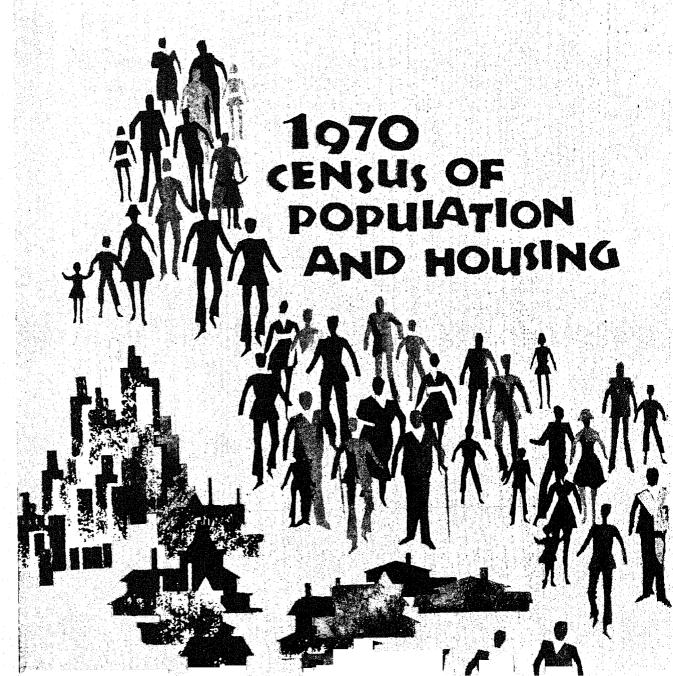
A UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE PUBLICATION



PHC(1)-33

Census Tracts

BROWNSVILLE-HARLINGEN-SAN BENITO, TEX. STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA



U.S. DEPARTMENT
OF COMMERCE
Social and Economic
Statistics Administration
BUREAU OF
THE CENSUS

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

Peter G. Peterson, Secretary

James T. Lynn, Under Secretary

Harold C. Passer, Assistant Secretary for Economic Affairs

and Administrator,

Social and Economic Statistics Administration

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

George Hay Brown, Director
Robert L. Hagan, Acting Deputy Director
Conrad Taeuber, Associate Director
Daniel B. Levine, Acting Deputy Associate Director
David L. Kaplan, 1970 Census Coordinator

POPULATION DIVISION

Herman P. Miller, Chief

HOUSING DIVISION

Arthur F. Young, Chief

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS—Many persons participated in the various activities of the 1970 census. Primary direction of the program was performed by Conrad Taeuber, Associate Director for Demographic Fields, assisted by David L. Kaplan, 1970 Census Coordinator, and in conjunction with Joseph F. Daly, then Associate Director for Research and Methodology, William I. Merkin, Associate Director for Administration, and Paul R. Squires, Associate Director for Data Collection and Statistical Processing.

The population section of this report was planned and written under the supervision of Herman P. Miller, Chief, under the Population Division, and Paul C. Glick, Henry D. Sheldon, and Murray S. Weitzman, Assistant Division Chiefs, with the assistance of Elizabeth A. Larmon and Ruth H. Mills. The following Branch Chiefs were responsible for the material on the indicated fields of specialization: Ethnic Statistics-Tobia Bressler; Demographic Statistics-Charles P. Brinkman; Fertility Statistics-Wilson H. Grabill; Economic Statistics-Stanley Greene; Marriage and Family Statistics-Robert O. Grymes; Educational and Social Stratification-Charles E. Johnson, Jr.; Consumer Income Statistics-Mitsuo Ono; Poverty Statistics-Arno I. Winard. Important contributions to the processing and review of the data were made by Aaron O. Handler, Kristin A. Hansen, and Rockwell Livingston.

The housing section of this report was planned and written under the supervision of Arthur F. Young, Chief, Housing Division, by Aaron Josowitz, Assistant Division Chief, Nathan Krevor, Chief, Coordination and Research Branch, and Paul F. Coe. Important contributions to the processing and review of the data were made by Peter J. Fronczek.

The procedures for sample selection, sample weighting, and computation of sampling

variances were developed in the Statistical Methods Division, under the supervision of Joseph Waksberg, Chief, and Morton Boisen and Robert H. Hanson, Assistant Division Chiefs, assisted by William T. Alsbrooks, Peter A. Bounpane, Barbara A. Boyes, and Carlton W. Pruden.

Geographic plans and procedures were developed in the Geography Division under the supervision of William T. Fay, then Chief, and Robert C. Klove and Gerald J. Post, Assistant Division Chiefs.

Data collection activities were administered by the Field Division, Jefferson D. McPike, then Chief, and Richard C. Burt and Dean H. Weber, Assistant Division Chiefs, with the assistance of the directors of the Bureau's data collection centers.

Systems and processing procedures were developed under the direction of Morris Gorinson, Assistant Division Chief, Census Planning Division. Florence Wright, assisted by John F. Powell, Orville M. Slye, and Erne Wilkins, was responsible for the clerical procedures, and Roger O. Lepage, assisted by John Murphy, Jr., Margaret P. Brooks, and Howard R. Dennis, was responsible for the computer programming. Donald R. Dalzell was responsible for the computer procedures and programs used for the electronic preparation of the tables in this report.

The manual processing and microfilming of the questionnaires and the review of tabulation controls were performed in the Jeffersonville Census Operations Division, under the direction of Joseph F. Arbena, then Chief, and Robert L. Hagan, then Population and Housing Census Operations Manager, with the assistance of Rex L. Pullin. The manual coding operations were supervised by John C. Campbell, assisted by Herbert J. Hough, Joe D. Kolb, and Leo C. Schilling. William L. Pangburn, supervised the microfilming operation. Dan N. Harding, assisted by Nora H. Shouse, was responsible for the tabulation review work.

FOSDIC and computer processing were performed in the Computer Facilities Division under the supervision of James R. Pepal, Chief, and E. Richard Bourdon and James W. Shores, Assistant Division Chiefs. Development of the FOSDIC equipment was directed by William M. Gaines, Assistant Division Chief, and McRae Anderson. Development of the automatic microfilming equipment was directed by Anthony A. Berlinsky.

Publications planning, editing, and printing were performed in the Administrative and Publications Services Division, Cecil B. Matthews, Chief, under the direction of Raymond J. Koski, Assistant Division Chief, and Gerald A. Mann.

Important contributions were made by Robert B. Voight and Sherry L. Courtland in the planning and coordination of the 1970 census program; and by John W. H. Spencer, Sol Dolleck, and M. Douglas Fahey in the systems design and operations for processing the census data.

Library of Congress Card No. 73-186611

SUGGESTED CITATION

U.S. Bureau of the Census Census of Population and Housing: 1970 CENSUS TRACTS Final Report PHC(1)-33 Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex. SMSA

U.S. Government Printing Office Washington, D.C. 1972

For sale by the Superintendent of Documents U.S. Government Printing Office Washington, D.C. 20402, or any Department of Commerce Field Office.

Price 65 cents Stock Number 0301-2398

1970 (ENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING

Census Tracts

BROWNSVILLE-HARLINGEN-SAN BENITO, TEX.. STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

	RIENIS	pag
	List of PHC(1) Census Tract Reports	-
	Introduction	11
	Comparability of Census Tracts, 1960-1970	VI
	Appendix A, Area Classifications	App-
	Appendix B, Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics	App-3
	Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data	App-13
	Appendix D, Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program	App-20
TAB	LES	
ı	POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS	
P-1	General Characteristics of the Population: 1970	P-1
P-2	Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970	P-7
P-3	Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970	P-13
P-4	Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970	P-19
P-5	General and Social Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970	P-25
P-6	Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970	P-26
P-7	General and Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname: 1970	P-27
P-8	Economic Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname: 1970	P-31
F	IOUSING CHARACTERISTICS	
H-1	Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970	H-1
H-2	Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970	H-7
H-3	Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With Negro Head of Household: 1970	H-13
H-4	Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With Negro Head of Household: 1970	H-14
H-5	Characteristics of Housing Units With Household Head of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname: 1970	H-15
Maps i	dentifying the tracts covered herein are included in or	

accompany this report

LIST OF PHC(1) CENSUS TRACT REPORTS

The reports listed below are for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas. An asterisk (*) indicates that the report includes data for tracts in selected areas adjacent to the SMSA.

Report	†	Report		i Report	
numbe		number	Area	numbe	
1	Abilene, Tex.	41	Charlotte, N.C.*	81	Great Falls, Mont.
2	Akron, Ohio	42	Chattanooga, TennGa.	82	Green Bay, Wis.
3	Albany, Ga.	43	Chicago, III.	83	Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point, N.C.
4	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	44	Cincinnati, Ohio-KyInd.	84	Greenville, S.C.
5	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	45	Cleveland, Ohio	85	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio
6	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PaN.J.	46	Colorado Springs, Colo.	86	Harrisburg, Pa.
7	Altoona, Pa.	47	Columbia, Mo.	87	Hartford, Conn.*
8	Amarillo, Tex.	48	Columbia, S.C.	88	Honolulu, Hawaii*
9	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.	49	Columbus, GaAla.	89	Houston, Tex.*
10	Anderson, Ind.	50	Columbus, Óhio	90	Huntington-Ashland, W. VaKy Ohio*
11	Ann Arbor, Mich.	51	Corpus Christi, Tex.	91	Huntsville, Ala.
12	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.	52	Dallas, Tex.	92	Indianapolis, Ind.
13	Asheville, N.C.	53	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-III.	93	Jackson, Mich.
14	Atlanta, Ga.*	54	Dayton, Ohio	94	
15	Atlantic City, N.J.	55	Decatur, III.	1	Jackson, Miss.
10	Additio dry, 19.3.	35	Decator, III.	95	Jacksonville, Fla.
16	Augusta, GaS.C.	56	Denver, Colo.	96	Jersey City, N.J.
17	Austin, Tex.	57	Des Moines, Iowa	97	Johnstown, Pa.
18	Bakersfield, Calif.	58	Detroit, Mich.*	98	Kalamazoo, Mich.
19	Baltimore, Md.	59	Dubuque, Iowa	99	Kansas City, MoKans.*
20	Baton Rouge, La.*	60	Duluth-Superior, MinnWis.	100	Kenosha, Wis.
21	Bay City, Mich.	61	Durham, N.C.	101	Knoxville, Tenn.*
22	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	62	El Paso, Tex.	102	Lafayette, La.
23	Billings, Mont.	63	Erie, Pa.	103	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.
24	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	64	Eugene, Oreg.	104	Lake Charles, La.
25	Binghamton, N.YPa.	65	Evansville, IndKy.	105	Lancaster, Pa.
26	Birmingham, Ala.	66	Fall River, MassR.I.	106	Lansing, Mich.
27	Bloomington-Normal, III.	67	Fargo-Moorhead, N. DakMinn.	107	Laredo, Tex.
28	Boise City, Idaho	68	Fayetteville, N.C.	108	Las Vegas, Nev.
29	Boston, Mass.*	69	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.*	109	Lawrence-Haverhill, MassN.H.
30	Bridgeport, Conn.	70	Flint, Mich.	110	Lawton, Okla.
31	Bristol, Conn.*	71	Family deviated to the]	
32	Brockton, Mass.	71	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	111	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine
33	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	72	Fort Smith, ArkOkla.	112	Lexington, Ky.
34	Bryan-College Station, Tex.		Fort Wayne, Ind.	113	Lima, Ohio
35	Buffalo, N.Y.	74	Fort Worth, Tex.*	114	Lincoln, Nebr.
		75	Fresno, Calif.	115	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.
36	Canton, Ohio	76	Gadsden, Ala.	116	Loroin Eluria Obia*
37	Cedar Rapids, Iowa	77	Gainesville, Fla.		Lorain-Elyria, Ohio*
38	Champaign-Urbana, III.	78	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	117 118	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.
39	Charleston, S.C.*	79	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.		Louisville, KyInd.
40	Charleston, W. Va.	80	Grand Rapids, Mich.*	119 120	Lowell, Mass.
			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	1, 120	Lubbock, Tex.

Report	:	Report		Report	
numbe	r Area	number	Area	number	Area
1		ļ			
121	Lynchburg, Va.*	161	Pine Bluff, Ark.	201	Spokane, Wash.
122	Macon, Ga.*	162	Pittsburgh, Pa.	202	Springfield, III.
123	Madison, Wis.	163	Pittsfield, Mass.	203	Springfield, Mo.
124	Manchester, N.H.	164	Portland, Maine*	204	Springfield, Ohio
125	Mansfield, Ohio	165	Portland, OregWash.	205	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, MassConn.
126	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	166	Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick, R.IMass.*	206	Stamford, Conn.
127	Memphis, TennArk.	167	Provo-Drem, Utah	207	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio- W. Va.
128	Meriden, Conn.	168	Pueblo, Colo.	208	Stockton, Calif.
129	Miami, Fla.	169	Racine, Wis.	209	Syracuse, N.Y.
130	Midland, Tex.	170	Raleigh, N.C.	210	Tacoma, Wash.
131	Milwaukee, Wis.*	171	Reading, Pa .	211	Tallahassee, Fla.
132	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	172	Reno, Nev.	212	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.
133	Mobile, Ala.	173	Richmond, Va.	213	Terre Haute, Ind.
134	Modesto, Calif.	174	Roanoke, Va.	214	Texarkana, TexArk.
135	Monroe, La.	175	Rochester, Minn.	215	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.
} .05	Monide, La.	1/3	nochester, withit.		
136	Montgomery, Ala.	176	Rochester, N.Y.	216	Topeka, Kans.
137	Muncie, Ind.	177	Rockford, III.	217	Trenton, N.J.
138	Muskegon-Muskegon Heights, Mich.	178	Sacramento, Calif.*	218	Tucson, Ariz.
139	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	179	Saginaw, Mich.	219	Tulsa, Okla.
140	New Bedford, Mass.	180	St. Joseph, Mo.	220	Tuscaloosa, Ala.
141	New Britain, Conn.	181	St. Louis, MoIII.*	221	Tyler, Tex.
142	New Haven, Conn.*	182	Salem, Oreg.	222	Utica-Rome, N.Y.
143	New London-Groton-Norwich, Conn.*	183	Salinas-Monterey, Calif.	223	Vallejo-Napa, Calif.
144	New Orleans, La.	184	Salt Lake City, Utah	224	Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, N.J.
145	New York, N.Y.	185	San Angelo, Tex.	225	Waco, Tex.
145	reser ruik, it. t.	103	Sall Aligeld, Tex.	220	Westings D.C. Add Vo.
146	Newark, N.J.*	186	San Antonio, Tex.	226	Washington, D.CMdVa.
147	Newport News-Hampton, Va.*	187	San Bernardino-Riverside- Ontario, Calif.	227	Waterbury, Conn.*
148	Norfolk-Portsmouth, Va.*	188	San Diego, Calif.	228	Waterloo, Iowa
149	Norwalk, Conn.*	189	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	229 230	West Palm Beach, Fla.
150	Odessa, Tex.	190	San Jose, Calif.	230	Wheeling, W. VaOhio
151	Ogden, Utah	191	Santa Barbara, Calif.	231	Wichita, Kans.
•			Santa Rosa, Calif.	232	Wichita Falls, Tex.*
152	Oklahoma City, Okla.		Savannah, Ga.	233	Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton, Pa.
153	Omaha, Nebrlowa		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	234	Wilmington, DelN.JMd.
154	Orlando, Fla.		Scranton, Pa.	235	Wilmington, N.C.
155	Oxnard-Ventura, Calif.	195	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	236	Worcester, Mass.*
156	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.	196	Sherman-Denison, Tex.		York, Pa.
157	Pensacola, Fla.	1	Shreveport, La.		Youngstown-Warren, Ohio*
158	Peoria, III.		Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.		Mayagüez, P.R.
159	Philadelphia, PaN.J.		Sioux Falls, S. Dak.		Ponce, P.R.
160	Phoenix, Ariz.		South Bend, Ind.		San Juan, P.R.
	•				

INTRODUCTION

APPENDIXES

A. Area Classifications	•	. App-1
3. Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics.		. App-3
C. Accuracy of the Data		. App-13
D. Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program		App-20

GENERAL	٧
Organization of the text	٧
Content of the tables	٧
Sample size	٧
Derived figures (percents, medians, etc.)	v
Symbols	٧
Boundaries	V
DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES.	v
PROCESSING PROCEDURES	٧١

GENERAL

This report presents statistics by census tract on the characteristics of the population and housing units as reported in the 1970 Census of Population and Housing, Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1970, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957), which codified Title 13, United States Code. This report series contains 241 reports as listed on page II. Each report relates to a particular standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), and in some cases also covers certain areas adjacent to the SMSA. As stated on page App-2, there are 247 currently recognized SMSA's, including four in Puerto Rico. There are no reports in this series for six of these SMSA's because they were newly designated on the basis of the 1970 census results and census tracts had not been established for them previously.

This series of reports is one of the several series which present the information compiled from the census. For a description of the full data dissemination program see Appendix D, "Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program."

The content and procedures of the 1970 census were determined after

evaluation of the results of the 1960 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field pretesting. A number of changes were introduced in 1970 to improve the usefulness of the census results. For the characteristics shown in this report, the changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability of the 1970 data with those for 1960.

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D. C. 20233. Such information will also appear in later reports of the 1970 census.

Organization of the text.-The text consists of this introduction and four appendixes, which appear after the tables. Appendix A describes area classifications, defines census tracts, and traces some of the history of the development of census tract statis-Appendix B provides definitions and explanations of the population and housing subjects appearing in the report. Appendix C presents information on sources of error in the data, sampling variability, ratio estimation, and editing procedures. Appendix D summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1970 census.

Content of the tables.—There are two numbered series of tables. Tables P-1 to P-8 present population statistics and tables H-1 to H-5 present housing statistics. Tables P-5 to P-8 and H-3 to H-5 relate to Negroes and to persons of Spanish language or surname or persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; they include only those tracts that have a population of 400 or more for the particular group.

The tables include data for the component counties and places of 25,000 or more in the SMSA, as well All tables are as for the tracts. arranged in identical fashion. Summations are presented first for the SMSA, followed by the component counties in alphabetical order (within State, if the SMSA crosses State lines). Shown under each county is the summation for each component place of 25,000 inhabitants or more and the balance of the county. Following these summations are the data for individual tracts (arranged in the abovementioned geographic order) within the SMSA; and, in certain cases, for individual tracts in territory contiguous to the SMSA. When a tract crosses the boundary of a place of 25,000 inhabitants or more, statistics for the portion of the tract which lies inside the place are shown with the figure for the place; statistics for the remainder of the tract are shown as part of another place and/or under the county balance, as appropriate. The totals for each of these "split" tracts appear at the end of the table.

Sample size.—Tables P-1, H-1, and H-3 contain 100-percent data; the remaining tables contain data based on a sample of the population, with sampling rates of 20 percent or 15 percent. Figures for the total population or for some subgroups of the population (e.g., the population 5 years old and over) may differ from table to table or within the same table when the figures are tabulated from different samples. The sample size for each subject is stated in table C, Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data." Appendix C also provides information on the sampling variability associated with the data.

Derived figures (percents, medians, etc.).-Percents, medians, and means, as well as certain rates and ratios are shown in these reports. For all types of derived figures in this report, the figure is not presented (but indicated by three dots "...") if the base is smaller than the minimum number prescribed for the sample on which the figure is based. The minimum bases are 5 (persons, families, households, or housing units) for figures derived from 100-percent tabulations, 25 for figures based on the 20-percent sample, and 33 for those based on the 15-percent sample. When a crosstabulation of two or more characteristics covers subjects based on different samples, the minimum base for the smaller sample applies. Although figures are shown for all areas, except when the base is less than the specified minimum, the reader should exercise caution in the use and interpretation of data for very small areas or subgroups of the population; these data are especially subject to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors.

Percents which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but indicated as zero (i.e., "-"). The median, which is a type of average, is the middle value in a distribution, i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts-one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-end distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "Less than \$5,000," it is shown as "\$5,000-." When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-end distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the terminal category followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "75 years and over," it is shown as "75+." The mean is the arithmetic average derived by adding the values in a particular distribution and dividing by the number of units in the distribution.

Symbols.—A dash "—" signifies zero. Three dots "..." mean not applicable, or that the base for the derived figure is too small for it to be shown, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals. The symbol "U" means that the place is "unincorporated."

Boundaries.—Information on changes in the boundaries of tracts between 1960 and 1970 for this area appears after the Introduction. Information on boundary changes between 1960 and 1970 for certain types of areas other than tracts is given in the 1970 Population Census PC(1)-A report for each State.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1970 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. In 1960, self-enumeration was first introduced on a nationwide scale as a substitute for the traditional census direct interview.

A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every household several days before Census Day, April 1, 1970. This questionnaire contained certain explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction sheet; in areas with comparatively large proportions of Spanish-speaking persons, a Spanish version of the instruction sheet was also enclosed.

In the larger metropolitan areas and some adjacent counties, altogether containing about three-fifths of the population of the United States, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the form on Census Day. Approximately 87 percent of the householders did so. The mailedback forms were reviewed by the census enumerator (or, in some localities, a census clerk) and if the form was determined to be incomplete or inconsistent, a followup was made. The bulk of these followups were made by telephone, the rest by personal visit. For the households which did not mail back their forms, a followup was also made, in almost all cases by personal visit and in the remainder by telephone.

For the remaining two-fifths of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the form and give it to the enumerator when he called; approximately 80 percent did so. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit.

Three types of questionnaires were used throughout the country; 80 percent of the households answered a form containing a limited number of population and housing questions and the remainder, split into 15-percent and 5-percent samples, answered forms which contained these questions as well as a number of additional questions. Some of the additional questions were the same on the 15-percent and 5-percent versions; others were different. A random procedure was used to determine which of the three any particular household forms answered.

In the metropolitan and adjacent areas, the designated type of questionnaire was sent to each household. In the remaining areas, the questionnaire

INTRODUCTION—Continued

with a limited number of questions was distributed to all households, and the enumerators obtained the additional information by interview in those households designated for the 15-percent and 5-percent samples.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1970 census questionnaires were specially designed to be processed by FOSDIC (Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in

predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire onto computer magnetic tape with no intervening manual processing. A number of the items, however, required reviewing written entries to determine the proper code. Consequently, the processing involved a manual coding and editing operation in which clerks determined the appropriate codes and marked the specified positions on the questionnaire; for example, the clerks applied a 2-digit numerical code for the country-of-birth entry. marks, as well as those made by the respondent and enumerator, were read

by FOSDIC onto magnetic tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps (see Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data"). One of the end results of this operation was a computer tape from which the tables in this report were prepared on a cathode-ray-tube phototypesetting machine at the Government Printing Office. Another end result was the summary tapes which are available for purchase, as described in Appendix D, "Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program."

Census tract comparability tables are not provided in this report because the area was tracted for the first time for 1970.

CORRECTION NOTE

In this report, census tract totals are not shown for the following tracts which cross the boundary of a central city of less than 25,000 inhabitants. However, each portion of the tract is shown under the appropriate place or the balance of the county.

Cameron County Tracts 114, 115, 116, 117.

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970

	troi iniminoni s	Co	meron County			Brownsville						
Census Tracts	Total	Brownsville	Harlingen	San Benito	Balance	Tract 0128	Tract 0129	Tract 0130	Tract 0131	Tract 0132	Tract 0133	
RACE												
White	140 368 138 862 623 0.4	52 522 52 136 105 0.2	33 503 32 881 397 1.2	15 176 15 058 45 0.3	39 167 38 787 76 0.2	2 100 2 088 _ _	1 722 1 70 5 1 <i>4</i> 0.8	4 334 4 308 4 0.1	2 375 2 351 - -	507 506 	1 030 1 023	
AGE BY SEX		n4 949	15 707	7 119	19 239	1 035	834	2 069	1 135	243	501	
Mele, ell opes Under 5 years 3 and 4 years 5 to 9 years 5 years 6 years 10 to 14 years 115 to 19 years 15 years 16 years 17 years 10 years 17 years 18 years 19 years 19 years 20 to 24 years 21 years 25 to 34 years 35 to 44 years 45 to 54 years	66 511 7 577 3 049 8 688 1 699 1 675 9 095 7 725 1 785 7 725 1 662 1 405 1 161 4 025 1 161 4 025 6 261 6 520 5 906 5 906 6 520 5 906 6 520 5 906 6 774	24 363 2 926 1 198 3 454 648 659 3 443 687 2 835 687 2 835 589 537 426 1 441 333 240 2 249 2 453 2 079 2 797	15 797 1 747 684 1 934 386 1 990 1 724 393 385 375 321 250 949 211 176 621 1 528 1 489 678	7 112 847 339 923 183 197 1 018 895 201 194 214 214 449 119 90 645 631 604	2 057 828 2 377 504 433 2 624 495 2 271 514 477 484 435 361 1 186 248 1 746 1 908 1 734	144 67 176 30 29 157 35 113 23 31 24 18 17 61 13 12 111 95 64	79 32 127 22 19 120 23 66 17 15 12 14 8 24 7 3 110 92 31	201 90 307 73 51 277 40 231 48 65 50 41 27 9 221 298 225	106 42 142 25 28 160 30 144 37 30 34 23 20 56 12 8 113 113 118 46 37	23 11 27 38 23 13 24 22 5 31 20 120	48 23 12 112 154 122 53 125 15 9 11 6 27 7 29 29 24 29	
60 to 64 years 65 to 74 years 75 years and over	2 388 3 881 1 741	927 790 1 196 550	632 1 011 494	243 412 191	723 1 262 506	22 38 24	27 56 29	60 64 20	51 39	42 13	19 8	
Female, ell ages Under 5 years 3 and 4 years 5 to 9 years 5 years 6 years 10 to 14 years 114 years 12 years 13 years 16 years 19 years 10 years 10 to 10 years	73 857 7 543 3 106 8 552 1 656 1 679 8 798 1 780 1 782 1 782 1 782 1 456 1 345 5 485 1 248 1 135 8 003 8 268 6 823 3 167 2 816 4 109 2 252	28 159 2 874 1 210 3 365 641 673 3 449 686 613 553 559 2 084 4473 4473 3 144 3 260 2 508 1 155 997 1 444 849	17 706 1 697 676 1 941 378 362 1 980 1 883 424 398 420 334 307 1 348 309 259 2 032 1 708 773 1 097 607	8 064 865 366 963 212 197 975 201 197 197 197 188 182 170 573 122 123 1818 838 713 345 305 476 268	19 928 2 107 854 2 283 425 447 2 374 483 2 247 522 494 465 407 359 1 480 302 2 138 1 894 918 737 1 072 528	1 065 136 55 169 36 38 134 23 103 25 29 19 15 15 17 127 126 77 126 79 30 33 37	888 77 34 114 23 25 118 69 13 23 13 9 11 43 8 11 112 131 78 37 37 37 37 54 25	2 265 202 301 53 49 319 319 53 223 555 53 30 32 21 309 317 234 80 74 76 35	1 240 113 134 25 125 222 138 30 159 25 40 37 29 28 20 144 155 131 48 28 52	264 221 225 3 194 215 1114 155 229 229 220 63 43 12	529 4 48 48 15 59 15 59 15 58 53 3 6 6 58 21 12 12 13 4 66 65 8 22 22 18 11	
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD All persons	140 368	52 522	33 503	15 176	39 167	2 100	1 722	4 334	2 375	507 507	1 030 1 030	
In hovseholds Head of hovsehold Head of family Primary individual Wife of head Other relative of head Not related to head In group quarters Persons per household	138 957 35 432 30 217 5 215 24 656 77 720 1 149 1 411 3.92	52 055 12 844 10 944 1 900 8 472 30 256 483 467 4.05	32 826 9 121 7 695 1 426 6 446 16 946 313 677 3.60	15 069 3 765 3 122 643 2 437 8 759 108 107 4.00	39 007 9 702 8 456 1 246 7 301 21 759 245 160 4.02	2 100 456 417 39 348 1 284 12 - 4.61	1 722 487 412 75 376 839 20 —	4 323 1 090 1 099 81 900 2 301 32 11 3.97	2 304 579 535 44 462 1 233 30 71 3.98	176 149 27 135 186 10 -	298 260 38 239 485 8	
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN					=.		418			740	260	
All femilies With own children under 18 years	30 217 18 857 55 856 24 656 15 675 47 285 78.0 1 058 4 36 1 084 4 503 2 746 7 487 12.4 60 602	10 944 7 211 21 487 8 472 5 741 17 429 74.6 384 167 422 2 088 1 303 3 636 15.6 23 351	7 695 4 590 12 671 6 446 3 841 10 790 78.9 211 86 199 1 038 663 1 682 12.3 13 684	3 122 1 973 6 129 2 437 1 588 5 025 74.0 120 44 127 565 341 977 14.4 6 789	8 456 5 083 15 569 7 301 4 505 14 041 83.7 343 139 336 812 439 1 192 7.1	417 306 1 001 348 265 893 83.7 9 3 8 60 38 100 9.4 1 067	412 255 708 376 230 641 88.0 6 5 16 30 20 51 7.0	1 009 711 1 825 900 645 1 682 87.1 25 8 19 84 58 124 6.4	535 372 955 462 322 850 85.3 10 6 11 63 44 94 94 94	149 60 141 135 51 123 79.9 3 2 4 11 7 14 9.1	146 380 239 135 346 86.1 7 2 7 14 9 27 6.7	
MARITAL STATUS	4n 00/	15 207	10 518	4 535	12 676	- 593	531	1 324	757	179	351	
Mole, 14 years old and ever Single Married Separated Widowed Divorced Femule, 14 years old and ever Single	42 936 13 802 27 054 459 1 260 820 50 744 14 961 28 318	13 207 5 178 9 309 184 447 273 19 158 6 072 10 031	2 965 7 038 100 290 225 12 477 3 254 7 312	1 614 2 694 49 147 80 5 462 1 665 2 887	4 045 8 013 126 376 242 13 647 3 970 8 088	201 372 3 16 4 649 176 394	113 391 5 12 15 15 598 131 392	363 925 1 17 19 1 496 353 962	217 490 2 39 11 885 261 510	28 144 1 3 4 205 32 145	90 247 2 7 7 7 375 86 249 5 25	
Married Separated Widowed Divorced	1 386 5 706 1 759	641 2 298 757	343 1 414 497	191 713 197	1 281 308	21 58 21	56 19	12 130 51	11 83 31	19 9	25 15	

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

_	··········	······································	Brow	nsville – Con		Harlingen							
Census Tracts	Tract 0134	Tract 0135	Tract 0136	Tract 0137	Troct 0138	Tract 0139	Tract 0140	Tract 0102	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Troct 0108
RACE													
All persons	7 064 7 009	2 434 2 43]	2 822 2 790	3 944 3 909	9 419 9 375	9 814 9 767	4 957 4 874	1 082 1 025	21 21	2 809 2 724	4 664 4 599	3 063 3 043	3 739 3 699
Negro Percent Negro	9 0.1	-	0.2	18 0.5	10 0.1	12 0.1	32 0.6	45 4.2	-	50 1.8	19 0.4	0.3	16 0.4
AGE BY SEX	3 237	1 106	1 283	1 759	4 271	4 673	2 217	527	8	1 367	2 222	1 449	1 810
Under 5 years 3 and 4 years 5 to 9 years 6 years 6 years 10 to 14 years 14 years 14 years 14 years 16 years 16 years 17 years 17 years 17 years 18 years	411 175 520 87 113 515 117	96 35 110 17 24 120 30	143 68 153 30 36 160	210 78 200 36 36 258 40	543 219 561 110 113 624 128	690 284 820 151 150 745	232 74 253 48	83 32 70 12 15 63 8	- 1 1	139 48 201 33 38 198 47	265 95 244 45 54 246 50	138 54 168 39 40 184 40	175 70 203 41 40
15 to 19 years	404 88 98 77 75 66 196	118 21 37 29 20 11 39	34 105 23 25 20 19 18 67	215 52 41 52 43 27 117	577 124 110 120 123 100 307	154 566 137 122 112 111 84 297	46 255 42 230 55 52 46 37 40	60 12 10 20 8 10 44	-	197 45 35 39 44 34 89	218 41 51 51 40 35 141	156 41 39 35 23 18 74	183 35 168 46 37 35 28 22 102
20 years	48 31 287 314 240 104 91	6 9 96 122 145 76 61	14 7 152 120 113 57 50	21 19 152 131 142 84 71	76 71 358 362 350 152 157	79 63 405 495 312 104 67	24 25 197 188 204 120 103	7 9 59 31 30 17	- - 1 4 1	21 24 114 104 124 48 40 75	19 25 252 205 190 84 99	26 9 152 160 159 70 55 89	18 21 222 235 209 83 65
65 to 74 years 75 years and over	103 52	94 29	100 63	127 52	193 87	120 52	189 82	46 5	-	32	200 78	89 44 1 614	133 32 1 929
Female, ell ages Under 5 years 3 and 4 years 5 to 9 years 5 years 6 years 10 to 14 years 15 to 19 years	3 827 423 173 488 91 102 484 100 462	1 328 92 39 143 22 30 124 25 114	1 539 138 59 145 30 32 152 35 129	2 185 188 84 237 40 39 264 62 221	5 148 528 214 593 110 130 627 126 592	5 141 679 304 748 148 158 789 159	2 740 228 84 212 43 37 248 65 245	555 82 25 72 12 13 55 10	13 2 4	1 448 147 58 181 32 42 209 41 161	2 442 232 98 253 45 56 267 49 243	137 50 203 38 35 167 34 145	142 51 198 44 37 185 50 220
15 years	100 92 99 89 82 317 79	26 28 22 18 20 66 15	25 28 31 29 16 103 20 22	221 52 48 36 45 40 159	121 133 122 110 106 454 109	111 130 138 120 95 392 81	50 59 32 50 54 230 49	13 13 9 9 12 53 11	- 2 - 2 1	30 34 35 40 22 123 25 36	53 54 55 35 46 184 46	41 33 38 18 15 87 16	49 46 57 38 30 132 29 25 276
21 years	82 401 450 319 137 90 182 74	9 138 136 161 96 89 93 76	22 168 163 145 73 80 127	38 239 215 207 112 81 162 100	98 490 570 467 214 211 267 135	76 614 592 326 135 78 131 63	51 (299) 317 (273) 159 (158) 222 (149)	9 71 43 39 24 27 23 10	3 2 - 1	36 121 176 124 49 62 67 28	40 271 245 242 102 130 201 72	19 182 199 187 87 70 96 54	276 276 259 193 99 72 116 37
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD	•	,,	110	100	100			,,		~~			
All persons In households Head of household Head of family Primary individual Wife of head Other relative of head In group quarters Persons per household	7 064 7 012 1 541 1 362 179 990 4 428 53 52 4.55	2 434 2 367 721 598 123 541 1 070 35 67 3.28	2 822 2 749 844 658 186 551 1 329 25 73 3.26	3 944 3 894 1 048 833 215 599 2 203 44 50 3.72	9 419 9 342 2 153 1 853 300 1 249 5 861 79 77 4.34	9 814 9 813 1 914 1 772 142 1 339 6 507 53 1	4 957 4 892 1 537 1 086 451 743 2 530 82 65 3.18	1 082 1 076 295 264 31 209 562 10 6	21 7 5 2 5 9 	2 809 2 801 632 567 65 459 1 702 8 8	4 664 4 660 1 335 1 154 181 1 027 2 263 35 4 3.49	3 063 3 048 893 791 102 676 1 457 22 15 3.41	3 739 3 605 1 160 1 006 154 925 1 470 50 134 3.11
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN							}						
All families With own children under 18 years	1 362 972 3 127 990 735 2 371	598 316 804 541 287 739	658 367 973 551 314 848	833 505 1 486 599 382 1 156	1 853 1 216 3 716 1 249 868 2 762	1 772 1 404 4 856 1 339 1 093 3 882	1 086 581 1 515 743 414 1 136	264 166 476 209 118 333	5 2 6 5 2 6	567 379 1 211 459 318 1 050	1 154 595 1 687 1 027 535 1 542	791 461 1 155 676 394 1 017	1 004 565 1 220 925 512 1 115
Percent of total under 18 years Families with other mele head With own children under 18 years Number of children	69.8 42 18 47	87.1 18 4 9	81.3 19 6 12	70,6 28 13 40	65.7 80 35 81	74.4 75 43 118	66.0 62 22 50	66.3 10 7 13	100.0	81.2 21 7 14	85.1 27 7 18	83.1 20 7 16	82.2 9 5 7
Funilles with female head With own children under 18 years Number of children Percent of total under 18 years Persons under 18 years	330 219 709 20.9 3 395	39 25 56 6.6 848	88 47 113 10.8 1 043	206 110 290 17.7 1 638	524 313 873 20.8 4 206	358 268 856 16.4 5 221	281 145 329 19.1 1 722	45 41 130 25.9 502	- - - 6	87 54 147 11.4 1 293	100 53 127 7.0 1 812	95 60 122 10.0 1 224	72 48 98 7.2 1 356
MARITAL STATUS									-	· -			
Male, 14 years ald and over	1 908 747 1 106 26 34 21	810 220 557 2 24 9	861 210 586 8 42 23	1 131 396 665 18 51 19	2 671 1 064 1 471 59 78 58	2 572 1 011 1 500 30 37 24	1 519 518 855 27 87 59	319 89 219 2 5 6	5	870 327 507 5 25 11	1 517 366 1 093 15 32 26	999 258 712 7 12 17	1 284 286 950 5 23 25
Female, 14 years old and over Single	2 532 903 1 215 112 300 114	253 574 12 144 23	1 139 276 613 18 206 44	1 558 516 730 59 233 79	3 526 1 288 1 655 185 428 155	3 084 1 076 1 652 124 261 95	2 117 721 940 73 355 101	356 78 240 19 21 17	11 5 5 1 -	952 305 538 32 88 21	1 739 375 1 122 38 174 68	1 141 232 744 26 122 43	1 454 338 976 11 103 37

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

. .				Harlingen	— Con.						San Benito						
Census Tracts	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112	Tract 0113	Tract 0118	Tract 0120	Tract 0121	Tract 0114	Tract 0115	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0121				
RACE																	
White	1 876 1 852 11	4 714 4 510 177	3 588 3 519 46	1 984 1 958 3	1 755 1 751 3	4 176 4 148 18	25 25	7	988 977 1	4 193 4 132 44	4 847 4 821	4 949 4 929	199 199				
Percent Negro	0.6	3.8	1.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	_	7	0.1	1.0	-	-	-				
Mele, all ages	850	2 172	1 653	913	816	2 000	13	3	450	1 953	2 274	2 337	98				
Under 5 years 3 and 4 years 5 to 9 years	99 41 65	268 114 324	189 62 183	97 38 93	47 23 100	246 106 280 52	1 1 2	=	33 15 48	221 82 238	322 125 313	263 114 313	8 3 11				
5 years 6 years 10 to 14 years	7 13 84	71 57 328	183 35 33 225	14 25 107	14 13 112	52 57 255	1 ~	-	12 7 48	44 57 284	62 71 333	62 59 334	3 3 19				
14 years 15 to 19 years 15 years	14 65 10	60 284 76	40 197 45	25 89 16	26 60 12	47 228 49	2	-	16 47 8	59 239 52	68 281 63	334 64 317 77	11				
16 years	16 10	50 61	40 51	27 21	20 10	58 42 38	2	=	10 13 8	57 58 37	62 67	64 72 60 44	1 4 2				
20 to 24 years	12 17 64	53 44 138	43 18 135	17 8 40	15 3 18	41 104	=	=	8 13	35 130 38	55 34 135	44 166 45	3				
20 years 21 years 25 to 34 years	13 12 77	36 28 178	31 24 176	6 8 105	7 4 82	27 12 204	-	=	2 5 45	27 155	33 25 224	33 214	7				
35 to 44 years 45 to 54 years 55 to 59 years	65 70 45	209 183 73	119 163 79	84 86 48	106 115 50	207 156 79	2 - -	-	50 60 20 27	146 164 76	204 193 61	218 178 93	13 9 4				
60 to 64 years 65 to 74 years 75 years and over	60 77 79	70 82 35	67 69 51	39 83 42	47 48 31	69 107 65	1 -	<u> </u>	27 39 20	83 143 74	61 97 50	68 129 44	3				
Female, all ages	1 026 77	2 542 262	1 935 189	1 07 1	939 64	2 176 266 104	12	4	538 39 15	2 240 238 96	2 573 318 150	2 612 262 100	101 8				
3 and 4 years	27 75 18	118 326 57	83 180 33	36 77 22	26 92 20	283 57	1	-	55 10	238 51 45	340 71 69	323 80 69	7 -				
6 years 10 to 14 years 14 years	14 47 11	52 344 65	30 223 46	12 110 18	16 84 19	55 280 44	7 2	-	14 46 10	253 59 260	336 74 282	330 55 318	10 3 16				
15 to 19 years	91 16 25	320 71 69	219 50 42	85 16 13	93 19 20	245 66 49	-	-	45 10 10	67 47	48 73	69 71	3				
17 years 18 years 19 years	15 17 18	69 56 55	46 37 44	13 25 18 13	24 18 12	44 48 38	-	-	10	61 45 40	56 50 55	59 55 64	3 2 5				
20 years	84 21 12	183 49 48	184 45 25	87 15 13	55 16 7	175 36 25 250	=	=	25 4 6	154 33 31	198 37 46	190 47 38 286	6 I 2 I				
25 to 34 years	92 107 107	234 333 224	25 175 201 211	108 110 107	111 124 119	250 229 152	3	-[1	52 70 61	184 227 218	291 252 211	270 214	2 5 19 9				
55 to 59 years 60 to 64 years 65 to 74 years	55 64 137	83 90 98	88 85 118	49 63 101	39 37 48	73 73 89	1 - -	- 2	31 30 48	106 109 169	90 70 115	114 94 136	6				
75 years and over	90	45	62	75	73	61	-	=	36	84	70	75	3				
All persons In households	1 876 1 875	4 714 4 714	3 588 3 580	1 984 1 978	1 755 1 617	4 176 3 819	25 25	7	988 988	4 193 4 193	4 847 4 818	4 949 4 871	199 199				
Head of household Head of family Primary individual	759 445 314	1 067 950 117	991 777 214	623 512 111	487 434 53	865 783 82	4	3	342 259 83	1 126 912 214	1 098 940 158	1 152 968 184	47 43				
Wife of head Other relative of head	334 744 38	696 2 925	586 1 958	443 891	417 684 29	663	3 18	3	234 402 10	703 2 343 21	738 2 952 30	722 2 955 42	40 107 5				
Not related to head In group quarters Persons per household	38 1 2.47	26 - 4.42	45 8 3.61	21 6 3.17	138 3,32	29 357 4.42]	2.89	3.72	29 4.39	78 4.23	4.23				
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN																	
All families With own children under 18 years Number of children	445 191 470	950 653 2 072	777 500 1 346	512 263 653	434 266 593	783 545 1 764	4 3 17	3 1 1	259 137 320	912 531 1 64 2	940 661 2 124	968 619 1 968	43 25 75				
Husband-wife femilies With awn children under 18 years	334 128	696 500	586 387	443 228 559	417 251 550	663 465 1 543	3 2 12	3	234 124 294	703 400 1 234	738 557) 830	722 483 1 593	40 24 74				
Number of children Percent of total under 18 years Families with other male head	341 63.3 25	1 652 73.5 32	1 069 73.1 33	79.7 12	91.1 3	80.4 19	70.6		89.4 3	68.0 32	78.5 37	71.2 48	94.9				
Number of children	9 13	11 35	15 30	5 15	2 6 14	11 32 101	- 1	-	1 4 22	11 34 177	10 26 165	22 63 198	-				
Families with female head With own children under 18 years Number of children	86 54 116	222 142 385	158 98 247	57 30 79	13 37	69 189	1 5	=	12 22	120 374	94 268	114 312]}				
Percent of total under 18 years	21.5 539	17.1 2 248	16.9 1 463	11.3 701	6.1 604	9.9 1 918	29.4 17	1	6.7 329	20.6 1 814	11.5 2 331	13.9 2 237	1.3 78				
MARITAL STATUS	414	1 312	1 096	641	583	1 266	6	3	337	1 269	1 374	1 491	64				
Male, 14 years old and over	616 156 386 12	473 783 19	374 657 13	144 470	108 447 2	381 803	3 3	3	78 240	424 768 10	478 827 21	612 818 18	64 22 41				
Separated Widawed Divorced	21 53	37 19	44 21	17 10	22 6	51 31	_	=	10 9	49 28	49 20	38 23	1 -				
Femule, 14 years old and over	838 189 3 9 3	1 675 552 863	1 389 448 698	803 156 480	718 169 442	1 391 403 805	6 3 3	1 3	408 75 24 7	1 570 444 824	1 653 519 881	1 752 601 892	79 26 43				
Married Separated Widowed	31 184	86 183	45 186 57	14 116 51	1 92 15	40 144 39	-	-	3 77 9	47 224 78	68 205 48	72 198 61	9				
Divorced	72	77	5/	31	15	. 37			7	70	70	V1					

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

er - 4	Balance of Cameron County														
Census Tracts	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0106	Tract 0108	Tract 0114	Tract 0115	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Troct 0118	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0121	Tract
	0,01	0102	0103	0104	0100	0100	0114	0113	0110	0117	0710	0117	0120	0121	0122
RACE All persons	2 627	3 184	4 299	1 851	35	53	631	60	43	12	92	4 471	2 147	2 162	1 566
WhiteNegro	2 625 1	3 171 1	4 252 20	1 841	35	53	626 5	60	43	12	92	4 393	2 142	2 103	1 558
Percent Negro	-	-	0.5	_	-	-	0.8	-	-	-	-	0.5			-
Male, all ages	1 290	1 587	2 086	936	18	24	298	33	20	6	40	2 135	1 020	1 056	766
Under 5 years3 and 4 years	110 41 150	165 67	204 89	119 49	_	_	29 12	4	3 - 1	- -	7 4	172 59 227	94 39	133 48	93
5 to 9 years	33 28 180	171 31 36	254 54 49	121 26 23		3 -	31 6 5	-	_	1	2 1 -	45 40	130 25 23 140 24 88 21	154 25 33	85 21 14
10 to 14 years	30	206 38	286 50	137 29 105	4 -	3	34 4	8 2	4	1 -	4	279 47	140 24	134 25 107	99 21
15 to 19 years 15 years 16 years	174 32 39	188 46 45	290 70 55 62	23 22	3 2 -	3 1 -	26 4 7	2 - I	2 _ _	<u>-</u>]	284 57 61	21 18	22 19	33 85 21 14 99 21 93 13
17 years18 years	34 35 34	43 32 22 121	49	19 23	1 -	7	7	ī	ī	1 -	1 -	69 49	18 17	22 27 17	18 24
19 years 20 to 24 years 20 years	74	121 25	54 121 35	18 65 16	_	<u> </u>	17 4	ĩ	3 1	-	ĩ	48 128 37	14 57 12	62 13	64 18
21 years 25 to 34 years	15 23 133 123	25 35 148	24 170	14 75	1	-	5 30	2	3	- -	3	24 170	12 102	11 94	18 24 19 64 18 10 67 67 29 30 47
35 to 44 years 45 to 54 years 55 to 59 years	109 53	141 154 75	203 217 79	95 74 40	2 1 2	2 8 2	23 38 14	2 5 2	2 1	1	4 4 4	217 207 111	100 96 46	97 96 52	67 29
60 to 64 years65 to 74 years	48 102	75 61 99	81 127	33 56	2 1	2 2 -	20 21	1 4	· 2		6 2	82 183	46 92	39 53 35	30 47
75 years and over	32 . 1 337	58 1 597	54 2 213	16 915	2 17	29	15 333	2 2 7	23	6	- 52	75 2 336	29 1 127	1 106	28 800
Under 5 years	133 48 138	168 70 172	241 96 254	106 50 115	- 2	- 2	28 14 34	2 - 2	2 2	_	9 4 8	198 73 241	90 38 135	114 49 117	800 88 39 89
5 years	138 28 17	36 33	254 35 57	21 18	-		11	<u>-</u>	=	_	1 2 3	37 50	31 23 120	27 23 137	16 18 113
10 to 14 years 14 years 15 to 19 years	142 27 173	163 36 175	275 70 258	101 21 110	2 2 1	4 1 4	38 8 32	1 -	4	2 1	3 - 2	279 54 262	120 24 117	137 26 125	113 23 83
15 years	36 34	39 49	60 61	19 28 19		2	6 7	-	2 3		$\frac{2}{2}$	58 58	32 21	32 25	16 16 15
17 years 18 years 19 years	36 34 39 36 28 110	39 49 32 22 33 138 30 38 166	59 43 35	19 22 22	1 -	1	10 5	- - 1	- - 1	_	_	49 61 36	23 15 26	29 21 18	15 13 23 60
20 to 24 years	110 26 17	138 30	187 41	63 15	Ē	-	23 4	2 -	2 1	=	5 2	153 42	55 10	90 26	0 /
21 years 25 to 34 years 35 to 44 years	145	38 166 181	36 200 259	14 96 97	. 1	- 2 5	2 37 26) 3 1	- 5 1	 1	- 3 5	31 219 273	13 126 105	8 122 113	11 75 108
45 to 54 years 55 to 59 years	124 132 67	160 77	189 108	91 38	3 3	5 2	39 21	5 3	2	2 1	7 5	251 121	130 60	107 49	63 31 37
60 to 64 years	58 77 38	62 93 42	76 108 58	35 45 18	3]] 3	9 30 16	3 3 1	ī	=	1 2 2	89 163 87	60 79 50	37 57 38	37 40 13
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD			30	10	•	ŭ	10	•		:		O,	30	00	,,,
All persons	2 627 2 627	3 184 3 184	4 299 4 294	1 851 1 851	35 35	53 53	631 631	60 60	43 43	12 12	92 92	4 471 4 440	2 147 2 145	2 162 2 162	1 566 1 566
Head of household	671 594	795 705	1 010 889	446 401	12 10	17 13	631 181 153	23 17	12 10	4 3	24 23	1 220 995	603 528	525 462	365 321
Primary individual Wife of head Other relative of head	77 517 1 434	90 637 1 723	121 768 2 491	45 355 1 042	2 9 14	13 23	28 134 312	16 21	2 8 23	1 3 5	22 46	225 810 2 376	75 474 1 051	63 390 1 243	44 275 921
Nat related to head	5	29	25 5	8	Ξ	=	4	-	-	=	_	34 31	17	4	5
Persons per household TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN	3.92	4.01	4.25	4.15	2.92	3.12	3.49	2.61	3.58	.,.	3.83	3.64	3.56	4.12	4.29
CHILDREN															
All femilies With own children under 18 years	594 358	705 418	889 545	401 250	10 3	1 3 .7	1 53 75 219	17 . 7	10 .6	3 2	23 13	995 538	528 283	462 278	321 189
Number of children Nusbend-wife families With own children under 18 years	1 005 517	1 218 637 388	1 727 768	796 355	11	15 1 <u>3</u>	134	18 1 <u>6</u>	18 8	5 3	38 22	1 591 810	788 474	882 390	605 275
Number of children Percent of total under 18 years Percent of total under 18 years	314 911 85.4	1 137 87.5	491 1 594 84.7	224 723 87.2	3 11 91.7	7 15 88.2	69 208 90,8	7 18 100.0	5 13 72.2	2 5 100.0	12 36 94.7	452 1 379 78.9	255 723 85.9	245 786 83.8	173 559 84.2
Funities with other male head With own children under 18 years	20	22 8	39 16	15 7	_	-	8 2	-	-	~	-	54 20	13 8	19	20
Number of childrenFamilies with female head	2i 57	. 21 46	38 82	22 31	-	-	2 11	1	2	Ξ	1	40 131	23 41	12 53	6 19 26
With own children under 18 years Number of children	33 73	22 60	38 95	19 51			4 9	-	1 5	-	1 2	66 172	20 42	27 84	26 10 27 4.1
Percent of total under 18 years Persons under 18 years	6.8 1 067	4.6 1 299	5.1 1 881	6.2 829	12	17	3.9 229	18	27.8 18	5	5,3 38	9.8 1 748	5.0 842	9.0 938	664
MARITAL STATUS															i
Male, 14 years eld and ever	880 293 554	1 083 352 675	1 392 473	588 186	14	18 5	208 56 139	23 6	14 4	4	27 4	1 504 502	680 166	660 203	510 179
Separated	6 22	10 38	853 8 47	380 3 13	9 -	13	139 7	16 1	9 - 1	3	23	915 25 61	500 3 9	429 4 15	299 4 20 12
Divorced	11 951	18 1 130	19 1 513	9 614	1 15	24	241	22	 17	_ - 5	32	26 1 672	5 80 6	13 764	
Single	279 567	338 685	492 853	165 390	3 9	8 14	66 143	1 16	7 8	2 3	32 4 23	492 922	183 503	227 447	533 174 300
Separated Widowed Divorced	15 87 18	9 91 16	20 143 25	8 49 10	3	1 2	2 28 4	4	ī	<u>.</u>	5	37 202	100	14 72	300 2 47 12
Stream of the Secretary Constitution of the Co	10	. 10	25	10			4		I	-	-	56	20	18	12

