

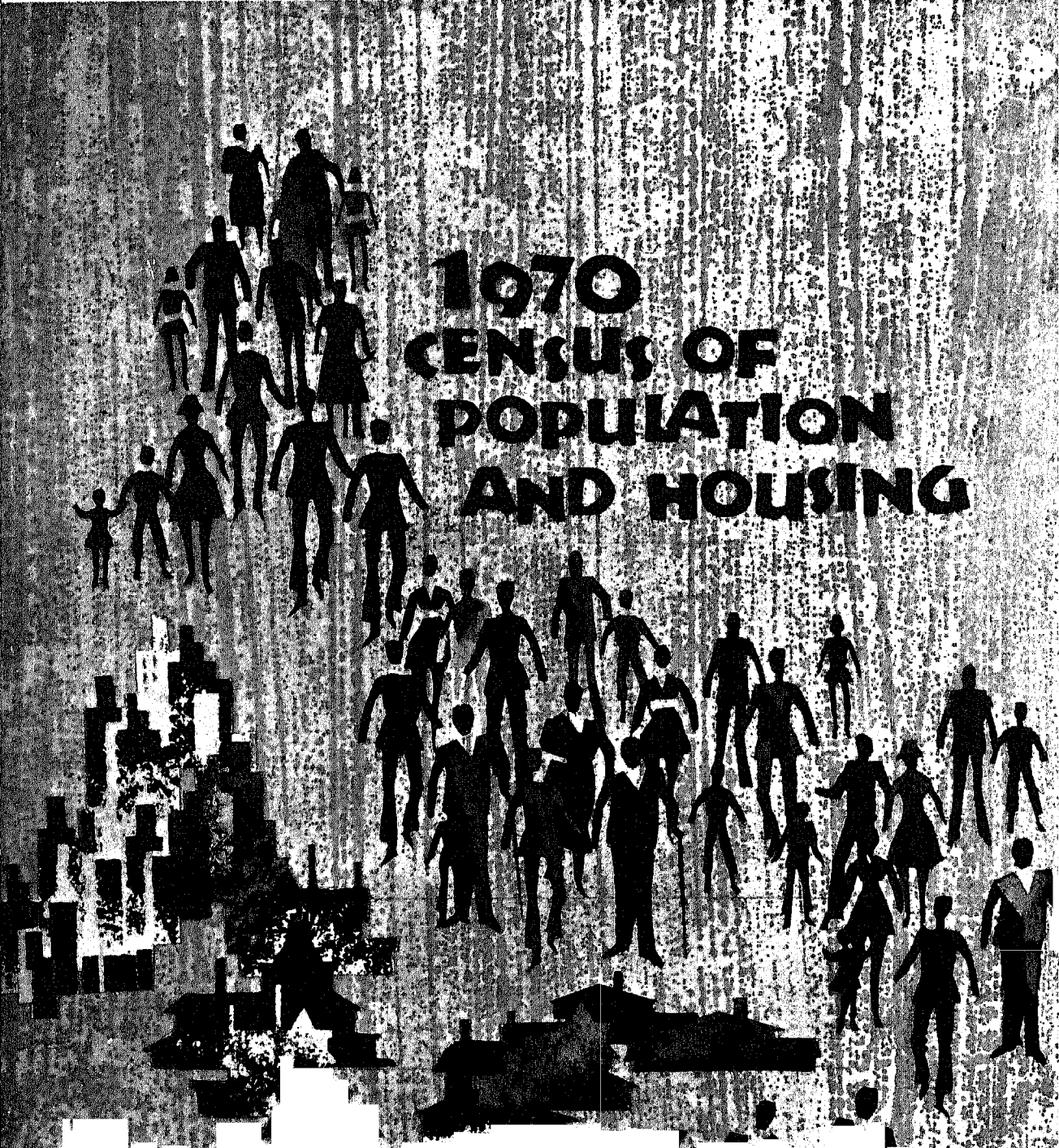
A UNITED STATES  
DEPARTMENT OF  
COMMERCE  
PUBLICATION



# Census Tracts

YORK, PA.  
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

PHC(1)-237

A large, stylized illustration in black and white. The background is a dense, textured pattern of vertical lines and dots. In the lower-left corner, there is a silhouette of a city skyline with various buildings of different heights. To the right and extending upwards, there is a large group of human silhouettes in various poses, representing a diverse population. The text "1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING" is overlaid on the right side of the illustration.

## 1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING

U.S. DEPARTMENT  
OF COMMERCE  
Social and Economic  
Statistics Administration

BUREAU OF  
THE CENSUS

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**ACKNOWLEDGMENTS**—Many persons participated in the various activities of the 1970 census. Primary direction of the program was performed by Conrad Taeuber, Associate Director for Demographic Fields, assisted by David L. Kaplan, 1970 Census Coordinator, and in conjunction with Joseph F. Daly, then Associate Director for Research and Methodology, William I. Merkin, Associate Director for Administration, and Paul R. Squires, Associate Director for Data Collection and Statistical Processing.

The population section of this report was planned and written under the supervision of Herman P. Miller, Chief, Population Division, and Paul C. Glick, Henry D. Sheldon, and Murray S. Weitzman, Assistant Division Chiefs, with the assistance of Elizabeth A. Larmon and Ruth H. Mills. The following Branch Chiefs were responsible for the material on the indicated fields of specialization: Ethnic Statistics—Tobia Bressler; Demographic Statistics—Charles P. Brinkman; Fertility Statistics—Wilson H. Grabill; Economic Statistics—Stanley Greene; Marriage and Family Statistics—Robert O. Grymes; Educational and Social Stratification—Charles E. Johnson, Jr.; Consumer Income Statistics—Mitsuo Ono; Poverty Statistics—Arno I. Winard. Important contributions to the processing and review of the data were made by Aaron O. Handler, Kristin A. Hansen, and Rockwell Livingston.

The housing section of this report was planned and written under the supervision of Arthur F. Young, Chief, Housing Division, by Aaron Josowitz, Assistant Division Chief, Nathan Krevor, Chief, Coordination and Research Branch, and Paul F. Coe. Important contributions to the processing and review of the data were made by Peter J. Franczek.

The procedures for sample selection, sample weighting, and computation of sampling

variances were developed in the Statistical Methods Division, under the supervision of Joseph Waksberg, Chief, and Morton Boisen and Robert H. Hanson, Assistant Division Chiefs, assisted by William T. Alsbrooks, Peter A. Bounpane, Barbara A. Boyes, and Carlton W. Pruden.

Geographic plans and procedures were developed in the Geography Division under the supervision of William T. Fay, then Chief, and Robert C. Klove and Gerald J. Post, Assistant Division Chiefs.

Data collection activities were administered by the Field Division, Jefferson D. McPike, then Chief, and Richard C. Burt and Dean H. Weber, Assistant Division Chiefs, with the assistance of the directors of the Bureau's data collection centers.

Systems and processing procedures were developed under the direction of Morris Gorinson, Assistant Division Chief, Census Planning Division. Florence Wright, assisted by John F. Powell, Orville M. Slye, and Erne Wilkins, was responsible for the clerical procedures, and Roger O. Lepage, assisted by John Murphy, Jr., Margaret P. Brooks, and Howard R. Dennis, was responsible for the computer programming. Donald R. Dalzell was responsible for the computer procedures and programs used for the electronic preparation of the tables in this report.

The manual processing and microfilming of the questionnaires and the review of tabulation controls were performed in the Jeffersonville Census Operations Division, under the direction of Joseph F. Arbena, then Chief, and Robert L. Hagan, then Population and Housing Census Operations Manager, with the assistance of Rex L. Pullin. The manual coding operations were supervised by John C. Campbell, assisted by Herbert J. Hough, Joe D. Kolb, and Leo C. Schilling. William L. Pangburn, supervised the microfilming operation. Dan N. Harding, assisted by Nora H. Shouse, was responsible for the tabulation review work.

FOSDIC and computer processing were performed in the Computer Facilities Division under the supervision of James R. Pepal, Chief, and E. Richard Bourdon and James W. Shores, Assistant Division Chiefs. Development of the FOSDIC equipment was directed by William M. Gaines, Assistant Division Chief, and McRae Anderson. Development of the automatic microfilming equipment was directed by Anthony A. Berlinsky.

Publications planning, editing, and printing were performed in the Administrative and Publications Services Division, Cecil B. Matthews, Chief, under the direction of Raymond J. Koski, Assistant Division Chief, and Gerald A. Mann.

Important contributions were made by Robert B. Voight and Sherry L. Courtland in the planning and coordination of the 1970 census program; and by John W. H. Spencer, Sol Dolleck, and M. Douglas Fahey in the systems design and operations for processing the census data.

Library of Congress Card No. 73-186611

### SUGGESTED CITATION

U.S. Bureau of the Census  
Census of Population and Housing: 1970  
CENSUS TRACTS  
Final Report PHC(1)-237 York, Pa. SMSA

U.S. Government Printing Office  
Washington, D.C. 1972

For sale by the  
Superintendent of Documents  
U.S. Government Printing Office  
Washington, D.C. 20402, or any  
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Price \$1.00

# 1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING

## Census Tracts

YORK, PA.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN  
STATISTICAL AREA

Issued May 1972

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## LIST OF PHC(1) CENSUS TRACT REPORTS

The reports listed below are for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas. An asterisk (\*) indicates that the report includes data for tracts in selected areas adjacent to the SMSA.

Report number	Area	Report number	Area	Report number	Area
1	Abilene, Tex.	41	Charlotte, N.C.*	81	Great Falls, Mont.
2	Akron, Ohio	42	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.	82	Green Bay, Wis.
3	Albany, Ga.	43	Chicago, Ill.	83	Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point, N.C.
4	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	44	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.	84	Greenville, S.C.
5	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	45	Cleveland, Ohio	85	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio
6	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.	46	Colorado Springs, Colo.	86	Harrisburg, Pa.
7	Altoona, Pa.	47	Columbia, Mo.	87	Hartford, Conn.*
8	Amarillo, Tex.	48	Columbia, S.C.	88	Honolulu, Hawaii*
9	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.	49	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.	89	Houston, Tex.*
10	Anderson, Ind.	50	Columbus, Ohio	90	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio*
11	Ann Arbor, Mich.	51	Corpus Christi, Tex.	91	Huntsville, Ala.
12	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.	52	Dallas, Tex.	92	Indianapolis, Ind.
13	Asheville, N.C.	53	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.	93	Jackson, Mich.
14	Atlanta, Ga.*	54	Dayton, Ohio	94	Jackson, Miss.
15	Atlantic City, N.J.	55	Decatur, Ill.	95	Jacksonville, Fla.
16	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.	56	Denver, Colo.	96	Jersey City, N.J.
17	Austin, Tex.	57	Des Moines, Iowa	97	Johnstown, Pa.
18	Bakersfield, Calif.	58	Detroit, Mich.*	98	Kalamazoo, Mich.
19	Baltimore, Md.	59	Dubuque, Iowa	99	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.*
20	Baton Rouge, La.*	60	Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.	100	Kenosha, Wis.
21	Bay City, Mich.	61	Durham, N.C.	101	Knoxville, Tenn.*
22	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	62	El Paso, Tex.	102	Lafayette, La.
23	Billings, Mont.	63	Erie, Pa.	103	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.
24	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	64	Eugene, Oreg.	104	Lake Charles, La.
25	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	65	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	105	Lancaster, Pa.
26	Birmingham, Ala.	66	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.	106	Lansing, Mich.
27	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	67	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.-Minn.	107	Laredo, Tex.
28	Boise City, Idaho	68	Fayetteville, N.C.	108	Las Vegas, Nev.
29	Boston, Mass.*	69	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.*	109	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.
30	Bridgeport, Conn.	70	Flint, Mich.	110	Lawton, Okla.
31	Bristol, Conn.*	71	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	111	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine
32	Brockton, Mass.	72	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	112	Lexington, Ky.
33	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	73	Fort Wayne, Ind.	113	Lima, Ohio
34	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	74	Fort Worth, Tex.*	114	Lincoln, Nebr.
35	Buffalo, N.Y.	75	Fresno, Calif.	115	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.
36	Canton, Ohio	76	Gadsden, Ala.	116	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio*
37	Cedar Rapids, Iowa	77	Gainesville, Fla.	117	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.
38	Champaign-Urbana, Ill.	78	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	118	Louisville, Ky.-Ind.
39	Charleston, S.C.*	79	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	119	Lowell, Mass.
40	Charleston, W. Va.	80	Grand Rapids, Mich.*	120	Lubbock, Tex.

Report number	Area	Report number	Area	Report number	Area
121	Lynchburg, Va.*	161	Pine Bluff, Ark.	201	Spokane, Wash.
122	Macon, Ga.*	162	Pittsburgh, Pa.	202	Springfield, Ill.
123	Madison, Wis.	163	Pittsfield, Mass.	203	Springfield, Mo.
124	Manchester, N.H.	164	Portland, Maine*	204	Springfield, Ohio
125	Mansfield, Ohio	165	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.	205	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.*
126	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	166	Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick, R.I.-Mass.*	206	Stamford, Conn.
127	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.	167	Provo-Orem, Utah	207	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio- W. Va.
128	Meriden, Conn.	168	Pueblo, Colo.	208	Stockton, Calif.
129	Miami, Fla.	169	Racine, Wis.	209	Syracuse, N.Y.
130	Midland, Tex.	170	Raleigh, N.C.	210	Tacoma, Wash.
131	Milwaukee, Wis.*	171	Reading, Pa.	211	Tallahassee, Fla.
132	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	172	Reno, Nev.	212	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.
133	Mobile, Ala.	173	Richmond, Va.	213	Terre Haute, Ind.
134	Modesto, Calif.	174	Roanoke, Va.	214	Texarkana, Tex.-Ark.
135	Monroe, La.	175	Rochester, Minn.	215	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.
136	Montgomery, Ala.	176	Rochester, N.Y.	216	Topeka, Kans.
137	Muncie, Ind.	177	Rockford, Ill.	217	Trenton, N.J.
138	Muskegon-Muskegon Heights, Mich.	178	Sacramento, Calif.*	218	Tucson, Ariz.
139	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	179	Saginaw, Mich.	219	Tulsa, Okla.
140	New Bedford, Mass.	180	St. Joseph, Mo.	220	Tuscaloosa, Ala.
141	New Britain, Conn.	181	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.*	221	Tyler, Tex.
142	New Haven, Conn.*	182	Salem, Oreg.	222	Utica-Rome, N.Y.
143	New London-Groton-Norwich, Conn.*	183	Salinas-Monterey, Calif.	223	Vallejo-Napa, Calif.
144	New Orleans, La.	184	Salt Lake City, Utah	224	Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, N.J.
145	New York, N.Y.	185	San Angelo, Tex.	225	Waco, Tex.
146	Newark, N.J.*	186	San Antonio, Tex.	226	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
147	Newport News-Hampton, Va.*	187	San Bernardino-Riverside- Ontario, Calif.	227	Waterbury, Conn.*
148	Norfolk-Portsmouth, Va.*	188	San Diego, Calif.	228	Waterloo, Iowa
149	Norwalk, Conn.*	189	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	229	West Palm Beach, Fla.
150	Odessa, Tex.	190	San Jose, Calif.	230	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
151	Ogden, Utah	191	Santa Barbara, Calif.	231	Wichita, Kans.
152	Oklahoma City, Okla.	192	Santa Rosa, Calif.	232	Wichita Falls, Tex.*
153	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa	193	Savannah, Ga.	233	Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton, Pa.
154	Orlando, Fla.	194	Scranton, Pa.	234	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.
155	Oxnard-Ventura, Calif.	195	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	235	Wilmington, N.C.
156	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.	196	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	236	Worcester, Mass.*
157	Pensacola, Fla.	197	Shreveport, La.	237	York, Pa.
158	Peoria, Ill.	198	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.	238	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio*
159	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.	199	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	239	Mayaguez, P.R.
160	Phoenix, Ariz.	200	South Bend, Ind.	240	Ponce, P.R.
				241	San Juan, P.R.

## INTRODUCTION

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### GENERAL

This report presents statistics by census tract on the characteristics of the population and housing units as reported in the 1970 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1970, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957), which codified Title 13, United States Code. This report series contains 241 reports as listed on page II. Each report relates to a particular standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), and in some cases also covers certain areas adjacent to the SMSA. As stated on page App-2, there are 247 currently recognized SMSA's, including four in Puerto Rico. There are no reports in this series for six of these SMSA's because they were newly designated on the basis of the 1970 census results and census tracts had not been established for them previously.

This series of reports is one of the several series which present the information compiled from the census. For a description of the full data dissemination program see Appendix D, "Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program."

The content and procedures of the 1970 census were determined after

evaluation of the results of the 1960 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field pretesting. A number of changes were introduced in 1970 to improve the usefulness of the census results. For the characteristics shown in this report, the changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability of the 1970 data with those for 1960.

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D. C. 20233. Such information will also appear in later reports of the 1970 census.

**Organization of the text.**—The text consists of this introduction and four appendixes, which appear after the tables. Appendix A describes area classifications, defines census tracts, and traces some of the history of the development of census tract statistics. Appendix B provides definitions and explanations of the population and housing subjects appearing in the report. Appendix C presents information on sources of error in the data, sampling variability, ratio estimation, and editing procedures. Appendix D summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1970 census.

**Content of the tables.**—There are two numbered series of tables. Tables P-1 to P-8 present population statistics and tables H-1 to H-5 present housing statistics. Tables P-5 to P-8 and H-3 to H-5 relate to Negroes and to persons of Spanish language or surname or persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; they include only those tracts that have a population of 400 or more for the particular group.

## APPENDIXES

A. Area Classifications . . . . .	App-1
B. Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics . . . . .	App-3
C. Accuracy of the Data . . . . .	App-13
D. Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program . . . . .	App-20

The tables include data for the component counties and places of 25,000 or more in the SMSA, as well as for the tracts. All tables are arranged in identical fashion. Summations are presented first for the SMSA, followed by the component counties in alphabetical order (within State, if the SMSA crosses State lines). Shown under each county is the summation for each component place of 25,000 inhabitants or more and the balance of the county. Following these summations are the data for individual tracts (arranged in the above-mentioned geographic order) within the SMSA; and, in certain cases, for individual tracts in territory contiguous to the SMSA. When a tract crosses the boundary of a place of 25,000 inhabitants or more, statistics for the portion of the tract which lies inside the place are shown with the figure for the place; statistics for the remainder of the tract are shown as part of another place and/or under the county balance, as appropriate. The totals for each of these "split" tracts appear at the end of the table.

**Sample size.**—Tables P-1, H-1, and H-3 contain 100-percent data; the remaining tables contain data based on a sample of the population, with sampling rates of 20 percent or 15 percent. Figures for the total population or for some subgroups of the population (e.g., the population 5 years old and over) may differ from table to table or within the same table when the figures are tabulated from different samples. The sample size for each subject is stated in table C, Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data." Appendix C also provides information on the sampling variability associated with the data.

**Derived figures (percents, medians, etc.).**—Percents, medians, and means, as well as certain rates and ratios are shown in these reports. For all types of derived figures in this report, the figure is not presented (but indicated by three dots "...") if the base is smaller than the minimum number prescribed for the sample on which the figure is based. The minimum bases are 5 (persons, families, households, or housing units) for figures derived from 100-percent tabulations, 25 for figures based on the 20-percent sample, and 33 for those based on the 15-percent sample. When a cross-tabulation of two or more characteristics covers subjects based on different samples, the minimum base for the smaller sample applies. Although figures are shown for all areas, except when the base is less than the specified minimum, the reader should exercise caution in the use and interpretation of data for very small areas or subgroups of the population; these data are especially subject to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors.

Percents which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but indicated as zero (i.e., "--"). The median, which is a type of average, is the middle value in a distribution, i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts—one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-end distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "Less than \$5,000," it is shown as "\$5,000-." When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-end distribution, the method of

presentation is to show the initial value of the terminal category followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "75 years and over," it is shown as "75+." The mean is the arithmetic average derived by adding the values in a particular distribution and dividing by the number of units in the distribution.

**Symbols.**—A dash "--" signifies zero. Three dots "..." mean not applicable, or that the base for the derived figure is too small for it to be shown, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals. The symbol "U" means that the place is "unincorporated."

**Boundaries.**—Information on changes in the boundaries of tracts between 1960 and 1970 for this area appears after the Introduction. Information on boundary changes between 1960 and 1970 for certain types of areas other than tracts is given in the 1970 Population Census PC(1)-A report for each State.

#### DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1970 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. In 1960, self-enumeration was first introduced on a nationwide scale as a substitute for the traditional census direct interview.

A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every household several days before Census Day, April 1, 1970. This questionnaire contained certain explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction sheet; in areas with comparatively large proportions of Spanish-speaking persons, a Spanish version of the instruction sheet was also enclosed.

In the larger metropolitan areas and some adjacent counties, altogether containing about three-fifths of the population of the United States, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the form on Census Day. Approximately 87 percent of the householders did so. The mailed-back forms were reviewed by the census enumerator (or, in some localities, a census clerk) and if the form was determined to be incomplete or inconsistent, a followup was made. The bulk of these followups were made by telephone, the rest by personal visit. For the households which did not mail back their forms, a followup was also made, in almost all cases by personal visit and in the remainder by telephone.

For the remaining two-fifths of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the form and give it to the enumerator when he called; approximately 80 percent did so. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit.

Three types of questionnaires were used throughout the country; 80 percent of the households answered a form containing a limited number of population and housing questions and the remainder, split into 15-percent and 5-percent samples, answered forms which contained these questions as well as a number of additional questions. Some of the additional questions were the same on the 15-percent and 5-percent versions; others were different. A random procedure was used to determine which of the three forms any particular household answered.

In the metropolitan and adjacent areas, the designated type of questionnaire was sent to each household. In the remaining areas, the questionnaire

with a limited number of questions was distributed to all households, and the enumerators obtained the additional information by interview in those households designated for the 15-percent and 5-percent samples.

#### PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1970 census questionnaires were specially designed to be processed by FOSDIC (Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in

predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire onto computer magnetic tape with no intervening manual processing. A number of the items, however, required reviewing written entries to determine the proper code. Consequently, the processing involved a manual coding and editing operation in which clerks determined the appropriate codes and marked the specified positions on the questionnaire; for example, the clerks applied a 2-digit numerical code for the country-of-birth entry. These marks, as well as those made by the respondent and enumerator, were read

by FOSDIC onto magnetic tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps (see Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data"). One of the end results of this operation was a computer tape from which the tables in this report were prepared on a cathode-ray-tube phototypesetting machine at the Government Printing Office. Another end result was the summary tapes which are available for purchase, as described in Appendix D, "Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program."



## Table A. Tract Comparability: 1970 to 1960

[Only part of the area was tracted in 1960. The tables list only those census tracts for which the boundaries or identification changed between 1960 and 1970]

1970 tract	1960 tract
YORK COUNTY, PA.	
0014 . . . .	0014
	(+)
0101.01 . . .	0101 PART
0101.02 . . .	0101 PART
0102.01 . . .	0102 PART
0102.02 . . .	0102 PART

(+) UNTRACTED.

## Table B. Tract Comparability: 1960 to 1970

[Only part of the area was tracted in 1960. The tables list only those census tracts for which the boundaries or identification changed between 1960 and 1970]

1960 tract	1970 tract
YORK COUNTY, PA.	
0014 . . . .	0014 PART
0101 . . . .	0101.01
	0101.02
0102 . . . .	0102.01
	0102.02

## CORRECTION NOTE

Because of apparent processing errors, mean family income, mean income for families and unrelated individuals, and "mean other income" for families reporting other income in table P-4 for Adams County and the following tracts: 0307, 0308, 0313, and 0315. Similarly, in table P-4, mean income for all families and unrelated individuals and unrelated individuals is not shown in tract 0303 and for unrelated individuals in tract 0308.

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Total SMSA	Adams County	York County			Adams County									
			Total	York	Balance	Tract 0301	Tract 0302	Tract 0303	Tract 0304	Tract 0305	Tract 0306	Tract 0307	Tract 0308	Tract 0309	Tract 0310
<b>RACE</b>															
All persons	329 540	56 937	272 603	50 335	222 268	2 829	3 242	2 465	3 333	2 734	3 221	2 636	4 065	3 303	1 760
White	321 004	56 248	264 756	43 556	221 200	2 808	3 196	2 360	3 275	2 726	3 176	2 628	4 057	3 303	1 757
Negro	7 799	568	7 231	6 525	706	9	38	86	55	5	41	4	5	-	-
Percent Negro	2.4	1.0	2.7	13.0	0.3	0.3	1.2	3.5	1.7	0.2	1.3	0.2	0.1	-	-
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>															
<b>Male, all ages</b>															
All persons	160 600	28 078	132 522	23 360	109 162	1 423	1 639	1 247	1 620	1 331	1 541	1 291	2 015	1 594	848
Under 5 years	14 261	2 598	11 663	2 169	9 494	142	159	110	168	122	151	149	213	167	99
3 and 4 years	5 776	1 069	4 707	832	3 875	51	72	52	77	48	59	54	80	61	48
5 to 9 years	16 154	2 897	13 257	2 225	11 032	157	178	129	177	122	159	140	263	189	124
5 years	3 111	574	2 537	456	2 081	24	32	19	40	29	33	26	57	40	28
6 years	3 129	603	2 526	436	2 090	38	30	28	39	30	38	31	48	36	26
10 to 14 years	16 853	2 960	13 893	2 066	11 827	170	204	150	165	129	162	155	211	181	97
14 years	3 427	562	2 865	398	2 467	34	52	32	22	17	29	27	41	31	14
15 to 19 years	14 923	3 057	11 866	2 002	9 864	142	178	124	135	122	119	133	162	154	83
15 years	3 229	573	2 656	421	2 235	31	46	38	29	22	28	25	39	34	23
16 years	3 223	597	2 626	419	2 207	32	43	24	35	30	28	39	47	36	19
17 years	3 077	559	2 518	374	2 144	26	39	28	31	36	29	26	25	26	18
18 years	2 877	679	2 198	413	1 785	27	25	17	22	20	18	25	29	31	13
19 years	2 517	649	1 868	375	1 493	26	25	17	18	14	16	18	22	27	10
20 to 24 years	11 033	2 368	8 665	1 947	6 718	90	91	68	90	84	86	97	128	106	40
20 years	2 032	571	1 461	335	1 126	20	18	9	12	16	17	15	22	15	7
21 years	2 129	566	1 563	356	1 207	18	15	16	17	22	10	18	24	16	8
25 to 34 years	19 647	3 265	16 382	2 767	13 615	169	177	160	191	201	211	165	230	192	118
35 to 44 years	19 105	3 014	16 091	2 300	13 791	156	195	148	167	132	199	132	250	158	76
45 to 54 years	19 144	3 021	16 123	2 673	13 450	176	182	143	201	149	177	116	200	169	104
55 to 59 years	8 031	1 316	6 715	1 216	5 499	64	68	78	91	76	85	48	97	70	32
60 to 64 years	6 857	1 080	5 777	1 175	4 602	44	73	38	70	60	52	37	77	46	26
65 to 74 years	9 475	1 555	7 920	1 846	6 074	65	72	67	94	93	97	74	114	84	35
75 years and over	5 117	947	4 170	974	3 196	48	62	32	71	41	43	45	70	78	14
<b>Female, all ages</b>															
All persons	168 940	28 859	140 081	26 975	113 106	1 405	1 603	1 218	1 713	1 403	1 680	1 345	2 050	1 709	912
Under 5 years	13 529	2 427	11 102	2 210	8 892	146	140	103	118	129	165	170	180	157	94
3 and 4 years	5 493	1 030	4 463	844	3 619	57	54	37	40	61	74	75	85	73	45
5 to 9 years	15 708	2 880	12 828	2 172	10 656	173	180	130	141	126	188	155	244	169	133
5 years	2 923	559	2 364	415	1 949	32	45	23	24	20	30	27	57	42	24
6 years	3 165	557	2 608	429	2 179	34	26	30	31	28	43	19	45	29	34
10 to 14 years	16 295	2 982	13 313	2 057	11 256	170	178	123	182	126	189	165	217	174	122
14 years	3 268	591	2 677	443	2 234	34	27	21	45	30	41	40	42	39	19
15 to 19 years	14 646	2 723	11 923	2 216	9 707	106	140	107	154	122	132	125	165	186	69
15 years	3 238	543	2 695	438	2 257	29	29	25	27	31	27	31	40	44	14
16 years	3 076	560	2 516	408	2 108	21	40	32	40	30	32	31	31	37	16
17 years	3 001	526	2 475	421	2 054	22	28	21	32	24	34	21	35	42	20
18 years	2 842	570	2 272	464	1 808	19	26	13	27	18	23	20	39	24	9
19 years	2 489	524	1 965	485	1 480	15	17	16	28	19	16	22	20	29	10
20 to 24 years	12 437	2 309	10 128	2 298	7 830	107	103	87	130	97	129	114	157	120	61
20 years	2 499	493	2 006	504	1 502	15	17	26	19	16	19	24	25	28	6
21 years	2 513	524	1 989	449	1 540	30	26	16	31	20	30	23	28	8	8
25 to 34 years	20 268	3 266	17 002	2 816	14 186	169	190	148	183	195	204	149	256	182	111
35 to 44 years	19 672	3 168	16 504	2 301	14 003	176	192	136	186	135	200	149	231	176	87
45 to 54 years	20 339	3 219	17 120	3 078	14 042	169	180	149	206	160	189	105	225	171	97
55 to 59 years	8 551	1 390	7 161	1 492	5 669	47	79	67	73	76	82	37	84	63	42
60 to 64 years	7 774	1 256	6 518	1 626	4 892	53	68	50	79	85	59	42	94	56	37
65 to 74 years	11 622	1 804	9 818	2 607	7 211	52	76	78	112	87	98	79	121	98	39
75 years and over	8 099	1 435	6 664	1 902	4 762	39	77	40	129	65	45	55	76	157	20
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>															
All persons	329 540	56 937	272 603	50 335	222 268	2 829	3 242	2 465	3 333	2 734	3 221	2 636	4 065	3 303	1 760
In households	324 402	54 734	269 668	49 541	220 127	2 829	3 227	2 457	3 284	2 734	3 221	2 636	4 065	3 175	1 752
Head of household	105 004	16 911	88 093	18 397	69 696	798	941	729	1 037	878	994	730	1 209	908	449
Head of family	87 069	14 136	72 933	12 812	60 121	711	801	624	866	752	870	628	1 026	778	409
Primary individual	17 935	2 775	15 160	5 585	9 575	87	140	105	171	126	124	102	163	130	40
Wife of head	78 168	12 640	65 528	10 173	55 355	657	720	575	777	684	787	576	913	689	377
Other relative of head	137 185	24 641	112 544	19 731	92 813	1 339	1 531	1 115	1 437	1 144	1 414	1 300	1 790	1 551	917
Not related to head	4 045	722	3 323	240	2 083	35	35	38	33	28	26	30	41	27	9
In group quarters	5 138	2 203	2 935	794	2 141	-	15	8	49	-	-	-	112	128	8
Persons per household	3.09	3.24	3.06	2.69	3.16	3.55	3.43	3.37	3.17	3.11	3.24	3.61	3.27	3.50	3.90
<b>TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN</b>															
All families	87 069	14 136	72 933	12 812	60 121	711	801	624	866	752	870	628	1 026	778	409
With own children under 18 years	47 722	7 877	39 845	6 378	33 467	437	468	346	486	407	492	383	570	470	268
Number of children	105 435	18 923	86 512	14 041	72 471	1 074	1 174	848	1 080	894	1 118	1 054	1 396	1 201	765
Husband-wife families	78 168	12 640	65 528	10 173	55 355	657	720	575	777	684	787	576	913	689	377
With own children under 18 years	43 519	7 201	36 318	4 964	31 354	413	434	327	453	385	445	358	526	425	257
Number of children	96 636	17 493	79 143	10 901	68 242	1 017	1 098	812	1 006	853	1 015	986	1 292	1 103	739
Percent of total under 18 years	86.6	87.0	86.5	70.9	89.6	91.0	86.9	88.9	87.9	92.0	85.2	89.1	83.6	87.8	94.9
Families with other male head	2 036	369	1 667	415	1 252	21	23	13	29	20	18	15	26	23	7
With own children under 18 years	646	121	525	135	390	11	7	3	11	4	6	4	5	10	2
Number of children	1 235	249	986	272	714	25	20	3	20	7	8	12	11	21	2
Families with female head	6 865	1 127	5 738	2 224	3 514	33	58	36	60	48	65	37	87	66	25
With own children under 18 years	3 557	555	3 002	1 279	1 723	13	27	16	22	18	41	21	39	35	9
Number of children	7 564	1 181	6 383	2 868	3 515	32	56	33	54						

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Adams County—Con.							York						
	Tract 0311	Tract 0312	Tract 0313	Tract 0314	Tract 0315	Tract 0316	Tract 0317	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007
<b>RACE</b>														
All persons	4 444	4 582	3 026	3 497	7 275	2 292	2 233	2 335	3 465	2 778	2 453	2 656	2 945	4 187
White	4 431	4 563	3 021	3 440	7 049	2 258	2 200	1 955	2 933	2 714	2 431	2 174	2 719	2 664
Negro	6	13	—	49	211	22	24	321	508	59	21	463	218	1 507
Percent Negro	0.1	0.3	—	1.4	2.9	1.0	1.1	13.7	14.7	2.1	0.9	17.4	7.4	36.0
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>														
Male, all ages	2 083	2 331	1 380	1 744	3 722	1 167	1 102	1 080	1 553	1 381	1 114	1 265	1 379	1 956
Under 5 years	206	231	130	146	183	124	98	87	160	124	102	117	103	216
3 and 4 years	78	104	60	62	68	54	41	30	72	44	36	44	39	97
5 to 9 years	250	285	118	179	181	135	111	55	139	114	101	137	117	219
5 years	44	56	26	35	36	24	25	13	22	18	20	19	25	47
6 years	49	63	19	31	33	30	34	12	23	23	14	25	16	50
10 to 14 years	261	287	139	190	218	116	125	56	139	129	89	145	117	173
14 years	47	46	26	42	47	28	27	12	30	24	21	35	19	31
15 to 19 years	206	239	119	154	780	105	102	97	102	138	82	117	117	172
15 years	41	59	21	42	40	28	27	17	26	19	13	22	27	35
16 years	46	57	31	34	51	24	21	14	20	25	16	27	20	37
17 years	45	50	29	36	59	30	26	11	13	24	23	29	30	30
18 years	45	49	21	26	283	10	18	24	19	38	15	26	20	33
19 years	29	24	17	16	347	13	10	31	24	32	15	13	20	37
20 to 24 years	129	127	95	91	869	108	69	99	153	130	86	98	102	149
20 years	25	24	10	23	303	21	14	19	17	28	11	9	19	23
21 years	26	21	20	16	268	40	11	15	30	36	13	22	22	30
25 to 34 years	251	276	167	202	275	140	140	106	191	184	135	134	164	206
35 to 44 years	234	296	156	216	263	110	126	100	147	134	121	117	154	184
45 to 54 years	230	252	161	228	292	128	113	141	186	171	115	145	186	188
55 to 59 years	94	93	72	84	146	67	51	80	71	65	63	55	94	97
60 to 64 years	86	86	72	65	151	39	58	63	74	54	60	67	77	113
65 to 74 years	80	105	96	106	235	65	73	114	125	99	105	100	104	144
75 years and over	56	54	55	83	129	30	36	82	66	39	55	33	44	95
Female, all ages	2 361	2 251	1 646	1 753	3 553	1 125	1 131	1 255	1 912	1 397	1 339	1 391	1 566	2 231
Under 5 years	224	214	119	116	154	111	88	65	179	114	100	117	115	228
3 and 4 years	98	89	44	55	67	39	37	21	73	37	39	59	40	87
5 to 9 years	267	248	137	162	177	127	123	50	137	116	91	146	119	198
5 years	52	45	27	37	31	20	23	10	21	14	14	32	23	54
6 years	51	39	25	34	32	31	26	13	35	22	14	20	22	31
10 to 14 years	269	289	147	178	227	114	112	51	139	119	99	128	114	169
14 years	56	55	22	37	44	16	23	16	32	19	20	26	23	35
15 to 19 years	238	210	127	129	508	113	92	92	174	120	98	117	144	185
15 years	55	48	22	26	45	24	26	15	22	34	16	34	29	28
16 years	55	47	18	31	59	25	15	17	30	25	18	15	26	43
17 years	49	48	24	38	51	19	18	13	29	20	18	24	28	37
18 years	43	44	35	21	155	24	20	21	41	21	20	17	26	37
19 years	36	23	28	13	198	21	13	26	52	20	26	27	35	40
20 to 24 years	172	146	129	110	515	59	73	117	171	129	110	109	109	172
20 years	29	26	24	29	171	13	10	25	34	22	26	24	23	47
21 years	30	26	33	14	155	8	16	24	37	25	24	19	21	35
25 to 34 years	258	284	166	206	269	163	133	89	198	132	137	143	155	228
35 to 44 years	246	287	176	232	315	117	127	92	148	130	121	134	150	217
45 to 54 years	262	234	206	207	395	133	131	146	211	176	154	193	211	234
55 to 59 years	117	93	104	82	206	51	67	86	113	68	90	61	112	105
60 to 64 years	105	71	97	70	189	43	58	116	108	74	97	85	117	135
65 to 74 years	121	120	135	107	342	65	74	171	191	134	140	104	129	217
75 years and over	82	55	103	154	256	29	53	180	143	85	102	54	91	143
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>														
All persons	4 444	4 582	3 026	3 497	7 275	2 292	2 233	2 335	3 465	2 778	2 453	2 656	2 945	4 187
In households	4 398	4 510	3 026	3 317	5 728	2 259	2 228	2 270	3 431	2 634	2 453	2 656	2 927	4 129
Head of household	1 235	1 266	1 050	1 029	2 290	660	708	1 215	1 401	933	899	865	1 031	1 471
Head of family	1 069	1 149	834	887	1 567	572	593	453	840	672	671	691	804	992
Primary individual	166	117	216	142	723	88	115	762	561	261	228	174	227	479
Wife of head	931	1 065	737	822	1 289	518	523	332	611	552	579	522	673	711
Other relative of head	2 200	2 146	1 207	1 425	1 960	1 028	957	598	1 298	1 089	923	1 218	1 162	1 787
Not related to head	32	33	32	41	189	53	40	125	121	60	52	51	61	160
In group quarters	46	72	—	180	1 547	33	5	65	34	144	—	—	18	58
Persons per household	3.56	3.56	2.88	3.22	2.50	3.42	3.15	1.87	2.45	2.82	2.73	3.07	2.84	2.81
<b>TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN</b>														
All families	1 069	1 149	834	887	1 567	572	593	453	840	672	671	691	804	992
With own children under 18 years	645	687	406	491	679	334	308	193	425	350	301	366	365	509
Number of children	1 697	1 728	885	1 128	1 338	812	731	395	917	753	635	858	759	1 222
Husband-wife families	931	1 065	737	822	1 289	518	523	332	611	552	579	522	673	711
With own children under 18 years	590	643	360	461	550	295	279	134	296	288	268	262	311	343
Number of children	1 590	1 643	791	1 076	1 096	712	664	268	654	626	578	589	672	846
Percent of total under 18 years	89.9	88.2	84.6	91.3	75.8	81.2	84.1	59.4	63.3	72.5	84.3	62.6	79.5	59.9
Families with other male head	34	31	17	16	48	15	13	25	35	19	16	30	24	33
With own children under 18 years	13	11	5	4	14	8	3	10	12	4	5	12	7	13
Number of children	27	20	9	4	28	26	6	18	25	6	14	29	8	25
Families with female head	104	53	80	49	230	39	57	96	194	101	76	139	107	248
With own children under 18 years	42	33	41	26	115	31	26	49	117	58	28	92	47	153
Number of children	80	65	85	48	214	74	61	109	238	121	43	240	79	351
Percent of total under 18 years	4.5	3.5	9.1	4.1	14.8	8.4	7.7	24.2	23.0	14.0	6.3	25.5	9.3	24.8
Persons under 18 years	1 768	1 863	935	1 178	1 445	877	790	451	1 033	863	686	941	845	1 413
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>														
Male, 14 years old and over	1 413	1 574	1 019	1 271	3 187	820	795	894	1 145	1 038	843	901	1 061	1 379
Single	380	412	204	321	1 686	247	207	281	324	276	168	252	244	402
Married	955	1 103	764	863	1 376	543	553	433	689	655	612	567	722	805
Separated	10	11	11	14	41	10	13	72	45	40	8	22	24	58
Widowed	60	41	34	65	90	18	25	68	59	46	35	39	45	83
Divorced	18	18	17	22	35	12	10	112	73	61	28	43	50	89
Female, 14 years old and over	1 657	1 555	1 265	1 334	3 039	789	831	1 105	1 489	1 067	1 069	1 026	1 241	1 671
Single	461	322	23											

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	York—Con.									Balance of York County				
	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0101.01	Tract 0101.02	Tract 0102.01	Tract 0102.02	Tract 0103
<b>RACE</b>														
All persons	2 524	2 951	2 110	4 261	2 632	3 187	5 732	4 298	1 821	5 924	4 185	4 048	5 242	2 220
White	2 367	2 243	622	4 046	2 615	3 184	5 678	3 538	1 673	5 875	4 179	4 042	5 236	2 217
Negro	140	683	1 452	211	15	—	32	751	144	41	2	3	3	—
Percent Negro	5.5	23.1	68.8	5.0	0.6	—	0.6	17.5	7.9	0.7	—	0.1	0.1	—
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>														
<b>Male, all ages</b>														
Under 5 years	1 102	1 380	969	1 962	1 131	1 443	2 732	1 970	943	2 869	2 085	1 910	2 610	1 030
3 and 4 years	64	129	100	158	93	118	293	231	74	225	158	132	170	63
5 to 9 years	25	41	44	61	33	38	116	79	33	104	70	54	79	35
10 to 14 years	92	148	124	199	68	91	276	265	80	300	214	137	300	84
15 to 19 years	25	32	28	39	17	19	60	56	16	51	34	22	41	17
20 to 24 years	20	29	24	49	10	25	50	45	21	59	42	26	61	18
25 to 34 years	87	144	121	175	74	90	269	199	59	339	234	190	358	95
35 to 44 years	26	22	17	33	12	16	48	43	9	72	42	43	74	21
45 to 54 years	126	131	74	154	105	100	214	188	85	277	214	159	280	88
55 to 64 years	26	29	18	33	24	25	50	46	11	71	43	36	60	22
65 to 74 years	27	34	14	29	21	23	47	44	21	61	50	29	84	17
75 years and over	24	27	12	28	13	19	45	35	11	64	47	43	60	22
Female, all ages	1 422	1 571	1 141	2 299	1 501	1 744	3 000	2 328	878	3 055	2 100	2 138	2 632	1 190
Under 5 years	68	142	105	207	106	136	245	221	62	229	125	112	163	52
3 and 4 years	30	56	41	70	37	48	103	88	15	92	53	42	78	18
5 to 9 years	84	147	153	151	83	104	290	239	64	290	215	121	252	102
10 to 14 years	11	21	38	23	18	20	61	44	11	47	40	20	35	17
15 to 19 years	23	34	26	31	20	20	63	44	11	69	40	26	43	15
20 to 24 years	71	132	129	166	91	89	267	222	71	310	249	149	354	111
25 to 34 years	20	22	23	33	23	25	66	42	18	63	50	33	76	18
35 to 44 years	154	133	94	184	113	118	209	209	72	280	180	162	256	110
45 to 54 years	16	35	23	35	21	20	38	52	20	63	34	49	54	25
55 to 64 years	23	27	24	33	14	19	37	44	13	66	56	38	64	28
65 to 74 years	21	13	21	40	20	26	61	40	10	64	39	29	64	27
75 years and over	47	31	11	36	30	23	46	44	13	55	29	26	50	20
Female, 14 years old and over	47	27	15	40	28	30	27	29	16	32	22	20	24	10
Female, 14 years old and over	118	125	83	206	154	164	229	223	79	181	126	113	124	61
Female, 14 years old and over	36	20	23	50	29	37	51	45	12	36	17	20	26	8
Female, 14 years old and over	21	31	37	28	29	29	35	44	19	31	17	20	26	8
Female, 14 years old and over	110	176	144	240	137	173	432	251	71	379	252	189	291	107
Female, 14 years old and over	137	159	92	200	121	143	359	203	95	415	346	255	499	144
Female, 14 years old and over	164	147	99	250	173	192	410	223	95	343	301	359	369	177
Female, 14 years old and over	96	75	54	124	76	129	135	107	61	129	107	153	92	77
Female, 14 years old and over	97	79	60	150	119	132	101	100	56	101	69	127	64	79
Female, 14 years old and over	168	143	91	259	199	210	163	195	93	169	78	232	78	104
Female, 14 years old and over	155	113	37	162	129	154	160	135	59	229	52	166	90	66
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>														
All persons	2 524	2 951	2 110	4 261	2 632	3 187	5 732	4 298	1 821	5 924	4 185	4 048	5 242	2 220
In households	2 375	2 951	2 101	4 229	2 595	3 179	5 607	4 263	1 741	5 445	4 171	3 992	5 170	2 220
Head of household	891	983	725	1 607	1 136	1 285	1 774	1 431	750	1 580	1 245	1 453	1 463	754
Head of family	663	745	468	1 140	681	944	1 577	1 084	387	1 430	1 165	1 189	1 381	628
Primary individual	228	238	257	467	455	341	197	347	363	150	80	264	82	126
Wife of head	571	604	286	930	535	810	1 406	760	291	1 339	1 096	1 086	1 312	588
Other relative of head	856	1 303	1 006	1 606	835	1 031	2 372	1 992	653	2 482	1 802	1 402	2 383	882
Not related to head	57	61	82	86	89	53	55	80	47	44	28	51	12	16
In group quarters	149	—	9	32	37	8	125	35	80	479	14	56	72	—
Persons per household	2.67	3.00	2.90	2.63	2.28	2.47	3.16	2.98	2.32	3.45	3.35	2.75	3.53	2.94
<b>TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN</b>														
All families	663	745	468	1 140	681	944	1 577	1 084	387	1 430	1 165	1 189	1 381	628
With own children under 18 years	261	396	278	545	286	371	908	635	189	897	671	507	895	281
Number of children	567	952	756	1 155	548	706	1 834	1 541	443	1 961	1 407	1 028	1 957	617
Husband-wife families	571	604	286	930	535	810	1 406	760	291	1 339	1 096	1 086	1 312	568
With own children under 18 years	223	340	151	445	226	321	814	398	137	845	641	468	857	264
Number of children	489	824	451	950	445	614	1 665	897	333	1 863	1 360	966	1 888	575
Percent of total under 18 years	81.1	81.8	53.4	75.8	70.9	80.8	86.8	54.8	67.1	89.5	92.9	90.7	95.2	88.7
Families with other male head	9	30	32	37	22	24	30	36	13	19	21	27	19	14
With own children under 18 years	1	7	15	9	9	6	9	12	4	13	5	6	5	2
Number of children	1	13	35	20	13	13	13	29	10	20	5	8	7	3
Families with female head	83	111	150	173	124	110	141	288	83	72	48	76	50	46
With own children under 18 years	37	49	105	91	51	44	85	225	48	39	25	33	33	15
Number of children	77	115	270	185	90	79	156	615	100	78	42	54	62	39
Percent of total under 18 years	12.8	11.4	32.0	14.8	14.3	10.4	8.1	37.5	20.2	3.7	2.9	5.1	3.1	6.0
Persons under 18 years	603	1 007	844	1 254	628	760	1 918	1 638	496	2 082	1 464	1 065	1 983	648
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>														
<b>Male, 14 years old and over</b>														
Single	885	981	641	1 463	908	1 160	1 942	1 318	739	2 077	1 521	1 494	1 856	809
Married	233	271	187	315	204	217	389	398	237	478	342	292	439	172
Separated	604	638	366	987	582	846	1 457	829	376	1 380	1 125	1 127	1 346	587
Widowed	10	13	56	27	16	14	20	38	56	14	8	9	4	4
Divorced	30	47	52	86	54	58	62	50	53	177	38	47	55	32
Female, 14 years old and over	18	25	36	75	68	39	34	41	73	42	16	28	16	18
<b>Female, 14 years old and over</b>														
Single	1 219	1 172	777	1 808	1 244	1 440	2 264	1 688	699	2 289	1 561	1 789	1 939	943
Married	345	260	205	346	258	251	392	395	158	451	295	324	416	192
Separated	624	661	381	1 019	608	856	1 493	901	339	1 394	1 125	1 141	1 371	596
Widowed	28	30	71	52	49	29	41	98	34	23	5	21	19	6
Divorced	203	194	128	309	256	246	279	274	137	387	112	274	124	121
Female, 14 years old and over	47	57	63	134	122	87	100	118	65	57	29	50	28	34

