	25	128	133
Warm air furnace	916	945	953	1 502	981	58	523	1 292	800	1 089	1 509	583	636	1 545
Built-in electric units	53	20	21	37	83	—	9	33	33	30	90	11	18	20
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	15	—	10	11	29	—	111	68	15	25	35	—	—	9
Other means or not heated	60	4	8	24	52	—	156	103	125	46	43	—	—	5
BASEMENT														
All units with basement	1 566	816	997	1 937	1 604	663	795	1 087	887	2 212	2 207	526	727	1 501
One-family houses with basement	503	636	843	1 181	474	20	416	710	649	737	905	506	568	1 354
SELECTED EQUIPMENT														
With more than 1 bathroom	199	753	374	549	194	16	80	173	110	315	352	596	512	527
With public water supply	1 669	988	1 065	1 991	1 831	716	977	1 544	1 059	2 326	2 457	636	765	1 712
With public sewer	1 669	988	1 060	1 991	1 831	716	971	1 544	1 049	2 326	2 457	636	759	1 712
With air conditioning	777	935	804	1 510	1 113	283	307	754	387	1 465	1 691	615	727	1 462
Room unit(s)	690	69	484	1 235	924	265	283	583	338	1 247	1 433	48	223	950
Central system	87	866	320	275	189	18	24	171	49	218	258	567	504	512
All occupied housing units	1 554	978	1 044	1 912	1 704	627	878	1 447	982	2 140	2 313	608	747	1 676
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT														
1968 to March 1970	605	338	280	480	840	287	198	577	262	821	909	233	219	353
1965 to 1967	284	363	139	337	224	124	213	187	98	301	320	210	120	208
1960 to 1964	180	216	117	308	204	66	118	189	143	265	219	123	133	251
1950 to 1959	172	61	207	301	184	55	146	272	166	332	293	35	100	464
1949 or earlier	313	—	301	486	252	95	203	222	313	421	572	7	175	400
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE														
1	830	403	628	1 068	975	144	320	1 006	497	1 034	1 341	105	321	985
2	182	514	305	515	184	4	60	247	194	369	328	439	323	468
3 or more	31	40	59	76	23	—	6	46	42	92	54	64	63	89
None	511	21	52	253	522	479	492	148	249	645	590	—	40	134
GROSS RENT														
Specified renter occupied units¹	1 052	224	250	822	1 252	623	548	697	403	1 489	1 488	39	163	326
Less than \$40	43	—	—	—	78	36	71	14	—	—	103	—	—	—
\$40 to \$59	144	—	6	32	143	87	18	49	162	85	—	—	—	—
\$60 to \$79	267	—	11	102	332	152	136	33	128	251	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99	316	5	38	165	208	105	74	43	89	279	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	232	27	102	322	355	63	143	506	113	462	445	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	45	118	63	99	105	29	9	68	10	214	198	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	—	42	5	28	4	5	7	8	—	42	26	16	27	9
\$250 or more	—	22	5	19	12	—	—	—	—	53	10	16	16	—
No cash rent	5	10	20	55	15	17	21	7	14	26	30	7	10	10
Median	\$83	\$182	\$118	\$113	\$85	\$66	\$71	\$114	\$84	\$103	\$96	\$250	\$183	\$138
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME														
Specified renter occupied units¹	1 052	224	250	822	1 252	623	548	697	403	1 489	1 488	39	163	326
Less than \$5,000	547	24	67	226	608	441	432	187	216	626	557	8	22	81
20 to 24 percent	73	—	—	6	52	47	52	26	28	49	59	—	—	—
25 to 34 percent	43	—	—	26	118	46	59	5	13	63	88	—	—	—
35 percent or more	148	—	25	78	122	74	42	45	44	164	110	—	—	—
Not computed	272	24	22	91	290	221	234	106	117	294	277	4	22	15
Median	11	—	20	25	26	53	45	5	14	52	23	4	—	4
\$5,000 to \$9,999	391	27	100	298	439	128	57	338	155	442	568	—	—	—
Less than 20 percent	272	5	49	142	302	103	31	164	93	255	340	12	27	101
20 to 24 percent	59	—	21	66	88	9	4	96	42	92	132	—	—	39
25 to 34 percent	60	22	19	59	39	—	17	71	11	62	71	8	12	18
35 percent or more	—	—	11	11	6	11	—	—	—	29	15	4	7	—
Not computed	—	—	—	20	4	5	5	7	9	4	10	—	—	—
Median	17.0	28.9	20.2	19.8	16.7	14.5	17.9	20.1	17.6	18.7	18.0	—	—	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	94	88	43	200	172	23	49	134	32	286	247	4	55	115
25 percent or more	—	—	—	5	6	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	4	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	10.1	17.6	17.3	12.7	13.9	—	12.2	12.7	10.0	13.5	12.5	—	18.2	15.1
\$15,000 or more	20	85	40	98	33	31	10	38	—	135	116	15	59	29
25 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	6	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	—	12.4	10.0	10.4	10.0	10.0	—	10.0	—	10.5	10.0	—	12.4	10.0

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Springfield—Con.									Balance of Sangamon County				
	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0005	Tract 0006
All year-round housing units	1 315	1 368	438	1 064	87	161	847	51	116	844	879	45	110	1 537
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	1 188	1 322	438	972	78	13	721	51	116	836	826	45	98	1 489
2	100	32	—	40	—	—	18	—	—	—	35	—	6	32
3 and 4	20	14	—	52	—	—	93	—	—	8	5	—	6	7
5 to 49	7	—	—	—	9	—	143	—	—	—	13	—	—	9
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1969 to March 1970	—	12	—	—	9	—	148	16	—	26	5	—	—	148
1965 to 1968	—	101	80	26	16	—	425	29	46	117	57	14	6	206
1960 to 1964	24	186	137	18	53	—	227	—	34	132	73	—	—	200
1950 to 1959	98	288	216	133	9	9	30	—	26	163	341	5	55	310
1940 to 1949	184	188	5	314	—	—	—	—	—	93	75	16	6	246
1939 or earlier	1 009	593	—	573	—	4	—	6	10	313	328	10	43	427
HEATING EQUIPMENT														
Steam or hot water	117	55	—	54	—	—	20	6	—	31	68	—	11	63
Warm air furnace	1 040	966	418	931	69	161	794	45	91	645	589	40	70	1 173
Built-in electric units	31	66	15	9	18	—	17	—	19	53	9	—	—	12
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	25	99	—	42	—	—	10	—	—	37	68	—	16	104
Other means or not heated	102	182	5	28	—	—	6	—	6	78	145	5	13	185
BASEMENT														
All units with basement	1 202	753	354	936	46	12	679	46	100	440	550	35	48	699
One-family houses with basement	1 088	707	354	860	42	9	578	46	100	440	509	35	42	661
SELECTED EQUIPMENT														
With more than 1 bathroom	224	133	268	219	46	130	635	38	113	104	192	17	—	174
With public water supply	1 296	1 366	448	1 053	85	159	849	44	120	510	823	28	98	1 519
With public sewer	1 292	1 240	441	1 053	85	159	849	44	84	370	670	28	98	1 459
With air conditioning	817	673	405	824	79	150	804	44	99	477	535	27	74	947
Room unit(s)	628	497	126	604	32	—	83	—	7	308	348	15	74	712
Central system	189	176	279	220	47	150	721	44	92	169	187	12	—	235
All occupied housing units	1 244	1 330	448	1 033	85	40	803	44	120	827	850	48	105	1 498
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT														
1968 to March 1970	237	310	59	229	26	29	379	20	51	254	199	5	22	515
1965 to 1967	204	273	155	175	13	5	233	24	46	138	128	14	14	269
1960 to 1964	118	268	121	121	40	6	168	—	16	174	140	—	8	216
1950 to 1959	275	244	113	196	6	—	23	—	—	133	225	—	31	229
1949 or earlier	410	235	—	312	—	—	—	—	7	128	158	29	30	269
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE														
1	658	720	193	505	49	23	359	—	44	525	505	20	52	874
2	302	350	226	376	30	11	424	44	61	199	211	28	48	411
3 or more	28	47	29	31	6	6	20	—	15	44	43	—	—	120
None	256	213	—	121	—	—	—	—	—	59	91	—	5	93
GROSS RENT														
Specified renter occupied units ¹	335	316	...	232	33	35	125	...	—	173	198	...	31	359
Less than \$40	—	5	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	16	8	...	—	—
\$40 to \$59	19	4	...	11	—	—	—	...	—	13	5	...	—	15
\$60 to \$79	73	45	...	22	—	—	—	...	—	21	29	...	—	32
\$80 to \$99	63	66	...	45	—	—	—	...	—	24	30	...	16	54
\$100 to \$149	106	156	...	89	—	—	—	...	—	69	56	...	6	173
\$150 to \$199	46	34	...	57	18	25	27	...	—	11	42	...	5	54
\$200 to \$249	—	—	...	—	11	10	79	...	—	—	15	...	—	5
\$250 or more	—	—	...	—	—	—	9	...	—	—	5	...	—	6
No cash rent	28	6	...	8	4	—	10	...	—	19	8	...	4	20
Median	\$100	\$107	...	\$121	\$190	\$185	\$219	...	—	\$102	\$118	...	\$96	\$118
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME														
Specified renter occupied units ¹	335	316	...	232	33	35	125	...	—	173	198	...	31	359
Less than \$5,000	124	92	...	75	9	14	24	...	—	63	75	...	4	93
Less than 20 percent	24	—	...	4	—	—	—	...	—	5	9	...	—	10
20 to 24 percent	8	4	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—
25 to 34 percent	19	28	...	22	—	—	—	...	—	15	20	...	—	13
35 percent or more	44	54	...	41	5	14	19	...	—	23	46	...	—	65
Not computed	29	6	...	8	4	—	5	...	—	20	—	...	4	5
Median	33.2	35.0+	...	35.0+	...	...	...	...	—	35.0+	35.0+	...	—	35.0+
\$5,000 to \$9,999	127	165	...	95	13	10	27	...	—	62	60	...	—	174
Less than 20 percent	64	108	...	56	5	—	—	...	—	35	46	...	—	69
20 to 24 percent	33	42	...	25	—	—	6	...	—	8	14	...	—	43
25 to 34 percent	25	15	...	10	8	5	5	...	—	15	—	...	—	41
35 percent or more	—	—	...	4	—	5	16	...	—	—	—	...	—	6
Not computed	5	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	4	—	...	—	15
Median	19.7	17.8	...	18.7	...	...	35.0+	...	—	17.0	17.5	...	...	21.2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	63	49	...	52	5	11	29	...	—	31	53	...	12	75
25 percent or more	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—
Not computed	—	—	...	4	—	—	—	...	—	—	8	...	—	—
Median	12.5	13.6	...	15.4	...	...	20.2	...	—	16.3	17.7	...	...	13.4
\$15,000 or more	21	10	...	10	6	—	45	...	—	17	10	...	15	17
25 percent or more	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—
Not computed	—	—	...	—	—	—	5	...	—	5	—	...	—	—
Median .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.1	...	—	...	...	...	...	...

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Sangamon County—Con.													
	Tract 0007	Tract 0010	Tract 0016	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031
All year-round housing units	674	97	87	253	764	—	96	1 034	389	1 600	1 806	22	134	1 041
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	647	92	87	239	657	—	92	1 028	358	1 555	1 633	...	130	1 032
2	17	5	—	—	49	—	—	—	26	19	88	...	4	5
3 and 4	10	—	—	14	16	—	4	—	5	15	44	...	—	—
5 to 49	—	—	—	—	42	—	—	6	—	11	41	...	—	4
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1969 to March 1970	9	—	—	4	14	—	—	—	5	20	3	...	5	27
1965 to 1968	26	28	—	16	13	—	—	—	5	91	74	...	26	100
1960 to 1964	43	16	6	12	55	—	18	15	6	57	25	...	44	250
1950 to 1959	194	20	28	207	150	—	23	624	112	558	776	...	33	305
1940 to 1949	221	15	10	9	162	—	—	297	122	416	395	...	6	201
1939 or earlier	181	18	43	5	370	—	55	29	129	346	365	...	20	158
HEATING EQUIPMENT														
Steam or hot water	5	6	—	23	110	—	5	15	34	52	79	...	20	68
Warm air furnace	565	74	68	230	621	—	65	965	321	1 255	1 481	...	76	727
Built-in electric units	—	9	—	—	28	—	4	10	6	37	25	...	33	191
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	57	—	6	—	—	—	5	39	14	85	108	...	—	11
Other means or not heated	47	8	13	—	5	—	17	5	14	151	113	...	5	44
BASEMENT														
All units with basement	456	83	63	234	713	—	86	710	294	841	1 004	...	24	670
One-family houses with basement	429	83	63	220	615	—	82	704	274	826	917	...	24	666
SELECTED EQUIPMENT														
With more than 1 bathroom	155	74	20	218	403	—	32	260	82	258	498	...	83	760
With public water supply	670	54	81	243	760	—	39	1 035	383	1 565	1 815	...	27	835
With public sewer	670	54	67	243	760	—	12	1 039	376	1 554	1 808	...	13	266
With air conditioning	428	62	41	256	676	—	50	909	265	1 066	1 449	...	112	850
Room unit(s)	289	16	41	38	342	—	33	577	182	729	891	...	58	301
Central system	139	46	—	218	334	—	17	332	83	337	558	...	54	549
All occupied housing units	658	87	81	252	742	—	85	1 034	384	1 541	1 777	...	124	987
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT														
1968 to March 1970	117	22	20	52	200	—	23	231	75	390	381	...	21	153
1965 to 1967	116	7	14	25	76	—	24	179	45	217	273	...	43	197
1960 to 1964	100	23	13	40	118	—	7	231	39	364	313	...	50	317
1950 to 1959	217	22	21	135	161	—	13	311	141	355	493	...	4	196
1949 or earlier	108	13	13	—	187	—	18	82	84	215	317	...	6	124
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE														
1	396	12	40	63	334	—	43	500	254	810	967	...	27	251
2	206	69	21	171	306	—	22	462	104	612	572	...	82	634
3 or more	19	—	7	18	31	—	7	66	7	48	123	...	15	89
None	37	6	13	—	71	—	13	6	19	71	115	...	—	13
GROSS RENT														
Specified renter occupied units ¹	137	...	...	...	184	—	32	108	88	381	405	...	...	87
Less than \$40 .....	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	...	...	—
\$40 to \$59	5	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—
\$60 to \$79	14	...	...	...	8	—	—	—	11	16	5	...	...	—
\$80 to \$99	80	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	22	20	14	...	...	—
\$100 to \$149	15	...	...	...	49	—	—	—	20	76	27	...	...	—
\$150 to \$199	10	...	...	...	76	—	—	—	33	189	199	...	...	16
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	...	...	...	17	—	—	—	21	50	118	...	...	5
\$250 or more	13	...	...	...	16	—	—	—	—	4	—	...	...	27
No cash rent	13	...	...	...	18	—	—	—	9	—	6	...	...	25
Median	\$123	...	...	...	\$167	—	\$108	\$147	\$108	\$116	\$138	...	...	\$229
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME														
Specified renter occupied units ¹	137	...	...	...	184	—	32	108	88	381	405	...	...	87
Less than \$5,000	47	...	...	...	57	—	11	5	24	103	111	...	...	9
Less than 20 percent	5	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	...	...	—
20 to 24 percent	11	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	...	...	—
25 to 34 percent	22	...	...	...	36	—	5	4	37	28	—	...	...	—
35 percent or more	9	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	10	56	46	...	...	—
Not computed .....	—	...	...	...	21	—	6	5	5	37	—	...	...	—
Median	35.0+	...	...	...	35.0+	—	—	—	—	35.0+	35.0+	...	...	4
\$5,000 to \$9,999	49	...	...	...	43	—	10	37	48	156	149	...	...	—
Less than 20 percent	26	...	...	...	13	—	—	5	17	113	64	...	...	20
20 to 24 percent	5	...	...	...	10	—	—	4	11	19	37	...	...	—
25 to 34 percent	14	...	...	...	12	—	—	21	11	19	38	...	...	5
35 percent or more	4	...	...	...	3	—	—	6	—	—	—	...	...	—
Not computed .....	—	...	...	...	5	—	—	—	4	5	5	...	...	11
Median	19.3	...	...	...	23.0	—	—	—	—	5	5	...	...	4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	23	...	...	...	46	—	11	61	16	77	104	...	...	28
25 percent or more .....	—	...	...	...	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—
Not computed .....	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—
Median .....	—	...	...	...	17.6	—	—	—	—	11	5	...	...	6
\$15,000 or more	18	...	...	...	38	—	—	5	—	45	41	...	...	30
25 percent or more .....	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	5
Not computed .....	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—
Median .....	—	...	...	...	11.4	—	—	—	—	5	—	...	...	18.1

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. **Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Sangamon County—Con.									Totals for split tracts				
	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0036	Tract 0037	Tract 0038	Tract 0039	Tract 0040	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0005	Tract 0006
All year-round housing units	1 149	1 263	1 307	1 478	969	1 007	1 473	1 142	1 417	1 012	1 692	1 922	2 332	2 020
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1 (includes mobile home or trailer).....	1 099	1 232	1 251	1 457	943	976	1 440	1 115	1 340	994	1 510	1 437	2 227	1 972
2.....	20	27	22	11	6	21	16	21	45	8	40	256	88	32
3 and 4.....	18	4	22	10	4	5	—	6	32	5	22	175	17	7
5 to 49.....	12	—	12	—	16	5	—	—	—	5	74	54	—	9
50 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	46	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1969 to March 1970.....	62	26	10	15	29	40	38	55	32	32	16	—	75	177
1965 to 1968.....	242	86	68	104	193	98	38	250	106	129	279	51	433	319
1960 to 1964.....	245	144	86	73	150	141	152	264	109	139	306	41	284	284
1950 to 1959.....	86	170	124	115	128	119	177	164	207	168	561	143	633	479
1940 to 1949.....	55	70	77	51	89	31	165	45	154	131	129	190	332	282
1939 or earlier.....	459	767	942	1 120	380	578	691	444	809	413	401	1 497	575	479
HEATING EQUIPMENT														
Steam or hot water.....	57	93	128	85	102	131	147	52	207	36	88	205	75	85
Warm air furnace.....	962	880	945	974	715	692	1 077	868	894	762	1 232	1 537	2 039	1 615
Built-in electric units.....	—	30	56	51	37	4	5	27	—	59	56	27	14	16
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	28	89	21	68	20	40	90	46	51	42	132	37	119	119
Other means or not heated.....	102	171	157	300	95	140	154	149	265	113	184	116	85	185
BASEMENT														
All units with basement.....	591	709	957	968	660	658	990	681	813	570	913	1 743	1 570	943
One-family houses with basement.....	577	690	915	947	650	647	974	666	752	565	811	1 302	1 487	905
SELECTED EQUIPMENT														
With more than 1 bathroom.....	426	224	265	262	386	202	322	424	278	126	511	274	606	322
With public water supply.....	877	1 080	1 150	648	51	447	1 077	623	928	629	1 644	1 905	2 290	1 995
With public sewer.....	168	141	841	24	47	272	649	454	129	446	1 484	1 898	2 284	1 956
With air conditioning.....	707	758	739	677	509	459	815	637	647	555	1 201	1 077	1 642	1 294
Room unit(s).....	338	565	474	503	287	281	545	336	500	362	640	860	898	961
Central system.....	369	193	265	174	222	178	270	301	147	193	561	217	744	333
All occupied housing units	1 050	1 262	1 233	1 436	920	999	1 446	1 054	1 323	951	1 650	1 825	2 288	1 993
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT														
1968 to March 1970.....	233	345	268	304	206	290	352	263	318	281	431	557	555	717
1965 to 1967.....	300	222	95	257	215	202	255	252	259	150	334	233	553	386
1960 to 1964.....	203	203	237	219	188	165	240	211	197	215	346	177	349	282
1950 to 1959.....	124	191	256	311	160	172	179	171	284	155	326	259	473	316
1949 or earlier.....	190	301	377	345	151	170	420	157	265	150	213	599	358	292
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE														
1.....	507	747	746	890	529	670	819	531	741	604	899	1 078	1 180	1 187
2.....	441	308	237	391	285	236	354	459	456	225	581	408	832	558
3 or more.....	34	75	53	60	41	44	106	21	11	56	61	53	70	138
None.....	68	132	197	95	65	49	167	43	115	66	109	286	206	110
GROSS RENT														
Specified renter occupied units¹	138	195	208	196	120	185	205	135	261	206	381	660	315	410
Less than \$40.....	6	—	—	11	—	—	5	6	—	16	13	5	4	—
\$40 to \$59.....	4	10	11	16	26	17	11	6	11	13	17	42	9	15
\$60 to \$79.....	—	9	38	10	4	15	46	—	40	21	40	66	49	32
\$80 to \$99.....	27	44	36	49	5	25	32	17	40	35	36	175	75	59
\$100 to \$149.....	54	76	65	66	26	92	57	32	95	79	85	224	111	214
\$150 to \$199.....	29	17	7	10	31	21	21	59	17	11	135	80	45	59
\$200 to \$249.....	—	—	—	—	4	5	5	—	—	—	30	6	4	5
\$250 or more.....	4	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	6	4	5
No cash rent.....	14	32	51	34	24	10	28	15	58	31	20	—	—	6
Median.....	\$113	\$111	\$97	\$98	\$117	\$109	\$97	\$148	\$105	\$102	\$144	\$100	\$104	\$122
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME														
Specified renter occupied units¹	138	195	208	196	120	185	205	135	261	206	381	660	315	410
Less than \$5,000.....	39	48	74	51	21	78	55	21	54	73	101	281	88	103
Less than 20 percent.....	6	4	8	—	—	6	10	6	5	5	9	17	—	10
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	6	16	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	45	19	—
25 to 34 percent.....	15	6	13	6	—	10	6	5	5	15	25	59	22	13
35 percent or more.....	9	24	14	12	9	47	33	6	17	33	67	130	33	75
Not computed.....	9	14	33	17	6	10	4	4	27	20	—	30	14	5
Median.....	31.0	35.0+	30.0	26.7	...	35.0+	35.0+	...	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	33.2	35.0+
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	61	79	88	96	52	81	106	62	163	79	133	267	119	200
Less than 20 percent.....	38	34	44	54	24	51	59	12	89	46	84	135	65	73
20 to 24 percent.....	14	23	19	25	12	10	21	15	36	8	19	62	16	54
25 to 34 percent.....	5	—	7	—	10	15	5	24	12	15	18	40	29	52
35 percent or more.....	—	4	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	6	10	—	6
Not computed.....	4	18	18	17	6	—	16	11	26	10	6	20	9	15
Median.....	18.4	19.4	16.3	16.7	18.8	18.9	17.2	24.5	17.0	16.2	17.8	19.2	17.5	21.8
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	24	48	41	49	25	15	32	45	44	37	95	100	83	90
25 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	8	6	—	—
Median.....	...	12.2	10.2	12.2	19.2	...	15.0	15.1	13.5	16.3	18.2	13.1	12.9	13.9
\$15,000 or more.....	14	20	5	—	22	11	12	7	—	17	52	12	25	17
25 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	12	—	6	—	—	5	6	—	—	—
Median.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.4	...	10.0-	...

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts—Con.													
	Tract 0007	Tract 0010	Tract 0016	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031
All year-round housing units	1 010	1 082	1 630	872	1 546	1 712	1 464	1 472	1 453	1 687	1 967	869	185	1 157
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	974	849	1 225	834	1 264	1 536	1 414	1 466	1 330	1 633	1 646	737	181	1 148
2	17	83	349	20	103	110	32	—	66	19	88	18	4	5
3 and 4	19	106	52	18	47	51	18	—	57	15	49	93	—	—
5 to 49	—	24	4	—	132	15	—	6	—	20	184	21	—	4
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1969 to March 1970	9	44	—	98	52	5	12	—	5	29	151	170	21	27
1965 to 1968	41	467	52	281	182	17	101	95	31	107	74	425	55	146
1960 to 1964	64	322	114	213	147	40	204	206	34	222	193	227	44	284
1950 to 1959	319	197	508	256	216	456	311	840	245	567	785	35	33	331
1940 to 1949	296	27	362	14	196	339	188	302	436	416	395	—	6	201
1939 or earlier	281	25	594	10	753	855	648	29	702	346	369	12	26	168
HEATING EQUIPMENT														
Steam or hot water	12	22	47	48	238	133	60	15	88	52	79	20	26	68
Warm air furnace	787	1 019	1 360	813	1 257	1 545	1 031	1 383	1 252	1 324	1 642	816	121	818
Built-in electric units	17	29	33	11	46	20	70	25	15	75	25	17	33	210
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	86	—	74	—	—	9	104	39	56	85	108	10	—	11
Other means or not heated	108	12	116	—	5	5	199	10	42	151	113	6	5	50
BASEMENT														
All units with basement	563	899	1 150	760	1 440	1 501	839	1 064	1 230	887	1 016	690	70	770
One-family houses with basement	527	719	773	726	1 183	1 354	789	1 058	1 134	868	926	589	70	766
SELECTED EQUIPMENT														
With more than 1 bathroom	180	827	193	814	915	527	165	528	301	304	628	635	121	873
With public water supply	977	1 042	1 625	879	1 525	1 712	1 405	1 483	1 436	1 450	1 974	856	71	955
With public sewer	977	1 042	1 611	879	1 519	1 712	1 252	1 480	1 429	1 639	1 967	849	57	950
With air conditioning	560	997	795	871	1 403	1 462	723	1 314	1 089	1 145	1 599	811	156	949
Room unit(s)	406	85	624	86	565	950	530	703	786	761	891	90	58	308
Central system	154	912	171	785	838	512	193	611	303	384	708	721	98	641
All occupied housing units	963	1 065	1 528	860	1 489	1 676	1 415	1 482	1 417	1 626	1 817	824	168	1 107
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT														
1968 to March 1970	195	360	597	285	419	353	333	290	304	416	410	393	41	204
1965 to 1967	206	370	201	235	196	208	297	334	220	230	278	233	67	243
1960 to 1964	126	239	202	163	251	251	275	352	160	404	319	168	50	333
1950 to 1959	283	83	293	170	261	464	257	424	337	361	493	30	4	196
1949 or earlier	153	13	235	7	362	400	253	82	396	215	317	—	6	131
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE														
1	569	415	1 046	168	655	985	763	693	759	859	990	380	27	295
2	289	583	268	610	629	468	372	688	480	642	583	424	126	695
3 or more	19	40	53	82	94	89	54	95	38	54	129	20	15	104
None	86	27	161	—	111	134	226	6	140	71	115	—	—	13
GROSS RENT														
Specified renter occupied units ¹	233	236	717	51	347	326	348	127	320	414	440	131	...	87
Less than \$40	—	—	14	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
\$40 to \$59	5	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$60 to \$79	5	—	33	—	—	—	4	—	11	16	5	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99	30	5	48	—	4	20	45	—	33	20	14	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	150	27	521	—	8	21	77	—	67	76	27	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	15	118	68	—	54	159	166	63	109	189	199	—	—	16
\$200 to \$249	10	42	8	16	44	107	34	33	78	68	143	33	—	5
\$250 or more	—	29	—	24	32	9	6	26	—	15	10	79	—	27
No cash rent	18	15	7	11	28	—	—	—	—	—	6	9	—	25
Median	\$120	\$183	\$113	\$260	\$176	\$138	\$107	\$149	\$120	\$120	\$142	\$217	...	\$229
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME														
Specified renter occupied units ¹	233	236	717	51	347	326	348	127	320	414	440	131	...	87
Less than \$5,000	80	29	192	8	79	81	103	10	99	112	125	30	...	9
Less than 20 percent	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	5	—	5	—	—	5	4	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 percent	20	—	5	—	—	15	33	—	26	37	28	—	—	—
35 percent or more	41	24	106	4	58	57	60	5	51	61	60	25	...	5
Not computed	14	5	5	4	21	4	6	5	13	9	37	5	...	4
Median	35.0+	...	35.0+	...	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	...	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999	95	27	348	16	70	101	175	37	143	169	159	27	...	20
Less than 20 percent	52	5	174	—	13	39	108	5	73	118	64	—	...	—
20 to 24 percent	25	—	96	—	18	38	46	11	41	19	37	6	...	—
25 to 34 percent	14	22	71	8	24	18	15	21	21	27	43	5	...	5
35 percent or more	—	—	—	4	10	—	6	—	4	—	10	16	...	11
Not computed	4	—	7	4	5	—	—	—	4	5	5	—	...	4
Median	19.3	28.9	19.9	...	25.6	21.1	18.2	26.2	19.5	17.9	21.8	35.0+	...	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999	40	95	139	4	101	115	60	71	68	82	115	29	...	28
25 percent or more	—	7	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Not computed	—	4	—	—	6	4	5	—	4	11	5	—	...	6
Median	13.3	17.9	12.7	...	18.0	15.1	13.4	17.2	14.7	16.7	15.6	20.2	...	...
\$15,000 or more	18	85	38	23	97	29	10	9	10	51	41	45	...	30
25 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	5
Not computed	—	6	—	3	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Median	...	12.4	10.0	...	12.0	10.0	...	...	...	10.0	10.0	12.1	...	18.1

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-3. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With Negro Head of Household: 1970**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population

	Sangamon County			Springfield					Totals for split tracts	
	Total	Springfield	Balance	Tract 0008	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0024	Tract 0016	Tract 0024
All occupied housing units -----	2 373	2 279	94	418	557	270	463	320	276	324
TENURE AND PLUMBING										
Owner occupied -----	1 135	1 064	71	76	213	156	268	231	161	233
With all plumbing facilities -----	1 086	1 029	57	71	201	146	263	229	151	230
Renter occupied -----	1 238	1 215	23	342	344	114	195	89	115	91
With all plumbing facilities -----	1 158	1 141	17	334	300	110	190	86	111	88
ROOMS										
1 room -----	34	32	2	-	24	-	-	1	-	1
2 rooms -----	122	119	3	14	65	4	14	4	4	5
3 and 4 rooms -----	1 061	1 029	32	251	224	129	204	127	130	127
5 and 6 rooms -----	1 035	985	50	143	203	129	224	174	134	177
7 rooms or more -----	121	114	7	10	41	8	21	14	8	14
Median -----	4.5	4.4	4.8	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.7
PERSONS										
1 person -----	565	542	23	89	216	48	91	39	48	39
2 and 3 persons -----	937	899	38	147	191	125	200	123	126	126
4 and 5 persons -----	498	478	20	100	80	52	101	100	57	101
6 persons or more -----	373	360	13	82	70	45	71	58	45	58
Median -----	2.7	2.7	2.4	3.1	2.0	2.8	2.8	3.5	2.9	3.4
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers -----	89	86	3	6	27	13	20	8	13	8
PERSONS PER ROOM										
1.00 or less -----	1 978	1 896	82	327	478	226	386	265	232	268
1.01 to 1.50 -----	272	264	8	69	47	27	57	43	27	44
1.51 or more -----	123	119	4	22	32	17	20	12	17	12
Units with all plumbing facilities - 1.01 or more -----	375	366	9	90	73	42	75	55	42	56
VALUE										
Specified owner occupied units¹ -----	1 034	970	64	70	168	153	244	223	158	223
Less than \$5,000 -----	118	102	16	5	16	27	30	12	27	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	445	435	10	41	94	65	130	66	65	66
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	303	286	17	18	48	34	58	91	35	91
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	116	110	6	2	10	13	21	45	16	45
\$20,000 to \$34,999 -----	47	34	13	4	-	13	5	9	14	9
\$35,000 or more -----	5	3	2	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
Median -----	\$9 500	\$9 400	\$11 300	\$8 500	\$8 800	\$8 800	\$8 400	\$11 700	\$9 000	\$11 700
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter occupied units² -----	1 159	1 142	17	322	330	94	186	83	94	85
Median -----	\$66	\$66	\$73	\$56	\$66	\$71	\$70	\$79	\$71	\$79

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

Table H-4. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With Negro Head of Household: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population

	Sangamon County			Springfield					Totals for split tracts	
	Total	Springfield	Balance	Tract 0008	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0024	Tract 0016	Tract 0024
All occupied housing units	2 316	2 216	100	420	570	270	463	304	275	308
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	1 653	1 558	95	201	316	223	396	295	228	299
2 to 4	393	393	—	21	230	47	61	9	47	9
5 or more	270	265	5	198	24	—	6	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1960 to March 1970	206	177	29	15	24	19	5	80	19	80
1950 to 1959	233	219	14	11	53	53	16	57	53	61
1949 or earlier	1 877	1 820	57	394	493	198	442	167	203	167
SELECTED EQUIPMENT										
With air conditioning	742	709	33	96	176	84	175	129	84	129
With more than 1 bathroom	304	283	23	43	62	49	62	34	55	34
With central or built-in heating system	1 984	1 901	85	385	473	237	384	253	242	257
With public water supply	2 251	2 181	70	420	566	270	463	295	276	295
With public sewer	2 203	2 152	51	420	560	270	453	282	276	282
With automobile(s) available	1 387	1 302	85	166	246	198	312	245	204	245
1	1 021	951	70	123	209	131	205	163	137	163
2 or more	366	351	15	43	37	67	107	82	67	82
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT										
1968 to March 1970	791	759	32	149	150	129	137	103	135	103
1960 to 1967	715	709	6	180	216	35	133	115	35	115
1959 or earlier	771	713	58	91	200	106	193	77	106	77
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter occupied units¹	1 175	1 159	...	332	355	114	195	78	114	78
Less than \$40	67	67	...	35	18	—	—	—	14	—
\$40 to \$59	203	203	...	122	35	—	29	—	—	—
\$60 to \$79	343	332	...	121	113	19	55	6	19	6
\$80 to \$99	185	185	...	54	57	—	40	28	—	28
\$100 to \$149	315	310	...	—	105	81	66	39	81	39
\$150 to \$199	44	44	...	—	7	—	5	5	—	5
\$200 or more	7	7	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	11	11	...	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$78	\$78	...	\$61	\$89	\$111	\$87	\$104	\$111	\$104
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME										
Less than \$10,000	1 069	1 053	...	332	317	84	185	65	84	65
25 percent or more	533	528	...	139	209	53	91	10	53	10
35 percent or more	357	352	...	111	158	19	60	—	19	—
Not computed	46	46	...	6	36	—	4	—	—	—
Median	26.2	26.4	...	22.8	35.0+	28.2	25.2	18.3	28.2	18.3

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-5. Characteristics of Housing Units With Household Head of Spanish Language: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

	Sangamon County		
	Total	Springfield	Balance
Census Tracts With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language			
All occupied housing units	187	112	75
TENURE AND PLUMBING			
Owner occupied	109	54	55
With all plumbing facilities	109	54	55
Renter occupied	78	58	20
With all plumbing facilities	70	50	...
ROOMS			
1 room	8	8	—
2 rooms	7	7	—
3 and 4 rooms	72	37	35
5 and 6 rooms	80	47	33
7 rooms or more	20	13	7
UNITS IN STRUCTURE			
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	157	82	75
2 to 4	15	15	—
5 or more	15	15	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT			
1960 to March 1970	32	25	7
1950 to 1959	18	4	14
1949 or earlier	137	83	54
PERSONS			
1 person	22	8	14
2 and 3 persons	82	61	21
4 and 5 persons	57	30	27
6 persons or more	26	13	13
Median	3.2	3.2	3.6
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	—	—	—
PERSONS PER ROOM			
1.00 or less	161	100	61
1.01 to 1.50	26	12	14
1.51 or more	—	—	—
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	26	12	14
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT			
1968 to March 1970	64	38	26
1960 to 1967	61	47	14
1959 or earlier	62	27	35
SELECTED EQUIPMENT			
With air conditioning	107	66	41
With more than 1 bathroom	41	20	21
With central or built-in heating system	175	112	63
With public water supply	180	112	68
With public sewer	172	112	60
With automobile(s) available	148	73	75
1	103	48	55
2 or more	45	25	20
VALUE			
Specified owner occupied units ¹	94	39	55
Less than \$5,000	13	7	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999	15	7	8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8	—	8
\$15,000 to \$19,999	24	12	12
\$20,000 to \$34,999	14	6	8
\$35,000 or more	20	7	13
Median	\$17 700	\$18 000	\$17 300
GROSS RENT			
Specified renter occupied units ²	78	58	...
Less than \$40	—	—	...
\$40 to \$59	8	8	...
\$60 to \$79	16	16	...
\$80 to \$99	6	6	...
\$100 to \$149	35	22	...
\$150 to \$199	6	6	...
\$200 or more	7	—	...
No cash rent	—	—	...
Median	\$104	\$88	...
CONTRACT RENT			
Specified renter occupied units ³	78	58	...
Median	\$68	\$70	...
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME			
Less than \$10,000	66	46	...
25 percent or more	14	14	...
35 percent or more	9	9	...
Not computed	15	8	...
Median	18.9	20.8	...

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

³Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

Appendix A.—AREA CLASSIFICATIONS

CENSUS TRACTS	App-1
Definition of census tract	App-1
Historical background	App-1
Description of tracted area	App-1
Comparability from census to census	App-1
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS	App-2

CENSUS TRACTS

Definition of census tract.—Census tracts are small areas into which large cities and adjacent areas have been divided for statistical purposes. Tract boundaries were established cooperatively by a local committee and the Bureau of the Census. Tracts were generally designed to be relatively uniform with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. The average tract has about 4,000 residents. Tract boundaries are established with the intention of being maintained over a long time so that comparisons may be made from census to census.

In the decennial censuses, the Bureau of the Census tabulates population and housing information for each census tract. The practice of local agencies to tabulate locally collected data by tracts has increased the value of census tract data in many areas.

Tracts are generally numbered in a consecutive series, with separate series for the central city and for each county. Insofar as possible, the numbers are consecutive within each city, community, township, and the like. In these tables, tracts which contain no population and no housing units are not listed. Tracts populated only by crews of vessels are identified by the tract number suffix "99."

Historical background.—The concept of census tracts was originated by the late Dr. Walter Laidlaw in New York City in 1906. He was convinced of the need for data for homogeneous subdivisions of cities as a basis for studying neighborhoods smaller than boroughs or wards. At his request, the Bureau of the Census tabulated census tract data from the 1910 census for New York and seven other cities with a population of over 500,000. Tract data were again tabulated for the same 8 cities in 1920, and in 1930 this number was increased to 18. In 1940, tract data were tabulated for 60 cities, some with adjacent tracted areas; and, beginning in 1940, housing data were added to the population data in the tract reports. In 1950, final reports were published for 64 tracted areas, many of which included statistics for two or more large cities. By 1960, the program had expanded to include reports for 180 tracted areas (of which 3 were in Puerto Rico).

Tract statistics from the 1970 census are published for 241 areas, 238 in the United States and 3 in the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico. All of these tracted areas are standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's). The goal of extending the census tract program to all SMSA's was achieved in the 1970 census except for six areas that were designated as SMSA's on the basis of the 1970 census count and had not been tracted.

Much of the credit for the growing interest in tract data belongs to the late Howard Whipple Green of Cleveland. He aroused the interest of research workers in numerous cities in the potential usefulness of tract statistics for the analysis of sociological, marketing, and administrative

problems. In his capacity as Chairman of the Committee on Census Enumeration Areas of the American Statistical Association for 25 years, he accepted the responsibility for appointing a Census Tract Key Person in each area where tracts were established, for providing guidance on delineating and maintaining census tracts, and for maintaining a census tract library. These duties were assumed by the Bureau of the Census in 1955. However, the Census Bureau no longer appoints Census Tract Key Persons. They are selected by the local census tract committees.

For a further discussion of census tract data and their uses, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Census Tract Manual*, Fifth Edition, 1966, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

Description of tracted area.—The map included in this report identifies the boundaries of the area for which the tract statistics are presented. The map also identifies the location and number of each tract and, when appropriate, the limits of cities, townships, counties, or other subdivisions of the tracted area. Boundaries of the tracted area generally constitute a standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA). A few, however, include the SMSA plus an adjoining area outside it. These are designated as including the adjacent area, and the map covers the tracts in the adjacent area as well as those in the SMSA itself.

Comparability from census to census.—One of the principles followed in relation to census tracts is to preserve comparability from census to census. Keeping tract boundaries unchanged makes possible the study of changes

in social and economic characteristics of neighborhoods. There are, nonetheless, several situations where boundaries of individual tracts are changed. For example, it is sometimes necessary to change the boundaries of tracts to add small areas annexed to a city. Similarly, changes in tract boundaries occur when territory is detached from a city or separately incorporated. Changes may also occur in physical features that are used as tract boundaries, such as street or highway relocations. The census tract limits are changed to conform with the revised feature or to follow another nearby visible feature. Census tracts with very large increases in population are subdivided into two or more smaller tracts. On the other hand, a re-examination of the existing tract boundaries may result in modifications of boundaries to provide larger or more homogeneous units. Tables A and B, showing the comparability of tracts between 1960 and 1970, appear at the end of the Introduction.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

The Bureau of the Census recognizes 243 standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and 4 in Puerto Rico, making a total of 247 in the 1970 census. These include the 231 SMSA's as defined and named in the Bureau of the Budget publication, **Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1967**, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Since 1967, 16 SMSA's have been added; of which two were defined in January 1968 and an additional 14 were defined in February 1971 on the basis of the results of the 1970 census. Changes in SMSA boundaries or titles made after February 1971 are not recognized in this series of reports. SMSA's are defined by the Office of Management and Budget (formerly Bureau of the Budget).

Except in the New England States, a standard metropolitan statistical area

is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county or counties containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In the New England States, SMSA's consist of towns and cities instead of counties. In recent years, four cities (High Point, N.C., Macon, Ga., Oklahoma City, Okla., and Sioux Falls, S. Dak.) have annexed territory which lies outside the boundaries of the SMSA. The figures shown in the tables for these cities exclude the portions which lie outside the SMSA. Each SMSA must include at least one central city, and the complete title of an SMSA identifies the central city or cities. For a detailed description of the criteria used in defining SMSA's, see the Bureau of the Budget publication cited above.

Appendix B.—DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS OF SUBJECT CHARACTERISTICS

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GENERAL

Facsimiles of the census questions and more complete definitions of the subject characteristics may be found in the 1970 Population Census PC(1)-C reports for population items and in the 1970 Housing Census HC(1)-B reports for housing items.

Certain characteristics defined here appear in both the population and the housing tables. Definitions for such characteristics are presented only once, in the section "Population Characteristics" or in the section "Housing Characteristics," depending on the nature of the subject (except for "group quarters," which appears in both sections).

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Age.—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1970, and was determined from the reply to questions on age and on month and year of birth.

Race.—Data are shown for two racial categories, white and Negro. The

category "white" includes persons who indicated their race as white, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but entered Mexican, Puerto Rican, or a response suggesting Indo-European stock. The category "Negro" includes persons who indicated their race as Negro or Black, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but who had such entries as Jamaican, Trinidadian, West Indian, Haitian, and Ethiopian. All other racial categories, such as American Indian, Japanese, and Chinese, are included in the total but not shown separately. The classification by race shown for occupied housing units refers to the race of the head of the household occupying the unit.

Differences in the statistics on race in tables P-1, H-1, and H-3, containing 100-percent data, and tables P-5, P-6, and H-4, containing sample data, are due partly to the manual editing of the sample questionnaires. Many persons who reported their race as "Other" on the questionnaire also supplied a write-in entry that indicated the proper race classification should have been one of the specific race categories, e.g., white, Negro, etc. While the field edit procedures included a review of such entries on all questionnaires before the 100-percent data were tabulated, manual editing of the sample questionnaires after the 100-percent data were tabulated resulted in some further changes in classification by race.

Nativity, parentage, and country of origin.—The category "native" comprises persons born in the United

States, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico or an outlying area of the United States, or at sea. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who, although they were born in a foreign country, have at least one native American parent. The category "foreign-born" includes all persons not classified as native. The category "native of native parentage" comprises native persons both of whose parents are also natives of the United States. "Native of foreign or mixed parentage" comprises native persons one or both of whose parents are foreign born.

The category "foreign stock" includes the foreign-born population and the native population of foreign or mixed parentage. In this report, persons of foreign stock are classified according to their country of origin. Natives of foreign parentage whose parents were born in different countries are classified according to the country of birth of the father. Natives of mixed parentage are classified according to the country of birth of the foreign-born parent.

Spanish heritage.—In the census tract reports, separate tables are presented for the population of Spanish heritage, which is variously identified in the reports for different areas: in 42 States and the District of Columbia it is identified as "Persons of Spanish language"; in five Southwestern States, as "Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname"; and in the Middle Atlantic States, as "Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage." Similarly, separate housing statistics are presented for housing units in these categories, identified on the basis of the classification of the household head occupying the unit. The specific definitions

involved in identifying these population groups are given below.

Spanish language.—Persons of Spanish language comprise persons of Spanish mother tongue (see definition below) and all other persons in families in which the head or wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue. A housing unit is classified as occupied by persons of Spanish language if the head or his wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue.

Spanish surname.—In five Southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) persons with Spanish surnames are identified. Separate statistics are presented, in these States, for persons of Spanish language combined with all additional persons of Spanish surname. These additional persons are shown in the category "Other persons of Spanish surname."

Puerto Rican birth or parentage.—The population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage includes persons born in Puerto Rico and persons born in the United States or an outlying area with one or both parents born in Puerto Rico. Statistics for this group are shown for areas in New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania.

Spanish mother tongue.—Mother tongue is defined as the language spoken in the person's home when he was a child.

In two tracted areas that cross State lines, Wilmington, Del.—N.J.—Md., and Texarkana, Tex.—Ark., the population of Spanish heritage in each State portion is identified, for tabula-

tion purposes, in the manner specified above for that State, and the segments for the different States are combined to form a total for the area. The term used to describe this population in tables P-7, P-8, and H-5, however, is the term applicable in the State containing the major portion of the SMSA. Thus, for the Wilmington SMSA, the term applicable in Delaware, "Persons of Spanish language," is used; and in the Texarkana SMSA the term applicable in Texas, "Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname," is used.

Household.—A household includes all the persons who occupy a group of rooms or a single room which constitutes a housing unit (see definition of housing unit, below). The average population per household is obtained by dividing the population in households by the number of household heads.

The population per household for Negroes and persons of Spanish heritage, shown in tables P-5 and P-7, may not in all cases be a true representation of the household size for these groups. For example, some persons of a given group may be roomers or domestic employees living with household heads of a different ethnic classification.

Relationship to head of household.—Four categories of relationship to head of household are recognized in this report:

1. **Head of household.**—One person in each household is designated as the "head," that is, the person who is regarded as the head by the members of the household. However, if a married woman living with her husband was reported as the head, her husband was con-

sidered the head for the purpose of simplifying the tabulations. Two types of household heads are distinguished — the head of a family and a primary individual. A family head is a household head living with one or more persons related to him by blood, marriage, or adoption. A primary individual is a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only.

2. *Wife of head.*—A woman married to and living with a household head, including women in common-law marriages as well as women in formal marriages. In table P-1, which is based on 100-percent tabulations, the number of wives is the same as the number of "husband-wife households" and the number of "husband-wife families." In tables P-5 and P-7, which are based on a sample and are limited to a specific ethnic group, the numbers may differ, because of minor differences in the weighting of the data and because a husband and wife do not always have the same ethnic classification.
3. *Other relative of head.*—All persons related to the head of the household by blood, marriage, or adoption except "wife of head."
4. *Not related to head.*—All persons in the household not related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, lodgers, partners, resident employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

Group quarters.—Persons in living arrangements other than households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, rooming houses, military

barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or, if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons.

Inmate of institution.—Inmates of institutions are persons under care or custody at the time of enumeration in homes, schools, hospitals or wards for juveniles, the physically handicapped, or the mentally handicapped; homes or hospitals for mental, tuberculosis, or other chronic disease patients; homes for unwed mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes; homes for the aged and dependent; and correctional institutions.

Family.—According to 1970 census definitions, a family consists of a household head and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption; all persons in a household who are related to the head are regarded as members of his (her) family. A "husband-wife family" is a family in which the head and his wife are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The mean size of family is derived by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families.

Own children and related children.—This report shows statistics on families by presence of "own" children and "related" children of specified ages. A child under 18 years old is defined

as an "own child" if he or she is a single (never married) son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child. The number of children "living with both parents" includes stepchildren and adopted children as well as sons and daughters born to the couple. "Related children" in a family include all persons under 18 related to the head except "wife of head." The "mean number of related children" is derived by dividing the total number of related children of the specified age in families by the number of families having children of that age. In table P-1 the number of own children under 18 years of age is divided by "persons under 18 years" to obtain the "percent of total under 18 years."

Unrelated individuals.—An unrelated individual, as defined in this report, may be any of the following: a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only, a household member not related to the head, or a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

Marital status.—The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "married" consist of those who have been married only once and those who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated (living apart because of marital discord, with or without a legal separation) are classified as a subcategory of married persons. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as married, and persons whose only marriage had been annulled are classified as never married. All persons reported as never married are shown as "single" in this report.

Children ever born.—In this report, statistics on the number of children ever born are presented for women 35 to 44 years old who have ever been married. Respondents were instructed to include children born to the woman before her present marriage, children no longer living, and children away from home, as well as children born to the woman who were still living in the home.

School enrollment.—School enrollment is shown for persons 3 to 34 years old. Persons were included as enrolled in school if they reported attending a "regular" school or college at any time between February 1, 1970, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is that which may advance a person toward an elementary school certificate or high school diploma, or a college, university, or professional degree. Schooling that was not obtained in a regular school and schooling from a tutor or through correspondence courses were counted only if the credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a school in the regular school system. Persons were included as enrolled in nursery school only if the school included instruction as an important and integral phase of its program. Schooling which is generally regarded as **not** "regular" includes that given in nursery schools which simply provide custodial day care, in specialized vocational, trade, or business schools, in on-the-job training, and through correspondence courses.

Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 to 8, and high school includes grades 9 to 12. If a person was attending a junior high school, the equivalent in terms of 8 years of elementary school and 4 years of high school was recorded. In general,

a "public" school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, State, or Federal government agency.

Years of school completed.—The data on years of school completed were derived from the answers to the two questions: (a) "What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school he has ever attended?" and (b) "Did he finish the highest grade (or year) he attended?" Persons whose highest grade of attendance was in a foreign school system, or in an ungraded school whose highest level of schooling was measured by "readers," or whose training was received through a tutor were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular United States school system. A person was reported as not having completed a given grade if he dropped out or failed to pass the last grade attended.

Residence in 1965.—Residence on April 1, 1965, is the usual place of residence five years before enumeration. The category "same house" includes all persons five years old and over who did not move during the five years as well as those who had moved but by 1970 had returned to their 1965 residence. The category "different house" includes persons who, on April 1, 1965, lived in the United States in a different house from the one they occupied on April 1, 1970, and for whom sufficient information concerning the 1965 residence was collected. These persons were subdivided into three groups according to their 1965 residence in or outside a standard metropolitan statistical area: "in central city of this SMSA," "in other part of this SMSA," and "outside this SMSA." The category

"abroad" includes those with residence in a foreign country or outlying area of the United States in 1965.

Reference week.—The data on employment status and place of work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

Employment status.—Employed persons comprise all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work" — those who did any work at all as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work" — those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and: (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job, but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the past 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off are also included as unemployed.