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

_	Bolance of Cameron County—Con,										····			
Census Tracts	Tract 0123	Tract 0124	Troct 0125	Tract 0126	Tract 0127	Tract 0127.99	Tract 0128	Tract 0129	Tract 0130	Tract 0131	Tract 0132	Tract 0133	Troct 0140	Tract 0141
RACE														
All persons White Negro	4 552 4 519 8	2 398 2 357 3	3 524 3 501	1 122 1 112	549 549	105 91	287 286	1 33 133	96 96	184 179	1 454 1 440	868 862	_	662 656
Percent Negro	0.2	0.1	-	0.5	Ξ	8 7.6	0.3	-	-	0.5	=	-	=	0.2
AGE BY SEX Mole, all ages	2 264	1 190	1 716	566	277	105	141	64	40	89	713	439	_	320
3 and 4 years 5 to 9 years	237 93 294	136 53 159	222 89 230	50 27 63	35 17 44 7	-	21 13 21	6 2 9	- 6	13 10 10	83 39 115	72 25 61	=	49 17 36
5 years 6 years 10 to 14 years	64 43 307	36 31 200	53 37 247	14 10 84	13	- -	5 7 31	2 2 3	2 1 4	2 3 10	28 19 97	15 10 56	<u>-</u>	36 8 6 41 7
14 years 15 to 19 years 15 years	67 265 63	39 144 36	44 195	21 68 23	25 3 25 7	14	7 8	5	8	3 10 6	2† 81 20	56 12 39 11	=	7 40 8
16 years	67 57	29 29	43 44 39	11	2 4	-	i 3	1 2	1 3	1 1	11 22	ii 7	-	111
18 years 19 years 20 to 24 years	43 35 120	29 29 30 20 63 18	39 40 29 102	13 13 8 22	, 5 19	6 8 39	2 5	$\frac{2}{3}$	- 2	$\frac{2}{2}$	17 11 36	5 32	_ _	8 5 8 25
20 years 21 years 25 to 34 years	22 22 22 223 211	9 119	21 21 155 170	6 3 48	4 5 22	12 9 27	2 2 11	- 5	Ĭ	2 6	6 8 61	3 3 50	- - -	6 5 23 41 21
35 to 44 years 45 to 54 years 55 to 59 years	211 188 105 102	118 84 40	149	74 52 29 20	32 28 14	13 7 3	18 8 5	4 5 8	7 7 1	12 13 3 2	85 69 25	44 26 16	-	41 21 16
60 to 64 years	102 155 57	36 57 34	69 55 101 21	20 43 13	10 14 9	Ž 	4 8 1	3 9 4	3 1	2 7 1	25 22 33 6	7 28 8	-	16 6 17 5
Female, ell agesUnder 5 years	2 288 257	1 208 139	1 808 216	556 49	272 20	-	146 26	69 1	56 6	95	741 99	429 65	-	342 42
3 and 4 years 5 to 9 years 5 years	93 242 45	63 159 32	93 224 41	17 76 18	9 37 7	=	12 19 3	1 7 	2 1 -	1 8 2	38 89 17	21 66 10	- -	21 46 7
6 years 10 to 14 years 14 years	46 275 50	29 143 29	49 232 48	14 69 7	8 31 7	-	6 24 4	3 7 1	10 2	14 2	18 102 21	17 44 12	-	10 39 7
15 to 19 years 15 years 16 years	276 68 60	134 32	200	48 9 15	30 8	=	12 2 3	- 1	9 2	9 -	94 22 19	40 10 6	-	41 12 12 6
17 years 18 years	62 46 40	21 27 28 26	55 45 38 39	12 10	8 5	=	2 5	3 -	1 3	4 1 3	21 14	10 6	-	7 [
19 years	159 39	94 19	23 143 32	2 34 9	5 26 9	=	7 3	5 1]]	3 2	18 54 9	8 36 7	=	30 7 7
21 years 25 to 34 years 35 to 44 years	31 249 213	25 146 140	34 220 187	5 69 66	8 35 37		19 14	- 4 7	ة 11	13 13	10 86 73	10 59 35	-	7 44 42 22 7
45 to 54 years 55 to 59 years 60 to 64 years	238 109 98	99 49 36	139 65 64	61 23 16	18 15 5	- -	7 6 1	14 5 3	5 3 2	6 6 5	68 23 21	33 19 10	-	22 7 8
65 to 74 years 75 years and over	129 43	39 30	86 32	33 12	13	-	9 2	7 4	2	5 5	23 9	17 5	-	15
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD All persons	4 552	2 398	3 524	1 122	549	105	287	133	96	184	1 454	868	_	662
Head of household	4 552 1 208 1 026	2 398 539 496	3 510 789 691	i i22 294 257	546 131 108	-	287 61 52	133 46 39	96 23 21	184 55 44	1 454 319 293	868 195 180	=	662 134 125
Head of family Primary individual Wife of head	182 889	43 413	98 592	37 224	23 92	-	9 46	7 36	19 19	11 38	26 243	15 166	-	112
Other relative of head	2 416 39 	1 436 10	2 101 28 14	600 4 -	321 2 3	105	176 4 -	51 _ _	54 - -	89 2 -	882 10 -	494 13 	=	414
Persons per household	3.77	4.45	4.45	3.82	4.17	-	4.70	2.89	4.17	3.35	4.56	4.45	-	4.94
CHILDREN		404	443	457	100		50	20	21		003	100		105
All families With own children under 18 years Number of children	1 026 597 1 801	496 320 1 031	691 458 1 520	257 154 427	1 08 68 212	=	52 40 148	39 17 38	21 12 34	44 30 75	293 204 660	180 122 391	Ξ	125 89 296
Husband-wife femilies With own children under 18 years Number of children	889 517 1 571	413 275 910	592 402 1 351	224 141 393	92 59 191	- -	46 38 139	36 16 36	19 11 33	38 26 65	243 175 586	166 115 365	=	112 83 283
Percent of total under 18 years Families with other male head	79.0 32	82.0 22	82.6 26	82.9 11	84.9 7	-	90.3 2	90.0	80.5	85.5 2	83.7 20	87.1 5	. <u>-</u>	91.3
Number of children	14 28	6 16	15 49 73	2 5 22	3 5 9	=	- 4	_ _ 3	_ _ 2	1	11 24 30	2 9 9	-	1 7
With own children under 18 years Number of children	105 66 202	61 39 105	41 120	11 29	6 16	= -	9	1 2	1	3 9	18 50	5 17	-	5 12
Percent of total under 18 years Persons under 18 years	10.2 1 989	9.5 1 110	7.3 1 635	6.1 474	7.1 225	-	5.8 154	5.0 40	2.4 41	11.8 76	7.1 700	4.1 419	_	3,9 310
MARITAL STATUS	1 493	734	1 061	390	176	105	75	46	30	59	439	262		201
Male, 14 years eld and ever	427 969	263 445 7	372 644	120 240	53 111	43 57	20 53	7 36	9 21	14 41	147 271	70 18]	=	127
Separated Widowed Divorced	20 44 53	19 7	11 34 11	17 13	10 5 7	- 5	1	2 1	-	2 2 2	8 13	5 6	=	5
Female, 14 years old and ever	1 564 378	796 248	1 184 386	369 81	191 72	-	81 21	55 9	41 16	67 12	472 158	266 69	-	222 79 125
Married Separated Widowed	997 31 142	471 26 65	656 19 111	248 10 34	102 3 11	· Ξ	52 4 6	39 - 4	21 4	41 1 <u>3</u>	275 6 29	178 2 12	=	16
Divorced	47	12	31	6	6		2	3		1	10	7		2

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

	Totals for split tracts													
Census Tracts	Froct 0102	Tract 0104	Tract 0106	Tract 0108	Tract 0118	Tract 0120	Tract 0121	Tract 0128	Tract 0129	Tract 0130	Tract 0131	Tract 0132	Tract 0133	Troct 0140
RACE											-		 	
All persons White Negro Percent Negro	4 266 4 196 46 1.1	1 872 1 862 	4 699 4 634 19 0.4	3 792 3 752 16 0.4	4 268 4 240 18 0.4	2 172 2 167 —	2 368 2 309 —	2 387 2 374 1	1 855 1 838 14 0.8	4 430 4 404 4 0.1	2 559 2 530 1 -	1 961 1 946 	1 898 1 885 -	4 957 4 874 32 0.6
Male, all ages Under 5 years 3 and 4 years 5 to 9 years 5 years 6 years 10 to 14 years 15 to 19 years 17 years 18 years 19 years 20 to 24 years 21 years 25 to 34 years 35 to 44 years 35 to 44 years 35 to 44 years 35 to 59 years 45 years 35 to 44 years 35 to 59 years 45 years 35 to 59 years 45 to 57 years 45 to 57 years 45 to 57 years 55 to 59 years 55 to 74 years 56 to 74 years 575 years and over 58 years 59 years	2 114 248 99 241 43 269 248 558 555 63 32 165 32 172 172 172 178 44 207 172 172 184 92 250 95 244 48 48 218 46 231 46 231	944 149 122 26 24 138 29 105 23 22 19 23 18 65 16 14 75 978 41 33 56 16 928 105 21 115 21 115	2 240 265 95 244 45 50 221 43 51 51 25 40 35 11 19 25 253 207 191 86 101 1201 201 201 201 201 201 201 201 20	1 834 175 206 41 40 186 41 40 183 171 47 37 36 28 23 102 18 21 222 237 217 85 67 133 33 142 51 200 44 44 40 186 186 187 187 187 187 187 187 187 187 187 187	2 040 203 110 282 53 57 257 47 231 50 59 43 38 41 105 12 207 211 160 83 75 109 65 27 28 275 108 291 58 57 28 44 247	1 033 40 132 26 23 144 90 21 20 117 12 102 102 102 102 102 103 104 47 47 47 93 93 139 139 139 139 139 139	1 157 141 165 28 366 153 29 118 23 20 26 29 20 267 14 11 101 105 57 44 58 8 1 22 54 124 27 27 28 29 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20	1 176 165 167 35 36 188 121 24 32 121 19 19 19 66 15 14 122 35 26 46 46 45 15 162 67 188 39 44 158 158 158 168 168 168 172 172 172 172 172 172 172 172 172 173 174 175 175 175 175 175 175 175 175 175 175	898 854 136 244 21 123 71 16 16 8 8 27 7 39 39 65 39 65 33 718 49 7 7 8 8 114 125 39 125 125 125 125 125 125 125 125 125 125	2 109 201 90 313 755 281 40 239 552 81 27 10 202 305 232 232 208 89 302 228 53 49 305 53 49 305 53 53 53 53 53 53 53 55 55 55 55 57	1 224 119 52 152 27 170 33 154 43 35 25 20 58 119 135 49 39 840 1 335 149 39 40 1 325 142 27 22 152 152 152 152 152 152 153 154 155 155 155 155 155 155 155 155 155	956 106 106 140 35 22 115 23 94 23 13 26 19 13 26 19 13 26 19 11 41 41 42 10 42 11 49 11 11 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21	940 120 48 121 27 110 24 92 23 16 16 11 59 6 103 116 80 45 31 7 16 958 113 36 125 25 97 18 98 31	2 217 232 74 253 48 255 46 255 46 255 40 164 24 25 197 188 204 103 189 189 189 189 182 24 24 25 25 25 27 28 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20
15 years	52 62 41 31 45 191 41 47 237 224 199 101 89 116	19 28 21 22 24 64 15 14 100 93 38 35 46	53 54 35 46 184 46 272 246 245 105 130 204 73	51 46 58 38 31 132 29 25 278 264 198 101 73 117 40	66 51 44 48 38 180 38 25 253 234 159 78 74 91	32 21 23 15 26 55 10 13 126 108 130 61 60 79 50	35 28 33 23 23 96 27 10 127 132 117 53 43 67	27 32 21 20 15 79 20 16 146 140 86 36 34 46 21	13 24 16 9 12 48 9 11 116 138 92 42 33 61 29	37/ 56 54 33 32 96 27 21 315 328 239 83 76 78	23 41 41 30 31 107 29 20 157 168 137 54 33 57	27 30 21 18 19 69 11 12 15 95 98 29 44 66 21	18 21 11 17 70 10 16 133 101 91 47 32 35	59 32 50 54 230 49 51 299 317 273 159 158 222 149
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD All persons	4 266	1 872	4 699	3 792	4 268	2 172	2 368	2 387	1 855	4 430	2 559	1 961	1 898	4 957
in households Head of household Head of family Primary individual Wife of head Other relative of head Not related to head In group quarters Persons per household TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN	4 260 1 090 969 121 846 2 285 39 6	1 872 453 406 47 360 1 051 8 4.13	4 695 1 347 1 164 1 83 1 036 2 277 35 4 3.49	3 658 1 177 1 019 158 938 1 493 50 134 3.11	3 911 889 806 83 685 2 308 29 357 4.40	2 170 607 532 75 477 1 069 17 2 3.57	2 368 575 508 67 433 1 351 9	2 387 517 469 48 394 1 460 16 4.62	1 855 533 451 82 412 890 20 -	4 419 1 113 1 030 83 919 2 355 32 11 3.97	2 488 634 579 55 500 1 322 32 71 3.92	1 961 495 442 53 378 1 068 20 - 3.96	1 898 493 440 53 405 979 21 — 3.85	4 892 1 537 1 086 451 743 2 530 82 65 3.18
All families With own children under 18 years Number of children Musbond-wife families With own children under 18 years Number of children Percent of total under 18 years Femilies with other male hoad With own children under 18 years Number of children	969 584 1 694 846 506 1 470 81.6 32 15	406 252 802 360 226 729 87.3 15 7 22	1 164 598 1 698 1 036 538 1 553 85.1 27 7 18	1 019 572 1 235 938 519 1 130 82.3	806 558 1 802 685 477 1 579 80.7 19 11 32	532 286 805 477 257 735 85.6 13 8	508 304 958 433 270 861 84.7 19 6	469 346 1 149 394 303 1 032 84.5	451 272 746 412 246 677 88.2 6 5	1 030 723 1 859 919 656 1 715 87.0 25 8	579 402 1 030 500 348 915 85.4 12 7	442 264 801 378 226 709 83.0 23 13 28	440 268 771 405 250 711 86.6 12 4 16	1 046 581 1 515 743 414 1 136 66.0 62 22 22
Families with famile head	91 63 190 10.5 1 801	31 19 51 6.1 835	101 53 127 7.0 1 824	72 48 98 7.1 1 373	102 70 191 9.8 1 956	42 21 47 5.5 859	56 28 85 8,4 1 017	40 109 8.9 1 221	33 21 53 6.9 768	86 59 125 6.3 1 972	47 103 9.6 1 072	41 25 64 7.5 854	23 14 44 5.4 821	281 145 329 19.1 1 722
Male, 14 years old and over Single Married Separated Widowed Divorced Female, 14 years old and ever Married Separated Widowed Divorced Divorced Divorced Divorced	441 894 12 43 24	594 186 385 3 14 9 625 170 395 8 50	1 531 370 1 102 15 32 27 1 754 378 1 131 38 177 68	1 302 291 963 5 23 25 1 478 346 990 12 105 37	1 293 385 826 11 51 31 1 423 407 828 40 149 39	686 169 503 3 9 5 812 186 506 2 100 20	727 225 473 4 16 13 847 254 493 15 81	668 221 425 4 17 5 730 197 446 25 64	577 120 427 5 14 16 653 140 431 7 60 22	1 354 372 946 1 17 19 1 537 369 983 12 134 51	816 231 531 4 41 13 952 273 551 11 96 32	618 175 415 5 11 17 677 190 420 48 48	613 160 428 4 12 13 641 155 427 7 37 22	1 519 518 855 27 87 59 2 117 721 940 73 355 101

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970

	Data based on		meron County	ii base ibi aciiv		rcent, median, en		Brownsvi	lle		
Census Tracts	Total	Brownsville	Harlingen	San Benito	Balance	Tract 0128	Tract 0129	Tract 0130	Tract 0131	Tract 0132	Tract 0133
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	140 368	52 522	33 499	1 5 210 8 437	39 137 24 040	1 974 1 093	1 848 1 393	4 334 3 145	2 356 1 583	533 464	1 023 748
Native of native parentage Native of foreign or mixed parentage Foreign born	81 026 42 196 17 146	28 407 16 941 7 174	20 142 9 475 3 882 13 357	5 060 1 713 6 773	10 720 4 377 15 097	725 156 881	386 69 455	807 382 1 189	576 197 773	50 19 69	192 83 275
Foreign stock	59 342 418 150 145	24 115 125 46 24 284	146 81 78 242	36 14 53	111 23 29 263	- - -	10 10 - 52	28 - 8 31	- - - 94		12 - 12
Germany Polond Czechosłovakia Austria	842 138 85 68	49 29 4	35 22 28 21	6 - 8	48 34 28 21	11	6 - -	21 7 - -	- - -	4	7 -
Hungary U.S.S.R. Italy Conada	50 94 257 357	8 51 61 61	32 89 152	 9 35 6 468	11 98 109 13 502	- - 856	- - 325	16 8 983	9 6 - 604	- 8 57	193
Mexico Cuba Other America All other and not reported	54 045 116 456 2 121	22 382 92 154 745	11 693 16 149 573	144	8 153 659	- 14	- 52	40 13 34 2 712	23 37 1 397	- - 151	30 21 599
Persons of Spanish longuage' Other persons of Spanish surname' Persons of Spanish mother tongue Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	106 191 809 100 126 90	44 745 349 42 283 44	21 441 124 20 016 6	12 633 56 12 137 40	27 372 280 25 690	1 839 1 658	1 139 978 -	19 2 357	84 1 338	106	517
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	44 821	17 354	10 011	5 260	12 196	763	631	1 436	811 11	137	309 6
Nursery school Public Kindergarten Elementary	329 139 1 553 925 30 541	101 29 574 204 11 908	121 41 311 191 6 840	54 32 317 292 3 391	53 37 351 238 8 402 8 273	24 18 541 480	12 54 394 373	109 21 889 836	21 14 484 417	- - 82 82	193 160
Public High school Public College	29 678 10 875 10 380 1 523	11 430 4 107 3 814 664	6 608 2 456 2 297 283	3 367 1 298 1 286 200	3 014 2 983 376	182 158 16	123 108 48	349 318 89	232 190 63	41 36 14	73 56 15
Percent enrolled in school by age: 16 and 17 years 18 and 19 years 20 and 2) years 22 to 24 years 25 to 34 years	80.7 59.8 14.8 7.2 3.0	80.4 64.1 13.2 5.6 2.6	73.3 56.8 15.0 8.6 4,1	86.1 57.7 16.1 17.4 2.0	85.0 57.6 16.0 4.2 2.7	91.1 56.0 - 8.7 5.7	87.3 99.9 24.0	77.9 82.8 30.1 12.5	86.0 72.1 20.4 18.8 4.2	13.8	68.6 7.7
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	27.8	26.2	30.4	30.2	26.9	37.3	5.4	8.3	10.3	-	18.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED	64 839	23 614	16 395	6 746	18 084	774	940	2 098	1 085 35	336 5	558
Persons, 25 years old and over	9 026 10 743 10 390 4 261	3 256 4 039 4 158 1 415	1 898 2 225 2 166 1 131	1 190 1 449 1 252 389 748	2 682 3 030 2 814 1 326 2 582	138 198 105 47 76	8 17 40 54 103	45 66 219 161 261	90 85 80 142	11 34 28 51	22 70 21 55 135
High school: 1 to 3 years	11 869 5 986	2 426 4 208 2 338 1 774 8.3	2 015 3 603 1 722 1 635 10.2	878 511 329 6.6	3 180 1 415 1 055 8.4	142 49 19 6.3 27.1	291 211 216 12.9 76.4	671 331 344 12.4 64.2	418 141 94 12.3 60.2	90 92 25 12.4 61.6	95 160 12.8 69.9
Percent high school graduates	34.9	35.2	42.5	25.5	31.2	2711					
CHILDREN EVER BORN Women, 35 to 44 years old ever morried Children ever born Per 1,000 women ever married	7 530 34 643 4 601	2 996 13 335 4 451	1 863 7 856 4 217	719 4 012 5 580	1 952 9 440 4 836	123 633 5 146	149 494 3 315	327 1 130 3 456	1 56 679 4 353	124 4 000	75 280 3 733
RESIDENCE IN 1965 Persons, 5 years old and over, 19702	125 263	46 732	30 051	13 491 8 502	34 989 21 576	1 720 1 300	1 667 916	3 931 1 975	2 096 1 264	490 230	966 464
Same house as in 1970 Different house: In central city of this SMSA	73 310	10 500	15 024 7 487	2 731 632	2 092 5 861	291	399	1 184 102	452 46	108 25	177 55
In other part of this SMSAOutside this SMSA North and WestSouth	11 504 4 239 7 265	3 339 1 357 1 982	1 137 4 055 1 359 2 696 916	1 071 517 554 242	3 039 1 006 2 033 886	57 3 54 28	280 126 154	514 212 302 57	255 114 141 54	100 76 24 10	55 243 204 39 6
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK	1	2 000	,,,							148	371
All workers	39 708 26 746	9 605	10 240 7 648 1 418	4 270 2 387 911	10 763 7 106 1 544	403 331 20	584 462 93	1 506 1 312 119	665 535 87	104 11	311 46 5
Bus or streetar	965 13 2 900 998	982 253	558 172 385	27 473 110 362	40 13 887 463 710	- 41 5 6	8 - 11 10	15 14 28 18	12 	33 -	- 9 - -
Other Inside SMSA Brownsville city Horlingen city San Benito city Remainder of Cameron County	34 555 13 744 11 068 3 037 6 706	12 904 11 749 279 54 822	8 900 369 7 694 275 562	3 929 124 1 113 2 299 393 144	8 822 1 502 1 982 409 4 929 655	365 340 13 	552 521 6 7 18	1 320 1 137 57 14 112 62	625 580 9 6 30	138 138 — — — 10	355 274
Outside SMSA	1 608	398	411 929	197	1 286	31	18	124	26		(1

¹See text for definition. ²Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

			Brow	nsville — Con						Hariing	gen .		
Census Tracts	Tract 0134	Tract 0135	Tract 0136	Tract 0137	Tract 0138	Tract 0139	Tract 0140	Tract 0102	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN													
All persons	7 065	2 433	2 822	3 944	9 419	9 814	4 957	1 032	54	2 809	4 664	3 281	3 739
Native of native parentage Native of foreign or mixed parentage	3 944 2 232	1 849 403	1 891 461	2 013 1 254	3 670 3 964	4 122 4 090	2 492 1 801	697 284	54 -	1 288 1 008	2 737 1 338	2 292 746	3 165 380
Foreign born	889	181	470	677	1 785	1 602	664	51		513	589	243	194
Foreign stock	3 121	584	931	1 931	5 749	5 692	2 465	335	-	1 521	1 927	989	574
United Kingdom (reland (Eire)	13	28 11	7 8	27 9	_	_	8	14 6	_	-	31 33	15 8	13
Sweden	_	7	_		. 9		-	=	-	7	30 53	6 41	.6
GermanyPoland	_	8 6	17	8 5	14	12	36	7	_	6	14	15	20
Czechoslovakia	15	-	-	_	-	_	-1	_ 8	-	-	-	-	7
AustriaHungary	-	_	8	-	-	_	=1	-	-	-	7	_	14
U.S.S.R	6	-	8	-	-		12	-	-	- 6	13	7 7	10 25
ItalyCanada	_	31	19	26	_	17	7	Ξ	_	-	24	18	34
Mexico	2 989	433	803	1 760	5 541	5 562	2 276	290	-	1 487	1 655	782	369
Other America	36	9	31	38		6	15	Ξ	_	_	_	35	20
All other and not reported	62	51	30	58	185	95	106	10	-	22	67	55	43
Persons of Spanish language	6 795	1 222	2 264	3 528	9 087	9 562	4 450	681	54	2 533	2 610	1 581 11	873
Other persons of Spanish surname!	47 6 410	95 1 0 95	2 165	10 3 360	39 8 835	29 9 220	19 4 244	11 625	54	2 335	30 2 538	1 384	757
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	-	_	36	-	8	-	-	-	-		-	-	-
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT													
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old Nursery school	2 581 6	659	750 12	1 281 13	3 005 24	3 648 17	1 343	335 6	_	1 011 8	1 208 13	941 6	1 104 31
Public	6	=	_	5	18	_	-(-	-	8	13	_	-
Kindergarten Public Public	67 22	40	32	53 29	25 17	93 65	34 18	6	_	7	57 50	22 15	60 i
Elementary	1 818	347	510	849	2 192	2 670	939	255	_	820	833	655	603
PublicHigh school	1 801 605	236 248	469 167	836 298	2 176 701	2 665 756	899 332	255 49	-	814 150	817 295	627 225	535 352
Public	578	192	148	298	688	756	288	42	=	150	274	218	264
College	85	24	29	68	63	112	38	1 9		26	10	33	58
Percent enrolled in school by age:	78.2	83.0	72.7	86.3	73.2	78.9	96.9	29.4	_	67.1	60.7	72.7	86.6
16 and 17 years18 and 19 years	60,9	56.3	49.0	71.8	57.9	70.5	44.9	69.0	_	75.4	44.0	63.6	69.7
20 and 21 years	12,4	17.5	0.2	8.3	14.1	7.2	24.2	34.5	-	30.1 9.9	8.8 8.4	12.5	29.6 10.8
22 to 24 years	7.1 3.9	3.0	9.3 5.4	10.8 7.1	_	1.7	4.4	23.1	-	5.0	0.8	6.5 7.1	4.6
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	29,2	11.2	24.6	22.3	34.0	33.6	21.7	42.6		25.6	38.5	31.8	14.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED	17.2	11.2	24.0	22.0	J4.0	55.0	21	42.0		20.0	00.0	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
Persons, 25 years old and ever	2 816	1 439	1 524	1 876	4 009	3 490	2 669	470	13	1 167	2 365	1 711	2 036
No school years completed	452	41	64	255	1 121	605	487	57	_	206	263	53.	40
Elementary: 1 to 4 years 5 to 7 years	620 653	78 68	139 204	349 398	995 866	1 038 919	416 497	38 107	7 6	283 256	332 289	206 128	51 127
8 years	251	22	46	126	246	193	140	24	_	99	231	178	107
High school: 1 to 3 years4 years	286 404	106 366	197 374	194 309	354 252	331 303	270 453	69 98	_	169 131	368 474	220 504	210 695
College: 1 to 3 years	128	408	285	142	115	91	250	33	-	4	252	201	387
4 years or more Median school years completed	22 6.3	350 13.3	215 12.3	103 7.3	60 4.6	10 5.3	1.56 7.6	44 9.4		19 6.0	1.56 9.6	221 12,1	419 12.7
Percent high school graduates	19.7	78.1	57,3	29.5	10.7	11.6	32.2	37.2	-	13.2	37.3	54.1	73.7
CHILDREN EVER BORN													
Women, 35 to 44 years old over married	337 1 694	155 492	180 566	201 1 033	453 2 397	519 2 816	290 997	44 187	7 14	1 52 660	251 1 371	1 61 616	253 799
Per 1,000 women ever married	5 027	3 174	3 144	5 139	5 291	5 426	3 438	4 250		4 342	5 462	3 826	3 158
RESIDENCE IN 1965				0.547		• 444			••		4 147	0.025	3 423
Persons, 5 years old and over, 19702 Some house as in 1970	6 191 3 455	2 287 1 215	2 541 1 619	3 547 2 178	8 349 5 492	8 446 5 052	4 501 3 048	881 362	54	2 518 1 405	4 167 2 149	2 935 1 187	1 140
Different house:	_											819	789
In central city of this SMSAIn other part of this SMSA	1 877 90	598 8	320 8	883 99	1 375 211	2 431 127	405 217	225 11	54 -	559 147	1 065 111	126	147
Outside this SMSA	344	353	242	155	262	272	262	223	-	128	532	540	935 230 705 172
North and WestSouth	77 267	116 237	42 200	53 102	170 92	89 183	75 187	108 115	_	34 94	232 300	121 419	705
Abroad	223	-	196	149	615	345	323	20	-	111	128	78	172
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK													
All workers	1 703 988	930 781	1 045 786	1 1 07 675	2 211 1 162	2 323 1 496	1 439	249	17	672	1 470	1 087 893	1 380 1 136
Passenger	428	57	175	175	544	464	662 240	242 7	17 -	491 120	1 154 160	110	103
Bus or streetcarSubway, elevated train, or railroad	106	22	28	108	256	212	67	_	_	12	-	_	20
Walked to work		39	12	93	216	60	340	_	_	37	87	26	34
Worked at home		15 16	44	43 13	28 5	15 76	23 107	-	=	5 7	63	28 30	29 58
Inside SMSA	l	818	982	1 031	1 894	2 045	1 288	211	- 17		0.3 1 295	920	1 208
Brownsville city	1 373	771	917	936	1 753	1 788	1 221	31	-	545 —	79	51	67
Harlingen citySan Benito city		_	.11	19 7	52 9	40 11	16	148	17	514	1 056 55	747 22	978 35 128
Remainder of Cameron County	62	47	54	69	80	206	5]	23	=	3]	105	100	128
Outside SMSAPlace of work not reported	31 181	45 67	6 57	9 67	42 275	104 174	49 102	6 32	-	28 99	62 113	78 89	63 109
	L					17-7		Ų.	_	,,	110	٠,	

1See text for definition. 2Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

ſ	Data basea on	dampie, dav		Harlingen -						S	on Benito		
Census Tracts	Tract 0109	Troct 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112	Tract 0113	Tract 0118	Tract 0120	Tract 0121	Tract 0114	Tract 0115	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0121
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	1 459	4 706	3 588	2 061	1 724	4 171		12	1 038	4 193	4 887	4 899	193
All persons	1 658 989	2 291	1 629	1 484 400	1 453 197	2 051 1 632	_	:::	907 107	2 635 1 112	2 237 2 043	2 517 1 752	141 46
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	456 213	1 737 678	1 297 662	177	74	488	-		24	446	607	630	6
Foreign stock	669	2 415	1 959	577	271 36	2 120	-	:::	131 8	1 558 14	2 650 6	2 382 8	52
United Kingdom	12 15	-	7 11	18 8	-	_	-	••••]	-	- 8	-	-	- 6
Sweden	8 17	20 5	7	14	8 55	17	-		15	38	-	-	-1
Germany	_	-	-	-	7	_	_		_	<u>6</u>	_	=	-1
CzechoslovakiaAustria	8 -	_	=	13	-	-	-		-	8 -	_	-	-
Hungary	_	_	_	=	6	9	-	•••	~	-	-	-	
italyCanada	61	10	8 -	6	14 7	8	-	:::	_	29	2 405	2 308	46
Mexico	516	2 330	1 841	492	73	1 858 11	_	:::	88	1 421	2 605	2 300	
CuboOther America	_	5	8		45	41 176	-		11	34	33	66	=
All other and not reported	32	45	77 3 133	26 921	20 385	3 294	_		375	2 923	4 673	4 556	106
Persons of Spanish language	994 4	4 382	25	16	5	22 3 069	_	:::	326	37 2 832	19 4 421	4 452	106
Persons of Spanish mather tanguePersons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	919 -	4 249	2 940	825	321 6	3 007	Ξ			-	12	28	-
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				F24	549	1 348	_		249	1 394	1 662	1 913	42
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old Nursery school	289	1 462 5	1 224 20	536 5	27	-			11 6	16 16	12	15 10	=
Public Kindergarten	- 8	23	20 22	12	38	56	_	:::	6	39 39	124 124	148 129	-
Public	8	23 1 086	22 782	6 364	299	56 956	_		178	828	1 142	1 218 1 205	25 25 12
ElementaryPublic	187 187	1 071	752	352 137	266 153	932 315	-	:::	178 54	828 411	1 131 353	468	12
High schoolPublic	69 57	337 330	370 359	137	147	315	_		54	399 100	353 31	468 64	12
College Percent enrolled in school by age:	25	11	30	18	32	21 69.4	_		95.2	98.0	73.6	87.7	-
16 and 17 years 18 and 19 years	80.3 18.6	77.4 42.6	84.0 80.6	82.2 31.4	81.6 90.4	47.0	~	:::		48.3 22.4	52.8 8.1	64.5 17.4	:::
20 and 21 years	9.7	7.1 4,0	9.2 7.8	7.4	•••	8.0 8.7	_	:::	-	27.3	9.0	16.5	
22 to 24 years25 to 34 years	14.4 7.2	2.2	8.3	5.8	7.2	1,2	~	•••	-	6.2	-	1.7	-
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	41.7	41.4	25.6	17.2	4.5	34.9	-		7.5	26.2	39.3	27.4	-
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED		1 040	1 650	1 123	1 045	1 820	_		642	1 942	1 957	2 079	126
Persons, 25 years old and over No school years completed	1 018 112	1 968 459	334	34	6	334 386	-	:::	40	323 319	388 518	469 557	10 15
Elementary: 1 to 4 years 5 to 7 years	134 155	445 430	256 231	66 135	21 37	265			59 38	304 107	477 110	398 123	14
8 years		135 236	82 164	38 179	34 67	82 233	_	:::	114	224	200 201	196 203	14 35
High school: 1 to 3 years	194	198	344 104	380 148	307 258	278 152	_	:::	168 129	271 212	52	91	27
College: 1 to 3 years4 years or more	142 64	41 24	135	143	315 13.6	90 6.5	=	:::	94 12.4	182 8.2	11 5.4	42 5.1	11.8
Median school years completedPercent high school graduates	8.9 39.3	5.5 13.4	8,0 35.3	12.3 59.8	84.2	28.6	_		60.9	34.2	13.5	16.2	49.2
CHILDREN EVER BORN						207			54	220	223	211	11
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married Children ever born Per 1.000 women ever married	89 318 3 573	283 1 282 4 530	1 87 825 4 412	112 429 3 830	117 275 2 350	1 080 5 217	=	:::	148 2 741	1 061 4 823	1 452 6 511	1 307 6 194	
RESIDENCE IN 1965									945	3 732	4 234	4 395	185
Persons, 5 years old and over, 19702	1 547	4 183 2 571	3 217 1 927	1 864 903	1 597 788	3 653 2 167	Ξ	:::	617	2 207	2 535	3 021	122
Same house as in 1970 Different house:				523	246	680			166	632	1 060	831	42 10
In central city of this SMSA	569 87	1 077 122	881 110	131	.50	75	_		74 88	243 458	226 245	79 269	11
Outside this SMSA	285	113 26	203 75	215 95	419 144	462 166	_		21 67	234 224	138 107	124 145	11
South	157	87 146	128 32	120 13	275 59	296 114	_	:::	-	83	26	133	-
Abroad	"												
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK	541	1 233	1 183	785	606	1 013	_		356 307	1 107 706	1 459 712	1 271 591	77 71
All workers	287	772 306	790 232	610 76	444 72	808 120	_	:::	13	173	379	340 4	6
PassengerBus or streetcor	-	13	7	=	7	_	-	:::	=	5	18	_	-
Subway, elevated train, or railroad Walked to work	1 -	101	71	66	18	23 12			_	138 25	200 25	135 60	-
Worked at home	. 7	24 17	12 71	21 12	28 37	50	_	:::	36	60	125	141	-
Other	1	1 012	1 034	723	567	927 48	_		306 17	1 034 39	1 397 62	1 136 6	56
Brownsville city	. 6	27 880	35 96 9	7 665	18 502	800	-		79 181	310 600	394 758	306 728	24 32
Harlingen citySan Benito city	. -	88 17	13 17	4 47	18 29	31 48	=	:::	29	85	183 21	96	-
Remainder of Cameron County Outside SMSA	16	46 175	42 107	19 43	39	12 74	_	:::	36 14	44 29	41	43 92	21
Place of work not reported	. 84	1/3	107										

**See text for definition. **Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

							Balance of	f Cameron	County						
Census Tracts	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0106	Tract 0108	Tract 0114	Tract 0115	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Troct 0118	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0121	Troct 0122
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN															
All persons Notive of notive porentage Notive of foreign or mixed porentage Foreign born	2 623 1 995 547 81	3 228 2 447 598 183	4 207 2 483 1 206 518	1 777 1 157 442 178	67 67 - -	66 66 	626 536 75 15	33 24 9	11 	-	25 25 -	4 440 2 230 1 591 619	2 023 1 200 510 313	2 270 1 393 681 196	1 813 846 620 347
Foreign stack United Kingdom Ireland (Eire) Sweden	628 - -	781 - -	1 724 ~ 6	620 - 7	-	-	90 	9 9 -	•••	- -	- -	2 210 21 - 5	823 _ _	877 6	967
Germany Poland Czechoslovakia	29 - -	17 19	40 15	5 - -	-	- - -	- - -	-	•••	- - -	- -	65 - -	44	8 -	14
Austria	5 - - -	7 - 7	7 - 14	-	-	=	-	-		-	-	9 - - 34	- 1 <u>1</u>	- - -	13
Canada Mexica Cuba Other America	14 575 - -	704 - -	23 1 538 - 7	608	-	-	90 - -		•••	- - -	=======================================	2 022	26 666 -	756 -	899
All other and not reported Persons of Spanish language¹ Other persons of Spanish surname¹ Persons of Spanish mother tangue Persons of Puerto Ricon birth or parentage	5 2 028 28 2 020	27 2 000 5 1 892	74 2 934 62 2 795	974 96 897	- - - -	- - - -	312 306			- -	-	54 3 175 9 2 832	76 938 11 829	107 1 551 20 1 463	1 598 1 525
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT															
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old Nursery school Public Kindergarten Public Elementary Public High school Public College	6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 2 2 6 2 2 4 0 2 4 0	989 - - 9 - 658 648 287 281 35	1 355 26 26 60 60 848 842 378 372	673 - 15 15 469 460 169 169	29 - - 14 14 15 15	25 25 25 	137 10 78 60 41 41	-		-		7 430 24 24 959 942 387 387 60	452 	737 - 62 62 573 568 102	625 - 9 9 375 375 192 192 49
College Percent enrolled in school by age: 16 and 17 years 18 and 19 years 20 and 21 years 22 to 24 years 25 to 34 years Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	85.2 97.3 - 3.1	78.5 56.5 15.9 3.6 5.1	92.3 55.6 23.1 4.0 4.1 31.9	20 84.2 88.3 28.6 - 5.2 29.1	- - - - -		43.2 - - 41.2	-		-	-	84.7 69.7 11.0 17.7 7.4	83.3 70.0 12.2 - 2.5	64.3 53.1	99.9 56.0 67.3 14.4 -
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED	10.2	32.0	31.7	27.1	-	_	41.2	-	•••	_	-	10.4	13.2	40.0	
Persons, 25 years old and over No school years campleted Elementary: 1 to 4 years 5 to 7 years 8 years High school: 1 to 3 years College: 1 to 3 years 4 years A years or more Median school years campleted Percent high school graduates	1 261 119 153 228 107 283 244 37 90 9.2 29.4	1 527 191 276 200 100 222 379 95 64 9.0 35.2	1 865 301 375 325 122 188 277 138 139 7.2 29.7	740 108 62 144 79 113 115 70 49 8.7 31.6	18 11 13 12.3 57.1	30 - - 5 7 3 15 - - 12.0 50.0	345 68 61 25 22 33 64 44 28 8,8 39,4	39 - - - 26 13 12.8 100.0		-	32 	2 232 338 320 281 195 341 437 221 99 8.9 33.9	1 082 108 142 111 82 197 254 139 49 10.5 40.9	1 023 154 193 203 54 185 154 38 42 7.2	744 177 192 124 28 67 99 28 29 5.1
CHILDREN EVER BORN Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married Children ever born	143 663	139 655	261 1 213	79 448		8 14	38 201	-			6 42	226 954	83 304	89 387	78 369 4 731
Per 1,000 women ever married RESIDENCE IN 1965	4 636	4 712	4 648	5 671	-	•••	5 289	-	•••	-	•••	4 221	3 663	4 348	4 /31
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 ² Same house as in 1970 Different house:	2 342 1 888	2 909 1 859	3 775 2 662	1 556 772	67 15	66 66	583 428	33 33		-	25 25	4 073 2 754	1 859 962	2 008 1 234	1 594 854
In central city of this SMSA. In other part of this SMSA. Outside this SMSA. North and West. South Abroad.	275 103 61 42 12	132 504 284 27 257 4	43 597 246 49 197 71	136 494 93 93	43 43 43	-	33 96 21 - 21	-	•••	- - - -	-	61 621 332 75 257 70	204 238 264 46 218 87	160 335 99 52 47 5	37 461 94 70 24 131
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK	624	1 098	1 284	450			100				_			402	415
All workers Private auto: Driver Passenger Bus or streetcar Subway, elevated train, or railroad Wolked to work Worked at home Other Inside SMSA	461 39 60 15 49	700 153 6 86 44 109	817 274 - 57 56 80 983	459 398 41 13 7 372	24 7 - - - - 17	18 6 - - - 12 18	199 133 10 - - 6 50 -	9 9 - - - - - 9			7 7 - - - - -	1 343 740 310 7 - 137 14 135	461 31 	493 357 66 50 20 349	280 44 - 51 12 28
Brownsville city Horlingen city Sun Benito city Remainder of Comeron County Outside SMSA Place of work not reported	9 50 40 427 9 89	22 320 13 486 112 145	315 21 647 144 157	18 255 6 93 48 39	15 - 15 - - 9	13 - 5	7 21 76 87 ~ 8	9 - - - -	•••	- - -	7 7 - -	1 002 12 308 36 646 143 198	24 430 13 100 56 66	14 114 56 165 18 126	366 27 21 41 277 8 41

'See text for definition. Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

Γ	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·					Balance	of Cameror	n County—C	on.					
Census Tracts	Tract 0123	Tract 0124	Tract 0125	Tract 0126	Tract 0127	Tract 0127.99	Tract 0128	Tract 0129	Troct 0130	Tract 0131	Tract 0132	Tract 0133	Tract 0140	Tract 0141
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN							248	101	139	198	1 669	836	_	441
All persons Native of native parentage	4 472 3 213	2 580 1 491	3 636 1 758	926 580	587 339	136 115	187 71	121 59	107	129	1 049 419	442 274	_	221 174
Native of fareign or mixed parentage Fareign born	882 377	755 334	1 323 555	251 95	142 106	11	90 26	48 14	22 10	45 24	210	120	_	46
Foreign stock	1 259	1 089	1 878	346	248	21	116	62	32	69 9	629 7	394 36	-	220
United Kingdom	5 10	10	_	_	_	-	_	-	_	-	_	-	_	-
Sweden	7	- 24	7	-	_	-	_	5	_	-	9	_	-	8
Poland	-	24 -	7	- -	22	_	-	_	-	_	-	_	-	_
Czechaslovakia	_	_	_	15	-	-	=	_	-	-	-	9	_	-
Hungary	5 6	-	7	-	_	_	-	Ξ	_	-	-	_	-	-
Italy	19 8	- 3	_	-	_	_	_	35	_	<u>-</u>	-	-	_	010
Mexico	1 016	1 002	1 806	279	215	-	116	22	12	50	591 ~	323	_	212
CuboOther America	113	5	8 -	- -:		10	-		20	10	22	26	-	_
All other and not reported	70	45	43	52 557	11 421	11 10	180	40	89	97	1 502	530	_	349
Persons of Sponish language 1 Other persons of Sponish surname 1	2 901 21	2 001	3 185	557	17	11	180	22	42	92	1 327	481	_	349
Persons of Spanish mother tangue Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	2 722	1 887	3 138	476	405 -	10		-	_	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT														
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	1 298	963	1 130	253	168	_	62	30	30	54	494	213	=	167
Nursery schoolPublic	5	_	_	5	_	-	5 5	<u> </u>		-	-		-	-
Kindergarten	16	40	19	6	_	_	-	13	_	10	12	6	_	
Public	11 948	12 638	12 862	200	134	_	57 57	11	30 14	30 17	348 338	133 133	_	107 99
PublicHigh school	942 318	638 255	862 227	200 42	134 25	_	-	=		14 14	99 99	59 59	-	53 53
PublicCollege	318 11	255 30	218 22	32	25 9		=	_	_	-	35	15	-	7
Percent enrolled in school by age:								_	_		63.6	80.0	_	99.9
16 and 17 years18 and 19 years	81.0 40.1	99.9 64.5	87.5 46.3	60.0 19.4		_	-	_	_	-	55.4 33.9		_	57.1
20 and 21 years	3.7	18.2	6.1	-	26.5	_	_	_	_	=	8.7	16.3	-	-
22 to 24 years25 to 34 years	_	6.9	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	4.3	-	_	
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	34.2	18.2	38.3	39.2	21.6	37.8	-	• • •	-	-	28.0	38.1	-	6.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										108	635	405	_	169
Persons, 25 years old and over No school years completed	2 104 139	1 041 168	1 561 489	521 85	281 21	64	84 4	62	64	4	74	89 38	-	45 37
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	309	174 115	302 237	106 50	72 69	6 12	36 15	11 5	7	10 15	155 163	39	-	17
5 to 7 years 8 years	413 162	76	67	45	67 26	19	5	3 4	-	15 17	.58 57	16 37	_	16 32
High school: 1 to 3 years	385 354	123 181	141 179	70 128	22	iś	14	14 6	7 13	19 28	53 67	106 40	_	16
College: 1 to 3 years4 years or more	196 146	113 91	70 76	25 12	. =	12	6	19	37 16.2	10.8	8 6.6	40 10.7	-	6 5.3
Median school years completed	9.2 33.1	8.8 37.0	4.9 20.8	8.4 31.7	6.7 9.3	11.2 42.2	5.3 28.6	12.6 62.9	89.1	43.5	20.2	45.9	-	13.0
Percent high school graduates	33.1	Q.,.0												
CHILDREN EVER BORN	232	125	172	55	56	_	11		17	5	69	27 196	-	33 175
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married Children ever born	1 281	530 4 240	1 005 5 843	271 4 927	272 4 857		17	-	24	10	409 5 928	7 259	=	5 303
Per 1,000 women ever married	5 522	4 240	3 043	7 72.	,									
RESIDENCE IN 1965	3 990	2 327	3 205	809	566	136	144	103	123	183	1 408	729	-	365 181
Persons, 5 yeers old and over, 19702 Same house as in 1970	2 010	1 619	2 036	297	359	20	66	27	-	59	986	364	-	
Different house: In central city of this SMSA	143	66	352	115	40	 9	59 7	_	59	74 5	81 30	207 57	_	75 103
In other part of this SMSA	1 031 608	270 107	469 183	216 112	43 78	67	12	68	=	35 10	172 98	18		
North and West	249 359	29 78	80 103	42 70	22 56	44 23	12	52 16	_	25 10	74 110	18 66	-	_
SouthAbroad	66	55	144	-	22	10	_		23	IN.		00		
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK										71	391	219	_	89
All workers	1 281 731	665 524	704 462	214 177	190 118	136 48	42 42	31 23	63 41	40	276	163 34	-	80
Private auto: DriverPassenger	179	67	96 21	22	64	=	_	_	11.	26 -	68	-	=	
Bus or streetcarSubway, elevated train, or railroad	-	6 -	- 54	15	Ξ	88	-	_	11	·	5	10		-
Wolked to work Worked at home	163 115	46 13	5	_	8	-	_ :	8	_	- 5	14 28	12	_	-
Other	93	9	66	129	177	136	35	17	52	52	316	184		89
Inside SMSABrownsville city	01	597 132	616 317	63	125	116	30 5	.6	41 .	15	262 8	149	-	52 -
Harlingen city San Benito city	22	39 16	39 63	6	-	-	-	11	11	37	46	35		37
Remainder of Cameron County	1 075	410 15	197 44	60 6	52 -	20	7	8	_	19	7 68	35	-	-1
Outside SMSAPlace of work not reported	80	53	44	79	13		-	- 6	11	ΙΆ	00			

*See text for definition. 2Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

														
							otals for sp	olit tracts						
Census Tracts	Tract 0102	Tract 0104	Tract 0106	Tract 0108	Tract 0118	Tract 0120	Tract 0121	Tract 0128	Tract 0129	Tract 0130	Tract 0131	Tract 0132	Tract 0133	Tract 0140
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN														
All persons	4 260 3 144	1 831 1 211	4 731 2 804	3 805 3 231	4 196 2 076	2 023 1 200	2 475 1 546	2 161 1 164	1 969 1 452	4 473 3 252	2 554 1 712	2 202 1 504	1 859 1 190	4 957 2 492
Native of native parentageNative of foreign or mixed parentage	882	442	1 338	380	1 632	510	727	815	434	829	621	469	466	1 801
Foreign born	234	178	589	194	488	313	202	182	83 517	392 1 221	221 842	229 698	203 669	664
United Kingdom	1 116 14	620	1 927 31	574 13	2 120 —	823	929 6	997 -	10	28	9	7	48	2 465
Ireland (Eire)	6	7	33 30	- 6	_	_	-	_	10 5	- 8	_	_	-	8
Germany	24	5	53	20	17	44	8	17	52	31 21	94	9	12	36
PolandCzechoslovakia	19	-	14	6 7	_	_	_	11	6	7	-	-	7	-]
Austria Hungary	15	_	7	7 14	-	_	_	_	-	_	_	4	9	
U.S.Š.R	~	_	-	10	9	,-	_	-	-	16	9 6	-	_	12 7
Italy	7	_	13 24	25 34	8	11 26	=		35	8	-	. 8		-
MexicoCuba	994	608	1 655	369	1 858 11	666	802	972	347	995 40	654	648	516	2 276 15
Other America	-	_	-	20	41	-	107	17	_ 52	13 54	33 37	22	30 47	5 106
All other and not reported	37 2 681	1 028	67 2 610	43 873	176 3 294	76 938	107 1 657	14 2 019	1 179	2 801	1 494	1 653	1 129	4 450
Persons of Spanish language'Other persons of Spanish surname'	16	96	30	_	22	11	20	_	_	19	84	_	_	19
Persons of Spanish mother tongue Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	2 517	951 -	2 538	757 -	3 069	829 	1 569	1 838	1 000	2 399	1 430	1 433	998 	4 244
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT	1 204	479	1 027	1 100	1 240	459	783	825	661	1 466	865	631	522	1 343
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old Nursery school	1 324 6	673 -	1 237 13	1 129 31	1 348	452 -	-	5	18		11		6	-
Public Kindergarten	- 15	- 15	13 57	- 60	56	34	62	5 24	67	109	31	12	28	34
PublicElementary	6 913	15 469	50 847	5 628	56 956	15 283	62 598	18 598	405	21 919	14 514	430	გ 326	1B 939
Public	903	460	831	560	932	283	593	537	373	850	434	420 140	293 132	899 332
High school Public	336 323	169 169	310 289	352 264	315 315	111 111	118 118	182 158	123 108	349 318	246 204	135	115	288
College	54	20	10	58	21	24	5	16	48	89	63	49	30	38
Percent enrolled in school by age: 16 and 17 years	66.4	84.2	62.4	87.6	69.4	83.3	60.4	87.6	87.3	77.9	87.7	59.6	84.7	96.9
18 and 19 years	59.4	88.3	44.0	69.7 29.6	47.0 8.0	70.0 12.2	62.7 6.0	56.0	96.3	78.7 30.1	72.1 20.4	57.4 30.9	64.4	44.9 24.2
20 and 21 years 22 to 24 years	19.7 7.9	28.6 -	8.8 8.4	10.8	8.4	_	-	7.7	19.4	12.5	18.1	14.1	12.5	4.4
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates	3.9	5.2	8.0	4.6	1.2	2.5	_	4.9	-	-	3.6	6.8	-	4.0
and not enrolled in school	35.0	29.1	37.9	13.8	34.9	15.2	37.3	37.3	9.6	8.3	10.1	24.7	29.1	21.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED Persons, 25 years old and over	1 997	753	2 407	2 066	1 852	1 082	1 158	858	1 002	2 162	1 193	971	963	2 669
No school years completed	248	108	263	40	334	108	164	142	8 28	45	39 100	79 166	89 60	487 416
Elementary: 1 to 4 years5 to 7 years	314 307	69 150	332 289	51 132	386 271	142 111	208 217	234 120	45	66 226	100	197	109	497
8 yearsHigh school: 1 to 3 years	124 291	79 113	231 386	114 213	82 244	82 197	65 203	47 81	57 107	161 261	95 159	86 108	37 92	140 270
4 years	477 128	115	485 252	710 387	283 162	254 139	189 65	156 53	305 217	678 344	437 169	143 159	241 135	453 250
College: 1 to 3 years 4 years or more	108	70 49	169	419	90	49	47	25	235	381	94	33	200	156 7.6
Median school years completed Percent high school graduates	9.1 35.7	8.6 31.1	9.7 37.6	12.7 73.4	6.6 28.9	10.5 40.9	7.8 26.0	6.1 27.3	12.8 75.5	12.5 64.9	12.2 58.7	8.5 34.5	12.4 59.8	32.2
CHILDREN EVER BORN														
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	183 842	86 462	251 1 371	261 813	213 1 122	83 304	1 00 431	134 650	1 49 494	344 1 154	161 689	100 533	102 476	290 997
Children ever born Per 1,000 women ever married	4 601	5 372	5 462	3 115	5 268	3 663	4 310	4 851	3 315	3 355	4 280	5 330	4 667	3 438
RESIDENCE IN 1965	3 790	1 610	4 234	3 489	3 678	1 859	2 205	1 864	1 770	4 054	2 279	1 898	1 695	4 501
Persons, 5 years eld and over, 1970 ² Same house as in 1970	2 221	772	2 164	1 206	2 192	962	1 368	1 366	943	1 975	1 323	1 216	828	3 048
Different house: In central city of this SMSA	357	190	1 065	789	680	204	202	350	399	1 243	526	189	384	405
In other part of this SMSAOutside this SMSA	515 507	494 93	111 575	167 935	75 462	238 264	345 110	7 69	348	102 514	51 290	55 272	112 261	217 262
North and West	135	_	232	230	166	46 218	52 58	3	178	212 302	124 166	174 98	204 57	75 187
SouthAbroad	372 24	93 -	343 128	705 172	296 114	87	5 5	66 28	170 —	80	64	120	72	323
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK														
All workersPrivate auto: Oriver	1 347 942	476 415	1 494 1 161	1 398 1 142	1 020 815	689 461	574 432	445 373	615 485	7 569 1 353	736 575	539 380	5 90 474	1 439 662
Passenger	160	41	160	103	120	31	72	20	93 8	130	113 12	79	80 5	240 67
Bus or streetcarSubway, elevated train, or railroad	6	.=		-	-	13			-	-	_	-	_	340
Walked to work Worked at home	86 44	13 7	87 6	34 29	23 12	35 90	50 20	41 5	11.	25 28	4 13	38 14	1 9 -	23
Other	109	~	80	70	50	59	-	6	18	18	19	28	12	107
Inside SMSABrownsville city	1 052 53	389 18	1 310 79	1 226 67	934 48	567 24	405 14	400 370	569 527	1 372 1 178	677 595	454 400	539 423	1 288 1 221
Harlingen citySan Benito city	468	272	1 056 70	991 35	807 31	430 13	138	18	6 7	57 14	9	8	-	16
Remainder of Cameron County	509	93	105	133	48	100	88 165	12	29	123	67	46	116	51 49
Outside SMSA Place of work not reported	118 177	48 39	62 122	63 109	12 74	56 66	18 151	14 31	22 24	62 135	14 45	17 68	5 46	102
	L													

*See text for definition. ** Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970

	ata based on		meron County		ad rigores (p	ercent, median, et		Brownsvi			
Census Tracts	. Total	Brownsville	Harlingen	San Benito	Balance	Troct 0128	Tract 0129	Tract 0130	Tract 0131	Tract 0132	Trect 0133
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									•		
Male, 16 years old and over	39 265 26 799	13 805 9 439	9 700 6 666	4 096 2 889 70.5	11 664 7 805 66.9	490 333 68. 0	517 388 75.0	1 246 997 80.0	678 430 63.4	204 118 57.8	311 237 76.2
Percent of total Civilian labor force Employed Unemployed	68.3 26 572 24 938 1 634	68.4 9 383 8 787 596	68.7 6 642 6 324 318	2 889 2 652 237	7 658 7 175 483	333 305 28	388 384 4	991 967 24	421 392 29 6.9	113 108 5 4.4	231 228 3 1.3
Percent of civilian labor force Not in labor force	6.1 12 466 366	6.4 4 366 148	4.8 3 034 197	8.2 1 207 21	6.3 3 859	8.4 157	1.0 129 —	2.4 249 -	248 33	86	74
Inmote of institution	3 805 4 222 4 073	1 282 1 631 1 305	843 928 1 066	430 330 426	1 250 1 333 1 276	63 50 44	33 21 75	108 69 72	100 41 74	11 47 28	22 16 36
Mele, 16 te 21 years eld Not enrolled in school Not high school graduates Unemployed or not in labor force	7 823 2 979 2 114 988	2 814 1 112 784 445	1 701 601 437 169	910 330 248 108	2 398 936 645 266	134 59 55 30	59 5 - -	230 57 28 19	129 25 10 10	21 - - -	33 10 5 -
Famele, 16 years old and over	46 914 16 449 35.1 16 442 15 240	17 692 6 254 35.3 6 254 5 732	11 658 4 515 38.7 4 515 4 212	5 017 1 819 36.3 1 819 1 679 140	12 547 3 861 30.8 3 854 3 617 237	587 153 26.1 153 143	570 221 38.8 221 204 17	1 396 585 41.9 585 571 14	816 274 33.6 274 259 15	193 40 20.7 40 40	349 42 40.7 142 142
Unemployed Percent of civilian labor force Not in labor force	1 202 7.3 30 465	522 8.3 11 438	303 6.7 7 143	7.7 3 198	6.1 8 68 6	6.5 434	7.7 349	2.4 811	5.5 542	153	207
Married women, husband present In labor force With own children under 6 years In labor force	25 314 7 825 8 701 2 524	8 696 2 639 3 086 960	6 568 2 481 2 146 768	2 538 779 962 257	7 512 1 926 2 507 539	307 66 135 29	382 148 89 34	886 341 317 110	462 142 146 54	130 16 18 6	91 68 44
OCCUPATION					10 792	448	588	1 538	651	148	370
Total employed, 16 years old and ever Professional, technical, and kindred workers Health workers Teachers, elementary and secondary schools Managers and administrators, except form Solaried Self-employed in retail trade	40 178 4 381 687 2 015 3 929 2 923 560	14 519 1 548 209 711 1 598 1 209 208	10 536 1 462 277 583 1 060 855 108	4 331 406 81 198 326 215 68	965 120 523 945 644 176	28 18 31 26 	133 6 69 145 119 9	262 43 110 294 221 28	93 5 46 84 63	23 5 10 39 32 -	92 14 43 81 72 6
Sales workers	3 060 2 065 5 980 4 930 1 698 1 337 4 187 1 646	1 182 822 2 460 1 842 617 517 1 746 501	955 585 1 596 1 300 425 357 949 490	321 219 566 508 214 112 482 178	602 439 1 358 1 280 442 351 1 010 477	33 28 80 89 54 21 44	55 19 142 43 14 9 10	138 85 348 219 42 37 77 26	68 34 134 99 17 42 69 23	5 25 23 4 6 -	23 9 70 13 6 3 13
Loborers, except farm	3 060 3 596 4 510 2 576 544 1 004 899	1 253 392 1 723 951 309 330 274	688 519 1 254 713 117 342 263	409 399 575 329 36 184 161	710 2 286 958 583 82 148 201	53 25 46 8 22 16	20 35 9 20 6	98 6 70 23 23 24	9 5 63 14 23 26 4	8 5 20 9 6 5	29 20 9 11
Female employed, 16 years old and over	15 240 2 389 1 440 709 1 345 4 451 1 442	5 732 792 493 304 559 1 712 567	4 212 774 443 167 328 1 315 469	1 679 235 138 60 201 380 145	3 617 588 366 178 257 1 044 261	143 8 4 - 8 60 22	204 65 46 30 11 83 20	571 147 87 46 54 249 78	259 53 28 24 19 102 43	40 12 4 7 -	142 49 29 12 13 50 15
Operatives, including transport Cither blue-collor workers Farm workers Service workers, except private household Private household workers	1 983 406 562 2 500 895	990 178 74 849 274	402 114 140 709 263	177 39 88 342 157	414 75 260 600 201	25 12 10 20	4 - 11 -	28 9 - 38 -	18 4 - 35 4	5	- 3 15
INDUSTRY	44 130	14 519	10 536	4 331	10 7 92	448	588	1 538	651	148	370
Total amployed, 16 years old and over Construction Monufacturing Durable goods Transportation Communications, utilities, and sanitary services Wholesale trade Retail trade	40 178 2 817 4 579 1 080 1 415 1 405 2 482 7 647	909 2 082 340 740 496 619	743 1 148 318 267 362 771 2 212	427 376 136 69 207 384 798	738 973 286 339 340 708 1 615	45 57 16 24 41 5 67	32 62 11 11 11 34 95	90 231 41 33 38 97 358	23 78 17 60 30 38 75	5 - 27 - 19 35	10 48 19 19 8 - 52
Finance, insurance, and real estate Business and repair services Personal services Health services Educational services Other professional and related services Other industries	1 620 1 161 2 478 1 962 3 871 1 361 2 211 5 169	442 854 589 1 365 447 1 116	502 312 675 818 1 068 473 443 742	125 85 326 262 406 150 195 521	301 322 623 293 1 032 291 457 2 760	18 11 8 31 26 8 67 40	50 	114 28 36 60 186 43 155	48 28 31 43 78 6 90 23	5 9 18 17 13	29 4 15 17 74 31 44 19
CLASS OF WORKER				, 441	10 792	448	588	1 538	651	148	370
Total employed, 16 years old end ever Private wage and salary workers Government workers Local government workers Unpaid family workers Unpaid family workers	40 178 28 912 6 945 3 575 4 078 243	10 446 2 730 1 630 1 296	10 536 8 006 1 629 779 875 26	4 331 3 151 808 430 352 20	7 309 1 778 736 1 555 150	292 134 108 22	312 213 108 58 5	1 015 350 158 168 5	445 130 51 76	95 37 5 16	245 111 58 11 3

