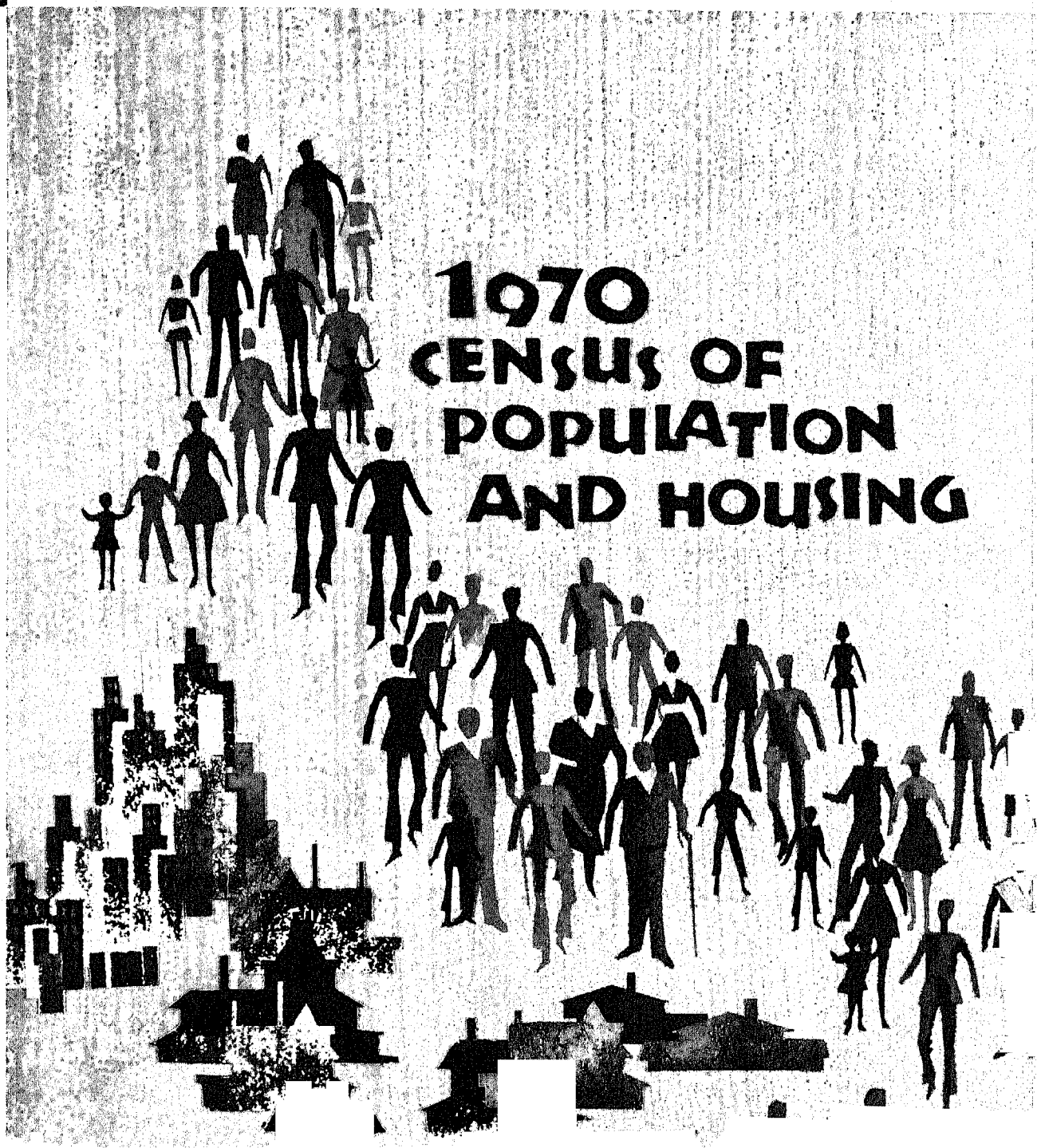
A UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF **COMMERCE** PUBLICATION

Census Tracts

SPRINGFIELD, OHIO
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

PHC(1)–204



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1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING

Census Tracts

SPRINGFIELD, OHIO

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

Issued May 1972

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LIST OF PHC(1) CENSUS TRACT REPORTS

The reports listed below are for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas. An asterisk (*) indicates that the report includes data for tracts in selected areas adjacent to the SMSA.

Report number	Area
1	Abilene, Tex.
2	Akron, Ohio
3	Albany, Ga.
4	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.
5	Albuquerque, N. Mex.
6	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.
7	Altoona, Pa.
8	Amarillo, Tex.
9	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.
10	Anderson, Ind.
11	Ann Arbor, Mich.
12	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.
13	Asheville, N.C.
14	Atlanta, Ga.*
15	Atlantic City, N.J.
16	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.
17	Austin, Tex.
18	Bakersfield, Calif.
19	Baltimore, Md.
20	Baton Rouge, La.*
21	Bay City, Mich.
22	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.
23	Billings, Mont.
24	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.
25	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.
26	Birmingham, Ala.
27	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.
28	Boise City, Idaho
29	Boston, Mass.*
30	Bridgeport, Conn.
31	Bristol, Conn.*
32	Brockton, Mass.
33	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.
34	Bryan-College Station, Tex.
35	Buffalo, N.Y.
36	Canton, Ohio
37	Cedar Rapids, Iowa
38	Champaign-Urbana, Ill.
39	Charleston, S.C.*
40	Charleston, W. Va.
41	Charlotte, N.C.*
42	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.
43	Chicago, Ill.
44	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.
45	Cleveland, Ohio
46	Colorado Springs, Colo.
47	Columbia, Mo.
48	Columbia, S.C.
49	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.
50	Columbus, Ohio
51	Corpus Christi, Tex.
52	Dallas, Tex.
53	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.
54	Dayton, Ohio
55	Decatur, Ill.
56	Denver, Colo.
57	Des Moines, Iowa
58	Detroit, Mich.*
59	Dubuque, Iowa
60	Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.
61	Durham, N.C.
62	El Paso, Tex.
63	Erie, Pa.
64	Eugene, Oreg.
65	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.
66	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.
67	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.-Minn.
68	Fayetteville, N.C.
69	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.*
70	Flint, Mich.
71	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.
72	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.
73	Fort Wayne, Ind.
74	Fort Worth, Tex.*
75	Fresno, Calif.
76	Gadsden, Ala.
77	Gainesville, Fla.
78	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.
79	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.
80	Grand Rapids, Mich.*
81	Great Falls, Mont.
82	Green Bay, Wis.
83	Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point, N.C.
84	Greenville, S.C.
85	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio
86	Harrisburg, Pa.
87	Hartford, Conn.*
88	Honolulu, Hawaii*
89	Houston, Tex.*
90	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.- Ohio*
91	Huntsville, Ala.
92	Indianapolis, Ind.
93	Jackson, Mich.
94	Jackson, Miss.
95	Jacksonville, Fla.
96	Jersey City, N.J.
97	Johnstown, Pa.
98	Kalamazoo, Mich.
99	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.*
100	Kenosha, Wis.
101	Knoxville, Tenn.*
102	Lafayette, La.
103	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.
104	Lake Charles, La.
105	Lancaster, Pa.
106	Lansing, Mich.
107	Laredo, Tex.
108	Las Vegas, Nev.
109	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.
110	Lawton, Okla.
111	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine
112	Lexington, Ky.
113	Lima, Ohio
114	Lincoln, Nebr.
115	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.
116	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio*
117	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.
118	Louisville, Ky.-Ind.
119	Lowell, Mass.
120	Lubbock, Tex.

Report number	Area
121	Lynchburg, Va.*
122	Macon, Ga.*
123	Madison, Wis.
124	Manchester, N.H.
125	Mansfield, Ohio
126	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.
127	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.
128	Meriden, Conn.
129	Miami, Fla.
130	Midland, Tex.
131	Milwaukee, Wis.*
132	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.
133	Mobile, Ala.
134	Modesto, Calif.
135	Monroe, La.
136	Montgomery, Ala.
137	Muncie, Ind.
138	Muskegon-Muskegon Heights, Mich.
139	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.
140	New Bedford, Mass.
141	New Britain, Conn.
142	New Haven, Conn.*
143	New London-Groton-Norwich, Conn.*
144	New Orleans, La.
145	New York, N.Y.
146	Newark, N.J.*
147	Newport News-Hampton, Va.*
148	Norfolk-Portsmouth, Va.*
149	Norwalk, Conn.*
150	Odessa, Tex.
151	Ogden, Utah
152	Oklahoma City, Okla.
153	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa
154	Orlando, Fla.
155	Oxnard-Ventura, Calif.
156	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.
157	Pensacola, Fla.
158	Peoria, Ill.
159	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.
160	Phoenix, Ariz.
161	Pine Bluff, Ark.
162	Pittsburgh, Pa.
163	Pittsfield, Mass.
164	Portland, Maine*
165	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.
166	Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick, R.I.-Mass.*
167	Provo-Orem, Utah
168	Pueblo, Colo.
169	Racine, Wis.
170	Raleigh, N.C.
171	Reading, Pa.
172	Reno, Nev.
173	Richmond, Va.
174	Roanoke, Va.
175	Rochester, Minn.
176	Rochester, N.Y.
177	Rockford, Ill.
178	Sacramento, Calif.*
179	Saginaw, Mich.
180	St. Joseph, Mo.
181	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.*
182	Salem, Oreg.
183	Salinas-Monterey, Calif.
184	Salt Lake City, Utah
185	San Angelo, Tex.
186	San Antonio, Tex.
187	San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario, Calif.
188	San Diego, Calif.
189	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.
190	San Jose, Calif.
191	Santa Barbara, Calif.
192	Santa Rosa, Calif.
193	Savannah, Ga.
194	Scranton, Pa.
195	Seattle-Everett, Wash.
196	Sherman-Denison, Tex.
197	Shreveport, La.
198	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.
199	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.
200	South Bend, Ind.
201	Spokane, Wash.
202	Springfield, Ill.
203	Springfield, Mo.
204	Springfield, Ohio
205	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.*
206	Stamford, Conn.
207	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.
208	Stockton, Calif.
209	Syracuse, N.Y.
210	Tacoma, Wash.
211	Tallahassee, Fla.
212	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.
213	Terre Haute, Ind.
214	Texarkana, Tex.-Ark.
215	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.
216	Topeka, Kans.
217	Trenton, N.J.
218	Tucson, Ariz.
219	Tulsa, Okla.
220	Tuscaloosa, Ala.
221	Tyler, Tex.
222	Utica-Rome, N.Y.
223	Vallejo-Napa, Calif.
224	Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, N.J.
225	Waco, Tex.
226	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
227	Waterbury, Conn.*
228	Waterloo, Iowa
229	West Palm Beach, Fla.
230	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
231	Wichita, Kans.
232	Wichita Falls, Tex.*
233	Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton, Pa.
234	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.
235	Wilmington, N.C.
236	Worcester, Mass.*
237	York, Pa.
238	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio*
239	Mayagüez, P.R.
240	Ponce, P.R.
241	San Juan, P.R.

INTRODUCTION

APPENDIXES

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B. Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics . . . App-3
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GENERAL

This report presents statistics by census tract on the characteristics of the population and housing units as reported in the 1970 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1970, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957), which codified Title 13, United States Code. This report series contains 241 reports as listed on page II. Each report relates to a particular standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), and in some cases also covers certain areas adjacent to the SMSA. As stated on page App-2, there are 247 currently recognized SMSA's, including four in Puerto Rico. There are no reports in this series for six of these SMSA's because they were newly designated on the basis of the 1970 census results and census tracts had not been established for them previously.

This series of reports is one of the several series which present the information compiled from the census. For a description of the full data dissemination program see Appendix D, "Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program."

The content and procedures of the 1970 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1960 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field pretesting. A number of changes were introduced in 1970 to improve the usefulness of the census results. For the characteristics shown in this report, the changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability of the 1970 data with those for 1960.

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D. C. 20233. Such information will also appear in later reports of the 1970 census.

Organization of the text.—The text consists of this introduction and four appendixes, which appear after the tables. Appendix A describes area classifications, defines census tracts, and traces some of the history of the development of census tract statistics. Appendix B provides definitions and explanations of the population and housing subjects appearing in the report. Appendix C presents information on sources of error in the data, sampling variability, ratio estimation, and editing procedures. Appendix D summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1970 census.

Content of the tables.—There are two numbered series of tables. Tables P-1 to P-8 present population statistics and tables H-1 to H-5 present housing statistics. Tables P-5 to P-8 and H-3 to H-5 relate to Negroes and to persons of Spanish language or surname or persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; they include only those tracts that have a population of 400 or more for the particular group.

The tables include data for the component counties and places of 25,000 or more in the SMSA, as well as for the tracts. All tables are arranged in identical fashion. Summations are presented first for the SMSA, followed by the component counties in alphabetical order (within State, if the SMSA crosses State lines). Shown under each county is the summation for each component place of 25,000 inhabitants or more and the balance of the county. Following these summations are the data for individual tracts (arranged in the above-mentioned geographic order) within the SMSA; and, in certain cases, for individual tracts in territory contiguous to the SMSA. When a tract crosses the boundary of a place of 25,000 inhabitants or more, statistics for the portion of the tract which lies inside the place are shown with the figure for the place; statistics for the remainder of the tract are shown as part of another place and/or under the county balance, as appropriate. The totals for each of these "split" tracts appear at the end of the table.

Sample size.—Tables P-1, H-1, and H-3 contain 100-percent data; the remaining tables contain data based on a sample of the population, with sampling rates of 20 percent or 15 percent. Figures for the total population or for some subgroups of the population (e.g., the population 5 years old and over) may differ from table to table or within the same table when the figures are tabulated from different samples. The sample size for each subject is stated in table C, Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data." Appendix C also provides information on the sampling variability associated with the data.

Derived figures (percents, medians, etc.).—Percents, medians, and means, as well as certain rates and ratios are shown in these reports. For all types of derived figures in this report, the figure is not presented (but indicated by three dots "...") if the base is smaller than the minimum number prescribed for the sample on which the figure is based. The minimum bases are 5 (persons, families, households, or housing units) for figures derived from 100-percent tabulations, 25 for figures based on the 20-percent sample, and 33 for those based on the 15-percent sample. When a cross-tabulation of two or more characteristics covers subjects based on different samples, the minimum base for the smaller sample applies. Although figures are shown for all areas, except when the base is less than the specified minimum, the reader should exercise caution in the use and interpretation of data for very small areas or subgroups of the population; these data are especially subject to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors.

Percents which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but indicated as zero (i.e., "—"). The median, which is a type of average, is the middle value in a distribution, i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts—one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-end distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "Less than $5,000," it is shown as "$5,000–." When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-end distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the terminal category followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "75 years and over," it is shown as "75+." The mean is the arithmetic average derived by adding the values in a particular distribution and dividing by the number of units in the distribution.

Symbols.—A dash "—" signifies zero. Three dots "..." mean not applicable, or that the base for the derived figure is too small for it to be shown, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals. The symbol "U" means that the place is "unincorporated."

Boundaries.—Information on changes in the boundaries of tracts between 1960 and 1970 for this area appears after the Introduction. Information on boundary changes between 1960 and 1970 for certain types of areas other than tracts is given in the 1970 Population Census PC(1)-A report for each State.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1970 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. In 1960, self-enumeration was first introduced on a nationwide scale as a substitute for the traditional census direct interview.

A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every household several days before Census Day, April 1, 1970. This questionnaire contained certain explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction sheet; in areas with comparatively large proportions of Spanish-speaking persons, a Spanish version of the instruction sheet was also enclosed.

In the larger metropolitan areas and some adjacent counties, altogether containing about three-fifths of the population of the United States, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the form on Census Day. Approximately 87 percent of the householders did so. The mailed-back forms were reviewed by the census enumerator (or, in some localities, a census clerk) and if the form was determined to be incomplete or inconsistent, a followup was made. The bulk of these followups were made by telephone, the rest by personal visit. For the households which did not mail back their forms, a followup was also made, in almost all cases by personal visit and in the remainder by telephone.

For the remaining two-fifths of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the form and give it to the enumerator when he called; approximately 80 percent did so. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit.

Three types of questionnaires were used throughout the country; 80 percent of the households answered a form containing a limited number of population and housing questions and the remainder, split into 15-percent and 5-percent samples, answered forms which contained these questions as well as a number of additional questions. Some of the additional questions were the same on the 15-percent and 5-percent versions; others were different. A random procedure was used to determine which of the three forms any particular household answered.

In the metropolitan and adjacent areas, the designated type of questionnaire was sent to each household. In the remaining areas, the questionnaire

with a limited number of questions was distributed to all households, and the enumerators obtained the additional information by interview in those households designated for the 15-percent and 5-percent samples.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1970 census questionnaires were specially designed to be processed by FOSDIC (Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire onto computer magnetic tape with no intervening manual processing. A number of the items, however, required reviewing written entries to determine the proper code. Consequently, the processing involved a manual coding and editing operation in which clerks determined the appropriate codes and marked the specified positions on the questionnaire; for example, the clerks applied a 2-digit numerical code for the country-of-birth entry. These marks, as well as those made by the respondent and enumerator, were read by FOSDIC onto magnetic tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps (see Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data"). One of the end results of this operation was a computer tape from which the tables in this report were prepared on a cathode-ray-tube phototypesetting machine at the Government Printing Office. Another end result was the summary tapes which are available for purchase, as described in Appendix D, "Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program."

Table A. **Tract Comparability: 1970 to 1960**

[Area tracted is the same as in 1960. The tables list only those census tracts for which the boundaries or identification changed between 1960 and 1970]

1970 tract	1960 tract
CLARK COUNTY, OHIO	
0009.01	0009 PART
0009.02	0009 PART
0011.01	0011 PART
0011.02	0011 PART
0023.01	0023 PART
0023.02	0023 PART
0024.01	0024 PART
0024.02	0024 PART
0027.01	0027 PART
0027.02	0027 PART
0029.01	0029 PART
0029.02	0029 PART
0030	0030 PART
0031.01	0030 PART
	0031 PART
0031.02	0031 PART
0033.01	0033 PART
0033.02	0033 PART

Table B. **Tract Comparability: 1960 to 1970**

[Area tracted is the same as in 1960. The tables list only those census tracts for which the boundaries or identification changed between 1960 and 1970]

1960 tract	1970 tract
CLARK COUNTY, OHIO	
0009	0009.01
	0009.02
0011	0011.01
	0011.02
0023	0023.01
	0023.02
0024	0024.01
	0024.02
0027	0027.01
	0027.02
0029	0029.01
	0029.02
0030	0030
	0031.01 PART
0031	0031.02
	0031.01 PART
0033	0033.01
	0033.02

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Clark County			Springfield								
	Total	Springfield	Balance	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009.01
RACE												
All persons	**157 115**	**81 926**	**75 189**	**1 626**	**3 876**	**4 709**	**3 339**	**3 083**	**3 438**	**4 066**	**4 965**	**4 998**
White	143 586	69 024	74 562	1 423	1 406	3 734	3 058	2 880	2 689	3 894	4 886	4 495
Negro	13 236	12 723	513	198	2 460	964	277	197	735	151	71	497
Percent Negro	8.4	15.5	0.7	12.2	63.5	20.5	8.3	6.4	21.4	3.7	1.4	9.9
AGE BY SEX												
Male, all ages	**75 701**	**38 449**	**37 252**	**828**	**1 747**	**2 264**	**1 528**	**1 523**	**1 557**	**1 821**	**2 312**	**2 310**
Under 5 years	7 461	3 786	3 675	57	225	295	161	157	185	96	240	271
3 and 4 years	3 021	1 485	1 536	21	85	109	53	57	86	42	87	106
5 to 9 years	8 028	3 750	4 278	57	172	297	125	171	149	64	217	210
5 years	1 521	737	784	9	33	50	27	42	30	13	39	39
6 years	1 619	757	862	9	44	57	14	36	23	18	36	41
10 to 14 years	8 443	3 862	4 581	62	171	265	146	163	148	51	205	207
14 years	1 606	756	850	14	29	49	29	29	25	11	34	39
15 to 19 years	7 326	3 901	3 425	59	180	232	123	129	156	510	172	194
15 years	1 620	794	826	10	30	61	33	25	34	13	39	48
16 years	1 567	767	800	9	46	48	19	24	27	11	35	29
17 years	1 470	721	749	11	37	43	32	23	29	10	36	48
18 years	1 438	828	610	13	39	46	18	37	36	195	28	37
19 years	1 231	791	440	16	28	34	21	20	30	281	34	32
20 to 24 years	5 421	3 359	2 062	89	132	170	182	117	135	646	206	187
20 years	1 122	762	360	22	32	39	27	36	22	248	32	35
21 years	1 066	708	358	19	30	21	38	21	27	193	34	38
25 to 34 years	9 737	4 535	5 202	89	203	267	197	208	196	162	285	258
35 to 44 years	8 318	3 650	4 668	77	148	188	154	151	146	65	201	211
45 to 54 years	8 658	4 286	4 372	86	172	229	152	138	149	71	268	241
55 to 59 years	3 443	1 891	1 552	50	74	102	77	80	78	29	117	101
60 to 64 years	2 837	1 639	1 198	51	62	71	69	61	58	39	121	114
65 to 74 years	3 706	2 344	1 362	86	131	84	97	101	84	58	165	168
75 years and over	2 323	1 446	877	65	77	64	45	47	73	30	115	148
Female, all ages	**81 414**	**43 477**	**37 937**	**798**	**2 129**	**2 445**	**1 811**	**1 560**	**1 881**	**2 245**	**2 653**	**2 688**
Under 5 years	6 867	3 463	3 404	59	222	246	151	156	178	103	226	257
3 and 4 years	2 803	1 376	1 427	29	87	92	46	66	69	29	97	93
5 to 9 years	7 922	3 648	4 274	57	194	253	128	151	183	70	224	240
5 years	1 507	749	758	10	46	55	26	31	43	20	46	49
6 years	1 573	718	855	12	33	46	36	22	41	12	47	47
10 to 14 years	8 078	3 784	4 294	42	182	259	130	146	168	55	203	241
14 years	1 558	764	794	4	40	46	22	30	33	9	41	47
15 to 19 years	7 780	4 338	3 442	69	221	238	166	158	153	665	207	259
15 years	1 612	771	841	12	36	52	28	35	27	9	26	45
16 years	1 557	791	766	10	51	49	30	27	37	12	31	55
17 years	1 506	771	735	10	42	49	27	34	28	14	50	44
18 years	1 583	993	590	21	48	50	34	33	30	290	45	51
19 years	1 522	1 012	510	16	44	38	47	29	31	340	55	64
20 to 24 years	6 749	4 123	2 626	68	215	200	233	136	166	682	229	238
20 years	1 462	993	469	16	41	40	45	30	29	286	49	50
21 years	1 458	954	504	15	51	48	57	30	36	223	50	64
25 to 34 years	10 085	4 591	5 494	75	213	282	196	177	208	154	272	255
35 to 44 years	8 961	4 233	4 728	54	192	220	164	132	165	75	227	249
45 to 54 years	9 250	4 945	4 305	91	210	249	176	194	199	84	294	278
55 to 59 years	3 707	2 233	1 474	31	101	114	98	69	96	78	177	126
60 to 64 years	3 235	2 125	1 110	61	103	106	90	69	93	56	126	147
65 to 74 years	4 855	3 295	1 560	100	150	145	156	103	150	112	248	181
75 years and over	3 925	2 699	1 226	91	126	133	123	69	122	111	220	217
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD												
All persons	**157 115**	**81 926**	**75 189**	**1 626**	**3 876**	**4 709**	**3 339**	**3 083**	**3 438**	**4 066**	**4 965**	**4 998**
In households	153 048	78 688	74 360	1 492	3 815	4 666	3 306	3 056	3 438	2 182	4 901	4 824
Head of household	48 242	26 731	21 511	717	1 316	1 391	1 259	978	1 163	928	1 781	1 712
Head of family	40 000	20 477	19 523	293	905	1 089	845	768	871	542	1 342	1 173
Primary individual	8 242	6 254	1 988	424	411	302	414	210	292	386	439	539
Wife of head	35 457	17 219	18 238	215	607	838	714	630	731	466	1 100	925
Other relative of head	67 603	33 497	34 106	495	1 779	2 371	1 275	1 396	1 477	651	1 936	2 106
Not related to head	1 746	1 241	505	65	113	66	58	52	67	137	84	81
In group quarters	4 067	3 238	829	134	61	43	33	27	–	1 884	64	174
Persons per household	3.17	2.94	3.46	2.08	2.90	3.35	2.63	3.12	2.96	2.35	2.75	2.82
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN												
All families	**40 000**	**20 477**	**19 523**	**293**	**905**	**1 089**	**845**	**768**	**871**	**542**	**1 342**	**1 173**
With own children under 18 years	23 158	10 916	12 242	144	528	653	408	432	475	247	646	648
Number of children	52 674	24 695	27 979	333	1 206	1 753	899	990	1 122	491	1 430	1 543
Husband-wife families	**35 457**	**17 219**	**18 238**	**215**	**607**	**838**	**714**	**630**	**731**	**466**	**1 100**	**925**
With own children under 18 years	20 798	9 248	11 550	111	344	497	353	371	405	218	540	505
Number of children	47 492	21 013	26 479	274	805	1 344	781	869	967	432	1 197	1 212
Percent of total under 18 years	84.6	78.1	90.6	69.2	57.2	70.1	77.3	78.1	81.1	85.0	78.1	71.5
Families with other male head	**841**	**548**	**293**	**20**	**47**	**42**	**31**	**23**	**16**	**9**	**39**	**42**
With own children under 18 years	296	180	116	6	18	17	8	5	7	1	11	11
Number of children	570	348	222	7	33	43	14	12	14	1	23	18
Families with female head	**3 702**	**2 710**	**992**	**58**	**251**	**209**	**100**	**115**	**124**	**67**	**203**	**206**
With own children under 18 years	2 064	1 488	576	27	166	139	47	56	63	28	95	132
Number of children	4 612	3 334	1 278	52	368	366	104	109	141	58	210	313
Percent of total under 18 years	8.2	12.4	4.4	13.1	26.1	19.1	10.3	9.8	11.8	11.4	13.7	18.5
Persons under 18 years	56 131	26 908	29 223	396	1 408	1 917	1 010	1 112	1 193	508	1 532	1 695
MARITAL STATUS												
Male, 14 years old and over	**53 375**	**27 807**	**25 568**	**666**	**1 208**	**1 456**	**1 125**	**1 061**	**1 100**	**1 621**	**1 684**	**1 661**
Single	13 035	7 457	5 578	256	358	428	261	253	265	1 085	369	386
Married	36 903	18 095	18 808	264	680	902	749	671	765	496	1 157	1 003
Separated	460	313	147	24	38	31	13	14	11	3	29	31
Widowed	1 707	1 054	653	61	71	43	42	48	39	12	77	127
Divorced	1 730	1 201	529	85	99	83	73	89	31	28	81	145
Female, 14 years old and over	**60 105**	**33 346**	**26 759**	**644**	**1 571**	**1 733**	**1 424**	**1 137**	**1 385**	**2 026**	**2 041**	**1 997**
Single	12 460	7 576	4 884	165	378	349	306	213	294	1 281	321	392
Married	37 604	18 591	19 013	243	730	959	778	684	787	503	1 178	1 057
Separated	818	647	171	15	84	69	29	14	32	17	45	70
Widowed	7 264	5 086	2 178	159	272	294	252	150	213	175	386	383
Divorced	2 777	2 093	684	77	191	131	88	90	91	67	156	165

Table P-1. **General Characteristics of the Population: 1970**—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Springfield—Con.											
	Tract 0009.02	Tract 0010	Tract 0011.01	Tract 0011.02	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0021
RACE													
All persons	2 041	1 882	2 364	4 143	5 647	5 110	5 373	5 066	575	2 689	4 529	3 298	1 194
White	317	227	1 463	3 834	4 106	5 061	4 773	5 052	573	2 669	4 301	3 274	1 032
Negro	1 720	1 651	899	307	1 533	40	586	4	2	19	212	21	156
Percent Negro	84.3	87.7	38.0	7.4	27.1	0.8	10.9	0.1	0.3	0.7	4.7	0.6	13.1
AGE BY SEX													
Male, all ages	966	869	1 114	2 008	2 681	2 467	2 422	2 430	275	1 302	2 012	1 484	568
Under 5 years	96	81	135	223	298	221	242	220	16	92	155	99	60
3 and 4 years	40	32	52	87	127	93	90	99	6	33	60	38	21
5 to 9 years	120	61	142	260	310	249	228	260	17	123	161	103	53
5 years	16	11	30	50	75	51	48	42	–	31	29	21	12
6 years	22	7	27	62	71	50	45	58	6	22	34	18	14
10 to 14 years	99	106	134	247	302	270	232	251	23	171	202	142	62
14 years	20	19	26	48	73	53	42	48	2	35	48	31	12
15 to 19 years	95	91	115	176	273	230	225	185	27	155	208	128	32
15 years	25	18	19	37	68	54	60	39	7	39	55	27	6
16 years	22	24	21	47	59	55	46	48	5	46	47	33	8
17 years	11	18	37	31	46	48	49	32	7	26	57	37	6
18 years	19	18	19	40	49	46	35	40	5	21	28	18	5
19 years	18	13	19	21	51	27	35	26	3	23	21	13	7
20 to 24 years	54	61	97	122	242	150	163	140	15	70	113	85	48
20 years	9	11	13	24	55	25	26	27	1	13	22	23	3
21 years	7	19	21	23	41	28	33	27	6	10	21	18	9
25 to 34 years	94	66	109	274	282	300	350	339	29	143	213	138	79
35 to 44 years	102	104	113	238	234	243	237	238	26	133	202	141	41
45 to 54 years	118	93	119	237	267	321	281	254	44	167	284	222	72
55 to 59 years	54	59	32	65	99	149	120	135	28	80	125	111	36
60 to 64 years	37	54	39	50	127	100	118	115	19	61	85	105	22
65 to 74 years	62	61	53	76	139	160	154	180	22	73	135	145	36
75 years and over	35	32	26	40	108	74	72	113	9	34	129	65	27
Female, all ages	1 075	1 013	1 250	2 135	2 966	2 643	2 951	2 636	300	1 387	2 517	1 814	626
Under 5 years	80	82	108	185	229	195	213	203	17	99	147	88	60
3 and 4 years	38	28	47	85	88	75	93	85	7	35	69	31	24
5 to 9 years	93	67	136	249	256	212	242	213	24	128	163	128	58
5 years	22	14	24	50	61	34	54	42	7	22	23	24	13
6 years	17	14	26	39	46	36	44	54	3	17	40	37	16
10 to 14 years	117	94	142	234	293	238	243	241	20	131	202	156	51
14 years	21	20	34	40	56	58	53	54	2	26	46	29	11
15 to 19 years	106	106	115	174	298	235	264	179	18	128	203	143	45
15 years	31	30	22	42	55	52	46	39	2	34	50	36	7
16 years	17	14	22	44	73	44	52	39	4	27	50	40	12
17 years	23	27	31	38	65	46	39	35	6	30	51	39	11
18 years	25	18	20	26	49	51	59	34	3	25	23	17	10
19 years	10	17	20	24	56	42	68	32	3	12	29	11	5
20 to 24 years	71	64	99	152	267	224	310	216	13	104	134	104	63
20 years	12	15	24	29	75	54	59	43	4	18	21	21	13
21 years	16	17	20	32	49	38	67	50	2	12	29	17	12
25 to 34 years	103	86	140	318	327	292	336	321	35	123	225	143	66
35 to 44 years	121	106	135	252	331	291	305	259	33	162	234	180	49
45 to 54 years	150	177	136	241	300	353	319	292	51	193	319	257	100
55 to 59 years	54	46	45	81	131	152	140	135	28	98	154	152	35
60 to 64 years	59	66	35	69	129	139	163	173	17	83	132	123	26
65 to 74 years	69	63	73	101	248	191	264	246	30	93	245	196	44
75 years and over	52	56	86	79	157	121	152	158	14	45	359	144	29
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD													
All persons	2 041	1 882	2 364	4 143	5 647	5 110	5 373	5 066	575	2 689	4 529	3 298	1 194
In households	2 024	1 882	2 329	4 141	5 639	5 075	5 259	5 008	575	2 550	4 189	3 241	1 187
Head of household	649	623	710	1 198	1 793	1 669	1 851	1 713	198	847	1 423	1 200	412
Head of family	506	489	575	1 051	1 436	1 432	1 430	1 388	173	701	1 166	926	309
Primary individual	143	134	135	147	357	237	421	325	25	146	257	274	103
Wife of head	401	367	467	965	1 123	1 252	1 268	1 225	159	632	1 032	832	266
Other relative of head	936	849	1 133	1 948	2 626	2 103	2 095	2 029	206	1 059	1 698	1 189	482
Not related to head	38	43	19	30	97	51	45	41	12	12	36	20	27
In group quarters	17	–	35	2	8	35	114	58	–	139	340	57	7
Persons per household	3.12	3.02	3.28	3.46	3.15	3.04	2.84	2.92	2.90	3.01	2.94	2.70	2.88
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN													
All families	506	489	575	1 051	1 436	1 432	1 430	1 388	173	701	1 166	926	309
With own children under 18 years	262	222	352	669	798	737	765	703	76	351	615	408	154
Number of children	639	529	882	1 559	1 887	1 550	1 593	1 513	145	764	1 300	883	333
Husband-wife families	401	367	467	965	1 123	1 252	1 268	1 225	159	632	1 032	832	266
With own children under 18 years	210	167	287	620	590	648	697	625	72	319	573	377	128
Number of children	528	412	733	1 458	1 366	1 372	1 454	1 356	139	704	1 212	821	287
Percent of total under 18 years	71.9	66.2	77.2	89.1	66.5	81.5	85.9	83.7	93.9	74.4	90.4	88.5	72.8
Families with other male head	19	19	13	12	37	40	27	34	3	16	26	18	3
With own children under 18 years	8	5	6	3	18	14	4	16	–	7	2	4	1
Number of children	18	13	8	3	31	20	13	32	–	16	5	6	4
Families with female head	86	103	95	74	276	140	135	129	11	53	108	76	40
With own children under 18 years	44	50	59	46	190	75	64	62	4	25	40	27	25
Number of children	93	104	141	98	490	158	126	125	6	44	83	56	42
Percent of total under 18 years	12.7	16.7	14.9	6.0	23.9	9.4	7.4	7.7	4.1	4.7	6.2	6.0	10.7
Persons under 18 years	734	622	949	1 637	2 054	1 684	1 692	1 620	148	946	1 340	928	394
MARITAL STATUS													
Male, 14 years old and over	671	640	729	1 326	1 844	1 780	1 762	1 747	221	951	1 542	1 171	405
Single	175	170	186	298	532	381	362	340	51	236	387	235	76
Married	427	400	496	981	1 185	1 288	1 308	1 277	160	657	1 066	857	282
Separated	15	12	7	3	22	9	16	11	–	5	2	7	6
Widowed	35	33	22	24	64	48	44	75	7	21	67	54	24
Divorced	34	37	25	23	63	63	48	55	3	37	22	25	23
Female, 14 years old and over	806	790	898	1 507	2 244	2 056	2 306	2 033	241	1 055	2 051	1 471	468
Single	174	173	201	283	498	393	500	331	38	178	457	284	77
Married	459	428	500	1 005	1 246	1 309	1 332	1 296	165	676	1 080	860	283
Separated	40	37	14	13	65	17	19	26	1	9	12	7	7
Widowed	113	135	140	153	301	250	357	302	28	141	449	265	68
Divorced	60	54	57	66	199	104	117	104	10	60	65	62	40

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Springfield—Con.		Balance of Clark County									
	Tract 0024.01	Tract 0024.02	Tract 0011.02	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023.01
RACE													
All persons	**26**	**3 889**	**17**	**188**	**539**	**682**	**3 245**	**15**	**197**	**2 170**	**2 129**	**3 394**	**1 791**
White	26	3 851	17	135	539	680	3 235	15	197	2 166	2 077	3 366	1 789
Negro	–	23	–	53	–	–	8	–	–	4	52	27	2
Percent Negro	–	0.6	–	28.2	–	–	0.2	–	–	0.2	2.4	0.8	0.1
AGE BY SEX													
Male, all ages	**10**	**1 951**	**8**	**88**	**261**	**357**	**1 577**	**6**	**93**	**1 088**	**1 007**	**1 668**	**898**
Under 5 years	–	161	–	4	13	40	99	–	7	91	80	122	96
3 and 4 years	–	61	–	1	3	14	46	–	3	37	37	54	42
5 to 9 years	–	201	–	8	26	18	144	–	3	119	64	151	103
5 years	–	39	–	1	5	5	24	–	–	23	8	21	27
6 years	–	43	–	–	6	4	28	–	–	24	10	38	20
10 to 14 years	–	203	1	12	35	27	195	–	9	120	94	191	124
14 years	–	40	–	2	10	2	44	–	2	26	20	38	21
15 to 19 years	1	205	1	11	31	29	141	2	11	105	79	194	73
15 years	1	46	–	2	9	7	32	–	1	19	22	40	11
16 years	–	58	–	3	5	5	33	–	5	23	15	56	15
17 years	–	47	–	2	5	5	35	–	4	28	19	39	18
18 years	–	36	1	1	8	10	18	–	1	21	11	31	19
19 years	–	18	–	3	4	2	23	2	–	14	12	28	10
20 to 24 years	1	134	1	8	9	38	62	2	6	55	43	85	38
20 years	–	17	–	3	–	1	15	–	2	17	8	20	3
21 years	–	24	–	1	3	9	8	–	–	8	4	17	5
25 to 34 years	2	252	–	8	21	44	162	1	7	119	101	181	108
35 to 44 years	–	257	–	9	43	32	212	–	9	128	76	203	117
45 to 54 years	4	297	2	13	30	54	240	–	15	167	106	250	109
55 to 59 years	–	90	2	6	23	19	99	1	7	76	45	95	36
60 to 64 years	–	61	–	3	8	24	78	–	9	38	46	75	31
65 to 74 years	1	73	–	3	19	22	110	–	7	52	77	83	48
75 years and over	1	17	1	3	3	10	35	–	3	18	196	38	15
Female, all ages	**16**	**1 938**	**9**	**100**	**278**	**325**	**1 668**	**9**	**104**	**1 082**	**1 122**	**1 726**	**893**
Under 5 years	1	158	–	9	13	19	108	1	4	63	65	123	89
3 and 4 years	–	63	–	5	7	5	45	–	1	29	29	62	32
5 to 9 years	–	179	–	15	24	14	157	–	6	85	71	160	94
5 years	–	33	–	1	3	3	30	–	1	14	11	25	16
6 years	–	33	–	5	2	3	26	–	3	16	15	24	23
10 to 14 years	–	196	1	12	34	19	195	2	9	117	74	189	90
14 years	–	42	–	2	5	3	30	1	3	24	16	46	22
15 to 19 years	4	184	1	11	33	28	139	2	12	111	71	191	102
15 years	–	55	–	2	6	2	31	–	1	37	15	46	27
16 years	2	49	1	3	5	8	28	–	3	19	13	35	22
17 years	–	32	–	3	11	5	39	1	3	21	17	45	17
18 years	1	30	–	3	7	4	17	1	5	25	17	38	24
19 years	1	18	–	–	4	9	24	–	–	9	9	27	12
20 to 24 years	1	134	1	8	15	36	83	2	5	65	61	83	66
20 years	1	18	–	1	2	3	16	–	1	10	10	24	12
21 years	–	19	–	1	3	6	21	1	1	12	13	20	15
25 to 34 years	2	242	–	10	26	36	172	–	10	130	102	188	116
35 to 44 years	1	296	–	9	44	32	214	–	11	157	85	217	110
45 to 54 years	2	280	3	15	39	59	251	1	23	184	122	281	103
55 to 59 years	2	90	1	5	16	20	110	–	7	51	43	81	40
60 to 64 years	1	59	–	–	10	24	95	–	4	32	54	63	28
65 to 74 years	1	86	2	3	20	26	93	1	9	51	82	93	45
75 years and over	1	34	–	3	4	12	51	–	4	36	292	57	10
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD													
All persons	**26**	**3 889**	**17**	**188**	**539**	**682**	**3 245**	**15**	**197**	**2 170**	**2 129**	**3 394**	**1 791**
In households	26	3 883	17	178	539	679	3 245	15	197	2 169	1 586	3 394	1 781
Head of household	10	1 190	5	49	164	266	1 058	7	62	661	498	1 021	497
Head of family	7	1 060	5	44	146	214	922	5	54	595	447	930	451
Primary individual	3	130	–	5	18	52	136	2	8	66	51	91	46
Wife of head	5	999	4	42	134	194	853	5	48	572	410	852	426
Other relative of head	11	1 647	6	86	241	215	1 318	3	86	927	663	1 499	853
Not related to head	–	47	2	1	–	4	16	–	1	9	15	22	5
In group quarters	–	6	–	10	–	3	–	–	–	1	543	–	10
Persons per household	2.60	3.26	3.40	3.63	3.29	2.55	3.07	2.14	3.18	3.28	3.18	3.32	3.58
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN													
All families	**7**	**1 060**	**5**	**44**	**146**	**214**	**922**	**5**	**54**	**595**	**447**	**930**	**451**
With own children under 18 years	3	620	2	26	84	86	467	2	21	334	237	514	266
Number of children	4	1 347	3	69	184	163	1 040	3	47	710	527	1 131	651
Husband-wife families	**5**	**999**	**4**	**42**	**134**	**194**	**853**	**5**	**48**	**572**	**410**	**852**	**426**
With own children under 18 years	3	588	2	25	82	77	437	2	20	323	216	481	261
Number of children	4	1 286	3	65	182	149	978	3	45	687	485	1 063	639
Percent of total under 18 years	...	92.9	...	86.7	97.8	88.2	89.2	...	81.8	92.6	88.3	88.8	90.5
Families with other male head	**–**	**12**	**–**	**1**	**2**	**5**	**15**	**–**	**2**	**3**	**6**	**21**	**15**
With own children under 18 years	–	8	–	–	1	1	5	–	–	1	3	7	1
Number of children	–	14	–	–	1	1	17	–	–	2	5	14	1
Families with female head	**2**	**49**	**1**	**1**	**10**	**15**	**54**	**–**	**4**	**20**	**31**	**57**	**10**
With own children under 18 years	–	24	–	1	1	8	25	–	1	10	18	26	4
Number of children	–	47	–	4	1	13	45	–	2	21	37	54	11
Percent of total under 18 years	–	3.4	–	5.3	0.5	7.7	4.1	–	3.6	2.8	6.7	4.5	1.6
Persons under 18 years	4	1 385	3	75	186	169	1 096	4	55	742	549	1 197	706
MARITAL STATUS													
Male, 14 years old and over	**10**	**1 426**	**7**	**66**	**197**	**274**	**1 183**	**6**	**76**	**784**	**789**	**1 242**	**596**
Single	3	364	1	19	48	56	248	1	23	170	133	301	132
Married	5	1 019	5	44	138	198	875	5	50	592	465	885	439
Separated	–	4	–	–	2	1	7	–	–	7	3	9	4
Widowed	1	15	1	1	7	6	31	–	3	13	177	27	16
Divorced	1	28	–	2	4	14	29	–	–	9	14	29	9
Female, 14 years old and over	**15**	**1 447**	**8**	**66**	**212**	**276**	**1 238**	**7**	**88**	**841**	**928**	**1 300**	**642**
Single	7	283	3	16	49	30	216	1	22	174	117	271	145
Married	6	1 027	5	45	138	198	868	5	53	586	469	895	445
Separated	–	5	–	–	1	–	3	–	–	2	1	10	3
Widowed	2	98	–	4	20	34	105	1	12	62	313	116	40
Divorced	–	39	–	1	5	14	49	–	1	19	29	18	12

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Clark County—Con.												
	Tract 0023.02	Tract 0024.01	Tract 0024.02	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027.01	Tract 0027.02	Tract 0028	Tract 0029.01	Tract 0029.02	Tract 0030	Tract 0031.01	Tract 0031.02
RACE													
All persons	1 904	5 945	841	2 321	6 262	3 669	2 761	4 139	6 301	7 824	5 363	3 317	2 035
White	1 897	5 936	841	2 307	6 241	3 664	2 750	4 122	6 266	7 789	5 290	3 309	2 031
Negro	6	6	–	12	15	–	7	9	17	20	41	1	–
Percent Negro	0.3	0.1	–	0.5	0.2	–	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.8	–	–
AGE BY SEX													
Male, all ages	938	2 922	402	1 174	3 112	1 808	1 309	2 104	3 124	3 904	2 675	1 657	998
Under 5 years	76	335	35	93	269	231	143	150	363	471	296	235	67
3 and 4 years	35	144	14	34	114	97	55	49	155	204	123	87	26
5 to 9 years	111	326	41	132	303	238	126	182	512	596	330	223	105
5 years	16	68	9	24	46	56	20	35	91	111	58	48	19
6 years	18	66	9	23	70	45	28	33	106	133	53	43	16
10 to 14 years	127	303	50	149	361	263	135	246	464	502	366	194	137
14 years	26	42	9	28	71	48	28	51	85	86	67	29	29
15 to 19 years	84	228	40	105	316	156	116	225	264	307	224	103	114
15 years	22	61	6	29	68	42	25	61	69	82	48	24	37
16 years	22	45	11	29	77	38	20	51	69	70	55	28	21
17 years	16	51	13	15	59	41	32	45	46	59	52	18	28
18 years	15	36	5	23	68	19	20	38	48	56	41	20	19
19 years	9	35	5	9	44	16	19	30	32	40	28	13	9
20 to 24 years	41	182	16	78	177	125	84	123	139	237	134	109	50
20 years	6	28	5	18	31	20	17	35	15	28	22	14	12
21 years	7	19	3	11	39	23	19	25	22	43	24	17	10
25 to 34 years	125	473	51	146	398	278	168	216	515	719	405	362	103
35 to 44 years	107	376	63	143	371	246	165	233	463	504	371	214	128
45 to 54 years	121	332	59	147	388	179	175	309	276	350	275	134	179
55 to 59 years	51	136	15	57	160	34	51	131	53	66	96	31	40
60 to 64 years	40	98	11	57	137	17	42	111	25	45	69	25	31
65 to 74 years	39	90	17	46	129	22	61	121	30	71	73	17	30
75 years and over	16	43	4	21	103	19	43	57	20	36	36	10	14
Female, all ages	966	3 023	439	1 147	3 150	1 861	1 452	2 035	3 177	3 920	2 688	1 660	1 037
Under 5 years	89	283	40	99	252	222	123	127	334	464	274	205	64
3 and 4 years	42	109	13	43	116	96	50	56	144	199	107	73	32
5 to 9 years	110	337	40	110	300	243	120	179	526	599	323	237	119
5 years	19	69	3	16	58	36	23	33	94	107	71	46	18
6 years	22	69	6	23	61	56	28	41	87	114	61	46	23
10 to 14 years	116	304	54	103	340	237	152	201	471	490	326	173	140
14 years	20	66	16	12	60	50	27	32	70	81	50	35	26
15 to 19 years	75	230	50	113	312	175	142	222	267	298	252	120	114
15 years	22	52	11	26	70	49	25	53	78	71	64	30	29
16 years	13	52	10	28	79	38	27	56	61	68	61	22	26
17 years	15	47	13	27	55	38	39	35	65	68	51	26	22
18 years	14	43	8	9	51	23	28	45	34	48	39	27	18
19 years	11	36	8	23	57	27	23	33	29	43	37	15	19
20 to 24 years	59	230	17	87	200	170	121	112	222	327	189	152	52
20 years	10	27	6	15	46	29	15	21	40	60	38	13	10
21 years	11	38	3	22	38	40	32	25	38	43	36	25	14
25 to 34 years	135	499	63	157	423	281	179	222	599	735	408	366	130
35 to 44 years	112	384	67	162	388	261	164	258	411	470	368	181	150
45 to 54 years	118	345	52	129	396	142	166	302	203	285	281	134	163
55 to 59 years	48	157	21	72	139	24	59	104	50	75	93	27	32
60 to 64 years	41	91	15	31	100	23	50	116	22	44	51	23	24
65 to 74 years	36	104	18	52	173	36	93	126	44	73	83	30	32
75 years and over	27	59	2	32	127	47	83	66	28	60	40	12	17
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD													
All persons	1 904	5 945	841	2 321	6 262	3 669	2 761	4 139	6 301	7 824	5 363	3 317	2 035
In households	1 904	5 945	841	2 319	6 259	3 624	2 702	4 070	6 301	7 794	5 359	3 317	2 035
Head of household	552	1 804	242	690	1 889	914	880	1 275	1 532	2 057	1 470	942	570
Head of family	514	1 663	226	644	1 682	871	736	1 112	1 449	1 895	1 376	859	541
Primary individual	38	141	16	46	207	43	144	163	83	162	94	83	29
Wife of head	486	1 571	212	609	1 569	824	667	1 048	1 355	1 773	1 297	797	516
Other relative of head	858	2 546	380	1 000	2 751	1 864	1 126	1 711	3 354	3 905	2 561	1 541	941
Not related to head	8	24	7	20	50	22	29	36	60	59	31	37	8
In group quarters	–	–	–	2	3	45	59	69	–	30	4	–	–
Persons per household	3.45	3.30	3.48	3.36	3.31	3.96	3.07	3.19	4.11	3.79	3.65	3.52	3.57
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN													
All families	514	1 663	226	644	1 682	871	736	1 112	1 449	1 895	1 376	859	541
With own children under 18 years	304	1 014	144	383	957	683	432	594	1 125	1 412	924	625	349
Number of children	713	2 140	310	782	2 130	1 610	914	1 298	2 964	3 420	2 161	1 384	767
Husband-wife families	486	1 571	212	609	1 569	824	667	1 048	1 355	1 773	1 297	797	516
With own children under 18 years	289	966	136	364	902	650	393	567	1 051	1 323	875	582	335
Number of children	691	2 040	294	739	2 033	1 529	839	1 238	2 782	3 205	2 044	1 282	732
Percent of total under 18 years	93.5	92.9	90.7	88.0	91.0	91.0	86.8	89.3	91.0	90.5	91.0	90.6	92.1
Families with other male head	4	16	3	7	37	9	12	19	21	24	10	14	9
With own children under 18 years	3	7	1	2	18	5	3	4	14	17	3	8	2
Number of children	5	14	1	4	30	13	5	7	27	28	5	19	3
Families with female head	24	76	11	28	76	38	57	45	73	98	69	48	16
With own children under 18 years	12	41	7	17	37	28	36	23	60	72	46	35	12
Number of children	17	86	15	39	67	68	70	53	155	187	112	83	32
Percent of total under 18 years	2.3	3.9	4.6	4.6	3.0	4.0	7.2	3.8	5.1	5.3	5.0	5.9	4.0
Persons under 18 years	739	2 196	324	840	2 233	1 680	967	1 386	3 058	3 540	2 246	1 415	795
MARITAL STATUS													
Male, 14 years old and over	650	2 000	285	828	2 250	1 124	933	1 577	1 870	2 421	1 750	1 034	718
Single	133	348	57	175	533	251	188	394	412	496	362	176	176
Married	493	1 598	219	623	1 615	844	690	1 090	1 407	1 822	1 332	824	527
Separated	3	7	2	1	10	5	7	16	17	13	6	11	1
Widowed	11	29	4	14	60	13	23	42	16	44	26	5	6
Divorced	13	25	5	16	42	16	32	51	35	59	30	29	9
Female, 14 years old and over	671	2 165	321	847	2 318	1 209	1 084	1 560	1 916	2 448	1 815	1 080	740
Single	117	353	71	148	446	242	204	298	357	399	321	165	155
Married	492	1 612	220	626	1 629	856	702	1 099	1 433	1 864	1 357	836	530
Separated	3	10	2	2	16	6	11	14	14	28	12	7	1
Widowed	50	139	23	53	194	79	138	132	70	117	88	46	41
Divorced	12	61	7	20	49	32	40	31	56	68	49	33	14

Table P-1. **General Characteristics of the Population: 1970**—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Clark County—Con.			Totals for split tracts									
	Tract 0032	Tract 0033.01	Tract 0033.02	Tract 0011.02	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0019	Tract 0021	Tract 0024.01	Tract 0024.02
RACE													
All persons	**2 663**	**2 972**	**2 505**	**4 160**	**5 835**	**5 649**	**5 748**	**3 820**	**2 704**	**3 495**	**3 323**	**5 971**	**4 730**
White	2 480	2 966	2 457	3 851	4 241	5 600	5 732	3 808	2 684	3 471	3 109	5 962	4 692
Negro	181	6	46	307	1 586	40	4	10	19	21	208	6	23
Percent Negro	6.8	0.2	1.8	7.4	27.2	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.6	6.3	0.1	0.5
AGE BY SEX													
Male, all ages	**1 358**	**1 475**	**1 241**	**2 016**	**2 769**	**2 728**	**2 787**	**1 852**	**1 308**	**1 577**	**1 575**	**2 932**	**2 353**
Under 5 years	136	113	110	223	302	234	260	115	92	106	140	335	196
3 and 4 years	70	43	49	87	128	96	113	52	33	41	58	144	75
5 to 9 years	138	167	112	260	318	275	278	161	123	106	117	326	242
5 years	17	34	18	50	76	56	47	24	31	21	20	68	48
6 years	29	32	28	62	71	56	62	34	22	18	24	66	52
10 to 14 years	150	197	129	248	314	305	278	218	171	151	156	303	253
14 years	25	34	27	48	75	63	50	46	35	33	32	42	49
15 to 19 years	170	160	136	177	284	261	214	168	157	139	111	229	245
15 years	42	34	33	37	70	63	46	39	39	28	28	62	52
16 years	38	42	24	47	62	60	53	38	46	38	23	45	69
17 years	38	42	39	31	48	53	37	42	26	41	25	51	60
18 years	32	27	22	41	50	54	50	23	21	19	16	36	41
19 years	20	15	18	21	54	31	28	26	25	13	19	35	23
20 to 24 years	59	77	84	123	250	159	178	77	72	91	91	183	150
20 years	17	7	16	24	58	25	28	16	13	25	11	28	22
21 years	9	20	12	23	42	31	36	14	10	18	13	19	27
25 to 34 years	170	179	142	274	290	321	383	191	144	145	180	475	303
35 to 44 years	155	165	135	238	243	286	270	238	133	150	117	376	320
45 to 54 years	163	158	141	239	280	351	308	284	167	237	178	336	356
55 to 59 years	66	86	70	67	105	172	154	127	81	118	81	136	105
60 to 64 years	52	72	54	50	130	108	139	97	61	114	68	98	72
65 to 74 years	58	62	75	76	142	179	202	132	73	152	113	91	90
75 years and over	41	39	53	41	111	77	123	44	34	68	223	44	21
Female, all ages	**1 305**	**1 497**	**1 264**	**2 144**	**3 066**	**2 921**	**2 961**	**1 968**	**1 396**	**1 918**	**1 748**	**3 039**	**2 377**
Under 5 years	99	139	96	185	238	208	222	125	100	92	125	284	198
3 and 4 years	41	55	36	85	93	82	90	52	35	32	53	109	76
5 to 9 years	138	153	114	249	271	236	227	181	128	134	129	337	219
5 years	21	23	17	50	62	37	45	37	22	25	24	69	36
6 years	39	35	27	39	51	38	57	29	17	40	31	69	39
10 to 14 years	138	171	136	235	305	272	260	215	133	165	125	304	250
14 years	32	36	29	40	58	63	57	32	27	32	27	66	58
15 to 19 years	121	140	110	175	309	268	207	157	130	155	116	234	234
15 years	35	35	24	42	57	58	41	33	34	37	22	52	66
16 years	22	34	32	45	76	49	47	32	27	43	25	54	59
17 years	28	23	21	38	68	57	40	45	31	42	28	47	45
18 years	15	26	21	26	52	58	38	20	26	22	27	44	38
19 years	21	22	12	24	56	46	41	27	12	11	14	37	26
20 to 24 years	65	102	96	153	275	239	252	96	106	109	124	231	151
20 years	15	17	28	29	76	56	46	20	18	22	23	28	24
21 years	11	18	17	32	50	41	56	23	13	18	25	38	22
25 to 34 years	174	189	144	318	337	318	357	207	123	153	168	501	305
35 to 44 years	180	151	142	252	340	335	291	247	162	191	134	385	363
45 to 54 years	169	189	150	244	315	392	351	302	194	280	222	347	332
55 to 59 years	61	73	65	82	136	168	155	138	98	159	78	159	111
60 to 64 years	54	60	55	69	129	149	197	112	83	127	80	92	74
65 to 74 years	64	72	99	103	251	211	272	123	94	205	126	105	104
75 years and over	42	58	57	79	160	125	170	65	45	148	321	60	36
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD													
All persons	**2 663**	**2 972**	**2 505**	**4 160**	**5 835**	**5 649**	**5 748**	**3 820**	**2 704**	**3 495**	**3 323**	**5 971**	**4 730**
In households	2 649	2 936	2 505	4 158	5 817	5 614	5 687	3 820	2 565	3 438	2 773	5 971	4 724
Head of household	765	840	801	1 203	1 842	1 833	1 979	1 256	854	1 262	910	1 814	1 432
Head of family	702	758	682	1 056	1 480	1 578	1 602	1 095	706	980	756	1 670	1 286
Primary individual	63	82	119	147	362	255	377	161	148	282	154	144	146
Wife of head	648	711	615	969	1 165	1 386	1 419	1 012	637	880	676	1 576	1 211
Other relative of head	1 222	1 374	1 075	1 954	2 712	2 344	2 244	1 524	1 062	1 275	1 145	2 557	2 027
Not related to head	14	11	14	32	98	51	45	28	12	21	42	24	54
In group quarters	14	36	–	2	18	35	61	–	139	57	550	–	6
Persons per household	3.46	3.50	3.13	3.46	3.16	3.06	2.87	3.04	3.00	2.72	3.05	3.29	3.30
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN													
All families	**702**	**758**	**682**	**1 056**	**1 480**	**1 578**	**1 602**	**1 095**	**706**	**980**	**756**	**1 670**	**1 286**
With own children under 18 years	419	467	371	671	824	821	789	543	353	429	391	1 017	764
Number of children	947	1 098	813	1 562	1 956	1 734	1 676	1 185	767	930	860	2 144	1 657
Husband-wife families	**648**	**711**	**615**	**969**	**1 165**	**1 386**	**1 419**	**1 012**	**637**	**880**	**676**	**1 576**	**1 211**
With own children under 18 years	397	455	339	622	615	730	702	509	321	397	344	969	724
Number of children	901	1 076	755	1 461	1 431	1 554	1 505	1 117	707	866	772	2 044	1 580
Percent of total under 18 years	89.9	93.6	86.8	89.1	67.2	83.1	84.1	89.8	74.4	88.1	81.9	92.9	92.5
Families with other male head	**10**	**12**	**16**	**12**	**38**	**42**	**39**	**18**	**16**	**20**	**9**	**16**	**15**
With own children under 18 years	2	2	6	3	18	15	17	5	7	4	4	7	9
Number of children	2	8	10	3	31	21	33	17	16	6	9	14	15
Families with female head	**44**	**35**	**51**	**75**	**277**	**150**	**144**	**65**	**53**	**80**	**71**	**78**	**60**
With own children under 18 years	20	10	26	46	191	76	70	29	25	28	43	41	31
Number of children	44	14	48	98	494	159	138	51	44	58	79	86	62
Percent of total under 18 years	4.4	1.2	5.5	6.0	23.2	8.5	7.7	4.1	4.6	5.9	8.4	3.9	3.6
Persons under 18 years	1 002	1 150	870	1 640	2 129	1 870	1 789	1 244	950	983	943	2 200	1 709
MARITAL STATUS													
Male, 14 years old and over	**959**	**1 032**	**917**	**1 333**	**1 910**	**1 977**	**2 021**	**1 404**	**957**	**1 247**	**1 194**	**2 010**	**1 711**
Single	256	252	237	299	551	429	396	299	237	258	209	351	421
Married	668	726	634	986	1 229	1 426	1 475	1 035	662	907	747	1 603	1 238
Separated	6	2	7	3	22	11	12	7	5	7	9	7	6
Widowed	21	35	22	25	65	55	81	38	21	57	201	30	19
Divorced	14	19	24	23	65	67	69	32	37	25	37	26	33
Female, 14 years old and over	**962**	**1 070**	**947**	**1 515**	**2 310**	**2 268**	**2 309**	**1 479**	**1 062**	**1 559**	**1 396**	**2 180**	**1 768**
Single	189	205	170	286	514	442	361	254	179	306	194	360	354
Married	673	739	638	1 010	1 291	1 447	1 494	1 033	681	913	752	1 618	1 247
Separated	7	11	7	13	65	18	26	4	9	7	8	10	7
Widowed	81	110	110	153	305	270	336	133	142	277	381	141	121
Divorced	19	16	29	66	200	109	118	59	60	63	69	61	46

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Clark County			Springfield								
	Total	Springfield	Balance	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009.01
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN												
All persons	156 026	81 870	74 156	1 491	4 011	4 709	3 339	3 078	3 438	4 066	4 965	4 998
Native of native parentage	148 900	78 068	70 832	1 297	3 938	4 576	3 180	2 987	3 281	3 762	4 698	4 857
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	5 600	2 901	2 699	146	54	92	130	76	117	239	180	114
Foreign born	1 526	901	625	48	19	41	29	15	40	65	87	27
Foreign stock	7 126	3 802	3 324	194	73	133	159	91	157	304	267	141
United Kingdom	1 090	555	535	10	–	–	23	5	16	35	20	25
Ireland (Eire)	288	221	67	36	19	16	23	18	5	16	20	5
Sweden	108	73	35	7	–	–	–	–	–	21	–	–
Germany	1 661	874	787	55	18	14	23	27	75	62	80	32
Poland	148	50	98	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–
Czechoslovakia	141	50	91	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	17
Austria	301	125	176	9	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	–
Hungary	78	37	41	–	–	–	11	–	–	7	–	–
U.S.S.R.	129	97	32	–	–	–	11	–	–	6	13	–
Italy	466	273	193	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	14	9
Canada	523	234	289	36	–	36	11	14	12	42	14	22
Mexico	48	13	35	7	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cuba	28	22	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other America	99	82	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	18	–
All other and not reported	2 018	1 096	922	34	36	52	57	27	44	90	75	31
Persons of Spanish language[1]	601	351	250	–	–	56	13	37	5	10	47	–
Other persons of Spanish surname[1]	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	381	242	139	–	–	28	13	31	5	10	13	–
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	59	17	42	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	45 727	23 125	22 602	220	1 012	1 366	753	814	978	2 463	978	1 160
Nursery school	724	470	254	–	37	51	5	21	28	35	6	5
Public	179	148	31	–	31	34	5	–	–	–	–	5
Kindergarten	2 631	1 324	1 307	–	113	103	36	59	54	41	65	86
Public	2 559	1 271	1 288	–	113	103	36	47	54	41	65	86
Elementary	25 991	12 230	13 761	139	555	877	450	488	549	161	716	685
Public	24 077	10 865	13 212	139	551	869	409	407	526	112	602	651
High school	11 889	5 785	6 104	37	269	288	206	230	291	95	153	332	
Public	10 744	4 914	5 830	37	258	263	178	189	265	63	146	298
College	4 492	3 316	1 176	44	38	47	56	16	56	2 131	38	52
Percent enrolled in school by age:												
16 and 17 years	91.8	87.5	96.2	...	65.4	84.5	72.8	77.7	99.9	99.9	50.0	70.2
18 and 19 years	61.6	64.7	57.0	31.6	51.1	54.9	15.8	30.3	52.4	99.3	24.8	47.2
20 and 21 years	32.2	38.3	19.0	24.1	–	10.5	12.6	10.9	10.1	85.0	13.2	23.4
22 to 24 years	9.1	11.1	6.4	6.4	–	7.5	12.4	–	5.7	53.2	2.9	–
25 to 34 years	3.8	3.9	3.8	4.5	6.0	–	5.9	0.9	4.9	18.1	1.4	1.1
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	12.7	15.1	9.3	42.7	28.0	31.1	24.3	24.6	12.5	1.2	33.4	26.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Persons, 25 years old and over	83 886	43 998	39 888	975	1 994	2 283	1 793	1 617	1 827	1 150	2 851	2 690
No school years completed	545	350	195	5	23	47	10	37	14	4	19	22
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	1 671	1 164	507	64	78	84	33	65	52	16	45	110
5 to 7 years	7 494	4 734	2 760	199	201	412	226	248	122	41	328	494
8 years	11 407	6 273	5 134	200	296	440	237	308	219	107	522	520
High school: 1 to 3 years	20 193	11 336	8 857	217	693	796	580	530	400	154	792	738
4 years	30 241	14 228	16 013	185	593	423	468	366	760	392	867	661
College: 1 to 3 years	6 327	3 012	3 315	78	80	53	155	42	170	147	161	113
4 years or more	6 008	2 901	3 107	27	30	28	84	21	90	289	117	32
Median school years completed	12.0	11.5	12.2	9.3	10.7	9.6	11.0	9.9	12.1	12.6	10.9	9.8
Percent high school graduates	50.8	45.8	56.2	29.7	35.3	22.1	39.4	26.5	55.8	72.0	40.2	30.0
CHILDREN EVER BORN												
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	8 634	3 996	4 638	42	189	171	165	133	139	33	206	212
Children ever born	26 840	12 863	13 977	130	603	656	585	531	375	149	679	892
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 109	3 219	3 014	3 095	3 190	3 836	3 545	3 992	2 698	4 515	3 296	4 208
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970[2]	142 126	74 667	67 459	1 372	3 567	4 177	3 043	2 765	3 064	3 873	4 507	4 482
Same house as in 1970	70 928	37 078	33 850	505	1 453	1 691	1 463	1 508	1 554	1 093	2 243	1 651
Different house:												
In central city of this SMSA	28 178	20 760	7 418	475	1 159	1 657	793	633	1 069	527	1 326	1 602
In other part of this SMSA	11 920	2 775	9 145	25	98	94	120	104	56	124	254	178
Outside this SMSA	23 339	9 616	13 723	244	357	452	344	247	318	1 854	425	737
North and West	19 040	7 819	11 221	124	325	355	177	150	290	1 729	279	492
South	4 299	1 797	2 502	120	32	97	167	97	28	125	146	245
Abroad	827	461	366	12	–	33	11	18	–	61	34	20
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK												
All workers	56 040	29 258	26 782	482	1 417	1 397	1 315	1 025	1 238	1 530	1 856	1 423
Private auto: Driver	42 428	20 439	21 989	228	689	862	998	645	900	564	1 303	1 001
Passenger	7 122	4 650	2 472	71	425	308	184	162	211	119	320	204
Bus or streetcar	745	702	43	16	103	37	5	21	26	6	52	44
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	8	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–
Walked to work	2 985	2 438	547	129	152	121	66	190	40	689	136	158
Worked at home	1 464	400	1 064	23	–	10	33	–	29	133	16	5
Other	1 288	621	667	15	48	59	29	7	24	19	29	11
Inside SMSA	39 473	23 367	16 106	445	894	1 157	1 057	813	1 082	1 179	1 417	1 213
Springfield city	30 056	20 080	9 976	394	774	989	934	705	940	1 011	1 175	1 040
Remainder of Clark County	9 417	3 287	6 130	51	120	168	123	108	142	168	242	173
Outside SMSA	13 196	3 777	9 419	29	246	140	156	76	111	261	313	112
Place of work not reported	3 371	2 114	1 257	8	277	100	102	136	45	90	126	98

[1]See text for definition. [2]Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Springfield—Con.												
	Tract 0009.02	Tract 0010	Tract 0011.01	Tract 0011.02	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0021
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN													
All persons	**1 941**	**1 982**	**2 406**	**4 101**	**5 647**	**5 110**	**5 373**	**5 066**	**566**	**2 674**	**4 529**	**3 298**	**1 207**
Native of native parentage	1 928	1 933	2 309	3 896	5 536	4 965	5 078	4 864	559	2 568	4 054	3 061	1 177
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	13	49	53	170	89	132	195	162	7	65	387	173	30
Foreign born	–	–	44	35	22	13	100	40	–	41	88	64	–
Foreign stock	**13**	**49**	**97**	**205**	**111**	**145**	**295**	**202**	**7**	**106**	**475**	**237**	**30**
United Kingdom	–	5	15	99	21	19	24	83	–	12	73	47	–
Ireland (Eire)	–	–	2	–	9	6	7	–	–	7	25	7	–
Sweden	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	12	–	–	6	14	–
Germany	7	–	14	33	37	26	45	31	7	42	133	26	9
Poland	–	–	–	–	3	–	4	–	–	–	23	–	–
Czechoslovakia	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	–
Austria	–	19	–	–	–	–	22	14	–	–	–	21	–
Hungary	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	–
U.S.S.R.	–	–	–	5	–	7	–	–	–	–	20	33	–
Italy	–	–	4	5	9	4	6	15	–	13	40	13	–
Canada	–	–	5	7	–	8	47	13	–	–	6	–	13
Mexico	6	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cuba	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other America	–	25	–	7	–	–	23	–	–	5	–	–	–
All other and not reported	–	–	57	32	26	75	117	20	–	27	135	76	8
Persons of Spanish language[1]	–	48	–	34	25	–	–	16	–	5	–	7	26
Other persons of Spanish surname[1]	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	–	36	–	14	25	–	–	7	–	5	–	7	26
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT													
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	**636**	**485**	**711**	**1 323**	**1 621**	**1 414**	**1 476**	**1 225**	**104**	**898**	**1 231**	**772**	**316**
Nursery school	6	30	42	16	18	8	16	24	–	–	42	43	–
Public	–	–	39	8	–	8	–	7	–	–	–	11	–
Kindergarten	23	24	59	102	139	74	76	75	18	27	49	29	24
Public	23	24	50	94	139	74	62	70	18	27	44	29	24
Elementary	416	253	398	805	903	834	779	792	36	572	588	405	207
Public	385	212	332	620	848	771	652	746	32	572	412	323	207
High school	159	155	176	334	455	402	436	299	46	265	495	226	79
Public	154	122	135	217	441	364	356	276	19	265	335	191	79
College	32	23	36	66	106	96	169	35	4	34	57	69	6
Percent enrolled in school by age:													
16 and 17 years	83.8	94.0	91.8	85.4	95.5	91.3	97.4	81.3	97.0	99.9	99.9	83.1	99.9
18 and 19 years	38.9	51.7	50.5	52.7	57.0	52.7	46.8	51.2	...	65.9	94.6	73.4	13.6
20 and 21 years	...	21.4	14.1	13.8	13.8	24.4	28.6	17.6	...	19.6	42.7	38.4	–
22 to 24 years	–	11.7	5.3	9.8	3.0	9.9	18.1	3.1	–	9.1	–	16.2	7.1
25 to 34 years	4.7	–	1.4	7.6	4.3	3.1	3.7	2.8	–	9.4	1.4	1.7	–
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	19.5	12.6	24.0	4.2	28.4	9.8	7.3	12.7	10.6	11.9	8.9	6.9	39.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
Persons, 25 years old and over	**1 078**	**1 125**	**1 085**	**2 182**	**2 899**	**2 882**	**2 981**	**2 967**	**355**	**1 502**	**2 834**	**2 123**	**658**
No school years completed	15	7	18	4	24	14	16	28	–	3	14	14	5
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	56	74	26	20	141	65	47	86	12	41	21	10	6
5 to 7 years	209	220	63	114	423	365	238	275	13	194	139	97	73
8 years	172	211	110	198	372	378	357	476	38	327	352	210	139
High school: 1 to 3 years	284	310	323	597	921	719	677	786	72	428	438	387	186
4 years	301	226	379	886	841	1 168	1 184	1 118	176	333	997	670	207
College: 1 to 3 years	19	49	100	212	136	131	232	132	27	75	300	293	31
4 years or more	22	28	66	151	41	42	230	66	17	101	573	442	11
Median school years completed	9.9	9.5	12.0	12.2	10.6	11.6	12.1	11.4	12.2	10.3	12.5	12.5	10.7
Percent high school graduates	31.7	26.9	50.2	57.2	35.1	46.5	55.2	44.4	62.0	33.9	66.0	66.2	37.8
CHILDREN EVER BORN													
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	**104**	**124**	**128**	**291**	**308**	**279**	**308**	**243**	**35**	**160**	**216**	**170**	**53**
Children ever born	386	248	386	1 014	1 129	794	923	778	105	497	623	528	119
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 712	2 000	3 016	3 485	3 666	2 846	2 997	3 202	3 000	3 106	2 884	3 106	2 245
RESIDENCE IN 1965													
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970[2]	**1 821**	**1 756**	**2 098**	**3 756**	**5 122**	**4 689**	**4 939**	**4 643**	**531**	**2 488**	**4 205**	**3 113**	**1 116**
Same house as in 1970	1 233	1 160	923	2 050	2 746	2 864	2 803	2 632	152	1 368	2 313	1 995	550
Different house:													
In central city of this SMSA	353	389	548	1 057	1 287	1 245	1 275	1 460	285	742	999	558	271
In other part of this SMSA	38	49	108	56	208	207	291	219	19	91	143	102	33
Outside this SMSA	82	77	252	380	503	242	313	258	65	201	711	367	212
North and West	27	57	201	347	394	171	272	237	65	188	618	322	157
South	55	20	51	33	109	71	41	21	–	13	93	45	55
Abroad	13	–	43	88	17	–	58	12	4	5	–	–	–
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK													
All workers	**590**	**791**	**791**	**1 564**	**1 947**	**2 013**	**2 025**	**1 854**	**258**	**927**	**1 486**	**1 232**	**457**
Private auto: Driver	315	491	546	1 293	1 368	1 555	1 574	1 403	193	733	1 086	998	291
Passenger	147	225	207	161	383	253	238	240	58	127	165	166	111
Bus or streetcar	52	24	12	25	77	28	42	42	–	4	38	20	16
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Walked to work	54	40	17	7	68	57	130	132	–	53	132	29	19
Worked at home	14	–	9	12	21	25	7	12	7	5	11	7	6
Other	8	11	–	66	30	95	34	25	–	5	54	12	14
Inside SMSA	358	472	624	1 284	1 511	1 649	1 509	1 543	234	819	1 311	1 025	353
Springfield city	336	391	553	1 080	1 265	1 440	1 274	1 386	196	690	1 130	882	318
Remainder of Clark County	22	81	71	204	246	209	235	157	38	129	181	143	35
Outside SMSA	164	236	92	208	249	239	341	169	7	87	131	162	84
Place of work not reported	68	83	75	72	187	125	175	142	17	21	44	45	20

[1]See text for definition. [2]Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Springfield—Con.		Balance of Clark County									
	Tract 0024.01	Tract 0024.02	Tract 0011.02	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023.01
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN													
All persons	16	3 859	12	162	500	674	3 348	14	202	2 181	2 075	3 486	1 778
Native of native parentage	...	3 548	...	158	494	629	3 194	...	182	1 995	1 903	3 377	1 694
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	...	228	...	4	6	31	134	...	20	150	149	97	61
Foreign born	...	83	...	–	–	14	20	...	–	36	23	12	23
Foreign stock	...	311	...	4	6	45	154	...	20	186	172	109	84
United Kingdom	...	23	...	–	–	16	17	...	13	6	24	6	–
Ireland (Eire)	...	–	...	–	–	–	4	...	–	15	–	–	7
Sweden	...	8	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	7	–	–	–
Germany	...	78	...	–	–	29	47	...	7	53	77	10	32
Poland	...	15	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	6	–
Czechoslovakia	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	5	–	–
Austria	...	16	...	–	–	–	22	...	–	–	–	14	–
Hungary	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	8	–	–
U.S.S.R.	...	13	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Italy	...	24	...	4	–	–	8	...	–	–	6	15	–
Canada	...	35	...	–	–	–	36	...	–	7	8	–	–
Mexico	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	7	–	–
Cuba	...	22	...	–	–	–	6	...	–	–	–	–	–
Other America	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
All other and not reported	...	77	...	–	6	–	14	...	–	98	37	58	45
Persons of Spanish language[1]	...	22	...	–	–	–	12	...	–	–	37	14	–
Other persons of Spanish surname[1]	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	...	22	...	–	–	–	6	...	–	–	8	7	–
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	7	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT													
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	...	1 169	...	56	126	182	1 021	...	63	692	405	1 090	582
Nursery school	...	37	...	6	–	–	9	...	–	11	6	23	–
Public	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	...	48	...	–	5	–	17	...	8	60	14	57	7
Public	...	48	...	–	5	–	17	...	8	60	14	57	7
Elementary	...	622	...	29	67	129	668	...	38	301	217	602	367
Public	...	487	...	29	67	129	603	...	38	262	157	590	367
High school	...	357	...	21	49	41	289	...	8	250	145	331	201
Public	...	263	...	21	49	41	285	...	4	214	131	321	201
College	...	105	...	–	5	12	38	...	9	70	23	77	7
Percent enrolled in school by age:													
16 and 17 years	...	99.5	...	...	...	...	99.9	...	...	98.0	88.8	93.7	93.9
18 and 19 years	...	55.7	...	–	55.6	...	51.5	...	–	87.5	66.7	41.7	67.3
20 and 21 years	...	47.2	...	–	–	–	20.3	...	–	75.9	15.6	35.2	–
22 to 24 years	...	21.6	...	–	–	–	11.6	...	–	13.3	12.2	–	–
25 to 34 years	...	4.9	...	–	–	11.9	2.3	...	25.7	6.3	4.6	5.4	3.8
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	...	4.0	...	25.8	5.4	10.4	1.2	...	–	2.5	3.6	14.4	11.3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
Persons, 25 years old and over	...	2 132	...	89	278	400	1 979	...	136	1 231	1 439	1 897	870
No school years completed	...	7	...	–	–	10	10	...	–	–	10	14	7
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	...	12	...	6	10	16	36	...	–	4	32	39	10
5 to 7 years	...	40	...	4	19	72	155	...	–	76	76	130	89
8 years	...	84	...	11	30	66	224	...	5	93	332	245	104
High school: 1 to 3 years	...	302	...	18	105	70	553	...	4	271	341	418	287
4 years	...	1 027	...	39	96	129	677	...	49	561	492	699	309
College: 1 to 3 years	...	276	...	11	18	23	155	...	34	100	98	196	32
4 years or more	...	384	...	–	–	14	169	...	44	126	58	156	32
Median school years completed	...	12.6	...	12.1	11.3	10.5	12.0	...	13.9	12.3	11.4	12.1	11.4
Percent high school graduates	...	79.1	...	56.2	41.0	41.5	50.6	...	93.4	63.9	45.0	55.4	42.9
CHILDREN EVER BORN													
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	...	287	...	3	44	39	223	...	10	141	110	178	138
Children ever born	...	733	...	24	144	105	623	...	28	373	307	564	468
Per 1,000 women ever married	...	2 554	...	...	3 273	2 692	2 794	...	...	2 645	2 791	3 169	3 391
RESIDENCE IN 1965													
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970[2]	...	3 524	...	162	473	618	3 130	...	188	2 051	1 959	3 237	1 579
Same house as in 1970	...	1 122	...	84	360	300	1 651	...	123	1 235	1 051	1 880	913
Different house:													
In central city of this SMSA	...	1 040	...	59	20	159	691	...	38	444	362	510	334
In other part of this SMSA	...	158	...	12	15	56	343	...	–	111	163	430	128
Outside this SMSA	...	975	...	7	18	83	386	...	27	206	323	349	153
North and West	...	842	...	7	18	83	336	...	27	190	245	296	153
South	...	133	...	–	–	–	50	...	–	16	78	53	–
Abroad	...	32	...	–	–	–	14	...	–	–	–	–	–
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK													
All workers	...	1 630	...	76	216	283	1 330	...	82	844	606	1 270	612
Private auto: Driver	...	1 393	...	55	151	237	1 137	...	77	681	418	1 089	443
Passenger	...	165	...	14	52	36	107	...	–	73	96	83	86
Bus or streetcar	...	12	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Walked to work	...	19	...	7	–	–	20	...	5	16	58	13	–
Worked at home	...	15	...	–	–	5	28	...	–	48	19	51	68
Other	...	26	...	–	13	5	38	...	–	26	15	34	15
Inside SMSA	...	1 408	...	57	184	212	1 185	...	70	659	474	972	519
Springfield city	...	1 167	...	38	140	177	891	...	65	440	390	706	283
Remainder of Clark County	...	241	...	19	44	35	294	...	5	219	84	266	236
Outside SMSA	...	164	...	13	5	39	86	...	7	147	112	254	74
Place of work not reported	...	58	...	6	27	32	59	...	5	38	20	44	19

[1]See text for definition. [2]Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Clark County—Con.												
	Tract 0023.02	Tract 0024.01	Tract 0024.02	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027.01	Tract 0027.02	Tract 0028	Tract 0029.01	Tract 0029.02	Tract 0030	Tract 0031.01	Tract 0031.02
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN													
All persons	1 932	5 895	879	2 096	6 377	3 936	3 171	4 232	6 276	6 058	5 335	3 252	2 145
Native of native parentage	1 878	5 620	802	2 040	6 161	3 733	3 089	4 049	6 032	5 753	5 044	2 990	2 049
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	34	227	57	29	186	149	70	156	192	243	251	214	77
Foreign born	20	48	20	27	30	54	12	27	52	62	40	48	19
Foreign stock	54	275	77	56	216	203	82	183	244	305	291	262	96
United Kingdom	5	14	4	10	32	76	11	18	63	47	62	66	11
Ireland (Eire)	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	10
Sweden	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	11	–	5
Germany	43	80	–	8	44	–	7	56	35	89	74	32	7
Poland	6	24	–	–	–	6	–	6	7	22	–	–	7
Czechoslovakia	–	13	8	–	7	–	–	–	9	–	18	24	7
Austria	–	–	6	9	7	–	5	11	11	27	37	13	–
Hungary	–	6	–	–	8	6	–	–	8	–	–	5	–
U.S.S.R.	–	–	15	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	7	–	–
Italy	–	60	7	–	–	15	–	–	–	27	29	12	–
Canada	–	13	–	14	30	26	6	5	29	–	24	43	26
Mexico	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	16	8
Cuba	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other America	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	17	–	–	–
All other and not reported	–	59	37	15	76	70	43	87	82	70	22	51	15
Persons of Spanish language[1]	20	8	–	–	–	25	–	–	–	28	64	25	–
Other persons of Spanish surname[1]	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	4	8	–	–	–	20	–	–	–	11	53	16	–
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	6	18	–	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT													
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	571	1 713	269	543	2 003	1 373	922	1 201	2 284	1 735	1 689	1 039	728
Nursery school	–	41	14	6	12	17	16	–	9	33	27	24	–
Public	–	–	8	–	6	–	4	–	–	13	–	–	–
Kindergarten	33	170	–	23	121	52	48	62	173	181	100	67	20
Public	33	170	–	23	121	52	48	62	173	181	81	67	20
Elementary	356	998	161	285	1 221	919	471	655	1 683	1 022	1 097	660	384
Public	356	870	133	285	1 201	919	471	618	1 683	996	1 048	619	357
High school	166	394	69	188	555	316	281	457	382	397	375	183	283
Public	166	356	64	170	526	316	281	450	361	397	323	183	268
College	16	110	25	41	94	69	106	27	37	102	90	105	41
Percent enrolled in school by age:													
16 and 17 years	93.6	84.9	73.6	99.9	97.6	99.9	82.7	99.9	88.7	90.4	97.9	99.9	96.7
18 and 19 years	36.1	59.5	...	76.9	74.8	39.4	55.2	61.6	67.3	55.2	46.4	79.4	40.3
20 and 21 years	–	21.4	50.0	7.8	14.8	29.5	35.4	15.2	–	6.1	–	30.7	49.0
22 to 24 years	20.8	6.5	–	18.1	3.4	4.7	14.4	4.7	2.7	4.3	9.6	3.8	7.7
25 to 34 years	–	4.1	–	–	3.1	2.2	6.1	–	1.2	3.5	6.6	7.3	3.4
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	10.2	7.7	6.1	5.1	6.2	10.3	8.3	8.8	14.1	15.1	16.2	2.8	4.5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
Persons, 25 years old and over	1 061	3 202	463	1 271	3 389	1 864	1 965	2 442	2 745	3 400	2 707	1 577	1 056
No school years completed	–	14	–	6	20	4	7	17	15	10	4	–	11
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	6	25	–	8	48	4	6	39	43	30	16	10	35
5 to 7 years	88	129	14	86	151	118	79	296	212	206	188	67	70
8 years	124	195	44	130	541	317	248	348	420	479	299	75	82
High school: 1 to 3 years	197	619	93	353	728	476	443	605	675	820	425	228	209
4 years	507	1 517	240	513	1 395	742	766	851	1 069	1 368	1 174	753	441
College: 1 to 3 years	76	358	35	90	295	138	155	160	204	252	265	213	94
4 years or more	63	345	37	85	211	65	261	126	107	235	336	231	114
Median school years completed	12.2	12.4	12.3	12.1	12.1	12.0	12.3	11.6	12.0	12.1	12.4	12.5	12.3
Percent high school graduates	60.9	69.3	67.4	54.1	56.1	50.7	60.2	46.6	50.3	54.6	65.6	75.9	61.5
CHILDREN EVER BORN													
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	112	334	46	150	432	264	190	274	350	422	425	158	160
Children ever born	363	883	132	381	1 373	812	469	837	1 102	1 207	1 354	377	496
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 241	2 644	2 870	2 540	3 178	3 076	2 468	3 055	3 149	2 860	3 186	2 386	3 100
RESIDENCE IN 1965													
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970[2]	1 785	5 289	775	1 961	5 824	3 479	2 901	3 969	5 553	5 481	4 810	2 788	1 977
Same house as in 1970	1 071	1 982	340	863	3 373	1 641	1 453	2 376	2 854	2 184	1 759	979	1 313
Different house:													
In central city of this SMSA	209	1 474	290	380	485	–	28	328	49	154	495	158	55
In other part of this SMSA	203	649	56	360	1 025	493	582	847	408	713	489	300	143
Outside this SMSA	238	1 004	77	232	690	800	673	338	1 985	2 135	1 608	1 180	374
North and West	204	872	70	152	574	726	514	291	1 512	1 863	1 221	860	294
South	34	132	7	80	116	74	159	47	473	272	387	320	80
Abroad	–	11	12	–	–	64	23	11	23	33	49	88	9
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK													
All workers	738	2 332	276	941	2 370	1 277	1 149	1 626	1 915	2 192	1 903	1 088	812
Private auto: Driver	602	2 086	240	821	1 854	1 041	817	1 266	1 657	1 915	1 565	971	653
Passenger	64	211	36	76	172	195	159	137	177	154	170	72	77
Bus or streetcar	–	–	–	–	27	–	–	–	9	–	–	7	–
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Walked to work	11	–	–	–	61	33	55	44	27	20	57	13	33
Worked at home	42	13	–	28	196	–	51	131	16	34	71	7	43
Other	19	22	–	16	60	8	67	48	29	69	40	18	6
Inside SMSA	575	2 015	259	785	1 703	358	487	1 056	305	498	991	380	245
Springfield city	372	1 422	204	575	1 084	99	67	549	65	189	545	165	113
Remainder of Clark County	203	593	55	210	619	259	420	507	240	309	446	215	132
Outside SMSA	116	262	11	128	549	849	588	480	1 459	1 598	831	708	554
Place of work not reported	47	55	6	28	118	70	74	90	151	96	81	–	13

[1]See text for definition. [2]Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Clark County—Con.			Totals for split tracts									
	Tract 0032	Tract 0033.01	Tract 0033.02	Tract 0011.02	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0019	Tract 0021	Tract 0024.01	Tract 0024.02
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN													
All persons	2 663	2 972	2 505	4 113	5 809	5 610	5 740	3 914	2 688	3 500	3 282	5 911	4 738
Native of native parentage	2 604	2 896	2 440	3 908	5 694	5 459	5 493	3 753	2 582	3 243	3 080	5 636	4 350
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	49	61	52	170	93	138	193	141	65	193	179	227	285
Foreign born	10	15	13	35	22	13	54	20	41	64	23	48	103
Foreign stock	59	76	65	205	115	151	247	161	106	257	202	275	388
United Kingdom	5	18	11	99	21	19	99	17	12	60	24	14	27
Ireland (Eire)	5	–	7	–	9	6	–	4	7	7	–	–	–
Sweden	–	–	–	5	–	–	12	–	–	14	–	6	8
Germany	15	28	14	33	37	26	60	54	42	33	86	80	78
Poland	8	–	6	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	24	15
Czechoslovakia	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	5	13	8
Austria	5	9	–	–	–	–	14	22	–	21	–	–	22
Hungary	–	–	–	5	–	–	14	–	–	–	8	6	–
U.S.S.R.	–	–	–	5	–	7	–	–	–	33	–	–	28
Italy	10	–	–	5	13	4	15	8	13	13	6	60	31
Canada	11	11	–	7	–	8	13	36	–	–	21	13	35
Mexico	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–
Cuba	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	22
Other America	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
All other and not reported	–	10	27	32	26	81	20	14	27	76	45	59	114
Persons of Spanish language[1]	–	17	–	34	25	–	16	12	5	7	63	8	22
Other persons of Spanish surname[1]	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	–	6	–	14	25	–	7	–	–	–	34	8	22
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	–	–	–	5	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT													
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	749	883	669	1 323	1 677	1 540	1 407	1 125	912	835	721	1 713	1 436
Nursery school	–	–	–	16	24	8	24	9	–	43	6	41	51
Public	–	–	–	8	–	8	7	–	–	11	–	–	8
Kindergarten	30	30	29	102	139	79	75	35	27	37	38	170	48
Public	30	30	29	94	139	79	70	35	27	37	38	170	48
Elementary	425	567	439	805	932	901	921	704	572	443	424	998	783
Public	416	567	431	620	877	838	875	635	572	361	364	870	620
High school	254	263	192	334	476	451	340	335	279	234	224	394	426
Public	233	263	192	217	462	413	317	304	279	195	210	356	327
College	40	23	9	66	106	101	47	42	34	78	29	110	130
Percent enrolled in school by age:													
16 and 17 years	99.2	97.8	99.9	85.4	95.0	92.6	86.8	99.5	99.9	84.1	99.2	84.9	93.6
18 and 19 years	63.6	37.2	23.0	52.7	56.0	53.1	47.6	55.1	72.0	73.4	42.1	59.5	59.2
20 and 21 years	39.5	–	23.1	13.8	13.3	23.0	17.0	25.4	19.6	38.4	7.8	21.4	48.1
22 to 24 years	8.2	8.8		9.8	3.0	9.1	2.6	7.4	9.1	16.2	9.0	6.5	20.8
25 to 34 years	4.5	4.5	2.5	7.6	4.1	2.9	3.7	2.0	9.4	4.3	2.4	4.1	4.0
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	6.9	10.5	11.7	4.2	28.3	9.3	12.4	2.4	11.3	6.7	17.5	7.7	4.5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
Persons, 25 years old and over	1 468	1 549	1 400	2 192	2 988	3 160	3 367	2 334	1 502	2 259	2 097	3 217	2 595
No school years completed	14	6	16	4	24	14	38	10	3	14	15	14	7
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	23	18	43	20	147	75	102	48	41	10	38	25	12
5 to 7 years	103	183	149	114	427	384	347	168	194	97	149	129	54
8 years	194	246	282	198	383	408	542	262	327	215	471	195	128
High school: 1 to 3 years	313	297	309	597	939	824	856	625	428	391	527	625	395
4 years	581	579	456	896	880	1 264	1 247	853	333	719	699	1 517	1 267
College: 1 to 3 years	119	123	71	212	147	149	155	182	75	327	129	358	311
4 years or more	121	97	74	151	41	42	80	186	101	486	69	354	421
Median school years completed	12.1	12.0	11.0	12.2	10.6	11.5	11.3	12.1	10.3	12.6	11.1	12.4	12.6
Percent high school graduates	55.9	51.6	42.9	57.4	35.7	46.0	44.0	52.3	33.9	67.8	42.8	69.3	77.0
CHILDREN EVER BORN													
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	125	163	147	291	311	323	282	258	160	180	163	334	333
Children ever born	363	611	581	1 014	1 153	938	883	728	497	556	426	883	865
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 904	3 748	3 952	3 485	3 707	2 904	3 131	2 822	3 106	3 089	2 613	2 644	2 598
RESIDENCE IN 1965													
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970[2]	2 422	2 721	2 301	3 768	5 284	5 162	5 261	3 661	2 502	3 301	3 075	5 305	4 299
Same house as in 1970	1 323	1 257	1 473	2 062	2 830	3 224	2 932	1 803	1 368	2 118	1 601	1 988	1 462
Different house:													
In central city of this SMSA	179	402	115	1 057	1 346	1 265	1 619	976	742	596	633	1 484	1 330
In other part of this SMSA	433	800	372	56	220	222	275	362	105	102	196	649	214
Outside this SMSA	371	178	288	380	510	260	341	451	201	394	535	1 004	1 052
North and West	349	120	244	347	401	189	320	401	188	349	402	872	912
South	22	58	44	33	109	71	21	50	13	45	133	132	140
Abroad	6	23	–	88	17	–	12	18	5	–	–	11	44
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK													
All workers	1 021	953	857	1 570	2 023	2 229	2 137	1 588	934	1 314	1 063	2 342	1 906
Private auto: Driver	773	796	637	1 293	1 423	1 706	1 640	1 330	740	1 075	709	2 096	1 633
Passenger	93	79	53	161	397	305	276	165	127	166	207	211	201
Bus or streetcar	–	–	–	25	77	28	42	–	4	20	16	–	12
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Walked to work	–	17	57	7	75	57	132	20	53	34	77	–	19
Worked at home	111	20	82	12	21	25	17	35	5	7	25	13	15
Other	44	41	28	72	30	108	30	38	5	12	29	22	26
Inside SMSA	755	746	603	1 290	1 568	1 833	1 755	1 419	826	1 095	827	2 025	1 667
Springfield city	533	562	289	1 086	1 303	1 580	1 563	1 087	697	947	708	1 432	1 371
Remainder of Clark County	222	184	314	204	265	253	192	332	129	148	119	593	296
Outside SMSA	208	115	226	208	262	244	208	93	87	169	196	262	175
Place of work not reported	58	92	28	72	193	152	174	76	21	50	40	55	64

[1]See text for definition. [2]Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Clark County			Springfield								
	Total	Springfield	Balance	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009.01
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over	**50 547**	**26 348**	**24 199**	**593**	**1 202**	**1 359**	**1 054**	**984**	**1 049**	**1 627**	**1 644**	**1 568**
Labor force	39 792	19 617	20 175	319	877	985	828	755	818	798	1 292	1 094
Percent of total	78.7	74.5	83.4	53.8	73.0	72.5	78.6	76.7	78.0	49.0	78.6	69.8
Civilian labor force	39 140	19 481	19 659	319	861	973	828	755	796	798	1 292	1 094
Employed	37 923	18 735	19 188	300	798	887	793	733	775	768	1 231	1 037
Unemployed	1 217	746	471	19	63	86	35	22	21	30	61	57
Percent of civilian labor force	3.1	3.8	2.4	6.0	7.3	8.8	4.2	2.9	2.6	3.8	4.7	5.2
Not in labor force	10 755	6 731	4 024	274	325	374	226	229	231	829	352	474
Inmate of institution	714	368	346	81	34	–	–	–	–	31	30	89
Enrolled in school	3 660	2 218	1 442	15	63	107	52	56	60	704	56	98
Other under 65 years	2 324	1 584	740	95	87	152	82	59	49	44	95	109
Other 65 years and over	4 057	2 561	1 496	83	141	115	92	114	122	50	171	178
Male, 16 to 21 years old	**8 042**	**4 661**	**3 381**	**70**	**202**	**236**	**147**	**149**	**164**	**985**	**204**	**209**
Not enrolled in school	2 386	1 440	946	33	108	100	90	85	75	61	90	88
Not high school graduates	886	601	285	28	41	61	40	39	25	10	58	41
Unemployed or not in labor force	358	257	101	28	23	19	21	4	10	10	28	22
Female, 16 years old and over	**57 099**	**31 585**	**25 514**	**651**	**1 452**	**1 616**	**1 379**	**1 083**	**1 294**	**1 972**	**1 958**	**1 897**
Labor Force	21 879	12 698	9 181	251	673	524	577	397	633	924	732	655
Percent of total	38.3	40.2	36.0	38.6	46.3	32.4	41.8	36.7	48.9	46.9	37.4	34.5
Civilian labor force	21 851	12 674	9 177	251	673	519	577	397	629	924	728	649
Employed	20 680	11 926	8 754	247	624	485	564	348	601	889	662	568
Unemployed	1 171	748	423	4	49	34	13	49	28	35	66	81
Percent of civilian labor force	5.4	5.9	4.6	1.6	7.3	6.6	2.3	12.3	4.5	3.8	9.1	12.5
Not in labor force	35 220	18 887	16 333	400	779	1 092	802	686	661	1 048	1 226	1 242
Married women, husband present	35 366	17 054	18 312	195	608	844	710	653	702	466	1 130	969
In labor force	12 896	6 489	6 407	53	276	253	276	208	318	261	384	340
With own children under 6 years	10 198	4 761	5 437	76	231	270	203	225	184	132	317	360
In labor force	2 669	1 475	1 194	10	87	60	50	65	90	37	105	110
OCCUPATION												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	**58 603**	**30 661**	**27 942**	**547**	**1 422**	**1 372**	**1 357**	**1 081**	**1 376**	**1 657**	**1 893**	**1 605**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	7 422	3 481	3 941	61	129	65	159	33	155	419	121	79
Health workers	1 046	597	449	30	20	5	21	7	40	37	23	9
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 870	868	1 002	–	14	4	85	8	49	103	37	18
Managers and administrators, except farm	4 065	2 148	1 917	30	44	21	91	30	126	100	129	92
Salaried	3 468	1 879	1 589	30	35	10	64	17	122	89	88	72
Self-employed in retail trade	346	179	167	–	3	4	16	6	4	5	35	15
Sales workers	3 576	1 923	1 653	59	41	70	65	56	92	56	122	44
Retail trade	2 289	1 313	976	54	33	70	48	42	70	42	88	38
Clerical and kindred workers	10 646	5 984	4 662	78	281	154	278	161	252	556	324	216
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	9 735	4 397	5 338	58	162	234	200	222	214	100	346	282
Construction craftsmen	1 999	854	1 145	32	32	56	70	20	49	21	84	65
Mechanics and repairmen	2 262	955	1 307	8	19	62	47	81	46	15	77	48
Operatives, except transport	10 597	5 688	4 909	89	244	326	305	328	182	96	417	346
Transport equipment operatives	2 335	1 212	1 123	50	53	72	76	47	47	13	87	97
Laborers, except farm	2 107	1 279	828	25	62	113	29	83	64	26	131	73
Farm workers	1 134	96	1 038	–	10	14	–	–	–	–	11	–
Service workers[1]	6 342	3 964	2 378	91	335	252	144	106	236	281	185	345
Cleaning and food service workers	3 282	2 045	1 237	54	220	163	63	70	119	182	110	174
Protective service workers	602	336	266	5	–	6	28	–	10	13	22	29
Personal and health service workers	2 062	1 357	705	28	93	62	49	36	96	75	40	125
Private household workers	644	489	155	6	61	51	10	15	8	10	20	31
Female employed, 16 years old and over	**20 680**	**11 926**	**8 754**	**247**	**624**	**485**	**564**	**348**	**601**	**889**	**662**	**568**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 062	1 659	1 403	46	45	37	98	24	106	232	74	40
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 331	642	689	–	8	4	79	8	36	80	21	12
Managers and administrators, except farm	806	504	302	30	14	14	32	10	24	30	27	5
Sales workers	1 571	903	668	30	27	58	32	32	35	45	60	14
Clerical and kindred workers	7 717	4 371	3 346	45	221	93	218	107	221	418	233	135
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 933	1 605	1 328	9	68	37	66	16	119	135	90	42
Operatives, including transport	2 305	1 249	1 056	32	57	55	85	81	30	24	96	74
Other blue-collar workers	563	296	267	–	–	15	5	14	33	14	27	18
Farm workers	122	27	95	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	3 920	2 458	1 462	58	224	162	84	65	144	121	125	251
Private household workers	614	459	155	6	36	51	10	15	8	5	20	31
INDUSTRY												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	**58 603**	**30 661**	**27 942**	**547**	**1 422**	**1 372**	**1 357**	**1 081**	**1 376**	**1 657**	**1 893**	**1 605**
Construction	2 570	1 116	1 454	45	62	74	49	60	56	23	85	82
Manufacturing	20 897	10 685	10 212	130	419	564	481	549	400	213	707	579
Durable goods	18 125	9 341	8 784	96	390	527	447	503	352	140	591	468
Transportation	1 562	701	861	19	13	38	43	47	34	4	46	42
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	1 294	692	602	–	33	46	57	32	28	22	44	19
Wholesale trade	1 313	670	643	12	52	36	–	14	11	34	54	42
Retail trade	8 465	4 787	3 678	114	192	199	171	110	252	205	365	248
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 170	1 281	889	41	23	24	67	29	75	72	79	77
Business and repair services	1 378	666	712	–	17	33	46	24	23	25	40	41
Personal services	2 655	1 771	884	51	115	113	79	49	65	57	102	137
Health services	3 145	1 993	1 152	63	153	82	96	65	153	96	90	117
Educational services	4 420	2 393	2 027	4	65	43	113	25	98	671	73	76
Other professional and related services	1 888	1 185	703	45	21	46	30	30	85	162	51	68
Public administration	5 041	2 285	2 756	18	188	45	96	37	81	68	120	45
Other industries	1 805	436	1 369	5	69	29	29	10	15	5	37	32
CLASS OF WORKER												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	**58 603**	**30 661**	**27 942**	**547**	**1 422**	**1 372**	**1 357**	**1 081**	**1 376**	**1 657**	**1 893**	**1 605**
Private wage and salary workers	45 605	24 854	20 751	489	1 111	1 188	1 106	982	1 125	1 381	1 569	1 348
Government workers	9 559	4 431	5 128	29	298	123	175	69	199	217	237	162
Local government workers	4 139	2 092	2 047	14	95	58	107	47	99	130	99	74
Self-employed workers	3 173	1 270	1 903	24	13	50	76	26	52	59	87	88
Unpaid family workers	266	106	160	5	–	11	–	4	–	–	–	7

[1]Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Springfield—Con.												
	Tract 0009.02	Tract 0010	Tract 0011.01	Tract 0011.02	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0021
EMPLOYMENT STATUS													
Male, 16 years old and over	**577**	**650**	**672**	**1 282**	**1 740**	**1 694**	**1 621**	**1 678**	**186**	**884**	**1 414**	**1 132**	**399**
Labor force	363	464	523	1 062	1 272	1 348	1 292	1 272	167	707	1 053	835	317
Percent of total	62.9	71.4	77.8	82.8	73.1	79.6	79.7	75.8	89.8	80.0	74.5	73.8	79.4
Civilian labor force	359	458	512	1 052	1 268	1 344	1 283	1 267	167	707	1 038	828	317
Employed	351	443	476	1 013	1 219	1 307	1 240	1 248	167	653	1 014	824	317
Unemployed	8	15	36	39	49	37	43	19	–	54	24	4	–
Percent of civilian labor force	2.2	3.3	7.0	3.7	3.9	2.8	3.4	1.5	–	7.6	2.3	0.5	–
Not in labor force	214	186	149	220	468	346	329	406	19	177	361	297	82
Inmate of institution	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	24	–	–	54	20	–
Enrolled in school	51	49	42	91	129	107	110	74	–	57	118	97	10
Other under 65 years	81	60	49	30	140	92	73	92	–	44	54	42	15
Other 65 years and over	82	77	53	99	199	147	146	216	19	76	135	138	57
Male, 16 to 21 years old	**79**	**121**	**139**	**215**	**321**	**262**	**215**	**197**	**18**	**138**	**198**	**183**	**35**
Not enrolled in school	28	57	57	54	131	72	69	58	5	52	19	52	20
Not high school graduates	12	9	38	6	69	30	18	9	5	25	7	10	11
Unemployed or not in labor force	7	9	10	–	29	5	7	–	–	12	–	4	–
Female, 16 years old and over	**703**	**779**	**828**	**1 404**	**2 119**	**1 952**	**2 230**	**1 938**	**235**	**962**	**1 956**	**1 404**	**447**
Labor force	336	363	420	613	845	843	952	719	63	335	631	467	195
Percent of total	47.8	46.6	50.7	43.7	39.9	43.2	42.7	37.1	26.8	34.8	32.3	33.3	43.6
Civilian labor force	336	363	420	608	845	843	952	719	63	335	631	467	195
Employed	318	336	384	598	760	778	903	706	63	309	602	453	190
Unemployed	18	27	36	10	85	65	49	13	–	26	29	14	5
Percent of civilian labor force	5.4	7.4	8.6	1.6	10.1	7.7	5.1	1.8	–	7.8	4.6	3.0	2.6
Not in labor force	367	416	408	791	1 274	1 109	1 278	1 219	172	627	1 325	937	252
Married women, husband present	371	356	464	993	1 150	1 169	1 220	1 201	148	603	975	836	283
In labor force	165	208	216	465	440	487	452	405	39	169	324	235	102
With own children under 6 years	56	73	209	280	371	283	331	303	17	106	209	180	75
In labor force	27	42	88	114	118	107	79	74	–	33	43	27	22
OCCUPATION													
Total employed, 16 years old and over	**669**	**779**	**860**	**1 611**	**1 979**	**2 085**	**2 143**	**1 954**	**230**	**962**	**1 616**	**1 277**	**507**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	23	33	89	195	96	192	285	154	37	100	371	284	28
Health workers	–	10	4	35	–	28	58	10	–	22	70	71	11
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	12	–	17	61	16	36	89	17	8	39	115	56	6
Managers and administrators, except farm	36	10	34	75	89	118	179	110	17	108	246	191	30
Salaried	36	10	30	69	89	113	152	86	17	94	226	179	30
Self-employed in retail trade	–	–	4	6	–	5	15	24	–	9	10	7	–
Sales workers	12	16	48	128	140	132	107	144	32	43	133	132	35
Retail trade	12	8	37	73	125	115	54	80	32	34	57	64	30
Clerical and kindred workers	123	154	216	395	282	465	475	404	34	139	335	226	62
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	95	98	95	293	351	349	253	312	54	110	182	160	68
Construction craftsmen	5	36	–	76	42	88	23	58	9	17	32	16	13
Mechanics and repairmen	10	13	12	58	86	68	49	76	6	55	42	57	5
Operatives, except transport	144	140	241	227	493	441	347	469	22	228	159	115	148
Transport equipment operatives	19	36	23	66	107	84	98	64	18	70	29	21	24
Laborers, except farm	36	59	23	45	115	74	90	75	8	31	23	55	20
Farm workers	–	5	13	–	17	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
Service workers[1]	134	174	54	181	263	189	287	217	8	128	109	77	79
Cleaning and food service workers	94	120	24	66	123	70	118	89	8	39	41	35	42
Protective service workers	–	–	–	50	21	22	39	27	–	10	19	15	10
Personal and health service workers	36	54	24	50	97	75	110	77	–	75	49	27	21
Private household workers	47	54	24	6	26	22	22	5	–	5	29	16	6
Female employed, 16 years old and over	**318**	**336**	**384**	**598**	**760**	**778**	**903**	**706**	**63**	**309**	**602**	**453**	**190**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	12	10	34	96	37	81	148	38	17	56	176	109	23
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	12	–	11	46	16	30	55	9	8	18	104	46	6
Managers and administrators, except farm	18	4	12	11	36	13	51	37	8	27	40	31	6
Sales workers	12	13	28	52	99	70	30	89	4	14	41	38	18
Clerical and kindred workers	99	119	165	279	196	367	354	296	20	86	232	183	43
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	37	55	61	121	47	126	116	140	10	38	82	72	13
Operatives, including transport	37	15	65	54	139	110	72	90	9	24	21	24	35
Other blue-collar workers	–	3	6	24	31	10	43	23	5	–	6	10	5
Farm workers	–	–	8	–	7	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
Service workers, except private household	93	118	42	76	189	100	183	128	–	97	57	42	47
Private household workers	47	54	24	6	26	22	22	5	–	5	29	16	6
INDUSTRY													
Total employed, 16 years old and over	**669**	**779**	**860**	**1 611**	**1 979**	**2 085**	**2 143**	**1 954**	**230**	**962**	**1 616**	**1 277**	**507**
Construction	32	49	16	94	72	81	32	21	13	35	48	41	6
Manufacturing	202	219	416	486	758	854	814	860	94	367	439	335	247
Durable goods	199	202	392	420	679	704	698	804	86	343	354	228	224
Transportation	6	–	–	45	78	50	38	71	4	28	17	37	8
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	17	17	5	40	44	49	52	16	21	28	38	64	–
Wholesale trade	–	13	14	80	28	37	61	40	–	4	45	38	5
Retail trade	49	71	130	267	408	328	310	340	56	145	269	212	101
Finance, insurance, and real estate	27	4	17	62	26	118	80	93	–	24	136	99	5
Business and repair services	11	22	16	25	85	30	25	46	–	17	28	35	14
Personal services	80	96	43	51	118	136	115	135	5	24	72	53	16
Health services	41	51	45	70	83	99	190	80	–	66	145	72	24
Educational services	60	50	32	90	75	86	151	65	8	101	183	130	12
Other professional and related services	22	11	32	69	40	69	71	53	5	64	89	65	9
Public administration	118	166	64	232	132	123	189	118	24	41	101	86	53
Other industries	4	10	30	–	32	25	15	16	–	18	6	10	7
CLASS OF WORKER													
Total employed, 16 years old and over	**669**	**779**	**860**	**1 611**	**1 979**	**2 085**	**2 143**	**1 954**	**230**	**962**	**1 616**	**1 277**	**507**
Private wage and salary workers	444	560	723	1 224	1 610	1 746	1 628	1 662	197	771	1 281	968	442
Government workers	193	216	105	319	287	229	407	215	24	168	208	192	65
Local government workers	72	41	35	145	110	109	221	94	19	143	139	96	18
Self-employed workers	32	3	32	56	67	105	104	66	9	18	117	100	–
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	12	15	5	4	11	–	5	10	17	–

[1]Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Springfield—Con.		Balance of Clark County										
	Tract 0024.01	Tract 0024.02	Tract 0011.02	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023.01
EMPLOYMENT STATUS													
Male, 16 years old and over	...	**1 330**	...	**55**	**158**	**236**	**1 158**	...	**64**	**730**	**763**	**1 187**	**542**
Labor force	...	1 167	...	37	130	201	950	...	51	607	449	977	458
Percent of total	...	87.7	...	67.3	82.3	85.2	82.0	...	79.7	83.2	58.8	82.3	84.5
Civilian labor force	...	1 156	...	37	130	201	938	...	51	607	449	977	458
Employed	...	1 132	...	37	130	195	915	...	51	593	434	957	458
Unemployed	...	24	...	–	–	6	23	...	–	14	15	20	–
Percent of civilian labor force	...	2.1	...	–	–	3.0	2.5	...	–	2.3	3.3	2.0	–
Not in labor force	...	163	...	18	28	35	208	...	13	123	314	210	84
Inmate of institution	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	218	–	–
Enrolled in school	...	72	...	6	4	6	74	...	9	49	25	100	41
Other under 65 years	...	40	...	12	–	4	25	...	–	20	19	41	6
Other 65 years and over	...	51	...	–	24	25	109	...	4	54	52	69	37
Male, 16 to 21 years old	...	**174**	...	**15**	**17**	**19**	**164**	...	**4**	**108**	**83**	**220**	**81**
Not enrolled in school	...	36	...	9	5	9	35	...	–	14	4	61	30
Not high school graduates	...	9	...	4	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	33	–
Unemployed or not in labor force	...	9	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	13	–
Female, 16 years old and over	...	**1 320**	...	**63**	**204**	**248**	**1 186**	...	**80**	**798**	**906**	**1 243**	**535**
Labor force	...	550	...	30	87	109	491	...	20	310	246	475	177
Percent of total	...	41.7	...	47.6	42.6	44.0	41.4	...	25.0	38.8	27.2	38.2	33.1
Civilian labor force	...	550	...	30	87	109	491	...	20	310	246	475	177
Employed	...	538	...	30	87	104	459	...	20	297	220	446	165
Unemployed	...	12	...	–	–	5	32	...	–	13	26	29	12
Percent of civilian labor force	...	2.2	...	–	–	4.6	6.5	...	–	4.2	10.6	6.1	6.8
Not in labor force	...	770	...	33	117	139	695	...	60	488	660	768	358
Married women, husband present	...	1 008	...	42	133	177	861	...	50	559	408	851	401
In labor force	...	413	...	16	53	72	341	...	11	215	172	303	141
With own children under 6 years	...	270	...	4	10	41	157	...	11	121	69	237	108
In labor force	...	87	...	–	–	18	22	...	5	32	30	43	28
OCCUPATION													
Total employed, 16 years old and over	...	**1 670**	...	**67**	**217**	**299**	**1 374**	...	**71**	**890**	**654**	**1 403**	**623**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	...	373	...	9	22	27	211	...	7	154	86	192	72
Health workers	...	86	...	–	–	9	72	...	–	13	12	24	9
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	...	78	...	–	5	6	41	...	7	32	14	38	15
Managers and administrators, except farm	...	233	...	–	29	20	111	...	25	85	34	123	19
Salaried	...	212	...	–	25	20	67	...	14	72	34	108	19
Self-employed in retail trade	...	11	...	–	–	–	9	...	6	3	–	–	–
Sales workers	...	216	...	9	–	5	112	...	–	29	60	90	5
Retail trade	...	107	...	9	–	5	49	...	–	10	20	28	5
Clerical and kindred workers	...	374	...	11	42	87	208	...	25	198	153	270	52
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	...	159	...	19	36	54	232	...	4	197	123	236	103
Construction craftsmen	...	10	...	4	4	8	46	...	–	60	16	61	16
Mechanics and repairmen	...	15	...	–	4	10	46	...	4	38	33	56	36
Operatives, except transport	...	181	...	13	38	45	230	...	–	132	72	218	182
Transport equipment operatives	...	11	...	–	14	10	65	...	–	15	24	54	33
Laborers, except farm	...	19	...	–	9	16	62	...	5	20	21	29	18
Farm workers	...	–	...	–	–	–	9	...	–	8	6	55	85
Service workers[1]	...	89	...	6	16	31	124	...	5	47	72	136	43
Cleaning and food service workers	...	21	...	6	5	21	50	...	–	14	37	82	20
Protective service workers	...	10	...	–	–	6	16	...	–	14	–	–	9
Personal and health service workers	...	58	...	–	6	–	35	...	5	15	24	45	14
Private household workers	...	15	...	–	11	4	10	...	–	5	3	–	11
Female employed, 16 years old and over	...	**538**	...	**30**	**87**	**104**	**459**	...	**20**	**297**	**220**	**446**	**165**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	...	120	...	4	5	9	86	...	–	59	30	70	28
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	...	33	...	–	5	–	15	...	–	32	14	22	10
Managers and administrators, except farm	...	24	...	–	–	–	18	...	–	11	10	9	9
Sales workers	...	62	...	–	–	–	64	...	–	4	16	29	5
Clerical and kindred workers	...	241	...	11	42	52	159	...	20	162	93	196	42
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	...	105	...	6	5	14	64	...	4	31	39	109	14
Operatives, including transport	...	20	...	4	13	10	36	...	–	14	9	51	35
Other blue-collar workers	...	4	...	5	–	4	9	...	–	13	–	–	–
Farm workers	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	11
Service workers, except private household	...	52	...	6	16	25	77	...	–	29	59	91	24
Private household workers	...	15	...	–	11	4	10	...	–	5	3	–	11
INDUSTRY													
Total employed, 16 years old and over	...	**1 670**	...	**67**	**217**	**299**	**1 374**	...	**71**	**890**	**654**	**1 403**	**623**
Construction	...	40	...	4	4	19	75	...	–	69	12	85	12
Manufacturing	...	552	...	19	94	110	486	...	29	356	265	550	266
Durable goods	...	494	...	10	94	100	435	...	19	329	233	506	243
Transportation	...	33	...	–	9	15	60	...	–	6	15	63	29
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	...	20	...	–	5	6	39	...	–	33	–	24	4
Wholesale trade	...	50	...	–	13	–	21	...	5	21	47	32	–
Retail trade	...	245	...	29	31	43	186	...	12	109	69	172	88
Finance, insurance, and real estate	...	103	...	6	16	14	69	...	4	34	17	74	–
Business and repair services	...	63	...	5	19	16	29	...	–	14	4	58	24
Personal services	...	59	...	4	11	29	64	...	9	17	38	8	30
Health services	...	112	...	–	–	13	135	...	–	33	23	67	38
Educational services	...	173	...	–	5	19	74	...	7	62	53	92	20
Other professional and related services	...	48	...	–	7	9	40	...	5	22	29	37	6
Public administration	...	140	...	–	3	6	66	...	–	102	72	86	21
Other industries	...	32	...	–	–	–	30	...	–	12	10	55	85
CLASS OF WORKER													
Total employed, 16 years old and over	...	**1 670**	...	**67**	**217**	**299**	**1 374**	...	**71**	**890**	**654**	**1 403**	**623**
Private wage and salary workers	...	1 290	...	59	198	242	1 115	...	42	652	498	1 111	484
Government workers	...	294	...	4	15	57	151	...	7	191	136	192	64
Local government workers	...	127	...	–	12	29	105	...	7	71	54	120	35
Self-employed workers	...	86	...	4	4	–	93	...	16	47	20	100	75
Unpaid family workers	...	–	...	–	–	–	15	...	6	–	–	–	–