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of York County—Con.													
	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0205	Tract 0206	Tract 0207	Tract 0208	Tract 0209	Tract 0210	Tract 0211	Tract 0212
<b>RACE</b>														
All persons	4 462	5 761	3 939	5 309	5 339	5 704	7 765	3 709	6 434	3 719	7 715	5 937	3 341	5 670
White	4 418	5 710	3 872	5 290	5 306	5 679	7 747	3 706	6 421	3 662	7 703	5 928	3 332	5 653
Negro	27	29	48	11	25	2	9	—	2	41	4	5	4	7
Percent Negro	0.6	0.5	1.2	0.2	0.5	—	0.1	—	—	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>														
<b>Male, all ages</b>	2 211	2 728	2 059	2 656	2 671	2 780	3 846	1 842	3 230	1 865	3 816	2 908	1 648	2 734
Under 5 years	153	131	213	199	231	272	375	185	326	214	419	244	134	237
3 and 4 years	53	46	86	97	89	113	143	70	142	84	173	109	57	92
5 to 9 years	182	187	227	300	305	300	435	200	357	209	408	285	165	270
5 years	42	28	34	47	51	60	91	33	75	46	87	51	34	50
6 years	32	44	48	50	57	61	84	39	62	45	63	51	39	42
10 to 14 years	252	222	226	314	337	287	447	213	358	204	429	312	197	296
14 years	59	57	50	60	64	56	79	40	72	41	84	54	39	71
15 to 19 years	211	421	167	250	264	228	344	162	269	164	328	278	146	219
15 years	50	45	36	56	69	57	78	32	62	36	81	79	28	57
16 years	49	72	38	64	62	50	86	34	65	38	58	57	36	53
17 years	47	49	35	54	64	56	80	41	60	38	70	58	37	39
18 years	36	110	24	52	32	35	47	27	46	32	68	56	32	43
19 years	29	145	34	24	37	30	53	28	36	20	51	28	13	27
20 to 24 years	122	199	262	160	141	163	244	125	164	130	231	164	67	157
20 years	26	77	36	31	24	31	29	27	26	19	46	23	10	30
21 years	19	35	56	31	27	35	43	23	31	25	44	26	13	24
25 to 34 years	206	205	265	332	358	397	497	247	475	227	524	344	194	355
35 to 44 years	242	266	289	390	348	365	441	246	468	249	493	358	249	346
45 to 54 years	372	403	239	323	269	325	447	210	355	207	409	410	233	322
55 to 59 years	151	169	53	108	110	115	166	87	150	57	192	144	78	162
60 to 64 years	150	192	45	109	114	112	137	45	98	58	139	107	89	115
65 to 74 years	125	198	53	117	126	144	215	79	151	110	173	180	74	156
75 years and over	45	135	20	54	68	72	98	43	59	36	71	82	22	99
<b>Female, all ages</b>	2 251	3 033	1 880	2 653	2 668	2 924	3 919	1 867	3 204	1 854	3 899	3 029	1 693	2 936
Under 5 years	145	139	163	230	256	269	332	158	280	182	384	222	119	220
3 and 4 years	53	59	56	80	122	88	156	70	111	71	155	92	50	90
5 to 9 years	155	177	198	271	297	291	393	198	352	216	424	287	160	265
5 years	23	32	42	51	54	51	69	42	65	51	79	52	29	48
6 years	39	29	40	57	60	60	91	40	73	41	95	64	31	65
10 to 14 years	185	241	220	295	302	306	428	227	367	217	416	315	177	275
14 years	46	55	41	65	60	71	90	46	64	39	80	58	40	48
15 to 19 years	203	447	177	223	249	251	366	184	232	174	330	246	130	233
15 years	54	61	41	70	60	56	88	45	52	49	67	63	36	55
16 years	50	55	33	46	60	52	80	43	61	33	67	55	23	50
17 years	47	57	41	46	46	60	88	36	45	32	66	57	25	54
18 years	31	146	38	41	50	40	55	37	45	39	61	51	25	41
19 years	21	128	24	20	33	43	55	23	29	21	58	40	21	33
20 to 24 years	125	163	155	174	211	208	289	136	214	149	301	221	96	205
20 years	24	49	29	26	47	34	65	26	35	18	59	53	21	44
21 years	23	33	42	44	45	45	52	28	35	45	67	41	14	36
25 to 34 years	223	229	287	361	345	400	509	256	502	257	539	366	208	372
35 to 44 years	291	304	275	395	330	361	471	246	439	225	488	396	277	364
45 to 54 years	399	440	217	317	272	329	462	213	357	181	417	405	230	352
55 to 59 years	169	203	51	113	114	131	152	77	137	75	176	144	78	159
60 to 64 years	140	185	52	86	86	120	173	54	104	73	131	126	81	117
65 to 74 years	137	266	49	131	146	151	234	76	143	97	186	193	84	222
75 years and over	79	239	36	57	60	107	110	42	77	28	107	108	53	150
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>														
All persons	4 462	5 761	3 939	5 309	5 339	5 704	7 765	3 709	6 434	3 719	7 715	5 937	3 341	5 670
In households	4 458	5 038	3 762	5 295	5 333	5 691	7 727	3 696	6 424	3 719	7 695	5 937	3 341	5 652
Head of household	1 484	1 723	1 106	1 517	1 589	1 517	2 289	1 069	1 069	1 064	2 302	1 853	1 031	1 849
Head of family	1 297	1 475	981	1 406	1 342	1 547	2 034	993	1 767	944	1 999	1 620	950	1 577
Primary individual	187	248	125	183	175	242	255	76	184	120	303	233	81	272
Wife of head	1 192	1 365	918	1 299	1 234	1 429	1 897	918	1 654	870	1 834	1 500	900	1 436
Other relative of head	1 744	1 883	1 706	2 351	2 517	2 422	3 490	1 684	2 755	1 753	3 464	2 525	1 383	2 299
Not related to head	38	67	32	56	65	51	51	25	64	32	95	59	27	68
In group quarters	4	723	177	14	6	13	38	13	10	—	20	—	—	18
Persons per household	3.00	2.92	3.40	3.33	3.52	3.18	3.38	3.46	3.29	3.50	3.34	3.20	3.24	3.06
<b>TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN</b>														
All families	1 297	1 475	981	1 406	1 342	1 547	2 034	993	1 767	944	1 999	1 620	950	1 577
With own children under 18 years	653	658	642	834	821	910	1 213	605	1 050	587	1 202	900	527	850
Number of children	1 298	1 372	1 423	1 841	1 957	1 973	2 751	1 333	2 268	1 382	2 745	1 914	1 079	1 783
<b>Husband-wife families</b>	1 192	1 365	918	1 299	1 234	1 429	1 897	918	1 654	870	1 834	1 500	900	1 436
With own children under 18 years	605	615	603	777	773	856	1 153	569	1 000	545	1 124	850	505	762
Number of children	1 202	1 301	1 343	1 734	1 845	1 870	2 618	1 261	2 164	1 284	2 550	1 811	1 044	1 652
Percent of total under 18 years	87.8	90.6	91.3	89.2	88.3	91.0	90.0	89.3	90.7	87.5	87.9	89.0	91.8	88.3
<b>Families with other male head</b>	17	35	20	33	32	34	37	17	49	22	50	32	11	31
With own children under 18 years	4	10	9	16	10	9	14	8	18	12	16	5	3	14
Number of children	6	17	12	24	23	16	27	14	24	27	38	6	5	27
<b>Families with female head</b>	88	75	43	74	76	84	100	58	64	52	115	88	39	110
With own children under 18 years	44	33	30	41	38	45	46	28	32	30	62	45	19	54
Number of children	90	54	68	83	89	87	106	58	80	71	157	97	30	104
Percent of total under 18 years	6.6	3.8	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.2	3.6	4.1	3.4	4.8	5.4	4.8	2.6	5.6
Persons under 18 years	1 369	1 436	1 471	1 945	2 089	2 056	2 910	1 412	2 385	1 468	2 900	2 034	1 137	1 871
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>														
<b>Male, 14 years old and over</b>	1 683	2 245	1 443	1 903	1 862	1 977	2 668	1 284	2 261	1 279	2 644	2 121	1 191	2 002
Single	377	704	403	463	476	395	565	281	440	301	610	452	247	408
Married	1 228	1 415	986	1 363	1 287	1 480	1 972	947	1 712	910	1 911	1 560	910	1 468
Separated	9	10	17	24	21	18	20	12	16	14	29	18	2	9
Widowed	46	91	30	45	65	69	86	36	59	42	65	61	22	67
Divorced	32	35	24	32	34	33	45	20	50	26	58	48	12	59</

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of York County—Con.													
	Tract 0213	Tract 0214	Tract 0215	Tract 0216	Tract 0217	Tract 0218	Tract 0219	Tract 0220	Tract 0221	Tract 0222	Tract 0223	Tract 0224	Tract 0225	Tract 0226
<b>RACE</b>														
All persons	5 314	5 537	3 810	2 910	7 911	2 775	5 379	4 170	3 282	4 124	4 047	3 812	2 762	4 502
White	5 299	5 512	3 802	2 893	7 907	2 771	5 369	4 167	3 277	4 119	4 041	3 810	2 760	4 498
Negro	1	16	4	9	2	1	—	—	1	2	2	1	—	3
Percent Negro	—	0.3	0.1	0.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>														
<b>Male, all ages</b>														
Under 5 years	2 463	2 748	1 847	1 471	3 946	1 349	2 615	1 899	1 445	1 998	1 931	1 925	1 420	2 223
3 and 4 years	192	220	109	125	367	95	250	137	145	122	187	188	136	190
5 to 9 years	73	93	31	49	150	41	97	54	61	48	63	78	50	77
5 years	187	309	142	145	424	119	279	188	113	170	189	255	176	256
6 years	32	56	28	28	79	19	71	44	22	28	39	58	30	39
10 to 14 years	58	58	23	22	74	21	46	42	20	33	38	43	32	57
14 years	221	353	188	141	467	170	262	173	131	242	172	232	189	266
15 to 19 years	48	64	37	31	87	45	63	42	27	55	35	45	42	56
15 years	229	243	151	134	363	117	209	165	118	191	167	188	147	208
16 years	46	55	37	33	91	31	29	30	26	44	41	44	37	51
17 years	45	68	33	33	73	23	57	43	28	49	39	51	35	49
18 years	52	59	32	35	84	26	43	42	23	48	32	44	27	40
19 years	49	37	32	21	57	23	36	30	20	32	26	29	28	30
20 to 24 years	37	24	17	12	58	14	44	20	21	18	29	20	20	38
20 years	201	96	105	96	238	66	192	108	109	96	150	97	86	139
21 years	32	9	18	14	33	8	33	12	12	20	21	16	12	22
25 to 34 years	31	19	16	14	42	13	27	24	9	20	19	19	19	30
35 to 44 years	300	347	167	220	511	155	349	244	164	170	245	261	178	291
45 to 54 years	271	435	222	189	508	200	287	178	126	281	198	247	165	292
55 to 59 years	302	354	344	154	428	204	293	222	155	305	220	197	146	258
60 to 64 years	152	140	135	70	188	77	137	116	83	140	112	74	54	85
65 to 74 years	131	87	94	59	136	57	101	124	86	98	104	51	43	79
75 years and over	200	111	131	94	202	63	157	160	130	110	127	79	66	100
	77	53	59	44	114	26	99	84	85	73	60	56	34	59
<b>Female, all ages</b>														
Under 5 years	2 851	2 789	1 963	1 439	3 965	1 426	2 764	2 271	1 837	2 126	2 116	1 887	1 342	2 279
3 and 4 years	159	203	98	109	362	116	245	158	121	126	167	181	129	213
5 to 9 years	63	85	35	49	143	52	98	74	50	57	68	80	53	86
5 years	214	306	134	137	430	163	257	168	120	155	170	233	143	238
6 years	44	48	29	28	97	29	58	36	22	20	35	31	28	33
10 to 14 years	36	66	28	29	79	30	58	32	26	31	41	46	35	51
14 years	231	331	181	134	451	146	253	177	100	203	183	212	183	242
15 to 19 years	53	68	52	22	71	25	50	29	21	49	29	40	35	48
15 years	229	220	166	132	337	123	227	134	122	186	170	174	135	217
16 years	56	52	43	37	85	34	48	23	19	40	32	42	34	52
17 years	46	57	28	29	70	19	50	26	24	44	37	38	34	48
18 years	44	48	35	23	75	33	38	28	31	41	47	42	23	52
19 years	43	36	30	25	49	24	54	33	26	37	33	28	28	36
20 to 24 years	40	27	30	18	58	13	37	24	22	24	21	24	16	29
20 years	250	120	115	118	263	78	233	167	141	101	190	117	82	150
21 years	56	12	28	16	59	17	42	21	26	18	31	26	20	26
25 to 34 years	52	27	29	28	55	13	42	39	25	31	30	21	12	21
35 to 44 years	288	392	188	192	559	170	371	228	172	191	229	272	183	310
45 to 54 years	265	424	248	178	490	199	281	203	141	307	212	239	162	290
55 to 59 years	364	374	359	185	429	200	313	281	222	344	281	188	136	258
60 to 64 years	185	117	130	64	185	74	149	143	100	128	118	59	50	78
65 to 74 years	197	98	93	65	119	48	134	150	131	98	117	59	44	81
75 years and over	277	128	161	89	212	72	186	262	239	189	158	98	56	116
	192	76	90	36	128	37	115	200	228	98	121	55	39	86
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>														
All persons	5 314	5 537	3 810	2 910	7 911	2 775	5 379	4 170	3 282	4 124	4 047	3 812	2 762	4 502
In households	5 304	5 537	3 768	2 910	7 883	2 775	5 370	4 152	3 143	4 081	4 047	3 801	2 762	4 502
Head of household	1 920	1 632	1 282	982	2 329	855	1 796	1 579	1 285	1 346	1 363	1 056	736	1 308
Head of family	1 490	1 519	1 134	791	2 084	764	1 498	1 160	836	1 185	1 113	960	663	1 184
Primary individual	430	113	148	191	245	91	298	419	161	250	96	73	73	124
Wife of head	1 288	1 435	1 071	734	1 951	717	1 332	1 003	687	1 083	981	882	610	1 121
Other relative of head	1 990	2 437	1 396	1 163	3 553	1 181	2 180	1 493	1 100	1 626	1 648	1 837	1 395	2 042
Not related to head	106	33	19	31	50	22	62	77	71	26	55	26	21	31
In group quarters	10	—	42	—	28	—	9	18	139	43	—	11	—	—
Persons per household	2.76	3.39	2.94	2.96	3.38	3.25	2.99	2.63	2.45	3.03	2.97	3.60	3.75	3.44
<b>TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN</b>														
All families	1 490	1 519	1 134	791	2 084	764	1 498	1 160	836	1 185	1 113	960	663	1 184
With own children under 18 years	693	922	523	426	1 255	439	807	542	386	606	565	623	403	736
Number of children	1 387	1 989	1 012	939	2 864	948	1 700	1 151	814	1 244	1 240	1 519	1 096	1 623
Husband-wife families	1 288	1 435	1 071	734	1 951	717	1 332	1 003	687	1 083	981	882	610	1 121
With own children under 18 years	608	877	501	393	1 201	422	723	476	312	569	509	587	382	717
Number of children	1 209	1 905	978	881	2 739	917	1 523	1 023	671	1 178	1 136	1 454	1 044	1 587
Percent of total under 18 years	81.0	92.4	92.3	89.8	91.9	94.1	84.1	85.8	76.2	91.7	87.7	93.1	91.1	93.5
Families with other male head	38	21	14	22	39	17	38	26	31	19	21	27	23	19
With own children under 18 years	11	8	4	12	9	4	10	6	11	2	6	9	7	3
Number of children	26	18	6	23	17	5	22	10	15	4	9	13	14	5
Families with female head	144	63	49	35	94	30	128	131	118	83	111	91	30	44
With own children under 18 years	74	37	18	21	45	13	74	60	63	35	50	27	14	16
Number of children	152	66	28	35	108	26	155	118	128	62	95	52	38	31
Percent of total under 18 years	10.2	3.2	2.6	3.6	3.6	2.7	8.6	9.9	14.5	4.8	7.3	3.3	3.3	1.8
Persons under 18 years	1 493	2 061	1 060	981	2 979	975	1 811	1 193	881	1 284	1 296	1 562	1 146	1 697
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>														
<b>Male, 14 years old and over</b>														
Single	1 911	1 930	1 445	1 091	2 775	1 010	1 887	1 443	1 083	1 519	1 418	1 295	961	1 567
Married	435	393	281	256	622	237	396	326	221	336	329	324	273	343
Separated	1 338	1 471	1 103	764	2 005	732	1 376	1 035	742	1 118	1 022	910	643	1 163
Widowed	14	7	4	14	21	9	26	14	35	8	21	10	13	11
Divorced	67	42	41	39	106	22	62	48	75	49	45	40	31	41
	71	24	20	32	42	19	53	34	45	16	22	21	14	20
<b>Female, 14 years old and over</b>														
Single	2 300	2 017	1 602	1 081	2									

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Balance of York County—Con.														
	Tract 0227	Tract 0228	Tract 0229	Tract 0230	Tract 0231	Tract 0232	Tract 0233	Tract 0234	Tract 0235	Tract 0236	Tract 0237	Tract 0238	Tract 0239	Tract 0240
<b>Census Tracts</b>														
<b>RACE</b>														
All persons	4 704	4 051	3 947	4 350	5 645	3 831	4 139	4 000	3 651	4 688	6 920	7 697	3 891	3 996
White	4 652	4 027	3 943	4 343	5 635	3 829	4 117	3 994	3 641	4 681	6 846	7 689	3 800	3 802
Negro	24	5	2	5	—	—	16	2	7	3	58	3	85	191
Percent Negro	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	—	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.8	—	2.2	4.8
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>														
<b>Male, all ages</b>														
Under 5 years	2 327	2 005	1 934	2 093	2 716	1 936	2 104	1 975	1 751	2 362	3 470	3 788	1 945	1 978
3 and 4 years	194	191	159	184	249	186	221	187	147	195	329	346	175	187
5 to 9 years	78	67	69	65	94	81	93	75	49	97	142	148	71	85
5 years	192	191	207	208	240	235	215	191	178	254	360	366	191	187
6 years	31	35	43	48	51	55	45	31	36	41	64	71	34	29
10 to 14 years	35	34	39	27	52	45	33	34	33	50	79	80	41	38
14 years	214	222	228	216	213	191	236	192	187	246	410	368	188	199
15 to 19 years	51	35	45	53	50	47	44	51	54	91	91	71	35	38
15 years	173	169	176	174	204	155	202	170	165	216	293	336	181	151
16 years	48	37	44	38	40	36	61	40	35	44	70	88	36	25
17 years	42	38	37	29	47	27	44	38	39	41	67	58	41	30
18 years	32	46	43	36	42	29	40	38	36	44	55	76	40	36
19 years	26	28	32	39	37	31	32	24	27	49	56	67	26	38
20 to 24 years	25	20	20	32	38	32	25	30	28	38	45	47	38	22
20 years	148	99	98	152	209	114	140	143	95	150	224	270	146	140
21 years	9	18	12	21	33	20	19	24	16	23	35	45	28	28
22 years	18	15	20	24	33	20	26	27	10	27	44	57	33	32
25 to 34 years	360	274	284	261	342	275	284	278	213	313	459	489	231	250
35 to 44 years	310	301	285	225	292	232	284	249	218	274	396	431	211	209
45 to 54 years	305	258	217	247	308	205	250	205	199	280	372	447	234	227
55 to 59 years	137	110	84	100	172	101	95	128	89	100	173	183	87	113
60 to 64 years	105	65	70	93	157	97	65	70	91	101	135	172	86	101
65 to 74 years	143	86	91	155	190	99	81	110	115	149	207	228	114	134
75 years and over	46	39	35	78	140	46	31	52	54	84	112	152	101	80
<b>Female, all ages</b>														
Under 5 years	2 377	2 046	2 013	2 257	2 929	1 895	2 035	2 025	1 900	2 326	3 450	3 909	1 946	2 018
3 and 4 years	172	177	162	146	209	168	198	167	161	201	327	330	150	157
5 to 9 years	71	69	77	55	86	79	61	62	84	132	109	56	70	70
5 years	175	182	235	199	231	172	229	207	187	239	373	345	166	184
6 years	36	35	51	32	49	30	44	34	42	40	63	56	23	29
10 to 14 years	28	34	38	35	43	35	42	41	34	48	73	68	39	35
14 years	199	207	202	190	214	182	217	206	175	209	373	341	183	187
15 to 19 years	42	53	46	37	39	26	33	37	36	43	77	65	37	28
15 years	182	168	184	204	198	141	171	156	171	226	284	324	143	150
16 years	45	48	45	31	41	27	40	38	41	59	65	69	31	47
17 years	37	34	38	51	44	34	40	30	44	45	64	78	35	24
18 years	47	35	44	37	43	28	38	36	34	47	58	61	25	28
19 years	30	30	31	45	30	27	28	22	30	31	45	61	22	27
20 to 24 years	23	21	26	40	40	25	25	30	22	44	55	55	20	24
20 years	212	131	133	177	237	130	148	170	116	156	267	288	142	146
21 years	37	28	32	31	43	14	23	27	22	40	54	32	42	42
22 years	36	29	24	42	44	19	29	41	21	19	55	50	37	24
25 to 34 years	336	296	302	273	337	294	299	281	215	309	463	471	252	241
35 to 44 years	296	296	275	233	293	232	257	228	226	260	367	438	217	225
45 to 54 years	334	276	245	261	359	207	247	257	227	272	364	464	227	228
55 to 59 years	154	91	88	117	190	120	79	106	100	125	148	211	101	122
60 to 64 years	108	66	69	102	181	94	71	81	98	123	138	177	86	112
65 to 74 years	144	99	76	220	288	95	83	101	127	125	222	302	163	149
75 years and over	65	57	42	135	192	60	36	65	97	81	124	218	116	113
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>														
<b>All persons</b>														
In households	4 704	4 051	3 947	4 350	5 645	3 831	4 139	4 000	3 651	4 688	6 920	7 697	3 891	3 996
Head of household	1 651	1 274	1 153	1 469	2 065	1 207	1 218	1 268	1 179	1 477	6 914	7 687	3 858	3 972
Head of family	1 395	1 158	1 069	1 204	1 633	1 059	1 101	1 106	961	1 250	2 082	2 535	1 264	1 289
Primary individual	256	116	84	265	432	148	117	162	218	1 790	2 134	1 073	1 082	1 082
Wife of head	1 308	1 092	1 019	1 086	1 498	970	1 041	1 018	872	1 163	1 633	1 958	986	969
Other relative of head	1 693	1 663	1 754	1 712	2 013	1 625	1 845	1 670	1 540	2 007	3 137	3 135	1 558	1 673
Not related to head	45	22	21	34	55	29	31	38	40	45	62	59	50	41
In group quarters	7	—	—	49	14	—	4	6	20	11	6	10	33	24
Persons per household	2.84	3.18	3.42	2.93	2.73	3.17	3.39	3.15	3.08	3.20	3.32	3.03	3.05	3.08
<b>TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN</b>														
<b>All families</b>														
With own children under 18 years	1 395	1 158	1 069	1 204	1 633	1 059	1 101	1 106	961	1 250	1 790	2 134	1 073	1 082
Number of children	683	685	660	628	770	604	706	609	533	682	1 049	1 131	573	545
Number of children	1 354	1 370	1 382	1 290	1 518	1 254	1 514	1 292	1 183	1 531	2 394	2 385	1 193	1 196
<b>Husband-wife families</b>														
With own children under 18 years	1 308	1 092	1 019	1 086	1 498	970	1 041	1 018	872	1 163	1 633	1 958	986	969
Number of children	651	642	632	577	715	565	673	569	491	655	993	1 051	538	513
Percent of total under 18 years	1 300	1 302	1 317	1 190	1 418	1 181	1 450	1 225	1 099	1 467	2 272	2 212	1 116	1 117
Percent of total under 18 years	93.1	92.5	91.2	87.2	87.9	89.8	91.8	89.4	86.9	90.3	89.1	87.6	87.8	86.5
<b>Families with other male head</b>														
With own children under 18 years	27	19	15	28	27	15	19	21	24	26	63	43	24	26
Number of children	8	9	8	6	7	1	8	4	11	5	16	19	6	1
Number of children	14	14	13	16	11	5	11	5	19	16	46	36	11	1
<b>Families with female head</b>														
With own children under 18 years	60	47	35	90	108	74	41	67	65	61	94	133	63	87
Number of children	24	34	20	45	48	38	25	36	31	22	40	61	29	31
Percent of total under 18 years	40	54	52	84	89	68	53	62	65	48	76	137	66	78
Percent of total under 18 years	2.9	3.8	3.6	6.2	5.5	3.4	4.5	5.1	3.0	3.0	5.4	5.2	5.2	6.0
Persons under 18 years	1 397	1 408	1 444	1 365	1 613	1 315	1 579	1 370	1 264	1 624	2 551	2 526	1 271	1 291
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>														
<b>Male, 14 years old and over</b>														
Single	1 778	1 436	1 385	1 538	2 064	1 371	1 479	1 449	1 290	1 721	2 462	2 779	1 426	1 443
Married	336	273	290	330	384	310	336	318	305	393	622	613	337	341
Separated	1 352	1 110	1 050	1 114	1 547	999	1 080	1 052	914	1 212	1 705	2 028	1 028	1 021
Widowed	18	8	7	10	22	9	17	10	16	10	39	28	9	16
Divorced	53	28	28	61	80	43	40	42	50	68	100	90	46	60
Divorced	37	25	17	33	53	19	23	37	21	48	35	48	15	21



Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Total SMSA	York County			Adams County										
		Adams County	Total	York	Balance	Tract 0301	Tract 0302	Tract 0303	Tract 0304	Tract 0305	Tract 0306	Tract 0307	Tract 0308	Tract 0309	Tract 0310
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, &amp; COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>															
All persons	329 540	56 937	272 603	50 335	222 268	2 872	3 219	2 523	3 333	2 734	3 112	2 657	4 096	3 303	1 779
Native of native parentage	316 797	55 338	261 459	48 137	213 322	2 805	3 171	2 511	3 305	2 697	2 955	2 636	4 041	3 270	1 754
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	9 855	1 223	8 632	1 650	6 982	53	43	12	28	30	122	21	49	33	25
Foreign born	2 888	376	2 512	548	1 964	14	5	-	-	7	35	-	6	-	-
Foreign stock	12 743	1 599	11 144	2 198	8 946	67	48	12	28	37	157	21	55	33	25
United Kingdom	1 741	172	1 569	343	1 226	-	7	7	7	18	15	-	-	-	-
Ireland (Eire)	403	97	306	60	246	-	-	-	6	-	12	-	10	5	-
Sweden	230	42	188	26	162	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Germany	2 228	256	1 972	345	1 627	17	7	-	9	-	37	7	-	-	12
Poland	580	14	566	130	436	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czechoslovakia	271	48	223	43	180	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
Austria	559	61	498	95	403	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-
Hungary	183	8	175	17	158	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
U.S.S.R.	429	61	368	31	337	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Italy	1 774	173	1 601	418	1 183	26	-	6	19	8	-	-	8	6	-
Canada	936	132	804	38	766	-	-	-	5	-	5	14	-	-	-
Mexico	65	7	58	22	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
Cuba	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other America	151	29	122	16	106	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All other and not reported	3 182	488	2 694	614	2 080	18	26	-	-	74	-	-	31	22	6
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup>	1 514	397	1 117	455	662	-	5	36	77	-	45	-	16	-	59
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>1</sup>	813	198	615	263	352	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	813	198	615	263	352	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	446	149	297	163	134	5	5	27	54	-	-	-	-	-	13
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>															
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	88 149	16 850	71 299	11 553	59 746	787	951	780	820	631	843	789	1 109	928	629
Nursery school	692	44	648	255	393	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	5	5
Public	277	16	261	161	100	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Kindergarten	4 509	873	3 636	722	2 914	53	77	58	57	49	36	5	57	85	63
Public	3 999	812	3 187	675	2 512	53	77	58	57	49	36	5	51	85	63
Elementary	53 105	9 499	43 606	7 018	36 588	499	588	486	536	376	553	538	752	550	392
Public	48 038	7 736	40 302	6 263	34 039	493	581	486	507	369	510	352	639	362	226
High school	23 826	4 109	19 717	2 969	16 748	493	581	486	507	369	510	352	639	362	226
Public	21 518	3 418	18 100	2 629	15 471	203	261	214	205	177	194	106	275	228	60
College	6 017	2 325	3 692	589	3 103	20	18	22	22	25	37	60	-	22	21
Percent enrolled in school by age:															
16 and 17 years	92.4	83.8	94.2	92.3	94.5	94.1	84.7	84.3	84.5	61.9	67.1	72.9	89.1	73.4	65.5
18 and 19 years	46.9	55.1	44.5	31.2	47.9	31.3	37.2	43.9	20.9	-	38.9	35.0	23.2	23.4	47.1
20 and 21 years	23.2	45.7	15.8	13.2	16.6	9.4	-	-	-	10.0	16.2	27.8	-	6.0	...
22 to 24 years	6.2	13.1	4.7	3.5	5.1	6.1	3.2	7.2	3.9	-	15.3	13.3	-	4.5	-
25 to 34 years	2.4	3.2	2.3	2.6	2.2	-	4.5	4.1	6.5	3.5	1.7	7.9	-	2.9	7.1
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	14.4	15.3	14.2	22.1	12.3	16.6	15.0	21.4	16.0	25.6	22.5	28.2	31.7	30.0	10.6
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>															
Persons, 25 years old and over	183 810	29 735	154 075	29 103	124 972	1 396	1 702	1 344	1 888	1 554	1 704	1 264	2 158	1 700	810
No school years completed	1 037	283	754	202	552	-	13	16	21	15	20	19	39	8	27
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	4 374	692	3 682	966	2 716	15	53	35	40	22	41	44	45	46	17
5 to 7 years	21 180	3 091	18 089	4 334	13 755	69	199	112	122	153	178	214	231	276	74
8 years	39 364	7 174	32 190	5 388	26 802	357	424	424	541	367	406	202	651	442	195
High school: 1 to 3 years	35 486	5 427	30 259	7 218	23 041	292	300	211	278	299	270	410	394	336	171
4 years	57 942	8 955	48 987	7 839	41 148	481	517	383	630	479	558	303	630	469	262
College: 1 to 3 years	11 269	1 753	9 516	1 599	7 917	66	105	73	107	108	95	43	110	54	42
4 years or more	12 958	2 360	10 598	1 557	9 041	116	91	90	149	111	136	29	58	69	22
Median school years completed	11.2	11.0	11.2	10.5	11.4	11.6	10.6	10.2	11.4	11.2	11.3	10.1	9.9	9.7	10.6
Percent high school graduates	44.7	43.9	44.8	37.8	46.5	47.5	41.9	40.6	46.9	44.9	46.3	29.7	37.0	34.8	40.2
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>															
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	18 977	3 023	15 954	2 221	13 733	194	168	139	175	106	211	144	239	175	85
Children ever born	56 375	10 114	46 261	6 990	39 271	665	528	529	586	340	544	504	940	697	274
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 971	3 346	2 900	3 147	2 860	3 428	3 143	3 806	3 349	3 208	2 578	3 500	3 933	3 983	3 224
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>															
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>2</sup>	301 746	51 890	249 856	46 009	203 847	2 593	2 947	2 271	3 056	2 483	2 811	2 312	3 701	2 979	1 359
Some house as in 1970	186 484	31 511	154 973	26 909	128 064	1 623	2 016	1 421	1 986	1 429	1 524	1 733	2 370	1 903	958
Different house:															
In central city of this SMSA	21 861	174	21 687	9 448	12 239	14	-	-	35	7	-	6	43	13	-
In other part of this SMSA	49 556	12 003	37 553	3 159	34 394	576	669	600	663	623	788	323	863	818	455
Outside this SMSA	27 509	6 180	21 329	3 276	18 053	225	243	238	299	382	397	179	132	179	122
North and West	19 483	3 896	15 587	2 305	13 282	174	116	202	223	271	236	67	65	100	68
South	8 026	2 284	5 742	971	4 771	51	127	36	76	111	161	112	67	79	54
Abroad	1 604	384	1 220	164	1 056	29	-	12	31	5	13	28	49	-	-
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK</b>															
All workers	137 305	22 662	114 643	21 077	93 566	1 123	1 302	923	1 356	1 158	1 230	789	1 513	1 253	432
Private auto: Driver	98 057	15 168	82 889	12 643	70 246	876	822	608	923	844	961	532	1 060	843	501
Passenger	18 067	2 790	15 277	3 243	12 034	104	207	106	204	65	104	97	181	109	81
Bus or streetcar	1 608	17	1 591	924	667	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	54	16	38	-	38	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-
Walked to work	11 431	2 588	8 843	3 472	5 371	42	86	70	75	133	23	13	159	171	19
Worked at home	5 173	1 357	3 816	444	3 372	63	103	97	90	100	85	140	63	28	24
Other	2 915	726	2 189	351	1 838	38	84	42	64	-	57	7	50	102	7
Inside SMSA	111 521	18 886	92 635	17 764	74 871	875	965	811	1 090	1 027	1 074	704	1 385	1 186	574
York city	33 270	485	32 785	10 907	21 878	95	21	-	13	5	40	6	80	28	16
Remainder of York County	63 167	4 186	58 981	6 836	52 145	348	150	87	29	25	131	98	592	437	324
Adams County	15 084	14 215	869	21	848	432	794	724	1 048	997	903	600	713	721	234
Outside SMSA	15 612	2 790	12 822	779	12 043	214	326	96	221	90	89	59	96	24	51
Place of work not reported	10 172	986	9 186	2 534	6 652	34	11	16	45	41	67	26	32	43	7

<sup>1</sup>See text for definition. <sup>2</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Adams County—Con.							York						
	Tract 0311	Tract 0312	Tract 0313	Tract 0314	Tract 0315	Tract 0316	Tract 0317	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, &amp; COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>														
All persons	4 425	4 561	3 026	3 496	7 275	2 348	2 178	2 371	3 429	2 778	2 458	2 651	2 945	4 187
Native of native parentage	4 344	4 373	2 956	3 388	6 806	2 162	2 164	2 251	3 339	2 749	2 274	2 575	2 887	4 017
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	42	135	70	80	322	144	14	84	66	23	165	71	43	110
Foreign born	39	53	—	28	147	42	—	36	24	6	19	5	15	60
Foreign stock	81	188	70	108	469	186	14	120	90	29	184	76	58	170
United Kingdom	6	29	—	—	68	7	8	23	—	—	40	17	15	—
Ireland (Eire)	37	—	5	8	5	9	—	5	7	—	7	10	—	16
Sweden	—	—	—	18	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germany	5	17	23	10	45	67	—	28	36	—	40	10	6	22
Poland	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	11	10
Czechoslovakia	7	—	11	—	7	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36
Austria	—	9	—	—	34	6	—	11	—	6	6	5	—	—
Hungary	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	6	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.	13	—	—	—	34	14	—	—	—	7	6	—	—	—
Italy	5	—	10	10	68	7	—	23	31	11	34	34	20	42
Canada	—	23	10	8	25	36	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mexico	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	4	5	—	—	17	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Other America	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and not reported	4	105	11	54	121	16	—	24	5	5	26	—	—	44
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup>	34	5	—	31	52	26	11	6	43	—	14	103	8	25
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	34	5	—	10	14	5	11	6	16	—	7	31	8	25
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	34	—	—	—	7	22	—	6	22	—	—	—	—	17
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>														
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	1 373	1 492	695	960	2 781	689	593	330	706	671	556	723	711	992
Nursery school	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	22	14	12	24	—	57
Public	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	14	14	12	24	—	57
Kindergarten	43	29	25	90	82	27	37	10	23	33	38	25	51	62
Public	26	21	—	85	82	27	37	10	23	33	38	25	38	62
Elementary	855	963	447	546	617	434	367	162	491	403	317	539	399	629
Public	289	852	382	493	487	357	351	155	491	326	283	518	328	540
High school	451	403	194	266	273	155	171	132	170	207	145	130	210	208
Public	121	376	178	260	251	138	171	113	170	187	128	113	157	185
College	24	97	29	58	1 779	73	18	26	—	14	44	5	51	36
Percent enrolled in school by age:														
16 and 17 years	99.9	99.9	90.6	99.3	63.3	74.5	85.9	99.9	92.9	84.4	75.4	87.7	97.2	78.2
18 and 19 years	39.1	51.3	22.7	43.8	87.4	29.2	26.1	23.2	12.9	33.3	40.5	40.0	48.6	35.0
20 and 21 years	4.4	46.4	6.9	19.7	80.3	64.6	—	17.6	—	—	31.9	—	39.5	5.0
22 to 24 years	—	14.1	2.9	28.6	43.4	16.2	8.8	—	—	3.8	4.5	—	—	6.0
25 to 34 years	2.0	1.0	5.9	4.8	3.8	—	—	—	—	—	5.4	—	—	4.5
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	10.6	23.6	17.9	9.0	5.5	12.5	21.0	21.9	32.6	31.7	19.2	28.8	13.4	33.9
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>														
Persons, 25 years old and over	2 248	2 266	1 766	2 066	3 484	1 175	1 210	1 583	1 956	1 540	1 528	1 451	1 795	2 340
No school years completed	11	24	8	33	10	9	10	5	20	10	—	—	—	33
Elementary:														
1 to 4 years	33	60	43	73	80	33	12	68	100	40	54	38	41	114
5 to 7 years	261	299	188	187	285	128	115	257	321	209	202	301	376	533
8 years	628	605	378	350	528	297	379	279	352	323	298	352	340	459
High school:														
1 to 3 years	510	467	332	211	520	223	203	431	474	546	320	407	498	651
4 years	632	633	583	617	1 120	316	342	335	481	357	489	278	478	423
College:														
1 to 3 years	68	74	132	153	333	116	74	106	103	18	133	60	41	72
4 years or more	105	104	102	442	608	53	75	102	105	37	32	15	21	55
Median school years completed	10.1	9.9	11.4	12.3	10.6	10.3	10.6	10.3	10.2	10.0	11.0	9.3	9.8	9.1
Percent high school graduates	35.8	35.8	46.3	58.7	59.2	41.3	40.6	34.3	35.2	26.8	42.8	24.3	30.1	23.5
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>														
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	199	270	179	209	242	120	148	87	109	99	152	129	125	179
Children ever born	701	967	518	615	785	418	503	278	263	328	470	389	389	516
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 523	3 581	2 894	2 943	2 996	3 483	3 399	3 195	2 413	3 313	3 092	3 016	3 112	2 883
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>														
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>2</sup>	4 025	4 144	2 777	3 233	6 884	2 067	2 048	2 247	3 061	2 546	2 270	2 428	2 743	3 743
Some house as in 1970	2 891	2 322	1 460	1 966	3 404	1 207	1 298	1 161	1 597	1 327	1 420	1 373	1 906	2 121
Different house:														
In central city of this SMSA	19	—	—	—	37	—	—	366	643	653	552	600	388	1 018
In other part of this SMSA	819	1 015	907	862	1 157	341	524	117	196	175	76	169	173	141
Outside this SMSA	145	640	309	300	1 757	483	150	186	284	117	137	242	62	219
North and West	84	263	160	247	1 369	155	96	102	234	100	83	135	44	88
South	61	377	149	53	388	328	54	84	50	17	54	107	18	131
Abroad	36	12	10	7	94	5	53	7	10	15	6	—	—	23
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK</b>														
All workers	1 836	1 746	1 506	1 510	3 007	873	905	1 073	1 414	1 077	1 096	1 015	1 315	1 611
Private auto:														
Driver	1 217	1 247	858	1 110	1 564	562	640	404	782	617	592	603	854	885
Passenger	226	234	196	169	394	152	161	69	182	165	187	198	228	286
Bus or streetcar	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	41	59	55	57	47	32	42
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked to work	330	55	312	106	916	35	43	466	341	218	159	123	140	348
Worked at home	45	138	92	88	79	106	16	48	33	17	75	10	—	18
Other	18	61	48	37	54	18	39	45	77	5	26	34	61	32
Inside SMSA	1 667	1 579	1 312	1 186	2 323	538	590	726	1 073	921	1 007	900	1 056	1 491
York city	36	36	10	7	85	7	—	551	674	521	600	594	618	870
Remainder of York County	1 061	443	323	13	102	4	19	175	399	400	399	306	438	621
Adams County	570	1 100	979	1 166	2 136	527	571	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Outside SMSA	80	119	162	164	416	290	293	18	40	24	53	4	133	48
Place of work not reported	89	48	32	160	268	45	22	329	301	132	36	111	126	72

<sup>1</sup>See text for definition. <sup>2</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	York—Con.									Balance of York County				
	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0101.01	Tract 0101.02	Tract 0102.01	Tract 0102.02	Tract 0103
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, &amp; COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>														
All persons	2 524	2 951	2 077	4 294	2 632	3 187	5 732	4 159	1 960	5 488	4 448	4 090	5 373	2 193
Native of native parentage	2 402	2 770	2 064	4 227	2 526	2 998	5 255	3 934	1 869	5 168	4 211	3 641	4 792	2 000
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	78	157	13	54	82	139	346	134	85	254	196	347	479	167
Foreign born	44	24	—	13	24	50	131	91	6	66	41	102	102	26
Foreign stock	122	181	13	67	106	189	477	225	91	320	237	449	581	193
United Kingdom	7	6	—	5	49	56	111	14	—	36	27	30	46	12
Ireland (Eire)	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	8	—	6	—	11
Sweden	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	7	6	—	11	—	7
Germany	17	29	—	21	12	33	30	35	26	18	66	74	66	19
Poland	—	6	—	24	—	—	28	20	12	19	9	37	6	5
Czechoslovakia	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	32	21	8	9
Austria	23	—	—	—	—	—	28	10	6	42	8	60	20	12
Hungary	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	18	9	5
U.S.S.R.	—	—	—	—	6	—	12	—	—	17	—	47	28	20
Italy	20	18	13	6	6	34	74	17	35	56	33	33	135	47
Canada	—	—	—	—	8	5	19	—	—	10	19	13	95	—
Mexico	—	15	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
All other and not reported	34	107	—	11	18	56	163	116	5	98	43	99	168	46
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup>	23	12	63	37	7	24	62	28	—	81	—	—	27	6
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	7	12	57	5	7	24	51	7	—	69	—	—	6	6
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	57	29	—	—	10	22	—	46	—	—	—	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>														
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	597	804	664	932	405	486	1 427	1 087	462	1 502	1 451	837	1 925	539
Nursery school	11	11	18	7	8	18	20	33	—	19	28	—	19	6
Public	—	4	18	—	—	—	—	18	—	10	—	—	—	—
Kindergarten	15	42	51	66	38	11	134	83	40	96	68	55	81	29
Public	15	35	51	60	25	11	126	83	40	96	61	50	68	29
Elementary	266	505	436	571	253	264	849	658	276	776	884	440	1 097	303
Public	228	468	411	509	214	199	700	638	255	700	825	401	881	254
High school	145	225	149	242	75	144	380	283	124	509	394	284	619	164
Public	122	208	149	229	54	125	305	260	124	450	389	231	521	146
College	160	21	10	46	31	49	44	30	22	102	77	58	109	37
Percent enrolled in school by age:														
16 and 17 years	99.9	87.8	99.9	92.2	69.2	99.9	99.9	72.4	99.9	96.5	97.1	86.2	99.9	89.2
18 and 19 years	53.3	39.2	36.2	15.6	6.8	36.1	24.3	28.0	36.7	81.9	52.3	50.0	65.6	42.3
20 and 21 years	40.7	14.4	14.1	12.8	—	22.5	5.6	15.5	11.9	14.2	25.8	12.0	46.6	45.9
22 to 24 years	25.9	5.3	—	—	7.1	5.2	—	—	6.4	5.5	11.4	—	33.1	6.3
25 to 34 years	10.9	—	—	5.4	5.3	—	3.2	5.3	—	3.9	1.1	1.5	1.0	—
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	7.3	21.3	26.2	17.4	24.4	5.0	19.2	27.9	24.2	3.0	7.7	11.3	5.0	11.7
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>														
Persons, 25 years old and over	1 634	1 602	1 026	2 505	1 625	2 033	3 257	2 117	1 111	3 221	2 498	2 709	2 853	1 400
No school years completed	11	12	12	25	—	—	39	26	9	10	13	—	—	23
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	16	53	68	66	57	39	19	131	62	63	35	36	29	20
5 to 7 years	93	211	217	406	243	201	193	348	223	275	145	127	180	106
8 years	344	305	184	602	289	377	348	318	218	358	402	408	185	186
High school: 1 to 3 years	303	471	285	643	391	267	655	592	284	592	535	423	465	268
4 years	490	395	223	629	457	744	1 365	511	184	1 189	1 002	972	1 247	449
College: 1 to 3 years	132	67	33	75	93	209	275	106	76	359	171	340	286	162
4 years or more	245	88	4	59	95	196	363	85	55	375	195	403	461	186
Median school years completed	12.1	10.4	9.3	9.7	10.7	12.2	12.3	10.2	9.5	12.3	12.1	12.4	12.5	12.2
Percent high school graduates	53.1	34.3	25.3	30.5	39.7	56.5	61.5	33.2	28.4	59.7	54.8	63.3	69.9	56.9
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>														
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	125	141	95	163	60	110	364	196	87	300	371	263	514	150
Children ever born	390	405	406	532	246	299	999	694	386	764	1 038	664	1 410	388
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 120	2 872	4 274	3 264	4 100	2 718	2 745	3 541	4 437	2 547	2 798	2 525	2 743	2 587
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>														
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>2</sup>	2 394	2 695	1 856	3 945	2 436	2 933	5 193	3 719	1 800	5 017	4 159	3 864	5 040	2 013
Some house as in 1970	1 429	1 552	1 164	2 322	1 490	1 733	3 106	2 314	894	2 595	2 863	2 543	2 903	1 322
Different house:														
In central city of this SMSA	479	651	379	951	399	431	718	712	508	508	416	522	799	356
In other part of this SMSA	166	201	14	292	246	439	357	301	96	671	510	358	189	95
Outside this SMSA	213	173	70	168	116	234	684	160	211	738	204	267	653	171
North and West	179	96	24	115	94	162	528	153	168	623	176	236	555	142
South	34	77	46	53	22	72	154	7	43	115	28	31	98	29
Abroad	7	—	—	6	23	19	33	15	—	104	—	26	52	—
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK</b>														
All workers	1 106	1 200	647	1 953	1 182	1 494	2 535	1 577	782	2 240	2 021	1 894	2 270	960
Private auto: Driver	761	791	251	1 075	695	1 012	1 997	994	330	1 846	1 708	1 477	1 946	721
Passenger	182	225	164	251	59	226	396	242	183	258	191	249	206	126
Bus or streetcar	19	28	54	165	89	77	28	82	49	30	14	39	17	27
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	26	—
Walked to work	120	119	168	415	299	114	54	179	209	37	33	102	27	74
Worked at home	17	37	—	47	23	36	40	32	11	50	48	17	7	—
Other	7	—	10	—	17	29	20	48	—	13	27	10	41	12
Inside SMSA	993	1 131	419	1 637	1 033	1 332	2 224	1 225	596	1 958	1 632	1 775	1 728	911
York city	656	805	268	910	698	749	1 266	721	406	880	576	914	673	484
Remainder of York County	337	326	151	727	335	583	950	504	190	1 078	1 056	861	1 047	427
Adams County	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	5	—	—	—	—	8	—
Outside SMSA	25	30	19	36	23	53	162	111	—	120	227	93	217	36
Place of work not reported	88	39	209	280	126	109	149	241	186	162	162	26	325	13

<sup>1</sup>See text for definition. <sup>2</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Balance of York County—Con.														
Census Tracts	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0205	Tract 0206	Tract 0207	Tract 0208	Tract 0209	Tract 0210	Tract 0211	Tract 0212
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, &amp; COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>														
All persons	4 489	5 760	4 055	5 264	5 312	5 660	7 677	3 778	6 523	3 719	7 715	5 861	3 369	5 516
Native of native parentage	4 081	5 080	3 679	5 031	5 234	5 530	7 473	3 742	6 318	3 629	7 370	5 718	3 251	5 301
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	321	512	280	204	78	91	160	23	138	83	271	101	89	172
Foreign born	87	168	96	29	—	39	44	13	67	7	74	42	29	43
<b>Foreign stock</b>														
United Kingdom	408	680	376	233	78	130	204	36	205	90	345	143	118	215
Ireland (Eire)	50	91	77	7	25	—	17	6	7	7	13	23	—	77
Sweden	43	26	6	6	6	—	17	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
Germany	16	9	4	—	5	12	7	—	—	6	7	—	—	8
Poland	67	148	99	36	14	11	67	—	15	14	77	41	57	45
Czechoslovakia	17	38	9	29	—	—	17	—	14	7	67	—	—	12
Austria	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	—	19	—	6	—	—	5
Hungary	7	18	7	13	6	—	—	—	14	—	11	—	—	12
U.S.S.R.	5	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	7	—	—	—
Italy	12	26	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	14
Canada	90	49	7	59	—	—	14	—	23	21	28	—	12	36
Mexico	15	73	—	18	22	14	15	—	47	7	38	39	7	8
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and not reported	6	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup>	80	145	156	52	—	93	50	30	48	21	72	33	8	11
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>1</sup>	35	47	15	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	25	—	30
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	11	42	8	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	7	—	30
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>														
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	1 176	1 692	1 193	1 537	1 484	1 470	2 205	1 003	1 703	1 149	2 085	1 591	1 022	1 459
Nursery school	16	23	19	7	8	—	29	10	7	13	—	—	9	—
Public	—	6	—	—	—	—	11	5	—	—	—	—	5	—
Kindergarten	21	59	108	127	8	12	29	19	60	53	170	166	52	102
Public	21	55	108	127	—	—	6	—	6	53	170	160	52	97
Elementary	673	693	745	930	1 029	943	1 441	637	1 127	751	1 328	884	634	917
Public	611	593	691	921	1 020	912	1 363	632	1 027	744	1 297	878	558	878
High school	401	413	276	420	397	447	620	330	439	325	527	476	299	356
Public	357	327	248	420	391	427	602	311	415	311	512	470	273	340
College	65	504	45	53	42	68	86	7	70	7	60	65	28	84
Percent enrolled in school by age:														
16 and 17 years	90.2	86.9	89.0	80.0	86.0	95.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	90.8	80.9	98.8	99.9	73.9
18 and 19 years	62.2	71.4	38.4	50.5	41.1	44.9	37.6	35.6	43.4	22.3	43.8	71.0	44.8	45.2
20 and 21 years	18.9	73.9	3.6	—	4.0	16.9	30.0	—	7.1	—	3.4	27.1	13.7	20.0
22 to 24 years	5.0	12.2	2.8	2.8	—	5.5	5.2	4.0	3.9	—	2.2	12.4	—	8.6
25 to 34 years	2.1	3.2	5.8	3.0	1.0	2.4	1.5	—	4.3	—	1.5	1.0	3.8	2.3
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	6.2	7.9	9.4	17.9	17.0	9.9	11.8	10.5	11.0	11.0	18.8	5.0	5.7	19.5
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>														
Persons, 25 years old and over	2 730	3 453	1 997	2 867	2 758	3 108	4 097	1 932	3 548	1 871	4 041	3 391	1 981	3 215
No school years completed	9	4	—	31	34	19	19	10	11	23	30	21	—	23
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	53	76	21	33	43	33	108	38	28	75	91	89	35	79
5 to 7 years	201	212	94	194	321	249	441	235	389	277	463	348	175	328
8 years	361	309	238	396	649	793	1 147	533	709	434	1 142	729	303	557
High school: 1 to 3 years	450	391	222	603	668	544	736	427	663	393	797	714	436	697
4 years	1 072	1 155	837	1 238	813	984	1 260	551	1 438	607	1 159	1 169	840	1 099
College: 1 to 3 years	243	492	272	187	93	247	173	65	112	52	183	127	117	221
4 years or more	341	814	313	185	137	239	213	73	198	10	176	194	75	211
Median school years completed	12.3	12.6	12.5	12.1	10.5	11.5	10.4	10.1	11.9	10.0	10.1	11.1	12.0	11.7
Percent high school graduates	60.7	71.3	71.2	56.2	37.8	47.3	40.2	35.7	49.3	35.8	37.6	43.9	52.1	47.6
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>														
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	310	308	267	435	327	365	403	259	425	199	461	364	328	349
Children ever born	770	862	743	1 214	1 159	1 014	1 322	751	1 158	577	1 364	1 031	783	888
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 484	2 799	2 783	2 791	3 544	2 778	3 280	2 900	2 725	2 899	2 959	2 832	2 387	2 544
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>														
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>2</sup>	4 261	5 486	3 670	4 821	4 804	5 158	7 012	3 370	5 898	3 325	6 912	5 410	3 144	5 107
Same house as in 1970	3 112	3 050	1 253	3 038	3 236	3 308	4 741	2 076	3 477	2 277	4 249	3 806	2 066	2 974
Different house:														
In central city of this SMSA	550	683	—	68	42	—	206	244	716	83	143	238	531	662
In other part of this SMSA	278	494	195	444	856	684	1 392	561	1 061	565	1 255	1 079	366	989
Outside this SMSA	272	726	1 444	909	530	762	377	71	373	312	925	169	162	318
North and West	233	565	1 033	856	451	734	261	63	297	261	771	141	162	225
South	39	161	411	53	79	28	116	8	76	51	154	28	—	93
Abroad	6	59	146	37	—	40	7	5	76	—	49	17	—	6
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK</b>														
All workers	1 994	2 183	1 668	2 148	2 062	2 383	2 959	1 573	2 800	1 335	2 913	2 428	1 421	2 411
Private auto: Driver	1 633	1 705	1 387	1 647	1 487	1 639	2 122	1 200	2 230	1 108	2 185	1 965	1 119	1 836
Passenger	214	234	145	330	254	375	354	249	363	100	458	308	227	261
Bus or streetcar	7	28	—	—	—	17	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	57
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked to work	112	58	110	37	44	160	242	6	58	27	103	104	30	165
Worked at home	15	127	11	62	206	120	146	88	78	44	111	39	8	53
Other	13	25	15	72	71	72	95	30	64	56	56	9	37	39
Inside SMSA	1 756	1 757	365	570	1 409	1 021	2 599	1 325	2 081	1 162	1 688	1 855	1 344	2 130
York city	800	942	35	21	202	48	689	436	853	387	371	677	676	1 136
Remainder of York County	956	808	330	549	1 185	951	1 828	882	1 220	775	1 317	1 178	668	988
Adams County	—	7	—	—	22	22	82	7	8	—	—	—	—	6
Outside SMSA	189	149	977	1 199	534	1 180	241	140	551	65	978	270	50	106
Place of work not reported	49	277	326	379	119	182	119	108	168	108	247	303	27	175