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

	(Dave boses on	sumple, see		nsville Con		figures (per	Leni, medidi	, E1C.7 GHG INC	oning or syn	Harling			
Census Tracts	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Troct	Tract
	0134	0135	0136	0137	0138	0139	0140	0102	0104	0105	0106	0107	0108
EMPLOYMENT STATUS													
Male, 16 years old and over	1 692 1 066	760 580	806 629	1 024 671	2 391 1 459	2 266 1 660	1 420 871	294 162	6 6	771 488	1 443 930	950 753	1 196 863
Percent of total	63.0 1 066	76.3 580	78.0 629	65.5 671	61.0	73.3 1 648	61.3	55.1 155		63.3 488	64.4 925	79.3 753	72.2 863
Employed	975 91	576	615 14	642 29	1 328	1 463	804 67	155	6	459 29	873 52	719 34	851 12
Unemployed Percent of civilian labor force	8.5	0.7	2.2	4.3	7.8	11.2	7.7	-	-	5.9	5.6	4.5	1.4
Nat in labor force	626	180	177 21	353 30	932 64	606	549	132	_	283	513 -	197	333
Enrolled in school Other under 65 years	175 310	58 75	35 29	101 95	240 383	233 255	103 240	29 46	_	138 67	124 152	56 70	112 79
Other 65 years and over	141	47	92	127	245	118	206	57	-	78	237	71	142
Male, 16 to 21 years old	389 173	1 35 57	120 51	209 79	597 297	534 237	224 62	47 24	_	202 49	236 89	133 26	157 33
Not high school graduates Unemployed or not in labor force	129 88	24 8	21 7	53 36	243 128	184 87	32 32	19 7	_	32 7	74 35	23	24 18
Female, 16 years old and over	2 240	960	1 082	1 441	3 246	2 803	2 009	354	15	873	1 603	1 094	1 355
Labor force	778 34.7	366 38.1	454 42.0	537 37.3	1 136 35.0	910 32.5	658 32.8	139 39.3	_	260 29.8	608 37.9	440 40.2	609 44.9
Civilian labor force	778 697	366 356	454 432	537 492	1 136 992	910 804	658 600	139 139	-	260 242	608 564	440 421	609 591
UnemployedPercent of civilian labor force	81 10.4	10 2.7	22 4.8	45 8.4	144 12.7	106 11.6	58 8.8	=	_	18 6.9	44 7.2	19 4.3	18 3.0
Not in labor force	1 462	594	628	904	2 110	1 893	1 351	215	15	613	995	654	746
Married women, husband present	997 242	547 197	530 229	680 218	1 298 339	1 459 397	769 213	225 91	7 -	464 131	998 373	740 319	893 434
With own children under 6 years In labor farce	41 1 84	122 44	164 77	203 66	469 107	711 229	233 76	76 34	-	182 33	337 142	232 88	215 82
OCCUPATION													ŀ
Total employed, 16 years old and over Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 672 84	932 263	1 047 188	1 1 34 88	2 320 84	2 267 42	1 404 168	294 38	6	701 29	1 437 153	1 140 214	1 442 351
Health workers Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	5 40	54 100	27 72	10 56	13 38	5 18	22	5	=	10	25 66	46 68	42 213
Managers and administrators, except formSalaried	114 72	230 173	166 131	91 84	42 23	83 61	198 132	-	-	21 21	75 54	170 112	245 207
Self-employed in retail trade	25	37	21	3	15	11	53	=	=	-	12	26	- îi
Soles workers Retail trade	138 96	82 46	94 66	109 85	176 161	175 125	86 63	50 44	_	70 48	92 65	127 79	196 96
Clerical and kindred workersCraftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	282 242	162 35	323 82	210 178	183 349	255 350	246 120	46 21	_	37 126	257 203	189 131	260 146
Construction craftsmen	96 69	25 5	31 29	75 49	89 134	116 83	48 30	10 11	-	56 19	62 64	15 39	25 56
Operatives, except transport Transport equipment operatives	239 75	42 11	52 34	120 17	430 91	505 148	145 38	11 7	_	115 60	185 53	86 57	33 39
Laborers, except farm	136 40	22 12	37 16	61	382 84	251 143	147	8	6	135	83 137	40 33	18 17
Service workers' Cleaning and food service workers	290 185	44 29	50 10	217 133	425 229	273 177	56 170 116	39 70 51	-	16 73 62	183 114	77 36	131 54
Protective service workers Personal and health service workers	48 26	15	29 11	17 57	39 77	55 35	16 32	6 13	-	11	12 48	23 13	26 32
Private household workers	32	29	5	43	74	42	30	4	-	19	16	16	6
Female employed, 16 years old and over Professional, technical, and kindred workers	697 46	356 109	432 94	492 57	992 34	804 15	600 103	139 22	-	242 10	564 70	421 110	591 215
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	23	75 44	53 38	44 4	18	6 9	76 49	: 5	=	10	41 10	59 32	159 18
Sales workers Clerical and kindred workers	81 216	17 111	34 219	62 118	127 131	93 189	40 168	19 42	-	52 37	29 216	41 137	45 224 98
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	67	55	80	28	38	48	73	12	-	7	83	69	
Operatives, including transport Other blue-collar workers	6	18	21 10	5 9 20	319 57	286 43	95 17	5 -	-	46 12	77	. 65 -	13
Form workers	158 32	7 21 29	11 5	129 43	36 210 74	13 114 42	94 30	47	-	61 19	36 110 16	10 10 16	60 6
INDUSTRY			-		,-	-14	55	7	_	,,	,,,		
Fotal employed, 16 years old and over	1 672	932	1 047	1 134	2 320	2 267	1 404	294	6	701	1 437	1 140	1 442
Construction	99 289	29 79	50 63	74 119	215 457	192 406	50 188	16 11	-	87 172	112 177	63 112	60 101
Durable goods	52 91	6 23	69	38 56	37 141	70 120	33 (66)	6 5	-	44 26	56 48	17 26	36 22
Communications, utilities, and sonitary services Wholesale trade	44 97	39 40	53 46	27 30	59 14	119 136	27 63	5 12	6	13 76	60 112	43 90	36 137 287
Retail trade	403	217	221	315	416	419	349	102		97	283	254	287 88
Business and repair services Personal services	94	76 27 57	85 34 26	56 32	27 95	64 69	55 15	11		4 37	92 23	102 31 59	29 35
Health services	37	57 46 140	26 42 129	106 72 99	196 104 128	133 59 91	110 64 169	15 11		74 30 31	59 72	59 71 109	79 326
Other professional and related services Public administration	31 91	29 70	52 133	99 71	128 119 91	29 109	65 87	38 11 12	~	31 3 15	134 38 66	50 81	86 92
Other industries	120	60	44	68	258	321	96	45	-	36	161	49	64
CLASS OF WORKER			,	,								<u>.</u> :	أسيا
Tetal employed, To years old and over Private wage and salary workers	1 672	932 621	633	1 134 849	2 320 1 830	2 267 1 888	1 404	294 212	6	701 617	1 437 1 138	1 140 794	1 442 940
Government workers Local government workers Self-emplayed workers	296 173	172 119	281 195	199 142	309 212	275 177	223 124	53 40	6 6	61 34	220 100	200 89	358 200
Unpaid family workers	184 9	139	133	81 5	177	88 16	143	29	_	23	. 79	141	138

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

	Data based on	sumple, see	lext. For III	Harlingen –		ngoreo (poro	,				an Benito		
Census Tracts	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112	Tract 0113	Tract 0118	Tract 0120	Tract 0121	Tract 0114	Tract 0115	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0121
EMPLOYMENT STATUS													
Male, 16 years old and over Labor force Percent of total Civilian tobor force Employed Vercent of civilian labor force Not in labor force Immate of institution Errolled in school Other under 65 years	575 321 55.8 321 287 34 10.6 254 - 36 74	1 145 787 68.7 787 753 34 4.3 358 - 118 153 87	995 687 69.0 687 651 36 5.2 308 - 91 143 74	633 448 70.8 448 431 17 3.8 185 49 54 82	555 437 78.7 425 421 4 0.9 118 23 24 24 43	1 133 780 68.8 780 718 62 7.9 353 174 66 62 51	-		300 240 80.0 240 240 - - 60 - 16 11	1 141 725 63.5 725 669 56 7.7 416 150 107 159	920 75.7 920 856 64 7.0 296 11 105 90	1 360 959 70.5 959 846 113 11.8 401 10 144 112 135	79 45 57.0 45 41 4 8.9 34 - 15
Other 65 years and over	92 55 34 15	259 129 89 22	203 80 54 27	108 35 22 17	61 3 3 3	203 78 63 18	- - -		25 9 4 4	233 81 54 26	292 122 98 35	345 118 92 43	15 - - -
Female, 16 years old and over Labor force Percent of total Civilian labor force Employed Unemployed Percent of civilian labor force Nat in labor force In labor force With awa children under 6 years	748 337 45.1 337 305 32 9.5 411 342 126 94	1 576 576 36.5 576 493 83 14.4 1 000 708 210 317	1 296 561 43.3 561 530 31 5.5 735 591 251 213	780 330 42.3 330 321 9 2.7 450 469 175	678 225 33.2 225 225 225 453 425 157 95	1 278 425 33.3 425 376 49 11.5 853 701 209 281	-		405 142 35.1 142 128 14 9.9 263 242 83 56	1 432 499 34.8 499 46B 31 6.2 933 718 209 225	1 520 591 38.9 591 547 44 7.4 929 786 252 391	1 584 550 34.7 550 499 51 9.3 1 034 746 203 273	76 37 48.7 37 37 - - 39 46 32 17
In lobor force	44	94	92	61	31	67	-		16	21	137	66	"
Total employed, 16 years old and over Professional, technical, and kindred workers Health workers Teachers, elementary and secondary schools Managers and administrators, except form Solaried Self-employed in retail trade	592 72 9 32 36 30	1 246 66 31 11 94 76 13	1 181 124 26 35 97 91	752 132 14 47 117 95 16	646 174 39 69 117 98 11	1 094 109 45 27 88 71 13	-		368 86 15 30 58 41 4	1 137 218 36 129 99 74 10	1 403 50 25 17 71 29 37	1 345 46 5 22 78 55 13	78 6 20 16 4
Sales workers Retail trade Clerical and kindred workers Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers Construction craftsmen Mechanics and repairmen Operatives, except transport Transport equipment operatives	83 48 68 80 27 24 62 35	30 20 113 132 34 50 216 83	102 76 201 187 62 40 114 36	50 25 170 35 13 14 44 34	94 42 97 79 10 23 -	61 42 153 160 111 17 83 73	-		49 12 72 18 7 - 26	51 25 121 146 74 21 96 43	112 102 148 173 59 55 216 56	99 70 193 166 74 36 144 79	10 10 32 5 -
Loborers, except farm Farm workers Service workers' Cleaning and food service workers Protective service workers Personal and health service workers Private household workers	25 22 73 15 8 34 36	137 78 225 162 5 44 72	79 11 178 106 8 59 52	42 35 84 44 14 22	19 15 19 - 4 10	96 116 141 69 11 56 14	-		16 19 20 7 - 13 4	87 40 191 113 69 45	155 157 220 136 31 53 45	151 183 139 73 5 44 67	5 - 37
Female employed, 16 years old and over	305 47 27 16 46 58 31	493 51 7 14 3 90 31	530 64 28 36 46 166 37	321 52 36 16 14 152 43	225 79 49 5 13 85 14	376 54 22 15 20 103 44	-		128 44 27 6 14 45 18	468 139 90 28 16 79 15	38 17 12 86 92 28	14 4 9 80 142 62	5 5 22 22
Operatives, including transport Other blue-caltar workers Farm workers Service workers, except private household Private household workers	10	72 43 33 115 72	45 32 - 89 52	18 - 14 46 9	9 - - 15 19	40 100 14	- - - -	•••	10	5 7 133 45	25 31 117 45	50 77 63	5
INDUSTRY				759	646	1 094			368	1 137	1 403	1 345	78
Total employed, 16 years old and over Construction Monufacturing Durable goods Transportation Communications, utilities, and sanitary services Wholesale trade Retail trade	47 77 28 14 42 18	1 246 85 132 43 34 52 84 253	1 181 90 133 37 8 25 75 282	752 29 64 16 34 15 59 177	20 47 9 24 44 42 132	134 122 26 26 21 66 188			31 23 10 57 17 32	138 100 46 16 65 86 162	125 157 51 12 44 111 364	128 91 29 31 41 164 220	5 5 10 -6 20
Finance, insurance, and real estate Business and repair services Personal services Health services Educational services Other professional and related services Public administration. Other industries	13 41 53 49	17 62 135 126 68 45 34	37 68 156 100 93 42 36 36	46 5 29 68 94 64 28 40	69 20 24 58 78 46 18 24	19 24 48 150 48 63 45 140			36 17 28 51 12 30 34	16 11 96 74 184 80 55 54	11 36 103 99 76 8 66 191	62 33 110 50 85 50 38 242	5 11 10 6
CLASS OF WORKER											7 465	1 445	78
Total amplayed, 16 years old and over Private wage and solary workers Gavernment workers Local government workers Self-emplayed workers Unpaid family workers	23	1 246 979 198 104 69	1 181 1 023 90 45 68	752 555 90 45 102 5	646 418 114 60 104 10	1 094 840 181 33 73			368 226 95 33 47	1 137 725 293 230 119	1 403 1 113 198 110 84 8	1 345 1 039 206 52 88 12	48 16 5 14 -

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

EMPLOYMENT STATUS Male, 16 years old and over	777 509 65.5 509 490 3.7 268 - 115 102	Tract o102	Tract 0103 1 217 871 71.6 871 790 81 9.3 346	Tract 0104 477 293 61.4 293 286 7	7ract 0106 25 20 80.0	Tract 0108	Tract 0114	Tract 0115	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0)18	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0121	Troct 0122
Male, 16 years old and over Labor force Percent of fotal Civilian labor force Employed Unemployed Percent of civilian labor force Inmate of institution Enrolled in school Other under 65 years Other 65 years and over Male, 16 to 21 years old Not enrolled in school Not high school graduates Unemployed or not in labor force	509 65.5 509 490 19 3.7 268 — 115 51	818 75.3 805 769 36 4.5 269	871 71.6 871 790 81 9.3	293 61.4 293 286	20 80.0		***							· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Labor force	509 65.5 509 490 19 3.7 268 — 115 51	818 75.3 805 769 36 4.5 269	871 71.6 871 790 81 9.3	293 61.4 293 286	20 80.0										
Enrolled in school Other under 65 years Other 65 years and over Male, 16 to 21 years old Not enrolled in school Not high school graduates Unemployed or not in labor force	51 102	45	-	2.4 184 -	13 13 - - 5	8 8 - - 7	202 132 65.3 132 116 16 12.1	13 13 13 7 6 		-	14 14 14 14 -	1 379 943 68.4 943 878 65 6.9 436	636 459 72.2 459 437 22 4.8 177	624 424 67.9 421 382 39 9.3 200	542 296 54.6 296 271 25 8.4 246
Not enrolled in school Not high school graduates Unemployed or not in labor force	157	123	137 111 98	79 40 65	5	7 -	21 24 25	-	•••	-	=	190 60 186	47 56 74	45 86 69	91 91 64
# t- 24	34 15 4	255 102 96 7	292 139 111 50	116 19 14	- - -	- - -	41 16 16 5	-		-	=	271 50 38 8	90 40 9 -	116 52 29 21	130 32 21 12
Female, 16 years old and over Labor force Percent of total Civilian labor force Employed Unemployed Percent of civilian labor force Not in labor force	870 197 22.6 197 168 29 14.7 673	1 039 332 32,0 332 329 3 0.9 707	1 310 481 36.7 481 442 39 8.1 829	525 155 29.5 155 155 155 370	24 17 17 12 5	21 3 3 3 - - 18	240 72 30.0 72 67 5 6.9 168	26 26		- - - - -	22 4 4 4 - - 18	528 590 38.6 590 542 48 8.1 938	775 230 29.7 230 222 8 3.5 545	701 237 33.8 237 215 22 9.3 464	555 144 25.9 144 110 34 23.6 411
Married women, husband present	506 108 161 24	649 194 199 55	795 294 248 77	327 75 105 25	17 17 - -	15 3 - -	144 34 37 5	13 - - -	•••	- - -	15 4 10 4	795 203 200 40	423 105 129 32	403 98 155 26	320 59 105 23
OCCUPATION															
Total employed, 16 years old and over Professional, technical, and kindred workers Health workers Teachers, elementory and secondary schools Managers and administrators, except form Soloried Self-employed in retail trade	658 78 6 59 34 16 8	1 098 47 7 27 69 58 11	1 232 89 14 43 55 42 5	441 15 9 6 56 51 5	25 6 - 6 6 6	11 - 3 3	183 18 - 14 27 16 6	7 7 7 	•••		18 4 4 - - -	1 420 135 7 95 111 55 28	659 64 10 21 70 20 27	597 41 - 23 35 30 5	381 37 29 24 4 6
Sales workers Retail trade Clerical and kindred workers Crafismen, foremen, and kindred workers Construction crafismen Mechanics and repairmen Operatives, except transport Transport equipmen! operatives	45 36 38 109 64 40 21 20	80 56 159 108 24 63 42 52	46 34 160 107 12 45 175 68	34 19 70 52 18 18 38 27	- 6 - - -	3 5	34 16 - - 5 13	-		-	10	83 63 262 91 50 20 226 58	67 41 91 131 33 19 3	19 19 98 90 28 11 15	10 6 34 31 11 3 16 5
Laborers, except form Farm workers Service workers Cleaning and food service workers Protective service workers Personal and health service workers Private household workers	9 231 49 33 - 16 24	19 401 90 41 4 17 31	92 342 84 34 24 13	16 66 42 34 5 3 25	777	-	13 52 - - - 5	- - - - -	•••	-	4	81 230 128 56 - 21 15	10 114 43 7 13 17 27	27 206 48 19 6 6	32 166 18 8 6 4
Female employed, 16 years old and over Professional, technical, and kindred workers Teachers, elementary and secondary schools Managers and administrators, except form Soles workers Clerical and kindred workers Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	168 46 36 6 11 32 5	329 42 22 17 26 125 33	442 55 43 9 17 132 33	155 10 6 16 5 51	12 6 6 - - 6	3 - - - 3 -	67 14 14 11 34 16	-		-	4	542 70 54 18 29 237 21	222 49 21 11 24 68 27	215 23 23 23 13 58 5	110 19 19 7 6 34
Operatives, including transport Other blue-collar workers Form workers Service workers, except private household Private household workers	5 6 38 24	21 67 31	87 72 56 14	23 - 3 22 25	-	-	- 3 - 5	-	•••	-	1 1 1 1 1	65 9 13 86 15	5 4 11 23 27	10 17 43 28	10 6 8 12 8
INDUSTRY	Ī													-47	461
Total amplayed, 16 years old and over	658 74 16 16 6 19 13	1 098 70 21 11 39 19 40 155	1 232 69 153 29 26 28 128 109	441 35 33 11 11 23 33 84	25 - - - - - - 6	11 3 - - - 5 3	183 11 16 5 5 14 -	7 - - - - - -		-	18 - - - - - 4	96 100 22 30 84 180 228	559 56 35 20 15 5 43	597 58 71 33 15 23 21 69	381 36 21 - 7 24 9
Finance, insurance, and real estate Business and repair services Personal services Health services Educational services Other professional and related services Public administration Other industries	20 81	19 36 55 10 71 51 75 437	21 33 21 22 142 21 86 373	25 5 44 32 10 14 10 82	- 6 - 6 7 -	-	12 -5 11 30 -4 -59	7			6 - 4 - - 4	56 40 102 38 168 32 36 230	26 24 54 26 57 32 34	18 33 41 27 221	23 4 50 6 169
CLASS OF WORKER Total employed, 16 years old and over Private wage and salary workers Government workers Local government workers Self-employed workers	658 368 87 14 203	1 098 751 183 43 127	1 232 816 248 66 168	441 365 36 20 40	25 19 6 6	11 8 3	183 91 54 43 38	7 - 7 7			18 14 - - 4	1 420 967 275 120 155	659 399 120 48 128	597 413 85 39 91	381 242 52 15 82

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

						Balance	of Cameror	1 County—C	on.	<u></u>	"-			
Census Tracts	Tract 0123	Tract 0124	Tract 0125	Tract 0126	Tract 0127	Tract 0127.99	Tract 0128	Tract 0129	Tract 0130	Tract 0131	Tract 0132	Tract 0133	Tract 0140	Tract 0141
EMPLOYMENT STATUS														
Male, 16 years old and over Labor force Percent of total (civilian labor force Employed Unemployed Percent of civilian labor force Inmate of institution Errolled in school Other under 65 years	1 336 889 66.5 864 816 48 5.6 447 - 89 202	731 428 58.5 428 399 29 6.8 303	1 004 567 56.5 567 524 43 7.6 437 	282 198 70.2 198 189 9 4.5 84 13	163 113 69.3 113 113 - 50 13 23	138 138 100.0 39 39 	43 33 76.7 33 33 	31 22 71.0 22 22 	27 27 100.0 27 27 - - -	47 31 66.0 31 31 	445 286 64.3 286 267 19 6.6 159 47 80	277 194 70.0 194 180 14 7.2 83 - 25 31	-	118 69 58.5 69 64 5 7.2 49 - 28 15
Other 65 years and over Male, 16 to 21 years old Not enrolled in school Not high school graduates Unemployed or not in labor force	156 233 127 85 52	86 170 56 30 14	101 204 86 81 45	22 40 23 17 11	14 24 16 11 5	74 74 28	10 - - - -	5 - - - -	-	\$ - -	32 96 44 29 23	27 47 17 11 5	- - - -	33 5 -
Female, 16 years old and over Labor force Percent of total Civilian labor force Emplayed Unemplayed Percent of civilian labor force Not in labor force Married women, husband present In labor force With own children under 6 years	1 416 442 31.2 442 430 12 2.7 974 939 241 259	707 230 32.5 230 230 	1 121 277 24.7 277 277 277 277 844 652 132 270	359 86 24.0 86 75 11 12.8 273 253 63 77 222	192 69 35.9 69 69 - 123 104 28 20	-	52 10 19.2 10 10 	49 6 12.2 6 6 6 - 43 37 6 10	44 24 54,5 24 24 	70 30 42.9 30 30 	479 129 26.9 129 114 15 11.6 350 252 33 107 18	267 51 19.1 51 45 6 11.8 216 183 32 101	-	137 32 23.4 25 25
OCCUPATION	43 	54	61	22	0	_	J	_	J					
Total employed, 16 years old and over Professional, technical, and kindred workers Health workers Teachers, elementary and secondary schools Managers and administrators, except form Salaried Self-employed in retail trade	1 246 107 44 191 137 35	629 109 14 82 48 35 4	801 71 7 39 54 41	264 40 14 8 11 7 4	182 5 - 29 24 5	39 9 9	43 8 8	28 3 - 3 4 4 -	51 24 16 8 13 5	61 11 7 4 4	381 16 - - 42 36 6	225 33 5 9 27 27	-	89 - - 15 6 9
Sales workers Retail trade Clerical and kindred workers Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers Construction craftsmen Mechanics and repairmen Operalives, except transport Transport equipment operatives	58 52 133 182 69 40 79 41	18 10 83 61 34 17 90 46	65 53 98 94 34 26 77 39	22 8 	6 17 21 9 - 31 6	30	5 5 9 4 - 4	11 11 5 - -	7 7 - - -	7 7 7	10 10 26 45 17 10 59 26	18 31 - 14 55		6 5 14 7 - 15 5
Laborers, except form Farm workers Service workers' Cleaning and food service workers Prolective service workers Personal and health service workers Private household workers	202 71 169 155 6 8	40 74 55 38 - 13	47 157 81 56 5 20 18	37 30 28 17 	13 22 32 20 6	- - - - -	4 13 13 - -	5 - - - - -	- - - - -	4 13 4 - 5 6	39 70 43 36 7 - 5	25 16 5 - - -		24 5 - - 5 -
Female employed, 16 years old and over	430 64 23 31 39 97 44	230 56 45 4 13 51 21	277 41 29 4 35 68 24	75 40 8 13	69 11 7		10 - - 5 - -	6 - - 6 -	24 17 8 - - 7	30 7 - - 12 7	114 11 -4 -5 -5 -5	45 14 9 6 6 8 3	(11111	25 - - - 5 -
Operatives, including transport Other blue-collar workers Farm workers Service workers, except private household Private household workers	17 12 11 146 13	70 5 26 5	34 12 23 42 18	7 5 5 5	25 12 14	-	- - 5 -	- - - -	-	- - 5 6	35 15 24 10 5	6 - - 5 -	- - - -	15 - - 5 -
INDUSTRY			443	044	182	20	43	28	51	61	381	225		89
Total emplayed, 16 years old and over Canstruction Manufacturing Durable goods Transportation Communications, utilities, and sonitary services Wholesale trade Retail trade	1 246 50 127 48 9 26 36 236	51 90 26 26 29 27 85	801 27 97 27 38 21 61 127	264 34 49 11 - 13 26	182 11 15 9 6 5 27 37	39 - - 39 - -	43 4 4 9 9	28 4 - - - - 11	12	15 4 8 - 8 5	28 46 10 27 14 33 84	21 46 12 6 14 29	-	18 - 11 - 26
Finance, insurance, and real estate Business and repair services Personal services Health services Educational services Other professional and related services Public administration Other industries	44 73 166 - 104 20 45 310	24 6 27 21 114 20 26 83	19 23 42 35 55 5 71 180	11 5 17 14 18 12 11 54	5 6 7 63	-	5 - 4 - 4 4	- - - 3 5 - 5	7 9 8 7	- 6 19 - - -	32 	6 16 - 5 28 20 - 22		5 5 24
CLASS OF WORKER	,				-4:			•		43	381	225		89
Total employed, 16 years old and over Frivate wage and solory workers Government workers Local government workers Self-employed workers Unpaid family workers	1 246 820 166 56 230 30	629 408 171 98 32 18	801 637 101 33 63	264 194 32 12 38	182 120 23 16 33 6	39 39 - - -	43 35 4 4	28 15 3 10	51 28 8 8 15	61 53 4 4 4	267 63 52 40	168 36 31 21	= = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = =	59 11 5 19

Uncludes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

	Data basea a						otals for sp							
Census Tracts	Tract 0102	Tract 0104	Tract 0106	Tract 0108	Tract 0118	Tract 0120	Tract 0121	Tract 0128	Tract 0129	Tract 0130	Tract 0131	Tract 0132	Tract 0133	Trect 0140
EMPLOYMENT STATUS	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·									***************************************				
Male, 16 years old and over Labor force Percent of total Civilian labor force Employed Unemployed Percent of civilian labor force Inmate of institution Errolled in school Other 65 years and over	1 381 980 71.0 960 924 36 3.8 401 — 130 91	483 299 61.9 299 292 7 2.3 184 - 79 40 65	950 64.7 938 886 52 5.5 518 - 124 157 237	1 211 871 71.9 871 859 12 1.4 340 112 86 142	1 147 794 69.2 794 732 62 7.8 353 174 66 62 51	636 459 72.2 459 437 22 4.8 177 - 47 56 74	707 473 66.9 470 423 47 10.0 234 60 96 78	533 366 68.7 366 338 28 7.7 167 63 50	548 410 74.8 410 406 4 1.0 138 - 33 25 80	1 273 1 024 80.4 1 018 994 24 2.4 249 - 108 69 72	725 461 63.6 452 423 29 6.4 264 33 105 41 85	649 404 62.2 399 375 24 6.0 245 58 127 60	588 431 73.3 425 408 17 4.0 157 - 47 47 63	1 420 871 61.3 871 804 67 7.7 549 103 240 206
Mole, 16 to 21 years old Not enrolled in school Not high school graduates Unemployed or not in labor farce	302 126 115 14	116 19 14	236 89 74 35	157 33 24 18	203 78 63 18	90 40 9	131 52 29 21	134 59 55 30	59 5 - -	230 57 28 19	134 25 10 10	117 44 29 23	80 27 16 5	224 62 32 32
Female, 16 years old and over Labor force	1 393 471 33.8 471 468 3 0.6 922 874 285 275	540 155 28.7 155 155 155 - 385 334 75 105	1 627 625 38.4 625 576 49 7.8 1 002 1 015 390 337	1 376 612 44.5 612 594 18 2.9 764 908 437 215 82	1 300 429 33.0 429 380 49 11.4 871 716 213 291	775 230 29.7 230 222 8 3.5 545 423 105 129 32	785 279 35.5 279 257 22 7.9 506 454 135 172 43	639 163 25.5 163 153 10 6.1 476 354 76 161	619 227 36.7 227 210 17 7.5 392 419 154 99 34	1 440 609 42.3 609 595 14 2.3 831 916 358 331 118	886 304 34.3 304 289 15 4.9 582 509 149 171 54	672 169 25.1 169 154 15 8.9 503 382 49 125 24	616 193 31.3 193 187 6 3.1 423 432 123 169 55	2 009 658 32.8 658 600 58 8.8 1 351 769 213 233 76
OCCUPATION	89	25	142	62	71	32	43	34	34	110	54	24	33	,,,
Total Employed, 16 years old and over Professional, technical, and kindred workers Health workers Teachers, elementary and secondary schools Managers and administrators, except farm Salaried Self-employed in retail trade	1 392 85 7 32 69 58	447 15 9 6 56 51 5	1 462 159 25 72 81 60 12	1 453 351 42 213 248 210	1 112 113 49 27 88 71 13	659 64 10 21 70 20 27	480 47 23 55 46 9	491 28 18 39 34 	616 136 6 72 149 123	1 589 286 59 118 307 226 36	712 104 12 46 88 67	529 39 5 10 81 68 6	595 125 19 52 108 99	1 404 168 22 91 198 132 53
Sales workers Retail Trade Clerical and kindred workers Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers Construction craftsmen Mechanics and repairmen Operalives, except transport Transport equipment operalives	130 100 205 129 34 74 53	34 19 70 52 18 18 38 27	92 65 263 203 62 64 185 53	196 96 263 146 25 56 33	61 42 153 170 111 27 83 73	67 41 91 131 33 19 3	29 29 135 95 28 11 15	38 33 80 98 58 21 48	66 30 142 48 14 9 10	145 85 355 219 42 37 77 26	68 34 146 110 17 49 69 23	15 15 51 68 21 16 59 26	29 9 88 44 6 17 68 23	86 63 246 120 48 30 145 38
Laborers, except farm farm workers Service workers! Cleaning and food service workers Protective service workers Personal and health service workers Private household workers	27 440 160 92 10 30 35	22 66 42 34 5 3 25	83 137 190 121 12 48 16	18 17 131 54 26 32 6	96 120 141 69 11 56	10 114 43 7 13 17 27	27 206 53 19 6	57 25 59 21 22 16	20 5 35 9 20 6	98 6 70 23 23 24	13 5 76 18 23 31 10	47 75 63 45 13 5	54 16 25 9 11 -	147 56 170 116 16 32 30
Famole employed, 16 years old and over	468 64 27 17 45 167 45	155 10 6 16 5 51 13	576 76 47 10 29 222 83	594 215 159 18 45 227 98	380 58 22 15 20 103 44	222 49 21 11 24 68 27	257 23 23 28 18 85 27	153 8 4 - 13 60 22	210 65 46 30 17 83 20	595 164 95 46 54 256 78	289 60 28 24 19 114 50	154 23 4 11 5 21 5	187 63 38 18 19 58 18	600 103 76 49 40 168 73
Operatives, including transport Other blue-collar workers Farm workers Service workers, except private household Private household workers		23 - 3 22 25	77 36 110 16	6 13 4 60 6	26 4 40 100 14	5 4 11 23 27	10 17 43 33 -	25 12 10 25	111	28 9 - 38 -	18 4 40 10	35 15 24 15 5	6 - 8 15	95 17 4 94 30
INDUSTRY				1 450		450	400	407	434	1	~	500	£0.5	1 404
Total employed, 16 years old and over Construction Manufacturing Durable goods Transportation Communications, utilities, and sanitary services Wholesale trade Retail trade	1 392 86 32 17 44 24 52 257	35 33 11 11 29 33 84	1 462 112 177 56 48 60 112 289	1 453 63 101 36 22 36 142 290	1 112 134 122 26 26 21 66 192	56 35 20 15 5 43	680 63 76 33 25 23 27 89	491 49 61 20 33 41 5	616 36 62 11 11 11 34 106	90 231 41 33 38 109 366	712 23 93 21 68 30 46 80	529 28 51 10 54 14 52 119	595 31 94 19 31 14 14 81	50 188 33 66 27 63 349
Finance, insurance, and real estate	36 70 21 109 62	25 5 44 32 10 14 10 82	92 23 65 72 140 45 66 161	88 29 35 79 326 86 92 64	19 30 48 154 48 63 45	26 24 54 26 57 32 34	5 5 29 43 41 33 221	18 11 13 31 30 8 71 44	50 - 40 14 111 30 91 20	121 28 36 69 194 43 155 76	48 28 37 62 78 6 90 23	5 11 19 50 30 96	35 20 15 22 102 51 44 41	55 15 110 64 169 65 87
CLASS OF WORKER														
Tetal employed, 16 years old and over Private wage and salary workers Gavernment workers Local gavernment workers Self-employed workers Unpaid family workers	963 236 83 156	447 365 42 26 40	1 462 1 157 226 106 79	1 453 948 361 200 138 6	1 112 854 181 33 77	659 399 120 48 128 12	461 106 44 105 8	491 327 138 108 26	616 327 216 108 68 5	1 589 1 043 358 166 183 5	712 498 134 55 80	529 362 100 57 56 11	595 413 147 89 32 3	1 404 1 038 223 124 143

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970

·	Data based on		meron County		ea ngures (percent, median,	ele.) one mean	Browns			
Census Tracts	Total	Brownsville	Harlingen	San Benita	Balance	Troct 0128	Tract 0129	Tract 0130	Tract 0131	Tract 0132	Tract 0133
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS											
All families Less than \$1,000 \$1,000 to \$1,999 \$2,000 to \$2,999 \$3,000 to \$3,999 \$4,000 to \$3,999 \$5,000 to \$5,999 \$6,000 to \$5,999 \$7,000 to \$7,999 \$8,000 to \$8,999 \$1,000 to \$11,999 \$10,000 to \$11,999 \$12,000 to \$14,999 \$12,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$44,999 \$15,000 to \$40,999 \$15,000 to \$10,099 \$10,000 to \$10,000 to \$10,000 to \$10,099 \$10,000 to	30 317 2 182 2 984 3 378 3 7716 2 780 2 339 2 109 1 820 1 571 1 246 1 939 1 976 1 712 92 \$5 068 \$6 693 36 974 \$4 359 \$5 964 6 657 \$1 637	10 979 873 1 184 1 365 1 196 975 843 651 670 491 422 681 766 683 150 150 150 150 150 150 150 150 150 150	7 710 523 638 649 908 647 537 642 443 449 361 591 546 483 185 41 55 875 57 501 9 632 54 847 \$6 570	3 165 154 334 418 438 359 291 237 217 128 122 179 179 68 31 10 \$4 664 \$5 930 3 888 \$3 969 \$5 267	8 463 632 828 886 886 1 174 779 668 577 490 456 331 147 22 \$4 890 \$5 510 10 046 \$4 312 \$5 895 1 583 \$1 677	380 36 61 66 41 21 39 16 23 19 12 23 14 9 - \$3 659 \$4 746 431 \$3 207 \$4 376	\$10 28 17 11 22 36 10 30 29 45 46 46 83 10 57 57 8 10 29 45 45 46 83 10 57 83 83 10 76 83 83 83 10 83 83 83 83 83 83 83 83 83 84 85 85 85 85 85 85 85 85 85 85 85 85 85	1 035 19 47 16 44 71 82 43 52 59 72 169 206 128 16 11 \$10 148 \$10 612 1 145 \$9 755 \$9 975	543 26 39 24 16 39 31 57 57 41 48 57 41 49 20 - \$7 718 \$8 869 615 \$7 136 \$8 120	165 11 11 12 19 12 5 4 7 7 9 25 26 15 \$6 875 \$7 550 190 \$5 333 \$7 010	255
Mean income	\$2 643	\$2 595	\$2 836	\$2 366	\$2 609 8 463	\$1 621 380	\$3 994 440	1 035	\$2 463 543	165	255
All families With wage or salary income Mean wage or salary income With nonform self-employment income Mean nonform self-employment income With farm self-employment income Mean form self-employment income With Social Security income Mean Social Security income With public assistance or public welfare income Mean public assistance or public welfare income With other income Mean other income Mean other income	30 317 24 629 \$6 189 3 287 \$6 820 1 704 \$3 062 6 219 \$1 331 2 551 \$912 5 098 \$2 399	10 979 8 927 \$6 171 1 184 \$7 172 117 \$2 935 2 072 \$1 311 998 \$810 1 495 \$2 516	7 710 6 210 \$7 086 768 \$8 679 205 \$2 638 1 743 \$1 481 406 \$987 1 569 \$2 318	3 165 2 763 \$5 203 367 \$4 649 114 \$523 756 \$993 462 \$959 639 \$2 241	8 463 6 729 \$5 790 968 \$5 737 1 268 \$3 371 1 648 \$1 354 685 \$983 1 395 \$2 436	318 \$4 929 15 73 \$1 154 42 \$1 064 44 \$1 658	\$336 \$9 778 66 \$10 026 10 94 \$2 043 20 123 \$2 720	\$90 \$9 130 176 \$13 955 12 138 \$1 313 4 150 \$1 405	\$9 128 66 \$7 714 	\$8 111 11 5 58 \$1 436 	\$11 486 16 5 \$1 655 5 114 \$5 525
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of families with incomes: Less than .50 of poverty level .50 to .74 .75 to .99 1.00 to 1.24 1.25 to 1.49 1.50 to 1.99 2.00 to 2.99 3.00 or more	15.6 12.9 10.1 9.3 7.0 10.7 15.2 19.3	17.8 13.5 9.5 10.5 6.8 9.5 15.6 16.8	13.2 10.4 8.7 7.9 6.5 12.0 16.0 25.4	13.8 16.0 13.4 11.1 7.7 11.3 12.0 14.7	15.6 13.2 10.8 8.5 7.3 10.9 15.2	27.4 18.2 9.5 7.6 5.5 16.6 7.6	4.5 3.6 4.1 7.3 4.3 8.6 27.5 40.0	3.3 3.6 4.8 7.6 6.0 10.2 28.9 35.6	7.9 8.5 2.9 4.2 7.2 9.9 42.2 17.1	9.7 9.7 9.7 4.2 18.2 16.4 32.1	2.4 2.7 6.7 3.5 7.8 20.4 56.5
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									105	48	13
Percent of all families Percent of all families Mean family income Mean income deficit Percent receiving public assistance income Mean size of family With related children under 18 years Mean number of related children under 18 years With related children under 6 years Mean number of related children under 6 years Families with female head With related children under 18 years Mean number of related children under 18 years With related children under 18 years Mean number of related children under 18 years Percent in labor force Mean number of related children under 6 years	11 686 33.5 \$2 281 \$1 971 5.16 9 155 3.64 5 461 1.94 2 897 2 427 2.89 1 189 42.6	4 480 40.8 \$2 200 \$2 051 17.1 5.02 3 577 3.46 2 009 1 366 1 118 3.07 541 42.1 1.77	2 488 32.3 \$2 213 \$1 994 12.4 5.07 1 939 3.62 1 154 1.89 709 600 2.74 2.55 46.3 1.45	1 367 43.2 \$2 628 \$1 793 5.46 1 115 3.83 739 1.93 361 321 3.01 194 47.4 1.87	3 351 39.6 \$2 300 \$1 921 12.5 5.30 2 524 3.82 1 559 2.03 461 388 2.49 199 34.7	209 55.0 \$2 263 \$2 405 14.4 5.91 180 3.92 99 1.75 46 39 3.38 20	54 12.3 \$1 594 \$1 665 37.0 3.70 3.70 3.55 14 11	121 11.7 \$2 433 \$1 148 3.3 3.73 69 3.07 53 1.60 9 4	19.3 \$1 844 \$1 635 6.7 3.81 64 2.69 30 1.73 18 6 	29.1 \$1 911 \$1 255 	5.1
Family heads Percent 65 years and over Civilian male heads under 65 years Percent in labor force	11 686 17.0 7 186 83.6	4 480 16.9 2 567 84.6	2 488 15.9 1 451 82.2	1 367 17.7 794 88.0	3 351 17.8 2 374 81.9	209 15,8 141 90,1	54 46.3 18	25.6 86 65.1	105 33.3 58 81.0	48 27.1 26 57.7	13 6
Unrelated individuals Percent of all unrelated individuals Mean income Mean income deficit Percent receiving public assistance income Percent 65 years and over	3 689 56.4 \$734 \$1 072 17.9 50.9	1 369 56.4 \$706 \$1 106 21.0 49.1	1 048 54.5 \$684 \$1 145 9.5 39.8	439 60.7 \$832 \$974 17.5 59.2	833 56.7 \$793 \$974 23.6 63.3	76.5 \$860 \$915 56.4 71.8	48 63.2 \$1 065 \$751 18.8 64.6	44 40.0 \$428 \$1 383 50.0	31 43.1 \$556 \$1 283 - 45.2	32.0	12 24.5
Persens Percent of all persons Percent receiving Social Security income Percent 65 years and over Percent receiving Social Security income Related children under 18 years Percent living with both porents	64 009 46.0 7.7 8.2 59.3 32 790 72.8	23 855 45.7 7.5 8.0 54.6 12 322 65.8	13 658 41.3 8.8 8.1 63.4 6 813 71.8	7 907 52.6 8.2 8.1 63.9 4 189 70.4	18 589 47.7 6.9 8.5 60.2 9 466 83.8	1 274 62.3 5.2 6.8 45.3 708 80.1	248 14.0 29.8 27.0 83.6 114 82.5	495 11.4 14.7 13.5 62.7 207 87.0	431 18.6 16.0 15.8 80.9 184 90.2	164 29.0 29.9 17.7 100.0 62 91.9	86 8.9 19.8 11.6 40 100.0
Households Percent of all households Owner occupied Mean value of unit Renter occupied Mean gross rent Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	13 149 41.4 7 660 \$6 300 5 489 \$41 37.1	5 149 42.5 2 710 \$6 700 2 439 \$46 34.5	3 038 34.9 1 582 \$6 700 1 456 \$47 21.5	1 664 45.8 993 \$5 000 671 \$34 42.5	3 298 45.4 2 375 \$6 400 923 \$26 52.8	238 57.3 186 \$4 900 52 \$41 63.4	\$7 13.5 47 \$9 100 10	148 13.5 95 \$12 600 53 \$96 2.7	115 20.4 83 \$10 400 32 \$100	25 24.8 16 9 20.0	16 6.0 9 7

Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

	-	on sample, se		vnsville — Cor			gen						
Census Tracts	Tract 0134	Tract 0135	Tract 0136	Tract 0137	Tract 0138	Tract 0139	Tract 0140	Tract 0102	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS													
All families Less than \$1,000 \$1,000 to \$1,999 \$2,000 to \$2,999 \$3,000 to \$3,999 \$4,000 to \$4,999 \$5,000 to \$5,999 \$6,000 to \$5,999 \$7,000 to \$7,999 \$8,000 to \$5,999 \$1,000 to \$1,1999 \$12,000 to \$1,1999 \$12,000 to \$1,4999 \$25,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$49,999 \$25,000 to \$40,999	1 361 170 187 227 169 146 109 94 45 52 51 34 46 29 39 53 37 1 4 753 1 623 3 3 057 \$4 234	594 4 22 22 13 	\$60 24 31 37 51 68 26 37 72 49 9 9 95 17 - \$7 77 87 88 66 936 936 95 95 95 95 95 95 95 95 95 95 95 95 95	810 68 87 99 92 92 57 65 53 51 31 34 59 22 - \$4 641 \$5 532 1 069 \$3 926 \$4 4772	1 854 238 305 349 296 216 119 88 81 54 26 16 49 17 	1 795 158 218 332 291 154 184 165 94 56 68 20 44 11 	1 087 108 148 1400 1444 1228 1022 355 800 47 286 31 31 48 82 24 24 24 55 269 1 637 \$5 269 1 637 \$5 269	259 22 53 34 45 13 17 11 6 6 6 6 6 12 5 - - \$3 34 54 45 13 17 17 11 6 4 5 4 5 4 5 4 5 4 5 4 5 4 5 4 5 4 5 4	6	\$82 28 51 75 113 66 55 39 62 23 17 17 17 25 11 - \$4 364 \$5 55 55 43 62 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84	1 175 40 106 138 139 157 138 157 138 23 71 25 59 66 62 29 9 \$5 29 \$5 55 85 85 85 85 85 85 85 85 85 85 85 85	817 20 24 65 79 54 42 73 37 37 41 69 90 105 48 8 58 57 70 57 70 51 70 71 74 8 99 99 8 77 99 98 77 99 98 77 99 98 98 98 98 98 98 98 98 98 98 98 98	1 003 48 30 277 377 297 99 50 55 54 157 152 169 47 19 \$10 541 \$12 316 1 297 \$8 802 \$10 313
Unrelated individuals Median income Mean income	262 \$1 155 \$1 537	197 \$4 981 \$4 934	206 \$3 048 \$3 841	259 \$1 663 \$2 393	378 \$1 031 \$1 433	194 \$945 \$1 377	550 \$1 665 \$2 345	37 \$2 537 \$2 927	-	45 \$1 694 \$1 932	201 \$2 327 \$3 232	182 \$2 051 \$3 713	294 \$1 167 \$3 481
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES All families With wage or salary income Mean wage or salary income With nonfarm self-employment income With nonfarm self-employment income With form self-employment income Mean form self-employment income With Social Security income Mean Social Security income With public assistance or public welfare income Mean public assistance or public welfare income With other income Mean other income	1 361 1 085 \$4 882 155 \$3 744 12 249 \$1 164 159 \$762 127 \$1 314	\$94 484 \$10 169 121 \$14 751 12 \$1 916 18 147 \$4 825	\$660 545 \$7 725 119 \$6 664 10 175 \$1 452 8 174 \$2 601	810 650 \$5 710 83 \$4 079 	1 854 1 449 \$3 906 154 \$2 454 13 \$1 081 289 \$877 148 \$1 454	1 795 1 579 \$4 333 101 \$2 810 17 268 \$922 239 \$798 90 \$868	1 087 827 \$4 999 101 \$4 960 21 235 \$1 312 115 \$910 209 \$2 946	259 165 \$4 390 17 16 72 \$1 390 51 \$1 270 75 \$2 245	66	\$82 484 \$5 241 28 \$4 389 - 173 \$1 313 69 \$881 39 \$1 304	1 175 917 \$5 786 93 \$3 362 36 \$2 494 369 \$1 495 11 301 \$2 506	817 673 \$7 938 137 \$13 752 35 \$2 950 182 \$1 940 281 \$2 240	1 003 859 \$11 865 128 \$9 358 24 \$1 711 5 \$1 771 5 277 \$2 234
Percent of families with incomes: Less than .50 of poverty level	27.3 17.6 13.2 13.1 6.4 7.0 8.8 6.7	1.7 4.7 3.2 2.5 5.1 8.6 19.9 54.4	4.8 3.8 8.9 10.2 4.1 12.4 25.0 30.8	16.8 11.1 5.4 16.3 12.7 12.1 11.5	30.3 19.3 12.9 10.8 6.4 10.5 6.5 3.2	21.8 22.3 15.0 13.2 8.5 7.7 9.4 2.1	21.7 14.1 8.1 13.2 6.1 10.9 12.1 13.9	22.0 27.4 4.6 10.8 1.9 6.9 5.8 20.5		10.3 16.3 14.8 15.1 9.5 14.3 15.3 4.5	11.3 8.7 11.1 8.7 6.1 15.1 22.9 16.2	5.5 6.0 7.7 3.3 8.0 12.4 18.8 38.3	5.2 3.7 1.7 5.8 2.4 4.0 21.3 55.9
Percent of all families Percent of all families Mean income deficit Percent receiving public assistance income Mean size of family With related children under 18 years Mean number of related children under 18 years With related children under 6 years Mean number of related children under 6 years Mean number of related children under 6 years With related children under 18 years With related children under 18 years Mean number of refated children under 18 years With related children under 6 years Percent in labor force Mean number of related children under 6 years	790 58.0 \$2 219 \$2 027 19.0 4.99 647 3.32 369 1.85 272 235 3.42 115 39.1 2.00	57 9.6 \$2 318 \$1 076 21.1 3.70 35 2.26 11 20 13	116 17.4 \$2 230 \$1 319 3.4 4.20 63 3.78 50 2.44 35 16 	270 33.3 \$1 974 \$2 284 15.6 5.02 210 3.50 99 1,63 110 89 2.76 29 44.8 1.31	1 159 62.5 \$2 099 \$2 263 20.8 5.19 931 3.53 5.23 1.99 397 308 3.27 181 55.2 1.80	1 061 59.1 \$2 489 \$2 103 17.2 5.51 964 3.62 574 1.87 275 266 3.22 127 36.2 2.01	477 43.9 \$1 941 \$1 946 15.3 4.43 3.55 3.10 1.78 1.93 163 127 2.18 48 48 18.8 1.17	140 54.1 \$2 118 \$2 056 32.9 5.04 113 3.79 76 1.87 41 41 3.32 28 35.7 1.64		241 41.4 \$2 855 \$1 649 15.4 5.49 202 3.92 111 1.74 67 55 2.55 13	365 31.1 \$2 584 \$1 730 3.0 5.41 280 3.85 180 1.84 45 2.89 33 21.2	157 19.2 \$2 621 \$1 770 	106 \$1 0.6 \$1 352 \$1 918 3.49 62 3.34 2.03 32 2.88 16
Family heeds Percent 65 years and over Civilian male heads under 65 years Percent in labor force	790 14.9 429 80.7	57 47.4 10	116 40.5 48 100.0	270 15.9 130 94.6	1 159 16.9 647 79.0	1 061 9.1 705 92.1	477 17.8 263 83.3	140 23.6 66 69.7	-	241 8.7 164 87.8	365 20.0 247 87.9	157 10.8 100 85.0	106 32.1 47 57.4
Unreleted individuels Percent of all unrelated individuals Mean income ————————————————————————————————————	196 74.8 \$713 \$1 102 21.4 35.7	41 20.8 \$484 \$1 350 26.8	82 39.8 \$924 \$885 	140 54.1 \$619 \$1 166 22.1 67.9	274 72.5 \$660 \$1 157 32.5 49.3	140 72.2 \$495 \$1 336 14.3 42.1	314 57.1 \$814 \$992 22.6 49.0	10.8	-	28 62.2 \$955 \$849 14.3 32.1	82 40.8 \$1 020 \$799 52.4	81 44.5 \$833 \$958 	162 55.1 \$269 \$1 607 3.1 11.7
Persets Percent of all persons Percent receiving Social Security income Percent 65 years and over Percent receiving Social Security income Related children under 18 years Percent living with both parents	59.7 6.6 6.6 42.0 2 183	252 10.0 18.7 26.2 50.0 84 60.7	569 20.8 17.9 19.5 78.4 234 73.9	1 495 38.3 11.4 11.3 50.9 782 59.8	6 290 67.4 5.9 7.2 50.4 3 196 62.7	5 990 61.1 4.1 3.8 46.2 3 390 69.8	2 425 49.0 9.5 12.2 56.6 1 138 68.4	709 64.8 6.2 6.2 63.6 426 60.8	- - - - -	1 350 48.1 8.9 3.9 88.7 808 77.7	2 055 44.1 9.7 7.7 67.3 1 007 83.0	981 30.7 7.7 8.2 58.8 508 85.8	553 14.8 8.9 12.3 63.2 203 47.8
Neuseholds Percent of all households Owner occupied Mean value of unit Renter occupied Mean gross rent Percent locking some or all plumbing facilities	60.7 445	9.8 51 \$20 900 18	162 20.1 93 \$9 100 69 \$101	377 37.6 221 \$5 900 156 \$52 19.9	1 338 63.6 542 \$5 400 796 \$40 44.5	1 025 59.9 713 \$5 800 312 \$36 38.9	683 47.0 209 \$6 600 474 \$42 47.3	118 56.7 - 118 \$38	- - - - -	259 46.6 168 \$4 700 91 \$40 37.1	398 31.6 265 \$5 700 133 \$44 32.4	215 22.4 131 \$7 700 84 \$73 8.4	136 12.0 69 \$10 100 67 \$108 2.9

Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in borracks, callege students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

