

UNITED STATES  
DEPARTMENT OF  
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BUREAU OF ECONOMIC  
ANALYSIS AND STATISTICS

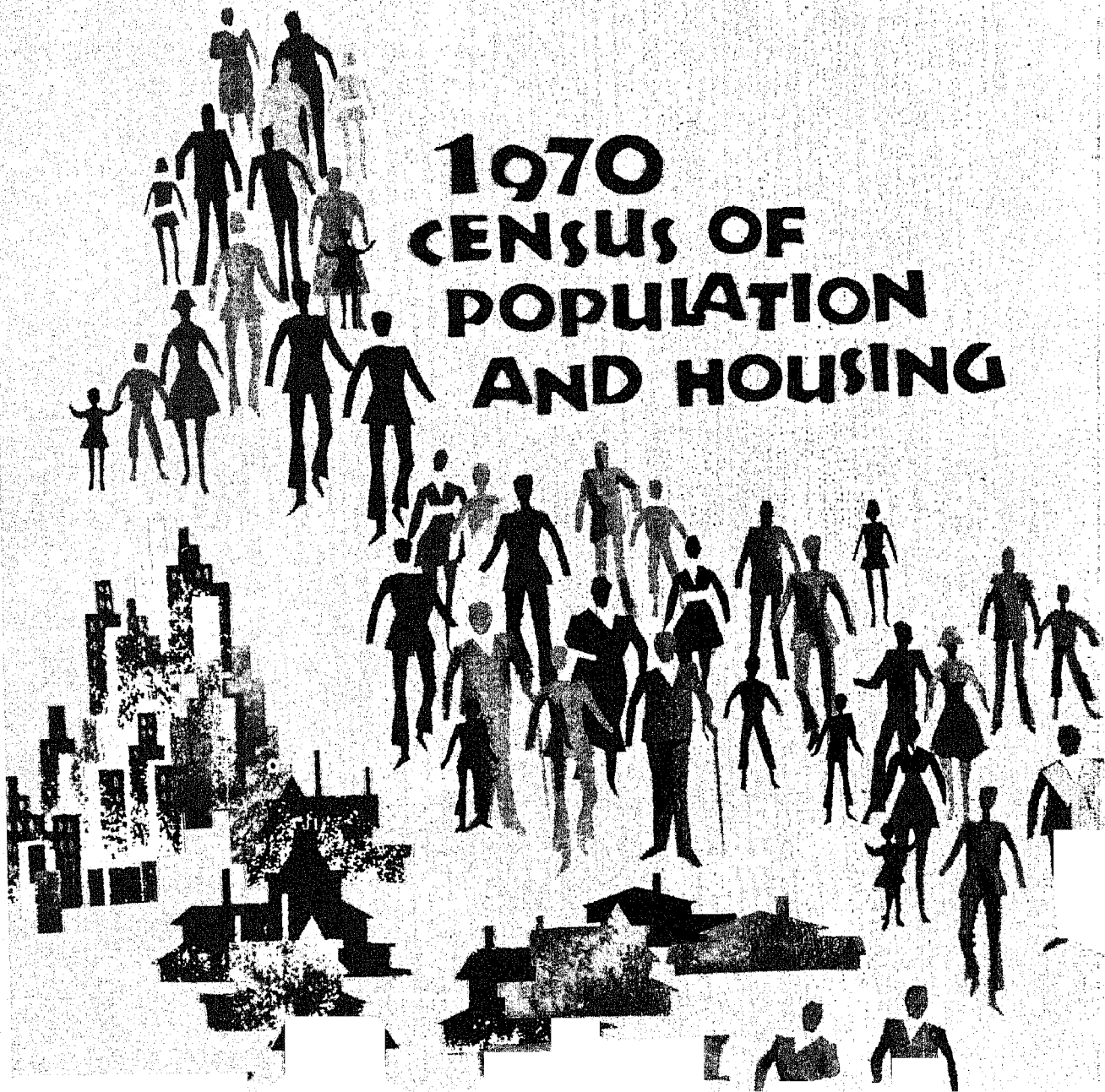


# Census Tracts

TACOMA, WASH.  
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

PHC(1)-210

## 1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF  
COMMERCE  
BUREAU OF  
THE CENSUS

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# 1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING

## Census Tracts

TACOMA, WASH.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN  
STATISTICAL AREA

Issued February 1972

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Maps identifying the tracts covered herein are included in or  
accompany this report

## LIST OF PHC(1) CENSUS TRACT REPORTS

The reports listed below are for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas. An asterisk (\*) indicates that the report includes data for tracts in selected areas adjacent to the SMSA.

Report number	Area	Report number	Area	Report number	Area
1	Abilene, Tex.	41	Charlotte, N.C.*	81	Great Falls, Mont.
2	Akron, Ohio	42	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.	82	Green Bay, Wis.
3	Albany, Ga.	43	Chicago, Ill.	83	Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point, N.C.
4	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	44	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.	84	Greenville, S.C.
5	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	45	Cleveland, Ohio	85	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio
6	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.	46	Colorado Springs, Colo.	86	Harrisburg, Pa.
7	Altoona, Pa.	47	Columbia, Mo.	87	Hartford, Conn.*
8	Amarillo, Tex.	48	Columbia, S.C.	88	Honolulu, Hawaii*
9	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.	49	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.	89	Houston, Tex.*
10	Anderson, Ind.	50	Columbus, Ohio	90	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio*
11	Ann Arbor, Mich.	51	Corpus Christi, Tex.	91	Huntsville, Ala.
12	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.	52	Dallas, Tex.	92	Indianapolis, Ind.
13	Asheville, N.C.	53	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.	93	Jackson, Mich.
14	Atlanta, Ga.*	54	Dayton, Ohio	94	Jackson, Miss.
15	Atlantic City, N.J.	55	Decatur, Ill.	95	Jacksonville, Fla.
16	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.	56	Denver, Colo.	96	Jersey City, N.J.
17	Austin, Tex.	57	Des Moines, Iowa	97	Johnstown, Pa.
18	Bakersfield, Calif.	58	Detroit, Mich.*	98	Kalamazoo, Mich.
19	Baltimore, Md.	59	Dubuque, Iowa	99	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.*
20	Baton Rouge, La.*	60	Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.	100	Kenosha, Wis.
21	Bay City, Mich.	61	Durham, N.C.	101	Knoxville, Tenn.*
22	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	62	El Paso, Tex.	102	Lafayette, La.
23	Billings, Mont.	63	Erie, Pa.	103	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.
24	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	64	Eugene, Oreg.	104	Lake Charles, La.
25	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	65	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	105	Lancaster, Pa.
26	Birmingham, Ala.	66	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.	106	Lansing, Mich.
27	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	67	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.-Minn.	107	Laredo, Tex.
28	Boise City, Idaho	68	Fayetteville, N.C.	108	Las Vegas, Nev.
29	Boston, Mass.*	69	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.*	109	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.
30	Bridgeport, Conn.	70	Flint, Mich.	110	Lawton, Ohio
31	Bristol, Conn.*	71	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	111	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine
32	Brockton, Mass.	72	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	112	Lexington, Ky.
33	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	73	Fort Wayne, Ind.	113	Lima, Ohio
34	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	74	Fort Worth, Tex.*	114	Lincoln, Nebr.
35	Buffalo, N.Y.	75	Fresno, Calif.	115	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.
36	Canton, Ohio	76	Gadsden, Ala.	116	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio*
37	Cedar Rapids, Iowa	77	Gainesville, Fla.	117	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.
38	Champaign-Urbana, Ill.	78	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	118	Louisville, Ky.-Ind.
39	Charleston, S.C.*	79	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	119	Lowell, Mass.
40	Charleston, W. Va.	80	Grand Rapids, Mich.*	120	Lubbock, Tex.



Report number	Area
121	Lynchburg, Va.*
122	Macon, Ga.*
123	Madison, Wis.
124	Manchester, N.H.
125	Mansfield, Ohio
126	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.
127	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.
128	Meriden, Conn.
129	Miami, Fla.
130	Midland, Tex.
131	Milwaukee, Wis.*
132	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.
133	Mobile, Ala.
134	Modesto, Calif.
135	Monroe, La.
136	Montgomery, Ala.
137	Muncie, Ind.
138	Muskegon-Muskegon Heights, Mich.
139	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.
140	New Bedford, Mass.
141	New Britain, Conn.
142	New Haven, Conn.*
143	New London-Groton-Norwich, Conn.*
144	New Orleans, La.
145	New York, N.Y.
146	Newark, N.J.*
147	Newport News-Hampton, Va.*
148	Norfolk-Portsmouth, Va.*
149	Norwalk, Conn.*
150	Odessa, Tex.
151	Ogden, Utah
152	Oklahoma City, Okla.
153	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa
154	Orlando, Fla.
155	Oxnard-Ventura, Calif.
156	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.
157	Pensacola, Fla.
158	Peoria, Ill.
159	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.
160	Phoenix, Ariz.

Report number	Area
161	Pine Bluff, Ark.
162	Pittsburgh, Pa.
163	Pittsfield, Mass.
164	Portland, Maine*
165	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.
166	Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick, R.I.-Mass.*
167	Provo-Orem, Utah
168	Pueblo, Colo.
169	Racine, Wis.
170	Raleigh, N.C.
171	Reading, Pa.
172	Reno, Nev.
173	Richmond, Va.
174	Roanoke, Va.
175	Rochester, Minn.
176	Rochester, N.Y.
177	Rockford, Ill.
178	Sacramento, Calif.*
179	Saginaw, Mich.
180	St. Joseph, Mo.
181	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.*
182	Salem, Oreg.
183	Salinas-Monterey, Calif.
184	Salt Lake City, Utah
185	San Angelo, Tex.
186	San Antonio, Tex.
187	San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario, Calif.
188	San Diego, Calif.
189	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.
190	San Jose, Calif.
191	Santa Barbara, Calif.
192	Santa Rosa, Calif.
193	Savannah, Ga.
194	Scranton, Pa.
195	Seattle-Everett, Wash.
196	Sherman-Denison, Tex.
197	Shreveport, La.
198	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.
199	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.
200	South Bend, Ind.

Report number	Area
201	Spokane, Wash.
202	Springfield, Ill.
203	Springfield, Mo.
204	Springfield, Ohio
205	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.*
206	Stamford, Conn.
207	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio- W. Va.
208	Stockton, Calif.
209	Syracuse, N.Y.
210	Tacoma, Wash.
211	Tallahassee, Fla.
212	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.
213	Terre Haute, Ind.
214	Texarkana, Tex.-Ark.
215	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.
216	Topeka, Kans.
217	Trenton, N.J.
218	Tucson, Ariz.
219	Tulsa, Okla.
220	Tuscaloosa, Ala.
221	Tyler, Tex.
222	Utica-Rome, N.Y.
223	Vallejo-Napa, Calif.
224	Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, N.J.
225	Waco, Tex.
226	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
227	Waterbury, Conn.*
228	Waterloo, Iowa
229	West Palm Beach, Fla.
230	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
231	Wichita, Kans.
232	Wichita Falls, Tex.*
233	Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton, Pa.
234	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.
235	Wilmington, N.C.
236	Worcester, Mass.*
237	York, Pa.
238	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio*
239	Mayagüez, P.R.
240	Ponce, P.R.
241	San Juan, P.R.

## INTRODUCTION

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### GENERAL

This report presents statistics by census tract on the characteristics of the population and housing units as reported in the 1970 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1970, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957), which codified Title 13, United States Code. This report series contains 241 reports as listed on page II. Each report relates to a particular standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), and in some cases also covers certain areas adjacent to the SMSA. As stated on page App-2, there are 247 currently recognized SMSA's, including four in Puerto Rico. There are no reports in this series for six of these SMSA's because they were newly designated on the basis of the 1970 census results and census tracts had not been established for them previously.

This series of reports is one of the several series which present the information compiled from the census. For a description of the full data dissemination program see Appendix D, "Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program."

The content and procedures of the 1970 census were determined after

evaluation of the results of the 1960 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field pretesting. A number of changes were introduced in 1970 to improve the usefulness of the census results. For the characteristics shown in this report, the changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability of the 1970 data with those for 1960.

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D. C. 20233. Such information will also appear in later reports of the 1970 census.

**Organization of the text.**—The text consists of this introduction and four appendixes, which appear after the tables. Appendix A describes area classifications, defines census tracts, and traces some of the history of the development of census tract statistics. Appendix B provides definitions and explanations of the population and housing subjects appearing in the report. Appendix C presents information on sources of error in the data, sampling variability, ratio estimation, and editing procedures. Appendix D summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1970 census.

**Content of the tables.**—There are two numbered series of tables. Tables P-1 to P-8 present population statistics and tables H-1 to H-5 present housing statistics. Tables P-5 to P-8 and H-3 to H-5 relate to Negroes and to persons of Spanish language or surname or persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; they include only those tracts that have a population of 400 or more for the particular group.

## APPENDIXES

A. Area Classifications . . . . .	App-1
B. Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics . . .	App-3
C. Accuracy of the Data . . . . .	App-13
D. Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program . . . . .	App-20

The tables include data for the component counties and places of 25,000 or more in the SMSA, as well as for the tracts. All tables are arranged in identical fashion. Summations are presented first for the SMSA, followed by the component counties in alphabetical order (within State, if the SMSA crosses State lines). Shown under each county is the summation for each component place of 25,000 inhabitants or more and the balance of the county. Following these summations are the data for individual tracts (arranged in the above-mentioned geographic order) within the SMSA; and, in certain cases, for individual tracts in territory contiguous to the SMSA. When a tract crosses the boundary of a place of 25,000 inhabitants or more, statistics for the portion of the tract which lies inside the place are shown with the figure for the place; statistics for the remainder of the tract are shown as part of another place and/or under the county balance, as appropriate. The totals for each of these "split" tracts appear at the end of the table.

**Sample size.**—Tables P-1, H-1, and H-3 contain 100-percent data; the remaining tables contain data based on a sample of the population, with sampling rates of 20 percent or 15 percent. Figures for the total population or for some subgroups of the population (e.g., the population 5 years old and over) may differ from table to table or within the same table when the figures are tabulated from different samples. The sample size for each subject is stated in table C, Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data." Appendix C also provides information on the sampling variability associated with the data.

**Derived figures (percents, medians, etc.).**—Percents, medians, and means, as well as certain rates and ratios are shown in these reports. For all types of derived figures in this report, the figure is not presented (but indicated by three dots "...") if the base is smaller than the minimum number prescribed for the sample on which the figure is based. The minimum bases are 5 (persons, families, households, or housing units) for figures derived from 100-percent tabulations, 25 for figures based on the 20-percent sample, and 33 for those based on the 15-percent sample. When a cross-tabulation of two or more characteristics covers subjects based on different samples, the minimum base for the smaller sample applies. Although figures are shown for all areas, except when the base is less than the specified minimum, the reader should exercise caution in the use and interpretation of data for very small areas or subgroups of the population; these data are especially subject to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors.

Percents which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but indicated as zero (i.e., "-"). The median, which is a type of average, is the middle value in a distribution, i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts—one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-end distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "Less than \$5,000," it is shown as "\$5,000-." When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-end distribution, the method of

presentation is to show the initial value of the terminal category followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "75 years and over," it is shown as "75+." The mean is the arithmetic average derived by adding the values in a particular distribution and dividing by the number of units in the distribution.

**Symbols.**—A dash "-" signifies zero. Three dots "..." mean not applicable, or that the base for the derived figure is too small for it to be shown, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals. The symbol "U" means that the place is "unincorporated."

**Boundaries.**—Information on changes in the boundaries of tracts between 1960 and 1970 for this area appears after the Introduction. Information on boundary changes between 1960 and 1970 for certain types of areas other than tracts is given in the 1970 Population Census PC(1)-A report for each State.

#### DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1970 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. In 1960, self-enumeration was first introduced on a nationwide scale as a substitute for the traditional census direct interview.

A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every household several days before Census Day, April 1, 1970. This questionnaire contained certain explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction sheet; in areas with comparatively large proportions of Spanish-speaking persons, a Spanish version of the instruction sheet was also enclosed.

In the larger metropolitan areas and some adjacent counties, altogether containing about three-fifths of the population of the United States, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the form on Census Day. Approximately 87 percent of the householders did so. The mailed-back forms were reviewed by the census enumerator (or, in some localities, a census clerk) and if the form was determined to be incomplete or inconsistent, a followup was made. The bulk of these followups were made by telephone, the rest by personal visit. For the households which did not mail back their forms, a followup was also made, in almost all cases by personal visit and in the remainder by telephone.

For the remaining two-fifths of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the form and give it to the enumerator when he called; approximately 80 percent did so. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit.

Three types of questionnaires were used throughout the country; 80 percent of the households answered a form containing a limited number of population and housing questions and the remainder, split into 15-percent and 5-percent samples, answered forms which contained these questions as well as a number of additional questions. Some of the additional questions were the same on the 15-percent and 5-percent versions; others were different. A random procedure was used to determine which of the three forms any particular household answered.

In the metropolitan and adjacent areas, the designated type of questionnaire was sent to each household. In the remaining areas, the questionnaire

with a limited number of questions was distributed to all households, and the enumerators obtained the additional information by interview in those households designated for the 15-percent and 5-percent samples.

**PROCESSING PROCEDURES**

The 1970 census questionnaires were specially designed to be processed by FOSDIC (Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in

predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire onto computer magnetic tape with no intervening manual processing. A number of the items, however, required reviewing written entries to determine the proper code. Consequently, the processing involved a manual coding and editing operation in which clerks determined the appropriate codes and marked the specified positions on the questionnaire; for example, the clerks applied a 2-digit numerical code for the country-of-birth entry. These marks, as well as those made by the respondent and enumerator, were read

by FOSDIC onto magnetic tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps (see Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data"). One of the end results of this operation was a computer tape from which the tables in this report were prepared on a cathode-ray-tube phototypesetting machine at the Government Printing Office. Another end result was the summary tapes which are available for purchase, as described in Appendix D, "Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program."

TRACT COMPOSITION OF CENTRAL BUSINESS DISTRICT	
	<u>1970 Tract</u>
Tacoma . . . . .	616.01

# Table A. Tract Comparability: 1970 to 1960

[Area tracted is the same as in 1960. The tables list only those census tracts for which the boundaries or identification changed between 1960 and 1970]

1970 tract	1960 tract	1970 tract	1960 tract
PIERCE COUNTY, WASH.		PIERCE COUNTY, WASH.—Continued	
0601 . . . . .	0001 PART	0703 . . . . .	PC-0002 PART
0602 . . . . .	0001 PART		PC-0003 PART
	0002 PART	0704 . . . . .	PC-0004
	0019 PART		PC-0003 PART
	0020 PART		PC-0031 PART
	0021 PART		
0603 . . . . .	0003	0705 . . . . .	PC-0005 PART
0604 . . . . .	0004	0706 . . . . .	PC-0006 PART
0605 . . . . .	0005	0707 . . . . .	PC-0007
0606 . . . . .	0006		PC-0009 PART
0607 . . . . .	0007	0708 . . . . .	PC-0008
0608 . . . . .	0008	0709 . . . . .	PC-0009 PART
0609 . . . . .	0009 PART	0710 . . . . .	PC-0010
0610 . . . . .	0009 PART	0711 . . . . .	PC-0011
	0010 PART		PC-0016 PART
0611 . . . . .	0010 PART	0712 . . . . .	PC-0012 PART
	0011 PART	0713 . . . . .	PC-0013
0612 . . . . .	0012	0714 . . . . .	PC-0014
0613 . . . . .	0013	0715 . . . . .	PC-0015
0614 . . . . .	0014	0716 . . . . .	PC-0016 PART
0615 . . . . .	0015	0717 . . . . .	PC-0017
0616.01. . . . .	0016 PART		PC-0018 PART
0616.02. . . . .	0016 PART	0718.01. . . . .	PC-0018 PART
	0019 PART		PC-0023 PART
0617 . . . . .	0017 PART		PC-0029 PART
0618 . . . . .	0018 PART	0718.02. . . . .	PC-0018 PART
0619 . . . . .	0019 PART		PC-0019 PART
0620 . . . . .	0019 PART	0719.01. . . . .	PC-0019 PART
	0020 PART	0719.02. . . . .	PC-0019 PART
0621 . . . . .	0002 PART		PC-0020 PART
	0021 PART	0720 . . . . .	PC-0020 PART
0622 . . . . .	0022	0721.01. . . . .	PC-0020 PART
0623 . . . . .	0023		PC-0021 PART
0624 . . . . .	0024		PC-0026 PART
0625 . . . . .	0025	0721.02. . . . .	PC-0021 PART
	0026 PART		
0626 . . . . .	0026 PART	0722 . . . . .	PC-0022
0627 . . . . .	0027	0723.01. . . . .	PC-0023 PART
	0017 PART	0723.02. . . . .	PC-0021 PART
	0018 PART		PC-0023 PART
0628 . . . . .	0028	0724 . . . . .	PC-0024
	0011 PART	0725 . . . . .	PC-0025
0629 . . . . .	0029	0726 . . . . .	PC-0026 PART
0630 . . . . .	0030 PART	0727 . . . . .	PC-0027
	0035 PART	0728 . . . . .	PC-0028 PART
0631 . . . . .	0031	0729 . . . . .	PC-0028 PART
	0030 PART		PC-0029 PART
	0035 PART	0730 . . . . .	PC-0030
0632 . . . . .	0032	0731 . . . . .	PC-0031 PART
0633 . . . . .	0033	0732 . . . . .	PC-0032
0634 . . . . .	0034	0733 . . . . .	PC-0033
0635 . . . . .	0030 PART		PC-0003 PART
	0035 PART		PC-0006 PART
0701 . . . . .	PC-0001 PART	0734 . . . . .	PC-0034
	PC-0002 PART		PC-0005 PART
	PC-0031 PART		PC-0012 PART
0702 . . . . .	PC-0001 PART	0735 . . . . .	PC-0035
	PC-0002 PART		

**Table B. Tract Comparability: 1960 to 1970**

[Area tracted is the same as in 1960. The tables list only those census tracts for which the boundaries or identification changed between 1960 and 1970.]

1960 tract	1970 tract	1960 tract	1970 tract
<b>PIERCE COUNTY, WASH.</b>		<b>PIERCE COUNTY, WASH.—Continued</b>	
0001 . . . . .	0601	PC-0003. . . .	0703 PART
	0602 PART		0704 PART
0002 . . . . .	0602 PART		0733 PART
	0621 PART	PC-0004. . . .	0704 PART
0003 . . . . .	0603	PC-0005. . . .	0705
0004 . . . . .	0604		0734 PART
0005 . . . . .	0605		
0006 . . . . .	0606	PC-0006. . . .	0706
0007 . . . . .	0607		0733 PART
0008 . . . . .	0608	PC-0007. . . .	0707 PART
0009 . . . . .	0609	PC-0008. . . .	0708
	0610 PART	PC-0009. . . .	0709
0010 . . . . .	0610 PART		0707 PART
	0611 PART	PC-0010. . . .	0710
		PC-0011. . . .	0711 PART
0011 . . . . .	0611 PART	PC-0012. . . .	0712
	0628 PART		0734 PART
0012 . . . . .	0612	PC-0013. . . .	0713
0013 . . . . .	0613	PC-0014. . . .	0714
0014 . . . . .	0614	PC-0015. . . .	0715
0015 . . . . .	0615		
0016 . . . . .	0616.01	PC-0016. . . .	0716
	0616.02 PART		0711 PART
0017 . . . . .	0617	PC-0017. . . .	0717 PART
	0627 PART	PC-0018. . . .	0717 PART
0018 . . . . .	0618		0718.01 PART
	0627 PART		0718.02 PART
0019 . . . . .	0619	PC-0019. . . .	0719.01
	0602 PART		0718.02 PART
	0616.02 PART		0719.02 PART
	0620 PART	PC-0020. . . .	0720
0020 . . . . .	0602 PART		0719.02 PART
	0620 PART	PC-0021. . . .	0721.01 PART
0021 . . . . .	0602 PART		0721.02
	0621 PART		0721.01 PART
0022 . . . . .	0622	PC-0022. . . .	0723.02 PART
0023 . . . . .	0623		0722
0024 . . . . .	0624	PC-0023. . . .	0723.01
0025 . . . . .	0625 PART		0718.01 PART
0026 . . . . .	0626		0723.02 PART
	0625 PART	PC-0024. . . .	0724
0027 . . . . .	0627 PART	PC-0025. . . .	0725
0028 . . . . .	0628 PART		
0029 . . . . .	0629	PC-0026. . . .	0726
0030 . . . . .	0630 PART		0721.01 PART
	0631 PART	PC-0027. . . .	0727
	0635 PART	PC-0028. . . .	0728
			0729 PART
0031 . . . . .	0631 PART	PC-0029. . . .	0718.01 PART
0032 . . . . .	0632		0729 PART
0033 . . . . .	0633	PC-0030. . . .	0730
0034 . . . . .	0634	PC-0031. . . .	0731
0035 . . . . .	0630 PART		0701 PART
	0631 PART		0704 PART
	0635 PART	PC-0032. . . .	0732
PC-0001. . . .	0701 PART	PC-0033. . . .	0733 PART
	0702 PART		
PC-0002. . . .	0701 PART	PC-0034. . . .	0734 PART
	0702 PART	PC-0035. . . .	0735
	0703 PART		

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts

RACE

	Pierce County					Fort Lewis (U)	Lakes District (U)				
	Total	Fort Lewis (U)	Lakes District (U)	Tacoma	Balance	Tract 0729	Tract 0718.01	Tract 0718.02	Tract 0719.01	Tract 0719.02	Tract 0720
All persons	411 027	38 054	48 195	154 581	170 197	38 054	8 266	5 649	5 153	5 636	3 554
White	382 429	31 913	44 470	140 301	165 745	31 913	7 695	4 684	4 809	5 468	3 271
Negro	18 501	4 630	1 724	10 436	1 711	4 630	326	448	148	58	159
Percent Negro	4.5	12.2	3.6	6.8	1.0	12.2	3.9	7.9	2.9	1.0	4.5

AGE BY SEX

	Pierce County					Fort Lewis (U)	Lakes District (U)				
	Total	Fort Lewis (U)	Lakes District (U)	Tacoma	Balance	Tract 0729	Tract 0718.01	Tract 0718.02	Tract 0719.01	Tract 0719.02	Tract 0720
<b>Male, all ages</b>	<b>215 056</b>	<b>31 080</b>	<b>23 582</b>	<b>73 939</b>	<b>86 455</b>	<b>31 080</b>	<b>4 027</b>	<b>2 795</b>	<b>2 469</b>	<b>2 754</b>	<b>1 788</b>
Under 5 years	17 064	1 232	2 043	6 514	7 275	1 232	431	353	169	168	200
3 and 4 years	6 771	442	723	2 607	2 999	442	148	102	64	72	52
5 to 9 years	19 677	1 042	2 083	7 380	9 172	1 042	321	237	224	211	115
10 to 14 years	3 584	210	373	1 422	1 579	210	56	47	44	33	26
15 to 19 years	3 921	228	386	1 445	1 862	228	63	47	31	42	23
20 to 24 years	20 706	682	2 582	7 618	9 824	682	344	207	311	327	121
25 to 34 years	4 077	105	149	1 495	1 983	105	71	30	63	82	26
35 to 44 years	25 992	8 489	2 242	6 824	8 437	8 489	348	186	303	315	113
45 to 54 years	3 983	81	510	1 498	1 874	81	72	31	78	70	25
55 to 64 years	3 847	63	518	1 409	1 857	63	81	35	67	82	11
65 to 74 years	4 712	987	476	1 484	1 765	987	61	35	54	64	19
75 years and over	5 241	2 019	388	1 263	1 571	2 019	65	32	34	24	38
	8 209	5 339	330	1 170	1 370	5 339	69	52	238	222	623
	31 938	15 062	3 529	6 222	7 125	15 062	715	751	44	38	128
	8 721	5 360	623	1 245	1 493	5 360	113	126	42	34	178
	7 790	4 279	764	1 241	1 506	4 279	165	179	232	280	228
	26 108	3 111	2 905	8 789	11 303	3 111	484	445	278	341	133
	22 140	1 160	2 733	7 443	10 804	1 160	414	241	402	445	122
	21 740	237	2 963	8 766	9 774	237	443	201	278	341	133
	8 531	22	895	3 797	3 817	22	160	61	127	154	54
	6 782	3	895	3 212	2 985	3	125	48	80	128	32
	8 882	13	658	4 410	3 801	13	151	40	32	55	21
	5 496	27	367	2 964	2 138	27	91				
	195 971	6 974	24 613	80 642	83 742	6 974	4 239	2 854	2 684	2 882	1 766
	16 523	1 165	2 017	6 365	6 976	1 165	415	375	166	163	190
	6 610	444	729	2 538	2 899	444	139	134	72	63	36
	18 920	1 028	2 070	7 009	8 813	1 028	306	221	210	243	95
	3 530	253	401	1 286	1 590	253	62	51	39	35	24
	3 668	206	371	1 379	1 712	206	58	45	35	46	22
	19 811	679	2 418	7 405	9 309	679	345	182	313	293	112
	3 829	103	513	1 419	1 794	103	67	30	69	74	15
	18 725	527	2 654	7 289	8 255	527	459	293	312	315	274
	3 812	89	466	1 413	1 844	89	62	35	67	63	19
	3 769	86	485	1 446	1 752	86	82	51	77	92	26
	3 699	106	567	1 423	1 647	106	109	61	49	58	73
	3 618	62	519	1 447	1 546	62	145	120	49	31	120
	3 827	174	617	1 560	1 466	174	184	688	731	239	191
	17 916	1 184	3 273	7 083	6 386	1 184	173	158	61	44	146
	3 824	213	743	1 515	1 353	213	156	201	57	40	113
	3 810	237	772	1 539	1 262	237	480	394	249	290	181
	24 238	1 563	2 908	8 714	11 053	1 563	470	274	377	383	150
	22 361	534	3 283	8 193	10 251	534	634	192	449	483	125
	21 638	152	3 025	9 245	9 216	152	467	66	119	155	47
	8 827	8	888	4 168	3 751	8	20	39	84	125	43
	7 481	8	672	3 831	2 970	8	148	58	115	167	50
	11 470	14	906	6 415	4 135	14	207	29	51	74	27
	8 061	10	499	4 925	2 627	10	103				

RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD

	Pierce County	Fort Lewis (U)	Lakes District (U)	Tacoma	Balance	Fort Lewis (U)	Lakes District (U)	Lakes District (U)	Lakes District (U)	Lakes District (U)	
All persons	411 027	38 054	48 195	154 581	170 197	38 054	8 266	5 649	5 153	5 636	3 554
In households	373 019	13 335	46 801	151 131	161 752	13 335	8 218	5 641	5 153	5 636	3 554
Head of household	123 421	3 479	15 786	54 200	49 976	3 479	3 037	2 090	1 657	1 864	1 377
Head of family	98 925	3 453	13 220	39 398	42 854	3 453	2 434	1 721	1 432	1 571	1 152
Primary individual	24 496	26	2 546	7 122	26	26	603	369	225	293	225
Wife of head	87 601	3 413	11 603	33 438	39 147	3 413	2 121	1 482	1 233	1 418	1 052
Other relative of head	156 604	6 413	18 675	60 647	70 869	6 413	2 947	1 952	2 194	2 259	1 049
Not related to head	5 393	30	757	2 846	1 760	30	113	117	69	95	76
In group quarters	38 008	24 719	1 394	3 450	8 445	24 719	48	8			
Persons per household	3.02	3.83	2.97	2.79	3.24	3.83	2.71	2.70	3.11	3.02	2.58

TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN

	Pierce County	Fort Lewis (U)	Lakes District (U)	Tacoma	Balance	Fort Lewis (U)	Lakes District (U)	Lakes District (U)	Lakes District (U)	Lakes District (U)	
All families	98 925	3 453	13 220	39 398	42 854	3 453	2 434	1 721	1 432	1 571	1 152
With own children under 18 years	56 149	2 674	7 517	20 678	25 280	2 674	1 289	896	823	822	516
Number of children	128 348	6 091	15 496	47 805	58 956	6 091	2 456	1 675	1 731	1 786	895
Husband-wife families	87 601	3 413	11 603	33 438	39 147	3 413	2 121	1 482	1 233	1 418	1 052
With own children under 18 years	48 845	2 636	6 254	17 036	22 919	2 636	1 037	704	472	717	447
Number of children	112 152	5 983	12 855	39 508	53 806	5 983	1 939	1 288	1 426	1 560	752
Percent of total under 18 years	82.1	83.1	79.1	77.5	86.6	83.1	75.1	72.0	78.3	84.0	77.5
Families with other male head	1 903	23	189	944	747	23	36	26	16	26	17
With own children under 18 years	758	23	88	335	312	23	16	9	5	14	8
Number of children	1 497	65	151	670	611	65	26	20	11	23	13
Families with female head	9 421	17	1 428	5 016	2 960	17	277	213	183	127	83
With own children under 18 years	6 546	15	1 175	3 307	2 049	15	236	183	146	91	61
Number of children	14 699	43	2 490	7 627	4 539	43	491	367	294	203	130
Percent of total under 18 years	10.8	0.6	15.3	15.0	7.3	0.6	19.0	20.5	16.1	10.9	13.4
Persons under 18 years	136 523	7 196	16 255	50 964	62 108	7 196	2 581	1 788	1 822	1 858	970

MARITAL STATUS

	Pierce County	Fort Lewis (U)	Lakes District (U)	Tacoma	Balance	Fort Lewis (U)	Lakes District (U)	Lakes District (U)	Lakes District (U)	Lakes District (U)	
<b>Male, 14 years old and over</b>	<b>161 686</b>	<b>28 229</b>	<b>17 368</b>	<b>53 922</b>	<b>62 167</b>	<b>28 229</b>	<b>3 002</b>	<b>2 028</b>	<b>1 828</b>	<b>2 130</b>	<b>1 378</b>
Single	55 643	19 551	4 475	14 241	17 376	19 551	619	384	514	589	221
Married	96 631	8 030	12 140	35 154	41 307	8 030	2 217	1 537	1 255	1 455	1 098
Separated	1 791	300	161	773	557	300	41	26	7	10	17
Widowed	3 347	41	255	1 825	1 226	41	54	28	25	27	20
Divorced	6 065	607	498	2 702	2 258	607	112	79	34	59	39
<b>Female, 14 years old and over</b>	<b>144 546</b>	<b>4 205</b>	<b>18 621</b>	<b>61 282</b>	<b>60 438</b>	<b>4 205</b>	<b>3 240</b>	<b>2 106</b>	<b>2 064</b>	<b>2 257</b>	<b>1 384</b>
Single	28 220	657	3 462	11 957	12 144	657	460	245	450	478	113
Married	93 784	3 489	12 934	36 253	41 108	3 489	2 322	1 652	1 356	1 506	1 142
Separated	2 341	12	251	1 399	679	12	67	35	28	183	77
Widowed	15 145	35	1 281	8 878	4 951	35	266	106	164	90	52
Divorced	7 397	24	9								

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Lakes District (U)—Con.				Tacoma										
	Tract 0721.01	Tract 0721.02	Tract 0722	Tract 0729	Tract 0601	Tract 0602	Tract 0602.99	Tract 0603	Tract 0604	Tract 0605	Tract 0606	Tract 0607	Tract 0608	Tract 0609	Tract 0610
<b>RACE</b>															
All persons	12 863	5 702	1 284	88	2 544	646	85	2 845	4 891	4 594	6 129	7 721	6 472	11 343	4 702
White	11 669	5 573	1 215	86	2 499	445	65	2 784	4 806	4 516	5 957	7 440	6 366	11 082	4 585
Negro	511	30	44	—	1	120	10	35	25	26	44	103	57	160	53
Percent Negro	4.0	0.5	3.4	—	—	18.6	11.8	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.3	0.9	1.4	1.1
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>															
<b>Male, all ages</b>	6 266	2 813	631	39	1 291	312	84	1 382	2 361	2 160	2 769	3 571	3 107	5 560	2 305
Under 5 years	503	213	1	5	113	19	—	141	197	158	198	302	278	534	182
3 and 4 years	206	77	1	1	57	7	—	60	83	68	70	101	101	229	59
5 to 9 years	716	255	—	4	173	23	—	133	226	221	225	304	268	635	210
5 years	123	42	—	2	31	3	—	23	42	42	43	55	54	108	43
6 years	129	50	—	1	30	3	—	32	35	41	44	49	51	151	42
10 to 14 years	930	334	6	2	181	30	—	131	285	236	289	317	302	622	223
14 years	161	60	1	—	42	7	—	32	54	33	60	56	69	120	44
15 to 19 years	706	243	26	2	120	24	—	114	237	208	239	571	295	527	214
15 years	189	62	3	—	27	5	—	25	60	56	48	57	60	124	47
16 years	177	59	6	—	32	7	—	18	50	31	46	61	67	102	40
17 years	155	58	2	—	30	6	—	34	54	54	53	67	74	131	47
18 years	105	39	8	1	13	4	—	20	40	36	43	158	45	100	35
19 years	80	25	7	1	18	2	—	17	33	31	49	228	49	70	45
20 to 24 years	496	405	65	14	55	29	3	97	145	162	313	452	211	451	220
20 years	121	38	14	1	14	5	—	16	23	45	68	122	39	66	36
21 years	91	59	11	5	8	—	—	20	33	34	48	118	39	88	34
25 to 34 years	668	435	127	6	180	33	7	227	281	234	323	391	382	771	295
35 to 44 years	889	345	89	3	164	22	25	141	249	225	274	269	295	669	273
45 to 54 years	900	376	73	1	140	37	27	148	287	253	296	331	440	719	307
55 to 59 years	212	79	47	1	54	20	15	79	131	123	145	150	193	208	114
60 to 64 years	93	45	63	1	41	30	5	53	96	99	124	134	158	152	78
65 to 74 years	97	55	75	—	45	25	2	77	134	147	198	200	177	184	113
75 years and over	56	28	59	—	25	20	—	41	93	94	145	150	108	88	76
<b>Female, all ages</b>	6 597	2 889	653	49	1 253	334	1	1 463	2 530	2 434	3 360	4 150	3 365	5 783	2 397
Under 5 years	492	209	2	5	115	18	—	126	175	151	196	243	254	533	193
3 and 4 years	207	77	—	1	46	11	—	64	70	70	71	86	108	207	70
5 to 9 years	740	251	—	4	151	19	—	153	236	205	220	293	260	563	192
5 years	138	51	—	1	24	5	—	33	27	33	44	49	44	102	39
6 years	125	40	—	—	34	2	—	36	45	46	38	55	52	133	33
10 to 14 years	867	293	7	6	155	25	—	125	292	261	274	328	265	588	215
14 years	185	67	4	2	25	3	—	22	55	65	64	61	50	108	46
15 to 19 years	687	277	27	10	110	24	—	118	241	189	294	701	328	552	192
15 years	165	60	4	1	33	4	—	23	50	28	58	52	78	122	47
16 years	157	60	3	1	23	4	—	30	52	53	57	51	72	132	38
17 years	149	72	8	1	24	5	—	28	53	37	46	72	82	114	37
18 years	114	46	4	1	17	3	—	14	41	29	58	258	45	100	36
19 years	102	39	4	7	13	8	—	23	45	42	75	268	51	84	34
20 to 24 years	526	378	40	8	57	23	—	133	155	159	388	542	240	558	283
20 years	126	44	8	—	15	4	—	15	31	31	82	190	40	87	42
21 years	105	74	4	1	5	7	—	24	37	38	79	139	47	111	56
25 to 34 years	782	449	78	5	200	35	—	185	292	240	310	394	353	783	291
35 to 44 years	1 114	422	89	4	163	26	—	134	274	261	281	279	340	744	264
45 to 54 years	855	335	119	4	142	58	—	167	301	297	360	379	498	704	323
55 to 59 years	187	95	65	3	53	30	—	87	160	141	154	186	208	222	112
60 to 64 years	115	50	67	1	35	14	—	53	129	148	183	190	201	159	104
65 to 74 years	151	62	95	1	42	40	1	92	173	218	402	327	268	226	126
75 years and over	81	68	64	2	30	22	—	90	102	164	298	288	150	151	102
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>															
All persons	12 863	5 702	1 284	88	2 544	646	85	2 845	4 891	4 594	6 129	7 721	6 472	11 343	4 702
In households	12 863	5 636	1 284	88	2 544	639	—	2 814	4 888	4 580	5 984	6 578	6 452	11 279	4 624
Head of household	3 731	1 977	4	29	707	256	—	949	1 562	1 574	2 452	2 331	2 209	3 589	1 667
Primary individual	3 370	1 509	4	27	651	166	—	751	1 313	1 229	1 516	1 728	1 822	3 035	1 263
Wife of head	361	468	—	2	56	90	—	198	249	345	936	603	387	554	404
Other relative of head	2 929	1 339	4	25	607	131	—	667	1 163	1 071	1 291	1 471	1 628	2 712	1 136
Not related to head	6 060	2 176	4	34	1 202	233	—	1 359	2 083	1 831	2 086	2 592	2 555	4 819	1 727
In group quarters	143	144	—	—	28	19	—	19	80	104	155	184	60	159	94
Persons per household	3.45	2.85	...	3.03	3.60	2.50	—	2.97	3.13	2.91	2.44	2.82	2.92	3.14	2.77
<b>TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN</b>															
All families	3 370	1 509	4	27	651	166	—	751	1 313	1 229	1 516	1 728	1 822	3 035	1 263
With own children under 18 years	2 253	901	3	14	412	61	—	406	715	597	697	852	902	1 891	659
Number of children	5 065	1 861	3	24	1 029	152	—	922	1 660	1 420	1 638	2 007	1 937	4 044	1 399
<b>Husband-wife families</b>	2 929	1 339	4	25	607	131	—	667	1 163	1 071	1 291	1 471	1 628	2 712	1 136
With own children under 18 years	1 901	760	3	13	385	41	—	357	629	519	570	716	804	1 645	580
Number of children	4 277	1 587	3	23	978	106	—	805	1 469	1 243	1 385	1 713	1 756	3 582	1 260
Percent of total under 18 years	81.6	82.4	7.1	82.1	92.5	64.2	—	83.2	84.9	83.4	81.0	79.8	85.2	85.3	85.7
<b>Families with other male head</b>	50	18	—	—	8	3	—	18	20	19	43	33	30	45	20
With own children under 18 years	23	13	—	—	4	—	—	10	9	8	13	5	8	25	6
Number of children	43	15	—	—	8	—	—	18	21	21	27	5	9	39	10
<b>Families with female head</b>	391	152	—	2	36	32	—	66	130	139	182	224	164	278	107
With own children under 18 years	329	128	—	1	23	20	—	39	77	70	114	131	90	221	73
Number of children	745	259	—	1	43	46	—	99	170	156	226	289	172	423	129
Percent of total under 18 years	14.2	13.4	—	3.6	4.1	27.9	—	10.2	9.8	10.5	13.2	13.5	8.3	10.1	8.8
Persons under 18 years	5 240	1 926	42	28	1 057	165	—	967	1 730	1 491	1 710	2 147	2 060	4 200	1 471
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>															
<b>Male, 14 years old and over</b>	4 278	2 071	625	28	866	247	84	1 009	1 707	1 578	2 117	2 704	2 328	3 889	1 734
Single	1 168	611	367	2	209	76	19	236	434	413	599	1 043	559	981	435
Married	3 012	1 375	166	25	625	145	50	694	1 191	1 100	1 343	1 515	1 644	2 769	1 186
Separated	25	16	19	—	5	9	2	12	10	12	22	18	6	21	29



Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

		Tacoma—Con.														
		Tract 0611	Tract 0612	Tract 0613	Tract 0614	Tract 0615	Tract 0616.01	Tract 0616.02	Tract 0617	Tract 0618	Tract 0619	Tract 0620	Tract 0621	Tract 0622	Tract 0623	Tract 0624
<b>RACE</b>																
All persons		5 756	5 278	4 900	2 852	4 196	1 418	718	4 163	2 659	1 806	3 912	2 852	3 041	3 831	5 778
White		5 540	4 466	3 093	1 951	4 089	1 304	521	1 462	2 470	1 738	3 630	2 130	2 320	3 546	5 595
Negro		115	680	1 661	726	41	37	154	2 522	125	35	122	496	489	182	95
Percent Negro		2.0	12.9	33.9	25.5	1.0	2.6	21.4	60.6	4.7	1.9	3.1	17.4	16.1	4.8	1.6
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>																
Male, all ages		2 808	2 526	2 224	1 359	1 613	678	434	1 942	1 257	824	1 878	1 465	1 339	1 896	2 760
Under 5 years		254	242	192	70	58	11	9	15	197	103	78	195	140	242	210
3 and 4 years		107	93	75	25	11	1	4	85	39	35	84	49	98	91	76
5 to 9 years		284	278	217	49	28	4	19	261	115	72	197	128	292	219	243
5 years		60	62	43	7	6	—	1	66	18	10	37	37	68	39	41
6 years		50	51	36	11	8	—	3	53	24	11	42	24	65	49	41
10 to 14 years		329	249	244	40	31	4	12	247	130	86	180	177	194	207	269
14 years		67	43	38	6	2	—	—	185	26	19	33	46	35	42	46
15 to 19 years		225	200	202	95	69	1	15	165	117	76	157	217	134	172	274
15 years		70	63	40	12	5	1	5	42	22	18	40	63	34	39	68
16 years		48	35	47	20	8	—	4	38	29	18	32	67	25	30	65
17 years		51	33	41	12	15	1	2	46	25	24	35	49	31	44	67
18 years		35	39	42	24	15	1	2	22	22	11	28	27	20	39	43
19 years		21	30	32	27	26	3	2	27	19	5	22	11	24	20	31
20 to 24 years		165	212	174	251	35	32	128	92	75	139	106	106	116	200	
20 years		28	35	34	49	57	6	30	20	20	29	20	18	23	42	
21 years		34	41	42	48	75	6	10	24	17	7	22	18	22	30	50
25 to 34 years		339	290	259	145	176	57	39	179	152	82	210	148	118	265	293
35 to 44 years		305	247	208	125	124	51	42	184	107	57	177	129	85	174	249
45 to 54 years		343	293	221	188	183	109	81	211	165	99	216	147	45	194	375
55 to 59 years		177	112	102	85	133	75	41	88	63	59	106	70	13	93	163
60 to 64 years		119	115	124	128	119	60	52	86	56	29	87	74	17	86	154
65 to 74 years		160	156	152	151	224	144	55	119	83	68	124	75	53	104	188
75 years and over		88	132	142	109	217	124	31	55	54	43	90	54	40	54	145
Female, all ages		2 948	2 752	2 676	1 493	2 583	740	284	2 221	1 402	982	2 034	1 387	1 702	1 935	3 018
Under 5 years		260	230	219	81	41	7	10	239	119	68	188	130	245	183	187
3 and 4 years		106	103	79	26	6	—	5	102	38	20	74	53	109	81	77
5 to 9 years		283	232	249	68	28	3	15	231	119	70	179	140	290	197	237
5 years		56	39	44	19	2	1	3	43	22	8	20	30	59	42	47
6 years		53	48	61	12	5	1	5	50	17	19	35	32	56	32	46
10 to 14 years		288	262	246	84	35	2	19	255	113	82	192	142	205	173	273
14 years		45	48	48	19	13	—	—	45	27	12	38	41	26	37	49
15 to 19 years		229	220	238	120	165	20	27	185	122	95	183	120	130	172	250
15 years		46	38	50	11	5	1	2	53	25	14	39	34	30	41	46
16 years		57	46	51	15	15	—	3	29	25	21	42	37	34	32	53
17 years		64	54	53	18	13	1	3	35	25	22	36	21	18	36	66
18 years		36	47	39	24	48	6	11	34	19	17	38	17	22	28	40
19 years		26	35	45	52	84	12	8	34	28	19	28	11	26	35	45
20 to 24 years		221	221	185	146	294	40	22	189	121	75	151	104	126	163	237
20 years		43	44	41	41	95	10	6	38	21	15	32	23	22	32	65
21 years		39	39	47	45	80	9	2	51	31	18	22	27	22	21	49
25 to 34 years		369	289	234	98	144	17	33	246	134	83	207	165	245	217	265
35 to 44 years		330	285	268	120	127	31	25	230	152	67	184	136	140	204	314
45 to 54 years		351	300	260	182	225	63	40	251	183	118	223	153	78	214	409
55 to 59 years		173	146	126	94	175	45	23	89	93	64	118	73	36	97	199
60 to 64 years		150	151	132	107	229	65	25	82	62	51	115	74	47	103	183
65 to 74 years		198	251	272	206	500	211	26	143	118	121	172	98	92	139	282
75 years and over		96	165	247	187	620	236	19	81	66	88	122	52	68	73	182
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>																
All persons		5 756	5 278	4 900	2 852	4 196	1 418	718	4 163	2 659	1 806	3 912	2 852	3 041	3 831	5 778
In households		5 745	5 271	4 856	2 835	4 185	1 418	588	4 136	2 616	1 797	3 912	2 852	3 024	3 825	5 764
Head of household		1 880	1 872	1 842	1 550	2 611	1 185	338	1 345	924	725	1 368	864	850	1 235	2 067
Head of family		1 586	1 397	1 186	517	784	165	120	991	715	458	1 008	692	701	988	1 619
Primary individual		294	475	656	1 033	1 827	1 020	218	354	209	267	360	172	149	247	448
Wife of head		1 432	1 155	884	353	616	142	89	687	599	369	852	568	387	828	1 400
Other relative of head		2 370	2 106	1 982	627	443	65	139	2 005	1 039	673	1 626	1 175	1 763	1 692	2 212
Not related to head		63	138	148	105	156	26	22	99	54	30	66	47	24	70	85
In group quarters		11	7	44	217	370	—	130	27	43	9	—	198	17	6	14
Persons per household		3.06	2.82	2.64	1.70	1.47	1.20	1.74	3.08	2.83	2.48	2.86	3.07	3.56	3.10	2.79
<b>TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN</b>																
All families		1 586	1 397	1 186	517	784	165	120	991	715	458	1 008	692	701	988	1 619
With own children under 18 years		840	695	591	207	151	16	45	557	361	217	508	354	545	566	739
Number of children		1 939	1 647	1 519	448	242	29	105	1 482	776	524	1 263	869	1 564	1 347	1 667
Husband-wife families		1 432	1 155	884	353	616	142	89	687	599	369	852	568	387	828	1 400
With own children under 18 years		748	542	404	124	92	12	28	348	291	167	426	292	275	472	622
Number of children		1 751	1 301	1 057	261	159	24	67	912	628	416	1 068	712	790	1 126	1 392
Percent of total under 18 years		86.1	73.8	64.1	54.4	56.4	72.7	61.5	54.4	73.9	72.3	78.8	63.1	48.2	79.8	78.2
Families with other male head		25	43	53	29	33	6	7	41	18	11	27	26	7	28	43
With own children under 18 years		7	17	16	9	2	—	3	15	11	3	6	6	4	6	13
Number of children		16	38	33	16	2	—	7	31	21	7	14	10	8	12	36
Families with female head		129	199	249	135	135	17	24	263	98	78	129	98	307	132	176
With own children under 18 years		85	136	171	74	57	4	14	194	59	47	76	56	266	88	104
Number of children		172	308	429	171	81	5	31	539	127	101	181	147	766	209	239
Percent of total under 18 years		8.5	17.5	26.0	35.6	28.7	15.2	28.4	32.2	14.9	17.6	13.4	13.0	46.7	14.8	13.4
Persons under 18 years		2 034	1 762	1 649	480	282	33	109	1 675	850	575	1 355	1 128	1 640	1 411	1 781
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>																
Male, 14 years old and over		2 008	1 800	1 629	1 206	1 498	662	388	1 278	935	607	1 339	1 066	646	1 302	2 087
Single																

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

Tacoma—Con.

	Tract 0625	Tract 0626	Tract 0627	Tract 0628	Tract 0629	Tract 0630	Tract 0631	Tract 0632	Tract 0633	Tract 0634	Tract 0635	Tract 0708.99	Tract 0709	Tract 0717	Tract 0723.02	
<b>RACE</b>																
<i>All persons</i>																
White	7 755	2 242	1 414	4 394	5 771	3 035	4 493	5 207	3 936	5 842	4 737	174	4	388	57	
Negro	7 228	1 900	1 340	4 257	5 482	2 888	4 247	5 007	3 135	5 842	4 737	174	4	388	57	
Percent Negro	347	257	45	42	157	71	140	138	706	5 613	4 204	162	...	380	57	
	4.5	11.5	3.2	1.0	2.7	2.3	3.1	2.7	17.9	2.2	6.0	1.7	...	2	...	
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>																
<i>Male, all ages</i>																
Under 5 years	3 729	1 096	704	2 167	2 769	1 510	2 213	2 496	1 907	2 819	2 224	174	...	195	30	
3 and 4 years	321	138	53	225	244	135	175	207	206	259	202	...	...	11	2	
5 to 9 years	137	49	21	88	78	54	76	80	84	102	98	...	...	4	2	
5 years	391	132	53	208	268	157	250	255	273	322	245	...	...	...	2	
6 years	77	33	9	38	41	32	44	48	50	54	37	...	...	...	2	
10 to 14 years	75	31	16	41	49	30	51	48	57	66	44	...	...	...	...	
14 years	401	103	54	217	286	179	276	253	218	311	300	...	...	3	2	
15 to 19 years	86	19	7	27	50	31	62	51	47	68	63	...	...	...	2	
15 years	338	87	52	154	249	167	228	214	168	252	205	8	...	7	2	
16 years	61	16	6	39	47	43	48	53	38	57	57	...	...	1	1	
17 years	85	20	18	38	57	35	58	46	39	55	43	...	...	...	...	
18 years	80	19	9	37	56	32	53	46	39	55	43	...	...	...	...	
19 years	62	16	9	18	47	38	48	53	32	57	35	...	...	...	...	
20 to 24 years	50	16	10	22	42	19	48	38	34	47	31	...	...	3	1	
20 years	307	120	102	196	260	107	159	181	106	225	150	110	...	47	2	
21 years	60	25	15	30	55	16	41	30	19	31	36	...	...	8	...	
25 to 34 years	65	21	28	39	33	17	33	37	16	50	13	...	...	6	...	
35 to 44 years	444	139	81	338	322	152	210	253	265	358	268	...	...	35	6	
45 to 54 years	321	93	66	251	242	181	240	262	222	317	342	...	...	19	3	
55 to 59 years	432	130	78	188	333	213	310	324	208	337	312	...	...	42	3	
60 to 64 years	202	39	35	106	157	66	114	145	69	133	84	...	...	13	2	
65 to 74 years	176	45	35	82	105	56	93	131	47	99	51	...	...	11	3	
75 years and over	236	43	64	128	186	66	111	175	68	119	48	...	...	6	2	
	160	27	31	74	117	31	47	96	57	87	17	...	...	1	1	
<i>Female, all ages</i>																
Under 5 years	4 026	1 146	710	2 227	3 002	1 523	2 280	2 711	2 029	3 023	2 513	...	...	193	27	
3 and 4 years	311	138	66	221	211	125	171	186	213	262	242	...	...	7	2	
5 to 9 years	126	46	21	90	92	41	72	71	94	100	103	...	...	...	...	
5 years	382	98	48	203	260	157	184	219	222	275	324	...	...	3	1	
6 years	75	18	8	38	61	29	27	40	45	52	57	...	...	1	...	
10 to 14 years	60	16	13	36	49	28	35	46	45	56	49	...	...	...	...	
14 years	389	98	48	202	258	179	225	247	227	297	335	...	...	1	...	
15 to 19 years	68	15	12	35	44	39	43	46	45	64	61	...	...	...	...	
15 years	334	95	61	180	270	154	253	254	139	248	254	...	...	21	1	
16 years	65	18	7	31	57	34	85	60	32	49	47	...	...	1	...	
17 years	60	18	7	44	47	38	45	66	27	49	66	...	...	6	1	
18 years	69	24	13	30	47	29	46	48	36	61	55	...	...	2	...	
19 years	69	13	14	26	53	27	41	51	23	55	45	...	...	3	...	
20 to 24 years	71	26	21	49	66	26	36	29	21	34	41	...	...	9	...	
20 years	324	157	84	226	324	120	157	198	170	282	162	...	...	41	5	
21 years	85	25	26	40	61	28	30	50	30	60	31	...	...	10	2	
25 to 34 years	85	36	17	52	74	24	39	37	33	56	29	...	...	10	2	
35 to 44 years	425	131	63	299	286	170	238	259	292	379	310	...	...	29	4	
45 to 54 years	370	113	64	207	277	180	262	320	230	336	431	...	...	19	3	
55 to 59 years	456	134	66	241	354	204	321	346	188	361	248	...	...	42	5	
60 to 64 years	201	52	44	109	173	76	140	168	77	134	70	...	...	18	2	
65 to 74 years	194	30	41	91	145	53	96	139	75	121	48	...	...	4	2	
75 years and over	345	66	60	144	277	73	149	227	92	174	55	...	...	7	2	
	295	34	65	104	167	36	84	148	104	154	34	...	...	1	...	
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>																
<i>All persons</i>																
In households	7 755	2 242	1 414	4 394	5 771	3 035	4 493	5 207	3 936	5 842	4 737	174	...	388	57	
Head of household	2 634	2 242	1 413	4 294	5 723	3 024	4 454	5 131	3 822	5 752	4 737	174	...	388	57	
Head of family	2 014	762	641	1 479	2 049	929	1 408	1 726	1 116	1 936	1 336	...	...	199	30	
Primary individual	620	606	359	1 196	1 522	789	1 192	1 439	989	1 528	1 220	...	...	123	17	
Wife of head	1 689	504	276	1 055	1 288	691	1 048	1 255	848	1 330	1 091	...	...	76	13	
Other relative of head	3 173	923	466	1 692	2 271	1 379	1 942	2 069	1 815	2 385	2 266	...	...	110	15	
Not related to head	145	53	30	68	115	25	56	81	43	101	44	...	...	50	11	
In group quarters	114	...	...	100	48	11	39	76	114	90	...	...	...	29	1	
Persons per household	2.90	2.94	2.20	2.90	2.79	3.26	3.16	2.97	3.42	2.97	3.55	...	...	1.95	1.90	
<b>TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN</b>																
<i>All families</i>																
With own children under 18 years	2 014	608	359	1 196	1 522	789	1 192	1 439	989	1 528	1 220	...	...	123	17	
Number of children	1 019	362	160	645	740	456	633	728	630	860	835	...	...	20	5	
Husband-wife families	2 453	767	354	1 386	1 695	1 074	1 502	1 600	1 495	1 935	1 876	...	...	28	10	
With own children under 18 years	1 689	504	276	1 055	1 288	691	1 048	1 255	848	1 330	1 091	...	...	110	15	
Number of children	831	275	110	550	605	393	548	626	533	728	733	...	...	12	3	
Percent of total under 18 years	1 990	577	246	1 149	1 402	929	1 314	1 365	1 271	1 627	1 653	...	...	18	6	
76.1	70.5	64.6	76.9	76.3	81.4	81.8	80.6	81.3	79.2	84.7	...	...	...	51.4	54.5	
Families with other male head	59	11	20	26	41	24	17	26	28	35	15	...	...	5	1	
With own children under 18 years	20	6	9	13	17	11	4	8	18	11	8	...	...	3	1	
Number of children	52	14	16	24	30	22	5	13	36	31	12	...	...	5	1	
Families with female head	266	93	63	115	193	74	127	158	113	163	114	...	...	8	1	
With own children under 18 years	168	81	41	82	118	52	81	94	79	121	94	...	...	5	1	
Number of children	411	176	92	213	263	123	183	222	188	277	211	...	...	5	3	
Percent of total under 18 years	15.7	21.5	24.1	14.2	14.3	10.8	11.4	13.1	12.0	13.5	10.8	...	...	5	3	
Persons under 18 years	2 615	818	381	1 495	1 838	1 141	1 606	1 693	1 563	2 054	1 951	...	...	35	11	
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>																
<i>Male, 14 years old and over</i>																
Single	2 702	742	551	1 544	2 021	1 070	1 574	1 832	1 257	1 995	1 540	174	...	181	24	
Married	697	162	155	304	492	286	419	418	291	484	364	...	...	33	3	
Separated	1 762	524	307	1 101	1 353	723	1 076	1 301	878	1 386	1 128	108	...	119	15	
Widowed	38	15	18	25	30	6	9	9	10	29	13	...	...	5	...	
Divorced	88	23	24	67	78	26	31	57	48	56	17	...	...	3	...	
155	33	65	72	98	35	48	56	40	69	31	4	...	...	26	6	
<																

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Pierce County												
	Tract 0701	Tract 0702	Tract 0703	Tract 0704	Tract 0705	Tract 0706	Tract 0707	Tract 0708	Tract 0709	Tract 0710	Tract 0711	Tract 0712	Tract 0713
<b>RACE</b>													
All persons	822	7 189	6 432	2 964	3 211	1 084	9 344	1 865	3 627	4 985	1 945	7 111	10 905
White	813	7 063	6 372	2 911	3 127	1 012	9 169	1 852	3 355	4 871	1 917	7 004	10 785
Negro	—	41	6	1	7	—	2	1	—	22	8	20	49
Percent Negro	—	0.6	0.1	—	0.2	—	—	0.1	—	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>													
<b>Male, all ages</b>													
Under 5 years	428	3 689	3 344	1 558	1 585	561	4 640	901	1 838	2 440	993	3 558	5 489
3 and 4 years	29	258	321	105	112	49	415	81	157	212	85	360	508
5 to 9 years	9	108	141	37	48	21	174	33	65	95	43	167	210
10 to 14 years	40	327	426	142	144	57	565	70	178	269	114	466	659
15 to 19 years	5	58	85	25	20	11	92	13	34	43	19	81	115
20 to 24 years	10	55	84	28	33	12	120	11	39	43	26	102	124
25 to 34 years	58	426	420	196	135	68	563	83	186	310	120	469	768
35 to 44 years	19	102	83	43	32	11	109	15	41	68	26	88	144
45 to 54 years	43	535	317	125	119	70	387	64	186	275	136	343	583
55 to 59 years	11	108	85	29	28	17	105	10	50	73	30	74	149
60 to 64 years	10	142	81	28	22	16	83	15	33	59	34	99	138
65 to 74 years	6	116	59	30	28	13	79	18	44	61	33	69	129
75 years and over	11	73	62	22	22	9	70	16	30	47	21	59	95
	5	96	62	16	19	15	50	5	29	35	18	42	72
	17	354	158	87	97	33	271	62	124	109	51	172	266
	1	67	22	19	18	5	47	8	25	29	12	39	58
	5	511	490	144	190	70	644	116	184	340	96	548	731
	60	376	417	163	160	64	603	106	198	299	117	467	758
	45	334	373	171	172	60	521	141	262	291	140	370	618
	60	334	373	171	172	60	521	141	262	291	140	370	618
	21	135	152	84	115	30	203	61	110	105	50	120	210
	19	160	105	79	112	20	154	43	92	84	28	90	141
	23	179	121	134	150	29	205	45	112	101	36	101	161
	13	94	44	128	79	11	109	29	49	45	20	52	86
<b>Female, all ages</b>													
Under 5 years	394	3 500	3 088	1 406	1 626	523	4 704	964	1 789	2 545	952	3 553	5 416
3 and 4 years	30	244	303	103	121	44	411	58	125	254	75	365	513
5 to 9 years	12	91	126	45	43	12	189	22	50	107	31	158	237
10 to 14 years	48	298	350	147	99	61	529	83	150	315	85	456	660
15 to 19 years	8	54	55	28	21	12	88	18	29	48	15	91	117
20 to 24 years	7	63	59	26	22	5	103	13	30	69	17	92	130
25 to 34 years	39	369	346	169	107	64	549	92	162	312	119	462	714
35 to 44 years	5	77	68	33	21	14	109	24	21	50	23	94	131
45 to 54 years	28	416	268	117	113	52	431	83	185	254	96	319	506
55 to 59 years	8	93	56	28	26	14	98	21	37	69	26	78	115
60 to 64 years	5	82	69	23	22	13	88	18	53	62	24	85	112
65 to 74 years	6	93	69	27	24	13	96	20	37	44	20	37	82
75 years and over	3	74	48	23	23	8	77	12	37	40	14	40	69
	6	74	48	23	23	8	77	12	37	40	14	40	69
	3	74	26	16	18	4	72	12	26	40	14	40	69
	23	346	229	84	136	34	317	75	111	140	66	224	308
	6	70	36	15	32	4	54	16	31	19	13	40	56
	2	67	36	13	16	9	56	11	19	23	15	40	52
	61	524	467	147	158	62	676	119	192	340	118	586	806
	37	346	402	157	146	64	561	105	200	321	126	451	736
	52	353	335	145	203	66	538	137	272	276	131	373	567
	20	187	144	70	128	21	208	64	92	110	52	115	197
	16	150	98	79	120	20	147	65	99	74	31	77	141
	28	165	104	120	209	19	208	57	119	90	37	86	161
	12	102	42	68	86	16	129	26	82	59	16	39	107
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>													
All persons	822	7 189	6 432	2 964	3 211	1 084	9 344	1 865	3 627	4 985	1 945	7 111	10 905
In households	822	5 654	6 432	2 820	3 203	1 084	9 328	1 865	3 577	4 949	1 930	7 082	10 892
Head of household	268	1 831	1 870	907	1 240	324	2 769	666	1 163	1 393	549	1 927	2 990
Head of family	213	1 504	1 680	731	917	272	2 459	545	975	1 279	501	1 783	2 754
Primary individual	55	327	190	176	323	52	310	121	188	114	48	144	236
Wife of head	194	1 371	1 578	652	845	243	2 288	503	882	1 162	469	1 674	2 551
Other relative of head	350	2 372	2 936	1 227	1 076	495	4 189	673	1 497	2 363	897	3 624	5 238
Not related to head	10	80	48	34	42	22	82	23	35	31	15	55	113
In group quarters	—	1 535	—	144	8	—	16	—	50	36	15	29	13
Persons per household	3.07	3.09	3.44	3.11	2.58	3.35	3.37	2.80	3.08	3.55	3.52	3.68	3.64
<b>TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN</b>													
All families	213	1 504	1 680	731	917	272	2 459	545	975	1 279	501	1 783	2 754
With own children under 18 years	108	787	1 035	391	368	152	1 489	267	500	821	305	1 224	1 823
Number of children	274	1 889	2 484	973	825	388	3 464	556	1 156	1 968	705	2 944	4 387
Husband-wife families	194	1 371	1 578	652	845	243	2 288	503	882	1 162	469	1 674	2 551
With own children under 18 years	101	719	963	346	337	138	1 398	244	458	748	281	1 154	1 687
Number of children	252	1 746	2 317	871	760	359	3 287	516	1 080	1 813	660	2 792	4 087
Percent of total under 18 years	86.9	68.3	89.6	84.8	87.6	83.7	91.8	90.7	89.5	89.1	87.2	91.2	89.0
Families with other male head	8	37	31	25	20	14	29	8	21	35	3	25	46
With own children under 18 years	4	8	12	10	4	5	11	4	4	16	2	12	27
Number of children	10	11	29	20	5	11	19	7	6	25	6	24	51
Families with female head	11	96	71	54	52	15	142	34	72	82	29	84	157
With own children under 18 years	3	60	60	35	27	9	80	19	38	57	22	58	109
Number of children	12	132	138	82	60	18	158	33	70	130	39	128	249
Percent of total under 18 years	4.1	5.2	5.3	8.0	6.9	4.2	4.4	5.8	5.8	6.4	5.2	4.2	5.4
Persons under 18 years	290	2 556	2 585	1 027	868	429	3 581	569	1 207	2 035	757	3 062	4 593
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>													
<b>Male, 14 years old and over</b>													
Single	320	2 780	2 260	1 158	1 226	398	3 206	682	1 358	1 717	700	2 351	3 698
Married	94	1 235	533	323	248	111	733	132	364	441	199	570	951
Separated	201	1 416	1 630	695	881	256	2 344	509	914	1 197	482	1 705	2 606
Widowed	1	20	29	23	16	4	23	3	14	13	4	9	15
Divorced	12	53	29	80	39	9	53	13	34	34	10	25	54
	13	76	68	60	58	22	76	28	46	45	9	51	87
<b>Female, 14 years old and over</b>													
Single	282	2 666	2 157	1 020	1 320	368	3 324	755	1 373	1 714	696	2 364	3 660
Married	39	948	359	167	174	69	619	143	242	330	131	459	685
Separated	206	1 435	1 632	692	886	255	2 364	518	924	1 221	490	1 723	2 661
Widowed	4	27	20	22	20	2	28	8	13	21	4	17	35
Divorced	25	207	101	124	201	30	234	54	152	105	47	112	209
	12	76	65	37	59	14	107	40	55	58	28	70	105

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

Balance of Pierce County—Con.

RACE

	Tract 0714	Tract 0715	Tract 0716	Tract 0717	Tract 0720	Tract 0721.01	Tract 0723.01	Tract 0723.02	Tract 0724	Tract 0725	Tract 0726	Tract 0727	Tract 0728
All persons	7 133	13 150	4 396	7 506	800	2 880	10 104	9 597	5 392	4 673	2 667	1 577	429
White	6 912	12 642	4 314	7 160	746	2 685	10 003	9 476	5 338	4 631	2 654	1 180	395
Negro	85	265	29	130	24	84	37	51	7	1	1	304	16
Percent Negro	1.2	2.0	0.7	1.7	3.0	2.9	0.4	0.5	0.1	-	-	19.3	3.7

AGE BY SEX

Male, all ages													
Under 5 years	3 558	6 377	2 230	3 702	712	1 390	4 930	4 633	2 687	2 346	1 365	1 487	212
3 and 4 years	390	613	192	417	2	117	393	402	208	167	79	9	13
5 to 9 years	157	238	75	145	1	44	185	169	93	75	29	5	2
5 years	473	673	257	394	1	124	584	474	290	237	125	16	22
6 years	91	120	49	80	-	21	88	82	44	41	16	3	3
10 to 14 years	98	142	52	89	-	32	125	98	55	46	22	6	8
14 years	401	687	256	386	2	153	656	497	290	246	167	15	34
15 to 19 years	75	117	67	65	-	22	143	94	54	57	41	4	12
15 years	250	797	247	313	7	128	536	452	226	216	111	12	26
16 years	58	132	48	66	-	24	111	114	52	47	32	2	5
17 years	59	106	64	61	-	22	132	110	63	55	24	2	6
18 years	57	121	54	70	2	40	134	91	52	39	26	3	8
19 years	41	201	51	60	1	30	107	88	37	50	18	3	3
20 to 24 years	35	237	30	56	4	12	52	49	22	25	11	2	4
20 years	336	957	140	466	43	104	194	271	126	128	56	84	18
21 years	47	239	32	73	5	8	32	50	24	24	15	1	4
22 years	66	251	22	125	6	11	38	43	23	21	9	9	4
25 to 34 years	525	809	206	506	74	177	579	654	313	256	125	607	16
35 to 44 years	442	694	246	384	152	177	751	617	364	259	142	439	21
45 to 54 years	332	568	283	398	196	192	711	614	321	323	170	234	26
55 to 59 years	126	185	112	147	77	58	203	228	167	154	96	36	11
60 to 64 years	85	129	97	105	40	46	127	169	136	119	74	24	8
65 to 74 years	139	172	129	128	61	70	116	190	173	158	146	10	11
75 years and over	59	93	65	58	57	44	80	65	73	83	74	1	6
Female, all ages													
Under 5 years	3 575	6 773	2 166	3 804	88	1 490	5 174	4 964	2 705	2 327	1 302	90	217
3 and 4 years	425	528	160	400	7	112	381	404	184	166	63	7	17
5 to 9 years	154	217	53	153	5	47	169	161	94	76	27	4	8
5 years	430	661	218	351	3	169	593	544	277	219	117	9	15
6 years	68	125	41	61	3	37	116	83	49	47	31	3	2
10 to 14 years	105	118	43	87	-	38	97	123	47	31	25	2	4
14 years	396	667	264	322	-	144	653	534	293	233	125	8	18
15 to 19 years	74	122	56	60	-	36	126	88	55	48	16	2	6
15 years	323	1 030	230	408	6	142	541	458	189	196	123	10	29
16 years	72	125	55	68	1	38	135	110	52	42	29	1	5
17 years	52	132	50	81	-	39	135	101	42	46	22	2	6
18 years	66	103	41	59	-	27	136	113	56	53	32	6	8
19 years	63	326	41	95	1	16	79	80	24	25	13	1	6
20 to 24 years	70	344	43	105	4	22	56	54	14	30	21	-	4
20 years	359	1 026	134	494	10	114	242	333	132	124	47	6	10
21 years	69	307	29	97	5	28	40	63	17	26	11	3	2
22 years	69	289	26	115	2	15	43	58	24	16	10	-	3
25 to 34 years	544	811	229	503	5	183	673	694	363	282	136	9	14
35 to 44 years	409	772	288	413	12	191	800	654	345	259	158	17	31
45 to 54 years	325	545	241	386	29	196	696	629	337	319	170	16	40
55 to 59 years	116	198	121	151	5	55	191	232	170	149	87	6	13
60 to 64 years	77	162	81	126	5	58	121	163	131	144	72	-	6
65 to 74 years	124	247	140	155	5	87	153	214	186	151	138	1	19
75 years and over	47	126	60	95	1	39	130	105	98	85	66	1	5

RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD

All persons													
In households	7 133	13 150	4 396	7 506	800	2 880	10 104	9 597	5 392	4 673	2 667	1 577	429
Head of household	7 054	11 630	4 356	7 466	92	2 880	10 054	9 597	5 342	4 673	2 636	1 195	429
Head of family	2 136	3 618	1 305	2 466	36	957	2 888	2 953	1 732	1 570	920	54	142
Primary individual	1 879	3 066	1 123	2 050	32	818	2 624	2 666	1 513	1 319	739	53	118
Wife of head	1 671	2 738	1 002	1 803	31	728	2 448	2 447	1 433	1 237	687	52	90
Other relative of head	3 143	5 118	1 985	3 072	19	1 161	4 639	4 123	2 143	1 811	1 001	89	193
Not related to head	104	156	64	125	6	34	81	74	34	55	28	-	4
In group quarters	79	1 520	40	40	708	-	48	-	50	-	31	1 382	-
Persons per household	3.30	3.21	3.34	3.03	2.56	3.01	3.48	3.25	3.08	2.98	2.87	3.61	3.02

TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN

All families													
With own children under 18 years	1 879	3 066	1 123	2 050	32	818	2 624	2 666	1 513	1 319	739	53	118
Number of children	1 193	1 896	647	1 204	10	446	1 728	1 579	782	649	333	32	63
Husband-wife families	2 702	4 346	1 561	2 537	13	983	3 943	3 401	1 810	1 489	804	75	146
With own children under 18 years	1 671	2 738	1 002	1 803	31	728	2 448	2 447	1 433	1 237	687	52	90
Number of children	1 026	1 659	568	1 021	9	372	1 608	1 440	737	606	302	32	45
Percent of total under 18 years	2 309	3 809	1 365	2 127	12	829	3 706	3 128	1 729	1 398	724	75	106
	80.2	83.8	82.3	79.5	66.7	82.2	91.7	89.5	93.0	90.2	85.5	93.8	67.5
Families with other male head													
With own children under 18 years	34	46	31	28	-	14	23	43	18	24	9	1	1
Number of children	22	21	11	8	-	9	13	21	5	6	4	-	-
Families with female head													
With own children under 18 years	174	282	90	219	1	76	153	176	62	58	43	-	27
Number of children	145	216	68	175	1	65	107	118	40	37	27	-	18
Percent of total under 18 years	342	489	168	397	1	132	212	239	73	79	66	-	40
Persons under 18 years	11.9	10.8	10.1	14.8	5.6	13.1	5.2	6.8	3.9	5.1	7.8	-	25.5
	2 879	4 548	1 659	2 675	18	1 009	4 043	3 494	1 859	1 550	847	80	157

MARITAL STATUS

Male, 14 years old and over													
Single	2 369	4 521	1 592	2 570	707	1 018	3 440	3 354	1 953	1 753	1 035	1 451	155
Married	501	1 543	452	550	305	223	847	750	417	406	244	410	52
Separated	1 714	2 828	1 049	1 867	219	747	2 496	2 498	1 460	1 269	709	667	94
Widowed	13	30	15	26	22	9	19	20	7	10	5	76	1
Divorced	67	48	42	38	13	17	40	40	39	41	45	27	7
	87	102	49	115	170	31	57	66	37	37	37	347	2
Female, 14 years old and over													
Single	2 398	5 039	1 580	2 791	78	1 101	3 673	3 570	2 006	1 757	1 013	68	173
Married	359	1 595	327	447	15	214	781	659	311	275	168	15	32
Separated	1 802	2 946	1 051	1 963	47	773	2 531	2 559	1 474	1 280	717	52	112
Widowed	39	49	18	65	2	9	29	47	9	16	9	-	3
Divorced	138	288	144	216	5	76	238	218	170	160	104	1	20
	99	210	58	165	11	38	123	134	51				

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Balance of Pierce County—Con.							Totals for split tracts					
	Tract 0729	Tract 0730	Tract 0731	Tract 0732	Tract 0733	Tract 0734	Tract 0735	Tract 0709	Tract 0717	Tract 0720	Tract 0721.01	Tract 0723.02	Tract 0729
<b>RACE</b>													
All persons	6 531	2 632	6 581	2 411	5 057	14 529	668	3 631	7 894	4 354	15 743	9 654	44 673
White	5 926	2 610	6 517	2 397	4 914	14 356	638	3 356	7 540	4 017	14 354	9 533	37 925
Negro	475	6	9	9	3	15	2	1	132	183	595	51	5 105
Percent Negro	7.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	—	1.7	4.2	3.8	0.5	11.4
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>													
<b>Male, all ages</b>	4 233	1 357	3 330	1 211	2 479	6 852	340	1 839	3 897	2 500	7 656	4 663	35 352
Under 5 years	219	115	304	99	236	576	32	157	428	202	620	404	1 456
3 and 4 years	78	56	127	35	96	225	13	65	149	53	250	171	521
5 to 9 years	423	142	395	103	251	705	26	178	394	116	840	476	1 469
5 years	58	23	69	15	50	119	6	34	80	26	144	82	270
6 years	71	19	82	21	57	148	4	39	89	23	161	98	300
10 to 14 years	474	180	437	152	280	683	26	186	389	123	1 083	499	1 158
14 years	89	36	83	34	54	151	4	41	65	26	183	94	194
15 to 19 years	455	114	345	119	226	638	36	186	320	120	834	454	8 946
15 years	57	32	96	33	42	144	10	50	67	25	213	115	138
16 years	66	32	76	27	52	136	4	33	61	11	199	110	129
17 years	39	22	79	34	48	156	5	44	70	22	195	89	1 026
18 years	66	19	60	8	39	96	9	30	63	20	135	89	2 086
19 years	227	9	34	8	39	96	9	29	59	42	92	49	5 567
20 to 24 years	1 472	70	159	49	201	416	34	124	513	666	600	273	16 548
20 years	421	12	31	13	40	72	3	25	81	133	129	50	5 782
21 years	409	18	21	9	35	66	9	24	131	184	102	43	4 693
25 to 34 years	463	131	399	113	312	886	28	185	541	302	845	660	3 580
35 to 44 years	583	166	427	134	259	742	32	198	403	285	1 066	620	1 746
45 to 54 years	139	153	371	138	255	799	38	262	440	318	1 092	617	377
55 to 59 years	3	65	147	71	129	378	28	110	160	131	270	230	26
60 to 64 years	—	55	125	90	98	308	23	92	116	66	139	172	4
65 to 74 years	2	95	164	82	137	396	25	112	134	93	167	192	15
75 years and over	—	71	57	61	95	325	12	49	59	78	100	66	27
<b>Female, all ages</b>	2 298	1 275	3 251	1 200	2 578	7 677	328	1 792	3 997	1 854	8 087	4 991	9 321
Under 5 years	187	108	278	78	216	581	28	126	407	197	604	406	1 357
3 and 4 years	88	57	108	35	84	242	14	50	153	41	254	161	533
5 to 9 years	393	150	407	106	218	629	23	150	354	98	909	545	1 425
5 years	74	33	74	16	43	114	4	29	62	27	175	83	328
6 years	63	27	62	24	46	127	7	30	87	22	163	123	269
10 to 14 years	412	162	429	127	235	755	28	162	323	112	1 011	534	1 097
14 years	54	41	77	34	44	180	5	21	60	15	221	88	159
15 to 19 years	218	111	283	93	165	565	6	37	69	20	203	110	149
15 years	59	35	87	31	58	133	7	53	87	26	196	102	134
16 years	47	23	78	31	58	133	7	32	61	36	176	113	90
17 years	28	29	49	31	41	136	—	37	98	74	130	80	143
18 years	36	12	46	19	49	119	4	26	114	124	124	54	239
19 years	48	12	31	13	55	122	3	111	535	482	640	338	1 306
20 to 24 years	124	75	196	66	231	537	33	31	107	151	154	64	254
20 years	41	21	37	19	41	99	6	22	125	115	120	60	256
21 years	18	14	32	16	39	104	5	192	532	186	965	698	2 050
25 to 34 years	482	149	450	130	289	822	29	202	432	162	1 305	657	1 019
35 to 44 years	381	165	423	153	289	807	32	272	428	154	1 051	634	235
45 to 54 years	83	125	326	125	290	854	36	92	169	52	242	234	27
55 to 59 years	4	59	151	67	105	441	22	99	130	48	173	165	16
60 to 64 years	7	47	120	69	104	340	20	119	162	55	238	216	18
65 to 74 years	3	72	123	92	190	591	41	82	96	28	120	105	16
75 years and over	4	52	61	54	153	645	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>													
All persons	6 531	2 632	6 581	2 411	5 057	14 529	668	3 631	7 894	4 354	15 743	9 654	44 673
In households	4 472	2 497	6 566	2 404	5 043	14 058	668	3 581	7 854	3 646	15 743	9 654	17 895
Head of household	1 002	720	1 889	815	1 737	4 873	266	1 166	2 665	1 413	4 688	2 983	4 510
Head of family	998	623	1 688	641	1 354	3 762	175	976	2 173	1 184	4 188	2 683	4 478
Primary individual	4	97	201	174	383	1 111	91	190	492	229	500	300	32
Wife of head	981	575	1 557	580	1 179	3 351	145	882	1 913	1 083	3 657	2 462	4 419
Other relative of head	2 481	1 576	3 059	986	2 068	5 647	236	1 498	3 122	1 068	7 221	4 134	8 928
Not related to head	8	46	61	23	59	187	21	35	154	82	177	75	38
In group quarters	2 059	135	15	7	14	471	—	50	40	708	—	—	26 778
Persons per household	4.46	3.47	3.48	2.95	2.90	2.88	2.51	3.07	2.95	2.58	3.36	3.24	3.97
<b>TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN</b>													
All families	998	623	1 688	641	1 354	3 762	175	976	2 173	1 184	4 188	2 683	4 478
With own children under 18 years	893	373	1 022	344	730	2 010	76	501	1 224	526	2 699	1 584	3 581
Number of children	2 373	975	2 600	829	1 638	4 536	182	1 157	2 565	908	6 048	3 411	8 488
Husband-wife families	981	575	1 557	580	1 179	3 351	145	882	1 913	1 083	3 657	2 462	4 419
With own children under 18 years	877	347	936	302	633	1 762	63	458	1 033	456	2 273	1 443	3 526
Number of children	2 327	912	2 396	745	1 412	3 999	158	1 080	2 145	764	5 106	3 134	8 333
Percent of total under 18 years	96.8	88.5	88.4	86.6	81.5	83.3	81.0	89.4	79.2	77.3	81.7	89.4	86.5
Families with other male head	5	14	31	17	32	66	8	21	33	17	64	44	28
With own children under 18 years	5	4	16	10	10	26	2	4	11	8	32	22	28
Number of children	12	9	29	15	21	44	2	6	18	13	65	35	77
Families with female head	12	34	100	44	143	345	22	73	227	84	467	177	31
With own children under 18 years	11	22	70	32	87	222	11	39	180	62	394	119	27
Number of children	34	54	175	69	205	493	22	71	402	131	877	242	78
Percent of total under 18 years	1.4	5.2	6.5	8.0	11.8	10.3	11.3	5.9	14.8	13.3	14.0	6.9	0.8
Persons under 18 years	2 404	1 030	2 711	860	1 732	4 799	195	1 208	2 710	988	6 249	3 505	9 628
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>													
Male, 14 years old and over	3 206	956	2 277	891	1 766	5 039	260	1 359	2 751	2 085	5 296	3 378	31 463
Single	1 951	280	575	213	428	1 219	76	364	583	526	1 391	753	21 504
Married	1 198	593	1 597	599	1 222	3 492	153	915	1 986	1 317	3 759	2 513	9 253
Separated	30	6	18	6	19	45	6	14	31	39	34	20	330
Widowed	3	32	33	30	52	161	6	34	41	33	58	40	44
Divorced	54	51	72	49	64	167	25	46	141	209	88	72	662
Female, 14 years old and over	1 360	896	2 214	923	1 953	5 892	254	1 375	2 973	1 462	5 784	3 594	5 601
Single	332	192	408	189	341	1 083	36	242	484	128	1 208	661	994
Married	1 012	596	1 615	603	1 249	3 564	155	926	2 084	1 189	4 016	2 575	4 526
Separated	4	10	19	9	33	82	6	15	67	18	62	48	16
Widowed	13	72	123	106	261	957	40	152	227	82	331	221	53
Divorced													

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Pierce County					Fort Lewis (U)	Lakes District (U)				
	Total	Fort Lewis (U)	Lakes District (U)	Tacoma	Balance	Tract 0729	Tract 0718.01	Tract 0718.02	Tract 0719.01	Tract 0719.02	Tract 0720
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, &amp; COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>											
All persons	411 027	38 082	48 163	154 689	170 093	38 082	8 238	5 649	5 153	5 636	3 548
Native of native parentage	332 095	33 585	36 923	121 325	140 262	33 585	6 559	4 393	3 629	4 465	2 876
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	60 715	3 126	7 913	25 797	23 879	3 126	1 171	809	1 053	884	516
Foreign born	18 217	1 371	3 327	7 567	5 952	1 371	508	447	471	287	156
<b>Foreign stock</b>											
United Kingdom	78 932	4 497	11 240	33 364	29 831	4 497	1 679	1 256	1 524	1 171	672
Ireland (Eire)	6 869	258	892	3 006	2 713	258	118	103	164	95	49
Sweden	1 651	62	150	918	521	62	48	—	37	16	—
Germany	5 504	34	460	2 729	2 281	34	65	—	59	91	57
Poland	12 474	1 224	2 308	4 355	4 587	1 224	300	218	270	124	212
Czechoslovakia	1 463	59	238	566	600	59	29	29	47	22	8
Austria	1 239	68	239	508	424	68	71	7	—	6	5
Hungary	1 770	59	184	882	645	59	17	18	15	9	—
U.S.S.R.	503	34	47	235	187	34	6	—	—	14	—
Italy	2 790	130	217	1 475	968	130	29	13	22	23	14
Canada	2 989	61	296	1 643	989	61	49	7	42	22	40
Mexico	12 648	373	1 595	5 618	5 062	373	194	121	324	209	82
Cuba	1 308	565	174	329	240	565	41	37	—	21	—
Other America	60	21	6	33	—	21	—	—	—	—	6
All other and not reported	844	290	100	192	262	290	39	17	24	—	—
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup>	26 820	1 259	4 334	10 875	10 352	1 259	673	686	520	519	199
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>1</sup>	9 234	3 178	1 465	2 248	2 343	3 178	270	210	208	112	243
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	5 916	2 592	764	1 321	1 239	2 592	191	141	140	38	104
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	795	351	98	224	122	351	31	14	19	—	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>											
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	116 123	5 309	13 780	44 065	52 969	5 309	1 970	1 296	1 674	1 686	628
Nursery school	2 541	121	296	1 063	1 061	121	47	46	24	46	—
Public	943	46	118	495	284	46	22	32	16	23	—
Kindergarten	7 118	367	823	2 730	3 198	367	104	108	83	60	90
Public	6 988	367	805	2 664	3 152	367	104	108	83	54	90
Elementary	64 747	2 768	7 537	24 150	30 292	2 768	1 080	770	829	886	335
Public	60 569	2 715	6 991	21 611	29 252	2 715	1 023	738	721	767	335
High school	29 867	1 130	3 824	11 135	13 778	1 130	546	262	574	491	134
Public	28 297	1 071	3 652	10 188	13 386	1 071	533	247	553	431	134
College	11 850	923	1 300	4 987	4 640	923	193	110	164	203	69
Percent enrolled in school by age:											
16 and 17 years	88.3	37.1	91.9	93.1	91.3	37.1	88.6	88.5	97.2	89.0	57.3
18 and 19 years	40.5	8.6	45.2	61.7	60.9	8.6	38.8	16.2	69.4	76.7	22.8
20 and 21 years	14.6	3.1	10.4	27.9	24.7	3.1	7.2	2.9	23.6	26.6	1.2
22 to 24 years	9.9	5.8	9.1	12.3	11.1	5.8	7.1	7.6	6.8	19.2	3.9
25 to 34 years	5.1	3.1	7.5	6.0	4.2	3.1	6.4	5.7	9.2	7.8	6.3
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	17.2	28.8	12.6	12.6	11.2	28.8	13.3	15.9	8.4	4.6	24.4
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
Persons, 25 years old and over	203 947	7 039	23 337	84 932	88 619	7 039	3 889	2 120	2 667	3 201	1 271
No school years completed	1 867	10	115	676	1 066	10	15	13	4	4	14
Elementary, 1 to 4 years	2 575	52	176	1 560	787	52	37	21	17	5	6
5 to 7 years	11 529	111	707	6 049	4 662	111	147	89	45	61	70
8 years	23 587	357	1 915	11 146	10 169	357	394	250	180	146	150
High school, 1 to 3 years	40 519	1 312	3 595	18 374	17 238	1 312	816	412	419	357	222
4 years	79 308	3 327	9 428	31 021	35 532	3 327	1 575	983	1 164	1 086	594
College, 1 to 3 years	24 042	901	3 856	9 090	10 195	901	569	210	476	729	132
4 years or more	20 520	969	3 545	7 036	8 970	969	336	142	362	813	83
Median school years completed	12.3	12.5	12.5	12.2	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.3	12.6	12.9	12.3
Percent high school graduates	60.7	73.8	72.1	55.5	61.7	73.8	63.8	63.0	75.1	82.1	63.7
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>											
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	22 011	614	3 219	7 977	10 201	614	462	300	407	373	150
Children ever born	69 773	2 039	8 864	26 446	32 424	2 039	1 157	763	1 289	1 013	357
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 170	3 321	2 754	3 315	3 179	3 321	2 504	2 543	3 167	2 716	2 380
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>											
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>2</sup>	377 421	35 680	44 148	141 767	155 826	35 680	7 405	4 941	4 802	5 303	3 171
Same house as in 1970	151 907	161	14 454	70 451	66 841	161	1 940	1 136	2 137	2 820	801
Different house:											
In central city of this SMSA	44 416	228	3 931	27 170	13 087	228	895	432	329	167	198
In other part of this SMSA	35 475	435	4 447	6 373	24 220	435	710	197	423	745	144
Outside this SMSA	105 579	27 588	14 515	24 898	38 578	27 588	2 884	2 359	880	1 084	1 704
North and West	86 492	19 780	11 542	21 542	33 628	19 780	2 403	1 846	614	887	1 182
South	19 087	7 808	2 973	3 356	4 950	7 808	481	513	266	197	522
Abroad	13 890	3 606	3 424	3 140	3 720	3 606	575	432	455	155	209
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK</b>											
All workers	158 949	28 707	18 473	53 302	58 467	28 707	3 293	2 388	1 925	2 230	1 521
Private auto, Driver	110 167	10 078	15 367	38 823	45 899	10 078	2 649	1 980	1 619	2 014	1 211
Passenger	15 479	2 339	1 877	6 325	4 938	2 339	401	249	164	110	187
Bus or streetcar	4 298	94	112	3 451	641	94	20	21	8	—	35
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	159	109	—	38	12	109	—	—	—	—	—
Walked to work	21 277	14 789	518	2 609	3 361	14 789	112	69	76	49	27
Worked at home	3 953	697	288	1 025	1 943	697	48	32	45	41	27
Other	3 616	601	311	1 031	1 673	601	63	37	13	16	34
Inside SMSA	134 418	27 569	16 136	44 401	46 312	27 569	2 852	2 213	1 653	1 955	1 292
Tacoma—central business district	9 193	7	858	5 450	2 878	7	90	73	84	191	8
Remainder of Tacoma city	50 687	590	4 458	29 348	16 291	590	860	406	497	680	231
Remainder of Pierce County	74 538	26 972	10 820	9 603	27 143	26 972	1 902	1 734	1 072	1 084	1 053
Outside SMSA	15 002	427	1 271	4 659	8 645	427	273	113	164	142	79
Place of work not reported	9 529	711	1 066	4 242	3 510	711	168	62	108	133	150

<sup>1</sup>See text for definition. <sup>2</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Lakes District (U)—Con.				Tacoma											
	Tract 0721.01	Tract 0721.02	Tract 0722	Tract 0729	Tract 0601	Tract 0602	Tract 0602.99	Tract 0603	Tract 0604	Tract 0605	Tract 0606	Tract 0607	Tract 0608	Tract 0609	Tract 0610	
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, &amp; COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>																
All persons	12 863	5 685	1 287	104	2 614	592	93	2 865	4 891	4 594	6 129	7 721	6 472	11 343	4 702	
Native of native parentage	9 308	4 553	1 083	57	2 235	494	47	2 301	3 835	3 400	4 888	5 949	4 710	8 986	3 548	
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	2 485	818	138	39	291	80	25	488	889	852	924	1 351	1 338	1 743	905	
Foreign born	1 070	314	66	8	88	18	21	76	167	342	317	401	424	614	249	
Foreign stock	3 555	1 132	204	47	379	98	46	564	1 056	1 194	1 241	1 752	1 762	2 357	1 154	
United Kingdom	221	114	28	—	37	—	—	69	84	134	184	185	125	305	97	
Ireland (Eire)	29	20	—	—	23	15	—	61	35	35	30	63	119	7	28	
Sweden	90	49	49	—	24	33	—	74	31	129	107	197	130	169	83	
Germany	946	182	20	36	15	6	—	55	122	144	141	131	136	305	130	
Poland	88	15	—	—	6	—	—	12	16	29	11	6	42	38	—	
Czechoslovakia	119	24	7	—	9	—	7	—	12	6	27	7	15	—	6	
Austria	100	19	6	—	7	7	—	29	56	29	8	35	65	48	25	
Hungary	20	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	44	—	—	17	
U.S.S.R.	76	25	15	—	43	—	—	37	26	22	20	56	105	89	35	
Italy	85	51	—	—	16	—	—	19	70	51	18	70	73	133	94	
Canada	453	198	14	—	84	21	—	106	204	196	174	420	324	383	242	
Mexico	75	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	16	6	—	—	7	19	
Cuba	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	15	—	—	—	
Other America	20	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	69	—	
All other and not reported	1 233	428	65	11	115	11	39	95	390	398	508	523	628	804	378	
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup>	377	39	6	—	17	—	—	7	61	39	50	111	36	11	125	66
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	122	22	6	—	17	—	—	7	20	26	11	68	36	6	105	31
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	9	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	16	7	—	8	
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>																
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	4 729	1 751	20	26	912	179	—	786	1 560	1 450	1 605	3 121	1 813	3 809	1 282	
Nursery school	63	70	—	—	22	—	—	17	35	47	9	49	55	220	14	
Public	18	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	13	47	—	
Kindergarten	268	110	—	—	75	9	—	27	78	81	84	117	115	258	78	
Public	256	110	—	—	75	4	—	27	78	81	84	117	115	238	78	
Elementary	2 750	861	6	20	517	109	—	423	836	766	897	1 011	891	1 947	630	
Public	2 581	800	6	20	517	82	—	374	710	604	733	823	771	1 776	460	
High school	1 287	518	6	6	250	40	—	229	460	347	451	515	530	1 014	319	
Public	1 267	475	6	6	222	40	—	202	430	262	380	466	459	970	279	
College	361	192	8	—	48	21	—	90	151	209	164	1 429	222	370	241	
Percent enrolled in school by age:																
16 and 17 years	94.9	98.0	—	—	89.4	—	—	99.9	99.9	79.8	99.9	92.6	89.2	99.9	90.2	
18 and 19 years	60.6	53.5	—	—	70.0	—	—	63.3	70.5	71.4	42.4	93.5	87.8	77.1	69.9	
20 and 21 years	24.8	16.2	—	—	12.8	—	—	40.0	48.2	63.2	19.4	72.5	21.3	30.7	27.2	
22 to 24 years	12.8	11.8	—	—	—	30.8	—	14.1	13.5	12.6	15.1	43.8	16.4	10.5	21.0	
25 to 34 years	7.3	11.2	3.8	—	8.0	36.7	—	7.4	6.2	8.1	4.1	9.7	6.4	5.4	11.1	
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	10.6	2.5	47.8	—	11.9	22.9	—	2.5	9.1	4.2	11.6	5.1	10.7	4.7	8.6	
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>																
Persons, 25 years old and over	6 199	2 843	1 113	34	1 330	390	95	1 595	2 699	2 636	3 495	3 668	3 757	5 802	2 577	
No school years completed	15	18	32	—	—	—	5	3	4	17	3	27	11	19	6	
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	16	24	50	—	31	17	—	31	15	13	56	26	45	35	14	
5 to 7 years	151	22	122	—	25	69	10	98	136	60	190	182	150	198	106	
8 years	437	133	225	—	130	37	17	239	241	208	349	352	366	369	183	
High school: 1 to 3 years	821	264	276	8	255	138	13	326	486	368	1 056	1 346	1 648	2 292	1 000	
4 years	2 723	1 028	249	26	528	94	25	584	1 079	882	1 056	1 346	1 648	2 292	1 000	
College: 1 to 3 years	1 069	553	118	—	202	15	13	199	370	452	547	554	454	983	368	
4 years or more	967	801	41	—	159	20	12	115	368	636	772	504	331	1 007	477	
Median school years completed	12.6	12.9	10.4	12.3	12.4	10.6	12.1	12.2	12.4	12.7	12.6	12.4	12.3	12.6	12.6	
Percent high school graduates	76.8	83.8	36.7	76.5	66.8	33.1	52.6	56.3	67.3	74.7	68.0	65.5	64.8	73.8	71.6	
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>																
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	1 051	422	49	5	193	30	—	110	299	277	278	289	318	669	287	
Children ever born	3 005	1 137	118	25	649	113	—	269	1 009	709	922	1 037	1 047	2 054	844	
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 859	2 694	2 408	—	3 363	3 767	—	2 445	3 375	2 560	3 317	3 588	3 292	3 070	2 941	
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>																
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>2</sup>	11 886	5 279	1 278	83	2 392	575	93	2 578	4 520	4 290	5 723	7 181	5 941	10 287	4 331	
Same house as in 1970	4 174	844	585	17	1 133	309	45	1 086	2 484	2 736	2 697	3 450	3 930	4 123	1 842	
Different house:																
In central city of this SMSA	1 115	732	29	34	194	136	—	830	946	595	1 372	1 321	945	2 650	905	
In other part of this SMSA	1 363	846	19	—	56	6	—	112	144	142	349	256	157	554	274	
Outside this SMSA	3 305	2 037	249	13	649	105	39	403	751	720	873	1 659	710	1 714	914	
North and West	2 662	1 686	249	13	581	78	39	374	751	714	731	1 559	617	1 495	765	
South	643	351	—	—	68	27	—	29	—	6	142	100	93	219	149	
Abroad	1 202	384	12	—	13	—	—	9	75	29	30	76	129	36	174	
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK</b>																
All workers	4 653	2 402	35	26	876	201	84	1 072	1 748	1 590	2 211	2 517	2 465	4 582	1 895	
Private auto: Driver	3 827	2 041	—	26	771	105	—	786	1 376	1 218	1 469	1 661	1 838	3 670	1 515	
Passenger	534	232	—	—	74	42	—	149	159	174	246	332	254	481	191	
Bus or streetcar	14	14	—	—	16	14	—	77	107	100	171	171	218	146	87	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked to work	88	62	35	—	—	35	—	21	37	75	214	280	76	89	42	
Worked at home	75	20	—	—	—	—	—	26	30	16	67	44	53	81	35	
Other	115	33	—	—	15	5	84	13	33	7	44	29	26	115	25	
Inside SMSA	4 020	2 097	35	19	578	167	—	930	1 499	1 311	1 806	2 188	2 221	4 023	1 630	
Tacoma—central business district	218	194	—	—	60	21	—	135	275	215	350	231	332	671	201	
Remainder of Tacoma city	1 172	598	8	6	412	116	—	620	990	940	1 247	1 701	1 570	2 622	1 033	
Remainder of Pierce County	2 630	1 305	27	13	106	30	—	175	234	154	209	256	319	730	396	
Outside SMSA	340	153	—	7	257	20	—	92	159	149	122	234	199	401	186	
Place of work not reported	293	152	—	—	41	14	84	50	90	130	283	95	45	158	79	

<sup>1</sup>See text for definition. <sup>2</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

Tacoma—Con.

