

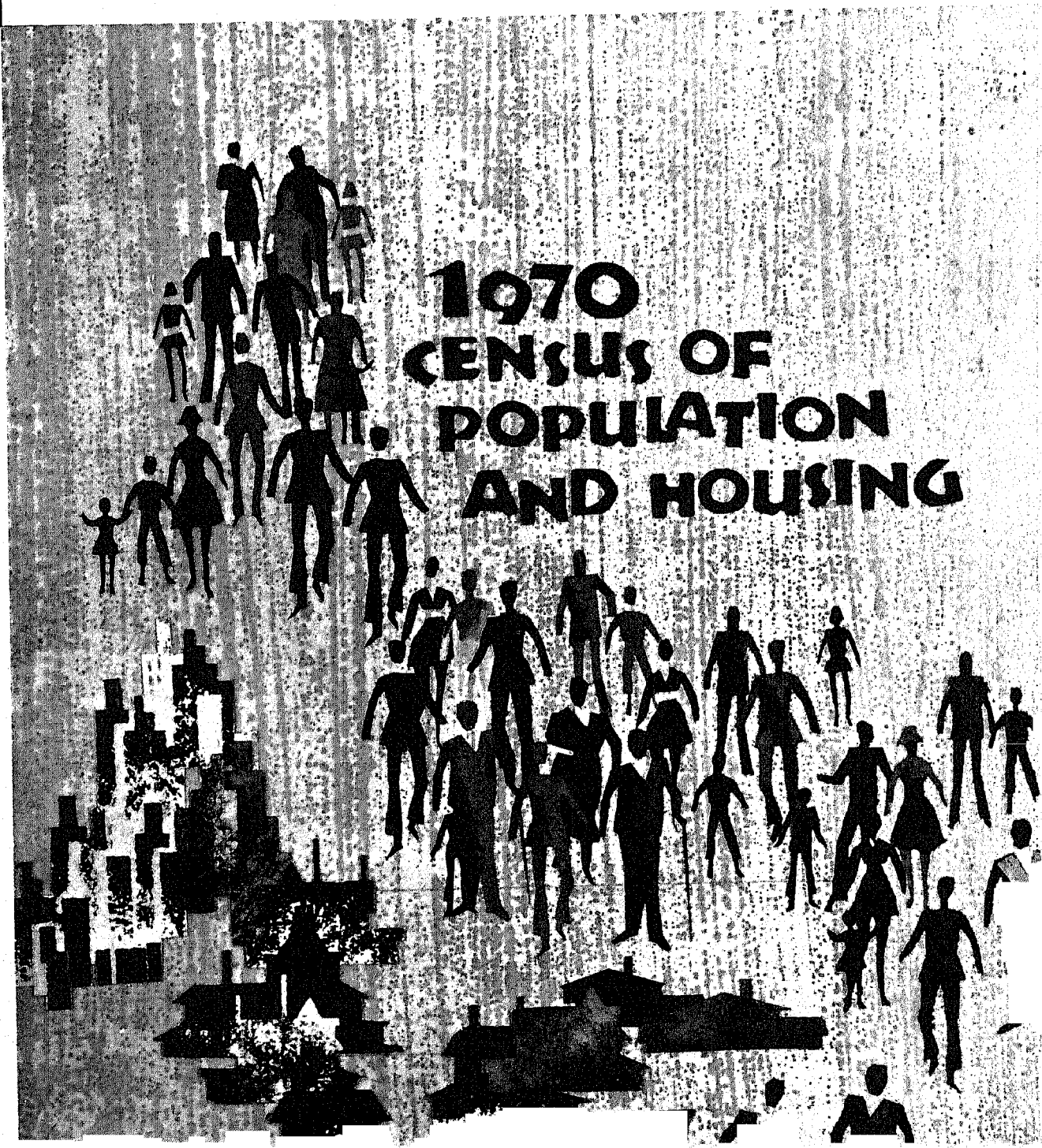
A UNITED STATES  
DEPARTMENT OF  
**COMMERCE**  
PUBLICATION



# Census Tracts

**COLUMBUS, GA.-ALA.**  
**STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA**

PHC(1)-49

A large, stylized illustration occupies the lower half of the page. It features a city skyline on the left side, with various buildings of different heights and shapes. To the right and extending across the bottom, there is a large, dense group of human silhouettes in various poses, representing a diverse population. The background is a textured, stippled pattern.

## 1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING

U.S. DEPARTMENT  
OF COMMERCE  
Social and Economic  
Statistics Administration

BUREAU OF  
THE CENSUS

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# 1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING

## Census Tracts

COLUMBUS, GA.-ALA.  
STANDARD METROPOLITAN  
STATISTICAL AREA

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accompany this report

## LIST OF PHC(1) CENSUS TRACT REPORTS

The reports listed below are for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas. An asterisk (\*) indicates that the report includes data for tracts in selected areas adjacent to the SMSA.

Report number	Area	Report number	Area	Report number	Area
1	Abilene, Tex.	41	Charlotte, N.C.*	81	Great Falls, Mont.
2	Akron, Ohio	42	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.	82	Green Bay, Wis.
3	Albany, Ga.	43	Chicago, Ill.	83	Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point, N.C.
4	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	44	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.	84	Greenville, S.C.
5	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	45	Cleveland, Ohio	85	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio
6	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.	46	Colorado Springs, Colo.	86	Harrisburg, Pa.
7	Altoona, Pa.	47	Columbia, Mo.	87	Hartford, Conn.*
8	Amarillo, Tex.	48	Columbia, S.C.	88	Honolulu, Hawaii*
9	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.	49	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.	89	Houston, Tex.*
10	Anderson, Ind.	50	Columbus, Ohio	90	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.- Ohio*
11	Ann Arbor, Mich.	51	Corpus Christi, Tex.	91	Huntsville, Ala.
12	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.	52	Dallas, Tex.	92	Indianapolis, Ind.
13	Asheville, N.C.	53	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.	93	Jackson, Mich.
14	Atlanta, Ga.*	54	Dayton, Ohio	94	Jackson, Miss.
15	Atlantic City, N.J.	55	Decatur, Ill.	95	Jacksonville, Fla.
16	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.	56	Denver, Colo.	96	Jersey City, N.J.
17	Austin, Tex.	57	Des Moines, Iowa	97	Johnstown, Pa.
18	Bakersfield, Calif.	58	Detroit, Mich.*	98	Kalamazoo, Mich.
19	Baltimore, Md.	59	Dubuque, Iowa	99	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.*
20	Baton Rouge, La.*	60	Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.	100	Kenosha, Wis.
21	Bay City, Mich.	61	Durham, N.C.	101	Knoxville, Tenn.*
22	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	62	El Paso, Tex.	102	Lafayette, La.
23	Billings, Mont.	63	Erie, Pa.	103	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.
24	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	64	Eugene, Oreg.	104	Lake Charles, La.
25	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	65	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	105	Lancaster, Pa.
26	Birmingham, Ala.	66	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.	106	Lansing, Mich.
27	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	67	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.-Minn.	107	Laredo, Tex.
28	Boise City, Idaho	68	Fayetteville, N.C.	108	Las Vegas, Nev.
29	Boston, Mass.*	69	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.*	109	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.
30	Bridgeport, Conn.	70	Flint, Mich.	110	Lawton, Okla.
31	Bristol, Conn.*	71	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	111	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine
32	Brockton, Mass.	72	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	112	Lexington, Ky.
33	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	73	Fort Wayne, Ind.	113	Lima, Ohio
34	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	74	Fort Worth, Tex.*	114	Lincoln, Nebr.
35	Buffalo, N.Y.	75	Fresno, Calif.	115	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.
36	Canton, Ohio	76	Gadsden, Ala.	116	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio*
37	Cedar Rapids, Iowa	77	Gainesville, Fla.	117	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.
38	Champaign-Urbana, Ill.	78	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	118	Louisville, Ky.-Ind.
39	Charleston, S.C.*	79	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	119	Lowell, Mass.
40	Charleston, W. Va.	80	Grand Rapids, Mich.*	120	Lubbock, Tex.

Report number	Area	Report number	Area	Report number	Area
121	Lynchburg, Va.*	161	Pine Bluff, Ark.	201	Spokane, Wash.
122	Macon, Ga.*	162	Pittsburgh, Pa.	202	Springfield, Ill.
123	Madison, Wis.	163	Pittsfield, Mass.	203	Springfield, Mo.
124	Manchester, N.H.	164	Portland, Maine*	204	Springfield, Ohio
125	Mansfield, Ohio	165	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.	205	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.*
126	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	166	Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick, R.I.-Mass.*	206	Stamford, Conn.
127	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.	167	Provo-Orem, Utah	207	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.
128	Meriden, Conn.	168	Pueblo, Colo.	208	Stockton, Calif.
129	Miami, Fla.	169	Racine, Wis.	209	Syracuse, N.Y.
130	Midland, Tex.	170	Raleigh, N.C.	210	Tacoma, Wash.
131	Milwaukee, Wis.*	171	Reading, Pa.	211	Tallahassee, Fla.
132	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	172	Reno, Nev.	212	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.
133	Mobile, Ala.	173	Richmond, Va.	213	Terre Haute, Ind.
134	Modesto, Calif.	174	Roanoke, Va.	214	Texarkana, Tex.-Ark.
135	Monroe, La.	175	Rochester, Minn.	215	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.
136	Montgomery, Ala.	176	Rochester, N.Y.	216	Topeka, Kans.
137	Muncie, Ind.	177	Rockford, Ill.	217	Trenton, N.J.
138	Muskegon-Muskegon Heights, Mich.	178	Sacramento, Calif.*	218	Tucson, Ariz.
139	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	179	Saginaw, Mich.	219	Tulsa, Okla.
140	New Bedford, Mass.	180	St. Joseph, Mo.	220	Tuscaloosa, Ala.
141	New Britain, Conn.	181	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.*	221	Tyler, Tex.
142	New Haven, Conn.*	182	Salem, Oreg.	222	Utica-Rome, N.Y.
143	New London-Groton-Norwich, Conn.*	183	Salinas-Monterey, Calif.	223	Vallejo-Napa, Calif.
144	New Orleans, La.	184	Salt Lake City, Utah	224	Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, N.J.
145	New York, N.Y.	185	San Angelo, Tex.	225	Waco, Tex.
146	Newark, N.J.*	186	San Antonio, Tex.	226	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
147	Newport News-Hampton, Va.*	187	San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario, Calif.	227	Waterbury, Conn.*
148	Norfolk-Portsmouth, Va.*	188	San Diego, Calif.	228	Waterloo, Iowa
149	Norwalk, Conn.*	189	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	229	West Palm Beach, Fla.
150	Odessa, Tex.	190	San Jose, Calif.	230	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
151	Ogden, Utah	191	Santa Barbara, Calif.	231	Wichita, Kans.
152	Oklahoma City, Okla.	192	Santa Rosa, Calif.	232	Wichita Falls, Tex.*
153	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa	193	Savannah, Ga.	233	Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton, Pa.
154	Orlando, Fla.	194	Scranton, Pa.	234	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.
155	Oxnard-Ventura, Calif.	195	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	235	Wilmington, N.C.
156	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.	196	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	236	Worcester, Mass.*
157	Pensacola, Fla.	197	Shreveport, La.	237	York, Pa.
158	Peoria, Ill.	198	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.	238	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio*
159	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.	199	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	239	Mayagüez, P.R.
160	Phoenix, Ariz.	200	South Bend, Ind.	240	Ponce, P.R.
				241	San Juan, P.R.

# INTRODUCTION

## APPENDIXES

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B. Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics . . .	App-3
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### GENERAL

This report presents statistics by census tract on the characteristics of the population and housing units as reported in the 1970 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1970, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957), which codified Title 13, United States Code. This report series contains 241 reports as listed on page II. Each report relates to a particular standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), and in some cases also covers certain areas adjacent to the SMSA. As stated on page App-2, there are 247 currently recognized SMSA's, including four in Puerto Rico. There are no reports in this series for six of these SMSA's because they were newly designated on the basis of the 1970 census results and census tracts had not been established for them previously.

This series of reports is one of the several series which present the information compiled from the census. For a description of the full data dissemination program see Appendix D, "Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program."

The content and procedures of the 1970 census were determined after

evaluation of the results of the 1960 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field pretesting. A number of changes were introduced in 1970 to improve the usefulness of the census results. For the characteristics shown in this report, the changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability of the 1970 data with those for 1960.

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D. C. 20233. Such information will also appear in later reports of the 1970 census.

**Organization of the text.**—The text consists of this introduction and four appendixes, which appear after the tables. Appendix A describes area classifications, defines census tracts, and traces some of the history of the development of census tract statistics. Appendix B provides definitions and explanations of the population and housing subjects appearing in the report. Appendix C presents information on sources of error in the data, sampling variability, ratio estimation, and editing procedures. Appendix D summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1970 census.

**Content of the tables.**—There are two numbered series of tables. Tables P-1 to P-8 present population statistics and tables H-1 to H-5 present housing statistics. Tables P-5 to P-8 and H-3 to H-5 relate to Negroes and to persons of Spanish language or surname or persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; they include only those tracts that have a population of 400 or more for the particular group.

The tables include data for the component counties and places of 25,000 or more in the SMSA, as well as for the tracts. All tables are arranged in identical fashion. Summations are presented first for the SMSA, followed by the component counties in alphabetical order (within State, if the SMSA crosses State lines). Shown under each county is the summation for each component place of 25,000 inhabitants or more and the balance of the county. Following these summations are the data for individual tracts (arranged in the above-mentioned geographic order) within the SMSA; and, in certain cases, for individual tracts in territory contiguous to the SMSA. When a tract crosses the boundary of a place of 25,000 inhabitants or more, statistics for the portion of the tract which lies inside the place are shown with the figure for the place; statistics for the remainder of the tract are shown as part of another place and/or under the county balance, as appropriate. The totals for each of these "split" tracts appear at the end of the table.

**Sample size.**—Tables P-1, H-1, and H-3 contain 100-percent data; the remaining tables contain data based on a sample of the population, with sampling rates of 20 percent or 15 percent. Figures for the total population or for some subgroups of the population (e.g., the population 5 years old and over) may differ from table to table or within the same table when the figures are tabulated from different samples. The sample size for each subject is stated in table C, Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data." Appendix C also provides information on the sampling variability associated with the data.

**Derived figures (percents, medians, etc.).**—Percents, medians, and means, as well as certain rates and ratios are shown in these reports. For all types of derived figures in this report, the figure is not presented (but indicated by three dots "...") if the base is smaller than the minimum number prescribed for the sample on which the figure is based. The minimum bases are 5 (persons, families, households, or housing units) for figures derived from 100-percent tabulations, 25 for figures based on the 20-percent sample, and 33 for those based on the 15-percent sample. When a cross-tabulation of two or more characteristics covers subjects based on different samples, the minimum base for the smaller sample applies. Although figures are shown for all areas, except when the base is less than the specified minimum, the reader should exercise caution in the use and interpretation of data for very small areas or subgroups of the population; these data are especially subject to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors.

Percents which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but indicated as zero (i.e., "--"). The median, which is a type of average, is the middle value in a distribution, i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts—one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-end distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "Less than \$5,000," it is shown as "\$5,000-." When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-end distribution, the method of

presentation is to show the initial value of the terminal category followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "75 years and over," it is shown as "75+." The mean is the arithmetic average derived by adding the values in a particular distribution and dividing by the number of units in the distribution.

**Symbols.**—A dash "--" signifies zero. Three dots "..." mean not applicable, or that the base for the derived figure is too small for it to be shown, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals. The symbol "U" means that the place is "unincorporated."

**Boundaries.**—Information on changes in the boundaries of tracts between 1960 and 1970 for this area appears after the Introduction. Information on boundary changes between 1960 and 1970 for certain types of areas other than tracts is given in the 1970 Population Census PC(1)-A report for each State.

#### DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1970 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. In 1960, self-enumeration was first introduced on a nationwide scale as a substitute for the traditional census direct interview.

A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every household several days before Census Day, April 1, 1970. This questionnaire contained certain explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction sheet; in areas with comparatively large proportions of Spanish-speaking persons, a Spanish version of the instruction sheet was also enclosed.

In the larger metropolitan areas and some adjacent counties, altogether containing about three-fifths of the population of the United States, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the form on Census Day. Approximately 87 percent of the householders did so. The mailed-back forms were reviewed by the census enumerator (or, in some localities, a census clerk) and if the form was determined to be incomplete or inconsistent, a followup was made. The bulk of these followups were made by telephone, the rest by personal visit. For the households which did not mail back their forms, a followup was also made, in almost all cases by personal visit and in the remainder by telephone.

For the remaining two-fifths of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the form and give it to the enumerator when he called; approximately 80 percent did so. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit.

Three types of questionnaires were used throughout the country; 80 percent of the households answered a form containing a limited number of population and housing questions and the remainder, split into 15-percent and 5-percent samples, answered forms which contained these questions as well as a number of additional questions. Some of the additional questions were the same on the 15-percent and 5-percent versions; others were different. A random procedure was used to determine which of the three forms any particular household answered.

In the metropolitan and adjacent areas, the designated type of questionnaire was sent to each household. In the remaining areas, the questionnaire

with a limited number of questions was distributed to all households, and the enumerators obtained the additional information by interview in those households designated for the 15-percent and 5-percent samples.

**PROCESSING PROCEDURES**

The 1970 census questionnaires were specially designed to be processed by FOSDIC (Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in

predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire onto computer magnetic tape with no intervening manual processing. A number of the items, however, required reviewing written entries to determine the proper code. Consequently, the processing involved a manual coding and editing operation in which clerks determined the appropriate codes and marked the specified positions on the questionnaire; for example, the clerks applied a 2-digit numerical code for the country-of-birth entry. These marks, as well as those made by the respondent and enumerator, were read

by FOSDIC onto magnetic tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps (see Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data"). One of the end results of this operation was a computer tape from which the tables in this report were prepared on a cathode-ray-tube phototypesetting machine at the Government Printing Office. Another end result was the summary tapes which are available for purchase, as described in Appendix D, "Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program."

**TRACT COMPOSITION OF CENTRAL BUSINESS DISTRICT**

1970 Tracts

Columbus . . . . . 1



# Table A. Tract Comparability: 1970 to 1960

[Area tracted is the same as in 1960. The tables list only those census tracts for which the boundaries or identification changed between 1960 and 1970.]

1970 tract	1960 tract
<b>RUSSELL COUNTY, ALA. T</b>	
0301 . . . . .	PH-0301
0302 . . . . .	PH-0302 PART
0303 . . . . .	PH-0303
	PH-0304 PART
0304 . . . . .	PH-0304 PART
0305 . . . . .	PH-0305
	PH-0302 PART
0306 . . . . .	PH-0306
0307 . . . . .	PH-0307 PART
	PH-0308 PART
0308 . . . . .	PH-0307 PART
	PH-0308 PART
0309 . . . . .	RC-0309
0310 . . . . .	RC-0310
0311 . . . . .	RC-0311
0312 . . . . .	RC-0312
<b>CHATTAHOOCHEE COUNTY, GA.</b>	
0201 . . . . .	CC-0201
0202 . . . . .	CC-0202
<b>MUSCOGEE COUNTY, GA.</b>	
0002 . . . . .	0002 PART
	MC-0103 PART
	MC-0104 PART
0004 . . . . .	0004 PART
	MC-0103 PART
0009 . . . . .	0009 PART
0010 . . . . .	0009 PART
	0010 PART
	0011 PART
	MC-0105 PART
0011 . . . . .	0010 PART
	0011 PART
0015 . . . . .	0015
	0017
0020 . . . . .	0020 PART
	0028 PART
	MC-0106 PART
0021 . . . . .	0020 PART
	0021 PART
	MC-0105 PART
	MC-0106 PART
0023 . . . . .	0023
	0024 PART
0024 . . . . .	0024 PART
0028 . . . . .	0028 PART
0029.01. . . .	0029 PART
	MC-0106 PART
	MC-0107 PART
0029.02. . . .	0029 PART
	0033 PART
	MC-0107 PART
0031 . . . . .	0031 PART
0033 . . . . .	0033 PART
0101 . . . . .	MC-0101
0102 . . . . .	MC-0102
0103 . . . . .	0004 PART
	MC-0103 PART
0104.01. . . .	MC-0104 PART
0104.02. . . .	0002 PART
	0010 PART
	MC-0104 PART
0105 . . . . .	0010 PART
	0021 PART
	MC-0105 PART
0106.01. . . .	MC-0106 PART
0106.02. . . .	0021 PART
	MC-0105 PART
	MC-0106 PART
0107.01. . . .	MC-0107 PART
0107.02. . . .	MC-0107 PART
0107.03. . . .	MC-0107 PART
0108 . . . . .	MC-0108
0109 . . . . .	MC-0109
	0031 PART
0110 . . . . .	BC-0110

# Table B. Tract Comparability: 1960 to 1970

[Area tracted is the same as in 1960. The tables list only those census tracts for which the boundaries or identification changed between 1960 and 1970.]