[1]Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Clark County—Con.												
	Tract 0023.02	Tract 0024.01	Tract 0024.02	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027.01	Tract 0027.02	Tract 0028	Tract 0029.01	Tract 0029.02	Tract 0030	Tract 0031.01	Tract 0031.02
EMPLOYMENT STATUS													
Male, 16 years old and over	**644**	**1 883**	**257**	**773**	**2 047**	**1 130**	**1 158**	**1 505**	**1 717**	**2 185**	**1 692**	**986**	**639**
Labor force	517	1 631	199	618	1 696	947	980	1 173	1 543	1 897	1 492	892	500
Percent of total	80.3	86.6	77.4	79.9	82.9	83.8	84.6	77.9	89.9	86.8	88.2	90.5	78.2
Civilian labor force	517	1 631	199	609	1 685	909	970	1 161	1 476	1 815	1 329	811	478
Employed	503	1 611	194	605	1 633	898	966	1 140	1 432	1 760	1 272	790	463
Unemployed	14	20	5	4	52	11	4	21	44	55	57	21	15
Percent of civilian labor force	2.7	1.2	2.5	0.7	3.1	1.2	0.4	1.8	3.0	3.0	4.3	2.6	3.1
Not in labor force	127	252	58	155	351	183	178	332	174	288	200	94	139
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	–	40	26	26	–	16	–	–	–
Enrolled in school	60	94	28	44	119	72	56	105	97	94	92	59	81
Other under 65 years	17	57	17	46	61	40	47	69	44	48	44	12	15
Other 65 years and over	50	101	13	65	171	31	49	132	33	130	64	23	43
Male, 16 to 21 years old	**111**	**189**	**48**	**79**	**259**	**168**	**177**	**245**	**187**	**314**	**236**	**117**	**113**
Not enrolled in school	27	38	4	25	61	33	70	67	48	139	81	26	25
Not high school graduates	10	13	–	10	15	21	14	27	31	38	33	–	7
Unemployed or not in labor force	5	–	–	5	11	4	9	9	7	–	20	–	–
Female, 16 years old and over	**655**	**2 009**	**317**	**765**	**2 192**	**1 287**	**1 365**	**1 489**	**1 775**	**2 208**	**1 679**	**964**	**736**
Labor force	272	841	142	316	849	435	501	502	562	745	565	335	296
Percent of total	41.5	41.9	44.8	41.3	38.7	33.8	36.7	33.7	31.7	33.7	33.7	34.8	40.2
Civilian labor force	272	841	142	316	849	435	501	502	562	745	565	331	296
Employed	272	807	142	300	799	414	492	488	541	698	544	316	290
Unemployed	–	34	–	16	50	21	9	14	21	47	21	15	6
Percent of civilian labor force	–	4.0	–	5.1	5.9	4.8	1.8	2.8	3.7	6.3	3.7	4.5	2.0
Not in labor force	383	1 168	175	449	1 343	852	864	987	1 213	1 463	1 114	629	440
Married women, husband present	497	1 534	214	590	1 609	846	807	1 034	1 396	1 628	1 337	792	531
In labor force	182	591	86	243	620	331	301	342	437	451	438	254	205
With own children under 6 years	100	533	68	106	362	338	212	210	625	569	434	365	113
In labor force	19	133	20	32	50	88	38	51	117	163	104	76	11
OCCUPATION													
Total employed, 16 years old and over	**775**	**2 418**	**336**	**905**	**2 432**	**1 312**	**1 458**	**1 628**	**1 973**	**2 458**	**1 816**	**1 106**	**753**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	82	506	66	63	329	99	310	128	202	343	337	236	138
Health workers	16	63	9	5	38	–	–	–	5	40	30	17	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	28	155	9	23	113	14	77	32	22	92	76	46	18
Managers and administrators, except farm	73	227	19	63	117	81	121	93	88	126	124	103	65
Salaried	63	227	19	58	73	64	98	79	83	110	109	97	41
Self-employed in retail trade	–	–	–	–	22	11	10	14	–	11	15	–	16
Sales workers	46	203	34	91	168	83	74	95	83	138	115	75	43
Retail trade	19	137	20	53	115	57	38	57	50	107	78	33	25
Clerical and kindred workers	125	467	66	164	368	269	235	277	289	345	215	218	194
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	115	389	52	163	452	247	335	436	367	545	386	146	117
Construction craftsmen	19	52	24	22	108	40	54	128	70	149	94	20	42
Mechanics and repairmen	19	97	5	50	63	75	71	99	107	122	95	56	26
Operatives, except transport	120	359	32	180	419	241	122	287	556	526	245	176	83
Transport equipment operatives	38	76	17	21	112	60	29	40	108	100	70	47	34
Laborers, except farm	38	38	6	29	68	38	43	42	62	88	59	33	8
Farm workers	50	9	–	29	191	25	36	97	15	43	86	–	10
Service workers[1]	78	132	44	102	197	169	149	133	198	204	162	68	35
Cleaning and food service workers	35	65	30	44	100	103	84	56	88	105	74	32	27
Protective service workers	10	20	–	15	16	17	26	6	30	20	32	9	3
Personal and health service workers	33	27	14	43	69	49	32	50	60	59	52	27	5
Private household workers	10	12	–	–	11	–	4	–	5	–	17	4	26
Female employed, 16 years old and over	**272**	**807**	**142**	**300**	**799**	**414**	**492**	**488**	**541**	**698**	**544**	**316**	**290**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	49	219	43	23	127	24	118	32	30	113	109	33	23
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	21	133	9	14	80	14	65	16	7	69	58	20	9
Managers and administrators, except farm	16	20	10	10	22	6	10	46	21	15	21	11	9
Sales workers	14	91	9	42	60	27	38	31	40	49	51	36	20
Clerical and kindred workers	102	338	40	108	287	164	179	190	170	217	167	158	162
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	30	143	25	37	147	85	91	75	60	69	66	65	61
Operatives, including transport	6	57	–	31	117	80	42	70	133	161	54	25	15
Other blue-collar workers	22	19	6	5	33	9	20	–	18	15	46	5	5
Farm workers	5	–	–	4	20	–	7	19	–	5	15	–	4
Service workers, except private household	48	51	34	77	122	104	74	100	124	123	64	44	26
Private household workers	10	12	–	–	11	–	4	–	5	–	17	4	26
INDUSTRY													
Total employed, 16 years old and over	**775**	**2 418**	**336**	**905**	**2 432**	**1 312**	**1 458**	**1 628**	**1 973**	**2 458**	**1 816**	**1 106**	**753**
Construction	62	114	14	17	165	35	105	93	79	161	101	30	46
Manufacturing	278	1 041	142	372	840	439	352	624	905	918	539	343	120
Durable goods	236	923	137	304	710	361	241	557	759	765	426	274	105
Transportation	22	38	13	11	64	65	14	44	79	39	100	42	11
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	25	65	5	19	94	12	33	66	23	35	15	10	14
Wholesale trade	31	58	–	13	41	75	28	34	51	59	19	44	13
Retail trade	58	328	45	146	301	241	166	187	273	357	289	105	104
Finance, insurance, and real estate	26	85	–	55	108	28	69	39	20	63	29	55	30
Business and repair services	22	25	4	25	21	30	32	68	50	64	56	40	31
Personal services	19	70	5	50	58	42	42	52	39	62	45	15	52
Health services	42	132	18	35	94	37	45	41	71	68	79	55	10
Educational services	71	242	48	37	195	67	154	90	56	159	162	80	62
Other professional and related services	15	51	20	5	68	19	56	25	25	112	40	24	38
Public administration	32	136	22	82	154	188	257	159	275	298	240	247	203
Other industries	72	33	–	38	229	34	105	106	27	63	102	16	19
CLASS OF WORKER													
Total employed, 16 years old and over	**775**	**2 418**	**336**	**905**	**2 432**	**1 312**	**1 458**	**1 628**	**1 973**	**2 458**	**1 816**	**1 106**	**753**
Private wage and salary workers	581	1 968	247	751	1 670	1 004	927	1 177	1 570	1 851	1 251	730	400
Government workers	137	357	54	110	380	260	418	300	353	499	405	337	280
Local government workers	74	223	32	41	227	57	105	115	73	158	149	57	42
Self-employed workers	52	88	35	39	354	43	113	112	45	108	148	39	59
Unpaid family workers	5	5	–	5	28	5	–	39	5	–	12	–	14

[1]Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Clark County—Con.			Totals for split tracts									
	Tract 0032	Tract 0033.01	Tract 0033.02	Tract 0011.02	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0019	Tract 0021	Tract 0024.01	Tract 0024.02
EMPLOYMENT STATUS													
Male, 16 years old and over	**897**	**938**	**845**	**1 287**	**1 795**	**1 852**	**1 914**	**1 344**	**889**	**1 196**	**1 162**	**1 892**	**1 587**
Labor force	726	792	707	1 067	1 309	1 478	1 473	1 117	707	886	766	1 640	1 366
Percent of total	80.9	84.4	83.7	82.9	72.9	79.8	77.0	83.1	79.5	74.1	65.9	86.7	86.1
Civilian labor force	722	787	707	1 057	1 305	1 474	1 468	1 105	707	879	766	1 640	1 355
Employed	704	745	697	1 018	1 256	1 437	1 443	1 082	653	875	751	1 620	1 326
Unemployed	18	42	10	39	49	37	25	23	54	4	15	20	29
Percent of civilian labor force	2.5	5.3	1.4	3.7	3.8	2.5	1.7	2.1	7.6	0.5	2.0	1.2	2.1
Not in labor force	171	146	138	220	486	374	441	227	182	310	396	252	221
Inmate of institution	–	20	–	–	–	–	24	–	–	20	218	–	–
Enrolled in school	60	26	36	91	135	111	80	74	62	106	35	94	100
Other under 65 years	42	41	13	30	152	92	96	25	44	42	34	57	57
Other 65 years and over	69	59	89	99	199	171	241	128	76	142	109	101	64
Male, 16 to 21 years old	**172**	**145**	**103**	**215**	**336**	**279**	**216**	**182**	**143**	**187**	**118**	**189**	**222**
Not enrolled in school	42	61	32	54	140	77	67	40	52	52	24	38	40
Not high school graduates	14	9	6	6	73	30	9	5	25	10	11	13	9
Unemployed or not in labor force	7	5	6	–	29	5	–	–	12	4	–	–	9
Female, 16 years old and over	**922**	**984**	**893**	**1 409**	**2 182**	**2 156**	**2 186**	**1 421**	**968**	**1 484**	**1 353**	**2 015**	**1 637**
Labor force	334	293	242	613	875	930	828	554	341	487	441	841	692
Percent of total	36.2	29.8	27.1	43.5	40.1	43.1	37.9	39.0	35.2	32.8	32.6	41.7	42.3
Civilian labor force	334	293	242	608	875	930	828	554	341	487	441	841	692
Employed	319	273	225	598	790	865	810	522	315	473	410	807	680
Unemployed	15	20	17	10	85	65	18	32	26	14	31	34	12
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	6.8	7.0	1.6	9.7	7.0	2.2	5.8	7.6	2.9	7.0	4.0	1.7
Not in labor force	588	691	651	796	1 307	1 226	1 358	867	627	997	912	1 174	945
Married women, husband present	680	719	605	998	1 192	1 302	1 378	1 009	609	886	691	1 534	1 222
In labor force	238	212	146	465	456	540	477	380	175	246	274	591	499
With own children under 6 years	225	204	215	280	375	293	344	174	106	191	144	533	338
In labor force	58	28	28	114	118	107	92	22	33	32	52	133	107
OCCUPATION													
Total employed, 16 years old and over	**1 023**	**1 018**	**922**	**1 616**	**2 046**	**2 302**	**2 253**	**1 604**	**968**	**1 348**	**1 161**	**2 427**	**2 006**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	151	103	68	195	105	214	181	248	100	291	114	506	439
Health workers	32	39	16	35	–	28	19	72	22	71	23	63	95
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	66	44	29	61	16	41	23	49	39	63	20	155	87
Managers and administrators, except farm	35	65	71	75	89	147	130	128	108	216	64	236	252
Salaried	19	55	35	69	89	138	106	84	94	193	64	236	231
Self-employed in retail trade	4	10	36	6	–	5	24	9	9	13	–	–	11
Sales workers	23	45	27	128	149	132	149	144	43	132	95	203	250
Retail trade	18	24	19	73	134	115	85	81	34	64	50	137	127
Clerical and kindred workers	143	123	118	395	293	507	491	242	139	251	215	467	440
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	226	220	138	293	370	385	366	286	110	164	191	389	211
Construction craftsmen	68	21	19	76	46	92	66	55	17	16	29	52	34
Mechanics and repairmen	63	70	62	58	86	72	86	52	55	61	38	97	20
Operatives, except transport	175	251	196	232	506	479	514	252	234	115	220	359	213
Transport equipment operatives	47	31	78	66	107	98	74	83	70	21	48	76	28
Laborers, except farm	35	38	23	45	115	83	91	70	31	60	41	38	25
Farm workers	118	54	112	–	17	19	–	9	–	–	13	9	–
Service workers[1]	65	77	85	181	269	205	248	132	128	82	151	132	133
Cleaning and food service workers	26	63	70	66	129	75	110	58	39	35	79	65	51
Protective service workers	8	3	6	50	21	22	33	16	10	15	10	20	10
Personal and health service workers	26	6	9	50	97	81	77	35	75	32	45	27	72
Private household workers	5	11	6	6	26	33	9	10	5	16	9	12	15
Female employed, 16 years old and over	**319**	**273**	**225**	**598**	**790**	**865**	**810**	**522**	**315**	**473**	**410**	**807**	**680**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	84	51	34	96	41	86	47	103	56	109	53	219	163
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	43	17	16	46	16	35	9	23	18	46	20	133	42
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	12	16	11	36	13	37	26	27	31	16	20	34
Sales workers	13	16	13	52	99	70	89	68	14	38	34	91	71
Clerical and kindred workers	109	101	77	279	207	409	348	179	86	203	136	338	281
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	29	38	21	121	53	131	154	74	38	76	52	143	130
Operatives, including transport	38	19	30	54	143	123	100	45	30	24	44	57	20
Other blue-collar workers	15	15	3	24	36	10	27	14	–	10	5	19	10
Farm workers	5	–	–	–	7	5	–	–	–	–	7	–	–
Service workers, except private household	50	48	46	76	195	116	153	77	97	42	106	51	86
Private household workers	5	11	6	6	26	33	9	10	5	16	9	12	15
INDUSTRY													
Total employed, 16 years old and over	**1 023**	**1 018**	**922**	**1 616**	**2 046**	**2 302**	**2 253**	**1 604**	**968**	**1 348**	**1 161**	**2 427**	**2 006**
Construction	73	53	26	94	76	85	40	88	35	41	18	114	54
Manufacturing	387	445	281	491	777	948	970	580	373	364	512	1 041	694
Durable goods	339	421	252	425	689	798	904	521	343	247	457	923	631
Transportation	26	17	79	45	78	59	86	64	28	37	23	38	46
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	23	42	10	40	44	54	22	60	28	64	–	65	25
Wholesale trade	11	10	17	80	28	50	40	21	4	43	52	58	50
Retail trade	66	134	139	267	437	359	383	242	145	224	170	328	290
Finance, insurance, and real estate	27	5	16	62	32	134	107	69	24	103	22	85	103
Business and repair services	22	18	35	25	90	49	62	29	17	35	18	25	67
Personal services	37	52	34	51	122	147	164	69	24	62	54	70	64
Health services	50	49	17	70	83	99	93	135	66	72	47	132	130
Educational services	102	113	57	90	75	91	84	82	101	137	65	251	221
Other professional and related services	23	4	23	69	40	76	62	45	64	70	38	51	68
Public administration	46	17	44	232	132	126	124	90	41	86	125	136	162
Other industries	130	59	144	–	32	25	16	30	18	10	17	33	32
CLASS OF WORKER													
Total employed, 16 years old and over	**1 023**	**1 018**	**922**	**1 616**	**2 046**	**2 302**	**2 253**	**1 604**	**968**	**1 348**	**1 161**	**2 427**	**2 006**
Private wage and salary workers	713	841	658	1 229	1 669	1 944	1 904	1 312	777	1 010	940	1 977	1 537
Government workers	200	129	92	319	291	244	272	175	168	199	201	357	348
Local government workers	108	101	52	145	110	121	123	124	143	103	72	223	159
Self-employed workers	100	48	161	56	71	109	66	102	18	116	20	88	121
Unpaid family workers	10	–	11	12	15	5	11	15	5	23	–	5	–

[1]Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Clark County			Springfield								
	Total	Springfield	Balance	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009.01
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
All families	**40 204**	**20 559**	**19 645**	**299**	**933**	**1 112**	**886**	**773**	**842**	**543**	**1 400**	**1 194**
Less than $1,000	719	526	193	17	60	31	48	15	9	22	61	34
$1,000 to $1,999	1 028	687	341	22	50	91	49	48	24	5	28	67
$2,000 to $2,999	1 366	899	467	36	82	122	73	47	26	18	52	101
$3,000 to $3,999	1 410	902	508	32	82	53	15	47	34	32	90	82
$4,000 to $4,999	1 736	1 069	667	11	74	86	58	57	43	37	67	74
$5,000 to $5,999	1 936	1 200	736	42	27	103	96	41	80	31	87	102
$6,000 to $6,999	2 216	1 377	839	29	88	131	59	45	14	47	106	98
$7,000 to $7,999	2 710	1 546	1 164	20	46	83	50	76	65	31	131	105
$8,000 to $8,999	3 507	1 871	1 636	11	73	120	67	54	87	53	174	121
$9,000 to $9,999	3 489	1 826	1 663	10	59	100	76	60	81	62	98	88
$10,000 to $11,999	6 189	2 870	3 319	15	74	86	116	90	133	53	234	158
$12,000 to $14,999	6 219	2 660	3 559	30	134	55	91	96	114	69	146	87
$15,000 to $24,999	6 404	2 611	3 793	24	84	47	77	81	127	65	120	77
$25,000 to $49,999	1 053	416	637	–	–	–	11	16	5	18	6	–
$50,000 or more	222	99	123	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–
Median income	$9 996	$9 111	$10 969	$5 750	$7 076	$6 534	$7 900	$8 194	$9 481	$8 915	$8 448	$7 371
Mean income	$10 939	$9 971	$11 953	$6 799	$7 804	$7 026	$8 235	$8 856	$9 726	$9 845	$8 689	$7 580
Families and unrelated individuals	52 112	29 851	22 261	803	1 449	1 466	1 348	1 019	1 164	2 926	1 848	1 796
Median income	$8 636	$7 118	$10 341	$3 193	$4 875	$5 673	$5 948	$7 192	$8 098	$1 255	$7 577	$5 288
Mean income	$9 231	$7 854	$11 079	$4 678	$6 256	$6 198	$6 820	$7 726	$8 164	$3 234	$7 551	$5 878
Unrelated individuals	11 908	9 292	2 616	504	516	354	462	246	322	2 383	448	602
Median income	$2 073	$1 905	$3 245	$2 439	$2 628	$1 958	$3 321	$3 231	$3 304	$963	$2 214	$1 585
Mean income	$3 465	$3 168	$4 518	$3 419	$3 455	$3 596	$4 105	$4 174	$4 079	$1 727	$3 998	$2 503
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES												
All families	**40 204**	**20 559**	**19 645**	**299**	**933**	**1 112**	**886**	**773**	**842**	**543**	**1 400**	**1 194**
With wage or salary income	36 050	18 197	17 853	227	800	947	773	687	730	492	1 233	1 019
Mean wage or salary income	$10 270	$9 387	$11 171	$6 759	$7 925	$7 010	$7 894	$8 719	$9 434	$9 689	$8 477	$7 685
With nonfarm self-employment income	3 586	1 648	1 938	22	42	45	53	38	74	69	109	77
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$7 412	$7 124	$7 658	...	$4 636	$3 257	$11 124	$6 747	$6 105	$3 314	$4 965	$3 964
With farm self-employment income	1 374	107	1 267	–	–	22	–	–	–	–	6	–
Mean farm self-employment income	$3 572	$747	$3 810	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	–
With Social Security income	7 254	4 458	2 796	84	192	240	163	191	199	110	362	308
Mean Social Security income	$1 612	$1 620	$1 600	$1 525	$1 538	$1 829	$1 634	$1 592	$1 749	$1 151	$1 530	$1 500
With public assistance or public welfare income	1 496	1 173	323	33	89	165	81	44	41	5	67	119
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	$968	$966	$976	$945	$766	$1 385	$1 130	$683	$350	...	$652	$1 192
With other income	15 090	7 559	7 531	78	233	237	200	210	382	229	494	321
Mean other income	$1 652	$1 853	$1 450	$2 619	$1 645	$1 480	$1 235	$1 262	$1 279	$960	$1 156	$968
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL[1]												
Percent of families with incomes:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	2.9	4.1	1.5	9.7	9.8	6.8	8.2	6.2	2.0	4.1	5.2	5.9
.50 to .74	2.1	2.7	1.6	8.0	7.3	9.7	3.6	2.3	3.2	–	1.1	5.4
.75 to .99	2.3	2.9	1.7	7.7	5.9	7.6	3.0	3.6	2.6	3.9	2.4	4.3
1.00 to 1.24	3.6	4.8	2.4	9.0	6.1	8.2	8.7	9.2	3.0	4.6	5.5	6.9
1.25 to 1.49	3.5	4.5	2.4	9.0	5.7	5.8	3.7	3.9	4.9	5.7	3.5	9.0
1.50 to 1.99	10.5	12.0	8.8	12.4	15.8	20.4	11.2	8.3	11.5	13.1	12.4	18.5
2.00 to 2.99	26.4	25.7	27.1	18.4	21.9	21.9	30.0	31.6	23.9	19.2	31.7	25.7
3.00 or more	48.7	43.2	54.4	25.8	27.7	19.5	31.5	34.9	48.9	49.5	38.1	24.3
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL[1]												
Families	**2 945**	**2 000**	**945**	**76**	**214**	**269**	**132**	**94**	**66**	**43**	**122**	**186**
Percent of all families	7.3	9.7	4.8	25.4	22.9	24.2	14.9	12.2	7.8	7.9	8.7	15.6
Mean family income	$1 834	$1 780	$1 948	$1 930	$1 912	$2 226	$1 313	$1 546	$2 183	$1 376	$1 367	$1 846
Mean income deficit	$1 556	$1 610	$1 441	$1 628	$1 845	$1 591	$1 996	$1 517	$1 317	$1 402	$1 804	$1 492
Percent receiving public assistance income	19.3	25.7	5.7	22.4	23.4	28.6	28.0	36.2	16.7	–	18.0	37.1
Mean size of family	3.66	3.61	3.77	3.78	4.12	4.17	3.43	3.27	3.74	2.65	3.19	3.53
With related children under 18 years	1 817	1 258	559	41	185	181	75	49	48	16	83	108
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.92	2.81	3.16	3.49	2.75	3.33	3.15	2.80	2.83	...	2.01	2.85
With related children under 6 years	941	715	226	24	130	131	15	28	31	8	48	76
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.79	1.87	1.52	...	1.66	1.89	...	3.21	2.29	...	2.06	2.16
Families with female head	1 091	873	218	32	110	95	45	44	37	16	52	84
With related children under 18 years	884	692	192	17	105	85	40	27	33	16	48	51
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.72	2.76	2.57	...	2.61	3.48	3.58	1.44	2.70	...	1.75	3.04
With related children under 6 years	447	373	74	–	76	55	8	13	21	8	20	47
Percent in labor force	41.2	42.1	36.5	–	50.0	34.5	–	–	...	–	...	44.7
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.64	1.73	1.14	–	1.75	1.51	...	...	...	...	...	1.98
Family heads	**2 945**	**2 000**	**945**	**76**	**214**	**269**	**132**	**94**	**66**	**43**	**122**	**186**
Percent 65 years and over	26.8	24.7	31.2	31.6	11.7	19.3	15.9	36.2	30.3	34.9	22.1	28.0
Civilian male heads under 65 years	1 229	787	442	35	88	122	74	22	19	16	53	74
Percent in labor force	72.5	70.4	76.2	48.6	84.1	74.6	68.9	...	...	...	75.5	77.0
Unrelated individuals	**3 975**	**3 077**	**898**	**194**	**186**	**174**	**137**	**107**	**80**	**300**	**210**	**359**
Percent of all unrelated individuals	39.1	40.7	34.3	38.5	36.0	49.2	29.7	43.5	24.8	45.9	46.9	59.6
Mean income	$909	$947	$782	$1 097	$897	$982	$1 070	$1 072	$889	$874	$1 124	$824
Mean income deficit	$891	$867	$974	$731	$913	$821	$738	$721	$907	$1 028	$655	$988
Percent receiving public assistance income	11.0	12.3	6.6	10.8	15.6	34.5	2.9	10.3	7.5	1.7	4.3	18.1
Percent 65 years and over	51.9	54.0	44.8	48.5	51.1	59.8	59.9	72.9	67.5	15.3	76.7	54.6
Persons	**14 755**	**10 291**	**4 464**	**481**	**1 067**	**1 297**	**590**	**414**	**327**	**414**	**599**	**1 015**
Percent of all persons	9.6	13.0	6.0	33.3	27.6	27.7	17.7	13.5	9.5	18.0	12.2	21.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	24.5	25.4	22.4	33.9	16.1	15.9	19.8	28.7	24.5	15.5	39.7	26.6
Percent 65 years and over	23.0	24.3	20.0	27.9	12.4	15.0	18.6	31.9	26.6	17.1	38.2	26.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	82.0	82.1	81.9	89.6	93.2	85.6	89.1	83.3	72.4	84.5	88.2	74.3
Related children under 18 years	5 307	3 522	1 785	106	493	610	221	167	146	38	153	303
Percent living with both parents	49.6	42.1	64.5	61.3	40.6	46.7	32.1	72.5	41.8	–	49.0	39.3
Households	**5 233**	**4 064**	**1 169**	**252**	**351**	**402**	**225**	**166**	**105**	**139**	**285**	**454**
Percent of all households	12.2	16.3	6.5	35.4	28.9	30.7	19.4	18.8	10.6	17.1	17.7	29.5
Owner occupied	2 200	1 391	809	5	59	99	80	64	30	–	102	57
Mean value of unit	$12 700	$11 800	$14 400	...	$9 800	$7 500	$11 400	$6 900	$10 100	–	$12 500	$7 700
Renter occupied	3 033	2 673	360	247	292	303	145	102	75	139	183	397
Mean gross rent	$77	$75	$85	$62	$79	$78	$91	$78	$88	$80	$79	$71
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	9.2	8.0	13.3	25.8	10.5	7.0	4.0	5.4	–	19.4	11.6	5.7

[1]Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Springfield—Con.												
	Tract 0009.02	Tract 0010	Tract 0011.01	Tract 0011.02	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0021
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS													
All families	**480**	**523**	**569**	**1 039**	**1 413**	**1 399**	**1 385**	**1 402**	**165**	**690**	**1 175**	**959**	**315**
Less than $1,000	19	7	24	4	31	23	45	20	–	11	22	17	–
$1,000 to $1,999	26	36	22	14	57	38	22	28	5	8	14	17	–
$2,000 to $2,999	43	41	12	16	58	23	38	21	5	16	15	31	4
$3,000 to $3,999	31	23	10	24	75	52	47	74	–	24	9	21	32
$4,000 to $4,999	28	30	48	47	95	31	73	69	–	25	38	29	30
$5,000 to $5,999	29	46	19	28	84	102	51	80	5	57	29	37	14
$6,000 to $6,999	50	45	44	13	146	73	73	111	5	54	53	47	20
$7,000 to $7,999	55	33	51	79	118	133	69	120	6	61	100	53	26
$8,000 to $8,999	32	45	78	136	97	120	174	162	46	49	54	80	23
$9,000 to $9,999	23	40	78	80	130	188	146	140	20	56	97	57	38
$10,000 to $11,999	63	73	35	217	228	234	281	205	10	107	151	121	39
$12,000 to $14,999	54	55	75	203	129	219	138	229	16	101	204	104	56
$15,000 to $24,999	27	38	73	196	165	142	196	132	38	105	308	190	27
$25,000 to $49,999	–	11	–	12	–	21	16	11	9	16	67	114	6
$50,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	16	–	–	–	14	41	–
Median income	$7 255	$8 011	$8 699	$11 000	$8 438	$9 556	$9 688	$9 114	$9 525	$9 714	$12 081	$11 496	$9 224
Mean income	$7 484	$8 405	$9 126	$11 328	$8 724	$9 964	$10 560	$9 412	$11 675	$10 247	$13 828	$15 700	$9 642
Families and unrelated individuals	629	692	741	1 212	1 832	1 742	1 992	1 743	197	884	1 480	1 220	450
Median income	$6 336	$6 180	$7 592	$10 258	$7 059	$8 554	$8 158	$8 133	$8 970	$8 295	$10 535	$9 958	$7 280
Mean income	$6 481	$6 926	$7 730	$10 198	$7 385	$8 680	$8 357	$8 244	$10 391	$8 797	$11 941	$13 498	$7 810
Unrelated individuals	149	169	172	173	419	343	607	341	32	194	305	261	135
Median income	$2 607	$1 815	$2 656	$2 661	$1 867	$3 083	$1 903	$3 135	$1 875	$2 125	$3 207	$3 768	$3 350
Mean income	$3 249	$2 350	$3 114	$3 406	$2 870	$3 446	$3 331	$3 444	$3 773	$3 642	$4 671	$5 407	$3 534
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES													
All families	**480**	**523**	**569**	**1 039**	**1 413**	**1 399**	**1 385**	**1 402**	**165**	**690**	**1 175**	**959**	**315**
With wage or salary income	410	483	525	965	1 240	1 288	1 214	1 231	151	640	1 033	808	294
Mean wage or salary income	$7 684	$8 116	$8 718	$10 937	$8 505	$9 436	$9 781	$9 375	$10 272	$9 881	$11 534	$12 710	$9 543
With nonfarm self-employment income	29	9	32	89	116	124	143	89	16	60	161	126	11
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$2 853	...	$6 678	$4 081	$3 677	$3 631	$8 414	$4 434	...	$3 959	$11 590	$18 273	...
With farm self-employment income	–	–	–	6	5	24	–	–	9	–	19	16	–
Mean farm self-employment income	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	–	...	–	...	...	–
With Social Security income	126	144	79	190	351	307	234	317	40	148	238	227	61
Mean Social Security income	$1 419	$1 269	$1 449	$1 706	$1 579	$1 721	$1 629	$1 676	$1 950	$1 454	$1 825	$1 863	$1 741
With public assistance or public welfare income	52	40	20	38	153	59	53	56	–	17	9	22	–
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	$750	$1 036	...	$608	$1 065	$653	$761	$919	–	...	...	...	–
With other income	135	138	153	436	529	587	513	572	86	207	664	539	101
Mean other income	$1 047	$1 536	$1 725	$1 103	$1 189	$1 288	$2 195	$1 185	$1 348	$1 384	$3 030	$3 753	$1 086
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL[1]													
Percent of families with incomes:													
Less than .50 of poverty level	5.8	1.9	6.2	1.0	4.2	2.6	3.7	2.2	–	2.0	2.3	3.0	–
.50 to .74	4.8	3.4	3.3	0.8	3.8	1.0	0.7	0.8	–	–	0.8	1.1	1.6
.75 to .99	2.7	11.5	0.7	1.3	2.9	1.9	2.9	1.6	3.0	2.6	0.8	0.5	–
1.00 to 1.24	13.3	4.8	6.9	2.8	5.6	1.9	3.1	3.3	3.0	3.0	0.9	2.7	6.0
1.25 to 1.49	10.0	5.7	3.3	3.7	5.2	4.8	2.2	4.1	–	5.2	0.3	2.8	13.3
1.50 to 1.99	15.0	9.9	16.7	12.7	13.1	10.3	8.7	15.5	2.4	11.4	7.9	6.9	11.1
2.00 to 2.99	24.8	26.2	29.5	25.0	30.0	27.1	29.3	28.8	23.6	28.0	21.3	19.2	17.1
3.00 or more	23.5	36.5	33.4	52.7	35.2	50.3	49.4	43.7	67.9	47.7	65.7	63.7	50.8
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL[1]													
Families	**64**	**88**	**58**	**32**	**154**	**78**	**101**	**65**	**5**	**32**	**45**	**45**	**5**
Percent of all families	13.3	16.8	10.2	3.1	10.9	5.6	7.3	4.6	3.0	4.6	3.8	4.7	1.6
Mean family income	$1 920	$2 165	$1 255	$1 914	$1 965	$1 428	$1 568	$1 755	...	$1 933	$1 281	$1 226	...
Mean income deficit	$1 492	$761	$1 959	$1 560	$1 600	$1 414	$1 559	$1 589	...	$1 393	$1 722	$2 060	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	31.3	21.6	13.8	9.4	53.9	24.4	20.8	23.1	–	–	8.9	11.1	–
Mean size of family	3.81	2.97	3.38	4.06	3.80	2.92	3.18	3.77	...	3.38	3.02	3.44	...
With related children under 18 years	35	50	41	18	111	37	62	31	–	12	26	24	5
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.74	1.72	2.61	...	2.85	2.38	2.35	3.77	–	...	1.85	...	...
With related children under 6 years	23	20	21	6	58	9	33	16	–	4	6	13	5
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	...	...	...	1.76	...	1.33	...	–	...	...	...	...
Families with female head	22	60	34	15	68	38	45	28	–	4	21	11	–
With related children under 18 years	10	42	22	6	64	28	45	15	–	4	11	11	–
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	1.50	...	...	3.59	1.96	2.38	...	–	...	...	...	–
With related children under 6 years	10	20	12	–	39	5	24	5	–	4	–	–	–
Percent in labor force	...	...	...	–	30.8	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	...	...	–	2.00	...	...	...	–	...	–	–	–
Family heads	**64**	**88**	**58**	**32**	**154**	**78**	**101**	**65**	**5**	**32**	**45**	**45**	**5**
Percent 65 years and over	48.4	46.6	–	28.1	11.0	41.0	27.7	36.9	...	25.0	40.0	22.2	–
Civilian male heads under 65 years	19	8	24	12	69	14	33	26	–	20	16	24	5
Percent in labor force	...	...	...	...	52.2	...	54.5	80.8	–	...	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals	**49**	**83**	**61**	**64**	**223**	**132**	**308**	**121**	**14**	**90**	**60**	**58**	**44**
Percent of all unrelated individuals	32.9	49.1	35.5	37.0	53.2	38.5	50.7	35.5	43.8	46.4	19.7	22.2	32.6
Mean income	$857	$993	$746	$545	$933	$1 082	$1 004	$979	...	$771	$510	$1 271	$1 074
Mean income deficit	$933	$800	$1 015	$1 320	$874	$715	$801	$809	...	$1 023	$1 315	$510	$734
Percent receiving public assistance income	32.7	12.0	–	26.6	22.9	12.1	16.2	8.3	–	–	–	–	–
Percent 65 years and over	57.1	72.3	100.0	32.8	52.9	59.1	43.2	69.4	...	58.9	40.0	81.0	56.8
Persons	**293**	**344**	**257**	**194**	**808**	**360**	**629**	**366**	**24**	**198**	**196**	**213**	**84**
Percent of all persons	14.8	17.8	10.9	4.7	14.3	7.1	11.8	7.3	4.5	7.7	4.6	6.6	7.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	20.1	28.5	16.3	23.2	28.3	44.7	32.0	35.2	...	33.3	20.4	28.6	46.4
Percent 65 years and over	26.6	34.0	23.7	19.6	21.0	35.6	28.6	37.7	...	33.3	26.0	33.3	29.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	61.5	83.8	50.8	89.5	92.9	84.4	77.2	82.6	...	74.2	78.4	78.9	80.0
Related children under 18 years	103	101	105	76	294	101	160	117	–	32	52	59	35
Percent living with both parents	57.3	21.8	16.2	78.9	24.1	33.7	18.8	59.8	–	53.1	61.5	40.7	100.0
Households	**88**	**158**	**93**	**64**	**317**	**166**	**278**	**167**	**9**	**93**	**75**	**97**	**42**
Percent of all households	15.3	25.1	13.9	5.5	19.7	10.3	15.8	10.2	4.9	11.4	5.7	8.0	10.2
Owner occupied	40	112	35	50	109	115	87	106	9	65	39	68	27
Mean value of unit	$11 200	$7 400	$15 000	$16 400	$10 400	$11 600	$14 900	$11 700	...	$10 000	$20 800	$19 700	$8 900
Renter occupied	48	46	58	14	208	51	191	61	–	28	36	29	15
Mean gross rent	$68	$64	$99	...	$66	$68	$76	$72	–	$65	$80	$87	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	9.1	13.3	10.8	–	3.8	3.0	1.8	3.0	–	28.0	–	–	–

[1]Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Springfield—Con.		Balance of Clark County									
	Tract 0024.01	Tract 0024.02	Tract 0011.02	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023.01
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS													
All families	...	**1 057**	...	**43**	**134**	**189**	**925**	...	**55**	**590**	**463**	**963**	**435**
Less than $1,000	...	6	...	–	–	–	5	...	–	–	–	12	10
$1,000 to $1,999	...	16	...	6	6	6	24	...	4	11	9	7	–
$2,000 to $2,999	...	19	...	6	–	6	6	...	–	16	14	27	22
$3,000 to $3,999	...	13	...	–	12	6	21	...	–	11	10	30	16
$4,000 to $4,999	...	19	...	–	–	6	55	...	–	14	21	33	14
$5,000 to $5,999	...	10	...	–	11	9	8	...	–	33	6	16	14
$6,000 to $6,999	...	26	...	–	4	–	38	...	–	11	19	54	13
$7,000 to $7,999	...	35	...	–	11	19	35	...	–	32	37	82	65
$8,000 to $8,999	...	45	...	5	6	22	87	...	5	18	37	93	58
$9,000 to $9,999	...	99	...	9	5	20	96	...	–	39	31	53	21
$10,000 to $11,999	...	147	...	3	24	34	145	...	–	98	78	121	95
$12,000 to $14,999	...	249	...	5	33	36	158	...	16	106	89	173	72
$15,000 to $24,999	...	272	...	9	17	25	218	...	–	167	102	210	26
$25,000 to $49,999	...	77	...	–	5	–	21	...	16	24	10	52	9
$50,000 or more	...	24	...	–	–	–	8	...	14	10	–	–	–
Median income	...	$13 127	...	$9 500	$11 000	$10 029	$11 207	...	$28 906	$12 340	$11 218	$11 231	$9 262
Mean income	...	$15 627	...	$9 712	$11 445	$10 217	$12 302	...	$27 885	$13 588	$12 143	$12 232	$9 674
Families and unrelated individuals	...	1 212	...	51	159	249	1 068	...	65	662	497	1 095	488
Median income	...	$12 593	...	$9 056	$9 900	$9 125	$10 346	...	$14 531	$11 538	$10 782	$10 405	$8 707
Mean income	...	$14 688	...	$8 867	$10 238	$9 386	$11 405	...	$23 779	$12 514	$11 575	$11 374	$8 902
Unrelated individuals	...	155	...	8	25	60	143	...	10	72	34	132	53
Median income	...	$7 190	...	...	$5 208	$3 556	$5 563	...	...	$2 750	$3 600	$3 125	$927
Mean income	...	$8 282	...	...	$3 770	$6 767	$5 604	...	...	$3 716	$3 841	$5 115	$2 565
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES													
All families	...	**1 057**	...	**43**	**134**	**189**	**925**	...	**55**	**590**	**463**	**963**	**435**
With wage or salary income	...	1 001	...	33	112	183	805	...	40	526	405	833	399
Mean wage or salary income	...	$13 008	...	$9 074	$11 908	$9 939	$10 937	...	$20 173	$13 177	$11 539	$11 829	$8 935
With nonfarm self-employment income	...	114	...	8	9	–	149	...	16	58	35	86	30
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	...	$9 827	...	...	...	–	$11 345	...	...	$9 429	$10 781	$9 087	$3 350
With farm self-employment income	...	–	...	–	–	–	25	...	–	14	6	55	114
Mean farm self-employment income	...	–	...	–	–	–	$720	...	–	...	...	$3 437	$1 440
With Social Security income	...	141	...	15	24	32	161	...	4	97	94	161	67
Mean Social Security income	...	$1 701	...	...	...	$1 616	$1 734	...	...	$1 474	$1 881	$1 492	$1 775
With public assistance or public welfare income	...	10	...	3	4	5	21	...	–	9	4	20	24
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...
With other income	...	509	...	15	57	65	398	...	47	255	221	413	128
Mean other income	...	$4 177	...	...	$1 332	$908	$1 440	...	$7 541	$1 517	$1 654	$1 682	$1 780
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL[1]													
Percent of families with incomes:													
Less than .50 of poverty level	...	1.5	...	14.0	–	–	1.7	...	7.3	–	–	1.2	2.3
.50 to .74	...	0.9	...	14.0	4.5	3.2	1.4	...	–	1.0	2.6	0.7	2.5
.75 to .99	...	–	...	–	–	2.1	0.6	...	–	1.7	1.1	0.5	0.9
1.00 to 1.24	...	1.9	...	–	3.0	3.2	1.5	...	–	3.2	4.3	4.9	6.2
1.25 to 1.49	...	1.6	...	–	–	–	1.6	...	–	3.4	–	2.3	5.1
1.50 to 1.99	...	3.9	...	–	20.9	14.8	7.6	...	–	5.6	5.4	10.5	12.4
2.00 to 2.99	...	19.0	...	18.6	17.2	22.8	23.6	...	16.4	20.7	20.7	21.9	29.9
3.00 or more	...	71.1	...	53.5	54.5	54.0	61.9	...	76.4	64.4	65.9	57.9	40.7
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL[1]													
Families	...	**26**	...	**12**	**6**	**10**	**35**	...	**4**	**16**	**17**	**24**	**25**
Percent of all families	...	2.5	...	27.9	4.5	5.3	3.8	...	7.3	2.7	3.7	2.5	5.7
Mean family income	...	$1 385	...	...	...	...	$1 247	...	...	...	...	...	$2 376
Mean income deficit	...	$2 049	...	...	...	...	$1 825	...	...	...	...	...	$1 775
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	–	...	–	–	–	28.6	...	–	–	...	–	–
Mean size of family	...	3.77	...	...	...	...	3.06	...	...	...	...	...	4.72
With related children under 18 years	...	20	...	12	–	4	20	...	4	–	12	–	25
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	2.92
With related children under 6 years	...	10	...	–	–	–	5	...	4	–	3	–	16
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	...	–	...
Families with female head	...	12	...	–	–	–	6	...	–	–	9	7	–
With related children under 18 years	...	12	...	–	–	–	6	...	–	–	9	–	–
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	...	–	–
With related children under 6 years	...	6	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Percent in labor force	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Family heads	...	**26**	...	**12**	**6**	**10**	**35**	...	**4**	**16**	**17**	**24**	**25**
Percent 65 years and over	...	–	...	–	–	...	17.1	...	...	...	...	...	–
Civilian male heads under 65 years	...	14	...	12	–	4	23	...	–	6	3	11	25
Percent in labor force	...	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	...	...	100.0
Unrelated individuals	...	**23**	...	**4**	**10**	**21**	**17**	...	**10**	**30**	**5**	**45**	**36**
Percent of all unrelated individuals	...	14.8	...	...	40.0	35.0	11.9	...	...	41.7	14.7	34.1	67.9
Mean income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	$1 143	...	$816	$564
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	$621	...	$925	$1 133
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	–	...	...	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	8.9	–
Percent 65 years and over	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	86.7	–	40.0	52.8
Persons	...	**121**	...	**52**	**22**	**61**	**124**	...	**30**	**62**	**52**	**93**	**154**
Percent of all persons	...	3.1	...	28.9	4.4	9.1	3.7	...	14.5	2.8	3.5	2.6	8.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	...	4.1	...	23.1	...	55.7	19.4	...	26.7	87.1	32.7	47.3	12.3
Percent 65 years and over	...	4.1	...	–	...	50.8	16.9	...	30.0	67.7	30.8	31.2	12.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	...	...	...	–	...	100.0	...	...	...	90.5	...	65.5	...
Related children under 18 years	...	50	...	24	–	22	43	...	8	–	24	–	83
Percent living with both parents	...	30.0	...	...	–	...	39.5	...	–	–	...	–	89.2
Households	...	**38**	...	**16**	**16**	**18**	**44**	...	**14**	**38**	**22**	**60**	**20**
Percent of all households	...	3.3	...	31.4	10.3	13.3	4.9	...	21.5	6.4	4.8	6.1	7.9
Owner occupied	...	33	...	4	11	9	24	...	9	34	14	60	13
Mean value of unit	...	$25 700	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	$15 700	...	$11 400	...
Renter occupied	...	5	...	12	5	9	20	...	5	4	8	–	7
Mean gross rent	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	...	–	–
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	...	–	...	...	–	...	20.5	...	–	–	–	16.7	...

[1]Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

CENSUS TRACTS

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Clark County—Con.											
	Tract 0023.02	Tract 0024.01	Tract 0024.02	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027.01	Tract 0027.02	Tract 0028	Tract 0029.01	Tract 0029.02	Tract 0030	Tract 0031.01	Tract 0031.02
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS													
All families	**501**	**1 613**	**224**	**607**	**1 670**	**896**	**956**	**1 119**	**1 499**	**1 793**	**1 441**	**803**	**527**
Less than $1,000	5	9	–	10	–	9	12	15	28	–	28	6	6
$1,000 to $1,999	8	10	6	6	49	10	–	33	16	28	32	11	15
$2,000 to $2,999	11	31	6	20	53	20	12	33	8	5	47	5	17
$3,000 to $3,999	20	25	9	3	77	5	29	25	22	37	31	18	10
$4,000 to $4,999	–	32	–	27	68	33	44	33	28	77	41	9	13
$5,000 to $5,999	22	33	10	10	60	22	79	71	39	45	68	30	10
$6,000 to $6,999	24	39	–	28	64	50	53	72	46	96	41	16	15
$7,000 to $7,999	66	70	–	29	132	108	24	43	70	96	55	30	18
$8,000 to $8,999	48	105	8	52	140	86	44	69	144	168	125	51	54
$9,000 to $9,999	47	200	38	71	120	68	74	97	164	69	102	103	35
$10,000 to $11,999	67	249	39	110	221	159	129	202	352	372	276	155	60
$12,000 to $14,999	58	378	32	119	313	163	84	155	364	421	270	154	89
$15,000 to $24,999	93	360	58	103	269	154	293	226	218	327	268	180	161
$25,000 to $49,999	32	50	18	19	67	9	73	42	–	52	46	23	24
$50,000 or more	–	22	–	–	37	–	6	3	–	–	11	12	–
Median income	$9 989	$12 028	$11 795	$10 864	$10 652	$10 465	$11 659	$10 678	$11 048	$11 481	$11 091	$11 581	$12 354
Mean income	$11 721	$13 349	$13 369	$11 495	$12 660	$10 946	$14 024	$11 418	$10 977	$11 944	$11 774	$13 024	$12 732
Families and unrelated individuals	595	1 808	243	701	1 886	976	1 181	1 332	1 587	2 074	1 543	937	567
Median income	$9 181	$11 474	$11 308	$10 009	$9 811	$10 146	$10 065	$9 732	$10 931	$10 962	$10 764	$10 951	$11 828
Mean income	$10 428	$12 604	$12 527	$10 339	$11 604	$10 323	$11 845	$10 215	$10 782	$11 103	$11 308	$12 105	$12 241
Unrelated individuals	94	195	19	94	216	80	225	213	88	281	102	134	40
Median income	$1 870	$6 403	...	$2 176	$2 042	$1 000	$1 482	$3 283	$6 154	$5 700	$4 125	$6 214	$5 400
Mean income	$3 539	$6 449	...	$2 879	$3 440	$3 339	$2 584	$3 893	$7 448	$5 739	$4 729	$6 594	$5 770
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES													
All families	**501**	**1 613**	**224**	**607**	**1 670**	**896**	**956**	**1 119**	**1 499**	**1 793**	**1 441**	**803**	**527**
With wage or salary income	441	1 509	209	571	1 439	867	906	973	1 433	1 707	1 298	781	472
Mean wage or salary income	$11 510	$12 263	$12 029	$11 135	$10 860	$10 588	$11 703	$11 112	$10 974	$11 448	$11 349	$11 998	$12 315
With nonfarm self-employment income	50	145	40	45	271	71	150	119	64	112	145	49	61
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$7 974	$8 184	$7 603	$5 914	$7 506	$4 447	$11 353	$4 555	$1 801	$4 114	$8 502	$8 230	$5 918
With farm self-employment income	54	39	16	30	278	–	68	85	14	64	70	4	6
Mean farm self-employment income	$1 392	$4 483	...	$217	$7 973	–	$344	$4 168	...	$3 223	$2 901	...	...
With Social Security income	65	214	35	79	306	85	123	232	103	191	169	70	104
Mean Social Security income	$1 752	$1 729	$2 250	$2 063	$1 536	$1 473	$1 967	$1 337	$1 592	$1 390	$1 713	$1 134	$1 260
With public assistance or public welfare income	11	24	–	6	37	–	27	9	20	20	40	–	–
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	...	...	–	...	$964	–	$724	...	...	...	$1 020	–	–
With other income	168	681	96	206	615	146	435	534	423	669	542	365	183
Mean other income	$1 192	$1 883	$975	$870	$1 233	$1 280	$1 876	$1 396	$968	$1 389	$867	$1 658	$1 913
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL[1]													
Percent of families with incomes:													
Less than .50 of poverty level	1.0	0.9	–	2.6	0.7	1.9	1.3	1.8	3.2	0.2	2.8	0.7	1.1
.50 to .74	1.6	0.3	2.7	1.8	1.3	1.2	–	2.9	0.9	0.7	2.7	2.0	1.9
.75 to .99	3.2	1.7	2.7	0.5	3.5	1.2	1.3	0.4	0.3	1.4	2.6	0.7	1.9
1.00 to 1.24	1.6	0.9	2.2	2.6	1.3	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.3	1.9	2.0	1.1	3.0
1.25 to 1.49	4.0	0.7	2.2	1.6	3.8	3.2	0.5	2.6	2.1	2.3	2.3	1.7	3.2
1.50 to 1.99	9.2	5.4	8.5	4.3	11.9	13.5	8.4	9.2	11.0	9.0	5.5	6.1	5.7
2.00 to 2.99	25.7	28.8	16.5	27.8	25.5	34.5	30.2	25.7	37.0	26.3	28.5	26.5	26.6
3.00 or more	53.7	61.3	65.2	58.6	52.0	42.5	56.5	55.5	44.2	58.2	53.7	61.0	56.5
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL[1]													
Families	**29**	**46**	**12**	**30**	**92**	**39**	**24**	**57**	**66**	**42**	**116**	**28**	**26**
Percent of all families	5.8	2.9	5.4	4.9	5.5	4.4	2.5	5.1	4.4	2.3	8.0	3.5	4.9
Mean family income	$1 914	$1 821	...	$2 143	$2 446	$1 706	...	$1 180	$1 570	$2 463	$1 919	$1 907	$1 362
Mean income deficit	$686	$1 078	...	$2 452	$892	$1 930	...	$1 251	$2 418	$893	$1 654	$1 124	$924
Percent receiving public assistance income	–	10.9	–	–	5.4	–	–	8.8	7.6	–	13.8	–	–
Mean size of family	2.86	2.85	...	5.30	3.84	3.97	...	2.47	4.53	3.55	3.84	3.25	2.19
With related children under 18 years	16	17	6	24	46	33	18	18	60	14	73	23	5
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	...	...	...	3.43	2.94	...	...	3.13	...	3.21	...	...
With related children under 6 years	6	5	–	6	17	15	11	5	32	9	23	17	–
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	1.41	...	...	...	–
Families with female head	11	6	6	7	16	25	13	18	25	4	34	6	–
With related children under 18 years	11	2	6	7	5	25	13	18	25	–	34	6	–
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	...	...	...	...	2.76	...	...	2.04	–	3.03	...	–
With related children under 6 years	6	–	–	–	–	15	6	5	13	–	12	6	–
Percent in labor force	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	...	–
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	–	...	...	–
Family heads	**29**	**46**	**12**	**30**	**92**	**39**	**24**	**57**	**66**	**42**	**116**	**28**	**26**
Percent 65 years and over	27.6	23.9	...	–	55.4	28.2	–	59.6	–	66.7	19.0	17.9	80.8
Civilian male heads under 65 years	10	29	–	23	36	8	11	5	41	14	45	17	5
Percent in labor force	...	17.2	–	...	91.7	...	...	–	85.4	...	86.7	...	...
Unrelated individuals	**50**	**54**	**10**	**44**	**103**	**45**	**98**	**75**	**13**	**62**	**39**	**14**	**13**
Percent of all unrelated individuals	53.2	27.7	...	46.8	47.7	56.3	43.6	35.2	14.8	22.1	38.2	10.4	32.5
Mean income	$869	$1 006	...	$992	$829	$278	$568	$904	...	$1 381	$181	...	...
Mean income deficit	$922	$778	...	$780	$936	$1 583	$1 071	$891	...	$400	$1 415	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	–	7.4	–	–	3.9	–	–	13.3	–	–	12.8	–	–
Percent 65 years and over	48.0	46.3	–	75.0	49.5	24.4	18.4	33.3	...	40.3	48.7	...	...
Persons	**133**	**185**	**46**	**203**	**456**	**200**	**168**	**216**	**312**	**211**	**485**	**105**	**70**
Percent of all persons	7.0	3.1	5.2	9.4	7.2	5.2	4.8	5.2	5.0	3.2	8.9	3.2	3.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	30.8	48.1	13.0	8.9	32.0	8.5	12.5	49.5	1.9	41.2	11.8	17.1	62.9
Percent 65 years and over	38.3	25.9	26.1	16.3	31.4	11.0	13.7	33.8	1.9	25.1	10.5	21.9	62.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	72.5	89.6	...	54.5	79.7	...	...	100.0	...	100.0	70.6	...	100.0
Related children under 18 years	36	34	21	87	157	100	37	44	203	64	245	42	5
Percent living with both parents	50.0	79.4	–	71.3	91.1	31.0	13.5	–	72.4	100.0	46.9	59.5	...
Households	**38**	**84**	**16**	**63**	**96**	**59**	**38**	**86**	**66**	**64**	**91**	**33**	**20**
Percent of all households	7.9	4.8	7.1	10.6	7.7	6.3	3.8	8.7	4.4	4.6	7.8	3.9	3.9
Owner occupied	21	68	10	41	59	36	10	57	60	54	58	22	15
Mean value of unit	...	$18 000	...	$15 000	$13 100	$14 800	...	$13 300	$15 200	$14 600	$17 200	...	...
Renter occupied	17	16	6	22	37	23	28	29	6	10	33	11	5
Mean gross rent	...	...	...	...	$58	...	$95	$61	...	...	$88	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	10.5	–	–	22.2	25.0	–	–	11.6	–	–	19.8	33.3	...

[1]Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Clark County—Con.			Totals for split tracts								
	Tract 0032	Tract 0033.01	Tract 0033.02	Tract 0011.02	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0019	Tract 0021	Tract 0024.01	Tract 0024.02
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS													
All families	**724**	**755**	**710**	**1 044**	**1 456**	**1 533**	**1 591**	**1 090**	**695**	**1 014**	**778**	**1 619**	**1 281**
Less than $1,000	16	3	19	4	31	23	20	5	11	17	–	9	6
$1,000 to $1,999	14	10	20	14	63	44	34	29	8	21	9	10	22
$2,000 to $2,999	18	22	62	16	64	23	27	11	16	31	18	31	25
$3,000 to $3,999	21	37	28	24	75	64	80	21	29	21	42	25	22
$4,000 to $4,999	32	57	30	47	95	31	75	55	25	29	51	32	19
$5,000 to $5,999	28	52	60	28	84	113	89	13	57	37	20	33	20
$6,000 to $6,999	56	36	64	13	146	77	111	43	54	47	39	39	26
$7,000 to $7,999	38	50	54	79	118	144	139	41	61	53	63	70	35
$8,000 to $8,999	71	60	75	111	102	126	184	133	49	85	60	105	53
$9,000 to $9,999	77	75	49	80	139	193	160	116	56	57	69	200	137
$10,000 to $11,999	103	142	85	217	231	258	239	155	107	121	117	249	186
$12,000 to $14,999	124	85	62	203	134	252	265	174	101	120	145	384	281
$15,000 to $24,999	117	105	87	196	174	159	157	256	105	190	129	360	330
$25,000 to $49,999	9	21	15	12	–	26	11	30	16	130	16	50	95
$50,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	55	–	22	24
Median income	$9 883	$9 673	$8 240	$10 977	$8 510	$9 630	$9 228	$11 006	$9 670	$11 802	$10 308	$12 051	$12 956
Mean income	$10 575	$10 277	$9 012	$11 313	$8 753	$10 093	$9 508	$12 207	$10 201	$16 361	$11 130	$13 351	$15 232
Families and unrelated individuals	805	855	827	1 217	1 883	1 901	1 992	1 265	889	1 285	947	1 814	1 455
Median income	$9 404	$9 247	$7 417	$10 235	$7 099	$8 603	$8 277	$10 018	$8 254	$10 154	$9 036	$11 496	$12 392
Mean income	$9 787	$9 628	$8 185	$10 189	$7 425	$8 811	$8 387	$11 247	$8 770	$14 018	$9 786	$12 609	$14 327
Unrelated individuals	81	100	117	173	427	368	401	175	194	271	169	195	174
Median income	$1 833	$2 529	$2 722	$2 661	$1 871	$3 143	$3 243	$5 063	$2 125	$3 589	$3 450	$6 403	$6 636
Mean income	$2 748	$4 735	$3 168	$3 406	$2 897	$3 468	$3 941	$5 269	$3 642	$5 252	$3 596	$6 449	$7 661
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES													
All families	**724**	**755**	**710**	**1 044**	**1 456**	**1 533**	**1 591**	**1 090**	**695**	**1 014**	**778**	**1 619**	**1 281**
With wage or salary income	626	715	560	970	1 273	1 400	1 414	956	645	848	699	1 515	1 210
Mean wage or salary income	$9 504	$9 124	$8 846	$10 922	$8 520	$9 634	$9 448	$10 832	$9 835	$13 062	$10 699	$12 264	$12 839
With nonfarm self-employment income	61	89	75	89	124	133	89	165	60	142	46	145	154
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$8 134	$6 926	$5 234	$4 081	$3 969	$4 002	$4 434	$11 302	$3 959	$18 801	$8 546	$8 184	$9 249
With farm self-employment income	146	76	103	6	5	24	–	34	–	16	6	39	16
Mean farm self-employment income	$3 688	$2 180	$3 956	...	...	...	–	$737	–	...	...	$4 483	...
With Social Security income	117	78	170	190	366	331	349	201	148	231	155	220	176
Mean Social Security income	$1 747	$1 602	$1 515	$1 706	$1 592	$1 716	$1 670	$1 777	$1 454	$1 852	$1 826	$1 705	$1 810
With public assistance or public welfare income	4	4	31	38	156	63	61	21	17	22	4	24	10
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	...	...	$1 173	$608	$1 084	$647	$868	...	...	...	...	...	...
With other income	331	339	199	436	544	644	637	484	207	586	322	687	605
Mean other income	$1 406	$963	$1 762	$1 103	$1 189	$1 292	$1 157	$1 423	$1 384	$4 057	$1 476	$1 871	$3 669
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL[1]													
Percent of families with incomes:													
Less than .50 of poverty level	2.9	0.9	3.7	1.0	4.5	2.4	1.9	1.5	2.0	3.3	–	0.9	1.2
.50 to .74	1.1	2.8	3.7	0.8	4.1	1.3	1.1	1.2	–	1.1	2.2	0.3	1.2
.75 to .99	1.7	3.7	5.6	1.3	2.8	1.8	1.7	1.0	2.6	0.5	0.6	1.7	0.5
1.00 to 1.24	2.1	6.1	7.5	2.8	5.4	2.0	3.3	1.7	3.0	2.6	5.0	0.9	2.0
1.25 to 1.49	5.0	3.7	2.7	3.6	5.1	4.4	3.6	1.4	5.2	2.7	5.4	0.7	1.7
1.50 to 1.99	9.9	10.7	10.3	12.6	12.7	11.2	15.4	6.8	12.1	6.5	7.7	5.4	4.7
2.00 to 2.99	25.4	23.8	27.9	24.9	29.7	26.2	28.1	23.6	27.8	19.0	19.3	28.7	18.6
3.00 or more	51.9	48.2	38.7	53.0	35.7	50.7	44.9	62.8	47.3	64.4	59.8	61.4	70.1
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL[1]													
Families	**41**	**56**	**92**	**32**	**166**	**84**	**75**	**40**	**32**	**49**	**22**	**46**	**38**
Percent of all families	5.7	7.4	13.0	3.1	11.4	5.5	4.7	3.7	4.6	4.8	2.8	2.8	3.0
Mean family income	$1 356	$3 443	$1 940	$1 914	$1 976	$1 437	$1 945	$1 323	$1 933	$1 228	...	$1 821	$1 567
Mean income deficit	$2 451	$1 282	$1 448	$1 560	$1 600	$1 360	$1 453	$1 643	$1 393	$2 156	...	$1 078	$1 701
Percent receiving public assistance income	9.8	–	–	9.4	50.0	22.6	20.0	25.0	–	10.2	...	10.9	–
Mean size of family	4.46	6.59	4.04	4.06	3.81	2.86	3.80	2.93	3.38	3.57	...	2.85	3.53
With related children under 18 years	24	50	55	18	123	37	35	20	12	28	17	17	26
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	5.08	3.27	...	2.76	2.38	3.91	...	...	2.79	...	...	2.69
With related children under 6 years	19	20	13	6	58	9	16	5	4	17	8	5	10
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	...	...	...	1.76	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Families with female head	11	–	14	15	68	38	28	6	4	11	9	6	18
With related children under 18 years	11	–	14	6	64	28	15	6	4	11	9	2	18
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	–	...	...	3.59	1.96	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With related children under 6 years	11	–	–	–	39	5	5	–	4	–	–	–	6
Percent in labor force	–	–	–	–	30.8	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	–	–	–	2.00	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	...
Family heads	**41**	**56**	**92**	**32**	**166**	**84**	**75**	**40**	**32**	**49**	**22**	**46**	**38**
Percent 65 years and over	29.3	10.7	34.8	28.1	10.2	45.2	40.0	27.5	25.0	28.6	...	23.9	15.8
Civilian male heads under 65 years	18	50	46	12	81	14	30	23	20	24	8	29	14
Percent in labor force	...	100.0	100.0	...	44.4	...	70.0	...	...	...	...	17.2	...
Unrelated individuals	**38**	**23**	**39**	**64**	**227**	**142**	**142**	**31**	**90**	**68**	**49**	**54**	**33**
Percent of all unrelated individuals	46.9	23.0	33.3	37.0	53.2	38.6	35.4	17.7	46.4	25.1	29.0	27.7	19.0
Mean income	$316	...	$1 129	$545	$947	$1 060	$1 008	$731	$771	$1 260	$964	$1 006	$629
Mean income deficit	$1 556	...	$651	$1 320	$861	$734	$777	$1 040	$1 023	$522	$846	$778	$1 239
Percent receiving public assistance income	–	–	38.5	26.6	24.2	11.3	16.2	–	–	–	–	7.4	–
Percent 65 years and over	26.3	...	66.7	32.8	52.0	62.0	71.8	74.2	58.9	76.5	51.0	46.3	15.2
Persons	**221**	**392**	**411**	**194**	**860**	**382**	**427**	**148**	**198**	**243**	**136**	**185**	**167**
Percent of all persons	8.3	13.4	16.4	4.7	14.8	6.8	7.5	3.8	7.6	7.1	5.1	3.1	3.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	13.1	3.3	18.7	23.2	28.0	45.0	38.2	26.4	33.3	28.4	41.2	48.1	6.6
Percent 65 years and over	14.5	5.1	18.5	19.6	19.8	37.7	39.6	27.0	33.3	32.9	30.1	25.9	10.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	90.6	...	68.4	89.5	92.9	82.6	85.8	90.0	74.2	76.3	73.2	89.6	...
Related children under 18 years	114	231	161	76	318	101	139	43	32	67	59	34	71
Percent living with both parents	22.8	86.1	83.9	78.9	29.9	33.7	66.2	39.5	53.1	35.8	79.7	79.4	21.1
Households	**29**	**41**	**97**	**64**	**333**	**182**	**185**	**53**	**93**	**111**	**64**	**84**	**54**
Percent of all households	5.4	6.9	15.6	5.5	20.0	10.3	10.4	4.9	11.3	8.7	7.4	4.8	3.9
Owner occupied	18	26	76	50	113	126	115	33	65	77	41	68	43
Mean value of unit	...	$14 900	$7 800	$16 400	$10 300	$11 600	$11 100	$18 400	$10 000	$18 800	$10 200	$18 000	$24 900
Renter occupied	11	15	21	14	220	56	70	20	28	34	23	16	11
Mean gross rent	...	...	...	...	$69	$68	$76	...	$65	$82	...	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	13.8	43.9	10.3	–	4.8	2.7	4.3	17.0	28.0	–	–	–	–

[1]Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-5. General and Social Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	Clark County			Springfield									Total for split tract
	Total	Spring-field	Balance	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0006	Tract 0009.01	Tract 0009.02	Tract 0010	Tract 0011.01	Tract 0012	Tract 0014	Tract 0012
AGE BY SEX													
Male, all ages	6 154	5 946	208	1 193	469	337	212	801	776	377	727	232	757
Under 5 years	597	576	21	133	25	47	25	76	83	60	78	4	78
3 and 4 years	224	224	–	38	4	23	4	28	38	21	45	–	45
5 to 9 years	699	694	5	155	87	40	25	106	26	80	69	41	69
5 years	141	141	–	44	17	5	13	8	6	13	15	13	15
6 years	176	176	–	40	21	6	4	34	–	20	19	8	19
10 to 14 years	747	721	26	105	91	39	24	131	76	36	104	33	116
14 years	133	128	5	22	13	9	12	25	6	5	15	16	15
15 to 19 years	709	693	16	140	59	29	33	76	88	17	109	22	115
15 years	155	155	–	39	17	3	–	10	18	–	27	–	27
16 years	178	167	11	46	–	8	15	22	11	–	34	14	40
17 years	117	117	–	14	13	–	18	6	33	–	20	–	20
18 years	132	132	–	27	6	9	–	23	10	8	13	8	13
19 years	127	122	5	14	23	9	–	15	16	9	15	–	15
20 to 24 years	362	362	–	68	13	22	6	35	71	26	48	–	48
20 years	91	91	–	11	13	–	–	7	14	–	17	–	17
21 years	84	84	–	7	–	9	6	–	34	10	11	–	11
25 to 34 years	560	549	11	121	38	18	18	63	66	42	79	21	85
35 to 44 years	603	582	21	118	40	23	7	83	107	43	49	29	49
45 to 54 years	685	655	30	115	58	38	18	75	117	36	57	33	63
55 to 59 years	363	328	35	68	22	34	16	69	26	5	35	25	35
60 to 64 years	233	214	19	38	6	5	4	25	32	8	26	5	26
65 to 74 years	351	341	10	83	10	29	27	32	41	24	60	–	60
75 years and over	245	231	14	49	20	13	9	30	43	–	13	19	13
Female, all ages	7 007	6 765	242	1 357	495	398	285	867	927	469	806	354	822
Under 5 years	586	578	8	137	46	26	32	62	82	57	45	34	45
3 and 4 years	251	251	–	52	23	13	8	23	21	35	24	12	24
5 to 9 years	670	656	14	161	45	29	27	77	63	97	82	24	82
5 years	132	132	–	25	3	10	–	10	27	14	28	–	28
6 years	89	89	–	27	7	5	–	6	11	18	8	7	8
10 to 14 years	795	776	19	98	75	81	63	116	104	54	99	38	105
14 years	155	155	–	22	21	9	11	27	35	5	11	14	11
15 to 19 years	819	787	32	150	57	35	34	100	106	27	101	66	101
15 years	243	243	–	69	23	14	12	47	22	6	26	6	26
16 years	126	119	7	5	2	–	6	10	17	6	19	26	19
17 years	158	133	25	19	14	10	–	17	36	7	12	8	12
18 years	170	170	–	43	14	7	10	13	18	–	18	26	18
19 years	122	122	–	14	4	4	6	13	13	8	26	–	26
20 to 24 years	465	465	–	122	9	30	21	23	59	52	52	39	52
20 years	84	84	–	25	5	5	5	–	15	8	13	–	13
21 years	109	109	–	23	–	8	–	5	19	10	4	6	4
25 to 34 years	614	594	20	119	50	21	27	81	71	55	89	18	89
35 to 44 years	782	768	14	152	55	38	17	104	106	60	101	38	101
45 to 54 years	921	865	56	155	53	80	22	109	197	26	59	51	65
55 to 59 years	349	333	16	58	28	22	9	57	29	19	32	19	36
60 to 64 years	298	275	23	71	13	9	21	35	32	3	45	11	45
65 to 74 years	417	387	30	84	31	11	12	67	50	6	52	7	52
75 years and over	291	281	10	50	33	16	–	36	28	13	49	9	49
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD													
All persons	13 161	12 711	450	2 550	964	735	497	1 668	1 703	846	1 533	586	1 579
In households	12 938	12 493	445	2 508	964	735	467	1 668	1 703	846	1 533	586	1 579
Head of household	3 877	3 733	144	779	253	210	142	482	557	226	409	159	425
Head of family	3 045	2 922	123	567	207	166	84	386	452	188	329	134	341
Primary individual	832	811	21	212	46	44	58	96	105	38	80	25	84
Wife of head	2 226	2 099	127	339	135	123	44	289	313	150	234	140	240
Other relative of head	6 607	6 439	168	1 306	562	386	269	881	823	462	868	287	892
Not related to head	228	222	6	84	14	16	12	16	10	8	22	–	22
In group quarters	223	218	5	42	–	–	30	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons per household	3.34	3.35	3.09	3.22	3.81	3.50	3.29	3.46	3.06	3.74	3.75	3.69	3.72
TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD													
All households	3 877	3 733	144	779	253	210	142	482	557	226	409	159	425
Male primary individual	339	333	6	92	–	14	28	43	61	14	29	12	29
Female primary individual	493	478	15	120	46	30	30	53	44	24	51	13	55
Husband-wife households	2 260	2 142	118	368	162	118	49	299	330	159	208	115	220
Households with other male head	153	153	–	49	4	5	7	21	40	–	13	2	13
Households with female head	632	627	5	150	41	43	28	66	82	29	108	17	108
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT													
Persons, 16 to 21 years old	1 498	1 450	48	248	94	69	66	131	236	66	202	88	208
Not attending school	578	573	5	113	52	29	32	43	117	41	59	6	59
Not high school graduates	269	269	–	57	35	20	10	22	31	18	39	–	39
Percent of total	18.0	18.6	–	23.0	37.2	29.0	15.2	16.8	13.1	27.3	19.3	–	18.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
Persons, 25 years old and over	6 712	6 403	309	1 281	457	357	207	866	945	340	746	285	768
No school years completed	89	89	–	12	5	4	–	15	3	5	12	–	12
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	357	341	16	58	23	28	25	41	74	15	51	2	57
5 to 7 years	992	952	40	109	135	55	40	182	163	25	85	28	89
8 years	807	733	74	123	54	38	42	113	151	11	73	27	79
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 022	1 980	42	422	121	123	57	227	268	102	316	81	316
4 years	1 816	1 763	53	458	108	86	38	247	209	124	166	81	172
College: 1 to 3 years	372	349	23	75	8	15	5	19	49	33	29	38	29
4 years or more	257	196	61	24	3	8	–	22	28	25	14	28	14
Median school years completed	10.6	10.6	10.8	11.4	9.3	10.3	8.9	10.1	9.9	12.1	10.4	12.1	10.4
Percent high school graduates	36.4	36.0	44.3	43.5	26.0	30.5	20.8	33.3	30.3	53.5	28.0	51.6	28.0
RESIDENCE IN 1965													
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970[1]	12 026	11 588	438	2 283	886	634	447	1 545	1 523	682	1 426	563	1 460
Same house as in 1970	6 712	6 470	242	1 106	435	404	88	1 089	1 034	305	927	449	932
Different house:													
In central city of this SMSA	3 256	3 206	50	697	280	188	304	313	282	185	286	92	315
In other part of this SMSA	168	113	55	10	12	–	5	20	49	–	–	4	–
Outside this SMSA	935	910	25	158	89	39	37	76	77	103	31	12	31
North and West	736	731	5	158	66	29	37	21	57	74	24	4	24
South	199	179	20	–	23	10	–	55	20	29	7	8	7
Abroad	46	46	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	28	–	6	–

[1]Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-6. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	Clark County			Springfield									Total for split tract
	Total	Spring-field	Balance	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0006	Tract 0009.01	Tract 0009.02	Tract 0010	Tract 0011.01	Tract 0012	Tract 0014	Tract 0012
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION													
Male, 16 years old and over	3 956	3 800	156	761	249	208	138	478	573	201	449	154	467
Labor force	2 698	2 601	97	554	163	143	72	298	421	158	271	109	271
Civilian labor force	2 669	2 577	92	548	163	143	72	294	415	158	271	109	271
Employed	2 513	2 421	92	503	153	127	67	286	400	158	235	109	235
Unemployed	156	156	–	45	10	16	5	8	15	–	36	–	36
Not in labor force	1 258	1 199	59	207	86	65	66	180	152	43	178	45	196
Female, 16 years old and over	4 713	4 512	201	892	306	248	151	565	656	255	554	252	564
Labor force	2 345	2 291	54	463	143	112	81	283	330	139	258	116	264
Civilian labor force	2 336	2 282	54	463	143	108	81	283	330	139	258	116	264
Employed	2 165	2 111	54	433	139	99	54	268	303	124	222	116	228
Unemployed	171	171	–	30	4	9	27	15	27	15	36	–	36
Not in labor force	2 368	2 221	147	429	163	136	70	282	326	116	296	136	300
Married women in labor force, husband present	1 165	1 131	34	194	72	46	35	142	185	65	119	76	125
With own children under 6 years	271	266	5	72	14	5	10	22	33	29	41	21	41
Total employed, 16 years old and over	4 678	4 532	146	936	292	226	121	554	703	282	457	225	463
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	430	372	58	100	3	16	13	18	33	41	44	24	44
Managers and administrators, except farm	140	140	–	34	–	4	–	22	6	17	21	5	21
Sales workers	119	119	–	–	29	4	–	12	16	–	35	–	35
Clerical and kindred workers	850	836	14	216	25	22	–	105	134	57	55	58	55
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	499	489	10	105	20	24	18	82	83	29	37	32	37
Operatives, except transport	806	792	14	127	58	25	31	108	130	92	90	33	90
Transport equipment operatives	133	133	–	18	–	27	4	13	31	–	10	13	10
Laborers, except farm	276	258	18	47	35	–	4	36	59	10	37	9	37
Farm workers	36	30	6	10	–	–	–	–	5	8	7	–	7
Service workers, except private household	1 083	1 063	20	218	75	96	42	116	156	15	101	42	107
Private household workers	306	300	6	61	47	8	9	42	50	13	20	9	20
Female employed, 16 years old and over	2 165	2 111	54	433	139	99	54	268	303	124	222	116	228
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	208	189	19	41	3	9	4	12	10	14	26	20	26
Managers and administrators, except farm	60	60	–	14	–	–	–	10	–	12	8	5	8
Sales workers	104	104	–	–	17	4	–	12	13	–	35	–	35
Clerical and kindred workers	656	642	14	170	20	11	–	84	108	48	36	51	36
Operatives, including transport	134	134	–	20	5	–	12	33	11	14	22	4	22
Other blue-collar workers	19	19	–	–	–	5	–	–	3	–	–	6	–
Farm workers	10	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	2	–	2
Service workers, except private household	693	678	15	152	47	62	29	75	108	15	73	21	79
Private household workers	281	275	6	36	47	8	9	42	50	13	20	9	20
FAMILY INCOME IN 1969													
All families	3 045	2 922	123	567	207	166	84	386	452	188	329	134	341
Less than $1,000	111	111	–	26	9	5	3	19	7	9	10	15	10
$1,000 to $1,999	166	155	11	31	9	15	12	19	18	–	29	–	35
$2,000 to $2,999	242	229	13	36	28	12	18	36	37	8	23	–	29
$3,000 to $3,999	166	162	4	48	4	7	–	23	23	–	37	–	37
$4,000 to $4,999	199	194	5	36	17	11	7	15	26	18	23	13	23
$5,000 to $5,999	175	171	4	27	10	41	–	25	31	4	12	3	12
$6,000 to $6,999	249	231	18	49	19	–	6	41	40	19	24	4	24
$7,000 to $7,999	241	229	12	29	15	16	7	44	22	15	20	19	20
$8,000 to $8,999	225	213	12	44	11	11	4	22	45	26	23	20	23
$9,000 to $9,999	213	213	–	32	24	9	4	23	37	38	13	9	13
$10,000 or more	1 058	1 014	44	209	61	39	23	119	166	51	115	51	115
Median income: Families	$7 890	$7 908	$7 542	$8 034	$7 500	$5 805	$6 333	$7 341	$8 489	$8 808	$7 325	$8 650	$7 025
Families and unrelated individuals	$6 448	$6 394	$7 417	$6 401	$5 650	$5 391	$2 444	$6 576	$6 913	$7 920	$5 833	$8 225	$5 167
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL[1]													
Percent of families with incomes:													
Less than .50 of poverty level	6.5	6.6	4.9	8.3	9.7	7.8	11.9	7.3	2.2	4.8	8.2	11.2	9.7
.50 to .74	5.6	5.4	8.9	7.6	3.4	4.8	17.9	4.4	4.0	4.3	9.4	–	10.9
.75 to .99	5.9	6.2	–	3.4	11.1	10.8	4.8	2.3	9.3	2.1	8.2	8.2	7.9
1.00 to 1.24	8.2	8.4	5.7	4.2	13.0	8.4	11.9	14.2	4.2	13.3	8.2	5.2	7.9
1.25 to 1.49	6.3	6.2	7.3	6.9	7.2	6.6	13.1	9.8	6.6	3.7	4.0	–	3.8
1.50 to 1.99	13.1	13.5	4.1	16.2	17.9	19.9	4.8	14.2	10.2	12.8	12.8	4.5	12.3
2.00 or more	54.4	53.8	69.1	53.4	37.7	41.6	35.7	47.7	63.5	59.0	49.2	70.9	47.5
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL[1]													
Families	548	531	17	109	50	39	29	54	70	21	85	26	97
Percent of all families	18.0	18.2	13.8	19.2	24.2	23.5	34.5	14.0	15.5	11.2	25.8	19.4	28.4
Mean family income	$2 055	$2 060	...	$1 960	$2 134	$2 269	$1 741	$1 919	$2 259	...	$2 340	$1 952	$2 313
Mean income deficit	$1 521	$1 526	...	$1 947	$1 885	$1 295	$1 778	$1 598	$855	...	$1 567	$1 570	$1 571
Percent receiving public assistance income	28.6	29.6	–	26.6	6.0	28.2	37.9	31.5	27.1	...	51.8	15.4	45.4
Mean size of family	3.88	3.90	...	4.27	4.50	3.77	3.76	4.04	3.21	...	4.33	3.81	4.29
With related children under 18 years	388	376	12	103	40	30	17	32	50	21	63	15	75
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.78	2.80	...	2.59	3.43	2.73	...	2.72	1.72	...	3.30	...	3.09
With related children under 6 years	212	212	–	69	24	17	10	20	20	17	27	3	27
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.76	1.76	–	1.58	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.89	...	1.89
Families with female head	269	269	–	65	29	21	10	19	46	12	41	4	41
With related children under 18 years	227	227	–	65	29	21	10	7	42	12	37	4	37
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.95	2.95	–	2.57	3.21	...	...	...	1.50	...	4.14	...	4.14
With related children under 6 years	137	137	–	42	13	13	10	7	20	8	24	–	24
Percent in labor force	43.1	43.1	–	59.5	...	...	...	...	...	–	...	–	...
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.88	1.88	–	1.71	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	...
Family heads	548	531	17	109	50	39	29	54	70	21	85	26	97
Percent 65 years and over	26.8	26.7	...	9.2	20.0	28.2	41.4	57.4	32.9	–	14.1	42.3	12.4
Civilian male heads under 65 years	168	156	12	38	11	13	7	12	8	9	32	11	44
Percent in labor force	61.3	66.0	–	86.8	...	...	–	...	...	...	53.1	...	38.6
Unrelated individuals	477	473	4	107	48	17	46	31	73	17	56	13	60
Percent of all unrelated individuals	46.7	47.5	14.8	35.4	80.0	30.4	71.9	28.4	63.5	37.0	64.4	52.0	65.9
Mean income	$884	$877	...	$608	$1 067	...	$978	$694	$992	...	$1 101	...	$1 141
Mean income deficit	$932	$939	...	$1 222	$731	...	$865	$1 087	$806	...	$686	...	$649
Percent receiving public assistance income	24.5	23.9	...	21.5	56.3	...	10.9	51.6	–	–	48.2	...	51.7
Percent 65 years and over	52.0	52.4	–	35.5	60.4	...	23.9	74.2	68.5	...	73.2	...	68.3
Persons	2 605	2 543	62	572	273	164	155	249	298	120	424	112	476
Percent of all persons	20.2	20.4	13.9	22.8	28.3	22.4	33.6	15.0	17.5	14.2	27.9	19.1	30.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	20.8	20.6	27.4	16.3	16.5	22.6	27.7	20.1	23.5	–	23.8	23.2	23.7
Percent 65 years and over	19.0	19.0	17.7	9.8	15.8	12.2	14.8	29.3	29.9	14.2	19.3	25.0	17.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	74.3	74.9	...	92.9	83.7	...	...	58.9	78.7	–	85.4	60.7	85.4
Related children under 18 years	1 101	1 074	27	283	131	91	76	92	101	75	162	56	186
Percent living with both parents	31.9	30.4	88.9	33.9	29.0	39.6	–	64.1	21.8	5.3	27.2	37.5	36.6
Households	875	854	21	173	90	43	69	60	130	30	128	39	144
Percent of all households	24.3	24.7	15.9	24.9	38.1	23.9	51.1	13.5	24.9	13.6	33.0	27.5	35.6
Owner occupied	332	323	9	54	39	13	12	31	84	2	43	22	47
Mean value of unit	$8 800	$8 700	...	$10 100	$7 500	...	...	$11 800	$7 700	...	$7 700	...	$7 800
Renter occupied	543	531	12	119	51	30	57	29	46	28	85	17	97
Mean gross rent	$75	$74	...	$80	$79	$72	$74	$56	$64	$105	$62	...	$68
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	9.0	8.8	...	11.0	4.4	–	–	6.7	16.2	–	9.4	–	11.1

[1]Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-7. General and Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language

	Clark County		
	Total	Springfield	Balance
AGE BY SEX			
Male, all ages	**289**	**170**	**119**
Under 5 years	84	51	33
3 and 4 years	38	34	4
5 to 9 years	23	6	17
5 years	11	–	11
6 years	–	–	–
10 to 14 years	21	17	4
14 years	7	7	–
15 to 19 years	26	21	5
15 years	14	14	–
16 years	7	7	–
17 years	5	–	5
18 years	–	–	–
19 years	–	–	–
20 to 24 years	30	15	15
20 years	–	–	–
21 years	9	–	9
25 to 34 years	35	18	17
35 to 44 years	27	27	–
45 to 54 years	17	6	11
55 to 59 years	17	–	17
60 to 64 years	–	–	–
65 to 74 years	9	9	–
75 years and over	–	–	–
Female, all ages	**312**	**181**	**131**
Under 5 years	63	33	30
3 and 4 years	42	28	14
5 to 9 years	47	20	27
5 years	19	4	15
6 years	4	4	–
10 to 14 years	17	11	6
14 years	5	5	–
15 to 19 years	20	12	8
15 years	–	–	–
16 years	–	–	–
17 years	–	–	–
18 years	6	6	–
19 years	14	6	8
20 to 24 years	19	7	12
20 years	–	–	–
21 years	7	7	–
25 to 34 years	60	42	18
35 to 44 years	16	10	6
45 to 54 years	34	17	17
55 to 59 years	13	13	–
60 to 64 years	16	9	7
65 to 74 years	7	7	–
75 years and over	–	–	–
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD			
All persons	**601**	**351**	**250**
In households	588	338	250
Head of household	143	89	54
Head of family	129	75	54
Primary individual	14	14	–
Wife of head	109	53	56
Other relative of head	320	180	140
Not related to head	16	16	–
In group quarters	13	13	–
Persons per household	4.11	3.80	4.63
TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD			
All households	**143**	**89**	**54**
Male primary individual	–	–	–
Female primary individual	14	14	–
Husband-wife households	109	55	54
Households with other male head	11	11	–
Households with female head	9	9	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT			
Persons, 16 to 21 years old	**48**	**26**	**22**
Not attending school	16	7	9
Not high school graduates	–	–	–
Percent of total	–	–	–
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED			
Persons, 25 years old and over	**251**	**158**	**93**
No school years completed	5	5	–
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	–	–	–
5 to 7 years	–	–	–
8 years	25	19	6
High school: 1 to 3 years	34	21	13
4 years	137	68	69
College: 1 to 3 years	10	5	5
4 years or more	40	40	–
Median school years completed	12.4	12.5	12.4
Percent high school graduates	74.5	71.5	79.6
RESIDENCE IN 1965			
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970[1]	**454**	**267**	**187**
Same house as in 1970	184	109	75
Different house:			
In central city of this SMSA	56	42	14
In other part of this SMSA	57	6	51
Outside this SMSA	120	73	47
North and West	76	53	23
South	44	20	24
Abroad	13	13	–

[1]Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-8. Economic Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language

	Clark County		
	Total	Springfield	Balance
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION			
Male, 16 years old and over	147	82	65
Labor force	121	56	65
Civilian labor force	121	56	65
Employed	116	56	60
Unemployed	5	–	5
Not in labor force	26	26	–
Female, 16 years old and over	185	117	68
Labor force	103	81	22
Civilian labor force	103	81	22
Employed	80	58	22
Unemployed	23	23	–
Not in labor force	82	36	46
Married women in labor force, husband present	50	33	17
With own children under 6 years	24	19	5
Total employed, 16 years old and over	196	114	82
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	54	38	16
Managers and administrators, except farm	7	7	–
Sales workers	–	–	–
Clerical and kindred workers	23	7	16
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	39	18	21
Operatives, except transport	12	–	12
Transport equipment operatives	6	6	–
Laborers, except farm	–	–	–
Farm workers	11	–	11
Service workers, except private household	17	17	–
Private household workers	27	21	6
Female employed, 16 years old and over	80	58	22
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	13	13	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	7	7	–
Sales workers	–	–	–
Clerical and kindred workers	23	7	16
Operatives, including transport	–	–	–
Other blue-collar workers	–	–	–
Farm workers	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	10	10	–
Private household workers	27	21	6
FAMILY INCOME IN 1969			
All families	129	75	54
Less than $1,000	–	–	–
$1,000 to $1,999	5	5	–
$2,000 to $2,999	4	4	–
$3,000 to $3,999	–	–	–
$4,000 to $4,999	–	–	–
$5,000 to $5,999	10	10	–
$6,000 to $6,999	10	5	5
$7,000 to $7,999	7	7	–
$8,000 to $8,999	16	–	16
$9,000 to $9,999	19	12	7
$10,000 or more	58	32	26
Median income: Families	$9 658	$9 542	$9 857
Families and unrelated individuals	$8 688	$6 200	$9 857
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL[1]			
Percent of families with incomes:			
Less than .50 of poverty level	3.9	6.7	–
.50 to .74	3.1	5.3	–
.75 to .99	–	–	–
1.00 to 1.24	–	–	–
1.25 to 1.49	3.9	–	9.3
1.50 to 1.99	–	–	–
2.00 or more	89.1	88.0	90.7
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL[1]			
Families	9	9	–
Percent of all families	7.0	12.0	–
Mean family income	...	...	–
Mean income deficit	...	...	–
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	...	–
Mean size of family	...	...	–
With related children under 18 years	9	9	–
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	...	–
With related children under 6 years	9	9	–
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	...	–
Families with female head	4	4	–
With related children under 18 years	4	4	–
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	...	–
With related children under 6 years	4	4	–
Percent in labor force	...	...	–
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	...	–
Family heads	9	9	–
Percent 65 years and over	–	–	–
Civilian male heads under 65 years	5	5	–
Percent in labor force	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	29	29	–
Percent of all unrelated individuals	67.4	67.4	–
Mean income	...	...	–
Mean income deficit	...	...	–
Percent receiving public assistance income	–	–	–
Percent 65 years and over	–	–	–
Persons	65	65	–
Percent of all persons	10.8	18.5	–
Percent receiving Social Security income	–	–	–
Percent 65 years and over	–	–	–
Percent receiving Social Security income	–	–	–
Related children under 18 years	58	30	28
Percent living with both parents	13.8	...	–
Households	13	13	–
Percent of all households	9.4	14.6	–
Owner occupied	9	9	–
Mean value of unit	...	...	–
Renter occupied	4	4	–
Mean gross rent	...	...	–
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	–	–	–

[1]Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Clark County			Springfield								
	Total	Springfield	Balance	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009.01
All housing units	**50 071**	**28 035**	**22 036**	**833**	**1 432**	**1 545**	**1 314**	**1 033**	**1 230**	**971**	**1 848**	**1 861**
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	32	13	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–
All year-round housing units	**50 039**	**28 022**	**22 017**	**833**	**1 432**	**1 545**	**1 314**	**1 033**	**1 230**	**971**	**1 846**	**1 861**
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS												
Owner occupied	32 810	15 316	17 494	116	442	500	447	526	594	191	864	544
Cooperative and condominium	10	10	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	5
White	30 560	13 186	17 374	98	96	384	395	482	499	184	855	501
Negro	2 215	2 109	106	17	344	116	52	43	95	7	8	43
Renter occupied	15 432	11 415	4 017	601	874	891	812	452	569	737	917	1 168
White	13 616	9 649	3 967	559	447	734	772	430	442	716	897	1 051
Negro	1 774	1 735	39	42	425	154	38	21	126	14	19	113
Vacant year-round	1 797	1 291	506	116	116	154	55	55	67	43	65	149
For sale only	254	134	120	1	12	18	2	5	3	5	4	7
Vacant less than 6 months	168	83	85	...	4	13	...	5	...	1	...	5
Median price asked	$17 800	$13 700	$19 800	...	...	$11 300	–	...	...	...	...	$13 800
For rent	928	783	145	66	73	106	36	31	39	28	52	106
Vacant less than 2 months	501	428	73	50	53	49	22	18	12	20	24	76
Median rent asked	$73	$71	$87	$55	$67	$67	$76	$66	$59	$86	$79	$68
Other	615	374	241	49	31	30	17	19	25	10	9	36
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES												
All units	**2 144**	**1 131**	**1 013**	**200**	**109**	**105**	**43**	**26**	**59**	**32**	**74**	**133**
Owner occupied	857	299	558	9	12	23	17	10	14	2	20	14
Negro	110	92	18	4	8	5	6	1	8	–	2	–
Renter occupied	1 027	673	354	141	89	72	19	11	33	30	53	101
Negro	140	130	10	13	39	18	1	–	9	–	2	6
Vacant year-round	260	159	101	50	8	10	7	5	12	–	1	18
For sale only	21	11	10	–	–	3	–	–	...	–	–	1
For rent	97	75	22	25	7	6	3	1	6	–	–	14
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS												
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	982	552	430	189	20	22	18	14	41	43	21	54
Access only through other living quarters	22	22	–	–	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1
ROOMS												
1 room	374	319	55	154	25	6	13	4	19	20	8	45
2 rooms	864	731	133	106	77	45	59	17	16	52	42	109
3 rooms	3 571	2 836	735	182	244	228	300	118	89	213	186	383
4 rooms	7 974	4 782	3 192	126	276	263	259	150	127	217	278	338
5 rooms	16 502	8 924	7 578	127	325	514	367	431	289	159	626	492
6 rooms	12 080	6 431	5 649	71	270	276	182	212	501	167	485	276
7 rooms	5 170	2 454	2 716	39	121	133	75	77	115	79	149	137
8 rooms	2 278	1 039	1 239	16	61	55	41	17	50	41	57	53
9 rooms or more	1 226	506	720	12	33	25	18	7	24	23	15	28
Median	5.2	5.1	5.4	3.4	4.8	4.9	4.6	5.0	5.6	4.4	5.2	4.6
All occupied housing units	**48 242**	**26 731**	**21 511**	**717**	**1 316**	**1 391**	**1 259**	**978**	**1 163**	**928**	**1 781**	**1 712**
PERSONS												
1 person	7 546	5 704	1 842	388	373	277	379	186	265	306	401	499
2 persons	13 723	7 993	5 730	145	313	350	387	277	326	316	601	459
3 persons	8 788	4 530	4 258	75	223	207	192	176	202	125	290	262
4 persons	7 994	3 671	4 323	37	167	191	114	131	141	105	225	185
5 persons	5 167	2 316	2 851	34	95	137	90	87	108	37	137	122
6 persons or more	5 024	2 517	2 507	38	145	229	97	121	121	39	127	185
Median, all occupied units	2.8	2.5	3.2	1.4	2.4	2.8	2.1	2.6	2.5	2.0	2.3	2.3
Median, owner occupied units	3.0	2.6	3.3	2.4	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.5
Median, renter occupied units	2.5	2.3	3.1	1.3	2.2	2.9	2.0	2.7	2.4	1.9	2.5	2.1
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	745	574	171	37	63	43	29	28	26	45	37	32
PERSONS PER ROOM												
1.00 or less	45 056	25 008	20 048	660	1 193	1 187	1 185	886	1 107	907	1 706	1 556
1.01 to 1.50	2 705	1 452	1 253	40	98	155	64	76	50	16	63	120
1.51 or more	481	271	210	17	25	49	10	16	6	5	12	36
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	2 962	1 641	1 321	50	109	192	72	90	55	20	73	150
VALUE												
Specified owner occupied units[1]	**28 554**	**13 744**	**14 810**	**79**	**308**	**394**	**355**	**462**	**484**	**122**	**691**	**385**
Less than $5,000	673	359	314	8	23	47	23	36	15	–	12	15
$5,000 to $7,499	1 506	1 040	466	10	38	114	44	149	30	4	46	66
$7,500 to $9,999	2 153	1 537	616	20	71	115	90	145	40	9	97	79
$10,000 to $14,999	7 621	4 684	2 937	27	139	103	147	116	216	29	256	175
$15,000 to $19,999	8 230	3 386	4 844	8	32	12	43	15	160	50	184	43
$20,000 to $24,999	4 233	1 288	2 945	1	3	1	3	1	15	20	67	3
$25,000 to $34,999	3 047	967	2 080	1	2	–	4	–	6	9	24	4
$35,000 to $49,999	873	383	490	1	–	2	–	–	–	–	5	–
$50,000 or more	218	100	118	3	–	–	1	–	2	1	–	–
Median	$16 300	$14 200	$18 200	$10 200	$10 700	$8 300	$10 600	$8 300	$13 800	$16 800	$13 800	$10 800
CONTRACT RENT												
Specified renter occupied units[2]	**14 699**	**11 368**	**3 331**	**601**	**870**	**889**	**812**	**452**	**568**	**736**	**916**	**1 166**
Less than $30	342	234	108	22	11	17	12	11	3	15	9	37
$30 to $39	663	567	96	70	50	55	8	10	16	8	36	108
$40 to $59	3 015	2 620	395	220	264	290	129	131	125	82	215	391
$60 to $79	4 442	3 816	626	165	366	288	273	189	208	253	396	370
$80 to $99	2 611	2 116	495	80	96	121	207	65	143	216	144	140
$100 to $149	2 455	1 401	1 054	30	53	93	152	28	52	137	90	94
$150 to $199	426	163	263	1	1	–	3	–	1	12	2	–
$200 to $249	37	20	17	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–
$250 or more	37	31	6	1	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
No cash rent	671	400	271	12	29	24	28	16	20	13	24	26
Median	$72	$69	$91	$59	$64	$64	$78	$65	$73	$80	$68	$62

[1]Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. [2]Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Springfield—Con.

Census Tracts	Tract 0009.02	Tract 0010	Tract 0011.01	Tract 0011.02	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0021
All housing units	684	662	740	1 217	1 839	1 711	1 960	1 723	200	877	1 468	1 225	435
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	5	–
All year-round housing units	684	662	740	1 215	1 839	1 711	1 960	1 723	200	877	1 464	1 220	435
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS													
Owner occupied	402	455	413	983	953	1 291	1 283	1 282	182	588	1 078	949	206
Cooperative and condominium	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
White	60	71	278	903	737	1 285	1 152	1 279	181	587	1 016	947	178
Negro	341	383	134	80	216	3	130	1	1	1	59	2	27
Renter occupied	247	168	297	215	840	378	568	431	16	259	345	251	206
White	57	18	191	211	614	370	502	430	16	259	329	251	180
Negro	190	149	106	4	223	8	62	1	–	–	15	–	25
Vacant year-round	35	39	30	17	46	42	109	10	2	30	41	20	23
For sale only	6	5	–	5	11	3	11	1	2	6	15	6	–
Vacant less than 6 months	4	4	–	3	7	...	9	...	...	1	13	4	–
Median price asked	...	$8 800	–	$18 800	$11 900	...	$13 400	...	...	$9 400	$19 200	$38 800	–
For rent	18	20	18	1	23	19	81	6	–	11	14	5	15
Vacant less than 2 months	3	8	12	...	7	11	14	5	–	3	12	2	12
Median rent asked	$56	$60	$93	...	$60	$85	$239	$80	–	$82	$93	$110	$69
Other	11	14	12	11	12	20	17	3	–	13	12	9	8
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES													
All units	28	55	12	8	47	34	12	15	1	91	13	16	15
Owner occupied	11	27	4	4	25	15	4	11	1	49	9	11	5
Negro	10	24	2	–	17	–	2	–	–	–	2	...	–
Renter occupied	10	20	8	2	19	13	3	4	–	28	4	4	8
Negro	9	17	3	–	9	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2
Vacant year-round	7	8	–	2	3	6	5	–	–	14	–	1	2
For sale only	–	1	–	–	2	...	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
For rent	3	3	–	–	1	–	3	–	–	2	–	–	1
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS													
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	9	28	5	4	13	9	7	6	–	40	2	5	2
Access only through other living quarters	1	–	4	–	1	1	1	1	–	–	–	1	–
ROOMS													
1 room	–	2	1	2	4	2	11	2	–	–	–	1	–
2 rooms	6	6	11	5	19	13	95	10	1	11	6	7	14
3 rooms	61	49	83	23	150	89	135	82	2	56	28	61	48
4 rooms	93	166	75	73	364	396	506	286	25	241	106	252	88
5 rooms	268	243	183	631	664	715	718	679	49	279	338	312	153
6 rooms	158	118	234	328	422	379	301	481	81	191	498	302	83
7 rooms	69	49	94	103	141	91	109	119	24	74	269	164	40
8 rooms	14	23	41	33	57	18	49	50	14	18	129	80	5
9 rooms or more	15	6	18	17	18	8	36	14	4	7	90	41	4
Median	5.2	4.9	5.6	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.8	5.2	5.8	5.0	6.0	5.4	4.9
All occupied housing units	649	623	710	1 198	1 793	1 669	1 851	1 713	198	847	1 423	1 200	412
PERSONS													
1 person	126	120	133	141	321	222	398	309	19	142	242	259	90
2 persons	188	208	189	285	534	561	553	561	81	264	445	453	127
3 persons	111	100	103	230	308	325	323	308	46	164	273	182	79
4 persons	95	69	110	213	255	267	292	252	27	125	237	134	45
5 persons	46	56	73	181	144	156	161	159	12	78	130	98	31
6 persons or more	83	70	102	148	231	138	124	124	13	74	96	74	40
Median, all occupied units	2.6	2.4	2.8	3.3	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.4
Median, owner occupied units	2.6	2.5	3.0	3.3	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.5
Median, renter occupied units	2.6	2.3	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.6	1.9	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.7	1.8	2.3
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	21	29	11	10	43	15	22	20	7	4	12	6	16
PERSONS PER ROOM													
1.00 or less	584	571	654	1 106	1 625	1 565	1 778	1 639	193	789	1 398	1 170	381
1.01 to 1.50	55	47	51	79	146	96	66	63	5	49	25	28	30
1.51 or more	10	5	5	13	22	8	7	11	–	9	–	2	1
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	64	48	55	92	162	102	72	73	5	45	24	27	31
VALUE													
Specified owner occupied units[1]	355	421	352	933	830	1 231	1 235	1 224	177	554	1 023	938	175
Less than $5,000	16	44	3	–	30	19	4	6	–	42	1	10	5
$5,000 to $7,499	59	94	19	2	116	50	20	56	2	64	4	27	26
$7,500 to $9,999	71	82	29	11	168	105	61	152	12	86	21	26	47
$10,000 to $14,999	147	145	152	193	389	549	733	624	40	133	124	153	72
$15,000 to $19,999	46	41	130	545	102	408	336	341	34	74	290	211	21
$20,000 to $24,999	12	9	19	152	16	83	48	39	30	72	222	153	4
$25,000 to $34,999	4	4	–	30	7	15	24	6	52	74	226	213	–
$35,000 to $49,999	–	2	–	–	2	2	5	–	7	8	84	112	–
$50,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	1	51	33	–
Median	$10 900	$9 700	$14 200	$17 000	$11 200	$14 200	$13 900	$13 400	$20 100	$12 500	$21 600	$21 400	$10 500
CONTRACT RENT													
Specified renter occupied units[2]	247	165	295	215	826	377	568	431	16	258	334	248	205
Less than $30	5	8	5	–	23	2	18	17	–	3	5	5	5
$30 to $39	15	11	7	–	36	6	89	9	–	16	3	3	11
$40 to $59	102	66	47	14	236	68	72	52	2	33	8	16	55
$60 to $79	87	54	140	64	333	122	79	177	5	65	57	31	93
$80 to $99	24	13	60	59	104	116	101	107	2	97	125	66	28
$100 to $149	6	3	24	58	61	47	152	41	3	19	87	94	8
$150 to $199	–	–	–	6	–	1	9	–	2	4	17	18	–
$200 to $249	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	1	–	2	3	–
$250 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	28	1	–	–	–	–	–
No cash rent	8	10	12	14	33	15	12	27	1	21	30	12	5
Median	$60	$58	$70	$86	$65	$77	$83	$74	$85	$81	$89	$99	$64

[1]Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. [2]Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Springfield—Con.		Balance of Clark County										
	Tract 0024.01	Tract 0024.02	Tract 0011.02	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023.01
All housing units	11	1 216	5	49	169	268	1 083	9	63	668	502	1 046	512
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1
All year-round housing units	11	1 216	5	49	169	268	1 083	9	63	668	502	1 046	511
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS													
Owner occupied	10	1 017	4	35	144	211	908	2	57	577	402	853	398
Cooperative and condominium	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
White	10	1 008	4	28	144	210	907	2	57	576	390	846	397
Negro	–	6	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	1	12	7	1
Renter occupied	–	173	1	14	20	55	150	5	5	84	96	168	99
White	–	173	1	8	20	55	149	5	5	84	95	165	99
Negro	–	–	–	6	–	–	1	–	–	–	1	2	–
Vacant year-round	1	26	–	–	5	2	25	2	1	7	4	25	14
For sale only	1	5	–	–	–	–	5	–	1	2	1	2	1
Vacant less than 6 months	...	2	–	–	–	–	4	–	...	...	...	...	...
Median price asked	...	$30 000	–	–	–	–	$19 400	–	...	...	...	...	...
For rent	–	15	–	–	1	2	10	1	–	2	–	11	2
Vacant less than 2 months	–	14	–	–	...	...	4	...	–	...	–	6	...
Median rent asked	–	$30—	–	–	...	...	$85	...	–	...	–	$65	–
Other	–	6	–	–	4	–	10	1	–	3	3	12	11
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES													
All units	–	3	–	9	7	8	31	–	1	15	9	140	66
Owner occupied	–	2	–	8	5	8	20	–	1	10	6	83	41
Negro	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter occupied	–	1	–	1	2	–	10	–	–	4	2	45	20
Negro	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vacant year-round	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	1	...	12	5
For sale only	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
For rent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS													
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	–	–	–	6	3	1	13	–	–	5	6	49	28
Access only through other living quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
ROOMS													
1 room	–	–	–	3	–	3	6	–	–	1	–	1	–
2 rooms	–	4	–	–	–	5	3	1	–	3	3	3	3
3 rooms	–	26	–	1	5	36	52	5	–	13	15	47	11
4 rooms	3	74	–	8	34	124	218	1	10	89	100	133	87
5 rooms	3	359	2	19	71	70	328	–	8	208	160	328	120
6 rooms	3	412	2	14	48	21	271	1	12	184	142	315	146
7 rooms	2	181	1	2	9	9	120	–	12	97	53	128	87
8 rooms	–	117	–	2	1	–	54	–	3	46	21	63	38
9 rooms or more	–	43	–	–	1	–	31	1	18	27	8	28	19
Median	5.3	5.9	5.8	5.2	5.1	4.2	5.3	3.2	6.6	5.6	5.3	5.5	5.7
All occupied housing units	10	1 190	5	49	164	266	1 058	7	62	661	498	1 021	497
PERSONS													
1 person	3	105	–	5	18	49	129	2	7	63	45	86	43
2 persons	2	368	2	15	50	116	364	3	24	185	181	336	132
3 persons	3	223	1	5	22	49	198	1	5	146	93	191	88
4 persons	1	253	–	7	34	29	167	1	11	129	84	180	102
5 persons	–	144	2	8	27	13	114	–	7	77	49	106	51
6 persons or more	1	97	–	9	13	10	86	–	8	61	46	122	81
Median, all occupied units	2.5	3.0	3.0	3.4	3.1	2.2	2.7	2.0	2.5	3.1	2.7	3.0	3.3
Median, owner occupied units	2.5	3.2	...	3.9	3.1	2.2	2.7	...	2.5	3.1	2.8	3.0	3.2
Median, renter occupied units	–	2.4	...	2.8	3.5	2.4	2.6	2.0	4.0	3.0	2.7	2.9	3.7
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	–	18	–	–	–	3	10	–	1	4	7	4	–
PERSONS PER ROOM													
1.00 or less	10	1 158	5	41	159	252	1 018	7	58	632	468	942	450
1.01 to 1.50	–	30	–	6	4	8	35	–	4	26	25	67	41
1.51 or more	–	2	–	2	1	6	5	–	–	3	5	12	6
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	–	30	–	5	4	14	38	–	4	29	29	53	39
VALUE													
Specified owner occupied units[1]	10	1 006	...	33	139	107	743	...	54	538	377	770	243
Less than $5,000	–	–	...	5	3	10	11	...	2	7	5	62	18
$5,000 to $7,499	–	–	...	4	7	10	24	...	3	22	9	59	30
$7,500 to $9,999	–	–	...	4	11	10	25	...	2	14	11	58	34
$10,000 to $14,999	1	21	...	4	41	26	164	...	8	94	85	82	74
$15,000 to $19,999	3	257	...	4	43	37	189	...	–	114	172	133	38
$20,000 to $24,999	5	310	...	4	28	9	122	...	3	123	58	161	22
$25,000 to $34,999	1	261	...	7	5	5	141	...	5	113	33	172	22
$35,000 to $49,999	–	153	...	1	1	–	54	...	5	44	3	41	3
$50,000 or more	–	4	...	–	–	–	13	...	26	7	1	2	2
Median	$21 000	$23 600	...	$14 400	$15 700	$14 600	$18 700	...	$47 000	$20 700	$16 800	$19 700	$12 000
CONTRACT RENT													
Specified renter occupied units[2]	–	173	–	13	19	55	143	5	5	74	87	134	42
Less than $30	–	1	–	1	–	2	4	–	–	5	3	11	1
$30 to $39	–	–	–	–	–	7	4	–	1	–	3	10	1
$40 to $59	–	2	–	4	4	5	15	–	1	8	13	31	7
$60 to $79	–	1	–	4	8	8	27	4	–	27	16	21	11
$80 to $99	–	2	–	–	4	7	29	–	1	15	9	23	6
$100 to $149	–	69	–	–	–	24	40	1	2	10	38	12	4
$150 to $199	–	86	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	2	1	2	–
$200 to $249	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$250 or more	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No cash rent	–	8	–	3	3	2	18	–	–	7	4	24	12
Median	–	$154	–	$60	$68	$94	$87	$75	$95	$73	$92	$62	$72

[1]Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. [2]Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Clark County—Con.											
	Tract 0023.02	Tract 0024.01	Tract 0024.02	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027.01	Tract 0027.02	Tract 0028	Tract 0029.01	Tract 0029.02	Tract 0030	Tract 0031.01	Tract 0031.02
All housing units	562	1 839	242	699	1 941	949	912	1 298	1 561	2 096	1 532	966	584
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	10	2	–	–
All year-round housing units	562	1 834	242	699	1 941	949	912	1 298	1 560	2 086	1 530	966	584
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS													
Owner occupied	415	1 507	231	567	1 498	778	601	1 046	1 287	1 725	1 245	744	475
Cooperative and condominium	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
White	414	1 507	231	564	1 493	778	599	1 043	1 286	1 721	1 234	744	474
Negro	1	–	–	3	5	–	1	–	1	3	5	–	–
Renter occupied	137	297	11	123	391	136	279	229	245	332	225	198	95
White	136	294	11	122	390	135	277	224	241	330	219	196	95
Negro	1	2	–	–	1	–	2	4	3	1	4	1	–
Vacant year-round	10	30	–	9	52	35	32	23	28	29	60	24	14
For sale only	–	9	–	4	10	10	6	6	10	8	25	9	3
Vacant less than 6 months	–	8	–	…	4	5	5	3	8	5	25	8	…
Median price asked	–	$18 800	–	…	$20 000	$20 800	$23 800	…	$14 200	$17 000	$21 600	$20 800	…
For rent	1	12	–	3	15	2	19	3	6	10	10	14	8
Vacant less than 2 months	…	7	–	…	4	…	11	…	6	6	7	8	2
Median rent asked	…	$125	–	…	$65	…	$64	…	$125	$120	$105	$141	$53
Other	9	9	–	2	27	23	7	14	12	11	25	1	3
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES													
All units	20	24	1	16	149	2	19	66	13	32	63	11	58
Owner occupied	9	19	1	5	86	1	5	43	6	19	28	6	28
Negro	…	–	–	…	1	–	–	–	–	…	–	–	–
Renter occupied	10	3	–	8	52	–	13	18	3	11	30	4	22
Negro	–	–	–	–	–	–	…	…	…	–	…	–	–
Vacant year-round	1	2	–	3	11	1	1	5	4	2	5	1	8
For sale only	–	–	–	…	–	–	–	3	2	–	–	–	…
For rent	–	1	–	–	3	–	1	–	–	–	1	–	6
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS													
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	10	4	1	5	62	2	8	37	8	13	33	4	16
Access only through other living quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
ROOMS													
1 room	–	2	–	–	2	2	7	6	1	4	2	3	3
2 rooms	2	5	–	1	12	2	6	14	5	9	4	38	2
3 rooms	13	74	2	14	49	1	82	57	31	58	49	18	17
4 rooms	65	264	13	131	304	39	134	193	148	320	209	106	75
5 rooms	155	752	79	211	566	625	202	374	828	855	435	377	140
6 rooms	172	533	87	178	506	197	199	343	356	446	415	249	206
7 rooms	86	119	35	102	249	65	168	168	128	243	255	116	85
8 rooms	36	55	15	35	165	14	77	82	47	114	104	35	32
9 rooms or more	33	30	11	27	88	4	37	61	16	37	57	24	24
Median	5.8	5.3	5.8	5.5	5.6	5.2	5.6	5.5	5.2	5.3	5.7	5.3	5.8
All occupied housing units	552	1 804	242	690	1 889	914	880	1 275	1 532	2 057	1 470	942	570
PERSONS													
1 person	36	136	14	42	193	35	136	151	70	143	85	72	27
2 persons	160	540	67	199	553	135	261	394	246	384	368	190	139
3 persons	122	352	45	157	379	195	177	252	256	417	284	221	133
4 persons	95	411	57	138	336	249	147	226	352	472	322	234	122
5 persons	70	233	34	99	228	152	81	130	311	332	208	140	86
6 persons or more	69	132	25	55	200	148	78	122	297	309	203	85	63
Median, all occupied units	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.0	3.9	2.7	2.9	4.1	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.4
Median, owner occupied units	3.0	3.4	3.3	3.2	2.9	3.9	2.9	2.8	4.1	3.7	3.4	3.7	3.5
Median, renter occupied units	3.6	2.1	4.8	3.2	3.4	3.7	2.4	3.0	3.6	3.3	3.8	2.7	3.1
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	4	8	1	8	18	4	10	13	11	27	11	9	2
PERSONS PER ROOM													
1.00 or less	521	1 739	232	654	1 784	802	848	1 205	1 325	1 861	1 366	896	541
1.01 to 1.50	25	59	10	34	89	96	25	58	179	165	93	40	25
1.51 or more	6	6	–	2	16	16	7	12	28	31	11	6	4
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	29	65	10	35	83	112	31	60	207	192	90	43	20
VALUE													
Specified owner occupied units[1]	349	1 480	224	489	994	773	553	841	1 220	1 422	965	699	449
Less than $5,000	1	–	1	4	39	–	5	23	2	11	12	1	16
$5,000 to $7,499	9	2	2	6	57	2	9	31	16	18	18	9	8
$7,500 to $9,999	14	1	3	22	92	22	18	56	29	35	24	1	6
$10,000 to $14,999	71	92	19	82	209	361	88	183	371	343	91	42	38
$15,000 to $19,999	83	650	30	108	257	279	136	213	685	735	206	317	128
$20,000 to $24,999	93	472	83	131	134	95	150	170	98	165	271	223	139
$25,000 to $34,999	56	189	71	105	161	14	121	128	13	93	282	100	103
$35,000 to $49,999	18	57	14	26	36	–	20	36	2	18	56	4	11
$50,000 or more	4	17	1	5	9	–	6	1	4	4	5	2	–
Median	$19 800	$20 000	$23 400	$20 900	$16 800	$15 000	$20 700	$17 900	$16 100	$16 900	$22 400	$19 800	$21 000
CONTRACT RENT													
Specified renter occupied units[2]	86	282	10	110	244	135	273	177	239	313	170	196	90
Less than $30	2	3	1	2	14	–	7	11	3	4	12	2	1
$30 to $39	2	–	–	4	14	1	1	1	–	4	8	4	5
$40 to $59	10	3	–	9	49	4	42	26	4	9	24	3	14
$60 to $79	32	5	–	17	79	14	63	52	16	36	19	15	13
$80 to $99	11	31	–	10	23	20	80	37	32	54	37	3	7
$100 to $149	18	145	3	62	24	79	46	31	135	161	41	126	30
$150 to $199	–	84	1	2	2	12	23	2	36	35	5	37	11
$200 to $249	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	7	2	6
$250 or more	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–
No cash rent	11	11	4	4	39	5	11	16	13	10	14	4	3
Median	$74	$129	$135	$107	$67	$113	$83	$76	$121	$114	$92	$129	$104