The "civilian labor force" consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above. The "labor force" includes all persons in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard). All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week). Of these groups, students and inmates are shown separately in selected tables.

Place of work.—Place of work refers to the geographic location at which civilians and Armed Forces personnel not on leave carried out their occupational or job activities during the reference week. For the purposes of this report, these locations were defined with respect to the boundaries of the standard metropolitan statistical area as "inside SMSA" and "outside SMSA." Locations within the SMSA, were subdivided into the central business district of the central city, the balance of that county, or, if outside that county, the specific county of the SMSA.

The central business district (CBD) is usually the downtown retail trade area of the city. As defined by the Bureau of the Census, the CBD is an area of very high land valuation characterized by a high concentration of retail business offices, theaters, hotels, and service businesses, and with a

high traffic flow. CBD's consist of one or more census tracts and have been defined only in cities with a population of 100,000 or more. In order to be counted as working in the CBD, the respondent had to give the exact address (street name and number) of his place of work. Since some respondents did not do this, the number of persons working in the CBD is usually understated by an unknown amount.

The exact address (number and street name) for the place of work was asked. Persons working at more than one job were asked to report the location of the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. Salesmen, deliverymen, and others who work in several places each week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day, if they reported to a central headquarters. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was asked to report the exact address of the place where he worked the most hours last week. If his employer operated in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number or street name could not be given, the name of the building or the name of the company for which he worked was to be entered.

Means of transportation to work.—Means of transportation to work refers to the chief means of travel or type of conveyance used in traveling to and from work on the last day the respondent worked at the address given as his or her place of work. The "chief means" referred to the

means of transportation covering the greatest distance if more than one means was used in daily travel. "Worked at home" was marked by a person who worked on a farm where he lived or in an office or shop in his home.

Occupation, industry, and class of worker.—The data on these three subjects in this report are for employed persons 16 years old and over and refer to the job held during the reference week. For persons employed at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. The occupation and industry statistics presented here are based on the detailed systems developed for the 1970 census: see 1970 Census of Population, **Classified Index of Industries and Occupations**, U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C., 1971.

Income in 1969.—Information on money income received in the calendar year 1969 was requested from persons 14 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income, nonfarm net self-employment income, farm net self-employment income, Social Security or railroad retirement income, public assistance or welfare income, and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income regularly received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

"Wage or salary income" is defined as the total money earnings received for work performed as an employee at any time during the calendar year 1969. It includes wages, salary, pay from Armed Forces, commissions, tips, piece rate payments,

and cash bonuses earned. "Nonfarm net self-employment income" is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus business expenses) received from a business, professional enterprise, or partnership in which the person was engaged on his own account. "Farm net self-employment income" is defined as the net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) received from the operation of a farm by a person on his own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper.

"Social Security or railroad retirement income" includes cash receipts of Social Security pensions, survivors' benefits, permanent disability insurance payments, and special benefit payments made by the Social Security Administration (under the National old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance programs) before deductions of health insurance premiums. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included. Cash receipts from retirement, disability, and survivors' benefit payments made by the U. S. Government under the Railroad Retirement Act are also included. "Public assistance income" includes cash receipts of payments made under the following public assistance programs: aid to families with dependent children, old-age assistance, general assistance, aid to the blind, and aid to the permanently and totally disabled. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care are excluded from this item. "Income from all other sources" includes money income received from sources such as interest; dividends; net income (or loss) from property rentals; net receipts from roomers or boarders; veteran's payments; public or private pensions, periodic receipts from insurance policies or annuities; unemployment insurance benefits;

workmen's compensation cash benefits; net royalties; periodic payments from estates and trust funds; alimony or child support from persons who are not members of the household; net gambling gains; nonservice scholarships and fellowships; and money received for transportation and/or subsistence by persons participating in special governmental training programs, e.g., under the Manpower Development and Training Act.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" such as food produced and consumed in the home or free living quarters; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1969, the characteristics of persons and the composition of families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1970). For most families, however, the income reported was received by persons who were members of the family throughout 1969.

The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For families and unrelated individuals the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of families and unrelated individuals, including those with no income.

The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total in-

come of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean family income is obtained by dividing total family income by the total number of families. For the six types of income the means are based on families having those types of income.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean income values in the statistics for small areas or small subgroups of the population. Since the mean is strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, it is especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is, therefore, a better measure than the mean when the population base is small. The mean, nevertheless, is shown in this report for most small areas and small subgroups because, when weighted according to the number of cases, the means can be added to obtain summary measures for areas and groups other than those shown in this report.

Poverty status in 1969.—Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being above or below the poverty level, using the poverty index adopted by a Federal Interagency Committee in 1969. This index provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" adjusted to take into account such factors as family size, sex and age of the family head, the number of children, and farm-nonfarm residence. The poverty cutoffs for farm families have been set at 85 percent of the nonfarm levels. These income cutoffs are updated every year to reflect the changes in the Consumer Price Index. The poverty threshold for a nonfarm family of four was \$3,743 in 1969. For a detailed explanation of the poverty

definition, see **Current Population Reports**, Series P-23, No. 28, "Revisions in Poverty Statistics, 1959 to 1968."

Households below the poverty level are defined as households in which the total 1969 income of the family or primary individual was below the poverty level. The incomes of persons in the household other than members of the family or the primary individual are not included when determining poverty status of a household.

The households for which poverty status is shown cannot be compared with the total number of households shown elsewhere. The former exclude those in certain types of housing units: owner-occupied units are restricted to one-family units on places of less than 10 acres and without a business on the property; and renter-occupied units exclude one-family units on places of 10 acres or more.

The "ratio of family income to poverty level" is obtained by dividing the income of a family by its corresponding poverty threshold. The "income deficit" is the difference between the total income of families and unrelated individuals below the poverty level and their respective poverty thresholds. In computing the income deficit, families reporting a net income loss are assigned zero dollars, and for such cases the income deficit is equal to the poverty threshold. The aggregate income deficit provides an estimate of the amount of money which would be required to raise the incomes of all poor families and unrelated individuals to their respective thresholds at the poverty level. The mean income deficit is the amount obtained by dividing the aggregate income deficit of a group below the poverty level by the number of families or unrelated individuals (as appropriate) in that group.

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Housing units and group quarters.—Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer, etc.). Living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a watchman lives), as well as in tents, caves, old railroad cars, etc.

A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure and which quarters have either (1) direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall or (2) complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the occupants. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or non-related persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next paragraph on group quarters). For vacant units, the criteria for separateness, direct access, and complete kitchen facilities for exclusive use are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible (or to the previous occupants if this information cannot be obtained). Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing inventory, except that mobile homes, trailers, tents, etc., are included only if they are occupied.

Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for

other groups containing five or more persons not related to the person in charge. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, boarding houses, military barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Year-round housing units.—Data on housing characteristics are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units which are intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because it is difficult to obtain reliable information for them. Counts of the total housing inventory, however, are given for each area presented in this report.

Occupied housing units.—A housing unit is classified as occupied if a person or group of persons is living in it at the time of enumeration or if the occupants are only temporarily absent, for example, on vacation. However, if the persons staying in the unit have their usual place of residence elsewhere the unit is classified as vacant.

Vacant housing units.—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. In addition, a vacant unit may be one which is occupied entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere.

New units not yet occupied are enumerated as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if unfit for human habitation because the roof, walls, windows, or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned.

Vacant housing units are classified in this report as either "seasonal and migratory" (i.e., intended for seasonal occupancy or held for migratory labor) or "year-round." "Seasonal" units are intended for occupancy during only certain seasons of the year. "Migratory" units are vacant units held for occupancy by migratory labor employed in farm work during the crop season. "Year-round" vacant housing units are available or intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered year-round. A unit used only occasionally throughout the year is also considered year-round.

Year-round vacant units are subdivided as follows: "for sale only"; "for rent" which also includes vacant units offered either for rent or for sale; and "other" which includes units sold or rented but not yet occupied by the new owner or renter, units held for the occasional use of the owner, and units being held off the market for other reasons.

Tenure.—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. A cooperative or condominium unit is "owner oc-

cupied" only if the owner or co-owner lives in it. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

Persons.—Persons occupying the housing unit include not only occupants related to the head of the household but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, wards, foster children and resident employees who share the living quarters of the household head. The data on "persons" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons.

Units with one or more roomers, boarders, or lodgers are shown as a separate category. Not included as "roomers, boarders, or lodgers" are foster children or wards, servants who live in, companions, and partners.

Year moved into unit.—Data on year moved into unit are based on the information reported for the head of the household. The question refers to the year of latest move. Thus, if the head moved back into a unit he had previously occupied or if he moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year he moved into his present unit was to be reported.

Complete kitchen facilities.—A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all three of the following for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit: (1) An installed sink with piped water; (2) a range or cookstove; and (3) a mechanical refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure, although they need not be in the same room. Quarters with only portable cooking equipment are not considered as hav-

ing a range or cookstove. "Lacking complete kitchen facilities" means that the unit does not have all three specified kitchen facilities, or that they are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

Access.—"Access only through other living quarters" means that the occupants of a housing unit must go through someone else's living quarters to enter their own; that is, they do not have a direct entrance from the outside or through a common or public hall.

Rooms.—Rooms to be counted include whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Not counted as rooms are bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, half-rooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, unfinished attics, basements, or other space used for storage.

Persons per room.—This is computed by dividing the number of persons in the unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown, therefore, refer to the number of housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Year structure built.—Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.

Units in structure.—In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented in terms of the number of housing units in structures of specified size, not in

terms of the number of residential structures.

A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof.

Basement.—Statistics on basements are presented in terms of the number of housing units located in structures built with a basement, and are separately tabulated for one-family houses with basements. A structure has a basement if there is enclosed space in which persons can walk upright under all or part of the building.

Plumbing facilities.—The category "with all plumbing facilities" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, as well as a flush toilet and a bathtub or shower inside the structure for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking some or all plumbing" means that the unit does not have all three specified plumbing facilities (hot and cold piped water, as well as flush toilet and bathtub or shower inside the structure), or that the toilet or bathing facilities are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

Selected equipment.—Statistics are presented for the number of housing units with the following selected equipment.

With more than one bathroom.—A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water. A partial or half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub (or shower), but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. A housing

unit "with more than one bathroom" has, in addition to one complete bathroom, one or more partial or complete bathrooms.

With public water supply.—A public system refers to a common source supplying running water to six or more housing units. The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, or private water company, or it may be obtained from a well which supplied six or more housing units.

With public sewer.—A "public sewer" is connected to a city, county, sanitary district, neighborhood, or subdivision sewer system. It may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks are also classified as public sewers.

With air conditioning.—Air conditioning is the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. A central system is a central installation which air-conditions the entire housing unit. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room.

Heating equipment.—The list of heating equipment refers to the type of heating equipment and not to the fuel used. "Steam or hot water" refers to a central heating system in which heat from steam or hot water is delivered through radiators or other outlets. "Warm air furnace" refers to a central system which provides warm air through ducts leading

to various rooms; central heat pumps are included in this category. "Built-in electric units" are permanently installed in the floors, walls or ceilings. A "floor, wall, or pipeless furnace" delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed. "Other means" includes room heaters with or without flue, fireplaces, stoves, and portable heaters of all types.

A housing unit "With central or built-in heating system" contains a steam or hot water system, a warm-air furnace, built-in electric units, or a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.

Automobiles available.—Statistics on automobiles available represent the number of passenger automobiles, including station wagons, which are owned or regularly used by any member of the household and which are ordinarily kept at home. Taxicabs, pickups, or larger trucks were not to be counted.

Value.—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for if it were for sale. The term "specified owner-occupied units" means that the value data are limited to owner-occupied one-family houses on less than ten acres, without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. Owner-occupied cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded from the value tabulations.

Mean value.—Mean value is the sum of the individual values reported, divided by the number of owner-occupied units for which value is shown. For purposes of computation, the mid-

points of the intervals were used, except that a mean value of \$3,500 was assigned to housing units in the interval "less than \$5,000" and a mean of \$60,000 was assigned to units in the interval "\$50,000 or more."

Contract rent.—Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, even if the furnishings, utilities, or services are included. The term "specified renter-occupied units" means that the contract rent data exclude one-family houses on ten acres or more. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are

shown separately as "no cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

Gross rent.—Monthly gross rent is the summation of contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (water, electricity, gas) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.), if these items are paid for by the renter, in addition to rent. Thus, gross rent is intended to eliminate individual differences which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of heat and utilities as part of the rental payment.

Mean gross rent.—Mean gross rent is the sum of the individual rental

amounts divided by the number of renter-occupied units, excluding one-family houses on ten acres or more.

Gross rent as percentage of income.—The yearly gross rent (monthly gross rent multiplied by 12) is expressed as a percentage of the total income in 1969 of the family or primary individual. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash is paid and units occupied by families or primary individuals who reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "not computed."

Appendix C.—ACCURACY OF THE DATA

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SOURCES OF ERROR

Human and mechanical errors occur in any mass statistical operation such as a decennial census. Errors during the data collection phase can include failure to obtain required information from respondents, obtaining incorrect or inconsistent information, and recording information in the wrong place or incorrectly. Errors can also occur during the field review of the enumerator's work, the clerical handling of the questionnaires, and the various stages of the electronic processing of the material. Careful efforts are made in every census to keep the errors in each step at an acceptably low level. Quality control and check measures are utilized throughout the census operation.

In the manual editing and coding operation, a sample of the work of each coder was verified, and a coder who showed consistently high error rates was retrained. A coder who still did not produce work of acceptable quality after retraining was removed from the coding operation. In addition, provision was made for correction of any work units for which the error rate exceeded a maximum level. Information on error rates will be given in later publications.

As was done for the 1950 and 1960 censuses, evaluative material on many aspects of the 1970 census will be published as soon as the appropriate data are accumulated and analyzed.

A major concern in the evaluation work is to ascertain, insofar as possible, the degree of completeness of the count of both population and housing units.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the Nation's population and housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for completeness by a census clerk or enumerator, and a followup was made for missing information. The major review occurred in the central processing office, where the editing and coding operation provided an opportunity to correct obvious errors in the respondents' entries for those items which required manual processing. In coding relationship to household head, for example, the clerk made use of written entries, which the computer is not able to read, in determining the correct entry where the machine readable item was blank or contained conflicting information. For a few of the items, the respondents' entries were reviewed for reasonableness or consistency on the basis of other information on the questionnaire. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in mechanical editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or merely spurious marks. If the

questionnaire contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status), or for at least two relevant sample characteristics, the inference was made that the marks represented a person. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning was unable to distinguish between a name and any other entry in the name space.

If any characteristics for a person or housing unit were missing, they were, in most cases, supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often where an entry for a given item was lacking or where the information reported for a person or housing unit on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person or housing unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

For housing data, the assignment was based on related information reported for the housing unit or on information reported for a similar unit in the immediate neighborhood. For example, if tenure for an occupied unit was omitted but a rental amount was reported, the computer automatically edited tenure to "rented for cash rent." The technique may also be illustrated by the procedure used in the assignment for unknown age. The computer stored reported ages of persons by sex, race, household relationship, and marital status. Each stored age was retained in the computer only until a person having the same set of characteristics, and with age reported was processed through the computer in the edit operation; this stored age was assigned to the next person whose age was

unknown and who otherwise had the same set of specified characteristics.

The editing process also includes another type of correction; namely, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person. When there was indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for any person, a previously processed household was selected as a substitute and the full set of characteristics for each substitute person was duplicated.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

The extent of allocation for States, counties, and other areas will be shown in the allocation tables in chapters B and C of the 1970 Census of Population Volume I, **Characteristics of the Population**, and chapters A and B of Census of Housing Volume I, **Characteristics for States, Cities, and Counties**.

SAMPLE DESIGN

For persons living in housing units at the time of the 1970 census, the housing unit, including all its occupants, was the sampling unit; for persons in group quarters identified in advance of the census, it was the person. In nonmail areas, the enumerator canvassed his assigned area and listed all housing units in an

address register sequentially in the order in which he first visited the units whether or not he completed the interview. Every fifth line of the address register was designated as a sample line, and the housing units listed on these lines were included in the sample. Each enumerator was given a random line on which he was to start listing and the order of canvassing was indicated in advance, although the instructions allowed some latitude in the order of

visiting addresses. In mail areas, the list of housing units was prepared prior to Census Day either by employing commercial mailing lists corrected through the cooperation of the post office or by listing the units in a process similar to that used in nonmail areas. As in other areas, every fifth housing unit of these lists was designated to be in the sample. In group quarters, all persons were listed and every fifth person was selected for the sample.

TABLE C. Sample Rate for Subjects Included in This Report

[Subjects marked with an asterisk (*) were tabulated on a 100% basis for tables P-1, H-1, and H-3. All subjects shown in the tables for persons of Spanish heritage (P-7, P-8, and H-5) were tabulated on a 15% basis. The subjects covered in the remaining tables (P-2 to P-6, H-2, and H-4) were tabulated according to the sample rates shown below]

Population subjects	Sample rate (percent)	Housing subjects	Sample rate (percent)
*Sex	20	*All year-round housing units	20
*Race	20	*Occupied housing units: table H-2.	15
*Age	20	table H-4.	20
*Household relationship	20	*Cooperative or condominium . . .	—
*Family composition	20	*Vacancy status	—
*Marital status	—	*Tenure of housing unit	—
Children ever born	20	Year moved into unit	15
Country of origin	15	*Number of rooms	—
Nativity and parentage	15	*Size of household (persons)	—
School enrollment	15	*Persons per room	—
Years of school completed	20	*Plumbing facilities	—
Residence in 1965	15	Bathrooms	15
Employment status	20	Source of water	15
Place of work	15	Sewage disposal	15
Means of transportation to work .	15	*Complete kitchen facilities	—
Occupation	20	*Access	—
Industry	20	Units in structure	20
Class of worker	20	Year structure built	20
Income	20	Basement	20
Poverty status	20	Heating equipment	20
		Air conditioning	15
		Automobiles available	15
		*Value	—
		*Contract rent	—
		Gross rent	20

This 20-percent sample was subdivided into a 15-percent and a 5-percent sample by designating every fourth 20-percent sample unit as a member of the 5-percent sample. The remaining sample units became the 15-percent sample. Two types of sample questionnaires were used, one for the 5-percent and one for the 15-percent sample units. Some questions were included on both the 5-percent and 15-percent sample forms and therefore appear for a sample of 20 percent of the units in the census. Other items appeared on either the 15-percent or the 5-percent questionnaires. The sample rates for the various items appearing in this report are shown in table C.

Although the sampling procedure did not automatically insure an exact 20-percent sample of persons or housing units in each locality, the sample design was unbiased if carried through according to instructions; generally for large areas the deviation from 20 percent was found to be quite small. Biases may have arisen when the enumerator failed to follow his listing and sampling instructions exactly. Quality control procedures were used throughout the census process, however, and where there was clear evidence that the sampling procedures were not properly followed, the work was returned to the field for re-sampling. No attempt at sampling was made for the relatively small numbers of persons and housing units (in most States, less than one percent) added to the enumeration from the post-census post office check, the various supplemental forms, and the special check of vacant units. The ratio estimation procedure described below adjusts the sample data to reflect these classes of population and housing units.

RATIO ESTIMATION

The statistics based on 1970 census sample data are estimates made through the use of ratio estimation procedures, applied separately for the 15- and 20-percent samples. The first step in carrying through the ratio estimates was to establish the areas within which separate ratios were to be prepared. These are referred to as "weighting areas." A single set of weighting areas, containing a minimum population size of 2,500, was defined for use with the 15- and 20-percent samples. Weighting areas were established by mechanical operation on the computer and were defined to conform, as nearly as possible, to areas for which tabulations are produced. In general, sample estimates for a tract may be expected to agree with complete counts whenever the tract was a weighting area. However, tracts were not weighting areas whenever the population was less than 2,500 persons, where the tract was a part of more than one county subdivision or place, or where the Census procedure was not the same in all parts of the tract. In these situations, part of a tract may have been combined with other partial or complete tracts to make up a weighting area and sample estimates for an individual tract in the combination may not agree with complete counts for the tract.

Separate ratio estimation processes were used for persons and for housing units. The ratio estimation process for persons operated in three stages. The first stage employed 19 household-type groups (the first of which was empty by definition). The second stage used two groups, head of household and not head of household, and the third stage used 24 age-sex-race groups.

<i>Group</i>	STAGE I
	<i>Male Head With Own Children Under 18</i>
1	1-person household
2	2-person household
3	3-person household
.	.
.	.
6	6-or-more-person household
	<i>Male Head Without Own Children Under 18</i>
7-12	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
	<i>Female Head</i>
13-18	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
19	<i>Group Quarters Persons</i>
	STAGE II
20	<i>Head of Household</i>
21	<i>Not Head of Household (including persons in group quarters)</i>
	STAGE III
	<i>Male Negro</i>
22	Age under 5 years
23	5-13
24	14-24
25	25-44
26	45-64
27	65 and older
	<i>Male, Not Negro</i>
28-33	Same age groups as for Male Negro
	<i>Female Negro</i>
34-39	Same age groups as for Male Negro
	<i>Female, Not Negro</i>
40-45	Same age groups as for Male Negro

The ratio estimation process for housing operated in two stages for occupied housing units, and in one stage for vacant units. The first stage for occupied units employed 18 household-type groups (the first of which was empty by definition); the second stage for occupied units used four groups: owner and renter occupied units, by race. The single stage for vacant units employed three groups: year-round vacant for sale, year-round vacant for rent, and other vacant.

Occupied housing units:

<i>Group</i>	STAGE I
	<i>Male Head With Own Children Under 18</i>
1	1-person household
2	2-person household
3	3-person household
.	.
6	6-or-more-person household
	<i>Male Head Without Own Children Under 18</i>
7-12	1-person to 6-or-more person households
	<i>Female Head</i>
13-18	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
	STAGE II
	<i>Owner Occupied</i>
19	Negro
20	Not Negro
	<i>Renter Occupied</i>
21	Negro
22	Not Negro

Vacant housing units:

<i>Group</i>	STAGE I
23	Year-round vacant for sale
24	Year-round vacant for rent
25	Other vacant

At each stage, for each of the groups, the ratio of the complete count to the weighted sample count in the group was computed and applied to the weight of each sample person or housing unit in the group. For population, this operation was performed for each of the 19 groups in the first stage, then for the two groups in the second stage and finally for the 24 groups in the third stage. For occupied housing units this was performed first for the 18 groups in the first stage and then for the 4 groups in the second stage.

As a rule, the weighted sample counts within each of the groups in the final stage should agree with the complete counts for the weighting areas. Close, although not exact, consistency can be expected for the groups in the preceding stages. There are some exceptions to this general rule, however. As indicated above, there may be differences between the complete counts and sample estimates when the tabulation area is not made up of whole weighting areas. As a result, sample estimates at the tract level may not agree with complete counts when the tract did not form a weighting area. Generally, for 15- and 20-percent items, there may be such a difference whenever the population in the tract is less than 2,500 people. Furthermore, in order to increase the reliability, a separate ratio was not computed in a ratio estimation group whenever certain criteria pertaining to the complete counts and the magnitude of the weight were

not met. For example, for the 15- and 20-percent population sample the complete count of persons in a group had to exceed 85 persons and the ratio of the complete count to the un-weighted sample count could not exceed 20. Where these criteria were not met, groups were combined in a specific order until the conditions were met. Where this occurred, consistency between the weighted sample and the complete counts would apply as indicated above for the combined group but not necessarily for each of the groups in the combination.

Each sample person or housing unit was assigned an integral weight to avoid the complications involved in rounding in the final tables. If, for example, the final weight for a group was 5.2, one-fifth of the persons or housing units in the group (selected at random) were assigned a weight of 6 and the remaining four-fifths a weight of 5.

The estimates realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted had the persons and housing units been stratified into the groups before sampling. The net effect is a reduction in both the sampling error and possible bias of most statistics below what would be obtained by weighting the results of the sample by a uniform factor (e.g., by weighting the 20-percent sample results by a uniform factor of 5). The reduction in sampling error will be trivial for some items and substantial for others. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that estimates for this sample are, in general, consistent with the complete count for the groups used in the estimation procedure. A more complete discussion of the technical aspects of these ratio estimates will be presented in a separate report.

SAMPLING VARIABILITY

The estimates from sample tabulations are subject to sampling variability. The standard errors of these estimates can be approximated by using the data in tables D through F. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the difference (due to sampling variability) between the sample estimate and the figure that would have been obtained from a complete count of the population is less than the standard error. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the difference is less than twice the standard error and about 99 out of 100 that it is less than 2½ times the standard error. The amount by which the estimated standard error must be multiplied to obtain other odds deemed more appropriate can be found in most statistical textbooks. The sampling errors may be obtained by using the factors shown in table F in conjunction with table D for absolute numbers and in conjunction with table E for percentages. In addition to sampling errors, these tables reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not of bias arising in the collection, processing and estimation steps, nor of the correlated errors enumerators introduce; estimates of the magnitude of some of these factors in the total error are being evaluated and will be published at a later date.

Table D shows approximate standard errors of estimated numbers for most statistics based on the 20-percent sample. In determining the figures for this table, some aspects of the sample design, the estimation process, and the population of the area over which the data have been compiled are ignored. Table E shows standard errors of most percentages based on

the 20-percent sample. Linear interpolation in tables D and E will provide approximate results that are satisfactory for most purposes. Table F provides a factor by which the standard errors shown in tables D or E should be multiplied to adjust for the combined effect of the sample size (i.e., whether a 20-percent or 15-percent sample) the sample design and the estimation procedure.

To estimate the standard error for a given characteristic based on the 15-percent sample, or for a more precise estimate for the 20-percent sample, locate in table F the factor applying to the characteristic and sample size used to tabulate the data and multiply this factor by the standard error found in table D or E. If the estimate is not identified in table F, use the factor shown for "all other." Where data are shown as cross-classifications of two characteristics, locate and use the larger factor. Similarly, if an item collected on a 20-percent basis has been tabulated for the 15-percent sample, use the factor appropriate for the 15-percent sample.

The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the three following situations:

1. For a difference between the sample figure and one based on a complete count (e.g., arising from comparisons between 1970 sample statistics and complete-count statistics for 1960 or 1950), the standard error is identical with the standard error of the 1970 estimate alone.

2. For a difference between two sample figures (that is, one from 1970 and the other from 1960, or both from the same census year), the standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the squares of the standard errors of each estimate considered separately. This formula will represent the actual standard error quite accurately for the difference between estimates of the same characteristic in two different areas, or for the difference between separate and uncorrelated characteristics in the same area. If, however, there is a high positive correlation between the two characteristics, the formula will overestimate the true standard error. The approximate standard error for the 1970 sample figure is derived directly from tables D through F. The standard error of a 25-percent 1960 sample figure may be obtained from the relevant 1960 census report or an approximate value may be obtained by multiplying the appropriate value in table D or E by 0.9.

3. For a difference between two sample estimates, one of which represents a subclass of the other, the tables can be used directly, with the difference considered as the sample estimate.

The sampling variability of the medians presented in certain tables (median years of school completed, median rent, etc.) depends on the size of the base and on the distribution on which the median is based. An approximate method for measuring the reliability of an estimated median is to determine an interval about the estimated median such that there is a stated degree of confidence the true median lies

within the interval. As the first step in estimating the upper and lower limits of the interval (that is, the confidence limits) about the median, compute one-half the number on which the median is based (designated $N/2$). From table D, following the method outlined in other parts of this section, compute the standard error of an estimated number equal to $N/2$. Subtract this standard error from $N/2$. Cumulate the frequencies (in the table on which the median is based) until the total first exceeds the difference between $N/2$ and its standard error and by linear interpolation obtain a value corresponding to this number. In a corresponding manner, add the standard error to $N/2$, cumulate the frequencies in the table, and obtain a value in the table on which the median is based corresponding to the

sum of $N/2$ and its standard error. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the median would lie between these two values. The range for 19 chances out of 20 and for 99 in 100 can be computed in a similar manner by multiplying the standard error by the appropriate factors before subtracting from and adding to one-half the number reporting the characteristic. Interpolation to obtain the values corresponding to these numbers gives the confidence limits for the median.

The sampling variability of a mean, such as the number of children ever born per 1,000 women or mean income, presented in certain tables, depends on the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design, (for example, the use of house-

holds as the sampling unit), and the use of ratio estimates.

An approximation to the variability of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the standard deviation of the distribution on which the mean is based; divide this figure by the square root of one-fifth of the total units in the distribution; multiply this quotient by the factor from table F appropriate to the statistic and the actual sample rate on which the mean is based. If the distribution is not published in the detailed tables, calculate the standard deviation from a comparable distribution for a larger area or for a similar population group; divide by the square root of one-fifth of the units on which the mean of interest is based; multiply the quotient by the factor from table F.

TABLE D. Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Number Based on 20-Percent Sample (Range of 2 chances out of 3)

Estimated number (persons or housing units)	Standard error	Estimated number (persons or housing units)	Standard error
50.....	15	1,000	60
100.....	20	2,500	85
250.....	30	5,000	100
500.....	45		

TABLE E. Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Percentage Based on 20-Percent Sample (Range of 2 chances out of 3)

Estimated percentage	Base of percentage (persons or housing units)					
	500	1,000	2,500	5,000	10,000	15,000
2 or 98	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
5 or 95	2.0	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4
10 or 90	2.7	1.9	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.5
25 or 75	3.9	2.7	1.7	1.2	0.9	0.7
50.....	4.5	3.2	2.0	1.4	1.0	0.8

TABLE F. Factor to be Applied to Standard Errors

[Subjects marked with an asterisk were tabulated on a 100% basis for tables P-1, H-1, and H-3.
Standard errors are not applicable to these tables]

Population subjects ¹	Sample rate (percent)	Factor	Housing subjects ¹	Sample rate (percent)	Factor
*Race	20	1.6	*Tenure	20	0.2
*Age	20	0.8	*Rooms	20	1.0
*Household relationship	20	0.5	*Persons per room	20	0.4
*Family composition	20	0.6	*Value	20	1.0
Country of origin (including Spanish heritage subjects)	15	1.6	Units in structure	20	0.8
Nativity and parentage	15	1.7	Year structure built	20	0.9
School enrollment	15	1.0	Heating equipment	20	0.8
Years of school completed	20	1.0	Basement	20	0.9
Residence in 1965	15	2.0	Source of water	15	1.0
Employment status	20	0.8	Sewage disposal	15	1.0
Place of work	15	1.3	Air conditioning	15	1.1
Means of transportation to work	15	1.3	Year moved into unit	15	1.1
Occupation	20	1.1	Gross rent	20	0.9
Industry	20	1.1	All other—20 percent	20	1.0
Class of worker	20	1.1	—15 percent	15	1.2
Income—persons	20	1.0			
—families	20	1.0			
Poverty status—persons	20	1.9			
—families	20	1.0			
All other—20 percent	20	1.0			
—15 percent	15	1.2			

¹Tabulations of data for persons of Spanish heritage are based on the 15-percent sample. For subjects shown in this table as based on the 20-percent sample, the factor for persons of Spanish heritage is obtained by multiplying the appropriate factor in this table by 1.2. For subjects shown as based on the 15-percent sample, the factor in this table can be used directly.

Appendix D.—PUBLICATION AND COMPUTER SUMMARY TAPE PROGRAM

The results of the 1970 Census of Population and Housing are being issued in the form of printed reports, microfiche copies of the printed reports, computer summary tapes, computer printouts, and microfilm. Listed below are short descriptions of the final report series and computer tapes, as currently planned. More detailed information on this program can be obtained by writing to the Publications Distribution Section, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Population Census Reports

Volume I.

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

This volume will consist of 58 "parts"—number 1 for the United States, numbers 2 through 52 for the 50 States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order, and numbers 53 through 58 for Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Canal Zone, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, respectively. Each part, which will be a separate cloth-bound book, will contain four chapters designated as A, B, C, and D. Each chapter (for each of the 58 areas) will first be issued as an individual paperbound report in four series designated as PC(1)-A, B, C, and D, respectively. The 58 PC(1)-A reports will be specially assembled and issued in a clothbound book, designated as Part A.

■ Series PC(1)-A.

NUMBER OF INHABITANTS.

Final official population counts are presented for States, counties by urban and rural residence, standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), urbanized areas, county subdivisions, all incorporated places, and unincorporated places of 1,000 inhabitants or more.

■ Series PC(1)-B.

GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics on age, sex, race, marital status, and relationship to head of household are presented for States, counties by urban and rural residence, SMSA's, urbanized areas, county subdivisions, and places of 1,000 inhabitants or more.

■ Series PC(1)-C.

GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics are presented on nativity and parentage, State or country of birth, Spanish origin, mother tongue, residence 5 years ago, year moved into present house, school enrollment (public or private), years of school completed, vocational training, number of children ever born, family composition, disability, veteran status, employment status, place of work, means of transportation to work, occupation group, industry group, class of worker, and income (by type) in 1969 of families and individuals. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States, counties (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, and places of 2,500 inhabitants or more.

■ Series PC(1)-D.

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

These reports will cover most of the subjects shown in Series PC(1)-C, above, presenting the data in considerable detail and cross-classified by age, race, and other characteristics. Each subject will be shown for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, and large cities.

Volume II.

SUBJECT REPORTS

Each report in this volume, also designated as Series PC(2), will concentrate on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-relationships will generally be provided on a national and regional level; in some reports, data for States or SMSA's will also be shown. Among the characteristics to be covered are national origin and race, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, unemployment, occupation, industry, and income.

Housing Census Reports

Volume I.

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS FOR STATES, CITIES, AND COUNTIES

This volume will consist of 58 "parts"—number 1 for the United States, numbers 2 through 52 for the 50 States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order, and numbers 53 through 58 for Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Canal Zone, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, respectively. Each part, which will be a separate cloth-bound book, will contain two chapters designated as A and B. Each chapter (for each of the 58 areas) will first be issued as an individual paperbound report in two series designated as HC(1)-A and B, respectively.

■ Series HC(1)-A.

GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics on tenure, kitchen facilities, plumbing facilities, number of rooms, persons per room, units in structure, mobile home, telephone, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are presented for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban and rural residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, places of 1,000 inhabitants or more, and counties.

■ Series HC(1)-B.

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics are presented on a more detailed basis for the subjects included in the Series HC(1)-A reports, as well as on such additional subjects as year moved into unit, year structure built, basement, heating equipment, fuels, air conditioning, water and sewage, appliances, gross rent, and ownership of second home. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, and counties (by rural and rural-farm residence).

Volume II.

METROPOLITAN HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

These reports, also designated as Series HC(2), will cover most of the 1970 census housing subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. There will be one report for each SMSA, presenting data for the SMSA and its central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, as well as a national summary report.

Volume III.

BLOCK STATISTICS

One report, under the designation Series HC(3), is issued for each urbanized area showing data for individual blocks on selected housing and population subjects. The series also includes reports for the communities outside urbanized areas which have contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics from the 1970 census.

Volume IV.

COMPONENTS OF INVENTORY CHANGE

This volume will contain data on the disposition of the 1960 inventory and the source of the 1970 inventory, such as new construction, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses. Cross-tabulations of 1970 and 1960 characteristics for units that have not changed and characteristics of the present and previous residence of recent movers will also be provided. Statistics will be shown for 15 selected SMSA's and for the United States and regions.

Volume V.

RESIDENTIAL FINANCE

This volume will present data regarding the financing of privately owned nonfarm residential properties. Statistics will be shown on amount of outstanding mortgage debt, manner of acquisition of property, homeowner expenses, and other owner, property, and mortgage characteristics for the United States and regions.

Volume VI.

ESTIMATES OF "SUBSTANDARD" HOUSING

This volume will present counts of "substandard" housing units for counties and cities, based on the number of units lacking plumbing facilities combined with estimates of units with all plumbing facilities but in "dilapidated" condition.

Volume VII.

SUBJECT REPORTS

Each report in this volume will concentrate on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-classifications will generally be provided on a national and regional level; in some reports, data for States or SMSA's may also be shown. Among the subjects to be covered are housing characteristics by household composition, housing of minority groups and senior citizens, and households in mobile homes.

Joint Population-Housing Reports

Series PHC(1).

CENSUS TRACT REPORTS

This series contains one report for each SMSA, showing data for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1970 census.

Series PHC(2).

GENERAL DEMOGRAPHIC TRENDS FOR METROPOLITAN AREAS, 1960 to 1970

This series consists of one report for each State and the District of Columbia, as well as a national summary report, presenting statistics for the State and for SMSA's and their central cities and constituent counties. Comparative 1960 and 1970 data are shown on population counts by age and race and on such housing subjects as tenure, plumbing facilities, value, and contract rent.

Series PHC(3).

EMPLOYMENT PROFILES OF SELECTED LOW-INCOME AREAS

This series will consist of approximately 70 reports, each presenting statistics on the social and economic characteristics of the residents of a particular low-income area. The data relate to low-income neighborhoods in 54 cities and seven rural poverty areas. Each report will provide statistics on employment and unemployment, education, vocational training, availability for work, job history, and income, as well as on value or rent and number of rooms in the housing unit.

Additional Reports

Series PHC(E).

EVALUATION REPORTS

This open series will present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1970 census program, and relating to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

Series PHC(R).

PROCEDURAL REPORTS

This open series presents information on various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1970 census, and will include a comprehensive procedural history of the 1970 census. The first report issued focuses on the forms and procedures used in the data collection phase of the census.

Computer Summary Tapes

The major portion of the results of the 1970 census will be produced in a set of six tabulation counts. To help meet the needs of census users, these counts are being designed to provide data with much greater subject and geographic detail than it is feasible or desirable to publish in printed reports. The data so tabulated will generally be available—subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality—on magnetic computer tape, printouts, and microfilm, at the cost of preparing the copy.

First Count—source of the PC(1)-A reports; contains about 400 cells of data on the subjects covered in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A reports and tabulated for each of the approximately 250,000 enumeration districts in the United States.

Second Count—source of the PC(1)-B, HC(1)-A, and part of the PHC(1) reports; contains about 3,500 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for the approximately 35,000 tracts and 35,000 county subdivisions in the United States.

Third Count—source of the HC(3) reports; contains about 250 cells of data on the subjects covered in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A reports and tabulated for approximately 1,500,000 blocks in the United States.

Fourth Count—source of the PC(1)-C, HC(1)-B, and part of the PHC(1) reports; contains about 13,000 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for the approximately 35,000 tracts and 35,000 county subdivisions in the United States; also contains about 30,000 cells of data for each county.

Fifth Count—will contain approximately 800 cells of population and housing data for 5-digit ZIP code areas in SMSA's and 3-digit ZIP code areas outside SMSA's; the ZIP code data will be available only on tape.

Sixth Count—source of the PC(1)-D and HC(2) reports; will contain about 260,000 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for States, SMSA's, and large cities.

The tapes will generally be organized on a State basis. To use the First Count and Third Count tapes, it will be necessary to purchase the appropriate enumeration district and block maps.

The term "cells" used herein to indicate the scope of subject content of the several counts refers to each figure or statistic in the tabulation for a specific geographic area. For example, in the Third Count, there are six cells for a cross-classification of race by sex: three categories of race (white, Negro, other race) by two categories of sex (male, female).

In addition to the above-mentioned summary tapes, the Census Bureau will make available for purchase certain sample tape files containing population and housing characteristics as shown on individual census records. These files will contain no names or addresses, and the geographic identification will be sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality. There will be six files, each containing a 1-percent national sample of persons and housing units. Three of the files will be drawn from the population covered by the census 15-percent sample and three from the population in the census 5-percent sample. Each of these three files will provide a different type of geographic information: One will identify individual large SMSA's and, for the rest of the country, groups of counties; the second will identify individual States and, where they are sufficiently large, will provide urban-rural and metropolitan-nonmetropolitan detail; and the third will identify State groups and size of place, with each individual record showing selected characteristics of the person's neighborhood.

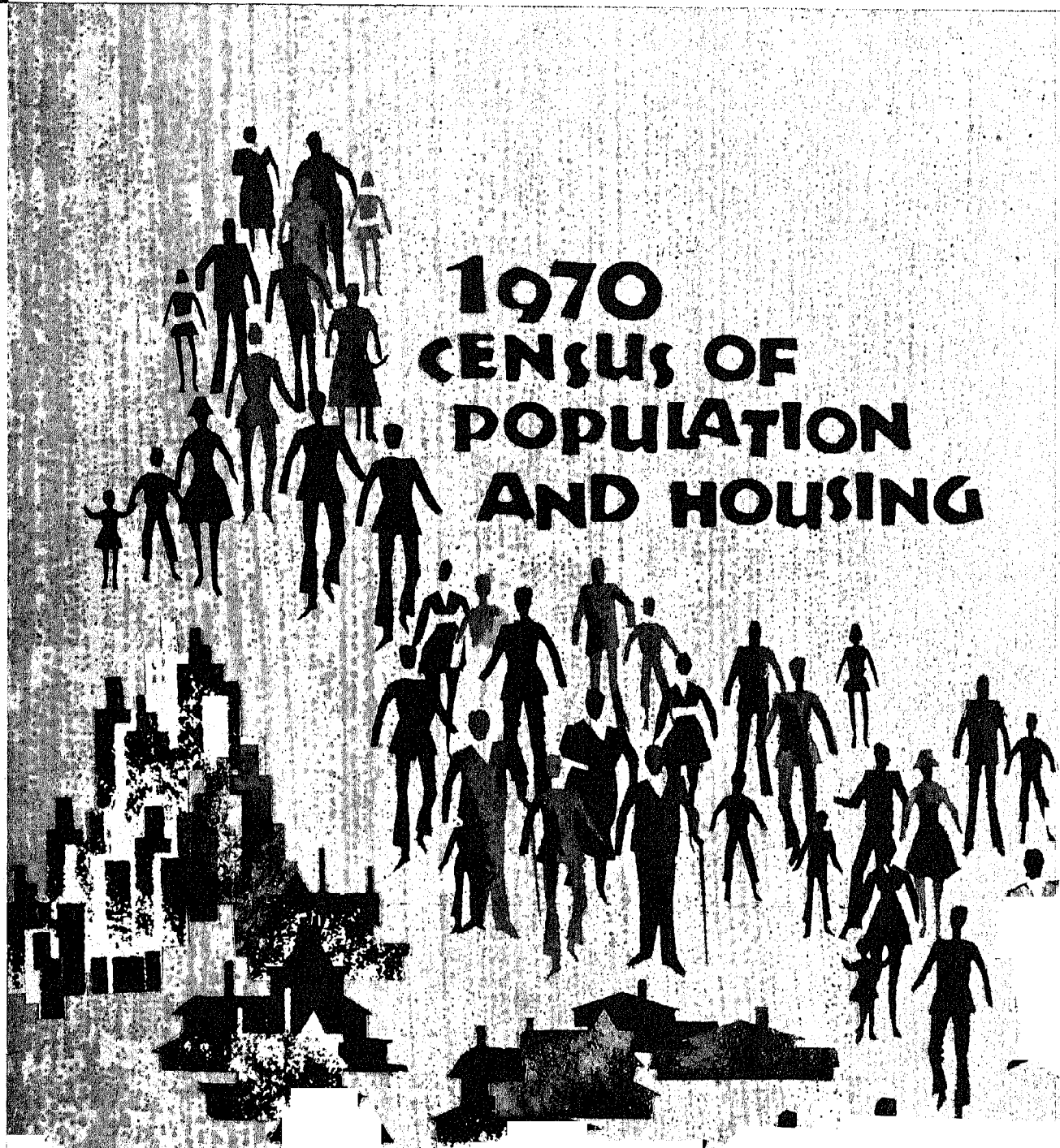
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Census Tracts

SPRINGFIELD, MO.
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

PHC(1)-203



U.S. DEPARTMENT
OF COMMERCE
Social and Economic
Statistics Administration

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THE CENSUS

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Conrad Taeuber, Associate Director

Daniel B. Levine, Acting Deputy Associate Director

David L. Kaplan, 1970 Census Coordinator

POPULATION DIVISION

Herman P. Miller, Chief

HOUSING DIVISION

Arthur F. Young, Chief

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1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING

Census Tracts

SPRINGFIELD, MO.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN
STATISTICAL AREA

Issued March 1972

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Maps identifying the tracts covered herein are included in or
accompany this report

LIST OF PHC(1) CENSUS TRACT REPORTS

The reports listed below are for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas. An asterisk (*) indicates that the report includes data for tracts in selected areas adjacent to the SMSA.

Report number	Area	Report number	Area	Report number	Area
1	Abilene, Tex.	41	Charlotte, N.C.*	81	Great Falls, Mont.
2	Akron, Ohio	42	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.	82	Green Bay, Wis.
3	Albany, Ga.	43	Chicago, Ill.	83	Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point, N.C.
4	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	44	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.	84	Greenville, S.C.
5	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	45	Cleveland, Ohio	85	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio
6	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.	46	Colorado Springs, Colo.	86	Harrisburg, Pa.
7	Altoona, Pa.	47	Columbia, Mo.	87	Hartford, Conn.*
8	Amarillo, Tex.	48	Columbia, S.C.	88	Honolulu, Hawaii*
9	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.	49	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.	89	Houston, Tex.*
10	Anderson, Ind.	50	Columbus, Ohio	90	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio*
11	Ann Arbor, Mich.	51	Corpus Christi, Tex.	91	Huntsville, Ala.
12	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.	52	Dallas, Tex.	92	Indianapolis, Ind.
13	Asheville, N.C.	53	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.	93	Jackson, Mich.
14	Atlanta, Ga.*	54	Dayton, Ohio	94	Jackson, Miss.
15	Atlantic City, N.J.	55	Decatur, Ill.	95	Jacksonville, Fla.
16	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.	56	Denver, Colo.	96	Jersey City, N.J.
17	Austin, Tex.	57	Des Moines, Iowa	97	Johnstown, Pa.
18	Bakersfield, Calif.	58	Detroit, Mich.*	98	Kalamazoo, Mich.
19	Baltimore, Md.	59	Dubuque, Iowa	99	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.*
20	Baton Rouge, La.*	60	Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.	100	Kenosha, Wis.
21	Bay City, Mich.	61	Durham, N.C.	101	Knoxville, Tenn.*
22	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	62	El Paso, Tex.	102	Lafayette, La.
23	Billings, Mont.	63	Erie, Pa.	103	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.
24	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	64	Eugene, Oreg.	104	Lake Charles, La.
25	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	65	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	105	Lancaster, Pa.
26	Birmingham, Ala.	66	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.	106	Lansing, Mich.
27	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	67	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.-Minn.	107	Laredo, Tex.
28	Boise City, Idaho	68	Fayetteville, N.C.	108	Las Vegas, Nev.
29	Boston, Mass.*	69	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.*	109	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.
30	Bridgeport, Conn.	70	Flint, Mich.	110	Lawton, Okla.
31	Bristol, Conn.*	71	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	111	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine
32	Brockton, Mass.	72	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	112	Lexington, Ky.
33	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	73	Fort Wayne, Ind.	113	Lima, Ohio
34	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	74	Fort Worth, Tex.*	114	Lincoln, Nebr.
35	Buffalo, N.Y.	75	Fresno, Calif.	115	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.
36	Canton, Ohio	76	Gadsden, Ala.	116	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio*
37	Cedar Rapids, Iowa	77	Gainesville, Fla.	117	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.
38	Champaign-Urbana, Ill.	78	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	118	Louisville, Ky.-Ind.
39	Charleston, S.C.*	79	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	119	Lowell, Mass.
40	Charleston, W. Va.	80	Grand Rapids, Mich.*	120	Lubbock, Tex.

Report number	Area	Report number	Area	Report number	Area
121	Lynchburg, Va.*	161	Pine Bluff, Ark.	201	Spokane, Wash.
122	Macon, Ga.*	162	Pittsburgh, Pa.	202	Springfield, Ill.
123	Madison, Wis.	163	Pittsfield, Mass.	203	Springfield, Mo.
124	Manchester, N.H.	164	Portland, Maine*	204	Springfield, Ohio
125	Mansfield, Ohio	165	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.	205	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.*
126	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	166	Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick, R.I.-Mass.*	206	Stamford, Conn.
127	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.	167	Provo-Orem, Utah	207	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio- W. Va.
128	Meriden, Conn.	168	Pueblo, Colo.	208	Stockton, Calif.
129	Miami, Fla.	169	Racine, Wis.	209	Syracuse, N.Y.
130	Midland, Tex.	170	Raleigh, N.C.	210	Tacoma, Wash.
131	Milwaukee, Wis.*	171	Reading, Pa.	211	Tallahassee, Fla.
132	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	172	Reno, Nev.	212	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.
133	Mobile, Ala.	173	Richmond, Va.	213	Terre Haute, Ind.
134	Modesto, Calif.	174	Roanoke, Va.	214	Texarkana, Tex.-Ark.
135	Monroe, La.	175	Rochester, Minn.	215	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.
136	Montgomery, Ala.	176	Rochester, N.Y.	216	Topeka, Kans.
137	Muncie, Ind.	177	Rockford, Ill.	217	Trenton, N.J.
138	Muskegon-Muskegon Heights, Mich.	178	Sacramento, Calif.*	218	Tucson, Ariz.
139	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	179	Saginaw, Mich.	219	Tulsa, Okla.
140	New Bedford, Mass.	180	St. Joseph, Mo.	220	Tuscaloosa, Ala.
141	New Britain, Conn.	181	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.*	221	Tyler, Tex.
142	New Haven, Conn.*	182	Salem, Oreg.	222	Utica-Rome, N.Y.
143	New London-Groton-Norwich, Conn.*	183	Salinas-Monterey, Calif.	223	Vallejo-Napa, Calif.
144	New Orleans, La.	184	Salt Lake City, Utah	224	Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, N.J.
145	New York, N.Y.	185	San Angelo, Tex.	225	Waco, Tex.
146	Newark, N.J.*	186	San Antonio, Tex.	226	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
147	Newport News-Hampton, Va.*	187	San Bernardino-Riverside- Ontario, Calif.	227	Waterbury, Conn.*
148	Norfolk-Portsmouth, Va.*	188	San Diego, Calif.	228	Waterloo, Iowa
149	Norwalk, Conn.*	189	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	229	West Palm Beach, Fla.
150	Odessa, Tex.	190	San Jose, Calif.	230	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
151	Ogden, Utah	191	Santa Barbara, Calif.	231	Wichita, Kans.
152	Oklahoma City, Okla.	192	Santa Rosa, Calif.	232	Wichita Falls, Tex.*
153	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa	193	Savannah, Ga.	233	Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton, Pa.
154	Orlando, Fla.	194	Scranton, Pa.	234	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.
155	Oxnard-Ventura, Calif.	195	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	235	Wilmington, N.C.
156	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.	196	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	236	Worcester, Mass.*
157	Pensacola, Fla.	197	Shreveport, La.	237	York, Pa.
158	Peoria, Ill.	198	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.	238	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio*
159	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.	199	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	239	Mayagüez, P.R.
160	Phoenix, Ariz.	200	South Bend, Ind.	240	Ponce, P.R.
				241	San Juan, P.R.