	(Data based o	1 Sumple, se	e lexi. For i	Horlinger		- Ingares (pare	, , , , , ,		Son Benito					
Census Tracts	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112	Tract 0113	Tract 0118	Tract 0120	Tract 0121	Tract 0114	Tract 0115	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0121	
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS														
All families Less than \$1,000 \$1,000 to \$1,999 \$2,000 to \$2,999 \$3,000 to \$3,999 \$4,000 to \$4,999 \$5,000 to \$5,999 \$7,000 to \$6,999 \$7,000 to \$7,999 \$8,000 to \$8,999 \$9,000 to \$11,999 \$10,000 to \$11,999 \$12,000 to \$14,999 \$25,000 to \$44,999 \$25,000 to \$49,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999	464 47 38 54 70 18 35 43 26 18 17 31 11 - \$4 529 \$5 491	919 86 161 126 131 85 73 84 36 50 24 10 - - \$3 60 \$4 33 4 11 135	754 161 84 75 75 55 26 65 28 6 38 6 48 32 10 6 - \$3 50 8 48 32 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	495 14 10 30 49 16 15 48 29 96 61 33 66 70 70 71 11 \$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$9\$\$\$55\$\$\$650\$\$\$650\$\$\$650\$\$\$	443 6 5 - 15 6 21 13 42 200 63 86 53 86 55 13 3064 \$15 944	789 42 67 91 161 84 52 69 58 62 40 37 14 12 - \$4 399 \$5 197			279 9 13 7 15 15 12 23 36 21 11 49 45 10 26 \$7 136 \$10 989	918 47 87 122 104 98 132 61 29 38 44 36 67 43 5 5 \$5 508 \$6 203	950 49 110 138 127 141 84 94 95 31 45 39 20 10 	968 58 124 135 195 105 60 60 60 89 38 12 55 32 5 5 5 4 73 83 84 73 172 83 84 172	\$0 - 4 10 5 - - - 6 - - 10 - - 15 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	
Median income	\$3 392 \$4 492	\$3 155 \$3 779	\$2 648 \$3 772	\$7 069 \$8 277	\$12 326 \$14 355 65	\$3 977 \$4 765 195	-		\$7 417 \$8 875	\$4 286 \$5 438 229	\$4 716 162	\$4 402 204	\$5 802 21	
Unrelated individuals Median income Mean income	292 \$1 763 \$2 905	216 \$966 \$1 419	240 \$1 194 \$1 386	\$3 206 \$3 878	\$869 \$3 522	\$1 757 \$3 020	-		\$2 159 \$3 364	\$1 725 \$2 373	\$1 211 \$1 265	\$968 \$2 822		
All familles With wage or salary income	\$464 \$364 \$5 497 26 \$5 781 7 141 \$1 416 13 87 \$1 767	919 745 \$4 668 45 \$3 849 - 178 \$926 114 \$1 050 43 \$1 099	754 531 \$5 569 38 \$3 937 - 198 \$1 256 42 \$924 30 \$748	495 395 \$7 855 98 \$10 078 29 \$322 120 \$1 753 15 177 \$2 560	\$12 870 \$12 870 \$13 240 \$13 240 \$4 276 \$4 38 \$1 530 \$6 6 \$209 \$2 926	789 697 \$5 114 48 \$2 858 16 102 \$1 741 80 \$818 50 \$2 552	-		279 243 \$9 211 68 \$7 594 -\$712 52 \$1 031 7 136 \$2 043	918 737 \$5 783 116 \$4 371 35 \$1 196 218 \$1 147 132 \$1 219 252 \$1 876	950 872 \$4 455 69 \$5 488 16 202 \$830 149 \$726 \$115 \$4 069	968 870 \$4 251 95 \$2 598 15 275 \$981 169 \$849 \$849 \$131 \$1 578	50 41 \$7 166 19 19 9 5	
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL ¹ Percent of families with incomes:											-70	170		
Less than .50 of poverly level	14.7 8.6 11.0 4.1 7.8 24.8 10.8 18.3	22.9 20.5 12.0 8.8 8.3 14.4 8.5 4.8	29.4 10.9 10.2 8.4 9.5 9.5 13.8 8.2	3.8 3.2 6.7 8.5 6.9 12.7 18.8 39.4	1.4 1.1 - 1.1 5.6 17.2 73.6	18.3 15.2 11.2 11.7 7.4 12.3 11.3			7.9 - 4.3 - 7.2 28.7 52.0	11.5 17.6 11.4 11.9 7.2 7.8 9.4 23.1	17.3 11.7 19.4 13.2 8.8 15.9 9.8 4.0	17.3 21.8 12.5 10.4 9.0 11.3 11.7 6.1	28.0 10.0 12.0 12.0 18.0 20.0	
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								!	22	373	459	499	14	
Femilies Percent of all families Mean family income Mean income deficit Percent receiving public assistance income Mean size of family With related children under 18 years Mean number of related children under 18 years Mean number of related children under 6 years Mean number of related children under 6 years Mean number of related children under 6 years Families with female head With related children under 18 years Mean number of related children under 18 years With related children under 6 years Percent in labor force Mean number of related children under 6 years	159 34.3 \$1 731 \$1 538 3.41 86 2.44 44 1.30 56 43 2.49 23	508 55.3 \$2 189 \$2 200 18.7 5.19 406 3.50 228 2.14 172 146 2.85 54 37.0 1.65	381 50.5 \$1 529 \$2 440 10.2 4.54 296 2.95 1.76 1.76 118 97 2.64 2.95 58.6	68 13.7 \$2 141 \$1 346 7.4 3.85 34 3.56 34 1.88 26 17	11 2.5 11 5 5	352 44.6 \$2 631 \$2 117 21.3 5.96 312 4.20 178 1.97 107 88 3.00 29 37.9 1.28			7.9 16 12 4 4	40.6 \$2 719 \$1 910 24.7 5.86 309 4.36 243 2.18 109 102 3.95 92 32.6 2.22	48.3 \$2 659 \$1 579 27.0 5.15 380 3.50 235 1.78 127 105 2.44 48 60.4 1.50	51.5 \$2 547 \$1 975 25.5 5.61 405 3.84 249 1.88 121 110 2.75 54 61.1	28.0	
Family heads Percent 65 years and over Civilian male heads under 65 years Percent in labor force	1 59 34.0 55 80,0	508 12.4 289 75.8	381 14.2 218 80.7	68 23.5 26 65.4	11 - 6 	352 8.8 233 91.0	-		22 12	373 16.6 202 89.1	459 17.9 276 84.8	499 17.6 294 89.5	10	
Unrelated individuals Percent of all unrelated individuals Mean income Mean income deficit Percent receiving public assistance income Percent 65 years and over	148 50.7 \$829 \$979 4.1 52.0	77.8 \$686 \$1 140 20.8 39.3	190 79.2 \$707 \$1 110 14.7 50.0	35 22.6 \$611 \$1 221 - 28.6	44 67.7 \$495 \$1 326 — 13.6	106 54,4 \$713 \$1 142 20.8 39,6	-	•••	34 31.8 \$1 109 \$653 17.6 88.2	128 55.9 \$998 \$785 22.7 73.4	111 68.5 \$764 \$1 018 8.1 64.0	73.5 \$692 \$1 167 18.7 32.7	16	
Persons Percent of all persons Percent receiving Social Security income. Percent 65 years and over Percent receiving Social Security income. Related children under 18 years. Percent living with both parents	490 39.5 23.8 23.9 80.0 199 30.2	2 805 59.2 5.2 6.7 50.3 1 452 68.5	1 918 53.6 11.9 10.4 63.0 901 64.6	297 14.7 12.5 16.8 34.0 120 65.8	95 5.9 6.3 6.3 31 71.0	2 205 57.0 5.8 4.1 57.1 1 158 77.7	121111		11.5 27.3 38.2 71.4 29 82.8	2 314 55.3 7.5 9.1 72.0 1 315 67.6	2 477 51.7 7.9 7.8 57.0 1 323 73.2	2 947 60.2 7.7 5.7 57.5 1 514 69.9	59 28.0 32.2 40.7 8	
Households Percent of all households Owner occupied Mean value of unit Renter occupied Mean gross rent Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	263 40.6 57 \$9 100 206 \$52 13.7	58.0 303 \$5 300 319 \$38 30.5	534 56.7 288 \$8 000 246 \$38 14.4	93 15.4 53 \$8 700 40 \$61	17 3.7 11 6 -	383 44.0 237 \$5 600 146 \$44 26.6			52 14.0 11 41 \$24 7.7	460 42.9 253 \$5 700 207 \$45 27.8	548 51.0 342 \$4 800 206 \$37 41.1	590 54.6 373 \$4 500 217 \$24 59.3	14 40.0 14 	

Excludes inmotes of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, callege students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

	Balance of Cameron County														
Census Tracts	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0106	Tract 0108	Tract 0114	Tract 0115	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0118	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0121	Troct 0122
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	······································					***								
All families Less than \$1,000 \$1,000 to \$1,999 \$2,000 to \$2,999 \$3,000 to \$3,999 \$4,000 to \$4,999 \$5,000 to \$5,999 \$6,000 to \$6,999 \$7,000 to \$7,999 \$8,000 to \$8,999 \$9,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$1,4999 \$12,000 to \$1,4999 \$15,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$4,999 \$25,000 to \$4,999 \$35,000 to \$4,999 \$35,000 to \$4,999 \$35,000 to \$7,999 \$35,000 to \$7,999 \$35,000 to \$7,999 \$35,000 to \$1,000 \$1,000 \$1,000 to \$1,000 .	601 40 93 107 115 48 50 28 24 15 19 16 25 10 11 	716 64 70 48 96 63 63 50 43 16 50 58 58 13 5 5 43 16 50 84 7 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84	877 50 107 86 148 85 38 49 62 38 24 47 56 51 30 6 \$4 557 7	359 9 29 22 86 43 12 19 5 21 21 21 32 35 \$4 779 \$6 841	18	15	157 5 20 29 11 15 17 11 - 19 12 14 4 4 - \$4 900 \$5 817	20			6	1 005 89 95 104 146 114 85 88 49 41 23 58 59 49 49 57 87 87	527 39 44 34 20 41 168 44 31 73 18 30 40 36 9 - \$40 37 38 \$7 31	509 56 44 25 56 51 38 26 74 29 19 20 28 14 29 5 55 7 57	22 55 73 40 24 10 13 14 24 10 8 8 5 3 488 4 731
Families and unrelated individuals Median income Mean income	710 \$3 310 \$4 517	809 \$4 610 \$6 529	1 005 \$4 197 \$6 521	425 \$4 213 \$6 052	18 	15 	188 \$4 261 \$5 170	20 	•••	- - -	21 	1 263 \$4 174 \$5 203	612 \$5 811 \$6 634	579 \$4 781 \$6 447	386 \$3 250 \$4 698
Unrelated individuals	109 \$1 976 \$2 772	93 \$984 \$1 487	128 \$1 481 \$2 493	66 \$1 348 \$1 758	=	=	31 \$1 125 \$1 895	=		-	 	258 \$1 833 \$2 928	85 \$1 603 \$2 408	70 \$1 300 \$1 331	47 \$1 833 \$4 466
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES All families With wage or salary income Mean wage or salary income Mith nonfarm self-employment income Mean nonfarm self-employment income Mean farm self-employment income Mean farm self-employment income Mean Social Security income Mean Social Security income Mean Social Security income Mean public assistance or public welfare income Mean public assistance or public welfare income With other income Mean other income	601 377 \$4 826 41 \$4 601 158 \$4 049 118 \$1 498 48 \$1 550	716 615 \$6 154 76 \$2 732 176 \$4 224 146 \$1 222 54 \$879 157 \$1 157	877 744 \$5 452 76 \$8 716 210 \$3 513 161 \$1 202 78 \$904 121 \$4 248	359 299 \$6 506 23 14 \$1 484 10 48 \$931	18 18 12 11 	15 8 7 7	157 122 \$5 954 11 54 \$1 619 22 	20 20 7 		1	14 10 4 	1 005 797 \$5 692 110 \$3 491 108 \$2 114 215 \$1 388 91 \$848 205 \$1 422	527 374 \$6 089 78 \$7 501 93 \$2 832 131 \$1 563 24 160 \$3 154	\$509 427 \$5 853 40 \$4 680 129 \$5 251 81 \$1 379 67 \$1 198 45 \$1 863	339 264 \$4 278 33 \$5 850 82 \$1 110 53 \$1 003 \$1 003 \$1 274 33 \$2 647
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL															
Percent of families with incomes: Less than .50 of poverty level .50 to .74 .75 to .99 .1.00 to 1.24 1.25 to 1.49 1.50 to 1.99 2.00 to 2.99 3.00 or more	16.1 21.8 10.8 15.0 3.7 8.8 13.1 10.6	17.6 8.4 10.5 7.4 8.2 11.6 15.8 20.5	15.6 18.6 8.7 7.6 7.3 9.4 10.7 22.1	7.5 7.5 18.4 10.6 9.2 15.0 10.0 21.7		- - - - - -	7.6 19.1 11.5 3.2 14.0 11.5 10.8 22.3	- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -		- - - - -		15.9 11.4 11.1 8.8 10.6 9.8 18.2 14.1	13.1 4.7 7.4 3.8 7.2 10.6 23.5 29.6	18.9 9.8 7.5 5.3 5.9 12.6 14.9 25.1	21.8 16.5 20.4 5.6 2.9 5.3 20.1 7.4
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL		241	77/	100			40					387	133	184	199
Families Percent of all families Mean family income Mean income deficit Percent receiving public assistance income Mean size of family With related children under 18 years Mean number of related children under 18 years With related children under 6 years Mean number of related children under 6 years Families with female head With related children under 18 years Mean number of related children under 18 years Mean number of related children under 18 years Mean number of related children under 18 years Percent in labor force Mean number of related children under 6 years	293 48.8 \$2 155 \$1 598 12.6 4.98 218 3.90 136 1.88 59 53 2.21 33 24.2	261 36.5 \$2 174 \$2 019 12.3 5.04 191 3.55 98 1.92 24 	376 42.9 \$2 412 \$2 036 12.8 5.67 313 3.87 169 2.10 31 27 3.33 15	120 33.4 \$2 864 \$1 251 4.94 86 3.79 67 1.61 15 			38.2 \$1 914 \$1 532 			-	6 6	38.5 \$2 23.6 \$1 96.9 14.7 4.95 278 3.56 116 1.99 56 2.43 11	\$15.2 \$1 771 \$1 959 5.3 4.89 97 3.57 68 2.41 21 21 	36.1 \$2 132 \$2 273 17.9 6.04 152 4.74 122 3.05 38 38 2.37 38 63.2 1.74	58.7 \$2 316 \$2 036 17.1 5.65 148 3.50 98 1.98
Family heads Percent 65 years and over Civilian mole heads under 65 years Percent in labor force	31.4 163	261 19.9 173 90.2	376 17.3 290 84.5	120 28.3 71 87.3	=======================================	-	20.0 48 85.4	- - -	•••	-	6 	387 17.8 254 89,4	133 13.5 94 84.0	1 84 13.0 131 79.4	199 21.6 153 87.6
Unrelated individuals Percent of all unrelated individuals Mean income Mean income deficit Percent receiving public assistance income Percent 65 years and over	50.5 \$841 \$879 14.5	56 60.2 \$437 \$1 274 17.9 80.4	78 60.9 \$794 \$919 33.3 87.2	48 72.7 \$898 \$891 10.4 56.3	-	-	19 61.3 	- - - - - -		 	7 	139 53.9 \$792 \$983 30.2 66.2	43 50.6 \$778 \$975 	51 72.9 \$735 \$1 017 60.8 70.6	25 53.2 \$816 \$984 36.0 68.0
Persons Percent of all persons Percent receiving Social Security income Percent 65 years and over Percent receiving Social Security income Related children under 18 years Percent living with both parents	57.8 8.3 10.3 59.6 799	1 372 41.5 8.5 9.4 68.2 675 82.4	2 210 53.0 7.0 7.8 79.1 1 175 84.5	641 37.9 9.8 12.6 70.4 347 84.1	-	-	250 40.3 10.0 13.6 73.5 111 100.0	- - - - -		-	70.9 11.5 11.5 11.5 42 100.0	2 056 46.4 9.4 10.6 68.3 986 73.9	694 34.2 9.2 8.5 88.1 296 59.1	1 163 51,4 1.4 5.7 24.2 595 89.2	1 149 66.1 5.4 8.2 38.3 529 94.3
Households Percent of all households Owner accupied Mean value of unit Renter occupied Mean gross rent Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	50.5 21.5 \$7 800 42 \$33 55.3	236 43.7 152 \$5 200 84 \$7 57.2	360 54.0 313 \$6 300 47 \$20 54.4	146 44.2 107 \$6 100 39 \$40 52.1		- - - - - - -	39.0 30 \$7 900 16 	· -			7 7	439 43.9 319 \$5 400 120 \$31 38.5	76 22.9 36 \$9 000 40 \$11 43.4	167 49.6 141 \$5 600 26 \$8 79.0	152 60.8 122 \$6 600 30 \$7 82.9

¹ Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

	(Data based	on sumple,		01 111111111011	Todas for di			on County-			,			
Census Tracts	Tract 0123	Tract 0124	Tract 0125	Tract 0126	Tract 0127	Troct 0127.99	Tract 0128	Tract 0129	Tract 0130	Tract 0131	Tract 0132	Troct 0133	Tract 0140	Troct 0141
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
All families Less than \$1,000 \$1,000 to \$1,999 \$2,000 to \$2,999 \$3,000 to \$3,999 \$4,000 to \$4,999 \$5,000 to \$5,999 \$7,000 to \$7,999 \$8,000 to \$7,999 \$8,000 to \$7,999 \$9,000 to \$7,999 \$10,000 to \$1,999 \$10,000 to \$1,999 \$12,000 to \$1,999 \$15,000 to \$1,999 \$15,000 to \$4,999 \$25,000 to \$4,999 \$50,000 or \$4,999 \$50,000 or \$4,999 \$50,000 or more Median income Mean income		500 27 69 35 78 55 37 13 32 25 20 22 25 29 41 31 47 45 \$6 648	649 83 82 115 104 22 23 32 25 29 14 29 22 24 24 53 46 676	217 30 8 32 12 20 32 12 9 9 16 8 4 4 18 12 4 - \$5 203 32 22 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20	133 26 11 13 17 13 5 6 6 13 3 11 - - 6 6 6 6 6 6 7 \$5 5 8 9 9 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10		38 9 - 4 9 - 4 8 - - - - 4 4 - - - 5 3 6 6 7 \$ 4 2 3 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	31 	27 	43 	322 21 18 42 41 49 20 40 -28 22 17 18 6 \$4 796 \$5 663	212 23 13 5 21 33 28 - 14 4 15 18 16 16 16 5 5 39 39 21 7		78 6 10 21 111 10 10 - 4 4 182 \$5 485
Median incomeMean income	\$5 419 \$6 458	\$4 618 \$6 441	\$3 088 \$4 220	\$4 980 \$5 780	\$3 029 \$4 795	\$2 208 \$4 012	\$3 389 \$3 893	\$8 700 \$15 202	\$13 125 \$20 706	\$6 857 \$6 424	\$4 398 \$5 171	\$5 393 \$9 217	-	\$3 904 \$5 264
Unrelated individuals Median income Mean income	206 \$1 898 \$2 606	40 \$1 833 \$3 863	148 \$1 360 \$2 219	36 \$1 714 \$2 790	32 \$971 \$1 080	138 \$2 208 \$4 012	 		 		51 \$1 250 \$2 066	~	-	:::
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES All families With wage or salary income Mean wage or salary income With nonform self-employment income Mean nonform self-employment income Mean farm self-employment income With Social Security income Mean Social Security income With public assistance or public welfare income Mean public assistance or public welfare income Mean other income Mean other income	1 042 759 \$6 392 212 \$5 899 21 262 \$1 487 54 \$844 280 \$3 232	500 436 \$4 416 40 \$2 570 45 \$4 972 76 \$925 45 \$1 136 41 \$1 913	649 538 \$4 655 61 \$2 648 46 \$2 104 \$7 109 \$1 092 113 \$895 60 \$1 595	217 166 \$5 892 34 \$7 656 18 47 \$1 113 16 24	133 104 \$5 316 22 6 34 \$846 6 		38 29 \$4 671 4 - - - 5	31 16 5 5 	27 27 \$15 524 15 	43 38 \$7 366 4 11 	322 268 \$5 395 42 \$3 800 29 \$1 631 70 \$1 552 18 45 \$1 002	212 190 \$7 235 15 20 43 \$1 488 13 51 \$3 788		78 69 \$4 717 9 16 4 16
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL														
Percent of families with incomes: Less than .50 of poverty level	6.5 11.5 12.7 7.4 6.3 16.1 15.2 24.3	20.0 14.6 8.6 9.8 8.6 6.8 15.0 16.6	27.0 22.8 11.2 5.4 5.1 8.0 9.9 10.6	20.7 11.5 4.6 5.5 14.7 8.3 14.3 20.3	33.1 9.8 6.0 12.8 3.8 12.0 18.0 4.5	- - - - - -	23.7 21.1 13.2 10.5 - 10.5 21.1	12.9 32.3 22.6 32.3	100.0	20.9 9.3 7.0 39.5 23.3	12.1 15.5 10.2 17.1 8.1 15.5 14.0 7.5	17.0 2.4 12.3 11.3 2.8 13.7 23.1	-	7.7 15.4 28.2 16.7 11.5 5.1 7.7 7.7
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL!														
Percent of all families Percent of all families Mean family income Mean income deficit Percent receiving public assistance income Mean size of family With related children under 18 years Mean number of related children under 18 years With related children under 6 years Mean number of related children under 6 years Families with female head With related children under 18 years Mean number of related children under 18 years With related children under 6 years Percent in labor force Mean number of related children under 6 years	320 30.7 \$2 666 \$1 503 12.8 4.99 235 3.73 163 1.77 47 47 38 3.50 21	216 43.2 \$2 359 \$2 054 13.0 5.42 182 3.40 119 1.49 3.5 30 1.00 22	396 61.0 \$2 244 \$2 072 19.4 5.48 274 3.86 171 1.76 54 43 2.05 11	80 36.9 \$1 624 \$2 279 6.3 4.88 4.10 33 1.97 4 4	65 48.9 \$1 680 \$2 494 4.86 42 4.31 30 2.30 6 -		22 57.9 17 8 		-		122 37.9 \$2 713 \$1 931 5.7 6.02 105 4.32 73 2.41 25 25 2.32 14	67 31.6 \$2 058 \$2 175 10.4 5.57 5.87 3.88 47 2.30 15 11		51.3 \$3 669 \$1 621 7.30 40 4.38 19
Family heads Percent 65 years and over Civilian male heads under 65 years Percent in labor force	320 15.0 228 86.0	216 10.2 164 61.6	396 21.7 285 71.6	80 15.0 64 64.1	65 12,3 51 88.2	-	 17 	-	- - -	- - - -	122 5.7 90 60.0	67 52 90.4	- - -	40 85.0
Unrelated individuals Percent of all unrelated individuals Mean income Mean income deficit Percent receiving public assistance income Percent 65 years and over	98 51.3 \$753 \$1 056 10.2 44.9	22 55.0 	90 60.8 \$832 \$975 26.7 64.4	20 55.6 	32 100.0 \$1 080 \$668 18.8 81.3	15.4 	5 		-	 -	33 64.7 \$702 \$1 109 33.3 45.5	-	-	
Persons Percent of all persons Percent receiving Social Security income Percent 65 years and over Percent receiving Social Security income Related children under 18 years Percent living with both porents	1 695 37.7 8.6 8.0 83.1 853 78.7	1 192 48.1 4.8 9.1 34.3 652 85.6	2 260 63.3 3.8 8.7 33.2 1 199 90.0	410 39.5 11.7 10.2 64.3 201 85.1	348 58.3 14.7 11.8 65.9 156 74.4	15.4	121 47.8 4.1 11.6 87 100.0	-	-	3.3 - - - -	767 48.5 5.2 2.9 389 80.2	373 40.8 3.8 — 217 89.9	-	292 67.3 - - 157 100.0
Households Percent of all households Owner occupied Mean value of unit Renter occupied Man gross rent Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	366 36.7 159 \$9 300 207 \$43 21.3	191 42.1 135 \$5 600 56 \$13 52.4	435 64.3 359 \$5 000 76 \$38 66.2	80 39.6 54 \$9 600 26 \$26 67.5	91 68.9 45 \$8 800 46 \$36 52.7		27 62.8 23 4 			15,8 - - 6 -	130 40.8 99 \$5 300 31 \$2 50.8	\$7 36.8 52 \$7 800 35 - 82.1	-	15 35.7 10 5

Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in darmitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

							Totals for s	plit tracts						
Census Tracts	Tract 0102	Tract 0104	Tract 0106	Tract 0108	Tract 0118	Tract 0120	Tract 0121	Tract 0128	Tract 0129	Tract 0130	Tract 0131	Tract 0132	Trect 0133	Troct 0140
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS							·····		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			**		
All families Less than \$1,000 \$1,000 to \$1,999 \$2,000 to \$2,999 \$3,000 to \$3,999 \$4,000 to \$4,999 \$5,000 to \$5,999 \$6,000 to \$5,999 \$7,000 to \$7,999 \$8,000 to \$8,999 \$9,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$11,999 \$12,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 or more Median income	975 86 123 82 141 79 55 74 56 72 22 22 22 36 48 63 13 5 \$4 703	365 9 29 22 43 12 19 5 25 21 21 32 35 - - \$4 709 \$6 779	1 193 40 106 108 138 159 157 138 43 7 11 52 59 78 35 9	1 018 48 30 27 37 34 50 62 54 53 76 160 152 169 47 19 \$10 475 \$12 233	803 42 67 91 161 90 52 69 58 62 40 41 16 	527 39 44 34 20 0 41 68 44 31 73 18 30 40 36 9 - \$\$	563 56 48 35 61 51 38 80 29 29 20 43 14 29 - \$5 803 \$7	418 45 61 70 50 21 43 24 23 19 16 23 14 9 - - \$3 660 \$4 699	471 111 28 17 20 22 36 13 30 34 45 62 46 92 15 5 7 87 544 \$10 535	1 062 19 47 16 44 71 82 43 52 59 79 169 214 128 23 10 225 \$10 993	586 26 39 24 28 39 33 57 63 41 61 61 45 49 20 - \$7,746 \$8,772	487 32 29 63 60 61 25 44 7 28 31 42 44 21 - - \$4 975 \$6 302	467 23 13 20 30 39 59 - 25 21 29 58 80 12 6 \$9 121 \$10 890	1 087 108 148 140 144 128 102 35 80 47 28 31 48 49 24 24 24 24 25 26 26 27 55 26 27
Families and unrelated individuals Median income Mean income	1 105 \$4 087 \$5 967	431 \$4 157 \$6 010	1 394 \$5 051 \$5 694	1 312 \$8 717 \$10 272	1 005 \$3 997 \$4 805	612 \$5 811 \$6 634	654 \$4 737 \$6 379	474 \$3 240 \$4 332	547 \$8 897 \$9 626	1 179 \$9 624 \$10 285	675 \$7 103 \$7 969	563 \$4 592 \$5 792	516 \$8 762 \$10 498	1 637 \$3 079 \$4 286
Unrelated individuals Median income Meon income	130 \$2 106 \$1 897	66 \$1 348 \$1 758	201 \$2 327 \$3 232	294 \$1 167 \$3 481	202 \$1 714 \$2 953	85 \$1 603 \$2 408	91 \$1 243 \$1 318	56 \$1 273 \$1 596	76 \$1 643 \$3 994	117 \$2 625 \$3 859	89 \$1 900 \$2 684	76 \$1 786 \$2 520	49 \$5 500 \$6 760	550 \$1 665 \$2 345
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES														
All families With wage or salary income Mean wage or salary income With nonform self-employment income Mean nonform self-employment income With farm self-employment income Mean farm self-employment income With Social Security income Mean Social Security income Mean Social Security income With public assistance or public welfare income Mean public assistance or public welfare income With other income When other income	975 780 \$5 781 93 \$3 241 192 \$4 142 218 \$1 278 105 \$1 069 232 \$1 509	365 305 \$6 438 23 14 79 \$1 484 10 48 \$931	\$ 193 935 \$ 840 \$ 105 \$ 3899 47 \$ 1922 369 \$ 1495 11 312 \$ 2439	1 018 867 \$11 819 128 \$9 358 31 \$3 024 172 \$1 696 5 277 \$2 234	\$03 707 \$5 138 \$2 858 20 102 \$1 741 80 \$818 50 \$2 552	\$27 374 \$6 089 78 \$7 501 93 \$2 832 131 \$1 563 24 160 \$3 154	\$63 472 \$5 962 \$9 147 152 \$4 609 90 \$1 351 72 \$1 118 50 \$1 812	418 347 \$4 907 19 - - 73 \$1 154 47 \$972 44 \$1 658	\$9 717 \$10 591 15 99 \$2 117 20 138 \$3 716	1 062 917 \$9 318 191 \$14 252 12 138 \$1 313 4 165 \$1 313	\$8 989 \$8 989 \$7 293 	487 386 \$225 53 \$4 795 34 \$2 134 128 \$1 500 18 79 \$1 654	\$9 436 \$9 436 31 \$11 308 25 \$1 530 90 \$1 576 18 165 \$4 988	1 087 827 84 999 101 \$4 960 21 235 \$1 312 115 \$910 209 \$2 946
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL														
Percent of families with incomes: Less than .50 of poverty level .50 to .74 .75 to .99 .1.00 to 1.24 .1.25 to 1.49 .1.50 to 1.99 .2.00 to 2.99 .3.00 or more	18.8 13.4 8.9 8.3 6.6 10.4 13.1 20.5	7.4 7.4 18.1 12.1 9.0 14.8 9.9 21.4	11.1 8.5 10.9 8.5 6.0 14.8 23.0 17.0	5.1 3.6 1.7 5.7 2.8 3.9 21.0 56.1	17.9 15.7 11.0 11.5 7.2 12.1 11.6 13.1	13.1 4.7 7.4 3.8 7.2 10.6 23.5 29.6	17.1 8.9 9.2 5.7 6.4 12.4 15,8 24.5	27.0 18.4 9.8 7.9 6.9 6.0 17.0 6.9	4.2 3.4 3.8 7.6 4.0 10.2 27.2 39.5	3.2 3.5 4.7 7.4 5.8 10.0 28.2 37,2	7.3 7.8 2.7 5.5 7.3 9.7 42.0 17.6	11.3 13.6 10.1 11.3 6.8 16.4 14.8 15.8	7.7 2.4 7.1 8.8 3.2 10.5 21.6 38.8	21.7 14.1 8.1 13.2 6.1 10.9 12.1 13.9
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	401	100	***	104	***	100	***	1						477
Percent of all families Percent of all families Mean family income Mean income deficit Percent receiving public assistance income Mean size of family With related children under 18 years Mean number of related children under 18 years With related children under 6 years Mean number of related children under 6 years Families with female head With related children under 18 years Mean number of related children under 18 years With related children under 6 years Percent in labor force Mean number of related children under 6 years Percent in labor force Mean number of related children under 6 years	401 \$2 154 \$2 032 19.5 5.04 304 3.64 174 1.90 65 3.20 31 32.3 1.58	120 32.9 \$2 864 \$1 251 - 4.94 86 3.79 67 1.61 15 15	365 30.6 \$2 584 \$1 730 3.0 5.41 280 3.85 180 1.84 45 45 2.89 33 21.2	104 \$1 352 \$1 918 3.69 62 3.34 2.03 32 2.88 16	358 44.6 \$2 660 \$2 109 20.9 6.01 318 4.25 184 2.01 107 88 3.00 29 37.9 1.28	25.2 \$1 771 \$1 959 5.3 4.89 97 3.57 68 2.41 21 21	198 35.2 \$2 174 \$2 131 19.2 5.83 157 4.65 122 3.05 38 38 2.37 38 63.2 1.74	231 55.3 \$2 257 \$2 364 15.2 5.85 197 3.94 107 1.84 46 39 3.38 20	54 11.5 \$1 594 \$1 665 37.0 3.70 29 3.55 14 	121 11.4 \$2 433 \$1 148 3.3 3.73 69 3.07 53 1.60 9 4	105 175 1844 \$1 635 6.7 3.81 64 2.69 30 1.73 18 6	170 34.9 \$2 486 \$1 740 4.1 5.24 129 3.94* 82 2.38 35 29 2.14 	80 17.1 \$2 224 \$1 965 8.8 5.59 64 4.17 47 2.30 15 11	477 43.9 \$1 946 15.3 4.43 355 3.10 178 1.93 163 127 2.18 48 18.8 1.17
Family heeds Percent 65 years and over Civilian mole heads under 65 years Percent in labor force	401 21.2 239 84.5	120 28.3 71 87.3	365 20.0 247 87.9	106 32.1 47 57.4	358 8.7 239 91.2	133 13.5 94 84.0	198 14.1 141 80.9	231 16.5 158 91,1	54 46.3 18	121 25.6 86 65.1	105 33.3 58 81.0	170 11.8 116 59.5	80 8.8 58 91.4	477 17.8 263 83.3
Unrelated Individuals Percent of all unrelated individuals Mean income Mean income deficit Percent receiving public assistance income Percent 65 years and over	60 46.2 \$478 \$1 241 16.7 75.0	48 72.7 \$898 \$891 10.4 56.3	40.8 \$1 020 \$799 52.4	162 55.1 \$269 \$1 607 3.1 11.7	113 55.9 \$737 \$1 111 25.7 43.4	43 50.6 \$778 \$975 - 65.1	73.6 \$728 \$1 024 53.7 77.6	78.6 \$916 \$859 50.0 75.0	48 63.2 \$1 065 \$751 18.8 64.6	37.6 \$428 \$1 383 50.0	37 41.6 \$636 \$1 201 37.8	41 53.9 \$696 \$1 125 26.8 46.3	12 24.5 	314 57.1 \$814 \$992 22.6 49.0
Persons Percent of all persons Percent receiving Social Security income Percent 65 years and over Percent receiving Social Security income Related children under 18 years Percent living with both porents	2 081 47.3 7.7 8.3 67.1 1 101 74.0	641 37.5 9.8 12.6 70.4 347 84.1	2 055 43.3 9.7 7.7 67.3 1 007 83.0	553 14.6 8.9 12.3 63.2 203 47.8	2 266 57.3 5.9 4.3 60.2 1 200 78.5	694 34.2 9.2 8.5 88.1 296 59.1	1 222 49.2 2.9 7.4 38.9 603 89.4	1 395 60.7 5.1 7.2 44.0 795 82.3	248 13.1 29.8 27.0 83.6 114 82.5	495 11.1 14.7 13.5 62.7 207 87.0	437 17.5 15.8 15.6 80.9 184 90.2	931 43.3 9.6 5.5 86.3 451 81.8	459 24.5 6.8 2.2 257 91.4	2 425 49.0 9.5 12.2 56.6 1 138 68.4
Households Percent of all households Owner occupied Mean value of unit Renter occupied Mean gross rent Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	354 47.3 152 \$5 200 202 \$25 38.1	146 43.5 107 \$6 100 39 \$40 52.1	398 31.4 265 \$5 700 133 \$44 32.4	136 12.0 69 \$10 100 67 \$108 2.9	390 44.3 237 \$5 600 153 \$42 26.2	76 22.9 36 \$9 000 40 \$11 43.4	181 48.7 155 \$5 600 26 \$8 72.9	265 57.9 209 \$5 300 56 \$41 61.9	57 12.8 47 \$9 100 10	148 13.3 95 \$12 600 53 \$96 2.7	121 20.1 83 \$10 400 38 \$85 5.0	155 36.9 115 \$6 500 40 \$12 45.8	83 18.4 61 \$8 500 22 66.3	683 47.0 209 \$6 600 474 \$42 47.3

Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-5. General and Social Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970

Census Tracts With	[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text] Cameron County											
400 or More Negro Population	Total	Brownsville	Harlingen	San Benito	Balance							
AGE BY SEX												
	232	16	164	17	35							
Male, all ages Under 5 years	19	Ξ.	19 7	-	-							
3 and 4 years	7 22	-	22	-	_							
5 vegrs	9		9 -	=	-							
6 years	16	-	16	-								
14 years	31		19 10	6	°							
15 years16 years	16	-	-	2	_							
17 years	- 9	<u>-</u>	9	-	-							
18 years	6	- 4	26	<u>.</u>	20 . 20 .							
20 to 24 years	56 35	4 -	15 5	_	20							
21 years	.5 10	=	10	-	_							
25 to 34 years	13	_	13 9	-	6							
45 to 54 years55 to 59 years	15 30	_	30	5	-							
60 to 64 years	5 15	12	-	-	3							
65 to 74 years 75 years and over	-		-	-	- _							
Female, all ages	367	50	281 4	31 6	5							
Under 5 years	10	-		• ፤	-							
5 to 9 years	29 7	<u>-</u> -	29 7	-	-							
5 years6 years	6	_	6 55		- -							
10 to 14 years	55 25	= =	25	=	<u></u>							
15 to 19 years	41	15 5	26 -	-	-							
15 years	5 4	-	4 16	-								
17 years	16 6	-	6	-								
19 years	10 23	10 5	7	- 6	5							
20 to 24 years	-		7	-	-							
21 years 25 to 34 years	12 38	5 -	38	- 8	_							
35 to 44 years	36 40	5 10	23 30		-							
45 to 54 years55 to 59 years	14	4	4 22	<u>6</u>	-							
60 to 64 years65 to 74 years	22 40	- 6	29	5								
75 years and over	19	5	14	-								
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD				48	40							
All persons	599 551	66 55	445 440	48	8 3							
In households	250	36 5	192 68	19 13	_							
Head of family Primary individual	86 164	31	124 39	6 5	3 -							
Wife of head	44 241	19	193	24	5							
Other relative of head	16	11	16 5	-	32							
In group quartersPersons per household	48 2.20	1.53	2.29	•••	***							
TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD												
All households	250 64	36 12	1 92 49	19 -	3 3							
Male primary individual	100	19	75 39	. 6 5	-							
Husband-wife householdsHouseholds with other male head	44	=	=	- 8	-							
Households with female head	42	5	29	v								
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT			40		26							
Persons, 16 to 21 years old	1 03 85	15 10	62 49	-	26 20							
Not attending schoolNot high school graduates	49	-	29 46.8	<u>-</u>	76.9							
Percent of total	47.6	-	40.0									
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED	86*	42	222	24	• •							
Persons, 25 years old and over No school years completed	297 20	_	15 13	5 5	3							
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	26 67	. 5 16	31	14	6							
5 to 7 years 8 years	40 61	5 5	35 56		_ =							
High school: 1 to 3 years	64	<u>-</u>	64	-	<u> </u>							
College: 1 to 3 years	19	11	8 9.9	• =								
Median school years completedPercent high school graduates	8.9 27.9	7.0 26.2	32.4	~	· <u>~</u>							
RESIDENCE IN 1965					17							
Persons, 5 years old and ever, 19701	563 247	32 21	474 193	40 33	-							
Same house as in 1970 Different house:	155	6	144		5							
In central city of this SMSA	48	5	43 73	7	. ***							
Outside this SMSA	80 31	_	31	-	-							
South	49	- -	42 6		<u>-</u>							
Abroad	- 6	_	. 6	· -								

Table P-6. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970

Census Tracts With	Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text] Cameron County										
400 or More Negro Population	Total	Brownsville	Harlingen	San Benito	Balance						
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION											
Male, 16 years old and over	159 134	16 9	97 88	11 5	35 32						
Civilian labor force	108 93	9 9	88 73	5 5	6						
EmployedUnemployed	15	-	15	-							
Not in labor force	25	7	9	6 25	3						
Female, 16 years old and over	268 190	45 30	1 93 138	17	5						
Civilian labor force	190 175	30 30	138 123	17 17	\$) 5						
EmployedUnemployed	15	-	15	-	-						
Not in labor force	78 22	15	55 17	8 5							
With own children under 6 years	5	-	5	-	-						
Total employed, 16 years old and over Professional, technical, and kindred workers	268 26	39 11	196 15	22	11						
Managers and administrators, except farm	14	5	3	6	-						
Sales workersClerical and kindred workers	4 7	-	4 7	-	-						
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	24 21	and the same of th	24 10	_	າ້າ						
Operatives, except transport	6	-	6	-	14						
Laborers, except farm	16 6	-	16 6	-	-						
Service workers, except private household	65	14	46	.5	-						
Private household workers	79	9	59 1 23	11 17	5						
Female employed, 16 years old and over Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 75 15	30 11	123 4	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	-						
Managers and administrators, except form Sales workers	6 4	<u></u>	- 4	6 -	-						
Clerical and kindred workers	Ż	-	7	-	-						
Operatives, including transport	9 16	-	4 16	-							
Farm workers	_		_	-	-						
Service workers, except private household Private household workers	39 79	10 9	29 59	11	-						
FAMILY INCOME IN 1969											
All families	86	5	68	13	-						
Less than \$1,000 \$1,000 to \$1,999	22	- -	22	-	_						
\$2,000 to \$2,999	12	-	4	8 5	-						
\$3,000 to \$3,999 \$4,000 to \$4,999	18 9	-	13 9	- -	-						
\$5,000 to \$5,999 \$6,000 to \$6,999	5 11	- 5	5 6		_						
\$7,000 to \$7,999	-	.	-	-	-						
\$8,000 to \$8,999 \$9,000 to \$9,999	9		- 9	-	=						
\$10,000 or more	#2 F00	-	\$3 615	-	-						
Median income: Families Families and unrelated individuals	\$3 500 \$1 593	\$1 375	\$1 623		\$1 477						
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL!											
Percent of families with incomes:	05.4		20.4								
Less than .50 of poverty level	25.6 17.4	-	32.4 10.3		-						
.75 to .99	4.7 16.3	_	5.9 13.2	- '							
1.25 to 1.49	14.0	-	17.6	··· <u>-</u>	<u>-</u>						
1.50 to 1.99 2.00 gr more	18.6 3.5	•••	16.2 4.4	-	_						
INCOME SELOW BOYERTY LEVEL											
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	41	_	33	8	-						
Percent of all families	47.7 \$2 167	_	48.5 \$1 989	•••	_						
Mean income deficit	\$2 192	=	\$2 340	•••							
Percent receiving public assistance income	4.90	-	4.88		-						
With related children under 18 years Mean number of related children under 18 years	41 2.95	_	33 3.18	8	_						
With related children under 6 years	21	-	13	8	-						
Mean number of related children under 6 years	34		26	8	=						
With related children under 18 years	34 2,53	=	26 2.69	8	-						
Mean number of related children under 18 years. With related children under 6 years	14		6	8	-						
Percent in labor force	-	-	-		-						
Family heads	41	_	33	8	-						
Percent 65 years and overCivilian male heads under 65 years	7	-	7	-	-						
Percent in labor force	141	26	106	- -	ā						
Percent of all unrelated individuals	69.8	61.9	73.1	•••	•••						
Mean income	\$740 \$1 097	\$615 \$1 187	\$770 \$1 078	•••	•••						
Percent receiving public assistance income Percent 65 years and over	13.5 30.5	19.2 46.2	13.2 26,4	-							
Persons	342	26	267	46	3						
Percent of all persons Percent receiving Social Security income	59.7 3,5	39.4 19.2	60.0 1.5	95.8	***						
Percent 65 years and over	12,6	46.2	10.5	_							
Percent receiving Social Security incomeRelated children under 18 years	18.6 114		102	12							
Percent living with both parents	28.1 1 56	21	31.4 118	14	3						
Percent of all households	62.4	58.3	61.5	•••	• • •						
Owner occupied	61 \$7 600	9	38 \$7 200	14	=						
Renter occupied	95 \$43	12	80 \$45	=	3						
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	21.2	***	15.3	-							

Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barrocks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-7. General and Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname: 1970

Census Tracts With	Lnata pase		meron Cau		num base	ior derived i	igures (per	cent, media	ni, eic.j and	Brown		ace levil		S-1111/parent	
400 or More Persons															
of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname	Total	Browns- ville	Har- lingen	Son Benito	Balance	Tract 0128	Tract 0129	Tract 0130	Tract 0131	Tract 0133	Troct 0134	Tract 0135	Tract 0136	Trect 0137	7ract 0138
AGE BY SEX															
Male, all agesUnder 5 years	50 323 6 539	20 702 2 703	10 198 1 389	6 020 811	13 403 1 636	950 135	483 60	1 298 124	660 97	304 15	3 096 412	604 72	1 064 128	1 574 203	4 107 531
3 and 4 years5 to 9 years	2 547 7 456	1 060 3 236	608 1 412	331 7 98	548 2 010	74 186	21 81	51 255	36 68	8 66	217 514	29 50	74 155	79 244	164 530
5 years6 years	1 421 1 555	59.5 703	232 290	139 147	455 415	39 20	6 28	78 34	15 38	24 16	52 106	7	23 21	48 37	86 126
10 to 14 years14 years	7 858 1 743	3 142 668	1 704 423	991 189	2 021 463	160 41	57 16	168 27	84 14	66	512 112	100 27	136 29 95	203 40	677 165
15 to 19 years 15 years		2 547 623	1 129	838 191	1 813 315	139 20	48 11	140 26	88 20	40 14	400 116	73 	- 11	227 65	062 151
16 years 17 years	1 352	527 572	196 251	208 150	421 365	31 45	10 21	29 41	22 7	14	100 51	17 41	8 47	37 36	112 109
18 years	1 229	433 392	277 215	155 134	364 348	22 21	6	19 25	11 28	12	84 49	8 7	18 11	59 30	110 78
20 to 24 years	3 185	1 130 283	705 109	371 96	979 235	44 17	11 11	53 30	41	7 7	133 36	22 11	60 6	82 25	24B 62
20 years 21 years	723 629	232	115	77	205	5 72	75	6 139	79	26	23 265	4 62	22 68	20 130	77 288
25 to 34 years 35 to 44 years	4 500 5 144	1 800 2 247	1 095 961	600 491	1 005 1 445	84	78	209	98	42 28	325 207	76 85	174 71	120	397 362
45 to 54 years 55 to 59 years	3 657 1 538	1 593 554	734 295	424 212	906 477	55 23	63 -	127 16	36 16	7 7 7	68 122	21 10	38 44	37 99	111
60 to 64 years	1 411	631 848	269 339	160 224	351 554	17 14	.=	23 32	14 27	-	88	26	82	73	215
75 years and over	743	271	166	100	206	21	10	12	12	-	50		13	30	44 F 010
Female, all ages Under 5 years	56 677 6 682	24 392 2 718	11 367 1 374	6 669 797	14 249 1 793	889 107	656 81	1 433 158	821 106	295 21	3 746 455	713 47	1 207 128	1 964 175	5 019 528
3 and 4 years 5 to 9 years	2 807 7 552	1 233 3 119	544 1 518	410 974	620 1 941	24 130	36 118	63 235	51 122	48	191 450	23 137	55 160 19	70 240	268 595 116
5 years6 years	1 308 1 710	505 745	284 282	222 219	297 464	22 23	25 29	58 66	15 21	-	81 111	12 48	25	25 67	162
10 to 14 years	7 442 1 665	3 337 729	1 388 321	786 147	1 931 468	121 26	1 0 0 12	237 52	104 31	17	496 110	95 28	106	269 85	170
15 to 19 years 15 years	6 723 1 546	2 814 630	1 315 301	871 206	1 723 409	130 32	63 20	121 23	80 12	55 21	492 149	71 17	155 38	200 35	607 135
16 years	1 468	581 605	276 287	211 114	400 294	43 18	12	30 17	12 17	- 6	90 88	7 14	33 41	60 26	133 153
18 years	1 276	541 457	241 210	172 168	322 298	5 32	12 19	24 27	6 33	6 22	113 52	8 25	34 9	61 18	73
20 to 24 years	4 397 964	1 678 359	1 048 241	468 74	1 203 290	50 16	17	56	84 23	11	297 66	28 14	74 13	140 16	330 111
21 years	981	338	222	149 860	272 1 492	10 74	92	15 199	13 103	48	97 454	7 99	27 139	8 211	37 560
25 to 34 years	6 490 6 385	2 852 2 833	1 286 1 400	602	1 550	130	86 53	248 58	79 87	54 20	396 283	80 82	156 78	213 194	499 465
45 to 54 years 55 to 59 years	4 629 1 779	1 972 891	863 300	614 179	1 180 409	68 9	10 5	54 31	35 8	-	134 103	7 19	79 32	126 31	190
60 to 64 years 65 to 74 years	1 468 2 055	645 923	322 369	150 249	351 514	19 28 23	11 20	27 9	6 7	14	101	16 32	78 22	77 88	274 108
75 years and over	1 075	610	184	119	162	23	20	,	,	•		-			
All persons	107 000	45 094	21 565	12 689	27 652	1 839	1 139	2 731	1 481	599	6 842	1 317	2 271	3 538	9 126
In households Head of household	106 282 22 916	44 868 9 959	21 155 4 731	12 635 2 695	27 624 5 531	1 839 341	1 139 249	2 731 593	1 444 335	599 110	6 781 1 466	1 317 298	2 257 563	3 511 857	9 076 2 034
Head of familyPrimary individual	20 785 2 131	8 950 1 009	4 293 438	2 411 284	5 131 400	308 33	243 6	587 6	314 21	110	1 347 119	281 17	517 46	710 147	1 762 272
Wife of head Other relative of head	16 302 66 351	6 779 27 773	3 414 12 874	1 783 8 066	4 326 17 638	264 1 234	213 673	501 1 620	263 822	118 352	959 4 297	245 749	419 1 255	547 2 092	1 215 5 776
Not related to head	713 718	357 226	136 410	91 54	129 28	-	4	17	24 37	19	59 61	25	20 14	15 27	5! 50
Persons per household	4.64	4.51	4.47	4.69	4.99	5.39	4.57	4.61	4.31	5.45	4.63	4.42	4.01	4.10	4.46
TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD	22 916	9 959	4 731	2 695	5 531	341	249	593	335	110	1 466	298	563	857	2 034
All households	664 1 467	278 731	128 310	109 175	149 251	33	6	6	17	-	17 102	- 17	15 31	23 124	67 205
Husband-wife households Households with other male head	16 123 1 014	6 795 345	3 326 200	1 780 153	4 222 316	258	211 6	495 40	261 7	110	955 80	247 9	430 1 4	515 27	1 225 73
Households with female head	3 648	1 810	767	478	593	50	26	52	46	~	312	25	. 73	168	464
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT			2 640	1 708	3 814	265	91	263	179	67	849	163	269	396	1 168
Persons, 16 to 21 years old	13 482 5 793 3 898	5 320 2 181 1 391	1 220 874	745 554	1 647	110 73	ii -	78 26	62 31	37 19	364 230	74 18	126 67	153 106	513 362
Percent of total	28.9	26.1	33.1	32.4	28.3	27.5	-	9.9	17.3	28.4	27.1	11.0	24.9	26.8	31.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED							500	1 104	607	063	2 681	622	1 074	1 555	3 851
Persons, 25 years old and over	42 839 8 481	18 670 3 009	8 583 1 771	4 984 1 104	2 597 2 682	637 116 165	503 9 6	1 184 56 44	36 96	253 - 22	400 594	45 72	84 136	223 334	1 015 995
Elementary: 1 to 4 years 5 to 7 years	10 133 8 774	3 924 3 912	2 105 1 597 413	1 422 1 087 288	2 682 2 178 634	105 105 33	17 7	207 85	62 41	78	603 260	48 17	214 28	319 78	872 200
8 years	2 388 4 104	1 053 1 902	863	430	909	61 109	68 183	199 263	91 218	24 46	284 372	40 141	109 259	176 258	324 277
College: 1 to 3 years	5 251 2 034	2 738 1 238	1 084 366	447 137	982 293	43 5	120 93	147 183	37 26	83	136 32	122	149 95	99 68	114 54
4 years or more Median school years completed	1 674 5.8	894 6.6	384 5.7	69 4.9 13.1	327 5.0 15.1	5.9 24.6	12.8 78.7	12.0 50.1	11.3 46.3	12.1 51.0	6.5 20.1	12.6 64.3	11.1 46.8	6.8 27.3	4.7
Percent high school graduates	20.9	26.1	21.4	13.1	12.1	24.0	70.7	30.1	70.0	31.0	20.,	0-1.4	-10-2	27.0	
Persons, 5 years old and over, 19701	93 779	39 673	18 802 10 050	11 081 7 239	24 223 15 535	1 597 1 216	998 608	2 449 1 234	1 278 782	563 271	5 975 3 291	1 198 529	2 015 1 358	3 160 1 943	8 067 5 319
Same house as in 1970 Different house:	57 077	24 253	5 272	2 446	1 318	291	297	818	270	150	1 869	431	239	837	1 375
In central city of this SMSAIn other part of this SMSA	18 417 6 783	9 381 872	791	2 446 460 522	4 660 985	291 - 57	77	71 271	7 162	55 81	90 333	8 165	158	73 99	211
Outside this SMSANorth and West	4 888 1 708	2 110 749	1 271 277	236	985 446 539	5/ 3 54	77	98 173	96 66	81	66 267	57 108	22 136	35 64	162 74
SouthAbroad	3 180 3 788	1 361 1 970	994 778	286 212	828	28	- '-	50	41	6	223	700	196	149	607

"Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-7. General and Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname: 1970—Continued