1960 tract	1970 tract
<b>RUSSELL COUNTY, ALA.</b>	
PH-0301. . . .	0301
PH-0302. . . .	0302
PH-0303. . . .	0305 PART
PH-0304. . . .	0303 PART
	0304
	0305 PART
PH-0305. . . .	0305 PART
PH-0306. . . .	0306
PH-0307. . . .	0307 PART
	0308 PART
PH-0308. . . .	0307 PART
	0308 PART
RC-0309. . . .	0309
RC-0310. . . .	0310
RC-0311. . . .	0311
RC-0312. . . .	0312
<b>CHATTAHOOCHEE COUNTY, GA.</b>	
CC-0201. . . .	0201
CC-0202. . . .	0202
<b>MUSCOGEE COUNTY, GA.</b>	
0002 . . . . .	0002 PART
	0104.02 PART
0004 . . . . .	0004 PART
	0103 PART
0009 . . . . .	0009
	0010 PART
0010 . . . . .	0010 PART
	0011 PART
	0104.02 PART
	0105 PART
0011 . . . . .	0010 PART
	0011 PART
0015 . . . . .	0015 PART
0017 . . . . .	0015 PART
0020 . . . . .	0020 PART
	0021 PART
0021 . . . . .	0021 PART
	0105 PART
	0106.02 PART
0023 . . . . .	0023 PART
0024 . . . . .	0024
	0023 PART
0028 . . . . .	0028
	0020 PART
0029 . . . . .	0029.01 PART
	0029.02 PART
0031 . . . . .	0031
	0109 PART
0033 . . . . .	0033
	0029.02 PART
BC-0110. . . .	0110
MC-0101. . . .	0101
MC-0102. . . .	0102
MC-0103. . . .	0002 PART
	0004 PART
	0103 PART
MC-0104. . . .	0104.01
	0002 PART
	0104.02 PART
MC-0105. . . .	0010 PART
	0021 PART
	0105 PART
MC-0106. . . .	0106.02 PART
	0106.01
	0020 PART
	0021 PART
	0029.01 PART
	0106.02 PART
MC-0107. . . .	0107.01
	0107.02
	0107.03
	0029.01 PART
	0029.02 PART
MC-0108. . . .	0108
MC-0109. . . .	0109 PART

## CORRECTION NOTE

The data on "Residence in 1965" shown in table P-2 contain an error in classification. Residents of Alabama who should have been counted in the category "In central city of this SMSA" (i.e., Columbus, Ga.) were erroneously included in the category "In other part of this SMSA." This misclassification affects the figures shown in these two categories for the "Total SMSA" and the part of the SMSA in Alabama.

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Russell County, Ala.			Chattahoochee County, Ga.			Muscogee County, Ga.				
	Total SMSA	Total	Phenix City	Balance	Total	Fort Benning (U) (part)	Balance	Total	Columbus	Fort Benning (U) (part)	Balance
<b>RACE</b>											
All persons	238 584	45 394	25 281	20 133	25 813	18 787	7 026	167 377	154 168	8 708	4 501
White	168 814	24 599	15 863	8 736	20 730	15 501	5 229	123 485	113 010	7 017	3 458
Negro	68 192	20 757	9 394	11 363	4 490	2 824	1 666	42 945	40 422	1 506	1 017
Percent Negro	28.6	45.7	37.2	56.5	17.4	15.0	23.7	25.7	26.2	17.3	22.6
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>											
<b>Male, all ages</b>											
All males	122 209	21 751	11 964	9 787	21 224	15 627	5 597	79 234	72 377	4 645	2 212
Under 5 years	11 064	2 242	1 135	1 107	525	371	154	8 297	7 299	833	165
3 and 4 years	4 284	922	445	477	238	172	66	3 124	2 743	317	64
5 to 9 years	12 192	2 541	1 302	1 239	804	629	175	8 847	7 889	714	244
5 years	2 443	527	264	263	144	99	45	1 772	1 551	187	34
6 years	2 426	496	241	255	151	115	36	1 779	1 565	162	52
10 to 14 years	12 371	2 631	1 372	1 259	746	574	172	8 994	8 404	331	259
14 years	2 525	544	290	254	135	96	39	1 846	1 766	41	39
15 to 19 years	12 814	2 347	1 259	1 088	3 142	2 450	692	7 325	6 929	125	271
15 years	2 396	532	278	254	145	113	32	1 719	1 639	30	50
16 years	2 396	472	243	229	87	67	20	1 591	1 506	17	68
17 years	2 501	497	268	229	390	329	61	1 614	1 532	11	71
18 years	2 616	450	248	202	868	708	160	1 298	1 222	20	56
19 years	3 151	396	222	174	1 652	1 233	419	1 103	1 030	47	26
20 to 24 years	22 985	1 657	866	791	12 440	8 937	3 503	8 888	7 943	749	196
20 years	5 267	334	176	158	3 402	2 252	1 150	1 531	1 403	108	20
21 years	5 511	299	154	145	3 301	2 305	996	1 911	1 636	229	46
25 to 34 years	15 610	2 482	1 373	1 109	2 112	1 613	499	11 016	9 260	1 495	261
35 to 44 years	12 129	2 325	1 373	952	1 037	836	201	8 767	8 188	339	240
45 to 54 years	10 638	2 289	1 365	924	296	193	103	8 053	7 748	49	256
55 to 59 years	4 157	1 003	599	404	42	15	27	3 112	3 003	4	105
60 to 64 years	3 161	797	464	333	33	5	28	2 331	2 245	1	85
65 to 74 years	3 556	959	576	383	28	2	26	2 569	2 464	5	100
75 years and over	1 532	478	280	198	19	2	17	1 035	1 005	-	30
<b>Female, all ages</b>											
All females	116 375	23 643	13 317	10 326	4 589	3 160	1 429	88 143	81 791	4 063	2 289
Under 5 years	10 704	2 180	1 111	1 069	550	387	163	7 974	7 018	791	165
3 and 4 years	4 249	888	440	448	263	189	74	3 098	2 726	306	66
5 to 9 years	11 739	2 459	1 202	1 257	756	562	194	8 524	7 615	695	214
5 years	2 324	478	246	232	145	101	44	1 701	1 474	177	50
6 years	2 337	516	243	273	153	112	41	1 668	1 482	141	45
10 to 14 years	12 000	2 569	1 357	1 212	678	524	154	8 753	8 204	332	217
14 years	2 378	500	257	243	114	87	27	1 764	1 650	64	50
15 to 19 years	10 913	2 239	1 216	1 023	442	267	175	8 232	7 868	108	256
15 years	2 224	493	266	227	108	65	43	1 623	1 560	20	43
16 years	2 206	467	251	214	91	66	25	1 648	1 564	19	64
17 years	2 228	460	252	208	84	46	38	1 684	1 610	19	55
18 years	2 103	445	229	216	62	31	31	1 596	1 528	16	52
19 years	2 152	374	218	156	97	59	38	1 681	1 606	33	42
20 to 24 years	11 767	1 870	986	824	346	194	152	9 611	8 860	528	223
20 years	2 448	386	204	182	81	45	36	1 981	1 882	47	47
21 years	2 453	365	209	156	77	39	38	2 011	1 901	63	51
25 to 34 years	15 672	2 746	1 514	1 232	835	622	213	12 091	10 540	1 301	250
35 to 44 years	13 807	2 641	1 576	1 065	590	460	130	10 576	9 987	254	335
45 to 54 years	11 895	2 585	1 554	1 031	196	99	97	9 114	8 829	35	250
55 to 59 years	4 829	1 148	730	418	49	9	40	3 632	3 501	7	124
60 to 64 years	4 189	988	630	358	50	13	37	3 151	3 049	5	97
65 to 74 years	5 672	1 421	913	508	53	17	36	4 198	4 087	6	105
75 years and over	3 188	857	528	329	44	6	38	2 287	2 233	1	53
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>											
All persons	238 584	45 394	25 281	20 113	25 813	18 787	7 026	167 377	154 168	8 708	4 501
In households	219 915	45 067	25 021	20 046	8 824	6 129	2 695	166 024	153 398	8 125	4 501
Head of household	67 396	13 058	7 794	5 264	2 035	1 289	746	52 303	48 774	2 151	1 378
Head of family	56 976	11 027	6 421	4 606	1 959	1 282	677	43 990	40 700	2 131	1 159
Primary individual	10 420	2 031	1 373	3 658	76	7	69	8 313	8 074	20	219
Wife of head	46 380	8 701	5 016	3 685	1 808	1 260	548	35 871	32 833	2 062	976
Other relative of head	102 737	22 869	11 933	10 936	4 935	3 557	1 378	74 933	68 962	3 891	2 080
Not related to head	3 402	439	278	161	46	23	23	2 917	2 829	21	67
In group quarters	18 669	327	260	67	16 989	12 658	4 331	1 353	770	583	-
Persons per household	3.26	3.45	3.21	3.81	4.34	4.75	3.61	3.17	3.15	3.78	3.27
<b>TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN</b>											
All families	56 976	11 027	6 421	4 606	1 959	1 282	677	43 990	40 700	2 131	1 159
With own children under 18 years	33 155	5 975	3 355	2 620	1 555	1 121	434	25 625	23 277	1 709	639
Number of children	74 853	14 779	7 733	7 046	4 444	3 358	1 086	55 630	50 434	3 737	1 459
Husband-wife families	46 380	8 701	5 016	3 685	1 808	1 260	548	35 871	32 833	2 062	976
With own children under 18 years	26 858	4 870	2 688	2 182	1 460	1 104	356	20 528	18 356	1 643	529
Number of children	59 785	11 960	6 129	5 831	4 200	3 308	892	43 625	38 843	3 589	1 193
Percent of total under 18 years	71.4	68.2	67.8	68.6	84.6	88.6	72.5	71.2	69.6	94.1	73.9
Families with other male head	1 417	434	234	200	34	14	20	949	905	15	29
With own children under 18 years	536	143	76	67	18	10	8	375	353	13	9
Number of children	1 254	377	184	193	57	24	33	820	773	30	17
Families with female head	9 179	1 892	1 171	721	117	8	109	7 170	6 962	54	154
With own children under 18 years	5 761	962	591	371	77	7	70	4 722	4 568	53	101
Number of children	13 814	2 442	1 420	1 022	187	26	161	11 185	10 818	118	249
Percent of total under 18 years	16.5	13.9	15.7	12.0	3.8	0.7	13.1	18.3	19.4	3.1	15.4
Persons under 18 years	83 775	17 543	9 037	8 506	4 964	3 733	1 231	61 268	55 840	3 813	1 615
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>											
<b>Male, 14 years old and over</b>											
All males	89 107	14 881	8 445	6 436	19 284	14 149	5 135	54 942	50 551	2 868	1 583
Single	31 254	4 303	2 260	2 043	13 186	9 823	3 363	13 765	12 730	578	457
Married	53 889	9 671	5 592	4 079	5 648	4 013	1 635	38 570	35 313	2 204	1 053
Separated	1 644	423	251	172	155	106	49	1 066	1 018	21	27
Widowed	1 706	509	303	206	23	10	13	1 174	1 131	7	36
Divorced	2 258	398	290	108	427	303	124	1 433	1 377	19	37
<b>Female, 14 years old and over</b>											
All females	84 310	16 935	9 904	7 031	2 719	1 774	945	64 656	60 604	2 309	1 743
Single	15 406	3 499	1 834	1 665	615	426	189	11 292	10 769	148	375
Married	54 620	10 135	5 868	4 267	1 938	1 302	636	42 547	39 277	2 142	1 128
Separated	3 270	754	451	303	26	9	17	2 490	2 448	9	33
Widowed	10 632	2 652	1 716	936	122	27	95	7 858	7 673	11	174
Divorced	3 652	649	486	163	44	19	25	2 959	2 885	8	66

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Phenix City								Balance of Russell County, Ala.			
	Tract 0301	Tract 0302	Tract 0303	Tract 0304	Tract 0305	Tract 0306	Tract 0307	Tract 0308	Tract 0309	Tract 0310	Tract 0311	Tract 0312
<b>RACE</b>												
All persons	1 784	2 822	4 195	3 710	1 171	3 250	3 949	4 400	9 613	2 347	3 860	4 293
White	574	2 024	3 869	3 558	1 152	2 331	2 083	272	6 078	998	641	1 019
Negro	1 208	793	320	150	18	917	1 861	4 127	3 523	1 349	3 219	3 272
Percent Negro	67.7	28.1	7.6	4.0	1.5	28.2	47.1	93.8	36.6	57.5	83.4	76.2
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>												
Male, all ages	824	1 260	1 995	1 793	552	1 634	1 861	2 045	4 747	1 157	1 813	2 070
Under 5 years	91	139	163	135	34	157	158	258	527	112	207	261
3 and 4 years	37	57	72	53	10	58	68	90	222	54	78	123
5 to 9 years	112	165	184	179	34	186	182	260	591	149	228	271
5 years	24	26	36	36	8	44	41	49	114	37	59	53
6 years	22	34	38	33	4	31	31	48	123	26	47	59
10 to 14 years	117	120	208	198	51	193	197	288	553	137	258	311
14 years	28	30	47	30	15	34	44	62	104	30	47	73
15 to 19 years	95	146	191	169	68	150	208	232	450	144	248	246
15 years	23	34	28	43	19	37	39	55	109	33	57	55
16 years	17	29	39	40	7	22	39	50	88	32	60	49
17 years	25	27	48	35	9	29	47	48	86	35	56	52
18 years	19	28	37	29	15	34	43	43	85	30	35	52
19 years	11	28	39	22	18	28	40	36	82	14	40	38
20 to 24 years	57	101	142	117	68	117	121	143	446	86	125	134
20 years	26	17	30	16	8	26	18	35	75	17	29	37
21 years	10	16	21	12	19	20	25	31	75	13	27	30
25 to 34 years	88	118	231	244	59	244	196	193	660	121	149	179
35 to 44 years	72	110	244	272	55	199	211	210	546	103	110	193
45 to 54 years	72	110	270	239	71	190	230	183	432	137	178	177
55 to 59 years	36	65	125	74	26	78	114	81	216	50	68	70
60 to 64 years	33	61	95	58	20	38	84	75	139	43	76	75
65 to 74 years	37	92	99	54	43	49	119	83	126	49	109	99
75 years and over	14	33	43	54	23	33	41	39	61	26	57	54
Female, all ages	960	1 562	2 200	1 917	619	1 616	2 088	2 355	4 866	1 190	2 047	2 223
Under 5 years	77	136	164	161	38	162	161	212	517	119	206	227
3 and 4 years	32	60	64	71	17	53	53	90	267	56	87	88
5 to 9 years	102	155	171	177	34	155	161	247	517	157	269	264
5 years	18	43	39	32	8	34	31	41	96	34	53	49
6 years	23	29	39	31	5	34	35	47	129	38	51	55
10 to 14 years	119	162	186	172	26	146	233	313	505	138	250	319
14 years	21	34	45	36	5	29	50	37	95	25	41	62
15 to 19 years	97	126	175	160	60	178	188	232	460	117	212	234
15 years	25	30	31	37	9	53	40	43	89	32	42	64
16 years	19	24	33	37	11	41	47	39	83	20	40	38
17 years	19	22	44	36	10	36	35	50	110	20	40	38
18 years	22	27	43	26	9	23	24	55	105	24	42	45
19 years	12	23	24	26	21	25	42	45	73	21	31	31
20 to 24 years	68	97	161	123	62	143	150	182	464	87	107	166
20 years	8	15	30	27	14	38	37	35	75	19	27	35
21 years	21	17	28	22	14	26	34	47	75	19	27	35
25 to 34 years	104	151	265	267	54	247	205	221	698	150	186	198
35 to 44 years	91	140	282	289	73	211	238	252	552	121	161	231
45 to 54 years	91	185	278	226	77	172	258	267	498	137	180	216
55 to 59 years	56	88	145	81	40	56	134	130	187	46	105	80
60 to 64 years	49	108	121	57	44	59	99	93	148	33	103	74
65 to 74 years	64	143	171	95	62	60	172	146	178	58	150	122
75 years and over	42	71	81	109	49	27	89	60	92	27	118	92
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>												
All persons	1 784	2 822	4 195	3 710	1 171	3 250	3 949	4 400	9 613	2 347	3 860	4 293
In households	1 750	2 822	4 195	3 562	1 140	3 250	3 919	4 383	9 595	2 332	3 857	4 262
Head of household	546	962	1 403	1 082	446	936	1 233	1 186	2 647	604	1 014	999
Head of family	406	708	1 159	983	340	845	1 000	980	2 365	539	837	865
Primary individual	140	254	244	99	106	91	233	206	282	65	177	134
Wife of head	244	463	995	890	291	732	755	646	2 032	436	658	659
Other relative of head	956	1 354	1 767	1 534	380	1 551	1 884	2 507	4 834	1 273	2 256	2 573
Not related to head	4	43	30	56	23	31	47	44	82	19	29	31
In group quarters	34	-	-	148	31	-	30	17	18	15	3	31
Persons per household	3.21	2.93	2.99	3.29	2.56	3.47	3.18	3.70	3.62	3.86	3.80	4.27
<b>TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN</b>												
All families	406	708	1 159	983	340	845	1 000	980	2 365	539	837	865
With own children under 18 years	219	378	573	576	142	477	451	539	1 398	291	436	495
Number of children	610	955	1 163	1 152	248	1 069	1 071	1 465	3 260	817	1 354	1 615
Husband-wife families	244	463	995	890	291	732	755	646	2 032	436	558	659
With own children under 18 years	135	238	503	525	120	433	368	366	1 235	248	304	395
Number of children	369	585	1 040	1 054	216	973	903	989	2 861	705	954	1 311
Percent of total under 18 years	49.5	56.1	80.1	84.5	76.6	80.0	67.4	53.1	74.8	71.6	55.1	66.6
Families with other male head	22	34	36	21	4	32	42	41	74	30	53	43
With own children under 18 years	7	15	13	11	2	6	9	13	26	8	19	14
Number of children	24	45	25	23	2	13	14	38	80	12	56	45
Families with female head	140	209	128	72	45	81	203	293	259	73	226	163
With own children under 18 years	77	125	57	40	20	38	74	160	137	35	113	86
Number of children	217	325	98	75	30	83	154	438	319	100	344	259
Percent of total under 18 years	29.1	31.2	7.5	6.0	10.6	6.8	11.5	23.5	8.3	10.2	19.9	13.2
Persons under 18 years	746	1 043	1 299	1 248	282	1 217	1 339	1 863	3 825	984	1 730	1 967
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>												
Male, 14 years old and over	532	866	1 487	1 311	448	1 132	1 368	1 301	3 180	789	1 167	1 300
Single	186	258	338	286	102	269	362	457	839	252	453	499
Married	293	532	1 072	949	319	799	880	748	2 192	490	661	736
Separated	30	33	33	14	3	31	51	47	59	26	56	31
Widowed	28	32	35	36	13	25	70	64	77	33	44	52
Divorced	23	44	42	40	14	39	56	32	72	14	9	13
Female, 14 years old and over	683	1 143	1 724	1 443	526	1 182	1 583	1 620	3 372	801	1 383	1 475
Single	167	178	271	241	64	235	303	375	638	187	395	445
Married	337	598	1 073	956	318	805	905	876	2 280	512	705	770
Separated	70	83	29	15	9	29	65	151	104	51	92	56
Widowed	143	263	298	208	112	91	290	311	363	83	259	231
Divorced	36	104	82	38	32	51	85	58	91	19	24	29