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GENERAL

This report presents statistics by census tract on the characteristics of the population and housing units as reported in the 1970 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1970, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957), which codified Title 13, United States Code. This report series contains 241 reports as listed on page II. Each report relates to a particular standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), and in some cases also covers certain areas adjacent to the SMSA. As stated on page App-2, there are 247 currently recognized SMSA's, including four in Puerto Rico. There are no reports in this series for six of these SMSA's because they were newly designated on the basis of the 1970 census results and census tracts had not been established for them previously.

This series of reports is one of the several series which present the information compiled from the census. For a description of the full data dissemination program see Appendix D, "Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program."

The content and procedures of the 1970 census were determined after

APPENDIXES

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evaluation of the results of the 1960 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field pretesting. A number of changes were introduced in 1970 to improve the usefulness of the census results. For the characteristics shown in this report, the changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability of the 1970 data with those for 1960.

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D. C. 20233. Such information will also appear in later reports of the 1970 census.

Organization of the text.—The text consists of this introduction and four appendixes, which appear after the tables. Appendix A describes area classifications, defines census tracts, and traces some of the history of the development of census tract statistics. Appendix B provides definitions and explanations of the population and housing subjects appearing in the report. Appendix C presents information on sources of error in the data, sampling variability, ratio estimation, and editing procedures. Appendix D summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1970 census.

Content of the tables.—There are two numbered series of tables. Tables P-1 to P-8 present population statistics and tables H-1 to H-5 present housing statistics. Tables P-5 to P-8 and H-3 to H-5 relate to Negroes and to persons of Spanish language or surname or persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; they include only those tracts that have a population of 400 or more for the particular group.

The tables include data for the component counties and places of 25,000 or more in the SMSA, as well as for the tracts. All tables are arranged in identical fashion. Summations are presented first for the SMSA, followed by the component counties in alphabetical order (within State, if the SMSA crosses State lines). Shown under each county is the summation for each component place of 25,000 inhabitants or more and the balance of the county. Following these summations are the data for individual tracts (arranged in the above-mentioned geographic order) within the SMSA; and, in certain cases, for individual tracts in territory contiguous to the SMSA. When a tract crosses the boundary of a place of 25,000 inhabitants or more, statistics for the portion of the tract which lies inside the place are shown with the figure for the place; statistics for the remainder of the tract are shown as part of another place and/or under the county balance, as appropriate. The totals for each of these "split" tracts appear at the end of the table.

Sample size.—Tables P-1, H-1, and H-3 contain 100-percent data; the remaining tables contain data based on a sample of the population, with sampling rates of 20 percent or 15 percent. Figures for the total population or for some subgroups of the population (e.g., the population 5 years old and over) may differ from table to table or within the same table when the figures are tabulated from different samples. The sample size for each subject is stated in table C, Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data." Appendix C also provides information on the sampling variability associated with the data.

Derived figures (percents, medians, etc.).—Percents, medians, and means, as well as certain rates and ratios are shown in these reports. For all types of derived figures in this report, the figure is not presented (but indicated by three dots "...") if the base is smaller than the minimum number prescribed for the sample on which the figure is based. The minimum bases are 5 (persons, families, households, or housing units) for figures derived from 100-percent tabulations, 25 for figures based on the 20-percent sample, and 33 for those based on the 15-percent sample. When a cross-tabulation of two or more characteristics covers subjects based on different samples, the minimum base for the smaller sample applies. Although figures are shown for all areas, except when the base is less than the specified minimum, the reader should exercise caution in the use and interpretation of data for very small areas or subgroups of the population; these data are especially subject to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors.

Percents which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but indicated as zero (i.e., "--"). The median, which is a type of average, is the middle value in a distribution, i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts—one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-end distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "Less than \$5,000," it is shown as "\$5,000—." When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-end distribution, the method of

presentation is to show the initial value of the terminal category followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "75 years and over," it is shown as "75+." The mean is the arithmetic average derived by adding the values in a particular distribution and dividing by the number of units in the distribution.

Symbols.—A dash "--" signifies zero. Three dots "... " mean not applicable, or that the base for the derived figure is too small for it to be shown, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals. The symbol "U" means that the place is "unincorporated."

Boundaries.—Information on changes in the boundaries of tracts between 1960 and 1970 for this area appears after the Introduction. Information on boundary changes between 1960 and 1970 for certain types of areas other than tracts is given in the 1970 Population Census PC(1)-A report for each State.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1970 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. In 1960, self-enumeration was first introduced on a nationwide scale as a substitute for the traditional census direct interview.

A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every household several days before Census Day, April 1, 1970. This questionnaire contained certain explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction sheet; in areas with comparatively large proportions of Spanish-speaking persons, a Spanish version of the instruction sheet was also enclosed.

In the larger metropolitan areas and some adjacent counties, altogether containing about three-fifths of the population of the United States, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the form on Census Day. Approximately 87 percent of the householders did so. The mailed-back forms were reviewed by the census enumerator (or, in some localities, a census clerk) and if the form was determined to be incomplete or inconsistent, a followup was made. The bulk of these followups were made by telephone, the rest by personal visit. For the households which did not mail back their forms, a followup was also made, in almost all cases by personal visit and in the remainder by telephone.

For the remaining two-fifths of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the form and give it to the enumerator when he called; approximately 80 percent did so. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit.

Three types of questionnaires were used throughout the country; 80 percent of the households answered a form containing a limited number of population and housing questions and the remainder, split into 15-percent and 5-percent samples, answered forms which contained these questions as well as a number of additional questions. Some of the additional questions were the same on the 15-percent and 5-percent versions; others were different. A random procedure was used to determine which of the three forms any particular household answered.

In the metropolitan and adjacent areas, the designated type of questionnaire was sent to each household. In the remaining areas, the questionnaire

with a limited number of questions was distributed to all households, and the enumerators obtained the additional information by interview in those households designated for the 15-percent and 5-percent samples.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1970 census questionnaires were specially designed to be processed by FOSDIC (Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in

predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire onto computer magnetic tape with no intervening manual processing. A number of the items, however, required reviewing written entries to determine the proper code. Consequently, the processing involved a manual coding and editing operation in which clerks determined the appropriate codes and marked the specified positions on the questionnaire; for example, the clerks applied a 2-digit numerical code for the country-of-birth entry. These marks, as well as those made by the respondent and enumerator, were read

by FOSDIC onto magnetic tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps (see Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data"). One of the end results of this operation was a computer tape from which the tables in this report were prepared on a cathode-ray-tube phototypesetting machine at the Government Printing Office. Another end result was the summary tapes which are available for purchase, as described in Appendix D, "Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program."

Table A. **Tract Comparability: 1970 to 1960**

[Area tracted is the same as in 1960. The tables list only those census tracts for which the boundaries or identification changed between 1960 and 1970]

1970 tract	1960 tract
GREENE COUNTY, MO.	
0001	0014
0002	0015
0003	0019
0004	0020
0005	0013
0006	0009
0007	0008
0008	0007
0009	0016
0010	0018
0011	0024 PART
0012	0024 PART
0013	0024 PART
0014	0107 PART
	0023 PART
0015	0107 PART
0016	0023 PART
0017	0022
	0012 PART
0018	0021 PART
0019	0010
0020	0003
	0004
0021	0005
0022	0001 PART
	0006 PART
	0105 PART
0023	0006 PART
	0017 PART
	0105 PART
0024	0017 PART
	0105 PART
0025	0025 PART
	0105 PART
	0107 PART
0026	0025 PART
	0107 PART
0027	0024 PART
	0107 PART
0028	0107 PART
0029	0107 PART
0030	0021 PART
	0023 PART
	0105 PART
	0107 PART
0031	0012 PART
	0021 PART
	0105 PART
0032	0011
	0012 PART
	0105 PART
0033	0002 PART
	0105 PART
0034	0001 PART
	0002 PART
	0105 PART
0035	0001 PART
0036	0001 PART
0037	0105 PART
0038	0105 PART
	0107 PART
0039	0107 PART
0040	0107 PART
0041	0107 PART.
0042	0105 PART
	0107 PART
0043	0001 PART
	0105 PART
	0107 PART
0044	0001 PART
	0105 PART
0045	0001 PART
	0105 PART
0046	0101
0047	0106
0048	0108
0049	0104
0050	0103
0051	0102 PART
0052	0102 PART

Table B. Tract Comparability: 1960 to 1970

[Area tracted is the same as in 1960. The tables list only those census tracts for which the boundaries or identification changed between 1960 and 1970.]

1960 tract	1970 tract
GREENE COUNTY, MO.	
0001	0035 0036 0022 PART 0034 PART 0043 PART 0044 PART 0045 PART
0002	0033 PART 0034 PART
0003	0019
0004	0020
0005	0021
0006	0022 PART 0023 PART
0007	0008
0008	0007
0009	0006
0010	0018
0011	0032 PART
0012	0017 PART 0031 PART 0032 PART
0013	0005
0014	0001
0015	0002
0016	0009
0017	0023 PART 0024 PART
0018	0010
0019	0003
0020	0004
0021	0017 PART 0030 PART 0031 PART
0022	0016
0023	0015 0014 PART 0030 PART
0024	0011 0012 0013 PART 0027 PART
0025	0025 PART 0026 PART
0101	0046
0102	0051 0052
0103	0050
0104	0049
0105	0037 0022 PART 0023 PART 0024 PART 0025 PART 0030 PART 0031 PART 0032 PART 0033 PART 0034 PART 0038 PART 0042 PART 0043 PART 0044 PART 0045 PART
0106	0047
0107	0028 0029 0039 0040 0041 0013 PART 0014 PART 0025 PART 0026 PART 0027 PART 0030 PART 0038 PART 0042 PART 0043 PART
0108	0048

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Greene County			Springfield											
	Total	Springfield	Balance	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012
RACE															
All persons	152 929	120 096	32 833	1 956	3 988	4 245	3 356	5 484	3 340	3 223	5 653	5 039	2 901	3 680	3 317
White	150 034	117 301	32 733	1 929	3 925	4 233	3 290	5 366	3 257	2 898	4 521	4 938	2 890	3 665	3 310
Negro	2 421	2 379	42	14	43	—	47	110	55	310	1 107	82	1	—	1
Percent Negro	1.6	2.0	0.1	0.7	1.1	—	1.4	2.0	1.6	9.6	19.6	1.6	—	—	—
AGE BY SEX															
Male, all ages															
Under 5 years	72 843	56 479	16 364	780	1 773	1 865	1 592	2 393	1 353	1 416	2 596	2 151	1 322	1 726	1 573
3 and 4 years	6 046	4 661	1 385	35	46	105	131	182	113	65	211	123	71	169	120
5 to 9 years	2 420	1 841	579	6	14	36	55	61	38	18	81	35	29	69	42
5 years	6 991	5 222	1 769	19	43	112	156	189	95	78	237	117	83	164	163
6 years	1 347	1 026	321	1	9	14	33	55	26	17	41	23	13	34	31
10 to 14 years	1 324	990	334	3	9	22	26	27	22	14	45	21	16	32	24
14 years	6 980	5 053	1 927	13	52	123	147	165	98	60	210	125	124	173	167
15 to 19 years	1 367	983	384	4	14	27	32	34	26	12	38	36	30	37	28
15 years	7 372	5 852	1 520	67	707	172	138	223	108	253	342	226	144	128	138
16 years	1 332	970	362	4	10	30	28	25	7	12	48	25	30	32	33
17 years	1 311	967	344	8	12	39	22	28	29	17	37	27	32	28	33
18 years	1 290	923	367	5	17	31	30	47	23	19	42	30	35	19	33
19 years	1 668	1 414	254	16	306	35	23	46	26	93	99	50	21	29	18
20 to 24 years	1 771	1 578	193	34	362	37	35	77	23	112	116	94	26	20	21
20 years	7 060	6 147	913	123	552	198	133	358	146	311	380	432	89	146	90
21 years	1 637	1 471	166	32	229	54	27	77	25	92	101	110	19	22	18
25 to 34 years	1 608	1 420	188	29	161	52	19	85	30	90	99	139	19	25	20
35 to 44 years	9 304	7 291	2 013	91	122	174	170	276	121	135	246	229	98	271	191
45 to 54 years	8 139	6 020	2 119	71	46	124	163	203	109	93	187	169	127	223	196
55 to 64 years	7 846	6 031	1 815	84	48	227	216	190	135	117	264	211	187	197	181
65 to 74 years	3 353	2 641	712	47	36	145	98	125	83	49	124	114	105	94	85
75 years and over	2 991	2 283	708	37	30	124	86	110	70	64	120	101	101	50	72
	4 153	3 247	906	88	53	209	99	224	121	104	167	194	126	76	117
	2 608	2 031	577	105	38	152	55	148	154	87	108	110	67	35	53
Female, all ages															
Under 5 years	80 086	63 617	16 469	1 176	2 215	2 380	1 764	3 091	1 987	1 807	3 057	2 888	1 579	1 954	1 744
3 and 4 years	5 923	4 610	1 313	27	36	93	107	215	111	70	230	114	57	147	124
5 to 9 years	2 311	1 778	533	8	13	35	46	74	35	23	86	52	19	58	50
5 years	6 599	4 938	1 661	13	30	105	107	168	97	64	218	118	96	136	143
6 years	1 259	944	315	2	6	19	20	33	23	19	38	25	15	25	21
10 to 14 years	1 362	1 029	333	2	9	26	25	36	22	13	38	16	18	20	24
14 years	6 569	4 849	1 720	5	36	116	134	178	97	70	192	143	115	160	170
15 to 19 years	1 262	953	309	1	11	19	30	37	19	14	43	21	20	38	39
15 years	8 110	6 680	1 430	163	905	199	142	284	142	367	387	216	126	194	123
16 years	1 275	957	318	3	7	30	31	31	16	16	38	25	23	36	31
17 years	1 221	912	309	3	5	35	26	30	24	14	36	29	27	36	17
18 years	1 255	956	299	11	17	40	23	49	30	19	44	20	20	26	28
19 years	2 083	1 811	272	76	398	39	27	65	36	132	132	58	35	42	22
20 to 24 years	2 276	2 044	232	70	478	55	35	109	36	186	137	84	21	54	25
20 years	7 949	6 879	1 070	219	533	221	149	361	166	363	429	475	85	192	108
21 years	2 068	1 821	247	87	273	68	29	83	42	148	134	139	19	37	17
25 to 34 years	1 887	1 671	216	60	123	48	34	90	45	112	122	144	15	43	35
35 to 44 years	9 772	7 505	2 267	73	121	174	190	275	120	114	314	231	117	296	218
45 to 54 years	8 596	6 474	2 122	58	80	167	196	218	140	97	220	200	150	257	225
55 to 64 years	8 596	6 819	1 777	96	90	313	278	257	201	138	322	298	242	218	206
65 to 74 years	3 877	3 125	752	49	50	192	112	199	121	78	168	171	138	100	93
75 years and over	3 586	2 927	659	63	62	172	99	202	107	91	138	171	126	92	92
	5 966	4 953	1 013	190	130	364	152	387	281	164	247	387	201	105	162
	4 543	3 858	685	220	142	264	98	347	404	191	192	364	126	57	80
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD															
All persons	152 929	120 096	32 833	1 956	3 988	4 245	3 356	5 484	3 340	3 223	5 653	5 039	2 901	3 680	3 317
In households	145 856	113 338	32 518	1 642	2 071	4 199	3 332	5 423	3 026	2 332	4 966	4 765	2 901	3 582	3 315
Head of household	51 153	41 012	10 141	1 080	1 047	1 751	1 212	2 435	1 336	1 078	1 847	2 155	1 113	1 250	1 122
Head of family	40 218	31 304	8 914	291	473	1 246	1 004	1 431	794	598	1 356	1 227	872	1 030	952
Primary individual	10 935	9 708	1 227	789	574	505	208	1 004	542	480	491	928	241	220	170
Wife of head	35 722	27 393	8 329	215	376	1 064	874	1 117	629	466	1 094	1 025	765	932	872
Other relative of head	56 592	42 739	13 853	200	421	1 239	1 206	1 680	1 000	680	1 953	1 280	1 000	1 354	1 289
Not related to head	2 389	2 194	195	147	227	145	40	191	61	108	72	305	23	46	32
In group quarters	7 073	6 758	315	314	1 917	46	24	61	314	891	687	274	—	98	2
Persons per household	2.85	2.76	3.21	1.52	1.98	2.40	2.75	2.23	2.26	2.16	2.69	2.21	2.61	2.87	2.95
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN															
All families	40 218	31 304	8 914	291	473	1 246	1 004	1 431	794	598	1 356	1 227	872	1 030	952
With own children under 18 years	20 983	15 937	5 046	73	152	443	468	561	317	195	609	432	352	545	498
Number of children	43 916	32 814	11 102	112	271	828	875	1 149	665	437	1 365	840	702	1 091	1 020
Husband-wife families	35 722	27 393	8 329	215	376	1 064	874	1 117	629	466	1 094	1 025	765	932	872
With own children under 18 years	18 668	13 909	4 759	45	115	376	391	414	246	151	465	365	310	489	462
Number of children	39 306	28 768	10 538	64	212	710	731	844	531	347	1 005	723	625	990	945
Percent of total under 18 years	84.0	82.2	89.5	43.8	68.2	82.7	77.6	64.6	71.8	68.8	65.1	80.7	87.7	87.9	89.0
Families with other male head	765	627	138	18	12	26	19	52	22	25	40	37	14	13	6
With own children under 18 years	268	222	46	1	1	6	9	14	2	6	20	5	5	6	—
Number of children	504	415	89	3	2	14	12	25	2	13	49	11	8	8	—
Families with female head	3 731	3 284	447	58	85	156	111	262	143	107	222	165	93	85	74
With own children under 18 years	2 047	1 806	241	27	36	61	68	133	69	38	124	62	37	50	36
Number of children	4 106	3 631	475	45	57	104	132	280	132	77	311	106	69	93	75
Percent of total under 18 years	8.8	10.4	4.0	30.8	18.3	12.1	14.0	21.4	17.8	15.3	20.2	11.8	9.7	8.3	7.1
Persons under 18 years	46 792	35 018	11 774	146	311	859	942	1 307							

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

		Springfield—Con.														
Census Tracts		Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027
RACE																
All persons		1 046	1 140	3 820	842	3 451	4 386	3 725	2 944	2 806	4 047	5 011	5 109	5 254	4 305	485
White		1 044	1 136	3 789	842	3 446	4 169	3 717	2 769	2 792	4 024	5 011	5 087	5 242	4 294	481
Negro		2	—	13	159	1	210	4	156	3	2	—	1	1	—	—
Percent Negro		0.2	—	0.3	18.9	—	4.8	0.1	5.3	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE BY SEX																
Male, all ages		508	556	1 837	815	1 589	2 087	1 720	1 385	1 259	1 929	2 446	2 477	2 540	2 081	213
Under 5 years		44	56	146	—	154	224	143	121	107	195	240	281	168	128	15
3 and 4 years		24	20	68	—	58	91	65	38	40	84	98	104	74	61	1
5 to 9 years		75	73	218	—	150	257	181	110	109	210	235	267	255	230	12
5 years		18	13	33	—	27	54	44	19	24	43	51	54	47	37	5
6 years		21	21	46	—	27	43	36	18	25	43	41	48	46	41	2
10 to 14 years		69	61	186	—	145	239	151	88	93	195	211	250	311	283	15
14 years		11	8	39	—	33	46	30	17	16	39	41	55	59	50	5
15 to 19 years		55	33	157	13	133	160	159	227	102	150	216	168	266	201	17
15 years		19	5	41	—	38	35	37	13	21	32	47	39	67	46	4
16 years		12	9	34	—	29	30	27	20	26	28	47	37	66	56	2
17 years		8	6	40	—	25	30	25	13	26	36	29	33	55	49	4
18 years		11	7	14	—	22	33	36	75	19	26	46	33	45	31	1
19 years		5	6	28	—	19	32	34	106	10	28	47	26	33	19	6
20 to 24 years		22	34	119	121	122	150	124	299	109	207	297	266	100	68	39
20 years		7	9	27	—	18	30	21	107	19	26	68	43	29	30	14
21 years		3	4	29	—	25	25	28	81	16	42	68	51	19	14	3
25 to 34 years		74	112	288	285	198	256	192	178	164	305	455	450	249	180	36
35 to 44 years		82	80	234	186	177	181	151	70	116	268	269	299	397	348	29
45 to 54 years		51	53	245	125	167	175	179	76	143	196	250	252	383	335	19
55 to 59 years		16	15	76	34	66	95	101	55	62	64	80	73	138	120	9
60 to 64 years		8	8	65	22	67	95	112	52	57	50	76	71	130	65	11
65 to 74 years		8	23	69	16	118	156	142	68	126	64	72	75	111	90	9
75 years and over		4	8	34	6	92	99	85	41	71	25	45	25	32	33	2
Female, all ages		538	584	1 983	27	1 862	2 299	2 005	1 559	1 547	2 118	2 565	2 632	2 714	2 224	272
Under 5 years		51	73	157	27	157	216	146	117	119	194	254	256	156	136	35
3 and 4 years		13	31	67	—	59	81	59	39	50	68	100	95	56	62	10
5 to 9 years		71	67	220	1	152	239	119	100	119	242	255	266	281	206	17
5 years		10	9	38	—	38	46	15	21	31	51	49	57	44	29	2
6 years		12	18	44	—	23	54	38	23	31	51	49	61	44	29	2
10 to 14 years		80	54	177	3	144	195	144	107	99	202	212	200	295	270	15
14 years		17	8	26	1	33	27	35	18	21	35	39	40	62	62	3
15 to 19 years		52	49	171	4	140	184	163	283	117	174	187	206	283	225	34
15 years		11	16	35	2	24	45	32	19	22	39	30	38	71	51	5
16 years		10	10	27	2	31	28	28	15	17	30	38	40	72	53	5
17 years		15	6	45	—	29	24	33	10	21	33	29	39	63	56	5
18 years		11	7	34	—	31	47	28	100	20	40	41	38	54	36	8
19 years		5	10	30	—	25	40	42	139	37	32	49	51	23	29	11
20 to 24 years		21	44	138	1	132	181	156	321	134	253	328	338	113	94	50
20 years		5	9	17	—	24	36	39	119	23	56	56	59	20	34	8
21 years		1	11	29	—	23	37	31	80	24	56	58	77	23	20	11
25 to 34 years		84	119	313	—	208	269	203	136	164	336	455	505	306	239	35
35 to 44 years		90	75	276	4	186	221	192	86	116	252	276	302	453	382	20
45 to 54 years		42	52	268	9	212	232	248	109	166	208	273	258	398	336	26
55 to 59 years		21	12	78	1	90	113	138	70	93	70	72	95	140	104	18
60 to 64 years		4	10	53	1	96	129	127	63	107	65	95	70	118	80	11
65 to 74 years		12	21	100	1	170	185	207	96	178	80	115	91	116	106	8
75 years and over		10	8	32	1	175	135	162	71	135	42	43	45	55	46	3
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD																
All persons		1 046	1 140	3 820	842	3 451	4 386	3 725	2 944	2 806	4 047	5 011	5 109	5 254	4 305	485
In households		1 046	1 140	3 820	842	3 444	4 379	3 725	2 260	2 772	4 038	5 011	5 109	5 254	4 305	485
Head of household		264	342	1 221	64	3 344	4 379	3 725	2 260	2 772	4 038	5 011	5 109	5 254	4 305	485
Head of family		256	307	1 103	18	1 186	1 498	1 390	788	1 088	1 319	1 702	1 702	1 587	1 298	180
Primary individual		8	35	118	1	948	1 179	1 048	616	795	1 141	1 417	1 413	1 496	1 217	152
Wife of head		238	299	1 018	16	238	319	342	172	293	178	285	289	91	81	28
Other relative of head		540	487	1 551	24	825	991	893	521	665	1 039	1 272	1 279	1 387	1 143	141
Not related to head		4	12	30	5	1 304	1 404	1 404	926	981	1 635	1 895	2 001	2 262	1 842	157
In group quarters		—	—	—	—	778	107	7	—	684	34	9	—	—	—	7
Persons per household		3.96	3.33	3.13	3.37	2.82	2.92	2.68	2.87	2.55	3.06	2.94	3.00	3.31	3.32	2.69
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN																
All families		256	307	1 103	18	948	1 179	1 048	616	795	1 141	1 417	1 413	1 496	1 217	152
With own children under 18 years		179	209	646	10	467	611	465	287	348	659	815	874	879	701	74
Number of children		432	422	1 258	19	966	1 418	980	638	693	1 358	1 574	1 688	1 818	1 524	131
Husband-wife families		238	299	1 018	16	825	991	893	521	665	1 039	1 272	1 279	1 387	1 143	141
With own children under 18 years		171	204	595	10	403	501	384	241	300	599	721	783	808	648	70
Number of children		412	414	1 166	19	840	1 155	832	547	605	1 224	1 404	1 519	1 685	1 437	124
Percent of total under 18 years		88.6	95.0	87.9	100.0	77.9	73.9	78.0	74.6	77.7	85.2	86.3	87.0	90.6	91.9	92.5
Families with other male head		4	—	7	2	22	26	15	21	22	18	20	22	17	14	—
With own children under 18 years		—	—	—	—	7	10	7	8	7	7	7	9	8	9	—
Number of children		—	—	1	—	11	18	12	15	13	13	14	17	14	10	—
Families with female head		14	8	78	—	101	162	140	74	108	84	125	112	92	60	11
With own children under 18 years		8	5	50	—	57	100	74	38	41	53	87	82	63	44	4
Number of children		20	8	91	—	115	245	136	76	75	121	156	152	119	77	7
Percent of total under 18 years		4.3	1.8	6.9	—	10.7	15.7	12.8	10.4	9.6	8.4	9.6	8.7	6.4	4.9	5.2
Persons under 18 years		465	436	1 326	19	1 078	1 562	1 066	733	779	1 436	1 627	1 746	1 860	1 564	134
MARITAL STATUS																
Male, 14 years old and over		331	374	1 326	811	1 163	1 413	1 275	1 083	966	1 368	1 801	1 734	1 865	1 490	176
Single		87	58	269	308	225	275	261	467	180	368	430	364	420</		

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Springfield—Con.															
Census Tracts	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0036	Tract 0037	Tract 0038	Tract 0039	Tract 0040	Tract 0041	Tract 0043
RACE															
All persons	24	2 356	1 454	2 656	3 043	3 261	647	2 092	2 542	581	128	1 268	965	34	2 389
White	24	2 354	1 447	2 653	3 020	3 250	640	2 088	2 521	575	128	1 263	962	34	2 379
Negro	—	—	4	—	12	4	—	1	19	5	—	—	—	—	—
Percent Negro	—	—	0.3	—	0.4	0.1	—	—	0.7	0.9	—	—	—	—	—
AGE BY SEX															
Male, all ages															
Under 5 years	16	1 160	741	1 298	1 489	1 554	311	1 000	1 237	290	61	607	482	18	1 180
3 and 4 years	2	112	87	141	170	185	26	93	124	23	3	60	46	1	109
5 to 9 years	2	171	95	137	167	187	40	98	129	32	13	66	53	—	120
10 to 14 years	1	137	77	140	170	134	30	109	126	31	6	65	50	3	131
15 to 19 years	—	17	14	20	34	21	8	17	29	5	1	15	11	—	22
20 to 24 years	2	31	67	72	115	145	38	76	135	17	1	35	39	2	89
25 to 34 years	1	5	16	17	20	21	10	16	27	3	—	8	5	—	15
35 to 44 years	—	188	127	182	206	205	47	117	193	41	9	84	54	1	149
45 to 54 years	3	196	70	115	133	151	28	119	151	39	13	95	69	1	154
55 to 64 years	1	136	60	130	145	151	51	121	120	28	5	74	63	5	145
65 to 74 years	1	21	15	65	66	65	8	34	36	11	1	14	19	3	54
75 years and over	4	14	15	57	56	48	4	27	38	15	2	17	12	—	44
Female, all ages															
Under 5 years	8	1 196	713	1 358	1 554	1 707	336	1 092	1 305	291	67	661	483	16	1 209
3 and 4 years	1	121	80	120	184	187	32	87	143	27	7	41	36	—	83
5 to 9 years	1	59	27	51	85	74	10	29	52	9	5	19	14	—	27
10 to 14 years	—	130	68	124	157	148	23	99	122	25	11	89	50	—	124
15 to 19 years	—	88	55	114	116	146	6	17	22	5	—	21	3	—	23
20 to 24 years	1	37	98	101	126	167	47	95	162	22	1	54	32	3	86
25 to 34 years	1	236	108	178	207	213	48	136	204	52	16	92	71	1	183
35 to 44 years	1	190	72	147	161	152	41	129	140	36	7	112	81	4	169
45 to 54 years	1	131	64	134	134	172	37	137	116	30	3	63	64	5	140
55 to 64 years	—	39	14	64	73	88	16	57	54	17	2	17	17	1	49
65 to 74 years	1	27	19	71	82	70	7	52	42	15	—	14	17	—	46
75 years and over	1	17	20	75	45	91	10	44	37	2	—	9	10	—	31
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD															
All persons	24	2 356	1 454	2 656	3 043	3 261	647	2 092	2 542	581	128	1 268	965	34	2 389
In households	24	2 356	1 454	2 656	3 043	3 261	647	2 079	2 541	581	128	1 268	952	34	2 378
Head of household	8	663	459	873	945	1 106	223	702	844	180	29	369	288	14	765
Head of family	8	647	394	731	801	870	195	577	707	169	29	341	272	13	676
Primary individual	—	16	65	142	144	236	28	125	137	11	—	28	16	1	89
Wife of head	6	618	346	635	682	772	175	513	637	160	29	319	251	12	623
Other relative of head	10	1 058	633	1 127	1 396	1 353	247	840	1 032	239	70	570	408	8	973
Not related to head	—	17	16	21	20	30	2	24	28	2	—	10	5	—	17
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	1	—	—	—	13	—	11
Persons per household	3.00	3.55	3.17	3.04	3.22	2.95	2.90	2.96	3.01	3.23	4.41	3.44	3.31	2.43	3.11
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN															
All families	8	647	394	731	801	870	195	577	707	169	29	341	272	13	676
With own children under 18 years	3	444	244	385	465	500	108	312	441	97	27	229	161	5	390
Number of children	6	921	526	858	1 075	1 075	203	645	874	202	63	478	325	7	779
Husband-wife families	6	618	346	635	682	772	175	513	637	160	29	319	251	12	623
With own children under 18 years	3	423	212	329	398	438	95	274	393	93	27	214	144	4	354
Number of children	6	879	470	726	926	924	180	574	782	196	63	452	290	5	717
Percent of total under 18 years	100.0	92.3	84.8	77.7	78.5	80.4	84.9	82.2	87.3	93.3	98.4	90.9	85.8	71.4	87.5
Families with other male head	2	4	10	15	34	26	2	6	10	2	—	7	1	—	10
With own children under 18 years	—	3	4	9	14	12	1	4	6	—	—	4	1	—	7
Number of children	—	7	8	20	26	27	3	8	9	—	—	8	2	—	9
Families with female head	—	25	38	61	85	72	18	58	60	7	—	15	20	1	43
With own children under 18 years	—	18	28	47	53	50	12	32	42	4	—	11	16	1	29
Number of children	—	35	48	112	123	124	20	63	83	6	—	18	33	2	53
Percent of total under 18 years	—	3.7	8.7	12.0	10.4	10.8	9.4	9.0	9.3	2.9	—	3.6	9.8	28.6	6.5
Persons under 18 years	6	952	554	934	1 180	1 149	212	698	896	210	64	497	338	7	819
MARITAL STATUS															
Male, 14 years old and over															
Single	11	757	496	900	1 016	1 069	223	717	887	209	40	431	344	15	842
Married	3	121	105	187	222	202	34	149	187	41	9	92	78	3	162
Separated	6	628	369	660	729	802	179	529	647	161	29	327	257	12	640
Widowed	—	2	7	12	17	7	—	4	4	—	—	—	2	—	6
Divorced	1	2	12	28	20	21	3	17	13	4	2	4	5	—	13
Female, 14 years old and over	7	823	492	1 011	1 081	1 256	259	824	936	206	34	480	356	16	909
Single	—	129	53	140	150	173	43	121	135	27	4	101	56	2	157
Married	6	634	368	680	737	831	180	541	659	166	29	330	266	12	651
Separated	—	—	4	18	16	31	2	8	8	2	—	2	5	—	11
Widowed	1	38	42	141	123	189	21	120	81	8	—	31	18	1	64
Divorced	—	22	29	50	71	63	15	42	61	5	1	18	16	1	37

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Springfield—Con.			Balance of Greene County											
	Tract 0044	Tract 0045	Tract 0049	Tract 0030	Tract 0034	Tract 0037	Tract 0038	Tract 0040	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043	Tract 0044	Tract 0045	Tract 0046	Tract 0047
RACE															
All persons	1 862	232	9	1 524	299	1 247	958	1 260	1 518	538	1 498	952	357	3 007	2 583
White	1 842	230	9	1 516	299	1 240	955	1 258	1 517	533	1 486	952	357	3 004	2 578
Negro	12	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	1	11	-	-	2	3
Percent Negro	0.6	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.3	-	-	0.2	0.7	-	-	0.1	0.1
AGE BY SEX															
Male, all ages															
Under 5 years	939	110	4	774	136	627	472	640	749	259	743	479	188	1 503	1 304
3 and 4 years	77	9	-	73	18	38	31	49	68	30	52	47	9	138	115
5 to 9 years	25	3	-	30	6	21	16	21	22	12	20	16	3	63	49
10 to 14 years	60	12	2	91	14	75	62	66	86	26	75	52	20	161	148
15 to 19 years	11	6	1	15	1	17	10	12	12	6	13	11	2	21	29
20 to 24 years	8	1	1	17	1	17	10	8	18	1	17	12	5	32	26
25 to 34 years	65	17	-	100	10	87	60	75	96	20	77	54	30	169	174
35 to 44 years	4	4	-	18	1	13	11	12	15	1	14	18	7	33	33
45 to 54 years	162	6	-	91	5	54	52	77	76	15	67	37	19	146	107
55 to 64 years	11	2	-	22	2	15	14	19	16	4	15	9	3	38	22
65 to 74 years	14	-	-	20	-	9	11	23	18	2	18	13	3	45	23
75 years and over	8	3	-	23	2	14	13	16	19	1	18	4	5	28	26
Under 5 years	59	-	-	18	-	6	8	11	17	5	5	6	2	20	23
3 and 4 years	70	1	-	8	-	10	6	8	6	3	11	5	6	15	13
5 to 9 years	233	14	1	47	16	44	9	21	34	29	50	43	16	87	76
10 to 14 years	69	2	-	8	-	3	2	8	4	6	7	8	5	15	14
15 to 19 years	59	2	-	9	-	4	3	5	7	7	13	10	3	19	17
20 to 24 years	122	19	1	100	23	67	49	80	96	38	77	69	18	180	160
25 to 34 years	79	6	-	118	11	93	79	109	98	35	95	69	23	169	186
35 to 44 years	76	14	-	79	14	76	64	82	87	22	81	52	23	169	139
45 to 54 years	18	3	-	24	6	22	14	25	32	13	24	20	11	63	49
55 to 64 years	12	4	-	22	9	25	20	24	27	11	34	17	4	74	52
65 to 74 years	24	6	-	21	6	33	23	22	32	15	60	15	10	87	59
75 years and over	11	-	-	8	4	13	9	10	17	5	51	4	5	60	39
Female, all ages															
Under 5 years	923	122	5	750	163	620	486	620	769	279	755	473	169	1 504	1 279
3 and 4 years	45	16	1	81	14	37	36	45	74	26	47	54	16	122	90
5 to 9 years	19	5	1	34	7	14	15	23	29	4	19	25	7	50	33
10 to 14 years	66	17	1	73	17	64	50	63	86	25	63	51	14	168	136
15 to 19 years	13	4	-	15	5	10	7	11	15	2	9	11	3	40	27
20 to 24 years	20	5	-	13	3	18	9	15	15	8	14	10	2	30	24
25 to 34 years	60	6	-	92	11	70	71	74	95	24	90	43	12	180	130
35 to 44 years	15	2	-	15	2	13	7	13	15	4	16	11	1	35	27
45 to 54 years	159	4	-	74	10	69	50	51	66	21	61	31	18	130	108
55 to 64 years	8	-	-	20	1	19	9	14	10	1	16	7	1	22	28
65 to 74 years	9	-	-	17	4	13	13	11	19	7	11	5	3	29	22
75 years and over	12	1	-	12	3	15	11	10	11	7	8	8	7	34	20
Under 5 years	66	2	-	12	1	16	11	13	16	1	16	6	5	26	22
3 and 4 years	64	1	-	13	1	6	6	3	10	5	10	5	2	19	16
5 to 9 years	221	20	1	72	25	44	14	26	40	38	59	46	10	99	77
10 to 14 years	65	2	-	22	4	12	4	8	9	7	15	9	3	25	20
15 to 19 years	55	5	1	10	9	7	3	5	10	11	14	11	2	18	11
20 to 24 years	121	22	1	105	30	78	73	94	118	51	91	75	20	186	192
25 to 34 years	86	7	-	118	13	94	73	108	102	27	85	60	24	174	175
35 to 44 years	80	12	-	72	22	74	57	69	83	24	79	56	27	159	145
45 to 54 years	23	8	-	29	6	25	15	26	29	14	33	18	6	66	58
55 to 64 years	13	7	-	13	6	25	22	23	36	15	27	15	8	58	45
65 to 74 years	33	2	-	17	6	21	17	29	30	11	47	16	10	94	80
75 years and over	16	1	1	4	3	19	8	12	10	3	73	8	4	68	43
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD															
All persons	1 862	232	9	1 524	299	1 247	958	1 260	1 518	538	1 498	952	357	3 007	2 583
In households	1 389	232	9	1 524	299	1 247	958	1 249	1 518	538	1 349	952	357	3 007	2 583
Head of household	455	76	3	428	108	380	274	375	428	200	416	290	104	907	805
Primary individual	427	65	2	393	90	348	250	351	400	157	366	270	94	803	693
Wife of head	28	11	1	35	18	32	24	24	28	43	50	20	10	104	112
Other relative of head	399	58	2	379	83	326	235	331	382	140	337	254	87	752	650
Not related to head	524	96	4	713	105	532	439	539	704	192	586	401	165	1 327	1 115
In group quarters	11	2	-	4	3	9	10	4	4	6	10	7	1	21	13
Persons per household	473	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	149	-	-	-	-
Persons per household	3.05	3.05	...	3.56	2.77	3.28	3.50	3.33	3.55	2.69	3.24	3.28	3.43	3.32	3.21
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN															
All families	427	65	2	393	90	348	250	351	400	157	366	270	94	803	693
With own children under 18 years	218	38	1	261	49	188	154	212	266	82	205	165	56	463	413
Number of children	420	79	4	584	88	438	365	446	579	161	464	325	116	1 058	892
Husband-wife families	399	58	2	379	83	326	235	331	382	140	337	254	87	752	650
With own children under 18 years	204	34	1	252	45	180	146	198	255	68	190	157	54	435	395
Number of children	394	70	4	564	83	420	353	426	553	134	426	313	112	1 002	863
Percent of total under 18 years	90.6	84.3	...	90.4	86.5	92.1	92.7	91.6	92.5	77.5	86.9	90.2	91.1	88.4	92.4
Families with other male head	3	1	-	3	-	8	4	4	3	1	15	4	2	16	8
With own children under 18 years	1	1	-	1	-	-	1	2	1	2	5	1	-	6	3
Number of children	2	1	-	2	-	-	2	1	2	-	13	3	-	11	3
Families with female head	25	6	-	11	7	14	11	16	15	16	14	12	5	35	35
With own children under 18 years	13	3	-	8	4	8	7	13	9	14	10	7	2	22	15
Number of children	24	8	-	18	5	18	10	19	24	27	25	9	4	45	26
Percent of total under 18 years	5.5	9.6	-	2.9	5.2	3.9	2.6	4.1	4.0	15.6	5.1	2.6	3.3	4.0	2.8
Persons under 18 years	435	83	4	624	96	456	381	465	598	173	490	347	123	1 134	934
MARITAL STATUS															
Male, 14 years old and over	741	76	2	528	95	440	330	462	514	184	553	344	136	1 068	900
Single	325	12	-	124	5	86	76	112	104	23	153	76	46	240	203
Married	404	60	2	387	85	337	239	339	392	145	349	261	87	778	671
Separated	4	-	-	4	-	5	3	3	4	3	-	1	-	8	6
Widowed	5	2	-	3	3	7	8	4	9	6	36	3	1	29	8
Divorced	7	2	-	14	2	10	7	7	9	10	15	4	2	21	18
Female, 14 years old and over	767	85	3	519	123	462	336	451	529	208	571	336	128	1 069	950
Single	305	9	-	97	17	98	69	74	91	27	107	50	25	165	179
Married	404	61	2	398	88	334	239	340							

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Balance of Greene County—Con.					Totals for split tracts									
	Tract 0048	Tract 0049	Tract 0050	Tract 0051	Tract 0052	Tract 0030	Tract 0034	Tract 0037	Tract 0038	Tract 0040	Tract 0041	Tract 0043	Tract 0044	Tract 0045	Tract 0049
RACE															
All persons	4 062	3 131	4 686	1 563	3 650	2 978	946	1 828	1 086	2 225	1 552	3 887	2 814	589	3 140
White	4 048	3 125	4 666	1 556	3 643	2 963	939	1 815	1 083	2 220	1 551	3 865	2 794	587	3 134
Negro	1	2	13	1	2	4	8	3	3	5	11	12	2	2	
Percent Negro	—	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.4	0.3	—	—	0.3	0.4	—	0.1
AGE BY SEX															
Male, all ages	1 997	1 587	2 282	778	1 846	1 515	447	917	533	1 122	767	1 923	1 418	298	1 591
Under 5 years	178	129	178	74	158	160	44	61	34	95	69	161	124	18	129
3 and 4 years	74	59	75	28	64	69	13	33	18	42	22	55	41	6	59
5 to 9 years	183	173	231	84	222	186	54	107	75	119	86	195	112	32	175
5 years	30	26	52	21	41	33	14	17	12	20	12	36	22	8	27
6 years	34	33	35	18	50	37	7	22	13	20	18	38	20	6	34
10 to 14 years	211	199	262	81	222	177	40	118	66	125	99	208	119	47	199
14 years	41	46	54	17	50	32	9	18	12	23	16	36	22	11	46
15 to 19 years	183	141	196	80	174	153	27	88	59	124	78	168	199	25	141
15 years	39	39	49	22	34	37	3	19	15	31	18	34	20	5	39
16 years	40	24	40	14	41	32	5	21	15	30	18	44	27	3	24
17 years	50	34	49	19	46	33	7	20	14	24	19	35	12	8	34
18 years	28	27	30	14	33	26	9	13	9	22	17	31	65	2	27
19 years	26	17	28	11	20	25	3	15	6	17	6	24	75	7	17
20 to 24 years	120	74	120	42	85	114	54	61	10	60	36	139	276	30	75
20 years	20	16	21	10	19	19	3	4	2	15	4	22	77	7	16
21 years	23	19	18	7	16	25	13	12	3	10	8	26	69	5	19
25 to 34 years	286	197	283	72	218	227	70	108	58	134	97	226	191	37	198
35 to 44 years	223	185	260	119	247	188	39	132	92	178	99	249	148	29	185
45 to 54 years	215	164	230	97	221	139	65	104	69	145	92	226	128	37	164
55 to 59 years	100	87	111	34	77	55	16	37	15	41	32	83	38	14	87
60 to 64 years	96	84	119	27	63	37	17	36	21	43	30	88	29	8	84
65 to 74 years	120	94	163	41	105	56	13	48	25	34	32	104	39	16	94
75 years and over	82	60	129	27	54	23	8	17	9	24	17	76	15	5	60
Female, all ages	2 065	1 544	2 404	785	1 804	1 463	499	911	553	1 103	785	1 964	1 396	291	1 549
Under 5 years	174	136	164	61	136	161	46	64	43	81	74	130	99	32	137
3 and 4 years	65	57	58	24	69	61	17	23	20	37	29	46	44	12	58
5 to 9 years	167	165	229	79	211	154	45	102	65	107	86	179	117	31	166
5 years	30	36	42	13	39	29	12	15	10	21	15	38	24	7	36
6 years	32	32	54	15	39	32	13	31	12	20	15	31	30	7	32
10 to 14 years	194	137	212	95	190	160	34	95	82	124	95	214	103	18	137
14 years	37	20	37	21	35	23	8	18	7	16	15	39	26	3	20
15 to 19 years	171	137	174	82	177	129	47	88	55	99	67	181	190	22	137
15 years	42	32	37	15	44	32	8	23	11	21	11	47	15	1	32
16 years	43	32	36	19	25	26	13	17	13	25	19	30	14	3	32
17 years	31	25	39	20	38	20	9	19	12	21	11	32	20	8	25
18 years	32	22	28	12	33	27	6	18	12	24	16	39	72	6	22
19 years	23	26	34	16	37	24	11	11	7	8	10	33	69	4	26
20 to 24 years	139	88	154	41	98	170	72	66	15	58	43	145	267	30	89
20 years	31	20	27	10	21	40	10	15	4	14	9	35	74	5	20
21 years	22	14	35	13	21	32	22	16	4	13	11	31	66	7	15
25 to 34 years	306	208	287	102	251	213	78	130	89	165	119	274	196	42	209
35 to 44 years	242	193	263	120	251	190	54	130	80	189	106	254	146	31	193
45 to 54 years	206	161	257	87	199	136	59	104	60	133	88	219	136	39	161
55 to 59 years	112	78	130	37	70	43	22	42	17	43	30	82	41	14	78
60 to 64 years	96	76	111	24	59	32	13	40	22	40	36	73	28	15	76
65 to 74 years	151	102	226	43	113	51	16	29	17	42	31	109	49	12	102
75 years and over	107	63	197	14	49	24	13	21	8	22	10	104	24	5	64
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD															
All persons	4 062	3 131	4 686	1 563	3 650	2 978	946	1 828	1 086	2 225	1 552	3 887	2 814	589	3 140
In households	3 967	3 123	4 634	1 563	3 650	2 978	946	1 828	1 086	2 201	1 552	3 727	2 341	589	3 132
Head of household	1 317	957	1 590	457	1 105	887	331	560	303	663	442	1 181	745	180	960
Head of family	1 154	847	1 296	413	989	787	285	517	279	623	413	1 042	697	159	849
Primary individual	163	110	294	44	116	100	46	43	24	40	29	139	48	21	111
Wife of head	1 053	808	1 181	390	941	725	258	486	264	582	394	960	653	145	810
Other relative of head	1 587	1 334	1 838	706	1 570	1 346	352	771	509	947	712	1 559	925	261	1 338
Not related to head	10	24	25	10	34	20	5	11	10	9	4	27	18	3	24
In group quarters	95	8	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	160	473	—	8
Persons per household	3.01	3.26	2.91	3.42	3.30	3.36	2.86	3.26	3.58	3.32	3.51	3.16	3.14	3.27	3.26
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN															
All families	1 154	847	1 296	413	989	787	285	517	279	623	413	1 042	697	159	849
With own children under 18 years	606	458	674	237	557	505	157	285	181	373	271	595	383	94	459
Number of children	1 250	1 063	1 448	533	1 292	1 110	291	640	428	771	586	1 243	745	195	1 067
Husband-wife families	1 053	808	1 181	390	941	725	258	486	264	582	394	960	653	145	810
With own children under 18 years	560	442	628	223	531	464	140	273	173	342	259	544	361	88	443
Number of children	1 147	1 029	1 363	507	1 243	1 034	263	616	416	716	558	1 143	707	182	1 033
Percent of total under 18 years	84.8	91.5	89.3	87.0	90.9	87.8	65.4	92.5	93.5	89.2	92.2	87.3	90.4	88.3	91.5
Families with other male head	19	11	18	7	15	13	2	10	4	5	3	25	7	3	11
With own children under 18 years	8	3	4	3	8	5	1	—	1	2	2	12	2	1	3
Number of children	26	3	7	3	13	10	3	—	2	3	2	22	5	1	3
Families with female head	82	28	97	16	33	49	25	21	11	36	16	57	37	11	28
With own children under 18 years	38	13	42	11	18	36	16	12	7	29	10	39	20	5	13
Number of children	77	31	78	23	36	66	25	24	10	52	26	78	33	12	31
Percent of total under 18 years	5.7	2.8	5.1	3.9	2.6	5.6	8.1	3.6	2.2	6.5	4.3	6.0	4.2	5.8	2.7
Persons under 18 years	1 352	1 125	1 526	583	1 367	1 178	308	666	445	803	605	1 309	782	206	1 129
MARITAL STATUS															
Male, 14 years old and over	1 466	1 132	1 665	556	1 294	1 024	318	649	370	806	529	1 395	1 085	212	1 134
Single	306	252	357	129	285	229	39	127	85	190	107	315	401	58	252
Married	1 099	829	1 214	403	958	756	264	498	268	596	404	989	665	147	831
Separated	10	6	6	5	6	11	—	5	3	2	4	6	5	—	6
Widowed	36	32													