[1]Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. [2]Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Clark County—Con.			Totals for split tracts									
	Tract 0032	Tract 0033.01	Tract 0033.02	Tract 0011.02	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0019	Tract 0021	Tract 0024.01	Tract 0024.02
All housing units	**780**	**858**	**843**	**1 222**	**1 888**	**1 880**	**1 991**	**1 283**	**886**	**1 288**	**937**	**1 850**	**1 458**
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	5	–
All year-round housing units	**780**	**858**	**843**	**1 220**	**1 888**	**1 880**	**1 991**	**1 283**	**886**	**1 283**	**937**	**1 845**	**1 458**
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS													
Owner occupied	618	627	539	987	988	1 435	1 493	1 090	590	1 006	608	1 517	1 248
Cooperative and condominium	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
White	574	626	525	907	765	1 429	1 489	1 088	589	1 004	568	1 517	1 239
Negro	44	1	14	80	223	3	1	1	1	2	39	–	6
Renter occupied	147	213	262	216	854	398	486	166	264	256	302	297	184
White	141	211	259	212	622	390	485	165	264	256	275	294	184
Negro	6	2	2	4	229	8	1	1	–	–	26	2	–
Vacant year-round	15	18	42	17	46	47	12	27	32	21	27	31	26
For sale only	1	1	6	5	11	3	1	7	6	7	1	10	5
Vacant less than 6 months	...	...	4	3	7	...	...	6	1	5	...	9	2
Median price asked	–	...	$10 000	$18 800	$11 900	...	...	$19 600	$9 400	$36 900	...	$18 300	$30 000
For rent	4	1	8	1	23	20	8	10	12	5	15	12	15
Vacant less than 2 months	...	...	3	...	7	12	5	4	4	2	12	7	14
Median rent asked	...	...	...	...	$60	$84	$70	$85	$83	$110	$69	$125	$30–
Other	10	16	28	11	12	24	3	10	14	9	11	9	6
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES													
All units	**85**	**71**	**97**	**8**	**56**	**41**	**23**	**32**	**91**	**17**	**24**	**24**	**4**
Owner occupied	49	35	36	4	33	20	19	21	49	12	11	19	3
Negro	8	–	3	–	19	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–
Renter occupied	30	27	39	2	20	15	4	10	28	4	10	3	1
Negro	3	...	–	–	10	2	–	–	–	–	2	–	–
Vacant year-round	6	9	22	2	3	6	–	1	14	1	3	2	–
For sale only	–	...	1	–	2	...	–	–	2	–	–	–	–
For rent	...	–	5	–	1	–	–	–	2	–	1	1	–
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS													
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	46	22	48	4	19	12	7	13	40	5	8	4	1
Access only through other living quarters	–	–	–	–	1	1	1	–	–	1	–	–	–
ROOMS													
1 room	–	6	3	2	7	2	5	6	–	1	–	2	–
2 rooms	2	5	5	5	19	13	15	4	12	7	17	5	4
3 rooms	17	24	44	23	151	94	118	54	61	61	63	74	28
4 rooms	140	113	134	73	372	430	410	243	242	262	188	267	87
5 rooms	238	223	204	633	683	786	749	377	279	320	313	755	438
6 rooms	190	221	195	330	436	427	502	352	192	314	225	536	499
7 rooms	98	156	125	104	143	100	128	144	74	176	93	121	216
8 rooms	53	71	76	33	59	19	50	68	18	83	26	55	132
9 rooms or more	42	39	57	17	18	9	14	35	8	59	12	30	54
Median	5.5	5.8	5.7	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.0	5.5	5.1	5.3	5.8
All occupied housing units	**765**	**840**	**801**	**1 203**	**1 842**	**1 833**	**1 979**	**1 256**	**854**	**1 262**	**910**	**1 814**	**1 432**
PERSONS													
1 person	61	80	114	141	326	240	358	148	144	266	135	139	119
2 persons	214	230	242	287	549	611	677	445	267	477	308	542	435
3 persons	152	149	168	231	313	347	357	244	165	187	172	355	268
4 persons	145	146	127	213	262	301	281	194	126	145	129	412	310
5 persons	101	126	66	183	152	183	172	126	78	105	80	233	178
6 persons or more	92	109	84	148	240	151	134	99	74	82	86	133	122
Median, all occupied units	3.2	3.2	2.8	3.3	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.6	3.1	3.1
Median, owner occupied units	3.1	3.0	2.5	3.3	2.5	2.7	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.7	3.4	3.2
Median, renter occupied units	3.6	3.7	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.4	1.8	2.4	2.1	2.4
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	5	4	7	10	43	15	23	17	4	7	23	8	19
PERSONS PER ROOM													
1.00 or less	702	790	750	1 111	1 666	1 724	1 891	1 211	796	1 228	849	1 749	1 390
1.01 to 1.50	53	42	44	79	152	100	71	40	49	32	55	59	40
1.51 or more	10	8	7	13	24	9	17	5	9	2	6	6	2
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	45	43	41	92	167	106	87	43	45	31	60	65	40
VALUE													
Specified owner occupied units[1]	**455**	**470**	**419**	**935**	**863**	**1 370**	**1 331**	**920**	**556**	**992**	**552**	**1 490**	**1 230**
Less than $5,000	19	12	45	–	35	22	16	11	42	12	10	–	1
$5,000 to $7,499	22	32	57	2	120	57	66	26	64	30	35	2	2
$7,500 to $9,999	27	39	58	11	172	116	162	37	86	28	58	1	3
$10,000 to $14,999	126	124	118	193	393	590	650	204	134	161	157	93	40
$15,000 to $19,999	126	88	71	547	106	451	378	223	74	211	193	653	287
$20,000 to $24,999	69	83	39	152	20	111	48	152	72	156	62	477	393
$25,000 to $34,999	43	71	27	30	14	20	11	193	74	218	33	190	332
$35,000 to $49,999	16	19	4	–	3	3	–	61	9	117	3	57	167
$50,000 or more	7	2	–	–	–	–	–	13	1	59	1	17	5
Median	$16 400	$16 400	$11 600	$17 000	$11 200	$14 300	$13 400	$18 900	$12 500	$21 700	$15 300	$20 000	$23 600
CONTRACT RENT													
Specified renter occupied units[2]	**96**	**138**	**195**	**215**	**839**	**396**	**486**	**159**	**263**	**253**	**292**	**282**	**183**
Less than $30	7	2	10	–	24	2	19	4	3	5	8	3	2
$30 to $39	2	8	16	–	36	6	16	4	16	4	14	–	–
$40 to $59	17	30	63	14	240	72	57	17	33	17	68	3	2
$60 to $79	27	50	62	64	337	130	185	32	69	31	109	5	1
$80 to $99	17	24	15	59	104	120	114	31	97	67	37	31	2
$100 to $149	5	9	8	58	61	47	65	43	20	96	46	145	72
$150 to $199	–	1	1	6	–	1	–	8	4	18	1	84	87
$200 to $249	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	3	–	–	4
$250 or more	1	–	–	–	1	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	1
No cash rent	19	14	20	14	36	18	29	19	21	12	9	11	12
Median	$69	$71	$60	$86	$65	$77	$75	$87	$80	$99	$67	$129	$154

[1]Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. [2]Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Clark County			Springfield								
	Total	Springfield	Balance	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009.01
All year-round housing units	**50 040**	**27 997**	**22 043**	**803**	**1 462**	**1 545**	**1 314**	**1 031**	**1 230**	**971**	**1 848**	**1 861**
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	38 546	17 977	20 569	204	524	807	559	626	622	234	976	678
2	5 815	5 263	552	88	361	425	265	304	445	293	646	619
3 and 4	2 923	2 658	265	127	392	249	246	83	127	332	165	267
5 to 49	2 128	1 517	611	190	179	64	239	18	36	107	61	210
50 or more	628	582	46	194	6	–	5	–	–	5	–	87
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1969 to March 1970	1 304	259	1 045	–	–	5	–	6	5	5	–	107
1965 to 1968	5 007	1 287	3 720	–	14	–	15	7	–	15	6	–
1960 to 1964	5 181	1 291	3 890	–	–	–	82	–	–	11	15	15
1950 to 1959	9 220	3 909	5 311	4	8	15	62	15	15	58	93	42
1940 to 1949	5 750	3 723	2 027	71	106	200	301	60	80	79	234	89
1939 or earlier	23 578	17 528	6 050	728	1 334	1 325	854	943	1 130	803	1 500	1 608
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water	3 180	1 826	1 354	346	136	29	140	34	93	155	100	76
Warm air furnace	36 246	19 409	16 837	220	818	667	786	516	1 045	748	1 246	968
Built-in electric units	484	102	382	–	–	6	7	–	5	6	–	5
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 722	1 630	1 092	10	66	152	48	74	29	25	70	82
Other means or not heated	7 408	5 030	2 378	227	442	691	333	407	58	37	432	730
BASEMENT												
All units with basement	35 708	22 716	12 992	768	1 380	1 436	1 227	913	1 192	899	1 698	1 719
One-family houses with basement	26 377	14 162	12 215	196	487	744	530	537	603	234	909	625
SELECTED EQUIPMENT												
With more than 1 bathroom	10 956	4 709	6 247	31	155	129	146	91	173	158	228	132
With public water supply	37 673	27 726	9 947	800	1 465	1 539	1 314	1 031	1 230	971	1 834	1 861
With public sewer	35 427	27 289	8 138	781	1 430	1 533	1 314	1 026	1 225	971	1 842	1 854
With air conditioning	10 814	5 611	5 203	99	124	86	259	96	248	263	326	201
Room unit(s)	7 334	3 944	3 390	99	124	66	171	76	236	210	270	181
Central system	3 480	1 667	1 813	–	–	20	88	20	12	53	56	20
All occupied housing units	**48 183**	**26 707**	**21 476**	**714**	**1 319**	**1 391**	**1 259**	**976**	**1 163**	**928**	**1 781**	**1 712**
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT												
1968 to March 1970	15 677	9 045	6 632	285	599	541	502	336	427	455	625	860
1965 to 1967	9 156	4 577	4 579	168	191	271	199	203	182	141	273	215
1960 to 1964	7 992	3 943	4 049	35	142	162	161	128	125	120	308	168
1950 to 1959	8 352	4 569	3 783	95	165	137	202	92	198	117	194	229
1949 or earlier	7 006	4 573	2 433	131	222	280	195	217	231	95	381	240
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE												
1	22 539	13 291	9 248	233	696	677	723	553	637	536	891	830
2	16 839	7 318	9 521	76	159	280	293	197	273	162	420	390
3 or more	3 351	1 421	1 930	15	47	56	25	70	57	64	111	65
None	5 454	4 677	777	390	417	378	218	156	196	166	359	427
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter occupied units[1]	**14 760**	**11 360**	**3 400**	**610**	**865**	**877**	**812**	**443**	**569**	**737**	**917**	**1 163**
Less than $40	347	347	–	111	14	–	4	5	–	10	9	66
$40 to $59	1 022	880	142	76	75	107	39	26	23	38	45	202
$60 to $79	2 673	2 315	358	208	240	242	157	108	114	82	249	272
$80 to $99	3 725	3 212	513	120	280	288	284	125	145	256	296	290
$100 to $149	4 947	3 547	1 400	60	213	214	314	125	243	277	258	302
$150 to $199	1 047	445	602	5	4	12	–	6	27	44	20	10
$200 to $249	155	99	56	–	–	–	–	11	5	4	–	–
$250 or more	96	67	29	–	–	–	–	23	–	–	–	–
No cash rent	748	448	300	30	39	14	14	14	12	26	40	21
Median	$96	$92	$117	$70	$86	$85	$93	$93	$99	$98	$87	$83
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME												
Specified renter occupied units[1]	**14 760**	**11 360**	**3 400**	**610**	**865**	**877**	**812**	**443**	**569**	**737**	**917**	**1 163**
Less than $5,000	5 768	4 957	811	388	490	460	354	169	203	307	320	634
Less than 20 percent	295	255	40	35	28	22	15	9	6	5	4	30
20 to 24 percent	593	538	55	41	81	31	23	30	10	26	49	77
25 to 34 percent	1 184	1 043	141	84	78	94	83	33	70	35	53	115
35 percent or more	3 040	2 648	392	184	239	283	198	93	107	154	182	365
Not computed	656	473	183	44	64	30	35	4	10	37	32	47
Median	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+
$5,000 to $9,999	5 556	4 106	1 450	181	245	332	316	182	209	246	405	350
Less than 20 percent	3 802	3 055	747	146	208	260	253	105	155	180	345	279
20 to 24 percent	1 017	639	378	20	33	62	32	37	37	50	38	39
25 to 34 percent	407	245	162	4	4	5	26	17	17	5	6	21
35 percent or more	91	41	50	–	–	–	–	23	–	–	–	–
Not computed	239	126	113	11	–	5	5	–	–	11	16	11
Median	17.0	16.4	19.1	14.5	14.0	15.4	16.4	18.8	16.8	17.4	15.6	15.5
$10,000 to $14,999	2 475	1 686	789	25	102	64	112	80	88	118	159	142
25 percent or more	16	5	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	95	58	37	–	5	–	4	8	7	–	–	5
Median	12.3	11.7	14.0	10.2	10.9	10.0–	11.7	10.0–	12.2	11.0	10.0–	10.6
$15,000 or more	961	611	350	16	28	21	30	12	69	66	33	37
25 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	51	22	29	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	5	–
Median	10.0–	10.0–	10.0–	...	10.0–	...	10.0–	...	10.0–	10.0–	10.0–	10.0–

[1]Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Springfield—Con.												
	Tract 0009.02	Tract 0010	Tract 0011.01	Tract 0011.02	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0021
All year-round housing units	**652**	**694**	**754**	**1 203**	**1 839**	**1 711**	**1 960**	**1 723**	**195**	**862**	**1 463**	**1 220**	**466**
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	477	600	456	1 085	1 213	1 444	1 486	1 502	185	712	1 190	1 061	310
2	142	82	185	88	416	202	94	178	10	57	233	21	99
3 and 4	26	12	113	25	188	46	27	26	–	81	33	38	49
5 to 49	7	–	–	5	22	19	74	17	–	6	7	100	8
50 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	279	–	–	6	–	–	–
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1969 to March 1970	–	–	–	–	–	5	9	–	–	–	–	6	–
1965 to 1968	9	12	24	30	126	15	321	4	48	71	11	44	–
1960 to 1964	58	19	15	445	106	35	89	33	36	74	41	95	8
1950 to 1959	53	160	41	330	87	637	745	211	30	222	197	409	41
1940 to 1949	43	105	68	90	482	341	214	215	45	151	318	354	61
1939 or earlier	489	398	606	308	1 038	678	582	1 260	36	344	896	312	356
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water	22	–	45	53	69	37	211	52	7	15	86	93	14
Warm air furnace	394	364	569	1 105	1 319	1 282	1 278	1 474	183	648	1 298	1 051	299
Built-in electric units	5	5	5	–	19	–	4	10	–	–	3	5	6
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	50	71	36	31	111	169	366	72	5	57	21	21	51
Other means or not heated	181	254	99	14	321	223	101	115	–	142	55	50	96
BASEMENT													
All units with basement	468	309	688	706	1 230	1 202	922	1 661	73	664	1 372	1 075	426
One-family houses with basement	339	241	413	592	879	980	700	1 460	63	592	1 123	951	281
SELECTED EQUIPMENT													
With more than 1 bathroom	35	13	107	311	205	158	265	245	106	119	642	522	56
With public water supply	650	696	756	1 201	1 839	1 711	1 960	1 716	198	673	1 463	1 219	473
With public sewer	650	647	756	1 201	1 789	1 711	1 960	1 708	204	523	1 456	1 124	458
With air conditioning	86	70	99	290	259	331	577	276	94	140	472	526	86
Room unit(s)	86	65	86	213	229	252	342	262	32	71	363	309	86
Central system	–	5	13	77	30	79	235	14	62	69	109	217	–
All occupied housing units	**601**	**671**	**724**	**1 184**	**1 793**	**1 669**	**1 851**	**1 713**	**204**	**829**	**1 423**	**1 200**	**459**
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT													
1968 to March 1970	103	123	301	379	596	423	604	437	36	246	286	233	164
1965 to 1967	71	121	120	194	308	259	282	302	92	109	314	209	70
1960 to 1964	80	125	146	352	321	223	304	270	36	80	211	251	72
1950 to 1959	149	127	43	161	214	499	465	308	13	265	282	315	55
1949 or earlier	198	175	114	98	354	265	196	396	27	129	330	192	98
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE													
1	278	329	364	584	926	745	1 027	941	94	343	716	506	238
2	104	153	217	407	394	603	558	479	88	321	505	464	138
3 or more	23	17	16	110	89	102	81	93	10	74	98	107	13
None	196	172	127	83	384	219	185	200	12	91	104	123	70
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter occupied units[1]	**205**	**210**	**332**	**180**	**831**	**378**	**568**	**431**	...	**246**	**332**	**251**	**193**
Less than $40	4	–	–	–	20	9	95	–	...	–	–	–	–
$40 to $59	21	24	4	15	68	13	46	11	...	14	6	5	22
$60 to $79	50	62	69	14	192	34	27	69	...	30	8	25	63
$80 to $99	71	84	106	35	341	110	70	107	...	45	46	41	63
$100 to $149	49	16	110	66	148	197	233	190	...	128	187	140	45
$150 to $199	–	–	21	35	29	5	33	5	...	11	39	31	–
$200 to $249	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	...	–	11	–	–
$250 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	34	5	...	–	–	5	–
No cash rent	10	24	22	15	33	10	16	44	...	18	35	4	–
Median	$85	$82	$96	$116	$86	$103	$111	$101	...	$104	$119	$118	$86
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME													
Specified renter occupied units[1]	**205**	**210**	**332**	**180**	**831**	**378**	**568**	**431**	...	**246**	**332**	**251**	**193**
Less than $5,000	116	113	110	42	360	101	306	141	...	75	74	89	68
Less than 20 percent	27	16	8	10	12	–	5	12	...	4	–	–	7
20 to 24 percent	10	24	15	5	58	9	16	16	...	5	–	–	12
25 to 34 percent	12	–	15	13	60	33	109	35	...	12	27	10	22
35 percent or more	57	54	68	4	203	50	166	47	...	34	31	71	21
Not computed	10	19	4	10	27	9	10	31	...	20	16	8	6
Median	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	25.8	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	32.7	...	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	30.5
$5,000 to $9,999	67	55	158	58	289	187	127	205	...	120	142	88	93
Less than 20 percent	36	42	100	24	240	150	58	164	...	67	77	69	88
20 to 24 percent	26	8	33	20	35	26	41	24	...	23	33	4	5
25 to 34 percent	–	–	14	8	9	11	10	5	...	26	13	15	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	6	–	–	12	–	...	–	–	–	–
Not computed	5	5	11	–	5	–	6	12	...	4	19	–	–
Median	19.0	13.1	17.2	21.3	14.8	16.6	20.3	16.9	...	19.0	18.3	16.3	13.3
$10,000 to $14,999	17	42	45	48	147	76	91	60	...	41	86	50	26
25 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	5	–
Not computed	–	–	5	–	6	6	–	5	...	–	–	–	–
Median	...	11.8	10.6	13.7	11.5	11.5	13.6	12.9	...	12.1	13.4	15.0	11.6
$15,000 or more	5	–	19	32	35	14	44	25	...	10	30	24	6
25 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	6	5	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–
Median	...	–	...	10.0—	10.0—	...	10.0—	10.0—	...	...	10.0—	...	...

[1]Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Springfield—Con.		Balance of Clark County										
	Tract 0024.01	Tract 0024.02	Tract 0011.02	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023.01
All year-round housing units	6	1 184	6	52	167	253	1 104	5	64	682	470	1 091	494
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	...	1 020	...	48	162	225	1 045	...	61	654	429	1 064	488
2	...	10	...	–	5	16	32	...	–	10	37	11	6
3 and 4	...	6	...	–	–	12	9	...	–	13	–	–	–
5 to 49	...	148	...	–	–	–	18	...	3	5	4	16	–
50 or more	...	–	...	4	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1969 to March 1970	...	111	...	4	–	46	21	...	–	–	–	26	9
1965 to 1968	...	515	...	4	5	40	159	...	6	71	17	108	32
1960 to 1964	...	114	...	5	9	31	149	...	5	71	87	136	57
1950 to 1959	...	428	...	21	80	39	298	...	15	226	125	324	65
1940 to 1949	...	16	...	4	33	62	149	...	13	112	134	138	45
1939 or earlier	...	–	...	14	40	35	328	...	25	202	107	359	286
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water	...	13	...	–	–	17	83	...	–	60	26	35	27
Warm air furnace	...	1 125	...	40	130	163	851	...	55	550	420	783	322
Built-in electric units	...	11	...	–	–	10	6	...	–	4	–	29	5
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	...	13	...	–	9	31	74	...	–	19	6	79	15
Other means or not heated	...	22	...	12	28	32	90	...	9	49	18	165	125
BASEMENT													
All units with basement	...	688	...	36	120	91	744	...	48	555	420	742	315
One-family houses with basement	...	683	...	36	115	79	700	...	45	532	383	736	309
SELECTED EQUIPMENT													
With more than 1 bathroom	...	682	...	12	5	24	362	...	40	294	165	327	89
With public water supply	...	1 118	...	6	24	126	484	...	44	198	280	74	97
With public sewer	...	1 118	...	13	10	166	282	...	10	88	283	22	8
With air conditioning	...	595	...	17	44	50	256	...	33	176	141	273	58
Room unit(s)	...	107	...	11	38	35	163	...	–	108	82	187	58
Central system	...	488	...	6	6	15	93	...	33	68	59	86	–
All occupied housing units	...	1 135	...	59	158	241	1 081	...	65	668	468	1 055	483
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT													
1968 to March 1970	...	484	...	11	20	111	281	...	11	71	94	193	107
1965 to 1967	...	283	...	14	19	36	237	...	7	156	113	227	107
1960 to 1964	...	123	...	13	13	45	183	...	21	142	64	241	140
1950 to 1959	...	236	...	15	81	36	244	...	14	227	138	240	55
1949 or earlier	...	9	...	6	25	13	136	...	12	72	59	154	74
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE													
1	...	416	...	24	57	139	480	...	13	196	224	451	305
2	...	637	...	28	69	71	452	...	41	340	190	457	149
3 or more	...	78	...	–	19	12	89	...	5	103	29	91	29
None	...	4	...	7	13	19	60	...	6	29	25	56	–
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter occupied units[1]	...	186	...	...	...	51	146	...	...	79	92	151	55
Less than $40	...	–	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–
$40 to $59	...	–	...	...	...	4	12	...	...	–	–	5	–
$60 to $79	...	–	...	...	...	5	29	...	...	13	4	31	–
$80 to $99	...	–	...	...	...	5	20	...	...	28	15	33	5
$100 to $149	...	25	...	...	...	16	73	...	...	21	58	41	31
$150 to $199	...	108	...	...	...	16	12	...	...	–	10	22	–
$200 to $249	...	46	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	–	5	–	–
$250 or more	...	–	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	5	–
No cash rent	...	7	...	...	...	5	–	...	...	17	–	14	19
Median	...	$180	...	...	...	$120	$111	...	...	$90	$126	$100	$108
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME													
Specified renter occupied units[1]	...	186	...	...	...	51	146	...	...	79	92	151	55
Less than $5,000	...	37	...	...	...	13	42	...	...	18	22	37	9
Less than 20 percent	...	–	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	...	–	...	...	...	–	5	...	...	–	–	5	–
25 to 34 percent	...	–	...	...	...	–	5	...	...	5	10	11	–
35 percent or more	...	37	...	...	...	8	32	...	...	–	12	16	5
Not computed	...	–	...	...	...	5	–	...	...	13	–	5	4
Median	...	35.0+	...	...	...	...	35.0+	...	...	...	...	35.0	...
$5,000 to $9,999	...	42	...	...	...	22	61	...	...	26	26	81	22
Less than 20 percent	...	–	...	...	...	5	54	...	...	18	17	51	16
20 to 24 percent	...	13	...	...	...	12	–	...	...	4	5	25	–
25 to 34 percent	...	29	...	...	...	5	7	...	...	–	4	–	–
35 percent or more	...	–	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–
Not computed	...	–	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	4	–	5	6
Median	...	27.8	...	...	...	...	15.3	...	...	...	18.8	17.4	...
$10,000 to $14,999	...	52	...	...	...	10	26	...	...	32	39	18	15
25 percent or more	...	–	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–
Not computed	...	7	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	9
Median	...	18.1	...	...	...	...	13.3	...	...	12.0	12.3	...	...
$15,000 or more	...	55	...	...	...	6	17	...	...	3	5	15	9
25 percent or more	...	–	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–
Not computed	...	–	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	4	–
Median	...	13.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

[1]Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Clark County—Con.												
	Tract 0023.02	Tract 0024.01	Tract 0024.02	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027.01	Tract 0027.02	Tract 0028	Tract 0029.01	Tract 0029.02	Tract 0030	Tract 0031.01	Tract 0031.02
All year-round housing units	**572**	**1 839**	**252**	**699**	**1 921**	**973**	**1 050**	**1 309**	**1 563**	**1 917**	**1 542**	**955**	**582**
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	526	1 624	248	642	1 828	967	859	1 227	1 496	1 759	1 466	840	557
2	24	4	4	9	59	–	74	43	26	57	–	19	10
3 and 4	6	–	–	–	17	6	80	23	–	44	–	40	6
5 to 49	16	181	–	36	17	–	37	16	41	57	76	56	9
50 or more	–	30	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1969 to March 1970	11	148	29	43	80	118	20	19	–	131	240	34	9
1965 to 1968	87	690	57	141	169	25	145	107	158	595	404	459	57
1960 to 1964	21	457	51	93	180	225	158	98	1 002	320	156	237	117
1950 to 1959	216	436	91	163	337	564	195	393	175	371	316	165	284
1940 to 1949	36	36	15	88	165	10	57	175	112	162	137	36	47
1939 or earlier	201	72	9	171	990	31	475	517	116	338	289	24	68
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water	45	45	6	25	156	10	98	189	17	179	107	18	31
Warm air furnace	439	1 744	246	574	1 290	564	759	868	1 383	1 478	1 220	899	445
Built-in electric units	38	15	–	20	35	16	8	17	35	52	30	–	9
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	9	12	–	25	77	352	35	64	55	66	39	5	21
Other means or not heated	41	23	–	55	363	31	150	171	73	142	146	33	76
BASEMENT													
All units with basement	475	1 603	175	436	1 350	166	701	819	456	801	748	289	351
One-family houses with basement	451	1 503	171	421	1 285	166	592	768	425	700	743	259	342
SELECTED EQUIPMENT													
With more than 1 bathroom	242	654	113	231	369	167	498	344	248	385	525	371	257
With public water supply	104	1 638	77	172	270	970	843	76	1 265	763	506	816	450
With public sewer	113	1 583	83	69	91	950	843	60	1 229	653	425	593	28
With air conditioning	70	526	49	142	273	223	302	300	397	548	386	395	157
Room unit(s)	42	204	19	37	222	149	220	255	359	400	210	250	93
Central system	28	322	30	105	51	74	82	45	38	148	176	145	64
All occupied housing units	**581**	**1 770**	**239**	**691**	**1 880**	**935**	**991**	**1 312**	**1 537**	**1 849**	**1 463**	**948**	**582**
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT													
1968 to March 1970	149	694	86	218	534	390	266	276	523	765	597	382	149
1965 to 1967	91	509	60	201	247	177	225	225	336	480	334	270	112
1960 to 1964	95	350	62	102	321	159	150	234	524	242	224	222	159
1950 to 1959	181	183	31	82	395	198	210	325	73	251	212	54	129
1949 or earlier	65	34	–	88	383	11	140	252	81	111	96	20	33
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE													
1	240	646	103	271	819	400	410	633	668	766	654	437	176
2	265	991	126	352	781	409	381	467	744	920	615	399	320
3 or more	50	112	10	54	187	100	115	160	113	130	161	93	86
None	26	21	–	14	93	26	85	52	12	33	33	19	–
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter occupied units[1]	**113**	**289**	...	**126**	**269**	**142**	**279**	**161**	**214**	**346**	**146**	**165**	**102**
Less than $40	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$40 to $59	4	–	...	6	22	6	14	20	6	15	4	–	6
$60 to $79	6	–	...	7	45	6	31	32	–	21	–	10	4
$80 to $99	6	–	...	29	64	–	75	47	20	24	30	4	5
$100 to $149	57	164	...	32	81	71	105	28	90	208	70	64	40
$150 to $199	16	107	...	40	13	48	41	13	98	68	4	62	18
$200 to $249	–	12	...	–	–	6	3	–	–	–	–	20	10
$250 or more	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	5	9
No cash rent	24	6	...	12	44	5	10	21	–	10	34	–	10
Median	$123	$144	...	$127	$90	$139	$104	$88	$147	$125	$113	$154	$139
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME													
Specified renter occupied units[1]	**113**	**289**	...	**126**	**269**	**142**	**279**	**161**	**214**	**346**	**146**	**165**	**102**
Less than $5,000	18	33	...	30	68	42	110	34	11	80	49	49	11
Less than 20 percent	–	–	...	–	5	6	14	–	–	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	–	–	...	–	11	–	–	–	–	6	–	9	–
25 to 34 percent	4	–	...	6	5	–	36	4	–	24	10	–	6
35 percent or more	10	29	...	11	17	25	44	25	11	40	14	36	5
Not computed	4	4	...	13	30	11	16	5	–	10	25	4	–
Median	...	35.0+	...	...	31.0	35.0+	34.2	35.0+	...	35.0+	...	35.0+	...
$5,000 to $9,999	63	119	...	61	79	45	106	102	86	150	71	49	54
Less than 20 percent	17	42	...	31	54	21	63	59	13	30	39	8	35
20 to 24 percent	21	44	...	18	4	18	24	32	43	82	4	20	5
25 to 34 percent	5	27	...	6	–	–	19	–	17	38	10	21	–
35 percent or more	–	6	...	–	6	6	–	–	13	–	4	–	9
Not computed	20	–	...	6	15	–	–	11	–	–	14	–	5
Median	21.1	22.0	...	18.8	13.0	20.4	18.7	14.2	23.5	22.7	18.3	24.1	18.3
$10,000 to $14,999	26	76	...	29	76	18	51	20	83	80	26	59	23
25 percent or more	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	5
Not computed	–	6	...	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–
Median	12.3	17.3	...	...	11.2	...	13.8	...	17.0	11.5	...	18.2	...
$15,000 or more	6	61	...	6	46	37	12	5	34	36	–	8	14
25 percent or more	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	...	–	6	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	5
Median	...	10.9	...	...	10.0–	10.0–	...	–	10.0–	10.0–	–	...	...

[1]Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Clark County—Con.			Totals for split tracts									
	Tract 0032	Tract 0033.01	Tract 0033.02	Tract 0011.02	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0019	Tract 0021	Tract 0024.01	Tract 0024.02
All year-round housing units	**780**	**858**	**843**	**1 209**	**1 891**	**1 878**	**1 976**	**1 299**	**867**	**1 284**	**936**	**1 845**	**1 436**
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	750	826	772	1 091	1 261	1 606	1 727	1 230	712	1 122	739	1 630	1 268
2	30	24	52	88	416	207	194	42	57	21	136	4	14
3 and 4	–	–	9	25	188	46	38	9	81	38	49	–	6
5 to 49	–	8	10	5	22	19	17	18	11	103	12	181	148
50 or more	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	6	–	–	30	–
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1969 to March 1970	22	31	4	–	4	5	46	21	–	6	–	148	140
1965 to 1968	54	96	34	30	130	20	44	207	71	50	17	690	572
1960 to 1964	89	73	63	445	111	44	64	185	74	100	95	457	165
1950 to 1959	208	112	87	330	108	717	250	328	227	424	166	442	519
1940 to 1949	104	106	51	90	486	374	277	194	151	367	195	36	31
1939 or earlier	303	440	604	314	1 052	718	1 295	364	344	337	463	72	9
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water	54	46	80	53	69	37	69	90	15	93	40	45	19
Warm air furnace	562	592	454	1 111	1 359	1 412	1 637	1 034	648	1 106	719	1 750	1 371
Built-in electric units	22	23	8	–	19	–	20	6	–	5	6	15	11
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	21	23	55	31	111	178	103	79	57	21	57	12	13
Other means or not heated	121	174	246	14	333	251	147	90	147	59	114	23	22
BASEMENT													
All units with basement	460	549	531	712	1 266	1 322	1 752	817	669	1 123	846	1 603	863
One-family houses with basement	441	530	477	598	915	1 095	1 539	763	592	996	664	1 503	854
SELECTED EQUIPMENT													
With more than 1 bathroom	164	201	160	311	217	163	269	468	119	562	221	654	795
With public water supply	–	136	521	1 201	1 845	1 735	1 842	682	680	1 263	753	1 646	1 195
With public sewer	–	30	499	1 201	1 802	1 721	1 874	486	530	1 134	741	1 591	1 201
With air conditioning	159	150	71	290	276	375	326	350	147	559	227	534	644
Room unit(s)	94	98	49	213	240	290	297	195	78	309	168	212	126
Central system	65	52	22	77	36	85	29	155	69	250	59	322	518
All occupied housing units	**765**	**840**	**801**	**1 191**	**1 852**	**1 827**	**1 954**	**1 285**	**836**	**1 265**	**927**	**1 778**	**1 374**
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT													
1968 to March 1970	256	240	201	379	607	443	548	317	253	244	258	694	570
1965 to 1967	100	190	106	194	322	278	338	329	109	216	183	509	343
1960 to 1964	126	109	108	352	334	236	315	219	80	272	136	350	185
1950 to 1959	178	93	138	161	229	580	344	257	265	329	193	191	267
1949 or earlier	105	208	248	105	360	290	409	163	129	204	157	34	9
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE													
1	264	423	435	591	950	802	1 080	574	350	519	462	654	519
2	421	320	213	407	422	672	550	540	321	505	328	991	763
3 or more	74	60	48	110	89	121	105	99	74	112	42	112	88
None	6	37	105	83	391	232	219	72	91	129	95	21	4
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter occupied units[1]	**93**	**118**	**208**	**180**	**846**	**398**	**482**	**170**	**251**	**257**	**285**	**289**	**195**
Less than $40	–	–	–	–	20	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$40 to $59	4	–	11	15	68	13	15	12	14	8	22	–	–
$60 to $79	5	41	54	14	192	43	74	29	35	25	67	–	–
$80 to $99	22	23	52	35	341	116	112	29	45	41	78	–	–
$100 to $149	40	39	50	66	159	202	206	80	128	140	103	164	30
$150 to $199	–	4	7	35	29	5	21	12	11	34	10	107	108
$200 to $249	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	5	12	46
$250 or more	6	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	5	–	–	–
No cash rent	16	11	34	15	37	10	49	–	18	4	–	6	11
Median	$105	$93	$88	$116	$86	$102	$103	$110	$104	$118	$95	$144	$179
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME													
Specified renter occupied units[1]	**93**	**118**	**208**	**180**	**846**	**398**	**482**	**170**	**251**	**257**	**285**	**289**	**195**
Less than $5,000	16	32	59	42	371	105	154	42	80	92	90	33	42
Less than 20 percent	4	5	6	10	12	–	12	–	4	–	7	–	–
20 to 24 percent	–	4	10	5	58	9	16	5	10	–	12	–	–
25 to 34 percent	–	5	10	13	60	33	35	5	12	10	32	–	–
35 percent or more	–	7	22	4	214	54	55	32	34	74	33	29	42
Not computed	12	11	11	10	27	9	36	–	20	8	6	4	–
Median	...	...	33.0	25.8	35.0+	35.0+	33.9	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	32.2	35.0+	35.0+
$5,000 to $9,999	38	52	122	58	293	198	227	70	120	88	119	119	42
Less than 20 percent	27	49	93	24	240	155	169	63	67	69	105	42	–
20 to 24 percent	–	–	11	20	35	32	36	–	23	4	10	44	13
25 to 34 percent	–	3	–	8	9	11	10	7	26	15	4	27	29
35 percent or more	6	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
Not computed	5	–	18	–	9	–	12	–	4	–	–	–	–
Median	17.6	15.9	14.7	21.3	14.8	16.8	17.2	14.4	19.0	16.3	14.4	22.0	27.8
$10,000 to $14,999	22	30	22	48	147	81	70	41	41	53	65	76	52
25 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–
Not computed	6	–	5	–	6	6	5	–	–	–	–	6	7
Median	...	10.0—	...	13.7	11.5	11.8	12.8	13.8	12.1	15.4	11.9	17.3	18.1
$15,000 or more	17	4	5	32	35	14	31	17	10	24	11	61	59
25 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	5	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4
Median	...	...	...	10.0—	10.0—	...	10.2	...	...	...	...	10.9	13.2

[1]Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-3. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With Negro Head of Household: 1970

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	Clark County			Springfield									Total for split tract
	Total	Spring-field	Balance	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0006	Tract 0009.01	Tract 0009.02	Tract 0010	Tract 0011.01	Tract 0012	Tract 0014	Tract 0012
All occupied housing units	**3 989**	**3 844**	**145**	**769**	**270**	**221**	**156**	**531**	**532**	**240**	**439**	**192**	**452**
TENURE AND PLUMBING													
Owner occupied	2 215	2 109	106	344	116	95	43	341	383	134	216	130	223
With all plumbing facilities	2 105	2 017	88	336	111	87	43	331	359	132	199	128	204
Renter occupied	1 774	1 735	39	425	154	126	113	190	149	106	223	62	229
With all plumbing facilities	1 634	1 605	29	386	136	117	107	181	132	103	214	62	219
ROOMS													
1 room	29	29	–	8	–	–	1	–	2	1	3	2	3
2 rooms	59	59	–	9	2	3	10	5	4	1	8	10	8
3 and 4 rooms	977	948	29	196	71	47	75	105	155	41	115	56	118
5 and 6 rooms	2 263	2 186	77	401	151	134	44	344	301	154	262	96	272
7 rooms or more	661	622	39	155	46	37	26	77	70	43	51	28	51
Median	5.2	5.2	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.5	4.3	5.2	5.0	5.6	5.1	5.1	5.1
PERSONS													
1 person	816	802	14	178	62	39	60	98	100	35	81	49	83
2 and 3 persons	1 692	1 619	73	316	89	100	42	243	251	84	179	74	182
4 and 5 persons	867	835	32	165	61	45	26	116	116	75	89	47	94
6 persons or more	614	588	26	110	58	37	28	74	65	46	90	22	93
Median	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.3	2.7	2.5	3.5	3.0	2.5	3.0
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	144	140	4	41	10	13	3	18	22	3	14	3	14
PERSONS PER ROOM													
1.00 or less	3 558	3 429	129	703	222	193	138	472	483	208	373	175	383
1.01 to 1.50	363	352	11	57	35	26	17	49	44	29	54	14	57
1.51 or more	68	63	5	9	13	2	1	10	5	3	12	3	12
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	406	394	12	61	41	27	18	58	46	32	63	17	65
VALUE													
Specified owner occupied units[1]	**1 959**	**1 871**	**88**	**261**	**98**	**81**	**37**	**305**	**355**	**117**	**202**	**121**	**209**
Less than $5,000	161	154	7	21	8	13	3	16	39	3	24	3	24
$5,000 to $9,999	718	698	20	86	69	37	20	109	139	30	93	25	97
$10,000 to $14,999	682	660	22	122	19	28	9	124	127	67	57	54	59
$15,000 to $19,999	249	239	10	28	1	2	5	40	35	16	15	28	15
$20,000 to $34,999	124	106	18	4	1	1	–	16	13	1	11	7	12
$35,000 or more	25	14	11	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	2	4	2
Median	$10 600	$10 500	$13 400	$10 800	$8 200	$8 800	$7 400	$10 900	$10 000	$11 800	$9 100	$13 100	$9 200
CONTRACT RENT													
Specified renter occupied units[2]	**1 655**	**1 633**	**22**	**404**	**147**	**119**	**110**	**183**	**137**	**100**	**202**	**59**	**207**
Median	$59	$59	$68	$62	$58	$57	$57	$58	$58	$67	$56	$48	$56

[1]Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. [2]Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

Table H-4. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With Negro Head of Household: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	Clark County			Springfield									Total for split tract
	Total	Spring-field	Balance	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0006	Tract 0009.01	Tract 0009.02	Tract 0010	Tract 0011.01	Tract 0012	Tract 0014	Tract 0012
All occupied housing units	**3 926**	**3 802**	**124**	**790**	**270**	**221**	**155**	**487**	**576**	**217**	**439**	**160**	**454**
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	2 691	2 573	118	391	185	110	36	365	491	155	308	135	323
2 to 4	1 154	1 148	6	382	79	111	95	115	85	62	120	20	120
5 or more	81	81	–	17	6	–	24	7	–	–	11	5	11
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1960 to March 1970	423	399	24	4	5	5	18	67	31	–	181	15	181
1950 to 1959	380	357	23	4	5	–	–	46	141	20	42	26	47
1949 or earlier	3 123	3 046	77	782	260	216	137	374	404	197	216	119	226
SELECTED EQUIPMENT													
With air conditioning	416	388	28	80	–	21	6	62	54	39	33	16	39
With more than 1 bathroom	410	374	36	104	28	23	–	24	13	41	34	21	34
With central or built-in heating system	2 721	2 626	95	476	152	183	93	342	389	171	346	123	352
With public water supply	3 832	3 794	38	795	264	221	160	481	582	203	439	162	439
With public sewer	3 706	3 669	37	760	264	221	160	481	582	203	439	162	439
With automobile(s) available	2 849	2 753	96	577	173	168	87	329	430	152	290	148	296
1	1 869	1 819	50	424	127	120	55	222	270	101	173	80	179
2 or more	980	934	46	153	46	48	32	107	160	51	117	68	117
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT													
1968 to March 1970	1 222	1 210	12	311	84	85	116	65	111	100	122	18	122
1960 to 1967	1 239	1 204	35	214	118	44	30	136	220	98	182	35	189
1959 or earlier	1 474	1 386	88	270	68	92	14	280	251	5	135	109	141
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter occupied units[1]	**1 711**	**1 689**	...	**433**	**149**	**126**	**113**	**138**	**201**	**102**	**214**	**30**	**225**
Less than $40	49	49	...	–	–	–	12	4	–	–	20	–	20
$40 to $59	163	163	...	42	5	–	11	16	24	–	39	5	39
$60 to $79	429	423	...	100	33	23	47	40	58	24	50	–	50
$80 to $99	521	521	...	139	35	48	21	42	79	26	83	12	83
$100 to $149	408	397	...	121	66	38	22	31	16	35	22	9	33
$150 to $199	16	16	...	–	6	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–
$200 or more	9	9	...	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	4	–
No cash rent	116	111	...	31	4	12	–	5	24	11	–	–	–
Median	$86	$86	...	$91	$100	$89	$74	$83	$82	$96	$79	$97	$81
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
BY INCOME													
Less than $10,000	1 451	1 434	...	353	118	102	101	125	159	88	186	24	197
25 percent or more	661	650	...	114	84	55	71	41	54	29	100	18	111
35 percent or more	470	459	...	77	49	35	59	34	54	24	64	12	75
Not computed	137	137	...	51	13	5	–	5	24	10	–	–	–
Median	25.2	25.1	...	21.6	34.0	28.3	35.0+	21.9	22.9	20.8	26.9	...	28.5

[1]Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-5. Characteristics of Housing Units With Household Head of Spanish Language: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For *minimum* base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language	Clark County		
	Total	Springfield	Balance
All occupied housing units	**151**	**92**	**59**
TENURE AND PLUMBING			
Owner occupied	108	49	59
With all plumbing facilities	103	44	59
Renter occupied	43	43	–
With all plumbing facilities	43	43	–
ROOMS			
1 room	–	–	–
2 rooms	6	6	–
3 and 4 rooms	19	12	7
5 and 6 rooms	93	74	19
7 rooms or more	33	–	33
UNITS IN STRUCTURE			
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	139	80	59
2 to 4	12	12	–
5 or more	–	–	–
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT			
1960 to March 1970	24	5	19
1950 to 1959	33	6	27
1949 or earlier	94	81	13
PERSONS			
1 person	17	17	–
2 and 3 persons	59	38	21
4 and 5 persons	75	37	38
6 persons or more	–	–	–
Median	3.5	3.0	3.9
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	11	5	6
PERSONS PER ROOM			
1.00 or less	151	92	59
1.01 to 1.50	–	–	–
1.51 or more	–	–	–
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	–	–	–
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT			
1968 to March 1970	63	43	20
1960 to 1967	43	31	12
1959 or earlier	45	18	27
SELECTED EQUIPMENT			
With air conditioning	45	31	14
With more than 1 bathroom	32	5	27
With central or built-in heating system	122	63	59
With public water supply	98	86	12
With public sewer	101	81	20
With automobile(s) available	133	74	59
1	71	57	14
2 or more	62	17	45
VALUE			
Specified owner occupied units[1]	**101**	**49**	**52**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	51	44	7
$10,000 to $14,999	5	–	5
$15,000 to $19,999	21	–	21
$20,000 to $34,999	18	5	13
$35,000 or more	6	–	6
Median	$9 900	$8 000	$18 700
GROSS RENT			
Specified renter occupied units[2]	**43**	**43**	–
Less than $40	–	–	–
$40 to $59	–	–	–
$60 to $79	19	19	–
$80 to $99	6	6	–
$100 to $149	12	12	–
$150 to $199	6	6	–
$200 or more	–	–	–
No cash rent	–	–	–
Median	$84	$84	–
CONTRACT RENT			
Specified renter occupied units[3]	**43**	**43**	–
Median	$74	$74	–
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME			
Less than $10,000	37	37	–
25 percent or more	18	18	–
35 percent or more	12	12	–
Not computed	–	–	–
Median	19.8	19.8	–

[1]Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. [2]Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more. [3]Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

Appendix A.—AREA CLASSIFICATIONS

CENSUS TRACTS App-1
Definition of census tract App-1
Historical background App-1
Description of tracted area App-1
Comparability from census to census App-1
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS App-2

CENSUS TRACTS

Definition of census tract.—Census tracts are small areas into which large cities and adjacent areas have been divided for statistical purposes. Tract boundaries were established cooperatively by a local committee and the Bureau of the Census. Tracts were generally designed to be relatively uniform with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. The average tract has about 4,000 residents. Tract boundaries are established with the intention of being maintained over a long time so that comparisons may be made from census to census.

In the decennial censuses, the Bureau of the Census tabulates population and housing information for each census tract. The practice of local agencies to tabulate locally collected data by tracts has increased the value of census tract data in many areas.

Tracts are generally numbered in a consecutive series, with separate series for the central city and for each county. Insofar as possible, the numbers are consecutive within each city, community, township, and the like. In these tables, tracts which contain no population and no housing units are not listed. Tracts populated only by crews of vessels are identified by the tract number suffix "99."

Historical background.—The concept of census tracts was originated by the late Dr. Walter Laidlaw in New York City in 1906. He was convinced of the need for data for homogeneous subdivisions of cities as a basis for studying neighborhoods smaller than boroughs or wards. At his request, the Bureau of the Census tabulated census tract data from the 1910 census for New York and seven other cities with a population of over 500,000. Tract data were again tabulated for the same 8 cities in 1920, and in 1930 this number was increased to 18. In 1940, tract data were tabulated for 60 cities, some with adjacent tracted areas; and, beginning in 1940, housing data were added to the population data in the tract reports. In 1950, final reports were published for 64 tracted areas, many of which included statistics for two or more large cities. By 1960, the program had expanded to include reports for 180 tracted areas (of which 3 were in Puerto Rico).

Tract statistics from the 1970 census are published for 241 areas, 238 in the United States and 3 in the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico. All of these tracted areas are standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's). The goal of extending the census tract program to all SMSA's was achieved in the 1970 census except for six areas that were designated as SMSA's on the basis of the 1970 census count and had not been tracted.

Much of the credit for the growing interest in tract data belongs to the late Howard Whipple Green of Cleveland. He aroused the interest of research workers in numerous cities in the potential usefulness of tract statistics for the analysis of sociological, marketing, and administrative problems. In his capacity as Chairman of the Committee on Census Enumeration Areas of the American Statistical Association for 25 years, he accepted the responsibility for appointing a Census Tract Key Person in each area where tracts were established, for providing guidance on delineating and maintaining census tracts, and for maintaining a census tract library. These duties were assumed by the Bureau of the Census in 1955. However, the Census Bureau no longer appoints Census Tract Key Persons. They are selected by the local census tract committees.

For a further discussion of census tract data and their uses, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, **Census Tract Manual,** Fifth Edition, 1966, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

Description of tracted area.—The map included in this report identifies the boundaries of the area for which the tract statistics are presented. The map also identifies the location and number of each tract and, when appropriate, the limits of cities, townships, counties, or other subdivisions of the tracted area. Boundaries of the tracted area generally constitute a standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA). A few, however, include the SMSA plus an adjoining area outside it. These are designated as including the adjacent area, and the map covers the tracts in the adjacent area as well as those in the SMSA itself.

Comparability from census to census.—One of the principles followed in relation to census tracts is to preserve comparability from census to census. Keeping tract boundaries unchanged makes possible the study of changes

in social and economic characteristics of neighborhoods. There are, nonetheless, several situations where boundaries of individual tracts are changed. For example, it is sometimes necessary to change the boundaries of tracts to add small areas annexed to a city. Similarly, changes in tract boundaries occur when territory is detached from a city or separately incorporated. Changes may also occur in physical features that are used as tract boundaries, such as street or highway relocations. The census tract limits are changed to conform with the revised feature or to follow another nearby visible feature. Census tracts with very large increases in population are subdivided into two or more smaller tracts. On the other hand, a re-examination of the existing tract boundaries may result in modifications of boundaries to provide larger or more homogeneous units. Tables A and B, showing the comparability of tracts between 1960 and 1970, appear at the end of the Introduction.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

The Bureau of the Census recognizes 243 standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and 4 in Puerto Rico, making a total of 247 in the 1970 census. These include the 231 SMSA's as defined and named in the Bureau of the Budget publication, **Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1967**, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Since 1967, 16 SMSA's have been added, of which two were defined in January 1968 and an additional 14 were defined in February 1971 on the basis of the results of the 1970 census. Changes in SMSA boundaries or titles made after February 1971 are not recognized in this series of reports. SMSA's are defined by the Office of Management and Budget (formerly Bureau of the Budget).

Except in the New England States, a standard metropolitan statistical area is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county or counties containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In the New England States, SMSA's consist of towns and cities instead of counties. In recent years, four cities (High Point, N.C., Macon, Ga., Oklahoma City, Okla., and Sioux Falls, S. Dak.) have annexed territory which lies outside the boundaries of the SMSA. The figures shown in the tables for these cities exclude the portions which lie outside the SMSA. Each SMSA must include at least one central city, and the complete title of an SMSA identifies the central city or cities. For a detailed description of the criteria used in defining SMSA's, see the Bureau of the Budget publication cited above.

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GENERAL

Facsimiles of the census questions and more complete definitions of the subject characteristics may be found in the 1970 Population Census PC(1)-C reports for population items and in the 1970 Housing Census HC(1)-B reports for housing items.

Certain characteristics defined here appear in both the population and the housing tables. Definitions for such characteristics are presented only once, in the section "Population Characteristics" or in the section "Housing Characteristics," depending on the nature of the subject (except for "group quarters," which appears in both sections).

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Age.—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1970, and was determined from the reply to questions on age and on month and year of birth.

Race.—Data are shown for two racial categories, white and Negro. The category "white" includes persons who indicated their race as white, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but entered Mexican, Puerto Rican, or a response suggesting Indo-European stock. The category "Negro" includes persons who indicated their race as Negro or Black, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but who had such entries as Jamaican, Trinidadian, West Indian, Haitian, and Ethiopian. All other racial categories, such as American Indian, Japanese, and Chinese, are included in the total but not shown separately. The classification by race shown for occupied housing units refers to the race of the head of the household occupying the unit.

Differences in the statistics on race in tables P-1, H-1, and H-3, containing 100-percent data, and tables P-5, P-6, and H-4, containing sample data, are due partly to the manual editing of the sample questionnaires. Many persons who reported their race as "Other" on the questionnaire also supplied a write-in entry that indicated the proper race classification should have been one of the specific race categories, e.g., white, Negro, etc. While the field edit procedures included a review of such entries on all questionnaires before the 100-percent data were tabulated, manual editing of the sample questionnaires after the 100-percent data were tabulated resulted in some further changes in classification by race.

Nativity, parentage, and country of origin.—The category "native" comprises persons born in the United

States, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico or an outlying area of the United States, or at sea. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who, although they were born in a foreign country, have at least one native American parent. The category "foreign-born" includes all persons not classified as native. The category "native of native parentage" comprises native persons both of whose parents are also natives of the United States. "Native of foreign or mixed parentage" comprises native persons one or both of whose parents are foreign born.

The category "foreign stock" includes the foreign-born population and the native population of foreign or mixed parentage. In this report, persons of foreign stock are classified according to their country of origin. Natives of foreign parentage whose parents were born in different countries are classified according to the country of birth of the father. Natives of mixed parentage are classified according to the country of birth of the foreign-born parent.

Spanish heritage.—In the census tract reports, separate tables are presented for the population of Spanish heritage, which is variously identified in the reports for different areas: in 42 States and the District of Columbia it is identified as "Persons of Spanish language"; in five Southwestern States, as "Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname"; and in the Middle Atlantic States, as "Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage." Similarly, separate housing statistics are presented for housing units in these categories, identified on the basis of the classification of the household head occupying the unit. The specific definitions involved in identifying these population groups are given below.

Spanish language.—Persons of Spanish language comprise persons of Spanish mother tongue (see definition below) and all other persons in families in which the head or wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue. A housing unit is classified as occupied by persons of Spanish language if the head or his wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue.

Spanish surname.—In five Southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) persons with Spanish surnames are identified. Separate statistics are presented, in these States, for persons of Spanish language combined with all additional persons of Spanish surname. These additional persons are shown in the category "Other persons of Spanish surname."

Puerto Rican birth or parentage.—The population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage includes persons born in Puerto Rico and persons born in the United States or an outlying area with one or both parents born in Puerto Rico. Statistics for this group are shown for areas in New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania.

Spanish mother tongue.—Mother tongue is defined as the language spoken in the person's home when he was a child.

In two tracted areas that cross State lines, Wilmington, Del.—N.J.—Md., and Texarkana, Tex.—Ark., the population of Spanish heritage in each State portion is identified, for tabulation purposes, in the manner specified above for that State, and the segments for the different States are combined to form a total for the area. The term used to describe this population in tables P-7, P-8, and H-5, however, is the term applicable in the State containing the major portion of the SMSA. Thus, for the Wilmington SMSA, the term applicable in Delaware, "Persons of Spanish language," is used; and in the Texarkana SMSA the term applicable in Texas, "Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname," is used.

Household.—A household includes all the persons who occupy a group of rooms or a single room which constitutes a housing unit (see definition of housing unit, below). The average population per household is obtained by dividing the population in households by the number of household heads.

The population per household for Negroes and persons of Spanish heritage, shown in tables P-5 and P-7, may not in all cases be a true representation of the household size for these groups. For example, some persons of a given group may be roomers or domestic employees living with household heads of a different ethnic classification.

Relationship to head of household.—Four categories of relationship to head of household are recognized in this report:

1. *Head of household.*—One person in each household is designated as the "head," that is, the person who is regarded as the head by the members of the household. However, if a married woman living with her husband was reported as the head, her husband was con-

sidered the head for the purpose of simplifying the tabulations. Two types of household heads are distinguished — the head of a family and a primary individual. A family head is a household head living with one or more persons related to him by blood, marriage, or adoption. A primary individual is a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only.

2. *Wife of head.*—A woman married to and living with a household head, including women in common-law marriages as well as women in formal marriages. In table P-1, which is based on 100-percent tabulations, the number of wives is the same as the number of "husband-wife households" and the number of "husband-wife families." In tables P-5 and P-7, which are based on a sample and are limited to a specific ethnic group, the numbers may differ, because of minor differences in the weighting of the data and because a husband and wife do not always have the same ethnic classification.
3. *Other relative of head.*—All persons related to the head of the household by blood, marriage, or adoption except "wife of head."
4. *Not related to head.*—All persons in the household not related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, lodgers, partners, resident employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

Group quarters.—Persons in living arrangements other than households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, rooming houses, military barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or, if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons.

Inmate of institution.—Inmates of institutions are persons under care or custody at the time of enumeration in homes, schools, hospitals or wards for juveniles, the physically handicapped, or the mentally handicapped; homes or hospitals for mental, tuberculosis, or other chronic disease patients; homes for unwed mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes; homes for the aged and dependent; and correctional institutions.

Family.—According to 1970 census definitions, a family consists of a household head and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption; all persons in a household who are related to the head are regarded as members of his (her) family. A "husband-wife family" is a family in which the head and his wife are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The mean size of family is derived by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families.

Own children and related children.—This report shows statistics on families by presence of "own" children and "related" children of specified ages. A child under 18 years old is defined as an "own child" if he or she is a single (never married) son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child. The number of children "living with both parents" includes stepchildren and adopted children as well as sons and daughters born to the couple. "Related children" in a family include all persons under 18 related to the head except "wife of head." The "mean number of related children" is derived by dividing the total number of related children of the specified age in families by the number of families having children of that age. In table P-1 the number of own children under 18 years of age is divided by "persons under 18 years" to obtain the "percent of total under 18 years."

Unrelated individuals.—An unrelated individual, as defined in this report, may be any of the following: a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only, a household member not related to the head, or a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

Marital status.—The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "married" consist of those who have been married only once and those who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated (living apart because of marital discord, with or without a legal separation) are classified as a subcategory of married persons. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as married, and persons whose only marriage had been annulled are classified as never married. All persons reported as never married are shown as "single" in this report.

Children ever born.—In this report, statistics on the number of children ever born are presented for women 35 to 44 years old who have ever been married. Respondents were instructed to include children born to the woman before her present marriage, children no longer living, and children away from home, as well as children born to the woman who were still living in the home.

School enrollment.—School enrollment is shown for persons 3 to 34 years old. Persons were included as enrolled in school if they reported attending a "regular" school or college at any time between February 1, 1970, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is that which may advance a person toward an elementary school certificate or high school diploma, or a college, university, or professional degree. Schooling that was not obtained in a regular school and schooling from a tutor or through correspondence courses were counted only if the credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a school in the regular school system. Persons were included as enrolled in nursery school only if the school included instruction as an important and integral phase of its program. Schooling which is generally regarded as **not** "regular" includes that given in nursery schools which simply provide custodial day care, in specialized vocational, trade, or business schools, in on-the-job training, and through correspondence courses.

Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 to 8, and high school includes grades 9 to 12. If a person was attending a junior high school, the equivalent in terms of 8 years of elementary school and 4 years of high school was recorded. In general, a "public" school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, State, or Federal government agency.

Years of school completed.—The data on years of school completed were derived from the answers to the two questions: (a) "What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school he has ever attended?" and (b) "Did he finish the highest grade (or year) he attended?" Persons whose highest grade of attendance was in a foreign school system, or in an ungraded school whose highest level of schooling was measured by "readers," or whose training was received through a tutor were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular United States school system. A person was reported as not having completed a given grade if he dropped out or failed to pass the last grade attended.

Residence in 1965.—Residence on April 1, 1965, is the usual place of residence five years before enumeration. The category "same house" includes all persons five years old and over who did not move during the five years as well as those who had moved but by 1970 had returned to their 1965 residence. The category "different house" includes persons who, on April 1, 1965, lived in the United States in a different house from the one they occupied on April 1, 1970, and for whom sufficient information concerning the 1965 residence was collected. These persons were subdivided into three groups according to their 1965 residence in or outside a standard metropolitan statistical area: "in central city of this SMSA," "in other part of this SMSA," and "outside this SMSA." The category "abroad" includes those with residence in a foreign country or outlying area of the United States in 1965.

Reference week.—The data on employment status and place of work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

Employment status.—Employed persons comprise all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work" — those who did any work at all as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work" — those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and: (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job, but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the past 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off are also included as unemployed.

The "civilian labor force" consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above. The "labor force" includes all persons in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard). All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week). Of these groups, students and inmates are shown separately in selected tables.

Place of work.—Place of work refers to the geographic location at which civilians and Armed Forces personnel not on leave carried out their occupational or job activities during the reference week. For the purposes of this report, these locations were defined with respect to the boundaries of the standard metropolitan statistical area as "inside SMSA" and "outside SMSA." Locations within the SMSA, were subdivided into the central business district of the central city, the balance of that county, or, if outside that county, the specific county of the SMSA.

The central business district (CBD) is usually the downtown retail trade area of the city. As defined by the Bureau of the Census, the CBD is an area of very high land valuation characterized by a high concentration of retail business offices, theaters, hotels, and service businesses, and with a high traffic flow. CBD's consist of one or more census tracts and have been defined only in cities with a population of 100,000 or more. In order to be counted as working in the CBD, the respondent had to give the exact address (street name and number) of his place of work. Since some respondents did not do this, the number of persons working in the CBD is usually understated by an unknown amount.

The exact address (number and street name) for the place of work was asked. Persons working at more than one job were asked to report the location of the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. Salesmen, deliverymen, and others who work in several places each week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day, if they reported to a central headquarters. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was asked to report the exact address of the place where he worked the most hours last week. If his employer operated in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number or street name could not be given, the name of the building or the name of the company for which he worked was to be entered.

Means of transportation to work.—Means of transportation to work refers to the chief means of travel or type of conveyance used in traveling to and from work on the last day the respondent worked at the address given as his or her place of work. The "chief means" referred to the means of transportation covering the greatest distance if more than one means was used in daily travel. "Worked at home" was marked by a person who worked on a farm where he lived or in an office or shop in his home.

Occupation, industry, and class of worker.—The data on these three subjects in this report are for employed persons 16 years old and over and refer to the job held during the reference week. For persons employed at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. The occupation and industry statistics presented here are based on the detailed systems developed for the 1970 census: see 1970 Census of Population, **Classified Index of Industries and Occupations,** U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C., 1971.

Income in 1969.—Information on money income received in the calendar year 1969 was requested from persons 14 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income, nonfarm net self-employment income, farm net self-employment income, Social Security or railroad retirement income, public assistance or welfare income, and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income regularly received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

"Wage or salary income" is defined as the total money earnings received for work performed as an employee at any time during the calendar year 1969. It includes wages, salary, pay from Armed Forces, commissions, tips, piece rate payments,

and cash bonuses earned. "Nonfarm net self-employment income" is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus business expenses) received from a business, professional enterprise, or partnership in which the person was engaged on his own account. "Farm net self-employment income" is defined as the net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) received from the operation of a farm by a person on his own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper.

"Social Security or railroad retirement income" includes cash receipts of Social Security pensions, survivors' benefits, permanent disability insurance payments, and special benefit payments made by the Social Security Administration (under the National old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance programs) before deductions of health insurance premiums. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included. Cash receipts from retirement, disability, and survivors' benefit payments made by the U. S. Government under the Railroad Retirement Act are also included. "Public assistance income" includes cash receipts of payments made under the following public assistance programs: aid to families with dependent children, old-age assistance, general assistance, aid to the blind, and aid to the permanently and totally disabled. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care are excluded from this item. "Income from all other sources" includes money income received from sources such as interest; dividends; net income (or loss) from property rentals; net receipts from roomers or boarders; veteran's payments; public or private pensions, periodic receipts from insurance policies or annuities; unemployment insurance benefits; workmen's compensation cash benefits; net royalties; periodic payments from estates and trust funds; alimony or child support from persons who are not members of the household; net gambling gains; nonservice scholarships and fellowships; and money received for transportation and/or subsistence by persons participating in special governmental training programs, e.g., under the Manpower Development and Training Act.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" such as food produced and consumed in the home or free living quarters; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1969, the characteristics of persons and the composition of families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1970). For most families, however, the income reported was received by persons who were members of the family throughout 1969.

The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For families and unrelated individuals the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of families and unrelated individuals, including those with no income.

The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total income of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean family income is obtained by dividing total family income by the total number of families. For the six types of income the means are based on families having those types of income.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean income values in the statistics for small areas or small subgroups of the population. Since the mean is strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, it is especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is, therefore, a better measure than the mean when the population base is small. The mean, nevertheless, is shown in this report for most small areas and small subgroups because, when weighted according to the number of cases, the means can be added to obtain summary measures for areas and groups other than those shown in this report.

Poverty status in 1969.—Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being above or below the poverty level, using the poverty index adopted by a Federal Interagency Committee in 1969. This index provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" adjusted to take into account such factors as family size, sex and age of the family head, the number of children, and farm-nonfarm residence. The poverty cutoffs for farm families have been set at 85 percent of the nonfarm levels. These income cutoffs are updated every year to reflect the changes in the Consumer Price Index. The poverty threshold for a nonfarm family of four was $3,743 in 1969. For a detailed explanation of the poverty

definition, see **Current Population Reports,** Series P-23, No. 28, "Revisions in Poverty Statistics, 1959 to 1968."

Households below the poverty level are defined as households in which the total 1969 income of the family or primary individual was below the poverty level. The incomes of persons in the household other than members of the family or the primary individual are not included when determining poverty status of a household.

The households for which poverty status is shown cannot be compared with the total number of households shown elsewhere. The former exclude those in certain types of housing units: owner-occupied units are restricted to one-family units on places of less than 10 acres and without a business on the property; and renter-occupied units exclude one-family units on places of 10 acres or more.

The "ratio of family income to poverty level" is obtained by dividing the income of a family by its corresponding poverty threshold. The "income deficit" is the difference between the total income of families and unrelated individuals below the poverty level and their respective poverty thresholds. In computing the income deficit, families reporting a net income loss are assigned zero dollars, and for such cases the income deficit is equal to the poverty threshold. The aggregate income deficit provides an estimate of the amount of money which would be required to raise the incomes of all poor families and unrelated individuals to their respective thresholds at the poverty level. The mean income deficit is the amount obtained by dividing the aggregate income deficit of a group below the poverty level by the number of families or unrelated individuals (as appropriate) in that group.

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Housing units and group quarters.—Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer, etc.). Living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a watchman lives), as well as in tents, caves, old railroad cars, etc.

A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure and which quarters have either (1) direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall or (2) complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the occupants. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or nonrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next paragraph on group quarters). For vacant units, the criteria for separateness, direct access, and complete kitchen facilities for exclusive use are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible (or to the previous occupants if this information cannot be obtained). Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing inventory, except that mobile homes, trailers, tents, etc., are included only if they are occupied.

Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for other groups containing five or more persons not related to the person in charge. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, boarding houses, military barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Year-round housing units.—Data on housing characteristics are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units which are intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because it is difficult to obtain reliable information for them. Counts of the total housing inventory, however, are given for each area presented in this report.

Occupied housing units.—A housing unit is classified as occupied if a person or group of persons is living in it at the time of enumeration or if the occupants are only temporarily absent, for example, on vacation. However, if the persons staying in the unit have their usual place of residence elsewhere the unit is classified as vacant.

Vacant housing units.—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. In addition, a vacant unit may be one which is occupied entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere.

New units not yet occupied are enumerated as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if unfit for human habitation because the roof, walls, windows, or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned.

Vacant housing units are classified in this report as either "seasonal and migratory" (i.e., intended for seasonal occupancy or held for migratory labor) or "year-round." "Seasonal" units are intended for occupancy during only certain seasons of the year. "Migratory" units are vacant units held for occupancy by migratory labor employed in farm work during the crop season. "Year-round" vacant housing units are available or intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered year-round. A unit used only occasionally throughout the year is also considered year-round.

Year-round vacant units are subdivided as follows: "for sale only"; "for rent" which also includes vacant units offered either for rent or for sale; and "other" which includes units sold or rented but not yet occupied by the new owner or renter, units held for the occasional use of the owner, and units being held off the market for other reasons.

Tenure.—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. A cooperative or condominium unit is "owner occupied" only if the owner or co-owner lives in it. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

Persons.—Persons occupying the housing unit include not only occupants related to the head of the household but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, wards, foster children and resident employees who share the living quarters of the household head. The data on "persons" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons.

Units with one or more roomers, boarders, or lodgers are shown as a separate category. Not included as "roomers, boarders, or lodgers" are foster children or wards, servants who live in, companions, and partners.

Year moved into unit.—Data on year moved into unit are based on the information reported for the head of the household. The question refers to the year of latest move. Thus, if the head moved back into a unit he had previously occupied or if he moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year he moved into his present unit was to be reported.

Complete kitchen facilities.—A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all three of the following for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit: (1) An installed sink with piped water; (2) a range or cookstove; and (3) a mechanical refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure, although they need not be in the same room. Quarters with only portable cooking equipment are not considered as having a range or cookstove. "Lacking complete kitchen facilities" means that the unit does not have all three specified kitchen facilities, or that they are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

Access.—"Access only through other living quarters" means that the occupants of a housing unit must go through someone else's living quarters to enter their own; that is, they do not have a direct entrance from the outside or through a common or public hall.

Rooms.—Rooms to be counted include whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Not counted as rooms are bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, half-rooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, unfinished attics, basements, or other space used for storage.

Persons per room.—This is computed by dividing the number of persons in the unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown, therefore, refer to the number of housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Year structure built.—Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.

Units in structure.—In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented in terms of the number of housing units in structures of specified size, not in

terms of the number of residential structures.

A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof.

Basement.—Statistics on basements are presented in terms of the number of housing units located in structures built with a basement, and are separately tabulated for one-family houses with basements. A structure has a basement if there is enclosed space in which persons can walk upright under all or part of the building.

Plumbing facilities.—The category "with all plumbing facilities" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, as well as a flush toilet and a bathtub or shower inside the structure for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking some or all plumbing" means that the unit does not have all three specified plumbing facilities (hot and cold piped water, as well as flush toilet and bathtub or shower inside the structure), or that the toilet or bathing facilities are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

Selected equipment.—Statistics are presented for the number of housing units with the following selected equipment.

With more than one bathroom.—A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water. A partial or half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub (or shower), but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. A housing unit "with more than one bathroom" has, in addition to one complete bathroom, one or more partial or complete bathrooms.

With public water supply.—A public system refers to a common source supplying running water to six or more housing units. The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, or private water company, or it may be obtained from a well which supplied six or more housing units.

With public sewer.—A "public sewer" is connected to a city, county, sanitary district, neighborhood, or subdivision sewer system. It may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks are also classified as public sewers.

With air conditioning.—Air conditioning is the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. A central system is a central installation which air-conditions the entire housing unit. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room.

Heating equipment.—The list of heating equipment refers to the type of heating equipment and not to the fuel used. "Steam or hot water" refers to a central heating system in which heat from steam or hot water is delivered through radiators or other outlets. "Warm air furnace" refers to a central system which provides warm air through ducts leading to various rooms; central heat pumps are included in this category. "Built-in electric units" are permanently installed in the floors, walls or ceilings. A "floor, wall, or pipeless furnace" delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed. "Other means" includes room heaters with or without flue, fireplaces, stoves, and portable heaters of all types.

A housing unit "With central or built-in heating system" contains a steam or hot water system, a warm-air furnace, built-in electric units, or a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.

Automobiles available.—Statistics on automobiles available represent the number of passenger automobiles, including station wagons, which are owned or regularly used by any member of the household and which are ordinarily kept at home. Taxicabs, pickups, or larger trucks were not to be counted.

Value.—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for if it were for sale. The term "specified owner-occupied units" means that the value data are limited to owner-occupied one-family houses on less than ten acres, without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. Owner-occupied cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded from the value tabulations.

Mean value.—Mean value is the sum of the individual values reported, divided by the number of owner-occupied units for which value is shown. For purposes of computation, the mid-

points of the intervals were used, except that a mean value of $3,500 was assigned to housing units in the interval "less than $5,000" and a mean of $60,000 was assigned to units in the interval "$50,000 or more."

Contract rent.—Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, even if the furnishings, utilities, or services are included. The term "specified renter-occupied units" means that the contract rent data exclude one-family houses on ten acres or more. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "no cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

Gross rent.—Monthly gross rent is the summation of contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (water, electricity, gas) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.), if these items are paid for by the renter, in addition to rent. Thus, gross rent is intended to eliminate individual differences which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of heat and utilities as part of the rental payment.

Mean gross rent.—Mean gross rent is the sum of the individual rental amounts divided by the number of renter-occupied units, excluding one-family houses on ten acres or more.

Gross rent as percentage of income.—The yearly gross rent (monthly gross rent multiplied by 12) is expressed as a percentage of the total income in 1969 of the family or primary individual. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash is paid and units occupied by families or primary individuals who reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "not computed."

Appendix C.—ACCURACY OF THE DATA

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RATIO ESTIMATION App-15
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SOURCES OF ERROR

Human and mechanical errors occur in any mass statistical operation such as a decennial census. Errors during the data collection phase can include failure to obtain required information from respondents, obtaining incorrect or inconsistent information, and recording information in the wrong place or incorrectly. Errors can also occur during the field review of the enumerator's work, the clerical handling of the questionnaires, and the various stages of the electronic processing of the material. Careful efforts are made in every census to keep the errors in each step at an acceptably low level. Quality control and check measures are utilized throughout the census operation.

In the manual editing and coding operation, a sample of the work of each coder was verified, and a coder who showed consistently high error rates was retrained. A coder who still did not produce work of acceptable quality after retraining was removed from the coding operation. In addition, provision was made for correction of any work units for which the error rate exceeded a maximum level. Information on error rates will be given in later publications.

As was done for the 1950 and 1960 censuses, evaluative material on many aspects of the 1970 census will be published as soon as the appropriate data are accumulated and analyzed. A major concern in the evaluation work is to ascertain, insofar as possible, the degree of completeness of the count of both population and housing units.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the Nation's population and housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for completeness by a census clerk or enumerator, and a followup was made for missing information. The major review occurred in the central processing office, where the editing and coding operation provided an opportunity to correct obvious errors in the respondents' entries for those items which required manual processing. In coding relationship to household head, for example, the clerk made use of written entries, which the computer is not able to read, in determining the correct entry where the machine readable item was blank or contained conflicting information. For a few of the items, the respondents' entries were reviewed for reasonableness or consistency on the basis of other information on the questionnaire. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in mechanical editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or merely spurious marks. If the questionnaire contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status), or for at least two relevant sample characteristics, the inference was made that the marks represented a person. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning was unable to distinguish between a name and any other entry in the name space.

If any characteristics for a person or housing unit were missing, they were, in most cases, supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often where an entry for a given item was lacking or where the information reported for a person or housing unit on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person or housing unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

For housing data, the assignment was based on related information reported for the housing unit or on information reported for a similar unit in the immediate neighborhood. For example, if tenure for an occupied unit was omitted but a rental amount was reported, the computer automatically edited tenure to "rented for cash rent." The technique may also be illustrated by the procedure used in the assignment for unknown age. The computer stored reported ages of persons by sex, race, household relationship, and marital status. Each stored age was retained in the computer only until a person having the same set of characteristics, and with age reported was processed through the computer in the edit operation; this stored age was assigned to the next person whose age was

unknown and who otherwise had the same set of specified characteristics.

The editing process also includes another type of correction; namely, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person. When there was indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for any person, a previously processed household was selected as a substitute and the full set of characteristics for each substitute person was duplicated.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

The extent of allocation for States, counties, and other areas will be shown in the allocation tables in chapters B and C of the 1970 Census of Population Volume I, **Characteristics of the Population,** and chapters A and B of Census of Housing Volume I, **Characteristics for States, Cities, and Counties.**

SAMPLE DESIGN

For persons living in housing units at the time of the 1970 census, the housing unit, including all its occupants, was the sampling unit; for persons in group quarters identified in advance of the census, it was the person. In nonmail areas, the enumerator canvassed his assigned area and listed all housing units in an address register sequentially in the order in which he first visited the units whether or not he completed the interview. Every fifth line of the address register was designated as a sample line, and the housing units listed on these lines were included in the sample. Each enumerator was given a random line on which he was to start listing and the order of canvassing was indicated in advance, although the instructions allowed some latitude in the order of visiting addresses. In mail areas, the list of housing units was prepared prior to Census Day either by employing commercial mailing lists corrected through the cooperation of the post office or by listing the units in a process similar to that used in nonmail areas. As in other areas, every fifth housing unit of these lists was designated to be in the sample. In group quarters, all persons were listed and every fifth person was selected for the sample.

TABLE C. **Sample Rate for Subjects Included in This Report**

[Subjects marked with an asterisk (*) were tabulated on a 100% basis for tables P-1, H-1, and H-3. All subjects shown in the tables for persons of Spanish heritage (P-7, P-8, and H-5) were tabulated on a 15% basis. The subjects covered in the remaining tables (P-2 to P-6, H-2, and H-4) were tabulated according to the sample rates shown below]

Population subjects	Sample rate (percent)
*Sex	20
*Race	20
*Age	20
*Household relationship	20
*Family composition	20
*Marital status	—
Children ever born	20
Country of origin	15
Nativity and parentage	15
School enrollment	15
Years of school completed	20
Residence in 1965	15
Employment status	20
Place of work	15
Means of transportation to work	15
Occupation	20
Industry	20
Class of worker	20
Income	20
Poverty status	20

Housing subjects	Sample rate (percent)
*All year-round housing units	20
*Occupied housing units: table H-2	15
table H-4	20
*Cooperative or condominium	—
*Vacancy status	—
*Tenure of housing unit	—
Year moved into unit	15
*Number of rooms	—
*Size of household (persons)	—
*Persons per room	—
*Plumbing facilities	—
Bathrooms	15
Source of water	15
Sewage disposal	15
*Complete kitchen facilities	—
*Access	—
Units in structure	20
Year structure built	20
Basement	20
Heating equipment	20
Air conditioning	15
Automobiles available	15
*Value	—
*Contract rent	—
Gross rent	20

This 20-percent sample was subdivided into a 15-percent and a 5-percent sample by designating every fourth 20-percent sample unit as a member of the 5-percent sample. The remaining sample units became the 15-percent sample. Two types of sample questionnaires were used, one for the 5-percent and one for the 15-percent sample units. Some questions were included on both the 5-percent and 15-percent sample forms and therefore appear for a sample of 20 percent of the units in the census. Other items appeared on either the 15-percent or the 5-percent questionnaires. The sample rates for the various items appearing in this report are shown in table C.

Although the sampling procedure did not automatically insure an exact 20-percent sample of persons or housing units in each locality, the sample design was unbiased if carried through according to instructions; generally for large areas the deviation from 20 percent was found to be quite small. Biases may have arisen when the enumerator failed to follow his listing and sampling instructions exactly. Quality control procedures were used throughout the census process, however, and where there was clear evidence that the sampling procedures were not properly followed, the work was returned to the field for resampling. No attempt at sampling was made for the relatively small numbers of persons and housing units (in most States, less than one percent) added to the enumeration from the post-census post office check, the various supplemental forms, and the special check of vacant units. The ratio estimation procedure described below adjusts the sample data to reflect these classes of population and housing units.

RATIO ESTIMATION

The statistics based on 1970 census sample data are estimates made through the use of ratio estimation procedures, applied separately for the 15- and 20-percent samples. The first step in carrying through the ratio estimates was to establish the areas within which separate ratios were to be prepared. These are referred to as "weighting areas." A single set of weighting areas, containing a minimum population size of 2,500, was defined for use with the 15- and 20-percent samples. Weighting areas were established by mechanical operation on the computer and were defined to conform, as nearly as possible, to areas for which tabulations are produced. In general, sample estimates for a tract may be expected to agree with complete counts whenever the tract was a weighting area. However, tracts were not weighting areas whenever the population was less than 2,500 persons, where the tract was a part of more than one county subdivision or place, or where the Census procedure was not the same in all parts of the tract. In these situations, part of a tract may have been combined with other partial or complete tracts to make up a weighting area and sample estimates for an individual tract in the combination may not agree with complete counts for the tract.

Separate ratio estimation processes were used for persons and for housing units. The ratio estimation process for persons operated in three stages. The first stage employed 19 household-type groups (the first of which was empty by definition). The second stage used two groups, head of household and not head of household, and the third stage used 24 age-sex-race groups.

Group	STAGE I
	Male Head With Own Children Under 18
1	1-person household
2	2-person household
3	3-person household
.	.
.	.
6	6-or-more-person household
	Male Head Without Own Children Under 18
7-12	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
	Female Head
13-18	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
19	*Group Quarters Persons*
	STAGE II
20	*Head of Household*
21	*Not Head of Household (including persons in group quarters)*
	STAGE III
	Male Negro
22	Age under 5 years
23	5-13
24	14-24
25	25-44
26	45-64
27	65 and older
	Male, Not Negro
28-33	Same age groups as for Male Negro
	Female Negro
34-39	Same age groups as for Male Negro
	Female, Not Negro
40-45	Same age groups as for Male Negro

The ratio estimation process for housing operated in two stages for occupied housing units, and in one stage for vacant units. The first stage for occupied units employed 18 household-type groups (the first of which was empty by definition); the second stage for occupied units used four groups: owner and renter occupied units, by race. The single stage for vacant units employed three groups: year-round vacant for sale, year-round vacant for rent, and other vacant.

Occupied housing units:

Group	STAGE I
	Male Head With Own Children Under 18
1	1-person household
2	2-person household
3	3-person household
.	.
.	.
6	6-or-more-person household
	Male Head Without Own Children Under 18
7-12	1-person to 6-or-more person households
	Female Head
13-18	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
	STAGE II
	Owner Occupied
19	Negro
20	Not Negro
	Renter Occupied
21	Negro
22	Not Negro

Vacant housing units:

Group	STAGE I
23	Year-round vacant for sale
24	Year-round vacant for rent
25	Other vacant

At each stage, for each of the groups, the ratio of the complete count to the weighted sample count in the group was computed and applied to the weight of each sample person or housing unit in the group. For population, this operation was performed for each of the 19 groups in the first stage, then for the two groups in the second stage and finally for the 24 groups in the third stage. For occupied housing units this was performed first for the 18 groups in the first stage and then for the 4 groups in the second stage.

As a rule, the weighted sample counts within each of the groups in the final stage should agree with the complete counts for the weighting areas. Close, although not exact, consistency can be expected for the groups in the preceding stages. There are some exceptions to this general rule, however. As indicated above, there may be differences between the complete counts and sample estimates when the tabulation area is not made up of whole weighting areas. As a result, sample estimates at the tract level may not agree with complete counts when the tract did not form a weighting area. Generally, for 15- and 20-percent items, there may be such a difference whenever the population in the tract is less than 2,500 people. Furthermore, in order to increase the reliability, a separate ratio was not computed in a ratio estimation group whenever certain criteria pertaining to the complete counts and the magnitude of the weight were not met. For example, for the 15- and 20-percent population sample the complete count of persons in a group had to exceed 85 persons and the ratio of the complete count to the unweighted sample count could not exceed 20. Where these criteria were not met, groups were combined in a specific order until the conditions were met. Where this occurred, consistency between the weighted sample and the complete counts would apply as indicated above for the combined group but not necessarily for each of the groups in the combination.

Each sample person or housing unit was assigned an integral weight to avoid the complications involved in rounding in the final tables. If, for example, the final weight for a group was 5.2, one-fifth of the persons or housing units in the group (selected at random) were assigned a weight of 6 and the remaining four-fifths a weight of 5.

The estimates realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted had the persons and housing units been stratified into the groups before sampling. The net effect is a reduction in both the sampling error and possible bias of most statistics below what would be obtained by weighting the results of the sample by a uniform factor (e.g., by weighting the 20-percent sample results by a uniform factor of 5). The reduction in sampling error will be trivial for some items and substantial for others. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that estimates for this sample are, in general, consistent with the complete count for the groups used in the estimation procedure. A more complete discussion of the technical aspects of these ratio estimates will be presented in a separate report.

SAMPLING VARIABILITY

The estimates from sample tabulations are subject to sampling variability. The standard errors of these estimates can be approximated by using the data in tables D through F. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the difference (due to sampling variability) between the sample estimate and the figure that would have been obtained from a complete count of the population is less than the standard error. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the difference is less than twice the standard error and about 99 out of 100 that it is less than 2½ times the standard error. The amount by which the estimated standard error must be multiplied to obtain other odds deemed more appropriate can be found in most statistical textbooks. The sampling errors may be obtained by using the factors shown in table F in conjunction with table D for absolute numbers and in conjunction with table E for percentages. In addition to sampling errors, these tables reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not of bias arising in the collection, processing and estimation steps, nor of the correlated errors enumerators introduce; estimates of the magnitude of some of these factors in the total error are being evaluated and will be published at a later date.

Table D shows approximate standard errors of estimated numbers for most statistics based on the 20-percent sample. In determining the figures for this table, some aspects of the sample design, the estimation process, and the population of the area over which the data have been compiled are ignored. Table E shows standard errors of most percentages based on the 20-percent sample. Linear interpolation in tables D and E will provide approximate results that are satisfactory for most purposes. Table F provides a factor by which the standard errors shown in tables D or E should be multiplied to adjust for the combined effect of the sample size (i.e., whether a 20-percent or 15-percent sample) the sample design and the estimation procedure.

To estimate the standard error for a given characteristic based on the 15-percent sample, or for a more precise estimate for the 20-percent sample, locate in table F the factor applying to the characteristic and sample size used to tabulate the data and multiply this factor by the standard error found in table D or E. If the estimate is not identified in table F, use the factor shown for "all other." Where data are shown as cross-classifications of two characteristics, locate and use the larger factor. Similarly, if an item collected on a 20-percent basis has been tabulated for the 15-percent sample, use the factor appropriate for the 15-percent sample.

The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the three following situations:

1. For a difference between the sample figure and one based on a complete count (e.g., arising from comparisons between 1970 sample statistics and complete-count statistics for 1960 or 1950), the standard error is identical with the standard error of the 1970 estimate alone.
2. For a difference between two sample figures (that is, one from 1970 and the other from 1960, or both from the same census year), the standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the squares of the standard errors of each estimate considered separately. This formula will represent the actual standard error quite accurately for the difference between estimates of the same characteristic in two different areas, or for the difference between separate and uncorrelated characteristics in the same area. If, however, there is a high positive correlation between the two characteristics, the formula will overestimate the true standard error. The approximate standard error for the 1970 sample figure is derived directly from tables D through F. The standard error of a 25-percent 1960 sample figure may be obtained from the relevant 1960 census report or an approximate value may be obtained by multiplying the appropriate value in table D or E by 0.9.
3. For a difference between two sample estimates, one of which represents a subclass of the other, the tables can be used directly, with the difference considered as the sample estimate.

The sampling variability of the medians presented in certain tables (median years of school completed, median rent, etc.) depends on the size of the base and on the distribution on which the median is based. An approximate method for measuring the reliability of an estimated median is to determine an interval about the estimated median such that there is a stated degree of confidence the true median lies

within the interval. As the first step in estimating the upper and lower limits of the interval (that is, the confidence limits) about the median, compute one-half the number on which the median is based (designated N/2). From table D, following the method outlined in other parts of this section, compute the standard error of an estimated number equal to N/2. Subtract this standard error from N/2. Cumulate the frequencies (in the table on which the median is based) until the total first exceeds the difference between N/2 and its standard error and by linear interpolation obtain a value corresponding to this number. In a corresponding manner, add the standard error to N/2, cumulate the frequencies in the table, and obtain a value in the table on which the median is based corresponding to the sum of N/2 and its standard error. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the median would lie between these two values. The range for 19 chances out of 20 and for 99 in 100 can be computed in a similar manner by multiplying the standard error by the appropriate factors before subtracting from and adding to one-half the number reporting the characteristic. Interpolation to obtain the values corresponding to these numbers gives the confidence limits for the median.

The sampling variability of a mean, such as the number of children ever born per 1,000 women or mean income, presented in certain tables, depends on the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design, (for example, the use of households as the sampling unit), and the use of ratio estimates.

An approximation to the variability of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the standard deviation of the distribution on which the mean is based; divide this figure by the square root of one-fifth of the total units in the distribution; multiply this quotient by the factor from table F appropriate to the statistic and the actual sample rate on which the mean is based. If the distribution is not published in the detailed tables, calculate the standard deviation from a comparable distribution for a larger area or for a similar population group; divide by the square root of one-fifth of the units on which the mean of interest is based; multiply the quotient by the factor from table F.

TABLE D. **Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Number Based on 20-Percent Sample (Range of 2 chances out of 3)**

Estimated number (persons or housing units)	Standard error	Estimated number (persons or housing units)	Standard error
50	15	1,000	60
100	20	2,500	85
250	30	5,000	100
500	45		

TABLE E. **Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Percentage Based on 20-Percent Sample (Range of 2 chances out of 3)**

Estimated percentage	Base of percentage (persons or housing units)					
	500	1,000	2,500	5,000	10,000	15,000
2 or 98	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
5 or 95	2.0	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4
10 or 90	2.7	1.9	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.5
25 or 75	3.9	2.7	1.7	1.2	0.9	0.7
50	4.5	3.2	2.0	1.4	1.0	0.8

TABLE F. **Factor to be Applied to Standard Errors**

[Subjects marked with an asterisk were tabulated on a 100% basis for tables P-1, H-1, and H-3. Standard errors are not applicable to these tables]

Population subjects[1]	Sample rate (percent)	Factor	Housing subjects[1]	Sample rate (percent)	Factor
*Race	20	1.6	*Tenure	20	0.2
*Age	20	0.8	*Rooms	20	1.0
*Household relationship	20	0.5	*Persons per room	20	0.4
*Family composition	20	0.6	*Value	20	1.0
Country of origin (including Spanish heritage subjects)	15	1.6	Units in structure	20	0.8
Nativity and parentage	15	1.7	Year structure built	20	0.9
School enrollment	15	1.0	Heating equipment	20	0.8
Years of school completed	20	1.0	Basement	20	0.9
Residence in 1965	15	2.0	Source of water	15	1.0
Employment status	20	0.8	Sewage disposal	15	1.0
Place of work	15	1.3	Air conditioning	15	1.1
Means of transportation to work	15	1.3	Year moved into unit	15	1.1
Occupation	20	1.1	Gross rent	20	0.9
Industry	20	1.1	All other—20 percent	20	1.0
Class of worker	20	1.1	—15 percent	15	1.2
Income—persons	20	1.0			
—families	20	1.0			
Poverty status—persons	20	1.9			
—families	20	1.0			
All other—20 percent	20	1.0			
—15 percent	15	1.2			

[1] Tabulations of data for persons of Spanish heritage are based on the 15-percent sample. For subjects shown in this table as based on the 20-percent sample, the factor for persons of Spanish heritage is obtained by multiplying the appropriate factor in this table by 1.2. For subjects shown as based on the 15-percent sample, the factor in this table can be used directly.

Appendix D.—PUBLICATION AND COMPUTER SUMMARY TAPE PROGRAM

The results of the 1970 Census of Population and Housing are being issued in the form of printed reports, microfiche copies of the printed reports, computer summary tapes, computer printouts, and microfilm. Listed below are short descriptions of the final report series and computer tapes, as currently planned. More detailed information on this program can be obtained by writing to the Publications Distribution Section, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Population Census Reports

Volume I.
CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION
This volume will consist of 58 "parts"—number 1 for the United States, numbers 2 through 52 for the 50 States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order, and numbers 53 through 58 for Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Canal Zone, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, respectively. Each part, which will be a separate clothbound book, will contain four chapters designated as A, B, C, and D. Each chapter (for each of the 58 areas) will first be issued as an individual paperbound report in four series designated as PC(1)-A, B, C, and D, respectively. The 58 PC(1)-A reports will be specially assembled and issued in a clothbound book, designated as Part A.

- Series PC(1)-A.
  NUMBER OF INHABITANTS.
  Final official population counts are presented for States, counties by urban and rural residence, standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), urbanized areas, county subdivisions, all incorporated places, and unincorporated places of 1,000 inhabitants or more.

- Series PC(1)-B.
  GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS
  Statistics on age, sex, race, marital status, and relationship to head of household are presented for States, counties by urban and rural residence, SMSA's, urbanized areas, county subdivisions, and places of 1,000 inhabitants or more.

- Series PC(1)-C.
  GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS
  Statistics are presented on nativity and parentage, State or country of birth, Spanish origin, mother tongue, residence 5 years ago, year moved into present house, school enrollment (public or private), years of school completed, vocational training, number of children ever born, family composition, disability, veteran status, employment status, place of work, means of transportation to work, occupation group, industry group, class of worker, and income (by type) in 1969 of families and individuals. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States, counties (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, and places of 2,500 inhabitants or more.

- Series PC(1)-D.
  DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS
  These reports will cover most of the subjects shown in Series PC(1)-C, above, presenting the data in considerable detail and cross-classified by age, race, and other characteristics. Each subject will be shown for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, and large cities.

Volume II.
SUBJECT REPORTS
Each report in this volume, also designated as Series PC(2), will concentrate on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-relationships will generally be provided on a national and regional level; in some reports, data for States or SMSA's will also be shown. Among the characteristics to be covered are national origin and race, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, unemployment, occupation, industry, and income.

Housing Census Reports

Volume I.
HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS FOR STATES, CITIES, AND COUNTIES
This volume will consist of 58 "parts"—number 1 for the United States, numbers 2 through 52 for the 50 States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order, and numbers 53 through 58 for Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Canal Zone, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, respectively. Each part, which will be a separate clothbound book, will contain two chapters designated as A and B. Each chapter (for each of the 58 areas) will first be issued as an individual paperbound report in two series designated as HC(1)-A and B, respectively.

- Series HC(1)-A.
  GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS
  Statistics on tenure, kitchen facilities, plumbing facilities, number of rooms, persons per room, units in structure, mobile home, telephone, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are presented for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban and rural residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, places of 1,000 inhabitants or more, and counties.

- Series HC(1)-B.
  DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS
  Statistics are presented on a more detailed basis for the subjects included in the Series HC(1)-A reports, as well as on such additional subjects as year moved into unit, year structure built, basement, heating equipment, fuels, air conditioning, water and sewage, appliances, gross rent, and ownership of second home. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, and counties (by rural and rural-farm residence).

Volume II.
METROPOLITAN HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS
These reports, also designated as Series HC(2), will cover most of the 1970 census housing subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. There will be one report for each SMSA, presenting data for the SMSA and its central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, as well as a national summary report.

Volume III.
BLOCK STATISTICS
One report, under the designation Series HC(3), is issued for each urbanized area showing data for individual blocks on selected housing and population subjects. The series also includes reports for the communities outside urbanized areas which have contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics from the 1970 census.

Volume IV.
COMPONENTS OF INVENTORY CHANGE
This volume will contain data on the disposition of the 1960 inventory and the source of the 1970 inventory, such as new construction, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses. Cross-tabulations of 1970 and 1960 characteristics for units that have not changed and characteristics of the present and previous residence of recent movers will also be provided. Statistics will be shown for 15 selected SMSA's and for the United States and regions.

Volume V.
RESIDENTIAL FINANCE
This volume will present data regarding the financing of privately owned nonfarm residential properties. Statistics will be shown on amount of outstanding mortgage debt, manner of acquisition of property, homeowner expenses, and other owner, property, and mortgage characteristics for the United States and regions.

Volume VI.
ESTIMATES OF "SUBSTANDARD" HOUSING
This volume will present counts of "substandard" housing units for counties and cities, based on the number of units lacking plumbing facilities combined with estimates of units with all plumbing facilities but in "dilapidated" condition.

Volume VII.
SUBJECT REPORTS
Each report in this volume will concentrate on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-classifications will generally be provided on a national and regional level; in some reports, data for States or SMSA's may also be shown. Among the subjects to be covered are housing charactristics by household composition, housing of minority groups and senior citizens, and households in mobile homes.

Joint Population-Housing Reports

Series PHC(1).
CENSUS TRACT REPORTS
This series contains one report for each SMSA, showing data for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1970 census.

Series PHC(2).
GENERAL DEMOGRAPHIC TRENDS FOR METROPOLITAN AREAS, 1960 to 1970
This series consists of one report for each State and the District of Columbia, as well as a national summary report, presenting statistics for the State and for SMSA's and their central cities and constituent counties. Comparative 1960 and 1970 data are shown on population counts by age and race and on such housing subjects as tenure, plumbing facilities, value, and contract rent.

Series PHC(3).
EMPLOYMENT PROFILES OF SELECTED LOW-INCOME AREAS
This series will consist of approximately 70 reports, each presenting statistics on the social and economic characteristics of the residents of a particular low-income area. The data relate to low-income neighborhoods in 54 cities and seven rural poverty areas. Each report will provide statistics on employment and unemployment, education, vocational training, availability for work, job history, and income, as well as on value or rent and number of rooms in the housing unit.

Additional Reports

Series PHC(E).
EVALUATION REPORTS
This open series will present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1970 census program, and relating to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

Series PHC(R).
PROCEDURAL REPORTS
This open series presents information on various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1970 census, and will include a comprehensive procedural history of the 1970 census. The first report issued focuses on the forms and procedures used in the data collection phase of the census.

Computer Summary Tapes

The major portion of the results of the 1970 census will be produced in a set of six tabulation counts. To help meet the needs of census users, these counts are being designed to provide data with much greater subject and geographic detail than it is feasible or desirable to publish in printed reports. The data so tabulated will generally be available—subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality—on magnetic computer tape, printouts, and microfilm, at the cost of preparing the copy.

First Count—source of the PC(1)-A reports; contains about 400 cells of data on the subjects covered in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A reports and tabulated for each of the approximately 250,000 enumeration districts in the United States.

Second Count—source of the PC(1)-B, HC(1)-A, and part of the PHC(1) reports; contains about 3,500 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for the approximately 35,000 tracts and 35,000 county subdivisions in the United States.

Third Count—source of the HC(3) reports; contains about 250 cells of data on the subjects covered in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A reports and tabulated for approximately 1,500,000 blocks in the United States.

Fourth Count—source of the PC(1)-C, HC (1)-B, and part of the PHC(1) reports; contains about 13,000 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for the approximately 35,000 tracts and 35,000 county subdivisions in the United States; also contains about 30,000 cells of data for each county.

Fifth Count—will contain approximately 800 cells of population and housing data for 5-digit ZIP code areas in SMSA's and 3-digit ZIP code areas outside SMSA's; the ZIP code data will be available only on tape.

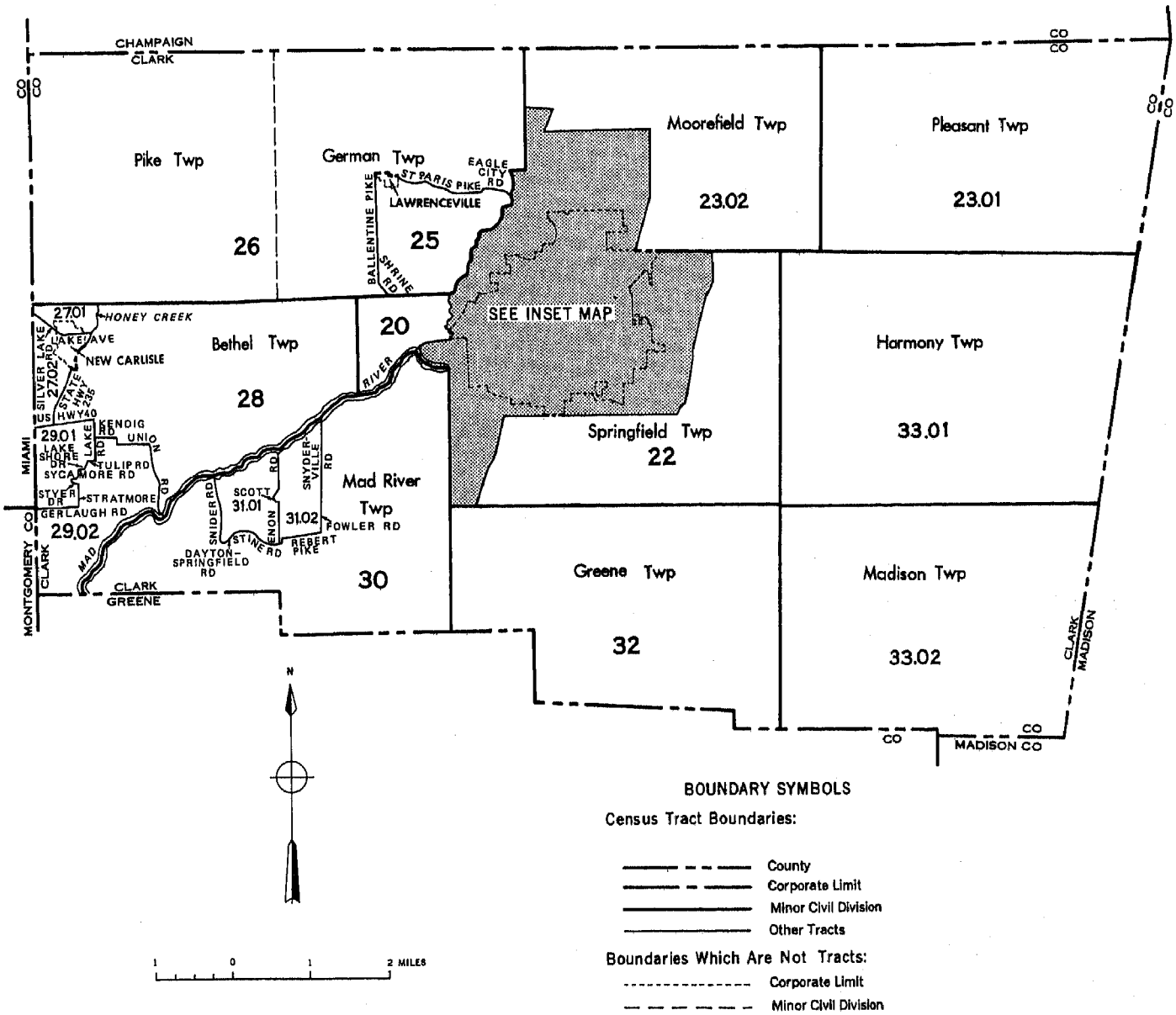
Sixth Count—source of the PC(1)-D and HC(2) reports; will contain about 260,000 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for States, SMSA's, and large cities.

The tapes will generally be organized on a State basis. To use the First Count and Third Count tapes, it will be necessary to purchase the appropriate enumeration district and block maps.

The term "cells" used herein to indicate the scope of subject content of the several counts refers to each figure or statistic in the tabulation for a specific geographic area. For example, in the Third Count, there are six cells for a cross-classification of race by sex: three categories of race (white, Negro, other race) by two categories of sex (male, female).

In addition to the above-mentioned summary tapes, the Census Bureau will make available for purchase certain sample tape files containing population and housing characteristics as shown on individual census records. These files will contain no names or addresses, and the geograhic identification will be sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality. There will be six files, each containing a 1-percent national sample of persons and housing units. Three of the files will be drawn from the population covered by the census 15-percent sample and three from the population in the census 5-percent sample. Each of these three files will provide a different type of geographic information: One will identify individual large SMSA's and, for the rest of the country, groups of counties; the second will identify individual States and, where they are sufficiently large, will provide urban-rural and metropolitan-nonmetropolitan detail; and the third will identify State groups and size of place, with each individual record showing selected characteristics of the person's neighborhood.

CENSUS TRACTS IN THE SPRINGFIELD, OHIO SMSA

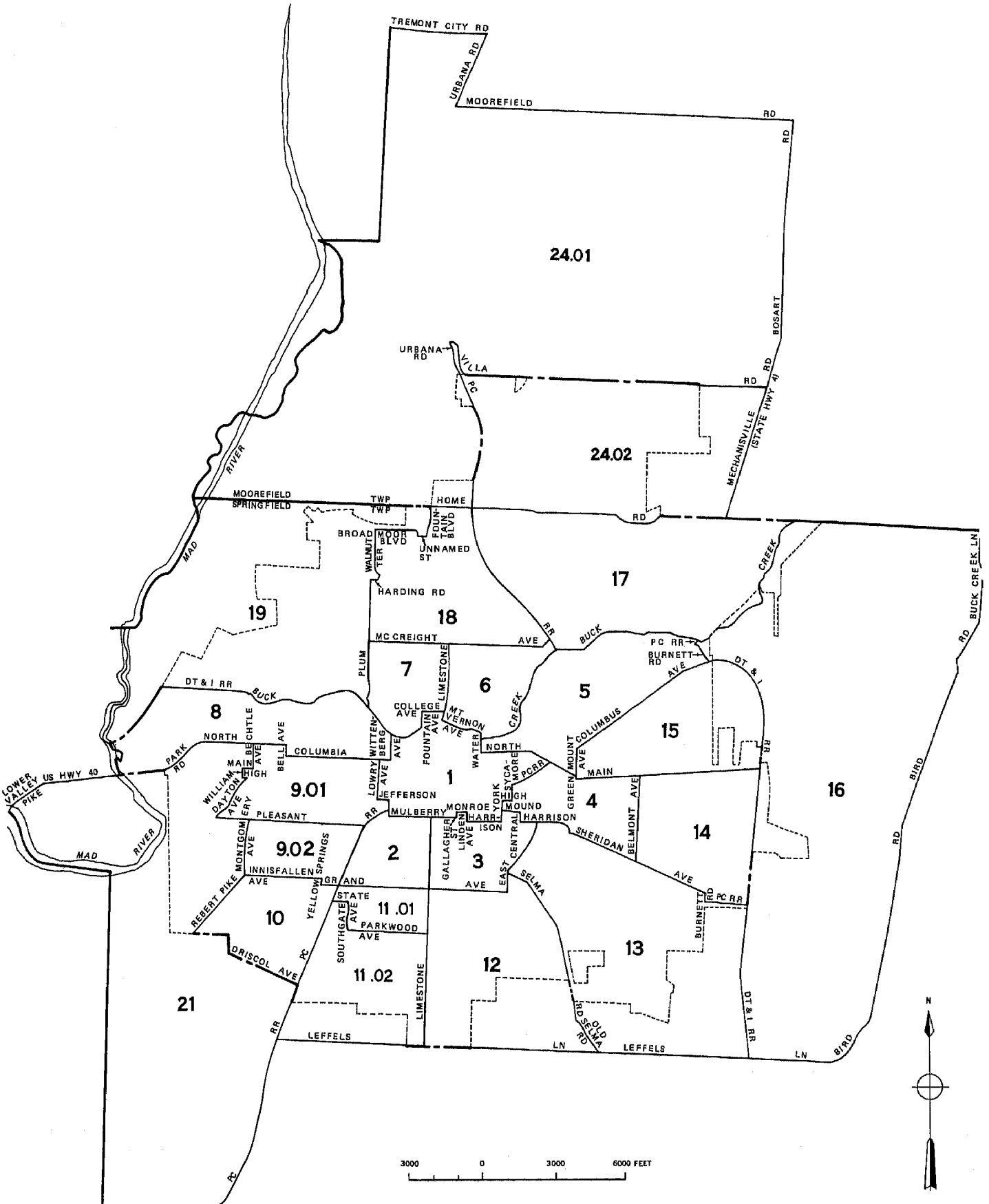


1970 Census of Population and Housing
CENSUS TRACTS
SPRINGFIELD, OHIO
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA
Final Report PHC(1)–204

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

CENSUS TRACTS IN THE SPRINGFIELD, OHIO SMSA

INSET MAP - SPRINGFIELD, OHIO AND VICINITY



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1970 Census of Population and Housing
CENSUS TRACTS
SPRINGFIELD, OHIO
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA
Final Report PHC(1)—204

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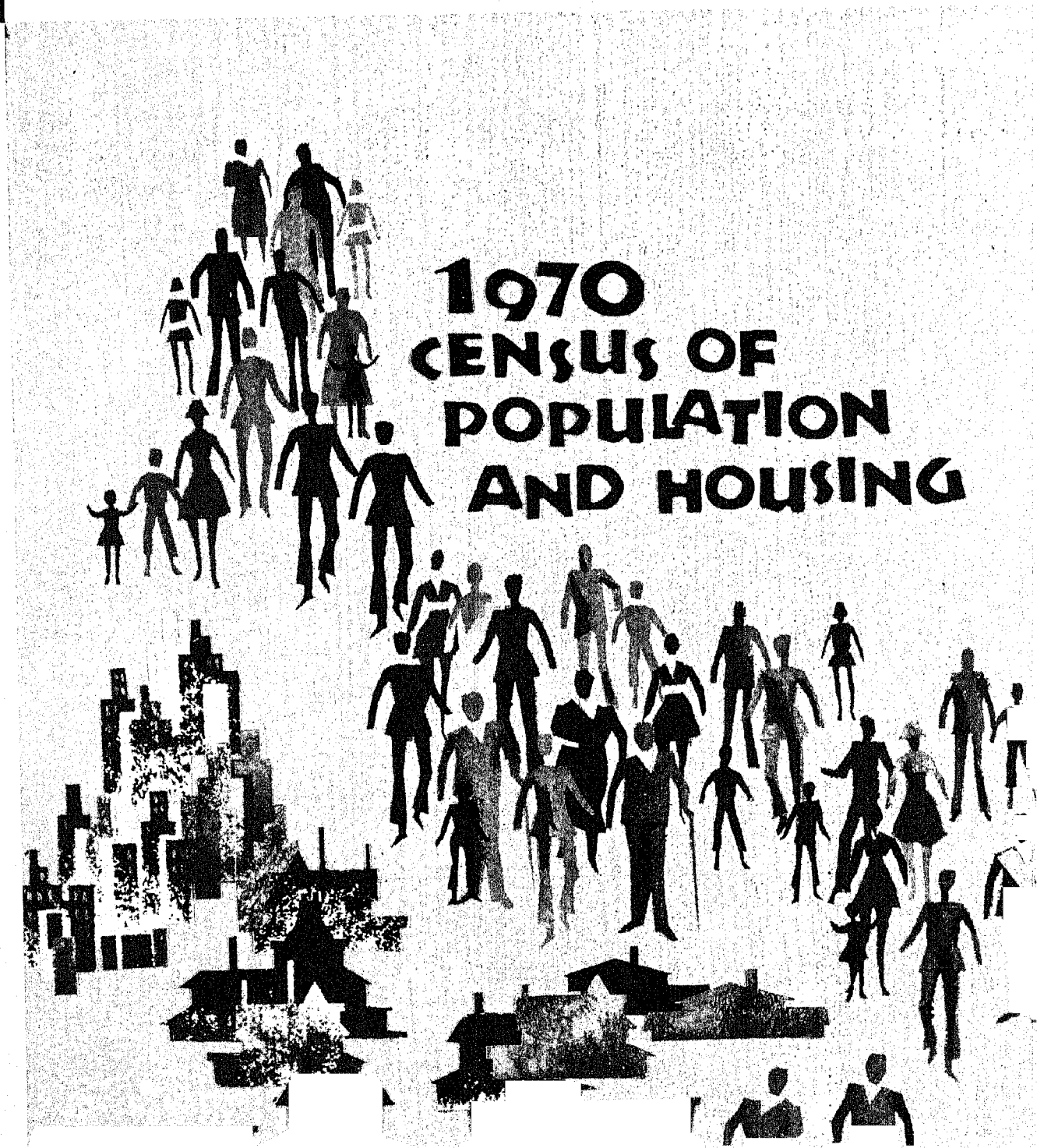
Census Tracts

SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

PHC(1)–205



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1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING

Issued June 1972

U S DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE • Social and Economic Statistics Administration • BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

PHC(1)-205
SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.—CONN.

CENSUS TRACTS

NOTE

In the census tract report for Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn. PHC(1)-205, the data on "Residence in 1965" shown in table P-2 contain an error in classification. Residents of Connecticut who should have been counted in the category "In central city of this SMSA" (i.e., Springfield, Chicopee or Holyoke, Mass.) were erroneously included in the category "In other part of this SMSA." This misclassification affects the figures shown in these two categories for the "Total SMSA" and the part of the SMSA in Connecticut.

1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING

Census Tracts

SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA (AND ADJACENT AREA)

Issued April 1972

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Maps identifying the tracts covered herein are included in or accompany this report

LIST OF PHC(1) CENSUS TRACT REPORTS

The reports listed below are for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas. An asterisk (*) indicates that the report includes data for tracts in selected areas adjacent to the SMSA.

Report number	Area
1	Abilene, Tex.
2	Akron, Ohio
3	Albany, Ga.
4	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.
5	Albuquerque, N. Mex.
6	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.
7	Altoona, Pa.
8	Amarillo, Tex.
9	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.
10	Anderson, Ind.
11	Ann Arbor, Mich.
12	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.
13	Asheville, N.C.
14	Atlanta, Ga.*
15	Atlantic City, N.J.
16	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.
17	Austin, Tex.
18	Bakersfield, Calif.
19	Baltimore, Md.
20	Baton Rouge, La.*
21	Bay City, Mich.
22	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.
23	Billings, Mont.
24	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.
25	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.
26	Birmingham, Ala.
27	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.
28	Boise City, Idaho
29	Boston, Mass.*
30	Bridgeport, Conn.
31	Bristol, Conn.*
32	Brockton, Mass.
33	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.
34	Bryan-College Station, Tex.
35	Buffalo, N.Y.
36	Canton, Ohio
37	Cedar Rapids, Iowa
38	Champaign-Urbana, Ill.
39	Charleston, S.C.*
40	Charleston, W. Va.
41	Charlotte, N.C.*
42	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.
43	Chicago, Ill.
44	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.
45	Cleveland, Ohio
46	Colorado Springs, Colo.
47	Columbia, Mo.
48	Columbia, S.C.
49	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.
50	Columbus, Ohio
51	Corpus Christi, Tex.
52	Dallas, Tex.
53	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.
54	Dayton, Ohio
55	Decatur, Ill.
56	Denver, Colo.
57	Des Moines, Iowa
58	Detroit, Mich.*
59	Dubuque, Iowa
60	Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.
61	Durham, N.C.
62	El Paso, Tex.
63	Erie, Pa.
64	Eugene, Oreg.
65	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.
66	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.
67	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.-Minn.
68	Fayetteville, N.C.
69	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.*
70	Flint, Mich.
71	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.
72	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.
73	Fort Wayne, Ind.
74	Fort Worth, Tex.*
75	Fresno, Calif.
76	Gadsden, Ala.
77	Gainesville, Fla.
78	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.
79	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.
80	Grand Rapids, Mich.*
81	Great Falls, Mont.
82	Green Bay, Wis.
83	Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point, N.C.
84	Greenville, S.C.
85	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio
86	Harrisburg, Pa.
87	Hartford, Conn.*
88	Honolulu, Hawaii*
89	Houston, Tex.*
90	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.- Ohio*
91	Huntsville, Ala.
92	Indianapolis, Ind.
93	Jackson, Mich.
94	Jackson, Miss.
95	Jacksonville, Fla.
96	Jersey City, N.J.
97	Johnstown, Pa.
98	Kalamazoo, Mich.
99	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.*
100	Kenosha, Wis.
101	Knoxville, Tenn.*
102	Lafayette, La.
103	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.
104	Lake Charles, La.
105	Lancaster, Pa.
106	Lansing, Mich.
107	Laredo, Tex.
108	Las Vegas, Nev.
109	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.
110	Lawton, Okla.
111	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine
112	Lexington, Ky.
113	Lima, Ohio
114	Lincoln, Nebr.
115	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.
116	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio*
117	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.
118	Louisville, Ky.-Ind.
119	Lowell, Mass.
120	Lubbock, Tex.