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Fort Benning (U) (part in Chattahoochee County, Ga.)	Balance of Chattahoochee County, Ga.		Columbus								
	Tract 0202	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009
<b>RACE</b>												
All persons	18 787	2 185	4 841	802	3 347	2 507	3 864	2 547	1 846	605	2 555	2 791
White	15 501	1 353	3 876	423	3 333	2 507	3 860	2 514	1 634	79	2 489	2 755
Negro	2 824	816	850	175	12	1 888	1	28	211	526	58	22
Percent Negro	15.0	37.3	17.6	21.8	0.4	75.3	-	1.1	11.4	86.9	2.3	0.8
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>												
<b>Male, all ages</b>												
All males	15 627	1 033	4 564	411	1 631	1 180	1 912	1 172	868	260	1 153	1 304
Under 5 years	371	119	35	23	124	146	171	131	82	28	73	101
3 and 4 years	172	52	14	4	54	58	69	51	33	8	30	34
5 to 9 years	629	139	36	10	183	159	216	87	77	30	77	103
5 years	99	36	9	4	34	33	43	16	18	7	22	18
6 years	115	27	9	-	50	26	40	22	18	6	13	17
10 to 14 years	574	133	39	23	174	154	224	99	95	22	118	91
14 years	96	30	9	3	42	33	54	25	16	4	31	25
15 to 19 years	2 450	93	599	36	177	116	192	113	86	33	112	141
15 years	113	24	8	8	39	25	42	14	16	7	18	31
16 years	67	16	4	7	32	31	42	27	18	8	25	26
17 years	329	22	39	7	39	15	38	26	20	5	24	33
18 years	708	15	145	3	46	19	45	32	21	9	26	23
19 years	1 233	16	403	11	21	26	25	14	11	4	19	28
20 to 24 years	8 937	157	3 346	44	91	93	114	100	81	22	119	138
20 years	2 252	34	1 116	3	20	23	23	25	14	3	26	22
21 years	2 305	46	950	9	24	19	20	21	19	3	22	23
25 to 34 years	1 613	109	390	61	197	126	295	142	82	21	121	161
35 to 44 years	836	105	96	43	243	116	313	112	96	27	112	122
45 to 54 years	193	85	18	57	251	105	220	134	95	32	146	198
55 to 59 years	15	26	1	27	79	55	71	87	52	17	100	88
60 to 64 years	5	28	-	27	61	40	47	59	54	15	66	63
65 to 74 years	2	26	-	40	38	52	37	83	49	13	87	71
75 years and over	2	13	4	20	13	18	12	25	19	-	22	27
<b>Female, all ages</b>												
All females	3 160	1 152	277	391	1 716	1 327	1 952	1 375	978	345	1 402	1 487
Under 5 years	387	119	44	21	117	113	172	130	70	25	76	83
3 and 4 years	189	58	16	5	39	53	72	56	31	7	25	29
5 to 9 years	562	144	50	18	164	169	199	107	82	18	82	74
5 years	101	30	11	6	27	39	42	19	13	2	20	17
6 years	112	30	11	2	30	27	34	22	16	1	15	16
10 to 14 years	524	122	32	10	159	133	221	98	86	39	88	122
14 years	87	24	3	2	41	23	47	17	26	9	19	30
15 to 19 years	267	163	12	41	168	129	185	120	108	34	131	121
15 years	65	40	3	4	37	28	40	24	14	9	22	23
16 years	66	23	2	7	47	22	44	27	15	3	27	29
17 years	46	36	2	7	33	30	38	27	24	5	32	26
18 years	31	31	-	22	32	28	42	22	22	8	29	17
19 years	59	33	5	7	19	21	21	32	21	9	21	26
20 to 24 years	194	115	37	50	101	124	151	113	73	28	119	189
20 years	45	33	3	11	19	24	27	28	17	4	37	29
21 years	39	30	8	11	18	31	26	16	10	10	27	34
25 to 34 years	622	133	80	43	231	170	314	129	88	28	117	163
35 to 44 years	460	112	18	33	292	114	306	108	99	34	147	173
45 to 54 years	99	93	4	41	248	146	218	189	122	55	231	234
55 to 59 years	40	40	-	25	76	59	62	107	64	22	121	98
60 to 64 years	13	37	-	23	53	55	48	92	60	21	108	83
65 to 74 years	17	36	-	47	74	76	58	129	84	22	117	87
75 years and over	6	38	-	39	33	39	18	53	42	19	65	60
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>												
All persons	18 787	2 185	4 841	802	3 347	2 507	3 864	2 547	1 846	605	2 555	2 791
In households	6 129	2 185	510	793	3 345	2 489	3 864	2 532	1 846	605	2 555	2 701
Head of household	1 289	607	139	446	993	682	1 081	901	611	192	942	965
Head of family	1 282	542	135	171	943	565	1 040	694	500	152	761	817
Primary individual	7	65	4	275	50	117	41	207	111	40	181	148
Wife of head	1 260	440	108	128	853	381	968	577	398	98	653	705
Other relative of head	3 557	1 116	262	182	1 481	1 386	1 771	1 023	821	308	929	968
Not related to head	23	22	1	37	18	40	44	31	16	7	31	63
In group quarters	12 658	-	4 331	9	2	18	-	15	-	-	-	90
Persons per household	4.75	3.60	3.67	1.78	3.37	3.65	3.57	2.81	3.02	3.15	2.71	2.80
<b>TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN</b>												
All families	1 282	542	135	171	943	565	1 040	694	500	152	761	817
With own children under 18 years	1 121	315	119	50	564	299	674	326	228	66	337	375
Number of children	3 358	834	252	102	1 085	840	1 343	663	495	150	604	684
Husband-wife families	1 260	440	108	128	853	381	968	577	398	98	653	705
With own children under 18 years	1 104	264	92	33	514	200	633	266	178	44	283	314
Number of children	3 308	693	199	60	988	557	1 264	552	365	106	519	575
Percent of total under 18 years	88.6	74.0	67.7	43.2	86.1	54.3	87.4	70.3	59.7	53.3	78.4	77.5
Families with other male head	14	18	2	6	12	27	16	17	16	7	9	17
With own children under 18 years	10	6	2	2	7	15	4	6	6	2	4	6
Number of children	24	29	4	2	15	40	6	10	8	6	7	12
Families with female head	8	84	25	37	78	157	56	100	86	47	99	95
With own children under 18 years	7	45	25	15	43	84	37	54	44	20	50	55
Number of children	26	112	49	40	82	243	73	101	122	38	78	97
Percent of total under 18 years	0.7	12.0	16.7	28.8	7.1	23.7	5.0	12.9	20.0	19.1	11.8	13.1
Persons under 18 years	3 733	937	294	139	1 148	1 025	1 447	785	611	199	662	742
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>												
<b>Male, 14 years old and over</b>												
All males	14 149	672	4 463	358	1 192	754	1 355	880	630	184	916	1 034
Single	9 823	183	3 180	101	281	237	316	198	144	56	202	230
Married	4 013	461	1 174	178	880	457	1 000	627	438	120	674	746
Separated	106	9	40	33	8	29	4	21	17	17	5	5
Widowed	10	11	2	18	15	33	14	14	17	7	19	26
Divorced	303	17	107	61	16	27	25	41	31	1	21	32
<b>Female, 14 years old and over</b>												
All females	1 774	791	154	344	1 317	935	1 407	1 057	766	272	1 175	1 238
Single	426	173	16	56	239	188	241	137	122	62	190	234
Married	1 302	499	137	157	905	516	1 029	656	461	139	693	764
Separated	9	17	-	20	13	81	13	37	28	31	13	13
Widowed	27	95	-	74	126	175	85	182	133	65	208	176
Divorced	19	24	1	57	47	56	52	82	50	6	84	64

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Columbus—Con.															
	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025
<b>Census Tracts</b>															
<b>RACE</b>															
All persons	4 076	3 386	3 463	2 061	3 043	2 825	4 426	2 433	1 390	2 965	2 952	4 522	2 024	2 434	3 196
White	4 065	3 354	3 457	2 061	3 032	2 825	4 426	2 428	1 388	2 965	2 952	4 522	2 024	2 434	3 196
Negro	2	32	2	1 773	4	1 613	1 630	198	2	2 242	167	2 540	724	2 347	3 096
Percent Negro	—	0.9	0.1	86.0	0.1	57.1	36.8	8.1	0.1	75.6	5.7	56.2	35.8	96.4	96.9
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>															
<b>Male, all ages</b>															
Under 5 years	2 003	1 627	1 446	910	1 244	1 274	2 008	1 084	563	1 323	1 415	2 018	930	1 063	1 349
3 and 4 years	135	75	99	96	109	93	214	90	30	137	98	187	72	119	116
5 to 9 years	200	160	75	96	104	143	223	64	33	167	168	212	94	146	115
5 years	44	25	14	18	20	31	52	11	2	26	31	46	21	31	14
6 years	25	32	20	26	22	27	30	12	6	29	33	36	20	30	19
10 to 14 years	250	220	87	72	136	158	222	88	60	181	165	247	98	161	171
14 years	51	47	23	17	36	38	41	15	10	42	33	55	14	33	39
15 to 19 years	227	178	131	93	132	141	179	113	46	143	158	211	88	121	145
15 years	54	49	21	22	25	35	51	18	8	30	28	44	16	31	42
16 years	52	45	28	21	21	24	40	25	11	25	36	59	24	25	30
17 years	54	45	29	17	29	28	36	23	9	31	37	47	23	23	31
18 years	39	22	32	21	33	21	24	24	10	28	29	38	14	27	24
19 years	28	17	21	12	24	33	28	23	8	29	28	23	11	15	18
20 to 24 years	137	55	192	64	116	101	173	131	74	102	107	200	112	93	100
20 years	32	17	18	23	39	19	33	28	15	24	33	28	14	17	22
21 years	33	10	33	11	18	29	28	23	9	19	21	44	20	17	19
25 to 34 years	236	105	167	81	93	115	179	96	51	142	160	197	153	138	128
35 to 44 years	290	197	111	94	93	133	167	98	52	163	174	213	85	104	132
45 to 54 years	284	313	171	116	135	141	187	137	55	147	220	241	74	85	171
55 to 59 years	100	122	106	56	70	75	132	77	32	58	74	96	40	23	75
60 to 64 years	60	87	97	52	90	71	120	63	44	37	42	81	46	22	66
65 to 74 years	58	82	150	57	109	67	163	84	57	33	33	99	46	30	101
75 years and over	26	33	60	33	57	36	49	43	29	13	16	34	22	21	29
<b>Female, all ages</b>															
Under 5 years	2 073	1 759	2 017	1 151	1 799	1 551	2 418	1 349	827	1 642	1 537	2 504	1 094	1 371	1 847
3 and 4 years	150	72	60	87	128	97	221	86	29	153	117	199	77	114	109
5 to 9 years	201	159	62	84	118	115	237	62	24	159	126	199	87	150	137
5 years	36	23	13	17	21	23	60	12	4	32	21	31	20	27	23
6 years	35	32	10	15	26	25	52	10	4	32	25	29	27	35	27
10 to 14 years	233	203	85	103	139	145	244	90	54	206	153	274	109	165	153
14 years	49	38	17	21	36	26	53	13	14	54	25	59	23	22	26
15 to 19 years	190	182	116	98	154	136	200	119	49	191	167	268	75	132	151
15 years	40	45	16	21	29	27	45	22	8	37	38	50	14	33	32
16 years	55	39	17	18	31	33	46	14	8	45	35	56	16	17	30
17 years	39	55	30	15	40	26	36	20	6	37	37	59	13	33	31
18 years	36	21	27	24	24	20	35	34	18	38	31	47	11	21	31
19 years	20	22	26	20	30	30	38	29	9	34	26	56	21	28	27
20 to 24 years	152	63	258	71	110	108	165	117	81	142	131	222	136	141	142
20 years	42	18	43	15	28	22	34	29	19	37	33	44	16	30	39
21 years	31	11	48	14	15	23	39	27	13	29	27	48	33	27	27
25 to 34 years	269	119	183	108	130	147	217	103	68	191	184	265	157	193	167
35 to 44 years	316	290	144	99	142	142	210	119	58	244	210	310	104	181	198
45 to 54 years	291	302	282	157	191	187	256	174	86	185	239	271	119	121	237
55 to 59 years	88	148	151	76	141	113	176	85	56	64	69	134	57	45	121
60 to 64 years	80	91	201	80	131	102	148	115	69	37	43	109	51	46	118
65 to 74 years	66	85	286	116	279	138	236	161	145	55	70	172	76	62	215
75 years and over	37	45	189	72	136	121	108	118	108	15	28	81	46	21	99
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>															
All persons	4 076	3 386	3 463	2 061	3 043	2 825	4 426	2 433	1 390	2 965	2 952	4 522	2 024	2 434	3 196
In households	4 053	3 381	3 463	2 061	3 029	2 755	4 370	2 426	1 367	2 965	2 947	4 503	2 024	2 434	3 179
Head of household	1 229	1 045	1 591	722	1 215	922	1 482	926	637	830	889	1 388	714	717	1 164
Head of family	1 106	941	1 006	512	822	646	1 077	673	376	745	809	1 119	536	593	736
Primary individual	123	104	585	210	393	276	405	253	261	85	80	269	178	124	428
Wife of head	1 013	878	826	288	532	405	716	509	298	547	692	874	433	338	381
Other relative of head	1 761	1 438	971	983	1 232	1 332	2 041	920	413	1 555	1 331	2 158	832	1 338	1 437
Not related to head	50	20	75	68	50	96	131	71	19	33	35	83	45	41	197
In group quarters	23	5	—	—	14	70	56	7	23	—	5	19	—	—	17
Persons per household	3.30	3.24	2.18	2.85	2.49	2.99	2.95	2.62	2.15	3.57	3.31	3.24	2.83	3.39	2.73
<b>TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN</b>															
All families	1 106	941	1 006	512	822	646	1 077	673	376	745	809	1 119	536	593	736
With own children under 18 years	698	531	311	209	365	290	512	245	116	473	471	602	267	360	316
Number of children	1 410	1 135	570	500	767	699	1 311	480	237	1 084	971	1 384	586	895	775
Husband-wife families	1 013	878	826	288	532	405	716	509	298	547	692	874	433	338	381
With own children under 18 years	646	495	259	116	214	176	321	193	92	338	406	451	193	192	154
Number of children	1 303	1 060	489	280	456	417	796	376	193	756	853	1 023	405	437	374
Percent of total under 18 years	89.1	90.8	80.3	42.9	50.2	45.1	49.3	62.5	68.9	62.6	82.2	62.6	63.0	43.0	37.5
Families with other male head	14	7	26	35	30	31	53	31	5	16	16	28	11	19	33
With own children under 18 years	8	2	2	11	9	7	15	6	1	7	6	11	3	6	12
Number of children	16	3	2	23	14	9	32	14	7	14	21	8	8	18	32
Families with female head	79	56	154	189	260	210	308	133	73	182	101	217	92	236	322
With own children under 18 years	44	34	50	82	142	107	176	46	23	128	59	140	71	162	150
Number of children	91	72	79	197	297	273	483	90	43	321	124	340	173	440	369
Percent of total under 18 years	6.2	6.2	13.0	30.2	32.7	29.5	29.9	15.0	15.4	26.6	11.9	20.8	26.9	43.3	37.0
Persons under 18 years	1 463	1 167	609	652	909	924	1 615	602	280	1 208	1 038	1 633	643	1 017	997
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>															
<b>Male, 14 years old and over</b>															
Single	1 469	1 219	1 208	663	931	918	1 390	857	450	880	1 017	1 427	680	670	986
Married	385	297	296	201	248	277	356	210	101	261	258	392	182	237	318
Separated	1 040	892	858	393	585	527	843	563	316	581	730	959	460	399	528
Widowed	4	1	6	71	18	76	72	18	8	12	8	30	11	25	101
Divorced</															