Census Tracts With	(Data based Brownsvill	<u>_</u>	, 366 1477.	701 111111111	,,,, odac 10	, derived in	Harling		,, (12.)	a meaning c	7 9711000		s	an Benito	
400 or More Persons of Spanish Language	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract
or Spanish Surname	0139	0140	0102	0105	0106	0107	0108	0109	0110	0111	0112	0118	0115	0116	0117
AGE BY SEX															
Male, all ages Under 5 years 3 and 4 years	4 527 690 253	1 958 212 45	319 62 55	1 270 138 61	1 243 180 81	783 160 60	416 64 23	467 37 4	2 020 262 121	1 457 173 79	448 63 19	1 573 227 105	1 432 197 68	2 213 333 129	2 167 266 124
5 to 9 years	770 182	317 35	29 14	158 20	179 14	101 15	75 15	60 33	291 66	174 14	56	237	220 42	299 44	258 49
6 years 10 to 14 years	184 747	86 217	68	25 282	65 190	38 145	24 28	45	55 383	16 227	20 49 5	33 47 257	25 235 50	87 340	35 354
14 years 15 to 19 years	120 524	77 213	12 42	92 137	41 128	28 53	6 48	5 60	101 236	43 195	5 40	84 173	200	61 318	314
15 years	151 88	38 59	12 9	33	7 11	6	16 5	5 26	58 40	41 17	20	45 29	42 79	80 58	69 71
17 years18 years	101 84	73	7 14	22 44	53 27	18 4	17	10 _6	29 41	49 88	9 11	30 38	49 11	33 83	68 55
19 years 20 to 24 years	100 322	43 107	14	38 93	30 80	25 30	10 31	13 84	68 129	123	43 7	31 72 5	19 85 8	64 107 39	51 179
20 years 21 years	63 75 413	173	30	17 35 125	7 5 109	- 86	5 6 54	24 - 34	23 44 199	21 153		13 193	8 151	18 223	49 51 197
25 to 34 years	460 282	184	35	77 140	155 87	73 58	60 20	45 29	145 158	121 130	12 77 65 36 7	151]	76 51	195 212	193
55 to 59 years	96 66	121	17	16 26	23 47	22 25	17 -	31 20	76 55	46 32	7 12	71 57 35	47 72	53 24	122 112 64
65 to 74 years 75 years and over	139 18	144 54	22	74 4	38 27	30	13 6	8 14	42 44	63 20	-	49 51	66 32	80 29	78 30
Female, all ages	5 064	2 511	373	1 263	1 397	809	457	531	2 362	1 701	489	1 743	1 528	2 479	2 389
Under 5 years3 and 4 years	678 359	226 85	52 -	145 54	175 84	88 48	49 13	69 11	252 131	177 61	83 31	249 103	194 89	320 182	238 117
5 to 9 years	682 95	195	36 -	148 16	222 55	179 35	61 24	31 7	336 45	197 44	49 19	226 34	223 51	340 91	362 80
6 years 10 to 14 years	157 854	36 255	8 65	41 168	24 211	41 74	13 39	17 1 <u>3</u>	65 300	34 221	8 40	31 245	66 189	44 331	93 245 21
14 years15 to 19 years	166 560	40 274	23 75	37 137	55 135	74		7 94	62 236	63 235	6 42 5	54 210 40	37 184 54	73 310 55	358 97
15 years 16 years 17 years	97 86 178	51 81 35	22 20 9	30 20 45	56 16 25	34 7 19	8 15 14	25 34	41 84 27	40 51 59	31	29 51	60 17	95 42	42 55
18 years	93 106	66	17 7	31 11	14 24	7 7	14	22 13	49 35	43 42	6	44 46	37 16	61 57	74 90
20 to 24 years	393 49	191 31	14 	134 31	129 23	15	33 7	88 27	226 47	138 46	66 11	162 49	109 46	185 16	154 12 59
21 years 25 to 34 years	59 645	65 228	9 42	36 121	45 102	177	96	17 59	41 231	25 125	12 72	31 222	14 181	65 325	299
35 to 44 years	539 323	337 245	46 12	156 130	211 99	65 58	49 8	53 51	296 166	228 175	63 33	195 115	125 135	229 220 57	236 222 67
55 to 59 years	147 61	100 142	14 9	24 46	23 29	21 19	14 7	18 24	75 116	61 49	9 11	41 12	55 26	50	74
65 to 74 years	100 82	191 127	8 -	31 23	47 14	39 	24 18	22 9	79 49	63 32	9 12	39 27	74 33	84 28	84 50
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD	}											l			İ
AN persons	9 591 9 591	4 469 4 432	692 692	2 533 2 533	2 640 2 640	1 592 1 592	873 759	998 998	4 382 4 382	3 158 3 158	937 937	3 316 3 045	2 960 2 960	4 692 4 684	4 556 4 510
Head of household Head of family	1 863 1 791	1 212 942	132 132	544 512	573 519	337 307	218 193	330 258	960 876	743 657	211 193	609 572	584 531	993 898 95	1 001 872 129
Primary individual	72 1 369 6 289	270 627 2 540	118 442	32 389 1 600	54 444 1 623	30 261 986	25 157 376	72 181 474	84 650 2 740	86 461 1 931	18 181 539	37 492 1 924	53 379 1 987	706 2 948	596 2 869
Not related to head	70	53	-	1 000	1 023	8	8 114	13	32	23	6	20	10	37 8	44 46
Persons per household	5.15	3.66	5.24	4.66	4.61	4.72	3.48	3.02	4.56	4.25	4.44	5.00	5.07	4.72	4.51
TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD All households	1 863	1 212	132	544	573	337	218	330	960	743	211	609	584	993	1 001
Male primary individual	24	109 161	-	32	13 41	8 22	5 20	30 42	9 75	36 50	9	18	24 29	27 68	58 71
Husband-wife households Households with other male head		644 48	109	376 50	450 22	255 17	158 6	176 36	642 35	477 23	177	432 11	388 37	681 48	607 68
Households with female head	344	250	23	86	47	35	29	46	199	157	16	129	106	169	197
Persons, 16 to 21 years old		502	92	363	280	87	101	192	528	441	119	396	364	631	677 288
Not attending school Not high school graduates Percent of total	464 346 31.4	189 113 22.5	47 38 41.3	157 119 32.8	152 114 40.7	26 26 29,9	19 12 11.9	126 111 57.8	285 229 43.4	134 77 17.5	61 13 10.9	208 130 32.8	134 101 27.7	318 249 39.5	204 30.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
Persons, 25 years old and overNo school years completed	3 371 537	2 262 481	235 40	993 213	1 011 220	673 71	386 34	417 103	1 73 1 438	1 298 291	406 32	1 258 321	1 124 321	1 8 09 375	1 828 408
Elementary: 1 to 4 years 5 to 7 years	1 024	427 454 102	46 68	266 231	287 220	194 59	37 28	121 41	455 393	246 182	70 89	353 269	281 206	509 448	566 382
8 years High school: 1 to 3 years	295	216	18 31	59 146	43 84	49 59	27 29	30 30	92 173	46 124	19 40	30 147	55 106	82 133	123 185
College: 1 to 3 years	101	311 160	32 -	72	85 30	117 52 72	112 33	46 30	155 20	226 84	116 28	87 40	71 33	206 48	127 32 5
4 years or more		111 6.5 25.7	6.3 13.6	6 5.2 7.9	42 5.0 15.5	8.3 35.8	86 12.3 59.8	16 4.5 22.1	5 4.8 10.4	99 6.7 31.5	12 8.6 38.4	4.5	51 4.4 13.8	8 5.1 14.5	4.6 9.0
RESIDENCE IN 1965	12.0	23.7	13,0	7.7	13.3	33.6	37.0	22.1	10.4	31.3	30.4	11.0	13.0	(4.5	7.0
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970	8 223 4 864	4 031 2 800	57 8 277	2 250 1 229	2 285 1 313	1 344 428	760 236	892 218	3 868 2 385	2 808 1 727	791 234	2 840 1 811	2 569 1 693	4 039 2 418	4 052 2 908
Different house: In central city of this SMSA	2 417	355	176	504	681	553	178	356	1 060	832	310	534	486	1 016	805
In other part of this SMSA	272	212 192	11 105	136 128	75 62	56 174	96 66	87 117	117 75	62 112	96 102	32 280	123 149	217 236	63 132
North and West South Abroad	183 345	40 152 315	27 78	34 94 111	4 58 98	19 155 74	20 46 125	8 109 37	6 69	56 56	57 45	23 257	47 102	129 107	60 72 133
	345	313		111	78	/4	125	37	146	32	13	114	53	26	133

"Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-7. General and Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname: 1970—Continued

Census Tracts With							Balance of	Cameron (County						
400 or More Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0121	Tract 0122	Troct 0123	Tract 0124	Tract 0125	Tract 0126	Tract 0127	Tract 0132	Tract 0133
AGE BY SEX															
Male, all ages	938 78	1 090 119	1 429 160	543 79	1 491 155	473 53	730 112	753 88	1 429 207	1 021 104	1 516 208	280 55	233 -	709 103 22	235 40
Under 5 years 3 and 4 years	58	38	48	12 82	48 211	17 52	46 165	20 111	46 213	43 147	78 248	36 38 15	60	82	36
5 to 9 years	168 33	116 13	195 67	7	37	15	43	25	40 46	35 30	57 59	15	23	82 25 15	14 8
6 years	37 132	29 190	31 242	102	57 215	8 51	18 93	26 88	255	210	208	36 7	23 35	87 26	14
10 to 14 years	24	40	54	46	64 261	58	10 36	24 94	55 195	53 123	51 227	35	22	73	23
15 to 19 years	131 11	180 27	226 51	74 14	41	18	_	-	49 26	23 30	50 50	7 8	13	9 18	7
16 years	48 21	45 45	44 34	15 12	64 67	16	10 19	14 27	31	21	47	_	9	9	16
17 years	21	46	52	20 13	67 22	5 19	7	9 44	46 43	22 27	38 42	13 7	_	28	-
19 years20 to 24 years	30 29	17 121	45 87	49	91	104	-58	63 20	93 12	80 27	63	_	17 8	47 9	46 -
20 years	5 12	41 16	39 23	15	10 24	9 26	31 20	8	19	6	19	30	9	9 68	30
21 years25 to 34 years	103	63	94	37 49	85 172	42 30	29 99	56 80	74 190	96 87	141 139	33 13	46	93 63	20
35 to 44 years	95 80	75 94	168 94	24	78	31	51	38 33	105 14	73 22	81 48	13 11	33 9	28	12
55 to 59 years	29 38	46 8	70 28	9 5	79 49	15 11	28 13	42	29	_	81	16	11	16 43	14
60 to 64 years65 to 74 years	55	30	60	26	72 23	16 10	46	31 29	37 17	25 54	72 -	13	- 11	6	-
75 years and over	-	48	5	7	_				1 493	980	1 669	277	205	793	295
Female, all ages	1 11 8 169	915 98	1 567 189	527 79	1 693 168	476 23	841 123	845 126	202	103	197 52	37 26	15	133 52	47
3 and 4 years	30	42 92	57 270	37 100	58 172	4 31	35 154	44 85	89 223	41 145	209	38	3Ó	124	67 7
5 to 9 years5 years	146 32	17	36	15	25	7	8 41	18 9	16 26	32 39	38 62	6 7	- 6	34 15	19
6 years	42 181	32 97	71 165	24 62	54 287	28	133	128	203	168	271 77	40 5	16	60 7	26 12
14 years	63	26	34 229	20 63	61 202	21 69	26 74	16 119	35 212	58 109	172	5	18	113	7
15 to 19 years	144 40	143 38	48	15	51	13	14	33 24	42 39	33 14	30 58	- 5	7	26 15	_
16 years	51 16	12 22	89 40	21 12	43 27	14 14	31	9	62	25	22 41	-	- 4	7 36	_
17 years	21	28	30	6	45 36	21 7	13 7	30 23	29 40	6 31	21	-	7	29	. 7
19 years20 to 24 years	16 69	43 75	22 124	41	125	85	40	80	105 25	108 27	140 42	20	29 14	85 19	24 8
20 years	25	4 31	18 17	7 23	49 29	32	19 12	26 9	12	27	23	10	15	23 86	9 56
21 years25 to 34 years	137	78	151	23 56 59	141 230	50 35	93 68	93 66	148 158	116 103	148 210	56 21	56	66	24 32
35 to 44 years	73 113	118 83	172 74	21	161	97	78	80 15	125 18	49 30	102 39	33 20	7 17	80	32
55 to 59 years	15	56 16	80 41	12 15	58 50	4	27 13	24	22	36	76	_	8	18 28	12
60 to 64 years65 to 74 years	36 35	46	36	19	85	21 33	16 22	23 6	62 15	6 7	94 11	7	-	20	-
75 years and aver	-	13	36	_	14	33	22	ŭ							
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD								1 598	2 922	2 001	3 185	557	438	1 502	530
All personsIn households	2 056 2 056	2 005 2 005	2 996 2 996	1 070 1 070	3 184 3 184	949 949	1 571 1 564	1 598	2 922	2 001	3 185 582	557 116	438 111	1 502 312	530 104
Kead of household	427	416	603 556	190 180	660 619	178 178	338 316	300 285	601 534	358 341	510	116	iii	286	104
Head of family Primary individual	397 30	377 39	47	10	41	130	22 211	15 267	67 459	17 291	72 541	131	84	26 221	76
Wife of headOther relative of head	319 1 295	278 1 300	466 1 927	152 718	460 2 037	625	າ ວິເຣ	1 031	1 853	1 352	2 042 20	310	243	948 21	350
Not related to head	15	11	-	10	27	16	7	_	9	-	_		-	-	5.10
In group quartersPersons per household	4.81	4.82	4.97	5.63	4.82	5.33	4.63	5.33	4.86	5.59	5.47	4,80	3.95	4.81	3.10
TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD													111	312	104
All households	427	416	603 18	190 5	660 12	178	338 5	300 4	601 18	358 8	582 23	116	''-	19	-
Male primary individual	14	23 16	29	5	29		17 246	11 257	49 443	9 248	49 436	110	90	242	82
Husband-wife households	313 34	294 32	477 40	151 13	479 43	141 10	6	17	17 74	36 57	15 59	6	9 12	30 14	22
Households with female head	50	51	39	16	97	27	64	11	74	3/	3,	-			
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT							.=4	243	384	263	403	43	79	211	47
Persons, 16 to 21 years old	266 58	350 170	453 202	1 53 63	483 157	163 91	17 8 118	62	207 152	107 54	193 157	24 17	57 25	97 65	17
Not high school graduates	21	145	155 34.2	57 37.3	73 15.1	33 20.2	67 37.6	35 14.4	39.6	20.5	39.0	39.5	31.6	30.8	36.2
Percent of total	7.9	41.4	34.2	37.0	1311										
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED	809	774	1 109	339	1 297	395	583	616	1 014	704	1 242	253	196 16	595 74	20 0
Persons, 25 years old and overNo school years completed	146	209	305	98 58	291 316	84 127	141 129	207 175	126 266	156 191	494 287	56 102	64	148	24
Elementary: 1 to 4 years 5 to 7 years	120	176 140	368 265	86	217	78	145	99	271 78	115 61	168 45	10 29	69 39	202 48	41 21
8 years	38	63 55	39 30	9 31	76 151	39 37	82	48	121	50	85 93	13 43	8	36 42	20
High school: 1 to 3 years4 years	158	95	59 18	22 7	178 26	30	49 -	46 8	70 54	47 56	33	_	-	34	3
College: 1 to 3 years4 years or more	14 8	17 19	25	28	42		16 5.5	27 3.3	28 6.4	28 5.1	37 2.8	3.8	5.5	11 6.0	5.0 5.0
Median school years completed	6.5	5.0 16.9	3.7 9.2	5.4 16.8	5.5 19.0	4.6 7.6	11.1	13.1	15.0	18.6	13,1	17.0	4.1	14.6	9.5
RESIDENCE IN 1965											٠				
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970	1 809	1 788 1 250	2 647 1 746	912 457	2 861 2 101	873 522	1 336 791	1 384 778	2 513 1 353	1 794 1 270	2 780 1 773	465 178	423 238	1 266 943	172
Same house as in 1970 Different house:	1 430	1 259			_		138	19	57	66	278	30	40	61	139
In central city of this SMSA	220	- 57 361	16 512	85 299	40 488	112 115	335	360 79	860	230	434 130	204 11	43 56	30 105	36 11
In other part of this SMSAOutside this SMSA	. 103	38	174	25	9	31	13 13	70	142 53	35	76	_		98	11
North and West	61	13 25	132	25	· •	31	5	9	89 39	35 50	54 144	- 11	56 22	7 98	66

Uncludes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported,"

Table P-7. General and Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname: 1970—Continued

Census Tracts With	(Data based o	in sumple, s	ee lexi. To		Just 101 del		Totals for s		, and mean	ng or syms				
400 or More Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname	Tract 0102	Tract 0104	Tract 0106	Tract 0108	Tract 0118	Tract 0120	Tract 0121	Tract 0128	Tract 0129	Tract 0130	Tract 0131	Tract 0132	Tract 0133	Tract 0140
AGE BY SEX	······································													
Mole, all ages	1 409	560	1 243	416	1 573	473	781	1 034	507	1 339	702	786	539	1 958
Under 5 years	181 93	79 12	180 81	64 23	227 105	53 17	112 46	145 84	73 27	124 51	102 41	127 31	55 8	212 45
5 to 9 years	145 27	82 7	179 14	75 15	237 33	52 15	171 43	218 46	81 6	265 88	72 19	82 25	102 38	317 35
6 years	29	9	65	24	47	8	18	39	28	34	38	15	24	86
10 to 14 years	258 52	102 46	190 41	28 6	257 84	51 —	111 16	174 41	57 16	178 27	84 14	102 26	80	217 77
15 to 19 years	222 39	74 14	128 7	48 16	173 45	58 18	42	139 20	48 11	140 26	102 27	73 9	63 14	213 38
16 years	54	15	- 1i	5	29	16	10	31	10	29	22	18	21	59
17 years18 years	52 60	12 20	53 27	17	30 38	- 5	19 13	45 22	21 6	41 19	14 11	9 9	16 12	73
19 years	17 135	13 49	30 80	10 31	31	19 104	58	21 44	11	25 53	28 41	28 47	53	43 107
20 to 24 years	41	15	7	5	72 5	9	31	17	ii	30	7	9	7	8
21 years	16 93	37	.5 109	6 54	13 193	26 42	20 29	5 86	80	6 139	83	9 78	56	173
35 to 44 years	110 94	66 24	155 87	60 20	151 71	30 31	105 66	98 55	84 63	230 127	98 36	93 75	62 40	184 139
45 to 54 years	46	9	23	17	57	15	28	23	-	16	28	28	7	121
60 to 64 years	25 52	5 26	47 38	13	35 49	11 16	13 46	17 14	_	23 32	14 30	24 51	. 7 14	77 144
75 years and over	48	7	27	6	51	10	-	21	10	12	12	6	-	54
Female, all ages.	1 288	564	1 397	457	1 743	476	896	985	672	1 481	876	867 141	590 68	2 511 226
Under 5 years	150 42	79 37	175 84	49 13	249 103	23 4	131 35	140 45	81 36	168 73	116 51	60		85
5 to 9 years	128 17	100 15	222 55	61 24	226 34	31 7	161 8	141 22	118 25	235 58	128 15	131 34	115 7	195 37
6 years	40	24	24	13	31	_	41	23	29	66	21	15	19	36
10 to 14 years	162 49	62 20	211 55	39 8	245 54	28 21	141 34	133 26	100 12	250 52	104 31	74 7	43 12	255 40
15 to 19 years	218 60	63 15	135 56	59 8	210 40	69 13	79 14	130 32	63 20	121 23	80 12	119 26	62 21	274 51
16 years	32	21	16	15	29	14	9	43	-	30	12	21	_	81
17 years	31 45	12 6	25 14	14 14	51 44	14 21	31 13	18 5	12 12	17 24	17 6	7 36	6 6	35 66
19 years 20 to 24 years	50 89	9 61	24 129	8	46 162	7 85	12 46	32 56	19 25	27 56	33 89	29 92	29 35	41 191
20 years	4	7	23	7	49	32	19	16	-		23	19	8	31
21 years	40 120	23 56	45 102	96	31 222	- 50	18 100	10 94	100	15 199	13 115	23 86	9 104	65 228
35 to 44 years	164	76 21	211	49 8	195 115	35	68 92	144	86 53	273 58	79 93	82 96	78 52	337 245
45 to 54 years	95 70	12	99 23	14	41	97	27	68 9	10	54	44	_	-	100
60 to 64 years	25 54	15 19	29 47	7 24	12 39	4 21	13 16	19 28	5 11	31 27	8 13	18 28	26	142 191
75 years and over	13	-	14	18	27	33	22	23	20	9	7	-	7	127
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD														
All persons In Innuseholds	2 697 2 697	1 124 1 124	2 640 2 640	873 759	3 316 3 045	949 949	1 677 1 670	2 019 2 019	1 179 1 179	2 820 2 820	1 578 1 541	1 653 1 653	1 129 1 129	4 469 4 432
Head of household. Head of family	548 509	207 197	573 519	218 193	609 572	178 178	359 337	369 336	260 254	614 608	363 333	350 324	214 214	1 212 942
Primary individual	39	10	54	25	37	-	22	33	6	6	30	26	-	270
Wife of head	396 1 742	169 738	444 1 623	157 376	492 1 924	130 625	232 1 079	304 1 346	229 686	526 1 663	286 868	260 1 022	194 702	627 2 540
Not related to head	11	10	-	8 114	20 271	16	7	-	4	17	24 37	21	19	53 37
In group quarters	4.92	5.43	4.61	3.48	5.00	5.33	4.65	5.47	4.53	4.59	4.25	4.72	5.28	3.66
TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD														
All households	548 23	207 5	573 13	218 5	609 18	178	359 5	369	260	614 6	363 17	350 19	214	1 212 109
Female primary individual Husband-wife households	16 403	5 168	41 450	20 158	19 432	141	17 267	33 286	6 222	- 516	13 280	7 280	192	161 644
Households with other mule head	32	13	22	6	11	10	6	_	6	40	7	30	-	48 250
Households with female headSCHOOL ENROLLMENT	74	16	47	29	129	27	64	50	26	52	46	14	22	230
Persons, 16 to 21 years old	442	153	280	101	396	163	195	265	91	263	186	217	114	502
Not attending school Not high school graduates	217 183	63 57	152 114	19 12	208 130	91 33	118 67	110 73	11	78 26	62 31	97 65	54 36	189 113
Percent of lotal	41.4	37.3	40.7	11.9	32.8	20.2	34.4	27.5	-	9.9	16.7	30.0	31.6	22.5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED														
Persons, 25 years old and over No school years completed	1 009 249	373 98	1 011 220	386 34	1 258 321	395 84	625 141	699 121	522 9	1 230 56	660 43	665 81	453 75	2 262 481
Elementary: I to 4 years	222	75	287	37	353 269	127	137	193	6	44	109	1.57	46 119	427 454
5 to 7 years	208 81	103 9	220 43	28 27	30	78 39	160 27	112 33	17 7	207 85	75 41	210 64	21	102
High school: 1 to 3 years 4 years	86 127	31 22	84 85	29 112	147 87	37 30	82 49	68 120	73 191	199 263	94 230	51 47	44 52	216 311
College: 1 to 3 years	17 19	7 28	30 42	33 86	40 11		13	47 5	120 99	147	42	44	7 89	160 111
4 years or moreMedian school years completed	5.5	5.3	5.0	12.3	4.5	4.6	16 5.7	5.8	12.8	229 12.1	26 11.0	11 6.2	7.6	6.5
Percent high school graduates	16.2	15.3	15.5	59.8	11.0	7.6	12.5	24.6	78.5	52.0	45.2	15.3	32.7	25.7
RESIDENCE IN 1965 Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970'	2 366	966	2 285	760	2 840	873	1 434	1 734	1 025	2 528	1 360	1 202	1 006	4 031
Same house as in 1970	1 536	457	1 313	236	1 811	522	858	1 282	635	1 234	1 360 841	1 385 981	443	2 800
In central city of this SMSA	233	139	681	178	534	112	169	350	297	851	283	93	289	355
In other part of this SMSA	372 143	299 25	75 62	96 66	32 280	115 31	335 13	69	77	71 271	7 162	48 112	93 92	212 192
North and West	40 103	25	4 58	20 46	23 257	31	13	3 66	77	98 173	96 66	98 14	81 11	40 152
Abroad	4	-	98	125	114	73	. 5	28	<u>'-</u>	73	51	108	72	315

"Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-8. Economic Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname: 1970

Census Tracts With	(Data bas	ed on samp			imum base	for derive	d figures (p	ercent, med	lian, etc.) (ls, see text			
400 or More Persons		Co	imeron Cou	inty						Brow	nsville				
of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname	Total	Browns- I ville	Hor- lingen	San Benito		Tract 0128			Traci 0131			Tract 0135	Tract 0136		
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION Male, 16 years old and over	27 151	10 998	5 503	3 229	7 421	449	274	725	391	143	1 542	382	634	859	2 218
Labor forceCivilian labor force	. 18 860 18 815	7 812 7 783	3 874 3 869	2 310 2 310	4 864 4 853	279 279	237 237	615 615	275 275	124 124	1 054 1 054	285 285	524 524	808 808	1 398 1 390
Employed Unemployed Not in labor force	1 241	502	3 627 242	2 132 178	319	253	6	11	248 27		73	285	511 13	593 15	115
Female, 16 years old and over	33 455	14 588	1 629 6 786	919 3 906	2 557 8 175	170	337	780	116 477	188	2 196	97 417	110 775	1 245	820 3 092
Labor force Civilian labor force Employed	. 11 424	5 179	2 492 2 492 2 222	1 366 1 366 1 222	2 387 2 387 2 206	117 117 100	144	299	180 180 164	103		162 162 149	333 333 320	465 465 416	1 069 1 069 947
Not in labor force	1 071	476 9 409	270 4 294	144	181 5 788	17 382	18	4	16 297	-	84	13 255	13 442	49	122 2 023
With own children under 6 years	4 733 2 100	2 067 864	1 165 615	520 245	981 376	47 22	90	160 48	84 53			69 27	182 70	187 76	333 109
Total employed, 16 years old and over Professional, technical, and kindred workers Managers and administrators, except form	1 988		5 849 483	3 354 181	6 740 413	353 16	35 7 77	899 131	412 36	59	1 657 85	434 94	831 124	1 009 70	2 222 73
Sales workersClerical and kindred workers	1 859 3 806	960	348 401 648	211 205 414	268 293 678	17 29 68	75 53 105	159 86 206	53 32 98	5	107 146 284	74 23 103	113 77 231	85 79 193	43 156 194
Operatives, except transport	3 462	1 603 1 642	749 750	408 426	702 891	70 28	18	119 38	63 42	14 10	273 217	26 30	100 51	161 112	320 421 100
Fransport equipment operatives Laborers, except form Farm workers	2 701	522 1 162 363	375 590 402	165 357 367	363 592 1 684	23 34 22	6 11	32 78 9	34 		82 131 39	7 24 7	14 35 21	10 81	100 377 89
Service workers, except private household Private household warkers	2 5/5	1 486 240	906 197	494 126	679 177	46	12	41	48 6		272 21	38 8	59 6	173 45	370 79
Female employed, 16 years old and over	10 353	4 703 491	2 222 210	1 222 77	2 206 231	100 5	126 40	295 57	1 64 29	103 42	676 59	149 44	320 52	416 36	947 35
Managers and administrators, except form Sales workers Clerical and kindred workers	700	182 496	74 178	41 158	49 154	-	17 6	11 27	6 8	9 5	47 94 200	7 58	31 32 162	63 101	120 141
Other blue-collar workers	1 836	1 408 940 180	513 283 96	278 183 29	468 430 76	51 11 12	63	147 23 6	68 16 6	32	106	16	18	63 20	287
Service workers, except private household	1 947	66 700	124 547	70 265	186 435	4 17	_	24	25	-	149	16	13	88	41 179
Private household workers FAMILY INCOME IN 1969	735	240	197	121	177	-	_	-	6	15	21	8	6	45	79
All families Less than \$1,000	1 824	8 950 837	4 293 384	2 411 125	5 131 478	308 37	243 12	587 5	314 20	110	1 347 168	281 	517 18	71 0 76	1 762 208
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 434 2 774 3 208	1 076 1 260 1 024	457 516 739	277 310 428	624 688 1 017	38 49 50	6 6 6	12 13 16	31 - 8	-	188 240 173	9 7 20	34 39 38	85 72 76	322 339 275
\$4,000 to \$4,999 \$5,000 to \$5,999	2 062 1 641	816 711	417 315	307 249	522 366	19 35	22 5	63 69	7 18	9	139 122	7	53 21	47 45	206 119
\$6,000 to \$6,999 \$7,000 to \$7,999 \$8,000 to \$8,999	1 423 1 203	576 552	353 248	185 151	309 252	11	20 20	22 25	31 51	. 8	77 33	43 35	17 66	80 51	76 70 30
\$9,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 or more	907 708 2 601	377 315 1 406	256 140 468	93 62 224	181 191 503	6 16 36	6 24 130	46 43 273	24 15 109	15 10 68	48 45 114	21 134	43 6 182	43 20 115	16 101
Medion income: Families Families and unrelated individuals	\$4 074 \$3 691	\$4 341 \$3 794	\$4 121 \$3 677	\$4 213 \$3 763	\$3 763 \$3 563	\$3 600 \$3 270	\$10 274 \$10 113	\$9 523 \$9 256	\$7 824 \$7 559	\$10 813 \$10 438	\$3 448 \$3 014	\$9 690 \$7 957	\$7 583 \$7 182	\$4 979 \$3 756	\$3 044 \$2 687
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL' Percent of families with incomes:	ĺ														
Less than .50 of poverty level	20.2 17.1 12.4	21.2 15.1	19.5 15.5 14.0	16.1 18.7 14.6	21.1 21.1 12.2	28.2 23.4 13.0	7.4 4.9	1.9 1.9 8.9	8.6 10.2 4.8	8.2	28.3 17.8 13.3	3.2 8.9	6,0 3.9 11.6	20.7 8.5 7.6	31.0 19.6 13.2
1.00 to 1.24 1.25 to 1.49	11.2	11.1 11.2 7.0	10,8 8,6	12.5	10.8	3.6 9.4	7.4 7.8	9.9 9.0	1.9	7.3	12.2 7.1	5.7 12.8	12.6 4.4	13.4 10.8	10.6
1.50 to 1.99 2.00 or more	11.3 20.4	10.0 24.4	12.3 19.3	13.6 15.3	11.6 16.6	4.9 17.5	9.9 62.6	11.8 56.7	10.8 63.7	8.2 76.4	7.3 14.1	8.9 60.5	12.4 49.1	11.8 27.2	12.1 8.1
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	10 324	4 237	2 103	1 192	2 792	199	30	74	74	9	800	34	111	261	1 126
Mean family income	49.7 \$2 365	47.3 \$2 214	49.0 \$2 425	49.4 \$2 706	54.4 \$2 403	64,6 \$2 452	12,3	12,6 \$3,618	23.6 \$1 962	8.2	59.4 \$2 190	12.1 \$3 222	21,5 \$2 253	36.8 \$1 877	63.9 \$2 070
Mean income deficit Percent receiving public assistance income Mean size of family	\$2 051 16.5 5.41	\$2 107 16.2 5.12	\$2 021 14.5 5.44	\$1 887 27.2 5.76	\$2 057 13.8 5.68	\$2 231 7.0 5.84	•••	\$822 6.8 4.88	\$1 480 12.2 3.62		\$2 126 18.3 5.09	\$683 32.4 4,15	\$1 233 5,4 4,35	\$2 337 13.4 4.95	\$2 263 20.0 5.10
With related children under 18 years	8 589 3,67	3 519 3.44	1 724 3.77	1 047 3.87	2 299 3.87	172 3.90	30 12	57 3,72	48 2.71	 9	682 3.40	27	52 4,46	207 3.27	912 3.38
With related children under 6 years Mean number of related children under 6 years Families with female head	5 120 1.95 2 539	1 959 1.91 1 267	1 063 1.92 577	704 1.94 318	1 394 2.05 377	99 1.68 38	12	42 1.86 5	26 27	-	393 1,83 267		33 3.09 27	80 1,69 113	494 1.91 365
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2 141 2.90	3,00 3,00	460 2.84	283 3.16	333 2.47	38 3,95	12		10 	_	244 3.41	,,,	12 	94 2.38	283 3.07
With related children under 6 years Percent in labor force Mean number of related children under 6 years _	999 48.7 1.67	505 44.8 1.74	180 52.2 1.37	173 48.6 1.92	141 58.9 1.50	19 -	-		4	_	124 34.7 1,88	-	٠	20	162 63.0 1.73
Family heads	10 324 13.8	4 237 15.4	2 103 10.5	1 192 12.8	2 792 14.3	199 14.6	30	74 23.0	74 21,6	9	800 9.8	34 52.9	111 47.7	261 15.3	1 126 18.8
Civilian male heads under 65 years	6 683 84.6 2 260	2 512 86.1 981	1 360 83.6 587	737 85.3 297	2 074 83.0 395	137 92.0 27	18 	52 90.4 14	38 78.9 28	9 12	474 84.2 1 62	 18	39 100.0 29	122 92.6 99	638 81,2 238
Percent of all unrelated individuals	73.8 \$654	69.2 \$673	79.3 \$507	79.4 \$766	74.2 \$741	81.8			75.7		71.1 \$635	42.9	43.9	61.1 \$498	73.7 \$703
Mean income deficit Percent receiving public assistance income	\$1 165 22.6	\$1 138 29.2	\$1 340 10.6	\$1 057 22.6	\$1 054 24.3	• • • •	• • • •	•••		•••	\$1 184 34.6		-	\$1 299 22.2	\$1 106 40.3
Percent 65 years and over Persons Percent of all persons	42.5 58 102 54.6	48.4 22 678 50.5	25.6 12 020 56.4	50.5 7 162 56.7	46.8 16 242 58.8	1 190 64.7	166 14.6	375 13.7	296 20.6	102 17.2	30.2 4 230 61.9	159 12,1	\$12 22.7	59.6 1 390 39.6	55.0 5 983 65.9
Percent receiving Social Security income Percent 65 years and over	5.4 5.7	6.3 6.6	5.6 4.5	5.9 5.4	3,8 5.4	3.7 6.5	16.9 6.0	4.5 8.5	12.5 9.5	5.9	5.3 4.4	17.6 20.8	14,6 18.0	10.7 9.0	6.5 7.4
Percent receiving Social Security income Related children under 18 years Percent living with both parents	51.7 31 255 73.9	50.4 12 121 67.5	59.0 6 192 76.3	54.8 4 005 69.3	48,4 8 937 83,1	45.5 667 76.9	114 89.5	193 85.0	134 85.8	56 100.0	41.1 2 302 56.3	54.5 57 64.9	73.9 260 75.0	42.4 725 58.8	52,5 3 153 65.5
Percent of all households	11 069 52.1	4 657 49.2	2 386 52.0	1 404 52.9	2 622 57.8	220 65.7	36 15.7	80 13.5	72 23.5	8.2	857 60.7	34 11.7	118 21.9	336 39.9	1 286 65.0
Owner occupied	6 531 \$5 600 4 538	2 450 \$6 200 2 207	1 277 \$5 600 1 109	869 \$4 600 535	1 935 \$5 400 687	193 \$4 900 27	36 \$8 800	49 \$9 500 31	54 \$8 400 18	9	397 \$5 900 460	18 	94 \$8 100 24	222 \$6 400 114	513 \$5 500 773
Renter occupied Mean gross rent Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	\$37 41.0	\$40 36.2	\$43 24.9	\$33 45.2	\$22 61.9	67.3	Ξ.	6.3	,,, ,,	=	\$37 25.3			\$51 20.2	\$40 44,8
, L															

**Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in borracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-8. Economic Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname: 1970—Continued

	India pase	a on samp	ie, see iexi	, rur iannii	IIQIN Dase I	or delived	ngures (pe	rcem, med	iun, eic., u	na meaning	y or symbo	ls, see text	1		
Census Tracts With 400 or More Persons	Brownsv	ille Con.					Harl	ingen						San Benito)
of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname	Tract 0139	Tract 0140	Tract 0102	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112	Tract 0118		Tract 0116	Troci 0117
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION Male, 16 years old and ever Civilian lobor force Employed Unemployed Not in lobor force Femele, 16 years old and aver Lobor force Civilian lobor force Employed Unemployed Not in lobor force Civilian lobor force Employed Unemployed Not in lobor force, Horried women in lobor force, husband present With own children under ó years Total employed, 16 years old end ever Professional, technical, and kindred workers Clerical and kindred workers Clerical and kindred workers Clerical and kindred workers Clerical and kindred workers Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers Operatives, except form Form workers Femele employed, 16 years old end over Private household workers Femele employed, 16 years old end over Professional, technical, and kindred workers Managers and administrators, except form Sales workers Leiccial and kindred workers Monagers and administrators, except form Sales workers Leiccial and kindred workers Operatives, including transport Other blue-collar workers Form	2 169 1 623 1 464 159 530 2 753 916 830 806 1 837 372 221 2 294 400 82 1194 309 314 553 158 232 121 241 40 80 83 84 85 121 87 87 87 87 87 87 87 87 87 87 87 87 87	1 174 744 687 7430 1 784 623 569 623 569 1 161 210 228 125 140 48 137 73 45 45 49 154 100 222 4 100 220 200	148 76 76 76 72 198 94 94 94 104 170 9 17 13 15 5 24 70 70 7 9 9	692 460 460 422 38 232 772 188 178 10 584 79 20 600 8 8 - - 46 31 91 91 91 95 15 85 77 77 77 77 77 77 77 77 77 77 77 77 77	687 484 484 484 458 266 203 733 307 274 33 426 184 119 732 488 18 27 77 27 100 151 151 49 81 87 90 90 274 21 20 57 77 55 57 65	371 319 286 33 52 434 164 164 138 81 52 270 106 63 424 88 81 152 21 22 7 53 39 32 12 27 50 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	233 140 140 140 134 134 127 7 166 72 20 444 166 20 444 166 27 35 - 20 16	320 204 204 181 23 116 393 185 185 144 208 32 325 18 8 6 49 49 41 35 115 49 49 41 41 49 41 49 41 49 49 41 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49	1 026 720 720 720 720 698 22 306 1 433 473 394 473 394 64 99 30 77 136 116 175 55 18 4 6 66 54 31 51 83 32	842 600 600 564 366 242 1 046 456 423 33 610 195 92 987 88 141 188 161 188 161 151 566 66 16 151 151 32 28 144 40 137 745 747 748	280 247 247 231 161 163 33 312 161 151 102 56 386 29 29 42 29 41 61 6 155 6 155 6 155 6 156 266 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	807 539 498 411 268 983 284 284 249 35 699 112 46 747 51 86 67 31 117 20 18 14 43 36 66 81 81	464	1 161 889 889 834 555 272 1 433 603 552 261 149 1 386 60 60 80 80 81 124 124 124 124 124 124 124 124 124 12	1 220 8622 7688 862 7688 862 7688 94 474 474 424 424 125 765 788 170 128 125 788 125 788 125 578 125 5
FAMILY INCOME IN 1969 All families Less than \$1,000 \$1,000 to \$1,999 \$2,000 to \$2,999 \$3,000 to \$3,999 \$4,000 to \$4,999 \$5,000 to \$5,999 \$5,000 to \$5,999 \$7,000 to \$7,999 \$8,000 to \$8,999 \$7,000 to \$7,999 \$9,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 or more Median income: Families Families and unrelated individuals	1 791 163 249 350 221 147 187 172 117 66 79 40 \$3 604 \$3 366	942 130 102 133 133 104 83 41 65 45 45 12 94 \$3 797 \$3 105	132 9 23 32 36 9 6 8 9 - - - \$3 056 \$3 056	512 25 34 71 116 66 45 26 49 23 4 152 \$3 948	519 31 36 63 87 72 89 25 16 26 15 59 \$4 590 \$4	307 20 33 20 60 6 13 37 32 14 32 40 \$6 041 \$4 917	193 26 11 13 8 6 - 24 11 - 20 74 \$7 773 \$2 038	258 19 30 30 27 53 9 27 10 15 23 15 4434 \$3 458	876 68 146 133 134 83 69 75 47 61 - 60 \$3 679 \$3 268	657 147 74 80 83 46 27 64 22 48 4 62 \$3 331 \$2 850	193 	572 39 63 65 157 64 41 38 36 38 10 21 \$3,758 \$3,528	531 22 71 64 76 75 122 30 7 6 7 51 \$4 433 \$4 047	898 38 78 135 141 126 71 83 76 36 39 75 \$4 452 \$3 956	872 65 116 102 192 106 56 63 58 41 10 63 \$3 797 \$3 426
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL ¹ Percent of families with incomes: Less than. 50 of poverty level .50 to .7475 to .99. 1.00 to 1.24. 1.25 to 1.49. 1.50 to 1.99. 2.00 or more	23.7 21.5 13.3 14.1 7.5 8.7 11.2	22.7 15.9 10.1 13.9 5.7 11.3 20.4	30.3 32.6 6.1 20.5 - 6.1 4.5	10.0 19.7 18.0 12.9 7.2 15.0 17.2	19.3 11.2 22.7 11.4 5.6 10.2 19.7	17.9 14.7 14.7 4.9 11.7 5.9 30.3	16.1 6.7 3.1 11.4 4.1 3.6 54.9	14.0 8.1 15.1 3.1 12.4 31.8 15.5	21.2 21.3 13.4 10.2 8.8 15.2 9.9	31.7 13.2 10.0 7.5 12.0 5.5 20.1	3.6 8.3 - 13.0 8.3 26.4 40.4	21.9 16.3 19.1 15.4 9.4 9.4 8.6	16.8 22.8 11.1 15.3 8.7 7.3 18.1	15.3 11.5 19.8 13.7 9.1 18.5 12.1	18.5 22.6 12.3 11.2 10.0 11.8 13.6
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL! Families. Percent of all families. Mean income deficit Percent receiving public assistance income. Mean size of family With related children under 18 years. Mean number of related children under 18 years. Mean number of related children under 6 years. Mean number of related children under 6 years. Mean number of related children under 18 years. With related children under 6 years. Percent in labor force. Mean number of related children under 6 years. Percent 65 years and over. Civilian male heads under 65 years. Percent of 3ll unrelated individuals. Mean income Mean income deficit. Percent of 3ll unrelated individuals. Percent 65 years and over. Percent 5 years and over. Percent 5 years and over. Percent 5 years and over. Percent 65 years and over. Percent feceiving public assistance income. Percent 75 years and over. Percent receiving Social Security income. Percent receiving Social Security income. Percent Review of this years. Percent Wind with both parents Nousebelds Percent of all households Owner occupied. Mean value of unit Renter occupied. Mean gass rent Percent locking some or all plumbing facilities.	1 048 52 406 \$2 175 16.5 5.51 971 1.92 2.62 2.62 2.63 3.17 119 42.9 2.03 1 048 9.2 70.9 90.7 115 83.9 \$3.9 \$3.63 \$1 441 18.3 42.1 7.3 7.8 8.9 8.9 8.9 8.9 8.9 8.9 8.9 8.9 8.9 8	459 489,76 \$1 976 \$1 968 10.9 4.55 340 3.17 187 2.05 2.05 2.05 2.02 46 30.4 1.11 459 20.0 262 81.7 229 66.4 5843 \$973 28.4 49.3 23.8 23.8 23.8 23.8 23.8 23.8 24.9 25.0 26.0 26.0 26.0 26.0 26.0 26.0 26.0 26	91 92 93 93 93 91 3.67 62 1.82 1.83 91 17.66 52 48.1 	244 4303 3034 \$1 605 15.6 5.84 209 4.15 121 1.88 45 33 2.97 6 6 244 4.9 193 89,1 32 145 57.5 57.5 57.5 33,3 89,8 87,8 87,8 87,8 87,8 87,8 87,8 87,8	276 \$3 116 \$1 859 2.9 6.66 249 4.46 1.78 1.91 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27	145, 45, 25, 26, 26, 26, 26, 26, 27, 28, 28, 28, 28, 28, 28, 28, 28, 28, 28	\$50 \$50 \$1 018 \$2 575 31 12 50 36.0 25 129 92.1 \$178 \$1 697 6.2 11.6 34.5 39.8 41.1 9.6 42.4 108 43.5 64 42.4 26 38 \$77	96 37.2 \$2 342 \$1 434 	490 52 311 \$2 101 20.4 5.17 373 3.76 233 2.12 131 105 3.04 43 53.5 1.37 490 12.7 79.1 108 93.1 108 24.1 54.6 6.7 57.1 1 327 70.2 562 259 \$5 500 303 \$36 26.7	361 \$1,55.90 \$2,471 \$11.62 286 2.97 149 1.63 2.80 2.97 1.23 361 1.24 38.2 1.75 64.9 85.49 85.49 85.49 85.49 85.49 85.49 85.49 85.49 85.49 85.40 1.23 1	23 11.9 16 16 7 - 23 - 16 12.8 - 61 100.0 32 15.7 9	327 57.2 \$2,732 \$1,984 22.0 5.82 22.9 4.14 160 1.93 11.2 91 2.79 30 327 8.6 196 96.9 65 74.6 \$65 74.6 \$1,246 25.9 14.1 1 98.8 64.1 2.8 57.1 1 0.6 1 0.7 8.6 24.2 24.2 24.2 24.2 25.8 26.2 26.2 26.2 26.2 26.2 26.2 26.2 26	269 52 883 \$2 138 \$3 1.2 6.43 4.79 199 2.20 199 2.20 11.5 164 79.3 58 100.0 \$977.6 62.5 1 84.2 6.2 6.2 6.2 6.3 16.3 6.2 6.3 6.2 6.3 6.3 6.3 6.3 6.3 6.3 6.3 6.3 6.3 6.3	418 417 418 4177 \$1 565 \$2 77.5 \$2.5 \$3.44 3.48 224 1.83 224 1.83 2.51 52 67.46 418 17.0 246 418 17.0 246 418 17.0 246 418 41.8 17.0 246 41.8 17.0 246 41.8 17.0 246 41.8 17.0 246 41.8 17.0 246 41.8 49.2 49.2 49.2 49.2 49.2 49.2 49.2 49.2	463 53.3 \$2 557 \$2 117 24.9 5.87 410 3.81 265 1.91 121 115 2.78 60 56.7 1.69 465 9.0 302 88.7 1.44 79.1 \$735 \$1 126 2.87 1.44 79.1 32.6 2.87 3.8 4.6 3.8 4.6 5.8 3.7 4.8 4.6 5.8 3.7 4.8 5.8 5.8 5.8 5.8 5.8 5.8 5.8 5.8 5.8 5

Excludes inmotes of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barrocks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-8. Economic Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname: 1970—Continued

	[Data based	on sample	, see text.	For minim	um base fo	or derived t	igures (per	cent, medic	ın, etc.) an	d meaning o	of symbols,	see text]			
Census Tracts With 400 or More Persons							Balance o	of Cameron	County			 	,,,,		
of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0121	Tract 0122	Tract 0123	Tract 0124	Tract 0125	Tract 0126	Tract 0127	Tract 0132	Tract 0133
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION Male, 16 years old and over	549	638	781	266	869	299	360	466	705	537	802	144 96	1 38 87	428 279	145 91
Labor forceCivilian labor force	358 358	446 446	581 581	167 167	614 614	225 225	223 223 188	265 265 246	516 516 466	294 294 271	418 418 373	96 96	87 87	279 270	91 91
EmployedUnemployed	346 12	441 5	525 56	167	573 41 255	201 24 74	35 137	19 201	50 189	23 243	45 384	48	51	149	54
Not in labor force Famale, 16 years old and over	191 582	192 590	200 895	99 271	1 015	381	417	473	823	531	962	162 41	137 55	450 123	155
Labor force	93 93	156 156	366 366	71 71	397 397	104 104	126 126	122 122	266 266 261	154 154 154	181 181 181	41 36	55 55	123 109	26 26
EmployedUnemployed	83 10	153 3	324 42	71	356 41	91 13	103 23	104 18	261 5 557	377	781	5 121	-	14 327	129
Not in labor force Married women in labor force, husband present	489 43	434 61	529 193	200 26	618 123	277 28	291 42	351 46 15	125 29	68 45	77 44	25 20	82 25 8	40 27	6
With own children under 6 years	9 429	11 594	71 849	11 238	38 929	13 292	16 291	350	727	425	554	132	142	379	117 30
Professional, technical, and kindred workers Managers and administrators, except form	43	26 30	29 12	17 15	49 26	10	9	50 9	19 68	43 12	38 14	14 - 10	9	28 8	-
Sales workersClerical and kindred workers	35 27	26 48	27 78	21	33 142	34 55	26 45	24	35 67	6 50 22	29 51 69	17	2) 32	25 56	6
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers Operatives, except transport	64 13	54 19	44 182	29 40	68 150	38	57 13	22 26 7	112 83 19	92 35	76 17	31	31 7	79 34	27 16
Transport equipment operativesLoborers, except form	5	40 13	59 102	20 9	33 87	30 10	23 - 75	25 171	164 39	48 55	41 156	20 17	9 24	44 64	7 15
Form workers Service workers, except private household	167 42	239 56	233 63	64 6	230 102 9	63 25 27	43	11 5	114	62	42 21	23	9	36 5	7
Private household workers Female employed, 16 years old and over	8 83	43 153	20 324	17 71	356	91	103	104	261 10	154 20	181 26	36 14	55	109	26 13
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	20 -	26 6	14 12	7	21 17	.=	- 12	26	19 14 35	20 	20	10		-	-
Sales workersClerical and kindred workers	20	4 18	14 63	15	21 133	13 36	19 32	24	45	22 76	20 34	12	9 31	7 42	6
Operatives, including transport	_	-	100	22	60 10	-	7 12 17	17 8 13	24 17 4	- 6	7 25	-	15	22 24	7
Farm workers Service workers, except private household	35	16 40 43	44 57 20	4 6 17	18 67 9	15 27	16	11 5	96 7	30	25 21	-	-	9 5	7
Private household workers FAMILY INCOME IN 1969	8	43	20	17	,	2,		_						004	104
All families Less than \$1,000	397 36	377 41	556 39	180	61 9 89	178 6	316 51	285 10	534	341 9	510 94	116 24	111 27	286 14 15	25
\$1,000 to \$1,999 \$2,000 to \$2,999	66	55 28	67 78	22 4	57 64	34 20	55 18	45 65	39 66	73 22	55 106	7 32 4	9 9 21	31 49	16
\$3,000 to \$3,999 \$4,000 to \$4,999	98	82 32	158 55	58 17	137 52 71	12 30	43 43	54 35	81 65	71 50	90 16	15 17	8 5	56 9	7 20
\$5,000 to \$5,999 \$6,000 to \$6,999	4 16	37	19 51	23	40	20 14	20	23	29 67 19	29 13 33	51 9 18	~ ~	9 16	33	11
\$7,000 to \$7,999 \$8,000 to \$8,999	- 1	35 24	31 14	14	8 16	- 9	33 18 13	15 12 9	27 12	19	16 17	5	7	22 24	6
\$9,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 or more	2) 8	5 38	8 36	17 25	20 65 \$3 726	33 \$4 567	22 \$3 791	17	129 \$5 552	22 \$3 937	38 \$3 000	\$2 844	\$3 500	33 \$4 607	\$4 429
Median Income: Families Families and unrelated individuals	\$2 946 \$2 883	\$3 787 \$3 482	\$3 595 \$3 446	\$4 353 \$3 931	\$3 529	\$4 300	\$3 583	\$3 417 \$3 448	\$4 738	\$3 930	\$2 714	\$2 844	\$3 500	\$4 250	\$4 429
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL ¹ Percent of families with incomes:							en 7	10.0	. 7	26.7	34.7	31.9	32.4	7.3	31.7
Less than .50 of poverty level50 to .74	20.7 33.5	28.1 18.0	24.8 25.0	8.9 8.9	22,1 16,8	13.5 11.2	29.7 13.0 8.9	18.9 28.8 18.6	4.7 20.4 14.4	20,2 11,1	25.9 10.0	19.0 3.4	16.2 7.2	21.7 12.6	7.7
.75 to .99	17.9	7.4 5.6	7.4 14.6	36.1	15.5 9.4	13.5 8.4 15.2	11.7 5.7	4.9 2.5	9.4 5.4	10.0 8.2	6.1 3.3	8.6 19.0	18.9 4.5	18.9 3.1	16.3 6.7
1.25 to 1.49 1.50 to 1.99	1.3 7.6	8.8 13.8	5.8 9.0 13.5	16.7 17.2 10.6	7.1 10.5 18.6	12.4 25.8	7.6 23.4	8.1 18.2	21.9 23.8	11.4 12.3	7.3 12.7	8.6 9.5	6.3 14.4	16.1 20.3	16.3 21.2
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL ¹	5.3	18.3	13.3	10.0	10.0	25,0	20							***	41
FamiliesPercent of all families	270 68.0	202 53.6	318 57.2	97 53.9	337 54.4	68 38.2	163 51.6	189 66.3	211 39.5 \$3 059	198 58.1 \$2 574	360 70.6 \$2 199	54.3 \$1 379	55.9 \$1 685	119 41.6 \$3 100	39.4 \$1 080
Mean family incomeMean income deficit	\$2 242 \$1 788	\$2 219 \$2 406	\$2 483 \$2 310	\$3 418 \$1 067	\$2 281 \$2 186	\$2 035 \$1 350	\$1 924 \$2 444	\$2 817 \$1 952 22.2	\$1 524 12.8	\$2 141 12.6	\$2 187 15.3	\$2 543 9.5	\$2 130	\$1 869 6.7	\$3 243 19.5
Percent receiving public assistance income Mean size of family	8.1 5.51	14.4 5.67	15.1 6.02	5.38	20, <i>5</i> 5.33 266	14.7 5.24 47	22.7 6.63 133	6.17 153	5,73 187	5.73 191	5.68 272	4,63 38	4,18 37	6.13 102	5.44 36
With related children under 18 years Mean number of related children under 18 years	232 3.94 140	169 3,67 94	291 3.88 151	75 3.83 51	3.48 106	3.70 41	5.44 110	3.82 104	3.84 119	3.21 119	3.91 183	3.89 28	3,59 18	4.49 74	3,78 23
With related children under 6 years Mean number of related children under 6 years Families with female head	1.91	1.81 51	2,13 28	1.73	2.19 55	1.98	3.16 42	2.22	1.88 27	1.45 27	1.73 44	•••	";	2.61 14	18 13
With related children under 18 years Mean number of related children under 18 years	50	37 2.65	28		41 2.76	_	42 2.98		23	27	2.25	-		14	
With related children under 6 years	29	~	15	, =	11	• =	42 88.1	_			15	=	=	-	=
Mean number of related children under 6 years		202	318	97	337	68	1.45 163	189 21.7	211 8.1	198	360 15.8	63 20.6	62 17.7	119 6.7	41
Percent 65 years and overCivilian maje heads under 65 years	178	15.8 132	11.6 253	28.9 61	14.2 240 92.5	14.7 58 100.0	11.0 103 84.5	142 83.8	171 87.1	151 68.2	284 71.1	50 62.0	44 79.5	97 61.9	23
Percent in labor forceUareleted individuals	96.1 21	87.9 50	90.1 41	80.3 20	92.5 56 82,4	16	17	4	48 63.2	9	72 78.3		_	22 55.0	1.1
Percent of all unrelated individuals Mean income	46.7	100.0 \$359 \$1 370	87.2 \$911 \$818	•••	\$504 \$1 328		•••		\$1 029 \$758		\$811 \$987	Ξ		•••	- -
Mean income deficit		\$1 370 24.0 68.0	34.1 70.7		41.1 41.1			_	8.3 54.2		26.4 68.1	. <u>-</u>			
Persons Persons	1 510	1 196 59.7	1 955 65.3	542 50.7	1 851 58.1	372 39.2	1 098 70.2	73.3	1 256 43.0	1 144 57.2	2 115 66.4	292 52.4	259 59.1	752 50,3	223 42.1 8.5
Percent 65 years and over	4.8 4.5	4.1 6.6	3,1 4.0	7.6 9.6	4.8 6.3	5.1 5.1	0.9 3.1	2.6 6.1	4,8 4,9 86,9	3.4 7.3 22.6	2.6 7.1 29.8	10.3 6.8	10.4 7.3	2.0	
Percent receiving Social Security Income Related children under 18 years	66.2 834	51.9 610	71.8 1 086	63.5 297	56.0 967	172	29.4 624	26.8 593 93.8	738 85.5	673 84.8	1 245 89.5	165 92.1	119 62.2	413 83.5	127 78.7
Percent living with both parents	80.0 236	73.9 1 95	82.6 314	81.8 107	72.1 329 57.9	84.9 36 34.6	81.3 134 56.1	142 68.3	235 44.0	169 55.2	390 74.7	46 48.9	62.6	127 46.9	41 42,3
Percent of all households	68.8 189	61.7 113	63.3 280 \$4 500	57.2 80 \$5 600	227 \$4 600	20	95 \$6 400	119 \$3 800	111 \$9 100	123 \$5 000	349 \$4 400	25	25	118 \$5 100	28
Mean value of unitRenter occupied	\$8 000 47	\$4 200 82 \$6	\$4 500 34 \$27	\$5 600 27	\$4 800 102 \$29	16	39 \$7	23	124 \$41	46 \$10	41 \$2	21	37 \$50	9 -	13
Mean gross rentPercent lacking same or all plumbing facilities	\$31 70.8	71.3	55.4	60.7	45.0	66.7	83.6	89.4	35.3	53.8	69.2	100.0	69.4	61.4	61.0

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-8. Economic Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname: 1970—Continued

