

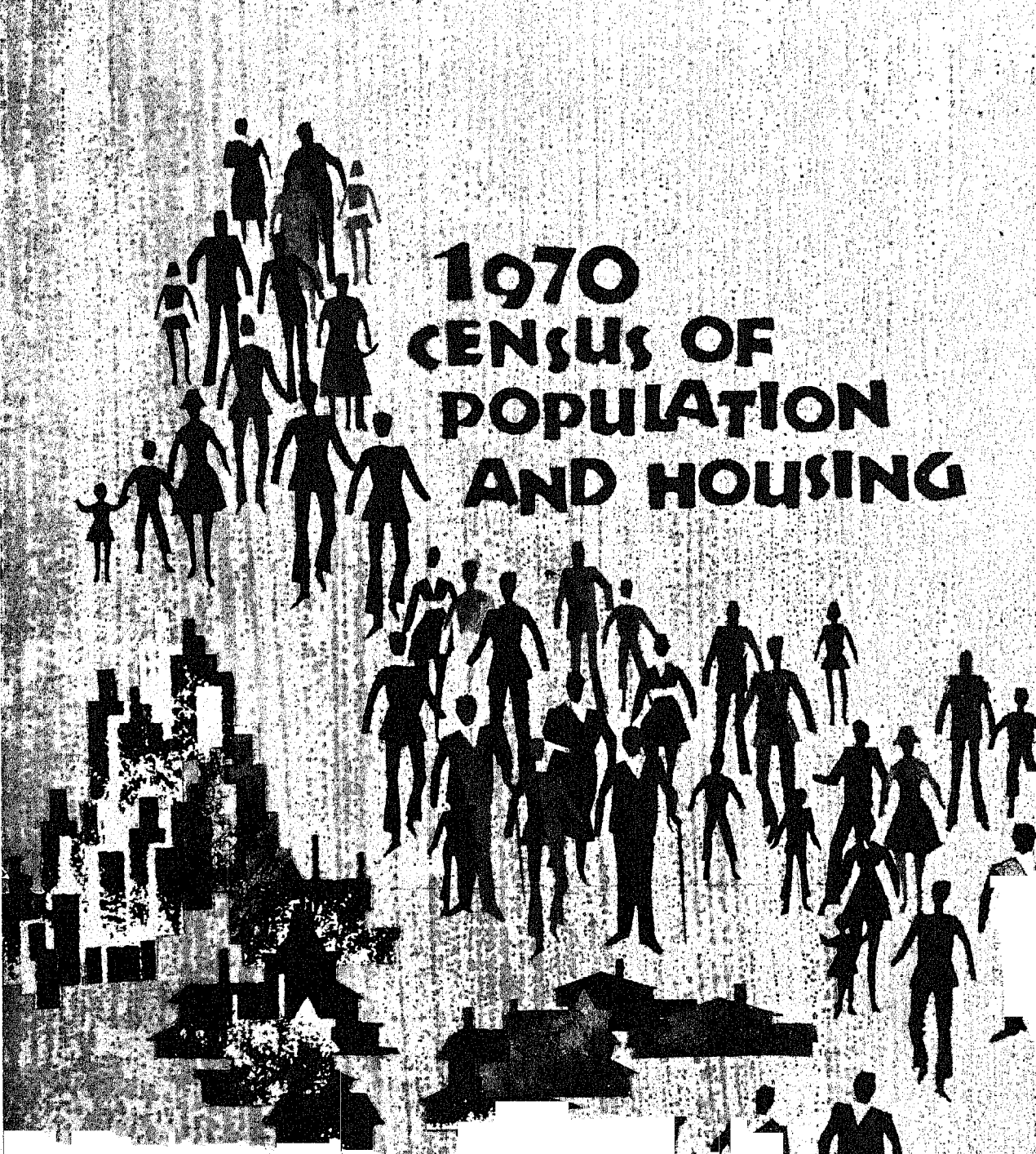
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PUBLICATION



Census Tracts

WILKES-BARRE-HAZLETON, PA.
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

PHC(1)-233

A large, stylized illustration of a diverse population of silhouettes. The figures are arranged in a roughly triangular shape, with the largest group at the bottom and smaller groups at the top. The silhouettes represent various ages, genders, and ethnicities. The background is a textured, stippled pattern.

1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING

U.S. DEPARTMENT
OF COMMERCE
Social and Economic
Statistics Administration

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THE CENSUS

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1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING

Census Tracts

WILKES-BARRE-HAZLETON, PA.
STANDARD METROPOLITAN
STATISTICAL AREA

LIST OF PHC(1) CENSUS TRACT REPORTS

The reports listed below are for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas. An asterisk (*) indicates that the report includes data for tracts in selected areas adjacent to the SMSA.

Report number	Area	Report number	Area	Report number	Area
1	Abilene, Tex.	41	Charlotte, N.C.*	81	Great Falls, Mont.
2	Akron, Ohio	42	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.	82	Green Bay, Wis.
3	Albany, Ga.	43	Chicago, Ill.	83	Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point, N.C.
4	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	44	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.	84	Greenville, S.C.
5	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	45	Cleveland, Ohio	85	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio
6	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.	46	Colorado Springs, Colo.	86	Harrisburg, Pa.
7	Altoona, Pa.	47	Columbia, Mo.	87	Hartford, Conn.*
8	Amarillo, Tex.	48	Columbia, S.C.	88	Honolulu, Hawaii*
9	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.	49	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.	89	Houston, Tex.*
10	Anderson, Ind.	50	Columbus, Ohio	90	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.- Ohio*
11	Ann Arbor, Mich.	51	Corpus Christi, Tex.	91	Huntsville, Ala.
12	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.	52	Dallas, Tex.	92	Indianapolis, Ind.
13	Asheville, N.C.	53	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.	93	Jackson, Mich.
14	Atlanta, Ga.*	54	Dayton, Ohio	94	Jackson, Miss.
15	Atlantic City, N.J.	55	Decatur, Ill.	95	Jacksonville, Fla.
16	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.	56	Denver, Colo.	96	Jersey City, N.J.
17	Austin, Tex.	57	Des Moines, Iowa	97	Johnstown, Pa.
18	Bakersfield, Calif.	58	Detroit, Mich.*	98	Kalamazoo, Mich.
19	Baltimore, Md.	59	Dubuque, Iowa	99	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.*
20	Baton Rouge, La.*	60	Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.	100	Kenosha, Wis.
21	Bay City, Mich.	61	Durham, N.C.	101	Knoxville, Tenn.*
22	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	62	El Paso, Tex.	102	Lafayette, La.
23	Billings, Mont.	63	Erie, Pa.	103	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.
24	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	64	Eugene, Oreg.	104	Lake Charles, La.
25	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	65	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	105	Lancaster, Pa.
26	Birmingham, Ala.	66	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.	106	Lansing, Mich.
27	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	67	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.-Minn.	107	Laredo, Tex.
28	Boise City, Idaho	68	Fayetteville, N.C.	108	Las Vegas, Nev.
29	Boston, Mass.*	69	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.*	109	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.
30	Bridgeport, Conn.	70	Flint, Mich.	110	Lawton, Okla.
31	Bristol, Conn.*	71	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	111	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine
32	Brockton, Mass.	72	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	112	Lexington, Ky.
33	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	73	Fort Wayne, Ind.	113	Lima, Ohio
34	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	74	Fort Worth, Tex.*	114	Lincoln, Nebr.
35	Buffalo, N.Y.	75	Fresno, Calif.	115	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.
36	Canton, Ohio	76	Gadsden, Ala.	116	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio*
37	Cedar Rapids, Iowa	77	Gainesville, Fla.	117	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.
38	Champaign-Urbana, Ill.	78	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	118	Louisville, Ky.-Ind.
39	Charleston, S.C.*	79	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	119	Lowell, Mass.
40	Charleston, W. Va.	80	Grand Rapids, Mich.*	120	Lubbock, Tex.

Report number	Area	Report number	Area	Report number	Area
121	Lynchburg, Va.*	161	Pine Bluff, Ark.	201	Spokane, Wash.
122	Macon, Ga.*	162	Pittsburgh, Pa.	202	Springfield, Ill.
123	Madison, Wis.	163	Pittsfield, Mass.	203	Springfield, Mo.
124	Manchester, N.H.	164	Portland, Maine*	204	Springfield, Ohio
125	Mansfield, Ohio	165	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.	205	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.*
126	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	166	Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick, R.I.-Mass.*	206	Stamford, Conn.
127	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.	167	Provo-Orem, Utah	207	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.
128	Meriden, Conn.	168	Pueblo, Colo.	208	Stockton, Calif.
129	Miami, Fla.	169	Racine, Wis.	209	Syracuse, N.Y.
130	Midland, Tex.	170	Raleigh, N.C.	210	Tacoma, Wash.
131	Milwaukee, Wis.*	171	Reading, Pa.	211	Tallahassee, Fla.
132	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	172	Reno, Nev.	212	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.
133	Mobile, Ala.	173	Richmond, Va.	213	Terre Haute, Ind.
134	Modesto, Calif.	174	Roanoke, Va.	214	Texarkana, Tex.-Ark.
135	Monroe, La.	175	Rochester, Minn.	215	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.
136	Montgomery, Ala.	176	Rochester, N.Y.	216	Topeka, Kans.
137	Muncie, Ind.	177	Rockford, Ill.	217	Trenton, N.J.
138	Muskegon-Muskegon Heights, Mich.	178	Sacramento, Calif.*	218	Tucson, Ariz.
139	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	179	Saginaw, Mich.	219	Tulsa, Okla.
140	New Bedford, Mass.	180	St. Joseph, Mo.	220	Tuscaloosa, Ala.
141	New Britain, Conn.	181	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.*	221	Tyler, Tex.
142	New Haven, Conn.*	182	Salem, Oreg.	222	Utica-Rome, N.Y.
143	New London-Groton-Norwich, Conn.*	183	Salinas-Monterey, Calif.	223	Vallejo-Napa, Calif.
144	New Orleans, La.	184	Salt Lake City, Utah	224	Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, N.J.
145	New York, N.Y.	185	San Angelo, Tex.	225	Waco, Tex.
146	Newark, N.J.*	186	San Antonio, Tex.	226	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
147	Newport News-Hampton, Va.*	187	San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario, Calif.	227	Waterbury, Conn.*
148	Norfolk-Portsmouth, Va.*	188	San Diego, Calif.	228	Waterloo, Iowa
149	Norwalk, Conn.*	189	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	229	West Palm Beach, Fla.
150	Odessa, Tex.	190	San Jose, Calif.	230	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
151	Ogden, Utah	191	Santa Barbara, Calif.	231	Wichita, Kans.
152	Oklahoma City, Okla.	192	Santa Rosa, Calif.	232	Wichita Falls, Tex.*
153	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa	193	Savannah, Ga.	233	Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton, Pa.
154	Orlando, Fla.	194	Scranton, Pa.	234	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.
155	Oxnard-Ventura, Calif.	195	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	235	Wilmington, N.C.
156	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.	196	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	236	Worcester, Mass.*
157	Pensacola, Fla.	197	Shreveport, La.	237	York, Pa.
158	Peoria, Ill.	198	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.	238	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio*
159	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.	199	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	239	Mayagüez, P.R.
160	Phoenix, Ariz.	200	South Bend, Ind.	240	Ponce, P.R.
				241	San Juan, P.R.

INTRODUCTION

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B. Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics . . .	App-3
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GENERAL

This report presents statistics by census tract on the characteristics of the population and housing units as reported in the 1970 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1970, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957), which codified Title 13, United States Code. This report series contains 241 reports as listed on page II. Each report relates to a particular standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), and in some cases also covers certain areas adjacent to the SMSA. As stated on page App-2, there are 247 currently recognized SMSA's, including four in Puerto Rico. There are no reports in this series for six of these SMSA's because they were newly designated on the basis of the 1970 census results and census tracts had not been established for them previously.

This series of reports is one of the several series which present the information compiled from the census. For a description of the full data dissemination program see Appendix D, "Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program."

The content and procedures of the 1970 census were determined after

evaluation of the results of the 1960 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field pretesting. A number of changes were introduced in 1970 to improve the usefulness of the census results. For the characteristics shown in this report, the changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability of the 1970 data with those for 1960.

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D. C. 20233. Such information will also appear in later reports of the 1970 census.

Organization of the text.—The text consists of this introduction and four appendixes, which appear after the tables. Appendix A describes area classifications, defines census tracts, and traces some of the history of the development of census tract statistics. Appendix B provides definitions and explanations of the population and housing subjects appearing in the report. Appendix C presents information on sources of error in the data, sampling variability, ratio estimation, and editing procedures. Appendix D summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1970 census.

Content of the tables.—There are two numbered series of tables. Tables P-1 to P-8 present population statistics and tables H-1 to H-5 present housing statistics. Tables P-5 to P-8 and H-3 to H-5 relate to Negroes and to persons of Spanish language or surname or persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; they include only those tracts that have a population of 400 or more for the particular group.

The tables include data for the component counties and places of 25,000 or more in the SMSA, as well as for the tracts. All tables are arranged in identical fashion. Summations are presented first for the SMSA, followed by the component counties in alphabetical order (within State, if the SMSA crosses State lines). Shown under each county is the summation for each component place of 25,000 inhabitants or more and the balance of the county. Following these summations are the data for individual tracts (arranged in the above-mentioned geographic order) within the SMSA; and, in certain cases, for individual tracts in territory contiguous to the SMSA. When a tract crosses the boundary of a place of 25,000 inhabitants or more, statistics for the portion of the tract which lies inside the place are shown with the figure for the place; statistics for the remainder of the tract are shown as part of another place and/or under the county balance, as appropriate. The totals for each of these "split" tracts appear at the end of the table.

Sample size.—Tables P-1, H-1, and H-3 contain 100-percent data; the remaining tables contain data based on a sample of the population, with sampling rates of 20 percent or 15 percent. Figures for the total population or for some subgroups of the population (e.g., the population 5 years old and over) may differ from table to table or within the same table when the figures are tabulated from different samples. The sample size for each subject is stated in table C, Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data." Appendix C also provides information on the sampling variability associated with the data.

Derived figures (percents, medians, etc.).—Percents, medians, and means, as well as certain rates and ratios are shown in these reports. For all types of derived figures in this report, the figure is not presented (but indicated by three dots "...") if the base is smaller than the minimum number prescribed for the sample on which the figure is based. The minimum bases are 5 (persons, families, households, or housing units) for figures derived from 100-percent tabulations, 25 for figures based on the 20-percent sample, and 33 for those based on the 15-percent sample. When a cross-tabulation of two or more characteristics covers subjects based on different samples, the minimum base for the smaller sample applies. Although figures are shown for all areas, except when the base is less than the specified minimum, the reader should exercise caution in the use and interpretation of data for very small areas or subgroups of the population; these data are especially subject to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors.

Percents which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but indicated as zero (i.e., "--"). The median, which is a type of average, is the middle value in a distribution, i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts—one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-end distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "Less than \$5,000," it is shown as "\$5,000—." When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-end distribution, the method of

presentation is to show the initial value of the terminal category followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "75 years and over," it is shown as "75+." The mean is the arithmetic average derived by adding the values in a particular distribution and dividing by the number of units in the distribution.

Symbols.—A dash "--" signifies zero. Three dots "..." mean not applicable, or that the base for the derived figure is too small for it to be shown, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals. The symbol "U" means that the place is "unincorporated."

Boundaries.—Information on changes in the boundaries of tracts between 1960 and 1970 for this area appears after the Introduction. Information on boundary changes between 1960 and 1970 for certain types of areas other than tracts is given in the 1970 Population Census PC(1)-A report for each State.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1970 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. In 1960, self-enumeration was first introduced on a nationwide scale as a substitute for the traditional census direct interview.

A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every household several days before Census Day, April 1, 1970. This questionnaire contained certain explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction sheet; in areas with comparatively large proportions of Spanish-speaking persons, a Spanish version of the instruction sheet was also enclosed.

In the larger metropolitan areas and some adjacent counties, altogether containing about three-fifths of the population of the United States, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the form on Census Day. Approximately 87 percent of the householders did so. The mailed-back forms were reviewed by the census enumerator (or, in some localities, a census clerk) and if the form was determined to be incomplete or inconsistent, a followup was made. The bulk of these followups were made by telephone, the rest by personal visit. For the households which did not mail back their forms, a followup was also made, in almost all cases by personal visit and in the remainder by telephone.

For the remaining two-fifths of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the form and give it to the enumerator when he called; approximately 80 percent did so. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit.

Three types of questionnaires were used throughout the country; 80 percent of the households answered a form containing a limited number of population and housing questions and the remainder, split into 15-percent and 5-percent samples, answered forms which contained these questions as well as a number of additional questions. Some of the additional questions were the same on the 15-percent and 5-percent versions; others were different. A random procedure was used to determine which of the three forms any particular household answered.

In the metropolitan and adjacent areas, the designated type of questionnaire was sent to each household. In the remaining areas, the questionnaire

with a limited number of questions was distributed to all households, and the enumerators obtained the additional information by interview in those households designated for the 15-percent and 5-percent samples.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1970 census questionnaires were specially designed to be processed by FOSDIC (Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in

predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire onto computer magnetic tape with no intervening manual processing. A number of the items, however, required reviewing written entries to determine the proper code. Consequently, the processing involved a manual coding and editing operation in which clerks determined the appropriate codes and marked the specified positions on the questionnaire; for example, the clerks applied a 2-digit numerical code for the country-of-birth entry. These marks, as well as those made by the respondent and enumerator, were read

by FOSDIC onto magnetic tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps (see Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data"). One of the end results of this operation was a computer tape from which the tables in this report were prepared on a cathode-ray-tube phototypesetting machine at the Government Printing Office. Another end result was the summary tapes which are available for purchase, as described in Appendix D, "Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program."

Table A. Tract Comparability: 1970 to 1960

[Area tracted is the same as in 1960. The tables list only those census tracts for which the boundaries or identification changed between 1960 and 1970]

1970 tract	1960 tract	1970 tract	1960 tract
LUZERNE COUNTY, PA.		LUZERNE COUNTY, PA.—Continued	
0001	WBC-0001	0134	LAB-0134
0002	WBC-0002	0135	PLB-0135
0003	WBC-0003	0136	PLB-0136
0004	WBC-0004	0137	PLB-0137
0005	WBC-0005	0138	PLB-0138
0006	WBC-0006	0139	PLT-0139
0007	WBC-0007	0140	NAC-0140
0008	WBC-0008	0141	NAC-0141
0009	WBC-0009	0142	NAC-0142
0010	WBC-0010	0143	NAC-0143
		0144	NAC-0144
0011	WBC-0011	0145	HNT-0145
0012	WBC-0012	0146	HNT-0146
0013	WBC-0013	0147	HNT-0147
0014	WBC-0014	0148	HNT-0148
0015	WBC-0015	0149	HNT-0149
0016	WBC-0016	0150	WSB-0150
0101	PIT-0101	0151	ASB-0151
0102	DPB-0102	0152	WBT-0152
0103	AVB-0103	0153	LBB-0153
0104	HUB-0104	0154	WHD-0154
0105	DUB-0105	0155	NRF-0155
0106	PIC-0106		NST-0156 PART
0107	PIC-0107	0156	NST-0156 PART
0108	PIC-0108	0157	UHT-0157
0109	PIC-0109	0158	FRT-0158 PART
0110	WFB-0110	0159	NCH-0159
0111	EXB-0111		FRT-0158 PART
	DFE-0112 PART	0160	SHB-0160
0112	DFE-0112 PART	0161	SAT-0161
0113	LLJ-0113	0162	COT-0162
0114	KIT-0114	0163	NNH-0163
		0164	BCT-0164
0115	WVB-0115	0165	COS-0165
0116	WVB-0116	0166	BUT-0166
0117	JYL-0117	0167	FRB-0167
0118	PST-0118	0168	JFD-0168
0119	PST-0119	0169	HAT-0169
0120	PST-0120	0170	HAT-0170 PART
0121	FFB-0121	0171	HAC-0171
0122	SWB-0122	0172	HAC-0172
0123	LUB-0123	0173	HAC-0173
0124	KIB-0124	0174	HAC-0174
0125	KIB-0125	0175	HAC-0175
0126	KIB-0126	0176	HAC-0176
0127	KIB-0127	0177	HAC-0177
0128	KIB-0128	0178	HAC-0178
0129	KIB-0129	0179	WHB-0179
0130	KIB-0130		HAT-0170 PART
0131	KIB-0131		
0132	EDB-0132		
0133	CPB-0133		

Table B. Tract Comparability: 1960 to 1970

[Area tracted is the same as in 1960. The tables list only those census tracts for which the boundaries or identification changed between 1960 and 1970.]

1960 tract	1970 tract	1960 tract	1970 tract
LUZERNE COUNTY, PA.		LUZERNE COUNTY, PA.—Continued	
ASB-0151 . . .	0151	NAC-0141 . . .	0141
AVB-0103 . . .	0103	NAC-0142 . . .	0142
BCT-0164 . . .	0164	NAC-0143 . . .	0143
BUT-0166 . . .	0166	NAC-0144 . . .	0144
COS-0165 . . .	0165	NCH-0159 . . .	0159 PART
COT-0162 . . .	0162	NNH-0163 . . .	0163
CPB-0133 . . .	0133	NRF-0155 . . .	0155 PART
DFE-0112 . . .	0112	NST-0156 . . .	0156
	0111 PART		0155 PART
DEB-0102 . . .	0102	PIC-0106 . . .	0106
DUB-0105 . . .	0105	PIC-0107 . . .	0107
		PIC-0108 . . .	0108
EDB-0132 . . .	0132	PIC-0109 . . .	0109
EXB-0111 . . .	0111 PART	PIT-0101 . . .	0101
FFB-0121 . . .	0121		
FRB-0167 . . .	0167	PLB-0135 . . .	0135
FRT-0158 . . .	0158	PLB-0136 . . .	0136
	0159 PART	PLB-0137 . . .	0137
HAC-0171 . . .	0171	PLB-0138 . . .	0138
HAC-0172 . . .	0172	PLT-0139 . . .	0139
HAC-0173 . . .	0173	PST-0118 . . .	0118
HAC-0174 . . .	0174	PST-0119 . . .	0119
HAC-0175 . . .	0175	PST-0120 . . .	0120
		SAT-0161 . . .	0161
HAC-0176 . . .	0176	SHB-0160 . . .	0160
HAC-0177 . . .	0177		
HAC-0178 . . .	0178	SWB-0122 . . .	0122
HAT-0169 . . .	0169	UHT-0157 . . .	0157
HAT-0170 . . .	0170	WBC-0001 . . .	0001
	0179 PART	WBC-0002 . . .	0002
HNT-0145 . . .	0145	WBC-0003 . . .	0003
HNT-0146 . . .	0146	WBC-0004 . . .	0004
HNT-0147 . . .	0147	WBC-0005 . . .	0005
HNT-0148 . . .	0148	WBC-0006 . . .	0006
HNT-0149 . . .	0149	WBC-0007 . . .	0007
		WBC-0008 . . .	0008
HUB-0104 . . .	0104	WBC-0009 . . .	0009
JFD-0168 . . .	0168	WBC-0010 . . .	0010
JYL-0117 . . .	0117	WBC-0011 . . .	0011
KIB-0124 . . .	0124	WBC-0012 . . .	0012
KIB-0125 . . .	0125	WBC-0013 . . .	0013
KIB-0126 . . .	0126	WBC-0014 . . .	0014
KIB-0127 . . .	0127	WBC-0015 . . .	0015
KIB-0128 . . .	0128	WBC-0016 . . .	0016
KIB-0129 . . .	0129	WBT-0152 . . .	0152
KIB-0130 . . .	0130	WHB-0179 . . .	0179 PART
KIB-0131 . . .	0131	WHD-0154 . . .	0154
KIT-0114 . . .	0114	WPB-0110 . . .	0110
LAB-0134 . . .	0134	WSB-0150 . . .	0150
LBB-0153 . . .	0153	WWS-0115 . . .	0115
LLJ-0113 . . .	0113	WYB-0116 . . .	0116
LUB-0123 . . .	0123		
NAC-0140 . . .	0140		

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Luzerne County				Hazleton							
	Total	Hazleton	Wilkes-Barre	Balance	Tract 0171	Tract 0172	Tract 0173	Tract 0174	Tract 0175	Tract 0176	Tract 0177	Tract 0178
RACE												
All persons	342 301	30 426	58 856	253 019	4 706	3 914	3 601	1 378	3 014	3 575	6 147	4 091
White	340 008	30 386	57 808	251 814	4 703	3 911	3 599	1 365	3 008	3 572	6 141	4 087
Negro	1 856	9	937	910	-	2	-	3	-	2	2	-
Percent Negro	0.5	-	1.6	0.4	-	0.1	-	0.2	-	0.1	-	-
AGE BY SEX												
Male, all ages												
Under 5 years	161 040	13 952	27 304	119 784	2 218	1 771	1 712	579	1 283	1 593	2 888	1 908
3 and 4 years	11 966	983	1 891	9 092	139	126	116	28	92	84	236	162
5 to 9 years	4 992	411	802	3 779	49	53	54	9	34	34	105	73
10 to 14 years	13 956	1 192	2 204	10 560	193	161	158	36	89	136	233	186
15 to 19 years	2 730	234	430	2 066	34	39	27	5	21	27	45	36
20 to 24 years	2 723	222	412	2 089	36	30	28	5	11	26	46	40
25 to 29 years	15 102	1 324	2 467	11 311	226	171	191	46	101	131	289	169
30 to 34 years	3 050	288	501	2 261	57	30	35	9	19	31	68	39
35 to 39 years	14 313	1 159	2 781	10 373	193	153	155	58	87	133	236	144
40 to 44 years	3 045	292	482	2 271	47	43	41	12	22	33	58	36
45 to 49 years	2 991	262	498	2 231	44	43	40	12	19	25	50	29
50 to 54 years	2 998	228	508	2 262	44	21	26	11	15	31	51	29
55 to 59 years	2 848	209	696	1 943	32	31	23	10	18	19	41	35
60 to 64 years	2 431	168	597	1 666	26	15	25	13	13	25	36	15
65 to 69 years	10 541	799	2 309	7 433	163	90	76	42	76	100	167	85
70 to 74 years	2 242	157	626	1 479	38	18	14	10	17	17	33	10
75 years and over	2 055	149	512	1 394	27	15	16	4	12	23	33	19
Under 5 years	16 928	1 450	2 635	12 843	236	184	178	47	123	148	328	206
3 and 4 years	18 442	1 524	2 870	14 248	246	179	210	59	112	168	343	207
5 to 9 years	21 960	1 906	3 590	16 464	333	239	231	81	158	224	402	238
10 to 14 years	10 845	979	1 745	8 121	144	118	109	34	106	125	203	140
15 to 19 years	9 266	914	1 552	6 800	140	121	103	54	89	107	162	138
20 to 24 years	11 854	1 168	2 144	8 542	126	167	130	59	165	154	200	167
25 to 29 years	5 667	554	1 116	3 997	79	62	55	35	85	83	89	66
Female, all ages												
Under 5 years	181 261	16 474	31 552	133 235	2 488	2 143	1 889	799	1 731	1 982	3 259	2 183
3 and 4 years	11 646	991	1 860	8 795	149	159	133	36	81	109	198	126
5 to 9 years	4 823	397	783	3 643	60	61	56	14	34	45	78	49
10 to 14 years	13 232	1 096	2 125	10 011	180	162	154	43	84	106	215	152
15 to 19 years	2 575	201	422	1 952	33	27	32	4	17	14	41	31
20 to 24 years	2 581	193	438	1 950	29	22	30	11	17	15	39	20
25 to 29 years	14 682	1 247	2 452	10 983	187	176	193	45	89	129	268	160
30 to 34 years	2 940	235	524	2 181	33	31	35	8	12	24	64	28
35 to 39 years	14 455	1 250	2 509	10 696	210	180	122	63	111	141	268	155
40 to 44 years	15 years	2 938	290	488	2 160	52	34	30	12	23	72	28
45 to 49 years	2 926	251	506	2 169	44	38	34	13	17	28	42	35
50 to 54 years	2 965	259	476	2 230	42	38	21	10	20	32	54	37
55 to 59 years	2 967	250	527	2 190	37	40	21	18	20	21	54	39
60 to 64 years	2 659	200	512	1 947	35	30	16	10	29	21	43	16
65 to 69 years	11 979	986	2 212	8 781	171	126	103	42	87	111	202	142
70 to 74 years	2 821	215	587	2 019	28	38	13	8	17	18	48	40
75 years and over	2 575	218	498	1 859	39	29	22	8	25	25	43	24
Under 5 years	17 342	1 524	2 742	13 076	243	184	182	52	125	164	343	231
3 and 4 years	20 982	1 783	3 437	15 762	302	203	226	58	143	214	409	228
5 to 9 years	25 804	2 467	4 368	18 969	416	297	280	118	239	295	523	299
10 to 14 years	12 686	1 240	2 199	9 247	179	180	132	75	113	156	215	190
15 to 19 years	11 632	1 207	2 119	8 306	161	162	118	71	145	161	232	157
20 to 24 years	16 947	1 702	3 383	11 862	203	216	173	115	271	240	272	212
25 to 29 years	9 874	981	2 146	6 747	87	98	73	81	241	156	114	131
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD												
All persons	342 301	30 426	58 856	253 019	4 706	3 914	3 601	1 378	3 014	3 575	6 147	4 091
In households	335 102	30 203	56 941	247 958	4 706	3 907	3 570	1 359	2 887	3 558	6 125	4 091
Head of household	111 694	10 476	19 842	81 376	1 510	1 336	1 132	548	1 170	1 377	1 998	1 405
Head of family	90 263	8 237	14 894	67 132	1 289	1 016	982	345	782	994	1 687	1 142
Primary individual	21 431	2 239	4 948	14 244	221	320	150	203	388	383	311	263
Wife of head	74 128	6 767	11 535	55 826	1 044	806	858	263	617	806	1 408	965
Other relative of head	146 753	12 729	24 965	109 059	2 130	1 566	1 533	1 062	1 340	1 540	2 675	1 689
Not related to head	2 527	231	599	1 697	22	31	14	15	38	35	44	32
In group quarters	7 199	223	1 915	5 061	-	7	31	19	127	17	22	-
Persons per household	3.00	2.88	2.87	3.05	3.12	2.92	3.15	2.48	2.47	2.58	3.07	2.91
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN												
All families	90 263	8 237	14 894	67 132	1 289	1 016	982	345	782	994	1 687	1 142
With own children under 18 years	42 057	3 730	6 631	31 696	595	459	490	138	293	409	824	522
Number of children	92 736	8 050	15 034	69 652	1 259	1 135	1 097	290	622	851	1 700	1 096
Head of family	74 128	6 767	11 535	55 826	1 044	806	858	263	617	806	1 408	965
With own children under 18 years	37 852	3 372	5 656	28 824	542	401	464	117	248	367	757	476
Number of children	84 266	7 345	12 998	63 923	1 153	1 003	1 034	256	539	779	1 575	1 006
Percent of total under 18 years	85.6	87.3	81.5	86.3	85.6	85.6	90.9	84.2	82.4	88.2	89.0	87.6
Families with other male head	3 839	353	722	2 764	61	50	38	19	40	39	62	44
With own children under 18 years	585	40	118	427	7	8	4	3	5	1	5	7
Number of children	1 069	78	237	754	17	15	9	5	7	1	8	16
Families with female head	12 296	1 117	2 637	8 542	184	160	86	63	125	149	217	133
With own children under 18 years	3 620	318	857	2 445	46	50	22	18	40	41	62	39
Number of children	7 401	627	1 799	4 975	89	117	54	29	76	71	117	74
Percent of total under 18 years	7.5	7.5	11.3	6.7	6.6	10.0	4.7	9.5	11.6	8.0	6.6	6.4
Persons under 18 years	98 447	8 415	15 957	74 075	1 347	1 172	1 137	304	654	883	1 769	1 149
MARITAL STATUS												
Male, 14 years old and over	123 066	10 741	21 243	91 082	1 717	1 343	1 282	478	1 020	1 273	2 198	1 430
Single	36 690	2 998	7 348	26 344	521	392	342	160	272	355	617	339
Married	78 977	7 086	12 443	59 448	1 104	853	886	273	657	836	1 471	1 006
Separated	1 302	72	325	905	7	21	3	4	11	9	12	5
Widowed	5 529	509	1 037	3 983	71	67	44	36	74	68	84	65
Divorced	1 870	148	415	1 307	21	31	10	9	17	14	26	20
Female, 14 years old and over	144 641	13 375	25 639	105 627	2 005	1 677	1 444	683	1 489	1 662	2 642	1 773
Single	35 808	3 404	6 965	25 439	514	460	320	217	361	423	697	412
Married	80 404	7 259	12 794	60 351	1 132	866	900	287	677	859	1 508	1 030
Separated	2 284	293	609	1 482	28	27	9	12	31	27	39	20
Widowed	25 523	2 427	5 191	17 905	523	299	212	157	402	345	401	290
Divorced	2 906	285	689	1 932	38	52	12	22	49	35	36	41

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Wilkes-Barre												
	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013
RACE													
All persons	3 646	4 675	2 767	4 141	4 279	3 600	5 115	4 240	5 346	2 880	2 025	2 831	3 145
White	3 534	4 640	2 749	4 130	4 130	3 578	5 056	3 976	5 067	2 828	2 020	2 815	3 132
Negro	96	27	11	4	131	20	52	259	271	44	1	11	8
Percent Negro	2.6	0.6	0.4	0.1	3.1	0.6	1.0	6.1	5.1	1.5	—	0.4	0.3
AGE BY SEX													
Male, all ages													
2 070	2 145	1 320	1 794	1 918	1 679	2 340	1 937	2 381	1 329	927	1 295	1 465	
Under 5 years	38	193	90	118	126	128	124	191	103	62	91	105	
3 and 4 years	17	102	39	55	56	58	45	85	41	23	35	37	
5 to 9 years	23	186	121	159	158	163	186	168	230	111	91	120	
5 years	7	39	24	36	32	35	39	31	47	18	18	15	
6 years	1	37	28	31	28	26	45	26	42	16	13	14	
10 to 14 years	34	175	138	179	181	166	253	175	273	118	94	139	
14 years	7	39	22	36	37	28	54	39	57	25	23	18	
15 to 19 years	493	169	136	171	173	150	209	173	217	128	89	106	
15 years	6	32	28	36	30	34	50	34	49	30	11	19	
16 years	5	38	32	28	34	30	49	39	50	24	19	21	
17 years	15	52	24	38	30	32	38	41	51	30	16	17	
18 years	223	27	25	43	41	25	43	41	38	24	25	33	
19 years	244	20	27	26	38	29	29	18	29	20	18	16	
20 to 24 years	562	108	86	132	141	111	164	132	162	107	64	115	
20 years	234	26	21	24	22	36	52	36	27	22	5	26	
21 years	185	24	21	23	34	20	30	23	35	17	19	20	
25 to 34 years	104	270	129	171	202	164	217	180	214	122	98	146	
35 to 44 years	117	207	154	193	199	202	294	201	237	125	100	132	
45 to 54 years	180	213	209	244	243	214	319	305	261	201	106	202	
55 to 59 years	105	133	70	105	107	105	162	138	136	97	66	84	
60 to 64 years	75	138	59	128	124	107	129	103	141	82	50	56	
65 to 74 years	214	234	92	126	163	108	157	151	227	92	74	101	
75 years and over	125	119	36	68	101	61	87	87	92	43	33	63	
Female, all ages													
1 576	2 530	1 447	2 347	2 361	1 921	2 775	2 303	2 965	1 551	1 098	1 536	1 680	
Under 5 years	23	127	95	115	113	133	167	142	201	95	83	80	
3 and 4 years	12	46	34	49	53	65	75	57	88	33	40	24	
5 to 9 years	35	185	117	149	139	141	214	147	222	120	84	71	
5 years	10	35	23	32	24	31	48	33	45	19	19	15	
6 years	8	43	17	32	38	23	43	26	46	25	18	9	
10 to 14 years	35	199	138	200	185	168	244	191	205	112	95	94	
14 years	6	40	33	43	41	36	41	43	40	29	21	24	
15 to 19 years	250	167	120	172	175	135	209	173	216	132	88	108	
15 years	15	38	24	39	33	28	44	44	44	22	15	21	
16 years	7	35	35	46	33	26	49	40	46	27	27	20	
17 years	10	43	21	26	30	40	42	29	44	25	17	18	
18 years	97	33	22	37	34	23	39	34	38	30	14	29	
19 years	121	18	18	24	45	18	35	26	44	28	15	20	
20 to 24 years	259	143	87	120	160	124	170	156	179	117	92	125	
20 years	115	30	23	34	38	38	40	31	41	27	28	32	
21 years	80	39	20	22	37	28	33	33	37	21	25	24	
25 to 34 years	56	249	129	194	195	205	254	190	281	126	95	127	
35 to 44 years	102	278	185	255	230	221	321	252	302	160	117	157	
45 to 54 years	159	296	204	313	340	263	422	343	359	232	144	246	
55 to 59 years	93	179	87	150	158	124	195	177	191	113	83	125	
60 to 64 years	118	195	86	152	165	129	184	175	188	107	63	112	
65 to 74 years	246	336	121	274	312	167	221	239	404	141	102	189	
75 years and over	200	176	78	253	189	111	174	118	217	96	52	102	
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD													
All persons	3 646	4 675	2 767	4 141	4 279	3 600	5 115	4 240	5 346	2 880	2 025	2 831	3 145
In households	2 212	4 667	2 767	3 894	4 265	3 600	5 095	4 219	5 302	2 874	2 025	2 738	3 136
Head of household	1 349	1 697	874	1 292	1 651	1 118	1 619	1 406	1 896	985	641	983	1 057
Head of family	429	1 303	736	1 031	1 072	935	1 327	1 122	1 373	781	524	731	833
Primary individual	920	394	138	261	579	183	292	284	523	204	117	252	224
Wife of head	297	1 084	648	837	810	755	1 041	860	1 003	555	406	527	609
Other relative of head	455	1 842	1 217	1 728	1 749	1 688	2 398	1 915	2 356	1 319	954	1 206	1 448
Not related to head	111	44	28	37	55	39	37	38	47	15	24	22	22
In group quarters	1 434	8	—	247	14	—	20	21	44	6	—	93	9
Persons per household	1.64	2.75	3.17	3.01	2.58	3.22	3.15	3.00	2.80	2.92	3.16	2.79	2.97
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN													
All families	429	1 303	736	1 031	1 072	935	1 327	1 122	1 373	781	524	731	833
With own children under 18 years	115	575	384	486	438	430	600	472	636	344	246	276	348
Number of children	214	1 266	826	1 073	1 034	1 026	1 413	1 072	1 528	766	584	622	762
Husband-wife families	297	1 084	648	837	810	755	1 041	864	1 003	555	406	527	609
With own children under 18 years	79	480	356	420	365	386	526	403	483	277	205	236	307
Number of children	148	1 075	773	935	873	927	1 256	918	1 165	623	499	546	679
Percent of total under 18 years	60.2	82.5	89.6	82.5	79.9	85.1	83.8	78.2	72.5	76.3	81.3	83.9	80.6
Families with other male head	30	40	24	37	54	44	70	67	56	49	18	31	63
With own children under 18 years	3	10	5	10	7	5	15	11	12	4	5	4	7
Number of children	5	18	10	15	19	14	30	20	23	6	11	9	17
Families with female head	102	179	64	157	208	136	216	195	314	177	100	173	161
With own children under 18 years	33	85	23	56	66	39	59	58	141	63	36	36	34
Number of children	61	173	43	123	142	85	127	134	340	137	74	67	66
Percent of total under 18 years	24.8	13.3	5.0	10.9	13.0	7.8	8.5	11.4	21.2	16.8	12.1	10.3	7.8
Persons under 18 years	246	1 303	863	1 133	1 092	1 089	1 499	1 174	1 606	817	614	651	842
MARITAL STATUS													
Male, 14 years old and over													
1 982	1 630	993	1 374	1 490	1 250	1 792	1 509	1 744	1 022	703	1 023	1 129	
Single	1 358	391	260	396	495	390	557	476	562	362	218	351	
Married	414	1 138	679	876	879	804	1 117	931	1 067	590	442	595	
Separated	78	11	11	5	38	6	26	24	25	14	15	19	
Widowed	129	84	43	66	84	34	91	78	71	52	32	51	
Divorced	81	17	11	36	32	22	27	24	44	18	11	26	
Female, 14 years old and over													
1 489	2 059	1 130	1 926	1 965	1 515	2 191	1 866	2 377	1 253	857	1 315	1 385	
Single	678	470	253	434	542	375	589	519	598	333	233	398	
Married	368	1 143	687	929	919	833	1 139	961	1 140	627	446	587	
Separated	55	27	17	46	59	24	46	44	84	41	18	27	
Widowed	364	378	173	526	434	269	411	343	548	265	147	301	
Divorced	79	68	17	37	70	38	52	43	91	28	31	29	

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Wilkes-Barre—Con.			Balance of Luzerne County										
	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111
RACE														
All persons	3 454	3 215	3 497	3 564	3 431	3 543	1 407	5 264	1 802	2 368	4 330	2 613	7 074	6 539
White	3 451	3 210	3 492	3 561	3 427	3 542	1 406	5 256	1 795	2 368	4 328	2 609	7 059	6 531
Negro	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	4
Percent Negro	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1
AGE BY SEX														
Male, all ages														
Under 5 years	1 590	1 490	1 624	1 724	1 618	1 675	678	2 521	803	1 078	2 018	1 193	3 242	3 097
3 and 4 years	110	115	134	144	123	137	56	180	61	104	168	101	207	253
5 to 9 years	41	44	52	74	58	50	22	71	28	43	70	40	75	93
5 years	117	125	151	175	125	155	73	218	60	95	166	88	277	305
6 years	19	26	30	29	22	36	9	38	13	18	30	13	42	60
10 to 14 years	26	29	27	33	26	32	15	49	11	24	37	16	53	60
14 years	165	136	137	180	125	164	72	222	78	116	175	110	285	322
15 to 19 years	37	20	31	35	22	28	21	43	19	26	35	18	55	58
15 years	179	146	131	156	134	158	47	223	85	95	200	98	299	234
16 years	37	41	22	40	28	31	12	53	18	22	41	19	64	41
17 years	49	29	22	29	29	27	9	54	14	19	30	21	73	47
18 years	40	30	34	24	37	48	8	52	10	22	50	23	67	53
19 years	29	31	30	27	26	27	6	41	24	20	47	15	50	45
20 to 24 years	24	15	23	36	14	25	12	23	19	12	32	20	45	48
20 years	112	98	113	121	121	120	41	164	55	70	140	89	187	194
21 years	30	23	18	25	30	28	8	22	14	10	30	19	42	41
25 to 34 years	15	14	19	27	17	21	8	32	10	12	35	16	25	38
35 to 44 years	143	144	190	182	168	177	89	284	74	128	229	132	328	345
45 to 54 years	196	172	187	247	200	181	88	281	103	125	207	141	385	402
55 to 59 years	206	207	247	225	276	229	89	353	113	130	268	186	421	438
60 to 64 years	100	110	115	71	140	125	46	198	66	70	131	75	255	186
65 to 74 years	93	87	91	74	91	86	35	159	39	59	114	56	210	150
75 years and over	112	108	96	108	81	83	29	161	45	54	140	70	241	191
	57	42	32	41	34	60	13	78	24	32	80	47	147	77
Female, all ages														
Under 5 years	1 864	1 725	1 873	1 840	1 813	1 868	729	2 743	999	1 290	2 312	1 420	3 832	3 442
3 and 4 years	133	97	142	154	111	127	67	154	42	86	126	93	204	260
5 to 9 years	48	43	63	59	45	56	30	59	20	38	58	33	84	113
5 years	158	115	135	141	121	163	50	184	72	111	120	95	290	309
6 years	26	21	26	23	15	32	11	23	14	25	24	20	61	65
10 to 14 years	23	25	38	39	20	32	11	46	9	21	14	19	45	59
14 years	176	141	160	173	143	151	65	219	77	123	191	94	307	308
15 to 19 years	34	33	39	33	29	40	9	50	15	18	34	20	66	65
15 years	157	134	140	147	143	158	49	215	109	129	207	109	313	247
16 years	33	26	33	35	28	43	9	40	14	21	40	19	69	58
17 years	31	24	24	23	33	31	7	41	21	30	44	19	56	46
18 years	31	41	34	24	20	23	13	49	18	30	46	25	73	57
19 years	30	22	21	32	34	32	12	51	28	28	44	24	54	37
20 to 24 years	32	21	28	33	28	29	8	34	28	20	33	26	59	49
20 years	118	107	134	109	119	106	63	183	83	87	179	96	245	222
21 years	29	21	30	31	28	29	14	48	34	18	47	17	58	48
25 to 34 years	27	22	31	12	25	24	13	38	23	20	33	23	49	41
35 to 44 years	149	151	187	204	176	194	87	279	82	132	231	150	333	384
45 to 54 years	212	205	242	265	249	206	83	323	121	164	223	191	459	451
55 to 59 years	268	265	267	234	293	278	98	396	157	162	339	235	561	475
60 to 64 years	110	133	140	104	120	123	55	219	79	85	169	112	261	220
65 to 74 years	115	115	108	103	127	92	43	208	47	69	146	75	243	189
75 years and over	181	166	134	149	147	169	44	254	89	91	237	117	374	252
	87	96	84	57	64	101	25	109	41	51	144	53	242	125
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD														
All persons	3 454	3 215	3 497	3 564	3 431	3 543	1 407	5 264	1 802	2 368	4 330	2 613	7 074	6 539
In households	3 435	3 215	3 497	3 564	3 422	3 535	1 407	5 258	1 740	2 362	4 330	2 613	7 066	6 507
Head of household	1 074	1 047	1 153	1 037	1 093	1 097	420	1 731	556	713	1 406	835	2 356	2 012
Head of family	886	876	935	910	940	908	366	1 445	469	603	1 148	715	1 927	1 735
Primary individual	188	171	218	127	153	189	54	286	87	110	258	120	429	277
Wife of head	675	704	724	746	739	705	318	1 168	366	468	895	577	1 624	1 483
Other relative of head	1 638	1 446	1 606	1 764	1 583	1 717	660	2 329	810	1 169	1 986	1 195	3 044	2 974
Not related to head	48	—	14	17	7	16	9	30	8	12	43	6	42	38
In group quarters	19	—	—	—	9	8	—	6	62	6	—	—	8	32
Persons per household	3.20	3.07	3.03	3.44	3.13	3.22	3.35	3.04	3.13	3.31	3.08	3.13	3.00	3.23
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN														
All families	886	876	935	910	940	908	366	1 445	469	603	1 148	715	1 927	1 735
With own children under 18 years	430	384	467	480	440	437	190	656	209	317	518	334	877	896
Number of children	1 010	858	980	1 096	860	1 032	412	1 362	451	728	1 124	661	1 867	1 930
Husband-wife families	675	704	724	746	739	705	318	1 168	366	468	895	577	1 624	1 483
With own children under 18 years	379	351	403	441	409	399	175	596	179	275	454	303	812	822
Number of children	912	797	872	1 026	798	949	389	1 255	401	643	1 006	598	1 733	1 791
Percent of total under 18 years	84.4	86.6	84.8	89.8	86.5	86.3	88.2	85.6	82.7	82.5	84.0	84.7	87.9	87.0
Families with other male head	52	41	46	39	48	56	14	60	16	29	62	25	68	59
With own children under 18 years	6	2	12	6	4	6	3	6	4	4	10	5	11	13
Number of children	16	7	17	10	4	12	3	8	8	8	17	8	20	19
Families with female head	159	131	165	125	153	147	34	217	87	106	191	113	235	193
With own children under 18 years	45	31	52	33	27	32	12	54	26	38	54	26	54	61
Number of children	82	54	91	60	58	71	20	99	42	77	101	55	114	120
Percent of total under 18 years	7.6	5.9	8.9	5.3	6.3	6.5	4.5	6.8	8.7	9.9	8.4	7.8	5.8	5.8
Persons under 18 years	1 080	920	1 028	1 142	923	1 100	441	1 466	485	779	1 197	706	1 972	2 059
MARITAL STATUS														
Male, 14 years old and over														
Single	1 235	1 134	1 233	1 260	1 267	1 247	498	1 944	623	789	1 544	912	2 528	2 275
Married	418	348	392	400	412	430	135	593	208	241	494	263	667	577
Separated	730	745	776	799	792	749	337	1 251	385	499	962	611	1 702	1 575
Widowed	14	8	17	14	9	16	3	9	6	7	6	6	32	27
Divorced	68	28	49	47	45	57	18	70	20	37	64	28	122	90
	19	13	16	14	18	11	8	30	10	12	24	10	37	33
Female, 14 years old and over														
Single	1 431	1 405	1 475	1 405	1 467	1 467	556	2 236	823	988	1 909	1 158	3 097	2 630
Married	417	354												

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

		Balance of Luzerne County—Con.														
Census Tracts		Tract 0112	Tract 0113	Tract 0114	Tract 0115	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0118	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0121	Tract 0122	Tract 0123	Tract 0124	Tract 0125	Tract 0126
RACE																
All persons		9 290	7 200	6 196	3 659	4 195	4 058	3 997	4 675	2 809	6 114	6 786	4 504	2 133	1 512	1 437
White		9 279	6 922	6 170	3 657	4 189	4 054	3 987	4 671	2 804	6 111	6 769	4 498	2 127	1 509	1 431
Negro		2	268	23	2	1	1	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent Negro		—	3.7	0.4	0.1	—	—	0.1	—	0.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE BY SEX																
Male, all ages		4 348	3 808	3 033	1 730	1 970	1 901	2 062	2 136	1 304	2 813	3 197	2 062	992	671	662
Under 5 years		365	293	291	129	141	164	122	165	72	225	270	134	76	45	54
3 and 4 years		153	115	117	62	48	73	49	66	32	96	117	64	28	16	17
5 to 9 years		456	295	327	170	158	180	138	184	90	253	290	153	87	52	59
5 years		86	65	66	29	31	29	26	28	21	44	60	25	20	12	12
6 years		109	65	79	30	35	42	28	40	22	47	47	32	12	10	12
10 to 14 years		484	353	361	184	179	199	140	216	115	294	304	178	81	61	60
14 years		98	71	73	37	36	35	30	35	24	49	59	32	21	12	12
15 to 19 years		437	321	272	156	160	163	137	176	122	229	291	188	85	55	60
15 years		105	69	62	40	34	42	44	39	24	48	54	35	20	15	12
16 years		103	57	55	42	29	38	21	47	28	42	48	37	16	13	11
17 years		88	62	67	33	36	29	26	35	28	61	76	41	19	10	18
18 years		73	66	48	13	35	31	27	31	24	45	57	42	16	9	9
19 years		68	67	40	28	26	23	19	24	18	33	56	33	14	8	10
20 to 24 years		233	329	165	99	128	98	102	135	91	147	180	139	73	62	49
20 years		53	64	38	19	29	17	14	18	21	15	42	32	13	12	15
21 years		41	66	27	21	23	24	15	29	15	40	30	23	12	6	10
25 to 34 years		459	535	367	169	221	224	207	263	146	272	338	176	103	84	56
35 to 44 years		547	424	365	255	211	242	269	253	134	315	384	258	121	64	81
45 to 54 years		550	453	349	258	281	265	319	327	238	372	469	272	143	88	83
55 to 59 years		235	237	146	122	155	129	167	140	87	189	222	165	85	46	40
60 to 64 years		187	191	144	61	116	89	136	113	75	169	191	155	68	42	31
65 to 74 years		249	271	166	82	144	107	194	111	91	220	198	159	46	45	68
75 years and over		146	106	80	45	76	41	131	53	43	128	60	85	24	27	27
Female, all ages		4 942	3 392	3 163	1 929	2 225	2 157	1 935	2 539	1 505	3 301	3 589	2 442	1 141	841	775
Under 5 years		344	264	264	173	160	154	128	176	84	188	249	140	69	52	44
3 and 4 years		170	107	119	73	65	55	45	65	29	82	96	63	30	14	23
5 to 9 years		438	327	341	167	134	170	122	189	99	256	317	141	86	37	47
5 years		74	58	66	31	34	32	18	34	18	59	59	25	22	9	6
6 years		91	66	56	37	24	37	26	31	20	52	68	27	19	12	12
10 to 14 years		425	323	315	192	158	173	117	237	91	258	292	190	94	44	68
14 years		75	62	56	32	34	35	17	45	24	52	57	41	15	11	10
15 to 19 years		594	264	248	164	139	160	114	198	113	264	303	189	84	56	50
15 years		87	53	52	35	36	33	19	42	29	55	63	37	20	14	11
16 years		91	58	64	37	26	31	22	42	25	57	62	33	15	8	12
17 years		96	62	57	34	22	37	27	38	14	63	65	38	20	15	8
18 years		155	61	43	33	33	36	24	42	25	45	56	48	13	10	10
19 years		145	30	32	25	22	23	22	34	20	44	57	33	16	9	9
20 to 24 years		466	209	180	109	169	148	133	173	112	195	220	168	68	66	55
20 years		148	39	33	19	38	37	22	38	28	34	47	42	18	13	10
21 years		131	52	37	24	26	25	29	34	27	52	45	30	13	13	14
25 to 34 years		506	365	399	184	217	255	181	287	141	275	358	181	115	78	71
35 to 44 years		576	385	378	276	263	256	300	300	180	396	456	263	116	84	81
45 to 54 years		620	440	408	272	345	317	246	396	252	454	547	405	186	115	113
55 to 59 years		244	197	143	127	176	159	137	161	130	206	273	226	102	63	54
60 to 64 years		236	197	148	85	158	128	133	109	102	222	197	156	77	66	62
65 to 74 years		320	235	211	125	188	151	173	196	135	357	249	231	92	101	82
75 years and over		173	186	128	55	118	86	197	117	66	230	128	152	52	79	48
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD																
All persons		9 290	7 200	6 196	3 659	4 195	4 058	3 997	4 675	2 809	6 114	6 786	4 504	2 133	1 512	1 437
In households		8 808	6 546	6 186	3 659	4 186	4 058	3 329	4 662	2 809	6 060	6 775	4 424	2 123	1 445	1 437
Head of household		2 697	2 043	1 843	1 127	1 429	1 225	1 122	1 437	913	2 074	2 076	1 525	716	546	498
Head of family		2 326	1 759	1 625	991	1 182	1 041	939	1 232	776	1 675	1 809	1 207	577	389	393
Primary individual		371	284	218	136	247	184	137	205	137	399	267	318	139	157	105
Wife of head		2 069	1 587	1 464	851	1 000	840	778	989	622	1 450	1 479	910	440	308	319
Other relative of head		3 956	2 862	2 834	1 658	1 722	1 978	1 401	2 205	1 266	2 512	3 197	1 959	948	573	613
Not related to head		86	54	45	23	35	15	28	31	8	24	23	30	19	18	7
In group quarters		482	654	10	—	9	—	668	13	—	54	11	80	10	67	—
Persons per household		3.27	3.20	3.36	3.25	2.93	3.31	2.97	3.24	3.08	2.92	3.26	2.90	2.97	2.65	2.89
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN																
All families		2 326	1 759	1 625	991	1 182	1 041	939	1 232	776	1 675	1 809	1 207	577	389	393
With own children under 18 years		1 275	903	934	534	507	526	434	602	316	796	894	504	276	157	177
Number of children		2 974	2 082	2 166	1 195	1 054	1 150	877	1 307	662	1 744	1 984	1 070	582	328	392
Husband-wife families		2 069	1 587	1 464	851	1 000	840	778	989	622	1 450	1 479	910	440	308	319
With own children under 18 years		1 179	834	854	490	454	486	406	555	295	734	816	427	238	134	153
Number of children		2 749	1 939	2 002	1 102	950	1 065	824	1 216	622	1 621	1 822	928	502	283	347
Percent of total under 18 years		89.2	87.5	88.7	89.2	85.4	85.2	89.0	86.2	89.0	90.1	87.2	80.2	83.3	77.3	85.9
Families with other male head		71	40	45	32	42	36	38	62	48	44	87	80	27	14	13
With own children under 18 years		21	11	18	6	7	4	2	3	4	8	10	10	7	1	4
Number of children		43	16	34	15	10	5	3	9	9	15	18	14	19	2	4
Families with female head		186	132	116	108	140	165	123	181	106	181	243	217	110	67	61
With own children under 18 years		75	58	62	38	46	36	26	44	17	54	68	67	31	22	20
Number of children		182	127	130	78	94	80	50	82	31	108	144	128	61	43	41
Percent of total under 18 years		5.9	5.7	5.8	6.3	8.4	6.4	5.4	5.8	4.4	6.0	6.9	11.1	10.1	11.7	10.1
Persons under 18 years		3 082	2 216	2 256	1 236	1 113	1 250	926	1 410	699	1 800	2 090	1 157	603	366	404
MARITAL STATUS																
Male, 14 years old and over		3 141	2 938	2 127</												