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Columbus—Con.														
	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029.01	Tract 0029.02	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104.01
<b>RACE</b>															
All persons	1 105	5 053	6 019	2 335	4 930	3 217	6 078	4 036	5 696	3 633	521	1 148	2 010	1 740	5 178
White	979	679	157	2 286	4 358	2 941	5 989	3 413	4 091	3 191	172	1 114	1 948	1 652	5 177
Negro	122	4 369	5 862	18	513	254	25	562	1 524	408	339	33	54	86	—
Percent Negro	11.0	86.5	97.4	0.8	10.4	7.9	0.4	13.9	26.8	11.2	65.1	2.9	2.7	4.9	—
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>															
<b>Male, all ages</b>															
Under 5 years	539	2 248	2 679	1 132	2 458	1 526	2 971	1 936	2 757	1 719	270	555	995	855	2 560
3 and 4 years	44	222	262	136	335	179	266	304	323	245	80	58	91	62	263
5 to 9 years	12	93	121	40	87	44	105	71	98	51	19	24	35	24	118
5 years	23	237	336	109	256	123	351	126	290	107	31	64	122	89	329
6 years	6	43	51	14	55	26	87	23	54	15	10	14	21	18	68
10 to 14 years	5	58	62	29	54	24	79	33	53	21	8	14	21	16	333
14 years	13	312	344	135	174	122	424	105	306	97	15	50	146	92	69
15 to 19 years	2	57	67	29	34	20	94	20	71	29	1	7	23	21	89
15 years	33	247	302	109	154	117	321	122	242	89	5	47	89	88	227
16 years	5	67	80	32	34	22	75	25	61	1	1	13	20	25	47
17 years	4	40	54	21	36	21	91	18	47	17	—	7	23	27	59
18 years	4	61	58	23	29	26	80	24	53	22	—	7	23	27	59
19 years	3	43	59	23	21	21	46	14	43	17	3	8	16	13	36
20 to 24 years	17	36	51	10	34	27	29	41	38	17	—	7	12	7	26
20 years	160	195	191	153	614	376	328	732	481	647	66	49	59	39	111
21 years	27	48	40	20	86	92	49	146	67	71	2	10	5	12	24
22 years	27	49	44	22	122	110	65	206	117	119	10	9	13	9	19
23 years	77	180	232	157	499	187	426	228	409	242	65	78	148	113	474
24 years	36	221	303	126	218	123	356	97	242	86	6	71	144	110	383
25 to 34 years	53	229	279	141	154	136	361	107	273	122	2	64	99	131	255
35 to 44 years	18	125	127	34	31	64	82	41	86	36	—	25	32	52	87
45 to 54 years	19	90	110	22	12	49	35	32	39	23	—	25	26	39	57
55 to 64 years	43	118	139	8	6	37	15	35	53	17	—	17	29	21	32
65 to 74 years	20	72	54	2	5	13	6	7	13	8	—	7	10	19	9
75 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female, all ages</b>															
Under 5 years	566	2 805	3 340	1 203	2 472	1 691	3 107	2 100	2 939	1 914	251	593	1 015	885	2 618
3 and 4 years	28	246	297	103	305	176	282	282	272	200	59	68	95	70	269
5 to 9 years	7	104	126	33	83	60	122	65	86	56	15	32	42	29	117
5 years	24	265	309	130	236	108	344	120	274	110	31	63	118	74	303
6 years	5	53	56	28	47	24	61	26	60	20	6	9	24	15	56
10 to 14 years	5	53	65	21	39	23	54	26	60	20	6	9	24	15	56
14 years	36	286	313	108	184	121	407	110	287	93	10	53	131	81	280
15 to 19 years	5	60	63	20	31	37	86	21	54	15	3	9	37	19	43
15 years	49	304	327	126	249	247	306	347	312	189	22	55	85	81	227
16 years	—	63	62	22	35	16	82	22	67	22	—	14	21	18	51
17 years	10	66	63	24	31	32	57	24	57	23	1	11	19	19	55
18 years	9	64	60	30	43	47	64	51	54	33	4	11	16	18	44
19 years	13	54	78	24	55	73	50	97	78	65	13	9	12	8	37
20 to 24 years	17	57	64	26	85	79	53	153	78	65	13	9	12	8	37
20 years	146	212	251	172	606	356	309	593	495	732	72	59	69	49	170
21 years	32	50	67	32	129	117	50	188	95	137	10	10	11	9	31
22 years	38	48	65	50	146	84	72	158	99	156	20	15	9	13	26
23 years	68	258	383	156	446	175	452	235	420	226	41	74	170	120	485
25 to 34 years	38	310	378	168	229	143	543	123	361	134	8	69	144	124	394
35 to 44 years	41	328	419	157	144	174	328	117	284	119	3	71	80	126	270
45 to 54 years	31	149	198	32	29	51	59	44	96	39	2	16	33	62	90
55 to 64 years	25	161	173	17	15	44	42	50	57	30	—	33	29	29	56
65 to 74 years	57	207	205	20	21	68	22	53	53	22	3	22	42	32	53
75 years and over	23	79	87	14	8	28	13	26	28	20	—	10	19	37	21
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>															
All persons	1 105	5 053	6 019	2 335	4 930	3 217	6 078	4 036	5 696	3 633	521	1 148	2 010	1 740	5 178
In households	1 099	5 025	5 992	2 332	4 897	3 217	6 068	4 036	5 688	3 633	521	1 148	1 988	1 740	5 178
Head of household	519	1 546	1 853	718	1 680	1 150	1 771	1 511	1 817	1 395	141	341	537	519	1 420
Head of family	312	1 221	1 420	629	1 416	964	1 623	1 297	1 564	1 179	138	317	503	484	1 363
Primary individual	207	325	433	89	264	186	148	114	253	216	3	24	34	35	57
Wife of head	252	726	867	532	1 216	831	1 338	1 141	1 276	1 039	132	292	467	439	1 275
Other relative of head	267	2 660	3 109	1 028	1 811	1 172	2 825	1 290	2 460	1 103	226	515	973	773	2 459
Not related to head	61	93	163	54	190	64	134	94	135	96	22	—	11	—	24
In group quarters	6	28	27	3	33	—	10	—	8	—	—	—	22	—	—
Persons per household	2.12	3.25	3.23	3.25	2.91	2.80	3.43	2.67	3.13	2.60	3.70	3.37	3.70	3.35	3.65
<b>TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN</b>															
All families	312	1 221	1 420	629	1 416	964	1 623	1 297	1 564	1 179	138	317	503	484	1 363
With own children under 18 years	80	617	731	411	829	460	1 106	823	954	519	104	191	334	260	976
Number of children	156	1 616	1 774	823	1 585	878	2 392	1 067	1 982	918	214	388	751	540	2 021
Husband-wife families	252	726	867	532	1 216	831	1 338	1 141	1 276	1 039	132	292	467	439	1 275
With own children under 18 years	49	342	422	334	659	364	853	499	714	400	98	176	320	243	921
Number of children	80	903	1 018	651	1 218	685	1 807	787	1 449	671	200	357	712	503	1 905
Percent of total under 18 years	40.0	46.8	45.5	74.6	71.7	69.0	71.6	65.0	69.3	68.1	85.8	84.2	86.8	85.1	91.1
Families with other male head	7	63	73	8	27	21	21	11	22	12	1	2	12	10	16
With own children under 18 years	1	26	26	4	14	11	9	8	9	4	1	1	6	2	9
Number of children	2	60	65	13	27	31	20	14	27	12	1	3	18	5	21
Families with female head	53	432	480	89	173	112	264	145	266	128	5	23	24	35	72
With own children under 18 years	30	249	283	73	156	85	244	116	231	115	5	14	8	15	46
Number of children	74	653	691	159	340	162	565	266	506	235	13	28	21	32	95
Percent of total under 18 years	37.0	33.9	30.9	18.2	20.0	16.3	22.4	22.0	24.2	23.9	5.6	6.6	2.6	5.4	4.5
Persons under 18 years	200	1 929	2 238	873	1 698	993	2 523	1 211	2 091	985	233	424	820	591	2 092
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>															
Male, 14 years old and over	461	1 534	1 804	781	1 727	1 122	2 024	1 421	1 909	1 299	145	390	659	633	1 704
Single	119	545	568	212	371	181	589	188	506	207	9	73	156	150	368



Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Columbus—Con.								Fort Benning (U) (part in Muscogee County, Ga.)	Balance of Muscogee County, Ga.	
	Tract 0104.02	Tract 0105	Tract 0106.01	Tract 0106.02	Tract 0107.01	Tract 0107.02	Tract 0107.03	Tract 0109	Tract 0108	Tract 0004	Tract 0016
<b>RACE</b>											
All persons	3 522	4 827	7 862	5 768	4 554	4 050	4 170	656	8 708	199	661
White	3 460	4 778	5 239	5 685	4 140	2 561	1 744	608	7 017	199	653
Negro	61	38	2 549	28	381	1 461	2 408	36	1 506	-	-
Percent Negro	1.7	0.8	32.4	0.5	8.4	36.1	57.7	5.5	17.3	-	-
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>											
<b>Male, all ages</b>											
Under 5 years	1 713	2 326	3 857	2 742	2 177	1 908	1 990	316	4 645	107	331
3 and 4 years	160	240	445	296	241	206	262	30	833	3	27
5 to 9 years	61	102	216	112	94	78	124	13	317	2	12
10 to 14 years	190	278	611	401	310	255	280	29	714	10	29
15 to 19 years	26	50	122	78	53	42	68	8	187	2	2
20 to 24 years	39	67	110	83	64	39	52	5	162	-	9
25 to 34 years	222	244	587	416	322	281	297	51	331	20	49
35 to 44 years	50	53	106	86	68	65	55	12	41	-	9
45 to 54 years	165	212	335	267	238	219	160	29	125	27	33
55 to 64 years	40	50	104	67	67	61	44	9	30	5	11
65 to 74 years	39	63	76	56	49	42	39	5	17	8	8
75 years and over	24	39	73	72	54	59	36	10	10	7	7
	38	31	52	36	30	32	23	4	20	3	7
	24	29	30	36	38	25	18	1	47	1	-
	104	176	281	192	144	104	153	29	749	10	36
	18	27	42	24	25	18	25	4	108	-	1
	26	24	46	37	23	14	28	3	229	2	1
	226	356	606	473	300	217	292	28	1 495	10	84
	230	297	551	394	297	282	277	48	339	10	41
	218	301	238	220	188	243	171	48	49	15	26
	86	92	67	40	62	49	42	13	4	1	2
	40	60	54	15	31	20	28	9	1	1	2
	60	47	50	18	33	27	18	2	5	-	2
	12	23	32	10	11	5	10	-	-	-	-
<b>Female, all ages</b>											
Under 5 years	1 809	2 501	4 005	3 026	2 377	2 142	2 180	340	4 063	92	330
3 and 4 years	151	222	433	328	218	167	212	29	791	4	31
5 to 9 years	59	85	192	141	104	69	89	12	306	1	8
10 to 14 years	192	247	583	393	322	230	278	28	695	12	31
15 to 19 years	42	55	106	66	65	40	46	2	177	2	8
20 to 24 years	36	49	116	79	62	45	65	7	141	3	3
25 to 34 years	180	268	566	421	310	340	270	37	332	12	36
35 to 44 years	47	59	92	77	66	65	42	9	64	2	12
45 to 54 years	171	238	311	260	254	213	195	35	108	9	31
55 to 64 years	33	51	77	70	66	53	51	6	20	3	9
65 to 74 years	37	53	88	51	59	53	42	14	20	1	10
75 years and over	39	55	64	63	47	44	46	5	19	2	3
	34	42	41	30	46	33	22	5	16	2	5
	28	37	41	46	36	30	34	5	33	1	4
	133	240	322	292	184	162	210	39	528	8	46
	23	41	39	48	31	36	42	9	47	1	5
	34	33	59	55	41	29	48	6	63	4	6
	254	375	749	554	383	297	394	41	1 301	8	63
	273	332	550	449	352	360	346	66	254	23	55
	223	296	207	228	196	234	157	45	35	13	28
	74	94	76	25	52	44	39	8	7	3	1
	61	71	62	27	35	32	31	5	5	-	5
	59	80	71	26	32	38	39	6	6	-	2
	38	38	75	23	19	25	9	1	1	-	1
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>											
All persons	3 522	4 827	7 862	5 768	4 554	4 050	4 170	656	8 708	199	661
In households	3 522	4 827	7 632	5 768	4 531	4 049	4 164	656	8 125	199	661
Head of household	1 030	1 463	1 928	1 548	1 188	1 045	1 165	205	2 151	56	219
Head of family	964	1 330	1 819	1 474	1 127	976	1 053	187	2 131	51	166
Primary individual	66	133	109	74	61	69	112	18	20	5	53
Wife of head	878	1 186	1 490	1 244	933	811	818	159	2 062	33	126
Other relative of head	1 596	2 149	4 138	2 909	2 349	2 158	2 099	282	3 891	105	280
Not related to head	18	29	76	67	61	35	82	10	21	5	36
In group quarters	-	-	230	-	23	1	6	-	583	-	-
Persons per household	3.42	3.30	3.96	3.73	3.81	3.87	3.57	3.20	3.78	3.55	3.02
<b>TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN</b>											
All families	964	1 330	1 819	1 474	1 127	976	1 053	187	2 131	51	166
With own children under 18 years	628	844	1 366	1 126	827	705	776	125	1 709	38	116
Number of children	1 257	1 743	3 474	2 519	1 942	1 648	1 715	241	3 737	88	247
Husband-wife families	878	1 186	1 490	1 244	933	811	818	159	2 062	33	126
With own children under 18 years	578	748	1 093	920	662	572	575	103	1 643	21	81
Number of children	1 154	1 508	2 750	2 037	1 545	1 300	1 209	190	3 589	45	151
Percent of total under 18 years	88.3	83.3	74.2	77.3	74.8	72.6	65.1	75.1	94.1	50.0	60.2
Families with other male head	19	24	24	6	13	11	17	3	15	1	6
With own children under 18 years	8	10	15	4	4	10	12	1	13	1	3
Number of children	14	24	36	11	7	20	21	1	30	2	5
Families with female head	67	120	305	224	181	154	218	25	54	17	34
With own children under 18 years	42	86	258	202	161	123	189	21	53	14	32
Number of children	89	211	688	471	390	328	485	50	118	41	91
Percent of total under 18 years	6.8	11.7	18.6	17.9	18.9	18.3	26.1	19.8	3.1	45.6	36.3
Persons under 18 years	1 307	1 810	3 707	2 634	2 065	1 791	1 857	253	3 813	90	251
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>											
<b>Male, 14 years old and over</b>											
Single	1 191	1 617	2 320	1 715	1 372	1 231	1 206	218	2 808	74	235
Married	255	343	617	421	368	358	295	47	578	38	93
Separated	907	1 230	1 611	1 271	973	845	870	162	2 204	35	133
Widowed	2	16	39	3	7	4	15	1	21	1	-
Divorced	11	13	47	5	13	11	14	5	7	-	2
	18	31	45	18	18	17	27	4	19	1	7
<b>Female, 14 years old and over</b>											
Single	1 333	1 823	2 515	1 961	1 593	1 470	1 462	255	2 309	66	244
Married	227	322	457	353	327	324	251	45	543	13	66
Separated	943	1 298	1 800	1 448	1 121	984	1 053	189	2 142	47	161
Widowed	12	28	54	23	9	20	38	-	2	2	2
Divorced	115	139	190	81	83	112	107	15	11	1	10
	48	64	68	79	62	50	51	6	8	5	7

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Balance of Muscogee County, Ga.—Con.						Total for split tract in Chattahoochee County, Ga.	
	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0105	Tract 0109	Tract 0110		Tract 0202
<b>RACE</b>								
All persons	1 354	947	77	21	430	812		23 628
White	663	680	35	6	410	812		19 377
Negro	685	267	42	15	8	—		3 674
Percent Negro	50.6	28.2	54.5	71.4	1.9	—		15.5
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>								
<b>Male, all ages</b>								
Under 5 years	655	481	38	11	212	377		20 191
3 and 4 years	37	38	4	1	26	29		406
5 to 9 years	15	20	—	—	5	9		186
5 years	84	50	—	2	25	44		665
6 years	9	7	—	1	8	5		108
10 to 14 years	17	8	—	—	6	12		124
14 years	84	56	2	—	11	37		613
15 to 19 years	9	8	1	—	4	8		105
15 years	89	51	7	3	20	41		3 049
16 years	12	10	2	1	2	7		121
17 years	26	13	3	1	4	5		71
18 years	23	17	—	1	1	12		368
19 years	22	6	2	—	4	12		853
20 to 24 years	6	5	—	—	9	5		1 636
20 years	33	21	3	—	70	23		12 283
21 years	10	4	1	—	3	1		3 368
25 to 34 years	5	3	—	—	26	8		3 255
35 to 44 years	57	47	6	—	18	39		2 003
45 to 54 years	76	50	3	2	17	41		932
55 to 59 years	92	60	5	—	12	46		211
60 to 64 years	30	28	4	—	5	35		16
65 to 74 years	27	25	1	—	4	25		5
75 years and over	31	42	2	3	4	16		2
	15	13	1	—	—	1		6
<b>Female, all ages</b>								
Under 5 years	699	466	39	10	218	435		3 437
3 and 4 years	31	31	2	—	30	36		431
5 to 9 years	14	17	1	—	7	18		205
5 years	71	39	3	1	18	39		612
6 years	18	8	1	—	2	11		115
10 to 14 years	15	10	—	—	7	7		123
14 years	79	41	2	—	12	35		556
15 to 19 years	23	4	—	—	3	6		90
15 years	95	42	4	—	39	36		279
16 years	18	7	—	—	1	5		68
17 years	25	12	—	—	7	9		68
18 years	18	14	1	—	5	12		48
19 years	20	7	2	—	12	4		31
20 to 24 years	14	2	1	—	14	6		64
20 years	45	34	3	—	56	31		231
21 years	12	10	1	—	15	8		48
25 to 34 years	13	6	1	—	15	2		47
35 to 44 years	71	45	1	1	23	38		702
45 to 54 years	101	60	7	2	21	59		478
55 to 59 years	79	36	3	2	8	57		103
60 to 64 years	38	36	4	—	6	36		9
65 to 74 years	30	21	3	—	4	34		13
75 years and over	38	31	2	4	1	27		17
	21	19	5	—	—	7		6
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>								
All persons	1 354	947	77	21	430	812		23 628
In households	1 354	947	77	21	430	812		6 639
Head of household	370	290	26	9	158	250		1 428
Head of family	325	241	19	6	139	212		1 417
Primary individual	45	49	7	3	19	38		11
Wife of head	267	218	16	5	127	184		1 368
Other relative of head	711	429	35	7	142	371		3 819
Not related to head	6	10	—	—	3	7		24
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—		16 989
Persons per household	3.66	3.27	2.96	2.33	2.72	3.25		4.65
<b>TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN</b>								
All families	325	241	19	6	139	212		1 417
With own children under 18 years	172	117	8	3	74	111		1 240
Number of children	445	287	15	6	128	243		3 610
Husband-wife families	267	218	16	5	127	184		1 368
With own children under 18 years	149	109	8	2	62	97		1 196
Number of children	388	262	15	5	107	220		3 507
Percent of total under 18 years	76.4	79.9	78.9	71.4	75.4	81.5		87.1
Families with other male head	14	4	1	—	—	3		16
With own children under 18 years	4	—	—	—	—	1		12
Number of children	9	—	—	—	—	1		28
Families with female head	44	19	2	1	12	25		33
With own children under 18 years	19	8	—	1	12	13		32
Number of children	48	25	—	1	21	22		75
Percent of total under 18 years	9.4	7.6	—	14.3	14.8	8.1		1.9
Persons under 18 years	508	328	19	7	142	270		4 027
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>								
<b>Male, 14 years old and over</b>								
Single	459	345	33	8	154	275		18 612
Married	140	88	10	3	20	65		13 003
Separated	294	238	21	5	133	194		5 187
Widowed	12	9	—	—	3	2		146
Divorced	16	10	2	—	—	7		12
	9	—	—	—	1	9		410
<b>Female, 14 years old and over</b>								
Single	541	359	32	9	161	331		1 928
Married	166	64	3	—	10	53		442
Separated	291	248	21	5	148	207		1 439
Widowed	6	11	—	—	2	10		9
Divorced	68	38	8	4	3	42		27
	16	9	—	—	—	29		20