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Greene County			Springfield											
	Total	Springfield	Balance	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN															
All persons	152 929	119 880	33 049	1 884	4 060	4 245	3 356	5 491	3 335	3 223	5 653	5 039	2 901	3 669	3 317
Native of native parentage	148 244	115 826	32 418	1 826	3 839	3 986	3 254	5 365	3 210	3 112	5 484	4 671	2 769	3 545	3 198
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	3 767	3 249	518	32	155	201	80	115	119	111	128	306	111	69	91
Foreign born	918	805	113	26	66	58	22	11	6	—	41	62	21	55	28
Foreign stock															
United Kingdom	4 685	4 054	631	58	221	259	102	126	125	111	169	368	132	124	119
Ireland (Eire)	621	589	32	13	52	66	—	21	6	33	25	44	22	7	20
Sweden	168	168	—	—	14	13	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germany	259	225	34	7	9	20	4	7	8	—	—	19	—	33	6
Poland	1 036	890	146	13	32	13	25	7	33	46	47	93	32	6	16
Czechoslovakia	81	76	5	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austria	90	63	27	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	8	7	—	—	9
Hungary	120	95	25	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	9	10	—
U.S.S.R.	65	53	12	—	—	6	—	11	8	—	—	—	15	—	—
Italy	103	79	24	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Canada	230	210	20	—	7	19	5	6	—	6	18	—	—	—	—
Mexico	390	329	61	—	15	14	6	7	12	5	19	7	15	14	6
Cuba	46	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	14
Other America	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	7	—	—	—
All other and not reported	151	151	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish language ¹	1 325	1 080	245	12	79	101	51	59	40	15	28	89	26	13	54
Other persons of Spanish surname ¹	804	762	42	12	42	7	25	56	14	35	6	173	—	30	61
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	326	319	7	6	25	7	3	17	14	20	6	68	—	14	10
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT															
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old															
Nursery school	43 462	34 156	9 306	268	2 505	1 086	756	1 180	597	1 194	1 730	1 321	662	973	887
Public	387	352	35	—	8	—	4	22	10	—	6	18	28	18	—
Kindergarten	114	91	23	—	—	29	—	11	5	—	6	11	10	5	—
Public	2 467	1 817	650	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary	2 358	1 713	645	—	10	40	40	59	29	42	57	47	21	49	64
Public	21 278	15 542	5 736	23	124	352	417	603	334	206	720	383	283	444	500
High school	20 447	14 827	5 620	23	107	306	417	585	311	190	711	311	248	380	434
Public	9 089	6 783	2 306	86	86	319	180	203	140	139	259	220	178	250	188
College	8 653	6 424	2 229	57	54	310	175	203	140	132	254	167	165	228	156
Percent enrolled in school by age:				159	2 275	337	115	293	84	807	688	653	152	212	135
16 and 17 years	79.5	77.3	86.8	—	77.0	90.8	64.8	61.1	52.7	88.9	64.6	72.0	70.0	86.2	70.0
18 and 19 years	65.8	68.9	44.0	60.2	91.5	64.3	61.9	30.7	42.4	78.1	75.5	58.5	85.1	49.7	67.6
20 and 21 years	48.4	52.5	16.0	40.5	79.5	94.8	21.4	52.1	—	75.8	58.7	64.8	65.4	34.0	59.5
22 to 24 years	20.4	22.7	8.7	12.6	53.0	25.0	21.9	9.8	26.9	31.6	26.0	32.8	24.8	25.7	22.1
25 to 34 years	7.3	8.1	4.4	11.3	25.9	9.6	6.6	5.3	5.8	16.2	5.2	15.1	8.1	8.4	4.3
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	12.3	11.5	16.8	6.6	1.9	7.2	13.7	20.8	28.4	9.9	10.7	6.1	—	8.9	13.5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
Persons, 25 years old and over															
No school years completed	83 388	65 208	18 180	1 227	1 098	2 801	2 008	3 128	2 178	1 518	2 830	2 946	1 910	2 026	1 970
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	514	378	136	12	6	—	—	10	24	5	21	—	5	—	5
5 to 7 years	1 730	1 401	329	35	5	32	13	106	78	41	93	36	6	—	5
8 years	4 972	4 078	894	43	28	105	95	383	217	150	348	87	5	11	5
High school: 1 to 3 years	13 130	9 495	3 635	285	114	326	311	787	478	236	658	304	153	204	205
4 years	14 348	10 822	3 526	225	145	332	414	647	576	246	577	380	127	191	271
College: 1 to 3 years	28 899	22 361	6 538	342	346	893	780	819	508	440	790	996	600	852	784
4 years or more	11 657	9 423	2 234	175	292	636	271	256	199	205	244	599	497	396	343
Median school years completed	8 158	6 850	1 288	110	162	477	124	120	98	195	99	544	517	337	313
Percent high school graduates	12.2	12.3	12.1	12.0	12.7	12.7	12.2	10.3	10.5	12.2	10.5	12.7	13.4	12.7	12.6
Percent high school graduates	58.4	59.6	54.2	51.1	72.9	71.6	58.5	38.2	37.0	55.3	40.0	72.6	84.5	78.2	73.1
CHILDREN EVER BORN															
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married															
Children ever born	8 186	6 020	2 166	49	57	170	160	209	104	79	209	186	127	202	196
Per 1,000 women ever married	23 207	16 823	6 394	73	188	437	393	698	267	186	608	460	368	602	569
	2 835	2 795	2 947	1 490	3 298	2 571	2 456	3 340	2 567	2 354	2 909	2 473	2 898	2 980	2 903
RESIDENCE IN 1965															
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970²															
Same house as in 1970	140 946	110 573	30 373	1 840	3 960	4 047	3 125	5 089	3 110	3 077	5 225	4 806	2 749	3 368	3 073
Different house:	62 340	47 083	15 257	447	556	2 534	1 617	1 860	1 333	3 077	2 499	1 922	1 716	1 217	1 592
In central city of this SMSA	30 098	25 998	4 100	456	541	548	884	1 493	716	645	1 212	1 075	579	913	672
In other part of this SMSA	6 585	2 944	3 641	91	52	251	28	139	145	34	200	139	42	144	130
Outside this SMSA:	32 244	27 316	4 928	644	2 231	574	556	1 296	581	1 077	938	1 423	323	945	582
North and West	26 757	22 597	4 160	529	2 123	498	467	1 084	535	946	751	1 155	234	786	503
South	5 487	4 719	768	115	108	76	89	212	46	131	187	268	89	159	79
Abroad	937	775	162	5	49	38	5	40	—	21	24	58	—	21	55
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK															
All workers															
Private auto: Driver	59 258	47 352	11 906	758	1 576	1 545	1 515	2 039	1 034	1 297	2 183	2 069	1 137	1 707	1 277
Passenger	46 000	36 271	9 729	343	892	1 257	1 154	1 429	660	704	1 416	1 493	933	1 323	1 067
Bus or streetcar	5 380	4 533	847	18	169	134	141	261	149	83	258	195	109	211	103
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	1 504	1 495	9	97	55	45	61	105	69	101	128	104	14	11	15
Walked to work	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	3 032	2 822	210	272	341	47	37	120	138	374	296	180	25	101	45
Other	1 740	1 022	718	7	104	49	59	55	13	47	77	28	48	—	—
Inside SMSA:	1 595	1 202	393	21	15	13	63	69	5	22	31	20	28	13	47
Springfield city	54 191	43 350	10 841	645	1 255	1 393	1 426	1 797	921	1 146	1 999	1 920	1 091	1 628	1 182
Remainder of Greene County	50 588	42 247	8 341	645	1 245	1 361	1 374	1 740	897	1 070	1 858	1 085	1 589	1 589	1 158
Outside SMSA:	3 603	1 103	2 500	—	10	32	52	57	24	38	29	62	6	39	24
Place of work not reported	2 074	1 698	376	40	162	60	39	82	43	45	28	77	33	51	46
	2 993	2 304	689	73	159	92	50	160	70	106	156	72	13	28	49

¹See text for definition. ²Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Springfield—Con.															
	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027
Census Tracts															
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN															
All persons	1 101	1 109	3 847	850	3 452	4 285	3 725	2 944	2 812	3 915	5 143	5 109	5 263	4 237	508
Native of native parentage	1 079	1 090	3 724	780	3 406	4 191	3 671	2 884	2 754	3 782	5 017	4 895	4 986	4 047	488
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	15	19	100	45	46	79	43	53	47	93	105	174	256	142	13
Foreign born	7	—	23	25	—	15	11	7	11	40	21	40	21	48	7
Foreign stock	22	19	123	70	46	94	54	60	58	133	126	214	277	190	20
United Kingdom	—	—	—	11	—	26	7	—	7	22	48	27	46	—	14
Ireland (Eire)	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	6	13	—	—
Sweden	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germany	9	6	15	11	14	49	13	21	33	31	20	—	75	45	6
Poland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	7	—
Austria	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
Hungary	—	—	—	5	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	14	7	14	—
U.S.S.R.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Italy	—	—	14	18	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Canada	7	6	13	6	15	—	23	—	—	9	6	—	6	13	—
Mexico	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	45	7	28	—
Cuba	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and not reported	—	—	65	7	11	7	6	17	12	35	26	94	67	55	—
Persons of Spanish language ¹	—	—	45	41	—	—	6	37	—	—	7	31	44	—	—
Other persons of Spanish surname ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	—	—	11	41	—	—	6	11	—	—	7	13	6	—	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT															
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	475	371	1 177	40	757	1 049	699	1 202	574	1 204	1 437	1 495	1 818	1 362	129
Nursery school	12	—	7	—	—	8	—	—	—	12	46	30	24	37	—
Public	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	6	8	—	—
Kindergarten	44	40	89	—	52	92	66	38	21	76	47	106	82	76	13
Public	44	40	74	—	52	92	59	33	15	68	40	106	75	76	13
Elementary	306	209	673	10	420	704	401	228	349	663	766	753	936	804	56
Public	306	209	620	10	420	698	401	223	324	654	750	747	929	736	56
High school	99	72	245	24	247	182	145	38	101	252	298	302	471	371	15
Public	99	72	240	15	242	179	145	38	101	246	292	290	450	357	15
College	14	50	163	6	38	63	87	898	103	201	280	304	305	74	45
Percent enrolled in school by age:															
16 and 17 years	75.5	73.3	80.8	...	93.8	69.6	29.3	36.0	51.5	82.7	72.7	88.1	99.9	93.2	...
18 and 19 years	93.5	61.5	79.2	...	27.4	38.5	27.6	84.8	38.9	43.2	54.9	67.1	99.9	66.0	17.6
20 and 21 years	—	...	23.3	...	20.3	—	17.9	82.4	21.4	40.1	44.7	36.3	77.6	64.3	41.9
22 to 24 years	—	—	21.4	—	4.3	3.4	22.0	43.4	13.8	14.3	27.3	24.3	18.9	6.5	9.7
25 to 34 years	3.8	10.9	8.1	5.5	1.1	8.4	4.0	27.5	12.1	12.6	5.0	5.4	13.9	4.3	21.5
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	12.3	11.3	3.0	37.5	21.6	27.3	24.4	9.5	18.9	22.4	6.6	10.2	2.2	5.5	7.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
Persons, 25 years old and over	513	550	2 129	699	2 031	2 293	2 238	1 165	1 704	2 036	2 624	2 611	3 031	2 499	221
No school years completed	—	—	—	9	7	47	24	19	12	6	8	10	18	4	—
Elementary:	—	—	16	36	69	92	84	68	70	44	—	—	15	10	—
1 to 4 years	—	—	56	119	227	254	209	126	155	111	87	26	35	60	7
5 to 7 years	4	15	129	62	556	492	475	239	405	301	273	221	148	124	9
8 years	104	53	256	167	377	536	545	233	437	406	249	392	220	174	11
High school:	246	291	1 041	176	605	684	697	252	384	827	1 188	1 094	1 201	846	100
1 to 3 years	81	97	378	87	172	159	173	202	174	196	431	491	764	531	64
4 years	78	82	253	43	18	29	31	26	67	145	388	377	630	750	30
College:	12.6	12.7	12.6	11.2	10.2	10.5	10.8	10.7	10.4	12.2	12.6	12.6	12.9	13.2	12.8
4 years or more	78.9	85.5	78.5	43.8	39.1	38.0	40.3	41.2	36.7	57.4	76.5	75.1	85.6	85.1	87.8
Median school years completed	12.6	12.7	12.6	11.2	10.2	10.5	10.8	10.7	10.4	12.2	12.6	12.6	12.9	13.2	12.8
Percent high school graduates	78.9	85.5	78.5	43.8	39.1	38.0	40.3	41.2	36.7	57.4	76.5	75.1	85.6	85.1	87.8
CHILDREN EVER BORN															
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	77	59	261	—	162	208	184	70	111	248	271	269	486	350	20
Children ever born	256	155	586	—	428	856	610	271	337	609	657	680	1 255	958	75
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 325	2 627	2 245	—	2 642	4 115	3 315	3 871	3 036	2 456	2 424	2 528	2 582	2 737	...
RESIDENCE IN 1965															
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 ²	1 027	950	3 548	842	3 116	3 865	3 436	2 685	2 586	3 596	4 561	4 572	4 950	3 983	430
Some house as in 1970	186	463	1 739	84	1 725	1 871	1 834	782	1 522	1 261	1 763	1 531	2 579	1 480	61
Different house:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In central city of this SMSA	183	179	1 122	16	885	894	732	492	371	1 103	1 237	1 247	812	1 230	56
In other part of this SMSA	18	—	17	—	29	73	107	7	34	52	110	156	91	19	28
Outside this SMSA	185	308	626	522	355	797	635	1 095	380	950	1 241	1 467	1 294	1 080	264
North and West	130	252	577	311	228	625	554	719	342	758	1 049	1 236	1 054	907	225
South	55	56	49	211	127	172	81	376	38	192	192	231	240	173	39
Abroad	6	—	7	13	—	12	20	53	—	24	41	45	24	33	7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK															
All workers	368	396	1 672	17	1 290	1 549	1 420	1 309	1 088	1 712	2 266	2 224	2 239	1 629	185
Private auto:	325	370	1 351	—	992	1 264	1 016	805	768	1 429	1 912	1 909	2 037	1 460	173
Driver	33	18	182	—	124	142	197	250	144	160	226	148	105	80	12
Passenger	—	—	21	—	86	58	77	116	94	20	7	16	26	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked to work	—	—	58	17	29	27	55	102	39	45	7	32	5	22	—
Worked at home	—	—	13	—	37	34	43	15	43	58	48	32	29	48	—
Other	10	8	47	—	22	24	32	21	—	—	66	87	37	19	—
Inside SMSA	353	376	1 556	17	1 240	1 364	1 368	1 193	1 046	1 651	2 099	2 008	1 986	1 496	172
Springfield city	332	340	1 529	17	1 225	1 320	1 319	1 179	1 004	1 644	2 030	1 982	1 920	1 476	172
Remainder of Greene County	21	36	27	—	15	44	49	14	42	7	69	26	66	20	—
Outside SMSA	15	14	52	—	29	12	33	—	18	28	75	129	173	60	13
Place of work not reported	—	6	64	—	21	173	19	116	24	33	92	87	80	73	—

¹See text for definition. ²Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Springfield—Con.															
	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0036	Tract 0037	Tract 0038	Tract 0039	Tract 0040	Tract 0041	Tract 0043
Census Tracts															
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN															
All persons	18	2 342	1 527	2 656	3 049	3 261	610	2 129	2 542	575	147	1 159	886	23	2 241
Native of native parentage	...	2 290	1 480	2 566	2 986	3 209	603	2 088	2 493	536	125	1 159	866	...	2 202
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	...	33	47	84	56	32	7	21	35	39	22	...	20	...	32
Foreign born	...	19	—	6	7	20	—	20	14	—	—	—	—	—	7
Foreign stock															
United Kingdom	...	52	47	90	63	52	7	41	49	39	22	—	—	—	39
Ireland (Eire)	...	19	11	7	—	—	—	11	7	—	—	—	—	—	7
Sweden	...	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	5	7	—	—	—	—	5
Germany	...	6	—	—	6	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poland	...	7	13	60	18	26	—	7	21	14	—	—	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia	...	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austria	...	—	—	12	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungary	...	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canada	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Mexico	...	6	15	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	...	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	9
Other America	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and not reported	...	14	—	5	6	—	7	23	4	6	15	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish language ¹	...	—	25	—	21	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other persons of Spanish surname ¹	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	...	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	...	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27
	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	9
	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	18
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT															
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old															
Nursery school	...	753	448	634	840	618	118	578	731	221	75	340	199	...	611
Public	...	12	8	8	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kindergarten	...	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public	...	50	50	65	101	34	11	46	37	12	6	14	12	...	43
Elementary	...	50	50	65	101	34	11	46	37	12	6	14	12	...	43
Public	...	431	295	373	480	378	89	307	434	107	53	176	122	...	366
High school	...	395	270	360	463	378	89	300	422	83	53	184	122	...	360
Public	...	211	53	163	229	173	18	146	177	56	16	127	42	...	165
College	...	191	53	157	229	173	18	133	165	49	16	120	42	...	159
	...	49	42	25	30	33	—	74	83	46	—	23	23	...	37
Percent enrolled in school by age:															
16 and 17 years	...	99.9	44.2	77.8	80.9	61.0	...	92.6	64.1	81.5	...	99.9	...	...	80.2
18 and 19 years	...	67.9	23.7	17.5	36.7	33.0	...	22.0	68.1	79.5	...	67.4	47.9	...	51.0
20 and 21 years	6.0	25.7	—	...	—	14.0	45.5	...	11.5	...	...	—
22 to 24 years	...	16.3	11.5	—	—	7.7	...	29.9	12.5	25.8	...	—	...	...	—
25 to 34 years	...	5.7	8.9	2.4	—	3.2	...	8.0	9.9	—	...	—	...	...	25.0
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	...	13.6	43.1	28.4	26.0	36.0	48.3	17.0	13.7	—	—	10.2	—	...	14.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
Persons, 25 years old and over															
No school years completed	...	1 293	767	1 463	1 563	1 713	309	1 186	1 300	278	73	617	500	...	1 254
Elementary:	...	10	4	15	33	26	4	9	9	—	—	5	—	...	3
1 to 4 years	...	—	55	95	104	95	4	12	32	—	—	10	—	...	20
5 to 7 years	...	5	70	216	210	231	25	76	81	—	—	29	11	...	77
8 years	...	78	111	317	379	433	59	170	226	19	—	75	30	...	205
High school:	...	101	185	340	343	445	58	245	274	15	15	105	80	...	197
1 to 3 years	...	432	241	386	382	384	124	461	443	95	33	237	239	...	505
4 years	...	252	71	63	101	85	19	152	199	77	14	77	76	...	183
College:	...	215	30	31	11	14	16	61	36	77	11	79	64	...	66
4 years or more	...	12.7	11.3	9.8	9.5	9.5	12.0	12.2	12.1	13.4	12.7	12.4	12.5	...	12.2
Median school years completed	...	85.0	44.6	32.8	31.6	28.2	51.5	56.8	52.2	87.8	79.5	63.7	75.8	...	60.0
Percent high school graduates	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
CHILDREN EVER BORN															
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married															
Children ever born	...	175	104	140	154	151	35	99	158	40	10	110	94	...	147
Per 1,000 women ever married	...	2 434	2 673	4 371	3 364	2 490	1 943	2 737	3 215	2 875	...	2 636	2 191	...	342
RESIDENCE IN 1965															
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970²															
Same house as in 1970	...	2 101	1 397	2 395	2 702	2 891	564	1 937	2 278	543	147	1 062	755	...	2 078
Different house:	...	609	520	1 428	1 312	1 358	193	986	1 146	133	—	487	275	...	977
In central city of this SMSA	...	520	416	473	818	875	247	494	374	223	30	349	152	...	416
In other part of this SMSA	...	35	—	77	105	35	27	44	54	69	—	—	72	...	186
Outside this SMSA:	...	597	408	276	378	458	88	370	425	118	117	206	222	...	421
North and West	...	459	396	194	378	413	75	257	319	73	87	147	196	...	340
South	...	138	12	82	—	45	13	113	106	45	30	59	26	...	81
Abroad	...	7	7	37	8	6	—	—	17	—	—	—	7	...	—
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK															
All workers															
Private auto: Driver	...	976	637	883	1 006	1 124	285	805	1 027	283	53	493	363	...	894
Passenger	...	867	519	610	750	875	223	694	770	270	53	476	330	...	666
Bus or streetcar	...	30	68	117	107	104	39	49	213	7	—	—	26	...	12
Walked to work	...	—	—	11	54	59	—	20	6	—	—	—	—	...	—
Worked at home	...	17	44	21	13	58	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Other	...	—	6	7	—	—	8	20	18	—	—	—	7	...	43
Inside SMSA:	...	62	—	117	82	28	10	22	13	—	—	17	—	...	11
Springfield city	...	920	584	795	933	1 012	266	776	921	241	53	486	307	...	836
Remainder of Greene County	...	879	562	744	903	1 005	246	761	921	221	53	486	293	...	802
Outside SMSA	...	41	22	51	30	7	20	15	—	20	—	—	14	...	34
Place of work not reported	...	35	15	31	21	40	9	—	45	42	—	7	28	...	40
	...	21	38	57	52	72	10	29	61	—	—	—	28	...	18

¹See text for definition.

²Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Springfield—Con.			Balance of Greene County											
	Tract 0044	Tract 0045	Tract 0049	Tract 0030	Tract 0034	Tract 0037	Tract 0038	Tract 0040	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043	Tract 0044	Tract 0045	Tract 0046	Tract 0047
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN															
All persons	1 931	311	—	1 612	338	1 266	995	1 328	1 565	600	1 315	1 000	342	3 007	2 583
Native of native parentage	1 818	311	—	1 598	332	1 186	995	1 268	1 565	590	1 309	1 000	320	2 962	2 571
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	73	—	—	14	—	47	—	53	—	10	—	—	22	40	12
Foreign born	40	—	—	6	33	—	—	7	—	—	6	—	—	5	—
Foreign stock															
United Kingdom	113	—	—	14	6	80	—	60	—	10	6	—	22	45	12
Ireland (Eire)	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Sweden	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germany	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poland	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	15	25
Czechoslovakia	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Austria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Hungary	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	25	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Canada	34	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mexico	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and not reported	31	—	—	—	6	31	—	34	—	4	6	—	—	6	6
Persons of Spanish language ¹	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	—	—	—	—
Other persons of Spanish surname ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT															
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	955	87	—	639	93	368	359	499	474	161	314	302	91	771	710
Nursery school	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kindergarten	21	6	—	21	13	27	21	17	33	—	21	19	6	100	53
Public	21	6	—	21	13	27	21	12	33	—	21	19	6	100	53
Elementary	222	40	—	376	23	222	253	280	244	136	195	163	55	501	446
Public	222	40	—	357	23	215	253	273	230	136	195	156	34	495	441
High school	61	36	—	183	23	92	71	160	134	4	60	86	21	158	181
Public	61	36	—	167	23	82	64	160	134	4	52	86	9	158	173
College	651	5	—	46	34	27	14	42	57	21	38	34	9	12	30
Percent enrolled in school by age:															
16 and 17 years	97.6	—	—	82.3	—	91.4	99.9	99.9	99.9	—	87.0	99.9	80.8	74.5	95.3
18 and 19 years	83.6	—	—	73.3	—	88.1	—	84.6	59.4	—	52.7	—	—	28.1	50.8
20 and 21 years	72.3	—	—	20.0	66.7	—	—	—	31.3	—	21.1	42.9	—	5.6	18.9
22 to 24 years	76.3	—	—	15.3	24.0	—	—	42.1	32.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	29.8	8.8	—	16.9	—	4.5	15.0	3.9	7.8	9.1	5.6	13.3	—	1.5	1.6
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	1.9	—	—	8.2	—	22.8	—	—	3.2	11.9	5.4	14.8	—	32.6	12.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
Persons, 25 years old and over	755	117	—	747	141	651	538	732	853	286	820	519	221	1 612	1 420
No school years completed	8	—	—	11	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	11
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	9	—	—	3	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 to 7 years	23	—	—	20	5	—	15	10	5	4	36	—	10	49	27
8 years	55	19	—	72	33	27	4	9	41	11	86	—	8	162	68
High school: 1 to 3 years	92	31	—	213	5	77	84	81	126	65	132	120	33	310	235
4 years	361	35	—	263	70	247	160	312	357	89	240	236	97	583	498
College: 1 to 3 years	120	18	—	104	23	96	83	144	99	40	134	61	38	120	151
4 years or more	87	14	—	61	5	95	93	94	76	26	32	46	7	78	92
Median school years completed	12.5	12.2	—	12.2	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.6	12.3	12.1	11.9	12.4	12.3	11.8	12.1
Percent high school graduates	75.2	57.3	—	57.3	69.5	67.3	62.5	75.1	62.4	54.2	49.5	66.1	64.3	48.4	52.2
CHILDREN EVER BORN															
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	67	6	—	122	5	93	61	136	129	35	68	83	12	151	168
Children ever born	190	6	—	342	10	254	197	321	394	82	180	210	72	469	454
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 836	—	—	2 803	—	2 731	3 230	2 360	3 054	2 343	2 647	2 530	—	3 106	2 702
RESIDENCE IN 1965															
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 ²	1 812	254	—	1 485	302	1 189	926	1 249	1 412	532	1 212	900	334	2 747	2 378
Same house as in 1970	454	64	—	539	154	568	454	454	468	250	624	365	236	1 498	1 174
Different house:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In central city of this SMSA	271	31	—	371	80	383	255	257	106	60	156	92	43	396	340
In other part of this SMSA	104	—	—	137	—	66	85	158	10	83	49	144	14	357	374
Outside this SMSA	791	72	—	402	61	100	103	321	50	89	264	239	35	407	418
North and West	613	72	—	329	56	94	77	209	41	89	214	213	35	371	371
South	178	—	—	73	5	6	26	112	9	—	50	26	—	36	47
Abroad	85	—	—	10	—	25	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	11
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK															
All workers	867	114	—	612	176	503	387	479	618	173	394	407	173	963	942
Private auto: Driver	567	91	—	491	163	402	333	379	575	162	337	329	159	792	793
Passenger	96	—	—	51	13	45	48	32	25	5	26	73	14	27	59
Bus or streetcar	8	11	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked to work	162	—	—	8	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	21	6
Worked at home	26	12	—	43	—	36	6	15	—	6	14	5	—	106	20
Other	8	—	—	19	—	5	—	53	12	—	17	—	—	17	64
Inside SMSA	774	93	—	519	176	464	366	439	522	150	378	385	160	899	839
Springfield city	740	87	—	461	142	446	334	389	483	141	356	375	160	616	644
Remainder of Greene County	34	6	—	58	34	18	32	50	39	9	22	10	—	283	195
Outside SMSA	19	—	—	22	—	6	13	28	25	6	10	—	—	26	22
Place of work not reported	74	21	—	71	—	33	8	12	71	17	6	22	13	38	81

¹See text for definition.

²Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Greene County—Con.					Totals for split tracts									
	Tract 0048	Tract 0049	Tract 0050	Tract 0051	Tract 0052	Tract 0030	Tract 0034	Tract 0037	Tract 0038	Tract 0040	Tract 0041	Tract 0043	Tract 0044	Tract 0045	Tract 0049
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN															
All persons	3 759	3 440	4 744	1 571	3 584	3 139	948	1 841	1 142	2 214	1 588	3 556	2 931	653	3 440
Native of native parentage	3 678	3 341	4 651	1 543	3 509	3 078	935	1 722	1 120	2 134	1 588	3 511	2 818	631	3 341
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	74	82	78	28	58	61	7	86	22	73	—	32	73	22	82
Foreign born	7	17	15	—	17	—	6	33	—	7	—	13	40	—	17
Foreign stock	81	99	93	28	75	61	13	119	22	60	—	45	113	22	99
United Kingdom	—	6	19	—	—	11	—	—	—	8	—	5	6	7	6
Ireland (Eire)	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	7	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Sweden	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germany	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poland	20	14	7	—	38	13	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Czechoslovakia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austria	7	—	5	—	6	—	—	—	—	28	—	19	—	15	14
Hungary	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—
U.S.S.R.	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	20	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
Canada	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mexico	—	3	18	21	5	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	34	—	3
All other and not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Persons of Spanish language ¹	48	62	19	7	16	—	13	37	15	34	—	6	31	—	62
Other persons of Spanish surname ¹	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	12	—	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	9	6	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT															
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old															
Nursery school	993	809	1 217	430	1 076	1 087	211	589	434	698	474	925	1 257	178	809
Public	—	—	—	—	16	21	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Kindergarten	—	—	—	—	16	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public	64	24	109	42	80	71	24	39	27	29	33	64	40	12	24
Elementary	64	24	109	42	80	71	24	39	27	29	33	64	40	12	24
Public	600	586	771	247	638	671	112	329	306	402	244	561	385	95	586
High school	570	586	771	247	638	627	112	298	306	395	230	555	378	74	586
Public	225	189	288	120	311	236	41	148	87	202	134	225	147	57	189
College	225	179	288	120	305	220	41	131	80	202	134	211	147	45	179
and not enrolled in school	104	10	49	21	31	88	34	73	14	65	57	75	685	14	10
Percent enrolled in school by age:															
16 and 17 years	85.9	40.0	88.6	58.6	93.3	64.9	89.7	88.2	99.9	99.9	99.9	82.7	99.9	96.9	40.0
18 and 19 years	31.3	35.2	47.0	44.7	24.1	51.5	—	84.0	—	60.8	59.4	51.9	79.6	—	—
20 and 21 years	5.6	—	10.8	7.8	15.3	5.4	34.9	30.0	—	—	26.3	8.2	67.8	—	35.2
22 to 24 years	13.7	9.8	6.4	—	8.8	13.3	10.2	8.3	—	—	—	16.7	61.2	—	—
25 to 34 years	8.9	—	1.9	—	—	12.6	—	3.1	12.3	2.3	7.3	2.0	24.0	5.6	—
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	13.8	32.1	13.8	30.0	22.9	25.2	24.8	12.2	—	—	6.3	10.9	3.7	—	32.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
Persons, 25 years old and over															
No school years completed	2 086	1 969	2 815	820	1 950	1 514	450	929	611	1 232	880	2 076	1 274	338	1 969
Elementary:	—	45	34	—	20	15	4	6	—	5	—	3	8	—	45
1 to 4 years	18	67	35	42	8	58	4	—	15	10	5	56	9	10	67
5 to 7 years	78	86	170	60	59	90	30	27	4	20	41	163	23	8	86
8 years	396	410	570	156	431	183	92	122	99	107	154	365	111	47	410
High school:	357	429	602	225	432	398	63	92	99	161	131	329	212	64	429
1 to 3 years	892	656	957	208	673	504	194	342	193	551	374	745	597	132	656
4 years	218	160	268	102	193	175	42	173	97	220	99	317	181	56	160
College:	127	116	179	27	134	91	21	167	104	158	76	98	133	21	116
4 years or more	12.2	11.6	12.0	11.0	12.0	12.0	12.2	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.3	12.2	12.5	12.3	11.6
Median school years completed	59.3	47.3	49.9	41.1	51.3	50.9	57.1	73.4	64.5	75.4	62.4	55.9	71.5	61.8	47.3
Percent high school graduates	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CHILDREN EVER BORN															
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married															
Children ever born	249	198	253	127	276	226	40	133	71	230	135	215	150	18	198
Per 1,000 women ever married	685	668	678	435	933	620	78	369	232	394	522	400	78	668	685
	2 751	3 374	2 680	3 425	3 380	2 743	1 950	2 774	3 268	2 291	2 919	2 428	2 667	—	3 374
RESIDENCE IN 1965															
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970:															
Some house as in 1970	3 435	3 143	4 386	1 431	3 312	2 882	866	1 732	1 073	2 004	1 435	3 290	2 712	588	3 143
Different houses:	1 356	1 951	2 449	792	1 925	1 059	347	701	454	729	475	1 601	819	300	1 951
In central city of this SMSA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In other part of this SMSA	254	224	284	269	530	787	327	606	285	409	122	572	363	74	224
Outside this SMSA	586	561	770	118	109	137	27	135	85	230	10	255	248	14	561
North and West	982	335	626	186	310	810	149	218	220	543	50	685	1 030	107	335
South	807	274	516	182	282	725	131	167	164	405	41	554	826	107	274
Abroad	175	61	110	4	75	85	18	51	56	138	9	131	204	—	61
Other	—	—	29	—	—	17	—	25	7	7	—	—	85	—	—
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK															
All workers															
Private auto: Driver	1 378	1 232	1 699	556	1 214	1 249	461	786	440	842	641	1 288	1 274	287	1 232
Passenger	1 203	919	1 281	405	1 006	1 010	386	672	386	709	591	1 003	896	250	919
Bus or streetcar	9	139	146	60	75	119	52	52	48	58	32	38	169	14	139
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked to work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	56	22	56	27	—	52	5	—	—	—	—	—	8	11	—
Other	63	116	176	52	60	49	8	6	—	7	6	43	162	—	22
Inside SMSA:	47	36	38	12	73	19	10	11	—	53	12	179	8	—	36
Springfield city	1 270	1 116	1 560	535	1 063	1 103	442	705	419	746	529	1 214	1 159	253	1 116
Remainder of Greene County	795	897	858	404	840	1 023	388	667	387	682	490	1 158	1 115	247	897
Outside SMSA	475	219	702	131	223	80	54	38	32	64	39	56	44	6	219
Place of work not reported	70	53	66	9	20	37	9	48	13	56	34	50	19	—	53
	38	63	73	12	131	109	10	33	8	40	78	24	96	34	63

¹See text for definition.

²Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Greene County			Springfield											
	Total	Springfield	Balance	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012
EMPLOYMENT STATUS															
Male, 16 years old and over															
Labor force	51 292	40 406	10 886	676	1 663	1 497	1 147	1 801	1 012	1 181	1 880	1 763	997	1 191	1 094
Percent of total	74.1	73.4	76.8	59.6	48.0	65.5	81.8	69.5	59.0	59.8	66.7	67.9	74.1	86.2	80.8
Civilian labor force	37 905	29 568	8 337	398	798	980	933	1 251	597	706	1 241	1 185	739	1 023	808
Employed	36 661	28 567	8 094	347	735	959	927	1 170	581	663	1 194	1 155	728	994	797
Unemployed	1 244	1 001	243	51	63	21	6	81	16	43	47	30	11	29	11
Percent of civilian labor force	3.3	3.4	2.9	12.8	7.9	2.1	0.6	6.5	2.7	6.1	3.8	2.5	1.5	2.8	1.4
Not in labor force	13 289	10 764	2 525	273	865	517	209	550	415	475	626	566	258	164	286
Inmate of institution	1 107	1 017	90	19	-	-	-	-	74	112	-	11	-	-	-
Enrolled in school	3 922	3 317	605	27	724	133	76	145	28	140	242	251	74	53	70
Other under 65 years	2 994	2 264	730	67	60	96	35	108	122	67	150	85	62	43	78
Other 65 years and over	5 266	4 166	1 100	160	81	288	98	297	191	156	234	219	122	68	138
Male, 16 to 21 years old															
Not enrolled in school	9 168	7 711	1 457	108	1 094	264	158	393	129	401	481	450	154	186	144
Not high school graduates	2 876	2 250	626	62	107	54	44	169	91	128	134	130	24	69	37
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 055	798	257	10	31	14	18	47	40	66	44	15	-	20	19
	388	285	103	-	5	5	-	11	12	48	17	-	-	11	-
Female, 16 years old and over															
Labor force	59 669	48 191	11 478	1 058	2 187	2 024	1 401	2 487	1 663	1 604	2 347	2 500	1 295	1 459	1 285
Percent of total	24 776	20 544	4 232	44.0	94.9	69.1	63.5	1 053	500	703	1 021	1 025	470	778	511
Civilian labor force	41.5	42.6	36.9	41.6	43.4	34.1	45.3	42.3	30.1	43.8	43.5	41.0	36.3	53.3	39.8
Employed	24 769	20 537	4 232	440	949	691	635	1 053	500	703	1 021	1 025	470	778	504
Unemployed	23 462	19 435	4 027	400	913	617	601	979	470	667	955	955	464	749	488
Percent of civilian labor force	1 307	1 102	205	40	36	74	34	74	30	36	56	70	6	29	16
	5.3	5.4	4.8	9.1	3.8	10.7	5.4	7.0	6.0	5.1	5.5	6.8	1.3	3.7	3.2
Not in labor force	34 893	27 647	7 246	618	1 238	1 333	766	1 434	1 163	901	1 326	1 475	825	681	774
Married women, husband present	35 291	26 996	8 295	173	396	1 036	913	1 139	609	463	1 094	997	779	923	852
In labor force	13 970	10 930	3 040	85	222	341	196	448	226	230	422	394	263	450	267
With own children under 6 years	8 841	6 699	2 142	31	73	146	197	286	126	87	246	185	150	212	194
In labor force	2 836	2 263	573	13	32	48	100	90	49	34	92	58	46	89	35
OCCUPATION															
Total employed, 16 years old and over															
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	60 123	48 002	12 121	747	1 648	1 576	1 528	2 149	1 051	1 330	2 159	2 110	1 192	1 743	1 285
Health workers	7 958	6 695	1 263	95	292	385	249	207	108	216	127	353	324	349	289
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 743	1 472	271	14	65	77	89	49	23	60	30	77	68	109	51
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 570	1 272	298	18	58	73	43	15	23	34	12	98	71	48	93
Self-employed in retail trade	5 851	4 801	1 050	45	58	227	152	123	50	127	119	180	218	203	186
Salaried	4 728	3 850	878	35	52	154	120	82	50	79	101	120	188	180	142
Self-employed in retail trade	509	441	68	-	-	31	9	18	-	33	5	28	19	19	19
Sales workers	5 560	4 679	881	54	163	214	117	126	56	88	116	236	149	296	169
Retail trade	2 847	2 377	470	48	127	78	91	106	21	51	68	109	53	131	92
Clerical and kindred workers	10 325	8 678	1 647	134	541	271	299	446	169	191	387	495	221	318	218
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 962	5 932	2 030	80	81	106	198	256	156	113	258	239	81	162	108
Construction craftsmen	2 146	1 462	684	26	21	9	94	57	29	33	55	87	21	18	6
Mechanics and repairmen	1 955	1 492	463	35	17	43	54	76	60	27	57	24	14	18	46
Operatives, except transport	7 479	5 527	1 952	78	97	87	156	352	158	136	391	158	57	144	92
Transport equipment operatives	2 902	2 259	643	40	55	72	100	123	38	44	122	101	10	19	57
Laborers, except farm	2 660	2 081	579	34	95	43	58	88	73	39	109	82	42	50	40
Farm workers	884	213	671	-	31	9	5	12	18	-	-	13	-	-	-
Service workers	7 668	6 386	1 282	171	217	148	156	362	192	332	443	210	71	192	115
Cleaning and food service workers	4 316	3 548	768	91	74	66	81	230	120	124	337	127	32	46	69
Protective service workers	753	633	120	5	5	23	24	39	18	4	19	15	10	13	18
Personal and health service workers	2 150	1 838	312	50	113	48	39	64	49	152	77	63	29	123	17
Private household workers	874	751	123	16	18	14	38	54	33	44	87	43	19	10	11
Female employed, 16 years old and over															
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	23 462	19 435	4 027	400	913	617	601	979	470	667	965	955	464	749	488
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	3 690	3 123	567	53	163	171	124	110	61	133	58	162	144	182	128
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 179	975	204	13	45	59	30	11	13	29	12	64	71	28	70
Sales workers	823	700	123	15	11	43	24	39	8	17	9	14	20	29	36
Clerical and kindred workers	1 855	1 560	295	44	79	38	65	62	28	33	55	107	41	76	44
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	7 588	6 456	1 132	122	427	234	189	336	122	146	284	408	151	229	170
Operatives, including transport	2 434	2 096	338	30	83	76	43	101	36	47	95	134	65	73	20
Other blue-collar workers	3 450	2 610	840	44	57	25	78	168	79	93	225	37	47	63	39
Farm workers	782	627	155	16	-	7	8	4	10	3	20	41	12	26	6
Service workers, except private household	83	29	54	-	5	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private household workers	4 344	3 603	741	90	153	76	75	206	135	198	233	150	30	134	54
	847	727	120	16	18	14	38	54	27	44	81	36	19	10	11
INDUSTRY															
Total employed, 16 years old and over															
Construction	60 123	48 002	12 121	747	1 648	1 576	1 528	2 149	1 051	1 330	2 159	2 110	1 192	1 743	1 285
Manufacturing	3 682	2 526	1 156	18	20	55	115	110	75	67	132	129	43	41	39
Durable goods	12 215	9 226	2 989	134	165	213	232	399	160	164	549	291	146	307	186
Transportation	4 763	3 610	1 153	99	86	80	52	148	57	66	226	124	43	97	66
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	3 694	3 039	655	11	69	90	98	126	40	63	82	115	59	98	87
Wholesale trade	1 908	1 645	263	53	36	63	60	61	30	21	68	82	19	65	72
Retail trade	3 721	2 940	781	28	69	112	100	87	44	55	85	91	52	154	93
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11 069	9 023	2 046	166	360	221	294	521	156	252	301	416	225	298	328
Business and repair services	2 964	2 552	412	76	64	80	54	98	45	44	81	132	105	124	71
Personal services	1 955	1 625	330	26	83	62	62	87	77	18	53	63	44	48	10
Health services	3 169	2 730	439	75	106	65	117	241	82	101	186	114	46	61	55
Educational services	4 244	3 600	644	46	121	121	121	109	133	205	135	187	93	249	99
Other professional and related services	5 003	4 287	716	72	341	235	115	119	45	216	308	252	153	97	160
Public administration	2 451	2 099	352	22	126	100	51	66	69	82	62	98	80	43	30
Other industries	2 354	1 892	462	15	10	117	74	102	51	42	85	96	93	119	48
	1 694	818	876	5	78	42	35	23	44	-	32	44	34	39	7
CLASS OF WORKER															
Total employed, 16 years old and over															
Private wage and salary workers	60 123	48 002	12 121												

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts		Springfield—Con.														
		Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027
EMPLOYMENT STATUS																
Male, 16 years old and over																
Labor force	304	324	1 263	803	1 130	1 291	1 232	1 055	935	1 258	1 675	1 623	1 720	1 379	156	
Percent of total	246	282	1 073	16	809	940	906	820	651	1 044	1 464	1 416	1 475	1 154	126	
Civilian labor force	80.9	87.0	85.0	2.0	71.6	72.8	73.5	77.7	69.6	83.0	87.4	87.2	85.8	83.7	80.8	
Employed	235	282	1 068	16	809	940	906	820	651	1 044	1 459	1 412	1 470	1 154	126	
Unemployed	235	282	1 037	16	770	907	860	776	646	1 000	1 415	1 365	1 420	1 150	109	
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	31	—	39	33	46	44	5	44	44	47	50	4	17	
Not in labor force	—	—	2.9	—	4.8	3.5	5.1	5.4	0.8	4.2	3.0	3.3	3.4	0.3	13.5	
Inmate of institution	58	42	190	787	321	351	326	235	284	214	211	207	245	225	30	
Enrolled in school	—	—	—	787	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other under 65 years	43	19	67	—	42	37	31	110	54	28	94	—	—	—	—	
Other 65 years and over	10	—	38	—	83	103	113	46	58	85	24	89	102	120	10	
	5	23	85	—	182	211	182	79	172	101	93	75	90	91	10	
Male, 16 to 21 years old																
Not enrolled in school	59	42	179	41	150	139	197	429	115	190	240	211	244	175	31	
Not high school graduates	11	—	48	41	64	91	138	55	38	67	92	55	17	26	10	
Unemployed or not in labor force	6	—	—	21	33	41	33	27	20	37	16	16	—	15	—	
	—	—	—	21	10	11	7	4	6	6	11	7	—	—	—	
Female, 16 years old and over																
Labor force	341	352	1 383	24	1 369	1 563	1 577	1 216	1 188	1 423	1 830	1 868	1 947	1 548	205	
Percent of total	156	163	673	4	545	680	615	609	440	724	944	973	801	537	112	
Civilian labor force	45.7	46.3	48.7	—	39.8	43.5	39.0	50.1	37.0	50.9	51.6	52.1	41.1	34.7	54.6	
Employed	156	163	673	4	545	680	615	609	440	724	944	973	801	537	112	
Unemployed	156	154	630	4	511	633	576	559	440	724	944	973	801	537	112	
Percent of civilian labor force	—	9	43	—	34	47	39	50	5	42	76	31	41	19	—	
Not in labor force	—	5.5	6.4	—	6.2	6.9	6.3	8.2	1.1	5.8	8.1	3.2	5.1	3.5	—	
	185	189	710	20	824	883	962	607	748	699	886	895	1 146	1 011	93	
Married women, husband present	243	269	1 060	14	805	948	879	558	651	945	1 238	1 234	1 280	1 137	142	
In labor force	112	115	487	4	302	409	342	174	243	452	596	576	479	367	70	
With own children under 6 years	71	104	305	5	193	305	188	180	125	258	350	438	190	237	38	
In labor force	16	34	127	—	50	119	70	43	48	110	142	154	46	36	10	
OCCUPATION																
Total employed, 16 years old and over																
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	391	436	1 667	20	1 281	1 540	1 436	1 335	1 081	1 682	2 283	2 307	2 180	1 668	221	
Health workers	81	100	200	5	45	88	42	103	76	193	410	448	442	483	37	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	15	5	30	5	10	16	8	22	8	48	64	72	88	164	10	
Managers and administrators, except farm	14	36	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	45	95	130	72	9	
Salaried	51	39	228	6	107	47	47	65	55	71	124	233	231	486	34	
Self-employed in retail trade	36	28	219	6	88	33	52	49	55	87	214	199	414	311	34	
	4	6	—	—	5	—	8	—	—	22	5	26	52	39	—	
Sales workers	66	54	245	4	73	71	115	38	90	111	338	359	321	246	9	
Retail trade	27	17	148	4	50	50	88	26	48	61	165	142	102	88	9	
Clerical and kindred workers	82	88	385	—	204	163	229	160	143	306	390	517	385	250	54	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	18	47	168	—	200	283	260	160	168	299	290	263	187	121	25	
Construction craftsmen	5	5	65	—	41	61	59	57	50	67	58	48	9	13	5	
Mechanics and repairmen	—	13	50	—	46	105	70	28	54	72	70	60	36	20	5	
Operatives, except transport	36	37	173	—	221	323	213	211	176	235	212	169	94	62	20	
Transport equipment operatives	17	22	65	—	88	83	157	74	56	99	90	67	57	15	15	
Laborers, except farm	23	21	21	—	117	122	89	73	78	85	87	38	42	35	—	
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Service workers	17	28	162	5	201	330	240	361	196	209	200	197	137	57	27	
Cleaning and food service workers	11	18	53	—	123	160	117	299	128	119	68	85	49	25	17	
Protective service workers	—	6	83	5	9	55	16	6	24	35	29	37	30	20	—	
Personal and health service workers	6	4	21	—	64	66	107	43	44	45	89	71	58	12	10	
Private household workers	—	—	15	—	25	30	20	89	18	13	28	12	18	10	—	
Female employed, 16 years old and over																
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	156	154	630	4	511	633	576	559	435	682	868	942	760	518	112	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	37	40	94	—	21	58	23	58	28	105	203	221	179	137	22	
Managers and administrators, except farm	14	31	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	23	68	102	55	9	
Sales workers	4	6	24	—	7	4	13	22	19	21	41	29	70	20	—	
Clerical and kindred workers	25	16	87	4	34	23	61	21	20	32	82	104	81	82	9	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	54	56	284	—	170	133	164	128	100	242	256	368	273	199	49	
	14	20	96	—	34	30	42	35	58	94	98	133	116	99	14	
Operatives, including transport	21	23	63	—	117	143	119	85	87	107	84	77	56	39	5	
Other blue-collar workers	4	9	10	—	5	53	29	11	36	39	45	19	42	15	—	
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Service workers, except private household	11	4	53	—	132	187	147	165	127	123	129	117	37	16	27	
Private household workers	—	—	15	—	25	30	20	89	18	13	28	7	18	10	—	
INDUSTRY																
Total employed, 16 years old and over																
Construction	391	436	1 667	20	1 281	1 540	1 436	1 335	1 081	1 682	2 283	2 307	2 180	1 668	221	
Manufacturing	26	16	90	—	77	86	110	51	90	90	85	80	83	74	15	
Durable goods	52	99	281	—	350	370	350	251	309	441	390	486	328	239	44	
Transportation	21	19	95	—	131	122	132	94	141	210	154	161	153	79	21	
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	40	44	85	—	142	125	153	83	63	109	199	116	154	65	6	
Wholesale trade	11	10	46	—	53	91	36	30	26	30	73	115	85	62	12	
Retail trade	11	27	131	—	78	100	89	53	58	103	162	170	221	101	—	
	61	80	344	4	251	267	260	336	180	323	464	392	366	290	58	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	45	29	136	—	46	22	19	37	15	63	130	215	212	146	19	
Business and repair services	6	25	67	—	36	67	61	22	28	54	106	55	70	52	—	
Personal services	20	—	89	—	56	86	105	145	107	70	133	97	39	24	10	
Health services	32	22	65	16	95	99	121	81	58	111	132	168	159	202	10	
Educational services	35	55	115	—	31	72	47	122	53	134	204	242	220	163	17	
Other professional and related services	18	14	61	—	39	61	12	96	35	31	110	77	160	152	9	
Public administration	18	15	147	—	18	62	50	17	43	92	76	75	43	91	16	
Other industries	16	—	10	—	9	32	23	11	16	31	19	19	40	7	5	
CLASS OF WORKER																
Total employed, 16 years old and over																
Private wage and salary workers	391	436	1 667	20	1 281	1 540	1 436	1 335	1 081	1 682	2 283	2 307	2 180	1 668	221	
Government workers	308	331	1 296	10	1 118	1 277	1 224	1 227	899	1 362	1 902	1 806	1 735	1 108	197	
Local government workers	58	71	317	—	90	184	122	55	107	190	297	371	266	264	24	
Self-employed workers	33	36	166	—	76	153	72	34</								