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

		Balance of Luzerne County—Con.														
		Tract 0127	Tract 0128	Tract 0129	Tract 0130	Tract 0131	Tract 0132	Tract 0133	Tract 0134	Tract 0135	Tract 0136	Tract 0137	Tract 0138	Tract 0139	Tract 0140	Tract 0141
Census Tracts																
RACE																
All persons		2 011	4 251	2 208	2 459	2 314	5 633	2 182	3 937	1 829	1 957	3 455	2 295	2 614	2 100	3 732
White		2 011	4 242	2 203	2 446	2 307	5 611	2 180	3 935	1 826	1 955	3 455	2 289	2 613	2 099	3 731
Negro		-	2	-	12	1	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Percent Negro		-	-	-	0.5	-	0.1	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
AGE BY SEX																
Male, all ages		923	1 889	1 012	1 075	1 058	2 650	1 077	1 921	826	855	1 545	1 042	1 249	940	1 676
Under 5 years		61	95	75	74	52	188	107	142	75	70	106	66	88	57	115
3 and 4 years		29	42	38	26	20	69	43	64	31	28	52	27	36	19	45
5 to 9 years		56	131	75	64	79	202	113	191	45	68	135	68	144	56	134
5 years		18	26	17	18	8	47	29	41	9	10	24	14	32	7	23
6 years		6	25	14	10	16	43	20	35	9	17	28	15	29	14	23
10 to 14 years		75	208	89	78	96	206	108	192	61	56	120	93	143	69	117
14 years		14	38	23	24	20	47	20	34	10	12	20	24	25	11	26
15 to 19 years		88	179	104	88	86	229	88	148	79	70	132	89	88	57	136
15 years		19	49	26	20	18	55	21	40	13	15	22	17	22	12	28
16 years		20	43	19	30	20	58	20	33	15	14	27	21	19	7	33
17 years		18	41	18	18	22	39	14	36	20	19	26	21	23	9	29
18 years		19	23	27	11	14	38	14	17	14	12	33	16	17	9	26
19 years		12	23	14	9	12	39	19	22	17	10	24	14	7	20	20
20 to 24 years		77	101	74	70	81	192	69	141	75	57	104	65	68	55	86
20 years		23	28	24	15	14	36	18	23	16	13	27	12	15	11	12
21 years		17	25	21	14	19	34	18	29	16	13	14	12	12	6	27
25 to 34 years		101	128	103	104	92	337	127	178	84	87	143	96	143	101	184
35 to 44 years		90	229	105	109	106	269	130	205	80	107	150	108	155	94	183
45 to 54 years		114	293	130	149	177	378	122	252	121	122	218	172	152	150	246
55 to 59 years		66	159	69	93	82	214	74	125	70	72	131	94	75	77	124
60 to 64 years		48	113	62	86	70	171	55	126	55	50	100	65	74	84	131
65 to 74 years		84	160	74	103	87	187	62	168	61	68	136	96	94	103	162
75 years and over		63	93	52	57	50	77	22	53	20	28	70	30	25	37	58
Female, all ages		1 088	2 362	1 196	1 384	1 256	2 983	1 003	2 016	1 003	1 102	1 910	1 253	1 365	1 160	2 056
Under 5 years		65	109	64	71	64	191	83	125	73	61	107	57	123	56	115
3 and 4 years		23	36	25	21	18	75	34	53	34	24	40	32	59	21	43
5 to 9 years		75	151	72	72	70	175	97	154	55	64	138	68	115	57	105
5 years		17	25	13	12	14	35	27	28	8	14	36	14	21	11	22
6 years		14	33	13	18	15	32	18	35	12	13	20	13	17	19	20
10 to 14 years		78	202	91	92	99	224	106	152	69	82	141	85	122	70	147
14 years		17	34	21	12	23	46	21	37	14	15	22	20	31	16	36
15 to 19 years		74	201	104	94	113	224	92	139	85	68	123	84	110	73	124
15 years		13	47	24	20	22	43	14	23	16	14	29	18	29	17	25
16 years		15	42	25	24	19	44	21	31	16	14	30	19	24	15	30
17 years		18	50	16	16	26	50	21	29	17	13	14	17	21	9	30
18 years		14	40	22	17	27	41	20	23	16	11	27	17	14	15	20
19 years		14	22	17	17	19	46	16	33	20	16	23	13	22	17	19
20 to 24 years		75	108	71	115	94	220	74	128	70	80	113	93	66	50	117
20 years		13	35	15	34	18	42	13	23	9	15	24	25	14	9	24
21 years		18	28	13	30	19	44	12	30	20	19	33	18	13	13	22
25 to 34 years		89	158	96	105	98	276	130	201	76	89	167	96	162	97	172
35 to 44 years		118	302	131	148	132	324	133	224	94	107	184	131	160	116	210
45 to 54 years		163	337	156	217	199	470	135	272	162	165	287	226	170	170	315
55 to 59 years		78	153	95	117	101	241	77	155	82	93	174	112	86	103	170
60 to 64 years		59	150	85	101	81	234	59	171	91	76	144	112	78	99	177
65 to 74 years		140	265	145	169	136	269	74	196	90	131	210	129	115	178	265
75 years and over		74	226	86	83	69	135	45	99	56	86	122	60	58	91	139
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD																
All persons		2 011	4 251	2 208	2 459	2 314	5 633	2 182	3 937	1 829	1 957	3 455	2 295	2 614	2 100	3 732
In households		2 011	4 156	2 208	2 459	2 314	5 633	2 182	3 937	1 829	1 943	3 444	2 294	2 614	2 100	3 710
Head of household		725	1 470	781	905	830	2 006	679	1 275	651	729	1 236	820	834	875	1 401
Head of family		567	1 167	601	688	667	1 591	567	1 038	495	523	942	640	679	580	1 000
Primary individual		158	303	180	217	163	415	112	237	156	206	294	180	155	295	401
Wife of head		496	1 025	509	570	568	1 234	474	808	376	395	742	487	543	455	787
Other relative of head		768	1 627	884	955	898	2 342	1 019	1 823	792	796	1 449	979	1 218	760	1 487
Not related to head		22	34	34	29	18	51	10	31	10	23	17	8	19	10	35
In group quarters		-	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22
Persons per household		2.77	2.83	2.83	2.72	2.79	2.81	3.21	3.09	2.81	2.67	2.79	2.80	3.13	2.40	2.65
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN																
All families		567	1 167	601	688	667	1 591	567	1 038	495	523	942	640	679	580	1 000
With own children under 18 years		244	536	274	282	270	661	290	434	199	208	361	253	340	200	410
Number of children		501	1 133	575	545	556	1 390	660	1 070	435	460	808	508	819	400	850
Husband-wife families		468	1 025	509	570	568	1 234	474	808	376	395	742	487	543	455	787
With own children under 18 years		210	500	244	255	246	570	264	394	172	183	312	221	303	175	367
Number of children		438	1 072	515	505	508	1 206	617	990	377	405	682	446	725	352	774
Percent of total under 18 years		85.4	91.8	86.7	87.2	86.5	81.8	85.1	86.2	79.4	82.7	76.2	81.1	83.0	81.1	85.2
Families with other male head		26	31	17	21	24	91	29	55	33	33	45	41	33	28	45
With own children under 18 years		5	3	6	3	3	16	5	6	-	3	6	6	7	2	4
Number of children		7	8	7	4	8	36	8	10	-	3	9	12	16	3	9
Families with female head		73	111	75	97	75	266	64	175	86	95	155	112	103	97	168
With own children under 18 years		29	33	24	24	21	75	21	34	27	22	43	26	30	23	39
Number of children		56	53	53	36	40	148	35	70	58	52	117	50	78	45	67
Percent of total under 18 years		10.9	4.5	8.9	6.2	6.8	10.0	4.8	6.1	12.2	10.6	13.1	9.1	8.9	10.4	7.4
Persons under 18 years		513	1 168	594	579	587	1 475	725	1 148	475	490	895	550	873	434	908
MARITAL STATUS																
Male, 14 years old and over		745	1 493	796	883	851	2 101	769	1 430	655	673	1 204	839	899	749	1 336
Single		199	352	220	220	216	647	210	464	218	201	328	255	247	206	405
Married		493	1 054	531	609	592	1 315	505	884	406	429	791	526	583	496	846
Separated		8	6	7	12	3	23	5	21	17	13	17	11	11	15	19
Widowed		43	70	33	39	32	99	38	65	25	24	68	39	56	50	66
Divorced		10	17	12	15	11	40	16	17	6	19	17	19	13	17	19
Female, 14 years old and over		887	1 934	990	1 161	1 046	2 439	840	1 622	820	910	1 546	1 063	1 036	993	1 725
Single		204	407	256	310	244	538	184	401	211	224	3				

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Luzerne County—Con.														
	Tract 0142	Tract 0143	Tract 0144	Tract 0145	Tract 0146	Tract 0147	Tract 0148	Tract 0149	Tract 0150	Tract 0151	Tract 0152	Tract 0153	Tract 0154	Tract 0155	Tract 0156
RACE															
All persons	3 587	2 625	2 588	2 585	4 321	2 363	2 337	502	2 149	4 095	3 535	2 446	2 918	9 309	6 002
White	3 583	2 622	2 587	2 582	4 306	2 351	2 336	501	2 147	4 094	3 530	2 446	2 808	9 257	5 979
Negro	—	—	—	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	104	39	9
Percent Negro	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.6	0.4	0.1
AGE BY SEX															
Male, all ages															
Under 5 years	1 642	1 263	1 185	1 197	2 020	1 098	1 085	245	1 028	1 880	1 659	1 188	1 675	4 581	2 804
3 and 4 years	115	92	94	87	139	96	94	20	84	150	101	91	73	443	169
5 to 9 years	46	34	40	41	53	41	37	9	35	61	46	38	30	192	77
5 years	133	89	110	101	188	98	75	20	90	168	142	97	124	503	213
6 years	25	19	21	20	40	24	19	6	14	38	22	19	24	104	44
10 to 14 years	27	18	21	19	25	22	11	5	16	27	26	18	32	90	32
14 years	142	110	97	111	189	90	78	25	96	161	166	121	107	547	208
15 to 19 years	23	24	12	25	33	20	22	4	19	41	31	21	23	114	40
15 years	152	113	99	91	190	85	83	30	97	157	142	96	156	391	137
16 years	28	20	23	23	48	19	14	9	17	23	35	21	19	100	38
17 years	36	18	25	13	33	23	15	4	19	35	31	25	33	95	48
18 years	35	24	22	24	35	20	14	6	26	32	26	26	37	73	34
19 years	23	28	15	16	34	13	22	5	16	33	25	11	40	69	34
20 to 24 years	30	23	14	15	40	10	18	6	19	34	25	13	27	54	33
20 years	103	79	68	77	131	72	77	15	72	127	107	53	120	247	147
21 years	22	23	10	14	22	17	21	6	11	21	24	9	21	52	30
25 to 34 years	20	11	15	14	28	16	16	4	18	21	18	10	22	40	26
35 to 44 years	151	142	115	125	194	122	127	28	103	174	154	140	259	545	259
45 to 54 years	203	142	148	151	253	121	116	28	128	239	215	136	286	627	274
55 to 59 years	234	185	176	177	253	169	151	33	137	276	252	161	259	558	397
60 to 64 years	114	88	83	83	148	89	85	18	73	120	124	84	97	200	282
65 to 74 years	94	80	66	72	105	55	75	16	56	109	97	67	74	183	259
75 years and over	140	106	79	85	160	72	85	9	59	125	112	113	82	222	302
	61	37	50	37	70	29	39	3	33	74	47	29	38	121	107
Female, all ages															
Under 5 years	1 945	1 362	1 403	1 388	2 301	1 265	1 252	257	1 121	2 215	1 876	1 258	1 243	4 728	3 198
3 and 4 years	111	65	92	95	149	93	93	19	68	129	110	87	76	450	161
5 to 9 years	46	22	34	48	57	40	41	9	25	41	42	32	38	179	71
5 years	138	89	96	89	171	90	82	18	89	159	121	111	90	493	169
6 years	25	24	25	20	30	13	21	4	20	34	24	23	17	101	33
10 to 14 years	21	16	23	17	32	24	20	5	12	30	25	25	18	92	34
14 years	129	99	129	113	178	105	102	18	106	198	165	99	98	479	220
15 to 19 years	25	16	20	20	35	14	28	2	19	39	45	22	21	89	47
15 years	134	92	108	89	164	68	94	24	77	160	158	109	121	370	200
16 years	17	28	21	17	33	19	14	10	17	37	33	35	15	93	45
17 years	33	18	20	18	30	8	20	9	14	35	27	17	22	90	49
18 years	23	13	27	19	34	20	22	3	20	30	37	24	35	58	39
19 years	36	16	20	18	34	13	15	2	18	31	32	15	26	82	39
20 to 24 years	25	17	20	17	33	8	23	—	8	27	29	18	23	47	28
20 years	104	86	74	93	172	89	71	23	70	170	132	65	109	298	161
21 years	23	15	12	23	42	20	15	8	16	47	32	11	26	76	37
25 to 34 years	20	16	13	20	35	15	20	7	17	42	33	12	19	50	35
35 to 44 years	171	132	126	119	206	127	141	28	104	199	153	154	150	613	265
45 to 54 years	237	169	164	182	268	147	124	29	135	279	228	145	138	638	318
55 to 59 years	287	216	211	204	345	184	209	33	170	309	279	182	195	544	486
60 to 64 years	154	106	89	117	170	98	90	18	72	155	129	76	82	221	320
65 to 74 years	136	85	108	88	146	68	70	15	64	124	136	74	54	190	302
75 years and over	226	142	145	121	212	109	107	22	101	207	172	100	90	277	374
	118	81	61	78	120	87	69	10	65	126	93	56	40	155	222
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD															
All persons	3 587	2 625	2 588	2 585	4 321	2 363	2 337	502	2 149	4 095	3 535	2 446	2 918	9 309	6 002
In households	3 558	2 625	2 514	2 585	4 320	2 304	2 337	502	2 143	4 095	3 528	2 375	2 003	9 151	5 265
Head of household	1 264	928	861	874	1 451	785	762	150	671	1 327	1 150	751	668	2 658	1 914
Head of family	992	729	676	731	1 202	639	634	124	550	1 084	924	652	551	2 374	1 500
Primary individual	272	199	185	143	249	146	128	26	121	243	226	99	117	284	414
Wife of head	811	579	561	601	981	517	513	97	445	852	711	586	472	2 150	1 229
Other relative of head	1 465	1 099	1 069	1 097	1 658	992	1 038	253	1 008	1 890	1 650	1 016	840	4 284	2 087
Not related to head	18	27	13	30	10	24	2	19	26	17	22	23	59	35	35
In group quarters	29	—	74	—	1	59	—	—	6	—	7	71	915	158	737
Persons per household	2.81	2.83	2.92	2.96	2.98	2.94	3.07	3.35	3.19	3.09	3.07	3.16	3.00	3.44	2.75
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN															
All families	992	729	676	731	1 202	639	634	124	550	1 084	924	652	551	2 374	1 500
in own children under 18 years	431	312	328	304	549	302	271	65	269	481	414	326	253	1 404	566
Number of children	892	622	722	664	1 185	635	597	150	615	1 097	917	722	569	3 298	1 224
Husband-wife families	811	579	561	601	981	517	513	97	445	852	711	586	472	2 150	1 229
With own children under 18 years	389	284	292	277	475	266	247	60	248	437	373	311	230	1 322	505
Number of children	794	575	654	612	1 043	559	548	145	579	1 018	844	693	527	3 118	1 093
Percent of total under 18 years	84.5	86.5	86.5	86.2	85.0	82.1	88.0	90.1	89.6	88.0	84.9	91.9	72.3	91.1	78.5
Families with other male head	26	43	25	24	45	28	32	11	21	54	47	22	23	62	80
With own children under 18 years	4	6	2	4	8	8	3	2	2	7	1	1	7	9	11
Number of children	7	7	2	8	11	12	6	2	2	11	1	3	12	22	23
Families with female head	155	107	90	106	176	94	89	16	84	178	166	44	56	162	191
With own children under 18 years	38	22	34	23	66	28	21	3	19	37	40	14	16	73	50
Number of children	91	40	66	44	131	64	43	3	34	68	72	26	30	158	108
Percent of total under 18 years	9.7	6.0	8.7	6.2	10.7	9.4	6.9	1.9	5.3	5.9	7.2	3.4	4.1	4.6	7.8
Persons under 18 years	940	665	756	710	1 227	681	623	161	646	1 157	994	754	729	3 424	1 393
MARITAL STATUS															
Male, 14 years old and over															
Single	1 275	996	896	923	1 537	834	860	184	777	1 442	1 281	900	1 394	3 202	2 254
Married	337	320	239	247	425	226	248	65	256	435	444	238	846	844	651
Separated	861	615	589	639	1 019	556	549	109	474	907	765	613	498	2 229	1 3

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Balance of Luzerne County—Con.															
Census Tracts	Tract 0157	Tract 0158	Tract 0159	Tract 0160	Tract 0161	Tract 0162	Tract 0163	Tract 0164	Tract 0165	Tract 0166	Tract 0167	Tract 0168	Tract 0169	Tract 0170	Tract 0179
RACE															
All persons	2 935	1 592	2 492	1 685	3 890	1 693	3 268	1 745	3 885	3 762	4 784	2 771	3 701	3 918	6 059
White	2 932	1 592	2 490	1 680	3 881	1 690	3 263	1 741	3 879	3 777	4 777	2 771	3 696	3 912	6 041
Negro	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	384	1	-	1	-	14
Percent Negro	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.2	-	-	-	-	0.2
AGE BY SEX															
Male, all ages															
Under 5 years	1 449	826	1 245	782	1 890	809	1 613	834	1 870	1 640	2 269	1 357	1 822	1 891	2 863
3 and 4 years	118	82	108	62	164	55	131	81	141	129	161	104	134	147	176
5 to 9 years	44	36	39	25	75	26	51	39	62	60	58	42	67	56	73
10 to 14 years	143	78	128	81	200	61	165	81	215	179	212	113	161	166	236
15 to 19 years	36	14	22	21	35	10	25	21	43	33	43	22	29	38	48
20 to 24 years	26	14	24	19	42	9	34	18	43	39	41	19	30	28	44
25 to 34 years	165	89	138	75	185	69	149	77	207	152	214	118	168	182	306
35 to 44 years	26	18	28	23	50	17	27	9	43	26	44	22	31	33	80
45 to 54 years	146	73	130	68	169	69	160	75	178	143	188	96	144	163	260
55 to 64 years	36	15	25	13	32	18	37	16	31	31	38	22	33	38	60
65 to 74 years	37	17	22	13	52	11	31	9	50	37	42	15	37	32	55
75 years and over	29	14	30	20	30	12	38	15	38	28	46	29	29	36	58
Under 5 years	27	15	27	12	30	20	36	19	30	29	32	16	33	29	49
5 to 9 years	17	12	26	10	25	8	18	16	29	18	30	14	12	104	195
10 to 14 years	90	54	81	50	79	40	96	50	73	87	127	62	103	104	195
15 to 19 years	15	9	16	11	15	12	8	7	17	19	11	9	19	15	35
20 to 24 years	14	7	10	7	23	11	19	10	15	17	17	10	17	14	24
25 to 34 years	150	114	110	82	226	82	159	89	201	194	227	146	193	204	264
35 to 44 years	178	82	130	80	231	81	211	109	273	182	261	174	240	237	315
45 to 54 years	183	103	141	104	263	146	198	91	244	207	302	165	247	258	403
55 to 64 years	63	30	77	45	100	63	74	41	89	104	133	84	110	137	230
65 to 74 years	67	37	62	40	98	52	75	48	90	82	132	85	120	110	163
75 years and over	108	61	87	63	100	60	131	66	113	118	218	145	146	132	244
Female, all ages	1 486	766	1 247	903	2 000	884	1 655	911	2 015	2 122	2 515	1 414	1 879	2 027	3 194
Under 5 years	140	53	107	68	147	47	110	70	161	148	153	98	122	131	165
3 and 4 years	60	19	41	26	66	19	48	23	84	65	59	48	59	59	73
5 to 9 years	122	71	119	64	192	68	125	86	196	139	174	109	143	177	226
10 to 14 years	18	13	21	11	42	12	31	17	37	24	28	25	29	29	46
15 to 19 years	20	16	31	17	35	18	23	11	36	19	36	18	24	37	30
20 to 24 years	127	81	126	73	194	67	160	92	209	140	215	98	140	187	248
25 to 34 years	19	20	26	16	40	13	46	18	40	25	37	16	38	29	46
35 to 44 years	127	55	123	75	156	63	139	82	161	455	182	95	129	151	261
45 to 54 years	31	13	21	15	34	15	28	20	32	24	41	19	29	32	57
55 to 64 years	30	12	37	11	36	18	29	14	39	55	37	17	26	33	62
65 to 74 years	28	13	26	11	35	10	29	19	43	119	36	15	27	29	65
75 years and over	18	12	17	19	25	10	28	18	24	126	34	28	21	28	49
Under 5 years	20	5	22	19	26	10	25	11	23	131	34	16	26	29	28
5 to 9 years	95	63	85	60	114	51	110	67	109	216	167	62	108	128	192
10 to 14 years	18	12	20	13	25	15	20	20	29	65	28	11	29	24	36
15 to 19 years	20	12	12	9	15	7	26	13	15	60	31	12	12	26	48
20 to 24 years	181	89	115	78	245	85	162	105	226	202	208	137	186	205	287
25 to 34 years	195	100	148	114	249	101	207	96	285	190	300	166	250	255	392
35 to 44 years	176	97	148	120	271	149	206	91	231	214	352	181	267	317	507
45 to 54 years	71	37	57	61	103	69	90	55	107	114	172	104	141	139	248
55 to 64 years	90	42	58	54	98	54	76	51	103	85	166	135	144	120	235
65 to 74 years	119	53	105	87	149	89	174	72	145	124	279	170	172	139	299
75 years and over	43	25	56	49	82	41	96	44	82	95	147	59	77	78	136
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD															
All persons	2 935	1 592	2 492	1 685	3 890	1 693	3 268	1 745	3 885	3 762	4 784	2 771	3 701	3 918	6 059
In households	2 935	1 592	2 469	1 669	3 879	1 693	3 236	1 738	3 863	3 762	4 766	2 771	3 701	3 918	6 016
Head of household	902	506	763	584	1 235	581	1 049	555	1 186	1 047	1 595	930	1 190	1 253	2 042
Head of family	774	427	648	454	1 056	484	889	454	1 031	882	1 292	765	1 016	1 061	1 705
Primary individual	128	79	115	130	179	97	160	101	155	165	303	165	174	192	337
Wife of head	690	389	596	369	975	402	790	390	937	799	1 041	623	831	883	1 370
Other relative of head	1 313	692	1 094	704	1 633	697	1 358	784	1 705	1 394	2 090	1 208	1 666	1 769	2 566
Not related to head	30	5	16	12	36	13	39	9	35	22	40	10	14	13	38
In group quarters	-	-	23	16	11	-	32	7	22	500	18	-	-	-	43
Persons per household	3.25	3.15	3.24	2.86	3.14	2.91	3.08	3.13	3.26	3.12	2.99	2.98	3.11	3.13	2.95
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN															
All families	774	427	648	454	1 056	484	889	454	1 031	882	1 292	765	1 016	1 061	1 765
With own children under 18 years	425	237	334	216	563	214	428	233	582	457	575	299	436	505	766
Number of children	937	511	806	462	1 258	422	968	548	1 327	1 001	1 278	708	980	1 130	1 607
Husband-wife families	690	389	596	369	975	402	790	390	937	799	1 041	623	831	883	1 370
With own children under 18 years	396	221	312	185	530	194	396	213	545	431	536	276	409	474	654
Number of children	876	477	761	406	1 189	393	891	510	1 262	935	1 201	661	924	1 061	1 401
Percent of total under 18 years	87.1	88.7	85.8	80.2	91.4	87.1	86.3	87.9	92.7	79.2	87.7	87.3	88.1	89.2	81.7
Families with other male head	19	7	20	17	16	26	29	20	23	20	79	52	64	52	70
With own children under 18 years	7	1	7	3	4	7	4	6	9	2	4	6	5	6	18
Number of children	11	3	14	8	6	8	6	8	17	2	6	15	10	7	31
Families with female head	65	31	32	68	65	56	70	44	71	63	172	90	121	126	265
With own children under 18 years	22	15	15	28	29	13	28	14	28	24	35	17	22	25	94
Number of children	50	31	31	48	63	21	71	30	48	64	71	32	46	62	175
Percent of total under 18 years	5.0	5.8	3.5	9.5	4.8	4.7	6.9	5.2	3.5	5.4	5.2	4.2	4.4	5.2	10.2
Persons under 18 years	1 006	538	887	506	1 301	451	1 032	580	1 362	1 181	1 369	757	1 049	1 190	1 714
MARITAL STATUS															
Male, 14 years old and over															
Single	1 049	595	899	587	1 391	641	1 195	604	1 350	1 206	1 726	1 044	1 390	1 429	2 225
Married	273	160	231	155	324	174	297	157	327	312	545	313	430	414	670
Separated	732	400	625	391	1 007	425	829	408	973	830	1 091	661	893	935	1 432
Widowed	12	4	11	12	9	8	8	3							

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Luzerne County				Hazleton							
	Total	Hazleton	Wilkes-Barre	Balance	Tract 0171	Tract 0172	Tract 0173	Tract 0174	Tract 0175	Tract 0176	Tract 0177	Tract 0178
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN												
All persons	342 301	30 426	58 844	253 031	4 706	3 914	3 543	1 436	3 014	3 575	6 147	4 091
Native of native parentage	241 267	20 406	41 692	179 169	2 684	2 913	2 494	924	2 133	2 494	3 829	2 935
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	88 000	8 832	14 609	64 559	1 829	842	930	424	734	1 011	2 019	1 043
Foreign born	13 034	1 188	2 543	9 303	193	159	119	88	147	70	299	113
Foreign stock	101 034	10 020	17 152	73 862	2 022	1 001	1 049	512	881	1 081	2 318	1 156
United Kingdom	8 843	393	2 073	6 377	9	92	48	62	42	61	26	53
Ireland (Eire)	3 167	371	1 031	1 765	5	49	57	95	7	109	16	33
Sweden	171	13	36	122	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	7
Germany	5 097	518	1 216	3 363	14	70	66	10	98	83	28	149
Poland	27 262	1 092	3 972	22 198	167	102	114	34	64	100	357	154
Czechoslovakia	7 828	1 210	974	5 644	168	144	172	43	104	97	311	171
Austria	10 966	1 262	1 772	7 932	208	174	211	62	118	134	243	112
Hungary	1 431	158	224	1 049	28	15	12	41	14	30	18	18
U.S.S.R.	3 183	366	2 205	2 096	23	22	53	20	168	47	8	25
Italy	17 029	3 430	2 205	11 394	1 114	205	198	116	110	290	1 079	318
Canada	651	67	119	465	29	-	5	-	20	13	-	-
Mexico	48	-	37	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cuba	76	10	6	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-
Other America	237	39	76	122	13	-	-	-	8	-	18	-
All other and not reported	15 045	1 091	2 690	11 264	244	128	113	64	101	133	192	116
Persons of Spanish language ¹	939	42	210	687	-	6	-	-	8	-	16	12
Other persons of Spanish surname ¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	620	26	139	455	-	6	-	-	8	-	6	6
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	62	6	19	37	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Enrolled persons, 3 to 24 years old	83 142	7 095	14 673	61 374	1 223	957	993	203	566	747	1 442	964
Nursery school	425	35	141	249	-	9	5	-	-	-	7	14
Public	215	21	83	111	-	9	5	-	-	-	7	-
Kindergarten	4 494	420	717	3 357	76	77	80	-	37	36	71	43
Public	4 189	400	650	3 139	70	71	80	-	29	36	71	43
Elementary	46 145	3 941	7 497	34 707	658	534	599	103	313	384	807	543
Public	35 175	2 519	5 475	27 181	381	335	435	31	177	235	488	437
High school	23 963	2 225	3 916	17 822	405	291	295	69	171	231	465	298
Public	19 439	1 806	3 263	14 370	335	196	240	63	132	186	411	243
College	8 115	474	2 402	5 239	84	46	14	31	45	96	92	66
Percent enrolled in school by age:												
16 and 17 years	91.6	95.4	89.3	91.7	99.9	99.9	98.3	78.1	99.9	91.1	93.3	95.9
18 and 19 years	56.1	51.8	60.0	55.4	64.1	42.1	70.8	12.7	99.9	38.6	40.0	50.5
20 and 21 years	32.0	20.6	43.9	29.3	15.9	15.0	-	29.6	7.7	35.6	10.7	37.1
22 to 24 years	9.8	6.6	14.2	9.1	8.8	11.9	-	20.5	-	12.5	3.9	-
25 to 34 years	3.2	3.2	5.1	2.8	1.6	3.0	-	-	2.0	11.7	4.8	-
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	11.6	10.7	11.7	11.7	14.3	7.3	3.9	21.3	6.6	12.3	15.3	3.5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Persons, 25 years old and over	210 470	19 393	36 047	155 030	2 895	2 409	2 167	971	2 110	2 397	3 834	2 610
No school years completed	4 898	319	806	3 773	76	17	32	34	30	-	109	21
Elementary:	8 694	694	1 368	6 632	117	102	74	16	67	70	163	85
1 to 4 years	28 430	2 492	4 524	21 414	481	269	171	161	285	248	611	266
5 to 7 years	30 058	2 750	4 906	22 402	334	381	278	166	438	301	477	375
High school:	39 779	3 577	7 748	28 454	652	564	321	151	304	417	734	434
1 to 3 years	75 285	7 645	12 683	54 957	1 076	913	968	326	749	945	1 496	1 172
4 years	11 834	899	2 005	8 930	94	88	144	40	93	206	102	132
College:	11 492	1 017	2 007	8 468	65	75	179	77	144	210	142	125
4 years or more	11.5	11.9	11.5	11.5	11.0	11.3	12.2	11.2	11.3	12.2	11.3	12.1
Median school years completed	46.9	49.3	46.3	46.7	42.7	44.7	59.6	45.6	46.7	56.8	45.4	54.8
Percent high school graduates												
CHILDREN EVER BORN												
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	18 552	1 524	2 939	14 089	274	168	172	40	104	232	327	207
Children ever born	51 225	4 011	8 211	39 003	686	440	522	119	260	547	875	562
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 761	2 632	2 794	2 768	2 504	2 619	3 035	2 975	2 500	2 358	2 676	2 715
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970?	318 784	28 432	55 073	235 279	4 418	3 629	3 296	1 370	2 840	3 363	5 713	3 803
Same house as in 1970	227 776	20 526	36 736	170 514	3 370	2 609	2 303	981	1 983	2 303	4 367	2 610
Different house:												
In central city of this SMSA	19 306	4 147	9 083	6 076	625	591	554	217	354	652	409	745
In other part of this SMSA	39 023	1 140	2 773	35 110	87	110	66	25	147	89	507	109
Outside this SMSA	20 418	1 789	3 518	15 111	232	186	291	118	142	214	329	277
North and West	17 832	1 648	2 950	13 234	232	173	278	118	137	200	243	267
South	2 586	141	568	1 877	-	13	13	-	5	14	86	10
Abroad	941	62	241	638	-	6	32	-	-	-	24	-
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK												
All workers	132 771	11 986	23 469	97 316	1 935	1 515	1 289	536	1 220	1 346	2 584	1 561
Private auto: Driver	81 033	6 629	11 982	62 422	1 167	658	901	250	560	695	1 496	902
Passenger	21 053	1 671	3 664	15 718	249	222	165	103	177	185	297	273
Bus or streetcar	8 165	882	2 328	4 955	147	72	91	32	84	108	217	131
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	37	11	7	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Walked to work	17 138	2 347	4 567	10 224	276	484	113	143	367	300	461	203
Worked at home	3 322	192	596	2 534	66	29	7	-	8	32	29	21
Other	2 023	254	325	1 444	30	50	12	8	24	15	84	31
Inside SMSA	108 069	9 797	19 826	78 446	1 444	1 116	1 123	496	1 075	1 091	2 213	1 239
Wilkes-Barre city	31 526	129	13 768	17 629	-	6	25	21	12	14	24	27
Hazleton city	11 568	7 373	35	4 160	1 125	700	917	76	852	940	1 776	987
Remainder of Luzerne County	64 975	2 295	6 023	56 657	319	410	181	399	211	137	413	225
Outside SMSA	15 307	1 410	1 440	12 457	378	232	142	28	95	96	199	240
Place of work not reported	9 395	779	2 203	6 413	113	167	24	12	50	159	172	82

¹See text for definition. ²Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Wilkes-Barre												
	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN													
All persons	3 647	4 675	2 767	4 141	4 279	3 600	5 115	4 240	5 346	2 880	2 083	2 773	3 132
Native of native parentage	2 915	3 296	2 192	3 298	3 282	2 620	3 517	2 660	3 480	1 940	1 563	1 819	1 982
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	565	1 208	507	739	874	823	1 308	1 396	1 555	798	455	758	988
Foreign born	167	171	68	104	123	157	290	184	311	142	65	196	162
Foreign stock													
United Kingdom	142	160	159	225	94	133	197	132	340	99	46	48	31
Ireland (Eire)	33	97	15	46	70	70	91	66	123	7	57	25	59
Sweden	12	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	10
Germany	72	108	54	90	109	126	112	165	91	39	50	79	33
Poland	90	203	47	111	149	177	289	532	406	323	89	208	286
Czechoslovakia	51	61	23	27	35	32	12	32	98	45	26	131	277
Austria	33	162	49	39	83	94	110	36	132	141	33	186	242
Hungary	16	57	7	8	21	7	13	—	37	25	12	—	10
U.S.S.R.	14	196	21	6	49	45	15	29	85	43	8	17	86
Italy	73	162	126	92	214	107	236	279	255	73	136	116	17
Canada	20	6	6	10	6	28	7	—	22	—	—	14	—
Mexico	7	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Other America	7	7	—	—	10	6	—	23	—	—	—	12	6
All other and not reported	162	155	68	189	132	155	516	286	277	145	54	112	88
Persons of Spanish language ¹	22	12	—	—	102	—	—	—	—	12	—	36	11
Other persons of Spanish surname ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	12	7	—	—	83	—	—	—	—	6	—	11	11
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT													
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	1 190	1 166	811	1 098	1 004	948	1 241	983	1 337	695	603	528	689
Nursery school	7	10	12	38	—	6	—	10	30	7	—	4	12
Public	7	—	3	21	—	6	—	4	30	—	—	—	12
Kindergarten	6	66	49	82	52	53	76	46	32	25	61	39	41
Public	6	66	49	53	32	53	69	41	32	25	61	39	41
Elementary	33	609	418	549	544	521	716	561	774	363	288	267	394
Public	12	462	400	390	440	356	667	388	576	296	191	103	159
High school	130	334	231	297	280	293	329	244	388	197	147	136	209
Public	80	309	219	273	236	242	248	195	304	160	111	98	190
College	1 014	147	101	132	128	75	120	122	113	103	107	82	33
Percent enrolled in school by age:													
16 and 17 years	99.9	99.9	94.0	85.2	99.9	99.9	86.5	81.0	78.6	82.3	76.7	70.4	75.2
18 and 19 years	79.4	87.5	87.0	66.7	41.1	15.3	59.6	47.7	63.2	63.2	50.5	66.3	43.8
20 and 21 years	65.6	38.2	45.1	30.5	31.2	54.7	38.7	42.5	26.7	36.8	45.2	48.8	37.7
22 to 24 years	27.8	19.0	19.4	26.9	16.4	4.3	2.2	14.1	11.6	20.9	29.3	7.4	—
25 to 34 years	14.2	9.3	2.2	8.5	8.9	7.1	6.3	4.8	—	—	4.0	2.5	2.2
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	6.0	4.1	8.4	8.5	12.4	6.3	17.7	9.3	15.2	16.8	14.9	20.4	22.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
Persons, 25 years old and over	1 877	3 017	1 633	2 623	2 756	2 176	3 178	2 646	3 254	1 730	1 169	1 848	1 988
No school years completed	8	27	23	34	24	42	106	62	73	102	13	43	78
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	96	47	16	84	54	111	147	92	197	65	48	63	59
5 to 7 years	343	180	120	245	318	266	384	373	445	262	142	343	270
8 years	184	231	213	333	324	296	346	404	544	237	153	278	384
High school: 1 to 3 years	339	415	233	566	586	533	784	658	678	470	288	417	390
4 years	544	1 348	774	1 060	943	795	1 178	842	1 017	509	403	572	694
College: 1 to 3 years	152	308	160	193	210	79	148	98	170	65	70	58	52
4 years or more	211	461	94	108	297	54	85	117	130	20	52	74	61
Median school years completed	11.7	12.5	12.3	12.0	12.1	11.1	11.3	10.8	10.6	10.3	11.4	10.4	10.6
Percent high school graduates	48.3	70.2	63.0	51.9	52.6	42.6	44.4	39.9	40.5	34.3	44.9	38.1	40.6
CHILDREN EVER BORN													
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	38	279	173	196	154	202	296	251	266	118	84	120	146
Children ever born	42	697	416	544	476	544	934	736	696	402	343	255	385
Per 1,000 women ever married	1 105	2 498	2 405	2 776	3 091	2 693	3 155	2 932	2 617	3 407	4 083	2 125	2 319
RESIDENCE IN 1965													
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 ²	3 585	4 355	2 584	3 908	4 040	3 335	4 781	3 957	4 954	2 686	1 946	2 594	2 913
Same house as in 1970	1 331	2 824	1 666	2 482	2 585	2 682	3 702	2 835	2 880	1 814	1 190	1 832	2 122
Different house:													
In central city of this SMSA	405	850	448	738	814	282	661	648	1 311	424	476	234	500
In other part of this SMSA	61	224	131	260	186	114	94	163	204	166	147	211	140
Outside this SMSA	889	372	277	192	305	205	226	149	279	70	68	125	64
North and West	829	289	212	151	240	166	203	134	253	70	39	110	59
South	60	83	65	41	65	39	23	15	26	—	29	15	5
Abroad	66	—	23	26	6	—	7	16	28	7	15	10	18
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK													
All workers	1 602	1 922	1 098	1 680	1 737	1 374	1 921	1 759	1 821	1 193	871	1 050	1 281
Private auto: Driver	320	1 135	683	884	860	725	1 115	975	897	524	452	446	579
Passenger	122	283	72	247	244	217	300	323	374	232	137	178	253
Bus or streetcar	72	144	128	185	210	227	183	194	178	118	39	148	86
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked to work	986	317	142	328	326	153	257	238	239	286	217	240	295
Worked at home	39	28	52	28	54	42	66	22	82	7	26	28	41
Other	56	15	21	8	43	10	—	7	51	26	—	10	27
Inside SMSA	1 016	1 790	991	1 404	1 464	1 219	1 744	1 414	1 459	971	800	914	1 167
Wilkes-Barre city	771	1 208	633	1 019	1 014	855	1 226	919	959	686	611	556	906
Hazleton city	6	—	—	—	—	—	9	6	—	6	—	8	—
Remainder of Luzerne County	239	582	358	385	450	364	509	489	500	279	189	350	261
Outside SMSA	85	51	67	79	60	103	122	156	189	70	51	62	84
Place of work not reported	501	81	40	197	213	52	55	189	173	152	20	74	30

¹See text for definition. ²Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Wilkes-Barre—Con.			Balance of Luzerne County										
	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN														
All persons	3 454	3 215	3 497	3 492	3 431	3 553	1 219	5 311	1 780	2 363	4 328	2 402	7 073	6 481
Native of native parentage	2 633	2 259	2 236	2 363	2 124	2 666	848	3 402	1 020	1 587	2 927	1 471	5 061	4 455
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	754	786	1 095	940	1 182	816	309	1 741	570	688	1 204	868	1 766	1 759
Foreign born	67	170	166	189	125	71	62	168	190	88	197	263	246	267
Foreign stock	821	956	1 261	1 129	1 307	887	371	1 909	760	776	1 401	1 131	2 012	2 026
United Kingdom	57	157	53	31	32	153	12	147	—	21	52	30	299	103
Ireland (Eire)	190	54	28	54	15	84	8	34	13	67	111	28	82	11
Sweden	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germany	62	—	26	24	24	18	—	134	15	14	90	7	33	23
Poland	181	330	551	167	828	436	15	822	100	153	99	34	101	240
Czechoslovakia	20	59	45	25	40	24	16	81	8	33	38	—	70	181
Austria	70	64	298	23	134	39	—	243	6	82	48	—	41	174
Hungary	5	—	6	—	—	6	—	18	7	7	—	—	7	34
U.S.S.R.	40	—	67	—	6	19	6	29	8	—	13	—	—	26
Italy	64	177	78	70	160	66	209	88	561	320	603	857	1 053	820
Canada	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	23
Mexico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	11
All other and not reported	132	110	109	98	68	42	105	313	42	79	347	161	267	383
Persons of Spanish language ¹	—	15	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	7
Other persons of Spanish surname ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	—	9	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	7
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT														
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	862	736	782	865	791	932	264	1 345	480	630	967	630	1 752	1 658
Nursery school	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kindergarten	36	18	35	32	55	39	6	78	40	26	54	73	76	71
Public	36	18	29	26	55	39	6	78	40	26	54	73	76	62
Elementary	560	426	474	570	400	492	173	700	217	332	514	290	940	958
Public	278	360	397	429	288	277	139	474	69	245	369	220	805	760
High school	240	244	217	175	266	308	74	446	162	217	313	186	591	512
Public	179	221	198	150	227	265	62	388	123	174	221	155	468	428
College	21	48	56	88	70	93	11	114	61	55	86	81	145	117
Percent enrolled in school by age:														
16 and 17 years	95.7	93.2	84.0	88.9	99.9	99.9	77.4	99.9	90.9	99.9	82.7	95.3	97.8	92.9
18 and 19 years	15.9	24.3	50.0	61.6	62.8	61.1	54.8	77.2	79.0	53.3	51.7	52.1	54.2	67.9
20 and 21 years	17.2	24.1	20.0	—	29.3	58.1	—	32.4	24.2	—	25.0	43.2	31.1	21.3
22 to 24 years	9.2	13.3	—	32.7	—	4.4	—	—	—	19.6	3.2	30.6	9.8	—
25 to 34 years	4.7	—	5.6	5.4	—	—	—	5.3	2.3	5.6	1.4	—	5.6	4.7
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	13.8	16.7	13.1	12.4	7.2	2.1	—	4.4	9.0	12.0	14.0	8.6	8.6	9.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED														
Persons, 25 years old and over	2 031	2 001	2 120	2 096	2 166	2 123	801	3 300	1 087	1 309	2 696	1 632	4 428	3 883
No school years completed	18	65	88	55	36	41	17	47	80	25	61	90	89	121
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	81	68	140	148	185	82	12	161	86	95	88	104	124	175
5 to 7 years	215	301	317	237	499	279	124	468	167	184	326	214	396	601
8 years	343	310	326	345	377	352	74	510	112	181	306	108	493	514
High school: 1 to 3 years	450	411	530	305	301	273	178	689	180	227	477	326	758	691
4 years	712	674	618	841	600	897	362	1 132	389	473	1 202	619	1 872	1 446
College: 1 to 3 years	105	76	61	82	80	84	18	184	57	62	108	102	338	236
4 years or more	107	96	40	83	88	115	16	109	16	62	128	69	358	99
Median school years completed	11.4	10.9	10.1	11.6	9.0	12.0	11.9	11.0	10.6	11.2	12.1	11.8	12.2	11.3
Percent high school graduates	45.5	42.3	33.9	48.0	35.5	51.6	49.4	43.2	42.5	45.6	53.3	48.4	58.0	45.9
CHILDREN EVER BORN														
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	169	181	246	248	173	216	102	235	97	133	200	203	361	431
Children ever born	555	457	729	615	413	694	272	611	297	427	565	492	957	1 128
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 284	2 525	2 963	2 480	2 387	3 213	2 667	2 600	3 062	3 211	2 825	2 424	2 651	2 617
RESIDENCE IN 1965														
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 ²	3 211	3 003	3 221	3 130	3 197	3 291	1 101	4 973	1 667	2 183	4 024	2 410	6 627	5 998
Same house as in 1970	2 381	2 248	2 162	2 433	2 638	2 529	795	3 857	1 207	1 538	3 038	1 786	5 082	4 493
Different house:														
In central city of this SMSA	317	386	589	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	28	8	7	71
In other part of this SMSA	190	159	323	436	362	459	190	798	380	414	715	399	1 063	857
Outside this SMSA	114	122	61	175	125	225	89	222	33	121	167	92	246	405
North and West	37	104	54	166	111	198	82	174	33	116	136	92	239	381
South	77	18	7	9	14	27	7	48	—	5	31	—	7	24
Abroad	4	15	—	8	—	8	—	8	4	—	18	—	—	35
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK														
All workers	1 477	1 300	1 383	1 296	1 466	1 309	525	2 060	713	940	1 759	1 092	2 764	2 423
Private auto: Driver	857	750	780	947	853	742	410	1 208	408	525	925	588	1 637	1 756
Passenger	180	222	280	223	243	335	69	365	108	212	314	155	567	257
Bus or streetcar	131	153	132	36	43	91	6	117	6	56	47	21	85	34
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked to work	230	164	149	46	233	107	34	266	184	102	361	303	397	263
Worked at home	46	6	29	16	73	19	6	50	7	18	56	6	32	67
Other	33	5	13	21	21	15	—	54	—	27	56	19	46	46
Inside SMSA	1 244	1 045	1 184	863	988	680	393	1 176	630	691	1 396	900	2 246	1 940
Wilkes-Barre city	826	740	839	131	72	10	29	74	52	54	174	107	272	189
Hazleton city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	7	—	9	23
Remainder of Luzerne County	418	305	345	732	916	670	364	1 102	578	624	1 215	793	1 965	1 728
Outside SMSA	80	70	111	308	398	558	132	724	83	164	285	154	338	330
Place of work not reported	153	185	88	125	80	71	—	160	—	85	78	38	180	153

¹See text for definition. ²Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

Balance of Luzerne County—Con.

	Tract 0112	Tract 0113	Tract 0114	Tract 0115	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0118	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0121	Tract 0122	Tract 0123	Tract 0124	Tract 0125	Tract 0126
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN															
All persons	9 440	7 097	6 116	3 687	4 214	4 281	3 975	4 705	2 809	6 131	6 789	4 511	2 047	1 582	1 858
Native of native parentage	8 065	5 878	5 173	2 529	2 808	2 765	2 215	2 985	1 729	4 757	4 098	2 967	1 181	1 078	1 383
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	1 179	1 081	857	924	1 227	1 286	1 558	1 500	939	1 273	2 410	1 382	762	447	402
Foreign born	196	138	86	234	179	230	202	220	141	101	281	162	124	57	73
Foreign stock	1 375	1 219	943	1 158	1 406	1 516	1 760	1 720	1 080	1 374	2 691	1 544	886	504	475
United Kingdom	201	239	264	42	169	73	46	119	103	263	53	94	33	50	167
Ireland (Eire)	28	41	38	—	17	26	36	56	—	55	16	15	—	61	49
Sweden	7	15	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Germany	179	45	49	19	20	21	59	55	32	77	49	67	—	7	16
Poland	201	290	161	237	343	324	733	427	363	246	616	303	337	153	80
Czechoslovakia	136	76	68	62	115	148	39	86	101	90	577	168	90	18	20
Austria	115	137	59	62	102	147	231	182	160	116	455	156	95	54	51
Hungary	5	—	29	11	15	25	16	14	28	6	42	17	—	9	6
U.S.S.R.	54	35	6	11	16	41	34	96	50	36	67	23	42	25	—
Italy	57	92	47	507	415	404	320	449	109	141	330	187	19	18	18
Canada	59	20	9	—	26	—	7	—	—	15	—	15	—	—	5
Mexico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	14	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	36	8	—	—	—	—
All other and not reported	319	229	205	197	168	307	239	236	134	287	478	499	270	109	63
Persons of Spanish language ¹	23	25	47	8	—	—	78	—	—	44	27	13	—	—	—
Other persons of Spanish surname ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	16	8	10	8	—	—	48	—	—	36	27	7	—	—	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT															
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	3 110	1 646	1 686	978	928	997	751	1 145	560	1 558	1 736	936	462	312	476
Nursery school	15	—	27	—	—	8	—	—	—	13	—	15	—	—	—
Public	—	—	13	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
Kindergarten	167	105	103	78	58	28	40	27	17	85	68	41	36	27	26
Public	161	100	103	78	58	28	31	27	17	85	57	41	36	27	26
Elementary	1 491	936	1 041	633	520	638	411	626	301	860	1 045	588	237	168	245
Public	1 196	789	926	593	466	511	200	428	146	593	638	359	160	101	223
High school	1 020	524	417	231	243	255	247	354	177	380	500	238	147	105	141
Public	560	450	366	223	206	186	183	266	123	286	350	164	82	37	112
College	417	81	98	36	107	68	53	138	65	220	123	54	42	12	64
Percent enrolled in school by age:															
16 and 17 years	99.9	95.7	99.5	92.1	96.2	99.9	71.2	99.9	87.4	81.6	99.9	65.9	85.9	99.9	99.9
18 and 19 years	81.1	41.7	44.8	47.3	63.8	39.4	59.6	58.1	42.2	51.6	47.5	45.0	85.3	15.0	51.5
20 and 21 years	81.6	19.7	12.5	10.0	24.7	15.1	9.7	15.7	11.8	65.1	28.0	17.4	—	17.6	50.0
22 to 24 years	17.7	2.9	8.3	4.8	5.3	5.8	18.1	8.7	18.4	15.7	8.4	11.1	—	—	11.9
25 to 34 years	2.9	1.6	1.6	—	4.3	4.7	—	5.1	—	6.0	3.2	2.0	2.4	—	8.9
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	5.0	18.6	7.1	5.5	10.7	15.7	15.6	9.0	12.6	3.7	13.4	17.9	8.2	30.1	7.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
Persons, 25 years old and over	5 059	4 248	3 463	2 146	2 704	2 377	2 777	2 752	1 836	3 813	4 087	2 888	1 320	996	1 127
No school years completed	24	24	17	58	71	110	119	120	54	17	106	87	35	5	25
Elementary:	103	95	62	117	127	148	252	103	113	54	312	155	49	27	22
1 to 4 years	424	392	258	274	285	309	494	354	205	222	745	611	234	135	109
5 to 7 years	504	698	381	212	350	311	411	432	355	280	584	428	188	140	178
8 years	713	836	599	507	521	480	504	489	319	604	745	572	227	158	237
High school:	2 069	1 614	1 542	739	1 027	819	846	971	677	1 783	1 286	853	462	354	456
1 to 3 years	513	306	365	163	201	126	87	105	69	469	168	95	73	64	50
4 years	709	293	219	76	122	74	64	178	44	384	141	87	52	113	50
College:	12.4	12.1	12.3	11.4	12.0	10.9	9.7	11.3	10.8	12.4	10.2	9.9	11.0	12.1	11.9
4 years or more	709	293	219	76	122	74	64	178	44	384	141	87	52	113	50
Median school years completed	12.4	12.1	12.3	11.4	12.0	10.9	9.7	11.3	10.8	12.4	10.2	9.9	11.0	12.1	11.9
Percent high school graduates	65.1	52.1	62.0	45.6	49.9	42.9	35.9	45.6	43.0	69.1	39.0	35.8	44.5	53.3	49.3
CHILDREN EVER BORN															
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	526	330	364	258	211	218	240	257	159	348	447	218	90	76	98
Children ever born	1 560	1 008	1 055	694	476	627	541	788	316	998	1 084	649	166	188	246
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 966	3 055	2 898	2 690	2 256	2 876	2 254	3 066	1 987	2 868	2 425	2 977	1 844	2 474	2 510
RESIDENCE IN 1965															
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 ²	8 690	6 539	5 600	3 358	3 948	3 930	3 787	4 347	2 666	5 718	6 285	4 234	1 916	1 495	1 744
Same house as in 1970	5 381	4 218	3 605	2 493	2 768	3 053	2 592	3 394	2 224	4 063	4 910	3 156	1 380	1 025	1 156
Different house:															
In central city of this SMSA	112	92	162	67	23	42	263	116	88	197	115	20	22	54	53
In other part of this SMSA	1 384	1 102	1 075	539	821	659	456	561	242	960	920	796	355	262	393
Outside this SMSA	1 147	758	444	124	200	95	326	159	41	342	143	197	63	106	58
North and West	1 090	595	352	87	186	84	265	114	29	306	143	143	57	99	58
South	57	163	92	37	14	11	61	45	12	36	—	54	6	7	—
Abroad	8	6	—	7	—	5	—	—	7	22	15	—	18	7	5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK															
All workers	3 355	2 288	2 241	1 327	1 709	1 788	1 370	1 943	1 288	2 389	2 758	1 739	861	662	791
Private auto:	2 582	1 777	1 733	937	1 113	1 156	824	1 168	687	1 768	1 756	945	442	281	438
Driver	380	343	254	184	274	417	250	343	339	266	562	353	148	83	92
Passenger	49	6	68	26	58	66	67	164	148	146	83	113	37	90	41
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked to work	166	44	97	139	224	109	197	190	104	147	269	220	187	164	194
Worked at home	105	64	58	15	34	15	7	26	5	22	62	75	27	37	15
Other	73	54	31	26	6	25	25	52	5	40	26	33	20	7	11
Inside SMSA:	2 846	1 937	1 702	1 112	1 480	1 385	1 206	1 646	1 034	2 069	2 338	1 571	706	603	706
Wilkes-Barre city	710	325	585	232	276	231	566	736	411	595	621	387	153	165	237
Hazleton city	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Luzerne County	2 136	1 612	1 117	880	1 204	1 148	634	910	623	1 466	1 717	1 184	553	438	469
Outside SMSA	336	224	329	160	158	227	128	165	92	204					

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

Balance of Luzerne County—Con.