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Totals for split tracts in Muscogee County, Ga.							
	Tract 0004	Tract 0016	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0105	Tract 0109
<b>Census Tracts</b>							
<b>RACE</b>							
All persons	4 063	5 087	2 502	2 957	1 817	4 848	1 086
White	4 059	3 447	1 777	2 628	1 687	4 784	1 018
Negro	1	1 630	718	321	128	53	44
Percent Negro	—	32.0	28.7	10.9	7.0	1.1	4.1
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>							
<b>Male, all ages</b>							
Under 5 years	2 019	2 339	1 210	1 476	893	2 337	528
3 and 4 years	174	241	95	129	66	241	56
5 to 9 years	71	103	41	55	24	103	18
10 to 14 years	226	252	148	172	89	280	54
15 to 19 years	45	54	25	36	20	51	16
20 to 24 years	40	39	31	29	18	67	11
25 to 34 years	244	271	134	202	94	244	62
35 to 44 years	54	50	16	31	22	53	16
45 to 54 years	219	212	136	140	95	215	49
55 to 59 years	47	62	25	30	27	51	11
60 to 64 years	50	48	38	31	19	64	9
65 to 74 years	48	43	30	40	27	40	11
75 years and over	26	31	30	22	15	31	8
	124	209	82	80	42	176	99
	23	34	20	9	13	27	7
	22	29	14	16	10	24	29
	305	263	135	195	119	356	46
	323	208	147	194	113	299	65
	235	213	156	159	136	301	60
	72	134	55	60	56	92	18
	48	122	52	51	40	60	13
	37	165	48	71	23	50	6
	12	49	22	23	20	23	—
<b>Female, all ages</b>							
Under 5 years	2 044	2 748	1 292	1 481	924	2 511	558
3 and 4 years	176	252	99	126	72	222	59
5 to 9 years	73	91	46	59	30	85	19
10 to 14 years	211	268	134	157	77	248	46
15 to 19 years	44	68	33	29	17	55	4
20 to 24 years	37	55	24	34	15	49	14
25 to 34 years	233	280	132	172	83	268	49
35 to 44 years	49	65	32	41	19	59	12
45 to 54 years	194	231	150	127	85	238	74
55 to 59 years	15	54	32	28	18	51	7
60 to 64 years	43	56	36	31	19	53	21
65 to 74 years	40	39	29	30	19	55	10
75 years and over	44	40	30	24	20	42	17
	22	42	23	14	9	37	19
	159	211	104	103	52	240	95
	28	39	22	21	10	41	24
	30	45	28	15	14	33	21
	322	280	145	215	121	376	64
	329	265	170	211	131	334	87
	231	284	150	140	129	298	53
	65	177	54	69	66	94	9
	48	153	63	50	32	71	7
	58	238	60	73	34	84	7
	18	109	31	38	42	38	1
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>							
All persons	4 063	5 087	2 502	2 957	1 817	4 848	1 086
in households	4 063	5 031	2 502	2 935	1 817	4 848	1 086
Head of household	1 137	1 701	711	827	545	1 472	363
Head of family	1 091	1 243	642	744	503	1 336	326
Primary individual	46	458	69	83	42	136	37
Wife of head	1 001	842	559	685	455	1 191	286
Other relative of head	1 876	2 321	1 226	1 402	808	2 156	424
Not related to head	49	167	6	21	9	29	13
In group quarters	—	56	—	22	—	—	—
Persons per household	3.57	2.96	3.52	3.55	3.33	3.29	2.99
<b>TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN</b>							
All families	1 091	1 243	642	744	503	1 336	326
With own children under 18 years	712	628	363	451	268	847	199
Number of children	1 431	1 558	833	1 038	555	1 749	369
Husband-wife families	1 001	842	559	685	455	1 191	286
With own children under 18 years	654	402	325	429	251	750	165
Number of children	1 309	947	745	974	518	1 513	297
Percent of total under 18 years	85.2	50.8	79.9	84.8	84.9	83.3	75.2
Families with other male head	17	59	16	16	11	24	3
With own children under 18 years	5	18	5	6	2	10	1
Number of children	8	37	12	18	5	24	1
Families with female head	73	342	67	43	37	121	37
With own children under 18 years	53	208	33	16	15	87	33
Number of children	114	574	76	46	32	212	71
Percent of total under 18 years	7.4	30.8	8.2	4.0	5.2	11.7	18.0
Persons under 18 years	1 537	1 866	932	1 148	610	1 817	395
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>							
<b>Male, 14 years old and over</b>							
Single	1 429	1 625	849	1 004	666	1 625	372
Married	354	449	213	244	160	346	67
Separated	1 035	976	596	725	480	1 235	295
Widowed	5	72	15	12	3	16	4
Divorced	14	88	19	18	18	13	5
	26	112	21	17	8	31	5
<b>Female, 14 years old and over</b>							
Single	1 473	2 013	959	1 067	711	1 832	416
Married	254	340	229	204	129	322	55
Separated	1 076	1 113	599	746	491	1 303	337
Widowed	15	153	10	18	8	28	2
Divorced	86	400	105	92	76	143	18
	57	160	26	25	15	64	6

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Russell County, Ala.				Chattahoochee County, Ga.				Muscoogee County, Ga.			
	Total SMSA	Total	Phenix City	Balance	Total	Fort Benning (U) (part)	Balance	Total	Columbus	Fort Benning (U) (part)	Balance	
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, &amp; COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>												
All persons	238 584	45 394	25 281	20 113	25 813	18 787	7 026	167 377	154 092	8 567	4 718	
Native of native parentage	225 955	45 020	25 078	19 942	23 546	16 823	6 723	157 389	145 463	7 496	4 430	
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	8 666	285	169	116	1 545	1 372	173	6 836	5 894	727	215	
Foreign born	3 963	89	34	55	722	592	130	3 152	2 735	344	73	
Foreign stock	12 629	374	203	171	2 267	1 964	303	9 988	8 629	1 071	288	
United Kingdom	901	36	17	19	161	131	30	704	645	50	9	
Ireland (Eire)	203	14	14	—	25	25	—	164	153	11	—	
Sweden	103	—	—	—	13	13	—	90	76	14	—	
Germany	4 776	122	104	18	613	591	22	4 041	3 502	459	80	
Poland	401	23	8	15	110	110	—	268	256	12	—	
Czechoslovakia	176	7	7	—	35	27	8	134	134	—	—	
Austria	270	12	5	7	8	8	—	250	232	18	—	
Hungary	85	—	—	—	28	28	—	57	53	—	4	
U.S.S.R.	345	20	—	20	37	30	7	288	273	15	—	
Italy	389	41	14	27	72	46	26	276	223	53	—	
Canada	770	25	6	19	251	214	37	494	441	53	—	
Mexico	453	9	9	—	185	134	51	259	203	49	7	
Cuba	178	—	—	—	40	40	—	138	98	40	—	
Other America	420	—	—	—	57	57	—	363	273	80	10	
All other and not reported	3 159	65	19	46	632	510	122	2 462	2 067	217	178	
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup>	4 000	110	91	19	1 038	777	261	2 852	2 204	545	103	
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	2 705	82	72	10	875	689	186	1 748	1 390	298	60	
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	768	17	17	—	317	236	81	434	383	44	7	
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>												
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	62 485	12 165	6 424	5 741	3 835	3 025	810	46 485	42 878	2 252	1 355	
Nursery school	674	8	8	—	96	96	—	570	474	90	6	
Public	197	3	3	—	61	61	—	133	111	22	—	
Kindergarten	3 495	219	116	103	239	227	12	3 037	2 596	335	106	
Public	3 317	134	76	58	225	213	12	2 958	2 526	326	106	
Elementary	39 526	8 700	4 392	4 308	2 376	1 820	556	28 450	26 148	1 488	814	
Public	38 591	8 376	4 179	4 197	2 311	1 755	556	27 904	25 704	1 416	784	
High school	15 302	3 023	1 736	1 287	789	589	200	11 490	10 663	160	367	
Public	14 856	2 954	1 698	1 256	707	527	180	11 195	10 976	160	359	
College	3 488	215	172	43	335	293	42	2 938	2 697	179	62	
Percent enrolled in school by age:												
16 and 17 years	79.2	81.1	81.8	80.2	45.3	39.5	68.9	82.1	82.3	65.4	84.2	
18 and 19 years	28.8	39.6	35.1	45.2	6.6	6.6	6.4	36.3	36.6	8.6	44.4	
20 and 21 years	6.2	7.8	10.6	4.8	1.0	1.1	0.9	10.8	11.5	—	7.9	
22 to 24 years	5.3	3.6	5.5	1.2	3.2	3.7	1.5	6.8	7.2	4.0	2.9	
25 to 34 years	3.8	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.8	—	4.6	4.3	6.3	5.4	
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	25.1	31.3	30.4	32.3	26.1	27.0	24.0	23.0	22.6	34.7	24.1	
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
Persons, 25 years old and over	109 870	22 668	13 427	9 241	5 355	3 915	1 440	81 847	76 004	3 456	2 387	
No school years completed	2 530	960	374	586	53	12	41	1 517	1 450	13	54	
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	9 677	3 623	1 848	1 775	114	99	59	5 940	5 674	40	226	
5 to 7 years	15 996	4 895	2 827	2 068	206	37	169	10 895	10 334	39	522	
8 years	8 407	2 009	1 279	730	282	171	111	6 116	5 730	138	248	
High school: 1 to 3 years	22 111	5 029	3 154	1 875	719	423	296	16 363	15 480	137	587	
4 years	20 992	4 669	3 078	1 591	2 170	1 634	536	24 153	22 189	1 377	587	
College: 1 to 3 years	10 290	801	435	366	772	686	86	8 717	7 920	764	155	
4 years or more	9 867	682	432	250	1 039	937	102	8 146	7 227	124	101	
Median school years completed	11.5	8.9	9.4	8.3	12.6	12.8	12.0	12.0	11.9	7.7	10.1	
Percent high school graduates	46.6	27.1	29.4	23.9	74.3	83.2	50.3	50.1	49.1	78.8	40.1	
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>												
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	13 264	2 492	1 523	969	593	460	133	10 179	9 631	220	328	
Children ever born	41 754	9 298	4 754	4 544	2 107	1 497	610	30 349	28 742	520	1 087	
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 148	3 731	3 121	4 689	3 553	3 254	4 586	2 982	2 984	2 364	3 314	
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>												
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>2</sup>	216 816	40 963	23 042	17 921	24 700	17 987	6 713	151 153	139 852	6 987	4 314	
Some house as in 1970	83 760	23 726	12 617	11 109	1 103	46	1 057	58 931	56 705	18	2 208	
Different house:												
In central city of this SMSA	37 516	—	—	—	429	345	84	37 087	36 234	299	554	
In other part of this SMSA	19 808	11 503	7 036	4 467	732	538	194	7 573	6 940	142	491	
Outside this SMSA	50 854	3 930	2 208	1 722	15 207	12 540	2 667	31 717	26 407	4 519	791	
North and West	20 578	734	455	279	8 499	7 013	1 486	11 345	9 095	1 980	270	
South	30 276	3 196	1 753	1 443	6 708	5 527	1 181	20 372	17 312	2 539	521	
Abroad	8 861	196	103	93	2 158	1 956	202	6 507	5 298	1 088	121	
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK</b>												
All workers	99 502	16 419	9 974	6 445	19 100	14 044	5 056	63 983	59 055	3 017	1 911	
Private auto: Driver	65 538	10 047	6 422	3 625	6 389	4 427	4 962	49 102	45 011	2 786	1 305	
Passenger	11 620	3 588	1 683	1 905	131	64	67	7 901	7 370	155	376	
Bus or streetcar	3 310	930	859	71	6	6	—	2 374	2 357	11	6	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	13	5	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	
Walked to work	16 145	1 073	665	408	12 538	12 523	15	2 534	2 314	27	193	
Worked at home	693	191	47	144	7	7	—	495	463	13	19	
Other	2 183	585	298	287	29	17	12	1 569	1 532	25	12	
Inside SMSA	90 076	14 441	8 711	5 730	18 290	13 688	4 602	57 345	52 843	2 757	1 745	
Columbus, Ga.—central business district	6 402	1 440	948	492	12	12	—	4 950	4 905	5	40	
Remainder of Columbus city, Ga.	41 608	6 040	4 052	1 988	377	141	236	35 191	34 224	202	765	
Remainder of Muscoogee County, Ga.	22 805	1 097	619	478	13 212	13 074	138	8 496	5 779	2 006	711	
Chattahoochee County, Ga.	12 146	460	66	394	4 689	4 61	4 228	6 997	6 270	539	188	
Russell County, Ala.	7 115	5 404	3 026	2 378	—	—	—	1 711	1 665	5	41	
Outside SMSA	2 679	605	281	324	185	73	112	1 889	1 744	68	77	
Place of work not reported	6 747	1 373	982	391	625	283	342	4 749	4 468	192	89	

<sup>1</sup>See text for definition. <sup>2</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Phenix City								Balance of Russell County, Ala.			
	Tract 0301	Tract 0302	Tract 0303	Tract 0304	Tract 0305	Tract 0306	Tract 0307	Tract 0308	Tract 0309	Tract 0310	Tract 0311	Tract 0312
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, &amp; COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>												
All persons	1 861	2 822	4 254	3 710	1 112	3 250	3 872	4 400	9 798	2 162	3 860	4 293
Native of native parentage	1 861	2 813	4 181	3 647	1 096	3 244	3 843	4 393	9 689	2 144	3 832	4 277
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	—	9	60	57	16	—	20	7	74	11	15	16
Foreign born	—	—	13	6	—	6	9	—	35	7	13	—
Foreign stock	—	9	73	63	16	6	29	7	109	18	28	16
United Kingdom	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	9
Ireland (Eire)	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germany	—	6	36	24	16	—	22	—	18	—	—	—
Poland	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	7
Czechoslovakia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Austria	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Hungary	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	20	—
Italy	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	9	18	—	—
Canada	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	19	—	—	—
Mexico	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and not reported	—	3	8	8	—	—	—	—	46	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup>	—	15	57	—	19	—	—	—	19	—	—	—
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	—	12	41	—	19	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	12	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>												
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	563	716	878	955	211	802	975	1 324	2 421	595	1 284	1 441
Nursery school	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kindergarten	—	—	28	30	—	17	20	21	61	5	29	8
Public	—	—	21	16	—	12	6	21	46	5	7	—
Elementary	366	540	570	613	98	544	681	980	1 872	421	967	1 048
Public	336	540	555	539	98	538	649	924	1 859	421	952	965
High school	185	171	250	225	108	230	261	306	469	169	282	367
Public	185	162	237	216	108	230	254	306	469	169	274	344
College	12	5	30	79	5	11	13	17	19	—	6	18
Percent enrolled in school by age:												
16 and 17 years	83.1	90.8	69.9	90.3	99.9	68.5	85.1	83.7	77.5	90.0	77.2	84.5
18 and 19 years	71.1	46.6	35.8	80.3	—	19.3	22.6	23.9	29.2	54.8	51.9	59.1
20 and 21 years	17.1	21.2	12.6	16.1	—	7.4	7.7	4.8	3.9	8.9	—	8.5
22 to 24 years	—	6.9	3.1	20.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.5	4.4
25 to 34 years	5.5	—	1.4	3.0	4.7	—	—	1.8	1.4	2.0	2.7	3.3
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	26.2	35.9	29.5	16.4	26.5	42.4	28.3	31.7	31.6	31.8	37.2	29.6
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
Persons, 25 years old and over	852	1 481	2 394	2 094	740	1 627	2 197	2 042	4 554	1 080	1 744	1 863
No school years completed	45	31	39	13	6	17	97	126	113	74	217	182
Elementary:												
1 to 4 years	175	193	226	106	43	193	410	502	671	188	513	403
5 to 7 years	227	364	455	211	136	284	515	635	1 040	180	432	416
8 years	78	179	247	164	99	148	217	147	412	93	71	154
High school:												
1 to 3 years	208	405	667	427	213	404	446	384	1 164	203	224	284
4 years	88	269	786	786	186	512	378	189	921	272	186	212
College:												
1 to 3 years	20	8	69	163	48	43	66	18	187	37	57	85
4 years or more	11	32	21	224	9	26	68	41	46	33	44	127
Median school years completed	7.5	8.9	10.0	12.2	10.2	10.3	8.4	6.6	9.1	9.1	6.0	7.5
Percent high school graduates	14.0	20.9	31.7	56.0	32.8	35.7	23.3	12.1	25.3	31.7	16.5	22.8
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>												
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	114	129	231	280	100	213	228	228	482	120	164	203
Children ever born	382	450	575	679	209	675	808	976	1 893	577	847	1 227
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 351	3 488	2 489	2 425	2 090	3 169	3 544	4 281	3 927	4 808	5 165	6 044
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>												
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>2</sup>	1 678	2 542	3 897	3 393	1 074	2 953	3 568	3 937	8 679	2 006	3 436	3 800
Same house as in 1970	905	823	2 503	1 462	564	1 388	2 146	2 826	5 172	1 175	2 105	2 657
Different house:												
In central city of this SMSA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In other part of this SMSA	643	1 120	949	1 273	246	978	1 030	797	2 123	580	941	823
Outside this SMSA	89	204	283	592	202	402	322	114	1 057	161	301	203
North and West	8	16	29	198	7	24	98	75	234	20	20	5
South	81	188	254	394	195	378	224	39	823	141	281	198
Abroad	7	—	37	—	—	8	25	26	80	7	—	6
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK</b>												
All workers	573	1 067	1 853	1 606	460	1 435	1 443	1 537	3 539	644	1 104	1 158
Private auto: Driver	229	563	1 409	1 342	362	1 084	862	571	2 417	461	361	386
Passenger	164	223	307	156	30	133	261	409	805	97	477	526
Bus or streetcar	89	67	26	7	16	45	143	466	31	—	21	19
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Walked to work	91	155	38	73	29	55	146	78	115	16	157	120
Worked at home	—	21	—	8	—	—	12	6	22	—	65	57
Other	—	38	73	20	23	118	19	7	144	70	23	50
Inside SMSA:												
Columbus, Ga.,—central business district	515	888	1 401	1 497	435	1 200	1 338	1 437	3 237	501	1 006	986
Remainder of Columbus city, Ga.	48	50	171	229	87	66	165	132	325	79	35	53
Remainder of Muscogee County, Ga.	272	471	791	537	159	590	615	617	1 284	139	247	318
Chattahoochee County, Ga.	30	37	64	57	38	79	51	263	337	13	24	84
Russell County, Ala.	—	13	—	—	—	22	—	31	388	—	—	6
Outside SMSA	165	317	375	674	151	443	507	394	893	270	700	525
Place of work not reported	19	52	50	50	10	52	29	19	140	89	43	52
	39	127	402	59	15	183	76	81	162	54	55	120

<sup>1</sup>See text for definition. <sup>2</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Fort Benning (U) (part in Chattahoochee County, Ga.)	Balance of Chattahoochee County, Ga.		Columbus								
	Tract 0202	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, &amp; COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>												
All persons	18 787	2 173	4 853	911	3 347	2 530	3 864	2 852	1 541	582	2 555	2 791
Native of native parentage	16 823	2 057	4 666	878	3 274	2 523	3 842	2 845	1 436	582	2 532	2 679
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	1 372	83	90	16	64	—	16	7	—	—	23	81
Foreign born	592	33	97	17	9	7	6	—	28	—	—	31
Foreign stock	1 964	116	187	33	73	7	22	7	105	—	23	112
United Kingdom	131	—	30	—	13	—	—	—	41	—	—	21
Ireland (Eire)	25	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	13	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germany	591	8	14	—	13	—	6	—	41	—	—	12
Poland	110	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
Czechoslovakia	27	—	8	—	—	—	4	—	12	—	—	—
Austria	8	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungary	28	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
U.S.S.R.	30	—	7	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	13
Italy	46	12	14	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Canada	214	—	37	5	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	8
Mexico	134	35	16	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	10
Cuba	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	57	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	26
All other and not reported	510	61	61	8	13	—	—	7	—	—	—	23
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup>	777	122	139	5	—	49	—	—	—	—	10	44
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	689	47	139	5	—	13	—	—	—	—	10	9
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	236	37	44	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>												
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	3 025	588	222	123	933	807	1 097	497	395	173	613	656
Nursery school	96	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	26
Public	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Kindergarten	227	12	—	4	29	57	103	46	25	5	31	8
Public	213	12	—	4	29	57	103	46	25	5	31	8
Elementary	1 820	459	97	58	555	531	632	268	235	104	328	296
Public	1 755	459	97	58	555	531	632	268	235	104	328	296
High school	589	117	83	55	287	204	279	176	107	59	206	225
Public	527	117	63	47	287	204	279	169	107	59	206	217
College	293	—	42	6	62	15	77	7	28	5	48	101
Percent enrolled in school by age:												
16 and 17 years	39.5	61.0	75.0	78.3	94.9	70.9	75.1	67.1	68.8	—	98.8	92.3
18 and 19 years	6.6	27.6	2.7	22.8	70.2	54.1	44.2	14.2	55.8	96.3	60.6	46.7
20 and 21 years	1.1	3.4	0.7	—	—	9.9	25.4	—	25.0	—	8.4	29.2
22 to 24 years	3.7	—	1.6	9.2	15.7	—	7.6	7.1	—	—	4.3	19.6
25 to 34 years	1.8	—	—	—	2.2	4.2	6.1	—	—	—	3.0	2.9
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	27.0	33.4	23.0	56.1	9.0	31.9	23.5	44.6	19.9	20.8	17.1	4.0
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
Persons, 25 years old and over	3 915	858	582	530	1 892	1 150	2 002	1 587	875	337	1 557	1 620
No school years completed	12	41	—	5	3	49	16	19	25	8	—	10
Elementary, 1 to 4 years	15	93	6	14	33	274	93	197	119	96	55	52
5 to 7 years	37	157	12	78	157	375	278	407	322	60	230	231
8 years	171	72	39	64	136	118	237	290	87	28	135	68
High school, 1 to 3 years	423	187	109	155	370	175	485	390	198	95	323	427
4 years	1 634	262	274	118	664	139	681	243	106	20	583	460
College, 1 to 3 years	686	23	63	53	254	7	133	34	18	10	165	213
4 years or more	937	23	79	43	275	13	79	—	—	20	66	159
Median school years completed	12.8	10.1	12.5	11.0	12.4	7.2	11.3	8.6	7.8	8.2	12.1	12.0
Percent high school graduates	83.2	35.9	71.5	40.4	63.1	13.8	44.6	17.9	14.2	14.8	52.3	51.4
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>												
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	460	93	40	49	295	138	336	110	71	32	140	192
Children ever born	1 497	461	149	103	777	497	946	376	204	116	305	471
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 254	4 957	3 725	2 102	2 634	3 601	2 815	3 418	2 873	3 625	2 179	2 453
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>												
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>2</sup>	17 987	1 917	4 796	857	3 112	2 250	3 521	2 538	1 438	548	2 437	2 590
Same house as in 1970	46	940	117	291	1 615	792	2 038	1 399	695	298	1 359	1 344
Different house:												
In central city of this SMSA	345	84	—	255	695	1 211	881	806	563	207	738	697
In other part of this SMSA	538	164	30	22	71	44	46	17	92	9	16	90
Outside this SMSA	12 540	380	2 287	229	584	65	335	238	73	11	218	335
North and West	7 013	170	1 316	41	68	—	75	26	14	—	6	62
South	5 527	210	971	188	516	65	260	212	59	11	212	273
Abroad	1 956	101	101	19	39	7	6	—	—	—	6	13
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK</b>												
All workers	14 044	543	4 513	429	1 484	714	1 734	1 046	601	282	1 228	1 297
Private auto: Driver	1 427	458	4 504	152	1 362	414	1 477	684	387	132	924	1 036
Passenger	64	67	—	86	73	185	184	261	116	87	190	108
Bus or streetcar	6	—	—	16	—	42	12	32	60	21	5	12
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked to work	12 523	6	9	131	25	49	18	47	27	42	41	23
Worked at home	7	—	—	9	—	—	6	14	—	—	13	22
Other	17	12	—	35	24	24	37	8	11	—	55	96
Inside SMSA	13 688	482	4 120	390	1 393	634	1 569	960	577	269	1 107	1 155
Columbus, Ga.,—central business district	12	—	—	116	230	19	210	70	41	11	214	142
Remainder of Columbus city, Ga.	141	228	8	166	1 042	541	1 121	747	510	237	848	845
Remainder of Muscogee County, Ga.	13 074	50	88	28	79	67	107	48	8	—	20	42
Chattahoochee County, Ga.	461	204	4 024	50	—	—	52	5	12	12	10	93
Russell County, Ala.	—	—	—	30	42	7	79	90	6	9	15	33
Outside SMSA	73	39	73	13	36	21	38	9	5	—	27	58
Place of work not reported	283	22	320	26	55	59	127	77	19	13	94	84