<sup>1</sup>See text for definition. <sup>2</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of York County—Con.													
	Tract 0213	Tract 0214	Tract 0215	Tract 0216	Tract 0217	Tract 0218	Tract 0219	Tract 0220	Tract 0221	Tract 0222	Tract 0223	Tract 0224	Tract 0225	Tract 0226
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, &amp; COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>														
All persons	5 314	5 667	3 622	2 969	7 883	2 974	5 180	4 170	3 282	4 124	4 047	3 812	2 690	4 602
Native of native parentage	5 042	5 411	3 491	2 851	7 755	2 867	5 068	3 930	3 194	3 952	3 906	3 793	2 666	4 453
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	202	197	93	73	94	58	105	192	81	139	117	7	24	116
Foreign born	70	59	38	45	34	49	7	48	7	33	24	12	—	33
Foreign stock	272	256	131	118	128	107	112	240	88	172	141	19	24	149
United Kingdom	17	14	19	13	13	62	37	54	20	6	20	—	—	6
Ireland (Eire)	11	—	—	6	—	—	7	13	10	13	12	—	—	—
Sweden	—	17	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germany	54	37	20	36	75	—	12	42	20	35	31	5	10	14
Poland	—	28	—	—	—	8	17	7	7	—	—	—	—	15
Czechoslovakia	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	6
Austria	27	59	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Hungary	—	15	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.	—	8	—	—	5	—	—	7	24	15	6	—	8	—
Italy	103	7	38	39	8	24	—	7	—	34	25	—	6	27
Canada	14	—	23	—	7	—	—	8	—	22	13	—	—	53
Mexico	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	22	—	—	5
All other and not reported	29	71	15	24	14	13	33	62	7	41	12	14	—	17
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup>	—	65	12	5	12	—	12	50	—	6	22	—	—	23
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	—	11	6	5	6	—	6	29	—	6	22	—	—	18
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>														
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	1 157	1 746	959	817	1 963	903	1 253	958	617	1 067	1 061	1 242	830	1 425
Nursery school	12	—	10	—	11	7	—	16	—	9	6	7	—	14
Public	12	—	—	—	6	7	—	4	—	—	6	7	—	—
Kindergarten	68	101	40	46	17	56	103	78	41	56	92	44	—	36
Public	64	93	40	39	11	49	83	73	41	56	92	44	—	14
Elementary	669	1 130	488	486	1 360	554	771	506	379	680	511	863	621	973
Public	625	995	406	399	1 334	471	669	421	348	632	321	843	598	944
High school	340	411	334	238	488	269	326	347	166	271	327	286	187	383
Public	293	344	319	205	488	231	299	251	150	271	239	286	173	359
College	68	104	87	47	87	17	53	11	31	51	125	42	22	19
Percent enrolled in school by age:														
16 and 17 years	87.4	86.3	99.9	85.7	91.4	99.9	96.1	99.9	60.9	87.0	99.9	92.0	99.9	91.8
18 and 19 years	43.0	50.7	49.0	68.8	39.7	71.3	45.4	33.3	40.5	42.0	77.6	52.2	21.7	53.2
20 and 21 years	8.2	22.9	90.9	—	7.0	—	9.9	5.8	26.0	27.6	42.6	16.5	11.5	7.2
22 to 24 years	3.9	9.2	6.7	5.5	4.7	—	7.0	—	3.3	—	2.8	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	6.7	3.4	4.1	2.0	—	0.8	—	0.9	2.8	6.3	3.9	2.0	—
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	12.6	9.8	1.4	8.1	17.5	14.0	19.4	9.5	33.3	14.6	9.6	16.8	17.2	10.4
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>														
Persons, 25 years old and over	3 200	3 191	2 375	1 592	4 225	1 611	2 945	2 579	2 062	2 531	2 300	1 935	1 321	2 398
No school years completed	15	4	—	15	5	7	5	8	—	5	22	10	25	—
Elementary:	48	10	45	31	210	23	74	71	63	35	49	57	37	42
1 to 4 years	461	180	315	247	599	218	497	255	279	223	211	362	283	307
5 to 7 years	608	499	463	322	1 301	445	698	553	483	422	566	561	357	653
8 years	698	602	491	296	682	280	573	518	378	397	497	236	276	370
High school:	1 106	1 375	722	498	1 091	475	901	865	646	880	686	561	315	807
1 to 3 years	183	237	213	81	134	118	178	66	234	113	61	24	19	81
4 years	81	284	126	102	203	69	131	137	340	173	73	19	113	—
4 years or more	11.0	12.2	11.2	10.8	9.0	10.2	11.3	10.6	12.2	10.9	8.9	8.9	10.4	10.4
Median school years completed	11.0	12.2	11.2	10.8	9.0	10.2	11.3	10.6	12.2	10.9	8.9	8.9	10.4	10.4
Percent high school graduates	42.8	59.4	44.7	42.8	33.8	39.6	37.3	45.5	41.2	57.4	42.3	35.9	27.1	41.7
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>														
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	228	447	267	186	477	196	223	227	125	304	223	242	150	291
Children ever born	730	1 172	655	457	1 367	470	609	691	396	720	709	866	470	856
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 202	2 622	2 453	2 457	2 866	2 398	2 731	3 044	3 168	2 368	3 179	3 579	3 947	2 942
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>														
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>2</sup>	4 963	5 236	3 415	2 733	7 112	2 712	4 736	3 875	3 016	3 876	3 693	3 443	2 430	4 236
Same house as in 1970	3 145	2 938	2 507	1 844	4 498	1 951	3 086	2 696	1 879	2 406	2 369	2 162	1 571	2 888
Different house:														
In central city of this SMSA	813	811	446	299	225	17	9	42	28	16	32	47	42	223
In other part of this SMSA	549	657	306	246	1 785	507	1 188	897	844	1 005	773	820	528	790
Outside this SMSA	281	731	128	257	327	116	250	141	116	350	240	271	202	308
North and West	144	588	87	189	238	72	119	108	93	215	142	109	73	218
South	137	143	41	68	89	44	131	33	23	135	98	162	129	90
Abroad	12	—	14	15	13	41	43	15	16	25	22	8	12	—
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK</b>														
All workers	2 333	2 538	1 494	1 284	3 304	1 237	2 367	1 846	1 414	1 787	1 784	1 427	953	1 931
Private auto: Driver	1 531	2 060	1 255	1 012	2 623	969	1 625	1 102	794	1 347	1 221	1 014	662	1 423
Passenger	341	335	155	172	417	157	474	300	147	198	281	158	99	187
Bus or streetcar	87	30	6	24	—	8	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	14
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked to work	260	31	28	50	108	41	132	355	381	156	213	123	54	130
Worked at home	56	53	38	12	89	37	57	23	65	58	34	98	101	126
Other	58	29	12	14	67	25	79	59	27	28	35	34	37	51
Inside SMSA	2 143	1 822	1 403	1 037	2 877	1 008	2 001	1 633	1 271	1 664	1 662	986	800	1 612
York city	1 060	741	681	442	775	49	115	26	26	73	47	64	91	377
Remainder of York County	1 066	1 081	722	590	2 089	931	1 777	1 490	1 180	1 541	1 461	883	685	1 224
Adams County	17	—	—	5	13	28	109	117	65	50	154	39	24	11
Outside SMSA	78	554	62	146	97	173	230	107	82	60	93	284	92	200
Place of work not reported	112	162	29	101	330	56	136	106	61	63	29	157	61	119

<sup>1</sup>See text for definition. <sup>2</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Balance of York County—Con.														
	Tract 0227	Tract 0228	Tract 0229	Tract 0230	Tract 0231	Tract 0232	Tract 0233	Tract 0234	Tract 0235	Tract 0236	Tract 0237	Tract 0238	Tract 0239	Tract 0240
<b>Census Tracts</b>														
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, &amp; COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>														
All persons	4 579	4 176	3 947	4 316	5 869	3 896	4 074	3 973	3 690	4 688	6 940	7 697	3 911	3 886
Native of native parentage	4 138	3 993	3 842	4 215	5 715	3 848	3 995	3 801	3 615	4 584	6 769	7 619	3 814	3 746
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	235	165	97	81	127	48	45	131	75	104	149	70	84	107
Foreign born	206	18	8	20	27	—	34	41	—	—	22	8	13	33
Foreign stock	441	183	105	101	154	48	79	172	75	104	171	78	97	140
United Kingdom	134	15	—	54	18	42	33	30	—	26	23	—	—	12
Ireland (Eire)	11	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Sweden	21	6	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germany	21	58	7	15	14	—	—	32	12	26	45	15	24	—
Poland	13	—	—	—	15	—	—	15	—	—	—	10	—	15
Czechoslovakia	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austria	15	4	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	14
Hungary	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	9	6
U.S.S.R.	35	—	—	—	6	—	—	13	—	—	8	—	—	—
Italy	57	39	7	13	14	—	—	—	14	—	61	—	17	—
Canada	23	32	—	—	—	6	—	33	36	—	19	—	5	32
Mexico	12	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and not reported	99	23	58	6	80	—	5	49	13	15	7	53	14	53
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup>	18	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	75	—	—	—	45
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	6	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	7
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	5
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>														
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	1 133	1 118	1 207	1 071	1 275	1 026	1 160	1 005	932	1 240	1 917	1 734	942	965
Nursery school	30	14	7	—	12	—	—	14	4	—	—	—	—	—
Public	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kindergarten	37	43	41	46	128	106	47	32	65	76	98	51	37	14
Public	8	—	12	14	128	100	47	32	65	76	92	13	25	14
Elementary	617	625	722	607	748	655	677	626	576	755	1 289	1 126	601	671
Public	573	670	653	493	748	629	586	582	516	755	1 236	1 072	582	671
High school	372	272	357	362	284	248	402	283	251	373	477	505	243	250
Public	340	246	342	302	284	248	352	264	244	373	455	485	237	250
College	77	94	80	56	103	10	34	50	36	36	53	52	61	30
Percent enrolled in school by age:														
16 and 17 years	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	77.8	99.9	99.9	99.9	89.9	80.4	91.0	95.2	90.9	81.8
18 and 19 years	50.4	37.2	62.5	36.0	31.2	31.7	65.8	33.3	12.3	48.6	54.9	18.6	25.7	41.4
20 and 21 years	16.1	42.3	40.9	12.1	15.3	—	11.9	5.2	15.2	—	8.1	1.9	27.8	21.3
22 to 24 years	8.9	19.3	3.9	11.2	12.1	—	4.6	2.6	—	5.3	—	1.9	8.0	—
25 to 34 years	5.0	1.3	4.4	3.7	0.9	0.7	—	3.6	4.4	—	0.7	3.1	2.9	—
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	8.3	14.2	8.1	15.0	15.1	5.9	5.2	13.0	10.5	27.4	9.0	17.2	17.1	21.3
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>														
Persons, 25 years old and over	2 770	2 402	2 161	2 520	3 461	2 054	2 243	2 139	2 109	2 595	3 694	4 380	2 253	2 254
No school years completed	5	39	—	12	4	4	8	5	—	15	41	42	5	—
Elementary:														
1 to 4 years	43	21	20	79	81	43	72	56	24	51	134	128	65	101
5 to 7 years	218	224	196	310	469	275	247	256	281	277	559	626	320	300
8 years	327	451	457	675	947	684	497	413	396	1 007	1 066	1 056	585	471
High school:														
1 to 3 years	384	420	362	513	527	345	371	469	592	494	605	772	443	424
4 years	1 051	868	698	746	1 043	533	778	716	591	638	1 013	1 251	612	601
College:														
1 to 3 years	296	215	180	91	177	96	114	115	109	65	186	276	88	190
4 years or more	446	185	248	94	213	74	156	109	116	48	90	229	135	169
Median school years completed	12.4	12.1	12.1	10.1	10.3	9.2	11.4	11.2	10.8	8.9	9.2	10.3	10.0	10.8
Percent high school graduates	64.7	52.8	52.1	36.9	41.4	34.2	46.7	43.9	38.7	28.9	34.9	40.1	37.1	42.6
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>														
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	336	284	219	198	304	219	248	204	212	278	379	418	230	220
Children ever born	839	710	613	639	774	609	683	586	653	939	1 350	1 364	583	739
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 497	2 500	2 799	3 227	2 546	2 781	2 754	2 873	3 080	3 378	3 562	3 263	2 535	3 359
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>														
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>2</sup>	4 259	3 762	3 626	4 004	5 348	3 512	3 686	3 614	3 338	4 292	6 234	7 009	3 618	3 598
Some house as in 1970	2 207	2 127	2 143	2 621	3 725	2 385	2 049	2 289	2 020	2 897	3 555	4 377	2 338	2 502
Different house:														
In central city of this SMSA	685	416	166	218	90	117	185	147	76	67	132	74	13	36
In other part of this SMSA	227	571	662	860	952	798	694	595	766	1 010	1 641	1 417	820	444
Outside this SMSA	653	510	179	179	264	143	345	383	362	175	538	547	253	421
North and West	447	452	157	135	231	104	247	313	291	151	291	104	56	123
South	206	58	22	44	33	39	98	70	71	24	247	443	197	298
Abroad	78	—	—	7	—	—	8	22	6	—	8	30	10	21
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK</b>														
All workers	2 267	1 710	1 838	1 912	2 768	1 776	1 710	1 780	1 494	2 042	2 526	3 238	1 679	1 464
Private auto: Driver	1 810	1 295	1 482	1 365	1 967	1 383	1 445	1 371	933	1 534	1 806	2 225	1 145	886
Passenger	342	226	193	245	323	278	95	169	235	264	283	525	279	254
Bus or streetcar	12	11	15	15	20	18	8	20	16	74	12	11	7	6
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked to work	17	56	65	186	298	39	30	114	215	103	117	305	112	123
Worked at home	57	69	43	87	122	58	75	74	79	44	204	126	103	154
Other	29	53	40	14	38	—	57	32	16	23	104	46	33	41
Inside SMSA	1 968	1 531	1 625	1 788	2 563	1 637	1 527	1 461	1 114	1 816	1 979	2 693	1 289	895
York city	899	555	544	507	654	302	631	519	214	561	435	473	179	38
Remainder of York County	1 069	964	1 067	1 281	1 909	1 321	896	936	892	1 255	1 544	2 220	1 110	857
Adams County	—	12	14	—	—	14	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside SMSA	89	94	101	31	57	61	100	175	311	120	340	369	253	362
Place of work not reported	210	85	112	93	148	78	83	144	69	106	207	176	137	207

<sup>1</sup>See text for definition. <sup>2</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

**Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Total SMSA	Adams County	York County			Adams County									
			Total	York	Balance	Tract 0301	Tract 0302	Tract 0303	Tract 0304	Tract 0305	Tract 0306	Tract 0307	Tract 0308	Tract 0309	Tract 0310
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>															
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>															
Labor force	109 870	18 890	90 980	16 483	74 497	898	1 080	769	1 079	933	939	824	1 381	1 012	463
Percent of total	88.5	76.2	81.9	77.5	82.9	88.0	84.1	79.2	79.5	76.1	83.7	75.5	75.7	79.0	86.2
Civilian labor force	88 411	14 353	74 058	12 754	61 304	790	908	609	854	710	777	622	1 037	794	399
Employed	86 872	14 052	72 820	12 342	60 478	786	887	592	838	710	762	596	1 020	779	399
Unemployed	1 539	301	1 238	412	826	4	21	17	16	-	15	26	17	15	-
Percent of civilian labor force	1.7	2.1	1.7	3.2	1.3	0.5	2.3	2.8	1.9	-	1.9	4.2	1.6	1.9	-
Not in labor force	20 917	4 495	16 422	3 701	12 721	108	172	160	221	223	153	202	336	213	64
Inmate of institution	679	124	555	185	370	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	41	-
Enrolled in school	6 250	1 898	4 352	681	3 671	42	48	39	53	60	29	58	40	45	14
Other under 65 years	4 159	793	3 366	809	2 557	31	29	20	49	84	43	34	102	47	22
Other 65 years and over	9 829	1 680	8 149	2 026	6 123	35	95	101	101	79	81	110	194	80	28
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>															
Not enrolled in school	5 928	1 035	4 893	1 172	3 721	71	50	18	41	72	33	54	115	74	33
Not high school graduates	2 095	497	1 598	511	1 087	13	21	14	9	37	13	30	92	39	12
Unemployed or not in labor force	475	110	365	149	216	5	-	-	5	22	4	-	20	10	-
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>															
Labor force	120 112	19 982	100 130	20 122	80 008	894	1 083	851	1 293	1 001	1 145	800	1 295	1 166	525
Percent of total	53.7	9.6	44.6	46.8	44.0	40.4	49.1	44.3	42.2	41.4	50.5	28.9	43.2	41.6	47.8
Civilian labor force	53 766	9 153	44 613	9 422	35 191	361	532	377	545	414	578	231	559	485	251
Employed	51 999	8 727	43 272	9 076	34 196	348	451	313	515	406	532	221	541	466	246
Unemployed	1 767	426	1 341	346	995	13	81	64	30	8	46	10	18	19	5
Percent of civilian labor force	3.3	4.7	3.0	3.7	2.8	3.6	15.2	17.0	5.5	1.9	8.0	4.3	3.2	3.9	2.0
Not in labor force	66 315	10 822	55 493	10 700	44 793	533	551	474	748	587	567	569	736	681	274
Married women, husband present	78 792	12 587	66 205	10 247	55 958	628	733	548	838	679	759	580	882	693	364
In labor force	35 323	5 684	29 639	4 755	24 884	248	357	236	336	274	361	161	391	285	163
With own children under 6 years	20 896	3 685	17 211	2 607	14 604	205	218	132	295	235	209	250	278	224	146
In labor force	7 037	1 300	5 737	1 094	4 643	88	81	31	109	63	64	52	121	78	51
<b>OCCUPATION</b>															
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>															
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	138 871	22 779	116 092	21 418	94 674	1 134	1 338	905	1 353	1 116	1 294	817	1 561	1 245	645
Health workers	15 306	2 371	12 935	2 189	10 746	107	104	72	142	133	118	29	69	120	17
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 153	396	1 757	287	1 470	17	20	11	23	18	20	-	-	31	-
Managers and administrators, except farm	4 039	709	3 330	469	2 861	38	34	11	61	15	54	-	20	26	13
Salaried	9 142	1 537	7 605	895	6 710	31	101	42	90	73	94	41	135	39	34
Self-employed in retail trade	7 240	1 100	6 140	724	5 416	15	86	27	69	50	71	35	81	35	29
Self-employed in other trade	1 115	262	853	107	746	12	15	11	14	12	14	-	47	4	-
Sales workers	9 228	1 089	8 139	1 447	6 692	47	22	35	58	87	32	36	64	21	77
Retail trade	5 921	726	5 195	1 004	4 191	30	6	31	43	59	19	15	45	21	50
Clerical and kindred workers	20 047	2 755	17 292	3 292	14 000	121	139	80	159	115	223	66	194	165	72
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	22 296	3 492	18 804	2 862	15 942	203	198	114	197	168	194	173	260	234	102
Construction craftsmen	5 528	1 061	4 467	523	3 944	53	80	45	55	45	51	73	90	69	17
Mechanics and repairmen	4 421	732	3 689	513	3 176	41	37	27	75	64	38	36	59	29	38
Operatives, except transport	32 421	5 177	27 244	5 262	21 982	276	285	204	175	203	264	216	466	363	179
Transport equipment operatives	6 304	1 177	5 127	889	4 238	93	121	75	63	84	54	41	89	75	8
Laborers, except farm	6 518	976	5 542	1 260	4 282	69	88	54	46	34	82	47	86	57	27
Farm workers	3 777	1 397	2 380	9	2 371	102	188	141	188	59	81	106	34	24	68
Service workers	12 724	2 632	10 092	3 007	7 085	85	82	71	220	152	141	62	152	140	56
Cleaning and food service workers	7 236	1 593	5 643	1 442	4 201	30	40	48	166	121	98	25	89	91	47
Protective service workers	1 139	178	961	317	644	-	5	-	-	14	9	4	9	9	-
Personal and health service workers	3 005	685	2 320	662	1 658	32	37	23	49	17	24	8	59	40	9
Private household workers	1 108	176	932	306	626	-	10	17	15	8	11	-	12	7	5
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b>															
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	51 999	8 727	43 272	9 076	34 196	348	451	313	515	406	532	221	541	466	246
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	5 925	1 072	4 853	938	3 915	45	39	26	69	44	73	-	14	44	9
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 597	492	2 105	338	1 767	23	16	11	39	10	39	-	5	16	9
Sales workers	1 184	251	933	156	777	-	14	28	32	20	11	-	16	-	9
Clerical and kindred workers	3 945	547	3 398	696	2 702	26	6	21	30	64	9	5	28	16	26
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	14 341	1 997	12 344	2 416	9 928	75	120	71	113	79	157	51	110	123	58
Operatives, including transport	5 413	803	4 610	867	3 743	26	70	11	61	27	79	25	38	45	8
Other blue-collar workers	15 331	2 678	12 653	2 512	10 141	119	150	95	97	76	147	132	248	178	77
Farm workers	2 263	290	1 973	409	1 564	-	12	10	15	4	35	9	9	31	12
Service workers, except private household	363	55	308	-	308	17	18	-	5	-	-	-	-	5	-
Private household workers	7 558	1 661	5 897	1 658	4 239	66	82	45	139	111	89	24	104	67	45
Unpaid family workers	1 089	176	913	291	622	-	10	17	15	8	11	-	12	7	5
<b>INDUSTRY</b>															
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>															
Construction	138 871	22 779	116 092	21 418	94 674	1 134	1 338	905	1 353	1 116	1 294	817	1 561	1 245	645
Manufacturing	8 759	1 554	7 205	883	6 322	93	94	50	105	42	99	107	122	95	48
Durable goods	58 388	8 201	50 187	9 281	40 906	412	470	328	295	418	404	312	688	631	251
Non-durable goods	33 131	3 079	30 052	5 886	24 166	222	103	68	93	115	170	80	316	316	103
Transportation	4 156	601	3 555	524	3 031	55	66	46	43	41	24	-	47	30	9
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	3 110	384	2 726	525	2 201	14	17	6	10	10	55	35	9	4	8
Wholesale trade	4 399	483	3 916	804	3 112	54	54	62	30	101	45	4	34	12	5
Retail trade	21 293	3 402	17 891	3 473	14 418	110	139	97	234	182	186	83	297	182	126
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 747	620	3 127	481	2 646	42	31	17	42	12	33	41	17	3	17
Business and repair services	2 419	321	2 098	477	1 621	8	13	17	24	17	21	45	15	13	13
Personal services	4 586	963	3 623	976	2 647	35	18	31	46	23	48	39	56	37	18
Health services	4 645	830	3 815	847	2 968	35	42	24	47	29	50	-	31	59	14
Educational services	7 997	1 838	6 159	1 047	5 112	45	53	44	154	100	126	16	37	48	38
Other professional and related services	4 506	648	3 858	1 096	2 762	46	45	9	16	26	56	5	41	20	-
Public administration	4 975	991	3 984	717	3 267	73	100	19	115	33	45	32	49	33	6
Other industries	5 691	1 943	3 748	287	3 461	112	196	141	199	75	106	122	88	76	92
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>															
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>															
Private wage and salary workers	115 014	18 069	96 945</												

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Adams County—Con.							York						
	Tract 0311	Tract 0312	Tract 0313	Tract 0314	Tract 0315	Tract 0316	Tract 0317	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>														
Male, 16 years old and over	1 338	1 447	962	1 199	3 086	770	710	920	1 045	966	798	856	1 002	1 320
Labor force	1 073	1 233	815	902	1 663	610	573	658	819	650	658	647	810	1 025
Percent of total	80.2	85.2	84.7	75.2	53.9	79.2	80.7	71.5	78.4	67.3	82.5	75.6	80.8	77.7
Civilian labor force	1 073	1 229	815	902	1 656	605	573	658	815	645	658	647	810	1 025
Employed	1 062	1 207	793	893	1 582	577	569	595	782	630	654	611	798	944
Unemployed	11	22	22	9	74	28	4	63	33	15	4	36	12	81
Percent of civilian labor force	1.0	1.8	2.7	1.0	4.5	4.6	0.7	9.6	4.0	2.3	0.6	5.6	1.5	7.9
Not in labor force	265	214	147	297	1 423	160	137	262	226	316	140	209	192	295
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	65	—	—	—	—	10	141	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	85	53	21	54	1 155	78	24	44	45	8	34	35	48	41
Other under 65 years	65	71	14	53	74	20	35	72	56	63	28	52	13	88
Other 65 years and over	115	90	112	125	194	62	78	146	115	104	78	122	131	166
Male, 16 to 21 years old	217	215	121	162	1 347	147	56	122	127	156	78	117	124	180
Not enrolled in school	96	81	48	58	120	54	17	50	67	111	26	60	57	110
Not high school graduates	37	52	23	15	54	25	11	22	47	48	17	45	18	69
Unemployed or not in labor force	12	9	4	10	4	5	—	8	13	36	5	7	—	29
Female, 16 years old and over	1 528	1 430	1 244	1 259	2 917	787	764	1 088	1 454	1 002	1 031	961	1 179	1 586
Labor force	817	613	716	589	1 410	320	362	520	683	507	476	422	570	746
Percent of total	53.5	42.9	57.6	46.8	48.3	40.7	47.4	47.8	47.0	50.6	46.2	43.9	48.3	47.0
Civilian labor force	817	613	716	589	1 410	313	362	520	683	507	476	422	570	746
Employed	801	604	689	585	1 371	291	347	473	669	480	467	412	548	699
Unemployed	16	9	27	4	39	22	15	47	14	27	9	10	22	47
Percent of civilian labor force	2.0	1.5	3.8	0.7	2.8	7.0	4.1	9.0	2.0	5.3	1.9	2.4	3.9	6.3
Not in labor force	711	817	528	670	1 507	467	402	568	771	495	555	539	609	840
Married women, husband present	892	1 006	763	841	1 347	518	516	359	591	553	630	573	707	720
In labor force	448	412	465	406	688	210	243	172	292	268	289	248	340	326
With own children under 6 years	236	306	157	230	270	175	119	63	185	143	112	131	139	206
In labor force	95	113	49	72	126	61	46	31	76	63	37	47	60	98
<b>OCCUPATION</b>														
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 863	1 811	1 482	1 478	2 953	868	916	1 068	1 451	1 110	1 121	1 023	1 346	1 643
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	181	109	158	282	569	68	93	119	139	37	94	72	53	102
Health workers	48	16	27	25	111	17	12	—	13	5	13	6	11	11
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	81	49	53	84	126	6	38	36	—	11	14	13	3	23
Managers and administrators, except farm	94	102	110	191	280	47	33	56	60	29	92	16	30	51
Salaries	68	57	90	142	185	27	33	47	40	17	54	16	20	41
Self-employed in retail trade	12	23	16	39	33	10	—	—	20	8	15	—	10	10
Sales workers	66	59	89	131	218	42	5	68	58	111	48	41	73	107
Retail trade	46	44	72	75	150	15	5	48	58	95	34	36	31	71
Clerical and kindred workers	275	172	168	214	422	73	97	84	254	98	185	167	248	219
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	280	326	252	181	279	157	174	46	119	198	145	176	298	200
Construction craftsmen	53	109	47	56	77	90	51	7	16	41	15	41	46	35
Mechanics and repairmen	52	69	37	43	37	17	33	5	9	28	12	36	58	49
Operatives, except transport	594	542	478	143	377	193	219	136	447	383	281	277	299	453
Transport equipment operatives	87	123	73	39	65	35	52	21	54	44	58	48	56	86
Laborers, except farm	71	55	36	47	104	19	54	122	105	92	64	60	70	130
Farm workers	9	144	—	58	16	95	84	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Service workers	194	163	108	186	610	105	105	386	169	98	149	162	200	244
Cleaning and food service workers	115	111	65	87	322	66	72	92	94	44	67	81	124	116
Protective services workers	5	21	13	23	35	21	5	16	27	19	15	9	18	28
Personal and health service workers	69	31	27	60	162	10	28	32	48	26	63	30	13	62
Private household workers	12	16	10	6	13	34	—	30	46	15	5	4	19	51
Female employed, 16 years old and over	801	604	689	585	1 371	291	347	473	669	480	467	412	548	699
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	128	38	74	116	256	45	52	77	67	10	41	25	23	38
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	74	20	41	59	101	—	29	28	—	5	10	9	3	19
Managers and administrators, except farm	16	10	19	23	43	10	—	11	5	14	—	—	—	29
Sales workers	30	33	46	62	132	8	5	32	41	82	25	24	7	56
Clerical and kindred workers	178	131	133	185	306	55	52	70	195	54	125	133	168	169
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	52	57	45	87	123	29	20	8	69	19	47	41	37	40
Operatives, including transport	292	274	313	81	182	94	123	44	209	215	135	126	158	219
Other blue-collar workers	15	29	37	—	53	—	19	6	22	45	46	20	64	10
Farm workers	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	125	68	57	112	386	45	96	203	88	54	76	84	109	134
Private household workers	12	16	10	6	13	34	—	30	42	15	5	—	19	44
<b>INDUSTRY</b>														
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 863	1 811	1 482	1 478	2 953	868	916	1 068	1 451	1 110	1 121	1 023	1 346	1 643
Construction	57	133	66	141	155	86	61	46	43	77	25	41	80	48
Manufacturing	896	835	804	278	524	258	397	194	600	606	473	508	674	730
Durable goods	303	364	274	97	172	101	182	105	388	286	268	293	398	500
Transportation	28	62	20	17	64	18	31	20	56	28	48	24	47	48
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	63	—	28	25	82	10	8	18	22	17	9	13	44	28
Wholesale trade	5	11	21	19	6	20	—	90	26	14	69	40	79	53
Retail trade	305	270	191	258	579	90	73	169	206	220	156	159	170	317
Finance, insurance, and real estate	26	38	47	81	131	32	10	14	85	7	24	20	27	22
Business and repair services	31	10	11	21	28	11	5	72	54	8	27	25	26	34
Personal services	83	46	79	69	264	44	27	112	89	51	71	33	26	93
Health services	91	42	44	74	166	34	48	35	60	14	44	27	40	70
Educational services	117	74	91	230	516	75	74	57	28	26	53	31	45	48
Other professional and related services	32	42	44	54	181	26	5	186	99	4	48	43	30	106
Public administration	42	61	29	88	158	48	60	29	57	10	70	27	32	38
Other industries	87	187	7	123	99	116	117	26	26	28	4	32	26	8
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>														
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 863	1 811	1 482	1 478	2 953	868	916	1 068	1 451	1 110	1 121	1 023	1 346	1 643
Private wage and salary workers	1 699	1 403	1 277	1 092	2 157	685	710	937	1 227	1 023	878	929	1 140	1 508
Government workers	82	163	124	230	414	87	165	94	130	39	138	57	133	110
Local government workers	51	64	103	105	171	27	32	75	66	29	101	40	100	70
Self-employed workers	70	218	72	145	382	96	37	37	94	48	105	37	73	25
Unpaid family workers	12	27	9	11	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.



Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	York—Con.									Balance of York County				
	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0101.01	Tract 0101.02	Tract 0102.01	Tract 0102.02	Tract 0103
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>														
Male, 16 years old and over	819	924	583	1 413	880	1 139	1 850	1 223	745	1 864	1 514	1 432	1 695	739
Labor force	606	741	409	1 090	668	894	1 604	944	559	1 434	1 365	1 179	1 442	592
Percent of total	74.0	80.2	70.2	77.1	75.9	78.5	86.7	77.2	75.0	76.9	90.2	82.3	85.1	80.1
Civilian labor force	606	741	409	1 087	664	887	1 599	944	559	1 434	1 365	1 179	1 442	592
Employed	596	718	382	1 053	646	875	1 582	944	532	1 422	1 358	1 169	1 421	568
Unemployed	10	23	27	34	18	12	17	—	27	12	7	10	21	24
Percent of civilian labor force	1.7	3.1	6.6	3.1	2.7	1.4	1.1	—	4.8	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.5	4.1
Not in labor force	213	183	174	323	212	245	246	279	186	430	149	253	253	147
Inmate of institution	7	—	—	—	—	4	23	—	—	203	4	—	25	—
Enrolled in school	46	38	52	33	27	38	88	55	49	122	80	63	106	29
Other under 65 years	32	38	67	94	46	17	49	53	41	48	36	47	27	39
Other 65 years and over	128	107	55	196	139	186	86	171	96	57	29	143	95	79
Male, 16 to 21 years old	111	171	110	181	136	127	197	162	121	263	234	177	244	73
Not enrolled in school	69	92	36	121	114	53	67	77	62	84	72	80	56	25
Not high school graduates	10	39	22	34	27	5	33	53	22	4	28	6	24	9
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	8	12	13	12	—	—	—	6	4	17	—	—	4
Female, 16 years old and over	1 256	1 108	738	1 719	1 205	1 409	2 143	1 563	680	2 052	1 578	1 707	1 806	938
Labor force	545	525	303	858	587	675	1 061	644	300	875	750	711	865	467
Percent of total	43.4	47.4	41.1	49.9	48.7	49.5	41.2	41.2	44.1	42.6	47.5	41.7	47.9	49.8
Civilian labor force	545	525	303	858	587	675	1 061	644	300	875	750	711	865	467
Employed	536	521	298	832	565	638	1 014	629	295	864	736	695	848	463
Unemployed	9	4	5	26	22	37	47	15	5	11	14	16	17	4
Percent of civilian labor force	1.7	0.8	1.7	3.0	3.7	5.5	4.4	2.3	1.7	1.3	1.9	2.3	2.0	0.9
Not in labor force	711	583	435	861	618	734	1 082	919	380	1 177	828	996	941	471
Married women, husband present	572	568	246	862	522	807	1 452	758	327	1 283	1 186	1 105	1 280	561
In labor force	234	284	129	423	234	393	498	290	135	598	585	502	603	301
With own children under 6 years	98	155	66	200	149	197	456	198	109	309	324	188	280	142
In labor force	51	91	39	95	57	72	163	74	40	105	146	64	61	53
<b>OCCUPATION</b>														
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 132	1 239	680	1 885	1 211	1 513	2 596	1 573	827	2 286	2 094	1 864	2 269	1 031
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	245	92	40	109	146	281	463	158	39	371	277	381	470	194
Health workers	53	—	4	12	21	48	69	10	11	85	24	60	75	24
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	80	27	6	24	42	70	77	37	6	98	38	102	107	82
Managers and administrators, except farm	54	48	8	50	41	101	179	52	28	362	218	234	236	121
Self-employed in retail trade	54	43	8	50	29	84	157	48	16	303	164	188	218	101
Self-employed in retail trade	—	5	—	—	8	10	17	4	—	34	30	23	9	4
Sales workers	62	116	23	126	81	162	194	107	70	233	110	260	367	64
Retail trade	45	77	23	99	55	91	101	90	50	124	75	144	215	40
Clerical and kindred workers	184	198	55	275	210	304	532	201	78	324	431	322	520	199
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	89	138	87	248	196	425	237	124	327	327	353	169	221	132
Construction craftsmen	29	15	17	78	24	28	60	44	27	50	55	29	28	15
Mechanics and repairmen	11	25	31	45	18	40	77	43	26	43	39	16	14	33
Operatives, except transport	216	336	246	539	332	258	418	409	232	333	356	304	196	151
Transport equipment operatives	59	42	18	77	67	43	79	72	65	83	80	34	25	32
Laborers, except farm	66	87	37	130	40	52	65	75	65	39	45	54	44	52
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	19	25	4	6	—
Service workers <sup>1</sup>	132	170	146	316	149	107	233	229	117	184	173	92	180	86
Cleaning and food service workers	68	71	62	189	94	64	113	82	81	110	95	57	92	41
Protective service workers	9	13	8	19	13	30	40	34	19	23	15	15	23	12
Personal and health service workers	45	72	40	78	11	13	71	41	17	46	37	20	35	33
Private household workers	25	12	20	15	9	9	4	33	9	11	26	10	4	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	536	521	298	832	565	638	1 014	629	295	864	736	695	848	463
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	136	44	25	52	61	136	142	49	12	152	77	124	167	92
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	70	23	6	11	42	48	38	20	6	57	32	85	91	68
Managers and administrators, except farm	12	—	8	8	13	—	41	10	—	46	19	28	11	13
Sales workers	51	43	6	84	54	59	68	40	24	109	33	108	146	36
Clerical and kindred workers	119	129	47	202	145	215	424	163	58	246	316	246	326	149
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	47	46	15	67	55	101	173	77	25	69	109	102	78	70
Operatives, including transport	69	179	119	247	167	152	176	189	108	169	124	131	68	90
Other blue-collar workers	34	14	23	40	4	14	29	14	24	22	29	15	5	23
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	90	100	50	184	112	53	130	131	60	109	112	33	121	60
Private household workers	25	12	20	15	9	9	4	33	9	11	26	10	4	—
<b>INDUSTRY</b>														
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 132	1 239	680	1 885	1 211	1 513	2 596	1 573	827	2 286	2 094	1 864	2 269	1 031
Construction	30	34	15	94	76	28	85	112	49	92	110	80	32	5
Manufacturing	369	570	360	877	557	673	1 036	677	377	897	893	754	781	391
Durable goods	268	360	270	600	318	469	697	439	227	626	667	509	551	204
Transportation	28	12	—	27	40	24	66	28	28	79	69	20	46	45
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	29	13	23	38	38	35	102	37	59	49	48	26	69	21
Wholesale trade	22	52	10	63	47	46	105	79	9	89	67	51	66	49
Retail trade	121	213	78	344	176	314	419	295	116	498	357	380	563	147
Finance, insurance, and real estate	33	23	5	38	—	35	111	21	16	95	67	92	72	42
Business and repair services	27	13	8	40	15	24	52	27	25	30	22	16	19	10
Personal services	55	44	47	106	43	18	76	65	47	76	91	60	19	15
Health services	112	64	49	96	35	44	100	40	17	118	56	101	131	102
Educational services	157	75	6	57	63	127	165	86	23	138	128	142	151	117
Other professional and related services	97	62	37	55	74	60	135	39	21	45	90	46	92	41
Public administration	34	59	36	34	33	73	116	58	11	56	53	81	213	36
Other industries	18	5	6	16	14	12	28	9	29	24	43	13	15	10
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>														
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 132	1 239	680	1 885	1 211	1 513	2 596	1 573	827	2 286	2 094	1 864	2 269	1 031
Private wage and salary workers	848	1 016	552	1 704	1 060	1 297	2 209	1 379	747	1 935	1 830	1 501	1 822	826
Government workers	217	148	89	98	106	164	279	156	39	192	109	218	333	146
Local government workers	171	86	39	56	92	104	152	112	29	138	66	120	142	114
Self-employed workers	63	60	33	75	45	52	108	34	29	144	140	131	114	59
Unpaid family workers	4	15	6	8	—	—	—	4	12	15	15	14	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

**Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Balance of York County—Con.													
	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0205	Tract 0206	Tract 0207	Tract 0208	Tract 0209	Tract 0210	Tract 0211	Tract 0212
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>														
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b> .....	1 587	2 151	1 385	1 781	1 682	1 900	2 498	1 206	2 206	1 203	2 460	1 973	1 117	1 889
Labor force .....	1 268	1 568	1 220	1 476	1 425	1 592	2 042	990	1 965	952	2 016	1 601	979	1 609
Percent of total .....	79.9	72.9	88.1	82.9	84.7	83.8	81.7	82.1	89.1	79.1	82.0	81.1	87.6	87.5
Civilian labor force .....	1 268	1 568	863	1 444	1 425	1 583	2 042	990	1 959	936	2 016	1 601	979	1 603
Employed .....	1 255	1 535	851	1 413	1 404	1 573	2 020	980	1 926	931	1 966	1 593	969	1 580
Unemployed .....	13	33	12	31	21	10	22	10	33	5	50	8	10	23
Percent of civilian labor force .....	1.0	2.1	1.4	2.1	1.5	0.6	1.1	1.0	1.7	0.5	2.5	0.5	1.0	1.4
Not in labor force .....	319	583	165	305	257	308	456	216	241	251	444	372	138	230
Inmate of institution .....	—	50	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school .....	124	281	92	117	48	116	124	55	67	91	122	95	30	49
Other under 65 years .....	78	120	47	74	81	30	84	58	46	45	131	65	27	51
Other 65 years and over .....	117	132	26	114	128	162	237	103	128	115	191	212	81	130
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b> .....	207	505	246	256	176	278	330	168	253	179	311	208	141	215
Not enrolled in school .....	44	118	133	93	102	95	116	83	108	62	127	41	60	96
Not high school graduates .....	5	26	22	32	42	32	49	21	19	13	57	8	10	38
Unemployed or not in labor force .....	—	13	4	11	—	5	5	4	—	—	14	—	5	12
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b> .....	1 689	2 419	1 288	1 786	1 717	1 966	2 655	1 267	2 178	1 194	2 582	2 165	1 211	2 104
Labor force .....	720	710	465	793	733	847	1 084	551	955	471	1 145	967	550	883
Percent of total .....	42.6	29.4	36.1	44.4	42.7	43.1	40.8	43.5	43.8	39.4	44.3	44.7	45.4	41.9
Civilian labor force .....	720	710	465	793	733	847	1 084	551	955	471	1 145	967	550	883
Employed .....	710	685	446	770	702	819	1 045	546	924	456	1 135	956	514	846
Unemployed .....	10	25	19	23	31	28	39	5	31	15	10	11	36	37
Percent of civilian labor force .....	1.4	3.5	4.1	2.9	4.2	3.3	3.6	0.9	3.2	3.2	0.9	1.1	6.5	4.2
Not in labor force .....	969	1 709	823	993	984	1 119	1 571	716	1 223	723	1 437	1 198	661	1 225
Married women, husband present .....	1 218	1 368	939	1 292	1 254	1 447	1 891	951	1 713	873	1 828	1 536	917	1 415
In labor force .....	502	371	301	582	539	608	736	416	724	291	783	750	391	625
With own children under 6 years .....	192	203	302	344	316	420	570	267	531	267	555	328	215	336
In labor force .....	49	30	74	101	121	109	186	91	122	54	124	85	54	87
<b>OCCUPATION</b>														
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	1 965	2 220	1 297	2 183	2 106	2 392	3 065	1 526	2 850	1 387	3 101	2 549	1 483	2 426
Professional, technical, and kindred workers .....	354	507	220	225	147	325	283	133	292	74	257	222	144	290
Health workers .....	39	105	12	35	—	29	37	9	21	5	16	26	20	56
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	112	79	42	36	82	68	88	30	109	13	66	94	29	62
Managers and administrators, except farm .....	243	496	198	159	106	187	159	33	162	49	104	129	90	221
Salaried .....	213	443	171	115	76	134	115	11	140	41	80	121	90	163
Self-employed in retail trade .....	15	29	18	26	26	33	20	13	13	8	14	8	—	23
Sales workers .....	206	314	125	189	138	107	105	106	216	68	141	141	113	166
Retail trade .....	119	143	56	113	81	79	72	69	107	41	88	76	81	116
Clerical and kindred workers .....	316	305	283	495	199	412	332	217	406	155	389	412	274	414
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers .....	241	192	152	499	384	388	571	294	510	285	610	528	316	414
Construction craftsmen .....	54	15	30	121	108	145	157	84	108	73	173	131	39	94
Mechanics and repairmen .....	51	36	60	120	90	106	114	71	154	74	124	129	126	97
Operatives, except transport .....	265	143	98	225	414	316	882	386	645	446	913	724	245	453
Transport equipment operatives .....	62	23	34	86	186	158	145	121	144	104	219	87	110	137
Laborers, except farm .....	51	55	64	135	185	165	136	89	102	66	187	95	47	63
Farm workers .....	16	7	—	43	190	91	120	34	36	51	62	48	—	39
Service workers .....	195	140	123	110	121	233	316	83	326	84	211	147	136	218
Cleaning and food service workers .....	110	94	63	66	85	157	220	49	203	59	148	116	65	136
Protective service workers .....	35	—	35	21	5	26	5	5	28	—	11	6	27	15
Personal and health service workers .....	45	31	13	17	31	46	59	11	70	25	32	19	44	49
Private household workers .....	16	38	—	17	36	10	16	30	11	5	8	16	8	11
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	710	685	446	770	702	819	1 045	546	924	456	1 135	956	514	846
Professional, technical, and kindred workers .....	117	109	53	92	63	101	105	41	106	38	82	101	45	120
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	68	58	19	30	47	9	41	21	65	8	28	66	24	27
Managers and administrators, except farm .....	15	55	9	15	18	6	20	12	31	—	6	23	5	37
Sales workers .....	67	83	35	63	43	58	55	58	74	22	57	53	61	99
Clerical and kindred workers .....	230	217	231	340	166	328	238	145	260	81	304	281	189	280
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	130	60	84	109	59	163	85	33	97	43	110	108	65	108
Operatives, including transport .....	134	92	46	113	209	147	362	141	228	219	475	348	118	169
Other blue-collar workers .....	5	15	11	51	41	14	45	50	45	19	68	48	25	22
Farm workers .....	11	—	—	12	35	26	23	—	5	—	10	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household .....	115	80	61	67	91	129	181	69	164	67	125	86	63	108
Private household workers .....	16	34	—	17	36	10	16	30	11	5	8	16	8	11
<b>INDUSTRY</b>														
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	1 965	2 220	1 297	2 183	2 106	2 392	3 065	1 526	2 850	1 387	3 101	2 549	1 483	2 426
Construction .....	95	59	102	177	231	290	186	130	149	119	299	151	63	163
Manufacturing .....	715	692	235	574	578	397	1 572	656	1 276	705	1 260	1 254	582	1 006
Durable goods .....	467	486	142	426	325	177	711	433	844	368	618	665	375	657
Transportation .....	67	46	61	83	153	103	120	79	119	67	174	54	96	132
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services .....	27	44	46	47	31	67	47	49	67	33	103	101	35	64
Wholesale trade .....	83	129	76	96	93	76	62	58	124	41	83	139	76	96
Retail trade .....	339	414	242	408	309	463	351	217	429	159	387	320	290	386
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	74	190	166	90	62	121	40	45	39	37	99	47	22	41
Business and repair services .....	42	58	38	61	48	78	57	29	99	35	76	74	35	39
Personal services .....	51	103	34	48	99	61	55	59	100	20	43	40	54	94
Health services .....	98	148	31	77	16	61	102	19	40	52	49	52	52	71
Educational services .....	202	127	65	69	120	153	169	49	191	13	102	177	74	132
Other professional and related services .....	78	133	38	105	48	154	71	31	67	27	62	45	40	57
Public administration .....	61	29	160	295	88	251	28	34	76	23	272	38	51	95
Other industries .....	33	48	3	53	230	117	205	71	74	56	92	57	13	50
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>														
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	1 965	2 220	1 297	2 183	2 106	2 392	3 065	1 526	2 850	1 387	3 101	2 549	1 483	2 426
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 584	1 837	946	1 572	1 597	1 656	2 607	1 244	2 413	1 222	2 459	2 300	1 306	2 032
Government workers .....	218	147	282	468	448	183	129	272	65	473	186	97	214	214
Local government workers .....	189	83	72	107	86	107	125	71	197	18	128	136	62	136
Self-employed workers .....	146	231	69	138	275	263	270	148	156	91	159	57	80	180