	Tract 0611	Tract 0612	Tract 0613	Tract 0614	Tract 0615	Tract 0616.01	Tract 0616.02	Tract 0617	Tract 0618	Tract 0619	Tract 0620	Tract 0621	Tract 0622	Tract 0623	Tract 0624
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, &amp; COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>															
All persons	5 756	5 278	4 900	2 852	4 196	1 444	754	4 101	2 652	1 745	3 973	2 852	3 041	3 831	5 752
Native of native parentage	4 380	4 215	3 790	2 319	2 899	1 035	516	3 471	2 057	1 431	3 133	2 272	2 706	3 048	4 353
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	1 147	815	746	322	996	315	174	433	477	265	669	465	285	626	1 200
Foreign born	229	248	364	211	301	94	64	197	118	49	171	115	50	157	199
<b>Foreign stock</b>															
United Kingdom	1 376	1 063	1 110	533	1 297	409	238	630	595	314	840	580	335	783	1 399
Ireland (Eire)	117	48	28	29	114	60	46	48	68	23	73	7	52	74	225
Sweden	36	22	25	30	52	8	—	14	6	7	28	15	—	25	36
Germany	182	97	92	48	195	27	7	41	79	14	30	52	22	32	160
Poland	110	73	214	80	151	53	41	63	80	80	68	49	69	115	165
Czechoslovakia	30	33	13	6	22	6	18	8	8	16	16	46	15	9	18
Austria	18	14	25	14	28	8	24	—	—	—	34	8	—	10	23
Hungary	28	36	5	20	57	8	9	31	6	7	25	6	18	6	22
U.S.S.R.	20	16	—	6	7	—	—	16	7	—	5	—	—	—	9
Italy	71	48	39	42	84	8	15	38	52	24	19	17	13	10	64
Canada	67	116	121	42	36	8	15	24	24	8	6	—	—	62	50
Mexico	307	122	180	16	166	79	16	95	66	36	195	49	23	124	238
Cuba	—	19	26	8	—	28	9	9	—	6	6	—	—	31	5
Other America	7	10	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and not reported	383	409	320	181	385	116	38	238	199	93	335	337	110	285	384
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup>	59	105	134	53	15	49	23	32	46	46	93	46	40	99	110
Persons of Spanish surname <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	22	71	73	39	7	49	23	16	11	40	80	19	31	76	38
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	86	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>															
<b>Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old</b>															
Nursery school	1 664	1 360	1 407	416	355	46	115	1 254	598	402	1 131	988	1 223	1 056	1 449
Public	45	57	28	19	10	—	—	85	—	5	25	33	76	12	11
Kindergarten	38	12	11	19	7	—	—	64	—	5	25	28	70	9	11
Public	105	88	154	10	7	—	—	64	30	29	47	70	165	52	66
Elementary	97	88	154	10	7	—	—	51	30	29	47	70	165	52	66
Public	978	731	759	210	61	5	87	736	386	260	673	608	734	650	863
High school	909	658	688	210	61	5	46	660	373	218	667	586	734	579	804
Public	399	310	373	128	72	15	22	298	145	94	337	249	211	257	366
College	353	291	354	120	56	15	9	284	129	81	331	230	211	212	337
Percent enrolled in school by age:															
16 and 17 years	99.9	83.9	90.7	98.9	99.9	—	—	92.9	83.0	61.5	91.3	94.2	79.8	69.1	68.6
18 and 19 years	60.7	38.8	44.8	19.0	42.9	—	—	19.4	19.8	31.8	38.2	48.3	81.3	40.0	56.8
20 and 21 years	21.1	31.8	—	25.3	34.4	—	—	—	27.5	8.2	6.2	24.3	12.6	29.5	16.6
22 to 24 years	19.8	18.5	16.1	6.6	11.3	—	—	5.7	8.4	5.3	9.0	16.9	—	4.5	19.1
25 to 34 years	6.8	6.7	11.9	2.7	3.6	—	—	4.3	5.1	5.5	2.7	—	5.7	6.9	5.1
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	8.8	16.0	16.2	23.4	15.0	13.8	32.1	22.4	10.5	23.4	8.6	13.4	35.5	22.3	17.4
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>															
<b>Persons, 25 years old and over</b>															
No school years completed	3 231	2 937	2 729	1 939	3 207	1 300	516	2 057	1 498	992	2 191	1 442	1 069	2 020	3 387
Elementary:															
1 to 4 years	15	24	52	31	17	9	5	51	16	10	23	5	19	20	8
5 to 7 years	37	45	74	161	72	24	46	126	16	6	44	62	47	62	39
8 years	149	235	282	311	356	184	126	220	117	71	211	177	112	181	189
High school:															
1 to 3 years	427	375	364	359	545	261	91	306	226	176	392	224	262	320	502
4 years	642	735	619	434	606	342	97	606	370	189	705	387	334	487	734
College:															
1 to 3 years	1 325	1 115	955	387	855	298	102	601	587	405	685	450	225	738	1 325
4 years or more	396	316	201	170	401	128	30	113	119	82	106	116	51	168	375
Median school years completed	240	92	182	86	355	54	19	34	47	53	25	21	19	44	215
Percent high school graduates	12.3	12.0	11.9	9.7	12.0	10.5	8.9	10.6	12.0	12.1	10.8	11.0	9.8	11.6	12.2
Children ever born	60.7	51.9	49.0	33.2	50.2	36.9	29.3	36.4	50.3	54.4	37.2	40.7	27.6	47.0	56.5
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>															
<b>Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married</b>															
Children ever born	292	240	256	98	126	37	9	202	151	58	185	129	141	209	287
Per 1,000 women ever married	909	733	886	397	219	75	41	818	523	254	634	512	722	739	988
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 113	3 054	3 461	4 051	1 738	2 027	—	4 050	3 464	4 379	3 427	3 969	5 121	3 536	3 443
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>															
<b>Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970<sup>2</sup></b>															
Same house as in 1970	5 239	4 799	4 489	2 713	4 069	1 424	727	3 650	2 442	1 600	3 603	2 579	2 545	3 439	5 368
Different house:	2 936	2 332	1 808	1 034	1 593	448	372	1 760	1 444	734	2 118	1 432	711	1 729	3 421
In central city of this SMSA	870	980	801	591	990	320	147	556	397	308	735	387	689	602	932
In other part of this SMSA	245	107	225	74	205	42	20	105	30	60	169	37	219	304	120
Outside this SMSA	870	825	1 037	425	824	268	150	457	385	275	458	464	599	524	510
North and West	745	589	813	331	717	241	143	314	321	259	401	289	522	459	473
South	125	236	224	94	107	27	7	143	64	16	57	175	77	65	37
Abroad	36	110	227	60	52	22	—	217	47	46	42	26	84	59	138
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK</b>															
<b>All workers</b>															
Private auto: Driver	2 119	1 707	1 422	858	1 486	534	240	1 170	859	501	1 253	701	395	1 102	2 179
Passenger	1 541	1 248	1 008	378	822	236	84	755	615	395	899	504	201	802	1 661
Bus or streetcar	271	217	173	61	148	58	24	180	125	25	143	124	87	147	250
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	107	139	95	151	233	97	40	124	63	39	99	54	79	57	96
Walked to work	122	45	115	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	38	26	12	212	216	128	58	52	21	28	45	16	28	33	93
Other	40	32	19	9	10	—	—	32	27	7	41	—	—	—	36
Inside SMSA	1 751	1 494	1 189	541	1 108	409	214	799	728	391	993	577	318	914	1 847
Tacoma—central business district	201	233	132	82	268	109	46	62	104	41	100	29	29	62	180
Remainder of Tacoma city	1 256	931	914	363	719	208	138	556	537	297	685	363	139	612	1 377
Remainder of Pierce County	294	330	143	96	121	92	30	181	87	53	208	185	150	240	290
Outside SMSA	197	145	76	33	157	16	7	73	56	46	138	73	32	116	183
Place of work not reported	171	68	157	284	221	109	19	298	75	64	122	51	45	72	149

<sup>1</sup>See text for definition.

<sup>2</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."



Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Tacoma—Con.														
	Tract 0625	Tract 0626	Tract 0627	Tract 0628	Tract 0629	Tract 0630	Tract 0631	Tract 0632	Tract 0633	Tract 0634	Tract 0635	Tract 0708.99	Tract 0709	Tract 0717	Tract 0723.02
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, &amp; COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>															
All persons	7 755	2 163	1 493	4 394	5 771	3 035	4 493	5 207	3 936	5 842	4 808	169	--	420	60
Native of native parentage	6 209	1 580	1 127	3 503	4 492	2 519	3 542	3 989	3 074	4 760	3 915	160	--	373	44
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	1 555	465	277	669	939	413	786	926	718	864	701	9	--	38	16
Foreign born	391	118	89	222	340	103	165	292	144	218	192	--	--	9	--
Foreign stock	1 546	583	366	891	1 279	516	951	1 218	862	1 082	893	9	--	47	16
United Kingdom	192	49	19	97	130	33	34	103	28	74	15	--	--	--	--
Ireland (Eire)	7	5	7	9	45	5	61	27	8	8	16	--	--	--	--
Sweden	110	50	44	33	54	25	35	103	37	127	52	--	--	4	--
Germany	230	164	48	166	94	19	210	165	22	22	--	--	--	--	--
Poland	14	--	10	24	--	8	9	33	13	31	6	--	--	--	--
Czechoslovakia	14	32	10	7	13	9	43	35	17	13	5	--	--	8	--
Austria	22	18	--	--	62	12	73	59	17	5	--	--	--	8	--
Hungary	--	--	--	37	11	--	--	16	--	64	47	--	--	--	--
U.S.S.R.	93	5	40	28	131	13	26	29	22	105	72	--	--	7	--
Italy	106	16	16	26	73	7	27	52	13	192	69	9	--	9	6
Canada	226	60	38	150	226	114	209	230	--	--	12	--	--	--	--
Mexico	48	6	--	--	34	--	13	7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cuba	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	13	17	--	--	--	--
Other America	--	--	18	9	7	--	--	--	--	286	286	--	--	7	10
All other and not reported	484	178	116	305	399	271	211	359	286	267	98	--	--	--	--
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup>	271	38	15	16	94	36	66	36	--	105	98	--	--	--	--
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>1</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	79	42	--	--	--	--
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	139	6	15	16	58	13	19	12	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	27	--	--	--	6	14	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>															
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	2 217	580	319	1 071	1 526	993	1 360	1 466	1 210	1 693	1 584	--	--	34	31
Nursery school	33	16	--	5	8	--	6	20	23	41	32	--	--	--	5
Public	18	16	--	5	8	--	6	10	17	19	18	--	--	--	--
Kindergarten	130	45	16	88	136	97	82	69	67	106	85	--	--	--	--
Public	130	45	16	88	128	97	74	69	63	106	85	--	--	--	19
Elementary	1 331	353	202	664	878	616	812	808	688	1 061	950	--	--	--	19
Public	1 274	345	202	623	778	554	566	722	630	971	879	--	--	--	7
High school	570	154	87	270	392	220	413	465	317	415	389	--	--	5	7
Public	553	154	87	253	335	188	380	455	281	415	357	--	--	29	--
College	153	12	14	44	112	60	47	104	115	70	128	--	--	--	--
Percent enrolled in school by age:															
16 and 17 years	89.6	89.9	77.3	99.4	89.6	78.1	99.9	99.9	99.9	96.2	90.7	--	--	--	--
18 and 19 years	56.9	30.5	33.3	22.0	54.2	37.1	92.9	40.6	89.3	34.7	65.6	--	--	30.4	--
20 and 21 years	23.1	12.1	--	14.5	7.0	8.6	11.7	28.8	32.7	6.8	35.8	--	--	--	--
22 to 24 years	8.1	--	6.4	4.9	10.1	10.1	6.3	7.0	--	7.7	2.0	--	--	--	--
25 to 34 years	3.9	--	--	0.9	7.2	6.1	--	8.9	8.4	3.2	9.8	--	--	--	--
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	14.3	19.5	31.7	14.8	10.6	14.0	3.5	12.7	15.5	21.3	12.4	13.3	--	34.6	--
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>															
Persons, 25 years old and over	4 262	1 042	824	2 366	3 149	1 532	2 430	2 995	1 990	3 090	2 382	58	--	253	20
No school years completed	39	7	7	28	22	5	20	34	102	6	6	--	--	6	--
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	50	19	39	37	81	36	9	54	24	56	11	--	--	4	--
5 to 7 years	415	46	120	336	437	198	326	470	247	414	248	--	--	28	--
8 years	690	134	97	336	637	198	326	470	247	414	248	13	--	32	9
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 079	234	207	577	788	402	583	635	504	683	482	19	--	116	--
4 years	1 527	503	294	946	1 025	613	953	1 264	783	1 266	1 125	13	--	23	4
College: 1 to 3 years	332	51	42	180	238	119	228	216	185	292	238	13	--	44	7
4 years or more	130	48	18	110	136	13	106	129	81	194	120	12.8	--	12.5	...
Median school years completed	11.6	12.2	11.2	12.1	11.3	11.8	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.8	--	12.5	...
Percent high school graduates	46.7	57.8	43.0	52.2	44.4	48.6	53.0	53.7	52.7	56.7	62.3	77.6	--	72.3	...
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>															
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	349	125	81	208	283	140	315	350	203	315	422	--	--	16	--
Children ever born	1 290	342	251	595	1 052	432	1 015	1 187	645	1 060	1 421	--	--	53	--
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 696	2 736	3 099	2 861	3 717	3 086	3 222	3 391	3 177	3 365	3 367	--	--	...	--
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>															
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>2</sup>	7 132	1 910	1 340	3 952	5 319	2 786	4 146	4 811	3 461	5 326	4 366	169	--	392	60
Same house as in 1970	3 603	901	588	1 624	2 839	1 440	2 369	2 836	1 467	2 848	2 107	27	--	35	60
Different house:															
In central city of this SMSA	1 139	459	266	917	1 011	428	676	573	787	802	799	17	--	97	--
In other part of this SMSA	355	22	65	173	166	87	277	255	227	254	415	--	--	65	--
Outside this SMSA	1 463	409	254	855	958	358	697	847	562	876	737	117	--	157	--
North and West	1 282	339	225	731	920	319	640	738	409	818	560	99	--	141	--
South	181	70	29	124	38	39	57	109	153	58	177	18	--	16	--
Abroad	126	84	26	174	108	107	72	57	220	111	177	--	--	17	--
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK</b>															
All workers	2 671	616	518	1 581	2 061	1 043	1 597	1 877	1 242	2 064	1 857	169	--	229	10
Private auto: Driver	1 988	458	305	1 296	1 451	812	1 266	1 386	950	1 538	1 482	169	--	164	--
Passenger	442	58	54	127	301	167	189	140	173	281	206	--	--	52	--
Bus or streetcar	105	34	64	53	179	15	77	105	56	96	80	--	--	7	--
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	13	--	--	--	--	--	14	--	--	--	--	--	--	6	--
Walked to work	61	33	59	24	105	17	19	104	6	56	38	--	--	--	--
Worked at home	29	6	17	32	19	15	20	48	53	54	15	--	--	--	10
Other	33	27	19	49	6	17	12	94	4	39	36	--	--	--	--
Inside SMSA	2 211	505	436	1 260	1 782	882	1 436	1 595	1 001	1 792	1 535	145	--	185	10
Tacoma—central business district	224	27	40	117	95	81	179	143	75	152	121	--	--	27	--
Remainder of Tacoma city	1 270	359	271	717	1 166	538	811	1 062	695	1 058	979	--	--	66	10
Remainder of Pierce County	717	119	125	426	521	263	446	390	231	582	435	145	--	92	--
Outside SMSA	227	57	53	149	204	105	89	176	82	126	199	--	--	25	--
Place of work not reported	233	54	29	172	75	56	72	106	159	146	123	24	--	19	--

<sup>1</sup>See text for definition. <sup>2</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Pierce County												
	Tract 0701	Tract 0702	Tract 0703	Tract 0704	Tract 0705	Tract 0706	Tract 0707	Tract 0708	Tract 0709	Tract 0710	Tract 0711	Tract 0712	Tract 0713
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, &amp; COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>													
All persons	789	7 189	6 223	3 049	3 006	1 095	9 307	1 866	3 701	4 886	2 033	7 441	10 982
Native of native parentage	603	5 881	5 453	2 415	2 423	900	7 492	1 533	2 744	4 028	1 677	6 480	9 311
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	170	1 065	703	477	467	133	1 489	1 533	2 744	4 028	1 677	6 480	9 311
Foreign born	16	243	67	157	116	62	326	63	263	143	42	142	272
<b>Foreign stock</b>													
United Kingdom	186	1 308	770	634	583	195	1 815	333	957	858	356	961	1 671
Ireland (Eire)	15	121	67	69	38	7	113	21	29	117	38	77	126
Sweden	—	92	18	7	—	—	27	43	6	—	—	6	20
Germany	8	91	47	65	25	—	213	28	52	101	7	105	94
Poland	6	30	81	47	60	—	323	30	79	67	86	200	268
Czechoslovakia	—	38	19	—	8	—	28	—	38	13	13	29	29
Austria	12	72	—	6	8	—	31	—	24	22	14	14	33
Hungary	—	—	23	—	26	—	13	11	14	7	7	6	53
U.S.S.R.	—	—	8	—	—	—	6	—	15	—	—	—	33
Italy	6	52	32	—	26	—	40	—	71	—	7	15	6
Canada	67	285	131	11	6	28	36	7	90	36	19	4	99
Mexico	—	—	5	7	—	—	7	—	140	168	67	135	309
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	15
Other America	—	13	24	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and not reported	72	444	282	354	227	155	760	132	399	312	68	305	525
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup>	—	25	132	81	—	15	114	8	62	28	—	113	135
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	15	33	74	—	8	75	8	27	7	—	57	45
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	6	—	—	20
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>													
<b>Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old</b>													
Nursery school	226	1 698	1 960	939	604	340	3 112	551	1 038	1 642	711	2 745	3 792
Public	—	14	30	19	7	7	56	21	22	63	4	83	103
Kindergarten	—	9	22	—	7	—	13	21	7	4	—	21	19
Public	27	134	133	77	31	32	200	41	77	93	62	157	306
Elementary	123	984	1 195	623	338	208	1 922	34	70	87	62	157	293
Public	27	134	133	77	31	32	200	41	77	93	62	157	306
High school	123	984	1 172	623	318	208	1 828	272	556	987	339	1 640	2 257
Public	64	497	519	200	180	75	1 750	272	536	944	320	1 590	2 145
College	64	490	511	200	164	75	777	162	338	405	268	720	957
Percent enrolled in school by age:	12	69	83	20	48	18	251	55	45	94	38	145	169
16 and 17 years	61.9	45.2	87.3	70.1	92.2	66.7	99.9	99.9	85.2	95.0	97.5	92.7	99.9
18 and 19 years	—	35.7	49.0	27.6	65.5	64.3	63.5	67.2	51.3	60.0	80.2	70.1	—
20 and 21 years	—	2.8	23.4	—	19.0	20.7	28.5	27.1	10.7	22.3	24.7	18.3	25.1
22 to 24 years	—	2.8	5.1	—	7.5	20.0	17.8	8.3	4.9	4.2	16.2	14.0	3.9
25 to 34 years	8.7	4.7	2.2	7.1	3.7	4.6	3.6	7.5	1.7	2.7	—	3.4	3.2
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	20.7	58.1	7.0	30.8	9.6	31.6	5.2	2.6	21.2	7.7	9.4	4.0	7.4
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
<b>Persons, 25 years old and over</b>													
No school years completed	420	3 621	3 217	1 655	1 956	566	4 887	1 136	2 020	2 566	963	3 573	5 442
Elementary:	—	501	4	9	10	13	17	10	58	17	11	16	15
1 to 4 years	—	54	16	26	33	—	14	15	20	25	13	17	45
5 to 7 years	14	214	177	210	144	31	216	32	174	154	32	168	286
8 years	66	573	395	297	418	94	537	75	176	283	131	315	624
High school:	134	673	767	362	475	153	866	163	413	552	247	662	1 238
1 to 3 years	151	1 213	1 356	482	585	204	2 075	460	841	1 218	368	1 614	2 282
4 years	27	232	351	142	179	35	611	194	216	153	94	412	483
College:	28	161	151	127	112	36	551	187	122	164	67	369	469
1 to 3 years	11.9	11.1	12.2	11.4	11.4	11.8	12.4	12.6	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.4	12.4
4 years or more	49.0	44.4	57.8	45.4	44.8	48.6	66.2	74.0	58.4	59.8	54.9	67.0	59.4
Median school years completed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent high school graduates	11.9	11.1	12.2	11.4	11.4	11.8	12.4	12.6	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.4	12.4
Percent high school graduates and not enrolled in school	49.0	44.4	57.8	45.4	44.8	48.6	66.2	74.0	58.4	59.8	54.9	67.0	59.4
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>													
<b>Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married</b>													
Children ever born	52	338	417	167	109	64	574	101	215	291	146	511	682
Per 1,000 women ever married	100	1 099	1 308	673	379	256	1 741	290	794	967	526	1 685	2 028
	1 923	3 251	3 137	4 030	3 477	4 000	3 033	2 871	3 693	3 323	3 603	3 297	2 974
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>													
<b>Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970<sup>2</sup></b>													
Same house as in 1970	716	6 718	5 620	2 817	2 738	1 013	8 587	1 723	3 385	4 451	1 849	6 743	9 907
Different house:	282	3 192	1 752	1 629	981	558	4 068	871	1 812	2 408	1 039	2 924	4 372
In central city of this SMSA	21	11	177	14	285	—	279	171	214	248	238	584	1 143
In other part of this SMSA	153	972	680	446	483	117	1 695	171	214	248	238	584	1 143
Outside this SMSA:	221	1 885	2 630	429	754	322	1 652	209	542	801	353	1 615	1 891
North and West	206	1 819	2 392	400	739	245	1 646	389	519	713	149	1 136	1 755
South	15	66	238	29	15	77	6	38	111	83	—	156	220
Abroad	6	4	55	16	20	9	135	—	49	99	57	46	99
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK</b>													
<b>All workers</b>													
Private auto: Driver	248	1 962	2 145	912	1 121	281	3 395	694	1 340	1 677	733	2 549	3 508
Passenger	129	1 405	1 754	588	868	217	2 862	594	1 033	1 335	625	2 145	2 958
Bus or streetcar	19	229	230	126	134	35	241	39	138	173	38	175	218
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	12	—	14	5	34	30	19	9	7	—	—
Walked to work	67	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	33	183	59	71	25	12	30	10	38	35	24	89	28
Other	—	37	66	21	6	4	136	14	38	73	32	61	130
Inside SMSA:	126	1 224	847	708	781	156	2 176	473	883	1 458	669	2 109	2 840
Tacoma—central business district	6	6	80	4	53	19	95	61	90	114	51	101	120
Remainder of Tacoma city	6	170	197	150	294	62	921	311	385	711	329	777	1 157
Remainder of Pierce County	114	1 048	570	554	434	75	1 160	101	408	633	289	1 231	1 563
Outside SMSA	93	625	1 151	138	255	94	932	197	295	163	55	336	450
Place of work not reported	29	113	147	66	85	31	287	24	162	56	9	104	218

<sup>1</sup>See text for definition.

<sup>2</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts

Balance of Pierce County—Con.

NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

	Tract 0714	Tract 0715	Tract 0716	Tract 0717	Tract 0720	Tract 0721.01	Tract 0723.01	Tract 0723.02	Tract 0724	Tract 0725	Tract 0726	Tract 0727	Tract 0728
All persons	7 208	13 046	4 518	7 391	793	2 887	10 089	9 582	5 355	4 710	2 616	1 591	368
Native of native parentage	6 040	10 838	3 610	6 253	606	2 130	8 146	7 784	4 279	3 687	2 257	1 322	200
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	897	1 817	697	982	187	583	1 496	1 519	816	825	305	241	131
Foreign born	271	391	211	156	—	174	447	279	260	198	54	28	37
Foreign stock	1 168	2 208	908	1 138	187	757	1 943	1 798	1 076	1 023	359	269	168
United Kingdom	69	250	31	102	—	30	257	147	142	137	47	14	17
Ireland (Eire)	14	36	—	34	26	7	24	42	11	21	16	6	7
Sweden	52	171	71	88	25	19	212	145	101	100	68	—	7
Germany	269	383	183	214	6	318	243	177	105	109	50	14	72
Poland	7	56	5	27	7	15	37	40	—	14	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia	15	24	—	—	—	—	12	43	—	—	10	—	7
Austria	15	27	10	26	—	34	38	18	28	27	—	—	15
Hungary	—	—	—	14	—	—	19	21	—	—	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.	34	81	22	38	6	18	60	51	27	27	10	5	14
Italy	38	46	27	44	14	39	95	83	28	10	28	21	—
Canada	184	253	182	169	32	87	405	355	210	157	—	83	—
Mexico	23	24	—	14	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	—	—	7	—	—	20	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	6	125	7	—	—	170	532	663	424	414	104	78	43
All other and not reported	442	732	346	361	58	36	38	118	44	7	—	120	—
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup>	158	277	151	261	—	36	38	118	44	7	—	120	—
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	60	193	33	96	—	10	21	43	22	7	—	—	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	20	5	—	13	—	—	7	—	5	—	—	—	—

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	2 074	5 216	1 494	1 948	46	880	3 661	3 028	1 585	1 437	709	116	75
Nursery school	45	52	9	34	—	13	140	109	48	18	—	—	—
Public	13	24	—	7	—	—	22	19	—	7	—	—	—
Kindergarten	169	194	78	143	7	50	201	152	81	73	29	—	—
Public	169	194	78	143	7	50	201	152	81	73	24	19	35
Elementary	1 273	2 181	932	1 110	—	516	2 016	1 685	957	791	445	19	35
Public	1 273	2 181	932	1 110	—	510	1 920	1 614	937	740	441	37	40
High school	497	999	406	514	23	232	1 017	818	402	451	210	37	40
Public	497	999	384	507	23	232	982	779	357	399	206	37	40
College	90	1 790	69	147	16	69	287	264	97	104	25	60	—
Percent enrolled in school by age:													
16 and 17 years	85.1	99.9	98.5	83.7	...	97.6	97.7	87.7	91.5	99.9	99.9	...	...
18 and 19 years	42.8	81.3	68.2	30.4	26.9	51.4	82.2	79.7	77.0	80.6	51.1	...	...
20 and 21 years	7.8	68.9	11.2	7.4	...	21.4	20.2	27.9	30.6	45.0	6.7	...	...
22 to 24 years	7.3	23.5	10.9	8.8	...	24.8	26.5	9.2	7.6	20.5	—	11.9	—
25 to 34 years	1.6	4.8	3.2	6.6	9.9	8.1	4.0	7.6	6.7	4.1	3.4	10.6	—
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	13.8	5.7	7.2	20.9	16.4	6.3	4.4	5.9	2.5	3.7	7.0	—	24.4

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons, 25 years old and over	3 405	5 469	2 336	3 545	706	1 579	5 317	5 214	3 163	2 738	1 639	1 419	237
No school years completed	45	22	15	25	5	14	—	9	5	5	5	9	5
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	31	21	26	22	24	—	9	30	11	10	8	10	5
5 to 7 years	185	272	159	217	54	55	145	107	67	111	92	153	46
8 years	450	569	336	427	65	111	290	325	274	333	289	231	46
High school: 1 to 3 years	759	1 012	553	878	112	284	458	786	470	556	303	353	98
4 years	1 512	2 149	894	1 440	255	633	2 234	2 242	1 259	968	596	428	96
College: 1 to 3 years	269	696	212	373	126	234	933	828	537	394	193	196	16
4 years or more	154	728	141	163	65	248	1 248	887	540	361	153	39	26
Median school years completed	12.2	12.4	12.1	12.1	12.4	12.5	12.8	12.6	12.6	12.4	12.2	11.6	12.2
Percent high school graduates	56.8	65.3	53.4	55.7	63.2	70.6	83.0	75.9	73.9	62.9	57.5	46.7	59.1

CHILDREN EVER BORN

Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	415	803	314	369	11	220	715	681	305	244	144	16	14
Children ever born	1 260	2 578	1 096	1 132	8	598	2 046	1 968	989	736	561	44	42
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 036	3 210	3 490	3 068	...	2 718	2 862	2 890	3 243	3 016	3 896	...	...

RESIDENCE IN 1965

Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>2</sup>	6 394	11 917	4 151	6 575	786	2 653	9 320	8 773	4 964	4 378	2 476	1 540	354
Same house as in 1970	2 094	4 198	2 641	2 630	234	1 012	4 349	4 459	1 983	1 972	1 139	224	185
Different house:													
In central city of this SMSA	723	1 400	355	846	26	164	1 453	1 499	801	523	250	23	—
In other part of this SMSA	975	1 378	361	575	28	207	1 129	772	743	663	403	34	6
Outside this SMSA	1 847	3 905	490	1 797	318	725	1 711	1 567	1 185	1 047	443	833	75
North and West	1 521	3 268	444	1 227	318	590	1 593	1 512	1 091	986	426	770	75
South	326	637	46	570	—	135	118	55	94	61	17	63	—
Abroad	347	509	179	250	12	298	235	132	46	4	125	21	24

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK

All workers	2 434	4 433	1 411	2 488	53	1 059	3 612	3 679	2 080	1 642	855	68	125
Private auto: Driver	2 027	3 366	1 180	2 048	31	833	3 128	3 007	1 680	1 234	638	34	89
Passenger	167	306	84	266	—	84	206	361	137	179	106	11	9
Bus or streetcar	5	57	20	34	—	—	33	42	7	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked to work	39	530	54	63	9	33	98	98	29	97	31	23	8
Worked at home	92	122	34	40	13	23	79	70	58	44	41	—	19
Other	104	52	39	37	—	86	68	101	64	81	39	—	—
Inside SMSA	2 073	3 963	1 258	2 158	40	920	3 133	3 268	1 652	1 330	576	68	110
Tacoma—central business district	164	224	36	146	—	26	464	362	131	109	18	—	—
Remainder of Tacoma city	748	1 191	634	715	6	256	1 650	1 666	803	585	202	—	—
Remainder of Pierce County	1 161	2 548	588	1 297	34	438	1 019	1 240	718	636	356	68	110
Outside SMSA	217	278	106	202	—	50	245	293	235	243	181	—	7
Place of work not reported	144	192	47	128	13	89	234	118	193	69	98	—	8

<sup>1</sup>See text for definition. <sup>2</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

	Balance of Pierce County—Con.							Totals for split tracts					
	Tract 0729	Tract 0730	Tract 0731	Tract 0732	Tract 0733	Tract 0734	Tract 0735	Tract 0709	Tract 0717	Tract 0720	Tract 0721.01	Tract 0723.02	Tract 0729
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, &amp; COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>													
All persons	6 564	2 632	6 555	2 411	5 092	14 512	606	3 701	7 811	4 341	15 750	9 642	44 750
Native of native parentage	5 678	2 150	5 635	2 048	4 233	11 968	458	2 744	6 626	3 482	11 438	7 828	39 320
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	680	371	682	315	644	1 841	135	694	1 020	703	3 068	1 535	3 845
Foreign born	206	111	238	48	215	703	13	263	165	156	1 244	279	1 585
<b>Foreign stock</b>													
United Kingdom	886	482	920	363	859	2 544	148	957	1 185	859	4 312	1 814	5 430
Ireland (Eire)	186	35	45	26	92	239	9	29	102	49	251	147	444
Sweden	14	—	12	—	36	39	15	6	34	26	36	42	76
Germany	7	—	137	32	38	168	11	52	92	82	109	145	41
Poland	176	192	217	89	86	322	22	79	218	218	1 264	177	1 436
Czechoslovakia	46	15	16	—	31	53	14	38	7	21	103	40	105
Austria	—	—	22	14	—	29	—	24	27	12	119	48	68
Hungary	14	8	11	17	38	52	10	14	34	—	134	18	73
U.S.S.R.	21	—	12	8	—	13	—	15	22	—	20	21	55
Italy	13	—	38	—	13	105	—	71	38	20	94	51	143
Canada	33	9	23	14	17	17	13	90	51	54	124	61	94
Mexico	101	81	148	46	212	577	21	140	178	114	540	361	474
Cuba	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	75	13	602
Other America	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	21
All other and not reported	209	142	239	111	296	923	30	399	368	257	1 403	673	1 479
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup>	231	—	66	7	20	93	3	62	261	243	413	118	3 409
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	171	—	33	7	20	51	3	27	96	104	132	43	2 763
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	32	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	13	—	9	—	383
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>													
<b>Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old</b>													
Nursery school	2 177	792	2 214	636	1 528	3 903	92	1 038	1 982	674	5 609	3 059	7 512
Public	37	7	12	—	28	72	8	22	34	—	76	114	158
Kindergarten	—	7	—	—	5	42	8	7	7	—	18	19	46
Public	111	20	127	42	110	241	—	77	143	97	318	152	478
Elementary	111	20	127	42	110	241	—	70	143	97	306	152	478
Public	1 460	561	1 387	384	898	2 226	66	556	1 110	335	3 266	1 704	4 248
High school	1 348	561	1 344	384	874	2 134	44	536	1 077	335	3 091	1 633	4 083
Public	429	197	634	204	409	1 082	15	338	519	157	1 519	825	1 565
College	415	197	626	190	403	1 075	15	338	507	157	1 499	786	1 492
Percent enrolled in school by age:	140	7	54	6	83	282	3	45	176	85	430	264	1 063
16 and 17 years	99.1	89.7	93.9	98.9	95.8	93.9	—	85.2	82.3	67.0	95.3	87.7	47.7
18 and 19 years	18.2	60.4	71.0	99.9	42.9	48.8	—	67.2	34.2	23.2	59.1	79.7	9.1
20 and 21 years	2.2	—	16.1	—	28.7	19.3	11.1	10.7	9.8	2.3	24.3	27.9	3.1
22 to 24 years	9.3	—	13.0	—	11.3	9.4	—	4.9	8.0	3.7	14.8	9.2	6.2
25 to 34 years	3.2	—	0.7	2.1	2.5	4.8	—	1.7	6.0	6.9	7.4	7.6	3.1
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	4.2	15.9	14.7	8.0	9.0	7.6	30.9	21.2	21.9	23.9	9.9	5.9	27.0
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
<b>Persons, 25 years old and over</b>													
No school years completed	2 170	1 401	3 380	1 421	2 767	8 335	356	2 020	3 798	1 977	7 778	5 234	9 243
Elementary:	10	13	40	23	12	117	11	58	31	19	29	9	20
1 to 4 years	5	19	31	52	56	139	—	20	22	30	16	30	57
5 to 7 years	44	92	204	117	176	540	20	174	221	124	206	107	155
8 years	70	182	450	221	352	1 063	101	176	455	215	548	325	427
High school:	282	355	871	250	458	1 656	91	413	910	334	1 105	795	1 602
1 to 3 years	1 129	535	1 353	524	1 113	3 232	89	841	1 556	849	3 356	2 242	4 482
4 years	334	105	270	126	371	829	24	216	396	258	1 303	832	1 235
College:	296	100	161	108	229	759	20	122	207	148	1 215	894	1 265
1 to 3 years	12.6	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.3	12.2	10.5	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.6	12.6	12.5
4 years or more	81.1	52.8	52.8	53.3	61.9	57.8	37.4	58.4	56.8	63.5	75.5	75.8	75.5
Median school years completed	12.6	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.3	12.2	10.5	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.6	12.6	12.5
Percent high school graduates	81.1	52.8	52.8	53.3	61.9	57.8	37.4	58.4	56.8	63.5	75.5	75.8	75.5
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>													
<b>Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married</b>													
Children ever born	471	156	372	130	314	819	21	215	385	161	1 271	681	1 090
Per 1,000 women ever married	1 536	459	1 269	460	1 143	2 574	79	794	1 185	365	3 603	1 968	3 600
	3 261	2 942	3 411	3 538	3 640	3 143	...	3 693	3 078	2 267	2 835	2 890	3 303
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>													
<b>Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970<sup>2</sup></b>													
Same house as in 1970	6 136	2 409	6 014	2 202	4 640	13 355	522	3 385	6 967	3 957	14 539	8 833	41 899
Different house:	111	1 149	2 199	1 049	2 211	6 803	311	1 812	2 665	1 035	5 186	4 519	289
In central city of this SMSA	240	225	490	85	105	422	72	214	943	224	1 279	1 499	502
In other part of this SMSA	145	476	1 769	646	982	2 952	19	542	640	172	1 570	772	580
Outside this SMSA:	4 436	381	1 191	216	1 186	1 959	104	630	1 954	2 022	4 030	1 567	32 037
North and West	3 080	344	1 036	216	1 149	1 770	104	519	1 368	1 500	3 252	1 512	22 873
South	1 356	37	155	—	37	189	—	111	586	522	778	55	9 164
Abroad	598	105	45	13	39	138	5	49	267	221	1 500	132	4 204
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK</b>													
<b>All workers</b>													
Private auto: Driver	3 229	813	2 095	731	1 641	5 234	220	1 340	2 717	1 574	5 712	3 689	31 952
Passenger	1 761	605	1 648	419	1 320	4 196	142	1 033	2 212	1 242	4 660	3 007	11 865
Bus or streetcar	259	47	204	70	90	446	11	138	318	187	618	361	2 598
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	217	—	—	7	32	45	—	19	41	35	14	—	311
Walked to work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	109
Worked at home	965	54	94	136	103	269	67	38	69	36	121	98	15 754
Other	—	78	83	54	40	117	—	74	40	40	98	70	697
Inside SMSA:	27	29	66	45	56	161	—	38	37	34	201	111	628
Tacoma—central business district	3 088	645	1 704	576	1 204	3 897	199	883	2 343	1 332	4 940	3 278	30 676
Remainder of Tacoma city	6	11	73	6	32	251	19	90	173	8	244	362	13
Remainder of Pierce County	69	168	457	70	357	1 136	108	385	781	237	1 428	1 676	665
Outside SMSA	3 013	466	1 174	500	815	2 510	72	408	1 389	1 087	3 268	1 240	29 998
Place of work not reported	65	113	255	116	372	883	—	295	227	79	390	293	499
	76	55	136	39	65	454	21	162	147	163	382	118	787

<sup>1</sup>See text for definition.

<sup>2</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Pierce County				Fort Lewis (U)	Lakes District (U)					
	Total	Fort Lewis (U)	Lakes District (U)	Tacoma	Balance	Tract 0729	Tract 0718.01	Tract 0718.02	Tract 0719.01	Tract 0719.02	Tract 0720
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>											
Male, 16 years old and over	153 383	28 094	16 322	50 853	58 114	28 094	2 841	1 981	1 666	1 971	1 319
Labor force	123 843	27 873	13 361	38 255	44 354	27 873	2 361	1 786	1 380	1 658	1 157
Percent of total	80.7	99.2	81.9	75.2	76.3	99.2	83.1	90.2	82.8	84.1	87.7
Civilian labor force	84 975	144	9 322	36 177	39 332	144	1 540	847	1 116	1 512	446
Employed	77 871	140	8 582	32 808	36 341	140	1 385	778	993	1 429	414
Unemployed	7 104	4	740	3 369	2 991	4	155	69	123	83	32
Percent of civilian labor force	8.4	2.8	7.9	9.3	7.6	2.8	10.1	8.1	11.0	5.5	7.2
Not in labor force	29 540	221	2 961	12 598	13 760	221	480	195	286	313	162
Inmate of institution	4 441	-	638	510	3 293	-	10	-	-	-	-
Enrolled in school	7 871	125	972	3 155	3 619	125	147	53	130	126	48
Other under 65 years	6 882	96	688	3 356	2 742	96	150	81	67	75	67
Other 65 years and over	10 346	-	663	5 577	4 106	-	173	61	89	112	47
Male, 16 to 21 years old	38 393	18 127	3 053	7 719	9 494	18 127	571	482	307	283	408
Not enrolled in school	25 098	17 220	1 527	2 737	3 614	17 220	331	353	93	79	342
Not high school graduates	7 679	5 351	352	950	1 026	5 351	66	83	25	12	82
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 250	15	87	464	684	15	22	6	6	12	6
Female, 16 years old and over	136 599	3 999	17 549	58 392	56 659	3 999	3 073	2 023	1 903	2 134	1 340
Labor force	51 591	1 006	7 119	22 716	20 750	1 006	1 275	864	859	854	453
Percent of total	37.8	25.2	40.6	38.9	36.6	25.2	41.5	42.7	45.1	40.0	33.8
Civilian labor force	50 940	712	7 039	22 650	20 539	712	1 265	831	859	850	436
Employed	46 654	598	6 525	20 674	18 857	598	1 169	701	804	805	409
Unemployed	4 286	114	514	1 976	1 682	114	94	130	55	45	27
Percent of civilian labor force	8.4	16.0	7.3	8.7	8.2	16.0	7.6	15.6	6.4	5.3	6.2
Not in labor force	85 008	2 993	10 430	35 676	35 909	2 993	1 798	1 159	1 044	1 280	887
Married women, husband present	87 301	3 456	11 608	33 416	38 821	3 456	2 092	1 488	1 228	1 477	1 018
In labor force	31 868	680	4 429	12 837	13 922	680	789	557	471	546	307
With own children under 6 years	24 141	1 977	2 975	8 585	10 604	1 977	526	476	259	312	308
In labor force	5 697	299	604	2 385	2 409	299	74	106	32	95	43
<b>OCCUPATION</b>											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	124 525	738	15 107	53 482	55 198	738	2 554	1 479	1 797	2 234	823
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	18 419	141	2 800	7 112	8 366	141	325	152	335	505	67
Health workers	2 944	31	645	1 153	1 115	31	66	71	72	91	16
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	4 927	60	643	1 666	2 558	60	70	26	91	116	27
Managers and administrators, except farm	11 152	21	1 684	4 542	4 905	21	235	67	190	427	33
Salaried	9 194	5	1 486	3 803	3 900	5	208	61	163	367	33
Self-employed in retail trade	945	-	105	349	491	-	14	6	10	28	-
Sales workers	9 533	86	1 525	4 038	3 884	86	242	80	269	247	40
Retail trade	5 351	81	840	2 355	2 075	81	154	69	127	109	35
Clerical and kindred workers	21 932	141	3 128	9 894	8 769	141	593	365	377	340	185
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	19 550	11	1 414	8 077	10 048	11	304	135	144	179	110
Construction craftsmen	5 557	-	433	2 080	3 044	-	105	45	18	58	36
Mechanics and repairmen	4 860	-	330	2 034	2 496	-	76	34	32	47	21
Operatives, except transport	11 910	87	924	5 769	5 130	87	186	146	89	122	102
Transport equipment operatives	5 121	26	357	2 110	2 628	26	67	22	50	73	36
Laborers, except farm	7 263	13	699	3 144	3 407	13	170	134	75	95	30
Farm workers	1 765	49	56	242	1 418	49	15	5	8	-	5
Service workers <sup>1</sup>	16 464	142	2 268	7 863	6 191	142	376	347	232	211	191
Cleaning and food service workers	8 634	64	1 082	4 123	3 365	64	180	203	121	110	110
Protective service workers	1 561	-	191	758	612	-	22	16	17	10	14
Personal and health service workers	4 806	25	905	2 110	1 766	25	148	119	82	88	50
Private household workers	1 416	21	252	691	452	21	41	26	28	35	24
Female employed, 16 years old and over	46 654	598	6 525	20 674	18 857	598	1 169	701	804	805	409
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	8 082	132	1 254	3 216	3 480	132	130	81	156	229	30
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	3 136	60	424	1 112	1 540	60	26	11	69	83	16
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 897	16	216	872	793	16	39	6	28	34	4
Sales workers	3 882	81	579	1 678	1 544	81	119	22	112	92	26
Clerical and kindred workers	16 478	126	2 411	7 391	6 550	126	500	281	276	235	150
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	5 163	11	851	2 229	2 072	11	153	97	94	95	56
Operatives, including transport	3 325	52	328	1 582	1 363	52	75	51	37	57	34
Other blue-collar workers	1 364	-	141	599	624	-	28	22	5	9	10
Farm workers	535	38	25	99	373	38	5	5	4	-	5
Service workers, except private household	9 722	132	1 329	4 572	3 689	132	232	207	158	119	126
Private household workers	1 369	21	242	665	441	21	41	26	28	30	24
<b>INDUSTRY</b>											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	124 525	738	15 107	53 482	55 198	738	2 554	1 479	1 797	2 234	823
Construction	8 180	-	759	2 782	4 639	-	173	73	66	132	36
Manufacturing	24 032	51	1 769	10 930	11 282	51	349	178	239	319	70
Durable goods	16 264	36	1 071	7 098	8 059	36	229	96	142	177	46
Transportation	5 321	-	429	2 573	2 319	-	86	73	31	63	24
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	3 902	42	258	1 986	1 616	42	28	37	27	70	17
Wholesale trade	5 682	9	496	2 599	2 578	9	87	28	67	77	26
Retail trade	22 413	228	2 987	9 764	9 434	228	563	310	410	382	190
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7 397	26	1 279	3 109	2 983	26	180	95	160	245	14
Business and repair services	3 287	15	407	1 507	1 358	15	76	46	65	51	10
Personal services	5 275	75	928	2 479	1 793	75	155	92	127	123	117
Health services	8 439	61	1 728	3 733	2 917	61	269	152	157	227	58
Educational services	11 271	90	1 389	4 165	5 627	90	168	74	168	238	87
Other professional and related services	5 674	30	618	2 820	2 206	30	103	49	48	98	12
Public administration	9 509	47	1 694	4 015	3 753	47	256	223	174	182	148
Other industries	4 143	64	366	1 020	2 693	64	61	49	58	27	14
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	124 525	738	15 107	53 482	55 198	738	2 554	1 479	1 797	2 234	823
Private wage and salary workers	88 544	422	9 315	39 664	39 143	422	1 742	994	1 126	1 380	427
Government workers	26 729	259	4 656	10 651	11 163	259	638	446	501	637	336
Local government workers	11 413	77	1 075	5 222	5 039	77	106	95	103	231	56
Self-employed workers	8 656	48	1 062	3 005	4 541	48	149	39	165	217	51
Unpaid family workers	596	9	74	162	351	9	25	-	5	-	9

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Lakes District (U)—Con.				Tacoma											
	Tract 0721.01	Tract 0721.02	Tract 0722	Tract 0729	Tract 0601	Tract 0602	Tract 0602.99	Tract 0603	Tract 0604	Tract 0605	Tract 0606	Tract 0607	Tract 0608	Tract 0609	Tract 0610	
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>																
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>																
Labor force	3 938	1 943	638	25	798	206	101	923	1 606	1 495	1 978	2 622	2 223	3 706	1 699	
Percent of total	84.4	84.9	3.1	100.0	84.3	68.0	94.1	78.1	1 212	1 161	1 412	1 788	1 774	3 222	1 386	
Civilian labor force	2 608	1 222	20	11	661	140	95	715	1 186	1 150	1 326	1 733	1 743	3 145	1 304	
Employed	2 378	1 174	20	11	620	135	95	657	1 103	1 078	1 197	1 563	1 626	3 004	1 225	
Unemployed	230	48	—	—	41	5	—	58	83	72	129	170	117	141	79	
Percent of civilian labor force	8.8	3.9	—	—	6.2	3.6	—	8.1	7.0	6.3	9.7	9.8	6.7	4.5	6.1	
Not in labor force	613	294	618	—	125	66	6	202	394	334	566	834	449	484	313	
Inmate of institution	345	10	618	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Enrolled in school	158	123	—	—	47	11	—	66	129	113	127	489	118	207	130	
Other under 65 years	110	71	—	—	54	19	—	48	106	57	157	69	108	95	46	
Other 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	80	159	164	269	276	223	173	111	
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>																
Not enrolled in school	704	265	28	5	113	21	—	131	252	266	313	787	321	601	283	
Not high school graduates	202	94	28	5	35	10	—	18	59	43	134	104	118	153	82	
Unemployed or not in labor force	57	9	18	—	19	5	—	—	22	6	33	53	32	23	19	
Employed	17	—	18	—	14	5	—	—	3	6	16	23	22	5	5	
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>																
Labor force	4 328	2 094	627	27	829	256	—	1 080	1 779	1 745	2 576	3 210	2 456	3 957	1 762	
Percent of total	87.3	94.1	11	5	298	95	—	393	723	639	1 044	1 208	1 027	1 766	750	
Civilian labor force	42.9	44.9	1.8	18.5	35.9	37.1	—	36.4	40.6	36.6	40.5	37.6	41.8	44.6	42.6	
Employed	1 845	937	11	5	298	95	—	393	723	639	1 044	1 203	1 027	1 766	746	
Unemployed	1 725	896	11	5	269	73	—	355	690	564	994	1 092	944	1 682	712	
Percent of civilian labor force	120	41	—	—	29	22	—	38	33	75	50	111	83	84	34	
Not in labor force	2 471	1 153	616	22	531	161	—	687	1 056	1 106	1 532	2 002	1 429	2 191	1 012	
Married women, husband present	2 947	1 329	5	24	601	143	—	649	1 132	1 073	1 232	1 484	1 649	2 660	1 197	
In labor force	1 198	556	—	—	220	43	—	206	437	367	460	598	664	1 130	457	
With own children under 6 years	781	299	5	9	141	21	—	206	300	178	233	396	358	809	308	
In labor force	169	85	—	—	20	5	—	22	75	53	75	109	108	182	54	
<b>OCCUPATION</b>																
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>																
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4 103	2 070	31	16	889	208	95	1 012	1 793	1 642	2 191	2 655	2 570	4 686	1 937	
Health workers	873	538	5	—	117	28	26	98	269	454	562	490	320	884	445	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	192	132	5	—	11	—	—	4	22	78	152	66	64	117	71	
Managers and administrators, except farm	217	96	—	—	14	10	—	16	106	91	140	124	64	225	111	
Salaried	416	316	—	—	144	—	35	89	205	181	239	233	304	630	196	
Self-employed in retail trade	358	296	—	—	130	—	35	89	156	137	187	215	264	599	171	
Self-employed in other retail trade	27	20	—	—	5	—	—	—	26	28	27	10	30	5	10	
Sales workers	386	261	—	—	34	17	—	97	178	162	173	260	199	481	121	
Retail trade	247	99	—	—	5	12	—	41	119	78	78	155	111	208	43	
Clerical and kindred workers	856	412	—	—	138	21	—	152	310	293	405	537	542	945	375	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	359	172	—	11	155	20	12	123	332	160	181	284	392	653	277	
Construction craftsmen	115	56	—	—	26	7	7	41	111	38	25	85	100	163	92	
Mechanics and repairmen	100	15	—	5	62	—	—	18	103	11	42	74	72	147	71	
Operatives, except transport	212	67	—	—	84	28	11	107	127	130	170	190	256	299	138	
Transport equipment operatives	95	14	—	—	29	29	—	64	51	38	47	84	89	136	83	
Laborers, except farm	143	52	—	—	47	22	—	69	118	60	78	134	140	194	75	
Farm workers	17	6	—	—	11	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	8	21	—	
Service workers	666	214	26	5	120	43	6	196	186	144	295	411	286	415	218	
Cleaning and food service workers	276	82	—	—	38	29	6	87	83	68	126	261	175	185	81	
Protective service workers	100	12	—	—	35	—	—	42	27	28	35	26	42	59	36	
Personal and health service workers	267	120	26	5	33	14	—	51	61	34	92	100	69	145	82	
Private household workers	80	18	—	—	10	—	—	14	17	20	41	32	34	28	9	
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b>																
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 725	896	11	5	269	73	—	355	690	564	994	1 092	944	1 682	712	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	381	247	—	—	142	17	—	43	154	135	261	184	126	341	186	
Managers and administrators, except farm	144	75	—	—	44	5	—	6	96	44	105	73	27	123	91	
Sales workers	63	42	—	—	15	7	—	29	36	7	41	41	63	105	49	
Clerical and kindred workers	134	74	—	—	8	—	—	27	61	49	71	113	80	146	29	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	638	331	—	—	99	21	—	107	257	227	328	414	402	712	294	
Operatives, including transport	223	133	—	—	19	15	—	43	77	117	94	164	156	281	119	
Other blue-collar workers	65	9	—	—	8	8	—	10	33	39	55	56	50	85	11	
Farm workers	35	32	—	—	6	—	—	16	20	11	10	5	19	42	11	
Service workers, except private household	6	—	—	—	11	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	
Private household workers	328	143	11	5	70	20	—	106	120	76	187	247	170	217	123	
Unemployed	75	18	—	—	10	—	—	14	9	20	41	32	34	28	9	
<b>INDUSTRY</b>																
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>																
Construction	4 103	2 070	31	16	889	208	95	1 012	1 793	1 642	2 191	2 655	2 570	4 686	1 937	
Manufacturing	181	98	—	—	40	18	—	39	120	54	34	143	131	286	118	
Durable goods	2 403	205	—	6	224	44	—	277	328	342	385	457	428	863	413	
Transportation	226	155	—	—	168	44	—	206	230	209	258	213	256	594	304	
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	108	44	—	—	55	28	90	40	97	39	66	111	122	210	68	
Wholesale trade	52	27	—	—	46	5	—	45	81	28	61	99	82	157	107	
Retail trade	146	65	—	—	53	5	—	35	99	108	98	144	182	203	128	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	757	375	—	—	102	20	—	175	345	252	365	500	495	880	273	
Business and repair services	279	306	—	—	57	6	—	52	122	88	159	119	197	461	99	
Personal services	118	41	—	—	37	—	—	12	60	48	53	61	60	114	34	
Health services	233	76	—	5	38	10	—	40	78	58	77	79	97	161	78	
Educational services	548	286	31	—	49	27	—	77	87	124	272	145	185	281	127	
Other professional and related services	443	206	—	5	51	10	—	58	179	202	224	473	233	459	230	
Public administration	188	120	—	—	33	12	—	55	114	158	193	148	76	257	94	
Other industries	535	176	—	—	82	23	5	81	50	103	143	152	229	285	158	
Unemployed	112	45	—	—	22	—	—	26	33	38	61	24	53	69	10	
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>																
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>																
Private wage and salary workers	4 103	2 070	31	16	889	208	95	1 012	1 793	1 642	2 191	2 655	2 570	4 686	1 937	
Government workers	2 244	1 386	5	11	678	146	90	758	1 318	1 136	1 631	2 082	1 906	3 500	1 277	
Local government workers	1 550	517	26	5	167	57	5	205	301	279	342	464	540	958	503	
Self-employed workers	348	131	—	—	110	22	—	118	165	197	206	278	261	554	296	
Unpaid family workers	288	153	—	—	37	5	—	49	174	223	208	104	124	214</		

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Tacoma—Con.														
	Tract 0611	Tract 0612	Tract 0613	Tract 0614	Tract 0615	Tract 0616.01	Tract 0616.02	Tract 0617	Tract 0618	Tract 0619	Tract 0620	Tract 0621	Tract 0622	Tract 0623	Tract 0624
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>															
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	1 881	1 692	1 525	1 192	1 495	712	348	1 148	900	515	1 296	919	563	1 229	1 986
Labor force	1 520	1 261	1 043	580	858	372	217	776	690	367	981	570	337	943	1 479
Percent of total	80.8	74.5	68.4	48.7	57.4	52.2	62.4	67.6	76.7	71.3	75.7	62.0	59.9	76.7	74.5
Civilian labor force	1 498	1 237	994	543	772	355	208	731	657	346	940	525	254	875	1 446
Employed	1 346	1 135	892	453	689	293	145	694	510	295	824	449	178	780	1 321
Unemployed	152	102	102	88	83	62	63	37	147	51	116	76	76	95	125
Percent of civilian labor force	10.1	8.2	10.3	16.2	10.8	17.5	30.3	5.1	22.4	14.7	12.3	14.5	29.9	10.9	8.6
Not in labor force	361	431	482	612	637	340	131	372	210	148	315	349	226	286	507
Inmate of institution	—	—	13	120	58	20	42	—	—	—	—	76	—	—	97
Enrolled in school	106	68	130	86	54	15	3	33	44	17	55	72	34	58	97
Other under 65 years	45	132	110	206	210	100	30	196	58	59	93	104	113	92	137
Other 65 years and over	210	231	229	200	315	205	56	143	108	72	167	97	79	136	273
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>	179	232	230	175	138	27	37	144	132	63	157	180	137	191	337
Not enrolled in school	68	107	92	109	85	12	23	75	69	43	82	33	61	84	139
Not high school graduates	31	33	40	45	45	—	11	32	—	20	16	13	27	45	65
Unemployed or not in labor force	22	8	12	23	27	—	6	25	—	20	11	8	—	18	30
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	2 085	2 024	1 925	1 252	2 497	723	258	1 435	1 036	693	1 448	910	920	1 337	2 292
Labor force	929	846	703	448	849	196	73	525	422	220	489	284	203	426	981
Percent of total	44.6	41.8	36.5	35.8	34.0	27.1	28.3	36.6	40.7	31.7	33.8	31.2	22.1	31.9	42.8
Civilian labor force	929	846	703	448	849	196	73	525	422	220	478	284	203	426	975
Employed	870	736	599	399	812	185	64	489	385	203	454	247	148	327	873
Unemployed	59	110	104	49	37	11	9	36	37	17	24	37	55	99	102
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	13.0	14.8	10.9	4.4	5.6	12.3	6.9	8.8	7.7	5.0	13.0	27.1	23.2	10.5
Not in labor force	1 156	1 178	1 222	804	1 648	527	185	910	614	473	959	626	717	911	1 311
Married women, husband present	1 435	1 195	903	364	595	143	119	662	607	313	877	557	385	902	1 390
In labor force	598	467	317	132	203	34	23	244	245	113	303	185	76	292	595
With own children under 6 years	381	307	231	59	58	15	20	173	149	73	207	172	190	282	266
In labor force	119	113	78	25	23	—	—	76	72	19	59	43	35	66	103
<b>OCCUPATION</b>															
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>	2 216	1 871	1 491	854	1 501	478	209	1 183	895	498	1 278	696	326	1 107	2 194
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	317	149	145	137	330	11	18	54	68	64	144	38	10	71	219
Health workers	36	27	19	24	34	—	—	6	16	14	18	—	—	19	37
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	76	13	46	31	67	—	4	14	19	21	19	8	—	8	61
Managers and administrators, except farm	197	130	81	80	134	59	5	39	78	32	47	23	—	55	144
Self-employed in retail trade	161	120	65	34	134	54	—	15	62	21	43	18	—	31	118
Operatives, except transport	89	91	46	63	35	36	10	41	46	9	36	42	17	66	127
Transport equipment operatives	89	91	46	63	35	36	10	41	46	9	36	42	17	66	127
Laborers, except farm	110	164	103	40	13	32	25	165	61	23	73	45	31	119	124
Farm workers	6	5	21	5	18	—	—	—	—	7	5	3	—	13	32
Service workers	300	285	326	185	246	134	71	322	107	55	193	111	82	163	282
Cleaning and food service workers	148	200	144	90	97	51	60	137	50	24	130	69	60	97	146
Protective service workers	61	—	24	5	3	14	—	—	15	—	11	6	—	23	42
Personal and health service workers	76	64	93	37	57	16	4	92	37	16	34	36	22	26	66
Private household workers	13	41	36	16	42	9	—	52	5	—	10	—	23	—	27
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b>	870	736	599	399	812	185	64	489	385	203	454	247	148	327	873
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	154	56	74	57	188	7	—	19	35	49	84	8	5	44	121
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	43	13	37	26	53	—	—	9	12	16	9	3	—	4	49
Managers and administrators, except farm	33	23	13	22	46	25	5	5	14	9	4	3	—	18	95
Sales workers	47	59	22	15	54	6	5	19	44	8	41	47	5	18	39
Clerical and kindred workers	364	295	126	121	288	71	—	114	140	88	144	61	54	120	314
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	98	57	37	20	86	23	—	22	22	33	31	4	5	35	78
Operatives, including transport	68	65	103	25	37	2	24	77	38	17	59	53	10	26	70
Other blue-collar workers	26	7	16	—	12	5	12	15	39	—	26	17	—	16	23
Farm workers	—	—	7	5	5	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	6	15
Service workers, except private household	165	190	206	138	147	60	18	188	70	29	86	58	—	88	176
Private household workers	13	41	32	16	35	9	—	52	5	—	10	—	23	—	20
<b>INDUSTRY</b>															
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>	2 216	1 871	1 491	854	1 501	478	209	1 183	895	498	1 278	696	326	1 107	2 194
Construction	94	128	54	20	27	10	9	33	41	53	102	49	4	80	142
Manufacturing	448	398	324	154	228	71	33	214	247	109	354	185	56	307	482
Durable goods	282	288	216	109	146	41	29	168	131	66	238	89	56	219	292
Transportation	125	88	80	49	41	17	16	32	54	33	60	54	4	78	145
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	114	112	42	68	22	19	—	80	22	26	57	11	5	56	49
Wholesale trade	158	61	48	24	43	14	5	22	43	29	73	29	12	60	135
Retail trade	321	345	238	150	234	95	67	167	148	71	215	131	55	179	493
Finance, insurance, and real estate	113	115	48	68	179	41	5	76	31	11	50	7	19	25	113
Business and repair services	63	80	16	22	54	19	5	35	51	5	57	12	18	61	38
Personal services	77	110	108	49	93	102	13	141	30	19	36	45	36	16	77
Health services	136	106	166	72	131	10	11	152	58	39	63	30	32	48	88
Educational services	158	108	98	47	166	2	4	44	62	30	55	31	39	51	110
Other professional and related services	142	55	86	84	178	70	26	76	28	19	60	44	10	8	84
Public administration	209	130	140	28	75	8	10	101	66	47	47	58	17	108	195
Other industries	58	35	43	19	30	—	5	10	14	7	49	10	19	30	43
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>															
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>	2 216	1 871	1 491	854	1 501	478	209	1 183	895	498	1 278	696	326	1 107	2 194
Private wage and salary workers	1 640	1 448	1 095	602	1 140	434	152	761	671	382	1 019	482	263	859	1 643
Government workers	434	342	325	193	280	27	40	375	159	96	194	170	63	197	385
Local government workers	255	138	127	110	139	5	16	115	91	46	75	78	29	110	217
Self-employed workers	136	74	47	59	81	17	14	47	53	20	65	44	—	51	139
Unpaid family workers	6	7	24	—	—	—	3	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	27

1Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

		Tacoma—Con.														
		Tract 0625	Tract 0626	Tract 0627	Tract 0628	Tract 0629	Tract 0630	Tract 0631	Tract 0632	Tract 0633	Tract 0634	Tract 0635	Tract 0708.99	Tract 0709	Tract 0717	Tract 0723.02
<b>Census Tracts</b>																
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>																
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>																
Labor force	2 553	683	543	1 506	1 908	955	1 439	1 696	1 162	1 827	1 480	159	—	—	175	9
Percent of total	1 856	504	400	1 240	1 403	763	1 195	1 366	913	1 424	1 287	159	—	—	158	9
Civilian labor force	72.7	73.8	73.7	82.3	73.5	79.9	83.0	80.5	78.6	77.9	87.0	100.0	—	—	90.3	9
Employed	1 711	449	357	1 128	1 311	708	1 134	1 310	848	1 322	1 209	—	—	—	102	9
Unemployed	1 584	368	315	993	1 169	666	1 005	1 177	758	1 255	1 120	—	—	—	80	9
Percent of civilian labor force	12.7	81	42	135	142	42	129	133	90	67	89	—	—	—	22	—
Not in labor force	697	179	143	266	505	192	244	330	249	403	193	—	—	—	21.6	—
Inmate of institution	35	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	169	19	—	79	103	54	101	67	70	117	67	—	—	—	17	—
Other under 65 years	177	85	73	41	118	64	48	73	57	119	51	—	—	—	4	—
Other 65 years and over	316	75	70	123	284	74	95	165	102	149	75	—	—	—	13	—
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>																
Not enrolled in school	398	107	69	196	251	138	219	192	141	265	225	45	—	—	26	—
Not high school graduates	155	72	46	85	94	33	51	69	35	116	79	45	—	—	19	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	21	21	31	30	32	10	9	35	23	50	28	6	—	—	19	—
	13	14	24	16	12	5	—	25	12	22	8	—	—	—	4	—
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>																
Labor force	2 848	789	555	1 562	2 228	1 018	1 630	2 005	1 360	2 115	1 585	—	—	—	201	11
Percent of total	1 118	302	221	599	901	390	636	766	530	870	716	—	—	—	127	3
Civilian labor force	39.3	38.3	39.8	38.3	40.4	38.3	39.0	38.2	39.0	41.1	45.2	—	—	—	63.2	3
Employed	1 113	291	217	599	901	390	631	766	530	870	709	—	—	—	119	3
Unemployed	1 015	239	173	519	830	368	598	697	489	818	650	—	—	—	109	3
Percent of civilian labor force	98	52	44	80	71	22	33	69	41	52	59	—	—	—	10	—
Not in labor force	8.8	17.9	20.3	13.4	7.9	5.6	5.2	9.0	7.7	6.0	8.3	—	—	—	8.4	—
Married women, husband present	1 644	487	276	1 027	1 280	642	1 065	1 237	884	1 328	1 147	—	—	—	74	8
In labor force	674	157	140	400	497	233	419	483	342	516	475	—	—	—	125	7
With own children under 6 years	442	161	54	321	361	194	217	240	330	360	353	—	—	—	89	3
In labor force	172	46	14	81	96	29	45	73	116	98	73	—	—	—	16	3
															5	3
<b>OCCUPATION</b>																
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>																
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	197	50	53	125	166	31	168	225	155	225	203	—	—	—	189	12
Health workers	36	7	13	36	29	9	43	52	31	35	27	—	—	—	46	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	50	10	9	4	61	5	27	48	36	53	50	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	119	34	23	122	99	35	151	175	79	211	119	—	—	—	25	—
Salaries	80	20	15	89	75	35	121	140	74	171	109	—	—	—	11	4
Self-employed in retail trade	30	14	—	27	18	—	—	23	5	15	—	—	—	—	11	4
Sales workers	203	26	29	114	153	95	93	201	96	112	138	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	119	21	21	43	108	82	39	121	71	79	83	—	—	—	21	—
Clerical and kindred workers	480	92	81	255	424	199	317	326	213	383	297	—	—	—	10	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	451	98	78	219	386	200	283	262	220	416	302	—	—	—	58	3
Construction craftsmen	139	18	10	74	90	61	75	91	46	94	53	—	—	—	15	—
Mechanics and repairmen	118	49	38	67	118	65	59	41	83	104	64	—	—	—	4	—
Operatives, except transport	415	141	38	171	289	132	169	172	121	188	233	—	—	—	11	5
Transport equipment operatives	55	18	33	73	99	26	89	87	56	92	71	—	—	—	7	—
Laborers, except farm	164	13	22	111	114	74	103	122	130	109	110	—	—	—	7	—
Farm workers	5	5	—	23	—	—	—	5	26	6	3	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers	452	130	111	267	244	227	209	259	154	321	294	—	—	—	—	—
Cleaning and food service workers	253	58	71	140	117	124	101	159	74	184	192	—	—	—	13	—
Protective service workers	36	3	—	6	9	30	23	14	35	21	47	—	—	—	8	—
Personal and health service workers	101	58	32	78	110	56	64	81	39	96	33	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	58	—	20	32	25	15	16	19	17	10	—	—	—	—	5	—
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b>																
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	82	30	20	54	76	368	598	697	489	818	650	—	—	—	109	3
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	24	10	—	—	37	9	80	116	75	123	120	—	—	—	41	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	45	4	14	29	15	8	22	41	20	34	41	—	—	—	25	—
Sales workers	83	21	20	26	91	49	31	96	15	13	47	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	354	67	54	156	313	131	247	248	149	271	190	—	—	—	6	3
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	85	12	10	74	95	26	82	60	40	58	35	—	—	—	13	3
Operatives, including transport	141	12	—	24	92	54	46	25	36	54	64	—	—	—	5	—
Other blue-collar workers	23	14	—	15	44	—	33	19	53	33	11	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	5	5	—	18	—	—	—	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	224	86	45	165	174	102	127	155	89	218	171	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	58	—	20	32	25	15	16	19	17	10	—	—	—	—	10	—
<b>INDUSTRY</b>																
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>																
Construction	128	10	11	99	125	45	93	131	88	117	102	—	—	—	189	12
Manufacturing	653	169	51	340	443	187	328	362	262	388	329	—	—	—	4	—
Durable goods	387	141	42	203	260	133	217	216	153	245	214	—	—	—	42	5
Transportation	79	38	42	66	63	66	94	129	41	92	56	—	—	—	30	5
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	72	9	10	49	55	19	67	67	66	82	91	—	—	—	5	—
Wholesale trade	119	17	17	73	83	31	88	84	58	63	152	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	522	93	78	282	512	247	306	338	287	374	364	—	—	—	—	3
Finance, insurance, and real estate	123	36	32	57	74	69	112	97	42	139	50	—	—	—	45	—
Business and repair services	89	20	36	28	42	36	49	34	25	82	51	—	—	—	17	—
Personal services	177	29	42	87	75	58	66	84	54	58	69	—	—	—	—	—
Health services	143	39	55	103	162	60	127	109	104	185	130	—	—	—	—	—
Educational services	136	51	61	103	162	60	127	109	104	185	130	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional and related services	101	25	18	24	110	51	62	172	88	145	105	—	—	—	—	—
Public administration	186	54	31	161	187	121	133	153	68	179	178	—	—	—	4	—
Other industries	71	17	4	59	17	13	14	44	11	50	3	—	—	—	14	4
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>																
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>																
Private wage and salary workers	2 599	607	488	1 512	1 999	1 034	1 603	1 874	1 247	2 073	1 770	—	—	—	189	12
Government workers	2 015	436	321	1 058	1 546	741	1 202	1 408	884	1 485	1 302	—	—	—	141	12
Local government workers	452	125	142	336	370	259	313	343	304	453	405	—	—	—	48	—
Self-employed workers	209	60	68	65	127	108	115	131	148	201	203	—	—	—	29	—
Unpaid family workers	128	46	25	103	83	34	88	119	56	129	58	—	—	—	—	—
	4	—	—</													



Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Pierce County												
	Tract 0701	Tract 0702	Tract 0703	Tract 0704	Tract 0705	Tract 0706	Tract 0707	Tract 0708	Tract 0709	Tract 0710	Tract 0711	Tract 0712	Tract 0713
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>													
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	255	2 570	1 997	1 095	1 094	338	3 011	633	1 235	1 577	633	2 253	3 369
Labor force	221	1 508	1 686	731	820	266	2 529	487	986	1 317	530	1 902	2 801
Percent of total	86.7	58.7	84.4	66.8	75.0	78.7	84.0	76.9	79.8	83.5	83.7	84.4	83.1
Civilian labor force	221	1 508	1 672	725	804	266	2 511	487	976	1 311	521	1 860	2 699
Employed	188	1 327	1 513	648	691	232	2 355	437	879	1 251	482	1 761	2 522
Unemployed	33	181	159	77	113	34	156	50	97	60	39	99	177
Percent of civilian labor force	14.9	12.0	9.5	10.6	14.1	12.8	6.2	10.3	9.9	4.6	7.5	5.3	6.6
Not in labor force	34	1 062	311	364	274	72	482	146	249	260	103	351	568
Inmate of institution	—	688	—	140	—	—	—	—	11	19	—	20	—
Enrolled in school	15	111	89	75	29	11	189	32	56	78	34	117	190
Other under 65 years	4	93	96	39	96	21	57	41	82	51	34	86	170
Other 65 years and over	15	170	126	110	149	40	236	73	100	112	35	128	208
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>	31	541	240	167	89	38	365	57	151	234	151	365	493
Not enrolled in school	16	386	101	68	29	20	97	20	70	73	53	70	131
Not high school graduates	6	344	6	47	—	20	15	—	41	14	20	22	29
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	344	—	17	—	8	10	—	11	9	20	13	22
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	259	2 466	2 026	939	1 247	354	3 056	718	1 344	1 623	630	2 194	3 408
Labor force	91	774	786	306	470	96	1 231	324	521	514	255	791	1 166
Percent of total	35.1	31.4	38.8	32.6	37.7	27.1	40.3	45.1	38.8	31.7	40.5	36.1	34.2
Civilian labor force	91	774	786	306	470	96	1 231	324	521	514	255	791	1 145
Employed	82	721	692	280	433	92	1 115	303	486	479	220	741	1 038
Unemployed	9	53	94	26	37	4	116	21	35	35	35	50	107
Percent of civilian labor force	9.9	6.8	12.0	8.5	7.9	4.2	9.4	6.5	6.7	6.8	13.7	6.3	9.3
Not in labor force	168	1 692	1 240	633	777	258	1 825	394	823	1 109	375	1 403	2 242
Married women, husband present	186	1 266	1 575	628	798	269	2 232	472	888	1 157	452	1 718	2 524
In labor force	63	545	620	206	272	71	889	178	369	345	174	579	810
With own children under 6 years	66	327	440	141	124	70	606	110	226	362	110	492	804
In labor force	24	96	137	22	20	26	176	42	69	74	31	89	174
<b>OCCUPATION</b>													
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>	270	2 048	2 205	928	1 124	324	3 470	740	1 365	1 730	702	2 502	3 560
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	33	312	207	79	128	34	565	221	169	133	75	394	564
Health workers	4	45	10	—	16	—	83	20	15	11	7	23	74
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	108	39	20	53	—	188	93	51	46	28	143	218
Managers and administrators, except farm	37	64	102	59	61	24	292	60	105	173	33	230	200
Salaries	37	36	97	43	47	—	243	38	88	146	22	197	156
Self-employed in retail trade	—	9	—	5	5	11	34	5	6	11	5	4	15
Sales workers	6	44	189	15	106	6	204	78	103	65	87	218	224
Retail trade	6	39	121	10	67	6	105	30	64	39	56	95	105
Clerical and kindred workers	17	264	387	129	146	26	508	163	231	270	98	394	475
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	70	362	532	168	201	36	680	87	233	438	157	522	761
Construction craftsmen	28	114	147	33	63	7	214	26	73	149	66	145	257
Mechanics and repairmen	10	94	159	33	63	13	139	16	66	81	14	140	219
Operatives, except transport	26	273	289	68	144	66	331	34	128	207	75	210	428
Transport equipment operatives	24	133	150	56	55	21	207	15	102	102	29	139	220
Laborers, except farm	9	144	70	97	64	48	252	13	63	121	55	136	204
Farm workers	14	122	64	149	75	27	63	—	91	71	4	87	72
Service workers <sup>1</sup>	34	316	180	77	134	36	357	69	134	139	87	166	387
Cleaning and food service workers	24	150	64	54	71	17	211	18	73	55	45	76	201
Protective service workers	—	17	18	9	6	—	29	6	10	26	2	16	68
Personal and health service workers	5	129	89	14	57	19	107	30	26	52	40	63	94
Private household workers	—	14	35	31	10	—	11	—	6	11	2	6	25
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b>	82	721	692	280	433	92	1 115	303	486	479	220	741	1 038
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	9	165	68	15	51	17	217	97	57	46	16	132	222
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	68	16	5	35	—	96	67	20	23	5	69	106
Managers and administrators, except farm	9	21	5	11	5	6	58	—	25	10	5	38	26
Sales workers	6	35	110	15	81	6	99	22	45	16	27	59	78
Clerical and kindred workers	17	192	278	93	115	26	353	137	178	217	78	288	343
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	6	41	95	27	31	7	136	35	40	81	25	97	88
Operatives, including transport	10	54	50	18	45	12	90	—	12	64	23	79	90
Other blue-collar workers	6	22	5	8	6	—	62	—	9	24	—	31	39
Farm workers	5	23	5	30	23	10	10	—	50	8	—	11	20
Service workers, except private household	20	195	136	59	97	15	215	47	104	83	69	97	195
Private household workers	—	14	35	31	10	—	11	—	6	11	2	6	25
<b>INDUSTRY</b>													
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>	270	2 048	2 205	928	1 124	324	3 470	740	1 365	1 730	702	2 502	3 560
Construction	28	90	207	100	86	36	334	40	119	190	115	235	427
Manufacturing	83	607	753	211	251	111	842	176	333	398	165	557	644
Durable goods	77	552	622	157	183	93	621	128	239	291	113	327	458
Transportation	10	42	94	23	29	14	108	6	34	71	—	57	90
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	10	42	94	23	29	14	108	6	34	71	—	57	90
Wholesale trade	10	38	111	34	44	5	179	52	97	83	10	173	190
Retail trade	21	294	261	94	234	32	549	106	230	262	134	413	617
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6	70	122	34	15	14	167	43	50	127	21	121	183
Business and repair services	—	35	52	11	50	14	61	21	15	49	10	57	89
Personal services	14	48	92	57	25	15	69	16	28	42	12	46	111
Health services	9	81	80	5	59	—	192	59	46	61	60	91	176
Educational services	5	379	92	59	75	10	338	108	103	107	58	257	358
Other professional and related services	9	70	26	20	28	6	118	34	39	42	21	91	92
Public administration	37	44	101	49	85	4	171	22	43	130	40	137	276
Other industries	28	185	112	198	81	27	142	20	122	77	20	167	141
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>													
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>	270	2 048	2 205	928	1 124	324	3 470	740	1 365	1 730	702	2 502	3 560
Private wage and salary workers	196	1 344	1 849	653	816	252	2 538	522	1 080	1 315	526	1 814	2 555
Government workers	65	501	252	152	207	34	583	161	143	250	121	483	707
Local government workers	9	161	87	57	63	5	314	123	74	135	66	238	361
Self-employed workers	9	175	98	117	96	32	334	57	132	149	55	194	278
Unpaid family workers	—	28	6	6	5	6	15	—	10	16	—	11	20

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

Balance of Pierce County—Con.

	Tract 0714	Tract 0715	Tract 0716	Tract 0717	Tract 0720	Tract 0721.01	Tract 0723.01	Tract 0723.02	Tract 0724	Tract 0725	Tract 0726	Tract 0727	Tract 0728
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>													
Male, 16 years old and over	2 289	4 247	1 495	2 447	735	934	3 171	3 159	1 846	1 629	958	1 446	121
Labor force	1 818	3 229	1 113	1 998	48	756	2 659	2 686	1 451	1 236	625	60	97
Percent of total	79.4	76.0	74.4	81.7	6.5	80.9	83.9	85.0	78.6	75.9	65.2	4.1	80.2
Civilian labor force	1 423	2 701	1 026	1 550	43	586	2 617	2 621	1 436	1 217	609	60	77
Employed	1 306	2 495	910	1 342	37	537	2 532	2 481	1 381	1 132	587	60	67
Unemployed	117	206	116	208	6	49	85	140	55	85	22	—	10
Percent of civilian labor force	8.2	7.6	11.3	13.4	14.0	8.4	3.2	5.3	3.8	7.0	3.6	—	13.0
Not in labor force	471	1 018	382	449	687	178	512	473	395	393	333	1 386	24
Inmate of institution	77	—	38	7	676	—	18	—	12	—	—	1 369	—
Enrolled in school	133	647	94	155	7	47	242	179	92	105	42	17	—
Other under 65 years	134	157	86	153	—	31	141	135	126	106	104	—	6
Other 65 years and over	127	214	164	134	—	100	111	159	165	182	187	—	18
Male, 16 to 21 years old	306	1 236	252	448	51	95	502	427	217	220	113	21	21
Not enrolled in school	132	228	62	241	28	24	99	61	33	38	32	—	11
Not high school graduates	38	65	15	67	11	5	42	12	4	5	4	—	6
Unemployed or not in labor force	11	40	10	35	6	5	32	—	—	5	—	—	6
Female, 16 years old and over	2 295	4 806	1 447	2 619	66	1 027	3 436	3 330	1 886	1 683	962	60	152
Labor force	863	1 794	503	891	16	433	1 345	1 377	752	556	297	4	31
Percent of total	37.6	37.3	34.8	34.0	24.2	42.2	39.1	41.4	39.9	33.0	30.9	6.7	20.4
Civilian labor force	863	1 782	503	878	16	426	1 345	1 369	752	556	297	4	23
Employed	766	1 623	462	821	16	378	1 234	1 285	722	498	285	4	23
Unemployed	97	159	41	57	—	48	111	84	30	58	12	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	11.2	8.9	8.2	6.5	—	11.3	8.3	6.1	4.0	10.4	4.0	—	—
Not in labor force	1 432	3 012	944	1 728	50	594	2 091	1 953	1 134	1 127	665	56	121
Married women, husband present	1 651	2 759	1 024	1 774	32	722	2 436	2 491	1 408	1 231	689	53	99
In labor force	648	916	330	558	16	291	951	1 000	568	414	228	4	23
With own children under 6 years	541	944	230	581	—	168	641	594	344	293	88	9	15
In labor force	134	212	51	95	—	38	141	122	75	40	25	—	—
<b>OCCUPATION</b>													
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 072	4 118	1 372	2 163	53	915	3 766	3 766	2 103	1 630	872	64	90
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	229	675	124	183	5	258	947	696	423	314	152	13	6
Health workers	45	38	10	23	5	52	99	162	94	58	20	5	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	65	232	27	77	—	46	241	153	122	98	21	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	175	275	130	156	11	122	631	474	340	187	48	7	—
Salaried	133	224	86	127	6	113	552	380	254	161	32	7	—
Self-employed in retail trade	27	24	34	12	—	—	38	51	48	10	12	—	—
Sales workers	115	243	92	143	5	69	404	420	161	125	27	—	—
Retail trade	67	118	53	77	5	39	180	188	58	53	13	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	338	833	260	390	5	123	561	716	397	227	99	35	15
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	411	661	265	465	—	82	433	562	287	316	165	4	16
Construction craftsmen	124	176	69	122	—	23	140	159	102	110	70	—	—
Mechanics and repairmen	136	189	79	126	—	27	54	135	52	89	35	—	—
Operatives, except transport	274	306	123	267	5	42	220	254	79	133	55	—	11
Transport equipment operatives	75	170	40	145	—	6	55	67	45	58	100	5	—
Laborers, except farm	119	292	80	93	—	38	187	137	152	138	118	—	—
Farm workers	43	17	5	19	—	—	9	5	14	20	29	—	14
Service workers <sup>1</sup>	272	617	242	297	22	158	290	383	178	112	62	—	28
Cleaning and food service workers	136	409	142	173	6	93	112	190	87	79	52	—	28
Protective service workers	26	15	26	25	5	13	67	61	28	19	—	—	—
Personal and health service workers	76	149	65	81	11	42	84	125	25	14	10	—	—
Private household workers	21	29	11	5	—	17	29	52	27	—	17	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	766	1 623	462	821	16	378	1 234	1 285	722	498	285	4	23
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	128	304	69	106	—	114	353	252	167	164	57	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	55	150	22	32	—	13	170	79	86	65	9	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	47	64	11	31	—	26	96	49	55	26	—	—	—
Sales workers	56	75	23	33	—	32	93	133	44	46	13	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	241	584	178	323	5	75	443	535	298	171	88	4	6
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	82	173	69	102	—	25	154	218	116	41	22	—	—
Operatives, including transport	93	104	50	98	5	16	37	65	14	26	32	—	—
Other blue-collar workers	30	72	5	11	—	—	34	21	20	6	38	—	—
Farm workers	10	5	—	4	—	—	9	—	—	5	5	—	4
Service workers, except private household	140	386	115	177	6	98	140	183	97	54	35	—	13
Private household workers	21	29	11	5	—	17	29	47	27	—	17	—	—
<b>INDUSTRY</b>													
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 072	4 118	1 372	2 163	53	915	3 766	3 766	2 103	1 630	872	64	90
Construction	191	254	137	225	5	33	225	241	140	177	100	—	6
Manufacturing	456	578	233	452	5	67	616	596	272	291	162	—	26
Durable goods	309	401	164	318	5	49	366	358	234	233	140	—	5
Transportation	60	135	20	58	—	7	109	120	70	77	59	—	5
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	60	74	37	66	—	10	91	157	63	67	25	5	—
Wholesale trade	85	172	46	82	—	36	192	237	171	54	30	—	—
Retail trade	361	774	351	394	11	187	712	705	404	250	79	4	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	56	256	29	83	—	51	455	301	191	103	42	—	6
Business and repair services	60	127	36	67	—	21	76	83	50	49	9	—	—
Personal services	86	124	84	99	5	56	108	140	64	35	35	—	—
Health services	102	172	73	114	17	96	227	318	152	65	32	5	4
Educational services	146	838	98	187	—	122	422	369	183	190	55	4	13
Other professional and related services	125	242	77	33	—	60	213	171	149	67	48	—	6
Public administration	199	306	120	253	5	155	230	248	119	99	55	46	10
Other industries	85	66	31	50	5	14	90	80	75	106	141	—	14
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>													
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 072	4 118	1 372	2 163	53	915	3 766	3 766	2 103	1 630	872	64	90
Private wage and salary workers	1 434	3 045	912	1 524	21	477	2 634	2 615	1 475	1 019	470	4	68
Government workers	457	826	287	489	22	384	795	784	408	437	260	60	14
Local government workers	147	372	129	147	—	106	508	371	231	228	80	—	4
Self-employed workers	160	214	168	136	10	54	327	333	215	163	138	—	4
Unpaid family workers	21	33	5	14	—	—	10	34	5	11	4	—	4

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Pierce County—Con.							Totals for split tracts					
	Tract 0729	Tract 0730	Tract 0731	Tract 0732	Tract 0733	Tract 0734	Tract 0735	Tract 0709	Tract 0717	Tract 0720	Tract 0721.01	Tract 0723.02	Tract 0729
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>													
Male, 16 years old and over	3 080	905	2 092	830	1 672	4 746	252	1 235	2 622	2 054	4 872	3 168	31 199
Labor force	2 942	635	1 571	589	1 245	3 628	184	986	2 156	1 205	4 081	2 695	30 840
Percent of total	95.5	70.2	75.1	71.0	74.5	76.4	73.0	79.8	82.2	58.7	83.8	85.1	98.8
Civilian labor force	64	614	1 518	589	1 235	3 601	184	976	1 652	489	3 194	2 630	219
Employed	30	582	1 385	554	1 150	3 319	168	879	1 422	451	2 915	2 490	181
Unemployed	34	32	133	35	85	282	16	97	230	38	279	140	38
Percent of civilian labor force	53.1	5.2	8.8	5.9	6.9	7.8	8.7	9.9	13.9	7.8	8.7	5.3	17.4
Not in labor force	138	270	521	241	427	1 118	68	249	466	849	791	473	359
Inmate of institution	—	86	—	—	—	132	—	11	7	676	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	128	59	138	64	124	320	—	56	159	55	392	179	253
Other under 65 years	10	45	195	81	104	220	34	82	166	71	189	135	106
Other 65 years and over	—	80	188	96	199	446	34	100	134	47	210	159	—
Male, 16 to 21 years old	1 260	119	267	96	228	648	45	151	474	459	799	427	19 392
Not enrolled in school	1 050	20	88	9	69	210	45	70	260	370	226	61	18 275
Not high school graduates	62	5	42	—	17	48	14	41	86	93	62	12	5 413
Unemployed or not in labor force	6	—	10	—	17	33	14	11	39	12	22	—	21
Female, 16 years old and over	1 285	835	2 067	834	1 824	5 569	212	1 344	2 820	1 406	5 355	3 341	5 311
Labor force	377	271	748	275	683	2 160	49	521	1 018	469	2 290	1 380	1 388
Percent of total	29.3	32.5	36.2	33.0	37.4	38.8	23.1	38.8	36.1	33.4	42.8	41.3	26.1
Civilian labor force	235	271	748	275	683	2 160	49	521	997	452	2 271	1 372	952
Employed	208	254	686	260	624	1 982	44	486	930	425	2 103	1 288	811
Unemployed	27	17	62	15	59	178	5	35	67	27	168	84	141
Percent of civilian labor force	11.5	6.3	8.3	5.5	8.6	8.2	10.2	6.7	6.7	6.0	7.4	6.1	14.8
Not in labor force	908	564	1 319	559	1 141	3 409	163	823	1 802	937	3 065	1 961	3 923
Married women, husband present	967	590	1 551	612	1 177	3 254	136	888	1 899	1 050	3 669	2 498	4 447
In labor force	186	215	553	172	408	1 293	27	369	647	323	1 489	1 003	871
With own children under 6 years	386	212	409	139	262	834	36	226	597	308	949	597	2 372
In labor force	58	52	75	20	44	240	7	69	100	43	207	125	357
<b>OCCUPATION</b>													
Total employed, 16 years old and over	238	836	2 071	814	1 774	5 301	212	1 365	2 352	876	5 018	3 778	992
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	21	94	242	64	255	714	37	169	229	72	1 131	696	162
Health workers	10	9	28	10	31	108	—	15	23	21	244	162	41
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	5	15	104	40	95	225	—	51	102	27	263	153	65
Managers and administrators, except farm	17	51	106	92	161	473	9	105	167	44	538	478	38
Salaried	17	36	71	39	122	381	9	88	138	39	471	384	22
Self-employed in retail trade	—	11	20	33	30	31	—	6	12	—	27	51	—
Sales workers	22	32	105	43	146	377	10	103	164	45	455	420	108
Retail trade	22	24	91	33	109	197	5	64	87	40	286	188	103
Clerical and kindred workers	71	93	206	107	306	850	29	231	448	190	979	719	212
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	187	497	182	271	948	49	233	480	110	441	562	22
Construction craftsmen	—	83	138	50	58	287	9	73	126	36	138	159	—
Mechanics and repairmen	—	48	136	44	67	216	16	66	126	21	127	135	5
Operatives, except transport	5	92	246	40	171	506	22	128	278	107	254	259	92
Transport equipment operatives	—	41	121	48	87	298	14	102	152	36	101	67	26
Laborers, except farm	40	57	130	143	79	303	25	63	100	30	181	137	53
Farm workers	—	87	116	24	58	119	—	91	19	5	17	5	49
Service workers <sup>1</sup>	62	102	289	66	228	650	17	134	310	213	824	383	209
Cleaning and food service workers	46	62	189	51	111	340	—	73	181	116	369	190	110
Protective service workers	—	6	26	—	29	59	—	10	25	19	113	61	—
Personal and health service workers	16	23	43	5	80	179	13	26	86	61	309	125	46
Private household workers	—	—	13	5	12	63	—	6	5	24	97	52	21
Female employed, 16 years old and over	208	254	686	260	624	1 982	44	486	930	425	2 103	1 288	811
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	21	43	105	29	92	354	10	57	147	30	495	252	153
Health workers	5	15	69	29	64	142	—	20	77	16	157	79	65
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	12	14	19	10	30	84	—	25	31	4	89	49	28
Managers and administrators, except farm	22	11	61	33	62	175	—	45	72	26	166	133	103
Sales workers	66	71	153	92	228	655	19	178	370	155	713	538	192
Clerical and kindred workers	17	21	48	28	63	184	—	40	115	56	248	221	28
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	5	25	92	10	34	107	3	12	103	39	81	65	57
Other blue-collar workers	29	6	22	31	5	82	—	9	11	10	35	21	29
Farm workers	—	20	37	5	24	50	—	50	4	5	6	—	38
Service workers, except private household	53	64	184	45	137	418	12	104	187	132	426	183	190
Private household workers	—	—	13	5	12	57	—	6	5	24	92	47	21
<b>INDUSTRY</b>													
Total employed, 16 years old and over	238	836	2 071	814	1 774	5 301	212	1 365	2 352	876	5 018	3 778	992
Construction	—	60	257	60	126	390	5	119	229	41	214	241	—
Manufacturing	5	153	366	143	411	1 235	84	333	494	75	470	601	62
Durable goods	—	116	248	143	249	851	12	239	348	51	275	363	36
Transportation	23	40	116	53	81	240	—	104	63	24	115	120	23
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	—	17	87	45	54	170	—	36	71	17	62	157	42
Wholesale trade	—	28	79	20	76	229	—	97	82	26	182	240	9
Retail trade	115	99	369	206	384	759	23	230	439	201	944	705	343
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6	21	35	10	60	300	5	50	100	14	330	301	32
Business and repair services	4	12	80	9	42	157	12	15	67	10	139	83	19
Personal services	—	39	95	10	43	186	9	28	111	122	289	140	80
Health services	21	30	78	28	109	346	9	46	114	75	644	318	82
Educational services	11	92	188	65	172	517	6	103	223	87	565	369	106
Other professional and related services	21	25	32	5	40	270	26	39	37	12	248	171	51
Public administration	23	113	144	121	106	262	—	43	267	153	690	248	70
Other industries	9	107	145	39	70	240	6	122	55	19	126	84	73
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>													
Total employed, 16 years old and over	238	836	2 071	814	1 774	5 301	212	1 365	2 352	876	5 018	3 778	992
Private wage and salary workers	144	493	1 429	452	1 296	3 991	180	1 080	1 665	448	2 721	2 627	577
Government workers	94	246	422	232	317	948	22	143	537	358	1 934	784	358
Local government workers	5	80	152	93	164	518	11	74	176	56	454	371	87
Self-employed workers	—	90	211	115	136	331	10	132	136	61	342	333	48
Unpaid family workers	—	7	9	15	25	31	—	10	14	9	21	34	9