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Springfield—Con.															
	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0036	Tract 0037	Tract 0038	Tract 0039	Tract 0040	Tract 0041	Tract 0043
Census Tracts															
EMPLOYMENT STATUS															
Male, 16 years old and over															
Labor force	722	513	847	961	1 029	182	714	803	224	49	415	312	...	766	
Percent of total	87.4	81.9	72.3	72.8	75.4	90.7	56.8	64.4	185	38	318	255	...	601	
Civilian labor force	631	420	612	700	776	165	79.6	80.2	82.6	77.6	76.6	81.7	...	78.5	
Employed	622	384	608	651	750	158	541	644	185	38	318	255	...	601	
Unemployed	9	36	4	49	26	7	22	14	—	—	5	—	...	4	
Percent of civilian labor force	1.4	8.6	0.7	7.0	3.4	4.2	3.9	2.2	—	—	1.6	—	...	0.7	
Not in labor force	91	93	235	261	253	17	146	159	39	11	97	57	...	165	
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	
Enrolled in school	19	12	30	31	50	—	38	33	27	11	38	12	...	56	
Other under 65 years	25	54	87	112	99	10	34	37	12	—	40	26	...	46	
Other 65 years and over	47	27	118	118	104	7	74	89	—	—	19	19	...	63	
Male, 16 to 21 years old															
Not enrolled in school	62	83	127	129	159	9	98	73	62	11	81	45	...	98	
Not high school graduates	15	53	72	52	109	4	40	16	6	—	15	11	...	28	
Unemployed or not in labor force	10	33	31	20	56	4	17	10	—	—	5	—	...	11	
Percent of not in school	5	18	13	15	24	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	...	5	
Female, 16 years old and over															
Labor force	781	511	957	1 023	1 179	256	799	879	184	35	435	306	...	790	
Percent of total	263	261	347	380	385	129	31.6	45.5	95	11	196	112	...	334	
Civilian labor force	33.7	51.1	36.3	37.1	32.7	50.4	39.5	51.8	51.6	31.4	45.1	36.6	...	42.3	
Employed	263	261	347	380	385	129	31.6	45.5	95	11	196	112	...	334	
Unemployed	263	261	332	358	364	125	30.6	41.3	95	11	192	112	...	324	
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	15	22	21	4	10	42	—	—	4	—	...	10	
Not in labor force	518	250	610	643	794	127	483	424	89	24	239	194	...	456	
Married women, husband present	589	365	657	661	753	162	541	639	172	35	335	236	...	599	
In labor force	201	172	237	223	239	58	178	314	83	11	164	80	...	256	
With own children under 6 years	192	101	230	212	222	39	135	179	33	10	69	88	...	141	
In labor force	37	24	81	72	59	20	46	79	9	—	10	15	...	59	
OCCUPATION															
Total employed, 16 years old and over															
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	885	645	940	1 009	1 114	283	847	1 043	280	49	505	367	...	921	
Health workers	149	63	132	44	37	19	61	92	60	10	89	50	...	105	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	41	11	7	12	17	—	21	5	15	—	14	6	...	10	
Managers and administrators, except farm	184	49	52	59	53	24	101	79	48	22	59	52	...	115	
Salaried	165	27	18	44	49	14	71	68	38	22	44	38	...	78	
Self-employed in retail trade	5	5	16	—	4	—	14	7	—	—	15	—	...	27	
Sales workers	169	23	59	32	45	20	67	74	16	5	51	56	...	80	
Retail trade	60	13	31	18	24	11	48	42	—	—	22	19	...	47	
Clerical and kindred workers	137	79	105	119	156	40	193	189	51	6	60	74	...	160	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	20	118	171	146	215	39	177	172	11	—	103	30	...	144	
Construction craftsmen	23	51	65	50	80	5	15	82	—	—	31	—	...	28	
Mechanics and repairmen	33	117	192	193	238	72	64	170	40	—	82	38	...	100	
Operatives, except transport	15	16	89	97	52	33	43	56	22	6	15	25	...	51	
Transport equipment operatives	10	52	78	90	90	20	20	39	12	—	10	15	...	40	
Laborers, except farm	58	119	131	199	210	16	117	156	15	—	36	27	...	113	
Farm workers	23	85	72	131	136	11	76	72	10	—	25	27	...	56	
Service workers	10	5	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	...	10	
Cleaning and food service workers	25	29	39	47	37	5	41	46	5	—	5	—	...	42	
Protective service workers	—	9	—	25	9	—	4	16	—	—	—	—	...	—	
Personal and health service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	
Private household workers	263	261	332	358	364	125	306	413	95	11	192	112	...	324	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	45	22	32	32	9	14	26	59	15	6	41	18	...	59	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	27	11	7	5	—	5	7	12	5	—	5	4	...	6	
Managers and administrators, except farm	15	—	6	5	18	8	4	10	19	5	29	10	...	24	
Sales workers	37	15	26	22	4	—	20	17	—	—	9	9	...	26	
Clerical and kindred workers	122	69	79	50	79	29	141	151	31	—	43	64	...	103	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	56	27	4	4	32	8	38	48	5	—	19	25	...	33	
Operatives, including transport	4	51	79	79	105	43	23	69	15	—	46	7	...	44	
Other blue-collar workers	20	13	29	7	22	20	19	11	—	—	5	—	...	6	
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	
Service workers, except private household	20	82	81	138	113	11	69	80	15	—	19	4	...	62	
Private household workers	—	9	—	25	9	—	4	16	—	—	—	—	...	—	
INDUSTRY															
Total employed, 16 years old and over															
Construction	885	645	940	1 009	1 114	283	847	1 043	280	49	505	367	...	921	
Manufacturing	44	52	119	98	86	12	33	78	5	—	56	40	...	43	
Durable goods	163	181	232	239	322	93	184	257	62	—	114	82	...	153	
Transportation	61	76	83	140	168	26	75	99	21	—	45	32	...	64	
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	65	19	56	112	108	20	66	67	16	6	11	20	...	89	
Wholesale trade	32	30	55	34	31	10	40	22	11	—	24	21	...	15	
Retail trade	109	33	58	71	63	25	63	52	15	9	23	24	...	53	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	164	110	205	188	156	50	153	224	29	5	112	83	...	199	
Business and repair services	85	26	26	34	9	4	40	42	31	17	32	32	...	45	
Personal services	14	39	20	15	62	—	37	34	16	6	9	17	...	48	
Health services	22	26	21	70	71	16	51	76	5	—	10	4	...	52	
Educational services	45	46	68	75	81	9	32	54	28	—	24	16	...	71	
Other professional and related services	87	21	34	33	37	5	39	71	26	—	59	14	...	51	
Public administration	25	18	23	21	30	10	57	31	21	6	—	9	...	20	
Other industries	25	25	18	10	44	20	17	10	—	—	21	—	...	53	
Unpaid family workers	5	19	5	9	14	9	32	18	5	—	10	5	...	29	
CLASS OF WORKER															
Total employed, 16 years old and over															
Private wage and salary workers	885	645	940	1 009	1 114	283	847	1 043	280	49	505	367	...	921	
Government workers	732	541	749	884	929	209	696	908	205	49	387	298	...	727	
Local government workers	104	74	91	61	88	43	56	91	41	—	82	34	...	106	
Self-employed workers	27	44	63	42	67	30	29	39	15	—	27	19	...	30	
Unpaid family workers	49	30	100	64	97	31	95	44	29	—	26	35	...	71	

*Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Springfield—Con.			Balance of Greene County											
	Tract 0044	Tract 0045	Tract 0049	Tract 0030	Tract 0034	Tract 0037	Tract 0038	Tract 0040	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043	Tract 0044	Tract 0045	Tract 0046	Tract 0047
EMPLOYMENT STATUS															
Male, 16 years old and over															
Labor force	715	84	—	484	114	423	265	462	524	174	490	316	163	1 024	810
Percent of total	516	73	—	437	92	333	216	462	389	124	308	279	115	766	656
Civilian labor force	72.2	86.9	—	90.3	80.7	78.7	81.5	66.5	74.2	71.3	62.9	88.3	70.6	74.8	81.0
Employed	516	73	—	437	92	333	216	307	389	119	308	279	115	766	656
Unemployed	504	73	—	413	92	322	216	307	377	119	290	279	115	714	635
Percent of civilian labor force	12	—	—	24	—	11	—	—	12	—	18	—	—	52	21
Not in labor force	2.3	—	—	5.5	—	3.3	—	—	3.1	—	5.8	—	—	6.8	3.2
Inmate of institution	199	11	—	47	22	90	49	155	135	50	182	37	48	258	154
Enrolled in school	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other under 65 years	151	—	—	33	12	26	6	79	39	13	62	11	—	50	29
Other 65 years and over	23	6	—	14	5	32	13	36	47	5	48	11	24	76	60
	25	5	—	—	5	32	30	40	49	32	46	15	24	132	65
Male, 16 to 21 years old															
Not enrolled in school	247	12	—	57	15	68	11	90	100	20	62	36	46	155	58
Not high school graduates	10	6	—	12	—	11	5	5	43	7	31	15	19	99	19
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	—	—	8	—	11	—	—	6	—	8	5	—	54	14
	8	—	—	8	—	11	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	19	—
Female, 16 years old and over															
Labor force	809	78	—	497	122	410	329	433	564	186	525	348	108	1 009	887
Percent of total	453	30	—	218	68	145	164	194	230	50	161	136	48	305	322
Civilian labor force	56.0	38.5	—	43.9	55.7	35.4	49.8	44.8	40.8	26.9	30.7	39.1	44.4	30.2	36.3
Employed	453	30	—	218	68	145	164	194	230	50	161	136	48	305	322
Unemployed	421	25	—	207	68	145	160	189	226	46	155	126	48	280	309
Percent of civilian labor force	7.1	—	—	11	—	—	4	5	4	4	6	10	—	25	13
Not in labor force	32	16.7	—	5.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8.2	4.0
	356	48	—	279	54	265	165	239	334	136	364	212	60	704	565
Married women, husband present	399	62	—	378	99	318	234	339	419	127	309	273	91	753	678
In labor force	209	19	—	166	55	119	110	156	152	36	114	81	36	241	233
With own children under 6 years	100	28	—	108	27	74	45	96	102	32	76	104	17	225	205
In labor force	52	9	—	35	13	15	15	35	29	—	10	10	—	61	39
OCCUPATION															
Total employed, 16 years old and over															
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	925	98	—	620	160	467	376	496	603	165	445	405	163	994	944
Health workers	99	4	—	72	8	57	91	77	83	35	46	46	5	72	81
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	21	—	—	16	4	15	26	33	17	25	6	4	—	5	28
Managers and administrators, except farm	5	—	—	17	4	15	11	25	24	5	—	—	—	46	15
Salaried	28	13	—	76	5	49	40	109	55	10	48	36	37	71	83
Self-employed in retail trade	28	9	—	71	5	40	40	80	55	5	43	32	37	48	60
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	6	14
Retail trade	58	—	—	81	—	55	42	71	91	39	9	32	6	32	52
Clerical and kindred workers	42	—	—	59	—	16	33	39	51	17	9	—	—	18	18
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	242	16	—	55	26	63	55	98	108	5	96	67	18	90	183
Construction craftsmen	133	10	—	107	38	54	55	74	74	25	93	70	22	181	181
Mechanics and repairmen	36	—	—	25	15	18	14	9	9	—	20	34	4	44	65
Operatives, except transport	13	—	—	39	5	10	9	—	23	7	25	6	6	64	37
Transport equipment operatives	79	5	—	94	22	45	30	21	78	11	81	51	25	216	119
Laborers, except farm	43	10	—	5	10	29	16	46	5	15	20	33	19	53	66
Farm workers	21	—	—	44	6	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59	32
Service workers	11	15	—	4	19	25	9	—	26	4	20	15	17	59	32
Cleaning and food service workers	188	20	—	82	26	54	38	25	4	6	—	—	—	89	31
Protective service workers	135	20	—	47	11	36	18	10	35	12	6	40	14	97	100
Personal and health service workers	5	—	—	11	5	12	—	—	14	4	—	—	—	65	57
Private household workers	48	—	—	10	10	—	15	5	28	—	21	15	—	20	30
	23	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	34	16
Female employed, 16 years old and over															
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	421	25	—	207	68	145	160	189	226	46	155	126	48	280	309
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	47	—	—	28	4	5	49	34	39	25	18	15	—	36	39
Managers and administrators, except farm	5	—	—	17	—	5	11	15	20	5	—	—	—	30	15
Sales workers	—	—	—	4	—	5	10	5	4	—	—	—	—	6	19
Clerical and kindred workers	22	—	—	24	—	22	33	9	26	4	9	8	20	6	9
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	190	11	—	34	18	52	29	9	26	4	9	8	20	6	19
Operatives, including transport	106	5	—	15	9	17	5	88	77	5	62	43	13	55	108
Other blue-collar workers	53	—	—	49	17	26	15	27	21	5	36	20	5	49	47
Farm workers	5	—	—	6	8	11	—	6	11	—	—	—	10	32	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	5	—
Private household workers	81	14	—	62	21	13	24	20	42	7	25	40	—	46	71
	23	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	34	16
INDUSTRY															
Total employed, 16 years old and over															
Construction	925	98	—	620	160	467	376	496	603	165	445	405	163	994	944
Manufacturing	29	14	—	68	20	39	29	24	33	8	38	60	—	100	140
Durable goods	170	12	—	173	33	120	72	70	135	40	128	52	29	299	213
Transportation	37	6	—	61	10	42	15	32	43	9	24	18	12	169	87
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	47	15	—	22	17	22	6	18	21	15	23	11	15	57	77
Wholesale trade	10	—	—	12	6	—	13	5	12	4	16	12	23	11	77
Retail trade	59	9	—	19	19	55	9	60	14	10	19	55	12	53	61
	107	24	—	162	16	55	68	136	150	24	63	68	49	132	94
Finance, insurance, and real estate	21	—	—	5	—	27	19	40	49	9	18	6	—	14	57
Business and repair services	22	4	—	39	9	5	28	15	26	—	21	7	6	19	31
Personal services	71	5	—	9	—	6	15	5	8	—	30	47	5	61	45
Health services	53	—	—	53	4	6	15	5	8	—	21	7	6	19	31
Educational services	187	—	—	31	14	22	31	29	42	34	26	8	—	43	31
Other professional and related services	124	—	—	19	—	5	31	20	15	—	7	21	—	67	56
Public administration	14	—	—	—	—	30	10	10	23	—	20	25	14	15	32
Other industries	11	15	—	8	8	48	9	24	17	—	24	23	10	26	14
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	10	—	97	60
CLASS OF WORKER															
Total employed, 16 years old and over															
Private wage and salary workers	925	98	—	620	160	467	376	496	603	165	445	405	163	994	944
Government workers	854	73	—	511	127	327	289	356	514	131	359	334	140	769	710
Local government workers	45	—	—	61	33	83	67	59	64	20	41	67	10	101	113
Self-employed workers	29	—	—	45	20	16	53	13	37	11	22	36	5	63	64
Unpaid family workers	26	25	—	48	—	57	20	62	25	14	40	4	13	119	116
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	5	—	—	5	5

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Greene County—Con.					Totals for split tracts									
	Tract 0048	Tract 0049	Tract 0050	Tract 0051	Tract 0052	Tract 0030	Tract 0034	Tract 0037	Tract 0038	Tract 0040	Tract 0041	Tract 0043	Tract 0044	Tract 0045	Tract 0049
EMPLOYMENT STATUS															
Male, 16 years old and over	1 230	1 152	1 552	497	1 206	997	296	647	314	774	535	1 031	247	1 152	
Labor force	929	884	1 213	388	925	857	257	518	254	562	400	909	188	884	
Percent of total	75.5	76.7	78.2	78.1	76.7	86.0	86.8	80.1	80.9	72.6	74.8	72.4	77.1	76.1	76.7
Civilian labor force	924	884	1 213	388	911	857	257	518	254	562	400	909	188	884	
Employed	896	862	1 177	388	892	797	250	507	254	562	388	887	188	862	
Unemployed	28	22	36	—	19	60	7	11	—	—	12	22	12	22	
Percent of civilian labor force	3.0	2.5	3.0	—	2.1	7.0	2.7	2.1	—	—	3.0	2.4	1.5	—	2.5
Not in labor force	301	268	339	109	281	140	39	129	60	212	135	347	236	59	268
Inmate of institution	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	98	25	77	12	69	45	12	53	17	91	39	82	162	—	25
Other under 65 years	82	84	66	35	92	68	15	44	13	62	47	94	34	30	84
Other 65 years and over	121	159	168	62	120	27	12	32	30	59	49	109	40	29	159
Male, 16 to 21 years old	185	143	167	61	183	140	24	130	22	135	106	160	283	58	143
Not enrolled in school	89	87	65	34	85	65	4	17	5	16	49	59	25	25	87
Not high school graduates	26	49	15	20	41	41	4	11	—	—	12	19	5	—	49
Unemployed or not in labor force	16	5	10	6	25	26	—	11	—	—	3	5	—	—	5
Female, 16 years old and over	1 373	1 196	1 748	539	1 204	1 008	378	594	364	739	586	1 315	1 157	1 196	
Labor force	536	420	635	190	410	479	197	240	175	306	252	495	589	420	
Percent of total	39.0	35.1	36.3	35.3	34.1	47.5	52.1	40.4	48.1	41.4	43.0	37.6	50.9	41.9	35.1
Civilian labor force	536	420	635	190	410	479	197	240	175	306	252	495	589	420	
Employed	507	403	605	181	372	468	193	240	171	301	248	479	547	403	
Unemployed	29	17	30	9	38	11	4	—	4	5	4	16	42	5	17
Percent of civilian labor force	5.4	4.0	4.7	4.7	9.3	2.3	2.0	—	2.3	1.6	1.6	3.2	7.1	6.4	4.0
Not in labor force	837	776	1 113	349	794	529	181	354	189	433	334	820	568	108	776
Married women, husband present	956	887	1 152	387	895	743	261	490	269	575	430	908	672	153	887
In labor force	394	295	419	116	317	338	113	202	121	236	163	370	290	55	295
With own children under 6 years	263	224	242	91	211	209	66	107	55	184	102	217	204	45	224
In labor force	96	47	81	18	69	59	33	24	15	50	29	69	62	9	47
OCCUPATION															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 403	1 265	1 782	569	1 264	1 265	443	747	425	863	636	1 366	1 330	261	1 265
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	126	91	203	48	132	135	27	117	101	127	83	141	145	9	91
Health workers	36	6	23	5	22	21	4	30	26	39	17	61	25	—	6
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	30	13	64	9	15	28	9	20	11	29	24	10	10	—	13
Managers and administrators, except farm	104	94	97	61	75	125	29	97	62	161	55	163	64	50	94
Salaried	79	91	86	45	61	98	19	78	62	118	55	121	60	46	91
Self-employed in retail trade	10	3	7	5	14	5	—	—	—	9	—	27	—	—	3
Sales workers	90	81	108	21	71	104	20	71	47	127	91	89	90	6	81
Retail trade	49	31	65	21	44	72	11	16	33	58	51	56	42	—	31
Clerical and kindred workers	177	145	215	93	153	134	66	114	61	172	108	256	309	34	145
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	233	223	269	145	215	225	77	65	55	75	80	237	203	32	223
Construction craftsmen	77	86	106	57	86	76	20	18	14	9	19	48	70	4	86
Mechanics and repairmen	28	35	70	52	47	60	23	10	9	21	23	81	19	11	35
Operatives, except transport	293	255	210	76	325	211	94	85	30	59	89	181	130	35	255
Transport equipment operatives	50	69	137	23	47	21	43	51	22	71	5	71	76	29	69
Laborers, except farm	99	66	84	18	59	96	26	42	—	15	26	60	36	17	66
Farm workers	76	77	210	25	90	4	19	30	9	4	17	19	11	15	77
Service workers	147	153	228	47	87	201	42	69	38	52	82	144	243	34	153
Cleaning and food service workers	90	100	138	34	55	132	22	46	18	37	35	62	175	34	100
Protective service workers	16	5	18	4	6	16	5	12	—	—	14	10	5	—	5
Personal and health service workers	19	48	60	9	22	39	15	5	15	5	33	63	63	—	48
Private household workers	8	11	21	12	10	9	—	6	—	—	—	5	23	—	11
Female employed, 16 years old and over	507	403	605	181	372	468	193	240	171	301	248	479	547	73	403
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	60	48	107	21	39	50	18	20	55	52	39	77	62	—	48
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	14	9	47	5	11	28	5	10	11	19	20	6	5	—	9
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	10	3	25	4	4	8	24	15	15	4	24	8	20	10
Sales workers	43	19	32	18	30	39	—	22	33	18	26	35	22	—	19
Clerical and kindred workers	126	78	167	69	108	103	47	83	29	152	77	165	233	24	78
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	19	14	75	21	17	42	17	22	5	82	20	51	114	5	14
Operatives, including transport	175	130	89	22	107	100	60	41	15	34	32	80	73	5	130
Other blue-collar workers	21	16	31	—	3	19	28	11	—	6	11	6	5	10	16
Farm workers	11	—	24	—	3	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	63	91	131	17	68	144	32	28	24	24	47	87	121	14	91
Private household workers	8	11	21	9	10	9	—	6	—	—	—	5	23	—	11
INDUSTRY															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 403	1 265	1 782	569	1 264	1 265	443	747	425	863	636	1 366	1 330	261	1 265
Construction	106	119	144	71	157	120	32	44	29	64	33	81	89	14	119
Manufacturing	442	323	364	114	382	354	126	182	72	152	152	281	222	41	323
Durable goods	132	172	123	39	165	137	36	63	15	64	43	88	55	18	172
Transportation	67	61	97	36	90	41	37	38	12	38	21	112	58	30	61
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	30	19	26	19	22	42	16	11	13	26	12	31	22	23	19
Wholesale trade	63	174	70	33	55	52	44	70	18	84	14	72	114	21	174
Retail trade	226	199	315	81	208	272	66	84	73	219	150	262	175	73	199
Finance, insurance, and real estate	25	38	37	23	45	31	4	58	36	72	49	63	27	—	38
Business and repair services	54	38	5	13	14	78	9	21	34	32	26	69	29	10	38
Personal services	16	52	64	34	38	35	20	11	15	9	8	82	118	10	52
Health services	90	48	113	18	42	99	23	50	31	45	47	97	61	—	48
Educational services	64	33	147	33	66	52	19	59	36	54	58	58	208	—	33
Other professional and related services	57	30	48	10	11	37	10	26	37	29	15	40	149	14	30
Public administration	77	54	79	37	34	25	20	40	10	10	23	77	37	10	54
Other industries	86	77	273	47	100	27	17	53	9	29	28	41	21	15	77
CLASS OF WORKER															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 403	1 265	1 782	569	1 264	1 265	443	747	425	863	636	1 366	1 330	261	1 265
Private wage and salary workers	1 136	999	1 210	423	1 049	1 052	336	532	338	654	536	1 086	1 188	213	999
Government workers	156	112	270	79	113	135	76	124	67	93	64	147	112	10	112
Local government workers	34	20	139	38	52	89	50	31	53	32	37	52	65	5	20
Self-employed workers	111	142	288	63	102	78	31	86	20	97	30	111	30	38	142
Unpaid family workers	—	12	14	4	—										

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Greene County			Springfield											
	Total	Springfield	Balance	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS															
All families	40 416	31 313	9 103	237	519	1 193	1 003	1 412	789	631	1 387	1 230	863	1 041	976
Less than \$1,000	628	449	179	9	10	5	3	52	7	8	49	5	5	5	20
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 484	1 096	388	13	25	15	12	109	48	33	66	73	20	17	24
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 371	1 785	586	25	44	39	26	137	119	64	106	61	15	16	37
\$3,000 to \$3,999	2 671	2 124	547	28	45	96	52	177	73	64	186	35	20	38	54
\$4,000 to \$4,999	2 561	1 922	639	21	68	45	38	137	108	55	124	84	51	45	64
\$5,000 to \$5,999	3 058	2 501	557	30	36	73	98	137	112	51	163	109	25	65	75
\$6,000 to \$6,999	3 208	2 501	707	15	26	100	81	115	67	61	161	103	64	58	35
\$7,000 to \$7,999	3 474	2 579	895	19	44	127	69	88	42	54	109	117	44	72	86
\$8,000 to \$8,999	3 498	2 611	887	9	34	85	10	100	45	62	142	100	29	88	51
\$9,000 to \$9,999	2 980	2 211	769	4	44	94	61	98	21	42	57	79	55	87	87
\$10,000 to \$11,999	5 115	3 947	1 168	39	52	155	232	127	64	32	144	153	112	179	134
\$12,000 to \$14,999	4 185	3 331	854	9	36	145	118	52	44	42	67	113	125	175	200
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4 071	3 363	708	16	55	167	110	25	26	52	54	117	194	151	93
\$25,000 or more	893	687	206	-	-	5	3	16	-	19	-	18	75	37	10
Median income	\$8 215	\$8 268	\$8 060	\$5 750	\$7 125	\$9 122	\$9 369	\$5 423	\$5 353	\$6 795	\$6 252	\$7 863	\$11 848	\$10 330	\$9 483
Mean income	\$9 310	\$9 481	\$8 723	\$6 858	\$7 818	\$10 904	\$9 467	\$6 402	\$7 061	\$7 831	\$6 777	\$9 458	\$14 833	\$11 266	\$9 728
Families and unrelated individuals	58 814	48 273	10 541	1 378	3 297	1 886	1 287	2 640	1 376	1 957	2 612	2 696	1 156	1 362	1 142
Median income	\$6 042	\$5 717	\$7 340	\$2 144	\$1 319	\$6 667	\$7 983	\$3 603	\$3 522	\$1 978	\$3 529	\$3 799	\$10 125	\$8 914	\$8 333
Mean income	\$7 224	\$7 083	\$7 866	\$3 190	\$2 467	\$8 163	\$8 043	\$5 069	\$5 100	\$3 770	\$4 567	\$5 861	\$12 608	\$9 564	\$8 895
Unrelated individuals	18 398	16 960	1 438	1 141	2 778	693	284	1 228	587	1 326	1 225	1 466	293	321	166
Median income	\$1 699	\$1 698	\$1 713	\$1 798	\$1 039	\$2 079	\$1 826	\$1 975	\$1 842	\$1 176	\$1 478	\$1 730	\$3 981	\$3 328	\$3 269
Mean income	\$2 640	\$2 656	\$2 441	\$2 428	\$1 467	\$3 444	\$3 014	\$3 537	\$2 465	\$1 837	\$2 064	\$2 843	\$6 056	\$4 045	\$3 998
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES															
All families	40 416	31 313	9 103	237	519	1 193	1 003	1 412	789	631	1 387	1 230	863	1 041	976
With wage or salary income	34 472	26 843	7 629	202	450	889	890	1 136	629	532	1 179	977	681	961	800
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 669	\$8 727	\$8 466	\$6 656	\$7 252	\$9 617	\$8 535	\$6 080	\$7 235	\$7 270	\$6 456	\$8 482	\$12 186	\$10 687	\$9 358
With nonfarm self-employment income	4 536	3 555	981	-	58	156	117	126	31	71	119	198	205	98	116
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 319	\$7 627	\$6 203	-	\$5 558	\$9 134	\$6 602	\$4 651	\$2 721	\$6 191	\$4 867	\$6 949	\$10 324	\$3 341	\$6 502
With farm self-employment income	1 804	530	1 274	-	-	28	37	16	7	10	26	24	32	4	21
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 014	\$1 513	\$2 223	-	-	\$4 936	\$1 585	...	...	...	\$1 027	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	7 976	6 370	1 606	56	136	443	232	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean Social Security income	\$1 710	\$1 747	\$1 561	\$1 936	\$1 663	\$2 100	\$1 828	\$1 421	\$1 573	\$1 653	\$1 768	\$1 563	\$2 011	\$2 070	\$1 585
With public assistance or public welfare income	1 820	1 524	296	31	13	35	11	139	114	72	157	51	9	13	12
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$939	\$932	\$976	\$660	...	\$1 036	...	\$1 045	\$962	\$801	\$1 101	\$475	...	...	...
With other income	12 966	11 070	1 896	85	194	706	461	352	227	228	320	510	561	514	506
Mean other income	\$1 949	\$2 002	\$1 637	\$1 788	\$1 219	\$2 733	\$1 376	\$1 818	\$1 879	\$1 222	\$1 198	\$2 305	\$3 510	\$1 669	\$1 617
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹															
Percent of families with incomes:															
Less than .50 of poverty level	2.9	2.8	3.4	3.8	5.0	0.4	0.6	5.8	2.3	1.4	2.8	4.8	1.6	1.2	2.0
.50 to .74	3.1	3.0	3.2	1.7	1.0	0.8	1.3	5.9	3.5	5.1	5.6	4.7	1.9	1.5	1.9
.75 to .99	4.4	4.4	4.4	8.9	3.1	0.4	1.6	9.1	12.0	6.8	7.9	3.7	0.6	0.6	1.7
1.00 to 1.24	5.3	5.1	6.3	5.5	7.7	3.6	2.1	8.6	11.2	7.1	8.6	5.1	1.2	2.7	3.2
1.25 to 1.49	6.3	6.2	4.4	10.1	6.4	3.9	4.5	8.1	9.8	5.4	9.7	2.9	0.6	1.3	4.8
1.50 to 1.99	13.4	13.3	13.7	13.5	13.3	12.7	11.1	19.5	18.6	13.6	16.0	10.0	7.4	10.3	14.7
2.00 to 2.99	26.4	26.0	28.0	20.7	22.9	27.4	35.6	20.8	23.7	24.2	25.8	26.8	22.9	29.0	27.7
3.00 or more	38.3	39.3	34.6	35.9	40.7	50.8	43.3	22.2	18.9	36.3	23.6	41.9	63.8	53.4	44.0
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹															
Families	4 165	3 167	998	34	47	20	35	295	141	84	226	163	35	34	56
Percent of all families	10.3	10.1	11.0	14.3	9.1	1.7	3.5	20.9	17.9	13.3	16.3	13.3	4.1	3.3	5.7
Mean family income	\$2 028	\$2 075	\$1 878	\$1 666	\$1 546	...	\$1 716	\$1 891	\$2 214	\$2 258	\$2 840	\$1 217	\$1 641	\$1 691	\$1 284
Mean income deficit	\$1 208	\$1 172	\$1 322	\$1 015	\$1 900	...	\$1 086	\$1 190	\$857	\$928	\$1 161	\$1 135	\$1 183	\$1 425	\$1 421
Percent receiving public assistance income	3.4	16.5	12.7	38.2	8.5	-	-	21.4	21.3	28.6	18.1	4.9	-	-	-
Mean size of family	2 246	3 446	3 499	2.62	4.26	...	2.77	3.18	3.15	3.39	4.53	2.43	2.66	3.21	2.68
With related children under 18 years	2 246	1 749	497	21	18	-	14	154	60	24	176	37	25	24	15
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2 277	2 74	2 85	...	...	...	...	2.64	2.83	...	3.29	1.86	1.32	...	...
With related children under 6 years	1 359	1 080	279	17	18	-	14	98	36	18	85	27	15	17	5
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1 665	1 67	1 58	...	...	...	...	1.59	1.47	...	1.99	1.44	...	...	...
Families with female head	939	803	136	14	-	5	7	106	40	33	70	38	10	12	5
With related children under 18 years	699	605	94	9	-	-	7	82	25	14	57	15	10	12	-
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2 59	2 62	2 43	...	...	...	...	2.45	2.76	...	3.28	...	...	...	...
With related children under 6 years	379	331	48	5	-	-	7	49	12	14	21	9	-	5	-
Percent in labor force	50.7	53.8	29.2	...	...	...	...	67.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.53	1.50	1.71	...	...	...	...	1.33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Family heads	4 165	3 167	998	34	47	20	35	295	141	84	226	163	35	34	56
Percent 65 years and over	27.5	27.8	26.6	23.5	17.0	...	45.7	27.8	31.9	38.1	18.1	49.7	14.3	29.4	58.9
Civilian male heads under 65 years	2 245	1 629	616	12	39	-	12	120	68	38	129	58	20	12	23
Percent in labor force	76.5	76.8	75.6	...	89.7	-	...	73.3	79.4	100.0	77.5	77.6	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals	6 813	6 012	801	613	625	295	146	578	315	458	301	669	61	116	47
Percent of all unrelated individuals	47.3	46.4	55.7	53.7	57.8	42.6	51.4	47.1	53.7	54.3	48.8	50.6	20.8	36.1	28.3
Mean income	\$928	\$938	\$849	\$940	\$758	\$945	\$1 068	\$983	\$1 131	\$835	\$921	\$829	\$768	\$769	\$793
Mean income deficit	\$890	\$886	\$922	\$893	\$1 106	\$876	\$685	\$844	\$672	\$1 003	\$899	\$1 016	\$1 004	\$1 037	\$1 008
Percent receiving public assistance income	15.7	15.6	16.6	17.6	1.6	7.8	12.3	17.3	22.5	16.8	22.3	7.9	-	3.4	-
Percent 65 years and over	48.3	46.4	63.2	39.2	15.5	50.8	60.3	49.7	65.4	35.4	50.5	35.6	73.8	37.1	63.8
Persons	21 252	16 972	4 280	702	825	335	243	1 517	759	743	1 325	1 065	154	225	197
Percent of all persons	14.5	14.8	13.1	41.8	33.9	7.9	7.2	27.7	24.9	28.5	26.5	22.0	5.3	6.2	5.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	24.6	25.3	22.1	31.6	17.0	...	...	43.6	38.9	28.0	17.4	33.4	26.6	21.3	38.6
Percent 65 years and over	25.3	25.8	23.3	36.5	14.4	...	...	49.8	28.5	37.0	29.2	16.9	35.1	32.5	43.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	77.3	77.8	75.1	72.3	76.5	85.3	81.8								

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Springfield—Con.															
Census Tracts	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS															
All families	255	279	1 115	16	974	1 180	1 063	647	762	1 098	1 433	1 416	1 521	1 199	151
Less than \$1,000	—	—	5	—	11	14	10	7	9	30	4	19	8	9	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	—	—	10	—	38	64	59	44	53	18	39	21	12	14	5
\$2,000 to \$2,999	5	—	15	—	78	96	70	87	62	80	47	37	25	24	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	—	—	59	—	112	81	146	77	82	60	49	62	13	24	5
\$4,000 to \$4,999	—	5	23	—	57	133	74	67	76	73	73	37	37	11	5
\$5,000 to \$5,999	6	15	80	—	109	167	78	83	73	91	61	77	46	29	16
\$6,000 to \$6,999	13	20	83	—	96	153	110	78	60	86	113	118	59	15	10
\$7,000 to \$7,999	15	30	135	—	83	92	102	54	60	116	171	124	59	22	15
\$8,000 to \$8,999	20	27	115	—	169	123	87	20	78	87	125	134	109	20	20
\$9,000 to \$9,999	29	24	80	—	73	72	91	42	28	111	134	168	61	67	15
\$10,000 to \$11,999	40	44	202	5	76	112	78	43	88	128	234	219	197	111	16
\$12,000 to \$14,999	74	51	171	5	51	57	111	26	49	127	181	219	264	170	29
\$15,000 to \$24,999	40	58	123	6	21	10	42	19	39	73	193	159	463	455	15
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	14	—	—	6	5	—	5	12	4	22	122	188	—
\$50,000 or more	13	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	5	—	46	40	—
Median income	\$11 975	\$10 841	\$9 406	...	\$6 854	\$6 229	\$6 859	\$5 500	\$6 433	\$7 957	\$9 257	\$9 470	\$13 528	\$16 835	\$8 975
Mean income	\$15 634	\$12 661	\$9 860	...	\$6 885	\$6 609	\$7 328	\$5 967	\$7 090	\$8 690	\$9 739	\$9 909	\$16 211	\$18 146	\$9 550
Families and unrelated individuals	271	317	1 239	16	1 243	1 522	1 427	1 526	1 114	1 329	1 795	1 865	1 671	1 294	197
Median income	\$11 622	\$10 220	\$8 915	...	\$5 699	\$5 401	\$5 266	\$2 462	\$4 644	\$7 296	\$8 322	\$8 091	\$12 719	\$15 959	\$8 125
Mean income	\$15 071	\$11 658	\$9 306	...	\$5 887	\$5 706	\$6 027	\$3 506	\$5 613	\$7 952	\$8 810	\$8 408	\$15 199	\$17 255	\$8 548
Unrelated individuals	16	38	124	—	269	342	364	879	352	231	362	449	150	95	46
Median income	...	\$3 600	\$3 429	...	\$1 618	\$1 938	\$1 756	\$1 352	\$1 687	\$3 875	\$4 146	\$3 197	\$4 958	\$5 214	\$4 520
Mean income	...	\$4 293	\$4 328	...	\$2 273	\$2 593	\$2 226	\$1 695	\$2 415	\$4 443	\$5 134	\$3 674	\$4 933	\$6 007	\$5 261
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES															
All families	255	279	1 115	16	974	1 180	1 063	647	762	1 098	1 433	1 416	1 521	1 199	151
With wage or salary income	251	253	1 053	16	803	1 009	884	565	602	970	1 333	1 330	1 333	969	146
Mean wage or salary income	\$10 182	\$10 233	\$9 354	...	\$6 825	\$6 439	\$7 007	\$5 780	\$7 289	\$8 102	\$9 302	\$9 160	\$14 083	\$14 590	\$9 148
With nonfarm self-employment income	34	27	93	—	70	86	128	48	81	106	81	150	197	290	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$5 821	\$10 470	\$4 624	...	\$5 256	\$3 962	\$3 129	\$2 942	\$2 995	\$8 806	\$7 738	\$6 505	\$11 550	\$20 928	—
With farm self-employment income	5	19	10	—	5	16	20	11	8	8	18	22	27	32	6
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 861	\$1 419	...
With Social Security income	13	21	153	—	224	248	287	159	218	143	164	194	204	159	14
Mean Social Security income	...	...	\$1 920	...	\$1 690	\$1 754	\$1 889	\$1 488	\$1 522	\$2 090	\$1 497	\$1 609	\$1 837	\$1 994	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	4	5	—	—	85	138	82	63	55	48	19	20	19	—	5
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	...	...	...	...	\$1 096	\$892	\$811	\$902	\$1 042	\$920	...	...	...	...	...
With other income	125	118	355	16	359	222	318	136	242	358	534	523	750	512	39
Mean other income	\$9 695	\$4 889	\$1 175	...	\$1 062	\$1 753	\$1 666	\$1 085	\$1 383	\$1 100	\$1 286	\$1 030	\$4 239	\$2 319	\$1 971
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹															
Percent of families with incomes:															
Less than .50 of poverty level	—	—	1.3	—	3.6	3.4	1.9	3.9	3.0	3.2	1.7	2.0	0.9	1.9	—
.50 to .74	2.0	—	—	—	3.3	5.8	2.4	7.3	4.2	3.2	1.6	1.3	0.1	0.4	3.3
.75 to .99	2.7	—	3.0	—	4.1	6.1	9.9	13.8	6.8	4.4	1.5	2.0	0.9	1.8	—
1.00 to 1.24	—	—	2.5	—	8.1	5.9	10.3	11.6	6.7	5.3	3.1	2.8	1.6	1.8	—
1.25 to 1.49	2.4	3.9	2.8	—	11.2	10.7	7.9	8.8	13.0	6.4	5.1	4.2	3.2	1.5	6.6
1.50 to 1.99	8.6	14.3	13.5	—	20.5	22.3	17.5	15.6	15.1	16.7	12.8	8.5	7.6	1.7	—
2.00 to 2.99	25.9	26.2	30.7	—	24.4	27.2	19.8	21.2	25.9	25.4	28.5	32.1	18.5	11.7	38.4
3.00 or more	58.4	55.6	46.3	...	24.7	18.6	30.3	17.9	25.3	35.5	45.6	47.1	67.3	79.3	51.7
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹															
Families	12	—	48	—	107	180	151	161	107	118	69	75	29	49	5
Percent of all families	4.7	—	4.3	—	11.0	15.3	14.2	24.9	14.0	10.7	4.8	5.3	1.9	4.1	3.3
Mean family income	...	...	\$2 151	...	\$1 975	\$2 289	\$2 472	\$2 691	\$1 982	\$2 036	\$1 878	\$2 133	\$336	\$2 095	...
Mean income deficit	...	...	\$1 020	...	\$1 336	\$1 239	\$772	\$994	\$1 025	\$1 249	\$1 210	\$1 477	\$1 811	\$1 272	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	—	15.9	40.6	17.2	26.1	12.1	14.4	8.7	6.7	24.1	—	—
Mean size of family	...	...	3.33	...	3.40	3.93	3.32	4.02	3.09	3.52	3.03	3.89	3.38	3.55	...
With related children under 18 years	12	—	19	—	63	109	79	122	51	61	34	60	19	32	5
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	...	...	...	2.87	3.46	2.33	2.85	2.24	3.10	2.32	2.42	...	2.69	...
With related children under 6 years	12	—	10	—	40	82	40	95	24	34	20	42	—	21	5
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	...	...	...	2.28	1.61	1.13	1.78	...	1.91	...	1.52	...	...	...
Families with female head	5	—	9	—	41	60	46	30	35	26	20	9	11	16	—
With related children under 18 years	5	—	5	—	34	52	26	24	23	17	20	9	11	16	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	...	...	...	2.65	3.25	2.31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With related children under 6 years	5	—	5	—	11	34	22	24	10	8	9	4	—	5	—
Percent in labor force	...	...	...	...	...	26.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	...	...	...	...	1.65	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Family heads	12	—	48	—	107	180	151	161	107	118	69	75	29	49	5
Percent 65 years and over	...	...	31.3	...	13.1	27.8	35.1	16.1	40.2	22.0	30.4	13.3	17.2	26.5	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	7	—	19	—	54	78	73	111	37	71	28	56	13	20	5
Percent in labor force	...	...	...	...	81.5	79.5	65.8	76.6	64.9	91.5	82.1	89.3	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals	6	16	33	—	155	147	184	88	198	48	87	140	21	8	3
Percent of all unrelated individuals	...	42.1	26.6	...	57.6	43.0	50.5	47.8	56.3	20.8	24.0	31.2	14.0	8.4	6.5
Mean income	...	...	\$936	...	\$1 111	\$1 180	\$1 092	\$1 167	\$1 134	\$871	\$832	\$709	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	...	...	\$831	...	\$659	\$595	\$619	\$640	\$988	\$1 021	\$1 187	...	...	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	—	31.6	33.3	25.0	34.1	34.3	10.4	10.3	—	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	...	...	78.8	...	86.5	76.2	69.6	60.2	78.8	10.4	24.1	11.4	...	...	...
Persons	75	16	193	—	519	855	685	736	529	463	296	432	119	182	18
Percent of all persons	7.0	1.5	5.0	—	15.3	20.0	18.4	32.7	18.9	11.8	5.8	8.5	2.2	4.3	3.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	8.0	...	34.2	...	29.5	24.3	30.8	15.5	41.8	8.9	13.9	11.1	16.0	15.9	—
Percent 65 years and over	8.0	...	24.4	...	30.1	25.6	30.4	12.2	46.5	10.2	21.3	10.9	16.0	13.7	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	...	...	87.2	...	78.2	78.1	90.4	81.1	72.0	74.5	33.3	89.4	...	100.0	—
Related children under 18 years	43	—	40	—	175	378	173	301	119	186	83	160	52	79	5
Percent living with both parents	46.5	—	50.0	—	33.7	50.5	68.2	74.1	56.3	80.1	38.6	65.0	40.4	60.8	...
Households	18	5	74	—	225	311	311	232	266	125	126				

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Springfield—Con.													
	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0036	Tract 0037	Tract 0038	Tract 0039	Tract 0040	Tract 0041	Tract 0043
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS														
All families	622	430	747	821	818	207	573	734	180	38	349	252	...	629
Less than \$1,000	...	4	13	14	38	5	4	38	...	...	4	9	...	10
\$1,000 to \$1,999	6	16	22	45	54	5	38	32	...	...	5	14	...	13
\$2,000 to \$2,999	5	39	80	115	28	3	33	73	...	...	4	14	...	38
\$3,000 to \$3,999	...	58	82	55	97	18	36	36	...	...	5	14	...	49
\$4,000 to \$4,999	6	18	62	52	72	...	45	27	...	...	19	4	...	42
\$5,000 to \$5,999	17	32	88	60	103	22	59	41	...	...	15	16	...	51
\$6,000 to \$6,999	25	53	55	99	72	38	58	68	...	...	31	10	...	50
\$7,000 to \$7,999	17	28	65	91	99	25	45	103	...	...	28	28	...	30
\$8,000 to \$8,999	31	52	67	115	50	30	64	60	...	...	40	15	...	54
\$9,000 to \$9,999	53	24	70	69	70	25	28	56	...	...	6	17	...	40
\$10,000 to \$11,999	133	50	47	52	87	22	80	121	...	...	9	77	...	113
\$12,000 to \$14,999	109	41	72	28	23	14	33	59	...	...	54	50	...	69
\$15,000 to \$24,999	193	15	24	20	25	...	43	20	...	...	23	54	...	61
\$25,000 or more	27	...	...	6	...	...	7	...	...	...	10	...	...	9
Median income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income	\$12 495	\$6 906	\$6 482	\$6 702	\$6 236	\$7 500	\$7 300	\$7 505	\$10 895	\$16 739	\$10 273	\$10 353	...	\$8 583
Families and unrelated individuals	673	496	896	978	1 088	236	721	862	185	38	368	301	...	743
Median income	\$11 891	\$6 604	\$5 636	\$5 862	\$5 096	\$7 120	\$6 087	\$7 083	\$10 763	\$16 739	\$10 208	\$8 033	...	\$7 883
Mean income	\$12 747	\$6 887	\$6 191	\$5 895	\$5 531	\$7 042	\$6 868	\$6 748	\$12 729	\$14 299	\$9 965	\$9 483	...	\$8 308
Unrelated individuals	51	66	149	157	270	29	148	128	5	...	19	49	...	114
Median income	\$3 100	\$3 600	\$1 615	\$1 364	\$1 810	\$4 625	\$1 969	\$2 333	...	...	\$3 929	...	...	\$3 667
Mean income	\$3 252	\$4 257	\$2 541	\$1 680	\$2 296	\$4 628	\$2 433	\$3 664	...	...	\$5 374	...	...	\$5 282
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES														
All families	622	430	747	821	818	207	573	734	180	38	349	252	...	629
With wage or salary income	542	394	588	721	684	178	471	651	158	38	316	214	...	552
Mean wage or salary income	\$12 587	\$7 151	\$6 712	\$6 378	\$6 497	\$7 426	\$7 685	\$7 305	\$11 513	\$14 063	\$9 575	\$9 142	...	\$8 411
With nonfarm self-employment income	59	48	121	79	92	32	114	71	41	...	36	46	...	97
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$11 586	\$2 510	\$5 367	\$4 513	\$4 430	\$5 441	\$5 149	\$2 225	\$5 667	...	\$4 494	\$12 000	...	\$6 581
With farm self-employment income	10	5	4	4	13	...	3	...	21	...	5	...	...	30
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	71	72	192	181	169	7	100	121	9	...	...	...	...	\$817
Mean Social Security income	\$1 899	\$1 563	\$1 544	\$1 254	\$1 671	...	\$1 745	\$1 903	...	...	\$1 838	...	...	81
With public assistance or public welfare income	...	40	106	72	56	...	14	22	...	...	4	...	...	\$2 129
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	...	\$1 171	\$994	\$1 247	\$914	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With other income	320	86	184	160	174	21	141	...	92	9	96	59	...	106
Mean other income	\$2 393	\$505	\$923	\$1 406	\$1 057	...	\$1 405	\$862	\$2 165	...	\$2 629	\$981	...	\$873
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹														
Percent of families with incomes:	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less than .50 of poverty level	...	0.9	2.7	5.6	6.0	4.8	3.8	7.9	...	...	2.6	9.1	...	3.0
.50 to .74	1.8	6.7	4.6	7.7	5.7	...	7.9	4.5	...	...	...	...	...	2.2
.75 to .99	...	7.9	5.8	6.7	7.8	...	3.7	5.3	...	...	1.4	5.2	...	5.1
1.00 to 1.24	1.0	4.2	11.1	9.5	7.0	3.4	2.6	6.9	2.2	...	2.9	2.0	...	3.7
1.25 to 1.49	...	12.3	9.2	9.9	6.8	15.5	9.8	2.9	2.8	...	4.3	5.6	...	8.6
1.50 to 1.99	2.1	13.7	19.3	14.4	18.3	5.8	21.3	14.9	11.1	...	7.2	11.1	...	9.1
2.00 to 2.99	32.2	28.8	26.9	27.2	26.2	41.5	22.5	29.2	22.8	39.5	34.4	26.2	...	31.2
3.00 or more	63.0	25.3	20.5	19.1	22.1	29.0	28.4	28.5	61.1	60.5	47.3	40.9	...	37.2
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹														
Families	11	67	97	164	160	10	88	130	...	...	14	36	...	65
Percent of all families	1.8	15.6	13.0	20.0	19.6	4.8	15.4	17.7	...	...	4.0	14.3	...	10.3
Mean family income	...	\$2 348	\$2 339	\$2 176	\$2 105	...	\$2 034	\$1 875	...	...	\$1 729	...	...	\$1 865
Mean income deficit	...	\$1 032	\$1 312	\$1 242	\$1 186	...	\$1 234	\$1 435	...	...	\$1 172	...	...	\$1 069
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	29.9	35.1	23.8	9.4	...	10.2	9.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean size of family	...	3.73	4.01	3.70	3.54	...	3.40	3.48	...	...	...	...	...	...
With related children under 18 years	5	38	73	98	86	...	51	85	...	...	10	13	...	3.42
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	3.13	3.11	2.86	2.76	...	2.43	2.34	...	...	...	...	...	3.2
With related children under 6 years	5	28	50	51	63	...	26	62	...	...	...	...	...	2.59
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	1.71	1.34	1.98	1.89	...	1.73	1.73	...	...	...	...	...	8
Families with female head	...	3	45	40	19	...	8	25	...	...	...	...	...	...
With related children under 18 years	...	3	39	31	15	...	8	21	...	...	...	...	...	6
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	...	2.79	2.94	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
With related children under 6 years	...	...	28	19	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent in labor force	...	...	25.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	...	1.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Family heads	11	67	97	164	160	10	88	130	...	...	14	36	...	65
Percent 65 years and over	...	20.9	16.5	21.3	30.0	...	26.1	31.5	...	...	...	25.0	...	43.1
Civilian male heads under 65 years	5	50	42	98	93	10	57	68	...	...	14	23	...	31
Percent in labor force	...	76.0	78.6	56.1	66.7	...	84.2	82.4	...	...	...	...	...	67.7
Unrelated individuals	25	25	94	109	132	6	72	52	...	...	6	12	...	36
Percent of all unrelated individuals	49.0	37.9	63.1	69.4	48.9	20.7	48.6	40.6	...	...	...	24.5	...	31.6
Mean income	\$852	\$986	\$1 249	\$949	\$1 109	...	\$897	\$1 025	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 078
Mean income deficit	\$940	\$806	\$553	\$851	\$682	...	\$925	\$751	...	...	...	...	...	\$729
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	16.0	30.9	33.0	40.9	...	8.3	19.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent 65 years and over	48.0	52.0	64.9	62.4	71.2	...	62.5	71.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons	57	275	483	715	698	26	371	505	...	...	49	114	...	258
Percent of all persons	2.4	18.5	18.2	23.5	21.4	4.0	17.7	19.9	...	...	4.1	12.3	...	11.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	31.6	16.4	24.6	19.2	24.5	...	27.8	14.7	...	...	...	...	...	27.9
Percent 65 years and over	42.1	13.8	19.5	17.9	26.1	23.1	26.1	20.0	...	...	22.4	17.5	...	28.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	...	73.7	70.2	79.7	75.8	...	94.8	54.5	...	...	...	...	...	71.6
Related children under 18 years	10	114	203	275	274	...	113	193	...	...	11	43	...	82
Percent living with both parents	...	75.4	54.2	56.4	88.0	...	83.2	64.8	...	...	...	74.4	...	86.6
Households	23	59	191	249	266	5	139	179	...	...	20	31	...	66
Percent of all households	3.5	15.7	21.5	27.3	26.7	3.5	20.5	22.5	...	...	6.4	13.0	...	11.2
Owner occupied	23	21	156	178	186	...	84	88	...	...	9	22	...	56
Mean value of unit	...	...	\$6 600	\$6 100	\$8 000	...	\$9 300	\$8 500	...	...	...	...	...	\$13 600
Renter occupied	...	38	35	71	78	5	55	91	...	...	11	9	...	10
Mean gross rent	...	\$83	\$53	\$78	\$71	...	\$80	\$82	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	...	15.3	24.6	21.7	21.8	...	...	12.8	...	...	...	...	...	7.6

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

	Balance of Greene County—Con.					Totals for split tracts									
	Tract 0048	Tract 0049	Tract 0050	Tract 0051	Tract 0052	Tract 0030	Tract 0034	Tract 0037	Tract 0038	Tract 0040	Tract 0041	Tract 0043	Tract 0044	Tract 0045	Tract 0049
All families	1 053	990	1 325	394	1 021	821	305	533	294	614	460	972	736	165	990
Less than \$1,000	19	60	30	4	25	4	5	—	—	9	5	10	16	—	60
\$1,000 to \$1,999	74	72	76	3	40	21	10	18	10	22	6	21	18	—	72
\$2,000 to \$2,999	71	75	91	27	70	53	3	27	16	14	17	55	48	15	75
\$3,000 to \$3,999	49	50	81	36	59	79	28	10	10	14	23	60	33	14	50
\$4,000 to \$4,999	52	76	84	24	61	48	—	33	4	18	27	57	50	4	76
\$5,000 to \$5,999	62	69	162	39	80	43	—	48	10	38	27	79	88	10	76
\$6,000 to \$6,999	107	116	149	47	98	48	28	28	9	25	17	79	56	7	69
\$7,000 to \$7,999	101	68	116	32	99	114	51	32	16	76	45	58	74	6	116
\$8,000 to \$8,999	98	65	74	35	79	74	35	38	21	64	50	102	60	17	68
\$9,000 to \$9,999	115	106	162	50	132	112	27	42	26	19	31	96	50	11	65
\$10,000 to \$11,999	100	81	95	42	86	90	27	77	61	50	70	167	99	27	106
\$12,000 to \$14,999	106	73	57	22	71	37	17	65	42	92	57	98	80	26	81
\$15,000 to \$24,999	17	3	20	9	17	4	—	75	52	129	65	71	31	23	73
\$25,000 or more	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	17	44	20	14	28	5	3
Median income	\$8 183	\$7 147	\$7 070	\$7 851	\$7 730	\$8 180	\$7 757	\$9 774	\$10 820	\$10 320	\$9 419	\$8 657	\$7 797	\$9 864	\$7 147
Mean income	\$8 904	\$7 381	\$7 633	\$8 592	\$8 270	\$8 112	\$7 805	\$11 656	\$11 794	\$11 663	\$10 497	\$9 106	\$7 979	\$9 942	\$7 381