	Tract 0127	Tract 0128	Tract 0129	Tract 0130	Tract 0131	Tract 0132	Tract 0133	Tract 0134	Tract 0135	Tract 0136	Tract 0137	Tract 0138	Tract 0139	Tract 0140	Tract 0141
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN															
All persons	1 590	4 251	2 383	2 422	2 176	5 633	2 184	3 880	1 904	1 870	3 387	2 363	2 549	2 250	3 591
Native of native parentage	1 257	2 953	1 867	1 684	1 264	3 622	1 577	2 531	1 371	1 277	2 327	1 493	2 055	1 433	1 877
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	278	1 073	488	666	730	1 777	558	1 251	508	522	973	765	463	739	1 387
Foreign born	55	225	28	72	182	234	49	98	25	71	87	105	31	78	327
Foreign stock	333	1 298	516	738	912	2 011	607	1 349	533	593	1 060	870	494	817	1 714
United Kingdom	95	221	128	194	103	240	32	38	92	74	202	21	68	56	106
Ireland (Eire)	6	27	43	51	25	8	—	13	7	9	16	7	19	8	9
Sweden	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germany	17	70	13	49	61	17	37	51	26	—	66	21	64	56	68
Poland	91	224	74	119	276	688	207	592	102	294	424	521	216	439	1 015
Czechoslovakia	11	48	33	25	14	105	78	148	36	34	48	18	—	21	87
Austria	38	132	6	75	101	496	98	258	36	67	151	107	45	73	103
Hungary	—	47	27	27	23	26	—	28	—	7	—	—	6	6	13
U.S.S.R.	—	210	36	57	107	93	29	18	18	21	26	4	23	26	68
Italy	24	117	21	45	22	30	32	25	15	6	15	—	25	32	104
Canada	—	5	7	—	7	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mexico	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and not reported	43	197	128	96	165	290	94	168	201	81	112	171	28	100	141
Persons of Spanish language ¹	23	—	11	22	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other persons of Spanish surname ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	8	—	11	15	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT															
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	293	1 140	716	584	419	1 220	600	906	369	409	701	483	647	427	639
Nursery school	—	18	8	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Public	—	8	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kindergarten	12	48	30	13	15	84	39	67	6	29	47	23	56	29	25
Public	12	34	30	13	15	78	39	59	6	29	47	23	56	21	18
Elementary	177	573	346	287	190	613	347	538	223	195	420	250	403	216	395
Public	140	440	268	282	164	526	274	449	182	161	295	189	372	115	227
High school	91	375	269	178	96	368	172	253	100	143	161	188	161	95	168
Public	70	254	181	153	76	262	77	227	66	129	147	188	137	90	168
College	13	126	63	106	112	149	42	48	40	42	73	22	27	80	51
Percent enrolled in school by age:															
16 and 17 years	97.7	84.8	99.9	99.9	99.9	89.8	97.2	80.6	66.7	94.2	77.1	98.3	64.2	99.9	92.9
18 and 19 years	21.6	81.7	65.4	75.6	50.9	48.6	43.8	17.4	86.4	58.7	42.8	50.6	58.3	38.9	44.7
20 and 21 years	22.2	62.7	55.2	52.2	60.6	40.7	36.8	9.2	15.0	22.2	7.8	—	17.5	42.2	11.0
22 to 24 years	—	22.0	8.3	18.4	22.0	2.3	7.1	13.2	4.1	7.8	21.6	6.5	6.9	18.4	18.9
25 to 34 years	2.4	6.7	—	—	11.6	5.1	2.5	2.3	—	—	5.9	—	—	—	1.6
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	12.4	1.5	5.1	3.2	1.6	17.1	11.0	26.9	13.3	7.7	10.1	7.3	23.0	5.7	19.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
Persons, 25 years old and over	1 051	2 764	1 344	1 617	1 542	3 579	1 216	2 493	1 179	1 237	2 221	1 542	1 534	1 517	2 522
No school years completed	15	28	—	4	33	76	13	76	11	23	39	60	30	42	78
Elementary:															
1 to 4 years	23	34	—	18	20	175	22	108	92	36	54	64	53	136	242
5 to 7 years	127	203	101	127	156	595	159	474	204	207	346	343	238	456	559
8 years	122	268	100	241	124	528	309	360	132	181	350	191	266	245	366
High school:															
1 to 3 years	258	352	190	301	191	729	235	459	265	300	412	358	336	274	395
4 years	363	987	506	736	685	1 076	382	849	411	315	761	489	458	249	672
College:															
1 to 3 years	102	328	200	92	163	179	67	114	49	78	130	32	102	75	109
4 years or more	41	564	247	98	170	221	29	53	15	97	129	5	51	40	101
Median school years completed	11.8	12.5	12.6	12.2	12.4	10.7	10.3	10.5	10.7	10.7	11.3	9.9	10.6	8.5	9.1
Percent high school graduates	48.1	68.0	70.9	57.3	66.0	41.2	39.3	40.8	40.3	39.6	45.9	34.1	39.8	24.0	35.0
CHILDREN EVER BORN															
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	71	277	139	113	99	276	120	188	114	73	185	132	148	90	159
Children ever born	156	846	439	357	293	699	378	497	330	265	497	299	487	199	320
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 197	3 054	3 158	3 159	2 960	2 533	3 150	2 644	2 895	3 630	2 686	2 265	3 291	2 211	2 013
RESIDENCE IN 1965															
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 ²	1 480	4 047	2 222	2 325	2 036	5 254	2 014	3 639	1 722	1 777	3 168	2 246	2 350	2 091	3 405
Same house as in 1970	1 137	2 731	1 520	1 702	1 485	3 523	1 595	2 893	1 410	1 391	2 454	1 774	1 770	1 540	2 634
Different house:															
In central city of this SMSA	17	155	105	46	88	104	10	36	14	30	37	25	28	23	19
In other part of this SMSA	222	757	345	416	243	1 038	334	589	220	277	487	287	398	395	516
Outside this SMSA	52	286	157	77	206	392	62	48	49	44	146	108	102	62	106
North and West	52	236	144	51	206	335	56	34	49	44	131	108	80	47	89
South	—	50	13	26	—	57	6	14	—	—	15	—	22	15	17
Abroad	—	24	27	7	—	38	—	9	—	—	7	—	—	—	8
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK															
All workers	681	1 634	880	1 131	891	2 327	934	1 422	768	760	1 438	912	862	884	1 354
Private auto: Driver	422	1 222	616	641	497	1 405	613	947	432	401	781	541	548	513	660
Passenger	63	190	93	149	175	341	164	173	150	134	250	132	178	159	243
Bus or streetcar	35	38	18	77	93	135	56	187	83	59	154	116	90	68	54
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked to work	143	110	127	219	111	364	78	73	91	134	211	115	23	94	280
Worked at home	4	46	12	20	7	49	16	14	12	32	28	8	5	50	105
Other	14	28	14	25	8	33	7	28	—	—	14	—	18	—	12
Inside SMSA	630	1 405	789	976	835	2 065	830	1 228	617	726	1 296	814	711	697	1 223
Wilkes-Barre city	149	549	319	389	422	703	247	343	248	266	432	208	187	123	205
Hazleton city	—	—	—	—	7	9	—	—	—	7	—	9	—	—	6
Remainder of Luzerne County	481	856	470	587	406	1 353	583	885	369	453	864	597	524	574	1 012
Outside SMSA	7	163	56	71	28	117	67	129	98	21	78	44	111	82	52
Place of work not reported	44	66	35	84	28	145	37	65	53	13	64	54	40	105	79

¹See text for definition. ²Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Balance of Luzerne County—Con.

Census Tracts

NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

	Tract 0142	Tract 0143	Tract 0144	Tract 0145	Tract 0146	Tract 0147	Tract 0148	Tract 0149	Tract 0150	Tract 0151	Tract 0152	Tract 0153	Tract 0154	Tract 0155	Tract 0156
All persons	3 587	2 625	2 588	2 585	4 321	2 269	2 402	484	2 117	4 095	3 588	2 496	2 881	9 392	6 121
Native of native parentage	2 184	1 419	1 610	1 532	3 140	1 381	1 680	409	1 463	2 824	2 141	1 936	2 420	7 683	3 512
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	1 204	1 022	850	910	1 067	763	600	61	580	1 088	1 224	485	439	1 424	2 238
Foreign born	199	184	128	143	114	125	122	14	74	183	223	75	22	285	371
Foreign stock	1 403	1 206	978	1 053	1 181	888	722	75	654	1 271	1 447	560	461	1 709	2 609
United Kingdom	195	77	40	17	207	54	104	5	44	104	36	100	27	195	143
Ireland (Eire)	8	6	8	12	103	—	6	12	44	42	25	26	7	56	17
Sweden	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	9	14
Germany	150	46	32	25	108	17	26	5	7	107	12	36	54	242	108
Poland	635	497	668	371	308	493	203	18	254	489	692	117	93	393	1 317
Czechoslovakia	68	102	34	53	103	44	32	—	40	155	116	15	64	129	105
Austria	102	189	47	221	72	107	70	21	60	317	77	39	39	104	366
Hungary	13	42	—	—	5	18	5	—	—	6	18	—	24	35	—
U.S.S.R.	26	27	24	64	23	45	19	—	—	45	53	53	21	90	55
Italy	120	48	22	20	39	30	80	—	13	94	36	76	67	120	133
Canada	—	—	5	—	14	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	101	—
Mexico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	48	—
Other America	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
All other and not reported	86	172	98	270	199	74	173	14	192	161	130	46	65	181	351
Persons of Spanish language ¹	—	—	7	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	12	—	—	81	—
Other persons of Spanish surname ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	12	—	—	68	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	816	574	660	575	1 140	548	434	151	510	999	888	578	408	2 794	1 198
Nursery school	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	9	—	12	—	28	18
Public	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	7	18
Kindergarten	39	30	45	52	65	24	29	13	23	91	30	8	37	189	91
Public	39	24	21	52	59	24	29	13	23	87	30	—	—	119	80
Elementary	463	333	436	302	606	292	239	93	307	517	523	340	278	1 656	638
Public	440	243	253	218	423	287	194	89	209	361	293	326	265	1 187	572
High school	258	192	158	176	387	146	130	27	174	260	235	156	77	696	320
Public	250	175	158	162	343	140	95	27	120	173	155	145	77	559	287
College	56	19	21	45	69	86	36	18	6	122	100	62	16	225	131
Percent enrolled in school by age:															
16 and 17 years	99.9	99.9	92.6	89.1	99.9	68.6	99.9	55.9	76.6	77.8	94.3	82.4	29.8	88.6	75.7
18 and 19 years	60.5	70.7	52.2	31.0	60.0	86.2	32.4	—	25.4	61.5	64.9	58.1	8.9	66.2	48.5
20 and 21 years	33.0	13.3	36.7	44.6	31.1	34.4	11.5	—	—	47.5	42.9	38.0	13.8	33.2	26.2
22 to 24 years	—	—	—	7.1	9.3	15.1	9.2	—	7.3	3.1	8.0	22.0	3.6	15.5	24.4
25 to 34 years	1.1	1.0	3.0	—	6.9	2.8	—	—	—	8.4	—	1.2	—	2.3	6.7
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	3.9	12.5	7.5	16.6	3.9	7.2	17.9	28.0	12.3	6.6	15.1	9.2	62.0	12.7	21.3

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons, 25 years old and over	2 326	1 711	1 621	1 639	2 644	1 447	1 494	271	1 322	2 516	2 201	1 567	1 844	5 040	4 217
No school years completed	54	51	61	34	63	64	33	8	34	54	89	4	564	49	156
Elementary:	97	108	92	76	85	71	57	—	45	118	180	119	91	132	346
1 to 4 years	384	400	390	277	300	249	212	41	217	329	477	148	121	335	955
5 to 7 years	335	234	214	228	362	170	181	50	142	319	191	236	267	752	684
8 years	430	339	348	313	567	344	309	71	294	534	549	403	287	927	620
High school:	730	496	389	627	960	457	601	74	509	964	586	459	358	1 949	1 072
1 to 3 years	139	46	72	33	174	55	61	27	23	98	76	95	36	392	233
4 years	157	37	55	51	133	37	40	—	58	100	53	103	120	504	151
College:	11.0	9.6	9.5	11.0	11.7	10.5	11.6	10.5	11.3	11.5	9.9	11.1	8.5	12.2	9.0
4 years or more	44.1	33.8	31.8	43.4	47.9	37.9	47.0	37.3	44.6	46.2	32.5	41.9	27.9	56.4	34.5
Median school years completed	11.0	9.6	9.5	11.0	11.7	10.5	11.6	10.5	11.3	11.5	9.9	11.1	8.5	12.2	9.0
Percent high school graduates	44.1	33.8	31.8	43.4	47.9	37.9	47.0	37.3	44.6	46.2	32.5	41.9	27.9	56.4	34.5

CHILDREN EVER BORN

Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	192	143	172	135	233	144	77	51	134	237	205	146	87	658	279
Children ever born	515	352	410	346	575	368	156	144	439	662	605	349	266	2 118	853
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 682	2 462	2 384	2 563	2 468	2 556	2 026	2 824	3 276	2 793	2 951	2 390	3 057	3 219	3 057

RESIDENCE IN 1965

Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 ²	3 361	2 481	2 445	2 403	4 034	2 112	2 159	448	1 955	3 816	3 362	2 341	2 749	8 456	5 845
Same house as in 1970	2 206	1 998	1 772	1 701	2 940	1 618	1 615	298	1 597	2 986	2 598	1 725	1 767	5 229	4 441
Different house:															
In central city of this SMSA	152	8	—	200	206	159	62	16	13	145	440	231	93	358	148
In other part of this SMSA	677	296	542	231	489	223	335	88	165	544	150	90	331	1 242	761
Outside this SMSA	208	123	77	161	272	74	20	46	87	43	86	136	469	1 320	343
North and West	161	95	71	127	199	74	20	46	87	35	86	109	452	1 209	293
South	47	28	6	34	73	—	—	—	—	8	—	27	17	111	50
Abroad	—	13	5	—	12	7	—	—	—	29	—	6	—	26	6

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK

All workers	1 530	933	1 001	1 071	1 801	941	945	150	732	1 661	1 425	956	852	3 357	1 888
Private auto: Driver	977	628	510	658	1 102	603	650	121	423	812	877	725	562	2 672	1 186
Passenger	290	157	170	162	256	182	182	29	150	295	189	148	146	414	379
Bus or streetcar	53	20	43	88	174	48	31	—	75	282	118	6	12	25	67
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked to work	149	117	218	129	236	50	50	—	70	233	212	13	68	94	155
Worked at home	32	5	60	23	33	51	32	—	14	26	13	30	31	104	65
Other	23	—	—	11	—	7	—	—	—	13	16	34	33	48	36
Inside SMSA	1 273	766	821	884	1 541	855	797	116	622	1 505	1 180	675	610	2 754	1 565
Wilkes-Barre city	286	164	139	354	640	328	318	34	268	601	604	402	24	559	279
Hazleton city	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	8	6	21	—
Remainder of Luzerne County	987	596	676	530	901	527	479	82	354	904	565	265	580	2 174	1 286
Outside SMSA	57	86	62	79	137</										

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

	Tract 0157	Tract 0158	Tract 0159	Tract 0160	Tract 0161	Tract 0162	Tract 0163	Tract 0164	Tract 0165	Tract 0166	Tract 0167	Tract 0168	Tract 0169	Tract 0170	Tract 0179
All persons	2 906	1 618	2 603	1 704	3 871	1 603	3 120	1 725	3 905	3 746	4 814	2 859	3 701	3 918	6 059
Native of native parentage.....	2 607	1 529	2 291	1 493	3 455	1 040	2 893	1 488	3 406	3 143	3 336	1 799	2 344	2 729	4 159
Native of foreign or mixed parentage.....	245	77	279	180	376	501	197	203	478	557	1 298	935	1 211	1 066	1 733
Foreign born.....	54	12	33	31	40	62	30	34	21	46	180	125	146	123	147
Foreign stock	299	89	312	211	416	563	227	237	499	603	1 478	1 060	1 357	1 189	1 900
United Kingdom.....	31	40	41	10	29	27	27	6	69	39	89	47	51	20	37
Ireland (Eire).....	—	—	—	—	19	—	7	—	39	6	54	10	34	7	24
Sweden.....	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	8	6	—	—	7	—	—
Germany.....	35	—	20	9	25	7	33	28	61	63	40	43	27	65	239
Poland.....	110	31	120	85	118	257	91	40	53	117	249	151	203	335	599
Czechoslovakia.....	7	6	35	12	28	25	4	34	57	105	254	289	342	159	211
Austria.....	7	—	14	7	18	65	18	56	46	58	245	249	198	202	191
Hungary.....	—	—	8	9	9	6	—	16	—	4	80	39	87	58	34
U.S.S.R.....	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	13	35	17	27	21	8
Italy.....	54	—	15	28	72	108	22	7	69	100	188	95	257	178	239
Canada.....	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	30	42	6	8	—	—	—	28
Mexico.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Cuba.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	9	—
All other and not reported.....	50	12	55	46	93	68	25	15	55	73	236	120	124	130	290
Persons of Spanish language ¹	—	—	—	4	30	—	34	—	47	20	10	—	—	10	—
Other persons of Spanish surname ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue.....	—	—	—	4	25	—	34	—	19	20	10	—	—	10	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage.....	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Enrolled persons, 3 to 24 years old	739	399	734	380	989	349	768	496	1 042	1 122	1 167	542	829	902	1 493
Nursery school.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	5	—	—	—	—	—
Public.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	5	—	—	—	—	—
Kindergarten.....	47	—	60	33	52	10	22	17	79	67	45	19	45	37	79
Public.....	47	—	60	33	52	10	22	17	79	67	45	19	45	37	79
Elementary.....	522	277	406	207	639	202	497	319	624	508	690	391	497	593	813
Public.....	516	277	406	207	606	202	485	319	573	449	559	287	378	455	614
High school.....	138	106	245	105	266	112	229	124	234	452	360	112	201	233	466
Public.....	138	106	245	105	266	106	229	124	207	211	338	97	169	222	461
College.....	32	16	23	35	32	25	20	36	71	90	72	20	86	39	137
Percent enrolled in school by age:															
16 and 17 years.....	89.5	71.6	99.9	92.3	86.3	78.2	77.9	80.8	99.1	92.6	99.9	60.6	84.7	84.1	90.0
18 and 19 years.....	38.8	64.0	23.2	66.2	46.3	50.0	37.1	52.4	63.8	64.6	48.9	36.7	45.9	19.9	86.0
20 and 21 years.....	12.5	—	9.2	41.3	8.6	20.7	18.9	19.6	22.5	16.4	26.2	—	27.2	8.6	10.2
22 to 24 years.....	9.8	—	7.5	—	—	10.2	—	—	5.9	10.0	6.1	9.2	24.4	9.4	11.2
25 to 34 years.....	—	—	2.7	4.2	—	—	—	4.2	2.9	1.5	3.7	—	—	4.1	4.4
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school.....	15.5	—	12.5	14.4	8.9	11.1	20.3	19.4	7.3	23.9	7.4	20.8	5.5	20.0	7.5

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons, 25 years old and over	1 579	873	1 403	982	2 317	1 048	1 936	946	2 279	1 962	2 978	1 865	2 349	2 382	3 799
No school years completed.....	10	11	19	15	27	23	5	9	15	14	48	23	42	43	89
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	50	43	56	20	53	57	58	20	19	51	134	118	73	82	105
5 to 7 years.....	192	90	132	142	226	197	191	149	218	265	416	239	386	365	540
8 years.....	305	207	250	159	374	189	499	192	266	228	443	439	634	607	638
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	271	127	242	255	426	203	336	207	244	378	513	256	445	511	734
4 years.....	604	340	574	327	872	337	738	300	945	823	1 191	650	646	684	1 405
College: 1 to 3 years.....	98	11	51	44	154	22	58	47	291	110	88	98	47	65	141
4 years or more.....	49	44	79	20	185	20	51	22	261	93	145	42	76	25	147
Median school years completed.....	11.6	11.0	12.0	10.8	12.1	9.9	10.9	10.5	12.4	12.1	11.6	10.3	9.3	9.6	11.2
Percent high school graduates.....	47.6	45.2	50.2	39.8	52.3	36.2	43.8	39.0	66.6	52.3	47.8	42.4	32.7	32.5	44.6

CHILDREN EVER BORN

Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	181	85	169	113	236	89	196	75	269	223	267	129	174	233	334
Children ever born.....	488	272	592	348	771	229	583	297	751	597	755	263	525	619	826
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	2 696	3 200	3 503	3 080	3 267	2 573	2 974	3 960	2 792	2 677	2 828	2 039	3 017	2 657	2 473

RESIDENCE IN 1965

Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970²	2 635	1 513	2 365	1 563	3 571	1 514	2 942	1 590	3 587	3 465	4 499	2 635	3 445	3 640	5 714
Same house as in 1970.....	1 836	1 036	1 507	1 078	2 474	1 251	2 092	1 059	1 940	2 200	3 414	2 111	2 800	2 784	4 068
Different house:															
In central city of this SMSA.....	40	14	—	15	36	—	—	44	323	144	65	—	182	246	436
In other part of this SMSA.....	539	320	416	348	381	196	441	166	612	446	624	342	232	213	548
Outside this SMSA.....	31	137	209	57	608	14	240	251	571	343	169	107	158	312	439
North and West.....	31	137	209	47	608	14	225	226	494	196	132	107	147	231	368
South.....	—	—	—	10	—	—	15	25	77	147	37	—	11	81	71
Abroad.....	35	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	5	26	—	42	10	16	21

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK

All workers	1 009	542	845	678	1 546	752	1 121	627	1 500	1 136	1 932	1 115	1 458	1 588	2 490
Private auto: Driver.....	815	440	668	324	1 081	475	782	404	1 161	904	1 035	698	863	984	1 437
Passenger.....	142	64	84	133	309	178	169	140	128	77	334	196	246	277	362
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	—	10	19	26	—	9	15	32	88	51	265	155	276
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked to work.....	15	16	—	158	61	59	78	45	117	16	375	157	30	92	291
Worked at home.....	20	22	74	53	66	14	71	23	40	72	77	13	13	49	83
Other.....	17	—	19	—	10	—	21	6	39	35	23	—	41	31	41
Inside SMSA.....	719	383	498	501	416	407	337	487	1 306	992	1 643	876	1 282	1 393	2 156
Wilkes-Barre city.....	58	77	36	44	18	36	26	—	15	7	48	33	17	6	24
Hazleton city.....	—	8	—	—	—	—	7	158	409	460	288	140	387	917	1 218
Remainder of Luzerne County.....	661	298	462	457	398	371	304	329	882	525	1 307	703	878	470	914
Outside SMSA.....	234	99	303	133	1 041	301	626	104	145	73	137	165	125	117	196
Place of work not reported.....	56	60	44	44	89	44	158	36	49	71	152	74	51	78	138

¹See text for definition. ²

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Luzerne County				Hazleton							
	Total	Hazleton	Wilkes-Barre	Balance	Tract 0171	Tract 0172	Tract 0173	Tract 0174	Tract 0175	Tract 0176	Tract 0177	Tract 0178
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over	116 894	10 130	20 183	86 581	1 598	1 285	1 180	485	960	1 200	2 055	1 367
Labor force	83 220	7 482	14 233	61 505	1 211	935	909	299	694	839	1 581	1 014
Percent of total	71.2	73.9	70.5	71.0	75.8	72.8	77.0	61.6	72.3	69.9	76.9	74.2
Civilian labor force	82 977	7 473	14 185	61 319	1 211	935	909	299	694	839	1 572	1 014
Employed	79 252	7 165	13 507	58 580	1 162	852	889	277	682	820	1 511	972
Unemployed	3 725	308	678	2 739	49	83	20	22	12	19	61	42
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	4.1	4.8	4.5	4.0	8.9	2.2	7.4	1.7	2.3	3.9	4.1
Not in labor force	33 674	2 648	5 950	25 076	387	350	271	186	266	361	474	353
Inmate of institution	1 979	23	103	1 853	-	-	-	-	23	-	-	-
Enrolled in school	7 687	608	1 714	5 365	102	84	74	40	31	69	103	105
Other under 65 years	10 549	741	1 694	8 114	115	107	45	70	53	120	133	98
Other 65 years and over	13 459	1 276	2 439	9 744	170	159	152	76	159	172	238	150
Male, 16 to 21 years old	15 804	1 155	3 427	11 222	221	137	116	67	84	135	236	159
Not enrolled in school	5 184	393	990	3 801	88	58	21	35	31	44	101	15
Not high school graduates	2 039	157	412	1 470	44	28	-	17	7	15	46	-
Unemployed or not in labor force	853	81	144	628	23	17	-	17	-	-	24	-
Female, 16 years old and over	138 855	12 838	24 724	101 293	1 890	1 419	1 320	719	1 447	1 612	2 527	1 704
Labor force	57 672	5 226	10 801	41 645	804	632	476	278	563	621	1 129	723
Percent of total	41.5	40.7	43.7	41.1	42.5	39.0	36.1	38.7	38.9	38.5	44.7	42.4
Civilian labor force	57 667	5 226	10 801	41 640	804	632	476	278	563	621	1 129	723
Employed	55 799	5 033	10 423	40 343	784	626	439	273	548	583	1 091	689
Unemployed	1 868	193	378	1 297	20	6	37	5	15	38	38	34
Percent of civilian labor force	3.2	3.7	3.5	3.1	2.5	0.9	7.8	1.8	2.7	6.1	3.4	4.7
Not in labor force	81 183	7 612	13 923	59 648	1 086	987	844	441	884	991	1 398	981
Married women, husband present	76 283	6 951	11 803	57 529	1 051	760	905	258	628	853	1 500	996
In labor force	29 816	2 604	4 651	22 561	405	272	300	108	240	333	569	377
With own children under 6 years	17 703	1 585	2 615	13 502	214	172	252	51	105	183	373	236
In labor force	4 487	381	677	3 429	42	43	57	19	19	62	81	58
OCCUPATION												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	135 051	12 198	23 930	98 923	1 946	1 478	1 328	550	1 230	1 403	2 602	1 661
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	14 018	1 277	2 448	10 293	164	75	199	103	166	184	231	155
Health workers	3 237	317	593	2 327	35	22	74	23	45	22	63	33
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	3 633	390	531	2 712	39	19	22	43	36	75	87	69
Managers and administrators, except farm	8 119	869	1 260	5 990	130	36	143	42	96	191	114	117
Salaried	6 258	651	1 012	4 595	105	32	108	32	58	168	59	89
Self-employed in retail trade	974	103	117	754	19	-	29	5	16	10	11	13
Sales workers	9 164	1 098	1 765	6 301	124	185	77	35	126	205	184	162
Retail trade	5 665	774	1 145	3 746	67	138	58	35	88	144	127	117
Clerical and kindred workers	18 374	1 626	4 028	19 720	220	183	161	118	197	204	280	263
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	19 554	1 717	3 061	14 776	346	228	172	32	115	148	409	267
Construction craftsmen	4 733	427	698	3 608	93	48	58	4	23	18	107	76
Mechanics and repairmen	4 700	432	645	3 623	97	53	37	18	18	42	102	65
Operatives, except transport	39 053	3 413	5 960	29 680	626	432	337	139	298	268	914	399
Transport equipment operatives	5 790	538	940	4 312	61	53	87	10	67	58	123	79
Laborers, except farm	5 717	361	1 202	4 154	28	70	32	34	28	21	88	60
Farm workers	901	19	42	840	14	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers	13 598	1 210	3 056	9 332	225	192	115	37	137	114	250	140
Cleaning and food service workers	7 866	630	1 848	5 388	104	88	55	25	80	54	135	89
Protective service workers	1 562	128	382	1 052	32	20	19	3	5	11	28	10
Personal and health service workers	3 209	349	581	2 279	84	53	31	9	35	38	78	21
Private household workers	763	70	168	525	8	19	5	-	-	10	9	19
Female employed, 16 years old and over	55 799	5 033	10 423	40 343	784	626	439	273	548	583	1 091	689
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6 129	579	1 156	4 394	58	26	63	69	83	75	110	95
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 267	228	333	1 706	6	4	18	38	25	55	35	47
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 252	128	221	902	20	-	18	6	10	30	27	18
Sales workers	3 574	487	753	2 334	43	99	36	16	44	103	71	75
Clerical and kindred workers	12 273	1 045	2 851	8 377	138	105	93	66	137	132	197	177
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	3 945	322	823	2 800	78	50	46	14	32	13	19	70
Operatives, including transport	23 505	2 028	3 635	17 842	396	260	156	86	182	171	534	243
Other blue-collar workers	1 444	91	247	1 106	11	26	12	4	15	-	13	10
Farm workers	161	4	9	148	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	6 721	600	1 392	4 729	106	91	56	26	77	62	130	52
Private household workers	740	70	159	511	8	19	5	-	-	10	9	19
INDUSTRY												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	135 051	12 198	23 930	98 923	1 946	1 478	1 328	550	1 230	1 403	2 602	1 661
Construction	7 823	570	1 338	5 915	93	81	63	32	62	95	61	69
Manufacturing	55 150	4 758	8 387	42 005	850	629	500	224	445	402	1 114	603
Durable goods	17 967	1 662	2 793	13 512	325	215	236	64	114	132	350	226
Transportation	3 491	272	688	2 531	30	37	22	22	46	33	49	33
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	3 842	431	639	2 772	33	67	51	9	45	55	109	62
Wholesale trade	4 500	380	831	3 289	81	52	46	8	56	44	35	58
Retail trade	19 971	1 957	3 952	14 062	252	248	202	83	241	286	393	252
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 567	430	1 009	3 128	29	36	46	32	62	95	61	69
Business and repair services	2 788	322	500	1 966	52	64	14	20	15	38	62	57
Personal services	3 977	441	839	2 697	81	57	20	-	54	75	102	52
Health services	7 099	669	1 409	5 021	92	80	115	27	57	66	147	85
Educational services	7 590	706	1 461	5 323	118	24	54	48	79	118	143	122
Other professional and related services	4 434	395	1 042	2 997	51	48	52	35	57	63	50	39
Public administration	6 103	542	1 378	4 183	86	40	109	30	9	77	128	63
Other industries	3 716	325	357	3 034	98	24	34	6	21	27	85	30
CLASS OF WORKER												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	135 051	12 198	23 930	98 923	1 946	1 478	1 328	550	1 230	1 403	2 602	1 661
Private wage and salary workers	108 903	9 534	19 166	80 203	1 498	1 248	959	422	1 002	1 017	2 077	1 311
Government workers	16 193	1 569	3 214	11 410	251	103	213	113	84	267	343	207
Local government workers	7 066	796	1 611	4 659	149	60	92	52	46	131	160	106
Self-employed workers	9 429	1 059	1 477	6 893	197	118	146	15	131	197	182	149
Unpaid family workers	526	36	73	417	-	9	10	-	13	4	-	-

Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Wilkes-Barre												
	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013
EMPLOYMENT STATUS													
Male, 16 years old and over	1 974	1 534	925	1 302	1 410	1 160	1 690	1 453	1 636	981	698	958	1 054
Labor force	1 020	1 164	721	968	1 017	875	1 213	1 014	1 132	683	535	618	763
Percent of total	51.7	75.9	77.9	74.3	72.1	75.4	71.8	69.8	69.2	69.6	64.5	64.5	72.4
Civilian labor force	1 015	1 159	721	968	999	875	1 213	1 008	1 128	683	535	618	763
Employed	941	1 125	706	903	966	829	1 152	965	1 069	654	524	593	700
Unemployed	74	34	15	65	33	46	61	43	59	29	11	25	63
Percent of civilian labor force	7.3	2.9	2.1	6.7	3.3	5.3	5.0	4.3	5.2	4.2	2.1	4.0	8.3
Not in labor force	954	370	204	334	393	285	477	439	504	298	163	340	291
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	83	—
Enrolled in school	553	91	69	81	98	66	109	129	101	60	22	49	60
Other under 65 years	146	58	40	86	105	77	168	147	150	128	46	90	101
Other 65 years and over	255	221	95	152	190	142	200	158	253	110	95	118	130
Male, 16 to 21 years old	915	176	135	197	186	147	253	198	236	139	119	120	122
Not enrolled in school	188	31	26	37	81	36	79	50	74	49	56	53	48
Not high school graduates	52	13	9	24	29	9	57	19	29	21	20	33	41
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	6	—	—	10	4	15	14	17	7	10	16	18
Female, 16 years old and over	1 486	2 004	1 060	1 860	1 912	1 467	2 151	1 783	2 269	1 211	831	1 255	1 318
Labor force	623	851	412	847	848	614	895	798	898	514	340	567	689
Percent of total	41.9	42.5	38.9	45.5	44.4	41.9	41.6	44.8	39.6	42.4	40.9	45.2	52.3
Civilian labor force	623	851	412	847	848	614	895	798	898	514	340	567	689
Employed	593	828	401	819	825	596	844	771	862	509	323	549	644
Unemployed	30	23	11	28	23	18	51	27	36	5	17	18	45
Percent of civilian labor force	4.8	2.7	2.7	3.3	2.7	2.9	5.7	3.4	4.0	1.0	5.0	3.2	6.5
Not in labor force	863	1 153	648	1 013	1 064	853	1 256	985	1 371	697	491	688	629
Married women, husband present	329	1 106	623	902	785	797	1 109	893	1 003	582	384	528	608
In labor force	133	41	223	403	260	288	379	350	390	217	109	207	287
With own children under 6 years	41	254	186	196	145	185	233	196	204	140	112	129	118
In labor force	12	59	38	64	58	30	40	52	46	41	18	35	45
OCCUPATION													
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 534	1 953	1 107	1 722	1 791	1 425	1 996	1 736	1 931	1 163	847	1 142	1 344
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	230	387	93	220	251	88	125	188	192	84	72	74	107
Health workers	36	93	11	81	86	32	34	40	25	21	20	22	30
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	24	80	23	49	41	28	30	35	67	6	27	15	36
Managers and administrators, except farm	31	262	90	42	110	81	99	79	95	28	30	47	37
Salaried	31	222	67	42	85	58	82	55	77	18	25	20	37
Self-employed in retail trade	—	31	17	—	9	19	7	10	4	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	122	290	121	147	157	100	127	81	160	45	71	55	18
Retail trade	84	179	80	109	97	61	75	60	94	27	50	25	18
Clerical and kindred workers	397	395	219	338	243	199	362	310	312	147	125	137	202
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	64	179	186	219	245	174	272	237	225	172	173	149	221
Construction craftsmen	10	20	42	24	55	80	45	74	24	44	46	46	53
Mechanics and repairmen	17	43	41	50	41	40	59	63	19	46	63	27	61
Operatives, except transport	140	198	209	404	325	417	534	472	463	423	192	378	455
Transport equipment operatives	28	23	52	55	93	72	139	79	96	46	38	18	38
Laborers, except farm	190	29	32	66	99	122	73	93	94	76	41	47	91
Farm workers	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	5	10	—	—	10
Service workers ¹	317	177	105	231	249	167	233	171	265	132	105	216	165
Cleaning and food service workers	216	111	71	139	168	90	153	94	180	77	81	101	88
Protective service workers	11	6	11	10	29	39	33	23	43	—	8	41	35
Personal and health service workers	29	60	9	65	42	31	47	43	29	30	16	59	28
Private household workers	10	13	—	—	19	5	32	14	24	—	—	21	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	593	828	401	819	825	596	844	771	862	509	323	549	644
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	100	165	36	112	105	54	89	102	48	36	48	48	73
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	19	43	13	15	23	18	—	28	62	6	17	15	32
Managers and administrators, except farm	6	17	5	11	24	22	12	6	31	5	10	18	9
Sales workers	54	120	51	59	61	46	72	42	45	17	33	20	6
Clerical and kindred workers	253	283	138	262	179	135	256	218	235	67	89	108	164
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	65	119	34	75	78	14	103	37	86	18	10	32	38
Operatives, including transport	85	114	117	214	237	245	317	298	288	297	100	232	277
Other blue-collar workers	5	33	5	32	51	8	18	21	9	5	3	17	26
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	80	83	49	129	149	81	92	83	128	65	52	90	89
Private household workers	10	13	—	—	19	5	32	10	24	—	—	16	—
INDUSTRY													
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 534	1 953	1 107	1 722	1 791	1 425	1 996	1 736	1 931	1 163	847	1 142	1 344
Construction	141	59	98	81	79	90	106	142	111	91	54	27	54
Manufacturing	209	443	296	572	525	542	753	653	653	501	291	515	621
Durable goods	61	157	107	222	162	227	190	217	190	133	107	181	224
Transportation	8	35	30	55	47	56	89	36	83	29	55	6	38
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	36	54	37	45	56	27	64	32	48	48	4	19	42
Wholesale trade	36	117	15	59	90	65	114	71	64	27	15	24	6
Retail trade	313	401	241	313	352	231	278	243	344	180	149	127	142
Finance, insurance, and real estate	35	132	69	69	62	55	73	69	96	45	48	51	43
Business and repair services	35	21	21	37	27	9	50	36	53	11	42	17	46
Personal services	73	67	14	31	67	59	90	54	75	35	18	89	24
Health services	60	130	39	188	164	64	94	75	78	40	50	119	75
Educational services	228	308	88	136	142	44	77	99	110	23	47	26	77
Other professional and related services	237	74	65	64	87	46	70	63	62	56	21	38	47
Public administration	83	86	94	61	57	124	109	145	137	48	22	72	104
Other industries	40	26	—	11	36	13	29	18	17	29	31	12	25
CLASS OF WORKER													
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 534	1 953	1 107	1 722	1 791	1 425	1 996	1 736	1 931	1 163	847	1 142	1 344
Private wage and salary workers	1 210	1 498	819	1 389	1 462	1 167	1 591	1 382	1 527	922	698	933	1 057
Local government workers	261	236	188	191	179	191	260	262	291	170	82	129	228
Self-employed family workers	96	143	91	98	117	60	92	72	179	107	30	66	126
Unpaid family workers	58	200	93	122	145	55	145	87	113	71	67	80	59
Government workers	5	19	7	20	5	12	—	5	—	—	—	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Wilkes-Barre—Con.			Balance of Luzerne County										
	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111
EMPLOYMENT STATUS														
Male, 16 years old and over	1 163	1 078	1 167	1 147	1 194	1 202	464	1 860	578	754	1 452	865	2 372	2 188
Labor force	848	829	833	842	815	834	398	1 258	433	570	1 061	603	1 752	1 656
Percent of total	72.9	76.9	71.4	73.4	68.3	69.4	85.8	67.6	74.9	75.6	73.1	69.7	73.9	75.7
Civilian labor force	838	829	833	832	815	829	398	1 258	433	570	1 052	603	1 752	1 656
Employed	817	773	790	782	782	795	389	1 210	393	570	1 014	600	1 695	1 582
Unemployed	21	56	43	50	33	34	9	48	40	—	38	3	57	74
Percent of civilian labor force	2.5	6.8	5.2	6.0	4.0	4.1	2.3	3.8	9.2	—	3.6	0.5	3.3	4.5
Not in labor force	315	249	334	305	379	368	66	602	145	184	391	262	620	532
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	78	63	85	72	83	95	26	153	34	53	99	73	210	121
Other under 65 years	112	97	143	95	188	152	22	239	47	52	145	81	145	181
Other 65 years and over	125	89	106	138	108	121	18	210	64	79	147	108	265	225
Male, 16 to 21 years old	188	141	155	140	169	183	49	246	75	116	214	125	329	290
Not enrolled in school	73	65	44	56	50	49	8	56	20	35	71	34	104	106
Not high school graduates	8	31	17	16	14	—	—	8	—	17	36	5	50	29
Unemployed or not in labor force	8	11	8	—	4	—	—	—	—	6	—	5	18	15
Female, 16 years old and over	1 363	1 351	1 403	1 330	1 405	1 380	492	2 154	804	938	1 848	1 117	2 940	2 497
Labor force	630	617	658	596	714	572	211	947	374	430	808	524	1 163	950
Percent of total	46.2	45.7	46.9	44.8	50.8	41.4	42.9	44.0	46.5	45.8	43.7	46.9	39.6	38.0
Civilian labor force	630	617	658	596	714	572	211	947	374	430	808	524	1 163	950
Employed	618	603	638	596	702	561	211	910	367	413	798	508	1 108	908
Unemployed	12	14	20	—	12	11	—	37	7	17	10	16	55	42
Percent of civilian labor force	1.9	2.3	3.0	—	1.7	1.9	—	3.9	1.9	4.0	1.2	3.1	4.7	4.4
Not in labor force	733	734	745	734	691	808	281	1 207	430	508	1 040	593	1 777	1 547
Married women, husband present	645	713	796	824	727	745	357	1 238	363	502	944	597	1 699	1 538
In labor force	275	318	361	334	343	313	158	583	182	203	386	281	639	496
With own children under 6 years	179	128	199	240	152	175	82	258	85	125	226	121	328	413
In labor force	64	34	41	55	35	27	14	70	18	24	86	18	77	66
OCCUPATION														
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 435	1 376	1 428	1 378	1 484	1 356	600	2 120	760	983	1 812	1 108	2 803	2 490
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	145	87	105	102	157	87	45	166	42	129	235	67	361	144
Health workers	40	11	11	—	38	11	12	50	11	23	38	14	96	33
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	37	16	17	32	39	38	12	48	18	53	92	11	94	36
Managers and administrators, except farm	128	70	31	46	14	78	16	95	18	35	120	53	264	145
Salaried	104	61	28	35	14	39	16	75	12	26	89	31	190	112
Self-employed in retail trade	8	9	3	—	—	25	—	10	—	9	6	22	40	25
Sales workers	146	85	40	65	45	31	16	67	30	37	80	34	209	128
Retail trade	87	74	25	46	39	21	11	25	15	12	44	30	120	54
Clerical and kindred workers	210	244	188	202	150	183	77	262	72	114	237	162	419	283
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	147	228	170	269	227	178	91	328	83	99	286	165	432	441
Construction craftsmen	42	42	29	75	56	31	—	110	20	21	54	43	81	148
Mechanics and repairmen	18	35	22	61	48	43	28	60	12	18	54	29	127	100
Operatives, except transport	337	376	637	455	625	444	225	749	361	356	538	461	723	774
Transport equipment operatives	76	21	66	73	58	67	49	118	36	45	62	37	149	109
Laborers, except farm	38	47	64	51	72	83	32	90	30	72	58	59	100	147
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	15	—	5	—	4	5	63
Service workers ¹	208	194	121	115	123	194	49	230	84	86	175	66	141	231
Cleaning and food service workers	108	93	78	44	81	122	29	154	53	52	103	18	92	115
Protective service workers	25	43	25	7	5	10	9	16	7	4	33	19	—	36
Personal and health service workers	42	33	18	64	31	20	11	37	24	20	34	20	41	51
Private household workers	—	24	6	—	—	11	—	—	4	5	21	—	—	5
Female employed, 16 years old and over	618	603	638	596	702	561	211	910	367	413	798	508	1 108	908
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	90	20	33	17	63	38	18	78	23	42	109	16	151	78
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	32	4	6	17	33	17	6	23	12	15	64	11	63	25
Managers and administrators, except farm	45	—	—	15	5	21	—	20	4	5	33	5	38	4
Sales workers	66	47	14	35	4	21	10	23	10	11	23	14	81	44
Clerical and kindred workers	137	190	137	132	110	107	45	143	45	62	191	98	266	177
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	29	48	37	71	25	46	14	37	19	18	72	42	178	66
Operatives, including transport	169	246	399	329	405	266	115	485	256	217	338	342	458	414
Other blue-collar workers	4	5	5	16	52	21	6	25	10	15	24	3	41	44
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	18
Service workers, except private household	107	71	44	52	63	76	17	125	15	56	59	30	73	124
Private household workers	—	24	6	—	—	11	—	—	4	5	21	—	—	5
INDUSTRY														
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 435	1 376	1 428	1 378	1 484	1 356	600	2 120	760	983	1 812	1 108	2 803	2 490
Construction	76	71	58	169	77	76	7	101	41	41	99	54	134	248
Manufacturing	443	595	775	668	879	639	327	1 172	474	475	827	648	1 099	1 075
Durable goods	152	202	261	144	252	196	98	319	141	142	234	119	334	333
Transportation	60	23	38	40	27	58	10	66	14	55	50	31	91	35
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	47	27	53	30	13	20	16	15	10	29	63	21	139	94
Wholesale trade	63	26	39	30	20	31	17	76	—	8	39	12	89	69
Retail trade	270	245	123	132	132	221	70	220	70	118	187	121	427	333
Finance, insurance, and real estate	53	46	63	36	28	30	29	58	15	40	37	22	134	93
Business and repair services	57	22	16	18	21	34	11	16	7	10	50	27	38	51
Personal services	45	64	34	38	33	30	9	50	34	19	49	19	60	58
Health services	113	63	57	36	55	30	14	85	24	38	89	31	178	67
Educational services	51	59	46	54	60	46	23	77	49	84	140	39	156	95
Other professional and related services	48	32	32	23	24	39	16	59	—	47	61	9	116	74
Public administration	83	72	81	84	68	86	42	92	18	14	113	62	76	73
Other industries	26	31	13	20	47	16	9	33	4	5	8	12	66	125
CLASS OF WORKER														
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 435	1 376	1 428	1 378	1 484	1 356	600	2 120	760	983	1 812	1 108	2 803	2 490
Private wage and salary workers	1 107	1 205	1 199	1 104	1 158	1 100	526	1 796	617	833	1 410	866	2 259	2 110
Government workers	233	140	173	176	167	159	63	227	81	94	289	125	307	181
Local government workers	145	107	82	73	63	48	19	116	52	34	169	31	139	49
Self-employed workers	95	31	56	98	159	92	11	97	62	51	113	117	216	191
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	21	8

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

		Balance of Luzerne County—Con.														
		Tract 0112	Tract 0113	Tract 0114	Tract 0115	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0118	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0121	Tract 0122	Tract 0123	Tract 0124	Tract 0125	Tract 0126
Census Tracts																
EMPLOYMENT STATUS																
Male, 16 years old and over																
Labor force	2 988	2 807	2 009	1 160	1 479	1 298	1 634	1 531	1 016	1 999	2 228	1 540	743	494	628	
Percent of total	78.1	58.9	82.1	76.5	71.4	75.3	57.2	78.3	68.0	76.8	73.7	66.8	74.6	77.3	68.9	
Civilian labor force	2 334	1 641	1 650	887	1 056	977	934	1 199	691	1 524	1 637	1 029	554	376	424	
Employed	2 263	1 519	1 543	839	994	924	883	1 130	669	1 468	1 579	982	535	371	400	
Unemployed	71	122	107	48	62	53	51	69	22	56	58	47	19	5	24	
Percent of civilian labor force	3.0	7.4	6.5	5.4	5.9	5.4	5.5	5.8	3.2	3.7	3.5	4.6	3.4	1.3	5.7	
Not in labor force	654	1 153	359	273	423	321	700	332	325	464	585	511	189	112	195	
Inmate of institution	15	544	—	—	—	—	134	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Enrolled in school	264	135	115	69	81	45	78	61	69	148	95	73	41	16	45	
Other under 65 years	127	244	67	113	165	160	285	138	122	63	262	248	98	28	64	
Other 65 years and over	248	230	177	91	177	116	203	133	134	253	228	190	50	68	86	
Male, 16 to 21 years old																
Not enrolled in school	468	425	285	124	178	148	144	197	148	252	256	196	88	52	124	
In labor force	89	223	105	36	73	75	53	83	54	46	82	106	18	31	44	
Not high school graduates	40	111	19	10	33	38	35	33	27	13	21	45	6	26	9	
Unemployed or not in labor force	17	86	—	—	9	16	18	17	—	7	11	14	—	—	6	
Female, 16 years old and over																
Labor force	3 679	2 367	2 216	1 379	1 753	1 625	1 608	1 860	1 212	2 541	2 664	1 948	846	722	770	
Percent of total	36.0	35.7	38.1	40.0	43.3	48.4	39.1	50.1	52.7	38.0	45.5	42.6	38.9	43.5	48.1	
Civilian labor force	1 324	844	844	552	759	787	629	931	639	965	1 213	829	329	314	370	
Employed	1 270	808	803	513	733	736	619	873	618	951	1 187	807	320	309	370	
Unemployed	54	36	41	39	26	51	10	58	21	14	26	22	9	5	—	
Percent of civilian labor force	4.1	4.3	4.9	7.1	3.4	6.5	1.6	6.2	3.3	1.5	2.1	2.7	2.7	1.6	—	
Not in labor force	2 355	1 523	1 372	827	994	838	979	929	573	1 576	1 451	1 119	517	408	400	
Married women, husband present	2 083	1 587	1 512	892	1 044	897	835	1 024	637	1 460	1 478	939	470	360	399	
In labor force	743	560	528	315	428	403	350	494	319	594	660	341	148	143	172	
With own children under 6 years	601	468	393	278	187	244	190	250	92	347	356	174	130	69	64	
In labor force	110	95	75	57	38	38	24	54	33	119	111	39	33	5	6	
OCCUPATION																
Total employed, 16 years old and over																
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	591	303	232	155	163	145	113	197	92	331	235	153	79	117	76	
Health workers	76	70	66	38	32	46	38	30	15	88	62	42	5	15	17	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	146	92	30	26	33	57	23	76	34	102	72	40	27	55	38	
Managers and administrators, except farm	426	190	270	94	118	53	47	97	32	305	67	36	12	61	9	
Salaried	373	139	217	71	87	37	41	82	21	250	62	23	12	45	3	
Self-employed in retail trade	28	24	21	18	3	11	—	15	11	14	5	13	—	11	6	
Sales workers	289	128	287	39	166	82	42	91	102	384	185	80	71	80	90	
Retail trade	121	52	133	29	106	67	22	70	58	189	114	70	54	47	43	
Clerical and kindred workers	418	275	357	163	182	216	140	250	132	514	336	264	137	111	187	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	490	467	419	258	281	300	270	322	164	257	503	222	141	60	119	
Construction craftsmen	115	166	119	53	77	111	49	48	32	49	152	51	32	4	36	
Mechanics and repairmen	111	99	73	83	88	65	80	60	29	38	94	80	21	21	13	
Operatives, except transport	592	457	371	423	538	585	615	689	584	274	888	572	240	164	119	
Transport equipment operatives	187	164	118	83	65	38	89	49	49	66	86	80	47	22	13	
Laborers, except farm	121	94	63	51	46	78	58	65	51	61	131	67	17	—	29	
Farm workers	68	54	20	4	—	11	18	11	—	4	42	—	—	4	—	
Service workers	287	190	192	82	168	136	104	203	81	213	272	315	108	61	123	
Cleaning and food service workers	196	102	112	39	65	76	79	148	40	128	176	189	63	45	81	
Protective service workers	32	40	19	12	47	11	9	4	24	37	19	51	9	—	12	
Personal and health service workers	41	43	57	31	56	29	11	39	17	37	72	60	25	11	22	
Private household workers	64	5	17	—	—	16	6	29	—	10	21	—	3	—	5	
Female employed, 16 years old and over																
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	230	158	88	58	69	92	59	76	45	164	120	82	25	33	51	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	110	56	26	19	22	27	23	46	22	75	59	40	15	19	25	
Managers and administrators, except farm	70	30	33	6	19	9	—	5	7	43	10	16	—	12	—	
Sales workers	82	26	64	16	51	42	17	40	23	117	52	41	25	45	22	
Clerical and kindred workers	253	163	281	102	131	106	76	171	90	347	234	162	66	75	137	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	81	49	133	29	55	44	11	50	26	110	54	43	29	25	36	
Operatives, including transport	379	291	191	268	378	410	390	418	384	140	610	310	126	94	75	
Other blue-collar workers	45	22	26	20	10	14	4	22	24	36	3	25	17	14	8	
Farm workers	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Service workers, except private household	147	88	103	43	75	47	51	112	45	94	126	171	58	36	72	
Private household workers	64	5	17	—	—	16	6	29	—	10	21	—	3	—	5	
INDUSTRY																
Total employed, 16 years old and over																
Construction	196	246	227	65	127	142	107	131	61	149	184	73	58	15	32	
Manufacturing	1 104	729	697	685	816	825	790	912	703	587	1 361	723	326	181	221	
Durable goods	391	233	213	244	265	170	294	244	175	230	362	223	110	79	68	
Transportation	99	82	61	62	32	39	69	34	12	31	44	52	25	—	11	
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	146	99	125	62	37	13	11	39	23	89	90	20	24	11	40	
Wholesale trade	152	108	104	48	31	25	63	103	43	168	75	45	22	75	42	
Retail trade	530	276	445	159	234	155	133	282	201	552	370	311	173	146	140	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	165	95	128	18	43	43	11	44	34	145	41	58	16	25	39	
Business and repair services	111	63	50	40	37	24	36	58	19	52	28	28	15	6	27	
Personal services	103	40	90	26	43	33	51	69	23	74	67	76	41	11	45	
Health services	149	86	123	31	70	104	53	75	41	122	126	99	32	41	59	
Educational services	354	180	96	38	60	81	37	135	45	185	120	95	69	107	46	
Other professional and related services	135	105	74	37	51	35	15	20	17	109	57	92	28	22	23	
Public administration	162	90	70	68	97	98	74	79	54	133	140	90	26	36	41	
Other industries	127	128	56	13	49	43	52	22	11	23	63	27	—	4	4	
CLASS OF WORKER																
Total employed, 16 years old and over																
Private wage and salary workers	2 893	1 879	1 937	1 139	1 383	1 334	1 315	1 758	1 107	1 867	2 276	1 479	855	680	770	
Government workers	385	285	162	142	179	239	124	163	119	282	303	199	73	76	113	
Local government workers	187	166	59	57	67	106	39	85	64	126	134	98	34	16	49	
Self-employed workers	237	163	225	71	153	87	56	71	61	265	187	111	65	61	36	
Unpaid family																