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Balance of York County—Con.														
	Tract 0213	Tract 0214	Tract 0215	Tract 0216	Tract 0217	Tract 0218	Tract 0219	Tract 0220	Tract 0221	Tract 0222	Tract 0223	Tract 0224	Tract 0225	Tract 0226
<b>Census Tracts</b>														
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>														
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>														
Labor force	1 833	1 801	1 330	1 035	2 630	938	1 796	1 346	1 029	1 427	1 315	1 216	844	1 433
Percent of total	81.8	89.3	79.0	82.7	84.4	87.3	82.2	82.8	74.1	82.4	81.1	82.6	81.3	85.5
Civilian labor force	1 499	1 605	1 051	856	2 221	819	1 476	1 115	763	1 176	1 067	1 004	686	1 225
Employed	1 460	1 589	1 046	839	2 211	813	1 442	1 111	748	1 126	1 057	983	676	1 199
Unemployed	39	16	5	17	10	6	34	4	15	50	10	21	10	26
Percent of civilian labor force	2.6	1.0	0.5	2.0	0.5	0.7	2.3	0.4	2.0	4.3	0.9	2.1	1.5	2.1
Not in labor force	334	192	279	179	409	119	320	231	266	251	248	212	158	208
Inmate of institution	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	27	29	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	63	66	49	47	116	41	90	49	11	66	53	79	59	60
Other under 65 years	87	37	38	13	35	29	64	54	79	49	71	33	21	41
Other 65 years and over	184	89	165	119	258	49	166	128	149	107	124	100	78	107
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>														
Not enrolled in school	263	183	154	153	318	131	219	187	94	177	167	192	114	267
Not high school graduates	111	63	30	57	137	40	113	66	51	68	51	64	42	88
Unemployed or not in labor force	25	29	—	6	40	17	59	3	27	21	15	38	10	22
Unemployed	7	5	—	—	5	5	—	—	11	11	7	15	—	7
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>														
Labor force	2 221	1 925	1 448	1 045	2 706	1 015	1 942	1 751	1 472	1 601	1 552	1 197	828	1 510
Percent of total	43.0	47.5	38.5	46.4	43.2	42.7	51.2	44.7	47.4	48.2	48.2	40.6	46.2	
Civilian labor force	949	915	558	485	1 151	433	994	782	698	716	748	492	336	698
Employed	933	900	535	469	1 127	427	984	776	687	687	739	482	315	673
Unemployed	16	15	23	16	24	6	10	6	11	29	9	10	21	25
Percent of civilian labor force	1.7	1.6	4.1	3.3	2.1	1.4	1.0	0.8	1.6	4.1	1.2	2.0	6.3	3.6
Not in labor force	1 265	1 010	890	560	1 538	582	948	969	774	885	804	705	492	812
Married women, husband present	1 319	1 451	1 012	712	2 014	721	1 345	989	680	1 124	961	889	660	1 133
In labor force	570	702	449	299	857	319	693	469	376	518	483	353	265	556
With own children under 6 years	299	363	170	168	625	168	432	215	168	247	256	317	216	290
In labor force	86	113	52	29	223	48	171	72	83	104	90	83	72	63
<b>OCCUPATION</b>														
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 393	2 489	1 581	1 308	3 338	1 240	2 426	1 887	1 435	1 813	1 796	1 465	991	1 872
Health workers	231	424	210	159	278	77	154	149	122	214	209	78	55	148
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	18	67	31	18	23	7	28	9	24	38	23	8	10	31
Managers and administrators, except farm	71	75	33	30	62	22	41	69	69	72	85	26	10	38
Salaried	158	208	125	79	116	101	91	132	48	177	73	68	35	132
Self-employed in retail trade	149	173	120	68	86	92	81	104	33	137	49	40	28	99
Self-employed in other retail trade	4	29	5	11	26	—	5	10	7	29	10	19	7	11
Sales workers	171	190	152	69	113	81	141	255	166	240	143	74	25	104
Retail trade	126	109	89	25	73	40	99	198	133	161	109	61	12	53
Clerical and kindred workers	438	487	223	184	360	164	330	285	198	321	280	114	79	258
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	286	414	321	180	602	290	372	288	179	275	324	260	228	392
Construction craftsmen	61	85	43	60	172	85	79	63	43	72	71	78	46	104
Mechanics and repairmen	64	69	66	22	110	59	77	48	44	71	81	54	54	52
Operatives, except transport	582	464	311	345	1 042	306	879	478	384	304	493	474	276	405
Transport equipment operatives	129	91	71	52	193	53	94	56	41	43	42	88	52	94
Laborers, except farm	67	73	59	57	238	44	129	76	77	77	71	102	92	132
Farm workers	12	14	17	19	109	25	21	5	3	4	6	104	116	98
Service workers <sup>1</sup>	292	117	88	154	254	89	195	154	194	153	140	97	28	94
Cleaning and food service workers	199	74	49	86	141	73	100	75	103	84	74	41	10	71
Protective service workers	51	11	9	21	9	5	11	27	5	—	27	9	4	—
Personal and health service workers	31	27	18	32	77	11	74	38	68	63	35	25	14	18
Private household workers	27	5	4	10	33	10	20	9	23	5	15	6	5	15
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b>														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	933	900	535	469	1 127	427	984	776	687	687	739	482	315	673
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	103	129	77	60	84	20	64	68	68	77	26	30	44	44
Managers and administrators, except farm	44	54	28	26	25	6	20	48	35	41	47	13	—	13
Sales workers	40	25	5	27	19	5	5	26	5	15	4	—	3	34
Clerical and kindred workers	96	70	66	19	30	43	89	115	94	87	56	43	7	41
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	244	369	165	132	240	109	234	188	139	205	221	96	63	191
Operatives, including transport	88	151	46	82	74	31	129	56	34	67	84	32	6	50
Other blue-collar workers	230	178	118	122	459	162	423	223	177	158	268	213	140	199
Farm workers	28	49	38	10	67	29	20	54	47	30	25	32	28	64
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	—	19	10	—	—	—	—	—	13	25	12
Private household workers	165	75	62	89	176	39	129	93	134	119	73	53	14	73
Unpaid family workers	27	5	4	10	33	10	20	9	23	5	15	6	5	15
<b>INDUSTRY</b>														
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>														
Construction	2 393	2 489	1 581	1 308	3 338	1 240	2 426	1 887	1 435	1 813	1 796	1 465	991	1 872
Manufacturing	92	154	58	106	239	111	83	83	65	91	104	142	91	160
Durable goods	1 081	1 108	775	551	1 825	561	1 416	806	564	686	837	694	577	765
Transportation	674	820	471	320	822	185	578	312	176	304	353	339	370	501
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	73	67	43	77	72	17	48	16	28	33	13	31	21	65
Wholesale trade	65	38	45	20	57	5	48	39	27	62	31	35	9	58
Retail trade	116	117	47	49	81	26	49	57	35	36	58	14	17	57
Finance, insurance, and real estate	448	383	196	159	376	210	289	416	351	394	350	176	45	332
Business and repair services	60	80	55	55	46	30	68	67	12	54	41	9	7	44
Personal services	62	55	40	16	43	13	31	38	10	43	27	57	15	38
Health services	53	29	68	20	97	39	84	68	93	63	49	27	24	31
Educational services	36	97	41	64	66	33	80	32	75	111	39	37	10	39
Other professional and related services	124	152	78	83	162	65	90	110	95	87	117	44	27	71
Public administration	73	94	58	24	110	27	20	51	34	64	41	26	20	42
Other industries	71	76	44	36	41	20	52	57	24	46	40	29	—	29
Unpaid family workers	39	39	33	48	123	83	66	47	22	43	29	144	128	141
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>														
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>														
Private wage and salary workers	2 099	2 135	1 351	1 165	2 837	1 090	2 138	1 571	1 212	1 517	1 502	1 106	820	1 597
Government workers	177	200	123	105	244	90	162	164	139	119	182	116	18	96
Local government workers	96	127	79	69	156	50	107	103	97	73	105	88	18	60
Self-employed workers	106	148	94	38	218	55	110	133	84	161	98	223	130	167
Unpaid family workers	11	6	13	—	39	5	16	19	—	16	14	20	23	12

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of York County—Con.													
	Tract 0227	Tract 0228	Tract 0229	Tract 0230	Tract 0231	Tract 0232	Tract 0233	Tract 0234	Tract 0235	Tract 0236	Tract 0237	Tract 0238	Tract 0239	Tract 0240
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>														
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>														
Labor force	1 631	1 443	1 293	1 463	1 994	1 280	1 386	1 299	1 246	1 629	2 293	2 664	1 380	1 291
Percent of total	89.8	84.5	90.2	82.4	68.3	1 107	86.5	85.1	80.7	79.4	81.9	80.3	1 053	1 032
Civilian labor force	1 465	1 219	1 166	1 206	1 678	1 101	1 199	1 101	1 005	1 274	1 819	2 140	1 053	1 026
Employed	1 449	1 210	1 161	1 201	1 674	1 074	1 178	1 091	1 001	1 235	1 807	2 109	1 038	1 016
Unemployed	16	9	5	5	4	27	21	10	4	39	12	31	15	10
Percent of civilian labor force	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2	2.5	1.8	0.9	0.4	3.1	0.7	1.4	1.4	1.0
Not in labor force	166	224	127	257	311	173	187	193	241	335	474	524	327	259
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	51	68	27	48	57	68	55	37	70	76	147	148	90	49
Other under 65 years	42	33	20	49	41	27	31	45	55	61	107	119	78	64
Other 65 years and over	73	123	80	151	213	78	101	111	111	198	220	257	159	146
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>														
Not enrolled in school	134	180	148	222	213	149	162	131	167	237	307	378	203	147
Not high school graduates	40	65	35	99	120	51	60	52	85	108	118	171	74	67
Unemployed or not in labor force	19	24	22	30	39	12	11	15	12	57	15	41	25	8
Unemployed	5	—	5	—	—	4	5	5	—	6	—	8	7	—
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>														
Labor force	1 782	1 431	1 342	1 713	2 240	1 335	1 368	1 368	1 362	1 600	2 299	2 818	1 397	1 414
Percent of total	45.7	40.5	51.6	46.8	46.7	54.2	43.6	47.8	44.6	51.7	37.3	46.2	44.8	39.5
Civilian labor force	1 615	1 219	1 166	1 601	2 046	1 046	1 046	1 046	1 046	1 274	1 819	2 140	1 053	1 026
Employed	1 592	1 210	1 161	1 570	2 037	1 037	1 037	1 037	1 037	1 235	1 807	2 109	1 038	1 016
Unemployed	23	10	5	31	9	23	26	10	22	55	35	59	20	46
Percent of civilian labor force	2.8	1.7	3.3	3.9	0.9	3.2	4.4	1.5	3.6	6.7	4.1	4.5	3.2	8.2
Not in labor force	967	852	650	912	1 194	612	772	725	754	773	1 442	1 516	771	855
Married women, husband present	1 285	1 149	1 044	1 079	1 553	999	1 080	1 012	890	1 181	1 649	2 003	999	968
In labor force	607	457	549	475	703	555	490	473	372	608	670	978	447	383
With own children under 6 years	265	320	317	281	429	313	353	284	236	298	495	539	248	223
In labor force	99	64	145	57	156	148	117	93	76	162	149	233	81	58
<b>OCCUPATION</b>														
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 241	1 779	1 830	1 971	2 711	1 774	1 748	1 744	1 587	2 007	2 629	3 352	1 644	1 529
Health workers	517	285	246	201	232	116	149	212	143	123	159	339	161	189
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	89	34	48	43	55	39	18	19	12	15	5	47	28	5
Managers and administrators, except farm	116	48	68	77	77	44	22	30	41	38	43	91	49	77
Salaried	294	153	102	86	165	60	86	85	119	123	98	124	79	86
Self-employed in retail trade	232	126	102	57	126	47	67	65	99	100	55	79	47	68
Self-employed in other retail trade	36	22	—	24	11	9	9	4	5	23	20	24	22	18
Sales workers	250	117	126	117	157	62	133	105	81	104	113	146	56	32
Retail trade	150	83	60	85	101	40	91	66	54	93	74	102	34	11
Clerical and kindred workers	338	251	286	249	429	208	297	284	243	178	242	443	200	226
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	283	302	345	332	434	315	318	351	235	293	521	625	296	295
Construction craftsmen	23	104	79	85	108	108	102	66	59	98	217	113	106	105
Mechanics and repairmen	36	46	77	58	61	40	58	81	44	39	44	138	36	50
Operatives, except transport	242	388	341	591	852	656	449	428	444	752	687	1 147	494	271
Transport equipment operatives	56	82	88	121	95	68	57	82	50	112	156	155	55	92
Laborers, except farm	56	50	94	88	83	121	141	29	83	147	179	115	78	50
Farm workers	75	67	36	6	—	24	56	15	56	64	276	66	130	156
Service workers <sup>1</sup>	115	70	161	160	230	139	62	137	123	103	186	192	73	127
Cleaning and food service workers	68	37	86	94	134	105	33	64	61	58	93	91	58	73
Protective service workers	—	10	16	—	28	5	4	15	11	—	6	27	6	20
Personal and health service workers	32	19	51	42	56	24	14	36	39	35	33	63	5	15
Private household workers	15	14	5	20	34	5	—	16	10	8	12	—	22	5
Female employed, 16 years old and over	792	569	669	770	1 037	700	570	653	586	772	822	1 243	606	573
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	160	91	105	104	86	65	48	71	55	56	71	117	80	103
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	57	34	47	46	38	20	15	20	23	26	32	56	43	66
Managers and administrators, except farm	24	10	—	20	21	4	7	28	21	12	14	9	14	11
Sales workers	127	56	39	30	41	29	50	31	35	64	24	33	22	5
Clerical and kindred workers	278	157	231	159	307	142	155	225	157	148	186	299	149	166
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	119	72	77	52	121	73	87	107	74	36	83	119	56	55
Operatives, including transport	64	168	184	277	364	334	208	194	220	349	320	616	259	131
Other blue-collar workers	34	21	18	57	65	46	40	21	13	25	64	45	32	9
Farm workers	4	10	8	6	—	6	16	—	—	19	23	—	—	10
Service workers, except private household	86	42	79	97	119	69	46	67	75	91	108	124	28	73
Private household workers	15	14	5	20	34	5	—	16	10	8	12	—	22	5
<b>INDUSTRY</b>														
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>														
Construction	77	174	175	154	138	128	174	105	78	173	342	163	117	212
Manufacturing	792	767	682	913	1 401	991	884	888	856	1 007	1 199	1 990	762	310
Durable goods	581	547	426	565	874	606	593	600	611	642	755	1 303	480	107
Transportation	28	69	83	80	72	73	29	52	26	74	49	84	49	46
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	97	24	62	28	53	15	23	20	26	20	67	93	64	96
Wholesale trade	70	33	43	53	79	74	58	61	76	97	34	72	27	22
Retail trade	489	246	289	320	341	191	245	154	168	243	244	343	245	116
Finance, insurance, and real estate	75	34	58	23	78	5	29	49	37	23	43	49	16	58
Business and repair services	11	14	35	44	58	23	23	58	26	48	44	21	16	46
Personal services	44	62	29	76	109	48	45	48	46	50	70	76	37	38
Health services	126	80	77	48	95	68	31	70	28	58	24	85	27	15
Educational services	190	70	131	119	144	68	71	87	88	88	88	144	65	145
Other professional and related services	88	87	72	64	62	32	46	71	43	40	47	86	16	52
Public administration	39	33	41	29	60	17	26	51	32	24	90	57	46	197
Other industries	115	86	53	20	21	41	64	30	67	62	288	89	157	176
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>														
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>														
Private wage and salary workers	1 847	1 505	1 511	1 638	2 338	1 584	1 510	1 480	1 370	1 669	2 060	2 895	1 287	968
Government workers	147	124	205	181	191	90	98	170	112	162	198	220	137	367
Local government workers	100	80	136	127	130	48	47	128	84	106	65	145	82	168
Self-employed workers	229	130	109	130	169	91	131	82	98	163	331	237	208	173
Unpaid family workers	18	20	5	22	13	9	9	12	7	13	40	—	12	21

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Total SMSA	Adams County	York County			Adams County									
			Total	York	Balance	Tract 0301	Tract 0302	Tract 0303	Tract 0304	Tract 0305	Tract 0306	Tract 0307	Tract 0308	Tract 0309	Tract 0310
<b>INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>															
All families	87 457	14 339	73 118	12 816	60 302	725	863	674	894	742	854	639	1 027	825	391
Less than \$1,000	1 112	180	932	263	669	16	5	15	4	15	9	7	9	1	5
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 646	334	1 312	358	954	9	15	12	12	9	20	34	14	18	6
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 720	623	2 097	639	1 458	26	36	43	44	35	22	33	56	69	4
\$3,000 to \$3,999	3 333	682	2 651	912	1 739	24	40	58	39	25	68	20	59	36	17
\$4,000 to \$4,999	3 766	754	3 012	714	2 298	25	44	29	72	58	61	38	48	55	19
\$5,000 to \$5,999	4 544	984	3 560	873	2 687	31	46	65	71	48	72	38	42	33	27
\$6,000 to \$6,999	5 726	1 151	4 575	1 024	3 551	73	81	43	94	79	36	71	108	72	32
\$7,000 to \$7,999	6 877	1 315	5 562	1 019	4 543	63	63	64	95	78	87	69	97	82	37
\$8,000 to \$8,999	7 615	1 396	6 219	1 065	5 154	71	105	45	106	98	45	57	91	85	35
\$9,000 to \$9,999	7 717	1 210	6 507	1 031	5 476	59	74	58	65	56	111	65	75	63	29
\$10,000 to \$11,999	13 789	1 987	11 802	1 895	9 907	106	159	113	77	90	109	43	128	131	77
\$12,000 to \$14,999	13 568	1 766	11 802	1 592	10 210	113	100	60	111	107	96	88	136	117	59
\$15,000 to \$24,999	11 892	1 229	10 663	1 193	9 470	89	63	30	94	24	106	31	63	52	32
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 355	292	2 063	198	1 865	14	28	21	5	20	8	—	5	11	12
\$50,000 or more	797	436	361	40	321	6	4	18	5	—	4	45	96	—	—
Median income	\$9 828	\$8 821	\$10 022	\$8 569	\$10 327	\$9 415	\$8 967	\$8 178	\$8 151	\$8 245	\$9 063	\$8 167	\$8 885	\$8 547	\$9 466
Mean income	\$11 206	\$12 337	\$10 985	\$9 202	\$11 363	\$10 359	\$10 361	\$11 815	\$9 495	\$8 707	\$9 596	...	...	\$8 837	\$10 027
Families and unrelated individuals	111 710	19 482	92 228	20 018	72 210	857	1 023	785	1 084	891	977	768	1 322	977	456
Median income	\$8 504	\$7 264	\$8 762	\$6 319	\$9 344	\$8 468	\$8 205	\$7 529	\$7 579	\$7 615	\$8 056	\$7 420	\$7 742	\$7 933	\$8 525
Mean income	\$9 598	\$10 228	\$9 466	\$7 204	\$10 093	\$9 146	\$9 103	...	\$8 579	\$7 795	\$8 808	...	...	\$8 109	\$8 876
Unrelated individuals	24 253	5 143	19 110	7 202	11 908	132	160	111	190	149	123	129	295	152	65
Median income	\$2 382	\$1 770	\$2 596	\$2 652	\$2 555	\$1 565	\$1 925	\$2 241	\$2 925	\$1 988	\$1 971	\$1 469	\$2 939	\$3 000	\$1 056
Mean income	\$3 801	\$4 346	\$3 654	\$3 649	\$3 657	\$2 483	\$2 317	...	\$4 271	\$3 255	\$3 337	\$2 847	...	\$4 156	\$1 952
<b>TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES</b>															
All families	87 457	14 339	73 118	12 816	60 302	725	863	674	894	742	854	639	1 027	825	391
With wage or salary income	77 980	12 565	65 415	11 138	54 277	638	779	584	805	661	769	434	876	767	355
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 971	\$8 742	\$10 207	\$8 764	\$10 504	\$8 873	\$9 398	\$7 593	\$8 099	\$8 221	\$8 522	\$8 869	\$8 218	\$8 608	\$9 637
With nonfarm self-employment income	9 318	1 641	7 677	940	6 737	114	96	112	81	82	77	69	151	57	48
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 788	\$6 913	\$7 975	\$7 354	\$8 061	\$7 157	\$2 057	\$5 099	\$3 483	\$5 082	\$7 474	\$3 546	\$7 216	\$4 875	\$4 454
With farm self-employment income	3 730	1 024	2 706	22	2 684	113	99	94	106	44	89	100	57	15	26
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 143	\$4 542	\$2 614	...	\$2 640	\$7 450	\$2 980	\$5 560	\$5 635	\$3 156	\$2 795	\$8 355	\$1 258	...	\$2 388
With Social Security income	16 373	2 832	13 541	3 043	10 498	54	149	191	195	160	169	126	231	161	43
Mean Social Security income	\$1 659	\$1 603	\$1 670	\$1 677	\$1 668	\$1 577	\$1 265	\$1 572	\$1 267	\$1 396	\$1 577	\$2 479	\$1 656	\$1 593	\$1 851
With public assistance or public welfare income	2 667	420	2 247	1 030	1 217	7	13	6	28	8	36	22	21	34	19
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 387	\$1 452	\$1 374	\$1 658	\$1 134	...	...	...	\$789	...	\$1 408	\$2 222	...	\$1 100	...
With other income	29 935	3 917	26 018	3 857	22 161	127	186	306	281	212	236	54	345	160	82
Mean other income	\$2 918	\$11 722	\$1 593	\$1 712	\$1 572	\$796	\$4 944	\$6 958	\$2 919	\$1 105	\$2 119	...	...	\$671	\$1 403
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>															
Percent of families with incomes:															
Less than .50 of poverty level	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.9	1.5	2.8	0.9	2.8	0.9	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.2	1.3	1.3
.50 to .74	1.6	2.1	1.5	2.9	1.2	2.3	2.9	2.7	0.4	2.2	2.3	2.2	0.9	2.4	1.5
.75 to .99	2.5	3.6	2.3	4.3	1.9	2.6	3.5	5.2	4.4	3.9	2.3	5.6	2.5	6.4	4.3
1.00 to 1.24	3.2	4.4	2.9	5.2	2.4	3.3	5.4	3.3	6.5	3.9	4.1	11.0	4.5	4.2	5.9
1.25 to 1.49	4.1	6.0	3.7	5.6	3.3	8.0	5.2	5.6	6.3	8.1	5.2	3.8	8.5	8.2	7.2
1.50 to 1.99	11.2	14.4	10.5	12.6	10.1	9.5	12.4	23.3	13.6	15.5	18.4	17.2	15.2	17.3	15.3
2.00 to 2.99	26.4	27.9	26.1	25.3	26.3	28.8	26.7	24.0	34.0	31.5	23.7	23.5	28.1	26.2	25.6
3.00 or more	49.3	39.6	51.2	41.1	53.3	42.6	43.0	33.1	33.9	32.9	41.8	34.7	39.1	33.8	38.9
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>															
Families	5 173	1 103	4 070	1 305	2 765	56	63	72	51	60	59	63	47	84	28
Percent of all families	5.9	7.7	5.6	10.2	4.6	7.7	7.3	10.7	5.7	8.1	6.9	9.9	4.6	10.2	7.2
Mean family income	\$1 952	\$2 083	\$1 917	\$2 066	\$1 846	\$1 589	\$2 949	\$1 535	\$3 118	\$2 291	\$1 842	\$2 378	\$1 964	\$2 367	\$3 264
Mean income deficit	\$1 289	\$1 209	\$1 310	\$1 287	\$1 322	\$1 382	\$1 047	\$1 895	\$667	\$1 240	\$1 365	\$851	\$1 250	\$1 224	\$1 178
Percent receiving public assistance income	14.2	11.7	14.8	30.6	7.4	12.5	—	—	17.6	—	22.0	6.3	25.5	11.9	28.6
Mean size of family	3.53	3.74	3.47	3.57	3.43	3.36	5.27	4.61	4.18	3.63	3.39	3.75	3.74	3.96	5.04
With related children under 18 years	3 018	631	2 387	906	1 481	39	56	39	34	37	28	29	20	48	22
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.87	3.06	2.81	2.77	2.84	2.31	3.57	4.18	3.03	2.73	2.21	3.34	...	3.52	...
With related children under 6 years	1 803	414	1 389	581	808	39	33	25	17	22	18	29	7	40	12
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.64	1.73	1.62	1.66	1.58	1.00	1.42	2.60	...	...	...	2.38	...	1.90	...
Families with female head	1 605	279	1 326	698	628	9	11	14	9	11	30	4	17	7	5
With related children under 18 years	1 333	203	1 130	587	543	9	11	14	9	31	20	4	12	7	5
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.74	2.71	2.74	2.84	2.63	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With related children under 6 years	812	128	684	379	305	9	3	10	9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent in labor force	29.1	30.5	28.8	21.1	38.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.66	1.80	1.63	1.69	1.56	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Family heads	5 173	1 103	4 070	1 305	2 765	56	63	72	51	60	59	63	47	84	28
Percent 65 years and over	32.4	30.5	32.9	25.3	36.5	8.9	11.1	51.4	41.2	13.3	25.4	23.8	34.0	29.8	...
Civilian male heads under 65 years	2 108	555	1 553	360	1 193	42	45	25	30	41	19	44	19	52	23
Percent in labor force	76.1	77.8	75.5	78.6	74.5	88.1	100.0	100.0	70.0	75.6	...	56.8	...	82.7	...
Unrelated individuals	8 798	1 615	7 183	2 733	4 450	76	67	44	46	67	57	65	95	63	41
Percent of all unrelated individuals	39.5	43.6	38.7	37.9	39.1	57.6	41.9	39.6	24.2	45.0	46.3	50.4	32.2	41.4	63.1
Mean income	\$897	\$884	\$900	\$902	\$898	\$666	\$687	\$990	\$957	\$1 004	\$1 218	\$735	\$690	\$863	\$323
Mean income deficit	\$894	\$931	\$886	\$911	\$871	\$1 133	\$1 129	\$775	\$837	\$768	\$563	\$1 016	\$1 121	\$943	\$1 431
Percent receiving public assistance income	6.7	4.0	7.4	12.0	4.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent 65 years and over	59.3	52.3	60.9	53.1	65.7	56.6	61.2	88.6	56.5	77.6	70.2	75.4	46.3	68.3	100.0
Persons	27 061	5 745	21 316	7 395	13 921	264	399	376	259	285	257	301	271	396	182
Percent of all persons	8.3	10.5	7.9	14.9	6.3	9.2	12.3	15.2	7.9	10.4	8.1	11.5	6.8	12.6	10.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	30.4	25.1	31.9	27.8	34.0	23.9	10.0	26.9	2						

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Adams County—Con.							York						
	Tract 0311	Tract 0312	Tract 0313	Tract 0314	Tract 0315	Tract 0316	Tract 0317	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007
<b>INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>														
All families	1 099	1 144	843	854	1 555	581	629	454	808	645	690	682	807	939
Less than \$1,000	7	10	15	29	22	7	4	12	29	12	5	17	10	29
\$1,000 to \$1,999	29	11	32	35	36	12	30	21	30	15	8	19	20	54
\$2,000 to \$2,999	28	23	13	29	83	39	40	15	53	33	19	34	19	84
\$3,000 to \$3,999	30	69	25	20	119	12	21	50	48	29	71	53	35	123
\$4,000 to \$4,999	64	63	32	30	77	25	14	34	68	27	26	15	68	69
\$5,000 to \$5,999	115	111	40	35	107	53	50	49	65	71	68	27	54	73
\$6,000 to \$6,999	82	96	68	29	89	57	41	47	85	57	64	102	89	58
\$7,000 to \$7,999	100	131	73	54	81	48	93	33	56	49	68	62	60	75
\$8,000 to \$8,999	97	147	87	75	117	70	65	19	90	52	65	52	57	36
\$9,000 to \$9,999	84	94	51	91	103	71	61	37	30	58	56	46	73	37
\$10,000 to \$11,999	231	154	111	90	186	78	104	64	80	101	78	77	125	143
\$12,000 to \$14,999	134	119	114	135	170	58	49	22	106	100	101	103	107	83
\$15,000 to \$24,999	71	91	92	146	157	39	49	41	43	37	57	70	60	64
\$25,000 to \$49,999	18	17	8	56	56	5	8	10	16	4	4	5	30	11
\$50,000 or more	9	8	82	—	152	2	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$8 974	\$8 395	\$9 716	\$10 000	\$9 451	\$8 536	\$8 331	\$6 979	\$7 464	\$8 567	\$8 246	\$8 231	\$8 851	\$6 647
Mean income	\$9 730	\$9 470	...	\$10 327	...	\$9 464	\$8 718	\$8 208	\$8 995	\$9 255	\$8 980	\$8 874	\$9 517	\$7 487
Families and unrelated individuals	1 344	1 382	1 076	1 031	4 026	765	718	1 378	1 525	1 012	915	946	1 095	1 651
Median income	\$7 796	\$7 691	\$8 161	\$9 401	\$3 126	\$7 552	\$7 796	\$3 758	\$5 099	\$6 169	\$7 070	\$6 720	\$7 038	\$4 650
Mean income	\$8 414	\$8 241	...	\$10 356	...	\$8 014	\$7 953	\$5 019	\$6 413	\$6 970	\$7 758	\$7 327	\$8 002	\$5 763
Unrelated individuals	245	238	233	177	2 471	184	89	924	717	367	225	264	288	712
Median income	\$1 689	\$1 370	\$2 947	\$3 871	\$1 503	\$1 702	\$1 932	\$2 463	\$2 768	\$1 995	\$2 798	\$3 033	\$3 077	\$3 000
Mean income	\$2 515	\$2 333	\$3 294	\$5 666	\$2 540	\$3 435	\$2 548	\$3 452	\$3 505	\$2 954	\$4 010	\$3 328	\$3 757	\$3 489
<b>TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES</b>														
All families	1 099	1 144	843	854	1 555	581	629	454	808	645	690	682	807	939
With wage or salary income	991	1 007	745	732	1 364	520	538	378	698	587	594	564	715	796
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 318	\$8 873	\$9 166	\$10 419	\$8 063	\$8 685	\$8 763	\$7 255	\$8 128	\$8 689	\$8 248	\$8 923	\$9 050	\$7 467
With nonfarm self-employment income	57	137	73	106	282	72	27	52	58	25	93	48	48	21
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$14 817	\$6 351	\$12 046	\$8 808	\$9 888	\$3 593	\$3 139	\$6 681	\$10 534	\$5 070	\$7 719	\$5 738	\$8 025	...
With farm self-employment income	—	127	—	34	13	73	34	—	—	—	—	6	5	—
Mean farm self-employment income	—	\$2 611	—	\$8 350	...	\$3 171	\$5 079	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	172	174	177	157	429	101	143	131	152	167	168	181	187	274
Mean Social Security income	\$1 700	\$1 803	\$1 796	\$1 429	\$1 652	\$1 168	\$1 551	\$1 493	\$1 812	\$1 365	\$1 435	\$1 789	\$1 772	\$1 689
With public assistance or public welfare income	49	31	13	6	87	16	17	71	51	5	27	107	25	147
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$2 716	\$1 008	...	...	\$782	...	...	\$1 357	\$1 335	...	\$2 013	\$1 558	\$1 346	\$1 674
With other income	203	280	385	175	610	151	124	147	170	104	207	213	256	233
Mean other income	\$931	\$1 258	...	\$3 352	...	\$2 336	\$2 200	\$2 345	\$3 764	\$4 898	\$1 370	\$1 199	\$1 789	\$1 300
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>														
Percent of families with incomes:														
Less than .50 of poverty level	0.9	0.9	3.7	3.4	2.9	2.2	1.6	5.1	5.7	2.8	0.7	3.1	1.2	3.5
.50 to .74	2.6	2.2	1.4	2.1	2.0	2.6	4.0	1.8	3.7	2.0	2.0	—	4.0	6.0
.75 to .99	2.9	2.2	2.1	5.5	3.2	4.0	3.7	4.8	4.0	5.7	5.4	—	2.1	10.2
1.00 to 1.24	4.0	2.0	1.2	4.4	3.6	5.9	5.7	4.8	5.8	4.0	4.9	10.0	3.2	8.7
1.25 to 1.49	6.5	7.9	3.9	1.4	5.7	6.0	4.1	5.3	6.6	3.4	7.7	6.3	5.8	9.1
1.50 to 1.99	17.1	19.9	8.2	6.6	10.7	12.6	14.1	17.2	15.3	14.3	10.9	15.4	10.4	13.8
2.00 to 2.99	37.8	31.5	29.9	24.7	20.9	30.1	27.0	25.1	22.3	32.1	27.5	21.7	33.8	18.2
3.00 or more	28.2	33.5	49.6	51.9	51.1	36.7	39.7	35.9	36.6	35.7	40.6	38.1	39.4	30.5
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>														
Families	71	60	61	94	125	51	58	53	108	68	58	58	59	185
Percent of all families	6.5	5.2	7.2	11.0	8.0	8.8	9.2	11.7	13.4	10.5	8.4	8.5	7.3	19.7
Mean family income	\$2 346	\$2 233	\$1 482	\$1 443	\$1 689	\$2 066	\$2 273	\$1 835	\$1 981	\$2 034	\$2 520	\$1 617	\$2 252	\$2 239
Mean income deficit	\$1 068	\$1 268	\$1 441	\$1 776	\$1 282	\$1 063	\$899	\$1 315	\$1 800	\$991	\$742	\$1 440	\$1 244	\$1 089
Percent receiving public assistance income	28.2	—	—	—	13.6	23.5	29.3	52.8	9.3	—	34.5	58.6	10.2	34.1
Mean size of family	4.01	4.62	3.16	2.80	2.94	3.47	3.43	3.26	4.45	3.00	3.40	3.10	3.71	3.58
With related children under 18 years	44	31	33	33	76	35	27	39	85	36	37	35	33	124
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.70	4.90	2.88	2.06	1.71	2.00	3.52	2.18	3.49	2.03	2.57	2.83	2.94	2.85
With related children under 6 years	34	21	29	11	41	14	22	26	67	8	31	23	18	84
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.91	...	1.34	...	1.68	...	...	1.42	1.79	...	2.10	...	...	1.81
Families with female head	32	6	34	8	44	9	27	24	66	32	14	31	13	117
With related children under 18 years	22	—	28	—	29	9	17	18	47	20	14	31	13	89
Mean number of related children under 18 years	1.5	—	...	...	1.72	...	...	...	3.60	...	...	3.06	...	2.92
With related children under 6 years	15	—	20	—	9	9	17	5	33	—	14	23	7	54
Percent in labor force	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37.0
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.79	...	...	...	...	1.67
Family heads	71	60	61	94	125	51	58	53	108	68	58	58	59	185
Percent 65 years and over	39.4	16.7	32.8	59.6	24.0	31.4	46.6	22.6	21.3	39.7	29.3	46.6	33.9	25.4
Civilian male heads under 65 years	14	44	17	38	62	26	14	17	38	21	27	—	26	35
Percent in labor force	...	65.9	...	86.8	74.2	100.0	...	...	89.5	...	85.2	...	100.0	88.6
Unrelated individuals	142	142	65	49	460	101	35	367	279	184	74	90	80	234
Percent of all unrelated individuals	58.0	59.7	27.9	27.7	44.4	54.9	39.3	39.7	38.9	50.1	32.9	34.1	27.8	32.9
Mean income	\$1 092	\$533	\$1 296	\$1 043	\$1 021	\$695	\$569	\$837	\$932	\$990	\$1 132	\$787	\$969	\$968
Mean income deficit	\$708	\$1 296	\$472	\$646	\$847	\$1 142	\$1 219	\$986	\$863	\$842	\$636	\$1 035	\$836	\$852
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	—	10.2	—	—	27.8	5.7	—	—	13.3	8.8	19.7
Percent 65 years and over	45.1	42.3	92.3	100.0	30.9	30.7	57.1	48.8	63.8	51.6	79.7	50.0	51.3	51.7
Persons	427	419	258	312	827	278	234	540	760	388	271	270	299	897
Percent of all persons	9.6	9.2	8.5	9.4	14.2	12.0	10.8	23.3	22.2	14.8	11.1	10.1	10.2	21.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	23.2	15.8	33.7	46.8	25.0	19.4	26.5	40.6	29.3	37.1	33.2	29.3	34.4	21.1
Percent 65 years and over	24.8	20.8	32.9	45.2	22.5	21.6	30.3	36.3	28.0	40.5	33.6	33.3	26.8	21.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	67.9	75.9	92.9	97.2	88.7	73.3	81.7	85.7	97.2	82.2	94.5	68.9	100.0	80.8
Related children under 18 years	156	141	88	69	142	66	83	88	269	71	91	92	89	397
Percent living with both parents	49.4	83.0	47.7	100.0	40.8	71.2	45.8	39.8	40.1	38.0	25.3	—	55.1	24.2
Households	135	53	114	97	370	39	79	320	326	170	104	107	114	312
Percent of all households	11.7	6.5	11.9	12.6	18.1	9.1	14.6	28.1	26.7	20.2	13.3	12.7	11.5	23.3
Owner occupied	67	39	36	82	124	18	47	19	99	76	55			

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	York—Con.									Balance of York County				
	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0101.01	Tract 0101.02	Tract 0102.01	Tract 0102.02	Tract 0103
<b>INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>														
All families	657	728	539	1 235	673	949	1 558	1 034	418	1 354	1 214	1 195	1 370	626
Less than \$1,000	10	19	7	16	21	12	11	35	18	12	5	13	13	6
\$1,000 to \$1,999	10	10	33	23	13	18	—	54	30	15	23	5	17	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	15	41	81	62	27	43	13	61	39	24	10	6	22	6
\$3,000 to \$3,999	16	43	78	95	78	37	26	122	8	11	16	35	22	11
\$4,000 to \$4,999	31	20	67	73	23	45	46	79	23	27	11	23	23	20
\$5,000 to \$5,999	27	69	20	99	78	37	42	55	39	23	26	37	16	11
\$6,000 to \$6,999	39	37	29	117	72	71	82	35	40	33	50	45	43	36
\$7,000 to \$7,999	51	111	36	82	47	64	97	107	21	50	47	53	40	41
\$8,000 to \$8,999	70	85	30	81	52	79	150	92	55	94	49	69	82	35
\$9,000 to \$9,999	50	47	24	128	69	77	174	97	28	165	89	46	62	42
\$10,000 to \$11,999	114	106	70	218	88	157	309	122	43	167	266	193	239	92
\$12,000 to \$14,999	61	66	46	154	58	147	349	72	17	332	292	316	284	123
\$15,000 to \$24,999	114	69	10	62	32	135	246	103	50	326	295	244	402	167
\$25,000 to \$49,999	26	5	8	25	11	27	13	—	7	59	27	95	115	36
\$50,000 or more	23	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	16	8	15	—	—
Median income	\$10 167	\$8 165	\$5 175	\$8 623	\$7 521	\$9 890	\$10 893	\$7 710	\$7 571	\$12 506	\$12 154	\$12 688	\$13 257	\$12 317
Mean income	\$12 697	\$8 788	\$6 605	\$8 971	\$8 291	\$10 572	\$11 195	\$7 944	\$8 031	\$13 532	\$12 884	\$14 103	\$14 674	\$13 367
Families and unrelated individuals	1 083	1 059	801	1 772	1 248	1 332	1 808	1 548	845	1 511	1 319	1 494	1 484	775
Median income	\$7 718	\$7 087	\$3 833	\$6 383	\$5 706	\$8 062	\$10 172	\$5 195	\$5 257	\$11 800	\$11 725	\$11 340	\$12 655	\$10 732
Mean income	\$9 978	\$7 119	\$5 150	\$7 191	\$6 307	\$8 696	\$10 336	\$6 324	\$5 927	\$12 614	\$12 077	\$12 113	\$13 935	\$11 502
Unrelated individuals	426	331	262	537	575	383	250	514	427	157	105	299	114	149
Median income	\$2 797	\$2 566	\$2 015	\$2 512	\$2 869	\$2 513	\$4 587	\$2 101	\$2 992	\$4 104	\$1 808	\$3 650	\$7 750	\$3 115
Mean income	\$5 785	\$3 450	\$2 157	\$3 096	\$3 984	\$4 045	\$4 985	\$3 064	\$3 867	\$4 694	\$2 753	\$4 161	\$5 056	\$3 667
<b>TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES</b>														
All families	657	728	539	1 235	673	949	1 558	1 034	418	1 354	1 214	1 195	1 370	626
With wage or salary income	558	643	420	1 083	582	842	1 483	842	353	1 270	1 146	1 001	1 291	563
Mean wage or salary income	\$10 097	\$8 506	\$6 637	\$8 540	\$8 059	\$10 120	\$10 660	\$7 864	\$8 410	\$12 716	\$11 755	\$12 146	\$13 317	\$11 787
With nonfarm self-employment income	63	56	32	116	28	69	145	51	35	132	161	142	129	77
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$19 608	\$5 112	\$7 184	\$7 227	\$6 850	\$5 384	\$5 487	\$6 526	\$2 659	\$8 946	\$9 760	\$17 294	\$15 356	\$10 099
With farm self-employment income	5	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	14	14	9	—	5
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	213	137	132	260	182	286	235	257	81	182	131	264	123	183
Mean Social Security income	\$1 776	\$1 695	\$1 792	\$1 825	\$1 993	\$1 571	\$1 524	\$1 689	\$1 481	\$1 507	\$1 383	\$2 044	\$1 486	\$1 958
With public assistance or public welfare income	36	36	107	67	68	5	36	180	62	14	—	—	—	16
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 492	\$1 694	\$2 402	\$1 572	\$831	—	\$750	\$2 042	\$1 617	—	—	—	—	—
With other income	318	187	104	374	220	425	518	319	62	517	432	587	564	283
Mean other income	\$3 294	\$1 864	\$471	\$1 102	\$1 267	\$1 616	\$873	\$1 436	\$1 210	\$1 323	\$810	\$2 865	\$1 325	\$2 050
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>														
Percent of families with incomes:														
Less than .50 of poverty level	2.1	3.7	3.7	1.7	3.7	1.3	0.7	4.9	8.4	0.9	0.4	1.1	1.9	1.0
.50 to .74	1.4	1.9	10.6	2.9	2.8	1.9	—	5.5	3.3	0.7	1.5	—	0.4	—
.75 to .99	1.5	2.5	18.9	1.9	0.6	1.5	0.3	6.5	8.1	2.1	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.8
1.00 to 1.24	3.0	5.4	8.5	4.3	5.1	3.9	2.5	6.7	4.8	1.3	0.8	1.3	1.0	1.0
1.25 to 1.49	0.9	6.5	7.4	7.0	8.5	4.0	1.6	5.3	7.4	0.7	1.6	—	2.6	—
1.50 to 1.99	10.8	17.7	10.9	12.8	16.8	8.5	8.0	14.0	12.4	5.2	5.3	6.9	3.4	8.9
2.00 to 2.99	21.9	26.5	17.4	30.3	26.7	21.6	25.6	24.6	28.5	21.3	25.7	18.7	18.0	23.3
3.00 or more	58.3	35.9	22.4	39.1	35.8	57.3	61.4	32.5	27.0	67.9	63.8	71.6	72.3	65.0
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>														
Families	33	59	179	80	48	44	15	175	83	49	33	18	35	11
Percent of all families	5.0	8.1	33.2	6.5	7.1	4.6	1.0	16.9	19.9	3.6	2.7	1.5	2.6	1.8
Mean family income	\$2 059	\$2 006	\$2 720	\$1 766	\$1 781	\$1 781	—	\$2 035	\$1 693	\$1 930	\$1 814	—	\$1 029	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 575	\$1 493	\$1 060	\$1 254	\$1 733	\$1 114	—	\$1 453	\$1 238	\$1 188	\$843	—	\$2 124	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	12.1	15.3	44.1	8.8	27.1	11.4	—	46.9	38.6	—	—	—	—	—
Mean size of family	3.88	3.95	4.09	3.03	2.85	2.91	—	3.82	2.89	3.12	2.45	—	3.14	—
With related children under 18 years	22	26	149	49	39	25	15	140	52	27	5	8	31	11
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	4.58	3.14	1.84	1.82	1.76	—	3.02	1.94	2.04	—	—	2.13	—
With related children under 6 years	4	4	102	32	34	17	7	94	30	16	—	—	27	6
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	1.82	1.41	1.15	—	—	1.77	1.50	—	—	—	1.00	—
Families with female head	17	26	110	21	35	20	15	126	31	4	3	8	20	—
With related children under 18 years	17	9	104	21	30	16	15	112	31	4	—	8	20	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	—	3.17	—	1.93	—	—	3.13	1.77	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years	4	4	82	16	25	12	7	79	14	4	—	—	16	—
Percent in labor force	—	—	8.5	—	80.0	—	—	26.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	1.83	—	1.20	—	—	1.72	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads	33	59	179	80	48	44	15	175	83	49	33	18	35	11
Percent 65 years and over	18.2	33.9	17.3	30.0	18.8	43.2	—	14.9	26.5	20.4	39.4	—	11.4	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	10	25	46	35	9	9	—	32	30	35	20	5	11	11
Percent in labor force	—	84.0	91.3	80.0	—	—	—	43.8	73.3	62.9	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	153	111	126	221	206	159	51	249	149	45	60	80	36	53
Percent of all unrelated individuals	35.9	33.5	48.1	41.2	35.8	41.5	20.4	48.4	34.9	28.7	57.1	26.8	31.6	35.6
Mean income	\$656	\$712	\$816	\$953	\$1 040	\$883	\$829	\$860	\$1 037	\$513	\$1 134	\$641	\$661	\$930
Mean income deficit	\$1 154	\$1 115	\$1 052	\$849	\$767	\$896	\$953	\$947	\$809	\$1 353	\$645	\$1 161	\$1 142	\$881
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	13.5	17.5	1.8	11.2	—	—	9.8	15.7	24.2	6.7	—	22.2	—
Percent 65 years and over	31.4	45.9	18.3	62.4	51.5	77.4	—	78.4	52.2	50.3	—	65.0	46.3	58.5
Persons	281	344	858	463	343	287	88	917	389	198	141	120	146	103
Percent of all persons	11.3	11.7	41.3	11.0	13.1	9.0	1.6	22.4	19.6	3.9	3.1	3.0	2.8	4.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	20.6	15.4	10.1	42.1	36.4	40.8	34.1	22.1	35.5	5.6	44.7	26.7	17.1	51.5
Percent 65 years and over	21.0	27.3	9.2	40.6	36.2	53.7	—	45.5	19.5	27.8	7.1	44.0	38.3	30.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	83.1	56.4	69.6	88.8	96.8	73.4	75.0	88.8	96.4	—	83.9	58.7	—	100.0
Related children under 18 years	70	109	406	87	64	43	21	435	100	55	14	17	67	27
Percent living with both parents	20.0	65.1	15.3	55.2	17.2	18.6	—	16.3	46.0	72.7	—	—	14.9	100.0
Households	61	131	250	207	145	154	56	324	183	54	71	84	71	58
Percent of all households	7.7	15.0	35.1	14.4	13.9	13.8	3.4	25.3	25.1	4.0	5.7	6.0	4.9	7.9
Owner occupied	36	74	55	85	30	48	35	95	25	25	53	58	43	49
Mean value of unit	\$16 200	\$7 800	\$7 200	\$8 100	\$8 000	\$10 100	\$15 100	\$6 600	\$4 300	\$20 400	\$14 300	\$17 900	\$17 700	\$13 500
Renter occupied	25	57	195	122	115	106	21	229	158	29	18	26	28	9
Mean gross rent	\$71	\$75	\$71	\$70	\$67	\$84	—	\$75	\$68	\$167	—	\$116	\$134	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	—	19.1	22.0	10.1	15.9	9.1	—	9.0	41.0	—	35.2	—	—	8.6