Report number	Area
121	Lynchburg, Va.*
122	Macon, Ga.*
123	Madison, Wis.
124	Manchester, N.H.
125	Mansfield, Ohio
126	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.
127	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.
128	Meriden, Conn.
129	Miami, Fla.
130	Midland, Tex.
131	Milwaukee, Wis.*
132	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.
133	Mobile, Ala.
134	Modesto, Calif.
135	Monroe, La.
136	Montgomery, Ala.
137	Muncie, Ind.
138	Muskegon-Muskegon Heights, Mich.
139	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.
140	New Bedford, Mass.
141	New Britain, Conn.
142	New Haven, Conn.*
143	New London-Groton-Norwich, Conn.*
144	New Orleans, La.
145	New York, N.Y.
146	Newark, N.J.*
147	Newport News-Hampton, Va.*
148	Norfolk-Portsmouth, Va.*
149	Norwalk, Conn.*
150	Odessa, Tex.
151	Ogden, Utah
152	Oklahoma City, Okla.
153	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa
154	Orlando, Fla.
155	Oxnard-Ventura, Calif.
156	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.
157	Pensacola, Fla.
158	Peoria, Ill.
159	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.
160	Phoenix, Ariz.
161	Pine Bluff, Ark.
162	Pittsburgh, Pa.
163	Pittsfield, Mass.
164	Portland, Maine*
165	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.
166	Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick, R.I.-Mass.*
167	Provo-Orem, Utah
168	Pueblo, Colo.
169	Racine, Wis.
170	Raleigh, N.C.
171	Reading, Pa.
172	Reno, Nev.
173	Richmond, Va.
174	Roanoke, Va.
175	Rochester, Minn.
176	Rochester, N.Y.
177	Rockford, Ill.
178	Sacramento, Calif.*
179	Saginaw, Mich.
180	St. Joseph, Mo.
181	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.*
182	Salem, Oreg.
183	Salinas-Monterey, Calif.
184	Salt Lake City, Utah
185	San Angelo, Tex.
186	San Antonio, Tex.
187	San Bernardino-Riverside- Ontario, Calif.
188	San Diego, Calif.
189	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.
190	San Jose, Calif.
191	Santa Barbara, Calif.
192	Santa Rosa, Calif.
193	Savannah, Ga.
194	Scranton, Pa.
195	Seattle-Everett, Wash.
196	Sherman-Denison, Tex.
197	Shreveport, La.
198	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.
199	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.
200	South Bend, Ind.
201	Spokane, Wash.
202	Springfield, Ill.
203	Springfield, Mo.
204	Springfield, Ohio
205	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.*
206	Stamford, Conn.
207	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio- W. Va.
208	Stockton, Calif.
209	Syracuse, N.Y.
210	Tacoma, Wash.
211	Tallahassee, Fla.
212	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.
213	Terre Haute, Ind.
214	Texarkana, Tex.-Ark.
215	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.
216	Topeka, Kans.
217	Trenton, N.J.
218	Tucson, Ariz.
219	Tulsa, Okla.
220	Tuscaloosa, Ala.
221	Tyler, Tex.
222	Utica-Rome, N.Y.
223	Vallejo-Napa, Calif.
224	Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, N.J.
225	Waco, Tex.
226	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
227	Waterbury, Conn.*
228	Waterloo, Iowa
229	West Palm Beach, Fla.
230	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
231	Wichita, Kans.
232	Wichita Falls, Tex.*
233	Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton, Pa.
234	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.
235	Wilmington, N.C.
236	Worcester, Mass.*
237	York, Pa.
238	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio*
239	Mayagüez, P.R.
240	Ponce, P.R.
241	San Juan, P.R.

INTRODUCTION

APPENDIXES

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B. Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics . . . App-3
C. Accuracy of the Data App-13
D. Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program App-20

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GENERAL

This report presents statistics by census tract on the characteristics of the population and housing units as reported in the 1970 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1970, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957), which codified Title 13, United States Code. This report series contains 241 reports as listed on page II. Each report relates to a particular standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), and in some cases also covers certain areas adjacent to the SMSA. As stated on page App-2, there are 247 currently recognized SMSA's, including four in Puerto Rico. There are no reports in this series for six of these SMSA's because they were newly designated on the basis of the 1970 census results and census tracts had not been established for them previously.

This series of reports is one of the several series which present the information compiled from the census. For a description of the full data dissemination program see Appendix D, "Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program."

The content and procedures of the 1970 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1960 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field pretesting. A number of changes were introduced in 1970 to improve the usefulness of the census results. For the characteristics shown in this report, the changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability of the 1970 data with those for 1960.

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D. C. 20233. Such information will also appear in later reports of the 1970 census.

Organization of the text.—The text consists of this introduction and four appendixes, which appear after the tables. Appendix A describes area classifications, defines census tracts, and traces some of the history of the development of census tract statistics. Appendix B provides definitions and explanations of the population and housing subjects appearing in the report. Appendix C presents information on sources of error in the data, sampling variability, ratio estimation, and editing procedures. Appendix D summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1970 census.

Content of the tables.—There are two numbered series of tables. Tables P-1 to P-8 present population statistics and tables H-1 to H-5 present housing statistics. Tables P-5 to P-8 and H-3 to H-5 relate to Negroes and to persons of Spanish language or surname or persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; they include only those tracts that have a population of 400 or more for the particular group.

The tables include data for the component counties and places of 25,000 or more in the SMSA, as well as for the tracts. All tables are arranged in identical fashion. Summations are presented first for the SMSA, followed by the component counties in alphabetical order (within State, if the SMSA crosses State lines). Shown under each county is the summation for each component place of 25,000 inhabitants or more and the balance of the county. Following these summations are the data for individual tracts (arranged in the above-mentioned geographic order) within the SMSA; and, in certain cases, for individual tracts in territory contiguous to the SMSA. When a tract crosses the boundary of a place of 25,000 inhabitants or more, statistics for the portion of the tract which lies inside the place are shown with the figure for the place; statistics for the remainder of the tract are shown as part of another place and/or under the county balance, as appropriate. The totals for each of these "split" tracts appear at the end of the table.

Sample size.—Tables P-1, H-1, and H-3 contain 100-percent data; the remaining tables contain data based on a sample of the population, with sampling rates of 20 percent or 15 percent. Figures for the total population or for some subgroups of the population (e.g., the population 5 years old and over) may differ from table to table or within the same table when the figures are tabulated from different samples. The sample size for each subject is stated in table C, Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data." Appendix C also provides information on the sampling variability associated with the data.

Derived figures (percents, medians, etc.).—Percents, medians, and means, as well as certain rates and ratios are shown in these reports. For all types of derived figures in this report, the figure is not presented (but indicated by three dots ". . .") if the base is smaller than the minimum number prescribed for the sample on which the figure is based. The minimum bases are 5 (persons, families, households, or housing units) for figures derived from 100-percent tabulations, 25 for figures based on the 20-percent sample, and 33 for those based on the 15-percent sample. When a cross-tabulation of two or more characteristics covers subjects based on different samples, the minimum base for the smaller sample applies. Although figures are shown for all areas, except when the base is less than the specified minimum, the reader should exercise caution in the use and interpretation of data for very small areas or subgroups of the population; these data are especially subject to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors.

Percents which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but indicated as zero (i.e., "—"). The median, which is a type of average, is the middle value in a distribution, i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts—one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-end distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "Less than $5,000," it is shown as "$5,000—." When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-end distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the terminal category followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "75 years and over," it is shown as "75+." The mean is the arithmetic average derived by adding the values in a particular distribution and dividing by the number of units in the distribution.

Symbols.—A dash "—" signifies zero. Three dots ". . ." mean not applicable, or that the base for the derived figure is too small for it to be shown, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals. The symbol "U" means that the place is "unincorporated."

Boundaries.—Information on changes in the boundaries of tracts between 1960 and 1970 for this area appears after the Introduction. Information on boundary changes between 1960 and 1970 for certain types of areas other than tracts is given in the 1970 Population Census PC(1)-A report for each State.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1970 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. In 1960, self-enumeration was first introduced on a nationwide scale as a substitute for the traditional census direct interview.

A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every household several days before Census Day, April 1, 1970. This questionnaire contained certain explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction sheet; in areas with comparatively large proportions of Spanish-speaking persons, a Spanish version of the instruction sheet was also enclosed.

In the larger metropolitan areas and some adjacent counties, altogether containing about three-fifths of the population of the United States, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the form on Census Day. Approximately 87 percent of the householders did so. The mailed-back forms were reviewed by the census enumerator (or, in some localities, a census clerk) and if the form was determined to be incomplete or inconsistent, a followup was made. The bulk of these followups were made by telephone, the rest by personal visit. For the households which did not mail back their forms, a followup was also made, in almost all cases by personal visit and in the remainder by telephone.

For the remaining two-fifths of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the form and give it to the enumerator when he called; approximately 80 percent did so. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit.

Three types of questionnaires were used throughout the country; 80 percent of the households answered a form containing a limited number of population and housing questions and the remainder, split into 15-percent and 5-percent samples, answered forms which contained these questions as well as a number of additional questions. Some of the additional questions were the same on the 15-percent and 5-percent versions; others were different. A random procedure was used to determine which of the three forms any particular household answered.

In the metropolitan and adjacent areas, the designated type of questionnaire was sent to each household. In the remaining areas, the questionnaire

with a limited number of questions was distributed to all households, and the enumerators obtained the additional information by interview in those households designated for the 15-percent and 5-percent samples.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1970 census questionnaires were specially designed to be processed by FOSDIC (Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire onto computer magnetic tape with no intervening manual processing. A number of the items, however, required reviewing written entries to determine the proper code. Consequently, the processing involved a manual coding and editing operation in which clerks determined the appropriate codes and marked the specified positions on the questionnaire; for example, the clerks applied a 2-digit numerical code for the country-of-birth entry. These marks, as well as those made by the respondent and enumerator, were read by FOSDIC onto magnetic tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps (see Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data"). One of the end results of this operation was a computer tape from which the tables in this report were prepared on a cathode-ray-tube phototypesetting machine at the Government Printing Office. Another end result was the summary tapes which are available for purchase, as described in Appendix D, "Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program."

TRACT COMPOSITION OF CENTRAL BUSINESS DISTRICT

	1970 Tract
Springfield	8011.01

Table A. **Tract Comparability: 1970 to 1960**

[Only part of the area was tracted in 1960. The tables list only those census tracts for which the boundaries or identification changed between 1960 and 1970]

1970 tract	1960 tract
MASSACHUSETTS PORTION	
8001	0001
8002	0002
8003	0003
8004	0004
8005	0005 PART
8006	0006
	0005 PART
8007	0007
8008	0008
	0010 PART
8009	0009
8010	0010 PART
8011.01	0011-A
8011.02	0011-B
8012	0012
8013	0013
8014	0014
8015.01	0015-A
	0015-B PART
8015.02	0015-B PART
8015.03	0015-C
8016.01	0016-A PART
8016.02	0016-B
	0016-C PART
8016.03	0016-A PART
	0016-C PART
8016.04	0016-D
8016.05	0016-E
8017	0017
8018	0018
8019	0019
	0020 PART
8020	0020 PART
	0021 PART
8021	0021 PART
8022	0022
8023	0023
8024	0024
8025	0025
8026	0026
8104	LU-0036
8105	CH-0034 PART
	CH-0035 PART
8106	CH-0034 PART
	CH-0035 PART
8107	CH-0033
8108	CH-0032
8109	CH-0031
8110	CH-0030
8111	CH-0029
8112	CH-0028
8113	CH-0027
8114	HO-0048
8115	HO-0047
8116	HO-0046 PART
8117	HO-0049
	HO-0050 PART
	HO-0051 PART
8118	HO-0050 PART
8119	HO-0050 PART
	HO-0051 PART
8120	HO-0045
8121	HO-0044
	HO-0046 PART
8122	WS-0042
8123	WS-0041
8124	WS-0043
8132	AG-0040
8133	LO-0039
8134	EL-0038
8135	HA-0052
8136	WI-0037

Table B. Tract Comparability: 1960 to 1970

[Only part of the area was tracted in 1960. The tables list only those census tracts for which the boundaries or identification changed between 1960 and 1970.]

1960 tract	1970 tract
MASSACHUSETTS PORTION	
0001	8001
0002	8002
0003	8003
0004	8004
0005	8005
	8006 PART
0006	8006 PART
0007	8007
0008	8008 PART
0009	8009
0010	8010
	8008 PART
0011-A	8011.01
0011-B	8011.02
0012	8012
0013	8013
0014	8014
0015-A	8015.01 PART
0015-B	8015.02
	8015.01 PART
0015-C	8015.03
0016-A	8016.01
	8016.03 PART
0016-B	8016.02 PART
0016-C	8016.02 PART
	8016.03 PART
0016-D	8016.04
0016-E	8016.05
0017	8017
0018	8018
0019	8019 PART
0020	8019 PART
	8020 PART
0021	8021
	8020 PART
0022	8022
0023	8023
0024	8024
0025	8025
0026	8026
AG-0040	8132
CH-0027	8113
CH-0028	8112
CH-0029	8111
CH-0030	8110
CH-0031	8109
CH-0032	8108
CH-0033	8107
CH-0034	8105 PART
	8106 PART
CH-0035	8105 PART
	8106 PART
EL-0038	8134
HA-0052	8135
HO-0044	8121 PART
HO-0045	8120
HO-0046	8116
	8121 PART
HO-0047	8115
HO-0048	8114
HO-0049	8117 PART
HO-0050	8118
	8117 PART
	8119 PART
HO-0051	8117 PART
	8119 PART
LO-0039	8133
LU-0036	8104
WI-0037	8136
WS-0041	8123
WS-0042	8122
WS-0043	8124

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Total SMSA	Part in Tolland County, Conn.	Part in Hampden County, Mass.						Part in Hampshire County, Mass.			Part in Worcester County, Mass.
			Total	Chicopee	Holyoke	Spring-field	West-field	Balance	Total	North-ampton	Balance	
RACE												
All persons	**529 922**	**6 893**	**450 464**	**66 676**	**50 112**	**163 905**	**31 433**	**138 338**	**68 932**	**29 664**	**39 268**	**3 633**
White	504 017	6 494	425 479	65 118	48 858	142 518	31 269	137 716	68 432	29 360	39 072	3 612
Negro	24 153	397	23 482	1 246	1 127	20 673	47	389	268	181	87	6
Percent Negro	4.6	5.8	5.2	1.9	2.2	12.6	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2
AGE BY SEX												
Male, all ages	**253 081**	**3 910**	**215 788**	**33 082**	**23 198**	**77 283**	**14 930**	**67 295**	**31 596**	**13 235**	**18 361**	**1 787**
Under 5 years	21 748	255	18 964	2 883	2 170	6 889	1 437	5 585	2 366	881	1 485	163
3 and 4 years	8 976	104	7 825	1 172	849	2 766	593	2 445	983	364	619	64
5 to 9 years	25 443	343	22 045	3 306	2 336	7 544	1 544	7 315	2 865	1 062	1 803	190
5 years	4 777	62	4 133	614	453	1 451	312	1 303	552	211	341	30
6 years	5 113	65	4 434	639	466	1 591	308	1 430	575	219	356	39
10 to 14 years	26 814	360	23 115	3 506	2 375	7 815	1 572	7 847	3 141	1 135	2 006	198
14 years	5 299	65	4 572	685	448	1 541	295	1 603	625	236	389	37
15 to 19 years	23 434	290	20 059	2 944	1 992	7 641	1 344	6 138	2 945	1 110	1 835	140
15 years	5 208	63	4 433	656	413	1 561	291	1 512	677	226	451	35
16 years	4 963	64	4 248	628	437	1 488	283	1 412	623	207	416	28
17 years	4 885	57	4 159	597	435	1 513	243	1 371	635	225	410	34
18 years	4 405	53	3 783	536	383	1 526	278	1 060	547	221	326	22
19 years	3 973	53	3 436	527	324	1 553	249	783	463	231	232	21
20 to 24 years	20 178	378	17 174	3 570	1 675	6 624	1 132	4 173	2 514	1 170	1 344	112
20 years	4 270	48	3 699	729	324	1 593	265	788	502	249	253	21
21 years	3 869	58	3 304	771	291	1 330	230	682	489	206	283	18
25 to 34 years	29 231	793	24 557	4 016	2 391	8 430	1 839	7 881	3 679	1 591	2 088	202
35 to 44 years	28 575	581	24 320	3 993	2 346	7 797	1 617	8 567	3 490	1 437	2 053	184
45 to 54 years	32 062	471	26 998	3 970	2 790	9 230	1 906	9 102	4 367	1 815	2 552	226
55 to 59 years	12 949	144	10 866	1 516	1 299	3 900	781	3 370	1 812	802	1 010	127
60 to 64 years	10 312	99	8 716	1 105	1 117	3 382	591	2 521	1 413	667	746	84
65 to 74 years	13 812	125	11 758	1 414	1 699	4 915	699	3 031	1 841	962	879	88
75 years and over	8 523	71	7 216	859	1 008	3 116	468	1 765	1 163	603	560	73
Female, all ages	**276 841**	**2 983**	**234 676**	**33 594**	**26 914**	**86 622**	**16 503**	**71 043**	**37 336**	**16 429**	**20 907**	**1 846**
Under 5 years	20 781	232	18 030	2 721	2 097	6 546	1 344	5 322	2 361	912	1 449	158
3 and 4 years	8 660	114	7 490	1 146	884	2 588	588	2 284	982	381	601	74
5 to 9 years	24 602	333	21 369	3 214	2 213	7 403	1 525	7 014	2 715	1 029	1 686	185
5 years	4 613	59	4 031	555	412	1 489	286	1 289	483	177	306	40
6 years	4 923	56	4 309	653	457	1 476	329	1 394	529	191	338	29
10 to 14 years	25 639	352	22 128	3 242	2 290	7 714	1 512	7 370	2 986	1 087	1 899	173
14 years	5 209	75	4 486	647	475	1 560	312	1 492	612	220	392	36
15 to 19 years	26 592	241	21 066	2 992	2 181	7 729	1 632	6 532	5 131	2 434	2 697	154
15 years	5 039	55	4 307	608	398	1 485	299	1 517	644	233	411	33
16 years	4 939	62	4 257	569	461	1 501	285	1 441	584	201	383	36
17 years	4 911	62	4 143	603	430	1 517	267	1 326	663	291	372	43
18 years	5 861	38	4 199	575	428	1 659	383	1 154	1 603	826	777	21
19 years	5 842	24	4 160	637	464	1 567	398	1 094	1 637	883	754	21
20 to 24 years	23 128	166	18 487	2 878	2 055	7 097	1 636	4 821	4 352	2 155	2 197	123
20 years	5 268	30	3 957	665	417	1 516	401	958	1 256	629	627	25
21 years	5 295	24	3 962	636	450	1 484	428	964	1 287	645	642	22
25 to 34 years	29 602	384	25 569	4 054	2 504	8 892	1 813	8 306	3 446	1 390	2 056	203
35 to 44 years	29 951	414	25 714	3 870	2 486	8 714	1 710	8 934	3 628	1 345	2 283	195
45 to 54 years	34 323	381	29 234	4 242	3 138	10 523	1 996	9 335	4 483	1 835	2 648	225
55 to 59 years	14 281	127	12 067	1 585	1 525	4 667	832	3 458	1 975	919	1 056	112
60 to 64 years	12 379	105	10 579	1 326	1 490	4 360	677	2 726	1 602	837	765	93
65 to 74 years	20 200	144	17 350	2 036	2 784	7 388	963	4 179	2 577	1 378	1 199	129
75 years and over	15 363	104	13 083	1 434	2 151	5 589	863	3 046	2 080	1 108	972	96
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD												
All persons	**529 922**	**6 893**	**450 464**	**66 676**	**50 112**	**163 905**	**31 433**	**138 338**	**68 932**	**29 664**	**39 268**	**3 633**
In households	507 842	5 898	436 825	63 737	48 840	158 530	29 917	135 801	61 486	24 153	37 333	3 633
Head of household	164 683	1 671	141 579	19 824	17 111	53 876	9 464	41 304	20 264	8 579	11 685	1 169
Head of family	131 686	1 511	113 161	16 804	12 401	40 641	7 868	35 447	16 069	6 261	9 808	945
Primary individual	32 997	160	28 418	3 020	4 710	13 235	1 596	5 857	4 195	2 318	1 877	224
Wife of head	111 959	1 412	95 713	14 595	9 674	32 691	6 865	31 888	14 018	5 338	8 680	816
Other relative of head	225 579	2 772	194 805	28 917	21 575	69 633	13 318	61 362	26 396	9 841	16 555	1 606
Not related to head	5 621	43	4 728	401	480	2 330	270	1 247	808	395	413	42
In group quarters	22 080	995	13 639	2 939	1 272	5 375	1 516	2 537	7 446	5 511	1 935	–
Persons per household	3.08	3.53	3.09	3.22	2.85	2.94	3.16	3.29	3.03	2.82	3.19	3.11
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN												
All families	**131 686**	**1 511**	**113 161**	**16 804**	**12 401**	**40 641**	**7 868**	**35 447**	**16 069**	**6 261**	**9 808**	**945**
With own children under 18 years	71 617	931	61 785	9 602	6 290	21 224	4 384	20 285	8 409	3 143	5 266	492
Number of children	167 786	2 188	144 993	21 897	15 344	50 226	10 195	47 331	19 409	7 134	12 275	1 196
Husband-wife families	**111 959**	**1 412**	**95 713**	**14 595**	**9 674**	**32 691**	**6 865**	**31 888**	**14 018**	**5 338**	**8 680**	**816**
With own children under 18 years	62 855	887	53 891	8 619	5 159	17 335	3 961	18 817	7 635	2 791	4 844	442
Number of children	147 891	2 105	126 921	19 767	12 652	41 029	9 277	44 196	17 775	6 369	11 406	1 090
Percent of total under 18 years	84.5	94.1	83.9	87.7	78.8	77.4	87.5	90.1	87.7	85.0	89.3	85.4
Families with other male head	**3 967**	**27**	**3 444**	**488**	**515**	**1 412**	**222**	**807**	**458**	**173**	**285**	**38**
With own children under 18 years	889	7	777	113	86	326	53	199	94	39	55	11
Number of children	1 807	13	1 600	231	161	694	122	392	170	78	92	24
Families with female head	**15 760**	**72**	**14 004**	**1 721**	**2 212**	**6 538**	**781**	**2 752**	**1 593**	**750**	**843**	**91**
With own children under 18 years	7 873	37	7 117	870	1 045	3 563	370	1 269	680	313	367	39
Number of children	18 088	70	16 472	1 899	2 531	8 503	796	2 743	1 464	687	777	82
Percent of total under 18 years	10.3	3.1	10.9	8.4	15.8	16.1	7.5	5.6	7.2	9.2	6.1	6.4
Persons under 18 years	174 972	2 238	151 198	22 533	16 055	52 976	10 602	49 032	20 260	7 489	12 771	1 276
MARITAL STATUS												
Male, 14 years old and over	**184 375**	**3 017**	**156 236**	**24 072**	**16 765**	**56 576**	**10 672**	**48 151**	**23 849**	**10 393**	**13 456**	**1 273**
Single	55 322	978	46 468	7 538	5 061	17 829	2 988	13 052	7 526	3 666	3 860	350
Married	118 241	1 847	100 535	15 396	10 323	34 682	7 130	33 004	15 014	6 019	8 995	845
Separated	2 236	109	1 888	180	348	927	83	350	229	136	93	10
Widowed	6 249	64	5 399	675	828	2 365	332	1 199	741	354	387	45
Divorced	4 563	128	3 834	463	553	1 700	222	896	568	354	214	33
Female, 14 years old and over	**211 028**	**2 141**	**177 635**	**25 064**	**20 789**	**66 519**	**12 434**	**52 829**	**29 886**	**13 621**	**16 265**	**1 346**
Single	56 193	461	44 873	5 960	5 718	17 238	3 335	12 622	10 578	5 429	5 149	281
Married	120 444	1 469	102 921	15 491	10 707	36 066	7 271	33 386	15 194	6 058	9 136	860
Separated	4 091	23	3 721	332	627	2 058	161	543	329	185	144	18
Widowed	27 100	172	23 430	2 913	3 489	10 069	1 468	5 491	3 316	1 677	1 639	182
Divorced	7 291	39	6 411	700	875	3 146	360	1 330	798	457	341	43

Table P-1. **General Characteristics of the Population: 1970**—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Part in Tolland County, Conn.		Chicopee								
	Tract 5381	Tract 5382	Tract 8105	Tract 8106	Tract 8107	Tract 8108	Tract 8109	Tract 8110	Tract 8111	Tract 8112	Tract 8113
RACE											
All persons	1 012	5 881	8 734	5 921	6 889	4 087	7 932	5 929	10 209	6 704	10 271
White	627	5 867	7 601	5 837	6 851	4 072	7 892	5 904	10 185	6 657	10 119
Negro	385	12	1 015	54	14	6	19	3	12	23	100
Percent Negro	38.0	0.2	11.6	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.0
AGE BY SEX											
Male, all ages	999	2 911	5 263	2 929	3 290	1 915	3 570	2 863	4 857	3 290	5 105
Under 5 years	–	255	423	335	212	103	252	214	535	290	519
3 and 4 years	–	104	192	141	80	39	92	87	217	112	212
5 to 9 years	3	340	637	333	228	108	260	278	524	361	527
5 years	–	62	110	71	39	18	48	49	106	80	93
6 years	–	65	135	73	35	16	45	50	109	64	112
10 to 14 years	4	356	535	322	370	135	309	333	510	369	623
14 years	–	65	90	59	69	25	61	74	96	91	120
15 to 19 years	18	272	365	242	306	165	335	292	414	359	466
15 years	–	63	65	71	60	34	68	68	100	77	113
16 years	2	62	36	52	68	35	74	68	95	87	113
17 years	2	55	42	46	72	37	73	70	83	73	101
18 years	2	51	58	44	59	34	69	51	75	64	82
19 years	12	41	164	29	47	25	51	35	61	58	57
20 to 24 years	259	119	1 407	216	289	154	231	215	395	268	395
20 years	25	23	326	36	44	31	48	43	66	58	77
21 years	35	23	385	37	62	28	48	36	67	41	67
25 to 34 years	441	352	874	463	310	169	336	304	589	375	596
35 to 44 years	167	414	833	344	337	205	376	365	513	376	644
45 to 54 years	90	381	172	290	526	319	578	424	551	427	683
55 to 59 years	8	136	9	156	217	132	260	147	230	148	217
60 to 64 years	5	94	1	86	153	115	207	106	170	120	147
65 to 74 years	3	122	2	93	210	166	270	120	273	122	158
75 years and over	1	70	5	49	132	144	156	65	153	75	80
Female, all ages	13	2 970	3 471	2 992	3 599	2 172	4 362	3 066	5 352	3 414	5 166
Under 5 years	–	232	413	295	247	97	206	235	498	296	434
3 and 4 years	–	114	179	129	96	40	83	86	217	123	193
5 to 9 years	3	330	555	353	237	100	258	291	544	331	545
5 years	–	59	79	71	38	23	48	50	105	55	86
6 years	–	56	129	65	44	16	42	56	121	69	111
10 to 14 years	2	350	567	280	297	141	302	346	441	361	507
14 years	2	73	80	54	61	34	59	78	95	79	107
15 to 19 years	–	241	264	218	312	162	503	298	444	310	481
15 years	–	55	67	57	64	35	67	61	85	64	108
16 years	–	62	53	37	66	28	88	58	82	53	104
17 years	–	62	42	52	66	38	78	72	93	74	88
18 years	–	38	50	35	51	30	127	56	73	60	93
19 years	–	24	52	37	65	31	143	51	111	59	88
20 to 24 years	–	166	238	260	320	162	466	258	449	284	441
20 years	–	30	53	57	68	23	166	62	83	66	87
21 years	–	24	42	50	86	35	139	61	93	53	77
25 to 34 years	–	384	797	491	296	139	348	303	637	392	651
35 to 44 years	1	413	516	316	367	178	429	407	572	424	661
45 to 54 years	6	375	105	319	578	357	670	422	618	464	709
55 to 59 years	–	127	6	145	216	165	294	135	259	148	217
60 to 64 years	1	104	5	97	205	145	244	111	215	127	177
65 to 74 years	–	144	5	129	306	282	381	173	403	157	200
75 years and over	–	104	–	89	218	244	261	87	272	120	143
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD											
All persons	1 012	5 881	8 734	5 921	6 889	4 087	7 932	5 929	10 209	6 704	10 271
In households	31	5 867	6 659	5 856	6 813	3 923	7 475	5 922	10 190	6 642	10 257
Head of household	7	1 664	1 556	1 764	2 273	1 512	2 630	1 740	3 309	1 966	3 074
Head of family	7	1 504	1 553	1 555	1 880	1 101	2 064	1 542	2 700	1 718	2 691
Primary individual	–	160	3	209	393	411	566	198	609	248	383
Wife of head	7	1 405	1 529	1 384	1 598	874	1 645	1 389	2 228	1 532	2 416
Other relative of head	16	2 756	3 564	2 665	2 885	1 500	3 155	2 760	4 569	3 110	4 709
Not related to head	1	42	10	43	57	37	45	33	84	34	58
In group quarters	981	14	2 075	65	76	164	457	7	19	62	14
Persons per household	4.43	3.53	4.28	3.32	3.00	2.59	2.84	3.40	3.08	3.38	3.34
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN											
All families	7	1 504	1 553	1 555	1 880	1 101	2 064	1 542	2 700	1 718	2 691
With own children under 18 years	7	924	1 361	928	900	429	910	908	1 523	1 028	1 615
Number of children	14	2 174	3 401	2 141	1 932	867	1 967	2 037	3 490	2 353	3 709
Husband-wife families	7	1 405	1 529	1 384	1 598	874	1 645	1 389	2 228	1 532	2 416
With own children under 18 years	7	880	1 340	828	811	379	774	840	1 260	932	1 455
Number of children	14	2 091	3 338	1 924	1 772	763	1 670	1 912	2 901	2 145	3 342
Percent of total under 18 years	87.5	94.1	97.2	86.2	89.2	85.6	82.1	91.3	80.8	88.1	87.2
Families with other male head	–	27	14	37	68	62	111	46	76	40	34
With own children under 18 years	–	7	11	14	9	5	16	14	21	10	13
Number of children	–	13	33	30	14	11	37	24	41	16	25
Families with female head	–	72	10	134	214	165	308	107	396	146	241
With own children under 18 years	–	37	10	86	80	45	120	54	242	86	147
Number of children	–	70	30	187	146	93	260	101	548	192	342
Percent of total under 18 years	–	3.2	0.9	8.4	7.3	10.4	12.8	4.8	15.3	7.9	8.9
Persons under 18 years	16	2 222	3 435	2 233	1 987	891	2 035	2 094	3 590	2 436	3 832
MARITAL STATUS											
Male, 14 years old and over	992	2 025	3 758	1 998	2 549	1 594	2 810	2 112	3 384	2 361	3 506
Single	469	509	1 818	499	762	530	916	590	867	666	890
Married	410	1 437	1 869	1 428	1 649	931	1 712	1 442	2 312	1 577	2 476
Separated	100	9	25	16	18	23	27	9	28	16	18
Widowed	20	44	9	46	94	90	121	41	120	79	75
Divorced	93	35	62	25	44	43	61	39	85	39	65
Female, 14 years old and over	10	2 131	2 016	2 118	2 879	1 868	3 655	2 272	3 964	2 505	3 787
Single	2	459	446	393	743	440	1 265	539	796	576	762
Married	7	1 462	1 555	1 497	1 676	950	1 751	1 468	2 396	1 622	2 576
Separated	–	23	4	24	37	31	57	28	88	23	40
Widowed	1	171	11	175	387	419	527	224	581	248	341
Divorced	–	39	4	53	73	59	112	41	191	59	108

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Holyoke								Springfield				
	Tract 8114	Tract 8115	Tract 8116	Tract 8117	Tract 8118	Tract 8119	Tract 8120	Tract 8121	Tract 8001	Tract 8002	Tract 8003	Tract 8004	Tract 8005
RACE													
All persons	**4 666**	**4 184**	**6 747**	**3 471**	**5 042**	**4 515**	**8 312**	**13 175**	**8 258**	**8 817**	**4 815**	**7 110**	**3 958**
White	4 231	3 951	6 519	3 386	5 006	4 484	8 175	13 106	8 072	8 678	4 769	7 080	3 930
Negro	420	223	194	80	22	24	111	53	161	101	44	21	12
Percent Negro	9.0	5.3	2.9	2.3	0.4	0.5	1.3	0.4	1.9	1.1	0.9	0.3	0.3
AGE BY SEX													
Male, all ages	**2 264**	**2 064**	**3 024**	**1 604**	**2 252**	**2 110**	**3 704**	**6 176**	**3 897**	**4 252**	**2 310**	**3 404**	**1 849**
Under 5 years	289	289	307	112	200	158	330	485	371	346	135	302	125
3 and 4 years	122	98	112	34	74	62	146	201	160	160	62	126	47
5 to 9 years	306	223	274	108	193	210	364	658	358	413	198	349	162
5 years	67	57	55	19	47	29	49	130	58	92	37	70	29
6 years	64	39	51	22	38	45	73	134	93	87	36	62	26
10 to 14 years	270	195	278	144	213	255	350	670	430	448	243	347	175
14 years	54	36	44	24	48	46	72	124	95	98	49	74	29
15 to 19 years	186	178	269	114	181	227	305	532	349	376	231	298	180
15 years	35	29	54	25	40	42	72	116	81	92	60	59	34
16 years	38	48	57	21	31	59	63	120	78	94	48	72	38
17 years	39	35	52	22	44	61	66	116	71	82	56	65	46
18 years	36	28	54	28	40	37	56	104	62	60	33	59	37
19 years	38	38	52	18	26	28	48	76	57	48	34	43	25
20 to 24 years	172	158	284	111	190	103	278	379	266	319	155	241	121
20 years	27	29	58	26	33	28	43	80	57	51	30	46	23
21 years	33	25	43	19	38	15	54	64	40	62	39	49	23
25 to 34 years	235	225	315	142	280	190	414	590	438	436	184	337	184
35 to 44 years	198	187	290	132	213	253	354	719	373	458	230	369	210
45 to 54 years	210	166	317	216	280	315	446	840	541	647	363	395	260
55 to 59 years	100	109	188	110	141	95	204	352	251	243	149	193	95
60 to 64 years	99	96	135	106	99	117	200	265	178	211	102	168	109
65 to 74 years	139	154	245	187	170	115	298	391	222	254	191	244	138
75 years and over	60	84	122	122	92	72	161	295	120	101	129	161	90
Female, all ages	**2 402**	**2 120**	**3 723**	**1 867**	**2 790**	**2 405**	**4 608**	**6 999**	**4 361**	**4 565**	**2 505**	**3 706**	**2 109**
Under 5 years	295	261	282	112	209	141	304	493	342	306	120	252	110
3 and 4 years	122	114	109	47	82	72	136	202	122	116	50	99	52
5 to 9 years	288	179	259	108	179	216	362	622	370	374	169	334	169
5 years	62	36	57	17	32	33	61	114	68	71	27	61	33
6 years	49	41	60	24	43	43	84	113	76	69	41	75	31
10 to 14 years	265	175	259	103	207	262	348	671	402	433	219	329	185
14 years	56	26	67	15	37	70	64	140	83	91	44	67	40
15 to 19 years	192	137	305	132	219	249	382	565	365	410	224	317	219
15 years	37	22	47	22	44	65	57	104	77	91	54	76	29
16 years	50	24	52	28	44	62	77	124	84	95	49	74	40
17 years	32	19	49	26	44	60	70	130	90	85	37	49	38
18 years	36	34	62	29	45	26	87	109	57	78	47	62	57
19 years	37	38	95	27	42	36	91	98	57	61	37	56	55
20 to 24 years	180	189	368	105	228	147	370	468	344	383	155	247	153
20 years	22	33	104	21	42	33	77	85	65	90	31	42	41
21 years	48	47	80	21	40	32	92	90	67	66	32	51	35
25 to 34 years	244	248	307	138	251	195	437	684	465	458	209	350	177
35 to 44 years	188	177	299	123	231	298	386	784	439	501	272	391	216
45 to 54 years	253	199	410	197	321	321	551	886	657	712	397	479	274
55 to 59 years	104	115	198	117	175	131	285	400	245	286	160	237	130
60 to 64 years	118	113	227	153	182	127	240	330	198	241	141	211	140
65 to 74 years	180	211	457	327	349	174	520	566	303	297	246	344	196
75 years and over	95	116	352	252	239	144	423	530	231	164	193	215	140
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD													
All persons	**4 666**	**4 184**	**6 747**	**3 471**	**5 042**	**4 515**	**8 312**	**13 175**	**8 258**	**8 817**	**4 815**	**7 110**	**3 958**
In households	4 654	4 152	6 659	3 419	5 030	4 488	8 090	12 348	8 219	8 814	4 711	7 110	3 892
Head of household	1 489	1 538	2 804	1 594	1 818	1 342	2 812	3 714	2 677	2 816	1 512	2 248	1 303
Head of family	1 093	1 013	1 635	783	1 320	1 148	2 195	3 214	2 208	2 431	1 267	1 921	999
Primary individual	396	525	1 169	811	498	194	617	500	469	385	245	327	304
Wife of head	784	728	1 095	511	1 008	993	1 756	2 799	1 773	2 122	1 085	1 586	850
Other relative of head	2 316	1 824	2 637	1 281	2 166	2 116	3 465	5 770	3 700	3 825	2 074	3 232	1 707
Not related to head	65	62	123	33	38	37	57	65	69	51	40	44	32
In group quarters	12	32	88	52	12	27	222	827	39	3	104	-	66
Persons per household	3.13	2.70	2.37	2.14	2.77	3.34	2.88	3.32	3.07	3.13	3.12	3.16	2.99
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN													
All families	**1 093**	**1 013**	**1 635**	**783**	**1 320**	**1 148**	**2 195**	**3 214**	**2 208**	**2 431**	**1 267**	**1 921**	**999**
With own children under 18 years	626	547	777	321	602	654	998	1 765	1 165	1 250	581	932	463
Number of children	1 804	1 406	1 841	784	1 377	1 558	2 371	4 203	2 647	2 780	1 336	2 245	1 115
Husband-wife families	**784**	**728**	**1 095**	**511**	**1 008**	**993**	**1 756**	**2 799**	**1 773**	**2 122**	**1 085**	**1 586**	**850**
With own children under 18 years	438	375	510	233	522	607	843	1 631	934	1 117	521	829	425
Number of children	1 223	960	1 236	592	1 209	1 460	2 024	3 948	2 116	2 519	1 218	2 039	1 040
Percent of total under 18 years	62.9	64.0	62.7	71.2	83.5	91.8	82.2	91.6	76.8	88.1	87.8	88.3	90.4
Families with other male head	**49**	**45**	**94**	**72**	**62**	**30**	**72**	**91**	**80**	**58**	**37**	**76**	**45**
With own children under 18 years	16	10	21	9	9	2	8	11	23	17	2	13	6
Number of children	36	17	40	14	16	2	17	19	44	28	3	28	12
Families with female head	**260**	**240**	**446**	**200**	**250**	**125**	**367**	**324**	**355**	**251**	**145**	**259**	**104**
With own children under 18 years	172	162	246	79	71	45	147	123	208	116	58	90	32
Number of children	545	429	565	178	152	96	330	236	487	233	115	178	63
Percent of total under 18 years	28.0	28.6	28.7	21.4	10.5	6.0	13.4	5.5	17.7	8.1	8.3	7.7	5.5
Persons under 18 years	1 944	1 499	1 970	831	1 448	1 591	2 463	4 309	2 754	2 859	1 388	2 308	1 151
MARITAL STATUS													
Male, 14 years old and over	**1 453**	**1 393**	**2 209**	**1 264**	**1 694**	**1 533**	**2 732**	**4 487**	**2 833**	**3 143**	**1 783**	**2 480**	**1 416**
Single	479	441	699	486	524	435	744	1 253	800	817	519	713	439
Married	856	780	1 247	576	1 050	1 031	1 841	2 942	1 856	2 188	1 135	1 623	906
Separated	47	26	104	34	19	11	32	75	24	31	19	15	16
Widowed	54	86	122	129	64	52	97	224	103	88	97	102	50
Divorced	64	86	141	73	56	15	50	68	74	50	32	42	21
Female, 14 years old and over	**1 610**	**1 531**	**2 990**	**1 559**	**2 232**	**1 856**	**3 658**	**5 353**	**3 330**	**3 543**	**2 041**	**2 858**	**1 685**
Single	361	300	791	443	657	554	1 022	1 590	769	774	500	695	496
Married	929	853	1 324	612	1 081	1 037	1 901	2 970	1 931	2 247	1 149	1 653	915
Separated	101	89	168	69	42	15	68	75	81	64	25	38	18
Widowed	221	265	665	414	399	230	615	680	462	402	338	419	232
Divorced	99	113	210	90	95	35	120	113	168	120	54	91	42

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Springfield—Con.												
	Tract 8006	Tract 8007	Tract 8008	Tract 8009	Tract 8010	Tract 8011.01	Tract 8011.02	Tract 8012	Tract 8013	Tract 8014	Tract 8015.01	Tract 8015.02	Tract 8015.03	Tract 8016.01
RACE														
All persons	**3 912**	**3 244**	**3 633**	**3 681**	**112**	**411**	**1 684**	**3 307**	**5 942**	**7 172**	**4 679**	**4 156**	**2 926**	**4 890**
White	3 819	2 447	3 231	3 596	111	387	1 592	3 168	2 452	3 034	4 422	3 731	2 810	4 405
Negro	70	773	349	47	1	20	86	112	3 454	4 102	245	400	110	466
Percent Negro	1.8	23.8	9.6	1.3	0.9	4.9	5.1	3.4	58.1	57.2	5.2	9.6	3.8	9.5
AGE BY SEX														
Male, all ages	**1 885**	**1 548**	**1 819**	**1 565**	**52**	**218**	**789**	**1 435**	**2 799**	**3 254**	**2 250**	**1 978**	**1 394**	**2 593**
Under 5 years	196	249	273	141	1	1	58	101	273	389	144	168	104	156
3 and 4 years	79	107	108	54	1	1	26	31	108	157	62	64	29	67
5 to 9 years	151	264	234	142	1	1	57	46	293	407	213	264	119	247
5 years	33	64	44	29	1	–	10	8	59	82	41	48	24	46
6 years	21	53	52	32	–	–	8	11	72	96	42	45	31	54
10 to 14 years	153	219	164	105	–	4	62	60	363	388	247	236	143	287
14 years	26	37	27	24	–	2	9	14	78	87	49	39	29	45
15 to 19 years	131	161	166	139	–	1	47	81	312	303	245	206	117	411
15 years	22	33	28	31	–	–	15	9	70	82	55	54	26	55
16 years	23	43	35	28	–	–	6	17	65	66	54	39	27	45
17 years	32	33	36	33	–	–	9	12	79	74	51	46	25	53
18 years	38	24	41	25	–	–	11	20	59	44	46	33	22	133
19 years	16	28	26	22	–	1	6	23	39	37	39	34	17	125
20 to 24 years	147	82	159	140	–	13	45	178	214	303	123	154	77	374
20 years	20	17	38	19	–	1	6	32	39	75	23	47	10	154
21 years	29	18	31	23	–	5	12	31	53	67	31	27	10	94
25 to 34 years	248	166	200	170	1	18	72	172	326	333	209	236	137	228
35 to 44 years	205	105	179	119	–	25	86	146	273	301	227	213	166	266
45 to 54 years	202	111	124	198	4	43	117	170	296	304	349	233	193	328
55 to 59 years	92	46	66	89	6	11	60	100	111	115	127	92	88	105
60 to 64 years	100	40	75	53	3	27	53	104	87	117	112	74	74	82
65 to 74 years	168	74	88	157	14	46	67	190	131	149	165	61	128	79
75 years and over	92	31	91	112	22	28	65	87	120	145	89	41	48	30
Female, all ages	**2 027**	**1 696**	**1 814**	**2 116**	**60**	**193**	**895**	**1 872**	**3 143**	**3 918**	**2 429**	**2 178**	**1 532**	**2 297**
Under 5 years	179	202	237	134	1	4	51	97	249	427	135	181	104	161
3 and 4 years	60	90	83	45	–	–	16	32	105	166	58	79	48	75
5 to 9 years	169	277	214	137	1	4	49	47	340	446	189	204	122	222
5 years	41	51	43	24	–	2	14	11	67	109	38	42	33	53
6 years	28	63	45	24	–	–	11	11	72	83	41	41	11	34
10 to 14 years	154	217	211	120	–	3	66	37	317	403	242	252	128	268
14 years	28	49	47	25	–	2	13	7	52	74	59	52	25	64
15 to 19 years	145	174	171	189	–	1	71	109	277	317	225	206	101	284
15 years	29	32	43	24	–	–	13	15	67	63	55	51	18	43
16 years	22	35	36	33	–	–	11	12	60	64	52	36	21	48
17 years	29	44	28	31	–	–	10	20	49	64	49	42	28	64
18 years	31	30	31	43	–	–	16	29	45	58	31	36	19	86
19 years	34	33	33	58	–	1	21	33	56	68	38	41	15	43
20 to 24 years	171	123	145	165	–	15	57	194	259	322	159	182	112	169
20 years	38	22	31	36	–	2	10	41	58	61	28	39	32	33
21 years	36	30	31	39	–	1	14	38	45	61	35	43	17	38
25 to 34 years	204	197	215	180	1	7	90	145	342	460	217	276	142	252
35 to 44 years	171	170	145	152	2	17	90	119	320	411	266	259	170	313
45 to 54 years	213	125	159	225	3	19	109	211	303	345	384	255	217	308
55 to 59 years	118	41	97	117	1	11	69	147	150	144	165	91	102	116
60 to 64 years	138	45	49	101	3	11	56	146	133	121	113	99	107	75
65 to 74 years	216	61	108	317	17	49	115	357	204	196	192	113	147	80
75 years and over	149	64	63	279	31	52	72	263	249	326	142	60	80	49
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD														
All persons	**3 912**	**3 244**	**3 633**	**3 681**	**112**	**411**	**1 684**	**3 307**	**5 942**	**7 172**	**4 679**	**4 156**	**2 926**	**4 890**
In households	3 898	3 244	3 625	3 413	112	404	1 536	3 154	5 732	6 756	4 661	4 155	2 915	4 344
Head of household	1 632	826	1 145	1 361	102	320	704	1 849	1 856	2 047	1 488	1 280	1 050	1 219
Head of family	929	707	793	832	6	56	375	704	1 254	1 669	1 263	1 095	822	1 138
Primary individual	703	119	352	529	96	264	329	1 145	602	378	225	185	228	81
Wife of head	679	476	517	613	6	34	243	491	900	1 123	1 077	849	719	1 032
Other relative of head	1 513	1 904	1 877	1 353	4	38	561	718	2 760	3 446	2 042	1 984	1 125	2 055
Not related to head	74	38	86	86	–	12	28	96	216	140	54	42	21	38
In group quarters	14	–	8	268	–	7	148	153	210	416	18	1	11	546
Persons per household	2.39	3.93	3.17	2.51	1.10	1.26	2.18	1.71	3.09	3.30	3.13	3.25	2.78	3.56
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN														
All families	**929**	**707**	**793**	**832**	**6**	**56**	**375**	**704**	**1 254**	**1 669**	**1 263**	**1 095**	**822**	**1 138**
With own children under 18 years	472	485	507	393	1	8	159	225	709	1 051	614	673	370	681
Number of children	1 104	1 551	1 431	906	4	17	389	449	1 959	2 641	1 416	1 508	806	1 584
Husband-wife families	**679**	**476**	**517**	**613**	**6**	**34**	**243**	**491**	**900**	**1 123**	**1 077**	**849**	**719**	**1 032**
With own children under 18 years	350	308	327	306	1	3	97	151	500	653	546	504	328	629
Number of children	846	945	932	709	4	6	244	307	1 403	1 667	1 264	1 123	714	1 485
Percent of total under 18 years	73.0	57.3	60.6	73.9	...	35.3	60.0	64.9	63.1	58.0	85.1	71.4	82.5	90.1
Families with other male head	**45**	**24**	**43**	**44**	**–**	**2**	**23**	**35**	**48**	**54**	**48**	**30**	**20**	**30**
With own children under 18 years	11	7	13	8	–	–	5	6	17	15	8	11	6	12
Number of children	24	16	31	21	–	–	12	8	39	31	26	22	17	18
Families with female head	**205**	**207**	**233**	**175**	**–**	**20**	**109**	**178**	**306**	**492**	**138**	**216**	**83**	**76**
With own children under 18 years	111	170	167	79	–	5	57	68	192	383	60	158	36	40
Number of children	234	590	468	176	–	11	133	134	517	943	126	363	75	81
Percent of total under 18 years	20.2	35.8	30.4	18.4	–	64.7	32.7	28.3	23.2	32.8	8.5	23.1	8.7	4.9
Persons under 18 years	1 159	1 648	1 539	959	4	17	407	473	2 225	2 873	1 486	1 573	865	1 649
MARITAL STATUS														
Male, 14 years old and over	**1 411**	**853**	**1 175**	**1 201**	**50**	**214**	**621**	**1 242**	**1 948**	**2 157**	**1 695**	**1 349**	**1 057**	**1 948**
Single	440	275	430	385	23	105	205	484	685	737	480	382	223	843
Married	772	508	603	687	7	55	280	568	1 033	1 241	1 117	885	747	1 052
Separated	52	17	43	23	1	14	25	48	75	49	10	11	11	7
Widowed	99	39	75	68	12	23	63	80	107	110	67	40	51	37
Divorced	100	31	67	61	8	31	73	110	123	69	31	42	36	16
Female, 14 years old and over	**1 553**	**1 049**	**1 199**	**1 750**	**58**	**184**	**742**	**1 698**	**2 289**	**2 716**	**1 922**	**1 593**	**1 203**	**1 710**
Single	353	269	277	522	5	59	199	589	645	666	472	368	204	499
Married	783	625	684	703	9	45	295	585	1 098	1 412	1 136	929	765	1 073
Separated	65	119	127	54	3	4	40	67	131	198	20	38	28	16
Widowed	324	96	157	441	40	64	176	393	384	441	254	181	183	119
Divorced	93	59	81	84	4	16	72	131	162	197	60	115	51	19

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Springfield—Con.													
	Tract 8016.02	Tract 8016.03	Tract 8016.04	Tract 8016.05	Tract 8017	Tract 8018	Tract 8019	Tract 8020	Tract 8021	Tract 8022	Tract 8023	Tract 8024	Tract 8025	Tract 8026
RACE														
All persons	**4 616**	**2 667**	**3 066**	**3 502**	**8 757**	**6 006**	**8 091**	**4 201**	**7 186**	**3 334**	**7 140**	**4 401**	**7 857**	**10 374**
White	4 533	2 456	3 003	3 440	5 367	1 714	6 312	4 002	7 080	3 293	7 091	4 371	7 791	10 331
Negro	72	204	49	44	3 351	4 252	1 735	174	84	23	21	23	56	11
Percent Negro	1.6	7.6	1.6	1.3	38.3	70.8	21.4	4.1	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.1
AGE BY SEX														
Male, all ages	**2 268**	**1 313**	**1 456**	**1 680**	**4 376**	**2 747**	**3 508**	**1 957**	**3 199**	**1 509**	**3 282**	**2 052**	**3 721**	**4 924**
Under 5 years	221	123	136	171	355	298	322	159	216	171	335	96	332	421
3 and 4 years	97	46	67	72	134	101	123	57	75	69	124	45	130	177
5 to 9 years	289	149	151	183	327	302	312	121	290	152	338	155	383	473
5 years	47	25	28	33	61	52	70	23	53	25	64	26	88	81
6 years	57	33	35	43	62	60	62	31	55	33	73	34	78	114
10 to 14 years	263	163	174	204	335	276	292	108	337	143	294	221	427	504
14 years	46	21	39	44	64	46	53	23	70	29	60	43	85	107
15 to 19 years	223	112	185	138	912	232	240	165	309	139	274	198	314	446
15 years	64	30	38	29	76	56	51	20	64	33	67	43	76	108
16 years	56	24	53	32	61	58	41	20	69	35	52	47	72	90
17 years	42	26	51	34	58	47	43	40	72	25	54	33	78	107
18 years	42	13	22	16	262	33	51	33	53	20	64	46	42	82
19 years	19	19	21	27	455	38	54	52	51	26	37	29	46	59
20 to 24 years	144	71	71	116	904	237	359	218	283	141	323	101	200	345
20 years	31	19	14	19	416	51	74	37	53	22	43	22	45	59
21 years	19	14	17	23	212	59	70	42	40	27	63	15	31	54
25 to 34 years	275	150	141	205	408	305	391	251	363	199	453	144	399	651
35 to 44 years	273	190	186	198	300	282	325	222	310	140	333	200	418	469
45 to 54 years	303	184	239	235	313	272	372	219	343	140	310	335	511	576
55 to 59 years	102	59	75	88	131	109	142	118	167	68	157	164	195	286
60 to 64 years	63	33	36	61	105	128	167	107	166	57	135	144	196	215
65 to 74 years	74	58	43	52	168	177	299	170	234	97	184	211	256	326
75 years and over	38	21	19	29	118	129	287	99	181	62	146	83	90	212
Female, all ages	**2 348**	**1 354**	**1 610**	**1 822**	**4 381**	**3 259**	**4 583**	**2 244**	**3 987**	**1 825**	**3 858**	**2 349**	**4 136**	**5 450**
Under 5 years	221	108	119	167	321	293	310	162	224	145	348	102	312	422
3 and 4 years	87	59	42	57	124	127	135	62	100	51	130	43	123	152
5 to 9 years	229	164	158	187	338	314	277	107	293	180	346	149	367	457
5 years	55	28	38	30	62	74	46	21	60	33	66	26	74	88
6 years	39	29	24	38	77	66	66	16	55	38	80	24	69	99
10 to 14 years	263	144	177	191	316	303	282	132	318	156	321	207	419	499
14 years	44	28	37	44	67	64	54	21	68	25	60	55	86	85
15 to 19 years	218	117	194	154	824	259	274	138	298	153	299	205	356	435
15 years	54	27	47	31	53	58	64	20	66	16	54	44	85	86
16 years	52	32	54	38	69	55	55	22	65	30	53	42	74	88
17 years	43	25	37	37	72	46	55	32	67	41	68	50	81	106
18 years	33	22	34	32	334	47	46	21	54	26	67	39	69	79
19 years	36	11	22	16	296	53	54	43	46	40	57	30	47	76
20 to 24 years	178	76	83	137	648	269	427	218	339	167	392	116	260	432
20 years	22	13	19	27	235	53	99	36	55	29	72	22	49	85
21 years	32	16	10	24	193	64	82	47	62	29	86	22	39	99
25 to 34 years	275	169	179	230	437	371	415	216	355	197	462	164	431	604
35 to 44 years	331	179	226	224	324	345	375	169	354	157	338	248	465	555
45 to 54 years	317	183	234	250	371	328	436	273	420	206	399	439	594	678
55 to 59 years	97	63	66	85	169	150	269	156	234	78	186	162	224	301
60 to 64 years	72	52	53	67	140	166	245	174	244	89	206	188	243	293
65 to 74 years	93	66	69	84	271	287	590	310	528	163	326	254	307	482
75 years and over	54	33	52	46	222	174	683	189	380	134	235	115	158	292
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD														
All persons	**4 616**	**2 667**	**3 066**	**3 502**	**8 757**	**6 006**	**8 091**	**4 201**	**7 186**	**3 334**	**7 140**	**4 401**	**7 857**	**10 374**
In households	4 616	2 667	2 937	3 494	6 709	5 995	7 388	3 912	7 136	3 326	7 135	4 311	7 857	10 352
Head of household	1 316	739	808	1 021	2 133	2 144	3 222	1 731	2 678	1 158	2 365	1 436	2 378	3 312
Head of family	1 155	689	763	948	1 627	1 447	1 766	1 048	1 779	830	1 907	1 250	2 138	2 825
Primary individual	161	50	45	73	506	697	1 456	683	899	328	458	186	240	487
Wife of head	1 068	636	709	846	1 229	903	1 239	773	1 466	652	1 536	1 123	1 889	2 447
Other relative of head	2 200	1 260	1 416	1 604	3 094	2 793	2 734	1 352	2 840	1 474	3 161	1 726	3 552	4 509
Not related to head	32	32	4	23	253	155	193	56	152	42	73	26	38	84
In group quarters	–	–	129	8	2 048	11	703	289	50	8	5	90	–	22
Persons per household	3.51	3.61	3.63	3.42	3.15	2.80	2.29	2.26	2.66	2.87	3.02	3.00	3.30	3.13
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN														
All families	**1 155**	**689**	**763**	**948**	**1 627**	**1 447**	**1 766**	**1 048**	**1 779**	**830**	**1 907**	**1 250**	**2 138**	**2 825**
With own children under 18 years	735	434	493	595	887	735	795	428	832	453	998	539	1 141	1 420
Number of children	1 762	983	1 117	1 253	2 192	1 895	1 949	880	2 006	1 085	2 204	1 153	2 628	3 231
Husband-wife families	**1 068**	**636**	**709**	**846**	**1 229**	**903**	**1 239**	**773**	**1 466**	**652**	**1 536**	**1 123**	**1 889**	**2 447**
With own children under 18 years	695	410	467	534	655	423	523	316	720	375	847	511	1 046	1 284
Number of children	1 677	928	1 062	1 137	1 606	1 083	1 262	634	1 772	919	1 870	1 096	2 445	2 957
Percent of total under 18 years	93.3	91.4	88.9	87.2	67.5	51.4	60.0	67.2	85.2	81.5	80.3	92.2	90.4	88.0
Families with other male head	**14**	**22**	**16**	**24**	**66**	**79**	**74**	**52**	**49**	**27**	**77**	**29**	**52**	**89**
With own children under 18 years	2	6	7	6	23	27	8	8	4	4	16	4	13	18
Number of children	6	9	15	10	56	57	20	17	13	5	41	6	19	40
Families with female head	**73**	**31**	**38**	**78**	**332**	**465**	**453**	**223**	**264**	**151**	**294**	**98**	**197**	**289**
With own children under 18 years	38	18	19	55	209	285	264	104	108	74	135	24	82	118
Number of children	79	46	40	106	530	755	667	229	221	161	293	51	164	234
Percent of total under 18 years	4.4	4.5	3.3	8.1	22.3	35.8	31.7	24.3	10.6	14.3	12.6	4.3	6.1	7.0
Persons under 18 years	1 797	1 015	1 195	1 304	2 381	2 106	2 104	943	2 081	1 127	2 330	1 189	2 706	3 361
MARITAL STATUS														
Male, 14 years old and over	**1 541**	**899**	**1 034**	**1 166**	**3 423**	**1 917**	**2 635**	**1 592**	**2 426**	**1 072**	**2 375**	**1 623**	**2 664**	**3 633**
Single	397	210	291	277	1 946	646	861	494	736	315	629	409	646	987
Married	1 087	652	716	862	1 339	1 066	1 416	896	1 540	672	1 592	1 146	1 935	2 500
Separated	4	5	2	6	58	100	89	62	39	7	27	7	13	17
Widowed	32	23	19	14	65	125	226	95	92	48	97	54	64	100
Divorced	25	14	8	13	73	80	132	107	58	37	57	14	19	46
Female, 14 years old and over	**1 679**	**966**	**1 193**	**1 321**	**3 473**	**2 413**	**3 768**	**1 864**	**3 220**	**1 369**	**2 903**	**1 946**	**3 124**	**4 157**
Single	391	208	377	281	1 552	593	1 056	402	818	343	661	526	740	929
Married	1 104	663	724	883	1 417	1 201	1 523	910	1 565	704	1 657	1 160	1 959	2 559
Separated	12	12	4	15	132	214	193	98	44	33	71	9	32	53
Widowed	147	82	76	104	343	436	905	424	656	236	444	226	344	540
Divorced	37	13	16	53	161	183	284	128	181	86	141	34	81	129

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Westfield					Balance of SMSA in Hampden County, Mass.						
	Tract 8125	Tract 8126	Tract 8127	Tract 8128	Tract 8129	Tract 8101	Tract 8102	Tract 8103	Tract 8104	Tract 8122	Tract 8123	Tract 8124
RACE												
All persons	**4 866**	**4 744**	**9 400**	**4 523**	**7 900**	**5 485**	**2 520**	**3 675**	**17 580**	**7 556**	**6 404**	**14 501**
White	4 840	4 728	9 352	4 478	7 871	5 440	2 519	3 673	17 532	7 502	6 306	14 477
Negro	10	2	16	12	7	33	–	–	6	37	71	9
Percent Negro	0.2	–	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.6	–	–	–	0.5	1.1	0.1
AGE BY SEX												
Male, all ages	**2 385**	**2 331**	**4 406**	**2 201**	**3 607**	**2 631**	**1 220**	**1 740**	**8 578**	**3 577**	**3 103**	**7 062**
Under 5 years	243	255	454	219	266	190	110	155	746	283	289	515
3 and 4 years	110	99	177	89	118	87	57	61	306	99	117	229
5 to 9 years	266	304	389	220	365	283	116	159	953	276	288	796
5 years	65	55	87	43	62	55	19	29	174	56	44	143
6 years	35	62	96	46	69	46	23	36	199	50	80	143
10 to 14 years	293	286	400	227	366	280	132	178	1 032	285	250	932
14 years	60	46	74	44	71	64	28	31	228	62	62	185
15 to 19 years	200	165	354	200	425	239	102	140	763	288	236	679
15 years	49	36	82	50	74	74	21	34	192	59	51	190
16 years	46	42	74	48	73	55	24	30	177	64	46	139
17 years	40	35	60	38	70	50	19	39	176	68	41	140
18 years	36	23	84	35	100	37	19	26	135	51	50	123
19 years	29	29	54	29	108	23	19	11	83	46	48	87
20 to 24 years	130	102	384	185	331	192	70	112	535	413	377	338
20 years	24	27	68	38	108	28	15	18	96	66	45	76
21 years	22	16	65	28	99	26	10	16	92	52	54	61
25 to 34 years	293	351	557	317	321	262	138	192	1 047	523	434	633
35 to 44 years	313	313	372	207	412	298	118	228	1 113	375	312	1 002
45 to 54 years	304	249	536	292	525	369	196	241	1 230	432	350	1 007
55 to 59 years	111	101	270	112	187	164	81	115	400	169	153	367
60 to 64 years	94	65	206	88	138	120	62	62	251	153	126	282
65 to 74 years	101	77	275	80	166	158	56	91	311	211	172	311
75 years and over	37	63	209	54	105	76	39	67	197	169	116	200
Female, all ages	**2 481**	**2 413**	**4 994**	**2 322**	**4 293**	**2 854**	**1 300**	**1 935**	**9 002**	**3 979**	**3 301**	**7 439**
Under 5 years	223	249	423	200	249	207	80	156	682	228	265	506
3 and 4 years	100	116	161	86	125	89	28	62	289	92	107	236
5 to 9 years	289	260	374	241	361	256	132	179	916	284	260	764
5 years	50	44	78	42	72	60	28	38	138	56	63	137
6 years	70	59	79	58	63	42	25	44	195	47	49	148
10 to 14 years	263	252	407	230	360	294	119	186	974	301	248	846
14 years	43	49	95	44	81	62	17	37	197	57	54	170
15 to 19 years	250	176	388	209	609	247	94	148	827	319	258	718
15 years	48	47	78	48	78	54	17	35	201	69	57	174
16 years	49	47	64	50	75	62	25	34	169	59	53	166
17 years	38	34	81	43	71	46	27	31	162	64	43	163
18 years	53	32	82	34	182	38	12	21	150	61	45	117
19 years	62	16	83	34	203	47	13	27	145	66	60	98
20 to 24 years	183	151	467	219	616	194	97	136	671	452	416	444
20 years	32	24	93	27	225	38	31	33	148	69	80	88
21 years	33	17	96	36	246	41	17	33	141	87	86	106
25 to 34 years	314	369	480	278	372	292	131	219	1 123	424	399	714
35 to 44 years	300	299	384	251	476	312	155	232	1 149	379	285	1 039
45 to 54 years	300	255	605	323	513	378	180	259	1 249	469	391	1 023
55 to 59 years	116	91	293	109	223	171	85	111	361	210	179	390
60 to 64 years	84	69	287	90	147	119	61	78	269	197	165	298
65 to 74 years	88	115	457	102	201	209	88	133	476	388	255	396
75 years and over	71	127	429	70	166	175	78	98	305	328	180	301
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD												
All persons	**4 866**	**4 744**	**9 400**	**4 523**	**7 900**	**5 485**	**2 520**	**3 675**	**17 580**	**7 556**	**6 404**	**14 501**
In households	4 699	4 649	9 231	4 519	6 819	5 433	2 520	3 672	17 527	7 256	6 367	14 480
Head of household	1 352	1 337	3 297	1 372	2 106	1 804	794	1 167	5 131	2 712	2 377	4 205
Head of family	1 210	1 205	2 409	1 198	1 846	1 440	681	996	4 569	1 935	1 720	3 697
Primary individual	142	132	888	174	260	364	113	171	562	777	657	508
Wife of head	1 111	1 126	1 930	1 035	1 663	1 244	540	871	4 111	1 689	1 374	3 359
Other relative of head	2 208	2 170	3 875	2 057	3 008	2 331	1 169	1 611	8 161	2 729	2 542	6 826
Not related to head	28	16	129	55	42	54	17	23	124	126	74	90
In group quarters	167	95	169	4	1 081	52	–	3	53	300	37	21
Persons per household	3.48	3.48	2.80	3.29	3.24	3.01	3.17	3.15	3.42	2.68	2.68	3.44
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN												
All families	**1 210**	**1 205**	**2 409**	**1 198**	**1 846**	**1 440**	**681**	**996**	**4 569**	**1 935**	**1 720**	**3 697**
With own children under 18 years	733	768	1 193	684	1 006	783	349	539	2 702	906	819	2 135
Number of children	1 767	1 801	2 724	1 548	2 355	1 778	784	1 177	6 186	1 934	1 797	5 199
Husband-wife families	**1 111**	**1 126**	**1 930**	**1 035**	**1 663**	**1 244**	**540**	**871**	**4 111**	**1 689**	**1 374**	**3 359**
With own children under 18 years	675	744	1 007	601	934	711	299	495	2 507	822	662	2 017
Number of children	1 630	1 737	2 323	1 383	2 204	1 634	673	1 088	5 776	1 766	1 470	4 938
Percent of total under 18 years	88.3	94.0	80.5	85.7	91.5	88.3	81.9	89.5	90.5	86.6	77.7	92.6
Families with other male head	**21**	**15**	**100**	**45**	**41**	**36**	**43**	**27**	**103**	**61**	**76**	**76**
With own children under 18 years	8	2	23	14	6	8	6	2	33	12	12	17
Number of children	21	2	50	39	10	15	18	3	60	20	21	27
Families with female head	**78**	**64**	**379**	**118**	**142**	**160**	**98**	**98**	**355**	**185**	**270**	**262**
With own children under 18 years	50	22	163	69	66	64	44	42	162	72	145	101
Number of children	116	62	351	126	141	129	93	86	350	148	306	234
Percent of total under 18 years	6.3	3.4	12.2	7.8	5.9	7.0	11.3	7.1	5.5	7.3	16.2	4.4
Persons under 18 years	1 847	1 847	2 886	1 614	2 408	1 851	822	1 216	6 380	2 040	1 891	5 331
MARITAL STATUS												
Male, 14 years old and over	**1 643**	**1 532**	**3 237**	**1 579**	**2 681**	**1 942**	**890**	**1 279**	**6 075**	**2 795**	**2 338**	**5 004**
Single	403	324	944	427	890	512	283	317	1 593	782	667	1 339
Married	1 171	1 151	2 038	1 076	1 694	1 297	563	892	4 264	1 809	1 465	3 462
Separated	14	6	38	19	6	27	4	7	31	52	51	34
Widowed	29	45	141	45	72	72	33	49	138	92	87	129
Divorced	40	12	114	31	25	61	11	21	80	112	119	74
Female, 14 years old and over	**1 749**	**1 701**	**3 885**	**1 695**	**3 404**	**2 159**	**986**	**1 451**	**6 627**	**3 223**	**2 582**	**5 493**
Single	395	324	913	378	1 325	478	246	328	1 508	794	576	1 354
Married	1 187	1 167	2 107	1 092	1 718	1 310	578	914	4 343	1 802	1 488	3 475
Separated	25	10	83	24	19	27	16	18	60	58	69	32
Widowed	125	183	697	176	287	288	126	178	636	528	379	540
Divorced	42	27	168	49	74	83	36	31	140	99	139	124

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of SMSA in Hampden County, Mass.—Con.							Northampton						
	Tract 8131	Tract 8132	Tract 8133	Tract 8134	Tract 8135	Tract 8136	Tract 8137	Tract 8216	Tract 8217	Tract 8218	Tract 8219	Tract 8220	Tract 8221	Tract 8222
RACE														
All persons	**6 330**	**21 717**	**15 630**	**13 029**	**4 572**	**11 984**	**7 355**	**6 641**	**3 230**	**716**	**9 964**	**2 578**	**2 004**	**4 531**
White	6 306	21 638	15 542	12 981	4 564	11 948	7 288	6 621	3 225	688	9 901	2 460	1 944	4 521
Negro	19	48	44	40	1	24	57	8	–	23	28	70	48	4
Percent Negro	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	–	0.2	0.8	0.1	–	3.2	0.3	2.7	2.4	0.1
AGE BY SEX														
Male, all ages	**3 223**	**10 627**	**7 376**	**6 324**	**2 249**	**5 972**	**3 613**	**3 176**	**1 566**	**694**	**4 568**	**141**	**962**	**2 128**
Under 5 years	295	959	548	522	258	456	259	230	124	1	291	8	5	222
3 and 4 years	148	400	260	250	119	207	105	105	52	1	104	3	2	97
5 to 9 years	350	1 070	856	707	319	788	354	322	168	3	319	7	9	234
5 years	67	188	154	118	64	120	72	59	29	1	64	2	3	53
6 years	64	210	160	142	57	149	71	70	27	1	68	–	2	51
10 to 14 years	424	1 083	935	818	300	790	408	382	174	3	343	7	11	215
14 years	90	223	201	153	51	143	82	74	37	1	79	3	3	39
15 to 19 years	309	949	730	644	173	586	300	295	147	7	435	8	24	194
15 years	70	231	191	163	43	131	62	81	39	1	70	–	1	34
16 years	62	208	193	151	40	150	73	54	36	1	66	1	2	47
17 years	67	214	159	137	40	162	59	69	29	1	69	2	8	47
18 years	52	164	119	111	29	83	61	47	25	3	102	2	9	33
19 years	58	132	68	82	21	60	45	44	18	1	128	3	4	33
20 to 24 years	285	791	260	229	69	248	254	208	132	18	594	35	43	140
20 years	50	132	83	56	8	64	51	35	23	3	146	16	11	15
21 years	70	123	43	43	7	41	44	32	30	4	101	9	9	21
25 to 34 years	376	1 540	578	665	388	584	521	365	186	52	557	32	107	292
35 to 44 years	396	1 221	1 069	825	292	879	439	323	147	155	428	19	116	249
45 to 54 years	387	1 398	1 031	914	201	879	467	404	208	235	554	14	167	233
55 to 59 years	135	533	402	316	80	263	192	165	82	65	258	6	119	107
60 to 64 years	96	403	344	213	64	188	157	146	59	40	238	2	102	80
65 to 74 years	117	454	422	304	56	191	177	216	86	69	337	3	152	99
75 years and over	53	226	201	167	49	120	85	120	53	46	214	–	107	63
Female, all ages	**3 107**	**11 090**	**8 254**	**6 705**	**2 323**	**6 012**	**3 742**	**3 465**	**1 664**	**22**	**5 396**	**2 437**	**1 042**	**2 403**
Under 5 years	310	948	486	484	241	470	259	227	120	–	306	8	7	244
3 and 4 years	114	392	229	200	107	228	111	98	51	–	120	2	2	108
5 to 9 years	345	1 017	881	702	306	631	341	294	122	1	325	10	6	271
5 years	64	199	148	122	60	116	60	48	21	–	53	1	2	52
6 years	67	208	174	148	61	122	64	59	22	–	61	1	1	47
10 to 14 years	339	1 008	907	781	272	752	343	342	157	3	316	21	5	243
14 years	61	217	183	162	66	153	56	72	21	1	76	4	2	44
15 to 19 years	307	898	988	660	169	580	319	335	164	2	500	1 223	22	188
15 years	77	217	179	144	47	167	79	77	27	–	81	6	2	40
16 years	79	198	168	167	49	145	67	48	32	–	76	2	5	38
17 years	65	166	179	146	46	113	75	80	46	1	80	33	4	47
18 years	49	152	242	117	11	85	54	67	28	–	129	567	3	32
19 years	37	165	220	86	16	70	44	63	31	1	134	615	8	31
20 to 24 years	224	961	304	305	103	245	269	271	129	2	562	985	24	182
20 years	33	148	110	69	20	40	51	54	28	–	79	433	3	32
21 years	43	170	55	66	15	51	53	57	27	–	110	417	2	32
25 to 34 years	397	1 465	804	740	420	695	483	352	168	1	468	41	59	301
35 to 44 years	412	1 303	1 133	889	299	906	441	355	193	2	434	15	89	257
45 to 54 years	378	1 455	1 091	930	206	829	497	429	221	7	671	30	214	263
55 to 59 years	113	572	410	318	62	259	217	189	99	2	347	24	142	116
60 to 64 years	90	429	368	230	63	202	157	205	68	2	342	25	114	81
65 to 74 years	117	606	536	366	95	256	258	283	114	–	631	31	185	134
75 years and over	75	428	346	300	87	187	158	183	109	–	494	24	175	123
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD														
All persons	**6 330**	**21 717**	**15 630**	**13 029**	**4 572**	**11 984**	**7 355**	**6 641**	**3 230**	**716**	**9 964**	**2 578**	**2 004**	**4 531**
In households	6 330	21 569	15 324	12 937	4 507	11 984	5 895	6 554	3 139	37	9 417	366	150	4 490
Head of household	1 806	6 843	4 414	3 685	1 222	3 320	1 824	2 142	974	11	3 835	218	54	1 345
Head of family	1 557	5 828	3 990	3 347	1 124	3 036	1 527	1 705	812	10	2 469	62	41	1 162
Primary individual	249	1 015	424	338	98	284	297	437	162	1	1 366	156	13	183
Wife of head	1 415	5 268	3 689	3 125	1 031	2 824	1 348	1 460	714	9	2 029	52	39	1 035
Other relative of head	2 979	9 279	7 033	6 050	2 230	5 775	2 647	2 869	1 412	17	3 336	84	56	2 067
Not related to head	130	179	188	77	24	65	76	83	39	–	217	12	1	43
In group quarters	–	148	306	92	65	–	1 460	87	91	679	547	2 212	1 854	41
Persons per household	3.50	3.15	3.47	3.51	3.69	3.61	3.23	3.06	3.22	3.36	2.46	1.68	2.78	3.34
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN														
All families	**1 557**	**5 828**	**3 990**	**3 347**	**1 124**	**3 036**	**1 527**	**1 705**	**812**	**10**	**2 469**	**62**	**41**	**1 162**
With own children under 18 years	991	3 156	2 346	2 015	767	1 935	842	885	452	8	1 055	37	18	688
Number of children	2 381	7 071	5 595	4 813	1 918	4 618	2 080	2 153	1 021	14	2 210	70	44	1 622
Husband-wife families	**1 415**	**5 268**	**3 689**	**3 125**	**1 031**	**2 824**	**1 348**	**1 460**	**714**	**9**	**2 029**	**52**	**39**	**1 035**
With own children under 18 years	922	2 905	2 227	1 919	717	1 842	772	782	416	8	914	31	16	624
Number of children	2 213	6 550	5 349	4 604	1 803	4 418	1 914	1 918	949	14	1 938	59	39	1 452
Percent of total under 18 years	89.1	89.5	94.1	93.5	91.9	92.9	80.5	86.9	88.4	93.3	82.7	56.2	60.0	86.3
Families with other male head	**34**	**120**	**59**	**57**	**23**	**48**	**44**	**58**	**23**	–	**70**	**1**	–	**21**
With own children under 18 years	8	30	21	15	11	16	8	16	4	–	11	1	–	7
Number of children	17	63	40	28	30	30	20	29	5	–	19	4	–	21
Families with female head	**108**	**440**	**242**	**165**	**70**	**164**	**135**	**187**	**75**	**1**	**370**	**9**	**2**	**106**
With own children under 18 years	61	221	98	81	39	77	62	87	32	–	130	5	2	57
Number of children	151	458	206	181	85	170	146	206	67	–	253	7	5	149
Percent of total under 18 years	6.1	6.3	3.6	3.7	4.3	3.6	6.1	9.3	6.2	–	10.8	6.7	7.7	8.9
Persons under 18 years	2 483	7 319	5 682	4 922	1 961	4 755	2 379	2 206	1 074	15	2 342	105	65	1 682
MARITAL STATUS														
Male, 14 years old and over	**2 244**	**7 738**	**5 238**	**4 430**	**1 423**	**4 081**	**2 674**	**2 316**	**1 137**	**688**	**3 694**	**122**	**940**	**1 496**
Single	667	1 967	1 319	1 111	316	1 063	1 116	646	332	386	1 296	61	577	368
Married	1 474	5 447	3 763	3 192	1 056	2 901	1 419	1 522	747	192	2 174	56	261	1 067
Separated	16	56	12	11	6	18	25	29	8	8	50	2	30	9
Widowed	66	144	114	94	33	65	83	84	35	33	120	3	44	35
Divorced	37	180	42	33	18	52	56	64	23	77	104	2	58	26
Female, 14 years old and over	**2 174**	**8 334**	**6 163**	**4 900**	**1 570**	**4 312**	**2 855**	**2 674**	**1 286**	**19**	**4 525**	**2 402**	**1 026**	**1 689**
Single	459	1 721	1 651	1 147	312	979	1 069	712	324	8	1 344	2 259	415	367
Married	1 483	5 509	3 807	3 217	1 079	2 927	1 454	1 543	772	9	2 206	72	380	1 076
Separated	26	78	42	31	14	33	39	32	21	–	80	7	26	19
Widowed	171	856	594	457	144	331	263	343	160	1	777	41	161	194
Divorced	61	248	111	79	35	75	69	76	30	1	198	30	70	52

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of SMSA in Hampshire County, Mass.								Part in Worcester County, Mass.	Adjacent tracts in Hampden County, Mass.	
	Tract 8209	Tract 8210	Tract 8211	Tract 8212	Tract 8213	Tract 8214	Tract 8223	Tract 8224	Tract 7611	Tract 8130	Tract 8138
RACE											
All persons	5 473	4 322	7 727	2 030	2 954	3 750	5 683	7 329	3 633	4 896	3 690
White	5 439	4 311	7 705	1 949	2 947	3 738	5 667	7 316	3 612	4 881	3 650
Negro	19	5	7	46	1	1	6	2	6	12	23
Percent Negro	0.3	0.1	0.1	2.3	–	–	0.1	–	0.2	0.2	0.6
AGE BY SEX											
Male, all ages	2 827	2 096	3 710	135	1 403	1 915	2 722	3 553	1 787	2 415	1 821
Under 5 years	273	168	282	8	88	124	211	331	163	187	150
3 and 4 years	122	73	115	1	39	53	86	130	64	88	69
5 to 9 years	343	242	346	7	133	151	225	356	190	270	209
5 years	70	35	65	2	22	25	52	70	30	58	45
6 years	76	50	69	1	33	28	37	62	39	45	41
10 to 14 years	389	257	428	14	176	147	261	334	198	282	246
14 years	71	46	93	7	40	31	50	51	37	49	46
15 to 19 years	283	222	364	16	144	227	255	324	140	205	177
15 years	76	47	97	4	24	53	67	83	35	64	44
16 years	72	47	76	2	41	47	61	70	28	44	41
17 years	57	54	86	2	37	54	56	64	34	35	34
18 years	39	46	64	4	25	40	44	64	22	40	41
19 years	39	28	41	4	17	33	27	43	21	22	17
20 to 24 years	194	82	279	17	76	230	202	264	112	125	79
20 years	29	20	49	5	16	46	33	55	21	29	15
21 years	38	13	64	7	9	74	41	37	18	22	9
25 to 34 years	374	233	386	23	144	222	262	444	202	301	225
35 to 44 years	365	278	405	9	168	175	279	374	184	282	191
45 to 54 years	292	306	522	21	213	293	445	460	226	289	194
55 to 59 years	117	110	210	4	87	102	185	195	127	120	79
60 to 64 years	78	73	173	8	62	73	119	160	84	113	100
65 to 74 years	75	93	191	3	73	90	164	190	88	170	114
75 years and over	44	32	124	5	39	81	114	121	73	71	57
Female, all ages	2 646	2 226	4 017	1 895	1 551	1 835	2 961	3 776	1 846	2 481	1 869
Under 5 years	286	162	284	3	106	126	179	303	158	191	158
3 and 4 years	116	77	113	1	49	47	66	132	74	85	68
5 to 9 years	310	257	330	10	136	150	199	294	185	287	248
5 years	58	49	55	2	24	35	29	54	40	58	52
6 years	67	52	61	2	21	28	43	64	29	49	43
10 to 14 years	295	241	385	13	172	147	275	371	173	270	196
14 years	52	53	77	4	31	31	58	86	36	60	47
15 to 19 years	255	213	381	924	141	164	272	347	154	193	131
15 years	64	56	82	5	35	42	57	70	33	53	34
16 years	66	48	86	2	27	36	50	68	36	36	41
17 years	43	46	66	24	37	28	55	73	43	39	18
18 years	45	39	79	432	27	33	56	66	21	28	21
19 years	37	24	68	461	15	25	54	70	21	37	17
20 to 24 years	189	131	300	783	95	153	230	316	123	129	95
20 years	22	28	59	365	17	35	39	62	25	34	18
21 years	39	23	71	326	24	35	59	65	22	23	10
25 to 34 years	390	248	382	36	156	196	242	406	203	298	226
35 to 44 years	358	303	452	23	184	222	318	423	195	292	211
45 to 54 years	274	315	584	24	235	271	463	482	225	280	207
55 to 59 years	105	117	233	15	78	119	176	213	112	119	105
60 to 64 years	57	75	164	29	77	67	144	152	93	108	86
65 to 74 years	74	103	289	21	101	107	237	267	129	205	127
75 years and over	53	61	233	14	70	113	226	202	96	109	79
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD											
All persons	5 473	4 322	7 727	2 030	2 954	3 750	5 683	7 329	3 633	4 896	3 690
In households	5 392	4 319	7 678	358	2 954	3 706	5 662	7 264	3 633	4 896	3 634
Head of household	1 462	1 227	2 403	173	934	1 184	1 949	2 353	1 169	1 500	1 084
Head of family	1 319	1 113	2 039	74	774	961	1 584	1 944	945	1 259	928
Primary individual	143	114	364	99	160	223	365	409	224	241	156
Wife of head	1 216	1 010	1 794	64	697	852	1 326	1 721	816	1 132	845
Other relative of head	2 656	2 053	3 437	95	1 297	1 549	2 357	3 111	1 606	2 211	1 630
Not related to head	58	29	44	26	26	121	30	79	42	53	75
In group quarters	81	3	49	1 672	–	44	21	65	–	–	56
Persons per household	3.69	3.52	3.20	2.07	3.16	3.13	2.91	3.09	3.11	3.26	3.35
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN											
All families	1 319	1 113	2 039	74	774	961	1 584	1 944	945	1 259	928
With own children under 18 years	860	651	1 044	32	413	483	756	1 027	492	663	504
Number of children	2 168	1 572	2 465	69	982	1 073	1 638	2 308	1 196	1 651	1 304
Husband-wife families	1 216	1 010	1 794	64	697	852	1 326	1 721	816	1 132	845
With own children under 18 years	801	604	962	29	391	450	672	935	442	615	467
Number of children	2 040	1 464	2 289	64	940	1 015	1 469	2 125	1 090	1 528	1 213
Percent of total under 18 years	89.7	90.1	89.8	68.1	92.9	91.9	86.6	87.9	85.4	86.9	85.5
Families with other male head	35	24	56	2	20	37	63	48	38	35	27
With own children under 18 years	10	3	10	2	3	5	5	17	11	10	6
Number of children	10	4	20	4	3	11	5	35	24	26	11
Families with female head	68	79	189	8	57	72	195	175	91	92	56
With own children under 18 years	49	44	72	1	19	28	79	75	39	38	31
Number of children	118	104	156	1	39	47	164	148	82	97	80
Percent of total under 18 years	5.2	6.4	6.1	1.1	3.9	4.3	9.7	6.1	6.4	5.5	5.6
Persons under 18 years	2 274	1 625	2 548	94	1 012	1 105	1 696	2 417	1 276	1 758	1 419
MARITAL STATUS											
Male, 14 years old and over	1 893	1 475	2 747	113	1 046	1 524	2 075	2 583	1 273	1 725	1 262
Single	575	392	747	44	287	577	586	652	350	440	318
Married	1 258	1 035	1 866	66	720	888	1 374	1 788	845	1 189	883
Separated	18	6	16	1	4	9	13	26	10	11	14
Widowed	35	38	90	1	25	44	79	75	45	52	44
Divorced	25	10	44	2	14	15	36	68	33	44	17
Female, 14 years old and over	1 807	1 619	3 095	1 873	1 168	1 443	2 366	2 894	1 366	1 793	1 314
Single	399	391	722	1 767	286	358	555	671	281	357	249
Married	1 274	1 069	1 901	72	727	886	1 395	1 812	860	1 187	889
Separated	18	10	37	1	6	6	29	37	18	12	14
Widowed	105	132	399	19	131	180	341	332	182	208	141
Divorced	29	27	73	15	24	19	75	79	43	41	35

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Adjacent tracts in Hampshire County, Mass.											
	Tract 8201	Tract 8202	Tract 8203	Tract 8204	Tract 8205	Tract 8206	Tract 8207	Tract 8208	Tract 8215	Tract 8225	Tract 8226	Tract 8227
RACE												
All persons	**8 187**	**5 936**	**14 053**	**144**	**6 905**	**849**	**2 027**	**3 290**	**2 825**	**3 069**	**5 915**	**1 849**
White	8 164	5 865	13 595	108	6 537	799	1 974	3 214	2 824	3 063	5 879	1 845
Negro	2	63	288	19	187	41	29	23	–	–	18	–
Percent Negro	–	1.1	2.0	13.2	2.7	4.8	1.4	0.7	–	–	0.3	–
AGE BY SEX												
Male, all ages	**3 974**	**3 002**	**7 252**	**75**	**3 563**	**800**	**1 036**	**1 664**	**1 374**	**1 511**	**2 943**	**932**
Under 5 years	342	210	177	9	220	1	131	158	104	140	255	78
3 and 4 years	153	85	59	1	78	–	56	66	49	59	108	28
5 to 9 years	365	301	175	11	234	7	104	209	146	170	385	91
5 years	73	47	24	3	39	3	14	45	33	37	77	15
6 years	71	52	45	1	46	1	24	50	28	33	74	24
10 to 14 years	379	321	184	2	243	2	64	216	151	183	353	100
14 years	86	71	43	1	44	1	7	40	29	42	54	22
15 to 19 years	317	324	2 726	5	406	413	59	148	126	130	256	74
15 years	69	71	29	–	35	1	16	29	25	40	58	20
16 years	68	70	27	–	48	1	10	30	26	31	64	18
17 years	84	64	45	–	47	8	9	39	34	23	56	6
18 years	54	60	1 118	1	49	206	10	26	23	23	45	23
19 years	42	59	1 507	4	227	197	14	24	18	13	33	7
20 to 24 years	264	304	2 854	8	937	357	188	92	77	89	159	41
20 years	48	60	1 217	2	289	152	15	28	20	22	28	7
21 years	52	62	854	4	337	127	56	13	14	21	27	4
25 to 34 years	449	437	570	25	518	11	227	221	170	210	369	98
35 to 44 years	393	335	204	10	277	3	96	239	151	169	301	107
45 to 54 years	586	338	157	–	265	–	74	178	196	187	332	110
55 to 59 years	308	123	62	2	118	1	30	73	79	75	121	52
60 to 64 years	214	114	47	3	107	1	25	44	61	61	130	36
65 to 74 years	241	127	55	–	146	4	20	62	52	70	186	97
75 years and over	116	68	41	–	92	–	18	24	61	27	96	48
Female, all ages	**4 213**	**2 934**	**6 801**	**69**	**3 342**	**49**	**991**	**1 626**	**1 451**	**1 558**	**2 972**	**917**
Under 5 years	309	205	178	8	182	2	111	167	106	167	247	62
3 and 4 years	136	91	64	4	60	1	39	63	36	63	100	26
5 to 9 years	376	287	150	11	217	2	89	187	129	166	328	93
5 years	73	53	23	1	46	–	18	18	25	25	57	15
6 years	72	60	35	1	42	–	25	46	26	33	69	21
10 to 14 years	348	322	166	3	205	4	71	167	135	187	331	86
14 years	70	73	26	–	48	1	13	27	24	40	56	20
15 to 19 years	307	262	2 844	1	234	11	58	125	114	117	249	75
15 years	70	50	26	–	45	1	12	24	23	25	64	19
16 years	61	61	32	–	39	–	12	29	22	24	59	12
17 years	58	55	51	–	36	–	13	33	19	24	45	23
18 years	60	57	1 306	1	37	1	7	23	23	26	43	11
19 years	58	39	1 429	–	77	9	14	16	27	18	38	10
20 to 24 years	307	290	2 460	4	708	15	168	108	105	93	188	40
20 years	69	52	1 185	1	163	7	17	23	23	20	35	8
21 years	43	60	784	–	252	7	40	21	23	15	36	4
25 to 34 years	416	365	371	28	410	5	198	244	167	225	374	127
35 to 44 years	429	334	200	4	305	3	100	234	163	174	314	90
45 to 54 years	657	364	158	1	316	2	77	165	222	175	333	109
55 to 59 years	264	131	67	4	139	–	35	60	73	68	149	44
60 to 64 years	228	110	54	1	131	–	28	53	65	54	121	46
65 to 74 years	319	159	92	4	244	4	36	74	96	83	183	84
75 years and over	253	105	61	–	251	1	20	42	76	49	155	61
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD												
All persons	**8 187**	**5 936**	**14 053**	**144**	**6 905**	**849**	**2 027**	**3 290**	**2 825**	**3 069**	**5 915**	**1 849**
In households	8 161	4 611	4 216	133	5 751	50	2 021	3 283	2 825	3 069	5 832	1 849
Head of household	2 791	1 434	1 414	54	2 159	18	676	930	868	868	1 729	614
Head of family	2 219	1 160	994	36	1 407	13	537	829	748	778	1 449	481
Primary individual	572	274	420	18	752	5	139	101	120	90	280	133
Wife of head	1 915	1 018	907	33	1 251	11	496	762	659	717	1 316	446
Other relative of head	3 407	2 056	1 379	44	1 934	21	738	1 533	1 288	1 460	2 700	750
Not related to head	48	103	516	2	407	–	111	58	10	24	87	39
In group quarters	26	1 325	9 837	11	1 154	799	6	7	–	–	83	–
Persons per household	2.92	3.22	2.98	2.46	2.66	2.78	2.99	3.53	3.25	3.54	3.37	3.01
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN												
All families	**2 219**	**1 160**	**994**	**36**	**1 407**	**13**	**537**	**829**	**748**	**778**	**1 449**	**481**
With own children under 18 years	1 082	649	536	21	694	8	318	543	384	476	832	229
Number of children	2 446	1 525	1 168	43	1 478	20	630	1 263	890	1 148	2 152	581
Husband-wife families	**1 915**	**1 018**	**907**	**33**	**1 251**	**11**	**496**	**762**	**659**	**717**	**1 316**	**446**
With own children under 18 years	986	588	490	18	631	7	291	509	369	452	781	221
Number of children	2 254	1 406	1 060	38	1 350	19	568	1 192	862	1 092	2 042	565
Percent of total under 18 years	89.1	69.7	85.5	86.4	87.0	65.5	88.5	92.5	93.7	92.5	91.0	92.9
Families with other male head	**90**	**37**	**17**	–	**34**	–	**6**	**17**	**27**	**24**	**40**	**19**
With own children under 18 years	16	13	1	–	9	–	2	4	1	5	8	2
Number of children	31	20	1	–	19	–	3	9	3	7	14	3
Families with female head	**214**	**105**	**70**	**3**	**122**	**2**	**35**	**50**	**62**	**37**	**93**	**16**
With own children under 18 years	80	48	45	3	54	1	25	30	14	19	43	6
Number of children	161	99	107	5	109	1	59	62	25	49	96	13
Percent of total under 18 years	6.4	4.9	8.6	11.4	7.0	3.4	9.2	4.8	2.7	4.2	4.3	2.1
Persons under 18 years	2 529	2 017	1 240	44	1 551	29	642	1 288	920	1 180	2 245	608
MARITAL STATUS												
Male, 14 years old and over	**2 974**	**2 241**	**6 759**	**54**	**2 910**	**791**	**744**	**1 121**	**1 002**	**1 060**	**2 004**	**685**
Single	811	1 074	5 760	21	1 488	780	228	305	262	293	511	176
Married	2 002	1 070	961	33	1 324	11	500	784	690	732	1 377	466
Separated	29	18	10	–	17	–	–	5	10	4	15	7
Widowed	104	47	21	–	56	–	12	15	38	22	80	25
Divorced	57	50	17	–	42	–	4	17	12	13	36	18
Female, 14 years old and over	**3 250**	**2 193**	**6 333**	**47**	**2 786**	**42**	**733**	**1 132**	**1 105**	**1 078**	**2 122**	**696**
Single	704	862	5 219	7	1 024	28	156	246	269	235	442	134
Married	2 031	1 077	954	33	1 337	11	515	789	689	741	1 376	473
Separated	47	13	15	–	37	–	12	6	6	12	13	7
Widowed	438	180	107	1	331	3	36	74	133	83	247	77
Divorced	77	74	53	6	94	–	26	23	14	19	57	12

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Total SMSA	Part in Tolland County, Conn.	Part in Hampden County, Mass.						Part in Hampshire County, Mass.			Part in Worcester County, Mass.
			Total	Chicopee	Holyoke	Spring-field	West-field	Balance	Total	North-ampton	Balance	
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN												
All persons	**529 890**	**6 893**	**450 418**	**66 676**	**50 051**	**163 916**	**31 433**	**138 342**	**68 943**	**29 643**	**39 300**	**3 636**
Native of native parentage	361 247	5 311	305 293	43 050	31 942	110 756	22 267	97 278	48 082	20 646	27 436	2 561
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	129 374	1 296	110 244	18 196	14 071	38 473	7 196	32 308	17 003	7 250	9 753	831
Foreign born	39 269	286	34 881	5 430	4 038	14 687	1 970	8 756	3 858	1 747	2 111	244
Foreign stock	**168 643**	**1 582**	**145 125**	**23 626**	**18 109**	**53 160**	**9 166**	**41 064**	**20 861**	**8 997**	**11 864**	**1 075**
United Kingdom	12 428	184	10 670	1 051	1 331	3 938	917	3 433	1 560	623	937	14
Ireland (Eire)	16 525	60	14 720	923	3 442	6 998	721	2 636	1 736	1 081	655	9
Sweden	2 313	109	2 040	43	57	959	103	878	159	77	82	5
Germany	7 376	76	5 986	878	901	2 050	551	1 606	1 306	435	871	8
Poland	32 564	180	26 184	7 966	3 550	5 694	2 214	6 760	5 620	2 435	3 185	580
Czechoslovakia	1 583	–	1 343	131	111	251	535	315	240	83	157	–
Austria	2 645	38	2 033	350	395	486	198	604	574	180	394	–
Hungary	368	14	311	36	34	101	18	122	43	–	43	–
U.S.S.R.	6 659	25	6 096	199	530	3 258	210	1 899	530	313	217	8
Italy	18 256	183	17 023	573	537	8 794	856	6 263	1 037	690	347	13
Canada	43 065	464	36 649	8 413	5 586	12 584	1 618	8 448	5 620	2 116	3 504	332
Mexico	233	–	217	49	26	100	5	37	16	7	9	–
Cuba	290	–	284	46	34	148	–	56	6	–	6	–
Other America	1 684	–	1 596	76	26	1 012	26	456	88	40	48	–
All other and not reported	22 654	249	19 973	2 892	1 549	6 787	1 194	7 551	2 326	917	1 409	106
Persons of Spanish language[1]	10 350	36	9 913	899	1 870	5 456	819	869	401	180	221	–
Other persons of Spanish surname[1]	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	8 331	26	8 015	660	1 666	4 592	637	460	290	162	128	–
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	6 886	6	6 624	425	1 496	4 000	518	185	256	144	112	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	**156 947**	**1 989**	**131 543**	**19 188**	**13 225**	**47 117**	**9 805**	**42 208**	**22 337**	**9 378**	**12 959**	**1 078**
Nursery school	2 422	58	2 123	248	261	614	136	864	230	73	157	11
Public	533	4	499	70	101	168	32	128	30	7	23	–
Kindergarten	8 273	91	7 073	1 070	757	2 828	643	1 775	963	421	542	146
Public	6 928	77	5 851	956	587	2 541	637	1 130	854	387	467	146
Elementary	84 283	1 214	72 805	10 904	7 687	25 101	5 017	24 096	9 660	3 438	6 222	604
Public	69 110	1 214	59 181	8 077	5 685	19 260	4 468	21 691	8 111	2 871	5 240	604
High school	38 787	478	33 021	4 863	3 197	11 554	2 128	11 279	5 072	1 866	3 206	216
Public	32 376	427	27 301	3 993	2 418	9 077	1 824	9 989	4 456	1 542	2 914	192
College	23 182	148	16 521	2 103	1 323	7 020	1 881	4 194	6 412	3 580	2 832	101
Percent enrolled in school by age:												
16 and 17 years	91.8	91.1	91.3	94.7	86.8	89.0	93.8	93.6	95.4	93.8	96.4	80.8
18 and 19 years	63.9	43.9	60.9	50.5	53.7	60.5	73.5	66.1	75.3	79.4	70.8	67.5
20 and 21 years	40.7	29.9	35.6	23.2	29.3	40.7	59.5	31.2	63.0	72.4	54.3	28.1
22 to 24 years	15.8	5.3	15.1	10.6	17.2	17.6	14.5	13.9	21.4	24.6	18.7	16.1
25 to 34 years	6.8	4.5	6.2	6.4	4.6	6.6	6.2	6.2	11.5	13.9	9.7	5.2
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	11.8	14.5	12.7	11.3	17.6	15.5	7.2	9.2	7.2	9.1	5.5	20.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Persons, 25 years old and over	**291 524**	**3 945**	**248 083**	**35 411**	**28 713**	**90 867**	**16 739**	**76 353**	**37 536**	**16 675**	**20 861**	**1 960**
No school years completed	5 389	6	4 732	679	463	1 610	321	1 659	611	303	308	40
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	7 689	25	6 846	1 135	915	2 870	299	1 627	732	397	335	86
5 to 7 years	29 186	258	25 268	4 896	3 980	9 491	1 475	5 426	3 399	1 503	1 896	261
8 years	30 981	475	25 563	4 605	3 603	9 270	1 881	6 204	4 604	2 114	2 490	339
High school: 1 to 3 years	62 390	748	53 178	8 535	6 293	21 521	2 974	13 855	8 091	3 591	4 500	373
4 years	100 425	1 428	86 796	11 063	8 902	31 757	6 295	28 779	11 584	4 612	6 972	617
College: 1 to 3 years	27 278	453	22 437	2 389	2 368	7 514	1 596	8 570	4 225	1 977	2 248	163
4 years or more	28 186	552	23 263	2 109	2 189	6 834	1 898	10 233	4 290	2 178	2 112	81
Median school years completed	12.1	12.3	12.1	11.2	11.6	12.0	12.2	12.3	12.1	12.1	12.1	11.0
Percent high school graduates	53.5	61.7	53.4	43.9	46.9	50.7	58.5	62.3	53.5	52.6	54.3	43.9
CHILDREN EVER BORN												
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	**27 666**	**424**	**23 744**	**3 574**	**2 136**	**8 139**	**1 498**	**8 397**	**3 355**	**1 237**	**2 118**	**143**
Children ever born	85 975	1 296	73 987	10 924	7 366	25 903	4 579	25 215	10 161	3 720	6 441	531
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 108	3 057	3 116	3 057	3 449	3 183	3 057	3 003	3 029	3 007	3 041	3 713
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970[2]	**487 429**	**6 408**	**413 468**	**61 050**	**45 826**	**150 485**	**28 655**	**127 452**	**64 248**	**27 857**	**36 391**	**3 305**
Same house as in 1970	285 426	3 227	242 025	34 173	25 816	85 647	17 182	79 207	38 166	15 339	22 827	2 008
Different house:												
In central city of this SMSA	72 610	–	69 979	11 266	11 080	35 910	1 348	10 375	2 524	445	2 079	107
In other part of this SMSA	45 184	881	32 792	1 663	1 812	5 358	5 653	18 306	10 789	6 182	4 607	722
Outside this SMSA	50 612	1 800	39 901	8 840	3 346	12 598	2 832	12 285	8 641	4 437	4 204	270
North and West	42 342	1 705	32 913	6 313	2 824	10 115	2 599	11 062	7 490	3 806	3 684	234
South	8 270	95	6 988	2 527	522	2 483	233	1 223	1 151	631	520	36
Abroad	8 749	10	7 997	2 111	940	3 111	468	1 367	736	381	355	6
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK												
All workers	**209 615**	**2 153**	**178 386**	**28 062**	**19 059**	**63 296**	**12 321**	**55 648**	**27 578**	**11 401**	**16 177**	**1 498**
Private auto: Driver	144 167	1 590	123 209	19 460	11 640	40 315	9 118	42 676	18 432	7 014	11 418	936
Passenger	29 709	317	25 522	4 244	2 828	9 414	1 621	7 415	3 645	1 540	2 105	225
Bus or streetcar	9 983	8	9 575	1 132	944	6 369	108	1 022	336	128	208	64
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	141	–	117	–	25	41	–	51	24	5	19	–
Walked to work	18 529	91	14 858	2 506	3 195	5 681	1 025	2 451	3 356	1 895	1 461	224
Worked at home	3 460	97	2 429	262	220	671	165	1 111	900	370	530	34
Other	3 626	50	2 676	458	207	805	284	922	885	449	436	15
Inside SMSA	172 183	921	148 430	24 390	16 230	52 529	10 437	44 844	22 051	9 019	13 032	781
Springfield city, Mass.—central business district	6 398	24	6 284	379	180	3 564	148	2 013	90	25	65	–
Remainder of Springfield city, Mass.	60 669	241	58 926	4 570	1 178	36 286	930	15 962	1 433	385	1 048	69
Chicopee city, Mass.	22 231	13	20 718	13 353	1 583	3 211	260	2 311	1 461	209	1 252	39
Holyoke city, Mass.	19 920	–	16 737	2 979	11 220	985	345	1 208	3 150	219	2 931	33
Remainder of Hampden County, Mass., inner ring	37 731	198	36 458	2 186	985	7 600	8 239	17 448	1 003	229	774	72
Hampshire County, Mass., inner ring	8 738	14	2 538	706	773	343	328	388	6 154	475	5 679	32
Hampshire and Hampden Counties, Mass., outer ring	15 433	18	6 514	204	311	506	181	5 312	8 760	7 477	1 283	141
Worcester County, Mass.	520	–	125	–	–	–	–	125	–	–	–	395
Tolland County, Conn.	543	413	130	13	–	34	6	77	–	–	–	–
Outside SMSA	24 127	1 067	18 758	1 952	1 408	5 781	1 382	8 235	3 706	1 523	2 183	596
Place of work not reported	13 305	165	11 198	1 720	1 421	4 986	502	2 569	1 821	859	962	121

[1]See text for definition. [2]Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Part in Talland County, Conn.		Chicopee								
	Tract 5381	Tract 5382	Tract 8105	Tract 8106	Tract 8107	Tract 8108	Tract 8109	Tract 8110	Tract 8111	Tract 8112	Tract 8113
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN											
All persons	**1 010**	**5 883**	**8 734**	**5 921**	**6 889**	**4 087**	**7 932**	**5 929**	**10 209**	**6 704**	**10 271**
Native of native parentage	937	4 374	7 568	4 112	4 060	2 013	4 031	3 656	6 217	4 297	7 096
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	73	1 223	870	1 414	2 186	1 610	2 723	1 815	3 033	1 987	2 558
Foreign born	–	286	296	395	643	464	1 178	458	959	420	617
Foreign stock	**73**	**1 509**	**1 166**	**1 809**	**2 829**	**2 074**	**3 901**	**2 273**	**3 992**	**2 407**	**3 175**
United Kingdom	5	179	215	112	131	46	75	28	166	82	196
Ireland (Eire)	10	50	57	49	196	62	186	64	93	99	117
Sweden	–	109	13	13	–	–	–	5	–	5	7
Germany	5	71	203	114	66	43	12	56	100	82	202
Poland	6	174	16	602	1 159	1 429	1 979	695	1 075	293	718
Czechoslovakia	–	–	35	18	27	–	–	6	5	6	34
Austria	–	38	7	28	21	52	34	51	57	28	72
Hungary	–	14	6	–	7	–	12	–	6	5	–
U.S.S.R.	–	25	–	6	56	16	7	8	33	23	50
Italy	15	168	64	40	54	–	92	36	85	77	125
Canada	6	458	162	583	914	300	845	1 065	1 877	1 421	1 246
Mexico	–	–	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	17	12
Cuba	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	46	–	–
Other America	–	–	65	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–
All other and not reported	26	223	303	244	198	126	659	259	438	269	396
Persons of Spanish language[1]	11	25	367	49	53	39	151	6	124	71	39
Other persons of Spanish surname[1]	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	11	15	251	20	46	8	151	6	124	29	25
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	6	–	145	8	27	–	151	27	58	9	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	**65**	**1 924**	**2 949**	**1 856**	**1 763**	**748**	**2 151**	**1 734**	**2 715**	**2 082**	**3 190**
Nursery school	–	58	66	19	22	4	6	21	8	32	70
Public	–	4	6	–	–	4	–	6	–	21	33
Kindergarten	–	91	178	145	75	35	123	79	199	81	155
Public	–	77	178	120	75	31	109	53	191	56	143
Elementary	8	1 206	1 913	1 043	1 000	376	956	971	1 618	1 157	1 870
Public	8	1 206	1 838	817	769	190	601	561	1 025	756	1 520
High school	5	473	474	420	487	208	535	578	688	656	817
Public	–	427	451	370	421	143	407	418	553	512	718
College	52	96	318	229	179	125	531	85	202	156	278
Percent enrolled in school by age:											
16 and 17 years	–	91.1	99.9	99.9	82.9	98.0	99.7	87.9	87.7	99.9	95.6
18 and 19 years	–	47.6	17.3	49.4	56.8	43.9	65.6	55.3	44.7	72.6	56.9
20 and 21 years	–	48.2	9.0	19.5	14.4	68.8	59.5	16.8	8.9	23.1	17.6
22 to 24 years	9.6	–	8.1	22.1	10.4	8.2	8.9	4.6	10.1	14.5	12.8
25 to 34 years	7.3	2.5	8.9	8.8	8.6	1.8	9.3	4.3	3.3	4.8	4.6
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	75.9	4.5	4.8	11.1	20.3	8.8	11.8	11.3	12.6	15.0	10.5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons, 25 years old and over	**720**	**3 225**	**3 339**	**3 047**	**4 082**	**2 755**	**4 807**	**3 175**	**5 451**	**3 464**	**5 291**
No school years completed	–	6	24	31	97	90	217	27	86	22	85
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	–	25	5	60	150	186	291	87	228	60	68
5 to 7 years	24	234	36	423	547	497	856	406	1 012	530	589
8 years	89	386	99	357	585	389	603	663	843	484	582
High school: 1 to 3 years	267	481	405	809	1 070	589	1 086	862	1 393	1 031	1 290
4 years	276	1 152	1 738	944	1 204	670	1 198	906	1 523	1 134	1 746
College: 1 to 3 years	53	400	508	260	220	159	246	83	259	119	535
4 years or more	11	541	524	163	209	175	310	141	107	84	396
Median school years completed	11.8	12.4	12.6	11.4	10.9	10.1	10.2	10.4	10.2	10.9	12.0
Percent high school graduates	47.2	64.9	83.0	44.9	40.0	36.4	36.5	35.6	34.7	38.6	50.6
CHILDREN EVER BORN											
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	–	**424**	**482**	**279**	**359**	**157**	**340**	**368**	**555**	**379**	**655**
Children ever born	–	1 296	1 641	866	1 008	458	935	1 099	1 726	1 144	2 047
Per 1,000 women ever married	–	3 057	3 405	3 104	2 808	2 917	2 750	2 986	3 110	3 018	3 125
RESIDENCE IN 1965											
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970[2]	**1 010**	**5 398**	**7 873**	**5 295**	**6 431**	**3 887**	**7 477**	**5 468**	**9 177**	**6 122**	**9 320**
Same house as in 1970	293	2 934	223	2 486	4 373	2 360	5 315	3 931	6 014	3 873	5 598
Different house:											
In central city of this SMSA	–	–	194	1 457	1 319	1 013	1 134	957	1 935	1 354	1 903
In other part of this SMSA	20	861	195	269	143	84	109	90	322	228	223
Outside this SMSA	446	1 354	5 716	453	266	111	391	195	314	350	1 044
North and West	410	1 295	3 825	420	189	103	379	148	218	314	717
South	36	59	1 891	33	77	8	12	47	96	36	327
Abroad	–	10	1 002	278	102	39	293	73	96	71	157
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK											
All workers	**6**	**2 147**	**4 082**	**2 506**	**2 978**	**1 808**	**3 377**	**2 364**	**3 907**	**2 674**	**4 366**
Private auto: Driver	–	1 590	2 624	1 873	1 964	1 150	1 979	1 887	2 557	1 986	3 440
Passenger	–	317	579	361	646	278	543	282	658	371	526
Bus or streetcar	–	8	179	118	112	108	125	43	309	73	65
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Walked to work	–	91	545	82	192	208	643	123	344	151	218
Worked at home	–	97	7	42	30	13	52	15	9	44	50
Other	6	44	148	30	34	51	35	14	30	49	67
Inside SMSA	–	921	3 721	1 915	2 683	1 599	2 665	2 135	3 424	2 431	3 817
Springfield city, Mass.—central business district	–	24	8	43	107	29	48	40	43	–	61
Remainder of Springfield city, Mass.	–	241	42	502	755	522	705	441	605	323	675
Chicopee city, Mass.	–	13	3 585	831	1 335	830	1 432	1 050	1 562	1 185	1 543
Holyoke city, Mass.	–	–	57	175	79	43	106	242	758	538	981
Remainder of Hampden County, Mass., inner ring	–	198	20	305	355	151	287	278	311	247	232
Hampshire County, Mass., inner ring	–	14	9	32	25	16	58	62	92	97	315
Hampshire and Hampden Counties, Mass., outer ring	–	18	–	27	27	8	29	15	47	41	10
Worcester County, Mass.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Talland County, Conn.	–	413	–	–	–	–	–	7	6	–	–
Outside SMSA	6	1 061	151	293	201	91	386	153	202	121	354
Place of work not reported	–	165	210	298	94	118	326	76	281	122	195

[1]See text for definition. [2]Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

	Holyoke								Springfield				
	Tract 8114	Tract 8115	Tract 8116	Tract 8117	Tract 8118	Tract 8119	Tract 8120	Tract 8121	Tract 8001	Tract 8002	Tract 8003	Tract 8004	Tract 8005
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN													
All persons	**4 690**	**4 184**	**6 747**	**3 471**	**5 042**	**4 476**	**8 300**	**13 141**	**8 258**	**8 817**	**4 815**	**7 110**	**3 958**
Native of native parentage	3 364	2 732	4 234	1 659	3 173	3 061	5 100	8 619	4 659	5 769	2 760	3 624	1 801
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	957	1 066	1 932	1 226	1 478	1 206	2 576	3 630	2 202	2 427	1 530	2 506	1 488
Foreign born	369	386	581	586	391	209	624	892	1 397	621	525	980	669
Foreign stock	**1 326**	**1 452**	**2 513**	**1 812**	**1 869**	**1 415**	**3 200**	**4 522**	**3 599**	**3 048**	**2 055**	**3 486**	**2 157**
United Kingdom	19	19	214	12	135	148	392	392	259	250	107	185	116
Ireland (Eire)	153	34	363	287	645	226	714	1 020	151	436	448	1 184	513
Sweden	–	7	–	–	11	–	25	14	10	64	58	25	15
Germany	40	51	90	47	67	69	144	393	149	121	55	94	30
Poland	164	208	360	1 012	337	345	488	636	1 026	398	293	284	211
Czechoslovakia	4	–	21	–	19	35	13	19	15	21	26	32	–
Austria	21	29	30	38	29	25	68	155	31	42	15	14	13
Hungary	–	–	7	–	7	–	–	20	–	7	–	–	–
U.S.S.R.	5	12	33	–	7	165	157	151	42	88	66	81	98
Italy	35	8	91	18	64	62	107	152	79	423	328	584	65
Canada	715	990	1 148	315	391	249	772	1 006	791	705	426	671	687
Mexico	–	–	–	–	–	–	26	–	13	6	–	–	–
Cuba	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	34	–	15	49	–	–
Other America	12	–	–	–	–	–	8	6	25	–	12	20	–
All other and not reported	158	94	156	83	157	91	286	524	1 008	472	172	312	409
Persons of Spanish language[1]	926	287	252	125	42	–	92	146	44	40	90	–	88
Other persons of Spanish surname[1]	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	909	280	243	75	22	–	33	104	29	33	65	–	51
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	893	287	226	49	–	–	–	41	–	–	–	–	36
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT													
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	**1 353**	**916**	**1 444**	**686**	**1 214**	**1 477**	**2 231**	**3 904**	**2 050**	**2 435**	**1 308**	**2 035**	**1 125**
Nursery school	44	30	17	–	25	43	63	39	50	36	13	7	–
Public	44	30	6	–	–	–	7	14	–	–	–	7	–
Kindergarten	144	46	114	43	59	66	117	168	134	155	130	99	44
Public	108	46	88	34	40	59	92	120	134	135	55	71	37
Elementary	940	662	828	400	684	766	1 110	2 297	1 208	1 336	630	1 138	593
Public	687	640	568	193	527	678	853	1 539	868	996	416	617	185
High school	188	164	352	208	337	446	585	917	534	712	410	606	353
Public	128	125	264	136	212	329	495	729	439	597	262	486	187
College	37	14	133	35	109	156	356	483	124	196	125	185	135
Percent enrolled in school by age:													
16 and 17 years	56.0	83.3	73.4	98.3	75.8	99.6	98.1	89.8	80.5	92.5	99.9	82.7	96.0
18 and 19 years	29.4	22.2	34.9	41.1	43.0	62.5	86.2	64.9	44.2	55.3	40.1	62.9	65.8
20 and 21 years	8.3	–	15.9	11.3	38.9	35.0	41.2	49.0	13.1	18.1	15.1	47.6	65.5
22 to 24 years	2.6	–	18.8	12.1	10.4	30.9	20.5	28.2	1.8	16.1	33.3	4.5	7.6
25 to 34 years	1.3	2.6	1.8	4.0	7.9	3.2	6.9	5.4	7.5	2.6	4.7	5.9	–
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	44.4	47.2	34.1	24.2	12.5	3.7	4.6	6.5	22.4	10.3	13.8	11.1	1.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
Persons, 25 years old and over	**2 219**	**2 200**	**3 860**	**2 331**	**3 036**	**2 517**	**4 987**	**7 563**	**4 655**	**4 997**	**2 956**	**4 085**	**2 352**
No school years completed	43	50	57	55	47	6	114	91	136	24	39	81	32
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	92	171	164	152	81	34	67	154	281	62	78	67	77
5 to 7 years	573	600	738	563	268	70	452	716	771	341	430	537	358
8 years	389	419	729	449	365	127	449	676	602	510	374	565	233
High school: 1 to 3 years	627	564	1 086	485	664	346	907	1 614	1 108	1 495	675	883	438
4 years	400	319	842	466	1 094	913	1 938	2 930	1 333	1 964	1 057	1 623	712
College: 1 to 3 years	61	54	146	80	299	392	590	746	298	383	170	219	204
4 years or more	34	23	98	81	218	629	470	636	126	218	133	110	298
Median school years completed	9.1	8.7	9.7	8.9	12.1	12.7	12.3	12.2	10.5	12.0	11.5	11.7	12.1
Percent high school graduates	22.3	18.0	28.1	26.9	53.1	76.8	60.1	57.0	37.7	51.3	46.0	47.8	51.6
CHILDREN EVER BORN													
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	**183**	**135**	**230**	**137**	**183**	**268**	**298**	**702**	**445**	**466**	**279**	**376**	**188**
Children ever born	784	435	801	455	649	862	998	2 382	1 345	1 328	780	1 121	583
Per 1,000 women ever married	4 284	3 222	3 483	3 321	3 546	3 216	3 349	3 393	3 022	2 850	2 796	2 981	3 101
RESIDENCE IN 1965													
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970[2]	**4 139**	**3 628**	**6 153**	**3 251**	**4 627**	**4 203**	**7 669**	**12 156**	**7 533**	**8 166**	**4 564**	**6 562**	**3 724**
Same house as in 1970	1 683	1 646	2 813	2 033	2 798	2 545	4 526	7 772	4 746	5 531	3 313	4 469	2 490
Different house:													
In central city of this SMSA	1 280	1 100	1 915	663	1 121	743	1 757	2 501	851	1 499	783	1 524	727
In other part of this SMSA	64	115	287	98	241	182	352	473	708	228	93	106	110
Outside this SMSA	444	319	608	198	305	452	553	467	367	498	211	244	97
North and West	381	249	507	173	245	377	438	454	305	353	181	188	97
South	63	70	101	25	60	75	115	13	62	145	30	56	–
Abroad	544	141	88	34	12	35	71	15	608	71	5	41	67
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK													
All workers	**1 447**	**1 256**	**2 478**	**1 346**	**2 050**	**1 775**	**3 393**	**5 314**	**3 624**	**3 921**	**2 146**	**2 688**	**1 610**
Private auto: Driver	599	472	1 120	641	1 197	1 372	2 363	3 876	2 219	2 807	1 412	1 659	1 056
Passenger	250	125	461	158	398	247	514	675	789	608	315	455	226
Bus or streetcar	71	48	212	121	111	54	143	184	190	269	277	432	168
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	–	–	20	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	5	–	–
Walked to work	503	590	632	383	296	56	334	401	384	163	129	91	110
Worked at home	16	6	8	37	–	15	15	123	29	43	8	20	7
Other	8	15	25	6	48	26	24	55	13	31	–	31	43
Inside SMSA	1 330	925	2 110	1 069	1 658	1 541	2 982	4 615	3 050	3 395	1 663	2 397	1 303
Springfield city, Mass.—central business district	7	–	14	–	13	47	23	76	117	200	136	185	136
Remainder of Springfield city, Mass.	64	68	128	58	139	96	254	371	2 175	2 322	1 225	1 606	916
Chicopee city, Mass.	127	56	280	156	181	95	280	408	234	315	102	173	126
Holyoke city, Mass.	972	698	1 539	727	1 103	1 058	2 009	3 114	42	127	9	34	15
Remainder of Hampden County, Mass., inner ring	16	48	89	38	115	103	233	343	387	389	191	378	103
Hampshire County, Mass., inner ring	137	48	53	63	78	99	103	192	6	23	–	14	–
Hampshire and Hampden Counties, Mass., outer ring	7	7	7	27	29	43	80	111	82	19	–	7	7
Worcester County, Mass.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tolland County, Conn.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–
Outside SMSA	66	78	182	101	213	163	266	339	245	395	105	171	152
Place of work not reported	51	253	186	176	179	71	145	360	329	131	378	120	155