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Luzerne County—Con.														
	Tract 0127	Tract 0128	Tract 0129	Tract 0130	Tract 0131	Tract 0132	Tract 0133	Tract 0134	Tract 0135	Tract 0136	Tract 0137	Tract 0138	Tract 0139	Tract 0140	Tract 0141
EMPLOYMENT STATUS															
Male, 16 years old and over	552	1 407	732	872	790	1 995	719	1 347	616	639	1 157	818	883	814	1 231
Labor force	416	1 078	553	631	566	1 424	579	921	440	401	813	527	626	534	797
Percent of total	75.4	76.6	75.5	72.4	71.6	71.4	80.5	68.4	71.4	62.8	70.3	64.4	70.9	65.6	64.7
Civilian labor force	416	1 078	540	631	561	1 394	579	921	440	401	810	527	622	534	797
Employed	416	1 043	535	621	544	1 324	524	871	413	388	776	513	554	528	742
Unemployed	—	35	5	10	17	70	55	50	27	13	34	14	68	6	55
Percent of civilian labor force	—	3.2	0.9	1.6	3.0	5.0	9.5	5.4	6.1	3.2	4.2	2.7	10.9	1.1	6.9
Not in labor force	136	329	179	241	224	571	140	426	176	238	344	291	257	280	434
Inmate of institution	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	4
Enrolled in school	44	138	83	79	43	123	27	43	29	57	60	46	36	47	83
Other under 65 years	9	28	15	60	46	247	63	192	73	114	99	138	127	102	177
Other 65 years and over	83	136	81	102	135	201	50	191	74	67	181	107	94	131	170
Male, 16 to 21 years old	69	188	98	128	64	251	85	136	63	92	154	108	96	104	142
Not enrolled in school	9	12	4	17	10	81	40	88	29	9	76	35	32	31	47
Not high school graduates	5	—	4	5	—	33	18	40	16	—	27	13	17	—	20
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	11	4	6	—	—	15	9	—	—	13
Female, 16 years old and over	687	1 862	915	1 106	1 026	2 365	808	1 566	806	873	1 485	1 040	954	1 004	1 635
Labor force	284	610	352	511	419	1 002	385	693	383	400	669	409	371	399	647
Percent of total	41.3	32.8	38.5	46.2	40.8	42.4	47.6	44.3	45.8	45.1	39.3	38.9	37.1	39.9	39.6
Civilian labor force	279	610	352	511	419	1 002	385	693	383	400	669	409	371	399	647
Employed	274	582	346	503	390	975	385	653	375	395	665	398	366	395	612
Unemployed	5	28	6	8	29	27	—	40	8	5	4	11	5	4	35
Percent of civilian labor force	1.8	4.6	1.7	1.6	6.9	2.7	—	5.8	2.1	1.3	0.6	2.7	1.3	1.0	5.4
Not in labor force	403	1 252	563	595	607	1 363	423	873	423	473	816	631	583	605	988
Married women, husband present	398	1 029	500	613	576	1 271	535	860	400	376	726	522	589	493	767
In labor force	133	311	153	273	191	496	239	355	166	169	297	172	234	168	290
With own children under 6 years	102	157	110	104	107	308	161	236	61	59	138	75	148	99	165
In labor force	19	42	24	28	25	84	68	80	27	14	47	9	44	14	31
OCCUPATION															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	690	1 625	881	1 124	934	2 299	909	1 524	788	783	1 441	911	920	923	1 354
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	88	299	197	147	124	298	56	70	49	121	202	86	123	75	110
Health workers	26	51	62	29	34	97	—	23	20	37	43	—	19	29	42
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	23	44	49	39	10	58	—	12	6	37	70	11	23	35	27
Managers and administrators, except farm	58	352	148	84	124	133	25	96	39	69	65	19	41	23	28
Salaried	46	281	120	65	81	118	20	83	22	38	54	19	18	—	13
Self-employed in retail trade	—	31	14	9	22	10	—	7	10	19	11	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	46	182	105	129	141	142	55	53	14	65	86	24	47	48	69
Retail trade	42	98	43	87	91	85	29	31	9	52	56	24	33	35	30
Clerical and kindred workers	139	279	192	262	189	311	109	158	130	115	202	136	85	120	174
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	103	129	74	124	98	257	166	229	81	100	207	97	106	109	174
Construction craftsmen	25	44	4	9	7	82	53	86	5	24	88	37	24	—	49
Mechanics and repairmen	25	9	10	32	25	52	63	74	21	25	42	13	22	50	33
Operatives, except transport	93	197	64	196	142	671	332	521	285	224	380	393	299	349	516
Transport equipment operatives	37	40	28	59	38	101	30	96	60	49	48	20	49	34	38
Laborers, except farm	32	24	27	24	21	82	57	81	13	11	56	65	55	41	46
Farm workers	—	—	—	6	—	8	10	16	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Service workers	94	99	46	89	49	270	69	200	96	19	174	66	85	124	165
Cleaning and food service workers	39	42	34	48	28	156	48	145	51	19	121	44	33	85	53
Protective service workers	15	4	—	14	4	41	—	21	12	—	4	13	30	13	14
Personal and health service workers	25	53	7	19	17	50	17	16	22	—	49	9	18	26	67
Private household workers	—	24	—	4	8	26	—	4	21	10	21	5	—	—	5
Female employed, 16 years old and over	274	582	346	503	390	975	385	653	375	395	665	398	366	395	612
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	43	73	100	85	43	141	15	41	26	63	119	26	52	45	40
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	8	20	31	29	10	39	—	12	6	27	52	6	17	30	8
Managers and administrators, except farm	16	35	30	22	7	21	—	25	—	24	6	—	9	4	20
Sales workers	17	53	33	51	77	39	19	31	14	40	51	15	17	26	35
Clerical and kindred workers	84	216	129	165	147	208	86	104	117	81	153	73	75	65	116
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	23	78	39	24	42	78	11	54	34	16	24	18	15	24	29
Operatives, including transport	58	89	18	110	66	399	203	327	149	162	210	236	167	193	284
Other blue-collar workers	—	22	8	6	11	17	10	15	11	6	9	10	7	9	9
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	56	70	28	60	31	124	42	100	37	9	96	33	39	53	103
Private household workers	—	24	—	4	8	26	—	4	21	10	21	5	—	—	5
INDUSTRY															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	690	1 625	881	1 124	934	2 299	909	1 524	788	783	1 441	911	920	923	1 354
Construction	52	92	22	35	16	110	108	142	7	35	119	47	53	10	44
Manufacturing	160	359	180	218	245	982	398	673	344	285	495	509	351	404	573
Durable goods	63	112	62	46	84	237	122	195	122	37	116	121	113	88	197
Transportation	17	44	15	43	27	41	20	40	16	4	20	4	33	25	9
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	19	41	24	56	22	60	24	11	19	36	76	22	46	41	21
Wholesale trade	39	117	43	51	45	55	23	68	42	33	77	18	38	19	50
Retail trade	148	357	156	272	255	348	119	209	125	165	221	78	135	139	148
Finance, insurance, and real estate	18	118	52	90	67	82	18	35	5	19	49	20	24	33	33
Business and repair services	14	26	13	23	38	28	27	34	14	27	12	19	23	14	26
Personal services	19	120	16	29	47	58	6	41	35	14	41	21	9	10	122
Health services	65	84	68	62	43	182	29	64	60	64	102	7	54	59	110
Educational services	49	123	114	121	49	145	27	61	9	56	106	49	38	45	31
Other professional and related services	18	107	74	33	32	76	30	37	35	19	45	31	30	39	42
Public administration	72	23	84	34	36	102	45	65	59	20	49	65	64	42	53
Other industries	—	14	20	57	12	30	35	44	18	6	29	21	22	43	92
CLASS OF WORKER															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	690	1 625	881	1 124	934	2 299	909	1 524	788	783	1 441	911	920	923	1 354
Private wage and salary workers	511	1 221	623	868	760	1 893	776	1 290	669	635	1 205	741	691	737	1 054
Government workers	143	122	158	133	84	282	62	182	79	81	165	138	159	131	170
Local government workers	62	57	68	58	21	113	19	69	13	39	67	61	67	58	47
Self-employed workers	28	282													

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Luzerne County—Con.														
	Tract 0142	Tract 0143	Tract 0144	Tract 0145	Tract 0146	Tract 0147	Tract 0148	Tract 0149	Tract 0150	Tract 0151	Tract 0152	Tract 0153	Tract 0154	Tract 0155	Tract 0156
EMPLOYMENT STATUS															
Male, 16 years old and over	1 261	944	863	884	1 427	845	781	161	815	1 394	1 219	899	1 352	2 918	2 170
Labor force	939	651	592	667	1 083	598	543	96	509	1 025	935	620	502	2 231	1 117
Percent of total	74.5	69.0	68.6	75.5	75.9	70.8	69.5	59.6	62.5	73.5	76.7	69.0	37.1	76.5	51.5
Civilian labor force	939	647	588	667	1 078	598	543	96	509	1 020	935	620	502	2 231	1 117
Employed	906	617	568	662	1 035	557	520	94	486	966	864	580	479	2 143	1 043
Unemployed	33	30	20	5	43	41	23	2	23	54	71	40	23	88	74
Percent of civilian labor force	3.5	4.6	3.4	0.7	4.0	6.9	4.2	2.1	4.5	5.3	7.6	6.5	4.6	3.9	6.6
Not in labor force	322	293	271	217	344	247	238	65	306	369	284	279	850	687	1 053
Inmate of institution	—	—	36	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	22	681	50	297
Enrolled in school	80	69	48	55	95	56	31	8	70	100	35	70	22	219	96
Other under 65 years	108	117	95	67	78	94	122	39	140	124	108	70	80	179	344
Other 65 years and over	134	107	92	95	171	83	85	18	96	145	141	117	67	239	316
Male, 16 to 21 years old	196	126	110	105	170	161	78	26	150	178	156	117	191	370	216
Not enrolled in school	52	52	24	26	41	42	29	14	54	45	68	38	156	91	101
Not high school graduates	14	23	11	15	—	12	22	14	26	13	31	14	137	44	63
Unemployed or not in labor force	3	4	5	6	—	6	18	9	5	—	11	14	128	9	37
Female, 16 years old and over	1 544	1 086	1 054	1 079	1 793	919	984	175	823	1 684	1 472	970	973	3 213	2 628
Labor force	639	406	441	461	795	427	485	74	354	756	651	359	394	1 145	870
Percent of total	41.4	37.4	41.8	42.7	44.3	46.5	49.3	42.3	43.0	44.9	44.2	37.0	40.5	35.6	33.1
Civilian labor force	639	406	441	461	795	427	485	74	354	756	651	359	394	1 145	870
Employed	613	397	436	446	778	410	479	74	349	746	627	350	375	1 128	844
Unemployed	26	9	5	15	17	17	6	—	5	10	24	9	19	17	26
Percent of civilian labor force	4.1	2.2	1.1	3.3	2.1	4.0	1.2	—	1.4	1.3	3.7	2.5	4.8	1.5	3.0
Not in labor force	905	680	613	618	998	492	499	101	469	928	821	611	579	2 068	1 758
Married women, husband present	834	615	588	593	996	559	566	107	502	878	759	592	440	2 109	1 312
In labor force	364	230	238	250	389	268	273	54	203	386	323	193	204	725	494
With own children under 6 years	186	125	166	132	205	124	159	20	166	208	158	120	90	721	229
In labor force	68	31	59	28	52	22	55	10	68	53	63	30	22	166	68
OCCUPATION															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 519	1 014	1 004	1 108	1 813	967	999	168	835	1 712	1 491	930	854	3 271	1 887
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	165	89	91	67	189	45	77	3	36	124	93	109	150	523	245
Health workers	20	32	19	8	40	10	28	3	10	34	28	22	35	64	106
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	41	13	24	15	77	16	21	—	10	42	8	15	42	119	54
Managers and administrators, except farm	59	40	46	24	124	41	44	9	9	62	51	61	38	269	68
Salaries	49	24	36	24	101	31	31	9	9	47	32	61	27	199	42
Self-employed in retail trade	10	16	—	—	16	10	5	—	—	15	4	—	5	36	21
Sales workers	192	42	63	97	146	72	67	9	42	134	92	52	12	114	128
Retail trade	97	32	66	61	71	60	56	9	27	100	76	10	3	40	84
Clerical and kindred workers	193	112	82	100	334	106	121	29	111	238	216	125	85	314	128
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	211	141	113	157	234	138	182	25	126	269	191	230	110	521	253
Construction craftsmen	40	29	23	24	74	44	30	—	25	61	36	58	18	110	69
Mechanics and repairmen	98	31	60	36	41	76	5	47	56	69	53	16	159	54	
Operatives, except transport	454	398	354	436	505	352	312	57	346	567	574	183	180	853	699
Transport equipment operatives	32	43	37	43	82	60	34	16	41	62	43	40	32	224	51
Laborers, except farm	44	69	85	65	52	52	52	8	39	65	44	27	39	167	78
Farm workers	4	—	—	—	3	—	7	—	6	—	7	19	50	50	8
Service workers	165	75	125	119	130	101	103	12	85	177	182	86	189	236	224
Cleaning and food service workers	56	33	52	75	88	83	43	3	51	114	134	29	95	162	103
Protective service workers	28	8	28	15	19	5	19	9	13	11	13	11	12	9	33
Personal and health service workers	46	25	27	18	14	13	37	—	21	49	31	41	50	52	84
Private household workers	—	5	8	—	12	—	—	—	—	8	5	10	—	—	5
Female employed, 16 years old and over	613	397	436	446	778	410	479	74	349	746	627	350	375	1 128	844
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	71	42	26	21	89	8	44	—	15	49	42	50	75	151	131
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	32	—	12	—	34	4	4	—	10	20	8	15	28	69	40
Managers and administrators, except farm	9	5	6	13	17	7	—	—	5	5	9	9	9	28	17
Sales workers	40	28	29	52	66	28	42	9	18	80	31	6	—	16	45
Clerical and kindred workers	134	41	52	63	258	68	105	11	76	141	146	106	45	236	86
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	48	24	22	25	70	37	34	5	26	62	33	38	15	107	39
Operatives, including transport	284	226	219	249	257	244	215	48	178	333	299	103	91	502	432
Other blue-collar workers	15	21	33	9	37	—	17	6	11	15	15	16	—	30	10
Farm workers	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	8
Service workers, except private household	56	29	63	39	42	55	56	—	46	115	84	54	150	153	110
Private household workers	—	5	8	—	12	—	—	—	—	8	5	6	—	—	5
INDUSTRY															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 519	1 014	1 004	1 108	1 813	967	999	168	835	1 712	1 491	930	854	3 271	1 887
Construction	48	55	37	54	84	61	46	9	39	110	98	125	55	182	89
Manufacturing	552	490	449	520	702	414	412	76	412	674	688	268	261	1 581	791
Durable goods	154	157	120	113	279	156	151	38	183	234	237	81	124	942	254
Transportation	38	14	10	47	54	31	39	18	11	68	37	35	29	132	16
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	48	23	17	19	44	25	12	2	34	22	40	15	11	42	22
Wholesale trade	25	33	60	28	82	59	43	—	19	49	30	45	—	106	33
Retail trade	250	123	128	191	271	206	164	29	118	259	278	111	80	324	196
Finance, insurance, and real estate	72	10	37	28	89	30	28	—	5	80	31	16	18	91	76
Business and repair services	53	17	11	4	42	18	25	5	7	23	34	33	22	92	13
Personal services	32	13	19	23	37	—	14	—	37	58	25	44	64	36	36
Health services	166	50	40	41	67	45	72	3	19	75	52	64	142	154	240
Educational services	107	55	62	36	125	32	25	—	10	109	41	43	51	204	96
Other professional and related services	67	49	30	5	63	20	34	5	26	50	38	61	38	123	53
Public administration	91	45	46	92	114	14	54	21	49	35	75	54	51	78	59
Other industries	30	37	58	20	39	12	31	—	49	100	24	18	32	128	167
CLASS OF WORKER															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 519	1 014	1 004	1 108	1 813	967	999	168	835	1 712	1 491	930	854	3 271	1 887
Private wage and salary workers	1 107	825	786	925	1 432	855	802	139	712	1 467	1 255	713	479	2 612	1 447
Government workers	311	132	158	152	255	64	121	24	78	159	139	116	265	326	327
Local government workers	103	54	95	37	116	38	32	—	10	73	40	23	37	207	99
Self-employed workers	97	57	60	31	108	37	65								

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Balance of Luzerne County—Con.

Census Tracts

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	Tract 0157	Tract 0158	Tract 0159	Tract 0160	Tract 0161	Tract 0162	Tract 0163	Tract 0164	Tract 0165	Tract 0166	Tract 0167	Tract 0168	Tract 0169	Tract 0170	Tract 0179
Male, 16 years old and over	913	607	859	565	1 314	608	1 116	591	1 259	1 151	1 624	1 073	1 322	1 365	2 079
Labor force.....	643	393	602	429	976	449	808	376	1 011	845	1 146	749	959	990	1 538
Percent of total.....	70.4	64.7	70.1	75.9	74.3	73.8	72.4	63.6	80.3	73.4	70.6	69.8	72.5	72.5	73.7
Civilian labor force.....	639	387	595	429	976	449	803	376	1 006	845	1 146	749	959	982	1 526
Employed.....	599	364	546	403	950	417	776	371	981	802	1 108	706	916	943	1 475
Unemployed.....	40	23	49	26	26	32	27	5	25	43	38	43	43	39	51
Percent of civilian labor force.....	6.3	5.9	8.2	6.1	2.7	7.1	3.4	1.3	2.5	5.1	3.3	5.7	4.5	4.0	3.3
Not in labor force.....	270	214	257	136	338	159	308	215	248	306	478	324	363	375	544
Inmate of institution.....	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school.....	71	65	60	34	67	43	66	38	57	53	118	36	72	60	179
Other 65 years.....	77	75	49	60	104	58	64	88	76	82	97	114	106	160	118
Other 65 years and over.....	122	74	143	42	167	58	178	89	115	156	263	174	185	155	247

Male, 16 to 21 years old	99	114	126	87	179	86	152	87	129	155	166	88	158	177	270
Not enrolled in school.....	38	49	65	31	68	36	49	29	51	70	35	52	55	73	40
Not high school graduates.....	17	—	17	13	18	9	25	19	11	8	15	10	—	30	—
Unemployed or not in labor force.....	4	—	5	—	5	—	—	13	—	5	15	7	—	12	—

Female, 16 years old and over	991	556	950	668	1 460	655	1 231	602	1 471	1 657	1 905	1 090	1 444	1 477	2 512
Labor force.....	341	177	335	316	635	294	440	268	542	402	814	402	543	684	1 043
Percent of total.....	34.4	31.8	35.3	47.3	43.5	44.9	35.7	44.5	36.8	24.3	42.7	36.9	37.6	46.3	41.5
Civilian labor force.....	341	177	335	316	635	294	440	268	542	402	814	402	543	684	1 043
Employed.....	331	171	335	280	607	289	415	268	520	379	786	385	527	658	1 027
Unemployed.....	10	6	—	36	28	5	25	—	22	23	28	17	16	26	16
Percent of civilian labor force.....	2.9	3.4	—	11.4	4.4	1.7	5.7	—	4.1	5.7	3.4	4.2	2.9	3.8	1.5
Not in labor force.....	650	379	615	352	825	361	791	334	929	1 255	1 091	688	901	793	1 469
Married women, husband present.....	647	387	638	369	944	410	799	385	985	859	1 069	617	860	918	1 386
In labor force.....	242	112	250	186	426	185	262	176	354	242	427	230	256	400	500
With own children under 6 years.....	187	101	217	78	227	70	130	108	287	174	214	169	222	197	234
In labor force.....	49	17	79	22	88	20	24	34	65	38	64	70	55	65	61

OCCUPATION

Total employed, 16 years old and over	930	535	881	683	1 557	706	1 191	639	1 501	1 181	1 894	1 091	1 443	1 601	2 502
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	49	38	90	55	178	29	63	36	276	147	179	62	96	101	286
Health workers.....	29	11	17	9	39	—	9	—	75	26	51	29	16	28	51
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	10	—	31	11	79	17	24	6	49	10	50	16	24	33	87
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	50	16	33	45	130	46	47	41	118	56	87	46	59	77	137
Salaries.....	45	5	22	17	110	36	20	28	100	37	71	22	59	55	105
Self-employed in retail trade.....	5	11	5	21	5	5	17	8	7	9	11	4	—	10	17
Sales workers.....	37	25	17	41	109	6	61	35	103	37	154	40	70	46	194
Retail trade.....	28	18	12	30	62	6	33	22	42	37	103	40	48	28	138
Clerical and kindred workers.....	71	68	53	66	202	46	138	30	203	173	227	77	150	167	311
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	217	110	115	91	260	96	246	54	266	191	307	180	183	223	408
Construction craftsmen.....	62	45	20	39	80	17	24	20	18	42	68	32	48	63	119
Mechanics and repairmen.....	58	13	37	11	43	29	113	24	60	37	75	88	17	63	93
Operatives, except transport.....	355	170	276	289	410	326	306	250	274	296	601	430	531	671	741
Transport equipment operatives.....	27	28	56	18	50	35	71	21	69	66	47	43	40	91	124
Laborers, except farm.....	48	45	88	35	62	49	73	66	34	50	69	67	72	73	76
Farm workers.....	—	11	60	5	27	—	66	52	40	45	—	9	12	4	17
Service workers.....	56	19	88	38	109	68	100	44	97	120	210	137	218	144	201
Cleaning and food service workers.....	26	6	41	17	82	29	63	35	49	47	122	61	131	100	110
Protective service workers.....	11	4	15	6	—	17	13	5	5	9	10	16	10	6	35
Personal and health service workers.....	14	4	32	—	21	15	24	4	34	54	59	55	73	27	56
Private household workers.....	—	5	5	—	20	5	20	10	21	—	13	—	12	4	7
Female employed, 16 years old and over	331	171	335	280	607	289	415	268	520	379	786	385	527	658	1 027
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	38	16	38	20	81	13	13	11	100	26	91	36	30	43	129
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	5	—	15	5	44	13	8	6	36	5	45	7	17	15	44
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	12	—	—	19	10	5	15	5	—	5	16	14	6	13	18
Sales workers.....	11	5	12	15	34	—	31	22	27	14	61	13	27	25	90
Clerical and kindred workers.....	45	45	26	28	147	9	80	17	165	111	145	38	77	82	185
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	9	27	5	17	46	—	27	—	63	33	57	7	29	26	57
Operatives, including transport.....	179	86	186	170	225	227	162	156	136	147	360	226	268	406	468
Other blue-collar workers.....	11	5	10	13	5	4	16	17	8	—	11	15	10	25	22
Farm workers.....	—	5	7	5	—	—	6	—	—	7	—	—	8	—	6
Service workers, except private household.....	35	4	51	10	91	26	72	30	67	69	89	43	89	60	102
Private household workers.....	—	5	5	—	14	5	20	10	17	—	13	—	12	4	7

INDUSTRY

Total employed, 16 years old and over	930	535	881	683	1 557	706	1 191	639	1 501	1 181	1 894	1 091	1 443	1 601	2 502
Construction.....	66	84	42	29	75	45	47	53	79	83	119	68	77	78	126
Manufacturing.....	400	219	433	369	754	452	637	327	564	441	841	529	669	877	1 084
Durable goods.....	110	33	130	54	270	102	256	72	279	285	312	218	232	241	365
Transportation.....	31	15	37	4	10	6	46	20	67	21	40	34	27	47	61
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services.....	56	26	—	6	34	—	6	—	141	51	50	31	5	53	140
Wholesale trade.....	46	21	16	6	40	4	15	4	48	57	46	10	39	31	81
Retail trade.....	109	61	51	137	229	80	138	48	196	167	281	102	207	144	371
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	8	—	11	18	64	4	33	17	51	30	45	4	34	34	74
Business and repair services.....	38	—	9	7	21	5	27	19	22	28	37	25	32	41	41
Personal services.....	15	5	15	7	51	17	31	26	41	36	62	27	45	48	54
Health services.....	47	27	49	10	82	3	21	5	97	85	104	112	103	69	126
Educational services.....	26	16	58	17	103	22	50	33	69	33	109	31	59	65	142
Other professional and related services.....	18	9	26	34	14	20	30	19	29	22	44	26	23	32	53
Public administration.....	39	27	50	30	14	20	15	9	10	34	68	33	64	32	63
Other industries.....	31	25	84	9	66	28	95	59	87	93	48	59	59	50	86

CLASS OF WORKER

Total employed, 16 years old and over	930	535	881	683	1 557	706	1 191	639	1 501	1 181	1 894	1 091	1 443	1 601	2 502
Private wage and salary workers.....	784	431	656	530	1 269	615									

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Luzerne County				Hazleton							
	Total	Hazleton	Wilkes-Barre	Balance	Tract 0171	Tract 0172	Tract 0173	Tract 0174	Tract 0175	Tract 0176	Tract 0177	Tract 0178
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
All families	90 642	8 379	14 917	67 346	1 282	1 009	1 010	329	808	1 003	1 775	1 143
Less than \$1,000	1 961	143	335	1 483	13	16	26	10	18	34	22	4
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 501	185	429	1 887	8	19	9	10	31	40	56	12
\$2,000 to \$2,999	3 911	351	705	2 855	51	42	51	11	27	82	47	40
\$3,000 to \$3,999	5 554	472	937	4 145	69	58	39	24	65	28	141	48
\$4,000 to \$4,999	5 500	530	889	4 081	104	59	56	23	42	65	109	72
\$5,000 to \$5,999	7 410	606	1 360	5 444	73	109	65	10	59	77	111	102
\$6,000 to \$6,999	7 892	682	1 411	5 799	146	64	59	41	64	65	129	114
\$7,000 to \$7,999	8 658	932	1 332	6 394	154	119	108	40	45	110	221	135
\$8,000 to \$8,999	7 941	803	1 297	5 841	141	94	60	26	74	87	218	103
\$9,000 to \$9,999	7 646	704	1 193	5 749	137	89	99	6	52	64	116	139
\$10,000 to \$11,999	12 132	1 110	1 776	9 246	189	134	136	46	80	114	241	170
\$12,000 to \$14,999	9 663	923	1 674	7 066	85	110	141	55	128	73	213	118
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7 808	751	1 302	5 755	94	78	110	25	109	112	133	90
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 595	148	216	1 231	18	18	36	14	42	8	8	12
\$50,000 or more	470	39	61	370	—	—	15	—	—	10	10	4
Median income	\$8 244	\$8 359	\$8 047	\$8 271	\$8 163	\$8 197	\$9 323	\$7 888	\$8 716	\$8 006	\$8 236	\$8 529
Mean income	\$9 233	\$9 373	\$8 979	\$9 272	\$8 754	\$8 809	\$11 041	\$8 446	\$9 735	\$9 643	\$9 147	\$9 220
Families and unrelated individuals	117 370	10 832	21 913	84 625	1 520	1 356	1 129	589	1 212	1 441	2 118	1 467
Median income	\$6 928	\$7 249	\$6 035	\$7 109	\$7 500	\$6 793	\$8 675	\$5 265	\$6 530	\$6 218	\$7 600	\$7 374
Mean income	\$7 793	\$7 971	\$7 029	\$7 968	\$7 854	\$7 171	\$10 127	\$5 804	\$7 695	\$6 063	\$8 136	\$7 942
Unrelated individuals	26 728	2 453	6 996	17 279	238	347	119	260	404	438	343	304
Median income	\$1 915	\$1 968	\$1 876	\$1 922	\$1 986	\$1 850	\$1 708	\$1 422	\$2 156	\$2 020	\$2 287	\$2 760
Mean income	\$2 908	\$3 181	\$2 871	\$2 884	\$3 004	\$2 406	\$2 373	\$2 461	\$3 616	\$4 446	\$2 901	\$3 054
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES												
All families	90 642	8 379	14 917	67 346	1 282	1 009	1 010	329	808	1 003	1 775	1 143
With wage or salary income	77 640	7 235	12 801	57 604	1 138	905	806	281	669	826	1 590	1 020
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 569	\$8 426	\$8 282	\$8 651	\$8 208	\$7 318	\$9 521	\$7 876	\$8 766	\$8 698	\$8 449	\$8 458
With nonfarm self-employment income	9 691	1 123	1 529	7 039	180	115	175	25	134	116	220	158
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$6 717	\$6 763	\$6 654	\$6 724	\$4 745	\$6 329	\$10 388	\$2 526	\$6 275	\$7 759	\$7 181	\$5 135
With farm self-employment income	726	16	19	691	—	5	4	—	—	—	7	—
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 093	—	—	\$2 107	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	27 038	2 458	4 837	19 743	385	315	254	135	287	326	431	325
Mean Social Security income	\$1 553	\$1 607	\$1 554	\$1 546	\$1 499	\$1 567	\$1 639	\$1 648	\$1 527	\$1 927	\$1 445	\$1 693
With public assistance or public welfare income	4 684	428	860	3 396	76	102	34	11	52	43	60	50
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 317	\$1 055	\$1 460	\$1 314	\$1 028	\$1 150	\$765	—	\$840	\$948	\$1 121	\$1 500
With other income	33 325	3 319	5 749	24 257	405	451	399	160	423	425	525	531
Mean other income	\$1 705	\$1 671	\$1 555	\$1 746	\$921	\$1 933	\$3 103	\$1 728	\$1 605	\$2 161	\$1 011	\$1 242
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹												
Percent of families with incomes:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	3.0	2.1	3.1	3.0	1.0	2.5	2.6	3.0	3.5	4.0	1.6	0.7
.50 to .74	2.3	1.6	2.3	2.3	1.2	2.1	0.5	—	1.5	2.3	2.1	1.4
.75 to .99	3.7	3.4	4.4	3.6	2.8	2.7	2.8	6.4	2.8	6.2	3.5	2.4
1.00 to 1.24	4.9	3.9	4.8	5.1	6.4	2.9	4.1	2.4	4.7	3.0	3.8	2.7
1.25 to 1.49	6.1	6.2	5.8	6.1	5.9	7.2	5.4	10.3	5.7	5.3	6.2	6.4
1.50 to 1.99	14.8	14.8	14.5	14.8	13.1	18.5	14.2	11.2	7.9	13.6	19.8	13.2
2.00 to 2.99	29.0	30.6	29.2	28.8	38.3	26.2	29.5	32.8	26.2	27.9	28.6	34.5
3.00 or more	36.3	37.4	35.8	36.3	31.4	38.0	41.0	33.7	47.6	37.8	34.4	38.9
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹												
Families	8 089	597	1 475	6 017	64	73	59	31	63	125	130	52
Percent of all families	8.9	7.1	9.9	8.9	5.0	7.2	5.8	9.4	7.8	12.5	7.3	4.5
Mean family income	\$1 947	\$1 930	\$2 012	\$1 930	\$2 490	\$1 800	\$1 926	\$2 047	\$1 502	\$1 758	\$2 053	\$2 322
Mean income deficit	\$1 305	\$1 201	\$1 298	\$1 316	\$1 023	\$1 592	\$1 151	\$957	\$1 089	\$1 440	\$1 081	\$939
Percent receiving public assistance income	16.0	9.9	22.3	15.0	6.3	34.2	8.5	—	—	8.0	9.2	5.8
Mean size of family	3.42	3.31	3.50	3.41	3.89	3.97	3.10	2.97	2.44	3.33	3.22	3.38
With related children under 18 years	4 066	274	802	2 990	29	37	22	9	22	65	66	24
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.80	2.93	2.82	2.79	3.97	3.76	—	—	—	2.92	2.55	—
With related children under 6 years	2 099	113	390	1 596	16	15	5	5	4	38	26	4
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.66	1.89	1.56	1.67	—	—	—	—	—	1.66	2.35	—
Families with female head	2 405	172	513	1 720	20	17	5	8	17	47	45	13
With related children under 18 years	1 498	104	367	1 027	12	7	—	4	12	28	32	9
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.53	2.00	2.78	2.49	—	—	—	—	—	1.86	2.16	—
With related children under 6 years	687	34	163	490	7	7	—	—	4	11	5	—
Percent in labor force	24.6	17.6	25.2	24.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.51	1.53	1.51	1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads	8 089	597	1 475	6 017	64	73	59	31	63	125	130	52
Percent 65 years and over	32.8	35.2	30.4	33.1	35.9	20.5	44.1	25.8	49.2	36.0	35.4	30.8
Civilian male heads under 65 years	3 729	263	635	2 831	29	41	28	23	28	48	43	23
Percent in labor force	58.0	70.3	59.2	56.6	79.3	75.6	67.9	—	64.3	91.7	46.5	—
Unrelated individuals	11 859	1 158	2 579	8 122	106	191	63	151	190	205	138	114
Percent of all unrelated individuals	46.4	47.2	43.2	47.4	44.5	55.0	52.9	58.1	47.0	46.8	40.2	37.5
Mean income	\$840	\$885	\$886	\$819	\$841	\$953	\$579	\$766	\$1 004	\$890	\$615	\$1 256
Mean income deficit	\$956	\$912	\$920	\$974	\$853	\$853	\$1 208	\$1 013	\$781	\$938	\$1 166	\$524
Percent receiving public assistance income	10.3	11.7	11.6	9.7	4.7	25.1	7.9	15.9	10.5	10.7	8.7	—
Percent 65 years and over	58.1	61.4	59.4	57.2	51.9	63.9	58.7	76.2	63.7	39.0	63.8	81.6
Persons	39 525	3 136	7 736	28 653	355	481	246	243	344	621	556	290
Percent of all persons	11.7	10.4	13.4	11.5	7.5	12.4	6.9	17.3	11.9	17.4	9.1	7.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	31.1	38.7	30.0	30.5	37.7	33.9	30.5	48.6	54.9	31.2	37.1	46.2
Percent 65 years and over	28.9	33.3	30.0	28.2	24.5	29.3	32.5	52.3	48.3	25.3	29.5	42.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	78.9	82.3	78.6	78.5	82.8	82.3	63.8	63.8	94.6	74.5	87.2	92.7
Related children under 18 years	11 270	784	2 255	8 231	127	157	58	34	31	157	158	62
Percent living with both parents	61.2	70.0	48.6	63.9	54.3	84.7	100.0	85.3	48.4	70.1	53.2	82.3
Households	14 360	1 367	3 054	9 939	106	216	91	154	208	249	211	132
Percent of all households	15.8	16.8	17.9	15.1	9.1	21.3	10.2	35.2	22.0	23.2	13.3	12.7
Owner occupied	6 740	434	1 013	5 293	53	60	56	20	31	56	100	58
Mean value of unit	\$9 700	\$11 300	\$8 800	\$9 700	\$8 800	\$8 700	\$19 300	—	\$12 000	\$10 200	\$8 200	\$12 800
Renter occupied	7 620	933	2 041	4 646	53	156	35	134	177	193	111	74
Mean gross rent	\$66	\$71	\$72	\$63	\$68	\$63	\$52	\$66	\$78	\$86	\$58	\$68
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	11.7	8.3	9.2	12.9	25.5	14.8	—	7.1	8.2	2.4	9.5	—

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Wilkes-Barre												
	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS													
All families	465	1 335	729	1 029	1 082	928	1 345	1 142	1 377	745	539	754	808
Less than \$1,000	22	21	5	48	31	14	37	28	44	17	4	9	10
\$1,000 to \$1,999	19	27	6	31	36	—	39	31	59	38	32	10	28
\$2,000 to \$2,999	62	30	19	64	68	48	57	38	113	44	17	38	9
\$3,000 to \$3,999	20	91	21	64	82	41	82	50	139	64	28	56	44
\$4,000 to \$4,999	59	67	29	36	56	50	105	87	83	54	19	43	45
\$5,000 to \$5,999	28	120	62	81	94	92	146	108	111	71	50	76	88
\$6,000 to \$6,999	35	61	49	117	78	96	132	104	120	80	92	70	83
\$7,000 to \$7,999	26	81	122	94	79	118	88	100	104	60	63	82	81
\$8,000 to \$8,999	43	103	81	89	100	79	109	105	103	79	25	58	49
\$9,000 to \$9,999	40	117	45	81	61	60	94	112	131	54	27	90	94
\$10,000 to \$11,999	45	171	70	128	108	156	166	122	130	83	68	68	117
\$12,000 to \$14,999	37	178	101	102	120	135	147	157	125	55	73	90	90
\$15,000 to \$24,999	29	169	91	82	137	33	124	86	94	42	31	61	68
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	76	28	12	19	6	15	10	16	4	10	3	2
\$50,000 or more	—	23	—	—	13	—	4	4	5	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$6 643	\$9 568	\$8 636	\$7 782	\$8 170	\$8 063	\$7 847	\$8 238	\$7 188	\$7 075	\$7 437	\$7 915	\$8 327
Mean income	\$7 343	\$11 765	\$10 304	\$8 394	\$9 595	\$8 604	\$8 610	\$8 806	\$7 943	\$7 636	\$8 646	\$8 468	\$8 716
Families and unrelated individuals	2 850	1 732	903	1 444	1 702	1 131	1 681	1 455	1 998	958	665	1 026	1 053
Median income	\$1 682	\$8 157	\$7 814	\$6 276	\$5 863	\$7 309	\$7 086	\$7 086	\$4 961	\$5 944	\$6 716	\$6 400	\$7 029
Mean income	\$2 965	\$10 172	\$8 944	\$6 764	\$7 583	\$7 593	\$7 411	\$7 762	\$6 131	\$6 449	\$7 666	\$6 927	\$7 526
Unrelated individuals	2 385	397	174	415	620	203	336	313	621	213	126	272	245
Median income	\$1 364	\$3 070	\$2 533	\$2 027	\$2 833	\$1 979	\$2 083	\$2 529	\$1 658	\$1 708	\$3 500	\$1 986	\$3 149
Mean income	\$2 112	\$4 813	\$3 245	\$2 723	\$4 073	\$2 975	\$2 610	\$3 954	\$2 114	\$2 297	\$3 469	\$2 654	\$3 601
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES													
All families	465	1 335	729	1 029	1 082	928	1 345	1 142	1 377	745	539	754	808
With wage or salary income	391	1 119	634	829	873	858	1 146	1 013	1 156	604	491	645	731
Mean wage or salary income	\$6 426	\$10 196	\$9 144	\$8 428	\$8 121	\$7 950	\$8 203	\$8 105	\$7 451	\$7 603	\$7 430	\$7 768	\$8 304
With nonfarm self-employment income	33	235	94	117	153	60	153	82	112	80	79	93	60
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 195	\$8 318	\$7 951	\$4 658	\$12 472	\$5 753	\$4 860	\$8 580	\$6 829	\$4 011	\$6 632	\$4 512	\$3 053
With farm self-employment income	—	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	199	392	203	313	403	307	454	329	446	255	154	251	244
Mean Social Security income	\$1 420	\$1 795	\$1 799	\$1 569	\$1 570	\$1 422	\$1 528	\$1 522	\$1 621	\$1 480	\$1 624	\$1 492	\$1 452
With public assistance or public welfare income	52	48	21	38	69	48	55	77	145	57	15	27	52
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 347	\$1 304	—	\$1 399	\$799	\$1 560	\$1 860	\$1 850	\$1 558	\$2 380	—	\$1 976	\$645
With other income	152	565	339	405	492	325	487	340	504	250	194	270	396
Mean other income	\$2 052	\$2 787	\$1 626	\$1 387	\$1 416	\$942	\$1 314	\$1 450	\$1 204	\$990	\$1 135	\$1 952	\$1 013
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹													
Percent of families with incomes:													
Less than .50 of poverty level	5.8	2.2	0.7	5.5	3.3	1.5	3.7	4.5	4.9	3.9	2.8	1.2	1.9
.50 to .74	2.2	0.7	—	2.6	2.0	0.9	4.5	2.0	4.8	3.0	3.7	2.3	1.6
.75 to .99	5.4	3.5	3.4	5.7	5.5	3.9	3.7	4.6	7.6	6.2	4.6	5.8	1.6
1.00 to 1.24	10.8	2.9	1.5	3.6	4.3	2.9	3.7	3.9	5.4	8.1	5.4	5.0	4.7
1.25 to 1.49	1.3	5.2	5.6	7.0	6.6	5.2	6.8	5.8	6.0	8.5	5.8	4.2	5.2
1.50 to 1.99	12.0	11.7	12.6	15.5	15.1	17.2	16.7	11.6	14.2	9.9	19.9	15.4	16.7
2.00 to 2.99	24.5	20.7	38.4	27.6	26.6	37.8	29.8	29.0	25.5	31.5	25.0	25.7	32.9
3.00 or more	38.1	53.0	37.7	32.4	36.6	30.6	31.1	38.7	31.5	29.0	32.8	40.3	35.4
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹													
Families	62	85	30	143	117	58	160	126	238	97	60	70	41
Percent of all families	13.3	6.4	4.1	13.9	10.8	6.3	11.9	11.0	17.3	13.0	11.1	9.3	5.1
Mean family income	\$1 523	\$1 862	\$2 683	\$1 572	\$1 814	\$2 183	\$2 220	\$2 119	\$2 176	\$2 171	\$2 335	\$2 603	\$1 505
Mean income deficit	\$1 403	\$1 481	\$1 022	\$1 248	\$1 171	\$801	\$1 563	\$1 603	\$1 303	\$1 269	\$991	\$1 020	\$1 216
Percent receiving public assistance income	35.5	9.4	16.7	10.5	26.5	15.5	10.6	20.6	39.1	17.5	15.0	—	46.3
Mean size of family	2.89	3.59	4.27	2.73	3.02	3.00	4.10	4.13	3.76	3.65	3.48	4.06	2.61
With related children under 18 years	34	51	24	57	37	26	95	78	179	53	30	59	11
Mean number of related children under 18 years	1.35	2.80	—	1.98	3.45	1.88	3.17	3.47	2.85	3.08	2.67	2.49	—
With related children under 6 years	18	19	8	13	24	4	45	32	69	46	15	41	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Families with female head	15	24	22	40	47	16	37	42	128	32	9	19	14
With related children under 18 years	10	24	22	17	28	11	20	30	120	18	5	19	11
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads	62	85	30	143	117	58	160	126	238	97	60	70	41
Percent 65 years and over	41.9	35.3	20.0	40.6	36.8	43.1	34.4	15.1	13.9	34.0	60.0	18.6	48.8
Civilian male heads under 65 years	31	31	2	61	37	26	94	65	85	41	19	38	15
Percent in labor force	32.3	71.0	—	65.6	54.1	53.8	62.8	55.4	83.5	63.4	—	34.2	—
Unrelated individuals	640	127	58	196	179	75	143	133	360	124	35	137	89
Percent of all unrelated individuals	47.0	32.0	33.3	47.2	28.9	36.9	42.6	42.5	58.0	58.2	27.8	50.4	36.3
Mean income	\$934	\$733	\$602	\$523	\$994	\$992	\$999	\$874	\$948	\$815	\$613	\$784	\$1 101
Mean income deficit	\$927	\$1 050	\$1 234	\$1 264	\$802	\$795	\$805	\$903	\$830	\$987	\$1 170	\$985	\$665
Percent receiving public assistance income	10.8	7.1	—	12.8	16.8	—	7.7	8.3	26.1	5.6	—	9.5	—
Percent 65 years and over	39.4	66.9	48.3	54.6	56.4	66.7	59.4	69.2	72.2	63.7	62.9	78.8	84.3
Persons	819	432	186	587	532	249	799	654	1 255	478	244	421	196
Percent of all persons	31.6	9.3	6.7	14.6	12.4	6.9	15.6	15.5	23.5	16.6	11.7	15.7	6.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	33.5	31.7	18.3	26.9	40.4	51.0	22.7	22.8	25.2	31.0	25.8	30.9	51.0
Percent 65 years and over	34.7	32.9	22.6	37.5	36.1	39.0	21.2	20.5	26.2	26.8	27.5	29.7	56.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	77.5	82.4	69.0	54.8	70.3	84.5	72.8	88.1	81.5	89.8	85.1	87.2	84.5
Related children under 18 years	49	132	—	104	148	52	312	241	497	172	82	141	13
Percent living with both parents	81.6	51.5	—	57.7	22.3	73.1	63.8	58.5	34.4	43.0	85.4	49.6	—
Households	391	167	52	208	266	104	253	224	507	172	91	161	94
Percent of all households	31.3	10.9	7.3	19.4	18.2	11.4	17.1	17.8	31.2	21.2	15.9	18.9	10.8
Owner occupied	4	55	28	105	70	68	132	98	46	55	26	69	53
Mean value of unit	—	\$15 600	\$8 600	\$9 503	\$10 900	\$6 900	\$9 000	\$8 800	\$7 600	\$7 800	\$7 000	\$10 900	\$5 900
Renter occupied	387	112	24	103	196	36	121	126	461	117	65	92	41
Mean gross rent	\$81	\$98	—	\$72	\$74	\$48	\$60	\$75	\$59	\$65	\$77	\$87	\$66
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	29.9	5.4	—	4.8	12.0	10.6	5.5	—	4.1	15.7	—	2.5	4.3

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Wilkes-Barre—Con.			Balance of Luzerne County										
	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS														
All families	853	870	916	901	945	935	385	1 455	485	600	1 148	700	1 899	1 727
Less than \$1,000	21	19	5	12	41	55	19	38	—	10	25	22	10	40
\$1,000 to \$1,999	10	20	43	20	36	27	15	31	11	25	35	29	18	36
\$2,000 to \$2,999	31	32	35	10	18	32	5	126	21	15	53	16	111	105
\$3,000 to \$3,999	23	82	50	57	61	62	4	119	26	22	62	69	114	71
\$4,000 to \$4,999	35	67	54	52	90	30	15	53	22	29	64	43	76	114
\$5,000 to \$5,999	72	81	80	61	102	77	40	130	66	79	96	65	105	98
\$6,000 to \$6,999	100	75	119	56	98	90	45	91	35	27	128	51	193	177
\$7,000 to \$7,999	70	70	94	134	83	108	26	134	71	76	146	59	131	170
\$8,000 to \$8,999	88	98	88	60	58	70	33	147	56	52	52	41	154	235
\$9,000 to \$9,999	71	49	67	72	81	116	34	174	29	46	118	85	191	155
\$10,000 to \$11,999	127	89	128	188	136	127	75	189	88	88	112	96	316	187
\$12,000 to \$14,999	101	75	88	107	67	93	48	135	17	68	121	84	198	208
\$15,000 to \$24,999	100	98	57	68	58	33	26	77	38	41	114	16	209	113
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	15	—	4	10	—	—	6	5	11	6	24	57	12
\$50,000 or more	4	—	8	—	6	15	—	5	—	11	16	—	16	6
Median income	\$8 733	\$7 843	\$7 766	\$8 808	\$7 319	\$7 875	\$8 712	\$8 037	\$7 866	\$8 327	\$7 760	\$7 932	\$9 196	\$8 223
Mean income	\$9 666	\$8 714	\$8 868	\$9 018	\$8 267	\$8 585	\$8 644	\$8 158	\$8 482	\$10 130	\$9 516	\$8 422	\$10 245	\$8 584
Families and unrelated individuals	1 108	1 058	1 149	1 045	1 107	1 137	418	1 755	646	704	1 491	855	2 372	2 065
Median income	\$7 293	\$6 653	\$6 735	\$7 861	\$6 558	\$7 066	\$8 394	\$7 010	\$6 659	\$7 579	\$6 735	\$6 866	\$7 959	\$7 462
Mean income	\$8 179	\$7 646	\$7 969	\$8 145	\$7 784	\$7 573	\$8 250	\$7 168	\$6 839	\$9 032	\$7 967	\$7 474	\$9 833	\$7 633
Unrelated individuals	255	188	233	144	162	202	33	300	161	104	343	155	473	338
Median income	\$2 905	\$1 902	\$1 767	\$2 227	\$1 915	\$2 091	\$2 955	\$1 899	\$1 284	\$1 897	\$2 304	\$3 118	\$1 951	\$1 918
Mean income	\$3 202	\$2 699	\$4 433	\$2 681	\$4 968	\$2 890	\$3 658	\$2 369	\$1 889	\$2 699	\$2 782	\$3 190	\$3 412	\$2 773
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES														
All families	853	870	916	901	945	935	385	1 455	485	600	1 148	700	1 899	1 727
With wage or salary income	727	766	818	798	784	810	358	1 230	405	536	979	555	1 663	1 507
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 427	\$8 528	\$7 914	\$8 767	\$7 914	\$8 354	\$8 835	\$8 329	\$7 669	\$8 950	\$8 628	\$7 957	\$9 077	\$8 370
With nonfarm self-employment income	82	46	50	99	124	89	31	79	62	58	134	116	234	155
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 662	\$3 802	\$4 379	\$4 506	\$4 479	\$5 042	\$1 276	\$3 677	\$6 997	\$11 367	\$9 135	\$6 935	\$7 981	\$4 181
With farm self-employment income	—	—	—	6	13	—	—	—	5	—	9	—	—	38
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$2 624
With Social Security income	297	305	285	225	291	271	54	482	139	226	393	241	624	477
Mean Social Security income	\$1 620	\$1 463	\$1 401	\$1 533	\$1 148	\$1 602	\$1 029	\$1 706	\$1 429	\$1 538	\$1 574	\$1 327	\$1 675	\$1 521
With public assistance or public welfare income	47	41	68	65	48	30	16	71	30	45	72	42	81	37
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 329	\$938	\$1 232	\$947	\$1 344	\$1 818	—	\$908	\$1 980	\$1 258	\$975	\$1 792	\$759	\$1 069
With other income	395	310	325	186	316	283	82	443	144	178	412	229	803	568
Mean other income	\$1 180	\$1 255	\$2 915	\$1 180	\$1 942	\$1 140	\$666	\$969	\$1 631	\$1 221	\$1 346	\$1 223	\$1 727	\$1 228
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹														
Percent of families with incomes:														
Less than .50 of poverty level	3.0	2.8	1.4	2.0	5.7	7.3	4.9	2.9	—	2.3	2.2	3.9	0.8	3.8
.50 to .74	1.1	0.9	3.5	1.2	2.4	0.4	6.2	3.0	2.3	1.0	2.1	3.3	2.1	2.1
.75 to .99	2.1	3.1	3.4	1.4	2.4	4.4	—	5.1	4.1	6.3	5.0	4.3	3.1	3.9
1.00 to 1.24	5.2	7.5	6.9	4.6	5.6	5.6	1.3	7.5	6.2	8.7	4.9	4.6	4.6	3.7
1.25 to 1.49	3.3	7.4	6.8	5.9	9.9	7.2	4.2	6.6	8.5	6.3	9.8	7.4	4.3	5.3
1.50 to 1.99	15.9	17.8	11.6	20.0	16.8	18.3	14.8	15.8	13.0	11.3	12.3	15.0	15.4	17.7
2.00 to 2.99	30.5	29.3	36.0	31.4	27.8	28.2	26.0	30.2	31.1	26.5	27.1	34.6	26.9	33.1
3.00 or more	38.9	31.3	30.5	33.5	29.2	28.7	42.6	28.9	34.8	37.5	36.8	27.0	43.0	30.5
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹														
Families	53	59	76	42	100	113	43	160	31	58	106	80	113	170
Percent of all families	6.2	6.8	8.3	4.7	10.6	12.1	11.2	11.0	6.4	9.7	9.2	11.4	6.0	9.8
Mean family income	\$1 481	\$1 706	\$2 077	\$1 493	\$1 645	\$1 547	\$1 381	\$1 917	\$2 444	\$2 591	\$1 957	\$1 913	\$2 314	\$1 769
Mean income deficit	\$1 478	\$1 282	\$1 177	\$1 957	\$1 474	\$2 065	\$1 558	\$1 063	\$580	\$1 245	\$930	\$1 250	\$760	\$1 251
Percent receiving public assistance income	43.4	25.4	26.3	23.8	—	7.1	11.6	10.6	32.3	—	15.1	12.5	15.0	7.6
Mean size of family	3.17	2.88	3.46	3.62	3.15	3.88	2.91	2.94	2.97	4.34	2.89	3.25	3.10	3.06
With related children under 18 years	23	11	34	23	35	58	17	68	16	32	56	43	53	80
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	—	3.15	—	3.37	3.40	—	2.06	—	3.66	1.91	2.37	2.26	2.30
With related children under 6 years	14	6	17	19	27	35	17	18	—	17	22	21	29	200
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	1.70	2.11	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.48	55
Families with female head	32	—	36	11	22	27	13	52	6	14	47	25	27	35
With related children under 18 years	19	—	13	11	8	13	8	23	6	5	27	20	4	1.74
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	—	—	9
With related children under 6 years	10	—	13	7	4	13	8	3	—	5	17	9	4	—
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads	53	59	76	42	100	113	43	160	31	58	106	80	113	170
Percent 65 years and over	24.5	20.3	35.5	33.3	45.0	21.2	39.5	36.9	32.3	55.2	47.2	27.5	20.4	33.5
Civilian male heads under 65 years	13	47	30	17	47	76	18	76	15	21	34	33	76	70
Percent in labor force	—	34.0	56.7	—	63.8	78.9	—	65.8	—	—	58.8	51.5	46.1	48.6
Unrelated individuals	84	87	112	63	80	73	6	151	99	49	135	51	207	167
Percent of all unrelated individuals	32.9	46.3	48.1	43.8	49.4	36.1	18.2	50.3	61.5	47.1	39.4	32.9	43.8	49.4
Mean income	\$1 209	\$835	\$900	\$720	\$948	\$1 005	—	\$814	\$690	\$1 061	\$957	\$942	\$862	\$837
Mean income deficit	\$580	\$960	\$887	\$1 081	\$874	\$782	—	\$998	\$1 123	\$726	\$864	\$882	\$917	\$948
Percent receiving public assistance income	6.0	5.7	10.7	—	11.3	6.8	—	3.3	13.1	22.4	27.4	47.1	14.5	8.4
Percent 65 years and over	64.3	65.5	69.6	61.9	35.0	72.6	—	54.3	22.2	57.1	50.4	21.6	73.9	64.1
Persons	252	257	375	215	395	512	131	621	191	301	441	311	557	688
Percent of all persons	7.3	8.0	10.7	6.1	11.5	14.4	9.7	11.8	10.5	13.0	10.1	12.0	8.0	10.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	33.7	43.6	33.6	34.0	22.0	19.3	26.7	34.6	17.8	29.2	36.5	19.3	35.5	36.0
Percent 65 years and over	29.4	32.7	32.3	29.3	23.8	19.1	19.1	29.1	22.0	29.2	28.8	17.4	33.0	34.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	83.8	81.0	82.6	90.5	63.8	90.8	100.0	84.0	54.8	77.3	92.1	88.9	82.1	83.3
Related children under 18 years	78	45	109	55	121	192	47	151	29	104	102	103	114	193
Percent living with both parents	25.6	66.7	75.2	69.1	68.6	73.4	70.2	70.2	79.3	72.1	57.8	63.1	86.0	55.4
Households	93	113	158	80	142	164	37	274	58	87	173	106	255	270
Percent of all households	10.3	13.2	17.3	9.1	15.0	16.8	9.2	19.2	12.3	15.2	14.7	16.0	13.4	16.9
Owner occupied	46	61	97	50										