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of York County—Con.													
	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0205	Tract 0206	Tract 0207	Tract 0208	Tract 0209	Tract 0210	Tract 0211	Tract 0212
<b>INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>														
All families	1 282	1 514	980	1 390	1 324	1 539	2 009	998	1 831	940	1 963	1 625	1 003	1 514
Less than \$1,000	11	15	5	10	27	9	16	4	9	—	53	6	12	34
\$1,000 to \$1,999	15	12	12	32	30	19	30	21	11	20	59	31	15	34
\$2,000 to \$2,999	25	12	26	21	41	37	57	41	17	31	63	32	14	29
\$3,000 to \$3,999	32	9	29	24	62	73	44	25	42	41	56	50	36	10
\$4,000 to \$4,999	49	40	30	62	75	53	114	42	49	72	57	62	31	61
\$5,000 to \$5,999	37	46	37	44	60	75	85	40	66	42	107	46	30	56
\$6,000 to \$6,999	84	68	54	43	105	118	123	56	142	72	137	108	36	111
\$7,000 to \$7,999	67	58	34	82	123	108	155	99	155	120	147	69	68	138
\$8,000 to \$8,999	127	46	65	120	131	94	148	94	182	66	191	178	88	152
\$9,000 to \$9,999	72	76	84	139	100	163	215	93	229	92	196	142	119	124
\$10,000 to \$11,999	127	191	115	255	209	252	357	150	322	202	296	344	166	207
\$12,000 to \$14,999	249	162	187	266	134	235	357	217	353	80	344	284	161	221
\$15,000 to \$24,999	306	431	232	261	177	247	269	88	223	88	215	241	227	274
\$25,000 to \$49,999	81	259	70	31	46	51	30	28	21	14	37	28	—	60
\$50,000 or more	—	89	—	—	4	5	9	—	10	—	5	4	—	3
Median income	\$11 921	\$15 510	\$11 983	\$10 925	\$9 080	\$10 163	\$10 098	\$9 828	\$10 084	\$9 065	\$9 569	\$10 515	\$10 633	\$10 077
Mean income	\$12 766	\$19 898	\$13 013	\$11 272	\$10 537	\$11 151	\$10 708	\$10 366	\$10 873	\$9 473	\$10 005	\$11 232	\$10 966	\$11 389
Families and unrelated individuals	1 512	2 343	1 325	1 651	1 560	1 784	2 309	1 081	2 024	1 091	2 365	1 891	1 087	1 864
Median income	\$10 283	\$9 981	\$9 753	\$10 103	\$8 244	\$8 244	\$9 529	\$9 500	\$9 672	\$8 098	\$8 718	\$9 715	\$10 127	\$8 895
Mean income	\$11 396	\$13 783	\$10 811	\$10 200	\$9 341	\$10 140	\$9 989	\$9 838	\$10 285	\$8 595	\$8 903	\$10 036	\$10 393	\$9 858
Unrelated individuals	230	829	345	261	236	245	300	83	193	151	402	266	84	350
Median income	\$2 787	\$980	\$3 651	\$1 873	\$1 783	\$2 808	\$3 000	\$1 639	\$5 021	\$2 322	\$2 610	\$1 838	\$3 000	\$2 079
Mean income	\$3 761	\$2 616	\$4 555	\$4 492	\$2 632	\$3 788	\$5 174	\$3 484	\$4 711	\$3 135	\$3 522	\$2 730	\$3 558	\$3 234
<b>TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES</b>														
All families	1 282	1 514	980	1 390	1 324	1 539	2 009	998	1 831	940	1 963	1 625	1 003	1 514
With wage or salary income	1 119	1 279	949	1 298	1 156	1 334	1 811	903	1 740	833	1 776	1 500	904	1 380
Mean wage or salary income	\$12 175	\$15 489	\$11 995	\$10 513	\$9 664	\$10 153	\$10 210	\$9 547	\$10 208	\$9 597	\$9 565	\$10 812	\$10 842	\$10 915
With nonfarm self-employment income	200	257	95	150	202	255	179	137	183	93	184	81	64	201
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 178	\$17 993	\$7 279	\$6 329	\$6 094	\$7 368	\$5 520	\$7 387	\$6 140	\$3 273	\$7 407	\$6 914	\$6 130	\$6 648
With farm self-employment income	—	16	5	40	181	98	117	64	37	40	50	36	6	34
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	\$2 413	\$1 504	\$5 815	\$1 702	—	\$1 839	\$1 932	\$1 610	\$1 311	—	\$3 559
With Social Security income	244	321	120	179	228	258	340	169	206	154	301	310	181	228
Mean Social Security income	\$1 694	\$1 796	\$1 632	\$1 694	\$1 804	\$1 378	\$1 677	\$1 719	\$1 638	\$1 587	\$1 660	\$2 001	\$1 675	\$1 370
With public assistance or public welfare income	15	33	24	16	9	29	37	42	10	20	68	23	23	35
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	—	\$1 056	—	—	—	\$1 326	\$734	\$1 790	—	—	\$990	—	—	\$610
With other income	650	962	393	539	415	506	660	315	567	277	619	546	379	442
Mean other income	\$1 358	\$5 266	\$1 116	\$1 225	\$2 074	\$1 532	\$1 875	\$1 103	\$941	\$819	\$1 038	\$1 516	\$1 129	\$880
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>														
Percent of families with incomes:														
Less than .50 of poverty level	0.9	1.4	2.1	0.7	3.2	0.9	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.5	3.7	0.7	1.7	3.6
.50 to .74	0.2	—	0.4	2.3	2.2	1.5	0.6	0.8	0.3	1.7	2.4	—	1.0	0.9
.75 to .99	2.3	0.9	1.5	1.5	3.0	2.7	1.4	5.5	0.9	4.5	1.5	2.9	1.4	0.9
1.00 to 1.24	1.5	1.5	3.2	1.4	1.1	1.6	2.9	1.0	2.1	6.6	2.2	2.6	2.2	2.5
1.25 to 1.49	3.7	1.8	4.7	2.4	6.3	2.5	3.2	3.7	3.0	4.1	4.3	4.7	2.6	3.4
1.50 to 1.99	8.1	4.4	9.5	10.5	14.5	10.9	13.0	12.0	11.9	15.1	12.2	9.0	9.0	7.7
2.00 to 2.99	18.6	11.7	16.6	26.4	27.3	29.3	31.9	27.5	29.5	27.1	30.5	23.6	22.5	25.2
3.00 or more	64.7	78.3	61.6	54.7	42.4	50.7	45.6	48.1	51.8	40.3	43.1	56.4	59.6	55.4
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>														
Families	44	35	43	63	111	78	69	77	30	63	149	59	41	82
Percent of all families	3.4	2.3	4.4	4.5	8.4	5.1	3.4	7.7	1.6	6.7	7.6	3.6	4.1	5.4
Mean family income	\$1 845	\$1 669	\$1 833	\$1 644	\$1 610	\$2 585	\$1 853	\$2 301	\$1 988	\$2 813	\$1 306	\$2 232	\$1 770	\$1 218
Mean income deficit	\$775	\$1 508	\$1 557	\$877	\$1 316	\$1 087	\$1 384	\$762	\$1 033	\$870	\$1 758	\$1 037	\$1 447	\$2 260
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	—	—	9.0	8.7	11.7	16.7	9.5	6.7	—	—	—
Mean size of family	2.48	3.49	3.58	2.25	3.50	4.05	3.70	3.09	3.00	4.43	3.36	3.41	3.41	3.95
With related children under 18 years	10	17	39	11	57	54	35	38	15	36	87	28	16	46
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	—	1.97	—	3.04	3.17	3.77	2.53	—	4.22	2.49	2.96	—	3.63
With related children under 6 years	7	8	12	11	39	33	25	24	10	22	48	12	5	20
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	1.77	1.15	2.36	—	—	—	1.29	—	—	—
Families with female head	10	3	14	10	17	10	15	22	10	6	34	6	—	16
With related children under 18 years	10	3	14	5	10	10	15	18	10	6	28	6	—	9
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.00	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years	7	—	5	5	10	7	10	8	10	6	14	6	—	9
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads	44	35	43	63	111	78	69	77	30	63	149	59	41	82
Percent 65 years and over	65.9	51.4	—	27.0	32.4	23.1	36.2	51.9	50.0	34.9	28.9	61.0	48.8	37.8
Civilian male heads under 65 years	5	14	16	25	65	45	29	25	5	35	75	17	21	42
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	80.0	66.2	73.3	100.0	100.0	—	85.7	66.7	—	—	85.7
Unrelated individuals	78	199	49	132	122	91	87	43	51	61	143	146	18	172
Percent of all unrelated individuals	33.9	44.8	24.3	50.6	51.7	37.1	29.0	51.8	26.4	40.4	35.6	54.9	21.4	49.1
Mean income	\$945	\$538	\$653	\$1 025	\$696	\$788	\$775	\$463	\$1 192	\$1 143	\$861	\$981	—	\$846
Mean income deficit	\$851	\$1 307	\$1 151	\$745	\$993	\$1 000	\$999	\$1 321	\$588	\$669	\$930	\$801	—	\$927
Percent receiving public assistance income	6.4	—	—	3.8	—	—	—	—	23.5	24.6	—	—	—	3.5
Percent 65 years and over	64.1	28.1	55.1	68.9	73.8	74.7	47.1	41.9	72.5	49.2	58.0	78.8	—	70.9
Persons	187	321	203	274	511	407	342	281	141	340	643	347	158	494
Percent of all persons	4.2	6.2	5.2	5.2	9.8	7.2	4.4	7.6	2.2	9.2	8.4	5.9	4.6	9.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	54.0	22.7	19.2	41.6	24.5	26.5	25.1	32.7	39.0	23.2	26.4	49.6	32.3	33.7
Percent 65 years and over	54.5	27.7	13.3	41.6	26.6	25.3	26.9	29.9	44.0	20.0	23.3	54.5	32.3	37.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	85.3	76.4	100.0	75.4	72.8	94.2	70.7	100.0	80.6	92.6	80.0	84.7	88.2	84.4
Related children under 18 years	23	52	81	11	182	169	123	104	42	153	248	83	52	153
Percent living with both parents	—	94.2	74.1	—	66.5	73.4	61.8	53.8	57.1	76.5	47.2	81.9	100.0	65.4
Households	79	100	46	103	135	116	84	74	63	41	196	133	39	205
Percent of all households	5.6	5.9	5.0	8.2	17.4	8.4	4.7	10.4	3.6	6.1	12.3	8.2	5.6	12.6
Owner occupied	69	71	28	69	97	75	46	56	42	30	137	114	51	153
Mean value of unit	\$10 300	\$22 000	\$32 400	\$14 500	\$11 300	\$10 600	\$8 600	\$11 300	\$10 100	\$14 300	\$8 600	\$9 900	\$17 600	\$13 000
Renter occupied	10	29	18	34	38	41	38	18	21	11	59	19	8	52
Mean gross rent	—	\$80	—	\$76	\$75	\$74	\$90	—	—	—	\$75	—	—	\$69
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	6.3	5.0	8.7	3.9	38.5	19.8	6.0	23.0	25.4	12.2	32.1	11.3	—	11.7

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.



Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of York County—Con.													
	Tract 0213	Tract 0214	Tract 0215	Tract 0216	Tract 0217	Tract 0218	Tract 0219	Tract 0220	Tract 0221	Tract 0222	Tract 0223	Tract 0224	Tract 0225	Tract 0226
<b>INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>														
All families	1 458	1 532	1 098	793	2 115	759	1 497	1 132	845	1 177	1 168	978	665	1 177
Less than \$1,000	24	12	9	10	9	9	6	8	20	—	6	20	36	13
\$1,000 to \$1,999	16	7	—	10	21	11	16	20	20	12	19	14	4	16
\$2,000 to \$2,999	53	17	21	8	46	6	86	48	63	38	28	18	37	29
\$3,000 to \$3,999	58	26	49	42	51	23	66	43	32	11	72	10	40	14
\$4,000 to \$4,999	43	35	26	26	72	19	68	26	47	46	56	62	27	56
\$5,000 to \$5,999	97	38	46	15	124	44	84	81	71	37	72	80	68	45
\$6,000 to \$6,999	142	64	50	48	161	33	119	71	43	56	96	87	22	54
\$7,000 to \$7,999	133	74	80	54	212	40	154	122	64	71	116	74	55	98
\$8,000 to \$8,999	149	143	68	86	177	87	138	103	97	106	56	133	73	81
\$9,000 to \$9,999	139	105	87	66	212	76	168	112	63	135	143	75	43	112
\$10,000 to \$11,999	221	336	172	182	369	144	201	160	110	168	166	184	116	220
\$12,000 to \$14,999	183	279	193	128	311	103	203	200	121	223	164	149	82	239
\$15,000 to \$24,999	157	364	237	108	270	144	173	118	94	169	143	63	57	162
\$25,000 to \$49,999	23	32	54	6	72	20	15	20	—	80	14	—	5	32
\$50,000 or more	—	—	6	4	8	—	—	—	—	25	17	9	—	6
Median income	\$8 960	\$11 458	\$11 314	\$10 346	\$9 870	\$10 438	\$9 068	\$9 393	\$8 644	\$10 911	\$9 441	\$8 932	\$8 596	\$10 641
Mean income	\$9 681	\$12 056	\$12 505	\$10 832	\$11 213	\$11 365	\$9 602	\$10 060	\$9 000	\$13 465	\$10 827	\$9 638	\$8 664	\$11 197
Families and unrelated individuals	1 999	1 669	1 257	996	2 429	888	1 802	1 646	1 373	1 390	1 475	1 096	767	1 322
Median income	\$7 377	\$11 121	\$10 453	\$9 000	\$9 218	\$9 632	\$8 126	\$7 364	\$5 828	\$9 784	\$7 841	\$8 549	\$8 387	\$9 983
Mean income	\$7 850	\$11 472	\$11 236	\$9 393	\$10 137	\$10 504	\$8 690	\$8 209	\$6 809	\$11 943	\$9 189	\$8 897	\$8 279	\$10 254
Unrelated individuals	541	137	159	203	314	129	305	514	528	213	307	118	102	145
Median income	\$1 898	\$4 100	\$1 705	\$3 341	\$2 260	\$3 924	\$2 939	\$2 561	\$2 813	\$3 583	\$2 671	\$2 346	\$7 154	\$1 882
Mean income	\$2 915	\$4 944	\$2 473	\$3 774	\$2 891	\$5 436	\$4 215	\$4 132	\$3 303	\$3 529	\$2 961	\$2 752	\$5 768	\$2 597
<b>TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES</b>														
All families	1 458	1 532	1 098	793	2 115	759	1 497	1 132	845	1 177	1 168	978	665	1 177
With wage or salary income	1 312	1 446	981	721	1 976	692	1 344	980	704	1 034	1 051	865	536	1 058
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 287	\$11 340	\$11 754	\$10 737	\$10 287	\$10 997	\$9 342	\$9 444	\$8 364	\$11 106	\$9 133	\$8 637	\$8 982	\$10 690
With nonfarm self-employment income	118	138	128	61	209	59	133	107	90	188	128	177	100	121
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$6 085	\$6 939	\$7 873	\$3 960	\$7 326	\$6 575	\$5 557	\$8 510	\$5 957	\$13 924	\$6 636	\$5 595	\$3 549	\$7 559
With farm self-employment income	6	25	14	17	158	42	5	21	—	7	10	148	160	99
Mean farm self-employment income	—	\$2 630	—	—	\$2 603	\$1 976	—	—	—	—	—	\$2 197	\$2 047	\$2 763
With Social Security income	373	202	220	126	322	115	330	278	236	256	313	170	83	220
Mean Social Security income	\$1 732	\$1 588	\$2 231	\$1 766	\$1 681	\$1 524	\$1 440	\$1 523	\$1 602	\$1 747	\$1 779	\$1 341	\$1 508	\$1 667
With public assistance or public welfare income	33	37	10	17	66	7	40	29	47	19	24	39	—	12
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$798	\$1 230	—	—	\$1 239	—	\$1 038	\$728	\$1 261	—	—	\$506	—	—
With other income	516	526	523	269	719	278	480	504	396	565	450	307	199	348
Mean other income	\$1 029	\$1 298	\$1 243	\$1 001	\$1 143	\$1 329	\$1 114	\$1 456	\$1 877	\$2 273	\$3 622	\$1 279	\$702	\$865
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>														
Percent of families with incomes:														
Less than .50 of poverty level	2.3	1.1	0.8	1.9	0.4	1.2	1.1	1.2	2.4	—	0.9	2.5	6.0	1.6
.50 to .74	0.7	—	—	0.8	2.0	0.8	0.3	1.9	1.5	0.8	1.1	1.8	1.5	0.4
.75 to .99	2.2	0.9	1.2	1.6	1.0	2.4	3.3	2.0	2.5	1.0	2.6	1.7	5.0	0.5
1.00 to 1.24	2.2	1.4	1.2	0.4	2.6	2.6	3.3	5.1	7.6	2.9	3.5	5.1	3.6	1.7
1.25 to 1.49	4.0	2.3	4.1	3.3	4.2	2.1	4.9	3.6	4.5	0.7	3.7	4.6	4.7	3.7
1.50 to 1.99	10.5	6.5	7.7	10.0	12.8	9.0	12.2	7.9	15.3	7.8	14.0	9.1	17.6	11.1
2.00 to 2.99	33.1	23.9	17.2	28.2	26.9	30.6	30.0	27.1	23.2	25.5	33.0	37.8	31.6	30.8
3.00 or more	45.0	63.9	67.8	53.6	50.1	51.4	44.8	51.1	43.1	61.3	41.3	37.3	30.1	50.1
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>														
Families	76	31	22	34	72	33	71	58	54	21	53	59	83	30
Percent of all families	5.2	2.0	2.0	4.3	3.4	4.3	4.7	5.1	6.4	1.8	4.5	6.0	12.5	2.5
Mean family income	\$1 678	\$1 900	—	\$1 665	\$2 649	\$1 602	\$2 203	\$2 420	\$1 176	—	\$2 167	\$2 077	\$1 245	\$895
Mean income deficit	\$1 346	\$1 436	—	\$1 469	\$1 535	\$946	\$684	\$1 394	\$1 470	—	\$880	\$1 467	\$1 832	\$1 948
Percent receiving public assistance income	7.9	—	—	14.7	15.3	—	7.0	—	20.4	—	37.7	6.8	—	—
Mean size of family	3.03	3.58	—	3.68	4.88	2.58	2.85	4.14	2.81	—	3.08	3.86	3.90	3.00
With related children under 18 years	43	18	8	15	56	16	32	33	30	9	33	31	51	21
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.60	—	—	—	3.88	—	2.41	3.67	2.23	—	2.21	3.00	3.04	—
With related children under 6 years	21	—	—	11	39	11	15	17	21	—	16	8	31	15
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	1.95	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.90	—
Families with female head	40	5	8	4	16	11	28	22	21	5	43	4	15	9
With related children under 18 years	34	5	8	4	16	11	22	17	21	5	33	—	10	9
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.56	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.21	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years	17	—	—	—	16	11	5	4	21	—	16	—	4	9
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads	76	31	22	34	72	33	71	58	54	21	53	59	83	30
Percent 65 years and over	30.3	64.5	—	44.1	22.2	36.4	64.8	44.8	33.3	—	18.9	39.0	4.8	16.7
Civilian male heads under 65 years	19	6	10	15	40	10	10	20	15	12	—	36	64	16
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	88.9	76.6	—
Unrelated individuals	271	43	101	64	115	28	98	220	134	60	121	50	34	77
Percent of all unrelated individuals	50.1	31.4	63.5	32.5	36.6	21.7	32.1	42.8	25.4	28.2	39.4	42.4	33.3	53.1
Mean income	\$962	\$991	\$1 064	\$1 175	\$921	\$877	\$901	\$1 120	\$985	\$570	\$679	\$905	\$409	\$955
Mean income deficit	\$825	\$748	—	\$606	\$808	\$932	\$656	\$675	\$675	\$1 217	\$1 134	\$695	\$1 352	\$789
Percent receiving public assistance income	7.0	—	—	9.1	—	—	5.1	1.8	11.9	—	—	—	—	15.6
Percent 65 years and over	59.8	65.1	59.4	71.2	80.9	53.6	67.3	75.5	85.1	53.3	43.8	100.0	41.2	79.2
Persons	501	154	150	191	466	113	300	440	286	111	284	278	358	167
Percent of all persons	9.5	2.8	4.1	6.5	5.9	4.0	5.6	11.0	9.1	2.7	7.0	7.3	13.4	3.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	46.1	27.3	64.7	36.1	24.0	37.2	46.7	49.3	54.2	38.7	42.6	32.4	8.7	42.5
Percent 65 years and over	41.1	41.6	50.0	39.8	24.5	29.2	48.7	46.3	53.5	36.0	30.3	34.2	9.2	41.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	89.8	65.6	100.0	73.7	88.6	100.0	85.6	86.4	88.9	82.5	100.0	85.3	78.8	85.7
Related children under 18 years	106	45	8	68	203	27	72	135	75	9	77	99	137	38
Percent living with both parents	17.9	11.1	—	72.1	62.1	18.5	30.6	52.6	9.3	—	—	100.0	86.1	44.7
Households	268	52	77	79	117	30	120	203	161	55	97	41	50	61
Percent of all households	15.7	3.4	7.1	9.1	6.8	4.1	7.7	14.8	14.3	4.4	7.6	6.1	13.9	6.3
Owner occupied	141	52	73	38	87	30	76	103	26	49	54	35	36	

**Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Balance of York County—Con.													
	Tract 0227	Tract 0228	Tract 0229	Tract 0230	Tract 0231	Tract 0232	Tract 0233	Tract 0234	Tract 0235	Tract 0236	Tract 0237	Tract 0238	Tract 0239	Tract 0240
<b>INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>														
All families	1 358	1 184	1 094	1 215	1 686	1 089	1 094	1 118	1 008	1 258	1 843	2 129	1 096	1 065
Less than \$1,000	—	10	17	24	21	5	11	—	18	24	53	23	7	14
\$1,000 to \$1,999	12	39	16	43	21	31	8	30	4	30	62	51	20	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	5	32	9	45	26	26	23	15	41	30	69	45	42	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	40	31	31	23	72	22	20	14	47	39	69	72	49	45
\$4,000 to \$4,999	30	36	30	34	52	60	33	45	47	110	109	91	58	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	38	46	35	56	103	61	55	67	52	59	84	134	47	54
\$6,000 to \$6,999	70	54	69	80	109	30	20	76	70	66	79	141	96	81
\$7,000 to \$7,999	86	74	34	155	151	96	106	119	81	126	178	153	46	137
\$8,000 to \$8,999	102	94	87	126	175	113	100	128	64	96	189	149	107	116
\$9,000 to \$9,999	113	67	101	110	156	134	128	84	124	78	193	208	98	98
\$10,000 to \$11,999	178	215	154	192	314	190	160	219	150	252	355	327	156	146
\$12,000 to \$14,999	291	245	292	162	245	205	222	181	146	239	264	306	133	104
\$15,000 to \$24,999	284	219	173	147	203	95	164	128	144	140	141	336	178	146
\$25,000 to \$49,999	72	22	28	13	34	21	44	18	12	21	36	51	23	9
\$50,000 or more	37	—	18	5	4	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	5
Median income	\$12 052	\$11 014	\$11 532	\$9 195	\$9 724	\$9 750	\$10 538	\$9 917	\$9 581	\$10 183	\$9 350	\$9 786	\$9 408	\$8 789
Mean income	\$14 269	\$11 072	\$12 447	\$10 018	\$10 517	\$10 146	\$11 539	\$10 584	\$9 868	\$10 127	\$9 548	\$10 409	\$10 196	\$9 877
Families and unrelated individuals	1 653	1 303	1 198	1 529	2 168	1 209	1 216	1 281	1 245	1 491	2 137	2 577	1 312	1 312
Median income	\$10 815	\$10 541	\$10 922	\$8 234	\$8 430	\$9 346	\$9 907	\$9 089	\$8 554	\$8 964	\$8 610	\$9 019	\$8 758	\$7 834
Mean income	\$12 786	\$10 437	\$11 732	\$8 871	\$8 881	\$9 464	\$10 805	\$9 671	\$8 762	\$9 027	\$8 574	\$9 288	\$9 301	\$8 493
Unrelated individuals	295	119	104	314	482	120	122	163	237	233	294	448	216	247
Median income	\$5 241	\$2 500	\$3 400	\$3 353	\$2 324	\$2 571	\$3 778	\$1 831	\$3 833	\$2 607	\$1 690	\$2 389	\$3 182	\$1 756
Mean income	\$5 962	\$4 120	\$4 214	\$4 431	\$3 162	\$3 276	\$4 217	\$3 407	\$4 059	\$3 093	\$2 470	\$3 956	\$4 759	\$2 530
<b>TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES</b>														
All families	1 358	1 184	1 094	1 215	1 686	1 089	1 094	1 118	1 008	1 258	1 843	2 129	1 096	1 065
With wage or salary income	1 221	1 047	968	1 065	1 540	989	998	1 001	919	1 144	1 624	1 880	971	957
Mean wage or salary income	\$12 100	\$10 697	\$11 562	\$9 445	\$9 316	\$9 787	\$10 961	\$10 169	\$9 755	\$9 533	\$8 783	\$9 953	\$8 748	\$8 897
With nonfarm self-employment income	176	114	165	131	222	91	138	105	85	135	226	214	165	91
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$16 798	\$8 118	\$8 431	\$8 877	\$8 609	\$6 420	\$5 307	\$6 392	\$4 199	\$5 643	\$4 915	\$7 027	\$7 497	\$4 300
With farm self-employment income	45	32	55	11	4	60	65	23	35	94	339	118	143	162
Mean farm self-employment income	\$5 902	\$6 175	\$4 037	...	...	\$226	\$3 227	...	\$4 024	\$1 921	\$3 019	\$2 264	\$4 027	\$2 905
With Social Security income	194	171	133	240	282	144	152	202	158	266	311	425	226	228
Mean Social Security income	\$1 500	\$1 898	\$1 392	\$1 729	\$1 591	\$1 679	\$1 420	\$1 868	\$1 563	\$1 607	\$1 500	\$1 847	\$1 580	\$1 597
With public assistance or public welfare income	—	10	6	23	23	40	21	21	25	22	98	53	49	32
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	—	...	...	...	...	\$835	...	...	\$508	...	\$1 764	\$1 550	\$1 643	\$1 995
With other income	536	435	401	456	606	360	384	399	302	463	545	758	374	409
Mean other income	\$2 034	\$1 023	\$1 554	\$1 092	\$1 665	\$1 379	\$1 322	\$1 355	\$745	\$967	\$1 027	\$1 072	\$1 151	\$1 746
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>														
Percent of families with incomes:														
Less than .50 of poverty level	—	2.1	2.2	3.6	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.4	1.8	1.9	3.4	1.6	0.6	1.3
.50 to .74	0.9	2.4	1.4	1.9	1.0	1.9	1.6	1.8	2.3	1.4	2.6	1.8	0.9	1.0
.75 to .99	0.3	1.8	—	2.4	1.7	1.7	0.5	1.3	4.2	3.8	2.8	3.1	2.7	1.8
1.00 to 1.24	0.8	2.2	1.3	2.6	2.0	4.4	1.3	2.6	4.0	2.1	2.8	2.5	2.9	4.5
1.25 to 1.49	2.6	1.7	4.8	1.6	3.7	2.1	3.1	2.6	4.0	2.5	4.3	3.3	5.4	4.7
1.50 to 1.99	7.4	6.6	7.8	11.7	7.9	11.5	11.2	10.4	9.1	12.0	13.0	10.6	15.2	13.7
2.00 to 2.99	18.5	28.0	23.0	30.9	30.2	28.0	25.8	29.4	31.3	28.1	30.0	26.8	21.6	25.4
3.00 or more	69.5	55.2	59.5	45.3	52.2	49.4	55.5	51.4	43.5	48.3	41.1	50.4	50.5	47.5
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>														
Families	16	75	39	96	66	50	34	40	83	89	162	137	47	44
Percent of all families	1.2	6.3	3.6	7.9	3.9	4.6	3.1	3.6	8.2	7.1	8.8	6.4	4.3	4.1
Mean family income	...	\$1 809	\$1 258	\$1 522	\$1 707	\$1 822	\$1 524	\$2 169	\$2 645	\$2 054	\$1 717	\$2 084	\$1 596	\$2 456
Mean income deficit	...	\$1 502	\$2 068	\$1 279	\$1 194	\$1 170	\$1 559	\$898	\$1 072	\$1 086	\$1 347	\$1 354	\$1 207	\$1 281
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	13.3	...	3.1	...	10.0	...	15.7	...	...	17.3	13.1	19.1	11.4
Mean size of family	...	3.60	3.54	2.72	2.88	2.98	3.21	3.13	4.23	3.57	3.33	3.86	3.21	4.30
With related children under 18 years	8	46	20	51	26	15	16	15	51	49	67	99	22	29
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	2.83	...	2.00	2.58	...	...	...	3.25	3.37	2.93	2.67	...	3.24
With related children under 6 years	...	30	7	24	10	15	10	5	34	21	30	55	13	24
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	1.47	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.56	...	1.93	1.67	...	...
Families with female head	4	10	14	37	11	...	...	...	...	...	19	28	5	4
With related children under 18 years	4	10	14	37	11	5	5	5	7	22	15	28	5	4
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	...	...	2.14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.64	...	...
With related children under 6 years	...	10	7	15	5	5	5	...	7	...	...	11	...	4
Percent in labor force	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Family heads	16	75	39	96	66	50	34	40	83	89	162	137	47	44
Percent 65 years and over	...	38.7	48.7	35.4	60.6	44.0	38.2	62.5	38.6	39.3	47.5	24.1	42.6	34.1
Civilian male heads under 65 years	4	36	6	30	15	23	16	10	44	37	75	76	22	25
Percent in labor force	...	100.0	...	66.7	...	...	...	...	84.1	70.3	42.7	71.1	...	56.0
Unrelated individuals	83	55	22	89	209	52	42	88	84	99	148	178	91	126
Percent of all unrelated individuals	28.1	46.2	21.2	28.3	43.4	43.3	34.4	54.0	35.4	42.5	50.3	39.7	42.1	51.0
Mean income	\$883	\$1 192	...	\$821	\$846	\$1 352	\$1 126	\$1 018	\$962	\$822	\$935	\$998	\$862	\$916
Mean income deficit	\$873	\$587	...	\$957	\$928	\$440	\$674	\$746	\$809	\$906	\$833	\$753	\$860	\$770
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	9.1	...	6.7	2.4	7.7	...	...	...	...	4.1	11.2	...	16.7
Percent 65 years and over	41.0	70.9	...	79.6	82.3	65.4	47.6	65.9	76.2	70.7	80.4	80.9	80.2	70.6
Persons	131	325	160	350	399	201	151	213	435	417	688	707	242	324
Percent of all persons	2.8	7.9	4.1	8.2	6.9	5.3	3.7	5.5	11.7	8.9	9.9	9.2	6.3	8.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	35.9	22.8	36.9	31.7	50.1	39.8	34.4	40.8	24.8	34.8	41.0	29.1	43.8	29.6
Percent 65 years and over	32.1	24.6	33.8	38.6	64.2	34.8	25.2	47.9	28.5	30.9	38.2	27.2	44.6	37.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	71.4	86.3	81.5	74.8	70.3	100.0	76.3	75.5	68.5	90.7	87.5	89.1	90.7	73.8
Related children under 18 years	9	128	70	102	67	48	45	41	157	163	187	258	69	102
Percent living with both parents	...	75.8	21.4	12.7	26.9	91.7	53.3	53.7	77.7	62.0	84.5	70.2	95.7	84.3
Households	66	81	56	159	192	73	45	99	119	137	163	229	83	109
Percent of all households	4.6	7.6	5.6	12.2	10.1	7.7	4.8	10.6	11.3	12.2	13.0	11.5	10.7	12.5
Owner occupied	18	53	46	82	118	52	29	77	82	104	105			

Table P-5. General and Social Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text!]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	Total SMSA	Adams County	York County			York					
			Total	York	Balance	Tract 0002	Tract 0005	Tract 0007	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0015
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>											
<b>Male, all ages</b>	<b>3 766</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>3 452</b>	<b>3 035</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>738</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>272</b>
Under 5 years	496	62	434	392	42	24	5	107	34	75	72
3 and 4 years	193	26	167	150	17	13	5	45	13	26	36
5 to 9 years	625	29	596	542	54	28	46	99	57	111	93
5 years	153	6	147	130	17	7	21	18	18	14	28
6 years	119	9	110	94	16	11	—	23	16	21	7
10 to 14 years	402	51	351	330	21	37	14	82	41	92	21
14 years	85	7	78	62	16	21	—	9	6	17	5
15 to 19 years	373	25	348	289	59	32	—	68	35	75	28
15 years	87	12	75	53	22	5	—	10	15	9	4
16 years	81	13	68	56	12	12	—	5	—	20	9
17 years	59	—	59	55	4	—	—	15	7	17	10
18 years	68	—	68	63	5	—	—	11	8	24	5
19 years	78	—	78	62	16	15	—	27	5	5	—
20 to 24 years	217	8	209	194	15	16	—	40	16	46	15
20 years	34	—	34	34	—	—	—	8	7	13	—
21 years	22	—	22	22	—	—	—	5	5	6	—
25 to 34 years	484	47	437	392	45	38	36	85	57	78	21
35 to 44 years	380	49	331	280	51	26	32	74	6	67	10
45 to 54 years	329	8	321	267	54	34	—	71	47	80	4
55 to 59 years	100	15	85	76	9	13	—	25	8	18	—
60 to 64 years	115	13	102	84	18	4	—	21	16	14	—
65 to 74 years	153	7	146	121	25	5	22	26	11	29	8
75 years and over	92	—	92	68	24	10	—	40	—	12	—
<b>Female, all ages</b>	<b>4 026</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>3 789</b>	<b>3 446</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>769</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>827</b>	<b>369</b>
Under 5 years	472	31	441	409	32	25	29	113	36	77	77
3 and 4 years	183	21	162	152	10	4	—	61	6	36	29
5 to 9 years	548	27	521	489	32	36	55	113	61	107	71
5 years	115	8	107	96	11	4	12	33	7	29	5
6 years	136	4	132	126	6	9	10	21	24	23	30
10 to 14 years	520	32	488	432	56	41	—	87	40	145	36
14 years	113	7	106	100	6	3	—	39	14	29	—
15 to 19 years	333	20	313	274	39	21	—	45	47	65	31
15 years	75	—	75	71	4	9	—	17	8	9	5
16 years	93	6	87	72	15	—	—	14	20	24	—
17 years	70	—	70	65	5	7	—	14	—	12	18
18 years	47	14	33	18	15	—	—	—	11	7	—
19 years	48	—	48	48	—	5	—	—	8	13	8
20 to 24 years	342	19	323	300	23	28	24	59	18	63	41
20 years	68	11	57	46	11	4	—	15	—	12	4
21 years	91	—	91	87	4	10	—	22	18	23	9
25 to 34 years	567	19	548	514	34	53	30	117	64	109	59
35 to 44 years	367	23	344	290	54	3	19	71	38	62	21
45 to 54 years	346	12	334	306	28	49	19	61	19	60	14
55 to 59 years	111	25	86	80	6	8	—	20	11	27	5
60 to 64 years	121	13	108	105	3	4	12	21	8	48	—
65 to 74 years	198	9	189	163	26	3	9	52	7	40	14
75 years and over	101	7	94	84	10	9	—	10	6	24	—
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>											
<b>All persons</b>	<b>7 792</b>	<b>551</b>	<b>7 241</b>	<b>6 481</b>	<b>760</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>1 507</b>	<b>683</b>	<b>1 524</b>	<b>641</b>
In households	7 671	532	7 139	6 389	750	542	352	1 507	683	1 459	635
Head of household	2 312	153	2 159	1 953	206	171	110	475	151	486	158
Head of family	1 809	120	1 689	1 519	170	141	88	306	130	401	144
Primary individual	503	33	470	434	36	30	22	169	21	85	14
Other relative of head	1 064	80	986	840	146	86	60	183	111	176	38
Not related to head	4 046	266	3 780	3 425	355	265	158	790	392	787	429
In group quarters	247	33	214	171	43	20	24	59	29	10	10
Persons per household	121	19	102	92	10	5	—	—	—	65	6
Persons per household	3.32	3.48	3.31	3.27	3.64	3.17	3.20	3.17	4.52	3.00	4.02
<b>TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD</b>											
<b>All households</b>	<b>2 312</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>2 159</b>	<b>1 953</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>158</b>
Male primary individual	308	23	285	258	27	9	22	109	12	35	5
Female primary individual	195	10	185	176	9	21	—	60	9	50	9
Husband-wife households	1 158	82	1 076	915	161	94	57	200	111	222	34
Households with other male head	118	17	101	92	9	10	11	4	4	45	4
Households with female head	533	21	512	512	—	37	20	95	15	134	106
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>											
<b>Persons, 16 to 21 years old</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>63</b>
Not attending school	397	18	379	335	44	30	—	90	38	89	27
Not high school graduates	191	18	173	157	16	16	—	66	8	33	14
Percent of total	25.2	40.9	24.2	25.0	18.4	30.2	—	48.5	9.0	18.8	22.2
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
<b>Persons, 25 years old and over</b>	<b>3 464</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>3 217</b>	<b>2 830</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>694</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>668</b>	<b>156</b>
No school years completed	90	20	70	49	21	16	9	19	—	—	—
Elementary:	216	14	202	154	48	7	43	6	46	20	15
1 to 4 years	640	65	575	510	65	34	30	141	45	131	20
5 to 7 years	488	34	454	419	35	34	29	114	57	91	10
8 years	1 038	71	967	896	71	74	73	218	85	210	51
High school:	742	23	719	614	105	84	19	125	61	166	48
1 to 3 years	144	10	134	116	18	—	19	28	23	24	12
4 years or more	106	10	96	72	24	10	6	21	—	—	—
College:	9.9	8.7	10.0	9.9	10.0	10.6	9.9	9.4	10.4	9.9	10.9
Median school years completed	28.6	17.4	29.5	28.3	38.0	36.3	21.2	22.9	35.2	28.4	38.5
Percent high school graduates											
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>											
<b>Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>6 745</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>6 323</b>	<b>5 676</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>1 287</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>1 383</b>	<b>527</b>
Same house as in 1970	3 169	119	3 050	2 776	274	251	157	569	226	878	275
Different house:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In central city of this SMSA	1 686	—	1 686	1 650	36	102	109	469	240	275	161
In other part of this SMSA	409	179	230	103	127	—	—	17	5	9	39
Outside this SMSA	668	65	603	536	67	53	31	139	86	52	8
North and West	265	33	232	190	42	17	19	26	29	18	8
South	403	32	371	346	25	36	12	113	57	34	—
Abroad	15	—	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-6. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	Total SMSA	Adams County	York County			York					
			Total	York	Balance	Tract 0002	Tract 0005	Tract 0007	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0015
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>											
Labor force	2 156	160	1 996	1 718	278	173	90	440	181	410	82
Civilian labor force	1 668	123	1 545	1 327	218	127	79	335	142	305	55
Employed	1 643	123	1 520	1 323	197	123	79	335	142	305	55
Unemployed	1 570	123	1 447	1 250	197	123	79	298	142	289	55
Not in labor force	73	37	73	73	0	0	0	37	0	16	0
Total	488	37	451	391	60	46	11	105	39	105	27
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>											
Labor force	2 411	147	2 264	2 045	219	169	113	439	210	489	180
Civilian labor force	1 888	75	1 813	1 696	117	89	43	214	120	217	66
Employed	1 888	75	1 813	1 696	117	89	43	214	120	217	66
Unemployed	1 130	75	1 055	944	111	80	43	190	120	212	62
Not in labor force	58	72	58	52	6	9	0	24	0	5	4
Total	1 223	72	1 151	1 049	102	80	70	225	90	272	114
Married women in labor force, husband present	574	38	536	443	93	44	19	98	71	107	6
With own children under 6 years	202	22	180	165	15	5	8	40	45	32	6
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 700	198	2 502	2 194	308	203	122	488	262	501	117
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	227	16	211	172	39	4	0	42	29	29	4
Managers and administrators, except farm	23	0	23	14	9	0	0	6	0	8	0
Sales workers	29	0	29	29	0	0	0	6	0	17	0
Clerical and kindred workers	270	10	260	234	26	22	23	41	30	46	21
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	293	6	287	234	53	26	41	37	28	66	7
Operatives, except transport	726	41	685	616	69	70	21	163	75	151	70
Transport equipment operatives	96	10	86	71	15	15	0	15	0	18	6
Laborers, except farm	300	13	287	276	11	33	14	46	38	29	37
Farm workers	83	49	34	0	34	0	0	0	0	0	0
Service workers, except private household	509	33	476	451	25	19	23	96	54	117	22
Private household workers	144	20	124	97	27	14	0	36	8	20	0
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b>											
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 130	75	1 055	944	111	80	43	190	120	212	62
Managers and administrators, except farm	144	8	136	124	12	4	0	19	19	18	4
Sales workers	17	0	17	8	9	0	0	0	0	8	0
Clerical and kindred workers	18	0	18	8	0	0	0	6	0	6	0
Operatives, including transport	180	10	170	150	20	18	23	20	16	38	21
Other blue-collar workers	325	24	301	268	33	41	8	56	43	66	20
Farm workers	53	0	53	53	0	3	0	4	0	14	0
Service workers, except private household	264	13	251	237	14	4	12	56	34	42	17
Private household workers	129	20	109	86	23	10	0	29	8	20	0
<b>FAMILY INCOME IN 1969</b>											
<b>All families</b>											
Less than \$1,000	1 809	120	1 689	1 519	170	141	88	306	130	401	144
\$1,000 to \$1,999	105	0	105	100	5	8	8	14	9	7	26
\$2,000 to \$2,999	99	0	99	95	4	0	11	27	0	19	24
\$3,000 to \$3,999	145	16	129	129	0	11	0	37	4	61	10
\$4,000 to \$4,999	231	45	186	180	6	5	12	61	0	44	42
\$5,000 to \$5,999	142	13	129	114	15	0	0	15	0	62	10
\$6,000 to \$6,999	132	0	132	126	6	10	0	29	12	20	16
\$7,000 to \$7,999	140	0	140	131	9	23	31	22	5	18	4
\$8,000 to \$8,999	121	9	112	107	5	18	14	12	14	21	6
\$9,000 to \$9,999	133	0	133	106	27	3	12	7	24	19	0
\$10,000 or more	94	6	88	58	30	9	0	0	14	20	6
Median income: Families	467	31	436	373	63	46	0	82	48	110	0
Families and unrelated individuals	\$6 361	\$3 978	\$6 461	\$6 118	\$9 267	\$7 306	\$6 419	\$4 933	\$8 875	\$5 375	\$3 286
Families and unrelated individuals	\$5 068	\$3 633	\$5 244	\$5 008	\$8 636	\$6 435	\$6 032	\$3 968	\$8 000	\$4 563	\$3 266
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>											
Percent of families with incomes:											
Less than .50 of poverty level	8.2	0	8.8	9.2	5.3	9.9	9.1	4.6	6.9	5.0	26.4
.50 to .74	6.4	8.3	6.2	6.9	0	3.5	0	10.8	0	9.5	16.7
.75 to .99	11.7	18.3	11.2	12.2	2.9	2.8	12.5	18.6	3.1	20.0	18.1
1.00 to 1.24	7.1	13.3	6.6	7.4	0	0	13.6	10.1	6.9	6.0	9.0
1.25 to 1.49	9.9	15.0	9.5	9.9	5.9	6.4	14.8	13.7	3.1	7.2	13.9
1.50 to 1.99	15.1	19.2	14.9	15.1	12.4	19.9	15.9	6.9	26.2	12.2	9.0
2.00 or more	41.6	25.8	42.7	39.2	73.5	57.4	34.1	35.3	53.8	40.1	6.9
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>											
<b>Families</b>											
Percent of all families	476	32	444	430	14	23	19	104	13	138	88
Mean family income	26.3	26.7	26.3	28.3	8.2	16.3	21.6	34.0	10.0	34.4	61.1
Mean income deficit	\$2 208	\$3 180	\$2 138	\$2 146	0	0	0	\$2 457	0	\$2 827	\$1 875
Percent receiving public assistance income	\$1 426	\$667	\$1 481	\$1 458	0	0	0	\$955	0	\$1 099	\$2 082
Mean size of family	41.6	31.3	42.3	43.7	0	0	0	47.1	0	43.5	58.0
With related children under 18 years	4.04	5.09	3.96	3.93	0	0	0	3.64	0	4.30	4.58
Mean number of related children under 18 years	374	25	349	335	14	23	8	76	0	114	88
Mean number of related children under 6 years	3.15	3.68	3.11	3.16	0	0	0	2.92	0	3.40	3.35
With related children under 6 years	240	19	221	217	4	5	0	51	0	71	75
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.75	0	1.82	1.82	0	0	0	1.90	0	1.82	1.83
Families with female head	304	3	301	301	0	19	8	77	5	88	75
With related children under 18 years	265	3	262	262	0	19	8	61	0	82	75
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.16	0	3.14	3.14	0	0	0	2.79	0	3.35	3.43
With related children under 6 years	180	3	177	177	0	5	0	36	0	60	70
Percent in labor force	16.7	0	16.9	16.9	0	0	0	36.1	0	0	24.3
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.65	0	1.66	1.66	0	0	0	1.50	0	1.70	1.74
<b>Family heads</b>											
Percent 65 years and over	476	32	444	430	14	23	19	104	13	138	88
Civilian male heads under 65 years	15.1	21.9	14.6	15.1	0	0	0	17.3	0	14.5	4.5
Percent in labor force	126	22	104	90	14	4	0	15	8	38	9
Unrelated individuals	91.3	0	89.4	87.8	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0
Percent of all unrelated individuals	269	16	253	241	12	12	35	71	12	56	9
Mean income	37.4	25.8	38.4	40.2	20.7	26.7	76.1	33.8	24.0	44.4	0
Mean income deficit	\$679	0	\$642	\$636	0	0	\$394	\$1 023	0	\$551	0
Percent receiving public assistance income	\$1 158	0	\$1 191	\$1 203	0	0	\$1 417	\$830	0	\$1 286	0
Percent 65 years and over	24.2	0	25.7	27.0	0	0	34.3	39.4	0	7.1	0
Percent 65 years and over	23.0	0	24.5	23.2	0	0	31.4	14.1	0	10.7	0
<b>Persons</b>											
Percent of all persons	2 191	179	2 012	1 929	83	133	73	450	43	649	412
Percent receiving Social Security income	28.7	33.9	28.3	30.2	11.4	24.8	20.7	30.2	6.3	43.6	65.4
Percent 65 years and over	7.5	8.9	7.4	7.4	7.2	0	0	13.1	0	6.6	5.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	9.9	8.9	9.9	10.1	7.2	0	0	42.5	9.6	30.2	7.9
Mean income	56.9	0	53.5	52.1	0	0	35.5	79.1	0	52.9	0
Percent living with both parents	1 183	106	1 077	1 042	31	68	7	270	0	337	316
Mean income	23.0	67.9	18.6	16.2	100.0	20.6	31	17.8	0	18.4	10.8
<b>Households</b>											
Percent of all households	613	26	587	566	21	31	30	146	17	168	88
Owner occupied	28.5	25.2	28.7	29.9	13.5	19.7	30.6	31.1	12.1	34.6	59.1
Mean value of unit	141	16	125	108	17	16	0	29	13	33	5
Renter occupied	\$7 100	0	\$7 600	\$7 600	0	0	0	\$6 200	0	\$8 400	0
Mean gross rent	472	10	462	458	4	15	30	117	4	135	83
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	882	0	883	883	0	0	0	\$90	0	\$75	\$93
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	16.2	34.6	15.3	13.8	0	0	0	13.0	0	21.4	0

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-7. General and Social Characteristics of Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With  
400 or More Persons  
of Puerto Rican Birth  
or Parentage**

**AGE BY SEX**

	Total SMSA	Adams County	York County		
			Total	York	Balance
<b>Male, all ages</b> .....	<b>320</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>85</b>
Under 5 years.....	51	12	39	11	28
3 and 4 years.....	19	5	14	--	14
5 to 9 years.....	68	25	43	20	23
5 years.....	10	--	10	10	--
6 years.....	16	11	5	5	--
10 to 14 years.....	21	5	16	--	16
14 years.....	--	--	--	--	--
15 to 19 years.....	20	11	9	9	--
15 years.....	4	4	--	--	--
16 years.....	4	7	4	4	--
17 years.....	12	--	5	5	--
18 years.....	--	--	--	--	--
19 years.....	--	--	--	--	--
20 to 24 years.....	24	12	12	6	6
20 years.....	--	--	--	--	--
21 years.....	6	6	--	--	--
25 to 34 years.....	64	12	52	40	12
35 to 44 years.....	37	21	16	16	--
45 to 54 years.....	17	17	--	--	--
55 to 59 years.....	12	12	--	--	--
60 to 64 years.....	--	--	--	--	--
65 to 74 years.....	6	--	6	6	--
75 years and over.....	--	--	--	--	--

<b>Female, all ages</b> .....	<b>126</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>49</b>
Under 5 years.....	30	--	30	25	5
3 and 4 years.....	12	--	12	12	--
5 to 9 years.....	24	4	20	11	9
5 years.....	4	4	4	4	--
6 years.....	20	4	16	7	9
10 to 14 years.....	11	11	--	--	--
14 years.....	6	6	--	--	--
15 to 19 years.....	10	--	10	5	5
15 years.....	--	--	--	--	--
16 years.....	--	--	--	--	5
17 years.....	5	--	5	--	--
18 years.....	--	--	--	--	--
19 years.....	5	--	5	5	--
20 to 24 years.....	--	--	--	--	--
20 years.....	--	--	--	--	--
21 years.....	--	--	--	9	19
25 to 34 years.....	28	--	28	5	--
35 to 44 years.....	12	7	5	5	5
45 to 54 years.....	5	--	6	--	6
55 to 59 years.....	6	--	--	--	--
60 to 64 years.....	--	--	--	--	--
65 to 74 years.....	--	--	--	--	--
75 years and over.....	--	--	--	--	--

**RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD**

<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>446</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>134</b>
In households.....	438	141	297	163	134
Head of household.....	116	37	79	62	17
Head of family.....	94	31	63	51	12
Primary individual.....	22	6	16	14	5
Wife of head.....	38	7	31	17	17
Other relative of head.....	272	91	181	81	100
Not related to head.....	12	6	6	6	--
In group quarters.....	8	8	--	--	--
Persons per household.....	3.78	3.81	3.76	2.63	...

**TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD**

<b>All households</b> .....	<b>116</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>17</b>
Male primary individual.....	17	6	11	11	--
Female primary individual.....	5	--	5	--	5
Husband-wife households.....	94	31	63	51	12
Households with other male head.....	--	--	--	--	--
Households with female head.....	--	--	--	--	--

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT**

<b>Persons, 16 to 21 years old</b> .....	<b>32</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>5</b>
Not attending school.....	6	6	--	--	--
Not high school graduates.....	6	6	--	--	--
Percent of total.....	...	...	--	--	--

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

<b>Persons, 25 years old and over</b> .....	<b>187</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>42</b>
No school years completed.....	30	30	--	--	--
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	5	5	--	--	--
5 to 7 years.....	28	17	11	11	--
8 years.....	26	5	21	21	--
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	38	12	26	20	6
4 years.....	24	--	24	24	--
College: 1 to 3 years.....	19	--	19	--	19
4 years or more.....	17	--	17	--	17
Median school years completed.....	9.4	4.6	12.0	9.9	15.4
Percent high school graduates.....	32.1	--	50.8	31.6	85.7

**RESIDENCE IN 1965**

<b>Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>365</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>101</b>
Same house as in 1970.....	103	--	103	68	35
Different house.....	12	--	12	12	--
In central city of this SMSA.....	89	83	6	6	--
In other part of this SMSA.....	36	17	19	7	12
Outside this SMSA.....	36	17	19	7	12
North and West.....	--	--	--	--	--
South.....	--	--	--	--	--
Abroad.....	93	17	76	27	49

<sup>1</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-8. Economic Characteristics of Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage	Total SMSA	Adams County	York County		
			Total	York	Balance
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION</b>					
Male, 16 years old and over	176	81	95	77	18
Labor force	142	58	84	72	12
Civilian labor force	142	58	84	72	12
Employed	137	58	79	67	12
Unemployed	5	-	5	5	-
Not in labor force	34	23	11	5	6
Female, 16 years old and over	61	7	54	19	35
Labor force	45	7	38	9	29
Civilian labor force	45	7	38	9	29
Employed	45	7	38	9	29
Unemployed	-	-	-	-	-
Not in labor force	16	-	16	10	6
Married women in labor force, husband present	27	7	20	9	11
With own children under 6 years	-	-	-	-	-
Total employed, 16 years old and over	182	65	117	76	41
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	25	-	25	-	25
Managers and administrators, except farm	-	-	-	-	-
Sales workers	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical and kindred workers	11	-	11	-	11
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	11	-	11	-	-
Operatives, except transport	77	22	55	55	-
Transport equipment operatives	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm	6	-	6	6	-
Farm workers	43	43	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	4	-	4	4	-
Private household workers	5	-	5	-	5
Female employed, 16 years old and over	45	7	38	9	29
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	13	-	13	-	13
Managers and administrators, except farm	-	-	-	-	-
Sales workers	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical and kindred workers	11	-	11	-	11
Operatives, including transport	16	7	9	9	-
Other blue-collar workers	-	-	-	-	-
Farm workers	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	-	-	-	-	-
Private household workers	5	-	5	-	5
<b>FAMILY INCOME IN 1969</b>					
All families	94	31	63	51	12
Less than \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,999	-	-	-	-	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999	-	-	-	-	-
\$3,000 to \$3,999	-	-	-	-	-
\$4,000 to \$4,999	20	12	8	8	-
\$5,000 to \$5,999	7	-	7	7	-
\$6,000 to \$6,999	-	-	-	-	-
\$7,000 to \$7,999	11	5	6	6	-
\$8,000 to \$8,999	-	-	-	-	-
\$9,000 to \$9,999	14	9	5	5	-
\$10,000 or more	42	5	37	25	12
Median income: Families	\$9 643	-	\$11 833	\$9 900	-
Families and unrelated individuals	\$7 294	\$4 458	\$7 958	\$7 667	-
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>					
Percent of families with incomes:					
Less than .50 of poverty level	-	-	-	-	-
.50 to .74	-	-	-	-	-
.75 to .99	12.8	-	-	-	-
1.00 to 1.24	-	-	-	-	-
1.25 to 1.49	7.4	-	11.1	13.7	-
1.50 to 1.99	-	-	19.1	25.5	-
2.00 or more	60.6	-	68.3	60.8	-
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>					
Families	12	12	-	-	-
Percent of all families	12.8	-	-	-	-
Mean family income	-	-	-	-	-
Mean income deficit	-	-	-	-	-
Percent receiving public assistance income	-	-	-	-	-
Mean size of family	-	-	-	-	-
With related children under 18 years	12	12	-	-	-
Mean number of related children under 18 years	-	-	-	-	-
With related children under 6 years	-	-	-	-	-
Mean number of related children under 6 years	-	-	-	-	-
Families with female head	-	-	-	-	-
With related children under 18 years	-	-	-	-	-
Mean number of related children under 18 years	-	-	-	-	-
With related children under 6 years	-	-	-	-	-
Percent in labor force	-	-	-	-	-
Mean number of related children under 6 years	-	-	-	-	-
Family heads	12	12	-	-	-
Percent 65 years and over	-	-	-	-	-
Civilian male heads under 65 years	12	12	-	-	-
Percent in labor force	-	-	-	-	-
Unrelated individuals	11	-	11	11	-
Percent of all unrelated individuals	26.2	-	-	-	-
Mean income	-	-	-	-	-
Mean income deficit	-	-	-	-	-
Percent receiving public assistance income	-	-	-	-	-
Percent 65 years and over	-	-	-	-	-
Persons	83	72	11	11	-
Percent of all persons	18.6	48.3	3.7	6.7	-
Percent receiving Social Security income	-	-	-	-	-
Percent 65 years and over	7.2	-	-	-	-
Percent receiving Social Security income	-	-	-	-	-
Related children under 18 years	24	18	6	6	-
Percent living with both parents	-	-	-	-	-
Households	11	-	11	11	-
Percent of all households	12.5	-	13.9	17.7	-
Owner occupied	-	-	-	-	-
Mean value of unit	-	-	-	-	-
Renter occupied	11	-	11	11	-
Mean gross rent	-	-	-	-	-
Percent lacking same or all plumbing facilities	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Total SMSA	Adams County	York County			Adams County									
			Total	York	Balance	Tract 0301	Tract 0302	Tract 0303	Tract 0304	Tract 0305	Tract 0306	Tract 0307	Tract 0308	Tract 0309	Tract 0310
<b>All housing units</b>	109 079	18 571	90 508	19 093	71 415	998	1 004	887	1 327	903	1 048	773	1 313	941	471
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	643	427	216	2	214	139	15	33	49	1	—	4	42	—	1
<b>All year-round housing units</b>	108 436	18 144	90 292	19 091	71 201	859	989	854	1 278	902	1 048	769	1 271	941	470
<b>TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS</b>															
Owner occupied	76 184	11 870	64 314	9 417	54 897	630	704	522	771	660	786	591	897	634	344
Cooperative and condominium	46	—	46	16	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
White	75 160	11 816	63 344	8 621	54 723	629	703	519	767	659	784	587	897	634	344
Negro	931	39	892	767	125	1	—	2	3	—	2	3	—	—	—
Renter occupied	28 820	5 041	23 779	8 980	14 799	168	237	207	266	218	208	139	312	274	105
White	27 475	4 921	22 554	7 851	14 703	165	228	181	258	214	197	138	312	274	105
Negro	1 237	106	1 131	1 080	51	2	8	22	8	3	10	—	—	—	—
Vacant year-round	3 432	1 233	2 199	694	1 505	61	48	125	241	24	54	39	62	33	21
For sale only	654	120	534	137	397	10	10	14	7	4	5	5	11	8	2
Vacant less than 6 months	415	65	350	84	266	6	5	1	1	—	5	9	6	—	—
Median price asked	\$14 600	\$11 000	\$15 400	\$7 900	\$19 100	\$10 000	\$6 300	\$5000—	\$8 100	...	\$18 800	\$12 500	\$16 300	...	...
For rent	933	177	756	290	466	2	9	12	9	3	6	13	8	3	—
Vacant less than 2 months	346	79	267	81	186	...	3	3	1	...	...	1	6	6	...
Median rent asked	\$67	\$57	\$69	\$67	\$71	...	\$48	\$35	\$63	...	...	...	\$40	\$53	...
Other	1 845	936	909	267	642	49	29	99	225	16	46	28	38	17	16
<b>LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>															
All units	7 516	1 867	5 649	1 639	4 010	94	169	140	244	67	98	71	173	74	34
Owner occupied	3 547	831	2 716	312	2 404	55	101	42	68	42	51	48	82	36	17
Negro	39	4	35	16	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied	3 154	562	2 592	1 216	1 376	23	48	22	35	20	28	18	62	30	9
Negro	171	27	144	130	14	—	1	5	1	—	1	—	—	—	—
Vacant year-round	815	474	341	111	230	16	20	76	141	5	19	5	29	8	8
For sale only	77	33	44	12	32	1	4	8	3	—	1	—	4	1	...
For rent	147	33	114	64	50	—	6	1	1	—	—	—	5	1	...
<b>COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS</b>															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	3 282	1 189	2 093	629	1 464	50	95	117	192	37	69	42	96	50	16
Access only through other living quarters	109	17	92	49	43	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>															
1 room	982	190	792	548	244	2	7	14	12	3	2	1	22	15	2
2 rooms	2 014	358	1 656	873	783	4	19	51	37	16	25	5	12	7	—
3 rooms	7 609	1 143	6 466	2 620	3 846	40	42	57	161	43	52	31	68	61	15
4 rooms	17 253	3 080	14 173	3 247	10 926	146	117	125	204	119	229	151	253	153	71
5 rooms	24 130	3 928	20 202	3 050	17 152	169	204	144	243	179	229	200	292	191	119
6 rooms	27 944	4 376	23 568	3 947	19 621	202	237	201	268	244	214	168	309	255	117
7 rooms	14 028	2 580	11 448	1 698	9 750	150	206	127	169	156	142	112	167	137	75
8 rooms	9 596	1 566	8 030	2 268	5 762	76	98	84	111	96	98	68	103	73	52
9 rooms or more	4 880	923	3 957	840	3 117	70	59	51	73	46	57	33	45	49	19
Median	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.2	5.6	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.4	5.9	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.7
<b>All occupied housing units</b>	105 004	16 911	88 093	18 397	69 696	798	941	729	1 037	878	994	730	1 209	908	449
<b>PERSONS</b>															
1 person	16 252	2 492	13 760	5 012	8 748	80	127	97	159	118	117	94	164	125	35
2 persons	31 888	5 063	26 825	5 583	21 242	210	251	211	303	284	319	195	367	226	113
3 persons	20 000	3 049	16 951	3 034	13 917	143	164	129	210	158	172	138	224	160	80
4 persons	17 202	2 635	14 567	2 134	12 433	149	154	115	161	163	167	101	185	155	79
5 persons	10 138	1 646	8 492	1 284	7 208	90	105	77	89	76	104	74	130	112	45
6 persons or more	9 524	2 026	7 498	1 350	6 148	126	140	100	115	79	115	128	139	130	97
Median, all occupied units	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.2	2.8	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.9	3.1	2.8	3.1	3.5
Median, owner occupied units	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.4	2.9	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.8	3.0	2.8	3.2	3.4
Median, renter occupied units	2.4	2.7	2.4	2.0	2.6	3.6	3.3	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.4	3.0	3.0	3.5
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	1 553	294	1 259	566	693	7	12	10	15	15	8	9	9	7	4
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>															
1.00 or less	99 744	15 679	84 065	17 617	66 448	736	867	668	965	827	927	637	1 116	824	382
1.01 to 1.50	4 292	968	3 324	593	2 731	54	54	45	58	42	55	72	76	64	49
1.51 or more	968	264	704	187	517	8	20	16	14	9	12	21	17	20	18
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	4 612	1 064	3 548	660	2 888	58	58	50	54	46	58	88	69	75	65
<b>VALUE</b>															
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup>	60 735	8 436	52 299	7 875	44 424	331	426	360	544	461	487	347	635	504	299
Less than \$5,000	2 889	487	2 402	712	1 690	24	44	27	57	25	28	13	50	38	10
\$5,000 to \$7,499	5 747	858	4 889	1 695	3 194	49	78	74	71	28	38	31	78	52	42
\$7,500 to \$9,999	7 575	1 148	6 427	1 989	4 438	52	70	64	73	51	62	52	88	75	36
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15 137	2 267	12 870	2 183	10 687	90	117	102	161	130	91	118	188	164	88
\$15,000 to \$19,999	13 120	1 788	11 332	822	10 510	61	69	57	100	118	91	68	134	90	67
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 978	939	7 039	260	6 779	24	31	27	38	56	78	38	54	55	34
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5 548	631	4 917	132	4 785	21	13	7	31	38	69	18	35	17	18
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 062	234	1 828	64	1 764	7	4	1	9	13	27	9	5	8	3
\$50,000 or more	679	84	595	18	577	3	—	1	4	2	3	—	3	5	1
Median	\$14 600	\$13 500	\$14 800	\$9 400	\$16 000	\$11 400	\$10 800	\$10 600	\$11 800	\$14 900	\$16 300	\$13 200	\$12 500	\$12 100	\$13 200
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup>	26 555	4 354	22 201	8 934	13 267	107	162	134	200	175	174	116	277	262	61
Less than \$30	1 412	274	1 138	322	816	5	18	20	26	14	17	3	34	15	5
\$30 to \$39	1 278	312	966	383	583	8	14	15	9	10	18	13	33	22	3
\$40 to \$59	5 899	1 221	4 678	2 050	2 628	35	56	31	58	25	34	23	88	111	22
\$60 to \$79	7 542	1 077	6 465	3 155	3 310	31	27	29	47	63	24	21	52	57	8
\$80 to \$99	3 827	506	3 321	1 564	1 757	5	7	4	18	25	21	12	18	20	4
\$100 to \$149	3 625	487	3 138	871	2 267	9	4	2	10	17	43	27	23	11	2
\$150 to \$199	848	52	796	291	505	—	—	—	3	—	1	—	2	—	2
\$200 to \$249	139	15	124	13	111	—	—	—	1	—	—	4	—	—	—
\$250 or more	53	3	50	29	21	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	1 932	407	1 525	256	1 269	14	36	33	28	21	15	13	27	26	15
Median	\$69	\$63	\$70	\$69	\$71	\$59	\$51	\$50	\$58	\$72	\$70	\$71	\$53	\$56	

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Adams County—Con.							York						
	Tract 0311	Tract 0312	Tract 0313	Tract 0314	Tract 0315	Tract 0316	Tract 0317	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007
<b>All housing units</b> .....	1 268	1 372	1 094	1 093	2 392	885	802	1 274	1 474	945	904	887	1 055	1 560
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.....	1	—	—	7	3	119	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	1 267	1 372	1 094	1 086	2 389	766	789	1 274	1 474	945	904	887	1 055	1 560
<b>TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS</b>														
Owner occupied.....	924	1 016	628	785	948	500	530	137	585	534	596	557	709	684
Cooperative and condominium.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
White.....	922	1 016	628	781	923	496	527	102	512	530	594	503	671	499
Negro.....	1	—	—	4	23	—	—	32	71	3	1	52	33	182
Renter occupied.....	311	250	422	244	1 342	160	178	1 078	816	399	303	308	322	787
White.....	311	247	421	237	1 302	157	174	975	737	392	301	246	301	522
Negro.....	—	2	—	6	38	3	4	92	75	6	2	60	21	263
Vacant year-round.....	32	106	44	57	99	106	81	59	73	12	5	22	24	89
For sale only.....	4	10	7	10	5	6	2	—	7	3	3	6	7	21
Vacant less than 6 months.....	—	5	5	4	3	1	—	—	5	—	—	1	7	11
Median price asked.....	—	\$12 500	\$18 100	\$15 000	—	\$7 500	—	—	\$6 600	—	—	—	\$10 300	\$6 000
For rent.....	8	4	16	9	51	14	6	45	14	5	—	6	15	31
Vacant less than 2 months.....	5	—	11	2	29	6	3	8	5	1	—	3	4	12
Median rent asked.....	\$60	—	\$70	—	\$69	\$35	—	\$64	\$80	\$85	—	\$73	\$71	\$60
Other.....	20	92	21	38	43	86	73	14	52	4	2	10	2	37
<b>LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>														
All units.....	56	131	42	52	144	120	158	294	189	63	39	47	72	175
Owner occupied.....	32	72	17	22	21	56	69	11	29	25	12	22	18	41
Negro.....	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	6	—	—	—	—	7
Renter occupied.....	22	38	17	14	109	25	42	265	154	37	27	22	43	115
Negro.....	—	—	—	5	11	—	—	35	7	—	—	1	1	41
Vacant year-round.....	2	21	8	16	14	39	47	18	6	1	—	3	11	19
For sale only.....	—	4	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	1
For rent.....	1	—	1	2	10	—	3	17	1	—	—	1	11	8
<b>COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS</b>														
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	15	82	15	37	101	82	93	188	71	6	11	17	12	40
Access only through other living quarters.....	1	—	—	1	10	1	—	4	3	2	1	1	2	3
<b>ROOMS</b>														
1 room.....	—	1	6	5	87	—	11	188	68	3	4	11	5	19
2 rooms.....	8	14	13	14	91	21	21	251	86	24	25	6	35	91
3 rooms.....	52	40	87	42	255	42	55	286	260	151	95	61	86	197
4 rooms.....	215	205	214	194	396	132	156	237	297	141	117	148	190	244
5 rooms.....	301	354	257	258	408	197	183	154	214	139	118	163	177	270
6 rooms.....	361	363	276	265	589	161	146	68	187	201	271	315	336	378
7 rooms.....	183	217	135	151	240	89	124	40	103	96	109	83	106	149
8 rooms.....	99	121	67	87	189	78	66	27	189	146	135	83	94	140
9 rooms or more.....	48	57	39	70	134	46	27	23	70	44	30	17	26	72
Median.....	5.7	5.7	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.5	5.3	3.2	4.6	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.3
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	1 235	1 266	1 050	1 029	2 290	660	708	1 215	1 401	933	899	865	1 031	1 471
<b>PERSONS</b>														
1 person.....	151	104	198	127	625	64	107	682	502	234	212	152	200	404
2 persons.....	321	364	342	339	789	202	227	282	396	264	299	265	356	430
3 persons.....	219	231	191	173	388	139	130	119	220	151	143	158	192	239
4 persons.....	193	228	153	167	259	101	105	59	106	125	117	117	129	145
5 persons.....	151	136	91	110	130	63	63	42	91	65	85	84	73	110
6 persons or more.....	200	203	75	113	99	91	76	31	86	74	63	89	81	143
Median, all occupied units.....	3.2	3.2	2.5	2.8	2.2	3.0	2.7	1.4	2.0	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.3
Median, owner occupied units.....	3.2	3.2	2.5	2.8	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4
Median, renter occupied units.....	3.1	3.4	2.4	2.6	2.0	3.3	2.5	1.3	1.9	2.3	2.1	2.9	2.3	2.1
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers.....	16	13	14	14	108	27	6	56	61	26	25	20	35	70
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>														
1.00 or less.....	1 117	1 160	1 016	967	2 215	601	654	1 140	1 333	892	884	815	989	1 384
1.01 to 1.50.....	101	94	29	47	43	42	43	38	44	34	12	41	31	74
1.51 or more.....	17	12	5	15	32	17	11	37	24	7	3	9	11	13
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more.....	113	92	32	58	64	43	41	49	51	32	13	47	38	79
<b>VALUE</b>														
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	798	657	522	627	716	312	410	83	388	432	507	523	649	578
Less than \$5,000.....	33	30	7	12	15	25	49	18	83	49	20	50	29	135
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	75	45	32	26	46	25	68	22	165	125	104	132	140	174
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	145	85	82	95	68	38	72	24	95	149	166	138	216	149
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	268	174	166	111	134	64	101	13	28	100	179	174	233	108
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	168	165	122	170	143	70	75	4	9	8	32	21	27	9
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	87	74	61	100	114	43	25	2	3	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	19	53	36	100	113	27	16	2	2	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	2	8	11	47	63	15	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more.....	1	3	5	26	20	5	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$12 400	\$14 800	\$14 100	\$18 700	\$18 100	\$15 200	\$10 500	\$7 700	\$6 700	\$8 200	\$9 500	\$8 900	\$9 300	\$7 200
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>														
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup> .....	310	154	421	211	1 340	106	144	1 078	816	399	302	302	322	786
Less than \$30.....	13	11	19	2	57	2	13	38	36	15	24	15	11	32
\$30 to \$39.....	23	11	40	7	62	9	15	66	60	16	8	8	18	42
\$40 to \$59.....	137	45	159	25	309	20	43	345	173	93	57	61	88	255
\$60 to \$79.....	92	37	100	31	417	14	27	367	318	151	91	96	133	262
\$80 to \$99.....	20	12	39	31	240	16	14	104	159	80	71	62	39	104
\$100 to \$149.....	8	5	45	81	187	8	5	106	49	25	37	42	15	63
\$150 to \$199.....	—	1	1	8	17	—	—	9	—	—	1	4	2	2
\$200 to \$249.....	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more.....	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	17	32	17	25	45	16	27	15	16	18	13	9	16	24
Median.....	\$57	\$57	\$58	\$97	\$71	\$80	\$56	\$63	\$68	\$69	\$72	\$70	\$65	\$63

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.



Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	York—Con.									Balance of York County				
	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0101.01	Tract 0101.02	Tract 0102.01	Tract 0102.02	Tract 0103
<b>All housing units</b>	927	1 033	773	1 689	1 180	1 314	1 801	1 462	815	1 616	1 253	1 466	1 478	761
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
<b>All year-round housing units</b>	926	1 033	773	1 688	1 180	1 314	1 801	1 462	815	1 616	1 252	1 466	1 478	761
<b>TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS</b>														
Owner occupied	619	659	266	871	386	744	1 220	663	187	1 213	1 120	1 130	1 316	654
Cooperative and condominium	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	6	—	—	—	—	—
White	597	519	94	843	384	744	1 215	637	177	1 205	1 119	1 128	1 316	653
Negro	20	134	171	27	2	—	3	26	10	7	1	1	—	—
Renter occupied	272	324	459	736	750	541	554	768	563	367	125	323	147	100
White	252	287	167	695	746	541	546	615	528	362	124	323	147	100
Negro	19	34	277	39	3	—	5	151	33	3	—	—	—	—
Vacant year-round	35	50	48	81	44	29	27	31	65	36	7	13	15	7
For sale only	15	20	4	17	10	4	5	4	11	9	2	5	10	2
Vacant less than 6 months	10	17	—	10	5	—	5	—	2	7	—	5	8	—
Median price asked	\$11 300	\$10 000	—	\$7 100	—	—	—	—	—	\$28 800	—	\$22 500	\$28 800	—
For rent	8	16	36	30	23	15	9	27	10	13	2	4	3	—
Vacant less than 2 months	5	3	7	8	1	9	5	4	6	4	—	—	—	—
Median rent asked	\$80	\$70	\$59	\$73	\$81	\$78	\$90	\$65	\$61	\$188	—	—	—	—
Other	12	14	8	34	11	10	12	18	27	14	3	4	2	4
<b>LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>														
All units	26	54	79	133	96	46	14	71	241	38	26	11	4	20
Owner occupied	6	11	14	34	23	7	11	23	25	24	17	7	4	9
Negro	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied	16	37	64	83	72	37	3	41	200	12	9	4	—	11
Negro	—	1	23	5	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant year-round	4	6	1	16	1	2	—	7	16	2	—	—	—	—
For sale only	3	—	—	4	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
For rent	1	5	—	7	—	2	—	1	10	—	—	—	—	—
<b>COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS</b>														
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	10	14	13	25	34	37	3	18	130	8	8	4	3	4
Access only through other living quarters	5	—	4	12	6	—	—	6	—	—	1	—	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>														
1 room	2	6	25	21	38	24	3	9	122	3	1	8	5	4
2 rooms	21	22	58	51	67	35	2	42	57	9	8	20	9	5
3 rooms	104	152	105	307	248	169	41	212	146	119	24	85	22	29
4 rooms	83	67	131	234	258	253	46	276	155	177	143	185	74	69
5 rooms	132	103	104	213	160	170	578	236	119	353	383	381	182	96
6 rooms	258	258	149	268	154	264	468	289	83	405	406	437	433	286
7 rooms	122	99	81	156	66	111	179	148	50	231	173	211	388	113
8 rooms	129	260	74	348	138	188	96	146	55	203	75	89	255	98
9 rooms or more	75	66	46	90	51	100	18	84	28	116	39	50	110	61
Median	6.0	6.1	5.1	5.6	4.4	5.5	5.3	5.3	4.0	5.9	5.7	5.6	6.5	6.1
<b>All occupied housing units</b>	891	983	725	1 607	1 136	1 285	1 774	1 431	750	1 580	1 245	1 453	1 463	754
<b>PERSONS</b>														
1 person	197	217	225	429	417	316	161	323	341	135	73	231	78	122
2 persons	331	287	187	518	355	500	537	400	176	412	373	582	360	255
3 persons	150	163	105	268	178	216	408	242	82	331	271	274	287	139
4 persons	101	114	61	185	90	136	384	201	64	320	272	209	394	110
5 persons	56	92	55	104	43	63	173	117	31	199	152	85	209	74
6 persons or more	56	110	92	103	53	54	111	148	56	183	104	72	135	54
Median, all occupied units	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.2	3.0	2.5	1.7	3.2	3.2	2.4	3.5	2.5
Median, owner occupied units	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.3	3.0	2.4	2.3	3.2	3.2	2.5	3.6	2.6
Median, renter occupied units	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.1	1.8	2.0	3.0	2.5	1.5	2.4	2.6	1.9	2.5	1.9
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	22	23	37	44	43	20	23	36	25	12	11	15	6	6
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>														
1.00 or less	873	949	659	1 561	1 108	1 269	1 704	1 342	715	1 514	1 186	1 425	1 434	746
1.01 to 1.50	15	27	48	35	16	13	63	76	26	58	54	21	27	6
1.51 or more	3	7	18	11	12	3	7	13	9	8	5	7	2	2
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	15	31	54	41	18	16	68	88	20	65	58	28	29	6
<b>VALUE</b>														
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup>	551	566	246	673	265	547	1 169	564	134	1 081	1 079	1 091	1 285	606
Less than \$5,000	10	18	80	69	43	13	7	51	37	4	9	6	1	11
\$5,000 to \$7,499	30	88	99	224	81	49	24	190	48	10	33	7	4	39
\$7,500 to \$9,999	70	222	53	245	77	95	61	192	37	26	50	13	9	50
\$10,000 to \$14,999	154	192	13	119	42	202	516	100	10	206	236	190	117	183
\$15,000 to \$19,999	69	23	1	12	8	118	438	16	1	262	371	421	334	155
\$20,000 to \$24,999	95	5	—	1	7	49	103	9	—	184	188	255	316	74
\$25,000 to \$34,999	68	8	—	2	7	16	18	6	—	243	127	143	344	59
\$35,000 to \$49,999	41	9	—	1	—	5	1	—	1	121	56	47	140	29
\$50,000 or more	14	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	9	9	20	6
Median	\$15 600	\$9 500	\$6 100	\$7 900	\$7 800	\$12 900	\$14 800	\$8 000	\$6 600	\$20 900	\$17 800	\$18 900	\$22 800	\$15 600
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>														
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup>	271	323	454	735	747	540	545	751	563	353	119	317	140	100
Less than \$30	14	3	16	19	23	6	5	29	36	7	8	3	3	8
\$30 to \$39	1	11	26	22	15	7	3	32	43	2	1	—	1	3
\$40 to \$49	24	69	184	161	155	46	15	108	216	14	11	5	2	8
\$50 to \$59	92	122	184	312	272	142	171	263	179	17	14	20	10	19
\$60 to \$69	70	66	30	148	135	191	42	210	53	18	9	27	13	19
\$70 to \$79	44	37	7	47	119	124	32	97	27	60	58	180	60	26
\$80 to \$89	4	2	1	4	2	5	250	—	—	154	—	45	34	7
\$90 to \$99	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58	—	23	2	2
\$100 to \$149	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	6	1	—
\$150 to \$199	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	18	8	14	8
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	166	\$120	\$130	\$134	\$87
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	21	12	6	22	24	19	20	12	9	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$79	\$72	\$60	\$70	\$72	\$86	\$140	\$76	\$58	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Balance of York County—Con.														
Census Tracts	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0205	Tract 0206	Tract 0207	Tract 0208	Tract 0209	Tract 0210	Tract 0211	Tract 0212
<b>All housing units</b> .....	1 504	1 757	1 123	1 622	1 568	1 818	2 374	1 096	1 974	1 088	2 384	1 873	1 038	1 884
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.....	—	—	—	1	8	3	17	—	—	6	15	1	—	—
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	1 504	1 757	1 123	1 621	1 560	1 815	2 357	1 096	1 974	1 082	2 369	1 872	1 038	1 884
<b>TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS</b>														
Owner occupied.....	1 335	1 491	776	1 390	1 250	1 382	1 825	905	1 693	917	1 833	1 572	935	1 435
Cooperative and condominium.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	7	6	—	—	—
White.....	1 324	1 484	775	1 387	1 246	1 381	1 823	905	1 690	901	1 829	1 569	933	1 432
Negro.....	7	3	1	2	3	2	2	—	—	13	2	1	1	2
Renter occupied.....	149	232	330	199	267	407	464	164	258	147	469	281	96	414
White.....	148	230	319	198	264	403	464	164	258	146	469	279	95	413
Negro.....	1	2	11	1	3	4	—	—	—	1	—	2	1	1
Vacant year-round.....	20	34	17	32	43	26	68	27	23	18	67	19	7	37
For sale only.....	7	6	5	7	9	8	17	4	9	5	13	6	3	17
Vacant less than 6 months.....	6	4	3	1	8	7	22	—	—	2	5	4	—	14
Median price asked.....	\$36 900	\$40 000	...	\$20 000	\$15 600	\$27 000	\$15 400	...	\$12 500	...	\$15 000	...	...	\$32 000
For rent.....	7	7	6	13	4	7	20	—	7	5	25	7	—	8
Vacant less than 2 months.....	—	3	—	2	—	—	3	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Median rent asked.....	...	\$65	\$130	\$77	...	\$82	\$65	\$75	\$83	\$42	\$49	\$45	—	\$60
Other.....	12	21	6	12	30	11	26	15	7	8	29	6	4	12
<b>LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>														
All units.....	43	25	36	64	211	121	135	91	57	137	410	92	30	78
Owner occupied.....	24	13	23	48	137	73	78	63	43	110	214	67	16	37
Negro.....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied.....	16	11	13	12	61	44	46	23	10	23	164	23	14	38
Negro.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant year-round.....	3	1	—	4	13	4	11	5	4	4	32	2	—	3
For sale only.....	—	—	—	1	—	1	5	—	—	—	5	1	—	1
For rent.....	—	—	—	1	—	1	3	1	—	—	1	—	—	—
<b>COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS</b>														
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	9	4	11	26	111	60	56	27	13	43	151	35	1	21
Access only through other living quarters.....	1	4	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1
<b>ROOMS</b>														
1 room.....	4	1	3	2	5	7	6	—	3	2	11	6	4	5
2 rooms.....	11	7	20	8	14	17	25	9	17	9	19	12	16	18
3 rooms.....	44	54	85	84	48	77	110	42	86	47	134	72	16	113
4 rooms.....	151	118	211	261	269	278	337	197	321	220	473	267	124	261
5 rooms.....	345	242	242	497	366	452	583	305	606	350	637	482	384	377
6 rooms.....	508	456	184	448	380	533	685	274	564	259	622	563	272	532
7 rooms.....	259	372	162	187	223	270	329	148	220	113	255	265	137	248
8 rooms.....	119	249	139	94	154	127	178	75	113	55	138	140	71	220
9 rooms or more.....	63	258	77	40	101	54	104	46	44	27	80	65	29	112
Median.....	5.9	6.5	5.5	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.7	5.5	5.8
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	1 484	1 723	1 106	1 589	1 517	1 789	2 289	1 069	1 951	1 064	2 302	1 853	1 031	1 849
<b>PERSONS</b>														
1 person.....	170	220	110	160	163	222	238	70	171	108	262	208	70	247
2 persons.....	502	661	284	464	392	526	622	296	554	437	637	546	341	603
3 persons.....	316	292	229	303	261	364	454	238	426	241	470	383	218	374
4 persons.....	274	276	223	295	309	310	454	209	396	195	391	374	206	314
5 persons.....	136	172	141	201	173	213	263	139	232	108	276	187	114	169
6 persons or more.....	86	102	119	164	219	154	258	117	172	153	266	155	82	142
Median, all occupied units.....	2.7	2.5	3.2	3.1	3.3	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.7
Median, owner occupied units.....	2.8	2.6	3.3	3.2	3.3	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.8
Median, renter occupied units.....	2.4	2.0	2.9	2.5	3.3	2.8	3.1	3.4	2.7	3.0	3.3	2.9	3.1	2.4
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers.....	15	24	6	16	22	21	19	1	19	7	25	22	8	32
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>														
1.00 or less.....	1 455	1 702	1 049	1 489	1 396	1 716	2 133	1 001	1 848	965	2 112	1 778	1 000	1 782
1.01 to 1.50.....	23	20	49	86	98	63	136	57	92	84	160	65	26	57
1.51 or more.....	6	1	8	14	23	10	20	11	11	15	30	10	5	10
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more.....	25	19	56	92	104	68	139	58	98	79	145	66	29	64
<b>VALUE</b>														
<b>Specified owner occupied units<sup>1</sup></b> .....	1 277	1 437	606	1 090	678	1 043	1 377	618	1 466	589	1 240	1 393	895	1 274
Less than \$5,000.....	20	11	16	24	55	51	50	36	34	56	137	58	7	31
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	56	12	26	47	84	86	121	53	73	67	191	121	23	116
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	103	24	25	56	84	114	170	61	102	85	202	171	39	216
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	329	193	70	190	165	212	331	185	274	165	283	426	231	309
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	272	195	108	328	145	251	341	134	516	131	219	354	332	237
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	236	190	57	272	75	180	205	75	321	56	100	169	158	158
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	178	285	181	140	40	120	121	59	122	18	80	76	88	124
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	69	287	115	30	21	28	30	12	22	11	22	16	14	68
\$50,000 or more.....	14	240	8	3	9	1	8	3	2	—	6	2	3	15
Median.....	\$17 400	\$28 300	\$25 100	\$18 600	\$12 800	\$16 100	\$15 200	\$14 100	\$17 800	\$12 500	\$11 400	\$14 000	\$17 200	\$14 300
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>														
<b>Specified renter occupied units<sup>2</sup></b> .....	149	224	315	181	175	355	394	127	241	117	420	248	89	389
Less than \$30.....	6	6	5	8	15	29	26	13	13	7	62	19	4	25
\$30 to \$39.....	10	5	4	2	13	9	21	6	6	—	13	58	10	10
\$40 to \$59.....	23	15	17	29	37	52	88	21	43	29	99	46	16	78
\$60 to \$79.....	41	31	33	55	45	79	116	31	54	31	89	68	24	136
\$80 to \$99.....	32	22	31	28	15	114	46	25	63	13	28	28	12	69
\$100 to \$149.....	19	92	82	29	11	40	41	14	46	5	33	36	16	32
\$150 to \$199.....	5	23	6	10	1	4	6	2	2	—	1	2	—	11
\$200 to \$249.....	—	6	1	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
\$250 or more.....	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	13	21	132	16	38	28	50	14	20	17	49	38	11	26
Median.....	\$74	\$112	\$101	\$76	\$61	\$79	\$66	\$68	\$80	\$61	\$52	\$68	\$74	\$69

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of York County—Con.													
	Tract 0213	Tract 0214	Tract 0215	Tract 0216	Tract 0217	Tract 0218	Tract 0219	Tract 0220	Tract 0221	Tract 0222	Tract 0223	Tract 0224	Tract 0225	Tract 0226
<b>All housing units</b>	1 948	1 658	1 291	1 016	2 376	879	1 845	1 616	1 328	1 362	1 402	1 102	783	1 341
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	12	1
<b>All year-round housing units</b>	1 948	1 658	1 291	1 016	2 374	879	1 845	1 616	1 328	1 362	1 401	1 096	771	1 340
<b>TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS</b>														
Owner occupied	1 330	1 496	1 134	675	1 930	732	1 195	897	466	1 099	845	833	605	1 085
Cooperative and condominium	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
White	1 329	1 490	1 131	671	1 928	732	1 194	896	465	1 099	842	832	604	1 085
Negro	—	5	1	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied	590	136	148	307	399	123	601	682	819	247	518	223	131	223
White	586	135	148	303	399	121	600	682	818	247	518	223	131	221
Negro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant year-round	28	26	9	34	45	24	49	37	43	16	38	40	35	32
For sale only	3	9	3	14	5	7	7	5	3	9	11	9	10	4
Vacant less than 6 months	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median price asked	—	\$27 000	—	\$17 500	—	\$33 300	\$15 000	—	—	\$16 700	\$15 000	\$10 000	\$17 500	—
For rent	15	10	2	4	14	4	16	18	28	4	19	8	10	7
Vacant less than 2 months	9	10	—	—	5	—	—	12	7	—	11	3	1	4
Median rent asked	\$85	\$73	—	—	\$60	—	\$73	\$73	\$58	—	\$83	—	\$85	\$65
Other	10	7	4	16	26	13	26	14	12	3	8	23	15	21
<b>LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>														
All units	67	24	23	47	160	38	95	42	51	11	27	97	85	66
Owner occupied	17	18	19	21	104	20	53	16	12	10	15	53	55	42
Negro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied	49	5	3	23	48	16	36	25	38	1	9	31	25	20
Negro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant year-round	1	1	1	3	8	2	6	1	—	—	3	13	5	4
For sale only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For rent	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
<b>COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS</b>														
Locking complete kitchen facilities	20	7	5	20	49	14	34	15	26	2	7	46	33	27
Access only through other living quarters	2	—	1	—	1	—	2	4	5	1	—	1	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>														
1 room	15	1	3	11	6	3	7	12	28	1	—	4	3	3
2 rooms	36	5	7	59	8	7	37	15	46	3	13	24	9	4
3 rooms	218	43	66	104	90	29	171	189	242	42	115	40	24	46
4 rooms	249	171	209	167	332	146	428	230	264	218	231	137	85	212
5 rooms	307	435	364	256	650	280	457	247	226	358	335	289	210	362
6 rooms	658	484	419	245	669	226	469	540	322	378	443	295	207	379
7 rooms	168	279	131	84	338	104	173	210	90	190	144	165	112	192
8 rooms	234	175	63	61	188	60	75	128	69	114	80	97	75	89
9 rooms or more	63	65	29	29	93	24	28	45	41	58	40	45	46	53
Median	5.7	5.9	5.5	5.2	5.7	5.4	5.1	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.6
<b>All occupied housing units</b>	1 920	1 632	1 282	982	2 329	855	1 796	1 579	1 285	1 346	1 363	1 056	736	1 308
<b>PERSONS</b>														
1 person	376	107	141	174	225	83	265	375	417	150	227	87	69	113
2 persons	665	445	480	315	655	258	582	575	406	467	442	282	170	351
3 persons	374	353	271	173	470	180	372	248	201	284	260	197	142	267
4 persons	239	370	202	142	428	159	296	187	116	227	210	189	128	267
5 persons	155	212	119	95	285	99	144	99	75	133	115	143	95	164
6 persons or more	111	145	69	83	266	76	137	95	70	85	109	158	132	146
Median, all occupied units	2.4	3.2	2.6	2.5	3.1	3.0	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.5	2.3	3.3	3.4	3.2
Median, owner occupied units	2.5	3.3	2.6	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.7	2.5	3.3	3.3	3.3
Median, renter occupied units	2.1	3.2	2.4	2.0	3.3	3.0	2.6	2.1	1.9	2.5	2.6	3.4	3.8	3.0
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	41	4	8	6	16	8	19	37	36	12	18	6	6	9
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>														
1.00 or less	1 877	1 576	1 240	940	2 175	816	1 692	1 537	1 228	1 308	1 315	959	654	1 235
1.01 to 1.50	37	54	37	32	129	34	86	35	43	36	43	84	66	62
1.51 or more	6	2	5	10	25	5	18	7	14	2	5	13	16	11
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	43	55	42	38	139	35	96	40	53	38	48	86	71	72
<b>VALUE</b>														
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup>	1 161	1 395	1 021	591	1 475	644	1 010	731	341	1 022	740	527	313	833
Less than \$5,000	25	11	13	27	73	13	51	17	17	9	13	24	14	21
\$5,000 to \$7,499	97	21	18	39	134	22	107	64	48	29	56	37	32	42
\$7,500 to \$9,999	306	44	48	66	156	41	172	110	60	54	96	50	39	73
\$10,000 to \$14,999	515	230	322	230	413	145	319	217	109	179	223	126	99	237
\$15,000 to \$19,999	179	399	296	106	353	162	220	161	64	234	189	134	72	221
\$20,000 to \$24,999	30	393	211	59	207	118	92	96	27	198	93	89	34	144
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9	261	91	42	99	97	39	54	11	176	52	45	21	83
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	33	17	16	33	28	8	8	2	105	15	17	2	10
\$50,000 or more	—	3	5	6	7	18	2	4	3	38	3	5	—	2
Median	\$11 200	\$19 900	\$16 800	\$13 600	\$14 500	\$17 900	\$12 500	\$14 000	\$11 700	\$20 200	\$14 600	\$15 800	\$13 200	\$15 900
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>														
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup>	590	126	135	295	300	100	593	681	819	246	514	144	77	159
Less than \$30	20	9	5	27	20	6	19	30	39	7	19	13	10	8
\$30 to \$39	15	3	3	11	19	2	21	25	62	4	12	8	6	14
\$40 to \$59	95	19	21	33	80	28	143	213	250	42	127	38	12	35
\$60 to \$79	211	20	38	35	82	17	193	271	317	75	171	23	27	42
\$80 to \$99	140	21	27	26	42	11	74	70	93	35	81	13	3	14
\$100 to \$149	79	33	25	128	13	18	109	37	35	50	84	19	5	20
\$150 to \$199	4	5	4	21	—	3	2	1	1	11	1	1	—	2
\$200 to \$249	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	26	15	12	14	44	15	32	34	22	19	19	28	14	23
Median	\$74	\$83	\$78	\$103	\$62	\$65	\$69	\$64	\$63	\$76	\$68	\$60	\$62	\$65

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of York County—Con.													
	Tract 0227	Tract 0228	Tract 0229	Tract 0230	Tract 0231	Tract 0232	Tract 0233	Tract 0234	Tract 0235	Tract 0236	Tract 0237	Tract 0238	Tract 0239	Tract 0240
<b>All housing units</b> .....	1 690	1 293	1 172	1 507	2 110	1 238	1 255	1 291	1 207	1 614	2 180	2 612	1 292	1 328
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.....	1	2	1	-	1	3	2	-	-	102	16	4	2	6
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	1 689	1 291	1 171	1 507	2 109	1 235	1 253	1 291	1 207	1 512	2 164	2 608	1 290	1 322
<b>TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS</b>														
Owner occupied.....	1 067	1 131	1 032	1 072	1 497	1 015	1 041	1 015	905	1 142	1 657	1 899	985	945
Cooperative and condominium.....	-	5	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
White.....	1 062	1 127	1 030	1 072	1 495	1 014	1 035	1 012	900	1 141	1 648	1 896	973	920
Negro.....	5	1	1	-	-	-	5	1	4	1	9	2	12	25
Renter occupied.....	584	143	121	397	568	192	177	253	274	320	425	636	279	344
White.....	574	143	121	396	568	192	177	253	273	320	417	635	271	325
Negro.....	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	7	-	3	18
Vacant year-round.....	38	17	18	38	44	28	35	23	28	50	82	73	26	33
For sale only.....	6	9	13	11	12	9	14	6	10	9	20	19	7	4
Vacant less than 6 months.....	5	9	13	4	9	5	14	2	7	3	13	11	2	...
Median price asked.....	...	\$26 000	\$30 500	\$18 100	\$15 000	\$10 000	\$22 900	...	\$6 900	\$5000-	\$13 800	\$11 300	\$6 300	...
For rent.....	27	4	2	9	22	12	4	6	12	16	12	20	7	13
Vacant less than 2 months.....	10	...	...	8	10	3	...	1	6	4	5	11	6	4
Median rent asked.....	\$134	...	...	\$68	\$67	\$50	...	\$78	\$50	\$53	\$81	\$50	...	\$38
Other.....	5	4	3	18	10	7	17	11	6	25	50	34	12	16
<b>LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>														
All units.....	19	51	58	64	69	99	42	69	110	236	312	150	104	165
Owner occupied.....	12	37	43	33	30	78	28	42	58	141	196	77	63	104
Negro.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	7
Renter occupied.....	7	13	13	31	36	20	8	23	48	74	86	61	36	57
Negro.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	...	9
Vacant year-round.....	-	1	2	-	3	1	6	4	4	21	30	12	5	4
For sale only.....	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	4	3	1	2	...
For rent.....	-	-	-	-	2	-	...	-	1	4	5	3	1	1
<b>COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS</b>														
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	10	6	22	14	20	39	24	16	14	85	140	48	50	76
Access only through other living quarters.....	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	7	2	1
<b>ROOMS</b>														
1 room.....	3	1	4	2	10	3	2	5	5	3	9	6	9	5
2 rooms.....	23	9	5	16	39	21	14	13	13	31	31	30	13	14
3 rooms.....	112	54	32	90	159	60	41	65	89	100	106	110	58	60
4 rooms.....	352	219	129	320	269	248	222	320	212	294	326	410	213	177
5 rooms.....	447	257	288	317	466	348	342	285	241	364	529	669	261	299
6 rooms.....	344	320	339	451	699	306	299	324	337	354	554	707	289	317
7 rooms.....	193	244	226	180	249	147	199	166	156	216	311	366	221	192
8 rooms.....	140	137	98	83	137	67	81	70	90	100	179	198	132	150
9 rooms or more.....	75	50	50	48	81	35	53	43	64	50	119	112	94	108
Median.....	5.3	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.7	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.8
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	1 651	1 274	1 153	1 469	2 065	1 207	1 218	1 268	1 179	1 462	2 082	2 535	1 264	1 289
<b>PERSONS</b>														
1 person.....	236	108	78	248	403	132	106	147	203	196	275	378	175	196
2 persons.....	618	394	305	476	715	366	304	400	346	427	542	777	399	411
3 persons.....	327	292	246	270	396	238	277	272	208	297	410	506	270	245
4 persons.....	252	253	275	258	298	247	267	210	188	257	386	458	195	198
5 persons.....	141	144	141	115	156	127	146	120	120	141	226	216	128	111
6 persons or more.....	77	83	108	102	97	97	118	119	114	144	243	200	97	128
Median, all occupied units.....	2.5	3.0	3.3	2.5	2.4	2.9	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.7
Median, owner occupied units.....	3.0	3.0	3.3	2.6	2.4	2.9	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.6
Median, renter occupied units.....	2.0	2.6	3.0	2.4	2.3	3.3	3.1	2.6	2.7	3.2	3.3	2.7	3.1	2.8
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers.....	9	7	4	14	28	11	6	13	12	11	10	26	11	18
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>														
1.00 or less.....	1 612	1 247	1 106	1 415	2 012	1 140	1 156	1 209	1 125	1 371	1 925	2 432	1 197	1 218
1.01 to 1.50.....	35	22	38	48	44	54	53	50	42	72	119	88	55	51
1.51 or more.....	4	5	9	6	9	13	9	9	12	19	38	15	12	20
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more.....	38	26	40	50	51	53	59	52	44	74	123	85	55	54
<b>VALUE</b>														
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	902	937	894	928	1 324	798	836	701	766	837	953	1 445	588	586
Less than \$5,000.....	9	12	25	44	47	69	20	32	90	88	116	82	49	62
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	12	17	33	148	195	110	35	42	116	117	166	134	69	85
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	19	36	55	202	266	113	49	68	121	136	127	165	80	86
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	94	157	162	304	373	225	155	193	205	250	231	399	152	128
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	256	239	204	154	208	165	231	187	91	155	181	319	120	104
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	215	218	207	51	122	77	176	117	67	51	82	204	62	70
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	173	214	157	21	68	35	130	44	40	33	44	118	40	40
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	82	37	45	4	34	3	34	13	28	5	3	22	11	11
\$50,000 or more.....	42	7	6	-	11	1	6	5	8	2	3	2	5	-
Median.....	\$21 400	\$20 200	\$19 300	\$10 900	\$11 600	\$12 000	\$18 500	\$15 400	\$11 100	\$11 300	\$11 200	\$14 100	\$12 700	\$11 900
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>														
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup> .....	566	126	92	397	564	158	148	230	247	244	243	562	199	259
Less than \$30.....	7	11	7	34	26	15	4	23	25	43	33	47	16	26
\$30 to \$39.....	4	1	9	21	14	7	5	11	15	33	16	36	7	25
\$40 to \$59.....	7	13	18	87	133	62	19	48	71	73	42	205	45	36
\$60 to \$79.....	20	26	18	102	178	40	24	56	67	51	47	146	49	51
\$80 to \$99.....	34	31	11	68	108	16	28	34	27	9	30	43	26	30
\$100 to \$149.....	384	24	12	51	56	4	53	28	12	3	25	29	16	35
\$150 to \$199.....	91	4	2	7	13	-	3	6	1	1	-	-	4	2
\$200 to \$249.....	2	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
\$250 or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No cash rent.....	17	14	15	27	36	13	12	24	29	31	50	55	35	53
Median.....	\$132	\$83	\$66	\$68	\$69	\$56	\$87	\$67	\$59	\$51	\$62	\$57	\$65	\$68