[1]See text for definition. [2]Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Springfield—Con.													
	Tract 8006	Tract 8007	Tract 8008	Tract 8009	Tract 8010	Tract 8011.01	Tract 8011.02	Tract 8012	Tract 8013	Tract 8014	Tract 8015.01	Tract 8015.02	Tract 8015.03	Tract 8016.01
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN														
All persons	**3 912**	**3 244**	**3 633**	**3 681**	**116**	**430**	**1 664**	**3 304**	**5 942**	**7 172**	**4 679**	**4 156**	**2 926**	**4 890**
Native of native parentage	2 222	2 570	3 041	1 765	39	240	933	1 995	4 808	5 909	3 393	3 116	2 033	3 813
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	952	441	415	1 176	46	142	424	851	714	899	956	845	720	877
Foreign born	738	233	177	740	31	48	307	458	420	364	330	195	173	200
Foreign stock	**1 690**	**674**	**592**	**1 916**	**77**	**190**	**731**	**1 309**	**1 134**	**1 263**	**1 286**	**1 040**	**893**	**1 077**
United Kingdom	44	6	30	127	12	6	19	118	32	138	148	149	114	91
Ireland (Eire)	85	43	19	224	7	21	43	412	159	123	202	138	38	88
Sweden	8	4	–	10	–	–	19	–	58	51	47	11	14	22
Germany	14	12	13	44	6	46	6	14	59	69	45	81	34	106
Poland	110	152	102	505	7	25	23	135	68	59	83	84	139	128
Czechoslovakia	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	20	3	9	–	6
Austria	8	–	–	–	7	6	9	–	–	7	8	12	14	11
Hungary	–	–	–	7	–	9	13	–	–	6	–	–	–	6
U.S.S.R.	27	–	89	157	12	23	20	51	12	13	18	22	19	59
Italy	71	60	20	82	–	–	391	125	94	184	178	157	121	140
Canada	1 143	364	262	302	6	27	130	291	307	253	416	292	317	265
Mexico	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	10	–	7	–
Cuba	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other America	–	3	12	7	–	–	9	18	138	251	5	–	–	38
All other and not reported	172	30	45	451	20	27	49	129	207	89	123	85	76	117
Persons of Spanish language[1]	377	963	1 800	461	–	–	44	202	47	189	18	64	27	29
Other persons of Spanish surname[1]	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	373	907	1 735	367	–	–	36	122	14	73	8	64	7	14
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	380	978	1 736	290	–	–	30	81	15	14	–	64	–	24
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT														
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	**891**	**1 174**	**1 051**	**819**	**–**	**32**	**231**	**412**	**1 963**	**2 205**	**1 245**	**1 337**	**724**	**2 021**
Nursery school	–	6	12	18	–	–	–	4	6	50	11	6	8	5
Public	–	6	12	11	–	–	–	4	–	32	–	–	–	5
Kindergarten	78	139	71	53	–	5	5	18	95	120	33	64	51	121
Public	78	127	61	48	–	5	–	18	95	100	33	55	37	106
Elementary	543	809	737	423	–	5	154	193	1 219	1 369	685	785	413	813
Public	466	787	673	238	–	5	121	141	1 141	1 154	553	547	381	644
High school	211	192	186	156	–	9	52	63	400	494	390	388	199	363
Public	148	182	159	135	–	9	45	57	388	409	305	319	183	293
College	59	28	45	169	–	13	20	134	243	172	126	94	53	719
Percent enrolled in school by age:														
16 and 17 years	72.7	76.9	71.3	80.0	–	–	50.9	99.9	97.1	88.1	90.2	99.9	99.9	82.6
18 and 19 years	70.0	30.3	29.9	57.3	–	–	17.6	17.5	69.2	40.3	40.8	53.6	80.3	91.2
20 and 21 years	11.5	9.3	28.0	37.4	–	...	–	38.9	35.0	34.1	59.3	22.5	14.0	96.1
22 to 24 years	25.1	–	–	24.8	–	...	18.8	28.2	17.6	14.6	19.1	4.6	4.3	37.8
25 to 34 years	4.4	–	–	4.0	–	–	–	6.4	7.9	2.0	3.2	5.2	6.0	3.7
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	34.9	45.8	48.2	22.7	–	–	43.6	27.1	12.1	19.8	8.9	11.3	2.2	4.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED														
Persons, 25 years old and over	**2 338**	**1 258**	**1 635**	**2 271**	**124**	**384**	**1 114**	**2 345**	**3 019**	**3 425**	**2 831**	**2 116**	**1 773**	**2 305**
No school years completed	50	96	117	134	9	4	62	41	27	37	10	30	13	7
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	120	117	213	151	13	16	56	109	74	70	59	17	55	12
5 to 7 years	469	268	429	438	15	38	256	350	334	380	246	138	174	78
8 years	470	214	291	214	12	47	106	273	340	305	269	240	240	171
High school: 1 to 3 years	591	266	364	560	19	54	326	593	714	1 075	799	630	469	488
4 years	500	270	207	549	46	75	219	628	1 136	1 168	1 057	826	651	957
College: 1 to 3 years	90	14	8	133	4	59	15	204	266	241	201	139	109	281
4 years or more	48	13	6	92	6	91	74	147	128	149	190	96	62	311
Median school years completed	9.3	8.7	8.2	10.1	11.1	12.4	9.7	11.0	12.0	11.6	12.0	12.0	11.6	12.4
Percent high school graduates	27.3	23.6	13.5	34.1	45.2	58.6	27.6	41.7	50.7	45.5	51.1	50.1	46.4	67.2
CHILDREN EVER BORN														
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	**170**	**150**	**115**	**94**	**6**	**22**	**99**	**55**	**284**	**468**	**242**	**200**	**141**	**314**
Children ever born	507	733	461	303	18	20	307	140	1 179	1 605	850	596	371	989
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 982	4 887	4 009	3 223	...	...	3 101	2 545	4 151	3 429	3 512	2 980	2 631	3 150
RESIDENCE IN 1965														
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970[2]	**3 528**	**2 801**	**3 142**	**3 401**	**116**	**430**	**1 548**	**3 119**	**5 454**	**6 356**	**4 379**	**3 795**	**2 725**	**4 538**
Same house as in 1970	1 533	1 460	1 333	1 678	47	158	709	1 512	2 516	3 530	3 122	2 283	1 906	2 461
Different house:														
In central city of this SMSA	1 048	732	930	1 302	55	90	439	880	1 749	1 679	790	844	576	679
In other part of this SMSA	125	7	26	153	7	29	56	238	68	101	213	78	83	128
Outside this SMSA	224	106	214	57	–	65	115	266	490	538	168	383	92	957
North and West	205	78	211	50	–	65	80	251	288	398	139	308	74	875
South	19	28	3	7	–	–	35	15	202	140	29	75	18	82
Abroad	247	458	405	43	–	–	73	33	118	122	22	–	–	18
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK														
All workers	**1 263**	**775**	**868**	**1 365**	**33**	**235**	**681**	**1 366**	**1 815**	**2 292**	**2 063**	**1 644**	**1 246**	**2 119**
Private auto: Driver	610	410	325	534	–	50	241	538	1 234	1 459	1 499	1 250	932	1 555
Passenger	188	132	119	170	–	13	108	186	224	401	279	206	165	285
Bus or streetcar	222	139	156	255	–	43	138	236	180	233	171	102	65	69
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	–	10	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Walked to work	220	77	248	370	33	121	181	332	145	139	106	43	40	142
Worked at home	–	–	7	16	–	8	–	34	16	43	–	7	14	–
Other	23	7	–	20	–	–	13	40	16	17	8	36	30	68
Inside SMSA	1 037	632	554	1 156	33	149	567	1 135	1 435	1 957	1 816	1 095	1 083	1 797
Springfield city, Mass.—central business district	37	33	15	56	7	70	54	129	110	73	97	63	55	73
Remainder of Springfield city, Mass.	737	371	414	932	26	65	378	791	1 015	1 398	1 454	660	759	1 336
Chicopee city, Mass.	81	57	34	55	–	–	27	49	170	196	28	87	84	111
Holyoke city, Mass.	25	25	24	28	–	7	–	19	9	38	29	53	13	24
Remainder of Hampden County, Mass., inner ring	146	146	62	77	–	7	100	147	102	207	187	185	131	215
Hampshire County, Mass., inner ring	–	–	5	8	–	–	–	–	9	19	18	20	11	7
Hampshire and Hampden Counties, Mass., outer ring	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	20	26	3	27	30	26
Worcester County, Mass.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tolland County, Conn.	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Outside SMSA	58	31	146	88	–	9	34	87	207	244	172	145	119	257
Place of work not reported	168	112	168	121	–	77	80	144	173	91	75	404	44	65

[1]See text for definition. [2]Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Springfield—Con.												
	Tract 8016.02	Tract 8016.03	Tract 8016.04	Tract 8016.05	Tract 8017	Tract 8018	Tract 8019	Tract 8020	Tract 8021	Tract 8022	Tract 8023	Tract 8024	Tract 8025	Tract 8026
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN														
All persons	4 611	2 667	3 066	3 502	8 762	6 006	8 091	4 201	7 186	3 334	7 140	4 401	7 897	10 343
Native of native parentage	3 486	2 046	2 288	2 332	7 242	5 127	5 879	2 375	4 359	2 204	4 772	2 555	5 309	6 292
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	975	515	669	938	1 050	562	1 586	1 172	2 065	832	1 822	1 466	2 056	3 154
Foreign born	150	106	109	232	470	317	626	654	762	298	546	380	532	899
Foreign stock	1 125	621	778	1 170	1 520	879	2 212	1 826	2 827	1 130	2 368	1 846	2 588	4 053
United Kingdom	59	83	94	114	154	52	167	153	306	57	193	143	203	209
Ireland (Eire)	247	61	113	105	120	34	357	96	212	133	252	282	255	397
Sweden	12	14	53	15	68	27	14	30	54	34	44	46	79	53
Germany	51	42	21	101	67	35	129	65	109	35	58	117	115	107
Poland	150	87	29	99	111	7	144	91	229	32	183	167	228	305
Czechoslovakia	9	–	–	–	–	7	7	–	41	–	7	–	17	23
Austria	8	5	–	14	28	–	19	34	45	–	25	43	22	46
Hungary	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	25	7	7	–	5
U.S.S.R.	31	11	26	93	54	12	103	32	488	72	136	177	373	753
Italy	238	99	139	216	127	401	338	885	506	378	724	409	481	751
Canada	196	112	160	181	393	119	619	313	484	277	470	308	491	806
Mexico	30	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–
Cuba	–	–	–	–	36	6	–	–	24	–	–	18	–	–
Other America	5	–	6	–	129	96	125	25	20	–	–	5	34	29
All other and not reported	89	107	137	223	226	83	190	102	298	87	269	124	290	569
Persons of Spanish language[1]	55	–	30	59	139	139	321	37	59	26	–	24	49	35
Other persons of Spanish surname[1]	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	40	–	7	27	70	118	274	37	41	26	–	18	8	28
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	–	–	7	19	–	78	187	13	6	36	–	–	6	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT														
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	1 518	922	1 061	1 131	3 907	1 623	1 683	679	2 043	950	1 965	1 186	2 398	2 993
Nursery school	23	14	12	24	16	44	36	6	39	6	51	35	46	30
Public	–	–	–	7	–	36	12	6	–	–	23	–	–	7
Kindergarten	102	52	43	62	121	153	161	26	101	61	87	47	182	215
Public	96	36	43	55	121	153	161	16	90	52	79	47	182	215
Elementary	866	495	502	640	1 142	984	955	337	938	564	1 108	603	1 295	1 619
Public	648	430	450	567	1 014	962	809	245	578	287	796	338	915	1 288
High school	356	268	380	284	473	297	315	216	649	291	521	326	667	793
Public	257	244	278	244	442	278	287	196	431	232	361	167	430	627
College	171	93	124	121	2 155	145	216	94	316	28	198	175	208	336
Percent enrolled in school by age:														
16 and 17 years	85.3	92.0	95.2	92.3	72.6	78.6	64.3	78.1	99.9	99.9	91.7	99.9	90.5	98.3
18 and 19 years	32.7	84.9	65.6	35.0	87.0	35.6	36.1	36.6	60.4	32.8	58.9	87.6	51.7	66.8
20 and 21 years	55.3	43.8	61.3	33.3	78.7	22.9	11.9	24.1	40.1	–	26.6	23.3	38.1	27.0
22 to 24 years	24.5	29.9	18.5	18.6	52.5	8.0	12.9	4.2	21.6	–	5.9	32.0	13.6	9.6
25 to 34 years	8.0	6.5	9.9	11.0	11.5	9.0	13.6	6.3	15.7	5.7	4.3	7.3	6.8	8.7
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	8.1	6.5	2.0	10.1	7.2	34.8	34.1	37.5	8.9	10.7	16.5	5.9	6.7	9.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED														
Persons, 25 years old and over	2 352	1 449	1 616	1 864	3 487	3 223	4 994	2 673	4 310	1 778	3 861	2 849	4 485	5 943
No school years completed	20	12	–	21	38	132	31	80	66	36	62	19	43	101
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	35	20	10	10	91	253	192	197	69	39	99	27	45	136
5 to 7 years	124	59	62	80	337	452	665	365	284	85	316	86	225	301
8 years	80	124	55	100	285	381	597	431	271	178	379	153	331	429
High school: 1 to 3 years	412	262	178	364	951	923	1 172	745	787	466	1 075	579	744	1 316
4 years	1 078	654	801	797	1 206	867	1 530	640	1 656	703	1 472	1 095	1 843	2 437
College: 1 to 3 years	294	151	220	193	341	132	408	148	502	161	286	392	586	662
4 years or more	309	167	290	299	238	83	399	67	675	110	172	498	668	561
Median school years completed	12.5	12.4	12.6	12.4	12.0	10.3	11.6	10.1	12.4	12.1	12.0	12.5	12.5	12.3
Percent high school graduates	71.5	67.1	81.1	69.2	51.2	33.6	46.8	32.0	65.7	54.8	50.0	69.7	69.1	61.6
CHILDREN EVER BORN														
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	290	196	212	250	272	302	380	131	330	122	300	236	454	550
Children ever born	840	670	648	655	1 074	1 024	1 191	351	1 244	386	1 010	597	1 366	1 611
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 897	3 418	3 057	2 620	3 949	3 391	3 134	2 679	3 770	3 164	3 367	2 530	3 009	2 929
RESIDENCE IN 1965														
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970[2]	4 167	2 456	2 804	3 165	8 086	5 401	7 459	3 901	6 740	3 021	6 461	4 203	7 238	9 502
Same house as in 1970	2 650	1 584	1 641	1 783	3 302	2 692	3 370	1 945	3 434	1 659	3 611	2 998	4 807	5 374
Different house:														
In central city of this SMSA	1 086	508	514	785	2 117	1 539	1 978	897	1 714	899	2 030	767	1 345	2 554
In other part of this SMSA	94	105	155	134	137	51	358	119	464	145	198	114	239	488
Outside this SMSA	256	70	269	295	1 766	747	925	353	831	163	337	225	552	717
North and West	230	61	212	168	1 515	370	736	289	783	141	268	164	367	665
South	26	9	57	127	251	377	189	64	48	22	69	61	185	52
Abroad	11	4	–	22	140	94	64	101	74	7	76	44	46	97
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK														
All workers	2 058	1 012	1 346	1 481	3 225	1 837	2 683	1 604	2 917	1 248	2 688	1 944	3 225	4 274
Private auto: Driver	1 538	721	1 030	1 165	1 776	898	1 625	742	1 925	741	1 691	1 400	2 362	2 911
Passenger	303	198	142	175	438	368	323	209	411	201	380	281	524	592
Bus or streetcar	73	30	46	34	230	341	331	346	351	194	409	73	157	409
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	7
Walked to work	84	34	43	61	685	183	353	273	165	81	135	148	142	220
Worked at home	29	3	53	39	44	41	20	21	28	27	37	7	14	56
Other	31	26	32	7	52	6	31	13	37	4	36	35	20	79
Inside SMSA	1 827	881	1 201	1 231	2 494	1 464	2 201	1 287	2 303	1 098	2 301	1 690	2 655	3 642
Springfield city, Mass.—central business district	109	38	65	48	91	49	258	124	283	74	198	146	154	281
Remainder of Springfield city, Mass.	1 251	603	779	870	1 749	989	1 522	907	1 552	699	1 527	1 197	1 838	2 223
Chicopee city, Mass.	84	37	76	44	290	115	102	48	88	43	81	39	109	126
Holyoke city, Mass.	44	14	–	20	38	40	11	20	40	18	37	30	69	83
Remainder of Hampden County, Mass., inner ring	316	179	243	215	278	255	271	183	316	203	430	249	441	861
Hampshire County, Mass., inner ring	18	–	24	19	12	9	8	–	16	29	7	4	28	29
Hampshire and Hampden Counties, Mass., outer ring	5	10	14	11	36	7	29	5	8	32	21	25	16	32
Worcester County, Mass.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tolland County, Conn.	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
Outside SMSA	166	100	103	161	313	151	251	114	433	96	301	175	324	428
Place of work not reported	65	31	42	89	418	222	231	203	181	54	86	79	246	204

[1]See text for definition. [2]Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Westfield					Balance of SMSA in Hampden County, Mass.						
	Tract 8125	Tract 8126	Tract 8127	Tract 8128	Tract 8129	Tract 8101	Tract 8102	Tract 8103	Tract 8104	Tract 8122	Tract 8123	Tract 8124
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN												
All persons	**4 864**	**4 744**	**9 400**	**4 530**	**7 895**	**5 398**	**2 584**	**3 700**	**17 461**	**7 615**	**6 404**	**14 523**
Native of native parentage	3 535	3 412	6 214	3 342	5 764	3 828	1 550	2 302	10 698	5 498	4 450	9 938
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	1 080	1 087	2 300	915	1 814	1 349	890	1 070	4 602	1 641	1 390	3 686
Foreign born	249	245	886	273	317	221	144	328	2 161	476	564	899
Foreign stock	**1 329**	**1 332**	**3 186**	**1 188**	**2 131**	**1 570**	**1 034**	**1 398**	**6 763**	**2 117**	**1 954**	**4 585**
United Kingdom	76	133	310	101	297	74	79	95	521	209	158	349
Ireland (Eire)	131	63	318	61	148	144	55	31	120	245	224	556
Sweden	5	5	21	13	59	62	–	10	11	68	8	80
Germany	59	131	205	15	141	5	9	7	75	116	62	308
Poland	323	275	782	427	407	427	668	638	1 325	333	153	644
Czechoslovakia	40	163	170	42	120	6	–	–	–	51	38	36
Austria	55	14	69	34	26	43	13	–	74	21	6	62
Hungary	5	–	7	–	6	–	–	12	8	–	–	–
U.S.S.R.	5	35	84	13	73	52	8	30	92	39	51	117
Italy	213	70	242	115	216	118	23	21	393	334	631	857
Canada	262	312	513	186	345	379	154	344	1 140	492	412	921
Mexico	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	37	–
Cuba	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	36	–
Other America	–	–	–	20	6	–	–	–	97	–	–	26
All other and not reported	155	126	465	161	287	260	25	210	2 896	209	138	629
Persons of Spanish language[1]	39	42	569	75	94	–	–	–	110	55	184	84
Other persons of Spanish surname[1]	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	13	25	492	75	32	–	–	–	34	10	111	39
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	8	7	438	65	–	3	–	–	–	–	40	28
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	**1 583**	**1 495**	**2 281**	**1 275**	**3 171**	**1 341**	**673**	**822**	**5 277**	**1 854**	**1 490**	**4 884**
Nursery school	7	24	46	7	52	13	–	13	7	33	27	76
Public	–	5	21	–	6	–	–	9	–	–	13	–
Kindergarten	91	85	171	110	186	29	6	13	108	129	102	268
Public	85	85	171	110	186	–	–	–	38	108	102	234
Elementary	961	924	1 291	716	1 125	817	434	540	3 204	938	778	2 651
Public	895	764	1 189	624	996	815	323	348	2 538	804	715	2 063
High school	393	338	492	316	589	385	151	228	1 566	496	416	1 358
Public	362	296	411	258	497	385	151	221	1 476	392	380	1 041
College	131	124	281	126	1 219	97	82	28	392	258	167	531
Percent enrolled in school by age:												
16 and 17 years	99.9	97.9	79.3	82.7	99.9	84.3	99.9	99.0	95.9	85.6	75.6	88.7
18 and 19 years	46.6	82.1	57.6	59.6	93.2	44.0	99.9	39.3	56.4	49.1	47.9	78.0
20 and 21 years	25.9	30.0	31.9	33.7	82.9	23.7	35.4	–	26.8	4.1	16.2	46.1
22 to 24 years	14.7	9.4	11.2	5.8	36.9	8.9	5.9	–	11.0	20.3	14.1	19.6
25 to 34 years	8.0	5.3	5.5	4.7	8.1	2.5	–	5.9	6.1	9.3	4.2	5.5
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	8.5	6.5	14.0	14.2	1.8	18.4	18.4	19.9	9.4	11.3	16.5	5.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Persons, 25 years old and over	**2 522**	**2 543**	**5 354**	**2 373**	**3 947**	**3 115**	**1 469**	**2 134**	**9 396**	**4 463**	**3 539**	**7 956**
No school years completed	36	52	175	28	30	45	46	54	473	47	67	96
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	24	44	158	45	28	44	28	60	575	83	112	123
5 to 7 years	215	142	630	238	250	343	203	314	934	262	482	395
8 years	242	237	816	252	334	448	260	249	838	442	432	479
High school: 1 to 3 years	541	313	991	588	541	723	354	553	2 007	854	942	1 370
4 years	1 058	1 101	1 780	893	1 463	961	441	651	3 489	1 822	1 093	3 449
College: 1 to 3 years	198	264	404	200	530	359	118	137	582	484	204	994
4 years or more	208	390	400	129	771	192	19	116	498	469	207	1 050
Median school years completed	12.2	12.4	11.7	12.0	12.5	11.8	10.7	11.1	11.8	12.3	11.2	12.4
Percent high school graduates	58.0	69.0	48.3	51.5	70.0	48.5	39.3	42.4	48.6	62.2	42.5	69.0
CHILDREN EVER BORN												
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	**330**	**270**	**251**	**217**	**430**	**332**	**120**	**186**	**1 122**	**350**	**257**	**977**
Children ever born	1 059	796	823	664	1 237	1 108	389	501	3 307	931	872	2 966
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 209	2 948	3 279	3 060	2 877	3 337	3 242	2 694	2 947	2 660	3 393	3 036
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970[2]	**4 396**	**4 241**	**8 524**	**4 114**	**7 380**	**5 014**	**2 395**	**3 380**	**16 085**	**7 094**	**5 847**	**13 484**
Same house as in 1970	3 124	2 024	4 978	2 590	4 466	3 357	1 584	2 165	10 613	4 030	3 056	9 263
Different house:												
In central city of this SMSA	174	479	330	143	222	49	87	94	939	862	532	1 040
In other part of this SMSA	656	903	1 887	899	1 308	1 009	540	657	2 177	1 254	1 270	2 094
Outside this SMSA	167	644	756	213	1 052	268	148	231	768	705	692	810
North and West	144	626	653	198	978	268	126	226	675	581	635	732
South	23	18	103	15	74	–	22	5	93	124	57	78
Abroad	34	53	237	119	25	5	8	36	707	59	79	44
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK												
All workers	**1 860**	**1 781**	**3 759**	**1 962**	**2 959**	**2 261**	**1 134**	**1 489**	**7 758**	**3 335**	**2 805**	**5 949**
Private auto: Driver	1 389	1 516	2 416	1 504	2 293	1 624	750	1 038	5 558	2 491	1 833	4 733
Passenger	179	185	667	257	333	301	278	248	1 346	411	418	754
Bus or streetcar	30	6	41	15	16	5	–	17	104	107	137	191
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	7	–	6	–
Walked to work	156	32	503	120	214	229	79	132	446	207	330	166
Worked at home	51	13	48	29	24	58	27	27	159	63	52	58
Other	55	29	84	37	79	44	–	19	138	56	29	47
Inside SMSA	1 603	1 458	3 223	1 569	2 584	1 934	744	1 182	6 709	2 755	2 424	5 311
Springfield city, Mass.—central business district	26	47	25	–	50	10	7	12	118	102	151	251
Remainder of Springfield city, Mass.	193	139	280	114	204	283	191	218	2 995	1 010	741	1 860
Chicopee city, Mass.	40	44	48	72	56	22	7	47	739	199	107	245
Holyoke city, Mass.	91	81	93	56	24	7	19	21	171	173	117	178
Remainder of Hampden County, Mass., inner ring	1 195	1 080	2 638	1 212	2 114	106	39	152	2 362	1 236	1 276	2 711
Hampshire County, Mass., inner ring	31	44	110	71	72	15	–	15	105	17	7	30
Hampshire and Hampden Counties, Mass., outer ring	21	23	29	44	64	1 422	481	710	193	7	25	24
Worcester County, Mass.	–	–	–	–	–	69	–	–	6	–	–	–
Tolland County, Conn.	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	20	11	–	12
Outside SMSA	183	309	373	256	261	237	345	223	659	432	235	533
Place of work not reported	74	14	163	137	114	90	45	84	390	148	146	105

[1]See text for definition. [2]Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of SMSA in Hampden County, Mass.—Con.							Northampton						
	Tract 8131	Tract 8132	Tract 8133	Tract 8134	Tract 8135	Tract 8136	Tract 8137	Tract 8216	Tract 8217	Tract 8218	Tract 8219	Tract 8220	Tract 8221	Tract 8222
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN														
All persons	6 330	21 669	15 630	12 989	4 572	12 112	7 355	6 622	3 168	721	10 059	2 578	1 929	4 566
Native of native parentage	4 882	15 074	11 180	9 652	3 785	8 851	5 590	4 835	2 299	372	6 719	2 229	913	3 279
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	1 228	5 266	3 722	2 668	653	2 618	1 525	1 525	793	315	2 721	217	710	969
Foreign born	220	1 329	728	669	134	643	240	262	76	34	619	132	306	318
Foreign stock	1 448	6 595	4 450	3 337	787	3 261	1 765	1 787	869	349	3 340	349	1 016	1 287
United Kingdom	135	351	328	431	99	368	236	223	65	14	159	7	73	82
Ireland (Eire)	64	371	288	195	66	171	106	134	91	48	547	7	156	98
Sweden	87	55	106	221	7	124	39	13	20	–	7	18	12	7
Germany	100	269	198	188	22	110	137	109	36	7	169	35	26	53
Poland	209	602	440	233	110	744	234	453	177	81	1 036	18	291	379
Czechoslovakia	21	50	42	15	20	16	20	28	–	–	25	7	–	23
Austria	–	88	151	48	–	38	60	37	24	19	51	19	20	10
Hungary	7	36	–	25	8	13	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
U.S.S.R.	24	222	1 102	30	–	74	58	33	10	–	130	–	69	71
Italy	250	2 042	356	770	79	257	132	124	54	80	265	20	103	44
Canada	399	1 499	650	742	223	557	536	430	324	75	641	48	219	379
Mexico	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–
Cuba	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other America	6	133	80	42	–	46	26	12	–	–	8	–	–	20
All other and not reported	146	877	709	397	153	743	159	191	68	25	302	163	47	121
Persons of Spanish language[1]	45	140	28	62	–	126	35	16	33	–	104	21	6	–
Other persons of Spanish surname[1]	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	10	104	28	14	–	75	35	8	33	–	94	21	6	–
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	7	49	–	37	–	10	11	8	33	–	97	–	6	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT														
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	2 014	6 240	5 709	4 371	1 542	4 277	1 714	2 200	863	16	2 662	2 215	39	1 383
Nursery school	95	113	179	112	20	154	22	9	–	–	47	–	–	17
Public	23	27	37	7	6	6	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–
Kindergarten	50	183	294	259	82	183	69	109	111	–	91	7	6	97
Public	14	43	286	253	31	21	–	103	111	–	69	7	6	91
Elementary	1 207	3 596	2 941	2 467	981	2 512	1 030	1 126	441	8	1 024	43	7	789
Public	1 165	3 434	2 712	2 424	961	2 374	1 015	890	385	8	872	25	7	684
High school	492	1 633	1 482	1 165	359	1 127	421	596	185	–	716	15	–	354
Public	465	1 425	1 318	1 053	302	996	384	471	154	–	598	10	–	309
College	170	715	813	368	100	301	172	360	126	8	784	2 150	26	126
Percent enrolled in school by age:														
16 and 17 years	77.8	98.3	99.9	98.7	99.9	95.8	74.3	99.9	62.2	–	99.7	99.9	–	99.9
18 and 19 years	73.8	57.5	87.1	74.7	60.9	74.7	31.3	89.8	48.2	–	58.4	92.8	–	55.8
20 and 21 years	33.3	35.4	64.9	30.0	46.1	37.6	18.5	51.0	39.2	–	39.9	99.9	37.3	25.0
22 to 24 years	8.7	11.2	32.8	26.4	7.6	16.9	5.5	19.2	10.7	...	25.0	69.3	15.6	10.1
25 to 34 years	2.9	6.8	8.5	5.4	6.3	5.4	10.0	10.9	10.5	–	19.8	45.2	–	10.7
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	10.0	6.6	1.3	6.8	7.3	6.8	29.1	5.9	8.5	–	15.3	2.7	56.3	16.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED														
Persons, 25 years old and over	3 149	12 048	8 737	7 186	2 361	6 531	4 269	3 723	1 738	685	5 992	262	1 784	2 491
No school years completed	24	138	49	64	11	62	483	11	15	6	104	–	107	60
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	26	217	42	64	12	50	191	56	33	18	68	–	166	56
5 to 7 years	221	966	165	297	83	317	444	201	92	77	551	5	365	212
8 years	370	988	254	503	162	362	417	430	183	121	714	16	352	298
High school: 1 to 3 years	700	2 409	600	1 180	565	757	841	834	386	200	1 314	19	308	530
4 years	1 334	4 943	2 779	3 047	952	2 494	1 324	1 243	597	172	1 511	11	355	723
College: 1 to 3 years	261	1 234	1 763	1 039	237	879	279	491	242	41	750	30	97	326
4 years or more	213	1 153	3 085	992	339	1 610	290	457	190	50	980	181	34	286
Median school years completed	12.2	12.3	13.8	12.5	12.4	12.7	11.1	12.3	12.3	10.8	12.2	16.8	8.7	12.1
Percent high school graduates	57.4	60.8	87.3	70.7	64.7	76.3	44.3	58.9	59.2	38.4	54.1	84.7	27.2	53.6
CHILDREN EVER BORN														
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	388	1 247	1 071	886	296	841	324	359	185	7	374	17	47	248
Children ever born	1 275	3 710	3 144	2 633	929	2 470	980	1 194	613	21	1 055	22	119	696
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 286	2 975	2 936	2 972	3 139	2 937	3 025	3 326	3 314	...	2 821	...	2 532	2 806
RESIDENCE IN 1965														
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970[2]	5 722	19 784	14 596	11 998	4 073	11 143	6 837	6 171	2 867	721	9 462	2 562	1 922	4 152
Same house as in 1970	3 604	11 990	8 459	8 209	2 294	6 126	4 457	3 687	1 766	370	5 345	229	1 311	2 631
Different house:														
In central city of this SMSA	198	2 023	1 438	1 255	763	935	160	7	27	34	47	14	230	86
In other part of this SMSA	952	2 632	1 740	1 279	466	1 035	1 201	1 674	827	61	2 467	115	220	818
Outside this SMSA	731	1 825	2 530	611	408	1 743	815	524	146	229	1 214	1 804	122	398
North and West	569	1 589	2 348	598	374	1 601	740	483	142	222	1 097	1 472	113	277
South	162	236	182	13	34	142	75	41	4	7	117	332	9	121
Abroad	73	122	66	72	35	44	17	23	86	–	123	86	14	49
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK														
All workers	2 440	9 148	5 603	5 163	1 503	4 580	2 480	2 753	1 264	36	4 477	831	113	1 927
Private auto: Driver	1 959	7 236	4 534	4 091	1 246	3 740	1 843	2 027	929	–	2 488	112	39	1 419
Passenger	262	1 266	619	600	115	464	333	346	195	–	673	31	6	289
Bus or streetcar	–	176	86	122	14	63	–	21	23	–	66	5	–	13
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	6	–	12	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–
Walked to work	85	228	141	105	59	155	89	231	89	36	905	439	68	127
Worked at home	92	81	157	107	39	67	124	56	22	–	145	127	–	20
Other	36	161	54	132	24	91	91	72	6	–	195	117	–	59
Inside SMSA	1 443	6 816	4 447	4 117	1 231	3 814	1 917	2 130	1 073	29	3 730	680	113	1 264
Springfield city, Mass.—central business district	12	285	478	323	55	195	14	6	–	–	19	–	–	–
Remainder of Springfield city, Mass.	234	2 248	1 844	1 782	494	1 740	322	120	24	–	126	9	–	106
Chicopee city, Mass.	24	308	196	114	41	227	35	62	7	–	75	–	–	65
Holyoke city, Mass.	13	256	114	66	6	67	–	62	29	–	81	7	–	40
Remainder of Hampden County, Mass., inner ring	655	3 557	1 741	1 736	356	1 351	170	78	22	–	78	–	–	51
Hampshire County, Mass., inner ring	12	40	38	36	6	59	8	112	77	–	157	7	13	109
Hampshire and Hampden Counties, Mass., outer ring	493	116	29	47	259	162	1 344	1 690	914	29	3 194	657	100	893
Worcester County, Mass.	–	6	–	–	14	6	24	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tolland County, Conn.	–	–	7	13	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Outside SMSA	939	1 835	859	757	182	602	397	462	121	–	581	47	–	312
Place of work not reported	58	497	297	289	90	164	166	161	70	7	166	104	–	351

[1]See text for definition. [2]Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of SMSA in Hampshire County, Mass.								Part in Worcester County, Mass.	Adjacent tracts in Hampden County, Mass.	
	Tract 8209	Tract 8210	Tract 8211	Tract 8212	Tract 8213	Tract 8214	Tract 8223	Tract 8224	Tract 7611	Tract 8130	Tract 8138
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN											
All persons	**5 400**	**4 421**	**7 727**	**1 914**	**3 042**	**3 750**	**5 723**	**7 323**	**3 636**	**4 896**	**3 736**
Native of native parentage	4 120	3 180	5 155	1 669	2 271	2 457	3 433	5 151	2 561	4 042	2 970
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	1 040	1 070	2 108	181	670	1 031	1 819	1 834	831	730	676
Foreign born	240	171	464	64	101	262	471	338	244	124	90
Foreign stock	**1 280**	**1 241**	**2 572**	**245**	**771**	**1 293**	**2 290**	**2 172**	**1 075**	**854**	**766**
United Kingdom	160	177	179	38	93	35	70	185	14	112	67
Ireland (Eire)	109	127	239	6	21	20	99	34	9	37	41
Sweden	6	23	7	–	–	26	10	10	5	33	–
Germany	100	179	191	38	66	42	149	106	8	44	30
Poland	136	196	487	19	134	690	1 023	500	580	96	99
Czechoslovakia	–	11	54	–	18	5	28	41	–	6	–
Austria	16	29	83	–	81	75	92	18	–	50	13
Hungary	8	–	21	6	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
U.S.S.R.	12	6	74	7	46	44	6	22	8	16	8
Italy	54	46	79	6	19	48	41	54	13	68	33
Canada	490	353	899	40	248	184	448	842	332	233	326
Mexico	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cuba	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other America	6	–	6	8	–	4	–	24	–	–	13
All other and not reported	183	94	244	71	37	120	324	336	106	159	136
Persons of Spanish language[1]	9	–	54	38	–	4	18	98	–	–	–
Other persons of Spanish surname[1]	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	4	–	30	38	–	4	5	47	–	–	–
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	13	–	23	7	–	–	12	57	–	–	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	**1 900**	**1 541**	**2 273**	**1 538**	**1 089**	**1 126**	**1 509**	**1 983**	**1 078**	**1 422**	**1 156**
Nursery school	13	19	45	–	42	17	–	21	11	8	33
Public	–	–	6	–	–	17	–	–	–	8	7
Kindergarten	120	93	88	–	40	49	26	126	146	144	19
Public	114	86	70	–	28	42	18	109	146	137	19
Elementary	1 039	838	1 253	38	518	475	901	1 160	604	894	672
Public	1 011	791	1 068	38	472	467	555	838	604	886	672
High school	489	458	665	15	369	295	405	510	216	332	392
Public	456	451	603	15	327	282	356	424	192	324	385
College	239	133	222	1 485	120	290	177	166	101	44	40
Percent enrolled in school by age:											
16 and 17 years	99.9	95.1	98.6	...	99.9	93.6	88.4	89.2	80.8	99.9	99.9
18 and 19 years	81.3	69.9	57.8	83.8	87.0	67.9	44.0	34.8	67.5	31.2	47.4
20 and 21 years	42.2	48.3	35.4	93.8	61.2	51.3	25.1	9.2	28.1	30.7	15.9
22 to 24 years	17.8	–	7.1	80.4	18.8	27.6	18.8	13.9	16.1	–	4.4
25 to 34 years	9.6	9.7	6.6	32.9	11.4	15.6	9.9	6.4	5.2	–	4.7
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	6.8	4.1	5.8	–	8.4	0.9	7.7	16.3	20.0	9.9	4.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons, 25 years old and over	**2 691**	**2 357**	**4 345**	**249**	**1 637**	**2 130**	**3 378**	**4 074**	**1 960**	**2 760**	**1 996**
No school years completed	21	25	47	–	16	63	121	15	40	6	7
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	38	27	38	–	13	55	135	29	86	24	47
5 to 7 years	176	239	430	5	52	139	490	365	261	202	140
8 years	212	212	525	10	152	265	580	534	339	369	288
High school: 1 to 3 years	564	446	1 037	28	279	328	829	989	373	667	538
4 years	1 006	933	1 641	34	503	674	890	1 291	617	1 073	736
College: 1 to 3 years	338	260	404	41	185	305	233	482	163	191	155
4 years or more	336	215	223	131	437	301	100	369	81	228	85
Median school years completed	12.3	12.2	12.1	16.2	12.6	12.3	10.3	12.1	11.0	12.1	11.9
Percent high school graduates	62.4	59.7	52.2	82.7	68.7	60.1	36.2	52.6	43.9	54.1	48.9
CHILDREN EVER BORN											
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	**326**	**317**	**465**	**10**	**133**	**196**	**272**	**399**	**143**	**284**	**244**
Children ever born	1 173	986	1 477	15	446	586	685	1 073	531	872	1 033
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 598	3 110	3 176	...	3 353	2 990	2 518	2 689	3 713	3 070	4 234
RESIDENCE IN 1965											
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970[2]	**4 847**	**4 096**	**7 162**	**1 914**	**2 817**	**3 500**	**5 328**	**6 727**	**3 305**	**4 518**	**3 402**
Same house as in 1970	2 946	2 767	4 705	453	1 977	2 184	3 643	4 152	2 008	3 005	2 051
Different house:											
In central city of this SMSA	318	515	818	–	168	80	56	124	107	148	115
In other part of this SMSA	547	406	761	51	224	505	959	1 154	722	831	507
Outside this SMSA	522	268	584	1 155	313	464	408	490	270	400	551
North and West	458	244	513	1 002	237	399	382	449	234	392	531
South	64	24	71	153	76	65	26	41	36	8	20
Abroad	156	–	9	43	42	72	27	6	6	–	–
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK											
All workers	**2 003**	**1 688**	**3 226**	**612**	**1 218**	**1 789**	**2 580**	**3 061**	**1 498**	**1 952**	**1 476**
Private auto: Driver	1 588	1 283	2 351	51	982	1 303	1 775	2 085	936	1 467	1 142
Passenger	198	281	507	13	78	186	391	451	225	154	200
Bus or streetcar	–	13	117	19	7	6	19	27	64	13	–
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	–	–	13	6	–	–	–	–	–	10	–
Walked to work	70	53	149	376	115	86	272	340	224	164	72
Worked at home	78	38	49	106	29	123	20	87	34	70	42
Other	69	20	40	41	7	85	103	71	15	74	20
Inside SMSA	1 751	1 450	2 908	527	1 071	963	2 004	2 358	781	625	462
Springfield city, Mass.—central business district	21	19	11	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–
Remainder of Springfield city, Mass.	269	179	200	7	90	14	158	131	69	111	118
Chicopee city, Mass.	314	221	454	–	61	32	105	65	39	4	36
Holyoke city, Mass.	397	579	1 244	21	345	40	124	181	33	29	6
Remainder of Hampden County, Mass., inner ring	102	96	138	6	65	42	141	184	72	449	39
Hampshire County, Mass., inner ring	606	327	819	493	485	582	1 174	1 193	32	17	–
Hampshire and Hampden Counties, Mass., outer ring	42	29	42	–	11	253	302	604	141	15	212
Worcester County, Mass.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	395	–	51
Tolland County, Conn.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Outside SMSA	202	136	232	26	100	678	360	449	596	1 010	921
Place of work not reported	50	102	86	59	47	148	216	254	121	317	93

[1]See text for definition. [2]Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Adjacent tracts in Hampshire County, Mass.											
	Tract 8201	Tract 8202	Tract 8203	Tract 8204	Tract 8205	Tract 8206	Tract 8207	Tract 8208	Tract 8215	Tract 8225	Tract 8226	Tract 8227
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN												
All persons	8 187	5 936	13 726	159	6 744	908	1 913	3 818	2 825	2 926	6 086	1 810
Native of native parentage	5 098	4 981	12 034	67	5 153	866	1 676	2 918	1 829	2 080	5 010	1 656
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	2 428	800	1 293	17	1 146	35	203	703	799	700	913	136
Foreign born	661	155	399	75	445	7	34	197	197	146	163	18
Foreign stock	3 089	955	1 692	92	1 591	42	237	900	996	846	1 076	154
United Kingdom	92	143	126	32	199	–	13	61	16	47	121	5
Ireland (Eire)	106	62	42	–	103	–	6	34	38	63	85	11
Sweden	7	4	26	–	42	–	–	12	–	5	15	14
Germany	33	22	129	–	115	7	14	203	93	87	60	15
Poland	1 444	185	159	–	153	7	78	53	547	212	116	–
Czechoslovakia	8	18	6	–	8	7	–	6	24	32	–	–
Austria	66	26	50	–	32	–	–	25	37	22	7	–
Hungary	–	–	24	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–
U.S.S.R.	7	12	71	–	21	7	25	13	–	13	25	8
Italy	90	7	142	–	77	7	13	12	–	30	30	–
Canada	1 029	294	410	–	344	–	53	193	128	266	513	74
Mexico	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cuba	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other America	14	–	33	–	31	–	11	13	–	–	5	8
All other and not reported	193	175	474	60	466	7	24	275	104	69	99	19
Persons of Spanish language[1]	50	46	99	8	163	–	–	28	49	–	39	–
Other persons of Spanish surname[1]	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	20	7	92	8	55	–	–	28	18	–	6	–
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	–	–	29	–	51	–	–	–	11	–	–	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	1 992	1 824	8 902	46	2 878	585	806	1 520	845	856	1 895	445
Nursery school	12	40	18	–	59	–	40	59	5	7	16	–
Public	–	27	–	–	–	–	8	20	–	7	9	–
Kindergarten	137	66	53	–	115	–	14	92	59	43	109	–
Public	120	12	47	–	115	–	14	92	59	21	71	–
Elementary	1 167	918	588	15	663	–	202	758	464	534	1 211	310
Public	926	902	583	15	623	–	183	752	446	534	1 169	301
High school	493	557	229	–	384	7	135	332	231	230	478	104
Public	461	542	222	–	345	7	109	315	204	182	455	97
College	183	243	8 014	31	1 657	578	415	279	86	42	81	31
Percent enrolled in school by age:												
16 and 17 years	85.1	99.9	92.3	–	91.5	...	99.9	94.1	99.9	99.9	99.9	85.1
18 and 19 years	33.3	40.6	70.7	...	71.8	81.0	35.6	58.1	54.1	40.2	57.4	56.9
20 and 21 years	34.6	24.5	73.6	...	78.2	46.9	77.7	55.6	50.8	28.9	27.2	18.5
22 to 24 years	9.9	15.2	84.4	–	73.1	62.8	58.5	27.6	5.3	9.9	9.9	12.1
25 to 34 years	2.7	13.0	44.9	12.0	31.1	...	44.0	26.2	4.0	3.6	2.9	–
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	14.4	5.0	0.1	–	3.0	12.6	5.5	1.9	3.3	13.4	6.4	3.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Persons, 25 years old and over	4 873	3 108	2 014	85	3 318	28	916	1 911	1 632	1 634	3 175	1 106
No school years completed	61	18	5	–	15	–	–	–	42	27	17	9
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	120	58	–	–	59	–	6	12	18	48	31	16
5 to 7 years	798	252	64	–	99	–	14	35	148	154	284	71
8 years	850	398	50	–	142	–	60	52	178	184	425	184
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 106	613	175	4	339	–	75	179	287	465	700	146
4 years	1 432	1 189	294	17	752	5	196	512	486	515	914	389
College: 1 to 3 years	251	319	343	6	456	11	162	235	303	144	409	145
4 years	255	261	1 083	58	1 456	12	403	886	170	97	395	146
4 years or more	10.6	12.2	16.3	16.9	14.7	15.5	15.0	15.1	12.3	11.6	12.1	12.3
Median school years completed	39.8	56.9	85.4	95.3	80.3	100.0	83.1	85.5	58.8	46.3	54.1	61.5
Percent high school graduates												
CHILDREN EVER BORN												
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	436	226	188	–	261	–	94	325	188	152	306	89
Children ever born	1 272	837	460	–	775	–	245	1 031	650	561	1 165	312
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 917	3 704	2 447	–	2 969	–	2 606	3 172	3 457	3 691	3 807	3 506
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970[2]	7 536	5 523	13 413	130	6 354	902	1 701	3 430	2 615	2 609	5 567	1 666
Same house as in 1970	5 066	3 505	2 483	–	2 283	7	556	1 693	2 026	1 764	3 755	949
Different house:												
In central city of this SMSA	94	294	300	–	122	–	29	48	5	152	176	30
In other part of this SMSA	1 380	707	650	34	907	20	244	437	331	424	906	317
Outside this SMSA	578	416	6 035	22	2 128	341	777	832	151	183	420	314
North and West	570	400	5 874	22	2 033	313	636	675	138	120	384	255
South	8	16	161	–	95	28	141	157	13	63	36	59
Abroad	57	57	263	59	258	19	41	77	14	–	15	8
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK												
All workers	3 705	1 921	3 987	54	2 749	511	773	1 431	1 128	1 149	2 341	569
Private auto: Driver	2 208	1 470	1 547	9	1 472	13	633	1 149	867	946	1 739	393
Passenger	541	252	395	8	288	–	97	186	121	67	219	32
Bus or streetcar	64	–	24	–	33	–	–	–	–	–	13	17
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	6	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
Walked to work	690	69	1 619	32	651	490	5	58	46	73	176	58
Worked at home	105	80	271	–	215	–	13	31	69	49	120	50
Other	91	50	131	5	90	–	25	7	25	14	74	19
Inside SMSA	558	552	312	8	303	–	76	253	481	683	960	117
Springfield city, Mass.—central business district	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Remainder of Springfield city, Mass.	166	128	51	8	15	–	20	30	23	79	61	21
Chicopee city, Mass.	24	100	15	–	20	–	–	6	26	35	–	–
Holyoke city, Mass.	7	117	27	–	29	–	–	16	43	187	6	7
Remainder of Hampden County, Mass., inner ring	19	40	32	–	20	–	–	18	–	105	149	25
Hampshire County, Mass., inner ring	8	45	44	–	83	–	14	100	36	178	127	10
Hampshire and Hampden Counties, Mass., outer ring	236	122	143	–	136	–	42	83	353	99	617	54
Worcester County, Mass.	98	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tolland County, Conn.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Outside SMSA	1 935	962	2 654	39	2 110	20	512	1 021	508	296	974	301
Place of work not reported	1 212	407	1 021	7	336	491	185	157	139	170	407	151

[1]See text for definition. [2]Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Total SMSA	Part in Tolland County, Conn.	Part in Hampden County, Mass.						Part in Hampshire County, Mass.			Part in Worcester County, Mass.
			Total	Chicopee	Holyoke	Spring-field	West-field	Balance	Total	North-ampton	Balance	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over	**173 525**	**2 884**	**147 084**	**22 686**	**15 845**	**53 243**	**10 137**	**45 173**	**22 417**	**9 867**	**12 550**	**1 140**
Labor force	134 863	1 575	115 926	18 993	12 088	40 008	8 103	36 734	16 412	6 377	10 035	950
Percent of total	77.7	54.6	78.8	83.7	76.3	75.1	79.9	81.3	73.2	64.6	80.0	83.3
Civilian labor force	129 368	1 571	110 674	14 905	11 880	39 573	8 043	36 273	16 173	6 355	9 818	950
Employed	124 692	1 514	106 588	14 451	11 362	37 686	7 815	35 274	15 676	6 135	9 541	914
Unemployed	4 676	57	4 086	454	518	1 887	228	999	497	220	277	36
Percent of civilian labor force	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.0	4.4	4.8	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.5	2.8	3.8
Not in labor force	38 662	1 309	31 158	3 693	3 757	13 235	2 034	8 439	6 005	3 490	2 515	190
Inmate of institution	4 434	1 006	1 819	107	297	618	110	687	1 609	1 595	14	–
Enrolled in school	11 547	105	9 792	1 118	850	4 191	779	2 854	1 604	630	974	46
Other under 65 years	7 459	66	6 377	762	874	2 846	394	1 501	967	437	530	49
Other 65 years and over	15 222	132	13 170	1 706	1 736	5 580	751	3 397	1 825	828	997	95
Male, 16 to 21 years old	**26 153**	**323**	**22 544**	**3 834**	**2 110**	**8 909**	**1 576**	**6 115**	**3 152**	**1 312**	**1 840**	**134**
Not enrolled in school	8 593	132	7 480	1 815	737	2 835	369	1 724	927	435	492	54
Not high school graduates	3 569	70	3 104	407	376	1 570	116	635	361	230	131	34
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 284	60	1 063	117	129	573	34	210	161	139	22	–
Female, 16 years old and over	**200 545**	**2 028**	**168 654**	**23 757**	**19 922**	**63 565**	**11 715**	**49 695**	**28 605**	**13 101**	**15 504**	**1 258**
Labor force	88 558	781	74 435	10 860	8 416	28 213	5 014	21 932	12 712	5 650	7 062	630
Percent of total	44.2	38.5	44.1	45.7	42.2	44.4	42.8	44.1	44.4	43.1	45.5	50.1
Civilian labor force	88 324	781	74 210	10 673	8 399	28 208	5 014	21 916	12 703	5 650	7 053	630
Employed	83 826	742	70 229	9 971	7 835	26 841	4 711	20 871	12 232	5 487	6 745	623
Unemployed	4 498	39	3 981	702	564	1 367	303	1 045	471	163	308	7
Percent of civilian labor force	5.1	5.0	5.4	6.6	6.7	4.8	6.0	4.8	3.7	2.9	4.4	1.1
Not in labor force	111 987	1 247	94 219	12 897	11 506	35 352	6 701	27 763	15 893	7 451	8 442	628
Married women, husband present	112 681	1 451	96 259	14 488	9 610	33 075	6 930	32 156	14 194	5 410	8 784	777
In labor force	48 951	521	41 207	6 399	4 051	14 260	2 844	13 653	6 834	2 727	4 107	389
With own children under 6 years	30 177	426	25 894	4 201	2 621	8 490	2 029	8 553	3 613	1 437	2 176	244
In labor force	7 474	69	6 168	986	652	2 169	436	1 925	1 169	468	701	68
OCCUPATION												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	**208 518**	**2 256**	**176 817**	**24 422**	**19 197**	**64 527**	**12 526**	**56 145**	**27 908**	**11 622**	**16 286**	**1 537**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	30 049	441	24 773	2 558	2 645	8 387	1 832	9 351	4 713	2 257	2 456	122
Health workers	5 746	65	4 610	491	658	1 425	308	1 728	1 040	543	497	31
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	7 707	93	6 613	651	677	2 476	544	2 265	960	436	524	41
Managers and administrators, except farm	16 447	238	14 147	1 143	1 301	4 336	1 079	6 288	1 985	770	1 215	77
Salaried	14 387	190	12 477	1 008	1 144	3 811	943	5 571	1 656	645	1 011	64
Self-employed in retail trade	1 099	15	893	87	117	272	100	317	178	54	124	13
Sales workers	15 587	238	13 768	1 349	1 129	5 456	993	4 841	1 544	712	832	37
Retail trade	8 923	79	7 974	985	615	3 383	632	2 359	866	387	479	4
Clerical and kindred workers	38 982	341	33 283	4 319	3 377	13 311	2 293	9 983	5 090	2 117	2 973	268
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	29 283	294	25 071	3 757	2 437	8 485	1 873	8 519	3 687	1 297	2 390	231
Construction craftsmen	5 830	78	4 655	670	455	1 620	382	1 528	1 037	371	666	60
Mechanics and repairmen	5 888	33	5 108	822	445	1 683	383	1 775	726	244	482	21
Operatives, except transport	36 405	297	31 210	6 381	4 125	10 283	2 172	8 249	4 360	1 386	2 974	538
Transport equipment operatives	6 597	72	5 708	783	562	2 239	330	1 794	774	260	514	43
Laborers, except farm	7 246	59	6 322	891	782	2 746	413	1 490	816	369	447	49
Farm workers	1 393	82	888	40	87	236	126	399	402	58	344	21
Service workers[1]	25 377	168	20 727	3 104	2 616	8 629	1 379	4 999	4 336	2 290	2 046	146
Cleaning and food service workers	13 423	65	10 856	1 768	1 222	4 379	789	2 698	2 425	1 219	1 206	77
Protective service workers	3 321	29	2 994	374	470	1 283	193	674	275	129	146	23
Personal and health service workers	6 811	67	5 396	730	730	2 284	331	1 321	1 302	725	577	46
Private household workers	1 152	26	920	97	136	419	36	232	201	106	95	5
Female employed, 16 years old and over	**83 826**	**742**	**70 229**	**9 971**	**7 835**	**26 841**	**4 711**	**20 871**	**12 232**	**5 487**	**6 745**	**623**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	13 565	146	10 985	1 189	1 348	4 135	737	3 576	2 377	1 192	1 185	57
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	5 309	54	4 608	478	472	1 803	351	1 504	621	304	317	26
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 567	14	2 216	186	250	820	189	771	337	142	195	–
Sales workers	6 535	92	5 821	743	491	2 390	433	1 764	618	282	336	4
Clerical and kindred workers	29 173	253	24 701	3 227	2 451	9 797	1 676	7 550	4 021	1 720	2 301	198
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	9 100	107	7 458	974	691	2 761	486	2 546	1 477	594	883	58
Operatives, including transport	14 547	77	12 376	2 458	1 486	4 211	726	3 495	1 824	621	1 203	270
Other blue-collar workers	2 482	21	2 219	362	288	748	120	701	223	78	145	19
Farm workers	250	9	172	8	21	68	24	51	69	4	65	–
Service workers, except private household	13 573	104	10 831	1 701	1 370	4 253	776	2 731	2 568	1 342	1 226	70
Private household workers	1 134	26	908	97	130	419	30	232	195	106	89	5
INDUSTRY												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	**208 518**	**2 256**	**176 817**	**24 422**	**19 197**	**64 527**	**12 526**	**56 145**	**27 908**	**11 622**	**16 286**	**1 537**
Construction	9 394	173	7 698	941	757	2 761	507	2 732	1 438	560	878	85
Manufacturing	71 312	779	61 500	11 097	7 410	19 146	4 696	19 151	8 159	2 422	5 737	874
Durable goods	38 339	576	34 005	6 296	2 566	11 210	2 915	11 018	3 422	1 214	2 208	336
Transportation	4 614	32	4 114	482	283	1 490	250	1 609	450	152	298	18
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	5 646	75	4 854	453	666	1 804	253	1 678	694	264	430	23
Wholesale trade	8 170	102	7 484	666	538	3 004	408	2 868	569	209	360	15
Retail trade	33 884	255	29 471	4 043	2 664	11 498	2 268	8 998	4 008	1 610	2 398	150
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11 384	154	10 428	793	779	4 541	485	3 830	770	335	435	32
Business and repair services	5 222	73	4 614	558	462	1 786	254	1 554	529	236	293	6
Personal services	6 411	55	5 217	637	628	2 328	273	1 351	1 047	541	506	92
Health services	13 013	138	10 329	1 104	1 549	3 806	794	3 076	2 498	1 518	980	48
Educational services	18 907	166	13 642	1 609	1 368	5 095	1 189	4 381	5 007	2 547	2 460	92
Other professional and related services	7 594	96	6 386	736	837	2 572	382	1 859	1 080	579	501	32
Public administration	9 523	45	8 422	1 129	1 020	3 835	460	1 978	1 019	436	583	37
Other industries	3 444	113	2 658	174	236	861	307	1 080	640	213	427	33
CLASS OF WORKER												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	**208 518**	**2 256**	**176 817**	**24 422**	**19 197**	**64 527**	**12 526**	**56 145**	**27 908**	**11 622**	**16 286**	**1 537**
Private wage and salary workers	168 308	1 802	143 962	20 275	15 052	52 722	9 996	45 917	21 243	8 495	12 748	1 301
Government workers	29 618	262	24 138	3 199	3 060	9 180	1 964	6 735	5 074	2 554	2 520	144
Local government workers	17 258	173	15 047	1 946	1 992	5 714	1 027	4 368	1 955	855	1 100	83
Self-employed workers	9 893	183	8 143	911	907	2 496	517	3 312	1 485	534	951	82
Unpaid family workers	699	9	574	37	178	129	49	181	106	39	67	10

[1]Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Part in Tolland County, Conn.		Chicopee								
	Tract 5381	Tract 5382	Tract 8105	Tract 8106	Tract 8107	Tract 8108	Tract 8109	Tract 8110	Tract 8111	Tract 8112	Tract 8113
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over	1 002	1 882	3 571	1 902	2 381	1 555	2 650	1 954	3 177	2 192	3 304
Labor force	5	1 570	3 463	1 607	1 881	1 197	2 055	1 626	2 510	1 791	2 863
Percent of total	0.5	83.4	97.0	84.5	79.0	77.0	77.5	83.2	79.0	81.7	86.7
Civilian labor force	5	1 566	41	1 546	1 818	1 188	2 020	1 580	2 470	1 702	2 540
Employed	5	1 509	36	1 493	1 748	1 147	1 931	1 519	2 411	1 681	2 485
Unemployed	–	57	5	53	70	41	89	61	59	21	55
Percent of civilian labor force	–	3.6	12.2	3.4	3.9	3.5	4.4	3.9	2.4	1.2	2.2
Not in labor force	997	312	108	295	500	358	595	328	667	401	441
Inmate of institution	997	9	–	5	23	72	–	–	–	7	–
Enrolled in school	–	105	97	132	133	59	152	83	199	137	126
Other under 65 years	–	66	11	58	71	41	123	89	140	91	138
Other 65 years and over	–	132	–	100	273	186	320	156	328	166	177
Male, 16 to 21 years old	79	244	1 028	300	308	195	356	276	430	366	575
Not enrolled in school	79	53	860	91	119	53	147	119	107	103	216
Not high school graduates	60	10	50	36	65	25	47	43	45	42	54
Unemployed or not in labor force	60	–	–	15	19	7	11	27	22	11	5
Female, 16 years old and over	5	2 023	1 877	1 965	2 746	1 794	3 563	2 149	3 776	2 296	3 591
Labor force	–	781	628	995	1 323	798	1 645	1 048	1 654	1 016	1 753
Percent of total	–	38.6	33.5	50.6	48.2	44.5	46.2	48.8	43.8	44.3	48.8
Civilian labor force	–	781	461	990	1 323	798	1 639	1 048	1 654	1 012	1 748
Employed	–	742	437	933	1 258	748	1 530	946	1 531	914	1 674
Unemployed	–	39	24	57	65	50	109	102	123	98	74
Percent of civilian labor force	–	5.0	5.2	5.8	4.9	6.3	6.7	9.7	7.4	9.7	4.2
Not in labor force	5	1 242	1 249	970	1 423	996	1 918	1 101	2 122	1 280	1 838
Married women, husband present	5	1 446	1 470	1 330	1 612	862	1 615	1 399	2 198	1 548	2 454
In labor force	–	521	403	653	797	408	764	673	904	626	1 171
With own children under 6 years	–	426	669	493	329	173	363	332	635	514	693
In labor force	–	69	93	127	90	37	116	88	150	110	175
OCCUPATION											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	5	2 251	473	2 426	3 006	1 895	3 461	2 465	3 942	2 595	4 159
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	–	441	101	299	309	237	342	158	357	208	547
Health workers	–	65	41	67	47	61	66	20	55	29	105
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	–	93	42	25	105	57	90	46	83	65	138
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	238	–	71	122	72	183	131	161	135	268
Salaried	–	190	–	71	117	68	134	120	134	130	234
Self-employed in retail trade	–	15	–	–	–	–	32	6	14	5	30
Sales workers	–	238	39	138	108	67	178	136	203	201	279
Retail trade	–	79	29	80	67	64	142	97	144	161	201
Clerical and kindred workers	–	341	175	499	626	318	587	444	581	363	726
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	–	294	–	426	394	249	413	440	706	512	617
Construction craftsmen	–	78	–	81	60	25	65	74	143	105	117
Mechanics and repairmen	–	33	–	86	96	61	60	99	141	111	168
Operatives, except transport	–	297	35	525	901	528	1 013	631	1 196	669	883
Transport equipment operatives	–	72	–	88	84	74	102	126	96	82	131
Laborers, except farm	–	59	10	73	87	151	168	83	111	102	106
Farm workers	–	82	–	–	4	7	6	4	15	–	4
Service workers[1]	5	163	109	302	355	169	465	301	507	308	588
Cleaning and food service workers	–	65	47	174	224	92	270	140	262	158	401
Protective service workers	5	24	–	62	40	14	60	61	53	46	38
Personal and health service workers	–	67	52	49	66	57	86	73	117	91	139
Private household workers	–	26	4	5	16	23	4	11	9	15	10
Female employed, 16 years old and over	–	742	437	933	1 258	748	1 530	946	1 531	914	1 674
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	–	146	101	93	155	96	178	65	165	99	237
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	–	54	42	18	69	37	74	36	52	55	95
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	14	–	5	24	16	38	25	21	7	50
Sales workers	–	92	39	63	38	43	120	78	100	124	138
Clerical and kindred workers	–	253	170	391	456	252	431	312	402	228	585
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	–	107	21	135	131	76	114	106	158	63	170
Operatives, including transport	–	77	35	179	338	191	478	265	459	232	281
Other blue-collar workers	–	21	–	38	80	23	38	22	63	50	48
Farm workers	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	4	4	–	–
Service workers, except private household	–	104	88	159	151	104	243	164	308	159	325
Private household workers	–	26	4	5	16	23	4	11	9	15	10
INDUSTRY											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	5	2 251	473	2 426	3 006	1 895	3 461	2 465	3 942	2 595	4 159
Construction	–	173	6	126	100	39	105	87	209	143	126
Manufacturing	–	779	45	1 050	1 519	882	1 657	1 186	1 954	1 194	1 610
Durable goods	–	576	8	554	896	509	1 112	729	1 078	644	766
Transportation	–	32	6	60	34	48	36	49	98	59	92
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	–	75	5	61	63	32	92	44	83	49	24
Wholesale trade	–	102	–	112	63	46	102	112	100	41	90
Retail trade	–	255	165	388	408	255	518	391	572	457	889
Finance, insurance, and real estate	–	154	16	85	122	77	92	86	102	47	166
Business and repair services	–	73	17	64	74	54	48	70	79	46	106
Personal services	–	55	12	76	58	55	66	37	70	118	145
Health services	–	138	60	101	104	105	177	72	194	96	195
Educational services	–	166	92	107	202	132	306	118	171	114	367
Other professional and related services	–	96	33	64	89	42	135	60	145	78	90
Public administration	5	40	16	132	145	93	121	123	125	149	225
Other industries	–	113	–	–	25	35	6	30	40	4	34
CLASS OF WORKER											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	5	2 251	473	2 426	3 006	1 895	3 461	2 465	3 942	2 595	4 159
Private wage and salary workers	–	1 802	336	2 058	2 502	1 579	2 834	2 097	3 401	2 204	3 264
Government workers	5	257	133	301	403	240	491	300	382	293	656
Local government workers	–	173	64	153	263	152	342	180	252	175	365
Self-employed workers	–	183	4	67	101	69	124	64	159	98	225
Unpaid family workers	–	9	–	–	–	7	12	4	–	–	14

[1]Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Holyoke								Springfield				
	Tract 8114	Tract 8115	Tract 8116	Tract 8117	Tract 8118	Tract 8119	Tract 8120	Tract 8121	Tract 8001	Tract 8002	Tract 8003	Tract 8004	Tract 8005
EMPLOYMENT STATUS													
Male, 16 years old and over	**1 341**	**1 336**	**2 119**	**1 201**	**1 593**	**1 436**	**2 626**	**4 193**	**2 675**	**2 917**	**1 658**	**2 306**	**1 356**
Labor force	1 022	961	1 599	812	1 283	1 184	1 970	3 257	2 186	2 390	1 298	1 778	1 037
Percent of total	76.2	71.9	75.5	67.6	80.5	82.5	75.0	77.7	81.7	81.9	78.3	77.1	76.5
Civilian labor force	991	925	1 588	800	1 258	1 153	1 923	3 242	2 160	2 350	1 289	1 767	1 037
Employed	944	873	1 442	769	1 213	1 109	1 880	3 132	2 100	2 282	1 229	1 677	987
Unemployed	47	52	146	31	45	44	43	110	60	68	60	90	50
Percent of civilian labor force	4.7	5.6	9.2	3.9	3.6	3.8	2.2	3.4	2.8	2.9	4.7	5.1	4.8
Not in labor force	319	375	520	389	310	252	656	936	489	527	360	528	319
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	–	–	39	258	–	–	47	–	14
Enrolled in school	50	48	99	37	52	125	222	217	118	157	58	146	123
Other under 65 years	132	122	155	91	69	41	129	135	115	120	48	89	29
Other 65 years and over	137	205	266	261	189	86	266	326	256	250	207	293	153
Male, 16 to 21 years old	**190**	**186**	**318**	**102**	**197**	**253**	**335**	**529**	**432**	**364**	**216**	**301**	**211**
Not enrolled in school	106	87	163	37	97	44	54	149	201	117	82	69	16
Not high school graduates	67	68	115	25	14	12	17	58	105	47	40	38	–
Unemployed or not in labor force	24	7	44	12	7	5	4	26	8	5	12	12	–
Female, 16 years old and over	**1 510**	**1 449**	**2 903**	**1 516**	**2 142**	**1 738**	**3 557**	**5 107**	**3 168**	**3 358**	**1 913**	**2 715**	**1 600**
Labor force	530	440	1 217	626	889	698	1 594	2 422	1 603	1 810	885	1 241	653
Percent of total	35.1	30.4	41.9	41.3	41.5	40.2	44.8	47.4	50.6	53.9	46.3	45.7	40.8
Civilian labor force	523	440	1 217	626	889	692	1 590	2 422	1 603	1 810	885	1 241	653
Employed	477	377	1 093	577	840	657	1 535	2 279	1 516	1 702	861	1 193	648
Unemployed	46	63	124	49	49	35	55	143	87	108	24	48	5
Percent of civilian labor force	8.8	14.3	10.2	7.8	5.5	5.1	3.5	5.9	5.4	6.0	2.7	3.9	0.8
Not in labor force	980	1 009	1 686	890	1 253	1 040	1 963	2 685	1 565	1 548	1 028	1 474	947
Married women, husband present	736	739	1 133	516	951	950	1 824	2 761	1 837	2 121	1 084	1 582	854
In labor force	250	194	421	191	331	347	876	1 441	931	1 046	469	699	314
With own children under 6 years	250	317	312	89	249	207	426	771	464	545	245	379	162
In labor force	62	40	81	18	73	51	103	224	163	161	73	87	46
OCCUPATION													
Total employed, 16 years old and over	**1 421**	**1 250**	**2 535**	**1 346**	**2 053**	**1 766**	**3 415**	**5 411**	**3 616**	**3 984**	**2 090**	**2 870**	**1 635**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	72	52	206	94	265	495	637	824	334	490	173	216	324
Health workers	19	5	20	10	44	143	186	231	56	98	52	81	97
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	30	13	65	34	98	108	122	207	44	114	40	49	87
Managers and administrators, except farm	20	32	35	28	140	300	359	387	151	196	122	133	143
Salaried	20	15	27	23	130	264	315	350	134	156	119	118	114
Self-employed in retail trade	–	17	8	–	–	21	34	37	5	20	–	15	12
Sales workers	20	40	96	38	133	192	173	437	256	314	206	225	117
Retail trade	15	14	58	25	64	85	93	261	201	217	137	146	59
Clerical and kindred workers	144	149	399	235	376	284	773	1 017	592	977	455	666	386
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	217	178	279	177	233	143	402	808	531	560	317	425	182
Construction craftsmen	40	17	66	53	25	29	45	180	78	87	58	76	69
Mechanics and repairmen	56	37	47	29	51	25	58	142	82	136	64	65	17
Operatives, except transport	607	524	750	468	460	113	367	836	996	642	292	468	218
Transport equipment operatives	47	49	110	53	101	24	41	137	158	158	56	117	46
Laborers, except farm	65	96	140	49	89	45	151	147	175	127	130	123	80
Farm workers	11	11	10	–	14	6	5	30	6	4	–	11	–
Service workers[1]	215	112	483	188	215	140	486	777	406	501	327	477	134
Cleaning and food service workers	140	72	240	87	79	49	220	335	226	271	153	276	76
Protective service workers	14	20	41	19	29	48	107	192	45	102	61	78	21
Personal and health service workers	55	15	143	42	100	33	150	192	98	113	89	69	28
Private household workers	3	7	27	16	27	24	21	11	11	15	12	9	5
Female employed, 16 years old and over	**477**	**377**	**1 093**	**577**	**840**	**657**	**1 535**	**2 279**	**1 516**	**1 702**	**861**	**1 193**	**648**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	53	38	108	37	143	194	338	437	166	258	91	167	151
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	30	13	54	27	50	90	90	118	28	87	26	42	61
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	13	5	10	23	39	71	89	33	42	36	20	24
Sales workers	15	6	53	28	56	66	66	201	164	146	66	111	44
Clerical and kindred workers	81	80	268	174	272	243	595	738	423	691	321	470	261
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	17	13	99	37	85	58	181	201	132	203	83	105	94
Operatives, including transport	184	173	311	188	148	38	123	321	475	256	150	182	83
Other blue-collar workers	41	25	44	24	27	14	55	58	57	79	33	39	11
Farm workers	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	5	–
Service workers, except private household	100	24	277	100	150	39	266	414	187	215	152	190	69
Private household workers	3	7	27	16	21	24	21	11	11	15	12	9	5
INDUSTRY													
Total employed, 16 years old and over	**1 421**	**1 250**	**2 535**	**1 346**	**2 053**	**1 766**	**3 415**	**5 411**	**3 616**	**3 984**	**2 090**	**2 870**	**1 635**
Construction	37	25	98	65	96	47	129	260	108	160	117	125	81
Manufacturing	837	830	1 179	632	842	399	1 002	1 689	1 602	1 318	535	855	439
Durable goods	212	172	378	245	269	179	397	714	818	780	318	480	269
Transportation	28	29	30	10	29	24	36	97	74	121	64	105	24
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	50	11	66	64	61	47	158	209	125	100	148	96	33
Wholesale trade	38	45	59	9	59	69	95	164	186	195	87	150	71
Retail trade	125	144	281	176	263	272	551	852	604	709	444	470	293
Finance, insurance, and real estate	15	7	63	30	79	174	153	258	141	220	92	143	96
Business and repair services	21	26	82	30	40	76	78	109	56	117	60	65	42
Personal services	45	23	98	61	76	72	117	136	100	113	80	60	58
Health services	70	26	179	46	156	184	409	479	155	245	119	216	169
Educational services	71	40	160	75	149	172	289	412	134	275	73	136	115
Other professional and related services	7	23	105	66	71	110	152	303	108	99	48	161	84
Public administration	50	10	87	66	113	109	205	380	174	280	208	274	122
Other industries	27	11	48	16	19	11	41	63	49	32	15	14	8
CLASS OF WORKER													
Total employed, 16 years old and over	**1 421**	**1 250**	**2 535**	**1 346**	**2 053**	**1 766**	**3 415**	**5 411**	**3 616**	**3 984**	**2 090**	**2 870**	**1 635**
Private wage and salary workers	1 237	1 148	2 160	1 101	1 566	1 247	2 559	4 034	3 167	3 235	1 718	2 270	1 193
Government workers	165	56	321	220	365	277	641	1 015	359	609	334	507	277
Local government workers	122	32	203	145	216	192	394	688	173	357	162	289	162
Self-employed workers	19	35	54	25	118	227	196	233	90	140	38	89	165
Unpaid family workers	–	11	–	–	4	15	19	129	–	–	–	4	–

[1]Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. **Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Springfield—Con.													
	Tract 8006	Tract 8007	Tract 8008	Tract 8009	Tract 8010	Tract 8011.01	Tract 8011.02	Tract 8012	Tract 8013	Tract 8014	Tract 8015.01	Tract 8015.02	Tract 8015.03	Tract 8016.01
EMPLOYMENT STATUS														
Male, 16 years old and over	1 365	799	1 090	1 123	63	221	626	1 186	1 763	1 974	1 587	1 246	1 000	1 838
Labor force	954	621	697	760	22	157	433	789	1 224	1 438	1 224	1 012	781	1 378
Percent of total	69.9	77.7	63.9	67.7	34.9	71.0	69.2	66.5	69.4	72.8	77.1	81.2	78.1	75.0
Civilian labor force	954	621	691	756	22	157	415	783	1 178	1 423	1 224	990	775	1 355
Employed	858	549	590	714	22	157	381	735	1 131	1 334	1 182	929	753	1 326
Unemployed	96	72	101	42	–	–	34	48	47	89	42	61	22	29
Percent of civilian labor force	10.1	11.6	14.6	5.6	–	–	8.2	6.1	4.0	6.3	3.4	6.2	2.8	2.1
Not in labor force	411	178	393	363	41	64	193	397	539	536	363	234	219	460
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	24	92	–	–	–	–
Enrolled in school	64	37	43	68	–	12	12	64	180	137	110	86	46	345
Other under 65 years	121	70	193	81	7	13	72	132	150	159	83	61	43	49
Other 65 years and over	226	71	157	214	34	39	109	201	185	148	170	87	130	66
Male, 16 to 21 years old	172	181	264	129	–	6	54	130	316	350	227	222	92	592
Not enrolled in school	86	120	157	57	–	6	43	87	98	157	45	62	28	66
Not high school graduates	81	100	153	38	–	–	31	56	41	72	22	31	–	30
Unemployed or not in labor force	23	27	95	15	–	–	5	34	4	5	11	5	–	15
Female, 16 years old and over	1 495	958	1 143	1 709	61	199	730	1 658	2 204	2 597	1 885	1 520	1 141	1 582
Labor force	566	313	359	727	10	92	349	718	786	1 101	1 008	710	532	862
Percent of total	37.9	32.7	31.4	42.5	16.4	46.2	47.8	43.3	35.7	42.4	53.5	46.7	46.6	54.5
Civilian labor force	566	313	359	727	10	92	349	718	781	1 101	1 008	710	532	862
Employed	543	301	312	689	10	92	337	669	709	1 040	951	699	521	844
Unemployed	23	12	47	38	–	–	12	49	72	61	57	11	11	18
Percent of civilian labor force	4.1	3.8	13.1	5.2	–	–	3.4	6.8	9.2	5.5	5.7	1.5	2.1	2.1
Not in labor force	929	645	784	982	51	107	381	940	1 418	1 496	877	810	609	720
Married women, husband present	633	436	544	664	17	43	265	473	921	1 168	1 157	868	767	995
In labor force	217	157	178	268	6	28	97	153	351	544	542	366	344	530
With own children under 6 years	171	153	163	192	6	5	88	91	241	357	207	264	204	280
In labor force	35	53	49	46	–	–	31	7	76	129	80	46	44	97
OCCUPATION														
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 401	850	902	1 403	32	249	718	1 404	1 840	2 374	2 133	1 628	1 274	2 170
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	107	25	15	131	–	43	63	223	196	198	307	164	156	390
Health workers	32	3	–	39	–	–	17	10	22	29	63	12	26	76
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	17	7	5	64	–	6	28	82	61	84	73	57	20	114
Managers and administrators, except farm	32	5	17	48	6	6	15	71	62	142	101	87	87	180
Salaried	32	5	9	48	6	6	11	65	43	121	71	81	87	167
Self-employed in retail trade	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	30	–	–	9
Sales workers	21	17	53	37	5	18	36	56	128	86	176	196	103	208
Retail trade	21	7	42	27	5	–	16	35	57	47	122	161	76	149
Clerical and kindred workers	202	81	114	222	4	69	56	337	259	426	467	372	294	432
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	289	131	80	159	5	15	135	150	201	312	292	208	200	328
Construction craftsmen	132	24	15	14	5	–	17	10	23	33	43	28	46	54
Mechanics and repairmen	16	18	23	65	–	–	24	18	24	73	108	31	55	62
Operatives, except transport	305	328	323	304	–	27	208	214	430	534	252	268	174	184
Transport equipment operatives	71	53	22	49	–	–	30	42	98	84	76	61	45	69
Laborers, except farm	98	101	70	100	–	15	35	117	115	168	87	47	40	29
Farm workers	15	21	80	12	–	4	25	5	–	8	–	4	5	9
Service workers[1]	261	75	128	336	12	43	104	175	336	402	352	209	170	323
Cleaning and food service workers	131	21	89	146	12	5	47	85	135	187	168	92	84	210
Protective service workers	24	–	–	19	–	7	4	20	23	58	96	49	34	43
Personal and health service workers	90	14	21	154	–	16	29	38	143	142	71	51	39	58
Private household workers	–	13	–	5	–	9	11	14	15	14	23	12	–	18
Female employed, 16 years old and over	543	301	312	689	10	92	337	669	709	1 040	951	699	521	844
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	50	12	–	85	–	12	44	121	78	119	169	81	76	189
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	6	7	–	55	–	6	21	62	33	72	60	44	20	96
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	–	–	20	–	–	4	21	10	31	35	10	9	56
Sales workers	10	7	26	19	–	–	21	36	52	52	95	115	72	77
Clerical and kindred workers	131	62	71	156	4	31	56	277	183	295	386	293	210	286
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	24	37	13	19	–	11	22	85	15	61	108	45	58	82
Operatives, including transport	148	152	129	148	–	9	123	76	158	252	74	79	61	70
Other blue-collar workers	19	11	–	16	–	–	21	41	34	62	5	14	15	9
Farm workers	4	–	18	6	–	–	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Service workers, except private household	181	44	68	234	6	31	38	83	179	215	164	95	78	134
Private household workers	–	13	–	5	–	9	11	14	15	14	23	12	–	18
INDUSTRY														
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 401	850	902	1 403	32	249	718	1 404	1 840	2 374	2 133	1 628	1 274	2 170
Construction	144	52	30	22	–	5	10	67	67	105	72	66	60	83
Manufacturing	477	392	371	434	–	42	259	418	703	831	487	468	463	470
Durable goods	323	242	270	245	–	16	127	244	406	481	326	292	327	260
Transportation	42	42	13	33	–	–	31	22	63	48	84	35	28	35
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	31	20	15	36	–	8	5	56	37	56	56	37	13	62
Wholesale trade	57	44	38	67	–	4	22	28	74	78	103	75	66	95
Retail trade	139	73	157	210	5	23	107	165	209	281	400	341	264	496
Finance, insurance, and real estate	44	22	21	20	4	33	27	113	113	203	174	204	59	144
Business and repair services	49	18	14	50	–	17	50	71	68	76	54	12	28	83
Personal services	65	52	68	48	23	43	37	52	61	114	71	42	30	68
Health services	141	6	34	224	–	6	46	80	185	194	134	42	67	103
Educational services	48	18	15	86	–	10	51	147	103	153	203	129	71	314
Other professional and related services	35	49	36	38	–	44	22	63	64	80	79	44	14	58
Public administration	98	33	9	123	–	5	9	101	57	133	207	109	85	122
Other industries	31	29	81	12	–	9	42	21	36	22	9	24	26	37
CLASS OF WORKER														
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 401	850	902	1 403	32	249	718	1 404	1 840	2 374	2 133	1 628	1 274	2 170
Private wage and salary workers	1 161	752	827	1 192	32	208	616	1 145	1 549	1 921	1 647	1 369	1 091	1 687
Government workers	199	82	43	186	–	19	83	231	239	372	409	224	140	393
Local government workers	94	64	13	96	–	6	59	148	155	229	283	153	69	299
Self-employed workers	41	16	28	21	–	22	19	28	52	76	77	30	33	86
Unpaid family workers	–	–	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	5	10	4

[1]Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Springfield—Con.													
	Tract 8016.02	Tract 8016.03	Tract 8016.04	Tract 8016.05	Tract 8017	Tract 8018	Tract 8019	Tract 8020	Tract 8021	Tract 8022	Tract 8023	Tract 8024	Tract 8025	Tract 8026
EMPLOYMENT STATUS														
Male, 16 years old and over	**1 416**	**862**	**948**	**1 079**	**3 296**	**1 817**	**2 485**	**1 546**	**2 327**	**991**	**2 239**	**1 547**	**2 511**	**3 386**
Labor force	1 233	730	796	955	1 904	1 271	1 651	935	1 796	770	1 777	1 218	2 045	2 748
Percent of total	87.1	84.7	84.0	88.5	57.8	70.0	66.4	60.5	77.2	77.7	79.4	78.7	81.4	81.2
Civilian labor force	1 228	730	791	955	1 831	1 268	1 611	930	1 781	763	1 767	1 218	2 026	2 727
Employed	1 211	711	772	941	1 742	1 119	1 483	885	1 706	740	1 676	1 184	1 973	2 607
Unemployed	17	19	19	14	89	149	128	45	75	23	91	34	53	120
Percent of civilian labor force	1.4	2.6	2.4	1.5	4.9	11.8	7.9	4.8	4.2	3.0	5.1	2.8	2.6	4.4
Not in labor force	183	132	152	124	1 392	546	834	611	531	221	462	329	466	638
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	–	–	238	203	–	–	–	–	–	–
Enrolled in school	82	52	92	44	1 022	99	118	56	184	61	139	110	149	177
Other under 65 years	29	28	19	31	149	193	176	142	85	35	101	50	68	105
Other 65 years and over	72	52	41	49	221	254	302	210	262	125	222	169	249	356
Male, 16 to 21 years old	**193**	**124**	**190**	**126**	**1 364**	**299**	**326**	**222**	**303**	**143**	**351**	**189**	**331**	**489**
Not enrolled in school	54	20	39	37	216	147	168	142	77	48	124	26	94	146
Not high school graduates	20	3	4	11	109	106	127	108	20	10	62	5	24	76
Unemployed or not in labor force	–	–	–	–	31	69	60	75	5	–	18	–	13	26
Female, 16 years old and over	**1 585**	**940**	**1 118**	**1 248**	**3 318**	**2 308**	**3 663**	**1 831**	**3 065**	**1 295**	**2 794**	**1 859**	**2 935**	**3 970**
Labor force	834	381	562	577	1 440	911	1 340	754	1 375	570	1 181	831	1 307	1 825
Percent of total	52.6	40.5	50.3	46.2	43.4	39.5	36.6	41.2	44.9	44.0	42.3	44.7	44.5	46.0
Civilian labor force	834	381	562	577	1 440	911	1 340	754	1 375	570	1 181	831	1 307	1 825
Employed	804	347	554	554	1 348	801	1 294	708	1 305	536	1 109	807	1 271	1 766
Unemployed	30	34	8	23	92	110	46	46	70	34	72	24	36	59
Percent of civilian labor force	3.6	8.9	1.4	4.0	6.4	12.1	3.4	6.1	5.1	6.0	6.1	2.9	2.8	3.2
Not in labor force	751	559	556	671	1 878	1 397	2 323	1 077	1 690	725	1 613	1 028	1 628	2 145
Married women, husband present	1 069	640	732	829	1 224	896	1 230	826	1 502	656	1 515	1 150	1 936	2 441
In labor force	513	260	371	371	602	289	494	348	708	276	569	409	834	976
With own children under 6 years	309	184	216	264	363	227	313	188	333	197	440	171	436	632
In labor force	49	25	38	55	146	66	73	46	81	55	75	10	102	125
OCCUPATION														
Total employed, 16 years old and over	**2 015**	**1 058**	**1 326**	**1 495**	**3 090**	**1 920**	**2 777**	**1 593**	**3 011**	**1 276**	**2 785**	**1 991**	**3 244**	**4 373**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	319	109	230	280	430	122	446	143	605	161	259	488	633	607
Health workers	42	17	39	37	71	17	55	9	104	21	30	80	115	75
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	104	33	54	96	69	43	149	35	213	56	102	197	196	177
Managers and administrators, except farm	197	95	121	169	103	41	201	114	377	79	154	203	451	427
Salaried	184	91	114	158	88	33	178	86	347	60	149	179	389	362
Self-employed in retail trade	4	–	–	5	4	8	11	28	11	19	–	9	28	40
Sales workers	166	115	164	205	180	97	209	122	447	93	201	252	364	583
Retail trade	94	49	76	74	105	81	158	100	281	49	145	132	180	334
Clerical and kindred workers	450	261	360	299	599	289	614	284	554	297	703	437	712	1 041
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	338	156	163	179	300	276	301	188	323	228	435	235	355	488
Construction craftsmen	51	39	12	37	52	52	62	41	57	58	116	45	80	106
Mechanics and repairmen	51	39	33	45	82	98	71	41	58	11	68	55	64	86
Operatives, except transport	243	150	125	89	566	465	374	335	284	211	407	133	228	506
Transport equipment operatives	40	37	38	67	90	62	115	85	77	56	134	27	59	117
Laborers, except farm	46	32	19	40	154	133	110	97	77	25	135	20	68	133
Farm workers	–	4	–	5	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	5
Service workers[1]	206	96	106	159	631	343	368	214	262	126	351	187	364	445
Cleaning and food service workers	112	43	28	49	308	200	196	118	163	64	171	98	172	243
Protective service workers	48	24	35	37	48	9	55	31	29	17	55	58	74	79
Personal and health service workers	29	19	39	62	192	111	88	49	65	45	100	23	92	107
Private household workers	10	3	–	3	37	85	39	11	5	–	6	9	4	21
Female employed, 16 years old and over	**804**	**347**	**554**	**554**	**1 348**	**801**	**1 294**	**708**	**1 305**	**536**	**1 109**	**807**	**1 271**	**1 766**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	137	47	83	126	202	73	233	60	273	81	148	268	281	254
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	81	23	27	68	44	24	93	21	148	38	84	176	134	116
Managers and administrators, except farm	31	4	19	31	9	9	63	38	82	23	39	14	60	47
Sales workers	61	44	65	58	76	31	129	55	201	58	84	81	137	197
Clerical and kindred workers	323	123	263	205	455	228	493	222	457	241	546	316	526	792
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	64	31	83	72	174	68	251	69	119	67	146	93	101	226
Operatives, including transport	83	58	47	37	194	174	137	227	111	49	143	35	92	199
Other blue-collar workers	43	12	13	5	37	15	40	6	23	5	26	42	5	10
Farm workers	–	4	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	116	52	64	89	338	179	160	89	153	79	117	42	166	246
Private household workers	10	3	–	3	37	85	39	11	5	–	6	9	4	21
INDUSTRY														
Total employed, 16 years old and over	**2 015**	**1 058**	**1 326**	**1 495**	**3 090**	**1 920**	**2 777**	**1 593**	**3 011**	**1 276**	**2 785**	**1 991**	**3 244**	**4 373**
Construction	48	79	74	80	78	134	100	101	115	49	192	76	99	162
Manufacturing	645	306	347	428	935	544	742	489	644	373	815	415	823	1 076
Durable goods	362	181	186	269	553	353	366	224	405	248	490	210	503	636
Transportation	17	16	21	22	72	29	46	32	76	31	94	36	52	82
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	58	18	39	24	41	49	70	10	86	65	66	75	111	158
Wholesale trade	85	26	88	69	97	92	84	83	141	53	154	118	204	270
Retail trade	372	239	203	238	435	305	444	323	718	247	545	365	651	1 023
Finance, insurance, and real estate	215	124	159	160	233	72	230	68	250	93	178	179	323	384
Business and repair services	73	14	15	52	66	79	110	85	56	38	33	41	73	121
Personal services	46	39	40	34	129	144	136	45	109	18	106	53	107	137
Health services	77	29	66	56	193	144	207	52	157	71	113	126	133	216
Educational services	179	69	101	178	432	134	285	60	333	119	192	292	321	319
Other professional and related services	69	13	103	39	204	98	150	139	178	46	61	85	128	133
Public administration	119	82	70	100	134	66	140	81	115	61	187	120	190	221
Other industries	12	4	–	15	41	30	33	25	33	12	49	10	29	71
CLASS OF WORKER														
Total employed, 16 years old and over	**2 015**	**1 058**	**1 326**	**1 495**	**3 090**	**1 920**	**2 777**	**1 593**	**3 011**	**1 276**	**2 785**	**1 991**	**3 244**	**4 373**
Private wage and salary workers	1 675	858	1 096	1 138	2 612	1 649	2 194	1 317	2 402	1 018	2 299	1 584	2 580	3 520
Government workers	285	159	163	254	394	214	464	208	393	208	390	327	458	557
Local government workers	196	94	123	166	240	108	297	121	260	132	253	254	305	354
Self-employed workers	49	37	67	103	73	48	113	64	205	50	87	80	194	275
Unpaid family workers	6	4	–	–	11	9	6	4	11	–	9	–	12	21

[1]Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Westfield					Balance of SMSA in Hampden County, Mass.						
	Tract 8125	Tract 8126	Tract 8127	Tract 8128	Tract 8129	Tract 8101	Tract 8102	Tract 8103	Tract 8104	Tract 8122	Tract 8123	Tract 8124
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over	**1 528**	**1 473**	**3 050**	**1 506**	**2 580**	**1 820**	**810**	**1 232**	**5 606**	**2 685**	**2 233**	**4 652**
Labor force	1 227	1 225	2 433	1 276	1 942	1 478	661	987	4 789	2 146	1 770	3 837
Percent of total	80.3	83.2	79.8	84.7	75.3	81.2	81.6	80.1	85.4	79.9	79.3	82.5
Civilian labor force	1 207	1 219	2 426	1 249	1 942	1 478	661	982	4 717	2 094	1 753	3 821
Employed	1 184	1 209	2 307	1 222	1 893	1 445	636	937	4 545	2 029	1 648	3 721
Unemployed	23	10	119	27	49	33	25	45	172	65	105	100
Percent of civilian labor force	1.9	0.8	4.9	2.2	2.5	2.2	3.8	4.6	3.6	3.1	6.0	2.6
Not in labor force	301	248	617	230	638	342	149	245	817	539	463	815
Inmate of institution	45	32	18	–	15	5	–	–	–	65	–	–
Enrolled in school	107	92	118	79	383	74	36	33	311	141	110	295
Other under 65 years	70	29	160	61	74	83	40	63	132	87	139	144
Other 65 years and over	79	95	321	90	166	180	73	149	374	246	214	376
Male, 16 to 21 years old	**211**	**202**	**328**	**223**	**612**	**199**	**98**	**140**	**760**	**334**	**288**	**665**
Not enrolled in school	59	55	89	86	80	83	31	65	201	123	148	139
Not high school graduates	17	20	36	34	9	33	21	31	69	50	56	54
Unemployed or not in labor force	–	6	6	13	9	12	–	–	20	7	10	5
Female, 16 years old and over	**1 650**	**1 596**	**3 693**	**1 605**	**3 171**	**2 003**	**935**	**1 370**	**6 159**	**3 080**	**2 483**	**5 169**
Labor force	725	642	1 547	825	1 275	926	491	618	3 370	1 422	1 251	2 349
Percent of total	43.9	40.2	41.9	51.4	40.2	46.2	52.5	45.1	54.7	46.2	50.4	45.4
Civilian labor force	725	642	1 547	825	1 275	926	491	618	3 364	1 417	1 251	2 349
Employed	683	611	1 456	768	1 193	892	479	581	3 174	1 362	1 164	2 238
Unemployed	42	31	91	57	82	34	12	37	190	55	87	111
Percent of civilian labor force	5.8	4.8	5.9	6.9	6.4	3.7	2.4	6.0	5.6	3.9	7.0	4.7
Not in labor force	925	954	2 146	780	1 896	1 077	444	752	2 789	1 658	1 232	2 820
Married women, husband present	1 116	1 119	1 957	1 085	1 653	1 269	507	898	4 053	1 727	1 417	3 338
In labor force	470	442	739	510	683	539	289	367	2 198	774	636	1 425
With own children under 6 years	347	393	592	303	394	344	118	277	1 044	437	404	768
In labor force	89	74	120	84	69	90	47	94	373	130	79	169
OCCUPATION												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	**1 867**	**1 820**	**3 763**	**1 990**	**3 086**	**2 337**	**1 115**	**1 518**	**7 719**	**3 391**	**2 812**	**5 959**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	259	392	449	163	569	296	67	135	721	664	290	1 086
Health workers	44	74	59	30	101	54	25	36	136	143	43	239
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	97	93	142	40	172	95	6	43	176	197	81	296
Managers and administrators, except farm	128	217	347	74	313	113	39	122	459	427	175	728
Salaried	103	206	286	60	288	79	33	94	409	354	142	629
Self-employed in retail trade	15	5	51	14	15	16	6	23	35	35	13	41
Sales workers	107	187	349	98	252	164	60	48	564	379	174	519
Retail trade	64	73	237	82	176	113	37	26	384	232	82	236
Clerical and kindred workers	331	274	561	411	716	339	143	251	1 398	597	518	1 303
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	378	261	580	324	330	425	168	309	1 444	425	487	874
Construction craftsmen	74	43	118	73	74	90	27	56	251	54	106	106
Mechanics and repairmen	95	45	101	53	89	102	48	54	287	126	101	183
Operatives, except transport	258	221	805	493	395	520	363	458	1 769	342	517	541
Transport equipment operatives	66	47	86	73	58	122	71	33	289	136	159	150
Laborers, except farm	53	30	142	83	105	79	35	35	261	47	135	153
Farm workers	15	31	21	54	5	5	15	22	50	6	4	20
Service workers[1]	272	160	402	213	332	262	140	99	730	341	344	585
Cleaning and food service workers	158	112	241	102	176	136	73	21	416	176	217	324
Protective service workers	34	13	50	36	60	32	5	11	103	50	27	106
Personal and health service workers	71	35	97	65	63	89	54	67	149	96	80	114
Private household workers	–	–	21	4	11	12	14	6	34	27	9	–
Female employed, 16 years old and over	**683**	**611**	**1 456**	**768**	**1 193**	**892**	**479**	**581**	**3 174**	**1 362**	**1 164**	**2 238**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	97	151	202	72	215	132	29	64	308	310	135	474
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	53	62	100	29	107	57	6	22	100	113	48	203
Managers and administrators, except farm	29	23	100	16	21	14	6	17	86	50	39	98
Sales workers	47	48	177	42	119	72	27	21	285	166	67	172
Clerical and kindred workers	207	214	417	283	555	270	113	178	1 046	483	417	967
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	68	62	121	91	144	112	28	43	372	140	138	287
Operatives, including transport	87	68	270	201	100	223	176	199	877	77	276	182
Other blue-collar workers	10	15	47	17	31	15	25	31	171	37	44	82
Farm workers	5	10	5	4	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	201	82	217	129	147	154	89	65	352	212	177	263
Private household workers	–	–	21	4	5	12	14	6	34	27	9	–
INDUSTRY												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	**1 867**	**1 820**	**3 763**	**1 990**	**3 086**	**2 337**	**1 115**	**1 518**	**7 719**	**3 391**	**2 812**	**5 959**
Construction	147	66	131	63	100	138	57	58	470	96	105	236
Manufacturing	675	669	1 448	938	966	1 071	650	842	3 252	788	989	1 579
Durable goods	343	473	888	602	609	601	279	487	1 528	455	477	975
Transportation	28	53	91	36	42	56	16	17	177	140	127	163
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	67	37	46	51	52	65	13	35	137	148	110	291
Wholesale trade	73	93	119	55	68	48	13	69	375	195	165	407
Retail trade	283	291	780	281	633	307	105	147	1 309	680	469	1 029
Finance, insurance, and real estate	68	111	114	81	111	99	26	32	333	243	129	472
Business and repair services	36	30	101	37	50	32	5	12	184	108	137	172
Personal services	29	22	114	53	55	45	35	27	199	119	97	161
Health services	168	162	191	96	177	181	87	107	312	260	124	340
Educational services	148	138	327	106	470	176	66	73	420	281	174	542
Other professional and related services	57	51	104	19	151	47	9	23	112	125	81	172
Public administration	68	49	108	81	154	53	13	54	326	158	60	315
Other industries	20	48	89	93	57	19	20	22	113	50	45	80
CLASS OF WORKER												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	**1 867**	**1 820**	**3 763**	**1 990**	**3 086**	**2 337**	**1 115**	**1 518**	**7 719**	**3 391**	**2 812**	**5 959**
Private wage and salary workers	1 436	1 517	3 137	1 651	2 255	1 915	932	1 271	6 497	2 728	2 404	4 732
Government workers	324	225	439	245	731	284	144	186	836	486	279	877
Local government workers	171	158	250	136	312	180	40	90	521	321	187	598
Self-employed workers	102	73	163	84	95	128	34	55	342	177	120	336
Unpaid family workers	5	5	24	10	5	10	5	6	44	–	9	14

[1]Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of SMSA in Hampden County, Mass.—Con.							Northampton						
	Tract 8131	Tract 8132	Tract 8133	Tract 8134	Tract 8135	Tract 8136	Tract 8137	Tract 8216	Tract 8217	Tract 8218	Tract 8219	Tract 8220	Tract 8221	Tract 8222
EMPLOYMENT STATUS														
Male, 16 years old and over	**2 096**	**7 285**	**4 890**	**4 149**	**1 362**	**3 810**	**2 543**	**2 118**	**1 004**	**686**	**3 531**	**132**	**920**	**1 476**
Labor force	1 776	6 154	3 923	3 311	1 175	3 110	1 617	1 652	785	32	2 518	102	82	1 206
Percent of total	84.7	84.5	80.2	79.8	86.3	81.6	63.6	78.0	78.2	4.7	71.3	77.3	8.9	81.7
Civilian labor force	1 648	6 068	3 895	3 298	1 166	3 095	1 597	1 644	785	32	2 510	102	82	1 200
Employed	1 615	5 901	3 843	3 264	1 135	3 028	1 527	1 612	753	32	2 399	90	82	1 167
Unemployed	33	167	52	34	31	67	70	32	32	–	111	12	–	33
Percent of civilian labor force	2.0	2.8	1.3	1.0	2.7	2.2	4.4	1.9	4.1	–	4.4	11.8	–	2.8
Not in labor force	320	1 131	967	838	187	700	926	466	219	654	1 013	30	838	270
Inmate of institution	–	17	–	17	13	–	570	–	13	654	94	–	831	3
Enrolled in school	118	407	462	361	66	318	122	170	65	–	319	24	–	52
Other under 65 years	74	221	128	131	48	115	96	56	62	–	206	6	–	107
Other 65 years and over	128	486	377	329	60	267	138	240	79	–	394	–	7	108
Male, 16 to 21 years old	**331**	**967**	**708**	**594**	**169**	**549**	**313**	**306**	**114**	**5**	**605**	**29**	**74**	**179**
Not enrolled in school	135	252	107	99	32	125	184	51	46	5	218	–	56	59
Not high school graduates	43	75	11	28	15	42	107	34	13	–	107	–	37	39
Unemployed or not in labor force	21	16	11	6	8	14	80	5	8	–	62	–	37	27
Female, 16 years old and over	**2 042**	**7 867**	**5 739**	**4 603**	**1 472**	**4 060**	**2 713**	**2 467**	**1 220**	**18**	**4 363**	**2 378**	**1 019**	**1 636**
Labor force	841	3 628	1 855	2 021	531	1 644	985	1 205	581	12	2 182	767	50	853
Percent of total	41.2	46.1	32.3	43.9	36.1	40.5	36.3	48.8	47.6	...	50.0	32.3	4.9	52.1
Civilian labor force	841	3 623	1 855	2 021	531	1 644	985	1 205	581	12	2 182	767	50	853
Employed	794	3 382	1 803	1 956	498	1 603	945	1 159	565	12	2 143	757	45	806
Unemployed	47	241	52	65	33	41	40	46	16	–	39	10	5	47
Percent of civilian labor force	5.6	6.7	2.8	3.2	6.2	2.5	4.1	3.8	2.8	–	1.8	1.3	10.0	5.5
Not in labor force	1 201	4 239	3 884	2 582	941	2 416	1 728	1 262	639	6	2 181	1 611	969	783
Married women, husband present	1 441	5 381	3 688	3 173	1 041	2 828	1 395	1 494	738	13	2 021	52	26	1 066
In labor force	579	2 393	1 094	1 292	321	1 097	649	717	357	7	1 070	33	12	531
With own children under 6 years	493	1 438	844	853	439	712	382	347	253	–	462	11	4	360
In labor force	90	313	83	131	72	114	140	114	79	–	154	11	–	110
OCCUPATION														
Total employed, 16 years old and over	**2 409**	**9 283**	**5 646**	**5 220**	**1 633**	**4 631**	**2 472**	**2 771**	**1 318**	**44**	**4 542**	**847**	**127**	**1 973**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	308	1 428	1 597	937	366	1 032	424	513	225	24	905	275	46	269
Health workers	56	215	328	142	63	136	112	138	70	24	154	25	37	95
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	73	307	334	164	70	282	141	103	41	–	208	24	–	60
Managers and administrators, except farm	174	845	1 369	645	135	831	226	174	99	6	343	7	–	141
Salaried	148	744	1 300	592	101	757	189	139	86	6	295	7	–	112
Self-employed in retail trade	15	25	27	21	8	24	28	16	–	–	31	–	–	7
Sales workers	109	818	816	507	128	435	120	162	53	–	353	11	–	133
Retail trade	52	375	312	218	37	204	51	74	33	–	199	5	–	76
Clerical and kindred workers	331	1 812	810	1 155	216	754	356	506	255	–	775	290	5	286
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	483	1 526	377	790	280	571	360	404	194	–	410	5	11	273
Construction craftsmen	92	245	50	172	68	106	105	106	77	–	121	5	7	55
Mechanics and repairmen	111	336	66	139	48	80	94	94	19	–	58	–	4	69
Operatives, except transport	474	1 413	195	565	215	451	426	354	170	–	557	8	12	285
Transport equipment operatives	140	295	31	125	84	81	78	61	35	–	100	5	5	54
Laborers, except farm	75	286	64	125	32	89	74	66	25	–	185	11	–	82
Farm workers	83	85	5	27	9	39	29	23	4	–	16	–	–	15
Service workers[1]	232	759	304	344	163	324	372	496	253	14	840	225	48	414
Cleaning and food service workers	141	422	159	187	94	190	142	241	125	4	506	108	18	217
Protective service workers	21	99	53	48	18	46	55	31	32	–	36	–	–	30
Personal and health service workers	51	193	72	94	51	78	133	188	83	–	232	59	26	137
Private household workers	–	16	78	–	5	24	7	12	5	–	58	10	–	21
Female employed, 16 years old and over	**794**	**3 382**	**1 803**	**1 956**	**498**	**1 603**	**945**	**1 159**	**565**	**12**	**2 143**	**757**	**45**	**806**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	97	550	502	344	117	314	200	232	132	12	462	223	12	119
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	47	246	244	126	32	173	87	65	31	–	160	10	–	38
Managers and administrators, except farm	37	123	99	58	18	79	47	12	4	–	98	–	–	28
Sales workers	43	303	204	181	18	164	41	40	12	–	178	5	–	47
Clerical and kindred workers	246	1 333	638	861	163	591	244	387	206	–	622	290	–	215
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	116	415	254	290	83	161	107	137	85	–	229	40	–	103
Operatives, including transport	175	550	68	266	67	202	157	147	70	–	248	10	7	139
Other blue-collar workers	23	92	59	46	19	52	5	32	9	–	5	16	–	16
Farm workers	5	15	–	–	–	10	6	–	4	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	168	400	155	200	91	167	238	297	123	–	472	203	26	221
Private household workers	–	16	78	–	5	24	7	12	5	–	58	10	–	21
INDUSTRY														
Total employed, 16 years old and over	**2 409**	**9 283**	**5 646**	**5 220**	**1 633**	**4 631**	**2 472**	**2 771**	**1 318**	**44**	**4 542**	**847**	**127**	**1 973**
Construction	195	373	174	277	95	273	185	166	78	–	201	5	–	110
Manufacturing	888	3 135	1 402	1 604	506	1 541	904	680	305	–	896	–	7	534
Durable goods	679	1 917	770	1 099	337	846	568	380	115	–	431	–	–	288
Transportation	127	373	78	124	89	84	38	36	22	–	63	5	–	26
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	52	278	178	159	32	136	44	60	41	–	106	12	–	45
Wholesale trade	104	426	402	291	79	194	100	67	40	–	64	–	–	38
Retail trade	386	1 646	973	808	208	696	235	352	168	4	734	31	5	316
Finance, insurance, and real estate	75	607	570	585	111	471	77	116	11	–	153	10	–	45
Business and repair services	54	340	144	134	57	109	66	31	52	–	109	21	–	23
Personal services	47	208	163	73	34	84	59	104	80	5	237	21	–	94
Health services	111	357	338	211	130	180	338	385	192	35	503	24	111	268
Educational services	132	547	607	439	159	537	228	484	204	–	1 024	543	–	292
Other professional and related services	67	318	374	245	65	157	64	101	53	–	226	149	4	46
Public administration	58	373	195	189	31	103	50	129	52	–	147	16	–	92
Other industries	113	302	48	81	37	66	84	60	20	–	79	10	–	44
CLASS OF WORKER														
Total employed, 16 years old and over	**2 409**	**9 283**	**5 646**	**5 220**	**1 633**	**4 631**	**2 472**	**2 771**	**1 318**	**44**	**4 542**	**847**	**127**	**1 973**
Private wage and salary workers	2 020	7 784	4 328	4 325	1 403	3 781	1 797	1 991	987	10	3 308	767	23	1 409
Government workers	201	977	689	627	128	549	472	607	273	34	979	65	104	492
Local government workers	166	604	520	417	82	454	188	257	97	–	318	27	–	156
Self-employed workers	166	490	624	258	102	286	194	156	58	–	237	11	–	72
Unpaid family workers	22	32	5	10	–	15	9	17	–	–	18	4	–	–

[1]Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of SMSA in Hampshire County, Mass.								Part in Worcester County, Mass.	Adjacent tracts in Hampden County, Mass.	
	Tract 8209	Tract 8210	Tract 8211	Tract 8212	Tract 8213	Tract 8214	Tract 8223	Tract 8224	Tract 7611	Tract 8130	Tract 8138
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over	1 754	1 406	2 539	87	956	1 433	1 940	2 435	1 140	1 589	1 192
Labor force	1 420	1 145	1 962	57	781	1 115	1 536	2 019	950	1 294	972
Percent of total	81.0	81.4	77.3	65.5	81.7	77.8	79.2	82.9	83.3	81.4	81.5
Civilian labor force	1 341	1 118	1 896	57	755	1 103	1 529	2 019	950	1 273	972
Employed	1 318	1 082	1 842	57	746	1 090	1 481	1 925	914	1 240	932
Unemployed	23	36	54	–	9	13	48	94	36	33	40
Percent of civilian labor force	1.7	3.2	2.8	–	1.2	1.2	3.1	4.7	3.8	2.6	4.1
Not in labor force	334	261	577	30	175	318	404	416	190	295	220
Inmate of institution	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Enrolled in school	166	117	176	21	66	152	141	135	46	69	51
Other under 65 years	80	47	145	4	40	57	59	98	49	63	57
Other 65 years and over	88	97	242	5	69	109	204	183	95	163	112
Male, 16 to 21 years old	261	253	344	27	122	266	235	332	134	174	159
Not enrolled in school	57	42	88	–	24	72	57	152	54	54	42
Not high school graduates	19	10	17	–	14	4	17	50	34	22	5
Unemployed or not in labor force	4	–	4	–	–	–	3	11	–	11	–
Female, 16 years old and over	1 670	1 529	2 935	1 843	1 102	1 369	2 326	2 730	1 258	1 662	1 255
Labor force	760	620	1 398	599	486	753	1 141	1 305	630	710	603
Percent of total	45.5	40.5	47.6	32.5	44.1	55.0	49.1	47.8	50.1	42.7	48.0
Civilian labor force	760	616	1 393	599	486	753	1 141	1 305	630	710	603
Employed	698	601	1 302	564	476	719	1 116	1 269	623	666	566
Unemployed	62	15	91	35	10	34	25	36	7	44	37
Percent of civilian labor force	8.2	2.4	6.5	5.8	2.1	4.5	2.2	2.8	1.1	6.2	6.1
Not in labor force	910	909	1 537	1 244	616	616	1 185	1 425	628	952	652
Married women, husband present	1 277	1 005	1 816	43	670	829	1 325	1 819	777	1 119	895
In labor force	561	405	856	14	246	468	688	869	389	479	427
With own children under 6 years	448	290	391	5	163	154	234	491	244	352	229
In labor force	131	86	112	–	60	76	100	136	68	107	55
OCCUPATION											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 016	1 683	3 144	621	1 222	1 809	2 597	3 194	1 537	1 906	1 498
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	366	243	324	217	289	338	183	496	122	251	120
Health workers	72	47	82	10	52	60	42	132	31	35	11
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	103	47	66	5	45	57	62	139	41	51	21
Managers and administrators, except farm	172	165	206	50	192	116	113	201	77	142	64
Salaried	138	153	171	50	139	94	103	163	64	118	33
Self-employed in retail trade	21	7	30	–	23	11	10	22	13	5	18
Sales workers	116	90	187	17	85	54	114	169	37	80	66
Retail trade	76	35	112	17	20	23	83	113	4	41	37
Clerical and kindred workers	307	309	652	182	184	281	449	609	268	267	213
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	358	264	524	16	149	242	350	487	231	352	279
Construction craftsmen	71	89	108	–	34	107	83	174	60	73	20
Mechanics and repairmen	102	55	89	–	19	45	90	82	21	84	90
Operatives, except transport	304	294	583	15	133	181	762	702	538	434	401
Transport equipment operatives	67	73	148	–	31	59	84	52	43	98	100
Laborers, except farm	47	54	85	5	23	69	96	68	49	61	42
Farm workers	62	–	–	–	27	223	13	19	21	72	17
Service workers[1]	209	177	426	109	98	230	416	381	146	143	191
Cleaning and food service workers	111	105	268	73	68	147	214	220	77	72	120
Protective service workers	19	5	37	–	–	12	25	48	23	26	–
Personal and health service workers	79	47	109	31	17	56	141	97	46	34	61
Private household workers	8	14	9	10	11	16	17	10	5	6	5
Female employed, 16 years old and over	698	601	1 302	564	476	719	1 116	1 269	623	666	566
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	152	120	139	181	148	149	90	206	57	104	36
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	61	29	48	5	31	29	45	69	26	29	8
Managers and administrators, except farm	27	20	22	45	26	20	12	23	–	21	11
Sales workers	51	30	67	17	38	28	58	47	4	50	25
Clerical and kindred workers	235	236	495	182	142	229	330	452	198	208	193
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	70	112	166	31	34	111	171	188	58	43	64
Operatives, including transport	92	85	247	15	32	71	336	325	270	132	162
Other blue-collar workers	6	12	51	11	–	12	21	32	19	36	13
Farm workers	5	–	–	–	10	37	5	8	–	28	–
Service workers, except private household	122	84	272	103	69	163	247	166	70	81	121
Private household workers	8	14	9	10	11	10	17	10	5	6	5
INDUSTRY											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 016	1 683	3 144	621	1 222	1 809	2 597	3 194	1 537	1 906	1 498
Construction	104	107	211	–	61	123	87	185	85	145	65
Manufacturing	704	673	1 209	25	366	237	1 205	1 318	874	924	621
Durable goods	312	268	486	11	151	128	339	513	336	497	356
Transportation	45	5	89	–	38	37	40	44	18	46	52
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	39	45	112	5	29	50	72	78	23	25	28
Wholesale trade	66	50	101	–	14	42	18	69	15	60	93
Retail trade	279	247	503	22	160	254	511	422	150	165	267
Finance, insurance, and real estate	54	71	92	5	34	48	36	95	32	62	54
Business and repair services	51	56	42	–	43	26	47	28	6	46	37
Personal services	37	65	79	15	52	88	94	76	92	22	21
Health services	105	72	188	21	56	104	133	301	48	65	83
Educational services	276	198	296	434	251	433	215	357	92	141	80
Other professional and related services	69	28	97	73	62	66	58	48	32	33	27
Public administration	121	66	107	–	20	68	68	133	37	45	26
Other industries	66	–	18	21	36	233	13	40	33	127	44
CLASS OF WORKER											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 016	1 683	3 144	621	1 222	1 809	2 597	3 194	1 537	1 906	1 498
Private wage and salary workers	1 531	1 353	2 655	585	924	1 102	2 119	2 479	1 301	1 520	1 298
Government workers	338	270	360	25	162	507	346	512	144	243	118
Local government workers	146	112	218	5	109	157	136	217	83	137	58
Self-employed workers	138	60	124	11	136	167	132	183	82	138	70
Unpaid family workers	9	–	5	–	–	33	–	20	10	5	12