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Luzerne County—Con.														
	Tract 0112	Tract 0113	Tract 0114	Tract 0115	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0118	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0121	Tract 0122	Tract 0123	Tract 0124	Tract 0125	Tract 0126
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS															
All families	2 353	1 744	1 630	998	1 212	1 038	971	1 238	753	1 664	1 772	1 227	561	419	475
Less than \$1,000	22	54	26	30	24	14	27	17	10	27	28	28	19	11	9
\$1,000 to \$1,999	29	26	41	10	18	10	27	26	27	53	92	84	15	13	9
\$2,000 to \$2,999	85	67	59	34	44	39	14	64	29	83	76	44	19	20	22
\$3,000 to \$3,999	97	92	112	41	99	47	73	45	11	76	114	120	59	14	31
\$4,000 to \$4,999	122	105	77	42	94	42	95	53	41	96	99	125	65	32	40
\$5,000 to \$5,999	136	109	73	88	62	133	92	114	20	120	145	109	63	20	28
\$6,000 to \$6,999	137	139	124	67	90	83	109	131	69	81	166	94	35	72	40
\$7,000 to \$7,999	222	131	124	142	134	68	104	115	113	113	172	101	47	20	55
\$8,000 to \$8,999	169	165	142	147	119	56	91	98	103	113	169	106	41	32	40
\$9,000 to \$9,999	202	159	122	92	73	129	87	111	46	131	131	99	24	15	27
\$10,000 to \$11,999	329	228	198	107	156	170	127	175	88	264	226	145	47	84	55
\$12,000 to \$14,999	302	233	290	98	157	123	80	121	125	193	209	95	54	15	84
\$15,000 to \$24,999	381	181	213	71	105	109	30	127	60	233	114	64	15	48	35
\$25,000 to \$49,999	92	49	29	24	37	10	15	41	11	58	31	13	5	17	—
\$50,000 or more	28	6	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	4	—
Median income	\$9 780	\$8 903	\$9 303	\$8 306	\$8 345	\$9 209	\$7 466	\$8 551	\$8 549	\$9 534	\$7 965	\$7 094	\$7 117	\$8 234	\$8 088
Mean income	\$11 681	\$10 007	\$10 052	\$9 390	\$9 382	\$9 680	\$7 934	\$9 336	\$9 318	\$11 568	\$8 546	\$7 739	\$7 656	\$10 341	\$8 762
Families and unrelated individuals	3 301	2 084	1 867	1 161	1 507	1 244	1 528	1 441	913	2 096	2 133	1 678	721	601	658
Median income	\$7 520	\$8 198	\$8 575	\$7 820	\$7 349	\$7 779	\$5 828	\$7 671	\$7 801	\$8 025	\$7 003	\$5 464	\$5 713	\$6 482	\$6 720
Mean income	\$8 820	\$9 318	\$9 195	\$8 444	\$8 070	\$8 479	\$6 171	\$8 377	\$8 162	\$9 921	\$7 474	\$6 364	\$6 658	\$8 195	\$7 218
Unrelated individuals	948	340	237	163	295	206	557	203	160	432	361	451	160	182	183
Median income	\$952	\$2 533	\$2 152	\$2 430	\$1 922	\$1 835	\$1 925	\$1 823	\$2 043	\$2 759	\$1 736	\$1 995	\$1 926	\$2 238	\$2 266
Mean income	\$1 718	\$5 785	\$3 299	\$2 654	\$2 680	\$2 428	\$3 098	\$2 532	\$2 718	\$3 577	\$2 216	\$2 625	\$3 161	\$3 253	\$3 211
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES															
All families	2 353	1 744	1 630	998	1 212	1 038	971	1 238	753	1 664	1 772	1 227	561	419	475
With wage or salary income	2 098	1 526	1 391	885	1 018	934	856	1 124	649	1 339	1 559	1 041	487	371	415
Mean wage or salary income	\$10 359	\$9 057	\$9 475	\$8 957	\$8 782	\$9 003	\$7 848	\$8 925	\$8 998	\$10 654	\$8 263	\$7 555	\$6 979	\$9 269	\$8 313
With nonfarm self-employment income	256	196	205	79	170	69	59	83	60	264	166	113	74	53	30
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$10 633	\$5 650	\$9 118	\$10 268	\$6 942	\$4 792	\$2 299	\$5 669	\$5 188	\$6 453	\$4 975	\$3 700	\$4 978	\$8 275	\$3 968
With farm self-employment income	63	36	15	—	5	—	4	5	—	4	32	—	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 171	\$1 265	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$4 175	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	544	396	375	242	327	293	294	327	270	462	532	404	141	116	148
Mean Social Security income	\$1 553	\$1 535	\$1 576	\$1 356	\$1 309	\$1 718	\$1 193	\$1 535	\$1 647	\$1 645	\$1 244	\$1 538	\$1 557	\$1 499	\$1 927
With public assistance or public welfare income	46	96	48	43	84	64	40	42	41	35	98	105	51	8	11
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 091	\$1 921	\$933	\$964	\$1 263	\$1 341	\$2 180	\$1 190	\$1 443	\$1 781	\$1 054	\$1 320	\$1 289	—	—
With other income	908	707	525	244	403	369	333	355	270	698	599	390	204	165	204
Mean other income	\$2 201	\$2 384	\$1 294	\$1 080	\$1 733	\$1 948	\$937	\$1 346	\$1 340	\$3 512	\$894	\$1 161	\$1 187	\$1 652	\$1 424
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹															
Percent of families with incomes:															
Less than .50 of poverty level	2.2	4.0	2.3	3.5	2.0	2.0	2.8	2.3	1.9	3.0	2.5	4.0	5.2	4.3	1.9
.50 to .74	0.6	0.9	3.2	0.5	2.1	1.7	2.8	2.1	3.1	2.7	4.5	7.0	2.5	1.0	0.8
.75 to .99	4.3	2.8	2.3	1.0	4.0	3.6	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.3	4.4	4.6	3.4	3.3	6.1
1.00 to 1.24	3.7	2.7	5.3	6.6	5.0	3.5	6.7	5.8	2.8	5.7	6.1	2.7	8.6	6.2	6.7
1.25 to 1.49	4.4	7.7	3.9	6.9	6.8	6.6	6.3	5.5	2.4	3.8	6.8	2.6	9.4	3.6	4.4
1.50 to 1.99	8.9	16.7	12.8	16.2	13.0	14.9	17.0	11.4	15.1	11.5	19.1	17.4	17.1	11.2	12.2
2.00 to 2.99	24.5	28.3	30.7	33.8	25.2	30.3	32.2	30.5	36.1	23.9	24.4	26.8	31.0	30.8	38.7
3.00 or more	51.4	37.0	39.7	31.5	41.9	37.3	30.4	40.3	36.3	47.0	32.3	28.9	22.8	39.6	29.1
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹															
Families	167	133	126	50	98	76	72	81	55	134	201	192	62	36	42
Percent of all families	7.1	7.6	7.7	5.0	8.1	7.3	7.4	6.5	7.3	8.1	11.3	15.6	11.1	8.6	8.8
Mean family income	\$2 620	\$1 711	\$2 001	\$1 214	\$2 174	\$2 150	\$1 556	\$1 990	\$1 461	\$1 787	\$2 064	\$2 153	\$2 154	\$1 369	\$2 224
Mean income deficit	\$1 368	\$1 800	\$1 412	\$1 658	\$1 323	\$1 325	\$1 414	\$1 109	\$1 066	\$1 340	\$1 125	\$1 543	\$1 447	\$1 678	\$853
Percent receiving public assistance income	7.8	12.0	11.1	22.0	21.4	26.3	11.1	22.2	12.7	14.2	18.9	24.5	9.7	5.6	—
Mean size of family	4.55	3.87	3.56	2.92	3.77	3.82	2.94	3.17	2.31	3.21	3.28	3.97	3.84	2.97	3.00
With related children under 18 years	123	66	80	11	65	48	31	48	9	61	86	115	32	26	28
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.76	3.86	2.68	—	2.89	2.65	2.39	2.00	—	2.82	3.06	3.03	2.97	1.81	2.14
With related children under 6 years	85	49	48	6	41	40	24	21	5	30	37	60	20	7	15
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.80	1.88	1.23	—	2.29	1.50	—	—	—	1.43	1.68	1.83	—	—	—
Families with female head	74	11	39	20	39	31	16	28	7	42	65	57	14	18	19
With related children under 18 years	64	6	28	5	25	19	6	11	—	25	30	39	9	12	14
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.86	—	1.96	—	2.52	—	—	—	—	2.80	2.73	3.54	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years	35	—	18	—	11	19	6	6	—	5	8	19	6	7	10
Percent in labor force	62.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.77	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads	167	133	126	50	98	76	72	81	55	134	201	192	62	36	42
Percent 65 years and over	15.6	39.1	30.2	48.0	19.4	44.7	54.2	27.2	49.1	44.0	26.9	19.8	21.0	50.0	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	77	75	59	16	49	31	22	43	28	50	103	103	40	6	23
Percent in labor force	67.5	48.0	74.6	—	40.8	77.4	—	74.4	17.9	82.0	46.6	49.5	57.5	—	—
Unrelated individuals	513	134	111	57	140	99	285	94	75	152	180	210	70	80	55
Percent of all unrelated individuals	64.3	39.4	46.8	35.0	47.5	48.1	51.2	46.3	46.9	35.2	46.6	46.6	43.8	44.0	30.1
Mean income	\$412	\$935	\$843	\$815	\$1 065	\$1 042	\$960	\$806	\$1 004	\$950	\$751	\$777	\$1 048	\$999	\$1 100
Mean income deficit	\$1 397	\$824	\$932	\$974	\$709	\$753	\$890	\$1 003	\$805	\$843	\$1 051	\$1 010	\$785	\$773	\$680
Percent receiving public assistance income	0.8	6.7	—	38.6	5.0	18.2	10.2	9.6	8.0	9.2	7.8	7.1	12.9	6.3	43.6
Percent 65 years and over	23.8	67.9	79.3	56.1	81.4	68.7	50.9	44.7	40.0	65.8	58.3	70.5	37.1	75.0	76.4
Persons	1 273	649	560	203	509	389	497	351	202	582	839	972	308	187	181
Percent of all persons	13.8	10.0	9.1	5.5	12.2	9.7	13.1	7.6	7.2	9.6	12.5	21.5	14.6	12.3	9.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	18.0	27.3	21.4	25.6	35.0	33.2	38.0	31.3	55.0	33.5	31.5	26.7	17.9	46.0	35.9
Percent 65 years and over	13.3	27.7	25.5	36.0	28.3	30.6	41.6	21.1	40.6	35.9	20.7	21.2	14.3	49.7	23.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	78.1	79.4	67.8	57.5	94.4	79.8	82.1	77.0	72.0	77.5	73.6	75.2	86.6	76.3	100.0
Related children under 18 years	432	252	218	48	163	106	68	88	18	166	270	329	92	46	59
Percent living with both parents	44.7	95.2	74.8	70.8	30.1	68.9	52.9	77.3	—	50.0	69.3	59.3	80.4	10.9	28.8
Households	265	139	207	78	215	149	114	147	118	245	333	282	102	86	67
Percent of all households	12.2	9.2	12.2	7.9	16.7	13.7	13.2	12.8	15.8	13.7	17.3	21.0	20.6	19.0	12.7
Owner occupied	174	81	170	6											

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

	Tract 0127	Tract 0128	Tract 0129	Tract 0130	Tract 0131	Tract 0132	Tract 0133	Tract 0134	Tract 0135	Tract 0136	Tract 0137	Tract 0138	Tract 0139	Tract 0140	Tract 0141
All families	493	1 179	600	708	681	1 599	576	1 052	525	510	960	647	674	586	1 031
Less than \$1,000	12	19	4	19	21	33	19	53	—	5	20	—	18	15	19
\$1,000 to \$1,999	14	29	14	18	17	59	16	47	—	18	13	22	26	—	31
\$2,000 to \$2,999	21	34	34	6	32	93	21	46	23	32	45	64	40	31	61
\$3,000 to \$3,999	26	47	26	39	40	130	40	86	89	36	60	52	41	62	88
\$4,000 to \$4,999	17	46	15	32	52	83	4	106	33	51	83	40	34	25	101
\$5,000 to \$5,999	33	80	44	47	57	153	52	75	58	38	104	44	40	66	106
\$6,000 to \$6,999	59	77	40	34	36	154	71	111	50	39	53	80	59	69	121
\$7,000 to \$7,999	30	43	39	61	68	125	92	97	58	36	144	65	55	51	151
\$8,000 to \$8,999	57	45	46	68	64	148	38	79	47	43	91	57	64	34	84
\$9,000 to \$9,999	80	58	54	58	60	114	66	85	35	36	86	51	54	46	76
\$10,000 to \$11,999	81	161	59	100	82	221	51	80	70	76	101	66	107	70	63
\$12,000 to \$14,999	34	124	66	81	103	153	41	101	38	52	57	71	77	62	68
\$15,000 to \$24,999	23	184	105	130	38	130	60	77	24	41	93	35	52	46	56
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6	165	32	15	11	3	5	9	—	—	5	—	3	9	6
\$50,000 or more	—	67	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	5	—	4	—	—
Median income	\$8 605	\$11 385	\$9 704	\$9 517	\$8 273	\$7 756	\$7 707	\$7 021	\$7 164	\$8 000	\$7 708	\$7 331	\$8 375	\$7 490	\$6 905
Mean income	\$8 496	\$17 035	\$12 816	\$10 358	\$8 719	\$8 087	\$8 473	\$7 796	\$7 505	\$8 833	\$8 850	\$7 797	\$8 741	\$8 648	\$7 411

Families and unrelated individuals

Median income	\$7 317	\$9 466	\$8 420	\$8 169	\$7 162	\$6 583	\$7 278	\$6 254	\$6 027	\$4 831	\$6 251	\$6 251	\$7 082	\$5 672	\$5 554
Mean income	\$7 586	\$14 105	\$10 847	\$8 833	\$7 618	\$7 171	\$7 750	\$6 893	\$6 610	\$6 503	\$6 437	\$6 661	\$7 496	\$6 596	\$6 085

Unrelated individuals

Median income	\$3 278	\$3 181	\$4 250	\$2 770	\$2 629	\$3 111	\$1 941	\$1 866	\$2 538	\$1 899	\$2 054	\$2 260	\$1 710	\$1 883	\$1 786
Mean income	\$4 191	\$4 035	\$4 359	\$3 764	\$3 335	\$3 857	\$2 908	\$2 812	\$3 208	\$2 149	\$2 977	\$2 555	\$2 220	\$2 575	\$2 666

TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES

All families	493	1 179	600	708	681	1 599	576	1 052	525	510	960	647	674	586	1 031
With wage or salary income	414	943	510	611	547	1 373	494	861	462	433	838	543	548	490	837
Mean wage or salary income	\$7 808	\$12 972	\$10 881	\$9 139	\$8 453	\$7 986	\$8 320	\$8 112	\$6 997	\$7 110	\$7 869	\$7 358	\$8 740	\$7 821	\$7 069
With nonfarm self-employment income	55	328	108	113	70	116	77	42	43	66	72	38	63	49	106
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$6 250	\$12 377	\$8 240	\$6 967	\$6 747	\$3 762	\$4 641	\$2 121	\$4 080	\$1 176	\$4 224	\$2 837	\$4 025	\$9 092	\$4 498
With farm self-employment income	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	146	316	188	201	223	548	126	373	157	165	319	295	262	234	417
Mean Social Security income	\$1 632	\$1 883	\$2 081	\$1 587	\$1 820	\$1 406	\$1 323	\$1 526	\$1 639	\$1 825	\$1 622	\$1 685	\$1 525	\$1 346	\$1 465
With public assistance or public welfare income	45	21	25	15	13	101	25	78	42	59	56	54	56	46	94
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 969	—	\$1 920	—	—	\$1 409	\$886	\$1 454	\$2 024	\$1 143	\$1 107	\$1 292	\$1 311	\$1 439	\$1 770
With other income	208	637	294	357	269	560	186	291	183	166	408	296	254	204	446
Mean other income	\$1 370	\$4 754	\$2 755	\$1 772	\$1 547	\$1 103	\$1 206	\$1 531	\$1 031	\$1 941	\$2 495	\$1 265	\$1 478	\$1 880	\$1 053

RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹

Percent of families with incomes:																
Less than .50 of poverty level	4.5	2.0	1.2	2.7	3.1	2.7	4.2	5.4	—	1.8	2.4	1.1	3.7	2.6	2.4	
.50 to .74	0.8	1.4	—	1.8	2.2	3.4	1.9	4.4	1.9	2.9	2.1	2.9	2.4	—	1.5	
.75 to .99	1.6	2.1	4.2	1.3	3.7	5.3	4.2	6.5	5.3	9.0	3.2	6.6	6.1	3.8	3.0	
1.00 to 1.24	4.5	2.6	5.0	4.0	5.1	6.3	5.7	6.7	10.1	2.0	6.1	7.3	6.3	6.5	7.4	
1.25 to 1.49	4.1	4.6	5.3	2.3	4.6	4.5	6.1	8.5	5.3	9.2	8.0	5.4	4.3	6.7	9.6	
1.50 to 1.99	14.0	8.1	13.8	10.5	13.2	15.6	16.1	14.2	20.8	16.3	13.5	15.9	10.7	17.6	19.2	
2.00 to 2.99	30.4	17.6	23.7	28.5	25.6	29.3	27.8	27.2	34.5	19.8	27.0	35.7	28.9	36.5	31.9	
3.00 or more	40.2	61.5	46.8	49.0	42.6	33.1	34.0	27.2	22.1	39.0	37.6	25.0	36.6	26.5	25.0	

INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹

Families	34	65	32	41	61	181	59	171	38	70	74	69	82	37	71
Percent of all families	6.9	5.5	5.3	5.8	9.0	11.3	10.2	16.3	7.2	13.7	7.7	10.7	12.2	6.3	6.9
Mean family income	\$1 207	\$1 832	\$1 797	\$1 304	\$1 470	\$1 872	\$2 074	\$2 017	\$3 324	\$2 439	\$1 726	\$2 235	\$2 123	\$2 255	\$1 559
Mean income deficit	\$1 453	\$1 717	\$862	\$1 931	\$1 383	\$1 135	\$1 473	\$822	\$818	\$1 486	\$754	\$1 284	\$1 088	\$1 088	\$1 246
Percent receiving public assistance income	11.8	15.4	21.9	—	14.8	19.9	8.5	13.5	42.1	22.9	21.6	23.2	20.7	27.0	21.1
Mean size of family	2.56	3.72	2.88	3.27	2.87	3.00	3.59	3.80	4.79	3.31	3.58	3.07	3.63	3.59	2.82
With related children under 18 years	14	32	7	12	13	73	31	92	33	35	47	19	50	22	34
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	2.69	—	—	—	2.51	2.65	2.90	3.27	1.89	2.66	—	2.94	—	1.94
With related children under 6 years	9	6	3	—	10	51	14	65	16	12	24	5	30	10	15
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	1.63	—	1.42	—	—	—	—	1.27	—	—
Families with female head	13	15	17	11	19	66	18	33	16	19	32	27	33	12	35
With related children under 18 years	9	15	3	4	5	31	13	8	16	6	26	9	29	12	23
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	1.71	—	—	—	—	3.42	—	2.31	—	—
With related children under 6 years	4	—	3	—	5	19	3	4	16	—	12	—	9	—	9
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Family heads	34	65	32	41	61	181	59	171	38	70	74	69	82	37	71
Percent 65 years and over	61.8	41.5	65.6	12.2	62.3	35.9	20.3	22.8	—	28.6	21.6	59.4	23.2	13.5	38.0
Civilian male heads under 65 years	4	23	4	25	18	80	29	114	22	39	26	14	34	20	21
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	60.0	—	52.5	79.3	58.8	—	41.0	65.4	—	29.4	—	—

Unrelated individuals	28	131	53	78	68	148	40	117	52	121	122	74	90	153	204
Percent of all unrelated individuals	21.2	38.2	29.1	36.6	38.9	33.5	46.5	50.2	37.7	44.3	39.7	41.3	56.6	51.2	51.0
Mean income	\$1 188	\$761	\$696	\$863	\$1 046	\$744	\$1 065	\$947	\$920	\$896	\$943	\$873	\$1 182	\$857	\$1 005
Mean income deficit	\$610	\$1 021	\$1 130	\$901	\$731	\$1 061	\$802	\$965	\$872	\$884	\$849	\$929	\$598	\$928	\$776
Percent receiving public assistance income	17.9	3.1	—	—	—	10.8	12.5	7.7	—	14.9	4.1	12.2	4.4	17.0	12.3
Percent 65 years and over	82.1	61.1	47.2	82.1	66.2	54.1	7.5	60.7	50.0	81.8	50.8	45.9	73.3	68.0	69.6

Persons	115	373	145	212	243	691	252	767	234	353	387	286	388	286	404
Percent of all persons	7.1	9.0	6.4	8.6	10.8	12.3	11.6	19.2	12.3	18.7	11.3	12.3	38.1	42.0	11.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	42.6	32.2	40.7	44.3	51.4	28.1	12.3	20.7	19.2	39.1	23.5	38.1	42.0	45.5	54.0

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Luzerne County—Con.														
	Tract 0142	Tract 0143	Tract 0144	Tract 0145	Tract 0146	Tract 0147	Tract 0148	Tract 0149	Tract 0150	Tract 0151	Tract 0152	Tract 0153	Tract 0154	Tract 0155	Tract 0156
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS															
All families	1 007	728	685	724	1 207	628	636	123	566	1 069	931	635	525	2 340	1 512
Less than \$1,000	34	18	48	17	33	11	20	4	25	28	16	10	9	37	64
\$1,000 to \$1,999	36	23	25	14	46	14	19	9	18	18	44	11	3	106	54
\$2,000 to \$2,999	44	21	4	33	56	41	23	—	14	45	42	17	16	44	93
\$3,000 to \$3,999	58	69	4	35	78	45	49	—	31	61	73	48	29	93	127
\$4,000 to \$4,999	89	66	57	40	71	33	46	5	53	42	59	25	16	138	120
\$5,000 to \$5,999	55	33	72	56	70	45	48	5	81	92	66	49	42	154	160
\$6,000 to \$6,999	80	73	53	73	121	60	14	10	34	145	95	20	30	205	137
\$7,000 to \$7,999	84	82	79	72	130	74	53	20	54	98	73	64	64	163	83
\$8,000 to \$8,999	76	48	73	84	131	41	64	12	24	89	97	53	60	195	123
\$9,000 to \$9,999	48	68	22	65	115	67	59	13	32	97	79	59	46	189	117
\$10,000 to \$11,999	183	126	60	109	167	98	100	45	61	155	128	131	72	347	214
\$12,000 to \$14,999	92	80	71	79	90	60	84	—	82	110	81	86	34	294	132
\$15,000 to \$24,999	114	11	36	41	78	39	52	—	46	82	75	28	80	269	73
\$25,000 to \$49,999	14	10	—	6	16	—	—	—	—	7	3	24	24	84	10
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	11	—	—	10	—	22	5
Median income	\$8 309	\$7 744	\$6 972	\$8 262	\$7 988	\$7 878	\$8 719	\$8 708	\$7 500	\$8 062	\$7 966	\$9 347	\$8 892	\$9 185	\$7 012
Mean income	\$8 978	\$8 030	\$7 282	\$8 432	\$8 473	\$8 051	\$8 951	\$7 985	\$9 878	\$8 763	\$8 233	\$11 013	\$10 683	\$10 419	\$7 821
Families and unrelated individuals	1 294	931	871	885	1 503	795	762	141	692	1 359	1 164	811	699	2 685	1 918
Median income	\$6 717	\$6 596	\$5 611	\$7 257	\$6 996	\$6 758	\$7 774	\$7 975	\$6 382	\$6 907	\$6 596	\$8 492	\$7 767	\$8 403	\$5 804
Mean income	\$7 508	\$6 757	\$6 237	\$7 307	\$7 200	\$6 901	\$7 949	\$7 096	\$8 526	\$7 572	\$7 014	\$10 054	\$9 009	\$9 526	\$6 634
Unrelated individuals	287	203	186	161	296	167	126	18	126	290	233	176	174	345	406
Median income	\$1 683	\$1 689	\$2 146	\$1 702	\$1 546	\$1 918	\$3 129	...	\$1 417	\$1 607	\$1 560	\$3 500	\$3 714	\$1 995	\$1 683
Mean income	\$2 351	\$2 192	\$2 389	\$2 247	\$2 008	\$2 574	\$2 890	...	\$2 453	\$3 183	\$2 141	\$6 594	\$3 956	\$3 470	\$2 214
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES															
All families	1 007	728	685	724	1 207	628	636	123	566	1 069	931	635	525	2 340	1 512
With wage or salary income	836	596	560	667	1 057	551	555	105	498	965	780	524	431	2 012	1 170
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 764	\$7 998	\$7 658	\$8 297	\$7 953	\$8 062	\$8 498	\$8 171	\$8 024	\$8 020	\$8 323	\$8 924	\$9 317	\$9 821	\$7 538
With nonfarm self-employment income	92	69	42	39	127	24	58	5	40	108	73	107	105	303	103
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 197	\$3 940	\$3 226	\$3 676	\$7 163	...	\$3 533	...	\$21 553	\$3 614	\$4 471	\$8 931	\$5 807	\$7 969	\$7 842
With farm self-employment income	—	5	—	—	—	—	2	—	5	—	5	8	19	41	—
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 367	...
With Social Security income	290	244	221	183	295	159	149	29	198	293	306	179	148	452	651
Mean Social Security income	\$1 548	\$1 392	\$1 343	\$1 272	\$1 611	\$1 736	\$1 859	\$1 795	\$1 782	\$1 689	\$1 444	\$1 574	\$1 647	\$1 530	\$1 458
With public assistance or public welfare income	79	26	30	28	23	27	45	10	27	68	45	25	13	68	214
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 074	\$1 427	\$1 232	\$1 193	...	\$1 050	\$999	...	\$1 267	\$932	\$1 271	\$1 850	...	\$1 023	\$1 189
With other income	337	285	247	235	345	150	205	22	205	384	287	289	232	739	735
Mean other income	\$1 265	\$1 401	\$934	\$685	\$1 189	\$1 009	\$2 141	...	\$1 626	\$1 771	\$1 143	\$3 513	\$2 813	\$1 879	\$1 353
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹															
Percent of families with incomes:															
Less than .50 of poverty level	4.8	4.4	7.0	3.7	3.6	3.0	4.6	5.7	4.4	3.4	2.1	2.0	2.3	3.9	4.5
.50 to .74	0.6	2.2	5.1	—	3.7	3.0	3.6	8.9	3.2	2.1	4.9	0.6	—	1.8	2.5
.75 to .99	5.0	1.4	—	2.9	5.2	2.9	2.4	—	6.2	2.7	5.6	3.8	2.5	3.7	4.9
1.00 to 1.24	4.2	3.3	5.5	6.5	5.0	7.3	6.6	10.6	4.1	4.7	4.3	2.0	3.0	4.1	7.1
1.25 to 1.49	4.5	12.2	12.7	1.8	6.7	4.5	4.1	4.1	6.5	7.2	7.7	7.9	5.9	4.5	8.2
1.50 to 1.99	17.6	15.8	15.6	16.9	14.7	13.7	12.4	15.4	18.9	16.7	16.8	11.5	10.7	13.3	15.1
2.00 to 2.99	24.2	26.2	28.3	32.7	24.7	34.2	22.2	28.5	24.6	28.3	29.6	28.0	29.3	27.6	27.2
3.00 or more	39.2	34.5	25.7	35.5	36.4	31.4	44.2	26.8	32.2	35.1	28.9	44.1	46.3	41.1	30.4
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹															
Families	104	58	83	48	151	56	67	18	78	87	118	41	25	220	180
Percent of all families	10.3	8.0	12.1	6.6	12.5	8.9	10.5	14.6	13.8	8.1	12.7	6.5	4.8	9.4	11.9
Mean family income	\$1 422	\$1 709	\$1 008	\$1 372	\$1 974	\$1 761	\$2 169	...	\$2 258	\$2 070	\$2 097	\$2 515	\$2 820	\$2 015	\$1 760
Mean income deficit	\$1 158	\$1 641	\$1 632	\$1 207	\$1 312	\$1 736	\$1 631	...	\$1 282	\$1 718	\$991	\$1 252	\$1 565	\$1 401	\$1 283
Percent receiving public assistance income	25.0	20.7	7.2	29.2	7.9	23.2	14.9	...	5.1	10.3	8.5	12.2	—	11.8	34.4
Mean size of family	2.42	3.47	2.52	2.46	3.34	4.11	4.54	...	3.71	4.02	3.21	4.34	5.36	3.70	3.10
With related children under 18 years	1.72	3.2	24	10	72	32	48	5	40	51	42	28	17	122	251
Mean number of related children under 18 years	1.72	2.63	...	...	2.89	3.78	3.35	...	2.78	3.31	2.98	3.21	...	2.93	2.51
With related children under 6 years	18	9	19	10	40	8	30	—	24	32	11	9	17	67	31
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	...	...	...	1.48	...	1.73	...	1.69	...	...	...	...	1.70	1.68
Families with female head	33	15	23	8	42	15	13	3	9	35	16	16	—	39	26
With related children under 18 years	24	9	18	4	24	15	9	—	4	15	5	8	—	25	19
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.59	...
With related children under 6 years	14	9	13	4	7	—	5	—	4	12	—	3	—	21	15
Percent in labor force	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Family heads	104	58	83	48	151	56	67	18	78	87	118	41	25	220	180
Percent 65 years and over	62.5	25.9	63.9	60.4	27.2	33.9	20.9	...	12.8	12.6	47.5	31.7	—	33.2	32.8
Civilian male heads under 65 years	10	28	11	11	91	22	40	9	64	46	57	20	25	108	95
Percent in labor force	—	17.9	...	...	67.0	...	82.5	...	31.3	65.2	66.7	...	60.0	61.1	32.6
Unrelated individuals	164	120	87	87	188	88	51	18	77	169	130	49	44	159	215
Percent of all unrelated individuals	57.1	59.1	46.8	54.0	63.5	52.7	40.5	...	61.1	58.3	55.8	27.8	25.3	46.1	53.0
Mean income	\$956	\$1 006	\$621	\$758	\$797	\$1 105	\$1 040	...	\$536	\$655	\$833	\$887	\$970	\$960	\$752
Mean income deficit	\$823	\$792	\$1 185	\$1 045	\$978	\$699	\$744	...	\$1 280	\$1 131	\$992	\$906	\$784	\$839	\$1 037
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	5.0	34.5	14.9	6.9	13.6	—	—	20.8	13.6	13.1	8.2	13.6	7.5	12.1
Percent 65 years and over	76.2	69.2	42.5	44.8	78.7	62.5	100.0	...	36.4	66.9	46.9	40.8	65.9	61.6	64.2
Persons	416	321	296	205	693	318	355	79	366	519	509	227	178	973	773
Percent of all persons	11.6	12.2	11.7	7.9	16.0	13.7	15.4	15.2	15.9	12.7	14.2	9.5	9.1	10.6	14.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	49.0	37.1	46.3	47.8	27.1	35.8	18.6	36.7	20.5	21.0	38.3	18.1	19.7	25.7	39.3
Percent 65 years and over	57.7	31.8	45.3	45.9	32.3	28.0	19.7	32.9	14.5	24.5	28.7	21.6	18.5	24.2	32.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	76.3	74.5	74.6	76.6	71.9	94.4	78.6	69.2	34.0	68.5	84.9	55.1	75.8	91.9	87.6
Related children under 18 years	54	85	55	19	193	115	149	26	108	173	105	94	47	353	197
Percent living with both parents	5.6	70.6	45.5	...	83.4	60.0	88.6	100.0	92.6	72.3	83.8	77.7	61.7	62.9	63.5
Households	202	134	151	121	260	106	101	17	115	194	211	67	54	248	274
Percent of all households	19.3	18.2	20.6	15.9	20.5	16.4	16.0	14.8	23.4	18.2	20.9	9.2	10.2	11.6	20.9
Owner occupied	70	72	54	69	100	74	65	6	82	109	124	56	46	195	111
Mean value of unit	\$8 900	\$7 900	\$6 500	\$9 400	\$8 400	\$8 100	\$8 200	...	\$6 900	\$7 300	\$8 300	\$10 300	\$7 900	\$12 000	\$6 900
Renter occupied	132	62	97	52	160	32	36	11	33	85</					

Table P-4. **Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

Balance of Luzerne County—Con.

INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

	Tract 0157	Tract 0158	Tract 0159	Tract 0160	Tract 0161	Tract 0162	Tract 0163	Tract 0164	Tract 0165	Tract 0166	Tract 0167	Tract 0168	Tract 0169	Tract 0170	Tract 0179
All families	749	429	674	478	1 066	463	902	429	1 068	872	1 283	801	1 003	1 038	1 719
Less than \$1,000	11	—	14	9	—	19	37	26	19	12	25	11	14	7	30
\$1,000 to \$1,999	20	25	28	16	24	15	36	17	13	17	59	16	25	24	25
\$2,000 to \$2,999	22	29	25	6	49	16	41	29	21	40	74	43	50	54	69
\$3,000 to \$3,999	41	39	27	44	58	24	64	35	32	57	50	64	42	59	66
\$4,000 to \$4,999	27	22	50	49	59	18	29	30	56	29	100	62	63	65	126
\$5,000 to \$5,999	82	29	67	44	64	28	102	47	121	72	98	47	113	117	157
\$6,000 to \$6,999	79	5	74	64	72	68	77	51	71	86	72	104	107	84	154
\$7,000 to \$7,999	62	70	74	44	92	65	98	25	52	85	146	86	121	100	167
\$8,000 to \$8,999	78	—	81	54	90	46	69	17	55	106	172	62	57	109	161
\$9,000 to \$9,999	85	21	79	43	75	32	59	53	74	71	123	67	106	96	181
\$10,000 to \$11,999	103	116	85	46	169	39	128	57	170	136	184	113	163	129	170
\$12,000 to \$14,999	52	48	28	38	170	71	88	14	161	80	111	54	31	113	179
\$15,000 to \$24,999	61	12	42	14	124	22	55	18	174	68	49	68	98	81	172
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	13	—	7	15	—	14	10	36	13	15	4	13	—	57
\$50,000 or more	26	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	13	—	5	—	—	—	5
Median income	\$8 391	\$7 936	\$7 703	\$7 159	\$9 333	\$7 669	\$7 663	\$6 598	\$10 235	\$8 358	\$8 102	\$7 622	\$7 723	\$8 083	\$8 407
Mean income	\$8 834	\$8 830	\$7 877	\$8 036	\$10 642	\$8 050	\$8 980	\$7 472	\$11 241	\$8 901	\$8 357	\$6 249	\$8 754	\$8 311	\$9 626

Families and unrelated individuals	887	513	779	613	1 297	588	1 087	578	1 217	1 479	1 675	955	1 198	1 235	2 104
Median income	\$7 718	\$7 380	\$7 061	\$6 195	\$8 272	\$6 824	\$6 814	\$5 241	\$9 513	\$5 201	\$6 943	\$6 872	\$7 017	\$7 317	\$7 365
Mean income	\$8 858	\$7 765	\$7 194	\$6 934	\$9 403	\$6 872	\$7 918	\$6 013	\$10 448	\$5 771	\$7 011	\$7 314	\$7 732	\$7 511	\$8 330
Unrelated individuals	138	84	105	135	231	125	185	149	149	607	392	154	195	197	385
Median income	\$1 366	\$2 000	\$2 318	\$1 990	\$1 980	\$1 910	\$1 987	\$1 326	\$3 886	\$893	\$2 089	\$1 839	\$1 548	\$2 315	\$1 987
Mean income	\$3 563	\$2 328	\$2 810	\$3 029	\$3 681	\$2 506	\$2 737	\$1 813	\$4 759	\$1 275	\$2 605	\$2 454	\$2 472	\$3 298	\$2 547

TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES

All families	749	429	674	478	1 066	463	902	429	1 068	872	1 283	801	1 003	1 038	1 719
With wage or salary income	621	361	565	398	898	409	710	328	939	748	1 100	646	878	930	1 544
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 902	\$9 008	\$7 739	\$7 804	\$9 247	\$8 076	\$8 326	\$7 868	\$9 578	\$8 244	\$7 940	\$8 177	\$8 697	\$8 110	\$8 571
With nonfarm self-employment income	84	40	67	53	136	16	124	72	148	113	128	86	24	53	196
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$3 620	\$3 348	\$4 929	\$3 958	\$8 592	...	\$6 809	\$2 336	\$7 465	\$6 220	\$6 321	\$4 359	...	\$4 561	\$7 407
With farm self-employment income	10	11	53	—	38	6	93	26	45	44	5	13	—	4	10
Mean farm self-employment income .....	...	...	\$945	...	\$939	...	\$1 847	\$2 396	\$846	\$1 682	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	180	121	183	145	259	143	252	124	235	210	368	293	346	333	490
Mean Social Security income	\$1 371	\$1 408	\$1 630	\$1 469	\$1 751	\$1 331	\$1 841	\$1 551	\$1 775	\$1 511	\$1 563	\$1 616	\$1 511	\$1 342	\$1 569
With public assistance or public welfare income	32	32	32	38	50	24	24	19	31	25	49	48	68	63	54
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 091	\$1 084	\$1 503	\$1 063	\$1 892	...	...	...	\$1 231	\$2 130	\$1 031	\$1 473	\$1 565	\$1 572	\$1 422
With other income	244	148	175	142	448	114	338	166	535	289	468	295	362	282	777
Mean other income	\$5 123	\$1 225	\$1 200	\$1 916	\$2 876	\$714	\$2 029	\$1 160	\$2 642	\$1 550	\$1 178	\$1 315	\$1 138	\$1 007	\$1 290

RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹

Percent of families with incomes:															
Less than .50 of poverty level	1.9	—	3.1	2.9	1.4	4.1	5.3	9.6	2.2	1.9	3.3	2.7	2.2	0.7	2.3
.50 to .74	2.9	8.6	1.3	3.6	1.1	4.1	3.0	3.5	1.1	1.7	2.3	1.1	1.7	1.2	1.6
.75 to .99	2.4	3.7	5.9	1.5	3.9	0.9	1.7	6.3	0.5	3.8	4.7	1.9	2.9	7.9	2.2
1.00 to 1.24	6.0	4.4	5.8	4.6	3.8	4.5	6.4	4.4	3.7	3.9	5.0	2.7	5.2	5.5	4.2
1.25 to 1.49	5.9	6.8	9.5	2.1	6.6	3.2	4.1	8.6	2.3	6.9	7.0	8.7	7.0	5.6	5.2
1.50 to 1.99	15.9	11.2	16.0	25.3	14.2	16.6	14.5	16.1	15.4	14.7	15.1	19.0	10.8	15.5	13.9
2.00 to 2.99	31.8	35.0	29.7	30.8	25.5	30.2	33.3	27.3	25.5	30.5	32.0	34.8	35.5	31.3	29.9
3.00 or more	33.2	30.3	28.6	29.3	43.5	36.3	31.7	24.2	49.3	36.6	30.6	29.0	34.8	32.4	40.6

INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹

Families	54	53	70	38	68	42	90	83	41	65	132	46	68	101	106
Percent of all families	7.2	12.4	10.4	7.9	6.4	9.1	10.0	19.3	3.8	7.5	10.3	5.7	6.8	9.7	6.2
Mean family income	\$1 844	\$1 937	\$2 538	\$1 750	\$2 727	\$1 632	\$1 281	\$1 992	\$844	\$1 729	\$1 755	\$1 520	\$2 064	\$2 533	\$1 812
Mean income deficit	\$1 238	\$1 100	\$1 159	\$1 178	\$1 373	\$1 483	\$1 874	\$1 591	\$1 906	\$767	\$1 053	\$1 440	\$1 031	\$631	\$1 419
Mean receiving public assistance income	7.4	41.5	22.9	34.2	29.4	14.3	—	—	—	—	—	13.0	—	16.8	17.9
Mean size of family	3.11	3.04	4.09	2.87	4.44	3.14	3.59	4.34	3.51	2.46	2.80	2.98	3.09	3.48	3.30
With related children under 18 years	29	23	35	18	46	14	64	63	18	19	40	15	25	55	66
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.10	...	4.23	...	3.20	...	2.55	3.24	...	...	2.40	...	2.92	2.71	2.21
With related children under 6 years	9	8	23	13	15	4	15	41	18	13	11	11	17	27	37
Mean number of related children under 6 years .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.49	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.67	1.59
Families with female head	23	11	12	14	25	4	11	12	8	24	30	...	4	36	44
With related children under 18 years	12	6	12	5	21	4	11	6	8	13	17	...	4	14	39
Mean number of related children under 18 years .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.56
With related children under 6 years	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Percent in labor force .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	8	13	...	...	...	...	36.7
Mean number of related children under 6 years .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.50

Family heads	54	53	70	38	68	42	90	83	41	65	132	46	68	101	106
Percent 65 years and over	35.2	41.5	64.3	23.7	25.0	45.2	8.9	25.3	12.2	46.2	40.9	34.8	33.8	40.6	22.6
Civilian male heads under 65 years	19	25	18	18	30	19	71	62	28	16	52	30	41	46	38
Percent in labor force .....	...	32.0	...	...	66.7	...	85.9	69.4	50.0	...	21.2	80.0	41.5	47.8	65.8

Unrelated individuals	90	42	31	64	109	66	83	80	39	448	168	81	103	78	179
Percent of all unrelated individuals	65.2	50.0	29.5	47.4	47.2	52.8	44.9	53.7	26.2	73.8	42.9	52.6	52.8	39.6	46.5
Mean income	\$954	\$860	\$711	\$961	\$1 028	\$973	\$683	\$475	\$1 156	\$310	\$789	\$941	\$919	\$881	\$891
Mean income deficit	\$800	\$904	\$946	\$803	\$807	\$794	\$1 035	\$1 237	\$623	\$1 059	\$976	\$829	\$836	\$885	\$891
Mean receiving public assistance income	4.4	14.3	19.4	23.4	34.9	...	4.8	...	...	0.9	7.1	4.9	10.7	33.3	10.6
Percent 65 years and over	86.7	85.7	100.0	62.5	50.5	80.3	75.9	38.8	66.7	10.0	83.9	46.9	78.6	44.9	76.5

Persons	258	203	317	173	411	198	406	440	183	608	538	218	313	429	529
Percent of all persons	9.5	12.3	12.0	10.5	10.5	12.4	12.7	25.2	4.8	16.5	11				

Table P-5. General and Social Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Census Tracts With
400 or More Negro
Population**

Luzerne County				
	Total	Hazleton	Wilkes-Barre	Balance
AGE BY SEX				
Male, all ages	852	21	383	448
Under 5 years	41	5	24	12
3 and 4 years	17	-	11	6
5 to 9 years	76	-	67	9
5 years	4	-	4	5
6 years	13	-	8	21
10 to 14 years	61	-	40	-
14 years	-	-	-	63
15 to 19 years	112	7	42	10
15 years	15	-	5	21
16 years	47	-	26	9
17 years	9	-	-	16
18 years	27	-	11	7
19 years	14	7	-	86
20 to 24 years	132	-	46	16
20 years	21	-	5	23
21 years	45	-	22	102
25 to 34 years	127	-	25	65
35 to 44 years	108	-	43	63
45 to 54 years	89	-	26	9
55 to 59 years	36	-	27	-
60 to 64 years	9	-	9	13
65 to 74 years	34	-	21	5
75 years and over	27	9	13	-
Female, all ages	1 061	4	542	515
Under 5 years	68	-	62	6
3 and 4 years	31	-	31	-
5 to 9 years	52	-	29	23
5 years	22	-	13	9
6 years	9	-	-	9
10 to 14 years	68	-	52	16
14 years	11	-	6	5
15 to 19 years	370	-	55	315
15 years	19	-	13	6
16 years	33	-	-	33
17 years	83	-	22	61
18 years	114	-	20	94
19 years	121	-	-	121
20 to 24 years	148	-	55	93
20 years	64	-	13	51
21 years	24	-	5	19
25 to 34 years	48	-	36	12
35 to 44 years	57	-	53	4
45 to 54 years	56	4	38	14
55 to 59 years	76	-	71	5
60 to 64 years	25	-	16	9
65 to 74 years	66	-	60	6
75 years and over	27	-	15	12
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD				
All persons	1 913	25	925	963
In households	1 149	16	912	221
Head of household	369	7	299	63
Head of family	263	-	225	38
Primary individual	106	7	74	25
Wife of head	149	4	115	108
Other relative of head	586	5	473	-
Not related to head	25	-	25	-
In group quarters	764	9	13	742
Persons per household	3.11	...	3.05	3.51
TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD				
All households	369	7	299	63
Male primary individual	34	7	23	4
Female primary individual	72	-	51	21
Husband-wife households	141	-	108	33
Households with other male head	3	-	3	-
Households with female head	119	-	114	5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Persons, 16 to 21 years old	602	7	124	471
Not attending school	373	7	76	290
Not high school graduates	272	7	31	234
Percent of total	45.2	...	25.0	49.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED				
Persons, 25 years old and over	785	13	453	319
No school years completed	48	-	7	41
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	40	-	19	21
5 to 7 years	118	-	71	47
8 years	98	9	40	49
High school: 1 to 3 years	244	4	164	76
4 years	198	-	137	61
College: 1 to 3 years	20	-	10	10
4 years or more	19	-	5	14
Median school years completed	10.1	...	10.6	9.1
Percent high school graduates	30.2	-	33.6	26.6
RESIDENCE IN 1965				
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 ¹	1 775	24	801	950
Same house as in 1970	526	11	234	281
Different house:				
In central city of this SMSA	327	-	327	-
In other part of this SMSA	9	-	9	-
Outside this SMSA	427	-	75	352
North and West	249	-	44	205
South	178	-	31	147
Abroad	19	-	-	19

¹Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-6. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With
400 or More Negro
Population**

	Luzerne County			
	Total	Hazleton	Wilkes-Barre	Balance
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION				
Male, 16 years old and over	659	16	247	396
Labor force	188	-	151	37
Civilian labor force	188	-	151	37
Employed	156	-	119	37
Unemployed	32	-	32	-
Not in labor force	471	16	96	359
Female, 16 years old and over	854	4	386	464
Labor force	267	-	221	46
Civilian labor force	267	-	221	46
Employed	248	-	208	40
Unemployed	19	-	13	6
Not in labor force	587	4	165	418
Married women in labor force, husband present	110	-	89	21
With own children under 6 years	15	-	15	-
Total employed, 16 years old and over	404	-	327	77
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	69	-	43	26
Managers and administrators, except farm	8	-	8	-
Sales workers	6	-	6	-
Clerical and kindred workers	48	-	33	15
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	28	-	20	8
Operatives, except transport	106	-	101	5
Transport equipment operatives	17	-	12	5
Laborers, except farm	29	-	25	4
Farm workers	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	71	-	60	11
Private household workers	22	-	19	3
Female employed, 16 years old and over	248	-	208	40
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	42	-	26	16
Managers and administrators, except farm	4	-	4	-
Sales workers	-	-	-	-
Clerical and kindred workers	37	-	27	10
Operatives, including transport	88	-	83	5
Other blue-collar workers	5	-	5	-
Farm workers	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	50	-	44	6
Private household workers	22	-	19	3
FAMILY INCOME IN 1969				
All families	263	-	225	38
Less than \$1,000	18	-	18	-
\$1,000 to \$1,999	-	-	-	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999	46	-	46	-
\$3,000 to \$3,999	49	-	49	-
\$4,000 to \$4,999	28	-	23	5
\$5,000 to \$5,999	24	-	19	5
\$6,000 to \$6,999	13	-	13	-
\$7,000 to \$7,999	5	-	-	5
\$8,000 to \$8,999	4	-	4	-
\$9,000 to \$9,999	15	-	15	-
\$10,000 or more	61	-	38	23
Median income: Families	\$4 661	-	\$3 990	\$12 000
Families and unrelated individuals	\$1 149	...	\$3 214	\$838
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹				
Percent of families with incomes:				
Less than .50 of poverty level	9.9	-	11.6	-
.50 to .74	5.7	-	6.7	-
.75 to .99	10.6	-	12.4	-
1.00 to 1.24	19.0	-	17.8	26.3
1.25 to 1.49	4.6	-	5.3	-
1.50 to 1.99	7.6	-	8.9	-
2.00 or more	42.6	-	37.3	73.7
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹				
Families	69	-	69	-
Percent of all families	26.2	-	30.7	-
Mean family income	\$2 377	-	\$2 377	-
Mean income deficit	\$1 504	-	\$1 504	-
Percent receiving public assistance income	53.6	-	53.6	-
Mean size of family	4.51	-	4.51	-
With related children under 18 years	57	-	57	-
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.56	-	3.56	-
With related children under 6 years	38	-	38	-
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.53	-	1.53	-
Families with female head	51	-	51	-
With related children under 18 years	45	-	45	-
Mean number of related children under 18 years	4.04	-	4.04	-
With related children under 6 years	29	-	29	-
Percent in labor force	17.2	-	17.2	-
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.38	-	1.38	-
Family heads	69	-	69	-
Percent 65 years and over	-	-	-	-
Civilian male heads under 65 years	18	-	18	-
Percent in labor force	...	7	...	-
Unrelated individuals	430	7	68	355
Percent of all unrelated individuals	83.8	...	69.4	87.0
Mean income	\$356	...	\$1 061	\$228
Mean income deficit	\$1 477	...	\$768	\$1 603
Percent receiving public assistance income	8.6	-	48.5	1.1
Percent 65 years and over	7.4	-	47.1	-
Persons	741	7	379	355
Percent of all persons	48.4	...	41.6	58.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	3.5	-	6.9	-
Percent 65 years and over	4.3	-	8.4	-
Percent receiving Social Security income	62.5	-	62.5	-
Related children under 18 years	180	-	180	-
Percent living with both parents	6.7	-	6.7	-
Households	121	-	115	6
Percent of all households	34.5	-	39.9	9.5
Owner occupied	-	-	-	-
Mean value of unit	-	-	-	-
Renter occupied	121	-	115	6
Mean gross rent	\$75	-	\$78	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	9.1	-	9.6	-

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-7. General and Social Characteristics of Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With
400 or More Persons
of Puerto Rican Birth
or Parentage**

AGE BY SEX

Luzerne County				
	Total	Hazleton	Wilkes-Barre	Balance
Male, all ages	50	6	19	25
Under 5 years	34	-	19	15
3 and 4 years	24	-	19	5
5 to 9 years	5	-	-	-
5 years	-	-	-	-
6 years	-	-	-	-
10 to 14 years	-	-	-	-
14 years	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years	-	-	-	-
15 years	-	-	-	-
16 years	-	-	-	-
17 years	-	-	-	-
18 years	-	-	-	-
19 years	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years	-	-	-	-
20 years	-	-	-	-
21 years	-	-	-	5
25 to 34 years	5	-	-	-
35 to 44 years	-	-	-	-
45 to 54 years	-	-	-	-
55 to 59 years	-	-	-	-
60 to 64 years	-	-	-	-
65 to 74 years	6	6	-	-
75 years and over	-	-	-	-

Female, all ages	12	-	-	12
Under 5 years	-	-	-	-
3 and 4 years	-	-	-	-
5 to 9 years	-	-	-	-
5 years	-	-	-	-
6 years	-	-	-	-
10 to 14 years	-	-	-	-
14 years	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years	-	-	-	-
15 years	-	-	-	-
16 years	-	-	-	-
17 years	-	-	-	-
18 years	-	-	-	-
19 years	-	-	-	12
20 to 24 years	12	-	-	7
20 years	7	-	-	-
21 years	-	-	-	-
25 to 34 years	-	-	-	-
35 to 44 years	-	-	-	-
45 to 54 years	-	-	-	-
55 to 59 years	-	-	-	-
60 to 64 years	-	-	-	-
65 to 74 years	-	-	-	-
75 years and over	-	-	-	-

RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD

All persons	62	6	19	37
In households	55	6	19	30
Head of household	11	6	-	5
Head of family	5	-	-	-
Primary individual	6	6	-	5
Wife of head	5	-	-	-
Other relative of head	39	-	19	20
Not related to head	-	-	-	-
In group quarters	7	-	-	7
Persons per household .....	...	...	-	...

TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD

All households	11	6	-	5
Male primary individual	6	6	-	-
Female primary individual	-	-	-	-
Husband-wife households	5	-	-	5
Households with other male head	-	-	-	-
Households with female head	-	-	-	-

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons, 16 to 21 years old	7	-	-	7
Not attending school	7	-	-	7
Not high school graduates	7	-	-	7
Percent of total .....	...	-	-	...