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. <sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Total SMSA	Adams County	York County			Adams County									
			Total	York	Balance	Tract 0301	Tract 0302	Tract 0303	Tract 0304	Tract 0305	Tract 0306	Tract 0307	Tract 0308	Tract 0309	Tract 0310
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	108 616	18 189	90 427	19 093	71 334	870	974	856	1 273	903	1 054	782	1 297	941	453
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>															
1 (includes mobile home or trailer) .....	88 397	15 015	73 382	11 295	62 087	826	863	763	1 179	789	967	729	1 103	754	411
2 .....	9 503	1 685	7 818	3 248	4 570	17	83	72	66	69	50	21	139	108	40
3 and 4 .....	5 571	907	4 664	2 527	2 137	27	23	21	24	26	37	4	38	54	4
5 to 49 .....	4 614	563	4 051	1 764	2 287	-	5	-	4	19	-	9	17	25	-
50 or more .....	531	19	512	259	253	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	-	-
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>															
1969 to March 1970 .....	2 820	595	2 225	21	2 204	32	23	20	22	32	38	42	24	28	31
1965 to 1968 .....	8 673	1 486	7 187	300	6 887	60	46	114	112	77	193	56	124	60	47
1960 to 1964 .....	9 075	1 278	7 797	510	7 287	62	74	28	116	69	149	45	110	55	60
1950 to 1959 .....	19 798	2 700	17 098	1 283	15 815	69	120	99	199	143	168	111	190	109	92
1940 to 1949 .....	10 254	1 515	8 739	1 474	7 265	50	68	52	92	61	81	198	141	88	27
1939 or earlier .....	57 996	10 615	47 381	15 505	31 876	957	643	543	732	521	425	330	708	601	198
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>															
Steam or hot water .....	42 266	6 125	36 141	10 547	25 594	259	305	297	452	389	278	115	408	254	137
Warm air furnace .....	42 737	5 973	36 764	5 338	31 426	277	361	247	414	158	498	206	401	353	167
Built-in electric units .....	4 759	1 265	3 494	271	3 223	100	71	19	62	50	59	171	61	38	86
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	5 427	1 021	4 406	1 028	3 378	12	44	44	19	63	33	173	68	120	14
Other means or not heated .....	13 427	3 805	9 622	1 909	7 713	222	193	249	326	243	186	117	359	176	51
<b>BASEMENT</b>															
All units with basement .....	95 833	15 463	80 370	17 711	62 659	710	841	702	913	821	778	639	1 041	813	416
One-family houses with basement .....	77 538	12 614	64 924	10 247	54 677	672	747	618	819	713	696	606	871	635	372
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>															
With more than 1 bathroom .....	23 118	3 682	19 436	1 944	17 492	150	136	123	337	181	259	39	219	153	76
With public water supply .....	71 520	8 677	62 843	19 060	43 783	108	226	322	332	373	245	284	560	539	231
With public sewer .....	51 155	6 255	44 900	18 953	25 947	-	33	-	5	343	132	249	357	490	-
With air conditioning .....	34 492	4 022	30 470	6 091	24 379	196	115	52	239	134	244	215	197	121	110
Room unit(s) .....	29 302	3 521	25 781	5 547	20 234	185	115	36	203	123	184	186	180	98	104
Central system .....	5 190	501	4 689	544	4 145	11	-	16	36	11	60	29	17	23	6
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	105 004	16 911	88 093	18 397	69 696	783	980	695	1 037	878	1 009	744	1 204	908	442
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>															
1968 to March 1970 .....	24 926	4 161	20 765	5 195	15 570	179	222	137	292	224	289	125	282	211	92
1965 to 1967 .....	17 312	2 699	14 613	2 922	11 691	161	123	97	130	153	159	69	184	149	88
1960 to 1964 .....	18 304	2 860	15 444	3 023	12 423	127	268	94	218	135	191	37	223	98	102
1950 to 1959 .....	22 375	3 361	19 014	3 010	16 004	153	177	171	109	172	206	124	234	231	69
1949 or earlier .....	22 085	3 830	18 255	4 247	14 008	163	190	196	288	194	164	389	283	219	91
<b>AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE</b>															
1 .....	48 897	8 305	40 592	9 218	31 374	333	452	341	573	466	479	334	599	452	213
2 .....	35 937	5 742	30 195	3 173	27 022	324	367	288	339	304	364	275	487	281	166
3 or more .....	7 511	1 157	6 354	670	5 684	111	83	26	79	38	90	42	86	98	41
None .....	12 659	1 707	10 952	5 336	5 616	15	78	40	46	70	76	93	32	77	22
<b>GROSS RENT</b>															
<b>Specified renter occupied units<sup>1</sup></b> .....	26 532	4 388	22 144	8 930	13 214	114	140	152	199	177	196	119	284	257	81
Less than \$40 .....	582	102	480	254	226	-	7	-	-	-	6	15	18	8	-
\$40 to \$59 .....	2 527	413	2 114	1 099	1 015	-	22	31	11	11	14	-	36	21	10
\$60 to \$79 .....	6 088	1 136	4 952	2 564	2 388	6	27	43	64	38	43	15	65	64	27
\$80 to \$99 .....	6 268	1 117	5 151	2 298	2 853	45	25	30	45	57	42	28	84	72	14
\$100 to \$149 .....	6 982	1 002	5 980	1 894	4 086	25	16	18	36	60	61	45	68	39	11
\$150 to \$199 .....	1 806	154	1 652	497	1 155	10	-	-	-	6	10	-	4	9	-
\$200 to \$249 .....	288	42	246	18	228	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	5
\$250 or more .....	88	9	79	40	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No cash rent .....	1 903	413	1 490	266	1 224	28	43	30	43	5	20	10	9	44	14
Median .....	\$89	\$86	\$90	\$83	\$97	\$97	\$77	\$75	\$81	\$92	\$89	\$98	\$83	\$84	\$71
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>															
<b>Specified renter occupied units<sup>1</sup></b> .....	26 532	4 388	22 144	8 930	13 214	114	140	152	199	177	196	119	284	257	81
Less than \$5,000 .....	9 737	1 591	8 146	4 298	3 848	35	72	66	71	48	74	29	105	71	26
Less than 20 percent .....	1 003	213	790	410	380	-	7	5	-	6	16	4	27	16	5
20 to 24 percent .....	989	179	810	473	337	6	14	9	16	10	14	-	-	6	13
25 to 34 percent .....	2 012	328	1 684	991	693	-	4	9	17	-	14	9	31	25	-
35 percent or more .....	4 493	638	3 855	2 084	1 771	5	20	17	20	27	10	10	47	5	-
Not computed .....	1 240	233	1 007	340	667	24	27	26	18	5	20	6	-	19	8
Median .....	35.0+	33.8	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	...	28.8	31.7	31.2	35.0+	23.9	...	33.2	26.6	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	10 237	1 807	8 430	3 061	5 369	52	60	56	94	92	82	84	106	132	17
Less than 20 percent .....	7 371	1 339	6 032	2 376	3 656	37	44	52	59	73	68	47	97	98	11
20 to 24 percent .....	1 480	259	1 221	392	829	7	-	-	-	19	14	18	5	10	6
25 to 34 percent .....	680	63	617	207	410	4	-	-	10	-	-	15	-	2	-
35 percent or more .....	94	12	82	33	49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed .....	612	134	478	53	425	4	16	4	25	-	-	4	4	22	-
Median .....	15.9	15.6	15.9	15.3	16.3	17.7	12.9	13.7	14.0	16.4	16.5	17.8	14.6	15.0	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	4 965	697	4 268	1 271	2 997	27	8	21	34	37	28	6	44	54	38
25 percent or more .....	28	-	28	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed .....	276	58	218	27	191	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	3	6
Median .....	11.3	10.6	11.4	10.9	11.6	11.5	...	...	11.6	12.5	12.0	...	10.0-	10.1	10.0-
\$15,000 or more .....	1 593	293	1 300	300	1 000	-	-	9	-	-	12	-	29	-	-
25 percent or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed .....	150	27	123	32	91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-
Median .....	10.0-	10.0-	10.0-	10.0-	10.0-	-	-	...	-	-	...	-	...	-	-

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Adams County—Con.							York						
	Tract 0311	Tract 0312	Tract 0313	Tract 0314	Tract 0315	Tract 0316	Tract 0317	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	1 280	1 360	1 094	1 076	2 392	812	770	1 289	1 459	945	914	877	1 055	1 560
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>														
1 (includes mobile home or trailer).....	1 003	1 285	699	941	1 199	758	746	213	703	545	694	733	862	977
2.....	194	56	236	41	431	49	13	107	268	271	129	80	71	296
3 and 4.....	68	14	112	23	422	5	5	407	275	74	73	36	71	170
5 to 49.....	15	5	47	71	340	—	6	404	213	55	18	28	24	117
50 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	158	—	—	—	—	27	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>														
1969 to March 1970.....	22	61	11	116	7	55	31	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
1965 to 1968.....	32	124	89	124	59	122	47	—	32	4	—	5	9	—
1960 to 1964.....	41	109	54	122	71	82	31	—	38	11	10	83	5	—
1950 to 1959.....	282	243	104	296	249	130	96	5	44	20	31	149	12	20
1940 to 1949.....	119	82	102	96	100	42	76	36	28	71	35	61	191	84
1939 or earlier.....	784	741	734	322	1 906	381	489	1 248	1 311	839	838	579	838	1 456
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>														
Steam or hot water.....	333	409	438	461	1 132	172	286	1 016	900	452	425	322	324	788
Warm air furnace.....	479	509	387	348	807	198	163	94	284	304	350	350	419	350
Built-in electric units.....	32	131	24	146	52	138	25	20	9	20	5	5	—	5
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	154	37	100	36	21	20	63	25	65	55	60	112	168	90
Other means or not heated.....	282	274	145	85	380	284	233	134	199	114	74	88	144	327
<b>BASEMENT</b>														
All units with basement.....	1 214	1 198	1 023	886	2 189	647	632	1 239	1 342	935	904	786	1 028	1 538
One-family houses with basement.....	956	1 134	643	841	1 085	593	613	187	600	540	684	647	855	960
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>														
With more than 1 bathroom.....	205	320	283	371	558	147	125	106	100	64	84	48	47	116
With public water supply.....	1 252	1 67	1 090	282	2 374	53	239	1 289	1 453	933	909	882	1 055	1 560
With public sewer.....	787	37	1 083	343	2 374	16	6	1 280	1 382	933	909	882	1 055	1 545
With air conditioning.....	297	295	338	408	845	119	97	453	378	239	278	236	313	301
Room unit(s).....	278	268	318	289	763	94	97	433	360	239	278	211	306	294
Central system.....	19	27	20	119	82	25	—	20	18	—	—	25	7	7
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	1 242	1 252	1 050	1 033	2 290	673	691	1 221	1 395	933	902	862	1 031	1 471
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>														
1968 to March 1970.....	224	249	273	251	781	181	149	460	453	280	230	185	213	508
1965 to 1967.....	191	282	167	227	299	126	94	214	232	165	105	164	151	222
1960 to 1964.....	205	238	149	186	355	124	112	222	169	94	129	169	125	204
1950 to 1959.....	325	280	259	226	355	135	135	124	217	145	176	102	185	187
1949 or earlier.....	297	203	202	143	500	107	201	201	324	249	262	242	357	350
<b>AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE</b>														
1.....	627	528	561	408	1 213	369	357	431	702	512	464	482	647	664
2.....	354	513	262	497	469	211	241	95	155	142	185	150	199	198
3 or more.....	58	112	66	67	82	46	32	31	21	13	28	37	39	87
None.....	203	99	161	61	526	47	61	664	517	266	225	193	146	522
<b>GROSS RENT</b>														
<b>Specified renter occupied units<sup>1</sup></b> .....	302	161	422	199	1 342	103	140	1 072	822	399	289	310	322	787
Less than \$40.....	—	10	8	—	24	—	6	58	55	5	—	25	7	—
\$40 to \$59.....	27	19	67	—	98	18	28	218	124	34	25	38	47	100
\$60 to \$79.....	145	49	133	25	357	5	30	366	274	160	100	50	87	228
\$80 to \$99.....	71	42	101	23	395	21	22	170	179	65	78	98	104	233
\$100 to \$149.....	43	18	80	81	364	9	28	162	140	115	59	83	54	184
\$150 to \$199.....	—	5	7	41	39	9	14	52	39	10	11	16	4	8
\$200 to \$249.....	—	—	—	—	25	6	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	16	18	26	29	40	26	12	36	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$77	\$78	\$79	\$128	\$89	\$90	\$80	\$73	\$77	\$80	\$82	\$87	\$83	\$83
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>														
<b>Specified renter occupied units<sup>1</sup></b> .....	302	161	422	199	1 342	103	140	1 072	822	399	289	310	322	787
Less than \$5,000.....	108	38	148	34	578	33	55	647	451	160	118	128	140	478
Less than 20 percent.....	24	15	22	5	49	—	12	71	59	24	—	24	7	30
20 to 24 percent.....	—	9	24	—	54	—	4	77	28	9	15	35	12	56
25 to 34 percent.....	28	5	32	5	144	—	5	104	97	20	42	21	69	143
35 percent or more.....	44	9	62	24	296	12	30	347	234	107	51	43	52	202
Not computed.....	12	—	8	—	35	21	4	48	33	—	10	5	—	47
Median.....	33.6	22.2	32.5	35.0+	35.0+	—	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	34.3	26.2	32.4	34.1
<b>\$5,000 to \$9,999</b>														
Less than 20 percent.....	139	88	173	91	437	39	65	292	283	152	132	84	107	223
20 to 24 percent.....	129	56	150	50	299	30	39	256	224	104	110	68	85	155
25 to 34 percent.....	10	14	13	29	97	4	13	15	37	32	16	6	14	49
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	5	22	—	5	10	17	10	—	10	—	14
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	11	5	—	6	—	—	—
Median.....	14.2	18	10	7	7	5	8	—	—	—	6	—	—	5
<b>\$10,000 to \$14,999</b>														
25 percent or more.....	44	24	66	48	179	19	20	97	60	75	28	87	70	65
Not computed.....	4	—	4	12	15	4	—	10	—	4	—	—	—	—
Median.....	10.0	—	10.0	13.1	11.2	—	—	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	11.4	10.0	11.6
<b>\$15,000 or more</b>														
25 percent or more.....	11	11	35	26	148	12	—	36	28	12	11	11	5	21
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	—	—	10.0	—	10.0	—	—	10.0	10.0	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	York—Con.								Balance of York County					
	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0101.01	Tract 0101.02	Tract 0102.01	Tract 0102.02	Tract 0103
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	927	1 033	739	1 723	1 180	1 314	1 801	1 437	840	1 526	1 303	1 479	1 305	770
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>														
1 (includes mobile home or trailer) .....	680	686	473	879	419	678	1 508	963	282	1 190	1 239	1 191	1 391	687
2 .....	136	254	82	557	236	349	69	239	104	14	10	49	—	42
3 and 4 .....	90	59	78	240	335	217	38	164	200	12	5	—	—	14
5 to 49 .....	21	34	106	47	190	70	186	71	180	310	30	188	99	27
50 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	74	—	19	51	15	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>														
1949 to March 1970 .....	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	5	—	203	5	9	123	—
1945 to 1948 .....	—	—	19	—	—	4	202	20	5	232	102	110	229	5
1940 to 1944 .....	31	—	—	—	—	10	289	33	—	230	159	175	336	15
1950 to 1959 .....	71	30	58	25	20	48	482	268	—	561	607	606	607	167
1940 to 1949 .....	50	39	15	84	53	81	570	54	22	126	196	214	122	81
1939 or earlier .....	775	964	647	1 614	1 107	1 166	253	1 057	813	174	234	365	88	502
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>														
Steam or hot water .....	703	682	382	1 011	849	934	474	704	581	426	357	657	214	407
Warm air furnace .....	185	254	166	483	181	294	1 006	522	94	983	799	742	1 220	319
Built-in electric units .....	—	5	7	—	—	10	130	45	10	46	33	34	24	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	30	38	42	75	42	33	135	43	15	30	16	34	43	20
Other means or not heated .....	9	54	142	154	108	43	56	123	140	41	98	12	4	24
<b>BASEMENT</b>														
All units with basement .....	921	1 022	668	1 696	1 169	1 300	1 128	1 195	840	1 312	1 185	1 399	1 307	750
One-family houses with basement .....	674	680	429	856	413	664	1 049	727	282	1 091	1 139	1 146	1 222	667
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>														
With more than 1 bathroom .....	300	158	53	174	102	200	245	115	32	702	376	446	779	220
With public water supply .....	927	1 033	762	1 700	1 180	1 314	1 793	1 427	843	1 294	1 000	1 431	1 519	760
With public sewer .....	922	1 033	762	1 700	1 173	1 314	1 793	1 427	843	1 015	729	1 381	1 519	639
With air conditioning .....	466	323	82	435	385	637	1 114	295	156	939	619	974	1 082	416
Room unit(s) .....	428	316	82	429	373	617	750	282	149	557	472	832	659	377
Central system .....	38	7	—	6	12	20	364	13	7	382	147	142	423	39
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	891	983	712	1 620	1 136	1 285	1 774	1 380	801	1 488	1 278	1 478	1 497	753
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>														
1968 to March 1970 .....	173	253	252	376	359	321	466	357	309	487	230	267	368	119
1965 to 1967 .....	161	164	93	237	165	201	288	226	134	289	167	324	300	119
1960 to 1964 .....	210	167	150	209	149	207	369	323	127	236	279	223	418	100
1950 to 1959 .....	138	178	88	345	222	168	425	186	124	328	447	482	362	206
1949 or earlier .....	209	221	129	453	241	388	226	288	107	148	155	182	49	209
<b>AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE</b>														
1 .....	488	560	225	865	622	695	934	583	344	559	409	747	479	365
2 .....	221	176	66	268	142	303	628	185	60	747	708	493	820	275
3 or more .....	79	35	—	38	6	46	112	92	6	160	97	107	172	36
None .....	103	212	421	449	366	241	100	520	391	22	64	131	26	77
<b>GROSS RENT</b>														
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	272	324	420	775	750	541	528	725	594	345	122	326	149	100
Less than \$40 .....	—	9	20	13	5	6	5	17	29	—	—	—	—	—
\$40 to \$59 .....	—	35	83	52	87	40	—	85	131	7	11	—	—	6
\$60 to \$79 .....	45	59	124	267	209	120	26	227	222	—	4	6	18	9
\$80 to \$99 .....	80	128	105	253	243	130	107	216	109	12	12	27	—	9
\$100 to \$149 .....	109	76	71	145	176	191	96	156	77	72	36	189	48	50
\$150 to \$199 .....	5	5	—	14	5	30	275	10	13	172	38	67	66	12
\$200 to \$249 .....	5	—	—	—	—	4	5	—	—	77	—	26	9	5
\$250 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	5	—	—
No cash rent .....	28	12	17	31	25	20	14	10	13	5	21	6	8	9
Median .....	\$99	\$86	\$77	\$82	\$84	\$95	\$154	\$82	\$68	\$173	\$138	\$137	\$153	\$116
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>														
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	272	324	420	775	750	541	528	725	594	345	122	326	149	100
Less than \$5,000 .....	82	119	326	344	327	193	77	422	286	62	33	93	35	40
Less than 20 percent .....	12	9	18	57	15	22	—	29	33	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	6	12	17	46	52	4	10	58	36	7	—	12	—	5
25 to 34 percent .....	26	18	115	74	84	19	16	93	50	—	—	6	—	7
35 percent or more .....	32	64	147	109	154	126	46	220	150	48	16	69	22	14
Not computed .....	6	16	29	58	22	22	5	22	17	7	17	6	13	14
Median .....	32.7	35.0+	34.9	30.4	35.0	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	...	35.0+	...	35.0+
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	130	144	67	268	305	208	210	227	229	91	36	104	57	19
Less than 20 percent .....	76	133	56	225	252	148	82	195	207	31	16	33	5	9
20 to 24 percent .....	32	6	11	39	36	29	47	17	6	17	20	20	25	10
25 to 34 percent .....	5	5	—	4	9	21	71	15	14	33	—	45	13	—
35 percent or more .....	12	—	—	—	8	10	4	—	—	5	—	6	10	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Median .....	17.0	14.7	15.8	15.0	14.6	15.3	22.2	14.7	15.1	23.5	20.5	24.8	24.3	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	49	50	27	143	103	125	171	52	69	137	27	95	43	22
25 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	5	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Median .....	12.2	11.7	10.0	10.0	11.8	11.4	16.3	10.8	10.0	19.4	...	13.0	13.3	...
\$15,000 or more .....	11	11	—	20	15	15	70	24	10	55	26	34	14	19
25 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	5	6	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Median .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.0	...	...	10.0	10.0	10.8	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Balance of York County—Con.													
	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0205	Tract 0206	Tract 0207	Tract 0208	Tract 0209	Tract 0210	Tract 0211	Tract 0212
All year-round housing units	1 493	1 777	1 129	1 629	1 554	1 805	2 374	1 078	1 967	1 076	2 370	1 877	1 070	1 854
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>														
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	1 409	1 630	952	1 602	1 504	1 582	2 093	1 046	1 827	1 031	2 133	1 773	1 018	1 621
2	45	26	45	13	44	140	182	21	94	24	134	67	25	129
3 and 4	29	36	49	14	—	50	53	5	46	6	41	18	22	79
5 to 49	12	48	83	—	6	33	46	6	—	15	62	19	—	20
50 or more	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>														
1969 to March 1970	5	10	76	87	38	82	76	11	86	43	82	11	26	78
1965 to 1968	40	95	186	179	192	150	191	128	324	91	258	126	80	185
1960 to 1964	116	149	273	244	149	203	311	122	368	92	296	173	142	99
1950 to 1959	449	595	321	652	218	310	385	253	597	250	403	413	490	256
1940 to 1949	419	327	101	111	111	184	272	103	124	189	194	220	133	187
1939 or earlier	466	601	172	356	846	876	1 139	461	468	411	1 137	934	199	1 049
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>														
Steam or hot water	762	919	415	442	388	592	924	304	491	179	459	561	384	738
Warm air furnace	605	691	497	916	668	723	964	548	1 239	643	1 153	956	580	829
Built-in electric units	15	30	127	83	199	267	190	61	26	20	147	37	11	44
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	71	45	10	66	26	40	51	45	35	52	108	121	28	106
Other means or not heated	42	92	80	122	273	183	245	120	176	182	503	202	67	137
<b>BASEMENT</b>														
All units with basement	1 425	1 654	741	1 275	1 201	1 529	2 126	860	1 687	866	1 815	1 763	1 043	1 763
One-family houses with basement	1 366	1 555	693	1 255	1 160	1 353	1 856	828	1 570	831	1 604	1 659	991	1 539
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>														
With more than 1 bathroom	485	1 014	447	423	313	492	466	222	432	113	392	370	220	489
With public water supply	1 491	1 726	958	527	46	698	883	18	1 570	18	115	1 235	1 054	1 247
With public sewer	607	476	568	160	15	528	637	52	421	27	52	993	559	980
With air conditioning	804	1 253	471	555	259	477	674	268	626	241	490	512	468	723
Room unit(s)	614	877	455	515	232	454	602	260	559	209	420	460	355	589
Central system	190	376	16	40	27	23	72	8	67	32	70	52	113	134
All occupied housing units	1 485	1 743	1 126	1 575	1 501	1 799	2 284	1 069	1 953	1 064	2 302	1 855	1 056	1 807
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>														
1968 to March 1970	201	339	447	441	352	460	465	205	412	225	586	278	217	465
1965 to 1967	204	246	289	221	238	231	344	230	423	151	412	352	131	292
1960 to 1964	332	275	176	339	229	347	536	191	415	172	396	287	251	311
1950 to 1959	389	526	144	390	396	409	519	262	475	288	386	486	362	297
1949 or earlier	359	357	70	184	286	352	420	181	228	228	522	452	95	442
<b>AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE</b>														
1	608	637	514	750	702	845	1 037	498	778	536	1 095	904	446	775
2	629	780	480	586	554	703	832	466	960	387	820	671	497	621
3 or more	150	226	87	165	188	118	279	97	143	110	173	136	52	162
None	98	100	45	74	57	133	136	8	72	31	214	144	61	249
<b>GROSS RENT</b>														
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup>	149	229	321	178	159	343	399	103	239	107	392	244	95	366
Less than \$40	—	10	—	4	21	—	—	5	—	—	23	—	—	—
\$40 to \$59	9	—	6	—	—	31	12	—	11	28	47	—	—	39
\$60 to \$79	35	21	33	10	18	78	85	16	44	11	97	70	17	64
\$80 to \$99	25	23	19	42	23	46	136	32	51	35	78	18	27	112
\$100 to \$149	27	105	105	84	57	150	108	33	115	27	105	84	31	100
\$150 to \$199	21	20	24	20	4	8	10	6	4	6	5	9	5	19
\$200 to \$249	6	15	4	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	14
\$250 or more	5	10	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	21	25	116	8	36	30	48	11	14	—	37	53	15	18
Median	\$98	\$131	\$116	\$111	\$100	\$100	\$91	\$97	\$102	\$87	\$83	\$102	\$97	\$93
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>														
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup>	149	229	321	178	159	343	399	103	239	107	392	244	95	366
Less than \$5,000	38	58	97	62	51	96	123	32	41	39	122	44	13	108
Less than 20 percent	9	5	—	—	5	—	12	5	—	11	31	—	—	22
20 to 24 percent	5	10	14	4	—	5	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	5
25 to 34 percent	10	5	14	10	10	20	23	11	11	10	17	—	3	11
35 percent or more	14	32	36	40	22	46	49	16	15	12	33	14	5	45
Not computed	—	6	28	8	14	20	33	—	5	—	31	30	5	5
Median	30.0	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0	32.3	27.5	27.6	...	...	35.0+
\$5,000 to \$9,999	57	74	96	57	51	135	157	59	161	36	172	48	51	163
Less than 20 percent	34	20	34	41	22	82	134	54	116	36	143	29	41	105
20 to 24 percent	11	18	13	6	13	42	12	—	29	—	9	—	5	40
25 to 34 percent	—	21	5	10	—	11	6	—	11	—	4	—	—	9
35 percent or more	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Not computed	12	10	44	—	16	—	5	5	5	—	16	10	5	9
Median	13.9	23.3	18.4	18.2	15.5	18.9	15.1	14.2	17.0	13.0	13.1	15.5	15.9	16.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	31	56	77	44	51	90	102	6	28	26	82	116	26	65
25 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Not computed	4	9	33	—	6	5	10	6	4	—	—	—	—	5
Median	12.7	12.4	13.0	13.0	10.0—	11.6	10.0—	—	...	12.7	10.0—	10.3	11.3	10.5
\$15,000 or more	23	41	51	15	6	22	17	6	9	6	16	36	5	30
25 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	5	—	15	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	13	5	8
Median	...	10.0—	10.0—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.



Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of York County—Con.													
	Tract 0213	Tract 0214	Tract 0215	Tract 0216	Tract 0217	Tract 0218	Tract 0219	Tract 0220	Tract 0221	Tract 0222	Tract 0223	Tract 0224	Tract 0225	Tract 0226
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	1 948	1 688	1 238	1 019	2 383	880	1 844	1 616	1 328	1 362	1 402	1 091	779	1 335
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>														
1 (includes mobile home or trailer) .....	1 407	1 610	1 201	834	2 251	828	1 399	931	564	1 145	952	1 032	740	1 220
2 .....	324	61	16	33	76	36	370	425	254	149	304	47	30	88
3 and 4 .....	178	9	10	24	39	16	54	201	337	68	106	6	9	19
5 to 49 .....	39	8	11	33	17	—	21	59	173	—	40	6	—	8
50 or more .....	—	—	—	95	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>														
1969 to March 1970 .....	—	84	44	27	83	35	8	5	—	53	9	28	34	20
1965 to 1968 .....	13	328	42	215	233	84	79	6	5	158	104	114	60	183
1960 to 1964 .....	—	208	76	143	264	162	185	25	6	129	71	152	51	179
1950 to 1959 .....	144	605	512	228	509	246	371	106	80	433	178	143	83	265
1940 to 1949 .....	237	70	277	108	236	97	294	213	85	158	209	26	39	134
1939 or earlier .....	1 554	393	287	298	1 058	256	907	1 261	1 152	431	831	628	512	554
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>														
Steam or hot water .....	976	428	346	254	1 039	327	458	782	802	519	513	443	293	524
Warm air furnace .....	693	1 137	773	460	861	349	863	516	248	665	616	300	203	547
Built-in electric units .....	18	34	20	188	126	105	38	9	4	39	47	88	46	70
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	180	35	60	56	56	29	179	139	116	91	98	60	36	49
Other means or not heated .....	81	54	39	61	301	70	306	170	158	48	128	200	201	145
<b>BASEMENT</b>														
All units with basement .....	1 929	1 524	1 125	721	2 129	792	1 533	1 588	1 223	1 306	1 317	924	653	1 224
One-family houses with basement .....	1 388	1 465	1 094	671	2 010	745	1 129	914	529	1 089	911	877	625	1 117
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>														
With more than 1 bathroom .....	294	575	208	167	428	223	296	430	163	550	288	280	124	339
With public water supply .....	1 941	1 518	1 153	645	744	354	1 670	1 616	1 328	1 362	1 402	18	24	683
With public sewer .....	1 862	37	569	372	40	384	1 635	1 670	1 325	1 356	1 371	13	—	36
With air conditioning .....	860	838	688	447	501	281	572	524	400	565	539	170	85	309
Room unit(s) .....	847	685	602	432	446	252	501	517	400	422	465	163	85	286
Central system .....	13	153	86	15	55	29	71	7	—	143	74	7	—	23
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	1 920	1 666	1 214	996	2 335	881	1 770	1 579	1 285	1 346	1 363	1 056	726	1 312
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>														
1968 to March 1970 .....	361	388	171	209	516	145	465	249	299	284	269	253	152	231
1965 to 1967 .....	363	354	129	207	336	135	285	257	251	182	202	142	152	250
1960 to 1964 .....	217	357	169	151	496	222	278	285	195	289	230	198	114	307
1950 to 1959 .....	439	366	497	203	445	241	360	335	236	393	340	253	124	261
1949 or earlier .....	540	201	248	226	542	138	382	453	304	198	322	210	184	263
<b>AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE</b>														
1 .....	1 030	659	566	454	1 045	310	819	779	579	515	699	481	363	572
2 .....	443	797	441	340	981	405	605	427	331	598	443	434	285	579
3 or more .....	120	176	128	55	176	119	129	65	45	142	73	115	37	65
None .....	327	34	79	147	133	47	217	308	330	91	148	26	41	96
<b>GROSS RENT</b>														
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	590	148	102	300	278	97	594	682	819	247	518	150	93	163
Less than \$40 .....	5	—	—	10	—	—	5	5	28	—	—	5	11	6
\$40 to \$59 .....	45	7	—	33	9	16	22	77	162	—	22	6	4	10
\$60 to \$79 .....	110	16	8	13	53	37	132	177	249	41	137	26	12	34
\$80 to \$99 .....	207	17	28	29	89	6	118	228	229	83	164	24	29	32
\$100 to \$149 .....	173	56	12	179	64	11	245	169	138	91	152	54	10	63
\$150 to \$199 .....	16	43	38	25	22	—	32	7	—	17	24	—	3	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	—	11	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	34	9	5	11	41	19	40	19	13	10	19	35	24	18
Median .....	\$89	\$133	\$151	\$111	\$92	\$71	\$100	\$85	\$78	\$99	\$91	\$97	\$93	\$94
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>														
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	590	148	102	300	278	97	594	682	819	247	518	150	93	163
Less than \$5,000 .....	216	24	21	91	59	26	136	256	397	25	163	47	28	29
Less than 20 percent .....	5	—	—	—	5	10	21	37	56	—	17	—	11	—
20 to 24 percent .....	15	—	5	5	—	—	26	30	38	5	17	8	—	4
25 to 34 percent .....	24	3	6	10	14	5	12	47	112	5	63	5	5	—
35 percent or more .....	121	21	—	72	26	6	59	109	180	10	51	18	3	16
Not computed .....	51	—	10	4	14	5	18	33	11	5	15	16	9	9
Median .....	35.0+	...	...	35.0+	35.0+	...	35.0	34.5	33.8	...	31.3	35.0+	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	260	60	25	131	162	29	309	271	258	126	237	81	49	62
Less than 20 percent .....	208	32	20	94	105	21	204	234	231	92	186	54	21	48
20 to 24 percent .....	34	15	—	12	22	—	54	23	16	18	26	12	3	—
25 to 34 percent .....	18	9	—	25	18	—	29	14	6	10	20	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	4	—	—	17	8	—	—	5	6	5	15	20	9
Median .....	15.9	18.5	15.3	17.9	16.3	...	17.6	14.6	14.0	14.6	16.3	13.9	16.4	13.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	86	52	40	67	43	28	130	128	133	60	73	18	16	54
25 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	7	5	6	—	—	8	4	5	4	—	—
Median .....	10.7	16.6	20.2	14.2	11.5	...	10.5	10.0—	10.0—	12.3	10.7	...	...	11.9
\$15,000 or more .....	28	12	16	11	14	14	19	27	31	36	45	4	—	78
25 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	10.0—	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.0—	10.0—	10.0—	10.0—	...	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of York County—Con.													
	Tract 0227	Tract 0228	Tract 0229	Tract 0230	Tract 0231	Tract 0232	Tract 0233	Tract 0234	Tract 0235	Tract 0236	Tract 0237	Tract 0238	Tract 0239	Tract 0240
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	1 668	1 315	1 172	1 509	2 123	1 235	1 258	1 261	1 218	1 614	2 171	2 612	1 287	1 340
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>														
1 (includes mobile home or trailer) .....	1 159	1 260	1 131	1 168	1 654	1 121	1 216	1 156	1 049	1 513	2 062	2 169	1 192	1 204
2 .....	28	40	13	193	180	80	12	48	80	92	67	287	56	77
3 and 4 .....	10	10	5	84	114	17	30	52	79	9	12	93	20	47
5 to 49 .....	449	5	23	64	175	17	—	5	10	—	30	59	19	12
50 or more .....	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>														
1969 to March 1970 .....	54	89	106	19	51	18	110	54	11	43	59	56	32	21
1965 to 1968 .....	461	256	214	40	66	94	298	217	90	69	176	223	93	63
1960 to 1964 .....	309	208	205	66	86	60	165	152	62	78	149	172	129	143
1950 to 1959 .....	501	329	233	204	293	284	333	232	181	249	295	332	154	152
1940 to 1949 .....	127	151	91	160	139	135	62	108	80	144	110	245	73	43
1939 or earlier .....	216	282	323	1 020	1 488	644	290	498	794	1 031	1 382	1 584	806	918
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>														
Steam or hot water .....	404	549	458	761	981	416	508	445	438	488	628	1 251	491	453
Warm air furnace .....	1 104	669	535	438	573	476	564	648	380	651	652	597	453	380
Built-in electric units .....	43	40	68	43	94	45	70	69	55	78	171	69	73	79
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	26	24	37	111	304	89	32	30	64	114	136	159	79	42
Other means or not heated .....	91	33	74	156	171	209	84	69	281	283	584	536	191	386
<b>BASEMENT</b>														
All units with basement .....	1 344	1 155	1 052	1 398	2 013	1 050	1 066	935	1 118	1 342	1 822	2 386	1 121	1 168
One-family houses with basement .....	1 008	1 105	1 022	1 075	1 575	946	1 039	835	953	1 258	1 724	1 984	1 032	1 032
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>														
With more than 1 bathroom .....	435	409	430	331	475	130	418	286	257	175	337	571	260	212
With public water supply .....	1 335	831	589	1 501	2 107	582	382	622	968	229	78	1 801	398	312
With public sewer .....	538	233	31	105	2 035	28	—	73	230	5	27	611	37	28
With air conditioning .....	944	493	413	439	612	194	382	351	343	378	291	509	176	224
Room unit(s) .....	388	434	316	388	541	187	307	292	326	336	249	490	171	208
Central system .....	556	59	97	51	71	7	75	59	17	42	42	19	5	16
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	1 631	1 294	1 153	1 476	2 094	1 216	1 209	1 237	1 189	1 462	2 053	2 535	1 285	1 300
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>														
1968 to March 1970 .....	631	265	343	340	449	281	322	281	176	272	584	576	272	222
1965 to 1967 .....	250	331	198	187	254	176	271	260	259	198	316	404	179	200
1960 to 1964 .....	206	216	209	189	307	169	245	298	164	320	260	412	226	181
1950 to 1959 .....	423	276	211	312	480	289	233	197	284	233	359	460	271	329
1949 or earlier .....	121	206	192	448	604	301	138	201	306	439	534	683	337	368
<b>AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE</b>														
1 .....	767	555	389	738	1 058	532	483	575	512	680	1 007	1 140	639	744
2 .....	687	542	614	499	678	483	520	457	441	549	740	872	458	344
3 or more .....	122	146	126	90	165	86	128	107	36	76	128	220	70	81
None .....	55	51	24	149	193	115	78	98	200	157	178	303	118	131
<b>GROSS RENT</b>														
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	538	156	110	395	570	178	138	205	254	267	270	539	205	242
Less than \$40 .....	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	4	5	13	12	25	5	12
\$40 to \$59 .....	—	4	8	57	52	37	4	20	21	45	5	83	21	38
\$60 to \$79 .....	9	20	35	93	118	33	17	30	53	55	58	121	35	30
\$80 to \$99 .....	22	44	12	91	167	52	37	47	72	64	22	132	37	44
\$100 to \$149 .....	209	46	30	107	176	21	53	62	57	54	98	112	48	70
\$150 to \$199 .....	268	22	20	18	19	—	9	15	5	4	—	15	11	6
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	5	—	—	4	5	—	8	—	—	—	5	6	—
\$250 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	30	15	5	29	34	18	18	19	41	32	75	46	42	42
Median .....	\$153	\$102	\$98	\$86	\$94	\$79	\$101	\$97	\$86	\$81	\$100	\$83	\$89	\$93
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>														
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	538	156	110	395	570	178	138	205	254	267	270	539	205	242
Less than \$5,000 .....	114	37	20	137	193	38	36	28	70	55	113	191	47	64
Less than 20 percent .....	—	6	8	28	15	6	—	—	—	9	—	14	16	5
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	—	16	—	—	13	—	11	10	—	9	—	6
25 to 34 percent .....	9	10	—	20	56	11	—	9	19	5	17	47	6	8
35 percent or more .....	82	17	7	55	70	21	19	19	31	16	34	97	17	26
Not computed .....	23	4	5	18	34	—	4	—	9	15	62	24	8	19
Median .....	35.0+	35.0+	...	32.8	33.3	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	27.0	35.0+	35.0+	30.8	35.0+
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	176	51	51	160	248	81	63	108	141	125	99	179	84	119
Less than 20 percent .....	45	29	51	119	171	65	48	84	89	95	72	135	45	73
20 to 24 percent .....	72	—	—	17	60	11	10	15	20	13	10	27	23	17
25 to 34 percent .....	38	11	—	13	12	—	—	—	5	—	4	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	12	11	—	11	5	5	5	9	27	17	13	17	16	29
Median .....	22.6	15.5	14.3	14.8	16.8	13.3	16.3	15.5	14.8	14.5	14.4	13.8	16.8	14.7
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	144	53	39	81	115	59	35	49	32	68	51	113	52	54
25 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	5	5	13	5	10	5	—	—	11	12	—
Median .....	15.4	11.8	11.6	10.5	10.6	10.0—	10.4	13.6	10.0—	10.0—	11.6	10.0—	10.0—	10.8
\$15,000 or more .....	104	15	—	17	14	—	4	20	11	19	7	56	22	5
25 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	7	—	5	6	—
Median .....	10.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.0—	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-3. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With Negro Head of Household: 1970**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	Total SMSA	Adams County	York County			York					
			Total	York	Balance	Tract 0002	Tract 0005	Tract 0007	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0015
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	2 168	145	2 023	1 847	176	146	112	445	168	448	177
<b>TENURE AND PLUMBING</b>											
Owner occupied .....	931	39	892	767	125	71	52	182	134	171	26
With all plumbing facilities .....	892	35	857	751	106	65	52	175	134	170	26
Renter occupied .....	1 237	106	1 131	1 080	51	75	60	263	34	277	151
With all plumbing facilities .....	1 066	79	987	950	37	68	59	222	33	254	151
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 room .....	50	10	40	38	2	~	-	12	-	-	-
2 rooms .....	61	11	50	47	3	3	-	13	-	11	1
3 and 4 rooms .....	563	45	518	466	52	26	24	102	12	129	76
5 and 6 rooms .....	855	55	800	721	79	47	53	187	71	164	83
7 rooms or more .....	639	24	615	575	40	70	35	131	85	144	17
Median .....	5.6	4.7	5.6	5.7	5.4	6.4	5.9	5.6	6.5	5.7	4.7
<b>PERSONS</b>											
1 person .....	415	33	382	351	31	28	11	94	14	102	7
2 and 3 persons .....	848	49	799	724	75	59	37	178	61	193	69
4 and 5 persons .....	513	29	484	445	39	37	36	95	56	83	62
6 persons or more .....	392	34	358	327	31	22	28	78	37	70	39
Median .....	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.9	2.8	3.8	2.6	3.8
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers .....	104	15	89	86	3	10	3	28	6	20	4
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
1.00 or less .....	1 918	113	1 805	1 649	156	134	96	398	159	412	137
1.01 to 1.50 .....	186	17	169	157	12	9	13	41	7	29	34
1.51 or more .....	64	15	49	41	8	3	3	6	2	7	6
Units with all plumbing facilities - 1.01 or more .....	217	22	195	182	13	10	16	44	8	34	40
<b>VALUE</b>											
<b>Specified owner occupied units<sup>1</sup></b> .....	835	26	809	712	97	60	51	165	128	164	24
Less than \$5,000 .....	128	3	125	112	13	12	4	39	2	41	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	501	13	488	458	30	45	33	112	71	113	10
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	140	5	135	114	21	2	13	13	44	9	10
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	40	2	38	22	16	1	-	1	8	1	2
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	23	2	21	6	15	-	1	-	3	-	-
\$35,000 or more .....	3	1	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median .....	\$7 800	\$9 100	\$7 800	\$7 600	\$11 000	\$6 900	\$8 800	\$6 600	\$9 600	\$6 400	\$10 000
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>											
<b>Specified renter occupied units<sup>2</sup></b> .....	1 140	68	1 072	1 047	25	75	54	260	31	270	141
Median .....	\$64	\$49	\$65	\$65	\$49	\$66	\$73	\$62	\$74	\$62	\$80

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

Table H-4. **Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With Negro Head of Household: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population**

	Total SMSA	Adams County	York County			York					
			Total	York	Balance	Tract 0002	Tract 0005	Tract 0007	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0015
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 108</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>2 004</b>	<b>1 788</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>168</b>
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1 (includes mobile home or trailer) .....	1 623	74	1 549	1 346	203	100	47	316	140	343	168
2 to 4 .....	364	30	334	334	-	43	-	108	21	81	-
5 or more .....	121	-	121	108	13	8	-	21	-	22	-
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1960 to March 1970 .....	120	19	101	45	56	-	25	-	-	6	-
1950 to 1959 .....	307	13	294	221	73	5	6	6	11	53	135
1949 or earlier .....	1 681	72	1 609	1 522	87	146	16	439	150	387	33
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>											
With air conditioning .....	308	11	297	244	53	15	-	55	33	54	7
With more than 1 bathroom .....	154	-	154	139	15	5	12	22	31	37	6
With central or built-in heating system .....	1 673	50	1 623	1 454	169	139	42	326	142	356	158
With public water supply .....	1 934	52	1 882	1 802	80	144	56	445	162	455	169
With public sewer .....	1 908	52	1 856	1 796	60	144	56	439	162	455	169
With automobile(s) available .....	1 245	84	1 161	967	194	91	28	242	155	183	39
1 .....	914	59	855	739	116	69	12	182	114	152	39
2 or more .....	331	25	306	228	78	22	16	60	41	31	-
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1968 to March 1970 .....	804	67	737	634	103	46	8	185	61	134	55
1960 to 1967 .....	885	33	852	792	60	63	40	158	89	196	98
1959 or earlier .....	443	21	422	376	46	35	8	102	12	125	16
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
<b>Specified renter occupied units<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>1 129</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>1 086</b>	<b>1 022</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>135</b>
Less than \$40 .....	26	7	19	19	-	-	...	-	-	6	-
\$40 to \$59 .....	113	7	106	106	-	-	...	34	5	34	6
\$60 to \$79 .....	353	12	341	334	7	19	...	85	6	60	66
\$80 to \$99 .....	328	8	320	310	10	26	...	82	11	90	54
\$100 to \$149 .....	226	9	217	206	11	30	...	51	5	52	5
\$150 to \$199 .....	29	-	29	15	14	4	...	-	-	-	-
\$200 or more .....	4	-	4	4	-	-	...	-	-	-	4
No cash rent .....	50	-	50	28	22	-	...	11	-	17	-
Median .....	\$82	\$76	\$83	\$82	\$113	\$95	...	\$81	\$82	\$84	\$79
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>											
Less than \$10,000 .....	1 008	36	972	924	48	55	...	248	27	238	135
25 percent or more .....	478	13	465	453	12	19	...	149	6	133	85
35 percent or more .....	287	4	283	283	-	12	...	88	6	81	57
Not computed .....	119	-	119	102	17	-	...	20	-	29	6
Median .....	26.8	20.0	27.1	27.5	23.5	22.6	...	30.7	13.9	30.5	32.3

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-5. Characteristics of Housing Units With Household Head of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage	Total SMSA	Adams County	York County		
			Total	York	Balance
All occupied housing units .....	114	33	81	62	19
<b>TENURE AND PLUMBING</b>					
Owner occupied .....	43	7	36	30	6
With all plumbing facilities .....	43	...	36	...	...
Renter occupied .....	71	26	45	32	13
With all plumbing facilities .....	56	...	36	...	...
<b>ROOMS</b>					
1 room .....	22	6	16	16	...
2 rooms .....	7	...	7	...	...
3 and 4 rooms .....	16	...	16	16	...
5 and 6 rooms .....	49	17	32	26	...
7 rooms or more .....	20	10	10	4	...
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>					
1 (includes mobile home or trailer) .....	75	33	42	30	...
2 to 4 .....	8	...	8	8	...
5 or more .....	31	...	31	24	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>					
1960 to March 1970 .....	13	...	13	...	...
1950 to 1959 .....	10	10	...	...	...
1949 or earlier .....	91	23	68	62	...
<b>PERSONS</b>					
1 person .....	23	...	23	16	...
2 and 3 persons .....	20	6	14	14	...
4 and 5 persons .....	31	11	20	14	...
6 persons or more .....	40	16	24	18	...
Median .....	4.2	5.5	3.7	3.6	...
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers .....	6	6	...	...	...
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>					
1.00 or less .....	90	17	73	54	...
1.01 to 1.50 .....	18	10	8	8	...
1.51 or more .....	6	6	...	...	...
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more .....	18	10	8	8	...
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>					
1968 to March 1970 .....	89	26	63	44	...
1960 to 1967 .....	15	7	8	8	...
1959 or earlier .....	10	...	10	10	...
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>					
With air conditioning .....	13	...	13	...	...
With more than 1 bathroom .....	12	...	12	6	...
With central or built-in heating system .....	84	21	63	44	...
With public water supply .....	82	7	75	62	...
With public sewer .....	82	7	75	62	...
With automobile(s) available .....	91	33	58	39	...
1 .....	77	19	58	39	...
2 or more .....	14	14	...	...	...
<b>VALUE</b>					
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	43	...	36	...	...
Less than \$5,000 .....	13	...	6	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	14	...	14	...	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	...	...	...	...	...
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	10	...	10	...	...
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	6	...	6	...	...
\$35,000 or more .....	...	...	...	...	...
Median .....	\$7 700	...	\$9 200	...	...
<b>GROSS RENT</b>					
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup> .....	45	...	45	...	...
Less than \$40 .....	...	...	...	...	...
\$40 to \$59 .....	9	...	9	...	...
\$60 to \$79 .....	15	...	15	...	...
\$80 to \$99 .....	...	...	...	...	...
\$100 to \$149 .....	21	...	21	...	...
\$150 to \$199 .....	...	...	...	...	...
\$200 or more .....	...	...	...	...	...
No cash rent .....	...	...	...	...	...
Median .....	\$78	...	\$78	...	...
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>					
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup> .....	45	...	45	...	...
Median .....	\$69	...	\$69	...	...
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>					
Less than \$10,000 .....	31	...	31	...	...
25 percent or more .....	24	...	24	...	...
35 percent or more .....	9	...	9	...	...
Not computed .....	7	...	7	...	...
Median .....	...	...	...	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. <sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more. <sup>3</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

## Appendix A.—AREA CLASSIFICATIONS

CENSUS TRACTS . . . . .	App-1
Definition of census tract . . . . .	App-1
Historical background . . . . .	App-1
Description of tracted area . . . . .	App-1
Comparability from census to census . . . . .	App-1
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS . . . . .	App-2

### CENSUS TRACTS

**Definition of census tract.**—Census tracts are small areas into which large cities and adjacent areas have been divided for statistical purposes. Tract boundaries were established cooperatively by a local committee and the Bureau of the Census. Tracts were generally designed to be relatively uniform with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. The average tract has about 4,000 residents. Tract boundaries are established with the intention of being maintained over a long time so that comparisons may be made from census to census.

In the decennial censuses, the Bureau of the Census tabulates population and housing information for each census tract. The practice of local agencies to tabulate locally collected data by tracts has increased the value of census tract data in many areas.

Tracts are generally numbered in a consecutive series, with separate series for the central city and for each county. Insofar as possible, the numbers are consecutive within each city, community, township, and the like. In these tables, tracts which contain no population and no housing units are not listed. Tracts populated only by crews of vessels are identified by the tract number suffix "99."

**Historical background.**—The concept of census tracts was originated by the late Dr. Walter Laidlaw in New York City in 1906. He was convinced of the need for data for homogeneous subdivisions of cities as a basis for studying neighborhoods smaller than boroughs or wards. At his request, the Bureau of the Census tabulated census tract data from the 1910 census for New York and seven other cities with a population of over 500,000. Tract data were again tabulated for the same 8 cities in 1920, and in 1930 this number was increased to 18. In 1940, tract data were tabulated for 60 cities, some with adjacent tracted areas; and, beginning in 1940, housing data were added to the population data in the tract reports. In 1950, final reports were published for 64 tracted areas, many of which included statistics for two or more large cities. By 1960, the program had expanded to include reports for 180 tracted areas (of which 3 were in Puerto Rico).

Tract statistics from the 1970 census are published for 241 areas, 238 in the United States and 3 in the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico. All of these tracted areas are standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's). The goal of extending the census tract program to all SMSA's was achieved in the 1970 census except for six areas that were designated as SMSA's on the basis of the 1970 census count and had not been tracted.

Much of the credit for the growing interest in tract data belongs to the late Howard Whipple Green of Cleveland. He aroused the interest of research workers in numerous cities in the potential usefulness of tract statistics for the analysis of sociological, marketing, and administrative

problems. In his capacity as Chairman of the Committee on Census Enumeration Areas of the American Statistical Association for 25 years, he accepted the responsibility for appointing a Census Tract Key Person in each area where tracts were established, for providing guidance on delineating and maintaining census tracts, and for maintaining a census tract library. These duties were assumed by the Bureau of the Census in 1955. However, the Census Bureau no longer appoints Census Tract Key Persons. They are selected by the local census tract committees.

For a further discussion of census tract data and their uses, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Census Tract Manual*, Fifth Edition, 1966, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

**Description of tracted area.**—The map included in this report identifies the boundaries of the area for which the tract statistics are presented. The map also identifies the location and number of each tract and, when appropriate, the limits of cities, townships, counties, or other subdivisions of the tracted area. Boundaries of the tracted area generally constitute a standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA). A few, however, include the SMSA plus an adjoining area outside it. These are designated as including the adjacent area, and the map covers the tracts in the adjacent area as well as those in the SMSA itself.

**Comparability from census to census.**—One of the principles followed in relation to census tracts is to preserve comparability from census to census. Keeping tract boundaries unchanged makes possible the study of changes

in social and economic characteristics of neighborhoods. There are, nonetheless, several situations where boundaries of individual tracts are changed. For example, it is sometimes necessary to change the boundaries of tracts to add small areas annexed to a city. Similarly, changes in tract boundaries occur when territory is detached from a city or separately incorporated. Changes may also occur in physical features that are used as tract boundaries, such as street or highway relocations. The census tract limits are changed to conform with the revised feature or to follow another nearby visible feature. Census tracts with very large increases in population are subdivided into two or more smaller tracts. On the other hand, a re-examination of the existing tract boundaries may result in modifications of boundaries to provide larger or more homogeneous units. Tables A and B, showing the comparability of tracts between 1960 and 1970, appear at the end of the Introduction.

#### STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

The Bureau of the Census recognizes 243 standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and 4 in Puerto Rico, making a total of 247 in the 1970 census. These include the 231 SMSA's as defined and named in the Bureau of the Budget publication, **Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1967**, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Since 1967, 16 SMSA's have been added, of which two were defined in January 1968 and an additional 14 were defined in February 1971 on the basis of the results of the 1970 census. Changes in SMSA boundaries or titles made after February 1971 are not recognized in this series of reports. SMSA's are defined by the Office of Management and Budget (formerly Bureau of the Budget).