Families and unrelated individuals	1 292	1 133	1 653	448	1 120	919	347	581	312	692	487	1 155	1 295	192	1 133
Median income	\$7 172	\$6 437	\$6 075	\$7 370	\$7 320	\$7 779	\$7 300	\$9 321	\$10 525	\$8 922	\$8 990	\$7 957	\$4 806	\$8 765	\$6 437
Mean income	\$7 495	\$6 731	\$6 572	\$7 844	\$7 719	\$7 661	\$7 378	\$11 087	\$11 314	\$10 779	\$10 046	\$8 328	\$6 026	\$9 160	\$6 731
Unrelated individuals	239	143	328	54	99	98	42	48	18	78	27	183	559	27	143
Median income	\$2 028	\$1 171	\$2 102	\$1 750	\$1 186	\$3 357	\$4 333	\$1 700	...	\$2 333	\$1 500	\$2 984	\$1 339	\$4 900	\$1 171
Mean income	\$2 366	\$2 229	\$2 285	\$2 388	\$2 042	\$3 886	\$4 273	\$4 771	...	\$3 822	\$2 352	\$4 198	\$2 029	\$4 385	\$2 229

TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES

All Families	1 053	990	1 325	394	1 021	821	305	533	294	614	460	972	736	165	990
With wage or salary income	854	803	1 068	336	843	752	276	447	259	539	404	835	693	132	803
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 168	\$7 451	\$7 101	\$7 623	\$8 652	\$7 966	\$7 729	\$10 514	\$11 046	\$10 483	\$9 986	\$8 757	\$8 468	\$9 560	\$7 451
With nonfarm self-employment income	94	103	218	57	70	85	32	92	27	102	29	137	34	14	103
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 713	\$4 460	\$3 906	\$8 503	\$4 266	\$4 122	\$5 441	\$8 588	\$12 383	\$9 894	\$9 936	\$5 741	\$7 691	...	\$4 460
With farm self-employment income	106	194	368	97	106	9	—	50	9	14	45	57	11	15	194
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 212	\$1 749	\$2 503	\$568	\$2 141	...	...	\$2 866	...	...	\$3 403	\$2 804	...	...	\$1 749
With Social Security income	167	235	277	83	157	99	22	75	55	77	71	144	73	39	235
Mean Social Security income	\$1 663	\$1 185	\$1 155	\$2 048	\$1 917	\$1 496	...	\$1 788	\$1 375	\$1 785	\$1 688	\$1 820	\$1 083	\$2 473	\$1 185
With public assistance or public welfare income	18	53	75	24	21	48	10	9	10	4	—	12	10	10	53
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	...	\$863	\$1 139	...	...	\$1 368	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$863
With other income	139	147	314	104	105	123	34	191	121	185	144	213	183	53	147
Mean other income	\$1 402	\$1 368	\$1 124	\$889	\$2 942	\$682	\$609	\$2 298	\$1 298	\$1 508	\$1 618	\$1 495	\$2 299	\$1 846	\$1 368

RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹

Percent of families with incomes:															
Less than .50 of poverty level	3.1	8.1	5.0	1.8	3.6	1.5	3.3	2.4	—	4.4	1.1	3.2	4.1	—	8.1
.50 to .74	3.2	5.1	3.4	3.3	3.0	5.5	—	2.4	3.7	0.7	1.3	1.7	1.9	—	5.1
.75 to .99	6.8	4.5	5.4	6.9	4.5	4.1	1.6	0.9	3.1	2.8	3.3	3.3	2.7	2.4	4.5
1.00 to 1.24	5.9	9.5	7.9	6.1	8.6	5.2	2.3	4.1	3.7	1.8	2.2	3.4	5.8	14.5	9.5
1.25 to 1.49	4.2	5.5	3.8	3.6	7.1	10.2	13.8	2.8	3.4	6.0	6.5	7.2	10.2	5.5	5.5
1.50 to 1.99	11.6	16.0	16.5	15.0	13.8	14.0	7.5	11.6	6.8	10.6	13.3	13.7	11.3	11.5	16.0
2.00 to 2.99	32.3	20.9	26.6	31.2	28.3	33.0	35.1	22.9	21.8	23.8	28.7	28.3	33.6	21.8	20.9
3.00 or more	32.9	30.5	31.5	32.2	31.0	26.4	36.4	52.7	57.5	50.0	43.7	39.2	30.4	44.2	30.9

INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹

Families	139	175	182	47	114	91	15	31	20	48	26	80	64	4	175
Percent of all families	13.2	17.7	13.7	11.9	11.2	11.1	4.9	5.8	6.8	7.8	5.7	8.2	8.7	2.4	17.7
Mean family income	\$1 821	\$1 360	\$1 822	\$2 771	\$1 750	\$2 469	...	\$1 698	...	\$1 847	\$2 121	\$1 916	\$1 802	...	\$1 360
Mean income deficit	\$1 225	\$1 634	\$1 380	\$1 080	\$1 226	\$1 418	...	\$1 484	...	\$1 145	\$629	\$1 295	\$1 419	...	\$1 634
Percent receiving public assistance income	5.8	19.4	21.4	25.5	4.4	30.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.4
Mean size of family	3.11	3.31	3.43	4.30	3.25	4.51	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.31
With related children under 18 years	85	55	101	25	53	57	...	3.26	...	3.13	2.85	3.68	3.28	...	55
Mean number of related children under 18 years	1.89	3.31	2.55	3.88	2.81	4.11	...	14	...	17	10	47	35	...	3.31
With related children under 6 years	26	28	59	17	26	47	...	...	...	...	...	2.57	2.49	...	28
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.19	1.39	1.69	...	1.58	1.98	...	14	...	6	8	10	11	...	1.39
Families with female head	23	19	32	...	19	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19
With related children under 18 years	23	7	26	...	14	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	...	3.27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With related children under 6 years	5	3	21	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Percent in labor force	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Family heads	139	175	182	47	114	91	15	31	20	48	26	80	64	4	175
Percent 65 years and over	15.1	38.9	35.2	10.6	42.1	15.4	...	...	...	27.1	23.1	35.0	6.3	...	38.9
Civilian male heads under 65 years	95	93	92	42	55	66	15	23	11	31	20	40	55	4	93
Percent in labor force	70.5	77.4	81.5	81.0	76.4	74.2	...	...	...	71.0	...	75.0	87.3	...	77.4

Unrelated individuals	118	103	149	33	78	35	11	27	6	29	11	61	98	4	103
Percent of all unrelated individuals	49.4	72.0	45.4	61.1	78.8	35.7	26.2	56.3	...	37.2	40.7	33.3	54.4	14.8	72.0
Mean income	\$852	\$702	\$1 147	\$1 192	\$674	\$744	...	\$483	...	\$600	...	\$761	\$1 035	...	\$702
Mean income deficit	\$929	\$1 114	\$641	\$564	\$1 060	\$1 041	...	\$1 368	...	\$1 210	...	\$1 048	\$875	...	\$1 114
Percent receiving public assistance income	5.9	22.3	27.5	12.1	71.8	11.4	...	22.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	22.3
Percent 65 years and over	80.5	45.6	66.4	54.5	...	37.1	...	14.8	...	62.1	...	41.0	14.3	...	45.6

Persons	550	683	773	235	449	445	41	128	63	179	85	355	308	20	683
Percent of all persons	14.8	19.9	16.6	15.3	12.4	14.4	4.4	7.2	5.9	7.9	5.2	10.2	11.7	3.3	19.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	26.2	21.8	23.3	15.3	27.6	11.2	12.2	16.4	36.5	19.6	21.2	21.7	9.4	...	21.8
Percent 65 years and over	28.4	24.7	27.7	11.9	30.5	8.5	26.8	3.1	30.2	22.9	21.2	27.3	7.1	...	24.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	92.3	58.0	70.1	100.0	78.8	73.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	58.0
Related children under 18 years	157	169</													

Table P-5. General and Social Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	Greene County			Springfield
	Total	Springfield	Balance	Tract 0008
AGE BY SEX				
Male, all ages	1 286	1 256	30	534
Under 5 years	155	155	—	62
3 and 4 years	73	73	—	38
5 to 9 years	129	129	—	62
5 years	25	25	—	4
6 years	29	29	—	15
10 to 14 years	140	140	—	94
14 years	30	30	—	22
15 to 19 years	110	110	—	43
15 years	26	26	—	19
16 years	29	29	—	7
17 years	26	26	—	11
18 years	17	17	—	6
19 years	12	12	—	39
20 to 24 years	139	135	4	17
20 years	39	39	—	4
21 years	21	21	—	31
25 to 34 years	135	135	5	61
35 to 44 years	143	138	11	36
45 to 54 years	106	95	6	34
55 to 59 years	68	62	—	29
60 to 64 years	50	50	—	43
65 to 74 years	75	71	4	—
75 years and over	36	36	—	—
Female, all ages	1 146	1 140	6	573
Under 5 years	111	111	—	49
3 and 4 years	31	31	—	9
5 to 9 years	117	117	—	53
5 years	15	15	—	—
6 years	36	36	—	27
10 to 14 years	123	123	—	84
14 years	30	30	—	17
15 to 19 years	116	116	—	51
15 years	21	21	—	9
16 years	34	34	—	15
17 years	26	26	—	14
18 years	16	16	—	3
19 years	19	19	—	10
20 to 24 years	72	72	—	34
20 years	13	13	—	8
21 years	16	16	—	4
25 to 34 years	125	125	—	68
35 to 44 years	110	110	—	48
45 to 54 years	105	105	—	69
55 to 59 years	67	67	—	38
60 to 64 years	55	55	—	19
65 to 74 years	90	90	—	45
75 years and over	55	49	6	15
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD				
All persons	2 432	2 396	36	1 107
In households	2 148	2 132	16	1 107
Head of household	707	696	11	328
Head of family	507	496	11	270
Primary individual	200	200	—	58
Wife of head	324	324	—	171
Other relative of head	1 038	1 033	5	572
Not related to head	79	79	—	36
In group quarters	284	264	20	—
Persons per household	3.04	3.06	...	3.38
TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD				
All households	707	696	11	328
Male primary individual	77	77	—	18
Female primary individual	123	123	—	40
Husband-wife households	361	354	7	182
Households with other male head	29	25	4	20
Households with female head	117	117	—	68
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Persons, 16 to 21 years old	268	268	—	99
Not attending school	135	135	—	58
Not high school graduates	59	59	—	20
Percent of total	22.0	22.0	—	20.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED				
Persons, 25 years old and over	1 220	1 188	32	536
No school years completed	16	16	—	9
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	77	67	10	39
5 to 7 years	196	190	6	63
8 years	139	139	—	75
High school: 1 to 3 years	278	269	9	86
4 years	372	365	7	214
College: 1 to 3 years	96	96	—	40
4 years or more	46	46	—	10
Median school years completed	11.0	11.0	8.0	11.9
Percent high school graduates	42.1	42.7	21.9	49.3
RESIDENCE IN 1965				
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970¹	2 137	2 106	31	988
Same house as in 1970	882	871	11	555
Different house:				
In central city of this SMSA	538	538	—	254
In other part of this SMSA	42	42	—	21
Outside this SMSA	457	457	—	128
North and West	291	291	—	77
South	166	166	—	51
Abroad	18	18	—	—

¹Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-6. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With
400 or More Negro
Population

	Greene County			Springfield
	Total	Springfield	Balance	Tract 0008
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION				
Male, 16 years old and over				
Labor force	836	806	30	297
Civilian labor force	473	457	16	219
Employed	453	457	16	219
Unemployed	20	437	16	213
Not in labor force	363	20	-	6
Female, 16 years old and over				
Labor force	774	768	6	378
Civilian labor force	426	426	-	199
Employed	426	426	-	199
Unemployed	408	408	-	192
Not in labor force	18	18	-	7
Married women in labor force, husband present	348	342	6	179
With own children under 6 years	196	196	-	100
Total employed, 16 years old and over	69	69	-	23
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	861	845	16	405
Managers and administrators, except farm	88	88	-	18
Sales workers	9	8	-	-
Clerical and kindred workers	9	9	-	5
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	112	112	-	47
Operatives, except transport	64	57	7	34
Transport equipment operatives	81	81	-	47
Laborers, except farm	62	62	-	30
Farm workers	41	41	-	18
Service workers, except private household	9	-	9	-
Private household workers	273	273	-	157
Female employed, 16 years old and over				
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	114	114	-	49
Managers and administrators, except farm	408	408	-	192
Sales workers	53	53	-	13
Clerical and kindred workers	-	-	-	-
Operatives, including transport	75	75	-	40
Other blue-collar workers	45	45	-	19
Farm workers	3	3	-	3
Service workers, except private household	-	-	-	-
Private household workers	118	118	-	68
	114	114	-	49
FAMILY INCOME IN 1969				
All families				
Less than \$1,000	507	496	11	270
\$1,000 to \$1,999	8	8	-	4
\$2,000 to \$2,999	41	37	4	18
\$3,000 to \$3,999	28	28	-	17
\$4,000 to \$4,999	52	52	-	37
\$5,000 to \$5,999	55	55	-	24
\$6,000 to \$6,999	76	76	-	30
\$7,000 to \$7,999	65	65	-	35
\$8,000 to \$8,999	32	32	-	23
\$9,000 to \$9,999	39	32	7	19
\$10,000 or more	39	39	-	24
Median income: Families	72	72	-	39
Families and unrelated individuals	\$5 914	\$5 895	...	\$6 143
	\$3 838	\$3 844	...	\$4 794
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹				
Percent of families with incomes:				
Less than .50 of poverty level	4.1	4.2	-	4.8
.50 to .74	6.9	6.3	-	4.8
.75 to .99	9.5	9.7	-	11.9
1.00 to 1.24	13.2	13.5	-	9.6
1.25 to 1.49	11.0	11.3	-	12.6
1.50 to 1.99	13.0	13.3	-	14.8
2.00 or more	42.2	41.7	...	41.5
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹				
Families				
Percent of all families	104	100	4	58
Mean family income	20.5	20.2	-	21.5
Mean income deficit	\$2 701	\$2 753	...	\$2 968
Percent receiving public assistance income	\$1 171	\$1 176	...	\$1 281
Mean size of family	35.6	37.0	-	17.2
With related children under 18 years	4.37	4.46	-	4.95
Mean number of related children under 18 years	76	76	-	49
With related children under 6 years	3.67	3.67	-	3.80
Mean number of related children under 6 years	45	45	-	18
Families with female head	1.78	1.78	-	3.2
With related children under 18 years	53	53	-	28
Mean number of related children under 18 years	49	49	-	3.50
With related children under 6 years	3.16	3.16	-	9
Percent in labor force	30	30	-	...
Mean number of related children under 6 years	100.0	100.0	-	...
Family heads				
Percent 65 years and over	1.40	1.40	-	58
Civilian male heads under 65 years	104	100	4	13.8
Percent in labor force	18.3	19.0	-	22
Unrelated individuals	36	32	4	...
Percent of all unrelated individuals	75.0	71.9	...	46
Mean income	191	187	4	54.8
Mean income deficit	63.5	63.0	...	\$966
Percent receiving public assistance income	\$941	\$961	...	\$910
Percent 65 years and over	\$907	\$884	...	19.6
Persons				
Percent of all persons	15.7	16.0	-	34.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	37.2	38.0	-	30.4
Percent 65 years and over	64.5	63.3	12	12.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	29.7	29.4	-	10.5
Related children under 18 years	17.2	17.5	-	82.9
Percent living with both parents	16.4	16.7	-	183
Households	90.6	90.6	-	44.3
Percent of all households	278	278	-	87
Owner occupied	42.1	42.1	-	27.4
Mean value of unit	202	202	-	46
Renter occupied	30.2	30.2	-	\$8 600
Mean gross rent	102	102	-	41
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	\$7 400	\$7 400	-	\$59
	100	100	-	3.4
	\$56	\$56	-	...
	4.5	4.5	-	...

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-7. **General and Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text!]

**Census Tracts With
400 or More Persons
of Spanish Language**

Greene County			
	Total	Springfield	Balance
AGE BY SEX			
Male, all ages	406	381	25
Under 5 years	89	71	18
3 and 4 years	38	29	9
5 to 9 years	17	17	—
5 years	4	4	—
6 years	4	4	—
10 to 14 years	33	33	—
14 years	6	6	—
15 to 19 years	35	35	—
15 years	—	—	—
16 years	12	12	—
17 years	—	—	—
18 years	—	—	—
19 years	23	23	—
20 to 24 years	75	75	—
20 years	7	7	—
21 years	23	23	—
25 to 34 years	84	84	—
35 to 44 years	35	28	7
45 to 54 years	25	25	—
55 to 59 years	—	—	—
60 to 64 years	—	—	—
65 to 74 years	13	13	—
75 years and over	—	—	—
Female, all ages	398	381	17
Under 5 years	79	69	10
3 and 4 years	15	15	—
5 to 9 years	72	72	—
5 years	12	12	—
6 years	16	16	—
10 to 14 years	20	20	—
14 years	4	4	—
15 to 19 years	29	29	—
15 years	—	—	—
16 years	8	8	—
17 years	—	—	—
18 years	—	—	—
19 years	21	21	—
20 to 24 years	56	56	—
20 years	29	29	—
21 years	6	6	—
25 to 34 years	79	72	7
35 to 44 years	20	20	—
45 to 54 years	26	26	—
55 to 59 years	—	—	—
60 to 64 years	3	3	—
65 to 74 years	14	14	—
75 years and over	—	—	—
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD			
All persons	804	762	42
In households	725	683	42
Head of household	177	170	7
Head of family	161	154	7
Primary individual	16	16	—
Wife of head	136	129	7
Other relative of head	396	368	28
Not related to head	16	16	—
In group quarters	79	79	—
Persons per household	4.10	4.02	...
TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD			
All households	177	170	7
Male primary individual	16	16	—
Female primary individual	—	—	—
Husband-wife households	134	127	7
Households with other male head	—	—	—
Households with female head	27	27	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT			
Persons, 16 to 21 years old	129	129	—
Not attending school	49	49	—
Not high school graduates	18	18	—
Percent of total	14.0	14.0	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED			
Persons, 25 years old and over	299	285	14
No school years completed	—	—	—
Elementary:	20	20	—
1 to 4 years	32	32	—
5 to 7 years	18	18	—
8 years	16	16	—
High school:	91	84	7
1 to 3 years	71	64	7
4 years	51	51	—
4 years or more	12.7	12.7	...
Median school years completed	71.2	69.8	...
Percent high school graduates			
RESIDENCE IN 1965			
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970¹	636	622	14
Same house as in 1970	185	185	—
Different house:	—	—	—
In central city of this SMSA	154	154	—
In other part of this SMSA	13	13	—
Outside this SMSA	207	193	14
North and West	178	164	14
South	29	29	—
Abroad	25	25	—

¹Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-8. Economic Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Census Tracts With
400 or More Persons
of Spanish Language**

	Greene County		
	Total	Springfield	Balance
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION			
Male, 16 years old and over			
Labor force	267	260	7
Civilian labor force	185	178	7
Employed	178	178	—
Unemployed	173	173	—
Not in labor force	5	5	—
Not in labor force	82	82	—
Female, 16 years old and over			
Labor force	227	220	7
Civilian labor force	137	137	—
Employed	137	137	—
Unemployed	114	114	—
Not in labor force	23	23	—
Married women in labor force, husband present	90	83	7
With own children under 6 years	80	80	—
Total employed, 16 years old and over	40	40	—
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	287	287	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	57	57	—
Sales workers	22	22	—
Clerical and kindred workers	58	58	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	62	62	—
Operatives, except transport	19	19	—
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—
Farm workers	34	34	—
Service workers, except private household	35	—	—
Private household workers	—	35	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over			
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	114	114	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	22	22	—
Sales workers	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	19	19	—
Operatives, including transport	40	40	—
Other blue-collar workers	9	9	—
Farm workers	5	5	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—
Private household workers	19	19	—
FAMILY INCOME IN 1969			
All Families			
Less than \$1,000	161	154	7
\$1,000 to \$1,999	7	7	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	—	—	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	17	17	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	11	11	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	5	5	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	14	14	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	21	21	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	17	17	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	21	21	—
\$10,000 or more	6	6	—
Median income: Families	42	35	7
Families and unrelated individuals	\$7 324	\$7 118	—
	\$5 786	\$5 536	—
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹			
Percent of families with incomes:			
Less than .50 of poverty level	4.3	4.5	—
.50 to .74	9.9	10.4	—
.75 to .99	3.7	3.9	—
1.00 to 1.24	8.7	9.1	—
1.25 to 1.49	13.7	14.3	—
1.50 to 1.99	23.0	24.0	—
2.00 or more	36.6	33.8	—
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹			
Families			
Percent of all families	29	29	—
Mean family income	18.0	18.8	—
Mean income deficit	—	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—
Mean size of family	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	29	29	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years	29	29	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	—
Families with female head	17	17	—
With related children under 18 years	17	17	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years	17	17	—
Percent in labor force	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	—
Family heads	29	29	—
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	12	12	—
Percent in labor force	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals			
Percent of all unrelated individuals	10	10	—
Mean income	19.2	19.2	—
Mean income deficit	—	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—
Persons			
Percent of all persons	116	116	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	15.6	16.5	—
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	—	—
Related children under 18 years	61	61	—
Percent living with both parents	49.2	49.2	—
Households			
Percent of all households	29	29	—
Owner occupied	18.8	18.8	—
Mean value of unit	7	7	—
Renter occupied	22	22	—
Mean gross rent	—	—	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	—	—	—

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Greene County			Springfield											
	Total	Springfield	Balance	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012
All housing units	54 178	43 427	10 751	1 220	1 115	1 825	1 268	2 690	1 483	1 149	1 980	2 334	1 133	1 330	1 159
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	22	10	12	—	—	3	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All year-round housing units	54 156	43 417	10 739	1 220	1 115	1 822	1 266	2 689	1 483	1 149	1 980	2 334	1 133	1 330	1 159
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS															
Owner occupied	35 051	26 822	8 229	90	259	1 305	843	1 070	682	430	1 136	1 015	964	847	908
Cooperative and condominium	22	16	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	908
White	34 582	26 374	8 208	87	257	1 303	835	1 042	669	380	926	1 000	963	843	908
Negro	16 102	14 190	1 912	2	1	—	6	27	11	50	206	15	—	—	—
Renter occupied	15 710	13 810	1 900	990	788	446	369	1 365	654	648	711	1 140	149	403	214
White	15 710	13 810	1 900	978	775	443	355	1 349	638	595	584	1 111	148	403	214
Negro	301	296	5	4	6	—	11	13	9	46	126	19	—	—	—
Vacant year-round	3 003	2 405	598	140	68	71	54	254	147	71	133	179	20	80	37
For sale only	557	349	83	—	7	11	9	15	22	7	16	19	7	15	10
Vacant less than 6 months	432	440	117	—	5	—	9	9	13	4	10	18	6	15	8
Median price asked	\$17 000	\$17 200	\$16 600	—	\$12 100	\$16 300	\$8 100	\$5 600	\$9 100	\$11 300	\$6 300	\$15 000	\$20 600	\$19 100	\$18 800
For rent	1 227	1 104	123	107	45	32	28	137	78	33	52	88	2	47	18
Vacant less than 2 months	854	787	67	57	34	28	26	108	55	27	28	63	—	21	18
Median rent asked	\$77	\$78	\$67	\$68	\$76	\$112	\$126	\$65	\$57	\$66	\$53	\$141	—	\$140	\$129
Other	1 219	861	358	33	16	28	17	102	47	31	65	72	11	18	9
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES															
All units	2 945	1 831	1 114	115	61	12	18	209	183	84	106	71	8	9	14
Owner occupied	1 275	683	592	1	5	4	8	47	19	13	44	17	8	6	13
Negro	30	26	4	—	—	—	1	4	—	—	11	1	—	—	—
Renter occupied	1 168	846	322	102	50	8	10	117	120	58	36	50	—	2	1
Negro	37	35	2	—	—	—	—	—	3	2	12	5	—	—	—
Vacant year-round	502	302	200	12	6	—	—	45	44	13	26	4	—	1	—
For sale only	48	23	25	—	—	—	—	3	2	—	2	—	—	—	—
For rent	158	127	31	10	3	—	—	23	29	4	12	4	—	—	—
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	1 641	928	713	61	33	4	16	72	43	33	70	35	5	19	7
Access only through other living quarters	22	21	1	1	3	—	—	2	1	2	1	1	—	—	—
ROOMS															
1 room	638	584	54	142	60	7	1	45	54	37	9	44	7	3	3
2 rooms	1 971	1 784	187	303	187	23	8	273	153	99	58	158	2	8	6
3 rooms	5 872	5 094	778	464	332	77	74	640	330	291	296	444	16	133	27
4 rooms	14 793	11 764	3 029	209	202	351	383	823	332	244	739	570	162	255	176
5 rooms	15 902	12 555	3 347	48	162	629	478	569	350	226	580	512	346	534	448
6 rooms	9 033	7 054	1 979	24	94	400	241	203	173	109	213	296	292	324	349
7 rooms	3 615	2 814	801	7	49	215	59	89	54	58	56	159	177	59	103
8 rooms	1 479	1 119	360	14	18	82	14	33	31	49	17	87	74	9	33
9 rooms or more	853	649	204	9	11	38	8	14	6	36	12	64	57	5	14
Median	4.7	4.7	4.9	2.9	3.4	5.2	4.8	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.4	5.6	5.0	5.3
All occupied housing units	51 153	41 012	10 141	1 080	1 047	1 751	1 212	2 435	1 336	1 078	1 847	2 155	1 113	1 250	1 122
PERSONS															
1 person	9 781	8 601	1 180	706	438	420	191	889	513	432	465	744	230	197	155
2 persons	16 774	13 590	3 184	265	379	721	458	854	428	375	647	784	450	434	374
3 persons	9 032	7 224	1 808	68	131	307	244	317	170	116	284	308	174	219	223
4 persons	8 015	6 101	1 914	22	50	179	178	181	105	67	195	169	138	236	206
5 persons	4 259	3 155	1 104	11	24	73	87	102	58	47	110	81	69	100	98
6 persons or more	3 292	2 341	951	8	25	51	54	92	62	41	146	69	52	64	66
Median, all occupied units	2.4	2.4	2.9	1.3	1.7	2.1	2.4	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.2	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.6
Median, owner occupied units	2.5	2.5	2.9	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.8	2.7
Median, renter occupied units	2.3	2.2	3.1	1.2	1.6	2.3	2.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.1	1.7	2.6	2.2	2.5
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	1 059	991	68	70	106	75	9	88	30	49	35	145	11	20	12
PERSONS PER ROOM															
1.00 or less	47 930	38 671	9 259	1 046	1 006	1 729	1 172	2 299	1 252	1 042	1 672	2 115	1 094	1 215	1 092
1.01 to 1.50	2 459	1 775	684	18	17	16	33	97	54	29	127	34	13	34	29
1.51 or more	764	566	198	16	24	6	7	39	30	7	48	6	6	1	29
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	2 856	2 156	700	32	35	22	36	127	66	34	169	35	18	35	29
VALUE															
Specified owner occupied units ¹	29 060	24 776	4 284	27	175	1 268	816	922	592	348	1 066	921	958	834	902
Less than \$5,000	1 967	1 599	368	2	8	4	18	110	55	19	145	14	—	4	2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	3 284	2 881	403	3	9	30	56	273	143	53	295	34	7	8	3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3 483	3 103	380	9	9	91	106	261	172	65	242	95	24	35	32
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 420	6 461	959	9	73	452	379	220	188	119	308	367	280	198	210
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 984	5 041	943	2	51	304	181	48	29	57	64	235	273	357	379
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 214	2 667	547	2	25	160	50	6	2	21	9	95	127	198	201
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 473	2 052	421	4	9	143	22	2	3	7	1	64	113	28	65
\$35,000 to \$49,999	850	663	187	1	—	53	4	2	—	4	2	10	70	2	7
\$50,000 or more	385	309	76	2	—	31	—	—	—	3	—	7	64	4	3
Median	\$13 900	\$13 700	\$15 200	\$13 800	\$14 800	\$15 800	\$12 800	\$8 200	\$8 900	\$11 400	\$8 500	\$14 300	\$17 800	\$17 100	\$17 900
CONTRACT RENT															
Specified renter occupied units ²	15 326	14 106	1 220	990	788	445	365	1 364	654	645	711	1 140	149	402	213
Less than \$30	558	453	105	51	14	5	7	35	27	30	48	29	1	2	2
\$30 to \$39	866	761	105	67	20	13	7	99	73	65	85	50	2	—	—
\$40 to \$59	2 952	2 696	256	258	112	23	32	376	232	182	245	131	3	14	8
\$60 to \$79	4 125	3 830	295	288	278	117	88	445	204	186	196	262	25	42	38
\$80 to \$99	2 281	2 148	133	102	199	109	75	193	76	62	81	200	39	57	46
\$100 to \$149	2 906	2 779	127	51	139	141	136	161	12	79	25	303	56	202	91
\$150 to \$199	701	689	12	48	6	14	8	18	1	2	—	115	8	70	16
\$200 to \$249	81	76	5	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	1	—	—
\$250 or more	54	54	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	4	—	—	—
No cash rent	802	620	182	89	20	21	11	37	29	38	26	31	13	14	8
Median	\$73	\$74	\$63	\$64	\$78	\$89	\$89	\$66	\$58	\$63</					

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Springfield—Con.														
	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027
All housing units	286	361	1 271	19	1 241	1 579	1 438	856	1 130	1 379	1 806	1 777	1 642	1 345	184
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—
All year-round housing units	286	361	1 271	19	1 241	1 579	1 438	856	1 129	1 379	1 806	1 777	1 642	1 344	184
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS															
Owner occupied.....	210	270	965	—	840	977	919	434	743	894	1 073	1 108	1 413	1 195	147
Cooperative and condominium.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
White.....	210	270	958	—	839	939	919	406	739	890	1 072	1 107	1 410	1 194	145
Negro.....	—	—	2	—	—	37	—	27	2	1	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied.....	54	72	256	19	346	521	471	354	345	425	629	594	174	103	33
White.....	54	71	256	18	345	491	468	329	345	418	626	589	172	103	33
Negro.....	—	—	—	1	—	29	—	22	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant year-round.....	22	19	50	—	55	81	48	68	41	60	104	75	55	46	4
For sale only.....	16	13	9	—	13	15	8	5	5	9	10	19	24	31	4
Vacant less than 6 months.....	13	13	9	—	9	11	5	4	3	4	9	19	21	29	4
Median price asked.....	\$22 100	\$19 100	\$18 800	—	\$11 300	\$5 000	\$6 600	\$6 300	\$5 000	\$19 000	\$18 100	\$18 800	\$30 000	\$37 700	...
For rent.....	1	2	28	—	23	28	15	49	14	34	63	34	14	3	...
Vacant less than 2 months.....	...	...	15	—	21	22	12	28	8	24	47	34	13	...	...
Median rent asked.....	...	...	\$143	—	\$91	\$54	\$55	\$65	\$73	\$114	\$138	\$129	\$177	...	...
Other.....	5	4	13	—	19	38	25	14	22	17	31	22	17	12	—
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES															
All units.....	—	3	8	—	43	92	66	55	45	56	16	21	4	3	5
Owner occupied.....	—	3	4	—	21	45	22	23	24	24	10	14	4	3	5
Negro.....	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied.....	—	—	3	—	20	30	38	25	16	16	6	6	—	—	—
Negro.....	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant year-round.....	—	—	1	—	2	17	6	7	5	16	—	1	—	—	—
For sale only.....	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
For rent.....	—	—	—	—	7	3	3	3	1	10	—	—	—	—	—
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	—	4	4	—	28	53	16	18	17	54	2	14	4	—	6
Access only through other living quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	1	6	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—
ROOMS															
1 room.....	—	—	1	—	11	4	18	66	9	13	1	6	—	—	1
2 rooms.....	—	—	19	—	26	27	53	90	33	48	19	6	—	—	2
3 rooms.....	—	5	59	—	129	182	114	80	143	95	189	199	7	9	18
4 rooms.....	4	42	188	2	526	714	525	283	467	484	539	382	9	82	102
5 rooms.....	118	167	576	8	387	422	446	233	341	466	642	630	359	255	29
6 rooms.....	115	112	329	4	123	163	181	80	96	204	318	417	555	393	16
7 rooms.....	27	27	76	3	31	42	55	14	35	51	75	110	373	300	10
8 rooms.....	18	5	17	1	6	19	35	8	3	14	20	23	152	162	6
9 rooms or more.....	4	3	6	1	2	6	11	2	2	4	3	4	97	143	6
Median.....	5.7	5.3	5.1	5.4	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.2	4.3	4.6	4.7	5.0	6.1	6.3	4.2
All occupied housing units	264	342	1 221	19	1 186	1 498	1 390	788	1 088	1 319	1 702	1 702	1 587	1 298	180
PERSONS															
1 person.....	8	27	105	—	225	300	330	162	270	162	207	215	85	79	26
2 persons.....	47	84	390	6	397	501	485	278	393	416	562	526	495	406	69
3 persons.....	46	71	249	4	214	245	230	120	186	281	379	360	316	267	46
4 persons.....	70	97	282	5	189	173	158	92	125	248	343	364	381	269	23
5 persons.....	53	44	133	4	90	154	94	58	61	122	138	153	199	172	10
6 persons or more.....	40	19	62	—	71	125	93	78	53	90	73	84	111	105	6
Median, all occupied units.....	3.9	3.3	3.0	3.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.1	2.4
Median, owner occupied units.....	3.8	3.3	3.1	—	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.4
Median, renter occupied units.....	4.4	3.4	2.4	3.4	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.3	3.1	2.8	2.4
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers.....	2	9	10	2	8	19	20	11	18	11	80	64	5	5	6
PERSONS PER ROOM															
1.00 or less.....	245	331	1 181	18	1 084	1 320	1 289	606	1 021	1 215	1 641	1 642	1 568	1 283	173
1.01 to 1.50.....	15	10	37	1	79	136	83	101	54	85	50	54	18	15	7
1.51 or more.....	4	1	3	—	23	42	18	81	13	19	11	6	1	—	—
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more.....	19	11	38	1	96	169	95	177	62	97	60	60	19	14	7
VALUE															
Specified owner occupied units ¹	207	260	947	—	807	936	884	418	705	657	1 019	1 078	1 389	1 178	23
Less than \$5,000.....	—	1	—	—	72	163	97	133	109	37	3	4	1	2	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	—	3	6	—	172	249	205	146	209	62	40	14	1	7	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	1	1	15	—	226	275	229	74	159	62	59	43	2	20	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	22	48	346	—	287	217	291	48	185	133	326	290	65	54	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	98	110	388	—	44	27	53	16	35	253	396	529	269	137	2
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	75	71	139	—	4	4	6	1	5	75	148	150	361	218	3
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	11	20	47	—	1	1	2	—	2	25	41	39	449	438	14
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	—	3	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	2	6	161	230	3
\$50,000 or more.....	—	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	4	3	80	72	1
Median.....	\$19 200	\$18 600	\$16 200	—	\$9 300	\$8 000	\$9 000	\$6 300	\$8 000	\$15 700	\$15 800	\$16 600	\$24 900	\$28 400	\$29 600
CONTRACT RENT															
Specified renter occupied units ²	54	68	255	17	346	521	471	346	345	413	626	593	174	103	32
Less than \$30.....	—	—	3	—	19	26	16	18	7	14	4	5	1	2	—
\$30 to \$39.....	—	1	—	—	21	43	36	30	24	7	3	2	—	—	—
\$40 to \$59.....	—	2	4	—	89	166	163	70	102	47	19	9	1	5	2
\$60 to \$79.....	1	12	31	2	127	174	166	188	110	104	72	84	6	6	5
\$80 to \$99.....	1	16	75	6	50	75	53	28	44	82	115	93	16	7	11
\$100 to \$149.....	29	20	103	5	24	15	23	4	35	123	292	308	71	49	9
\$150 to \$199.....	20	8	28	4	—	—	—	—	—	15	101	72	46	17	—
\$200 to \$249.....	—	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	3	3	11	8	—
No cash rent.....	3	6	9	—	15	22	14	5	23	19	16	15	17	7	5
Median.....	\$144	\$100	\$104	\$105	\$65	\$62	\$61	\$65	\$64	\$85	\$116	\$121	\$141	\$124	\$88

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Springfield—Con.														
	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0036	Tract 0037	Tract 0038	Tract 0039	Tract 0040	Tract 0041	Tract 0043
All housing units	10	688	482	934	995	1 170	226	745	914	185	33	381	311	14	789
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All year-round housing units	10	688	482	934	995	1 170	226	744	914	185	33	381	311	14	789
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS															
Owner occupied.....	7	624	330	675	712	770	169	521	533	153	24	305	235	9	643
Cooperative and condominium.....	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
White.....	7	623	328	675	707	770	169	520	530	151	24	303	235	9	641
Negro.....	—	—	2	—	3	—	—	—	3	1	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied.....	1	39	129	198	233	336	54	181	311	27	5	64	53	5	122
White.....	1	39	128	197	230	333	53	179	306	27	5	64	52	5	121
Negro.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant year-round.....	2	25	23	61	50	64	3	42	70	5	4	12	23	—	24
For sale only.....	—	17	3	9	9	21	1	9	9	4	2	5	20	—	7
Vacant less than 6 months.....	—	13	—	5	8	20	—	5	6	—	—	5	16	—	4
Median price asked.....	—	\$22 500	—	\$9 600	\$7 100	\$13 000	—	\$8 100	\$10 400	—	—	\$21 300	\$28 600	—	\$21 500
For rent.....	—	3	9	10	18	17	—	11	41	1	—	2	1	—	7
Vacant less than 2 months.....	—	—	3	5	13	17	—	7	26	—	—	—	—	—	5
Median rent asked.....	—	—	\$72	\$60	\$44	\$59	—	\$65	\$81	—	—	—	—	—	\$83
Other.....	2	5	11	42	23	26	1	22	20	—	1	5	2	—	10
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES															
All units.....	—	4	56	114	122	106	5	19	31	6	1	15	5	1	35
Owner occupied.....	—	4	37	69	65	58	3	8	10	4	—	6	4	1	25
Negro.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied.....	—	—	8	14	37	35	2	7	12	2	—	5	1	—	7
Negro.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant year-round.....	—	—	11	31	20	13	—	4	9	—	—	4	—	—	3
For sale only.....	—	—	—	2	4	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
For rent.....	—	—	1	3	7	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	—	19	30	65	66	52	1	15	14	1	1	12	1	1	30
Access only through other living quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ROOMS															
1 room.....	—	1	6	5	6	10	—	9	1	1	—	—	—	—	2
2 rooms.....	—	—	20	37	25	23	5	13	11	—	—	6	2	—	17
3 rooms.....	2	—	59	118	111	122	24	57	105	4	—	17	14	—	66
4 rooms.....	1	7	198	384	484	566	79	247	403	39	—	76	46	5	186
5 rooms.....	4	172	149	281	277	330	76	274	255	35	3	155	82	5	305
6 rooms.....	—	290	37	84	74	94	31	94	100	26	12	78	74	1	153
7 rooms.....	1	167	10	19	12	20	9	33	24	33	7	25	63	2	43
8 rooms.....	—	44	1	3	5	3	1	10	11	22	7	17	18	1	13
9 rooms or more.....	2	7	2	3	1	2	1	7	4	25	4	7	12	—	4
Median.....	5.0	6.1	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.3	6.0	6.7	5.1	5.7	4.9	4.9
All occupied housing units	8	663	459	873	945	1 106	223	702	844	180	29	369	288	14	765
PERSONS															
1 person.....	—	16	63	139	136	230	28	118	120	10	—	24	16	1	83
2 persons.....	3	166	132	270	276	296	71	214	239	68	1	94	89	8	237
3 persons.....	3	134	92	162	190	221	59	144	191	26	5	82	56	3	170
4 persons.....	1	201	87	148	140	183	44	109	177	43	11	84	72	2	148
5 persons.....	1	96	42	80	99	89	9	68	74	22	8	54	38	—	78
6 persons or more.....	—	50	43	74	104	87	12	49	43	11	4	31	17	—	49
Median, all occupied units.....	2.8	3.6	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.8	3.0	4.3	3.3	3.2	2.3	2.9
Median, owner occupied units.....	2.8	3.6	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.3	4.3	3.4	3.3	2.4	2.8
Median, renter occupied units.....	—	3.7	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.2	2.5	2.7	2.1	4.3	3.1	2.6	2.1	3.1
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers.....	—	1	10	9	9	9	1	6	6	1	—	2	4	—	6
PERSONS PER ROOM															
1.00 or less.....	8	644	404	772	802	973	212	659	782	175	28	347	281	14	714
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	18	42	76	102	95	10	34	53	4	1	20	5	—	43
1.51 or more.....	—	1	13	25	41	38	1	9	9	1	—	2	2	—	8
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more.....	—	19	45	86	114	111	11	42	58	3	1	22	7	—	45
VALUE															
Specified owner occupied units ¹	5	621	226	655	688	737	101	498	515	121	21	262	193	6	516
Less than \$5,000.....	2	—	38	132	155	152	4	33	41	—	—	7	—	—	29
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	—	1	41	198	205	210	5	67	81	—	—	15	3	—	22
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	—	2	44	111	162	175	12	82	137	2	—	17	2	—	35
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1	5	72	164	153	166	52	175	215	4	—	87	12	—	171
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	—	76	21	42	12	26	23	112	32	21	—	79	40	2	138
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	—	230	7	5	1	7	3	22	5	15	11	34	41	2	83
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	1	289	1	3	—	1	1	7	3	29	9	22	67	1	36
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	1	18	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	36	1	1	20	1	2
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	8	—	—
Median.....	\$11 300	\$24 900	\$9 400	\$7 500	\$7 300	\$7 600	\$13 300	\$11 800	\$10 000	\$31 400	\$24 800	\$15 200	\$24 800	\$22 500	\$15 000
CONTRACT RENT															
Specified renter occupied units ²	—	38	124	197	232	336	52	180	307	26	—	62	49	—	115
Less than \$30.....	—	—	11	4	18	16	3	8	6	—	—	5	—	—	12
\$30 to \$39.....	—	—	7	15	25	27	1	13	3	—	—	7	—	—	4
\$40 to \$49.....	—	—	18	47	66	125	15	46	35	—	—	4	2	—	18
\$50 to \$79.....	—	—	37	83	76	110	15	59	75	1	—	8	3	—	36
\$80 to \$99.....	—	—	20	28	28	23	6	20	53	6	—	8	9	—	16
\$100 to \$149.....	—	6	21	4	6	11	7	24	108	3	—	22	27	—	14
\$150 to \$199.....	—	22	2	1	—	2	1	2	15	6	—	2	3	—	7
\$200 to \$249.....	—	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more.....	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	—	4	—	15	13	22	4	8	12	—	—	6	3	—	8
Median.....	—	\$175	\$70	\$65	\$60	\$58	\$64	\$65	\$91	\$175	—	\$88	\$109	—	\$71

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Springfield—Con.			Balance of Greene County												
	Tract 0044	Tract 0045	Tract 0049	Tract 0030	Tract 0034	Tract 0037	Tract 0038	Tract 0040	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043	Tract 0044	Tract 0045	Tract 0046	Tract 0047	
All housing units	470	77	3	447	112	400	288	401	456	206	433	310	110	961	877	
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	5	
All year-round housing units	469	77	3	447	112	400	285	401	456	206	433	310	110	959	872	
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS																
Owner occupied	307	67	...	365	94	318	227	331	368	180	332	210	84	729	656	
Cooperative and condominium	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
White	305	65	...	364	94	316	227	330	367	178	332	210	84	727	656	
Negro	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Renter occupied	148	9	...	63	14	62	47	44	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	
White	148	9	...	62	14	60	46	44	60	20	84	80	20	178	149	
Negro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Vacant year-round	14	1	...	19	4	20	11	26	28	6	17	20	6	52	67	
For sale only	5	—	—	6	—	2	5	13	16	1	6	5	—	9	4	
Vacant less than 6 months	4	—	—	5	—	—	—	12	15	—	1	4	—	4	—	
Median price asked	\$22 500	—	...	\$20 800	—	...	—	\$23 800	\$22 900	...	\$5000	\$17 100	—	\$5000	...	
For rent	7	—	...	4	2	5	—	3	3	1	5	7	3	13	9	
Vacant less than 2 months	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median rent asked	\$85	—	...	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	2	3	—	8	2	
Other	2	1	...	9	2	13	4	\$105	8	9	4	\$95	\$59	\$63	...	
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES																
All units	3	1	...	38	2	15	8	17	24	7	46	14	5	139	141	
Owner occupied	1	1	...	16	2	9	1	9	13	4	29	5	1	75	64	
Negro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Renter occupied	2	—	...	16	—	3	5	7	8	3	10	8	3	43	35	
Negro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Vacant year-round	—	—	...	6	—	3	2	1	3	—	7	1	1	21	42	
For sale only	—	—	...	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	3	—	
For rent	—	—	...	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	5	
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS																
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	1	1	...	28	1	9	2	11	16	2	27	1	3	90	114	
Access only through other living quarters	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
ROOMS																
1 room	—	1	...	7	—	—	—	—	2	1	6	1	—	5	11	
2 rooms	24	—	...	10	3	7	4	6	3	2	7	5	1	23	22	
3 rooms	36	6	...	36	13	23	17	8	15	28	34	19	6	76	77	
4 rooms	126	32	...	77	58	95	44	46	73	85	138	80	24	310	252	
5 rooms	169	21	...	166	27	88	73	101	130	46	136	116	39	294	257	
6 rooms	73	7	...	95	10	68	72	99	135	29	59	58	22	145	150	
7 rooms	26	6	...	32	1	49	35	64	53	10	38	21	6	68	72	
8 rooms	11	2	...	17	—	42	15	48	25	3	10	8	4	24	22	
9 rooms or more	4	2	...	7	—	28	25	29	20	2	5	2	8	14	9	
Median	4.8	4.5	...	5.1	4.2	5.4	5.6	5.9	5.5	4.3	4.7	4.9	5.1	4.7	4.8	
All occupied housing units	455	76	...	428	108	380	274	375	428	200	416	290	104	907	805	
PERSONS																
1 person	25	10	...	33	16	29	20	23	28	40	46	20	9	101	108	
2 persons	178	23	...	99	40	139	82	116	106	70	130	79	28	274	226	
3 persons	94	17	...	80	20	54	39	78	85	42	75	69	24	172	148	
4 persons	91	15	...	115	20	75	68	79	101	26	80	74	17	152	163	
5 persons	47	5	...	55	9	46	31	45	59	12	45	25	15	99	76	
6 persons or more	20	6	...	46	3	37	34	34	49	10	40	23	11	109	84	
Median, all occupied units	2.8	2.8	...	3.5	2.5	2.9	3.4	3.1	3.4	2.4	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	
Median, owner occupied units	2.9	2.9	...	3.5	2.4	2.9	3.3	3.1	3.5	2.4	3.0	3.2	3.3	2.8	2.9	
Median, renter occupied units	2.4	2.2	...	3.4	3.0	2.8	3.9	2.9	3.2	2.4	2.7	3.1	2.7	3.3	3.1	
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	6	1	...	3	2	5	1	2	1	1	4	5	—	4	6	
PERSONS PER ROOM																
1.00 or less	434	68	...	382	99	360	253	363	401	192	365	272	97	798	727	
1.01 to 1.50	19	7	...	34	9	17	18	11	18	7	38	17	7	83	65	
1.51 or more	2	1	...	12	—	3	3	1	9	1	13	1	—	26	13	
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	21	8	...	33	8	19	20	12	24	8	35	18	7	82	62	
VALUE																
Specified owner occupied units¹	241	33	...	285	32	188	132	265	272	49	202	171	51	297	252	
Less than \$5,000	3	8	...	17	3	3	2	2	3	4	29	—	—	51	21	
\$5,000 to \$7,499	6	—	...	5	1	7	4	1	6	5	16	7	3	48	15	
\$7,500 to \$9,999	18	3	...	6	1	8	2	2	12	2	19	7	4	36	21	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	68	3	...	74	12	27	12	21	22	7	51	30	12	89	61	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	76	4	...	90	6	23	28	39	66	19	48	62	14	40	53	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	42	3	...	56	5	26	23	44	77	7	22	42	8	27	41	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	24	7	...	33	4	30	31	65	62	4	12	15	7	6	30	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2	5	...	3	—	39	16	63	20	1	4	8	3	9	9	
\$50,000 or more	2	1	...	1	—	25	14	28	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median	\$16 400	\$19 600	...	\$17 500	\$14 700	\$25 000	\$23 900	\$28 600	\$21 800	\$17 300	\$12 900	\$18 300	\$17 000	\$10 700	\$15 800	
CONTRACT RENT																
Specified renter occupied units²	140	8	...	62	14	37	22	20	39	17	67	76	13	102	65	
Less than \$30	4	—	...	6	—	1	—	1	2	2	7	2	2	19	7	
\$30 to \$39	8	—	...	11	—	3	—	4	1	1	1	3	2	6	7	
\$40 to \$59	22	2	...	2	1	7	4	4	8	2	9	9	2	22	5	
\$60 to \$79	65	3	...	15	3	13	5	1	9	—	18	25	4	20	16	
\$80 to \$99	15	2	...	4	5	4	3	2	7	4	14	27	—	13	6	
\$100 to \$149	19	1	...	15	4	4	4	5	4	2	10	7	1	7	9	
\$150 to \$199	2	—	...	1	—	—	—	1	3	—	—	—	1	—	3	
\$200 to \$249	—	—	...	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$250 or more	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
No cash rent	5	—	...	8	1	4	2	4	5	4	8	1	1	15	13	
Median	\$73	\$75	...	\$71	\$86	\$68	\$67	\$90	\$69	\$94	\$71	\$79	\$60	\$58	\$71	