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons, 25 years old and over	11	6	-	5
No school years completed	-	-	-	-
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	-	-	-	-
5 to 7 years	-	-	-	-
8 years	-	-	-	-
High school: 1 to 3 years	5	-	-	5
4 years	-	-	-	-
College: 1 to 3 years	6	6	-	-
4 years or more	-	-	-	-
Median school years completed .....	...	...	-	...
Percent high school graduates .....	...	...	-	...

RESIDENCE IN 1965

Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970¹	28	6	-	22
Same house as in 1970	10	-	-	10
Different house:	-	-	-	-
In central city of this SMSA	-	-	-	-
In other part of this SMSA	-	-	-	-
Outside this SMSA	11	6	-	5
North and West	6	6	-	5
South	5	-	-	5
Abroad	7	-	-	7

¹Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-8. Economic Characteristics of Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With
400 or More Persons
of Puerto Rican Birth
or Parentage**

Luzerne County				
	Total	Hazleton	Wilkes-Barre	Balance
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION				
<i>Male, 16 years old and over</i>				
Labor force	11	6	-	5
Civilian labor force	-	-	-	-
Employed	-	-	-	-
Unemployed	-	-	-	-
Not in labor force	11	6	-	5
<i>Female, 16 years old and over</i>				
Labor force	12	-	-	12
Civilian labor force	5	-	-	5
Employed	5	-	-	5
Unemployed	-	-	-	-
Not in labor force	7	-	-	7
Married women in labor force, husband present	5	-	-	5
With own children under 6 years	5	-	-	5
<i>Total employed, 16 years old and over</i>				
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	5	-	-	5
Managers and administrators, except farm	-	-	-	-
Sales workers	-	-	-	-
Clerical and kindred workers	5	-	-	5
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	-	-	-	-
Operatives, except transport	-	-	-	-
Transport equipment operatives	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm	-	-	-	-
Farm workers	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	-	-	-	-
Private household workers	-	-	-	-
<i>Female employed, 16 years old and over</i>				
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	5	-	-	5
Managers and administrators, except farm	-	-	-	-
Sales workers	-	-	-	-
Clerical and kindred workers	5	-	-	5
Operatives, including transport	-	-	-	-
Other blue-collar workers	-	-	-	-
Farm workers	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	-	-	-	-
Private household workers	-	-	-	-
FAMILY INCOME IN 1969				
<i>All families</i>				
Less than \$1,000	5	-	-	5
\$1,000 to \$1,999	-	-	-	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999	-	-	-	-
\$3,000 to \$3,999	5	-	-	5
\$4,000 to \$4,999	-	-	-	-
\$5,000 to \$5,999	-	-	-	-
\$6,000 to \$6,999	-	-	-	-
\$7,000 to \$7,999	-	-	-	-
\$8,000 to \$8,999	-	-	-	-
\$9,000 to \$9,999	-	-	-	-
\$10,000 or more	-	-	-	-
Median income: Families	...	-	-	...
Families and unrelated individuals	...	...	-	...
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹				
<i>Percent of families with incomes:</i>				
Less than .50 of poverty level	-	-	-	-
.50 to .74	-	-	-	-
.75 to .99	...	-	-	...
1.00 to 1.24	-	-	-	-
1.25 to 1.49	-	-	-	-
1.50 to 1.99	-	-	-	-
2.00 or more	-	-	-	-
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹				
<i>Families</i>				
Percent of all families	5	-	-	5
Mean family income	...	-	-	...
Mean income deficit	...	-	-	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	-	-	...
Mean size of family	...	-	-	...
With related children under 18 years	5	-	-	5
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	-	-	...
With related children under 6 years	5	-	-	5
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	-	-	...
Families with female head	-	-	-	-
With related children under 18 years	-	-	-	-
Mean number of related children under 18 years	-	-	-	-
With related children under 6 years	-	-	-	-
Percent in labor force	-	-	-	-
Mean number of related children under 6 years	-	-	-	-
<i>Family heads</i>	5	-	-	5
Percent 65 years and over	-	-	-	-
Civilian male heads under 65 years	5	-	-	5
Percent in labor force	-	-	-	-
<i>Unrelated individuals</i>	7	-	-	7
Percent of all unrelated individuals	...	-	-	...
Mean income	...	-	-	...
Mean income deficit	...	-	-	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	-	-	...
Percent 65 years and over	-	-	-	-
<i>Persons</i>	37	-	-	37
Percent of all persons	59.7	-	-	100.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	13.5	-	-	13.5
Percent 65 years and over	-	-	-	-
Percent receiving Social Security income	-	-	-	-
Related children under 18 years	39	-	19	20
Percent living with both parents	51.3	-	-	...
<i>Households</i>	5	-	-	5
Percent of all households	...	-	-	...
Owner occupied	-	-	-	-
Mean value of unit	-	-	-	-
Renter occupied	5	-	-	5
Mean gross rent	...	-	-	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	-	-	-	-

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Luzerne County				Hazleton							
	Total	Hazleton	Wilkes-Barre	Balance	Tract 0171	Tract 0172	Tract 0173	Tract 0174	Tract 0175	Tract 0176	Tract 0177	Tract 0178
All housing units	116 924	10 860	20 693	85 371	1 560	1 427	1 167	569	1 225	1 432	2 054	1 426
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	859	2	3	854	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
All year-round housing units	116 065	10 858	20 690	84 517	1 560	1 427	1 167	569	1 225	1 432	2 053	1 425
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS												
Owner occupied	74 355	6 143	10 973	57 239	983	690	863	202	488	623	1 324	970
Cooperative and condominium	78	10	7	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
White	74 174	6 138	10 877	57 159	983	690	862	199	488	622	1 324	970
Negro	109	2	86	21	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—
Renter occupied	37 339	4 333	8 869	24 137	527	646	269	346	682	754	674	435
White	37 058	4 327	8 664	24 067	526	646	269	344	679	754	674	435
Negro	214	1	180	33	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Vacant year-round	4 371	382	848	3 141	50	91	35	21	55	55	55	20
For sale only	466	42	68	356	3	8	7	1	8	9	2	4
Vacant less than 6 months	187	12	24	151	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median price asked	\$9 400	\$7 100	\$7 200	\$10 400	—	—	\$11 300	—	\$6 600	—	—	—
For rent	1 495	140	429	926	25	28	2	10	25	23	22	5
Vacant less than 2 months	416	40	145	231	—	—	—	—	5	4	12	1
Median rent asked	\$55	\$57	\$62	\$51	\$53	\$49	—	\$63	\$69	\$59	\$80	\$65
Other	2 410	200	351	1 859	22	55	26	10	22	23	31	11
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES												
All units	6 247	338	1 038	4 871	51	72	28	42	56	38	38	13
Owner occupied	2 677	114	271	2 292	31	18	17	5	6	4	25	8
Negro	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied	2 779	195	679	1 905	18	47	2	37	46	29	11	5
Negro	10	—	8	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant year-round	791	29	88	674	2	7	9	—	4	5	2	—
For sale only	86	2	4	80	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
For rent	203	10	51	142	1	3	—	—	2	4	—	—
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS												
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	2 451	209	733	1 509	6	48	20	33	43	32	22	5
Access only through other living quarters	73	8	16	49	—	1	2	1	3	1	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	1 268	154	713	401	2	34	3	29	42	42	1	1
2 rooms	1 245	142	421	682	18	29	3	21	14	18	30	9
3 rooms	7 234	801	1 789	4 644	114	89	44	100	132	144	117	61
4 rooms	17 705	1 945	2 984	12 776	360	270	161	98	225	242	446	246
5 rooms	22 636	2 035	3 184	17 417	339	244	73	232	252	202	466	246
6 rooms	42 793	3 540	7 924	31 329	525	488	423	122	315	400	683	584
7 rooms	11 523	974	1 689	8 860	117	140	140	53	94	111	182	137
8 rooms	7 153	669	1 070	5 414	60	91	99	35	54	111	113	106
9 rooms or more	4 508	598	916	2 994	25	53	50	38	97	162	74	99
Median	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.3	5.6	5.8	5.0	5.3	5.7	5.5	5.9
All occupied housing units	111 694	10 476	19 842	81 376	1 510	1 336	1 132	548	1 170	1 377	1 998	1 405
PERSONS												
1 person	20 497	2 144	4 690	13 663	214	307	146	196	365	367	297	252
2 persons	33 421	3 269	5 732	24 420	450	405	353	158	387	473	599	444
3 persons	20 748	1 889	3 418	15 441	307	217	74	74	165	217	419	273
4 persons	16 916	1 470	2 615	12 831	250	160	107	48	122	152	326	215
5 persons	10 352	871	1 676	7 805	151	114	107	32	67	92	180	128
6 persons or more	9 760	833	1 711	7 216	138	133	112	40	64	76	177	93
Median, all occupied units	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.7	2.5
Median, owner occupied units	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.5	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.9	2.7
Median, renter occupied units	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.7	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.5	2.3
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	1 185	107	287	791	11	14	4	3	18	20	15	22
PERSONS PER ROOM												
1.00 or less	106 594	10 077	18 946	77 571	1 433	1 266	1 080	533	1 145	1 349	1 911	1 360
1.01 to 1.50	4 359	352	741	3 266	71	57	47	15	19	24	76	43
1.51 or more	741	47	155	539	6	13	5	—	6	4	11	2
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	4 662	385	829	3 448	74	66	51	14	25	26	84	45
VALUE												
Specified owner occupied units ¹	55 144	3 884	8 488	42 772	693	382	650	103	251	339	858	608
Less than \$5,000	5 898	248	769	4 881	48	38	32	7	23	11	71	18
\$5,000 to \$7,499	9 839	648	1 931	7 260	138	81	68	15	50	54	144	98
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9 516	736	2 101	6 679	131	92	70	21	52	70	167	133
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13 246	909	2 189	10 148	187	90	126	25	55	78	198	150
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 642	570	851	6 221	102	41	99	15	30	46	140	97
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 310	373	336	3 601	56	26	82	6	20	30	77	76
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 106	245	212	2 649	25	8	84	9	13	28	49	29
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 135	112	63	960	5	3	40	5	7	17	9	6
\$50,000 or more	452	43	36	373	1	3	29	—	1	5	3	1
Median	\$10 700	\$11 400	\$9 300	\$11 000	\$10 600	\$9 500	\$16 300	\$11 800	\$10 000	\$11 800	\$10 900	\$11 600
CONTRACT RENT												
Specified renter occupied units ²	36 774	4 316	8 837	23 621	523	641	269	345	682	753	671	432
Less than \$30	3 083	177	360	2 552	29	52	13	15	15	17	22	8
\$30 to \$39	4 234	259	734	3 241	25	68	12	41	28	31	33	21
\$40 to \$59	11 385	1 427	2 836	7 120	200	225	79	120	246	207	195	155
\$60 to \$79	8 999	1 466	2 511	5 022	177	194	85	115	211	262	258	164
\$80 to \$99	3 156	481	1 069	1 606	49	58	24	27	95	109	74	45
\$100 to \$149	2 187	236	770	1 181	15	13	23	13	50	49	40	13
\$150 to \$199	624	33	104	487	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	126	18	31	177	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	40	5	10	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	2 940	220	410	2 310	27	31	30	12	29	27	44	20
Median	\$57	\$62	\$62	\$54	\$60	\$56	\$63	\$59	\$63	\$68	\$64	\$62

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Wilkes-Barre												
	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013
All housing units	1 446	1 753	884	1 327	1 706	1 156	1 671	1 478	2 043	1 034	660	1 035	1 129
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All year-round housing units	1 444	1 753	884	1 327	1 706	1 156	1 671	1 478	2 043	1 034	660	1 035	1 129
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS													
Owner occupied.....	169	853	626	807	661	816	1 047	938	769	559	348	558	679
Cooperative and condominium.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
White.....	168	845	623	805	642	815	1 037	900	766	555	347	556	678
Negro.....	1	8	3	—	19	1	8	38	2	4	1	—	—
Renter occupied.....	1 180	844	248	485	990	302	572	468	1 127	426	293	425	378
White.....	1 136	839	247	482	967	300	564	440	1 053	417	293	423	375
Negro.....	37	3	—	1	19	2	7	27	73	8	—	2	2
Vacant year-round.....	95	56	10	35	55	38	52	72	147	49	19	52	72
For sale only.....	2	10	1	6	7	5	1	2	1	3	2	14	3
Vacant less than 6 months.....	—	5	—	1	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Median price asked.....	—	\$5000	—	—	—	—	\$6 900	—	—	—	—	\$9 200	—
For rent.....	83	35	6	10	20	10	26	25	112	3	12	27	30
Vacant less than 2 months.....	63	19	5	4	6	—	4	6	23	—	2	6	2
Median rent asked.....	\$58	\$83	\$65	\$72	\$66	\$45	\$58	\$51	\$66	—	\$60	\$59	\$49
Other.....	10	11	3	19	28	23	21	45	34	43	5	11	39
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES													
All units.....	337	23	11	13	88	41	66	43	63	56	23	45	72
Owner occupied.....	3	11	7	9	16	21	17	28	13	19	6	22	28
Negro.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied.....	299	12	4	4	67	15	44	15	49	37	6	19	27
Negro.....	4	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	1	—	—	—
Vacant year-round.....	35	—	—	—	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	4	17
For sale only.....	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
For rent.....	33	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	7	2	—
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS													
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	492	12	2	11	39	13	20	7	32	6	16	36	10
Access only through other living quarters.....	3	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	2	2	1
ROOMS													
1 room.....	510	3	1	2	89	3	11	4	60	2	2	7	5
2 rooms.....	122	13	4	7	69	10	3	16	119	10	1	24	9
3 rooms.....	187	184	49	103	208	45	84	110	267	79	41	120	103
4 rooms.....	199	307	97	138	275	97	181	244	300	157	69	147	201
5 rooms.....	188	284	151	183	226	141	256	210	355	220	86	171	192
6 rooms.....	135	537	390	623	464	692	786	641	653	404	296	376	445
7 rooms.....	25	163	98	102	120	87	188	146	155	98	77	67	81
8 rooms.....	31	119	62	99	115	46	101	59	69	42	35	71	53
9 rooms or more.....	47	143	32	70	140	35	61	48	65	22	53	52	40
Median.....	3.0	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.4	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.3	5.6	5.9	5.6	5.6
All occupied housing units	1 349	1 697	874	1 292	1 651	1 118	1 619	1 406	1 896	985	641	983	1 057
PERSONS													
1 person.....	861	374	125	248	544	172	278	265	501	199	108	245	215
2 persons.....	290	582	250	360	474	309	468	427	564	312	189	296	290
3 persons.....	109	261	178	236	252	219	283	255	284	172	122	171	221
4 persons.....	41	220	150	222	137	165	248	206	237	135	85	110	143
5 persons.....	27	175	93	110	112	117	118	118	141	79	65	78	89
6 persons or more.....	21	85	78	116	132	136	174	135	169	88	72	83	83
Median, all occupied units.....	1.3	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.1	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.3	2.6
Median, owner occupied units.....	2.2	2.7	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.5	2.8
Median, renter occupied units.....	1.2	2.1	2.4	2.4	1.8	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.4
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers.....	49	9	17	16	22	20	19	28	25	8	11	12	13
PERSONS PER ROOM													
1.00 or less.....	1 325	1 651	841	1 250	1 591	1 063	1 549	1 335	1 784	920	611	921	1 002
1.01 to 1.50.....	11	23	27	38	49	51	59	61	100	51	28	48	47
1.51 or more.....	13	23	6	4	11	4	11	10	12	14	2	14	8
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more.....	18	45	33	42	50	54	64	70	106	57	30	55	50
VALUE													
Specified owner occupied units ¹	89	675	510	619	475	682	865	737	538	442	254	430	549
Less than \$5,000.....	21	12	9	32	22	92	90	55	39	76	24	40	84
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	15	47	51	124	102	190	242	183	117	132	63	94	152
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	13	96	87	145	120	188	264	192	152	111	69	130	143
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	13	173	145	219	123	155	202	209	153	103	74	125	84
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	6	143	100	62	72	42	48	60	47	17	19	33	42
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	5	90	55	23	22	10	9	23	17	3	2	6	23
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	6	65	41	9	11	3	10	13	10	—	2	2	19
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	3	30	17	4	3	1	—	—	2	—	1	—	—
\$50,000 or more.....	7	19	5	1	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$9 100	\$15 300	\$13 300	\$10 100	\$9 900	\$8 300	\$8 500	\$9 200	\$9 400	\$7 800	\$8 900	\$9 100	\$8 200
CONTRACT RENT													
Specified renter occupied units ²	1 178	842	247	485	989	301	570	464	1 116	425	293	423	374
Less than \$30.....	15	2	3	10	15	8	34	22	44	55	4	24	41
\$30 to \$39.....	49	10	18	38	16	36	35	34	113	97	15	40	64
\$40 to \$59.....	349	64	67	135	201	129	229	160	459	164	149	156	143
\$60 to \$79.....	340	187	81	188	341	86	148	117	354	82	84	128	65
\$80 to \$99.....	238	158	45	61	230	9	36	56	83	9	24	36	15
\$100 to \$149.....	18	323	18	37	138	2	9	32	17	1	9	19	30
\$150 to \$199.....	18	59	1	—	18	—	—	3	—	—	2	—	—
\$200 to \$249.....	18	9	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more.....	4	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	22	25	14	15	29	31	58	39	45	17	6	19	18
Median.....	\$69	\$99	\$66	\$65	\$74	\$54	\$55	\$60	\$55	\$46	\$57	\$58	\$51

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. ²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Wilkes-Barre--Con.			Balance of Luzerne County										
	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111
All housing units	1 109	1 062	1 200	1 078	1 128	1 133	442	1 781	570	730	1 469	878	2 419	2 052
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	6
All year-round housing units	1 108	1 062	1 200	1 078	1 128	1 133	442	1 781	570	730	1 469	878	2 418	2 046
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS														
Owner occupied.....	747	676	720	862	792	831	324	1 297	373	490	909	511	1 548	1 577
Cooperative and condominium.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
White.....	746	675	719	862	790	831	323	1 296	372	490	908	511	1 545	1 574
Negro.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied.....	327	371	433	175	301	266	96	434	183	223	497	324	808	435
White.....	327	370	431	175	301	266	96	432	183	223	496	323	808	434
Negro.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant year-round.....	34	15	47	41	35	36	22	50	14	17	63	43	62	34
For sale only.....	6	1	—	2	3	5	—	7	—	1	5	4	4	2
Vacant less than 6 months.....	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median price asked.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$5000	—	—	\$8 800	—	—	—
For rent.....	13	5	12	5	11	14	—	25	8	6	16	7	2	2
Vacant less than 2 months.....	1	—	4	—	—	3	—	6	3	2	7	2	7	2
Median rent asked.....	\$58	\$55	\$63	—	\$37	\$47	—	\$38	\$60	\$60	\$56	\$50	\$64	\$50
Other.....	15	9	35	34	21	17	22	18	6	10	39	23	26	24
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES														
All units.....	35	35	87	64	128	72	25	158	40	18	74	27	24	82
Owner occupied.....	14	18	39	36	52	32	13	78	22	10	20	11	5	52
Negro.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied.....	20	17	44	15	66	26	7	61	13	4	35	12	16	24
Negro.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant year-round.....	1	—	4	13	10	14	5	19	5	4	19	4	3	6
For sale only.....	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	4	—	—	2	—	—	—
For rent.....	—	—	—	2	—	5	—	8	3	—	2	—	1	—
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS														
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	15	8	14	15	38	33	14	17	8	5	31	8	21	17
Access only through other living quarters.....	—	1	1	—	—	1	—	3	—	1	1	—	5	—
ROOMS														
1 room.....	9	—	5	2	3	2	—	3	3	1	8	1	—	14
2 rooms.....	4	8	2	3	14	10	3	7	2	7	10	2	11	14
3 rooms.....	56	54	99	26	92	59	19	107	35	23	85	43	105	95
4 rooms.....	146	182	244	188	252	175	54	232	94	89	141	177	318	350
5 rooms.....	159	159	203	272	303	218	93	514	103	152	237	152	384	489
6 rooms.....	531	489	462	362	317	370	181	575	215	280	631	308	932	729
7 rooms.....	93	87	102	124	91	162	51	202	63	96	178	99	278	176
8 rooms.....	59	51	58	72	41	99	29	96	41	61	122	75	245	130
9 rooms or more.....	51	32	25	29	15	38	12	46	14	21	57	21	145	49
Median.....	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.2	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.9	5.6
All occupied housing units	1 074	1 047	1 153	1 037	1 093	1 097	420	1 731	556	713	1 406	835	2 356	2 012
PERSONS														
1 person.....	181	165	209	120	150	184	50	280	84	105	240	118	412	266
2 persons.....	289	323	309	243	309	307	101	503	167	180	413	236	705	555
3 persons.....	210	200	245	228	222	168	99	353	103	136	277	178	471	401
4 persons.....	165	164	187	188	208	186	75	301	92	129	201	138	358	367
5 persons.....	99	98	107	132	118	124	44	159	56	81	136	97	218	210
6 persons or more.....	130	97	96	126	86	128	51	135	54	82	139	68	192	213
Median, all occupied units.....	2.8	2.7	2.7	3.2	2.9	2.8	3.1	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.9	2.6	3.0
Median, owner occupied units.....	3.0	2.8	2.7	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.7	3.0	2.8	3.1
Median, renter occupied units.....	2.4	2.5	2.8	3.5	2.6	2.5	3.2	2.6	2.4	3.1	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.6
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers.....	17	11	10	8	3	6	3	18	4	4	23	4	22	20
PERSONS PER ROOM														
1.00 or less.....	1 014	1 000	1 089	962	1 015	1 028	401	1 657	521	677	1 346	804	2 279	1 904
1.01 to 1.50.....	52	41	55	66	71	52	17	65	32	30	51	28	68	89
1.51 or more.....	8	6	9	9	7	17	2	9	3	6	9	3	9	19
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more.....	57	41	57	69	67	62	17	68	32	36	56	29	76	101
VALUE														
Specified owner occupied units ¹	633	483	507	701	645	675	276	995	300	384	671	363	1 150	1 245
Less than \$5,000.....	57	36	80	80	88	96	48	143	40	60	111	41	66	103
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	157	100	162	110	122	139	79	222	73	108	165	60	186	196
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	174	122	95	112	112	149	49	193	66	72	139	78	170	165
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	185	135	89	202	164	178	38	219	75	83	157	104	313	330
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	44	69	47	103	102	82	27	116	27	26	62	40	182	240
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	11	17	20	60	36	18	19	59	15	19	22	17	106	117
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	5	2	14	24	14	9	4	2	2	10	11	21	89	61
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	—	1	—	7	6	1	—	—	—	5	3	2	24	32
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—	—	3	1	3	2	2	—	1	1	—	14	1
Median.....	\$9 000	\$9 700	\$7 800	\$10 900	\$10 000	\$9 200	\$8 100	\$9 200	\$8 900	\$8 300	\$8 600	\$10 100	\$12 000	\$11 900
CONTRACT RENT														
Specified renter occupied units ²	327	368	433	171	300	264	96	432	183	220	494	324	806	419
Less than \$30.....	25	20	38	14	45	29	6	57	11	17	43	15	29	28
\$30 to \$39.....	30	41	78	34	53	25	19	87	23	20	49	36	64	61
\$40 to \$59.....	123	149	161	64	79	83	27	135	68	86	169	135	231	127
\$60 to \$79.....	98	108	104	19	57	50	15	57	51	56	136	69	225	98
\$80 to \$99.....	25	20	24	1	9	21	6	14	10	17	46	21	127	18
\$100 to \$149.....	3	5	2	4	4	12	—	9	2	7	6	10	65	31
\$150 to \$199.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	22	25	25	35	53	44	23	73	17	17	43	37	54	56
Median.....	\$56	\$55	\$51	\$45	\$46	\$54	\$51	\$45	\$55	\$55	\$56	\$54	\$64	\$55

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Balance of Luzerne County—Con.														
	Tract 0112	Tract 0113	Tract 0114	Tract 0115	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0118	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0121	Tract 0122	Tract 0123	Tract 0124	Tract 0125	Tract 0126
All housing units	2 802	2 565	1 889	1 157	1 468	1 280	1 163	1 464	931	2 116	2 134	1 603	733	556	502
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.....	17	421	4	2	1	1	1	1	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
All year-round housing units	2 785	2 144	1 885	1 155	1 467	1 279	1 162	1 463	931	2 116	2 131	1 603	733	556	502
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS															
Owner occupied.....	2 294	1 694	1 479	921	960	972	789	978	635	1 449	1 650	918	367	253	298
Cooperative and condominium.....	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
White.....	2 292	1 693	1 477	921	957	970	786	976	634	1 449	1 647	916	367	253	296
Negro.....	1	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied.....	403	349	364	206	469	253	333	459	278	625	426	607	349	293	200
White.....	403	348	359	206	468	253	332	458	278	624	424	606	347	292	200
Negro.....	—	1	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant year-round.....	88	101	42	28	38	54	40	26	18	42	55	78	17	10	4
For sale only.....	21	21	12	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant less than 6 months.....	19	6	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median price asked.....	\$23 200	\$15 500	\$18 800	...	...	...	\$8 100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For rent.....	18	7	8	3	8	11	13	4	11	14	32	15	6	1	1
Vacant less than 2 months.....	2	2	5	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median rent asked.....	\$68	\$60	\$90	...	\$70	\$48	\$38	\$35	\$52	\$70	\$58	\$63	\$43	\$90	...
Other.....	49	73	22	23	27	42	22	17	7	21	20	56	8	3	2
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES															
All units.....	85	168	40	47	32	101	104	80	44	20	118	174	28	12	4
Owner occupied.....	46	93	26	24	10	51	38	34	18	13	66	48	11	8	1
Negro.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied.....	23	56	10	18	20	33	51	38	20	6	39	86	12	4	3
Negro.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant year-round.....	16	19	4	5	2	17	15	8	6	1	13	40	5	—	—
For sale only.....	2	4	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
For rent.....	3	—	—	—	—	3	4	4	5	—	3	4	—	—	—
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	30	83	19	6	10	27	18	9	11	10	28	49	10	6	2
Access only through other living quarters.....	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	3	1	1	—	2	—
ROOMS															
1 room.....	8	9	—	3	6	2	1	—	1	4	6	14	1	6	—
2 rooms.....	14	25	5	6	10	5	7	11	5	12	10	21	3	14	4
3 rooms.....	93	64	60	44	99	32	56	68	43	98	96	153	43	77	48
4 rooms.....	373	372	239	230	228	188	287	254	156	249	386	258	153	76	67
5 rooms.....	532	510	412	324	249	284	265	264	168	373	513	322	98	85	60
6 rooms.....	856	571	603	334	529	415	409	597	425	770	862	570	382	173	210
7 rooms.....	472	301	301	122	170	179	75	135	62	280	128	129	32	36	45
8 rooms.....	277	169	179	74	124	123	40	81	54	205	96	100	11	46	40
9 rooms or more.....	160	123	86	18	52	51	22	53	17	125	34	36	10	43	28
Median.....	5.9	5.7	5.9	5.4	5.8	5.8	5.4	5.7	5.7	5.9	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.8
All occupied housing units	2 697	2 043	1 843	1 127	1 429	1 225	1 122	1 437	913	2 074	2 076	1 525	716	546	498
PERSONS															
1 person.....	353	272	201	131	234	179	171	193	133	388	261	307	127	151	99
2 persons.....	780	643	522	333	489	304	359	403	283	660	583	449	211	159	146
3 persons.....	468	359	347	230	251	233	227	283	174	383	449	317	162	99	104
4 persons.....	493	332	347	187	223	212	199	237	157	301	333	207	102	53	77
5 persons.....	318	219	219	125	133	154	91	183	85	173	230	128	50	32	40
6 persons or more.....	285	218	207	121	99	143	75	138	81	169	220	117	64	32	25
Median, all occupied units.....	3.0	2.8	3.1	2.9	2.5	3.1	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.9	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.7
Median, owner occupied units.....	3.0	2.8	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.1	2.7	3.0	2.9	2.7	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.7
Median, renter occupied units.....	2.5	3.0	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.8	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.4
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers.....	38	30	22	6	18	9	12	9	7	9	11	17	12	10	6
PERSONS PER ROOM															
1.00 or less.....	2 563	1 926	1 758	1 057	1 389	1 161	1 066	1 362	864	2 030	1 928	1 450	673	539	485
1.01 to 1.50.....	120	99	77	62	37	54	47	62	41	39	121	62	38	7	12
1.51 or more.....	14	18	8	8	3	10	9	13	8	5	27	13	5	—	1
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more.....	129	99	85	63	38	59	45	67	48	42	141	63	40	7	13
VALUE															
Specified owner occupied units ¹	1 866	1 228	1 329	777	760	815	521	721	503	1 210	1 453	698	193	153	216
Less than \$5,000.....	69	99	33	38	30	146	61	73	42	11	96	61	18	13	7
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	111	127	78	78	85	163	83	168	105	65	259	159	35	26	33
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	154	139	157	89	103	133	97	158	118	129	289	184	33	20	52
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	411	270	401	250	203	162	108	164	143	332	422	194	66	42	80
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	352	246	310	177	157	84	86	89	41	348	239	73	32	24	32
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	271	165	188	90	89	63	48	32	38	175	98	18	7	12	8
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	294	114	118	46	52	54	31	26	13	103	40	9	1	11	3
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	161	45	33	8	26	10	7	7	2	36	9	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more.....	43	23	11	1	15	—	—	—	—	11	1	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$17 400	\$14 500	\$14 900	\$13 400	\$13 800	\$9 400	\$10 700	\$9 400	\$9 700	\$15 800	\$10 800	\$9 300	\$10 500	\$11 500	\$10 800
CONTRACT RENT															
Specified renter occupied units ²	352	279	350	203	469	253	330	456	278	625	423	604	349	292	198
Less than \$30.....	24	28	1	17	21	35	64	29	35	11	36	62	26	8	5
\$30 to \$39.....	24	21	8	18	23	43	85	57	48	—	34	111	46	11	11
\$40 to \$49.....	54	66	63	57	114	71	92	149	85	120	138	207	157	66	46
\$50 to \$59.....	71	40	136	52	135	44	47	106	63	178	108	139	87	104	82
\$60 to \$79.....	45	18	63	18	90	7	11	42	16	121	28	25	15	31	28
\$80 to \$99.....	52	26	32	6	42	5	6	6	6	97	9	4	2	35	15
\$100 to \$149.....	28	11	7	2	5	—	—	—	—	34	4	1	—	1	—
\$150 to \$199.....	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249.....	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	50	64	37	33	39	47	24	67	25	44	66	54	16	20	10
Median.....	\$72	\$57	\$69	\$58	\$68	\$47	\$41	\$53	\$50	\$77	\$56	\$49	\$52	\$68	\$67

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. ²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Luzerne County—Con.														
	Tract 0127	Tract 0128	Tract 0129	Tract 0130	Tract 0131	Tract 0132	Tract 0133	Tract 0134	Tract 0135	Tract 0136	Tract 0137	Tract 0138	Tract 0139	Tract 0140	Tract 0141
All housing units	746	1 489	806	919	865	2 100	706	1 362	696	753	1 286	848	870	917	1 454
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.....	1	1	—	—	1	1	—	2	—	—	1	—	1	—	—
All year-round housing units	745	1 488	806	919	864	2 099	706	1 360	696	753	1 285	848	869	917	1 454
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS															
Owner occupied.....	414	1 049	430	492	475	1 064	501	857	331	312	744	517	603	417	762
Cooperative and condominium.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
White.....	414	1 044	430	492	475	1 060	500	857	331	311	744	515	603	417	762
Negro.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied.....	311	421	351	413	355	942	178	418	320	417	492	303	231	458	639
White.....	311	420	350	410	353	939	178	418	319	417	492	302	230	458	639
Negro.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant year-round.....	20	18	25	14	34	93	27	85	45	24	49	28	35	42	53
For sale only.....	3	5	2	2	1	12	4	14	3	—	9	2	3	2	5
Vacant less than 6 months.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median price asked.....	14	7	17	9	14	40	3	27	13	4	12	10	7	18	20
For rent.....	3	2	5	4	6	24	—	—	7	—	—	1	—	3	2
Vacant less than 2 months.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median rent asked.....	\$65	\$163	\$108	\$73	\$83	\$160	—	\$53	\$34	—	\$52	\$30	\$32	\$40	\$43
Other.....	3	6	6	3	19	41	20	44	29	20	28	16	25	22	28
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES															
All units.....	13	13	10	33	17	124	63	201	96	47	82	66	128	56	72
Owner occupied.....	5	7	7	7	9	35	26	90	23	8	26	22	71	24	27
Negro.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied.....	7	6	2	26	5	76	29	89	57	38	41	35	36	28	41
Negro.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant year-round.....	1	—	1	—	3	13	8	22	16	1	15	9	21	4	4
For sale only.....	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	2	—	—	3	—	—	—	3
For rent.....	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	6	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	11	4	8	22	4	42	15	44	18	19	39	8	39	32	18
Access only through other living quarters.....	—	1	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	2
ROOMS															
1 room.....	5	2	1	17	11	—	—	3	7	14	4	1	1	60	40
2 rooms.....	13	17	12	3	15	14	4	8	5	10	3	9	5	46	63
3 rooms.....	62	84	78	78	63	198	28	59	49	82	61	59	32	73	159
4 rooms.....	88	156	97	124	99	312	97	167	81	119	139	89	144	166	213
5 rooms.....	109	203	134	145	154	428	155	265	127	124	223	178	173	239	304
6 rooms.....	336	422	230	397	384	925	305	645	336	281	590	397	342	495	489
7 rooms.....	55	230	87	77	79	119	77	119	46	73	134	65	89	49	105
8 rooms.....	57	200	76	58	40	69	24	68	28	31	71	32	60	30	54
9 rooms or more.....	20	174	91	20	19	34	16	26	17	19	60	18	23	19	27
Median.....	5.8	6.2	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.0	5.3
All occupied housing units	725	1 470	781	905	830	2 066	679	1 275	651	729	1 236	820	834	875	1 401
PERSONS															
1 person.....	145	292	166	211	156	392	109	226	151	192	286	178	149	289	388
2 persons.....	248	487	259	289	293	660	187	381	187	233	395	264	230	272	404
3 persons.....	134	252	117	160	143	402	125	256	123	119	206	143	140	130	247
4 persons.....	89	206	117	132	122	259	108	156	95	80	166	115	145	101	188
5 persons.....	67	140	65	61	68	158	71	106	51	57	97	65	77	50	87
6 persons or more.....	42	93	57	52	48	135	79	150	44	48	86	54	93	33	87
Median, all occupied units.....	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.8	2.0	2.3
Median, owner occupied units.....	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.3	2.4
Median, renter occupied units.....	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.9	1.8	2.0
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers.....	14	11	12	11	9	29	5	19	8	10	5	4	11	7	15
PERSONS PER ROOM															
1.00 or less.....	700	1 456	766	878	815	1 931	633	1 183	620	703	1 183	787	785	844	1 340
1.01 to 1.50.....	23	11	13	18	14	69	41	76	27	19	44	25	41	26	52
1.51 or more.....	2	3	2	9	1	6	5	16	4	7	9	8	8	5	9
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more.....	25	14	15	27	14	67	41	69	27	25	48	27	35	27	59
VALUE															
Specified owner occupied units ¹	304	889	307	338	339	717	419	604	193	175	484	365	478	260	443
Less than \$5,000.....	7	8	—	6	1	116	38	183	59	28	111	79	135	75	68
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	35	21	5	37	17	186	88	175	50	42	138	109	106	68	115
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	72	42	12	45	26	146	86	102	39	32	96	51	68	39	95
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	100	153	76	87	87	146	116	91	30	36	82	70	45	101	
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	47	152	78	77	95	73	49	33	9	22	38	27	34	26	43
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	30	111	58	56	64	35	24	10	4	12	11	15	20	3	16
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	10	161	36	27	43	14	13	8	2	2	6	2	21	4	1
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	2	136	24	3	6	—	4	1	—	—	2	—	18	3	—
\$50,000 or more.....	1	105	18	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Median.....	\$11 500	\$23 100	\$18 500	\$14 600	\$16 800	\$8 500	\$9 900	\$6 700	\$6 900	\$8 900	\$7 400	\$7 400	\$7 500	\$7 000	\$8 500
CONTRACT RENT															
Specified renter occupied units ²	310	421	351	413	355	940	177	416	320	417	491	303	224	458	639
Less than \$30.....	9	2	5	9	1	87	22	105	84	75	69	81	45	64	92
\$30 to \$39.....	9	8	4	6	4	172	31	94	86	78	99	61	53	89	177
\$40 to \$59.....	99	60	32	89	59	273	67	135	81	159	176	106	75	177	232
\$60 to \$79.....	95	86	127	163	109	114	31	24	40	61	84	33	11	63	99
\$80 to \$99.....	43	46	56	66	90	19	3	8	5	8	11	2	—	9	9
\$100 to \$149.....	40	126	95	61	75	11	—	1	2	3	4	—	—	5	2
\$150 to \$199.....	6	52	20	11	10	199	—	—	—	9	1	—	—	—	1
\$200 to \$249.....	—	12	1	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more.....	—	6	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	9	23	9	8	7	41	23	49	20	24	47	20	36	31	27
Median.....	\$66	\$98	\$81	\$71	\$80	\$50	\$46	\$38	\$38	\$45	\$46	\$40	\$39	\$47	\$43

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Luzerne County—Con.														
	Tract 0142	Tract 0143	Tract 0144	Tract 0145	Tract 0146	Tract 0147	Tract 0148	Tract 0149	Tract 0150	Tract 0151	Tract 0152	Tract 0153	Tract 0154	Tract 0155	Tract 0156
All housing units	1 333	992	910	901	1 478	808	788	151	735	1 374	1 200	803	839	2 837	2 026
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.....	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	150	78	1
All year-round housing units	1 332	991	908	901	1 478	808	788	151	735	1 374	1 200	772	689	2 759	2 025
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS															
Owner occupied.....	758	626	486	611	870	584	567	112	458	891	818	664	523	2 273	1 257
Cooperative and condominium.....	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	7
White.....	758	626	486	609	866	582	567	112	457	891	818	664	522	2 264	1 256
Negro.....	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Renter occupied.....	506	302	375	263	581	201	195	38	213	436	332	87	145	385	657
White.....	505	301	374	263	581	198	195	38	213	436	330	87	142	381	657
Negro.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Vacant year-round.....	68	63	47	27	27	23	26	1	64	47	50	21	21	101	111
For sale only.....	2	2	11	4	1	3	1	1	4	4	1	3	—	25	4
Vacant less than 6 months.....	—	8	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Median price asked.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$7 500	—	—	\$13 300	—
For rent.....	10	32	27	12	15	7	13	—	18	21	14	6	7	13	51
Vacant less than 2 months.....	2	15	6	4	2	—	4	—	2	5	2	1	2	2	9
Median rent asked.....	\$52	\$47	\$42	\$53	\$68	\$53	\$43	—	\$30	\$52	\$43	\$70	\$55	\$60	\$33
Other.....	56	23	9	11	11	13	12	—	42	22	27	12	12	63	56
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES															
All units.....	47	56	74	41	43	23	30	13	63	54	101	35	29	127	85
Owner occupied.....	19	28	36	19	12	15	10	11	25	31	44	26	21	87	46
Negro.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied.....	27	23	29	17	31	6	17	2	26	23	48	8	8	21	31
Negro.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant year-round.....	1	5	9	5	—	2	3	—	12	—	9	1	—	19	8
For sale only.....	—	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
For rent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	6	8	12	5	12	6	22	3	30	7	20	19	21	64	18
Access only through other living quarters.....	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	2	1	2
ROOMS															
1 room.....	5	2	2	—	7	2	5	—	1	1	7	5	2	—	5
2 rooms.....	7	5	18	6	15	8	2	2	8	9	14	9	4	11	8
3 rooms.....	97	82	117	63	103	58	31	14	22	64	84	31	19	96	103
4 rooms.....	176	156	153	143	223	137	143	32	98	212	224	103	95	356	327
5 rooms.....	195	144	155	146	208	135	133	28	179	276	296	185	140	609	386
6 rooms.....	643	502	388	431	736	370	341	66	293	591	423	220	205	912	880
7 rooms.....	121	47	33	60	94	52	88	4	67	112	89	127	115	450	156
8 rooms.....	62	37	27	44	56	35	31	4	35	71	40	59	64	205	95
9 rooms or more.....	26	16	15	8	36	11	14	1	32	38	23	33	45	120	65
Median.....	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.4	5.7	5.9	5.8	5.7
All occupied housing units	1 264	928	861	874	1 451	785	762	150	671	1 327	1 150	751	668	2 658	1 914
PERSONS															
1 person.....	263	194	174	141	241	141	121	26	112	232	220	95	108	272	401
2 persons.....	398	270	259	291	462	247	223	35	169	379	323	232	213	686	662
3 persons.....	240	197	148	175	293	136	148	28	142	265	217	153	121	526	348
4 persons.....	181	124	139	120	202	128	136	24	116	199	167	119	117	520	245
5 persons.....	102	78	69	80	122	79	77	18	59	111	97	77	62	345	135
6 persons or more.....	80	65	72	67	131	54	57	19	73	141	126	75	47	309	123
Median, all occupied units.....	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.6	3.2	2.3
Median, owner occupied units.....	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.5	3.2	2.4
Median, renter occupied units.....	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.6	3.2	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.9	3.2	2.3
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers.....	14	13	10	5	11	9	12	—	10	17	8	7	11	15	18
PERSONS PER ROOM															
1.00 or less.....	1 215	891	815	839	1 396	749	729	129	629	1 251	1 064	711	649	2 524	1 846
1.01 to 1.50.....	44	34	41	34	45	31	26	13	35	66	74	33	15	119	60
1.51 or more.....	5	3	5	1	10	5	7	8	7	10	12	7	4	15	8
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more.....	47	34	43	33	52	35	30	16	42	72	79	33	17	122	64
VALUE															
Specified owner occupied units ¹	552	460	354	519	674	470	435	101	303	655	673	600	413	1 917	801
Less than \$5,000.....	36	71	71	28	30	65	62	33	80	136	104	39	50	100	223
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	122	155	90	92	115	103	112	28	89	188	184	45	66	163	195
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	113	91	78	110	154	96	86	15	63	149	143	62	79	180	110
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	164	97	64	178	203	107	105	15	44	139	151	123	119	401	147
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	55	26	25	73	90	43	37	5	18	33	62	91	49	323	67
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	25	12	13	22	49	34	23	4	6	7	21	97	19	298	42
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	28	5	11	14	27	19	10	—	3	2	7	94	19	318	13
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	9	3	1	2	5	2	—	—	1	—	1	35	10	104	2
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	14	2	30	2
Median.....	\$10 100	\$7 600	\$8 000	\$10 600	\$10 700	\$9 200	\$8 800	\$6 600	\$7 000	\$7 600	\$8 300	\$16 700	\$10 400	\$16 800	\$7 300
CONTRACT RENT															
Specified renter occupied units ²	503	301	373	262	575	201	195	37	213	435	331	75	140	344	656
Less than \$30.....	59	55	49	17	27	11	30	11	51	41	64	6	7	16	206
\$30 to \$39.....	105	72	86	24	56	36	25	6	40	48	53	5	12	16	186
\$40 to \$59.....	196	119	115	88	204	79	82	10	63	155	106	18	46	72	177
\$60 to \$79.....	99	20	64	81	190	39	33	4	20	110	33	9	36	105	21
\$80 to \$99.....	16	1	28	17	49	10	2	—	6	32	10	1	4	34	4
\$100 to \$149.....	4	7	11	5	22	1	1	1	1	9	17	8	7	23	8
\$150 to \$199.....	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	5	1	2	27	1
\$200 to \$249.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
\$250 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
No cash rent.....	24	27	20	30	26	25	22	5	31	40	43	27	23	43	53
Median.....	\$48	\$41	\$46	\$58	\$59	\$53	\$49	\$38	\$40	\$55	\$45	\$50	\$57	\$66	\$35

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Luzerne County—Con.														
	Tract 0157	Tract 0158	Tract 0159	Tract 0160	Tract 0161	Tract 0162	Tract 0163	Tract 0164	Tract 0165	Tract 0166	Tract 0167	Tract 0168	Tract 0169	Tract 0170	Tract 0179
All housing units	958	665	861	608	1 258	626	1 711	578	1 220	1 082	1 677	1 063	1 237	1 291	2 101
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.....	15	—	52	—	—	3	28	5	7	1	1	9	3	—	—
All year-round housing units	943	665	809	608	1 258	623	1 083	573	1 213	1 081	1 676	1 054	1 234	1 291	2 101
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS															
Owner occupied.....	749	419	631	328	1 008	414	781	432	964	852	1 009	732	1 017	1 041	1 225
Cooperative and condominium.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	6	5
White.....	749	419	630	327	1 007	414	781	432	961	852	1 009	732	1 015	1 039	1 223
Negro.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied.....	153	87	132	256	227	167	268	123	222	195	586	198	173	212	817
White.....	153	87	132	255	226	167	268	123	221	182	584	198	172	212	815
Negro.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	2
Vacant year-round.....	41	159	46	24	23	42	34	18	27	34	81	124	44	38	59
For sale only.....	3	12	2	3	2	2	1	1	3	5	13	11	19	2	5
Vacant less than 6 months.....	—	3	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	7	9	5	—	2
Median price asked.....	—	\$7 500	—	—	\$11 300	—	—	—	—	—	\$7 500	\$18 500	\$18 800	—	—
For rent.....	11	—	1	—	3	2	9	2	9	9	26	33	10	22	16
Vacant less than 2 months.....	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	7	5	3	—	7	5	9
Median rent asked.....	\$46	—	—	\$55	—	—	\$57	—	\$73	\$70	\$45	\$30—	\$57	\$50	\$60
Other.....	27	147	43	16	14	38	24	15	15	20	42	80	15	14	38
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES															
All units.....	104	117	97	50	59	44	72	74	31	40	72	156	132	110	102
Owner occupied.....	58	42	47	21	34	23	48	37	21	27	27	66	100	69	37
Negro.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied.....	40	16	28	23	19	11	17	26	9	10	38	52	15	24	46
Negro.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant year-round.....	6	59	22	6	6	10	7	11	1	3	7	38	17	17	19
For sale only.....	—	6	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	4	3	10	—	—
For rent.....	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	1	21	3	8	3
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	27	27	61	16	27	23	23	23	11	33	21	32	16	40	28
Access only through other living quarters.....	1	1	—	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	2	—	—	1	2
ROOMS															
1 room.....	1	2	7	15	4	5	4	—	5	17	6	—	—	14	13
2 rooms.....	4	4	11	4	4	3	11	7	1	5	9	7	2	6	17
3 rooms.....	22	24	32	49	35	22	79	16	29	44	78	20	49	56	177
4 rooms.....	153	122	96	97	169	97	173	109	134	185	182	137	172	250	445
5 rooms.....	231	155	154	124	340	227	237	154	214	249	218	271	405	420	466
6 rooms.....	296	207	224	186	406	171	322	153	369	296	885	447	393	378	675
7 rooms.....	137	76	129	66	160	56	136	72	228	156	133	97	122	109	177
8 rooms.....	72	48	106	45	76	26	88	39	123	71	99	45	62	33	88
9 rooms or more.....	27	27	50	22	64	16	33	23	110	58	66	30	29	25	43
Median.....	5.7	5.6	6.0	5.6	5.7	5.3	5.6	5.5	6.1	5.6	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.4
All occupied housing units	902	506	763	584	1 235	581	1 049	555	1 186	1 047	1 595	930	1 190	1 253	2 042
PERSONS															
1 person.....	120	78	111	127	165	93	153	98	145	157	290	164	169	187	326
2 persons.....	256	141	233	174	378	185	358	158	343	301	487	309	386	369	661
3 persons.....	152	106	127	105	234	136	168	95	202	220	288	164	223	247	418
4 persons.....	175	84	120	89	207	84	166	91	233	160	262	120	178	220	318
5 persons.....	113	46	81	44	140	46	101	50	153	118	118	88	126	113	177
6 persons or more.....	86	51	91	48	111	37	103	63	110	91	150	85	108	117	142
Median, all occupied units.....	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.4	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.6
Median, owner occupied units.....	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.6	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.8
Median, renter occupied units.....	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.4	3.0	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers.....	11	4	8	4	14	5	13	4	7	5	16	4	6	7	22
PERSONS PER ROOM															
1.00 or less.....	838	477	722	559	1 185	558	999	518	1 147	998	1 530	889	1 119	1 166	1 960
1.01 to 1.50.....	56	25	33	21	45	22	44	35	35	39	55	38	59	72	77
1.51 or more.....	8	4	8	4	5	1	6	2	4	10	10	3	12	15	11
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more.....	50	22	32	18	45	19	42	33	36	45	63	36	60	81	75
VALUE															
Specified owner occupied units ¹	516	245	279	266	821	270	480	296	789	656	638	456	559	679	731
Less than \$5,000.....	85	46	42	64	62	61	55	80	20	40	59	154	123	180	55
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	108	50	49	74	78	58	85	82	22	61	167	76	116	140	120
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	93	38	59	46	77	52	106	40	44	75	96	59	56	86	112
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	116	45	62	47	200	68	141	55	136	170	156	82	110	131	159
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	44	42	42	24	213	20	51	18	145	137	61	50	84	66	125
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	37	18	12	6	104	5	30	10	134	80	30	28	39	52	85
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	25	4	11	2	60	3	8	10	206	69	20	6	26	21	54
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	7	2	—	2	19	3	3	—	63	20	8	—	3	2	14
\$50,000 or more.....	1	—	2	1	8	—	1	—	19	4	—	—	—	1	7
Median.....	\$9 200	\$9 200	\$9 600	\$7 300	\$14 800	\$8 300	\$9 900	\$7 100	\$21 000	\$14 300	\$8 900	\$7 400	\$9 300	\$8 100	\$12 200
CONTRACT RENT															
Specified renter occupied units ²	121	59	90	256	209	155	249	111	186	165	586	190	172	211	815
Less than \$30.....	22	7	11	41	13	32	12	25	11	21	87	87	20	26	41
\$30 to \$39.....	25	11	21	48	9	40	30	24	7	8	121	32	17	24	61
\$40 to \$49.....	37	21	18	96	89	54	92	31	23	41	192	27	27	32	279
\$50 to \$59.....	6	7	6	41	52	5	65	9	49	63	104	20	16	40	290
\$60 to \$79.....	—	—	—	3	10	—	12	1	24	8	19	1	2	7	74
\$80 to \$99.....	—	2	4	1	19	—	5	—	33	4	6	—	28	12	25
\$100 to \$149.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	1	—	—	21	2	2
\$150 to \$199.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	31	11	26	26	16	22	32	21	34	19	57	22	41	48	43
Median.....	\$39	\$50	\$40	\$45	\$58	\$39	\$54	\$38	\$74	\$61	\$46	\$30	\$61	\$51	\$60

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Luzerne County				Hazleton							
	Total	Hazleton	Wilkes-Barre	Balance	Tract 0171	Tract 0172	Tract 0173	Tract 0174	Tract 0175	Tract 0176	Tract 0177	Tract 0178
All year-round housing units	116 138	10 855	20 702	84 581	1 560	1 427	1 136	600	1 225	1 432	2 049	1 426
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	72 149	4 742	11 064	56 343	837	564	744	167	339	409	1 034	648
2	27 100	3 805	4 308	18 987	506	576	308	167	432	545	650	621
3 and 4	10 398	1 369	2 330	6 699	124	147	58	134	243	291	261	111
5 to 49	5 598	856	2 374	2 368	93	92	26	107	201	187	104	46
50 or more	893	83	626	184	-	48	-	25	10	-	-	-
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1969 to March 1970	1 433	73	189	1 171	10	5	27	-	-	4	11	16
1965 to 1968	4 445	279	453	3 713	70	9	75	-	-	19	61	45
1960 to 1964	4 057	314	288	3 455	87	25	58	4	5	4	81	50
1950 to 1959	7 521	603	475	6 443	73	66	164	13	33	30	134	90
1940 to 1949	6 077	664	659	4 754	119	71	74	11	48	58	175	108
1939 or earlier	92 605	8 922	18 638	65 045	1 201	1 251	738	572	1 139	1 317	1 587	1 117
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water	81 533	9 246	15 194	57 093	1 386	1 171	926	540	1 049	1 228	1 717	1 229
Warm air furnace	15 687	370	2 872	12 445	45	67	27	5	48	54	73	51
Built-in electric units	4 045	350	381	3 314	37	39	99	-	31	29	48	67
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 587	163	539	1 885	-	4	31	15	18	29	48	18
Other means or not heated	12 286	726	1 716	9 844	92	146	53	40	79	92	163	61
BASEMENT												
All units with basement	110 669	10 568	20 129	79 972	1 470	1 404	1 081	596	1 216	1 409	1 988	1 404
One-family houses with basement	68 428	4 595	10 862	52 971	786	553	703	167	339	404	1 003	640
SELECTED EQUIPMENT												
With more than 1 bathroom	18 865	2 067	2 411	14 387	335	161	383	68	143	235	424	318
With public water supply	103 142	10 816	20 685	71 641	1 548	1 427	1 088	622	1 225	1 432	2 048	1 426
With public sewer	81 645	10 789	20 576	50 280	1 522	1 421	1 101	622	1 225	1 432	2 048	1 418
With air conditioning	15 211	909	3 254	11 048	73	134	101	72	129	199	115	86
Room unit(s)	14 024	861	3 096	10 067	73	126	95	67	108	191	115	86
Central system	1 187	48	158	981	-	8	6	5	21	8	-	-
All occupied housing units	111 694	10 476	19 874	81 344	1 510	1 336	1 089	591	1 170	1 377	1 998	1 405
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT												
1968 to March 1970	18 433	1 887	4 100	12 446	258	205	193	98	260	255	342	276
1965 to 1967	14 949	1 455	2 744	10 750	170	207	138	91	202	267	206	174
1960 to 1964	15 512	1 533	2 738	11 241	233	246	131	37	170	199	322	195
1950 to 1959	23 057	2 289	3 971	16 797	294	242	232	177	296	260	477	311
1949 or earlier	39 743	3 312	6 321	30 110	555	436	395	188	242	396	651	469
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE												
1	57 916	5 527	10 272	42 117	861	664	591	225	560	702	1 126	798
2	26 369	2 151	3 207	21 011	331	214	327	88	190	217	462	322
3 or more	4 800	272	475	4 053	44	42	25	13	29	43	46	30
None	22 609	2 526	5 920	14 163	274	416	146	265	391	415	364	255
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter occupied units ¹	36 794	4 333	8 844	23 617	527	646	282	333	682	754	674	435
Less than \$40	1 117	142	185	790	18	30	-	46	22	19	7	-
\$40 to \$59	5 311	614	1 140	3 557	87	105	14	59	137	67	83	62
\$60 to \$79	10 695	1 329	2 457	6 909	197	191	74	95	179	239	220	134
\$80 to \$99	9 065	1 187	2 622	5 256	123	156	119	85	175	225	179	125
\$100 to \$149	6 405	797	1 765	3 843	70	124	41	37	139	168	125	93
\$150 to \$199	1 090	77	216	797	7	11	-	7	15	10	16	11
\$200 to \$249	129	22	10	97	6	-	5	-	-	11	-	-
\$250 or more	106	17	10	79	-	-	-	-	-	10	7	-
No cash rent	2 876	148	439	2 289	19	29	29	4	15	5	37	10
Median	\$80	\$80	\$83	\$78	\$76	\$78	\$85	\$69	\$79	\$85	\$81	\$83
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME												
Specified renter occupied units ¹	36 794	4 333	8 844	23 617	527	646	282	333	682	754	674	435
Less than \$5,000	15 794	1 920	4 200	9 674	181	279	107	209	328	380	279	157
Less than 20 percent	1 816	213	399	1 204	23	28	-	9	55	52	32	14
20 to 24 percent	2 077	255	549	1 273	57	40	16	16	24	42	36	24
25 to 34 percent	3 119	363	838	1 918	38	66	31	40	55	63	51	19
35 percent or more	6 733	903	2 036	3 794	32	111	36	103	185	223	123	90
Not computed	2 049	186	378	1 485	31	34	24	41	9	-	37	10
Median	34.6	35.0+	35.0+	33.4	24.6	33.3	33.2	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+
\$5,000 to \$9,999	14 027	1 521	3 061	9 445	209	248	91	83	223	223	235	209
Less than 20 percent	11 042	1 268	2 394	7 380	183	194	82	78	177	198	193	163
20 to 24 percent	1 361	157	415	789	19	35	9	5	20	10	30	29
25 to 34 percent	568	54	119	395	-	6	-	-	15	10	6	17
35 percent or more	71	6	5	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-
Not computed	985	36	128	821	7	13	-	-	11	5	-	-
Median	14.3	14.3	15.3	14.0	12.9	15.2	15.9	12.7	14.0	14.8	14.5	15.0
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 287	671	1 195	3 421	119	103	66	28	88	87	111	69
25 percent or more	22	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed	349	20	53	276	-	7	5	4	-	-	4	-
Median	10.0-	10.0-	10.0-	10.0-	10.0-	10.0-	10.0-	...	10.0-	11.0-	10.0-	10.7
\$15,000 or more	1 686	221	388	1 077	18	16	18	13	43	64	49	-
25 percent or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed	150	5	40	105	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	10.0-	10.0-	10.0-	10.0-	...	...	...	...	10.0-	10.0-	10.0-	-