Except in the New England States, a standard metropolitan statistical area

is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county or counties containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In the New England States, SMSA's consist of towns and cities instead of counties. In recent years, four cities (High Point, N.C., Macon, Ga., Oklahoma City, Okla., and Sioux Falls, S. Dak.) have annexed territory which lies outside the boundaries of the SMSA. The figures shown in the tables for these cities exclude the portions which lie outside the SMSA. Each SMSA must include at least one central city, and the complete title of an SMSA identifies the central city or cities. For a detailed description of the criteria used in defining SMSA's, see the Bureau of the Budget publication cited above.

## Appendix B.—DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS OF SUBJECT CHARACTERISTICS

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### GENERAL

Facsimiles of the census questions and more complete definitions of the subject characteristics may be found in the 1970 Population Census PC(1)-C reports for population items and in the 1970 Housing Census HC(1)-B reports for housing items.

Certain characteristics defined here appear in both the population and the housing tables. Definitions for such characteristics are presented only once, in the section "Population Characteristics" or in the section "Housing Characteristics," depending on the nature of the subject (except for "group quarters," which appears in both sections).

### POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

**Age.**—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1970, and was determined from the reply to questions on age and on month and year of birth.

**Race.**—Data are shown for two racial categories, white and Negro. The

category "white" includes persons who indicated their race as white, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but entered Mexican, Puerto Rican, or a response suggesting Indo-European stock. The category "Negro" includes persons who indicated their race as Negro or Black, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but who had such entries as Jamaican, Trinidadian, West Indian, Haitian, and Ethiopian. All other racial categories, such as American Indian, Japanese, and Chinese, are included in the total but not shown separately. The classification by race shown for occupied housing units refers to the race of the head of the household occupying the unit.

Differences in the statistics on race in tables P-1, H-1, and H-3, containing 100-percent data, and tables P-5, P-6, and H-4, containing sample data, are due partly to the manual editing of the sample questionnaires. Many persons who reported their race as "Other" on the questionnaire also supplied a write-in entry that indicated the proper race classification should have been one of the specific race categories, e.g., white, Negro, etc. While the field edit procedures included a review of such entries on all questionnaires before the 100-percent data were tabulated, manual editing of the sample questionnaires after the 100-percent data were tabulated resulted in some further changes in classification by race.

**Nativity, parentage, and country of origin.**—The category "native" comprises persons born in the United



States, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico or an outlying area of the United States, or at sea. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who, although they were born in a foreign country, have at least one native American parent. The category "foreign-born" includes all persons not classified as native. The category "native of native parentage" comprises native persons both of whose parents are also natives of the United States. "Native of foreign or mixed parentage" comprises native persons one or both of whose parents are foreign born.

The category "foreign stock" includes the foreign-born population and the native population of foreign or mixed parentage. In this report, persons of foreign stock are classified according to their country of origin. Natives of foreign parentage whose parents were born in different countries are classified according to the country of birth of the father. Natives of mixed parentage are classified according to the country of birth of the foreign-born parent.

**Spanish heritage.**—In the census tract reports, separate tables are presented for the population of Spanish heritage, which is variously identified in the reports for different areas: in 42 States and the District of Columbia it is identified as "Persons of Spanish language"; in five Southwestern States, as "Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname"; and in the Middle Atlantic States, as "Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage." Similarly, separate housing statistics are presented for housing units in these categories, identified on the basis of the classification of the household head occupying the unit. The specific definitions

involved in identifying these population groups are given below.

**Spanish language.**—Persons of Spanish language comprise persons of Spanish mother tongue (see definition below) and all other persons in families in which the head or wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue. A housing unit is classified as occupied by persons of Spanish language if the head or his wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue.

**Spanish surname.**—In five Southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) persons with Spanish surnames are identified. Separate statistics are presented, in these States, for persons of Spanish language combined with all additional persons of Spanish surname. These additional persons are shown in the category "Other persons of Spanish surname."

**Puerto Rican birth or parentage.**—The population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage includes persons born in Puerto Rico and persons born in the United States or an outlying area with one or both parents born in Puerto Rico. Statistics for this group are shown for areas in New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania.

**Spanish mother tongue.**—Mother tongue is defined as the language spoken in the person's home when he was a child.

In two tracted areas that cross State lines, Wilmington, Del.—N.J.—Md., and Texarkana, Tex.—Ark., the population of Spanish heritage in each State portion is identified, for tabula-

tion purposes, in the manner specified above for that State, and the segments for the different States are combined to form a total for the area. The term used to describe this population in tables P-7, P-8, and H-5, however, is the term applicable in the State containing the major portion of the SMSA. Thus, for the Wilmington SMSA, the term applicable in Delaware, "Persons of Spanish language," is used; and in the Texarkana SMSA the term applicable in Texas, "Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname," is used.

**Household.**—A household includes all the persons who occupy a group of rooms or a single room which constitutes a housing unit (see definition of housing unit, below). The average population per household is obtained by dividing the population in households by the number of household heads.

The population per household for Negroes and persons of Spanish heritage, shown in tables P-5 and P-7, may not in all cases be a true representation of the household size for these groups. For example, some persons of a given group may be roomers or domestic employees living with household heads of a different ethnic classification.

**Relationship to head of household.**—Four categories of relationship to head of household are recognized in this report:

1. **Head of household.**—One person in each household is designated as the "head," that is, the person who is regarded as the head by the members of the household. However, if a married woman living with her husband was reported as the head, her husband was con-

sidered the head for the purpose of simplifying the tabulations. Two types of household heads are distinguished — the head of a family and a primary individual. A family head is a household head living with one or more persons related to him by blood, marriage, or adoption. A primary individual is a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only.

2. *Wife of head.*—A woman married to and living with a household head, including women in common-law marriages as well as women in formal marriages. In table P-1, which is based on 100-percent tabulations, the number of wives is the same as the number of "husband-wife households" and the number of "husband-wife families." In tables P-5 and P-7, which are based on a sample and are limited to a specific ethnic group, the numbers may differ, because of minor differences in the weighting of the data and because a husband and wife do not always have the same ethnic classification.
3. *Other relative of head.*—All persons related to the head of the household by blood, marriage, or adoption except "wife of head."
4. *Not related to head.*—All persons in the household not related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, lodgers, partners, resident employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

**Group quarters.**—Persons in living arrangements other than households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, rooming houses, military

barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or, if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons.

**Inmate of institution.**—Inmates of institutions are persons under care or custody at the time of enumeration in homes, schools, hospitals or wards for juveniles, the physically handicapped, or the mentally handicapped; homes or hospitals for mental, tuberculosis, or other chronic disease patients; homes for unwed mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes; homes for the aged and dependent; and correctional institutions.

**Family.**—According to 1970 census definitions, a family consists of a household head and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption; all persons in a household who are related to the head are regarded as members of his (her) family. A "husband-wife family" is a family in which the head and his wife are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The mean size of family is derived by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families.

**Own children and related children.**—This report shows statistics on families by presence of "own" children and "related" children of specified ages. A child under 18 years old is defined

as an "own child" if he or she is a single (never married) son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child. The number of children "living with both parents" includes stepchildren and adopted children as well as sons and daughters born to the couple. "Related children" in a family include all persons under 18 related to the head except "wife of head." The "mean number of related children" is derived by dividing the total number of related children of the specified age in families by the number of families having children of that age. In table P-1 the number of own children under 18 years of age is divided by "persons under 18 years" to obtain the "percent of total under 18 years."

**Unrelated individuals.**—An unrelated individual, as defined in this report, may be any of the following: a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only, a household member not related to the head, or a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

**Marital status.**—The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "married" consist of those who have been married only once and those who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated (living apart because of marital discord, with or without a legal separation) are classified as a subcategory of married persons. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as married, and persons whose only marriage had been annulled are classified as never married. All persons reported as never married are shown as "single" in this report.

**Children ever born.**—In this report, statistics on the number of children ever born are presented for women 35 to 44 years old who have ever been married. Respondents were instructed to include children born to the woman before her present marriage, children no longer living, and children away from home, as well as children born to the woman who were still living in the home.

**School enrollment.**—School enrollment is shown for persons 3 to 34 years old. Persons were included as enrolled in school if they reported attending a "regular" school or college at any time between February 1, 1970, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is that which may advance a person toward an elementary school certificate or high school diploma, or a college, university, or professional degree. Schooling that was not obtained in a regular school and schooling from a tutor or through correspondence courses were counted only if the credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a school in the regular school system. Persons were included as enrolled in nursery school only if the school included instruction as an important and integral phase of its program. Schooling which is generally regarded as not "regular" includes that given in nursery schools which simply provide custodial day care, in specialized vocational, trade, or business schools, in on-the-job training, and through correspondence courses.

Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 to 8, and high school includes grades 9 to 12. If a person was attending a junior high school, the equivalent in terms of 8 years of elementary school and 4 years of high school was recorded. In general,

a "public" school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, State, or Federal government agency.

**Years of school completed.**—The data on years of school completed were derived from the answers to the two questions: (a) "What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school he has ever attended?" and (b) "Did he finish the highest grade (or year) he attended?" Persons whose highest grade of attendance was in a foreign school system, or in an ungraded school whose highest level of schooling was measured by "readers," or whose training was received through a tutor were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular United States school system. A person was reported as not having completed a given grade if he dropped out or failed to pass the last grade attended.

**Residence in 1965.**—Residence on April 1, 1965, is the usual place of residence five years before enumeration. The category "same house" includes all persons five years old and over who did not move during the five years as well as those who had moved but by 1970 had returned to their 1965 residence. The category "different house" includes persons who, on April 1, 1965, lived in the United States in a different house from the one they occupied on April 1, 1970, and for whom sufficient information concerning the 1965 residence was collected. These persons were subdivided into three groups according to their 1965 residence in or outside a standard metropolitan statistical area: "in central city of this SMSA," "in other part of this SMSA," and "outside this SMSA." The category

"abroad" includes those with residence in a foreign country or outlying area of the United States in 1965.

**Reference week.**—The data on employment status and place of work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

**Employment status.**—Employed persons comprise all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work" — those who did any work at all as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work" — those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and: (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job, but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the past 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off are also included as unemployed.

The "civilian labor force" consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above. The "labor force" includes all persons in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard). All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week). Of these groups, students and inmates are shown separately in selected tables.

**Place of work.**—Place of work refers to the geographic location at which civilians and Armed Forces personnel not on leave carried out their occupational or job activities during the reference week. For the purposes of this report, these locations were defined with respect to the boundaries of the standard metropolitan statistical area as "inside SMSA" and "outside SMSA." Locations within the SMSA, were subdivided into the central business district of the central city, the balance of that county, or, if outside that county, the specific county of the SMSA.

The central business district (CBD) is usually the downtown retail trade area of the city. As defined by the Bureau of the Census, the CBD is an area of very high land valuation characterized by a high concentration of retail business offices, theaters, hotels, and service businesses, and with a

high traffic flow. CBD's consist of one or more census tracts and have been defined only in cities with a population of 100,000 or more. In order to be counted as working in the CBD, the respondent had to give the exact address (street name and number) of his place of work. Since some respondents did not do this, the number of persons working in the CBD is usually understated by an unknown amount.

The exact address (number and street name) for the place of work was asked. Persons working at more than one job were asked to report the location of the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. Salesmen, deliverymen, and others who work in several places each week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day, if they reported to a central headquarters. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was asked to report the exact address of the place where he worked the most hours last week. If his employer operated in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number or street name could not be given, the name of the building or the name of the company for which he worked was to be entered.

**Means of transportation to work.**—

Means of transportation to work refers to the chief means of travel or type of conveyance used in traveling to and from work on the last day the respondent worked at the address given as his or her place of work. The "chief means" referred to the

means of transportation covering the greatest distance if more than one means was used in daily travel. "Worked at home" was marked by a person who worked on a farm where he lived or in an office or shop in his home.

**Occupation, industry, and class of worker.**—

The data on these three subjects in this report are for employed persons 16 years old and over and refer to the job held during the reference week. For persons employed at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. The occupation and industry statistics presented here are based on the detailed systems developed for the 1970 census: see 1970 Census of Population, *Classified Index of Industries and Occupations*, U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C., 1971.

**Income in 1969.**—

Information on money income received in the calendar year 1969 was requested from persons 14 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income, nonfarm net self-employment income, farm net self-employment income, Social Security or railroad retirement income, public assistance or welfare income, and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income regularly received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

"Wage or salary income" is defined as the total money earnings received for work performed as an employee at any time during the calendar year 1969. It includes wages, salary, pay from Armed Forces, commissions, tips, piece rate payments,

and cash bonuses earned. "Nonfarm net self-employment income" is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus business expenses) received from a business, professional enterprise, or partnership in which the person was engaged on his own account. "Farm net self-employment income" is defined as the net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) received from the operation of a farm by a person on his own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper.

"Social Security or railroad retirement income" includes cash receipts of Social Security pensions, survivors' benefits, permanent disability insurance payments, and special benefit payments made by the Social Security Administration (under the National old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance programs) before deductions of health insurance premiums. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included. Cash receipts from retirement, disability, and survivors' benefit payments made by the U. S. Government under the Railroad Retirement Act are also included. "Public assistance income" includes cash receipts of payments made under the following public assistance programs: aid to families with dependent children, old-age assistance, general assistance, aid to the blind, and aid to the permanently and totally disabled. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care are excluded from this item. "Income from all other sources" includes money income received from sources such as interest; dividends; net income (or loss) from property rentals; net receipts from roomers or boarders; veteran's payments; public or private pensions, periodic receipts from insurance policies or annuities; unemployment insurance benefits;

workmen's compensation cash benefits; net royalties; periodic payments from estates and trust funds; alimony or child support from persons who are not members of the household; net gambling gains; nonservice scholarships and fellowships; and money received for transportation and/or subsistence by persons participating in special governmental training programs, e.g., under the Manpower Development and Training Act.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" such as food produced and consumed in the home or free living quarters; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1969, the characteristics of persons and the composition of families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1970). For most families, however, the income reported was received by persons who were members of the family throughout 1969.

The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For families and unrelated individuals the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of families and unrelated individuals, including those with no income.

The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total in-

come of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean family income is obtained by dividing total family income by the total number of families. For the six types of income the means are based on families having those types of income.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean income values in the statistics for small areas or small subgroups of the population. Since the mean is strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, it is especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is, therefore, a better measure than the mean when the population base is small. The mean, nevertheless, is shown in this report for most small areas and small subgroups because, when weighted according to the number of cases, the means can be added to obtain summary measures for areas and groups other than those shown in this report.

**Poverty status in 1969.**—Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being above or below the poverty level, using the poverty index adopted by a Federal Interagency Committee in 1969. This index provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" adjusted to take into account such factors as family size, sex and age of the family head, the number of children, and farm-nonfarm residence. The poverty cutoffs for farm families have been set at 85 percent of the nonfarm levels. These income cutoffs are updated every year to reflect the changes in the Consumer Price Index. The poverty threshold for a nonfarm family of four was \$3,743 in 1969. For a detailed explanation of the poverty

definition, see *Current Population Reports*, Series P-23, No. 28, "Revisions in Poverty Statistics, 1959 to 1968."

Households below the poverty level are defined as households in which the total 1969 income of the family or primary individual was below the poverty level. The incomes of persons in the household other than members of the family or the primary individual are not included when determining poverty status of a household.

The households for which poverty status is shown cannot be compared with the total number of households shown elsewhere. The former exclude those in certain types of housing units: owner-occupied units are restricted to one-family units on places of less than 10 acres and without a business on the property; and renter-occupied units exclude one-family units on places of 10 acres or more.

The "ratio of family income to poverty level" is obtained by dividing the income of a family by its corresponding poverty threshold. The "income deficit" is the difference between the total income of families and unrelated individuals below the poverty level and their respective poverty thresholds. In computing the income deficit, families reporting a net income loss are assigned zero dollars, and for such cases the income deficit is equal to the poverty threshold. The aggregate income deficit provides an estimate of the amount of money which would be required to raise the incomes of all poor families and unrelated individuals to their respective thresholds at the poverty level. The mean income deficit is the amount obtained by dividing the aggregate income deficit of a group below the poverty level by the number of families or unrelated individuals (as appropriate) in that group.

## HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

**Housing units and group quarters.**—Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer, etc.). Living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a watchman lives), as well as in tents, caves, old railroad cars, etc.

A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure and which quarters have either (1) direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall or (2) complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the occupants. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or non-related persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next paragraph on group quarters). For vacant units, the criteria for separateness, direct access, and complete kitchen facilities for exclusive use are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible (or to the previous occupants if this information cannot be obtained). Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing inventory, except that mobile homes, trailers, tents, etc., are included only if they are occupied.

Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for

other groups containing five or more persons not related to the person in charge. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, boarding houses, military barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

**Year-round housing units.**—Data on housing characteristics are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units which are intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because it is difficult to obtain reliable information for them. Counts of the total housing inventory, however, are given for each area presented in this report.

**Occupied housing units.**—A housing unit is classified as occupied if a person or group of persons is living in it at the time of enumeration or if the occupants are only temporarily absent, for example, on vacation. However, if the persons staying in the unit have their usual place of residence elsewhere the unit is classified as vacant.

**Vacant housing units.**—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. In addition, a vacant unit may be one which is occupied entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere.

New units not yet occupied are enumerated as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if unfit for human habitation because the roof, walls, windows, or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned.

Vacant housing units are classified in this report as either "seasonal and migratory" (i.e., intended for seasonal occupancy or held for migratory labor) or "year-round." "Seasonal" units are intended for occupancy during only certain seasons of the year. "Migratory" units are vacant units held for occupancy by migratory labor employed in farm work during the crop season. "Year-round" vacant housing units are available or intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered year-round. A unit used only occasionally throughout the year is also considered year-round.

Year-round vacant units are subdivided as follows: "for sale only"; "for rent" which also includes vacant units offered either for rent or for sale; and "other" which includes units sold or rented but not yet occupied by the new owner or renter, units held for the occasional use of the owner, and units being held off the market for other reasons.

**Tenure.**—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. A cooperative or condominium unit is "owner oc-

cupied" only if the owner or co-owner lives in it. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

**Persons.**—Persons occupying the housing unit include not only occupants related to the head of the household but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, wards, foster children and resident employees who share the living quarters of the household head. The data on "persons" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons.

Units with one or more roomers, boarders, or lodgers are shown as a separate category. Not included as "roomers, boarders, or lodgers" are foster children or wards, servants who live in, companions, and partners.

**Year moved into unit.**—Data on year moved into unit are based on the information reported for the head of the household. The question refers to the year of latest move. Thus, if the head moved back into a unit he had previously occupied or if he moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year he moved into his present unit was to be reported.

**Complete kitchen facilities.**—A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all three of the following for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit: (1) An installed sink with piped water; (2) a range or cookstove; and (3) a mechanical refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure, although they need not be in the same room. Quarters with only portable cooking equipment are not considered as hav-

ing a range or cookstove. "Lacking complete kitchen facilities" means that the unit does not have all three specified kitchen facilities, or that they are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

**Access.**—"Access only through other living quarters" means that the occupants of a housing unit must go through someone else's living quarters to enter their own; that is, they do not have a direct entrance from the outside or through a common or public hall.

**Rooms.**—Rooms to be counted include whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Not counted as rooms are bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, half-rooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, unfinished attics, basements, or other space used for storage.

**Persons per room.**—This is computed by dividing the number of persons in the unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown, therefore, refer to the number of housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

**Year structure built.**—Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.

**Units in structure.**—In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented in terms of the number of housing units in structures of specified size, not in

## APPENDIX B—Continued

terms of the number of residential structures.

A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof.

**Basement.**—Statistics on basements are presented in terms of the number of housing units located in structures built with a basement, and are separately tabulated for one-family houses with basements. A structure has a basement if there is enclosed space in which persons can walk upright under all or part of the building.

**Plumbing facilities.**—The category "with all plumbing facilities" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, as well as a flush toilet and a bathtub or shower inside the structure for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking some or all plumbing" means that the unit does not have all three specified plumbing facilities (hot and cold piped water, as well as flush toilet and bathtub or shower inside the structure), or that the toilet or bathing facilities are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

**Selected equipment.**—Statistics are presented for the number of housing units with the following selected equipment.

*With more than one bathroom.*—A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water. A partial or half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub (or shower), but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. A housing

unit "with more than one bathroom" has, in addition to one complete bathroom, one or more partial or complete bathrooms.

*With public water supply.*—A public system refers to a common source supplying running water to six or more housing units. The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, or private water company, or it may be obtained from a well which supplied six or more housing units.

*With public sewer.*—A "public sewer" is connected to a city, county, sanitary district, neighborhood, or subdivision sewer system. It may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks are also classified as public sewers.

*With air conditioning.*—Air conditioning is the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. A central system is a central installation which air-conditions the entire housing unit. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room.

**Heating equipment.**—The list of heating equipment refers to the type of heating equipment and not to the fuel used. "Steam or hot water" refers to a central heating system in which heat from steam or hot water is delivered through radiators or other outlets. "Warm air furnace" refers to a central system which provides warm air through ducts leading

to various rooms; central heat pumps are included in this category. "Built-in electric units" are permanently installed in the floors, walls or ceilings. A "floor, wall, or pipeless furnace" delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed. "Other means" includes room heaters with or without flue, fireplaces, stoves, and portable heaters of all types.

A housing unit "With central or built-in heating system" contains a steam or hot water system, a warm-air furnace, built-in electric units, or a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.

**Automobiles available.**—Statistics on automobiles available represent the number of passenger automobiles, including station wagons, which are owned or regularly used by any member of the household and which are ordinarily kept at home. Taxicabs, pickups, or larger trucks were not to be counted.

**Value.**—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for if it were for sale. The term "specified owner-occupied units" means that the value data are limited to owner-occupied one-family houses on less than ten acres, without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. Owner-occupied cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded from the value tabulations.

**Mean value.**—Mean value is the sum of the individual values reported, divided by the number of owner-occupied units for which value is shown. For purposes of computation, the mid-



points of the intervals were used, except that a mean value of \$3,500 was assigned to housing units in the interval "less than \$5,000" and a mean of \$60,000 was assigned to units in the interval "\$50,000 or more."

**Contract rent.**—Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, even if the furnishings, utilities, or services are included. The term "specified renter-occupied units" means that the contract rent data exclude one-family houses on ten acres or more. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are

shown separately as "no cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

**Gross rent.**—Monthly gross rent is the summation of contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (water, electricity, gas) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.), if these items are paid for by the renter, in addition to rent. Thus, gross rent is intended to eliminate individual differences which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of heat and utilities as part of the rental payment.

**Mean gross rent.**—Mean gross rent is the sum of the individual rental

amounts divided by the number of renter-occupied units, excluding one-family houses on ten acres or more.

**Gross rent as percentage of income.**—The yearly gross rent (monthly gross rent multiplied by 12) is expressed as a percentage of the total income in 1969 of the family or primary individual. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash is paid and units occupied by families or primary individuals who reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "not computed."

## Appendix C.—ACCURACY OF THE DATA

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### SOURCES OF ERROR

Human and mechanical errors occur in any mass statistical operation such as a decennial census. Errors during the data collection phase can include failure to obtain required information from respondents, obtaining incorrect or inconsistent information, and recording information in the wrong place or incorrectly. Errors can also occur during the field review of the enumerator's work, the clerical handling of the questionnaires, and the various stages of the electronic processing of the material. Careful efforts are made in every census to keep the errors in each step at an acceptably low level. Quality control and check measures are utilized throughout the census operation.

In the manual editing and coding operation, a sample of the work of each coder was verified, and a coder who showed consistently high error rates was retrained. A coder who still did not produce work of acceptable quality after retraining was removed from the coding operation. In addition, provision was made for correction of any work units for which the error rate exceeded a maximum level. Information on error rates will be given in later publications.

As was done for the 1950 and 1960 censuses, evaluative material on many aspects of the 1970 census will be published as soon as the appropriate data are accumulated and analyzed.

A major concern in the evaluation work is to ascertain, insofar as possible, the degree of completeness of the count of both population and housing units.

### EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the Nation's population and housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for completeness by a census clerk or enumerator, and a followup was made for missing information. The major review occurred in the central processing office, where the editing and coding operation provided an opportunity to correct obvious errors in the respondents' entries for those items which required manual processing. In coding relationship to household head, for example, the clerk made use of written entries, which the computer is not able to read, in determining the correct entry where the machine readable item was blank or contained conflicting information. For a few of the items, the respondents' entries were reviewed for reasonableness or consistency on the basis of other information on the questionnaire. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in mechanical editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or merely spurious marks. If the

questionnaire contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status), or for at least two relevant sample characteristics, the inference was made that the marks represented a person. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning was unable to distinguish between a name and any other entry in the name space.

If any characteristics for a person or housing unit were missing, they were, in most cases, supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often where an entry for a given item was lacking or where the information reported for a person or housing unit on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person or housing unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

For housing data, the assignment was based on related information reported for the housing unit or on information reported for a similar unit in the immediate neighborhood. For example, if tenure for an occupied unit was omitted but a rental amount was reported, the computer automatically edited tenure to "rented for cash rent." The technique may also be illustrated by the procedure used in the assignment for unknown age. The computer stored reported ages of persons by sex, race, household relationship, and marital status. Each stored age was retained in the computer only until a person having the same set of characteristics, and with age reported was processed through the computer in the edit operation; this stored age was assigned to the next person whose age was



This 20-percent sample was subdivided into a 15-percent and a 5-percent sample by designating every fourth 20-percent sample unit as a member of the 5-percent sample. The remaining sample units became the 15-percent sample. Two types of sample questionnaires were used, one for the 5-percent and one for the 15-percent sample units. Some questions were included on both the 5-percent and 15-percent sample forms and therefore appear for a sample of 20 percent of the units in the census. Other items appeared on either the 15-percent or the 5-percent questionnaires. The sample rates for the various items appearing in this report are shown in table C.

Although the sampling procedure did not automatically insure an exact 20-percent sample of persons or housing units in each locality, the sample design was unbiased if carried through according to instructions; generally for large areas the deviation from 20 percent was found to be quite small. Biases may have arisen when the enumerator failed to follow his listing and sampling instructions exactly. Quality control procedures were used throughout the census process, however, and where there was clear evidence that the sampling procedures were not properly followed, the work was returned to the field for re-sampling. No attempt at sampling was made for the relatively small numbers of persons and housing units (in most States, less than one percent) added to the enumeration from the post-census post office check, the various supplemental forms, and the special check of vacant units. The ratio estimation procedure described below adjusts the sample data to reflect these classes of population and housing units.

**RATIO ESTIMATION**

The statistics based on 1970 census sample data are estimates made through the use of ratio estimation procedures, applied separately for the 15- and 20-percent samples. The first step in carrying through the ratio estimates was to establish the areas within which separate ratios were to be prepared. These are referred to as "weighting areas." A single set of weighting areas, containing a minimum population size of 2,500, was defined for use with the 15- and 20-percent samples. Weighting areas were established by mechanical operation on the computer and were defined to conform, as nearly as possible, to areas for which tabulations are produced. In general, sample estimates for a tract may be expected to agree with complete counts whenever the tract was a weighting area. However, tracts were not weighting areas whenever the population was less than 2,500 persons, where the tract was a part of more than one county subdivision or place, or where the Census procedure was not the same in all parts of the tract. In these situations, part of a tract may have been combined with other partial or complete tracts to make up a weighting area and sample estimates for an individual tract in the combination may not agree with complete counts for the tract.

Separate ratio estimation processes were used for persons and for housing units. The ratio estimation process for persons operated in three stages. The first stage employed 19 household-type groups (the first of which was empty by definition). The second stage used two groups, head of household and not head of household, and the third stage used 24 age-sex-race groups.

Group	STAGE I
	<i>Male Head With Own Children Under 18</i>
1	1-person household
2	2-person household
3	3-person household
.	.
6	6-or-more-person household
	<i>Male Head Without Own Children Under 18</i>
7-12	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
	<i>Female Head</i>
13-18	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
19	<i>Group Quarters Persons</i>
	STAGE II
20	<i>Head of Household</i>
21	<i>Not Head of Household (including persons in group quarters)</i>
	STAGE III
	<i>Male Negro</i>
22	Age under 5 years
23	5-13
24	14-24
25	25-44
26	45-64
27	65 and older
	<i>Male, Not Negro</i>
28-33	Same age groups as for Male Negro
	<i>Female Negro</i>
34-39	Same age groups as for Male Negro
	<i>Female, Not Negro</i>
40-45	Same age groups as for Male Negro

The ratio estimation process for housing operated in two stages for occupied housing units, and in one stage for vacant units. The first stage for occupied units employed 18 household-type groups (the first of which was empty by definition); the second stage for occupied units used four groups: owner and renter occupied units, by race. The single stage for vacant units employed three groups: year-round vacant for sale, year-round vacant for rent, and other vacant.

**Occupied housing units:**

Group	STAGE I
	<i>Male Head With Own Children Under 18</i>
1	1-person household
2	2-person household
3	3-person household
.	.
.	.
6	6-or-more-person household
	<i>Male Head Without Own Children Under 18</i>
7-12	1-person to 6-or-more person households
	<i>Female Head</i>
13-18	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
	<b>STAGE II</b>
	<i>Owner Occupied</i>
19	Negro
20	Not Negro
	<i>Renter Occupied</i>
21	Negro
22	Not Negro

**Vacant housing units:**

Group	STAGE I
23	Year-round vacant for sale
24	Year-round vacant for rent
25	Other vacant

At each stage, for each of the groups, the ratio of the complete count to the weighted sample count in the group was computed and applied to the weight of each sample person or housing unit in the group. For population, this operation was performed for each of the 19 groups in the first stage, then for the two groups in the second stage and finally for the 24 groups in the third stage. For occupied housing units this was performed first for the 18 groups in the first stage and then for the 4 groups in the second stage.

As a rule, the weighted sample counts within each of the groups in the final stage should agree with the complete counts for the weighting areas. Close, although not exact, consistency can be expected for the groups in the preceding stages. There are some exceptions to this general rule, however. As indicated above, there may be differences between the complete counts and sample estimates when the tabulation area is not made up of whole weighting areas. As a result, sample estimates at the tract level may not agree with complete counts when the tract did not form a weighting area. Generally, for 15- and 20-percent items, there may be such a difference whenever the population in the tract is less than 2,500 people. Furthermore, in order to increase the reliability, a separate ratio was not computed in a ratio estimation group whenever certain criteria pertaining to the complete counts and the magnitude of the weight were

not met. For example, for the 15- and 20-percent population sample the complete count of persons in a group had to exceed 85 persons and the ratio of the complete count to the un-weighted sample count could not exceed 20. Where these criteria were not met, groups were combined in a specific order until the conditions were met. Where this occurred, consistency between the weighted sample and the complete counts would apply as indicated above for the combined group but not necessarily for each of the groups in the combination.

Each sample person or housing unit was assigned an integral weight to avoid the complications involved in rounding in the final tables. If, for example, the final weight for a group was 5.2, one-fifth of the persons or housing units in the group (selected at random) were assigned a weight of 6 and the remaining four-fifths a weight of 5.

The estimates realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted had the persons and housing units been stratified into the groups before sampling. The net effect is a reduction in both the sampling error and possible bias of most statistics below what would be obtained by weighting the results of the sample by a uniform factor (e.g., by weighting the 20-percent sample results by a uniform factor of 5). The reduction in sampling error will be trivial for some items and substantial for others. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that estimates for this sample are, in general, consistent with the complete count for the groups used in the estimation procedure. A more complete discussion of the technical aspects of these ratio estimates will be presented in a separate report.

**SAMPLING VARIABILITY**

The estimates from sample tabulations are subject to sampling variability. The standard errors of these estimates can be approximated by using the data in tables D through F. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the difference (due to sampling variability) between the sample estimate and the figure that would have been obtained from a complete count of the population is less than the standard error. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the difference is less than twice the standard error and about 99 out of 100 that it is less than 2½ times the standard error. The amount by which the estimated standard error must be multiplied to obtain other odds deemed more appropriate can be found in most statistical textbooks. The sampling errors may be obtained by using the factors shown in table F in conjunction with table D for absolute numbers and in conjunction with table E for percentages. In addition to sampling errors, these tables reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not of bias arising in the collection, processing and estimation steps, nor of the correlated errors enumerators introduce; estimates of the magnitude of some of these factors in the total error are being evaluated and will be published at a later date.

Table D shows approximate standard errors of estimated numbers for most statistics based on the 20-percent sample. In determining the figures for this table, some aspects of the sample design, the estimation process, and the population of the area over which the data have been compiled are ignored. Table E shows standard errors of most percentages based on

the 20-percent sample. Linear interpolation in tables D and E will provide approximate results that are satisfactory for most purposes. Table F provides a factor by which the standard errors shown in tables D or E should be multiplied to adjust for the combined effect of the sample size (i.e., whether a 20-percent or 15-percent sample) the sample design and the estimation procedure.

To estimate the standard error for a given characteristic based on the 15-percent sample, or for a more precise estimate for the 20-percent sample, locate in table F the factor applying to the characteristic and sample size used to tabulate the data and multiply this factor by the standard error found in table D or E. If the estimate is not identified in table F, use the factor shown for "all other." Where data are shown as cross-classifications of two characteristics, locate and use the larger factor. Similarly, if an item collected on a 20-percent basis has been tabulated for the 15-percent sample, use the factor appropriate for the 15-percent sample.

The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the three following situations:

1. For a difference between the sample figure and one based on a complete count (e.g., arising from comparisons between 1970 sample statistics and complete-count statistics for 1960 or 1950), the standard error is identical with the standard error of the 1970 estimate alone.

2. For a difference between two sample figures (that is, one from 1970 and the other from 1960, or both from the same census year), the standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the squares of the standard errors of each estimate considered separately. This formula will represent the actual standard error quite accurately for the difference between estimates of the same characteristic in two different areas, or for the difference between separate and uncorrelated characteristics in the same area. If, however, there is a high positive correlation between the two characteristics, the formula will overestimate the true standard error. The approximate standard error for the 1970 sample figure is derived directly from tables D through F. The standard error of a 25-percent 1960 sample figure may be obtained from the relevant 1960 census report or an approximate value may be obtained by multiplying the appropriate value in table D or E by 0.9.

3. For a difference between two sample estimates, one of which represents a subclass of the other, the tables can be used directly, with the difference considered as the sample estimate.

The sampling variability of the medians presented in certain tables (median years of school completed, median rent, etc.) depends on the size of the base and on the distribution on which the median is based. An approximate method for measuring the reliability of an estimated median is to determine an interval about the estimated median such that there is a stated degree of confidence the true median lies

within the interval. As the first step in estimating the upper and lower limits of the interval (that is, the confidence limits) about the median, compute one-half the number on which the median is based (designated  $N/2$ ). From table D, following the method outlined in other parts of this section, compute the standard error of an estimated number equal to  $N/2$ . Subtract this standard error from  $N/2$ . Cumulate the frequencies (in the table on which the median is based) until the total first exceeds the difference between  $N/2$  and its standard error and by linear interpolation obtain a value corresponding to this number. In a corresponding manner, add the standard error to  $N/2$ , cumulate the frequencies in the table, and obtain a value in the table on which the median is based corresponding to the

sum of  $N/2$  and its standard error. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the median would lie between these two values. The range for 19 chances out of 20 and for 99 in 100 can be computed in a similar manner by multiplying the standard error by the appropriate factors before subtracting from and adding to one-half the number reporting the characteristic. Interpolation to obtain the values corresponding to these numbers gives the confidence limits for the median.

The sampling variability of a mean, such as the number of children ever born per 1,000 women or mean income, presented in certain tables, depends on the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design, (for example, the use of house-

holds as the sampling unit), and the use of ratio estimates.

An approximation to the variability of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the standard deviation of the distribution on which the mean is based; divide this figure by the square root of one-fifth of the total units in the distribution; multiply this quotient by the factor from table F appropriate to the statistic and the actual sample rate on which the mean is based. If the distribution is not published in the detailed tables, calculate the standard deviation from a comparable distribution for a larger area or for a similar population group; divide by the square root of one-fifth of the units on which the mean of interest is based; multiply the quotient by the factor from table F.

TABLE D. Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Number Based on 20-Percent Sample (Range of 2 chances out of 3)

Estimated number (persons or housing units)	Standard error	Estimated number (persons or housing units)	Standard error
50 .....	15	1,000 .....	60
100 .....	20	2,500 .....	85
250 .....	30	5,000 .....	100
500 .....	45		

TABLE E. Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Percentage Based on 20-Percent Sample (Range of 2 chances out of 3)

Estimated percentage	Base of percentage (persons or housing units)					
	500	1,000	2,500	5,000	10,000	15,000
2 or 98 .....	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
5 or 95 .....	2.0	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4
10 or 90 .....	2.7	1.9	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.5
25 or 75 .....	3.9	2.7	1.7	1.2	0.9	0.7
50 .....	4.5	3.2	2.0	1.4	1.0	0.8

TABLE F. Factor to be Applied to Standard Errors

[Subjects marked with an asterisk were tabulated on a 100% basis for tables P-1, H-1, and H-3.  
Standard errors are not applicable to these tables]

Population subjects <sup>1</sup>	Sample rate (percent)	Factor	Housing subjects <sup>1</sup>	Sample rate (percent)	Factor
*Race . . . . .	20	1.6	*Tenure . . . . .	20	0.2
*Age . . . . .	20	0.8	*Rooms . . . . .	20	1.0
*Household relationship . . . . .	20	0.5	*Persons per room . . . . .	20	0.4
*Family composition . . . . .	20	0.6	*Value . . . . .	20	1.0
Country of origin (including Spanish heritage subjects) . . . . .	15	1.6	Units in structure . . . . .	20	0.8
Nativity and parentage . . . . .	15	1.7	Year structure built . . . . .	20	0.9
School enrollment . . . . .	15	1.0	Heating equipment . . . . .	20	0.8
Years of school completed . . . . .	20	1.0	Basement . . . . .	20	0.9
Residence in 1965 . . . . .	15	2.0	Source of water . . . . .	15	1.0
Employment status . . . . .	20	0.8	Sewage disposal . . . . .	15	1.0
Place of work . . . . .	15	1.3	Air conditioning . . . . .	15	1.1
Means of transportation to work . . . . .	15	1.3	Year moved into unit . . . . .	15	1.1
Occupation . . . . .	20	1.1	Gross rent . . . . .	20	0.9
Industry . . . . .	20	1.1	All other—20 percent . . . . .	20	1.0
Class of worker . . . . .	20	1.1	—15 percent . . . . .	15	1.2
Income—persons . . . . .	20	1.0			
—families . . . . .	20	1.0			
Poverty status—persons . . . . .	20	1.9			
—families . . . . .	20	1.0			
All other—20 percent . . . . .	20	1.0			
—15 percent . . . . .	15	1.2			

<sup>1</sup>Tabulations of data for persons of Spanish heritage are based on the 15-percent sample. For subjects shown in this table as based on the 20-percent sample, the factor for persons of Spanish heritage is obtained by multiplying the appropriate factor in this table by 1.2. For subjects shown as based on the 15-percent sample, the factor in this table can be used directly.



## Appendix D.—PUBLICATION AND COMPUTER SUMMARY TAPE PROGRAM

The results of the 1970 Census of Population and Housing are being issued in the form of printed reports, microfiche copies of the printed reports, computer summary tapes, computer printouts, and microfilm. Listed below are short descriptions of the final report series and computer tapes, as currently planned. More detailed information on this program can be obtained by writing to the Publications Distribution Section, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

### Population Census Reports

#### Volume I.

#### CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

This volume will consist of 58 "parts"—number 1 for the United States, numbers 2 through 52 for the 50 States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order, and numbers 53 through 58 for Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Canal Zone, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, respectively. Each part, which will be a separate cloth-bound book, will contain four chapters designated as A, B, C, and D. Each chapter (for each of the 58 areas) will first be issued as an individual paperbound report in four series designated as PC(1)-A, B, C, and D, respectively. The 58 PC(1)-A reports will be specially assembled and issued in a clothbound book, designated as Part A.

#### ■ Series PC(1)-A.

##### NUMBER OF INHABITANTS.

Final official population counts are presented for States, counties by urban and rural residence, standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), urbanized areas, county subdivisions, all incorporated places, and unincorporated places of 1,000 inhabitants or more.

#### ■ Series PC(1)-B.

##### GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics on age, sex, race, marital status, and relationship to head of household are presented for States, counties by urban and rural residence, SMSA's, urbanized areas, county subdivisions, and places of 1,000 inhabitants or more.

#### ■ Series PC(1)-C.

##### GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics are presented on nativity and parentage, State or country of birth, Spanish origin, mother tongue, residence 5 years ago, year moved into present house, school enrollment (public or private), years of school completed, vocational training, number of children ever born, family composition, disability, veteran status, employment status, place of work, means of transportation to work, occupation group, industry group, class of worker, and income (by type) in 1969 of families and individuals. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States, counties (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, and places of 2,500 inhabitants or more.

#### ■ Series PC(1)-D.

##### DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

These reports will cover most of the subjects shown in Series PC(1)-C, above, presenting the data in considerable detail and cross-classified by age, race, and other characteristics. Each subject will be shown for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, and large cities.

#### Volume II.

##### SUBJECT REPORTS

Each report in this volume, also designated as Series PC(2), will concentrate on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-relationships will generally be provided on a national and regional level; in some reports, data for States or SMSA's will also be shown. Among the characteristics to be covered are national origin and race, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, unemployment, occupation, industry, and income.

### Housing Census Reports

#### Volume I.

##### HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS FOR STATES, CITIES, AND COUNTIES

This volume will consist of 58 "parts"—number 1 for the United States, numbers 2 through 52 for the 50 States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order, and numbers 53 through 58 for Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Canal Zone, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, respectively. Each part, which will be a separate cloth-bound book, will contain two chapters designated as A and B. Each chapter (for each of the 58 areas) will first be issued as an individual paperbound report in two series designated as HC(1)-A and B, respectively.

#### ■ Series HC(1)-A.

##### GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics on tenure, kitchen facilities, plumbing facilities, number of rooms, persons per room, units in structure, mobile home, telephone, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are presented for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban and rural residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, places of 1,000 inhabitants or more, and counties.

#### ■ Series HC(1)-B.

##### DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics are presented on a more detailed basis for the subjects included in the Series HC(1)-A reports, as well as on such additional subjects as year moved into unit, year structure built, basement, heating equipment, fuels, air conditioning, water and sewage, appliances, gross rent, and ownership of second home. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, and counties (by rural and rural-farm residence).

#### Volume II.

##### METROPOLITAN HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

These reports, also designated as Series HC(2), will cover most of the 1970 census housing subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. There will be one report for each SMSA, presenting data for the SMSA and its central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, as well as a national summary report.

#### Volume III.

##### BLOCK STATISTICS

One report, under the designation Series HC(3), is issued for each urbanized area showing data for individual blocks on selected housing and population subjects. The series also includes reports for the communities outside urbanized areas which have contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics from the 1970 census.

#### Volume IV.

##### COMPONENTS OF INVENTORY CHANGE

This volume will contain data on the disposition of the 1960 inventory and the source of the 1970 inventory, such as new construction, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses. Cross-tabulations of 1970 and 1960 characteristics for units that have not changed and characteristics of the present and previous residence of recent movers will also be provided. Statistics will be shown for 15 selected SMSA's and for the United States and regions.

#### Volume V.

##### RESIDENTIAL FINANCE

This volume will present data regarding the financing of privately owned nonfarm residential properties. Statistics will be shown on amount of outstanding mortgage debt, manner of acquisition of property, homeowner expenses, and other owner, property, and mortgage characteristics for the United States and regions.

**Volume VI.  
ESTIMATES OF "SUBSTANDARD"  
HOUSING**

This volume will present counts of "sub-standard" housing units for counties and cities, based on the number of units lacking plumbing facilities combined with estimates of units with all plumbing facilities but in "dilapidated" condition.

**Volume VII.  
SUBJECT REPORTS**

Each report in this volume will concentrate on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-classifications will generally be provided on a national and regional level; in some reports, data for States or SMSA's may also be shown. Among the subjects to be covered are housing characteristics by household composition, housing of minority groups and senior citizens, and households in mobile homes.

**Joint Population-Housing Reports**

**Series PHC(1).  
CENSUS TRACT REPORTS**

This series contains one report for each SMSA, showing data for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1970 census.

**Series PHC(2).  
GENERAL DEMOGRAPHIC TRENDS FOR  
METROPOLITAN AREAS, 1960 to 1970**

This series consists of one report for each State and the District of Columbia, as well as a national summary report, presenting statistics for the State and for SMSA's and their central cities and constituent counties. Comparative 1960 and 1970 data are shown on population counts by age and race and on such housing subjects as tenure, plumbing facilities, value, and contract rent.

**Series PHC(3).  
EMPLOYMENT PROFILES OF SELECTED  
LOW-INCOME AREAS**

This series will consist of approximately 70 reports, each presenting statistics on the social and economic characteristics of the residents of a particular low-income area. The data relate to low-income neighborhoods in 54 cities and seven rural poverty areas. Each report will provide statistics on employment and unemployment, education, vocational training, availability for work, job history, and income, as well as on value or rent and number of rooms in the housing unit.

**Additional Reports**

**Series PHC(E).  
EVALUATION REPORTS**

This open series will present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1970 census program, and relating to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

**Series PHC(R).  
PROCEDURAL REPORTS**

This open series presents information on various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1970 census, and will include a comprehensive procedural history of the 1970 census. The first report issued focuses on the forms and procedures used in the data collection phase of the census.

**Computer Summary Tapes**

The major portion of the results of the 1970 census will be produced in a set of six tabulation counts. To help meet the needs of census users, these counts are being designed to provide data with much greater subject and geographic detail than it is feasible or desirable to publish in printed reports. The data so tabulated will generally be available—subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality—on magnetic computer tape, printouts, and microfilm, at the cost of preparing the copy.

**First Count**—source of the PC(1)-A reports; contains about 400 cells of data on the subjects covered in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A reports and tabulated for each of the approximately 250,000 enumeration districts in the United States.

**Second Count**—source of the PC(1)-B, HC(1)-A, and part of the PHC(1) reports; contains about 3,500 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for the approximately 35,000 tracts and 35,000 county subdivisions in the United States.

**Third Count**—source of the HC(3) reports; contains about 250 cells of data on the subjects covered in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A reports and tabulated for approximately 1,500,000 blocks in the United States.

**Fourth Count**—source of the PC(1)-C, HC(1)-B, and part of the PHC(1) reports; contains about 13,000 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for the approximately 35,000 tracts and 35,000 county subdivisions in the United States; also contains about 30,000 cells of data for each county.

**Fifth Count**—will contain approximately 800 cells of population and housing data for 5-digit ZIP code areas in SMSA's and 3-digit ZIP code areas outside SMSA's; the ZIP code data will be available only on tape.

**Sixth Count**—source of the PC(1)-D and HC(2) reports; will contain about 260,000 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for States, SMSA's, and large cities.

The tapes will generally be organized on a State basis. To use the First Count and Third Count tapes, it will be necessary to purchase the appropriate enumeration district and block maps.

The term "cells" used herein to indicate the scope of subject content of the several counts refers to each figure or statistic in the tabulation for a specific geographic area. For example, in the Third Count, there are six cells for a cross-classification of race by sex: three categories of race (white, Negro, other race) by two categories of sex (male, female).

In addition to the above-mentioned summary tapes, the Census Bureau will make available for purchase certain sample tape files containing population and housing characteristics as shown on individual census records. These files will contain no names or addresses, and the geographic identification will be sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality. There will be six files, each containing a 1-percent national sample of persons and housing units. Three of the files will be drawn from the population covered by the census 15-percent sample and three from the population in the census 5-percent sample. Each of these three files will provide a different type of geographic information: One will identify individual large SMSA's and, for the rest of the country, groups of counties; the second will identify individual States and, where they are sufficiently large, will provide urban-rural and metropolitan-nonmetropolitan detail; and the third will identify State groups and size of place, with each individual record showing selected characteristics of the person's neighborhood.

# The Methods and Materials of Demography

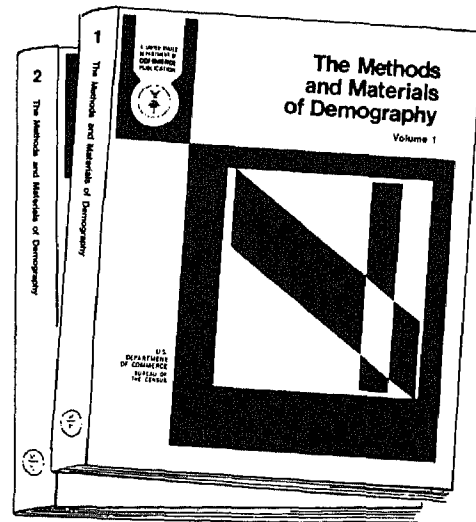
These two volumes offer a systematic and comprehensive exposition, with illustrations, of the methods currently used by technicians and research workers in dealing with demographic data. They are intended to serve both as texts for courses in demographic methods and as references for professional workers who use population data. The publications deal with the sources, limitations, underlying definitions, and bases of classification of demographic data, as well as with techniques and methods that have been developed for summarizing and analyzing them.

Topics covered include formal demography and the study of many social and economic characteristics of the population.

The derivation of the demographic measures described is usually illustrated in step-by-step examples using actual statistics, drawn from a wide range of geographic areas, both in the United States and abroad. Considerable emphasis is placed on the kinds of data available for statistically underdeveloped areas, as well as on the special methods applicable to these areas.

At the same time, the materials of the United States are covered in great detail, especially with respect to sources, definitions, and historical developments. Plans for the enumeration, processing, and tabulation of the 1970 Census of the United States are included. The methodological material is presented in the simplest mathematical form and, for the most part, a knowledge of advanced mathematics is not required. The volumes benefit from the contribution of a number of specialists who participated as associate authors.

The two-volume book consists of about 26 subject chapters and three appendixes of reference tables, covering approximately 900 pages. It is printed in the large format of decennial census reports and bound in vellum.



The following is a list of some of the subjects treated and reflects the scope of the work:

- Basic sources of demographic statistics
- Collection and processing of demographic data
- Population size and distribution
- Sex and age composition
- Racial and ethnic composition
- Marital characteristics and family groups
- Educational and economic characteristics
- Mortality and the life table
- Nativity
- Reproductivity
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The preparation of the book was supported in part by the Office of Population, U.S. Agency for International Development.

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