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Pierce County					Fort Lewis (U)	Lakes District (U)				
	Total	Fort Lewis (U)	Lakes District (U)	Tacoma	Balance	Tract 0729	Tract 0718.01	Tract 0718.02	Tract 0719.01	Tract 0719.02	Tract 0720
<b>INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>											
All families	99 068	3 501	13 236	39 522	42 809	3 501	2 442	1 718	1 431	1 582	1 180
Less than \$1,000	2 211	65	400	925	821	65	70	88	50	25	30
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 245	43	292	1 048	862	43	56	59	45	20	21
\$2,000 to \$2,999	3 857	67	538	1 913	1 339	67	160	119	39	30	126
\$3,000 to \$3,999	4 446	153	761	1 876	1 656	153	197	199	66	20	149
\$4,000 to \$4,999	4 831	437	731	1 984	1 679	437	188	174	49	32	123
\$5,000 to \$5,999	5 360	618	856	2 082	1 804	618	269	143	66	36	135
\$6,000 to \$6,999	5 903	505	785	2 515	2 098	505	152	182	115	49	73
\$7,000 to \$7,999	6 752	374	772	2 732	2 874	374	162	170	85	30	119
\$8,000 to \$8,999	7 531	272	977	3 007	3 275	272	211	119	81	125	85
\$9,000 to \$9,999	7 449	245	766	3 127	3 311	245	111	96	110	92	68
\$10,000 to \$11,999	13 960	284	1 389	5 665	6 622	284	236	131	167	168	66
\$12,000 to \$14,999	14 665	279	1 687	5 620	7 079	279	252	119	188	235	105
\$15,000 to \$24,999	15 822	114	2 462	5 720	7 526	114	329	109	296	381	71
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 382	39	666	1 093	1 584	39	44	-	64	239	9
\$50,000 or more	654	6	154	215	279	6	5	10	10	100	-
Median income	\$9 859	\$6 728	\$9 661	\$9 537	\$10 509	\$6 728	\$7 796	\$6 423	\$10 114	\$14 094	\$6 082
Mean income	\$11 073	\$7 761	\$11 551	\$10 587	\$11 644	\$7 761	\$9 012	\$7 640	\$11 562	\$18 568	\$7 173
Families and unrelated individuals	157 995	28 215	16 460	58 488	54 832	28 215	3 112	2 215	1 744	1 948	1 421
Median income	\$6 831	\$2 684	\$8 523	\$7 293	\$9 043	\$2 684	\$6 881	\$6 077	\$9 369	\$12 508	\$5 753
Mean income	\$8 222	\$3 351	\$10 402	\$8 378	\$9 907	\$3 351	\$8 194	\$6 981	\$10 647	\$16 420	\$6 710
Unrelated individuals	58 927	24 714	3 224	18 966	12 023	24 714	670	497	313	366	241
Median income	\$2 515	\$2 401	\$4 894	\$2 537	\$2 441	\$2 401	\$4 412	\$5 056	\$4 671	\$5 394	\$4 237
Mean income	\$3 428	\$2 726	\$5 683	\$3 773	\$3 723	\$2 726	\$5 215	\$4 703	\$6 464	\$7 135	\$4 444
<b>TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES</b>											
All families	99 068	3 501	13 236	39 522	42 809	3 501	2 442	1 718	1 431	1 582	1 180
With wage or salary income	86 704	3 457	12 035	33 749	37 463	3 457	2 159	1 589	1 253	1 432	1 106
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 990	\$7 432	\$9 883	\$9 756	\$10 471	\$7 432	\$8 261	\$7 059	\$9 959	\$13 997	\$6 301
With nonfarm self-employment income	10 891	104	1 392	3 911	5 484	104	184	75	159	278	54
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 657	\$2 256	\$9 109	\$8 060	\$9 090	\$2 256	\$7 362	\$5 590	\$7 525	\$15 771	\$6 345
With farm self-employment income	1 513	10	57	220	1 226	10	-	10	-	31	-
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 613	...	\$4 759	\$6 035	\$3 116	...	-	-	-	-\$1 453	-
With Social Security income	16 698	92	1 543	8 080	6 983	92	351	98	230	243	105
Mean Social Security income	\$1 774	\$1 004	\$1 678	\$1 817	\$1 757	\$1 004	\$1 682	\$1 640	\$1 415	\$1 914	\$1 362
With public assistance or public welfare income	5 489	71	493	3 113	1 812	71	171	95	44	24	48
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 376	\$2 467	\$1 152	\$1 396	\$1 359	\$2 467	\$1 166	\$1 465	\$1 559	...	\$835
With other income	44 364	900	6 495	17 821	19 148	900	1 131	612	760	1 018	452
Mean other income	\$2 116	\$1 033	\$2 748	\$2 093	\$1 973	\$1 033	\$1 792	\$1 571	\$3 259	\$4 430	\$2 143
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>											
Percent of families with incomes:											
Less than .50 of poverty level	3.1	2.8	3.9	3.5	2.6	2.8	4.1	6.1	4.2	1.9	3.2
.50 to .74	2.1	1.0	2.3	2.4	1.7	1.0	3.8	3.4	1.4	1.3	1.8
.75 to .99	2.9	4.3	3.1	3.2	2.4	4.3	3.9	5.1	4.7	0.6	6.1
1.00 to 1.24	3.9	9.3	3.7	4.4	3.1	9.3	4.1	6.4	3.1	2.2	10.8
1.25 to 1.49	4.6	15.0	5.1	4.6	3.7	15.0	5.9	11.1	3.5	0.6	6.7
1.50 to 1.99	10.9	22.4	10.3	10.9	10.3	22.4	13.9	15.5	9.0	4.7	20.0
2.00 to 2.99	24.2	24.5	21.3	23.8	25.3	24.2	24.3	23.1	20.1	15.0	23.9
3.00 or more	48.3	20.7	50.4	47.1	50.9	20.7	40.0	29.3	53.9	73.8	27.5
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>											
Families	7 974	285	1 213	3 618	2 858	285	289	249	147	59	131
Percent of all families	8.0	8.1	9.2	9.2	6.7	8.1	11.8	14.5	10.3	3.7	11.1
Mean family income	\$1 822	\$2 549	\$1 687	\$1 838	\$1 785	\$2 549	\$1 911	\$1 628	\$1 716	\$1 293	\$1 782
Mean income deficit	\$1 539	\$1 440	\$1 638	\$1 502	\$1 554	\$1 440	\$1 324	\$1 609	\$1 470	\$2 079	\$1 356
Percent receiving public assistance income	21.1	-	7.7	30.0	17.6	-	18.7	6.8	3.4	8.5	6.9
Mean size of family	3.55	4.42	3.44	3.50	3.59	4.42	3.34	3.29	3.18	3.46	3.22
With related children under 18 years	5 502	263	950	2 429	1 860	263	220	199	97	44	85
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.65	2.68	2.28	2.71	2.76	2.68	2.18	2.06	2.32	2.41	2.06
With related children under 6 years	3 379	215	592	1 540	1 032	215	159	156	35	29	63
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.55	1.84	1.29	1.61	1.55	1.84	1.31	1.26	1.09	1.45	1.22
Families with female head	3 157	19	528	1 642	968	19	104	109	79	29	35
With related children under 18 years	2 855	19	502	1 489	845	19	98	100	73	29	30
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.68	...	2.60	2.67	2.76	...	2.76	2.20	2.51	3.14	3.07
With related children under 6 years	1 626	14	259	912	441	14	63	69	20	19	19
Percent in labor force	26.0	-	25.9	25.0	28.8	-	31.7	21.7	...	...	...
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.55	...	1.38	1.59	1.57	...	1.46	1.28	...	...	...
Family heads	7 974	285	1 213	3 618	2 858	285	289	249	147	59	131
Percent 65 years and over	16.3	-	4.4	19.4	19.0	-	11.4	-	3.4	-	15
Civilian male heads under 65 years	2 633	30	227	1 175	1 201	30	49	39	34	20	15
Percent in labor force	64.0	16.7	55.1	60.9	69.9	16.7	67.3	59.0	70.6	...	...
Unrelated individuals	9 845	15	678	6 402	2 750	15	130	120	73	75	52
Percent of all unrelated individuals	33.3	37.5	21.0	36.1	32.3	37.5	19.4	24.1	23.3	20.5	21.6
Mean income	\$918	...	\$943	\$941	\$864	...	\$896	\$1 115	\$1 176	\$969	\$956
Mean income deficit	\$897	...	\$905	\$877	\$936	...	\$910	\$802	\$684	\$835	\$868
Percent receiving public assistance income	17.0	-	4.0	18.1	17.7	-	-	4.2	-	4.0	-
Percent 65 years and over	50.4	-	36.4	50.5	53.7	-	48.5	8.3	24.7	53.3	40.4
Persons	38 178	1 275	4 845	19 061	12 997	1 275	1 095	940	540	279	474
Percent of all persons	10.2	9.6	10.4	12.6	8.0	9.6	13.4	16.7	10.5	5.0	13.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	18.6	0.4	7.2	22.5	19.0	0.4	10.6	2.1	9.3	17.9	4.6
Percent 65 years and over	19.0	-	7.3	23.7	18.3	-	10.4	1.1	5.2	16.5	5.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	76.4	-	73.0	76.6	76.5	-	85.1	-	78.6	87.0	63.0
Related children under 18 years	14 634	672	2 191	6 659	5 112	672	473	431	225	110	173
Percent living with both parents	44.2	94.5	38.7	35.4	51.5	94.5	42.9	42.7	16.4	15.5	48.6
Households	14 301	269	1 559	8 439	4 034	269	339	294	184	108	151
Percent of all households	12.7	7.8	10.6	16.1	9.6	7.8	13.8	15.6	11.2	5.9	12.6
Owner occupied	6 095	10	459	3 391	2 235	10	73	31	76	47	42
Mean value of unit	\$14 400	...	\$21 060	\$12 700	\$15 500	...	\$18 400	\$13 300	\$25 600	\$27 000	\$18 200
Renter occupied	8 206	259	1 100	5 048	1 799	259	266	263	108	61	109
Mean gross rent	\$91	\$27	\$129	\$84	\$95	\$27	\$118	\$118	\$137	\$139	\$114
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	4.2	-	1.0	5.3	3.5	-	-	3.4	-	-	4.0

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-4. **Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts**

**INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS**

	Lakes District (U)—Can.				Tacoma										
	Tract 0721.01	Tract 0721.02	Tract 0722	Tract 0729	Tract 0601	Tract 0602	Tract 0602.99	Tract 0603	Tract 0604	Tract 0605	Tract 0606	Tract 0607	Tract 0608	Tract 0609	Tract 0610
All families	3 379	1 474	5	25	684	161	-	702	1 348	1 227	1 531	1 712	1 825	3 089	1 320
Less than \$1,000	105	32	-	-	11	-	-	5	18	29	24	14	8	70	7
\$1,000 to \$1,999	68	23	-	-	14	9	-	5	58	28	25	54	46	43	5
\$2,000 to \$2,999	54	10	-	-	-	14	-	14	13	26	60	63	36	66	34
\$3,000 to \$3,999	107	48	-	5	27	24	-	17	59	46	68	63	55	79	79
\$4,000 to \$4,999	117	18	-	5	16	17	-	20	50	72	75	102	59	74	40
\$5,000 to \$5,999	145	53	-	9	16	5	-	46	48	45	73	102	60	101	43
\$6,000 to \$6,999	150	59	-	5	11	14	-	59	79	70	114	89	94	108	61
\$7,000 to \$7,999	144	56	-	6	23	14	-	67	85	57	123	116	100	88	87
\$8,000 to \$8,999	260	91	-	5	27	5	-	89	94	69	131	120	135	217	94
\$9,000 to \$9,999	236	53	-	-	62	16	-	83	65	74	109	91	155	203	106
\$10,000 to \$11,999	502	119	-	-	132	22	-	81	218	172	113	281	299	551	175
\$12,000 to \$14,999	585	203	-	-	133	10	-	87	230	158	196	223	386	500	241
\$15,000 to \$24,999	791	485	-	-	144	11	-	102	241	87	116	49	70	148	78
\$25,000 to \$49,999	76	214	-	-	57	-	-	27	64	22	47	5	6	27	32
\$50,000 or more	19	10	-	-	11	-	-	-	26	22	47	5	6	27	32
Median income	\$11 209	\$14 586	...	\$5 833	\$12 068	\$6 821	-	\$9 349	\$10 963	\$11 134	\$9 665	\$10 299	\$11 100	\$11 799	\$11 189
Mean income	\$11 923	\$15 540	...	\$5 532	\$15 076	\$7 365	-	\$10 981	\$12 893	\$13 467	\$14 665	\$10 995	\$11 818	\$13 317	\$13 516

Families and unrelated individuals	3 860	2 104	31	25	758	267	101	899	1 655	1 611	2 669	3 627	2 279	3 757	1 798
Median income	\$10 377	\$11 049	\$6 596	\$5 833	\$11 702	\$4 500	\$9 808	\$8 559	\$9 807	\$9 244	\$6 765	\$4 021	\$9 791	\$10 838	\$9 686
Mean income	\$11 059	\$12 890	\$6 929	\$5 532	\$14 084	\$5 878	\$10 437	\$9 554	\$11 271	\$11 282	\$10 151	\$6 525	\$10 260	\$11 934	\$11 704
Unrelated individuals	481	630	26	-	74	106	101	197	307	384	1 138	1 915	454	668	478
Median income	\$4 842	\$5 014	\$6 500	-	\$2 556	\$2 471	\$9 808	\$3 109	\$2 145	\$3 080	\$2 880	\$1 168	\$3 029	\$4 253	\$4 559
Mean income	\$4 984	\$6 690	\$6 627	-	\$4 915	\$3 621	\$10 437	\$4 469	\$4 146	\$4 297	\$4 078	\$2 529	\$3 997	\$5 537	\$6 701

**TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES**

All families	3 379	1 474	5	25	684	161	-	702	1 348	1 227	1 531	1 712	1 825	3 089	1 320
With wage or salary income	3 116	1 350	5	25	628	128	-	639	1 134	989	1 212	1 483	1 649	2 811	1 167
Mean wage or salary income	\$10 282	\$13 472	...	\$4 972	\$12 960	\$7 009	-	\$10 330	\$11 390	\$10 752	\$10 486	\$10 366	\$10 994	\$12 136	\$11 200
With nonfarm self-employment income	441	201	-	-	83	14	-	84	160	249	261	155	136	355	202
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$6 094	\$11 416	-	-	\$13 960	...	-	\$2 321	\$13 531	\$13 459	\$14 103	\$5 597	\$7 698	\$9 201	\$11 368
With farm self-employment income	-	16	-	-	7	-	-	5	-	17	10	9	5	20	6
Mean farm self-employment income	-	...	-	-	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	372	144	-	-	109	51	-	112	282	301	393	381	345	408	233
Mean Social Security income	\$1 759	\$1 735	-	-	\$1 472	\$1 898	-	\$1 754	\$1 876	\$2 022	\$1 879	\$1 914	\$1 807	\$1 988	\$1 743
With public assistance or public welfare income	87	24	-	-	29	19	-	41	46	35	91	159	71	127	55
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$899	...	-	-	\$981	...	-	\$1 387	\$800	\$1 493	\$1 061	\$1 028	\$1 208	\$1 351	\$1 348
With other income	1 752	755	5	10	281	31	-	322	483	727	870	877	918	1 538	737
Mean other income	\$2 757	\$2 732	...	...	\$2 931	\$2 890	-	\$2 067	\$2 537	\$2 498	\$6 012	\$1 920	\$1 830	\$1 801	\$2 693

**RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup>**

Percent of families with incomes:																
Less than .50 of poverty level	3.9	3.1	-	-	1.6	8.7	-	0.7	3.7	3.3	2.6	2.5	0.9	2.9	0.9	
.50 to .74	2.2	0.3	-	20.0	1.0	3.1	-	0.7	1.9	0.9	1.7	2.2	1.5	1.2	-	
.75 to .99	1.9	0.6	-	-	1.0	5.6	-	3.1	2.2	1.6	2.4	2.5	1.5	1.4	1.7	
1.00 to 1.24	1.9	0.9	-	-	1.5	7.5	-	3.7	2.1	2.0	5.0	2.5	3.7	2.2	5.5	
1.25 to 1.49	4.9	2.5	-	-	3.1	3.7	-	0.9	3.9	3.9	3.5	2.5	2.1	2.0	2.3	
1.50 to 1.99	6.9	5.0	-	16.0	9.8	9.3	-	11.1	7.6	9.3	8.1	12.0	7.3	6.0	7.0	
2.00 to 2.99	24.1	12.9	...	64.0	19.7	19.3	-	32.3	24.9	20.9	20.1	25.5	25.1	22.0	22.2	
3.00 or more	54.1	74.6	...	...	62.3	42.9	-	47.4	53.8	58.2	56.6	50.5	57.8	62.3	60.5	

**INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup>**

Families	273	60	-	5	25	28	-	32	104	71	103	120	72	172	34
Percent of all families	8.1	4.1	-	20.0	3.7	17.4	-	4.6	7.7	5.8	6.7	7.0	3.9	5.6	2.6
Mean family income	\$1 697	\$802	-	...	\$1 002	\$2 311	-	\$2 564	\$1 866	\$1 158	\$1 850	\$1 765	\$2 210	\$1 481	\$2 137
Mean income deficit	\$1 997	\$2 116	-	...	28.0	46.4	-	50.0	20.2	5.6	17.5	30.0	12.5	19.8	\$971
Percent receiving public assistance income	1.5	-	-	-	2.72	4.21	-	3.97	3.54	3.04	3.51	3.01	3.28	3.09	3.09
Mean size of family	3.98	2.80	-	...	6	23	-	17	43	56	67	70	32	122	24
With related children under 18 years	2.61	1.83	-	...	6	5	-	6	20	34	44	40	23	89	...
Mean number of related children under 18 years	1.35	1.0	-	...	6	13	-	11	41	50	57	50	18	61	13
With related children under 6 years	1.37	...	-	...	6	13	-	11	50	50	57	59	22	65	...
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.45	27	-	...	6	13	-	11	41	50	57	50	18	61	13
Families with female head	145	27	-	...	6	13	-	11	50	50	57	59	22	65	...
With related children under 18 years	2.72	1.93	-	...	6	13	-	6	11	28	40	26	14	43	13
Mean number of related children under 18 years	59	10	-	...	6	13	-	6	11	28	40	26	14	43	13
With related children under 6 years	20.3	...	-	...	6	13	-	6	11	28	40	26	14	43	13
Percent in labor force	1.53	...	-	...	6	13	-	6	11	28	40	26	14	43	13
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.53	...	-	...	6	13	-	6	11	28	40	26	14	43	13
Family heads	273	60	-	5	25	28	-	32	104	71	103	120	72	172	34
Percent 65 years and over	3.7	8.3	-	...	56.0	32.1	-	15.6	24.0	21.1	29.1	31.7	30.6	11.6	14.7
Civilian male heads under 65 years	51	14	-	5	5	10	-	16	34	6	20	29	28	77	16
Percent in labor force	51.0	-	-	...	...	...	-	...	38.2	-	...	82.8	82.1	64.9	...
Unrelated individuals	105	123	-	-	28	40	5	47	144	127	321	332	126	155	93
Percent of all unrelated individuals	21.8	19.5	-	-	37.8	37.7	5.0	23.9	46.9	33.1	28.2	38.4	27.8	23.2	19.5
Mean income	\$1 026	\$594	-	-	\$507	\$1 030	...	\$1 145	\$694	\$1 014	\$939	\$833	\$894	\$977	\$869
Mean income deficit	\$793	\$1 288	-	-	\$1 301	\$850	...	\$736	\$1 174	\$819	\$896	\$1 007	\$924	\$881	\$982
Percent receiving public assistance income	13.3	4.1	-	-	32.1	22.5	-	17.0	26.4	44.1	38.0	35.5	55.6	8.6	8.3
Percent 65 years and over	52.4	32.5	-	-	32.1	22.5	-	17.0	26.4	44.1	38.0	35.5	55.6	8.6	8.3
Persons	1 191	291	-	35	96	158	5.0	174	512	343	683	693	362	687	198
Percent of all persons	9.3	5.2	-	38.5	3.7	25.4	5.0	6.5	10.5	7.5	11.3	10.5	5.6	6.1	4.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	6.3	6.2	-	-	37.5	20.3	-	16.1	18.6	21.6	31.0	26.4	31.2	13.8	24.2
Percent 65 years and over	6.5	16.8	-	-	35.4	16.5	-	12.1	21.3	23.3	26.9	27.0	32.3	14.4	13.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	74.4	26.5	-	-	82.4	84.6	-	67	69.7	78.8	87.5	80.7	83.8	85.9	81.5
Related children under 18 years	672	79	-	28	31	75	-	67	184	103</					

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts

Tacoma—Con.

	Tract 0611	Tract 0612	Tract 0613	Tract 0614	Tract 0615	Tract 0616.01	Tract 0616.02	Tract 0617	Tract 0618	Tract 0619	Tract 0620	Tract 0621	Tract 0622	Tract 0623	Tract 0624
<b>INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>															
All families	1 577	1 360	1 161	525	809	180	155	918	672	413	1 053	654	680	998	1 606
Less than \$1,000	36	76	50	15	24	—	15	41	22	45	21	19	44	20	19
\$1,000 to \$1,999	29	32	27	39	26	—	23	59	42	23	32	18	49	5	36
\$2,000 to \$2,999	50	55	87	76	86	36	16	80	35	32	40	63	195	52	67
\$3,000 to \$3,999	37	79	85	36	97	17	7	67	16	11	75	42	98	70	55
\$4,000 to \$4,999	84	62	100	47	32	27	11	40	14	29	52	59	58	83	84
\$5,000 to \$5,999	53	102	65	58	55	—	17	97	45	20	68	20	70	62	78
\$6,000 to \$6,999	72	148	75	24	70	—	14	107	58	17	85	24	51	65	99
\$7,000 to \$7,999	93	77	109	57	45	15	21	66	41	25	68	65	29	73	108
\$8,000 to \$8,999	119	87	85	33	53	—	8	56	77	11	78	63	48	102	115
\$9,000 to \$9,999	139	116	86	21	45	—	4	99	54	52	92	48	10	101	98
\$10,000 to \$11,999	250	197	184	43	65	14	—	89	97	66	180	55	9	90	276
\$12,000 to \$14,999	335	146	97	34	82	16	14	62	90	48	160	77	14	139	255
\$15,000 to \$24,999	253	148	102	42	113	—	5	47	77	34	92	98	5	131	268
\$25,000 or more	22	35	—	—	16	—	—	8	4	—	4	3	—	5	41
Median income	5	—	9	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	7
Mean income	\$10 612	\$8 563	\$7 839	\$5 853	\$7 322	\$4 148	\$5 324	\$6 701	\$8 818	\$8 409	\$9 082	\$8 270	\$3 531	\$8 676	\$10 319
\$10 902	\$9 225	\$8 410	\$6 860	\$9 023	\$5 526	\$5 619	\$7 300	\$8 956	\$7 676	\$10 425	\$8 743	\$4 314	\$9 242	\$10 911	
Families and unrelated individuals	1 926	2 006	1 909	1 686	2 861	1 235	382	1 462	998	739	1 430	885	884	1 284	2 090
Median income	\$9 703	\$6 544	\$5 346	\$2 679	\$3 648	\$2 695	\$2 603	\$5 129	\$6 763	\$4 619	\$7 111	\$6 978	\$2 911	\$7 562	\$8 540
Mean income	\$9 895	\$7 460	\$6 497	\$4 268	\$5 353	\$3 580	\$3 831	\$5 682	\$7 222	\$5 674	\$8 560	\$7 518	\$3 725	\$7 925	\$9 253
Unrelated individuals	349	646	748	1 161	2 052	1 055	227	544	326	326	377	231	204	286	484
Median income	\$4 542	\$2 733	\$2 184	\$1 923	\$2 674	\$2 541	\$1 940	\$1 921	\$2 740	\$2 056	\$2 593	\$3 167	\$1 708	\$1 970	\$2 533
Mean income	\$5 347	\$3 746	\$3 528	\$3 097	\$3 906	\$3 248	\$2 610	\$2 950	\$3 648	\$3 138	\$2 593	\$3 167	\$1 762	\$3 332	\$3 752
<b>TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES</b>															
All families	1 577	1 360	1 161	525	809	180	155	918	672	413	1 053	654	680	998	1 606
With wage or salary income	1 427	1 119	936	411	614	123	119	918	672	413	1 053	654	680	998	1 606
Mean wage or salary income	\$10 382	\$9 070	\$8 711	\$6 040	\$7 766	\$5 139	\$5 542	\$6 941	\$8 596	\$8 061	\$8 683	\$8 670	\$4 228	\$8 732	\$10 236
With nonfarm self-employment income	190	125	62	46	97	7	11	52	71	18	91	41	11	76	185
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 300	\$6 955	\$6 497	\$7 546	\$5 622	—	—	\$8 206	\$5 100	—	\$4 573	\$5 460	—	\$6 286	\$9 223
With farm self-employment income	—	16	—	11	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	271	318	302	145	288	108	62	193	134	90	212	181	114	232	356
Mean Social Security income	\$1 731	\$1 746	\$1 634	\$1 497	\$2 004	\$1 926	\$1 282	\$1 867	\$1 957	\$1 519	\$1 581	\$1 883	\$1 721	\$1 886	\$2 116
With public assistance or public welfare income	73	146	161	99	80	46	13	173	31	28	94	95	292	131	69
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 273	\$1 254	\$1 725	\$2 159	\$809	\$1 183	—	\$1 766	\$950	\$1 229	\$1 463	\$1 225	\$1 761	\$1 418	\$1 920
With other income	744	491	345	204	460	96	48	277	288	166	455	282	186	434	803
Mean other income	\$1 341	\$1 576	\$1 265	\$1 578	\$2 916	\$967	\$1 252	\$1 732	\$1 583	\$1 311	\$2 603	\$1 725	\$1 834	\$1 330	\$1 812
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>															
Percent of families with incomes:															
Less than .50 of poverty level	3.2	6.4	5.1	3.6	3.0	8.3	14.8	7.4	7.4	12.6	2.0	4.1	12.5	3.1	1.8
.50 to .74	1.5	1.8	4.3	8.0	4.7	10.0	11.6	8.4	2.1	3.6	3.5	2.9	15.3	0.4	1.4
.75 to .99	1.5	3.6	3.6	9.1	3.0	10.0	5.8	5.8	2.5	5.6	4.9	4.6	22.5	3.1	1.4
1.00 to 1.24	1.2	5.8	9.0	12.4	9.9	7.2	5.8	8.6	5.1	2.7	3.5	9.8	8.4	6.1	3.1
1.25 to 1.49	5.8	5.3	8.9	2.9	1.2	9.4	4.5	9.5	3.6	6.3	6.3	7.0	14.3	7.6	5.5
1.50 to 1.99	11.5	11.5	14.8	16.0	12.5	16.7	22.6	13.2	10.7	11.9	12.2	10.9	14.0	14.5	10.0
2.00 to 2.99	23.0	27.4	19.7	17.7	18.7	16.7	16.1	20.6	24.6	20.6	28.4	24.0	8.8	30.8	25.2
3.00 or more	52.4	38.2	34.5	30.3	47.1	21.7	18.7	26.6	44.0	36.8	39.2	36.7	4.3	34.4	51.6
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>															
Families:	97	160	151	109	86	51	50	198	81	90	110	76	342	66	75
Percent of all families	6.2	11.8	13.0	20.8	10.6	28.3	32.3	21.6	12.1	21.8	10.4	11.6	50.3	6.6	4.7
Mean family income	\$1 513	\$1 364	\$1 823	\$1 971	\$1 660	\$1 741	\$1 402	\$1 991	\$1 311	\$1 218	\$2 230	\$1 999	\$2 371	\$2 214	\$1 401
Mean income deficit	\$1 971	\$1 851	\$1 783	\$1 049	\$1 178	\$973	\$1 422	\$1 734	\$1 712	\$1 768	\$1 160	\$1 528	\$1 459	\$1 475	\$1 436
Percent receiving public assistance income	26.8	31.3	39.7	35.8	22.1	31.4	—	46.0	19.8	20.0	28.2	60.5	57.3	50.0	12.0
Mean size of family	3.65	3.32	3.98	3.02	2.71	2.55	2.64	4.08	2.99	2.96	3.62	3.76	4.20	3.98	2.95
With related children under 18 years	81	100	101	58	35	14	12	167	53	52	74	63	308	57	23
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.52	2.58	3.49	2.52	1.91	—	—	2.91	2.17	2.15	2.78	2.62	3.02	2.95	—
With related children under 6 years	47	67	66	43	31	14	—	4	121	36	28	52	43	22	18
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.66	1.58	1.70	1.84	1.55	—	—	1.76	1.67	1.18	1.62	1.60	1.22	1.21	—
Families with female head	47	64	70	40	40	9	—	8	112	44	48	48	36	201	41
With related children under 18 years	47	57	70	30	21	5	—	8	112	39	37	42	36	196	37
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.15	2.19	3.10	2.43	2.1	—	—	2.82	1.87	2.19	2.64	2.72	3.28	3.11	—
Percent in labor force	24	45	40	24	17	—	—	81	26	28	25	25	135	23	8
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	71.1	17.5	—	—	—	—	25.9	15.4	—	16.0	12.0	13.3	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	1.40	1.90	—	—	—	—	1.63	1.65	1.18	1.36	1.36	1.94	—	—
Family heads:	97	160	151	109	86	51	50	198	81	90	110	76	342	66	75
Percent 65 years and over	11.3	28.8	18.5	16.5	19.8	31.4	32.0	14.1	28.4	23.3	14.5	5.3	5.3	—	46.7
Civilian male heads under 65 years	39	57	53	52	22	22	26	59	7	21	52	31	85	10	22
Percent in labor force	87.2	54.4	60.4	38.5	—	—	73.1	42.4	—	—	80.8	45.2	50.6	—	—
Unrelated individuals:	77	240	338	568	767	390	118	285	107	126	120	58	118	136	178
Percent of all unrelated individuals	22.1	37.2	45.2	48.9	37.4	37.0	52.0	48.9	32.8	38.7	31.8	25.1	57.8	47.6	36.8
Mean income	\$1 085	\$838	\$901	\$1 000	\$993	\$986	\$1 036	\$819	\$938	\$1 046	\$779	\$666	\$911	\$1 025	\$1 129
Mean income deficit	\$720	\$969	\$884	\$829	\$827	\$838	\$807	\$1 010	\$868	\$725	\$1 024	\$1 156	\$870	\$777	\$670
Percent receiving public assistance income	5.2	5.4	13.9	27.8	21.5	23.1	32.2	15.8	27.1	12.7	9.2	24.1	27.1	41.9	19.1
Percent 65 years and over	68.8	59.2	74.6	43.1	43.3	58.7	41.5	46.7	49.5	83.3	68.3	44.8	75.4	57.4	61.2
Persons:	431	771	939	897	1 000	520	250	1 093	349	392	518	344	1 554	399	399
Percent of all persons	7.5	14.7	19.3	33.0	25.5	35.7	37.7	27.1	13.3	22.9	13.0	51.1	10.4	6.9	
Percent receiving Social Security income	14.8	20.2	30.9	27.0	34.2	46.5	30.0	15.0	23.5	31.4	20.7	10.2	7.7	22.1	41.6
Percent 65 years and over	16.2	28.5	33.1	30.0	36.3	49.2	31.2	16.7							

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts

INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

	Tract 0625	Tract 0626	Tract 0627	Tract 0628	Tract 0629	Tract 0630	Tract 0631	Tract 0632	Tract 0633	Tract 0634	Tract 0635	Tract 0708,99	Tract 0709	Tract 0717	Tract 0723,02
All families	2 019	630	389	1 200	1 566	784	1 206	1 416	986	1 519	1 285	-	-	149	13
Less than \$1,000	28	46	21	23	12	8	8	42	25	50	5	-	-	-	4
\$1,000 to \$1,999	24	19	27	22	48	5	38	27	15	62	21	-	-	-	5
\$2,000 to \$2,999	136	28	43	43	99	49	49	61	51	32	20	-	-	-	4
\$3,000 to \$3,999	118	37	34	84	86	21	37	59	16	75	30	-	-	-	16
\$4,000 to \$4,999	120	61	29	84	100	32	37	56	59	73	86	-	-	-	-
\$5,000 to \$5,999	135	86	21	57	52	50	58	70	49	86	84	-	-	-	16
\$6,000 to \$6,999	208	12	19	82	107	72	84	70	60	142	99	-	-	-	10
\$7,000 to \$7,999	143	55	27	141	103	65	96	139	60	100	94	-	-	-	5
\$8,000 to \$8,999	169	71	18	121	185	35	77	114	137	174	92	-	-	-	25
\$9,000 to \$9,999	201	52	32	66	163	57	84	195	167	254	241	-	-	-	5
\$10,000 to \$11,999	279	54	45	140	238	195	188	220	147	249	220	-	-	-	39
\$12,000 to \$14,999	218	72	54	179	180	111	198	247	115	143	191	-	-	-	24
\$15,000 to \$24,999	220	28	19	136	166	84	197	38	20	25	38	-	-	-	4
\$25,000 to \$49,999	20	9	-	22	27	-	52	-	-	4	5	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median income	\$8 577	\$7 473	\$7 019	\$8 529	\$8 951	\$9 965	\$10 372	\$9 930	\$9 679	\$9 514	\$10 436	-	-	\$9 740	-
Mean income	\$8 971	\$7 498	\$7 371	\$9 444	\$9 388	\$9 536	\$11 407	\$10 659	\$10 096	\$10 006	\$10 914	-	-	\$10 388	-

Families and unrelated individuals

Families and unrelated individuals	2 782	792	675	1 577	2 182	972	1 491	1 806	1 147	2 046	1 433	159	-	215	13
Median income	\$6 980	\$6 517	\$4 567	\$7 489	\$7 214	\$8 395	\$8 983	\$8 656	\$9 250	\$8 043	\$9 871	\$3 804	-	\$9 117	-
Mean income	\$7 588	\$6 871	\$5 713	\$8 079	\$7 547	\$8 389	\$9 970	\$9 395	\$9 264	\$8 533	\$10 133	\$4 048	-	\$9 254	-
Unrelated individuals	763	162	286	377	616	188	285	390	161	527	148	159	-	66	-
Median income	\$3 313	\$3 444	\$2 721	\$2 770	\$1 759	\$2 615	\$3 219	\$4 300	\$2 741	\$3 649	\$2 630	\$3 804	-	\$6 455	-
Mean income	\$3 928	\$4 433	\$3 458	\$3 735	\$2 866	\$3 603	\$3 890	\$4 807	\$4 166	\$4 287	\$3 355	\$4 048	-	\$6 695	-

TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES

All families	2 019	630	389	1 200	1 566	784	1 206	1 416	986	1 519	1 285	-	-	149	13
With wage or salary income	1 676	503	329	1 025	1 362	694	1 103	1 211	873	1 347	1 183	-	-	149	13
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 583	\$7 416	\$6 875	\$9 144	\$9 017	\$9 260	\$10 045	\$10 371	\$9 719	\$9 530	\$10 253	-	-	\$9 051	-
With nonfarm self-employment income	167	55	49	120	101	47	127	133	74	164	82	-	-	6	4
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 857	\$5 132	\$4 039	\$5 372	\$7 646	\$3 305	\$7 233	\$5 586	\$6 874	\$5 642	\$8 876	-	-	-	-
With farm self-employment income	10	8	12	5	5	-	-	11	8	17	-	-	-	-	-
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-
With Social Security income	492	143	101	190	304	148	206	319	174	230	141	-	-	6	5
Mean Social Security income	\$1 717	\$1 523	\$1 557	\$1 684	\$2 162	\$2 148	\$1 656	\$1 845	\$1 570	\$1 652	\$1 661	-	-	-	-
With public assistance or public welfare income	206	79	71	89	63	63	78	68	89	54	44	-	-	5	-
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 685	\$796	\$906	\$1 052	\$1 424	\$1 994	\$1 341	\$1 653	\$1 223	\$1 081	\$432	-	-	-	-
With other income	918	229	145	427	655	321	603	656	384	578	572	-	-	61	9
Mean other income	\$1 867	\$1 859	\$1 301	\$2 072	\$1 354	\$1 404	\$2 178	\$1 635	\$1 479	\$1 714	\$1 597	-	-	\$3 000	-

RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup>

Percent of families with incomes:															
Less than .50 of poverty level	2.2	9.0	8.2	2.6	3.2	1.0	2.2	3.3	3.0	5.2	1.0	-	-	-	-
.50 to .74	2.2	2.5	1.5	1.8	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.4	1.0	2.5	2.7	-	-	-	-
.75 to .99	3.0	2.9	11.1	4.5	3.8	4.5	2.9	1.8	0.9	2.8	2.2	-	-	3.4	-
1.00 to 1.24	5.7	8.4	8.5	3.2	5.0	6.1	3.9	3.0	3.4	3.2	1.6	-	-	-	-
1.25 to 1.49	6.4	8.6	3.9	5.8	5.4	5.5	3.9	2.6	7.5	2.5	3.5	-	-	10.1	-
1.50 to 1.99	14.0	11.3	11.6	12.8	9.7	12.9	9.9	8.9	12.0	12.6	12.5	-	-	6.7	-
2.00 to 2.99	23.7	23.8	23.7	25.0	24.1	24.1	21.1	24.1	27.6	30.5	31.1	-	-	12.1	-
3.00 or more	40.8	33.5	31.6	44.3	46.6	44.0	54.1	54.0	44.5	40.7	45.4	-	-	67.8	-

INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup>

Families	149	91	81	107	144	58	86	106	49	159	76	-	-	5	4
Percent of all families	7.4	14.4	20.8	8.9	9.2	7.4	7.1	7.5	5.0	10.5	5.9	-	-	3.4	-
Mean family income	\$1 996	\$1 428	\$1 735	\$1 970	\$2 164	\$2 717	\$2 200	\$1 341	\$1 112	\$1 594	\$2 456	-	-	-	-
Mean income deficit	\$1 380	\$1 837	\$1 201	\$1 423	\$1 289	\$967	\$1 336	\$1 781	\$2 106	\$1 805	\$1 121	-	-	-	-
Percent receiving public assistance income	32.9	39.6	58.0	17.8	21.5	48.3	22.1	12.3	28.6	6.3	11.8	-	-	-	-
Mean size of family	3.60	3.35	2.86	3.63	3.63	3.86	3.81	3.26	3.29	3.64	3.86	-	-	5	4
With related children under 18 years	103	55	43	78	98	43	63	61	33	101	64	-	-	-	-
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.73	2.73	2.44	2.56	2.85	2.84	3.02	2.57	2.76	2.93	2.41	-	-	-	-
With related children under 6 years	69	35	26	47	49	13	38	24	24	66	30	-	-	5	4
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.62	1.57	2.00	1.53	1.41	...	1.47	...	...	1.52	1.37	-	-	-	-
Families with female head	61	32	39	37	79	29	45	44	28	36	28	-	-	5	4
With related children under 18 years	61	32	39	27	71	24	34	30	28	36	28	-	-	-	-
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.03	3.22	2.38	3.07	2.62	...	2.59	3.13	2.89	2.19	2.54	-	-	-	-
With related children under 6 years	31	16	22	12	28	9	27	11	24	26	13	-	-	-	-
Percent in labor force	25.8	-	-	-	53.6	-	25.9	-	-	38.5	-	-	-	-	-
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.26	-	-	-	1.50	-	1.30	-	-	1.23	-	-	-	-	-
Family heads	149	91	81	107	144	58	86	106	49	159	76	-	-	5	4
Percent 65 years and over	20.1	31.9	12.3	18.7	18.8	13.8	11.6	30.2	21	27.7	15.8	-	-	-	-
Civilian male heads under 65 years	51	20	32	44	33	21	35	24	21	75	20	-	-	-	-
Percent in labor force	70.6	-	21.9	84.1	51.5	-	100.0	-	-	68.0	-	-	-	-	-
Unrelated individuals	212	46	84	126	314	70	101	83	59	194	57	-	-	12	-
Percent of all unrelated individuals	27.8	28.4	29.4	33.4	51.0	37.2	35.4	21.3	36.6	36.8	38.5	-	-	18.2	-
Mean income	\$1 001	\$888	\$852	\$907	\$1 071	\$1 026	\$1 040	\$894	\$872	\$771	\$688	-	-	-	-
Mean income deficit	\$800	\$923	\$970	\$889	\$722	\$823	\$751	\$894	\$932	\$1 027	\$1 127	-	-	-	-
Percent receiving public assistance income	24.1	23.9	20.2	2.4	21.0	7.1	39.6	13.3	-	14.9	38.6	-	-	-	-
Percent 65 years and over	58.5	47.8	60.7	46.0	67.5	35.7	58.4	65.1	55.9	55.7	21.1	-	-	-	-
Persons	748	351	316	514	836	294	429	429	220	773	350	-	-	22	12
Percent of all persons	9.8	16.2	21.3	12.0	14.6	9.7	9.6	8.3	5.7	13.5	7.4	-	-	5.4	30.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	25.3	13.7	29.7	13.0	26.4	21.1	15.4	30.8	11.4	17.2	10.6	-	-	-	-
Percent 65 years and over	23.3	20.8	24.1	16.5	30.4	14.3	17.0	26.8	15.0	21.1	9.4	-	-	-	-
Percent receiving Social Security income	78.7	50.7	89.5	71.8	79.9	90.5	86.3	93.9	60.6	68.7	100.0	-	-	-	-
Related children under 18 years	269	163	109	184	269	132	200	156	107	298	152	-	-	5	8
Percent living with both parents	29.0	30.7	11.9	54.3	32.7	43.9	50.5	37.2	10.3	47.7	52.0	-	-		

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts

Balance of Pierce County

INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

	Tract 0701	Tract 0702	Tract 0703	Tract 0704	Tract 0705	Tract 0706	Tract 0707	Tract 0708	Tract 0709	Tract 0710	Tract 0711	Tract 0712	Tract 0713
All families	211	1 479	1 679	681	862	265	2 497	546	1 003	1 319	505	1 827	2 765
Less than \$1,000	10	20	18	22	18	11	26	10	27	26	10	16	47
\$1,000 to \$1,999	4	44	52	10	32	15	51	—	35	25	4	18	71
\$2,000 to \$2,999	—	54	60	32	47	—	44	10	42	26	26	4	97
\$3,000 to \$3,999	6	30	63	30	18	11	92	37	37	31	24	45	89
\$4,000 to \$4,999	11	42	15	33	70	4	84	12	42	39	16	49	97
\$5,000 to \$5,999	13	59	39	26	48	11	67	11	39	54	10	69	64
\$6,000 to \$6,999	31	94	66	26	45	11	121	7	22	46	18	48	83
\$7,000 to \$7,999	20	103	107	38	63	15	136	31	95	41	56	52	164
\$8,000 to \$8,999	28	182	140	48	90	36	139	20	77	105	38	142	269
\$9,000 to \$9,999	25	85	161	36	39	37	208	20	61	142	35	151	231
\$10,000 to \$11,999	14	288	328	133	104	55	451	106	167	166	71	390	606
\$12,000 to \$14,999	29	258	277	93	146	19	456	107	125	333	86	390	436
\$15,000 to \$24,999	20	186	311	110	118	32	482	133	176	227	89	388	428
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	34	32	44	24	8	105	42	53	52	22	65	61
\$50,000 or more	—	—	10	—	—	—	35	—	5	6	—	—	22
Median income	\$8 375	\$10 184	\$10 723	\$10 594	\$9 000	\$9 500	\$11 244	\$12 252	\$10 293	\$11 500	\$10 437	\$11 638	\$10 563
Mean income	\$8 635	\$10 331	\$11 442	\$11 194	\$10 018	\$10 065	\$12 613	\$13 133	\$11 471	\$12 065	\$11 188	\$12 205	\$11 215

Families and unrelated individuals	267	1 926	1 885	898	1 263	312	2 858	687	1 202	1 426	562	1 989	3 115
Median income	\$7 481	\$8 602	\$10 225	\$8 925	\$7 563	\$9 238	\$10 600	\$11 118	\$9 159	\$10 940	\$10 000	\$11 241	\$10 076
Mean income	\$7 455	\$8 897	\$10 783	\$9 404	\$8 188	\$9 356	\$11 671	\$11 628	\$10 356	\$11 399	\$10 568	\$11 516	\$10 475
Unrelated individuals	56	447	206	217	401	47	361	141	199	107	57	162	350
Median income	\$1 833	\$2 388	\$5 250	\$2 314	\$3 014	\$7 300	\$3 808	\$5 464	\$4 656	\$1 865	\$2 912	\$2 786	\$3 119
Mean income	\$3 007	\$4 151	\$5 409	\$3 787	\$4 252	\$5 355	\$5 155	\$5 799	\$4 738	\$3 186	\$5 077	\$3 744	\$4 628

TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES

All families	211	1 479	1 679	681	862	265	2 497	546	1 003	1 319	505	1 827	2 765
With wage or salary income	196	1 330	1 550	576	677	235	2 257	465	849	1 137	444	1 672	2 419
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 441	\$9 452	\$10 812	\$9 968	\$9 667	\$9 397	\$11 007	\$11 866	\$10 935	\$11 325	\$10 306	\$11 350	\$10 947
With nonfarm self-employment income	17	173	134	121	93	52	410	88	138	192	60	212	326
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$6 310	\$8 594	\$4 744	\$6 310	\$4 714	\$8 938	\$9 002	\$5 407	\$8 717	\$9 367	\$7 070	\$7 094	\$7 094
With farm self-employment income	14	86	61	108	87	24	51	6	47	41	6	75	64
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 625	\$2 081	\$5 905	\$2 604	...	\$5 638	...	\$6 285	\$4 484	...	\$4 645	\$3 040	\$3 040
With Social Security income	15	310	207	147	259	50	388	102	221	169	104	202	366
Mean Social Security income	\$1 639	\$2 043	\$1 734	\$1 726	\$1 570	\$1 784	\$1 853	\$1 640	\$1 605	\$1 384	\$1 734	\$1 555	\$1 555
With public assistance or public welfare income	10	111	52	41	69	6	112	7	35	56	38	51	83
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 491	\$1 344	\$1 977	\$2 137	...	\$911	...	\$1 056	\$2 351	\$1 537	\$511	\$1 233	\$1 233
With other income	56	524	562	242	425	83	1 118	282	491	589	200	745	1 064
Mean other income	\$794	\$1 205	\$1 211	\$1 379	\$1 608	\$1 211	\$1 704	\$2 264	\$1 589	\$1 320	\$1 595	\$1 473	\$1 271

RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup>

Percent of families with incomes:													
Less than .50 of poverty level	4.7	2.2	2.0	3.2	2.7	6.4	1.2	1.8	4.7	2.7	2.0	1.3	3.0
.50 to .74	1.9	3.3	2.0	1.6	0.9	3.4	1.7	—	1.5	1.3	0.8	0.8	1.7
.75 to .99	—	2.5	2.6	5.1	4.4	—	—	—	3.2	2.7	4.2	0.6	2.6
1.00 to 1.24	—	3.9	2.9	3.8	2.6	1.5	2.8	1.8	4.0	1.4	3.8	0.4	3.2
1.25 to 1.49	—	4.0	2.7	3.1	5.0	4.9	2.7	2.4	2.1	1.4	5.5	2.1	2.9
1.50 to 1.99	29.9	4.5	7.3	10.9	10.1	12.8	8.0	9.5	12.0	8.1	9.1	7.7	10.7
2.00 to 2.99	40.3	32.3	25.7	29.1	24.0	21.9	24.9	16.3	19.6	26.2	32.5	33.2	29.3
3.00 or more	23.2	47.4	54.8	43.2	50.3	49.1	57.5	68.1	52.9	56.1	42.2	53.9	46.7

INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup>

Families	14	118	112	68	69	26	99	10	94	89	35	49	200
Percent of all families	6.6	8.0	6.7	10.0	8.0	9.8	4.0	1.8	9.4	6.7	6.9	2.7	7.2
Mean family income	...	\$1 972	\$1 660	\$2 108	\$1 746	\$888	\$1 784	...	\$1 231	\$1 943	\$1 957	\$1 741	\$1 794
Mean income deficit	...	\$1 298	\$1 326	\$1 282	\$1 211	\$1 618	\$1 484	...	\$1 649	\$1 461	\$1 059	\$1 909	\$1 655
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	23.7	—	20.6	15.9	—	20.2	—	14.9	7.9	40.0	22.4	9.5
Mean size of family	...	3.59	3.35	3.68	2.97	2.35	3.39	...	3.14	4.07	3.20	4.49	3.74
With related children under 18 years	14	66	73	48	31	—	59	5	42	70	16	39	127
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	2.65	2.25	2.60	2.23	—	2.51	...	2.57	2.69	...	3.46	2.83
With related children under 6 years	—	29	41	26	22	—	27	—	26	36	7	9	61
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	1.52	1.46	1.19	...	—	1.15	...	1.58	1.56	...	...	1.72
Families with female head	10	46	20	10	16	—	27	—	26	36	11	16	30
With related children under 18 years	10	27	20	10	16	—	21	—	16	36	11	16	30
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	2.22	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	3.19	...	...	2.63
With related children under 6 years	—	11	8	10	11	—	10	—	11	21	2	4	25
Percent in labor force	—	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.0
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.36
Family heads	14	118	112	68	69	26	99	10	94	89	35	49	200
Percent 65 years and over	—	31.4	25.9	14.7	40.6	76.9	15.2	—	31.9	23.6	25.7	10.2	25.5
Civilian male heads under 65 years	4	49	63	42	25	6	57	10	48	34	15	28	119
Percent in labor force	...	77.6	76.2	78.6	84.0	—	93.0	...	79.2	58.8	...	78.6	72.3
Unrelated individuals	31	181	58	84	138	17	79	14	50	51	9	49	130
Percent of all unrelated individuals	55.4	40.5	28.2	38.7	34.4	36.2	21.9	9.9	25.1	47.7	15.8	30.2	37.1
Mean income	\$898	\$1 034	\$903	\$973	\$739	...	\$820	...	\$994	\$728	...	\$733	\$829
Mean income deficit	\$917	\$727	\$872	\$818	\$1 080	...	\$1 002	...	\$831	\$1 038	...	\$1 032	\$960
Percent receiving public assistance income	16.1	28.2	44.8	19.0	14.5	—	22.8	—	8.0	15.7	—	30.6	12.3
Percent 65 years and over	58.1	76.2	44.8	76.2	48.6	...	34.2	...	44.0	47.1	...	49.0	56.9
Persons	103	605	433	334	343	78	415	39	345	413	121	269	877
Percent of all persons	12.2	10.8	6.9	11.4	11.3	7.4	4.5	2.1	9.2	8.5	6.3	3.7	8.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	12.6	39.3	16.4	23.4	28.9	46.2	17.6	—	24.1	15.3	19.0	18.6	16.6
Percent 65 years and over	17.5	31.1	15.5	25.7	32.9	69.2	11.3	—	22.6	14.5	21.5	12.3	16.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	...	88.8	74.6	73.3	69.9	66.7	89.4	...	73.1	80.0	69.2	84.8	72.4
Related children under 18 years	51	196	163	127	71	—	144	4	113	170	58	127	365
Percent living with both parents	7.8	64.3	68.1	44.1	54.9	—	68.8	...	77.0	58.8	51.7	60.6	74.8
Households	36	199	80	129	73	32	135	19	104	97	40	67	228
Percent of all households	21.2	16.3	7.2	17.2	10.8	13.5	5.2	3.1	10.2	7.6	7.4	4.0	8.9
Owner occupied	27	143	47	59	28	14	100	15	65	81	25	30	151
Mean value of unit	\$10 900	\$9 900	\$20 600	\$8 400	\$12 000	...	\$20 500	...	\$14 000	\$18 700	\$15 600	\$12 400	\$16 800
Renter occupied	9	56	33	70	45	18	35	4	39	16	15	37	77
Mean gross rent	...	\$63	\$119	\$66	\$74	...	\$112	...	\$15	...	...	\$112	\$112
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities													



Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

Balance of Pierce County—Con.

INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

	Tract 0714	Tract 0715	Tract 0716	Tract 0717	Tract 0720	Tract 0721.01	Tract 0723.01	Tract 0723.02	Tract 0724	Tract 0725	Tract 0726	Tract 0727	Tract 0728
All families	1 919	2 980	1 139	2 025	31	820	2 590	2 667	1 539	1 289	712	51	103
Less than \$1,000	75	83	24	75	—	39	17	27	15	21	—	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	46	48	17	37	—	13	5	34	40	21	35	—	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	94	115	47	103	4	33	41	36	36	25	16	—	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	117	164	73	104	—	36	16	56	46	104	50	4	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	75	171	51	102	—	58	78	57	52	61	35	5	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	140	135	63	95	—	35	64	101	43	21	42	—	19
\$6,000 to \$6,999	114	189	83	205	—	42	35	111	75	75	54	8	9
\$7,000 to \$7,999	159	231	63	210	—	38	97	109	85	98	43	8	11
\$8,000 to \$8,999	125	201	68	168	11	59	174	146	69	77	72	4	11
\$9,000 to \$9,999	206	242	86	164	—	49	143	145	71	75	63	9	17
\$10,000 to \$11,999	278	493	154	222	—	138	364	394	179	123	81	14	4
\$12,000 to \$14,999	222	446	170	307	5	145	404	534	302	216	110	7	13
\$15,000 to \$24,999	223	398	195	197	11	120	879	725	356	281	96	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	45	55	45	36	—	15	236	170	111	75	15	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	9	—	—	—	—	37	22	59	16	—	—	—
Median income	\$9 070	\$9 632	\$9 936	\$8 485	\$12 300	\$10 116	\$13 938	\$12 660	\$12 581	\$11 081	\$9 143	\$11 000	\$8 409
Mean income	\$9 435	\$10 210	\$10 451	\$9 200	\$12 210	\$10 216	\$16 233	\$13 911	\$17 207	\$12 651	\$10 028	\$10 653	\$8 775
Families and unrelated individuals	2 217	5 228	1 381	2 546	40	972	2 896	2 985	1 790	1 595	920	56	137
Median income	\$8 080	\$5 538	\$8 565	\$7 669	\$8 636	\$9 347	\$13 092	\$11 871	\$11 449	\$9 488	\$8 551	\$11 000	\$6 848
Mean income	\$8 647	\$6 843	\$9 100	\$8 258	\$9 674	\$9 442	\$15 245	\$12 990	\$15 405	\$11 188	\$8 923	\$10 595	\$7 454
Unrelated individuals	298	2 248	242	521	9	152	306	318	251	306	208	5	34
Median income	\$3 051	\$1 413	\$1 727	\$3 875	...	\$4 222	\$6 114	\$4 611	\$3 375	\$3 500	\$2 917	...	\$2 700
Mean income	\$3 572	\$2 380	\$2 742	\$4 596	...	\$5 266	\$6 882	\$5 261	\$4 350	\$5 024	\$5 138	...	\$3 454

TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES

All families	1 919	2 980	1 139	2 025	31	820	2 590	2 667	1 539	1 289	712	51	103
With wage or salary income	1 702	2 649	913	1 794	31	694	2 380	2 385	1 333	1 066	560	51	79
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 841	\$9 394	\$9 564	\$8 380	\$9 974	\$9 516	\$13 325	\$12 021	\$12 515	\$10 806	\$8 318	\$10 150	\$7 928
With nonfarm self-employment income	211	275	214	207	10	56	429	458	281	218	106	—	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 271	\$6 846	\$8 564	\$5 924	...	\$6 685	\$13 947	\$11 015	\$20 944	\$12 559	\$6 281	...	...
With farm self-employment income	27	11	12	9	—	7	13	4	42	24	38	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	\$4 487	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$3 100	...	\$1 899	...	...
With Social Security income	235	395	220	274	10	122	309	313	276	242	241	—	27
Mean Social Security income	\$1 811	\$1 668	\$1 997	\$1 885	...	\$1 870	\$1 744	\$1 804	\$1 799	\$1 885	\$1 592	...	\$1 841
With public assistance or public welfare income	125	164	61	77	—	—	—	—	61	64	19	—	5
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$864	\$1 265	\$3 361	\$1 162	...	\$844	\$1 474	\$1 227	\$963	\$1 247	...	...	\$2 429
With other income	719	1 397	449	856	22	398	1 383	1 460	794	661	423	34	82
Mean other income	\$2 091	\$1 992	\$1 535	\$2 018	...	\$2 861	\$2 662	\$1 883	\$4 067	\$2 266	\$3 176	\$631	\$2 429

RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup>

Percent of families with incomes:													
Less than .50 of poverty level	5.7	3.8	3.6	3.9	—	4.8	0.7	1.3	1.7	1.6	0.4	—	5.8
.50 to .74	4.0	1.8	2.0	2.8	—	3.0	0.2	1.1	1.7	0.4	4.5	—	—
.75 to .99	3.9	2.8	3.5	3.5	—	3.3	1.0	1.0	2.1	3.1	3.2	7.8	—
1.00 to 1.24	3.3	4.5	3.5	3.1	12.9	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.8	1.7	—	8.7
1.25 to 1.49	5.1	5.4	9.3	14.0	16.1	12.6	4.3	8.1	2.3	3.3	3.8	—	—
1.50 to 1.99	12.5	10.5	27.8	28.4	—	19.1	19.2	19.2	19.8	21.5	27.5	17.6	29.1
2.00 to 2.99	25.9	27.5	44.9	37.2	71.0	49.8	71.2	65.8	62.9	55.9	46.8	58.8	47.6
3.00 or more	39.6	43.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup>

Families	261	250	104	206	—	91	48	90	84	66	58	4	6
Percent of all families	13.6	8.4	9.1	10.2	—	11.1	1.9	3.4	5.5	5.1	8.1	7.8	5.8
Mean family income	\$1 895	\$1 703	\$2 071	\$1 804	—	\$1 629	\$1 829	\$1 666	\$1 839	\$1 805	\$2 412	...	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 669	\$1 636	\$1 322	\$1 571	—	\$1 694	\$1 866	\$1 438	\$1 282	\$1 339	\$867	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	29.1	19.6	11.5	9.7	—	6.6	10.4	16.7	14.3	22.7	19.0	—	—
Mean size of family	3.81	3.56	3.69	3.45	—	3.46	4.00	3.16	3.13	3.20	3.43	—	—
With related children under 18 years	186	206	69	156	—	63	38	62	35	2.97	3.00	—	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.87	2.40	2.97	2.34	—	2.62	2.97	2.35	3.14	2.97	3.00	—	—
With related children under 6 years	110	103	43	108	—	42	22	53	24	14	15	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.63	1.32	1.77	1.20	—	1.19	...	1.58	...	...	...	—	—
Families with female head	86	105	41	61	—	32	22	42	15	16	11	—	—
With related children under 18 years	74	105	35	61	—	3.06	...	2.10	...	...	...	—	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.96	2.40	2.69	2.26	—	22	17	33	10	6	...	—	—
With related children under 6 years	36	35	15	40	—	—	—	27.3	...	...	...	—	—
Percent in labor force	19.4	34.3	...	42.5	—	...	...	1.45	...	...	...	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.78	1.63	...	1.25	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—
Family heads	261	250	104	206	—	91	48	90	84	66	58	4	6
Percent 65 years and over	6.9	11.2	21.2	2.4	—	15.4	10.4	7.8	17.9	40.9	31.0	—	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	121	102	31	65	—	24	16	36	44	23	20	—	—
Percent in labor force	66.9	65.7	71.0	35.4	—	...	...	86.1	50.0	...	...	—	—
Unrelated individuals	111	178	109	145	9	42	70	57	40	84	83	—	10
Percent of all unrelated individuals	37.2	23.6	45.0	27.8	...	27.6	22.9	17.9	15.9	27.5	39.9	—	29.4
Mean income	\$934	\$744	\$718	\$836	...	\$1 054	\$794	\$951	\$763	\$652	\$778	...	...
Mean income deficit	\$885	\$1 083	\$1 078	\$998	...	\$727	\$1 041	\$828	\$908	\$1 202	\$983	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	14.4	11.2	23.9	13.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	56.8	39.3	59.6	43.4	—	61.9	50.0	66.7	50.0	29.8	54.2	—	—
Persons	1 106	1 067	493	856	9	357	262	341	303	295	282	16	40
Percent of all persons	15.6	9.2	11.1	11.6	8.7	12.5	2.6	3.6	5.7	6.3	10.7	8.0	10.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	9.7	11.4	19.7	13.0	—	9.2	11.1	11.4	28.7	23.1	31.2	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	8.9	11.1	19.9	7.9	—	14.0	15.3	14.4	16.2	22.4	31.6	—	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	70.4	73.7	77.6	85.3	—	66.0	72.5	79.6	61.2	83.3	87.6	—	—
Related children under 18 years	522	473	203	364	—	170	107	147	100	108	92	4	22
Percent living with both parents	51.9	42.5	54.2	59.1	—	41.8	30.8	37.4	47.0	50.0	43.5	—	—
Households	270	303	184	299	5	120	109	128	98	107	77	—	16
Percent of all households	15.0	9.4	15.0	13.6	16.1	13.3	3.9	4.5	6.6	8.4	13.5	—	12.0
Owner occupied	145	153	122	120	—	75	77	76	53	60	61	—	—
Mean value of unit	\$17 700	\$16 700	\$12 800	\$13 200	—	\$22 700	\$23 100	\$22 300	\$27 900	\$20 000	\$13 000	—	—
Renter occupied	125	150	62	179	5	45	32	52	45	47	16	—	—
Mean gross rent	\$110	\$96	\$99	\$106	...	\$118	\$173	\$135	\$95	\$109	...	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	1.5	—	9.8	2.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

	Balance of Pierce County—Con.							Totals for split tracts					
	Tract 0729	Tract 0730	Tract 0731	Tract 0732	Tract 0733	Tract 0734	Tract 0735	Tract 0709	Tract 0717	Tract 0720	Tract 0721.01	Tract 0723.02	Tract 0729
All families	999	634	1 702	663	1 396	3 732	179	1 003	2 174	1 211	4 199	2 680	4 525
Less than \$1,000	7	26	36	23	31	55	—	27	75	30	144	31	72
\$1,000 to \$1,999	6	30	49	47	9	59	—	35	37	21	81	34	49
\$2,000 to \$2,999	—	22	67	17	71	161	5	42	108	130	87	36	67
\$3,000 to \$3,999	6	27	82	38	65	142	13	37	108	149	143	56	164
\$4,000 to \$4,999	26	20	54	24	94	169	24	42	118	123	175	57	463
\$5,000 to \$5,999	166	25	64	38	55	201	6	39	95	135	180	101	793
\$6,000 to \$6,999	99	24	75	30	78	161	11	22	221	73	192	111	609
\$7,000 to \$7,999	184	48	188	34	96	242	11	95	220	119	182	109	564
\$8,000 to \$8,999	99	16	88	43	137	387	10	77	173	96	319	146	371
\$9,000 to \$9,999	70	75	198	64	101	291	22	61	189	68	285	145	315
\$10,000 to \$11,999	101	89	258	108	184	516	35	167	227	66	640	399	385
\$12,000 to \$14,999	131	103	253	78	183	676	21	125	346	64	730	534	410
\$15,000 to \$24,999	94	111	234	80	214	576	16	176	221	82	911	725	208
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5	18	51	29	54	82	—	53	36	9	111	174	44
\$50,000 or more	5	—	5	10	24	14	—	5	—	—	19	22	11
Median income	\$8 056	\$10 090	\$9 747	\$9 586	\$9 614	\$9 993	\$9 205	\$10 293	\$8 607	\$6 240	\$10 973	\$12 646	\$7 081
Mean income	\$9 478	\$10 545	\$10 605	\$10 814	\$11 954	\$10 771	\$8 764	\$11 471	\$9 282	\$7 302	\$11 590	\$13 911	\$8 128

Families and unrelated individuals

Median income	3 035	758	1 930	842	1 785	5 053	276	1 202	2 761	1 461	4 832	2 998	31 275
Mean income	\$3 294	\$9 333	\$9 250	\$8 146	\$8 423	\$8 512	\$7 222	\$9 159	\$7 739	\$5 795	\$10 195	\$11 861	\$2 729
	\$4 880	\$9 394	\$9 739	\$9 096	\$10 185	\$9 035	\$7 424	\$10 356	\$8 336	\$6 791	\$10 733	\$12 993	\$3 501

Unrelated individuals

Median income	2 036	124	228	179	389	1 321	97	199	587	250	633	318	26 750
Mean income	\$2 248	\$1 850	\$2 075	\$1 654	\$2 354	\$2 869	\$3 900	\$4 656	\$4 223	\$4 000	\$4 699	\$4 611	\$2 388
	\$2 624	\$3 505	\$3 278	\$2 731	\$3 837	\$4 131	\$4 951	\$4 738	\$4 832	\$4 318	\$5 051	\$5 261	\$2 719

TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES

All families	999	634	1 702	663	1 396	3 732	179	1 003	2 174	1 211	4 199	2 680	4 525
With wage or salary income	992	521	1 480	546	1 170	3 161	149	849	1 943	1 137	3 810	2 398	4 474
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 266	\$10 228	\$9 560	\$9 104	\$10 521	\$10 173	\$7 652	\$10 935	\$8 431	\$6 402	\$10 142	\$12 019	\$7 825
With nonfarm self-employment income	37	73	195	108	163	398	21	138	213	64	497	462	141
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$2 228	\$5 438	\$8 451	\$12 758	\$11 075	\$7 422	—	\$5 407	\$5 758	\$5 510	\$6 160	\$10 921	\$2 249
With farm self-employment income	5	61	121	34	50	94	—	47	9	—	7	4	15
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—\$93	\$1 994	\$182	\$5 027	\$2 131	—	\$6 285	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	16	140	288	157	312	824	42	221	280	115	494	318	108
Mean Social Security income	—	\$1 856	\$1 688	\$1 696	\$1 821	\$1 842	\$1 702	\$1 640	\$1 873	\$1 356	\$1 786	\$1 833	\$975
With public assistance or public welfare income	10	27	69	38	61	180	10	35	82	48	122	60	81
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	—	\$1 806	\$818	\$1 136	\$2 064	\$1 421	—	\$1 056	\$1 185	\$835	\$884	\$1 227	\$2 181
With other income	380	289	814	237	621	1 668	80	491	917	474	2 150	1 469	1 290
Mean other income	\$462	\$2 274	\$1 804	\$2 134	\$2 620	\$1 865	\$3 432	\$1 589	\$2 083	\$2 141	\$2 776	\$1 876	\$968

RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup>

Percent of families with incomes:													
Less than .50 of poverty level	1.3	4.1	3.0	4.2	2.9	2.0	—	4.7	3.6	3.1	4.1	1.5	2.4
.50 to .74	0.6	4.6	2.9	2.4	0.8	1.0	2.8	1.5	2.6	1.7	2.4	1.1	1.0
.75 to .99	2.0	3.5	1.2	5.3	2.2	2.2	5.6	3.2	3.5	5.9	2.2	1.0	3.8
1.00 to 1.24	3.7	5.0	3.7	5.0	4.3	4.3	3.4	4.0	2.9	10.9	1.9	1.8	8.0
1.25 to 1.49	13.9	3.5	4.1	2.1	2.9	4.2	—	2.1	7.4	6.5	5.0	1.6	14.7
1.50 to 1.99	26.6	7.1	13.9	13.7	13.6	10.0	23.5	12.0	13.5	19.9	8.0	8.1	23.3
2.00 to 2.99	27.9	21.3	28.8	20.5	26.0	24.7	25.1	19.6	27.3	23.3	23.1	19.1	25.5
3.00 or more	23.9	50.9	42.4	46.6	47.3	51.7	39.7	52.9	39.3	28.6	53.3	65.9	21.3

INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup>

Families	39	77	122	80	82	192	15	94	211	131	364	94	399
Percent of all families	3.9	12.1	7.2	12.1	5.9	5.1	8.4	9.4	9.7	10.8	8.7	3.5	7.3
Mean family income	\$3 512	\$1 512	\$1 642	\$1 453	\$1 791	\$1 733	—	\$1 231	\$1 815	\$1 782	\$1 680	\$1 621	\$2 671
Mean income deficit	\$1 519	\$1 878	\$1 827	\$1 471	\$1 947	\$1 486	—	\$1 649	\$1 539	\$1 356	\$1 921	\$1 476	\$1 473
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	20.8	23.8	5.0	34.1	29.2	—	14.9	9.5	6.9	2.7	16.0	—
Mean size of family	5.69	4.30	3.75	3.10	3.98	3.28	—	3.14	3.42	3.22	3.85	3.15	4.61
With related children under 18 years	39	47	87	38	57	107	10	42	161	85	322	66	307
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.90	4.11	2.85	2.66	3.28	2.79	—	2.57	2.30	2.06	2.61	2.33	2.87
With related children under 6 years	23	30	44	11	34	56	10	26	108	63	177	53	243
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	2.37	1.57	—	2.03	1.46	—	1.58	1.20	1.22	1.33	1.58	1.77
Families with female head	13	20	39	18	53	87	5	26	66	35	177	49	32
With related children under 18 years	13	16	34	18	48	79	5	16	66	30	177	46	32
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	—	2.65	—	3.54	2.92	—	—	2.17	3.07	2.79	2.09	2.41
With related children under 6 years	7	13	6	6	29	34	5	11	40	19	81	33	21
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	—	34.5	14.7	—	—	42.5	—	24.7	27.3	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	2.21	1.44	—	—	1.25	—	1.48	1.45	—
Family heads	39	77	122	80	82	192	15	94	211	131	364	94	399
Percent 65 years and over	—	31.2	12.3	52.5	—	24.5	—	31.9	2.4	—	6.6	7.4	35
Civilian male heads under 65 years	—	32	68	20	29	56	10	48	65	15	75	36	85
Percent in labor force	—	100.0	63.2	—	31.0	71.4	—	79.2	35.4	—	60.0	86.1	28.6
Unrelated individuals	—	64	106	112	172	443	24	50	157	61	147	57	15
Percent of all unrelated individuals	—	51.6	46.5	62.6	44.2	33.5	24.7	25.1	26.7	24.4	23.2	17.9	23.1
Mean income	—	\$1 272	\$645	\$937	\$836	\$946	—	\$994	\$897	\$953	\$1 034	\$951	—
Mean income deficit	—	\$2 780	\$1 138	\$902	\$957	\$856	—	\$831	\$935	\$884	\$774	\$828	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	25.0	43.4	25.9	15.1	18.1	—	8.0	15.3	—	9.5	21.1	—
Percent 65 years and over	—	57.8	47.2	43.8	70.3	55.5	—	44.0	42.7	34.4	55.1	66.7	—
Persons	222	395	564	360	498	1 072	84	345	878	483	1 548	353	1 532
Percent of all persons	4.9	15.9	8.7	15.0	9.9	7.6	13.1	9.2	11.3	13.2	9.9	3.7	8.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	22.8	14.5	26.9	21.9	28.8	19.0	24.1	13.1	4.6	7.0	11.0	0.3
Percent 65 years and over	—	19.0	14.0	31.7	24.3	30.3	22.6	22.6	8.2	5.6	8.3	13.9	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	94.7	87.3	69.3	76.9	71.4	—	73.1	86.1	63.0	71.1	79.6	—
Related children under 18 years	147	199	238	93	190	304	40	113	369	173	842	155	847
Percent living with both parents	70.7	55.3	68.5	39.8	10.5	24.7	42.5	77.0	58.3	48.6	40.5	35.5	90.6
Households	39	59	116	109	223	494	39	104	311	156	470	132	313
Percent of all households	3.8	19.0	14.1	21.2	13.3	10.9	15.8	10.2	13.1	12.6	10.2	4.7	6.9
Owner occupied	—	30	46	68	120	223	21	65	120	42	245	80	10
Mean value of unit	—	\$11 900	\$12 000	\$10 500	\$11 100	\$12 100	—						

Table P-5. General and Social Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	Pierce County					Fort Lewis (U)	Lakes District (U)	
	Total	Fort Lewis (U)	Lakes District (U)	Tacoma	Balance	Tract 0729	Tract 0718.02	Tract 0721.01
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>								
<b>Male, all ages</b>	10 655	3 539	981	5 035	1 100	3 539	249	286
Under 5 years	1 003	205	95	626	77	205	37	—
3 and 4 years	423	83	37	264	39	83	9	—
5 to 9 years	1 110	183	155	682	90	183	38	58
5 years	242	41	30	140	31	41	6	13
6 years	219	46	31	125	17	46	13	7
10 to 14 years	969	118	91	699	61	118	14	56
14 years	167	10	4	148	5	10	—	—
15 to 19 years	1 336	556	107	577	96	556	6	49
15 years	257	11	21	194	31	11	—	—
16 years	146	15	10	118	3	15	—	6
17 years	205	42	28	120	15	42	—	15
18 years	210	122	18	61	9	122	—	18
19 years	518	366	30	84	38	366	6	10
20 to 24 years	2 211	1 578	137	288	208	1 578	47	5
20 years	691	546	26	57	62	546	9	—
21 years	631	478	12	76	65	478	—	—
25 to 34 years	1 616	622	145	634	215	622	51	21
35 to 44 years	1 124	221	125	574	204	221	33	62
45 to 54 years	738	41	91	527	79	41	23	35
55 to 59 years	270	—	24	196	50	—	—	—
60 to 64 years	122	—	5	97	20	—	—	—
65 to 74 years	94	—	6	88	—	—	—	—
75 years and over	62	15	—	47	—	15	—	—
<b>Female, all ages</b>	7 817	1 091	780	5 282	664	1 091	199	225
Under 5 years	823	192	45	528	58	192	11	10
3 and 4 years	352	82	27	222	21	82	11	5
5 to 9 years	1 163	196	134	720	113	196	32	58
5 years	246	43	42	132	29	43	10	25
6 years	226	27	5	155	29	27	—	—
10 to 14 years	1 217	106	126	853	132	106	59	41
14 years	198	10	23	150	15	10	13	10
15 to 19 years	836	86	123	532	95	86	23	49
15 years	168	25	11	122	9	25	—	11
16 years	236	21	27	167	21	21	5	5
17 years	182	—	29	122	31	—	—	17
18 years	105	10	9	61	25	10	—	5
19 years	145	30	47	59	9	30	18	11
20 to 24 years	740	152	75	447	66	152	18	5
20 years	154	29	15	81	29	29	—	—
21 years	207	30	16	146	15	30	—	5
25 to 34 years	1 026	254	89	590	93	254	31	7
35 to 44 years	819	68	78	620	53	68	14	28
45 to 54 years	644	27	82	514	21	27	3	21
55 to 59 years	209	5	13	168	23	5	8	—
60 to 64 years	65	—	6	59	—	—	—	6
65 to 74 years	178	—	4	174	10	—	—	—
75 years and over	97	5	5	77	—	5	—	—
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>								
<b>All persons</b>	18 472	4 630	1 761	10 317	1 764	4 630	448	511
In households	15 179	2 169	1 679	10 193	1 138	2 169	448	511
Head of household	4 473	571	522	3 114	266	571	162	118
Head of family	3 533	571	466	2 251	245	571	133	113
Primary individual	940	—	56	883	21	—	29	5
Wife of head	2 370	472	273	1 454	171	472	75	56
Other relative of head	8 088	1 126	864	5 427	671	1 126	211	337
Not related to head	248	—	20	198	30	—	—	—
In group quarters	3 293	2 461	82	124	624	2 461	—	—
Persons per household	3.39	3.80	3.22	3.27	4.28	3.80	2.77	4.33
<b>TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD</b>								
<b>All households</b>	4 473	571	522	3 114	266	571	162	118
Male primary individual	505	—	37	462	6	—	24	5
Female primary individual	435	—	19	401	15	—	5	—
Husband-wife households	2 847	566	390	1 673	218	566	114	98
Households with other male head	101	—	27	64	10	—	7	15
Households with female head	585	5	49	514	17	5	12	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>								
<b>Persons, 16 to 21 years old</b>	3 430	1 689	267	1 152	322	1 689	38	92
Not attending school	2 337	1 571	105	466	195	1 571	18	11
Not high school graduates	652	414	16	203	19	414	—	—
Percent of total	19.0	24.5	6.0	17.6	5.9	24.5	—	—
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>								
<b>Persons, 25 years old and over</b>	7 064	1 258	673	4 365	768	1 258	163	180
No school years completed	79	—	6	41	32	—	—	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	203	10	5	188	—	10	—	16
5 to 7 years	630	21	44	531	34	21	11	—
8 years	491	25	29	387	50	25	16	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 684	267	115	1 134	168	267	3	20
4 years	2 750	690	288	1 455	317	690	94	81
College: 1 to 3 years	913	198	130	457	128	198	39	52
4 years or more	314	47	56	172	39	47	—	11
Median school years completed	12.2	12.4	12.5	11.7	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.7
Percent high school graduates	56.3	74.3	70.4	47.7	63.0	74.3	81.6	80.0
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>								
<b>Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970<sup>1</sup></b>	16 588	4 233	1 607	9 105	1 643	4 233	394	504
Same house as in 1970	4 047	18	392	3 376	261	18	107	152
Different house:								
In central city of this SMSA	2 200	53	141	1 805	201	53	4	99
In other part of this SMSA	817	45	235	430	107	45	10	181
Outside this SMSA	5 710	2 890	438	1 657	725	2 890	144	—
North and West	2 723	1 249	252	740	462	1 249	123	—
South	2 987	1 641	186	917	243	1 641	21	—
Abroad	1 708	652	252	683	121	652	101	38

<sup>1</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-5. General and Social Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With  
400 or More Negro  
Population**

**AGE BY SEX**

	Tacoma						Balance of Pierce County	Totals for split tracts		
	Tract 0612	Tract 0613	Tract 0614	Tract 0617	Tract 0621	Tract 0622	Tract 0633	Tract 0729	Tract 0721.01	Tract 0729
<b>Male, all ages</b> .....	<b>319</b>	<b>811</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>1 147</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>3 856</b>
Under 5 years .....	50	92	10	160	26	64	59	27	12	232
3 and 4 years .....	17	34	—	73	15	27	32	20	12	103
5 to 9 years .....	47	155	32	153	35	34	39	7	56	190
5 years .....	23	18	—	48	8	13	—	7	13	48
6 years .....	—	34	7	25	5	12	5	—	7	46
10 to 14 years .....	51	110	27	189	44	31	60	13	65	131
14 years .....	6	33	—	28	13	16	26	—	—	10
15 to 19 years .....	30	99	46	145	26	31	38	45	49	601
15 years .....	13	22	8	72	16	—	22	—	—	11
16 years .....	5	19	28	12	5	8	5	3	6	18
17 years .....	—	40	10	32	—	11	5	9	15	51
18 years .....	12	14	—	6	5	5	—	9	18	131
19 years .....	—	4	—	23	—	7	6	24	10	390
20 to 24 years .....	12	48	17	49	21	4	13	144	10	1 722
20 years .....	4	8	—	7	—	4	5	57	—	603
21 years .....	4	17	9	—	6	—	—	53	—	531
25 to 34 years .....	43	128	70	89	29	23	51	35	29	657
35 to 44 years .....	37	68	45	126	22	3	46	41	62	262
45 to 54 years .....	40	87	23	100	37	19	47	—	35	41
55 to 59 years .....	4	19	16	67	19	—	—	5	—	5
60 to 64 years .....	—	5	5	35	—	3	5	—	3	—
65 to 74 years .....	—	—	27	19	6	5	5	—	—	—
75 years and over .....	5	—	9	15	—	—	—	—	15	—

<b>Female, all ages</b> .....	<b>361</b>	<b>850</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>1 296</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>1 245</b>
Under 5 years .....	35	101	9	171	42	51	36	11	5	203
3 and 4 years .....	13	27	5	76	28	27	7	—	8	82
5 to 9 years .....	60	133	51	139	31	44	65	21	68	217
5 years .....	7	17	13	35	4	10	9	—	30	43
6 years .....	19	43	10	20	—	5	19	10	—	37
10 to 14 years .....	68	116	87	229	34	39	40	49	54	155
14 years .....	10	10	22	44	23	5	—	—	14	18
15 to 19 years .....	27	122	22	100	24	44	37	17	57	103
15 years .....	3	27	5	23	7	20	—	—	11	25
16 years .....	5	36	5	36	5	11	16	9	10	30
17 years .....	9	22	12	18	5	5	21	—	20	—
18 years .....	10	19	—	17	—	3	—	—	5	—
19 years .....	—	18	—	6	7	5	—	4	4	34
20 to 24 years .....	30	51	31	137	6	19	25	16	11	168
20 years .....	4	8	—	11	—	—	10	4	4	33
21 years .....	10	19	17	51	6	5	5	4	5	34
25 to 34 years .....	66	85	37	134	27	36	56	20	12	274
35 to 44 years .....	25	112	46	152	23	17	45	21	32	89
45 to 54 years .....	36	59	31	135	18	17	33	5	21	32
55 to 59 years .....	—	39	39	46	12	—	—	14	—	19
60 to 64 years .....	4	—	6	10	8	5	6	—	6	—
65 to 74 years .....	10	23	29	25	6	—	—	—	—	—
75 years and over .....	—	9	11	18	—	—	—	—	—	5

**RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD**

<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>680</b>	<b>1 661</b>	<b>726</b>	<b>2 443</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>5 121</b>
In households .....	680	1 661	726	2 443	496	489	706	491	584	5 121
Head of household .....	178	487	281	684	133	111	184	272	584	2 441
Head of family .....	154	368	146	491	103	101	168	59	135	630
Primary individual .....	24	119	135	193	30	10	16	59	130	630
Wife of head .....	122	200	90	295	74	49	97	50	60	522
Other relative of head .....	360	964	300	1 353	277	324	420	163	389	1 269
Not related to head .....	—	10	8	111	6	5	—	—	—	—
In group quarters .....	—	—	47	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household .....	3.82	3.41	2.42	3.57	3.68	4.41	3.81	4.61	4.33	3.87

**TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD**

<b>All households</b> .....	<b>178</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>630</b>
Male primary individual .....	11	66	62	109	13	5	9	—	5	—
Female primary individual .....	13	53	73	84	17	5	7	—	—	—
Husband-wife households .....	127	267	100	316	100	55	134	54	106	620
Households with other male head .....	—	4	4	17	—	—	6	5	15	5
Households with female head .....	27	97	42	158	3	46	28	—	9	5

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT**

<b>Persons, 16 to 21 years old</b> .....	<b>63</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>1 669</b>
Not attending school .....	26	84	9	113	12	26	21	155	15	1 726
Not high school graduates .....	—	38	—	53	—	14	21	8	—	422
Percent of total .....	—	17.0	—	24.2	—	21.9	28.8	4.4	—	22.6

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

<b>Persons, 25 years old and over</b> .....	<b>270</b>	<b>634</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>971</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>1 399</b>
No school years completed .....	—	6	—	13	5	4	5	5	—	5
Elementary: 1 to 4 years .....	—	22	40	61	—	5	—	—	—	10
5 to 7 years .....	10	74	93	96	21	27	5	4	16	25
8 years .....	11	32	66	115	30	8	15	—	—	25
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	66	160	111	330	45	34	64	15	25	282
4 years .....	125	265	63	284	85	31	152	86	85	776
College: 1 to 3 years .....	48	43	16	67	21	14	27	25	55	223
4 years or more .....	10	32	5	5	—	5	26	6	11	53
Median school years completed .....	12.4	12.1	9.0	10.8	12.0	10.8	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.5
Percent high school graduates .....	67.8	53.6	21.3	36.7	51.2	39.1	69.7	83.0	78.6	75.2

**RESIDENCE IN 1965**

<b>Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>584</b>	<b>1 468</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>2 114</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>4 686</b>
Same house as in 1970 .....	203	430	295	835	319	181	126	17	161	35
Different house: .....										
In central city of this SMSA .....	139	295	147	388	49	57	50	5	99	58
In other part of this SMSA .....	10	94	9	59	—	6	56	—	181	45
Outside this SMSA .....	177	341	109	207	10	132	167	372	32	3 262
North and West .....	35	154	44	85	5	90	89	231	9	1 480
South .....	142	187	65	122	5	42	78	141	23	1 782
Abroad .....	8	108	5	187	21	21	159	11	60	663

<sup>1</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-6. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population

EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION

(Male, 16 years old and over)

Labor force  
Civilian labor force  
Employed  
Unemployed  
Not in labor force

(Female, 16 years old and over)

Labor force  
Civilian labor force  
Employed  
Unemployed  
Not in labor force  
Married women in labor force, husband present  
With own children under 6 years

Total employed, 16 years old and over

Professional, technical, and kindred workers  
Managers and administrators, except farm  
Sales workers  
Clerical and kindred workers  
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers  
Operatives, except transport  
Transport equipment operatives  
Laborers, except farm  
Farm workers  
Service workers, except private household  
Private household workers

(Female employed, 16 years old and over)

Professional, technical, and kindred workers  
Managers and administrators, except farm  
Sales workers  
Clerical and kindred workers  
Operatives, including transport  
Other blue-collar workers  
Farm workers  
Service workers, except private household  
Private household workers

FAMILY INCOME IN 1969

All families

Less than \$1,000  
\$1,000 to \$1,999  
\$2,000 to \$2,999  
\$3,000 to \$3,999  
\$4,000 to \$4,999  
\$5,000 to \$5,999  
\$6,000 to \$6,999  
\$7,000 to \$7,999  
\$8,000 to \$8,999  
\$9,000 to \$9,999  
\$10,000 or more  
Median income: Families  
Families and unrelated individuals

RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup>

Percent of families with incomes:

Less than .50 of poverty level  
.50 to .74  
.75 to .99  
1.00 to 1.24  
1.25 to 1.49  
1.50 to 1.99  
2.00 or more

INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup>

Families

Percent of all families  
Mean family income  
Mean income deficit  
Percent receiving public assistance income  
Mean size of family  
With related children under 18 years  
Mean number of related children under 18 years  
With related children under 6 years  
Mean number of related children under 6 years  
Families with female head  
With related children under 18 years  
Mean number of related children under 18 years  
With related children under 6 years  
Mean number of related children under 6 years  
Percent in labor force  
Mean number of related children under 6 years  
Family heads  
Percent 65 years and over  
Civilian male heads under 65 years  
Percent in labor force  
Unrelated individuals  
Percent of all unrelated individuals  
Mean income  
Mean income deficit  
Percent receiving public assistance income  
Percent 65 years and over

Persons

Percent of all persons  
Percent receiving Social Security income  
Percent 65 years and over  
Percent receiving Social Security income  
Related children under 18 years  
Percent living with both parents  
Households  
Percent of all households  
Owner occupied  
Mean value of unit  
Renter occupied  
Mean gross rent  
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities

	Pierce County				Balance	Fort Lewis (U)	Lakes District (U)	
	Total	Fort Lewis (U)	Lakes District (U)	Tacoma		Tract 0729	Tract 0718.02	Tract 0721.01
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION</b>	<b>7 316</b>	<b>3 022</b>	<b>619</b>	<b>2 834</b>	<b>841</b>	<b>3 022</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>172</b>
(Male, 16 years old and over)	6 068	2 967	485	2 165	451	2 967	154	122
Labor force	2 354	47	264	1 903	140	47	89	76
Civilian labor force	2 075	47	231	1 662	135	47	82	54
Employed	279	-	33	241	5	-	7	22
Unemployed	1 248	55	134	669	390	55	6	50
Not in labor force	4 446	572	464	3 058	352	572	97	105
(Female, 16 years old and over)	1 982	201	200	1 448	133	201	63	50
Labor force	1 849	132	183	1 430	104	132	46	50
Civilian labor force	1 650	108	169	1 279	94	108	37	50
Employed	199	24	14	151	10	24	9	-
Unemployed	2 464	371	264	1 610	219	371	34	55
Not in labor force	1 063	137	120	738	68	137	53	34
Married women in labor force, husband present	351	71	10	251	19	71	-	5
With own children under 6 years	3 725	155	400	2 941	229	155	119	104
Total employed, 16 years old and over	424	28	51	285	60	28	6	21
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	142	11	16	96	19	11	10	6
Managers and administrators, except farm	156	22	17	107	10	22	15	10
Sales workers	614	31	65	501	17	31	13	28
Clerical and kindred workers	441	6	42	368	25	6	19	-
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	667	26	87	525	29	26	-	22
Operatives, except transport	113	-	-	108	5	-	11	-
Transport equipment operatives	251	4	26	203	18	4	-	-
Laborers, except farm	27	6	-	21	-	6	45	17
Farm workers	823	21	93	668	41	21	-	-
Service workers, except private household	67	-	3	59	5	-	-	50
Private household workers	1 650	108	169	1 279	94	108	37	11
(Female employed, 16 years old and over)	228	28	30	147	23	28	-	6
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	41	11	6	17	7	11	-	5
Managers and administrators, except farm	97	22	12	59	4	22	9	11
Sales workers	387	20	31	325	11	20	6	5
Clerical and kindred workers	281	6	31	220	24	6	5	-
Operatives, including transport	45	-	5	40	-	-	-	-
Other blue-collar workers	7	-	-	7	-	-	23	12
Farm workers	497	21	51	405	20	21	-	-
Service workers, except private household	67	-	3	59	5	-	-	-
Private household workers	3 533	571	466	2 251	245	571	133	113
All families	174	16	35	113	10	16	13	5
Less than \$1,000	111	5	-	101	5	5	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,999	201	20	25	151	5	20	8	6
\$2,000 to \$2,999	114	17	26	71	-	17	-	-
\$3,000 to \$3,999	240	48	51	119	22	48	20	17
\$4,000 to \$4,999	389	105	55	201	30	117	16	4
\$5,000 to \$5,999	354	117	18	189	21	57	6	12
\$6,000 to \$6,999	290	57	36	176	22	59	24	20
\$7,000 to \$7,999	314	59	61	172	11	56	-	7
\$8,000 to \$8,999	286	56	16	203	91	71	46	42
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 060	71	143	755	88 068	\$6 637	\$8 146	\$8 625
\$10,000 or more	\$7 633	\$6 637	\$7 639	\$8 026	\$8 836	\$2 687	\$7 167	\$8 500
Median income: Families	\$4 335	\$2 687	\$7 139	\$6 442				
Families and unrelated individuals								
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>								
Percent of families with incomes:	7.4	4.6	7.5	8.2	6.1	4.6	9.8	4.4
Less than .50 of poverty level	4.3	0.9	4.1	5.4	2.0	0.9	6.0	5.3
.50 to .74	4.8	6.3	7.1	4.2	2.0	6.3	-	-
.75 to .99	8.3	13.0	3.6	8.4	6.1	13.0	3.0	-
1.00 to 1.24	9.3	18.4	6.4	7.8	7.3	18.4	-	19.5
1.25 to 1.49	15.7	17.9	14.6	14.3	24.5	17.9	16.5	10.6
1.50 to 1.99	50.3	39.1	56.7	51.7	51.8	39.1	64.7	60.2
2.00 or more								
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>								
Families	581	67	87	402	25	67	21	11
Percent of all families	16.4	11.7	18.7	17.9	10.2	11.7	15.8	9.7
Mean family income	\$1 932	\$2 763	\$1 955	\$1 785	\$1 992	\$2 763	...	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 915	\$1 776	\$1 773	\$1 958	\$2 099	\$1 776	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	27.0	5.22	4.11	4.13	4.48	5.22	...	...
Mean size of family	4.27	6.7	87	354	19	6.7	21	11
With related children under 18 years	527	3.15	2.52	2.95	...	3.15	...	...
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.94	5.6	61	217	4	5.6	21	5
With related children under 6 years	338	1.84	1.34	1.86	...	1.84	...	...
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.75	...	39	252	9	...	12	...
Families with female head	300	...	39	252	9	...	...	...
With related children under 18 years	300	...	2.49	2.90	...	...	12	...
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.88	...	19	159	4	...	...	...
With related children under 6 years	182	...	...	28.9	...	...	...	...
Percent in labor force	29.7	...	...	1.97	...	...	...	...
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.86	67	87	402	25	67	21	11
Family heads	581	...	...	3.2	...	...	...	...
Percent 65 years and over	2.2	1.5	1.7	10.6	5	1.5	4	5
Civilian male heads under 65 years	143	...	...	50.0	...	...	...	...
Percent in labor force	38.6	...	5	372	9	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals	34.4	...	7.4	36.3	31.0	...	...	...
Percent of all unrelated individuals	886	...	...	\$912	...	...	...	...
Mean income	\$952	...	...	\$921	...	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	27.2	...	...	28.2	...	...	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	37.6	...	...	39.0	...	...	...	...
Percent 65 years and over	2 867	350	363	2 033	121	350	97	56
Persons	19.0	16.1	21.7	20.0	10.8	16.1	21.7	11.0
Percent of all persons	5.2	...	...	7.1	...	...	...	...
Percent receiving Social Security income	6.1	...	...	8.6	...	...	...	...
Percent 65 years and over	59.8	...	...	59.8	...	...	...	...
Percent receiving Social Security income	1 723	187	271	1 174	91	187	94	50
Related children under 18 years	36.6	94.1	38.0	26.9	38.5	94.1	28.7	48.0
Percent living with both parents	86.4	62	88	690	24	62	21	11
Households	20.3	11.4	17.8	23.2	9.6	11.4	14.0	9.3
Percent of all households	261	...	13	235	...	...	...	...
Owner occupied	\$12 800	...	...	\$12 000	...	...	...	...
Mean value of unit	603	62	75	455	...	62	21	5
Renter occupied	\$91	\$24	\$148	\$92	...	\$24	...	...
Mean gross rent	5.9	...	...	7.4	...	...	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities								

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-6. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population

	Tacoma							Balance of Pierce County	Totals for split tracts	
	Tract 0612	Tract 0613	Tract 0614	Tract 0617	Tract 0621	Tract 0622	Tract 0633	Tract 0729	Tract 0721.01	Tract 0729
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION</b>										
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>										
Labor force	158	432	250	573	144	88	183	270	180	3 292
Civilian labor force	137	344	115	418	108	44	168	258	130	3 225
Employed	125	317	111	391	74	24	133	—	79	47
Unemployed	—	260	96	375	68	19	111	—	57	47
Not in labor force	21	88	135	155	6	5	22	—	22	—
Female, 16 years old and over	195	473	247	734	117	118	202	93	126	645
Civilian labor force	141	206	71	354	36	28	79	33	59	234
Employed	124	183	59	354	36	28	75	9	59	141
Unemployed	17	23	12	26	—	—	3	—	55	117
Not in labor force	54	267	176	380	81	90	123	60	4	24
Married women in labor force, husband present	98	82	36	164	11	10	44	13	67	431
With own children under 6 years	38	41	7	54	6	6	16	—	34	150
Total employed, 16 years old and over	249	443	155	703	104	47	187	9	112	644
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	36	31	—	30	4	5	41	4	24	32
Managers and administrators, except farm	10	12	—	29	5	—	15	—	6	11
Sales workers	4	—	6	22	8	—	—	—	10	22
Clerical and kindred workers	59	68	19	110	20	19	32	—	28	31
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	26	81	20	61	21	5	35	—	—	6
Operatives, except transport	43	67	32	160	24	6	8	5	27	31
Transport equipment operatives	4	18	29	9	4	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	25	17	5	93	5	4	5	—	—	4
Farm workers	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Service workers, except private household	42	122	44	161	13	—	8	51	17	21
Private household workers	—	6	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	124	183	59	328	36	28	76	9	55	117
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	17	13	—	15	—	5	13	4	11	32
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	6	11
Sales workers	4	—	6	10	8	—	6	—	5	22
Clerical and kindred workers	46	42	7	82	14	—	15	—	11	20
Operatives, including transport	19	38	12	69	6	—	—	5	11	11
Other blue-collar workers	7	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	31	77	34	109	8	4	26	—	12	21
Private household workers	—	6	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>FAMILY INCOME IN 1969</b>										
<b>All families</b>										
Less than \$1,000	154	368	146	491	103	101	168	59	130	630
\$1,000 to \$1,999	10	30	7	15	—	5	14	—	9	16
\$2,000 to \$2,999	—	6	4	42	—	—	—	—	5	5
\$3,000 to \$3,999	5	34	24	40	5	11	5	—	5	20
\$4,000 to \$4,999	4	4	12	19	8	8	—	—	6	17
\$5,000 to \$5,999	9	30	—	25	9	8	—	—	5	53
\$6,000 to \$6,999	16	22	38	29	3	11	—	5	6	122
\$7,000 to \$7,999	25	28	5	60	5	12	10	17	4	127
\$8,000 to \$8,999	8	37	15	44	15	15	13	10	12	67
\$9,000 to \$9,999	—	34	14	26	17	5	22	8	20	67
\$10,000 or more	69	23	5	59	5	5	14	7	45	80
Median income: Families	\$8 000	\$7 811	\$5 684	\$7 352	\$8 382	\$4 682	\$9 357	\$6 750	\$8 350	\$6 646
Families and unrelated individuals	\$7 875	\$6 696	\$2 904	\$6 038	\$7 233	\$4 000	\$9 261	\$2 696	\$8 225	\$2 688
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>										
Percent of families with incomes:										
Less than .50 of poverty level										
.50 to .74	9.7	9.5	4.8	7.1	—	12.9	11.3	—	6.9	4.1
.75 to .99	—	6.0	2.7	10.4	4.9	16.8	—	—	8.5	0.8
1.00 to 1.24	—	3.8	19.2	4.7	7.8	9.9	—	8.5	—	6.5
1.25 to 1.49	11.0	12.2	16.4	5.3	10.7	14.9	6.0	15.3	—	13.2
1.50 to 1.99	7.8	9.8	3.4	10.4	4.9	8.9	7.1	—	16.9	16.7
2.00 or more	14.9	21.7	15.1	14.7	13.6	26.7	6.5	30.5	13.1	19.0
	56.5	37.0	38.4	47.5	58.3	9.9	69.0	45.8	54.6	39.7
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>										
<b>Families</b>										
Percent of all families	15	71	39	109	13	40	19	5	20	72
Mean family income	9.7	19.3	26.7	22.2	12.6	39.6	11.3	8.5	15.4	11.4
Mean income deficit	—	\$1 749	\$2 090	\$2 019	—	\$2 041	—	—	—	\$2 970
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	\$2 441	\$1 030	\$1 714	—	\$2 122	—	—	—	\$1 673
Mean size of family	—	40.8	10.3	57.8	—	70.0	—	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	—	4.83	3.33	4.08	—	4.90	—	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	15	65	21	99	13	37	19	5	20	5.35
With related children under 6 years	—	3.48	—	2.86	—	3.89	—	—	—	72
Mean number of related children under 6 years	4	38	11	66	8	28	19	—	9	3.28
Families with female head	—	1.68	—	1.88	—	2.64	—	—	—	56
With related children under 18 years	4	42	13	82	3	28	19	—	9	1.84
Mean number of related children under 18 years	4	42	13	82	3	28	19	—	9	—
With related children under 6 years	—	3.21	—	2.90	—	3.93	—	—	—	—
Percent in labor force	4	20	7	54	3	24	19	—	4	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	—	29.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads	15	71	39	109	13	40	19	5	20	72
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	23.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	11	29	13	23	5	5	19	—	—	—
Percent in labor force	—	69.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	15
Unrelated individuals	9	19	82	105	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean income	—	15.4	57.3	38.9	—	10	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit	—	—	\$1 247	\$700	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	\$565	\$1 143	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	54.9	9.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons	75	362	212	550	67	206	79	35	101	385
Percent of all persons	11.0	21.9	31.2	22.8	13.7	42.1	11.3	12.9	17.3	15.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	6.7	7.5	15.1	2.2	7.5	2.4	—	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	6.7	3.0	25.0	4.9	—	2.4	—	—	—	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	—	39.6	25.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Related children under 18 years	31	260	72	325	41	148	72	25	99	212
Percent living with both parents	74.2	35.8	59.7	10.2	73.2	20.3	—	—	24.2	94.8
Households	19	90	113	180	13	45	19	5	15	67
Percent of all households	11.8	19.8	41.7	28.0	9.8	42.5	10.8	8.5	11.5	11.1
Owner occupied	15	46	10	73	13	4	4	—	10	—
Mean value of unit	—	\$10 800	—	\$11 100	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied	4	44	103	107	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean gross rent	—	\$95	\$78	\$111	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	—	—	15.0	2.8	—	\$70	—	—	—	\$22