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Wilkes-Barre												
	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013
All year-round housing units	1 456	1 753	884	1 327	1 706	1 156	1 671	1 478	2 043	1 034	654	1 041	1 128
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	155	789	571	801	682	815	1 183	939	777	601	368	592	745
2	89	418	238	350	313	244	340	324	396	220	160	200	214
3 and 4	183	178	48	131	259	78	95	147	339	143	107	155	96
5 to 49	763	321	27	45	393	19	53	68	288	70	19	94	73
50 or more	266	47	-	-	59	-	-	-	243	-	-	-	-
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1969 to March 1970	-	-	20	6	-	-	-	6	128	-	4	-	4
1965 to 1968	11	9	37	13	5	-	20	16	278	-	-	-	24
1960 to 1964	17	47	55	15	5	4	-	39	10	-	-	10	30
1950 to 1959	-	169	50	31	13	25	37	51	13	11	-	5	11
1940 to 1949	32	108	21	43	29	22	72	49	41	57	20	47	38
1939 or earlier	1 396	1 420	701	1 219	1 654	1 105	1 542	1 317	1 573	966	630	979	1 029
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water	1 366	1 267	619	832	1 180	821	1 175	1 075	1 575	770	485	806	822
Warm air furnace	57	341	168	339	333	219	306	167	166	64	133	94	102
Built-in electric units	-	49	38	22	46	8	31	31	24	10	6	11	26
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	5	7	24	74	58	34	57	45	47	13	5	13	33
Other means or not heated	28	89	35	60	89	74	102	160	231	177	25	117	145
BASEMENT													
All units with basement	1 428	1 705	871	1 291	1 688	1 151	1 647	1 467	1 842	986	636	1 027	1 116
One-family houses with basement	150	780	565	786	678	810	1 177	933	757	577	355	588	737
SELECTED EQUIPMENT													
With more than 1 bathroom	109	433	149	141	240	32	164	194	164	70	44	121	171
With public water supply	1 465	1 746	884	1 327	1 706	1 156	1 671	1 470	2 043	1 034	656	1 039	1 123
With public sewer	1 465	1 753	864	1 322	1 706	1 143	1 658	1 478	2 043	1 034	646	1 030	1 113
With air conditioning	288	603	169	225	346	114	282	217	232	93	132	126	114
Room unit(s)	251	547	147	225	327	114	271	210	232	93	126	126	114
Central system	37	56	22	-	19	-	11	7	-	-	6	-	-
All occupied housing units	1 381	1 697	874	1 292	1 651	1 118	1 619	1 406	1 896	985	644	980	1 057
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT													
1968 to March 1970	605	433	136	198	411	108	237	232	652	174	152	139	142
1965 to 1967	102	223	138	226	244	112	197	161	299	155	113	140	198
1960 to 1964	240	279	141	156	317	160	192	181	226	100	67	167	107
1950 to 1959	188	402	223	260	367	237	323	395	260	202	102	140	143
1949 or earlier	246	360	236	452	312	501	670	437	459	354	210	394	467
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE													
1	512	935	440	692	748	710	882	828	743	514	378	500	577
2	54	369	240	231	273	169	286	208	250	124	99	123	148
3 or more	-	36	30	41	35	29	66	51	58	22	5	22	15
None	815	357	164	328	595	210	385	319	845	325	162	335	317
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter occupied units ¹	1 193	844	248	461	985	302	572	468	1 121	421	289	429	380
Less than \$40	21	-	-	5	21	6	-	4	54	41	-	11	5
\$40 to \$59	271	28	13	35	102	51	30	20	275	63	19	49	72
\$60 to \$79	327	68	60	136	243	60	149	155	350	170	82	181	120
\$80 to \$99	313	203	88	149	341	81	221	134	289	114	106	121	66
\$100 to \$149	208	393	63	112	223	63	104	98	111	24	69	44	84
\$150 to \$199	25	119	-	13	25	-	-	14	11	-	-	5	-
\$200 to \$249	6	5	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-
\$250 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No cash rent	22	28	24	11	25	41	68	43	31	9	13	14	33
Median	\$78	\$114	\$90	\$85	\$88	\$83	\$86	\$85	\$74	\$70	\$85	\$77	\$76
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME													
Specified renter occupied units ¹	1 193	844	248	461	985	302	572	468	1 121	421	289	429	380
Less than \$5,000	192	284	59	207	510	85	227	190	720	215	121	160	154
Less than 20 percent	126	5	-	19	50	10	18	5	66	22	-	9	10
20 to 24 percent	111	21	13	22	39	9	28	26	103	29	27	32	34
25 to 34 percent	141	47	20	39	133	17	58	24	152	58	11	36	29
35 percent or more	436	170	19	170	249	23	78	92	367	96	74	70	75
Not computed	58	41	7	17	39	26	45	43	32	10	9	13	6
Median	35.0+	35.0+	31.5	35.0+	35.0+	31.2	32.8	35.0+	35.0+	33.9	35.0+	34.0	35.0+
\$5,000 to \$9,999	217	270	141	210	304	148	240	175	272	143	101	187	147
Less than 20 percent	153	150	98	173	237	116	188	141	235	130	73	122	116
20 to 24 percent	43	84	7	28	54	21	36	11	29	13	20	11	21
25 to 34 percent	11	27	12	5	13	-	-	18	5	-	4	4	5
35 percent or more	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	5
Not computed	5	9	24	4	11	16	5	3	3	-	-	-	5
Median	15.9	18.9	14.9	15.3	16.5	14.9	15.6	15.0	14.4	12.5	16.8	13.9	13.8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	83	188	40	31	121	69	70	81	94	54	67	62	63
25 percent or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed	5	5	-	-	5	8	8	-	-	-	-	6	16
Median	10.0-	13.5	11.0	13.0	10.0-	10.6	10.0-	10.5	10.0-	10.0-	10.0-	10.0-	10.0-
\$15,000 or more	21	102	8	13	50	-	35	22	35	9	-	20	16
25 percent or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed	-	-	-	-	5	-	9	4	-	4	-	-	6
Median	...	10.0-	...	...	10.0-	-	10.0-	...	10.0-	...	...	...	...

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Wilkes-Barre—Con.			Balance of Luzerne County										
	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111
All year-round housing units.....	1 109	1 062	1 200	1 062	1 128	1 132	441	1 780	581	703	1 494	875	2 420	2 031
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1 (includes mobile home or trailer).....	774	603	669	936	839	837	374	1 234	342	460	822	444	1 417	1 563
2.....	137	339	326	113	149	234	63	470	165	214	423	336	792	321
3 and 4.....	111	104	156	13	136	37	—	63	64	29	167	95	159	99
5 to 49.....	82	16	43	—	4	24	4	13	10	—	82	—	52	48
50 or more.....	5	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1969 to March 1970.....	6	—	15	51	11	13	11	14	10	6	—	15	6	35
1965 to 1968.....	8	9	23	62	34	29	30	57	15	74	3	15	18	162
1960 to 1964.....	9	23	24	89	80	35	28	48	10	21	33	28	47	115
1950 to 1959.....	22	14	23	131	104	28	—	48	9	12	40	10	110	249
1940 to 1949.....	19	64	5	71	49	35	27	36	32	10	16	23	68	122
1939 or earlier.....	1 045	952	1 110	658	850	992	345	1 577	505	580	1 402	784	2 171	1 348
HEATING EQUIPMENT														
Steam or hot water.....	870	720	811	697	932	899	301	1 328	446	467	1 107	603	1 583	1 356
Warm air furnace.....	129	135	119	177	30	102	66	108	75	116	163	140	525	329
Built-in electric units.....	24	25	30	64	43	30	30	39	34	37	51	37	96	127
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	21	64	39	17	9	16	10	39	—	12	56	10	92	33
Other means or not heated.....	65	118	201	107	114	85	34	266	26	71	117	85	124	186
BASEMENT														
All units with basement.....	1 090	1 030	1 154	979	1 085	1 100	432	1 727	560	638	1 477	849	2 381	1 882
One-family houses with basement.....	755	582	632	853	802	805	365	1 196	332	441	809	428	1 384	1 445
SELECTED EQUIPMENT														
With more than 1 bathroom.....	114	110	155	191	160	161	63	237	72	85	236	198	487	363
With public water supply.....	1 109	1 056	1 200	998	1 122	1 124	413	1 756	578	701	1 476	871	2 417	1 558
With public sewer.....	1 109	1 057	1 155	240	101	822	415	1 204	539	673	1 429	819	2 399	1 239
With air conditioning.....	114	65	134	159	160	167	21	229	99	97	211	140	551	321
Room unit(s).....	114	65	134	159	153	159	21	206	99	97	199	124	505	308
Central system.....	—	—	—	—	7	8	—	23	—	—	12	16	46	13
All occupied housing units.....	1 074	1 047	1 153	1 030	1 093	1 092	404	1 731	563	698	1 417	836	2 358	1 973
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT														
1968 to March 1970.....	148	166	167	210	149	140	93	189	76	111	198	158	301	316
1965 to 1967.....	136	117	183	75	90	144	49	158	99	91	117	63	264	205
1960 to 1964.....	95	193	117	224	125	130	33	178	62	94	211	130	374	285
1950 to 1959.....	301	227	201	196	223	183	63	298	84	87	285	136	563	436
1949 or earlier.....	394	344	485	325	506	495	166	908	242	315	606	349	856	731
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE														
1.....	599	620	594	620	584	645	204	883	319	367	699	483	1 311	1 045
2.....	205	166	262	242	279	215	148	376	91	167	294	133	610	610
3 or more.....	18	29	18	45	42	21	22	55	19	8	42	38	92	108
None.....	252	232	279	123	188	211	30	417	134	156	382	182	345	212
GROSS RENT														
Specified renter occupied units ¹	327	371	433	156	301	268	83	432	178	183	534	322	832	415
Less than \$40.....	—	—	17	5	15	6	—	10	6	5	25	—	8	14
\$40 to \$59.....	10	51	51	26	53	44	9	111	36	19	92	43	68	71
\$60 to \$79.....	110	85	161	39	64	93	15	141	47	54	127	104	205	174
\$80 to \$99.....	119	117	160	19	68	19	29	54	61	64	175	98	298	38
\$100 to \$149.....	48	87	34	21	28	29	5	44	17	23	74	46	134	63
\$150 to \$199.....	—	4	—	—	—	6	—	5	—	4	4	—	53	14
\$200 to \$249.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
\$250 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	40	27	10	46	73	71	25	67	11	14	32	31	66	41
Median.....	\$84	\$86	\$78	\$72	\$74	\$70	\$82	\$68	\$79	\$81	\$81	\$80	\$86	\$72
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME														
Specified renter occ. % units ¹	327	371	433	156	301	268	83	432	178	183	534	322	832	415
Less than \$5,000.....	109	127	160	58	100	107	30	175	62	81	228	124	293	162
Less than 20 percent.....	5	15	39	14	5	11	—	11	5	4	36	10	9	34
20 to 24 percent.....	10	23	22	4	12	23	5	25	5	11	40	12	62	26
25 to 34 percent.....	20	21	32	10	14	6	5	18	21	25	64	38	68	26
35 percent or more.....	56	59	62	6	32	35	15	80	31	31	59	41	126	67
Not computed.....	18	9	5	24	37	32	5	41	—	10	29	23	28	9
Median.....	35.0+	35.0	30.2	23.8	35.0+	30.8	35.0+	35.0+	35.0	33.2	28.7	32.5	34.0	31.3
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	130	175	201	67	151	96	38	186	86	80	197	112	345	190
Less than 20 percent.....	99	121	192	50	109	65	23	143	65	62	165	85	269	140
20 to 24 percent.....	13	20	4	—	10	—	10	20	10	5	13	6	28	29
25 to 34 percent.....	—	15	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	14	6	9	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	18	19	5	17	32	25	5	23	11	9	5	15	39	21
Median.....	15.4	14.5	14.5	11.5	13.0	12.6	13.6	12.7	13.4	16.3	14.4	12.6	14.7	14.7
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	72	38	62	26	45	60	5	61	30	18	76	72	152	49
25 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	11	8	14	5	8	—	—	—	5	—	11
Median.....	10.0—	10.0—	10.0—	...	10.0—	10.0—	—	10.0—	10.0—	...	10.0—	10.0—	10.0—	10.0—
\$15,000 or more.....	16	31	10	5	5	5	10	10	—	4	33	14	42	14
25 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	4	8	—	—	—	—	10	5	—	—	5	—	5	5
Median.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.0—	...	10.1	...

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Luzerne County—Con.														
	Tract 0112	Tract 0113	Tract 0114	Tract 0115	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0118	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0121	Tract 0122	Tract 0123	Tract 0124	Tract 0125	Tract 0126
All year-round housing units	2 798	2 198	1 883	1 146	1 473	1 256	1 198	1 436	931	2 121	2 134	1 605	709	578	617
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	2 597	2 095	1 651	955	980	991	703	861	564	1 380	1 753	922	262	200	316
2	159	85	79	149	304	198	426	471	265	507	252	436	317	203	207
3 and 4	31	13	150	42	139	44	53	74	94	179	123	205	114	80	77
5 to 49	11	5	3	—	50	23	16	30	8	55	4	42	16	95	17
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1969 to March 1970	63	31	44	40	16	10	58	18	—	—	35	—	—	—	—
1965 to 1968	221	217	124	66	59	85	78	41	8	23	119	—	5	17	—
1960 to 1964	260	208	111	108	57	52	41	65	22	30	51	11	10	4	—
1950 to 1959	614	447	322	169	121	25	71	47	40	218	191	45	24	14	4
1940 to 1949	317	143	224	122	108	43	38	33	30	159	129	51	16	29	22
1939 or earlier	1 323	1 152	1 058	641	1 112	1 041	912	1 232	831	1 691	1 609	1 498	654	514	591
HEATING EQUIPMENT															
Steam or hot water	1 793	1 164	1 223	807	1 121	894	772	988	716	1 402	1 681	1 025	478	424	330
Warm air furnace	709	572	497	205	188	140	120	141	56	567	212	271	78	98	218
Built-in electric units	113	120	78	17	41	61	83	89	6	40	58	13	5	21	16
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	92	73	24	16	40	27	32	20	27	41	49	41	37	25	23
Other means or not heated	91	269	61	101	83	134	191	198	126	71	134	255	111	10	30
BASEMENT															
All units with basement	2 544	1 852	1 832	1 067	1 426	1 218	1 092	1 399	907	2 091	2 082	1 555	699	557	600
One-family houses with basement	2 363	1 760	1 600	894	951	957	623	851	550	1 355	1 711	899	257	196	307
SELECTED EQUIPMENT															
With more than 1 bathroom	897	505	571	177	259	144	128	262	95	605	207	144	53	141	105
With public water supply	1 573	285	1 492	1 106	1 465	1 277	1 089	1 450	931	2 116	2 102	1 594	707	585	623
With public sewer	73	59	95	71	1 389	289	503	521	427	2 040	876	120	700	585	618
With air conditioning	372	145	223	165	257	138	135	221	155	559	284	111	42	132	111
Room unit(s)	344	126	217	157	239	138	113	212	155	526	284	111	35	111	106
Central system	28	19	6	8	18	—	22	9	—	33	—	—	7	21	5
All occupied housing units	2 744	2 022	1 847	1 109	1 430	1 227	1 133	1 428	913	2 081	2 096	1 527	681	578	623
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT															
1968 to March 1970	514	272	382	173	229	143	180	173	80	283	256	181	152	148	102
1965 to 1967	465	402	293	171	252	169	195	214	92	324	194	212	113	95	111
1960 to 1964	514	367	271	199	207	197	96	228	158	295	237	162	67	63	85
1950 to 1959	641	504	337	217	230	200	201	226	142	494	495	310	152	89	91
1949 or earlier	610	477	564	349	512	518	461	587	441	685	914	662	197	183	234
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE															
1	1 230	1 028	814	699	740	623	571	656	490	1 001	1 135	735	327	294	335
2	1 109	736	699	272	381	388	285	437	220	645	561	338	143	115	155
3 or more	261	165	173	14	38	38	21	75	38	139	51	63	18	11	22
None	144	93	161	124	271	178	256	260	165	296	349	391	193	158	111
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter occupied units ¹	366	299	337	183	471	261	381	434	278	613	394	602	323	315	279
Less than \$40	19	4	—	7	5	15	32	5	16	5	11	33	—	9	—
\$40 to \$59	19	34	—	11	39	26	91	24	54	56	27	101	56	15	5
\$60 to \$79	58	66	50	68	102	94	105	170	73	160	109	177	88	70	53
\$80 to \$99	71	59	54	23	122	62	85	93	88	97	130	137	89	76	63
\$100 to \$149	99	72	192	56	142	10	29	54	38	210	45	71	76	57	119
\$150 to \$199	39	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	11	—	9	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	35	46	18	13	43	54	39	76	9	47	52	78	14	56	15
Median	\$99	\$87	\$109	\$80	\$92	\$72	\$68	\$78	\$78	\$91	\$84	\$73	\$83	\$90	\$98
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME															
Specified renter occupied units ¹	366	299	337	183	471	261	381	434	278	613	394	602	323	315	279
Less than \$5,000	161	100	106	56	211	84	146	157	100	256	141	330	163	124	126
Less than 20 percent	21	26	4	26	24	22	40	5	6	24	21	62	19	—	5
20 to 24 percent	11	5	11	—	26	—	33	26	5	22	18	31	15	15	18
25 to 34 percent	29	14	37	13	43	8	6	19	27	77	11	77	42	40	10
35 percent or more	64	30	29	5	82	28	31	64	57	118	59	124	68	51	73
Not computed	36	25	25	12	36	26	36	43	5	15	32	36	19	18	20
Median	35.0+	29.6	31.9	18.9	33.7	33.8	22.3	35.0+	35.0+	34.7	35.0+	32.0	34.0	34.5	35.0+
\$5,000 to \$9,999	122	140	145	85	155	107	201	152	110	199	197	208	89	100	86
Less than 20 percent	65	80	108	51	93	93	175	100	103	130	144	169	64	78	62
20 to 24 percent	33	27	9	11	22	—	11	18	7	21	24	10	15	5	19
25 to 34 percent	12	7	23	10	18	—	6	—	—	28	14	4	4	—	5
35 percent or more	6	6	5	13	22	14	15	28	—	20	15	25	6	17	—
Not computed	6	20	—	—	—	13.0	12.7	13.8	12.8	17.0	15.7	13.8	17.1	14.3	16.8
Median	18.3	17.8	17.0	18.1	17.6	13.0	12.7	13.8	12.8	17.0	15.7	13.8	17.1	14.3	16.8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	62	43	58	23	68	52	29	81	61	125	46	58	61	76	52
25 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	5	4	16	9	16	—	17	—
Median	13.4	10.0	12.4	—	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	12.8	10.0	10.0	10.0	11.6	11.4
\$15,000 or more	21	16	28	19	37	18	5	44	7	33	10	6	10	15	15
25 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	4	—
Median	—	—	10.0	—	10.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Luzerne County—Con.														
	Tract 0127	Tract 0128	Tract 0129	Tract 0130	Tract 0131	Tract 0132	Tract 0133	Tract 0134	Tract 0135	Tract 0136	Tract 0137	Tract 0138	Tract 0139	Tract 0140	Tract 0141
All year-round housing units	627	1 489	793	923	874	2 100	687	1 377	675	772	1 276	858	878	903	1 471
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	350	977	326	431	442	958	517	843	285	243	617	455	661	440	550
2	183	240	239	267	211	618	162	436	246	256	493	261	147	218	552
3 and 4	57	127	142	145	133	333	8	79	104	205	130	133	46	76	197
5 to 49	37	145	86	80	88	185	—	19	40	63	36	9	24	87	101
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	82	71
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1969 to March 1970	—	22	6	4	—	26	9	11	5	—	—	—	10	71	25
1965 to 1968	4	89	—	5	9	274	25	5	—	11	4	—	24	9	55
1960 to 1964	11	41	—	5	9	35	54	24	4	15	6	—	40	15	11
1950 to 1959	24	198	46	40	127	39	52	48	—	12	7	29	48	16	6
1940 to 1949	31	181	43	94	93	65	25	26	—	6	27	15	74	20	31
1939 or earlier	557	958	698	775	636	1 661	522	1 263	666	728	1 232	814	682	772	1 343
HEATING EQUIPMENT															
Steam or hot water	400	1 028	600	663	631	1 150	445	906	390	488	847	563	529	737	1 068
Warm air furnace	178	343	155	176	129	497	125	174	63	75	119	70	87	33	98
Built-in electric units	10	41	10	33	5	50	20	26	14	15	29	8	42	5	11
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	24	14	—	22	25	80	5	31	16	16	38	15	64	4	30
Other means or not heated	15	63	28	29	84	323	92	240	192	178	243	202	156	124	264
BASEMENT															
All units with basement	613	1 464	753	907	874	1 767	662	1 268	664	699	1 220	822	819	859	1 409
One-family houses with basement	336	952	306	426	442	922	492	769	280	222	584	435	624	426	541
SELECTED EQUIPMENT															
With more than 1 bathroom	121	595	187	184	145	228	68	86	94	92	136	70	163	68	128
With public water supply	625	1 489	798	913	864	2 100	667	1 286	668	768	1 264	864	750	882	1 485
With public sewer	613	1 482	798	913	868	2 073	105	160	668	768	1 209	811	90	779	1 478
With air conditioning	108	643	240	194	263	425	45	99	59	57	114	98	108	131	171
Room unit(s)	103	493	235	179	245	199	38	99	45	57	114	98	96	131	160
Central system	5	150	5	15	18	226	7	—	14	—	—	—	12	—	11
All occupied housing units	600	1 470	768	899	849	2 006	640	1 273	637	738	1 226	830	844	836	1 443
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT															
1968 to March 1970	94	245	178	150	166	519	73	143	73	86	156	101	102	183	253
1965 to 1967	36	247	99	113	84	188	85	155	103	77	116	70	98	90	160
1960 to 1964	123	232	185	123	113	183	134	148	109	157	134	64	124	100	165
1950 to 1959	143	350	174	257	264	369	130	247	134	169	261	141	205	195	276
1949 or earlier	204	396	132	256	222	747	218	580	218	249	559	454	315	268	589
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE															
1	317	600	416	492	478	1 041	341	687	345	380	746	451	436	376	775
2	140	488	201	235	186	451	210	265	126	92	186	120	224	147	178
3 or more	21	139	45	19	26	48	31	39	6	36	19	7	80	41	49
None	122	243	106	153	159	466	58	282	160	230	275	252	104	272	441
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter occupied units ¹	228	421	374	371	374	937	174	402	311	427	493	296	221	377	722
Less than \$40	—	—	—	—	—	26	5	22	—	18	11	16	—	60	94
\$40 to \$59	42	6	11	17	9	130	5	93	60	141	110	97	45	57	180
\$60 to \$79	35	65	53	70	50	248	59	117	167	130	201	85	60	139	256
\$80 to \$99	73	61	94	99	121	194	64	95	51	68	93	63	61	55	90
\$100 to \$149	65	156	148	158	137	59	27	27	4	47	27	24	15	27	43
\$150 to \$199	13	76	41	19	36	205	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	11
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	5	21	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	—	16	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
No cash rent	—	41	16	8	16	34	14	48	24	17	51	11	34	33	48
Median	\$92	\$125	\$105	\$99	\$100	\$84	\$84	\$70	\$70	\$67	\$71	\$67	\$75	\$68	\$64
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME															
Specified renter occupied units ¹	228	421	374	371	374	937	174	402	311	427	493	296	221	377	722
Less than \$5,000	89	155	129	99	169	361	64	175	130	258	215	142	102	219	388
Less than 20 percent	18	16	8	—	—	33	5	54	25	34	30	32	—	26	68
20 to 24 percent	19	10	7	5	20	30	5	6	46	53	39	21	25	44	57
25 to 34 percent	17	24	19	23	39	88	8	20	37	42	34	46	20	64	104
35 percent or more	30	85	85	59	94	175	32	68	15	100	75	38	33	56	124
Not computed	5	28	10	12	16	35	14	27	7	29	37	5	24	29	35
Median	27.9	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	32.0	24.0	31.5	30.9	28.4	32.0	28.9	30.0
\$5,000 to \$9,999	91	134	151	185	122	340	96	165	155	123	230	124	79	115	281
Less than 20 percent	73	67	85	145	74	267	76	131	128	112	200	106	79	99	237
20 to 24 percent	14	22	42	24	24	17	8	7	5	5	5	7	—	—	9
25 to 34 percent	4	27	16	16	19	34	12	—	5	6	—	—	—	6	6
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	5	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Not computed	—	18	8	—	—	11	—	27	17	—	25	11	—	10	24
Median	14.7	19.0	18.5	14.8	18.4	14.5	14.8	13.1	13.2	14.1	12.8	13.7	11.3	13.0	12.8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	29	77	61	57	78	172	8	35	14	46	35	25	31	33	43
25 percent or more	—	6	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	9	—
Median	11.7	14.3	10.1	12.4	12.8	14.3	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	—	—	10.0
\$15,000 or more	19	55	33	30	5	64	6	27	12	—	13	5	9	10	10
25 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	6	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5
Median	—	10.0	10.0	10.6	—	10.8	—	10.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. **Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Luzerne County—Con.														
	Tract 0142	Tract 0143	Tract 0144	Tract 0145	Tract 0146	Tract 0147	Tract 0148	Tract 0149	Tract 0150	Tract 0151	Tract 0152	Tract 0153	Tract 0154	Tract 0155	Tract 0156
All year-round housing units	1 333	992	910	901	1 478	823	765	143	735	1 374	1 203	794	686	2 783	2 003
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	776	579	453	652	858	626	491	124	375	823	881	771	605	2 527	966
2	404	272	256	157	369	155	225	9	326	374	201	11	60	124	695
3 and 4	138	120	157	84	179	42	45	10	34	146	93	6	15	92	306
5 to 49	15	21	44	8	72	—	4	—	—	31	28	—	6	40	22
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	14
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1969 to March 1970	5	5	18	4	7	21	—	4	—	—	20	42	9	121	6
1965 to 1968	37	14	70	—	22	60	10	5	11	9	38	72	22	341	23
1960 to 1964	50	4	21	18	54	33	10	11	—	10	23	68	42	312	38
1950 to 1959	32	—	25	52	67	33	30	8	6	25	22	186	60	519	98
1940 to 1949	67	15	31	73	51	22	21	—	6	46	19	152	80	299	74
1939 or earlier	1 142	954	745	754	1 277	654	694	115	712	1 284	1 081	274	473	1 191	1 764
HEATING EQUIPMENT															
Steam or hot water	1 168	803	662	747	1 112	559	605	105	503	995	772	435	511	1 706	1 464
Warm air furnace	56	21	69	53	156	97	57	10	98	195	96	147	81	506	74
Built-in electric units	14	15	15	—	12	48	23	9	32	11	50	145	51	261	39
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	22	4	9	9	63	22	4	—	10	30	10	23	6	90	25
Other means or not heated	73	149	155	92	135	97	76	19	92	143	275	44	37	220	401
BASEMENT															
All units with basement	1 304	992	813	882	1 456	724	743	133	723	1 355	1 121	705	626	2 543	1 915
One-family houses with basement	747	579	431	638	842	541	480	114	367	804	820	682	545	2 295	890
SELECTED EQUIPMENT															
With more than 1 bathroom	173	102	86	115	211	129	85	19	63	137	134	269	95	754	249
With public water supply	1 333	992	910	895	1 478	818	742	90	732	1 365	1 194	97	426	1 247	1 991
With public sewer	1 333	978	896	813	1 458	812	718	84	580	1 336	1 009	7	420	301	1 851
With air conditioning	272	96	59	107	222	87	98	—	41	153	142	35	32	239	219
Room unit(s)	272	96	59	107	214	87	98	—	41	141	122	21	24	201	212
Central system	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	12	20	14	8	38	7
All occupied housing units	1 264	928	861	874	1 451	783	757	146	664	1 327	1 163	762	687	2 630	1 919
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT															
1968 to March 1970	164	125	120	93	245	86	83	25	53	184	139	106	119	526	248
1965 to 1967	238	71	108	125	223	102	101	26	114	119	115	114	126	519	162
1960 to 1964	167	112	81	111	157	86	119	32	113	156	109	134	44	350	264
1950 to 1959	239	271	174	203	306	105	91	29	119	357	207	203	99	608	403
1949 or earlier	456	349	378	342	520	404	363	34	265	511	593	205	299	627	842
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE															
1	595	492	432	443	824	460	393	98	302	727	587	394	397	1 302	962
2	325	222	103	203	254	180	217	34	201	215	259	230	169	923	421
3 or more	38	30	35	34	30	23	55	—	6	43	49	65	54	235	84
None	306	184	291	194	343	120	92	14	155	342	268	73	67	170	452
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter occupied units ¹	506	302	368	263	569	194	204	37	205	436	342	81	121	370	667
Less than \$40	11	6	16	8	8	—	16	—	—	8	20	—	—	4	50
\$40 to \$59	110	81	62	28	96	17	46	—	26	49	61	6	18	6	211
\$60 to \$79	188	98	164	78	204	69	43	6	70	128	97	11	32	65	242
\$80 to \$99	115	62	90	79	129	44	48	21	60	168	56	10	22	62	84
\$100 to \$149	53	20	31	54	107	19	26	5	22	48	44	10	28	134	27
\$150 to \$199	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	10	20	—	—	41	6
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	29	30	5	16	20	45	25	5	27	25	44	44	21	54	47
Median	\$72	\$68	\$74	\$82	\$77	\$75	\$72	\$86	\$74	\$82	\$74	\$83	\$80	\$105	\$63
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME															
Specified renter occupied units ¹	506	302	368	263	569	194	204	37	205	436	342	81	121	370	667
Less than \$5,000	254	159	179	110	260	59	61	12	64	185	126	24	32	107	323
Less than 20 percent	43	48	16	13	10	—	5	—	10	8	17	—	—	5	62
20 to 24 percent	18	11	39	25	33	—	18	—	—	45	6	—	—	18	—
25 to 34 percent	52	24	16	12	88	8	—	6	16	39	11	—	—	20	53
35 percent or more	103	46	88	55	94	20	33	6	32	68	60	11	12	48	147
Not computed	38	30	20	5	33	31	5	—	6	25	32	13	10	34	43
Median	34.0	27.3	35.0+	35.0+	33.0	35.0+	35.0+	...	35.0+	31.9	35.0+	...	...	35.0+	35.0+
\$5,000 to \$9,999	133	114	146	109	228	96	99	20	72	165	139	41	89	180	225
Less than 20 percent	120	102	140	85	173	71	85	10	57	139	115	10	69	111	196
20 to 24 percent	4	12	6	10	50	4	7	5	5	15	7	—	4	31	14
25 to 34 percent	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	5	6	5	6	5	13	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	9	—	—	6	5	14	7	5	5	5	12	25	11	25	15
Median	12.5	12.6	13.5	13.9	16.3	13.3	12.3	...	12.4	14.2	12.9	...	15.6	16.4	10.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	82	24	33	40	71	34	40	5	48	71	62	10	—	45	100
25 percent or more	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	6	—	—
Median	10.0	...	10.0	10.2	10.0	10.0	10.0	...	10.0	10.0	10.0	...	...	13.6	10.0
\$15,000 or more	37	5	10	4	10	5	4	—	21	15	15	6	—	38	19
25 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Median	10.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.0	...

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Luzerne County—Con.														
	Tract 0157	Tract 0158	Tract 0159	Tract 0160	Tract 0161	Tract 0162	Tract 0163	Tract 0164	Tract 0165	Tract 0166	Tract 0167	Tract 0168	Tract 0169	Tract 0170	Tract 0179
All year-round housing units	891	677	838	608	1 258	640	1 079	583	1 215	1 078	1 674	1 055	1 237	1 291	2 101
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	843	658	793	368	1 103	448	764	462	998	908	845	738	604	842	869
2	29	6	20	124	97	138	204	83	127	117	635	259	459	381	803
3 and 4	15	5	22	69	58	47	96	33	46	37	141	58	50	45	315
5 to 49	4	8	3	47	—	7	15	5	44	16	53	—	124	23	114
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1969 to March 1970	13	—	43	—	14	—	5	17	26	37	—	40	17	21	—
1965 to 1968	57	51	75	4	126	22	31	17	132	74	32	77	77	53	75
1960 to 1964	56	59	34	4	158	13	52	11	162	93	16	36	62	75	96
1950 to 1959	79	41	75	21	262	61	130	20	176	156	56	39	100	112	167
1940 to 1949	75	26	43	14	182	48	64	31	143	142	34	45	73	98	96
1939 or earlier	611	500	568	565	516	496	797	487	576	576	1 536	818	908	932	1 667
HEATING EQUIPMENT															
Steam or hot water	426	236	229	377	711	463	527	297	901	753	1 206	531	746	865	1 696
Warm air furnace	283	222	372	108	396	51	342	65	68	87	111	93	43	139	124
Built-in electric units	59	58	81	11	45	45	40	40	150	96	69	60	45	58	64
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	42	31	6	15	20	—	49	14	28	28	6	5	37	26	6
Other means or not heated	81	130	150	97	86	81	121	167	68	114	282	366	366	203	211
BASEMENT															
All units with basement	832	558	698	593	1 214	627	989	549	1 167	999	1 651	913	1 142	1 135	2 039
One-family houses with basement	790	539	670	358	1 063	435	695	428	955	829	1 627	600	569	706	841
SELECTED EQUIPMENT															
With more than 1 bathroom	101	82	137	67	334	50	132	75	484	263	265	101	181	193	390
With public water supply	63	210	20	610	793	433	618	255	688	144	1 670	719	1 114	1 083	2 079
With public sewer	19	19	12	124	27	229	581	72	560	76	1 650	444	302	437	2 071
With air conditioning	73	32	36	47	243	76	79	47	221	58	50	19	112	74	119
Room unit(s)	61	32	36	38	208	76	79	47	204	58	50	13	92	67	115
Central system	12	—	—	9	35	—	—	—	17	—	—	6	20	7	4
All occupied housing units	879	509	799	592	1 227	573	1 062	549	1 192	1 034	1 596	938	1 190	1 253	2 042
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT															
1968 to March 1970	124	90	186	117	163	59	187	83	270	178	277	94	103	143	325
1965 to 1967	125	75	88	65	216	64	134	58	268	136	191	112	140	161	276
1960 to 1964	135	134	85	85	200	66	162	92	151	153	175	127	136	121	298
1950 to 1959	199	43	157	149	367	170	195	75	223	209	330	163	217	217	471
1949 or earlier	296	167	283	176	281	214	384	241	280	358	623	442	594	611	672
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE															
1	422	250	425	308	581	282	611	237	524	561	821	507	630	711	1 120
2	362	182	257	103	419	143	299	163	475	322	268	226	264	294	380
3 or more	52	35	62	51	89	29	72	34	119	96	117	54	68	93	78
None	43	42	55	130	138	119	80	115	74	55	390	151	228	155	464
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter occupied units ¹	117	59	84	263	200	150	263	82	224	161	575	213	169	207	817
Less than \$40	9	5	—	10	—	6	5	—	10	22	18	21	18	4	5
\$40 to \$59	5	6	13	68	9	70	22	17	5	10	122	80	24	51	102
\$60 to \$79	42	9	15	123	50	32	124	15	61	44	249	31	10	31	337
\$80 to \$99	26	—	13	35	67	16	50	21	44	59	126	56	10	34	175
\$100 to \$149	—	23	22	9	60	8	39	—	53	17	15	10	9	52	130
\$150 to \$199	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	6	16	—	10	—	5	—	14
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	35	16	21	18	9	18	18	23	25	9	35	15	54	35	54
Median	\$71	\$102	\$89	\$69	\$93	\$58	\$77	\$75	\$88	\$80	\$71	\$59	\$86	\$80	\$76
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME															
Specified renter occupied units ¹	117	59	84	263	200	150	263	82	224	161	575	213	169	207	817
Less than \$5,000	18	16	35	103	64	38	99	36	57	67	256	90	59	77	328
Less than 20 percent	—	5	10	28	4	10	5	—	—	12	45	12	5	—	48
20 to 24 percent	—	—	4	19	13	12	10	6	5	—	39	17	5	3	69
25 to 34 percent	—	6	—	9	35	4	19	—	33	27	24	16	5	10	50
35 percent or more	7	—	5	42	8	8	51	18	10	24	110	40	10	39	122
Not computed	11	5	16	5	4	4	14	12	9	4	38	5	34	25	39
Median	...	...	...	27.2	28.7	22.9	35.0+	...	30.8	32.2	35.0	33.4	30.0	35.0+	30.5
\$5,000 to \$9,999	88	17	45	131	67	85	123	22	100	84	234	69	53	91	345
Less than 20 percent	64	17	35	128	46	68	113	11	77	68	214	64	43	87	292
20 to 24 percent	—	—	5	—	6	8	5	—	11	11	6	—	—	—	11
25 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	13
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	7
Not computed	24	—	5	3	5	9	—	11	6	5	9	5	10	4	22
Median	12.6	...	16.6	12.8	16.7	13.2	13.3	...	14.7	11.9	12.5	10.8	12.0	12.1	14.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11	26	4	24	60	22	37	24	48	—	75	42	33	18	99
25 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	11	—	5	—	5	—	—	5	—	5	5	11	9	—
Median	...	...	...	...	11.0	...	10.0	...	13.0	...	10.0	10.0	...	...	10.0
\$15,000 or more	—	—	—	5	9	5	4	—	19	10	10	12	24	21	45
25 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	5	—	—	4	—	5	—	—	—	4	3	—
Median	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.0

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-3. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With Negro Head of Household: 1970**

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population

	Luzerne County			
	Total	Hazleton	Wilkes-Barre	Balance
All occupied housing units	323	3	266	54
TENURE AND PLUMBING				
Owner occupied	109	2	86	21
With all plumbing facilities	107	...	84	21
Renter occupied	214	1	180	33
With all plumbing facilities	204	...	172	31
ROOMS				
1 room	21	...	9	11
2 rooms	7	...	7	-
3 and 4 rooms	84	...	74	9
5 and 6 rooms	165	...	139	25
7 rooms or more	46	...	37	9
Median	5.4	...	5.4	5.5
PERSONS				
1 person	69	...	52	15
2 and 3 persons	130	...	110	19
4 and 5 persons	73	...	58	15
6 persons or more	51	...	46	5
Median	2.9	...	2.9	2.7
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	11	...	11	-
PERSONS PER ROOM				
1.00 or less	288	...	236	49
1.01 to 1.50	25	...	23	2
1.51 or more	10	...	7	3
Units with all plumbing facilities - 1.01 or more	35	...	30	5
VALUE				
Specified owner occupied units ¹	88	...	70	17
Less than \$5,000	12	...	12	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999	44	...	39	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	16	...	10	5
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9	...	6	3
\$20,000 to \$34,999	7	...	3	4
\$35,000 or more	-	...	-	-
Median	\$8 800	...	\$8 100	\$11 800
CONTRACT RENT				
Specified renter occupied units ²	202	...	170	31
Median	\$63	...	\$63	\$63

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

Table H-4. **Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With Negro Head of Household: 1970**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Census Tracts With
400 or More Negro
Population**

Luzerne County				
	Total	Hazleton	Wilkes-Barre	Balance
All occupied housing units	322	7	241	74
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	120	...	88	32
2 to 4	124	...	98	26
5 or more	78	...	55	16
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1960 to March 1970	40	...	40	-
1950 to 1959	34	...	12	22
1949 or earlier	248	...	189	52
SELECTED EQUIPMENT				
With air conditioning	50	...	40	-
With more than 1 bathroom	19	...	11	8
With central or built-in heating system	281	...	200	74
With public water supply	296	...	227	59
With public sewer	279	...	227	42
With automobile(s) available	184	...	112	72
1	131	...	88	43
2 or more	53	...	24	29
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT				
1968 to March 1970	145	...	127	18
1960 to 1967	94	...	62	32
1959 or earlier	70	...	38	22
GROSS RENT				
Specified renter occupied units ¹	225	-	183	42
Less than \$40	16	-	-	16
\$40 to \$59	40	-	40	-
\$60 to \$79	43	-	43	-
\$80 to \$99	60	-	48	12
\$100 to \$149	62	-	48	14
\$150 to \$199	4	-	4	-
\$200 or more	-	-	-	-
No cash rent	-	-	-	-
Median	\$83	-	\$82	\$90
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME				
Less than \$10,000	183	-	160	23
25 percent or more	119	-	104	15
35 percent or more	94	-	87	7
Not computed	4	-	4	-
Median	35.0+	-	35.0+	...

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-5. Characteristics of Housing Units With Household Head of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts With 400 or More Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage

	Luzerne County			
	Total	Hazleton	Wilkes-Barre	Balance
All occupied housing units	11	5	-	6
TENURE AND PLUMBING				
Owner occupied	-	-	-	-
With all plumbing facilities	-	-	-	-
Renter occupied	11	5	-	6
With all plumbing facilities	-	...
ROOMS				
1 room	-	...
2 rooms	-	...
3 and 4 rooms	-	...
5 and 6 rooms	-	...
7 rooms or more	-	...
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	-	...
2 to 4	-	...
5 or more	-	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1960 to March 1970	-	...
1950 to 1959	-	...
1949 or earlier	-	...
PERSONS				
1 person	-	...
2 and 3 persons	-	...
4 and 5 persons	-	...
6 persons or more	-	...
Median	-	...
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	-	...
PERSONS PER ROOM				
1.00 or less	-	...
1.01 to 1.50	-	...
1.51 or more	-	...
Units with all plumbing facilities - 1.01 or more	-	...
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT				
1968 to March 1970	-	...
1960 to 1967	-	...
1959 or earlier	-	...
SELECTED EQUIPMENT				
With air conditioning	-	...
With more than 1 bathroom	-	...
With central or built-in heating system	-	...
With public water supply	-	...
With public sewer	-	...
With automobile(s) available	-	...
1	-	...
2 or more	-	...
VALUE				
Specified owner occupied units ¹	-	-	-	-
Less than \$5,000	-	-	-	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999	-	-	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	-	-
\$15,000 to \$19,999	-	-	-	-
\$20,000 to \$34,999	-	-	-	-
\$35,000 or more	-	-	-	-
Median	-	-	-	-
GROSS RENT				
Specified renter occupied units ²	-	...
Less than \$40	-	...
\$40 to \$59	-	...
\$60 to \$79	-	...
\$80 to \$99	-	...
\$100 to \$149	-	...
\$150 to \$199	-	...
\$200 or more	-	...
No cash rent	-	...
Median	-	...
CONTRACT RENT				
Specified renter occupied units ³	-	...
Median	-	...
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME				
Less than \$10,000	-	...
25 percent or more	-	...
35 percent or more	-	...
Not computed	-	...
Median	-	...

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

³Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

Appendix A.—AREA CLASSIFICATIONS

CENSUS TRACTS	App-1
Definition of census tract	App-1
Historical background	App-1
Description of tracted area	App-1
Comparability from census to census	App-1
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS	App-2

CENSUS TRACTS

Definition of census tract.—Census tracts are small areas into which large cities and adjacent areas have been divided for statistical purposes. Tract boundaries were established cooperatively by a local committee and the Bureau of the Census. Tracts were generally designed to be relatively uniform with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. The average tract has about 4,000 residents. Tract boundaries are established with the intention of being maintained over a long time so that comparisons may be made from census to census.

In the decennial censuses, the Bureau of the Census tabulates population and housing information for each census tract. The practice of local agencies to tabulate locally collected data by tracts has increased the value of census tract data in many areas.

Tracts are generally numbered in a consecutive series, with separate series for the central city and for each county. Insofar as possible, the numbers are consecutive within each city, community, township, and the like. In these tables, tracts which contain no population and no housing units are not listed. Tracts populated only by crews of vessels are identified by the tract number suffix "99."

Historical background.—The concept of census tracts was originated by the late Dr. Walter Laidlaw in New York City in 1906. He was convinced of the need for data for homogeneous subdivisions of cities as a basis for studying neighborhoods smaller than boroughs or wards. At his request, the Bureau of the Census tabulated census tract data from the 1910 census for New York and seven other cities with a population of over 500,000. Tract data were again tabulated for the same 8 cities in 1920, and in 1930 this number was increased to 18. In 1940, tract data were tabulated for 60 cities, some with adjacent tracted areas; and, beginning in 1940, housing data were added to the population data in the tract reports. In 1950, final reports were published for 64 tracted areas, many of which included statistics for two or more large cities. By 1960, the program had expanded to include reports for 180 tracted areas (of which 3 were in Puerto Rico).

Tract statistics from the 1970 census are published for 241 areas, 238 in the United States and 3 in the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico. All of these tracted areas are standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's). The goal of extending the census tract program to all SMSA's was achieved in the 1970 census except for six areas that were designated as SMSA's on the basis of the 1970 census count and had not been tracted.

Much of the credit for the growing interest in tract data belongs to the late Howard Whipple Green of Cleveland. He aroused the interest of research workers in numerous cities in the potential usefulness of tract statistics for the analysis of sociological, marketing, and administrative

problems. In his capacity as Chairman of the Committee on Census Enumeration Areas of the American Statistical Association for 25 years, he accepted the responsibility for appointing a Census Tract Key Person in each area where tracts were established, for providing guidance on delineating and maintaining census tracts, and for maintaining a census tract library. These duties were assumed by the Bureau of the Census in 1955. However, the Census Bureau no longer appoints Census Tract Key Persons. They are selected by the local census tract committees.

For a further discussion of census tract data and their uses, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Census Tract Manual*, Fifth Edition, 1966, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

Description of tracted area.—The map included in this report identifies the boundaries of the area for which the tract statistics are presented. The map also identifies the location and number of each tract and, when appropriate, the limits of cities, townships, counties, or other subdivisions of the tracted area. Boundaries of the tracted area generally constitute a standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA). A few, however, include the SMSA plus an adjoining area outside it. These are designated as including the adjacent area, and the map covers the tracts in the adjacent area as well as those in the SMSA itself.

Comparability from census to census.—One of the principles followed in relation to census tracts is to preserve comparability from census to census. Keeping tract boundaries unchanged makes possible the study of changes

in social and economic characteristics of neighborhoods. There are, nonetheless, several situations where boundaries of individual tracts are changed. For example, it is sometimes necessary to change the boundaries of tracts to add small areas annexed to a city. Similarly, changes in tract boundaries occur when territory is detached from a city or separately incorporated. Changes may also occur in physical features that are used as tract boundaries, such as street or highway relocations. The census tract limits are changed to conform with the revised feature or to follow another nearby visible feature. Census tracts with very large increases in population are subdivided into two or more smaller tracts. On the other hand, a re-examination of the existing tract boundaries may result in modifications of boundaries to provide larger or more homogeneous units. Tables A and B, showing the comparability of tracts between 1960 and 1970, appear at the end of the Introduction.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

The Bureau of the Census recognizes 243 standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and 4 in Puerto Rico, making a total of 247 in the 1970 census. These include the 231 SMSA's as defined and named in the Bureau of the Budget publication, **Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1967**, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Since 1967, 16 SMSA's have been added, of which two were defined in January 1968 and an additional 14 were defined in February 1971 on the basis of the results of the 1970 census. Changes in SMSA boundaries or titles made after February 1971 are not recognized in this series of reports. SMSA's are defined by the Office of Management and Budget (formerly Bureau of the Budget).

Except in the New England States, a standard metropolitan statistical area

is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county or counties containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In the New England States, SMSA's consist of towns and cities instead of counties. In recent years, four cities (High Point, N.C., Macon, Ga., Oklahoma City, Okla., and Sioux Falls, S. Dak.) have annexed territory which lies outside the boundaries of the SMSA. The figures shown in the tables for these cities exclude the portions which lie outside the SMSA. Each SMSA must include at least one central city, and the complete title of an SMSA identifies the central city or cities. For a detailed description of the criteria used in defining SMSA's, see the Bureau of the Budget publication cited above.

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GENERAL

Facsimiles of the census questions and more complete definitions of the subject characteristics may be found in the 1970 Population Census PC(1)-C reports for population items and in the 1970 Housing Census HC(1)-B reports for housing items.

Certain characteristics defined here appear in both the population and the housing tables. Definitions for such characteristics are presented only once, in the section "Population Characteristics" or in the section "Housing Characteristics," depending on the nature of the subject (except for "group quarters," which appears in both sections).

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Age.—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1970, and was determined from the reply to questions on age and on month and year of birth.

Race.—Data are shown for two racial categories, white and Negro. The

category "white" includes persons who indicated their race as white, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but entered Mexican, Puerto Rican, or a response suggesting Indo-European stock. The category "Negro" includes persons who indicated their race as Negro or Black, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but who had such entries as Jamaican, Trinidadian, West Indian, Haitian, and Ethiopian. All other racial categories, such as American Indian, Japanese, and Chinese, are included in the total but not shown separately. The classification by race shown for occupied housing units refers to the race of the head of the household occupying the unit.

Differences in the statistics on race in tables P-1, H-1, and H-3, containing 100-percent data, and tables P-5, P-6, and H-4, containing sample data, are due partly to the manual editing of the sample questionnaires. Many persons who reported their race as "Other" on the questionnaire also supplied a write-in entry that indicated the proper race classification should have been one of the specific race categories, e.g., white, Negro, etc. While the field edit procedures included a review of such entries on all questionnaires before the 100-percent data were tabulated, manual editing of the sample questionnaires after the 100-percent data were tabulated resulted in some further changes in classification by race.

Nativity, parentage, and country of origin.—The category "native" comprises persons born in the United

States, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico or an outlying area of the United States, or at sea. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who, although they were born in a foreign country, have at least one native American parent. The category "foreign-born" includes all persons not classified as native. The category "native of native parentage" comprises native persons both of whose parents are also natives of the United States. "Native of foreign or mixed parentage" comprises native persons one or both of whose parents are foreign born.

The category "foreign stock" includes the foreign-born population and the native population of foreign or mixed parentage. In this report, persons of foreign stock are classified according to their country of origin. Natives of foreign parentage whose parents were born in different countries are classified according to the country of birth of the father. Natives of mixed parentage are classified according to the country of birth of the foreign-born parent.

Spanish heritage.—In the census tract reports, separate tables are presented for the population of Spanish heritage, which is variously identified in the reports for different areas: in 42 States and the District of Columbia it is identified as "Persons of Spanish language"; in five Southwestern States, as "Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname"; and in the Middle Atlantic States, as "Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage." Similarly, separate housing statistics are presented for housing units in these categories, identified on the basis of the classification of the household head occupying the unit. The specific definitions

involved in identifying these population groups are given below.

Spanish language.—Persons of Spanish language comprise persons of Spanish mother tongue (see definition below) and all other persons in families in which the head or wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue. A housing unit is classified as occupied by persons of Spanish language if the head or his wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue.

Spanish surname.—In five Southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) persons with Spanish surnames are identified. Separate statistics are presented, in these States, for persons of Spanish language combined with all additional persons of Spanish surname. These additional persons are shown in the category "Other persons of Spanish surname."

Puerto Rican birth or parentage.—The population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage includes persons born in Puerto Rico and persons born in the United States or an outlying area with one or both parents born in Puerto Rico. Statistics for this group are shown for areas in New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania.

Spanish mother tongue.—Mother tongue is defined as the language spoken in the person's home when he was a child.