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Greene County—Con.					Totals for split tracts									
	Tract 0048	Tract 0049	Tract 0050	Tract 0051	Tract 0052	Tract 0030	Tract 0034	Tract 0037	Tract 0038	Tract 0040	Tract 0041	Tract 0043	Tract 0044	Tract 0045	Tract 0049
All housing units	1 371	1 015	1 727	479	1 158	929	338	585	321	712	470	1 222	780	187	1 018
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.....	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	1	—	—
All year-round housing units	1 371	1 015	1 725	479	1 158	929	338	585	318	712	470	1 222	779	187	1 018
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS															
Owner occupied.....	1 032	763	1 267	348	925	695	263	471	251	566	377	975	517	151	764
Cooperative and condominium.....	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
White.....	1 029	763	1 261	346	924	692	263	467	251	565	376	973	515	149	764
Negro.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied.....	285	194	323	109	180	192	68	89	52	97	65	206	228	29	196
White.....	283	193	321	109	179	190	67	87	51	96	65	205	228	29	195
Negro.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant year-round.....	54	58	135	22	53	42	7	25	15	49	28	41	34	7	58
For sale only.....	14	4	21	1	9	9	1	6	7	33	16	13	10	—	4
Vacant less than 6 months.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median price asked.....	\$15 900	—	\$5000	—	\$18 800	\$17 500	—	\$42 500	\$25 000	\$27 500	\$22 900	\$6 300	\$20 000	—	—
For rent.....	21	8	26	—	8	13	3	6	3	6	4	12	14	3	8
Vacant less than 2 months.....	14	5	15	—	3	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Median rent asked.....	\$56	\$70	\$62	—	\$55	\$74	—	\$75	—	\$107	—	\$85	\$75	—	\$70
Other.....	18	46	88	20	36	20	3	13	5	10	9	16	10	4	46
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES															
All units.....	41	148	255	73	141	94	7	21	9	22	25	81	17	6	148
Owner occupied.....	22	77	137	45	83	53	5	13	1	13	14	54	6	2	77
Negro.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied.....	15	51	51	22	42	24	2	5	5	8	8	17	10	3	51
Negro.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant year-round.....	4	20	67	6	16	17	—	3	3	1	3	10	1	1	20
For sale only.....	—	—	7	—	2	3	—	—	1	—	—	7	—	—	—
For rent.....	1	1	10	—	3	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	21	90	163	56	79	58	2	10	3	12	17	57	2	4	90
Access only through other living quarters.....	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ROOMS															
1 room.....	3	4	8	2	4	13	—	1	—	—	2	8	1	1	4
2 rooms.....	14	17	32	11	20	30	8	7	4	8	3	24	29	1	17
3 rooms.....	89	87	122	43	85	95	37	27	17	22	15	100	55	12	87
4 rooms.....	377	303	561	152	354	275	137	134	44	92	78	324	206	56	303
5 rooms.....	464	311	572	163	364	315	103	123	76	183	135	441	285	60	312
6 rooms.....	279	191	271	71	225	132	41	94	84	173	136	212	131	29	193
7 rooms.....	98	65	89	24	76	42	10	82	42	127	55	81	47	12	65
8 rooms.....	29	31	53	9	20	18	1	64	22	66	26	23	19	6	31
9 rooms or more.....	18	6	17	4	10	9	1	53	29	41	20	9	6	10	6
Median.....	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.4	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.5	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.8
All occupied housing units	1 317	957	1 590	457	1 105	887	331	560	303	663	442	1 181	745	180	960
PERSONS															
1 person.....	161	107	288	40	111	96	44	39	20	39	29	129	45	19	108
2 persons.....	470	314	521	125	365	231	111	207	83	205	114	367	257	51	315
3 persons.....	228	153	277	100	164	172	79	80	44	134	88	245	163	41	153
4 persons.....	235	173	247	85	204	202	64	118	79	151	103	228	165	32	173
5 persons.....	138	113	141	55	140	97	18	68	38	83	59	123	72	20	113
6 persons or more.....	85	97	116	52	121	89	15	48	38	51	49	89	43	17	98
Median, all occupied units.....	2.6	2.9	2.5	3.1	3.0	3.2	2.6	2.9	3.6	3.2	3.4	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9
Median, owner occupied units.....	2.6	2.8	2.4	3.1	3.0	3.2	2.5	3.0	3.5	3.2	3.5	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.8
Median, renter occupied units.....	2.8	3.1	3.0	3.4	2.9	3.0	3.2	2.4	3.9	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.5	3.1
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers.....	3	7	12	4	8	13	3	6	1	6	1	10	11	1	7
PERSONS PER ROOM															
1.00 or less.....	1 244	849	1 471	400	986	786	311	535	281	644	415	1 079	706	165	852
1.01 to 1.50.....	59	77	96	39	89	76	19	21	19	16	18	81	36	14	77
1.51 or more.....	14	31	23	18	30	25	1	4	3	3	9	21	3	1	31
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more.....	69	79	94	41	89	78	19	22	21	19	24	80	39	15	79
VALUE															
Specified owner occupied units ¹	685	227	721	112	343	511	133	309	153	458	278	718	412	84	227
Less than \$5,000.....	41	20	138	13	21	55	7	3	2	2	3	58	3	8	20
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	81	37	120	17	30	46	6	7	4	4	6	38	13	4	37
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	70	36	104	15	35	50	13	10	2	4	12	54	25	7	36
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	208	58	168	24	83	146	64	31	12	33	22	222	98	13	58
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	182	43	129	25	76	111	29	44	28	79	68	186	138	18	43
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	60	14	39	8	48	63	8	41	34	85	79	105	84	11	14
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	36	14	20	8	44	34	5	59	40	132	63	48	39	14	14
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	7	5	3	1	5	5	1	75	17	83	21	6	10	8	5
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$13 600	\$11 700	\$10 000	\$12 500	\$15 100	\$13 500	\$13 600	\$28 100	\$24 200	\$26 700	\$21 800	\$14 700	\$17 200	\$17 800	\$11 700
CONTRACT RENT															
Specified renter occupied units ²	226	90	202	62	106	186	66	63	26	69	43	182	216	21	92
Less than \$30.....	13	14	14	7	8	17	3	3	—	1	2	19	6	2	14
\$30 to \$39.....	14	7	28	8	9	18	1	1	4	—	1	5	11	2	7
\$40 to \$59.....	56	21	54	26	24	20	16	7	4	6	9	27	31	4	21
\$60 to \$79.....	61	14	49	8	34	52	18	14	5	4	11	54	90	7	14
\$80 to \$99.....	18	9	7	1	8	24	11	10	3	11	8	30	42	2	11
\$100 to \$149.....	33	10	7	—	4	36	11	7	4	32	4	24	26	2	10
\$150 to \$199.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	30	15	41	11	19	15	5	4	2	7	5	16	6	1	15
Median.....	\$64	\$56	\$55	\$49	\$61	\$70	\$69	\$86	\$75	\$107	\$70	\$71	\$74	\$67	\$57

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Greene County			Springfield												
	Total	Springfield	Balance	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	
				0001	0002	0003	0004	0005	0006	0007	0008	0009	0010	0011	0012	
All year-round housing units	54 174	43 425	10 749	1 234	1 101	1 825	1 268	2 683	1 483	1 149	1 980	2 334	1 133	1 330	1 139	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE																
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	45 479	34 913	10 566	125	313	1 618	1 089	1 447	920	602	1 783	1 309	1 127	1 082	1 087	
2	2 317	2 217	100	57	165	60	47	374	222	166	100	140	6	51	21	
3 and 4	1 846	1 795	51	131	206	29	23	445	191	146	30	175	-	-	5	
5 to 49	4 249	4 217	32	767	417	112	109	411	150	235	67	696	-	197	46	
50 or more	283	283	-	154	-	6	-	6	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT																
1969 to March 1970	2 771	1 958	813	-	15	17	91	135	5	26	10	94	-	-	-	
1965 to 1968	6 054	4 522	1 532	143	45	19	56	20	8	20	55	131	11	135	33	
1960 to 1964	7 286	5 768	1 518	65	81	129	109	82	24	49	61	201	30	334	119	
1950 to 1959	9 985	8 609	1 376	43	112	412	424	124	48	4	277	152	398	282	197	
1940 to 1949	5 996	5 115	881	113	56	266	337	265	66	42	303	301	303	415	464	
1939 or earlier	22 082	17 453	4 629	870	792	982	251	2 057	1 332	1 008	1 274	1 455	391	70	197	
HEATING EQUIPMENT																
Steam or hot water	2 017	1 803	214	364	177	33	22	111	45	144	45	326	81	6	29	
Warm air furnace	31 493	26 269	5 224	574	705	1 664	868	1 177	573	575	568	1 632	894	1 181	1 026	
Built-in electric units	384	158	226	-	13	-	5	5	-	13	10	4	-	-	-	
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	8 461	6 980	1 481	86	138	72	266	593	389	188	608	252	153	97	51	
Other means or not heated	11 819	8 215	3 604	210	68	56	107	797	476	229	749	120	5	36	53	
BASEMENT																
All units with basement	18 688	15 643	3 045	1 043	767	1 186	535	1 675	855	769	668	1 738	622	301	240	
One-family houses with basement	13 910	10 910	3 000	68	248	1 102	418	807	511	418	586	1 004	616	130	234	
SELECTED EQUIPMENT																
With more than 1 bathroom	13 879	11 181	2 698	153	129	607	255	196	114	243	110	470	522	550	414	
With public water supply	44 384	41 514	2 870	1 263	1 072	1 825	1 268	2 672	1 148	1 149	1 980	2 327	1 133	1 331	1 159	
With public sewer	34 402	33 384	1 018	1 227	1 072	1 807	1 102	2 581	1 483	1 149	1 906	2 319	1 127	1 304	1 079	
With air conditioning	21 990	18 987	3 003	347	423	1 114	644	716	315	302	516	1 150	814	818	728	
Room unit(s)	13 655	11 744	1 911	199	284	760	440	571	294	215	441	770	499	430	482	
Central system	8 335	7 243	1 092	148	139	354	204	145	21	87	75	380	315	388	246	
All occupied housing units	51 153	40 988	10 165	1 086	1 041	1 751	1 212	2 416	1 336	1 078	1 847	2 155	1 113	1 251	1 122	
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT																
1968 to March 1970	19 055	15 824	3 231	623	614	348	472	1 091	574	506	665	881	222	534	386	
1965 to 1967	9 258	7 382	1 876	243	149	307	126	330	133	112	237	303	189	287	240	
1960 to 1964	8 133	6 269	1 864	84	73	245	181	209	233	176	211	313	144	191	224	
1950 to 1959	7 749	6 341	1 408	84	71	450	222	273	140	106	315	285	348	183	202	
1949 or earlier	6 958	5 172	1 786	50	134	401	211	513	256	178	419	373	210	56	70	
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE																
1	25 431	20 012	5 419	486	582	904	620	1 242	625	565	1 057	1 055	512	510	536	
2	16 360	12 953	3 407	108	155	575	376	401	205	191	349	469	451	544	551	
3 or more	2 340	1 813	527	13	38	59	67	28	33	18	20	60	79	120	19	
None	7 022	6 210	812	479	266	213	149	745	473	304	421	571	71	77	16	
GROSS RENT																
Specified renter occupied units ¹	15 323	14 093	1 230	960	818	446	364	1 363	654	648	711	1 135	149	403	214	
Less than \$40	612	516	96	129	29	14	-	66	65	52	21	54	-	-	-	
\$40 to \$59	1 736	1 577	159	200	97	5	-	66	65	52	21	54	-	-	-	
\$60 to \$79	3 224	3 041	183	315	250	46	24	225	172	125	120	108	-	-	-	
\$80 to \$99	3 229	2 987	242	147	200	94	66	322	155	123	142	196	5	9	23	
\$100 to \$149	4 338	4 068	270	56	202	223	148	281	81	157	122	334	82	211	114	
\$150 to \$199	1 221	1 146	75	70	30	16	73	28	8	7	5	156	22	115	28	
\$200 to \$249	218	205	13	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-	12	-	
\$250 or more	84	79	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	9	-	-	
No cash rent	661	474	187	5	10	43	28	32	19	31	20	19	-	15	6	
Median	\$90	\$90	\$89	\$68	\$82	\$109	\$111	\$79	\$70	\$77	\$75	\$98	\$114	\$135	\$123	
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME																
Specified renter occupied units ¹	15 323	14 093	1 230	960	818	446	364	1 363	654	648	711	1 135	149	403	214	
Less than \$5,000	7 445	6 920	525	721	537	160	111	832	431	373	410	610	55	96	92	
Less than 20 percent	654	553	101	97	40	5	6	53	67	53	33	34	5	9	-	
20 to 24 percent	889	840	49	59	80	5	10	121	64	67	96	31	7	7	22	
25 to 34 percent	1 451	1 411	40	105	80	5	10	121	64	67	96	31	7	7	22	
35 percent or more	3 807	3 614	193	417	95	39	12	183	99	42	105	84	5	20	17	
Not computed	644	502	142	43	287	74	67	426	185	194	156	426	38	67	37	
Median	35.0+	35.0+	35.0	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	32.7	35.0+	31.3	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	34.4	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5 518	5 032	486	177	188	183	162	458	155	216	254	332	65	192	73	
Less than 20 percent	3 561	3 234	327	137	154	126	67	339	131	172	215	157	34	88	37	
20 to 24 percent	1 104	1 033	71	25	23	44	29	74	20	25	20	75	31	44	27	
25 to 34 percent	562	514	48	10	11	13	50	31	4	9	5	72	-	41	9	
35 percent or more	116	111	5	5	-	-	4	4	-	-	5	24	-	4	-	
Not computed	175	140	35	-	-	-	12	10	-	-	10	5	-	15	-	
Median	17.6	17.7	15.5	15.4	16.1	18.0	21.4	15.1	15.4	15.3	14.7	20.5	19.5	20.1	19.9	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 768	1 591	177	49	79	88	73	52	57	21	37	154	29	69	49	
25 percent or more	16	16	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Not computed	84	62	22	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Median	12.5	12.7	10.9	10.0-	10.0-	11.7	13.2	11.5	11.3	10.0-	11.0	17.1	16.6	13.5	-	
\$15,000 or more	592	550	42	13	14	15	18	21	11	38	10	39	-	46	-	
25 percent or more	14	10	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Not computed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Median	10.0-	10.0-	10.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.0-	...	10.0-	...	10.0-	-

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

All year-round housing units

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1 (includes mobile home or trailer)
2
3 and 4
5 to 49
50 or more

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1969 to March 1970
1965 to 1968
1960 to 1964
1950 to 1959
1940 to 1949
1939 or earlier

HEATING EQUIPMENT

Steam or hot water
Warm air furnace
Built-in electric units
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace
Other means or not heated

BASEMENT

All units with basement
One-family houses with basement

SELECTED EQUIPMENT

With more than 1 bathroom
With public water supply
With public sewer
With air conditioning
Room unit(s)
Central system

All occupied housing units

YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT

1968 to March 1970
1965 to 1967
1960 to 1964
1950 to 1959
1949 or earlier

AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE

1
2
3 or more
None

GROSS RENT

Specified renter occupied units¹

Less than \$40
\$40 to \$59
\$60 to \$79
\$80 to \$99
\$100 to \$149
\$150 to \$199
\$200 to \$249
\$250 or more
No cash rent
Median

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME

Specified renter occupied units¹

Less than \$5,000
Less than 20 percent
20 to 24 percent
25 to 34 percent
35 percent or more
Not computed
Median
\$5,000 to \$9,999
Less than 20 percent
20 to 24 percent
25 to 34 percent
35 percent or more
Not computed
Median
\$10,000 to \$14,999
25 percent or more
Not computed
Median
\$15,000 or more
25 percent or more
Not computed
Median

Springfield - Con.															
Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	
291	344	1 273	19	1 241	1 574	1 438	856	1 132	1 363	1 822	1 777	1 644	1 337	179	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
291	326	1 165	...	1 188	1 497	1 277	660	1 055	1 217	1 333	1 366	1 561	1 303	179	
-	18	5	...	24	44	72	30	58	50	148	129	71	34	-	
-	-	17	...	19	24	47	10	9	70	102	36	7	-	-	
-	-	86	...	10	9	42	136	10	26	156	246	5	-	-	
-	-	-	...	-	-	-	20	-	-	83	-	-	-	-	
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
49	33	68	...	14	4	-	11	5	114	192	222	64	104	35	
25	58	137	...	24	20	15	35	16	334	378	341	218	381	75	
168	161	292	...	157	68	34	101	59	241	431	443	601	242	31	
37	78	644	...	190	277	85	68	123	274	522	463	675	509	23	
-	9	84	...	365	280	120	111	115	224	163	155	44	60	5	
12	5	48	...	491	925	1 184	530	814	176	136	153	42	41	10	
HEATING EQUIPMENT															
-	-	20	...	20	21	26	9	5	21	10	83	25	53	-	
283	335	1 063	...	350	380	454	397	342	854	1 505	1 555	1 556	1 234	169	
-	-	15	...	5	-	-	5	9	20	6	-	-	6	-	
-	4	148	...	447	554	480	79	193	189	204	106	48	-	-	
8	5	27	...	419	619	478	366	583	279	97	33	15	44	10	
BASEMENT															
38	30	131	...	311	323	711	320	236	183	228	226	392	363	14	
38	30	131	...	301	296	600	277	225	171	193	189	387	363	14	
SELECTED EQUIPMENT															
174	232	469	...	98	38	132	53	75	406	561	671	1 387	1 107	31	
279	324	1 264	...	1 227	1 600	1 438	856	1 132	1 239	1 814	1 762	1 602	1 340	19	
279	5	1 024	...	1 155	1 387	1 419	843	1 119	864	1 347	1 941	653	1 118	6	
174	230	832	...	321	298	365	175	287	602	1 104	1 056	1 237	1 166	125	
87	192	596	...	294	285	318	160	222	434	594	602	371	297	57	
87	38	236	...	27	13	47	15	65	168	510	454	866	869	68	
All occupied housing units															
270	319	1 234	...	1 171	1 515	1 390	788	1 090	1 301	1 717	1 702	1 581	1 306	175	
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT															
156	140	419	...	345	460	438	325	308	668	736	841	418	463	129	
60	46	285	...	194	273	173	116	166	269	421	375	343	340	28	
47	106	310	...	179	217	158	62	159	180	258	270	454	237	6	
7	20	192	...	269	254	271	108	220	145	232	192	347	249	-	
-	7	28	...	184	311	350	177	237	39	70	24	19	17	12	
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE															
121	140	570	...	551	827	709	452	527	697	914	826	470	252	77	
141	153	545	...	325	304	309	174	259	513	675	676	854	869	98	
8	21	82	...	43	19	33	26	5	57	54	129	252	148	-	
-	5	37	...	252	365	339	136	299	34	74	71	5	37	-	
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter occupied units¹															
56	63	256	...	331	540	471	349	345	407	645	594	177	114	...	
-	-	-	...	35	69	86	45	61	19	15	5	-	-	...	
-	-	-	...	95	176	107	184	71	82	5	14	-	4	...	
-	17	50	...	135	171	123	64	103	71	83	91	10	-	...	
-	26	153	...	41	93	102	45	88	149	379	335	76	71	...	
40	12	41	...	-	4	-	-	5	51	143	119	32	26	...	
12	-	-	...	-	-	17	-	-	11	11	25	34	4	...	
-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	4	...	
4	8	12	...	25	27	9	-	11	24	5	5	9	5	...	
\$183	\$118	\$119	...	\$83	\$82	\$81	\$73	\$84	\$105	\$128	\$130	\$149	\$138	...	
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME															
Specified renter occupied units¹															
56	63	256	...	331	540	471	349	345	407	645	594	177	114	...	
-	4	50	...	170	276	234	195	158	128	180	198	35	25	...	
-	-	-	...	11	28	13	41	15	5	4	-	-	-	...	
-	-	-	...	5	43	30	46	28	17	-	-	-	-	...	
-	-	16	...	71	59	76	37	45	16	38	34	4	-	...	
-	-	22	...	67	110	96	71	65	66	133	149	17	25	...	
-	4	12	...	16	36	19	-	5	24	5	10	14	-	...	
-	-	35.0+	...	33.6	33.3	33.5	27.8	32.4	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	...	35.0+	...	
12	38	143	...	132	237	190	124	124	191	271	273	64	35	...	
-	14	84	...	83	185	143	101	97	114	105	88	14	4	...	
-	16	29	...	31	42	26	18	21	32	117	105	12	11	...	
6	4	24	...	-	5	10	5	6	33	39	60	25	11	...	
6	-	-	...	-	-	11	-	-	-	10	15	13	4	...	
-	4	6	...	18	5	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	5	...	
...	20.9	18.8	...	17.3	16.7	16.5	15.4	17.1	17.8	21.3	22.2	27.4	25.0	...	
\$10,000 to \$14,999															
34	12	51	...	24	27	37	26	55	63	132	83	27	32	...	
-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
4	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	...	
17.6	...	14.7	...	...	11.0	10.8	10.0-	10.1	13.0	15.1	16.2	13.8	13.6	...
\$15,000 or more															
10	9	12	...	5	-	10	4	8	25	62	40	51	22	...	
-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.0-	10.8	10.0-	11.4	...	...

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Springfield—Con.															
Census Tracts	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0036	Tract 0037	Tract 0038	Tract 0039	Tract 0040	Tract 0041	Tract 0043
All year-round housing units	8	697	489	934	997	1 170	232	739	914	183	35	389	310	23	762
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	683	484	906	981	1 092	232	692	727	166	35	389	310	...	745
2	4	—	7	12	40	—	24	5	17	—	—	—	...	11
3 and 4	—	—	15	4	14	—	14	11	—	—	—	—	...	6
5 to 49	10	5	6	—	24	—	9	171	—	—	—	—	...	—
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1969 to March 1970	93	16	—	43	63	7	—	28	41	—	8	72	...	62
1965 to 1968	376	88	50	45	63	95	65	105	85	21	66	74	...	167
1960 to 1964	165	55	88	137	76	45	149	179	52	10	70	85	...	209
1950 to 1959	58	122	320	250	145	21	201	247	5	4	172	35	...	140
1940 to 1949	—	139	188	138	247	21	68	105	—	—	26	18	...	38
1939 or earlier	5	69	288	384	576	43	256	250	—	—	47	26	...	146
HEATING EQUIPMENT															
Steam or hot water	4	—	11	—	4	6	24	4	—	4	6	10	...	27
Warm air furnace	693	221	274	295	262	126	394	397	183	31	289	252	...	528
Built-in electric units	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	...	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	—	118	180	236	339	69	150	296	—	—	50	9	...	90
Other means or not heated	—	150	454	466	565	31	171	217	—	—	44	34	...	117
BASEMENT															
All units with basement	55	35	110	73	285	52	268	255	71	19	115	78	...	127
One-family houses with basement	50	35	95	69	267	52	235	164	71	19	115	78	...	127
SELECTED EQUIPMENT															
With more than 1 bathroom	687	20	74	45	89	79	38	127	35	119	208	...	...	240
With public water supply	689	364	785	912	1 043	178	732	901	87	29	295	64	...	360
With public sewer	12	107	189	500	594	20	573	735	6	—	—	7	...	—
With air conditioning	517	159	189	209	250	118	219	433	129	29	137	163	...	264
Room unit(s)	105	146	172	164	124	78	149	279	42	15	89	83	...	202
Central system	412	13	17	45	126	40	70	154	87	14	48	80	...	62
All occupied housing units	678	478	873	946	1 106	224	701	844	181	35	353	274	...	739
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT															
1968 to March 1970	317	183	243	302	418	92	203	366	108	21	132	144	...	255
1965 to 1967	190	107	171	176	160	68	135	98	40	14	97	53	...	177
1960 to 1964	137	93	168	146	147	12	133	153	33	—	46	52	...	146
1950 to 1959	34	46	212	190	165	12	133	134	—	—	72	19	...	104
1949 or earlier	—	49	79	132	216	40	97	93	—	—	6	6	...	57
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE															
1	196	262	448	563	619	151	395	498	40	—	85	135	...	417
2	442	173	261	223	240	41	195	214	108	35	222	98	...	242
3 or more	33	14	18	22	61	20	68	—	33	—	40	35	...	21
None	7	29	146	138	186	12	43	132	—	—	6	6	...	59
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter occupied units¹	36	128	198	222	336	65	170	295	...	—	46	47	...	113
Less than \$40	—	—	13	5	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	...	5
\$40 to \$59	—	—	7	33	56	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
\$60 to \$79	—	29	49	43	144	24	24	50	—	—	4	—	...	—
\$80 to \$99	—	52	78	74	61	18	25	62	—	—	10	10	...	9
\$100 to \$149	4	34	37	48	49	18	53	67	—	—	9	—	...	41
\$150 to \$199	27	—	—	4	14	5	10	117	—	—	18	28	...	35
\$200 to \$249	—	4	—	—	6	—	—	36	—	—	—	—	...	18
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
No cash rent	5	9	14	15	6	—	14	15	—	—	5	—	...	—
Median	\$171	\$93	\$86	\$88	\$75	\$85	\$85	\$104	...	—	\$100	\$118	...	\$99
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME															
Specified renter occupied units¹	36	128	198	222	336	65	170	295	...	—	46	47	...	113
Less than \$5,000	5	57	111	109	181	15	93	124	...	—	10	19	...	35
Less than 20 percent	—	—	—	5	13	5	5	—	...	—	—	—	...	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	13	12	25	5	10	15	...	—	—	—	...	14
25 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	50	—	25	13	...	—	—	—	...	10
35 percent or more	5	35	29	58	87	5	39	82	...	—	—	—	...	11
Not computed	—	5	14	10	6	—	14	14	...	—	10	14	...	—
Median	35.0+	31.5	35.0+	34.9	...	34.8	35.0+	...	—	—	5	...	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999															
Less than 20 percent	9	51	79	108	134	50	55	99	...	—	13	14	...	40
20 to 24 percent	—	43	60	94	122	32	29	50	...	—	13	10	...	20
25 to 34 percent	4	—	19	9	6	6	21	38	...	—	—	—	...	20
35 percent or more	—	4	—	—	—	12	—	5	...	—	—	—	...	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—
Median	5	4	—	5	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999															
25 percent or more	14	20	8	5	14	—	22	60	...	—	18	14	...	29
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—
Median	—	—	—	...	—
\$15,000 or more															
25 percent or more	8	—	—	—	7	—	—	12	...	—	5	—	...	9
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—
Median	—	—	—	...	—

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Springfield—Con.			Balance of Greene County											
	Tract 0044	Tract 0045	Tract 0049	Tract 0030	Tract 0034	Tract 0037	Tract 0038	Tract 0040	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043	Tract 0044	Tract 0045	Tract 0046	Tract 0047
All year-round housing units	494	80	-	449	115	397	273	405	465	209	411	335	105	961	877
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	435	80	-	437	115	385	273	405	450	209	386	330	105	942	861
2	5	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	6	-	13	5	-	15	4
3 and 4	9	-	-	6	-	5	-	-	9	-	6	-	-	4	12
5 to 49	45	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-
50 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1969 to March 1970	49	-	-	53	22	51	25	51	49	47	32	53	5	50	33
1965 to 1968	170	34	-	99	30	59	77	113	103	36	24	56	11	126	153
1960 to 1964	85	19	-	145	-	86	72	103	96	69	48	33	-	104	132
1950 to 1959	44	-	-	84	21	61	32	51	60	27	81	52	41	105	89
1940 to 1949	57	4	-	13	11	36	5	11	25	5	52	42	5	133	36
1939 or earlier	89	23	-	55	31	104	62	76	132	25	174	99	43	443	434
HEATING EQUIPMENT															
Steam or hot water	5	5	-	16	-	28	5	30	9	-	31	6	5	10	30
Warm air furnace	326	55	-	363	33	281	211	328	351	179	227	212	66	336	400
Built-in electric units	12	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	10	5	38	36	
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	98	-	-	5	73	42	24	-	19	16	15	49	5	108	67
Other means or not heated	53	20	-	65	9	46	28	42	86	14	138	58	24	469	344
BASEMENT															
All units with basement	141	21	-	73	24	173	82	194	133	46	140	106	59	288	193
One-family houses with basement	136	21	-	67	24	166	82	194	133	46	140	106	59	288	193
SELECTED EQUIPMENT															
With more than 1 bathroom	100	18	-	173	14	224	120	275	267	29	84	127	32	102	145
With public water supply	433	60	-	350	-	14	7	-	205	29	44	121	-	290	24
With public sewer	301	-	-	54	-	-	-	7	-	15	-	54	6	-	16
With air conditioning	244	38	-	160	39	154	113	216	229	60	142	111	62	160	240
Room unit(s)	152	20	-	121	22	50	51	46	137	42	97	61	49	109	191
Central system	92	18	-	39	17	104	62	170	92	18	45	50	13	51	49
All occupied housing units	475	82	-	428	111	389	277	382	453	211	373	316	100	907	805
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT															
1968 to March 1970	223	34	-	178	45	136	70	176	200	105	102	162	22	266	183
1965 to 1967	124	27	-	112	26	103	109	61	82	22	79	61	6	141	177
1960 to 1964	63	6	-	95	16	77	67	91	77	60	69	36	15	168	109
1950 to 1959	35	-	-	31	18	30	19	35	38	19	53	30	39	110	89
1949 or earlier	30	15	-	12	6	43	12	19	56	5	70	27	18	222	247
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE															
1	289	70	-	139	53	181	102	131	161	120	179	180	16	537	407
2	162	12	-	226	49	174	147	224	220	84	152	136	54	265	239
3 or more	17	-	-	47	9	21	8	21	54	-	31	-	24	53	57
None	7	-	-	16	-	13	20	6	18	7	11	-	6	52	102
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter occupied units ¹	147	...	-	84	...	27	...	...	47	...	59	89	...	88	76
Less than \$40	11	...	-	-	...	4	...	...	-	...	12	-	...	11	12
\$40 to \$59	11	...	-	18	...	-	...	...	4	...	19	11	...	-	8
\$60 to \$79	36	...	-	12	...	-	...	...	5	...	-	9	...	25	4
\$80 to \$99	33	...	-	8	...	11	...	...	5	...	12	20	...	17	-
\$100 to \$149	42	...	-	16	...	6	...	...	14	...	10	39	...	24	17
\$150 to \$199	4	...	-	12	...	-	...	...	8	...	6	-	...	-	8
\$200 to \$249 .....	-	...	-	-	...	-	...	...	3	...	-	5	...	-	5
\$250 or more .....	-	...	-	-	...	-	...	...	-	...	-	-	...	-	-
No cash rent	10	...	-	18	...	6	...	...	8	...	-	5	...	11	22
Median	\$85	...	-	\$94	...	...	...	...	\$114	...	\$59	\$102	...	\$86	\$108
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME															
Specified renter occupied units ¹	147	...	-	84	...	27	...	...	47	...	59	89	...	88	76
Less than \$5,000	61	...	-	40	...	10	...	...	8	...	24	41	...	47	34
Less than 20 percent	6	...	-	12	...	4	...	...	-	...	6	-	...	5	8
20 to 24 percent	5	...	-	-	...	-	...	...	-	...	-	5	...	4	-
25 to 34 percent	15	...	-	12	...	-	...	...	-	...	13	5	...	-	-
35 percent or more	30	...	-	4	...	6	...	...	5	...	5	26	...	27	8
Not computed	5	...	-	12	...	-	...	...	3	...	-	5	...	11	18
Median	35.0+	...	-	26.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35.0+	...	35.0+	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999	66	...	-	34	...	11	...	...	24	...	23	38	...	37	29
Less than 20 percent	57	...	-	18	...	-	...	...	13	...	23	20	...	28	16
20 to 24 percent	9	...	-	10	...	11	...	...	-	...	-	12	...	5	5
25 to 34 percent .....	-	...	-	-	...	-	...	...	11	...	-	6	...	4	4
35 percent or more .....	-	...	-	-	...	-	...	...	-	...	-	-	...	-	-
Not computed	-	...	-	6	...	-	...	...	-	...	-	-	...	-	4
Median	17.4	...	-	16.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.6	...	14.0	13.4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6	...	-	10	...	6	...	...	15	...	6	10	...	4	4
25 percent or more .....	-	...	-	-	...	-	...	...	-	...	-	-	...	-	-
Not computed	-	...	-	-	...	6	...	...	5	...	-	-	...	-	-
Median .....	...	...	-	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$15,000 or more	14	...	-	-	...	-	...	...	-	...	6	-	...	-	9
25 percent or more .....	-	...	-	-	...	-	...	...	-	...	-	-	...	-	-
Not computed	5	...	-	-	...	-	...	...	-	...	-	-	...	-	-
Median .....	...	...	-	-	...	-	...	...	-	...	-	-	...	-	...

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

	Balance of Greene County—Con.					Totals for split tracts									
	Tract 0048	Tract 0049	Tract 0050	Tract 0051	Tract 0052	Tract 0030	Tract 0034	Tract 0037	Tract 0038	Tract 0040	Tract 0041	Tract 0043	Tract 0044	Tract 0045	Tract 0049
All year-round housing units	1 265	1 122	1 729	476	1 155	938	347	580	308	715	488	1 173	829	185	1 122
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	1 221	1 107	1 714	476	1 150	921	347	551	308	715	459	1 131	765	185	1 107
2	35	—	10	—	5	—	—	24	—	—	6	24	10	—	—
3 and 4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 to 49	9	4	5	—	—	6	—	5	—	—	9	12	9	—	4
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	14	6	45	—	11
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1969 to March 1970	92	54	75	11	110	69	29	92	25	123	49	94	102	5	54
1965 to 1968	231	118	161	40	95	187	125	144	98	187	103	191	226	45	118
1960 to 1964	155	134	133	61	147	200	45	138	82	188	101	257	118	19	134
1950 to 1959	178	127	124	73	170	206	42	66	36	86	60	221	96	41	127
1940 to 1949	55	112	140	44	158	152	32	36	5	29	25	90	99	9	112
1939 or earlier	554	577	1 096	247	477	124	74	104	62	102	150	320	188	66	577
HEATING EQUIPMENT															
Steam or hot water	—	23	6	5	10	16	6	28	9	40	13	58	11	10	23
Warm air furnace	829	274	588	164	382	584	159	464	242	580	366	755	538	121	274
Built-in electric units	18	21	70	9	9	—	—	—	5	10	—	—	22	5	21
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	127	295	179	59	398	123	142	42	24	9	19	105	147	5	295
Other means or not heated	291	509	886	239	356	215	40	46	28	76	90	255	111	44	509
BASEMENT															
All units with basement	333	317	441	136	307	108	76	244	101	272	147	267	247	80	317
One-family houses with basement	322	311	426	136	307	102	76	237	101	272	133	267	242	80	311
SELECTED EQUIPMENT															
With more than 1 bathroom	362	194	266	59	225	193	93	351	155	483	267	324	227	56	194
With public water supply	717	80	983	—	6	714	178	101	36	64	214	404	554	60	80
With public sewer	544	—	322	—	—	161	20	6	—	14	9	—	355	6	20
With air conditioning	345	225	358	78	311	319	157	283	142	379	238	406	355	100	225
Room unit(s)	157	185	319	71	203	267	100	92	66	129	146	299	213	69	185
Central system	188	40	39	7	108	52	57	191	76	250	92	107	142	31	40
All occupied housing units	1 194	1 067	1 623	441	1 088	906	335	570	312	656	464	1 112	791	182	1 067
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT															
1968 to March 1970	386	280	463	125	332	361	137	244	91	320	206	357	385	56	280
1965 to 1967	292	175	220	59	151	219	94	143	123	114	82	256	185	33	175
1960 to 1964	123	203	325	111	222	188	28	110	67	143	82	215	99	21	203
1950 to 1959	247	156	197	93	204	77	30	30	19	54	38	157	65	39	156
1949 or earlier	146	253	418	53	179	61	46	43	12	25	56	127	57	33	253
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE															
1	563	672	1 027	267	684	401	204	221	102	266	172	596	469	86	672
2	536	248	276	97	280	399	90	282	182	322	220	394	298	66	248
3 or more	11	52	49	23	67	61	29	54	8	56	54	52	17	24	52
None	84	95	271	54	57	45	12	13	20	12	18	70	7	6	95
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter occupied units ¹	183	94	222	72	94	212	79	44	...	71	57	172	236	...	94
Less than \$40	17	7	10	15	3	—	—	4	...	—	—	17	11	...	7
\$40 to \$59	35	12	32	8	—	18	—	—	...	—	—	4	19	...	12
\$60 to \$79	—	21	46	14	17	41	33	—	...	21	15	9	45	...	21
\$80 to \$99	37	17	44	25	36	60	18	11	...	4	5	53	53	...	17
\$100 to \$149	54	18	32	—	21	50	23	6	...	28	14	45	81	...	18
\$150 to \$199	20	—	7	—	9	12	5	—	...	—	—	8	24	...	—
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	11	...	—	3	—	5	...	—
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	...	—	—	—	—	...	—
No cash rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—
Median	20	19	51	10	8	27	—	6	...	5	—	—	—	...	—
	\$94	\$77	\$78	\$73	\$95	\$93	\$84	\$140	...	\$108	\$101	\$94	\$89	...	\$77
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME															
Specified renter occupied units ¹	183	94	222	72	94	212	79	44	...	71	57	172	236	...	94
Less than \$5,000	75	27	96	51	31	97	19	16	...	29	13	59	102	...	27
Less than 20 percent	31	4	9	19	3	12	5	4	...	—	—	6	6	...	4
20 to 24 percent	—	—	17	8	—	—	9	—	...	—	—	14	10	...	—
25 to 34 percent	5	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	...	—	—	23	20	...	—
35 percent or more	19	5	40	18	24	39	5	12	...	20	5	16	56	...	5
Not computed	20	18	30	6	4	17	—	—	...	9	3	—	10	...	18
Median	19.3	...	35.0+	22.2	35.0+	34.7	...	...	...	...	...	29.1	35.0+	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999	55	57	101	8	29	85	60	17	...	24	29	63	104	...	57
Less than 20 percent	46	42	73	8	15	61	37	—	...	15	18	43	77	...	42
20 to 24 percent	4	8	11	—	5	10	6	11	...	—	—	20	21	...	8
25 to 34 percent	—	—	3	—	—	4	17	—	...	—	—	11	—	...	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—
Median	15.6	7	14	—	4	10	—	6	...	5	—	—	—	...	—
	15.3	15.3	14.0	...	17.9	15.9	18.3	...	...	...	...	18.7	16.4	...	15.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	34	10	21	13	34	30	—	6	...	14	15	35	16	...	10
25 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—
Not computed	4	—	3	4	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—
Median	10.6	...	...	...	10.5	12.3	—	6	...	—	5	—	—	...	—
\$15,000 or more	19	—	4	—	—	—	—	5	...	4	—	15	14	...	—
25 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—
Median	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	5	...	—

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-3. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With Negro Head of Household: 1970**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population

	Greene County			Springfield
	Total	Springfield	Balance	Tract 0008
All occupied housing units	709	694	15	332
TENURE AND PLUMBING				
Owner occupied	408	398	10	206
With all plumbing facilities	378	372	6	195
Renter occupied	301	296	5	126
With all plumbing facilities	264	261	3	114
ROOMS				
1 room	2	2	-	1
2 rooms	17	17	-	3
3 and 4 rooms	325	317	8	149
5 and 6 rooms	314	308	6	152
7 rooms or more	51	50	1	27
Median	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.6
PERSONS				
1 person	176	171	5	64
2 and 3 persons	298	290	8	143
4 and 5 persons	136	135	1	68
6 persons or more	99	98	1	57
Median	2.4	2.4	1.9	2.5
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	34	34	-	15
PERSONS PER ROOM				
1.00 or less	605	591	14	274
1.01 to 1.50	66	66	-	37
1.51 or more	38	37	1	21
Units with all plumbing facilities - 1.01 or more	99	98	1	55
VALUE				
Specified owner occupied units ¹	391	386	5	203
Less than \$5,000	98	95	3	40
\$5,000 to \$9,999	185	183	2	105
\$10,000 to \$14,999	74	74	-	40
\$15,000 to \$19,999	23	23	-	12
\$20,000 to \$34,999	8	8	-	4
\$35,000 or more	3	3	-	2
Median	\$7 200	\$7 200	\$5000 -	\$7 500
CONTRACT RENT				
Specified renter occupied units ²	282	280	...	122
Median	\$45	\$45	...	\$46

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

Table H-4. **Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With Negro Head of Household: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With
400 or More Negro
Population**

	Greene County			Springfield
	Total	Springfield	Balance	Tract 0008
All occupied housing units	687	678	9	332
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	611	602	...	307
2 to 4	55	55	...	20
5 or more	21	21	...	5
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1960 to March 1970	43	43	...	22
1950 to 1959	53	53	...	24
1949 or earlier	591	582	...	286
SELECTED EQUIPMENT				
With air conditioning	96	96	...	46
With more than 1 bathroom	39	39	...	13
With central or built-in heating system	403	399	...	212
With public water supply	627	627	...	332
With public sewer	614	614	...	324
With automobile(s) available	440	434	...	243
1	300	294	...	175
2 or more	140	140	...	68
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT				
1968 to March 1970	217	217	...	113
1960 to 1967	221	221	...	131
1959 or earlier	195	189	...	88
GROSS RENT				
Specified renter occupied units ¹	289	289	—	126
Less than \$40	16	16	—	5
\$40 to \$59	56	56	—	23
\$60 to \$79	143	143	—	72
\$80 to \$99	28	28	—	16
\$100 to \$149	21	21	—	5
\$150 to \$199	5	5	—	—
\$200 or more	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	20	20	—	5
Median	\$69	\$69	—	\$68
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME				
Less than \$10,000	268	268	—	116
25 percent or more	113	113	—	48
35 percent or more	84	84	—	38
Not computed	15	15	—	—
Median	22.8	22.8	—	20.8

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-5. **Characteristics of Housing Units With Household Head of Spanish Language: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With
400 or More Persons
of Spanish Language**

	Greene County		
	Total	Springfield	Balance
All occupied housing units	175	168	7
TENURE AND PLUMBING			
Owner occupied	81	74	7
With all plumbing facilities	81	74	..
Renter occupied	94	94	..
With all plumbing facilities	94	94	..
ROOMS			
1 room	6	6	..
2 rooms	6	6	..
3 and 4 rooms	77	77	..
5 and 6 rooms	71	64	..
7 rooms or more	15	15	..
UNITS IN STRUCTURE			
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	103	96	..
2 to 4	27	27	..
5 or more	45	45	..
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT			
1960 to March 1970	83	76	..
1950 to 1959	14	14	..
1949 or earlier	78	78	..
PERSONS			
1 person	7	7	..
2 and 3 persons	93	93	..
4 and 5 persons	41	34	..
6 persons or more	34	34	..
Median	3.3	3.2	..
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	7	7	..
PERSONS PER ROOM			
1.00 or less	157	150	..
1.01 to 1.50	12	12	..
1.51 or more	6	6	..
Units with all plumbing facilities - 1.01 or more	18	18	..
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT			
1968 to March 1970	110	103	..
1960 to 1967	65	65	..
1959 or earlier	-	-	..
SELECTED EQUIPMENT			
With air conditioning	75	68	..
With more than 1 bathroom	55	55	..
With central or built-in heating system	158	151	..
With public water supply	168	168	..
With public sewer	125	125	..
With automobile(s) available	168	161	..
1	111	111	..
2 or more	57	50	..
VALUE			
Specified owner occupied units ¹	60	60	..
Less than \$5,000	-	-	..
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6	6	..
\$10,000 to \$14,999	31	31	..
\$15,000 to \$19,999	14	14	..
\$20,000 to \$34,999	9	9	..
\$35,000 or more	-	-	..
Median	\$12 400	\$12 400	..
GROSS RENT			
Specified renter occupied units ²	94	94	..
Less than \$40	-	-	..
\$40 to \$59	-	-	..
\$60 to \$79	19	19	..
\$80 to \$99	27	27	..
\$100 to \$149	24	24	..
\$150 to \$199	18	18	..
\$200 or more	6	6	..
No cash rent	-	-	..
Median	\$104	\$104	..
CONTRACT RENT			
Specified renter occupied units ²	94	94	..
Median	\$94	\$94	..
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME			
Less than \$10,000	77	77	..
25 percent or more	47	47	..
35 percent or more	38	38	..
Not computed	-	-	..
Median	34.4	34.4	..

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

³Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

Appendix A.—AREA CLASSIFICATIONS

CENSUS TRACTS	App-1
Definition of census tract	App-1
Historical background	App-1
Description of tracted area	App-1
Comparability from census to census	App-1
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS	App-2

CENSUS TRACTS

Definition of census tract.—Census tracts are small areas into which large cities and adjacent areas have been divided for statistical purposes. Tract boundaries were established cooperatively by a local committee and the Bureau of the Census. Tracts were generally designed to be relatively uniform with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. The average tract has about 4,000 residents. Tract boundaries are established with the intention of being maintained over a long time so that comparisons may be made from census to census.

In the decennial censuses, the Bureau of the Census tabulates population and housing information for each census tract. The practice of local agencies to tabulate locally collected data by tracts has increased the value of census tract data in many areas.

Tracts are generally numbered in a consecutive series, with separate series for the central city and for each county. Insofar as possible, the numbers are consecutive within each city, community, township, and the like. In these tables, tracts which contain no population and no housing units are not listed. Tracts populated only by crews of vessels are identified by the tract number suffix "99."

Historical background.—The concept of census tracts was originated by the late Dr. Walter Laidlaw in New York City in 1906. He was convinced of the need for data for homogeneous subdivisions of cities as a basis for studying neighborhoods smaller than boroughs or wards. At his request, the Bureau of the Census tabulated census tract data from the 1910 census for New York and seven other cities with a population of over 500,000. Tract data were again tabulated for the same 8 cities in 1920, and in 1930 this number was increased to 18. In 1940, tract data were tabulated for 60 cities, some with adjacent tracted areas; and, beginning in 1940, housing data were added to the population data in the tract reports. In 1950, final reports were published for 64 tracted areas, many of which included statistics for two or more large cities. By 1960, the program had expanded to include reports for 180 tracted areas (of which 3 were in Puerto Rico).

Tract statistics from the 1970 census are published for 241 areas, 238 in the United States and 3 in the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico. All of these tracted areas are standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's). The goal of extending the census tract program to all SMSA's was achieved in the 1970 census except for six areas that were designated as SMSA's on the basis of the 1970 census count and had not been tracted.

Much of the credit for the growing interest in tract data belongs to the late Howard Whipple Green of Cleveland. He aroused the interest of research workers in numerous cities in the potential usefulness of tract statistics for the analysis of sociological, marketing, and administrative

problems. In his capacity as Chairman of the Committee on Census Enumeration Areas of the American Statistical Association for 25 years, he accepted the responsibility for appointing a Census Tract Key Person in each area where tracts were established, for providing guidance on delineating and maintaining census tracts, and for maintaining a census tract library. These duties were assumed by the Bureau of the Census in 1955. However, the Census Bureau no longer appoints Census Tract Key Persons. They are selected by the local census tract committees.

For a further discussion of census tract data and their uses, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Census Tract Manual*, Fifth Edition, 1966, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

Description of tracted area.—The map included in this report identifies the boundaries of the area for which the tract statistics are presented. The map also identifies the location and number of each tract and, when appropriate, the limits of cities, townships, counties, or other subdivisions of the tracted area. Boundaries of the tracted area generally constitute a standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA). A few, however, include the SMSA plus an adjoining area outside it. These are designated as including the adjacent area, and the map covers the tracts in the adjacent area as well as those in the SMSA itself.

Comparability from census to census.—One of the principles followed in relation to census tracts is to preserve comparability from census to census. Keeping tract boundaries unchanged makes possible the study of changes

in social and economic characteristics of neighborhoods. There are, nonetheless, several situations where boundaries of individual tracts are changed. For example, it is sometimes necessary to change the boundaries of tracts to add small areas annexed to a city. Similarly, changes in tract boundaries occur when territory is detached from a city or separately incorporated. Changes may also occur in physical features that are used as tract boundaries, such as street or highway relocations. The census tract limits are changed to conform with the revised feature or to follow another nearby visible feature. Census tracts with very large increases in population are subdivided into two or more smaller tracts. On the other hand, a re-examination of the existing tract boundaries may result in modifications of boundaries to provide larger or more homogeneous units. Tables A and B, showing the comparability of tracts between 1960 and 1970, appear at the end of the Introduction.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

The Bureau of the Census recognizes 243 standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and 4 in Puerto Rico, making a total of 247 in the 1970 census. These include the 231 SMSA's as defined and named in the Bureau of the Budget publication, **Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1967**, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Since 1967, 16 SMSA's have been added, of which two were defined in January 1968 and an additional 14 were defined in February 1971 on the basis of the results of the 1970 census. Changes in SMSA boundaries or titles made after February 1971 are not recognized in this series of reports. SMSA's are defined by the Office of Management and Budget (formerly Bureau of the Budget).

Except in the New England States, a standard metropolitan statistical area

is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county or counties containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In the New England States, SMSA's consist of towns and cities instead of counties. In recent years, four cities (High Point, N.C., Macon, Ga., Oklahoma City, Okla., and Sioux Falls, S. Dak.) have annexed territory which lies outside the boundaries of the SMSA. The figures shown in the tables for these cities exclude the portions which lie outside the SMSA. Each SMSA must include at least one central city, and the complete title of an SMSA identifies the central city or cities. For a detailed description of the criteria used in defining SMSA's, see the Bureau of the Budget publication cited above.

Appendix B.—DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS OF SUBJECT CHARACTERISTICS

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GENERAL

Facsimiles of the census questions and more complete definitions of the subject characteristics may be found in the 1970 Population Census PC(1)-C reports for population items and in the 1970 Housing Census HC(1)-B reports for housing items.

Certain characteristics defined here appear in both the population and the housing tables. Definitions for such characteristics are presented only once, in the section "Population Characteristics" or in the section "Housing Characteristics," depending on the nature of the subject (except for "group quarters," which appears in both sections).

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Age.—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1970, and was determined from the reply to questions on age and on month and year of birth.

Race.—Data are shown for two racial categories, white and Negro. The

category "white" includes persons who indicated their race as white, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but entered Mexican, Puerto Rican, or a response suggesting Indo-European stock. The category "Negro" includes persons who indicated their race as Negro or Black, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but who had such entries as Jamaican, Trinidadian, West Indian, Haitian, and Ethiopian. All other racial categories, such as American Indian, Japanese, and Chinese, are included in the total but not shown separately. The classification by race shown for occupied housing units refers to the race of the head of the household occupying the unit.

Differences in the statistics on race in tables P-1, H-1, and H-3, containing 100-percent data, and tables P-5, P-6, and H-4, containing sample data, are due partly to the manual editing of the sample questionnaires. Many persons who reported their race as "Other" on the questionnaire also supplied a write-in entry that indicated the proper race classification should have been one of the specific race categories, e.g., white, Negro, etc. While the field edit procedures included a review of such entries on all questionnaires before the 100-percent data were tabulated, manual editing of the sample questionnaires after the 100-percent data were tabulated resulted in some further changes in classification by race.

Nativity, parentage, and country of origin.—The category "native" comprises persons born in the United

States, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico or an outlying area of the United States, or at sea. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who, although they were born in a foreign country, have at least one native American parent. The category "foreign-born" includes all persons not classified as native. The category "native of native parentage" comprises native persons both of whose parents are also natives of the United States. "Native of foreign or mixed parentage" comprises native persons one or both of whose parents are foreign born.

The category "foreign stock" includes the foreign-born population and the native population of foreign or mixed parentage. In this report, persons of foreign stock are classified according to their country of origin. Natives of foreign parentage whose parents were born in different countries are classified according to the country of birth of the father. Natives of mixed parentage are classified according to the country of birth of the foreign-born parent.