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-7. General and Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With  
400 or More Persons  
of Spanish Language

AGE BY SEX

Male, all ages	
Under 5 years	538
3 and 4 years	200
5 to 9 years	578
5 years	148
6 years	79
10 to 14 years	271
14 years	19
15 to 19 years	902
15 years	75
16 years	33
17 years	73
18 years	224
19 years	497
20 to 24 years	1 683
20 years	561
21 years	465
25 to 34 years	847
35 to 44 years	393
45 to 54 years	202
55 to 59 years	48
60 to 64 years	58
65 to 74 years	58
75 years and over	38

Female, all ages	
Under 5 years	535
3 and 4 years	249
5 to 9 years	590
5 years	127
6 years	116
10 to 14 years	376
14 years	36
15 to 19 years	416
15 years	108
16 years	50
17 years	52
18 years	89
19 years	117
20 to 24 years	446
20 years	54
21 years	116
25 to 34 years	647
35 to 44 years	333
45 to 54 years	106
55 to 59 years	63
60 to 64 years	53
65 to 74 years	30
75 years and over	23

RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD

All persons	
In households	7 038
Head of household	1 885
Head of family	1 721
Primary individual	1 164
Wife of head	1 636
Other relative of head	3 453
Not related to head	64
In group quarters	2 196
Persons per household	3.73

TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD

All households	
Male primary individual	1 885
Female primary individual	1 300
Husband-wife households	1 639
Households with other male head	14
Households with female head	68

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons, 16 to 21 years old	
Not attending school	1 897
Not high school graduates	814
Percent of total	34.9

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons, 25 years old and over	
No school years completed	27
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	47
5 to 7 years	194
8 years	190
High school: 1 to 3 years	688
4 years	1 212
College: 1 to 3 years	323
4 years or more	218
Median school years completed	12.3
Percent high school graduates	60.5

RESIDENCE IN 1965

Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>1</sup>	
Some house as in 1970	1 331
Different house:	
In central city of this SMSA	459
In other part of this SMSA	363
Outside this SMSA	4 350
North and West	2 962
South	1 388
Abroad	972

	Pierce County					Fort Lewis (U)	Totals for split tracts		
	Total	Fort Lewis (U)	Lakes District (U)	Tacoma	Balance	Tract 0729	Tract 0721.01	Tract 0729	
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>									
<b>Male, all ages</b>	5 616	2 469	715	1 079	1 353	2 469	170	2 639	
Under 5 years	538	118	106	137	177	118	12	125	
3 and 4 years	200	49	23	52	76	49	6	56	
5 to 9 years	578	82	54	171	271	82	14	115	
5 years	148	16	15	50	67	16	8	24	
6 years	79	-	15	19	45	-	40	-	
10 to 14 years	271	-	92	53	126	-	6	-	
14 years	19	-	19	-	-	671	8	699	
15 to 19 years	902	671	61	62	108	13	-	21	
15 years	75	13	9	37	16	-	-	-	
16 years	33	-	7	6	20	48	-	48	
17 years	73	48	11	6	8	159	8	159	
18 years	224	159	29	6	30	451	-	471	
19 years	497	451	5	7	34	1 234	12	1 287	
20 to 24 years	1 683	1 234	149	156	144	498	-	518	
20 years	561	498	11	18	34	321	6	327	
21 years	465	321	76	47	21	259	32	289	
25 to 34 years	847	259	114	219	255	79	27	98	
35 to 44 years	393	79	73	102	139	5	14	5	
45 to 54 years	202	5	59	69	69	7	-	7	
55 to 59 years	48	7	-	29	12	-	11	-	
60 to 64 years	58	-	7	35	16	7	-	7	
65 to 74 years	58	7	-	25	26	7	-	7	
75 years and over	38	7	-	21	10	7	-	7	
<b>Female, all ages</b>	3 618	709	750	1 169	990	709	243	770	
Under 5 years	535	161	81	172	121	161	24	168	
3 and 4 years	249	72	51	89	37	72	18	79	
5 to 9 years	590	150	114	171	155	150	45	150	
5 years	127	19	42	53	13	19	8	19	
6 years	116	54	6	21	35	54	-	54	
10 to 14 years	376	40	91	130	115	40	49	55	
14 years	36	7	6	15	8	7	6	7	
15 to 19 years	416	55	80	142	139	55	26	55	
15 years	108	6	25	51	16	6	7	6	
16 years	50	-	14	20	13	7	7	7	
17 years	52	7	13	19	6	6	-	6	
18 years	89	6	8	25	34	36	6	36	
19 years	117	36	20	27	57	117	12	117	
20 to 24 years	446	117	126	146	7	6	6	7	
20 years	54	7	20	24	14	41	-	41	
21 years	116	41	21	40	181	156	40	164	
25 to 34 years	647	156	124	186	118	15	35	46	
35 to 44 years	333	15	104	96	40	15	-	15	
45 to 54 years	106	15	14	37	20	-	12	-	
55 to 59 years	63	-	12	31	20	-	-	-	
60 to 64 years	53	-	4	29	24	-	-	-	
65 to 74 years	30	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	
75 years and over	23	-	-	23	-	-	-	-	
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>									
<b>All persons</b>	9 234	3 178	1 465	2 248	2 343	3 178	413	3 409	
In households	7 038	1 230	1 459	2 227	2 122	1 230	413	1 374	
Head of household	1 885	328	402	659	496	328	96	363	
Head of family	1 721	328	387	528	478	328	96	363	
Primary individual	1 164	-	15	131	18	-	-	-	
Wife of head	1 636	318	357	505	456	318	100	357	
Other relative of head	3 453	584	683	1 039	1 147	584	217	654	
Not related to head	64	-	17	24	23	-	-	-	
In group quarters	2 196	1 948	6	21	221	1 948	-	2 035	
Persons per household	3.73	3.75	3.63	3.38	4.28	3.75	4.30	3.79	
<b>TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD</b>									
<b>All households</b>	1 885	328	402	659	496	328	96	363	
Male primary individual	130	-	10	110	8	-	-	-	
Female primary individual	34	-	5	21	8	-	-	-	
Husband-wife households	1 639	321	361	510	447	321	96	356	
Households with other male head	14	7	-	7	-	7	-	7	
Households with female head	68	-	26	11	31	-	-	-	
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>									
<b>Persons, 16 to 21 years old</b>	2 331	1 574	235	245	277	1 574	39	1 620	
Not attending school	1 897	1 422	123	151	201	1 422	18	1 468	
Not high school graduates	814	594	47	48	125	594	-	620	
Percent of total	34.9	37.7	20.0	19.6	45.1	37.7	-	38.3	
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>									
<b>Persons, 25 years old and over</b>	2 899	550	511	908	930	550	171	638	
No school years completed	27	13	6	8	-	13	-	13	
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	47	8	-	25	14	8	-	8	
5 to 7 years	194	15	17	90	72	15	-	15	
8 years	190	21	32	67	70	21	7	28	
High school: 1 to 3 years	688	150	73	254	211	150	13	150	
4 years	1 212	259	214	324	415	259	70	320	
College: 1 to 3 years	323	55	90	110	68	55	49	63	
4 years or more	218	29	79	30	80	29	32	41	
Median school years completed	12.3	12.3	12.6	12.0	12.2	12.3	12.9	12.3	
Percent high school graduates	60.5	62.4	75.0	51.1	60.5	62.4	88.3	66.5	
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>									
<b>Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970<sup>1</sup></b>	8 161	2 899	1 278	1 939	2 045	2 899	377	3 116	
Some house as in 1970	1 331	39	226	579	487	39	61	39	
Different house:									
In central city of this SMSA	459	29	76	282	72	29	31	45	
In other part of this SMSA	363	7	52	99	205	7	11	7	
Outside this SMSA	4 350	1 962	601	672	1 115	1 962	141	2 122	
North and West	2 962	1 139	414	555	854	1 139	115	1 247	
South	1 388	823	187	117	261	823	26	875	
Abroad	972	590	156	165	61	590	52	622	

<sup>1</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-8. Economic Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With  
400 or More Persons  
of Spanish Language**

	Pierce County					Fort Lewis (U)	Totals for split tracts	
	Total	Fort Lewis (U)	Lakes District (U)	Tacoma	Balance	Tract 0729	Tract 0721.01	Tract 0729
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION</b>								
<i>Male, 16 years old and over</i>								
Labor force	4 154	2 256	454	681	763	2 256	104	2 378
Civilian labor force	3 807	2 240	400	590	577	2 240	90	2 362
Employed	1 063	—	207	511	345	—	63	—
Unemployed	932	—	182	440	310	—	63	—
Not in labor force	131	—	25	71	35	—	—	—
Not in labor force	347	16	54	91	186	16	14	16
<i>Female, 16 years old and over</i>								
Labor force	2 009	352	439	645	573	352	118	391
Civilian labor force	727	124	153	233	217	124	48	124
Employed	713	110	153	233	217	110	48	110
Unemployed	599	96	111	175	217	96	42	96
Not in labor force	114	14	42	58	—	14	6	14
Married women in labor force, husband present	1 282	228	286	412	356	228	70	267
With own children under 6 years	554	90	115	187	162	90	42	90
Total employed, 16 years old and over	226	69	47	70	40	69	16	69
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 531	96	293	615	527	96	105	96
Managers and administrators, except farm	183	13	76	39	55	13	44	13
Sales workers	77	—	9	46	22	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	165	7	51	42	65	7	28	7
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	236	21	36	87	92	21	6	21
Operatives, except transport	187	—	15	109	63	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	274	13	27	120	114	13	—	13
Laborers, except farm	82	—	34	15	33	—	20	—
Farm workers	76	—	9	34	33	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	22	8	—	—	14	8	—	8
Private household workers	201	20	36	116	29	20	7	20
Private household workers	28	14	—	7	7	14	—	14
<i>Female employed, 16 years old and over</i>								
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	599	96	111	175	217	96	42	96
Managers and administrators, except farm	84	13	41	5	25	13	20	13
Sales workers	22	—	—	—	22	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	76	7	16	24	29	7	16	7
Operatives, including transport	198	21	25	67	85	21	6	21
Other blue-collar workers	76	13	13	22	28	13	—	13
Farm workers	16	—	9	—	7	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	9	8	—	—	—	8	—	8
Private household workers	91	20	7	50	14	20	—	20
Private household workers	28	14	—	7	7	14	—	14
<b>FAMILY INCOME IN 1969</b>								
All families	1 721	328	387	528	478	328	96	363
Less than \$1,000	46	—	28	18	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	31	—	—	11	20	—	—	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	76	8	19	11	38	8	—	8
\$3,000 to \$3,999	58	8	15	21	14	8	—	8
\$4,000 to \$4,999	165	57	22	61	25	57	6	64
\$5,000 to \$5,999	147	63	39	24	21	63	71	69
\$6,000 to \$6,999	198	65	47	40	46	65	14	24
\$7,000 to \$7,999	175	16	42	71	50	16	6	14
\$8,000 to \$8,999	163	14	34	65	32	14	7	28
\$9,000 to \$9,999	156	28	16	80	28	28	63	77
\$10,000 or more	506	69	125	126	186	69	—	69
Median income: Families	\$7 797	\$6 431	\$7 560	\$8 108	\$8 580	\$6 431	\$12 840	\$6 442
Families and unrelated individuals	\$3 751	\$2 189	\$7 337	\$7 397	\$7 315	\$2 189	\$12 840	\$2 218
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
Percent of families with incomes:								
Less than .50 of poverty level	3.1	—	7.2	4.7	—	—	—	—
.50 to .74	2.9	2.4	2.6	0.8	5.9	2.4	—	2.2
.75 to .99	4.1	2.1	2.3	3.4	7.7	2.1	—	1.9
1.00 to 1.24	7.1	14.0	5.9	7.6	2.9	14.0	—	12.7
1.25 to 1.49	9.1	13.4	8.0	8.9	7.3	13.4	—	16.3
1.50 to 1.99	16.6	22.9	12.7	13.1	19.2	22.9	13.5	24.0
2.00 or more	57.1	45.1	61.2	61.6	56.9	45.1	86.5	43.0
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
<i>Families</i>								
Percent of all families	174	15	47	47	65	15	—	15
Mean family income	10.1	4.6	12.1	8.9	13.6	4.6	—	4.1
Mean income deficit	\$1 977	—	\$1 017	\$1 581	\$2 592	—	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	\$1 433	—	\$1 755	\$2 223	\$765	—	—	—
Mean size of family	12.1	—	—	10.6	24.6	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	3.55	—	2.62	4.15	3.48	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	141	15	34	47	45	15	—	15
With related children under 6 years	2.16	—	1.29	2.23	2.49	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	111	15	29	22	45	15	—	15
Families with female head	1.57	—	—	—	1.47	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	42	—	15	11	16	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	42	—	15	11	16	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years	1.95	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent in labor force	26	—	10	—	16	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Family heads</i>								
Percent 65 years and over	174	15	47	47	65	15	—	15
Civilian male heads under 65 years	7.5	—	—	—	20.0	—	—	—
Percent in labor force	50	8	—	21	21	8	—	8
<i>Unrelated individuals</i>								
Percent of all unrelated individuals	31	—	6	22	3	—	—	—
Mean income	13.2	—	—	13.6	7.3	—	—	—
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Persons</i>								
Percent of all persons	648	73	129	217	229	73	—	73
Percent receiving Social Security income	9.2	5.9	8.8	9.7	10.8	5.9	—	5.3
Percent 65 years and over	1.1	—	—	3.2	—	—	—	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	4.3	—	—	3.2	9.2	—	—	—
Related children under 18 years	363	33	44	150	136	33	—	33
Percent living with both parents	60.1	100.0	36.4	50.0	69.1	100.0	—	100.0
<i>Households</i>								
Percent of all households	185	15	47	62	61	15	—	15
Owner occupied	10.3	4.6	12.6	9.6	13.6	4.6	—	4.1
Mean value of unit	42	—	—	13	29	—	—	—
Renter occupied	\$13 600	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean gross rent	143	15	47	49	32	15	—	15
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	\$101	—	\$120	\$101	—	—	—	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	3.8	—	—	11.3	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.



Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970**

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Pierce County				Fort Lewis (U)	Lakes District (U)					
	Total	Fort Lewis (U)	Lakes District (U)	Tacoma	Balance	Tract 0729	Tract 0718.01	Tract 0718.02	Tract 0719.01	Tract 0719.02	Tract 0720
<b>All housing units</b>	133 290	3 553	16 900	58 697	54 140	3 553	3 255	2 263	1 720	1 929	1 609
Vacant - seasonal and migratory	177	-	1	47	129	-	-	-	-	1	-
<b>All year-round housing units</b>	133 113	3 553	16 899	58 650	54 011	3 553	3 255	2 263	1 720	1 928	1 609
<b>TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS</b>											
Owner occupied	81 493	6	8 556	35 207	37 724	6	1 491	639	1 065	1 376	435
Cooperative and condominium	189	-	19	53	117	-	-	-	-	-	-
White	78 149	4	8 043	32 917	37 185	4	1 425	518	1 005	1 353	424
Negro	2 211	2	222	1 820	167	2	36	47	24	8	8
Renter occupied	41 928	3 473	7 210	18 993	12 252	3 473	1 546	1 451	592	488	942
White	38 785	2 819	6 725	17 291	11 950	2 819	1 419	1 296	566	475	855
Negro	2 204	544	311	1 236	113	544	85	113	13	2	58
Vacant year-round	9 692	74	1 133	4 450	4 035	74	218	173	63	64	232
For sale only	1 481	-	81	884	516	-	8	5	9	17	3
Vacant less than 6 months	1 166	-	74	680	412	-	8	4	9	17	...
Median price asked	\$15 700	-	\$21 500	\$13 100	\$18 200	-	\$20 000	\$11 900	\$19 600	\$22 900	...
For rent	4 814	-	957	2 636	1 221	-	199	153	48	27	220
Vacant less than 2 months	3 137	-	745	1 709	683	-	176	134	41	18	170
Median rent asked	\$94	-	\$121	\$83	\$102	-	\$115	\$120	\$129	\$121	\$106
Other	3 397	74	95	930	2 298	74	11	15	6	20	9
<b>LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>											
All units	3 192	6	127	1 478	1 581	6	69	9	14	5	9
Owner occupied	876	-	61	316	499	-	27	6	8	4	2
Negro	24	-	3	19	2	-	1	1	-	-	6
Renter occupied	1 228	6	54	905	263	6	35	3	4	1	6
Negro	55	-	2	50	3	-	2	-	-	-	1
Vacant year-round	1 088	-	12	257	819	-	7	-	2	-	1
For sale only	34	-	-	6	28	-	6	-	1	-	-
For rent	234	-	9	185	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS</b>											
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	2 056	48	46	963	999	48	18	13	3	-	1
Access only through other living quarters	57	1	4	45	7	1	2	-	-	-	1
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 room	2 158	32	103	1 367	656	32	34	15	11	12	12
2 rooms	5 932	34	891	3 254	1 753	34	233	188	42	30	177
3 rooms	15 394	171	2 818	7 330	5 075	171	673	588	167	165	513
4 rooms	28 101	448	4 070	12 130	11 453	448	1 015	855	328	233	511
5 rooms	30 832	1 932	2 956	13 211	12 733	1 932	495	409	345	397	247
6 rooms	24 863	617	2 735	10 632	6 323	617	463	136	393	387	86
7 rooms	14 432	215	1 700	6 194	2 860	215	218	51	229	270	36
8 rooms	6 365	35	853	2 617	2 279	35	73	14	114	175	13
9 rooms or more	5 036	69	773	1 915	5.1	69	51	7	91	259	14
Median	5.0	5.1	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.1	4.2	3.9	5.4	5.8	3.7
<b>All occupied housing units</b>	123 421	3 479	15 766	54 200	49 976	3 479	3 037	2 090	1 657	1 864	1 377
<b>PERSONS</b>											
1 person	22 333	24	2 186	13 585	6 538	24	555	306	195	250	193
2 persons	38 090	726	5 431	16 822	15 111	726	1 105	869	548	645	632
3 persons	20 669	877	3 217	8 262	8 313	877	625	469	326	360	311
4 persons	18 838	855	2 407	6 732	8 824	855	417	233	281	287	117
5 persons	12 146	511	1 409	4 270	5 956	511	182	112	168	173	78
6 persons or more	11 345	486	1 116	4 509	5 234	486	153	101	139	149	46
Median, all occupied units	2.6	3.6	2.6	2.3	2.9	3.6	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.6	2.5
Median, owner occupied units	2.9	3.5	3.1	2.6	3.0	3.5	2.4	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.2
Median, renter occupied units	2.2	3.6	2.3	1.7	2.5	3.6	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	2 015	3	267	1 170	575	3	41	32	22	36	26
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
1.00 or less	116 494	3 046	15 015	51 653	46 780	3 046	2 892	1 927	1 581	1 824	1 265
1.01 to 1.50	5 603	342	600	2 054	2 607	342	116	130	60	32	90
1.51 or more	1 324	91	151	493	589	91	29	33	16	8	22
Units with all plumbing facilities - 1.01 or more	6 752	433	743	2 501	3 075	433	141	163	76	39	112
<b>VALUE</b>											
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup>	72 228	...	7 450	33 681	31 094	...	931	429	1 028	1 341	272
Less than \$5,000	1 161	...	29	573	559	...	10	5	1	-	10
\$5,000 to \$7,499	3 094	...	54	1 876	1 074	...	7	15	1	7	8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	5 594	...	160	3 742	1 692	...	22	44	8	15	28
\$10,000 to \$14,999	17 073	...	849	10 664	5 558	...	122	207	119	89	93
\$15,000 to \$19,999	18 793	...	1 825	9 143	7 825	...	297	103	348	275	53
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12 164	...	1 699	4 214	6 251	...	263	29	240	237	26
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9 461	...	1 602	2 416	5 442	...	177	13	171	223	21
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 544	...	753	772	2 019	...	28	4	80	192	18
\$50,000 or more	1 434	...	479	281	674	...	5	9	60	303	15
Median	\$17 500	...	\$22 400	\$15 000	\$19 300	...	\$20 100	\$13 800	\$20 800	\$27 100	\$14 800
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>											
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup>	41 024	3 446	7 145	18 909	11 524	3 446	1 530	1 442	589	486	927
Less than \$30	564	3	67	255	239	3	23	6	7	5	15
\$30 to \$39	954	2	20	784	148	2	7	6	-	1	1
\$40 to \$59	3 389	3	133	2 361	892	3	42	24	6	11	31
\$60 to \$79	6 986	5	511	4 670	1 800	5	120	80	24	17	173
\$80 to \$99	7 276	13	1 188	4 125	1 950	13	285	244	102	65	278
\$100 to \$149	12 829	424	3 640	4 979	3 786	424	794	884	313	230	380
\$150 to \$199	3 043	16	1 141	937	949	16	201	164	112	80	25
\$200 to \$249	427	2	217	114	94	2	21	3	12	28	5
\$250 or more	179	-	102	35	42	-	9	1	6	29	3
No cash rent	5 377	2 978	126	649	1 624	2 978	28	30	7	20	16
Median	\$96	\$112	\$122	\$84	\$99	\$112	\$116	\$121	\$123	\$131	\$97

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Lakes District (U)—Con.				Tacoma										
	Tract 0721.01	Tract 0721.02	Tract 0722	Tract 0729	Tract 0601	Tract 0602	Tract 0602.99	Tract 0603	Tract 0604	Tract 0605	Tract 0606	Tract 0607	Tract 0608	Tract 0609	Tract 0610
<b>All housing units</b>	3 894	2 194	4	32	741	299	—	1 060	1 621	1 656	2 687	2 445	2 264	3 972	1 718
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	41	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
<b>All year-round housing units</b>	3 894	2 194	4	32	740	299	—	1 019	1 621	1 656	2 687	2 445	2 264	3 970	1 718
<b>TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS</b>															
Owner occupied	2 624	920	...	6	635	161	—	790	1 343	1 234	1 164	1 681	1 933	2 597	1 091
Cooperative and condominium	—	19	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	16	—
White	2 412	900	...	6	624	128	—	774	1 329	1 223	1 145	1 653	1 910	2 554	1 069
Negro	97	2	...	—	—	24	—	12	5	4	6	11	12	26	10
Renter occupied	1 107	1 057	...	23	72	95	—	159	219	340	1 288	650	276	992	576
White	1 052	1 035	...	23	72	66	—	159	215	333	1 251	630	274	961	560
Negro	28	12	...	—	—	20	—	—	1	2	15	10	—	21	6
Vacant year-round	163	217	...	3	33	43	—	70	59	82	235	114	55	381	51
For sale only	27	12	...	—	12	4	—	21	19	21	18	21	23	62	14
Vacant less than 6 months	24	9	...	—	5	—	—	15	17	14	14	16	18	45	13
Median price asked	\$21 800	\$31 300	...	—	\$18 400	—	—	\$15 500	\$17 700	\$17 900	\$15 500	\$14 200	\$16 300	\$22 400	\$12 100
For rent	107	200	...	3	6	21	—	17	20	36	177	58	11	276	27
Vacant less than 2 months	74	129	...	—	2	5	—	14	13	21	133	44	6	264	19
Median rent asked	\$122	\$169	...	—	\$70	\$65	—	\$83	\$88	\$92	\$92	\$80	\$105	\$103	\$116
Other	29	5	...	—	15	18	—	32	20	25	40	35	21	43	10
<b>LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>															
All units	17	4	...	—	8	19	—	27	4	13	27	26	16	9	11
Owner occupied	13	1	...	—	5	6	—	17	3	10	5	8	11	4	6
Negro	1	—	...	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied	2	3	...	—	1	9	—	4	—	2	20	12	2	4	4
Negro	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant year-round	2	—	...	—	2	4	—	6	1	1	2	6	3	1	1
For sale only	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For rent	1	—	...	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	2	6	3	1	1
<b>COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS</b>															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	10	1	...	—	5	7	—	33	4	10	17	27	30	21	2
Access only through other living quarters	—	1	...	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	3	—	—	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>															
1 room	15	3	...	1	3	6	—	2	1	10	39	23	8	3	28
2 rooms	44	174	...	3	7	21	—	33	18	31	203	62	19	189	145
3 rooms	300	402	...	10	22	51	—	84	69	122	562	248	87	523	164
4 rooms	588	531	...	8	101	83	—	189	226	168	513	324	441	584	421
5 rooms	817	241	...	3	173	78	—	293	388	277	422	527	577	717	282
6 rooms	1 038	226	...	6	187	35	—	214	373	383	335	536	571	865	278
7 rooms	628	266	...	1	54	3	—	62	139	164	233	419	375	542	153
8 rooms	263	201	...	—	86	4	—	40	113	173	227	115	63	273	103
9 rooms or more	201	150	...	—	5.8	4.4	—	5.2	5.8	6.1	4.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	4.9
Median	5.7	4.5	...	3.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>All occupied housing units</b>	3 731	1 977	...	29	707	256	—	949	1 562	1 574	2 452	2 331	2 209	3 589	1 667
<b>PERSONS</b>															
1 person	319	366	...	2	50	83	—	178	228	302	847	519	356	491	345
2 persons	963	657	...	11	196	92	—	294	511	534	824	798	763	1 033	580
3 persons	764	352	...	8	124	29	—	153	265	243	277	383	392	701	283
4 persons	776	292	...	3	136	18	—	150	236	202	190	243	354	665	214
5 persons	499	194	...	3	97	12	—	103	164	139	142	178	190	399	135
6 persons or more	410	116	...	2	104	22	—	71	158	134	172	210	154	300	110
Median, all occupied units	3.3	2.4	...	2.7	3.4	2.0	—	2.5	2.7	2.4	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.9	2.3
Median, owner occupied units	3.5	3.6	...	3.5	3.4	2.0	—	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.5	3.3	2.8
Median, renter occupied units	2.7	1.9	...	2.6	2.6	2.0	—	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.5	2.0	2.3	2.0	1.7
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	42	68	...	—	6	6	—	17	29	26	68	72	22	17	43
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>															
1.00 or less	3 560	1 938	...	24	671	238	—	911	1 501	1 543	2 398	2 256	2 145	3 474	1 600
1.01 to 1.50	137	32	...	3	29	14	—	34	56	26	45	62	59	87	52
1.51 or more	34	7	...	2	7	4	—	4	5	5	9	13	5	28	15
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	170	37	...	5	36	18	—	37	61	31	51	74	63	114	67
<b>VALUE</b>															
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup>	2 560	884	...	5	622	124	—	774	1 306	1 174	1 007	1 612	1 894	2 563	1 069
Less than \$5,000	3	—	...	—	9	20	—	40	8	10	8	14	9	4	1
\$5,000 to \$7,999	12	4	...	—	12	29	—	47	44	22	35	65	35	21	10
\$7,500 to \$9,999	40	3	...	—	26	28	—	81	87	61	80	123	90	60	71
\$10,000 to \$14,999	188	30	...	1	83	36	—	185	389	293	238	555	598	313	250
\$15,000 to \$19,999	662	85	...	2	145	4	—	222	416	340	242	538	700	621	184
\$20,000 to \$24,999	784	116	...	2	109	1	—	73	186	202	140	226	352	675	146
\$25,000 to \$34,999	671	326	...	—	81	—	—	60	101	157	135	76	102	625	223
\$35,000 to \$49,999	162	51	...	—	24	—	—	16	50	70	79	14	6	181	128
\$50,000 or more	36	5	...	—	9	16	—	7	22	15	33	32	20	22	13
Median	\$22 400	\$31 300	...	\$16 900	\$21 700	\$8 700	—	\$15 800	\$16 400	\$17 700	\$17 900	\$15 400	\$16 500	\$21 900	\$20 600
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup>	1 101	1 044	...	23	70	94	—	158	219	340	1 288	648	275	976	575
Less than \$30	8	3	...	—	—	7	—	2	1	3	7	6	2	7	7
\$30 to \$39	4	1	...	—	1	9	—	4	2	7	37	16	1	36	1
\$40 to \$59	17	1	...	—	8	18	—	25	8	47	109	47	18	51	11
\$60 to \$79	77	18	...	2	9	27	—	33	47	79	288	142	44	26	37
\$80 to \$99	167	35	...	8	18	5	—	44	67	99	288	169	62	58	97
\$100 to \$149	486	542	...	12	17	—	—	13	15	17	71	24	14	126	52
\$150 to \$199	255	304	...	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	9
\$200 to \$249	49	99	...	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6
\$250 or more	18	36	...	—	9	16	—	7	22	15	33	32	20	22	13
No cash rent	20	5	...	—	9	16	—	7	22	15	33	32	20	22	13
Median	\$130	\$144	...	\$96	\$119	\$65	—	\$85	\$92	\$86	\$93	\$91	\$100	\$122	\$114

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Tacoma—Con.														
	Tract 0611	Tract 0612	Tract 0613	Tract 0614	Tract 0615	Tract 0616.01	Tract 0616.02	Tract 0617	Tract 0618	Tract 0619	Tract 0620	Tract 0621	Tract 0622	Tract 0623	Tract 0624
<b>All housing units</b>	1 949	2 001	2 171	1 834	2 838	1 404	413	1 641	996	812	1 482	957	857	1 368	2 146
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
<b>All year-round housing units</b>	1 949	2 001	2 170	1 834	2 838	1 404	413	1 641	996	812	1 481	957	857	1 368	2 146
<b>TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS</b>															
Owner occupied	1 573	1 380	1 005	239	182	19	73	865	651	412	1 004	662	14	994	1 662
Cooperative and condominium	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
White	1 524	1 224	687	156	180	12	49	429	615	405	963	519	9	926	1 627
Negro	32	137	296	75	1	2	20	418	26	4	23	114	4	46	19
Renter occupied	307	492	837	1 311	2 429	1 166	265	480	273	313	364	202	836	241	405
White	301	435	658	1 039	2 370	1 106	185	444	252	299	348	166	677	231	395
Negro	4	41	154	210	24	30	70	321	14	6	4	19	107	4	6
Vacant year-round	69	129	328	284	227	219	75	296	72	87	113	93	7	133	79
For sale only	24	37	96	19	1	1	1	34	17	18	32	34	1	97	18
Vacant less than 6 months	22	27	58	4	—	—	—	22	11	17	19	20	—	87	15
Median price asked	\$17 100	\$14 400	\$8 800	\$9 400	—	—	—	\$10 800	\$13 800	\$13 300	\$10 000	\$11 400	—	\$12 500	\$12 300
For rent	31	53	208	221	194	211	57	134	41	62	49	44	6	16	25
Vacant less than 2 months	14	32	78	110	142	158	28	48	21	45	16	20	6	9	9
Median rent asked	\$98	\$80	\$77	\$65	\$80	\$82	\$64	\$72	\$84	\$86	\$86	\$73	\$50	\$80	\$85
Other	14	39	24	44	32	7	17	128	14	7	32	15	—	26	36
<b>LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>															
All units	12	26	54	306	195	214	99	29	28	12	19	16	6	11	27
Owner occupied	11	12	11	70	10	2	2	10	9	2	11	8	—	3	21
Negro	—	—	3	2	—	—	—	7	1	—	—	1	—	—	—
Renter occupied	1	8	30	227	149	193	75	10	13	9	7	6	6	3	6
Negro	—	1	4	16	2	14	5	5	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant year-round	—	6	13	69	36	19	22	9	6	1	1	2	—	5	—
For sale only	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
For rent	—	5	11	63	21	18	20	6	3	—	—	1	—	1	—
<b>COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS</b>															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	17	35	20	125	63	157	52	110	15	6	7	20	1	20	29
Access only through other living quarters	—	—	3	8	8	1	2	1	2	1	—	—	2	—	1
<b>ROOMS</b>															
1 room	1	16	21	215	179	579	28	7	7	8	10	6	2	8	9
2 rooms	29	39	100	380	651	492	106	32	29	65	55	22	4	16	34
3 rooms	100	178	396	520	1 102	253	88	190	108	174	177	84	77	164	166
4 rooms	351	430	446	338	521	60	67	395	271	128	350	273	313	309	491
5 rooms	540	597	457	195	217	7	61	410	251	194	349	248	354	395	563
6 rooms	471	401	389	91	71	7	27	317	185	126	268	174	92	262	477
7 rooms	301	203	221	63	32	1	21	181	103	69	182	107	14	133	273
8 rooms	98	83	87	19	28	—	11	82	28	29	65	35	—	58	97
9 rooms or more	58	54	53	13	37	—	4	27	14	19	25	8	—	23	36
Median	5.4	5.1	4.8	3.1	3.0	1.8	3.3	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.6	5.0	5.2
<b>All occupied housing units</b>	1 880	1 872	1 842	1 550	2 611	1 185	338	1 345	924	725	1 368	864	850	1 235	2 067
<b>PERSONS</b>															
1 person	272	423	603	968	1 718	1 000	205	328	187	257	337	158	144	223	422
2 persons	629	628	556	351	719	161	79	369	313	222	442	273	175	366	736
3 persons	318	304	246	113	101	13	26	214	158	92	192	144	145	208	352
4 persons	304	229	149	55	34	6	10	152	122	61	153	116	130	187	243
5 persons	202	122	107	20	13	1	10	107	76	35	94	77	100	107	154
6 persons or more	153	166	181	43	26	4	8	175	68	58	150	96	156	144	160
Median, all occupied units	2.6	2.3	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.3	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.3	2.5	3.2	2.6	2.3
Median, owner occupied units	2.7	2.4	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.7	2.4
Median, renter occupied units	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	2.3	2.1	1.5	2.1	2.6	3.3	2.6	2.0
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	20	70	71	58	70	7	12	42	26	14	27	25	12	34	25
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>															
1.00 or less	1 811	1 792	1 735	1 502	2 586	1 158	330	1 219	885	699	1 279	777	692	1 155	1 980
1.01 to 1.50	60	66	80	25	14	5	6	95	32	22	70	63	135	67	75
1.51 or more	9	14	27	23	11	22	2	31	7	4	19	24	23	13	12
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	69	80	103	41	23	23	7	126	36	26	86	84	156	79	87
<b>VALUE</b>															
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup>	1 548	1 307	900	177	93	9	59	829	613	367	974	645	11	966	1 613
Less than \$5,000	17	20	22	8	1	—	6	42	12	5	30	41	—	25	10
\$5,000 to \$7,499	50	98	74	29	7	1	17	107	43	23	127	94	1	100	53
\$7,500 to \$9,999	126	197	153	42	11	4	12	177	84	66	203	138	—	129	193
\$10,000 to \$14,999	439	586	395	61	22	3	14	312	274	169	393	232	6	357	656
\$15,000 to \$19,999	526	328	218	20	19	1	8	151	172	84	179	104	2	249	505
\$20,000 to \$24,999	276	59	31	11	11	—	2	30	23	17	31	27	1	84	147
\$25,000 to \$34,999	100	18	5	4	11	—	—	9	4	2	10	8	—	19	45
\$35,000 to \$49,999	12	1	2	1	6	—	—	1	1	1	1	—	—	3	4
\$50,000 or more	2	—	—	1	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—
Median	\$16 300	\$12 700	\$12 500	\$10 600	\$16 300	\$9 700	\$8 900	\$11 100	\$13 100	\$12 300	\$11 400	\$10 900	\$11 900	\$13 000	\$14 200
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup>	304	488	836	1 308	2 427	1 166	264	474	272	313	362	200	827	241	402
Less than \$30	3	7	2	45	26	17	5	6	1	5	5	3	27	2	7
\$30 to \$39	6	6	67	68	87	99	21	6	6	63	5	10	120	8	3
\$40 to \$59	29	67	144	294	243	247	92	94	34	47	63	41	142	23	34
\$60 to \$79	49	153	255	537	741	403	69	167	71	60	107	58	273	57	62
\$80 to \$99	63	110	223	263	658	223	49	92	60	79	86	44	251	76	103
\$100 to \$149	121	122	115	71	522	154	12	88	81	52	73	23	13	46	136
\$150 to \$199	20	4	8	3	47	8	1	—	6	4	2	3	1	8	26
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	41	1	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	15	19	22	27	52	14	15	21	10	3	21	18	—	21	31
Median	\$99	\$80	\$76	\$69	\$82	\$71	\$61	\$73	\$84	\$75	\$78	\$72	\$73	\$85	\$95

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Tacoma—Con.															
	Tract 0625	Tract 0626	Tract 0627	Tract 0628	Tract 0629	Tract 0630	Tract 0631	Tract 0632	Tract 0633	Tract 0634	Tract 0635	Tract 0708.99	Tract 0709	Tract 0717	Tract 0723.02
<b>Census Tracts</b>															
All housing units	2 764	908	756	1 560	2 213	964	1 477	1 767	1 208	2 046	1 449	-	3	218	32
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
All year-round housing units	2 764	908	756	1 560	2 213	964	1 477	1 767	1 207	2 046	1 449	-	3	218	32
<b>TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS</b>															
Owner occupied	1 920	394	296	1 067	1 319	737	1 209	1 470	942	1 363	1 096	-	-	-	-
Cooperative and condominium	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	11
White	1 820	361	283	1 042	1 272	711	1 168	1 428	756	1 320	993	-	-	-	-
Negro	76	28	9	11	34	13	27	33	170	25	67	-	-	18	11
Renter occupied	714	368	345	412	730	192	199	256	174	573	240	-	-	-	-
White	682	301	328	404	693	183	188	249	154	559	226	-	-	180	19
Negro	18	49	9	5	22	5	6	5	16	7	4	-	-	177	19
Vacant year-round	130	146	115	81	164	35	69	41	91	110	113	-	-	1	2
For sale only	28	19	4	23	26	16	11	12	45	19	41	-	-	19	2
Vacant less than 6 months	23	16	-	21	21	15	9	11	39	18	39	-	-	1	-
Median price asked	\$10 800	\$11 400	\$10 500	\$9 500	\$10 000	\$16 300	\$12 500	\$17 100	\$15 600	\$19 200	-	-	-	-	-
For rent	61	122	92	44	99	5	35	10	17	70	63	-	-	16	1
Vacant less than 2 months	39	85	62	28	70	4	19	5	8	64	56	-	-	11	1
Median rent asked	\$83	\$85	\$78	\$103	\$127	\$117	\$75	\$100	\$85	\$144	\$149	-	-	11	1
Other	41	5	19	14	39	14	23	19	29	21	9	-	-	\$167	1
<b>LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>															
All units	47	12	69	12	35	8	19	10	14	21	16	-	-	-	-
Owner occupied	23	6	5	9	18	6	8	9	12	11	12	-	-	1	-
Negro	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renter occupied	22	6	43	3	11	2	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Negro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vacant year-round	2	-	21	-	6	-	1	-	-	4	2	-	-	-	-
For sale only	-	-	-	-	2	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
For rent	1	-	20	-	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS</b>															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	17	-	43	2	34	1	10	5	-	7	10	-	-	-	-
Access only through other living quarters	10	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
<b>ROOMS</b>															
1 room	17	6	76	2	12	4	11	4	4	4	8	-	-	-	-
2 rooms	78	22	99	44	77	14	19	21	9	58	21	-	-	4	3
3 rooms	284	102	131	155	311	63	70	108	64	226	73	-	-	26	8
4 rooms	654	367	195	499	646	240	296	382	214	528	229	-	-	81	6
5 rooms	722	222	142	421	537	300	393	535	417	511	331	-	-	93	10
6 rooms	521	120	71	261	381	204	377	401	293	415	441	-	-	10	2
7 rooms	323	46	25	119	150	98	189	209	137	206	214	-	-	2	1
8 rooms	118	17	10	37	65	28	73	74	47	72	88	-	-	2	1
9 rooms or more	47	6	7	22	34	13	49	33	22	26	44	-	-	-	1
Median	5.0	4.4	3.9	4.7	4.6	5.0	5.4	5.2	4.9	5.6	-	-	-	4.5	4.3
All occupied housing units	2 634	762	641	1 479	2 049	929	1 408	1 726	1 116	1 936	1 336	-	-	199	30
<b>PERSONS</b>															
1 person	559	134	266	259	472	134	198	269	121	357	107	-	-	51	12
2 persons	474	237	203	494	676	273	455	610	293	606	322	-	-	121	13
3 persons	407	153	76	275	343	165	255	286	220	329	241	-	-	15	1
4 persons	331	111	36	211	246	148	206	276	196	292	324	-	-	10	4
5 persons	217	67	28	131	141	97	147	141	147	186	182	-	-	2	-
6 persons or more	246	60	32	109	171	112	147	144	139	166	160	-	-	-	-
Median, all occupied units	2.4	2.6	1.8	2.5	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.5	3.2	2.5	3.5	-	-	1.9	1.7
Median, owner occupied units	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.5	2.4	3.0	2.7	2.5	3.2	2.9	3.7	-	-	2.1	1.9
Median, renter occupied units	2.1	2.7	1.5	2.5	2.1	2.5	2.8	2.4	3.1	2.1	2.7	-	-	1.9	1.7
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	71	24	13	26	57	13	24	35	16	41	16	-	-	15	-
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>															
1.00 or less	2 479	706	616	1 400	1 944	848	1 332	1 647	1 030	1 843	1 242	-	-	196	30
1.01 to 1.50	127	41	16	67	91	65	64	74	69	86	72	-	-	3	-
1.51 or more	28	15	9	12	14	16	12	5	17	7	22	-	-	3	-
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	154	55	25	79	105	79	74	79	85	93	92	-	-	3	-
<b>VALUE</b>															
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup>	1 840	341	242	1 046	1 254	724	1 180	1 443	921	1 341	1 073	-	-	11	9
Less than \$5,000	34	13	16	26	33	16	8	24	18	17	6	-	-	-	-
\$5,000 to \$7,499	147	33	28	99	137	55	63	65	46	40	19	-	-	-	-
\$7,500 to \$9,999	335	60	50	204	240	92	129	135	77	122	55	-	-	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	814	131	91	361	542	306	466	466	215	358	156	-	-	1	1
\$15,000 to \$19,999	409	74	40	239	249	192	314	504	337	522	284	-	-	2	5
\$20,000 to \$24,999	78	25	12	93	41	51	177	178	140	203	317	-	-	1	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	22	4	2	22	10	7	104	58	83	65	213	-	-	1	1
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1	1	3	2	1	5	21	12	4	11	19	-	-	1	1
\$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	3	4	-	-	2	1
Median	\$12 400	\$12 200	\$11 200	\$12 200	\$11 800	\$13 500	\$15 400	\$15 300	\$16 700	\$16 200	\$20 300	-	-	\$16 600	\$17 200
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup>	712	362	343	410	727	191	199	253	171	573	240	-	-	177	19
Less than \$30	6	-	9	6	4	2	1	4	6	10	-	-	-	2	2
\$30 to \$39	6	5	9	5	57	3	3	1	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
\$40 to \$59	77	21	69	33	89	18	28	20	19	21	17	-	-	7	6
\$60 to \$79	224	124	87	70	113	27	43	57	34	63	16	-	-	11	7
\$80 to \$99	193	147	58	66	150	37	47	52	42	71	17	-	-	7	1
\$100 to \$149	175	38	85	166	252	74	52	91	41	284	100	-	-	49	1
\$150 to \$199	7	21	3	46	39	9	9	9	15	105	84	-	-	98	2
\$200 to \$249	-	1	1	-	-	-	4	-	-	1	4	-	-	1	-
\$250 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
No cash rent	24	5	22	18	22	21	16	14	11	15	2	-	-	1	-
Median	\$83	\$83	\$77	\$104	\$90	\$99	\$87	\$92	\$88	\$121	\$134	-	-	\$156	\$64

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Pierce County												
	Tract 0701	Tract 0702	Tract 0703	Tract 0704	Tract 0705	Tract 0706	Tract 0707	Tract 0708	Tract 0709	Tract 0710	Tract 0711	Tract 0712	Tract 0713
<b>All housing units</b> .....	296	1 903	2 011	977	1 291	336	2 902	696	1 213	1 421	562	2 022	3 074
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.....	12	2	—	15	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	284	1 901	2 011	962	1 279	336	2 902	696	1 213	1 421	562	2 022	3 074
<b>TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS</b>													
Owner occupied.....	178	1 483	1 612	654	951	203	2 209	501	844	1 222	458	1 697	2 593
Cooperative and condominium.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied.....	177	1 476	1 602	643	939	183	2 180	498	785	1 202	455	1 679	2 577
White.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Negro.....	90	348	258	253	289	121	560	165	319	171	91	230	397
Vacant year-round.....	90	342	253	246	282	112	547	165	305	163	89	223	394
For sale only.....	16	70	141	55	39	12	133	30	50	28	13	95	84
Vacant less than 6 months.....	1	18	12	14	3	—	20	5	7	5	—	56	31
Median price asked.....	...	\$9 200	\$16 600	\$10 000	...	...	\$19 700	\$27 500	\$12 500	\$15 600	...	\$19 100	\$16 800
For rent.....	1	20	32	26	16	9	71	5	12	5	6	21	23
Vacant less than 2 months.....	...	9	7	13	10	6	34	2	8	8	\$115	\$118	\$108
Median rent asked.....	...	\$60	\$108	\$63	\$85	\$80	\$96	\$163	\$95	\$85	6	16	27
Other.....	14	32	97	15	20	3	42	20	29	16	—	—	—
<b>LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
All units.....	22	58	80	24	36	4	29	4	11	14	3	17	39
Owner occupied.....	8	33	23	8	17	1	17	4	7	10	2	15	27
Negro.....	—	—	9	13	15	3	6	—	2	4	1	2	7
Renter occupied.....	4	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Negro.....	—	8	48	5	4	—	6	—	2	—	—	—	—
Vacant year-round.....	10	2	2	1	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	1
For sale only.....	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For rent.....	...	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS</b>													
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	14	21	50	17	17	3	22	3	11	6	2	1	20
Access only through other living quarters.....	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 room.....	8	20	29	10	14	4	9	5	8	3	—	4	9
2 rooms.....	14	45	85	16	46	13	48	9	27	13	6	21	34
3 rooms.....	30	157	220	97	183	26	138	80	117	51	24	74	168
4 rooms.....	59	508	525	221	472	85	535	128	300	194	110	253	478
5 rooms.....	74	508	502	275	260	91	742	161	288	398	147	515	744
6 rooms.....	55	364	318	181	151	67	660	138	205	391	141	505	820
7 rooms.....	18	194	169	108	92	29	438	91	141	105	32	132	204
8 rooms.....	14	75	93	29	38	13	189	41	77	45	27	133	146
9 rooms or more.....	12	30	70	25	23	8	143	43	50	5.6	5.5	5.8	5.6
Median.....	4.9	4.9	4.8	5.0	4.3	4.9	5.5	5.3	5.0	—	—	—	—
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	268	1 831	1 870	907	1 240	324	2 769	666	1 163	1 393	549	1 927	2 990
<b>PERSONS</b>													
1 person.....	53	309	171	164	309	42	282	106	173	103	44	135	214
2 persons.....	79	578	535	279	494	93	778	257	415	373	154	465	748
3 persons.....	45	276	320	125	150	56	524	113	168	248	105	309	525
4 persons.....	24	289	359	147	130	54	517	98	156	315	96	446	617
5 persons.....	41	196	247	96	74	31	365	53	138	178	75	301	450
6 persons or more.....	26	183	238	96	83	48	303	39	113	176	75	271	436
Median, all occupied units.....	2.5	2.6	3.2	2.6	2.1	3.0	3.1	2.4	2.5	3.4	3.2	3.6	3.5
Median, owner occupied units.....	2.6	2.6	3.2	2.5	2.1	3.0	3.2	2.5	2.6	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.6
Median, renter occupied units.....	2.5	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.2	3.0	2.9	2.0	2.3	2.9	2.5	3.1	3.1
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers.....	3	19	14	11	13	7	26	3	17	13	7	9	36
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>													
1.00 or less.....	241	1 685	1 678	842	1 169	289	2 611	637	1 082	1 310	513	1 828	2 800
1.01 to 1.50.....	22	123	150	52	61	24	136	20	68	74	32	94	168
1.51 or more.....	5	23	42	13	10	11	22	9	13	9	4	5	22
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more.....	27	138	186	63	68	34	157	29	80	83	36	98	188
<b>VALUE</b>													
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	114	986	996	550	455	162	2 027	460	714	1 124	422	1 471	2 205
Less than \$5,000.....	22	67	29	42	8	4	17	—	9	10	4	17	28
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	12	105	46	76	16	5	40	7	22	20	9	18	38
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	10	156	46	50	34	20	88	15	45	41	16	39	68
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	24	266	156	142	109	36	317	69	178	140	104	130	298
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	13	201	211	111	122	49	488	98	162	340	118	343	545
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	11	99	203	69	77	17	469	94	116	298	87	46.6	558
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	18	66	181	40	55	18	408	97	129	207	71	110	137
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	2	21	93	14	17	9	162	58	32	59	—	19	20
\$50,000 or more.....	2	5	31	6	17	4	38	22	21	9	—	—	—
Median.....	\$11 900	\$12 500	\$20 200	\$13 800	\$17 000	\$16 700	\$20 700	\$22 200	\$18 000	\$20 200	\$18 600	\$22 000	\$21 100
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>													
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup> .....	54	310	218	214	270	100	538	165	295	147	85	212	364
Less than \$30.....	7	11	4	10	11	7	13	—	6	7	2	2	9
\$30 to \$39.....	1	11	2	6	4	4	7	—	9	5	1	4	9
\$40 to \$59.....	9	41	5	45	43	14	37	11	41	6	10	14	21
\$60 to \$79.....	9	80	19	57	59	17	73	20	52	22	12	33	52
\$80 to \$99.....	3	64	50	40	46	22	85	37	52	35	19	31	52
\$100 to \$149.....	3	55	75	28	62	19	221	69	102	44	26	77	140
\$150 to \$199.....	—	3	22	5	24	5	51	20	11	9	2	22	41
\$200 to \$249.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	22	41	39	23	21	12	45	5	21	18	13	24	34
Median.....	\$58	\$78	\$105	\$72	\$82	\$82	\$108	\$108	\$91	\$91	\$88	\$112	\$109

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**  
 [For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Pierce County—Can.												
	Tract 0714	Tract 0715	Tract 0716	Tract 0717	Tract 0720	Tract 0721.01	Tract 0723.01	Tract 0723.02	Tract 0724	Tract 0725	Tract 0726	Tract 0727	Tract 0728
<b>All housing units</b>	2 298	3 877	1 327	2 630	41	1 019	2 930	3 075	2 050	1 833	1 824	57	143
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	34	—	—
<b>All year-round housing units</b>	2 295	3 877	1 327	2 630	41	1 019	2 950	3 075	2 048	1 831	1 790	57	143
<b>TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS</b>													
Owner occupied	1 524	2 349	1 039	1 583	10	691	2 445	2 477	1 426	1 199	783	—	101
Cooperative and condominium	—	13	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
White	1 485	2 274	1 026	1 544	10	645	2 427	2 453	1 417	1 195	781	—	96
Negro	22	46	6	22	—	22	8	12	1	—	1	—	—
Renter occupied	612	1 269	266	883	26	266	443	476	306	371	137	54	41
White	605	1 237	262	840	23	260	441	470	305	366	137	54	40
Negro	2	16	1	19	—	3	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant year-round	159	259	22	164	5	62	62	122	316	261	870	3	1
For sale only	61	37	3	25	—	27	17	18	8	8	15	—	—
Vacant less than 6 months	53	33	—	15	—	27	22	30	14	10	15	—	—
Median price asked	\$18 600	\$18 100	—	\$14 800	—	\$18 500	\$28 200	\$24 500	\$23 300	\$23 300	\$14 600	—	—
For rent	71	185	11	95	5	26	29	59	46	52	15	—	—
Vacant less than 2 months	56	116	8	56	4	21	18	26	30	16	4	—	—
Median rent asked	\$86	\$114	\$91	\$87	\$108	\$100	\$147	\$140	\$134	\$106	\$82	—	—
Other	27	37	8	44	—	9	11	33	256	199	840	—	—
<b>LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
All units	13	40	14	24	—	8	5	19	92	97	403	—	4
Owner occupied	9	22	10	16	—	5	5	13	20	21	76	—	2
Negro	3	11	4	4	—	—	—	—	4	5	10	—	—
Renter occupied	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Negro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant year-round	1	7	—	4	—	—	—	—	3	68	71	317	—
For sale only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For rent	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	3	—	—
<b>COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS</b>													
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	12	8	8	28	—	8	2	5	81	46	313	—	—
Access only through other living quarters	2	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 room	25	27	3	15	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 rooms	60	157	21	138	5	23	14	23	48	33	151	—	1
3 rooms	206	558	95	396	8	85	68	128	182	93	277	1	6
4 rooms	535	865	295	711	9	173	394	494	448	233	407	1	5
5 rooms	659	864	348	653	5	274	488	650	405	391	395	8	42
6 rooms	219	377	163	439	10	244	701	730	405	409	245	10	31
7 rooms	87	171	72	178	2	113	548	503	364	318	159	22	31
8 rooms	53	95	46	67	2	55	348	276	122	182	86	10	18
9 rooms or more	5.0	4.9	5.2	4.6	4.3	4.9	385	259	147	91	34	2	6
Median	—	—	—	—	—	5.3	6.2	5.8	5.2	4.9	3.7	5.9	5.1
<b>All occupied housing units</b>	2 136	3 618	1 305	2 466	36	957	2 888	2 953	1 732	1 570	920	54	142
<b>PERSONS</b>													
1 person	229	492	172	371	3	122	230	259	207	230	173	1	21
2 persons	621	1 081	374	770	19	350	763	929	637	575	363	16	53
3 persons	419	630	219	487	8	159	499	531	263	252	120	11	20
4 persons	391	615	223	409	4	159	659	626	270	233	95	14	21
5 persons	258	422	155	239	1	104	441	390	204	160	80	4	16
6 persons or more	218	378	162	190	1	63	296	218	151	120	89	8	11
Median, all occupied units	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.5	3.4	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.3	3.4	2.4
Median, owner occupied units	3.2	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.2	2.7	3.7	3.3	2.7	2.5	2.3	—	2.3
Median, renter occupied units	2.6	2.3	2.9	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.1	3.4	3.0
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	35	56	12	45	—	17	24	36	13	18	6	—	2
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>													
1.00 or less	1 966	3 380	1 170	2 316	35	921	2 830	2 883	1 652	1 488	818	51	135
1.01 to 1.50	136	199	97	126	1	32	53	61	69	59	66	3	6
1.51 or more	34	39	38	24	—	4	5	9	11	23	36	—	—
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	170	235	133	150	1	35	58	68	75	74	77	3	7
<b>VALUE</b>													
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup>	1 203	2 020	964	1 353	8	655	2 372	2 366	1 232	962	524	—	97
Less than \$5,000	25	14	15	22	—	—	5	6	10	10	39	—	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499	49	31	48	58	—	—	12	15	20	29	36	—	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999	63	84	83	115	—	18	33	38	17	31	43	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	142	361	263	475	4	64	163	254	104	148	92	—	13
\$15,000 to \$19,999	399	649	306	458	2	194	436	622	148	196	103	—	49
\$20,000 to \$24,999	285	498	139	135	1	192	540	582	229	169	67	—	24
\$25,000 to \$34,999	162	302	93	82	1	118	789	600	314	204	65	—	4
\$35,000 to \$49,999	58	64	16	6	—	52	345	199	209	104	47	—	5
\$50,000 or more	20	17	1	2	—	9	49	50	181	71	32	—	2
Median	\$19 300	\$19 100	\$16 100	\$15 100	\$15 000	\$21 100	\$25 000	\$22 100	\$27 800	\$22 000	\$17 500	—	\$13 500
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>													
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup>	585	1 254	257	874	26	264	438	473	273	347	99	43	41
Less than \$30	10	18	10	16	—	1	5	5	7	10	6	—	4
\$30 to \$39	3	9	1	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$40 to \$59	31	76	31	57	—	1	5	7	3	6	—	—	—
\$60 to \$79	125	187	49	170	—	9	10	17	3	3	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99	134	249	82	258	4	32	17	35	12	39	14	1	1
\$100 to \$149	203	561	58	293	8	57	22	45	21	53	9	22	2
\$150 to \$199	38	110	9	42	13	117	161	181	14	47	10	15	7
\$200 to \$249	2	7	1	—	—	34	172	134	111	124	15	3	19
\$250 or more	3	1	—	—	—	2	25	13	63	38	4	—	1
No cash rent	36	36	16	30	—	1	10	13	2	—	—	—	—
Median	\$94	\$107	\$86	\$92	\$101	\$110	\$149	\$137	\$134	\$103	\$73	\$78	\$107

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970**—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Pierce County—Con.						Totals for split tracts						
	Tract 0729	Tract 0730	Tract 0731	Tract 0732	Tract 0733	Tract 0734	Tract 0735	Tract 0709	Tract 0717	Tract 0720	Tract 0721.01	Tract 0723.02	Tract 0729
<b>All housing units</b>	1 017	789	2 023	1 136	1 897	5 169	281	1 216	2 848	1 650	4 913	3 107	4 602
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	—	—	7	25	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>All year-round housing units</b>	1 017	789	2 016	1 111	1 897	5 154	281	1 216	2 848	1 650	4 913	3 107	4 602
<b>TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS</b>													
Owner occupied	—	581	1 597	603	1 110	3 432	169	844	1 602	445	3 315	2 488	12
Cooperative and condominium	—	—	—	—	—	65	—	—	22	—	—	—	—
White	—	580	1 586	599	1 095	3 411	165	785	1 562	434	3 057	2 464	10
Negro	—	—	4	1	—	2	—	—	22	8	119	12	2
Renter occupied	1 002	139	292	212	627	1 441	97	322	1 063	968	1 373	495	4 498
White	934	138	291	212	612	1 418	94	306	1 017	878	1 312	489	3 776
Negro	61	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	20	58	31	1	605
Vacant year-round	15	69	127	296	160	281	15	50	183	237	225	124	92
For sale only	2	5	7	12	10	33	—	7	16	—	51	30	2
Vacant less than 6 months	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median price asked	—	—	\$20 800	\$5 600	\$12 500	\$14 800	—	\$12 500	\$15 000	—	\$19 500	\$24 500	—
For rent	9	12	27	30	127	163	10	12	111	225	133	67	12
Vacant less than 2 months	4	12	13	13	55	109	5	8	67	174	95	27	7
Median rent asked	\$99	\$211	\$105	\$56	\$111	\$99	\$75	\$95	\$89	\$106	\$119	\$139	\$100
Other	4	52	91	248	18	81	1	29	46	9	38	34	78
<b>LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
All units	30	51	98	214	31	94	1	11	25	9	25	19	36
Owner occupied	—	16	42	41	10	19	—	7	16	2	18	13	—
Negro	—	—	11	7	16	55	1	—	5	6	5	3	36
Renter occupied	30	11	11	—	—	—	—	2	4	1	2	3	—
Negro	2	—	—	166	5	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant year-round	—	24	45	13	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—
For sale only	—	1	—	—	5	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For rent	—	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS</b>													
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	14	42	61	123	2	55	4	11	28	1	18	6	62
Access only through other living quarters	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	1
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 room	4	13	25	73	13	82	1	8	15	12	18	12	37
2 rooms	11	31	74	100	88	174	11	30	142	182	67	26	48
3 rooms	13	75	182	149	271	592	56	117	422	521	385	136	194
4 rooms	125	197	477	267	461	1 229	69	300	792	520	761	500	581
5 rooms	434	189	524	238	416	1 125	61	288	746	252	1 091	660	2 369
6 rooms	343	142	359	140	334	1 006	43	205	449	96	1 282	732	966
7 rooms	74	76	195	92	187	582	23	141	180	38	741	504	290
8 rooms	8	36	96	35	75	234	12	77	65	15	318	277	43
9 rooms or more	5	30	84	17	52	130	5	50	37	14	250	260	74
Median	5.3	4.9	5.0	4.4	4.8	4.9	4.6	5.0	4.6	3.7	5.6	5.8	5.1
<b>All occupied housing units</b>	1 002	720	1 889	815	1 737	4 873	266	1 166	2 665	1 413	4 688	2 983	4 510
<b>PERSONS</b>													
1 person	4	87	192	165	354	1 037	84	175	422	196	441	271	30
2 persons	93	205	557	267	552	1 546	92	416	891	651	1 313	942	830
3 persons	159	122	308	121	270	716	35	168	502	319	923	532	1 044
4 persons	290	114	319	108	272	736	18	156	419	121	935	630	1 148
5 persons	233	78	233	78	147	454	14	138	241	79	603	390	747
6 persons or more	223	114	280	76	142	384	23	113	190	47	473	218	711
Median, all occupied units	4.3	3.1	3.1	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.3	3.1	3.0	3.8
Median, owner occupied units	—	3.0	3.2	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.1	2.6	2.9	2.2	2.6	2.2	3.8
Median, renter occupied units	4.3	3.5	2.7	2.8	2.3	2.0	1.8	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.2	3.8
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	2	14	16	6	23	66	6	17	60	26	59	36	5
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>													
1.00 or less	833	637	1 721	749	1 647	4 613	250	1 085	2 512	1 300	4 481	2 913	3 903
1.01 to 1.50	150	62	120	47	77	206	13	68	129	91	169	61	495
1.51 or more	19	21	48	19	13	54	3	13	24	22	38	9	112
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	152	79	153	60	90	252	16	80	153	113	205	48	590
<b>VALUE</b>													
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup>	—	243	661	396	1 040	3 149	163	714	1 364	280	3 215	2 375	8
Less than \$5,000	—	26	23	44	13	37	13	9	22	10	3	6	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499	—	42	30	62	49	143	28	22	58	8	20	15	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999	—	37	35	69	99	257	29	45	116	28	58	38	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	51	110	100	318	838	53	178	477	97	252	255	3
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	29	139	49	286	957	27	162	463	55	856	628	2
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	29	116	29	153	509	10	116	135	27	978	582	2
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	20	137	28	91	297	2	129	83	22	789	601	1
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	7	56	11	22	93	1	32	6	18	214	199	—
\$50,000 or more	—	2	15	4	9	18	—	21	4	15	45	51	—
Median	—	\$11 400	\$19 800	\$11 000	\$15 700	\$16 500	\$11 100	\$18 000	\$15 100	\$14 800	\$22 100	\$22 100	\$16 300
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>													
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup>	1 001	79	179	169	624	1 430	96	298	1 051	953	1 365	492	4 470
Less than \$30	1	2	13	6	14	19	3	6	18	15	9	7	4
\$30 to \$39	—	—	4	—	11	28	4	9	6	1	5	—	2
\$40 to \$59	1	16	12	4	48	147	22	41	64	31	26	23	5
\$60 to \$79	23	22	36	47	95	326	22	52	181	177	109	40	30
\$80 to \$99	12	12	14	18	109	282	19	54	265	286	224	46	37
\$100 to \$149	116	11	56	12	22	497	23	103	342	393	603	182	548
\$150 to \$199	10	—	2	3	—	52	—	11	140	25	289	136	26
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	3	5	51	13	—
\$250 or more	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	19	13	—
No cash rent	838	15	39	28	33	77	3	21	31	17	30	32	3 816
Median	\$111	\$74	\$88	\$64	\$102	\$89	\$76	\$91	\$98	\$98	\$126	\$135	\$111

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. <sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Pierce County					Fort Lewis (U)	Lakes District (U)				
	Total	Fort Lewis (U)	Lakes District (U)	Tacoma	Balance	Tract 0729	Tract 0718.01	Tract 0718.02	Tract 0719.01	Tract 0719.02	Tract 0720
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	133 155	3 558	16 898	58 609	54 090	3 558	3 259	2 263	1 720	1 929	1 611
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1 (includes mobile home or trailer).....	105 608	2 074	11 895	43 563	48 076	2 074	2 148	1 186	1 380	1 731	908
2.....	6 060	322	522	2 897	2 319	322	123	49	54	57	73
3 and 4.....	3 205	100	514	1 601	991	100	153	73	55	13	89
5 to 49.....	14 713	1 027	3 083	8 060	2 543	1 027	605	927	231	77	449
50 or more.....	3 568	35	884	2 488	161	35	230	28	-	51	92
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1969 to March 1970.....	6 589	-	1 237	1 934	3 418	-	221	141	46	22	68
1965 to 1968.....	18 252	266	3 816	4 705	9 465	266	709	604	152	111	268
1960 to 1964.....	16 759	1 087	3 167	3 997	8 508	1 087	608	456	210	210	360
1950 to 1959.....	26 238	1 580	4 914	8 760	10 984	1 580	1 095	603	834	738	302
1940 to 1949.....	21 566	286	2 316	10 816	8 148	286	384	327	401	467	376
1939 or earlier.....	43 751	339	1 448	28 397	13 567	339	242	132	77	381	237
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>											
Steam or hot water.....	9 250	327	707	6 152	2 064	327	129	23	107	206	45
Warm air furnace.....	58 152	2 715	7 206	24 826	23 405	2 715	1 221	394	944	1 132	294
Built-in electric units.....	33 247	129	5 763	13 005	14 350	129	1 184	1 209	448	296	718
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	7 028	36	817	3 408	2 767	36	156	105	80	101	165
Other means or not heated.....	25 478	351	2 405	11 218	11 504	351	569	532	141	194	389
<b>BASEMENT</b>											
All units with basement.....	45 173	499	2 664	29 123	12 887	499	246	81	302	732	200
One-family houses with basement.....	35 713	294	2 345	20 983	12 091	294	189	64	293	673	131
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>											
With more than 1 bathroom.....	36 684	2 217	5 467	12 128	16 872	2 217	693	110	612	973	110
With public water supply.....	120 982	3 521	15 875	58 414	43 172	3 521	2 863	2 113	1 714	1 886	1 413
With public sewer.....	80 790	3 487	5 721	56 022	15 560	3 487	1 295	1 291	350	183	754
With air conditioning.....	4 575	223	657	1 954	1 741	223	173	116	89	57	50
Room unit(s).....	2 215	141	391	890	793	141	118	86	54	26	18
Central system.....	2 360	82	266	1 064	948	82	55	30	35	31	32
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	123 421	3 489	15 758	54 187	49 987	3 489	3 033	2 090	1 657	1 864	1 374
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1968 to March 1970.....	49 767	3 259	8 596	19 114	18 798	3 259	1 792	1 514	670	581	948
1965 to 1967.....	21 480	193	2 588	8 711	9 988	193	523	226	265	304	124
1960 to 1964.....	18 737	15	2 293	8 156	8 273	15	329	193	358	398	110
1950 to 1959.....	18 678	7	1 714	9 814	7 143	7	338	128	260	413	103
1949 or earlier.....	14 759	15	567	8 392	5 785	15	51	29	104	168	89
<b>AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE</b>											
1.....	58 940	2 668	8 003	25 901	22 368	2 668	1 723	1 374	785	727	942
2.....	41 338	697	5 850	14 924	19 867	697	920	417	678	890	293
3 or more.....	8 795	35	1 115	2 933	4 712	35	145	109	110	241	33
None.....	14 348	89	790	10 429	3 040	89	245	190	84	6	106
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
<b>Specified renter occupied units<sup>1</sup></b> .....	40 964	3 433	7 142	18 873	11 516	3 433	1 536	1 451	588	488	905
Less than \$40.....	793	-	9	679	105	-	4	5	-	-	-
\$40 to \$59.....	1 955	-	68	1 486	401	-	40	-	-	-	-
\$60 to \$79.....	4 397	-	228	3 312	857	-	79	29	17	16	11
\$80 to \$99.....	5 703	-	706	3 411	1 586	-	192	170	30	35	48
\$100 to \$149.....	15 374	534	3 698	6 796	4 346	534	842	978	314	174	179
\$150 to \$199.....	5 814	21	1 642	2 045	2 106	21	266	239	144	167	90
\$200 to \$249.....	1 152	-	417	334	401	-	57	-	58	27	5
\$250 or more.....	400	-	217	69	114	-	20	-	11	38	5
No cash rent.....	5 376	2 878	157	741	1 600	2 878	36	30	11	31	15
Median.....	\$114	\$113	\$133	\$101	\$121	\$113	\$119	\$128	\$139	\$151	\$119
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>											
<b>Specified renter occupied units<sup>1</sup></b> .....	40 964	3 433	7 142	18 873	11 516	3 433	1 536	1 451	588	488	905
Less than \$5,000.....	17 227	766	2 724	9 988	3 749	766	614	686	246	126	426
Less than 20 percent.....	739	-	21	622	96	-	4	6	-	-	6
20 to 24 percent.....	1 000	-	55	699	246	-	30	6	-	-	10
25 to 34 percent.....	2 671	79	481	1 643	468	79	109	144	23	17	88
35 percent or more.....	10 286	101	1 873	6 029	2 283	101	406	489	194	81	302
Not computed.....	2 531	586	294	995	656	586	65	41	29	28	20
Median.....	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	15 337	1 944	2 836	5 957	4 600	1 944	628	604	204	196	398
Less than 20 percent.....	6 011	92	887	3 125	1 907	92	231	188	50	68	164
20 to 24 percent.....	3 333	122	859	1 399	953	122	180	208	60	42	127
25 to 34 percent.....	2 812	70	843	1 100	799	70	173	192	59	65	90
35 percent or more.....	572	-	219	163	190	-	44	11	35	4	11
Not computed.....	2 609	1 660	28	170	751	1 660	-	5	-	17	6
Median.....	20.5	22.0	23.0	19.3	20.1	22.0	22.3	22.7	24.3	22.6	21.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	6 064	559	1 071	2 125	2 309	559	224	120	113	117	68
25 percent or more.....	144	-	74	33	37	-	15	-	9	4	-
Not computed.....	859	487	30	81	261	487	5	9	6	-	-
Median.....	14.2	12.5	16.2	13.4	14.3	12.5	13.4	15.3	16.6	18.0	11.1
\$15,000 or more.....	2 336	164	511	803	858	164	70	41	25	49	13
25 percent or more.....	21	-	9	6	6	-	-	-	-	4	-
Not computed.....	325	150	4	39	132	325	-	-	-	-	-
Median.....	10.2	...	12.1	10.0	10.1	...	10.6	10.0	13.9	12.5	...

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.





Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Tacoma—Con.															
	Tract 0611	Tract 0612	Tract 0613	Tract 0614	Tract 0615	Tract 0616.01	Tract 0616.02	Tract 0617	Tract 0618	Tract 0619	Tract 0620	Tract 0621	Tract 0622	Tract 0623	Tract 0624
<b>Census Tracts</b>															
All year-round housing units	1 949	2 001	2 171	1 834	2 838	1 370	435	1 653	995	825	1 469	957	857	1 368	2 149
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>															
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	1 843	1 676	1 252	403	201	56	144	1 291	810	530	1 299	902	349	1 287	1 944
2	35	165	345	107	124	10	40	118	104	60	30	40	378	12	109
3 and 4	4	53	142	169	223	6	26	58	51	59	28	9	33	5	11
5 to 49	67	107	278	994	1 770	664	181	91	30	117	112	6	97	4	85
50 or more	—	—	154	161	520	634	44	95	—	59	—	—	—	60	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>															
1969 to March 1970	27	31	20	6	60	192	—	14	6	10	10	30	8	74	10
1965 to 1968	110	48	81	41	59	5	—	129	12	78	9	17	—	81	46
1960 to 1964	247	64	113	58	57	11	—	17	18	21	52	59	14	68	76
1950 to 1959	599	236	214	27	375	10	69	157	123	157	201	137	47	216	192
1940 to 1949	268	509	218	288	271	58	142	281	189	151	274	200	698	271	580
1939 or earlier	698	1 113	1 525	1 414	2 016	1 094	224	1 055	647	408	923	514	90	658	1 245
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>															
Steam or hot water	72	87	184	662	1 853	1 030	117	19	16	21	56	27	—	24	76
Warm air furnace	1 095	1 057	989	471	430	67	14	591	409	263	645	323	213	400	1 221
Built-in electric units	386	232	356	212	338	187	42	329	246	251	220	216	66	391	437
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	138	162	99	40	47	17	21	74	66	42	83	57	288	134	105
Other means or not heated	258	463	543	449	170	69	241	640	258	248	465	334	290	419	310
<b>BASEMENT</b>															
All units with basement	990	1 175	1 219	1 206	2 392	1 058	302	994	456	491	686	374	34	472	1 233
One-family houses with basement	943	1 006	748	223	147	27	104	807	377	344	615	356	13	464	1 157
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>															
With more than 1 bathroom	474	285	333	104	140	31	69	215	88	115	177	111	17	218	392
With public water supply	1 949	2 001	2 171	1 834	2 838	1 378	435	1 645	995	841	1 453	957	857	1 368	2 149
With public sewer	1 867	1 991	2 165	1 788	2 832	1 378	435	1 622	989	841	1 436	918	851	1 240	2 108
With air conditioning	32	63	89	40	52	218	8	39	27	6	33	13	21	61	123
Room unit(s)	19	20	48	40	8	47	8	8	12	6	21	—	13	44	56
Central system	13	43	41	—	44	171	—	31	15	—	12	13	8	17	67
<b>All occupied housing units</b>	1 880	1 872	1 842	1 550	2 611	1 186	354	1 328	923	741	1 352	864	850	1 235	2 071
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>															
1948 to March 1970	537	627	719	656	1 072	651	169	455	274	288	376	259	512	352	517
1945 to 1947	332	219	271	271	516	159	15	167	101	114	202	107	160	196	276
1940 to 1944	332	300	289	190	464	189	74	149	170	49	266	111	124	208	284
1930 to 1939	460	307	250	229	390	119	29	252	182	126	265	148	40	233	377
1949 or earlier	219	419	313	204	169	68	67	305	196	164	243	239	14	246	617
<b>AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE</b>															
1	982	960	852	584	1 127	323	107	647	505	382	676	499	453	754	947
2	646	485	271	42	210	—	31	278	206	126	335	193	59	278	646
3 or more	96	43	44	33	17	26	7	31	54	17	88	42	8	40	138
None	156	384	675	891	1 257	837	209	372	158	216	253	130	330	163	340
<b>GROSS RENT</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup>	302	487	837	1 311	2 422	1 167	282	456	273	319	358	202	808	241	404
Less than \$40	—	5	63	66	87	130	22	—	—	67	—	—	96	—	—
\$40 to \$59	4	26	76	210	160	302	57	8	32	33	20	6	179	5	—
\$60 to \$79	5	89	198	501	673	395	83	45	53	42	22	29	264	39	27
\$80 to \$99	26	110	184	335	702	181	51	68	30	74	109	57	254	24	54
\$100 to \$149	175	194	255	161	592	126	21	288	124	88	162	82	15	108	179
\$150 to \$199	61	42	55	11	115	12	—	19	20	15	10	22	—	34	98
\$200 to \$249	13	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	11
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	18	21	6	27	62	15	48	28	14	—	35	6	—	28	35
Median	\$133	\$101	\$88	\$75	\$86	\$68	\$68	\$114	\$104	\$84	\$103	\$102	\$73	\$113	\$131
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup>	302	487	837	1 311	2 422	1 167	282	456	273	319	358	202	808	241	404
Less than \$5,000	90	268	501	910	1 406	871	199	234	147	234	170	106	582	112	171
20 to 24 percent	4	6	36	62	105	109	16	5	11	5	—	6	97	—	—
25 to 34 percent	—	11	50	33	62	137	12	5	—	29	—	6	102	—	—
35 percent or more	15	24	92	182	265	120	40	10	20	36	28	16	102	—	—
Not computed	53	165	286	539	869	466	96	182	107	142	73	55	225	85	131
Median	18	62	37	94	105	39	35	32	9	22	31	6	47	13	29
\$5,000 to \$9,999	130	176	232	280	635	253	72	172	90	61	137	59	196	110	101
Less than 20 percent	58	91	147	237	448	212	49	114	41	20	60	38	191	60	46
20 to 24 percent	39	54	38	21	100	24	—	16	20	24	49	6	5	22	32
25 to 34 percent	23	31	41	17	76	11	4	26	19	17	14	15	—	13	18
35 percent or more	5	—	6	—	—	6	—	10	5	—	—	—	—	—	5
Not computed	5	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	20.6	19.7	17.8	13.4	16.8	11.8	12.4	17.7	20.4	22.2	20.4	18.2	12.7	18.0	20.7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	67	43	88	92	244	39	11	40	29	24	51	31	24	19	81
25 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	14.0	11.3	11.4	10.7	10.9	10.0	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 or more	15	—	16	29	137	4	—	10	7	—	—	—	6	6	51
25 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
...	—	—	—	10.0	10.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10.1

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Tacoma—Con.														
	Tract 0625	Tract 0626	Tract 0627	Tract 0628	Tract 0629	Tract 0630	Tract 0631	Tract 0632	Tract 0633	Tract 0634	Tract 0635	Tract 0708.99	Tract 0709	Tract 0717	Tract 0723.02
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	2 764	909	755	1 560	2 213	964	1 477	1 767	1 208	2 046	1 438	—	—	253	12
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>															
1 (includes mobile home or trailer) .....	2 350	761	479	1 407	1 787	934	1 424	1 670	1 182	1 662	1 349	—	—	63	...
2 .....	139	85	58	31	101	4	30	38	17	29	5	—	—	6	...
3 and 4 .....	84	11	21	41	35	11	—	13	9	10	11	—	—	63	...
5 to 49 .....	191	52	125	30	271	15	23	46	—	300	67	—	—	121	...
50 or more .....	—	—	72	51	19	—	—	—	—	45	6	—	—	—	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>															
1969 to March 1970 .....	28	10	13	93	85	—	16	12	97	70	130	—	—	6	...
1965 to 1968 .....	67	42	57	195	226	81	55	65	259	346	216	—	—	171	...
1960 to 1964 .....	102	64	114	165	79	43	92	105	130	245	279	—	—	24	...
1950 to 1959 .....	286	155	54	222	248	207	464	412	230	622	189	—	—	12	...
1940 to 1949 .....	473	424	143	297	374	234	236	484	191	289	191	—	—	14	...
1939 or earlier .....	1 808	214	374	588	1 201	399	614	689	301	474	433	—	—	26	...
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>															
Steam or hot water .....	108	22	36	5	27	11	37	53	11	62	74	—	—	8	...
Warm air furnace .....	1 078	540	184	444	588	317	761	988	456	754	566	—	—	14	...
Built-in electric units .....	581	160	199	551	747	243	286	282	427	778	417	—	—	201	...
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	209	43	39	131	281	131	107	106	52	105	47	—	—	—	...
Other means or not heated .....	788	144	297	429	570	262	286	338	262	347	334	—	—	30	...
<b>BASEMENT</b>															
All units with basement .....	1 249	198	233	484	593	230	472	733	238	290	454	—	—	21	...
One-family houses with basement .....	1 080	181	152	440	537	225	451	686	233	247	424	—	—	8	...
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>															
With more than 1 bathroom .....	339	68	49	197	231	120	337	428	347	502	425	—	—	62	...
With public water supply .....	2 764	932	732	1 541	2 199	964	1 477	1 767	1 208	2 046	1 398	—	—	257	...
With public sewer .....	2 733	885	679	1 313	2 148	911	1 455	1 757	1 089	1 866	1 278	—	—	225	...
With air conditioning .....	85	28	19	53	47	13	40	77	12	21	57	—	—	10	...
Room unit(s) .....	79	23	9	26	35	8	13	17	12	6	51	—	—	10	...
Central system .....	6	5	10	27	12	5	27	60	—	15	6	—	—	—	...
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	2 634	759	644	1 479	2 049	929	1 408	1 726	1 116	1 936	1 319	—	—	244	...
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>															
1968 to March 1970 .....	828	350	308	567	711	253	364	534	384	630	396	—	—	166	...
1965 to 1967 .....	492	98	101	251	273	137	199	186	307	329	318	—	—	50	...
1960 to 1964 .....	349	105	95	213	258	184	199	270	98	308	264	—	—	—	...
1950 to 1959 .....	473	80	74	206	361	182	435	452	229	421	192	—	—	—	...
1949 or earlier .....	492	126	66	242	446	173	211	284	98	248	149	—	—	28	...
<b>AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE</b>															
1 .....	1 296	469	341	719	991	464	552	888	508	955	593	—	—	122	...
2 .....	755	196	96	554	565	296	564	531	420	694	496	—	—	84	...
3 or more .....	98	7	10	74	110	68	123	85	99	126	160	—	—	9	...
None .....	485	87	197	132	383	101	169	222	89	161	70	—	—	29	...
<b>GROSS RENT</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	708	350	363	407	730	192	199	256	171	573	210	—	—	197	...
Less than \$40 .....	—	—	14	6	45	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	...
\$40 to \$59 .....	—	15	57	—	35	6	5	—	5	44	13	—	—	10	...
\$60 to \$79 .....	131	5	53	12	84	5	11	12	19	30	30	—	—	4	...
\$80 to \$99 .....	146	28	59	54	108	19	25	39	79	289	107	—	—	34	...
\$100 to \$149 .....	310	247	122	219	313	85	140	107	79	162	48	—	—	133	...
\$150 to \$199 .....	91	41	40	83	119	49	12	47	46	162	48	—	—	10	...
\$200 to \$249 .....	5	4	—	12	10	9	6	—	17	22	6	—	—	—	...
\$250 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
No cash rent .....	25	10	18	21	16	19	—	38	5	20	6	—	—	6	...
Median .....	\$107	\$117	\$95	\$128	\$116	\$132	\$113	\$126	\$133	\$137	\$130	—	—	\$168	...
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	708	350	363	407	730	192	199	256	171	573	210	—	—	197	...
Less than \$5,000 .....	385	142	228	118	362	69	75	87	47	208	53	—	—	45	...
Less than 20 percent .....	12	—	19	10	31	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
20 to 24 percent .....	13	—	20	—	21	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	...
25 to 34 percent .....	67	33	39	9	65	5	5	15	—	19	6	—	—	7	...
35 percent or more .....	254	93	127	81	229	39	64	54	29	149	47	—	—	38	...
Not computed .....	39	16	23	18	16	15	—	18	18	36	—	—	—	—	...
Median .....	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	—	—	35.0+	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	268	159	112	203	199	72	101	121	77	235	124	—	—	82	...
Less than 20 percent .....	117	82	68	64	68	23	40	33	46	78	41	—	—	20	...
20 to 24 percent .....	78	29	26	62	48	14	44	51	18	74	38	—	—	23	...
25 to 34 percent .....	61	44	18	55	71	19	5	13	13	68	45	—	—	27	...
35 percent or more .....	5	4	—	11	12	12	12	12	—	5	—	—	—	6	...
Not computed .....	7	—	—	11	—	4	—	12	—	10	—	—	—	6	...
Median .....	20.9	19.8	18.0	22.6	23.3	23.9	21.2	22.1	19.0	22.3	22.8	—	—	23.9	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	43	45	23	65	112	43	23	48	29	104	22	—	—	47	...
25 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	5	—	6	—	—	—	...
Not computed .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	4	—	—	—	—	...
Median .....	15.8	13.1	...	15.1	14.6	18.0	...	12.9	17.5	16.9	...	—	—	16.6	...
\$15,000 or more .....	12	4	—	21	57	8	—	—	18	26	11	—	—	23	...
25 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Not computed .....	6	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Median .....	...	...	...	...	10.0—	...	...	...	...	10.0—	...	...	...	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

Balance of Pierce County

	Tract 0701	Tract 0702	Tract 0703	Tract 0704	Tract 0705	Tract 0706	Tract 0707	Tract 0708	Tract 0709	Tract 0710	Tract 0711	Tract 0712	Tract 0713
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	294	1 903	1 976	958	1 258	324	2 948	724	1 229	1 422	557	2 055	3 079
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1 (includes mobile home or trailer) .....	283	1 796	1 916	908	1 127	303	2 678	624	1 135	1 417	520	2 001	2 969
2 .....	—	47	5	10	65	21	131	74	22	5	30	34	53
3 and 4 .....	—	46	—	18	28	—	41	5	16	—	—	13	32
5 to 49 .....	11	9	55	22	38	—	98	21	56	—	7	7	15
50 or more .....	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1969 to March 1970 .....	—	118	168	6	75	—	150	18	38	10	5	298	152
1965 to 1968 .....	29	322	495	106	379	33	495	37	117	232	32	587	717
1960 to 1964 .....	35	199	493	88	159	26	417	66	123	275	106	309	651
1950 to 1959 .....	44	197	285	94	150	62	619	111	305	342	122	270	641
1940 to 1949 .....	61	195	87	137	145	84	482	178	264	164	88	276	385
1939 or earlier .....	125	872	248	527	350	119	785	314	382	399	204	315	533
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>													
Steam or hot water .....	10	29	25	30	35	11	69	45	91	49	25	81	95
Warm air furnace .....	39	762	966	264	603	69	1 589	382	431	695	204	1 218	1 419
Built-in electric units .....	23	332	602	201	271	49	660	161	339	373	181	457	935
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	10	179	45	55	77	15	154	31	36	99	38	74	97
Other means or not heated .....	212	601	338	408	272	180	476	105	332	206	109	225	533
<b>BASEMENT</b>													
All units with basement .....	39	249	353	129	201	35	1 133	421	294	368	102	572	593
One-family houses with basement .....	28	226	353	129	195	35	1 072	379	288	368	96	572	588
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>													
With more than 1 bathroom .....	50	301	540	183	223	59	1 073	307	293	524	143	1 137	1 338
With public water supply .....	118	1 680	1 670	841	953	251	2 769	699	513	1 059	535	1 880	2 868
With public sewer .....	41	884	120	444	210	15	155	33	463	39	7	64	127
With air conditioning .....	—	56	77	48	83	—	33	13	45	35	7	95	88
Room unit(s) .....	—	44	53	22	24	—	6	—	20	7	—	49	40
Central system .....	—	12	24	26	59	—	27	13	25	28	7	46	48
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	260	1 831	1 850	905	1 198	314	2 793	663	1 179	1 383	556	1 993	3 019
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1968 to March 1970 .....	89	661	716	237	557	79	868	182	381	367	147	786	1 045
1965 to 1967 .....	68	382	594	165	306	98	642	148	190	242	82	367	652
1960 to 1964 .....	35	261	304	194	136	35	376	92	214	319	140	341	647
1950 to 1959 .....	35	163	144	133	73	46	467	123	258	283	116	285	437
1949 or earlier .....	33	364	92	176	126	56	440	118	136	172	71	214	238
<b>AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE</b>													
1 .....	166	750	732	428	677	149	1 069	271	587	531	203	737	1 238
2 .....	51	701	852	265	331	112	1 351	350	340	620	265	853	1 333
3 or more .....	13	225	172	98	52	32	242	26	176	177	62	334	336
None .....	30	155	94	114	138	21	131	16	76	55	26	69	112
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
<b>Specified renter occupied units<sup>1</sup></b>													
Less than \$40 .....	70	318	213	196	256	97	528	140	310	161	78	239	363
\$40 to \$59 .....	—	5	6	9	—	—	10	—	8	13	—	—	—
\$60 to \$79 .....	6	9	10	—	11	6	10	—	37	—	—	—	5
\$80 to \$99 .....	15	27	15	35	50	—	20	12	64	—	—	—	11
\$100 to \$149 .....	9	118	30	30	31	21	61	27	37	18	6	11	11
\$150 to \$199 .....	10	93	69	86	122	45	234	74	124	66	29	31	125
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	23	33	10	33	10	155	21	28	39	18	105	104
\$250 or more .....	—	—	17	—	5	4	—	—	—	7	—	16	27
No cash rent .....	30	43	27	26	4	11	32	—	—	—	19	42	48
Median .....	\$79	\$97	\$120	\$103	\$112	\$111	\$130	\$115	\$102	\$119	\$121	\$164	\$140
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>													
<b>Specified renter occupied units<sup>1</sup></b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	70	318	213	196	256	97	528	140	310	161	78	239	363
Less than 20 percent .....	22	113	65	70	101	21	118	37	99	49	25	77	140
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	19	6	—	—	—
25 to 34 percent .....	—	11	—	—	5	5	—	—	15	7	6	11	5
35 percent or more .....	5	27	6	—	6	—	20	5	—	12	—	—	17
Not computed .....	—	45	41	39	76	—	66	32	54	17	—	30	73
Median .....	17	30	18	26	14	16	21	—	11	7	19	36	45
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	...	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	...	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	31.7	...	35.0+	35.0+
Less than 20 percent .....	35	136	91	85	55	38	226	42	143	77	29	93	111
20 to 24 percent .....	26	89	46	57	40	16	81	21	105	24	18	11	53
25 to 34 percent .....	—	19	17	23	10	11	82	21	26	13	5	26	22
35 percent or more .....	—	15	12	—	5	11	52	—	—	29	6	28	16
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	5	—	17	15
Median .....	9	13	16	5	—	—	5	—	12	6	—	11	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	13.5	16.9	18.2	16.9	14.9	21.4	21.8	20.0	16.5	24.4	19.0	26.4	20.0
25 percent or more .....	9	59	47	31	72	33	109	55	43	35	19	52	85
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	5	—	—	16
\$15,000 or more .....	4	10	10	10	28	5	75	6	25	—	5	17	27
25 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	4	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.	...	...	...	...	10.0—	...	10.9	...	10.0—	...	...	...	12.3

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Balance of Pierce County—Con.												
	Tract 0714	Tract 0715	Tract 0716	Tract 0717	Tract 0720	Tract 0721.01	Tract 0723.01	Tract 0723.02	Tract 0724	Tract 0725	Tract 0726	Tract 0727	Tract 0728
All year-round housing units	2 312	3 865	1 334	2 628	40	1 020	2 959	3 065	2 044	1 839	1 798	54	144
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	2 063	3 105	1 267	2 217	28	853	2 632	2 742	1 891	1 664	1 775	54	140
2	95	200	53	151	12	82	101	95	25	27	19	—	—
3 and 4	27	50	10	30	—	6	95	99	40	53	—	—	4
5 to 49	127	463	4	170	—	79	102	129	88	95	4	—	—
50 or more	—	47	—	60	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1969 to March 1970	440	203	14	156	—	136	188	281	234	115	126	—	—
1965 to 1968	428	760	43	207	—	212	697	462	468	308	288	—	—
1960 to 1964	351	906	147	305	—	171	733	486	289	301	282	—	11
1950 to 1959	391	929	273	808	9	159	736	1 071	431	316	371	8	3
1940 to 1949	302	611	343	712	15	118	375	463	218	234	258	8	—
1939 or earlier	400	456	514	440	16	224	230	302	404	565	473	38	130
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>													
Steam or hot water	47	159	34	87	12	46	115	90	84	111	33	—	9
Warm air furnace	622	1 642	467	902	15	568	2 104	1 968	969	745	308	31	76
Built-in electric units	1 011	1 223	403	931	—	252	571	731	576	489	483	18	12
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	155	194	77	195	—	40	45	101	78	85	132	—	—
Other means or not heated	477	647	353	513	13	114	124	175	337	409	842	5	47
<b>BASEMENT</b>													
All units with basement	297	537	236	348	15	365	1 421	1 168	768	737	402	40	32
One-family houses with basement	250	480	221	332	15	328	1 338	1 127	744	689	398	40	32
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>													
With more than 1 bathroom	535	1 106	266	255	8	373	1 988	1 467	933	571	265	30	43
With public water supply	1 337	3 578	1 331	2 496	27	1 008	2 850	2 945	836	872	307	44	131
With public sewer	234	767	33	479	8	909	1 833	678	142	122	11	35	124
With air conditioning	115	124	30	98	—	34	109	149	64	54	32	—	10
Room unit(s)	35	69	14	34	—	17	49	62	10	7	11	—	10
Central system	80	55	16	64	—	17	60	87	54	47	21	—	—
All occupied housing units	2 152	3 584	1 309	2 475	27	966	2 894	2 939	1 718	1 584	923	50	144
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1968 to March 1970	1 220	1 567	314	1 168	—	461	974	970	668	591	306	37	45
1965 to 1967	314	826	201	369	6	165	627	580	349	278	149	6	28
1960 to 1964	262	622	263	345	14	135	720	465	276	245	134	7	—
1950 to 1959	246	359	241	330	7	116	430	707	268	280	149	—	20
1949 or earlier	110	210	290	263	—	89	143	217	157	190	185	—	51
<b>AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE</b>													
1	1 040	1 964	597	1 341	6	448	1 018	1 099	635	782	464	45	120
2	820	1 124	522	759	14	407	1 489	1 434	890	578	288	5	14
3 or more	195	288	145	214	7	78	311	306	152	143	110	—	—
None	97	208	45	161	—	33	76	100	41	81	61	—	—
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup>	586	1 246	266	853	...	275	446	497	254	344	93	37	43
Less than \$40	—	12	—	—	...	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	7
\$40 to \$59	24	50	12	16	...	—	6	22	5	33	—	—	—
\$60 to \$79	21	86	48	60	...	7	5	5	22	34	20	20	—
\$80 to \$99	93	203	48	166	...	28	12	30	42	150	20	5	14
\$100 to \$149	281	549	123	419	...	130	97	166	110	67	9	—	9
\$150 to \$199	101	256	12	151	...	75	204	175	37	14	8	—	—
\$200 to \$249	18	49	12	18	...	11	90	37	5	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	6	10	—	—	...	6	21	20	49	32	23	5	13
No cash rent	42	31	11	23	...	11	11	42	41	30	\$104	\$85	\$137
Median	\$120	\$123	\$109	\$119	...	\$133	\$174	\$151	\$162	\$130	—	—	—
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>													
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup>	586	1 246	266	853	...	275	446	497	254	344	93	37	43
Less than \$5,000	237	417	121	378	...	105	73	117	73	104	35	5	16
Less than 20 percent	11	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	6	45	16	17	...	—	6	5	—	13	—	—	—
25 to 34 percent	39	50	20	97	...	15	—	5	—	5	—	—	—
35 percent or more	159	308	80	213	...	85	67	96	33	82	13	5	9
Not computed	22	14	5	51	...	5	—	11	33	4	8	—	—
Median	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	...	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	34.0	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	246	554	72	327	...	81	129	183	70	146	37	12	27
Less than 20 percent	95	256	33	129	...	33	23	45	19	52	8	12	—
20 to 24 percent	82	134	16	92	...	30	44	60	10	40	5	—	—
25 to 34 percent	54	116	17	84	...	12	48	32	20	29	5	—	17
35 percent or more	—	38	—	22	...	—	8	24	5	9	8	—	—
Not computed	15	10	6	—	...	6	6	22	16	16	11	—	10
Median	21.3	20.6	20.0	21.9	...	20.8	24.4	23.0	24.0	21.6	25.0	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	91	240	62	113	...	73	138	130	62	63	17	17	—
25 percent or more	6	6	—	—	...	6	10	9	5	9	—	—	—
Not computed	6	6	—	—	...	—	—	9	5	9	—	—	—
Median	15.4	14.7	10.0	14.9	...	15.6	17.3	16.0	17.8	16.2	—	—	—
\$15,000 or more	12	35	11	35	...	16	106	67	49	31	4	3	—
25 percent or more	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	5	5	—	—	...	—	5	—	—	3	4	—	—
Median	...	10.0	...	10.0	...	...	11.7	10.6	11.8	10.0	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