In two tracted areas that cross State lines, Wilmington, Del.—N.J.—Md., and Texarkana, Tex.—Ark., the population of Spanish heritage in each State portion is identified, for tabula-

tion purposes, in the manner specified above for that State, and the segments for the different States are combined to form a total for the area. The term used to describe this population in tables P-7, P-8, and H-5, however, is the term applicable in the State containing the major portion of the SMSA. Thus, for the Wilmington SMSA, the term applicable in Delaware, "Persons of Spanish language," is used; and in the Texarkana SMSA the term applicable in Texas, "Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname," is used.

Household.—A household includes all the persons who occupy a group of rooms or a single room which constitutes a housing unit (see definition of housing unit, below). The average population per household is obtained by dividing the population in households by the number of household heads.

The population per household for Negroes and persons of Spanish heritage, shown in tables P-5 and P-7, may not in all cases be a true representation of the household size for these groups. For example, some persons of a given group may be roomers or domestic employees living with household heads of a different ethnic classification.

Relationship to head of household.—Four categories of relationship to head of household are recognized in this report:

1. **Head of household.**—One person in each household is designated as the "head," that is, the person who is regarded as the head by the members of the household. However, if a married woman living with her husband was reported as the head, her husband was con-

sidered the head for the purpose of simplifying the tabulations. Two types of household heads are distinguished — the head of a family and a primary individual. A family head is a household head living with one or more persons related to him by blood, marriage, or adoption. A primary individual is a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only.

2. *Wife of head.*—A woman married to and living with a household head, including women in common-law marriages as well as women in formal marriages. In table P-1, which is based on 100-percent tabulations, the number of wives is the same as the number of "husband-wife households" and the number of "husband-wife families." In tables P-5 and P-7, which are based on a sample and are limited to a specific ethnic group, the numbers may differ, because of minor differences in the weighting of the data and because a husband and wife do not always have the same ethnic classification.
3. *Other relative of head.*—All persons related to the head of the household by blood, marriage, or adoption except "wife of head."
4. *Not related to head.*—All persons in the household not related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, lodgers, partners, resident employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

Group quarters.—Persons in living arrangements other than households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, rooming houses, military

barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or, if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons.

Inmate of institution.—Inmates of institutions are persons under care or custody at the time of enumeration in homes, schools, hospitals or wards for juveniles, the physically handicapped, or the mentally handicapped; homes or hospitals for mental, tuberculosis, or other chronic disease patients; homes for unwed mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes; homes for the aged and dependent; and correctional institutions.

Family.—According to 1970 census definitions, a family consists of a household head and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption; all persons in a household who are related to the head are regarded as members of his (her) family. A "husband-wife family" is a family in which the head and his wife are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The mean size of family is derived by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families.

Own children and related children.—This report shows statistics on families by presence of "own" children and "related" children of specified ages. A child under 18 years old is defined

as an "own child" if he or she is a single (never married) son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child. The number of children "living with both parents" includes stepchildren and adopted children as well as sons and daughters born to the couple. "Related children" in a family include all persons under 18 related to the head except "wife of head." The "mean number of related children" is derived by dividing the total number of related children of the specified age in families by the number of families having children of that age. In table P-1 the number of own children under 18 years of age is divided by "persons under 18 years" to obtain the "percent of total under 18 years."

Unrelated individuals.—An unrelated individual, as defined in this report, may be any of the following: a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only, a household member not related to the head, or a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

Marital status.—The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "married" consist of those who have been married only once and those who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated (living apart because of marital discord, with or without a legal separation) are classified as a subcategory of married persons. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as married, and persons whose only marriage had been annulled are classified as never married. All persons reported as never married are shown as "single" in this report.

Children ever born.—In this report, statistics on the number of children ever born are presented for women 35 to 44 years old who have ever been married. Respondents were instructed to include children born to the woman before her present marriage, children no longer living, and children away from home, as well as children born to the woman who were still living in the home.

School enrollment.—School enrollment is shown for persons 3 to 34 years old. Persons were included as enrolled in school if they reported attending a "regular" school or college at any time between February 1, 1970, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is that which may advance a person toward an elementary school certificate or high school diploma, or a college, university, or professional degree. Schooling that was not obtained in a regular school and schooling from a tutor or through correspondence courses were counted only if the credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a school in the regular school system. Persons were included as enrolled in nursery school only if the school included instruction as an important and integral phase of its program. Schooling which is generally regarded as not "regular" includes that given in nursery schools which simply provide custodial day care, in specialized vocational, trade, or business schools, in on-the-job training, and through correspondence courses.

Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 to 8, and high school includes grades 9 to 12. If a person was attending a junior high school, the equivalent in terms of 8 years of elementary school and 4 years of high school was recorded. In general,

a "public" school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, State, or Federal government agency.

Years of school completed.—The data on years of school completed were derived from the answers to the two questions: (a) "What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school he has ever attended?" and (b) "Did he finish the highest grade (or year) he attended?" Persons whose highest grade of attendance was in a foreign school system, or in an ungraded school whose highest level of schooling was measured by "readers," or whose training was received through a tutor were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular United States school system. A person was reported as not having completed a given grade if he dropped out or failed to pass the last grade attended.

Residence in 1965.—Residence on April 1, 1965, is the usual place of residence five years before enumeration. The category "same house" includes all persons five years old and over who did not move during the five years as well as those who had moved but by 1970 had returned to their 1965 residence. The category "different house" includes persons who, on April 1, 1965, lived in the United States in a different house from the one they occupied on April 1, 1970, and for whom sufficient information concerning the 1965 residence was collected. These persons were subdivided into three groups according to their 1965 residence in or outside a standard metropolitan statistical area: "in central city of this SMSA," "in other part of this SMSA," and "outside this SMSA." The category

"abroad" includes those with residence in a foreign country or outlying area of the United States in 1965.

Reference week.—The data on employment status and place of work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

Employment status.—Employed persons comprise all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work" — those who did any work at all as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work" — those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and: (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job, but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the past 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off are also included as unemployed.

The "civilian labor force" consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above. The "labor force" includes all persons in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard). All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week). Of these groups, students and inmates are shown separately in selected tables.

Place of work.—Place of work refers to the geographic location at which civilians and Armed Forces personnel not on leave carried out their occupational or job activities during the reference week. For the purposes of this report, these locations were defined with respect to the boundaries of the standard metropolitan statistical area as "inside SMSA" and "outside SMSA." Locations within the SMSA, were subdivided into the central business district of the central city, the balance of that county, or, if outside that county, the specific county of the SMSA.

The central business district (CBD) is usually the downtown retail trade area of the city. As defined by the Bureau of the Census, the CBD is an area of very high land valuation characterized by a high concentration of retail business offices, theaters, hotels, and service businesses, and with a

high traffic flow. CBD's consist of one or more census tracts and have been defined only in cities with a population of 100,000 or more. In order to be counted as working in the CBD, the respondent had to give the exact address (street name and number) of his place of work. Since some respondents did not do this, the number of persons working in the CBD is usually understated by an unknown amount.

The exact address (number and street name) for the place of work was asked. Persons working at more than one job were asked to report the location of the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. Salesmen, deliverymen, and others who work in several places each week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day, if they reported to a central headquarters. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was asked to report the exact address of the place where he worked the most hours last week. If his employer operated in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number or street name could not be given, the name of the building or the name of the company for which he worked was to be entered.

Means of transportation to work.—Means of transportation to work refers to the chief means of travel or type of conveyance used in traveling to and from work on the last day the respondent worked at the address given as his or her place of work. The "chief means" referred to the

means of transportation covering the greatest distance if more than one means was used in daily travel. "Worked at home" was marked by a person who worked on a farm where he lived or in an office or shop in his home.

Occupation, industry, and class of worker.—The data on these three subjects in this report are for employed persons 16 years old and over and refer to the job held during the reference week. For persons employed at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. The occupation and industry statistics presented here are based on the detailed systems developed for the 1970 census: see 1970 Census of Population, *Classified Index of Industries and Occupations*, U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C., 1971.

Income in 1969.—Information on money income received in the calendar year 1969 was requested from persons 14 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income, nonfarm net self-employment income, farm net self-employment income, Social Security or railroad retirement income, public assistance or welfare income, and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income regularly received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

"Wage or salary income" is defined as the total money earnings received for work performed as an employee at any time during the calendar year 1969. It includes wages, salary, pay from Armed Forces, commissions, tips, piece rate payments,

and cash bonuses earned. "Nonfarm net self-employment income" is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus business expenses) received from a business, professional enterprise, or partnership in which the person was engaged on his own account. "Farm net self-employment income" is defined as the net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) received from the operation of a farm by a person on his own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper.

"Social Security or railroad retirement income" includes cash receipts of Social Security pensions, survivors' benefits, permanent disability insurance payments, and special benefit payments made by the Social Security Administration (under the National old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance programs) before deductions of health insurance premiums. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included. Cash receipts from retirement, disability, and survivors' benefit payments made by the U. S. Government under the Railroad Retirement Act are also included. "Public assistance income" includes cash receipts of payments made under the following public assistance programs: aid to families with dependent children, old-age assistance, general assistance, aid to the blind, and aid to the permanently and totally disabled. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care are excluded from this item. "Income from all other sources" includes money income received from sources such as interest; dividends; net income (or loss) from property rentals; net receipts from roomers or boarders; veteran's payments; public or private pensions, periodic receipts from insurance policies or annuities; unemployment insurance benefits;

workmen's compensation cash benefits; net royalties; periodic payments from estates and trust funds; alimony or child support from persons who are not members of the household; net gambling gains; nonservice scholarships and fellowships; and money received for transportation and/or subsistence by persons participating in special governmental training programs, e.g., under the Manpower Development and Training Act.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" such as food produced and consumed in the home or free living quarters; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1969, the characteristics of persons and the composition of families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1970). For most families, however, the income reported was received by persons who were members of the family throughout 1969.

The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For families and unrelated individuals the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of families and unrelated individuals, including those with no income.

The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total in-

come of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean family income is obtained by dividing total family income by the total number of families. For the six types of income the means are based on families having those types of income.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean income values in the statistics for small areas or small subgroups of the population. Since the mean is strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, it is especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is, therefore, a better measure than the mean when the population base is small. The mean, nevertheless, is shown in this report for most small areas and small subgroups because, when weighted according to the number of cases, the means can be added to obtain summary measures for areas and groups other than those shown in this report.

Poverty status in 1969.—Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being above or below the poverty level, using the poverty index adopted by a Federal Interagency Committee in 1969. This index provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" adjusted to take into account such factors as family size, sex and age of the family head, the number of children, and farm-nonfarm residence. The poverty cutoffs for farm families have been set at 85 percent of the nonfarm levels. These income cutoffs are updated every year to reflect the changes in the Consumer Price Index. The poverty threshold for a nonfarm family of four was \$3,743 in 1969. For a detailed explanation of the poverty

definition, see **Current Population Reports**, Series P-23, No. 28, "Revisions in Poverty Statistics, 1959 to 1968."

Households below the poverty level are defined as households in which the total 1969 income of the family or primary individual was below the poverty level. The incomes of persons in the household other than members of the family or the primary individual are not included when determining poverty status of a household.

The households for which poverty status is shown cannot be compared with the total number of households shown elsewhere. The former exclude those in certain types of housing units: owner-occupied units are restricted to one-family units on places of less than 10 acres and without a business on the property; and renter-occupied units exclude one-family units on places of 10 acres or more.

The "ratio of family income to poverty level" is obtained by dividing the income of a family by its corresponding poverty threshold. The "income deficit" is the difference between the total income of families and unrelated individuals below the poverty level and their respective poverty thresholds. In computing the income deficit, families reporting a net income loss are assigned zero dollars, and for such cases the income deficit is equal to the poverty threshold. The aggregate income deficit provides an estimate of the amount of money which would be required to raise the incomes of all poor families and unrelated individuals to their respective thresholds at the poverty level. The mean income deficit is the amount obtained by dividing the aggregate income deficit of a group below the poverty level by the number of families or unrelated individuals (as appropriate) in that group.

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Housing units and group quarters.—Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer, etc.). Living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a watchman lives), as well as in tents, caves, old railroad cars, etc.

A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure and which quarters have either (1) direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall or (2) complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the occupants. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or non-related persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next paragraph on group quarters). For vacant units, the criteria for separateness, direct access, and complete kitchen facilities for exclusive use are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible (or to the previous occupants if this information cannot be obtained). Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing inventory, except that mobile homes, trailers, tents, etc., are included only if they are occupied.

Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for

other groups containing five or more persons not related to the person in charge. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, boarding houses, military barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Year-round housing units.—Data on housing characteristics are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units which are intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because it is difficult to obtain reliable information for them. Counts of the total housing inventory, however, are given for each area presented in this report.

Occupied housing units.—A housing unit is classified as occupied if a person or group of persons is living in it at the time of enumeration or if the occupants are only temporarily absent, for example, on vacation. However, if the persons staying in the unit have their usual place of residence elsewhere the unit is classified as vacant.

Vacant housing units.—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. In addition, a vacant unit may be one which is occupied entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere.

New units not yet occupied are enumerated as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if unfit for human habitation because the roof, walls, windows, or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned.

Vacant housing units are classified in this report as either "seasonal and migratory" (i.e., intended for seasonal occupancy or held for migratory labor) or "year-round." "Seasonal" units are intended for occupancy during only certain seasons of the year. "Migratory" units are vacant units held for occupancy by migratory labor employed in farm work during the crop season. "Year-round" vacant housing units are available or intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered year-round. A unit used only occasionally throughout the year is also considered year-round.

Year-round vacant units are subdivided as follows: "for sale only"; "for rent" which also includes vacant units offered either for rent or for sale; and "other" which includes units sold or rented but not yet occupied by the new owner or renter, units held for the occasional use of the owner, and units being held off the market for other reasons.

Tenure.—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. A cooperative or condominium unit is "owner oc-

cupied" only if the owner or co-owner lives in it. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

Persons.—Persons occupying the housing unit include not only occupants related to the head of the household but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, wards, foster children and resident employees who share the living quarters of the household head. The data on "persons" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons.

Units with one or more roomers, boarders, or lodgers are shown as a separate category. Not included as "roomers, boarders, or lodgers" are foster children or wards, servants who live in, companions, and partners.

Year moved into unit.—Data on year moved into unit are based on the information reported for the head of the household. The question refers to the year of latest move. Thus, if the head moved back into a unit he had previously occupied or if he moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year he moved into his present unit was to be reported.

Complete kitchen facilities.—A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all three of the following for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit: (1) An installed sink with piped water; (2) a range or cookstove; and (3) a mechanical refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure, although they need not be in the same room. Quarters with only portable cooking equipment are not considered as hav-

ing a range or cookstove. "Lacking complete kitchen facilities" means that the unit does not have all three specified kitchen facilities, or that they are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

Access.—"Access only through other living quarters" means that the occupants of a housing unit must go through someone else's living quarters to enter their own; that is, they do not have a direct entrance from the outside or through a common or public hall.

Rooms.—Rooms to be counted include whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Not counted as rooms are bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, half-rooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, unfinished attics, basements, or other space used for storage.

Persons per room.—This is computed by dividing the number of persons in the unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown, therefore, refer to the number of housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Year structure built.—Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.

Units in structure.—In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented in terms of the number of housing units in structures of specified size, not in

terms of the number of residential structures.

A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof.

Basement.—Statistics on basements are presented in terms of the number of housing units located in structures built with a basement, and are separately tabulated for one-family houses with basements. A structure has a basement if there is enclosed space in which persons can walk upright under all or part of the building.

Plumbing facilities.—The category "with all plumbing facilities" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, as well as a flush toilet and a bathtub or shower inside the structure for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking some or all plumbing" means that the unit does not have all three specified plumbing facilities (hot and cold piped water, as well as flush toilet and bathtub or shower inside the structure), or that the toilet or bathing facilities are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

Selected equipment.—Statistics are presented for the number of housing units with the following selected equipment.

With more than one bathroom.—A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water. A partial or half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub (or shower), but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. A housing

unit "with more than one bathroom" has, in addition to one complete bathroom, one or more partial or complete bathrooms.

With public water supply.—A public system refers to a common source supplying running water to six or more housing units. The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, or private water company, or it may be obtained from a well which supplied six or more housing units.

With public sewer.—A "public sewer" is connected to a city, county, sanitary district, neighborhood, or subdivision sewer system. It may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks are also classified as public sewers.

With air conditioning.—Air conditioning is the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. A central system is a central installation which air-conditions the entire housing unit. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room.

Heating equipment.—The list of heating equipment refers to the type of heating equipment and not to the fuel used. "Steam or hot water" refers to a central heating system in which heat from steam or hot water is delivered through radiators or other outlets. "Warm air furnace" refers to a central system which provides warm air through ducts leading

to various rooms; central heat pumps are included in this category. "Built-in electric units" are permanently installed in the floors, walls or ceilings. A "floor, wall, or pipeless furnace" delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed. "Other means" includes room heaters with or without flue, fireplaces, stoves, and portable heaters of all types.

A housing unit "With central or built-in heating system" contains a steam or hot water system, a warm-air furnace, built-in electric units, or a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.

Automobiles available.—Statistics on automobiles available represent the number of passenger automobiles, including station wagons, which are owned or regularly used by any member of the household and which are ordinarily kept at home. Taxicabs, pickups, or larger trucks were not to be counted.

Value.—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for if it were for sale. The term "specified owner-occupied units" means that the value data are limited to owner-occupied one-family houses on less than ten acres, without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. Owner-occupied cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded from the value tabulations.

Mean value.—Mean value is the sum of the individual values reported, divided by the number of owner-occupied units for which value is shown. For purposes of computation, the mid-

points of the intervals were used, except that a mean value of \$3,500 was assigned to housing units in the interval "less than \$5,000" and a mean of \$60,000 was assigned to units in the interval "\$50,000 or more."

Contract rent.—Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, even if the furnishings, utilities, or services are included. The term "specified renter-occupied units" means that the contract rent data exclude one-family houses on ten acres or more. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are

shown separately as "no cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

Gross rent.—Monthly gross rent is the summation of contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (water, electricity, gas) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.), if these items are paid for by the renter, in addition to rent. Thus, gross rent is intended to eliminate individual differences which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of heat and utilities as part of the rental payment.

Mean gross rent.—Mean gross rent is the sum of the individual rental

amounts divided by the number of renter-occupied units, excluding one-family houses on ten acres or more.

Gross rent as percentage of income.—The yearly gross rent (monthly gross rent multiplied by 12) is expressed as a percentage of the total income in 1969 of the family or primary individual. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash is paid and units occupied by families or primary individuals who reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "not computed."

Appendix C.—ACCURACY OF THE DATA

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SOURCES OF ERROR

Human and mechanical errors occur in any mass statistical operation such as a decennial census. Errors during the data collection phase can include failure to obtain required information from respondents, obtaining incorrect or inconsistent information, and recording information in the wrong place or incorrectly. Errors can also occur during the field review of the enumerator's work, the clerical handling of the questionnaires, and the various stages of the electronic processing of the material. Careful efforts are made in every census to keep the errors in each step at an acceptably low level. Quality control and check measures are utilized throughout the census operation.

In the manual editing and coding operation, a sample of the work of each coder was verified, and a coder who showed consistently high error rates was retrained. A coder who still did not produce work of acceptable quality after retraining was removed from the coding operation. In addition, provision was made for correction of any work units for which the error rate exceeded a maximum level. Information on error rates will be given in later publications.

As was done for the 1950 and 1960 censuses, evaluative material on many aspects of the 1970 census will be published as soon as the appropriate data are accumulated and analyzed.

A major concern in the evaluation work is to ascertain, insofar as possible, the degree of completeness of the count of both population and housing units.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the Nation's population and housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for completeness by a census clerk or enumerator, and a followup was made for missing information. The major review occurred in the central processing office, where the editing and coding operation provided an opportunity to correct obvious errors in the respondents' entries for those items which required manual processing. In coding relationship to household head, for example, the clerk made use of written entries, which the computer is not able to read, in determining the correct entry where the machine readable item was blank or contained conflicting information. For a few of the items, the respondents' entries were reviewed for reasonableness or consistency on the basis of other information on the questionnaire. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in mechanical editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or merely spurious marks. If the

questionnaire contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status), or for at least two relevant sample characteristics, the inference was made that the marks represented a person. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning was unable to distinguish between a name and any other entry in the name space.

If any characteristics for a person or housing unit were missing, they were, in most cases, supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often where an entry for a given item was lacking or where the information reported for a person or housing unit on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person or housing unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

For housing data, the assignment was based on related information reported for the housing unit or on information reported for a similar unit in the immediate neighborhood. For example, if tenure for an occupied unit was omitted but a rental amount was reported, the computer automatically edited tenure to "rented for cash rent." The technique may also be illustrated by the procedure used in the assignment for unknown age. The computer stored reported ages of persons by sex, race, household relationship, and marital status. Each stored age was retained in the computer only until a person having the same set of characteristics, and with age reported was processed through the computer in the edit operation; this stored age was assigned to the next person whose age was

unknown and who otherwise had the same set of specified characteristics.

The editing process also includes another type of correction; namely, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person. When there was indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for any person, a previously processed household was selected as a substitute and the full set of characteristics for each substitute person was duplicated.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

The extent of allocation for States, counties, and other areas will be shown in the allocation tables in chapters B and C of the 1970 Census of Population Volume I, **Characteristics of the Population**, and chapters A and B of Census of Housing Volume I, **Characteristics for States, Cities, and Counties**.

SAMPLE DESIGN

For persons living in housing units at the time of the 1970 census, the housing unit, including all its occupants, was the sampling unit; for persons in group quarters identified in advance of the census, it was the person. In nonmail areas, the enumerator canvassed his assigned area and listed all housing units in an

address register sequentially in the order in which he first visited the units whether or not he completed the interview. Every fifth line of the address register was designated as a sample line, and the housing units listed on these lines were included in the sample. Each enumerator was given a random line on which he was to start listing and the order of canvassing was indicated in advance, although the instructions allowed some latitude in the order of

visiting addresses. In mail areas, the list of housing units was prepared prior to Census Day either by employing commercial mailing lists corrected through the cooperation of the post office or by listing the units in a process similar to that used in nonmail areas. As in other areas, every fifth housing unit of these lists was designated to be in the sample. In group quarters, all persons were listed and every fifth person was selected for the sample.

TABLE C. Sample Rate for Subjects Included in This Report

[Subjects marked with an asterisk (*) were tabulated on a 100% basis for tables P-1, H-1, and H-3. All subjects shown in the tables for persons of Spanish heritage (P-7, P-8, and H-5) were tabulated on a 15% basis. The subjects covered in the remaining tables (P-2 to P-6, H-2, and H-4) were tabulated according to the sample rates shown below]

Population subjects	Sample rate (percent)	Housing subjects	Sample rate (percent)
*Sex	20	*All year-round housing units	20
*Race	20	*Occupied housing units: table H-2.	15
*Age	20	table H-4.	20
*Household relationship	20	*Cooperative or condominium	—
*Family composition	20	*Vacancy status	—
*Marital status	—	*Tenure of housing unit	—
Children ever born	20	Year moved into unit	15
Country of origin	15	*Number of rooms	—
Nativity and parentage	15	*Size of household (persons)	—
School enrollment	15	*Persons per room	—
Years of school completed	20	*Plumbing facilities	—
Residence in 1965	15	Bathrooms	15
Employment status	20	Source of water	15
Place of work	15	Sewage disposal	15
Means of transportation to work	15	*Complete kitchen facilities	—
Occupation	20	*Access	—
Industry	20	Units in structure	20
Class of worker	20	Year structure built	20
Income	20	Basement	20
Poverty status	20	Heating equipment	20
		Air conditioning	15
		Automobiles available	15
		*Value	—
		*Contract rent	—
		Gross rent	20

This 20-percent sample was subdivided into a 15-percent and a 5-percent sample by designating every fourth 20-percent sample unit as a member of the 5-percent sample. The remaining sample units became the 15-percent sample. Two types of sample questionnaires were used, one for the 5-percent and one for the 15-percent sample units. Some questions were included on both the 5-percent and 15-percent sample forms and therefore appear for a sample of 20 percent of the units in the census. Other items appeared on either the 15-percent or the 5-percent questionnaires. The sample rates for the various items appearing in this report are shown in table C.

Although the sampling procedure did not automatically insure an exact 20-percent sample of persons or housing units in each locality, the sample design was unbiased if carried through according to instructions; generally for large areas the deviation from 20 percent was found to be quite small. Biases may have arisen when the enumerator failed to follow his listing and sampling instructions exactly. Quality control procedures were used throughout the census process, however, and where there was clear evidence that the sampling procedures were not properly followed, the work was returned to the field for re-sampling. No attempt at sampling was made for the relatively small numbers of persons and housing units (in most States, less than one percent) added to the enumeration from the post-census post office check, the various supplemental forms, and the special check of vacant units. The ratio estimation procedure described below adjusts the sample data to reflect these classes of population and housing units.

RATIO ESTIMATION

The statistics based on 1970 census sample data are estimates made through the use of ratio estimation procedures, applied separately for the 15- and 20-percent samples. The first step in carrying through the ratio estimates was to establish the areas within which separate ratios were to be prepared. These are referred to as "weighting areas." A single set of weighting areas, containing a minimum population size of 2,500, was defined for use with the 15- and 20-percent samples. Weighting areas were established by mechanical operation on the computer and were defined to conform, as nearly as possible, to areas for which tabulations are produced. In general, sample estimates for a tract may be expected to agree with complete counts whenever the tract was a weighting area. However, tracts were not weighting areas whenever the population was less than 2,500 persons, where the tract was a part of more than one county subdivision or place, or where the Census procedure was not the same in all parts of the tract. In these situations, part of a tract may have been combined with other partial or complete tracts to make up a weighting area and sample estimates for an individual tract in the combination may not agree with complete counts for the tract.

Separate ratio estimation processes were used for persons and for housing units. The ratio estimation process for persons operated in three stages. The first stage employed 19 household-type groups (the first of which was empty by definition). The second stage used two groups, head of household and not head of household, and the third stage used 24 age-sex-race groups.

Group	STAGE I
	<i>Male Head With Own Children Under 18</i>
1	1-person household
2	2-person household
3	3-person household
.	.
.	.
6	6-or-more-person household
	<i>Male Head Without Own Children Under 18</i>
7-12	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
	<i>Female Head</i>
13-18	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
19	<i>Group Quarters Persons</i>
	STAGE II
20	<i>Head of Household</i>
21	<i>Not Head of Household (including persons in group quarters)</i>
	STAGE III
	<i>Male Negro</i>
22	Age under 5 years
23	5-13
24	14-24
25	25-44
26	45-64
27	65 and older
	<i>Male, Not Negro</i>
28-33	Same age groups as for Male Negro
	<i>Female Negro</i>
34-39	Same age groups as for Male Negro
	<i>Female, Not Negro</i>
40-45	Same age groups as for Male Negro

The ratio estimation process for housing operated in two stages for occupied housing units, and in one stage for vacant units. The first stage for occupied units employed 18 household-type groups (the first of which was empty by definition); the second stage for occupied units used four groups: owner and renter occupied units, by race. The single stage for vacant units employed three groups: year-round vacant for sale, year-round vacant for rent, and other vacant.

Occupied housing units:

<i>Group</i>	STAGE I
	<i>Male Head With Own Children Under 18</i>
1	1-person household
2	2-person household
3	3-person household
.	.
.	.
6	6-or-more-person household
	<i>Male Head Without Own Children Under 18</i>
7-12	1-person to 6-or-more person households
	<i>Female Head</i>
13-18	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
	STAGE II
	<i>Owner Occupied</i>
19	Negro
20	Not Negro
	<i>Renter Occupied</i>
21	Negro
22	Not Negro

Vacant housing units:

<i>Group</i>	STAGE I
23	Year-round vacant for sale
24	Year-round vacant for rent
25	Other vacant

At each stage, for each of the groups, the ratio of the complete count to the weighted sample count in the group was computed and applied to the weight of each sample person or housing unit in the group. For population, this operation was performed for each of the 19 groups in the first stage, then for the two groups in the second stage and finally for the 24 groups in the third stage. For occupied housing units this was performed first for the 18 groups in the first stage and then for the 4 groups in the second stage.

As a rule, the weighted sample counts within each of the groups in the final stage should agree with the complete counts for the weighting areas. Close, although not exact, consistency can be expected for the groups in the preceding stages. There are some exceptions to this general rule, however. As indicated above, there may be differences between the complete counts and sample estimates when the tabulation area is not made up of whole weighting areas. As a result, sample estimates at the tract level may not agree with complete counts when the tract did not form a weighting area. Generally, for 15- and 20-percent items, there may be such a difference whenever the population in the tract is less than 2,500 people. Furthermore, in order to increase the reliability, a separate ratio was not computed in a ratio estimation group whenever certain criteria pertaining to the complete counts and the magnitude of the weight were

not met. For example, for the 15- and 20-percent population sample the complete count of persons in a group had to exceed 85 persons and the ratio of the complete count to the un-weighted sample count could not exceed 20. Where these criteria were not met, groups were combined in a specific order until the conditions were met. Where this occurred, consistency between the weighted sample and the complete counts would apply as indicated above for the combined group but not necessarily for each of the groups in the combination.

Each sample person or housing unit was assigned an integral weight to avoid the complications involved in rounding in the final tables. If, for example, the final weight for a group was 5.2, one-fifth of the persons or housing units in the group (selected at random) were assigned a weight of 6 and the remaining four-fifths a weight of 5.

The estimates realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted had the persons and housing units been stratified into the groups before sampling. The net effect is a reduction in both the sampling error and possible bias of most statistics below what would be obtained by weighting the results of the sample by a uniform factor (e.g., by weighting the 20-percent sample results by a uniform factor of 5). The reduction in sampling error will be trivial for some items and substantial for others. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that estimates for this sample are, in general, consistent with the complete count for the groups used in the estimation procedure. A more complete discussion of the technical aspects of these ratio estimates will be presented in a separate report.

SAMPLING VARIABILITY

The estimates from sample tabulations are subject to sampling variability. The standard errors of these estimates can be approximated by using the data in tables D through F. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the difference (due to sampling variability) between the sample estimate and the figure that would have been obtained from a complete count of the population is less than the standard error. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the difference is less than twice the standard error and about 99 out of 100 that it is less than 2½ times the standard error. The amount by which the estimated standard error must be multiplied to obtain other odds deemed more appropriate can be found in most statistical textbooks. The sampling errors may be obtained by using the factors shown in table F in conjunction with table D for absolute numbers and in conjunction with table E for percentages. In addition to sampling errors, these tables reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not of bias arising in the collection, processing and estimation steps, nor of the correlated errors enumerators introduce; estimates of the magnitude of some of these factors in the total error are being evaluated and will be published at a later date.

Table D shows approximate standard errors of estimated numbers for most statistics based on the 20-percent sample. In determining the figures for this table, some aspects of the sample design, the estimation process, and the population of the area over which the data have been compiled are ignored. Table E shows standard errors of most percentages based on

the 20-percent sample. Linear interpolation in tables D and E will provide approximate results that are satisfactory for most purposes. Table F provides a factor by which the standard errors shown in tables D or E should be multiplied to adjust for the combined effect of the sample size (i.e., whether a 20-percent or 15-percent sample) the sample design and the estimation procedure.

To estimate the standard error for a given characteristic based on the 15-percent sample, or for a more precise estimate for the 20-percent sample, locate in table F the factor applying to the characteristic and sample size used to tabulate the data and multiply this factor by the standard error found in table D or E. If the estimate is not identified in table F, use the factor shown for "all other." Where data are shown as cross-classifications of two characteristics, locate and use the larger factor. Similarly, if an item collected on a 20-percent basis has been tabulated for the 15-percent sample, use the factor appropriate for the 15-percent sample.

The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the three following situations:

1. For a difference between the sample figure and one based on a complete count (e.g., arising from comparisons between 1970 sample statistics and complete-count statistics for 1960 or 1950), the standard error is identical with the standard error of the 1970 estimate alone.
2. For a difference between two sample figures (that is, one from 1970 and the other from 1960, or both from the same census year), the standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the squares of the standard errors of each estimate considered separately. This formula will represent the actual standard error quite accurately for the difference between estimates of the same characteristic in two different areas, or for the difference between separate and uncorrelated characteristics in the same area. If, however, there is a high positive correlation between the two characteristics, the formula will overestimate the true standard error. The approximate standard error for the 1970 sample figure is derived directly from tables D through F. The standard error of a 25-percent 1960 sample figure may be obtained from the relevant 1960 census report or an approximate value may be obtained by multiplying the appropriate value in table D or E by 0.9.
3. For a difference between two sample estimates, one of which represents a subclass of the other, the tables can be used directly, with the difference considered as the sample estimate.

The sampling variability of the medians presented in certain tables (median years of school completed, median rent, etc.) depends on the size of the base and on the distribution on which the median is based. An approximate method for measuring the reliability of an estimated median is to determine an interval about the estimated median such that there is a stated degree of confidence the true median lies

APPENDIX C—Continued

within the interval. As the first step in estimating the upper and lower limits of the interval (that is, the confidence limits) about the median, compute one-half the number on which the median is based (designated $N/2$). From table D, following the method outlined in other parts of this section, compute the standard error of an estimated number equal to $N/2$. Subtract this standard error from $N/2$. Cumulate the frequencies (in the table on which the median is based) until the total first exceeds the difference between $N/2$ and its standard error and by linear interpolation obtain a value corresponding to this number. In a corresponding manner, add the standard error to $N/2$, cumulate the frequencies in the table, and obtain a value in the table on which the median is based corresponding to the

sum of $N/2$ and its standard error. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the median would lie between these two values. The range for 19 chances out of 20 and for 99 in 100 can be computed in a similar manner by multiplying the standard error by the appropriate factors before subtracting from and adding to one-half the number reporting the characteristic. Interpolation to obtain the values corresponding to these numbers gives the confidence limits for the median.

The sampling variability of a mean, such as the number of children ever born per 1,000 women or mean income, presented in certain tables, depends on the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design, (for example, the use of house-

holds as the sampling unit), and the use of ratio estimates.

An approximation to the variability of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the standard deviation of the distribution on which the mean is based; divide this figure by the square root of one-fifth of the total units in the distribution; multiply this quotient by the factor from table F appropriate to the statistic and the actual sample rate on which the mean is based. If the distribution is not published in the detailed tables, calculate the standard deviation from a comparable distribution for a larger area or for a similar population group; divide by the square root of one-fifth of the units on which the mean of interest is based; multiply the quotient by the factor from table F.

TABLE D. Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Number Based on 20-Percent Sample (Range of 2 chances out of 3)

Estimated number (persons or housing units)	Standard error	Estimated number (persons or housing units)	Standard error
50	15	1,000	60
100	20	2,500	85
250	30	5,000	100
500	45		

TABLE E. Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Percentage Based on 20-Percent Sample (Range of 2 chances out of 3)

Estimated percentage	Base of percentage (persons or housing units)					
	500	1,000	2,500	5,000	10,000	15,000
2 or 98	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
5 or 95	2.0	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4
10 or 90	2.7	1.9	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.5
25 or 75	3.9	2.7	1.7	1.2	0.9	0.7
50	4.5	3.2	2.0	1.4	1.0	0.8

TABLE F. Factor to be Applied to Standard Errors

[Subjects marked with an asterisk were tabulated on a 100% basis for tables P-1, H-1, and H-3.
Standard errors are not applicable to these tables]

Population subjects ¹	Sample rate (percent)	Factor	Housing subjects ¹	Sample rate (percent)	Factor
*Race	20	1.6	*Tenure	20	0.2
*Age	20	0.8	*Rooms	20	1.0
*Household relationship	20	0.5	*Persons per room	20	0.4
*Family composition	20	0.6	*Value	20	1.0
Country of origin (including Spanish heritage subjects)	15	1.6	Units in structure	20	0.8
Nativity and parentage	15	1.7	Year structure built	20	0.9
School enrollment	15	1.0	Heating equipment	20	0.8
Years of school completed	20	1.0	Basement	20	0.9
Residence in 1965	15	2.0	Source of water	15	1.0
Employment status	20	0.8	Sewage disposal	15	1.0
Place of work	15	1.3	Air conditioning	15	1.1
Means of transportation to work	15	1.3	Year moved into unit	15	1.1
Occupation	20	1.1	Gross rent	20	0.9
Industry	20	1.1	All other—20 percent	20	1.0
Class of worker	20	1.1	—15 percent	15	1.2
Income—persons	20	1.0			
—families	20	1.0			
Poverty status—persons	20	1.9			
—families	20	1.0			
All other—20 percent	20	1.0			
—15 percent	15	1.2			

¹Tabulations of data for persons of Spanish heritage are based on the 15-percent sample. For subjects shown in this table as based on the 20-percent sample, the factor for persons of Spanish heritage is obtained by multiplying the appropriate factor in this table by 1.2. For subjects shown as based on the 15-percent sample, the factor in this table can be used directly.

Appendix D.—PUBLICATION AND COMPUTER SUMMARY TAPE PROGRAM

The results of the 1970 Census of Population and Housing are being issued in the form of printed reports, microfiche copies of the printed reports, computer summary tapes, computer printouts, and microfilm. Listed below are short descriptions of the final report series and computer tapes, as currently planned. More detailed information on this program can be obtained by writing to the Publications Distribution Section, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Population Census Reports

Volume I.

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

This volume will consist of 58 "parts"—number 1 for the United States, numbers 2 through 52 for the 50 States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order, and numbers 53 through 58 for Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Canal Zone, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, respectively. Each part, which will be a separate cloth-bound book, will contain four chapters designated as A, B, C, and D. Each chapter (for each of the 58 areas) will first be issued as an individual paperbound report in four series designated as PC(1)-A, B, C, and D, respectively. The 58 PC(1)-A reports will be specially assembled and issued in a clothbound book, designated as Part A.

■ Series PC(1)-A. NUMBER OF INHABITANTS.

Final official population counts are presented for States, counties by urban and rural residence, standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), urbanized areas, county subdivisions, all incorporated places, and unincorporated places of 1,000 inhabitants or more.

■ Series PC(1)-B. GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics on age, sex, race, marital status, and relationship to head of household are presented for States, counties by urban and rural residence, SMSA's, urbanized areas, county subdivisions, and places of 1,000 inhabitants or more.

■ Series PC(1)-C. GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics are presented on nativity and parentage, State or country of birth, Spanish origin, mother tongue, residence 5 years ago, year moved into present house, school enrollment (public or private), years of school completed, vocational training, number of children ever born, family composition, disability, veteran status, employment status, place of work, means of transportation to work, occupation group, industry group, class of worker, and income (by type) in 1969 of families and individuals. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States, counties (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, and places of 2,500 inhabitants or more.

■ Series PC(1)-D. DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

These reports will cover most of the subjects shown in Series PC(1)-C, above, presenting the data in considerable detail and cross-classified by age, race, and other characteristics. Each subject will be shown for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, and large cities.

Volume II. SUBJECT REPORTS

Each report in this volume, also designated as Series PC(2), will concentrate on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-relationships will generally be provided on a national and regional level; in some reports, data for States or SMSA's will also be shown. Among the characteristics to be covered are national origin and race, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, unemployment, occupation, industry, and income.

Housing Census Reports

Volume I. HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS FOR STATES, CITIES, AND COUNTIES

This volume will consist of 58 "parts"—number 1 for the United States, numbers 2 through 52 for the 50 States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order, and numbers 53 through 58 for Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Canal Zone, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, respectively. Each part, which will be a separate cloth-bound book, will contain two chapters designated as A and B. Each chapter (for each of the 58 areas) will first be issued as an individual paperbound report in two series designated as HC(1)-A and B, respectively.

■ Series HC(1)-A. GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics on tenure, kitchen facilities, plumbing facilities, number of rooms, persons per room, units in structure, mobile home, telephone, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are presented for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban and rural residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, places of 1,000 inhabitants or more, and counties.

■ Series HC(1)-B. DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics are presented on a more detailed basis for the subjects included in the Series HC(1)-A reports, as well as on such additional subjects as year moved into unit, year structure built, basement, heating equipment, fuels, air conditioning, water and sewage, appliances, gross rent, and ownership of second home. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, and counties (by rural and rural-farm residence).

Volume II. METROPOLITAN HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

These reports, also designated as Series HC(2), will cover most of the 1970 census housing subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. There will be one report for each SMSA, presenting data for the SMSA and its central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, as well as a national summary report.

Volume III. BLOCK STATISTICS

One report, under the designation Series HC(3), is issued for each urbanized area showing data for individual blocks on selected housing and population subjects. The series also includes reports for the communities outside urbanized areas which have contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics from the 1970 census.

Volume IV. COMPONENTS OF INVENTORY CHANGE

This volume will contain data on the disposition of the 1960 inventory and the source of the 1970 inventory, such as new construction, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses. Cross-tabulations of 1970 and 1960 characteristics for units that have not changed and characteristics of the present and previous residence of recent movers will also be provided. Statistics will be shown for 15 selected SMSA's and for the United States and regions.

Volume V. RESIDENTIAL FINANCE

This volume will present data regarding the financing of privately owned nonfarm residential properties. Statistics will be shown on amount of outstanding mortgage debt, manner of acquisition of property, homeowner expenses, and other owner, property, and mortgage characteristics for the United States and regions.

**Volume VI.
ESTIMATES OF "SUBSTANDARD"
HOUSING**

This volume will present counts of "sub-standard" housing units for counties and cities, based on the number of units lacking plumbing facilities combined with estimates of units with all plumbing facilities but in "dilapidated" condition.

**Volume VII.
SUBJECT REPORTS**

Each report in this volume will concentrate on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-classifications will generally be provided on a national and regional level; in some reports, data for States or SMSA's may also be shown. Among the subjects to be covered are housing characteristics by household composition, housing of minority groups and senior citizens, and households in mobile homes.

Joint Population-Housing Reports

**Series PHC(1).
CENSUS TRACT REPORTS**

This series contains one report for each SMSA, showing data for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1970 census.

**Series PHC(2).
GENERAL DEMOGRAPHIC TRENDS FOR
METROPOLITAN AREAS, 1960 to 1970**

This series consists of one report for each State and the District of Columbia, as well as a national summary report, presenting statistics for the State and for SMSA's and their central cities and constituent counties. Comparative 1960 and 1970 data are shown on population counts by age and race and on such housing subjects as tenure, plumbing facilities, value, and contract rent.

**Series PHC(3).
EMPLOYMENT PROFILES OF SELECTED
LOW-INCOME AREAS**

This series will consist of approximately 70 reports, each presenting statistics on the social and economic characteristics of the residents of a particular low-income area. The data relate to low-income neighborhoods in 54 cities and seven rural poverty areas. Each report will provide statistics on employment and unemployment, education, vocational training, availability for work, job history, and income, as well as on value or rent and number of rooms in the housing unit.

Additional Reports

**Series PHC(E).
EVALUATION REPORTS**

This open series will present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1970 census program, and relating to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

**Series PHC(R).
PROCEDURAL REPORTS**

This open series presents information on various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1970 census, and will include a comprehensive procedural history of the 1970 census. The first report issued focuses on the forms and procedures used in the data collection phase of the census.

Computer Summary Tapes

The major portion of the results of the 1970 census will be produced in a set of six tabulation counts. To help meet the needs of census users, these counts are being designed to provide data with much greater subject and geographic detail than it is feasible or desirable to publish in printed reports. The data so tabulated will generally be available—subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality—on magnetic computer tape, printouts, and microfilm, at the cost of preparing the copy.

First Count—source of the PC(1)-A reports; contains about 400 cells of data on the subjects covered in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A reports and tabulated for each of the approximately 250,000 enumeration districts in the United States.

Second Count—source of the PC(1)-B, HC(1)-A, and part of the PHC(1) reports; contains about 3,500 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for the approximately 35,000 tracts and 35,000 county subdivisions in the United States.

Third Count—source of the HC(3) reports; contains about 250 cells of data on the subjects covered in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A reports and tabulated for approximately 1,500,000 blocks in the United States.

Fourth Count—source of the PC(1)-C, HC(1)-B, and part of the PHC(1) reports; contains about 13,000 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for the approximately 35,000 tracts and 35,000 county subdivisions in the United States; also contains about 30,000 cells of data for each county.

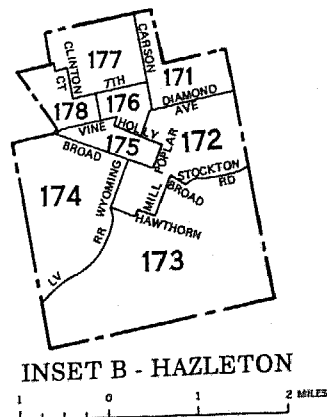
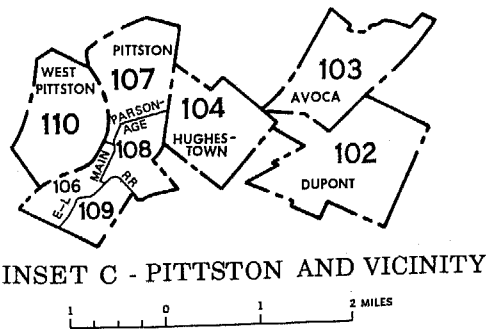
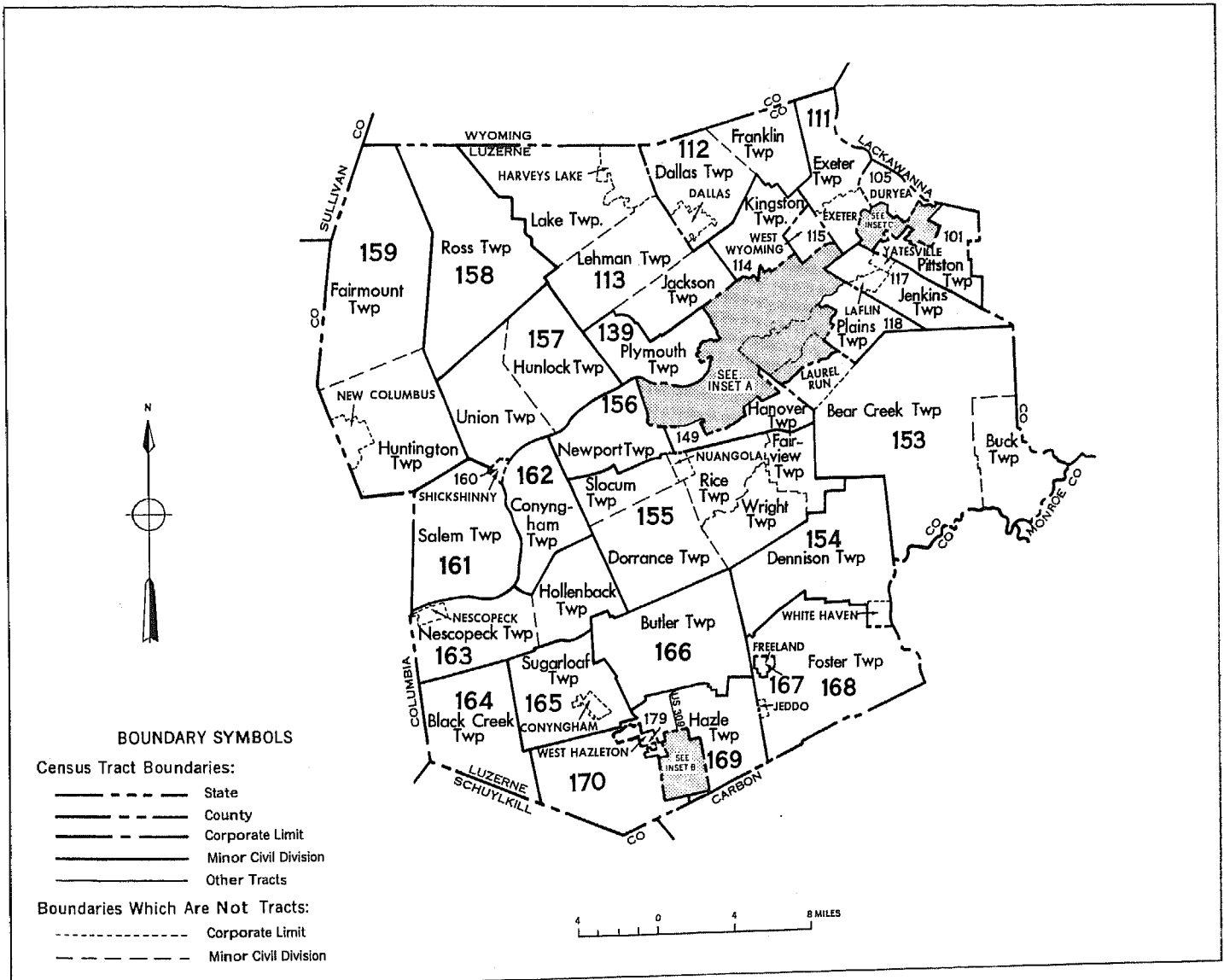
Fifth Count—will contain approximately 800 cells of population and housing data for 5-digit ZIP code areas in SMSA's and 3-digit ZIP code areas outside SMSA's; the ZIP code data will be available only on tape.

Sixth Count—source of the PC(1)-D and HC(2) reports; will contain about 260,000 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for States, SMSA's, and large cities.

The tapes will generally be organized on a State basis. To use the First Count and Third Count tapes, it will be necessary to purchase the appropriate enumeration district and block maps.

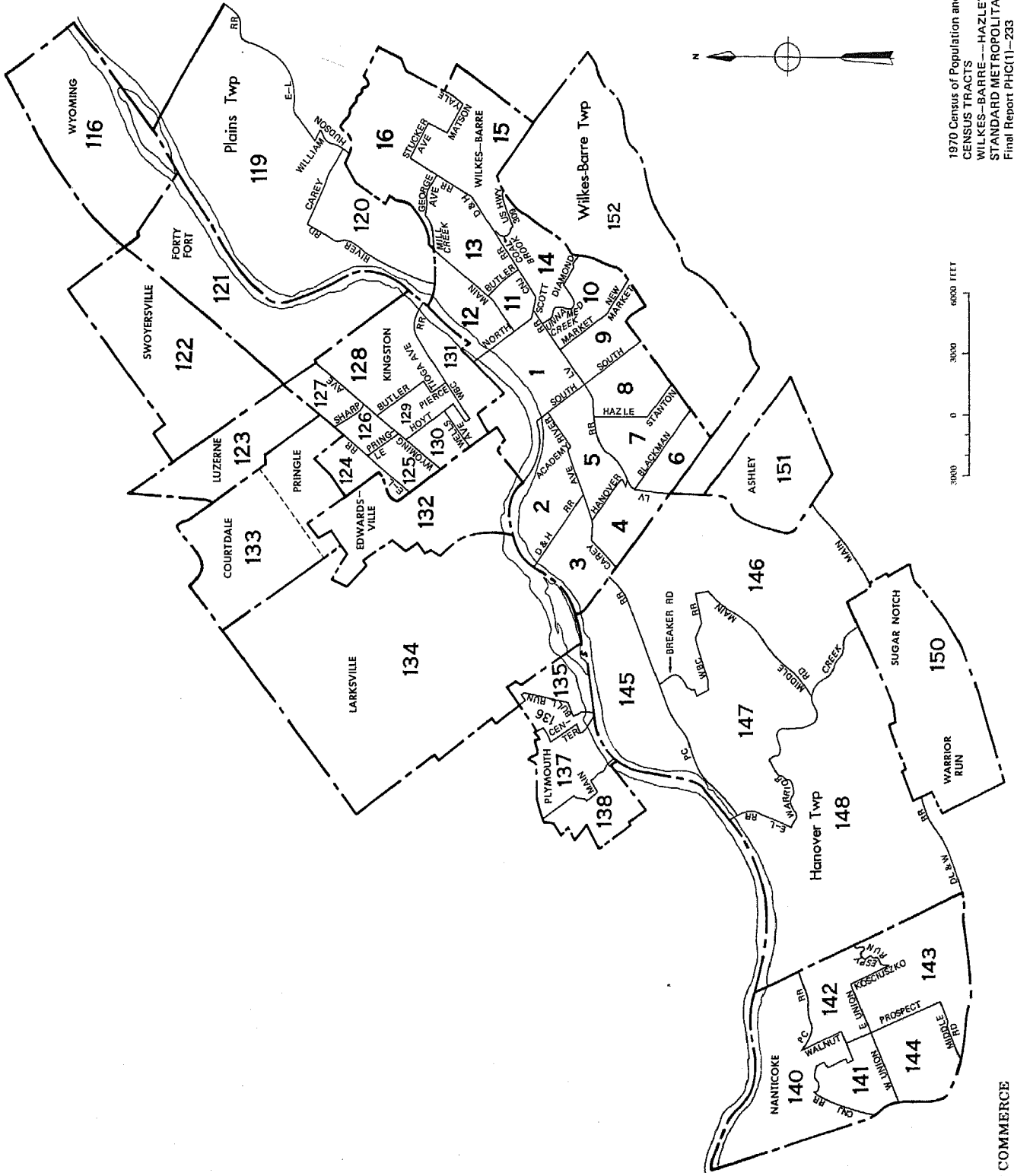
The term "cells" used herein to indicate the scope of subject content of the several counts refers to each figure or statistic in the tabulation for a specific geographic area. For example, in the Third Count, there are six cells for a cross-classification of race by sex: three categories of race (white, Negro, other race) by two categories of sex (male, female). In addition to the above-mentioned summary tapes, the Census Bureau will make available for purchase certain sample tape files containing population and housing characteristics as shown on individual census records. These files will contain no names or addresses, and the geographic identification will be sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality. There will be six files, each containing a 1-percent national sample of persons and housing units. Three of the files will be drawn from the population covered by the census 15-percent sample and three from the population in the census 5-percent sample. Each of these three files will provide a different type of geographic information: One will identify individual large SMSA's and, for the rest of the country, groups of counties; the second will identify individual States and, where they are sufficiently large, will provide urban-rural and metropolitan-nonmetropolitan detail; and the third will identify State groups and size of place, with each individual record showing selected characteristics of the person's neighborhood.

CENSUS TRACTS IN THE WILKES-BARRE-HAZLETON, PA SMSA



1970 Census of Population and Housing
 CENSUS TRACTS
 WILKES-BARRE--HAZLETON, PA.
 STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA
 Final Report PHC(1)-233

CENSUS TRACTS IN THE WILKES-BARRE-HAZLETON, PA. SMSA
INSET MAP - WILKES-BARRE CITY AND VICINITY



1970 Census of Population and Housing
 CENSUS TRACTS
 WILKES-BARRE--HAZLETON, PA.
 STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA
 Final Report PHC(1)-233