[1]Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Adjacent tracts in Hampshire County, Mass.											
	Tract 8201	Tract 8202	Tract 8203	Tract 8204	Tract 8205	Tract 8206	Tract 8207	Tract 8208	Tract 8215	Tract 8225	Tract 8226	Tract 8227
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over	**2 775**	**2 151**	**6 575**	**64**	**2 752**	**844**	**703**	**1 182**	**925**	**995**	**1 853**	**655**
Labor force	2 260	1 226	2 256	43	1 853	453	528	1 014	751	806	1 566	449
Percent of total	81.4	57.0	34.3	67.2	67.3	53.7	75.1	85.8	81.2	81.0	84.5	68.5
Civilian labor force	2 256	1 218	2 256	43	1 819	435	524	997	751	801	1 566	449
Employed	2 171	1 179	2 132	43	1 766	435	509	972	710	795	1 517	395
Unemployed	85	39	124	–	53	–	15	25	41	6	49	54
Percent of civilian labor force	3.8	3.2	5.5	–	2.9	–	2.9	2.5	5.5	0.7	3.1	12.0
Not in labor force	515	925	4 319	21	899	391	175	168	174	189	287	206
Inmate of institution	–	509	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	–	7	–
Enrolled in school	109	213	3 375	16	665	379	122	98	82	81	81	32
Other under 65 years	137	74	901	5	88	12	24	30	20	42	54	49
Other 65 years and over	269	129	43	–	130	–	29	40	72	66	145	125
Male, 16 to 21 years old	**328**	**406**	**4 808**	**16**	**963**	**752**	**144**	**196**	**105**	**150**	**238**	**66**
Not enrolled in school	127	130	977	–	229	184	27	53	12	35	59	20
Not high school graduates	37	15	8	–	43	82	10	4	4	22	19	5
Unemployed or not in labor force	4	2	8	–	5	12	–	4	–	–	6	5
Female, 16 years old and over	**3 105**	**2 072**	**6 117**	**42**	**2 667**	**61**	**682**	**1 253**	**1 051**	**946**	**2 046**	**661**
Labor force	1 539	786	2 009	19	1 237	52	348	571	475	382	880	228
Percent of total	49.6	37.9	32.8	45.2	46.4	85.2	51.0	45.6	45.2	40.4	43.0	34.5
Civilian labor force	1 539	786	2 004	19	1 237	52	348	571	475	372	880	228
Employed	1 516	769	1 925	19	1 178	52	348	540	449	361	861	213
Unemployed	23	17	79	–	59	–	–	31	26	11	19	15
Percent of civilian labor force	1.5	2.2	3.9	–	4.8	–	–	5.4	5.5	3.0	2.2	6.6
Not in labor force	1 566	1 286	4 108	23	1 430	9	334	682	576	564	1 166	433
Married women, husband present	1 878	1 056	830	33	1 262	4	482	846	647	692	1 322	454
In labor force	908	519	370	10	613	–	252	324	285	250	571	157
With own children under 6 years	450	348	196	28	347	4	133	269	168	235	411	82
In labor force	122	112	29	5	133	–	38	85	65	60	146	15
OCCUPATION												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	**3 687**	**1 948**	**4 057**	**62**	**2 944**	**487**	**857**	**1 512**	**1 159**	**1 156**	**2 378**	**608**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	302	239	1 161	51	1 192	103	324	587	219	152	387	120
Health workers	42	50	58	–	84	6	20	90	66	34	97	21
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	102	51	134	–	160	–	39	77	66	18	108	35
Managers and administrators, except farm	249	109	149	5	241	–	69	159	95	110	138	27
Salaried	190	76	126	5	195	–	60	129	68	72	121	22
Self-employed in retail trade	35	23	5	–	27	–	–	26	27	6	5	5
Sales workers	120	104	242	–	153	5	34	110	71	34	167	43
Retail trade	73	53	162	–	105	5	34	62	42	7	84	17
Clerical and kindred workers	546	340	854	–	451	48	189	212	133	115	279	69
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	556	304	153	–	149	5	113	116	229	240	449	107
Construction craftsmen	152	117	34	–	56	–	4	46	94	49	150	44
Mechanics and repairmen	86	55	34	–	27	–	36	24	39	73	62	21
Operatives, except transport	1 094	288	198	–	85	–	11	46	119	212	358	55
Transport equipment operatives	85	70	57	–	30	11	10	22	14	65	58	66
Laborers, except farm	158	102	175	–	81	–	24	31	50	36	94	15
Farm workers	90	71	126	6	39	16	10	40	37	47	68	40
Service workers[1]	481	318	889	–	510	283	73	156	181	121	352	54
Cleaning and food service workers	192	135	444	–	301	118	48	102	109	73	223	34
Protective service workers	30	15	17	–	28	–	15	9	10	6	32	–
Personal and health service workers	97	168	163	–	97	5	5	30	53	27	63	17
Private household workers	6	3	53	–	13	16	–	33	11	24	28	12
Female employed, 16 years old and over	**1 516**	**769**	**1 925**	**19**	**1 178**	**52**	**348**	**540**	**449**	**361**	**861**	**213**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	136	117	428	19	468	5	112	186	95	70	197	68
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	62	41	93	–	141	–	28	55	46	9	65	25
Managers and administrators, except farm	40	21	9	–	58	–	10	12	16	–	23	–
Sales workers	67	34	121	–	47	–	23	46	37	12	62	5
Clerical and kindred workers	447	259	639	–	330	10	158	157	123	74	197	59
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	113	111	165	–	101	–	62	63	62	27	48	17
Operatives, including transport	540	83	69	–	18	–	4	18	40	110	151	20
Other blue-collar workers	60	32	7	–	18	–	12	9	13	13	15	12
Farm workers	–	25	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	7	–
Service workers, except private household	220	195	599	–	226	37	24	79	114	68	194	37
Private household workers	6	3	53	–	13	–	–	33	11	14	15	12
INDUSTRY												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	**3 687**	**1 948**	**4 057**	**62**	**2 944**	**487**	**857**	**1 512**	**1 159**	**1 156**	**2 378**	**608**
Construction	405	173	79	–	100	–	34	89	105	132	192	69
Manufacturing	1 773	439	259	–	174	–	66	108	235	440	635	150
Durable goods	459	236	111	–	61	–	11	53	105	236	391	89
Transportation	9	31	45	–	19	–	10	–	6	29	33	31
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	50	19	70	–	17	20	14	20	26	32	48	5
Wholesale trade	32	62	11	–	36	–	10	44	10	39	79	21
Retail trade	396	280	620	–	381	15	81	201	206	143	360	73
Finance, insurance, and real estate	98	82	61	–	134	–	37	53	9	40	48	27
Business and repair services	48	27	35	–	37	–	33	24	16	27	44	10
Personal services	61	57	129	–	151	27	15	46	32	42	112	27
Health services	233	110	126	–	152	–	21	140	167	71	213	22
Educational services	252	468	1 666	51	1 426	190	457	590	196	44	261	70
Other professional and related services	148	28	600	5	176	219	37	54	48	28	139	11
Public administration	83	76	51	–	48	–	28	74	39	30	102	26
Other industries	99	96	305	6	93	16	14	69	64	59	112	66
CLASS OF WORKER												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	**3 687**	**1 948**	**4 057**	**62**	**2 944**	**487**	**857**	**1 512**	**1 159**	**1 156**	**2 378**	**608**
Private wage and salary workers	2 939	1 129	1 788	5	1 502	468	365	677	730	904	1 719	388
Government workers	517	659	2 140	51	1 206	13	457	690	318	131	480	124
Local government workers	238	122	178	–	225	–	92	155	114	60	255	86
Self-employed workers	207	128	97	6	236	6	35	145	102	115	168	96
Unpaid family workers	24	32	32	–	–	–	–	–	9	6	11	–

[1]Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Total SMSA	Part in Tolland County, Conn.	Part in Hampden County, Mass.						Part in Hampshire County, Mass.			Part in Worcester County, Mass.
			Total	Chicopee	Holyoke	Spring-field	West-field	Balance	Total	North-ampton	Balance	
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
All families	**131 509**	**1 453**	**113 062**	**16 850**	**12 414**	**40 462**	**7 786**	**35 550**	**16 085**	**6 270**	**9 815**	**909**
Less than $1,000	2 353	30	2 125	264	341	1 037	113	370	184	61	123	14
$1,000 to $1,999	2 317	9	2 018	276	298	903	83	458	286	101	185	4
$2,000 to $2,999	4 281	14	3 748	438	738	1 737	191	644	486	199	287	33
$3,000 to $3,999	5 058	8	4 491	624	537	2 119	274	937	517	249	268	42
$4,000 to $4,999	5 510	52	4 802	783	608	2 092	162	1 157	635	314	321	21
$5,000 to $5,999	6 229	56	5 454	976	816	2 106	331	1 225	697	295	402	22
$6,000 to $6,999	7 293	35	6 294	1 203	731	2 380	458	1 522	912	414	498	52
$7,000 to $7,999	8 838	76	7 517	1 299	910	2 881	536	1 891	1 144	489	655	101
$8,000 to $8,999	9 904	81	8 489	1 509	1 015	2 969	640	2 356	1 243	450	793	91
$9,000 to $9,999	10 302	51	8 986	1 427	975	3 277	696	2 611	1 188	479	709	77
$10,000 to $11,999	19 875	225	16 975	2 627	1 716	5 936	1 332	5 364	2 492	931	1 561	183
$12,000 to $14,999	21 905	243	18 644	2 826	1 555	6 190	1 320	6 753	2 889	964	1 925	129
$15,000 to $24,999	22 072	424	18 783	2 333	1 796	5 761	1 321	7 572	2 735	995	1 740	130
$25,000 to $49,999	4 623	135	3 888	182	288	926	303	2 189	590	283	307	10
$50,000 or more	949	14	848	83	90	148	26	501	87	46	41	–
Median income	$10 369	$13 105	$10 307	$9 738	$9 218	$9 612	$10 614	$11 717	$10 602	$10 180	$10 854	$9 968
Mean income	$11 575	$14 700	$11 546	$10 528	$10 277	$10 358	$11 598	$13 814	$11 559	$11 497	$11 598	$10 357
Families and unrelated individuals	182 554	1 658	154 025	22 794	18 034	59 406	10 844	42 947	25 664	11 752	13 912	1 207
Median income	$8 317	$12 238	$8 410	$8 078	$6 983	$7 298	$8 666	$10 566	$7 434	$5 938	$8 544	$8 445
Mean income	$9 316	$13 613	$9 442	$8 654	$8 094	$8 175	$9 219	$12 236	$8 314	$7 404	$9 082	$8 677
Unrelated individuals	51 045	205	40 963	5 944	5 620	18 944	3 058	7 397	9 579	5 482	4 097	298
Median income	$2 333	$4 226	$2 559	$2 494	$2 166	$2 497	$1 783	$3 546	$1 495	$1 481	$1 513	$3 358
Mean income	$3 498	$5 906	$3 634	$3 340	$3 271	$3 514	$3 163	$4 649	$2 865	$2 723	$3 054	$3 553
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES												
All families	**131 509**	**1 453**	**113 062**	**16 850**	**12 414**	**40 462**	**7 786**	**35 550**	**16 085**	**6 270**	**9 815**	**909**
With wage or salary income	117 186	1 311	100 609	15 413	10 713	35 094	7 133	32 256	14 479	5 573	8 906	787
Mean wage or salary income	$10 514	$13 124	$10 503	$9 635	$9 414	$9 798	$10 825	$11 974	$10 386	$10 275	$10 454	$9 914
With nonfarm self-employment income	11 489	194	9 486	1 161	999	2 861	635	3 830	1 747	621	1 126	62
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$9 007	$9 314	$9 029	$6 742	$10 856	$7 974	$8 026	$10 201	$8 896	$10 069	$8 249	$7 733
With farm self-employment income	745	50	455	25	31	52	54	293	224	50	174	16
Mean farm self-employment income	$2 699	$3 114	$2 401	$3 538	$2 605	$2 821	$2 443	$2 201	$3 135	$4 294	$2 801	...
With Social Security income	27 139	205	23 266	3 327	3 028	9 183	1 402	6 326	3 479	1 477	2 002	189
Mean Social Security income	$1 644	$1 628	$1 647	$1 565	$1 550	$1 702	$1 634	$1 659	$1 640	$1 684	$1 607	$1 359
With public assistance or public welfare income	7 731	–	7 114	815	1 103	3 826	273	1 097	560	245	315	57
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	$1 639	–	$1 670	$1 509	$1 607	$1 833	$1 292	$1 381	$1 257	$1 027	$1 435	$1 504
With other income	54 912	726	46 537	6 840	4 415	15 807	3 171	16 304	7 277	2 896	4 381	372
Mean other income	$2 319	$2 560	$2 404	$2 127	$2 115	$1 875	$1 644	$3 258	$1 773	$1 940	$1 663	$1 963
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL[1]												
Percent of families with incomes:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	2.5	2.1	2.6	2.0	3.8	3.6	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.2	2.0	1.5
.50 to .74	1.6	0.6	1.6	1.2	2.5	2.1	1.3	1.0	1.3	0.9	1.5	1.5
.75 to .99	2.6	0.9	2.7	2.1	4.3	3.9	1.5	1.3	2.2	2.3	2.2	1.4
1.00 to 1.24	3.4	1.9	3.5	4.1	4.3	4.3	3.0	2.1	3.0	3.6	2.6	4.2
1.25 to 1.49	3.8	2.4	3.9	4.8	4.8	4.3	3.0	2.9	3.3	4.2	2.6	4.4
1.50 to 1.99	10.1	5.8	10.3	12.2	11.5	11.1	9.4	8.1	9.4	10.3	8.7	15.4
2.00 to 2.99	25.4	21.3	25.4	28.8	23.8	24.5	27.3	24.9	26.4	26.8	26.2	20.4
3.00 or more	50.5	65.1	50.0	44.8	45.0	46.1	52.5	58.0	52.8	50.6	54.2	51.2
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL[1]												
Families	**8 805**	**52**	**7 884**	**906**	**1 319**	**3 901**	**367**	**1 391**	**828**	**273**	**555**	**41**
Percent of all families	6.7	3.6	7.0	5.4	10.6	9.6	4.7	3.9	5.1	4.4	5.7	4.5
Mean family income	$1 936	$969	$1 946	$1 926	$2 001	$2 035	$1 813	$1 695	$1 900	$1 806	$1 947	$1 944
Mean income deficit	$1 458	$1 752	$1 469	$1 396	$1 405	$1 451	$1 704	$1 566	$1 340	$1 179	$1 419	$1 311
Percent receiving public assistance income	29.0	–	31.3	23.2	33.4	38.9	21.0	15.7	8.7	9.2	8.5	43.9
Mean size of family	3.64	2.71	3.67	3.52	3.69	3.73	3.83	3.55	3.36	2.99	3.55	3.63
With related children under 18 years	5 906	22	5 447	569	924	2 863	244	847	416	116	300	21
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.87	...	2.87	2.78	2.98	2.86	3.05	2.78	2.91	2.84	2.93	...
With related children under 6 years	3 704	18	3 442	360	601	1 869	175	437	228	81	147	16
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.62	...	1.63	1.52	1.74	1.62	1.94	1.44	1.48	1.23	1.62	...
Families with female head	4 057	16	3 797	390	725	2 065	144	473	220	82	138	24
With related children under 18 years	3 511	12	3 326	323	631	1 863	128	381	160	61	99	13
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.79	...	2.78	2.47	2.88	2.83	2.75	2.63	2.99	3.34	2.77	...
With related children under 6 years	2 211	12	2 097	177	388	1 266	93	173	94	36	58	8
Percent in labor force	19.5	–	18.6	18.6	12.4	16.2	40.9	37.6	41.5	44.4	39.7	...
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.57	...	1.58	1.34	1.84	1.56	1.83	1.34	1.28	1.36	1.22	...
Family heads	**8 805**	**52**	**7 884**	**906**	**1 319**	**3 901**	**367**	**1 391**	**828**	**273**	**555**	**41**
Percent 65 years and over	22.7	55.8	21.1	25.8	25.2	16.9	19.6	26.5	34.4	42.1	30.6	48.8
Civilian male heads under 65 years	3 043	15	2 663	243	338	1 304	162	616	357	101	256	8
Percent in labor force	73.9	...	74.7	71.2	78.7	71.9	80.2	78.2	69.2	56.4	74.2	–
Unrelated individuals	**14 123**	**56**	**12 058**	**1 407**	**2 372**	**5 737**	**717**	**1 825**	**1 896**	**1 003**	**893**	**113**
Percent of all unrelated individuals	34.3	27.3	34.3	38.1	42.6	34.4	34.3	25.7	34.0	32.6	35.6	37.9
Mean income	$899	$978	$910	$958	$851	$912	$887	$953	$838	$860	$814	$700
Mean income deficit	$911	$857	$899	$835	$948	$907	$913	$854	$984	$978	$991	$1 035
Percent receiving public assistance income	9.4	–	10.1	10.2	11.6	11.1	6.4	6.4	6.0	7.4	4.5	–
Percent 65 years and over	55.1	46.4	56.6	59.1	60.5	53.9	57.3	57.7	46.4	40.9	52.5	46.0
Persons	**46 166**	**197**	**41 025**	**4 597**	**7 241**	**20 301**	**2 122**	**6 764**	**4 682**	**1 819**	**2 863**	**262**
Percent of all persons	9.0	3.4	9.3	7.2	14.7	12.7	7.0	5.0	7.6	7.4	7.6	7.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	22.9	26.9	22.5	25.5	24.7	19.9	25.4	24.9	26.5	28.9	25.1	27.5
Percent 65 years and over	24.6	39.6	23.9	27.0	28.1	20.8	24.9	26.1	30.0	34.0	27.5	31.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	77.9	48.7	78.1	80.1	72.1	78.9	91.1	78.0	77.8	75.2	79.8	81.7
Related children under 18 years	16 982	33	15 656	1 602	2 767	8 211	742	2 334	1 215	327	888	78
Percent living with both parents	39.6	39.4	38.3	48.0	33.0	32.1	49.7	56.2	57.5	36.1	65.4	11.5
Households	**16 411**	**71**	**14 575**	**1 624**	**2 902**	**6 914**	**702**	**2 433**	**1 679**	**758**	**921**	**86**
Percent of all households	11.4	5.0	11.7	9.5	19.2	14.8	8.7	6.5	9.7	10.2	9.4	10.1
Owner occupied	4 171	56	3 493	393	342	1 186	289	1 283	579	199	380	43
Mean value of unit	$16 600	$20 000	$16 600	$14 400	$19 200	$14 400	$16 400	$18 600	$17 000	$14 800	$18 200	$12 000
Renter occupied	12 240	15	11 082	1 231	2 560	5 728	413	1 150	1 100	559	541	43
Mean gross rent	$86	...	$86	$79	$70	$95	$87	$91	$85	$79	$90	$85
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	6.8	35.2	6.3	1.6	9.2	6.9	6.4	4.2	10.4	19.0	3.3	7.0

[1]Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Part in Tolland County, Conn.		Chicopee								
	Tract 5381	Tract 5382	Tract 8105	Tract 8106	Tract 8107	Tract 8108	Tract 8109	Tract 8110	Tract 8111	Tract 8112	Tract 8113
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS											
All families	**5**	**1 448**	**1 556**	**1 594**	**1 891**	**1 120**	**2 061**	**1 590**	**2 690**	**1 693**	**2 655**
Less than $1,000	–	30	18	21	25	21	51	20	24	28	56
$1,000 to $1,999	–	9	–	38	28	26	18	26	65	21	54
$2,000 to $2,999	–	14	11	47	46	28	58	45	136	32	35
$3,000 to $3,999	–	8	6	30	68	27	116	37	187	60	93
$4,000 to $4,999	–	52	110	65	99	61	132	57	108	83	68
$5,000 to $5,999	–	56	244	64	94	45	113	67	143	65	141
$6,000 to $6,999	–	35	226	88	101	75	167	91	213	98	144
$7,000 to $7,999	–	76	170	83	136	61	150	131	227	168	173
$8,000 to $8,999	–	81	196	146	167	55	187	131	257	149	221
$9,000 to $9,999	–	51	97	179	170	87	161	140	287	146	160
$10,000 to $11,999	5	220	180	298	334	170	242	271	357	283	492
$12,000 to $14,999	–	243	140	332	267	234	317	303	426	320	487
$15,000 to $24,999	–	424	140	185	293	202	320	250	228	234	481
$25,000 to $49,999	–	135	18	18	43	16	24	15	18	–	30
$50,000 or more	–	14	–	–	20	12	5	6	14	6	20
Median income	...	$13 136	$7 959	$10 242	$10 069	$10 871	$9 239	$10 369	$8 942	$9 976	$10 742
Mean income	...	$14 717	$8 927	$10 381	$11 524	$11 392	$10 247	$10 865	$9 637	$10 301	$11 548
Families and unrelated individuals	5	1 653	3 644	1 814	2 355	1 589	3 120	1 819	3 368	2 012	3 073
Median income	...	$12 268	$4 507	$9 690	$8 862	$8 769	$6 897	$9 604	$7 762	$8 941	$10 041
Mean income	...	$13 624	$5 568	$9 769	$9 896	$9 215	$7 754	$10 003	$8 290	$9 264	$10 528
Unrelated individuals	–	205	2 088	220	464	469	1 059	229	678	319	418
Median income	–	$4 226	$2 597	$5 528	$2 131	$2 618	$1 815	$3 589	$2 306	$3 328	$2 676
Mean income	–	$5 906	$3 065	$5 341	$3 260	$4 017	$2 903	$4 022	$2 944	$3 763	$4 048
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES											
All families	**5**	**1 448**	**1 556**	**1 594**	**1 891**	**1 120**	**2 061**	**1 590**	**2 690**	**1 693**	**2 655**
With wage or salary income	5	1 306	1 550	1 529	1 687	977	1 788	1 459	2 358	1 593	2 472
Mean wage or salary income	...	$13 136	$8 664	$9 803	$10 208	$10 659	$9 258	$10 092	$8 900	$9 654	$10 034
With nonfarm self-employment income	–	194	26	83	129	99	155	102	181	110	276
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	–	$9 314	$1 327	$7 931	$6 914	$8 983	$7 977	$7 036	$4 862	$6 982	$6 345
With farm self-employment income	–	50	5	5	–	–	6	–	5	–	4
Mean farm self-employment income	–	$3 114	...	...	–	–	...	–	...	–	...
With Social Security income	–	205	5	231	441	332	662	272	662	320	402
Mean Social Security income	–	$1 628	...	$1 291	$1 681	$1 644	$1 655	$1 455	$1 548	$1 451	$1 566
With public assistance or public welfare income	–	–	10	76	101	62	118	37	301	47	63
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	–	–	...	$934	$1 336	$1 140	$1 802	$2 043	$1 467	$1 578	$2 310
With other income	5	721	597	588	902	546	920	625	969	657	1 036
Mean other income	...	$2 577	$688	$914	$3 107	$1 536	$2 126	$2 178	$2 666	$1 149	$3 191
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL[1]											
Percent of families with incomes:											
Less than .50 of poverty level	–	2.1	1.2	3.1	1.3	2.2	2.5	2.0	1.5	2.1	2.4
.50 to .74	–	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.4	1.3	0.4	2.2	1.4	1.5
.75 to .99	–	0.9	2.4	1.6	1.8	0.9	3.1	2.5	3.6	1.1	1.4
1.00 to 1.24	–	1.9	8.9	2.8	3.4	2.7	4.2	2.7	7.2	2.2	1.8
1.25 to 1.49	–	2.4	12.4	4.1	4.9	2.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	3.7	3.5
1.50 to 1.99	–	5.8	22.9	10.9	8.6	9.6	11.1	11.4	13.5	12.0	10.3
2.00 to 2.99	–	21.3	28.3	29.0	29.9	22.1	25.0	31.6	28.2	32.0	31.0
3.00 or more	...	65.0	23.6	48.0	49.3	58.7	48.5	45.1	39.6	45.4	48.1
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL[1]											
Families	–	**52**	**61**	**84**	**73**	**51**	**141**	**79**	**196**	**79**	**142**
Percent of all families	–	3.6	3.9	5.3	3.9	4.6	6.8	5.0	7.3	4.7	5.3
Mean family income	–	$969	$3 207	$1 873	$1 555	$1 165	$2 011	$1 903	$2 287	$1 495	$1 544
Mean income deficit	–	$1 752	$1 395	$1 755	$1 202	$1 726	$1 328	$1 109	$1 098	$1 483	$1 756
Percent receiving public assistance income	–	–	–	14.3	31.5	13.7	23.4	29.1	38.8	12.7	18.3
Mean size of family	–	2.71	5.30	3.87	2.63	2.92	3.58	3.09	3.72	2.90	3.48
With related children under 18 years	–	22	61	65	38	23	89	37	129	38	89
Mean number of related children under 18 years	–	...	3.43	2.78	2.00	...	2.88	2.81	2.97	1.74	2.89
With related children under 6 years	–	18	48	37	26	15	54	16	99	22	43
Mean number of related children under 6 years	–	...	1.63	1.59	1.15	...	1.44	...	1.81	...	1.14
Families with female head	–	16	13	59	38	14	68	42	94	10	52
With related children under 18 years	–	12	13	48	34	14	50	33	74	10	47
Mean number of related children under 18 years	–	...	...	2.63	1.88	...	2.16	3.03	2.53	...	2.55
With related children under 6 years	–	12	6	20	22	6	30	12	55	10	16
Percent in labor force	–	–	–	...	–	–	16.7	...	27.3	–	...
Mean number of related children under 6 years	–	...	...	...	...	...	1.17	...	1.67	...	...
Family heads	–	**52**	**61**	**84**	**73**	**51**	**141**	**79**	**196**	**79**	**142**
Percent 65 years and over	–	55.8	–	22.6	32.9	45.1	21.3	53.2	17.3	30.4	26.8
Civilian male heads under 65 years	–	15	6	12	15	14	48	4	68	34	42
Percent in labor force	–	...	–	...	...	...	81.3	...	58.8	64.7	88.1
Unrelated individuals	–	**56**	**6**	**43**	**185**	**181**	**388**	**62**	**254**	**134**	**154**
Percent of all unrelated individuals	–	27.3	...	19.5	39.9	38.6	44.2	27.1	37.5	42.0	36.8
Mean income	–	$978	...	$1 053	$1 030	$885	$808	$1 078	$1 115	$1 129	$891
Mean income deficit	–	$857	...	$760	$755	$876	$1 000	$744	$673	$676	$900
Percent receiving public assistance income	–	–	–	20.9	10.8	5.5	4.6	–	20.1	9.7	14.3
Percent 65 years and over	–	46.4	...	41.9	63.8	94.5	39.7	43.5	66.1	50.0	66.9
Persons	–	**197**	**329**	**368**	**377**	**330**	**893**	**306**	**983**	**363**	**648**
Percent of all persons	–	3.4	4.9	6.3	5.5	8.4	11.5	5.2	9.6	5.4	6.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	–	26.9	1.8	15.2	48.8	54.5	20.6	28.4	25.7	26.2	19.9
Percent 65 years and over	–	39.6	1.8	12.8	43.2	60.6	24.1	31.4	22.9	31.7	27.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	–	48.7	...	91.5	85.3	87.0	71.6	71.9	87.6	77.4	71.0
Related children under 18 years	–	33	210	193	74	52	263	98	402	68	242
Percent living with both parents	–	39.4	80.0	26.4	20.3	25.0	55.5	5.1	44.8	86.8	54.5
Households	–	**71**	**61**	**105**	**196**	**143**	**254**	**87**	**383**	**133**	**262**
Percent of all households	–	5.0	3.9	7.5	9.7	12.3	12.1	5.7	13.7	7.8	9.1
Owner occupied	–	56	–	32	49	15	49	42	55	55	96
Mean value of unit	–	$20 000	–	$13 500	$16 800	...	$14 200	$14 400	$13 400	$14 400	$14 200
Renter occupied	–	15	61	73	147	128	205	45	328	78	166
Mean gross rent	–	...	$38	$135	$76	$80	$66	$61	$73	$81	$102
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	–	35.2	–	4.8	2.6	–	2.8	–	–	6.8	–

[1]Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Holyoke								Springfield				
	Tract 8114	Tract 8115	Tract 8116	Tract 8117	Tract 8118	Tract 8119	Tract 8120	Tract 8121	Tract 8001	Tract 8002	Tract 8003	Tract 8004	Tract 8005
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS													
All families	1 086	972	1 688	799	1 290	1 180	2 174	3 225	2 195	2 410	1 260	1 901	986
Less than $1,000	51	63	89	44	10	14	28	42	56	23	16	27	10
$1,000 to $1,999	34	57	70	28	20	10	36	43	91	23	5	10	5
$2,000 to $2,999	114	106	158	91	48	13	113	95	111	61	45	68	27
$3,000 to $3,999	89	80	111	45	43	–	90	79	149	80	50	67	27
$4,000 to $4,999	85	80	120	66	54	14	109	80	103	138	74	93	21
$5,000 to $5,999	84	151	180	57	122	57	73	92	75	102	41	139	34
$6,000 to $6,999	98	66	118	40	76	33	179	121	116	126	55	95	69
$7,000 to $7,999	69	68	185	41	120	38	111	278	144	176	47	149	40
$8,000 to $8,999	107	63	131	53	104	85	177	295	151	190	94	157	69
$9,000 to $9,999	99	61	101	52	128	69	179	286	195	284	66	206	73
$10,000 to $11,999	110	96	209	117	191	155	266	572	346	409	226	285	220
$12,000 to $14,999	53	34	107	95	153	164	424	525	303	407	302	320	144
$15,000 to $24,999	74	47	104	70	199	298	347	657	288	369	220	247	160
$25,000 to $49,999	4	–	5	–	18	178	38	45	51	22	19	38	87
$50,000 or more	15	–	–	–	4	52	4	15	16	–	–	–	–
Median income	$6 878	$5 662	$6 983	$7 695	$9 375	$13 866	$9 955	$10 705	$9 521	$10 010	$11 212	$9 706	$11 073
Mean income	$8 189	$6 421	$7 236	$7 976	$10 211	$17 725	$10 472	$11 475	$10 813	$10 439	$11 135	$10 229	$12 822
Families and unrelated individuals	1 544	1 585	2 994	1 642	1 806	1 417	2 887	4 159	2 749	2 847	1 522	2 236	1 330
Median income	$5 278	$4 184	$4 597	$3 650	$7 795	$12 009	$8 469	$9 203	$8 055	$9 387	$10 053	$8 936	$9 538
Mean income	$6 679	$5 045	$5 331	$5 187	$8 412	$15 764	$9 171	$9 418	$9 333	$9 564	$9 815	$9 203	$10 436
Unrelated individuals	458	613	1 306	843	516	237	713	934	554	437	262	335	344
Median income	$2 760	$2 030	$2 193	$1 696	$2 963	$4 952	$3 929	$1 455	$2 855	$4 218	$3 000	$2 773	$2 667
Mean income	$3 100	$2 864	$2 868	$2 544	$3 916	$6 002	$5 204	$2 314	$3 468	$4 739	$3 464	$3 378	$3 597
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES													
All families	1 086	972	1 688	799	1 290	1 180	2 174	3 225	2 195	2 410	1 260	1 901	986
With wage or salary income	866	741	1 405	640	1 140	1 030	1 941	2 950	1 909	2 198	1 150	1 666	853
Mean wage or salary income	$7 549	$6 709	$7 362	$8 483	$9 197	$12 641	$9 535	$10 699	$9 575	$9 922	$10 510	$9 750	$10 886
With nonfarm self-employment income	49	31	47	14	122	268	189	279	92	161	61	104	145
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$24 757	$8 450	$3 006	…	$4 767	$18 876	$8 897	$6 434	$9 688	$6 029	$7 330	$7 502	$13 349
With farm self-employment income	–	–	–	–	9	5	11	6	12	–	–	–	6
Mean farm self-employment income	–	–	–	–	…	…	…	…	…	–	–	–	…
With Social Security income	239	259	440	249	368	253	565	655	477	523	394	547	269
Mean Social Security income	$1 577	$1 778	$1 475	$1 433	$1 529	$1 415	$1 735	$1 449	$1 653	$1 800	$1 433	$1 750	$1 698
With public assistance or public welfare income	233	164	299	106	71	5	132	93	197	119	37	103	30
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	$1 857	$1 532	$1 481	$1 793	$1 801	…	$1 252	$1 718	$1 978	$1 195	$718	$1 079	$1 347
With other income	245	205	459	253	506	601	832	1 314	769	1 008	578	851	470
Mean other income	$1 357	$1 444	$1 389	$1 125	$2 771	$4 128	$1 694	$1 898	$4 377	$1 286	$1 567	$1 590	$1 993
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL[1]													
Percent of families with incomes:													
Less than .50 of poverty level	6.5	10.9	6.8	6.1	1.2	1.2	2.2	1.6	4.2	1.0	1.7	1.7	1.0
.50 to .74	4.1	7.0	4.0	4.4	2.2	0.4	1.1	1.1	2.3	0.7	0.4	0.6	–
.75 to .99	11.0	7.4	6.3	7.4	2.9	1.3	2.7	2.2	5.1	2.1	2.4	2.4	1.1
1.00 to 1.24	6.3	7.8	5.7	7.8	2.2	0.6	5.6	2.3	6.1	3.2	1.7	4.1	5.0
1.25 to 1.49	9.9	7.4	7.7	8.4	1.8	1.3	3.7	3.0	2.3	2.7	5.9	3.6	1.7
1.50 to 1.99	13.3	15.9	15.0	8.4	14.0	8.3	9.4	10.0	12.4	11.4	12.1	11.0	11.2
2.00 to 2.99	20.8	22.2	24.2	23.2	26.9	19.7	24.0	25.5	23.4	29.6	21.3	26.9	25.8
3.00 or more	28.2	21.3	30.3	34.4	48.8	67.2	51.3	54.2	44.2	49.3	54.5	49.8	54.3
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL[1]													
Families	235	246	289	143	81	34	130	161	254	91	56	89	21
Percent of all families	21.6	25.3	17.1	17.9	6.3	2.9	6.0	5.0	11.6	3.8	4.4	4.7	2.1
Mean family income	$2 422	$1 814	$1 927	$1 759	$2 477	$1 409	$1 807	$2 065	$1 919	$1 988	$2 016	$2 072	…
Mean income deficit	$1 485	$1 618	$1 465	$1 231	$993	$1 436	$1 490	$1 139	$1 347	$1 064	$862	$1 185	…
Percent receiving public assistance income	48.5	30.5	37.0	28.7	17.3	–	44.6	19.9	44.5	14.3	10.7	22.5	–
Mean size of family	4.49	3.72	3.66	3.01	3.96	2.71	3.51	3.37	3.39	3.10	2.77	3.33	…
With related children under 18 years	180	196	217	83	34	24	91	99	188	54	24	57	11
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.83	2.93	2.80	2.46	4.12	…	2.68	2.48	2.39	1.98	…	2.30	…
With related children under 6 years	114	150	161	29	23	10	58	56	129	21	3	20	11
Mean number of related children under 6 years	2.02	2.07	1.57	1.69	…	…	1.38	1.07	1.40	…	…	…	…
Families with female head	140	151	180	77	37	18	72	50	127	32	5	27	5
With related children under 18 years	118	151	164	61	17	18	62	40	116	32	5	22	5
Mean number of related children under 18 years	4.11	2.85	2.54	2.33	…	…	2.19	3.00	2.47	2.34	…	…	…
With related children under 6 years	79	113	112	19	6	4	33	22	77	12	–	3	5
Percent in labor force	10.1	–	21.4	…	–	…	15.2	…	13.0	…	–	–	–
Mean number of related children under 6 years	2.19	2.19	1.49	…	…	…	1.39	…	1.35	…	–	…	…
Family heads	235	246	289	143	81	34	130	161	254	91	56	89	21
Percent 65 years and over	13.2	20.3	16.6	48.3	42.0	52.9	20.0	34.8	9.4	39.6	57.1	39.3	…
Civilian male heads under 65 years	74	45	77	18	21	6	38	59	99	31	19	32	6
Percent in labor force	62.2	100.0	81.8	…	…	…	60.5	74.6	77.8	83.9	…	87.5	…
Unrelated individuals	180	262	535	422	159	62	177	575	198	86	80	135	111
Percent of all unrelated individuals	39.3	42.7	41.0	50.1	30.8	26.2	26.6	61.6	35.7	19.7	30.5	40.3	32.3
Mean income	$1 029	$1 007	$913	$833	$1 049	$997	$865	$602	$971	$929	$1 013	$1 227	$699
Mean income deficit	$781	$810	$898	$953	$763	$793	$901	$1 190	$831	$867	$745	$537	$1 092
Percent receiving public assistance income	23.9	19.1	12.9	19.4	10.1	–	–	2.4	12.1	5.8	5.0	–	2.7
Percent 65 years and over	57.2	50.8	52.7	77.7	60.4	50.0	68.9	59.0	67.7	59.3	93.8	85.2	53.2
Persons	1 235	1 178	1 592	852	480	154	633	1 117	1 060	368	235	431	193
Percent of all persons	26.4	28.2	23.6	24.5	9.5	3.4	7.8	8.8	12.8	4.2	5.0	6.1	4.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	15.1	20.2	21.7	45.1	29.8	38.3	25.4	24.4	15.6	29.9	48.5	41.5	36.8
Percent 65 years and over	12.3	18.9	23.8	51.9	34.4	37.7	28.0	39.0	16.0	29.3	59.1	38.5	43.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	88.2	77.6	79.2	77.1	63.6	84.5	81.4	50.2	77.1	80.6	82.0	89.8	76.2
Related children under 18 years	726	537	615	208	149	37	256	239	456	106	55	140	41
Percent living with both parents	29.3	31.5	29.9	28.4	55.7	29.7	34.0	44.8	37.5	33.0	80.0	65.0	53.7
Households	365	476	701	511	219	81	247	302	387	125	115	152	82
Percent of all households	25.7	32.9	25.9	34.5	15.0	7.0	10.4	9.9	17.0	5.1	8.3	9.0	8.6
Owner occupied	–	–	5	–	40	67	94	136	60	78	58	59	28
Mean value of unit	–	–	…	–	$18 800	$23 000	$19 300	$17 900	$12 900	$12 300	$13 300	$11 800	$25 300
Renter occupied	365	476	696	511	179	14	153	166	327	47	57	93	54
Mean gross rent	$73	$70	$67	$59	$78	…	$87	$82	$87	$94	$75	$81	$22
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	–	5.9	12.3	26.8	2.7	–	–	3.6	5.4	–	4.3	–	48.8

[1]Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Springfield—Con.

Census Tracts	Tract 8006	Tract 8007	Tract 8008	Tract 8009	Tract 8010	Tract 8011.01	Tract 8011.02	Tract 8012	Tract 8013	Tract 8014	Tract 8015.01	Tract 8015.02	Tract 8015.03	Tract 8016.01
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS														
All families	**895**	**682**	**788**	**858**	**17**	**58**	**375**	**704**	**1 299**	**1 679**	**1 294**	**1 116**	**836**	**1 163**
Less than $1,000	22	21	58	52	–	5	19	58	26	29	18	49	5	15
$1,000 to $1,999	44	6	62	64	–	4	5	23	46	51	8	18	16	4
$2,000 to $2,999	51	58	109	66	–	10	21	63	95	146	37	42	10	13
$3,000 to $3,999	82	78	94	53	–	4	30	41	89	190	59	81	53	23
$4,000 to $4,999	72	93	64	44	–	–	39	66	104	92	29	72	61	10
$5,000 to $5,999	53	98	59	56	11	5	47	68	124	84	48	25	41	30
$6,000 to $6,999	62	31	87	76	–	5	17	92	123	148	46	69	40	30
$7,000 to $7,999	79	73	59	92	–	10	15	76	133	81	153	71	85	45
$8,000 to $8,999	78	46	33	80	–	–	24	30	96	173	118	93	49	55
$9,000 to $9,999	67	13	21	52	6	–	21	30	55	117	132	96	98	108
$10,000 to $11,999	123	76	63	99	–	–	84	78	178	164	233	152	112	260
$12,000 to $14,999	95	50	22	44	–	–	33	40	120	216	254	232	97	252
$15,000 to $24,999	55	39	57	68	–	11	20	30	96	159	141	111	157	248
$25,000 to $49,999	12	–	–	12	–	–	–	9	14	29	18	5	12	52
$50,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	18
Median income	$7 778	$5 867	$5 119	$7 196	...	$6 200	$7 633	$6 359	$7 320	$8 107	$9 992	$9 396	$9 592	$11 912
Mean income	$8 135	$7 122	$5 958	$7 745	...	$11 389	$7 884	$6 896	$8 144	$8 616	$10 470	$9 367	$10 337	$14 360
Families and unrelated individuals	1 745	832	1 144	1 676	107	328	899	2 072	2 118	2 185	1 592	1 347	1 059	1 834
Median income	$4 788	$5 395	$3 910	$3 724	$1 716	$4 600	$4 375	$4 133	$5 619	$6 629	$9 044	$8 655	$8 294	$9 356
Mean income	$5 846	$6 378	$4 998	$5 293	$2 550	$6 699	$5 390	$4 827	$6 451	$7 500	$9 244	$8 574	$9 053	$9 794
Unrelated individuals	850	150	356	818	90	270	524	1 368	819	506	298	231	223	671
Median income	$2 932	$2 405	$2 013	$1 709	$1 486	$4 400	$2 607	$3 160	$3 007	$2 963	$3 517	$3 318	$3 946	$1 384
Mean income	$3 435	$2 991	$2 873	$2 721	$1 758	$5 691	$3 606	$3 763	$3 767	$3 798	$3 920	$4 746	$4 240	$1 881
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES														
All families	**895**	**682**	**788**	**858**	**17**	**58**	**375**	**704**	**1 299**	**1 679**	**1 294**	**1 116**	**836**	**1 163**
With wage or salary income	731	539	557	701	17	35	316	554	1 111	1 400	1 183	965	759	1 082
Mean wage or salary income	$7 993	$6 974	$6 042	$7 771	...	$14 781	$8 044	$6 990	$8 010	$8 520	$9 909	$9 502	$9 888	$12 924
With nonfarm self-employment income	26	26	22	33	–	8	10	14	57	74	94	63	57	131
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$1 873	$3 254	...	$5 344	–	...	...	...	$3 625	$7 520	$3 851	$3 761	$6 164	$10 677
With farm self-employment income	4	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–
Mean farm self-employment income	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
With Social Security income	250	165	198	254	–	32	71	241	254	278	316	140	197	185
Mean Social Security income	$1 786	$1 355	$1 599	$1 643	–	$1 469	$1 751	$1 768	$1 909	$1 716	$1 769	$1 572	$1 683	$1 661
With public assistance or public welfare income	134	228	269	125	–	6	41	93	267	354	43	158	58	25
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	$2 115	$2 597	$2 390	$1 662	–	...	$1 667	$1 154	$2 125	$2 170	$2 723	$2 427	$1 143	$718
With other income	245	162	113	270	–	25	106	245	280	443	525	395	352	500
Mean other income	$2 649	$1 223	$1 944	$1 470	–	$2 340	$1 515	$1 551	$1 500	$1 661	$1 502	$1 122	$1 100	$1 984
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL[1]														
Percent of families with incomes:														
Less than .50 of poverty level	4.4	4.0	13.6	9.2	–	8.6	6.4	8.9	2.8	4.0	2.0	4.8	1.3	1.6
.50 to .74	6.0	4.4	7.6	5.5	–	13.8	2.9	0.7	6.2	4.0	–	1.3	1.2	0.8
.75 to .99	4.8	14.8	15.5	7.0	–	10.3	3.2	7.2	6.3	9.3	1.8	4.4	1.6	1.2
1.00 to 1.24	4.8	11.7	9.9	4.5	–	–	4.0	5.0	8.7	7.7	2.9	7.0	1.1	1.3
1.25 to 1.49	4.0	10.1	11.8	5.9	–	6.9	13.1	2.1	7.4	8.2	3.1	5.2	3.6	1.2
1.50 to 1.99	18.2	12.5	10.8	12.2	...	–	12.5	14.8	13.2	12.2	9.9	11.2	10.9	6.7
2.00 to 2.99	23.8	22.3	12.4	25.6	...	17.2	24.3	32.0	33.9	20.8	30.8	22.5	29.1	27.9
3.00 or more	34.0	20.2	18.4	30.0	–	43.1	33.6	29.3	21.4	33.8	49.5	43.5	51.3	59.2
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL[1]														
Families	**136**	**158**	**289**	**186**	–	**19**	**47**	**119**	**199**	**290**	**49**	**118**	**34**	**42**
Percent of all families	15.2	23.2	36.7	21.7	–	32.8	12.5	16.9	15.3	17.3	3.8	10.6	4.1	3.6
Mean family income	$1 689	$3 228	$2 288	$1 777	–	...	$1 794	$1 457	$2 441	$2 547	$1 591	$1 782	$2 074	$2 102
Mean income deficit	$1 327	$1 371	$1 399	$1 484	–	...	$1 834	$1 546	$1 262	$1 130	$1 170	$1 632	$1 148	$1 526
Percent receiving public assistance income	36.0	77.8	46.0	32.8	–	...	23.4	39.5	38.7	60.7	22.4	44.9	17.6	–
Mean size of family	3.49	5.87	3.98	3.36	–	...	3.89	3.01	3.96	3.94	2.61	3.56	3.29	3.90
With related children under 18 years	97	145	224	117	–	4	30	78	150	261	20	97	24	34
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.59	4.67	2.98	2.58	–	...	3.77	2.31	3.05	2.81	...	2.60	...	2.94
With related children under 6 years	56	90	133	96	–	4	22	73	99	162	11	65	13	23
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.32	1.83	2.04	1.65	–	...	...	1.45	2.00	1.51	...	1.26	...	...
Families with female head	66	96	148	78	–	–	28	102	101	217	28	87	19	20
With related children under 18 years	59	96	134	60	–	–	24	73	96	208	16	87	14	20
Mean number of related children under 18 years	1.98	4.21	2.91	2.20	–	–	...	2.40	3.01	2.75	...	2.46	...	...
With related children under 6 years	34	79	72	53	–	–	16	73	62	136	11	59	3	15
Percent in labor force	11.8	–	–	–	–	–	...	42.5	–	20.6	–	15.3	...	–
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.24	1.76	1.86	1.38	–	–	...	1.45	2.16	1.40	...	1.19	...	...
Family heads	**136**	**158**	**289**	**186**	–	**19**	**47**	**119**	**199**	**290**	**49**	**118**	**34**	**42**
Percent 65 years and over	18.4	5.1	20.1	31.2	–	...	25.5	30.3	5.0	–	34.7	9.3	14.7	19.0
Civilian male heads under 65 years	52	54	94	68	–	10	11	5	91	73	16	20	4	14
Percent in labor force	65.4	77.8	69.1	70.6	–	...	...	–	75.8	69.9	...	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals	**278**	**54**	**153**	**460**	**60**	**38**	**197**	**460**	**249**	**146**	**102**	**33**	**47**	**67**
Percent of all unrelated individuals	32.7	36.0	43.0	56.2	66.7	14.1	37.6	33.6	30.4	30.6	34.2	14.3	21.1	43.8
Mean income	$847	$870	$950	$987	$1 102	$813	$1 164	$1 041	$738	$1 079	$795	$391	$1 187	$742
Mean income deficit	$967	$972	$886	$795	$656	$973	$661	$781	$1 112	$796	$991	$1 433	$563	$1 140
Percent receiving public assistance income	18.3	46.3	27.5	4.8	–	–	17.3	18.5	20.9	23.3	9.8	–	10.6	–
Percent 65 years and over	54.7	46.3	45.1	68.9	100.0	84.2	46.2	55.2	35.3	26.7	79.4	39.4	100.0	7.5
Persons	**752**	**982**	**1 302**	**1 085**	**60**	**84**	**380**	**818**	**1 037**	**1 289**	**230**	**453**	**159**	**231**
Percent of all persons	19.3	30.3	35.9	29.5	42.0	19.6	22.6	25.1	18.0	19.1	4.9	10.9	5.4	5.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	27.3	5.4	11.5	35.2	100.0	36.9	29.7	38.1	10.5	5.0	39.1	8.2	39.0	10.0
Percent 65 years and over	27.0	3.4	11.8	37.6	100.0	48.8	29.2	38.8	10.0	3.0	44.8	7.3	32.7	10.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	91.6	100.0	77.9	82.4	100.0	63.4	73.0	84.9	69.2	100.0	83.5	66.7	100.0	...
Related children under 18 years	274	760	763	254	–	9	109	151	437	735	42	244	56	97
Percent living with both parents	47.4	31.3	36.7	50.8	–	...	6.4	–	22.2	20.8	14.3	13.9	14.3	46.4
Households	**308**	**175**	**433**	**358**	**60**	**51**	**132**	**432**	**315**	**368**	**137**	**117**	**52**	**58**
Percent of all households	22.0	26.3	42.3	30.4	56.1	16.6	21.0	24.5	19.6	20.1	9.4	9.5	7.4	4.8
Owner occupied	7	4	18	–	–	4	15	–	33	52	83	29	47	44
Mean value of unit	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	–	$11 400	$11 600	$11 700	$12 900	$12 200	$17 400
Renter occupied	301	171	415	358	60	47	117	432	282	316	54	88	5	14
Mean gross rent	$80	$83	$93	$84	$50	$90	$81	$75	$107	$99	$99	$104	–	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	13.0	–	8.3	5.0	93.3	17.6	–	32.6	2.9	–	–	–	–	–

[1]Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Springfield—Con.													
	Tract 8016.02	Tract 8016.03	Tract 8016.04	Tract 8016.05	Tract 8017	Tract 8018	Tract 8019	Tract 8020	Tract 8021	Tract 8022	Tract 8023	Tract 8024	Tract 8025	Tract 8026
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS														
All families	1 139	678	738	944	1 611	1 457	1 718	1 071	1 758	805	1 879	1 239	2 143	2 766
Less than $1,000	2	3	5	16	66	84	135	54	30	19	55	8	9	42
$1,000 to $1,999	14	5	–	8	22	101	44	47	10	40	40	20	21	46
$2,000 to $2,999	6	–	–	19	66	133	128	78	66	29	48	24	38	69
$3,000 to $3,999	24	24	–	45	90	133	172	85	38	29	104	22	45	58
$4,000 to $4,999	10	–	6	25	112	172	129	76	89	58	104	12	44	80
$5,000 to $5,999	15	7	30	9	69	139	142	78	97	33	140	20	58	129
$6,000 to $6,999	33	14	36	36	119	126	92	79	116	51	103	31	109	148
$7,000 to $7,999	65	35	30	42	146	83	133	118	66	75	173	53	154	180
$8,000 to $8,999	76	59	25	69	141	64	139	68	175	53	116	73	111	264
$9,000 to $9,999	110	67	37	129	148	71	134	84	100	108	150	80	155	264
$10,000 to $11,999	194	165	106	135	195	148	115	152	296	123	245	188	337	429
$12,000 to $14,999	231	141	182	188	258	109	147	95	272	84	322	301	432	497
$15,000 to $24,999	340	149	226	189	164	89	181	47	276	72	247	281	548	476
$25,000 to $49,999	14	9	51	34	15	5	27	10	114	14	32	85	63	73
$50,000 or more	5	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	13	17	–	41	19	11
Median income	$12 266	$11 515	$13 549	$11 096	$8 819	$5 759	$7 128	$7 326	$10 622	$9 144	$9 377	$12 882	$11 944	$10 480
Mean income	$13 015	$12 134	$14 483	$12 062	$9 157	$6 745	$7 854	$7 587	$12 339	$10 621	$9 807	$15 065	$12 941	$11 292
Families and unrelated individuals	1 321	762	922	1 029	4 434	2 259	3 441	1 825	2 857	1 190	2 421	1 525	2 412	3 386
Median income	$11 433	$11 110	$12 191	$10 733	$2 099	$4 525	$5 179	$4 945	$7 564	$7 452	$7 827	$11 611	$11 254	$9 608
Mean income	$12 033	$11 286	$12 121	$11 657	$4 461	$5 419	$6 460	$5 670	$9 127	$8 692	$8 453	$12 984	$12 007	$10 099
Unrelated individuals	182	84	184	85	2 823	802	1 723	754	1 099	385	542	286	269	620
Median income	$5 364	$4 100	$1 467	$6 405	$1 176	$2 456	$3 997	$2 417	$2 955	$3 989	$2 738	$2 133	$3 803	$3 667
Mean income	$5 892	$4 446	$2 645	$7 149	$1 780	$3 012	$5 070	$2 947	$3 988	$4 658	$3 759	$3 973	$4 565	$4 775
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES														
All families	1 139	678	738	944	1 611	1 457	1 718	1 071	1 758	805	1 879	1 239	2 143	2 766
With wage or salary income	1 088	621	695	876	1 398	1 160	1 316	833	1 537	659	1 683	1 113	1 935	2 454
Mean wage or salary income	$12 210	$11 637	$12 830	$11 021	$9 005	$6 674	$8 059	$7 736	$10 558	$9 755	$9 477	$13 454	$11 163	$10 530
With nonfarm self-employment income	61	37	72	120	56	62	115	48	243	68	119	121	244	317
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$9 886	$6 934	$13 981	$6 382	$3 148	$4 608	$6 373	$8 196	$11 303	$3 175	$4 823	$10 613	$11 832	$6 761
With farm self-employment income	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	4	5	10
Mean farm self-employment income	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...
With Social Security income	143	97	93	148	357	341	448	288	389	227	442	305	442	672
Mean Social Security income	$1 779	$1 512	$1 449	$1 627	$1 841	$1 747	$1 695	$1 744	$1 815	$1 672	$1 559	$1 739	$1 771	$1 722
With public assistance or public welfare income	26	35	11	19	181	425	310	93	61	100	119	14	54	91
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	$2 444	$1 041	...	...	$1 580	$1 718	$1 607	$1 652	$2 032	$1 431	$1 520	...	$1 080	$1 474
With other income	524	327	353	465	551	323	556	386	850	358	711	707	1 151	1 208
Mean other income	$1 181	$1 714	$1 742	$1 493	$1 895	$1 457	$1 614	$1 640	$2 222	$3 862	$1 454	$2 635	$2 083	$1 534
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL[1]														
Percent of families with incomes:														
Less than .50 of poverty level	1.4	0.4	0.7	2.5	4.9	9.5	8.6	5.9	1.7	6.1	4.5	1.0	0.7	2.5
.50 to .74	–	0.7	–	–	1.4	6.0	5.2	4.5	1.3	2.0	0.3	0.8	1.0	1.5
.75 to .99	–	0.4	–	1.3	5.2	11.4	5.0	4.2	2.5	2.9	3.8	2.3	0.7	0.8
1.00 to 1.24	1.1	1.8	0.8	2.2	6.9	5.4	8.1	6.5	3.4	4.1	3.1	0.4	2.0	2.1
1.25 to 1.49	1.3	1.6	1.5	4.4	4.3	8.8	5.6	6.4	3.4	2.2	5.6	2.2	2.3	3.3
1.50 to 1.99	9.3	11.9	4.3	9.3	15.3	13.7	11.5	12.0	8.2	15.0	12.6	5.4	8.7	8.7
2.00 to 2.99	24.6	23.6	24.4	23.1	20.2	23.0	20.8	25.9	23.5	31.1	23.2	15.6	22.0	27.0
3.00 or more	62.3	59.4	68.3	57.1	41.8	22.1	35.2	34.5	56.1	36.6	46.8	72.3	62.7	54.3
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL[1]														
Families	16	11	5	36	184	393	324	156	97	88	162	51	51	130
Percent of all families	1.4	1.6	0.7	3.8	11.4	27.0	18.9	14.6	5.5	10.9	8.6	4.1	2.4	4.7
Mean family income	...	...	...	$1 485	$1 970	$2 266	$1 770	$1 578	$2 249	$2 004	$1 926	$1 880	$1 595	$1 478
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	$1 838	$1 768	$1 468	$1 733	$1 601	$1 361	$1 676	$1 572	$1 139	$1 270	$1 720
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	...	...	–	33.7	55.5	52.5	20.5	17.5	34.1	20.4	19.6	25.5	18.5
Mean size of family	8	6	5	3.47	4.09	4.14	3.65	3.22	3.89	3.95	3.72	3.00	2.82	3.35
With related children under 18 years	...	...	...	30	132	337	273	90	63	66	107	28	24	79
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3	3	5	1.90	3.51	3.05	2.66	2.40	3.29	2.82	2.89	2.00	...	2.51
With related children under 6 years	...	...	...	17	80	254	169	50	59	51	67	10	19	51
Mean number of related children under 6 years	6	6	–	...	1.70	1.74	1.38	1.34	1.63	1.57	1.73	...	...	1.55
Families with female head	–	6	–	9	108	257	243	52	38	26	54	22	13	45
With related children under 18 years	–	...	–	9	103	228	243	47	28	20	50	9	13	40
Mean number of related children under 18 years	–	3	–	...	3.78	3.20	2.46	2.66	2.36	...	3.34	...	...	2.48
With related children under 6 years	–	...	–	–	71	188	152	28	24	17	31	5	13	24
Percent in labor force	–	...	–	–	19.7	26.6	7.9	10.7	...	–	12.9	...	...	...
Mean number of related children under 6 years	–	...	–	–	1.79	1.73	1.36	1.21	...	...	2.03	...	...	...
Family heads	16	11	5	36	184	393	324	156	97	88	162	51	51	130
Percent 65 years and over	...	–	–	16.7	15.2	8.1	8.3	28.2	29.9	13.6	17.3	23.5	29.4	23.1
Civilian male heads under 65 years	8	5	5	21	53	119	54	63	40	50	80	24	23	60
Percent in labor force	...	–	...	...	35.8	74.8	40.7	69.8	90.0	92.0	68.8	...	...	75.0
Unrelated individuals	15	27	100	10	622	302	399	315	390	66	167	133	68	169
Percent of all unrelated individuals	8.2	32.1	54.3	11.8	56.4	37.7	23.2	41.8	35.5	17.1	30.8	46.5	25.3	27.3
Mean income	...	$889	$250	...	$847	$806	$1 032	$822	$829	$1 093	$1 011	$1 155	$810	$762
Mean income deficit	...	$953	$1 573	...	$1 069	$1 001	$752	$985	$952	$727	$776	$649	$1 043	$1 060
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	–	–	–	1.8	19.2	18.3	10.8	7.4	13.6	9.6	–	–	5.9
Percent 65 years and over	...	37.0	17.0	...	12.2	56.3	72.7	63.8	73.3	53.0	67.1	40.6	38.2	56.2
Persons	70	55	135	135	1 375	1 929	1 582	818	767	414	770	286	212	604
Percent of all persons	1.5	2.1	4.4	3.9	19.6	32.2	21.3	20.7	10.7	12.4	10.8	6.5	2.7	5.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	38.6	34.5	4.4	4.4	10.5	9.4	21.2	27.8	36.5	12.1	22.1	18.9	17.9	27.3
Percent 65 years and over	30.0	25.5	12.6	10.4	10.2	11.7	21.0	34.1	42.9	13.3	21.9	25.2	25.0	26.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	...	...	...	...	66.4	58.7	86.5	66.7	81.2	83.6	83.4	55.6	50.9	78.4
Related children under 18 years	14	18	24	60	449	959	694	209	208	206	327	53	62	199
Percent living with both parents	...	–	...	46.7	16.5	23.9	20.7	40.7	52.4	71.8	44.6	43.4	35.5	47.7
Households	28	32	21	40	333	574	602	354	343	98	237	85	89	221
Percent of all households	2.2	4.3	2.7	4.1	20.5	32.0	20.5	23.8	15.4	10.7	13.3	6.0	4.1	8.1
Owner occupied	14	32	16	26	39	49	18	15	36	16	40	67	73	126
Mean value of unit	...	$18 100	...	$23 500	$13 100	$10 000	...	...	$16 400	...	$15 900	$14 800	$15 800	$15 100
Renter occupied	14	–	5	14	294	525	584	339	307	82	197	18	16	95
Mean gross rent	...	–	...	...	$113	$107	$103	$82	$111	$109	$107	...	...	$129
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	–	12.5	–	–	5.4	1.0	4.3	1.4	2.9	9.2	5.9	7.1	–	2.3

[1]Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Westfield					Balance of SMSA in Hampden County, Mass.						
	Tract 8125	Tract 8126	Tract 8127	Tract 8128	Tract 8129	Tract 8101	Tract 8102	Tract 8103	Tract 8104	Tract 8122	Tract 8123	Tract 8124
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
All families	1 152	1 188	2 414	1 202	1 830	1 464	653	1 020	4 559	1 971	1 706	3 669
Less than $1,000	18	11	48	15	21	–	7	43	42	5	23	35
$1,000 to $1,999	6	–	58	14	5	24	3	16	89	22	32	23
$2,000 to $2,999	24	19	97	10	41	17	33	29	123	32	40	73
$3,000 to $3,999	10	47	107	56	54	68	32	42	116	57	111	79
$4,000 to $4,999	19	10	73	32	28	78	30	23	117	69	145	93
$5,000 to $5,999	43	20	157	57	54	66	34	48	158	76	141	122
$6,000 to $6,999	88	51	180	66	73	103	64	64	182	134	172	124
$7,000 to $7,999	75	32	224	134	71	84	52	62	279	179	165	134
$8,000 to $8,999	99	74	215	146	106	88	74	63	369	168	145	202
$9,000 to $9,999	131	130	199	84	152	103	33	127	444	178	119	237
$10,000 to $11,999	219	199	397	223	294	336	46	193	787	335	247	502
$12,000 to $14,999	188	258	371	168	335	260	123	153	917	374	203	789
$15,000 to $24,999	200	259	232	185	445	201	118	137	802	271	154	979
$25,000 to $49,999	32	62	56	12	141	30	4	15	81	61	9	257
$50,000 or more	–	16	–	–	10	6	–	5	53	10	–	20
Median income	$10 575	$12 012	$9 241	$9 845	$12 143	$10 601	$8 966	$9 945	$10 916	$10 391	$8 166	$12 800
Mean income	$11 360	$13 696	$9 708	$10 463	$13 622	$11 026	$10 315	$10 390	$12 456	$11 407	$8 766	$13 871
Families and unrelated individuals	1 404	1 339	3 523	1 407	3 171	1 868	795	1 200	5 227	2 898	2 478	4 275
Median income	$9 713	$11 348	$7 353	$8 909	$7 700	$9 397	$8 262	$9 236	$10 184	$8 677	$6 857	$11 729
Mean income	$10 014	$12 654	$7 931	$9 590	$8 684	$9 557	$9 464	$9 303	$11 407	$9 426	$7 475	$12 589
Unrelated individuals	252	151	1 109	205	1 341	404	142	180	668	927	772	606
Median income	$3 400	$2 500	$3 277	$4 643	$1 031	$3 659	$3 917	$2 460	$3 477	$4 815	$3 506	$4 273
Mean income	$3 861	$4 453	$4 062	$4 467	$1 945	$4 235	$5 552	$3 142	$4 247	$5 215	$4 621	$4 829
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES												
All families	1 152	1 188	2 414	1 202	1 830	1 464	653	1 020	4 559	1 971	1 706	3 669
With wage or salary income	1 078	1 107	2 152	1 127	1 669	1 288	585	878	4 266	1 772	1 564	3 321
Mean wage or salary income	$11 115	$12 217	$9 091	$9 938	$12 549	$10 166	$10 069	$10 545	$10 567	$10 254	$8 265	$12 460
With nonfarm self-employment income	99	94	211	81	150	155	30	41	397	204	103	464
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$5 256	$15 396	$6 972	$4 263	$8 751	$8 230	$4 700	$4 922	$6 177	$7 591	$3 912	$10 597
With farm self-employment income	20	–	–	34	–	24	–	15	28	6	9	–
Mean farm self-employment income	...	–	–	$2 541	–	...	–	...	$5 746	...	...	–
With Social Security income	122	145	588	215	332	305	195	250	772	413	400	712
Mean Social Security income	$1 424	$1 693	$1 617	$1 487	$1 812	$1 936	$1 199	$1 629	$1 489	$1 810	$1 647	$1 645
With public assistance or public welfare income	38	21	122	45	47	53	27	39	181	102	143	84
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	$1 768	...	$1 217	$1 619	$1 070	$1 058	$2 539	$1 194	$1 179	$1 138	$1 173	$1 558
With other income	310	530	951	455	925	626	205	395	1 759	820	629	1 958
Mean other income	$961	$1 962	$1 370	$1 215	$2 183	$1 784	$1 958	$1 606	$4 396	$2 299	$1 181	$1 682
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL[1]												
Percent of families with incomes:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	1.6	0.9	2.9	2.0	1.4	0.5	1.1	5.5	1.8	0.8	2.5	1.2
.50 to .74	0.9	0.7	2.8	0.7	0.2	1.6	0.5	0.3	1.2	0.9	1.8	0.6
.75 to .99	1.4	0.5	2.6	1.6	0.9	0.8	4.7	1.7	1.5	0.9	2.3	1.8
1.00 to 1.24	3.6	1.9	3.7	2.3	3.0	2.9	4.6	2.4	2.3	1.2	4.4	1.1
1.25 to 1.49	4.6	2.0	3.5	3.6	1.7	4.2	6.7	3.6	3.3	2.4	5.2	3.0
1.50 to 1.99	8.7	5.1	11.8	12.7	7.2	11.3	11.0	10.1	9.1	11.4	13.1	7.1
2.00 to 2.99	27.3	32.3	27.6	27.6	23.6	27.5	24.7	32.7	29.0	29.3	31.4	22.3
3.00 or more	52.1	56.6	45.1	49.4	61.9	51.1	46.7	43.7	51.9	53.1	39.3	63.0
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL[1]												
Families	44	25	199	52	47	42	41	76	204	51	112	131
Percent of all families	3.8	2.1	8.2	4.3	2.6	2.9	6.3	7.5	4.5	2.6	6.6	3.6
Mean family income	$1 661	$1 538	$1 835	$2 407	$1 348	$2 530	$2 545	$914	$1 651	$1 852	$2 206	$2 023
Mean income deficit	$1 600	$1 797	$1 730	$1 598	$1 759	$1 429	$719	$2 253	$1 265	$1 413	$1 513	$1 550
Percent receiving public assistance income	9.1	–	28.6	19.2	12.8	11.9	43.9	21.1	9.8	37.3	34.8	17.6
Mean size of family	3.64	3.56	3.88	4.52	3.15	4.31	3.46	3.37	2.90	3.37	4.13	3.97
With related children under 18 years	16	21	143	33	31	26	28	43	99	30	83	81
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	...	2.97	4.09	2.03	4.04	2.68	3.19	2.08	2.67	3.28	3.36
With related children under 6 years	12	–	129	19	15	26	10	34	50	15	57	21
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	–	2.11	...	...	1.12	...	1.00	1.36	...	1.74	...
Families with female head	8	15	86	8	27	18	25	41	53	15	47	56
With related children under 18 years	8	15	76	8	21	13	22	33	42	15	41	48
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	...	2.63	...	...	...	...	3.39	1.95	...	2.59	3.13
With related children under 6 years	8	–	72	3	10	13	4	29	7	10	25	11
Percent in labor force	...	–	41.7	–	...	...	–	–	...	...	32.0	...
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	–	2.01	...	...	...	...	1.00	...	...	1.16	...
Family heads	44	25	199	52	47	42	41	76	204	51	112	131
Percent 65 years and over	27.3	–	19.6	19.2	23.4	23.8	14.6	26.3	35.3	41.2	14.3	32.8
Civilian male heads under 65 years	24	10	79	34	15	19	13	23	80	20	55	39
Percent in labor force	...	...	93.7	73.5	...	...	...	...	81.3	...	67.3	100.0
Unrelated individuals	105	58	303	78	173	72	38	67	174	188	204	169
Percent of all unrelated individuals	41.7	38.4	27.3	38.0	46.5	17.8	26.8	37.2	26.0	20.3	26.4	27.9
Mean income	$734	$845	$1 005	$874	$791	$919	$1 249	$1 216	$1 148	$649	$1 109	$1 079
Mean income deficit	$1 086	$942	$783	$937	$1 016	$875	$563	$621	$632	$1 158	$698	$721
Percent receiving public assistance income	4.8	–	10.6	11.5	–	–	–	19.4	8.6	12.2	13.2	1.8
Percent 65 years and over	37.1	84.5	71.3	56.4	36.4	68.1	63.2	58.2	69.0	48.4	61.3	53.8
Persons	265	147	1 076	313	321	253	180	323	765	360	666	689
Percent of all persons	5.5	3.2	11.5	7.0	4.7	4.6	7.5	8.8	4.4	4.9	10.4	4.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	26.4	25.9	25.9	21.1	26.5	30.4	24.4	26.9	29.3	24.7	26.7	22.8
Percent 65 years and over	21.9	33.3	25.8	21.1	24.3	23.3	20.6	24.1	33.5	36.9	23.4	24.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	89.7	69.4	92.4	100.0	93.6	91.5	100.0	92.3	76.6	63.2	89.7	67.9
Related children under 18 years	85	51	393	143	70	87	68	111	215	78	287	266
Percent living with both parents	63.5	11.8	50.4	70.6	14.3	37.9	14.7	8.1	60.0	34.6	64.8	42.5
Households	73	65	356	89	119	105	45	83	332	148	207	218
Percent of all households	6.8	5.6	13.5	7.7	6.0	7.1	7.6	9.1	7.2	5.9	10.7	5.6
Owner occupied	54	35	46	51	103	27	8	45	195	58	31	126
Mean value of unit	$13 600	$16 700	$18 500	$13 200	$18 300	$13 300	...	$21 200	$15 900	$14 800	$9 900	$20 500
Renter occupied	19	30	310	38	16	78	37	38	137	90	176	92
Mean gross rent	...	$50	$91	$92	...	$81	$94	$68	$86	$103	$80	$89
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	12.3	–	6.2	4.5	8.4	3.8	–	7.2	1.5	2.7	5.3	–

[1]Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of SMSA in Hampden County, Mass.—Con.							Northampton						
	Tract 8131	Tract 8132	Tract 8133	Tract 8134	Tract 8135	Tract 8136	Tract 8137	Tract 8216	Tract 8217	Tract 8218	Tract 8219	Tract 8220	Tract 8221	Tract 8222
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS														
All families	1 577	5 778	4 009	3 362	1 120	3 133	1 529	1 707	777	13	2 480	60	28	1 205
Less than $1,000	23	83	19	9	6	60	15	29	6	–	13	–	–	13
$1,000 to $1,999	17	88	20	55	13	27	29	23	18	–	38	–	–	22
$2,000 to $2,999	15	173	20	20	25	10	34	34	24	–	109	6	–	26
$3,000 to $3,999	34	157	38	62	27	69	45	66	15	–	142	–	–	26
$4,000 to $4,999	54	201	68	80	52	67	80	93	23	–	160	–	–	38
$5,000 to $5,999	72	190	59	98	36	75	50	59	6	–	172	–	–	51
$6,000 to $6,999	85	277	62	79	52	70	54	108	68	–	152	6	–	80
$7,000 to $7,999	98	283	81	213	42	95	124	146	61	–	157	7	–	118
$8,000 to $8,999	150	448	113	163	78	163	132	138	67	–	182	–	5	58
$9,000 to $9,999	132	450	114	232	89	152	201	100	71	–	186	6	–	116
$10,000 to $11,999	285	896	313	581	225	428	190	269	70	–	382	–	5	205
$12,000 to $14,999	317	1 206	538	670	230	719	254	268	153	6	306	12	11	208
$15,000 to $24,999	248	1 113	1 357	847	201	894	250	286	151	–	336	12	–	210
$25,000 to $49,999	47	188	974	134	44	277	68	72	39	7	127	11	–	27
$50,000 or more	–	25	233	119	–	27	3	16	5	–	18	–	–	7
Median income	$10 761	$11 203	$19 123	$12 399	$11 244	$13 462	$10 005	$10 428	$10 843	...	$9 618	$13 250	$10 800	$10 532
Mean income	$11 326	$11 929	$22 938	$16 592	$12 023	$14 968	$11 519	$11 701	$12 337	...	$11 052	$17 334	$10 346	$11 199
Families and unrelated individuals	1 882	7 025	4 927	3 764	1 274	3 421	1 913	2 276	1 010	37	4 418	2 452	127	1 432
Median income	$9 747	$10 095	$16 211	$11 651	$10 627	$12 984	$9 189	$8 444	$8 917	$6 900	$6 136	$884	$5 705	$9 631
Mean income	$10 125	$10 662	$19 541	$15 227	$11 163	$14 184	$10 123	$9 801	$10 334	$11 504	$7 869	$1 554	$6 116	$10 123
Unrelated individuals	305	1 247	918	402	154	288	384	569	233	24	1 938	2 392	99	227
Median income	$2 934	$4 148	$1 767	$3 086	$4 645	$4 654	$4 038	$3 112	$3 089	...	$2 700	$874	$5 100	$4 232
Mean income	$3 916	$4 789	$4 704	$3 816	$4 910	$5 652	$4 565	$4 104	$3 656	...	$3 795	$1 158	$4 919	$4 411
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES														
All families	1 577	5 778	4 009	3 362	1 120	3 133	1 529	1 707	777	13	2 480	60	28	1 205
With wage or salary income	1 475	5 277	3 476	3 103	1 039	2 808	1 404	1 534	715	13	2 111	60	28	1 112
Mean wage or salary income	$10 725	$11 149	$17 483	$12 449	$11 323	$14 121	$10 669	$10 300	$11 460	...	$9 654	$14 864	$7 730	$10 329
With nonfarm self-employment income	158	509	754	318	146	339	212	152	67	–	301	10	–	91
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$5 881	$8 524	$20 446	$7 619	$4 996	$9 182	$5 566	$13 976	$7 429	–	$10 123	...	–	$6 353
With farm self-employment income	73	66	5	17	9	11	30	19	5	–	4	–	–	22
Mean farm self-employment income	$1 257	$3 259	...	...	...	...	$3 260	...	...	–	...	–	–	...
With Social Security income	215	971	689	520	160	501	223	321	134	–	724	–	12	286
Mean Social Security income	$1 608	$1 670	$1 835	$1 804	$1 531	$1 566	$1 522	$1 626	$2 004	–	$1 685	–	...	$1 583
With public assistance or public welfare income	28	158	45	83	39	53	62	77	20	–	92	–	–	56
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	$1 363	$1 262	$1 336	$2 861	$923	$1 286	$1 236	$863	...	–	$1 050	–	–	$1 321
With other income	542	2 289	1 710	459	1 661	1 602	1 883	778	351	13	1 226	39	17	472
Mean other income	$1 175	$1 624	$5 439	$7 924	$1 462	$1 925	$1 883	$1 695	$1 731	...	$2 172	$3 664	...	$1 767
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL[1]														
Percent of families with incomes:														
Less than .50 of poverty level	1.8	1.7	0.7	1.0	0.9	2.4	1.8	1.7	0.8	–	0.9	–	–	1.4
.50 to .74	0.4	1.6	0.1	1.1	2.1	0.3	1.9	1.4	1.0	–	0.6	–	–	0.8
.75 to .99	1.0	2.0	0.1	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.2	2.4	–	2.5	–	–	3.5
1.00 to 1.24	2.0	2.6	1.3	2.2	3.1	1.2	2.9	3.0	2.6	–	5.5	10.0	–	1.0
1.25 to 1.49	5.6	3.3	0.8	1.6	3.5	2.0	2.6	3.6	4.0	–	4.8	–	–	4.4
1.50 to 1.99	10.0	9.0	3.1	5.1	8.8	5.4	12.4	13.2	9.0	–	9.9	–	17.9	8.5
2.00 to 2.99	31.6	24.6	13.6	25.0	27.1	20.7	28.3	26.0	31.7	–	25.9	31.7	25.0	27.0
3.00 or more	47.6	55.2	80.1	63.2	53.3	67.0	48.6	49.9	48.5	...	49.9	58.3	57.1	53.4
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL[1]														
Families	50	306	41	97	47	114	79	73	33	–	98	–	–	69
Percent of all families	3.2	5.3	1.0	2.9	4.2	3.6	5.2	4.3	4.2	–	4.0	–	–	5.7
Mean family income	$549	$1 790	$898	$1 727	$2 426	$1 294	$1 184	$1 445	$1 541	–	$1 881	–	–	$2 207
Mean income deficit	$2 003	$1 333	$2 341	$1 602	$1 558	$2 222	$1 634	$1 626	$950	–	$936	–	–	$1 161
Percent receiving public assistance income	14.0	9.8	7.3	17.5	17.0	–	16.5	8.2	–	–	5.1	–	–	20.3
Mean size of family	3.08	3.33	3.32	4.03	4.43	3.80	3.46	3.12	2.18	–	2.72	–	–	3.61
With related children under 18 years	22	191	32	63	34	69	46	34	10	–	40	–	–	32
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	2.30	2.09	3.29	3.44	3.01	2.54	2.97	...	–	2.25	–	–	4.03
With related children under 6 years	16	112	9	29	8	26	24	21	10	–	31	–	–	19
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	1.30	...	1.69	...	1.81	...	...	...	–	1.35	–	–	...
Families with female head	18	88	30	14	18	24	26	36	–	–	28	–	–	18
With related children under 18 years	11	73	26	10	9	19	19	24	–	–	19	–	–	18
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	1.93	2.12	...	...	...	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	...
With related children under 6 years	11	39	9	4	–	5	6	16	–	–	10	–	–	10
Percent in labor force	...	41.0	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	...
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	1.23	...	...	–	...	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	...
Family heads	50	306	41	97	47	114	79	73	33	–	98	–	–	69
Percent 65 years and over	30.0	27.5	22.0	5.2	19.1	26.3	35.4	50.7	42.4	–	37.8	–	–	39.1
Civilian male heads under 65 years	17	149	6	78	25	60	32	16	19	–	42	–	–	24
Percent in labor force	...	79.2	...	52.6	84.0	85.0	100.0	...	...	–	81.0	–	–	...
Unrelated individuals	64	296	183	136	40	88	106	209	57	5	526	110	24	72
Percent of all unrelated individuals	21.0	23.7	29.4	33.8	26.0	30.6	27.6	37.5	24.5	...	31.1	44.5	24.2	31.7
Mean income	$1 050	$918	$666	$993	$1 171	$739	$998	$796	$740	...	$905	$838	...	$887
Mean income deficit	$719	$926	$1 119	$780	$633	$1 089	$839	$1 006	$1 101	...	$943	$1 015	...	$949
Percent receiving public assistance income	–	3.4	6.6	–	10.0	–	9.4	–	21.1	–	9.7	–	–	15.3
Percent 65 years and over	89.1	39.2	61.2	83.1	60.0	64.8	33.0	57.4	61.4	–	41.1	5.5	–	45.8
Persons	218	1 316	319	527	248	521	379	437	129	5	793	110	24	321
Percent of all persons	3.4	6.1	2.1	4.1	5.5	4.3	6.4	6.7	4.1	6.8	8.3	25.6	13.2	7.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	31.2	22.9	28.2	24.5	18.1	17.7	27.7	33.9	31.8	–	32.5	5.5	–	22.4
Percent 65 years and over	39.0	21.8	41.4	23.9	18.1	22.6	22.4	44.4	41.1	–	35.6	5.5	–	25.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	74.1	83.6	68.2	81.7	91.1	70.3	69.4	71.1	66.0	–	77.7	...	–	80.7
Related children under 18 years	56	439	72	207	114	213	121	94	11	–	88	–	–	134
Percent living with both parents	19.6	66.7	15.3	85.5	77.2	63.4	73.6	20.2	...	–	36.4	–	–	44.8
Households	80	515	147	201	68	160	124	186	56	–	378	32	–	106
Percent of all households	5.1	8.1	3.4	5.6	6.1	5.0	8.8	9.7	6.8	–	11.6	15.4	–	8.6
Owner occupied	50	260	114	136	55	120	58	80	26	–	43	–	–	50
Mean value of unit	$11 700	$19 700	$30 900	$16 300	$17 300	$22 100	$10 400	$17 300	$12 200	–	$13 600	–	–	$13 200
Renter occupied	30	255	33	65	13	40	66	106	30	–	335	32	–	56
Mean gross rent	$138	$95	$84	$94	...	$105	$99	$76	$76	–	$81	$102	–	$65
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	21.3	3.7	–	4.5	–	5.0	14.5	9.1	30.4	–	24.9	–	–	15.1

[1]Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of SMSA in Hampshire County, Mass.								Part in Worcester County, Mass.	Adjacent tracts in Hampden County, Mass.	
	Tract 8209	Tract 8210	Tract 8211	Tract 8212	Tract 8213	Tract 8214	Tract 8223	Tract 8224	Tract 7611	Tract 8130	Tract 8138
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS											
All families	**1 343**	**1 129**	**2 061**	**56**	**769**	**971**	**1 582**	**1 904**	**909**	**1 272**	**935**
Less than $1,000	25	–	22	–	4	36	32	4	14	8	14
$1,000 to $1,999	30	22	45	–	18	20	46	4	4	29	23
$2,000 to $2,999	21	6	84	6	17	20	77	56	33	11	27
$3,000 to $3,999	33	30	65	5	16	34	36	49	42	66	14
$4,000 to $4,999	54	41	65	–	9	24	45	83	21	29	30
$5,000 to $5,999	44	46	80	5	37	38	62	90	22	36	46
$6,000 to $6,999	53	33	104	–	35	44	83	146	52	57	82
$7,000 to $7,999	94	96	145	–	24	45	127	124	101	91	69
$8,000 to $8,999	153	91	175	–	64	77	111	122	91	121	97
$9,000 to $9,999	121	80	139	10	59	40	134	126	77	115	63
$10,000 to $11,999	194	209	326	5	64	142	293	328	183	200	140
$12,000 to $14,999	250	239	457	9	116	202	266	386	129	280	199
$15,000 to $24,999	224	194	316	16	205	206	250	329	130	207	119
$25,000 to $49,999	47	37	34	–	85	38	16	50	10	22	12
$50,000 or more	–	5	4	–	16	5	4	7	–	–	–
Median income	$10 448	$11 144	$10 653	$10 800	$12 970	$11 514	$10 259	$10 902	$9 968	$10 730	$10 036
Mean income	$11 357	$12 220	$10 749	$12 069	$15 179	$12 097	$10 422	$11 582	$10 357	$11 011	$10 438
Families and unrelated individuals	1 618	1 274	2 421	1 871	942	1 337	2 016	2 433	1 207	1 575	1 140
Median income	$9 539	$10 553	$9 490	$883	$11 732	$8 982	$8 698	$9 519	$8 445	$9 540	$9 041
Mean income	$10 135	$11 371	$9 578	$1 755	$13 795	$9 809	$8 844	$10 299	$8 677	$9 716	$9 443
Unrelated individuals	275	145	360	1 815	173	366	434	529	298	303	205
Median income	$1 986	$4 656	$2 083	$872	$5 853	$2 561	$1 984	$4 529	$3 368	$2 977	$3 050
Mean income	$4 163	$4 761	$2 868	$1 436	$7 644	$3 740	$3 093	$5 681	$3 553	$4 279	$4 901
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES											
All families	**1 343**	**1 129**	**2 061**	**56**	**769**	**971**	**1 582**	**1 904**	**909**	**1 272**	**935**
With wage or salary income	1 227	1 045	1 836	56	682	880	1 427	1 753	787	1 144	831
Mean wage or salary income	$10 595	$10 828	$10 416	$10 916	$12 292	$10 206	$9 856	$10 057	$9 914	$10 413	$10 124
With nonfarm self-employment income	118	97	181	6	158	152	164	250	62	132	120
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$9 280	$12 730	$5 556	...	$11 402	$7 376	$5 643	$8 443	$7 733	$4 485	$4 260
With farm self-employment income	41	12	–	–	5	96	–	20	16	75	22
Mean farm self-employment income	$5 646	...	–	–	...	$1 516	–	...	...	$1 334	...
With Social Security income	212	241	434	5	168	185	389	368	189	244	220
Mean Social Security income	$1 500	$1 711	$1 858	...	$1 542	$1 481	$1 478	$1 552	$1 359	$1 922	$1 404
With public assistance or public welfare income	26	31	48	–	18	36	69	87	57	34	24
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	$1 569	$1 921	$1 840	–	...	$1 004	$1 254	$1 371	$1 504	$1 768	...
With other income	485	520	899	35	442	505	658	837	372	537	361
Mean other income	$1 170	$1 389	$1 259	$1 936	$2 728	$2 354	$1 270	$1 869	$1 963	$1 624	$1 357
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL[1]											
Percent of families with incomes:											
Less than .50 of poverty level	2.7	1.0	1.3	–	1.3	5.1	3.2	0.4	1.5	1.5	1.8
.50 to .74	2.5	1.0	2.2	19.6	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.3	2.5
.75 to .99	1.5	1.2	3.0	–	2.5	2.8	2.5	1.9	1.4	0.8	4.8
1.00 to 1.24	3.1	1.0	3.3	8.9	1.4	1.5	3.7	2.2	4.2	0.9	1.1
1.25 to 1.49	3.4	1.9	1.9	–	2.1	2.2	4.3	2.6	4.4	6.0	1.4
1.50 to 1.99	10.9	7.5	11.5	–	3.8	5.1	5.8	11.4	15.4	9.5	12.0
2.00 to 2.99	28.1	33.7	25.5	8.9	23.0	21.7	26.8	24.6	20.4	26.7	25.2
3.00 or more	47.8	52.7	51.4	62.5	65.3	60.9	52.7	55.9	51.2	53.3	51.2
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL[1]											
Families	**89**	**36**	**133**	**11**	**34**	**83**	**105**	**64**	**41**	**46**	**85**
Percent of all families	6.6	3.2	6.5	19.6	4.4	8.5	6.6	3.4	4.5	3.6	9.1
Mean family income	$1 911	$2 800	$2 040	...	$1 872	$1 423	$1 433	$2 748	$1 944	$1 451	$2 476
Mean income deficit	$1 730	$1 112	$1 296	...	$1 371	$1 538	$1 717	$824	$1 311	$1 843	$1 055
Percent receiving public assistance income	7.9	13.9	–	–	–	13.3	8.6	23.4	43.9	–	8.2
Mean size of family	3.88	4.33	3.56	...	3.41	3.10	3.16	3.78	3.63	3.78	3.89
With related children under 18 years	55	23	70	11	16	37	54	34	21	24	49
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.04	...	3.11	...	...	2.54	2.70	2.62	...	...	3.69
With related children under 6 years	27	9	33	–	4	21	19	34	16	11	29
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.63	...	1.55	–	...	...	...	1.97	...	...	1.45
Families with female head	12	16	36	–	15	17	37	5	24	8	33
With related children under 18 years	12	10	18	–	10	17	27	5	13	8	33
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	...	...	–	...	...	2.78	...	...	...	3.36
With related children under 6 years	6	5	14	–	4	13	11	5	8	4	18
Percent in labor force	–	–	...	–	–	...	...	–	...	...	...
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Family heads	**89**	**36**	**133**	**11**	**34**	**83**	**105**	**64**	**41**	**46**	**85**
Percent 65 years and over	27.0	19.4	20.3	–	38.2	50.6	40.0	23.4	48.8	32.6	30.6
Civilian male heads under 65 years	48	13	69	11	11	24	36	44	8	23	26
Percent in labor force	47.9	...	58.0	...	...	...	77.8	90.9	–	...	80.8
Unrelated individuals	**95**	**48**	**159**	**125**	**15**	**114**	**213**	**124**	**113**	**82**	**78**
Percent of all unrelated individuals	40.9	33.1	44.2	43.3	8.7	33.2	49.1	23.4	37.9	27.1	38.0
Mean income	$673	$841	$956	$254	...	$905	$956	$873	$700	$1 079	$908
Mean income deficit	$1 218	$1 108	$785	$1 573	...	$896	$822	$924	$1 035	$648	$882
Percent receiving public assistance income	5.3	–	6.3	–	–	3.5	–	16.9	–	12.2	16.7
Percent 65 years and over	20.0	8.3	89.3	3.2	...	36.8	80.3	58.1	46.0	80.5	60.3
Persons	**440**	**204**	**632**	**174**	**131**	**371**	**545**	**366**	**262**	**256**	**409**
Percent of all persons	8.1	4.7	8.3	37.9	4.4	10.0	9.5	5.1	7.4	5.2	11.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	19.8	7.8	30.2	2.9	37.4	15.9	38.3	27.9	27.5	29.3	25.7
Percent 65 years and over	15.0	12.3	30.1	2.3	27.5	31.5	45.0	28.1	31.3	40.2	24.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	92.4	44.0	85.8	–	100.0	50.4	83.3	90.3	81.7	61.2	75.5
Related children under 18 years	150	85	222	24	58	108	157	84	78	78	174
Percent living with both parents	78.7	48.2	72.5	...	50.0	63.0	46.5	79.8	11.5	23.1	38.5
Households	**84**	**59**	**232**	**11**	**30**	**126**	**261**	**118**	**86**	**80**	**87**
Percent of all households	6.8	5.1	11.1	7.8	3.9	13.8	16.6	6.1	10.1	7.2	11.4
Owner occupied	61	29	69	–	25	80	87	29	43	63	64
Mean value of unit	$19 400	$18 700	$16 300	–	$31 200	$19 800	$13 700	$16 900	$12 000	$11 400	$14 100
Renter occupied	23	30	163	11	5	46	174	89	43	17	23
Mean gross rent	...	$185	$76	...	–	$92	$68	$108	$85	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	4.8	–	2.6	–	–	4.0	2.3	7.6	7.0	17.5	25.3

[1]Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Adjacent tracts in Hampshire County, Mass.											
	Tract 8201	Tract 8202	Tract 8203	Tract 8204	Tract 8205	Tract 8206	Tract 8207	Tract 8208	Tract 8215	Tract 8225	Tract 8226	Tract 8227
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
All families	**2 177**	**1 158**	**948**	**37**	**1 392**	**8**	**485**	**936**	**786**	**782**	**1 469**	**488**
Less than $1,000	47	41	31	–	41	–	9	28	21	17	27	10
$1,000 to $1,999	47	16	25	–	26	–	4	5	19	16	30	15
$2,000 to $2,999	74	39	33	–	18	–	10	18	13	10	52	25
$3,000 to $3,999	56	64	52	–	47	–	16	17	14	27	25	21
$4,000 to $4,999	122	72	18	7	55	–	24	16	21	27	43	33
$5,000 to $5,999	93	42	38	–	60	5	22	29	8	24	67	43
$6,000 to $6,999	131	80	53	–	112	–	32	14	62	13	56	26
$7,000 to $7,999	187	93	61	7	74	–	11	26	51	68	112	42
$8,000 to $8,999	151	130	101	–	84	–	39	59	62	46	184	61
$9,000 to $9,999	225	69	30	–	66	–	28	58	74	82	164	43
$10,000 to $11,999	358	145	86	12	176	–	71	114	148	176	264	35
$12,000 to $14,999	345	178	112	6	169	–	78	179	149	129	213	51
$15,000 to $24,999	307	135	225	5	275	3	106	280	135	107	208	75
$25,000 to $49,999	29	49	83	–	156	–	18	89	5	40	24	8
$50,000 or more	5	5	–	–	33	–	17	4	4	–	–	–
Median income	$9 802	$9 029	$10 744	$10 750	$11 284	...	$11 338	$13 408	$10 649	$10 693	$9 845	$8 475
Mean income	$10 393	$10 362	$12 311	$9 977	$14 681	...	$14 320	$14 724	$10 884	$11 256	$10 428	$9 525
Families and unrelated individuals	2 817	1 514	11 638	73	3 478	901	772	1 048	939	906	1 803	640
Median income	$8 512	$7 943	$1 280	$5 583	$3 602	$1 119	$8 068	$12 654	$10 018	$10 330	$8 954	$7 296
Mean income	$8 982	$8 898	$2 324	$6 575	$7 392	$1 440	$10 258	$13 998	$10 167	$10 818	$9 190	$8 040
Unrelated individuals	640	356	10 690	36	2 086	893	287	112	153	124	334	152
Median income	$4 000	$2 929	$1 172	$2 700	$1 614	$1 109	$1 921	$5 800	$3 432	$5 667	$3 051	$2 289
Mean income	$4 185	$4 135	$1 438	$3 078	$2 529	$1 367	$3 393	$7 929	$6 487	$8 054	$3 749	$3 272
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES												
All families	**2 177**	**1 158**	**948**	**37**	**1 392**	**8**	**485**	**936**	**786**	**782**	**1 469**	**488**
With wage or salary income	1 926	1 038	893	37	1 245	8	460	867	715	689	1 310	415
Mean wage or salary income	$10 010	$9 743	$10 802	$9 882	$11 716	...	$12 168	$13 378	$9 861	$10 836	$9 777	$8 586
With nonfarm self-employment income	166	120	113	5	203	–	41	182	107	90	190	91
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$7 907	$7 466	$3 882	...	$10 689	–	$8 177	$5 610	$6 859	$5 583	$4 792	$4 254
With farm self-employment income	39	34	11	–	33	–	5	19	44	19	76	39
Mean farm self-employment income	$1 653	$3 441	...	–	$1 312	–	...	...	$3 938	...	$1 482	$228
With Social Security income	484	185	91	–	231	–	44	80	155	149	310	153
Mean Social Security income	$1 448	$1 429	$1 454	–	$1 582	–	$1 307	$1 499	$1 431	$1 446	$1 501	$1 393
With public assistance or public welfare income	93	29	23	–	35	–	15	16	14	31	62	23
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	$1 220	$1 771	...	–	$1 529	–	...	...	...	$913	$1 491	...
With other income	1 002	443	652	5	883	–	252	511	264	327	642	230
Mean other income	$1 151	$1 258	$2 177	...	$3 643	–	$3 659	$1 850	$1 373	$1 526	$1 448	$1 961
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL[1]												
Percent of families with incomes:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	3.0	4.1	3.9	–	4.2	–	2.7	3.0	3.3	2.2	3.0	1.0
.50 to .74	1.0	0.3	2.4	–	0.4	–	0.8	1.0	2.2	2.0	0.9	4.1
.75 to .99	2.6	4.4	2.4	–	1.0	–	0.8	2.4	0.6	0.6	2.4	3.1
1.00 to 1.24	3.8	5.1	4.0	–	1.9	–	2.1	0.5	3.3	1.2	3.5	2.9
1.25 to 1.49	2.3	6.5	3.7	–	4.2	–	2.1	2.8	0.8	1.7	4.2	4.9
1.50 to 1.99	9.9	10.2	7.0	18.9	8.1	–	6.2	3.7	12.5	11.6	15.7	14.5
2.00 to 2.99	29.5	25.5	20.1	32.4	18.1	...	20.2	21.4	27.1	28.6	24.2	31.1
3.00 or more	48.0	44.0	56.4	48.6	62.1	...	65.2	65.3	50.3	52.0	46.1	38.3
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL[1]												
Families	**143**	**102**	**83**	–	**79**	–	**21**	**59**	**48**	**38**	**92**	**40**
Percent of all families	6.6	8.8	8.8	–	5.7	–	4.3	6.3	6.1	4.9	6.3	8.2
Mean family income	$1 413	$1 701	$1 401	–	$906	–	...	$1 612	$1 045	$1 117	$1 876	$1 745
Mean income deficit	$1 287	$1 493	$1 558	–	$2 045	–	...	$1 900	$2 266	$1 541	$2 077	$1 025
Percent receiving public assistance income	7.0	5.9	4.8	–	7.6	–	–	–	–	–	19.6	10.0
Mean size of family	2.66	3.36	2.82	–	2.82	–	...	3.83	4.04	2.63	4.51	3.13
With related children under 18 years	34	51	56	–	46	–	17	32	24	8	74	14
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.21	2.82	1.82	–	1.89	–	...	3.25	...	...	3.50	...
With related children under 6 years	19	34	32	–	37	–	12	5	19	8	44	–
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	1.44	1.69	–	1.27	–	...	...	...	...	1.91	–
Families with female head	25	27	32	–	20	–	–	18	4	13	35	–
With related children under 18 years	15	11	26	–	20	–	–	18	4	8	35	–
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	...	2.00	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	3.89	–
With related children under 6 years	5	6	14	–	11	–	–	–	4	8	23	–
Percent in labor force	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Family heads	**143**	**102**	**83**	–	**79**	–	**21**	**59**	**48**	**38**	**92**	**40**
Percent 65 years and over	45.5	24.5	–	–	12.7	–	–	16.9	31.3	50.0	22.8	50.0
Civilian male heads under 65 years	63	61	51	–	49	–	21	31	29	6	36	20
Percent in labor force	65.1	78.7	43.1	–	51.0	–	...	77.4	82.8	–	100.0	...
Unrelated individuals	**167**	**130**	**2 182**	**11**	**628**	**189**	**135**	**6**	**55**	**35**	**95**	**57**
Percent of all unrelated individuals	26.1	36.5	71.6	30.6	47.1	79.4	50.0	5.4	35.9	28.2	28.4	37.5
Mean income	$815	$757	$894	...	$850	$965	$1 171	...	$638	$993	$956	$599
Mean income deficit	$945	$1 117	$1 003	...	$1 058	$999	$747	...	$1 110	$795	$812	$1 194
Percent receiving public assistance income	9.0	11.5	3.2	...	1.0	–	6.7	–	12.7	11.4	11.6	–
Percent 65 years and over	78.4	47.7	0.8	–	8.1	–	6.7	...	25.5	31.4	48.4	52.6
Persons	**547**	**473**	**2 416**	**11**	**851**	**189**	**220**	**232**	**249**	**135**	**510**	**182**
Percent of all persons	6.7	10.2	39.9	7.1	14.4	71.6	11.9	6.0	8.8	4.6	8.6	9.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	38.8	14.2	0.5	–	5.1	–	9.5	2.6	12.4	37.8	19.0	44.0
Percent 65 years and over	46.3	22.0	1.0	–	8.2	–	4.1	11.6	17.3	36.3	16.1	36.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	74.7	54.8	...	–	54.3	–	...	22.2	55.8	81.6	87.8	90.9
Related children under 18 years	124	155	113	–	80	–	50	92	86	35	259	49
Percent living with both parents	66.9	68.4	47.8	–	27.5	–	100.0	44.6	95.3	–	42.9	100.0
Households	**229**	**148**	**234**	–	**296**	–	**85**	**53**	**80**	**44**	**122**	**40**
Percent of all households	10.5	13.2	18.7	–	14.8	–	13.9	6.5	10.9	6.7	9.9	11.1
Owner occupied	79	57	38	–	40	–	14	48	59	44	46	24
Mean value of unit	$11 900	$13 200	$26 100	–	$25 400	–	...	$27 700	$20 800	$13 200	$8 900	...
Renter occupied	150	91	196	–	256	–	71	5	21	–	76	16
Mean gross rent	$61	$93	$171	–	$121	–	$148	–	...	–	$66	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	27.1	8.8	2.6	–	12.2	–	–	–	–	–	12.3	25.0

[1]Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-5. General and Social Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	Total SMSA	Part in Tolland County, Conn.	Part in Hampden County, Mass.						Part in Hampshire County, Mass.			Part in Worcester County, Mass.
			Total	Chicopee	Holyoke	Spring-field	West-field	Balance	Total	North-ampton	Balance	
AGE BY SEX												
Male, all ages	11 599	397	11 111	696	533	9 628	10	244	91	69	22	–
Under 5 years	1 541	–	1 530	71	83	1 367	–	9	11	–	11	–
3 and 4 years	648	–	643	17	47	575	–	4	5	–	5	–
5 to 9 years	1 629	–	1 629	91	94	1 422	–	22	–	–	–	–
5 years	345	–	345	26	21	298	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 years	294	–	294	12	29	248	–	5	–	–	–	–
10 to 14 years	1 551	–	1 551	51	117	1 347	–	36	–	–	–	–
14 years	338	–	338	5	23	304	–	6	–	–	–	–
15 to 19 years	1 043	12	1 022	36	50	913	–	23	9	9	–	–
15 years	262	–	262	–	14	243	–	5	–	–	–	–
16 years	162	–	162	–	7	142	–	13	–	–	–	–
17 years	191	–	191	9	29	153	–	–	–	–	–	–
18 years	174	–	174	4	–	170	–	–	–	–	–	–
19 years	254	12	233	23	–	205	–	5	9	9	–	–
20 to 24 years	1 030	102	919	148	23	734	–	14	9	9	–	–
20 years	223	23	200	26	–	174	–	–	–	–	–	–
21 years	231	11	216	45	4	163	–	4	4	4	–	–
25 to 34 years	1 720	213	1 491	120	75	1 258	5	33	16	5	11	–
35 to 44 years	1 288	70	1 203	151	40	966	5	41	15	15	–	–
45 to 54 years	985	–	970	12	35	907	–	16	15	15	–	–
55 to 59 years	233	–	227	–	8	212	–	7	6	6	–	–
60 to 64 years	190	–	190	–	–	168	–	22	–	–	–	–
65 to 74 years	231	–	226	5	5	200	–	16	5	5	–	–
75 years and over	158	–	153	11	3	134	–	5	5	5	–	–
Female, all ages	12 497	–	12 333	512	612	10 987	8	214	164	102	62	–
Under 5 years	1 404	–	1 398	72	54	1 257	–	15	6	–	6	–
3 and 4 years	559	–	559	21	34	498	–	6	–	–	–	–
5 to 9 years	1 646	–	1 641	70	111	1 454	–	6	5	5	–	–
5 years	272	–	267	4	12	245	–	6	5	5	–	–
6 years	423	–	423	20	22	381	–	–	–	–	–	–
10 to 14 years	1 505	–	1 500	77	103	1 296	–	24	5	5	–	–
14 years	273	–	268	13	17	233	–	5	5	5	–	–
15 to 19 years	1 414	–	1 350	70	68	1 186	–	26	64	38	26	–
15 years	259	–	259	12	31	216	–	–	–	–	–	–
16 years	300	–	300	9	7	284	–	–	–	–	–	–
17 years	262	–	257	13	20	218	–	6	5	–	5	–
18 years	263	–	230	22	–	203	–	5	33	17	16	–
19 years	330	–	304	14	10	265	–	15	26	21	5	–
20 to 24 years	1 068	–	1 031	32	24	960	4	11	37	22	15	–
20 years	248	–	238	15	12	206	–	5	10	5	5	–
21 years	197	–	175	14	–	161	–	–	22	12	10	–
25 to 34 years	1 767	–	1 757	97	115	1 499	–	46	10	–	10	–
35 to 44 years	1 549	–	1 544	78	60	1 379	4	23	5	5	–	–
45 to 54 years	1 035	–	1 018	10	47	944	–	17	17	17	–	–
55 to 59 years	326	–	321	–	5	300	–	16	5	5	–	–
60 to 64 years	229	–	229	–	4	206	–	19	–	–	–	–
65 to 74 years	378	–	368	–	9	353	–	6	10	5	5	–
75 years and over	176	–	176	6	12	153	–	5	–	–	–	–
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD												
All persons	24 096	397	23 444	1 208	1 145	20 615	18	458	255	171	84	–
In households	22 776	–	22 702	925	1 145	20 230	18	384	74	31	43	–
Head of household	6 651	–	6 614	232	293	5 955	10	124	37	21	16	–
Head of family	5 254	–	5 234	226	246	4 646	10	106	20	9	11	–
Primary individual	1 397	–	1 380	6	47	1 309	–	18	17	12	5	–
Wife of head	3 363	–	3 348	177	127	2 937	8	99	15	5	10	–
Other relative of head	12 344	–	12 322	516	711	10 966	–	129	22	5	17	–
Not related to head	418	–	418	–	14	372	–	32	–	–	–	–
In group quarters	1 320	397	742	283	–	385	–	74	181	140	41	–
Persons per household	3.42	–	3.43	3.99	3.91	3.40	...	3.10	2.00	...	...	–
TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD												
All households	6 651	–	6 614	232	293	5 955	10	124	37	21	16	–
Male primary individual	591	–	591	–	25	561	–	5	–	–	–	–
Female primary individual	806	–	789	6	22	748	–	13	17	12	5	–
Husband-wife households	3 490	–	3 475	210	139	3 010	10	106	15	4	11	–
Households with other male head	174	–	174	5	5	164	–	–	–	–	–	–
Households with female head	1 590	–	1 585	11	102	1 472	–	–	5	5	–	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Persons, 16 to 21 years old	2 835	46	2 680	194	89	2 344	–	53	109	68	41	–
Not attending school	1 442	46	1 373	121	46	1 186	–	20	23	12	11	–
Not high school graduates	768	40	728	13	28	676	–	11	–	–	–	–
Percent of total	27.1	87.0	27.2	6.7	31.5	28.8	–	20.8	–	–	–	–
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Persons, 25 years old and over	10 265	283	9 873	490	418	8 679	14	272	109	83	26	–
No school years completed	228	–	223	9	12	185	–	17	5	5	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	482	–	472	6	29	421	–	16	10	10	–	–
5 to 7 years	1 084	12	1 061	5	42	950	–	64	11	11	–	–
8 years	939	35	889	11	44	796	5	33	15	15	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 813	128	2 665	76	116	2 424	5	44	20	15	5	–
4 years	3 610	96	3 504	271	130	3 052	4	47	10	5	5	–
College: 1 to 3 years	760	12	737	67	30	615	–	25	11	–	11	–
4 years or more	349	–	322	45	15	236	–	26	27	22	5	–
Median school years completed	11.6	11.2	11.6	12.5	11.1	11.5	...	9.4	11.0	9.1	13.8	–
Percent high school graduates	46.0	38.2	46.2	78.2	41.9	45.0	...	36.0	44.0	32.5	80.8	–
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970[1]	21 157	397	20 507	1 089	937	17 999	26	456	253	171	82	–
Same house as in 1970	7 774	158	7 491	40	165	7 092	6	188	125	76	49	–
Different house:												
In central city of this SMSA	7 038	–	7 017	90	307	6 482	–	138	21	15	6	–
In other part of this SMSA	158	–	153	11	–	124	–	18	5	5	–	–
Outside this SMSA	3 847	161	3 594	746	264	2 500	–	84	92	65	27	–
North and West	2 223	145	2 006	569	113	1 272	–	52	72	45	27	–
South	1 624	16	1 588	177	151	1 228	–	32	20	20	–	–
Abroad	526	–	526	91	89	332	14	–	–	–	–	–

[1]Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-5. General and Social Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population

	Chicopee	Holyoke	Springfield							
	Tract 8105	Tract 8114	Tract 8007	Tract 8013	Tract 8014	Tract 8015.02	Tract 8016.01	Tract 8017	Tract 8018	Tract 8019
AGE BY SEX										
Male, all ages	**610**	**181**	**370**	**1 642**	**1 855**	**179**	**265**	**1 648**	**1 948**	**786**
Under 5 years	66	25	53	195	289	36	46	259	242	129
3 and 4 years	17	15	19	108	145	14	14	100	50	73
5 to 9 years	78	43	89	240	309	27	36	210	275	136
5 years	22	13	37	38	45	–	8	59	70	24
6 years	8	17	20	46	63	–	13	27	41	22
10 to 14 years	40	44	57	264	266	28	41	239	222	150
14 years	5	10	–	66	75	–	9	46	42	47
15 to 19 years	30	8	75	172	165	–	32	182	178	65
15 years	–	4	18	69	62	–	3	47	33	6
16 years	–	–	–	31	19	–	12	30	30	15
17 years	3	4	14	30	15	–	5	14	47	23
18 years	4	–	14	34	35	–	6	44	27	–
19 years	23	–	29	8	34	–	6	47	41	21
20 to 24 years	134	10	21	108	158	10	5	138	159	42
20 years	26	–	6	28	29	–	3	35	32	12
21 years	45	4	–	17	39	–	–	46	41	12
25 to 34 years	110	18	39	244	192	30	33	285	221	65
35 to 44 years	140	11	11	155	214	12	37	132	201	95
45 to 54 years	7	17	16	160	176	18	31	146	166	72
55 to 59 years	–	–	9	41	34	–	4	19	58	13
60 to 64 years	–	–	–	25	26	5	–	9	84	–
65 to 74 years	–	5	–	13	8	4	–	24	102	2
75 years and over	5	–	–	25	18	9	–	5	40	17
Female, all ages	**405**	**239**	**403**	**1 812**	**2 247**	**221**	**201**	**1 708**	**2 304**	**949**
Under 5 years	57	8	37	191	312	30	16	208	240	149
3 and 4 years	21	5	22	74	80	17	11	78	134	49
5 to 9 years	63	60	91	267	303	31	12	216	290	134
5 years	4	8	11	56	47	–	6	32	49	31
6 years	20	4	40	56	77	–	–	71	92	29
10 to 14 years	65	63	65	236	295	13	30	222	213	94
14 years	13	17	3	42	43	–	11	51	44	11
15 to 19 years	56	22	53	172	240	24	12	220	232	116
15 years	12	13	9	24	23	10	4	54	36	38
16 years	–	–	25	47	69	–	–	45	56	21
17 years	13	4	–	27	51	–	2	58	42	20
18 years	22	–	14	40	29	6	3	42	47	12
19 years	9	5	5	34	68	8	3	21	51	25
20 to 24 years	21	6	35	183	201	34	17	119	173	90
20 years	9	–	12	57	50	5	4	5	40	16
21 years	9	–	–	28	25	9	3	27	25	34
25 to 34 years	72	27	50	244	270	43	38	274	313	98
35 to 44 years	61	27	44	222	329	22	45	200	227	142
45 to 54 years	10	13	18	167	167	10	16	150	222	68
55 to 59 years	–	–	10	37	48	–	9	24	83	20
60 to 64 years	–	4	–	29	28	4	3	14	97	5
65 to 74 years	–	9	–	48	25	5	–	38	165	26
75 years and over	–	–	–	16	29	5	3	23	49	7
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD										
All persons	**1 015**	**420**	**773**	**3 454**	**4 102**	**400**	**466**	**3 356**	**4 252**	**1 735**
In households	755	420	773	3 397	4 056	400	458	3 220	4 252	1 714
Head of household	181	96	130	992	1 137	122	119	831	1 376	492
Head of family	181	80	122	793	981	107	113	722	952	376
Primary individual		16	8	199	156	15	6	109	424	116
Wife of head	150	38	68	476	563	63	86	556	552	191
Other relative of head	424	282	566	1 855	2 283	209	231	1 800	2 217	1 011
Not related to head	–	4	9	74	73	6	22	33	107	20
In group quarters	260	–	–	57	46	–	8	136	–	21
Persons per household	4.17	4.38	5.95	3.42	3.57	3.28	3.85	3.87	3.09	3.48
TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD										
All households	**181**	**96**	**130**	**992**	**1 137**	**122**	**119**	**831**	**1 376**	**492**
Male primary individual	–	11	3	106	68	15	–	51	143	78
Female primary individual	–	5	5	93	88	–	6	58	281	38
Husband-wife households	176	44	78	546	593	67	96	566	529	178
Households with other male head	5	–	–	26	23	–	9	8	74	4
Households with female head	–	36	44	221	365	40	8	148	349	194
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons, 16 to 21 years old	**163**	**17**	**119**	**381**	**463**	**28**	**47**	**414**	**479**	**211**
Not attending school	112	9	54	145	212	20	16	158	291	155
Not high school graduates	9	–	49	39	91	–	4	94	194	101
Percent of total	5.5	–	41.2	10.2	19.7	–	8.5	22.7	40.5	47.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons, 25 years old and over	**405**	**131**	**197**	**1 426**	**1 564**	**167**	**219**	**1 343**	**2 028**	**630**
No school years completed	9	–	14	21	17	5	–	10	85	–
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	–	–	16	40	55	–	7	64	161	31
5 to 7 years	–	7	9	112	131	10	14	141	309	96
8 years	–	19	40	124	98	16	18	94	210	75
High school: 1 to 3 years	64	50	71	359	461	32	50	423	573	185
4 years	240	52	45	609	662	69	98	462	571	196
College: 1 to 3 years	57	3	2	145	88	30	24	111	94	36
4 years or more	35	–	–	16	52	5	8	38	25	11
Median school years completed	12.5	11.4	9.8	12.1	12.0	12.3	12.2	11.6	10.3	10.8
Percent high school graduates	82.0	42.0	23.9	54.0	51.3	62.3	59.4	45.5	34.0	38.6
RESIDENCE IN 1965										
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970[1]	**888**	**392**	**687**	**3 068**	**3 501**	**336**	**390**	**2 889**	**3 770**	**1 457**
Same house as in 1970	33	29	522	1 100	1 750	162	46	831	1 582	475
Different house:										
In central city of this SMSA	15	158	115	1 164	1 170	80	150	1 340	1 324	486
In other part of this SMSA	–	–	–	17	12	–	–	26	30	8
Outside this SMSA	706	105	50	283	330	63	133	455	623	266
North and West	535	74	22	85	209	31	111	251	270	90
South	171	31	28	198	121	32	22	204	353	176
Abroad	66	66	–	111	94	–	12	49	20	21

[1]Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-6. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population