<sup>1</sup>See text for definition. <sup>2</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Columbus—Con.															
	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025
<b>Census Tracts</b>															
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, &amp; COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>															
All persons	4 076	3 386	3 357	2 167	3 043	2 825	4 426	2 324	1 443	3 043	2 952	4 522	1 971	2 465	3 243
Native of native parentage	3 799	3 112	3 196	2 138	2 988	2 768	4 324	2 287	1 423	2 917	2 879	4 493	1 920	2 465	3 239
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	201	202	99	23	42	10	87	24	20	107	47	21	24	—	4
Foreign born	76	72	62	6	13	47	15	13	—	19	26	8	27	—	—
Foreign stock	277	274	161	29	55	57	102	37	20	126	73	29	51	—	4
United Kingdom	55	46	36	—	30	—	—	—	—	7	6	8	3	—	—
Ireland (Eire)	18	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
Sweden	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Germany	94	70	52	—	17	—	37	6	6	7	44	—	—	—	—
Poland	7	25	17	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	6	—	12	—	—
Czechoslovakia	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	—
Austria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	6	—	17	—	—
Hungary	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.	—	56	27	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	5	—
Italy	—	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	8	—	—
Canada	15	6	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Mexico	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	—	—	5	—	—	—	9	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and not reported	61	57	8	29	8	47	56	11	—	90	—	7	—	—	4
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup>	28	—	—	40	14	4	59	15	11	—	—	—	—	—	18
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	12	—	—	21	14	4	16	7	11	—	—	—	—	—	12
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>															
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	1 341	1 160	677	483	618	838	998	290	252	1 036	849	1 329	571	779	845
Nursery school	21	8	56	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	18	23	7	11
Public	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Kindergarten	76	21	12	31	37	41	77	7	—	49	61	67	34	50	44
Public	76	44	12	31	37	41	73	7	—	49	61	61	34	50	37
Elementary	730	583	253	335	397	598	725	210	146	660	492	757	312	539	529
Public	730	549	253	335	387	588	725	210	146	643	453	751	298	539	529
High school	392	313	207	89	173	184	157	61	71	268	233	421	136	161	255
Public	392	287	200	89	173	180	157	61	71	268	200	417	119	161	255
College	122	129	149	28	11	25	28	12	35	59	63	66	66	22	6
Percent enrolled in school by age:															
16 and 17 years	99.9	81.1	97.1	60.7	40.5	80.2	57.4	46.3	99.9	70.3	79.9	98.2	91.5	89.4	62.0
18 and 19 years	35.0	89.0	38.5	27.2	10.9	20.6	16.0	—	38.7	42.4	43.8	19.5	66.7	28.2	47.6
20 and 21 years	37.3	64.7	55.4	19.4	—	18.4	20.3	7.0	25.3	16.2	21.2	13.2	14.6	16.1	—
22 to 24 years	14.3	40.8	15.7	—	3.6	—	7.1	7.8	9.0	8.0	29.0	8.6	6.7	8.1	—
25 to 34 years	4.6	4.9	2.8	15.3	2.4	1.6	—	5.2	7.4	4.3	3.0	3.1	9.8	4.8	1.8
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	4.4	1.8	1.1	35.3	46.2	38.5	47.8	47.1	17.6	15.2	23.8	16.4	16.1	23.0	40.6
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>															
Persons, 25 years old and over	2 185	2 015	2 257	1 252	1 796	1 560	2 362	1 484	912	1 429	1 600	2 300	1 061	1 148	1 843
No school years completed	8	5	5	71	50	81	204	65	—	6	13	58	—	38	101
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	44	24	30	268	271	230	473	175	23	58	67	118	9	180	367
5 to 7 years	133	37	56	372	538	416	656	403	96	131	89	329	48	235	534
8 years	91	38	69	114	209	227	308	146	50	64	100	223	48	88	153
High school: 1 to 3 years	366	145	358	204	426	368	453	397	243	355	267	615	150	259	467
4 years	673	509	522	133	269	187	185	254	286	429	646	681	254	277	135
College: 1 to 3 years	398	549	519	45	24	31	54	30	114	215	183	166	237	35	64
4 years or more	472	708	698	45	9	20	29	14	100	171	235	110	315	36	22
Median school years completed	12.7	14.4	13.5	7.3	8.2	8.2	7.4	8.7	12.2	12.2	12.4	11.1	13.3	9.4	7.4
Percent high school graduates	70.6	87.6	77.0	17.8	16.8	15.3	11.3	20.1	54.8	57.0	66.5	41.6	76.0	30.3	12.0
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>															
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	307	265	142	114	130	148	200	64	74	283	199	310	126	127	175
Children ever born	878	785	317	496	368	636	794	157	160	853	530	1 089	377	470	565
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 860	2 962	2 232	4 351	2 831	4 297	3 970	2 453	2 162	3 014	2 663	3 513	2 992	3 701	3 229
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>															
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>2</sup>	3 791	3 214	3 210	1 993	2 808	2 719	3 962	2 165	1 357	2 764	2 737	4 119	1 867	2 246	3 012
Some house as in 1970	1 728	2 031	1 711	1 176	724	1 226	1 272	862	533	1 368	1 494	1 117	897	1 027	2 117
Different house:															
In central city of this SMSA	982	875	752	508	1 378	1 084	1 747	970	449	821	525	1 659	568	909	612
In other part of this SMSA	82	39	61	10	74	77	168	31	15	210	46	203	34	34	83
Outside this SMSA	711	240	583	163	327	208	454	260	326	218	459	567	351	178	103
North and West	71	27	151	60	88	89	86	52	87	57	95	242	142	35	47
South	640	213	432	103	239	119	368	208	239	161	364	325	209	143	56
Abroad	50	16	12	36	7	47	12	10	8	83	86	40	17	24	6
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK</b>															
All workers	1 676	1 273	1 533	856	957	885	1 341	974	583	1 278	1 335	1 816	626	858	1 049
Private auto: Driver	1 450	1 236	1 402	355	656	418	539	594	476	1 001	1 226	1 266	522	387	363
Passenger	128	23	68	170	136	203	189	140	57	162	47	341	64	160	283
Bus or streetcar	—	—	18	127	65	119	161	96	—	39	—	100	24	209	262
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked to work	17	—	12	184	89	109	335	71	26	40	—	52	8	84	91
Worked at home	7	—	21	—	5	5	45	18	6	5	3	29	—	—	34
Other	74	14	12	20	6	31	72	55	18	31	59	28	8	18	16
Inside SMSA	1 539	1 144	1 442	795	875	766	1 262	910	573	1 032	1 226	1 663	205	718	854
Columbus, Ga.—central business district	98	197	213	44	74	78	124	138	80	94	163	192	37	78	82
Remainder of Columbus city, Ga.	1 306	911	1 115	678	653	597	974	693	441	757	873	1 233	137	487	633
Remainder of Muscogee County, Ga.	66	14	—	48	81	18	71	38	—	151	149	14	115	65	39
Chattahoochee County, Ga.	24	—	62	—	33	6	52	7	—	132	151	31	17	24	39
Russell County, Ala.	45	22	52	25	34	67	41	34	16	34	13	58	—	14	35
Outside SMSA	36	85	25	19	32	34	10	27	10	18	26	38	10	13	8
Place of work not reported	101	44	66	42	50	85	69	37	—	228	83	115	411	127	187

<sup>1</sup>See text for definition. <sup>2</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Columbus—Con.														
	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029.01	Tract 0029.02	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104.01
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, &amp; COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>															
All persons	1 058	5 022	6 019	2 257	4 930	3 217	5 994	4 141	5 696	3 633	416	1 109	1 994	1 756	5 178
Native of native parentage	1 001	4 994	5 948	1 978	4 332	3 032	4 986	3 843	5 039	3 371	376	1 072	1 944	1 702	5 095
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	48	28	44	184	414	139	696	182	414	166	14	32	37	43	48
Foreign born	9	—	27	95	184	46	312	116	243	96	26	5	13	11	35
Foreign stock	57	28	71	279	598	185	1 008	298	657	262	40	37	50	54	83
United Kingdom	—	—	—	—	23	6	44	13	40	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ireland (Eire)	—	—	—	10	6	8	14	6	10	5	—	5	—	—	—
Sweden	—	—	—	—	17	9	8	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Germany	9	23	—	132	213	83	470	61	203	114	40	21	36	32	11
Poland	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	—	29	8	—	—	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austria	—	—	—	14	5	—	95	—	5	—	—	6	—	—	—
Hungary	—	—	—	—	7	—	4	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	12
U.S.S.R.	14	—	—	—	6	—	8	—	6	—	—	7	—	7	6
Italy	12	—	—	—	7	—	48	11	16	13	—	5	—	—	13
Canada	—	5	—	6	58	28	85	32	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mexico	—	—	—	61	19	26	21	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	6	—	15	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	7
Other America	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	98	38	—	—	—	—	—
All other and not reported	22	—	71	117	195	15	151	139	200	54	—	—	7	8	34
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup>	41	15	30	—	155	187	208	146	226	212	—	—	—	—	—
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	35	15	30	—	117	148	148	94	160	118	—	—	9	31	7
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	—	18	—	122	17	40	84	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>															
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	114	1 404	1 606	645	1 187	656	1 925	603	1 657	421	14	330	616	512	1 690
Nursery school	—	—	4	20	38	—	9	10	9	4	—	—	—	—	9
Public	—	—	4	6	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kindergarten	—	85	48	21	101	37	96	40	118	29	—	21	48	28	148
Public	—	85	48	21	101	37	96	40	118	29	—	21	48	20	148
Elementary	63	960	1 102	355	696	410	1 180	380	889	241	14	184	378	284	970
Public	53	960	1 095	355	688	410	1 140	367	868	230	14	184	371	245	962
High school	33	319	413	195	230	161	483	137	510	82	—	89	150	174	447
Public	33	319	395	195	219	161	476	130	482	76	—	89	150	150	447
College	18	40	39	54	122	48	157	36	131	65	—	30	40	26	116
Percent enrolled in school by age:															
16 and 17 years	44.0	75.9	79.4	85.4	86.0	76.1	75.7	43.1	90.2	81.3	—	99.9	83.8	99.9	85.0
18 and 19 years	20.7	29.7	47.9	30.4	24.8	13.4	40.9	16.4	32.5	11.3	—	73.5	26.8	67.8	35.8
20 and 21 years	—	5.1	9.1	12.3	1.4	3.7	16.5	0.7	11.8	2.9	—	15.2	48.0	13.0	10.3
22 to 24 years	4.0	3.5	—	7.8	6.9	5.4	7.5	2.2	5.8	3.8	—	16.7	16.0	10.2	—
25 to 34 years	7.4	7.4	3.5	2.3	5.2	6.6	5.4	—	5.0	—	—	—	6.9	2.9	7.5
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	31.8	36.2	36.9	10.7	17.0	20.1	13.2	30.8	21.3	14.1	75.4	25.2	17.9	—	15.1
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>															
Persons, 25 years old and over	567	2 474	3 111	991	1 828	1 290	2 708	1 217	2 405	1 110	100	529	1 042	961	2 663
No school years completed	16	166	92	—	6	15	27	30	23	3	19	—	6	4	12
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	73	497	710	6	12	57	32	56	111	43	—	43	104	30	60
5 to 7 years	88	541	773	63	112	175	103	191	138	107	6	99	202	56	221
8 years	35	177	292	68	111	164	166	135	163	102	10	54	105	40	150
High school: 1 to 3 years	100	586	551	240	303	329	363	191	368	151	18	100	145	153	548
4 years	150	381	499	416	737	445	1 302	458	804	390	42	161	291	331	1 002
College: 1 to 3 years	54	81	83	153	270	71	415	90	429	121	5	56	81	160	455
4 years or more	51	45	111	45	277	34	300	66	369	193	—	16	108	187	215
Median school years completed	11.1	8.2	7.9	12.3	12.5	11.1	12.5	12.0	12.5	12.4	11.5	11.1	11.2	12.6	12.3
Percent high school graduates	45.0	20.5	22.3	62.0	70.2	42.6	74.5	50.5	66.6	63.4	47.0	44.0	46.1	70.6	62.8
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>															
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	38	249	359	151	285	131	489	155	391	123	—	52	138	127	392
Children ever born	98	1 005	1 274	395	722	315	1 250	480	857	299	—	150	430	329	1 053
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 579	4 036	3 549	2 616	2 533	2 405	2 556	3 097	2 589	2 431	—	2 885	3 116	2 591	2 686
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>															
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>2</sup>	997	4 526	5 470	2 007	4 287	2 879	5 483	3 543	5 120	3 161	289	1 009	1 851	1 583	4 646
Same house as in 1970	232	2 356	2 712	704	742	761	1 788	526	2 020	539	—	457	809	646	2 023
Different house:															
In central city of this SMSA	199	1 539	1 282	168	603	615	918	591	871	358	6	357	375	223	1 430
In other part of this SMSA	36	215	877	105	289	96	237	43	79	80	8	99	92	328	165
Outside this SMSA	341	212	297	655	1 750	1 058	1 516	2 041	1 334	1 751	148	38	258	204	849
North and West	144	39	130	408	797	482	767	916	557	847	34	32	54	36	282
South	197	173	167	247	953	576	749	1 125	777	904	114	6	204	170	567
Abroad	14	47	21	243	413	175	616	181	380	266	43	22	—	35	38
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK</b>															
All workers	548	1 359	2 115	924	2 071	1 376	2 309	1 622	2 203	1 619	135	473	774	739	2 074
Private auto: Driver	305	559	1 021	768	1 746	1 048	1 983	1 196	1 885	1 364	135	380	701	629	1 876
Passenger	52	389	606	105	142	202	201	250	238	152	—	60	44	53	94
Bus or streetcar	15	255	297	9	58	85	—	72	42	13	—	—	—	—	15
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked to work	134	135	148	13	52	21	23	56	18	53	—	14	8	—	—
Worked at home	24	11	15	21	41	7	7	—	6	—	—	—	13	15	24
Other	18	10	28	8	32	13	95	48	14	37	—	19	8	42	65
Inside SMSA:															
Columbus, Ga.,—central business district	524	1 186	1 892	840	1 851	1 218	2 048	1 476	1 698	1 512	114	459	684	706	1 934
Remainder of Columbus city, Ga.	61	52	42	85	55	92	106	25	120	36	—	58	35	153	287
Remainder of Muscogee County, Ga.	256	842	1 523	461	679	613	805	511	695	526	11	320	498	490	1 442
Chattahoochee County, Ga.	89	79	85	203	594	109	565	44	94	537	103	63	144	36	95
Russell County, Ala.	118	163	194	65	517	384	508	839	740	381	—	—	—	—	33
Outside SMSA:															
Place of work not reported	—	30	38	32	25	7	139	35	292	43	—	8	25	17	77
Place of work not reported	24	143	185	52	195	151	122	111	213	64	21	6	65	16	67

<sup>1</sup>See text for definition. <sup>2</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."



Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Columbus—Con.								Fort Benning (U) (part in Muscogee County, Ga.)	Balance of Muscogee County, Ga.	
	Tract 0104.02	Tract 0105	Tract 0106.01	Tract 0106.02	Tract 0107.01	Tract 0107.02	Tract 0107.03	Tract 0109	Tract 0108	Tract 0004	Tract 0016
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, &amp; COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>											
All persons	3 522	4 827	7 862	5 768	4 554	4 050	4 170	703	8 567	118	708
Native of native parentage	3 472	4 603	7 093	4 924	3 962	3 454	3 903	600	7 496	90	638
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	43	179	530	590	374	230	194	69	727	21	37
Foreign born	7	45	239	254	218	166	73	34	344	7	33
<b>Foreign stock</b>											
United Kingdom	50	224	769	844	592	396	267	103	1 071	28	70
Ireland (Eire)	—	24	80	78	30	—	41	—	50	—	9
Sweden	—	7	—	8	—	—	27	—	11	—	—
Germany	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—
Poland	9	47	416	577	264	168	101	76	459	28	—
Czechoslovakia	—	26	26	—	12	—	—	—	12	—	—
Austria	10	—	—	6	6	6	30	—	—	—	—
Hungary	—	—	14	—	36	—	—	—	18	—	—
U.S.S.R.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Italy	9	13	6	4	—	7	23	—	53	—	—
Canada	—	13	19	12	72	19	5	11	53	—	—
Mexico	—	4	3	19	6	—	—	—	49	—	7
Cuba	—	—	8	—	20	30	—	—	40	—	—
Other America	—	—	42	—	5	5	—	10	80	—	10
All other and not reported	22	90	132	102	114	134	31	—	217	—	44
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup>	—	4	210	156	95	90	21	16	545	15	33
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	—	4	108	131	41	45	9	6	298	6	24
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	11	62	—	9	—	11	44	—	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>											
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	1 146	1 420	2 716	2 140	1 574	1 550	1 401	191	2 252	56	259
Nursery school	—	13	14	8	26	28	19	—	20	—	—
Public	—	7	—	—	6	13	3	—	92	—	—
Kindergarten	55	100	184	130	85	81	188	8	335	7	18
Public	47	82	178	130	79	81	188	8	326	7	18
Elementary	686	844	1 887	1 401	1 009	957	861	134	1 488	30	152
Public	686	830	1 866	1 382	1 002	893	826	134	1 416	21	152
High school	301	385	522	479	392	398	289	49	160	13	61
Public	301	372	508	479	386	372	289	42	160	13	61
College	104	78	109	122	62	86	44	—	179	6	28
Percent enrolled in school by age:											
16 and 17 years	96.0	86.2	88.6	90.5	94.9	84.9	95.8	51.3	65.4	...	99.9
18 and 19 years	75.0	66.9	40.2	46.9	36.1	75.3	34.4	—	8.6	...	...
20 and 21 years	22.0	10.2	19.7	22.4	10.0	26.0	4.7	—	—	...	...
22 to 24 years	16.5	11.7	5.8	1.9	9.3	16.5	8.9	—	4.0	—	—
25 to 34 years	7.5	2.5	4.3	7.3	2.9	8.1	1.3	—	6.3	—	8.5
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	5.8	16.2	25.5	16.6	24.2	14.1	18.6	36.4	34.7	—	5.2
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
Persons, 25 years old and over	1 840	2 457	3 409	2 505	2 009	1 920	1 821	293	3 456	58	349
No school years completed	3	9	99	5	19	37	13	—	13	—	—
Elementary:											
1 to 4 years	45	79	228	27	63	71	48	9	40	—	4
5 to 7 years	195	183	306	103	183	156	93	29	39	—	23
8 years	81	117	166	109	174	125	70	25	138	6	16
High school:											
1 to 3 years	500	585	695	524	540	393	347	59	503	4	64
4 years	622	921	1 409	1 258	688	723	580	125	1 377	25	90
College:											
1 to 3 years	187	268	356	322	210	227	256	19	582	6	76
4 years or more	207	295	150	157	132	206	390	27	764	17	74
Median school years completed	12.2	12.3	12.1	12.4	12.0	12.3	12.5	12.2	12.7	12.8	12.8
Percent high school graduates	55.2	60.4	56.2	69.3	51.3	60.2	67.3	58.4	78.8	82.8	69.3
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>											
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	249	290	509	459	367	363	296	51	220	16	51
Children ever born	671	856	1 657	1 419	1 193	1 147	743	129	520	54	130
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 695	2 952	3 255	3 092	3 251	3 160	2 510	2 529	2 364	...	2 453
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>											
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>2</sup>	3 218	4 369	6 984	5 145	4 073	3 669	3 696	592	6 987	118	686
Same house as in 1970	1 553	1 459	2 089	1 853	1 345	1 738	988	251	18	35	290
Different house:											
In central city of this SMSA	678	1 380	1 461	952	1 055	517	684	80	299	12	55
In other part of this SMSA	92	426	622	629	228	311	303	6	142	—	36
Outside this SMSA	511	866	1 662	1 102	857	696	871	152	4 519	71	189
North and West	21	152	439	347	411	186	357	36	1 980	37	96
South	490	714	1 223	755	446	510	514	116	2 539	34	93
Abroad	65	23	724	347	356	262	398	85	1 088	—	72
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK</b>											
All workers	1 520	1 905	2 579	2 046	1 588	1 442	1 549	230	3 017	34	332
Private auto: Driver	1 387	1 699	1 928	1 896	1 403	1 220	1 233	190	2 786	27	310
Passenger	69	95	504	119	121	162	221	30	155	7	16
Bus or streetcar	13	—	36	—	17	—	10	—	11	—	6
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked to work	—	9	42	15	15	13	24	—	27	—	—
Worked at home	—	15	13	4	—	—	5	—	13	—	—
Other	51	87	48	12	32	47	56	10	25	—	—
Inside SMSA	1 342	1 769	2 280	1 942	1 458	1 243	1 383	226	2 757	34	324
Columbus, Ga.,—central business district	146	199	191	202	149	28	38	—	5	7	—
Remainder of Columbus city, Ga.	1 063	1 283	1 310	1 148	758	729	633	83	202	7	92
Remainder of Muscogee County, Ga.	76	47	364	417	160	291	216	7	2 006	9	221
Chattahoochee County, Ga.	13	202	324	112	351	133	453	127	539	11	11
Russell County, Ala.	44	38	91	63	40	62	43	9	5	—	—
Outside SMSA	72	55	79	34	29	85	28	—	68	—	—
Place of work not reported	106	81	220	70	101	114	138	4	192	—	8

<sup>1</sup>See text for definition. <sup>2</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Muscogee County, Ga.—Con.						Total for split tract in Chattahoochee County, Ga.
	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0105	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0202
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, &amp; COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>							
All persons	1 308	1 016	78	36	571	883	23 640
Native of native parentage	1 270	951	78	36	484	883	21 489
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	38	55	—	—	64	—	1 462
Foreign born	—	10	—	—	23	—	689
Foreign stock	38	65	—	—	87	—	2 131
United Kingdom	—	—	—	—	—	—	161
Ireland (Eire)	—	—	—	—	—	—	25
Sweden	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Germany	—	30	—	—	22	—	605
Poland	—	—	—	—	—	—	110
Czechoslovakia	—	—	—	—	—	—	35
Austria	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Hungary	—	4	—	—	—	—	28
U.S.S.R.	—	—	—	—	—	—	37
Italy	—	—	—	—	—	—	60
Canada	—	—	—	—	—	—	251
Mexico	—	—	—	—	—	—	150
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	40
Other America	—	—	—	—	—	—	57
All other and not reported	38	31	—	—	65	—	571
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	38	17	916
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	—	—	—	—	25	5	828
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	—	7	—	280
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>							
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	395	274	—	7	128	236	3 247
Nursery school	—	—	—	—	6	—	96
Public	—	—	—	—	—	—	61
Kindergarten	20	22	—	—	32	7	227
Public	20	22	—	—	32	7	213
Elementary	222	170	—	7	72	161	1 917
Public	222	170	—	7	51	161	1 852
High school	146	68	—	—	18	61	672
Public	146	60	—	—	18	61	590
College	7	14	—	—	—	7	335
Percent enrolled in school by age:							
16 and 17 years	89.2	82.1	—	—	—	94.1	43.8
18 and 19 years	64.3	50.0	—	—	15.4	—	5.7
20 and 21 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0
22 to 24 years	20.0	—	—	—	—	—	3.2
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	15.2	1.5
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	10.0	24.1	—	—	37.3	38.5	25.8
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>							
Persons, 25 years old and over	761	518	54	23	169	455	4 497
No school years completed	25	18	—	—	4	7	12
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	103	56	6	4	5	48	21
5 to 7 years	158	142	29	—	15	155	49
8 years	68	53	5	—	25	75	210
High school: 1 to 3 years	104	86	—	6	53	63	532
4 years	187	128	7	13	56	81	1 908
College: 1 to 3 years	70	26	—	—	11	26	749
4 years or more	46	9	—	—	—	—	1 016
Median school years completed	9.8	8.8	7.5	—	11.0	8.2	12.7
Percent high school graduates	39.8	31.5	25.9	—	39.6	23.5	81.7
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>							
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	96	55	13	4	37	54	500
Children ever born	306	276	39	—	126	156	1 646
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 188	5 018	—	—	3 405	2 889	3 292
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>							
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>2</sup>	1 222	924	61	36	471	796	22 783
Some house as in 1970	815	443	22	16	93	494	163
Different house:							
In central city of this SMSA	39	148	—	—	79	221	345
In other part of this SMSA	193	220	—	20	17	5	568
Outside this SMSA	165	61	27	—	208	70	14 827
North and West	38	—	—	—	99	—	8 329
South	127	61	27	—	109	70	6 498
Abroad	—	—	—	—	49	—	2 057
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK</b>							
All workers	536	386	25	13	189	396	18 557
Private auto: Driver	306	303	11	6	171	171	5 931
Passenger	200	64	14	7	6	62	64
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked to work	30	—	—	—	—	163	12 532
Worked at home	—	19	—	—	—	—	7
Other	—	—	—	—	12	—	17
Inside SMSA	450	334	25	13	178	387	17 808
Columbus, Ga.,—central business district	5	15	7	—	—	6	12
Remainder of Columbus city, Ga.	269	278	18	13	12	76	149
Remainder of Muscogee County, Ga.	145	37	—	—	—	299	13 162
Chattahoochee County, Ga.	—	—	—	—	166	—	4 485
Russell County, Ala.	31	4	—	—	—	6	—
Outside SMSA	28	44	—	—	5	—	146
Place of work not reported	58	8	—	—	6	9	603

<sup>1</sup>See text for definition. <sup>2</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts in Muscogee County, Ga.						
	Tract 0004	Tract 0016	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0105	Tract 0109
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, &amp; COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>							
All persons	3 982	5 134	2 417	3 010	1 834	4 863	1 274
Native of native parentage	3 932	4 962	2 342	2 895	1 780	4 639	1 084
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	37	124	70	92	43	179	133
Foreign born	13	48	5	23	11	45	57
Foreign stock	50	172	75	115	54	224	190
United Kingdom	—	9	—	—	—	24	—
Ireland (Eire)	—	—	5	—	—	7	—
Sweden	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germany	34	37	21	66	32	47	98
Poland	—	—	—	—	—	26	—
Czechoslovakia	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austria	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Hungary	—	—	—	4	—	—	6
U.S.S.R.	5	—	—	7	7	—	—
Italy	7	—	5	—	—	13	—
Canada	—	—	—	—	7	13	11
Mexico	—	7	—	—	—	4	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	—	19	—	—	—	—	10
All other and not reported	—	100	38	38	8	90	65
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup>	15	92	—	42	31	4	54
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	6	40	—	9	31	4	31
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>							
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	1 153	1 257	725	890	512	1 427	319
Nursery school	6	11	—	—	—	13	6
Public	—	11	—	—	—	7	—
Kindergarten	110	95	41	70	28	100	40
Public	110	91	41	70	20	82	40
Elementary	662	877	406	548	284	851	206
Public	653	877	406	541	245	837	185
High school	292	218	241	218	174	385	67
Public	292	218	235	210	150	372	60
College	83	56	37	54	26	78	—
Percent enrolled in school by age:							
16 and 17 years	74.9	67.8	94.6	83.1	99.9	86.2	42.6
18 and 19 years	47.6	19.9	68.4	34.5	62.5	66.9	12.2
20 and 21 years	24.6	25.9	11.7	24.5	11.5	10.2	—
22 to 24 years	7.4	5.9	17.8	10.2	9.1	11.7	—
25 to 34 years	5.9	2.5	—	5.5	2.8	2.5	—
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	22.3	41.6	16.6	20.5	7.7	16.2	37.0
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>							
Persons, 25 years old and over	2 060	2 711	1 290	1 560	1 015	2 480	462
No school years completed	16	204	25	24	4	9	4
Elementary:							
1 to 4 years	93	477	146	160	36	83	14
5 to 7 years	278	679	257	344	85	183	44
8 years	243	324	122	158	45	117	50
High school:							
1 to 3 years	489	517	204	231	153	591	112
4 years	706	275	348	419	338	934	181
College:							
1 to 3 years	139	130	126	107	160	268	30
4 years or more	96	105	62	117	194	295	27
Median school years completed	11.5	8.0	10.4	10.2	12.5	12.3	12.0
Percent high school graduates	45.7	18.8	41.6	41.2	68.2	60.4	51.5
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>							
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	352	253	148	193	140	294	88
Children ever born	1 000	924	456	706	368	856	255
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 841	3 652	3 081	3 658	2 629	2 912	2 898
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>							
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>2</sup>	3 639	4 648	2 231	2 775	1 644	4 405	1 063
Same house as in 1970	2 073	1 562	1 272	1 252	668	1 475	344
Different house:							
In central city of this SMSA	893	1 802	396	523	223	1 380	159
In other part of this SMSA	46	204	292	312	328	446	23
Outside this SMSA	406	643	203	319	233	866	360
North and West	112	182	70	54	36	152	135
South	294	461	133	265	197	714	225
Abroad	6	84	22	—	35	23	134
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK</b>							
All workers	1 768	1 673	1 009	1 160	764	1 918	419
Private auto:							
Driver	1 504	849	684	1 004	640	1 705	361
Passenger	191	205	260	108	67	102	36
Bus or streetcar	12	167	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked to work	18	335	44	8	—	9	—
Worked at home	6	45	—	32	15	15	—
Other	37	72	19	8	42	87	22
Inside SMSA	1 603	1 586	909	1 018	731	1 782	404
Columbus, Ga.—central business district	217	124	63	50	160	199	—
Remainder of Columbus city, Ga.	1 128	1 066	589	776	508	1 296	95
Remainder of Muscogee County, Ga.	116	292	208	181	36	47	7
Chattahoochee County, Ga.	63	63	—	7	—	202	293
Russell County, Ala.	79	41	49	4	27	38	9
Outside SMSA	38	10	36	69	17	55	5
Place of work not reported	127	77	64	73	16	81	10

<sup>1</sup>See text for definition. <sup>2</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

**Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Russell County, Ala.			Chattahoochee County, Ga.			Muscoogie County, Ga.				
	Total SMSA	Total	Phenix City	Balance	Total	Fort Benning (U) (part)	Balance	Total	Columbus	Fort Benning (U) (part)	Balance
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	84 069	13 726	7 811	5 915	19 021	13 941	5 080	51 322	47 126	2 701	1 495
Labor force	71 010	10 569	6 009	4 560	18 554	13 728	4 826	41 887	38 007	2 651	1 229
Percent of total	84.5	77.0	76.9	77.1	97.5	98.5	95.0	81.6	80.6	98.1	82.2
Civilian labor force	41 616	10 107	5 840	4 267	357	81	276	31 152	30 088	102	962
Employed	40 188	9 693	5 621	4 072	328	76	252	30 167	29 103	102	962
Unemployed	1 428	414	219	195	29	5	24	985	985	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	3.4	4.1	3.8	4.6	8.1	6.2	8.7	3.2	3.3	—	—
Not in labor force	13 059	3 157	1 802	1 355	467	213	254	9 435	9 119	50	266
Inmate of institution	379	125	125	—	—	—	—	254	254	—	—
Enrolled in school	4 122	866	442	424	215	175	40	3 041	2 918	17	106
Other under 65 years	5 032	1 163	647	516	230	38	192	3 639	3 542	22	75
Other 65 years and over	3 526	1 003	588	415	22	—	22	2 501	2 405	11	85
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>	21 042	2 263	1 176	1 087	9 757	6 853	2 904	9 022	8 340	411	271
Not enrolled in school	15 343	1 202	587	615	9 380	6 560	2 820	4 761	4 268	385	108
Not high school graduates	5 303	813	413	400	2 573	1 896	677	2 117	1 895	164	58
Unemployed or not in labor force	874	238	125	113	22	—	22	614	606	—	8
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	79 531	15 941	9 380	6 561	2 505	1 618	887	61 085	57 182	2 178	1 725
Labor force	33 569	6 660	4 404	2 256	568	338	230	26 341	25 183	397	761
Percent of total	42.2	41.8	47.0	34.4	22.7	20.9	25.9	43.1	44.0	18.2	44.1
Civilian labor force	33 131	6 654	4 398	2 256	356	156	200	26 121	24 982	392	757
Employed	31 055	6 258	4 140	2 118	312	125	187	24 485	23 426	326	733
Unemployed	2 076	396	258	138	44	31	13	1 636	1 556	56	24
Percent of civilian labor force	6.3	6.0	5.9	6.1	12.4	19.9	6.5	6.3	6.2	14.7	3.2
Not in labor force	45 962	9 281	4 976	4 305	1 937	1 280	657	34 744	31 999	1 781	964
Married women, husband present	46 582	9 114	5 221	3 893	1 804	1 240	564	35 664	32 563	2 005	1 096
In labor force	19 289	3 950	2 537	1 413	1 290	150	140	15 049	14 257	338	454
With own children under 6 years	14 281	2 684	1 351	1 333	846	580	266	10 751	9 206	1 221	324
In labor force	4 492	1 005	560	445	149	69	80	3 338	3 109	161	68
<b>OCCUPATION</b>											
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>	71 243	15 951	9 761	6 190	640	201	439	54 652	52 529	428	1 695
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	8 133	881	615	266	77	33	44	7 175	6 911	125	139
Health workers	1 689	189	162	27	35	18	17	1 465	1 418	9	38
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 457	262	168	94	17	—	17	2 178	2 071	70	37
Managers and administrators, except farm	6 350	1 014	697	317	53	16	37	5 283	5 200	6	77
Salaried	5 133	730	526	204	42	5	37	4 361	4 292	6	63
Self-employed in retail trade	700	214	114	100	—	—	—	486	477	—	9
Sales workers	5 821	721	488	233	27	20	7	5 073	4 899	39	135
Retail trade	3 367	453	320	133	20	20	—	2 894	2 777	33	84
Clerical and kindred workers	11 832	1 811	1 309	502	91	36	55	9 930	9 640	97	193
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	10 002	2 699	1 551	1 148	98	5	93	7 205	6 812	31	362
Construction craftsmen	2 792	814	411	403	33	—	33	1 945	1 866	—	79
Mechanics and repairmen	2 890	797	483	314	45	—	45	2 048	1 935	—	113
Operatives, except transport	10 831	3 613	2 300	1 313	63	5	58	7 155	6 813	21	321
Transport equipment operatives	2 917	894	472	422	22	12	10	2 001	1 939	—	62
Laborers, except farm	3 156	1 281	672	609	28	5	23	1 847	1 713	22	112
Farm workers	570	429	35	394	17	14	3	124	90	—	34
Service workers	8 549	1 614	1 071	543	143	55	88	6 792	6 544	87	141
Cleaning and food service workers	4 834	941	599	342	86	24	62	3 807	3 691	33	83
Protective service workers	1 017	184	136	48	5	—	—	808	805	—	23
Personal and health service workers	2 042	402	289	113	28	6	22	1 612	1 578	15	19
Private household workers	3 082	994	551	443	21	—	21	2 067	1 948	—	119
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b>	31 055	6 258	4 140	2 118	312	125	187	24 485	23 426	326	733
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4 586	441	299	142	54	29	25	4 091	3 883	115	93
Health workers	1 985	192	121	71	10	—	10	1 783	1 680	70	33
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 233	198	148	50	16	—	16	1 019	988	—	31
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 188	271	167	104	22	15	7	1 895	1 815	33	47
Sales workers	8 839	1 409	1 035	374	82	36	46	7 348	7 094	79	175
Clerical and kindred workers	2 873	411	305	106	32	11	21	2 430	2 354	32	44
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	5 459	1 754	1 176	578	13	5	8	3 692	3 509	10	173
Other blue-collar workers	772	201	142	59	7	—	7	564	518	12	34
Farm workers	74	58	5	53	—	—	—	16	11	—	5
Service workers, except private household	4 895	954	633	321	97	40	57	3 844	3 708	77	59
Private household workers	3 009	972	535	437	21	—	21	2 016	1 900	—	116
<b>INDUSTRY</b>											
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>	71 243	15 951	9 761	6 190	640	201	439	54 652	52 529	428	1 695
Construction	4 782	1 304	641	663	60	—	60	3 418	3 241	30	147
Manufacturing	16 814	5 530	3 399	2 131	71	16	55	11 213	10 593	39	581
Durable goods	3 277	1 296	663	633	34	5	29	1 947	1 857	13	77
Transportation	1 629	351	220	131	8	—	8	1 270	1 238	—	32
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	2 365	483	327	156	17	10	7	1 865	1 774	7	84
Wholesale trade	2 130	417	260	157	7	—	7	1 706	1 662	24	20
Retail trade	12 998	2 401	1 573	828	150	70	80	10 447	10 124	85	238
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 924	543	390	153	7	—	7	3 374	3 292	11	71
Business and repair services	1 949	330	235	95	18	—	18	1 601	1 557	18	26
Personal services	6 239	1 695	1 003	692	67	5	62	4 477	4 296	29	152
Health services	3 537	507	415	92	47	—	47	2 983	2 908	23	52
Educational services	4 857	561	355	206	40	11	29	4 256	4 068	90	98
Other professional and related services	2 628	296	215	81	40	14	26	2 292	2 243	23	26
Public administration	5 943	913	574	339	76	32	44	4 954	4 825	49	80
Other industries	1 448	620	154	466	32	19	13	796	708	—	88
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>											
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>	71 243	15 951	9 761	6 190	640	201	439	54 652	52 529	428	1 695
Private wage and salary workers	53 054	12 766	7 911	4 855	369	94	273	39 919	38 344	237	1 338
Government workers	14 099	2 106	1 293	813	235	75	160	11 758	11 325	153	280
Local government workers	6 182	1 032	734	298	27	11	16	5 123	4 947	57	119
Self-employed workers	3 892	1 025	535	490	31	25	6	2 836	2 735	30	71
Unpaid family workers	198	54	22	32	5	—	—	139	125	8	6