	Balance of Pierce County—Con.							Totals for split tracts					
	Tract 0729	Tract 0730	Tract 0731	Tract 0732	Tract 0733	Tract 0734	Tract 0735	Tract 0709	Tract 0717	Tract 0720	Tract 0721.01	Tract 0723.02	Tract 0729
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	1 011	789	2 003	1 093	1 934	5 157	274	1 229	2 881	1 651	4 914	3 077	4 600
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1 (includes mobile home or trailer).....	395	766	1 958	1 052	1 432	4 146	219	1 135	2 280	936	4 272	2 754	2 496
2.....	498	5	4	20	70	349	16	22	151	85	212	95	820
3 and 4.....	17	—	25	6	116	205	13	16	36	89	118	99	117
5 to 49.....	101	8	16	15	316	457	26	56	233	449	312	129	1 132
50 or more.....	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	181	92	—	—	35
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1969 to March 1970.....	—	53	236	28	76	94	—	38	162	68	292	281	4
1965 to 1968.....	167	130	511	77	321	582	23	117	378	268	1 110	462	433
1960 to 1964.....	265	51	323	131	179	620	10	123	329	360	1 224	489	1 357
1950 to 1959.....	451	116	183	222	322	928	15	305	820	311	1 330	1 075	2 047
1940 to 1949.....	90	98	250	136	323	996	52	264	726	391	411	463	376
1939 or earlier.....	38	341	500	499	713	1 937	174	382	466	253	547	307	383
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>													
Steam or hot water.....	122	33	48	21	128	280	10	91	95	57	133	90	449
Warm air furnace.....	125	210	827	235	763	2 086	101	431	916	309	2 975	1 980	2 857
Built-in electric units.....	751	147	429	173	517	994	55	339	1 132	718	996	731	889
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	4	44	65	30	169	421	22	36	195	165	204	101	40
Other means or not heated.....	9	355	634	634	357	1 376	86	332	543	402	606	175	365
<b>BASEMENT</b>													
All units with basement.....	25	148	329	209	437	776	108	294	369	215	1 165	1 180	530
One-family houses with basement.....	—	148	320	204	358	648	90	288	340	146	1 084	1 139	300
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>													
With more than 1 bathroom.....	438	170	558	166	356	1 130	43	293	317	118	2 258	1 485	2 663
With public water supply.....	1 006	82	684	520	1 913	5 096	273	513	2 753	1 440	4 763	2 963	4 546
With public sewer.....	1 005	19	34	149	1 676	4 441	257	463	704	762	1 648	678	4 511
With air conditioning.....	46	26	34	37	65	127	7	45	108	50	148	149	269
Room unit(s).....	39	26	21	22	46	66	7	20	44	18	93	62	180
Central system.....	7	—	13	15	19	61	7	25	64	32	55	87	89
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	990	720	1 879	798	1 754	4 873	264	1 179	2 719	1 401	4 697	2 957	4 506
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1968 to March 1970.....	789	270	781	259	581	1 575	107	381	1 334	948	2 100	970	4 067
1965 to 1967.....	187	126	446	117	319	934	25	190	419	130	989	580	380
1960 to 1964.....	14	111	250	164	272	849	31	214	345	124	906	470	29
1950 to 1959.....	—	100	176	83	288	740	40	258	330	110	487	713	15
1949 or earlier.....	—	113	226	175	294	775	61	136	291	89	215	224	15
<b>AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE</b>													
1.....	541	328	901	439	888	2 086	133	587	1 463	948	2 049	1 106	3 222
2.....	422	270	728	256	564	1 744	75	340	843	307	2 094	1 445	1 133
3 or more.....	20	67	196	61	93	360	6	176	223	40	408	306	55
None.....	7	55	54	42	209	683	50	76	190	106	146	100	96
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
<b>Specified renter occupied units<sup>1</sup></b>	992	72	195	155	635	1 431	110	310	1 050	922	1 382	497	4 446
Less than \$40.....	—	—	6	—	—	15	—	8	—	—	7	—	—
\$40 to \$59.....	5	9	16	11	39	61	18	37	16	11	11	22	5
\$60 to \$79.....	16	—	20	52	35	178	13	64	70	48	40	5	16
\$80 to \$99.....	5	8	30	35	98	238	32	37	170	184	123	30	5
\$100 to \$149.....	143	47	61	36	346	568	29	124	453	564	493	166	692
\$150 to \$199.....	5	—	23	5	88	226	11	28	284	90	427	175	32
\$200 to \$249.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	813	8	5	—	6	17	—	—	28	5	139	37	5
Median.....	\$113	\$111	\$107	\$83	\$122	\$114	\$95	\$102	\$127	\$119	\$149	\$151	\$113
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>													
<b>Specified renter occupied units<sup>1</sup></b>	992	72	195	155	635	1 431	110	310	1 050	922	1 382	497	4 446
Less than \$5,000.....	48	37	94	56	226	627	38	99	423	431	438	117	820
Less than 20 percent.....	—	—	—	—	5	34	4	19	—	6	5	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	—	5	5	40	5	15	17	10	4	5	—
25 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	36	80	6	—	104	88	87	5	79
35 percent or more.....	—	29	58	40	138	381	19	54	251	307	269	96	107
Not computed.....	48	8	24	11	42	92	4	11	51	20	73	11	634
Median.....	—	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	614	14	69	48	235	533	42	143	409	398	502	183	2 573
Less than 20 percent.....	81	—	44	43	131	274	42	105	149	164	132	45	173
20 to 24 percent.....	30	—	5	—	33	97	—	26	115	127	165	60	162
25 to 34 percent.....	5	6	9	5	58	108	—	—	111	90	131	32	80
35 percent or more.....	5	—	5	—	6	17	—	—	28	11	68	24	5
Not computed.....	493	8	6	—	7	37	—	12	6	6	6	22	2 153
Median.....	18.5	—	15.5	14.4	19.0	19.1	12.5	16.5	22.3	21.3	23.5	23.0	21.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	230	15	14	36	113	216	30	43	160	68	310	130	789
25 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	181	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	12.8	—	—	11.4	13.4	13.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 or more.....	100	6	18	15	61	55	—	25	58	25	132	67	264
25 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	91	—	4	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.....	—	—	—	—	10.0—	10.1	—	10.0—	10.6	10.0—	14.9	10.6	—

Table H-3. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With Negro Head of Household: 1970**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population**

**All occupied housing units** -----  
**TENURE AND PLUMBING**  
 Owner occupied -----  
   With all plumbing facilities -----  
 Renter occupied -----  
   With all plumbing facilities -----  
**ROOMS**  
 1 room -----  
 2 rooms -----  
 3 and 4 rooms -----  
 5 and 6 rooms -----  
 7 rooms or more -----  
 Median -----  
**PERSONS**  
 1 person -----  
 2 and 3 persons -----  
 4 and 5 persons -----  
 6 persons or more -----  
 Median -----  
 Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers -----  
**PERSONS PER ROOM**  
 1.00 or less -----  
 1.01 to 1.50 -----  
 1.51 or more -----  
 Units with all plumbing facilities - 1.01 or more -----  
**VALUE**  
 Specified owner occupied units<sup>1</sup> -----  
 Less than \$5,000 -----  
 \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----  
 \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----  
 \$15,000 to \$19,999 -----  
 \$20,000 to \$34,999 -----  
 \$35,000 or more -----  
 Median -----  
**CONTRACT RENT**  
 Specified renter occupied units<sup>2</sup> -----  
 Median -----

Pierce County						Fort Lewis (U)	Lakes District (U)	
Total	Fort Lewis (U)	Lakes District (U)	Tacoma	Balance		Tract 0729	Tract 0718.02	Tract 0721.01
4 415	546	533	3 056	280		546	160	125
2 211	2	222	1 820	167		2	47	97
2 187	...	219	1 801	165		...	46	96
2 204	544	311	1 236	113		544	113	28
2 149	544	309	1 186	110		544	113	28
62	6	7	49	-		6	3	-
149	10	27	101	11		10	10	3
1 388	110	263	945	70		110	105	19
2 065	383	182	1 349	151		383	36	76
751	37	54	612	48		37	6	27
5.0	5.0	4.3	5.1	5.2		5.0	4.0	5.7
701	4	60	620	17		4	21	8
1 787	232	272	1 168	115		232	94	36
1 177	204	139	740	94		204	35	47
750	106	62	528	54		106	10	34
3.2	3.8	2.9	3.0	3.6		3.8	2.6	4.3
128	-	14	108	6		-	3	2
3 842	436	470	2 700	236		436	143	104
426	89	50	250	37		89	16	17
147	21	13	106	7		21	1	4
566	110	62	351	43		110	17	21
2 078	-	200	1 728	150		-	39	92
28	-	-	27	1		-	-	-
289	-	4	277	8		-	2	6
580	-	36	534	10		-	19	30
682	-	69	569	44		-	14	55
468	-	87	303	78		-	2	1
31	-	4	18	9		-	2	1
\$16 100	-	\$19 500	\$15 200	\$21 300		-	\$14 700	\$21 800
1 681	112	303	1 199	67		112	109	28
\$85	\$111	\$120	\$76	\$88		\$111	\$121	\$129

**Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population**

**All occupied housing units** -----  
**TENURE AND PLUMBING**  
 Owner occupied -----  
   With all plumbing facilities -----  
 Renter occupied -----  
   With all plumbing facilities -----  
**ROOMS**  
 1 room -----  
 2 rooms -----  
 3 and 4 rooms -----  
 5 and 6 rooms -----  
 7 rooms or more -----  
 Median -----  
**PERSONS**  
 1 person -----  
 2 and 3 persons -----  
 4 and 5 persons -----  
 6 persons or more -----  
 Median -----  
 Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers -----  
**PERSONS PER ROOM**  
 1.00 or less -----  
 1.01 to 1.50 -----  
 1.51 or more -----  
 Units with all plumbing facilities - 1.01 or more -----  
**VALUE**  
 Specified owner occupied units<sup>1</sup> -----  
 Less than \$5,000 -----  
 \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----  
 \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----  
 \$15,000 to \$19,999 -----  
 \$20,000 to \$34,999 -----  
 \$35,000 or more -----  
 Median -----  
**CONTRACT RENT**  
 Specified renter occupied units<sup>2</sup> -----  
 Median -----

Tacoma							Balance of Pierce County	Totals for split tracts	
Tract 0612	Tract 0613	Tract 0614	Tract 0617	Tract 0621	Tract 0622	Tract 0633	Tract 0729	Tract 0721.01	Tract 0729
178	450	285	739	133	111	186	61	150	607
137	296	75	418	114	4	170	-	119	2
137	293	73	411	113	...	169	-	118	...
41	154	210	321	19	107	16	61	31	605
40	150	194	316	19	107	16	59	31	603
1	3	7	6	-	-	-	-	-	6
2	9	22	15	1	2	-	-	4	10
39	129	143	256	39	36	16	22	22	132
93	202	78	305	67	69	123	38	92	421
43	107	35	157	26	4	47	1	32	38
5.4	5.3	4.1	5.1	5.1	4.8	5.6	4.8	5.7	5.0
13	84	122	150	11	8	12	-	9	4
73	158	108	291	59	33	66	20	49	252
58	104	27	168	40	38	73	32	54	236
34	104	28	130	23	32	35	9	38	115
3.6	3.3	1.8	3.0	3.4	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.2	3.8
12	17	18	21	6	2	2	-	2	-
163	387	271	645	111	82	168	49	128	485
12	42	7	72	15	21	11	12	18	101
3	21	7	22	7	8	7	-	4	21
15	60	14	94	22	29	18	11	22	121
129	280	64	393	112	...	166	-	111	-
1	5	2	11	1	...	1	-	-	-
12	47	27	99	23	...	11	-	6	-
53	130	23	157	38	...	80	-	37	-
49	84	6	101	40	...	70	-	67	-
14	13	6	25	10	...	3	-	1	-
-	1	-	-	-	...	500	-	21 700	-
\$14 900	\$13 200	\$10 500	\$12 300	\$14 200	...	\$19 500	-	-	-
38	150	204	311	18	105	16	17	31	129
\$95	\$75	\$71	\$74	\$87	\$77	\$125	\$85	\$126	\$110

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

Table H-4. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With Negro Head of Household: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population**

All occupied housing units

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1 (includes mobile home or trailer) 3 203  
2 to 4 457  
5 or more 746

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

1960 to March 1970 1 416  
1950 to 1959 936  
1949 or earlier 2 054

**SELECTED EQUIPMENT**

With air conditioning 135  
With more than 1 bathroom 1 289  
With central or built-in heating system 3 404  
With public water supply 4 373  
With public sewer 3 911  
With automobile(s) available 3 551  
1 2 239  
2 or more 1 312

**YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT**

1968 to March 1970 2 443  
1960 to 1967 1 312  
1959 or earlier 689

**GROSS RENT**

Specified renter occupied units<sup>1</sup> 2 161  
Less than \$40 59  
\$40 to \$59 57  
\$60 to \$79 287  
\$80 to \$99 226  
\$100 to \$149 820  
\$150 to \$199 218  
\$200 or more 45  
No cash rent 449  
Median \$110

**GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME**

BY INCOME  
Less than \$10,000 1 872  
25 percent or more 839  
35 percent or more 564  
Not computed 468  
Median 30.0

**Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population**

All occupied housing units

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1 (includes mobile home or trailer) 152  
2 to 4 12  
5 or more 11

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

1960 to March 1970 46  
1950 to 1959 37  
1949 or earlier 92

**SELECTED EQUIPMENT**

With air conditioning 13  
With more than 1 bathroom 34  
With central or built-in heating system 130  
With public water supply 181  
With public sewer 181  
With automobile(s) available 162  
1 89  
2 or more 73

**YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT**

1968 to March 1970 56  
1960 to 1967 100  
1959 or earlier 25

**GROSS RENT**

Specified renter occupied units<sup>1</sup> 38  
Less than \$40 154  
\$40 to \$59 9  
\$60 to \$79 19  
\$80 to \$99 5  
\$100 to \$149 21  
\$150 to \$199 27  
\$200 or more 6  
No cash rent 6  
Median \$119

**GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME**

BY INCOME  
Less than \$10,000 32  
25 percent or more 6  
35 percent or more 6  
Not computed 5  
Median 21.6

	Pierce County					Fort Lewis (U)	Lakes District (U)	
	Total	Fort Lewis (U)	Lakes District (U)	Tacoma	Balance	Tract 0729	Tract 0718.02	Tract 0721.01
All occupied housing units	4 406	540	550	3 051	265	540	156	126
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>								
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	3 203	341	369	2 293	200	341	85	121
2 to 4	457	83	56	283	35	83	18	—
5 or more	746	116	125	475	30	116	53	5
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>								
1960 to March 1970	1 416	232	302	748	134	232	80	99
1950 to 1959	936	209	173	487	67	209	60	23
1949 or earlier	2 054	99	75	1 816	64	99	16	4
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>								
With air conditioning	135	12	20	95	8	12	15	—
With more than 1 bathroom	1 289	384	142	666	97	384	—	87
With central or built-in heating system	3 404	463	428	2 259	254	463	105	100
With public water supply	4 373	526	522	3 056	269	526	147	116
With public sewer	3 911	513	245	2 995	158	513	108	21
With automobile(s) available	3 551	502	476	2 291	282	502	140	109
1	2 239	409	296	1 382	152	409	99	55
2 or more	1 312	93	180	909	130	93	41	54
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>								
1968 to March 1970	2 443	479	362	1 400	202	479	124	53
1960 to 1967	1 312	47	181	1 027	57	47	31	63
1959 or earlier	689	7	7	635	40	7	—	—
<b>GROSS RENT</b>								
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup>	2 161	516	326	1 220	99	516	113	29
Less than \$40	59	—	—	59	—	—	—	—
\$40 to \$59	57	—	—	57	—	—	—	—
\$60 to \$79	287	—	6	270	11	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99	226	—	30	182	14	—	13	4
\$100 to \$149	820	111	164	521	24	111	77	5
\$150 to \$199	218	11	95	108	4	11	23	9
\$200 or more	45	—	31	14	—	—	—	11
No cash rent	449	394	—	9	46	394	—	—
Median	\$110	\$112	\$135	\$103	\$102	\$112	\$119	\$181
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>								
BY INCOME								
Less than \$10,000	1 872	456	259	1 072	85	456	88	20
25 percent or more	839	48	172	606	13	48	62	10
35 percent or more	564	22	103	431	8	22	35	6
Not computed	468	344	22	61	41	344	—	5
Median	30.0	23.6	32.8	30.7	22.0	23.6	31.7	—

	Tacoma						Balance of Pierce County	Totals for split tracts		
	Tract 0612	Tract 0613	Tract 0614	Tract 0617	Tract 0621	Tract 0622	Tract 0633	Tract 0729	Tract 0721.01	Tract 0729
All occupied housing units	175	450	285	694	141	108	186	60	146	600
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>										
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	152	368	132	530	141	63	186	24	136	365
2 to 4	12	50	38	73	—	29	—	30	—	113
5 or more	11	32	115	91	—	16	—	6	10	122
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1960 to March 1970	46	47	42	90	32	—	160	27	115	259
1950 to 1959	37	117	—	79	34	8	18	19	27	228
1949 or earlier	92	286	243	525	75	100	8	14	4	113
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>										
With air conditioning	13	21	8	16	7	—	—	—	—	12
With more than 1 bathroom	34	65	41	121	18	13	103	7	99	391
With central or built-in heating system	130	353	234	450	104	84	174	60	120	523
With public water supply	181	450	285	692	131	109	183	81	141	607
With public sewer	181	450	271	684	116	109	165	81	46	594
With automobile(s) available	162	310	154	493	131	92	179	74	134	576
1	89	192	154	302	67	67	77	67	68	476
2 or more	73	118	—	191	64	25	102	7	66	100
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1968 to March 1970	56	239	141	302	33	57	82	81	72	560
1960 to 1967	100	130	49	202	57	38	83	—	63	47
1959 or earlier	25	81	95	188	41	14	18	—	6	7
<b>GROSS RENT</b>										
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup>	38	154	210	279	27	95	—	60	34	576
Less than \$40	—	9	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
\$40 to \$59	—	—	10	8	—	12	—	—	—	—
\$60 to \$79	5	19	103	39	7	31	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99	—	21	28	35	—	40	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	27	75	64	187	20	9	—	5	4	5
\$150 to \$199	6	30	5	10	—	—	—	9	10	120
\$200 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	11
No cash rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
Median	\$119	\$116	\$78	\$115	\$107	\$80	—	46	—	440
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>										
BY INCOME										
Less than \$10,000	32	134	186	251	21	90	—	51	25	507
25 percent or more	6	102	123	126	17	33	—	—	15	48
35 percent or more	6	69	83	111	—	17	—	—	6	22
Not computed	5	4	6	16	—	5	—	41	5	385
Median	21.6	35.0+	33.3	30.7	—	19.6	—	—	—	23.1

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.



Table H-5. Characteristics of Housing Units With Household Head of Spanish Language: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language	Pierce County					Fort Lewis (U)	Totals for split tracts	
	Total	Fort Lewis (U)	Lakes District (U)	Tacoma	Balance	Tract 0729	Tract 0721.01	Tract 0729
All occupied housing units .....	1 845	318	375	643	509	318	98	354
<b>TENURE AND PLUMBING</b>								
Owner occupied .....	808	--	145	328	335	--	52	--
With all plumbing facilities .....	799	--	145	319	335	--	52	--
Renter occupied .....	1 037	318	230	315	174	318	46	354
With all plumbing facilities .....	995	318	230	273	174	318	46	354
<b>ROOMS</b>								
1 room .....	20	6	--	14	--	6	--	6
2 rooms .....	64	7	14	37	6	7	--	7
3 and 4 rooms .....	612	70	172	245	125	70	25	77
5 and 6 rooms .....	858	208	124	265	261	208	39	237
7 rooms or more .....	291	27	65	82	117	27	34	27
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>								
1 (includes mobile home or trailer) .....	1 400	169	266	492	473	169	85	191
2 to 4 .....	114	21	19	60	14	21	6	35
5 or more .....	331	128	90	91	22	128	7	128
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>								
1960 to March 1970 .....	671	145	168	103	255	145	54	160
1950 to 1959 .....	396	125	98	97	76	125	32	132
1949 or earlier .....	778	48	109	443	178	48	12	62
<b>PERSONS</b>								
1 person .....	132	--	10	103	19	--	--	--
2 and 3 persons .....	910	172	215	301	222	172	37	180
4 and 5 persons .....	524	102	84	155	183	102	43	130
6 persons or more .....	279	44	66	84	85	44	18	44
Median .....	3.2	3.4	3.1	2.8	3.6	3.4	4.1	3.5
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers .....	30	--	12	12	6	--	--	--
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>								
1.00 or less .....	1 625	261	319	569	476	261	92	297
1.01 to 1.50 .....	175	32	56	62	25	32	6	32
1.51 or more .....	45	25	--	12	8	25	--	25
Units with all plumbing facilities - 1.01 or more .....	220	57	56	74	33	57	6	57
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>								
1968 to March 1970 .....	1 217	289	268	374	286	289	66	318
1960 to 1967 .....	490	21	107	196	166	21	26	28
1959 or earlier .....	138	8	--	73	57	8	6	8
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>								
With air conditioning .....	83	16	22	13	32	16	6	16
With more than 1 bathroom .....	469	152	73	59	185	152	40	160
With central or built-in heating system .....	1 519	291	342	443	443	291	86	327
With public water supply .....	1 809	318	367	643	481	318	98	354
With public sewer .....	1 278	318	195	618	147	318	40	354
With automobile(s) available .....	1 676	296	347	538	495	296	98	332
1 .....	1 020	227	210	356	227	227	42	241
2 or more .....	656	69	137	182	268	69	56	91
<b>VALUE</b>								
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	727	--	122	315	290	--	52	--
Less than \$5,000 .....	15	--	--	15	--	--	--	--
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	59	--	--	51	8	--	--	--
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	206	--	28	137	41	--	8	--
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	208	--	31	80	97	--	6	--
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	221	--	55	27	139	--	38	--
\$35,000 or more .....	18	--	8	5	5	--	--	--
Median .....	\$17 900	--	\$20 400	\$13 400	\$20 000	--	\$26 300	--
<b>GROSS RENT</b>								
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup> .....	1 031	318	230	315	168	318	46	354
Less than \$40 .....	7	--	--	7	--	--	--	--
\$40 to \$59 .....	40	--	--	40	--	--	--	--
\$60 to \$79 .....	30	--	5	25	20	--	6	--
\$80 to \$99 .....	116	--	36	60	108	61	12	76
\$100 to \$149 .....	399	61	106	124	6	--	15	--
\$150 to \$199 .....	113	--	67	40	13	--	13	--
\$200 or more .....	48	--	16	19	21	257	--	278
No cash rent .....	278	257	--	--	--	257	\$167	\$118
Median .....	\$117	\$117	\$130	\$109	\$118	\$117	\$167	\$118
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>								
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup> .....	1 031	318	230	315	168	318	46	354
Median .....	\$98	\$117	\$105	\$83	\$94	\$117	\$130	\$118
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>								
Less than \$10,000 .....	865	252	195	280	138	252	13	280
25 percent or more .....	333	22	107	146	58	22	13	22
35 percent or more .....	182	6	59	71	46	6	6	6
Not computed .....	271	217	20	7	27	217	--	238
Median .....	27.4	27.8	29.1	26.3	27.1	27.8	...	25.6

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

<sup>3</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

## Appendix A.—AREA CLASSIFICATIONS

CENSUS TRACTS . . . . .	App-1
Definition of census tract . . . . .	App-1
Historical background . . . . .	App-1
Description of tracted area . . . . .	App-1
Comparability from census to census . . . . .	App-1
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS . . . . .	App-2

### CENSUS TRACTS

**Definition of census tract.**—Census tracts are small areas into which large cities and adjacent areas have been divided for statistical purposes. Tract boundaries were established cooperatively by a local committee and the Bureau of the Census. Tracts were generally designed to be relatively uniform with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. The average tract has about 4,000 residents. Tract boundaries are established with the intention of being maintained over a long time so that comparisons may be made from census to census.

In the decennial censuses, the Bureau of the Census tabulates population and housing information for each census tract. The practice of local agencies to tabulate locally collected data by tracts has increased the value of census tract data in many areas.

Tracts are generally numbered in a consecutive series, with separate series for the central city and for each county. Insofar as possible, the numbers are consecutive within each city, community, township, and the like. In these tables, tracts which contain no population and no housing units are not listed. Tracts populated only by crews of vessels are identified by the tract number suffix "99."

**Historical background.**—The concept of census tracts was originated by the late Dr. Walter Laidlaw in New York City in 1906. He was convinced of the need for data for homogeneous subdivisions of cities as a basis for studying neighborhoods smaller than boroughs or wards. At his request, the Bureau of the Census tabulated census tract data from the 1910 census for New York and seven other cities with a population of over 500,000. Tract data were again tabulated for the same 8 cities in 1920, and in 1930 this number was increased to 18. In 1940, tract data were tabulated for 60 cities, some with adjacent tracted areas; and, beginning in 1940, housing data were added to the population data in the tract reports. In 1950, final reports were published for 64 tracted areas, many of which included statistics for two or more large cities. By 1960, the program had expanded to include reports for 180 tracted areas (of which 3 were in Puerto Rico).

Tract statistics from the 1970 census are published for 241 areas, 238 in the United States and 3 in the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico. All of these tracted areas are standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's). The goal of extending the census tract program to all SMSA's was achieved in the 1970 census except for six areas that were designated as SMSA's on the basis of the 1970 census count and had not been tracted.

Much of the credit for the growing interest in tract data belongs to the late Howard Whipple Green of Cleveland. He aroused the interest of research workers in numerous cities in the potential usefulness of tract statistics for the analysis of sociological, marketing, and administrative

problems. In his capacity as Chairman of the Committee on Census Enumeration Areas of the American Statistical Association for 25 years, he accepted the responsibility for appointing a Census Tract Key Person in each area where tracts were established, for providing guidance on delineating and maintaining census tracts, and for maintaining a census tract library. These duties were assumed by the Bureau of the Census in 1955. However, the Census Bureau no longer appoints Census Tract Key Persons. They are selected by the local census tract committees.

For a further discussion of census tract data and their uses, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Census Tract Manual*, Fifth Edition, 1966, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

**Description of tracted area.**—The map included in this report identifies the boundaries of the area for which the tract statistics are presented. The map also identifies the location and number of each tract and, when appropriate, the limits of cities, townships, counties, or other subdivisions of the tracted area. Boundaries of the tracted area generally constitute a standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA). A few, however, include the SMSA plus an adjoining area outside it. These are designated as including the adjacent area, and the map covers the tracts in the adjacent area as well as those in the SMSA itself.

**Comparability from census to census.**—One of the principles followed in relation to census tracts is to preserve comparability from census to census. Keeping tract boundaries unchanged makes possible the study of changes

in social and economic characteristics of neighborhoods. There are, nonetheless, several situations where boundaries of individual tracts are changed. For example, it is sometimes necessary to change the boundaries of tracts to add small areas annexed to a city. Similarly, changes in tract boundaries occur when territory is detached from a city or separately incorporated. Changes may also occur in physical features that are used as tract boundaries, such as street or highway relocations. The census tract limits are changed to conform with the revised feature or to follow another nearby visible feature. Census tracts with very large increases in population are subdivided into two or more smaller tracts. On the other hand, a re-examination of the existing tract boundaries may result in modifications of boundaries to provide larger or more homogeneous units. Tables A and B, showing the comparability of tracts between 1960 and 1970, appear at the end of the Introduction.

#### STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

The Bureau of the Census recognizes 243 standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and 4 in Puerto Rico, making a total of 247 in the 1970 census. These include the 231 SMSA's as defined and named in the Bureau of the Budget publication, **Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1967**, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Since 1967, 16 SMSA's have been added, of which two were defined in January 1968 and an additional 14 were defined in February 1971 on the basis of the results of the 1970 census. Changes in SMSA boundaries or titles made after February 1971 are not recognized in this series of reports. SMSA's are defined by the Office of Management and Budget (formerly Bureau of the Budget).

Except in the New England States, a standard metropolitan statistical area

is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county or counties containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In the New England States, SMSA's consist of towns and cities instead of counties. In recent years, four cities (High Point, N.C., Macon, Ga., Oklahoma City, Okla., and Sioux Falls, S. Dak.) have annexed territory which lies outside the boundaries of the SMSA. The figures shown in the tables for these cities exclude the portions which lie outside the SMSA. Each SMSA must include at least one central city, and the complete title of an SMSA identifies the central city or cities. For a detailed description of the criteria used in defining SMSA's, see the Bureau of the Budget publication cited above.

## Appendix B.—DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS OF SUBJECT CHARACTERISTICS

GENERAL . . . . .	App-3
<b>POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>	
Age . . . . .	App-3
Race . . . . .	App-3
Nativity, parentage, and country of origin . . . . .	App-3
Spanish heritage . . . . .	App-4
Spanish language . . . . .	App-4
Spanish surname . . . . .	App-4
Puerto Rican birth or parentage . . . . .	App-4
Spanish mother tongue . . . . .	App-4
Household . . . . .	App-4
Relationship to head of household . . . . .	App-4
Group quarters . . . . .	App-5
Inmate of institution . . . . .	App-5
Family . . . . .	App-5
Own children and related children . . . . .	App-5
Unrelated individuals . . . . .	App-5
Marital status . . . . .	App-5
Children ever born . . . . .	App-6
School enrollment . . . . .	App-6
Years of school completed . . . . .	App-6
Residence in 1965 . . . . .	App-6
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Employment status . . . . .	App-6
Place of work . . . . .	App-7
Means of transportation to work . . . . .	App-7
Occupation, industry, and class of worker . . . . .	App-7
Income in 1969 . . . . .	App-7
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<b>HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS</b>	
Housing units and group quarters . . . . .	App-9
Year-round housing units . . . . .	App-9
Occupied housing units . . . . .	App-9
Vacant housing units . . . . .	App-9
Tenure . . . . .	App-10
Persons . . . . .	App-10
Year moved into unit . . . . .	App-10
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Access . . . . .	App-10
Rooms . . . . .	App-10
Persons per room . . . . .	App-10
Year structure built . . . . .	App-10

Units in structure . . . . .	App-10
Basement . . . . .	App-11
Plumbing facilities . . . . .	App-11
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Gross rent . . . . .	App-12
Mean gross rent . . . . .	App-12
Gross rent as percentage of income . . . . .	App-12

### GENERAL

Facsimiles of the census questions and more complete definitions of the subject characteristics may be found in the 1970 Population Census PC(1)-C reports for population items and in the 1970 Housing Census HC(1)-B reports for housing items.

Certain characteristics defined here appear in both the population and the housing tables. Definitions for such characteristics are presented only once, in the section "Population Characteristics" or in the section "Housing Characteristics," depending on the nature of the subject (except for "group quarters," which appears in both sections).

### POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

**Age.**—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1970, and was determined from the reply to questions on age and on month and year of birth.

**Race.**—Data are shown for two racial categories, white and Negro. The

category "white" includes persons who indicated their race as white, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but entered Mexican, Puerto Rican, or a response suggesting Indo-European stock. The category "Negro" includes persons who indicated their race as Negro or Black, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but who had such entries as Jamaican, Trinidadian, West Indian, Haitian, and Ethiopian. All other racial categories, such as American Indian, Japanese, and Chinese, are included in the total but not shown separately. The classification by race shown for occupied housing units refers to the race of the head of the household occupying the unit.

Differences in the statistics on race in tables P-1, H-1, and H-3, containing 100-percent data, and tables P-5, P-6, and H-4, containing sample data, are due partly to the manual editing of the sample questionnaires. Many persons who reported their race as "Other" on the questionnaire also supplied a write-in entry that indicated the proper race classification should have been one of the specific race categories, e.g., white, Negro, etc. While the field edit procedures included a review of such entries on all questionnaires before the 100-percent data were tabulated, manual editing of the sample questionnaires after the 100-percent data were tabulated resulted in some further changes in classification by race.

**Nativity, parentage, and country of origin.**—The category "native" comprises persons born in the United

States, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico or an outlying area of the United States, or at sea. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who, although they were born in a foreign country, have at least one native American parent. The category "foreign-born" includes all persons not classified as native. The category "native of native parentage" comprises native persons both of whose parents are also natives of the United States. "Native of foreign or mixed parentage" comprises native persons one or both of whose parents are foreign born.

The category "foreign stock" includes the foreign-born population and the native population of foreign or mixed parentage. In this report, persons of foreign stock are classified according to their country of origin. Natives of foreign parentage whose parents were born in different countries are classified according to the country of birth of the father. Natives of mixed parentage are classified according to the country of birth of the foreign-born parent.

**Spanish heritage.**—In the census tract reports, separate tables are presented for the population of Spanish heritage, which is variously identified in the reports for different areas: in 42 States and the District of Columbia it is identified as "Persons of Spanish language"; in five Southwestern States, as "Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname"; and in the Middle Atlantic States, as "Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage." Similarly, separate housing statistics are presented for housing units in these categories, identified on the basis of the classification of the household head occupying the unit. The specific definitions

involved in identifying these population groups are given below.

**Spanish language.**—Persons of Spanish language comprise persons of Spanish mother tongue (see definition below) and all other persons in families in which the head or wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue. A housing unit is classified as occupied by persons of Spanish language if the head or his wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue.

**Spanish surname.**—In five Southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) persons with Spanish surnames are identified. Separate statistics are presented, in these States, for persons of Spanish language combined with all additional persons of Spanish surname. These additional persons are shown in the category "Other persons of Spanish surname."

**Puerto Rican birth or parentage.**—The population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage includes persons born in Puerto Rico and persons born in the United States or an outlying area with one or both parents born in Puerto Rico. Statistics for this group are shown for areas in New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania.

**Spanish mother tongue.**—Mother tongue is defined as the language spoken in the person's home when he was a child.

In two tracted areas that cross State lines, Wilmington, Del.—N.J.—Md., and Texarkana, Tex.—Ark., the population of Spanish heritage in each State portion is identified, for tabula-

tion purposes, in the manner specified above for that State, and the segments for the different States are combined to form a total for the area. The term used to describe this population in tables P-7, P-8, and H-5, however, is the term applicable in the State containing the major portion of the SMSA. Thus, for the Wilmington SMSA, the term applicable in Delaware, "Persons of Spanish language," is used; and in the Texarkana SMSA the term applicable in Texas, "Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname," is used.

**Household.**—A household includes all the persons who occupy a group of rooms or a single room which constitutes a housing unit (see definition of housing unit, below). The average population per household is obtained by dividing the population in households by the number of household heads.

The population per household for Negroes and persons of Spanish heritage, shown in tables P-5 and P-7, may not in all cases be a true representation of the household size for these groups. For example, some persons of a given group may be roomers or domestic employees living with household heads of a different ethnic classification.

**Relationship to head of household.**—Four categories of relationship to head of household are recognized in this report:

1. *Head of household.*—One person in each household is designated as the "head," that is, the person who is regarded as the head by the members of the household. However, if a married woman living with her husband was reported as the head, her husband was con-

sidered the head for the purpose of simplifying the tabulations. Two types of household heads are distinguished — the head of a family and a primary individual. A family head is a household head living with one or more persons related to him by blood, marriage, or adoption. A primary individual is a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only.

2. *Wife of head.*—A woman married to and living with a household head, including women in common-law marriages as well as women in formal marriages. In table P-1, which is based on 100-percent tabulations, the number of wives is the same as the number of "husband-wife households" and the number of "husband-wife families." In tables P-5 and P-7, which are based on a sample and are limited to a specific ethnic group, the numbers may differ, because of minor differences in the weighting of the data and because a husband and wife do not always have the same ethnic classification.
3. *Other relative of head.*—All persons related to the head of the household by blood, marriage, or adoption except "wife of head."
4. *Not related to head.*—All persons in the household not related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, lodgers, partners, resident employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

**Group quarters.**—Persons in living arrangements other than households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, rooming houses, military

barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or, if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons.

**Inmate of institution.**—Inmates of institutions are persons under care or custody at the time of enumeration in homes, schools, hospitals or wards for juveniles, the physically handicapped, or the mentally handicapped; homes or hospitals for mental, tuberculosis, or other chronic disease patients; homes for unwed mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes; homes for the aged and dependent; and correctional institutions.

**Family.**—According to 1970 census definitions, a family consists of a household head and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption; all persons in a household who are related to the head are regarded as members of his (her) family. A "husband-wife family" is a family in which the head and his wife are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The mean size of family is derived by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families.

**Own children and related children.**—This report shows statistics on families by presence of "own" children and "related" children of specified ages. A child under 18 years old is defined

as an "own child" if he or she is a single (never married) son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child. The number of children "living with both parents" includes stepchildren and adopted children as well as sons and daughters born to the couple. "Related children" in a family include all persons under 18 related to the head except "wife of head." The "mean number of related children" is derived by dividing the total number of related children of the specified age in families by the number of families having children of that age. In table P-1 the number of own children under 18 years of age is divided by "persons under 18 years" to obtain the "percent of total under 18 years."

**Unrelated individuals.**—An unrelated individual, as defined in this report, may be any of the following: a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only, a household member not related to the head, or a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

**Marital status.**—The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "married" consist of those who have been married only once and those who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated (living apart because of marital discord, with or without a legal separation) are classified as a subcategory of married persons. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as married, and persons whose only marriage had been annulled are classified as never married. All persons reported as never married are shown as "single" in this report.

**Children ever born.**—In this report, statistics on the number of children ever born are presented for women 35 to 44 years old who have ever been married. Respondents were instructed to include children born to the woman before her present marriage, children no longer living, and children away from home, as well as children born to the woman who were still living in the home.

**School enrollment.**—School enrollment is shown for persons 3 to 34 years old. Persons were included as enrolled in school if they reported attending a "regular" school or college at any time between February 1, 1970, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is that which may advance a person toward an elementary school certificate or high school diploma, or a college, university, or professional degree. Schooling that was not obtained in a regular school and schooling from a tutor or through correspondence courses were counted only if the credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a school in the regular school system. Persons were included as enrolled in nursery school only if the school included instruction as an important and integral phase of its program. Schooling which is generally regarded as not "regular" includes that given in nursery schools which simply provide custodial day care, in specialized vocational, trade, or business schools, in on-the-job training, and through correspondence courses.

Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 to 8, and high school includes grades 9 to 12. If a person was attending a junior high school, the equivalent in terms of 8 years of elementary school and 4 years of high school was recorded. In general,

a "public" school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, State, or Federal government agency.

**Years of school completed.**—The data on years of school completed were derived from the answers to the two questions: (a) "What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school he has ever attended?" and (b) "Did he finish the highest grade (or year) he attended?" Persons whose highest grade of attendance was in a foreign school system, or in an ungraded school whose highest level of schooling was measured by "readers," or whose training was received through a tutor were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular United States school system. A person was reported as not having completed a given grade if he dropped out or failed to pass the last grade attended.

**Residence in 1965.**—Residence on April 1, 1965, is the usual place of residence five years before enumeration. The category "same house" includes all persons five years old and over who did not move during the five years as well as those who had moved but by 1970 had returned to their 1965 residence. The category "different house" includes persons who, on April 1, 1965, lived in the United States in a different house from the one they occupied on April 1, 1970, and for whom sufficient information concerning the 1965 residence was collected. These persons were subdivided into three groups according to their 1965 residence in or outside a standard metropolitan statistical area: "in central city of this SMSA," "in other part of this SMSA," and "outside this SMSA." The category

"abroad" includes those with residence in a foreign country or outlying area of the United States in 1965.

**Reference week.**—The data on employment status and place of work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

**Employment status.**—Employed persons comprise all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work" — those who did any work at all as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work" — those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and: (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job, but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the past 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off are also included as unemployed.

The "civilian labor force" consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above. The "labor force" includes all persons in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard). All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week). Of these groups, students and inmates are shown separately in selected tables.

**Place of work.**—Place of work refers to the geographic location at which civilians and Armed Forces personnel not on leave carried out their occupational or job activities during the reference week. For the purposes of this report, these locations were defined with respect to the boundaries of the standard metropolitan statistical area as "inside SMSA" and "outside SMSA." Locations within the SMSA, were subdivided into the central business district of the central city, the balance of that county, or, if outside that county, the specific county of the SMSA.

The central business district (CBD) is usually the downtown retail trade area of the city. As defined by the Bureau of the Census, the CBD is an area of very high land valuation characterized by a high concentration of retail business offices, theaters, hotels, and service businesses, and with a

high traffic flow. CBD's consist of one or more census tracts and have been defined only in cities with a population of 100,000 or more. In order to be counted as working in the CBD, the respondent had to give the exact address (street name and number) of his place of work. Since some respondents did not do this, the number of persons working in the CBD is usually understated by an unknown amount.

The exact address (number and street name) for the place of work was asked. Persons working at more than one job were asked to report the location of the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. Salesmen, deliverymen, and others who work in several places each week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day, if they reported to a central headquarters. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was asked to report the exact address of the place where he worked the most hours last week. If his employer operated in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number or street name could not be given, the name of the building or the name of the company for which he worked was to be entered.

**Means of transportation to work.**—Means of transportation to work refers to the chief means of travel or type of conveyance used in traveling to and from work on the last day the respondent worked at the address given as his or her place of work. The "chief means" referred to the

means of transportation covering the greatest distance if more than one means was used in daily travel. "Worked at home" was marked by a person who worked on a farm where he lived or in an office or shop in his home.

**Occupation, industry, and class of worker.**—The data on these three subjects in this report are for employed persons 16 years old and over and refer to the job held during the reference week. For persons employed at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. The occupation and industry statistics presented here are based on the detailed systems developed for the 1970 census: see 1970 Census of Population, **Classified Index of Industries and Occupations**, U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C., 1971.

**Income in 1969.**—Information on money income received in the calendar year 1969 was requested from persons 14 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income, nonfarm net self-employment income, farm net self-employment income, Social Security or railroad retirement income, public assistance or welfare income, and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income regularly received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

"Wage or salary income" is defined as the total money earnings received for work performed as an employee at any time during the calendar year 1969. It includes wages, salary, pay from Armed Forces, commissions, tips, piece rate payments,



and cash bonuses earned. "Nonfarm net self-employment income" is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus business expenses) received from a business, professional enterprise, or partnership in which the person was engaged on his own account. "Farm net self-employment income" is defined as the net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) received from the operation of a farm by a person on his own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper.

"Social Security or railroad retirement income" includes cash receipts of Social Security pensions, survivors' benefits, permanent disability insurance payments, and special benefit payments made by the Social Security Administration (under the National old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance programs) before deductions of health insurance premiums. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included. Cash receipts from retirement, disability, and survivors' benefit payments made by the U. S. Government under the Railroad Retirement Act are also included. "Public assistance income" includes cash receipts of payments made under the following public assistance programs: aid to families with dependent children, old-age assistance, general assistance, aid to the blind, and aid to the permanently and totally disabled. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care are excluded from this item. "Income from all other sources" includes money income received from sources such as interest; dividends; net income (or loss) from property rentals; net receipts from roomers or boarders; veteran's payments; public or private pensions, periodic receipts from insurance policies or annuities; unemployment insurance benefits;

workmen's compensation cash benefits; net royalties; periodic payments from estates and trust funds; alimony or child support from persons who are not members of the household; net gambling gains; nonservice scholarships and fellowships; and money received for transportation and/or subsistence by persons participating in special governmental training programs, e.g., under the Manpower Development and Training Act.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" such as food produced and consumed in the home or free living quarters; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1969, the characteristics of persons and the composition of families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1970). For most families, however, the income reported was received by persons who were members of the family throughout 1969.

The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For families and unrelated individuals the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of families and unrelated individuals, including those with no income.

The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total in-

come of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean family income is obtained by dividing total family income by the total number of families. For the six types of income the means are based on families having those types of income.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean income values in the statistics for small areas or small subgroups of the population. Since the mean is strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, it is especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is, therefore, a better measure than the mean when the population base is small. The mean, nevertheless, is shown in this report for most small areas and small subgroups because, when weighted according to the number of cases, the means can be added to obtain summary measures for areas and groups other than those shown in this report.

**Poverty status in 1969.**—Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being above or below the poverty level, using the poverty index adopted by a Federal Interagency Committee in 1969. This index provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" adjusted to take into account such factors as family size, sex and age of the family head, the number of children, and farm-nonfarm residence. The poverty cutoffs for farm families have been set at 85 percent of the nonfarm levels. These income cutoffs are updated every year to reflect the changes in the Consumer Price Index. The poverty threshold for a nonfarm family of four was \$3,743 in 1969. For a detailed explanation of the poverty

definition, see **Current Population Reports**, Series P-23, No. 28, "Revisions in Poverty Statistics, 1959 to 1968."

Households below the poverty level are defined as households in which the total 1969 income of the family or primary individual was below the poverty level. The incomes of persons in the household other than members of the family or the primary individual are not included when determining poverty status of a household.

The households for which poverty status is shown cannot be compared with the total number of households shown elsewhere. The former exclude those in certain types of housing units: owner-occupied units are restricted to one-family units on places of less than 10 acres and without a business on the property; and renter-occupied units exclude one-family units on places of 10 acres or more.

The "ratio of family income to poverty level" is obtained by dividing the income of a family by its corresponding poverty threshold. The "income deficit" is the difference between the total income of families and unrelated individuals below the poverty level and their respective poverty thresholds. In computing the income deficit, families reporting a net income loss are assigned zero dollars, and for such cases the income deficit is equal to the poverty threshold. The aggregate income deficit provides an estimate of the amount of money which would be required to raise the incomes of all poor families and unrelated individuals to their respective thresholds at the poverty level. The mean income deficit is the amount obtained by dividing the aggregate income deficit of a group below the poverty level by the number of families or unrelated individuals (as appropriate) in that group.

## HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

**Housing units and group quarters.**—Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer, etc.). Living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a watchman lives), as well as in tents, caves, old railroad cars, etc.

A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure and which quarters have either (1) direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall or (2) complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the occupants. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or non-related persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next paragraph on group quarters). For vacant units, the criteria for separateness, direct access, and complete kitchen facilities for exclusive use are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible (or to the previous occupants if this information cannot be obtained). Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing inventory, except that mobile homes, trailers, tents, etc., are included only if they are occupied.

Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for

other groups containing five or more persons not related to the person in charge. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, boarding houses, military barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

**Year-round housing units.**—Data on housing characteristics are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units which are intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because it is difficult to obtain reliable information for them. Counts of the total housing inventory, however, are given for each area presented in this report.

**Occupied housing units.**—A housing unit is classified as occupied if a person or group of persons is living in it at the time of enumeration or if the occupants are only temporarily absent, for example, on vacation. However, if the persons staying in the unit have their usual place of residence elsewhere the unit is classified as vacant.

**Vacant housing units.**—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. In addition, a vacant unit may be one which is occupied entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere.

New units not yet occupied are enumerated as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if unfit for human habitation because the roof, walls, windows, or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned.

Vacant housing units are classified in this report as either "seasonal and migratory" (i.e., intended for seasonal occupancy or held for migratory labor) or "year-round." "Seasonal" units are intended for occupancy during only certain seasons of the year. "Migratory" units are vacant units held for occupancy by migratory labor employed in farm work during the crop season. "Year-round" vacant housing units are available or intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered year-round. A unit used only occasionally throughout the year is also considered year-round.

Year-round vacant units are subdivided as follows: "for sale only"; "for rent" which also includes vacant units offered either for rent or for sale; and "other" which includes units sold or rented but not yet occupied by the new owner or renter, units held for the occasional use of the owner, and units being held off the market for other reasons.

**Tenure.**—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. A cooperative or condominium unit is "owner oc-

cupied" only if the owner or co-owner lives in it. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

**Persons.**—Persons occupying the housing unit include not only occupants related to the head of the household but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, wards, foster children and resident employees who share the living quarters of the household head. The data on "persons" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons.

Units with one or more roomers, boarders, or lodgers are shown as a separate category. Not included as "roomers, boarders, or lodgers" are foster children or wards, servants who live in, companions, and partners.

**Year moved into unit.**—Data on year moved into unit are based on the information reported for the head of the household. The question refers to the year of latest move. Thus, if the head moved back into a unit he had previously occupied or if he moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year he moved into his present unit was to be reported.

**Complete kitchen facilities.**—A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all three of the following for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit: (1) An installed sink with piped water; (2) a range or cookstove; and (3) a mechanical refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure, although they need not be in the same room. Quarters with only portable cooking equipment are not considered as hav-

ing a range or cookstove. "Lacking complete kitchen facilities" means that the unit does not have all three specified kitchen facilities, or that they are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

**Access.**—"Access only through other living quarters" means that the occupants of a housing unit must go through someone else's living quarters to enter their own; that is, they do not have a direct entrance from the outside or through a common or public hall.

**Rooms.**—Rooms to be counted include whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Not counted as rooms are bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, half-rooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, unfinished attics, basements, or other space used for storage.

**Persons per room.**—This is computed by dividing the number of persons in the unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown, therefore, refer to the number of housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

**Year structure built.**—Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.

**Units in structure.**—In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented in terms of the number of housing units in structures of specified size, not in

terms of the number of residential structures.

A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof.

**Basement.**—Statistics on basements are presented in terms of the number of housing units located in structures built with a basement, and are separately tabulated for one-family houses with basements. A structure has a basement if there is enclosed space in which persons can walk upright under all or part of the building.

**Plumbing facilities.**—The category "with all plumbing facilities" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, as well as a flush toilet and a bathtub or shower inside the structure for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking some or all plumbing" means that the unit does not have all three specified plumbing facilities (hot and cold piped water, as well as flush toilet and bathtub or shower inside the structure), or that the toilet or bathing facilities are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

**Selected equipment.**—Statistics are presented for the number of housing units with the following selected equipment.

*With more than one bathroom.*—A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water. A partial or half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub (or shower), but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. A housing

unit "with more than one bathroom" has, in addition to one complete bathroom, one or more partial or complete bathrooms.

*With public water supply.*—A public system refers to a common source supplying running water to six or more housing units. The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, or private water company, or it may be obtained from a well which supplied six or more housing units.

*With public sewer.*—A "public sewer" is connected to a city, county, sanitary district, neighborhood, or subdivision sewer system. It may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks are also classified as public sewers.

*With air conditioning.*—Air conditioning is the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. A central system is a central installation which air-conditions the entire housing unit. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room.

**Heating equipment.**—The list of heating equipment refers to the type of heating equipment and not to the fuel used. "Steam or hot water" refers to a central heating system in which heat from steam or hot water is delivered through radiators or other outlets. "Warm air furnace" refers to a central system which provides warm air through ducts leading

to various rooms; central heat pumps are included in this category. "Built-in electric units" are permanently installed in the floors, walls or ceilings. A "floor, wall, or pipeless furnace" delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed. "Other means" includes room heaters with or without flue, fireplaces, stoves, and portable heaters of all types.

A housing unit "With central or built-in heating system" contains a steam or hot water system, a warm-air furnace, built-in electric units, or a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.

**Automobiles available.**—Statistics on automobiles available represent the number of passenger automobiles, including station wagons, which are owned or regularly used by any member of the household and which are ordinarily kept at home. Taxicabs, pickups, or larger trucks were not to be counted.

**Value.**—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for if it were for sale. The term "specified owner-occupied units" means that the value data are limited to owner-occupied one-family houses on less than ten acres, without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. Owner-occupied cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded from the value tabulations.

**Mean value.**—Mean value is the sum of the individual values reported, divided by the number of owner-occupied units for which value is shown. For purposes of computation, the mid-

points of the intervals were used, except that a mean value of \$3,500 was assigned to housing units in the interval "less than \$5,000" and a mean of \$60,000 was assigned to units in the interval "\$50,000 or more."

**Contract rent.**—Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, even if the furnishings, utilities, or services are included. The term "specified renter-occupied units" means that the contract rent data exclude one-family houses on ten acres or more. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are

shown separately as "no cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

**Gross rent.**—Monthly gross rent is the summation of contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (water, electricity, gas) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.), if these items are paid for by the renter, in addition to rent. Thus, gross rent is intended to eliminate individual differences which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of heat and utilities as part of the rental payment.

**Mean gross rent.**—Mean gross rent is the sum of the individual rental

amounts divided by the number of renter-occupied units, excluding one-family houses on ten acres or more.

**Gross rent as percentage of income.**—The yearly gross rent (monthly gross rent multiplied by 12) is expressed as a percentage of the total income in 1969 of the family or primary individual. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash is paid and units occupied by families or primary individuals who reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "not computed."

## Appendix C.—ACCURACY OF THE DATA

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### SOURCES OF ERROR

Human and mechanical errors occur in any mass statistical operation such as a decennial census. Errors during the data collection phase can include failure to obtain required information from respondents, obtaining incorrect or inconsistent information, and recording information in the wrong place or incorrectly. Errors can also occur during the field review of the enumerator's work, the clerical handling of the questionnaires, and the various stages of the electronic processing of the material. Careful efforts are made in every census to keep the errors in each step at an acceptably low level. Quality control and check measures are utilized throughout the census operation.

In the manual editing and coding operation, a sample of the work of each coder was verified, and a coder who showed consistently high error rates was retrained. A coder who still did not produce work of acceptable quality after retraining was removed from the coding operation. In addition, provision was made for correction of any work units for which the error rate exceeded a maximum level. Information on error rates will be given in later publications.

As was done for the 1950 and 1960 censuses, evaluative material on many aspects of the 1970 census will be published as soon as the appropriate data are accumulated and analyzed.

A major concern in the evaluation work is to ascertain, insofar as possible, the degree of completeness of the count of both population and housing units.

### EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the Nation's population and housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for completeness by a census clerk or enumerator, and a followup was made for missing information. The major review occurred in the central processing office, where the editing and coding operation provided an opportunity to correct obvious errors in the respondents' entries for those items which required manual processing. In coding relationship to household head, for example, the clerk made use of written entries, which the computer is not able to read, in determining the correct entry where the machine readable item was blank or contained conflicting information. For a few of the items, the respondents' entries were reviewed for reasonableness or consistency on the basis of other information on the questionnaire. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in mechanical editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or merely spurious marks. If the

questionnaire contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status), or for at least two relevant sample characteristics, the inference was made that the marks represented a person. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning was unable to distinguish between a name and any other entry in the name space.

If any characteristics for a person or housing unit were missing, they were, in most cases, supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often where an entry for a given item was lacking or where the information reported for a person or housing unit on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person or housing unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

For housing data, the assignment was based on related information reported for the housing unit or on information reported for a similar unit in the immediate neighborhood. For example, if tenure for an occupied unit was omitted but a rental amount was reported, the computer automatically edited tenure to "rented for cash rent." The technique may also be illustrated by the procedure used in the assignment for unknown age. The computer stored reported ages of persons by sex, race, household relationship, and marital status. Each stored age was retained in the computer only until a person having the same set of characteristics, and with age reported was processed through the computer in the edit operation; this stored age was assigned to the next person whose age was

unknown and who otherwise had the same set of specified characteristics.

The editing process also includes another type of correction; namely, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person. When there was indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for any person, a previously processed household was selected as a substitute and the full set of characteristics for each substitute person was duplicated.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

The extent of allocation for States, counties, and other areas will be shown in the allocation tables in chapters B and C of the 1970 Census of Population Volume I, **Characteristics of the Population**, and chapters A and B of Census of Housing Volume I, **Characteristics for States, Cities, and Counties**.

**SAMPLE DESIGN**

For persons living in housing units at the time of the 1970 census, the housing unit, including all its occupants, was the sampling unit; for persons in group quarters identified in advance of the census, it was the person. In nonmail areas, the enumerator canvassed his assigned area and listed all housing units in an

address register sequentially in the order in which he first visited the units whether or not he completed the interview. Every fifth line of the address register was designated as a sample line, and the housing units listed on these lines were included in the sample. Each enumerator was given a random line on which he was to start listing and the order of canvassing was indicated in advance, although the instructions allowed some latitude in the order of

visiting addresses. In mail areas, the list of housing units was prepared prior to Census Day either by employing commercial mailing lists corrected through the cooperation of the post office or by listing the units in a process similar to that used in nonmail areas. As in other areas, every fifth housing unit of these lists was designated to be in the sample. In group quarters, all persons were listed and every fifth person was selected for the sample.

**TABLE C. Sample Rate for Subjects Included in This Report**

[Subjects marked with an asterisk (\*) were tabulated on a 100% basis for tables P-1, H-1, and H-3. All subjects shown in the tables for persons of Spanish heritage (P-7, P-8, and H-5) were tabulated on a 15% basis. The subjects covered in the remaining tables (P-2 to P-6, H-2, and H-4) were tabulated according to the sample rates shown below]

Population subjects	Sample rate (percent)	Housing subjects	Sample rate (percent)
*Sex	20	*All year-round housing units	20
*Race	20	*Occupied housing units: table H-2.	15
*Age	20	table H-4.	20
*Household relationship	20	*Cooperative or condominium	—
*Family composition	20	*Vacancy status	—
*Marital status	—	*Tenure of housing unit	—
Children ever born	20	Year moved into unit	15
Country of origin	15	*Number of rooms	—
Nativity and parentage	15	*Size of household (persons)	—
School enrollment	15	*Persons per room	—
Years of school completed	20	*Plumbing facilities	—
Residence in 1965	15	Bathrooms	15
Employment status	20	Source of water	15
Place of work	15	Sewage disposal	15
Means of transportation to work	15	*Complete kitchen facilities	—
Occupation	20	*Access	—
Industry	20	Units in structure	20
Class of worker	20	Year structure built	20
Income	20	Basement	20
Poverty status	20	Heating equipment	20
		Air conditioning	15
		Automobiles available	15
		*Value	—
		*Contract rent	—
		Gross rent	20

This 20-percent sample was subdivided into a 15-percent and a 5-percent sample by designating every fourth 20-percent sample unit as a member of the 5-percent sample. The remaining sample units became the 15-percent sample. Two types of sample questionnaires were used, one for the 5-percent and one for the 15-percent sample units. Some questions were included on both the 5-percent and 15-percent sample forms and therefore appear for a sample of 20 percent of the units in the census. Other items appeared on either the 15-percent or the 5-percent questionnaires. The sample rates for the various items appearing in this report are shown in table C.

Although the sampling procedure did not automatically insure an exact 20-percent sample of persons or housing units in each locality, the sample design was unbiased if carried through according to instructions; generally for large areas the deviation from 20 percent was found to be quite small. Biases may have arisen when the enumerator failed to follow his listing and sampling instructions exactly. Quality control procedures were used throughout the census process, however, and where there was clear evidence that the sampling procedures were not properly followed, the work was returned to the field for re-sampling. No attempt at sampling was made for the relatively small numbers of persons and housing units (in most States, less than one percent) added to the enumeration from the post-census post office check, the various supplemental forms, and the special check of vacant units. The ratio estimation procedure described below adjusts the sample data to reflect these classes of population and housing units.

**RATIO ESTIMATION**

The statistics based on 1970 census sample data are estimates made through the use of ratio estimation procedures, applied separately for the 15- and 20-percent samples. The first step in carrying through the ratio estimates was to establish the areas within which separate ratios were to be prepared. These are referred to as "weighting areas." A single set of weighting areas, containing a minimum population size of 2,500, was defined for use with the 15- and 20-percent samples. Weighting areas were established by mechanical operation on the computer and were defined to conform, as nearly as possible, to areas for which tabulations are produced. In general, sample estimates for a tract may be expected to agree with complete counts whenever the tract was a weighting area. However, tracts were not weighting areas whenever the population was less than 2,500 persons, where the tract was a part of more than one county subdivision or place, or where the Census procedure was not the same in all parts of the tract. In these situations, part of a tract may have been combined with other partial or complete tracts to make up a weighting area and sample estimates for an individual tract in the combination may not agree with complete counts for the tract.

Separate ratio estimation processes were used for persons and for housing units. The ratio estimation process for persons operated in three stages. The first stage employed 19 household-type groups (the first of which was empty by definition). The second stage used two groups, head of household and not head of household, and the third stage used 24 age-sex-race groups.

<i>Group</i>	STAGE I
	<i>Male Head With Own Children Under 18</i>
1	1-person household
2	2-person household
3	3-person household
.	.
.	.
6	6-or-more-person household
	<i>Male Head Without Own Children Under 18</i>
7-12	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
	<i>Female Head</i>
13-18	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
19	<i>Group Quarters Persons</i>
	STAGE II
20	<i>Head of Household</i>
21	<i>Not Head of Household (including persons in group quarters)</i>
	STAGE III
	<i>Male Negro</i>
22	Age under 5 years
23	5-13
24	14-24
25	25-44
26	45-64
27	65 and older
	<i>Male, Not Negro</i>
28-33	Same age groups as for Male Negro
	<i>Female Negro</i>
34-39	Same age groups as for Male Negro
	<i>Female, Not Negro</i>
40-45	Same age groups as for Male Negro



The ratio estimation process for housing operated in two stages for occupied housing units, and in one stage for vacant units. The first stage for occupied units employed 18 household-type groups (the first of which was empty by definition); the second stage for occupied units used four groups: owner and renter occupied units, by race. The single stage for vacant units employed three groups: year-round vacant for sale, year-round vacant for rent, and other vacant.

**Occupied housing units:**

<i>Group</i>	<b>STAGE I</b>
	<i>Male Head With Own Children Under 18</i>
1	1-person household
2	2-person household
3	3-person household
.	.
.	.
6	6-or-more-person household
	<i>Male Head Without Own Children Under 18</i>
7-12	1-person to 6-or-more person households
	<i>Female Head</i>
13-18	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
	<b>STAGE II</b>
	<i>Owner Occupied</i>
19	Negro
20	Not Negro
	<i>Renter Occupied</i>
21	Negro
22	Not Negro

**Vacant housing units:**

<i>Group</i>	<b>STAGE I</b>
23	Year-round vacant for sale
24	Year-round vacant for rent
25	Other vacant

At each stage, for each of the groups, the ratio of the complete count to the weighted sample count in the group was computed and applied to the weight of each sample person or housing unit in the group. For population, this operation was performed for each of the 19 groups in the first stage, then for the two groups in the second stage and finally for the 24 groups in the third stage. For occupied housing units this was performed first for the 18 groups in the first stage and then for the 4 groups in the second stage.

As a rule, the weighted sample counts within each of the groups in the final stage should agree with the complete counts for the weighting areas. Close, although not exact, consistency can be expected for the groups in the preceding stages. There are some exceptions to this general rule, however. As indicated above, there may be differences between the complete counts and sample estimates when the tabulation area is not made up of whole weighting areas. As a result, sample estimates at the tract level may not agree with complete counts when the tract did not form a weighting area. Generally, for 15- and 20-percent items, there may be such a difference whenever the population in the tract is less than 2,500 people. Furthermore, in order to increase the reliability, a separate ratio was not computed in a ratio estimation group whenever certain criteria pertaining to the complete counts and the magnitude of the weight were

not met. For example, for the 15- and 20-percent population sample the complete count of persons in a group had to exceed 85 persons and the ratio of the complete count to the unweighted sample count could not exceed 20. Where these criteria were not met, groups were combined in a specific order until the conditions were met. Where this occurred, consistency between the weighted sample and the complete counts would apply as indicated above for the combined group but not necessarily for each of the groups in the combination.

Each sample person or housing unit was assigned an integral weight to avoid the complications involved in rounding in the final tables. If, for example, the final weight for a group was 5.2, one-fifth of the persons or housing units in the group (selected at random) were assigned a weight of 6 and the remaining four-fifths a weight of 5.

The estimates realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted had the persons and housing units been stratified into the groups before sampling. The net effect is a reduction in both the sampling error and possible bias of most statistics below what would be obtained by weighting the results of the sample by a uniform factor (e.g., by weighting the 20-percent sample results by a uniform factor of 5). The reduction in sampling error will be trivial for some items and substantial for others. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that estimates for this sample are, in general, consistent with the complete count for the groups used in the estimation procedure. A more complete discussion of the technical aspects of these ratio estimates will be presented in a separate report.

### SAMPLING VARIABILITY

The estimates from sample tabulations are subject to sampling variability. The standard errors of these estimates can be approximated by using the data in tables D through F. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the difference (due to sampling variability) between the sample estimate and the figure that would have been obtained from a complete count of the population is less than the standard error. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the difference is less than twice the standard error and about 99 out of 100 that it is less than 2½ times the standard error. The amount by which the estimated standard error must be multiplied to obtain other odds deemed more appropriate can be found in most statistical textbooks. The sampling errors may be obtained by using the factors shown in table F in conjunction with table D for absolute numbers and in conjunction with table E for percentages. In addition to sampling errors, these tables reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not of bias arising in the collection, processing and estimation steps, nor of the correlated errors enumerators introduce; estimates of the magnitude of some of these factors in the total error are being evaluated and will be published at a later date.

Table D shows approximate standard errors of estimated numbers for most statistics based on the 20-percent sample. In determining the figures for this table, some aspects of the sample design, the estimation process, and the population of the area over which the data have been compiled are ignored. Table E shows standard errors of most percentages based on

the 20-percent sample. Linear interpolation in tables D and E will provide approximate results that are satisfactory for most purposes. Table F provides a factor by which the standard errors shown in tables D or E should be multiplied to adjust for the combined effect of the sample size (i.e., whether a 20-percent or 15-percent sample) the sample design and the estimation procedure.

To estimate the standard error for a given characteristic based on the 15-percent sample, or for a more precise estimate for the 20-percent sample, locate in table F the factor applying to the characteristic and sample size used to tabulate the data and multiply this factor by the standard error found in table D or E. If the estimate is not identified in table F, use the factor shown for "all other." Where data are shown as cross-classifications of two characteristics, locate and use the larger factor. Similarly, if an item collected on a 20-percent basis has been tabulated for the 15-percent sample, use the factor appropriate for the 15-percent sample.

The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the three following situations:

1. For a difference between the sample figure and one based on a complete count (e.g., arising from comparisons between 1970 sample statistics and complete-count statistics for 1960 or 1950), the standard error is identical with the standard error of the 1970 estimate alone.
2. For a difference between two sample figures (that is, one from 1970 and the other from 1960, or both from the same census year), the standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the squares of the standard errors of each estimate considered separately. This formula will represent the actual standard error quite accurately for the difference between estimates of the same characteristic in two different areas, or for the difference between separate and uncorrelated characteristics in the same area. If, however, there is a high positive correlation between the two characteristics, the formula will overestimate the true standard error. The approximate standard error for the 1970 sample figure is derived directly from tables D through F. The standard error of a 25-percent 1960 sample figure may be obtained from the relevant 1960 census report or an approximate value may be obtained by multiplying the appropriate value in table D or E by 0.9.
3. For a difference between two sample estimates, one of which represents a subclass of the other, the tables can be used directly, with the difference considered as the sample estimate.

The sampling variability of the medians presented in certain tables (median years of school completed, median rent, etc.) depends on the size of the base and on the distribution on which the median is based. An approximate method for measuring the reliability of an estimated median is to determine an interval about the estimated median such that there is a stated degree of confidence the true median lies

within the interval. As the first step in estimating the upper and lower limits of the interval (that is, the confidence limits) about the median, compute one-half the number on which the median is based (designated  $N/2$ ). From table D, following the method outlined in other parts of this section, compute the standard error of an estimated number equal to  $N/2$ . Subtract this standard error from  $N/2$ . Cumulate the frequencies (in the table on which the median is based) until the total first exceeds the difference between  $N/2$  and its standard error and by linear interpolation obtain a value corresponding to this number. In a corresponding manner, add the standard error to  $N/2$ , cumulate the frequencies in the table, and obtain a value in the table on which the median is based corresponding to the

sum of  $N/2$  and its standard error. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the median would lie between these two values. The range for 19 chances out of 20 and for 99 in 100 can be computed in a similar manner by multiplying the standard error by the appropriate factors before subtracting from and adding to one-half the number reporting the characteristic. Interpolation to obtain the values corresponding to these numbers gives the confidence limits for the median.

The sampling variability of a mean, such as the number of children ever born per 1,000 women or mean income, presented in certain tables, depends on the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design, (for example, the use of house-

holds as the sampling unit), and the use of ratio estimates.

An approximation to the variability of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the standard deviation of the distribution on which the mean is based; divide this figure by the square root of one-fifth of the total units in the distribution; multiply this quotient by the factor from table F appropriate to the statistic and the actual sample rate on which the mean is based. If the distribution is not published in the detailed tables, calculate the standard deviation from a comparable distribution for a larger area or for a similar population group; divide by the square root of one-fifth of the units on which the mean of interest is based; multiply the quotient by the factor from table F.

TABLE D. Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Number Based on 20-Percent Sample (Range of 2 chances out of 3)

Estimated number (persons or housing units)	Standard error	Estimated number (persons or housing units)	Standard error
50.....	15	1,000.....	60
100.....	20	2,500.....	85
250.....	30	5,000.....	100
500.....	45		

TABLE E. Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Percentage Based on 20-Percent Sample (Range of 2 chances out of 3)

Estimated percentage	Base of percentage (persons or housing units)					
	500	1,000	2,500	5,000	10,000	15,000
2 or 98.....	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
5 or 95.....	2.0	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4
10 or 90.....	2.7	1.9	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.5
25 or 75.....	3.9	2.7	1.7	1.2	0.9	0.7
50.....	4.5	3.2	2.0	1.4	1.0	0.8

APPENDIX C—Continued

TABLE F. Factor to be Applied to Standard Errors

[Subjects marked with an asterisk were tabulated on a 100% basis for tables P-1, H-1, and H-3.  
Standard errors are not applicable to these tables]

Population subjects <sup>1</sup>	Sample rate (percent)	Factor	Housing subjects <sup>1</sup>	Sample rate (percent)	Factor
*Race .....	20	1.6	*Tenure .....	20	0.2
*Age .....	20	0.8	*Rooms .....	20	1.0
*Household relationship .....	20	0.5	*Persons per room .....	20	0.4
*Family composition .....	20	0.6	*Value .....	20	1.0
Country of origin (including ... Spanish heritage subjects) ....	15	1.6	Units in structure .....	20	0.8
Nativity and parentage .....	15	1.7	Year structure built .....	20	0.9
School enrollment .....	15	1.0	Heating equipment .....	20	0.8
Years of school completed .....	20	1.0	Basement .....	20	0.9
Residence in 1965 .....	15	2.0	Source of water .....	15	1.0
Employment status .....	20	0.8	Sewage disposal .....	15	1.0
Place of work .....	15	1.3	Air conditioning .....	15	1.1
Means of transportation to work .....	15	1.3	Year moved into unit ....	15	1.1
Occupation .....	20	1.1	Gross rent .....	20	0.9
Industry .....	20	1.1	All other—20 percent ....	20	1.0
Class of worker .....	20	1.1	—15 percent ....	15	1.2
Income—persons .....	20	1.0			
—families .....	20	1.0			
Poverty status—persons .....	20	1.9			
—families .....	20	1.0			
All other—20 percent .....	20	1.0			
—15 percent .....	15	1.2			

<sup>1</sup>Tabulations of data for persons of Spanish heritage are based on the 15-percent sample. For subjects shown in this table as based on the 20-percent sample, the factor for persons of Spanish heritage is obtained by multiplying the appropriate factor in this table by 1.2. For subjects shown as based on the 15-percent sample, the factor in this table can be used directly.

## Appendix D.—PUBLICATION AND COMPUTER SUMMARY TAPE PROGRAM

The results of the 1970 Census of Population and Housing are being issued in the form of printed reports, microfiche copies of the printed reports, computer summary tapes, computer printouts, and microfilm. Listed below are short descriptions of the final report series and computer tapes, as currently planned. More detailed information on this program can be obtained by writing to the Publications Distribution Section, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

### Population Census Reports

#### Volume I.

#### CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

This volume will consist of 58 "parts"—number 1 for the United States, numbers 2 through 52 for the 50 States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order, and numbers 53 through 58 for Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Canal Zone, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, respectively. Each part, which will be a separate cloth-bound book, will contain four chapters designated as A, B, C, and D. Each chapter (for each of the 58 areas) will first be issued as an individual paperbound report in four series designated as PC(1)-A, B, C, and D, respectively. The 58 PC(1)-A reports will be specially assembled and issued in a clothbound book, designated as Part A.

#### ■ Series PC(1)-A. NUMBER OF INHABITANTS.

Final official population counts are presented for States, counties by urban and rural residence, standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), urbanized areas, county subdivisions, all incorporated places, and unincorporated places of 1,000 inhabitants or more.

#### ■ Series PC(1)-B. GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics on age, sex, race, marital status, and relationship to head of household are presented for States, counties by urban and rural residence, SMSA's, urbanized areas, county subdivisions, and places of 1,000 inhabitants or more.

#### ■ Series PC(1)-C. GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics are presented on nativity and parentage, State or country of birth, Spanish origin, mother tongue, residence 5 years ago, year moved into present house, school enrollment (public or private), years of school completed, vocational training, number of children ever born, family composition, disability, veteran status, employment status, place of work, means of transportation to work, occupation group, industry group, class of worker, and income (by type) in 1969 of families and individuals. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States, counties (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, and places of 2,500 inhabitants or more.

#### ■ Series PC(1)-D. DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

These reports will cover most of the subjects shown in Series PC(1)-C, above, presenting the data in considerable detail and cross-classified by age, race, and other characteristics. Each subject will be shown for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, and large cities.

#### Volume II. SUBJECT REPORTS

Each report in this volume, also designated as Series PC(2), will concentrate on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-relationships will generally be provided on a national and regional level; in some reports, data for States or SMSA's will also be shown. Among the characteristics to be covered are national origin and race, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, unemployment, occupation, industry, and income.

### Housing Census Reports

#### Volume I. HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS FOR STATES, CITIES, AND COUNTIES

This volume will consist of 58 "parts"—number 1 for the United States, numbers 2 through 52 for the 50 States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order, and numbers 53 through 58 for Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Canal Zone, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, respectively. Each part, which will be a separate cloth-bound book, will contain two chapters designated as A and B. Each chapter (for each of the 58 areas) will first be issued as an individual paperbound report in two series designated as HC(1)-A and B, respectively.

#### ■ Series HC(1)-A. GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics on tenure, kitchen facilities, plumbing facilities, number of rooms, persons per room, units in structure, mobile home, telephone, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are presented for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban and rural residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, places of 1,000 inhabitants or more, and counties.

#### ■ Series HC(1)-B. DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics are presented on a more detailed basis for the subjects included in the Series HC(1)-A reports, as well as on such additional subjects as year moved into unit, year structure built, basement, heating equipment, fuels, air conditioning, water and sewage, appliances, gross rent, and ownership of second home. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, and counties (by rural and rural-farm residence).

#### Volume II. METROPOLITAN HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

These reports, also designated as Series HC(2), will cover most of the 1970 census housing subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. There will be one report for each SMSA, presenting data for the SMSA and its central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, as well as a national summary report.

#### Volume III. BLOCK STATISTICS

One report, under the designation Series HC(3), is issued for each urbanized area showing data for individual blocks on selected housing and population subjects. The series also includes reports for the communities outside urbanized areas which have contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics from the 1970 census.

#### Volume IV. COMPONENTS OF INVENTORY CHANGE

This volume will contain data on the disposition of the 1960 inventory and the source of the 1970 inventory, such as new construction, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses. Cross-tabulations of 1970 and 1960 characteristics for units that have not changed and characteristics of the present and previous residence of recent movers will also be provided. Statistics will be shown for 15 selected SMSA's and for the United States and regions.

#### Volume V. RESIDENTIAL FINANCE

This volume will present data regarding the financing of privately owned nonfarm residential properties. Statistics will be shown on amount of outstanding mortgage debt, manner of acquisition of property, homeowner expenses, and other owner, property, and mortgage characteristics for the United States and regions.

**Volume VI.  
ESTIMATES OF "SUBSTANDARD"  
HOUSING**

This volume will present counts of "sub-standard" housing units for counties and cities, based on the number of units lacking plumbing facilities combined with estimates of units with all plumbing facilities but in "dilapidated" condition.

**Volume VII.  
SUBJECT REPORTS**

Each report in this volume will concentrate on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-classifications will generally be provided on a national and regional level; in some reports, data for States or SMSA's may also be shown. Among the subjects to be covered are housing characteristics by household composition, housing of minority groups and senior citizens, and households in mobile homes.

**Joint Population-Housing Reports**

**Series PHC(1).  
CENSUS TRACT REPORTS**

This series contains one report for each SMSA, showing data for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1970 census.

**Series PHC(2).  
GENERAL DEMOGRAPHIC TRENDS FOR  
METROPOLITAN AREAS, 1960 to 1970**

This series consists of one report for each State and the District of Columbia, as well as a national summary report, presenting statistics for the State and for SMSA's and their central cities and constituent counties. Comparative 1960 and 1970 data are shown on population counts by age and race and on such housing subjects as tenure, plumbing facilities, value, and contract rent.

**Series PHC(3).  
EMPLOYMENT PROFILES OF SELECTED  
LOW-INCOME AREAS**

This series will consist of approximately 70 reports, each presenting statistics on the social and economic characteristics of the residents of a particular low-income area. The data relate to low-income neighborhoods in 54 cities and seven rural poverty areas. Each report will provide statistics on employment and unemployment, education, vocational training, availability for work, job history, and income, as well as on value or rent and number of rooms in the housing unit.

**Additional Reports**

**Series PHC(E).**

**EVALUATION REPORTS**

This open series will present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1970 census program, and relating to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

**Series PHC(R).**

**PROCEDURAL REPORTS**

This open series presents information on various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1970 census, and will include a comprehensive procedural history of the 1970 census. The first report issued focuses on the forms and procedures used in the data collection phase of the census.

**Computer Summary Tapes**

The major portion of the results of the 1970 census will be produced in a set of six tabulation counts. To help meet the needs of census users, these counts are being designed to provide data with much greater subject and geographic detail than it is feasible or desirable to publish in printed reports. The data so tabulated will generally be available—subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality—on magnetic computer tape, printouts, and microfilm, at the cost of preparing the copy.

**First Count**—source of the PC(1)-A reports; contains about 400 cells of data on the subjects covered in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A reports and tabulated for each of the approximately 250,000 enumeration districts in the United States.

**Second Count**—source of the PC(1)-B, HC(1)-A, and part of the PHC(1) reports; contains about 3,500 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for the approximately 35,000 tracts and 35,000 county subdivisions in the United States.

**Third Count**—source of the HC(3) reports; contains about 250 cells of data on the subjects covered in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A reports and tabulated for approximately 1,500,000 blocks in the United States.

**Fourth Count**—source of the PC(1)-C, HC(1)-B, and part of the PHC(1) reports; contains about 13,000 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for the approximately 35,000 tracts and 35,000 county subdivisions in the United States; also contains about 30,000 cells of data for each county.

**Fifth Count**—will contain approximately 800 cells of population and housing data for 5-digit ZIP code areas in SMSA's and 3-digit ZIP code areas outside SMSA's; the ZIP code data will be available only on tape.

**Sixth Count**—source of the PC(1)-D and HC(2) reports; will contain about 260,000 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for States, SMSA's, and large cities.

The tapes will generally be organized on a State basis. To use the First Count and Third Count tapes, it will be necessary to purchase the appropriate enumeration district and block maps.

The term "cells" used herein to indicate the scope of subject content of the several counts refers to each figure or statistic in the tabulation for a specific geographic area. For example, in the Third Count, there are six cells for a cross-classification of race by sex: three categories of race (white, Negro, other race) by two categories of sex (male, female).

In addition to the above-mentioned summary tapes, the Census Bureau will make available for purchase certain sample tape files containing population and housing characteristics as shown on individual census records. These files will contain no names or addresses, and the geographic identification will be sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality. There will be six files, each containing a 1-percent national sample of persons and housing units. Three of the files will be drawn from the population covered by the census 15-percent sample and three from the population in the census 5-percent sample. Each of these three files will provide a different type of geographic information: One will identify individual large SMSA's and, for the rest of the country, groups of counties; the second will identify individual States and, where they are sufficiently large, will provide urban-rural and metropolitan-nonmetropolitan detail; and the third will identify State groups and size of place, with each individual record showing selected characteristics of the person's neighborhood.

A UNITED STATES  
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**COMMERCE**  
PUBLICATION

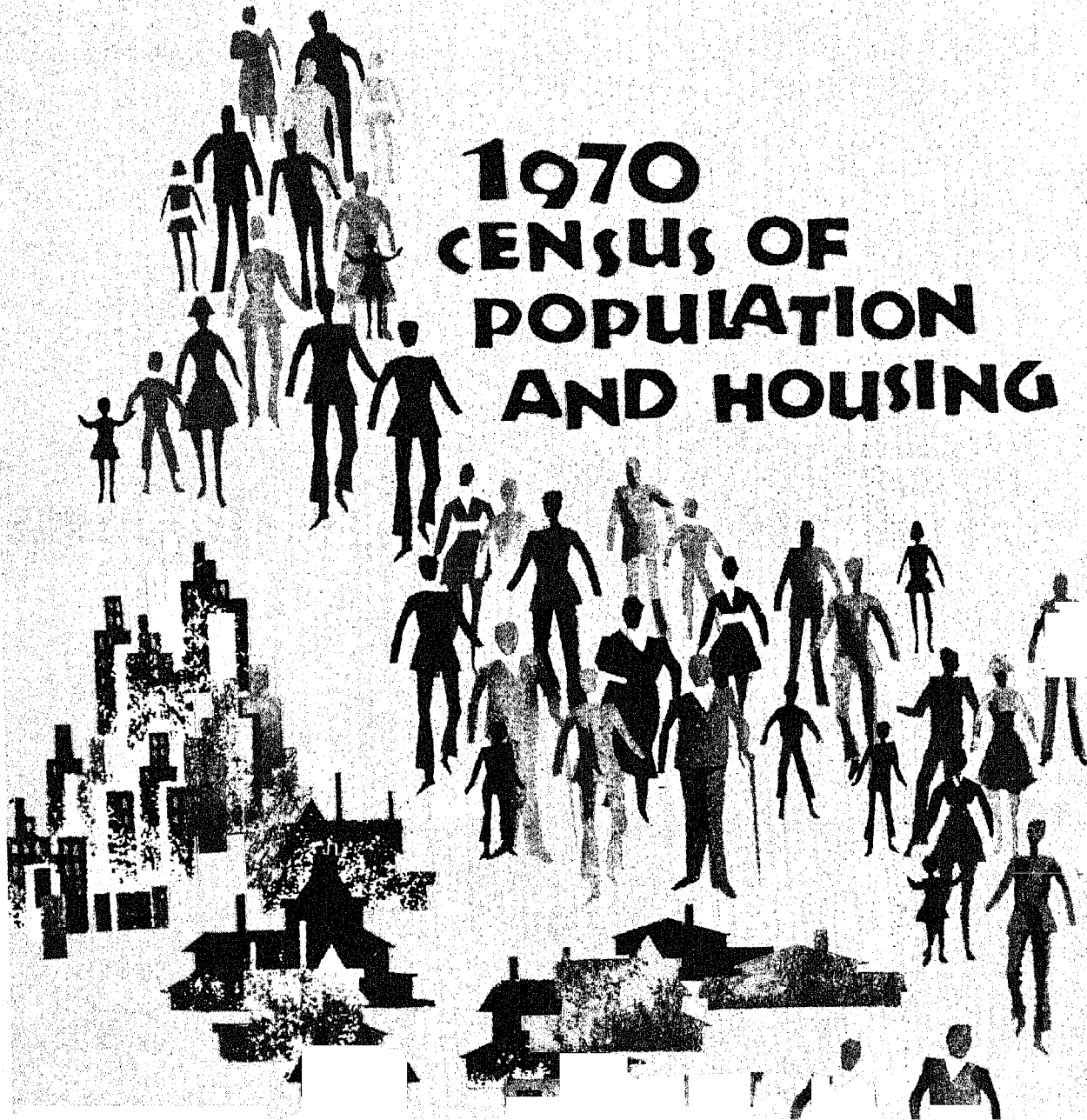


# Census Tracts

TALLAHASSEE, FLA.  
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

PHC(1)-211

## 1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING



U.S. DEPARTMENT  
OF COMMERCE  
BUREAU OF  
THE CENSUS

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# 1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING

## Census Tracts

TALLAHASSEE, FLA.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN  
STATISTICAL AREA

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## LIST OF PHC(1) CENSUS TRACT REPORTS

The reports listed below are for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas. An asterisk (\*) indicates that the report includes data for tracts in selected areas adjacent to the SMSA.

Report number	Area	Report number	Area	Report number	Area
1	Abilene, Tex.	41	Charlotte, N.C.*	81	Great Falls, Mont.
2	Akron, Ohio	42	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.	82	Green Bay, Wis.
3	Albany, Ga.	43	Chicago, Ill.	83	Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point, N.C.
4	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	44	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.	84	Greenville, S.C.
5	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	45	Cleveland, Ohio	85	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio
6	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.	46	Colorado Springs, Colo.	86	Harrisburg, Pa.
7	Altoona, Pa.	47	Columbia, Mo.	87	Hartford, Conn.*
8	Amarillo, Tex.	48	Columbia, S.C.	88	Honolulu, Hawaii*
9	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.	49	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.	89	Houston, Tex.*
10	Anderson, Ind.	50	Columbus, Ohio	90	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.- Ohio*
11	Ann Arbor, Mich.	51	Corpus Christi, Tex.	91	Huntsville, Ala.
12	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.	52	Dallas, Tex.	92	Indianapolis, Ind.
13	Asheville, N.C.	53	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.	93	Jackson, Mich.
14	Atlanta, Ga.*	54	Dayton, Ohio	94	Jackson, Miss.
15	Atlantic City, N.J.	55	Decatur, Ill.	95	Jacksonville, Fla.
16	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.	56	Denver, Colo.	96	Jersey City, N.J.
17	Austin, Tex.	57	Des Moines, Iowa	97	Johnstown, Pa.
18	Bakersfield, Calif.	58	Detroit, Mich.*	98	Kalamazoo, Mich.
19	Baltimore, Md.	59	Dubuque, Iowa	99	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.*
20	Baton Rouge, La.*	60	Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.	100	Kenosha, Wis.
21	Bay City, Mich.	61	Durham, N.C.	101	Knoxville, Tenn.*
22	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	62	El Paso, Tex.	102	Lafayette, La.
23	Billings, Mont.	63	Erie, Pa.	103	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.
24	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	64	Eugene, Oreg.	104	Lake Charles, La.
25	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	65	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	105	Lancaster, Pa.
26	Birmingham, Ala.	66	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.	106	Lansing, Mich.
27	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	67	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.-Minn.	107	Laredo, Tex.
28	Boise City, Idaho	68	Fayetteville, N.C.	108	Las Vegas, Nev.
29	Boston, Mass.*	69	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.*	109	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.
30	Bridgeport, Conn.	70	Flint, Mich.	110	Lawton, Ohio
31	Bristol, Conn.*	71	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	111	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine
32	Brockton, Mass.	72	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	112	Lexington, Ky.
33	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	73	Fort Wayne, Ind.	113	Lima, Ohio
34	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	74	Fort Worth, Tex.*	114	Lincoln, Nebr.
35	Buffalo, N.Y.	75	Fresno, Calif.	115	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.
36	Canton, Ohio	76	Gadsden, Ala.	116	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio*
37	Cedar Rapids, Iowa	77	Gainesville, Fla.	117	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.
38	Champaign-Urbana, Ill.	78	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	118	Louisville, Ky.-Ind.
39	Charleston, S.C.*	79	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	119	Lowell, Mass.
40	Charleston, W. Va.	80	Grand Rapids, Mich.*	120	Lubbock, Tex.

Report number	Area	Report number	Area	Report number	Area
121	Lynchburg, Va.*	161	Pine Bluff, Ark.	201	Spokane, Wash.
122	Macon, Ga.*	162	Pittsburgh, Pa.	202	Springfield, Ill.
123	Madison, Wis.	163	Pittsfield, Mass.	203	Springfield, Mo.
124	Manchester, N.H.	164	Portland, Maine*	204	Springfield, Ohio
125	Mansfield, Ohio	165	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.	205	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.*
126	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	166	Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick, R.I.-Mass.*	206	Stamford, Conn.
127	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.	167	Provo-Orem, Utah	207	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.
128	Meriden, Conn.	168	Pueblo, Colo.	208	Stockton, Calif.
129	Miami, Fla.	169	Racine, Wis.	209	Syracuse, N.Y.
130	Midland, Tex.	170	Raleigh, N.C.	210	Tacoma, Wash.
131	Milwaukee, Wis.*	171	Reading, Pa.	211	Tallahassee, Fla.
132	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	172	Reno, Nev.	212	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.
133	Mobile, Ala.	173	Richmond, Va.	213	Terre Haute, Ind.
134	Modesto, Calif.	174	Roanoke, Va.	214	Texarkana, Tex.-Ark.
135	Monroe, La.	175	Rochester, Minn.	215	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.
136	Montgomery, Ala.	176	Rochester, N.Y.	216	Topeka, Kans.
137	Muncie, Ind.	177	Rockford, Ill.	217	Trenton, N.J.
138	Muskegon-Muskegon Heights, Mich.	178	Sacramento, Calif.*	218	Tucson, Ariz.
139	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	179	Saginaw, Mich.	219	Tulsa, Okla.
140	New Bedford, Mass.	180	St. Joseph, Mo.	220	Tuscaloosa, Ala.
141	New Britain, Conn.	181	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.*	221	Tyler, Tex.
142	New Haven, Conn.*	182	Salem, Oreg.	222	Utica-Rome, N.Y.
143	New London-Groton-Norwich, Conn.*	183	Salinas-Monterey, Calif.	223	Vallejo-Napa, Calif.
144	New Orleans, La.	184	Salt Lake City, Utah	224	Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, N.J.
145	New York, N.Y.	185	San Angelo, Tex.	225	Waco, Tex.
146	Newark, N.J.*	186	San Antonio, Tex.	226	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
147	Newport News-Hampton, Va.*	187	San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario, Calif.	227	Waterbury, Conn.*
148	Norfolk-Portsmouth, Va.*	188	San Diego, Calif.	228	Waterloo, Iowa
149	Norwalk, Conn.*	189	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	229	West Palm Beach, Fla.
150	Odessa, Tex.	190	San Jose, Calif.	230	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
151	Ogden, Utah	191	Santa Barbara, Calif.	231	Wichita, Kans.
152	Oklahoma City, Okla.	192	Santa Rosa, Calif.	232	Wichita Falls, Tex.*
153	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa	193	Savannah, Ga.	233	Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton, Pa.
154	Orlando, Fla.	194	Scranton, Pa.	234	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.
155	Oxnard-Ventura, Calif.	195	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	235	Wilmington, N.C.
156	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.	196	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	236	Worcester, Mass.*
157	Pensacola, Fla.	197	Shreveport, La.	237	York, Pa.
158	Peoria, Ill.	198	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.	238	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio*
159	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.	199	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	239	Mayagüez, P.R.
160	Phoenix, Ariz.	200	South Bend, Ind.	240	Ponce, P.R.
				241	San Juan, P.R.

# INTRODUCTION

## APPENDIXES

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### GENERAL

This report presents statistics by census tract on the characteristics of the population and housing units as reported in the 1970 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1970, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957), which codified Title 13, United States Code. This report series contains 241 reports as listed on page II. Each report relates to a particular standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), and in some cases also covers certain areas adjacent to the SMSA. As stated on page App-2, there are 247 currently recognized SMSA's, including four in Puerto Rico. There are no reports in this series for six of these SMSA's because they were newly designated on the basis of the 1970 census results and census tracts had not been established for them previously.

This series of reports is one of the several series which present the information compiled from the census. For a description of the full data dissemination program see Appendix D, "Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program."

The content and procedures of the 1970 census were determined after

evaluation of the results of the 1960 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field pretesting. A number of changes were introduced in 1970 to improve the usefulness of the census results. For the characteristics shown in this report, the changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability of the 1970 data with those for 1960.

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D. C. 20233. Such information will also appear in later reports of the 1970 census.

**Organization of the text.**—The text consists of this introduction and four appendixes, which appear after the tables. Appendix A describes area classifications, defines census tracts, and traces some of the history of the development of census tract statistics. Appendix B provides definitions and explanations of the population and housing subjects appearing in the report. Appendix C presents information on sources of error in the data, sampling variability, ratio estimation, and editing procedures. Appendix D summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1970 census.

**Content of the tables.**—There are two numbered series of tables. Tables P-1 to P-8 present population statistics and tables H-1 to H-5 present housing statistics. Tables P-5 to P-8 and H-3 to H-5 relate to Negroes and to persons of Spanish language or surname or persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; they include only those tracts that have a population of 400 or more for the particular group.

The tables include data for the component counties and places of 25,000 or more in the SMSA, as well as for the tracts. All tables are arranged in identical fashion. Summations are presented first for the SMSA, followed by the component counties in alphabetical order (within State, if the SMSA crosses State lines). Shown under each county is the summation for each component place of 25,000 inhabitants or more and the balance of the county. Following these summations are the data for individual tracts (arranged in the above-mentioned geographic order) within the SMSA; and, in certain cases, for individual tracts in territory contiguous to the SMSA. When a tract crosses the boundary of a place of 25,000 inhabitants or more, statistics for the portion of the tract which lies inside the place are shown with the figure for the place; statistics for the remainder of the tract are shown as part of another place and/or under the county balance, as appropriate. The totals for each of these "split" tracts appear at the end of the table.

**Sample size.**—Tables P-1, H-1, and H-3 contain 100-percent data; the remaining tables contain data based on a sample of the population, with sampling rates of 20 percent or 15 percent. Figures for the total population or for some subgroups of the population (e.g., the population 5 years old and over) may differ from table to table or within the same table when the figures are tabulated from different samples. The sample size for each subject is stated in table C, Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data." Appendix C also provides information on the sampling variability associated with the data.

**Derived figures (percents, medians, etc.).**—Percents, medians, and means, as well as certain rates and ratios are shown in these reports. For all types of derived figures in this report, the figure is not presented (but indicated by three dots "...") if the base is smaller than the minimum number prescribed for the sample on which the figure is based. The minimum bases are 5 (persons, families, households, or housing units) for figures derived from 100-percent tabulations, 25 for figures based on the 20-percent sample, and 33 for those based on the 15-percent sample. When a cross-tabulation of two or more characteristics covers subjects based on different samples, the minimum base for the smaller sample applies. Although figures are shown for all areas, except when the base is less than the specified minimum, the reader should exercise caution in the use and interpretation of data for very small areas or subgroups of the population; these data are especially subject to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors.

Percents which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but indicated as zero (i.e., "--"). The median, which is a type of average, is the middle value in a distribution, i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts—one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-end distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "Less than \$5,000," it is shown as "\$5,000—." When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-end distribution, the method of

presentation is to show the initial value of the terminal category followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "75 years and over," it is shown as "75+." The mean is the arithmetic average derived by adding the values in a particular distribution and dividing by the number of units in the distribution.

**Symbols.**—A dash "--" signifies zero. Three dots "..." mean not applicable, or that the base for the derived figure is too small for it to be shown, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals. The symbol "U" means that the place is "unincorporated."

**Boundaries.**—Information on changes in the boundaries of tracts between 1960 and 1970 for this area appears after the introduction. Information on boundary changes between 1960 and 1970 for certain types of areas other than tracts is given in the 1970 Population Census PC(1)-A report for each State.

#### DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1970 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. In 1960, self-enumeration was first introduced on a nationwide scale as a substitute for the traditional census direct interview.

A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every household several days before Census Day, April 1, 1970. This questionnaire contained certain explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction sheet; in areas with comparatively large proportions of Spanish-speaking persons, a Spanish version of the instruction sheet was also enclosed.

In the larger metropolitan areas and some adjacent counties, altogether containing about three-fifths of the population of the United States, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the form on Census Day. Approximately 87 percent of the householders did so. The mailed-back forms were reviewed by the census enumerator (or, in some localities, a census clerk) and if the form was determined to be incomplete or inconsistent, a followup was made. The bulk of these followups were made by telephone, the rest by personal visit. For the households which did not mail back their forms, a followup was also made, in almost all cases by personal visit and in the remainder by telephone.

For the remaining two-fifths of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the form and give it to the enumerator when he called; approximately 80 percent did so. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit.

Three types of questionnaires were used throughout the country; 80 percent of the households answered a form containing a limited number of population and housing questions and the remainder, split into 15-percent and 5-percent samples, answered forms which contained these questions as well as a number of additional questions. Some of the additional questions were the same on the 15-percent and 5-percent versions; others were different. A random procedure was used to determine which of the three forms any particular household answered.

In the metropolitan and adjacent areas, the designated type of questionnaire was sent to each household. In the remaining areas, the questionnaire

with a limited number of questions was distributed to all households, and the enumerators obtained the additional information by interview in those households designated for the 15-percent and 5-percent samples.

#### PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1970 census questionnaires were specially designed to be processed by FOSDIC (Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in

predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire onto computer magnetic tape with no intervening manual processing. A number of the items, however, required reviewing written entries to determine the proper code. Consequently, the processing involved a manual coding and editing operation in which clerks determined the appropriate codes and marked the specified positions on the questionnaire; for example, the clerks applied a 2-digit numerical code for the country-of-birth entry. These marks, as well as those made by the respondent and enumerator, were read

by FOSDIC onto magnetic tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps (see Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data"). One of the end results of this operation was a computer tape from which the tables in this report were prepared on a cathode-ray-tube phototypesetting machine at the Government Printing Office. Another end result was the summary tapes which are available for purchase, as described in Appendix D, "Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program."