Spanish heritage.—In the census tract reports, separate tables are presented for the population of Spanish heritage, which is variously identified in the reports for different areas: in 42 States and the District of Columbia it is identified as "Persons of Spanish language"; in five Southwestern States, as "Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname"; and in the Middle Atlantic States, as "Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage." Similarly, separate housing statistics are presented for housing units in these categories, identified on the basis of the classification of the household head occupying the unit. The specific definitions

involved in identifying these population groups are given below.

Spanish language.—Persons of Spanish language comprise persons of Spanish mother tongue (see definition below) and all other persons in families in which the head or wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue. A housing unit is classified as occupied by persons of Spanish language if the head or his wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue.

Spanish surname.—In five Southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) persons with Spanish surnames are identified. Separate statistics are presented, in these States, for persons of Spanish language combined with all additional persons of Spanish surname. These additional persons are shown in the category "Other persons of Spanish surname."

Puerto Rican birth or parentage.—The population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage includes persons born in Puerto Rico and persons born in the United States or an outlying area with one or both parents born in Puerto Rico. Statistics for this group are shown for areas in New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania.

Spanish mother tongue.—Mother tongue is defined as the language spoken in the person's home when he was a child.

In two tracted areas that cross State lines, Wilmington, Del.—N.J.—Md., and Texarkana, Tex.—Ark., the population of Spanish heritage in each State portion is identified, for tabula-

tion purposes, in the manner specified above for that State, and the segments for the different States are combined to form a total for the area. The term used to describe this population in tables P-7, P-8, and H-5, however, is the term applicable in the State containing the major portion of the SMSA. Thus, for the Wilmington SMSA, the term applicable in Delaware, "Persons of Spanish language," is used; and in the Texarkana SMSA the term applicable in Texas, "Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname," is used.

Household.—A household includes all the persons who occupy a group of rooms or a single room which constitutes a housing unit (see definition of housing unit, below). The average population per household is obtained by dividing the population in households by the number of household heads.

The population per household for Negroes and persons of Spanish heritage, shown in tables P-5 and P-7, may not in all cases be a true representation of the household size for these groups. For example, some persons of a given group may be roomers or domestic employees living with household heads of a different ethnic classification.

Relationship to head of household.—Four categories of relationship to head of household are recognized in this report:

1. **Head of household.**—One person in each household is designated as the "head," that is, the person who is regarded as the head by the members of the household. However, if a married woman living with her husband was reported as the head, her husband was con-

sidered the head for the purpose of simplifying the tabulations. Two types of household heads are distinguished — the head of a family and a primary individual. A family head is a household head living with one or more persons related to him by blood, marriage, or adoption. A primary individual is a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only.

2. *Wife of head.*—A woman married to and living with a household head, including women in common-law marriages as well as women in formal marriages. In table P-1, which is based on 100-percent tabulations, the number of wives is the same as the number of "husband-wife households" and the number of "husband-wife families." In tables P-5 and P-7, which are based on a sample and are limited to a specific ethnic group, the numbers may differ, because of minor differences in the weighting of the data and because a husband and wife do not always have the same ethnic classification.
3. *Other relative of head.*—All persons related to the head of the household by blood, marriage, or adoption except "wife of head."
4. *Not related to head.*—All persons in the household not related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, lodgers, partners, resident employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

Group quarters.—Persons in living arrangements other than households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, rooming houses, military

barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or, if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons.

Inmate of institution.—Inmates of institutions are persons under care or custody at the time of enumeration in homes, schools, hospitals or wards for juveniles, the physically handicapped, or the mentally handicapped; homes or hospitals for mental, tuberculosis, or other chronic disease patients; homes for unwed mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes; homes for the aged and dependent; and correctional institutions.

Family.—According to 1970 census definitions, a family consists of a household head and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption; all persons in a household who are related to the head are regarded as members of his (her) family. A "husband-wife family" is a family in which the head and his wife are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The mean size of family is derived by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families.

Own children and related children.—This report shows statistics on families by presence of "own" children and "related" children of specified ages. A child under 18 years old is defined

as an "own child" if he or she is a single (never married) son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child. The number of children "living with both parents" includes stepchildren and adopted children as well as sons and daughters born to the couple. "Related children" in a family include all persons under 18 related to the head except "wife of head." The "mean number of related children" is derived by dividing the total number of related children of the specified age in families by the number of families having children of that age. In table P-1 the number of own children under 18 years of age is divided by "persons under 18 years" to obtain the "percent of total under 18 years."

Unrelated individuals.—An unrelated individual, as defined in this report, may be any of the following: a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only, a household member not related to the head, or a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

Marital status.—The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "married" consist of those who have been married only once and those who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated (living apart because of marital discord, with or without a legal separation) are classified as a subcategory of married persons. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as married, and persons whose only marriage had been annulled are classified as never married. All persons reported as never married are shown as "single" in this report.

Children ever born.—In this report, statistics on the number of children ever born are presented for women 35 to 44 years old who have ever been married. Respondents were instructed to include children born to the woman before her present marriage, children no longer living, and children away from home, as well as children born to the woman who were still living in the home.

School enrollment.—School enrollment is shown for persons 3 to 34 years old. Persons were included as enrolled in school if they reported attending a "regular" school or college at any time between February 1, 1970, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is that which may advance a person toward an elementary school certificate or high school diploma, or a college, university, or professional degree. Schooling that was not obtained in a regular school and schooling from a tutor or through correspondence courses were counted only if the credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a school in the regular school system. Persons were included as enrolled in nursery school only if the school included instruction as an important and integral phase of its program. Schooling which is generally regarded as not "regular" includes that given in nursery schools which simply provide custodial day care, in specialized vocational, trade, or business schools, in on-the-job training, and through correspondence courses.

Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 to 8, and high school includes grades 9 to 12. If a person was attending a junior high school, the equivalent in terms of 8 years of elementary school and 4 years of high school was recorded. In general,

a "public" school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, State, or Federal government agency.

Years of school completed.—The data on years of school completed were derived from the answers to the two questions: (a) "What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school he has ever attended?" and (b) "Did he finish the highest grade (or year) he attended?" Persons whose highest grade of attendance was in a foreign school system, or in an ungraded school whose highest level of schooling was measured by "readers," or whose training was received through a tutor were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular United States school system. A person was reported as not having completed a given grade if he dropped out or failed to pass the last grade attended.

Residence in 1965.—Residence on April 1, 1965, is the usual place of residence five years before enumeration. The category "same house" includes all persons five years old and over who did not move during the five years as well as those who had moved but by 1970 had returned to their 1965 residence. The category "different house" includes persons who, on April 1, 1965, lived in the United States in a different house from the one they occupied on April 1, 1970, and for whom sufficient information concerning the 1965 residence was collected. These persons were subdivided into three groups according to their 1965 residence in or outside a standard metropolitan statistical area: "in central city of this SMSA," "in other part of this SMSA," and "outside this SMSA." The category

"abroad" includes those with residence in a foreign country or outlying area of the United States in 1965.

Reference week.—The data on employment status and place of work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

Employment status.—Employed persons comprise all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work" — those who did any work at all as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work" — those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and: (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job, but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the past 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off are also included as unemployed.

The "civilian labor force" consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above. The "labor force" includes all persons in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard). All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week). Of these groups, students and inmates are shown separately in selected tables.

Place of work.—Place of work refers to the geographic location at which civilians and Armed Forces personnel not on leave carried out their occupational or job activities during the reference week. For the purposes of this report, these locations were defined with respect to the boundaries of the standard metropolitan statistical area as "inside SMSA" and "outside SMSA." Locations within the SMSA, were subdivided into the central business district of the central city, the balance of that county, or, if outside that county, the specific county of the SMSA.

The central business district (CBD) is usually the downtown retail trade area of the city. As defined by the Bureau of the Census, the CBD is an area of very high land valuation characterized by a high concentration of retail business offices, theaters, hotels, and service businesses, and with a

high traffic flow. CBD's consist of one or more census tracts and have been defined only in cities with a population of 100,000 or more. In order to be counted as working in the CBD, the respondent had to give the exact address (street name and number) of his place of work. Since some respondents did not do this, the number of persons working in the CBD is usually understated by an unknown amount.

The exact address (number and street name) for the place of work was asked. Persons working at more than one job were asked to report the location of the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. Salesmen, deliverymen, and others who work in several places each week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day, if they reported to a central headquarters. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was asked to report the exact address of the place where he worked the most hours last week. If his employer operated in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number or street name could not be given, the name of the building or the name of the company for which he worked was to be entered.

Means of transportation to work.—Means of transportation to work refers to the chief means of travel or type of conveyance used in traveling to and from work on the last day the respondent worked at the address given as his or her place of work. The "chief means" referred to the

means of transportation covering the greatest distance if more than one means was used in daily travel. "Worked at home" was marked by a person who worked on a farm where he lived or in an office or shop in his home.

Occupation, industry, and class of worker.—The data on these three subjects in this report are for employed persons 16 years old and over and refer to the job held during the reference week. For persons employed at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. The occupation and industry statistics presented here are based on the detailed systems developed for the 1970 census: see 1970 Census of Population, **Classified Index of Industries and Occupations**, U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C., 1971.

Income in 1969.—Information on money income received in the calendar year 1969 was requested from persons 14 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income, nonfarm net self-employment income, farm net self-employment income, Social Security or railroad retirement income, public assistance or welfare income, and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income regularly received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

"Wage or salary income" is defined as the total money earnings received for work performed as an employee at any time during the calendar year 1969. It includes wages, salary, pay from Armed Forces, commissions, tips, piece rate payments,

and cash bonuses earned. "Nonfarm net self-employment income" is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus business expenses) received from a business, professional enterprise, or partnership in which the person was engaged on his own account. "Farm net self-employment income" is defined as the net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) received from the operation of a farm by a person on his own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper.

"Social Security or railroad retirement income" includes cash receipts of Social Security pensions, survivors' benefits, permanent disability insurance payments, and special benefit payments made by the Social Security Administration (under the National old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance programs) before deductions of health insurance premiums. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included. Cash receipts from retirement, disability, and survivors' benefit payments made by the U. S. Government under the Railroad Retirement Act are also included. "Public assistance income" includes cash receipts of payments made under the following public assistance programs: aid to families with dependent children, old-age assistance, general assistance, aid to the blind, and aid to the permanently and totally disabled. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care are excluded from this item. "Income from all other sources" includes money income received from sources such as interest; dividends; net income (or loss) from property rentals; net receipts from roomers or boarders; veteran's payments; public or private pensions, periodic receipts from insurance policies or annuities; unemployment insurance benefits;

workmen's compensation cash benefits; net royalties; periodic payments from estates and trust funds; alimony or child support from persons who are not members of the household; net gambling gains; nonservice scholarships and fellowships; and money received for transportation and/or subsistence by persons participating in special governmental training programs, e.g., under the Manpower Development and Training Act.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" such as food produced and consumed in the home or free living quarters; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1969, the characteristics of persons and the composition of families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1970). For most families, however, the income reported was received by persons who were members of the family throughout 1969.

The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For families and unrelated individuals the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of families and unrelated individuals, including those with no income.

The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total in-

come of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean family income is obtained by dividing total family income by the total number of families. For the six types of income the means are based on families having those types of income.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean income values in the statistics for small areas or small subgroups of the population. Since the mean is strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, it is especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is, therefore, a better measure than the mean when the population base is small. The mean, nevertheless, is shown in this report for most small areas and small subgroups because, when weighted according to the number of cases, the means can be added to obtain summary measures for areas and groups other than those shown in this report.

Poverty status in 1969.—Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being above or below the poverty level, using the poverty index adopted by a Federal Interagency Committee in 1969. This index provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" adjusted to take into account such factors as family size, sex and age of the family head, the number of children, and farm-nonfarm residence. The poverty cutoffs for farm families have been set at 85 percent of the nonfarm levels. These income cutoffs are updated every year to reflect the changes in the Consumer Price Index. The poverty threshold for a nonfarm family of four was \$3,743 in 1969. For a detailed explanation of the poverty

definition, see *Current Population Reports*, Series P-23, No. 28, "Revisions in Poverty Statistics, 1959 to 1968."

Households below the poverty level are defined as households in which the total 1969 income of the family or primary individual was below the poverty level. The incomes of persons in the household other than members of the family or the primary individual are not included when determining poverty status of a household.

The households for which poverty status is shown cannot be compared with the total number of households shown elsewhere. The former exclude those in certain types of housing units: owner-occupied units are restricted to one-family units on places of less than 10 acres and without a business on the property; and renter-occupied units exclude one-family units on places of 10 acres or more.

The "ratio of family income to poverty level" is obtained by dividing the income of a family by its corresponding poverty threshold. The "income deficit" is the difference between the total income of families and unrelated individuals below the poverty level and their respective poverty thresholds. In computing the income deficit, families reporting a net income loss are assigned zero dollars, and for such cases the income deficit is equal to the poverty threshold. The aggregate income deficit provides an estimate of the amount of money which would be required to raise the incomes of all poor families and unrelated individuals to their respective thresholds at the poverty level. The mean income deficit is the amount obtained by dividing the aggregate income deficit of a group below the poverty level by the number of families or unrelated individuals (as appropriate) in that group.

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Housing units and group quarters.—Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer, etc.). Living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a watchman lives), as well as in tents, caves, old railroad cars, etc.

A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure and which quarters have either (1) direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall or (2) complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the occupants. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or non-related persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next paragraph on group quarters). For vacant units, the criteria for separateness, direct access, and complete kitchen facilities for exclusive use are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible (or to the previous occupants if this information cannot be obtained). Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing inventory, except that mobile homes, trailers, tents, etc., are included only if they are occupied.

Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for

other groups containing five or more persons not related to the person in charge. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, boarding houses, military barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Year-round housing units.—Data on housing characteristics are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units which are intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because it is difficult to obtain reliable information for them. Counts of the total housing inventory, however, are given for each area presented in this report.

Occupied housing units.—A housing unit is classified as occupied if a person or group of persons is living in it at the time of enumeration or if the occupants are only temporarily absent, for example, on vacation. However, if the persons staying in the unit have their usual place of residence elsewhere the unit is classified as vacant.

Vacant housing units.—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. In addition, a vacant unit may be one which is occupied entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere.

New units not yet occupied are enumerated as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if unfit for human habitation because the roof, walls, windows, or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned.

Vacant housing units are classified in this report as either "seasonal and migratory" (i.e., intended for seasonal occupancy or held for migratory labor) or "year-round." "Seasonal" units are intended for occupancy during only certain seasons of the year. "Migratory" units are vacant units held for occupancy by migratory labor employed in farm work during the crop season. "Year-round" vacant housing units are available or intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered year-round. A unit used only occasionally throughout the year is also considered year-round.

Year-round vacant units are subdivided as follows: "for sale only"; "for rent" which also includes vacant units offered either for rent or for sale; and "other" which includes units sold or rented but not yet occupied by the new owner or renter, units held for the occasional use of the owner, and units being held off the market for other reasons.

Tenure.—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. A cooperative or condominium unit is "owner oc-

cupied" only if the owner or co-owner lives in it. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

Persons.—Persons occupying the housing unit include not only occupants related to the head of the household but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, wards, foster children and resident employees who share the living quarters of the household head. The data on "persons" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons.

Units with one or more roomers, boarders, or lodgers are shown as a separate category. Not included as "roomers, boarders, or lodgers" are foster children or wards, servants who live in, companions, and partners.

Year moved into unit.—Data on year moved into unit are based on the information reported for the head of the household. The question refers to the year of latest move. Thus, if the head moved back into a unit he had previously occupied or if he moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year he moved into his present unit was to be reported.

Complete kitchen facilities.—A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all three of the following for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit: (1) An installed sink with piped water; (2) a range or cookstove; and (3) a mechanical refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure, although they need not be in the same room. Quarters with only portable cooking equipment are not considered as hav-

ing a range or cookstove. "Lacking complete kitchen facilities" means that the unit does not have all three specified kitchen facilities, or that they are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

Access.—"Access only through other living quarters" means that the occupants of a housing unit must go through someone else's living quarters to enter their own; that is, they do not have a direct entrance from the outside or through a common or public hall.

Rooms.—Rooms to be counted include whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Not counted as rooms are bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, half-rooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, unfinished attics, basements, or other space used for storage.

Persons per room.—This is computed by dividing the number of persons in the unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown, therefore, refer to the number of housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Year structure built.—Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.

Units in structure.—In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented in terms of the number of housing units in structures of specified size, not in

terms of the number of residential structures.

A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof.

Basement.—Statistics on basements are presented in terms of the number of housing units located in structures built with a basement, and are separately tabulated for one-family houses with basements. A structure has a basement if there is enclosed space in which persons can walk upright under all or part of the building.

Plumbing facilities.—The category "with all plumbing facilities" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, as well as a flush toilet and a bathtub or shower inside the structure for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking some or all plumbing" means that the unit does not have all three specified plumbing facilities (hot and cold piped water, as well as flush toilet and bathtub or shower inside the structure), or that the toilet or bathing facilities are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

Selected equipment.—Statistics are presented for the number of housing units with the following selected equipment.

With more than one bathroom.—A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water. A partial or half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub (or shower), but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. A housing

unit "with more than one bathroom" has, in addition to one complete bathroom, one or more partial or complete bathrooms.

With public water supply.—A public system refers to a common source supplying running water to six or more housing units. The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, or private water company, or it may be obtained from a well which supplied six or more housing units.

With public sewer.—A "public sewer" is connected to a city, county, sanitary district, neighborhood, or subdivision sewer system. It may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks are also classified as public sewers.

With air conditioning.—Air conditioning is the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. A central system is a central installation which air-conditions the entire housing unit. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room.

Heating equipment.—The list of heating equipment refers to the type of heating equipment and not to the fuel used. "Steam or hot water" refers to a central heating system in which heat from steam or hot water is delivered through radiators or other outlets. "Warm air furnace" refers to a central system which provides warm air through ducts leading

to various rooms; central heat pumps are included in this category. "Built-in electric units" are permanently installed in the floors, walls or ceilings. A "floor, wall, or pipeless furnace" delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed. "Other means" includes room heaters with or without flue, fireplaces, stoves, and portable heaters of all types.

A housing unit "With central or built-in heating system" contains a steam or hot water system, a warm-air furnace, built-in electric units, or a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.

Automobiles available.—Statistics on automobiles available represent the number of passenger automobiles, including station wagons, which are owned or regularly used by any member of the household and which are ordinarily kept at home. Taxicabs, pickups, or larger trucks were not to be counted.

Value.—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for if it were for sale. The term "specified owner-occupied units" means that the value data are limited to owner-occupied one-family houses on less than ten acres, without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. Owner-occupied cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded from the value tabulations.

Mean value.—Mean value is the sum of the individual values reported, divided by the number of owner-occupied units for which value is shown. For purposes of computation, the mid-

points of the intervals were used, except that a mean value of \$3,500 was assigned to housing units in the interval "less than \$5,000" and a mean of \$60,000 was assigned to units in the interval "\$50,000 or more."

Contract rent.—Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, even if the furnishings, utilities, or services are included. The term "specified renter-occupied units" means that the contract rent data exclude one-family houses on ten acres or more. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are

shown separately as "no cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

Gross rent.—Monthly gross rent is the summation of contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (water, electricity, gas) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.), if these items are paid for by the renter, in addition to rent. Thus, gross rent is intended to eliminate individual differences which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of heat and utilities as part of the rental payment.

Mean gross rent.—Mean gross rent is the sum of the individual rental

amounts divided by the number of renter-occupied units, excluding one-family houses on ten acres or more.

Gross rent as percentage of income.—The yearly gross rent (monthly gross rent multiplied by 12) is expressed as a percentage of the total income in 1969 of the family or primary individual. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash is paid and units occupied by families or primary individuals who reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "not computed."

Appendix C.—ACCURACY OF THE DATA

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SOURCES OF ERROR

Human and mechanical errors occur in any mass statistical operation such as a decennial census. Errors during the data collection phase can include failure to obtain required information from respondents, obtaining incorrect or inconsistent information, and recording information in the wrong place or incorrectly. Errors can also occur during the field review of the enumerator's work, the clerical handling of the questionnaires, and the various stages of the electronic processing of the material. Careful efforts are made in every census to keep the errors in each step at an acceptably low level. Quality control and check measures are utilized throughout the census operation.

In the manual editing and coding operation, a sample of the work of each coder was verified, and a coder who showed consistently high error rates was retrained. A coder who still did not produce work of acceptable quality after retraining was removed from the coding operation. In addition, provision was made for correction of any work units for which the error rate exceeded a maximum level. Information on error rates will be given in later publications.

As was done for the 1950 and 1960 censuses, evaluative material on many aspects of the 1970 census will be published as soon as the appropriate data are accumulated and analyzed.

A major concern in the evaluation work is to ascertain, insofar as possible, the degree of completeness of the count of both population and housing units.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the Nation's population and housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for completeness by a census clerk or enumerator, and a followup was made for missing information. The major review occurred in the central processing office, where the editing and coding operation provided an opportunity to correct obvious errors in the respondents' entries for those items which required manual processing. In coding relationship to household head, for example, the clerk made use of written entries, which the computer is not able to read, in determining the correct entry where the machine readable item was blank or contained conflicting information. For a few of the items, the respondents' entries were reviewed for reasonableness or consistency on the basis of other information on the questionnaire. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in mechanical editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or merely spurious marks. If the

questionnaire contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status), or for at least two relevant sample characteristics, the inference was made that the marks represented a person. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning was unable to distinguish between a name and any other entry in the name space.

If any characteristics for a person or housing unit were missing, they were, in most cases, supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often where an entry for a given item was lacking or where the information reported for a person or housing unit on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person or housing unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

For housing data, the assignment was based on related information reported for the housing unit or on information reported for a similar unit in the immediate neighborhood. For example, if tenure for an occupied unit was omitted but a rental amount was reported, the computer automatically edited tenure to "rented for cash rent." The technique may also be illustrated by the procedure used in the assignment for unknown age. The computer stored reported ages of persons by sex, race, household relationship, and marital status. Each stored age was retained in the computer only until a person having the same set of characteristics, and with age reported was processed through the computer in the edit operation; this stored age was assigned to the next person whose age was

unknown and who otherwise had the same set of specified characteristics.

The editing process also includes another type of correction; namely, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person. When there was indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for any person, a previously processed household was selected as a substitute and the full set of characteristics for each substitute person was duplicated.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

The extent of allocation for States, counties, and other areas will be shown in the allocation tables in chapters B and C of the 1970 Census of Population Volume I, *Characteristics of the Population*, and chapters A and B of Census of Housing Volume I, *Characteristics for States, Cities, and Counties*.

SAMPLE DESIGN

For persons living in housing units at the time of the 1970 census, the housing unit, including all its occupants, was the sampling unit; for persons in group quarters identified in advance of the census, it was the person. In nonmail areas, the enumerator canvassed his assigned area and listed all housing units in an

address register sequentially in the order in which he first visited the units whether or not he completed the interview. Every fifth line of the address register was designated as a sample line, and the housing units listed on these lines were included in the sample. Each enumerator was given a random line on which he was to start listing and the order of canvassing was indicated in advance, although the instructions allowed some latitude in the order of

visiting addresses. In mail areas, the list of housing units was prepared prior to Census Day either by employing commercial mailing lists corrected through the cooperation of the post office or by listing the units in a process similar to that used in nonmail areas. As in other areas, every fifth housing unit of these lists was designated to be in the sample. In group quarters, all persons were listed and every fifth person was selected for the sample.

TABLE C. Sample Rate for Subjects Included in This Report

[Subjects marked with an asterisk (*) were tabulated on a 100% basis for tables P-1, H-1, and H-3. All subjects shown in the tables for persons of Spanish heritage (P-7, P-8, and H-5) were tabulated on a 15% basis. The subjects covered in the remaining tables (P-2 to P-6, H-2, and H-4) were tabulated according to the sample rates shown below]

Population subjects	Sample rate (percent)	Housing subjects	Sample rate (percent)
*Sex	20	*All year-round housing units	20
*Race	20	*Occupied housing units: table H-2.	15
*Age	20	table H-4.	20
*Household relationship	20	*Cooperative or condominium . . .	—
*Family composition	20	*Vacancy status	—
*Marital status	—	*Tenure of housing unit	—
Children ever born	20	Year moved into unit	15
Country of origin	15	*Number of rooms	—
Nativity and parentage	15	*Size of household (persons)	—
School enrollment	15	*Persons per room	—
Years of school completed	20	*Plumbing facilities	—
Residence in 1965	15	Bathrooms	15
Employment status	20	Source of water	15
Place of work	15	Sewage disposal	15
Means of transportation to work .	15	*Complete kitchen facilities	—
Occupation	20	*Access	—
Industry	20	Units in structure	20
Class of worker	20	Year structure built	20
Income	20	Basement	20
Poverty status	20	Heating equipment	20
		Air conditioning	15
		Automobiles available	15
		*Value	—
		*Contract rent	—
		Gross rent	20

This 20-percent sample was subdivided into a 15-percent and a 5-percent sample by designating every fourth 20-percent sample unit as a member of the 5-percent sample. The remaining sample units became the 15-percent sample. Two types of sample questionnaires were used, one for the 5-percent and one for the 15-percent sample units. Some questions were included on both the 5-percent and 15-percent sample forms and therefore appear for a sample of 20 percent of the units in the census. Other items appeared on either the 15-percent or the 5-percent questionnaires. The sample rates for the various items appearing in this report are shown in table C.

Although the sampling procedure did not automatically insure an exact 20-percent sample of persons or housing units in each locality, the sample design was unbiased if carried through according to instructions; generally for large areas the deviation from 20 percent was found to be quite small. Biases may have arisen when the enumerator failed to follow his listing and sampling instructions exactly. Quality control procedures were used throughout the census process, however, and where there was clear evidence that the sampling procedures were not properly followed, the work was returned to the field for re-sampling. No attempt at sampling was made for the relatively small numbers of persons and housing units (in most States, less than one percent) added to the enumeration from the post-census post office check, the various supplemental forms, and the special check of vacant units. The ratio estimation procedure described below adjusts the sample data to reflect these classes of population and housing units.

RATIO ESTIMATION

The statistics based on 1970 census sample data are estimates made through the use of ratio estimation procedures, applied separately for the 15- and 20-percent samples. The first step in carrying through the ratio estimates was to establish the areas within which separate ratios were to be prepared. These are referred to as "weighting areas." A single set of weighting areas, containing a minimum population size of 2,500, was defined for use with the 15- and 20-percent samples. Weighting areas were established by mechanical operation on the computer and were defined to conform, as nearly as possible, to areas for which tabulations are produced. In general, sample estimates for a tract may be expected to agree with complete counts whenever the tract was a weighting area. However, tracts were not weighting areas whenever the population was less than 2,500 persons, where the tract was a part of more than one county subdivision or place, or where the Census procedure was not the same in all parts of the tract. In these situations, part of a tract may have been combined with other partial or complete tracts to make up a weighting area and sample estimates for an individual tract in the combination may not agree with complete counts for the tract.

Separate ratio estimation processes were used for persons and for housing units. The ratio estimation process for persons operated in three stages. The first stage employed 19 household-type groups (the first of which was empty by definition). The second stage used two groups, head of household and not head of household, and the third stage used 24 age-sex-race groups.

<i>Group</i>	STAGE I
	<i>Male Head With Own Children Under 18</i>
1	1-person household
2	2-person household
3	3-person household
.	.
.	.
6	6-or-more-person household
	<i>Male Head Without Own Children Under 18</i>
7-12	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
	<i>Female Head</i>
13-18	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
19	<i>Group Quarters Persons</i>
	STAGE II
20	<i>Head of Household</i>
21	<i>Not Head of Household (including persons in group quarters)</i>
	STAGE III
	<i>Male Negro</i>
22	Age under 5 years
23	5-13
24	14-24
25	25-44
26	45-64
27	65 and older
	<i>Male, Not Negro</i>
28-33	Same age groups as for Male Negro
	<i>Female Negro</i>
34-39	Same age groups as for Male Negro
	<i>Female, Not Negro</i>
40-45	Same age groups as for Male Negro

The ratio estimation process for housing operated in two stages for occupied housing units, and in one stage for vacant units. The first stage for occupied units employed 18 household-type groups (the first of which was empty by definition); the second stage for occupied units used four groups: owner and renter occupied units, by race. The single stage for vacant units employed three groups: year-round vacant for sale, year-round vacant for rent, and other vacant.

Occupied housing units:

<i>Group</i>	STAGE I
	<i>Male Head With Own Children Under 18</i>
1	1-person household
2	2-person household
3	3-person household
.	.
.	.
6	6-or-more-person household
	<i>Male Head Without Own Children Under 18</i>
7-12	1-person to 6-or-more person households
	<i>Female Head</i>
13-18	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
	STAGE II
	<i>Owner Occupied</i>
19	Negro
20	Not Negro
	<i>Renter Occupied</i>
21	Negro
22	Not Negro

Vacant housing units:

<i>Group</i>	STAGE I
23	Year-round vacant for sale
24	Year-round vacant for rent
25	Other vacant

At each stage, for each of the groups, the ratio of the complete count to the weighted sample count in the group was computed and applied to the weight of each sample person or housing unit in the group. For population, this operation was performed for each of the 19 groups in the first stage, then for the two groups in the second stage and finally for the 24 groups in the third stage. For occupied housing units this was performed first for the 18 groups in the first stage and then for the 4 groups in the second stage.

As a rule, the weighted sample counts within each of the groups in the final stage should agree with the complete counts for the weighting areas. Close, although not exact, consistency can be expected for the groups in the preceding stages. There are some exceptions to this general rule, however. As indicated above, there may be differences between the complete counts and sample estimates when the tabulation area is not made up of whole weighting areas. As a result, sample estimates at the tract level may not agree with complete counts when the tract did not form a weighting area. Generally, for 15- and 20-percent items, there may be such a difference whenever the population in the tract is less than 2,500 people. Furthermore, in order to increase the reliability, a separate ratio was not computed in a ratio estimation group whenever certain criteria pertaining to the complete counts and the magnitude of the weight were

not met. For example, for the 15- and 20-percent population sample the complete count of persons in a group had to exceed 85 persons and the ratio of the complete count to the unweighted sample count could not exceed 20. Where these criteria were not met, groups were combined in a specific order until the conditions were met. Where this occurred, consistency between the weighted sample and the complete counts would apply as indicated above for the combined group but not necessarily for each of the groups in the combination.

Each sample person or housing unit was assigned an integral weight to avoid the complications involved in rounding in the final tables. If, for example, the final weight for a group was 5.2, one-fifth of the persons or housing units in the group (selected at random) were assigned a weight of 6 and the remaining four-fifths a weight of 5.

The estimates realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted had the persons and housing units been stratified into the groups before sampling. The net effect is a reduction in both the sampling error and possible bias of most statistics below what would be obtained by weighting the results of the sample by a uniform factor (e.g., by weighting the 20-percent sample results by a uniform factor of 5). The reduction in sampling error will be trivial for some items and substantial for others. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that estimates for this sample are, in general, consistent with the complete count for the groups used in the estimation procedure. A more complete discussion of the technical aspects of these ratio estimates will be presented in a separate report.

SAMPLING VARIABILITY

The estimates from sample tabulations are subject to sampling variability. The standard errors of these estimates can be approximated by using the data in tables D through F. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the difference (due to sampling variability) between the sample estimate and the figure that would have been obtained from a complete count of the population is less than the standard error. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the difference is less than twice the standard error and about 99 out of 100 that it is less than 2½ times the standard error. The amount by which the estimated standard error must be multiplied to obtain other odds deemed more appropriate can be found in most statistical textbooks. The sampling errors may be obtained by using the factors shown in table F in conjunction with table D for absolute numbers and in conjunction with table E for percentages. In addition to sampling errors, these tables reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not of bias arising in the collection, processing and estimation steps, nor of the correlated errors enumerators introduce; estimates of the magnitude of some of these factors in the total error are being evaluated and will be published at a later date.

Table D shows approximate standard errors of estimated numbers for most statistics based on the 20-percent sample. In determining the figures for this table, some aspects of the sample design, the estimation process, and the population of the area over which the data have been compiled are ignored. Table E shows standard errors of most percentages based on

the 20-percent sample. Linear interpolation in tables D and E will provide approximate results that are satisfactory for most purposes. Table F provides a factor by which the standard errors shown in tables D or E should be multiplied to adjust for the combined effect of the sample size (i.e., whether a 20-percent or 15-percent sample) the sample design and the estimation procedure.

To estimate the standard error for a given characteristic based on the 15-percent sample, or for a more precise estimate for the 20-percent sample, locate in table F the factor applying to the characteristic and sample size used to tabulate the data and multiply this factor by the standard error found in table D or E. If the estimate is not identified in table F, use the factor shown for "all other." Where data are shown as cross-classifications of two characteristics, locate and use the larger factor. Similarly, if an item collected on a 20-percent basis has been tabulated for the 15-percent sample, use the factor appropriate for the 15-percent sample.

The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the three following situations:

1. For a difference between the sample figure and one based on a complete count (e.g., arising from comparisons between 1970 sample statistics and complete-count statistics for 1960 or 1950), the standard error is identical with the standard error of the 1970 estimate alone.

2. For a difference between two sample figures (that is, one from 1970 and the other from 1960, or both from the same census year), the standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the squares of the standard errors of each estimate considered separately. This formula will represent the actual standard error quite accurately for the difference between estimates of the same characteristic in two different areas, or for the difference between separate and uncorrelated characteristics in the same area. If, however, there is a high positive correlation between the two characteristics, the formula will overestimate the true standard error. The approximate standard error for the 1970 sample figure is derived directly from tables D through F. The standard error of a 25-percent 1960 sample figure may be obtained from the relevant 1960 census report or an approximate value may be obtained by multiplying the appropriate value in table D or E by 0.9.

3. For a difference between two sample estimates, one of which represents a subclass of the other, the tables can be used directly, with the difference considered as the sample estimate.

The sampling variability of the medians presented in certain tables (median years of school completed, median rent, etc.) depends on the size of the base and on the distribution on which the median is based. An approximate method for measuring the reliability of an estimated median is to determine an interval about the estimated median such that there is a stated degree of confidence the true median lies

APPENDIX C—Continued

within the interval. As the first step in estimating the upper and lower limits of the interval (that is, the confidence limits) about the median, compute one-half the number on which the median is based (designated $N/2$). From table D, following the method outlined in other parts of this section, compute the standard error of an estimated number equal to $N/2$. Subtract this standard error from $N/2$. Cumulate the frequencies (in the table on which the median is based) until the total first exceeds the difference between $N/2$ and its standard error and by linear interpolation obtain a value corresponding to this number. In a corresponding manner, add the standard error to $N/2$, cumulate the frequencies in the table, and obtain a value in the table on which the median is based corresponding to the

sum of $N/2$ and its standard error. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the median would lie between these two values. The range for 19 chances out of 20 and for 99 in 100 can be computed in a similar manner by multiplying the standard error by the appropriate factors before subtracting from and adding to one-half the number reporting the characteristic. Interpolation to obtain the values corresponding to these numbers gives the confidence limits for the median.

The sampling variability of a mean, such as the number of children ever born per 1,000 women or mean income, presented in certain tables, depends on the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design, (for example, the use of house-

holds as the sampling unit), and the use of ratio estimates.

An approximation to the variability of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the standard deviation of the distribution on which the mean is based; divide this figure by the square root of one-fifth of the total units in the distribution; multiply this quotient by the factor from table F appropriate to the statistic and the actual sample rate on which the mean is based. If the distribution is not published in the detailed tables, calculate the standard deviation from a comparable distribution for a larger area or for a similar population group; divide by the square root of one-fifth of the units on which the mean of interest is based; multiply the quotient by the factor from table F.

TABLE D. Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Number Based on 20-Percent Sample (Range of 2 chances out of 3)

Estimated number (persons or housing units)	Standard error	Estimated number (persons or housing units)	Standard error
50	15	1,000	60
100	20	2,500	85
250	30	5,000	100
500	45		

TABLE E. Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Percentage Based on 20-Percent Sample (Range of 2 chances out of 3)

Estimated percentage	Base of percentage (persons or housing units)					
	500	1,000	2,500	5,000	10,000	15,000
2 or 98	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
5 or 95	2.0	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4
10 or 90	2.7	1.9	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.5
25 or 75	3.9	2.7	1.7	1.2	0.9	0.7
50	4.5	3.2	2.0	1.4	1.0	0.8

TABLE F. Factor to be Applied to Standard Errors

[Subjects marked with an asterisk were tabulated on a 100% basis for tables P-1, H-1, and H-3.
Standard errors are not applicable to these tables]

Population subjects ¹	Sample rate (percent)	Factor	Housing subjects ¹	Sample rate (percent)	Factor
*Race	20	1.6	*Tenure	20	0.2
*Age	20	0.8	*Rooms	20	1.0
*Household relationship	20	0.5	*Persons per room	20	0.4
*Family composition	20	0.6	*Value	20	1.0
Country of origin (including Spanish heritage subjects)	15	1.6	Units in structure	20	0.8
Nativity and parentage	15	1.7	Year structure built	20	0.9
School enrollment	15	1.0	Heating equipment	20	0.8
Years of school completed	20	1.0	Basement	20	0.9
Residence in 1965	15	2.0	Source of water	15	1.0
Employment status	20	0.8	Sewage disposal	15	1.0
Place of work	15	1.3	Air conditioning	15	1.1
Means of transportation to work	15	1.3	Year moved into unit	15	1.1
Occupation	20	1.1	Gross rent	20	0.9
Industry	20	1.1	All other—20 percent	20	1.0
Class of worker	20	1.1	—15 percent	15	1.2
Income—persons	20	1.0			
—families	20	1.0			
Poverty status—persons	20	1.9			
—families	20	1.0			
All other—20 percent	20	1.0			
—15 percent	15	1.2			

¹Tabulations of data for persons of Spanish heritage are based on the 15-percent sample. For subjects shown in this table as based on the 20-percent sample, the factor for persons of Spanish heritage is obtained by multiplying the appropriate factor in this table by 1.2. For subjects shown as based on the 15-percent sample, the factor in this table can be used directly.

Appendix D.—PUBLICATION AND COMPUTER SUMMARY TAPE PROGRAM

The results of the 1970 Census of Population and Housing are being issued in the form of printed reports, microfiche copies of the printed reports, computer summary tapes, computer printouts, and microfilm. Listed below are short descriptions of the final report series and computer tapes, as currently planned. More detailed information on this program can be obtained by writing to the Publications Distribution Section, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Population Census Reports

Volume I.

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION
This volume will consist of 58 "parts"—number 1 for the United States, numbers 2 through 52 for the 50 States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order, and numbers 53 through 58 for Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Canal Zone, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, respectively. Each part, which will be a separate cloth-bound book, will contain four chapters designated as A, B, C, and D. Each chapter (for each of the 58 areas) will first be issued as an individual paperbound report in four series designated as PC(1)-A, B, C, and D, respectively. The 58 PC(1)-A reports will be specially assembled and issued in a clothbound book, designated as Part A.

■ Series PC(1)-A.

NUMBER OF INHABITANTS.

Final official population counts are presented for States, counties by urban and rural residence, standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), urbanized areas, county subdivisions, all incorporated places, and unincorporated places of 1,000 inhabitants or more.

■ Series PC(1)-B.

GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics on age, sex, race, marital status, and relationship to head of household are presented for States, counties by urban and rural residence, SMSA's, urbanized areas, county subdivisions, and places of 1,000 inhabitants or more.

■ Series PC(1)-C.

GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics are presented on nativity and parentage, State or country of birth, Spanish origin, mother tongue, residence 5 years ago, year moved into present house, school enrollment (public or private), years of school completed, vocational training, number of children ever born, family composition, disability, veteran status, employment status, place of work, means of transportation to work, occupation group, industry group, class of worker, and income (by type) in 1969 of families and individuals. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States, counties (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, and places of 2,500 inhabitants or more.

■ Series PC(1)-D.

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

These reports will cover most of the subjects shown in Series PC(1)-C, above, presenting the data in considerable detail and cross-classified by age, race, and other characteristics. Each subject will be shown for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, and large cities.

Volume II.

SUBJECT REPORTS

Each report in this volume, also designated as Series PC(2), will concentrate on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-relationships will generally be provided on a national and regional level; in some reports, data for States or SMSA's will also be shown. Among the characteristics to be covered are national origin and race, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, unemployment, occupation, industry, and income.

Housing Census Reports

Volume I.

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS FOR STATES, CITIES, AND COUNTIES

This volume will consist of 58 "parts"—number 1 for the United States, numbers 2 through 52 for the 50 States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order, and numbers 53 through 58 for Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Canal Zone, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, respectively. Each part, which will be a separate cloth-bound book, will contain two chapters designated as A and B. Each chapter (for each of the 58 areas) will first be issued as an individual paperbound report in two series designated as HC(1)-A and B, respectively.

■ Series HC(1)-A.

GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics on tenure, kitchen facilities, plumbing facilities, number of rooms, persons per room, units in structure, mobile home, telephone, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are presented for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban and rural residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, places of 1,000 inhabitants or more, and counties.

■ Series HC(1)-B.

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics are presented on a more detailed basis for the subjects included in the Series HC(1)-A reports, as well as on such additional subjects as year moved into unit, year structure built, basement, heating equipment, fuels, air conditioning, water and sewage, appliances, gross rent, and ownership of second home. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, and counties (by rural and rural-farm residence).

Volume II.

METROPOLITAN HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

These reports, also designated as Series HC(2), will cover most of the 1970 census housing subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. There will be one report for each SMSA, presenting data for the SMSA and its central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, as well as a national summary report.

Volume III.

BLOCK STATISTICS

One report, under the designation Series HC(3), is issued for each urbanized area showing data for individual blocks on selected housing and population subjects. The series also includes reports for the communities outside urbanized areas which have contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics from the 1970 census.

Volume IV.

COMPONENTS OF INVENTORY CHANGE

This volume will contain data on the disposition of the 1960 inventory and the source of the 1970 inventory, such as new construction, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses. Cross-tabulations of 1970 and 1960 characteristics for units that have not changed and characteristics of the present and previous residence of recent movers will also be provided. Statistics will be shown for 15 selected SMSA's and for the United States and regions.

Volume V.

RESIDENTIAL FINANCE

This volume will present data regarding the financing of privately owned nonfarm residential properties. Statistics will be shown on amount of outstanding mortgage debt, manner of acquisition of property, homeowner expenses, and other owner, property, and mortgage characteristics for the United States and regions.

**Volume VI.
ESTIMATES OF "SUBSTANDARD"
HOUSING**

This volume will present counts of "sub-standard" housing units for counties and cities, based on the number of units lacking plumbing facilities combined with estimates of units with all plumbing facilities but in "dilapidated" condition.

**Volume VII.
SUBJECT REPORTS**

Each report in this volume will concentrate on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-classifications will generally be provided on a national and regional level; in some reports, data for States or SMSA's may also be shown. Among the subjects to be covered are housing characteristics by household composition, housing of minority groups and senior citizens, and households in mobile homes.

Joint Population-Housing Reports

**Series PHC(1).
CENSUS TRACT REPORTS**

This series contains one report for each SMSA, showing data for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1970 census.

**Series PHC(2).
GENERAL DEMOGRAPHIC TRENDS FOR
METROPOLITAN AREAS, 1960 to 1970**

This series consists of one report for each State and the District of Columbia, as well as a national summary report, presenting statistics for the State and for SMSA's and their central cities and constituent counties. Comparative 1960 and 1970 data are shown on population counts by age and race and on such housing subjects as tenure, plumbing facilities, value, and contract rent.

**Series PHC(3).
EMPLOYMENT PROFILES OF SELECTED
LOW-INCOME AREAS**

This series will consist of approximately 70 reports, each presenting statistics on the social and economic characteristics of the residents of a particular low-income area. The data relate to low-income neighborhoods in 54 cities and seven rural poverty areas. Each report will provide statistics on employment and unemployment, education, vocational training, availability for work, job history, and income, as well as on value or rent and number of rooms in the housing unit.

Additional Reports

Series PHC(E).

EVALUATION REPORTS

This open series will present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1970 census program, and relating to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

Series PHC(R).

PROCEDURAL REPORTS

This open series presents information on various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1970 census, and will include a comprehensive procedural history of the 1970 census. The first report issued focuses on the forms and procedures used in the data collection phase of the census.

Computer Summary Tapes

The major portion of the results of the 1970 census will be produced in a set of six tabulation counts. To help meet the needs of census users, these counts are being designed to provide data with much greater subject and geographic detail than it is feasible or desirable to publish in printed reports. The data so tabulated will generally be available—subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality—on magnetic computer tape, printouts, and microfilm, at the cost of preparing the copy.

First Count—source of the PC(1)-A reports; contains about 400 cells of data on the subjects covered in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A reports and tabulated for each of the approximately 250,000 enumeration districts in the United States.

Second Count—source of the PC(1)-B, HC(1)-A, and part of the PHC(1) reports; contains about 3,500 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for the approximately 35,000 tracts and 35,000 county subdivisions in the United States.

Third Count—source of the HC(3) reports; contains about 250 cells of data on the subjects covered in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A reports and tabulated for approximately 1,500,000 blocks in the United States.

Fourth Count—source of the PC(1)-C, HC(1)-B, and part of the PHC(1) reports; contains about 13,000 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for the approximately 35,000 tracts and 35,000 county subdivisions in the United States; also contains about 30,000 cells of data for each county.

Fifth Count—will contain approximately 800 cells of population and housing data for 5-digit ZIP code areas in SMSA's and 3-digit ZIP code areas outside SMSA's; the ZIP code data will be available only on tape.

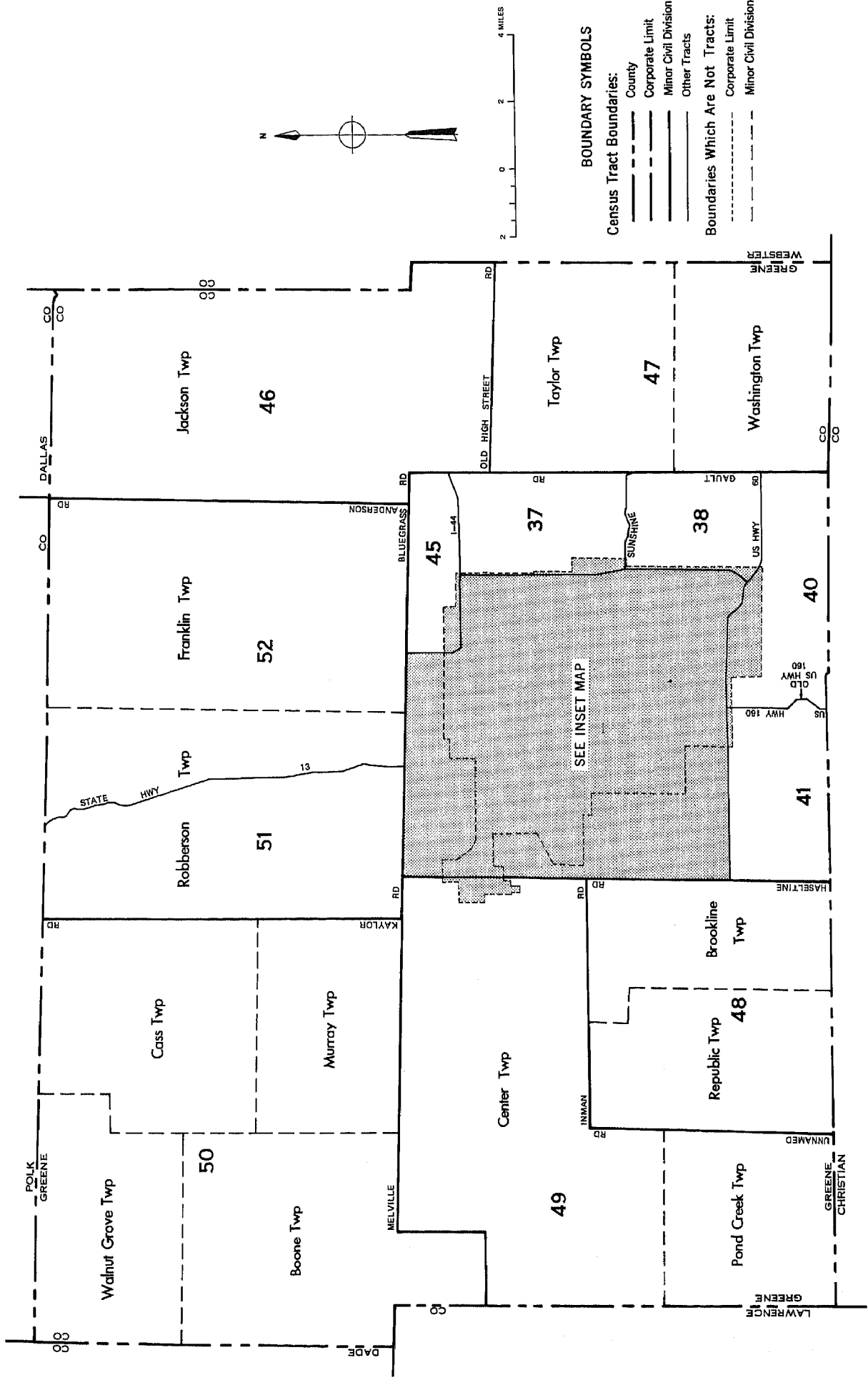
Sixth Count—source of the PC(1)-D and HC(2) reports; will contain about 260,000 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for States, SMSA's, and large cities.

The tapes will generally be organized on a State basis. To use the First Count and Third Count tapes, it will be necessary to purchase the appropriate enumeration district and block maps.

The term "cells" used herein to indicate the scope of subject content of the several counts refers to each figure or statistic in the tabulation for a specific geographic area. For example, in the Third Count, there are six cells for a cross-classification of race by sex: three categories of race (white, Negro, other race) by two categories of sex (male, female).

In addition to the above-mentioned summary tapes, the Census Bureau will make available for purchase certain sample tape files containing population and housing characteristics as shown on individual census records. These files will contain no names or addresses, and the geographic identification will be sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality. There will be six files, each containing a 1-percent national sample of persons and housing units. Three of the files will be drawn from the population covered by the census 15-percent sample and three from the population in the census 5-percent sample. Each of these three files will provide a different type of geographic information: One will identify individual large SMSA's and, for the rest of the country, groups of counties; the second will identify individual States and, where they are sufficiently large, will provide urban-rural and metropolitan-nonmetropolitan detail; and the third will identify State groups and size of place, with each individual record showing selected characteristics of the person's neighborhood.

CENSUS TRACTS IN THE SPRINGFIELD, MO. SMSA



- BOUNDARY SYMBOLS**
- Census Tract Boundaries:**
- County
 - Corporate Limit
 - Minor Civil Division
 - Other Tracts
- Boundaries Which Are Not Tracts:**
- Corporate Limit
 - Minor Civil Division

1970 Census of Population and Housing
 CENSUS TRACTS
 SPRINGFIELD, MO.
 STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA
 Final Report PHC(1)-203

CENSUS TRACTS IN THE SPRINGFIELD, MO. SMSA

INSET MAP - SPRINGFIELD AND VICINITY