Census Tracts With	[Data based	on sample,	See lexi. F	or marinison	i base for a	erived riguri	Totals for		c.) and mea	ning or sym	DOIS, See TE	XTJ		
400 or More Persons of Spanish Language														
or Spanish Surname	Tract 0102	Tract 0104	Tract 0106	Tract 0108	Tract 0118	Tract 0120	Tract 0121	Tract 0128	Tract 0129	Tract 0130	Tract 0131	Tract 0132	Tract 0133	Troct 0140
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION Male, 16 years old and over	786	283	687	233	807	299	387	477	285	746	417	466	288	1 174
Lobor force Civilian labor force Employed	522	184 184 184	484 484 458	140 140 140	539 539	225 225	244 244	307 307	243 243	636 636	291 291	309 304	215 215	744 744
UnemployedNot in labor force	5 264	99	26 203	93	498 41 268	201 24 74	209 35 143	281 26 170	237 6 42	625 11 110	264 27 126	295 9 157	215 73	687 57 430
Female, 16 years old and over Labor force	250	308 71	733 307	300 134	983 284	38 1 104	449 138	539 131	353 152	805 324	516 196	495 131	343 129	1 784 623
Civilion lobor force Employed Unemployed	247 3	71 71 -	307 274 33	134 127 7	284 249 35	104 91 13	138 115 23	131 114 17	152 134 18	324 320 4	196 180 16	131 117 14	129 129	623 569 54
Not in labor force Married women in labor force, husband present With awn children under 6 years	538 113	237 26 11	426 184 119	166 72 40	699 112 46	277 28 13	311 49 23	408 61 29	201 98 41	481 185 60	320 84 53	364 48 27	214 72 45	1 161 210 72
Total employed, 16 years old and over Professional, technical, and kindred workers Managers and administrators, except farm	35	255 17 15	732 48 18	267 68 20	747 50 58	292 _ 10	324 15 6	395 16 26	371 83 75	945 166 170	444 41 53	412 - 38	344 89 41	1 256 106 170
Sales workers Clerical and kindred workers Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	35 65	21	27 72	44 16	29 68	34 55	26 61	36 68	61 105	86 206	32 98	8 33	5 45	80 228
Operatives, except transport Transport equipment operatives	l 40	29 40 20	100 151 49	18 - 27	113 96 51	38 30	57 13 23	70 33 23	18 - 6	119 38 32	63 42 34	56 79 34	23 37 24	125 140 48
Laborers, except farm Farm workers Service workers, except private household	19 263 126	26 64 6	81 87 90	5	86 73 117	10 63 25	75	38 22	11	78 9	4	44 64	29 15	137 45
Private household workers Female employed, 16 years old and over	50	17 71	70 9 274	62 7 1 27	249	27 91	48 115	63 - 114	12 - 134	41 320	62 15 180	51 5 117	21 15 129	157 20 569
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	35 6	7 -	21	35	20 18	_	_	5	40 17	82 11	29 6	=	55 9	73 45
Clerical and kindred workers Operatives, including transport	35	15 22	20 57 85	20 16 —	14 43 36	13 36 	19 39 7	7 51 11	14 63	27 147 23	8 68 16	7 42	5 38 -	49 154 100
Other blue-collar workers Farm workers Service workers, except private household	_	- 4 6	17 65	 49	6 25 81	_	12 17	12 4	-	6	6	22 24	- - 7	22 4
Private household workers	50	17	9	7	6	15 27	21	24 _	Ξ	24 -	32 15	17 5	15	102 20
FAMILY INCOME IN 1969 All families Less than \$1,000	509 50	197	519 31	19 3 26	572 39	178 6	337 51	336 41	254 12	608 5	333 20	324 14	214 25	942 130
\$1,000 to \$1,999 \$2,000 to \$2,999	78 60	22 4	36 63	11 13	63 65	34 20	55 18	38 54	6	12 13	31 -	15 43	8	102 133
\$3,000 to \$3,999 \$4,000 to \$4,999 \$5,000 to \$5,999	118 41 6	75 17 23	87 72 89	8 6 -	157 64 41	12 30 20	52 43 20	55 19 40	11 22 5	16 63 69	15 7 18	57 56 9	16 16 20	133 104 83
\$6,000 to \$6,999 \$7,000 to \$7,999 \$8,000 to \$8,999	45 44 24	- 14	25 16 26	24 11	38 36 38	14	39 18	16	12 20	22 25 46	31 58	33 - 22	19 21	41 65
\$9,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 or more	5 38	17 25	15 59	20 74	10 21	9 33	19 22	20 36	6 24 130	43 294	24 15 114	32 43	10 79	45 12 94
Median income: Families Families and unrelated individuals	\$3 564 \$3 352	\$3 967 \$3 833	\$4 590 \$4 410	\$7 773 \$2 038	\$3 758 \$3 528	\$4 567 \$4 300	\$3 856 \$3 675	\$3 636 \$3 336	\$10 097 \$9 917	\$9 767 \$9 500	\$7 767 \$7 457	\$4 589 \$4 232	\$8 143 \$7 842	\$3 797 \$3 105
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL ¹ Percent of families with incomes: Less than .50 of poverty level	28.7	8.1	19.3	16.1	21.9	13.5	27.9	27.1	7.1	1.8	0.1	, ,	15.4	22.7
.50 to .74	21.8 7.1	8.1 33.0	11.2 22.7	6.7 3.1	16.3 19.1	11.2 13.5	12.2 11.0	24.4 11.9	4.7 _	1.8 8.6	8.1 9.6 4.5	6.5 22.8 11.1	7. 9 -	15.9 10.1
1.25 to 1.49 1.50 to 1.99	6.5	10.2 15.2 15.7	11.4 5.6 10.2	11.4 4.1 3.6	15.4 9.4 9.4	8.4 15.2 12.4	11.0 7.1 8.9	3.3 8.6 6.0	9.1 7.5 9.4	9.5 8.7 11.3	1.2 3.9 11.1	16,7 5.2 14.2	11.7 3.3 12.1	13.9 5.7 11.3
2.00 or more INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL ¹	14.7	9.6	19.7	54.9	8.6	25.8	22.0	18.8	62,2	58.2	61.6	23.5	49.5	20,4
Percent of all families	293 57.6	97 49.2	276 53.2	50 25.9	327 57.2	68 38.2	1 72 51.0	213 63.4	30 11.8	74 12.2	74 22.2	131 40,4	50 23.4	459 48.7
Mean family income Mean income deficit Percent receiving public assistance income	\$2 272 \$2 379 25.3	\$3 418 \$1 067	\$3 116 \$1 859 2.9	\$1 018 \$2 575	\$2 732 \$1 984 22.0	\$2 035 \$1 350 14.7	\$2 004 \$2 330 26.7	\$2 452 \$2 233 6.6		\$3 618 \$822 6.8	\$1 962 \$1 480 12,2	\$3 066 \$1 876 6.1	\$1 624 \$2 999 16.0	\$1 976 \$1 968 10.9
Mean size of family With related children under 18 years Mean number of related children under 18 years	5.75 260 3.67	5,38 75 3,83	6.66 249	4.32 31	5.82 279	5.24 47	6.49 142	5.88 186	30	4.88 57	3.62 48	6.08 114	6,26 45	4.55 340
With related children under 6 years	156 1.84	5} 1.73	4.46 178 1.91	12	4.14 160 1.93	3.70 41 1.98	5.23 110 3.16	3.94 108 1.80	 12	3.72 42 1.86	2.71 26	4,39 81 2,64	4.42 23	3.17 187 2.05
Families with female head With related children under 18 years Mean number of related children under 18 years_	74 60 2.80	8 8 	27 27	19 19	123 91 2.79	-	42 42 2.98	38 38 3.95	12 12	5 5	27 10	14 14	18 13	142 102 1.92
With related children under 6 years Percent in labor force Mean number of related children under 6 years _	18	·· <u>·</u>	12	··· .	30	-	42 88.1	19	-	5	··· <u>4</u>	-	-	46 30.4
Percent 65 years and over	293 16.4	97 28.9	276 8.7	50 36.0	327 8.6	68 14.7	1.45 172 10.5	213 13.6	30	74 23.0	74 21.6	131 6.1	50	1.11 459 20,0
Civilian mole heads under 65 years Percent in labor force Unrelated individuals	184 76.6 50	61 80.3 20	225 96.9 27	25 129	196 96.9 85	58 100.0	112 85.7	151 92.7	18	52 90.4	38 78.9	104 64.4	32	262 81.7
Percent of all unrelated individuals Mean income	100.0 \$359		50.0	92.1 \$178	74.6 \$654	16 	17 	27 81.8	10 	14	37 80.4 \$596	22 55.0	12 	229 66.4 \$843
Mean income deficit Percent receiving public assistance income Percent 65 years and over	\$1 370 24.0 68.0		··· <u>-</u>	\$1 697 6.2 11.6	\$1 246 25.9 14.1					:: <u>:</u>	\$1 243 - 32.4	•••		\$973 28.4 49.3
Percent of all persons Percent receiving Social Security Income	1 736 64.4 3.9	542 48.2 7.6	1 866 70.7	345 39.8	1 988 64.1	372 39.2	1 134 67.9	1 280 63.4	166 14.1	375 13.3	305 19.9	819 49.8	325 29.0	2 318 52.0
Percent 65 years and over Percent receiving Social Security income	5,9 48.5	9.6 63.5	3.0 2.0 81.6	4.1 9.6 42,4	6.1 2.8 57.1	5.1 5.1	0.9 3.0 29.4	3.4 6.0 45.5	16.9 6.0	4.5 8.5	12.1 9.2	1.7 1.8	7.7 - -	9.4 12.0 51.3
Related children under 18 years Percent living with both parents Housebolds	914 74.3 286	297 81.8 107	1 021 89.4 282	108 43.5 64	1 061 79.4 349	172 84.9 36	639 81.7 143	747 79.4 234	114 89,5 36	193 85.0	134 85.8	464 85.3	183 85.2	1 134 73.9 622
Percent of all households Owner occupied Mean value of unit	65.9 113	52.5 80	51.1 183	29.4 26	58.2 242	34.6 20	55.0 104	64.5 202	15.3 36	80 13.3 49	81 24,3 54	134 46.9 118	50 24.2 37	53.3 210
Mean gross rent	\$4 200 173 \$23	\$5 600 27	\$4 500 99 \$45	38 \$77	\$5 500 107 \$40	16	\$6 200 39 \$7	\$4 800 32	\$8 800 	\$9 500 31	\$8 400 27	\$5 100 16	\$11 700 13	\$6 300 412 \$34
Percent lacking same or all plumbing facilities	48.6	60.7	42.6	-	26.1	66.7	78.3	67.1		6.3	ii.i	63.4	50.0	50.5

*Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970

	(or triminosi v		meron County	nt, median, etc.)				Browns	ville		
Census Tracts	Total	Brownsville	Harlingen	San Benito	Balance	Tract 0128	Tract 0129	Tract 0130	Tract 0131	Tract 0132	Troct 0133
All housing units Vacant — seasonal and migratory	41 457 892	14 255 239	10 780 194	4 360 13	12 062 446	570 33	503 ì	1 194 1	649 _	196	334
All year-round housing units	40 565	14 016	10 586	4 347	11 616	537	502	1 193	649	196	333
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS Owner occupied Cooperative and condominium	23 879 44 23 616	7 974 19 7 917	5 852 5 5 745	2 659 2 636	7 394 20 7 318	374 371	403 401	893 893	390 388	140 140	214 213
White Negro Renter occupied White Negro	108 11 553 11 390 95	15 4 870 4 818 22	70 3 269 3 183 65	7 1 106 1 097 3	2 308 2 292 5	82 82	84 81 2	197 193 1 103	189 185 - 70	36 36	84 82
Vacant year-round For sale only Vacant less than 6 months Median price asked For rent	5 133 599 280 \$6 100 1 940	1 172 144 102 \$7 100 556	1 465 166 85 \$8 800 795	582 52 17 \$5000— 181	1 914 237 76 \$5000	81 35 33 \$13 600 9	15 5 5 \$16 900 6	20 11 \$9 300 66	\$10 600 38	20 3 7	35 2 28 25
Vacon1 less than 2 months	1 099 \$58 2 594	362 \$62 472	498 \$58 504	104 \$47 349	135 \$60 1 269	5 \$30 37	\$75 4	7 \$172 17	29 \$95 21	\$88 10	\$131 5
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES All units Owner occupied	9 595 4 761	3 125 1 400	1 292 490	1 289 668	3 889 2 203	261 155	14 9	16 12	1 0 5	14 3	10 5
Negro Renter occupied Negro Vacant year-round For sale anly For rent	13 3 008 18 1 826 186 393	1 303 9 422 65 117	4 457 8 345 23 115	2 342 279 21 63	7 906 1 780 77 98	38 68 33 7	i 	1 3 2	4 - 1 -	- 4 - 7 - 1	-4 -1 -1
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS Lacking complete kitchen facilities Access only through other living quarters	6 485 13	1 952 7	946 1	915	2 672 5	124	5	8	6 -	8 -	7
ROOMS	1 391	472	338	133	448	11	10	.1	13	.6	1
2 rooms	3 780 6 206 9 887 9 998 5 826 2 143 777 557 4.4	1 385 2 455 3 319 3 245 1 903 715 294 228 4.3	856 1 418 2 397 2 921 1 734 592 195 135 4.6	418 620 1 154 1 105 592 208 71 46 4.4	1 121 1 713 3 017 2 727 1 597 628 217 148 4.3	56 77 160 151 60 18 4 - 4.3	31 36 77 168 108 51 14 7 5.1	29 89 223 399 286 113 35 18 5.1	23 66 126 179 137 57 22 26 5.0	19 29 50 52 26 10 4 	53 64 77 63 33 12 21 5.0
All occupied housing units	35 432	12 844	9 121	3 765	9 702	456	487	1 090	579	176	298
PERSONS 1 persons	4 967 8 287 5 135 4 822 3 880 8 341 3.4 3.5 3.2	1 798 2 619 1 817 1 774 1 538 3 298 3.6 3.8 3.8	1 348 2 520 1 399 1 237 915 1 702 3.0 3.1 2.8	622 779 518 499 412 935 3.4 3.6 3.0	1 199 2 369 1 401 1 312 1 015 2 406 3.4 3.4 3.5	36 82 66 56 70 146 4.3 4.5 3.2	74 126 69 73 60 85 3.1 2.9 3.9	73 226 175 209 183 224 3.8 3.9 3.2	42 134 97 87 103 116 3.7 3.9 3.4	26 74 26 19 19 12 2.3 2.4 2.3	37 86 52 47 31 45 3.0 3.2 2.5
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	325	148	95	21	61	2	4	10	11	4	1
PERSONS PER ROOM 1.00 or less 1.01 to 1.50 Units with oll plumbing facilities – 1.01 or more	25 193 4 810 5 429 6 240	8 740 1 927 2 177 2 701	7 126 1 013 982 1 535	2 631 552 582 674	6 696 1 318 1 688 1 330	263 86 107 89	415 52 20 67	911 133 46 175	467 76 36 108	162 4 10 9	266 20 12 30
VALUE	20 623	7 378	5 422	2 460	5 363	364	326	864	350	90	189
\$pecified owner occupied units1 Less than \$5,000 \$5,000 to \$7,499 \$7,500 to \$7,499 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$19,999 \$25,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 or more Median	6 634 4 355 2 806 3 298 1 614 818 645 297 156 \$7 100	1 879 1 595 1 127 1 301 628 328 307 129 84 \$8 000	1 213 1 170 889 1 063 528 266 162 92 39 \$8 400	1 162 610 265 260 89 31 30 10 3 \$5 300	2 380 980 525 674 369 193 146 66 30 \$5 800	364 156 82 40 69 15 - 2 \$5 800	11 35 62 97 71 28 18 2 2 \$13 000	10 85 146 251 176 94 68 23 11 \$13 800	13 44 56 111 43 23 35 14 11 \$12 200	8 9 11 40 14 4 3 1 - \$12 600	6 11 19 44 36 19 25 17 12 \$17 000
CONTRACT RENT	11 043	4 832	3 228	1 088	1 895	82	82	194	. 186	35	. 8]
Specified rester occupied welts? Less thon \$30 \$30 to \$39 \$40 to \$59 \$60 to \$79 \$80 to \$99 \$100 to \$149 \$150 to \$149 \$200 to \$249 \$250 or more No cash rent Median	2 221 1 649 2 351 1 533 585 755	1 027 769 1 124 677 254 365 138 52 20 406 \$47	571 506 692 480 232 312 115 37 18 265 \$51	329 212 202 126 28 16 1 	294 162 333 250 71 62 24 11 5 683 \$50	26 12 11 10 8 1 - - - 14 \$37	9 -5 30 10 17 - - - 6 \$76	2 12 41 34 65 16 5 3 16 \$100	4 33 38 23 77 1 1 8 \$93	4 	4 2 16 5 28 16 2 6 \$127

Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

	(FOT THAINMOUT			nsville Cor						Harlin	gen		
Census Tracts	Tract 0134	Tract 0135	Tract 0136	Tract 0137	Tract 0138	Tract 0139	Tract 0140	Tract 0102	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Trect 0108
All housing units	1 696	765	960	1 154	2 366	2 121	1 747	353	7	738	1 679	1 005	1 284
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	38	3	6	24	40	76	16	-	`-	28	64	11	7
All year-round housing units	1 658	762	954	1 130	2 326	2 045	1 731	353	7	710	1 615	994	1 277
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS Owner occupied	892	552	481	629	1 092	1 368	546	99	3	453 5	918	627	758
Cooperative and condominium White Neara	6 879 3	552	477	622	7 1 085 1	1 357	539	99	3	5 435 13	90] 9	623	755
Renter occupied White	649 644	169 169	363 359	419 414	1 061 1 058	546 544	991 971	196 184	4	179 173	417 409	266 264	402 393
Negro Vocant year-round For sole only	117 4	41 2	110 5	82 2	173 11	131 40	12 194 4	11 58 5	=	5 78 22 20	280 32	101 10	117 25 17
Vacant less than 6 months	62	 16	\$6 900		\$5000 <u>—</u>	\$5000—	:::	\$8 800	-	20 \$8 600 40	11 \$5000 119	\$13 100 59	\$11 800 73
For rent Vacant less than 2 months Median rent asked Other	40 \$37 51	13 \$100 23	76 71 \$80 29	43 35 \$58 37	59 31 \$38 103	27 13 \$30 64	119 88 \$60 71	38 25 \$38 15	-	12 \$30 16	62 \$63 129	25 \$79 32	\$164 \$164
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	51	25	27	3,	103		~}	15	_			02	"]
All vaitsOwner occupied	371 153	29 18	44 19	1 93 107	949 334	776 497	438 83	19 6		1 79 75	283 108	52 14	4
Negro Renter occupied Negro	155	10	19	68	515	191	290	10		1 77 3	73	26	2
Vacant year-round For sale only For rent	63 '3i	1 -	 6 3	18 	iòò 7 26	88 22 16	65 27	3 -	- -	27 2 18	102 12 19	12 - 3	-
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS			_	_		,-							
Lacking complete kitchen facilitiesAccess only through other living quarters ROOMS	217 1	15	22 1	115 -	560 4	563 -	302 1	9 -	4 -	66 -	234	58 -	7
l room2 rooms	63 143	18 28 52	18 74	36 97 245	80 368 584 573	58 232 378	157 276	20 30	2	35 81	71 117 227	6 48 102	11 15 56
4 rooms5 rooms	280 456 434	112 150	151 233 245	239 281	573 414	673	415 333 243	53 109 107	4 - -	124 208 161	534 392	154 305	231
6 rooms 7 rooms 8 rooms	456 434 207 52 18	164 110	233 245 127 56 33 17	156 38 24	211 60	452 205 35 8	333 243 153 82 35	17 11 3	-	65 24 7	191 62 16	228 80 34	344 106 24 13
9 rooms or more	4.3	62 66 5.6	17 4.5	14 4.3	23 13 3.7	4 4.0	37 3.6	3 4.2	2.6	5 4.1	5 4.2	34 37 5.1	13 5.2
All occupied housing units	1 541	721	844	1 048	2 153	1 914	1 537	295	7	632	1 335	893	1 160
PERSONS													
1 person 2 persons 3 persons 4 persons 5 persons 5 persons 6 perso	167 246 205	113 232 92	181 233 130	206 229 144	284 380 285	138 212 237	421 359 239	30 89 53	2 2 1	64 126 90	173 464 184	94 298 133	150 367 210
4 persons 5 persons 5	212 197	103 79	85 88	140 100	301 238	275 266	167 104	41 22	i -	90 87 63	156 135	150 89	220 127
Median, all occupied units Median, owner occupied units	514 4.2 4.2	102 2.7 3.0	127 2.6 2.7	229 3.1 3.2	665 3.9 3.9	786 4.9 5.0	247 2.5 2.9	60 3.0 2.3	2.3	202 3.9 4.0	223 2.7 2.6	129 2.9 3.0	86 2,8 3.0
Median, renter occupied units Units with roomers, boarders, or ladgers	4.3 21	2.1 10	2.4 7	3.0 10	4.0 16	4.4 11	2.3 41	3.8 1	:::	3.7 3	2.8 6	2.8	2.4
PERSONS PER ROOM									_			770	1 004
1.00 or less	908 314 319	651 37 33	695 98 51	748 138 162	1 207 385 561	899 404 611	1 148 180 209	220 33 42	3 2 2	366 113 153	1 054 128 153	770 81 42	1 086 56 18
Units with all plumbing facilities - 1.01 or more VALUE	485	33 53	132	216	491	615	231	66	ī	190	180	108	73
Specified owner occupied units: Less than \$5,000	849 255	537	423 38	586 185	1 001 477	1 317 558	482 141	36 4		385 211	834 251	598 50	740 18
\$5,000 to \$7,499 \$7,500 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999	255 259 183 128	21 48 41	80 83	106 111	288	443 193	105	4 3	•••	109 39	175 145	62 73	56 131
\$15 000 to \$19.999	1 14	49 74 82	124 67 20	119 39 17	119 85 22	105 13 4	79 44 25	10 5 8	•••	20 5	176 57 20	190 96 36	237 160 99
\$20,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999	-	120 66	10	'7 1	4 1	-	12	· i		<u>ī</u>	4 5	40 33	38 1
\$50,000 or more	\$6 600	\$22 200	\$10 400	\$7 500	\$5 20 0	\$5 600	\$7 400	\$14 100	:::	\$5000	\$7 400	18 \$12 600	\$13 000
CONTRACT RENT Specified renter occupied units?	639	169	363	418	1 056	543	982	184		176	412	265	400
Less than \$30 \$30 to \$39 \$40 to \$59	200	7 8 14	15 34 74	72 54 107	336 279 291	164 98 127	227 142 240	26 81 57	•••	71 53 27 10	75 16 49	36 20 65	4 7 18
\$60 to \$79 \$80 to \$99	87	21 14	80 49	87 48 14	55 10	52 9	149 30	15 1	•••	10 -	86 59	41 28	50 54
\$100 to \$149 \$150 to \$199 \$200 to \$249	1	48 24 14	34 74 80 49 33 34 22	14	= 1	-	78 41 9	-	•••	-	63 8 1	48 9 -	50 54 120 77 31
\$250 or more No cosh rent	49	17	6 16 \$69	36 \$49	85 \$35	93	8 58	4	•••	15	55	17	15 24 \$121
Median	\$40	\$113	307	\$4Y	50.4	\$36	\$47	\$38	•••	\$32	\$70	\$62	\$121

*Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

				Harlinger	ı — Con.						San Benîto		
Census Tracts	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112	Tract 0113	Tract 0118	Tract 0120	Tract 0121	Tract 0114	Tract 0115	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0121
All housing units Vacant—seasonal and migratory	1 157 8	1 210	1 096 11	732 7	513	999 47	4	3	365	1 307	1 268 4	1 369 5	51 -
		1 199	1 085	725	513	952		3	365	1 303	1 264	1 364	51
All year-round housing units TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS	1 149	1 177	1 003	723	510	,,,	·	1	-				8
Owner occupied	280	657	590	441	402	622			225	764	804	827	39
Cooperative and condominium	277	624	574	433	402	617	•••	:::	223	754	799	821	39
Negro Renter occupied	479	31 410	10 401	182	85 84	3 243 241	•••	::-	117 116	362 360	294 290	325 323	´ 8
White	475 3	374 34	395 3 94	182 102	1 26	2 2 87	•••	:::	1	2 177	166	212	1
Vacant year-round	390 9 4	132 7	6	16 16	20 5	29 7	•••		23 5 4	20	7	18 3	4 2
Vacant less than 6 months	279	\$6 900 43	\$10 000	\$10 000 59	\$16 300 15	\$7 000 20	• • • •		\$6 900 8	\$5000~ 75	\$5000 — 32	\$5000 66	
Vacant less than 2 months Median rent asked	213	11 \$36	50 46 \$41	44	17 \$148	12 \$46	***	:::	\$53	53 \$60	23 \$35 127	23 \$30—	-1
Other	\$60 102	82	38	\$62 27	6	38		***	10	82	127	128	2
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES All units	118	301	162	3	3	159			6	227	418	630	8
Owner occupiedNegro	14	126 2	40 _	1 -	1	98	• • •		2	140 2	212	310	- 2
Renter occupiedNegro	47	94 4	92	1 -	2	29	• • •	:::	2	47 47	117 89	174 - 146	-1
Vacant year-round	57 -	81 2	30 2	1	_	32 4 5	• • •		2	40 3	5 16	12 42	
For rentCOMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS	27	25	18	_	-	5	•••		-	5	10	. 42	-
Lacking complete kitchen facilities Access only through other living quarters	146 1	193	105	23 _	<u>5</u>	96 ~	•••	:::	8 -	163	305 _	437	2
ROOMS	90	£1	22	11	3	15			5	24	41	63	-
1 room 2 rooms 3 rooms	80 199 349	108 215	174 125	38 58	4	41 90	•••		26 35	82 178	122 204	187 202	1
4 rooms	202 170	322 337	226 269	120 250 168	28 143	263 309	•••		26 35 70 97 73	331 383 177	367 297	381 307	5 21 17
6 rooms 7 rooms	97 33	123 27	170 58	168 46	180 95	263 309 150 50	***	• • • •	41	74	164 51	161 36	17
8 rooms	8 11	12 4	13 17	22 12	180 95 40 17	15 10	• • •		14	24 30	14	19 8	اءَ ا
Median	3.3	4.2	4.4	5.0	5.9	4.7	•••		5.0	4.6	4.2	4.1	5.4
All occupied housing units	759	1 067	991	623	487	865			342	1 126	1 098	1 152	47
I person	296	108	203	104	48	76			.80	208	153 164	177 216	4
2 persons3 persons	232 84	196 171	209 164	206 95 78	144 85	185 127	•••	:::	109 49	284 145	162 156	150 151	12 10
4 persons5 persons5	43 32	134 119	115 101	60	85 94 68	118 99	• • •	:::	55 20 29	127 121 241	138	132 326	14
6 persons or more	72 1.9	339 3.9	199 3.0	80 2.5 2.5	48 3.1	260 3.9		:::}	2.3	3.0 3.0	325 3.9 4.2	3.7 3.9	3,7)
Median, owner occupied units Median, renter occupied units	2.1 1.7	4.1 3.7	3.3 2.7	2.6	3.1 3.3	3.9 3.8	•••	:::	2.5 1.8	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.7 3.5
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	16	10	21	10	3	11		•••	1	9	- 5	5	1
PERSONS PER ROOM			70	544	473	578		Ì	312	851	694	736	38
1.00 or less	49	626 212	753 126	546 53	473 12 2	147 140			14	146 129	192 212	194 222	6 3 7
1.51 or more Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	63 88	229 326	112 194	24 77	14	218	•••		зŏ	187	253	197	7
VALUE				400	202	400		ļ	215	681	765	771	28
Specified owner occupied units!	1 49	624 297	- 557 153	420 32	393 - 2	609 145 216	•••		14 16	288 166	391 243	462 180	7 5
\$5,000 to \$7,499 \$7,500 to \$9,999	55 51	190 85 37	176 109	125 109 89	6 106	138 68	•••		45	74 103	79 37	60	7 5
\$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$19,999	1 21	3/ 11	91 18	33 15	101	21 10	•••	:::	64 31 16	29 12	14	51 12 1	3
\$20,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$34,999	3 3	1	2	13	66 57 39	6		:::}	18 8	8	=	- 1	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 or more	\$7 900	\$5 200	\$6 800	∳ \$8.700	16 \$19 100	7 \$6 800		:::}	\$12 000	\$5 800	\$5 000	\$5000 ~	\$8 200
MedianCONTRACT RENT	\$7 700	4 5 200	40 000	40 100	4 17 125								
Specified renter accupied units2 Less than \$30	478 79	402 124	399 110	182 6	85 l	237 38	•••	:::	114 24	360 61	292 102	316 142	6 7
\$30 to \$39 \$40 to \$59	162	136 90 5	67 111	15 46	$\tilde{2}$	52 65	•••	:::	24 26 13 26	70 105	73 47	42 35 24	2
\$60 to \$79 \$80 to \$99	177	5 7	53 4	6 15 46 62 30 12	10 10	43 11	•••	:::	26 4	60 16	16 3	24 4 2	1
\$100 to \$149 \$150 to \$199	28 18		16	12 1	33 20	2 -	• • • •	:::	1	9	Ξ		-
\$200 to \$249	_	-	_ _=	-	5 2		• • • •	:::	.7	. 20	51	- 67	-
No cash rent	21 \$49	40 \$3 4	38 \$4 1	10 \$65	10 \$129	26 \$44	•••		16 \$40	39 \$47	\$33	\$30~	\$58
	L												

Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

•	LFOT MINIMU		derived ing	ords (porce	iii, iiiculaii	, cic., and		f Cameron					······································		
Census Tracts	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0106	Tract 0108	Tract 0114	Tract 0115	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0118	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0121	Fract 0122
All housing units Vacant — seasonal and migratory	849 24	1 1 26 42	1 251 69	519 32	12	20 2	188	31	12	4_	30	1 503 22	672 19	581 7	408 10
All year-round housing units	825	1 084	7 182	487	12	18	188	31	12	4	30	1 481	653	574	398
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS															
Owner occupied Cooperative and condominium White	549 548	600 597	833 824	359 357	8 ~ 8	14 	150 149	17 17	11 11	•••	15 - 15	926 10 909	462 - 462	392 5 380	267 266
NegroRenter occupied	122	1 195	3 177	87	- 4	3	1 1 31	6	- '! 1	•••	9	5 294	141	133	98
White	122	194	176	87	4	3	31	6	<u>i</u>	•••	9	292	141	129	98
Vacant year-round	154 1	289 17	172 31	41 4	~	1 -	7 4	8 –	_	• • • •	6 	261 91	50 6	49 20	33 2
Vacant less than 6 months Median price asked		\$5000 -	20 \$5000	•••	-		• • • •	_	_	•••	_	\$5 400	\$5000—	\$5000 -	••-
For rentVacant less than 2 months	51 14	12 6	20 4	19 19	_	-		7 4	=	•••	-	46 13	18	10 3	
Median rent askedOther	\$44 102	\$175 260	\$61 121	\$30 18	_	ī	··· <u>·</u>	\$57 1	-	•••	6	\$35 124	\$45 26	\$30 - 19	`ż8
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES															
Owner occupied	349 188	438 208	448 294	1 65 106	1 1	4 3	31 20	1 1	6 6	•••	9	362 179	123 43	278 159	200 127
NegroRenter occupied	46	104	• ;;	33	_		10	-	_		6	102	16	87	58
Negro Vacant year-round	115	126	77	26	_	-	ī	_	_	• • •	3	81	19	32	15
For rent	25	5 4	13 9	ii	_	-	··· <u>-</u>	_	_	• • • •	-	15 2	2 3	14 6	-
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities Access only through other living quarters	263 -	312	302	106	_	2	21	1	3 ~	•••	7	1 9 7 3	82	183	135
ROOMS															Ì
1 room2 rooms	12 51	73 139	26 76	10 28	-	-	1	5 5	7	•••	- 3	32 93	14 39	20 31	13
3 rooms	113	196 265	142	70 112	į	- 2 3	14 38	6	-	•••]]]	218 379	69 163	69 139	45 58 111
4 rooms 6 rooms 6 rooms	239 224	224 126	320 297 198	125 85	5	3 4 6	50 47	6 4	7 3		3	431 194	161 121	146 101	76 53 27
7 rooms	125 37 16	39 16	77 27	41 12	i	2	18 7	4	-	• • • •	3	84 30	47 24	46 12 10	27
9 rooms ar more	8 4.5	6 4.0	19 4.6	4.7	4.7	5.5	4 5.1	 3.4	5.1	• • • •	4.5	20 4.5	15 4.8	10 4.7	4.2
All occupied housing units	671	795	1 010	446	12	17	181	23	12	•••	24	1 220	603	525	365
PERSONS															ļ
1 person	77 165	88 191	115 219	41 122	2 7	4 3	26 57 27	6 10	2 4	•••	1 7	220 315	71 200	62 125	44 73
3 persons 4 persons	114 96	131 122	141 154	66 51	ī	5	22	3	1	• • •	4 7	171 151	93 78	70 66	73 48 62 42
5 persons or more	65 154	87 176	106 275	46 120	2	3 2	20 29	Ž 1	1	• • • •	1	105 258	51 110	57 145	96 [
Median, all accupied unitsMedian, owner occupied units	3.3	3.4 3.3 3.8	3.7 3.7	3.4 3.5 3.2	2.1 1.9	2.8 2.5	2.8 2.5 3.4	2.1 2.2	2.5 3.0		3.5 2.8	2.9 2.9	2.8 2.5	3.6 3.6	3.8
Median, renter occupied units Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers		3.8 4	3.6 6	3.2 3		•••	3.4 1	1.5	•••	•••	4.3	3.1 9	3,8	3.6 3	4.1
PERSONS PER ROOM	1	4	Ů	3	_	-	•	_	_	•••	~	,	3	Ţ	<u>`</u>
1.00 or less	480	553	677	312	10	15	152	21	8		19	922	487	347	237
1,01 to 1.50 1,51 or more	95	103 139	146 187	55 79	1	1	15 14	1	3 1	•••	2 3 2	142 156	48 68	87 91	52 76 26
Units with all plumbing facilities — 1.01 or more	75	76	136	49	2	1	19	2	-	•••	2	166	55	61	26
VALUE Specified number occupied units:	386	398	555	275	,		86	10	8			732	239	236	154
Less than \$5,000	204 81	204 64	346 100	116 40		•••	21 21	1 5	4		***	319 166	34 33	163 25 19	154 85 21 12 13 5 6
\$7,500 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999	29 33	37 57	39 39	32 51			15 16	1 2	=		•••	64 95	42	19 12	12
\$15,000 to \$19,999 \$20,000 to \$24,999	11	21 11	20 8	19 5	,		6 4	1 -	~			40 28	54 34 17	12 12 2 2	5
\$25,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999	1 3	3	3	6	•••	•••	ī	_	-			16 4	14	2	5
\$50,000 or more	1	\$5 000	\$5000-	\$6 300	•••	• •••	\$7 700	\$7 000	\$5 000			_	\$10 900	\$5000 -	\$5000-
CONTRACT RENT	1														}
Specified renter occupied units ²	106 28	129 17	127 15	73 13	•••		20	6	•••		9 1	253 50	107 35	112 28	62
\$30 to \$39 \$40 to \$59	13 25	8 18	3 18	20	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	•••	i 4	_	•••	•••	<u> </u>	50 47 42	4 11	1 11	1
\$60 to \$79 \$80 to \$99	9	9	16	13	•••	•••	2		•••		-	20 7	9	5 2	2 8
\$100 to \$149 \$150 to \$199	1 1	- 2	3	1	•••	•••	-	-	•••		_	5	6	-	4
\$200 to \$249 \$250 or more			-	=		•••	-	_	•••	•••	=	-	-	-	
No cash rent	29	74 \$44	70 \$50	22 \$50	•••	***	11 \$55	\$58	•••	• • • •	6	82 \$38	39 \$30	65 \$30~	36 \$62
	1 700	777		700		•••	400	400	•••	• • • •	• • • •	₽00	\$30	φου	Ans.

*Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

	(For minimur	11 0000 101 0	onvoc ngo.	, ps. 04,			e of Camero				,,			
Census Tracts	Tract 0123	Tract 0124	Tract 0125	Tract 0126	Tract 0127	Tract 0127.99	Tract 0128	Troct 0129	Tract 0130	Tract 0131	Tract 0132	Tract 0133	Tract 0140	Tract 0141
All housing units	1 602 8	612 15	972 67	362 8	1 77 9	-	76	1 29 53	24	59	416 36	245 19	1 -	181 4
All year-round housing units	1 594	597	905	354	168	-	76	76	24	59	380	226	1	177
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS							20	40	21	40	261	156		103
Owner occupied Cooperative and condominium	78 <u>2</u> 5	384	641 =	232	86	_	39 39	42 42	21	38	256	153		101
WhiteNegro	780 !	376 1	637	228 2	86	_	22	42	2	1 15	58	39		1 31 l
Renter occupiedWhite	426 422	155 153	148 147	62 62	45 45	=	21	4	Ž	15	58	39	•••	31
Negro	386 22 16	58 10	116	60 1	37 4	_	15 7	30	1	4	61 10	31 2	•••	43 1
For sale only Vacant less than 6 months Median price asked		\$6 300		•••		=	\$5000-	_	_	-	\$5000 <u>-</u>	•••	•••	
For rent Vacant less than 2 months	110 25	21 16	24 3	26 15	9 3	Ξ	2				16		•••	
Median rent askedOther	\$115 254	\$69 27	\$40 88	\$30 33	\$63 24	_		29	•••	···ż	\$62 35	25	•••	38
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES		-												
All units	147 74	196 112	507 328	1 32 82	67 36	-	47 20	<u>-</u>	-	8 4	150 91	116 76	•••	103 45
Owner occupied Negro Renter occupied	-	63	91	19	21	_	18	_	-	2	18	16	• • •	ži
Negro	i –	21	88	31	10	_		=	=		41	24	• • • •	37
For sale onlyFor rent		1 2	ii.	7	i	-		_	-	-	7 6	•••		
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS	}											21		ne i
Lacking complete kitchen facilities Access only through other living quarters	55 1	132	402	108	49	_	36 -	_	_	3	86 	91 ~	• • • •	95 1
ROOMS	,													_
1 room	123	21	40 129	9 58	1 18	_	.7 11	ī	_	7	15 46	19 26		7 25
2 rooms	220 278	58 75 183	164 215	47 47	32	=	iż 15 17	9 44	ĩ	7 19	61 120	31 55	• • • •	25 33 45 33 20 9
4 rooms		147	166 116	78 62	51 45 12	-	17 6	14 3	4 6	9 7	120 82 35	40 34	•••	20
6 rooms		73 23 10	47 14	58 47 67 78 62 22 7	12 7	_	2 1	3 1	3 2 8	5 1	14 5	14 4	•••	2
9 rooms or more	8	7 4.3	14 4.1	4 4.4	2 4.1	_	3.7	1 4.1	8 6.8	4 4.3	2 4,1	3 4.2		4.0
All occupied housing units	1 208	539	789	294	131	_	61	46	23	\$5	319	195		134
PERSONS	1 200	327	•						_		.,	11		0
l person2 persons	173 337	41 117	93 148	36 69 56 43 36	22 24 11	_	10	19	2 5 2	10 13 8	26 61 49		•••	25 16
3 persons	159 142	73 80	107 96	56 43	11 21 20	Ξ	4 8	8 6	4 2	10 4	49 43 31	42 35 25 27		25 16 20 15
5 persons	126 271	63 165	96 249	54	33	Ξ	8 22	5 2 3	8 4.1	10 3.1	109 4,0	55 3.9		49 4.4
6 persons or more Median, all occupied units Median, owner occupied units	3.2	4.0 3.9	4.0 4.0	3.3 3.4 2.5	3.9 3.6 4.6	=	4.4 4.0 5.0	2.3 2.3	4.1	2.7 4.3	4.2 3.5	4.0 3.6		4.7 3.6
Median, renter occupied units Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	l .	4.2 4	3.9 4	2.5 1	1	_	-	-	_	_	5	į	•••	-
PERSONS PER ROOM							-							
1.00 or less	826	324	484 124	223	81 21	_	31 7	41 5	21 2	44 9	187 52 80	114 31	***	76 21 37
1.01 to 1.50 1.51 or more Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	172 210 308	93 122 102	181 78	29 42 28	21 29 18	_	7 23 7	5	2	2 8	80 63	50 22	•••	37 19
VALUE	308	102	70	20										
Specified owner occupied units'	613	324	569	171	60	_	35	37	17	34 2	220 101	130 58		61 33
Less than \$5,000	145	123 72	372 83	65 19	22 8	=	18 5 5	- -	1	11 2	44 20	25		33 7 5
\$7,500 to \$9,999\$10,000 to \$14,999	92 135	44 40 26	83 37 30 23 12	8 19	8 16	=	6	- 9	<u>-</u>	4 10	31 15	12 17		67
\$15,000 to \$19,999 \$20,000 to \$24,999	63 41	26 6	12 8	21 22 9	6	-	1	. Ś	2	1 2	5	3 4		1 2
\$7,500 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$14,999 \$20,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$34,999	29 14	, 5	4	7	-	Ξ	_	2	5 5	2	_	1	•••	-
\$50,000 or more Median		\$6 400	\$5000 -	\$8 000	\$7 500	=	\$5 000	\$25 300	\$39 500	\$11 700	\$5 500	\$ 5 700	•••	\$5000 —
CONTRACT RENT	416	132	118	48	36	_	21			15	52	29	•••	14 2
Specified renter occupied units2 Less than \$30\$30 to \$39	30		20	13 3	3 5	=	8	• • •	• • •		2 1 17	2 2	•••	
\$40 to \$59	103 78	15 13 26 23	4 5 14	6 4	11	=	2		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	. 4	17 14	9	•••	2
\$80 to \$79 \$100 to \$149	. 34	1 2	3	8 2	1 -	_	=	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •			2 2	2	•••	2 2 2 -
\$150 to \$199 \$200 to \$249	. 19	=	-	-	-	-	-	•••	•••	-	-	-	•••	
\$250 or mare	4	52	72	12 \$53	9			•••	•••	2	14 \$59	13 • \$70	•••	- \$60
Median	\$60	\$51	\$38	\$5 3	\$48		\$30	•••	•••	\$66	7.17	4,0		

Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 ocres and no business on property.

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970-Continued

				es (percent,			Totals for s				, -,,			
Census Tracts	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Troct
·	0102	0104	0106	0108	0118	0120	0121	0128	0129	0130	0131	0132	0133	0140
All housing units Vacant—seasonal and migratory	1 479 42	526 32	1 691 64	1 304 9	1 029 47	676 19	635 7	646 33	632 54	1 218 ì	708 	612 36	579 20	1 748 16
All year-round housing units	1 437	494	1 627	1 295	982	657	628	613	578	1 217	708	576	559	1 732
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS														
Owner occupied	699	362	926	772	637	462	433	413	445	914	430	401	370	546
Cooperative and condominium	696	360	909	769	632	462	5 421	410	443	914	426	396	366	539
Negro Renter occupied White	391 378	91 91	421 413	405 396	252 250	145 145	142 138	104 103	88 85	199 195	204 200	94 94	123 121	991 971
Negro	11 347	41	1 280	118	2	50	-	1 96	2 45	1 104	74	81	66	12 195
For sale only Vacant less than 6 months	22 5		32 11	25 17	93 29 7	6 5	53 22 2	42 37	5 5	20 11	11 8	13 4		
Median price askedFor rent	\$5 300 50	iġ	\$5000 119	\$11 800 73	\$7 000 20 12	\$5000 — 18	\$5000 10	\$13 300 11	\$16 900 7	\$9 300 67	\$10 600 40	\$5000— 23	32	
Vacant less than 2 months	31 \$38 275	19 \$30— 18	62 \$63 129	41 \$164 20	12 \$46 44	1 \$45 26	\$30 ~ 21	\$30 <u></u> 43	1 \$73 33	7 \$171 17	29 \$93 23	9 \$65 45	\$125 30	120 88 \$60 71
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES	2/3	10	127	20		20	21	40	33	"	20	45	00	
All waits	457 214	169 109	284 109	10 7	1 68 98	126 43	286 163	308 175	14 9	16 12	1 8 9	164 94	126 81	439 83
NegroRenter occupied	114	34	1 73	, 3	35	64	89	56	4	1	- 6	22	20	290
Negro Vacant year-round	129	26	102	-	35	19	34	· ; ;	;	- 3	3	48	25	66
For rent	5 4	iii	12 19	~	4 5	2	15 6	37 9	_	2	=	7	***	28
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS														
Lacking complete kitchen facilitiesAccess only through other kiving quarters	321 ~	110	234	9 -	103	82 -	185 -	160	5 -	8 -	9	94 -	98	303
1 room2 rooms	93 169	12 29	71 118	11 15	15 44	14 39	20 32	18 67	10 32	1 29	13 30	21 65	20 35	157
3 rooms	249 374	74 112	228	58 234	100 274	70	70 144	94	45 121	89 224	73 145	90 170	84 119	415 333
5 rooms	331 143	125 85	537 397 192	481 350	312 159	163 164 121	167 119	175 168 66	182 111	403 292	188 144	134 61	117 9 7	243 153
7 rooms8 rooms	50 19	41 12	63 16	108 25	53 15	121 47 24	52 13	20 5	54 15	116 37	62 23	24 9	47 16	157 277 415 333 243 153 82 35 37
9 rooms or more	4.1	4 4.7	5 4.2	13 5.2	10 4.7	24 15 4.8	11 4.8	4.2	8 4.9	26 5.2	30 5.0	4.2	24 4.7	37 3.6
All occupied housing units	1 090	453	1 347	1 177	889	607	575	517	533	1 113	634	495	493	1 537
PERSONS	ĺ													i
l person	118 280	43 124	175 471	154 370	77 192	71 200	66 133	45 92	81 145	75 231	52 147	52 135	48 128	421 359
3 persons4 persons	184	124 67 52	471 184 157	215 220	131 125	94 78	133 83 76 58	92 70 64	77 79	231 177 213	105 97	135 75 62	87 72 58	239 167
5 persons6 persons or more	109 236	46 121	135 225	130 88	100 264	51 113	159	78 168	61 90	185 232	107 126	50 121	100	104 247
Median, all accupied units Median, owner occupied units	3.0	3.4 3.5 3.1	2.6 2.6 2.8	2.8 3.0	3.9 3.9	2.8 2.5 3.9	3.6 3.6	4.3 4.4 3.5	3.0 2.9 3.9	3.8 4.0	3.6 3.8	3,3 3,4	3.3 3.5 2.8	2.5 2.9
Median, renter occupied units Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	3.8	3.1 3	2.8 6	2.4 5	3.8 11	3.9 3	3.6 4	3.5 2	3.9 4	3.2 10	3.4 11	3.1 9	2.8	2.3 41
PERSONS PER ROOM	<u> </u>													
1.00 or less	773	315	1 064	1 101	597	488	388	294	456	932 135	511	349	380	1 148 180
1.01 to 1.50 1.51 or more Units with all plumbing facilities = 1.01 or more	136 181 142	57 81 50	129 154 182	57 19 74	149 143 220	49 70 55	93 94 68	93 130 96	57 20 72	135 46 177	85 38 116	56 90 72	51 62 52	209 231
VALUE	1 172	30	102	/4	220	JJ	00	70	12	1//	110	72	74	201
Specified ewner accupied units	434	278	836	744	613	239	264	399	363	881	384	310	319	482
Less than \$5,000 \$5,000 to \$7,499	68	119 40	253 175 145 176 57 20	20 57	146 216	34 33 42 54 34 17	170 30 26 17 15	174 87	11 35	10 85	15 55 58 115 53 24 37	109 53	64 36	141 105
\$7,500 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999	67	32 51	176	131 238	138 68	42 54	26 17	45 75 15	66 97	147 251 176	58 115	31 71	28 56	79 79
\$15,000 to \$19,999 \$20,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$34,999	19	19 5	20 4	160 99 38	24 10		15 3 2	· I	66 97 80 33 33	96 72	53 24	29 9	28 56 53 22 29 18	63 79 44 25 12 3
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1	6	5	1	6 4	14 9	- 1	2	33	28	16	í	18 13	3 10
\$50,000 or more Median	\$ 5 300	\$6 300	\$7 400	\$13 000	\$6 900	\$10 900	\$5000-	\$5 70 0	\$13 700	\$13 900	\$12 100	\$7 200	\$12 600	\$7 400
CONTRACT RENT			,			•••							4	C.R.F.
Specified renter occupied units? Less than \$30	43	77 14	414 75	401 4 7	246 39	111 35 4	118 28 2	1 03 34 18	86 11	196 2	203 4	87 6	110	982 227
\$40 to \$59 \$40 to \$79	75	20 15	16 49 87	18	52 67 43	. 4 11 . 9	13 5	11	5 30	12	3 37	25 25 9	2 4 25	240
\$80 to \$79 \$100 to \$149	2	13	59 63	50 54 120 77	43 11 2	2 6	3	12 8 1	10 17	41 34 66 16	37 43 23 80	25 9 5	25 6 30	30 70
\$150 to \$199 \$200 to \$249	. 2	-	8 1	77 31	_	1	<u>-</u>	-	5	16 5	2	-	16	142 240 149 30 78 41 9
\$250 or more No cash rent	78	23	56	- 15	32	43	66	19	1 7	3 17	1 10	16	19	58
Median	\$38	\$51	\$70	25 \$121	\$44	\$30	\$30	\$34	\$75	\$100	\$92	16 \$62	\$1ió	58 \$47

Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. 2Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970

	[Daid bass on		meron County	in base for deriv				Brownsv	ille		
Census Tracts	 					Tract	Tract 0129	Tract 0130	Tract 0131	Tract 0132	Tract 0133
	Total	Brownsville	Harlingen	San Benito	Balance	0128	0129	0130			
All year-round housing units	40 645	14 059	10 616	4 340	11 630	523	520	1 194	662	192	325
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	İ							1 100	504	192	262
) (includes mobile home or trailer)	36 367 1 228	12 257 377	9 222 341	3 866 232	11 022 278	511 6	510 -	1 108 7	536 20	192 - -	10
3 and 45 to 4950 or more	924 1 745 381	400 816 209	301 639 113	106 119 17	117 171 42	6	10	6 73	98 8 -	-	50
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											}
1969 to Merch 1970	1 379	518 948	250 579	65 230	546 1 363	93 25	11 68	97 108	120 56	5 23 31	10 72
1965 to 1968	3 120 4 328 13 051	1 478 4 566	923 4 267	394 1 170	1 533 3 048	42 216	75 197	202 665	100 226	95	72 75 94 46 28
1950 to 1959 1940 to 1949 1939 or earlier	10 317 8 450	3 670 2 879	3 203 1 394	900 1 581	2 544 2 596	94 53	113 <i>5</i> 6	87 35	140 20	38	28
HEATING EQUIPMENT		2									
Steam or hot water-	635 4 501	225 1 739	382 1 549	23 178	5 1 035	າ້າ	150	395	204	35	146
Warm air furnace Built-in electric units Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace		255 445	346 625	60 166	595 156	4 ~	5 12	83 17	64 -		30 33
Other means or not heated	32 861	11 395	7 714	3 913	9 839	508	353	699	394	157	116
BASEMENT			000	22	307	_	17	24	32	13	_
All units with bosement One-family houses with bosement	869 693	296 266	233 126	33 19	282	_	17	24 24	32 32	13 13	-
SELECTED EQUIPMENT							226	495	195	49	146
With more than 1 bathroom With public water supply	6 439 34 076	2 247 13 992	1 908 10 457	444 4 243	1 840 5 384	38 495	541 521	1 194 1 151	662 580	183 7	320
With public sewerWith air conditioning	14 493	12 489 4 497	9 986 4 895	3 765 1 190	2 959 3 911	301 105 105	409 275	903 501	381 206	124 108	252 120 132
Room unit(s) Central system	10 305 4 188	2 884 1 613	3 529 1 366	1 040 150	2 852 1 059	- 105	134	402	175	16	132
	ł										
All occupied housing units	35 432	12 844	9 132	3 772	9 684	419	524	1 090	595	183	275
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT	}				a 700	105	184	333	203	77	85
1968 to March 1970 1965 to 1967		3 734 2 385	3 255 1 910	981 675	2 730 1 655 1 570	35 99	100 78	261 278	98 130	45 24	55 70 57
1960 to 1964 1950 to 1959	6 225	2 344 2 347	1 415 1 413 1 139	640 677 799	1 788 1 741	92 88	105 57	211 7	126 38	21 16	57 8
1949 or earlierAUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE	5 913	2 034	1 139	,,,,	1 /41						
1	18 038	6 196	4 850	1 945	5 047	186	236 241	479 453	284 209	106 57	103 152
23 or more	8 865 1 617	2 807 527	2 578 446	843 121	2 637 523 1 477	95 10 128	33 14	133 25	46 56	20	16
None	6 912	3 314	1 258	863	1 4//	120					
GROSS RENT Specified renter occupied units!	11 041	4 825	3 251	1 100	1 865	114	52	197	187	40 6	78
Less than \$40 \$40 to \$59		1 211 1 091	747 774	307 290	294 264	34 4	- 7	43	6 12	6 7	6
\$60 ta \$79 \$80 to \$99	1 667 1 041	780 492	426 318	170 93	291 138	24 24	14 25	39 73	38 110	, 7 14	7 26
\$100 to \$149 \$150 to \$199	1 131 405	557 182	449 166	31 5	94 52 5	12	6	31 11	10	-	15
\$200 to \$249\$250 or more	188 74	87 33	96 31	- 204	10 717	- 16	=	'-	11	_	11 6
No cash rentMedian	1 557 \$58	392 \$58	244 \$60	\$49	\$61	\$72	\$107	\$112	\$111	\$91	\$136
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME											
Specified renter eccupied units1 Less than \$5,000		4 825 3 284	3 251 1 990	1 100 808	1 865 1 201	114 60	52 13	197 6 <u>5</u>	1 87 70	40 19	78 17
Less than 20 percent	1 667	759 494	501 261	213 156	194 65	21	_	7	.5	12	=
25 to 34 percent	1 113	527 1 059	361 563	119 159	106 224	12 23	13	10 43	14 36 11	7	11
Not computed Medion	1 522	445 28.2	304 27.2	161 23.5	612 28.3	30.8		35.0+	35.0+		
\$5,000 to \$9,999		1 080 719	868 625	219 158	472 283	44 37	32 17	60 30	86 38	7 7	21
Less than 20 percent20 to 24 percent	294	142 113	120 47	5	23 10	-	11	25 5	25 18		12 5
25 to 34 percent 35 percent or moreNot computed	.] 66	33 73	14 62	47	19 137	7			5	<u>-</u> ,	-1
Median	14.9	16.1	15.3	12.8	13.4	16.3	19.7 7	20.0 63	20.5 20	14	34
\$10,000 to \$14,99925 percent or more		349	234	57 -	123	10 5		83	- -	- -	= =
Not computedMedian	. 67	33 13.0	13 13.2	10.0 <u>-</u>	16 10.0		•••	16.0	****	• • • •	16.0
\$15,000 or more	356	112	159	16	69	- -	- <u>-</u> ,	9	11	• • • • • •	6
25 percent or more		10.0-	12.0	5	10.0-	_			-	-	
Median	10.0-	10.0-	12.0		لبت						

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

			Brow	nsville – Con		····		-		Harling	en		
Census Tracts	Tract 0134	Tract 0135	Tract 0136	Tract 0137	Troct 0138	Tract 0139	Tract 0140	Tract 0102	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108
All year-round housing units	1 660	772	957	1 132	2 338	2 051	1 733	375	4	733	1 609	1 085	1 279
UNITS IN STRUCTURE							}						}
] (includes mobile home or trailer)	1 628	673	711	953	2 044	1 900	1 229	323		699	1 328	961	1 043
2	17 12	4 5 79	35 64	63 49	30 53	133	52 117	18		12 22	119 38	38 46	30 16
50 or more	3	ii	147	67 	169 42	7	305 30	34 -	•••	=	124	40 -	109 81
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1969 to March 1970	10 36	12 82	55 80	5 45	20 34	57 235	23 84	31 61		47 60	39 106	5 30	93 230
1960 to 1964	157 879	93 243	41 163	87 260	174 564	291 815	110 149	37 210		82 230	163 744	42 650	224 537
1940 to 1949 1939 or earlier	300 278	258 84	325 293	414 321	913 633	579 74	363 1 004	24 12	•••	227 87	457 100	173 185	123 72
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water Warm air furnace	18 9 7	402	5 169	24	18 18	15	13 163	47		28	180	5 1 93	575
Built-in electric unitsFloor, wall, or pipeless furnace	14 273	4 21	5 14	18	24 24	4	22 29	22 6		20 5	20 119	63 102	25 149
Other means or not heated BASEMENT	1 177	345	764	1 090	2 254	2 032	1 506	300	•••	680	1 290	722	530
All units with basementOne-family houses with basement	14 14	79 61	22 22	27 15	31 31	-	37 37	5 5		5 5	19	21 9	58 36
SELECTED EQUIPMENT	14	UI.	22	13	JI	-	3/	J	•••	3	-	7	30
With more than 1 bathroom	89	475	165	136	49	25	159	. 5		49	163	288	558
With public sewer	1 653 1 582	788 777	956 956	1 127 1 100	2 338 2 210	2 015 1 497	1 720 1 626	347 322	• • •	726 668	1 553 1 343	1 103 1 112	1 278 1 259
With dir conditioning	233 233	657 269	498 337	307 279	159 136	74 74	395 241	74 67		164 157	750 599	665 466	1 073 560 513
Central system	_	388	161	28	23		154	7	•••	7	151	199	513
All occupied housing units	1 530	732	844	1 048	2 153	1 914	1 537	296		632	1 335	993	1 160
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT													
1968 to March 1970	479 189	207 159	292 181	287 154	523 360	576 442	383 306	199 36	•••	174 114	436 330	374 224	535 296
1960 to 1964	278 299	118 199	95 154	220 153	389 405	362 342	203 183	34 20		116 112	309 118	133 210	168 118
1949 or earlier	285	49	122	234	476	192	462	7		116	142	52	43
1	764	313	497	575	997	1 014	642	203		467	736	505	527
3 or more	192 79	291 82	207 17	179 34	187 8	372 30	172 39	60 5		80 12	373 71	310 73	564 33
None	495	46	123	260	961	498	684	28	•••	73	155	105	36
GROSS RENT Specified renter occupied units?	639	174	363	419	1 061	516	985	198		173	417	291	392
Less than \$40 \$40 to \$59	238 171	9	18 58	60 105	379 352	197 108	270 275	118 66		81 51	79 49 26	15 40	18
\$60 to \$79 \$80 to \$99	102 47	27 26	59 63	104 76	172 35	91 34	125 82	7 -		30	45	78 28	23 31
\$100 to \$149 \$150 to \$199	12	47 36	82 29	30 4	17	10 -	95 39	=		_	142 40	72 16	101 91
\$200 to \$249 \$250 or more	12	18	35 .6	-	-		11 16	=	• • •	Ξ.	10	16 	55 31
No cash rent Median	41 \$47	11 \$117	13 \$8 8	40 \$65	106 \$ 44	76 \$50	72 \$53	7 \$38	• • • •	11 \$40	26 \$98	26 \$80	\$150
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME													
Specified renter occupied units 1Less than \$5,000	639 497	174 16	363 170	419 282	1 061 940	516 422	985 713	198 165		1 73 130	417 196	291 148	392 89
Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent	127 57	-	30 45	66 46	230 145	86 100	176	69 31	•••	56 20	40 12	27 13	8
25 to 34 percent35 percent or more	99 150	4 12	26 57	25 98	175 227	72 87	90 295	33 26	•••	20	45 73	37 53	53
Not computed Median	64 28.3		12 26.5	47 27.2	163 25,8	77 24.3	56 31.3	6 21.7	•••	23 11 20.9	26 32.3	18 31.8	23 35.0+
\$5,000 to \$9,999	121	102	96	110	93	88	220	33	•••	38	160	112	132
Less than 20 percent20 to 24 percent	98 17	64 17	53 .8	94 9	84	70 5	127 28	26	•••	38	80 44	70 28	81 (18)
25 to 34 percent		15	23 12	-	-	- -	23 16	=	•••	_	20 10	6	17
Not computed Median	12.2	6 17.5	18.8	.7 13.4	9 10.7	13 14.3	26 17.2	7 10.4	• • •	10,0-	6 19.7	8 14.8	12 18.4
\$10,000 to \$14,999 25 percent or more	21	41	65	27	17	-	. 30			5	41	17	80
Not computed Median	_	5 15.0	7 14.3	6	-	-	10	-	· · ·	5	12.2	_	15.8
\$15,000 or more		15	32			6	22	_	•••	-	13.3	14	91
25 percent or moreNot computed		=	_		- :	-	-	Ē	•••		20 - - 5		
Median			10.0-			•••				-		•••	13.3