	Total SMSA	Part in Tolland County, Conn.	Part in Hampden County, Mass.						Part in Hampshire County, Mass.			Part in Worcester County, Mass.
			Total	Chicopee	Holyoke	Spring-field	West-field	Balance	Total	North-ampton	Balance	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION												
Male, 16 years old and over	6 616	397	6 139	483	225	5 249	10	172	80	69	11	–
Labor force	4 863	–	4 843	464	172	4 071	10	126	20	9	11	–
Civilian labor force	4 224	–	4 204	32	119	3 925	10	118	20	9	11	–
Employed	3 891	–	3 871	26	119	3 609	10	107	20	9	11	–
Unemployed	333	–	333	6	–	316	–	11	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	1 753	397	1 296	19	53	1 178	–	46	60	60	–	–
Female, 16 years old and over	7 683	–	7 535	281	313	6 764	8	169	148	92	56	–
Labor force	3 473	–	3 409	116	115	3 072	4	102	64	33	31	–
Civilian labor force	3 440	–	3 376	88	115	3 072	4	97	64	33	31	–
Employed	3 066	–	3 007	83	84	2 749	4	87	59	28	31	–
Unemployed	374	–	369	5	31	323	–	10	5	5	–	–
Not in labor force	4 210	–	4 126	165	198	3 692	4	67	84	59	25	–
Married women in labor force, husband present	1 653	–	1 643	68	41	1 472	4	58	10	5	5	–
With own children under 6 years	488	–	488	8	15	448	–	17	–	–	–	–
Total employed, 16 years old and over	6 957	–	6 878	109	203	6 358	14	194	79	37	42	–
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	593	–	551	11	15	497	–	28	42	15	27	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	203	–	199	–	8	186	–	5	4	4	–	–
Sales workers	208	–	203	–	3	190	–	10	5	–	5	–
Clerical and kindred workers	993	–	970	46	26	867	–	31	23	13	10	–
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	772	–	772	–	15	743	–	14	–	–	–	–
Operatives, except transport	1 993	–	1 993	33	66	1 869	10	15	–	–	–	–
Transport equipment operatives	267	–	267	–	18	231	–	18	–	–	–	–
Laborers, except farm	410	–	410	10	19	381	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers	29	–	29	–	–	29	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	1 267	–	1 262	5	33	1 175	4	45	5	5	–	–
Private household workers	222	–	222	4	–	190	–	28	–	–	–	–
Female employed, 16 years old and over	3 066	–	3 007	83	84	2 749	4	87	59	28	31	–
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	389	–	353	11	12	312	–	18	36	15	21	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	50	–	50	–	–	50	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales workers	107	–	102	–	3	99	–	–	5	–	5	–
Clerical and kindred workers	757	–	739	46	18	654	–	21	18	13	5	–
Operatives, including transport	743	–	743	17	32	679	–	15	–	–	–	–
Other blue-collar workers	109	–	109	–	12	97	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	689	–	689	5	7	668	4	5	–	–	–	–
Private household workers	222	–	222	4	–	190	–	28	–	–	–	–
FAMILY INCOME IN 1969												
All families	5 254	–	5 234	226	246	4 646	10	106	20	9	11	–
Less than $1,000	273	–	273	–	23	250	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000 to $1,999	249	–	249	–	34	215	–	–	–	–	–	–
$2,000 to $2,999	390	–	386	–	20	366	–	–	4	4	–	–
$3,000 to $3,999	429	–	429	–	31	398	–	–	–	–	–	–
$4,000 to $4,999	433	–	433	37	18	371	–	7	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $5,999	486	–	486	43	11	410	–	22	–	–	–	–
$6,000 to $6,999	426	–	426	33	28	346	5	14	–	–	–	–
$7,000 to $7,999	368	–	368	14	11	323	5	15	–	–	–	–
$8,000 to $8,999	422	–	422	22	13	357	–	30	–	–	–	–
$9,000 to $9,999	281	–	281	4	7	270	–	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 or more	1 497	–	1 481	73	50	1 340	–	18	16	5	11	–
Median income: Families	$6 862	–	$6 847	$7 000	$4 833	$6 905	...	$7 667	...	...	...	–
Families and unrelated individuals	$5 471	–	$5 540	$4 819	$4 100	$5 646	...	$6 111	$1 100	$984	$2 219	–
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL[1]												
Percent of families with incomes:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	7.7	–	7.8	–	17.5	7.8	–	–	–	–	–	–
.50 to .74	6.1	–	6.1	–	13.4	6.2	–	–	–	–	–	–
.75 to .99	9.8	–	9.7	4.4	9.3	10.2	–	–	...	...	–	–
1.00 to 1.24	8.6	–	8.6	9.3	9.3	8.6	–	4.7	–	–	–	–
1.25 to 1.49	7.9	–	8.0	16.8	8.9	7.4	...	6.6	–	–	–	–
1.50 to 1.99	13.5	–	13.6	29.2	14.2	12.9	–	10.4	–	–	–	–
2.00 or more	46.4	–	46.3	40.3	27.2	46.8	...	78.3	...	...	...	–
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL[1]												
Families	1 238	–	1 234	10	99	1 125	–	–	4	4	–	–
Percent of all families	23.6	–	23.6	4.4	40.2	24.2	–	–	...	...	–	–
Mean family income	$2 280	–	$2 281	...	$1 979	$2 288	–	–	...	...	–	–
Mean income deficit	$1 491	–	$1 494	...	$1 889	$1 471	–	–	...	...	–	–
Percent receiving public assistance income	51.9	–	52.0	–	41.4	53.4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean size of family	4.16	–	4.16	...	4.58	4.11	–	–	...	...	–	–
With related children under 18 years	1 088	–	1 088	10	93	985	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.09	–	3.09	...	3.51	3.05	–	–	–	–	–	–
With related children under 6 years	709	–	709	10	40	659	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.65	–	1.65	...	1.90	1.63	–	–	–	–	–	–
Families with female head	866	–	866	–	77	789	–	–	–	–	–	–
With related children under 18 years	831	–	831	–	71	760	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.08	–	3.08	–	3.69	3.02	–	–	–	–	–	–
With related children under 6 years	552	–	552	–	18	534	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent in labor force	15.6	–	15.6	–	...	15.5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.64	–	1.64	–	...	1.62	–	–	–	–	–	–
Family heads	1 238	–	1 234	10	99	1 125	–	–	4	4	–	–
Percent 65 years and over	3.7	–	3.7	–	6.1	3.6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Civilian male heads under 65 years	310	–	306	–	17	289	–	–	4	4	–	–
Percent in labor force	76.8	–	76.5	–	...	75.1	–	–	...	...	–	–
Unrelated individuals	634	–	619	–	22	576	–	21	15	15	–	–
Percent of all unrelated individuals	33.4	–	33.4	–	36.1	33.6	–	28.4	35.7	57.7	–	–
Mean income	$755	–	$753	–	...	$772	–	...	...	...	–	–
Mean income deficit	$1 086	–	$1 088	–	...	$1 067	–	...	...	...	–	–
Percent receiving public assistance income	25.7	–	26.3	–	...	26.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent 65 years and over	29.0	–	29.7	–	...	31.4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons	5 778	–	5 755	55	475	5 204	–	21	23	23	–	–
Percent of all persons	25.3	–	25.3	5.9	41.5	25.7	–	5.1	23.2	51.1	–	–
Percent receiving Social Security income	5.2	–	5.2	–	4.2	5.3	–	...	–	–	–	–
Percent 65 years and over	4.3	–	4.4	–	1.9	4.6	–	...	–	–	–	–
Percent receiving Social Security income	55.8	–	55.8	–	...	55.7	–	...	–	–	–	–
Related children under 18 years	3 450	–	3 450	28	333	3 089	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent living with both parents	19.9	–	19.9	100.0	20.4	19.1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Households	1 563	–	1 553	10	107	1 436	–	–	10	10	–	–
Percent of all households	26.4	–	26.4	4.3	38.6	27.4	–	–	27.0	...	–	–
Owner occupied	111	–	111	–	–	111	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean value of unit	$11 200	–	$11 200	–	–	$11 200	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter occupied	1 452	–	1 442	10	107	1 325	–	–	10	10	–	–
Mean gross rent	$106	–	$106	...	$78	$109	–	–	...	...	–	–
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	1.9	–	1.6	–	–	1.7	–	–	...	...	–	–

[1]Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-6. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population

	Chicopee	Holyoke	Springfield							
	Tract 8105	Tract 8114	Tract 8007	Tract 8013	Tract 8014	Tract 8015.02	Tract 8016.01	Tract 8017	Tract 8018	Tract 8019
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION										
Male, 16 years old and over	426	65	153	874	929	88	139	893	1 176	365
Labor force	418	48	134	700	769	73	123	715	843	280
Civilian labor force	4	29	134	659	754	56	114	672	843	274
Employed	4	29	109	623	700	52	103	639	744	248
Unemployed	–	–	25	36	54	4	11	33	99	26
Not in labor force	8	17	19	174	160	15	16	178	333	85
Female, 16 years old and over	208	95	201	1 094	1 314	137	139	1 008	1 525	534
Labor force	76	25	53	447	699	82	102	476	630	148
Civilian labor force	54	25	53	447	699	82	102	476	630	148
Employed	49	21	51	389	652	82	84	398	552	121
Unemployed	5	4	2	58	47	–	18	78	78	27
Not in labor force	132	70	148	647	615	55	37	532	895	386
Married women in labor force, husband present	45	11	31	226	304	34	64	321	198	61
With own children under 6 years	8	4	19	66	101	5	21	124	46	16
Total employed, 16 years old and over	53	50	160	1 012	1 352	134	187	1 037	1 296	369
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6	–	10	81	79	27	27	73	52	40
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	3	–	34	51	–	13	10	24	3
Sales workers	–	–	–	68	35	4	3	26	35	9
Clerical and kindred workers	21	7	–	85	221	38	37	123	159	47
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	–	3	27	103	183	12	42	115	157	62
Operatives, except transport	13	22	67	309	374	14	37	359	385	95
Transport equipment operatives	–	5	3	54	34	11	10	43	41	19
Laborers, except farm	4	4	20	41	106	–	–	61	99	16
Farm workers	–	–	13	–	8	4	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	5	6	11	222	251	12	11	207	259	64
Private household workers	4	–	9	15	10	12	7	20	85	14
Female employed, 16 years old and over	49	21	51	389	652	82	84	398	552	121
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6	–	10	26	69	22	16	47	46	23
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	–	–	–	26	–	–	5	5	–
Sales workers	–	–	–	38	27	4	3	13	4	4
Clerical and kindred workers	21	7	–	53	148	38	34	89	135	32
Operatives, including transport	13	8	17	105	165	6	24	96	138	22
Other blue-collar workers	–	3	7	25	46	–	–	14	5	–
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	5	3	8	127	161	–	–	114	134	26
Private household workers	4	–	9	15	10	12	7	20	85	14
FAMILY INCOME IN 1969										
All families	181	80	122	793	981	107	113	722	952	376
Less than $1,000	–	13	–	15	19	11	–	50	61	64
$1,000 to $1,999	–	8	6	32	42	9	–	17	75	12
$2,000 to $2,999	–	12	17	53	101	–	–	27	85	50
$3,000 to $3,999	–	5	19	55	99	10	–	30	84	57
$4,000 to $4,999	37	–	16	63	78	23	–	36	126	18
$5,000 to $5,999	32	8	8	104	70	11	5	52	100	30
$6,000 to $6,999	28	4	6	68	111	5	3	58	73	7
$7,000 to $7,999	10	7	11	88	44	6	10	63	61	36
$8,000 to $8,999	22	–	19	69	99	–	–	64	48	18
$9,000 to $9,999	4	7	–	20	82	7	13	70	40	9
$10,000 or more	48	16	20	226	236	25	82	255	199	75
Median income: Families	$6 768	$5 250	$5 375	$7 074	$6 734	$5 045	$11 457	$8 438	$5 450	$4 278
Families and unrelated individuals	$4 619	$3 889	$4 711	$6 136	$6 214	$5 375	$10 571	$7 119	$4 525	$4 813
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL[1]										
Percent of families with incomes:										
Less than .50 of poverty level	–	26.3	4.9	3.3	4.5	15.0	–	8.7	10.6	17.0
.50 to .74	–	6.3	10.7	7.1	5.2	–	–	2.4	8.3	13.8
.75 to .99	5.5	15.0	26.2	8.2	12.4	3.7	–	5.7	13.1	13.3
1.00 to 1.24	11.6	–	15.6	8.6	10.2	12.1	4.4	9.8	6.1	9.8
1.25 to 1.49	21.0	11.3	9.0	9.7	9.4	20.6	–	5.1	8.1	5.3
1.50 to 1.99	29.8	12.5	13.9	13.0	13.9	8.4	8.8	15.1	15.0	10.6
2.00 or more	32.0	28.8	19.7	50.2	44.4	40.2	86.7	53.2	38.8	30.1
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL[1]										
Families	10	38	51	147	217	20	–	121	305	166
Percent of all families	5.5	47.5	41.8	18.5	22.1	18.7	–	16.8	32.0	44.1
Mean family income	...	$1 868	$3 192	$2 604	$2 592	...	–	$1 899	$2 396	$1 921
Mean income deficit	...	$2 682	$1 181	$1 280	$1 072	...	–	$2 156	$1 456	$1 829
Percent receiving public assistance income	–	47.4	66.7	50.3	56.7	–	–	38.0	59,7	63.3
Mean size of family	...	5.71	5.37	4.24	3.94	...	–	4.58	4.29	4.01
With related children under 18 years	10	38	42	128	188	11	–	104	281	159
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	4.58	4.38	3.20	2.91	...	–	3.65	3.09	2.82
With related children under 6 years	10	16	24	88	119	5	–	62	206	115
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	...	...	2.06	1.47	...	–	1.90	1.71	1.27
Families with female head	–	33	28	90	162	11	–	85	204	147
With related children under 18 years	–	33	28	90	153	11	–	85	190	147
Mean number of related children under 18 years	–	5.12	5.11	2.98	2.87	...	–	3.84	3.14	2.61
With related children under 6 years	–	11	24	62	101	5	–	58	153	107
Percent in labor force	–	–	–	–	23.8	–	–	13.8	23.5	11.2
Mean number of related children under 6 years	–	...	...	2.16	1.42	...	–	1.97	1.67	1.29
Family heads	10	38	51	147	217	20	–	121	305	166
Percent 65 years and over	–	–	–	3.4	–	...	–	3.3	1.6	4.2
Civilian male heads under 65 years	–	5	23	50	55	5	–	32	101	12
Percent in labor force	–	...	...	88.0	92.7	–	–	28.1	75.2	...
Unrelated individuals	–	–	14	84	61	–	16	63	190	29
Percent of all unrelated individuals	–	–	...	31.8	28.0	–	...	33.0	37.1	19.7
Mean income	–	–	...	$866	$823	–	...	$752	$789	$1 060
Mean income deficit	–	–	...	$995	$1 076	–	...	$1 144	$1 018	$777
Percent receiving public assistance income	–	–	...	26.2	37.7	–	...	7.9	25.8	62.1
Percent 65 years and over	–	–	–	16.7	–	–	–	19.0	53.2	34.5
Persons	55	217	288	708	915	50	16	617	1 497	695
Percent of all persons	7.3	51.7	37.3	20.9	22.6	12.5	3.5	18.9	35.4	40.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	–	3.2	2.4	5.4	1.7	8.0	–	5.7	7.1	4.6
Percent 65 years and over	–	–	–	2.7	–	18.0	–	3.6	7.1	3.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	...	62.3	...
Related children under 18 years	28	178	248	385	557	14	–	404	831	448
Percent living with both parents	100.0	8.4	23.8	20.3	18.1	–	–	13.1	23.7	15.8
Households	10	34	56	185	240	15	3	131	437	178
Percent of all households	5.5	38.6	43.1	21.7	23.7	12.8	2.5	20.3	37.2	38.7
Owner occupied	–	–	–	20	24	4	3	5	34	–
Mean value of unit	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	$9 100	–
Renter occupied	10	34	56	165	216	11	–	126	403	178
Mean gross rent	...	$86	$90	$121	$103	...	–	$126	$110	$116
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	–	–	–	2.7	–	–	–	3.8	–	–

[1]Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-7. General and Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language

	Total SMSA	Part in Tolland County, Conn.	Part in Hampden County, Mass.					
			Total	Chicopee	Holyoke	Spring-field	West-field	Balance
AGE BY SEX								
Male, all ages	**5 250**	**20**	**5 043**	**453**	**960**	**2 771**	**407**	**452**
Under 5 years	985	–	951	61	195	526	80	89
3 and 4 years	401	–	389	20	79	205	47	38
5 to 9 years	836	–	831	69	188	452	64	58
5 years	201	–	196	11	55	100	24	6
6 years	207	–	207	14	41	114	13	25
10 to 14 years	638	–	626	69	97	355	39	66
14 years	107	–	107	9	22	62	14	–
15 to 19 years	545	4	541	46	79	341	17	58
15 years	87	4	83	13	9	55	–	6
16 years	148	–	148	7	30	100	–	11
17 years	76	–	76	–	12	48	8	8
18 years	135	–	135	7	28	73	–	27
19 years	99	–	99	19	–	65	9	6
20 to 24 years	464	–	437	52	142	192	31	20
20 years	78	–	62	–	34	28	–	–
21 years	90	–	90	29	12	49	–	–
25 to 34 years	765	6	688	60	130	363	66	69
35 to 44 years	506	5	467	66	69	258	32	42
45 to 54 years	329	5	320	23	35	207	37	18
55 to 59 years	43	–	43	–	8	23	–	12
60 to 64 years	34	–	34	–	–	14	14	6
65 to 74 years	81	–	81	7	17	27	21	9
75 years and over	24	–	24	–	–	13	6	5
Female, all ages	**5 100**	**16**	**4 870**	**446**	**910**	**2 685**	**412**	**417**
Under 5 years	837	–	805	73	198	433	65	36
3 and 4 years	226	–	226	29	53	112	17	15
5 to 9 years	720	–	714	62	174	363	73	42
5 years	162	–	162	7	52	73	23	7
6 years	129	–	123	14	34	48	14	13
10 to 14 years	758	–	739	83	96	446	52	62
14 years	175	–	169	20	18	109	8	14
15 to 19 years	538	6	486	29	81	295	52	29
15 years	103	–	90	–	12	65	8	5
16 years	106	–	98	–	23	56	12	7
17 years	87	6	75	7	6	56	6	–
18 years	128	–	109	–	23	60	20	6
19 years	114	–	114	22	17	58	6	11
20 to 24 years	495	–	459	54	103	220	39	43
20 years	116	–	103	15	30	51	7	–
21 years	69	–	69	–	8	32	7	22
25 to 34 years	830	–	789	66	138	443	64	78
35 to 44 years	479	–	460	46	52	302	7	53
45 to 54 years	257	–	249	19	40	115	29	46
55 to 59 years	39	5	34	9	8	17	–	–
60 to 64 years	51	–	51	–	13	28	–	10
65 to 74 years	68	–	61	–	–	12	31	18
75 years and over	28	5	23	5	7	11	–	–
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD								
All persons	**10 350**	**36**	**9 913**	**899**	**1 870**	**5 456**	**819**	**869**
In households	10 056	25	9 708	805	1 870	5 386	798	849
Head of household	2 384	5	2 279	178	457	1 265	191	188
Head of family	2 075	5	1 984	163	391	1 094	154	182
Primary individual	309	–	295	15	66	171	37	6
Wife of head	1 559	5	1 476	131	263	781	131	170
Other relative of head	5 965	15	5 813	496	1 120	3 250	463	484
Not related to head	148	–	140	–	30	90	13	7
In group quarters	294	11	205	94	–	70	21	20
Persons per household	4.22	...	4.26	4.52	4.09	4.26	4.18	4.52
TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD								
All households	**2 384**	**5**	**2 279**	**178**	**457**	**1 265**	**191**	**188**
Male primary individual	225	–	218	7	49	131	31	–
Female primary individual	84	–	77	8	17	40	6	6
Husband-wife households	1 572	5	1 485	130	273	782	132	168
Households with other male head	79	–	75	6	31	23	8	7
Households with female head	424	–	424	27	87	289	14	7
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Persons, 16 to 21 years old	**1 246**	**6**	**1 178**	**106**	**223**	**676**	**75**	**98**
Not attending school	761	–	750	76	175	424	37	38
Not high school graduates	649	–	638	14	169	404	30	21
Percent of total	52.1	–	54.2	13.2	75.8	59.8	40.0	21.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Persons, 25 years old and over	**3 534**	**26**	**3 324**	**301**	**517**	**1 833**	**307**	**366**
No school years completed	251	–	236	28	27	142	24	15
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	558	–	529	14	54	397	64	–
5 to 7 years	704	–	674	50	116	372	73	63
8 years	322	–	310	7	70	181	21	31
High school: 1 to 3 years	560	–	532	38	131	287	20	56
4 years	625	5	604	64	86	284	77	93
College: 1 to 3 years	243	16	209	71	26	84	–	28
4 years or more	271	5	230	29	7	86	28	80
Median school years completed	8.8	...	8.7	12.2	8.9	8.0	7.8	12.2
Percent high school graduates	32.2	...	31.4	54.5	23.0	24.8	34.2	54.9
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970[1]	**8 528**	**36**	**8 157**	**765**	**1 477**	**4 497**	**674**	**744**
Same house as in 1970	1 845	–	1 797	123	214	890	187	383
Different house:								
In central city of this SMSA	2 218	–	2 191	144	319	1 646	45	37
In other part of this SMSA	501	–	445	–	17	88	228	112
Outside this SMSA	1 406	36	1 279	363	234	542	32	108
North and West	1 184	36	1 057	239	234	479	32	73
South	222	–	222	124	–	63	–	35
Abroad	2 161	–	2 085	116	663	1 123	135	48

[1]Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-7. General and Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language	Part in Hampshire County, Mass.			Part in Worcester County, Mass.	Holyoke	Springfield			Westfield
	Total	Northampton	Balance		Tract 8114	Tract 8007	Tract 8008	Tract 8009	Tract 8127
AGE BY SEX									
Male, all ages	**187**	**95**	**92**	–	**528**	**481**	**890**	**242**	**383**
Under 5 years	34	15	19	–	107	120	202	63	80
3 and 4 years	12	–	12	–	46	50	83	13	47
5 to 9 years	5	–	5	–	135	142	165	43	44
5 years	5	–	5	–	44	24	60	–	18
6 years	–	–	–	–	26	40	30	22	13
10 to 14 years	12	7	5	–	64	38	102	19	32
14 years	–	–	–	–	22	9	14	8	14
15 to 19 years	–	–	–	–	49	52	102	44	17
15 years	–	–	–	–	9	18	5	19	–
16 years	–	–	–	–	17	19	46	–	–
17 years	–	–	–	–	–	3	9	9	8
18 years	–	–	–	–	23	–	17	6	–
19 years	–	–	–	–	–	12	25	10	9
20 to 24 years	27	19	8	–	50	11	61	6	23
20 years	16	12	4	–	10	8	14	–	–
21 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	–
25 to 34 years	71	32	39	–	77	33	102	33	40
35 to 44 years	34	22	12	–	20	57	77	18	20
45 to 54 years	4	–	4	–	15	–	73	16	17
55 to 59 years	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–
60 to 64 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	14
65 to 74 years	–	–	–	–	11	10	–	–	16
75 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–
Female, all ages	**214**	**85**	**129**	–	**398**	**482**	**910**	**219**	**266**
Under 5 years	32	–	32	–	86	47	201	30	25
3 and 4 years	–	–	–	–	28	30	47	11	–
5 to 9 years	6	–	6	–	98	109	89	17	56
5 years	–	–	–	–	29	16	10	9	15
6 years	6	–	6	–	8	9	15	8	14
10 to 14 years	19	7	12	–	34	110	191	28	28
14 years	6	–	6	–	–	10	52	9	–
15 to 19 years	46	23	23	–	32	37	87	43	46
15 years	13	8	5	–	–	10	16	9	8
16 years	8	8	–	–	8	–	20	9	12
17 years	6	–	6	–	–	5	6	10	6
18 years	19	7	12	–	7	13	20	9	14
19 years	–	–	–	–	17	9	25	6	6
20 to 24 years	36	20	16	–	45	32	53	34	25
20 years	13	7	6	–	13	–	11	23	7
21 years	–	–	–	–	8	16	7	–	7
25 to 34 years	41	20	21	–	72	67	166	35	47
35 to 44 years	19	7	12	–	25	51	47	14	–
45 to 54 years	8	8	–	–	6	17	55	8	22
55 to 59 years	–	–	–	–	–	4	13	–	–
60 to 64 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	10	–
65 to 74 years	7	–	7	–	–	8	4	–	17
75 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD									
All persons	**401**	**180**	**221**	–	**926**	**963**	**1 800**	**461**	**569**
In households	323	140	183	–	926	963	1 800	461	569
Head of household	100	50	50	–	212	181	383	105	134
Head of family	86	43	43	–	186	167	344	95	102
Primary individual	14	7	7	–	26	14	39	10	32
Wife of head	78	41	37	–	100	97	216	78	80
Other relative of head	137	45	92	–	600	675	1 186	272	355
Not related to head	8	4	4	–	14	10	15	6	–
In group quarters	78	40	38	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons per household	3.23	2.80	3.66	–	4.37	5.32	4.70	4.39	4.25
TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD									
All households	**100**	**50**	**50**	–	**212**	**181**	**383**	**105**	**134**
Male primary individual	7	7	–	–	26	8	34	–	26
Female primary individual	7	–	7	–	–	6	5	10	6
Husband-wife households	82	43	39	–	105	96	236	67	80
Households with other male head	4	–	4	–	25	–	–	–	8
Households with female head	–	–	–	–	56	71	108	28	14
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Persons, 16 to 21 years old	**62**	**34**	**28**	–	**103**	**85**	**215**	**82**	**69**
Not attending school	11	7	4	–	88	57	168	60	37
Not high school graduates	11	7	4	–	88	57	160	60	30
Percent of total	17.7	20.6	...	–	85.4	67.1	74.4	73.2	43.5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Persons, 25 years old and over	**184**	**89**	**95**	–	**226**	**265**	**547**	**134**	**193**
No school years completed	15	–	15	–	10	66	48	7	24
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	29	29	–	–	17	81	162	41	44
5 to 7 years	30	15	15	–	97	84	132	22	55
8 years	12	6	6	–	34	4	94	–	15
High school: 1 to 3 years	28	20	8	–	54	22	77	18	6
4 years	16	–	16	–	14	8	34	21	35
College: 1 to 3 years	18	8	10	–	–	–	–	10	–
4 years or more	36	11	25	–	–	–	–	15	14
Median school years completed	9.6	8.1	12.2	–	6.9	4.3	6.3	7.6	7.2
Percent high school graduates	38.0	21.3	53.7	–	6.2	3.0	6.2	34.3	25.4
RESIDENCE IN 1965									
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970[1]	**335**	**165**	**170**	–	**733**	**796**	**1 397**	**368**	**464**
Same house as in 1970	48	–	48	–	50	178	274	44	121
Different house:									
In central city of this SMSA	27	13	14	–	43	246	569	268	39
In other part of this SMSA	56	41	15	–	–	–	9	20	189
Outside this SMSA	91	37	54	–	158	–	110	–	18
North and West	91	37	54	–	158	–	110	–	18
South	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Abroad	76	66	10	–	469	369	405	–	72

[1]Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-8. Economic Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language

	Total SMSA	Part in Tolland County, Conn.	Part in Hampden County, Mass.					
			Total	Chicopee	Holyoke	Spring-field	West-field	Balance
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION								
Male, 16 years old and over	**2 704**	**16**	**2 552**	**241**	**471**	**1 383**	**224**	**233**
Labor force	2 096	5	1 998	214	390	1 031	174	189
Civilian labor force	1 924	5	1 826	75	377	1 011	174	189
Employed	1 686	5	1 588	69	354	837	160	168
Unemployed	238	–	238	6	23	174	14	21
Not in labor force	608	11	554	27	81	352	50	44
Female, 16 years old and over	**2 682**	**16**	**2 522**	**228**	**430**	**1 378**	**214**	**272**
Labor force	933	6	851	93	118	454	56	130
Civilian labor force	926	6	844	86	118	454	56	130
Employed	825	6	751	80	91	420	49	111
Unemployed	101	–	93	6	27	34	7	19
Not in labor force	1 749	10	1 671	135	312	924	158	142
Married women in labor force, husband present	523	–	467	48	63	250	36	70
With own children under 6 years	205	–	182	28	37	95	8	14
Total employed, 16 years old and over	**2 511**	**11**	**2 339**	**149**	**445**	**1 257**	**209**	**279**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	251	5	208	11	27	83	14	73
Managers and administrators, except farm	91	–	91	7	14	44	–	26
Sales workers	105	–	105	14	–	66	6	19
Clerical and kindred workers	287	–	268	7	42	127	47	45
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	263	–	256	8	38	161	17	32
Operatives, except transport	955	–	894	82	256	421	72	63
Transport equipment operatives	50	–	50	14	–	36	–	–
Laborers, except farm	112	–	112	6	13	74	13	6
Farm workers	117	–	117	–	26	77	14	–
Service workers, except private household	268	6	226	–	29	163	19	15
Private household workers	12	–	12	–	–	5	7	–
Female employed, 16 years old and over	**825**	**6**	**751**	**80**	**91**	**420**	**49**	**111**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	94	–	69	11	11	14	–	33
Managers and administrators, except farm	13	–	13	–	–	6	–	7
Sales workers	18	–	18	7	–	11	–	–
Clerical and kindred workers	224	–	210	7	28	110	20	45
Operatives, including transport	317	–	295	55	23	184	15	18
Other blue-collar workers	7	–	7	–	7	–	–	–
Farm workers	34	–	34	–	–	34	–	–
Service workers, except private household	106	6	93	–	22	56	7	8
Private household workers	12	–	12	–	–	5	7	–
FAMILY INCOME IN 1969								
All families	**2 075**	**5**	**1 984**	**163**	**391**	**1 094**	**154**	**182**
Less than $1,000	126	–	122	6	20	82	14	–
$1,000 to $1,999	64	–	64	–	19	40	–	5
$2,000 to $2,999	145	–	145	6	48	78	6	7
$3,000 to $3,999	249	–	249	22	53	162	6	6
$4,000 to $4,999	223	–	215	22	41	131	13	8
$5,000 to $5,999	237	–	224	27	51	125	7	14
$6,000 to $6,999	213	–	200	6	59	98	37	–
$7,000 to $7,999	203	–	197	13	28	130	20	6
$8,000 to $8,999	108	–	108	8	9	47	26	18
$9,000 to $9,999	111	–	103	22	25	45	–	11
$10,000 or more	396	5	357	31	38	156	25	107
Median income: Families	$5 973	...	$5 879	$5 944	$5 284	$5 432	$6 838	$11 103
Families and unrelated individuals	$5 077	...	$5 104	$4 241	$4 850	$4 807	$6 345	$10 655
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL[1]								
Percent of families with incomes:								
Less than .50 of poverty level	9.3	–	9.5	3.7	11.5	10.8	13.0	–
.50 to .74	5.7	–	5.9	3.7	2.6	8.9	–	2.7
.75 to .99	13.5	–	13.9	12.3	13.3	17.4	3.9	4.4
1.00 to 1.24	9.6	–	10.1	13.5	10.7	9.3	13.0	7.7
1.25 to 1.49	15.3	–	15.2	11.7	27.6	12.2	18.2	6.6
1.50 to 1.99	13.4	–	13.6	13.5	15.1	13.6	18.8	6.0
2.00 or more	33.2	...	31.8	41.7	19.2	27.8	33.1	72.5
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL[1]								
Families	**591**	–	**583**	**32**	**107**	**405**	**26**	**13**
Percent of all families	28.5	–	29.4	19.6	27.4	37.0	16.9	7.1
Mean family income	$2 735	–	$2 726	...	$2 464	$2 793	...	...
Mean income deficit	$1 553	–	$1 559	...	$1 495	$1 533	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	46.5	–	47.2	–	56.1	49.9	...	–
Mean size of family	4.92	–	4.92	...	4.44	5.00	...	...
With related children under 18 years	559	–	551	32	103	377	26	13
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.38	–	3.39	...	3.17	3.50	...	...
With related children under 6 years	397	–	393	19	93	249	19	13
Mean number of related children under 6 years	2.05	–	2.03	...	1.86	1.96	...	...
Families with female head	274	–	274	–	59	208	7	–
With related children under 18 years	255	–	255	–	55	193	7	–
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.22	–	3.22	–	3.75	3.12	...	–
With related children under 6 years	195	–	195	–	49	139	7	–
Percent in labor force	12.3	–	12.3	–	12.2	12.9	–	–
Mean number of related children under 6 years	2.03	–	2.03	–	2.31	1.94	...	–
Family heads	**591**	–	**583**	**32**	**107**	**405**	**26**	**13**
Percent 65 years and over	2.7	–	2.7	–	–	4.0	–	–
Civilian male heads under 65 years	295	–	287	20	48	187	19	13
Percent in labor force	67.1	–	66.2	...	100.0	58.8	...	...
Unrelated individuals	**221**	–	**210**	**8**	**35**	**126**	**28**	**13**
Percent of all unrelated individuals	44.4	–	45.5	...	36.5	44.8	49.1	...
Mean income	$765	–	$740	...	$649	$737	...	...
Mean income deficit	$1 141	–	$1 170	...	$1 237	$1 177	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	14.5	–	15.2	–	40.0	14.3	–	–
Percent 65 years and over	6.8	–	3.8	–	–	6.3	–	–
Persons	**3 130**	–	**3 079**	**182**	**510**	**2 151**	**168**	**68**
Percent of all persons	31.0	–	31.6	22.6	27.3	39.8	20.9	8.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	3.0	–	2.8	–	2.0	3.6	–	–
Percent 65 years and over	1.2	–	1.0	–	–	1.4	–	–
Percent receiving Social Security income	100.0	–	...	–	–	...	–	–
Related children under 18 years	2 004	–	1 982	117	317	1 432	87	29
Percent living with both parents	53.8	–	53.5	89.7	23.3	54.3	86.2	...
Households	**669**	–	**654**	**40**	**128**	**433**	**34**	**19**
Percent of all households	29.9	–	30.5	25.6	29.2	35.9	21.0	10.6
Owner occupied	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean value of unit	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter occupied	665	–	654	40	128	433	34	19
Mean gross rent	$99	–	$99	$116	$88	$100	$93	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	2.1	–	2.1	–	–	1.4	23.5	–

[1]Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-8. Economic Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language

	Part in Hampshire County, Mass.			Part in Worcester County, Mass.	Holyoke	Springfield			Westfield
	Total	Northampton	Balance		Tract 8114	Tract 8007	Tract 8008	Tract 8009	Tract 8127
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION									
Male, 16 years old and over	136	73	63	–	213	163	416	98	147
Labor force	93	46	47	–	168	121	287	92	123
Civilian labor force	93	46	47	–	161	121	278	92	123
Employed	93	46	47	–	151	91	204	92	109
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	10	30	74	–	14
Not in labor force	43	27	16	–	45	42	129	6	24
Female, 16 years old and over	144	70	74	–	180	206	413	135	149
Labor force	76	48	28	–	36	42	145	27	34
Civilian labor force	76	48	28	–	36	42	145	27	34
Employed	68	40	28	–	22	42	140	17	27
Unemployed	8	8	–	–	14	–	5	10	7
Not in labor force	68	22	46	–	144	164	268	108	115
Married women in labor force, husband present	56	34	22	–	22	21	89	7	14
With own child under 6 years	23	8	15	–	22	17	48	–	–
Total employed, 16 years old and over	161	86	75	–	173	133	344	109	136
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	38	27	11	–	7	–	6	–	7
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–
Sales workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–
Clerical and kindred workers	19	11	8	–	7	–	25	–	47
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7	7	–	–	18	27	39	38	17
Operatives, except transport	61	31	30	–	106	60	165	22	36
Transport equipment operatives	–	–	–	–	–	3	17	–	–
Laborers, except farm	–	–	–	–	7	22	15	20	8
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	21	3	55	7	7
Service workers, except private household	36	10	26	–	7	18	10	14	14
Private household workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female employed, 16 years old and over	68	40	28	–	22	42	140	17	27
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	25	19	6	–	7	–	–	–	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–
Clerical and kindred workers	14	6	8	–	–	–	16	–	20
Operatives, including transport	22	15	7	–	8	39	94	10	–
Other blue-collar workers	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	22	7	–
Service workers, except private household	7	–	7	–	–	3	4	–	7
Private household workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
FAMILY INCOME IN 1969									
All families	86	43	43	–	186	167	344	95	102
Less than $1,000	4	–	4	–	10	9	27	17	7
$1,000 to $1,999	–	–	–	–	15	–	20	–	–
$2,000 to $2,999	–	–	–	–	32	6	35	11	6
$3,000 to $3,999	–	–	–	–	29	39	53	6	–
$4,000 to $4,999	8	8	–	–	15	45	56	–	13
$5,000 to $5,999	13	5	8	–	25	23	46	21	7
$6,000 to $6,999	13	–	13	–	30	18	33	11	29
$7,000 to $7,999	6	–	6	–	7	19	46	15	20
$8,000 to $8,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	6	13
$9,000 to $9,999	8	8	–	–	–	4	5	–	–
$10,000 or more	34	22	12	–	23	4	13	8	7
Median income: Families	$7 833	$10 125	$6 731	–	$4 467	$4 656	$4 661	$5 643	$6 621
Families and unrelated individuals	$4 685	$4 929	$2 875	–	$3 972	$4 500	$4 349	$5 500	$6 414
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL[1]									
Percent of families with incomes:									
Less than .50 of poverty level	4.7	–	9.3	–	11.3	5.4	12.5	17.9	12.7
.50 to .74	–	–	–	–	5.4	7.8	14.2	6.3	–
.75 to .99	4.7	–	9.3	–	21.0	41.3	21.5	17.9	5.9
1.00 to 1.24	–	–	–	–	11.3	6.6	11.0	7.4	11.8
1.25 to 1.49	18.6	18.6	18.6	–	18.3	15.6	18.9	–	21.6
1.50 to 1.99	10.5	–	20.9	–	16.7	9.0	10.5	20.0	28.4
2.00 or more	61.6	81.4	41.9	–	16.1	14.4	11.3	30.5	19.6
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL[1]									
Families	8	–	8	–	70	91	166	40	19
Percent of all families	9.3	–	18.6	–	37.6	54.5	48.3	42.1	18.6
Mean family income	...	–	...	–	$2 737	$3 771	$2 945	$2 230	...
Mean income deficit	...	–	...	–	$1 353	$991	$1 344	$2 477	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	–	–	–	–	61.4	96.7	44.6	35.0	...
Mean size of family	...	–	...	–	4.63	6.20	4.76	5.28	...
With related children under 18 years	8	–	8	–	66	91	149	40	19
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	–	...	–	3.53	4.64	3.32	3.78	...
With related children under 6 years	4	–	4	–	60	55	96	34	19
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	–	...	–	1.83	1.96	2.22	2.15	...
Families with female head	–	–	–	–	43	60	76	20	7
With related children under 18 years	–	–	–	–	39	60	72	20	7
Mean number of related children under 18 years	–	–	–	–	3.79	3.77	3.07	...	...
With related children under 6 years	–	–	–	–	33	45	46	20	7
Percent in labor force	–	–	–	–	18.2	–	–	–	–
Mean number of related children under 6 years	–	–	–	–	2.03	1.96	1.96	...	...
Family heads	8	–	8	–	70	91	166	40	19
Percent 65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	11.0	–	–	–
Civilian male heads under 65 years	8	–	8	–	27	21	90	20	12
Percent in labor force	...	–	...	–	...	...	53.3	...	...
Unrelated individuals	11	–	11	–	21	13	22	–	4
Percent of all unrelated individuals	30.6	–	...	–	52.5	...	50.0	–	...
Mean income	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	–	...
Mean income deficit	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	–	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	...
Percent 65 years and over	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	–	...
Persons	51	–	51	–	345	577	812	211	113
Percent of all persons	15.1	–	26.7	–	37.3	59.9	45.4	45.8	19.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	13.7	–	13.7	–	–	6.2	2.2	5.2	–
Percent 65 years and over	13.7	–	13.7	–	–	3.1	–	–	–
Percent receiving Social Security income	...	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–
Related children under 18 years	22	–	22	–	228	454	586	121	65
Percent living with both parents	...	–	...	–	18.0	52.9	50.2	76.9	81.5
Households	15	–	15	–	83	99	183	40	27
Percent of all households	16.3	–	30.0	–	39.2	57.6	48.3	38.1	25.7
Owner occupied	4	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean value of unit	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter occupied	11	–	11	–	83	99	183	40	27
Mean gross rent	...	–	...	–	$90	$81	$103	$110	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.3	–	...

[1]Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Total SMSA	Part in Tolland County, Conn.	Part in Hampden County, Mass.						Part in Hampshire County, Mass.			Part in Worcester County, Mass.
			Total	Chicopee	Holyoke	Spring-field	West-field	Balance	Total	North-ampton	Balance	
All housing units	171 715	1 758	147 663	20 383	18 458	56 341	9 809	42 672	21 093	8 940	12 153	1 201
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	250	2	189	8	14	19	70	78	57	7	50	2
All year-round housing units	171 465	1 756	147 474	20 375	18 444	56 322	9 739	42 594	21 036	8 933	12 103	1 199
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS												
Owner occupied	97 714	1 335	82 435	10 878	6 096	27 473	6 568	31 420	13 132	4 889	8 243	812
Cooperative and condominium	543	–	519	142	150	157	17	53	24	11	13	–
White	95 466	1 334	80 216	10 834	6 060	25 440	6 553	31 329	13 106	4 883	8 223	810
Negro	2 085	1	2 070	28	27	1 962	4	49	12	2	10	2
Renter occupied	66 969	336	59 144	8 946	11 015	26 403	2 896	9 884	7 132	3 690	3 442	357
White	62 106	335	54 354	8 697	10 694	22 296	2 864	9 803	7 062	3 638	3 424	355
Negro	4 540	1	4 513	216	276	3 962	8	51	25	21	4	1
Vacant year-round	6 782	85	5 895	551	1 333	2 446	275	1 290	772	354	418	30
For sale only	679	24	526	36	53	201	44	192	120	36	84	9
Vacant less than 6 months	466	23	386	31	46	150	27	132	56	20	36	1
Median price asked	$19 800	$30 700	$19 900	$18 600	$20 000	$17 400	$21 100	$23 400	$19 300	$17 500	$20 400	$13 800
For rent	4 405	38	4 007	370	1 153	1 738	136	610	348	121	227	12
Vacant less than 2 months	2 204	15	1 931	233	373	866	58	401	253	71	182	5
Median rent asked	$75	$80	$73	$86	$57	$76	$83	$115	$108	$82	$138	$54
Other	1 698	23	1 362	145	127	507	95	488	304	197	107	9
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES												
All units	4 796	60	4 007	324	1 198	1 581	242	662	673	468	205	56
Owner occupied	1 119	32	884	112	127	239	84	322	177	77	100	26
Negro	23	–	23	–	1	20	–	2	–	–	–	–
Renter occupied	3 228	20	2 775	201	991	1 195	132	256	403	315	88	30
Negro	112	–	106	1	7	93	1	4	6	5	...	–
Vacant year-round	449	8	348	11	80	147	26	84	93	76	17	–
For sale only	19	–	14	–	–	5	1	8	5	1	4	–
For rent	294	5	248	8	74	112	17	37	41	37	4	–
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS												
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	3 465	15	2 842	147	731	1 455	132	377	594	452	142	14
Access only through other living quarters	222	1	178	25	28	94	6	25	42	17	25	1
ROOMS												
1 room	3 467	5	3 020	207	542	1 395	108	768	438	354	84	4
2 rooms	5 148	12	4 289	632	741	1 802	192	922	834	514	320	13
3 rooms	12 899	28	11 238	1 474	1 875	4 890	597	2 402	1 576	800	776	57
4 rooms	33 954	206	29 795	4 973	4 796	11 233	1 830	6 963	3 762	1 464	2 298	191
5 rooms	52 310	352	45 815	7 961	5 570	17 978	2 994	11 312	5 873	2 200	3 673	270
6 rooms	35 996	473	30 776	3 484	2 969	12 236	2 281	9 806	4 461	1 774	2 687	286
7 rooms	15 111	330	12 435	1 042	998	3 787	1 011	5 597	2 167	920	1 247	179
8 rooms	7 591	213	6 109	400	549	1 579	446	3 135	1 156	557	599	113
9 rooms or more	4 989	137	3 997	202	404	1 422	280	1 689	769	350	419	86
Median	5.1	6.1	5.1	4.9	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.7
All occupied housing units	164 683	1 671	141 579	19 824	17 111	53 876	9 464	41 304	20 264	8 579	11 685	1 169
PERSONS												
1 person	30 621	149	26 426	2 879	4 491	12 205	1 485	5 366	3 828	2 127	1 701	218
2 persons	46 717	416	39 987	5 437	4 865	15 464	2 707	11 514	5 996	2 524	3 472	318
3 persons	28 861	311	24 809	3 778	2 609	9 139	1 719	7 564	3 515	1 389	2 126	226
4 persons	25 314	351	21 821	3 430	2 097	7 325	1 613	7 356	2 985	1 101	1 884	157
5 persons	16 396	223	14 091	2 236	1 382	4 539	962	4 972	1 960	722	1 238	122
6 persons or more	16 774	221	14 445	2 064	1 667	5 204	978	4 532	1 980	716	1 264	128
Median, all occupied units	2.7	3.4	2.7	2.9	2.3	2.5	2.8	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.8	2.7
Median, owner occupied units	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.9	3.1	2.9
Median, renter occupied units	2.2	3.0	2.2	2.6	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.4
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	2 341	20	2 029	190	251	1 052	105	431	275	145	130	17
PERSONS PER ROOM												
1.00 or less	154 327	1 606	132 447	18 113	15 894	50 519	8 896	39 025	19 155	8 215	10 940	1 119
1.01 to 1.50	8 904	56	7 854	1 522	1 010	2 868	496	1 958	951	308	643	43
1.51 or more	1 452	9	1 278	189	207	489	72	321	158	56	102	7
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	10 151	62	8 961	1 697	1 159	3 293	556	2 256	1 080	345	735	48
VALUE												
Specified owner occupied units[1]	78 645	1 156	66 480	8 302	4 280	20 854	5 200	27 844	10 497	3 827	6 670	512
Less than $5,000	528	4	435	86	21	143	30	155	77	22	55	12
$5,000 to $7,499	1 507	5	1 305	155	78	615	91	366	148	44	104	49
$7,500 to $9,999	3 516	16	3 028	309	136	1 559	226	798	363	188	175	109
$10,000 to $14,999	18 738	70	16 178	1 976	802	7 519	1 115	4 766	2 314	1 058	1 256	176
$15,000 to $19,999	25 894	169	21 888	3 437	1 417	7 066	1 634	8 334	3 735	1 396	2 339	102
$20,000 to $24,999	14 788	208	12 440	1 737	914	2 651	1 235	5 903	2 090	622	1 468	50
$25,000 to $34,999	9 178	338	7 570	503	620	1 042	632	4 773	1 259	328	931	11
$35,000 to $49,999	3 422	277	2 723	86	219	213	188	2 017	421	142	279	1
$50,000 or more	1 074	69	913	13	73	46	49	732	90	27	63	2
Median	$17 900	$28 100	$17 800	$17 400	$18 900	$15 400	$18 600	$19 700	$18 100	$17 000	$18 800	$12 100
CONTRACT RENT												
Specified renter occupied units[2]	66 476	299	58 807	8 914	10 989	26 331	2 861	9 712	7 024	3 663	3 361	346
Less than $30	1 116	3	910	134	272	216	60	228	180	93	87	23
$30 to $39	1 884	2	1 688	327	668	425	88	180	175	120	55	19
$40 to $59	13 353	16	11 976	1 822	3 720	4 429	626	1 379	1 247	663	584	114
$60 to $79	18 165	50	16 444	1 992	2 588	9 508	720	1 636	1 588	829	759	83
$80 to $99	12 461	38	11 011	1 185	2 155	5 931	535	1 205	1 387	792	595	25
$100 to $149	11 567	103	9 948	1 450	1 241	3 863	507	2 887	1 476	753	723	40
$150 to $199	3 644	15	3 218	508	119	878	140	1 573	408	198	210	3
$200 to $249	523	21	415	21	52	246	24	72	87	9	78	–
$250 or more	201	8	176	4	11	129	9	23	17	6	11	–
No cash rent	3 562	43	3 021	1 471	163	706	152	529	459	200	259	39
Median	$76	$109	$76	$73	$65	$76	$76	$99	$81	$81	$82	$60

[1]Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. [2]Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970**—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Part in Tolland County, Conn.		Chicopee								
	Tract 5381	Tract 5382	Tract 8105	Tract 8106	Tract 8107	Tract 8108	Tract 8109	Tract 8110	Tract 8111	Tract 8112	Tract 8113
All housing units	7	1 751	1 564	1 820	2 338	1 542	2 727	1 770	3 429	2 007	3 186
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	–	2	–	1	–	–	1	–	–	6	–
All year-round housing units	7	1 749	1 564	1 819	2 338	1 542	2 726	1 770	3 429	2 001	3 186
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS											
Owner occupied	–	1 335	3	1 177	1 367	688	1 290	1 252	1 571	1 388	2 142
Cooperative and condominium	–	–	–	89	8	–	–	6	39	–	–
White	–	1 334	3	1 167	1 363	687	1 289	1 250	1 569	1 382	2 124
Negro	–	1	–	7	1	–	1	1	1	4	13
Renter occupied	7	329	1 553	587	906	824	1 340	488	1 738	578	932
White	7	328	1 369	573	902	820	1 331	486	1 734	573	909
Negro	–	1	175	11	2	2	3	1	2	4	16
Vacant year-round	–	85	8	55	65	30	96	30	120	35	112
For sale only	–	24	–	2	6	5	6	1	8	3	5
Vacant less than 6 months	–	23	–	...	6	5	3	...	8	...	5
Median price asked	–	$30 700	–	...	...	...	...	...	$17 900	...	$21 900
For rent	–	38	–	42	33	13	48	20	97	22	95
Vacant less than 2 months	–	15	–	23	13	8	13	14	75	14	73
Median rent asked	–	$80	–	$162	$66	$75	$55	$80	$77	$73	$158
Other	–	23	8	11	26	12	42	9	15	10	12
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES											
All units	–	60	2	34	32	57	114	15	28	14	28
Owner occupied	–	32	–	19	13	8	24	12	10	9	17
Negro	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter occupied	–	20	2	14	17	49	83	3	18	5	10
Negro	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vacant year-round	–	8	–	1	2	–	7	–	–	–	1
For sale only	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
For rent	–	5	–	–	1	–	7	–	–	–	–
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS											
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	–	15	4	12	19	37	39	4	10	17	5
Access only through other living quarters	–	1	1	1	2	3	6	3	6	2	1
ROOMS											
1 room	–	5	1	3	15	31	37	3	28	5	84
2 rooms	–	12	8	16	83	130	31	9	222	28	105
3 rooms	–	28	95	139	144	114	206	103	271	153	249
4 rooms	–	206	556	603	440	274	628	387	939	466	680
5 rooms	–	352	670	632	915	558	891	766	1 393	845	1 291
6 rooms	6	467	194	310	479	259	591	352	402	350	547
7 rooms	1	329	32	81	156	77	202	102	123	111	158
8 rooms	–	213	4	24	76	59	82	36	41	29	49
9 rooms or more	–	137	4	11	30	40	58	12	10	14	23
Median	6.1	6.1	4.7	4.7	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.9	4.9
All occupied housing units	7	1 664	1 556	1 764	2 273	1 512	2 630	1 740	3 309	1 966	3 074
PERSONS											
1 person	–	149	3	195	372	397	551	190	566	234	371
2 persons	–	416	168	495	720	499	811	451	972	521	800
3 persons	4	307	289	357	449	264	488	356	621	360	594
4 persons	–	351	461	311	339	162	382	321	491	371	592
5 persons	–	223	355	201	196	109	204	204	330	253	384
6 persons or more	3	218	280	205	197	81	194	218	329	227	333
Median, all occupied units	3.4	3.4	4.2	3.0	2.6	2.2	2.4	3.1	2.7	3.1	3.1
Median, owner occupied units	–	3.5	...	3.3	2.9	2.5	2.6	3.5	3.1	3.6	3.5
Median, renter occupied units	3.4	2.9	4.2	2.6	2.2	1.9	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	1	19	–	14	24	21	24	12	53	20	22
PERSONS PER ROOM											
1.00 or less	7	1 599	1 266	1 595	2 143	1 466	2 490	1 590	2 985	1 793	2 785
1.01 to 1.50	–	56	275	153	118	41	122	133	280	156	244
1.51 or more	–	9	15	16	12	5	18	17	44	17	45
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	–	62	290	168	128	46	135	148	322	173	287
VALUE											
Specified owner occupied units[1]	–	**1 156**	...	**821**	**1 063**	**389**	**783**	**1 034**	**1 094**	**1 138**	**1 979**
Less than $5,000	–	4	...	8	11	3	15	10	18	11	10
$5,000 to $7,499	–	5	...	24	28	3	23	12	31	15	19
$7,500 to $9,999	–	16	...	32	55	15	38	22	65	36	46
$10,000 to $14,999	–	70	...	164	312	65	207	250	317	250	411
$15,000 to $19,999	–	169	...	337	392	138	269	437	465	511	888
$20,000 to $24,999	–	208	...	196	160	101	148	203	168	246	515
$25,000 to $34,999	–	338	...	48	85	50	68	80	27	65	79
$35,000 to $49,999	–	277	...	8	19	13	13	18	3	4	8
$50,000 or more	–	69	...	4	1	1	2	2	–	–	3
Median	–	$28 100	...	$17 700	$16 600	$18 900	$16 800	$17 400	$16 200	$17 600	$18 200
CONTRACT RENT											
Specified renter occupied units[2]	**5**	**294**	**1 549**	**583**	**903**	**822**	**1 338**	**488**	**1 730**	**573**	**928**
Less than $30	–	3	–	15	12	21	44	5	25	6	6
$30 to $39	–	2	–	7	31	47	126	13	21	7	75
$40 to $59	–	16	–	128	246	310	498	76	429	54	81
$60 to $79	–	50	–	83	248	258	320	140	694	158	91
$80 to $99	4	34	1	52	182	94	221	108	301	131	95
$100 to $149	1	102	305	134	133	65	70	107	185	155	296
$150 to $199	–	15	21	138	19	2	5	13	42	37	231
$200 to $249	–	21	–	9	2	1	–	1	–	1	7
$250 or more	–	8	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3
No cash rent	–	43	1 221	17	30	24	54	25	33	24	43
Median	$86	$110	$115	$99	$71	$61	$59	$80	$69	$86	$115

[1]Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. [2]Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Holyoke								Springfield				
	Tract 8114	Tract 8115	Tract 8116	Tract 8117	Tract 8118	Tract 8119	Tract 8120	Tract 8121	Tract 8001	Tract 8002	Tract 8003	Tract 8004	Tract 8005
All housing units	1 808	1 855	3 090	1 731	1 883	1 381	2 907	3 803	2 760	2 853	1 536	2 309	1 333
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	–	–	–	–	–	9	2	3	–	–	–	3	–
All year-round housing units	1 808	1 855	3 090	1 731	1 883	1 372	2 905	3 800	2 760	2 853	1 536	2 306	1 333
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS													
Owner occupied	89	60	170	108	585	1 096	1 298	2 690	1 333	2 134	1 271	1 414	762
Cooperative and condominium	–	–	–	–	7	–	14	129	5	8	–	–	–
White	84	57	165	108	584	1 092	1 293	2 677	1 325	2 110	1 260	1 411	759
Negro	5	3	4	–	1	2	2	10	5	17	11	–	–
Renter occupied	1 400	1 478	2 634	1 486	1 233	246	1 514	1 024	1 344	682	241	834	541
White	1 289	1 404	2 569	1 465	1 226	240	1 483	1 018	1 308	661	239	828	529
Negro	106	71	49	19	2	4	23	2	32	19	2	5	4
Vacant year-round	319	317	286	137	65	30	93	86	83	37	24	58	30
For sale only	–	3	–	–	2	15	3	30	10	5	8	5	5
Vacant less than 6 months	–	...	–	–	...	12	...	28	6	3	5	2	4
Median price asked	–	–	–	–	...	$33 000	...	$19 300	$13 100	...	$17 500	...	...
For rent	275	310	273	133	51	10	62	39	52	15	8	35	12
Vacant less than 2 months	36	35	156	69	21	4	33	19	36	13	3	10	8
Median rent asked	$49	$48	$67	$52	$86	$132	$122	$68	$76	$83	$70	$98	$67
Other	44	4	13	4	12	5	28	17	21	17	8	18	13
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES													
All units	57	68	377	363	85	20	139	89	66	21	5	19	104
Owner occupied	1	2	3	5	25	11	51	29	15	8	3	8	2
Negro	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	1	–	–	–
Renter occupied	44	59	350	327	57	9	88	57	48	12	1	10	102
Negro	–	1	3	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	...
Vacant year-round	12	7	24	31	3	–	–	3	3	1	1	1	–
For sale only	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–
For rent	12	6	23	29	3	–	–	1	1	–	1	–	–
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS													
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	41	224	204	195	21	7	21	18	41	17	5	8	100
Access only through other living quarters	3	4	6	2	4	–	7	2	5	1	–	2	2
ROOMS													
1 room	36	19	192	194	36	7	51	7	17	21	4	3	95
2 rooms	40	50	321	170	42	8	89	21	51	18	73	8	5
3 rooms	193	245	492	322	217	37	219	150	145	133	21	32	34
4 rooms	631	628	1 030	500	507	130	681	689	730	841	317	285	108
5 rooms	714	744	767	374	556	227	716	1 472	1 005	925	529	868	378
6 rooms	146	144	234	128	295	314	757	951	545	720	452	906	469
7 rooms	24	21	36	24	116	250	219	308	146	140	105	150	125
8 rooms	13	2	7	14	76	192	103	142	79	38	26	42	57
9 rooms or more	11	2	11	5	38	207	70	60	42	17	9	12	62
Median	4.5	4.5	4.0	3.9	4.8	6.4	5.1	5.2	4.9	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.6
All occupied housing units	1 489	1 538	2 804	1 594	1 818	1 342	2 812	3 714	2 677	2 816	1 512	2 248	1 303
PERSONS													
1 person	371	493	1 100	793	482	176	593	483	438	361	234	317	289
2 persons	396	427	793	377	533	372	926	1 041	791	913	447	697	371
3 persons	210	229	330	155	287	239	472	687	545	551	297	449	208
4 persons	167	138	257	109	239	223	353	611	415	426	241	326	188
5 persons	127	105	153	68	129	166	205	429	223	319	143	203	114
6 persons or more	218	146	171	92	148	166	263	463	265	246	150	256	133
Median, all occupied units	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.5	2.3	3.0	2.4	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.5
Median, owner occupied units	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.5	3.1	3.2	2.8	3.3	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
Median, renter occupied units	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.5	2.1	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.4	1.9	2.6	2.1
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	31	38	75	23	18	8	29	29	23	29	21	19	14
PERSONS PER ROOM													
1.00 or less	1 259	1 381	2 616	1 496	1 730	1 300	2 663	3 449	2 466	2 648	1 420	2 107	1 237
1.01 to 1.50	178	122	153	79	72	39	126	241	184	144	85	125	59
1.51 or more	52	35	35	19	16	3	23	24	27	24	7	16	7
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	225	153	169	92	81	41	135	263	205	167	92	139	63
VALUE													
Specified owner occupied units[1]	46	14	71	31	267	945	872	2 [illegible]	934	1 785	1 167	916	480
Less than $5,000	5	2	6	–	2	–	–	6	12	4	5	7	3
$5,000 to $7,499	16	1	15	6	9	3	5	23	37	33	32	34	8
$7,500 to $9,999	16	1	9	3	27	5	24	51	91	102	118	93	8
$10,000 to $14,999	6	8	33	14	105	59	175	402	386	930	566	461	106
$15,000 to $19,999	2	1	4	3	89	150	410	758	258	599	327	267	160
$20,000 to $24,999	1	1	4	3	25	171	168	541	101	101	95	37	84
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	–	2	7	321	74	216	43	14	22	16	67
$35,000 to $49,999	–	–	–	–	–	172	12	35	5	2	2	1	35
$50,000 or more	–	–	–	–	3	64	4	2	1	–	–	–	9
Median	$7 800	$11 500	$10 700	$12 700	$14 600	$27 600	$17 700	$18 700	$14 200	$14 100	$13 900	$13 400	$18 700
CONTRACT RENT													
Specified renter occupied units[2]	1 397	1 478	2 630	1 486	1 233	243	1 507	1 015	1 340	679	237	834	540
Less than $30	39	60	25	120	3	–	14	11	18	2	4	7	4
$30 to $39	189	163	96	189	8	1	9	13	34	5	–	16	3
$40 to $59	690	820	1 015	681	184	16	119	195	384	35	73	141	48
$60 to $79	260	257	827	315	354	39	235	301	536	310	58	399	187
$80 to $99	165	136	529	133	386	46	468	292	181	196	34	200	136
$100 to $149	42	37	128	38	264	77	514	141	136	88	46	34	59
$150 to $199	–	–	1	–	8	34	64	12	13	19	11	6	2
$200 to $249	–	–	–	–	–	–	51	1	–	–	–	–	–
$250 or more	–	–	1	–	2	2	5	1	1	–	–	–	1
No cash rent	12	5	8	10	24	28	28	48	37	24	11	31	101
Median	$50	$50	$64	$50	$82	$103	$95	$78	$66	$79	$73	$71	$78

[1]Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. [2]Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970**—Continued

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Springfield—Con.													
	Tract 8006	Tract 8007	Tract 8008	Tract 8009	Tract 8010	Tract 8011.01	Tract 8011.02	Tract 8012	Tract 8013	Tract 8014	Tract 8015.01	Tract 8015.02	Tract 8015.03	Tract 8016.01
All housing units	1 734	926	1 224	1 417	102	374	836	2 004	1 982	2 174	1 508	1 311	1 067	1 239
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	1	1
All year-round housing units	1 734	926	1 224	1 416	102	374	836	2 004	1 982	2 174	1 505	1 311	1 066	1 238
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS														
Owner occupied	221	222	135	298	1	9	80	71	711	973	1 244	755	933	1 103
Cooperative and condominium	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
White	220	217	120	296	1	8	77	70	345	598	1 182	712	905	996
Negro	1	5	13	1	—	1	3	1	364	374	59	41	27	107
Renter occupied	1 411	604	1 010	1 063	101	311	624	1 778	1 145	1 074	244	525	117	116
White	1 384	443	878	1 025	100	296	574	1 702	572	314	239	440	115	105
Negro	22	155	112	25	1	12	48	61	566	756	5	77	2	11
Vacant year-round	102	100	79	55	—	54	132	155	126	127	17	31	16	19
For sale only	2	—	2	5	—	—	—	—	5	30	3	6	5	3
Vacant less than 6 months	...	—	...	3	—	—	—	—	2	22	...	6	5	...
Median price asked	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	$8 800	$12 500	...	$13 800	$11 300	...
For rent	97	85	59	35	—	48	122	134	106	66	6	21	3	7
Vacant less than 2 months	64	20	22	13	—	1	93	87	36	29	2	20	...	6
Median rent asked	$71	$66	$58	$69	—	$66	$67	$76	$85	$67	$90	$108	...	$165
Other	3	15	18	15	—	6	10	21	15	31	8	4	8	9
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES														
All units	130	13	76	35	79	77	29	309	45	21	21	14	16	8
Owner occupied	5	4	1	5	—	—	2	2	9	5	17	11	14	2
Negro	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied	123	7	67	30	79	51	26	271	36	9	4	3	—	—
Negro	2	3	7	3	...	2	11	5	7	7	—	—	—	—
Vacant year-round	2	2	8	—	—	26	1	36	—	7	—	—	—	—
For sale only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	—
For rent	1	1	1	—	—	26	1	35	—	1	—	—	1	—
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS														
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	123	9	86	35	98	161	82	249	51	18	13	3	1	3
Access only through other living quarters	9	3	13	6	—	1	1	2	5	2	—	—	—	—
ROOMS														
1 room	117	25	61	29	98	202	89	279	48	—	12	6	3	2
2 rooms	115	17	112	132	2	80	17	369	90	21	10	19	21	8
3 rooms	376	31	184	189	—	45	159	572	201	87	42	81	119	11
4 rooms	479	199	279	277	1	22	274	387	323	537	288	460	420	139
5 rooms	378	456	381	516	1	15	208	293	484	851	498	477	293	604
6 rooms	205	124	157	211	—	9	66	81	211	429	480	199	155	308
7 rooms	25	46	24	31	—	1	14	8	165	139	141	50	43	126
8 rooms	14	13	11	15	—	—	4	5	204	62	23	17	8	30
9 rooms or more	25	15	15	16	—	—	5	10	256	48	11	2	4	10
Median	4.0	4.9	4.4	4.7	1.0	1.4	4.1	3.1	5.2	5.0	5.3	4.7	4.4	5.3
All occupied housing units	1 632	826	1 145	1 361	102	320	704	1 849	1 856	2 047	1 488	1 280	1 050	1 219
PERSONS														
1 person	665	103	322	493	96	256	313	1 077	519	320	206	162	215	73
2 persons	421	186	248	344	5	52	211	497	469	538	488	362	367	338
3 persons	208	129	152	191	—	6	58	146	250	388	265	273	176	231
4 persons	144	140	144	157	—	4	42	64	212	343	242	204	137	256
5 persons	77	76	100	89	—	2	45	32	140	207	121	130	87	159
6 persons or more	117	192	179	87	1	—	35	33	266	251	166	149	68	162
Median, all occupied units	1.9	3.5	2.5	2.0	1.0	1.1	1.7	1.4	2.4	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.3	3.4
Median, owner occupied units	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.7	...	2.0	1.9	1.7	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.2	2.3	3.5
Median, renter occupied units	1.7	3.7	2.5	1.9	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.3	2.0	2.9	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.3
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	32	23	47	34	—	6	12	57	102	63	18	19	11	6
PERSONS PER ROOM														
1.00 or less	1 508	652	930	1 283	99	315	668	1 790	1 750	1 862	1 403	1 159	987	1 114
1.01 to 1.50	104	130	153	63	1	—	29	34	91	156	76	110	58	101
1.51 or more	20	44	62	15	2	5	7	25	15	29	9	11	5	4
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	121	172	211	77	3	4	35	48	101	185	83	120	62	105
VALUE														
Specified owner occupied units[1]	36	74	20	46	—	...	22	7	481	745	1 182	729	607	1 090
Less than $5,000	2	1	3	1	—	...	1	—	3	7	11	9	12	1
$5,000 to $7,499	3	5	3	3	—	...	1	1	57	55	36	30	40	1
$7,500 to $9,999	4	31	5	5	—	...	10	1	153	113	141	83	86	10
$10,000 to $14,999	16	28	8	21	—	...	8	4	186	399	682	353	230	289
$15,000 to $19,999	8	8	1	15	—	...	1	1	68	151	275	219	181	510
$20,000 to $24,999	1	1	—	1	—	...	—	—	10	17	36	30	36	190
$25,000 to $34,999	1	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	4	2	1	4	16	76
$35,000 to $49,999	1	—	—	—	—	...	1	—	—	1	—	1	5	11
$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2
Median	$13 300	$10 000	$9 500	$13 400	—	...	$9 800	$10 900	$10 600	$12 500	$12 900	$13 500	$13 700	$17 200
CONTRACT RENT														
Specified renter occupied units[2]	1 410	602	1 010	1 063	101	310	624	1 777	1 141	1 068	243	521	117	116
Less than $30	8	37	10	9	—	—	7	12	4	7	1	3	4	—
$30 to $39	14	25	45	17	1	1	25	44	15	8	2	2	1	—
$40 to $59	280	142	271	350	55	21	180	313	166	305	28	15	14	—
$60 to $79	777	319	302	453	19	96	197	625	401	443	52	114	7	1
$80 to $99	210	58	201	137	17	32	95	566	337	164	37	43	17	2
$100 to $149	89	12	166	71	5	79	64	173	158	114	94	288	48	29
$150 to $199	2	—	3	5	—	49	37	13	20	8	16	48	15	71
$200 to $249	—	1	—	—	—	10	8	—	1	—	—	1	—	1
$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1
No cash rent	30	8	12	21	4	5	11	30	38	19	13	7	11	11
Median	$69	$64	$70	$66	$57	$102	$69	$76	$78	$69	$96	$110	$109	$164

[1]Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. [2]Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Springfield—Con.													
	Tract 8016.02	Tract 8016.03	Tract 8016.04	Tract 8016.05	Tract 8017	Tract 8018	Tract 8019	Tract 8020	Tract 8021	Tract 8022	Tract 8023	Tract 8024	Tract 8025	Tract 8026
All housing units	**1 329**	**752**	**828**	**1 037**	**2 242**	**2 323**	**3 579**	**1 833**	**2 806**	**1 202**	**2 458**	**1 455**	**2 411**	**3 397**
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	–	–	1	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	2	3
All year-round housing units	**1 329**	**752**	**827**	**1 037**	**2 239**	**2 323**	**3 579**	**1 833**	**2 806**	**1 202**	**2 457**	**1 455**	**2 409**	**3 394**
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS														
Owner occupied	1 107	715	792	785	1 026	672	522	245	967	400	966	1 387	2 167	2 052
Cooperative and condominium	–	–	–	–	12	5	–	–	–	5	–	–	111	5
White	1 087	663	777	768	671	277	449	241	964	395	963	1 376	2 152	2 045
Negro	19	49	12	11	350	390	70	3	2	2	1	8	14	1
Renter occupied	209	24	16	236	1 107	1 472	2 700	1 486	1 711	758	1 399	49	211	1 260
White	209	23	15	233	615	435	2 253	1 435	1 671	749	1 393	49	210	1 254
Negro	–	1	–	2	489	1 031	442	42	32	3	3	–	1	1
Vacant year-round	13	13	19	16	106	179	357	102	128	44	92	19	31	82
For sale only	3	9	18	4	14	10	12	–	7	–	1	9	15	5
Vacant less than 6 months	...	9	17	...	10	3	4	–	6	–	...	9	15	4
Median price asked	...	$23 300	$20 000	...	...	...	...	–	$18 800	–	–	$20 600	$18 800	...
For rent	6	–	–	2	65	153	309	95	80	18	63	–	6	30
Vacant less than 2 months	5	–	–	...	29	44	160	39	53	8	32	–	6	22
Median rent asked	$135	–	–	...	$80	$72	$82	$68	$107	$78	$76	–	$113	$96
Other	4	4	1	10	27	16	36	7	41	26	28	10	10	47
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES														
All units	**2**	**3**	**2**	**3**	**42**	**52**	**157**	**18**	**51**	**39**	**58**	**8**	**11**	**53**
Owner occupied	2	3	2	2	8	13	7	3	13	1	17	8	9	38
Negro	1	1	–	–	3	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter occupied	–	–	–	1	28	37	122	13	31	30	38	–	2	14
Negro	–	–	–	–	4	21	18	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vacant year-round	–	–	–	–	6	2	28	2	7	8	3	–	–	1
For sale only	–	–	–	–	1	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
For rent	–	–	–	–	3	2	26	–	7	4	2	–	–	–
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS														
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	1	1	–	–	41	21	117	21	55	33	44	1	4	13
Access only through other living quarters	–	–	–	–	8	1	11	6	6	1	5	–	1	3
ROOMS														
1 room	–	–	1	–	18	13	133	5	65	31	13	2	–	3
2 rooms	48	1	1	2	25	29	247	66	161	13	22	2	2	15
3 rooms	99	13	9	21	87	163	804	540	399	105	80	10	10	88
4 rooms	175	105	79	207	226	536	826	541	406	216	417	268	360	505
5 rooms	594	416	367	448	727	849	842	490	554	418	928	476	754	955
6 rooms	287	138	239	201	751	431	410	138	482	234	642	489	818	1 249
7 rooms	98	60	88	120	212	176	159	27	235	69	198	143	342	381
8 rooms	24	16	29	24	88	84	65	8	161	56	100	37	101	138
9 rooms or more	4	3	14	14	105	42	93	18	343	60	57	28	22	60
Median	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.1	5.5	5.0	4.2	4.1	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.6
All occupied housing units	**1 316**	**739**	**808**	**1 021**	**2 133**	**2 144**	**3 222**	**1 731**	**2 678**	**1 158**	**2 365**	**1 436**	**2 378**	**3 312**
PERSONS														
1 person	153	47	45	68	394	628	1 354	641	830	310	428	178	224	446
2 persons	308	163	186	258	600	612	912	573	796	309	683	503	753	1 063
3 persons	232	164	157	238	391	306	390	230	386	194	498	316	471	643
4 persons	271	161	206	232	321	219	206	131	261	152	335	205	403	537
5 persons	178	108	122	133	182	153	145	83	171	83	203	125	277	309
6 persons or more	174	96	92	92	245	226	215	73	234	110	218	109	250	314
Median, all occupied units	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.3	2.7	2.2	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.6	3.0	2.7
Median, owner occupied units	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.5	2.9	2.4	2.4	2.4	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.6	3.0	3.0
Median, renter occupied units	1.5	4.3	3.3	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.7	2.1	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.4
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	8	6	2	5	98	96	92	25	71	20	37	7	18	31
PERSONS PER ROOM														
1.00 or less	1 208	682	761	962	2 003	1 982	3 067	1 654	2 621	1 102	2 252	1 393	2 259	3 175
1.01 to 1.50	96	53	41	53	114	134	125	69	47	52	105	39	106	131
1.51 or more	12	4	6	6	16	28	30	8	10	4	8	4	13	6
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	107	57	47	59	127	159	150	76	55	56	111	42	119	135
VALUE														
Specified owner occupied units[1]	**1 092**	**701**	**782**	**768**	**545**	**386**	**247**	**45**	**552**	**174**	**385**	**1 375**	**1 967**	**1 510**
Less than $5,000	–	4	–	–	1	33	16	2	–	–	–	2	1	2
$5,000 to $7,499	–	11	5	3	19	100	41	8	5	3	9	9	8	15
$7,500 to $9,999	12	23	6	5	72	110	56	9	15	25	56	22	34	60
$10,000 to $14,999	241	151	93	81	272	96	73	10	121	65	187	319	560	576
$15,000 to $19,999	599	309	284	337	135	40	30	4	179	39	95	566	782	616
$20,000 to $24,999	195	156	249	200	32	7	16	5	117	22	29	273	401	208
$25,000 to $34,999	44	42	128	118	10	–	10	2	87	16	8	118	164	29
$35,000 to $49,999	1	5	13	22	2	–	4	3	18	4	1	56	16	3
$50,000 or more	–	–	4	2	2	–	1	2	10	–	–	10	1	1
Median	$17 100	$17 900	$20 100	$19 500	$13 300	$8 900	$10 600	$11 100	$18 900	$14 500	$13 600	$17 900	$17 200	$15 700
CONTRACT RENT														
Specified renter occupied units[2]	**208**	**20**	**14**	**227**	**1 105**	**1 471**	**2 698**	**1 486**	**1 706**	**758**	**1 399**	**49**	**209**	**1 248**
Less than $30	1	1	–	2	–	25	6	10	8	11	9	1	1	4
$30 to $39	–	–	–	1	9	41	21	62	13	4	9	–	–	7
$40 to $59	1	2	1	–	160	403	311	263	162	72	168	6	4	55
$60 to $79	2	–	–	1	431	569	983	725	292	264	609	3	27	306
$80 to $99	2	–	2	5	293	258	858	287	497	244	391	5	47	379
$100 to $149	138	4	1	164	154	135	357	111	461	133	159	14	91	188
$150 to $199	58	8	3	44	26	4	90	10	158	15	28	2	15	79
$200 to $249	1	1	5	3	5	1	25	1	33	3	2	1	–	143
$250 or more	–	1	1	–	–	–	11	–	43	–	1	–	–	51
No cash rent	5	3	1	7	27	35	36	17	39	12	23	17	24	36
Median	$136	$159	$192	$137	$77	$67	$80	$71	$94	$81	$77	$103	$104	$90

[1]Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. [2]Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Westfield					Balance of SMSA in Hampden County, Mass.						
	Tract 8125	Tract 8126	Tract 8127	Tract 8128	Tract 8129	Tract 8101	Tract 8102	Tract 8103	Tract 8104	Tract 8122	Tract 8123	Tract 8124
All housing units	1 452	1 358	3 428	1 428	2 143	1 903	832	1 217	5 220	2 847	2 519	4 279
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	68	–	–	1	1	16	1	2	13	1	1	1
All year-round housing units	1 384	1 358	3 428	1 427	2 142	1 887	831	1 215	5 207	2 846	2 518	4 278
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS												
Owner occupied	1 086	1 166	1 498	1 018	1 800	1 179	528	808	4 009	1 307	749	3 521
Cooperative and condominium	–	5	12	–	–	–	8	–	6	5	–	12
White	1 085	1 164	1 495	1 012	1 797	1 173	528	808	4 001	1 305	740	3 515
Negro	1	1	1	1	–	4	–	–	–	1	7	2
Renter occupied	266	171	1 799	354	306	625	266	359	1 122	1 405	1 628	684
White	260	171	1 781	348	304	622	265	359	1 119	1 385	1 601	682
Negro	1	–	4	3	–	3	–	–	–	13	23	–
Vacant year-round	32	21	131	55	36	83	37	48	76	134	141	73
For sale only	10	8	6	10	10	5	3	2	21	5	4	18
Vacant less than 6 months	9	5	3	2	8	1	...	...	15	5	...	14
Median price asked	$23 300	$21 700	...	$19 200	$21 700	...	...	...	$17 500	$16 900	...	$26 700
For rent	10	2	80	24	20	56	17	29	21	104	99	28
Vacant less than 2 months	2	...	31	17	8	21	2	4	12	95	66	17
Median rent asked	$30–	...	$72	$139	$126	$70	$57	$52	$95	$126	$77	$85
Other	12	11	45	21	6	22	17	17	34	25	38	27
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES												
All units	31	19	124	40	28	75	19	33	80	20	58	61
Owner occupied	19	14	17	19	15	16	13	11	46	10	10	31
Negro	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter occupied	10	4	92	16	10	46	3	22	30	9	42	19
Negro	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	2	–
Vacant year-round	2	1	15	5	3	13	3	–	4	1	6	11
For sale only	–	–	1	–	–	2	–	–	1	–	–	–
For rent	2	–	12	1	2	7	–	–	2	–	5	9
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS												
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	13	5	93	4	17	77	4	5	39	9	42	30
Access only through other living quarters	2	–	4	–	–	2	–	1	5	5	3	2
ROOMS												
1 room	15	1	81	3	8	86	3	2	25	262	92	97
2 rooms	15	23	133	9	12	40	4	8	115	225	78	61
3 rooms	69	65	314	75	74	142	22	88	266	332	351	110
4 rooms	307	177	719	330	297	346	171	255	1 121	586	629	500
5 rooms	444	460	920	480	690	489	205	329	1 830	537	874	1 269
6 rooms	339	358	674	311	599	409	226	315	1 234	567	308	1 203
7 rooms	134	157	307	147	266	214	104	116	395	215	115	577
8 rooms	41	80	160	45	120	91	63	73	157	83	47	329
9 rooms or more	20	37	120	27	76	70	33	29	64	39	24	132
Median	5.1	5.4	5.0	5.1	5.5	5.2	5.5	5.3	5.1	4.5	4.6	5.6
All occupied housing units	1 352	1 337	3 297	1 372	2 106	1 804	794	1 167	5 131	2 712	2 377	4 205
PERSONS												
1 person	135	127	826	153	244	347	108	161	523	701	618	473
2 persons	356	337	978	392	644	518	223	334	1 367	860	745	1 115
3 persons	244	236	569	273	397	350	180	247	1 002	425	433	778
4 persons	266	298	418	264	367	257	126	186	971	365	270	739
5 persons	181	181	229	146	225	164	80	132	687	194	146	545
6 persons or more	170	158	277	144	229	168	77	107	581	167	165	555
Median, all occupied units	3.3	3.4	2.3	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.9	2.9	3.2	2.3	2.3	3.2
Median, owner occupied units	3.4	3.6	2.6	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.7	3.0	3.4	3.1	2.5	3.4
Median, renter occupied units	2.6	1.9	2.2	2.9	2.3	2.1	3.1	2.6	2.4	1.8	2.1	2.1
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	11	6	57	19	12	23	7	6	48	47	40	36
PERSONS PER ROOM												
1.00 or less	1 233	1 264	3 135	1 263	2 001	1 676	745	1 105	4 705	2 568	2 240	3 986
1.01 to 1.50	99	67	138	93	99	100	41	57	381	96	103	196
1.51 or more	20	6	24	16	6	28	8	5	45	48	34	23
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	116	71	160	107	102	125	49	59	421	144	135	219
VALUE												
Specified owner occupied units[1]	908	1 032	845	781	1 634	865	353	555	3 459	1 115	365	3 331
Less than $5,000	14	–	6	7	3	16	11	15	10	9	18	8
$5,000 to $7,499	22	9	31	20	9	33	29	19	41	18	38	34
$7,500 to $9,999	51	15	72	63	25	68	32	36	140	41	56	50
$10,000 to $14,999	191	124	295	255	250	217	108	117	945	286	161	413
$15,000 to $19,999	287	261	265	269	552	275	92	188	1 397	414	79	1 026
$20,000 to $24,999	246	333	127	122	407	170	52	119	639	247	11	893
$25,000 to $34,999	84	218	36	36	258	68	26	52	248	89	1	654
$35,000 to $49,999	10	65	10	7	96	13	3	8	37	7	1	222
$50,000 or more	3	7	3	2	34	5	–	1	2	4	–	31
Median	$18 100	$21 600	$15 300	$15 900	$19 800	$16 600	$14 800	$17 200	$17 000	$17 400	$11 900	$20 800
CONTRACT RENT												
Specified renter occupied units[2]	261	167	1 797	341	295	612	262	353	1 101	1 398	1 627	677
Less than $30	12	1	31	5	11	12	18	37	29	6	38	7
$30 to $39	5	2	58	15	8	23	28	18	20	5	43	7
$40 to $59	47	78	417	59	25	111	95	118	168	61	320	109
$60 to $79	93	30	470	87	40	181	53	96	198	206	362	134
$80 to $99	39	20	396	42	38	88	25	33	197	139	189	165
$100 to $149	42	22	301	50	92	138	26	20	332	649	543	134
$150 to $199	6	2	55	62	15	27	–	3	98	304	97	75
$200 to $249	–	1	1	1	21	–	–	–	2	–	1	8
$250 or more	1	–	1	–	7	–	–	–	2	–	–	1
No cash rent	16	11	67	20	38	32	17	28	55	28	34	37
Median	$72	$60	$75	$79	$103	$75	$55	$58	$89	$121	$82	$90

[1]Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. [2]Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of SMSA in Hampden County, Mass.—Con.							Northampton						
	Tract 8131	Tract 8132	Tract 8133	Tract 8134	Tract 8135	Tract 8136	Tract 8137	Tract 8216	Tract 8217	Tract 8218	Tract 8219	Tract 8220	Tract 8221	Tract 8222
All housing units	**1 935**	**7 083**	**4 478**	**3 735**	**1 264**	**3 412**	**1 948**	**2 217**	**1 003**	**11**	**3 988**	**239**	**64**	**1 418**
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	11	–	2	–	2	15	13	1	2	–	3	–	–	1
All year-round housing units	**1 924**	**7 083**	**4 476**	**3 735**	**1 262**	**3 397**	**1 935**	**2 216**	**1 001**	**11**	**3 985**	**239**	**64**	**1 417**
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS														
Owner occupied	1 422	4 716	4 229	3 400	1 108	3 012	1 432	1 464	729	–	1 587	8	21	1 080
Cooperative and condominium	7	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	6	–	–	–
White	1 417	4 704	4 212	3 388	1 106	3 003	1 429	1 464	728	–	1 585	8	21	1 077
Negro	4	7	5	10	–	7	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2
Renter occupied	384	2 127	185	285	114	308	392	678	245	11	2 248	210	33	265
White	383	2 113	183	283	113	307	388	671	244	8	2 225	198	27	265
Negro	–	9	–	2	–	1	–	3	–	2	9	7	–	–
Vacant year-round	118	240	62	50	40	77	111	74	27	–	150	21	10	72
For sale only	17	14	26	17	13	33	14	8	5	–	8	–	1	14
Vacant less than 6 months	11	11	19	15	12	22	3	6	1	–	3	–	...	9
Median price asked	$17 500	$14 400	$31 700	$25 800	$21 900	$33 100	$21 700	$18 800	$16 300	–	$15 000	–	...	$17 500
For rent	35	168	4	4	5	8	32	36	7	–	60	13	1	4
Vacant less than 2 months	14	151	...	...	4	2	6	19	3	–	37	12	...	...
Median rent asked	$90	$154	...	...	...	$110	$50	$157	$100	–	$78	$30–	...	...
Other	66	58	32	29	22	36	65	30	15	–	82	8	8	54
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES														
All units	**57**	**56**	**15**	**23**	**18**	**46**	**101**	**74**	**25**	**–**	**296**	**37**	**9**	**27**
Owner occupied	24	38	12	19	11	32	49	21	14	–	25	–	–	17
Negro	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter occupied	16	16	3	3	3	11	33	42	6	–	225	26	8	8
Negro	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	3	–	–	–
Vacant year-round	17	2	–	1	4	3	19	11	5	–	46	11	1	2
For sale only	3	–	–	–	–	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	1
For rent	10	–	–	–	1	–	3	6	3	–	18	10	–	–
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS														
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	34	36	9	4	21	35	32	58	15	–	258	73	26	22
Access only through other living quarters	1	2	–	1	1	–	2	2	1	–	11	–	–	3
ROOMS														
1 room	30	138	3	1	4	12	13	52	7	–	234	45	9	7
2 rooms	40	241	16	25	26	12	31	92	11	–	318	67	13	13
3 rooms	97	687	48	63	39	39	118	124	69	–	500	48	3	56
4 rooms	445	1 523	147	435	155	308	342	368	158	–	727	21	5	185
5 rooms	578	1 976	458	1 161	430	675	501	530	263	2	842	8	14	541
6 rooms	407	1 553	1 010	980	312	847	435	528	227	5	654	12	9	339
7 rooms	188	620	1 300	703	179	625	246	294	153	–	308	5	6	154
8 rooms	88	236	846	280	64	641	137	145	81	4	228	11	5	83
9 rooms or more	51	109	648	87	53	238	112	83	32	–	174	22	–	39
Median	5.1	5.0	6.9	5.7	5.4	6.3	5.4	5.4	5.5	6.2	4.8	2.7	4.6	5.3
All occupied housing units	**1 806**	**6 843**	**4 414**	**3 685**	**1 222**	**3 320**	**1 824**	**2 142**	**974**	**11**	**3 835**	**218**	**54**	**1 345**
PERSONS														
1 person	195	922	380	311	93	261	273	400	147	1	1 247	148	13	171
2 persons	445	2 073	1 221	1 008	284	789	532	640	280	2	1 205	30	21	346
3 persons	334	1 312	747	620	207	601	328	367	175	3	563	18	4	259
4 persons	348	1 155	894	775	264	714	292	313	152	2	366	11	6	251
5 persons	237	742	665	491	199	508	182	179	110	3	253	7	5	165
6 persons or more	247	639	507	480	175	447	217	243	110	–	201	4	5	153
Median, all occupied units	3.3	2.8	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.5	2.8	2.6	2.8	3.3	2.1	1.2	2.2	3.1
Median, owner occupied units	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.0	2.9	3.2	–	2.5	1.5	2.8	3.3
Median, renter occupied units	2.7	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.3	3.3	1.7	1.2	1.9	2.5
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	32	60	42	26	8	23	33	35	15	–	72	2	–	21
PERSONS PER ROOM														
1.00 or less	1 638	6 445	4 362	3 492	1 127	3 216	1 720	2 035	924	11	3 724	215	52	1 254
1.01 to 1.50	150	338	49	171	86	99	91	92	44	–	86	1	1	84
1.51 or more	18	60	3	22	9	5	13	15	6	–	25	2	1	7
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	166	395	52	192	95	103	101	102	48	–	102	2	1	90
VALUE														
Specified owner occupied units[1]	**1 226**	**4 288**	**4 162**	**3 263**	**979**	**2 845**	**1 038**	**1 256**	**605**	**–**	**1 006**	**7**	**17**	**936**
Less than $5,000	11	19	1	4	6	10	17	3	6	–	11	–	–	2
$5,000 to $7,499	30	35	1	16	15	23	34	9	9	–	10	–	–	16
$7,500 to $9,999	80	81	12	51	22	38	91	47	37	–	41	–	2	61
$10,000 to $14,999	369	811	158	522	121	212	326	363	179	–	275	–	8	233
$15,000 to $19,999	431	1 803	448	1 054	337	468	322	441	212	–	344	–	5	394
$20,000 to $24,999	180	997	696	880	299	567	153	206	107	–	129	2	2	176
$25,000 to $34,999	105	434	1 325	563	141	985	82	129	37	–	118	–	–	44
$35,000 to $49,999	20	95	958	148	31	464	10	45	16	–	67	5	–	9
$50,000 or more	–	13	563	25	7	78	3	13	2	–	11	–	–	1
Median	$16 300	$18 300	$30 800	$19 900	$19 900	$26 100	$15 700	$17 200	$16 500	–	$17 100	$39 500	$14 100	$16 800
CONTRACT RENT														
Specified renter occupied units[2]	**360**	**2 103**	**184**	**275**	**100**	**284**	**376**	**675**	**241**	**10**	**2 244**	**206**	**28**	**259**
Less than $30	15	21	3	8	3	14	17	4	4	1	40	22	20	2
$30 to $39	2	14	–	1	–	2	17	21	4	–	82	7	2	4
$40 to $59	13	169	14	57	11	51	82	157	27	–	418	14	3	44
$60 to $79	32	157	26	52	7	36	96	141	59	2	536	35	1	55
$80 to $99	48	165	19	45	5	35	52	116	52	–	522	45	–	57
$100 to $149	145	635	35	61	34	65	70	116	62	7	469	46	1	52
$150 to $199	57	839	35	14	5	15	4	87	18	–	72	9	–	12
$200 to $249	18	15	9	4	3	10	2	3	–	–	4	–	–	2
$250 or more	2	1	6	5	–	6	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–
No cash rent	28	87	37	28	32	50	36	30	15	–	95	28	1	31
Median	$126	$139	$122	$82	$122	$88	$70	$80	$86	$108	$80	$84	$30–	$82

[1]Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. [2]Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of SMSA in Hampshire County, Mass.								Part in Worcester County, Mass.	Adjacent tracts in Hampden County, Mass.	
	Tract 8209	Tract 8210	Tract 8211	Tract 8212	Tract 8213	Tract 8214	Tract 8223	Tract 8224	Tract 7611	Tract 8130	Tract 8138
All housing units	1 487	1 341	2 461	185	1 010	1 236	1 991	2 442	1 201	1 860	1 975
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	–	–	–	1	47	2	–	–	2	165	811
All year-round housing units	1 487	1 341	2 461	184	963	1 234	1 991	2 442	1 199	1 695	1 164
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS											
Owner occupied	1 228	1 040	1 658	58	705	868	1 222	1 464	812	1 257	939
Cooperative and condominium	–	5	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–
White	1 220	1 038	1 654	58	704	866	1 219	1 464	810	1 257	935
Negro	5	1	1	–	1	–	2	–	2	–	3
Renter occupied	234	187	745	115	229	316	727	889	357	243	145
White	233	185	744	107	228	315	726	886	355	239	144
Negro	–	2	–	1	–	1	–	–	1	4	–
Vacant year-round	25	114	58	11	29	50	42	89	30	195	80
For sale only	13	5	10	–	9	10	7	30	9	5	23
Vacant less than 6 months	10	1	2	–	6	5	7	5	1	1	16
Median price asked	$20 000	...	$19 400	–	$25 000	$30 800	$18 100	$19 600	$13 800	...	$17 900
For rent	11	103	23	10	2	7	22	49	12	11	5
Vacant less than 2 months	8	100	11	10	...	4	16	32	5	2	–
Median rent asked	$120	$214	$91	$84	...	$120	$67	$82	$54	$50	...
Other	1	6	25	1	18	33	13	10	9	179	52
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES											
All units	25	12	25	12	10	42	33	46	56	102	98
Owner occupied	13	8	16	–	7	25	16	15	26	48	53
Negro	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter occupied	10	2	8	12	–	13	17	26	30	17	16
Negro	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Vacant year-round	2	2	1	–	3	4	–	5	–	37	29
For sale only	2	1	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	4
For rent	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	3	–	1	1
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS											
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	20	5	7	39	3	15	6	47	14	43	34
Access only through other living quarters	–	–	3	3	4	1	7	7	1	1	–
ROOMS											
1 room	2	10	9	14	5	10	1	33	4	12	1
2 rooms	21	6	76	29	6	49	76	57	13	16	15
3 rooms	72	88	178	21	57	63	107	190	57	63	81
4 rooms	293	278	410	24	174	138	461	520	191	216	289
5 rooms	527	440	849	37	192	272	613	743	270	432	292
6 rooms	315	325	568	21	236	307	426	489	286	408	215
7 rooms	125	131	241	17	140	200	153	240	179	245	128
8 rooms	71	46	84	13	88	91	96	110	113	146	70
9 rooms or more	61	17	46	8	65	104	58	60	86	157	73
Median	5.2	5.2	5.2	4.6	5.7	5.8	5.1	5.1	5.7	5.8	5.2
All occupied housing units	1 462	1 227	2 403	173	934	1 184	1 949	2 353	1 169	1 500	1 084
PERSONS											
1 person	124	100	351	84	145	174	352	371	218	223	142
2 persons	353	344	721	48	281	351	626	748	318	456	344
3 persons	288	222	442	12	155	226	382	399	226	235	160
4 persons	249	234	372	12	161	206	278	372	157	226	168
5 persons	216	155	250	11	97	117	171	221	122	168	104
6 persons or more	232	172	267	6	95	110	140	242	128	192	166
Median, all occupied units	3.4	3.3	2.8	1.6	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9
Median, owner occupied units	3.6	3.4	3.2	2.1	3.1	2.9	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.9
Median, renter occupied units	2.6	2.5	2.2	1.3	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.9	2.8	2.9
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	22	5	11	4	7	34	15	32	17	22	17
PERSONS PER ROOM											
1.00 or less	1 307	1 115	2 236	167	892	1 144	1 850	2 229	1 119	1 418	978
1.01 to 1.50	127	95	149	3	38	34	89	108	43	66	89
1.51 or more	28	17	18	3	4	6	10	16	7	16	17
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	155	108	165	6	42	39	99	121	48	76	98
VALUE											
Specified owner occupied units[1]	1 027	1 002	1 357	48	623	668	827	1 118	512	867	615
Less than $5,000	9	10	8	–	5	10	4	9	12	37	23
$5,000 to $7,499	18	13	25	–	9	20	12	7	49	60	35
$7,500 to $9,999	34	18	33	1	14	28	23	24	109	91	72
$10,000 to $14,999	196	171	265	3	66	76	274	205	176	224	190
$15,000 to $19,999	412	385	550	6	124	123	337	402	102	213	150
$20,000 to $24,999	199	246	323	7	137	142	125	289	50	129	91
$25,000 to $34,999	118	138	121	16	170	181	44	143	11	83	43
$35,000 to $49,999	34	17	27	13	75	74	7	32	1	24	9
$50,000 or more	7	4	5	2	23	14	1	7	2	6	2
Median	$18 000	$18 900	$18 200	$29 400	$23 400	$22 700	$16 400	$19 000	$12 100	$15 500	$14 700
CONTRACT RENT											
Specified renter occupied units[2]	214	184	740	114	214	289	726	880	346	216	125
Less than $30	4	2	13	12	7	5	32	12	23	24	9
$30 to $39	6	2	8	1	1	6	25	6	19	12	2
$40 to $59	6	9	133	7	18	68	215	128	114	49	10
$60 to $79	12	11	154	3	19	22	257	281	83	72	26
$80 to $99	21	17	156	24	33	29	106	209	25	19	16
$100 to $149	102	46	201	41	76	58	52	147	40	14	28
$150 to $199	29	27	41	16	42	30	4	21	3	1	5
$200 to $249	1	59	1	–	7	10	–	–	–	–	2
$250 or more	4	–	–	–	3	4	–	–	–	–	–
No cash rent	29	11	33	10	8	57	35	76	39	25	27
Median	$123	$149	$84	$105	$115	$88	$64	$78	$60	$62	$82

[1]Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. [2]Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Adjacent tracts in Hampshire County, Mass.											
	Tract 8201	Tract 8202	Tract 8203	Tract 8204	Tract 8205	Tract 8206	Tract 8207	Tract 8208	Tract 8215	Tract 8225	Tract 8226	Tract 8227
All housing units	**2 900**	**1 583**	**1 445**	**58**	**2 217**	**18**	**704**	**969**	**893**	**912**	**2 173**	**986**
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	2	86	–	–	–	–	1	5	4	16	332	296
All year-round housing units	**2 898**	**1 497**	**1 445**	**58**	**2 217**	**18**	**703**	**964**	**889**	**896**	**1 841**	**690**
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS												
Owner occupied	1 726	1 046	581	3	908	6	287	806	694	786	1 411	539
Cooperative and condominium	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
White	1 724	1 038	569	3	880	6	282	790	694	785	1 404	537
Negro	–	7	6	–	24	–	2	4	–	–	6	–
Renter occupied	1 065	388	833	51	1 251	12	389	124	174	82	318	75
White	1 062	383	784	39	1 156	11	374	123	174	82	313	74
Negro	–	4	27	5	43	1	11	1	–	–	–	–
Vacant year-round	107	63	31	4	58	–	27	34	21	28	112	76
For sale only	13	15	8	–	5	–	2	16	5	4	13	6
Vacant less than 6 months	7	6	8	–	3	–	...	11	5	...	9	1
Median price asked	$13 800	$20 400	$41 400	–	$27 500	–	...	$38 300	$19 100	...	$32 500	...
For rent	63	18	11	2	16	–	1	1	3	14	19	2
Vacant less than 2 months	24	9	7	...	7	–	...	...	...	5	10	...
Median rent asked	$52	$113	$143	...	$98	–	...	...	...	$87	$90	...
Other	31	30	12	2	37	–	24	17	13	10	80	68
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES												
All units	**278**	**84**	**21**	**1**	**112**	**2**	**12**	**22**	**27**	**33**	**139**	**54**
Owner occupied	54	54	11	–	12	–	7	16	15	25	75	33
Negro	–	2	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter occupied	190	21	9	1	92	2	5	5	8	5	26	9
Negro	–	–	–	–	8	–	1	–	–	–	–	–
Vacant year-round	34	9	1	–	8	–	–	1	4	3	38	12
For sale only	1	2	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	...	5	–
For rent	27	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	1	–
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS												
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	102	47	11	–	109	2	3	5	12	12	72	25
Access only through other living quarters	7	2	–	–	9	–	1	1	–	2	–	–
ROOMS												
1 room	79	37	4	7	138	1	5	–	1	2	9	7
2 rooms	53	39	73	8	271	1	9	8	16	7	35	14
3 rooms	181	102	224	14	291	4	101	35	41	44	114	50
4 rooms	569	328	267	21	299	1	212	76	122	152	262	94
5 rooms	747	363	254	3	314	–	87	230	235	306	399	122
6 rooms	648	276	259	3	310	7	112	212	206	178	406	114
7 rooms	309	181	171	–	239	2	86	210	119	101	279	111
8 rooms	190	94	106	1	159	–	56	122	77	58	166	79
9 rooms or more	122	77	87	1	196	2	35	71	72	48	171	99
Median	5.3	5.2	5.1	3.5	4.8	5.8	4.8	6.1	5.6	5.3	5.8	6.0
All occupied housing units	**2 791**	**1 434**	**1 414**	**54**	**2 159**	**18**	**676**	**930**	**868**	**868**	**1 729**	**614**
PERSONS												
1 person	550	231	191	16	559	5	77	76	114	83	260	117
2 persons	855	399	481	18	705	6	220	224	260	215	470	212
3 persons	510	272	274	6	312	1	165	182	142	170	278	74
4 persons	418	237	244	9	277	3	114	196	161	165	257	90
5 persons	245	116	131	3	174	1	69	147	84	112	217	56
6 persons or more	213	179	93	2	132	2	31	105	107	123	247	65
Median, all occupied units	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.7	3.4	2.9	3.3	3.0	2.4
Median, owner occupied units	2.8	3.1	3.2	...	2.7	4.5	3.4	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.1	2.4
Median, renter occupied units	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.8	2.4	2.7	2.3	2.9	2.6	2.5
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	23	21	182	–	135	–	42	15	5	4	35	15
PERSONS PER ROOM												
1.00 or less	2 670	1 308	1 362	50	2 015	16	651	896	831	802	1 595	586
1.01 to 1.50	101	102	42	4	89	1	21	32	35	54	119	21
1.51 or more	20	24	10	–	55	1	4	2	2	12	15	7
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	103	121	50	4	135	2	22	34	36	66	126	24
VALUE												
Specified owner occupied units[1]	**1 089**	**733**	**518**	...	**774**	**6**	**252**	**661**	**539**	**617**	**936**	**284**
Less than $5,000	23	19	6	...	3	–	2	7	5	13	42	18
$5,000 to $7,499	41	33	7	...	2	–	5	6	15	22	67	23
$7,500 to $9,999	80	64	8	...	10	–	4	11	22	34	115	32
$10,000 to $14,999	275	270	39	...	60	1	27	33	115	127	273	88
$15,000 to $19,999	320	191	79	...	118	1	26	100	151	177	214	60
$20,000 to $24,999	203	97	93	...	169	–	36	155	125	129	128	35
$25,000 to $34,999	121	41	155	...	221	3	64	229	86	93	71	14
$35,000 to $49,999	22	15	106	...	137	1	72	89	18	21	19	11
$50,000 or more	4	3	25	...	54	–	16	31	2	1	7	3
Median	$16 900	$14 700	$26 700	...	$26 100	$28 300	$29 100	$25 800	$18 800	$18 400	$14 400	$13 800
CONTRACT RENT												
Specified renter occupied units[2]	**1 048**	**344**	**796**	**50**	**1 245**	**12**	**386**	**112**	**161**	**71**	**280**	**57**
Less than $30	84	25	8	1	6	–	2	–	4	2	13	7
$30 to $39	154	4	40	1	5	1	1	–	13	3	15	2
$40 to $59	421	30	18	1	74	1	–	4	24	12	54	11
$60 to $79	198	55	15	18	194	2	11	5	34	14	66	10
$80 to $99	67	48	12	25	172	3	12	11	12	11	44	7
$100 to $149	68	110	172	3	450	2	105	38	37	17	41	5
$150 to $199	6	43	329	–	245	1	155	24	7	4	10	2
$200 to $249	–	2	179	–	39	–	57	14	–	–	–	–
$250 or more	–	–	7	–	10	–	35	2	–	–	–	–
No cash rent	50	27	16	1	50	2	8	14	30	8	37	13
Median	$51	$98	$169	$82	$116	$83	$169	$137	$74	$81	$70	$67

[1]Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. [2]Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Total SMSA	Part in Tolland County, Conn.	Part in Hampden County, Mass.						Part in Hampshire County, Mass.			Part in Worcester County, Mass.
			Total	Chicopee	Holyoke	Spring-field	West-field	Balance	Total	North-ampton	Balance	
All year-round housing units	**171 504**	**1 758**	**147 506**	**20 379**	**18 434**	**56 306**	**9 748**	**42 639**	**21 054**	**8 941**	**12 113**	**1 186**
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	91 186	1 429	76 607	9 703	4 888	23 724	6 242	32 050	12 457	4 580	7 877	693
2	29 861	202	25 551	3 869	2 733	12 921	1 943	4 085	3 792	1 687	2 105	316
3 and 4	17 127	82	14 855	3 936	1 834	6 147	821	2 117	2 103	1 052	1 051	87
5 to 49	30 271	45	27 655	2 835	8 525	11 754	716	3 825	2 481	1 526	955	90
50 or more	3 059	–	2 838	36	454	1 760	26	562	221	96	125	–
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1969 to March 1970	3 701	54	2 974	398	218	809	238	1 311	640	202	438	33
1965 to 1968	12 164	325	10 317	1 490	657	1 795	875	5 500	1 484	639	845	38
1960 to 1964	12 492	237	10 849	1 913	772	2 076	948	5 140	1 358	308	1 050	48
1950 to 1959	32 308	378	27 871	4 553	1 586	9 393	1 841	10 498	3 936	958	2 978	123
1940 to 1949	16 505	138	14 510	2 494	938	5 994	840	4 244	1 810	573	1 237	47
1939 or earlier	94 334	626	80 985	9 531	14 263	36 239	5 006	15 946	11 826	6 261	5 565	897
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water	96 502	1 050	83 104	11 220	11 271	35 187	4 848	20 578	11 797	5 207	6 590	551
Warm air furnace	43 052	330	36 841	4 102	1 469	14 234	3 428	13 608	5 545	2 542	3 003	336
Built-in electric units	12 810	156	10 843	1 996	791	2 458	130	5 468	1 757	500	1 257	54
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 730	28	1 527	196	117	612	136	466	164	64	100	11
Other means or not heated	17 410	194	15 191	2 865	4 786	3 815	1 206	2 519	1 791	628	1 163	234
BASEMENT												
All units with basement	162 065	1 627	139 279	17 947	17 753	53 904	9 226	40 449	20 012	8 590	11 422	1 147
One-family houses with basement	86 822	1 333	73 034	9 159	4 792	22 390	5 921	30 772	11 791	4 345	7 446	664
SELECTED EQUIPMENT												
With more than 1 bathroom	36 514	765	30 494	2 893	2 609	8 923	2 031	14 038	5 002	1 754	3 248	253
With public water supply	162 165	474	141 258	20 326	18 204	56 144	9 095	37 489	19 505	8 794	10 711	928
With public sewer	144 139	52	126 737	19 573	18 075	55 266	6 335	27 488	16 509	7 842	8 667	841
With air conditioning	42 942	539	37 937	6 310	4 132	12 758	2 241	12 496	4 335	1 414	2 921	131
Room unit(s)	39 738	501	34 963	6 123	3 859	11 866	2 114	11 001	4 161	1 350	2 811	113
Central system	3 204	38	2 974	187	273	892	127	1 495	174	64	110	18
All occupied housing units	**164 651**	**1 671**	**141 551**	**19 824**	**17 109**	**53 865**	**9 464**	**41 289**	**20 254**	**8 578**	**11 676**	**1 175**
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT												
1968 to March 1970	44 375	361	38 482	5 673	4 891	15 489	2 379	10 050	5 247	2 486	2 761	285
1965 to 1967	27 872	418	24 219	3 290	2 987	9 215	1 593	7 134	3 046	1 379	1 667	189
1960 to 1964	25 765	344	22 445	2 863	2 832	7 959	1 568	7 223	2 802	1 045	1 757	174
1950 to 1959	35 690	287	30 351	3 855	2 879	11 893	2 034	9 690	4 830	1 715	3 115	222
1949 or earlier	30 949	261	26 054	4 143	3 520	9 309	1 890	7 192	4 329	1 953	2 376	305
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE												
1	86 827	611	74 682	11 857	8 355	28 837	5 295	20 338	10 787	4 597	6 190	747
2	41 685	793	35 030	4 508	2 905	9 824	2 615	15 178	5 636	2 088	3 548	226
3 or more	6 838	201	5 497	823	419	1 522	355	2 378	1 093	321	772	47
None	29 301	66	26 342	2 636	5 430	13 682	1 199	3 395	2 738	1 572	1 166	155
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter occupied units[1]	**66 446**	**310**	**58 812**	**8 904**	**10 988**	**26 331**	**2 832**	**9 757**	**6 990**	**3 650**	**3 340**	**334**
Less than $40	798	–	632	135	206	157	38	96	166	156	10	–
$40 to $59	5 617	5	5 030	894	1 885	1 534	227	490	564	330	234	18
$60 to $79	10 646	10	9 661	1 237	3 141	4 019	406	858	902	475	427	73
$80 to $99	15 370	28	13 943	1 784	2 832	7 148	683	1 496	1 299	680	619	100
$100 to $149	22 908	125	20 148	2 619	2 372	10 167	1 006	3 984	2 561	1 402	1 159	74
$150 to $199	6 292	69	5 401	717	259	2 048	245	2 132	782	364	418	40
$200 to $249	966	10	792	40	84	402	84	182	164	36	128	–
$250 or more	320	5	280	13	5	206	–	56	35	4	31	–
No cash rent	3 529	58	2 925	1 465	204	650	143	463	517	203	314	29
Median	$99	$134	$98	$96	$81	$100	$100	$119	$105	$102	$108	$90
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME												
Specified renter occupied units[1]	**66 446**	**310**	**58 812**	**8 904**	**10 988**	**26 331**	**2 832**	**9 757**	**6 990**	**3 650**	**3 340**	**334**
Less than $5,000	26 751	63	23 927	2 866	5 077	11 931	993	3 060	2 645	1 515	1 130	116
Less than 20 percent	1 563	5	1 374	231	531	463	39	110	179	156	23	5
20 to 24 percent	2 323	–	2 072	263	607	882	108	212	230	171	59	21
25 to 34 percent	5 481	6	5 000	674	1 083	2 501	211	531	448	267	181	27
35 percent or more	15 009	31	13 464	1 357	2 515	7 090	572	1 930	1 462	796	666	52
Not computed	2 375	21	2 017	341	341	995	63	277	326	125	201	11
Median	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	34.8
$5,000 to $9,999	24 228	123	21 389	3 718	3 842	9 075	1 134	3 620	2 587	1 298	1 289	129
Less than 20 percent	14 560	31	13 014	1 998	3 081	5 608	723	1 604	1 429	725	704	86
20 to 24 percent	4 797	36	4 256	611	478	1 992	224	951	479	262	217	26
25 to 34 percent	2 875	24	2 431	290	201	1 058	103	779	416	189	227	4
35 percent or more	599	11	483	70	15	213	23	162	105	41	64	–
Not computed	1 397	21	1 205	749	67	204	61	124	158	81	77	13
Median	17.9	22.8	17.8	17.1	15.3	18.2	17.7	20.8	18.6	18.6	18.6	15.6
$10,000 to $14,999	11 453	81	10 032	1 756	1 513	4 003	529	2 231	1 275	603	672	65
25 percent or more	127	–	122	9	10	70	–	33	5	5	–	–
Not computed	658	5	557	356	35	63	32	71	91	28	63	5
Median	12.2	15.2	12.2	11.3	10.5	12.4	11.8	13.5	12.3	12.7	12.1	10.7
$15,000 or more	4 014	43	3 464	564	556	1 322	176	846	483	234	249	24
25 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	352	11	282	129	20	53	15	65	59	29	30	–
Median	10.0–	10.0–	10.0–	10.0–	10.0–	10.0–	10.0–	10.0–	10.0–	10.0–	10.0–	...