Census tract comparability tables are not provided in this report because the area was tracted for the first time for 1970.

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Leon County			Tallahassee							
	Total	Tallahassee	Balance	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008
<b>RACE</b>											
All persons	103 047	71 897	31 150	1 077	4 106	3 725	3 373	3 371	4 304	2 388	2 387
White	76 525	53 235	23 290	751	4 086	3 667	3 347	2 726	4 441	2 265	2 053
Negro	26 021	18 234	7 787	313	8	53	3 024	607	3 856	119	314
Percent Negro	25.3	25.4	25.0	29.1	0.2	1.4	89.7	18.0	89.6	5.0	13.2
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>											
<b>Male, all ages</b>											
Under 5 years	4 817	34 174	15 643	519	1 870	1 795	1 585	1 467	1 930	1 131	1 077
3 and 4 years	4 381	2 856	1 525	33	91	128	64	46	183	106	61
5 to 9 years	1 693	1 099	594	11	26	40	19	20	79	41	21
10 to 14 years	4 762	2 941	1 821	26	75	183	39	40	197	92	82
15 to 19 years	923	568	355	4	18	32	8	11	33	15	13
20 to 24 years	954	606	348	3	13	44	6	5	45	22	16
25 to 34 years	4 793	3 005	1 788	23	113	206	45	46	233	72	96
35 to 44 years	925	574	351	5	25	40	8	6	38	17	16
45 to 54 years	5 856	4 353	1 503	35	141	173	529	208	194	94	95
55 to 59 years	859	529	330	4	26	39	14	7	39	14	18
60 to 64 years	918	567	351	2	23	39	12	12	29	15	20
65 to 74 years	824	536	288	9	29	35	17	13	32	23	25
75 years and over	1 551	1 285	266	5	26	34	237	34	43	24	14
	1 704	1 436	268	15	37	26	249	142	51	24	18
	8 047	6 277	1 770	170	398	118	540	734	298	188	100
	1 921	1 621	300	44	72	29	181	215	85	35	15
	2 030	1 643	387	40	77	25	144	222	78	49	18
	7 492	5 168	2 324	91	335	226	146	204	183	193	139
	4 847	3 118	1 729	26	162	218	59	54	157	90	96
	4 373	2 935	1 438	33	182	270	68	52	189	111	147
	1 693	1 150	543	21	90	107	25	10	103	50	79
	1 357	947	410	21	95	69	27	18	84	49	65
	1 519	1 002	517	28	133	66	40	38	84	59	83
	697	422	275	12	55	31	3	17	25	27	34
<b>Female, all ages</b>											
Under 5 years	53 230	37 723	15 507	558	2 236	1 930	1 788	1 904	2 374	1 257	1 310
3 and 4 years	4 141	2 648	1 493	22	78	108	64	32	172	92	81
5 to 9 years	1 591	976	615	5	28	37	15	9	64	34	32
10 to 14 years	4 556	2 835	1 721	21	94	186	36	7	183	71	83
15 to 19 years	890	549	341	6	16	36	3	6	25	16	18
20 to 24 years	921	577	344	7	22	30	7	6	38	15	17
25 to 34 years	4 754	3 007	1 747	34	104	190	61	44	260	78	98
35 to 44 years	904	562	342	7	23	40	14	5	51	11	20
45 to 54 years	6 640	5 193	1 447	46	174	162	611	387	244	91	99
55 to 59 years	842	516	326	6	26	47	7	3	41	14	15
60 to 64 years	848	553	295	4	28	30	8	6	55	16	24
65 to 74 years	890	602	288	7	25	38	29	11	54	15	17
75 years and over	1 851	1 605	246	8	34	28	259	83	46	27	20
	2 209	1 917	292	21	61	19	308	284	48	19	23
	8 600	7 048	1 552	145	432	115	598	970	320	180	143
	2 505	2 183	322	34	70	19	259	402	100	32	26
	2 101	1 766	335	32	79	22	158	308	82	42	33
	7 334	4 989	2 345	44	263	251	122	128	235	156	133
	5 322	3 523	1 799	35	179	256	71	52	230	104	119
	4 908	3 438	1 470	49	260	298	81	37	279	149	197
	1 984	1 421	563	22	162	109	45	29	110	81	94
	1 589	1 183	406	33	143	81	39	79	111	78	90
	2 151	1 552	599	63	217	108	40	73	165	108	112
	1 251	886	365	44	130	66	20	54	65	69	61
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>											
All persons	103 047	71 897	31 150	1 077	4 106	3 725	3 373	3 371	4 304	2 388	2 387
In households	93 899	63 431	30 468	1 053	4 083	3 725	1 509	2 317	4 233	2 388	2 387
Head of household	31 022	22 073	8 949	523	1 913	1 216	640	1 182	1 462	942	898
Head of family	23 892	16 143	7 749	215	1 106	1 029	387	350	928	456	708
Primary individual	7 130	5 930	1 200	308	807	187	253	832	534	306	190
Wife of head	20 184	13 379	6 805	145	924	932	316	261	482	542	597
Other relative of head	39 252	24 950	14 302	276	1 024	1 535	474	378	2 042	802	838
Not related to head	3 441	3 029	412	109	222	42	89	496	247	82	54
In group quarters	9 148	8 466	682	24	23	-	1 864	1 054	71	-	-
Persons per household	3.03	2.87	3.40	2.01	2.13	3.06	2.36	1.96	2.90	2.48	2.66
<b>TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN</b>											
All families	23 892	16 143	7 749	215	1 106	1 029	387	350	928	656	708
With own children under 18 years	13 584	8 784	4 800	72	363	580	171	99	464	286	302
Number of children	29 073	18 253	10 820	148	686	1 203	316	228	1 095	546	582
Husband-wife families	20 184	13 379	6 805	145	924	932	316	261	482	542	597
With own children under 18 years	11 530	7 263	4 267	44	295	535	139	62	229	230	245
Number of children	24 587	14 943	9 644	74	569	1 130	248	139	541	446	459
Percent of total under 18 years	75.5	72.6	80.5	38.7	79.9	91.9	62.6	48.3	36.6	73.4	74.0
Families with other male head	563	364	199	10	23	11	14	17	52	11	17
With own children under 18 years	209	123	86	3	4	4	2	6	17	3	2
Number of children	401	238	163	7	7	6	2	12	30	6	3
Families with female head	3 145	2 400	745	60	159	86	57	72	394	103	94
With own children under 18 years	1 845	1 398	447	25	64	41	30	31	218	53	55
Number of children	4 085	3 072	1 013	67	110	67	66	77	524	94	120
Percent of total under 18 years	12.5	14.9	8.5	35.1	15.4	5.5	16.7	26.7	35.5	15.5	19.4
Persons under 18 years	32 568	20 595	11 973	191	712	1 229	396	288	1 478	608	620
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>											
<b>Male, 14 years old and over</b>											
Single	36 806	25 946	10 860	442	1 616	1 318	1 445	1 341	1 355	878	854
Married	13 500	10 506	2 994	231	535	322	1 005	959	564	263	198
Separated	21 723	14 373	7 350	172	969	948	388	326	672	562	613
Widowed	602	438	164	13	20	5	25	37	112	6	6
Divorced	643	415	228	14	29	21	16	19	77	13	21
	940	652	288	25	83	27	36	37	42	40	22
<b>Female, 14 years old and over</b>											
Single	40 683	29 795	10 888	488	1 983	1 486	1 641	1 805	1 810	1 027	1 068
Married	13 005	10 783	2 222	177	512	270	1 106	1 300	621	170	205
Separated	22 185	14 884	7 301	180	986	966	404	327	747	581	651
Widowed	1 018	813	205	22	22	15	37	39	181	24	23
Divorced	3 614	2 638	976	87	309	165	69	133	313	181	141
	1 879	1 490	389	44	176	85	62	45	129	95	71

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Tallahassee—Con.														
	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022
<b>RACE</b>														
All persons	4 443	3 912	3 886	1 982	4 308	3 955	3 280	1 328	3 681	846	5 473	7 736	2 149	187
White	4 149	3 314	3 485	1 29	4 123	1 466	3 258	1 314	3 663	844	4 943	7 062	2 110	139
Negro	270	581	3 391	1 952	114	2 457	14	9	7	—	473	614	10	48
Percent Negro	6.1	14.9	87.3	98.5	2.6	62.1	0.4	0.7	0.2	—	8.6	7.9	0.5	25.7
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>														
<b>Male, all ages</b>														
Under 5 years	2 165	1 908	1 797	927	1 765	1 927	1 602	622	1 788	442	2 735	3 961	1 064	97
3 and 4 years	209	238	223	89	1	149	154	62	129	57	373	323	120	17
5 to 9 years	83	95	79	34	—	68	53	29	66	27	109	123	45	11
10 to 14 years	278	230	228	82	2	170	201	86	187	55	238	333	104	13
15 to 19 years	52	51	43	15	1	20	44	17	34	9	56	69	22	1
20 to 24 years	51	47	51	21	—	36	41	16	31	12	44	76	22	4
25 to 29 years	292	192	276	99	3	215	193	60	236	57	181	255	100	12
30 to 34 years	49	50	58	14	1	45	40	9	51	8	38	39	15	2
35 to 39 years	198	139	240	108	1 010	238	149	53	208	33	149	280	74	5
40 to 44 years	15	22	58	15	1	38	34	10	50	10	19	47	14	1
45 to 49 years	41	33	57	19	1	40	37	16	62	7	33	51	16	2
50 to 54 years	37	28	40	16	13	37	35	12	43	9	28	38	16	1
55 to 59 years	34	23	41	32	541	47	25	10	27	3	28	47	15	1
60 to 64 years	37	33	44	26	454	76	18	5	26	4	41	97	13	—
65 to 69 years	137	188	214	96	612	445	101	29	63	37	679	1 048	76	6
70 to 74 years	24	30	51	24	290	130	27	6	11	1	95	239	17	—
75 years and over	26	34	36	24	201	121	16	7	24	2	185	299	15	—
	327	367	190	108	114	231	251	100	146	99	623	856	227	12
	279	205	132	75	16	136	255	81	303	41	220	328	167	18
	236	163	124	101	4	171	187	71	267	34	129	273	116	7
	74	59	60	47	1	52	40	43	101	11	50	80	32	2
	62	51	43	49	1	48	35	16	67	5	40	93	21	1
	48	59	49	44	—	47	30	13	50	10	36	62	19	4
	25	17	18	29	1	25	6	8	31	3	17	30	8	—
<b>Female, all ages</b>														
Under 5 years	2 278	2 004	2 089	1 055	2 543	2 028	1 678	706	1 893	404	2 738	3 775	1 085	90
3 and 4 years	186	211	201	105	1	152	156	63	100	45	336	314	122	7
5 to 9 years	77	82	89	39	—	64	69	24	52	17	76	116	44	3
10 to 14 years	256	214	212	95	1	178	195	86	191	40	250	316	89	10
15 to 19 years	44	50	39	19	—	25	33	18	35	14	57	67	19	2
20 to 24 years	58	39	46	22	—	37	41	14	36	6	46	63	22	5
25 to 29 years	222	195	283	109	9	188	186	85	278	44	212	216	106	5
30 to 34 years	41	44	53	25	—	48	35	11	43	4	26	36	24	1
35 to 39 years	231	177	221	107	1 436	225	151	42	194	27	193	283	82	10
40 to 44 years	41	33	32	23	—	26	34	12	63	6	30	39	15	3
45 to 49 years	44	40	47	20	—	44	45	7	39	7	29	39	20	1
50 to 54 years	50	33	45	25	18	49	34	11	44	6	33	39	19	—
55 to 59 years	51	26	52	20	742	35	24	8	29	3	39	51	16	4
60 to 64 years	45	45	45	19	676	71	14	4	19	5	62	115	12	2
65 to 69 years	187	221	285	104	996	378	104	29	48	53	697	938	97	8
70 to 74 years	45	29	73	27	535	118	18	4	19	6	119	234	13	1
75 years and over	39	36	66	24	292	105	13	7	9	11	154	232	20	2
	363	354	261	126	65	256	311	127	197	82	550	715	236	14
	286	240	213	99	11	213	254	77	333	47	180	351	154	19
	266	161	187	119	6	188	173	83	278	29	131	315	114	5
	92	82	69	50	3	73	48	27	100	12	64	107	30	4
	69	55	56	50	5	54	31	24	56	12	54	88	23	2
	72	65	62	62	8	82	45	32	74	7	44	86	23	4
	48	29	39	29	2	41	24	31	44	6	27	46	9	2
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>														
All persons	4 443	3 912	3 886	1 982	4 308	3 955	3 280	1 328	3 681	846	5 473	7 736	2 149	187
In households	3 928	3 886	3 826	1 967	266	3 596	3 280	1 306	3 678	846	5 473	7 355	2 142	187
Head of household	1 205	1 189	1 077	633	155	1 133	934	387	1 043	246	1 890	2 639	696	50
Primary individual	1 065	1 024	895	429	18	797	866	349	966	220	1 679	1 819	589	48
Wife of head	140	165	182	204	137	336	68	38	77	26	211	820	107	2
Other relative of head	975	882	559	240	16	573	796	318	916	203	1 521	1 594	546	41
Not related to head	1 683	1 735	2 065	961	9	1 684	1 510	583	1 698	385	1 941	2 376	855	96
In group quarters	65	80	125	133	86	206	40	18	21	12	121	746	45	—
Persons per household	515	26	60	15	4 042	359	—	22	3	—	—	381	7	—
	3.26	3.27	3.55	3.11	1.72	3.17	3.51	3.37	3.53	3.44	2.90	2.79	3.08	3.74
<b>TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN</b>														
All families	1 065	1 024	895	429	18	797	866	349	966	220	1 679	1 819	589	48
With own children under 18 years	650	629	557	195	2	449	601	229	642	154	933	1 008	364	34
Number of children	1 321	1 325	1 411	524	6	1 069	1 265	491	1 393	328	1 659	1 884	709	64
Husband-wife families	975	882	559	240	16	573	796	318	916	203	1 521	1 594	546	41
With own children under 18 years	599	550	315	111	2	317	557	211	610	144	833	873	331	31
Number of children	1 231	1 164	771	295	6	752	1 177	455	1 338	312	1 466	1 651	658	61
Percent of total under 18 years	72.2	79.2	45.3	42.3	12.0	58.5	90.3	89.2	94.1	91.0	83.2	82.1	88.8	84.7
Families with other male head	17	21	21	37	—	25	4	1	6	4	33	33	7	—
With own children under 18 years	7	9	11	15	—	6	3	1	2	2	15	7	4	—
Number of children	15	19	32	39	—	10	5	1	3	2	21	12	6	—
Families with female head	73	121	315	152	2	199	66	30	44	13	125	192	36	7
With own children under 18 years	44	70	231	69	—	126	41	17	30	8	85	128	29	3
Number of children	75	142	608	190	—	307	83	35	52	14	172	221	45	3
Percent of total under 18 years	4.4	9.7	35.7	27.3	—	23.9	6.4	6.9	3.7	4.1	9.8	11.0	6.1	4.2
Persons under 18 years	1 705	1 469	1 702	697	50	1 286	1 304	510	1 422	343	1 762	2 010	741	72
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>														
<b>Male, 14 years old and over</b>														
Single	1 435	1 298	1 128	671	1 760	1 438	1 094	423	1 287	281	1 981	3 089	755	57
Married	385	302	436	239	1 713	745	270	90	337	59	374	1 297	171	11
Separated	1 002	939	632	354	41	630	812	322	927	211	1 563	1 686	559	45
Widowed	7	28	29	60	2	23	5	—	—	3	9	45	2	1
Divorced	11	19	24	52	1	40	—	—	—	4	4	27	4	—
	37	38	36	26	5	23	12	6	9	7	40	79	21	1
<b>Female, 14 years old and over</b>														
Single	1 655	1 428	1 444	771	2 532	1 558	1 176	483	1 367	279	1 966	2 965	792	69
Married	454	253	454	211	2 481	580	233	78	302	37	211	957	158	13
Separated	1 011	954	755	376	28	719	832	329	932	212	1 592			



Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Leon County													
	Tract 0003	Tract 0009	Tract 0011	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024
<b>RACE</b>														
All persons	221	806	740	425	21	1 706	376	2 779	1 084	185	1 686	4 091	2 078	3 217
White	98	634	52	10	21	1 246	260	2 640	809	184	1 674	3 989	1 328	1 932
Negro	123	171	686	414	—	447	116	126	275	—	—	100	749	1 281
Percent Negro	55.7	21.2	92.7	97.4	—	26.2	30.9	4.5	25.4	—	—	2.4	36.0	39.8
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>														
<b>Male, all ages</b>														
Under 5 years	97	389	369	188	10	837	162	1 350	550	102	863	2 024	1 068	1 598
3 and 4 years	7	31	39	15	1	90	20	146	38	15	99	198	115	147
5 to 9 years	2	16	19	6	1	29	12	59	6	4	44	79	39	63
10 to 14 years	7	53	45	19	2	132	18	161	47	9	116	231	129	197
15 to 19 years	1	10	8	1	—	21	3	38	11	2	26	39	26	32
20 to 24 years	1	11	5	6	—	34	5	35	6	2	25	39	22	42
25 to 34 years	16	57	56	27	2	106	25	156	52	10	101	186	136	244
35 to 44 years	5	12	4	3	1	20	4	31	12	3	20	38	26	54
45 to 54 years	11	30	44	24	—	67	9	117	46	6	70	182	107	161
55 to 59 years	2	6	11	8	—	19	—	22	10	—	11	40	18	48
60 to 64 years	4	9	10	9	—	10	2	35	10	3	17	41	20	37
65 to 74 years	3	9	10	4	—	14	4	25	11	—	17	39	27	27
75 years and over	—	1	8	2	—	18	—	21	6	—	10	29	17	27
Under 5 years	2	5	5	1	—	6	3	14	9	3	15	33	20	27
5 to 9 years	12	22	22	13	—	38	3	105	124	18	85	280	130	86
10 to 14 years	—	6	1	6	—	8	1	12	22	3	14	45	29	21
15 to 19 years	—	2	9	1	—	12	—	18	29	5	19	53	38	18
20 to 24 years	12	63	50	35	3	114	19	223	87	19	141	342	158	177
25 to 34 years	9	50	53	20	1	132	32	170	59	12	105	234	88	208
35 to 44 years	9	30	36	21	—	86	18	133	40	8	78	168	94	181
45 to 54 years	4	12	14	6	1	18	4	46	21	4	25	61	34	68
55 to 59 years	5	14	5	5	—	22	3	31	12	—	20	47	24	42
60 to 64 years	3	8	4	1	—	21	5	43	21	1	13	67	37	55
65 to 74 years	2	19	1	2	—	11	6	19	3	—	10	28	16	32
75 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female, all ages</b>														
Under 5 years	124	417	371	237	11	869	214	1 429	534	83	823	2 067	1 010	1 619
3 and 4 years	11	33	43	30	1	76	15	148	48	11	76	213	102	131
5 to 9 years	4	9	20	14	—	35	8	56	14	5	27	88	43	55
10 to 14 years	15	39	40	30	2	123	24	152	40	5	92	210	115	209
15 to 19 years	5	7	5	6	1	21	7	29	7	1	18	51	28	33
20 to 24 years	3	9	8	5	1	26	4	31	7	3	24	44	18	46
25 to 34 years	18	37	46	32	—	113	45	139	51	4	87	200	110	221
35 to 44 years	4	6	14	6	—	10	9	28	12	1	18	44	21	46
45 to 54 years	10	29	39	28	—	75	25	135	68	6	62	156	95	155
55 to 59 years	4	5	5	6	—	17	10	33	9	—	12	32	23	31
60 to 64 years	1	8	7	6	—	16	5	26	14	2	13	21	13	38
65 to 74 years	2	5	10	4	—	22	4	28	18	1	6	31	15	27
75 years and over	3	7	5	6	—	14	4	20	12	3	12	38	28	21
Under 5 years	—	4	12	6	—	6	2	28	12	3	85	299	124	95
5 to 9 years	12	22	29	15	—	49	11	149	89	16	12	38	28	21
10 to 14 years	1	2	5	2	—	10	4	21	28	3	14	56	25	21
15 to 19 years	2	2	11	3	—	11	3	35	72	22	149	345	149	203
20 to 24 years	16	65	60	31	4	143	26	230	72	6	110	252	87	223
25 to 34 years	6	60	60	33	—	138	33	161	49	8	74	167	98	187
35 to 44 years	17	34	33	17	2	80	16	140	40	8	35	70	35	55
45 to 54 years	5	19	11	9	1	21	3	47	28	2	28	48	26	36
55 to 59 years	2	7	4	5	—	21	4	33	24	1	10	77	42	72
60 to 64 years	8	22	3	6	—	14	11	67	16	—	15	30	27	32
65 to 74 years	4	50	3	1	1	16	1	28	9	—	—	—	—	—
75 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>														
All persons	221	806	740	425	21	1 706	376	2 779	1 084	185	1 686	4 091	2 078	3 217
In households	221	737	740	425	21	1 706	376	2 779	1 018	185	1 686	4 091	2 067	3 217
Head of household	69	212	193	103	6	441	94	846	333	68	505	1 306	609	876
Head of family	9	189	180	89	5	409	89	745	274	57	443	1 118	491	762
Primary individual	9	23	13	14	1	32	5	101	59	11	62	188	118	114
Wife of head	43	174	150	62	5	366	83	655	236	52	393	1 016	417	657
Other relative of head	107	348	385	237	9	882	199	1 240	419	64	757	1 677	1 007	1 664
Not related to head	2	3	12	23	1	17	—	38	30	1	31	92	34	20
In group quarters	—	69	—	—	—	—	—	—	66	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	3.20	3.48	3.83	4.13	3.50	3.87	4.00	3.28	3.06	2.72	3.34	3.13	3.39	3.67
<b>TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN</b>														
All families	60	189	180	89	5	409	89	745	274	57	443	1 118	491	762
With own children under 18 years	36	128	129	55	4	302	65	473	151	37	296	673	298	498
Number of children	82	281	295	133	8	709	157	963	304	58	628	1 378	709	1 242
Husband-wife families	43	174	150	62	5	366	83	655	236	52	393	1 016	417	657
With own children under 18 years	24	117	106	41	4	274	63	417	133	33	264	615	248	447
Number of children	51	257	245	102	8	649	154	850	265	51	567	1 282	597	1 115
Percent of total under 18 years	56.7	88.0	76.1	53.7	100.0	87.9	89.5	79.4	76.8	86.4	85.9	88.7	72.5	81.5
Families with other male head	5	2	9	8	—	10	—	19	5	2	14	18	10	20
With own children under 18 years	4	1	6	4	—	3	—	10	—	2	6	10	6	6
Number of children	9	1	10	7	—	6	—	22	—	4	11	14	11	8
Families with female head	12	13	21	19	—	33	6	71	33	3	36	84	64	85
With own children under 18 years	8	10	17	10	—	25	2	46	18	2	26	48	44	45
Number of children	22	23	40	24	—	54	3	91	39	3	50	82	101	119
Percent of total under 18 years	24.4	7.9	12.4	12.6	—	7.3	1.7	8.5	11.3	5.1	7.6	5.7	12.3	8.7
Persons under 18 years	90	292	322	190	8	738	172	1 071	345	59	660	1 445	824	1 368
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>														
<b>Male, 14 years old and over</b>														
Single	72	260	233	130	6	529	103	918	425	71	567	1 447	714	1 064
Married	23	60	62	50	1	131	16	180	134	11	141	351	221	302
Separated	43	182	163	76	5	379	84	695	271	56	404	1 049	452	702
Widowed	—	3	4	8	—	7	1	7	3	2	4	13	20	19
Divorced	3	14	2	1	—	12	3	10	3	—	5	13	19	43
Female, 14 years old and over	84	314	256	151	8	567	139	1 018	407	64	586	1 488	704	1 104
Single	19	57	62	49	1	131	46	160	84	5	106	266	140	266
Married	48	184	166	78	5	387	86	709	267	53	415	1 059	464	709
Separated	3	4	6	8	—	10	2	20	6	—	8	13	25	23
Widowed	12	67	16	16	2	31	5	89	41	2	37	104	73	96
Divorced	5	6	12	8	—	18								

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Leon County—Con.			Totals for split tracts											
	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0003	Tract 0009	Tract 0011	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022
<b>RACE</b>															
All persons	6 380	2 748	2 607	3 946	5 249	4 626	4 380	3 301	3 034	4 057	3 625	6 557	7 921	3 835	4 278
White	3 921	2 046	2 446	3 765	4 783	537	1 476	3 279	2 560	3 923	3 484	6 552	7 246	3 784	4 128
Negro	2 447	698	154	176	441	4 077	2 871	14	456	123	126	748	614	10	148
Percent Negro	38.4	25.4	5.9	4.5	8.4	88.1	65.5	0.4	15.0	3.0	3.5	11.4	7.8	0.3	3.5
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>															
<b>Male, all ages</b>	3 318	1 402	1 316	1 892	2 554	2 166	2 115	1 612	1 459	1 950	1 792	3 285	4 063	1 927	2 121
Under 5 years	278	134	152	135	240	262	164	155	152	149	203	411	338	219	215
3 and 4 years	101	57	57	62	99	98	74	54	58	78	86	115	127	89	90
5 to 9 years	334	174	147	190	331	273	189	203	218	205	216	285	342	220	244
5 years	69	38	30	33	62	51	21	44	38	37	47	67	71	48	40
6 years	60	30	25	45	62	56	42	41	50	36	47	50	78	47	43
10 to 14 years	327	185	102	222	349	332	242	195	166	261	213	233	265	201	198
14 years	67	37	14	45	61	62	48	41	29	55	39	50	42	35	40
15 to 19 years	360	148	121	184	228	284	262	149	120	217	150	195	286	144	187
15 years	68	41	26	41	55	69	46	34	29	50	32	29	47	25	41
16 years	73	36	35	43	50	67	49	37	26	64	42	43	54	33	43
17 years	47	22	29	38	46	50	41	35	26	47	34	39	38	33	40
18 years	85	28	21	34	35	49	49	25	28	27	24	34	47	25	30
19 years	87	21	10	28	42	49	77	18	11	29	18	50	100	28	33
20 to 24 years	619	99	114	130	159	236	458	101	67	66	142	803	1 066	161	286
20 years	96	15	21	29	30	52	136	27	14	12	13	217	242	31	45
21 years	142	20	21	25	28	45	122	16	19	24	20	214	304	34	53
25 to 34 years	443	191	247	238	390	240	266	254	214	165	322	710	875	368	354
35 to 44 years	265	146	145	227	329	185	156	256	213	335	211	279	340	272	252
45 to 54 years	282	127	127	279	266	160	192	187	157	285	167	169	281	194	175
55 to 59 years	124	61	40	111	86	74	58	41	61	105	57	71	97	57	63
60 to 64 years	87	45	48	74	76	48	53	35	38	70	36	52	80	41	48
65 to 74 years	114	66	58	69	56	53	48	30	34	55	53	57	63	32	71
75 years and over	85	26	15	33	44	19	27	6	19	37	22	20	30	18	28
<b>Female, all ages</b>	3 062	1 346	1 291	2 054	2 695	2 460	2 265	1 689	1 575	2 107	1 833	3 272	3 858	1 908	2 157
Under 5 years	280	131	144	119	219	244	182	157	139	115	193	384	325	198	220
3 and 4 years	134	46	57	41	86	109	78	69	59	60	73	90	121	71	91
5 to 9 years	326	163	136	201	295	252	208	197	209	215	192	290	321	181	220
5 years	63	27	32	41	51	44	31	34	39	42	43	64	68	37	53
6 years	61	33	21	33	67	54	42	42	40	40	37	53	66	46	49
10 to 14 years	379	140	125	208	259	329	220	186	198	323	183	263	220	193	205
14 years	65	28	30	44	47	67	54	35	21	52	32	38	37	42	45
15 to 19 years	336	135	93	172	260	260	253	151	117	219	162	261	289	144	166
15 years	73	31	20	51	46	37	32	34	29	73	39	45	39	34	37
16 years	67	31	21	31	52	54	50	45	23	44	33	38	39	32	33
17 years	76	24	12	40	55	55	53	34	33	48	34	47	41	32	21
18 years	57	18	14	31	58	57	41	24	22	33	23	57	52	22	35
19 years	63	31	26	19	49	57	77	14	10	21	33	74	118	24	40
20 to 24 years	282	129	146	127	209	314	393	104	78	59	202	786	954	182	307
20 years	70	27	33	20	47	78	120	18	14	23	27	147	237	27	57
21 years	51	27	34	24	41	77	108	13	18	12	46	168	236	46	59
25 to 34 years	413	182	235	267	428	321	287	315	270	223	312	622	737	385	359
35 to 44 years	305	148	128	262	346	273	246	254	215	366	208	229	357	264	271
45 to 54 years	288	139	130	315	300	220	205	175	163	294	169	171	323	188	172
55 to 59 years	116	56	50	114	111	80	82	49	48	103	59	92	109	65	74
60 to 64 years	102	30	35	83	76	60	59	31	45	60	45	78	89	51	50
65 to 74 years	144	63	44	116	94	65	88	45	46	85	74	60	86	33	81
75 years and over	91	30	25	70	98	42	42	25	47	45	34	36	48	24	32
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>															
All persons	6 380	2 748	2 607	3 946	5 249	4 626	4 380	3 301	3 034	4 057	3 625	6 557	7 921	3 835	4 278
In households	5 872	2 748	2 579	3 946	4 665	4 566	4 021	3 301	3 012	4 054	3 625	6 491	7 540	3 828	4 278
Head of household	1 657	801	830	1 417	1 270	1 236	940	828	1 137	1 092	2 223	2 707	1 201	1 201	1 356
Head of family	1 419	691	728	1 089	1 254	1 075	886	871	758	1 055	965	1 953	1 876	1 032	1 166
Primary individual	1 238	110	102	196	163	195	350	69	70	82	127	270	831	169	190
Wife of head	1 224	602	670	975	1 149	709	635	801	684	999	858	1 757	1 646	939	1 057
Other relative of head	2 938	1 300	1 069	1 642	2 031	2 450	1 921	1 519	1 465	1 897	1 625	2 360	2 440	1 612	1 773
Not related to head	53	45	10	44	68	137	229	41	35	21	50	151	747	76	92
In group quarters	508	—	28	—	584	60	359	—	22	3	—	66	381	7	—
Persons per household	3.54	3.43	3.11	3.07	3.29	3.60	3.25	3.51	3.64	3.57	3.32	2.92	2.79	3.19	3.15
<b>TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN</b>															
All families	1 419	691	728	1 089	1 254	1 075	886	871	758	1 055	965	1 953	1 876	1 032	1 166
With own children under 18 years	831	420	404	616	778	686	504	605	531	707	627	1 084	1 045	660	707
Number of children	2 040	974	859	1 285	1 602	1 706	1 202	1 273	1 200	1 550	1 291	1 963	1 942	1 337	1 442
<b>Neshad-wife families</b>	1 224	602	670	975	1 149	709	635	801	684	999	858	1 757	1 646	939	1 057
With own children under 18 years	733	367	381	559	716	421	358	561	485	673	561	966	906	595	646
Number of children	1 792	841	818	1 181	1 488	1 016	854	1 185	1 104	1 492	1 162	1 731	1 702	1 225	1 343
Percent of total under 18 years	77.0	75.6	86.2	89.5	74.5	50.2	57.9	90.3	88.5	93.6	82.2	82.2	82.3	87.4	88.5
<b>Families with other male head</b>	44	18	15	16	19	30	33	4	11	6	23	38	35	21	18
With own children under 18 years	20	6	2	8	8	17	10	3	4	2	12	15	9	10	10
Number of children	47	11	2	15	16	42	17	5	7	3	24	21	16	17	14
<b>Families with female head</b>	131	71	43	98	86	336	218	66	63	50	84	158	195	72	91
With own children under 18 years	78	47	21	49	54	248	136	41	42	32	54	103	130	55	51
Number of children	201	122	39	89	98	648	331	83	89	55	105	211	224	95	85
Percent of total under 18 years	8.6	11.0	4.1	6.7	4.9	32.0	22.4	6.3	7.1	3.5	7.4	10.0	10.8	6.8	5.6
Persons under 18 years	2 328	1 112	949	1 319	1 997	2 024	1 476	1 312	1 248	1 594	1 414	2 107	2 069	1 401	1 517
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>															
<b>Male, 14 years old and over</b>	2 446	944	929	1 390	1 695	1 361	1 568	1 100	952	1 390	1 199	2 406	3 160	1 322	1 504
Single	874	250	187	345	445	498	795	271	221	353	239	508	1 308	312	362
Married	1 454	645	690	991	1 184	795	706	817	701	1 011	906	1 834	1 742	963	1 094
Separated	49	15	9	5	10	33	31	5	7	1	10	12	47	6	14
Widowed	59	27	13	24	25	26	41	—	17	17	14	7	28	9	13
Divorced	59	24	39	30	41	42	26	12	13	9	40	57	82	38	35
<b>Female, 14 years old and over</b>	2 142	940	916	1 570	1 969	1 702	1 709	1 184	1 050	1 506					

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Leon County			Tallahassee							
	Total	Tallahassee	Balance	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, &amp; COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>											
All persons	103 043	72 140	30 903	1 037	4 139	3 775	3 369	3 371	4 304	2 340	2 435
Native of native parentage	97 414	67 796	29 618	918	3 667	3 624	3 264	3 062	4 268	2 222	2 289
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	3 890	2 937	953	78	355	104	84	194	25	78	110
Foreign born	1 739	1 407	332	41	137	47	21	115	11	40	36
Foreign stock	5 629	4 344	1 285	119	492	151	105	309	36	118	146
United Kingdom	749	651	98	38	83	13	—	39	9	19	22
Ireland (Eire)	216	175	41	—	57	—	—	6	—	14	8
Sweden	153	139	14	—	19	6	—	22	—	—	24
Germany	508	338	170	—	48	38	—	25	—	—	6
Poland	131	86	45	16	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia	159	99	60	14	7	6	—	—	—	7	6
Austria	64	37	27	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungary	87	64	23	—	14	—	—	13	—	—	6
U.S.S.R.	172	139	33	8	—	11	20	—	—	—	—
Italy	218	148	70	—	30	6	10	11	7	12	—
Canada	783	499	284	—	96	31	—	49	—	13	13
Mexico	19	13	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Cuba	227	205	22	—	19	—	7	23	—	6	—
Other America	272	217	55	—	16	—	14	7	—	—	22
All other and not reported	1 871	1 534	337	43	97	40	34	120	20	41	39
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup>	1 658	1 276	382	23	41	17	72	92	10	77	41
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	1 030	810	220	7	25	5	34	56	10	44	41
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	103	85	18	—	17	—	—	6	5	—	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>											
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	42 695	31 975	10 720	337	1 408	1 314	2 286	2 425	1 617	687	732
Nursery school	989	718	271	—	14	29	10	10	48	18	22
Public	236	130	106	—	—	—	4	—	34	—	—
Kindergarten	1 713	1 074	639	10	39	72	30	22	41	31	15
Public	1 207	730	477	10	33	40	30	22	41	25	11
Elementary	15 542	9 764	5 778	56	314	686	174	31	761	295	257
Public	14 153	8 898	5 255	56	264	597	147	91	754	275	193
High school	6 817	4 225	2 592	24	238	313	50	59	251	81	178
Public	6 614	4 099	2 515	24	238	313	46	59	242	81	173
College	17 634	16 194	1 440	247	803	214	2 022	2 243	516	262	260
Percent enrolled in school by age:											
16 and 17 years	95.5	93.2	99.1	—	99.9	99.9	92.9	84.6	83.7	99.9	99.9
18 and 19 years	81.8	86.0	54.9	73.2	71.4	64.2	92.1	95.0	62.0	65.0	94.6
20 and 21 years	67.1	75.1	25.2	49.3	78.4	22.4	87.5	90.8	67.7	48.5	46.2
22 and 24 years	46.0	54.1	19.7	47.0	49.5	41.9	73.3	83.8	50.3	44.0	45.3
25 to 34 years	22.4	26.6	13.0	54.1	32.8	17.7	57.9	63.7	13.5	16.3	23.7
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	7.6	5.1	17.8	12.8	3.4	4.6	1.9	0.4	16.1	2.7	—
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
Persons, 25 years old and over	46 458	31 618	14 840	546	2 402	2 154	839	817	1 983	1 300	1 465
No school years completed	924	613	311	12	4	5	—	42	136	—	13
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	2 508	1 470	1 038	26	—	23	73	53	284	43	46
5 to 7 years	3 929	2 228	1 701	34	83	40	63	96	390	122	65
8 years	2 355	1 370	985	55	76	43	61	50	166	110	58
High school: 1 to 3 years	6 790	4 155	2 635	67	311	209	36	90	487	282	148
4 years	12 209	8 058	4 151	166	716	706	143	80	271	382	365
College: 1 to 3 years	6 537	4 817	1 720	70	468	425	159	117	115	162	323
4 years or more	11 206	8 907	2 299	116	744	703	304	289	134	199	447
Median school years completed	12.6	12.7	12.2	12.5	13.1	13.4	13.8	13.0	9.1	12.2	13.3
Percent high school graduates	64.5	68.9	55.1	64.5	80.3	85.1	72.2	59.5	26.2	57.2	77.5
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>											
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	5 040	3 323	1 717	25	153	293	87	25	170	76	89
Children ever born	15 423	9 814	5 609	53	353	786	189	66	503	210	225
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 060	2 953	3 267	2 120	2 307	2 683	2 172	2 640	2 959	2 763	2 528
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>											
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>2</sup>	94 558	66 570	27 988	991	3 974	3 537	3 255	3 248	3 952	2 137	2 313
Same house as in 1970	38 184	25 753	12 431	383	1 462	1 847	1 341	427	2 294	1 013	1 423
Different house:											
In central city of this SMSA	13 879	9 874	4 005	129	693	466	263	358	808	384	205
In other part of this SMSA	4 748	1 610	3 138	28	46	139	—	13	57	8	62
Outside this SMSA	31 705	25 139	6 566	377	1 491	1 019	1 136	2 169	659	630	554
North and West	5 884	4 667	1 217	45	203	334	171	350	51	98	144
South	25 821	20 472	5 349	332	1 288	685	965	1 819	608	532	410
Abroad	1 453	1 191	262	20	99	50	43	121	—	16	25
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK</b>											
All workers	42 394	29 602	12 792	470	2 056	1 812	1 115	1 173	1 666	1 141	1 104
Private auto: Driver	30 014	20 228	9 786	243	1 553	1 517	465	499	702	793	930
Passenger	6 024	4 200	1 824	87	238	192	135	167	377	242	103
Bus or streetcar	1 041	941	100	—	—	7	26	14	225	28	10
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked to work	3 026	2 740	286	105	169	6	419	388	308	47	46
Worked at home	987	627	360	20	30	31	61	64	31	11	10
Other	1 293	857	436	15	66	59	9	41	23	20	5
Inside SMSA	38 257	26 715	11 542	431	1 831	1 688	975	1 015	1 443	1 074	1 027
Tallahassee city	34 179	24 513	9 666	413	1 697	1 582	898	979	1 340	982	927
Remainder of Leon County	4 078	2 202	1 876	18	134	106	77	36	103	92	100
Outside SMSA	1 736	1 139	597	9	124	65	73	33	75	28	40
Place of work not reported	2 401	1 748	653	30	101	59	67	125	148	39	37

<sup>1</sup>See text for definition. <sup>2</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

Tallahassee—Con.

	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, &amp; COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>														
All persons	4 566	3 824	3 989	1 884	4 308	3 904	3 333	1 412	3 770	869	5 512	7 621	2 134	224
Native of native parentage	4 287	3 707	3 933	1 884	3 910	3 750	3 112	1 328	3 329	863	5 200	7 104	1 860	215
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	182	58	51	—	235	89	179	65	366	6	148	353	168	9
Foreign born	97	59	5	—	163	65	42	19	75	—	164	164	106	—
<b>Foreign stock</b>														
United Kingdom	279	117	56	—	398	154	221	84	441	6	312	517	274	9
Ireland (Eire)	63	14	7	—	20	6	30	7	88	—	38	111	44	—
Sweden	33	4	—	—	14	10	9	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germany	7	13	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	5	—	—
Poland	12	—	—	—	48	—	6	7	—	—	12	22	8	—
Czechoslovakia	—	4	—	—	7	9	—	—	64	—	50	21	13	—
Austria	14	—	20	—	7	—	6	—	8	—	—	32	5	—
Hungary	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
U.S.S.R.	7	8	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	17	—	—
Italy	—	—	—	—	8	—	22	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Canada	—	7	—	—	7	—	7	—	23	—	—	49	13	—
Mexico	21	—	—	—	36	14	14	30	93	—	37	21	7	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	6	—
Other America	30	—	—	—	46	7	—	6	—	—	9	—	7	—
All other and not reported	9	3	—	—	56	13	11	—	7	—	18	119	148	9
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup>	47	55	—	69	67	115	36	23	109	—	155	227	—	—
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	41	40	—	45	67	95	12	23	33	—	78	154	—	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	6	—	—	6	14	7	—	—	—	—	7	17	—	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>														
<b>Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old</b>														
Nursery school	1 442	1 224	1 590	674	4 064	1 791	1 276	591	1 481	296	2 536	3 344	789	71
Public	80	22	41	8	—	27	73	41	47	—	123	64	41	—
Kindergarten	94	97	63	17	—	22	11	6	—	—	23	15	—	—
Public	54	53	48	17	—	68	71	35	50	39	122	126	32	—
Elementary	697	666	837	273	39	617	660	322	823	166	726	943	309	52
Public	598	627	805	273	39	609	589	310	593	166	666	898	296	52
High school	333	245	400	206	—	313	253	91	416	41	238	316	168	11
Public	333	245	393	189	—	313	234	91	375	41	229	308	161	11
College	238	194	249	170	4 025	766	219	102	145	50	1 327	1 895	239	8
<b>Percent enrolled in school by age:</b>														
16 and 17 years	87.3	96.1	73.5	99.9	99.9	82.3	93.9	99.9	91.4	...	89.5	95.7	99.9	...
18 and 19 years	60.6	11.8	79.8	68.1	97.6	80.4	67.8	...	95.7	...	55.7	74.3	91.0	...
20 and 21 years	34.9	31.2	44.4	37.9	91.0	78.6	65.6	...	29.2	...	61.2	79.7	38.2	...
22 to 24 years	41.3	25.1	11.4	58.1	99.5	51.8	38.3	48.3	69.7	31.8	53.2	52.4	40.2	...
25 to 34 years	8.3	8.7	18.6	25.9	96.6	24.5	15.4	25.2	4.8	12.1	41.0	28.9	32.4	...
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	13.2	12.7	20.4	16.9	1.5	8.0	4.3	—	2.4	6.8	10.5	2.6	3.8	—
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>														
<b>Persons, 25 years old and over</b>														
No school years completed	2 257	1 857	1 505	982	257	1 583	1 740	749	2 024	387	2 143	3 413	1 125	90
Elementary:	104	25	65	92	—	48	6	—	19	—	22	17	3	—
1 to 4 years	10	63	246	198	—	135	4	18	19	54	65	90	14	6
5 to 7 years	106	137	271	177	—	243	24	28	39	31	107	149	23	—
8 years	69	96	64	60	3	86	35	18	11	47	101	134	21	6
High school:	163	404	218	172	11	278	208	49	106	83	335	436	45	17
1 to 3 years	805	711	282	92	24	330	518	239	334	99	627	880	266	22
4 years	398	219	137	101	34	162	265	151	415	41	288	595	162	10
College:	602	202	222	90	185	301	680	246	1 081	32	598	1 112	591	29
4 years or more	12.8	12.3	10.5	8.4	17.0	12.0	13.8	13.4	16.1	11.2	12.7	13.0	16.1	12.7
Median school years completed	80.0	61.0	42.6	28.8	94.6	50.1	84.1	84.9	90.4	44.4	70.6	75.8	90.6	67.8
Percent high school graduates	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>														
<b>Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married</b>														
Children ever born	237	228	231	96	—	202	267	70	345	46	206	323	134	20
Per 1,000 women ever married	639	765	944	392	—	844	780	158	968	112	581	821	385	40
	2 696	3 355	4 067	4 083	—	4 178	2 921	2 257	2 806	2 435	2 820	2 542	2 873	...
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>														
<b>Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970<sup>2</sup></b>														
Some house as in 1970	4 113	3 386	3 575	1 715	4 308	3 621	3 013	1 280	3 534	754	4 795	6 996	1 878	195
Different house:	1 740	1 530	1 470	921	466	1 716	1 208	451	1 625	312	1 331	2 198	506	89
In central city of this SMSA	558	578	1 040	408	123	697	450	233	683	156	656	752	197	37
In other part of this SMSA	100	138	185	42	13	89	60	95	161	70	148	122	34	—
Outside this SMSA	1 615	1 041	627	273	3 157	784	1 097	456	971	182	2 374	3 480	986	61
North and West	259	121	59	82	422	146	238	208	219	6	563	680	268	—
South	1 356	920	568	191	2 735	638	859	248	752	176	1 811	2 800	718	61
Abroad	24	45	38	—	127	85	63	39	37	21	119	167	52	—
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK</b>														
<b>All workers</b>														
Private auto: Driver	1 773	1 740	1 580	758	1 028	1 528	1 517	580	1 407	409	2 306	3 464	909	66
Passenger	1 567	1 248	888	349	186	932	1 253	488	1 203	314	1 633	2 663	758	44
Bus or streetcar	147	295	280	197	105	246	179	71	126	70	397	435	102	9
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	5	17	256	87	27	130	—	—	6	—	45	58	—	—
Walked to work	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	5	30	76	102	592	167	23	8	13	—	—	—	—	—
Other	25	47	—	7	105	19	12	13	39	—	56	157	10	13
Inside SMSA	24	103	80	16	13	25	50	—	20	25	140	90	33	—
Tallahassee city	1 699	1 624	1 413	730	879	1 304	1 377	553	1 327	358	2 072	3 031	798	66
Remainder of Leon County	1 454	1 441	1 216	652	848	1 149	1 306	489	1 241	303	1 927	2 877	739	53
Outside SMSA	245	183	197	78	31	155	71	64	86	55	145	154	59	13
Place of work not reported	32	64	19	7	7	46	41	6	32	22	146	214	56	—
	42	52	148	21	142	178	99	21	48	29	88	219	55	—

<sup>1</sup>See text for definition. <sup>2</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Balance of Leon County													
	Tract 0003	Tract 0009	Tract 0011	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, &amp; COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>														
All persons	120	776	726	455	23	1 823	336	2 750	940	305	1 586	3 998	2 113	3 217
Native of native parentage	120	694	719	455	...	1 735	336	2 645	909	305	1 484	3 644	2 074	3 045
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	-	60	7	-	...	76	-	88	22	-	89	209	22	134
Foreign born	-	22	-	-	...	12	-	17	9	-	13	145	17	38
Foreign stock	-	82	7	-	...	88	-	105	31	-	102	354	39	172
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	6	-	-	5	22	-	7
Ireland (Eire)	-	7	-	-	...	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
Sweden	-	-	-	-	...	9	-	11	-	-	36	12	-	51
Germany	-	6	-	-	...	9	-	9	-	-	6	-	-	54
Poland	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-
Czechoslovakia	-	-	-	-	...	20	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	10
Austria	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	6
Hungary	-	-	-	-	...	7	-	-	-	-	7	8	-	-
U.S.S.R.	-	8	-	-	...	7	-	11	6	-	12	127	-	16
Italy	-	-	-	-	...	6	-	15	15	-	-	-	-	6
Canada	-	38	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-
Mexico	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	8	-	-	17	-	26	-
Cuba	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	5	-	6	122	7	22
Other America	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	45	-	-	-	-	53	42
All other and not reported	-	23	7	-	...	30	-	45	-	-	14	27	53	42
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup>	-	70	-	-	...	51	-	-	-	-	7	14	35	29
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>1</sup>	-	-	-	-	...	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	-	21	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>														
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	29	267	261	220	...	744	148	811	267	96	552	1 433	823	1 167
Nursery school	-	8	-	19	...	13	5	13	-	-	17	29	22	75
Public	-	-	-	19	...	-	5	-	-	-	5	5	-	47
Kindergarten	-	25	6	23	...	58	13	51	38	7	37	116	43	46
Public	-	20	6	23	...	34	6	44	38	-	12	63	35	35
Elementary	22	123	123	105	...	478	74	498	104	50	231	616	446	740
Public	10	118	119	105	...	389	68	485	92	50	207	579	394	642
High school	7	56	82	59	...	152	33	197	73	12	182	315	162	260
Public	7	56	82	59	...	137	25	190	42	12	182	315	162	260
College	-	55	50	14	...	43	23	52	52	27	85	357	150	46
Percent enrolled in school by age:														
16 and 17 years	-	99.9	99.9	90.7	...	99.9	...	26.1	...	...	99.9	90.2	99.9	67.0
18 and 19 years	-	...	82.9	...	...	...	...	44.6	...	...	30.9	51.1	48.6	14.8
20 and 21 years	-	...	30.4	20.7	...	18.8	...	4.7	24.2	...	-	23.4	51.2	13.8
22 to 24 years	-	40.4	-	-	...	24.1	...	6.8	25.4	9.2	12.3	22.2	9.6	9.3
25 to 34 years	-	10.6	9.0	20.0	...	10.9	15.6	6.8	25.4	9.2	12.3	22.2	9.6	9.3
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	-	-	7.4	18.2	...	-	-	16.2	15.1	-	5.6	7.4	16.2	20.6
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>														
Persons, 25 years old and over	76	402	331	195	...	848	181	1 348	392	122	890	1 996	956	1 635
No school years completed	4	9	-	9	...	8	10	29	4	-	25	18	22	79
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	-	12	30	10	...	41	-	98	12	-	33	99	130	130
5 to 7 years	19	16	37	55	...	58	10	184	59	11	50	115	158	168
8 years	14	35	9	31	...	25	14	153	32	-	60	104	78	59
High school: 1 to 3 years	20	5	55	44	...	67	35	302	117	13	135	329	129	255
4 years	19	83	26	17	...	146	68	387	117	46	245	700	222	315
College: 1 to 3 years	-	104	131	13	...	298	146	106	26	24	119	356	117	174
4 years or more	-	12.9	12.8	8.8	...	13.4	12.3	11.1	11.3	12.8	12.7	12.6	11.8	14.4
Median school years completed	9.2	10.4	10.4	9.2	...	9.2	10.4	10.4	9.2	9.2	10.4	10.4	9.2	9.2
Percent high school graduates	25.0	80.8	60.4	23.6	...	76.5	61.9	43.2	42.9	80.3	69.7	70.0	49.2	57.7
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>														
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	-	31	65	58	...	112	40	148	49	4	99	246	69	213
Children ever born	-	75	179	238	...	319	95	464	176	8	236	764	242	681
Per 1,000 women ever married	-	2 419	2 754	4 103	...	2 848	2 375	3 135	3 592	...	2 384	3 106	3 507	3 197
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>														
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>2</sup>	120	707	649	419	...	1 643	309	2 464	765	252	1 467	3 648	1 916	2 945
Some house as in 1970	92	271	282	216	...	626	68	1 097	270	68	631	1 480	1 036	1 262
Different house:														
In central city of this SMSA	-	172	274	100	...	471	56	299	174	51	175	513	75	466
In other part of this SMSA	28	32	11	83	...	60	56	304	62	18	129	312	36	345
Outside this SMSA	-	197	68	7	...	445	115	590	208	89	486	1 118	185	668
North and West	-	37	21	7	...	123	-	56	30	11	71	214	23	224
South	-	160	47	-	...	322	115	534	178	78	415	904	162	444
Abroad	-	15	-	-	...	-	-	73	9	-	6	95	-	34
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK</b>														
All workers	76	348	364	172	...	626	113	1 203	389	130	730	1 995	839	1 207
Private auto: Driver	62	271	318	83	...	493	95	897	277	95	596	1 628	665	924
Passenger	-	56	21	10	...	98	5	166	63	16	93	227	120	184
Bus or streetcar	-	-	6	38	...	7	-	27	-	-	-	-	-	-
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	40
Walked to work	7	7	-	34	...	6	-	78	13	6	12	35	6	44
Worked at home	-	6	-	-	...	-	-	35	18	13	29	96	8	17
Other	7	8	19	7	...	22	13	35	35	13	13	29	96	8
Inside SMSA	76	316	335	137	...	612	91	1 115	336	112	683	1 865	776	1 074
Tallahassee city	76	290	294	131	...	529	91	895	267	104	614	1 583	561	932
Remainder of Leon County	-	26	41	6	...	83	-	220	69	8	69	282	215	142
Outside SMSA	-	23	13	10	...	-	-	8	78	29	27	58	35	56
Place of work not reported	-	9	16	25	...	14	14	10	24	18	20	72	28	77

<sup>1</sup>See text for definition. <sup>2</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Leon County—Con.			Totals for split tracts											
	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0003	Tract 0009	Tract 0011	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, &amp; COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>															
All persons	6 380	2 748	2 607	3 895	5 342	4 715	4 359	3 356	3 235	4 104	3 619	6 452	7 926	3 720	4 222
Native of native parentage	6 198	2 693	2 555	3 744	4 981	4 652	4 205	3 119	3 063	3 665	3 508	6 109	7 409	3 344	3 859
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	148	50	41	104	242	58	89	186	141	366	94	170	353	257	218
Foreign born	34	5	11	47	119	5	65	51	31	75	17	173	164	119	145
<b>Foreign stock</b>															
United Kingdom	182	55	52	151	361	63	154	237	172	441	111	343	517	374	343
Ireland (Eire)	12	14	23	13	63	7	6	30	7	88	6	38	111	50	37
Sweden	—	—	—	—	40	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	5	5
Germany	9	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	22
Poland	31	8	6	38	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	22	8
Czechoslovakia	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	16	64	11	50	21	49	12
Austria	—	—	—	6	14	20	—	6	—	9	6	9	—	32	5
Hungary	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	6
U.S.S.R.	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	17	—
Italy	—	—	—	11	8	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Canada	21	—	10	—	—	—	—	22	7	8	—	—	—	—	13
Mexico	22	26	7	31	59	—	—	7	7	23	11	6	21	14	6
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	14	36	15	52	46	18	127
Other America	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
All other and not reported	7	—	—	—	30	9	—	7	—	6	—	8	9	52	7
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup>	46	7	6	40	106	36	95	116	43	144	51	148	119	154	131
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>1</sup>	57	—	23	17	117	—	115	36	74	109	45	155	227	14	27
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	33	—	17	5	62	—	95	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	18	—	—	—	6	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	17	—	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>															
<b>Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old</b>															
Nursery school	2 184	936	782	1 343	1 709	1 851	2 011	1 276	1 335	1 629	1 107	2 803	3 440	1 341	1 504
Public	50	6	14	29	88	41	46	73	54	52	13	123	64	58	29
Kindergarten	5	6	14	—	—	—	41	11	6	5	—	23	15	5	5
Public	72	79	25	72	119	69	91	71	93	63	90	160	133	69	116
Elementary	1 158	574	436	40	74	54	91	29	63	10	66	146	76	22	63
Public	1 086	539	372	607	716	924	714	589	897	664	830	993	540	668	
High school	589	229	184	320	389	482	372	253	243	449	651	758	948	503	631
Public	580	229	177	320	389	475	372	234	228	400	231	271	328	350	326
College	315	48	123	214	293	299	780	219	145	168	102	1 379	1 922	324	365
<b>Percent enrolled in school by age:</b>															
16 and 17 years	98.1	95.5	76.8	99.9	90.5	81.3	83.9	93.9	99.9	92.1	99.9	86.5	94.2	99.9	92.5
18 and 19 years	53.0	25.3	37.3	64.2	62.0	80.3	82.4	67.8	99.9	93.4	39.2	53.5	75.5	95.5	49.3
20 and 21 years	21.5	3.8	18.9	21.8	44.0	41.4	75.2	65.6	47.2	38.3	—	58.9	78.8	34.5	44.0
22 to 24 years	18.5	17.9	15.3	34.8	41.2	10.8	51.2	38.3	36.2	57.5	11.1	50.1	52.6	23.4	21.9
25 to 34 years	12.4	6.4	14.7	17.6	8.7	17.0	24.1	15.4	17.9	5.9	8.2	39.4	28.1	24.3	21.8
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	27.2	23.2	27.2	4.6	11.4	18.2	8.8	4.3	—	2.0	14.5	11.0	2.5	4.8	7.1
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>															
<b>Persons, 25 years old and over</b>															
No school years completed	2 859	1 273	1 315	2 230	2 659	1 836	1 778	1 761	1 597	2 205	1 735	2 535	3 335	2 015	2 086
Elementary:	95	8	16	9	113	65	57	6	8	29	29	26	17	3	18
1 to 4 years	281	179	88	23	22	276	145	4	59	19	152	77	90	39	39
5 to 7 years	378	246	130	59	122	308	298	31	86	49	215	166	160	73	115
8 years	154	96	121	57	104	73	117	35	43	25	200	133	134	81	110
High school:	487	366	276	229	168	273	117	35	43	25	200	133	134	81	110
1 to 3 years	872	278	480	725	943	325	322	208	116	141	385	452	449	180	346
4 years	327	69	116	425	481	163	346	518	444	402	486	744	926	511	722
College:	265	31	88	703	706	353	314	279	297	415	147	314	619	281	366
1 to 3 years	12.0	9.9	12.1	13.1	12.8	11.2	11.5	13.8	13.4	16.0	11.1	12.6	13.0	14.3	12.6
4 years or more	51.2	29.7	52.0	83.1	80.1	45.8	47.2	83.9	80.5	88.1	43.5	66.3	76.0	81.3	69.9
Median school years completed	12.0	9.9	12.1	13.1	12.8	11.2	11.5	13.8	13.4	16.0	11.1	12.6	13.0	14.3	12.6
Percent high school graduates	51.2	29.7	52.0	83.1	80.1	45.8	47.2	83.9	80.5	88.1	43.5	66.3	76.0	81.3	69.9
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>															
<b>Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married</b>															
Children ever born	319	156	108	293	268	296	260	267	182	385	194	255	327	233	166
Per 1,000 women ever married	1 184	617	331	786	714	1 123	1 082	780	477	1 063	576	757	829	621	804
	3 712	3 955	3 065	2 683	2 664	3 794	4 162	2 921	2 621	2 761	2 969	2 969	2 535	2 665	3 023
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>															
<b>Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970<sup>2</sup></b>															
Same house as in 1970	5 822	2 510	2 329	3 657	4 820	4 224	4 040	3 036	2 923	3 843	3 218	5 560	7 248	3 345	3 843
Different house:	2 917	1 279	822	1 939	2 011	1 752	1 932	1 222	1 077	1 693	1 409	1 601	2 266	1 137	1 569
In central city of this SMSA	488	229	462	466	730	1 314	797	450	704	739	455	830	803	372	550
In other part of this SMSA	743	553	366	167	132	196	172	60	155	217	374	210	140	163	312
Outside this SMSA	1 479	363	539	1 019	1 812	695	791	1 106	901	1 086	772	2 582	3 569	1 472	1 179
North and West	199	112	87	334	296	80	146	247	331	219	62	593	691	339	214
South	1 280	251	452	685	1 516	615	645	859	570	867	710	1 989	2 878	1 133	965
Abroad	30	—	—	50	39	38	85	63	39	37	94	128	167	58	95
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK</b>															
<b>All workers</b>															
Private auto:	2 350	1 125	1 111	1 888	2 121	1 944	1 700	1 531	1 206	1 520	1 612	2 695	3 594	1 639	2 061
Driver	1 690	827	858	1 579	1 838	1 206	1 015	1 260	981	1 298	1 211	1 910	2 758	1 354	1 672
Passenger	377	232	156	192	203	301	256	179	169	131	236	460	451	195	236
Bus or streetcar	16	6	—	7	5	262	168	—	7	6	27	45	58	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked to work	114	11	8	13	12	76	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	69	32	46	31	31	—	201	23	8	13	—	74	157	10	22
Other	84	17	43	66	32	99	32	50	22	33	60	158	103	62	96
Inside SMSA:	2 046	976	978	1 764	2 015	1 748	1 441	1 391	1 165	1 418	1 473	2 408	3 143	1 481	1 931
Tallahassee city	1 657	764	871	1 658	1 744	1 510	1 280	1 313	1 018	1 332	1 198	2 194	2 981	1 353	1 636
Remainder of Leon County	389	212	107	106	271	238	161	78	147	86	275	214	162	128	295
Outside SMSA	119	99	42	65	55	32	56	41	6	40	100	175	214	83	58
Place of work not reported	185	50	91	59	51	164	203	99	35	62	39	112	237	75	72

<sup>1</sup>See text for definition.

<sup>2</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

**Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Leon County			Tallahassee							
	Total	Tallahassee	Balance	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	34 992	24 702	10 290	454	1 555	1 228	1 450	1 331	1 282	806	856
Labor force	24 585	16 644	7 941	301	1 158	1 032	557	645	809	609	625
Percent of total	70.3	67.4	77.2	66.3	74.5	84.0	38.4	48.5	63.1	75.6	73.0
Civilian labor force	24 438	16 536	7 902	301	1 152	1 021	552	645	809	609	621
Employed	23 821	16 041	7 780	289	1 118	1 010	526	595	779	601	589
Unemployed	617	495	122	12	34	11	26	50	30	8	32
Percent of civilian labor force	2.5	3.0	1.5	4.0	3.0	1.1	4.7	7.8	3.7	1.3	5.2
Not in labor force	10 407	8 058	2 349	153	397	196	893	686	473	197	231
Inmate of institution	742	122	620	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	6 835	6 068	767	114	222	101	773	611	301	114	144
Other under 65 years	1 476	1 013	463	20	91	46	78	40	103	46	16
Other 65 years and over	1 354	855	499	19	84	49	42	35	69	37	71
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>	8 849	6 945	1 904	127	240	209	821	613	354	133	140
Not enrolled in school	1 588	880	708	26	20	71	75	29	71	36	10
Not high school graduates	703	319	384	12	10	14	16	—	50	4	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	323	130	193	—	5	—	12	—	16	—	—
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	38 922	28 720	10 202	469	1 946	1 390	1 574	1 791	1 729	966	1 108
Labor force	20 169	14 837	5 332	249	1 029	715	717	776	1 012	568	520
Percent of total	51.8	51.7	52.3	53.1	52.9	51.4	45.6	43.3	58.5	58.8	46.9
Civilian labor force	20 156	14 832	5 324	249	1 029	715	717	776	1 012	568	520
Employed	19 450	14 254	5 196	238	984	706	638	697	954	564	512
Unemployed	706	578	128	11	45	9	79	79	58	4	8
Percent of civilian labor force	3.5	3.9	2.4	4.4	4.4	1.3	11.0	10.2	5.7	0.7	1.5
Not in labor force	18 753	13 883	4 870	220	917	675	857	1 015	717	398	588
Married women, husband present	20 314	13 514	6 800	127	934	962	349	262	572	520	659
In labor force	11 527	7 835	3 692	75	483	505	252	166	376	303	343
With own children under 6 years	6 188	3 938	2 250	21	142	189	86	53	170	123	104
In labor force	3 113	2 047	1 066	10	45	97	59	23	124	79	61
<b>OCCUPATION</b>											
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>	43 271	30 295	12 976	527	2 102	1 716	1 164	1 292	1 733	1 165	1 101
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	9 676	7 503	2 173	107	658	498	291	359	165	151	295
Health workers	849	626	223	10	74	32	23	8	36	24	33
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 673	1 320	353	18	106	65	79	27	77	28	45
Managers and administrators, except farm	3 982	2 778	1 204	20	242	285	67	44	19	120	171
Salaried	3 444	2 425	1 019	20	206	266	53	31	7	100	138
Self-employed in retail trade	217	161	56	—	13	4	7	11	12	7	15
Sales workers	3 330	2 335	995	64	162	176	38	89	21	116	112
Retail trade	1 939	1 384	555	34	88	117	15	69	16	92	73
Clerical and kindred workers	11 429	8 305	3 124	212	683	498	439	433	141	379	358
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	4 020	2 244	1 776	8	31	41	18	28	86	51	15
Construction craftsmen	1 318	647	671	—	15	10	20	14	43	28	14
Mechanics and repairmen	1 084	604	480	—	40	24	66	25	142	33	13
Operatives, except transport	1 457	930	527	9	40	4	6	20	58	40	10
Transport equipment operatives	1 083	681	402	6	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	1 467	877	590	35	31	25	50	49	185	35	4
Farm workers	422	100	322	—	12	6	—	6	30	—	6
Service workers <sup>1</sup>	4 817	3 507	1 310	56	131	79	130	169	463	162	64
Cleaning and food service workers	2 537	1 920	617	34	20	26	75	107	366	69	18
Protective service workers	720	462	258	—	36	15	13	18	—	26	12
Personal and health service workers	1 270	959	311	—	63	38	30	35	82	61	28
Private household workers	1 588	1 035	553	10	—	9	39	44	345	12	22
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b>	19 450	14 254	5 196	238	984	706	638	697	954	564	512
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 825	3 073	752	52	274	136	197	153	102	78	94
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 349	1 085	264	13	85	36	72	27	56	28	38
Managers and administrators, except farm	657	468	189	20	42	45	3	5	5	20	11
Sales workers	1 166	845	321	15	46	86	24	42	12	53	43
Clerical and kindred workers	8 919	6 446	2 473	112	529	396	306	352	107	280	298
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	4 322	3 250	1 072	43	332	220	121	127	51	150	141
Operatives, including transport	612	422	190	—	—	3	22	12	88	19	10
Other blue-collar workers	314	202	112	—	19	—	11	—	17	—	—
Farm workers	32	17	15	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—
Service workers, except private household	2 383	1 778	605	33	74	33	36	89	272	85	34
Private household workers	1 542	1 003	539	6	—	9	39	44	339	12	22
<b>INDUSTRY</b>											
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>	43 271	30 295	12 976	527	2 102	1 716	1 164	1 292	1 733	1 165	1 101
Construction	2 696	1 542	1 154	37	91	78	23	62	164	142	61
Manufacturing	2 182	1 435	747	18	93	109	30	56	65	31	72
Durable goods	997	640	357	7	48	41	13	23	43	9	15
Transportation	658	399	259	—	14	26	12	13	14	31	6
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	1 322	807	515	20	33	35	29	69	40	19	18
Wholesale trade	1 401	819	582	14	111	60	25	5	38	18	15
Retail trade	6 742	4 650	2 092	107	288	242	222	231	242	253	181
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 117	1 544	573	15	132	136	29	35	—	102	73
Business and repair services	1 096	711	385	—	46	35	15	17	32	24	32
Personal services	3 189	2 198	991	41	45	76	78	87	539	32	44
Health services	1 995	1 408	587	39	126	55	31	40	94	51	66
Educational services	9 691	7 808	1 883	109	448	303	507	471	361	207	210
Other professional and related services	1 913	1 449	464	26	136	82	98	79	20	34	36
Public administration	7 162	5 061	2 101	101	502	451	65	108	68	213	272
Other industries	1 107	464	643	—	37	28	—	19	56	8	15
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>											
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>	43 271	30 295	12 976	527	2 102	1 716	1 164	1 292	1 733	1 165	1 101
Private wage and salary workers	21 326	14 074	7 252	246	854	742	454	608	1 153	659	483
Government workers	19 559	14 731	4 828	258	1 124	878	661	642	541	454	522
Local government workers	3 996	2 750	1 246	47	188	121	166	58	176	76	107
Self-employed workers	2 158	1 347	811	18	114	81	42	42	39	52	81
Unpaid family workers	228	143	85	5	10	15	7	—	—	—	15

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

Tallahassee—Con.

	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>														
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>														
Labor force	1 315	1 232	1 002	647	1 757	1 323	1 033	410	1 178	247	1 891	2 939	705	61
Percent of total	1 030	1 039	749	414	490	837	900	339	912	217	1 372	1 987	578	44
Civilian labor force	78.3	84.3	74.8	64.0	27.9	63.3	87.1	82.7	77.4	87.9	72.6	67.6	82.0	72.1
Employed	1 030	1 026	739	414	490	837	900	339	902	217	1 361	1 976	568	44
Unemployed	1 030	1 010	722	390	454	799	883	329	902	217	1 308	1 903	553	44
Percent of civilian labor force	—	16	17	24	36	38	10	10	—	—	53	73	15	—
Not in labor force	—	1.6	2.3	5.8	7.3	4.5	1.1	2.9	—	—	3.9	3.7	2.6	—
Inmate of institution	285	193	253	233	1 267	486	133	71	266	30	519	952	127	17
Enrolled in school	82	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—
Other under 65 years	121	118	146	103	1 229	337	87	47	164	—	433	793	102	8
Other 65 years and over	38	33	64	52	38	111	24	14	44	—	59	83	8	5
	44	42	43	78	—	21	22	10	58	30	27	53	17	4
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>														
Not enrolled in school	141	186	251	160	1 468	473	134	60	210	10	390	709	108	8
Not high school graduates	29	65	73	57	43	81	23	—	13	5	59	86	8	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	16	17	34	33	22	33	5	—	8	—	20	17	8	8
	16	7	9	14	11	16	5	—	—	—	—	11	8	—
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>														
Labor force	1 616	1 324	1 326	762	2 534	1 441	1 138	472	1 273	260	1 944	2 861	725	71
Percent of total	747	858	864	405	619	817	646	259	508	171	1 211	1 754	375	17
Civilian labor force	46.2	64.8	65.2	53.1	24.4	56.7	54.9	54.9	65.8	62.3	61.3	51.7	37.5	23.9
Employed	747	858	864	405	619	817	646	259	508	171	1 211	1 749	375	17
Unemployed	735	818	823	382	598	782	633	254	508	171	1 185	1 689	366	17
Percent of civilian labor force	12	4.0	4.7	23	21	35	13	5	—	—	26	60	9	—
Not in labor force	1.6	4.7	4.7	5.7	3.4	4.3	2.0	1.9	—	—	2.1	3.4	2.4	—
	869	466	462	357	1 915	624	492	213	765	89	733	1 107	350	54
Married women, husband present	1 040	895	555	272	16	553	776	318	832	200	1 496	1 627	514	35
In labor force	531	549	430	164	16	359	444	195	318	126	912	1 050	240	—
With own children under 6 years	348	323	153	80	—	174	246	89	194	78	637	538	184	6
In labor force	138	177	118	48	—	116	116	29	44	38	380	281	64	—
<b>OCCUPATION</b>														
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 765	1 828	1 545	772	1 052	1 581	1 506	583	1 410	388	2 493	3 592	919	61
Health workers	510	236	231	44	313	290	461	179	674	55	602	1 001	351	32
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	61	7	9	4	5	29	35	19	76	12	43	71	15	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	84	28	82	30	14	65	70	23	50	4	142	227	49	7
Salaries	238	119	32	37	27	69	208	80	303	45	146	370	136	—
Self-employed in retail trade	198	98	28	26	27	62	194	71	259	38	112	361	130	—
Self-employed in other trades	36	—	—	11	—	—	5	—	6	—	34	—	—	—
Sales workers	223	164	50	18	31	99	177	92	125	44	165	282	87	—
Retail trade	76	99	50	18	31	99	177	92	125	44	165	282	87	—
Clerical and kindred workers	487	521	321	122	31	69	96	42	65	26	100	179	29	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	109	307	111	122	426	318	385	189	210	134	796	1 035	218	—
Construction craftsmen	12	68	39	21	17	45	27	—	5	57	276	327	52	—
Mechanics and repairmen	38	61	34	14	5	26	36	—	—	22	65	61	—	—
Operatives, except transport	12	60	65	65	36	69	41	—	10	10	82	138	6	—
Transport equipment operatives	5	86	92	40	—	76	35	—	17	21	43	130	19	—
Laborers, except farm	12	39	90	71	5	77	—	—	10	78	90	90	9	3
Farm workers	—	11	—	—	—	15	—	—	11	6	77	50	5	10
Service workers	161	233	387	238	155	310	90	27	36	16	275	276	33	16
Cleaning and food service workers	27	94	264	206	83	203	8	14	21	10	116	141	12	6
Protective service workers	93	34	14	—	5	18	43	9	10	6	65	36	9	—
Personal and health service workers	41	93	93	32	45	80	29	4	5	5	83	83	12	10
Private household workers	8	52	166	83	20	141	4	—	9	—	35	27	9	—
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b>														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	735	818	823	382	598	782	633	254	508	171	1 185	1 689	366	17
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	206	43	121	25	166	136	173	48	200	10	250	496	108	7
Managers and administrators, except farm	78	3	72	25	14	62	66	9	50	4	126	184	30	7
Sales workers	19	21	5	15	6	22	36	10	9	5	44	60	23	—
Clerical and kindred workers	35	79	29	11	6	43	19	5	5	5	44	60	23	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	418	438	242	83	31	47	40	31	55	12	41	97	16	—
Operatives, including transport	226	210	101	44	123	229	332	150	160	109	654	766	178	—
Other blue-collar workers	—	29	32	63	3	27	9	—	65	60	347	374	99	—
Farm workers	12	23	13	15	5	6	—	—	3	12	25	61	4	—
Service workers, except private household	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	6	26	16	5	—
Private household workers	8	133	225	91	60	182	39	9	17	10	130	155	24	10
	—	52	156	79	20	133	4	—	9	—	35	27	9	—
<b>INDUSTRY</b>														
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>														
Construction	1 765	1 828	1 545	772	1 052	1 581	1 506	583	1 410	388	2 493	3 592	919	61
Manufacturing	51	125	71	35	17	79	63	5	51	43	135	195	7	7
Durable goods	55	73	90	99	43	44	79	23	72	22	110	198	50	3
Transportation	16	22	54	84	10	31	20	6	31	12	32	97	23	3
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	5	45	28	6	5	33	19	5	5	5	44	60	23	—
Wholesale trade	48	123	42	33	16	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	89	80	17	15	—	15	—	—	21	30	74	89	25	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	227	280	283	103	134	271	67	9	32	12	101	75	21	—
Business and repair services	153	91	46	18	10	41	50	81	178	85	378	565	86	—
Personal services	57	61	12	10	38	25	57	19	34	—	83	83	31	6
Health services	36	146	218	148	48	228	48	23	31	6	91	185	45	—
Educational services	91	95	109	48	17	127	45	16	67	25	72	160	24	3
Other professional and related services	327	238	433	190	561	428	402	121	351	40	729	1 038	322	10
Public administration	52	68	46	7	78	67	96	36	133	15	126	174	33	7
Other industries	534	352	137	34	48	137	334	195	259	67	415	581	175	13
	40	51	13	26	37	43	33	—	16	4	19	9	10	—
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>														
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>														
Private wage and salary workers	1 765	1 828	1 545	772	1 052	1 581	1 506	583	1 410	388	2 493	3 592	919	61
Government workers	681	1 035	841	427	346	783	648	208	545	205	1 122	1 656	347	31
Local government workers	943	699	700	326	685	734	798	353	656	150	1 271	1 711	535	30
Self-employed workers	199	147	189	113	36	201	156	41	83	30	272	311	26	7
Unpaid family workers	130	89	4	19	16	60	60	22	195	33	90	133	27	—
	11	5	—	—	5	4	—	—	14	—	10	32	10	—

Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.



Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Leon County													
	Tract 0003	Tract 0009	Tract 0011	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>														
Male, 16 years old and over	35	209	216	123	...	489	118	875	324	89	589	1 428	680	982
Labor force	35	176	180	92	...	406	86	713	235	73	481	1 242	528	794
Percent of total	100.0	84.2	83.3	74.8	...	83.0	72.9	81.5	72.5	82.0	81.7	87.0	77.6	80.9
Civilian labor force	35	171	180	92	...	406	86	705	235	69	476	1 236	528	788
Employed	35	166	180	92	...	400	86	697	235	69	476	1 214	513	779
Unemployed	—	5	—	—	...	6	—	8	—	—	—	22	15	9
Percent of civilian labor force	—	2.9	—	—	...	1.5	—	1.1	—	—	—	1.8	2.8	1.1
Not in labor force	—	33	36	31	...	83	32	162	89	16	108	186	152	188
Inmate of institution	—	11	—	—	...	—	—	—	74	—	—	—	4	—
Enrolled in school	—	6	32	17	...	49	17	53	11	11	62	95	87	64
Other under 65 years	—	11	4	10	...	24	5	66	4	5	28	36	25	44
Other 65 years and over	—	5	—	4	...	10	10	43	—	—	18	55	36	80
Male, 16 to 21 years old	—	24	44	29	...	73	22	117	57	20	113	252	159	146
Not enrolled in school	—	5	9	—	...	16	5	26	17	—	16	70	55	57
Not high school graduates	—	—	4	—	...	—	—	5	—	—	6	19	32	35
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	—	4	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	16	4
Female, 16 years old and over	59	304	250	153	...	527	127	939	288	86	570	1 416	663	1 046
Labor force	59	153	169	79	...	235	50	538	161	58	313	888	309	431
Percent of total	66.1	50.3	67.6	51.6	...	44.6	39.4	57.3	55.9	67.4	54.9	62.7	46.6	41.2
Civilian labor force	39	149	169	79	...	235	50	538	161	58	309	888	309	431
Employed	39	142	169	74	...	221	50	533	161	54	309	883	298	415
Unemployed	—	7	—	5	...	14	—	5	—	4	—	5	11	16
Percent of civilian labor force	—	4.7	—	6.3	...	6.0	—	0.9	—	6.9	—	0.6	3.6	3.7
Not in labor force	20	151	81	74	...	292	77	401	127	28	257	528	354	615
Married women, husband present	38	171	151	72	...	372	87	657	179	65	424	1 027	420	668
In labor force	33	107	131	35	...	178	37	373	109	42	224	667	184	253
With own children under 6 years	8	56	36	18	...	149	32	240	69	23	119	323	138	248
In labor force	8	18	24	—	...	54	11	112	29	9	55	189	71	93
<b>OCCUPATION</b>														
Total employed, 16 years old and over	74	308	349	166	...	621	136	1 230	396	123	785	2 097	811	1 194
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	5	104	111	6	...	178	34	111	59	27	249	428	99	262
Health workers	5	15	6	—	...	40	5	12	—	5	11	58	4	15
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	12	53	6	...	5	—	8	30	6	61	52	18	29
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	28	28	—	...	87	10	89	13	12	62	258	96	168
Salaried	—	24	28	—	...	82	10	82	13	5	49	226	81	147
Self-employed in retail trade	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	9	5	6	5
Sales workers	14	44	12	6	...	60	6	87	28	17	66	228	63	94
Retail trade	10	32	12	6	...	13	6	69	6	12	36	120	30	34
Clerical and kindred workers	15	66	25	36	...	96	27	382	121	47	218	675	123	220
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	10	5	35	8	...	74	12	202	78	11	63	227	113	84
Construction craftsmen	—	—	5	8	...	35	6	60	33	7	16	63	55	35
Mechanics and repairmen	—	—	17	—	...	6	6	36	26	—	16	88	22	6
Operatives, except transport	—	5	14	9	...	15	—	126	15	—	28	30	49	18
Transport equipment operatives	—	6	4	16	...	11	—	39	17	—	27	41	31	27
Laborers, except farm	2	—	4	—	...	22	—	32	10	—	17	66	51	69
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	...	—	5	6	—	—	—	9	39	92
Service workers <sup>1</sup>	17	50	96	50	...	41	42	140	40	9	55	127	54	104
Cleaning and food service workers	17	16	53	40	...	32	14	81	22	—	10	14	34	46
Protective service workers	—	6	5	—	...	4	6	16	6	5	26	48	11	6
Personal and health service workers	—	28	21	5	...	5	15	29	—	—	13	56	9	30
Private household workers	11	—	20	35	...	37	—	16	15	—	—	8	93	56
Female employed, 16 years old and over	39	142	169	74	...	221	50	533	161	54	309	883	298	415
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	5	26	64	6	...	39	7	32	29	11	71	179	19	89
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	6	38	6	...	5	—	8	19	6	51	35	14	23
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	6	6	—	...	19	—	14	—	—	4	37	10	22
Sales workers	5	25	5	6	...	13	—	45	11	6	14	77	25	10
Clerical and kindred workers	15	52	16	11	...	78	23	285	98	28	188	524	101	169
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	11	14	16	—	...	30	11	102	28	22	97	271	53	91
Operatives, including transport	—	—	6	4	...	—	—	59	—	—	9	—	13	18
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	4	—	...	9	—	17	—	—	—	12	—	10
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Service workers, except private household	3	33	48	12	...	26	20	65	8	9	23	46	33	41
Private household workers	11	—	20	35	...	37	—	16	15	—	—	8	93	56
<b>INDUSTRY</b>														
Total employed, 16 years old and over	74	308	349	166	...	621	136	1 230	396	123	785	2 097	811	1 194
Construction	2	—	—	13	...	54	12	126	46	7	65	128	85	99
Manufacturing	—	6	13	10	...	31	—	90	22	5	52	123	35	32
Durable goods	—	—	7	10	...	10	—	33	11	—	26	75	13	19
Transportation	5	5	5	—	...	5	—	27	6	10	23	26	24	11
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	—	5	—	—	...	11	—	91	19	—	28	50	39	21
Wholesale trade	4	16	5	4	...	28	—	30	16	5	39	154	26	79
Retail trade	15	54	42	42	...	75	28	327	102	18	83	338	137	128
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6	18	—	—	...	56	16	54	16	5	26	103	28	80
Business and repair services	—	6	14	—	...	12	—	35	15	—	25	81	9	13
Personal services	14	10	35	52	...	55	—	85	20	—	8	48	131	97
Health services	5	60	14	5	...	18	24	19	—	11	35	123	28	65
Educational services	4	61	156	17	...	141	10	79	102	21	196	397	80	224
Other professional and related services	4	16	27	11	...	28	24	28	4	39	86	22	60	60
Public administration	15	51	38	12	...	98	17	229	10	25	138	384	89	151
Other industries	—	—	—	—	...	9	5	10	—	12	28	56	78	134
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>														
Total employed, 16 years old and over	74	308	349	166	...	621	136	1 230	396	123	785	2 097	811	1 194
Private wage and salary workers	50	149	146	121	...	291	61	763	251	59	349	1 092	560	684
Government workers	24	145	203	45	...	266	54	396	120	45	387	884	199	422
Local government workers	4	39	63	17	...	61	24	117	49	19	97	179	40	75
Self-employed workers	—	14	—	—	...	45	21	71	14	14	43	96	47	88
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	...	19	—	—	—	5	6	25	5	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Leon County - Con.			Totals for split tracts											
	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0003	Tract 0009	Tract 0011	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>															
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>															
Labor force	2 320	873	934	1 263	1 524	1 218	1 446	1 039	899	1 296	1 122	2 215	3 028	1 294	1 489
Percent of total	1 437	727	730	1 067	1 206	929	929	906	745	998	930	1 607	2 060	1 059	1 286
Civilian labor force	61.9	83.3	78.2	84.5	79.1	76.3	64.2	87.2	82.9	77.0	82.9	72.6	68.0	81.8	86.4
Employed	1 432	727	730	1 056	1 201	919	929	889	745	988	922	1 596	2 045	1 044	1 280
Unemployed	1 403	716	713	1 045	1 196	902	891	879	729	988	914	1 543	1 972	1 029	1 258
Percent of civilian labor force	29	11	17	11	5	1.8	3.8	10	16	8	8	5.3	7.3	15	22
Not in labor force	2.0	1.5	2.3	1.0	0.4	1.7	4.1	1.1	2.1	—	0.9	3.3	3.6	1.4	1.7
Inmate of institution	883	146	204	196	318	289	517	133	154	298	192	608	968	235	203
Enrolled in school	504	—	27	—	93	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other under 65 years	159	33	71	101	127	178	354	87	96	—	—	74	23	—	—
Other 65 years and over	99	63	39	46	49	68	121	24	38	49	53	444	804	164	103
	121	50	67	49	49	43	25	22	20	68	73	27	53	35	41
															59
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>															
Not enrolled in school	513	157	178	209	165	295	502	134	133	232	127	447	729	221	260
Not high school graduates	286	93	53	71	34	82	81	23	16	18	31	76	86	24	70
Unemployed or not in labor force	199	51	33	14	16	38	33	5	—	8	5	20	17	14	19
	147	12	6	—	16	13	16	5	—	—	—	—	11	8	4
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>															
Labor force	2 014	862	883	1 449	1 920	1 576	1 594	1 153	999	1 400	1 199	2 232	2 947	1 295	1 487
Percent of total	1 019	442	440	754	900	1 033	896	654	494	558	709	1 372	1 812	688	905
Civilian labor force	50.6	51.3	49.8	52.0	46.9	65.5	56.2	56.7	49.4	39.9	59.1	61.5	61.5	53.1	60.9
Employed	1 019	442	440	754	896	1 033	896	654	494	558	709	1 372	1 807	684	905
Unemployed	973	436	431	745	877	992	856	641	475	558	704	1 346	1 743	675	900
Percent of civilian labor force	46	6	9	9	19	41	40	13	19	—	5	26	64	9	5
Not in labor force	4.5	1.4	2.0	1.2	2.1	4.0	4.5	2.0	3.8	—	0.7	1.9	3.5	1.3	0.6
Married women, husband present	995	420	443	695	1 020	543	698	499	505	842	490	860	1 135	607	582
In labor force	1 244	543	674	1 000	1 211	706	625	784	690	919	857	1 675	1 692	938	1 062
With own children under 6 years	655	307	349	536	638	561	394	452	373	355	499	1 021	1 092	464	667
In labor force	376	176	239	197	404	189	192	246	238	226	318	706	561	303	329
	180	95	118	105	156	142	116	116	83	55	150	409	290	119	189
<b>OCCUPATION</b>															
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>															
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 376	1 152	1 144	1 790	2 073	1 894	1 747	1 520	1 204	1 546	1 618	2 889	3 715	1 704	2 158
Health workers	302	95	95	503	614	342	296	469	357	708	166	661	1 028	600	460
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	32	11	4	37	76	15	29	35	59	81	24	43	76	26	58
Managers and administrators, except farm	38	12	23	65	96	135	71	70	28	50	12	172	233	110	59
Salaried	213	59	81	285	266	60	69	208	167	313	134	159	382	198	258
Self-employed in retail trade	164	51	57	266	222	56	62	194	153	269	120	125	366	179	226
	23	—	8	4	36	—	—	5	—	6	—	34	—	9	5
Sales workers	138	66	60	190	267	62	105	183	152	131	131	193	299	153	228
Retail trade	92	25	52	127	108	62	75	96	55	71	95	106	191	65	120
Clerical and kindred workers	496	269	308	513	553	346	354	385	285	237	516	917	1 082	436	675
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	352	245	257	122	114	146	125	100	79	27	259	354	338	115	227
Construction craftsmen	137	100	111	41	12	44	53	27	35	6	82	98	68	16	63
Mechanics and repairmen	119	74	64	10	38	51	26	36	6	16	46	108	138	22	88
Operatives, except transport	102	79	37	24	17	79	78	41	15	17	147	58	130	47	30
Transport equipment operatives	53	71	59	4	11	96	92	35	11	—	49	95	90	36	44
Labors, except farm	134	136	47	27	12	94	77	—	33	10	38	87	50	22	76
Farm workers	136	17	18	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers	254	81	150	96	211	483	360	90	68	78	156	315	285	88	143
Cleaning and food service workers	144	50	44	43	43	317	243	8	46	35	91	138	141	22	20
Protective service workers	36	—	83	15	99	19	18	43	13	16	22	71	83	25	66
Personal and health service workers	50	31	19	38	69	114	85	29	9	20	29	73	27	35	48
Private household workers	196	34	32	20	8	186	176	4	37	9	16	50	83	25	66
															8
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b>															
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	973	436	431	745	877	992	856	641	475	558	704	1 346	1 743	675	900
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	80	45	42	139	232	185	142	87	87	207	42	279	507	179	186
Managers and administrators, except farm	28	12	13	36	84	110	68	66	14	50	12	145	190	81	42
Sales workers	41	18	12	45	25	11	22	36	29	54	26	24	71	26	37
Clerical and kindred workers	43	15	21	91	60	34	33	19	10	5	32	50	70	46	26
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	392	239	254	411	470	258	240	332	228	183	394	552	103	30	77
Operatives, including transport	167	71	88	231	240	117	146	176	124	76	162	375	396	196	271
Other blue-collar workers	42	22	17	3	—	38	31	9	—	3	71	25	61	13	—
Farm workers	39	8	13	—	—	12	17	6	—	15	10	23	26	5	12
Service workers, except private household	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	143	55	40	36	70	273	194	39	35	37	75	138	164	47	56
	182	34	32	20	8	176	168	4	37	9	16	50	27	9	8
<b>INDUSTRY</b>															
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>															
Construction	2 376	1 152	1 144	1 790	2 073	1 894	1 747	1 520	1 204	1 546	1 618	2 889	3 715	1 704	2 158
Manufacturing	218	144	155	80	51	71	92	63	59	63	169	181	202	72	135
Durable goods	157	128	43	109	61	103	54	79	54	72	112	132	203	102	126
Transportation	50	68	35	41	16	61	41	20	16	31	45	43	97	49	78
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	50	23	39	31	10	33	33	19	10	5	32	50	70	46	26
Wholesale trade	112	87	52	35	53	42	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	65	74	37	64	105	22	19	67	11	21	121	93	89	53	50
	309	166	228	257	281	325	313	213	156	206	412	480	583	169	338
Finance, insurance, and real estate	77	38	44	142	171	46	41	56	106	176	88	132	185	93	109
Business and repair services	107	29	39	35	63	26	25	57	31	34	35	98	83	56	81
Personal services	268	64	104	90	46	253	280	48	78	31	91	111	185	53	51
Health services	102	47	23	60	151	123	132	53	34	91	44	72	171	59	133
Educational services	232	86	77	307	388	589	445	402	262	361	119	831	1 059	518	409
Other professional and related services	62	18	13	86	88	73	78	96	64	157	43	148	178	72	93
Public administration	423	173	248	466	585	175	149	334	293	276	296	425	606	313	397
Other industries	194	75	42	28	40	13	43	33	9	21	14	19	21	38	56
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>															
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>															
Private wage and salary workers	2 376	1 152	1 144	1 790	2 073	1 894	1 747	1 520	1 204						

**Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Leon County			Tallahassee							
	Total	Tallahassee	Balance	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008
<b>INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>											
All families	24 160	16 244	7 916	207	1 066	1 023	375	311	957	650	718
Less than \$1,000	775	530	245	25	38	4	9	31	79	47	6
\$1,000 to \$1,999	979	635	344	12	47	4	16	20	125	12	39
\$2,000 to \$2,999	995	691	304	—	25	9	38	21	84	19	24
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 508	1 008	500	30	61	10	19	46	193	16	25
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 467	992	475	21	37	19	17	32	110	79	20
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 652	1 132	520	40	86	22	14	26	150	54	21
\$6,000 to \$6,999	1 757	1 114	643	9	75	41	40	23	48	67	25
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 521	982	539	5	61	66	11	4	42	57	47
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 484	956	528	9	88	34	12	44	33	37	52
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 628	1 050	578	21	81	135	50	9	33	91	51
\$10,000 to \$11,999	2 548	1 678	870	6	74	248	36	10	5	68	104
\$12,000 to \$14,999	2 907	1 964	943	12	148	264	37	24	12	50	206
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3 553	2 591	962	13	200	110	—	—	—	5	6
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 222	785	437	4	7	15	—	—	—	4	5
\$50,000 or more	164	136	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$8 961	\$9 078	\$8 735	\$5 388	\$9 705	\$13 518	\$7 463	\$5 212	\$3 987	\$7 806	\$12 635
Mean income	\$10 615	\$10 774	\$10 290	\$6 811	\$11 547	\$15 396	\$9 315	\$6 254	\$4 489	\$8 640	\$13 666
Families and unrelated individuals	42 120	32 833	9 287	697	2 179	1 222	2 546	2 762	1 766	1 040	938
Median income	\$4 821	\$3 775	\$7 761	\$2 541	\$5 723	\$12 474	\$952	\$1 063	\$2 914	\$5 371	\$9 860
Mean income	\$7 030	\$6 387	\$9 303	\$3 934	\$7 892	\$13 787	\$2 409	\$2 156	\$3 408	\$6 617	\$11 534
Unrelated individuals	17 960	16 589	1 371	490	1 113	199	2 171	2 451	809	390	220
Median income	\$1 243	\$1 159	\$2 585	\$1 905	\$3 618	\$4 125	\$888	\$966	\$1 438	\$2 091	\$1 591
Mean income	\$2 207	\$2 091	\$3 605	\$2 719	\$4 390	\$5 516	\$1 216	\$1 636	\$2 130	\$3 245	\$4 576
<b>TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES</b>											
All families	24 160	16 244	7 916	207	1 066	1 023	375	311	957	650	718
With wage or salary income	22 359	15 177	7 182	169	934	970	359	288	887	614	630
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 395	\$9 407	\$9 370	\$5 992	\$9 758	\$13 142	\$7 908	\$5 290	\$4 249	\$8 017	\$11 800
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 798	1 793	1 005	13	176	122	47	32	24	55	87
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 565	\$7 509	\$7 664	...	\$8 345	\$9 882	\$4 919	\$2 659	...	\$6 349	\$12 717
With farm self-employment income	303	117	186	—	15	14	5	—	7	5	—
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 664	\$853	\$2 174	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	3 335	2 151	1 184	71	179	118	84	50	194	87	121
Mean Social Security income	\$1 376	\$1 378	\$1 372	\$1 198	\$1 762	\$1 559	\$1 955	\$1 023	\$1 165	\$930	\$1 735
With public assistance or public welfare income	1 208	749	459	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$789	\$783	\$797	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With other income	8 494	6 341	2 153	100	519	594	168	116	145	162	413
Mean other income	\$2 258	\$2 385	\$1 887	\$2 202	\$2 653	\$2 641	\$1 441	\$2 334	\$876	\$1 502	\$2 534
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>											
Percent of families with incomes:											
Less than .50 of poverty level	5.5	5.5	5.6	15.0	4.8	0.8	4.3	10.9	14.0	8.2	2.8
.50 to .74	3.8	3.8	3.8	6.8	3.0	—	2.4	7.4	15.8	1.7	2.6
.75 to .99	4.4	4.0	5.2	1.9	2.8	0.6	8.5	5.5	10.6	4.6	3.9
1.00 to 1.24	4.3	4.3	4.2	2.9	2.3	1.3	2.9	4.2	14.7	2.9	2.1
1.25 to 1.49	5.0	4.8	5.4	2.4	3.9	1.3	2.7	12.9	11.1	2.3	2.2
1.50 to 1.99	10.7	10.1	11.8	26.1	8.1	4.9	11.5	11.9	12.0	14.3	6.1
2.00 to 2.99	21.2	20.8	22.2	18.4	17.4	13.3	29.3	20.9	15.5	23.8	14.9
3.00 or more	45.1	46.7	41.8	26.6	57.6	77.9	38.4	26.4	6.4	42.2	65.3
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>											
Families	3 321	2 164	1 157	49	113	14	57	74	386	94	67
Percent of all families	13.7	13.3	14.6	23.7	10.6	1.4	15.2	23.8	40.3	14.5	9.3
Mean family income	\$2 009	\$1 926	\$2 164	\$1 455	\$1 469	...	\$1 589	\$1 504	\$2 059	\$1 607	\$1 803
Mean family deficit	\$1 574	\$1 576	\$1 570	\$1 908	\$1 308	...	\$941	\$1 598	\$1 685	\$1 799	\$1 296
Percent receiving public assistance income	20.9	20.2	22.0	36.7	5.3	...	15.8	13.5	18.4	4.3	16.4
Mean size of family	3.93	3.73	4.28	3.39	2.62	...	2.30	3.19	4.07	3.55	3.66
With related children under 18 years	2 298	1 513	781	32	46	14	17	40	302	62	23
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.89	2.72	3.21	2.88	1.30	...	...	2.25	2.95	2.71	...
With related children under 6 years	1 309	885	424	16	46	10	14	29	156	31	19
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.58	1.57	1.61	...	1.30	...	...	1.76	1.69	2.00	...
Families with female head	1 339	956	383	39	16	—	3	18	228	33	42
With related children under 18 years	1 148	840	308	32	6	—	3	11	210	27	19
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.77	2.74	2.84	2.88	...	...	...	...	2.89	2.74	...
With related children under 6 years	574	425	149	16	6	—	—	—	107	15	15
Percent in labor force	56.3	58.8	49.0	...	...	...	...	...	67.3	...	...
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.52	1.59	1.30	...	...	...	...	...	1.57	...	...
Family heads	3 321	2 164	1 157	49	113	14	57	74	386	94	67
Percent 65 years and over	18.6	12.5	30.0	22.4	8.0	—	8.1	19.2	11.7	11.7	28.4
Civilian male heads under 65 years	1 600	1 055	545	6	93	14	54	50	116	50	13
Percent in labor force	75.2	73.0	79.4	...	67.7	...	87.0	40.0	84.5	92.0	...
Unrelated individuals	5 351	4 826	525	248	371	40	234	921	479	177	113
Percent of all unrelated individuals	49.6	51.2	38.3	51.8	33.3	20.1	49.3	62.9	64.2	45.4	51.4
Mean income	\$790	\$790	\$789	\$1 037	\$815	\$1 148	\$643	\$761	\$848	\$948	\$356
Mean income deficit	\$1 096	\$1 103	\$1 026	\$860	\$1 084	\$702	\$1 246	\$1 143	\$1 028	\$940	\$1 468
Percent receiving public assistance income	7.0	5.9	17.0	4.4	4.0	—	4.7	6.7	12.1	5.1	—
Percent 65 years and over	14.7	12.1	38.1	23.0	5.4	22.5	9.0	5.4	19.6	29.4	31.9
Persons	18 386	12 905	5 481	414	667	106	365	1 157	2 051	511	318
Percent of all persons	19.5	20.1	18.0	40.4	16.1	2.8	22.0	48.5	48.4	22.0	13.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	9.4	8.6	11.1	14.5	7.9	17.9	8.2	7.3	10.8	13.1	9.4
Percent 65 years and over	9.5	7.9	13.1	17.6	5.1	8.5	5.8	5.4	10.9	15.7	17.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	58.7	62.1	53.8	75.3	58.8	—	—	79.4	63.8	66.3	54.5
Related children under 18 years	6 357	3 946	2 411	59	50	39	30	140	817	138	59
Percent living with both parents	43.4	39.1	50.5	...	92.0	100.0	73.3	69.3	27.3	51.4	15.3
Households	5 590	4 536	1 054	217	306	44	122	569	699	212	139
Percent of all households	20.7	21.6	17.6	39.5	17.1	3.7	20.2	48.9	47.8	22.3	16.1
Owner occupied	1 675	1 070	605	21	38	25	22	28	192	72	72
Mean value of unit	\$11 400	\$13 100	\$8 400	...	\$18 000	\$20 400	...	\$12 900	\$8 900	\$10 600	\$24 900
Renter occupied	3 915	3 466	449	196	268	19	100	541	507	140	67
Mean gross rent	\$97	\$103	\$54	\$90	\$129	...	\$92	\$111	\$85	\$110	\$107
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	25.3	20.8	44.5	18.4	1.3	20.5	2.5	20.2	41.9	4.7	16.5

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

Tallahassee—Con.

INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022
<b>All families</b>	1 088	1 036	900	425	36	751	894	375	991	240	1 674	1 915	558	54
Less than \$1,000	12	22	60	31	—	52	22	—	—	—	59	23	10	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	17	46	94	52	—	38	—	—	—	—	53	42	6	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	6	35	105	63	—	42	16	—	5	—	108	56	11	7
\$3,000 to \$3,999	11	49	80	58	—	111	13	17	3	9	189	67	8	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	48	95	78	45	7	57	15	13	—	5	135	108	21	4
\$5,000 to \$5,999	76	66	68	44	—	67	30	18	6	20	157	165	5	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	54	100	48	31	—	45	12	4	25	15	141	128	17	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	36	66	109	26	19	64	46	5	15	38	193	188	11	3
\$8,000 to \$8,999	59	64	45	21	—	50	32	15	14	5	141	128	17	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	49	74	64	11	—	29	72	16	16	15	138	146	19	18
\$10,000 to \$11,999	164	201	73	21	—	59	79	22	32	44	128	167	30	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999	233	102	42	10	10	50	82	64	58	37	156	260	54	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	269	102	34	7	—	63	156	64	106	15	120	298	114	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	47	9	—	—	—	—	257	105	414	27	83	207	212	13
\$50,000 or more	7	5	—	—	—	—	74	24	246	—	14	48	40	—
Median income	\$12 155	\$8 609	\$5 485	\$4 189	\$7 579	\$6 131	\$12 789	\$12 258	\$20 713	\$9 068	\$6 705	\$9 207	\$14 289	\$8 500
Mean income	\$12 744	\$8 991	\$6 133	\$5 497	\$8 267	\$7 163	\$13 696	\$13 430	\$24 077	\$8 877	\$7 355	\$10 170	\$14 574	\$8 711
<b>Families and unrelated individuals</b>	1 246	1 280	1 288	775	4 269	1 634	1 009	421	1 103	265	2 023	3 633	683	54
Median income	\$11 264	\$7 143	\$4 283	\$2 752	\$893	\$2 921	\$11 768	\$11 453	\$19 454	\$8 929	\$5 933	\$5 258	\$13 042	\$8 500
Mean income	\$11 613	\$8 027	\$5 131	\$3 886	\$1 010	\$4 296	\$12 759	\$12 161	\$22 361	\$8 825	\$6 516	\$6 551	\$13 114	\$8 711
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	158	244	388	350	4 233	883	115	46	112	25	349	1 718	125	—
Median income	\$2 615	\$3 750	\$1 891	\$1 325	\$890	\$1 250	\$5 621	\$1 565	\$8 000	\$8 250	\$2 284	\$1 647	\$6 457	—
Mean income	\$3 824	\$3 934	\$2 808	\$1 931	\$949	\$1 858	\$5 475	\$1 815	\$7 177	\$8 330	\$2 493	\$2 517	\$6 598	—

TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES

	1 088	1 036	900	425	36	751	894	375	991	240	1 674	1 915	558	54
<b>All families</b>	1 088	1 036	900	425	36	751	894	375	991	240	1 674	1 915	558	54
With wage or salary income	1 010	1 008	828	379	36	721	851	370	902	217	1 605	1 825	529	45
Mean wage or salary income	\$11 555	\$8 423	\$6 222	\$5 634	\$8 032	\$6 604	\$12 477	\$11 407	\$17 723	\$8 254	\$6 515	\$8 928	\$13 562	\$8 183
With nonfarm self-employment income	183	103	14	15	—	54	86	31	286	35	140	202	82	6
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$6 254	\$4 143	—	—	—	\$1 754	\$7 077	\$9 084	\$14 334	\$5 583	\$3 357	\$5 238	\$5 260	—
With farm self-employment income	—	6	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	7	10	6	—
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	126	84	148	91	7	110	99	26	152	41	141	175	34	13
Mean Social Security income	\$1 050	\$1 513	\$647	\$949	—	\$1 060	\$1 509	\$2 481	\$1 934	\$1 588	\$1 470	\$1 878	\$1 428	—
With public assistance or public welfare income	—	34	166	44	—	67	6	8	13	12	84	30	—	—
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	—	\$650	\$794	\$869	—	\$1 281	—	—	—	—	\$606	\$953	—	—
With other income	406	285	120	50	10	203	423	146	658	61	700	799	241	22
Mean other income	\$2 260	\$865	\$922	\$983	—	\$1 580	\$2 025	\$3 163	\$5 269	\$1 126	\$1 605	\$2 318	\$1 956	—

RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup>

	1.1	5.6	16.3	16.5	—	12.0	2.5	—	—	—	5.3	2.0	2.9	13.0
<b>Percent of families with incomes:</b>														
Less than .50 of poverty level	1.1	5.6	16.3	16.5	—	12.0	2.5	—	—	—	5.3	2.0	2.9	13.0
.50 to .74	1.7	3.0	12.8	10.1	—	4.1	1.1	2.1	0.5	—	3.7	1.8	0.7	—
.75 to .99	0.7	2.4	8.4	10.8	—	8.7	0.6	2.4	0.9	—	5.6	2.1	1.3	—
1.00 to 1.24	2.4	3.7	6.4	9.4	—	9.5	1.8	1.1	—	6.3	5.4	4.9	2.0	—
1.25 to 1.49	1.7	5.6	5.8	12.0	—	10.4	2.7	3.7	—	2.5	8.1	3.4	1.4	18.5
1.50 to 1.99	7.4	16.7	12.1	14.8	—	10.5	6.7	13.1	1.0	5.0	15.5	10.9	1.8	5.6
2.00 to 2.99	23.0	23.6	19.8	17.4	41.7	23.2	19.4	17.3	7.3	42.5	29.6	24.8	16.8	33.3
3.00 or more	61.9	39.4	18.2	8.9	58.3	21.7	65.3	60.3	90.3	37.9	26.8	50.0	73.1	29.6

INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup>

	38	114	338	159	—	186	37	17	14	15	244	114	27	7
<b>Families</b>	38	114	338	159	—	186	37	17	14	15	244	114	27	7
Percent of all families	3.5	11.0	37.6	37.4	—	24.8	4.1	4.5	1.4	6.3	14.6	6.0	4.8	13.0
Mean family income	\$1 682	\$1 917	\$2 261	\$1 970	—	\$2 058	\$1 111	—	—	—	\$1 826	\$1 689	\$1 833	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 350	\$1 752	\$1 827	\$1 615	—	\$1 755	\$2 264	—	—	—	\$1 244	\$1 336	\$1 725	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	14.0	4.4	24.5	—	31.7	—	—	—	—	15.2	10.5	—	—
Mean size of family	2.95	4.23	4.56	3.99	—	4.28	3.54	—	—	—	3.00	2.99	3.59	—
With related children under 18 years	16	92	299	113	—	153	32	17	11	—	149	52	21	7
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	2.85	3.26	3.05	—	3.07	1.94	—	—	—	1.85	2.50	—	—
With related children under 6 years	10	81	144	55	—	67	22	4	5	15	98	49	7	7
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	1.32	1.76	1.65	—	1.72	—	—	—	—	1.21	1.47	—	—
Families with female head	3	42	208	96	—	121	9	8	14	—	33	32	4	7
With related children under 18 years	3	42	208	96	—	121	9	8	14	—	33	32	4	7
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	2.05	3.07	3.07	—	2.92	—	—	—	—	33	27	4	7
With related children under 6 years	—	42	99	25	—	49	4	—	—	—	1.97	2.26	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	47.6	60.6	24.0	—	77.6	—	—	—	—	11	24	—	7
Percent in labor force	—	1.29	1.65	1.56	—	1.57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Family heads</b>	38	114	338	159	—	186	37	17	14	15	244	114	27	7
Percent 65 years and over	26.3	14.0	6.5	24.5	—	17.2	—	—	—	—	—	6.1	22.2	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	25	66	115	47	—	56	28	4	—	15	211	75	17	—
Percent in labor force	76.0	100.0	83.5	57.4	—	83.9	82.1	—	—	—	57.3	50.7	—	—
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	58	75	194	227	255	390	29	33	27	—	160	766	29	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals	36.7	30.7	50.0	64.9	66.6	61.5	25.2	71.7	24.1	—	45.8	54.4	23.2	—
Mean income	\$839	\$871	\$796	\$654	\$670	\$764	\$367	\$783	\$231	—	\$703	\$877	\$1 066	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 031	\$999	\$1 074	\$1 209	\$1 215	\$1 151	\$1 560	\$1 018	\$1 590	—	\$1 214	\$1 038	\$863	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	14.7	10.8	15.9	—	4.1	—	—	—	—	7.5	3.0	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	31.0	22.7	26.3	25.1	—	9.2	13.8	63.6	11.1	—	8.1	3.5	—	—
<b>Persons</b>	170	557	1 735	861	253	1 187	160	88	73	90	893	1 107	126	14
Percent of all persons	4.3	14.6	44.8	43.4	57.0	32.9	4.8	6.5	1.9	11.3	16.2	15.1	6.2	6.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	18.2	4.1	9.3	12.8	—	5.5	—	33.0	20.5	—	2.8	6.7	10.3	—
Percent 65 years and over	21.2	6.8	5.4	13.0	—	6.7	—	29.5	16.4	—	1.5	3.7	7.1	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	77.8	52.6	79.6	57.1	—	17.7	—	61.5	—	—	—	68.3	—	—
Related children under 18 years	30	236	918	366	—	449	61	31	22	58				

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Leon County													
	Tract 0003	Tract 0009	Tract 0011	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024
<b>INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>														
All families	39	188	170	98	...	414	89	790	230	72	469	1 183	480	775
Less than \$1,000	—	9	4	—	...	9	—	27	5	4	13	5	15	34
\$1,000 to \$1,999	4	—	4	10	...	10	—	33	—	—	14	27	21	53
\$2,000 to \$2,999	8	3	10	10	...	—	—	43	35	—	—	15	28	26
\$3,000 to \$3,999	—	6	4	5	...	22	6	45	13	—	11	30	61	36
\$4,000 to \$4,999	—	5	9	11	...	29	10	46	24	—	17	71	32	16
\$5,000 to \$5,999	2	9	5	11	...	6	—	91	35	6	19	83	30	35
\$6,000 to \$6,999	—	16	21	20	...	8	—	59	23	10	44	118	42	24
\$7,000 to \$7,999	5	5	14	5	...	9	4	81	36	4	10	108	27	29
\$8,000 to \$8,999	—	5	—	16	...	—	—	16	66	5	8	26	86	23
\$9,000 to \$9,999	6	5	19	—	...	18	11	80	11	17	27	85	34	55
\$10,000 to \$10,999	5	28	5	6	...	57	17	77	8	10	59	172	41	52
\$11,000 to \$11,999	9	43	49	4	...	51	17	104	15	4	66	190	68	92
\$12,000 to \$14,999	—	45	21	—	...	135	—	18	15	9	117	152	35	136
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	9	5	—	...	49	25	20	5	—	46	36	17	154
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	...	11	—	—	—	—	—	5	6	6
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$9 083	\$12 209	\$9 737	\$6 100	...	\$14 294	\$11 545	\$7 630	\$6 130	\$9 235	\$11 814	\$9 571	\$7 407	\$12 016
Mean income	\$8 059	\$12 767	\$10 317	\$5 844	...	\$16 390	\$16 658	\$8 095	\$7 391	\$9 401	\$13 172	\$10 556	\$9 548	\$14 551
Families and unrelated individuals	52	200	194	118	...	461	94	900	285	90	564	1 374	667	892
Median income	\$5 500	\$11 786	\$9 346	\$5 889	...	\$13 382	\$11 091	\$7 160	\$5 613	\$8 375	\$10 678	\$8 659	\$5 593	\$9 591
Mean income	\$6 748	\$12 037	\$9 692	\$6 033	...	\$15 276	\$15 886	\$7 528	\$6 655	\$8 077	\$11 999	\$9 626	\$7 650	\$13 074
Unrelated individuals	13	12	24	20	...	47	5	110	55	18	95	191	187	117
Median income	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 767	...	\$2 450	\$3 650	...	\$5 375	\$3 019	\$2 583	\$2 717
Mean income	...	...	...	...	...	\$5 462	...	\$3 457	\$3 577	...	\$6 208	\$3 862	\$2 778	\$3 292
<b>TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES</b>														
All families	39	188	170	98	...	414	89	790	230	72	469	1 183	480	775
With wage or salary income	39	174	166	94	...	389	69	691	220	69	437	1 122	464	681
Mean wage or salary income	\$7 469	\$10 918	\$10 223	\$5 541	...	\$13 448	\$11 996	\$7 958	\$6 530	\$9 177	\$12 305	\$9 725	\$8 646	\$13 294
With nonfarm self-employment income	—	26	14	—	...	71	21	94	23	3	67	129	28	109
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	—	\$10 783	...	—	...	\$15 868	...	\$3 337	...	...	\$6 633	\$4 059	\$10 429	\$12 485
With farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	...	5	—	6	8	—	12	9	20	24
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	8	13	8	29	...	49	15	155	53	—	61	163	50	98
Mean Social Security income	...	...	...	\$884	...	\$1 194	...	\$1 362	\$986	...	\$1 356	\$1 603	\$992	\$1 671
With public assistance or public welfare income	—	5	—	32	...	18	5	30	14	—	—	26	32	63
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	—	...	...	\$650	...	...	...	\$953	...	...	...	\$738	\$709	\$839
With other income	4	86	34	6	...	195	30	183	40	13	151	366	113	258
Mean other income	...	\$2 181	\$474	...	...	\$1 756	\$4 708	\$1 925	\$1 041	...	\$1 747	\$1 768	\$1 772	\$2 457
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>														
Percent of families with incomes:														
Less than .50 of poverty level	—	4.8	4.7	16.3	...	3.4	—	5.1	2.2	5.6	2.8	1.9	4.4	9.4
.50 to .74	10.3	—	—	4.1	...	3.4	—	3.7	12.6	—	1.1	0.5	7.7	3.9
.75 to .99	10.3	2.7	10.0	22.4	...	2.9	6.7	6.2	2.6	—	2.8	1.2	7.9	4.0
1.00 to 1.24	15.4	1.6	—	—	...	5.6	—	4.9	4.3	—	—	1.9	5.8	2.1
1.25 to 1.49	—	9.4	9.4	14.3	...	—	—	7.2	11.7	—	6.0	4.6	9.0	2.3
1.50 to 1.99	12.8	1.6	12.4	11.2	...	4.8	20.2	10.9	21.3	6.9	6.8	12.9	18.3	9.8
2.00 to 2.99	—	11.7	21.2	23.5	...	15.9	32.6	30.3	25.7	45.8	22.4	24.3	11.7	13.3
3.00 or more	51.3	68.1	42.4	8.2	...	64.0	40.4	31.8	19.6	41.7	58.2	52.8	35.2	55.2
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>														
Families	8	14	25	42	...	40	6	118	40	4	31	42	96	134
Percent of all families	20.5	7.4	14.7	42.9	...	9.7	6.7	14.9	17.4	5.6	6.6	3.6	20.0	17.3
Mean family income	...	...	\$2 048	\$3 381	...	\$2 410	...	\$2 070	\$2 110	...	\$1 539	\$1 607	\$2 442	\$1 785
Mean income deficit	...	...	\$853	\$1 820	...	\$1 569	...	\$1 345	\$1 494	...	\$1 368	\$1 633	\$1 459	\$1 778
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	45.2	...	35.0	—	7.6	—	—	—	11.9	26.0	36.6
Mean size of family	...	...	2.88	6.90	...	4.63	...	3.81	3.93	...	3.00	3.33	4.64	4.07
With related children under 18 years	4	14	21	42	...	31	6	70	34	—	11	20	71	84
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	...	...	4.52	...	3.00	...	3.19	2.26	...	...	...	3.52	2.92
With related children under 6 years	—	—	9	18	...	13	6	43	24	—	4	8	36	37
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	...	...	1.8	...	1.5	...	1.93	...	...	...	...	1.14	1.52
Families with female head	4	9	14	16	...	15	—	37	11	4	7	13	46	27
With related children under 18 years	—	—	14	16	...	15	—	37	11	—	7	8	37	23
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	...	...	1.2	...	5	...	16	6	...	...	...	15	14
With related children under 6 years	—	—	5	12	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads	8	14	25	42	...	40	6	118	40	4	31	42	96	134
Percent 65 years and over	...	...	16.0	9.5	...	25.0	—	20.3	27.5	...	48.4	31.0	34.4	45.5
Civilian male heads under 65 years	4	5	7	22	...	20	6	61	24	—	9	16	40	52
Percent in labor force	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60.7	...	...	...	...	87.5	78.8
Unrelated individuals	4	12	6	—	...	27	—	41	21	5	35	50	83	38
Percent of all unrelated individuals	...	...	...	...	...	57.4	...	37.3	38.2	...	36.8	26.2	44.4	32.5
Mean income	...	...	...	...	...	\$974	...	\$1 467	...	...	\$973	\$1 132	\$611	\$722
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	...	...	\$846	...	\$334	...	...	\$986	\$727	\$1 157	\$1 099
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	...	...	...	...	40.7	...	24.4	...	...	...	...	10.8	7.9
Percent 65 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	40.7	...	36.6	...	...	...	26.0	37.3	52.6
Persons	24	78	78	290	...	212	30	491	178	13	128	190	328	584
Percent of all persons	17.8	11.6	11.3	60.4	...	11.8	8.0	17.6	21.5	5.1	7.6	4.5	25.1	18.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	...	5.1	5.1	9.0	...	17.5	...	20.4	11.8	...	10.9	6.8	4.4	9.1
Percent 65 years and over	...	23.1	10.3	1.4	...	9.9	...	12.8	8.4	...	15.6	20.5	14.4	19.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	...	...	...	...	...	94	16	199	89	...	43	42	246	263
Related children under 18 years	6	45	35	168	...	21.3	...	38.2	59.6	...	62.8	54.8	43.9	65.4
Percent living with both parents	...	40.0	45.7	41.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households	12	26	22	31	...	46	6	125	44	—	34	50	63	118
Percent of all households	28.6	15.8	13.4	31.0	...	11.1	6.7	18.5	29.7	...	8.1	5.6	26.9	17.1
Owner occupied	12	14	22	15	...	31	6	63	33	...	24	16	28	64
Mean value of unit	...	...	...	...	...	\$5 800	...	\$7 100	\$7 000	...	...	...	\$4 800	\$8 600
Renter occupied	—	12	—	16	...	15	—	62	11	...	10	34	35	54
Mean gross rent	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$73	...	...	...	\$100	\$62	\$15
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	...	84.6	...	64.5	...	45.7	...	17.6	13.6	...	...	10.0	34.9	59.3

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

**Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Leon County—Con.			Totals for split tracts												
	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0003	Tract 0009	Tract 0011	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	
<b>INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>																
All families	1 455	725	733	1 062	1 276	1 070	849	900	789	1 080	1 030	1 904	1 987	1 027	1 237	
Less than \$1,000	76	25	19	4	21	64	52	22	9	—	27	64	27	23	5	
\$1,000 to \$1,999	79	47	42	8	17	98	48	—	10	5	33	53	42	20	34	
\$2,000 to \$2,999	67	42	17	17	9	115	52	16	17	3	52	143	56	11	15	
\$3,000 to \$3,999	161	70	30	10	17	84	116	13	35	6	50	202	67	19	34	
\$4,000 to \$4,999	118	59	28	19	53	87	68	15	47	16	66	159	108	38	75	
\$5,000 to \$5,999	85	24	79	24	85	73	78	30	18	4	116	192	171	38	34	
\$6,000 to \$6,999	135	77	46	42	70	69	85	32	18	4	116	192	171	38	34	
\$7,000 to \$7,999	74	67	61	46	41	123	69	46	13	15	97	216	198	24	81	
\$8,000 to \$8,999	104	67	79	66	64	45	66	72	24	18	86	177	198	55	121	
\$9,000 to \$9,999	91	56	74	40	54	83	29	79	16	32	81	143	132	27	108	
\$10,000 to \$11,999	136	100	103	140	192	78	65	82	40	32	124	139	184	45	104	
\$12,000 to \$14,999	123	39	63	257	276	91	54	162	121	69	114	164	270	117	85	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	155	48	76	264	314	55	63	257	240	414	45	98	302	180	203	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	51	4	16	110	56	5	—	74	73	271	20	19	48	329	157	
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	15	7	—	—	—	11	72	—	—	—	86	36	
Mean income	\$7 088	\$7 276	\$8 563	\$13 342	\$12 163	\$6 203	\$6 124	\$12 796	\$13 161	\$20 242	\$7 860	\$6 644	\$9 209	\$13 358	\$9 465	
Median income	\$8 694	\$7 557	\$9 060	\$15 126	\$12 747	\$6 798	\$6 010	\$13 695	\$14 983	\$23 465	\$8 277	\$7 359	\$10 142	\$13 934	\$10 476	
Families and unrelated individuals	1 696	845	849	1 274	1 446	1 482	1 752	1 015	882	1 197	1 165	2 308	3 723	1 247	1 428	
Mean income	\$6 479	\$6 623	\$7 977	\$12 263	\$11 333	\$4 795	\$3 133	\$11 841	\$12 157	\$18 931	\$7 436	\$5 873	\$5 360	\$12 097	\$8 633	
Median income	\$7 943	\$6 858	\$8 258	\$13 500	\$11 672	\$5 728	\$4 413	\$12 763	\$13 789	\$21 852	\$7 823	\$6 533	\$6 588	\$12 610	\$9 591	
Unrelated individuals	241	120	116	212	170	412	903	115	93	117	135	404	1 736	220	191	
Mean income	\$2 280	\$1 667	\$2 160	\$4 077	\$2 154	\$1 950	\$1 298	\$5 621	\$1 645	\$7 375	\$3 065	\$2 412	\$1 656	\$6 296	\$3 019	
Median income	\$3 406	\$2 635	\$3 188	\$5 351	\$3 596	\$2 952	\$1 971	\$5 475	\$3 658	\$6 962	\$4 359	\$2 640	\$2 520	\$6 430	\$3 862	
<b>TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES</b>																
All families	1 455	725	733	1 062	1 276	1 070	849	900	789	1 080	1 030	1 904	1 987	1 027	1 237	
With wage or salary income	1 296	635	630	1 009	1 184	1 070	815	857	759	1 080	1 030	1 904	1 894	1 027	1 237	
Mean wage or salary income	\$7 669	\$7 391	\$8 298	\$12 923	\$11 461	\$6 890	\$6 481	\$12 444	\$12 453	\$17 316	\$8 028	\$6 517	\$8 937	\$12 994	\$9 666	
With nonfarm self-employment income	177	103	134	122	209	28	54	92	102	307	129	163	205	149	135	
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 755	\$4 692	\$6 125	\$9 882	\$6 818	\$2 139	\$1 754	\$6 521	\$13 806	\$14 925	\$3 947	\$3 844	\$5 279	\$5 878	\$3 969	
With farm self-employment income	68	9	20	14	11	—	—	—	5	25	6	15	10	18	9	
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 106	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
With Social Security income	269	111	96	126	139	156	139	105	75	167	196	194	175	95	176	
Mean Social Security income	\$1 336	\$1 017	\$1 425	\$1 535	\$1 162	\$683	\$1 023	\$1 725	\$1 640	\$1 937	\$1 409	\$1 337	\$1 388	\$1 382	\$1 557	
With public assistance or public welfare income	115	81	38	15	5	166	99	26	18	42	98	30	—	—	26	
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$902	\$708	\$789	—	—	\$794	\$1 077	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$738	
With other income	373	108	187	598	492	154	209	429	341	688	244	740	812	392	388	
Mean other income	\$1 964	\$1 035	\$1 838	\$2 646	\$2 246	\$823	\$1 561	\$2 021	\$2 358	\$5 244	\$1 725	\$1 574	\$2 305	\$1 876	\$1 866	
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>																
Percent of families with incomes:																
Less than .50 of poverty level	8.9	7.4	4.8	0.8	1.6	14.5	12.5	2.4	1.8	—	3.9	4.9	2.2	2.8	2.3	
.50 to .74	6.0	5.7	2.2	0.4	1.4	10.7	4.1	1.1	2.8	0.5	2.8	4.8	1.8	0.9	0.5	
.75 to .99	7.8	6.8	4.5	0.9	1.0	8.7	10.2	0.6	2.7	1.4	6.2	5.3	2.0	1.9	1.1	
1.00 to 1.24	7.0	5.4	6.4	1.8	2.3	5.5	8.4	1.8	3.4	—	4.4	5.3	4.7	1.1	1.8	
1.25 to 1.49	6.0	6.5	2.7	1.2	2.9	6.4	10.8	2.7	1.8	—	6.9	8.6	3.3	3.5	5.2	
1.50 to 1.99	12.2	17.0	9.0	5.2	6.6	12.1	10.6	6.7	8.7	2.6	6.5	16.2	10.8	4.1	12.6	
2.00 to 2.99	19.9	22.6	33.0	12.8	21.3	20.0	23.2	19.2	16.6	9.4	33.1	29.1	25.6	19.4	24.7	
3.00 or more	32.2	28.7	37.4	76.9	62.9	22.1	20.1	65.6	62.2	86.2	33.2	25.9	49.7	66.3	51.8	
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>																
Families	329	144	84	22	52	363	228	37	57	20	133	284	118	58	49	
Percent of all families	22.6	19.9	11.5	2.1	4.1	33.9	26.9	4.1	7.2	1.9	12.9	14.9	5.9	5.6	4.0	
Mean family income	\$2 301	\$2 239	\$1 840	—	\$1 623	\$2 246	\$2 302	\$1 111	\$2 458	—	\$2 353	\$1 866	\$1 653	\$1 676	\$1 528	
Mean income deficit	\$1 693	\$1 711	\$1 164	—	\$1 636	\$1 760	\$1 767	\$2 264	\$1 267	—	\$1 228	\$1 279	\$1 343	\$1 534	\$1 605	
Percent receiving public assistance income	23.1	28.5	20.2	—	—	38.6	34.2	—	24.6	—	6.8	13.0	10.2	10.2	10.2	
Mean size of family	4.73	4.53	2.92	—	—	3.42	4.44	4.77	4.21	—	4.06	3.13	2.96	3.28	3.14	
With related children under 18 years	243	101	33	18	30	320	195	32	48	17	85	183	52	32	27	
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.33	3.86	1.97	—	2.67	3.14	3.38	1.94	2.54	—	3.33	1.92	2.50	2.47	1.74	
With related children under 6 years	139	64	6	10	10	153	85	22	17	11	58	122	49	11	15	
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.58	1.56	—	—	—	1.72	1.71	—	—	—	1.84	1.34	1.47	—	—	
Families with female head	93	52	25	4	12	222	137	9	—	—	14	37	44	36	11	
With related children under 18 years	77	43	9	—	12	222	137	9	—	—	14	37	44	36	11	
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.51	3.26	—	—	12	222	127	9	—	—	11	37	44	27	11	
With related children under 6 years	42	26	—	—	—	2.94	3.10	—	—	—	11	37	44	27	11	
Percent in labor force	69.0	—	—	—	—	104	61	—	—	—	3.51	2.00	2.26	—	—	
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.00	1.35	—	—	—	62.5	82.0	—	—	—	16	17	24	—	15	
Family heads	329	144	84	22	52	363	228	37	57	20	133	284	118	58	49	
Percent 65 years and over	32.2	15.3	32.1	18	30	122	78	28	26.3	—	18.0	3.9	9.3	36.2	26.5	
Civilian male heads under 65 years	155	83	41	18	30	122	78	28	24	6	76	235	75	26	16	
Percent in labor force	71.0	88.0	68.3	—	80.0	84.4	88.5	82.1	—	—	68.4	61.7	50.7	61.5	—	
Unrelated individuals	88	61	54	20	70	200	390	29	60	27	41	181	771	64	50	
Percent of all unrelated individuals	36.5	50.8	46.6	4.8	41.2	48.5	59.6	25.2	64.5	23.1	30.4	44.8	54.1	29.1	26.2	
Mean income	\$409	\$853	\$834	\$1 070	\$798	\$780	\$764	\$367	\$869	\$231	\$1 467	\$701	\$874	\$1 015	\$1 132	
Mean income deficit	\$1 358	\$960	\$997	\$770	\$1 040	\$1 089	\$1 151	\$1 560	\$941	\$1 590	\$334	\$1 212	\$1 041	\$930	\$727	
Percent receiving public assistance income	30.7	14.8	20.4	9.1	7.1	10.5	4.1	—	18.3	—	24.4	6.6	3.0	—	—	
Percent 65 years and over	56.8	41.0	33.3	29.5	38.6	25.5	9.2	—	53.3	—	36.6	9.4	3.5	—	26.0	
Persons	1 645	713	299	130	248	1 813	1 477	160	300	103	581	1 071	1 120	254	204	
Percent of all persons	28.0	26.1	11.6	3.3	5.3	39.7	36.1	4.7	9.5	2.5	16.2	16.9	14.8	6.8	4.6	
Percent receiving Social Security income	10.0	12.1	17.7	23.8	14.1	9.1	6.2	—	22.0	14.6	17.2	4.3	6.6	10.6	6.4	
Percent 65 years and over	12.3	8.0	21.1	16.2	21.8	5.6	5.6	—	15.7	11.7	10.8	2.6	4.0	11.4	19	

**Table P-5. General and Social Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population**

	Leon County			Tallahassee								
	Total	Tallahassee	Balance	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0014	Tract 0019	Tract 0020
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>												
<b>Male, all ages</b>												
Under 5 years	12 162	8 415	3 747	1 410	299	1 699	283	1 570	918	1 102	253	286
3 and 4 years	1 057	762	295	29	48	182	26	139	106	120	7	20
5 to 9 years	413	267	146	—	24	76	18	23	32	52	—	5
5 years	1 473	912	561	33	37	218	24	221	91	158	39	24
6 years	289	140	149	—	20	38	—	47	20	9	—	2
7 years	294	178	116	—	—	52	—	48	20	31	16	2
10 to 14 years	1 546	1 027	519	68	17	223	43	282	71	196	29	41
14 years	244	193	51	4	—	52	—	60	8	49	5	8
15 to 19 years	1 866	1 373	493	489	29	152	43	242	125	137	37	25
15 years	275	169	106	9	2	12	6	75	8	26	17	6
16 years	276	177	99	—	8	33	18	48	17	49	9	—
17 years	282	161	121	24	3	31	—	22	18	19	9	—
18 years	458	378	80	212	—	36	7	43	30	24	6	19
19 years	575	488	87	244	16	40	12	54	52	19	5	41
20 to 24 years	1 514	1 179	335	480	36	140	26	129	95	94	51	10
20 years	430	350	80	163	—	38	8	30	21	40	22	6
21 years	368	286	82	125	12	32	7	20	17	21	10	27
25 to 34 years	1 132	798	334	92	12	176	42	144	121	113	53	44
35 to 44 years	973	611	362	57	25	128	28	127	37	75	53	39
45 to 54 years	1 018	695	323	63	21	167	16	137	87	119	11	44
55 to 59 years	474	351	123	8	12	140	—	52	38	40	15	13
60 to 64 years	391	292	99	20	30	66	25	39	62	27	6	—
65 to 74 years	462	292	170	71	27	76	10	36	49	—	5	12
75 years and over	256	123	133	—	5	31	—	22	36	23	—	—
<b>Female, all ages</b>												
Under 5 years	13 843	9 848	3 995	1 614	308	2 157	298	1 827	1 058	1 312	241	297
3 and 4 years	1 193	819	374	75	15	170	39	198	87	121	34	31
5 to 9 years	511	352	159	10	5	93	15	90	17	53	23	16
5 years	1 435	907	528	15	47	205	35	248	67	144	17	39
6 years	255	171	84	—	—	26	13	52	12	39	—	8
7 years	328	197	131	15	15	41	—	38	10	34	—	6
10 to 14 years	1 496	940	556	57	23	228	26	241	113	152	13	7
14 years	273	174	99	23	—	42	7	38	13	44	—	—
15 to 19 years	1 984	1 527	457	601	20	187	29	189	132	162	36	45
15 years	319	191	128	8	—	40	6	34	33	45	7	4
16 years	247	135	112	—	—	38	—	26	15	31	10	—
17 years	389	257	132	27	—	34	19	52	47	51	14	9
18 years	495	450	45	251	10	36	4	30	29	16	5	18
19 years	534	494	40	315	10	39	—	47	8	19	5	31
20 to 24 years	1 587	1 300	287	506	33	213	27	179	107	97	40	13
20 years	441	373	68	195	18	43	6	38	11	23	15	11
21 years	435	354	81	170	4	62	4	43	29	17	5	24
25 to 34 years	1 420	1 001	419	76	43	269	41	178	126	187	20	31
35 to 44 years	1 413	1 002	411	83	21	175	45	230	103	181	38	43
45 to 54 years	1 263	896	367	74	42	291	18	170	119	97	30	31
55 to 59 years	540	371	169	27	23	99	10	48	57	64	6	9
60 to 64 years	452	379	73	23	—	96	10	57	62	46	7	23
65 to 74 years	697	453	244	60	32	138	13	66	32	53	—	5
75 years and over	363	253	110	17	9	86	5	23	53	28	—	9
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>												
All persons	26 005	18 263	7 742	3 024	607	3 856	581	3 397	1 976	2 414	494	583
In households	23 768	16 186	7 582	1 236	604	3 856	581	3 397	1 976	2 398	494	560
Head of household	6 799	4 921	1 878	472	206	1 240	177	915	645	608	152	186
Head of family	5 288	3 673	1 615	285	114	929	157	758	420	502	127	136
Primary individual	1 511	1 248	263	187	92	311	20	157	225	106	25	50
Wife of head	3 462	2 353	1 109	291	93	513	97	429	260	325	101	104
Other relative of head	12 809	8 232	4 577	383	230	1 979	300	1 887	946	1 423	221	255
Not related to head	698	680	18	90	75	124	7	166	125	42	20	15
In group quarters	2 237	2 077	160	1 788	3	—	—	—	—	16	—	23
Persons per household	3.50	3.29	4.04	2.62	2.93	3.11	3.28	3.71	3.06	3.94	3.25	3.01
<b>TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD</b>												
All households	6 799	4 921	1 878	472	206	1 240	177	915	645	608	152	186
Male primary individual	724	612	112	86	44	121	10	82	145	35	19	28
Female primary individual	787	636	151	101	48	190	10	75	80	71	6	22
Husband-wife households	3 445	2 245	1 200	250	76	489	93	422	254	305	103	112
Households with other male head	201	123	78	6	5	38	19	19	21	11	—	—
Households with female head	1 642	1 305	337	29	33	402	45	317	145	186	24	24
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>												
Persons, 16 to 21 years old	4 930	3 903	1 027	1 726	81	462	85	453	294	329	101	100
Not attending school	1 309	886	423	163	26	176	39	163	110	83	14	27
Not high school graduates	690	424	266	29	6	115	13	99	55	41	—	13
Percent of total	14.0	10.9	25.9	1.7	7.4	24.9	15.3	21.9	18.7	12.5	—	13.0
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
Persons, 25 years old and over	10 854	7 517	3 337	671	302	1 938	263	1 329	982	1 033	191	279
No school years completed	664	423	241	—	37	136	16	46	92	48	13	12
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	1 840	1 141	699	73	48	284	28	238	198	132	11	36
5 to 7 years	2 130	1 352	778	63	91	390	38	261	177	224	19	37
8 years	795	503	292	54	37	166	9	50	60	59	7	8
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 124	1 493	631	19	51	487	80	218	172	216	63	82
4 years	1 373	1 045	328	98	29	271	59	185	92	171	30	27
College: 1 to 3 years	802	649	153	128	9	105	14	123	101	102	14	31
4 years or more	1 126	911	215	236	—	99	19	208	90	81	34	46
Median school years completed	9.0	9.7	7.8	13.7	7.3	9.0	10.5	10.0	8.4	9.7	11.2	10.7
Percent high school graduates	30.4	34.7	20.9	68.9	12.6	24.5	35.0	38.8	28.8	34.3	40.8	37.3
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>												
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>1</sup>	23 786	16 724	7 062	2 923	540	3 504	509	3 149	1 702	2 189	459	520
Same house as in 1970	13 993	9 001	4 992	1 157	209	2 280	354	1 436	921	1 319	268	328
Different house:												
In central city of this SMSA	4 354	3 600	754	254	194	782	116	898	408	551	120	124
In other part of this SMSA	1 130	382	748	—	—	57	4	171	42	72	—	5
Outside this SMSA	2 894	2 566	328	1 038	69	260	35	426	266	109	65	38
North and West	423	343	80	157	15	8	22	28	82	12	—	5
South	2 471	2 223	248	881	54	252	13	398	184	97	65	33
Abroad	69	69	—	43	—	—	—	7	—	5	—	6

<sup>1</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-5. General and Social Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population

AGE BY SEX

	Balance of Leon County						Totals for split tracts						
	Tract 0011	Tract 0014	Tract 0016	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0009	Tract 0011	Tract 0014	Tract 0016	Tract 0019	Tract 0020
<b>Male, all ages</b>													
Under 5 years	316	218	201	389	627	1 217	329	176	1 886	1 320	201	365	286
3 and 4 years	33	24	18	36	30	108	29	31	172	144	18	12	20
5 to 9 years	22	12	7	21	30	40	11	19	45	64	7	—	5
5 years	27	35	28	72	93	171	57	30	248	193	28	56	24
6 years	5	5	7	13	13	57	20	5	52	14	7	17	—
10 to 14 years	7	19	—	14	7	29	17	—	55	50	—	16	2
14 years	54	36	40	55	94	147	39	29	336	232	40	44	41
15 to 19 years	9	3	5	10	4	17	—	3	69	52	5	5	8
15 years	34	27	27	52	74	160	53	39	276	164	27	44	25
16 years	3	7	7	11	26	27	19	8	78	33	7	20	6
17 years	—	16	—	10	11	33	11	4	48	65	—	—	—
18 years	17	4	13	10	13	32	9	14	39	23	13	—	—
19 years	5	—	7	11	16	31	6	—	48	24	7	10	—
20 to 24 years	9	—	—	15	8	37	8	13	63	19	—	5	19
20 years	19	13	4	15	61	176	22	7	148	107	4	61	41
21 years	—	9	—	11	1	43	12	3	30	49	—	22	10
25 to 34 years	13	—	—	—	35	25	3	—	33	21	—	16	6
35 to 44 years	22	26	37	30	43	116	19	12	166	139	37	9	27
45 to 54 years	65	27	14	36	65	88	34	18	192	102	14	71	44
55 to 59 years	42	15	9	21	63	83	25	2	179	134	9	37	39
60 to 64 years	16	6	4	11	23	32	25	—	68	46	4	15	13
65 to 74 years	—	5	12	13	16	39	9	5	39	32	12	11	—
75 years and over	4	4	5	13	23	56	5	—	26	27	5	—	12
<b>Female, all ages</b>													
Under 5 years	345	249	238	390	654	1 230	369	215	2 172	1 561	244	401	297
3 and 4 years	29	14	28	19	80	112	32	17	227	135	28	65	31
5 to 9 years	4	5	5	10	28	52	23	17	94	58	5	41	16
5 years	31	32	29	47	72	174	65	35	279	176	29	52	39
6 years	—	9	4	14	23	20	4	—	52	48	4	4	8
10 to 14 years	5	5	10	5	20	46	16	24	43	39	10	17	6
14 years	41	56	33	83	69	172	46	45	282	208	33	28	7
15 to 19 years	14	21	8	5	9	17	12	4	52	65	8	4	—
15 years	47	28	30	41	64	158	44	48	236	190	30	51	45
16 years	5	10	4	24	14	44	17	21	39	45	4	13	4
17 years	5	5	9	11	9	48	15	5	31	41	9	10	4
18 years	16	13	13	6	21	50	8	12	68	64	13	5	10
19 years	9	5	4	—	9	7	4	5	39	21	4	14	9
20 to 24 years	12	—	—	—	11	7	—	5	59	19	—	9	18
20 years	36	20	13	13	80	75	23	12	215	117	13	48	31
21 years	7	10	—	—	33	15	—	—	45	33	—	15	13
25 to 34 years	19	10	5	—	17	9	8	3	62	27	5	5	11
35 to 44 years	35	14	37	61	69	116	35	9	213	181	37	32	24
45 to 54 years	65	52	22	21	49	117	34	15	295	233	22	62	43
55 to 59 years	42	19	23	46	71	75	39	10	212	116	23	37	31
60 to 64 years	10	10	7	12	24	71	16	3	58	74	7	13	9
65 to 74 years	9	4	7	5	18	31	—	3	57	50	7	7	23
75 years and over	—	—	5	42	40	79	18	13	75	53	11	6	5
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>													
<b>All persons</b>													
In households	661	467	439	779	1 281	2 447	698	391	4 058	2 881	445	766	583
Head of household	661	467	439	779	1 281	2 447	698	391	4 058	2 881	445	766	583
Head of family	173	105	106	169	329	583	159	247	1 088	713	112	208	186
Primary individual	160	98	90	144	270	497	141	65	918	600	90	179	136
Wife of head	13	7	16	25	59	86	18	53	170	113	22	29	50
Other relative of head	134	72	65	85	182	333	91	12	563	397	65	138	104
Not related to head	350	290	268	516	764	1 399	442	35	2 237	1 713	268	384	255
In group quarters	4	—	—	—	6	—	—	147	170	42	—	22	15
Persons per household	3.82	4.45	4.14	4.56	3.89	3.97	4.39	1.44	—	16	—	14	23
<b>TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD</b>													
<b>All households</b>													
Male primary individual	173	105	106	169	329	583	159	65	1 088	713	112	208	186
Female primary individual	7	7	—	16	41	28	9	—	89	35	—	19	28
Husband-wife households	6	—	—	9	18	58	9	12	81	78	22	10	22
Households with other male head	133	72	66	95	200	365	101	38	555	377	66	147	112
Households with female head	9	6	4	6	20	25	4	—	28	17	4	—	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>													
<b>Persons, 16 to 21 years old</b>													
Not attending school	112	77	51	69	184	339	84	64	565	406	51	120	100
Not high school graduates	27	24	—	26	99	152	44	39	190	107	—	18	27
Percent of total	8.0	18.2	—	37.7	33.7	30.4	36.9	34	108	55	—	—	13
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
<b>Persons, 25 years old and over</b>													
No school years completed	310	182	189	346	564	994	288	98	1 639	1 215	195	305	279
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	30	9	8	17	64	85	8	15	46	57	8	13	12
5 to 7 years	37	49	41	78	126	244	82	15	268	142	47	11	36
8 years	9	31	20	25	37	70	32	21	298	273	44	51	37
High school: 1 to 3 years	55	44	35	32	142	198	45	12	59	90	20	24	8
4 years	22	16	29	45	43	107	21	—	273	260	35	91	82
College: 1 to 3 years	26	17	12	24	20	15	8	13	207	187	29	44	27
4 years or more	131	6	—	18	31	11	—	5	149	119	12	19	31
Median school years completed	13.2	8.7	8.1	7.0	7.7	7.0	6.7	17	339	87	—	52	46
Percent high school graduates	57.7	21.4	21.7	25.1	16.7	13.4	10.1	7.8	10.6	9.5	7.9	10.8	10.7
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>													
<b>Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970<sup>1</sup></b>													
Same house as in 1970	614	406	387	726	1 176	2 227	655	394	3 763	2 595	395	738	520
Different house:	282	209	245	695	935	1 522	472	205	1 718	1 528	245	460	328
In central city of this SMSA	274	100	122	—	17	154	5	34	1 172	651	130	138	124
In other part of this SMSA	11	77	5	6	129	296	141	16	182	149	5	7	5
Outside this SMSA	33	—	—	—	7	202	10	132	459	116	9	118	38
North and West	5	—	—	—	—	45	—	—	33	12	—	30	5
South	28	—	—	—	—	157	10	—	—	—	—	88	33
Abroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	132	426	104	—	—	6

<sup>1</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."



**Table P-6. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Census Tracts With  
400 or More Negro  
Population**

	Leon County			Tallahassee								
	Total	Tallahassee	Balance	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0014	Tract 0019	Tract 0020
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION</b>												
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>												
Labor force	7 811	5 545	2 266	1 271	195	1 064	184	853	642	602	161	195
Civilian labor force	4 902	3 344	1 558	435	120	745	126	628	409	417	121	120
Employed	4 887	3 334	1 553	430	120	745	126	623	409	417	121	120
Unemployed	15	10	5	5	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0
Not in labor force	2 909	2 201	708	836	75	319	58	225	233	185	40	75
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>												
Labor force	9 400	6 991	2 409	1 459	223	1 514	192	1 106	758	850	170	216
Civilian labor force	5 219	3 973	1 246	658	132	927	153	687	401	527	104	143
Employed	5 219	3 973	1 246	658	132	927	153	687	401	527	104	143
Unemployed	4 883	3 699	1 184	579	110	880	130	658	378	492	104	136
Not in labor force	4 181	3 018	1 163	801	91	587	39	419	357	323	66	73
Married women in labor force, husband present	2 422	1 739	683	216	60	357	82	338	160	245	66	98
With own children under 6 years	751	551	200	49	23	124	37	87	48	89	24	25
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 107	869	238	257	—	100	19	194	44	93	36	58
Managers and administrators, except farm	207	166	41	32	—	19	6	21	37	28	8	5
Sales workers	160	115	45	24	—	15	8	12	18	38	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	1 199	1 030	169	373	17	106	20	185	118	91	49	22
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	834	512	322	38	23	157	21	94	54	49	18	36
Operatives, except transport	566	452	114	63	16	142	3	60	65	57	10	21
Transport equipment operatives	457	360	97	6	—	58	21	86	40	76	27	9
Laborers, except farm	863	531	332	46	38	172	30	78	66	50	—	7
Farm workers	253	48	205	—	—	30	—	—	—	11	—	—
Service workers, except private household	2 445	1 840	605	110	72	457	80	374	238	257	54	61
Private household workers	1 467	946	521	34	44	345	48	166	83	136	5	27
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b>												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	702	561	141	181	—	69	8	106	25	59	28	30
Managers and administrators, except farm	45	34	11	—	—	5	—	—	15	14	—	—
Sales workers	109	88	21	24	—	6	8	12	11	27	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	804	702	102	271	11	72	10	122	79	64	25	17
Operatives, including transport	346	280	66	22	12	88	10	32	63	27	5	21
Other blue-collar workers	88	69	19	11	—	12	—	13	15	6	6	—
Farm workers	32	17	15	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	1 332	1 030	302	36	43	272	46	217	91	167	35	41
Private household workers	1 425	918	507	34	44	339	48	156	79	128	5	27
<b>FAMILY INCOME IN 1969</b>												
<b>All families</b>												
Less than \$1,000	5 288	3 673	1 615	285	114	929	157	758	420	502	127	136
\$1,000 to \$1,999	406	271	135	9	14	79	—	60	31	46	7	3
\$2,000 to \$2,999	591	393	198	16	10	118	24	90	52	38	—	3
\$3,000 to \$3,999	555	380	175	35	13	84	15	105	63	30	16	7
\$4,000 to \$4,999	763	522	241	15	20	186	23	80	53	103	7	19
\$5,000 to \$5,999	554	408	146	17	21	110	50	67	45	45	11	26
\$6,000 to \$6,999	495	386	109	7	13	142	11	55	44	51	13	11
\$7,000 to \$7,999	409	255	154	30	5	43	10	31	31	35	18	27
\$8,000 to \$8,999	318	233	85	27	3	42	5	72	26	37	5	9
\$9,000 to \$9,999	232	161	71	6	4	42	3	29	21	33	6	—
\$10,000 or more	238	159	79	12	6	33	7	42	11	14	10	10
Median income: Families	727	505	222	111	5	50	9	127	43	70	34	21
Families and unrelated individuals	\$4 594	\$4 643	\$4 401	\$7 500	\$4 000	\$3 987	\$4 330	\$4 657	\$4 244	\$4 756	\$6 528	\$5 909
Families only	\$2 695	\$2 277	\$3 801	\$921	\$1 556	\$3 332	\$4 060	\$3 695	\$2 728	\$3 672	\$5 538	\$4 519
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>												
<b>Percent of families with incomes:</b>												
Less than .50 of poverty level	15.6	14.8	17.5	5.6	14.9	14.4	8.9	19.4	16.7	16.7	5.5	2.2
.50 to .74	12.0	11.7	12.6	3.2	11.4	15.5	19.7	15.2	10.2	6.2	5.5	4.4
.75 to .99	11.7	10.1	15.5	10.2	7.9	10.9	8.3	9.5	11.0	11.8	12.6	2.9
1.00 to 1.24	10.2	10.7	9.0	3.9	11.4	15.2	8.9	7.8	9.5	11.4	5.5	25.0
1.25 to 1.49	8.9	9.0	8.5	2.1	14.9	10.7	4.5	6.2	12.1	14.1	—	12.5
1.50 to 1.99	14.3	14.1	14.6	12.6	15.8	12.4	20.4	10.9	13.8	14.7	17.3	21.3
2.00 or more	27.4	29.6	22.3	62.5	23.7	21.0	29.3	31.0	26.7	25.1	53.5	31.6
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>												
<b>Families</b>												
Percent of all families	2 079	1 342	737	54	39	379	58	334	159	174	30	13
Mean family income	\$2 194	\$2 102	\$2 361	\$1 531	\$1 423	\$2 071	\$2 732	\$2 266	\$1 970	\$2 101	\$2 120	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 690	\$1 685	\$1 698	\$977	\$1 814	\$1 496	\$1 552	\$1 845	\$1 615	\$1 804	\$1 354	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	28.9	29.0	28.8	16.7	5.1	18.7	27.6	41.9	24.5	33.9	60.0	...
Mean size of family	4.42	4.19	4.65	2.26	3.85	4.11	5.45	4.59	3.99	4.44	3.53	...
With related children under 18 years	1 600	1 051	549	14	24	302	54	299	113	153	18	13
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.21	3.05	3.53	...	...	3.44	3.26	3.05	3.07	3.07	...	...
With related children under 6 years	857	558	299	14	17	156	47	144	55	67	7	10
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.66	1.71	1.58	...	...	1.69	1.30	1.76	1.65	1.72	...	...
Families with female head	1 026	775	251	—	—	14	228	20	208	96	121	13
With related children under 18 years	901	692	209	—	—	7	210	20	208	69	111	13
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.95	2.90	3.10	...	...	2.89	...	3.07	3.07	2.92	...	...
With related children under 6 years	444	336	108	—	—	107	20	99	25	49	—	10
Percent in labor force	57.0	59.5	49.1	—	—	67.3	...	60.6	24.0	77.6	—	...
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.56	1.64	1.33	—	—	1.57	...	1.65	1.56	1.57	—	...
<b>Family heads</b>												
Percent 65 years and over	21.8	15.3	33.6	—	—	15.4	17.2	5.4	24.5	18.4	—	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	799	471	328	54	19	109	38	115	47	44	19	—
Percent in labor force	84.4	80.9	89.3	87.0	...	83.5	100.0	83.5	57.4	93.2	...	...
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>												
Mean income	\$759	\$744	\$720	\$644	\$817	\$949	...	\$703	\$654	\$869	...	\$824
Mean income deficit	\$1 096	\$1 104	\$1 030	\$1 240	\$1 053	\$897	...	\$1 180	\$1 209	\$999	...	\$1 029
Percent receiving public assistance income	17.3	14.3	41.5	5.1	24.4	21.6	...	12.4	15.9	13.4	...	12.0
Percent 65 years and over	30.0	24.3	76.1	9.7	30.4	34.9	...	21.3	25.1	26.1	...	20.0
<b>Persons</b>												
Percent of all persons	10 628	6 892	3 736	338	285	1 827	330	1 702	861	892	121	95
Percent receiving Social Security income	44.5	42.3	49.3	25.1	47.2	47.5	56.8	50.3	43.6	37.2	24.5	17.0
Percent 65 years and over	10.3	9.1	12.6	6.2	18.9	12.3	5.5	4.1	13.0	8.6	4.1	11.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	49.0	57.1	38.1	—	—	75.9	—	84.3	57.1	18.9	—	—
Related children under 18 years	4 887	3 052	1 835	22	114	817	166	918	366	449	46	23
Percent living with both parents	38.9	32.1	50.2	...	...	68.4	27.3	73.5	28.0	28.7	25.2	65.2
<b>Households</b>												
Percent of all households	2 591	1 983	608	107	115	557	65	408	273	258	24	43
Owner occupied	42.0	41.5	43.9	24.0	55.8	45.6	37.4	45.3	43.9	43.4	17.1	24.6
Mean value of unit	\$8 200	\$8 900	\$7 200	...	...	\$8 900	\$4 200	\$9 100	\$6 500	\$10 400	...	...
Renter occupied	1 612	1 386	226	88	96	365	27	310	190	160	24	32
Mean gross rent	\$65	\$69	\$37	\$87	\$62	\$63	\$63	\$64	\$76	\$73	...	\$106
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	49.8	43.6	70.1	2.8	67.8	52.6	67.7	17.9	66.7	38.8	...	37.2

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-6. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population

	Balance of Leon County							Totals for split tracts					
	Tract 0011	Tract 0014	Tract 0016	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0009	Tract 0011	Tract 0014	Tract 0016	Tract 0019	Tract 0020
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION</b>													
Male, 16 years old and over													
Labor force	199	116	108	215	384	764	185	78	1 052	718	108	233	195
Civilian labor force	163	85	76	155	281	461	149	52	791	502	76	169	120
Employed	163	85	76	155	281	456	149	52	786	502	76	169	120
Unemployed	—	—	—	140	274	440	149	—	47	775	479	76	151
Not in labor force	36	31	32	60	103	303	36	5	11	23	—	18	10
Female, 16 years old and over													
Labor force	239	147	144	217	419	728	209	26	261	216	32	64	75
Civilian labor force	158	73	81	151	197	361	81	37	845	600	87	140	143
Employed	158	73	81	151	197	361	81	37	845	600	87	140	143
Unemployed	158	68	76	151	181	331	75	37	816	560	82	140	136
Not in labor force	81	5	5	—	16	30	6	—	29	40	5	—	7
Married women in labor force, husband present	120	35	40	76	222	367	128	60	500	397	63	103	73
With own children under 6 years	24	—	22	26	41	61	11	13	458	280	40	90	98
Total employed, 16 years old and over	321	153	152	291	455	771	224	84	1 591	1 039	158	291	246
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	106	6	4	26	49	23	6	17	300	99	4	54	58
Managers and administrators, except farm	21	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	42	28	5	8	5
Sales workers	12	—	4	5	14	3	—	—	24	38	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	14	29	18	23	40	19	9	6	199	120	18	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	35	8	29	29	36	131	12	13	129	57	29	37	22
Operatives, except transport	14	9	—	17	18	20	22	3	74	66	—	10	21
Transport equipment operatives	4	16	—	4	15	39	13	5	90	92	6	27	9
Laborers, except farm	4	—	12	41	67	83	63	—	82	50	18	5	7
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	91	50	37	19	73	174	45	40	465	307	37	77	61
Private household workers	20	35	37	93	56	192	34	—	186	171	37	16	27
Female employed, 16 years old and over													
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	158	68	76	151	181	331	75	37	816	560	82	140	136
Managers and administrators, except farm	64	6	—	9	32	11	6	11	170	65	—	41	30
Sales workers	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	14	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	5	—	4	5	—	5	—	—	17	27	4	—	—
Operatives, including transport	5	11	9	23	30	8	3	—	127	75	9	33	17
Other blue-collar workers	4	—	—	8	18	15	8	—	38	31	—	5	21
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	10	5	—	—	17	—	6	6	—
Service workers, except private household	48	12	26	9	35	98	24	26	265	179	26	39	41
Private household workers	20	35	37	93	56	178	34	—	176	163	37	16	27
<b>FAMILY INCOME IN 1969</b>													
All families													
Less than \$1,000	160	98	90	144	270	497	141	53	918	600	90	179	136
\$1,000 to \$1,999	4	—	9	15	28	55	11	12	64	46	9	7	3
\$2,000 to \$2,999	4	10	10	10	46	56	26	—	94	48	10	—	3
\$3,000 to \$3,999	10	10	—	17	26	58	19	3	115	40	—	34	7
\$4,000 to \$4,999	4	5	22	40	23	109	26	—	84	108	22	9	19
\$5,000 to \$5,999	5	11	13	16	4	62	8	—	76	56	13	20	26
\$6,000 to \$6,999	21	20	4	10	17	58	6	11	52	55	4	13	11
\$7,000 to \$7,999	14	5	4	—	13	21	9	—	86	42	4	13	9
\$8,000 to \$8,999	—	—	—	—	7	12	8	—	29	49	4	6	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	14	16	4	—	13	21	9	—	56	14	4	15	10
\$10,000 or more	75	10	18	25	57	17	16	15	202	80	18	44	21
Median income: Families	\$9 643	\$6 100	\$4 308	\$3 750	\$5 258	\$3 729	\$3 558	\$6 318	\$5 433	\$5 032	\$4 308	\$6 361	\$5 909
Families and unrelated individuals	\$9 357	\$5 864	\$3 846	\$3 475	\$3 583	\$3 390	\$3 266	\$5 167	\$4 295	\$3 913	\$3 731	\$5 462	\$4 519
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>													
Percent of families with incomes:													
Less than .50 of poverty level													
.50 to .74	5.0	16.3	15.6	14.6	22.2	20.9	19.9	22.6	16.9	16.7	15.6	3.9	2.2
.75 to .99	—	4.1	15.6	17.4	11.1	16.3	17.7	—	12.5	5.8	15.6	14.0	4.4
1.00 to 1.24	10.6	22.4	13.3	19.4	11.5	16.1	14.2	15.1	9.7	13.5	13.3	8.9	2.9
1.25 to 1.49	—	—	10.0	11.1	11.5	14.1	12.1	5.7	6.4	9.5	10.0	3.9	2.9
1.50 to 1.99	10.0	14.3	—	8.3	5.9	14.1	12.1	11.3	6.9	14.2	—	3.9	25.0
2.00 or more	13.1	11.2	15.6	19.4	10.7	9.5	6.4	9.4	11.3	14.2	15.6	21.2	12.5
	61.3	31.6	30.0	9.7	31.9	7.4	12.1	35.8	36.3	26.2	30.0	43.6	31.6
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>													
Families													
Percent of all families	25	42	40	74	121	265	73	20	359	216	40	48	13
Mean family income	\$2 048	\$3 381	\$2 410	\$2 557	\$1 916	\$2 466	\$2 199	37.7	\$2 250	\$2 350	\$2 410	\$2 293	9.6
Percent receiving public assistance income	\$853	\$1 820	\$1 569	\$1 724	\$1 685	\$1 763	\$1 955	—	\$1 776	\$1 807	\$1 569	\$1 602	—
Mean size of family	—	45.2	35.0	18.9	40.5	27.2	37.0	—	39.0	36.1	35.0	37.5	—
With related children under 18 years	2.88	6.90	4.63	5.27	4.15	5.14	4.77	—	4.47	4.92	4.63	4.23	—
With related children under 18 years	21	42	31	65	78	201	49	—	320	195	31	36	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	9	4.52	3.00	3.75	2.91	3.64	4.18	20	3.14	3.38	3.00	3.28	—
Families with female head	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	14	16	15	40	37	71	24	—	153	85	13	20	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	14	16	15	35	37	71	24	—	1.72	1.71	1.71	1.71	—
With related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	222	137	17	—
Percent in labor force	5	12	5	3.77	2.30	2.80	20	12	222	127	15	17	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.94	3.10	—	—	—
Family heads	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	104	61	5	6	—
Percent 65 years and over	25	42	40	74	121	265	73	—	62.5	82.0	—	—	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	16.0	9.5	25.0	36.5	44.6	33.2	16.4	20	1.62	1.66	—	—	—
Percent in labor force	7	22	20	24	46	127	45	8	359	216	40	48	13
Unrelated individuals	6	—	12	26	33	46	13	—	6.1	16.7	25.0	12.5	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	122	66	20	31	—
Mean income	—	—	—	86.7	50.8	53.5	—	—	84.4	95.5	—	61.3	—
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	\$798	\$832	\$410	—	—	175	119	18	15	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	\$925	\$989	\$1 295	—	—	54.0	76.8	—	30.6	—
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	34.6	9.1	58.7	—	—	\$687	\$869	—	—	—
Persons	78	290	197	416	535	1 407	361	—	\$1 193	\$999	—	—	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	11.8	62.1	44.9	53.7	7.3	60.8	51.7	—	12.0	13.4	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	5.1	9.0	13.2	1.9	7.3	9.0	12.2	—	20.6	26.1	—	—	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	10.3	1.4	7.1	15.6	17.6	11.7	8.3	—	1 780	1 182	203	218	—
Related children under 18 years	—	—	—	12.3	35.1	41.8	8.3	—	43.7	44.0	41.3	45.6	29.1
Percent living with both parents	35	168	94	240	245	618	224	—	8.4	7.2	15.8	5.0	11.6
Households	45.7	41.1	21.3	42.5	62.9	52.9	53.1	—	4.4	6.6	9.9	5.0	10.5
Percent of all households	22	31	39	27	112	214	62	—	75.6	23.1	—	—	—
Owner occupied	13.4	35.6	43.8	31.8	46.3	57.7	49.2	—	953	617	94	119	23
Mean value of unit	22	15	31	22	58	129	27	—	28.6	29.5	21.3	65.5	—
Renter occupied	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	430	289	45	42	43
Mean gross rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40.4	42.4	47.4	22.0	24.6
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	120	113	31	18	11
	—	64.5	43.6	81.5	15	85	35	—	\$10 900	\$10 100	\$5 800	—	\$106
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	310	176	14	24	32
	—	—	—	—									

Table P-7. **General and Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With  
400 or More Persons  
of Spanish Language**

	Leon County		
	Total	Tallahassee	Balance
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>			
<b>Male, all ages</b> .....	<b>814</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>168</b>
Under 5 years.....	98	82	16
3 and 4 years.....	36	36	-
5 to 9 years.....	88	65	23
5 years.....	9	4	5
6 years.....	7	-	7
10 to 14 years.....	68	62	6
14 years.....	7	7	-
15 to 19 years.....	74	67	7
15 years.....	5	5	-
16 years.....	-	-	-
17 years.....	14	7	7
18 years.....	33	33	-
19 years.....	22	22	-
20 to 24 years.....	169	130	39
20 years.....	41	29	12
21 years.....	21	13	8
25 to 34 years.....	199	136	63
35 to 44 years.....	50	36	14
45 to 54 years.....	14	14	-
55 to 59 years.....	20	20	-
60 to 64 years.....	20	20	-
65 to 74 years.....	10	10	-
75 years and over.....	4	4	-
<b>Female, all ages</b> .....	<b>844</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>214</b>
Under 5 years.....	100	64	36
3 and 4 years.....	31	18	13
5 to 9 years.....	70	15	55
5 years.....	25	10	15
6 years.....	13	-	13
10 to 14 years.....	62	57	5
14 years.....	19	19	-
15 to 19 years.....	114	91	23
15 years.....	24	24	-
16 years.....	12	12	-
17 years.....	21	10	11
18 years.....	7	7	-
19 years.....	50	38	12
20 to 24 years.....	209	180	29
20 years.....	51	36	15
21 years.....	41	34	7
25 to 34 years.....	175	115	60
35 to 44 years.....	48	42	6
45 to 54 years.....	31	31	-
55 to 59 years.....	17	17	-
60 to 64 years.....	18	18	-
65 to 74 years.....	-	-	-
75 years and over.....	-	-	-
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>			
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>1 658</b>	<b>1 276</b>	<b>382</b>
In households.....	1 500	1 144	356
Head of household.....	464	374	90
Head of family.....	371	281	90
Primary individual.....	93	93	-
Wife of head.....	334	245	89
Other relative of head.....	655	484	171
Not related to head.....	47	41	6
In group quarters.....	158	132	26
Persons per household.....	3.23	3.06	3.96
<b>TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD</b>			
<b>All households</b> .....	<b>464</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>90</b>
Male primary individual.....	73	73	-
Female primary individual.....	20	20	-
Husband-wife households.....	334	244	90
Households with other male head.....	-	-	-
Households with female head.....	37	37	-
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>			
<b>Persons, 16 to 21 years old</b> .....	<b>313</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>72</b>
Not attending school.....	68	33	35
Not high school graduates.....	14	7	7
Percent of total.....	4.5	2.9	9.7
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>			
<b>Persons, 25 years old and over</b> .....	<b>606</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>143</b>
No school years completed.....	-	-	-
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	-	-	-
5 to 7 years.....	18	18	-
8 years.....	-	-	-
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	38	38	-
4 years.....	131	94	37
College: 1 to 3 years.....	189	141	48
4 years or more.....	230	172	58
Median school years completed.....	14.8	14.7	15.2
Percent high school graduates.....	90.8	87.9	100.0
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>			
<b>Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>1 460</b>	<b>1 130</b>	<b>330</b>
Same house as in 1970.....	477	406	71
Different house:			
In central city of this SMSA.....	237	165	72
In other part of this SMSA.....	38	25	13
Outside this SMSA.....	551	454	97
North and West.....	39	31	8
South.....	512	423	89
Abroad.....	75	43	32

<sup>1</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-8. Economic Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts With  
400 or More Persons  
of Spanish Language

Leon County			
	Total	Tallahassee	Balance
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION</b>			
<i>Male, 16 years old and over</i>			
Labor force	555		
Civilian labor force	358	432	123
Employed	358	268	90
Unemployed	352	268	90
Not in labor force	6	262	90
<i>Female, 16 years old and over</i>			
Labor force	197	6	33
Civilian labor force	588	470	118
Employed	346	286	60
Unemployed	346	286	60
Not in labor force	10	276	60
Married women in labor force, husband present	242	184	58
With own children under 6 years	201	159	42
Total employed, 16 years old and over	54	33	21
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	688	538	150
Managers and administrators, except farm	262	185	77
Sales workers	77	64	13
Clerical and kindred workers	43	43	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	176	135	41
Operatives, except transport	51	32	19
Transport equipment operatives	8	8	—
Laborers, except farm	20	20	—
Farm workers	12	12	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—
Private household workers	39	39	—
<i>Female employed, 16 years old and over</i>			
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	336	276	60
Managers and administrators, except farm	111	92	19
Sales workers	19	19	—
Clerical and kindred workers	21	21	—
Operatives, including transport	154	113	41
Other blue-collar workers	14	14	—
Farm workers	7	7	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—
Private household workers	10	10	—
<b>FAMILY INCOME IN 1969</b>			
<i>All families</i>			
Less than \$1,000	371	281	90
\$1,000 to \$1,999	—	—	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	—	—	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	51	38	13
\$4,000 to \$4,999	27	27	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	24	16	8
\$6,000 to \$6,999	30	15	15
\$7,000 to \$7,999	25	25	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	21	21	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	10	10	—
\$10,000 or more	39	28	11
Median income: Families	144	101	43
Families and unrelated individuals	\$8 750	\$7 929	\$9 818
Families	\$4 456	\$3 704	\$9 545
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>			
<i>Percent of families with incomes:</i>			
Less than .50 of poverty level	—	—	—
.50 to .74	—	—	—
.75 to .99	3.8	2.1	8.9
1.00 to 1.24	10.0	11.4	5.6
1.25 to 1.49	6.2	5.3	8.9
1.50 to 1.99	9.2	12.1	—
2.00 or more	8.9	8.9	67.8
62.0	60.1	—	
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>			
<i>Families</i>			
Percent of all families	51	38	13
Mean family income	13.7	13.5	14.4
Mean income deficit	\$2 423	\$2 496	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	\$652	\$680	—
Mean size of family	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	3.16	3.34	8
Mean number of related children under 18 years	35	27	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.37	21	8
Families with female head	29	21	8
With related children under 18 years	17	17	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	6	6	—
With related children under 6 years	—	—	—
Percent in labor force	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	—
<i>Family heads</i>			
Percent 65 years and over	51	38	13
Civilian male heads under 65 years	—	—	—
Percent in labor force	34	21	13
<i>Unrelated individuals</i>			
Percent of all unrelated individuals	100.0	—	—
Mean income	81	81	—
Mean income deficit	50.6	52.6	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	\$794	\$794	—
Percent 65 years and over	\$1 099	\$1 099	—
<i>Persons</i>			
Percent of all persons	4.9	4.9	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	242	208	34
Percent 65 years and over	15.9	17.9	9.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	3.7	4.3	—
Related children under 18 years	1.7	1.9	—
Percent living with both parents	—	—	—
<i>Households</i>			
Percent of all households	69.8	53	10
Owner occupied	83	64.2	—
Mean value of unit	20.5	23.6	—
Renter occupied	17	17	—
Mean gross rent	66	66	—
Percent with some or all plumbing facilities	\$124	\$124	—
Percent with some or all plumbing facilities	14.5	14.5	—

<sup>1</sup>Institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Leon County			Tallahassee							
	Total	Tallahassee	Balance	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008
<b>All housing units</b> .....	32 576	23 229	9 347	584	2 076	1 239	662	1 249	1 486	1 019	937
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.....	13	3	10	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	32 563	23 226	9 337	583	2 076	1 239	662	1 249	1 486	1 019	937
<b>TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS</b>											
Owner occupied.....	18 612	11 493	7 119	69	750	1 028	222	124	467	430	576
Cooperative and condominium.....	21	10	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
White.....	15 185	9 420	5 765	57	748	1 019	85	79	11	406	548
Negro.....	3 386	2 042	1 344	12	1	8	137	45	456	23	28
Renter occupied.....	12 410	10 580	1 830	454	1 163	188	418	1 058	995	532	322
White.....	9 004	7 691	1 313	372	1 157	170	87	877	215	512	257
Negro.....	3 320	2 807	513	77	1	17	331	167	779	19	65
Vacant year-round.....	1 541	1 153	388	60	163	23	22	67	24	57	39
For sale only.....	253	125	128	1	7	5	1	4	1	3	5
Vacant less than 6 months.....	192	103	89	—	5	3	—	—	—	—	4
Median price asked.....	\$19 700	\$18 300	\$20 900	—	\$11 300	\$22 500	—	—	—	—	\$18 800
For rent.....	805	732	73	12	125	11	21	41	15	44	20
Vacant less than 2 months.....	499	461	38	10	78	5	8	37	14	35	5
Median rent asked.....	\$124	\$128	\$66	\$60	\$127	\$96	\$84	\$75	\$48	\$74	\$150
Other.....	483	296	187	47	31	7	—	22	8	10	14
<b>LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>											
<b>All units</b> .....	3 016	1 830	1 186	95	7	17	42	213	557	16	53
Owner occupied.....	1 173	452	721	6	1	6	5	19	98	5	11
Negro.....	957	382	575	1	—	5	4	13	96	1	10
Renter occupied.....	1 659	1 283	376	73	6	11	36	176	452	7	40
Negro.....	1 444	1 134	310	56	—	11	36	113	447	2	40
Vacant year-round.....	184	95	89	16	—	—	1	18	7	4	2
For sale only.....	13	3	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For rent.....	71	49	22	3	—	—	1	15	5	3	2
<b>COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS</b>											
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	1 889	1 036	853	59	14	6	20	161	331	21	14
Access only through other living quarters.....	16	15	1	2	1	—	2	1	1	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 room.....	570	513	57	46	38	3	3	222	53	14	2
2 rooms.....	1 670	1 406	264	102	160	5	79	208	139	55	14
3 rooms.....	4 370	3 561	809	181	506	41	160	386	453	115	70
4 rooms.....	6 722	4 561	2 161	110	415	90	163	165	260	221	126
5 rooms.....	7 478	5 057	2 421	78	360	314	90	138	227	310	211
6 rooms.....	6 366	4 473	1 893	41	307	431	94	79	268	192	253
7 rooms.....	3 100	2 141	959	11	150	236	42	30	56	79	154
8 rooms.....	1 410	973	437	1	85	80	19	13	18	23	70
9 rooms or more.....	877	541	336	11	55	39	12	8	12	10	37
Median.....	4.9	4.8	5.1	3.3	4.3	5.9	4.0	3.0	3.9	4.8	5.7
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	31 022	22 073	8 949	523	1 913	1 216	640	1 182	1 462	962	898
<b>PERSONS</b>											
1 person.....	5 167	4 151	1 016	232	642	162	228	472	379	252	167
2 persons.....	9 640	7 227	2 413	185	799	381	183	509	444	350	356
3 persons.....	5 869	4 078	1 791	56	246	237	106	94	230	166	163
4 persons.....	4 872	3 274	1 598	17	104	236	62	52	145	96	111
5 persons.....	2 796	1 779	1 017	9	71	104	35	22	101	55	56
6 persons or more.....	2 678	1 564	1 114	24	51	96	26	33	163	43	45
Median, all occupied units.....	2.6	2.5	3.1	1.7	1.9	2.8	2.0	1.7	2.3	2.2	2.3
Median, owner occupied units.....	3.0	2.9	3.2	1.8	2.1	2.8	2.1	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.3
Median, renter occupied units.....	2.2	2.2	2.7	1.6	1.7	2.5	2.0	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.2
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers.....	1 265	1 086	179	36	87	25	36	208	119	29	23
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
1.00 or less.....	28 499	20 475	8 024	479	1 875	1 180	583	1 071	1 212	922	868
1.01 to 1.50.....	1 660	1 064	596	18	24	31	43	34	139	31	20
1.51 or more.....	863	534	329	26	14	5	14	77	111	9	10
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more.....	1 786	1 179	607	23	38	35	45	68	114	39	12
<b>VALUE</b>											
<b>Specified owner occupied units<sup>1</sup></b> .....	15 049	10 428	4 621	47	680	1 008	194	95	444	401	563
Less than \$5,000.....	950	382	568	1	7	7	4	6	60	10	9
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	1 195	663	532	3	7	13	11	125	43	4	4
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	1 381	834	547	2	26	16	21	12	83	98	16
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	3 430	2 567	863	11	183	129	51	28	88	155	140
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	2 692	2 040	652	4	216	319	64	15	37	40	128
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1 950	1 551	399	3	103	284	13	8	17	20	85
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	2 102	1 522	580	5	93	175	13	9	10	17	121
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	971	628	343	9	34	59	13	5	9	11	43
\$50,000 or more.....	378	241	137	9	18	18	2	1	15	7	17
Median.....	\$16 000	\$16 800	\$13 700	\$24 200	\$17 800	\$20 600	\$16 100	\$13 000	\$8 600	\$11 200	\$19 400
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>											
<b>Specified renter occupied units<sup>2</sup></b> .....	12 038	10 495	1 543	454	1 163	187	409	1 055	985	531	319
Less than \$30.....	649	493	156	20	4	10	12	65	183	7	16
\$30 to \$39.....	634	564	70	41	5	4	25	55	166	11	17
\$40 to \$59.....	1 672	1 469	203	110	61	4	61	144	310	83	19
\$60 to \$79.....	2 323	2 073	250	120	241	22	169	147	86	154	61
\$80 to \$99.....	1 644	1 415	229	60	222	33	79	117	4	129	36
\$100 to \$149.....	2 957	2 691	266	62	465	47	48	445	185	89	71
\$150 to \$199.....	1 254	1 190	64	24	112	45	5	53	6	29	60
\$200 to \$249.....	240	219	21	4	27	6	—	—	2	2	26
\$250 or more.....	56	39	17	1	7	2	—	—	2	—	2
No cash rent.....	609	342	267	12	19	14	10	28	41	27	11
Median.....	\$84	\$85	\$76	\$68	\$104	\$125	\$68	\$98	\$46	\$80	\$104

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts		Tallahassee—Con.													
		Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022
<b>All housing units</b>		1 245	1 234	1 109	658	159	1 186	961	394	1 055	262	1 971	2 920	771	52
Vacant—seasonal and migratory		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>All year-round housing units</b>		1 244	1 234	1 109	658	159	1 186	960	394	1 055	262	1 971	2 920	771	52
<b>TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS</b>															
Owner occupied		955	807	559	255	6	543	709	339	996	211	691	1 274	436	46
Cooperative and condominium		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
White		918	708	162	6	5	165	705	338	995	210	620	1 177	424	34
Negro		33	96	393	249	—	378	2	—	—	—	70	95	4	12
Renter occupied		250	382	518	378	149	590	225	48	47	35	1 199	1 365	260	4
White		248	315	29	2	130	329	223	46	45	35	1 116	1 263	259	4
Negro		1	65	488	376	5	252	2	2	1	—	69	90	—	4
Vacant year-round		39	45	32	25	4	53	26	7	12	16	81	20	75	2
For sale only		18	4	4	1	—	2	13	4	7	6	11	15	6	2
Vacant less than 6 months		18	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	5	6	9	20	6	—
Median price asked		\$28 800	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For rent		14	25	19	12	3	39	\$22 500	—	\$28 800	\$16 300	\$12 500	\$14 000	\$23 800	—
Vacant less than 2 months		13	21	15	1	—	34	9	1	—	3	57	226	35	—
Median rent asked		\$165	\$129	\$48	\$35	—	\$139	\$135	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other		7	16	9	12	1	12	4	2	5	7	13	\$84	\$166	\$180
34		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>															
All units		3	82	129	296	33	166	7	4	5	3	37	52	5	8
Owner occupied		2	48	54	91	—	45	4	—	—	—	26	10	5	7
Negro		1	39	53	89	—	43	2	4	3	3	4	4	—	7
Renter occupied		—	33	67	186	33	112	3	—	—	—	14	35	—	—
Negro		—	32	67	186	2	111	—	—	—	—	10	35	—	—
Vacant year-round		1	1	8	19	—	9	—	—	—	—	4	7	—	—
For sale only		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—
For rent		—	—	5	9	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
<b>COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS</b>															
Locking complete kitchen facilities		12	31	47	114	59	83	11	4	2	—	13	30	1	3
Access only through other living quarters		—	—	3	1	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>															
1 room		7	5	19	12	44	6	6	—	2	—	7	24	—	—
2 rooms		16	21	39	38	35	70	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 rooms		46	111	134	197	13	234	14	4	2	2	287	118	—	—
4 rooms		150	242	342	169	48	280	137	7	3	12	305	509	64	7
5 rooms		305	448	303	101	9	264	137	26	12	34	623	761	180	—
6 rooms		430	296	167	88	1	234	190	80	80	109	457	822	147	14
7 rooms		177	87	51	37	3	69	294	136	221	72	207	464	179	7
8 rooms		80	20	35	11	—	26	70	40	280	20	61	168	117	19
9 rooms or more		33	4	19	5	6	3	24	20	180	5	13	17	28	2
Median		5.7	5.0	4.6	4.0	2.5	4.5	5.9	6.1	7.2	5.3	4.1	4.6	5.4	5.8
<b>All occupied housing units</b>		1 205	1 189	1 077	633	155	1 133	934	387	1 043	246	1 890	2 639	696	50
<b>PERSONS</b>															
1 person		108	125	124	148	82	206	54	30	67	20	144	423	84	2
2 persons		346	346	280	183	41	336	224	100	249	58	761	880	205	11
3 persons		236	224	210	102	28	197	75	202	54	496	607	148	9	9
4 persons		283	256	155	71	3	154	239	104	253	59	273	440	147	8
5 persons		145	128	128	41	—	88	138	50	179	31	120	193	77	6
6 persons or more		87	110	180	88	1	152	87	28	93	24	96	96	35	8
Median, all occupied units		3.1	3.1	3.1	2.4	1.4	2.6	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.3	2.6	2.5	2.9	3.7
Median, owner occupied units		3.3	3.3	2.9	2.5	1.8	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.4	2.9	2.9	3.4	3.8
Median, renter occupied units		2.6	2.6	3.4	2.4	1.4	2.3	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.4	2.3	2.2	—
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers		33	38	73	73	9	58	17	10	5	4	40	145	18	—
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>															
1.00 or less		1 148	1 092	872	499	151	974	904	378	1 032	224	1 750	2 529	686	46
1.01 to 1.50		47	72	130	76	4	120	28	7	7	20	107	95	8	3
1.51 or more		10	25	75	58	—	39	2	2	4	2	33	15	2	1
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more		57	78	170	72	4	110	29	8	10	22	131	103	10	1
<b>VALUE</b>															
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup>															
Less than \$5,000		897	707	380	241	—	518	690	332	987	186	576	1 033	399	46
\$5,000 to \$7,999		10	42	54	68	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999		10	57	88	65	—	91	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999		19	89	52	45	—	87	3	2	2	15	33	24	5	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999		163	378	51	35	—	61	4	6	3	59	131	88	2	3
\$20,000 to \$24,999		240	120	74	9	—	191	34	57	7	57	259	519	7	4
\$25,000 to \$34,999		247	17	28	10	—	28	185	91	17	52	60	244	76	7
\$35,000 to \$49,999		165	1	20	5	—	14	279	80	96	11	60	519	7	4
\$50,000 or more		36	1	13	—	—	5	175	76	417	3	12	48	143	18
Median		7	2	—	—	—	2	10	13	327	1	7	10	21	11
\$20 100		\$12 200	\$9 800	\$6 900	—	\$11 000	\$22 100	\$20 600	\$33 800	\$12 800	\$11 000	\$13 700	\$23 800	\$21 900	—
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup>															
Less than \$30		242	379	513	373	147	586	224	48	43	35	1 181	1 361	256	—
\$30 to \$39		6	16	28	59	1	35	—	—	—	—	7	20	2	—
\$40 to \$59		2	16	53	101	17	27	—	2	—	—	5	15	1	—
\$60 to \$79		14	46	243	111	56	126	—	—	—	—	7	37	—	—
\$80 to \$99		21	50	104	44	12	129	19	2	3	2	32	15	—	—
\$100 to \$149		37	63	30	31	13	61	40	12	2	13	582	37	2	—
\$150 to \$199		72	110	32	13	32	141	45	5	6	7	345	76	8	—
\$200 to \$249		67	46	6	1	10	29	98	7	4	7	187	86	11	—
\$250 or more		7	8	—	—	—	12	13	1	1	1	11	573	55	—
No cash rent		2	2	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	464	111	—
Median		14	22	17	13	6	26	6	1	7	—	—	55	47	—
\$122		\$94	\$52	\$42	\$50	\$76	\$152	\$88	\$175	\$81	\$78	\$141	\$170	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Leon County														
	Tract 0003	Tract 0009	Tract 0011	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	
<b>All housing units</b>	73	223	194	103	6	453	100	883	347	68	520	1 355	626	965	
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	—	—	
<b>All year-round housing units</b>	73	223	194	103	6	453	100	883	345	68	520	1 354	626	965	
<b>TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS</b>															
Owner occupied	52	178	177	61	6	378	84	683	248	57	428	1 028	462	687	
Cooperative and condominium	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	
White	26	143	20	5	6	300	59	654	193	56	428	1 005	350	468	
Negro	26	35	157	56	—	76	25	29	55	—	—	23	112	218	
Renter occupied	17	34	16	42	—	63	10	163	85	11	77	278	147	189	
White	8	26	—	—	—	25	8	156	78	—	—	4	47	110	
Negro	9	8	16	40	—	38	2	7	7	—	15	48	17	89	
Vacant year-round	4	11	1	—	—	12	6	37	12	—	9	25	1	54	
For sale only	—	8	—	—	—	5	2	7	1	—	7	25	—	28	
Vacant less than 6 months	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median price asked	—	\$22 900	—	—	—	\$32 500	—	\$10 600	—	—	\$11 300	\$18 800	—	\$27 300	
For rent	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Vacant less than 2 months	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median rent asked	—	—	—	—	—	\$45	—	\$60	\$40	—	—	\$90	—	—	
Other	3	2	1	—	—	—	4	20	2	—	5	11	15	31	
<b>LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>															
All units	15	20	1	17	—	63	12	54	27	—	6	27	117	188	
Owner occupied	8	13	—	7	—	35	8	34	20	—	3	20	79	106	
Negro	8	13	—	6	—	34	7	10	12	—	—	13	75	97	
Renter occupied	5	6	1	10	—	22	2	16	3	—	2	5	32	68	
Negro	5	6	1	10	—	21	—	3	2	—	—	—	31	66	
Vacant year-round	—	1	—	—	—	6	4	4	4	—	1	2	6	14	
For sale only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
For rent	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS</b>															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	14	16	—	7	—	40	3	28	11	—	—	20	96	156	
Access only through other living quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>ROOMS</b>															
1 room	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	12	2	—	1	6	5	6	
2 rooms	2	7	—	4	1	1	—	30	11	—	6	28	30	24	
3 rooms	6	12	14	13	—	22	4	64	37	13	27	113	88	53	
4 rooms	18	24	23	20	—	42	4	182	123	26	102	303	207	139	
5 rooms	23	57	66	42	1	66	18	350	86	16	134	372	147	176	
6 rooms	15	69	49	17	4	107	26	188	50	10	120	308	79	170	
7 rooms	6	39	22	6	—	96	14	44	19	2	72	155	32	129	
8 rooms	2	7	11	—	—	60	12	9	10	—	30	44	20	97	
9 rooms or more	—	6	9	—	—	59	22	4	7	—	28	25	18	22	
Median	4.9	5.6	5.4	4.8	5.8	6.4	6.4	4.9	4.5	4.3	5.4	5.1	4.4	6.0	
<b>All occupied housing units</b>	69	212	193	103	6	441	94	846	333	68	505	1 306	609	876	
<b>PERSONS</b>															
1 person	9	22	8	11	—	24	5	88	42	10	46	137	98	109	
2 persons	19	40	46	19	1	70	19	221	108	21	134	414	160	189	
3 persons	19	46	31	17	3	96	12	194	77	18	106	290	120	154	
4 persons	7	52	47	12	—	103	17	174	51	16	110	229	95	169	
5 persons	7	33	33	18	2	80	24	92	26	3	61	142	45	115	
6 persons or more	8	19	28	26	—	68	17	77	29	—	48	94	91	140	
Median, all occupied units	2.8	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.2	3.8	4.1	3.1	2.7	2.7	3.2	2.9	2.9	3.4	
Median, owner occupied units	2.9	3.6	3.7	4.1	3.2	3.9	4.3	3.2	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.5	
Median, renter occupied units	2.8	2.3	3.8	3.5	—	3.3	3.5	2.7	2.6	1.6	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.9	
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	1	—	5	2	1	12	—	19	21	1	11	31	25	7	
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>															
1.00 or less	62	200	167	77	5	416	86	774	310	65	479	1 231	518	773	
1.01 to 1.50	6	10	18	15	1	20	8	60	16	3	22	53	51	57	
1.51 or more	1	2	8	11	—	5	—	12	7	3	4	22	40	46	
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	5	7	26	21	1	16	5	62	20	—	25	71	40	50	
<b>VALUE</b>															
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup>	34	153	156	57	5	360	74	499	131	22	316	647	144	569	
Less than \$5,000	7	7	2	8	1	18	2	64	16	—	2	24	36	64	
\$5,000 to \$7,499	3	8	7	10	—	22	6	65	28	4	10	33	30	50	
\$7,500 to \$9,999	6	13	23	8	—	11	9	145	23	—	28	47	22	33	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6	7	59	20	—	23	4	141	25	1	73	154	13	26	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5	26	9	2	2	15	6	75	12	8	55	184	11	23	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4	45	13	—	—	35	4	3	7	3	47	99	9	42	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1	44	1	—	—	129	11	3	11	4	76	79	7	116	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2	2	3	1	—	73	20	2	6	—	25	19	6	157	
\$50,000 or more	—	1	—	—	—	34	12	1	3	—	—	8	10	48	
Median	\$10 600	\$21 700	\$13 800	\$10 400	\$16 900	\$29 300	\$30 500	\$9 600	\$9 800	\$18 600	\$19 000	\$16 600	\$8 200	\$28 100	
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup>	17	25	16	41	—	61	9	156	79	11	72	260	101	122	
Less than \$30	1	3	—	4	—	10	—	5	5	—	4	7	15	22	
\$30 to \$39	6	4	—	2	—	4	1	14	6	—	—	—	3	8	
\$40 to \$59	2	1	—	17	—	13	1	47	18	—	5	16	7	6	
\$60 to \$79	—	5	5	13	—	8	1	36	15	5	13	40	16	6	
\$80 to \$99	2	3	4	2	—	11	—	17	9	1	9	56	29	4	
\$100 to \$149	2	2	—	—	—	2	—	2	19	5	17	92	10	10	
\$150 to \$199	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	15	26	2	1	
\$200 to \$249	—	1	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	8	—	2	
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	
No cash rent	4	2	1	3	—	7	—	9	3	—	6	14	19	55	
Median	\$39	\$75	\$95	\$55	—	\$60	\$115	\$66	\$69	\$85	\$105	\$101	\$80	\$52	

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Balance of Leon County—Con.			Totals for split tracts												
	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0003	Tract 0009	Tract 0011	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	
<b>All housing units</b>	1 727	833	871	1 312	1 468	1 303	1 289	967	847	1 155	1 145	2 318	2 988	1 291	1 407	
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	4	1	2	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	
<b>All year-round housing units</b>	1 723	832	869	1 312	1 467	1 303	1 289	966	847	1 155	1 145	2 316	2 988	1 291	1 406	
<b>TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS</b>																
Owner occupied	1 251	626	713	1 080	1 133	736	604	715	717	1 080	894	939	1 331	864	1 074	
Cooperative and condominium	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
White	862	513	677	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	
Negro	385	112	35	1 045	1 061	182	170	711	638	1 054	864	813	1 233	852	1 039	
Renter occupied	406	175	117	34	68	550	434	2	76	25	29	125	95	4	35	
White	243	116	112	205	284	534	632	225	111	57	198	1 284	1 376	337	282	
Negro	163	59	5	178	274	29	331	223	71	53	191	1 194	1 274	334	278	
Vacant year-round	66	31	39	26	9	504	292	2	40	3	5	76	90	—	4	
For sale only	9	4	3	27	50	33	53	26	19	18	5	76	90	—	4	
Vacant less than 6 months	7	—	—	5	26	4	2	13	9	9	53	93	281	90	50	
Median price asked	\$10 800	—	—	—	26	—	—	8	9	6	12	20	15	27	27	
For rent	7	20	—	\$22 500	\$26 400	—	—	\$22 500	\$27 500	\$26 300	\$15 200	\$11 300	\$14 000	\$14 600	\$18 800	
Vacant less than 2 months	4	9	—	12	15	19	39	9	8	—	10	66	226	36	12	
Median rent asked	\$120	\$64	—	6	14	15	34	9	6	—	13	66	226	36	12	
Other	50	7	36	\$95	\$166	\$48	\$139	\$135	\$50	—	10	49	121	7	5	
<b>LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>																
All units	387	189	63	32	23	130	183	7	67	17	57	64	52	11	35	
Owner occupied	243	102	43	14	15	54	52	4	37	12	37	46	10	8	27	
Negro	220	62	18	13	14	53	49	—	34	7	10	26	4	—	20	
Renter occupied	117	73	14	16	6	68	122	3	24	2	16	13	35	2	6	
Negro	110	48	3	16	6	68	121	—	23	—	3	6	24	—	—	
Vacant year-round	27	14	6	2	2	8	9	—	6	—	3	6	7	—	—	
For sale only	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	1	—	—	
For rent	1	9	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	3	5	—	—	
<b>COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS</b>																
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	312	124	26	20	28	47	90	11	44	5	28	24	30	1	23	
Access only through other living quarters	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>ROOMS</b>																
1 room	9	6	7	4	9	19	6	—	—	2	12	9	24	1	6	
2 rooms	42	42	35	7	23	39	74	6	5	2	32	298	119	13	28	
3 rooms	160	83	100	47	58	148	247	14	29	7	76	342	522	91	113	
4 rooms	422	255	271	108	174	365	300	137	68	16	216	746	787	282	310	
5 rooms	417	219	231	337	362	369	306	191	146	98	459	543	838	281	386	
6 rooms	372	154	155	446	499	216	251	298	243	243	260	257	474	299	327	
7 rooms	171	56	54	242	216	73	75	220	177	249	64	80	170	189	165	
8 rooms	79	12	11	82	87	46	27	70	100	287	17	21	37	79	46	
9 rooms or more	51	5	5	39	39	28	3	24	79	202	9	20	17	56	25	
Median	5.0	4.6	4.6	5.8	5.7	4.7	4.6	5.9	6.2	7.2	5.0	4.2	4.6	5.4	5.1	
<b>All occupied housing units</b>	1 657	801	830	1 285	1 417	1 270	1 236	940	828	1 137	1 092	2 223	2 707	1 201	1 356	
<b>PERSONS</b>																
1 person	213	97	97	171	130	132	217	54	54	72	108	186	433	130	139	
2 persons	449	214	289	400	386	326	355	225	170	268	279	869	901	339	425	
3 persons	298	160	150	256	282	241	214	195	171	214	248	573	625	254	299	
4 persons	250	122	144	243	335	202	166	239	207	270	233	324	455	257	243	
5 persons	159	100	77	111	178	161	106	140	130	203	123	146	196	138	150	
6 persons or more	288	108	73	104	106	208	178	87	96	110	101	125	96	83	100	
Median, all occupied units	3.1	3.1	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.2	2.7	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.1	2.6	2.5	3.0	2.9	
Median, owner occupied units	3.0	3.1	2.7	2.8	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.2	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.0	
Median, renter occupied units	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.6	3.4	2.3	3.0	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	18	20	5	26	33	78	60	18	22	5	23	61	146	29	31	
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>																
1.00 or less	1 431	675	755	1 242	1 348	1 039	1 051	909	794	1 118	998	2 060	2 594	1 165	1 277	
1.01 to 1.50	125	72	59	37	57	148	135	29	27	15	80	123	98	30	56	
1.51 or more	101	54	16	6	12	83	50	2	7	4	14	40	15	6	23	
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	120	70	65	40	64	196	131	30	24	15	84	151	106	35	72	
<b>VALUE</b>																
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup>	709	407	338	1 042	1 050	536	575	695	692	1 061	685	707	1 055	715	693	
Less than \$5,000	140	113	62	8	17	56	47	1	18	3	79	49	26	7	24	
\$5,000 to \$7,499	99	98	59	10	18	95	101	3	24	8	80	86	57	11	35	
\$7,500 to \$9,999	62	67	50	22	32	75	95	4	17	12	174	154	88	30	50	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	136	68	97	135	170	130	211	34	80	11	198	284	520	80	158	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	96	41	48	324	266	90	70	187	106	23	127	72	252	131	191	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	56	14	16	288	292	41	28	281	115	100	14	19	51	190	117	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	76	4	6	176	209	32	15	175	205	428	6	25	42	216	90	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	25	2	—	61	38	16	6	10	86	347	3	13	10	46	20	
\$50,000 or more	19	—	—	18	8	1	2	—	41	129	4	5	9	4	8	
Median	\$11 600	\$7 300	\$9 900	\$20 400	\$20 400	\$11 300	\$10 900	\$22 100	\$24 400	\$33 700	\$10 200	\$10 900	\$13 700	\$22 600	\$16 900	
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>																
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup>	311	160	102	204	267	529	627	224	109	52	191	1 260	1 372	328	264	
Less than \$30	52	22	6	11	9	28	39	—	12	—	5	12	20	6	7	
\$30 to \$39	11	9	2	10	6	53	29	—	7	—	14	11	15	1	—	
\$40 to \$59	28	26	16	6	15	243	143	2	15	4	49	50	37	7	17	
\$60 to \$79	34	33	20	22	26	109	142	19	20	3	49	597	81	21	41	
\$80 to \$99	49	21	12	35	40	34	63	40	16	6	24	354	87	20	56	
\$100 to \$149	51	7	17	49	74	38	141	45	7	6	33	206	578	72	93	
\$150 to \$199	6	—	5	45	71	6	29	98	12	2	3	12	464	126	26	
\$200 to \$249	1	—	—	6	8	—	12	13	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$250 or more	1	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
No cash rent	78	42	24	18	16	18	29	6	12	11	—	—	—	10	1	
Median	\$74	\$61	\$76	\$120	\$118	\$53	\$74	\$152	\$73	\$163	\$71	\$78	\$140	\$162	\$101	

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.



Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text!)

Census Tracts	Leon County			Tallahassee							
	Total	Tallahassee	Balance	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008
All year-round housing units.....	32 572	23 204	9 368	595	2 050	1 241	662	1 249	1 486	1 025	931
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1 (includes mobile home or trailer).....	24 793	15 724	9 069	151	1 043	1 173	404	336	987	701	701
2.....	1 857	1 693	164	119	224	33	87	175	187	175	86
3 and 4.....	1 296	1 243	53	97	208	31	110	113	51	115	46
5 to 49.....	2 986	2 904	82	211	301	4	61	365	165	34	21
50 or more.....	1 640	1 640	-	17	274	-	-	260	96	-	77
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1969 to March 1970.....	2 542	1 393	1 149	36	232	25	7	-	5	12	85
1965 to 1968.....	6 527	4 131	2 396	18	136	143	55	239	169	23	43
1960 to 1964.....	5 803	3 830	1 973	6	178	233	98	220	106	20	31
1950 to 1959.....	8 320	6 321	1 999	69	425	597	217	165	273	279	222
1940 to 1949.....	4 928	4 070	858	81	564	117	165	178	472	410	353
1939 or earlier.....	4 452	3 459	993	385	515	126	120	447	461	281	197
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>											
Steam or hot water.....	197	191	6	42	12	10	13	5	-	18	12
Warm air furnace.....	13 215	8 737	4 478	40	683	775	91	212	114	150	460
Built-in electric units.....	2 100	1 734	366	37	301	15	129	272	144	20	22
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	3 158	2 516	642	51	294	169	35	94	25	96	153
Other means or not heated.....	13 902	10 026	3 876	425	760	272	394	666	1 203	741	284
<b>BASEMENT</b>											
All units with basement.....	2 487	2 119	368	109	361	189	67	178	163	98	155
One-family houses with basement.....	1 771	1 423	348	16	246	185	44	27	30	71	134
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>											
With more than 1 bathroom.....	9 815	6 632	3 183	56	463	787	149	76	21	121	423
With public water supply.....	26 538	22 655	3 883	601	2 056	1 215	662	1 236	1 486	1 028	920
With public sewer.....	21 565	20 123	1 442	601	2 043	1 191	628	1 211	1 438	1 028	896
With air conditioning.....	20 181	15 013	5 168	250	1 685	1 036	256	741	339	528	720
Room unit(s).....	11 564	8 755	2 809	212	1 209	580	214	605	188	472	374
Central system.....	8 617	6 258	2 359	38	476	456	42	136	151	56	346
All occupied housing units.....	31 022	22 089	8 933	554	1 884	1 219	640	1 182	1 462	973	887
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1968 to March 1970.....	14 242	10 575	3 667	303	1 039	353	254	818	502	438	284
1965 to 1967.....	4 893	3 080	1 813	48	221	200	90	140	210	113	78
1960 to 1964.....	4 485	2 941	1 544	57	102	207	99	92	183	101	129
1950 to 1959.....	4 722	3 554	1 168	63	233	376	116	30	252	162	235
1949 or earlier.....	2 680	1 939	741	83	289	83	81	102	315	159	161
<b>AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE</b>											
1.....	13 856	10 159	3 697	268	1 115	411	388	595	560	596	336
2.....	11 122	7 484	3 638	58	530	603	127	235	192	216	394
3 or more.....	2 181	1 454	727	21	77	163	6	56	5	28	106
None.....	3 863	2 992	871	207	162	42	119	296	705	133	51
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	12 023	10 492	1 531	465	1 140	185	411	1 058	984	531	318
Less than \$40.....	384	273	111	21	-	4	5	38	65	-	6
\$40 to \$59.....	870	781	89	48	12	14	26	97	208	15	26
\$60 to \$79.....	1 328	1 174	154	82	20	5	70	125	247	91	8
\$80 to \$99.....	1 951	1 758	193	146	155	17	163	136	154	115	38
\$100 to \$149.....	3 997	3 467	530	100	568	44	122	489	172	229	71
\$150 to \$199.....	1 918	1 793	125	43	261	61	18	113	95	59	58
\$200 to \$249.....	827	802	25	11	83	22	-	20	-	10	68
\$250 or more.....	161	135	26	-	22	13	-	14	5	-	27
No cash rent.....	587	309	278	14	19	5	7	26	38	12	16
Median.....	\$114	\$114	\$108	\$89	\$133	\$155	\$91	\$112	\$75	\$107	\$152
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>											
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	12 023	10 492	1 531	465	1 140	185	411	1 058	984	531	318
Less than \$5,000.....	6 488	5 713	775	337	515	38	229	812	730	269	87
Less than 20 percent.....	446	395	51	32	12	-	38	52	94	11	-
20 to 24 percent.....	419	354	65	33	15	4	9	42	56	33	6
25 to 34 percent.....	957	827	130	50	75	6	36	67	106	45	18
35 percent or more.....	3 979	3 663	316	197	365	28	131	584	400	170	52
Not computed.....	687	474	213	25	48	-	15	67	74	10	11
Median.....	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	3 547	3 042	505	88	361	76	117	159	227	197	115
Less than 20 percent.....	1 640	1 440	200	39	116	24	81	104	179	110	50
20 to 24 percent.....	814	706	108	25	115	32	21	30	5	43	16
25 to 34 percent.....	702	596	106	15	120	11	11	16	27	31	25
35 percent or more.....	235	218	17	9	10	4	4	-	11	7	18
Not computed.....	156	82	74	-	-	5	-	9	5	6	6
Median.....	20.3	20.3	20.7	21.0	22.8	21.8	17.3	17.5	14.1	18.9	21.4
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 255	1 050	205	31	123	31	36	57	22	54	48
25 percent or more.....	27	21	6	6	5	-	-	5	-	-	5
Not computed.....	52	41	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median.....	15.1	15.6	13.5	12.8	17.1	17.1	11.2	12.2	...	10.7	14.5
\$15,000 or more.....	733	687	46	9	141	40	29	30	5	11	68
25 percent or more.....	5	5	6	-	9	-	-	-	-	6	5
Not computed.....	39	33	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median.....	11.5	11.5	10.0-	...	10.4	12.3	10.0-	10.0-	...	...	14.9

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Tallahassee—Con.														
	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022
<b>Census Tracts</b>														
<b>All year-round housing units</b>	1 269	1 223	1 122	657	155	1 173	969	402	1 049	260	1 971	2 912	746	57
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>														
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	1 125	1 112	796	517	74	808	802	387	1 044	250	1 050	1 712	494	57
2	51	31	64	62	16	155	64	5	5	10	62	77	6	—
3 and 4	35	9	6	31	—	86	43	—	—	—	72	174	5	—
5 to 49	58	35	247	47	—	65	18	—	—	—	—	414	93	—
50 or more	—	36	9	—	65	59	42	—	—	—	22	535	148	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>														
1969 to March 1970	84	71	168	—	—	9	24	36	61	41	75	282	131	9
1965 to 1968	222	171	294	43	16	193	255	66	274	74	332	1 056	287	22
1960 to 1964	411	215	171	58	8	117	281	52	284	54	734	414	127	12
1950 to 1959	355	491	242	148	8	440	361	148	351	59	574	730	162	5
1940 to 1949	163	112	171	194	90	288	32	74	52	26	160	329	30	9
1939 or earlier	34	163	76	214	33	126	16	26	27	6	96	101	9	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>														
Steam or hot water	4	—	—	5	24	6	5	—	15	—	5	15	—	—
Warm air furnace	750	278	425	15	8	273	678	236	954	—	473	1 372	598	35
Built-in electric units	56	39	68	30	—	25	66	5	7	—	56	395	47	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	172	166	39	17	8	110	105	41	32	62	366	432	49	—
Other means or not heated	287	740	590	590	115	759	115	120	41	81	1 071	698	52	22
<b>BASEMENT</b>														
All units with basement	154	19	15	11	40	96	86	29	185	3	15	87	59	—
One-family houses with basement	147	16	10	5	8	62	86	29	185	3	10	54	55	—
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>														
With more than 1 bathroom	738	144	144	28	21	101	754	249	1 008	76	122	623	499	29
With public water supply	1 184	1 204	1 101	644	155	1 171	904	408	1 013	216	1 797	2 863	761	30
With public sewer	857	1 124	783	586	155	1 053	711	183	566	51	1 726	2 701	572	19
With air conditioning	1 069	722	284	100	83	519	889	329	920	179	1 269	2 373	694	28
Room unit(s)	560	593	188	78	63	363	350	148	76	135	1 014	1 162	171	—
Central system	509	129	96	22	20	156	539	181	844	44	255	1 211	523	28
<b>All occupied housing units</b>	1 241	1 174	1 102	608	155	1 127	930	403	1 034	254	1 897	2 616	699	48
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>														
1968 to March 1970	419	479	536	169	124	450	411	202	285	132	1 351	1 560	453	13
1965 to 1967	241	229	191	77	10	175	166	34	234	49	187	291	89	7
1960 to 1964	273	183	154	106	10	174	167	45	210	23	162	382	73	9
1950 to 1959	240	182	183	135	—	224	170	106	280	42	138	303	78	6
1949 or earlier	68	101	38	121	11	104	16	16	25	8	59	80	6	13
<b>AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE</b>														
1	408	516	454	260	62	488	284	117	202	94	1 258	1 388	332	27
2	686	441	234	94	31	310	501	202	702	110	526	959	317	16
3 or more	122	79	37	6	—	56	132	71	119	30	77	208	50	5
None	25	138	377	248	62	273	13	13	11	20	36	61	—	—
<b>GROSS RENT</b>														
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup>	239	396	564	356	147	578	216	64	28	29	1 178	1 352	253	—
Less than \$40	—	4	75	29	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
\$40 to \$59	—	11	145	91	48	32	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
\$60 to \$79	11	49	101	97	16	90	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99	22	62	90	54	24	117	4	4	—	—	110	46	—	—
\$100 to \$149	89	137	104	65	51	230	42	24	6	6	388	51	12	—
\$150 to \$199	79	89	37	11	—	52	52	13	23	560	315	26	—	—
\$200 to \$249	28	10	—	—	—	23	101	16	—	116	528	103	—	—
\$250 or more	—	5	—	—	—	4	9	—	—	—	321	89	—	—
No cash rent	10	29	12	9	8	20	8	—	4	—	27	5	—	—
Median	\$146	\$115	\$70	\$73	\$82	\$107	\$203	\$145	...	\$114	\$105	\$171	\$189	—
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>														
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup>	239	396	564	356	147	578	216	64	28	29	1 178	1 352	253	—
Less than \$5,000	61	166	408	242	115	409	51	30	12	6	564	585	47	—
Less than 20 percent	—	26	65	27	8	15	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
20 to 24 percent	10	9	63	21	8	24	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
25 to 34 percent	—	26	78	39	16	43	—	—	6	—	15	—	—	—
35 percent or more	45	89	176	134	75	274	51	17	—	6	174	24	5	—
Not computed	6	16	26	21	8	53	—	—	—	—	336	503	30	—
Median	35.0+	35.0+	33.1	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	...	28	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	111	132	129	91	16	122	96	28	7	23	485	412	49	—
Less than 20 percent	11	52	99	71	16	77	13	10	—	17	300	71	—	—
20 to 24 percent	24	38	30	10	—	45	19	5	—	6	124	107	11	—
25 to 34 percent	35	24	—	5	—	—	21	8	—	—	56	140	32	—
35 percent or more	42	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	70	6	—
Not computed	31.0	20.9	17.3	15.2	...	18.3	28.7	24.0	—	—	—	24	—	—
Median	4	—	—	16	31	31	6	—	—	—	18.6	26.1	29.2	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	57	49	22	14	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 percent or more	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	114	221	87	—
Not computed	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	14.9	14.5	...	...	...	13.8	...	...	...	...	11.7	18.3	19.3	—
\$15,000 or more	9	49	5	9	—	16	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 percent or more	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	...	10.3	...	...	...	...	15.6	...	...	...	...	13.0	12.3	—

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Leon County													
	Tract 0003	Tract 0009	Tract 0011	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	60	216	177	108	5	461	107	883	291	89	535	1 419	621	965
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>														
1 (includes mobile home or trailer) .....	50	210	177	77	...	444	107	835	291	89	526	1 380	621	948
2 .....	6	6	—	31	...	13	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	17
3 and 4 .....	4	—	—	—	...	—	—	11	—	—	—	5	—	—
5 to 49 .....	—	—	—	—	...	4	—	37	—	—	9	7	—	—
50 or more .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>														
1969 to March 1970 .....	4	19	—	—	...	44	10	67	71	15	77	221	77	216
1965 to 1968 .....	6	48	79	8	...	134	39	163	48	32	158	433	187	273
1960 to 1964 .....	9	39	60	34	...	122	26	278	49	42	143	372	104	93
1950 to 1959 .....	15	56	34	31	...	81	22	252	60	—	114	267	117	166
1940 to 1949 .....	17	10	—	25	...	57	5	60	34	—	25	89	54	66
1939 or earlier .....	9	24	4	10	...	23	5	63	29	—	18	37	82	151
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>														
Steam or hot water .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Warm air furnace .....	15	133	76	5	...	300	48	287	163	76	351	874	322	563
Built-in electric units .....	—	6	15	5	...	8	—	46	5	—	33	68	17	21
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	11	21	13	8	...	27	21	127	24	—	53	104	8	89
Other means or not heated .....	34	56	73	90	...	126	38	417	99	13	98	373	274	292
<b>BASEMENT</b>														
All units with basement .....	4	17	—	5	...	66	24	5	—	—	27	56	11	50
One-family houses with basement .....	4	11	—	5	...	63	24	5	—	—	27	56	11	44
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>														
With more than 1 bathroom .....	8	111	51	7	...	338	57	117	30	53	312	585	144	526
With public water supply .....	12	123	180	98	...	258	24	381	82	91	334	789	105	427
With public sewer .....	—	57	96	42	...	20	—	95	40	66	198	212	87	236
With air conditioning .....	31	171	89	13	...	316	64	499	135	84	388	991	323	539
Room unit(s) .....	17	70	66	13	...	28	13	440	104	32	187	547	174	100
Central system .....	14	101	23	—	...	288	51	59	31	52	201	444	149	439
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	54	204	186	105	...	476	92	841	261	91	500	1 341	612	876
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>														
1968 to March 1970 .....	11	95	33	29	...	190	7	384	145	51	184	665	292	351
1965 to 1967 .....	8	32	78	34	...	119	58	136	54	12	140	270	109	169
1960 to 1964 .....	—	43	42	23	...	106	8	144	24	28	100	209	98	123
1950 to 1959 .....	12	28	33	19	...	20	13	128	21	—	76	142	64	132
1949 or earlier .....	23	6	—	—	...	41	6	49	17	—	—	55	49	101
<b>AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE</b>														
1 .....	37	53	81	66	...	140	27	410	124	37	184	620	320	271
2 .....	12	124	89	5	...	267	28	304	80	40	275	601	154	373
3 or more .....	—	15	10	—	...	55	31	65	46	14	37	69	80	92
None .....	5	12	6	34	...	14	6	62	11	—	4	51	58	140
<b>GROSS RENT</b>														
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	...	...	—	49	...	65	...	171	62	...	55	312	85	124
Less than \$40 .....	...	...	—	—	...	—	...	12	—	...	—	—	8	29
\$40 to \$59 .....	...	...	—	5	...	4	...	18	—	...	—	—	—	21
\$60 to \$79 .....	...	...	—	22	...	12	...	30	—	...	—	14	13	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	...	...	—	12	...	6	...	21	13	...	3	52	9	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	...	...	—	10	...	22	...	66	30	...	21	168	30	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	...	...	—	—	...	—	...	12	6	...	19	47	11	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	...	...	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	...	6	6	—	—
\$250 or more .....	...	...	—	—	...	13	...	—	—	...	—	13	—	—
No cash rent .....	...	...	—	—	...	8	...	12	13	...	6	12	14	74
Median .....	...	...	—	\$79	...	\$112	...	\$99	\$114	...	\$151	\$128	\$121	\$37
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>														
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	...	...	—	49	...	65	...	171	62	...	55	312	85	124
Less than \$5,000 .....	...	...	—	17	...	35	...	79	18	...	17	121	54	93
Less than 20 percent .....	...	...	—	—	...	6	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	6
20 to 24 percent .....	...	...	—	6	...	6	...	5	6	...	—	—	—	12
25 to 34 percent .....	...	...	—	—	...	—	...	25	—	...	3	31	5	5
35 percent or more .....	...	...	—	11	...	15	...	49	—	...	8	71	36	12
Not computed .....	...	...	—	—	...	8	...	—	—	...	6	12	13	58
Median .....	...	...	—	—	...	35.0+	...	35.0+	...	...	...	35.0+	35.0+	24.8
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	...	...	—	25	...	6	...	80	31	...	19	126	25	25
Less than 20 percent .....	...	...	—	21	...	6	...	39	13	...	—	38	9	15
20 to 24 percent .....	...	...	—	4	...	—	...	11	11	...	5	47	—	—
25 to 34 percent .....	...	...	—	—	...	—	...	20	—	...	—	29	11	—
35 percent or more .....	...	...	—	—	...	—	...	5	—	...	—	12	—	—
Not computed .....	...	...	—	—	...	—	...	5	7	...	—	—	5	10
Median .....	...	...	—	16.1	...	...	...	19.6	...	...	...	22.7	...	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	...	...	—	7	...	6	...	12	13	...	12	58	6	—
25 percent or more .....	...	...	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	...	—	6	—	—
Not computed .....	...	...	—	—	...	—	...	7	—	...	—	—	—	—
Median .....	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.5	...	...
\$15,000 or more .....	...	...	—	—	...	18	...	—	—	...	7	7	—	6
25 percent or more .....	...	...	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	...	...	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Median .....	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.



Table H-3. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With Negro Head of Household: 1970**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

	Leon County			Tallahassee									
	Total	Talla- hassee	Balance	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0014	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	
<b>Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population</b>													
<b>All occupied housing units</b>	6 706	4 849	1 857	468	212	1 235	161	881	625	630	139	185	
<b>TENURE AND PLUMBING</b>													
Owner occupied	3 386	2 042	1 344	137	45	456	96	393	249	378	70	95	
With all plumbing facilities	2 429	1 660	769	133	32	360	57	340	160	335	56	91	
Renter occupied	3 320	2 807	513	331	167	779	65	488	376	252	69	90	
With all plumbing facilities	1 876	1 673	203	295	54	332	33	421	190	141	65	66	
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 room	100	88	12	1	31	17	2	18	12	3	-	1	
2 rooms	401	311	90	66	18	95	3	28	34	15	7	15	
3 and 4 rooms	2 800	2 150	650	245	88	565	63	327	349	218	65	88	
5 and 6 rooms	2 744	1 863	881	99	61	473	75	407	179	334	50	67	
7 rooms or more	661	437	224	57	14	85	18	101	51	60	17	14	
Median	4.5	4.4	4.8	3.8	3.5	4.2	4.8	4.8	4.0	5.0	4.4	4.3	
<b>PERSONS</b>													
1 person	1 250	984	266	151	77	293	21	91	148	89	14	38	
2 and 3 persons	2 680	2 050	630	211	71	537	74	358	281	224	74	80	
4 and 5 persons	1 527	1 070	457	80	33	242	34	258	109	176	28	47	
6 persons or more	1 249	745	504	26	31	163	32	174	87	141	23	20	
Median	3.0	2.8	3.6	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.8	3.4	2.4	3.5	2.8	2.7	
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	340	301	39	31	18	68	12	66	71	11	11	4	
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>													
1.00 or less	5 241	3 890	1 351	413	163	1 003	128	692	493	486	119	153	
1.01 to 1.50	869	596	273	42	25	137	15	117	74	107	10	26	
1.51 or more	596	363	233	13	24	95	18	72	58	37	10	6	
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	779	560	219	43	20	96	14	154	70	96	13	25	
<b>VALUE</b>													
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup>	2 929	1 918	1 011	122	38	434	90	364	235	364	65	89	
Less than \$5,000	592	283	309	4	4	60	30	50	66	39	8	10	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 134	760	374	27	11	203	26	133	110	157	12	44	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	629	470	159	37	13	87	28	68	34	119	29	23	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	262	181	81	19	3	37	2	53	9	30	8	5	
\$20,000 to \$34,999	230	165	65	24	7	27	3	48	15	16	8	5	
\$35,000 or more	82	59	23	11	-	20	1	12	1	3	-	2	
Median	\$8 600	\$9 300	\$7 200	\$13 800	\$11 400	\$8 600	\$7 100	\$9 900	\$7 000	\$9 500	\$12 600	\$8 800	
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>													
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup>	2 912	2 660	252	313	162	734	57	467	359	233	65	88	
Median	\$46	\$47	\$36	\$66	\$39	\$41	\$44	\$51	\$42	\$47	\$98	\$61	
<b>Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population</b>	Balance of Leon County							Totals for split tracts					
	Tract 0011	Tract 0014	Tract 0016	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0009	Tract 0011	Tract 0014	Tract 0016	Tract 0019	Tract 0020
<b>All occupied housing units</b>	173	96	114	159	328	548	171	77	1 054	726	116	201	185
<b>TENURE AND PLUMBING</b>													
Owner occupied	157	56	76	112	218	385	112	68	550	434	76	125	95
With all plumbing facilities	157	50	42	37	121	165	50	54	497	385	42	99	91
Renter occupied	16	40	38	47	110	163	59	9	504	292	40	76	90
With all plumbing facilities	15	30	17	16	44	53	11	3	436	171	17	70	66
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 room	-	-	-	1	2	4	2	1	18	3	-	1	1
2 rooms	-	3	1	10	15	30	19	1	28	18	1	9	15
3 and 4 rooms	24	30	43	63	124	200	83	15	351	248	44	82	88
5 and 6 rooms	108	56	51	66	155	251	58	49	515	390	52	76	67
7 rooms or more	41	7	19	19	32	63	9	11	142	67	19	33	14
Median	5.5	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.2	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.3
<b>PERSONS</b>													
1 person	6	8	15	23	68	89	28	9	97	97	16	18	38
2 and 3 persons	63	32	40	41	108	178	59	27	421	256	40	100	80
4 and 5 persons	76	30	30	40	71	108	34	26	334	206	30	46	47
6 persons or more	28	26	29	55	81	173	50	15	202	167	30	37	20
Median	3.9	4.2	3.6	4.2	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.1	2.7
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	4	2	6	7	5	6	6	-	70	13	6	12	4
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>													
1.00 or less	148	70	90	100	239	378	111	62	840	556	91	172	153
1.01 to 1.50	17	15	19	29	48	82	30	13	134	122	20	13	26
1.51 or more	8	11	5	30	41	88	30	2	80	48	5	16	6
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	25	21	15	9	38	67	17	10	179	117	15	20	25
<b>VALUE</b>													
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup>	149	53	67	64	169	249	82	58	513	417	67	110	89
Less than \$5,000	-	7	17	27	55	110	46	7	50	46	17	14	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999	27	18	31	31	74	92	28	25	160	175	31	28	44
\$10,000 to \$14,999	58	18	13	2	20	25	5	7	126	137	13	37	23
\$15,000 to \$19,999	36	8	2	2	5	12	1	10	89	38	2	11	5
\$20,000 to \$34,999	25	1	3	1	9	6	1	6	73	17	3	17	5
\$35,000 or more	3	1	1	1	6	4	1	3	15	4	1	3	2
Median	\$14 100	\$10 300	\$6 900	\$5 700	\$6 600	\$5 600	\$5000-	\$9 500	\$11 500	\$9 600	\$6 900	\$11 900	\$8 800
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>													
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup>	15	36	33	11	35	67	26	8	482	269	35	72	88
Median	\$95	\$55	\$43	\$30-	\$30-	\$30-	\$37	\$40	\$52	\$48	\$42	\$88	\$61

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

Table H-4. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With Negro Head of Household: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population**

All occupied housing units

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1 (includes mobile home or trailer)  
2 to 4  
5 or more

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

1960 to March 1970  
1950 to 1959  
1949 or earlier

**SELECTED EQUIPMENT**

With air conditioning  
With more than 1 bathroom  
With central or built-in heating system  
With public water supply  
With public sewer  
With automobile(s) available  
1  
2 or more

**YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT**

1968 to March 1970  
1960 to 1967  
1959 or earlier

**GROSS RENT**

Specified renter occupied units:

Less than \$40  
\$40 to \$59  
\$60 to \$79  
\$80 to \$99  
\$100 to \$149  
\$150 to \$199  
\$200 or more  
No cash rent  
Median

**GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME**

Less than \$10,000  
25 percent or more  
35 percent or more  
Not computed  
Median

	Leon County			Tallahassee								
	Total	Tallahassee	Balance	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0014	Tract 0019	Tract 0020
All occupied housing units	6 721	4 887	1 834	468	206	1 246	170	902	625	621	125	180
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	5 372	3 611	1 761	274	130	973	150	594	493	521	83	143
2 to 4	830	761	69	139	50	226	16	67	89	88	-	12
5 or more	519	515	4	55	26	47	4	241	43	12	42	25
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1960 to March 1970	1 840	1 160	680	122	26	92	35	447	101	147	83	28
1950 to 1959	1 630	1 171	459	108	8	254	30	231	144	232	15	70
1949 or earlier	3 251	2 556	695	238	172	900	105	224	380	242	27	82
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>												
With air conditioning	1 020	825	195	149	13	119	26	159	100	123	64	61
With more than 1 bathroom	523	379	144	88	6	21	14	123	28	32	26	14
With central or built-in heating system	1 343	1 019	324	170	17	74	32	373	67	124	74	46
With public water supply	5 201	4 780	421	468	189	1 246	183	896	603	618	62	186
With public sewer	4 276	4 116	160	434	185	1 198	144	621	551	534	58	146
With automobile(s) available	4 219	2 966	1 253	349	81	572	108	559	355	413	105	147
1	2 667	1 977	690	254	55	406	108	364	255	232	61	71
2 or more	1 552	989	563	95	26	166	36	195	100	181	44	76
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1968 to March 1970	1 660	1 423	237	183	52	286	46	425	164	117	45	42
1960 to 1967	2 426	1 589	837	132	83	393	51	277	183	260	49	40
1959 or earlier	2 655	1 894	761	153	67	567	97	215	256	250	25	104
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
Specified renter occupied units:												
Less than \$40	3 171	2 800	371	324	167	768	74	522	352	247	61	90
\$40 to \$59	316	231	85	5	27	59	-	75	29	10	-	9
\$60 to \$79	666	620	46	26	42	203	7	145	91	32	-	3
\$80 to \$99	786	738	48	67	50	242	21	101	97	90	8	20
\$100 to \$149	583	552	31	129	19	154	11	79	54	54	11	12
\$150 to \$199	509	481	28	7	4	66	23	85	65	42	42	32
\$200 or more	74	74	-	-	3	-	-	31	11	-	-	9
No cash rent	12	12	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Median	225	92	133	7	4	38	12	6	5	15	-	-
Median	\$72	\$73	\$54	\$87	\$63	\$67	\$83	\$67	\$73	\$77	\$125	\$102
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>												
Less than \$10,000	3 016	2 461	355	276	163	751	69	495	329	242	61	85
25 percent or more	1 441	1 350	91	142	81	384	21	241	178	123	35	48
35 percent or more	1 003	936	67	103	61	266	14	170	134	85	18	27
Not computed	294	165	129	15	13	49	12	20	22	24	-	10
Median	26.8	27.5	22.6	27.9	28.0	27.8	20.8	25.5	30.6	28.7	27.6	30.0

**Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population**

All occupied housing units

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1 (includes mobile home or trailer)  
2 to 4  
5 or more

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

1960 to March 1970  
1950 to 1959  
1949 or earlier

**SELECTED EQUIPMENT**

With air conditioning  
With more than 1 bathroom  
With central or built-in heating system  
With public water supply  
With public sewer  
With automobile(s) available  
1  
2 or more

**YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT**

1968 to March 1970  
1960 to 1967  
1959 or earlier

**GROSS RENT**

Specified renter occupied units:

Less than \$40  
\$40 to \$59  
\$60 to \$79  
\$80 to \$99  
\$100 to \$149  
\$150 to \$199  
\$200 or more  
No cash rent  
Median

**GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME**

Less than \$10,000  
25 percent or more  
35 percent or more  
Not computed  
Median

	Balance of Leon County						Totals for split tracts						
	Tract 0011	Tract 0014	Tract 0016	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0009	Tract 0011	Tract 0014	Tract 0016	Tract 0019	Tract 0020
All occupied housing units	158	91	104	162	328	548	179	81	1 060	712	111	182	180
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	158	73	94	162	322	528	179	81	752	594	101	140	143
2 to 4	-	18	6	-	6	20	-	-	67	106	6	-	12
5 or more	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	241	12	4	42	25
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1960 to March 1970	120	38	25	57	112	150	70	41	567	185	25	107	28
1950 to 1959	34	18	29	34	92	127	40	27	265	250	36	37	70
1949 or earlier	4	35	50	71	124	271	69	13	228	277	50	38	82
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>													
With air conditioning	65	13	-	6	30	27	12	14	224	136	-	81	61
With more than 1 bathroom	51	7	6	-	28	29	-	7	174	39	6	43	14
With central or built-in heating system	93	18	17	10	105	32	11	7	464	142	17	90	46
With public water supply	156	85	31	9	41	35	12	45	1 052	703	39	87	186
With public sewer	156	58	89	109	227	329	90	66	715	569	5	68	146
With automobile(s) available	65	53	52	65	141	162	37	26	429	285	52	81	71
1	91	5	37	44	86	167	53	40	286	186	37	84	76
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1968 to March 1970	17	22	23	6	37	49	34	20	442	139	23	63	42
1960 to 1967	112	51	38	97	146	214	84	31	389	311	46	67	40
1959 or earlier	33	19	42	58	145	285	62	27	248	269	42	49	104
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Specified renter occupied units:													
Less than \$40	-	36	25	...	90	112	63	-	522	283	32	67	90
\$40 to \$59	-	-	-	...	29	15	32	...	75	10	7	-	9
\$60 to \$79	-	5	4	...	12	14	5	...	145	37	4	-	3
\$80 to \$99	-	16	12	...	-	8	5	...	101	106	12	8	20
\$100 to \$149	-	5	-	...	-	5	-	...	79	59	-	17	12
\$150 to \$199	-	10	6	...	-	-	-	...	85	52	6	42	32
\$200 or more	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	31	-	-	-	9
No cash rent	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	5
Median	-	\$77	...	...	49	55	21	...	6	15	3	-	-
Median	-	\$77	...	...	\$33	\$50	\$30	...	\$67	\$77	\$66	\$122	\$102
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>													
Less than \$10,000	-	36	19	...	84	108	63	...	495	278	26	67	85
25 percent or more	-	11	4	...	17	28	10	...	241	134	11	35	48
35 percent or more	-	11	4	...	12	19	5	...	170	96	4	18	27
Not computed	-	-	3	...	43	51	21	...	20	24	3	-	10
Median	-	21.5	...	...	23.5	24.7	19.2	...	25.5	26.8	...	25.9	30.0

\*Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-5. Characteristics of Housing Units With Household Head of Spanish Language: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language	Leon County		
	Total	Tallahassee	Balance
All occupied housing units .....	433	345	88
<b>TENURE AND PLUMBING</b>			
Owner occupied .....	217	140	77
With all plumbing facilities .....	210	133	77
Renter occupied .....	216	205	11
With all plumbing facilities .....	204	193	...
<b>ROOMS</b>			
1 room .....	5	5	--
2 rooms .....	44	44	--
3 and 4 rooms .....	158	130	28
5 and 6 rooms .....	139	91	48
7 rooms or more .....	87	75	12
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>			
1 (includes mobile home or trailer) .....	267	179	88
2 to 4 .....	66	66	--
5 or more .....	100	100	--
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>			
1960 to March 1970 .....	250	176	74
1950 to 1959 .....	85	71	14
1949 or earlier .....	98	98	--
<b>PERSONS</b>			
1 person .....	53	53	--
2 and 3 persons .....	260	207	53
4 and 5 persons .....	102	67	35
6 persons or more .....	18	18	--
Median .....	2.7	2.5	3.2
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers .....	39	39	--
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>			
1.00 or less .....	411	323	88
1.01 to 1.50 .....	15	15	--
1.51 or more .....	7	7	--
Units with all plumbing facilities--1.01 or more .....	22	22	--
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>			
1968 to March 1970 .....	272	216	56
1960 to 1967 .....	113	81	32
1959 or earlier .....	48	48	--
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>			
With air conditioning .....	314	248	66
With more than 1 bathroom .....	134	95	39
With central or built-in heating system .....	246	175	71
With public water supply .....	396	345	51
With public sewer .....	340	319	21
With automobile(s) available .....	402	314	88
1 .....	259	218	41
2 or more .....	143	96	47
<b>VALUE</b>			
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	157	119	38
Less than \$5,000 .....	7	7	--
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	54	40	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	25	25	--
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	36	12	24
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	35	35	--
\$35,000 or more .....	35	35	--
Median .....	\$17 400	\$16 700	\$25 000
<b>GROSS RENT</b>			
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup> .....	216	205	...
Less than \$40 .....	--	--	...
\$40 to \$59 .....	--	--	...
\$60 to \$79 .....	17	17	...
\$80 to \$99 .....	53	53	...
\$100 to \$149 .....	79	68	...
\$150 to \$199 .....	47	47	...
\$200 or more .....	20	20	...
No cash rent .....	--	--	...
Median .....	\$114	\$115	...
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>			
Specified renter occupied units <sup>3</sup> .....	216	205	...
Median .....	\$92	\$89	...
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>			
Less than \$10,000 .....	190	185	...
25 percent or more .....	122	122	...
35 percent or more .....	94	94	...
Not computed .....	6	6	...
Median .....	35.0+	35.0+	...

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

<sup>3</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

## Appendix A.—AREA CLASSIFICATIONS

CENSUS TRACTS . . . . .	App-1
Definition of census tract . . . . .	App-1
Historical background . . . . .	App-1
Description of tracted area . . . . .	App-1
Comparability from census to census . . . . .	App-1
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS . . . . .	App-2

### CENSUS TRACTS

**Definition of census tract.**—Census tracts are small areas into which large cities and adjacent areas have been divided for statistical purposes. Tract boundaries were established cooperatively by a local committee and the Bureau of the Census. Tracts were generally designed to be relatively uniform with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. The average tract has about 4,000 residents. Tract boundaries are established with the intention of being maintained over a long time so that comparisons may be made from census to census.

In the decennial censuses, the Bureau of the Census tabulates population and housing information for each census tract. The practice of local agencies to tabulate locally collected data by tracts has increased the value of census tract data in many areas.

Tracts are generally numbered in a consecutive series, with separate series for the central city and for each county. Insofar as possible, the numbers are consecutive within each city, community, township, and the like. In these tables, tracts which contain no population and no housing units are not listed. Tracts populated only by crews of vessels are identified by the tract number suffix "99."

**Historical background.**—The concept of census tracts was originated by the late Dr. Walter Laidlaw in New York City in 1906. He was convinced of the need for data for homogeneous subdivisions of cities as a basis for studying neighborhoods smaller than boroughs or wards. At his request, the Bureau of the Census tabulated census tract data from the 1910 census for New York and seven other cities with a population of over 500,000. Tract data were again tabulated for the same 8 cities in 1920, and in 1930 this number was increased to 18. In 1940, tract data were tabulated for 60 cities, some with adjacent tracted areas; and, beginning in 1940, housing data were added to the population data in the tract reports. In 1950, final reports were published for 64 tracted areas, many of which included statistics for two or more large cities. By 1960, the program had expanded to include reports for 180 tracted areas (of which 3 were in Puerto Rico).

Tract statistics from the 1970 census are published for 241 areas, 238 in the United States and 3 in the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico. All of these tracted areas are standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's). The goal of extending the census tract program to all SMSA's was achieved in the 1970 census except for six areas that were designated as SMSA's on the basis of the 1970 census count and had not been tracted.

Much of the credit for the growing interest in tract data belongs to the late Howard Whipple Green of Cleveland. He aroused the interest of research workers in numerous cities in the potential usefulness of tract statistics for the analysis of sociological, marketing, and administrative

problems. In his capacity as Chairman of the Committee on Census Enumeration Areas of the American Statistical Association for 25 years, he accepted the responsibility for appointing a Census Tract Key Person in each area where tracts were established, for providing guidance on delineating and maintaining census tracts, and for maintaining a census tract library. These duties were assumed by the Bureau of the Census in 1955. However, the Census Bureau no longer appoints Census Tract Key Persons. They are selected by the local census tract committees.

For a further discussion of census tract data and their uses, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Census Tract Manual*, Fifth Edition, 1966, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

**Description of tracted area.**—The map included in this report identifies the boundaries of the area for which the tract statistics are presented. The map also identifies the location and number of each tract and, when appropriate, the limits of cities, townships, counties, or other subdivisions of the tracted area. Boundaries of the tracted area generally constitute a standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA). A few, however, include the SMSA plus an adjoining area outside it. These are designated as including the adjacent area, and the map covers the tracts in the adjacent area as well as those in the SMSA itself.

**Comparability from census to census.**—One of the principles followed in relation to census tracts is to preserve comparability from census to census. Keeping tract boundaries unchanged makes possible the study of changes



in social and economic characteristics of neighborhoods. There are, nonetheless, several situations where boundaries of individual tracts are changed. For example, it is sometimes necessary to change the boundaries of tracts to add small areas annexed to a city. Similarly, changes in tract boundaries occur when territory is detached from a city or separately incorporated. Changes may also occur in physical features that are used as tract boundaries, such as street or highway relocations. The census tract limits are changed to conform with the revised feature or to follow another nearby visible feature. Census tracts with very large increases in population are subdivided into two or more smaller tracts. On the other hand, a re-examination of the existing tract boundaries may result in modifications of boundaries to provide larger or more homogeneous units. Tables A and B, showing the comparability of tracts between 1960 and 1970, appear at the end of the Introduction.

#### STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

The Bureau of the Census recognizes 243 standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and 4 in Puerto Rico, making a total of 247 in the 1970 census. These include the 231 SMSA's as defined and named in the Bureau of the Budget publication, **Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1967**, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Since 1967, 16 SMSA's have been added, of which two were defined in January 1968 and an additional 14 were defined in February 1971 on the basis of the results of the 1970 census. Changes in SMSA boundaries or titles made after February 1971 are not recognized in this series of reports. SMSA's are defined by the Office of Management and Budget (formerly Bureau of the Budget).

Except in the New England States, a standard metropolitan statistical area

is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county or counties containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In the New England States, SMSA's consist of towns and cities instead of counties. In recent years, four cities (High Point, N.C., Macon, Ga., Oklahoma City, Okla., and Sioux Falls, S. Dak.) have annexed territory which lies outside the boundaries of the SMSA. The figures shown in the tables for these cities exclude the portions which lie outside the SMSA. Each SMSA must include at least one central city, and the complete title of an SMSA identifies the central city or cities. For a detailed description of the criteria used in defining SMSA's, see the Bureau of the Budget publication cited above.

## Appendix B.—DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS OF SUBJECT CHARACTERISTICS

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### GENERAL

Facsimiles of the census questions and more complete definitions of the subject characteristics may be found in the 1970 Population Census PC(1)-C reports for population items and in the 1970 Housing Census HC(1)-B reports for housing items.

Certain characteristics defined here appear in both the population and the housing tables. Definitions for such characteristics are presented only once, in the section "Population Characteristics" or in the section "Housing Characteristics," depending on the nature of the subject (except for "group quarters," which appears in both sections).

### POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

**Age.**—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1970, and was determined from the reply to questions on age and on month and year of birth.

**Race.**—Data are shown for two racial categories, white and Negro. The

category "white" includes persons who indicated their race as white, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but entered Mexican, Puerto Rican, or a response suggesting Indo-European stock. The category "Negro" includes persons who indicated their race as Negro or Black, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but who had such entries as Jamaican, Trinidadian, West Indian, Haitian, and Ethiopian. All other racial categories, such as American Indian, Japanese, and Chinese, are included in the total but not shown separately. The classification by race shown for occupied housing units refers to the race of the head of the household occupying the unit.

Differences in the statistics on race in tables P-1, H-1, and H-3, containing 100-percent data, and tables P-5, P-6, and H-4, containing sample data, are due partly to the manual editing of the sample questionnaires. Many persons who reported their race as "Other" on the questionnaire also supplied a write-in entry that indicated the proper race classification should have been one of the specific race categories, e.g., white, Negro, etc. While the field edit procedures included a review of such entries on all questionnaires before the 100-percent data were tabulated, manual editing of the sample questionnaires after the 100-percent data were tabulated resulted in some further changes in classification by race.

**Nativity, parentage, and country of origin.**—The category "native" comprises persons born in the United

States, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico or an outlying area of the United States, or at sea. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who, although they were born in a foreign country, have at least one native American parent. The category "foreign-born" includes all persons not classified as native. The category "native of native parentage" comprises native persons both of whose parents are also natives of the United States. "Native of foreign or mixed parentage" comprises native persons one or both of whose parents are foreign born.

The category "foreign stock" includes the foreign-born population and the native population of foreign or mixed parentage. In this report, persons of foreign stock are classified according to their country of origin. Natives of foreign parentage whose parents were born in different countries are classified according to the country of birth of the father. Natives of mixed parentage are classified according to the country of birth of the foreign-born parent.

**Spanish heritage.**—In the census tract reports, separate tables are presented for the population of Spanish heritage, which is variously identified in the reports for different areas: in 42 States and the District of Columbia it is identified as "Persons of Spanish language"; in five Southwestern States, as "Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname"; and in the Middle Atlantic States, as "Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage." Similarly, separate housing statistics are presented for housing units in these categories, identified on the basis of the classification of the household head occupying the unit. The specific definitions

involved in identifying these population groups are given below.

**Spanish language.**—Persons of Spanish language comprise persons of Spanish mother tongue (see definition below) and all other persons in families in which the head or wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue. A housing unit is classified as occupied by persons of Spanish language if the head or his wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue.

**Spanish surname.**—In five Southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) persons with Spanish surnames are identified. Separate statistics are presented, in these States, for persons of Spanish language combined with all additional persons of Spanish surname. These additional persons are shown in the category "Other persons of Spanish surname."

**Puerto Rican birth or parentage.**—The population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage includes persons born in Puerto Rico and persons born in the United States or an outlying area with one or both parents born in Puerto Rico. Statistics for this group are shown for areas in New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania.

**Spanish mother tongue.**—Mother tongue is defined as the language spoken in the person's home when he was a child.

In two tracted areas that cross State lines, Wilmington, Del.—N.J.—Md., and Texarkana, Tex.—Ark., the population of Spanish heritage in each State portion is identified, for tabula-

tion purposes, in the manner specified above for that State, and the segments for the different States are combined to form a total for the area. The term used to describe this population in tables P-7, P-8, and H-5, however, is the term applicable in the State containing the major portion of the SMSA. Thus, for the Wilmington SMSA, the term applicable in Delaware, "Persons of Spanish language," is used; and in the Texarkana SMSA the term applicable in Texas, "Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname," is used.

**Household.**—A household includes all the persons who occupy a group of rooms or a single room which constitutes a housing unit (see definition of housing unit, below). The average population per household is obtained by dividing the population in households by the number of household heads.

The population per household for Negroes and persons of Spanish heritage, shown in tables P-5 and P-7, may not in all cases be a true representation of the household size for these groups. For example, some persons of a given group may be roomers or domestic employees living with household heads of a different ethnic classification.

**Relationship to head of household.**—Four categories of relationship to head of household are recognized in this report:

1. **Head of household.**—One person in each household is designated as the "head," that is, the person who is regarded as the head by the members of the household. However, if a married woman living with her husband was reported as the head, her husband was con-

sidered the head for the purpose of simplifying the tabulations. Two types of household heads are distinguished — the head of a family and a primary individual. A family head is a household head living with one or more persons related to him by blood, marriage, or adoption. A primary individual is a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only.

2. *Wife of head.*—A woman married to and living with a household head, including women in common-law marriages as well as women in formal marriages. In table P-1, which is based on 100-percent tabulations, the number of wives is the same as the number of "husband-wife households" and the number of "husband-wife families." In tables P-5 and P-7, which are based on a sample and are limited to a specific ethnic group, the numbers may differ, because of minor differences in the weighting of the data and because a husband and wife do not always have the same ethnic classification.
3. *Other relative of head.*—All persons related to the head of the household by blood, marriage, or adoption except "wife of head."
4. *Not related to head.*—All persons in the household not related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, lodgers, partners, resident employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

**Group quarters.**—Persons in living arrangements other than households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, rooming houses, military

barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or, if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons.

**Inmate of institution.**—Inmates of institutions are persons under care or custody at the time of enumeration in homes, schools, hospitals or wards for juveniles, the physically handicapped, or the mentally handicapped; homes or hospitals for mental, tuberculosis, or other chronic disease patients; homes for unwed mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes; homes for the aged and dependent; and correctional institutions.

**Family.**—According to 1970 census definitions, a family consists of a household head and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption; all persons in a household who are related to the head are regarded as members of his (her) family. A "husband-wife family" is a family in which the head and his wife are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The mean size of family is derived by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families.

**Own children and related children.**—This report shows statistics on families by presence of "own" children and "related" children of specified ages. A child under 18 years old is defined

as an "own child" if he or she is a single (never married) son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child. The number of children "living with both parents" includes stepchildren and adopted children as well as sons and daughters born to the couple. "Related children" in a family include all persons under 18 related to the head except "wife of head." The "mean number of related children" is derived by dividing the total number of related children of the specified age in families by the number of families having children of that age. In table P-1 the number of own children under 18 years of age is divided by "persons under 18 years" to obtain the "percent of total under 18 years."

**Unrelated individuals.**—An unrelated individual, as defined in this report, may be any of the following: a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only, a household member not related to the head, or a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

**Marital status.**—The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "married" consist of those who have been married only once and those who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated (living apart because of marital discord, with or without a legal separation) are classified as a subcategory of married persons. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as married, and persons whose only marriage had been annulled are classified as never married. All persons reported as never married are shown as "single" in this report.

**Children ever born.**—In this report, statistics on the number of children ever born are presented for women 35 to 44 years old who have ever been married. Respondents were instructed to include children born to the woman before her present marriage, children no longer living, and children away from home, as well as children born to the woman who were still living in the home.

**School enrollment.**—School enrollment is shown for persons 3 to 34 years old. Persons were included as enrolled in school if they reported attending a "regular" school or college at any time between February 1, 1970, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is that which may advance a person toward an elementary school certificate or high school diploma, or a college, university, or professional degree. Schooling that was not obtained in a regular school and schooling from a tutor or through correspondence courses were counted only if the credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a school in the regular school system. Persons were included as enrolled in nursery school only if the school included instruction as an important and integral phase of its program. Schooling which is generally regarded as *not* "regular" includes that given in nursery schools which simply provide custodial day care, in specialized vocational, trade, or business schools, in on-the-job training, and through correspondence courses.

Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 to 8, and high school includes grades 9 to 12. If a person was attending a junior high school, the equivalent in terms of 8 years of elementary school and 4 years of high school was recorded. In general,

a "public" school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, State, or Federal government agency.

**Years of school completed.**—The data on years of school completed were derived from the answers to the two questions: (a) "What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school he has ever attended?" and (b) "Did he finish the highest grade (or year) he attended?" Persons whose highest grade of attendance was in a foreign school system, or in an ungraded school whose highest level of schooling was measured by "readers," or whose training was received through a tutor were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular United States school system. A person was reported as not having completed a given grade if he dropped out or failed to pass the last grade attended.

**Residence in 1965.**—Residence on April 1, 1965, is the usual place of residence five years before enumeration. The category "same house" includes all persons five years old and over who did not move during the five years as well as those who had moved but by 1970 had returned to their 1965 residence. The category "different house" includes persons who, on April 1, 1965, lived in the United States in a different house from the one they occupied on April 1, 1970, and for whom sufficient information concerning the 1965 residence was collected. These persons were subdivided into three groups according to their 1965 residence in or outside a standard metropolitan statistical area: "in central city of this SMSA," "in other part of this SMSA," and "outside this SMSA." The category

"abroad" includes those with residence in a foreign country or outlying area of the United States in 1965.

**Reference week.**—The data on employment status and place of work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

**Employment status.**—Employed persons comprise all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work" — those who did any work at all as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work" — those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and: (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job, but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the past 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off are also included as unemployed.

The "civilian labor force" consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above. The "labor force" includes all persons in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard). All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week). Of these groups, students and inmates are shown separately in selected tables.

**Place of work.**—Place of work refers to the geographic location at which civilians and Armed Forces personnel not on leave carried out their occupational or job activities during the reference week. For the purposes of this report, these locations were defined with respect to the boundaries of the standard metropolitan statistical area as "inside SMSA" and "outside SMSA." Locations within the SMSA, were subdivided into the central business district of the central city, the balance of that county, or, if outside that county, the specific county of the SMSA.

The central business district (CBD) is usually the downtown retail trade area of the city. As defined by the Bureau of the Census, the CBD is an area of very high land valuation characterized by a high concentration of retail business offices, theaters, hotels, and service businesses, and with a

high traffic flow. CBD's consist of one or more census tracts and have been defined only in cities with a population of 100,000 or more. In order to be counted as working in the CBD, the respondent had to give the exact address (street name and number) of his place of work. Since some respondents did not do this, the number of persons working in the CBD is usually understated by an unknown amount.

The exact address (number and street name) for the place of work was asked. Persons working at more than one job were asked to report the location of the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. Salesmen, deliverymen, and others who work in several places each week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day, if they reported to a central headquarters. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was asked to report the exact address of the place where he worked the most hours last week. If his employer operated in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number or street name could not be given, the name of the building or the name of the company for which he worked was to be entered.

**Means of transportation to work.**—Means of transportation to work refers to the chief means of travel or type of conveyance used in traveling to and from work on the last day the respondent worked at the address given as his or her place of work. The "chief means" referred to the

means of transportation covering the greatest distance if more than one means was used in daily travel. "Worked at home" was marked by a person who worked on a farm where he lived or in an office or shop in his home.

**Occupation, industry, and class of worker.**—The data on these three subjects in this report are for employed persons 16 years old and over and refer to the job held during the reference week. For persons employed at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. The occupation and industry statistics presented here are based on the detailed systems developed for the 1970 census: see 1970 Census of Population, *Classified Index of Industries and Occupations*, U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C., 1971.

**Income in 1969.**—Information on money income received in the calendar year 1969 was requested from persons 14 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income, nonfarm net self-employment income, farm net self-employment income, Social Security or railroad retirement income, public assistance or welfare income, and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income regularly received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

"Wage or salary income" is defined as the total money earnings received for work performed as an employee at any time during the calendar year 1969. It includes wages, salary, pay from Armed Forces, commissions, tips, piece rate payments,

and cash bonuses earned. "Nonfarm net self-employment income" is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus business expenses) received from a business, professional enterprise, or partnership in which the person was engaged on his own account. "Farm net self-employment income" is defined as the net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) received from the operation of a farm by a person on his own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper.

"Social Security or railroad retirement income" includes cash receipts of Social Security pensions, survivors' benefits, permanent disability insurance payments, and special benefit payments made by the Social Security Administration (under the National old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance programs) before deductions of health insurance premiums. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included. Cash receipts from retirement, disability, and survivors' benefit payments made by the U. S. Government under the Railroad Retirement Act are also included. "Public assistance income" includes cash receipts of payments made under the following public assistance programs: aid to families with dependent children, old-age assistance, general assistance, aid to the blind, and aid to the permanently and totally disabled. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care are excluded from this item. "Income from all other sources" includes money income received from sources such as interest; dividends; net income (or loss) from property rentals; net receipts from roomers or boarders; veteran's payments; public or private pensions, periodic receipts from insurance policies or annuities; unemployment insurance benefits;

workmen's compensation cash benefits; net royalties; periodic payments from estates and trust funds; alimony or child support from persons who are not members of the household; net gambling gains; nonservice scholarships and fellowships; and money received for transportation and/or subsistence by persons participating in special governmental training programs, e.g., under the Manpower Development and Training Act.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" such as food produced and consumed in the home or free living quarters; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1969, the characteristics of persons and the composition of families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1970). For most families, however, the income reported was received by persons who were members of the family throughout 1969.

The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For families and unrelated individuals the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of families and unrelated individuals, including those with no income.

The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total in-

come of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean family income is obtained by dividing total family income by the total number of families. For the six types of income the means are based on families having those types of income.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean income values in the statistics for small areas or small subgroups of the population. Since the mean is strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, it is especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is, therefore, a better measure than the mean when the population base is small. The mean, nevertheless, is shown in this report for most small areas and small subgroups because, when weighted according to the number of cases, the means can be added to obtain summary measures for areas and groups other than those shown in this report.

**Poverty status in 1969.**—Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being above or below the poverty level, using the poverty index adopted by a Federal Interagency Committee in 1969. This index provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" adjusted to take into account such factors as family size, sex and age of the family head, the number of children, and farm-nonfarm residence. The poverty cutoffs for farm families have been set at 85 percent of the nonfarm levels. These income cutoffs are updated every year to reflect the changes in the Consumer Price Index. The poverty threshold for a nonfarm family of four was \$3,743 in 1969. For a detailed explanation of the poverty

definition, see **Current Population Reports**, Series P-23, No. 28, "Revisions in Poverty Statistics, 1959 to 1968."

Households below the poverty level are defined as households in which the total 1969 income of the family or primary individual was below the poverty level. The incomes of persons in the household other than members of the family or the primary individual are not included when determining poverty status of a household.

The households for which poverty status is shown cannot be compared with the total number of households shown elsewhere. The former exclude those in certain types of housing units: owner-occupied units are restricted to one-family units on places of less than 10 acres and without a business on the property; and renter-occupied units exclude one-family units on places of 10 acres or more.

The "ratio of family income to poverty level" is obtained by dividing the income of a family by its corresponding poverty threshold. The "income deficit" is the difference between the total income of families and unrelated individuals below the poverty level and their respective poverty thresholds. In computing the income deficit, families reporting a net income loss are assigned zero dollars, and for such cases the income deficit is equal to the poverty threshold. The aggregate income deficit provides an estimate of the amount of money which would be required to raise the incomes of all poor families and unrelated individuals to their respective thresholds at the poverty level. The mean income deficit is the amount obtained by dividing the aggregate income deficit of a group below the poverty level by the number of families or unrelated individuals (as appropriate) in that group.

## HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

**Housing units and group quarters.**—Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer, etc.). Living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a watchman lives), as well as in tents, caves, old railroad cars, etc.

A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure and which quarters have either (1) direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall or (2) complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the occupants. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or non-related persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next paragraph on group quarters). For vacant units, the criteria for separateness, direct access, and complete kitchen facilities for exclusive use are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible (or to the previous occupants if this information cannot be obtained). Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing inventory, except that mobile homes, trailers, tents, etc., are included only if they are occupied.

Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for

other groups containing five or more persons not related to the person in charge. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, boarding houses, military barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

**Year-round housing units.**—Data on housing characteristics are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units which are intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because it is difficult to obtain reliable information for them. Counts of the total housing inventory, however, are given for each area presented in this report.

**Occupied housing units.**—A housing unit is classified as occupied if a person or group of persons is living in it at the time of enumeration or if the occupants are only temporarily absent, for example, on vacation. However, if the persons staying in the unit have their usual place of residence elsewhere the unit is classified as vacant.

**Vacant housing units.**—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. In addition, a vacant unit may be one which is occupied entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere.



New units not yet occupied are enumerated as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if unfit for human habitation because the roof, walls, windows, or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned.

Vacant housing units are classified in this report as either "seasonal and migratory" (i.e., intended for seasonal occupancy or held for migratory labor) or "year-round." "Seasonal" units are intended for occupancy during only certain seasons of the year. "Migratory" units are vacant units held for occupancy by migratory labor employed in farm work during the crop season. "Year-round" vacant housing units are available or intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered year-round. A unit used only occasionally throughout the year is also considered year-round.

Year-round vacant units are subdivided as follows: "for sale only"; "for rent" which also includes vacant units offered either for rent or for sale; and "other" which includes units sold or rented but not yet occupied by the new owner or renter, units held for the occasional use of the owner, and units being held off the market for other reasons.

**Tenure.**—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. A cooperative or condominium unit is "owner oc-

cupied" only if the owner or co-owner lives in it. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

**Persons.**—Persons occupying the housing unit include not only occupants related to the head of the household but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, wards, foster children and resident employees who share the living quarters of the household head. The data on "persons" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons.

Units with one or more roomers, boarders, or lodgers are shown as a separate category. Not included as "roomers, boarders, or lodgers" are foster children or wards, servants who live in, companions, and partners.

**Year moved into unit.**—Data on year moved into unit are based on the information reported for the head of the household. The question refers to the year of latest move. Thus, if the head moved back into a unit he had previously occupied or if he moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year he moved into his present unit was to be reported.

**Complete kitchen facilities.**—A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all three of the following for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit: (1) An installed sink with piped water; (2) a range or cookstove; and (3) a mechanical refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure, although they need not be in the same room. Quarters with only portable cooking equipment are not considered as hav-

ing a range or cookstove. "Lacking complete kitchen facilities" means that the unit does not have all three specified kitchen facilities, or that they are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

**Access.**—"Access only through other living quarters" means that the occupants of a housing unit must go through someone else's living quarters to enter their own; that is, they do not have a direct entrance from the outside or through a common or public hall.

**Rooms.**—Rooms to be counted include whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Not counted as rooms are bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, half-rooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, unfinished attics, basements, or other space used for storage.

**Persons per room.**—This is computed by dividing the number of persons in the unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown, therefore, refer to the number of housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

**Year structure built.**—Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.

**Units in structure.**—In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented in terms of the number of housing units in structures of specified size, not in

terms of the number of residential structures.

A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof.

**Basement.**—Statistics on basements are presented in terms of the number of housing units located in structures built with a basement, and are separately tabulated for one-family houses with basements. A structure has a basement if there is enclosed space in which persons can walk upright under all or part of the building.

**Plumbing facilities.**—The category "with all plumbing facilities" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, as well as a flush toilet and a bathtub or shower inside the structure for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking some or all plumbing" means that the unit does not have all three specified plumbing facilities (hot and cold piped water, as well as flush toilet and bathtub or shower inside the structure), or that the toilet or bathing facilities are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

**Selected equipment.**—Statistics are presented for the number of housing units with the following selected equipment.

*With more than one bathroom.*—A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water. A partial or half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub (or shower), but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. A housing

unit "with more than one bathroom" has, in addition to one complete bathroom, one or more partial or complete bathrooms.

*With public water supply.*—A public system refers to a common source supplying running water to six or more housing units. The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, or private water company, or it may be obtained from a well which supplied six or more housing units.

*With public sewer.*—A "public sewer" is connected to a city, county, sanitary district, neighborhood, or subdivision sewer system. It may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks are also classified as public sewers.

*With air conditioning.*—Air conditioning is the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. A central system is a central installation which air-conditions the entire housing unit. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room.

**Heating equipment.**—The list of heating equipment refers to the type of heating equipment and not to the fuel used. "Steam or hot water" refers to a central heating system in which heat from steam or hot water is delivered through radiators or other outlets. "Warm air furnace" refers to a central system which provides warm air through ducts leading

to various rooms; central heat pumps are included in this category. "Built-in electric units" are permanently installed in the floors, walls or ceilings. A "floor, wall, or pipeless furnace" delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed. "Other means" includes room heaters with or without flue, fireplaces, stoves, and portable heaters of all types.

A housing unit "With central or built-in heating system" contains a steam or hot water system, a warm-air furnace, built-in electric units, or a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.

**Automobiles available.**—Statistics on automobiles available represent the number of passenger automobiles, including station wagons, which are owned or regularly used by any member of the household and which are ordinarily kept at home. Taxicabs, pickups, or larger trucks were not to be counted.

**Value.**—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for if it were for sale. The term "specified owner-occupied units" means that the value data are limited to owner-occupied one-family houses on less than ten acres, without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. Owner-occupied cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded from the value tabulations.

**Mean value.**—Mean value is the sum of the individual values reported, divided by the number of owner-occupied units for which value is shown. For purposes of computation, the mid-

points of the intervals were used, except that a mean value of \$3,500 was assigned to housing units in the interval "less than \$5,000" and a mean of \$60,000 was assigned to units in the interval "\$50,000 or more."

**Contract rent.**—Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, even if the furnishings, utilities, or services are included. The term "specified renter-occupied units" means that the contract rent data exclude one-family houses on ten acres or more. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are

shown separately as "no cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

**Gross rent.**—Monthly gross rent is the summation of contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (water, electricity, gas) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.), if these items are paid for by the renter, in addition to rent. Thus, gross rent is intended to eliminate individual differences which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of heat and utilities as part of the rental payment.

**Mean gross rent.**—Mean gross rent is the sum of the individual rental

amounts divided by the number of renter-occupied units, excluding one-family houses on ten acres or more.

**Gross rent as percentage of income.**—The yearly gross rent (monthly gross rent multiplied by 12) is expressed as a percentage of the total income in 1969 of the family or primary individual. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash is paid and units occupied by families or primary individuals who reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "not computed."

## Appendix C.—ACCURACY OF THE DATA

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### SOURCES OF ERROR

Human and mechanical errors occur in any mass statistical operation such as a decennial census. Errors during the data collection phase can include failure to obtain required information from respondents, obtaining incorrect or inconsistent information, and recording information in the wrong place or incorrectly. Errors can also occur during the field review of the enumerator's work, the clerical handling of the questionnaires, and the various stages of the electronic processing of the material. Careful efforts are made in every census to keep the errors in each step at an acceptably low level. Quality control and check measures are utilized throughout the census operation.

In the manual editing and coding operation, a sample of the work of each coder was verified, and a coder who showed consistently high error rates was retrained. A coder who still did not produce work of acceptable quality after retraining was removed from the coding operation. In addition, provision was made for correction of any work units for which the error rate exceeded a maximum level. Information on error rates will be given in later publications.

As was done for the 1950 and 1960 censuses, evaluative material on many aspects of the 1970 census will be published as soon as the appropriate data are accumulated and analyzed.

A major concern in the evaluation work is to ascertain, insofar as possible, the degree of completeness of the count of both population and housing units.

### EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the Nation's population and housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for completeness by a census clerk or enumerator, and a followup was made for missing information. The major review occurred in the central processing office, where the editing and coding operation provided an opportunity to correct obvious errors in the respondents' entries for those items which required manual processing. In coding relationship to household head, for example, the clerk made use of written entries, which the computer is not able to read, in determining the correct entry where the machine readable item was blank or contained conflicting information. For a few of the items, the respondents' entries were reviewed for reasonableness or consistency on the basis of other information on the questionnaire. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in mechanical editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or merely spurious marks. If the

questionnaire contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status), or for at least two relevant sample characteristics, the inference was made that the marks represented a person. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning was unable to distinguish between a name and any other entry in the name space.

If any characteristics for a person or housing unit were missing, they were, in most cases, supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often where an entry for a given item was lacking or where the information reported for a person or housing unit on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person or housing unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

For housing data, the assignment was based on related information reported for the housing unit or on information reported for a similar unit in the immediate neighborhood. For example, if tenure for an occupied unit was omitted but a rental amount was reported, the computer automatically edited tenure to "rented for cash rent." The technique may also be illustrated by the procedure used in the assignment for unknown age. The computer stored reported ages of persons by sex, race, household relationship, and marital status. Each stored age was retained in the computer only until a person having the same set of characteristics, and with age reported was processed through the computer in the edit operation; this stored age was assigned to the next person whose age was

unknown and who otherwise had the same set of specified characteristics.

The editing process also includes another type of correction; namely, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person. When there was indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for any person, a previously processed household was selected as a substitute and the full set of characteristics for each substitute person was duplicated.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

The extent of allocation for States, counties, and other areas will be shown in the allocation tables in chapters B and C of the 1970 Census of Population Volume I, *Characteristics of the Population*, and chapters A and B of Census of Housing Volume I, *Characteristics for States, Cities, and Counties*.

**SAMPLE DESIGN**

For persons living in housing units at the time of the 1970 census, the housing unit, including all its occupants, was the sampling unit; for persons in group quarters identified in advance of the census, it was the person. In nonmail areas, the enumerator canvassed his assigned area and listed all housing units in an

address register sequentially in the order in which he first visited the units whether or not he completed the interview. Every fifth line of the address register was designated as a sample line, and the housing units listed on these lines were included in the sample. Each enumerator was given a random line on which he was to start listing and the order of canvassing was indicated in advance, although the instructions allowed some latitude in the order of

visiting addresses. In mail areas, the list of housing units was prepared prior to Census Day either by employing commercial mailing lists corrected through the cooperation of the post office or by listing the units in a process similar to that used in nonmail areas. As in other areas, every fifth housing unit of these lists was designated to be in the sample. In group quarters, all persons were listed and every fifth person was selected for the sample.

**TABLE C. Sample Rate for Subjects Included in This Report**

(Subjects marked with an asterisk (\*) were tabulated on a 100% basis for tables P-1, H-1, and H-3. All subjects shown in the tables for persons of Spanish heritage (P-7, P-8, and H-5) were tabulated on a 15% basis. The subjects covered in the remaining tables (P-2 to P-6, H-2, and H-4) were tabulated according to the sample rates shown below)

Population subjects	Sample rate (percent)	Housing subjects	Sample rate (percent)
*Sex .....	20	*All year-round housing units . . . .	20
*Race .....	20	*Occupied housing units: table H-2. . . .	15
*Age .....	20	table H-4. . . .	20
*Household relationship .....	20	*Cooperative or condominium . . . .	—
*Family composition .....	20	*Vacancy status .....	—
*Marital status .....	—	*Tenure of housing unit .....	—
Children ever born .....	20	Year moved into unit .....	15
Country of origin .....	15	*Number of rooms .....	—
Nativity and parentage .....	15	*Size of household (persons) . . . .	—
School enrollment .....	15	*Persons per room .....	—
Years of school completed . . . .	20	*Plumbing facilities .....	—
Residence in 1965 .....	15	Bathrooms .....	15
Employment status .....	20	Source of water .....	15
Place of work .....	15	Sewage disposal .....	15
Means of transportation to work . .	15	*Complete kitchen facilities . . . .	—
Occupation .....	20	*Access .....	—
Industry .....	20	Units in structure .....	20
Class of worker .....	20	Year structure built .....	20
Income .....	20	Basement .....	20
Poverty status .....	20	Heating equipment .....	20
		Air conditioning .....	15
		Automobiles available .....	15
		*Value .....	—
		*Contract rent .....	—
		Gross rent .....	20

This 20-percent sample was subdivided into a 15-percent and a 5-percent sample by designating every fourth 20-percent sample unit as a member of the 5-percent sample. The remaining sample units became the 15-percent sample. Two types of sample questionnaires were used, one for the 5-percent and one for the 15-percent sample units. Some questions were included on both the 5-percent and 15-percent sample forms and therefore appear for a sample of 20 percent of the units in the census. Other items appeared on either the 15-percent or the 5-percent questionnaires. The sample rates for the various items appearing in this report are shown in table C.

Although the sampling procedure did not automatically insure an exact 20-percent sample of persons or housing units in each locality, the sample design was unbiased if carried through according to instructions; generally for large areas the deviation from 20 percent was found to be quite small. Biases may have arisen when the enumerator failed to follow his listing and sampling instructions exactly. Quality control procedures were used throughout the census process, however, and where there was clear evidence that the sampling procedures were not properly followed, the work was returned to the field for re-sampling. No attempt at sampling was made for the relatively small numbers of persons and housing units (in most States, less than one percent) added to the enumeration from the post-census post office check, the various supplemental forms, and the special check of vacant units. The ratio estimation procedure described below adjusts the sample data to reflect these classes of population and housing units.

**RATIO ESTIMATION**

The statistics based on 1970 census sample data are estimates made through the use of ratio estimation procedures, applied separately for the 15- and 20-percent samples. The first step in carrying through the ratio estimates was to establish the areas within which separate ratios were to be prepared. These are referred to as "weighting areas." A single set of weighting areas, containing a minimum population size of 2,500, was defined for use with the 15- and 20-percent samples. Weighting areas were established by mechanical operation on the computer and were defined to conform, as nearly as possible, to areas for which tabulations are produced. In general, sample estimates for a tract may be expected to agree with complete counts whenever the tract was a weighting area. However, tracts were not weighting areas whenever the population was less than 2,500 persons, where the tract was a part of more than one county subdivision or place, or where the Census procedure was not the same in all parts of the tract. In these situations, part of a tract may have been combined with other partial or complete tracts to make up a weighting area and sample estimates for an individual tract in the combination may not agree with complete counts for the tract.

Separate ratio estimation processes were used for persons and for housing units. The ratio estimation process for persons operated in three stages. The first stage employed 19 household-type groups (the first of which was empty by definition). The second stage used two groups, head of household and not head of household, and the third stage used 24 age-sex-race groups.

Group	STAGE I
	<i>Male Head With Own Children Under 18</i>
1	1-person household
2	2-person household
3	3-person household
.	.
.	.
6	6-or-more-person household
	<i>Male Head Without Own Children Under 18</i>
7-12	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
	<i>Female Head</i>
13-18	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
19	<i>Group Quarters Persons</i>
	STAGE II
20	<i>Head of Household</i>
21	<i>Not Head of Household (including persons in group quarters)</i>
	STAGE III
	<i>Male Negro</i>
22	Age under 5 years
23	5-13
24	14-24
25	25-44
26	45-64
27	65 and older
	<i>Male, Not Negro</i>
28-33	Same age groups as for Male Negro
	<i>Female Negro</i>
34-39	Same age groups as for Male Negro
	<i>Female, Not Negro</i>
40-45	Same age groups as for Male Negro

The ratio estimation process for housing operated in two stages for occupied housing units, and in one stage for vacant units. The first stage for occupied units employed 18 household-type groups (the first of which was empty by definition); the second stage for occupied units used four groups: owner and renter occupied units, by race. The single stage for vacant units employed three groups: year-round vacant for sale, year-round vacant for rent, and other vacant.

**Occupied housing units:**

Group	STAGE I
	<i>Male Head With Own Children Under 18</i>
1	1-person household
2	2-person household
3	3-person household
.	.
.	.
6	6-or-more-person household
	<i>Male Head Without Own Children Under 18</i>
7-12	1-person to 6-or-more person households
	<i>Female Head</i>
13-18	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
	<b>STAGE II</b>
	<i>Owner Occupied</i>
19	Negro
20	Not Negro
	<i>Renter Occupied</i>
21	Negro
22	Not Negro

**Vacant housing units:**

Group	STAGE I
23	Year-round vacant for sale
24	Year-round vacant for rent
25	Other vacant

At each stage, for each of the groups, the ratio of the complete count to the weighted sample count in the group was computed and applied to the weight of each sample person or housing unit in the group. For population, this operation was performed for each of the 19 groups in the first stage, then for the two groups in the second stage and finally for the 24 groups in the third stage. For occupied housing units this was performed first for the 18 groups in the first stage and then for the 4 groups in the second stage.

As a rule, the weighted sample counts within each of the groups in the final stage should agree with the complete counts for the weighting areas. Close, although not exact, consistency can be expected for the groups in the preceding stages. There are some exceptions to this general rule, however. As indicated above, there may be differences between the complete counts and sample estimates when the tabulation area is not made up of whole weighting areas. As a result, sample estimates at the tract level may not agree with complete counts when the tract did not form a weighting area. Generally, for 15- and 20-percent items, there may be such a difference whenever the population in the tract is less than 2,500 people. Furthermore, in order to increase the reliability, a separate ratio was not computed in a ratio estimation group whenever certain criteria pertaining to the complete counts and the magnitude of the weight were

not met. For example, for the 15- and 20-percent population sample the complete count of persons in a group had to exceed 85 persons and the ratio of the complete count to the unweighted sample count could not exceed 20. Where these criteria were not met, groups were combined in a specific order until the conditions were met. Where this occurred, consistency between the weighted sample and the complete counts would apply as indicated above for the combined group but not necessarily for each of the groups in the combination.

Each sample person or housing unit was assigned an integral weight to avoid the complications involved in rounding in the final tables. If, for example, the final weight for a group was 5.2, one-fifth of the persons or housing units in the group (selected at random) were assigned a weight of 6 and the remaining four-fifths a weight of 5.

The estimates realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted had the persons and housing units been stratified into the groups before sampling. The net effect is a reduction in both the sampling error and possible bias of most statistics below what would be obtained by weighting the results of the sample by a uniform factor (e.g., by weighting the 20-percent sample results by a uniform factor of 5). The reduction in sampling error will be trivial for some items and substantial for others. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that estimates for this sample are, in general, consistent with the complete count for the groups used in the estimation procedure. A more complete discussion of the technical aspects of these ratio estimates will be presented in a separate report.

### SAMPLING VARIABILITY

The estimates from sample tabulations are subject to sampling variability. The standard errors of these estimates can be approximated by using the data in tables D through F. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the difference (due to sampling variability) between the sample estimate and the figure that would have been obtained from a complete count of the population is less than the standard error. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the difference is less than twice the standard error and about 99 out of 100 that it is less than 2½ times the standard error. The amount by which the estimated standard error must be multiplied to obtain other odds deemed more appropriate can be found in most statistical textbooks. The sampling errors may be obtained by using the factors shown in table F in conjunction with table D for absolute numbers and in conjunction with table E for percentages. In addition to sampling errors, these tables reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not of bias arising in the collection, processing and estimation steps, nor of the correlated errors enumerators introduce; estimates of the magnitude of some of these factors in the total error are being evaluated and will be published at a later date.

Table D shows approximate standard errors of estimated numbers for most statistics based on the 20-percent sample. In determining the figures for this table, some aspects of the sample design, the estimation process, and the population of the area over which the data have been compiled are ignored. Table E shows standard errors of most percentages based on

the 20-percent sample. Linear interpolation in tables D and E will provide approximate results that are satisfactory for most purposes. Table F provides a factor by which the standard errors shown in tables D or E should be multiplied to adjust for the combined effect of the sample size (i.e., whether a 20-percent or 15-percent sample) the sample design and the estimation procedure.

To estimate the standard error for a given characteristic based on the 15-percent sample, or for a more precise estimate for the 20-percent sample, locate in table F the factor applying to the characteristic and sample size used to tabulate the data and multiply this factor by the standard error found in table D or E. If the estimate is not identified in table F, use the factor shown for "all other." Where data are shown as cross-classifications of two characteristics, locate and use the larger factor. Similarly, if an item collected on a 20-percent basis has been tabulated for the 15-percent sample, use the factor appropriate for the 15-percent sample.

The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the three following situations:

1. For a difference between the sample figure and one based on a complete count (e.g., arising from comparisons between 1970 sample statistics and complete-count statistics for 1960 or 1950), the standard error is identical with the standard error of the 1970 estimate alone.

2. For a difference between two sample figures (that is, one from 1970 and the other from 1960, or both from the same census year), the standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the squares of the standard errors of each estimate considered separately. This formula will represent the actual standard error quite accurately for the difference between estimates of the same characteristic in two different areas, or for the difference between separate and uncorrelated characteristics in the same area. If, however, there is a high positive correlation between the two characteristics, the formula will overestimate the true standard error. The approximate standard error for the 1970 sample figure is derived directly from tables D through F. The standard error of a 25-percent 1960 sample figure may be obtained from the relevant 1960 census report or an approximate value may be obtained by multiplying the appropriate value in table D or E by 0.9.

3. For a difference between two sample estimates, one of which represents a subclass of the other, the tables can be used directly, with the difference considered as the sample estimate.

The sampling variability of the medians presented in certain tables (median years of school completed, median rent, etc.) depends on the size of the base and on the distribution on which the median is based. An approximate method for measuring the reliability of an estimated median is to determine an interval about the estimated median such that there is a stated degree of confidence the true median lies



within the interval. As the first step in estimating the upper and lower limits of the interval (that is, the confidence limits) about the median, compute one-half the number on which the median is based (designated  $N/2$ ). From table D, following the method outlined in other parts of this section, compute the standard error of an estimated number equal to  $N/2$ . Subtract this standard error from  $N/2$ . Cumulate the frequencies (in the table on which the median is based) until the total first exceeds the difference between  $N/2$  and its standard error and by linear interpolation obtain a value corresponding to this number. In a corresponding manner, add the standard error to  $N/2$ , cumulate the frequencies in the table, and obtain a value in the table on which the median is based corresponding to the

sum of  $N/2$  and its standard error. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the median would lie between these two values. The range for 19 chances out of 20 and for 99 in 100 can be computed in a similar manner by multiplying the standard error by the appropriate factors before subtracting from and adding to one-half the number reporting the characteristic. Interpolation to obtain the values corresponding to these numbers gives the confidence limits for the median.

The sampling variability of a mean, such as the number of children ever born per 1,000 women or mean income, presented in certain tables, depends on the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design, (for example, the use of house-

holds as the sampling unit), and the use of ratio estimates.

An approximation to the variability of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the standard deviation of the distribution on which the mean is based; divide this figure by the square root of one-fifth of the total units in the distribution; multiply this quotient by the factor from table F appropriate to the statistic and the actual sample rate on which the mean is based. If the distribution is not published in the detailed tables, calculate the standard deviation from a comparable distribution for a larger area or for a similar population group; divide by the square root of one-fifth of the units on which the mean of interest is based; multiply the quotient by the factor from table F.

TABLE D. Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Number Based on 20-Percent Sample (Range of 2 chances out of 3)

Estimated number (persons or housing units)	Standard error	Estimated number (persons or housing units)	Standard error
50 .....	15	1,000 .....	60
100 .....	20	2,500 .....	85
250 .....	30	5,000 .....	100
500 .....	45		

TABLE E. Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Percentage Based on 20-Percent Sample (Range of 2 chances out of 3)

Estimated percentage	Base of percentage (persons or housing units)					
	500	1,000	2,500	5,000	10,000	15,000
2 or 98 .....	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
5 or 95 .....	2.0	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4
10 or 90 .....	2.7	1.9	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.5
25 or 75 .....	3.9	2.7	1.7	1.2	0.9	0.7
50 .....	4.5	3.2	2.0	1.4	1.0	0.8

TABLE F. Factor to be Applied to Standard Errors

[Subjects marked with an asterisk were tabulated on a 100% basis for tables P-1, H-1, and H-3.  
Standard errors are not applicable to these tables]

Population subjects <sup>1</sup>	Sample rate (percent)	Factor	Housing subjects <sup>1</sup>	Sample rate (percent)	Factor
*Race .....	20	0.9	*Tenure .....	20	0.2
*Age .....	20	0.8	*Rooms .....	20	1.0
*Household relationship .....	20	0.5	*Persons per room .....	20	0.4
*Family composition .....	20	0.6	*Value .....	20	1.0
Country of origin (including Spanish heritage subjects) .....	15	1.6	Units in structure .....	20	0.8
Nativity and parentage .....	15	1.7	Year structure built .....	20	0.9
School enrollment .....	15	1.0	Heating equipment .....	20	0.8
Years of school completed .....	20	1.0	Basement .....	20	0.9
Residence in 1965 .....	15	2.0	Source of water .....	15	1.0
Employment status .....	20	0.8	Sewage disposal .....	15	1.0
Place of work .....	15	1.3	Air conditioning .....	15	1.1
Means of transportation to work .....	15	1.3	Year moved into unit .....	15	1.1
Occupation .....	20	1.1	Gross rent .....	20	0.9
Industry .....	20	1.1	All other—20 percent .....	20	1.0
Class of worker .....	20	1.1	—15 percent .....	15	1.2
Income—persons .....	20	1.0			
—families .....	20	1.0			
Poverty status—persons .....	20	1.9			
—families .....	20	1.0			
All other—20 percent .....	20	1.0			
—15 percent .....	15	1.2			

<sup>1</sup>Tabulations of data for persons of Spanish heritage are based on the 15-percent sample. For subjects shown in this table as based on the 20-percent sample, the factor for persons of Spanish heritage is obtained by multiplying the appropriate factor in this table by 1.2. For subjects shown as based on the 15-percent sample, the factor in this table can be used directly.

# Appendix D.—PUBLICATION AND COMPUTER SUMMARY TAPE PROGRAM

The results of the 1970 Census of Population and Housing are being issued in the form of printed reports, microfiche copies of the printed reports, computer summary tapes, computer printouts, and microfilm. Listed below are short descriptions of the final report series and computer tapes, as currently planned. More detailed information on this program can be obtained by writing to the Publications Distribution Section, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

## Population Census Reports

### Volume I.

#### CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

This volume will consist of 58 "parts"—number 1 for the United States, numbers 2 through 52 for the 50 States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order, and numbers 53 through 58 for Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Canal Zone, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, respectively. Each part, which will be a separate cloth-bound book, will contain four chapters designated as A, B, C, and D. Each chapter (for each of the 58 areas) will first be issued as an individual paperbound report in four series designated as PC(1)-A, B, C, and D, respectively. The 58 PC(1)-A reports will be specially assembled and issued in a clothbound book, designated as Part A.

#### ■ Series PC(1)-A.

##### NUMBER OF INHABITANTS.

Final official population counts are presented for States, counties by urban and rural residence, standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), urbanized areas, county subdivisions, all incorporated places, and unincorporated places of 1,000 inhabitants or more.

#### ■ Series PC(1)-B.

##### GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics on age, sex, race, marital status, and relationship to head of household are presented for States, counties by urban and rural residence, SMSA's, urbanized areas, county subdivisions, and places of 1,000 inhabitants or more.

#### ■ Series PC(1)-C.

##### GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics are presented on nativity and parentage, State or country of birth, Spanish origin, mother tongue, residence 5 years ago, year moved into present house, school enrollment (public or private), years of school completed, vocational training, number of children ever born, family composition, disability, veteran status, employment status, place of work, means of transportation to work, occupation group, industry group, class of worker, and income (by type) in 1969 of families and individuals. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States, counties (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, and places of 2,500 inhabitants or more.

#### ■ Series PC(1)-D.

##### DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

These reports will cover most of the subjects shown in Series PC(1)-C, above, presenting the data in considerable detail and cross-classified by age, race, and other characteristics. Each subject will be shown for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, and large cities.

### Volume II.

#### SUBJECT REPORTS

Each report in this volume, also designated as Series PC(2), will concentrate on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-relationships will generally be provided on a national and regional level; in some reports, data for States or SMSA's will also be shown. Among the characteristics to be covered are national origin and race, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, unemployment, occupation, industry, and income.

## Housing Census Reports

### Volume I.

#### HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS FOR STATES, CITIES, AND COUNTIES

This volume will consist of 58 "parts"—number 1 for the United States, numbers 2 through 52 for the 50 States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order, and numbers 53 through 58 for Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Canal Zone, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, respectively. Each part, which will be a separate cloth-bound book, will contain two chapters designated as A and B. Each chapter (for each of the 58 areas) will first be issued as an individual paperbound report in two series designated as HC(1)-A and B, respectively.

#### ■ Series HC(1)-A.

##### GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics on tenure, kitchen facilities, plumbing facilities, number of rooms, persons per room, units in structure, mobile home, telephone, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are presented for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban and rural residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, places of 1,000 inhabitants or more, and counties.

#### ■ Series HC(1)-B.

##### DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics are presented on a more detailed basis for the subjects included in the Series HC(1)-A reports, as well as on such additional subjects as year moved into unit, year structure built, basement, heating equipment, fuels, air conditioning, water and sewage, appliances, gross rent, and ownership of second home. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, and counties (by rural and rural-farm residence).

### Volume II.

#### METROPOLITAN HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

These reports, also designated as Series HC(2), will cover most of the 1970 census housing subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. There will be one report for each SMSA, presenting data for the SMSA and its central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, as well as a national summary report.

### Volume III.

#### BLOCK STATISTICS

One report, under the designation Series HC(3), is issued for each urbanized area showing data for individual blocks on selected housing and population subjects. The series also includes reports for the communities outside urbanized areas which have contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics from the 1970 census.

### Volume IV.

#### COMPONENTS OF INVENTORY CHANGE

This volume will contain data on the disposition of the 1960 inventory and the source of the 1970 inventory, such as new construction, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses. Cross-tabulations of 1970 and 1960 characteristics for units that have not changed and characteristics of the present and previous residence of recent movers will also be provided. Statistics will be shown for 15 selected SMSA's and for the United States and regions.

### Volume V.

#### RESIDENTIAL FINANCE

This volume will present data regarding the financing of privately owned nonfarm residential properties. Statistics will be shown on amount of outstanding mortgage debt, manner of acquisition of property, homeowner expenses, and other owner, property, and mortgage characteristics for the United States and regions.

**Volume VI.  
ESTIMATES OF "SUBSTANDARD"  
HOUSING**

This volume will present counts of "substandard" housing units for counties and cities, based on the number of units lacking plumbing facilities combined with estimates of units with all plumbing facilities but in "dilapidated" condition.

**Volume VII.  
SUBJECT REPORTS**

Each report in this volume will concentrate on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-classifications will generally be provided on a national and regional level; in some reports, data for States or SMSA's may also be shown. Among the subjects to be covered are housing characteristics by household composition, housing of minority groups and senior citizens, and households in mobile homes.

**Joint Population-Housing Reports**

**Series PHC(1).  
CENSUS TRACT REPORTS**

This series contains one report for each SMSA, showing data for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1970 census.

**Series PHC(2).  
GENERAL DEMOGRAPHIC TRENDS FOR  
METROPOLITAN AREAS, 1960 to 1970**

This series consists of one report for each State and the District of Columbia, as well as a national summary report, presenting statistics for the State and for SMSA's and their central cities and constituent counties. Comparative 1960 and 1970 data are shown on population counts by age and race and on such housing subjects as tenure, plumbing facilities, value, and contract rent.

**Series PHC(3).  
EMPLOYMENT PROFILES OF SELECTED  
LOW-INCOME AREAS**

This series will consist of approximately 70 reports, each presenting statistics on the social and economic characteristics of the residents of a particular low-income area. The data relate to low-income neighborhoods in 54 cities and seven rural poverty areas. Each report will provide statistics on employment and unemployment, education, vocational training, availability for work, job history, and income, as well as on value or rent and number of rooms in the housing unit.

**Additional Reports**

**Series PHC(E).  
EVALUATION REPORTS**

This open series will present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1970 census program, and relating to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

**Series PHC(R).  
PROCEDURAL REPORTS**

This open series presents information on various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1970 census, and will include a comprehensive procedural history of the 1970 census. The first report issued focuses on the forms and procedures used in the data collection phase of the census.

**Computer Summary Tapes**

The major portion of the results of the 1970 census will be produced in a set of six tabulation counts. To help meet the needs of census users, these counts are being designed to provide data with much greater subject and geographic detail than it is feasible or desirable to publish in printed reports. The data so tabulated will generally be available—subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality—on magnetic computer tape, printouts, and microfilm, at the cost of preparing the copy.

**First Count**—source of the PC(1)-A reports; contains about 400 cells of data on the subjects covered in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A reports and tabulated for each of the approximately 250,000 enumeration districts in the United States.

**Second Count**—source of the PC(1)-B, HC(1)-A, and part of the PHC(1) reports; contains about 3,500 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for the approximately 35,000 tracts and 35,000 county subdivisions in the United States.

**Third Count**—source of the HC(3) reports; contains about 250 cells of data on the subjects covered in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A reports and tabulated for approximately 1,500,000 blocks in the United States.

**Fourth Count**—source of the PC(1)-C, HC(1)-B, and part of the PHC(1) reports; contains about 13,000 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for the approximately 35,000 tracts and 35,000 county subdivisions in the United States; also contains about 30,000 cells of data for each county.

**Fifth Count**—will contain approximately 800 cells of population and housing data for 5-digit ZIP code areas in SMSA's and 3-digit ZIP code areas outside SMSA's; the ZIP code data will be available only on tape.

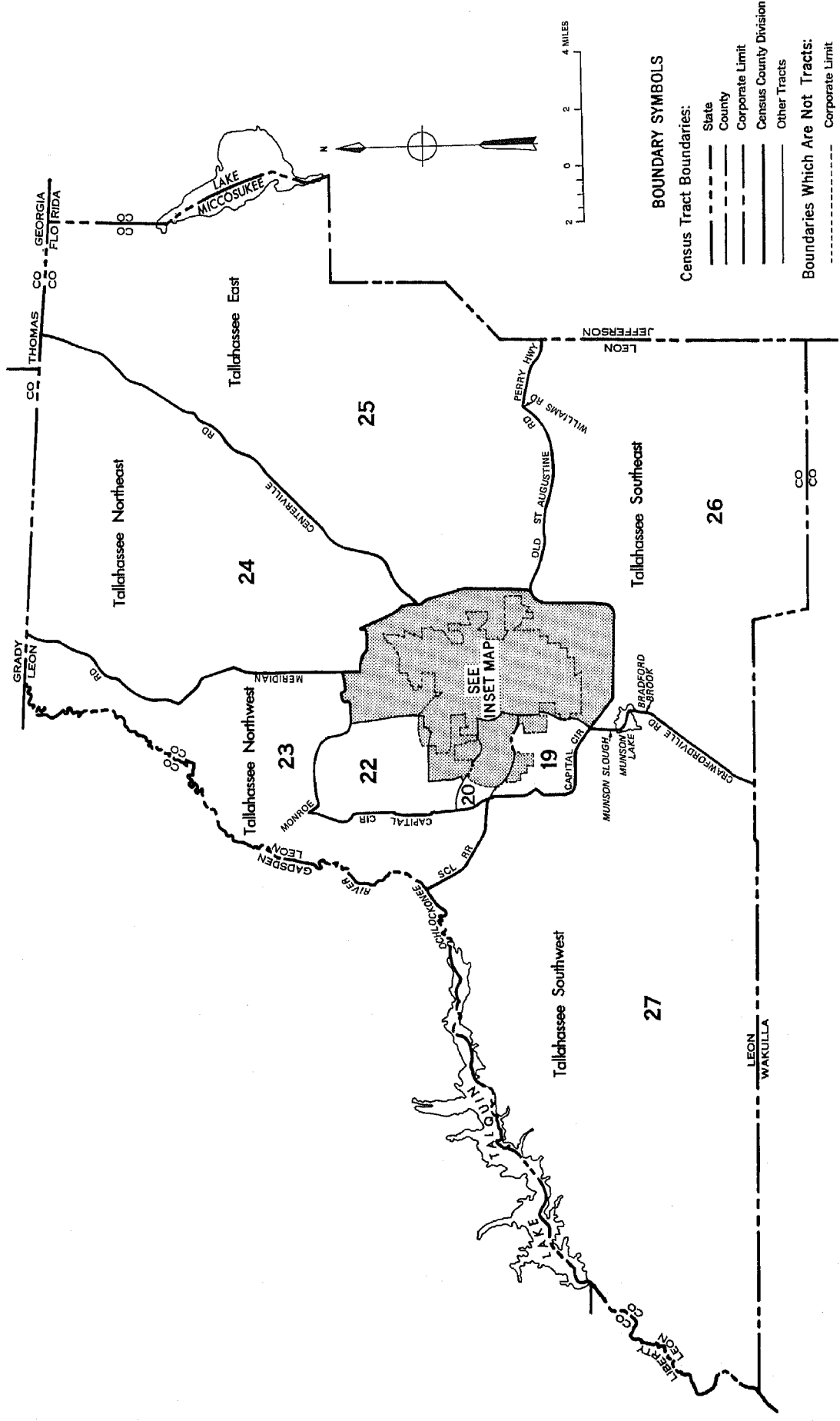
**Sixth Count**—source of the PC(1)-D and HC(2) reports; will contain about 260,000 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for States, SMSA's, and large cities.

The tapes will generally be organized on a State basis. To use the First Count and Third Count tapes, it will be necessary to purchase the appropriate enumeration district and block maps.

The term "cells" used herein to indicate the scope of subject content of the several counts refers to each figure or statistic in the tabulation for a specific geographic area. For example, in the Third Count, there are six cells for a cross-classification of race by sex: three categories of race (white, Negro, other race) by two categories of sex (male, female).

In addition to the above-mentioned summary tapes, the Census Bureau will make available for purchase certain sample tape files containing population and housing characteristics as shown on individual census records. These files will contain no names or addresses, and the geographic identification will be sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality. There will be six files, each containing a 1-percent national sample of persons and housing units. Three of the files will be drawn from the population covered by the census 15-percent sample and three from the population in the census 5-percent sample. Each of these three files will provide a different type of geographic information: One will identify individual large SMSA's and, for the rest of the country, groups of counties; the second will identify individual States and, where they are sufficiently large, will provide urban-rural and metropolitan-nonmetropolitan detail; and the third will identify State groups and size of place, with each individual record showing selected characteristics of the person's neighborhood.

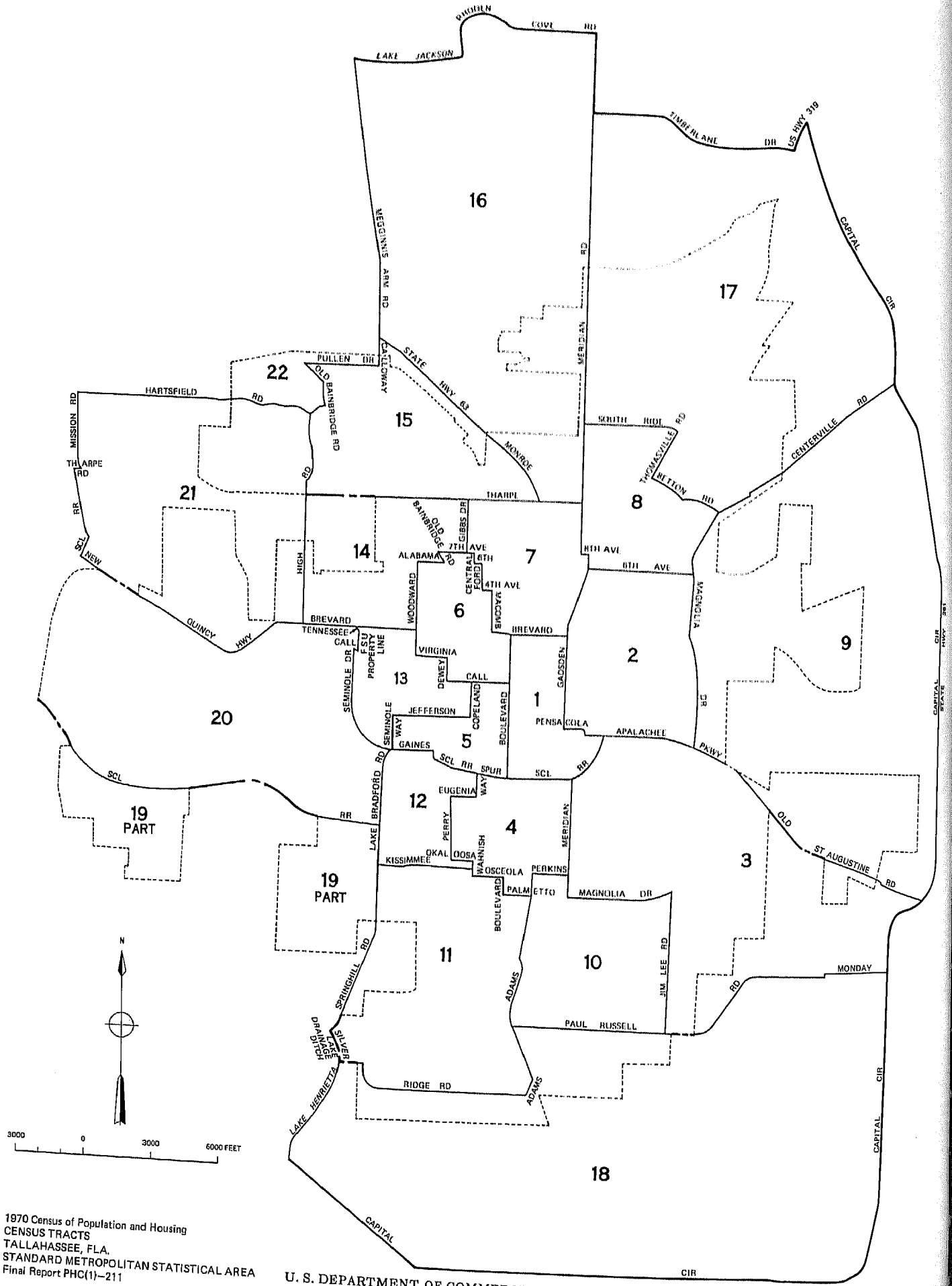
# CENSUS TRACTS IN THE TALLAHASSEE, FLA. SMSA



1970 Census of Population and Housing  
 CENSUS TRACTS  
 TALLAHASSEE, FLA.  
 STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA  
 Final Report PHC(1)-211

# CENSUS TRACTS IN THE TALLAHASSEE, FLA. SMSA

## INSET MAP - TALLAHASSEE AND VICINITY



1970 Census of Population and Housing  
 CENSUS TRACTS  
 TALLAHASSEE, FLA.  
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U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
 BUREAU OF THE CENSUS