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

				Harlingen -	······································				neoning or sy		ian Benita		
Census Tracts	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0) 12	Tract 0113	Tract 0118	Troct 0120	Tract 0121	Tract 0114	Tract 0115	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0121
All year-round housing units	1 049	1 196) 089	739	500	954	-	4	377	1 303	1 257	1 352	51
UNITS IN STRUCTURE								1					
) (includes mobile home or trailer)	661	1 151	1 003	648 25	482	915 4			366	1 030 180	1 141 47	1 283	46 5
2 3 and 4	94 80	30	19 41	10	•••	_	=	••••	11	57 19	23 46	15 54	_
5 to 4950 or mare	201 13	15	26	37 19	18	35	=		-	17	-	-	-1
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										ne.	20	20	
1969 to March 1970 1965 to 1968	_ 6	- 8	9 24	18 5	4 22	4 27	_	:::{	65	25 22	20 67	71	5
1960 to 1964	14	58	95	5 236	120 335	83 402	_	:::	42 182	76 308	140 367	131 290	23
1950 to 1959	194 523	521 446	204 559	250	19	398 40	-)	63 25	278 594	234 429	325 515	18
1939 or earlier	312	163	198	225	-	40	_		20	•••			
Steam or hot water	_	_	377	~	_	_		}		23	-	63	15
Worm oir furnace Built-in electric units	28 17	60	29 12	66 16	287 26	56 121	_		38 19	62 21	6	14	- [
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace Other means or not heated	-	158	671	650	79 108	777	-	::-	320	1 <i>6</i> 0 1 037	1 251	1 269	36
BASEMENT	1 004	978	6/1	850	100	***							
All units with basement One-family houses with basement	75 26	9 9	12 12	5	15 15	9	=	:::}	Ī	22 13	-	5	6
SELECTED EQUIPMENT	l								110	147	85	72	13
With more than 1 bathroom With public water supply	68 1 023	48 1 176	89 1 096	183 738	381 502	72 915	_	:::	112 361	162 1 302	1 251	1 312 1 070	17
With public sewer	1 023 327	1 151 262	1 024 358	738 451	495 486	851 281	_	:::1	354 264	1 244 460	1 091 174	266	26 19
Room unit(s)	309 18	254 8	310 48	390 61	204 282	213 68	_	:::}	217 47	408 52	174	222 44	7
Central system	16	ь	40	O,	101	-							
All occupied housing units	659	1 074	991	642	478	864	-		354	1 126	1 100	1 140	52
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT								}			00.4	200	5
1968 to March 1970 1965 to 1967	320 130	315 181	318 165	214 103	121 113	249 214	_	:::	85 79	278 201	284 187	309 193	15
1960 to 1964	61	131	142	81 89	103 141	137 180	_	:::	56 94	140 183	260 204	164 170	26
1950 to 1959 1949 or earlier	55 93	247 200	119 247	155	-	84	_		40	304	145	304	6
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE								ļ	157	652	549	561	27
1	336 108	544 192	471 228	321 188	149 261	587 210	-	:::}	156 130	219	226 24	561 <i>24</i> 3 51	25
3 or moreNone	7 208	57 281	24 268	78 55	59 9	27 40	_	:::}	13 55	33 222	301	285	- [
GROSS RENT	202	201											
Specified renter occupied units	454	414	401 118	202	66	239 48	-	:::}	108 51	362 64	299 79	327 113	:::)
Less 1han \$40	163 86	194 154	132	33 60	=	68 27	-		4	114 85	101 49	71 30	:::
\$60 to \$79	94 71	21 9	60 27	64		43	=	•}	18 10	50 11	10 5	1) 5	
\$100 to \$149 \$150 to \$199	31	_	15	36 	26 19	26 	-	:::}	5	_	-	-	••• }
\$200 to \$249 \$250 or more	-	-	~	-	15 -	-	_	:::}	_~	-		97	•••
No cash rent Median	9 \$57	36 \$40	49 \$50	9 \$81	6 \$161	27 \$57	_	:::}	14 \$ 39	38 \$57	55 \$49	\$41	
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME	4 2,	• ••	•	,	·								
Specified renter occupied units	454	414	401	202	66	239	_		108	362	299	327	
Less than \$5,000	324 109	326 98	336 46	95 12	6	171 40	=	:::	70 9	241 76	240 73	257 55	}
Less than 20 percent20 to 24 percent	32	51	6) 45	6 39	_	27 41	-	}	22 14	56 24	38 50	40 31	:::}
25 to 34 percent35 percent or more	29 137	67 49	80	33		36 27	-	• • • •	15 10	62 23	38 4)	44 87	:::
Not computedMedian	17 29.3	61 23.4	104 27.0	31.9	6 	26.2	-	:::{	24.8	22.9	23.5	23.8	••• {
\$5,000 to \$9,999	101	78	65	80	21	48	-		22	98 78	54 45	45 31	
Less than 20 percent20 to 24 percent	92	69	54 ~-	70 6	6 11	39 9	-	:::	4 9	· ~	-	~	:::}
25 to 34 percent	-		-	-	4 -	-	_	:::{	5	~	=	, - , -	
Not computed	5 12.2	9 10.0—	11 12.7	4 15.4		16.9	_	:		20 13.6	11.3	14 10.2	
Median	i	10.0-		22	19	20			16	12	~	25	}
\$10,000 to \$14,99925 percent or more	20 -	~	-	-	Ë		-	:::		_	-	š	:::
Not computed	, <u>.</u>		-		•••	•••	-	:::	•••		~		
\$15,000 or more	9	~	-	5	20	-	-		-	11	5	-	
25 percent or more	-	-	-	=	_	_	=	:::	-	-	ŝ	_]
Median		~			•••					•••			لتتــــ

*Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

							Balance of	Cameron (County						
Census Tracts	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Trect 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0106	Tract 0108	Tract 0114	Tract 0115	Troct 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0118	Troct 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0121	Tract 0122
							~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~								
All year-round housing units	844	1 087	1 167	466	21	15	190	31	10	5	30	1 494	643	572	408
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												07			,,,,
1 (includes mobile home or troiler)	833 11	1 063 15	1 154	461	•••	•••	190 	27 4	•••		30	1 427 19	643	567 5	408
3 and 4 5 to 49	_	9	13	5 		•••	-	-			-	20 28	_	=	=
50 or more YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	-		-	_	•••	•••	-	-	•••		-	_	-	-	~
1969 to March 1970	14	34	_	10			11	_			_	56	17	35	10
1965 to 1968	58 76	109 111	116 105	29 26			24 25	-			-	82 192	85 75	56 32	54 75
1950 to 1959	227 356	336 243	230 356	141 107		•••	45 22	6 25	•••		10 14	343 303	174 145	126 104	137 66
1939 or earlier	113	254	360	153	•••	•••	63	-	•••	• • •	6	518	147	219	66
HEATING EQUIPMENT															_
Steam or hat water	35 58	80 40	75	39	•••		8	-	•••		-	85 33	150 30	25 13	37
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	27 724	33 934	9 1 083	12 - 415	•••		5  177	6 - 25	•••	•••	30	31 1 345	5 458	530	368
BASEMENT	724	734	1 003	413	•••	•••	177	23	•••	•••	30	1 343	430	330	-
All units with basementOne-family houses with basement	16 16	38 38	41 41	19 19	•••		5 5	-			6 6	27 27	30 30	=	-
SELECTED EQUIPMENT															1
With more than I bathroom With public water supply	102 369	165 438	210 335	44 64	•••		35 13	-	•••		17 20	214 998	177 224	65 51	63
With public sewer	348 237	13 502	204 379	18 151	•••		81	- 9			29	970 499	12 253	18 124	88
Room unit(s)	210 27	444 58	316 63	114 37		•••	54 27	9	•••		29	422 77	155 98	86 38	55
		30		0,	•••	•••			•••	•••	_	••		•	
All occupied housing units	648	827	992	422			177	17			17	1 220	556	578	395
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT															
1968 to March 1970	79 105	195 150	151 166	126 75	•••		24 28		•••			349 114	183 90	166 79	101 82
1960 to 1964 1950 to 1959	92 128	109 184	195 214	48 111	•••		34 40		•••			245 214	104 95	33 138	49 117
1949 ar earlier	244	189	266	62	• • • •		51					298	84	162	46
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE	441	386	474	187			90					631	274	286	240
3 or more.	118	252 64	272 92	156 48	•••		83			• • • •		288 32	220 53	183 12	89 14
None	84	125	154	31	•••	•••	4	•••	•••			269	9	97	52
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter occupied units Less than \$40	23	1 <b>35</b> 10	108 33	<b>82</b> 11	• • • •		<b>26</b> 8	-		• • • •	• • • •	255 47	85 20	81 20	67 5 9
\$40 to \$59	28 22 7	14 8	14 19	4 20 9	•••		-	-	•••	• • •	•••	59 25	19	5 5	š
\$80 to \$99 \$100 to \$149 \$150 to \$199		-	=	6	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	•••	5 -	_	•••		•••	21 22	5	15 	7
\$200 to \$149 \$205 or more	_	-	-	-	• • • •		-	-			•••	_	-	=	- [-
No cash rent	10 \$51	103 \$47	42 \$40	32 \$67	•••		13	_	•••	•••		81 \$54	41 \$62	36 \$55	40 \$49
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME	Ψ31	4-1/	φ-10	ψo,	•••		•••	_	•••	•••	•••	454	<i>\$</i> 02	403	•
Specified renter occupied units	90	135	108	82	•••		26	-				255	85	81	67
Less than \$5,000	48 16	110 9	55 19	55 10	• • • •	•••	21 8	_	•••	•••	•••	166 14	46 20	<b>49</b> 7	34 5
20 to 24 percent	5	10	. <del>-</del>	6	• • • •	•••	_ =	-		•••	•••	6 23	-	-	
35 percent or more	10 17 19.6	91	11 25 16,7	19 16 34.2	•••		13	_	•••	•••	•••	67 56 35.0+	26	42	29
\$5,000 to \$9,999		25	53	21				_	•••	•••	•••	35.0+	18	25	26
Less than 20 percent	35	9	36	5	•••		=		•••	•••	•••	33	6	18	15
25 to 34 percent			-	-	•••	•••	-	=	•••	•••	•••	-	5		-
Not computed Median	- 1	16	17 10.9	16		•••	_	=	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	•••	•••	32 12.5			11
\$10,000 to \$14,999	. 7	-	_	6			5	_		•••		24	13		_
25 percent or more		-	-	_	•••		_	-		• • • •	:::	-	- 8		-
Median	1	-	-		•••	,	***	-	•••	•••	***	•••	•••	-	-
\$15,000 or more 25 percent or more	1 - 1	_	_	_	•••	•••	-	-		• • • •	•••	_	8	7 -	7 -
Not computed	] = =			-		•••	_	-	•••	• • •	• • • •			,	

Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

						Balance	of Camero	n County—C	on.					
Census Tracts	Tract 0123	Tract 0124	Tract 0125	Tract 0126	Troct 0127	Tract 0127.99	Tract 0128	Tract 0129	Tract 0130	Tract 0131	Tract 0132	Tract 0133	Troct 0140	Tract 0141
All year-round housing units	1 600	600	901	344	176	_	75	62	31	62	402	248	_	146
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														- }
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	1 202	585	843	344	171	-	75	62	31	62	393 9	242 6	_	146
23 and 4	180 59	5 10	24 9	Ξ	5	-	_	_	=	-	-	=	-	-
5 to 4950 or more	117 42	_	5 -	_	-	~	-	_	-	-	_	-	-	-[
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														İ
1969 to March 1970	148	131	59 70	23 43	41	-	14	41 16	20 5	- 4	34 16	15 27	-	5 15
1965 to 1964	382 319 386	101 200	118 254	60 113	30 47		27 11	5	_	14 10	87 102	37 85	- -	18 37 37
1950 to 1959	191 174	104 64	180 220	34 71	45 13	-	12 11	_	6	25 9	112 51	49 35	-	34
HEATING EQUIPMENT	1/4	04	220		,-									
Steam or hot water	_	5	_	.=	=	_	<del></del>	35	_ 20	<u>-</u>	~ 6	25	_	-
Warm air furnace	239 272	79 35	18 7	55 10	5 32	~	6 ~	11	5	4	5		-	5
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnoceOther means or not heated	30 1 059	12 469	876	275	5 134	-	69	16	6	53	391	223	<del>-</del> .	141
BASEMENT														
All units with basement One-fomily houses with basement	56 36	31 26	17 17	11 11	-	-	-	_	-	4	Ξ	-	-	6
SELECTED EQUIPMENT														
With more than 1 bathroom	323 1 498	98 444	50 145	77 124	7 82	-	_ 58	61 68	29 11	13 35	18 234	65 127	_	34
With public water supply With public sewer With air conditioning	870 796	295 178	157	65 95	7 55	_	20	54 53	37	26	40	48 79		11 10 10
Room unit(s)	496 300	111 67	150	24 71	16 39	=	_	53	8 29	19 7	40 	51 28	=	-}
	-													
All occupied housing units	1 199	567	806	246	155		47	43	37	69	333	205	-	86
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT														50
1968 to March 1970 1965 to 1967	492 285	162 152	187 162	115 39	59 20	_	27 -	29 7	37	43 6	93 57	74 23 19	=======================================	15 16
1960 to 1964 1950 to 1959	227 127	109 78	126 150	52 14	28 39	_	15 5	7	_	14	56 41 86	40 49	Ξ	23
1949 or earlier	68	66	181	26	9	-	-	-	~	8	80	*/		
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE	606	285	489	137	46	_	18	22	8	47	190	101	-	33 43
2 3 or more	231 57	176 32	188 28	54 23	50 9	_	29	14 7	29		90 17	60 16 28	Ξ	10
None	305	74	101	32	50	-	-	-		16	36	20	-	, ,
GROSS RENT									_		48	33	_	
Specified renter occupied units!	78	123 15	137 5	<b>52</b> 5 4	<b>58</b> 9 5	Ξ.	•••	•••	_	•••	5	-	=	:
\$40 to \$59 \$60 to \$79	81 89	25 18	5 15 15	5 10	15	Ξ	•••		_		4 6	9 6	_	:::
\$80 to \$99 \$100 to \$149	29 44 13	5 9	8	13	-	-		•••	-	•••	9	-	Ξ	:::
\$150 to \$199 \$200 to \$249	5 6	_	- 4	-	_	-		•••	=	•••	- 		_	:::
\$250 or moreNo cash rentMedian	72 \$64	51 \$56	79 \$84	15 <b>\$</b> 85	19 \$64	-	• • •	• • •	_	•••	24	18	_	:::
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME	1	•	•											
BY INCOME  Specified renter occupied units!	417	123	137	52	58				-		<b>48</b> 35	33 20	-	
Less than \$5,000 Less than 20 percent	279	75	96 4	29	38 5	_	• • •	• • • •	-	•••	- -	- -	<u>-</u>	
20 to 24 percent25 to 34 percent	34	5 -	14	=	. <del>.</del>	-	***	• • • •	_ =	• • • •	4	6		
35 percent or moreNot computed	59 69	15 55	69 69	9 20	15 14	_	• • • •	•••	-	•••	29	14	_	
Median	26.0	34	31.8 33	18	 16			•••	_		4	9		
\$5,000 to \$9,999 Less than 20 percent	49	29	17	10	ii	_		•••	_	•••	4	5 -	= -	:::
20 to 24 percent 25 to 34 percent 35 percent or more	-	5	<u>-</u>	- 8		- "	• • •	•••	_	•••	-	- 4	-	
Not computed	12	10.0-	10			<del>-</del> .	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	•••		•••			_	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	26	9	8 ~	<del>-</del>	-	-		•••	· <del>-</del>	***	9 ~.	4		
25 percent or more	-	-		<u>-</u>	-	-			-	•••			-	:::
\$15,000 or more	}	5	-	5	4	-		•••	_:	***	-	_	_	
25 percent or more		-	_	-		-	•••	•••		•••	~	-		:::
Median	10.0~		-	• • •	• • • •		•••							لــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــ

*Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

	(Data based a	ir somple, a	e 16.41. 101		use 101 uci		otals for sp			19 01 07		····		
Census Tracts	Tract 0102	Tract 0104	Tract 0106	Tract 0108	Troct 0118	Tract 0120	Tract 0121	Tract 0128	Tract 0129	Tract 0130	Tract 0131	Tract 0132	Tract 0133	Tract 0140
All year-round housing units	1 462	470	1 630	1 294	984	643	627	598	582	1 225	724	594	573	1 733
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	1 386	465	1 341	1 058	945	643	617	586	572	1 139	598	585	504	1 229
3 and 4	15 27	- 5	119 38	30 16	4	_	10	6	-	7	20 98	9	16 3	52 117
5 to 49 50 or more	34 -	_	132	109 81	35	_	-	<u>6</u>	10	6 73	8 -	=	50	305 30
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1969 to March 1970	65 170	10 29	39 106	93 230	4 27	17 85	35 61	107 25	52 84	117 113	120 60	39 39	25 99	23 84
1960 to 1964	148 546	26 141	163 757	224 552	83 412	75 174	37 153	69 227	80 197	202 665	114 236	118 197	112 179 95	110 149 363
1940 to 1949 1939 ar earlier	267 266	111 153	465 100	123 72	412 46	145 147	104 237	106 64	113 56	93 35	165 29	150 51	63	1 004
HEATING EQUIPMENT														
Steam or hot waterWarm air furnace	127	39	188	575	56	150	40	17	185	415	209	41	171	163
Built-in electric units Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	62 39	12	20 119	30 149	121	30 5	17 4	4	16 12	88 17	68	.5	30 33	22 29
Other means or not heated	1 234	419	1 303	540	807	458	566	577	369	705	447	548	339	1 506
All units with bosement	43	19	19	58	15	30	6	-	17	24	36	13 13		37 37
One-family houses with basementSELECTED EQUIPMENT	43	19	-	36	15	30	6	-	17	24	36	13		"
With more than 1 bathroom	170	44	170	558	89	177	82	38	287	524	208	67	211	159
With public water supply	785 335	64 18	1 553 1 343	1 278 1 259	935 851	224 12	68 24	553 321	609 575	1 205 1 151	697 580	41 <i>7</i> 7	447 229	1 720 1 626
With air conditioningRoom unit(s)	576 511	151 114	757 606	1 093 580	310 242	253 155	154 105	105 105	462 275	940 509	407 225	164 148	331 171	395 241
Central system	65	37	151	513	68	98	49	-	187	431	182	16	160	154
All occupied housing units	1 123	426	1 351	1 180	881	556	634	466	567	1 127	664	516	480	1 537
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT														
1968 to March 1970 1965 to 1967	394 186	126 79	445 330	535 296	249 214	183 90	171 94	132 35	213 107	370 261	246 104	170 102	159 78	383 306
1960 to 1964	143 204	48 111	309 125	174 132	137 189	104 95	33 168	114 97	85 105	278 211	130 140	80 62	89 97	203 183
1949 or earlier	196	62	142	43	92	84	168	88	57	7	44	102	57	462
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE	589	191	752	527	604	274	313	204	258	487	331	296	204	642
12	312 69	156 48	373 71	570 47	210 27	220 53	212 12	124 10	255 40	482 133	215 46	147 17	212 32	172 39
None	153	31	155	36	40	9	97	128	14	25	72	56	32	684
GROSS RENT	<b>3</b> 33	86	425	392	245	85	85	125	58	197	209	88	111	985
Specified renter occupied units! Less than \$40 \$40 to \$59	128	15	79 49	4 18	48 68	20	20 5	34 10	-	-	11	11	- 6	270 275
\$60 to \$79 \$80 to \$99		20 9	26 45	23 31	27 43	19	5 19	29 24	7 14	43 39	19 38	11 13	16 13	125 82
\$100 to \$149 \$150 to \$199		6	142	101 91	26	5	É	12	25	73 31	110 14	14	26 15	95 39
\$200 to \$249 \$250 or more		-	10	55 31	_	_	_	_	_	11	-	-	11	11 16
No cash rent	110 \$38	32 \$65	34 \$98	38 \$150	33 \$57	41 \$62	36 \$59	16 \$72	6 \$107	\$112	17 \$109	24 \$87	24 \$126	72 \$53
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME														
Specified renter occupied units	333	<b>86</b> 59	425	392	<b>245</b> 177	85 46	<b>85</b> 49	125	<b>58</b> 13	197	<b>209</b> 88	88 54	111 37	985 713
Less than \$5,000 Less than 20 percent	78	14 4	196 40 12	89 	40 27	20	7	66 27	- 13	65 7	9 12	12	-	176 96
20 to 24 percent	33 36	4 19	45 73	5 53	41 36	_	-	12 23	13	10 43	14 36	6 7	6 11	90 295
35 percent or more	97	16 30,8	26 32,3	23 35.0 +	33 26.2	26	42 	28.3		35.0+	17 35.0+	29 25,8	20	56 31.3
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1	21	160	132	48	18	25	49	32	60	86	11	30	220
Less than 20 percent	35	5	80 44	81 18	39	6	18	42	17 4	30 25	38 25	7	5 4	127
25 to 34 percent 35 percent or more	_	_	20 10	17 4	_	5 -	_	-	11	5	18	_	12 5	23   16
Not computed Median	. 23	16	6 19.7	12 18.4	16.9			7 15.8	19.7	20.0	5 20.5		4 28.3	26 17.2
\$10,000 to \$14,999		6	49	80	20	13	4	10	7	63	24	23	38	30
25 percent or more	.l -	-	8		-	8	-	5		-	-	-		10
Median	i .	•••	13.3	15.8	•••			•••	•••	16,0	•••	•••	15.5	22
\$15,000 or more 25 percent or more	.  -	-	20 	91 ~	_	8 -	7	_	6	9	11	-	<u>6</u>	
Not computed				13.3					6			-		

*Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-3. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With Negro Head of Household: 1970

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro			Cameron County		
Population Population	Total	Brownsville	Harlingen	San Benito	Balance (
All occupied housing units	203	37	135	10	21
TENURE AND PLUMBING					
Owner occupied With all plumbing facilities Renter occupied With all plumbing facilities	108 95 95 77	15 15 22 13	70 66 65 57	7 5 3	16 9 5 4
ROOMS					
1 room	4 19 78 92 10 4.5	1 6 18 9 3 3.6	3 10 48 69 5 4.6	- 3 6 - 4.8	2 9 8 2 4.4
PERSONS					
l person2 and 3 persons	67 74 31 31 2.2	14 12 7 4 2.0	47 51 17 20 2.1	2 3 4 1 2.5	4 8 3 6 3.1
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	1	-	-	-	1
PERSONS PER ROOM					
1.00 or less 1.01 to 1.50 1.51 or more Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	170 17 16 28	30 2 5 6	117 11 7 17	9 1 - 1	14   3   4   4
VALUE					
Specified owner occupied units!  Less than \$5,000. \$5,000 to \$9,999. \$10,000 to \$14,999. \$15,000 to \$19,999. \$20,000 to \$34,999. \$35,000 or more.  Median	97 39 39 13 5 1 - \$6 000	14 3 6 3 2 - - \$8 800	67 30 26 7 3 1 - \$5 500	7 3 2 2 2 - - - \$6 300	9 3 5 1 - - - \$5 800
CONTRACT RENT					
Specified renter occupied units2 Median	<b>89</b> \$36	\$22 \$33	<b>62</b> \$37	***	:::

Limited to ane-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. 2Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

Table H-4. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With Negro Head of Household: 1970

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro		Cc	imeron County		
Population Population	Total	Brownsville	Harlingen	San Benito	Balance
All occupied housing units	178	34	124	15	5
UNITS IN STRUCTURE 1 (includes mobile home or trailer) 2 to 4	146 15 17	29 5 -	102 5 17	 	·
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT 1960 to Morch 1970	5 65 108	- 5 29	 60 64	 	*** . *** .
SELECTED EQUIPMENT With air conditioning With more than 1 bathroom With central or built-in heating system With public water supply With public sewer With public sewer I automobile(s) available	41 4 28 177 169 107 81 26	- - 23 15 8 8	41 4 23 131 131 84 67	   	
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT 1968 to March 1970	69 37 71	8 15	61 29 41	::: :::	
GROSS RENT Specified renter occupied units! Less than \$40 \$40 to \$59 \$40 to \$79 \$80 to \$79 \$100 to \$149 \$150 to \$149 \$200 or more. No cosh rent	104 45 25 24 10 - - - - - - - - -	    	83 34 20 24 5 - - - - \$46	-	
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME Less than \$10,000 25 percent or more 35 percent or more Not computed Median	99 49 37 - 24.7	  	78 39 32 - 25.0	-	:::

^{*}Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-5. Characteristics of Housing Units With Household Head of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname: 1970

Census Tracts With	(Data base	a on sampi	e, see text	. FOR MINI	mum buse	TOP DEFIVED	rigores (pe	ercent, med	ian, erc.) a	na meaning	or symbol	s, see text]			
400 or More Persons	1	Co	meron Cou	nty						Brow	nsville				
of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname	Total	Browns- ville	Har- lingen	San Benito	Balance	Tract 0128	Tract 0129		Tract 0131	Tract 0133	Tract 0134	Tract 0135	Tract 0136	Tract 0137	Tract 0138
All occupied housing units	22 954	9 911	4 752	2 728	5 563	357	237	570	316	102	1 453	294	564	868	2 055
TENURE AND PLUMBING	<u> </u>														
Owner occupied With all plumbing facilities Renter occupied With all plumbing facilities	15 008 10 760 7 946 5 143	6 062 4 873 3 849 2 585	2 891 2 442 1 861 1 439	1 945 1 334 783 482	4 110 2 111 1 453 637	285 157 72 21	216 216 21	466 457 104 104	225 225 91 91	85 85 17	840 725 613 483	240 240 54 47	335 335 229 229	541 470 327 262	1 036 720 1 019 518
ROOMS															
1 room 2 rooms 3 and 4 rooms 5 and 6 rooms 7 rooms or more	616 2 140 10 046 8 545 1 607	250 959 4 317 3 558 827	121 468 1 895 1 998 270	48 190 1 284 1 049 157	197 523 2 550 1 940 353	21 31 168 127 10	36 152 49	14 163 314 . 79	10 66 195 45	- 16 64 22	52 94 631 611 65	67 114 113	5 22 243 235 59	21 46 337 374 90	37 285 1 077 517 139
UNITS IN STRUCTURE  1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	23. 242		4.0/5	5 507		257	020	E/2	267	94	1 435	280	484	785	1 807
2 to 4 5 or more	21 242 1 107 605	9 009 533 369	4 365 243 144	2 507 185 36	5 361 146 56	357 - -	232 5	563 - 7	49	8	18	7 7	52 28	77 6	72 176
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1960 to March 1970 1950 to 1959 1949 or earlier	4 368 7 431 11 155	1 740 3 303 4 868	638 1 910 2 204	437 788 1 503	1 553 1 430 2 580	94 160 103	74 77 86	163 371 36	75 150 91	42 37 23	180 781 492	77 99 118	57 99 408	128 183 557	165 475 1 415
PERSONS	i														
1 person	2 093 6 879 6 397 7 585	942 3 005 2 831 3 133	437 1 586 1 253 1 476	305 758 786 879	409 1 530 1 527 2 097 4,5	37 65 111 144 4,9	5 85 86 61 4.1	145 260 165 4.7	16 92 131 77 4.2	23 31 48 5.3	119 414 421 499 4.4	16 68 115 95 4,5	34 270 132 128 3.3	135 294 215 224 3.5	252 621 517 665 4.0
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	4.2 234	4.2 114	4.0 43	4,2 27	50	-		8	14	-	7	7	15	-	19
PERSONS PER ROOM															
1.00 or less	13 348 4 456 5 150 5 792	5 907 2 022 1 982 2 702	2 867 878 1 007 1 398	1 610 558 560 665	2 964 998 1 601 1 027	165 62 130 78	186 46 5 51	383 148 39 187	224 77 15 92	62 32 8 40	804 357 292 515	240 47 7 47	430 105 29 134	634 112 122 180	1 144 411 500 500
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT															
1968 to March 1970 1960 to 1967 1959 or earlier	6 608 8 466 7 880	2 838 3 611 3 462	1 588 1 877 1 287	686 978 1 064	1 496 2 000 2 067	84 109 164	79 72 86	176 321 73	112 101 103	21 53 28	445 467 541	105 105 84	172 188 204	242 303 323	502 722 831
SELECTED EQUIPMENT															
With air conditioning	4 402 1 865 2 469 19 579 17 156 17 434 11 730 5 704	2 136 1 043 1 225 9 888 8 977 7 006 4 731 2 275	1 165 353 828 4 688 4 413 3 860 2 648 1 212	426 155 178 2 669 2 354 2 037 1 366 671	675 314 238 2 334 1 412 4 531 2 985 1 546	46 11 5 357 184 243 186 57	164 109 50 237 237 232 93 139	372 202 187 570 563 562 201 361	186 69 76 309 290 298 191 107	80 49 58 102 44 102 23 79	219 81 419 1 453 1 401 997 733 264	207 168 133 294 294 273 102 171	234 100 44 564 564 495 340 155	181 90 20 868 841 632 455 177	137 43 83 2 055 1 989 1 133   943 190
VALUE	5 704	2 2.2	,												
\$pecified owner occupied units1 Less than \$5,000 \$5,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$19,999 \$20,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 or more Median	13 716 5 663 5 436 1 443 593 441 140 \$5 900	5 636 1 587 2 479 801 383 299 87 \$7 200	2 740 1 048 1 222 286 79 92 13 \$6 000	1 907 1 108 663 99 28 9	3 433 1 920 1 072 257 103 41 40 \$5000—	280 150 68 52 10 ~ \$5000—	200 10 31 73 69 11 6 \$13 800	466 	199 7 79 71 14 28 \$10 600	85 8 8 23 25 15 6 \$15 900	796 238 434 118 6  \$6 500	233 	315 38 141 59 65 12 \$9 100	527 175 222 60 34 36 - \$7 000	982 386 509 69 13 5 — \$5 800
GROSS RENT					[										
Specified renter occupied units ² Less than \$40 \$40 to \$59 \$60 to \$79 \$80 to \$99 \$100 to \$149 \$150 to \$199 \$200 or more No cash rent Median	7 543 2 208 2 041 1 085 505 393 75 35 1 201 \$49	3 804 1 158 989 636 317 282 34 22 366 \$50	1 855 653 651 195 111 85 13 134 \$46	779 195 249 107 32 6 	1 105 202 152 147 45 20 28 	72 51 10 		104 	91 - 10 20 46 9 - 6 \$111		607 212 187 90 53 6 7 - 52 \$47	54 7 - 21 19 7 - - - \$79	229 7 42 46 56 57 11 10	327 61 89 87 45 11  34 \$59	1 019 352 329 167 34 23 
CONTRACT RENT		•		-	ł										
Specified renter occupied units ³	7 543 \$40	3 804 \$42	1 855 \$38	779 \$34	1 105 \$47	72 \$30	•••	104 \$78	91 \$105	•••	<b>607</b> \$40	54 \$62	<b>229</b> \$72	<b>327</b> \$47	1 019 \$37
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME	•		•	·											
Less than \$10,000	7 127 2 122 1 256 1 437 20.9	3 526 1 254 768 465 22.2	1 799 488 237 246 19.4	753 170 112 194 19.2	1 049 210 139 532 19.1	61 10 - 16.6	•••	69 26 12 23.1	67 10 10 12 21.5	•••	581 193 127 70 21.1	47 7 - 14.1	141 42 23 20.8	307 68 68 52 18.6	991 449 250 163 26.8

**Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. ***PExcludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more. ***PExcludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

Table H-5. Characteristics of Housing Units With Household Head of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname: 1970—Continued

	(Data based	on sample	, see text.	For minimu	ım base fo	r derived f	igures (perc	ent, media	n, etc.) and	1 meaning	of symbols,	, see text]			
Census Tracts With 400 or More Persons	Brownsvill	e — Con.					Harlin	gen				_		ian Benito	
of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname	Tract 0139	Tract 0140	Tract 0102	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112	Tract 0118	Tract 0115	Tract 0116	Troct 0117
All occupied housing units	1 819	1 236	156	536	564	325	225	329	992	756	211	594	600	1 007	1 018
TENURE AND PLUMBING															1
Owner occupied With all plumbing facilities Renter occupied With all plumbing facilities	1 280 835 539 356	491 386 745 427	15 141 134	374 308 162 70	375 282 189 126	212 195 113 98	167 167 58 52	88 74 241 202	601 466 391 301	459 441 297 208	134 134 77 77	416 310 178 161	404 263 196 158	738 548 269 183	739 459 279 107
ROOMS															
1 room	30 217 948 574 50	84 222 551 273 106	- 68 88 -	16 65 259 196 -	19 57 257 200 31	15 112 162 36	12 61 125 27	25 60 137 91 16	46 93 424 387 42	15 120 219 327 75	7 59 135 10	35 291 248 20	23 252 266 59	5 49 523 389 41	38 112 481 337 50
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	 														
1 (includes mobile home or trailer) 2 to 4 5 or more	1 698 111 10	967 147 122	145 11 -	503 33 -	510 28 26	282 24 19	213 6 6	216 70 43	968 17 7	710 46 -	194 8 9	560  34	470 122 8	927 63 17	1 007
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT		ļ									_				,,,,
1960 to March 1970 1950 to 1959 1949 or earlier	531 727 561	146 112 978	43 93 20	104 162 270	107 283 174	8 163 154	80 86 59	84 245	73 448 471	108 164 484	5 107 99	92 278 224	75 187 338	198 329 480	139 228 651
PERSONS														100	,,,
1 person	542 770	256 475 257 248 3.0 25	51 42 63 4.7	32 178 143 183 3.9	53 156 157 198 4.4	29 73 96 127 4.4	18 121 51 35 3.1	78 168 47 36 2.8	85 323 249 335 4.2	87 270 206 193 3.7	20 62 70 59 4.3	35 172 155 232 4.7	45 170 167 218 4.5	109 281 299 318 4.2	145 263 292 318 4,1
PERSONS PER ROOM		İ										ļ			1
1.00 or less	818 409 592 622	791 216 229 251	82 30 44 74	287 140 109 168	307 90 167 164	187 63 75 113	179 34 12 46	260 40 29 42	520 211 261 350	502 128 126 181	153 36 22 58	337 95 162 195	337 125 138 192	591 239 177 282	603 175 240 167
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT															
1968 to March 1970	763	308 390 538	112 36 8	159 173 204	136 331 97	126 142 57	116 90 19	150 122 57	292 305 395	214 281 261	89 96 26	173 263 158	152 161 287	272 447 288	241 318 459
SELECTED EQUIPMENT												_	~-	100	170
With air conditioning	25 17 1 803 1 383 1 342	219 96 133 1 236 1 187 666 485 181	35 16 149 138 137 120	80 36 15 531 480 463 378 85	105 30 37 544 448 462 270 192	105 28 71 325 325 300 175 125	143 69 90 225 220 207 106 101	41 12 7 329 329 198 142 56	225 37 174 980 969 735 514 221	207 52 262 756 711 543 334 209	90 32 5 211 211 197 113 84	74 14 108 578 522 554 463 91	75 22 123 600 562 453 317 136	132 62 1 002 908 752 518 234	178 51 36 991 808 747 491 256
VALUE														732	725
Specified owner occupied units 1 Less than \$5,000 \$5,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$19,999 \$20,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 or more	426 576 89 8	454 149 167 44 32 56 6 \$7 100	-	354 225 122 7   \$5000	354 179 130 23 22 	196 63 86 16 8 23	167 19 38 64 13 33	56 - 31 25 - - - \$9 700	588 305 215 47 	441 116 247 62 16 - - \$6 900	126 18 97 6 - 5 \$7 000	408   123   256   16   8   5   \$6 200	386 211 141 25 - 9 - \$5000-	416 293 23 -	461 212 38 14 - \$5000-
Median	. \$5 800	\$7 100	~	\$3000-	\$3 000	<b>\$6</b> 700	\$11 500	<b>\$7 700</b>	\$5000	\$6 700	\$7 000	<b>\$6 200</b>	\$3000 —	43000 <b>—</b>	<b>\$2,00</b>
Specified renter eccupied units ² Less than \$40 \$40 to \$59 \$60 to \$79 \$80 to \$79 \$100 to \$149 \$150 to \$199 \$200 or more No cash rent Median	199 110 90 6 12 -	737 260 223 93 49 49 5 5 58	141 79 53 9 - - - - - - - \$39	156 99 47 10 - - - - - - - - - - - -	189 70 51 14 7 15 13 -	113 14 21 36 14 21 - 7	58 6 11 - 17 12 - 6 6	241 67 110 54 5 - - 5 \$49	391 170 153 15 8 - - - 45	297 90 130 9 22 7  39 \$47	77 23 18 20 5 - 11 \$73	178 54 52 30 18 15	196 48 76 26 13 - - 33 \$45	269 59 106 57 5  42 \$52	275 82 62 17 5 6 -
CONTRACT RENT		7	7	4	7.0	*	4.4	***	***	₩-11	Ψ.υ	<del>+</del> ='	7.5	*	
Specified renter occupied units ¹		737 \$38	141 \$39	156 \$30—	189 \$34	113 \$58	58 \$67	241 \$38	<b>391</b> \$34	297 \$36	77 \$58	178 \$44	196 \$38	269 \$34	275 \$30
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME		755	40.	,	747	700	+	700	<del></del> -	400	4-0	****	400	. +	
Less than \$10,000	- 164 - 84 - 91	715 285 194 77 22.6	141 30 9 - 18.9	156 43 13 7 18.2	175 55 48 25 19.5	107 35 12 - 17,5	52 18 12 11 23.9	241 59 59 14 17.3	377 102 29 79 19.7	297 68 40 90 21.6	72 21 7 11 17.4	172 52 8 9 19.8	196 36 28 33 19.4	261 77 39 34 19.5	269 52 45 115 17.9

**Excludes one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business an property. **Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more. **Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

Table H-5. Characteristics of Housing Units With Household Head of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname: 1970—Continued

Census Tracts With	[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and mediang at symbols, see text.  Balance of Comeron County														
400 or More Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Troct 0121	Tract 0122	Troct 0123	Tract 0124	Tract 0125	Tract 0126	Tract 0127	Tract 0132	Tract 0133
	414	420	573	198	666	183	331	303	623	357	638	118	95	288	112
All occupied housing units TENURE AND PLUMBING	414	420	370												
Owner occupied	332 111 82 40	313 121 107 45	458 261 115 31	152 60 46 35	487 358 179 89	96 54 87 43	227 112 104 19	214 60 89 34	400 315 223 155	266 156 91 30	520 222 118 22	74 25 44 16	47 16 48 34	249 109 39 19	93 27 19
ROOMS												-		9	
1 room	12 35 208 151 8	17 33 175 167 28	7 57 279 222 8	37 86 67 8	12 66 271 241 76	12 23 62 55 31	11 26 144 132 18	40 187 43 33	50 20 314 229 10	27 42 143 138 7	27 52 299 232 28	7 56 38 17	18 55 22	41 118 112 8	17 39 24 26
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						100	221	303	521	345	609	118	89	288	112
i (includes mobile home or trailer) 2 to 4 5 or more	402 12 -	415 5 -	564 - 9	198  -	639 27 -	183 - -	331 - -	303 ~ ~	63 39	12	21 8	-	6	-	-
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								110	243	139	179	49	36	95	17
1960 to March 1970 1950 to 1959 1949 or earlier	55 97 262	102 99 219	149 131 293	32 56 110	110 119 437	39 43 101	93 89 149	113 80 110	184 196	133 85	146 313	42 27	45 14	62 131	47 48
PERSONS														28	
1 person	32 141 116 125 4.1	37 89 127 167 4.4	48 134 169 222 4.6	11 51 33 103 5.7	44 192 205 225 4.4 8	- 62 55 66 4,3	26 108 63 134 4.4	17 79 82 125 4.8	70 146 172 235 4.7	15 62 114 166 5.3	68 170 155 245 4.6	60 23 35 3.5	40 30 25 3.9	64 65 131 4.7	40 46 26 4.1
PERSONS PER ROOM															
1.00 or less	222 73 119 55	235 52 133 54	279 132 162 142	90 31 77 40	411 63 192 146	111 12 60 44	180 56 95 41	144 55 104 30	299 144 180 216	141 98 118 86	353 95 190 66	70 24 24 11	57 26 12 19	14! 66 81 49	64 27 21 6
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT							111	76	242	86	157	65	34	66	51
1968 to March 1970 1960 to 1967 1959 ar earlier	57 119 238	92 121 207	94 255 224	68 86 44	158 219 289	50 64 69	80 140	101 126	267 114	200 71	218 263	36 17	29 32	103 119	23 38
SELECTED EQUIPMENT							_	01	102	36	78	11	7	19	7
With air conditioning With more than 1 bathroom With central or built-in heating system With public water supply With public sever With automobile(s) available 1 2 or more	54 40 39 188 174 351 265 86	63 27 14 73 - 362 224 138	58 22  223 130 483 297 186	31 8 8 25 8 176 78 98	109 26 11 487 488 486 345 141	24 5 9 40 7 174 99 75	5 7 20 10 263 175 88	31 24 - - 269 200 69	103 68 91 604 410 389 282 107	13 37 240 147 302 194 108	14 	6 6 11 6 94 63 31	56 7 70 46 24	10 149 - 252 159 93	7 48 12 84 62 22
VALUE									4.11	227	472	62	38	227	84
Specified owner eccupied units! Less than \$5,000 \$5,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$19,999 \$20,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 or more Median	167 60 25 13 - 8	220 121 66 14 12 - 7 \$5000-	395 270 112 13 - - - \$5000—	152 93 43  8 8 8	430 244 165 21 — — — \$5000 —	70 14 26 14 10 - 6 \$7 000	176 102 40 10 24 - \$5000-	154 122 28 4   \$5000	341 52 205 55 12 17 - \$7 400	102 89 36 -	334 109 29 - -	43 13 - 6 \$5000-	18 20 	148 61 18 - -	61 - 13 10 \$5000-
GROSS RENT	,	•													
Specified renter occupied units ² Less than \$40 \$40 to \$59 \$60 to \$79 \$80 to \$99 \$100 to \$149 \$200 ar more No cash rent	=	90 10 5 75	66 26  18    22 \$36	40 5 	141 32 15 18 11 10  55 \$54	40 9 - - - - 31	61 25 6 - - - - 30	54 5 8 - 11 30	216 54 64 58 5 10 6 - 19 \$55	72 12 13 6 - - - 41	95 8 - 6 7 - - - 74	33 5 - - - 11 - 17	48 8  14 14   12 \$67		
CONTRACT RENT								F.4	216	72	95	33	48		•••
Specified renter occupied units3	52 \$44	90	<b>\$30</b> —		141 \$42		61		\$51				\$58	•••	:::
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME															
Less than \$10,000	12 12	90 10 10 75	66 9 9 22 14.1	40 - 35	131 48 34 55 32.1	28 - 19	46	43 - 30 	198 76 35 19 20.5	72 12 12 41	95 8 74	33 11 11 22	48 16 16 12 23.3	***	:::

**Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. **Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more. **Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

Table H-5. Characteristics of Housing Units With Household Head of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname: 1970—Continued

Census Tracts With	(Data based	on sample, s	see text. Fo	r minimum	base for de				.) and mear	ing of symi	ools, see tex	17]	<del></del>	
400 or More Persons	Totals for split tracts													
of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname	Tract 0102	Tract 01 <b>0</b> 4	Tract 0106	Troct 0108	Tract 0118	Tract 0120	Tract 0121	Tract 0128	Tract 0129	Tract 0130	Tract 0131	Troct 0132	Tract 0133	Tract 0140
All occupied housing units	576	202	564	225	594	183	352	399	251	593	348	328	214	1 236
TENURE AND PLUMBING														
Owner occupied With all plumbing facilities Renter occupied With all plumbing facilities	328 136 248 179	152 60 50 35	375 282 189 126	167 167 58 52	416 310 178 161	96 54 87 43	248 133 104 19	311 169 88 29	230 230 21	489 480 104 104	243 237 105 97	271 131 57 28	178 112 36 23	491 386 745 427
ROOMS														
1 room	17 33 243 255 28	41 86 67 8	19 57 257 200 31	12 61 125 27	35 291 248 20	12 23 62 55 31	11 26 144 153 18	21 31 198 134 15	50 152 49	14 163 326 90	18 84 195 51	9 59 132 120 8	6 17 55 88 48	84 222 551 273 106
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					***		***		•		000	200	201	
1 (includes mobile home or trailer) 2 to 4 5 or more	560 16 —	202 _ _	510 28 26	213 6 6	560 34	183 - -	352 - -	399 - -	246 - 5	586 7	299 49 -	328	206 - 8	967 147 122
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1960 to March 1970	145 192 239	32 56 114	107 283 174	80 86 59	92 278 224	39 43 101	100 95 1 <i>5</i> 7	110 165 124	88 77 86	186 371 36	75 150 123	103 94 131	59 84 71	146 112 978
PERSONS														1
l person	37 140 169 230 4.5	11 55 33 103 5.6	53 156 157 198 4.4	18 121 51 35 3.1	35 172 155 232 4.7	62 55 66 4.3	26 108 71 147 4.4	37 81 129 152 4.8	5 92 93 61 4.0	145 283 165 4.6	24 104 137 83 4.2	28 82 78 140 4.5	63 77 74 4.6	256 475 257 248 3.0 25
PERSONS PER ROOM														
1.00 or less 1.01 to 1.50 1.51 or more Units with all plumbing facilities — 1.01 or more	317 82 177 128	90 35 77 40	307 90 167 164	179 34 12 46	337 95 162 195	111 12 60 44	201 56 95 41	193 62 144 78	200 46 5 51	406 148 39 187	244 89 15 98	167 66 95 54	126 59 29 46	791 216 229 251
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT														
1968 to March 1970 1960 to 1967 1959 or earlier	204 157 215	68 90 44	136 331 97	116 90 19	173 263 158	50 64 69	111 95 146	106 124 169	86 79 86	199 321 73	118 107 123	89 120 119	72 76 66	308 390 538
SELECTED EQUIPMENT														
With air conditioning	98 27 30 222 138 499 344 155	31 8 8 25 8 180 82 98	105 30 37 544 448 462 270 192	143 69 90 225 220 207 106 101	74 14 108 578 522 554 463 91	24 5 9 40 7 174 99 75	12 14 7 26 16 284 183 101	46 11 5 391 197 285 199 86	164 109 50 251 237 246 100 146	395 225 210 581 563 585 201 384	186 75 76 329 290 322 215 107	36 10  189  283 182 101	87 56 58 150 56 186 85	219 96   133 1 236 1 187 666 485 181
VALUE													• • •	454
Specified owner occupied units!  Less than \$5,000 \$5,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$14,999 \$20,000 to \$34,999 \$20,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 or more Medion	220 121 66 14 12  7 \$5000	93 43 - 8 8 \$5000	354 179 130 23 22 - - \$5 000	167 19 38 64 13 33	408 123 256 16 8 5 -	70 14 26 14 10  6 \$7 000	197 110 40 16 31  \$5000	306 171 68 57 10 - - \$5000-	207 10 31 73 76 11 6 \$14 100	477 	217 7 85 71 26 28  \$10 700	227 148 61 18 - - - - 55000	169 69 8 23 38 25 6 \$13 300	149   167 44 32 56 6 \$7 100
GROSS RENT		-					•	•						
Specified renter occupied units* Less than \$40 \$40 to \$59 \$40 to \$79 \$80 to \$79 \$100 to \$149 \$150 to \$199 \$200 or more No cash rent Median	231 89 58 9   75 \$39	44 4 5 - - - - 35	189 70 51 14 7 15 13 	58 6 11 - 17 12 - 6 6 \$93	178 54 52 30 18 15 - 9 \$51	40 9    31	61 25 6 	88 51 8 18  - - 11 \$30		104 - 13 35 42 7 7 7	105 -6 10 20 46 9 -14 \$109	45 9 9 5 8 - - 14	36 15 8 -	737 260 223 93 49 49 - 5 58 \$46
CONTRACT RENT  Specified renter occupied units3	231	44	189	58	178	40	61	88		104	105	45	36	737
Median	\$39		\$34	\$67	\$44			\$30—	:::	104 \$78	\$103	45	36	\$38 j
Less than \$10,000	40 19 75	44 - - 35	175 55 48 25	52 18 12 11	172 52 8 9	28 - - 19	61 - - 46	77 10 -		69 26 12	81 10 10 20	40 8 - 14	19 - - 13	715 285 194 77
Median	19.2		19.5	23.9	19.8	•••		16.3	••••	23.1	20.9	• • • •		22.6

Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 ocres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more. ³Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

## Appendix A.—AREA CLASSIFICATIONS

CENSUS TRACTS A	.pp-1
Definition of census tract A	рр-1
Historical background A	pp-1
Description of tracted area A	pp-1
Comparability from census to census	.pp-1
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS A	pp-2

### **CENSUS TRACTS**

Definition of census tract.-Census tracts are small areas into which large cities and adjacent areas have been divided for statistical purposes. Tract boundaries were established cooperatively by a local committee and the Bureau of the Census. Tracts were generally designed to be relatively uniform with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. The average tract has about 4,000 residents. Tract boundaries are established with the intention of being maintained over a long time so that comparisons may be made from census to census.

In the decennial censuses, the Bureau of the Census tabulates population and housing information for each census tract. The practice of local agencies to tabulate locally collected data by tracts has increased the value of census tract data in many areas.

Tracts are generally numbered in a consecutive series, with separate series for the central city and for each county. Insofar as possible, the numbers are consecutive within each city, community, township, and the like. In these tables, tracts which contain no population and no housing units are not listed. Tracts populated only by crews of vessels are identified by the tract number suffix "99."

Historical background.—The concept of census tracts was originated by the late Dr. Walter Laidlaw in New York City in 1906. He was convinced of the need for data for homogeneous subdivisions of cities as a basis for studying neighborhoods smaller than boroughs or wards. At his request, the Bureau of the Census tabulated census tract data from the 1910 census for New York and seven other cities with a population of over 500,000. Tract data were again tabulated for the same 8 cities in 1920, and in 1930 this number was increased to 18. In 1940, tract data were tabulated for 60 cities, some with adjacent tracted areas; and, beginning in 1940, housing data were added to the population data in the tract reports. In 1950, final reports were published for 64 tracted areas, many of which included statistics for two or more large cities. By 1960, the program had expanded to include reports for 180 tracted areas (of which 3 were in Puerto Rico).

Tract statistics from the 1970 census are published for 241 areas, 238 in the United States and 3 in the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico. All of these tracted areas are standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's). The goal of extending the census tract program to all SMSA's was achieved in the 1970 census except for six areas that were designated as SMSA's on the basis of the 1970 census count and had not been tracted.

Much of the credit for the growing interest in tract data belongs to the late Howard Whipple Green of Cleveland. He aroused the interest of research workers in numerous cities in the potential usefulness of tract statistics for the analysis of sociological, marketing, and administrative

problems. In his capacity as Chairman of the Committee on Census Enumeration Areas of the American Statistical Association for 25 years, he accepted the responsibility for appointing a Census Tract Key Person in each area where tracts were established, for providing guidance on delineating and maintaining census tracts, and for maintaining a census tract library. These duties were assumed by the Bureau of the Census in 1955. However, the Census Bureau no longer appoints Census Tract Key Persons, They are selected by the local census tract committees.

For a further discussion of census tract data and their uses, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census Tract Manual, Fifth Edition, 1966, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

Description of tracted area.-The map included in this report identifies the boundaries of the area for which the tract statistics are presented. The map also identifies the location and number of each tract and, when appropriate, the limits of cities, townships, counties, or other subdivisions of the tracted area. Boundaries of the tracted area generally constitute a standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA). A few, however, include the SMSA plus an adjoining area outside it. These are designated as including the adjacent area, and the map covers the tracts in the adjacent area as well as those in the SMSA itself.

Comparability from census to census.—
One of the principles followed in relation to census tracts is to preserve comparability from census to census. Keeping tract boundaries unchanged makes possible the study of changes

in social and economic characteristics of neighborhoods. There are, nonetheless, several situations where boundaries of individual tracts are changed. For example, it is sometimes necessary to change the boundaries of tracts to add small areas annexed to a city. Similarly, changes in tract boundaries occur when territory is detached from a city or separately incorporated. Changes may also occur in physical features that are used as tract boundaries, such as street or highway relocations. The census tract limits are changed to conform with the revised feature or to follow another nearby visible feature. Census tracts with very large increases in population are subdivided into two or more smaller tracts. On the other hand, a re-examination of the existing tract boundaries may result in modifications of boundaries to provide larger or more homogeneous units. Tables A and B, showing the comparability of tracts between 1960 and 1970, appear at the end of the Introduction.

# STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

The Bureau of the Census recognizes 243 standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and 4 in Puerto Rico, making a total of 247 in the 1970 census. These include the 231 SMSA's as defined and named in the Bureau of the Budget publication, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1967, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Since 1967, 16 SMSA's have been added; of which two were defined in January 1968 and an additional 14 were defined in February 1971 on the basis of the results of the 1970 census. Changes in SMSA boundaries or titles made after February 1971 are not recognized in this series of reports. SMSA's are defined by the Office of Management and Budget (formerly Bureau of the Budget).

Except in the New England States, a standard metropolitan statistical area

is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county or counties containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria. they are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In the New England States, SMSA's consist of towns and cities instead of counties. In recent years, four cities (High Point, N.C., Macon, Ga., Oklahoma City, Okla., and Sioux Falls, S. Dak.) have annexed territory which lies outside the boundaries of the SMSA. The figures shown in the tables for these cities exclude the portions which lie outside the SMSA. Each SMSA must include at least one central city, and the complete title of an SMSA identifies the central city or cities. For a detailed description of the criteria used in defining SMSA's, see the Bureau of the Budget publication cited above.