[1]Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Part in Tolland County, Conn.	Chicopee								
	Tract 5381	Tract 5382	Tract 8105	Tract 8106	Tract 8107	Tract 8108	Tract 8109	Tract 8110	Tract 8111	Tract 8112	Tract 8113
All year-round housing units	**6**	**1 752**	**1 564**	**1 820**	**2 338**	**1 542**	**2 727**	**1 770**	**3 429**	**2 003**	**3 186**
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	...	1 423	194	1 095	1 180	454	958	1 076	1 241	1 289	2 216
2	...	202	328	288	475	481	672	333	641	370	281
3 and 4	...	82	1 037	202	348	352	586	238	816	199	158
5 to 49	...	45	5	235	331	255	511	123	720	145	510
50 or more	...	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	11	–	21
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1969 to March 1970	...	48	–	136	21	7	5	14	115	36	64
1965 to 1968	...	325	20	278	120	94	16	57	246	203	456
1960 to 1964	...	237	175	314	143	83	100	178	258	128	534
1950 to 1959	...	378	636	289	357	138	298	532	520	569	1 214
1940 to 1949	...	138	612	277	322	80	153	152	479	231	188
1939 or earlier	...	626	121	526	1 375	1 140	2 155	837	1 811	836	730
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water	...	1 044	1 286	637	1 248	954	1 702	776	1 898	1 112	1 607
Warm air furnace	...	330	141	725	555	143	291	586	575	423	663
Built-in electric units	...	156	114	268	115	92	35	61	412	218	681
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	...	28	14	33	15	14	21	21	46	17	15
Other means or not heated	...	194	9	157	405	339	678	326	498	233	220
BASEMENT											
All units with basement	...	1 621	483	1 438	2 298	1 480	2 570	1 737	3 030	1 927	2 984
One-family houses with basement	...	1 327	93	896	1 169	418	925	1 057	1 219	1 224	2 158
SELECTED EQUIPMENT											
With more than 1 bathroom	...	758	312	203	404	250	361	233	244	366	520
With public water supply	...	474	1 553	1 808	2 331	1 542	2 727	1 770	3 414	2 001	3 180
With public sewer	...	52	1 479	1 412	2 287	1 542	2 708	1 714	3 409	1 957	3 065
With air conditioning	...	539	341	629	679	366	676	551	926	760	1 382
Room unit(s)	...	501	341	611	674	349	660	522	902	753	1 311
Central system	...	38	–	18	5	17	16	29	24	7	71
All occupied housing units	...	**1 664**	**1 556**	**1 764**	**2 273**	**1 512**	**2 630**	**1 740**	**3 309**	**1 966**	**3 074**
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT											
1968 to March 1970	...	354	1 361	596	415	313	451	318	831	436	952
1965 to 1967	...	418	160	464	354	250	365	230	574	349	544
1960 to 1964	...	344	30	199	363	198	372	322	580	314	485
1950 to 1959	...	287	5	268	493	272	511	478	557	471	800
1949 or earlier	...	261	–	237	648	479	931	392	767	396	293
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE											
1	...	611	1 166	1 144	1 258	734	1 407	1 049	2 137	1 218	1 744
2	...	786	377	459	604	303	481	469	520	425	870
3 or more	...	201	7	48	64	66	80	74	114	151	219
None	...	66	6	113	347	409	662	148	538	172	241
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter occupied units[1]	...	**304**	**1 543**	**587**	**896**	**817**	**1 340**	**488**	**1 728**	**578**	**927**
Less than $40	...	–	–	–	–	15	24	–	–	4	92
$40 to $59	...	5	–	17	118	135	212	36	288	21	67
$60 to $79	...	10	–	80	109	208	350	51	302	71	66
$80 to $99	...	22	–	56	278	187	278	137	602	163	83
$100 to $149	...	125	308	212	299	231	387	191	444	249	298
$150 to $199	...	69	21	204	49	13	–	53	61	47	269
$200 to $249	...	10	–	5	6	–	5	5	–	–	19
$250 or more	...	5	–	4	–	9	–	–	–	–	–
No cash rent	...	58	1 214	9	37	19	84	15	31	23	33
Median	...	$135	$115	$128	$95	$84	$83	$102	$88	$103	$117
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME											
Specified renter occupied units[1]	...	**304**	**1 543**	**587**	**896**	**817**	**1 340**	**488**	**1 728**	**578**	**927**
Less than $5,000	...	63	150	168	322	296	518	135	744	184	349
Less than 20 percent	...	5	–	16	20	31	90	–	54	4	16
20 to 24 percent	...	–	–	13	6	35	74	16	69	9	41
25 to 34 percent	...	6	47	12	92	52	110	43	180	66	72
35 percent or more	...	31	5	113	180	153	163	55	421	81	186
Not computed	...	21	98	14	24	25	81	21	20	24	34
Median	...	35.0+	30.5	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	30.0	34.5	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+
$5,000 to $9,999	...	123	921	275	322	206	499	230	647	290	328
Less than 20 percent	...	31	83	128	239	175	392	154	526	175	126
20 to 24 percent	...	36	111	58	44	27	62	50	100	89	70
25 to 34 percent	...	24	25	72	28	4	29	16	10	18	88
35 percent or more	...	11	–	17	6	–	–	10	–	4	33
Not computed	...	21	702	–	5	–	16	–	11	4	11
Median	...	22.8	21.2	20.8	16.4	13.8	14.4	17.4	16.1	17.7	22.3
$10,000 to $14,999	...	75	319	113	193	243	244	96	270	83	195
25 percent or more	...	–	–	4	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	...	5	298	–	22	9	11	–	–	5	11
Median	...	15.7	...	13.0	11.2	10.0–	10.0–	12.4	11.2	12.3	13.6
$15,000 or more	...	43	153	31	59	72	79	27	67	21	55
25 percent or more	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	...	11	116	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–
Median	...	10.0–	11.1	11.1	10.0–	10.0–	10.0–	10.0–	10.0–	...	10.9

[1]Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Holyoke								Springfield				
	Tract 8114	Tract 8115	Tract 8116	Tract 8117	Tract 8118	Tract 8119	Tract 8120	Tract 8121	Tract 8001	Tract 8002	Tract 8003	Tract 8004	Tract 8005
All year-round housing units	**1 809**	**1 855**	**3 090**	**1 731**	**1 883**	**1 377**	**2 903**	**3 786**	**2 760**	**2 853**	**1 536**	**2 305**	**1 333**
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	64	47	107	91	323	995	1 028	2 233	1 147	2 070	1 257	958	487
2	116	38	98	96	613	247	679	846	871	475	233	1 010	549
3 and 4	212	138	314	140	197	81	426	326	487	252	5	250	154
5 to 49	1 417	1 606	2 399	1 193	739	49	741	381	255	56	41	87	53
50 or more	–	26	172	211	11	5	29	–	–	–	–	–	90
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1969 to March 1970	–	–	97	–	–	16	54	51	35	33	14	10	–
1965 to 1968	–	6	17	4	17	92	174	347	87	119	69	19	3
1960 to 1964	–	18	61	71	49	122	117	334	50	178	42	16	32
1950 to 1959	103	12	50	18	68	263	336	736	428	778	543	219	142
1940 to 1949	13	33	222	118	24	102	187	239	366	739	213	121	84
1939 or earlier	1 693	1 786	2 643	1 520	1 725	782	2 035	2 079	1 794	1 006	655	1 920	1 072
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water	469	445	1 760	1 103	1 446	1 054	2 317	2 677	1 226	1 106	938	1 621	1 024
Warm air furnace	32	60	54	34	137	244	313	595	653	1 559	426	538	229
Built-in electric units	69	11	124	36	53	50	187	261	111	101	83	35	6
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	4	30	27	24	5	5	6	16	39	28	20	5	17
Other means or not heated	1 235	1 309	1 125	534	242	24	80	237	731	59	69	106	57
BASEMENT													
All units with basement	1 799	1 823	2 813	1 617	1 871	1 312	2 772	3 746	2 652	2 701	1 440	2 265	1 313
One-family houses with basement	64	47	82	80	323	974	1 023	2 199	1 084	1 928	1 187	918	472
SELECTED EQUIPMENT													
With more than 1 bathroom	107	21	53	72	214	797	601	744	316	373	302	280	296
With public water supply	1 813	1 855	3 090	1 731	1 883	1 372	2 881	3 579	2 750	2 848	1 536	2 305	1 333
With public sewer	1 813	1 843	3 079	1 731	1 875	1 336	2 875	3 523	2 678	2 696	1 524	2 290	1 325
With air conditioning	189	216	297	187	383	643	973	1 244	552	945	415	589	361
Room unit(s)	189	208	290	183	369	537	870	1 213	526	913	385	582	329
Central system	–	8	7	4	14	106	103	31	26	32	30	7	32
All occupied housing units	**1 494**	**1 538**	**2 804**	**1 594**	**1 818**	**1 339**	**2 820**	**3 702**	**2 676**	**2 816**	**1 512**	**2 248**	**1 303**
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT													
1968 to March 1970	616	548	1 093	425	505	249	748	707	668	599	209	368	262
1965 to 1967	188	280	507	379	262	251	476	644	378	379	217	398	203
1960 to 1964	142	152	462	268	312	232	461	803	335	441	204	216	195
1950 to 1959	184	215	326	198	317	343	512	784	600	804	527	541	336
1949 or earlier	364	343	416	324	422	264	623	764	695	593	355	725	307
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE													
1	697	580	1 117	538	1 022	571	1 701	2 129	1 621	1 739	871	1 317	681
2	126	70	170	92	251	586	560	1 050	469	709	345	451	281
3 or more	–	12	42	8	26	107	91	133	86	69	57	30	56
None	671	876	1 475	956	519	75	468	390	500	299	239	450	285
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter occupied units[1]	**1 396**	**1 478**	**2 630**	**1 486**	**1 233**	**241**	**1 506**	**1 018**	**1 345**	**682**	**241**	**834**	**541**
Less than $40	23	29	64	78	6	–	–	6	9	–	–	–	–
$40 to $59	326	322	571	521	81	–	23	41	67	5	53	9	5
$60 to $79	589	650	865	524	212	10	127	164	301	26	20	63	35
$80 to $99	332	376	814	256	358	40	366	290	487	168	42	249	99
$100 to $149	96	95	300	107	508	96	781	389	384	358	86	457	265
$150 to $199	5	6	16	–	23	52	102	55	63	90	25	24	30
$200 to $249	–	–	–	–	5	11	62	6	–	6	–	7	–
$250 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
No cash rent	25	–	–	–	40	32	40	67	34	29	15	25	107
Median	$70	$71	$76	$66	$97	$120	$110	$98	$90	$112	$99	$105	$110
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME													
Specified renter occupied units[1]	**1 396**	**1 478**	**2 630**	**1 486**	**1 233**	**241**	**1 506**	**1 018**	**1 345**	**682**	**241**	**834**	**541**
Less than $5,000	669	807	1 396	951	429	46	449	330	563	202	122	228	172
Less than 20 percent	75	106	184	105	39	5	17	–	31	–	–	76	10
20 to 24 percent	97	88	210	107	44	–	28	33	31	9	–	13	12
25 to 34 percent	177	115	295	188	98	10	135	65	135	55	36	56	12
35 percent or more	276	457	627	506	213	25	242	169	329	119	76	110	53
Not computed	44	41	80	45	35	6	27	63	37	19	10	33	85
Median	32.9	35.0+	33.9	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+
$5,000 to $9,999	523	512	883	317	515	114	611	367	455	301	68	344	165
Less than 20 percent	484	474	772	305	364	49	349	284	376	191	35	234	94
20 to 24 percent	30	38	94	–	84	23	171	38	39	62	16	67	32
25 to 34 percent	5	–	17	12	40	32	81	14	26	33	11	39	19
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	4	–	5	6	–	5	–	4	–
Not computed	4	–	–	–	23	10	5	25	14	10	6	–	20
Median	12.7	13.5	15.1	13.6	16.8	20.7	19.0	15.8	15.6	18.2	18.7	17.9	17.8
$10,000 to $14,999	130	119	273	171	197	52	308	263	214	123	46	216	146
25 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	5	11	9	10	–	–	4	5	7
Median	10.0–	10.0–	10.0–	10.0–	12.4	14.8	13.7	11.6	11.3	12.7	13.4	11.5	11.9
$15,000 or more	74	40	78	47	92	29	138	58	113	56	5	46	58
25 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	5	–	–	–	–	5	10	–	6	5	–	–	–
Median	10.0–	10.0–	10.0–	10.0–	10.0–	...	10.0–	10.0–	10.0–	10.0–	...	10.0–	10.0–

[1]Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Springfield—Con.												
	Tract 8006	Tract 8007	Tract 8008	Tract 8009	Tract 8010	Tract 8011.01	Tract 8011.02	Tract 8012	Tract 8013	Tract 8014	Tract 8015.01	Tract 8015.02	Tract 8015.03	Tract 8016.01
All year-round housing units	**1 734**	**926**	**1 224**	**1 417**	**119**	**363**	**824**	**2 010**	**1 982**	**2 174**	**1 506**	**1 311**	**1 061**	**1 239**
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	61	116	55	88	–	17	27	25	611	932	1 288	891	980	1 154
2	259	286	228	429	–	–	134	100	560	611	151	81	71	11
3 and 4	307	124	249	281	–	10	123	87	235	445	27	173	6	–
5 to 49	1 006	380	591	388	8	66	426	1 728	529	186	40	166	4	74
50 or more	101	20	101	231	111	270	114	70	47	–	–	–	–	–
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1969 to March 1970	–	–	–	45	–	–	–	6	–	5	22	11	36	43
1965 to 1968	5	9	–	159	8	–	–	6	–	43	9	94	119	73
1960 to 1964	–	336	10	5	–	–	–	–	30	10	48	114	138	64
1950 to 1959	34	49	15	13	–	5	5	21	19	198	314	503	437	816
1940 to 1949	59	15	16	17	–	20	10	65	228	485	274	315	87	102
1939 or earlier	1 636	517	1 183	1 178	111	338	809	1 912	1 705	1 433	839	274	244	141
HEATING EQUIPMENT														
Steam or hot water	1 424	427	941	819	111	285	716	1 908	1 439	1 385	792	473	406	692
Warm air furnace	163	163	95	224	–	39	30	40	440	485	595	590	479	391
Built-in electric units	16	222	19	200	8	22	–	–	13	64	65	139	91	109
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	–	12	5	13	–	12	–	–	15	34	21	17	26	34
Other means or not heated	131	102	164	161	–	5	78	62	75	206	33	92	59	13
BASEMENT														
All units with basement	1 717	888	1 218	1 417	119	353	808	1 990	1 973	2 154	1 464	1 241	660	1 112
One-family houses with basement	61	111	55	88	–	17	27	25	606	922	1 264	873	583	1 047
SELECTED EQUIPMENT														
With more than 1 bathroom	81	38	42	55	7	27	36	44	410	252	213	116	109	427
With public water supply	1 734	926	1 224	1 417	114	365	811	2 027	1 982	2 174	1 498	1 311	1 043	1 239
With public sewer	1 734	918	1 215	1 417	114	365	811	2 027	1 982	2 149	1 483	1 264	915	1 189
With air conditioning	273	105	67	138	7	178	97	158	183	325	448	372	267	440
Room unit(s)	266	95	67	138	7	81	97	158	183	319	448	363	267	428
Central system	7	10	–	–	–	97	–	–	–	6	–	9	–	12
All occupied housing units	**1 632**	**826**	**1 145**	**1 361**	**114**	**326**	**682**	**1 854**	**1 856**	**2 047**	**1 488**	**1 280**	**1 050**	**1 219**
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT														
1968 to March 1970	538	269	469	528	63	126	216	708	628	723	261	414	247	305
1965 to 1967	386	176	259	198	15	101	128	352	320	335	209	172	175	184
1960 to 1964	233	148	214	240	21	86	125	250	257	275	208	200	227	219
1950 to 1959	193	112	105	160	–	–	83	284	325	456	433	314	257	416
1949 or earlier	282	121	98	235	15	13	130	260	326	258	377	180	144	95
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE														
1	799	396	302	474	7	93	279	632	971	1 058	911	815	655	594
2	91	58	29	117	–	–	15	34	268	289	336	266	232	482
3 or more	21	–	9	29	–	–	–	18	48	65	41	35	20	80
None	721	372	805	741	107	233	388	1 170	569	635	200	164	143	63
GROSS RENT														
Specified renter occupied units[1]	**1 411**	**604**	**1 010**	**1 063**	**119**	**314**	**606**	**1 774**	**1 139**	**1 059**	**244**	**510**	**117**	**116**
Less than $40	10	30	15	4	–	–	7	39	5	–	–	–	–	–
$40 to $59	73	28	137	199	76	33	95	228	87	18	–	11	8	–
$60 to $79	585	149	152	201	15	66	178	453	121	108	14	72	–	–
$80 to $99	399	227	300	292	17	47	130	616	329	306	51	85	8	–
$100 to $149	293	146	343	316	11	80	130	380	441	498	110	244	45	15
$150 to $199	10	14	42	33	–	44	46	16	90	104	46	86	38	82
$200 to $249	–	6	5	–	–	10	16	–	37	5	13	5	6	9
$250 or more	–	–	–	–	–	24	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	5
No cash rent	41	4	16	18	–	10	4	42	24	20	10	7	12	5
Median	$81	$86	$94	$87	$55	$111	$83	$85	$101	$107	$124	$117	$138	$175
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME														
Specified renter occupied units[1]	**1 411**	**604**	**1 010**	**1 063**	**119**	**314**	**606**	**1 774**	**1 139**	**1 059**	**244**	**510**	**117**	**116**
Less than $5,000	718	295	665	567	94	165	317	995	622	546	79	241	27	23
Less than 20 percent	61	30	39	14	–	6	34	66	14	4	–	6	8	–
20 to 24 percent	74	54	19	27	6	–	53	101	58	15	4	33	–	–
25 to 34 percent	187	88	162	128	12	41	43	216	133	104	7	55	–	–
35 percent or more	331	116	396	387	76	107	163	570	340	395	59	141	13	19
Not computed	65	7	49	11	–	11	24	42	77	28	9	6	6	4
Median	35.0+	31.8	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	...	...
$5,000 to $9,999	457	218	252	356	25	73	147	597	402	360	118	183	38	36
Less than 20 percent	391	160	151	252	20	11	118	475	189	152	49	92	6	–
20 to 24 percent	51	40	79	63	–	30	14	67	129	97	48	48	12	9
25 to 34 percent	10	12	17	23	5	27	5	27	72	86	10	32	14	17
35 percent or more	5	6	–	8	–	5	10	–	6	15	6	4	–	5
Not computed	–	–	5	10	–	–	–	28	6	10	5	7	6	5
Median	15.1	17.5	18.2	16.9	16.9	24.3	15.2	16.3	20.3	21.2	20.8	19.7	24.2	28.8
$10,000 to $14,999	170	60	68	108	–	66	115	135	99	124	47	66	39	23
25 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	10.0–	10.7	11.7	12.1	–	11.8	10.3	12.1	12.2	12.3	13.0	13.3	14.6	...
$15,000 or more	66	31	25	32	–	10	27	47	16	29	–	20	13	34
25 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	13	–	–	8	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	10.0–	10.0–	10.0–	...	–	...	12.5	10.0–	...	10.0–	–	...	...	10.7

[1]Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Springfield—Con.												
	Tract 8016.02	Tract 8016.03	Tract 8016.04	Tract 8016.05	Tract 8017	Tract 8018	Tract 8019	Tract 8020	Tract 8021	Tract 8022	Tract 8023	Tract 8024	Tract 8025	Tract 8026
All year-round housing units	1 328	752	828	1 037	2 238	2 323	3 579	1 833	2 806	1 202	2 453	1 455	2 406	3 389
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	1 147	752	828	837	627	501	351	81	677	192	411	1 444	2 098	1 614
2	13	–	–	–	1 064	914	752	416	727	473	1 171	11	172	1 149
3 and 4	37	–	–	53	373	383	393	264	307	180	569	–	–	373
5 to 49	119	–	–	137	170	525	1 731	1 066	908	357	302	–	113	242
50 or more	12	–	–	10	4	–	352	6	187	–	–	–	23	11
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1969 to March 1970	91	26	36	125	–	47	–	–	10	9	26	–	24	155
1965 to 1968	41	88	59	220	35	33	6	–	45	5	33	22	202	184
1960 to 1964	82	62	57	177	23	29	104	34	206	14	–	40	120	55
1950 to 1959	947	441	552	424	89	74	134	18	201	14	22	619	857	462
1940 to 1949	133	77	69	58	240	258	222	57	201	46	140	546	432	299
1939 or earlier	34	58	55	33	1 851	1 882	3 113	1 724	2 143	1 114	2 232	228	771	2 234
HEATING EQUIPMENT														
Steam or hot water	468	366	314	428	1 709	1 178	2 748	1 380	2 348	904	1 622	530	1 233	2 226
Warm air furnace	589	267	440	458	339	569	461	197	247	203	614	837	925	949
Built-in electric units	204	85	64	126	34	17	129	14	119	23	65	45	126	103
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	48	15	5	5	17	17	56	17	26	17	15	–	54	22
Other means or not heated	19	19	5	20	139	542	185	225	66	55	137	43	68	89
BASEMENT														
All units with basement	1 137	670	814	886	2 223	2 300	3 549	1 833	2 722	1 197	2 437	1 444	2 133	3 074
One-family houses with basement	1 137	670	814	803	622	501	351	81	659	192	411	1 433	1 900	1 548
SELECTED EQUIPMENT														
With more than 1 bathroom	334	229	253	195	423	164	278	110	655	160	234	523	1 000	941
With public water supply	1 328	723	785	1 028	2 236	2 310	3 579	1 833	2 806	1 202	2 452	1 455	2 408	3 362
With public sewer	1 286	641	752	951	2 236	2 323	3 579	1 828	2 799	1 202	2 444	1 447	2 382	3 300
With air conditioning	463	229	296	343	378	214	596	318	719	273	507	462	902	1 138
Room unit(s)	443	225	296	323	362	214	549	293	707	267	495	403	813	824
Central system	20	4	–	20	16	–	47	25	12	6	12	59	89	314
All occupied housing units	1 315	739	808	1 021	2 134	2 144	3 222	1 731	2 678	1 158	2 365	1 436	2 375	3 304
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT														
1968 to March 1970	361	130	157	380	784	724	1 301	573	866	360	684	182	443	943
1965 to 1967	196	155	179	147	329	349	563	314	564	235	349	203	450	597
1960 to 1964	260	104	107	198	375	249	401	253	431	195	351	229	346	366
1950 to 1959	464	266	305	263	308	360	486	297	395	157	467	628	751	800
1949 or earlier	34	84	60	33	338	462	471	294	422	211	514	194	385	598
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE														
1	699	445	367	643	1 272	899	1 549	786	1 553	673	1 434	864	1 438	2 000
2	536	236	357	284	326	160	353	133	471	155	397	408	704	832
3 or more	44	50	72	53	61	32	47	13	102	9	39	78	131	127
None	36	8	12	41	475	1 053	1 273	799	552	321	495	86	102	345
GROSS RENT														
Specified renter occupied units[1]	209	...	...	217	1 102	1 472	2 694	1 478	1 701	758	1 399	81	211	1 245
Less than $40	–	...	...	–	9	–	6	13	–	5	5	–	–	–
$40 to $59	4	...	...	–	32	52	113	34	90	23	21	–	–	37
$60 to $79	–	...	...	–	70	259	404	459	96	43	86	–	–	39
$80 to $99	135	...	...	–	190	442	1 063	597	351	233	315	6	–	99
$100 to $149	53	...	...	169	641	606	857	311	795	396	833	20	137	665
$150 to $199	8	...	...	42	132	81	151	42	245	42	119	19	30	189
$200 to $249	4	...	...	–	9	–	57	–	47	–	–	17	6	128
$250 or more	5	...	...	–	–	–	27	4	52	7	–	–	–	68
No cash rent	$141	...	...	6	19	32	16	18	25	9	20	19	38	20
Median				$136	$115	$99	$95	$86	$116	$106	$111	$163	$136	$127
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME														
Specified renter occupied units[1]	209													
Less than $5,000	72	...	...	217	1 102	1 472	2 694	1 478	1 701	758	1 399	81	211	1 245
Less than 20 percent	–	...	...	61	524	874	1 280	750	679	242	468	30	51	254
20 to 24 percent	4	...	...	–	10	16	34	24	10	9	16	–	–	5
25 to 34 percent	–	...	...	–	29	63	100	104	49	5	19	–	–	–
35 percent or more	63	...	...	17	86	176	294	123	109	61	95	–	6	64
Not computed	5	...	...	44	340	549	780	384	446	147	323	16	33	165
Median	35.0+	...	...	–	59	70	72	115	65	20	15	14	12	20
$5,000 to $9,999				35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	...	35.0+	35.0+
Less than 20 percent	70	...	...	112	401	428	912	508	556	347	527	–	108	497
20 to 24 percent	8	...	...	53	227	227	625	371	294	231	324	–	32	220
25 to 34 percent	24	...	...	26	79	120	207	91	132	93	144	–	30	143
35 percent or more	34	...	...	27	77	59	52	37	94	16	50	–	20	93
Not computed	4	...	...	–	18	12	23	4	31	7	4	–	–	31
Median	–	...	...	6	–	10	5	5	5	–	5	–	26	10
$10,000 to $14,999	25.9	...	...	20.0	19.1	19.4	17.2	16.7	19.5	17.4	18.6	–	21.5	20.8
25 percent or more	51	...	...	31	147	122	335	191	377	136	312	21	41	364
Not computed	4	...	...	–	–	–	5	–	21	–	–	–	–	21
Median	–	...	...	–	5	–	11	9	6	–	–	5	–	6
$15,000 or more	15.6	...	...	14.0	12.9	10.5	12.7	11.0	13.7	12.8	12.2	...	13.9	13.9
25 percent or more	16	...	...	13	30	48	147	29	89	33	92	30	11	130
Not computed	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	–	...	...	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–
	...	...	...	...	10.0–	10.0–	10.0–	10.0–	10.0–	10.0–	10.0–	10.0–	...	11.7

[1]Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Westfield					Balance of SMSA in Hampden County, Mass.						
	Tract 8125	Tract 8126	Tract 8127	Tract 8128	Tract 8129	Tract 8101	Tract 8102	Tract 8103	Tract 8104	Tract 8122	Tract 8123	Tract 8124
All year-round housing units	**1 381**	**1 358**	**3 428**	**1 439**	**2 142**	**1 886**	**824**	**1 211**	**5 195**	**2 851**	**2 519**	**4 283**
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	1 107	1 158	1 046	1 061	1 870	1 126	466	708	4 027	1 296	453	3 575
2	145	110	1 385	144	159	361	226	283	615	320	767	380
3 and 4	94	83	533	90	21	194	110	186	174	210	666	119
5 to 49	29	7	456	132	92	205	22	34	379	869	618	146
50 or more	6	–	8	12	–	–	–	–	–	156	15	63
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1969 to March 1970	16	68	32	59	63	42	10	20	151	255	56	100
1965 to 1968	85	401	51	126	212	217	51	97	470	522	166	418
1960 to 1964	204	238	120	147	239	139	46	133	705	285	96	535
1950 to 1959	398	209	111	371	752	334	86	197	1 511	322	57	1 223
1940 to 1949	139	106	177	156	262	110	29	84	530	226	236	589
1939 or earlier	539	336	2 937	580	614	1 044	602	680	1 828	1 241	1 908	1 418
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water	653	714	1 662	640	1 179	889	413	657	2 395	1 102	1 195	2 146
Warm air furnace	542	495	984	544	863	660	219	304	1 727	729	607	1 353
Built-in electric units	5	16	32	62	15	160	31	36	734	891	248	655
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	20	20	41	21	34	30	5	22	51	25	6	26
Other means or not heated	161	113	709	172	51	147	156	192	288	104	463	103
BASEMENT												
All units with basement	1 271	1 262	3 311	1 323	2 059	1 751	805	1 115	4 909	2 475	2 447	4 125
One-family houses with basement	1 001	1 108	1 027	960	1 825	1 037	452	618	3 800	1 239	448	3 516
SELECTED EQUIPMENT												
With more than 1 bathroom	293	443	491	204	600	516	210	237	884	493	171	1 572
With public water supply	1 097	1 330	3 428	1 220	2 020	1 507	674	1 048	4 523	2 842	2 519	4 264
With public sewer	533	460	3 387	744	1 211	1 471	671	892	2 635	2 789	2 513	3 761
With air conditioning	340	353	608	300	640	422	133	166	1 323	1 327	585	1 288
Room unit(s)	340	312	590	300	572	417	126	159	1 234	1 119	497	1 194
Central system	–	41	18	–	68	5	7	7	89	208	88	94
All occupied housing units	**1 326**	**1 337**	**3 297**	**1 397**	**2 107**	**1 785**	**804**	**1 175**	**5 101**	**2 716**	**2 377**	**4 204**
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT												
1968 to March 1970	248	378	974	363	416	384	145	272	1 245	1 035	973	683
1965 to 1967	185	373	484	191	360	306	113	154	702	468	341	683
1960 to 1964	271	229	490	217	361	308	153	190	846	331	215	903
1950 to 1959	381	210	527	305	611	466	134	206	1 286	414	363	1 254
1949 or earlier	241	147	822	321	359	321	259	353	1 022	468	485	681
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE												
1	792	620	1 893	872	1 118	1 089	448	713	2 715	1 660	1 411	2 048
2	421	523	540	358	773	361	207	285	1 657	666	401	1 507
3 or more	53	59	96	51	96	65	39	28	254	83	24	314
None	60	135	768	116	120	270	110	149	475	307	541	335
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter occupied units[1]	**234**	**164**	**1 799**	**345**	**290**	**631**	**246**	**350**	**1 102**	**1 397**	**1 628**	**687**
Less than $40	10	–	28	–	–	16	7	–	20	–	22	5
$40 to $59	26	21	156	14	10	27	14	17	54	16	71	76
$60 to $79	19	46	251	67	23	104	53	60	106	134	179	40
$80 to $99	55	37	446	111	34	142	92	118	158	131	306	153
$100 to $149	81	26	700	75	124	252	70	115	550	667	859	277
$150 to $199	19	14	134	67	11	57	–	22	147	416	130	94
$200 to $249	12	12	14	5	41	17	–	–	16	5	4	11
$250 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4
No cash rent	12	8	70	6	47	16	10	18	51	28	57	27
Median	$100	$87	$99	$96	$119	$102	$90	$96	$114	$129	$112	$109
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME												
Specified renter occupied units[1]	**234**	**164**	**1 799**	**345**	**290**	**631**	**246**	**350**	**1 102**	**1 397**	**1 628**	**687**
Less than $5,000	50	75	684	108	76	263	82	105	333	359	529	202
Less than 20 percent	7	–	16	16	–	12	4	–	23	5	33	5
20 to 24 percent	6	10	72	15	5	32	–	6	21	22	60	15
25 to 34 percent	–	14	157	30	10	47	23	34	52	61	99	43
35 percent or more	25	36	418	47	46	161	45	52	201	236	305	128
Not computed	12	15	21	–	15	11	10	13	36	35	32	11
Median	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	32.7	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+
$5,000 to $9,999	116	36	718	165	99	209	77	141	362	617	661	314
Less than 20 percent	89	26	431	117	60	137	63	78	178	226	341	163
20 to 24 percent	21	10	167	14	12	24	9	30	93	182	188	90
25 to 34 percent	6	–	57	23	17	32	5	33	60	193	102	40
35 percent or more	–	–	18	5	–	11	–	–	11	5	10	10
Not computed	–	–	45	6	10	5	–	–	20	11	20	11
Median	17.4	17.9	17.8	17.2	18.2	17.8	17.0	18.6	19.7	22.1	19.5	19.5
$10,000 to $14,999	43	39	318	61	68	127	71	77	301	293	358	107
25 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4
Not computed	–	–	20	–	12	–	–	–	3	–	5	5
Median	10.0–	13.6	11.5	11.6	13.5	13.0	10.0–	11.6	12.4	15.1	12.7	13.0
$15,000 or more	25	14	79	11	47	32	16	27	106	128	80	64
25 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	5	–	10	–	–	5	–	11	6	–
Median	10.5	...	10.0–	...	15.6	10.0–	...	...	10.0–	10.0–	10.3	10.0–

[1]Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of SMSA in Hampden County, Mass.—Con.							Northampton						
	Tract 8131	Tract 8132	Tract 8133	Tract 8134	Tract 8135	Tract 8136	Tract 8137	Tract 8216	Tract 8217	Tract 8218	Tract 8219	Tract 8220	Tract 8221	Tract 8222
All year-round housing units	1 918	7 109	4 478	3 740	1 261	3 425	1 939	2 214	1 006	11	3 978	239	55	1 438
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	1 702	4 819	4 393	3 545	1 194	3 198	1 548	1 432	732	...	1 207	36	22	1 145
2	100	531	25	93	29	155	200	325	142	...	1 055	10	5	150
3 and 4	9	179	27	56	14	44	129	193	88	...	640	5	–	121
5 to 49	107	1 252	33	46	24	28	62	259	44	...	985	188	28	22
50 or more	–	328	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	...	91	–	–	–
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1969 to March 1970	57	258	98	86	22	105	51	62	27	...	9	–	–	104
1965 to 1968	228	1 460	504	359	343	544	121	227	64	...	156	–	4	188
1960 to 1964	131	819	824	481	189	618	139	50	45	...	53	16	5	139
1950 to 1959	694	1 788	1 094	1 463	309	1 054	366	336	229	...	115	–	–	278
1940 to 1949	320	734	353	444	103	344	142	276	87	...	120	–	–	84
1939 or earlier	488	2 050	1 605	907	295	760	1 120	1 263	554	...	3 525	223	46	645
HEATING EQUIPMENT														
Steam or hot water	658	3 620	2 330	1 792	441	2 047	893	1 359	488	...	2 470	233	50	596
Warm air furnace	649	1 628	1 632	1 718	551	1 098	733	625	352	...	1 004	6	5	550
Built-in electric units	375	1 503	344	105	185	106	95	128	79	...	122	–	–	171
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	46	44	35	64	23	54	35	36	–	...	12	–	–	16
Other means or not heated	190	314	137	61	61	120	183	66	87	...	370	–	–	105
BASEMENT														
All units with basement	1 753	6 807	4 388	3 614	1 174	3 323	1 763	2 082	963	...	3 908	233	55	1 338
One-family houses with basement	1 569	4 706	4 320	3 463	1 112	3 107	1 385	1 345	706	...	1 176	36	22	1 054
SELECTED EQUIPMENT														
With more than 1 bathroom	362	1 967	3 485	1 458	351	1 874	458	525	215	...	685	39	14	276
With public water supply	1 476	7 010	4 461	3 618	52	2 183	1 312	2 202	989	...	3 983	218	50	1 344
With public sewer	210	5 865	4 253	2 119	27	214	68	2 038	742	...	3 930	218	37	869
With air conditioning	304	2 642	2 006	1 017	226	841	216	405	155	...	558	37	6	253
Room unit(s)	274	2 441	1 337	989	207	791	216	393	141	...	535	37	6	238
Central system	30	201	669	28	19	50	–	12	14	...	23	–	–	15
All occupied housing units	1 806	6 816	4 414	3 688	1 222	3 357	1 824	2 142	994	...	3 831	218	39	1 346
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT														
1968 to March 1970	500	2 041	830	541	240	681	480	598	236	...	1 204	100	14	334
1965 to 1967	278	1 099	910	663	365	791	261	363	131	...	620	57	–	200
1960 to 1964	281	1 037	1 015	801	245	641	257	235	168	...	450	7	7	178
1950 to 1959	418	1 563	1 033	1 135	224	823	371	443	213	...	707	46	8	298
1949 or earlier	329	1 076	626	548	148	421	455	503	246	...	850	8	10	336
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE														
1	920	3 541	1 404	1 629	642	1 148	970	1 145	556	...	2 017	111	32	736
2	669	2 450	2 501	1 667	454	1 778	575	640	303	...	679	33	7	426
3 or more	144	329	364	250	94	280	110	103	47	...	89	–	–	82
None	73	496	145	142	32	151	169	254	88	...	1 046	74	–	102
GROSS RENT														
Specified renter occupied units[1]	339	2 109	176	292	114	328	358	673	206	...	2 242	208	...	297
Less than $40	5	–	–	–	–	13	8	10	5	...	99	23	...	–
$40 to $59	5	96	14	65	5	10	20	79	–	...	224	5	...	22
$60 to $79	5	87	5	10	–	31	44	77	36	...	278	31	...	53
$80 to $99	35	196	22	23	5	51	64	89	31	...	466	56	...	38
$100 to $149	140	663	27	102	27	97	138	222	82	...	935	40	...	118
$150 to $199	119	917	46	56	11	57	60	143	35	...	154	11	...	21
$200 to $249	20	65	5	7	8	14	10	11	–	...	15	10	...	–
$250 or more	–	5	20	5	11	11	–	–	–	...	4	–	...	–
No cash rent	10	80	37	24	47	44	14	42	17	...	67	32	...	45
Median	$142	$148	$152	$116	$143	$111	$112	$110	$119	...	$101	$90	...	$103
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME														
Specified renter occupied units[1]	339	2 109	176	292	114	328	358	673	206	...	2 242	208	...	297
Less than $5,000	84	651	76	126	24	74	152	268	79	...	989	80	...	99
Less than 20 percent	5	11	–	6	–	6	–	15	–	...	109	16	...	16
20 to 24 percent	5	36	–	–	–	5	10	29	20	...	117	–	...	5
25 to 34 percent	–	74	23	22	–	6	47	37	–	...	210	5	...	15
35 percent or more	74	479	33	86	14	26	90	167	48	...	504	44	...	33
Not computed	–	51	20	12	10	31	5	20	11	...	49	15	...	30
Median	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	...	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	...	35.0+	35.0+	...	34.0
$5,000 to $9,999	163	670	43	75	46	121	121	256	82	...	691	108	...	150
Less than 20 percent	77	158	8	31	15	69	60	134	33	...	370	76	...	101
20 to 24 percent	18	237	10	16	4	26	24	48	34	...	159	5	...	16
25 to 34 percent	33	216	17	15	–	9	24	38	5	...	120	10	...	16
35 percent or more	25	48	4	13	10	6	9	16	4	...	11	5	...	5
Not computed	10	11	4	–	17	11	4	20	6	...	31	12	...	12
Median	20.0	23.6	25.9	22.0	19.8	17.5	19.8	19.2	20.7	...	19.1	13.1	...	17.0
$10,000 to $14,999	60	546	36	56	24	121	54	110	36	...	406	10	...	28
25 percent or more	–	11	8	–	5	5	–	–	–	...	5	–	...	–
Not computed	–	11	4	17	10	16	–	12	–	...	10	–	...	6
Median	12.9	15.9	21.0	10.0—	...	13.6	11.8	13.4	12.5	...	12.6	...	...	...
$15,000 or more	32	242	21	35	20	12	31	39	9	...	156	10	...	20
25 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–
Not computed	–	12	9	7	10	–	5	5	–	...	14	5	...	5
Median	11.7	10.0—	...	10.0—	...	...	10.0—	12.7	...	...	10.0—	...	...	...

[1]Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of SMSA in Hampshire County, Mass.								Part in Worcester County, Mass.	Adjacent tracts in Hampden County, Mass.	
	Tract 8209	Tract 8210	Tract 8211	Tract 8212	Tract 8213	Tract 8214	Tract 8223	Tract 8224	Tract 7611	Tract 8130	Tract 8138
All year-round housing units	**1 508**	**1 344**	**2 461**	**174**	**967**	**1 236**	**1 992**	**2 431**	**1 186**	**1 700**	**1 297**
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	1 320	1 057	1 456	64	779	961	946	1 294	693	1 482	1 257
2	106	101	498	41	101	159	577	522	316	120	35
3 and 4	56	16	267	30	31	97	256	298	87	76	–
5 to 49	26	50	235	39	56	19	213	317	90	22	5
50 or more	–	120	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1969 to March 1970	45	169	18	–	10	37	75	84	33	26	46
1965 to 1968	139	78	138	5	35	130	92	228	38	98	109
1960 to 1964	263	117	173	–	133	162	30	172	48	137	155
1950 to 1959	551	506	681	34	263	185	353	405	123	215	252
1940 to 1949	195	255	258	10	135	51	148	185	47	246	151
1939 or earlier	315	219	1 193	125	391	671	1 294	1 357	897	978	584
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water	794	786	1 453	127	555	605	1 049	1 221	551	714	341
Warm air furnace	475	324	581	27	269	355	417	555	336	699	629
Built-in electric units	57	185	191	6	103	199	166	350	54	105	82
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	20	10	23	5	11	6	25	–	11	39	63
Other means or not heated	162	39	213	9	29	71	335	305	234	143	182
BASEMENT											
All units with basement	1 361	1 313	2 301	163	850	1 193	1 884	2 357	1 147	1 503	930
One-family houses with basement	1 178	1 031	1 400	53	690	943	898	1 253	664	1 285	899
SELECTED EQUIPMENT											
With more than 1 bathroom	395	459	478	78	488	427	376	547	253	408	231
With public water supply	331	1 317	2 461	150	963	1 152	1 977	2 360	928	831	198
With public sewer	52	1 279	2 420	156	663	255	1 907	1 935	841	383	16
With air conditioning	321	522	698	44	255	165	421	495	131	119	97
Room unit(s)	313	510	670	44	249	150	403	472	113	113	91
Central system	8	12	28	–	6	15	18	23	18	6	6
All occupied housing units	**1 466**	**1 236**	**2 403**	**143**	**950**	**1 184**	**1 956**	**2 338**	**1 175**	**1 500**	**1 112**
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT											
1968 to March 1970	452	248	457	45	181	250	438	690	285	259	296
1965 to 1967	250	179	361	23	150	161	208	335	189	286	235
1960 to 1964	203	197	352	31	168	220	248	338	174	255	165
1950 to 1959	383	405	789	25	285	222	514	492	222	345	215
1949 or earlier	178	207	444	19	166	331	548	483	305	355	201
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE											
1	655	628	1 262	73	499	512	1 169	1 392	747	829	562
2	641	493	694	38	346	371	360	605	226	455	395
3 or more	131	102	117	–	79	132	98	113	47	118	61
None	39	13	330	32	26	169	329	228	155	98	94
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter occupied units[1]	**231**	**183**	**740**	**112**	**181**	**274**	**724**	**895**	**334**	**209**	**107**
Less than $40	–	–	–	–	6	–	4	–	–	15	–
$40 to $59	11	–	107	–	10	20	66	20	18	23	3
$60 to $79	–	–	100	10	5	36	178	98	73	17	–
$80 to $99	16	11	154	14	5	15	164	240	100	26	9
$100 to $149	94	46	243	53	85	75	233	330	74	97	52
$150 to $199	47	61	72	19	54	37	26	102	40	6	14
$200 to $249	10	59	6	11	5	21	–	16	–	–	10
$250 or more	11	–	–	–	6	14	–	–	–	–	–
No cash rent	42	6	58	5	5	56	53	89	29	25	19
Median	$140	$176	$97	$124	$138	$127	$90	$106	$90	$103	$134
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME											
Specified renter occupied units[1]	**231**	**183**	**740**	**112**	**181**	**274**	**724**	**895**	**334**	**209**	**107**
Less than $5,000	66	67	291	21	35	128	263	259	116	54	37
Less than 20 percent	–	–	–	–	6	–	13	4	5	–	–
20 to 24 percent	6	–	21	–	–	–	12	20	21	5	–
25 to 34 percent	5	4	39	–	4	31	36	62	27	9	5
35 percent or more	27	57	170	21	20	71	151	149	52	31	23
Not computed	28	6	61	–	5	26	51	24	11	9	9
Median	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	...	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	34.8	35.0+	35.0+
$5,000 to $9,999	118	69	254	41	90	78	252	387	129	107	50
Less than 20 percent	30	26	165	25	41	22	213	182	86	65	10
20 to 24 percent	16	–	48	10	20	15	22	86	26	22	21
25 to 34 percent	52	31	41	6	14	17	13	53	4	6	9
35 percent or more	5	12	–	–	15	5	–	27	–	–	–
Not computed	15	–	–	–	–	19	4	39	13	14	10
Median	26.1	27.7	17.1	18.6	21.0	22.5	14.4	19.7	15.6	16.8	22.4
$10,000 to $14,999	41	17	135	25	35	47	166	206	65	34	10
25 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	4	–	9	–	–	11	18	21	5	6	–
Median	12.5	...	12.3	11.9	16.9	12.5	10.8	11.9	10.7	13.2	...
$15,000 or more	6	30	60	25	21	21	43	43	24	14	10
25 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	15	5	–	–	–	10	–	–	–
Median	...	12.5	10.0–	...	...	...	10.0–	10.0–	...	...	...

[1]Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. **Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Adjacent tracts in Hampshire County, Mass.											
	Tract 8201	Tract 8202	Tract 8203	Tract 8204	Tract 8205	Tract 8206	Tract 8207	Tract 8208	Tract 8215	Tract 8225	Tract 8226	Tract 8227
All year-round housing units	**2 900**	**1 521**	**1 393**	**58**	**2 206**	**14**	**713**	**1 012**	**893**	**915**	**1 851**	**713**
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	1 453	1 231	765	5	1 080	...	339	912	705	843	1 532	656
2	703	87	53	–	205	...	39	87	121	49	233	42
3 and 4	463	86	205	–	284	...	23	6	46	15	74	10
5 to 49	281	117	327	–	637	...	300	7	21	8	6	5
50 or more	–	–	43	53	–	...	12	–	–	–	6	–
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1969 to March 1970	63	105	210	–	17	...	51	54	19	51	11	60
1965 to 1968	195	102	403	–	214	...	362	252	74	136	115	33
1960 to 1964	157	113	201	–	201	...	102	167	68	134	144	47
1950 to 1959	342	305	227	–	306	...	26	167	95	275	281	88
1940 to 1949	202	184	80	53	124	...	15	46	68	61	132	33
1939 or earlier	1 941	712	272	5	1 344	...	157	326	569	258	1 168	452
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water	1 566	474	322	58	1 344	...	104	246	496	345	638	170
Warm air furnace	421	631	711	–	555	...	64	435	248	314	703	304
Built-in electric units	134	203	299	–	241	...	534	298	81	183	177	60
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	76	22	6	–	20	...	–	–	10	18	34	15
Other means or not heated	703	191	55	–	46	...	11	33	58	55	299	164
BASEMENT												
All units with basement	2 746	1 398	974	17	2 026	...	479	897	848	841	1 617	636
One-family houses with basement	1 323	1 113	623	5	1 037	...	317	803	680	783	1 312	584
SELECTED EQUIPMENT												
With more than 1 bathroom	518	288	606	5	693	...	233	562	178	254	396	254
With public water supply	2 606	601	1 299	53	2 194	...	711	747	881	290	940	244
With public sewer	2 076	516	1 184	53	2 166	...	704	284	464	18	269	23
With air conditioning	305	294	721	5	518	...	111	205	143	181	150	6
Room unit(s)	277	289	379	5	454	...	111	184	143	172	138	–
Central system	28	5	342	–	64	...	–	21	–	9	12	6
All occupied housing units	**2 791**	**1 434**	**1 365**	**53**	**2 139**	**...**	**692**	**987**	**868**	**889**	**1 722**	**610**
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT												
1968 to March 1970	569	446	782	53	910	...	409	278	138	168	298	172
1965 to 1967	347	241	152	–	321	...	104	257	114	144	228	44
1960 to 1964	384	204	128	–	282	...	48	136	127	143	336	101
1950 to 1959	665	262	174	–	223	...	41	159	192	268	407	56
1949 or earlier	826	281	129	–	403	...	90	157	297	166	453	237
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE												
1	1 495	676	849	48	1 169	...	398	462	421	486	881	307
2	633	497	357	–	503	...	227	374	354	329	596	198
3 or more	154	168	110	5	70	...	46	138	53	43	77	40
None	509	93	49	–	397	...	21	13	40	31	168	65
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter occupied units[1]	**1 048**	**342**	**741**	**58**	**1 239**	**...**	**372**	**133**	**159**	**74**	**265**	**72**
Less than $40	29	16	26	–	–	...	6	–	–	–	–	–
$40 to $59	197	17	6	–	59	...	6	–	10	5	20	6
$60 to $79	268	–	4	16	157	...	–	5	15	9	42	5
$80 to $99	235	59	13	42	119	...	5	5	15	–	46	20
$100 to $149	231	137	173	–	437	...	104	36	92	28	92	12
$150 to $199	26	59	347	–	284	...	156	37	9	7	18	6
$200 to $249	–	12	146	–	78	...	63	16	–	5	–	–
$250 or more	–	–	19	–	56	...	27	22	–	4	–	–
No cash rent	62	42	7	–	49	...	5	12	18	16	47	23
Median	$80	$127	$171	$90	$132	...	$170	$170	$114	$116	$100	$94
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME												
Specified renter occupied units[1]	**1 048**	**342**	**741**	**58**	**1 239**		**372**	**133**	**159**	**74**	**265**	**72**
Less than $5,000	377	156	330	18	558	...	139	18	33	20	111	47
Less than 20 percent	59	5	14	–	43	...	–	–	–	5	4	11
20 to 24 percent	30	–	–	13	43	...	–	–	–	–	10	–
25 to 34 percent	83	18	–	–	44	...	–	–	–	–	6	11
35 percent or more	169	103	286	5	336	...	133	6	13	–	51	12
Not computed	36	30	30	–	92	...	6	12	–	10	40	13
Median	34.8	35.0+	35.0+	...	35.0+	...	35.0+	...	20	5	35.0+	30.5
$5,000 to $9,999	427	129	221	18	345	...	121	39	59	18	103	20
Less than 20 percent	359	61	49	18	87	...	21	11	55	18	62	4
20 to 24 percent	31	15	47	–	98	...	11	–	–	–	16	–
25 to 34 percent	11	43	79	–	102	...	84	9	–	–	10	6
35 percent or more	5	5	46	–	46	...	–	19	–	–	–	–
Not computed	21	5	–	–	12	...	5	–	4	–	15	10
Median	13.7	20.3	26.8	...	24.1	...	28.1	34.4	16.3	...	16.3	...
$10,000 to $14,999	186	48	126	17	200	...	72	60	40	31	43	–
25 percent or more	–	–	6	–	7	...	–	17	–	4	–	–
Not computed	25	20	–	–	5	...	–	–	–	6	4	–
Median	10.0–	16.5	17.5	...	14.4	...	19.0	17.5	12.4	14.8	12.0	–
$15,000 or more	58	9	64	5	136	...	40	16	27	5	8	5
25 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	4	5	–	–
Median	10.0–	...	12.9	...	11.8	...	11.7	...	...	–	...	...

[1]Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-3. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With Negro Head of Household: 1970**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population

	Total SMSA	Part in Tolland County, Conn.	Part in Hampden County, Mass.						Part in Hampshire County, Mass.			Part in Worcester County, Mass.
			Total	Chicopee	Holyoke	Spring-field	West-field	Balance	Total	North-ampton	Balance	
All occupied housing units	**6 625**	**2**	**6 583**	**244**	**303**	**5 924**	**12**	**100**	**37**	**23**	**14**	**3**
TENURE AND PLUMBING												
Owner occupied	2 085	1	2 070	28	27	1 962	4	49	12	2	10	2
With all plumbing facilities	2 062	...	2 047	28	26	1 942	...	47	12	...	10	...
Renter occupied	4 540	1	4 513	216	276	3 962	8	51	25	21	4	1
With all plumbing facilities	4 428	...	4 407	215	269	3 869	7	47	19	16	...	...
ROOMS												
1 room	85	...	79	1	3	72	–	3	6	5	1	...
2 rooms	111	...	104	3	9	86	1	5	7	6	1	...
3 and 4 rooms	1 943	...	1 937	126	156	1 614	4	37	6	6	–	...
5 and 6 rooms	3 477	...	3 464	101	123	3 197	5	38	10	6	4	...
7 rooms or more	1 009	...	999	13	12	955	2	17	8	–	8	...
Median	5.0	...	5.0	4.4	4.4	5.1	5.5	4.8	4.3	2.6	6.7	...
PERSONS												
1 person	1 258	...	1 244	5	77	1 140	3	19	13	11	2	...
2 and 3 persons	2 559	...	2 542	88	88	2 306	5	55	17	11	6	...
4 and 5 persons	1 708	...	1 700	111	69	1 502	3	15	6	1	5	...
6 persons or more	1 100	...	1 097	40	69	976	1	11	1	–	1	...
Median	3.1	...	3.1	4.0	3.2	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.0	1.6	3.2	...
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	235	...	234	–	8	224	–	2	1	–	1	...
PERSONS PER ROOM												
1.00 or less	5 868	...	5 829	194	231	5 304	12	88	34	21	13	...
1.01 to 1.50	637	...	637	45	55	528	–	9	–	–	–	...
1.51 or more	120	...	117	5	17	92	–	3	3	2	1	...
Units with all plumbing facilities – 1.01 or more	740	...	739	50	70	609	–	10	1	1	–	...
VALUE												
Specified owner occupied units[1]	**1 407**	...	**1 393**	**24**	**16**	**1 308**	...	**41**	**12**	...	**10**	...
Less than $5,000	25	...	25	–	–	24	...	1	–	...	–	...
$5,000 to $9,999	368	...	367	–	6	352	...	8	1	...	–	...
$10,000 to $14,999	549	...	547	3	4	531	...	7	2	...	1	...
$15,000 to $19,999	338	...	332	14	5	307	...	6	5	...	5	...
$20,000 to $34,999	114	...	109	7	1	89	...	11	4	...	4	...
$35,000 or more	13	...	13	–	–	5	...	8	–	...	–	...
Median	$12 500	...	$12 500	$18 600	$11 700	$12 300	...	$17 300	$18 300	...	$19 200	...
CONTRACT RENT												
Specified renter occupied units[2]	**4 362**	–	**4 336**	**87**	**271**	**3 920**	**7**	**51**	**25**	**21**	...	...
Median	$72	–	$72	$112	$61	$72	$115	$113	$76	$76	...	...

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population

	Chicopee	Holyoke	Springfield							
	Tract 8105	Tract 8114	Tract 8007	Tract 8013	Tract 8014	Tract 8015.02	Tract 8016.01	Tract 8017	Tract 8018	Tract 8019
All occupied housing units	**175**	**111**	**160**	**930**	**1 130**	**118**	**118**	**839**	**1 421**	**512**
TENURE AND PLUMBING										
Owner occupied	–	5	5	364	374	41	107	350	390	70
With all plumbing facilities	–	5	5	361	374	41	107	347	382	70
Renter occupied	175	106	155	566	756	77	11	489	1 031	442
With all plumbing facilities	175	106	152	559	749	77	11	485	1 010	424
ROOMS										
1 room	1	1	4	4	–	–	–	1	9	14
2 rooms	1	2	4	27	7	–	1	4	6	10
3 and 4 rooms	96	57	59	220	331	49	10	109	426	163
5 and 6 rooms	74	48	77	361	660	66	91	568	779	280
7 rooms or more	3	3	16	318	132	3	16	157	201	45
Median	4.4	4.4	4.7	5.3	5.0	4.7	5.3	5.5	5.0	4.9
PERSONS										
1 person	–	23	18	180	135	9	5	88	401	120
2 and 3 persons	49	33	46	326	479	57	50	318	560	191
4 and 5 persons	96	24	34	220	349	41	40	277	272	111
6 persons or more	30	31	62	204	167	11	23	156	188	90
Median	4.2	3.5	4.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.6	2.4	2.9
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	–	3	3	32	37	2	–	36	73	12
PERSONS PER ROOM										
1.00 or less	129	81	103	858	1 010	110	103	748	1 290	448
1.01 to 1.50	42	25	44	65	101	8	15	81	109	55
1.51 or more	4	5	13	7	19	–	–	10	22	9
Units with all plumbing facilities – 1.01 or more	46	30	56	70	120	8	15	89	128	63
VALUE										
Specified owner occupied units[1]	–	...	–	**257**	**243**	**41**	**104**	**171**	**226**	**33**
Less than $5,000	–	...	–	–	2	–	–	–	18	2
$5,000 to $9,999	–	...	–	111	58	6	–	28	115	16
$10,000 to $14,999	–	...	–	103	139	18	28	95	67	13
$15,000 to $19,999	–	...	–	38	40	13	58	45	23	1
$20,000 to $34,999	–	...	–	5	3	4	17	3	3	1
$35,000 or more	–	...	–	–	1	–	1	–	–	–
Median	–	...	–	$10 600	$12 200	$13 900	$16 600	$12 700	$9 200	$9 600
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter occupied units[2]	**46**	**103**	**154**	**559**	**746**	**76**	**11**	**487**	**1 019**	**440**
Median	$111	$57	$65	$80	$68	$103	$161	$81	$68	$71

[1]Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. [2]Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

Table H-4. **Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With Negro Head of Household: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population

	Total SMSA	Part in Tolland County, Conn.	Part in Hampden County, Mass.						Part in Hampshire County, Mass.			Part in Worcester County, Mass.
			Total	Chicopee	Holyoke	Spring-field	West-field	Balance	Total	North-ampton	Balance	
All occupied housing units	6 550	–	6 516	228	312	5 837	11	128	34	20	14	–
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	1 693	–	1 673	57	42	1 514	...	60	20	...	...	–
2 to 4	3 244	–	3 234	166	67	2 958	...	37	10	...	...	–
5 or more	1 613	–	1 609	5	203	1 365	...	31	4	...	...	–
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1960 to March 1970	495	–	484	54	14	362	...	49	11	...	...	–
1950 to 1959	576	–	572	90	80	386	...	16	4	...	...	–
1949 or earlier	5 479	–	5 460	84	218	5 089	...	63	19	...	...	–
SELECTED EQUIPMENT												
With air conditioning	645	–	632	34	7	531	...	53	13	...	...	–
With more than 1 bathroom	788	–	780	48	12	692	...	28	8	...	...	–
With central or built-in heating system	5 607	–	5 573	217	215	5 017	...	113	34	...	...	–
With public water supply	6 569	–	6 528	241	287	5 859	...	126	41	...	...	–
With public sewer	6 481	–	6 468	224	275	5 841	...	113	13	...	...	–
With automobile(s) available	4 079	–	4 052	246	144	3 507	...	140	27	...	...	–
1	3 222	–	3 201	165	144	2 784	...	93	21	...	...	–
2 or more	857	–	851	81	–	723	...	47	6	...	...	–
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT												
1968 to March 1970	3 223	–	3 197	209	183	2 716	...	82	26	...	...	–
1960 to 1967	2 329	–	2 322	32	93	2 191	...	6	7	...	...	–
1959 or earlier	1 056	–	1 048	5	11	965	...	59	8	...	...	–
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter occupied units[1]	4 549	–	4 535	204	292	3 960	...	68	...	...	–	–
Less than $40	14	–	14	–	–	9	...	5	...	...	–	–
$40 to $59	165	–	161	–	37	124	...	–	...	...	–	–
$60 to $79	562	–	562	–	118	433	...	11	...	...	–	–
$80 to $99	1 141	–	1 141	–	86	1 040	...	15	...	...	–	–
$100 to $149	2 041	–	2 031	74	51	1 887	...	14	...	...	–	–
$150 to $199	432	–	432	11	–	392	...	23	...	...	–	–
$200 or more	48	–	48	–	–	48	...	–	...	...	–	–
No cash rent	146	–	146	119	–	27	...	–	...	...	–	–
Median	$105	–	$105	$112	$79	$107	...	$106	...	...	–	–
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME												
BY INCOME												
Less than $10,000	3 911	–	3 902	153	237	3 444	...	57	...	...	–	–
25 percent or more	2 261	–	2 252	37	109	2 083	...	17	...	...	–	–
35 percent or more	1 530	–	1 525	11	83	1 426	...	5	...	...	–	–
Not computed	238	–	238	73	–	165	...	–	...	...	–	–
Median	30.8	–	30.8	24.3	23.7	31.8	...	22.1	...	...	–	–

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population

	Chicopee	Holyoke	Springfield							
	Tract 8105	Tract 8114	Tract 8007	Tract 8013	Tract 8014	Tract 8015.02	Tract 8016.01	Tract 8017	Tract 8018	Tract 8019
All occupied housing units	178	111	155	930	1 130	118	131	840	1 421	512
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	27	4	5	287	346	68	115	197	278	49
2 to 4	151	19	28	430	646	30	–	562	835	287
5 or more	–	88	122	213	138	20	16	81	308	176
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1960 to March 1970	29	–	102	6	24	4	36	17	88	6
1950 to 1959	80	63	7	–	37	53	90	25	40	22
1949 or earlier	69	48	46	924	1 069	61	5	798	1 293	484
SELECTED EQUIPMENT										
With air conditioning	28	–	–	83	82	23	53	120	86	35
With more than 1 bathroom	35	12	–	198	96	13	53	141	104	33
With central or built-in heating system	178	81	147	883	970	118	131	765	1 034	438
With public water supply	173	112	155	930	1 130	125	125	840	1 408	512
With public sewer	156	112	155	930	1 124	125	116	840	1 421	512
With automobile(s) available	178	74	53	655	709	100	103	626	658	274
1	130	74	44	500	580	72	49	504	579	206
2 or more	48	–	9	155	129	28	54	122	79	68
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT										
1968 to March 1970	159	91	47	375	530	61	58	408	589	332
1960 to 1967	14	21	108	377	382	39	67	377	390	168
1959 or earlier	5	–	–	178	218	25	–	55	442	12
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter occupied units[1]	178	102	155	566	746	71	...	489	1 031	442
Less than $40	–	–	5	–	–	–	...	–	–	–
$40 to $59	–	21	–	6	10	–	...	5	30	11
$60 to $79	–	38	30	30	61	8	...	18	139	51
$80 to $99	–	25	67	170	219	7	...	46	299	142
$100 to $149	59	18	47	267	385	40	...	348	487	194
$150 to $199	–	–	6	67	66	11	...	72	65	32
$200 or more	–	–	–	26	–	5	...	–	–	12
No cash rent	119	–	–	–	5	–	...	–	11	–
Median	$110	$77	$91	$109	$108	$121	...	$126	$103	$103
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME										
BY INCOME										
Less than $10,000	132	82	137	503	656	57	...	398	927	370
25 percent or more	21	40	63	280	417	39	...	216	622	206
35 percent or more	–	30	48	179	282	20	...	141	421	163
Not computed	73	–	–	20	23	–	...	25	49	18
Median	23.2	24.7	23.6	28.8	32.4	30.5	...	28.9	34.1	32.0

[1]Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-5. Characteristics of Housing Units With Household Head of Spanish Language: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language	Total SMSA	Part in Tolland County, Conn.	Part in Hampden County, Mass.					
			Total	Chicopee	Holyoke	Spring-field	West-field	Balance
All occupied housing units	**2 436**	**5**	**2 329**	**179**	**452**	**1 314**	**190**	**194**
TENURE AND PLUMBING								
Owner occupied	538	5	512	43	36	210	98	125
With all plumbing facilities	531	...	505	43	36	203	98	125
Renter occupied	1 898	–	1 817	136	416	1 104	92	69
With all plumbing facilities	1 851	–	1 770	136	407	1 075	83	69
ROOMS								
1 room	82	...	82	–	15	45	9	13
2 rooms	61	...	61	12	13	28	–	8
3 and 4 rooms	1 012	...	956	62	186	599	76	33
5 and 6 rooms	1 048	...	1 008	105	203	527	78	95
7 rooms or more	233	...	222	–	35	115	27	45
UNITS IN STRUCTURE								
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	520	...	501	62	23	218	75	123
2 to 4	726	...	659	88	92	361	84	34
5 or more	1 190	...	1 169	29	337	735	31	37
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								
1960 to March 1970	314	...	302	38	–	177	18	69
1950 to 1959	244	...	236	23	35	118	23	37
1949 or earlier	1 878	...	1 791	118	417	1 019	149	88
PERSONS								
1 person	247	...	233	13	42	135	36	7
2 and 3 persons	755	...	711	57	147	402	46	59
4 and 5 persons	905	...	867	75	175	466	49	102
6 persons or more	529	...	518	34	88	311	59	26
Median	3.9	...	4.0	4.3	3.9	3.9	4.2	4.6
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	40	...	40	–	7	33	–	–
PERSONS PER ROOM								
1.00 or less	1 894	...	1 793	141	349	995	135	173
1.01 to 1.50	398	...	392	32	90	228	35	7
1.51 or more	144	...	144	6	13	91	20	14
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	542	...	536	38	103	319	55	21
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT								
1968 to March 1970	1 581	...	1 503	112	362	875	93	61
1960 to 1967	687	...	658	67	75	373	50	93
1959 or earlier	168	...	168	–	15	66	47	40
SELECTED EQUIPMENT								
With air conditioning	291	...	265	42	19	101	33	70
With more than 1 bathroom	278	...	268	23	59	89	34	63
With central or built-in heating system	1 901	...	1 832	151	188	1 181	138	174
With public water supply	2 411	...	2 315	179	452	1 314	183	187
With public sewer	2 325	...	2 229	179	452	1 299	155	144
With automobile(s) available	1 282	...	1 209	150	187	574	129	169
1	1 036	...	970	117	171	483	111	88
2 or more	246	...	239	33	16	91	18	81
VALUE								
Specified owner occupied units[1]	**408**	...	**389**	...	...	**157**	**68**	**118**
Less than $5,000	23	...	23	...	...	9	–	6
$5,000 to $9,999	58	...	52	...	...	19	10	13
$10,000 to $14,999	92	...	92	...	...	44	19	15
$15,000 to $19,999	165	...	157	...	...	67	33	43
$20,000 to $34,999	53	...	53	...	...	18	6	29
$35,000 or more	17	...	12	...	...	–	–	12
Median	$15 800	...	$15 700	...	...	$15 500	$15 700	$17 200
GROSS RENT								
Specified renter occupied units[2]	**1 880**	–	**1 799**	**127**	**416**	**1 095**	**92**	**69**
Less than $40	21	–	21	–	7	14	–	–
$40 to $59	96	–	96	–	36	45	9	6
$60 to $79	291	–	291	8	119	145	19	–
$80 to $99	573	–	546	19	161	343	15	8
$100 to $149	741	–	723	66	93	495	35	34
$150 to $199	117	–	86	7	–	44	14	21
$200 or more	9	–	9	–	–	9	–	–
No cash rent	32	–	27	27	–	–	–	–
Median	$98	–	$97	$110	$84	$100	$102	$115
CONTRACT RENT								
Specified renter occupied units[3]	**1 880**	–	**1 799**	**127**	**416**	**1 095**	**92**	**69**
Median	$82	–	$81	$96	$66	$86	$69	$89
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME								
Less than $10,000	1 712	–	1 656	115	377	1 038	86	40
25 percent or more	916	–	879	50	175	570	44	40
35 percent or more	522	–	498	33	87	329	37	12
Not computed	71	–	71	28	9	34	–	–
Median	27.4	–	27.3	26.8	24.0	27.8	26.4	32.1

[1]Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. [2]Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more. [3]Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

Table H-5. **Characteristics of Housing Units With Household Head of Spanish Language: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language	Part in Hampshire County, Mass.			Part in Worcester County, Mass.	Holyoke	Springfield			Westfield
	Total	Northampton	Balance		Tract 8114	Tract 8007	Tract 8008	Tract 8009	Tract 8127
All occupied housing units	102	48	54	–	213	176	440	99	136
TENURE AND PLUMBING									
Owner occupied	21	7	14	–	–	12	15	6	57
With all plumbing facilities	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	57
Renter occupied	81	41	40	–	213	164	425	93	79
With all plumbing facilities	81	41	40	–	213	164	410	93	70
ROOMS									
1 room	–	–	–	–	6	8	15	–	9
2 rooms	–	–	–	–	6	–	20	–	–
3 and 4 rooms	56	19	37	–	100	50	243	43	66
5 and 6 rooms	40	29	11	–	85	100	147	50	34
7 rooms or more	6	–	6	–	16	18	15	6	27
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	14	–	14	–	–	–	16	6	27
2 to 4	67	33	34	–	30	41	128	27	78
5 or more	21	15	6	–	183	135	296	66	31
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1960 to March 1970	7	7	–	–	–	116	5	–	–
1950 to 1959	8	–	8	–	29	26	9	7	7
1949 or earlier	87	41	46	–	184	34	426	92	129
PERSONS									
1 person	14	7	7	–	18	16	44	7	33
2 and 3 persons	44	25	19	–	69	27	122	36	26
4 and 5 persons	33	16	17	–	81	68	153	21	31
6 persons or more	11	–	11	–	45	65	121	35	46
Median	3.0	2.5	3.6	–	4.1	4.9	4.1	4.0	4.1
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–
PERSONS PER ROOM									
1.00 or less	96	48	48	–	158	115	287	64	94
1.01 to 1.50	6	–	6	–	48	53	91	35	29
1.51 or more	–	–	–	–	7	8	62	–	13
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	6	–	6	–	55	61	153	35	42
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT									
1968 to March 1970	78	48	30	–	206	91	280	78	67
1960 to 1967	24	–	24	–	7	81	155	21	38
1959 or earlier	–	–	–	–	–	4	5	–	31
SELECTED EQUIPMENT									
With air conditioning	26	5	21	–	–	–	–	–	21
With more than 1 bathroom	5	–	5	–	44	–	8	7	23
With central or built-in heating system	64	25	39	–	58	176	386	73	97
With public water supply	96	48	48	–	213	176	440	99	136
With public sewer	96	48	48	–	213	168	440	99	136
With automobile(s) available	68	33	35	–	90	46	100	39	82
1	61	33	28	–	81	46	91	39	70
2 or more	7	–	7	–	9	–	9	–	12
VALUE									
Specified owner occupied units[1]									
Less than $5,000	...	–	...	–	–	–	...	...	...
$5,000 to $9,999	...	–	...	–	–	–	...	...	...
$10,000 to $14,999	...	–	...	–	–	–	...	...	...
$15,000 to $19,999	...	–	...	–	–	–	...	...	...
$20,000 to $34,999	...	–	...	–	–	–	...	...	...
$35,000 or more	...	–	...	–	–	–	...	...	...
Median	...	–	...	–	–	–	...	...	...
GROSS RENT									
Specified renter occupied units[2]	81	41	40	–	213	164	425	93	79
Less than $40	–	–	–	–	–	8	6	–	–
$40 to $59	–	–	–	–	19	–	15	–	9
$60 to $79	–	–	–	–	64	71	21	7	12
$80 to $99	27	20	7	–	96	48	158	29	9
$100 to $149	18	5	13	–	34	37	211	57	35
$150 to $199	31	16	15	–	–	–	14	–	14
$200 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No cash rent	5	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	$117	$123	$116	–	$84	$81	$102	$105	$105
CONTRACT RENT									
Specified renter occupied units[3]	81	41	40	–	213	164	425	93	79
Median	$96	$84	$111	–	$66	$66	$92	$94	$73
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME									
Less than $10,000	56	28	28	–	191	164	418	86	73
25 percent or more	37	15	22	–	126	66	276	37	37
35 percent or more	24	8	16	–	64	31	154	30	30
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	5	16	–	–
Median	31.9	...	...	–	29.9	23.2	31.1	23.8	25.7

[1]Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. [2]Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more. [3]Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

Appendix A.—AREA CLASSIFICATIONS

CENSUS TRACTS App-1
Definition of census tract App-1
Historical background App-1
Description of tracted area App-1
Comparability from census to census App-1
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS App-2

CENSUS TRACTS

Definition of census tract.—Census tracts are small areas into which large cities and adjacent areas have been divided for statistical purposes. Tract boundaries were established cooperatively by a local committee and the Bureau of the Census. Tracts were generally designed to be relatively uniform with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. The average tract has about 4,000 residents. Tract boundaries are established with the intention of being maintained over a long time so that comparisons may be made from census to census.

In the decennial censuses, the Bureau of the Census tabulates population and housing information for each census tract. The practice of local agencies to tabulate locally collected data by tracts has increased the value of census tract data in many areas.

Tracts are generally numbered in a consecutive series, with separate series for the central city and for each county. Insofar as possible, the numbers are consecutive within each city, community, township, and the like. In these tables, tracts which contain no population and no housing units are not listed. Tracts populated only by crews of vessels are identified by the tract number suffix "99."

Historical background.—The concept of census tracts was originated by the late Dr. Walter Laidlaw in New York City in 1906. He was convinced of the need for data for homogeneous subdivisions of cities as a basis for studying neighborhoods smaller than boroughs or wards. At his request, the Bureau of the Census tabulated census tract data from the 1910 census for New York and seven other cities with a population of over 500,000. Tract data were again tabulated for the same 8 cities in 1920, and in 1930 this number was increased to 18. In 1940, tract data were tabulated for 60 cities, some with adjacent tracted areas; and, beginning in 1940, housing data were added to the population data in the tract reports. In 1950, final reports were published for 64 tracted areas, many of which included statistics for two or more large cities. By 1960, the program had expanded to include reports for 180 tracted areas (of which 3 were in Puerto Rico).

Tract statistics from the 1970 census are published for 241 areas, 238 in the United States and 3 in the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico. All of these tracted areas are standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's). The goal of extending the census tract program to all SMSA's was achieved in the 1970 census except for six areas that were designated as SMSA's on the basis of the 1970 census count and had not been tracted.

Much of the credit for the growing interest in tract data belongs to the late Howard Whipple Green of Cleveland. He aroused the interest of research workers in numerous cities in the potential usefulness of tract statistics for the analysis of sociological, marketing, and administrative problems. In his capacity as Chairman of the Committee on Census Enumeration Areas of the American Statistical Association for 25 years, he accepted the responsibility for appointing a Census Tract Key Person in each area where tracts were established, for providing guidance on delineating and maintaining census tracts, and for maintaining a census tract library. These duties were assumed by the Bureau of the Census in 1955. However, the Census Bureau no longer appoints Census Tract Key Persons. They are selected by the local census tract committees.

For a further discussion of census tract data and their uses, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, **Census Tract Manual**, Fifth Edition, 1966, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

Description of tracted area.—The map included in this report identifies the boundaries of the area for which the tract statistics are presented. The map also identifies the location and number of each tract and, when appropriate, the limits of cities, townships, counties, or other subdivisions of the tracted area. Boundaries of the tracted area generally constitute a standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA). A few, however, include the SMSA plus an adjoining area outside it. These are designated as including the adjacent area, and the map covers the tracts in the adjacent area as well as those in the SMSA itself.

Comparability from census to census.—One of the principles followed in relation to census tracts is to preserve comparability from census to census. Keeping tract boundaries unchanged makes possible the study of changes

in social and economic characteristics of neighborhoods. There are, nonetheless, several situations where boundaries of individual tracts are changed. For example, it is sometimes necessary to change the boundaries of tracts to add small areas annexed to a city. Similarly, changes in tract boundaries occur when territory is detached from a city or separately incorporated. Changes may also occur in physical features that are used as tract boundaries, such as street or highway relocations. The census tract limits are changed to conform with the revised feature or to follow another nearby visible feature. Census tracts with very large increases in population are subdivided into two or more smaller tracts. On the other hand, a re-examination of the existing tract boundaries may result in modifications of boundaries to provide larger or more homogeneous units. Tables A and B, showing the comparability of tracts between 1960 and 1970, appear at the end of the Introduction.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

The Bureau of the Census recognizes 243 standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and 4 in Puerto Rico, making a total of 247 in the 1970 census. These include the 231 SMSA's as defined and named in the Bureau of the Budget publication, **Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1967**, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Since 1967, 16 SMSA's have been added, of which two were defined in January 1968 and an additional 14 were defined in February 1971 on the basis of the results of the 1970 census. Changes in SMSA boundaries or titles made after February 1971 are not recognized in this series of reports. SMSA's are defined by the Office of Management and Budget (formerly Bureau of the Budget).

Except in the New England States, a standard metropolitan statistical area is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county or counties containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In the New England States, SMSA's consist of towns and cities instead of counties. In recent years, four cities (High Point, N.C., Macon, Ga., Oklahoma City, Okla., and Sioux Falls, S. Dak.) have annexed territory which lies outside the boundaries of the SMSA. The figures shown in the tables for these cities exclude the portions which lie outside the SMSA. Each SMSA must include at least one central city, and the complete title of an SMSA identifies the central city or cities. For a detailed description of the criteria used in defining SMSA's, see the Bureau of the Budget publication cited above.

Appendix B.—DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS OF SUBJECT CHARACTERISTICS

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GENERAL

Facsimiles of the census questions and more complete definitions of the subject characteristics may be found in the 1970 Population Census PC(1)-C reports for population items and in the 1970 Housing Census HC(1)-B reports for housing items.

Certain characteristics defined here appear in both the population and the housing tables. Definitions for such characteristics are presented only once, in the section "Population Characteristics" or in the section "Housing Characteristics," depending on the nature of the subject (except for "group quarters," which appears in both sections).

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Age.—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1970, and was determined from the reply to questions on age and on month and year of birth.

Race.—Data are shown for two racial categories, white and Negro. The category "white" includes persons who indicated their race as white, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but entered Mexican, Puerto Rican, or a response suggesting Indo-European stock. The category "Negro" includes persons who indicated their race as Negro or Black, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but who had such entries as Jamaican, Trinidadian, West Indian, Haitian, and Ethiopian. All other racial categories, such as American Indian, Japanese, and Chinese, are included in the total but not shown separately. The classification by race shown for occupied housing units refers to the race of the head of the household occupying the unit.

Differences in the statistics on race in tables P-1, H-1, and H-3, containing 100-percent data, and tables P-5, P-6, and H-4, containing sample data, are due partly to the manual editing of the sample questionnaires. Many persons who reported their race as "Other" on the questionnaire also supplied a write-in entry that indicated the proper race classification should have been one of the specific race categories, e.g., white, Negro, etc. While the field edit procedures included a review of such entries on all questionnaires before the 100-percent data were tabulated, manual editing of the sample questionnaires after the 100-percent data were tabulated resulted in some further changes in classification by race.

Nativity, parentage, and country of origin.—The category "native" comprises persons born in the United

States, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico or an outlying area of the United States, or at sea. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who, although they were born in a foreign country, have at least one native American parent. The category "foreign-born" includes all persons not classified as native. The category "native of native parentage" comprises native persons both of whose parents are also natives of the United States. "Native of foreign or mixed parentage" comprises native persons one or both of whose parents are foreign born.

The category "foreign stock" includes the foreign-born population and the native population of foreign or mixed parentage. In this report, persons of foreign stock are classified according to their country of origin. Natives of foreign parentage whose parents were born in different countries are classified according to the country of birth of the father. Natives of mixed parentage are classified according to the country of birth of the foreign-born parent.

Spanish heritage.—In the census tract reports, separate tables are presented for the population of Spanish heritage, which is variously identified in the reports for different areas: in 42 States and the District of Columbia it is identified as "Persons of Spanish language"; in five Southwestern States, as "Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname"; and in the Middle Atlantic States, as "Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage." Similarly, separate housing statistics are presented for housing units in these categories, identified on the basis of the classification of the household head occupying the unit. The specific definitions involved in identifying these population groups are given below.

Spanish language.—Persons of Spanish language comprise persons of Spanish mother tongue (see definition below) and all other persons in families in which the head or wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue. A housing unit is classified as occupied by persons of Spanish language if the head or his wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue.

Spanish surname.—In five Southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) persons with Spanish surnames are identified. Separate statistics are presented, in these States, for persons of Spanish language combined with all additional persons of Spanish surname. These additional persons are shown in the category "Other persons of Spanish surname."

Puerto Rican birth or parentage.—The population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage includes persons born in Puerto Rico and persons born in the United States or an outlying area with one or both parents born in Puerto Rico. Statistics for this group are shown for areas in New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania.

Spanish mother tongue.—Mother tongue is defined as the language spoken in the person's home when he was a child.

In two tracted areas that cross State lines, Wilmington, Del.—N.J.—Md., and Texarkana, Tex.—Ark., the population of Spanish heritage in each State portion is identified, for tabulation purposes, in the manner specified above for that State, and the segments for the different States are combined to form a total for the area. The term used to describe this population in tables P-7, P-8, and H-5, however, is the term applicable in the State containing the major portion of the SMSA. Thus, for the Wilmington SMSA, the term applicable in Delaware, "Persons of Spanish language," is used; and in the Texarkana SMSA the term applicable in Texas, "Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname," is used.

Household.—A household includes all the persons who occupy a group of rooms or a single room which constitutes a housing unit (see definition of housing unit, below). The average population per household is obtained by dividing the population in households by the number of household heads.

The population per household for Negroes and persons of Spanish heritage, shown in tables P-5 and P-7, may not in all cases be a true representation of the household size for these groups. For example, some persons of a given group may be roomers or domestic employees living with household heads of a different ethnic classification.

Relationship to head of household.—Four categories of relationship to head of household are recognized in this report:

1. *Head of household.*—One person in each household is designated as the "head," that is, the person who is regarded as the head by the members of the household. However, if a married woman living with her husband was reported as the head, her husband was con-

sidered the head for the purpose of simplifying the tabulations. Two types of household heads are distinguished — the head of a family and a primary individual. A family head is a household head living with one or more persons related to him by blood, marriage, or adoption. A primary individual is a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only.

2. *Wife of head.*—A woman married to and living with a household head, including women in common-law marriages as well as women in formal marriages. In table P-1, which is based on 100-percent tabulations, the number of wives is the same as the number of "husband-wife households" and the number of "husband-wife families." In tables P-5 and P-7, which are based on a sample and are limited to a specific ethnic group, the numbers may differ, because of minor differences in the weighting of the data and because a husband and wife do not always have the same ethnic classification.
3. *Other relative of head.*—All persons related to the head of the household by blood, marriage, or adoption except "wife of head."
4. *Not related to head.*—All persons in the household not related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, lodgers, partners, resident employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

Group quarters.—Persons in living arrangements other than households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, rooming houses, military barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or, if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons.

Inmate of institution.—Inmates of institutions are persons under care or custody at the time of enumeration in homes, schools, hospitals or wards for juveniles, the physically handicapped, or the mentally handicapped; homes or hospitals for mental, tuberculosis, or other chronic disease patients; homes for unwed mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes; homes for the aged and dependent; and correctional institutions.

Family.—According to 1970 census definitions, a family consists of a household head and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption; all persons in a household who are related to the head are regarded as members of his (her) family. A "husband-wife family" is a family in which the head and his wife are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The mean size of family is derived by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families.

Own children and related children.—This report shows statistics on families by presence of "own" children and "related" children of specified ages. A child under 18 years old is defined as an "own child" if he or she is a single (never married) son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child. The number of children "living with both parents" includes stepchildren and adopted children as well as sons and daughters born to the couple. "Related children" in a family include all persons under 18 related to the head except "wife of head." The "mean number of related children" is derived by dividing the total number of related children of the specified age in families by the number of families having children of that age. In table P-1 the number of own children under 18 years of age is divided by "persons under 18 years" to obtain the "percent of total under 18 years."

Unrelated individuals.—An unrelated individual, as defined in this report, may be any of the following: a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only, a household member not related to the head, or a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

Marital status.—The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "married" consist of those who have been married only once and those who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated (living apart because of marital discord, with or without a legal separation) are classified as a subcategory of married persons. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as married, and persons whose only marriage had been annulled are classified as never married. All persons reported as never married are shown as "single" in this report.

Children ever born.—In this report, statistics on the number of children ever born are presented for women 35 to 44 years old who have ever been married. Respondents were instructed to include children born to the woman before her present marriage, children no longer living, and children away from home, as well as children born to the woman who were still living in the home.

School enrollment.—School enrollment is shown for persons 3 to 34 years old. Persons were included as enrolled in school if they reported attending a "regular" school or college at any time between February 1, 1970, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is that which may advance a person toward an elementary school certificate or high school diploma, or a college, university, or professional degree. Schooling that was not obtained in a regular school and schooling from a tutor or through correspondence courses were counted only if the credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a school in the regular school system. Persons were included as enrolled in nursery school only if the school included instruction as an important and integral phase of its program. Schooling which is generally regarded as **not** "regular" includes that given in nursery schools which simply provide custodial day care, in specialized vocational, trade, or business schools, in on-the-job training, and through correspondence courses.

Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 to 8, and high school includes grades 9 to 12. If a person was attending a junior high school, the equivalent in terms of 8 years of elementary school and 4 years of high school was recorded. In general, a "public" school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, State, or Federal government agency.

Years of school completed.—The data on years of school completed were derived from the answers to the two questions: (a) "What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school he has ever attended?" and (b) "Did he finish the highest grade (or year) he attended?" Persons whose highest grade of attendance was in a foreign school system, or in an ungraded school whose highest level of schooling was measured by "readers," or whose training was received through a tutor were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular United States school system. A person was reported as not having completed a given grade if he dropped out or failed to pass the last grade attended.

Residence in 1965.—Residence on April 1, 1965, is the usual place of residence five years before enumeration. The category "same house" includes all persons five years old and over who did not move during the five years as well as those who had moved but by 1970 had returned to their 1965 residence. The category "different house" includes persons who, on April 1, 1965, lived in the United States in a different house from the one they occupied on April 1, 1970, and for whom sufficient information concerning the 1965 residence was collected. These persons were subdivided into three groups according to their 1965 residence in or outside a standard metropolitan statistical area: "in central city of this SMSA," "in other part of this SMSA," and "outside this SMSA." The category "abroad" includes those with residence in a foreign country or outlying area of the United States in 1965.

Reference week.—The data on employment status and place of work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

Employment status.—Employed persons comprise all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work" — those who did any work at all as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work" — those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and: (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job, but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the past 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off are also included as unemployed.

The "civilian labor force" consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above. The "labor force" includes all persons in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard). All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week). Of these groups, students and inmates are shown separately in selected tables.

Place of work.—Place of work refers to the geographic location at which civilians and Armed Forces personnel not on leave carried out their occupational or job activities during the reference week. For the purposes of this report, these locations were defined with respect to the boundaries of the standard metropolitan statistical area as "inside SMSA" and "outside SMSA." Locations within the SMSA, were subdivided into the central business district of the central city, the balance of that county, or, if outside that county, the specific county of the SMSA.

The central business district (CBD) is usually the downtown retail trade area of the city. As defined by the Bureau of the Census, the CBD is an area of very high land valuation characterized by a high concentration of retail business offices, theaters, hotels, and service businesses, and with a high traffic flow. CBD's consist of one or more census tracts and have been defined only in cities with a population of 100,000 or more. In order to be counted as working in the CBD, the respondent had to give the exact address (street name and number) of his place of work. Since some respondents did not do this, the number of persons working in the CBD is usually understated by an unknown amount.

The exact address (number and street name) for the place of work was asked. Persons working at more than one job were asked to report the location of the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. Salesmen, deliverymen, and others who work in several places each week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day, if they reported to a central headquarters. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was asked to report the exact address of the place where he worked the most hours last week. If his employer operated in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number or street name could not be given, the name of the building or the name of the company for which he worked was to be entered.

Means of transportation to work.—Means of transportation to work refers to the chief means of travel or type of conveyance used in traveling to and from work on the last day the respondent worked at the address given as his or her place of work. The "chief means" referred to the means of transportation covering the greatest distance if more than one means was used in daily travel. "Worked at home" was marked by a person who worked on a farm where he lived or in an office or shop in his home.

Occupation, industry, and class of worker.—The data on these three subjects in this report are for employed persons 16 years old and over and refer to the job held during the reference week. For persons employed at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. The occupation and industry statistics presented here are based on the detailed systems developed for the 1970 census: see 1970 Census of Population, **Classified Index of Industries and Occupations**, U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C., 1971.

Income in 1969.—Information on money income received in the calendar year 1969 was requested from persons 14 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income, nonfarm net self-employment income, farm net self-employment income, Social Security or railroad retirement income, public assistance or welfare income, and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income regularly received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

"Wage or salary income" is defined as the total money earnings received for work performed as an employee at any time during the calendar year 1969. It includes wages, salary, pay from Armed Forces, commissions, tips, piece rate payments,

and cash bonuses earned. "Nonfarm net self-employment income" is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus business expenses) received from a business, professional enterprise, or partnership in which the person was engaged on his own account. "Farm net self-employment income" is defined as the net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) received from the operation of a farm by a person on his own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper.

"Social Security or railroad retirement income" includes cash receipts of Social Security pensions, survivors' benefits, permanent disability insurance payments, and special benefit payments made by the Social Security Administration (under the National old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance programs) before deductions of health insurance premiums. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included. Cash receipts from retirement, disability, and survivors' benefit payments made by the U. S. Government under the Railroad Retirement Act are also included. "Public assistance income" includes cash receipts of payments made under the following public assistance programs: aid to families with dependent children, old-age assistance, general assistance, aid to the blind, and aid to the permanently and totally disabled. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care are excluded from this item. "Income from all other sources" includes money income received from sources such as interest; dividends; net income (or loss) from property rentals; net receipts from roomers or boarders; veteran's payments; public or private pensions, periodic receipts from insurance policies or annuities; unemployment insurance benefits; workmen's compensation cash benefits; net royalties; periodic payments from estates and trust funds; alimony or child support from persons who are not members of the household; net gambling gains; nonservice scholarships and fellowships; and money received for transportation and/or subsistence by persons participating in special governmental training programs, e.g., under the Manpower Development and Training Act.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" such as food produced and consumed in the home or free living quarters; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1969, the characteristics of persons and the composition of families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1970). For most families, however, the income reported was received by persons who were members of the family throughout 1969.

The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For families and unrelated individuals the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of families and unrelated individuals, including those with no income.

The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total income of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean family income is obtained by dividing total family income by the total number of families. For the six types of income the means are based on families having those types of income.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean income values in the statistics for small areas or small subgroups of the population. Since the mean is strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, it is especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is, therefore, a better measure than the mean when the population base is small. The mean, nevertheless, is shown in this report for most small areas and small subgroups because, when weighted according to the number of cases, the means can be added to obtain summary measures for areas and groups other than those shown in this report.

Poverty status in 1969.—Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being above or below the poverty level, using the poverty index adopted by a Federal Interagency Committee in 1969. This index provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" adjusted to take into account such factors as family size, sex and age of the family head, the number of children, and farm-nonfarm residence. The poverty cutoffs for farm families have been set at 85 percent of the nonfarm levels. These income cutoffs are updated every year to reflect the changes in the Consumer Price Index. The poverty threshold for a nonfarm family of four was $3,743 in 1969. For a detailed explanation of the poverty

definition, see **Current Population Reports,** Series P-23, No. 28, "Revisions in Poverty Statistics, 1959 to 1968."

Households below the poverty level are defined as households in which the total 1969 income of the family or primary individual was below the poverty level. The incomes of persons in the household other than members of the family or the primary individual are not included when determining poverty status of a household.

The households for which poverty status is shown cannot be compared with the total number of households shown elsewhere. The former exclude those in certain types of housing units: owner-occupied units are restricted to one-family units on places of less than 10 acres and without a business on the property; and renter-occupied units exclude one-family units on places of 10 acres or more.

The "ratio of family income to poverty level" is obtained by dividing the income of a family by its corresponding poverty threshold. The "income deficit" is the difference between the total income of families and unrelated individuals below the poverty level and their respective poverty thresholds. In computing the income deficit, families reporting a net income loss are assigned zero dollars, and for such cases the income deficit is equal to the poverty threshold. The aggregate income deficit provides an estimate of the amount of money which would be required to raise the incomes of all poor families and unrelated individuals to their respective thresholds at the poverty level. The mean income deficit is the amount obtained by dividing the aggregate income deficit of a group below the poverty level by the number of families or unrelated individuals (as appropriate) in that group.

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Housing units and group quarters.—Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer, etc.). Living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a watchman lives), as well as in tents, caves, old railroad cars, etc.

A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure and which quarters have either (1) direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall or (2) complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the occupants. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or nonrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next paragraph on group quarters). For vacant units, the criteria for separateness, direct access, and complete kitchen facilities for exclusive use are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible (or to the previous occupants if this information cannot be obtained). Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing inventory, except that mobile homes, trailers, tents, etc., are included only if they are occupied.

Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for other groups containing five or more persons not related to the person in charge. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, boarding houses, military barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Year-round housing units.—Data on housing characteristics are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units which are intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because it is difficult to obtain reliable information for them. Counts of the total housing inventory, however, are given for each area presented in this report.

Occupied housing units.—A housing unit is classified as occupied if a person or group of persons is living in it at the time of enumeration or if the occupants are only temporarily absent, for example, on vacation. However, if the persons staying in the unit have their usual place of residence elsewhere the unit is classified as vacant.

Vacant housing units.—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. In addition, a vacant unit may be one which is occupied entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere.

New units not yet occupied are enumerated as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if unfit for human habitation because the roof, walls, windows, or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned.

Vacant housing units are classified in this report as either "seasonal and migratory" (i.e., intended for seasonal occupancy or held for migratory labor) or "year-round." "Seasonal" units are intended for occupancy during only certain seasons of the year. "Migratory" units are vacant units held for occupancy by migratory labor employed in farm work during the crop season. "Year-round" vacant housing units are available or intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered year-round. A unit used only occasionally throughout the year is also considered year-round.

Year-round vacant units are subdivided as follows: "for sale only"; "for rent" which also includes vacant units offered either for rent or for sale; and "other" which includes units sold or rented but not yet occupied by the new owner or renter, units held for the occasional use of the owner, and units being held off the market for other reasons.

Tenure.—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. A cooperative or condominium unit is "owner occupied" only if the owner or co-owner lives in it. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

Persons.—Persons occupying the housing unit include not only occupants related to the head of the household but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, wards, foster children and resident employees who share the living quarters of the household head. The data on "persons" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons.

Units with one or more roomers, boarders, or lodgers are shown as a separate category. Not included as "roomers, boarders, or lodgers" are foster children or wards, servants who live in, companions, and partners.

Year moved into unit.—Data on year moved into unit are based on the information reported for the head of the household. The question refers to the year of latest move. Thus, if the head moved back into a unit he had previously occupied or if he moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year he moved into his present unit was to be reported.

Complete kitchen facilities.—A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all three of the following for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit: (1) An installed sink with piped water; (2) a range or cookstove; and (3) a mechanical refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure, although they need not be in the same room. Quarters with only portable cooking equipment are not considered as having a range or cookstove. "Lacking complete kitchen facilities" means that the unit does not have all three specified kitchen facilities, or that they are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

Access.—"Access only through other living quarters" means that the occupants of a housing unit must go through someone else's living quarters to enter their own; that is, they do not have a direct entrance from the outside or through a common or public hall.

Rooms.—Rooms to be counted include whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Not counted as rooms are bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, half-rooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, unfinished attics, basements, or other space used for storage.

Persons per room.—This is computed by dividing the number of persons in the unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown, therefore, refer to the number of housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Year structure built.—Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.

Units in structure.—In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented in terms of the number of housing units in structures of specified size, not in

terms of the number of residential structures.

A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof.

Basement.—Statistics on basements are presented in terms of the number of housing units located in structures built with a basement, and are separately tabulated for one-family houses with basements. A structure has a basement if there is enclosed space in which persons can walk upright under all or part of the building.

Plumbing facilities.—The category "with all plumbing facilities" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, as well as a flush toilet and a bathtub or shower inside the structure for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking some or all plumbing" means that the unit does not have all three specified plumbing facilities (hot and cold piped water, as well as flush toilet and bathtub or shower inside the structure), or that the toilet or bathing facilities are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

Selected equipment.—Statistics are presented for the number of housing units with the following selected equipment.

With more than one bathroom.—A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water. A partial or half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub (or shower), but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. A housing unit "with more than one bathroom" has, in addition to one complete bathroom, one or more partial or complete bathrooms.

With public water supply.—A public system refers to a common source supplying running water to six or more housing units. The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, or private water company, or it may be obtained from a well which supplied six or more housing units.

With public sewer.—A "public sewer" is connected to a city, county, sanitary district, neighborhood, or subdivision sewer system. It may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks are also classified as public sewers.

With air conditioning.—Air conditioning is the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. A central system is a central installation which air-conditions the entire housing unit. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room.

Heating equipment.—The list of heating equipment refers to the type of heating equipment and not to the fuel used. "Steam or hot water" refers to a central heating system in which heat from steam or hot water is delivered through radiators or other outlets. "Warm air furnace" refers to a central system which provides warm air through ducts leading to various rooms; central heat pumps are included in this category. "Built-in electric units" are permanently installed in the floors, walls or ceilings. A "floor, wall, or pipeless furnace" delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed. "Other means" includes room heaters with or without flue, fireplaces, stoves, and portable heaters of all types.

A housing unit "With central or built-in heating system" contains a steam or hot water system, a warm-air furnace, built-in electric units, or a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.

Automobiles available.—Statistics on automobiles available represent the number of passenger automobiles, including station wagons, which are owned or regularly used by any member of the household and which are ordinarily kept at home. Taxicabs, pickups, or larger trucks were not to be counted.

Value.—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for if it were for sale. The term "specified owner-occupied units" means that the value data are limited to owner-occupied one-family houses on less than ten acres, without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. Owner-occupied cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded from the value tabulations.

Mean value.—Mean value is the sum of the individual values reported, divided by the number of owner-occupied units for which value is shown. For purposes of computation, the mid-

points of the intervals were used, except that a mean value of $3,500 was assigned to housing units in the interval "less than $5,000" and a mean of $60,000 was assigned to units in the interval "$50,000 or more."

Contract rent.—Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, even if the furnishings, utilities, or services are included. The term "specified renter-occupied units" means that the contract rent data exclude one-family houses on ten acres or more. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "no cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

Gross rent.—Monthly gross rent is the summation of contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (water, electricity, gas) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.), if these items are paid for by the renter, in addition to rent. Thus, gross rent is intended to eliminate individual differences which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of heat and utilities as part of the rental payment.

Mean gross rent.—Mean gross rent is the sum of the individual rental amounts divided by the number of renter-occupied units, excluding one-family houses on ten acres or more.

Gross rent as percentage of income.—The yearly gross rent (monthly gross rent multiplied by 12) is expressed as a percentage of the total income in 1969 of the family or primary individual. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash is paid and units occupied by families or primary individuals who reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "not computed."

Appendix C.—ACCURACY OF THE DATA

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SOURCES OF ERROR

Human and mechanical errors occur in any mass statistical operation such as a decennial census. Errors during the data collection phase can include failure to obtain required information from respondents, obtaining incorrect or inconsistent information, and recording information in the wrong place or incorrectly. Errors can also occur during the field review of the enumerator's work, the clerical handling of the questionnaires, and the various stages of the electronic processing of the material. Careful efforts are made in every census to keep the errors in each step at an acceptably low level. Quality control and check measures are utilized throughout the census operation.

In the manual editing and coding operation, a sample of the work of each coder was verified, and a coder who showed consistently high error rates was retrained. A coder who still did not produce work of acceptable quality after retraining was removed from the coding operation. In addition, provision was made for correction of any work units for which the error rate exceeded a maximum level. Information on error rates will be given in later publications.

As was done for the 1950 and 1960 censuses, evaluative material on many aspects of the 1970 census will be published as soon as the appropriate data are accumulated and analyzed. A major concern in the evaluation work is to ascertain, insofar as possible, the degree of completeness of the count of both population and housing units.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the Nation's population and housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for completeness by a census clerk or enumerator, and a followup was made for missing information. The major review occurred in the central processing office, where the editing and coding operation provided an opportunity to correct obvious errors in the respondents' entries for those items which required manual processing. In coding relationship to household head, for example, the clerk made use of written entries, which the computer is not able to read, in determining the correct entry where the machine readable item was blank or contained conflicting information. For a few of the items, the respondents' entries were reviewed for reasonableness or consistency on the basis of other information on the questionnaire. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in mechanical editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or merely spurious marks. If the questionnaire contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status), or for at least two relevant sample characteristics, the inference was made that the marks represented a person. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning was unable to distinguish between a name and any other entry in the name space.

If any characteristics for a person or housing unit were missing, they were, in most cases, supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often where an entry for a given item was lacking or where the information reported for a person or housing unit on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person or housing unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

For housing data, the assignment was based on related information reported for the housing unit or on information reported for a similar unit in the immediate neighborhood. For example, if tenure for an occupied unit was omitted but a rental amount was reported, the computer automatically edited tenure to "rented for cash rent." The technique may also be illustrated by the procedure used in the assignment for unknown age. The computer stored reported ages of persons by sex, race, household relationship, and marital status. Each stored age was retained in the computer only until a person having the same set of characteristics, and with age reported was processed through the computer in the edit operation; this stored age was assigned to the next person whose age was

unknown and who otherwise had the same set of specified characteristics.

The editing process also includes another type of correction; namely, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person. When there was indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for any person, a previously processed household was selected as a substitute and the full set of characteristics for each substitute person was duplicated.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

The extent of allocation for States, counties, and other areas will be shown in the allocation tables in chapters B and C of the 1970 Census of Population Volume I, **Characteristics of the Population**, and chapters A and B of Census of Housing Volume I, **Characteristics for States, Cities, and Counties.**

SAMPLE DESIGN

For persons living in housing units at the time of the 1970 census, the housing unit, including all its occupants, was the sampling unit; for persons in group quarters identified in advance of the census, it was the person. In nonmail areas, the enumerator canvassed his assigned area and listed all housing units in an address register sequentially in the order in which he first visited the units whether or not he completed the interview. Every fifth line of the address register was designated as a sample line, and the housing units listed on these lines were included in the sample. Each enumerator was given a random line on which he was to start listing and the order of canvassing was indicated in advance, although the instructions allowed some latitude in the order of visiting addresses. In mail areas, the list of housing units was prepared prior to Census Day either by employing commercial mailing lists corrected through the cooperation of the post office or by listing the units in a process similar to that used in nonmail areas. As in other areas, every fifth housing unit of these lists was designated to be in the sample. In group quarters, all persons were listed and every fifth person was selected for the sample.

TABLE C. **Sample Rate for Subjects Included in This Report**

[Subjects marked with an asterisk (*) were tabulated on a 100% basis for tables P-1, H-1, and H-3. All subjects shown in the tables for persons of Spanish heritage (P-7, P-8, and H-5) were tabulated on a 15% basis. The subjects covered in the remaining tables (P-2 to P-6, H-2, and H-4) were tabulated according to the sample rates shown below]

Population subjects	Sample rate (percent)
*Sex	20
*Race	20
*Age	20
*Household relationship	20
*Family composition	20
*Marital status	—
Children ever born	20
Country of origin	15
Nativity and parentage	15
School enrollment	15
Years of school completed	20
Residence in 1965	15
Employment status	20
Place of work	15
Means of transportation to work	15
Occupation	20
Industry	20
Class of worker	20
Income	20
Poverty status	20

Housing subjects	Sample rate (percent)
*All year-round housing units	20
*Occupied housing units: table H-2	15
table H-4	20
*Cooperative or condominium	—
*Vacancy status	—
*Tenure of housing unit	—
Year moved into unit	15
*Number of rooms	—
*Size of household (persons)	—
*Persons per room	—
*Plumbing facilities	—
Bathrooms	15
Source of water	15
Sewage disposal	15
*Complete kitchen facilities	—
*Access	—
Units in structure	20
Year structure built	20
Basement	20
Heating equipment	20
Air conditioning	15
Automobiles available	15
*Value	—
*Contract rent	—
Gross rent	20

This 20-percent sample was subdivided into a 15-percent and a 5-percent sample by designating every fourth 20-percent sample unit as a member of the 5-percent sample. The remaining sample units became the 15-percent sample. Two types of sample questionnaires were used, one for the 5-percent and one for the 15-percent sample units. Some questions were included on both the 5-percent and 15-percent sample forms and therefore appear for a sample of 20 percent of the units in the census. Other items appeared on either the 15-percent or the 5-percent questionnaires. The sample rates for the various items appearing in this report are shown in table C.

Although the sampling procedure did not automatically insure an exact 20-percent sample of persons or housing units in each locality, the sample design was unbiased if carried through according to instructions; generally for large areas the deviation from 20 percent was found to be quite small. Biases may have arisen when the enumerator failed to follow his listing and sampling instructions exactly. Quality control procedures were used throughout the census process, however, and where there was clear evidence that the sampling procedures were not properly followed, the work was returned to the field for resampling. No attempt at sampling was made for the relatively small numbers of persons and housing units (in most States, less than one percent) added to the enumeration from the post-census post office check, the various supplemental forms, and the special check of vacant units. The ratio estimation procedure described below adjusts the sample data to reflect these classes of population and housing units.

RATIO ESTIMATION

The statistics based on 1970 census sample data are estimates made through the use of ratio estimation procedures, applied separately for the 15- and 20-percent samples. The first step in carrying through the ratio estimates was to establish the areas within which separate ratios were to be prepared. These are referred to as "weighting areas." A single set of weighting areas, containing a minimum population size of 2,500, was defined for use with the 15- and 20-percent samples. Weighting areas were established by mechanical operation on the computer and were defined to conform, as nearly as possible, to areas for which tabulations are produced. In general, sample estimates for a tract may be expected to agree with complete counts whenever the tract was a weighting area. However, tracts were not weighting areas whenever the population was less than 2,500 persons, where the tract was a part of more than one county subdivision or place, or where the Census procedure was not the same in all parts of the tract. In these situations, part of a tract may have been combined with other partial or complete tracts to make up a weighting area and sample estimates for an individual tract in the combination may not agree with complete counts for the tract.

Separate ratio estimation processes were used for persons and for housing units. The ratio estimation process for persons operated in three stages. The first stage employed 19 household-type groups (the first of which was empty by definition). The second stage used two groups, head of household and not head of household, and the third stage used 24 age-sex-race groups.

Group	STAGE I
	Male Head With Own Children Under 18
1	1-person household
2	2-person household
3	3-person household
.	.
.	.
6	6-or-more-person household
	Male Head Without Own Children Under 18
7-12	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
	Female Head
13-18	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
19	*Group Quarters Persons*
	STAGE II
20	*Head of Household*
21	*Not Head of Household (including persons in group quarters)*
	STAGE III
	Male Negro
22	Age under 5 years
23	5-13
24	14-24
25	25-44
26	45-64
27	65 and older
	Male, Not Negro
28-33	Same age groups as for Male Negro
	Female Negro
34-39	Same age groups as for Male Negro
	Female, Not Negro
40-45	Same age groups as for Male Negro

The ratio estimation process for housing operated in two stages for occupied housing units, and in one stage for vacant units. The first stage for occupied units employed 18 household-type groups (the first of which was empty by definition); the second stage for occupied units used four groups: owner and renter occupied units, by race. The single stage for vacant units employed three groups: year-round vacant for sale, year-round vacant for rent, and other vacant.

Occupied housing units:

Group	STAGE I
	Male Head With Own Children Under 18
1	1-person household
2	2-person household
3	3-person household
.	.
.	.
6	6-or-more-person household
	Male Head Without Own Children Under 18
7-12	1-person to 6-or-more person households
	Female Head
13-18	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
	STAGE II
	Owner Occupied
19	Negro
20	Not Negro
	Renter Occupied
21	Negro
22	Not Negro

Vacant housing units:

Group	STAGE I
23	Year-round vacant for sale
24	Year-round vacant for rent
25	Other vacant

At each stage, for each of the groups, the ratio of the complete count to the weighted sample count in the group was computed and applied to the weight of each sample person or housing unit in the group. For population, this operation was performed for each of the 19 groups in the first stage, then for the two groups in the second stage and finally for the 24 groups in the third stage. For occupied housing units this was performed first for the 18 groups in the first stage and then for the 4 groups in the second stage.

As a rule, the weighted sample counts within each of the groups in the final stage should agree with the complete counts for the weighting areas. Close, although not exact, consistency can be expected for the groups in the preceding stages. There are some exceptions to this general rule, however. As indicated above, there may be differences between the complete counts and sample estimates when the tabulation area is not made up of whole weighting areas. As a result, sample estimates at the tract level may not agree with complete counts when the tract did not form a weighting area. Generally, for 15- and 20-percent items, there may be such a difference whenever the population in the tract is less than 2,500 people. Furthermore, in order to increase the reliability, a separate ratio was not computed in a ratio estimation group whenever certain criteria pertaining to the complete counts and the magnitude of the weight were not met. For example, for the 15- and 20-percent population sample the complete count of persons in a group had to exceed 85 persons and the ratio of the complete count to the unweighted sample count could not exceed 20. Where these criteria were not met, groups were combined in a specific order until the conditions were met. Where this occurred, consistency between the weighted sample and the complete counts would apply as indicated above for the combined group but not necessarily for each of the groups in the combination.

Each sample person or housing unit was assigned an integral weight to avoid the complications involved in rounding in the final tables. If, for example, the final weight for a group was 5.2, one-fifth of the persons or housing units in the group (selected at random) were assigned a weight of 6 and the remaining four-fifths a weight of 5.

The estimates realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted had the persons and housing units been stratified into the groups before sampling. The net effect is a reduction in both the sampling error and possible bias of most statistics below what would be obtained by weighting the results of the sample by a uniform factor (e.g., by weighting the 20-percent sample results by a uniform factor of 5). The reduction in sampling error will be trivial for some items and substantial for others. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that estimates for this sample are, in general, consistent with the complete count for the groups used in the estimation procedure. A more complete discussion of the technical aspects of these ratio estimates will be presented in a separate report.

SAMPLING VARIABILITY

The estimates from sample tabulations are subject to sampling variability. The standard errors of these estimates can be approximated by using the data in tables D through F. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the difference (due to sampling variability) between the sample estimate and the figure that would have been obtained from a complete count of the population is less than the standard error. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the difference is less than twice the standard error and about 99 out of 100 that it is less than 2½ times the standard error. The amount by which the estimated standard error must be multiplied to obtain other odds deemed more appropriate can be found in most statistical textbooks. The sampling errors may be obtained by using the factors shown in table F in conjunction with table D for absolute numbers and in conjunction with table E for percentages. In addition to sampling errors, these tables reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not of bias arising in the collection, processing and estimation steps, nor of the correlated errors enumerators introduce; estimates of the magnitude of some of these factors in the total error are being evaluated and will be published at a later date.

Table D shows approximate standard errors of estimated numbers for most statistics based on the 20-percent sample. In determining the figures for this table, some aspects of the sample design, the estimation process, and the population of the area over which the data have been compiled are ignored. Table E shows standard errors of most percentages based on the 20-percent sample. Linear interpolation in tables D and E will provide approximate results that are satisfactory for most purposes. Table F provides a factor by which the standard errors shown in tables D or E should be multiplied to adjust for the combined effect of the sample size (i.e., whether a 20-percent or 15-percent sample) the sample design and the estimation procedure.

To estimate the standard error for a given characteristic based on the 15-percent sample, or for a more precise estimate for the 20-percent sample, locate in table F the factor applying to the characteristic and sample size used to tabulate the data and multiply this factor by the standard error found in table D or E. If the estimate is not identified in table F, use the factor shown for "all other." Where data are shown as cross-classifications of two characteristics, locate and use the larger factor. Similarly, if an item collected on a 20-percent basis has been tabulated for the 15-percent sample, use the factor appropriate for the 15-percent sample.

The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the three following situations:

1. For a difference between the sample figure and one based on a complete count (e.g., arising from comparisons between 1970 sample statistics and complete-count statistics for 1960 or 1950), the standard error is identical with the standard error of the 1970 estimate alone.
2. For a difference between two sample figures (that is, one from 1970 and the other from 1960, or both from the same census year), the standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the squares of the standard errors of each estimate considered separately. This formula will represent the actual standard error quite accurately for the difference between estimates of the same characteristic in two different areas, or for the difference between separate and uncorrelated characteristics in the same area. If, however, there is a high positive correlation between the two characteristics, the formula will overestimate the true standard error. The approximate standard error for the 1970 sample figure is derived directly from tables D through F. The standard error of a 25-percent 1960 sample figure may be obtained from the relevant 1960 census report or an approximate value may be obtained by multiplying the appropriate value in table D or E by 0.9.
3. For a difference between two sample estimates, one of which represents a subclass of the other, the tables can be used directly, with the difference considered as the sample estimate.

The sampling variability of the medians presented in certain tables (median years of school completed, median rent, etc.) depends on the size of the base and on the distribution on which the median is based. An approximate method for measuring the reliability of an estimated median is to determine an interval about the estimated median such that there is a stated degree of confidence the true median lies

within the interval. As the first step in estimating the upper and lower limits of the interval (that is, the confidence limits) about the median, compute one-half the number on which the median is based (designated N/2). From table D, following the method outlined in other parts of this section, compute the standard error of an estimated number equal to N/2. Subtract this standard error from N/2. Cumulate the frequencies (in the table on which the median is based) until the total first exceeds the difference between N/2 and its standard error and by linear interpolation obtain a value corresponding to this number. In a corresponding manner, add the standard error to N/2, cumulate the frequencies in the table, and obtain a value in the table on which the median is based corresponding to the sum of N/2 and its standard error. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the median would lie between these two values. The range for 19 chances out of 20 and for 99 in 100 can be computed in a similar manner by multiplying the standard error by the appropriate factors before subtracting from and adding to one-half the number reporting the characteristic. Interpolation to obtain the values corresponding to these numbers gives the confidence limits for the median.

The sampling variability of a mean, such as the number of children ever born per 1,000 women or mean income, presented in certain tables, depends on the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design, (for example, the use of households as the sampling unit), and the use of ratio estimates.

An approximation to the variability of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the standard deviation of the distribution on which the mean is based; divide this figure by the square root of one-fifth of the total units in the distribution; multiply this quotient by the factor from table F appropriate to the statistic and the actual sample rate on which the mean is based. If the distribution is not published in the detailed tables, calculate the standard deviation from a comparable distribution for a larger area or for a similar population group; divide by the square root of one-fifth of the units on which the mean of interest is based; multiply the quotient by the factor from table F.

TABLE D. **Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Number Based on 20-Percent Sample (Range of 2 chances out of 3)**

Estimated number (persons or housing units)	Standard error	Estimated number (persons or housing units)	Standard error
50	15	1,000	60
100	20	2,500	85
250	30	5,000	100
500	45		

TABLE E. **Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Percentage Based on 20-Percent Sample (Range of 2 chances out of 3)**

Estimated percentage	Base of percentage (persons or housing units)					
	500	1,000	2,500	5,000	10,000	15,000
2 or 98	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
5 or 95	2.0	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4
10 or 90	2.7	1.9	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.5
25 or 75	3.9	2.7	1.7	1.2	0.9	0.7
50	4.5	3.2	2.0	1.4	1.0	0.8

TABLE F. **Factor to be Applied to Standard Errors**

[Subjects marked with an asterisk were tabulated on a 100% basis for tables P-1, H-1, and H-3. Standard errors are not applicable to these tables]

Population subjects[1]	Sample rate (percent)	Factor	Housing subjects[1]	Sample rate (percent)	Factor
*Race	20	1.6	*Tenure	20	0.2
*Age	20	0.8	*Rooms	20	1.0
*Household relationship	20	0.5	*Persons per room	20	0.4
*Family composition	20	0.6	*Value	20	1.0
Country of origin (including Spanish heritage subjects)	15	1.6	Units in structure	20	0.8
Nativity and parentage	15	1.7	Year structure built	20	0.9
School enrollment	15	1.0	Heating equipment	20	0.8
Years of school completed	20	1.0	Basement	20	0.9
Residence in 1965	15	2.0	Source of water	15	1.0
Employment status	20	0.8	Sewage disposal	15	1.0
Place of work	15	1.3	Air conditioning	15	1.1
Means of transportation to work	15	1.3	Year moved into unit	15	1.1
Occupation	20	1.1	Gross rent	20	0.9
Industry	20	1.1	All other—20 percent	20	1.0
Class of worker	20	1.1	—15 percent	15	1.2
Income—persons	20	1.0			
—families	20	1.0			
Poverty status—persons	20	1.9			
—families	20	1.0			
All other—20 percent	20	1.0			
—15 percent	15	1.2			

[1] Tabulations of data for persons of Spanish heritage are based on the 15-percent sample. For subjects shown in this table as based on the 20-percent sample, the factor for persons of Spanish heritage is obtained by multiplying the appropriate factor in this table by 1.2. For subjects shown as based on the 15-percent sample, the factor in this table can be used directly.

Appendix D.—PUBLICATION AND COMPUTER SUMMARY TAPE PROGRAM

The results of the 1970 Census of Population and Housing are being issued in the form of printed reports, microfiche copies of the printed reports, computer summary tapes, computer printouts, and microfilm. Listed below are short descriptions of the final report series and computer tapes, as currently planned. More detailed information on this program can be obtained by writing to the Publications Distribution Section, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Population Census Reports

Volume I.
CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION
This volume will consist of 58 "parts"—number 1 for the United States, numbers 2 through 52 for the 50 States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order, and numbers 53 through 58 for Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Canal Zone, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, respectively. Each part, which will be a separate clothbound book, will contain four chapters designated as A, B, C, and D. Each chapter (for each of the 58 areas) will first be issued as an individual paperbound report in four series designated as PC(1)-A, B, C, and D, respectively. The 58 PC(1)-A reports will be specially assembled and issued in a clothbound book, designated as Part A.

- Series PC(1)-A.
  NUMBER OF INHABITANTS.

Final official population counts are presented for States, counties by urban and rural residence, standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), urbanized areas, county subdivisions, all incorporated places, and unincorporated places of 1,000 inhabitants or more.

- Series PC(1)-B.
  GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics on age, sex, race, marital status, and relationship to head of household are presented for States, counties by urban and rural residence, SMSA's, urbanized areas, county subdivisions, and places of 1,000 inhabitants or more.

- Series PC(1)-C.
  GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics are presented on nativity and parentage, State or country of birth, Spanish origin, mother tongue, residence 5 years ago, year moved into present house, school enrollment (public or private), years of school completed, vocational training, number of children ever born, family composition, disability, veteran status, employment status, place of work, means of transportation to work, occupation group, industry group, class of worker, and income (by type) in 1969 of families and individuals. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States, counties (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, and places of 2,500 inhabitants or more.

- Series PC(1)-D.
  DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

These reports will cover most of the subjects shown in Series PC(1)-C, above, presenting the data in considerable detail and cross-classified by age, race, and other characteristics. Each subject will be shown for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, and large cities.

Volume II.
SUBJECT REPORTS
Each report in this volume, also designated as Series PC(2), will concentrate on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-relationships will generally be provided on a national and regional level; in some reports, data for States or SMSA's will also be shown. Among the characteristics to be covered are national origin and race, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, unemployment, occupation, industry, and income.

Housing Census Reports

Volume I.
HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS FOR STATES, CITIES, AND COUNTIES
This volume will consist of 58 "parts"—number 1 for the United States, numbers 2 through 52 for the 50 States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order, and numbers 53 through 58 for Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Canal Zone, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, respectively. Each part, which will be a separate clothbound book, will contain two chapters designated as A and B. Each chapter (for each of the 58 areas) will first be issued as an individual paperbound report in two series designated as HC(1)-A and B, respectively.

- Series HC(1)-A.
  GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics on tenure, kitchen facilities, plumbing facilities, number of rooms, persons per room, units in structure, mobile home, telephone, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are presented for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban and rural residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, places of 1,000 inhabitants or more, and counties.

- Series HC(1)-B.
  DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics are presented on a more detailed basis for the subjects included in the Series HC(1)-A reports, as well as on such additional subjects as year moved into unit, year structure built, basement, heating equipment, fuels, air conditioning, water and sewage, appliances, gross rent, and ownership of second home. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, and counties (by rural and rural-farm residence).

Volume II.
METROPOLITAN HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS
These reports, also designated as Series HC(2), will cover most of the 1970 census housing subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. There will be one report for each SMSA, presenting data for the SMSA and its central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, as well as a national summary report.

Volume III.
BLOCK STATISTICS
One report, under the designation Series HC(3), is issued for each urbanized area showing data for individual blocks on selected housing and population subjects. The series also includes reports for the communities outside urbanized areas which have contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics from the 1970 census.

Volume IV.
COMPONENTS OF INVENTORY CHANGE
This volume will contain data on the disposition of the 1960 inventory and the source of the 1970 inventory, such as new construction, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses. Cross-tabulations of 1970 and 1960 characteristics for units that have not changed and characteristics of the present and previous residence of recent movers will also be provided. Statistics will be shown for 15 selected SMSA's and for the United States and regions.

Volume V.
RESIDENTIAL FINANCE
This volume will present data regarding the financing of privately owned nonfarm residential properties. Statistics will be shown on amount of outstanding mortgage debt, manner of acquisition of property, homeowner expenses, and other owner, property, and mortgage characteristics for the United States and regions.

Volume VI.
ESTIMATES OF "SUBSTANDARD" HOUSING
This volume will present counts of "substandard" housing units for counties and cities, based on the number of units lacking plumbing facilities combined with estimates of units with all plumbing facilities but in "dilapidated" condition.

Volume VII.
SUBJECT REPORTS
Each report in this volume will concentrate on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-classifications will generally be provided on a national and regional level; in some reports, data for States or SMSA's may also be shown. Among the subjects to be covered are housing charactristics by household composition, housing of minority groups and senior citizens, and households in mobile homes.

Joint Population-Housing Reports

Series PHC(1).
CENSUS TRACT REPORTS
This series contains one report for each SMSA, showing data for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1970 census.

Series PHC(2).
GENERAL DEMOGRAPHIC TRENDS FOR METROPOLITAN AREAS, 1960 to 1970
This series consists of one report for each State and the District of Columbia, as well as a national summary report, presenting statistics for the State and for SMSA's and their central cities and constituent counties. Comparative 1960 and 1970 data are shown on population counts by age and race and on such housing subjects as tenure, plumbing facilities, value, and contract rent.

Series PHC(3).
EMPLOYMENT PROFILES OF SELECTED LOW-INCOME AREAS
This series will consist of approximately 70 reports, each presenting statistics on the social and economic characteristics of the residents of a particular low-income area. The data relate to low-income neighborhoods in 54 cities and seven rural poverty areas. Each report will provide statistics on employment and unemployment, education, vocational training, availability for work, job history, and income, as well as on value or rent and number of rooms in the housing unit.

Additional Reports

Series PHC(E).
EVALUATION REPORTS
This open series will present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1970 census program, and relating to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

Series PHC(R).
PROCEDURAL REPORTS
This open series presents information on various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1970 census, and will include a comprehensive procedural history of the 1970 census. The first report issued focuses on the forms and procedures used in the data collection phase of the census.

Computer Summary Tapes

The major portion of the results of the 1970 census will be produced in a set of six tabulation counts. To help meet the needs of census users, these counts are being designed to provide data with much greater subject and geographic detail than it is feasible or desirable to publish in printed reports. The data so tabulated will generally be available—subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality—on magnetic computer tape, printouts, and microfilm, at the cost of preparing the copy.

First Count—source of the PC(1)-A reports; contains about 400 cells of data on the subjects covered in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A reports and tabulated for each of the approximately 250,000 enumeration districts in the United States.

Second Count—source of the PC(1)-B, HC(1)-A, and part of the PHC(1) reports; contains about 3,500 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for the approximately 35,000 tracts and 35,000 county subdivisions in the United States.

Third Count—source of the HC(3) reports; contains about 250 cells of data on the subjects covered in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A reports and tabulated for approximately 1,500,000 blocks in the United States.

Fourth Count—source of the PC(1)-C, HC (1)-B, and part of the PHC(1) reports; contains about 13,000 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for the approximately 35,000 tracts and 35,000 county subdivisions in the United States; also contains about 30,000 cells of data for each county.

Fifth Count—will contain approximately 800 cells of population and housing data for 5-digit ZIP code areas in SMSA's and 3-digit ZIP code areas outside SMSA's; the ZIP code data will be available only on tape.

Sixth Count—source of the PC(1)-D and HC(2) reports; will contain about 260,000 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for States, SMSA's, and large cities.

The tapes will generally be organized on a State basis. To use the First Count and Third Count tapes, it will be necessary to purchase the appropriate enumeration district and block maps.

The term "cells" used herein to indicate the scope of subject content of the several counts refers to each figure or statistic in the tabulation for a specific geographic area. For example, in the Third Count, there are six cells for a cross-classification of race by sex: three categories of race (white, Negro, other race) by two categories of sex (male, female).

In addition to the above-mentioned summary tapes, the Census Bureau will make available for purchase certain sample tape files containing population and housing characteristics as shown on individual census records. These files will contain no names or addresses, and the geograhic identification will be sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality. There will be six files, each containing a 1-percent national sample of persons and housing units. Three of the files will be drawn from the population covered by the census 15-percent sample and three from the population in the census 5-percent sample. Each of these three files will provide a different type of geographic information: One will identify individual large SMSA's and, for the rest of the country, groups of counties; the second will identify individual States and, where they are sufficiently large, will provide urban-rural and metropolitan-nonmetropolitan detail; and the third will identify State groups and size of place, with each individual record showing selected characteristics of the person's neighborhood.