## Appendix B.—DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS OF SUBJECT CHARACTERISTICS

GENERAL	App-3
POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS	3
Age	App-3
Race	App-3
Nativity, parentage, and country of origin	Арр-З
Spanish heritage	App-4
Spanish language	App-4
Spanish surname	App-4
Puerto Rican birth or	• •
parentage	App-4
Spanish mother tongue	App-4
Household	App-4
Relationship to head of	
household	App-4
Group quarters	App-5
Inmate of institution	App-5
Family	App-5
Own children and related	
children	App-5
Unrelated individuals	App-5
Marital status	App-5
Children ever born	App-6
School enrollment	App-6
Years of school completed	App-6
Residence in 1965	Арр-6
Reference week	App-6
Employment status	App-6
Place of work	App-7
Means of transportation to	
work	App-7
Occupation, industry, and class	
of worker	App-7
Income in 1969	App-7
Poverty status in 1969	App-8
HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS	
Housing units and group quarters	App-9
Year-round housing units	App-9
Occupied housing units	App-9
Vacant housing units	App-9
Tenure	App-10
Persons	App-10
Year moved into unit	App-10
Complete kitchen facilities	
Access	App-10
Rooms	App-10
Persons per room	App-10
Year structure built	App-10

Units in structure	App-10
Basement	App-11
Plumbing facilities	App-11
Selected equipment	App-11
Heating equipment	App-11
Automobiles available	App-11
Value	App-11
Mean value	Арр-11
Contract rent	App-12
Gross rent	App-12
Mean gross rent	App-12
Gross rent as percentage of income	

#### **GENERAL**

Facsimiles of the census questions and more complete definitions of the subject characteristics may be found in the 1970 Population Census PC(1)-C reports for population items and in the 1970 Housing Census HC(1)-B reports for housing items.

Certain characteristics defined here appear in both the population and the housing tables. Definitions for such characteristics are presented only once, in the section "Population Characteristics" or in the section "Housing Characteristics," depending on the nature of the subject (except for "group quarters," which appears in both sections).

# POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Age.—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1970, and was determined from the reply to questions on age and on month and year of birth.

Race.—Data are shown for two racial categories, white and Negro. The

category "white" includes persons who indicated their race as white, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but entered Mexican, Puerto Rican, or a response suggesting Indo-European stock. The category "Negro" includes persons who indicated their race as Negro or Black, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but who had such entries as Jamaican, Trinidadian, West Indian, Haitian, and Ethiopian. All other racial categories, such as American Indian, Japanese, and Chinese, are included in the total but not shown separately. The classification by race shown for occupied housing units refers to the race of the head of the household occupying the unit.

Differences in the statistics on race in tables P-1, H-1, and H-3, containing 100-percent data, and tables P-5, P-6, and H-4, containing sample data, are due partly to the manual editing of the sample questionnaires. Many persons who reported their race as "Other" on the questionnaire also supplied a write-in entry that indicated the proper race classification should have been one of the specific race categories, e.g., white, Negro, etc. While the field edit procedures included a review of such entries on all questionnaires before the 100-percent data were tabulated, manual editing of the sample questionnaires after the 100-percent data were tabulated resulted in some further changes in classification by race.

Nativity, parentage, and country of origin.—The category "native" comprises persons born in the United

States, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico or an outlying area of the United States, or at sea. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who, although they were born in a foreign country, have at least one native American parent. The category "foreign-born" includes all persons not classified as native. The category "native of native parentage" comprises native persons both of whose parents are also natives of the United States. "Native of foreign or mixed parentage" comprises native persons one or both of whose parents are foreign born.

The category "foreign stock" includes the foreign-born population and the native population of foreign or mixed parentage. In this report, persons of foreign stock are classified according to their country of origin. Natives of foreign parentage whose parents were born in different countries are classified according to the country of birth of the father. Natives of mixed parentage are classified according to the country of birth of the foreign-born parent.

Spanish heritage.-In the census tract reports, separate tables are presented for the population of Spanish heritage, which is variously identified in the reports for different areas: States and the District of Columbia it is identified as "Persons of Spanish language"; in five Southwestern States, as "Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname"; and in the Middle Atlantic States, as "Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage." Similarly, separate housing statistics are presented for housing units in these categories, identified on the basis of the classification of the household head occupying the unit. The specific definitions involved in identifying these population groups are given below.

Spanish language.—Persons of Spanish language comprise persons of Spanish mother tongue (see definition below) and all other persons in families in which the head or wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue. A housing unit is classified as occupied by persons of Spanish language if the head or his wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue.

Spanish surname.—In five Southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) persons with Spanish surnames are identified. Separate statistics are presented, in these States, for persons of Spanish language combined with all additional persons of Spanish surname. These additional persons are shown in the category "Other persons of Spanish surname."

Puerto Rican birth or parentage.— The population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage includes persons born in Puerto Rico and persons born in the United States or an outlying area with one or both parents born in Puerto Rico. Statistics for this group are shown for areas in New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania.

Spanish mother tongue.—Mother tongue is defined as the language spoken in the person's home when he was a child.

In two tracted areas that cross State lines, Wilmington, Del.—N.J.—Md., and Texarkana, Tex.—Ark., the population of Spanish heritage in each State portion is identified, for tabula-

tion purposes, in the manner specified above for that State, and the segments for the different States are combined to form a total for the area. The term used to describe this population in tables P-7, P-8, and H-5, however, is the term applicable in the State containing the major portion of the SMSA. Thus, for the Wilmington SMSA, the term applicable in Delaware, "Persons of Spanish language," is used; and in the Texarkana SMSA the term applicable in Texas, "Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname," is used.

Household.—A household includes all the persons who occupy a group of rooms or a single room which constitutes a housing unit (see definition of housing unit, below). The average population per household is obtained by dividing the population in households by the number of household heads.

The population per household for Negroes and persons of Spanish heritage, shown in tables P-5 and P-7, may not in all cases be a true representation of the household size for these groups. For example, some persons of a given group may be roomers or domestic employees living with household heads of a different ethnic classification.

Relationship to head of household.— Four categories of relationship to head of household are recognized in this report:

 Head of household.—One person in each household is designated as the "head," that is, the person who is regarded as the head by the members of the household. However, if a married woman living with her husband was reported as the head, her husband was considered the head for the purpose of simplifying the tabulations. Two types of household heads are distinguished — the head of a family and a primary individual. A family head is a household head living with one or more persons related to him by blood, marriage, or adoption. A primary individual is a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only.

- 2. Wife of head.-A woman married to and living with a household head. including women in common-law marriages as well as women in formal marriages. In table P-1, which is based on 100-percent tabulations, the number of wives is the same as the number of "husband-wife households" and the number of "husbandwife families." In tables P-5 and P-7, which are based on a sample and are limited to a specific ethnic group, the numbers may differ, because of minor differences in the weighting of the data and because a husband and wife do not always have the same ethnic classification.
- Other relative of head.—All persons related to the head of the household by blood, marriage, or adoption except "wife of head."
- 4. Not related to head.—All persons in the household not related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, lodgers, partners, resident employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

Group quarters.—Persons in living arrangements other than households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, rooming houses, military

barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or, if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons.

Inmate of institution.—Inmates of institutions are persons under care or custody at the time of enumeration in homes, schools, hospitals or wards for juveniles, the physically handicapped, or the mentally handicapped; homes or hospitals for mental, tuberculosis, or other chronic disease patients; homes for unwed mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes; homes for the aged and dependent; and correctional institutions.

Family.-According to 1970 census definitions, a family consists of a household head and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption; all persons in a household who are related to the head are regarded as members of his (her) family. A "husband-wife family" is a family in which the head and his wife are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The mean size of family is derived by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families.

Own children and related children.— This report shows statistics on families by presence of "own" children and "related" children of specified ages. A child under 18 years old is defined

as an "own child" if he or she is a single (never married) son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child. The number of children "living with both parents" includes stepchildren and adopted children as well as sons and daughters born to the couple. "Related children" in a family include all persons under 18 related to the head except "wife of head." The "mean number of related children" is derived by dividing the total number of related children of the specified age in families by the number of families having children of that age. In table P-1 the number of own children under 18 years of age is divided by "persons under 18 years" to obtain the "percent of total under 18 years."

Unrelated individuals.—An unrelated individual, as defined in this report, may be any of the following: a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only, a household member not related to the head, or a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

Marital status.-The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "married" consist of those who have been married only once and those who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated (living apart because of marital discord, with or without a legal separation) are classified as a subcategory of married persons. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as married, and persons whose only marriage had been annulled are classified as never married. All persons reported as never married are shown as "single" in this report.

Children ever born.—In this report, statistics on the number of children ever born are presented for women 35 to 44 years old who have ever been married. Respondents were instructed to include children born to the woman before her present marriage, children no longer living, and children away from home, as well as children born to the woman who were still living in the home.

School enrollment. - School enrollment is shown for persons 3 to 34 years Persons were included as enrolled in school if they reported attending a "regular" school or college at any time between February 1, 1970, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is that which may advance a person toward an elementary school certificate or high school diploma, or a college, university, or professional degree. Schooling that was not obtained in a regular school and schooling from a tutor or through correspondence courses were counted only if the credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a school in the regular school system. Persons were included as enrolled in nursery school only if the school included instruction as an important and integral phase of its program. Schooling which is generally regarded as not "regular" includes that given in nursery schools which simply provide custodial day care, in specialized vocational, trade, or business schools, in on-the-job training, and through correspondence courses.

Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 to 8, and high school includes grades 9 to 12. If a person was attending a junior high school, the equivalent in terms of 8 years of elementary school and 4 years of high school was recorded. In general,

a "public" school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, State, or Federal government agency.

Years of school completed.—The data on years of school completed were derived from the answers to the two questions: (a) "What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school he has ever attended?" and (b) "Did he finish the highest grade (or year) he attended?" Persons whose highest grade of attendance was in a foreign school system, or in an ungraded school whose highest level of schooling was measured by "readers," or whose training was received through a tutor were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular United States school system. A person was reported as not having completed a given grade if he dropped out or failed to pass the last grade attended

Residence in 1965.-Residence on April 1, 1965, is the usual place of residence five years before enumeration. The category "same house" includes all persons five years old and over who did not move during the five years as well as those who had moved but by 1970 had returned to their 1965 residence. The category "different house" includes persons who, on April 1, 1965, lived in the United States in a different house from the one they occupied on April 1, 1970, and for whom sufficient information concerning the 1965 residence was collected. These persons were subdivided into three groups according to their 1965 residence in or outside a standard metropolitan statistical area: "in central city of this SMSA." "in other part of this SMSA," and "outside this SMSA." The category "abroad" includes those with residence in a foreign country or outlying area of the United States in 1965.

Reference week.—The data on employment status and place of work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

Employment status.-Employed persons comprise all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work" - those who did any work at all as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work" - those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and: (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job, but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the past 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off are also included as unemployed.

The "civilian labor force" consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above. The "labor force" includes all persons in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard). All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students. housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week). Of these groups, students and inmates are shown separately in selected tables.

Place of work.-Place of work refers to the geographic location at which civilians and Armed Forces personnel not on leave carried out their occupational or job activities during the reference week. For the purposes of this report, these locations were defined with respect to the boundaries of the standard metropolitan statistical area as "inside SMSA" and "outside SMSA." Locations within the SMSA, were subdivided into the central business district of the central city, the balance of that county, or, if outside that county, the specific county of the SMSA.

The central business district (CBD) is usually the downtown retail trade area of the city. As defined by the Bureau of the Census, the CBD is an area of very high land valuation characterized by a high concentration of retail business offices, theaters, hotels, and service businesses, and with a

high traffic flow. CBD's consist of one or more census tracts and have been defined only in cities with a population of 100,000 or more. In order to be counted as working in the CBD, the respondent had to give the exact address (street name and number) of his place of work. Since some respondents did not do this, the number of persons working in the CBD is usually understated by an unknown amount.

The exact address (number and street name) for the place of work was asked. Persons working at more than one job were asked to report the location of the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. Salesmen, deliverymen, and others who work in several places each week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day, if they reported to a central headquarters. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was asked to report the exact address of the place where he worked the most hours last week. If his employer operated in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number or street name could not be given, the name of the building or the name of the company for which he worked was to be entered.

Means of transportation to work.— Means of transportation to work refers to the chief means of travel or type of conveyance used in traveling to and from work on the last day the respondent worked at the address given as his or her place of work. The "chief means" referred to the means of transportation covering the greatest distance if more than one means was used in daily travel. "Worked at home" was marked by a person who worked on a farm where he lived or in an office or shop in his home.

Occupation, industry, and class of worker.-The data on these three subjects in this report are for employed persons 16 years old and over and refer to the job held during the reference week. For persons employed at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. The occupation and industry statistics presented here are based on the detailed systems developed for the 1970 census: see 1970 Census of Population, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations, U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C., 1971.

Income in 1969.-Information on money income received in the calendar year 1969 was requested from persons 14 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income, nonfarm net self-employment income, farm net self-employment income. Social Security or railroad retirement income, public assistance or welfare income, and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income regularly received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

"Wage or salary income" is defined as the total money earnings received for work performed as an employee at any time during the calendar year 1969. It includes wages, salary, pay from Armed Forces, commissions, tips, piece rate payments,

and cash bonuses earned. "Nonfarm net self-employment income" is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus business expenses) received from a business, professional enterprise, or partnership in which the person was engaged on his own account. "Farm net self-employment income" is defined as the net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) received from the operation of a farm by a person on his own account, as an owner, renter, or share-cropper.

"Social Security or railroad retirement income" includes cash receipts of Social Security pensions, survivors' benefits, permanent disability insurance payments, and special benefit payments made by the Social Security Administration (under the National old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance programs) before deductions of health insurance premiums. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included. Cash receipts from retirement, disability, and survivors' benefit payments made by the U.S. Government under the Railroad Retirement Act are also included. "Public assistance income" includes cash receipts of payments made under the following public assistance programs: aid to families with dependent children, old-age assistance, general assistance, aid to the blind, and aid to the permanently and totally disabled. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care are excluded from this item. "Income from all other sources" includes money income received from sources such as interest; dividends: net income (or loss) from property rentals; net receipts from roomers or boarders; veteran's payments; public or private pensions, periodic receipts from insurance policies or annuities; unemployment insurance benefits; workmen's compensation cash benefits; net royalties; periodic payments from estates and trust funds; alimony or child support from persons who are not members of the household; net gambling gains; nonservice scholarships and fellowships; and money received for transportation and/or subsistence by persons participating in special governmental training programs, e.g., under the Manpower Development and Training Act.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" such as food produced and consumed in the home or free living quarters; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1969, the characteristics of persons and the composition of families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1970). For most families, however, the income reported was received by persons who were members of the family throughout 1969.

The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For families and unrelated individuals the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of families and unrelated individuals, including those with no income.

The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total in-

come of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean family income is obtained by dividing total family income by the total number of families. For the six types of income the means are based on families having those types of income.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean income values in the statistics for small areas or small subgroups of the population. Since the mean is strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, it is especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is, therefore, a better measure than the mean when the population base is small. The mean, nevertheless, is shown in this report for most small areas and small subgroups because, when weighted according to the number of cases, the means can be added to obtain summary measures for areas and groups other than those shown in this report.

Poverty status in 1969.—Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being above or below the poverty level, using the poverty index adopted by a Federal Interagency Committee in 1969. This index provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" adjusted to take into account such factors as family size, sex and age of the family head, the number of children, and farm-nonfarm residence. The poverty cutoffs for farm families have been set at 85 percent of the nonfarm levels. These income cutoffs are updated every year to reflect the changes in the Consumer Price Index. The poverty threshold for a nonfarm family of four was \$3,743 in 1969. For a detailed explanation of the poverty definition, see Current Population Reports, Series P-23, No. 28, "Revisions in Poverty Statistics, 1959 to 1968."

Households below the poverty level are defined as households in which the total 1969 income of the family or primary individual was below the poverty level. The incomes of persons in the household other than members of the family or the primary individual are not included when determining poverty status of a household.

The households for which poverty status is shown cannot be compared with the total number of households shown elsewhere. The former exclude those in certain types of housing units: owner-occupied units are restricted to one-family units on places of less than 10 acres and without a business on the property; and renter-occupied units exclude one-family units on places of 10 acres or more.

The "ratio of family income to poverty level" is obtained by dividing the income of a family by its corresponding poverty threshold. The "income deficit" is the difference between the total income of families and unrelated individuals below the poverty level and their respective poverty thresholds. In computing the income deficit, families reporting a net income loss are assigned zero dollars, and for such cases the income deficit is equal to the poverty threshold. The aggregate income deficit provides an estimate of the amount of money which would be required to raise the incomes of all poor families and unrelated individuals to their respective thresholds at the poverty level. The mean income deficit is the amount obtained by dividing the aggregate income deficit of a group below the poverty level by the number of families or unrelated individuals (as appropriate) in that group.

# HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Housing units and group quarters.— Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer, etc.). Living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a watchman lives), as well as in tents, caves, old railroad cars, etc.

A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure and which quarters have either (1) direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall or (2) complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the occupants. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or nonrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next paragraph on group quarters). For vacant units, the criteria for separateness, direct access, and complete kitchen facilities for exclusive use are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible (or to the previous occupants if this information cannot be obtained). Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing inventory, except that mobile homes, trailers, tents, etc., are included only if they are occupied.

Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for

other groups containing five or more persons not related to the person Group quarters are loin charge. cated most frequently in institutions, boarding houses, military barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Year-round housing units.—Data on housing characteristics are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units which are intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because it is difficult to obtain reliable information for them. Counts of the total housing inventory, however, are given for each area presented in this report.

Occupied housing units.—A housing unit is classified as occupied if a person or group of persons is living in it at the time of enumeration or if the occupants are only temporarily absent, for example, on vacation. However, if the persons staying in the unit have their usual place of residence elsewhere the unit is classified as vacant.

Vacant housing units.—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. In addition, a vacant unit may be one which is occupied entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere.

New units not yet occupied are enumerated as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if unfit for human habitation because the roof, walls, windows, or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned.

Vacant housing units are classified in this report as either "seasonal and migratory" (i.e., intended for seasonal occupancy or held for migratory labor) or "year-round." "Seasonal" units are intended for occupancy during only certain seasons of the year. "Migratory" units are vacant units held for occupancy by migratory labor employed in farm work during the "Year-round" vacant crop season. housing units are available or intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered year-round. unit used only occasionally throughout the year is also considered yearround.

Year-round vacant units are subdivided as follows: "for sale only"; "for rent" which also includes vacant units offered either for rent or for sale; and "other" which includes units sold or rented but not yet occupied by the new owner or renter, units held for the occasional use of the owner, and units being held off the market for other reasons.

Tenure.—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. A cooperative or condominium unit is "owner oc-

cupied" only if the owner or coowner lives in it. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

Persons.—Persons occupying the housing unit include not only occupants related to the head of the household but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, wards, foster children and resident employees who share the living quarters of the household head. The data on "persons" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons.

Units with one or more roomers, boarders, or lodgers are shown as a separate category. Not included as "roomers, boarders, or lodgers" are foster children or wards, servants who live in, companions, and partners.

Year moved into unit.—Data on year moved into unit are based on the information reported for the head of the household. The question refers to the year of latest move. Thus, if the head moved back into a unit he had previously occupied or if he moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year he moved into his present unit was to be reported.

Complete kitchen facilities.—A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all three of the following for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit: (1) An installed sink with piped water; (2) a range or cookstove; and (3) a mechanical refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure, although they need not be in the same room. Quarters with only portable cooking equipment are not considered as hav-

ing a range or cookstove. "Lacking complete kitchen facilities" means that the unit does not have all three specified kitchen facilities, or that they are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

Access.—"Access only through other living quarters" means that the occupants of a housing unit must go through someone else's living quarters to enter their own; that is, they do not have a direct entrance from the outside or through a common or public hall.

Rooms.—Rooms to be counted include whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Not counted as rooms are bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, halfrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, unfinished attics, basements, or other space used for storage.

Persons per room.—This is computed by dividing the number of persons in the unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown, therefore, refer to the number of housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Year structure built.—Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.

Units in structure.—In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented in terms of the number of housing units in structures of specified size, not in

terms of the number of residential structures.

A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof.

Basement.—Statistics on basements are presented in terms of the number of housing units located in structures built with a basement, and are separately tabulated for one-family houses with basements. A structure has a basement if there is enclosed space in which persons can walk upright under all or part of the building.

**Plumbing** facilities.-The category "with all plumbing facilities" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, as well as a flush toilet and a bathtub or shower inside the structure for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking some or all plumbing" means that the unit does not have all three specified plumbing facilities (hot and cold piped water, as well as flush toilet and bathtub or shower inside the structure), or that the toilet or bathing facilities are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

Selected equipment.—Statistics are presented for the number of housing units with the following selected equipment.

With more than one bathroom.— A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water. A partial or half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub (or shower), but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. A housing

unit "with more than one bathroom" has, in addition to one complete bathroom, one or more partial or complete bathrooms.

With public water supply.—A public system refers to a common source supplying running water to six or more housing units. The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, or private water company, or it may be obtained from a well which supplied six or more housing units.

With public sewer.—A "public sewer" is connected to a city, county, sanitary district, neighborhood, or subdivision sewer system. It may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks are also classified as public sewers.

With air conditioning.—Air conditioning is the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. A central system is a central installation which air-conditions the entire housing unit. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room.

Heating equipment.—The list of heating equipment refers to the type of heating equipment and not to the fuel used. "Steam or hot water" refers to a central heating system in which heat from steam or hot water is delivered through radiators or other outlets. "Warm air furnace" refers to a central system which provides warm air through ducts leading

to various rooms; central heat pumps are included in this category. "Built-in electric units" are permanently installed in the floors, walls or ceilings. A "floor, wall, or pipeless furnace" delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed. "Other means" includes room heaters with or without flue, fireplaces, stoves, and portable heaters of all types.

A housing unit "With central or built-in heating system" contains a steam or hot water system, a warm-air furnace, built-in electric units, or a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.

Automobiles available.—Statistics on automobiles available represent the number of passenger automobiles, including station wagons, which are owned or regularly used by any member of the household and which are ordinarily kept at home. Taxicabs, pickups, or larger trucks were not to be counted.

Value.-Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for if it were for The term "specified owneroccupied units" means that the value data are limited to owner-occupied one-family houses on less than tenacres, without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. Owner-occupied cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers excluded from the value tabulations.

Mean value.—Mean value is the sum of the individual values reported, divided by the number of owner-occupied units for which value is shown. For purposes of computation, the mid-

# APPENDIX B-Continued

points of the intervals were used, except that a mean value of \$3,500 was assigned to housing units in the interval "less than \$5,000" and a mean of \$60,000 was assigned to units in the interval "\$50,000 or more."

Contract rent.—Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, even if the furnishings, utilities, or services are included. The term "specified renter-occupied units" means that the contract rent data exclude one-family houses on ten acres or more. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are

shown separately as "no cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

Gross rent.—Monthly gross rent is the summation of contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (water, electricity, gas) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.), if these items are paid for by the renter, in addition to rent. Thus, gross rent is intended to eliminate individual differences which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of heat and utilities as part of the rental payment.

Mean gross rent.—Mean gross rent is the sum of the individual rental amounts divided by the number of renter-occupied units, excluding one-family houses on ten acres or more.

Gross rent as percentage of income.— The yearly gross rent (monthly gross rent multiplied by 12) is expressed as a percentage of the total income in 1969 of the family or primary individual. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash is paid and units occupied by families or primary individuals who reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "not computed."

SOURCES OF ERROR	App-13
EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA	Ann-11
SAMPLE DESIGN	
RATIO ESTIMATION	
SAMPLING VARIABILITY	App-17

# SOURCES OF ERROR

Human and mechanical errors occur in any mass statistical operation such as a decennial census. Errors during the data collection phase can include failure to obtain required information from respondents, obtaining incorrect or inconsistent information, and recording information in the wrong place or incorrectly. Errors can also occur during the field review of the enumerator's work, the clerical handling of the questionnaires, and the various stages of the electronic processing of the material. Careful efforts are made in every census to keep the errors in each step at an acceptably low level. Quality control and check measures are utilized throughout the census operation.

In the manual editing and coding operation, a sample of the work of each coder was verified, and a coder who showed consistently high error rates was retrained. A coder who still did not produce work of acceptable quality after retraining was removed from the coding operation. In addition, provision was made for correction of any work units for which the error rate exceeded a maximum level. Information on error rates will be given in later publications.

As was done for the 1950 and 1960 censuses, evaluative material on many aspects of the 1970 census will be published as soon as the appropriate data are accumulated and analyzed.

A major concern in the evaluation work is to ascertain, insofar as possible, the degree of completeness of the count of both population and housing units.

# EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the Nation's population and housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for completeness by a census clerk or enumerator, and a followup was made for missing information. The major review occurred in the central processing office, where the editing and coding operation provided an opportunity to correct obvious errors in the respondents' entries for those items which required manual processing. In coding relationship to household head, for example, the clerk made use of written entries, which the computer is not able to read, in determining the correct entry where the machine readable item was blank or contained conflicting information. For a few of the items, the respondents' entries were reviewed for reasonableness or consistency on the basis of other information on the questionnaire. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in mechanical editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or merely spurious marks. If the

questionnaire contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status), or for at least two relevant sample characteristics, the inference was made that the marks represented a person. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning was unable to distinguish between a name and any other entry in the name space.

If any characteristics for a person or housing unit were missing, they were, in most cases, supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often where an entry for a given item was lacking or where the information reported for a person or housing unit on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person or The assignment of housing unit. acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

For housing data, the assignment was based on related information reported for the housing unit or on information reported for a similar unit in the immediate neighborhood. For example, if tenure for an occupied unit was omitted but a rental amount was reported, the computer automatically edited tenure to "rented for cash rent." The technique may also be illustrated by the procedure used in the assignment for unknown age. The computer stored reported ages of persons by sex, race, household relationship, and marital status. Each stored age was retained in the computer only until a person having the same set of characteristics, and with age reported was processed through the computer in the edit operation; this stored age was assigned to the next person whose age was

unknown and who otherwise had the same set of specified characteristics.

The editing process also includes another type of correction; namely, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person. When there was indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for any person, a previously processed household was selected as a substitute and the full set of characteristics for each substitute person was duplicated.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

The extent of allocation for States, counties, and other areas will be shown in the allocation tables in chapters B and C of the 1970 Census of Population Volume I, Characteristics of the Population, and chapters A and B of Census of Housing Volume I, Characteristics for States, Cities, and Counties.

## SAMPLE DESIGN

For persons living in housing units at the time of the 1970 census, the housing unit, including all its occupants, was the sampling unit; for persons in group quarters identified in advance of the census, it was the person. In nonmail areas, the enumerator canvassed his assigned area and listed all housing units in an

address register sequentially in the order in which he first visited the units whether or not he completed the interview. Every fifth line of the address register was designated as a sample line, and the housing units listed on these lines were included in the sample. Each enumerator was given a random line on which he was to start listing and the order of canvassing was indicated in advance, although the instructions allowed some latitude in the order of

visiting addresses. In mail areas, the list of housing units was prepared prior to Census Day either by employing commercial mailing lists corrected through the cooperation of the post office or by listing the units in a process similar to that used in nonmail areas. As in other areas, every fifth housing unit of these lists was designated to be in the sample. In group quarters, all persons were listed and every fifth person was selected for the sample.

TABLE C. Sample Rate for Subjects Included in This Report

[Subjects marked with an asterisk (*) were tabulated on a 100% basis for tables P-1, H-1, and H-3. All subjects shown in the tables for persons of Spanish heritage (P-7, P-8, and H-5) were tabulated on a 15% basis. The subjects covered in the remaining tables (P-2 to P-6, H-2, and H-4) were tabulated according to the sample rates shown below]

Population subjects	Sample rate (percent)	Sample Housing subjects rate (percent)
*Sex *Race *Age *Household relationship *Family composition *Marital status Children ever born Country of origin Nativity and parentage School enrollment Years of school completed Residence in 1965 Employment status Place of work Means of transportation to wooccupation Industry Class of worker	20 20 20 20 20 15 15 15 20 15 15 20 15 20 15 20 15 20 15 20 15 20 20 20 20 20	*All year-round housing units
Poverty status		Basement       20         Heating equipment       20         Air conditioning       15         Automobiles available       15         *Value          *Contract rent
		Gross rent 20

This 20-percent sample was subdivided into a 15-percent and a 5percent sample by designating every fourth 20-percent sample unit as a member of the 5-percent sample. The remaining sample units became the 15-percent sample. Two types of sample questionnaires were used, one for the 5-percent and one for the 15-percent sample units. Some questions were included on both the 5percent and 15-percent sample forms and therefore appear for a sample of 20 percent of the units in the census. Other items appeared on either the 15-percent or the 5-percent question-The sample rates for the various items appearing in this report are shown in table C.

Although the sampling procedure did not automatically insure an exact 20-percent sample of persons or housing units in each locality, the sample design was unbiased if carried through according to instructions; generally for large areas the deviation from 20 percent was found to be quite small. Biases may have arisen when the enumerator failed to follow his listing and sampling instructions exactly. Quality control procedures were used throughout the census process, however, and where there was clear evidence that the sampling procedures were not properly followed, the work was returned to the field for re-No attempt at sampling sampling. was made for the relatively small numbers of persons and housing units (in most States, less than one percent) added to the enumeration from the post-census post office check, the various supplemental forms, and the special check of vacant units. The ratio estimation procedure described below adjusts the sample data to reflect these classes of population and housing units.

### **RATIO ESTIMATION**

The statistics based on 1970 census sample data are estimates made through the use of ratio estimation procedures, applied separately for the 15- and 20percent samples. The first step in carrying through the ratio estimates was to establish the areas within which separate ratios were to be prepared. These are referred to as "weighting areas." A single set of weighting areas, containing a minimum population size of 2,500, was defined for use with the 15- and 20-percent samples. Weighting areas were established by mechanical operation on the computer and were defined to conform. as nearly as possible, to areas for which tabulations are produced. In general, sample estimates for a tract may be expected to agree with complete counts whenever the tract was a weighting area. However, tracts were not weighting areas whenever the population was less than 2,500 persons, where the tract was a part of more than one county subdivision or place, or where the Census procedure was not the same in all parts of the tract. In these situations, part of a tract may have been combined with other partial or complete tracts to make up a weighting area and sample estimates for an individual tract in the combination may not agree with complete counts for the tract.

Separate ratio estimation processes were used for persons and for housing units. The ratio estimation process for persons operated in three stages. The first stage employed 19 household-type groups (the first of which was empty by definition). The second stage used two groups, head of household and not head of household, and the third stage used 24 age-sex-race groups.

Group	STAGE I
	Male Head With Own Children
1	Under 18 1-person household
2	2-person household
3	3-person household
•	•
	C an mare person house.
6	6-or-more-person house- hold
	Male Head Without Own
	Children Under 18
7-12	1-person to 6-or-more-
	person households
	Female Head
13-18	1-person to 6-or-more-
	person households
19	Group Quarters Persons
	STAGE II
20	Head of Household
21	Not Head of Household (in-
	cluding persons in group
	quarters)
	CTACE III
	STAGE III
22	Male Negro  Age under 5 years
23	5-13
24	14-24
25	25-44
26 27	45-64 65 and older
- 21	
28-33	Male, Not Negro Same age groups as for
20 00	Male Negro
	Female Negro
34-39	Same age groups as for
	Male Negro
	Female, Not Negro
40-45	Same age groups as for

Male Negro

The ratio estimation process for housing operated in two stages for occupied housing units, and in one stage for vacant units. The first stage for occupied units employed 18 household-type groups (the first of which was empty by definition); the second stage for occupied units used four groups: owner and renter occupied units, by race. The single stage for vacant units employed three groups: year-round vacant for sale, year-round vacant for rent, and other vacant.

# Occupied housing units:

Group	STAGE I
	Male Head With Own Children
	Under 18
1	1-person household
2	2-person household
3	3-person household
	•
•	•
6	6-or-more-person house-
	hold
	Male Head Without Own
	Children Under 18
7-12	1-person to 6-or-more
7-12	person households
	person nousenoids
	Female Head
13-18	1-person to 6-or-more-
	person households
	•
	STAGE II
	Owner Occupied
19	Negro
20	Not Negro
	Renter Occupied
21	Negro
22	Not Negro
-	· · · · · · · · ·

# Vacant housing units:

Group	STAGE I
23	Year-round vacant for sale
24	Year-round vacant for rent
25	Other vacant

At each stage, for each of the groups, the ratio of the complete count to the weighted sample count in the group was computed and applied to the weight of each sample person or housing unit in the group. For population, this operation was performed for each of the 19 groups in the first stage, then for the two groups in the second stage and finally for the 24 groups in the third stage. For occupied housing units this was performed first for the 18 groups in the first stage and then for the 4 groups in the second stage.

As a rule, the weighted sample counts within each of the groups in the final stage should agree with the complete counts for the weighting Close, although not exact, consistency can be expected for the groups in the preceding stages. There are some exceptions to this general rule, however. As indicated above, there may be differences between the complete counts and sample estimates when the tabulation area is not made up of whole weighting areas. As a result, sample estimates at the tract level may not agree with complete counts when the tract did not form a weighting area. Generally, for 15and 20-percent items, there may be such a difference whenever the population in the tract is less than 2,500 Furthermore, in order to increase the reliability, a separate ratio was not computed in a ratio estimation group whenever certain criteria pertaining to the complete counts and the magnitude of the weight were not met. For example, for the 15and 20-percent population sample the
complete count of persons in a group
had to exceed 85 persons and the ratio
of the complete count to the unweighted sample count could not exceed 20. Where these criteria were
not met, groups were combined in
a specific order until the conditions
were met. Where this occurred, consistency between the weighted sample
and the complete counts would apply
as indicated above for the combined
group but not necessarily for each of
the groups in the combination.

Each sample person or housing unit was assigned an integral weight to avoid the complications involved in rounding in the final tables. If, for example, the final weight for a group was 5.2, one-fifth of the persons or housing units in the group (selected at random) were assigned a weight of 6 and the remaining four-fifths a weight of 5.

The estimates realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted had the persons and housing units been stratified into the groups before sampling. The net effect is a reduction in both the sampling error and possible bias of most statistics below what would be obtained by weighting the results of the sample by a uniform factor (e.g., by weighting the 20-percent sample results by a uniform factor of 5). The reduction in sampling error will be trivial for some items and substantial for others. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that estimates for this sample are, in general, consistent with the complete count for the groups used in the estimation procedure. A more complete discussion of the technical aspects of these ratio estimates will be presented in a separate report.

## SAMPLING VARIABILITY

The estimates from sample tabulations are subject to sampling variability. The standard errors of these estimates can be approximated by using the data in tables D through F. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the difference (due to sampling variability) between the sample estimate and the figure that would have been obtained from a complete count of the population is less than the standard error. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the difference is less than twice the standard error and about 99 out of 100 that it is less than 21/2 times the standard error. The amount by which the estimated standard error must be multiplied to obtain other odds deemed more appropriate can be found in most statistical textbooks. The sampling errors may be obtained by using the factors shown in table F in conjunction with table D for absolute numbers and in conjunction with table E for percentages. In addition to sampling errors, these tables reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not of bias arising in the collection, processing and estimation steps. nor of the correlated errors enumerators introduce; estimates of the magnitude of some of these factors in the total error are being evaluated and will be published at a later date.

Table D shows approximate standard errors of estimated numbers for most statistics based on the 20-percent sample. In determining the figures for this table, some aspects of the sample design, the estimation process, and the population of the area over which the data have been compiled are ignored. Table E shows standard errors of most percentages based on

the 20-percent sample. Linear interpolation in tables D and E will provide approximate results that are satisfactory for most purposes. Table F provides a factor by which the standard errors shown in tables D or E should be multiplied to adjust for the combined effect of the sample size (i.e., whether a 20-percent or 15-percent sample) the sample design and the estimation procedure.

To estimate the standard error for a given characteristic based on the 15-percent sample, or for a more precise estimate for the 20-percent sample, locate in table F the factor applying to the characteristic and sample size used to tabulate the data and multiply this factor by the standard error found in table D or E. If the estimate is not identified in table F, use the factor shown for "all other." Where data are shown as cross-classifications of two characteristics, locate and use the larger factor. Similarly, if an item collected on a 20-percent basis has been tabulated for the 15-percent sample, use the factor appropriate for the 15-percent sample.

The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the three following situations:

For a difference between the sample figure and one based on a complete count (e.g., arising from comparisons between 1970 sample statistics and complete-count statistics for 1960 or 1950), the standard error is identical with the standard error of the 1970 estimate alone.

- 2. For a difference between two sample figures (that is, one from 1970) and the other from 1960, or both from the same census year), the standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the squares of the standard errors of each estimate considered separately. This formula will represent the actual standard error quite accurately for the difference between estimates of the same characteristic in two different areas, or for the difference between separate and uncorrelated characteristics in the same area. If, however, there is a high positive correlation between the two characteristics, the formula will overestimate the true standard error. The approximate standard error for the 1970 sample figure is derived directly from tables D through F. The standard error of a 25-percent 1960 sample figure may be obtained from the relevant 1960 census report or an approximate value may be obtained by multiplying the appropriate value in table D or E by 0.9.
- For a difference between two sample estimates, one of which represents a subclass of the other, the tables can be used directly, with the difference considered as the sample estimate.

The sampling variability of the medians presented in certain tables (median years of school completed, median rent, etc.) depends on the size of the base and on the distribution on which the median is based. An approximate method for measuring the reliability of an estimated median is to determine an interval about the estimated median such that there is a stated degree of confidence the true median lies

within the interval. As the first step in estimating the upper and lower limits of the interval (that is, the confidence limits) about the median, compute one-half the number on which the median is based (designated N/2). From table D, following the method outlined in other parts of this section, compute the standard error of an estimated number equal to N/2. Subtract this standard error from N/2. Cumulate the frequencies (in the table on which the median is based) until the total first exceeds the difference between N/2 and its standard error and by linear interpolation obtain a value corresponding to this number. In a corresponding manner, add the standard error to N/2, cumulate the frequencies in the table, and obtain a value in the table on which the median is based corresponding to the sum of N/2 and its standard error. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the median would lie between these two values. The range for 19 chances out of 20 and for 99 in 100 can be computed in a similar manner by multiplying the standard error by the appropriate factors before subtracting from and adding to one-half the number reporting the characteristic. Interpolation to obtain the values corresponding to these numbers gives the confidence limits for the median.

The sampling variability of a mean, such as the number of children ever born per 1,000 women or mean income, presented in certain tables, depends on the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design, (for example, the use of house-

holds as the sampling unit), and the use of ratio estimates.

An approximation to the variability of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the standard deviation of the distribution on which the mean is based; divide this figure by the square root of one-fifth of the total units in the distribution; multiply this quotient by the factor from table F appropriate to the statistic and the actual sample rate on which the mean is based. If the distribution is not published in the detailed tables, calculate the standard deviation from a comparable distribution for a larger area or for a similar population group; divide by the square root of one-fifth of the units on which the mean of interest is based; multiply the quotient by the factor from table F.

TABLE D. Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Number Based on 20-Percent Sample (Range of 2 chances out of 3)

Estimated number (persons or housing units)	Standard error	Estimated number (persons or housing units)	Standard error
50	20 30	1,000	

TABLE E. Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Percentage Based on 20-Percent Sample (Range of 2 chances out of 3)

Estimated percentage	Base of percentage (persons or housing units)					
	500	1,000	2,500	5,000	10,000	15,000
2 or 98	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
5 or 95	2.0	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4
10 or 90	2.7	1.9	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.5
25 or 75	3.9	2.7	1.7	1.2	0.9	0.7
50	4.5	3.2	2.0	1.4	1.0	0.8

TABLE F. Factor to be Applied to Standard Errors

[Subjects marked with an asterisk were tabulated on a 100% basis for tables P-1, H-1, and H-3. Standard errors are not applicable to these tables]

Population subjects ¹	Sample rate (percent)	Factor	Housing subjects ¹	Sample rate (percent)	Factor
*Race	20	0.9	*Tenure	20	0.2
*Age	20	0.8	*Rooms	20	1.0
*Household relationship	20	0.5	*Persons per room	20	0.4
*Family composition	20	0.6	*Value	20 20	1.0
Country of origin (including	20	0.0	Units in structure	20	0.8
Spanish heritage subjects)	15	1.6	Year structure built	20	0.9
Nativity and parentage	15	1.7		20	0.3
School enrollment	15 15	1.0	Heating equipment	20 20	0.0
	• •	1		20 15	1.0
Years of school completed Residence in 1965	20	1.0	Source of water		1.0
	15	2.0	Sewage disposal	15	
Employment status	20	0.8	Air conditioning	15	1.1
Place of work	15	1.3	Year moved into unit	15	1.1
Means of transportation			Gross rent	20	0.9
to work	15	1.3	All other—20 percent	20	1.0
Occupation	20	1.1	15 percent	15	1.2
Industry	20	1.1			
Class of worker	20	1.1			
Income—persons	20	1.0			
-families	20	1.0			
Poverty status—persons	20	1.9			
-families	20	1.0	· ·		
All other 20 percent	20	1.0	1		
—15 percent	15	1.2			

¹Tabulations of data for persons of Spanish heritage are based on the 15-percent sample. For subjects shown in this table as based on the 20-percent sample, the factor for persons of Spanish heritage is obtained by multiplying the appropriate factor in this table by 1.2. For subjects shown as based on the 15-percent sample, the factor in this table can be used directly.

# Appendix D.—PUBLICATION AND COMPUTER SUMMARY TAPE PROGRAM

The results of the 1970 Census of Population and Housing are being issued in the form of printed reports, microfiche copies of the printed reports, computer summary tapes, computer printouts, and microfilm. Listed below are short descriptions of the final report series and computer tapes, as currently planned. More detailed information on this program can be obtained by writing to the Publications Distribution Section, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

### **Population Census Reports**

# Volume I. CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

This volume will consist of 58 "parts"—number 1 for the United States, numbers 2 through 52 for the 50 States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order, and numbers 53 through 58 for Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Canal Zone, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, respectively. Each part, which will be a separate clothbound book, will contain four chapters designated as A, B, C, and D. Each chapter (for each of the 58 areas) will first be issued as an individual paperbound report in four series designated as PC(1)-A, B, C, and D, respectively. The 58 PC(1)-A reports will be specially assembled and issued in a clothbound book, designated as Part A.

# Series PC(1)-A. NUMBER OF INHABITANTS.

Final official population counts are presented for States, counties by urban and rural residence, standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), urbanized areas, county subdivisions, all incorporated places, and unincorporated places of 1,000 inhabitants or more.

# Series PC(1)-B. GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

CHARACIEMISTICS
Statistics on age, sex, race, marital status, and relationship to head of household are presented for States, counties by urban and rural residence, SMSA's, urbanized areas, county subdivisions, and places of 1,000 inhabitants or more.

# Series PC(1)-C. GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics are presented on nativity and parentage, State or country of birth, Spanish origin, mother tongue, residence 5 years ago, year moved into present house, school enrollment (public or private), years of school completed, vocational training, number of children ever born, family composition, disability, veteran status, employment status, place of work, means of transportation to work, occupation group, industry group, class of worker, and income (by type) in 1969 of families and individuals. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States, counties (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA¹s, urbanized areas, and places of 2,500 inhabitants or more.

# Series PC(1)-D. DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

These reports will cover most of the subjects shown in Series PC(1)-C, above, presenting the data in considerable detail and cross-classified by age, race, and other characteristics. Each subject will be shown for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, and large cities.

### Volume II. SUBJECT REPORTS

Each report in this volume, also designated as Series PC(2), will concentrate on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-relationships will generally be provided on a national and regional level; in some reports, data for States or SMSA's will also be shown. Among the characteristics to be covered are national origin and race, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, unemployment, occupation, industry, and income.

# **Housing Census Reports**

# Volume I. HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS FOR STATES, CITIES, AND COUNTIES

This volume will consist of 58 "parts"—number 1 for the United States, numbers 2 through 52 for the 50 States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order, and numbers 53 through 58 for Puerto Rico, Guam, Virigin Islands, American Samoa, Canal Zone, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, respectively. Each part, which will be a separate clothbound book, will contain two chapters designated as A and B. Each chapter (for each of the 58 areas) will first be issued as an individual paperbound report in two series designated as HC(1)-A and B, respectively.

# ■ Series HC(1)-A. GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics on tenure, kitchen facilities, plumbing facilities, number of rooms, persons per room, units in structure, mobile home, telephone, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are presented for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban and rural residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, places of 1,000 inhabitants or more, and counties.

# Series HC(1)-B. DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics are presented on a more detailed basis for the subjects included in the Series HC(1)-A reports, as well as on such additional subjects as year moved into unit, year structure built, basement, heating equipment, fuels, air conditioning, water and sewage, appliances, gross rent, and ownership of second home. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, and counties (by rural and rural-farm residence).

# Volume 11. METROPOLITAN HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

These reports, also designated as Series HC(2), will cover most of the 1970 census housing subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. There will be one report for each SMSA, presenting data for the SMSA and its central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, as well as a national summary report.

### Volume III. BLOCK STATISTICS

One report, under the designation Series HC(3), is issued for each urbanized area showing data for individual blocks on selected housing and population subjects. The series also includes reports for the communities outside urbanized areas which have contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics from the 1970 census.

### Volume IV. COMPONENTS OF INVENTORY CHANGE

COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPONENTS OF INVENTION COMPON

### Volume V. RESIDENTIAL FINANCE

This volume will present data regarding the financing of privately owned nonfarm residential properties. Statistics will be shown on amount of outstanding mortgage debt, manner of acquisition of property, homeowner expenses, and other owner, property, and mortgage characteristics for the United States and regions.

### Volume VI. ESTIMATES OF "SUBSTANDARD" HOUSING

This volume will present counts of "substandard" housing units for counties and cities, based on the number of units lacking plumbing facilities combined with estimates of units with all plumbing facilities but in "dilapidated" condition.

### Volume VII. SUBJECT REPORTS

Each report in this volume will concentrate on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-classifications will generally be provided on a national and regional level; in some reports, data for States or SMSA's may also be shown. Among the subjects to be covered are housing charactristics by household composition, housing of minority groups and senior citizens, and households in mobile homes.

# Joint Population-Housing Reports

### Series PHC(1), CENSUS TRACT REPORTS

This series contains one report for each SMSA, showing data for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1970 census.

# Series PHC(2).

# GENERAL DEMOGRAPHIC TRENDS FOR METROPOLITAN AREAS, 1960 to 1970

This series consists of one report for each State and the District of Columbia, as well as a national summary report, presenting statistics for the State and for SMSA's and their central cities and constituent counties. Comparative 1960 and 1970 data are shown on population counts by age and race and on such housing subjects as tenure, plumbing facilities, value, and contract rent.

# Series PHC(3). EMPLOYMENT PROFILES OF SELECTED LOW-INCOME AREAS

This series will consist of approximately 70 reports, each presenting statistics on the social and economic characteristics of the residents of a particular low-income area. The data relate to low-income neighborhoods in 54 cities and seven rural poverty areas. Each report will provide statistics on employment and unemployment, education, vocational training, availability for work, job history, and income, as well as on value or rent and number of rooms in the housing unit.

### Additional Reports

### Series PHC(E). EVALUATION REPORTS

This open series will present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1970 census program, and relating to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

# Series PHC(R). PROCEDURAL REPORTS

This open series presents information on various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1970 census, and will include a comprehensive procedural history of the 1970 census. The first report issued focuses on the forms and procedures used in the data collection phase of the census.

# Computer Summary Tapes

The major portion of the results of the 1970 census will be produced in a set of six tabulation counts. To help meet the needs of census users, these counts are being designed to provide data with much greater subject and geographic detail than it is feasible or desirable to publish in printed reports. The data so tabulated will generally be available—subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality—on magnetic computer tape, printouts, and microfilm, at the cost of preparing the copy.

First Count—source of the PC(1)-A reports; contains about 400 cells of data on the subjects covered in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A reports and tabulated for each of the approximately 250,000 enumeration districts in the United States.

Second Count—source of the PC(1)-B, HC(1)-A, and part of the PHC(1) reports; contains about 3,500 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for the approximately 35,000 tracts and 35,000 county subdivisions in the United States.

Third Count—source of the HC(3) reports; contains about 250 cells of data on the subjects covered in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A reports and tabulated for approximately 1,500,000 blocks in the United States

Fourth Count—source of the PC(1)-C, HC (1)-B, and part of the PHC(1) reports; contains about 13,000 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for the approximately 35,000 tracts and 35,000 county subdivisions in the United States; also contains about 30,000 cells of data for each county.

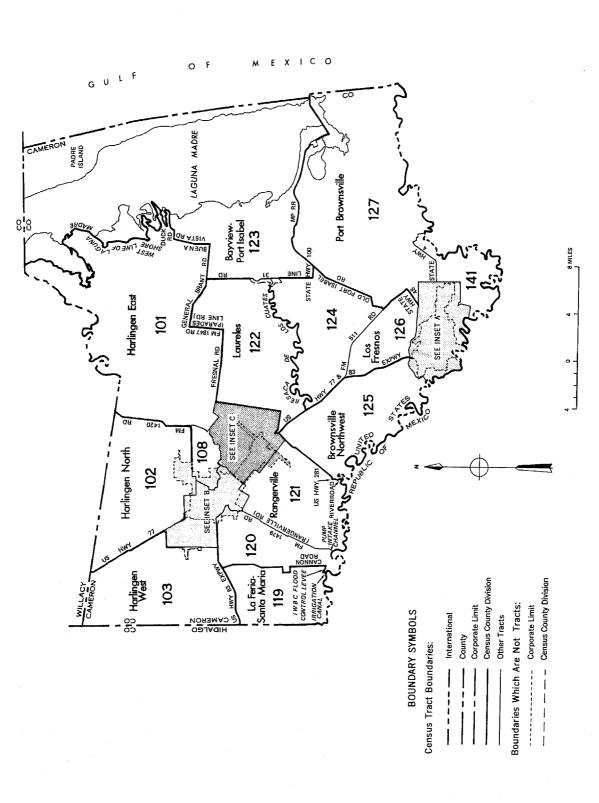
Fifth Count—will contain approximately 800 cells of population and housing data for 5-digit ZIP code areas in SMSA's and 3-digit ZIP code areas outside SMSA's; the ZIP code data will be available only on tape.

Sixth Count—source of the PC(1)-D and HC(2) reports; will contain about 260,000 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for States, SMSA's, and large cities.

The tapes will generally be organized on a State basis. To use the First Count and Third Count tapes, it will be necessary to purchase the appropriate enumeration district and block maps.

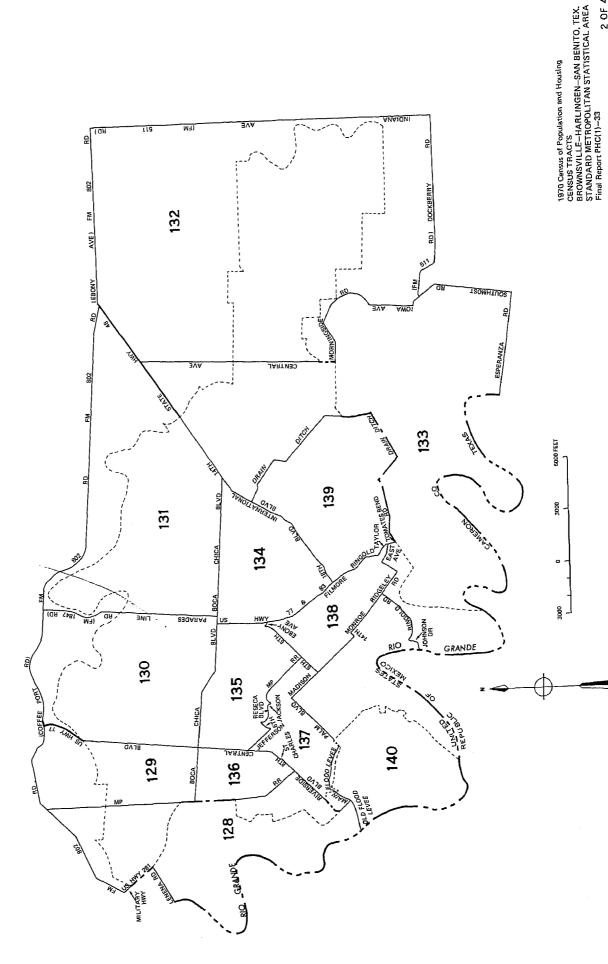
The term "cells" used herein to Indicate the scope of subject content of the several counts refers to each figure or statistic in the tabulation for a specific geographic area. For example, in the Third Count, there are six cells for a crossclassification of race by sex: three categories of race (white, Negro, other race) by two categories of sex (male, female). In addition to the above-mentioned summary tapes, the Census Bureau will make available for purchase certain sample tape files containing population and housing characteristics as shown on individual census records. These files will contain no names or addresses, and the geographic identification will be sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality. There will be six files, each containing a 1-percent national sample of persons and housing units. Three of the files will be drawn from the population covered by the census 15-percent sample and three from the population in the census 5-percent sample. Each of these three files will provide a different type of geographic information: One will identify individual states and, where they are sufficiently large, will provide urban-rural and metropolitan-nonmetropolitan detail; and the third will identify state groups and size of place, with each individual record showing selected characteristics of the person's neighborhood.

# CENSUS TRACTS IN THE BROWNSVILLE-HARLINGEN-SAN BENITO, TEX. SMSA

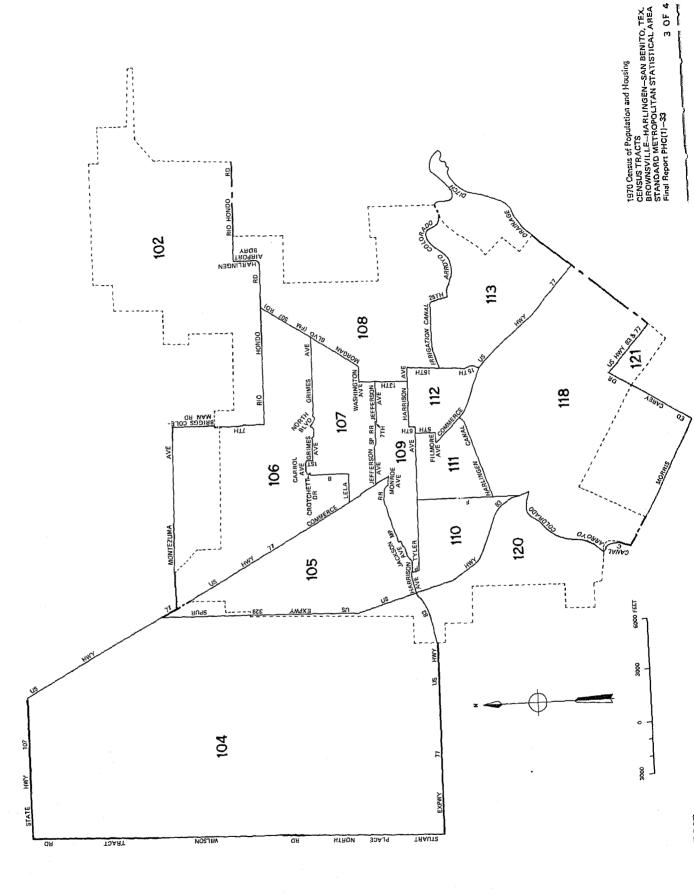


1970 Census of Population and Housing CENSUS TRACTS BROWNSVILLE—HARLINGEN—SAN BENITO, TEX. STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA Final Report PHC(1)—33

# CENSUS TRACTS IN THE BROWNSVILLE-HARLINGEN-SAN BENITO, TEX. SMSA INSET A - BROWNSVILLE AND VICINITY



CENSUS TRACTS IN THE BROWNSVILLE-HARLINGEN-SAN BENITO, TEX. SMSA INSET B - HARLINGEN AND VICINITY



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

# CENSUS TRACTS IN THE BROWNSVILLE-HARLINGEN-SAN BENITO, TEX. SMSA INSET C - SAN BENITO AND VICINITY