\*Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Phenix City								Balance of Russell County, Ala.			
	Tract 0301	Tract 0302	Tract 0303	Tract 0304	Tract 0305	Tract 0306	Tract 0307	Tract 0308	Tract 0309	Tract 0310	Tract 0311	Tract 0312
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>												
Male, 16 years old and over	528	790	1 402	1 241	403	1 066	1 230	1 151	2 972	715	1 056	1 178
Labor force	329	564	1 118	994	302	936	880	886	2 449	487	784	840
Percent of total	62.3	71.4	79.7	80.1	74.9	87.8	71.5	77.0	82.4	68.1	74.2	71.7
Civilian labor force	329	549	1 100	952	261	900	866	863	2 173	481	784	829
Employed	291	525	1 072	938	261	868	810	856	2 084	466	721	801
Unemployed	38	24	28	14	—	32	56	27	89	15	63	28
Percent of civilian labor force	11.6	4.4	2.5	1.5	—	3.6	6.5	3.1	4.1	3.1	8.0	3.4
Not in labor force	199	226	284	247	101	130	350	265	523	228	272	332
Inmate of institution	36	—	—	54	12	—	23	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	52	34	71	101	4	43	78	59	170	33	105	116
Other under 65 years	62	107	101	44	33	47	132	121	215	144	48	109
Other 65 years and over	49	85	112	48	52	40	117	85	138	51	119	107
Male, 16 to 21 years old	111	128	219	127	57	174	183	177	475	108	243	241
Not enrolled in school	52	60	114	16	57	113	92	83	287	63	125	140
Not high school graduates	36	57	80	12	33	76	66	53	142	45	111	102
Unemployed or not in labor force	23	10	11	—	6	28	23	24	24	32	29	28
Female, 16 years old and over	625	1 067	1 640	1 400	539	1 114	1 489	1 506	3 280	682	1 262	1 337
Labor force	316	512	735	617	240	529	708	747	1 230	187	465	374
Percent of total	50.6	48.0	44.8	44.1	44.5	47.5	47.5	49.6	37.5	27.4	36.8	28.0
Civilian labor force	316	512	729	617	240	529	708	747	1 230	187	465	374
Employed	278	494	708	604	218	516	641	681	1 177	183	408	350
Unemployed	38	18	21	13	22	13	67	66	53	4	57	24
Percent of civilian labor force	12.0	3.5	2.9	2.1	9.2	2.5	9.5	8.8	4.3	2.1	12.3	6.4
Not in labor force	309	555	905	783	299	585	781	759	2 050	495	797	963
Married women, husband present	248	499	1 051	948	291	728	768	688	2 164	408	645	676
In labor force	115	236	504	472	137	359	375	339	801	128	291	193
With own children under 6 years	62	137	272	280	29	207	197	167	814	105	211	203
In labor force	28	70	102	105	11	83	79	82	265	26	93	61
<b>OCCUPATION</b>												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	569	1 019	1 780	1 542	479	1 384	1 451	1 537	3 261	649	1 129	1 151
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	7	34	95	205	25	86	119	44	131	16	31	88
Health workers	7	7	29	42	14	5	42	16	27	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	—	19	61	—	20	43	25	12	4	22	56
Managers and administrators, except farm	32	15	133	225	57	74	127	34	156	29	47	85
Salaried	23	10	116	194	47	56	62	18	115	25	17	47
Self-employed in retail trade	9	5	17	31	4	7	25	16	35	4	30	31
Sales workers	11	48	107	146	23	76	58	19	127	38	33	35
Retail trade	6	40	65	101	10	38	45	15	79	20	24	10
Clerical and kindred workers	20	147	298	346	76	214	146	62	340	48	93	21
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	68	156	353	253	102	254	206	159	453	143	169	143
Construction craftsmen	20	40	54	61	25	83	63	65	202	65	58	78
Mechanics and repairmen	20	48	96	74	51	91	69	34	235	27	32	20
Operatives, except transport	162	330	436	185	74	298	345	470	883	112	216	102
Transport equipment operatives	29	41	106	41	33	56	68	98	219	58	62	83
Laborers, except farm	83	71	97	27	33	83	95	183	210	33	134	232
Farm workers	—	6	—	18	—	11	—	—	58	84	125	127
Service workers	74	118	143	81	56	186	126	287	306	59	82	96
Cleaning and food service workers	41	42	62	33	30	106	79	206	186	43	50	63
Protective service workers	7	7	32	16	10	41	8	15	25	—	13	10
Personal and health service workers	26	60	43	32	16	13	39	60	77	16	10	10
Private household workers	83	53	12	15	—	46	161	181	178	9	137	119
Female employed, 16 years old and over	278	494	708	604	218	516	641	681	1 177	183	408	350
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	7	11	50	94	16	30	64	27	56	10	17	59
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	—	12	51	—	9	17	4	7	4	17	43
Managers and administrators, except farm	19	5	40	11	24	11	25	13	16	7	12	15
Sales workers	11	16	35	32	5	24	30	14	44	14	21	25
Clerical and kindred workers	15	118	250	298	60	153	94	47	251	41	72	10
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	4	44	70	99	13	49	17	9	78	22	—	6
Operatives, including transport	81	185	231	84	54	151	165	225	430	42	63	43
Other blue-collar workers	15	20	30	16	19	4	10	28	28	8	10	13
Farm workers	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	13	31	9
Service workers, except private household	58	86	60	49	40	102	92	146	180	39	45	57
Private household workers	72	53	12	15	—	41	161	181	172	9	137	119
<b>INDUSTRY</b>												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	569	1 019	1 780	1 542	479	1 384	1 451	1 537	3 261	649	1 129	1 151
Construction	17	57	147	73	38	111	102	96	283	72	104	204
Manufacturing	194	409	698	420	185	472	453	568	1 232	200	381	318
Durable goods	36	83	139	48	16	71	97	173	202	47	228	156
Transportation	18	15	41	16	16	21	49	44	69	7	33	22
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	5	11	72	89	12	55	46	37	69	64	14	9
Wholesale trade	5	17	61	33	11	43	49	21	106	12	10	29
Retail trade	106	160	313	285	56	224	235	194	496	101	133	98
Finance, insurance, and real estate	9	37	74	129	15	58	32	36	87	15	27	24
Business and repair services	15	48	47	44	6	26	31	18	76	—	15	4
Personal services	103	99	40	62	32	112	217	338	362	15	179	106
Health services	31	25	79	70	35	23	94	58	72	—	15	5
Educational services	19	29	40	116	9	26	61	55	60	25	29	92
Other professional and related services	—	42	40	56	12	29	33	3	51	12	—	18
Public administration	35	38	92	105	47	166	33	58	208	35	42	54
Other industries	12	32	36	24	5	18	16	11	90	91	147	138
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	569	1 019	1 780	1 542	479	1 384	1 451	1 537	3 261	649	1 129	1 151
Private wage and salary workers	497	843	1 471	1 187	376	1 085	1 162	1 290	2 722	486	850	797
Government workers	54	107	232	176	76	211	203	199	372	102	123	216
Local government workers	30	75	136	87	42	119	152	93	63	60	82	93
Self-employed workers	18	69	71	128	27	88	86	48	167	56	132	105
Unpaid family workers	—	—	6	16	—	—	—	—	—	5	24	3

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Fort Benning (U) (part in Chattahoochee County, Ga.)			Balance of Chattahoochee County, Ga.			Columbus					
	Tract 0202	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>												
Male, 16 years old and over	13 941	591	4 489	323	1 104	700	1 268	952	476	161	845	980
Labor force	13 728	367	4 459	243	947	512	1 103	676	354	122	670	785
Percent of total	98.5	62.1	99.3	75.2	85.8	73.1	87.0	71.0	74.4	75.8	79.3	80.1
Civilian labor force	81	269	7	202	929	502	1 089	657	347	122	648	711
Employed	76	252	7	198	920	474	1 085	631	327	122	632	705
Unemployed	5	17	7	4	9	28	4	26	20	—	16	6
Percent of civilian labor force	6.2	6.3	...	2.0	1.0	5.6	0.4	4.0	5.8	—	2.5	0.8
Not in labor force	213	224	30	80	157	188	165	276	122	39	175	195
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22
Enrolled in school	175	27	13	—	85	65	65	49	19	19	40	47
Other under 65 years	38	175	17	30	32	71	60	111	71	9	55	67
Other 65 years and over	—	22	—	50	40	52	40	116	32	11	80	59
Female, 16 to 21 years old	6 853	138	2 766	48	176	157	208	167	89	26	106	151
Not enrolled in school	6 560	95	2 725	33	72	84	110	119	38	3	44	49
Not high school graduates	1 896	30	647	23	21	65	65	69	16	—	25	5
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	22	—	13	5	11	25	20	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over	1 618	711	176	410	1 241	878	1 324	1 113	654	255	1 124	1 184
Labor force	338	159	71	197	612	361	693	473	313	173	554	552
Percent of total	20.9	22.4	40.3	48.0	49.3	41.1	52.3	42.5	47.9	67.8	49.3	46.6
Civilian labor force	156	159	41	197	612	361	693	473	313	173	554	552
Employed	125	153	34	185	612	330	679	444	280	167	543	543
Unemployed	31	6	7	12	—	31	14	29	33	6	11	9
Percent of civilian labor force	19.9	3.8	17.1	6.1	—	8.6	2.0	6.1	10.5	3.5	2.0	1.6
Not in labor force	1 280	552	105	213	629	517	631	640	341	82	570	632
Married women, husband present	1 240	476	88	119	825	400	981	663	319	111	635	707
In labor force	150	111	29	47	438	193	524	288	171	101	325	332
With own children under 6 years	580	221	45	21	164	127	271	216	73	18	119	137
In labor force	69	66	14	8	56	68	114	94	37	14	52	39
<b>OCCUPATION</b>												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	201	405	34	383	1 532	804	1 764	1 075	607	289	1 175	1 248
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	33	36	8	30	208	31	147	36	9	21	129	162
Health workers	18	17	—	—	60	3	19	11	5	11	22	26
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	14	3	11	57	14	19	—	—	10	26	64
Managers and administrators, except farm	16	37	—	37	230	8	188	17	13	10	103	179
Salaried	5	37	—	30	192	8	166	5	13	10	78	138
Self-employed in retail trade	—	—	—	4	30	—	13	12	—	—	20	15
Sales workers	20	7	—	54	184	13	166	51	40	15	148	165
Retail trade	20	—	—	35	84	7	107	41	40	11	91	100
Clerical and kindred workers	36	42	13	78	366	54	309	108	89	33	305	349
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	5	93	—	27	268	103	339	237	94	15	150	188
Construction craftsmen	—	33	—	3	57	48	58	57	26	—	18	42
Mechanics and repairmen	—	45	—	14	64	14	140	100	44	10	56	50
Operatives, except transport	5	58	—	34	126	180	388	493	182	73	144	79
Transport equipment operatives	12	10	—	20	36	76	50	33	43	20	52	38
Laborers, except farm	5	23	—	17	11	83	17	20	52	17	34	12
Farm workers	14	3	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Service workers <sup>1</sup>	55	82	6	70	98	162	160	76	67	50	110	70
Cleaning and food service workers	24	56	6	41	12	126	18	42	31	40	19	25
Protective service workers	5	—	—	—	34	3	70	8	18	—	38	18
Personal and health service workers	6	22	—	23	46	18	46	26	18	10	53	15
Private household workers	—	14	7	16	—	94	—	4	18	35	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	125	153	34	185	612	330	679	444	280	167	543	543
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	29	17	8	17	110	4	73	21	—	21	66	109
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	7	3	11	43	4	14	—	—	10	20	55
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	16	—	12	26	—	29	6	6	—	26	42
Sales workers	15	7	—	20	75	7	62	36	31	6	64	45
Clerical and kindred workers	36	33	13	46	280	41	218	64	63	27	203	248
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	11	21	—	5	100	13	70	8	5	4	64	87
Operatives, including transport	5	8	—	14	62	65	225	246	118	47	92	47
Other blue-collar workers	—	7	—	5	9	14	18	10	10	8	25	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Service workers, except private household	40	51	6	55	50	105	54	57	34	23	67	46
Private household workers	—	14	7	16	—	94	—	4	18	35	—	—
<b>INDUSTRY</b>												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	201	405	34	383	1 532	804	1 764	1 075	607	289	1 175	1 248
Construction	—	60	—	28	137	91	102	66	36	14	38	75
Manufacturing	16	55	—	72	334	274	706	621	238	76	318	236
Durable goods	5	29	—	21	62	60	64	36	31	6	54	67
Transportation	—	8	—	20	31	18	43	20	26	7	27	50
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	10	7	—	16	96	56	72	27	30	6	82	43
Wholesale trade	—	7	—	5	73	13	54	31	6	6	45	67
Retail trade	70	80	—	119	280	110	274	147	142	31	228	253
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	7	—	8	97	—	66	8	17	15	68	106
Business and repair services	—	5	13	5	43	9	49	20	8	4	25	64
Personal services	5	55	7	34	59	118	42	47	49	58	43	74
Health services	24	23	—	10	86	49	48	26	9	15	68	75
Educational services	11	26	3	23	80	29	45	—	28	35	74	82
Other professional and related services	14	20	6	26	73	29	82	28	4	—	50	45
Public administration	32	39	5	17	123	3	176	29	14	17	93	118
Other industries	19	13	—	—	20	5	5	5	—	5	16	10
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	201	405	34	383	1 532	804	1 764	1 075	607	289	1 175	1 248
Private wage and salary workers	96	260	13	313	1 157	733	1 424	966	576	221	856	908
Government workers	75	139	21	44	256	42	287	56	24	65	230	215
Local government workers	11	13	3	22	125	26	159	44	11	41	125	95
Self-employed workers	25	6	—	26	114	29	53	53	7	3	85	115
Unpaid family workers	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	4	10

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Columbus—Con.														
	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>															
Male, 16 years old and over	1 333	1 132	1 101	652	874	843	1 321	843	443	825	964	1 329	634	662	880
Labor force	1 122	927	865	455	576	559	854	574	329	686	805	1 054	459	509	567
Percent of total	84.2	81.9	78.6	69.8	65.9	66.3	64.6	68.1	74.3	83.2	83.5	79.3	72.4	76.9	64.4
Civilian labor force	1 090	917	808	443	542	531	830	559	310	637	746	985	356	464	546
Employed	1 065	907	801	429	520	506	793	538	298	624	742	908	332	450	523
Unemployed	25	10	7	14	22	25	37	21	12	13	4	77	24	14	23
Percent of civilian labor force	2.3	1.1	0.9	3.2	4.1	4.7	4.5	3.8	3.9	2.0	0.5	7.8	6.7	3.0	4.2
Not in labor force	211	205	236	197	298	284	467	269	114	139	159	275	175	153	313
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	114	129	91	33	—	58	36	20	11	91	89	101	33	54	76
Other under 65 years	62	29	61	90	150	161	245	133	33	25	20	91	101	64	138
Other 65 years and over	35	47	84	74	148	36	186	116	62	23	50	83	41	35	99
Male, 16 to 21 years old	222	158	165	79	162	185	197	134	70	195	182	239	83	126	166
Not enrolled in school	44	5	36	62	150	118	120	114	51	81	66	86	15	72	89
Not high school graduates	—	—	4	24	90	77	100	67	6	35	38	31	15	35	54
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	—	—	13	36	30	24	21	—	5	—	12	4	21	26
Female, 16 years old and over	1 433	1 283	1 753	891	1 360	1 159	1 703	1 041	719	1 125	1 097	1 779	823	921	1 440
Labor force	667	394	724	508	488	513	658	439	271	690	552	905	314	431	552
Percent of total	46.5	30.7	41.3	57.0	35.9	44.3	38.6	42.2	37.7	61.3	50.3	50.9	38.2	46.8	38.3
Civilian labor force	667	394	724	508	483	509	653	439	271	690	552	901	314	431	552
Employed	643	389	714	483	441	469	558	415	256	649	552	847	268	406	525
Unemployed	24	5	10	25	42	40	95	24	15	41	—	54	46	25	27
Percent of civilian labor force	3.6	1.3	1.4	4.9	8.7	7.9	14.5	5.5	5.9	—	6.0	14.6	5.8	4.9	4.9
Not in labor force	766	889	1 029	383	872	646	1 045	602	448	435	545	874	509	490	888
Married women, husband present	1 017	909	801	325	487	412	756	488	322	562	659	864	410	340	374
In labor force	493	258	318	216	192	217	312	186	144	378	338	452	126	127	146
With own children under 6 years	261	174	108	34	101	70	198	78	61	109	140	205	140	82	66
In labor force	85	34	29	30	56	24	63	21	25	76	70	106	25	4	30
<b>OCCUPATION</b>															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 708	1 296	1 515	912	961	975	1 351	953	554	1 273	1 294	1 755	600	856	1 048
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	354	332	407	59	45	67	74	68	117	299	223	181	202	74	32
Health workers	43	123	71	25	21	51	19	9	15	79	42	47	21	—	5
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	78	75	143	11	6	4	9	15	25	113	60	36	68	22	23
Managers and administrators, except farm	322	518	282	53	36	15	61	39	85	81	176	172	62	10	5
Salaries	288	407	259	46	26	15	40	34	66	64	141	113	46	10	5
Self-employed in retail trade	23	66	6	7	5	—	12	5	6	—	5	44	12	—	—
Sales workers	254	172	250	22	83	32	43	84	75	88	113	174	100	10	28
Retail trade	91	72	97	8	53	23	33	63	57	39	62	97	50	4	16
Clerical and kindred workers	391	167	353	63	249	98	123	105	114	186	247	261	91	105	58
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	175	54	120	51	174	156	203	216	62	95	202	213	32	52	100
Construction craftsmen	46	—	33	34	64	57	52	86	12	16	49	67	11	24	20
Mechanics and repairmen	50	15	8	5	65	27	60	41	25	24	48	60	—	10	34
Operatives, except transport	66	8	42	148	193	215	415	241	31	128	116	244	32	169	133
Transport equipment operatives	29	11	6	35	41	44	62	37	23	51	22	64	11	32	79
Laborers, except farm	—	5	6	90	19	70	95	39	14	64	39	60	9	56	96
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Service workers <sup>1</sup>	117	16	45	208	111	175	177	119	33	186	113	311	54	270	278
Cleaning and food service workers	42	—	15	148	40	125	138	82	5	127	77	179	34	162	206
Protective service workers	28	5	11	16	11	11	8	—	4	—	18	14	14	4	4
Personal and health service workers	42	11	9	39	53	24	26	29	24	31	27	87	6	45	49
Private household workers	—	8	4	183	10	103	98	5	—	95	43	71	7	78	232
Female employed, 16 years old and over	643	389	714	483	441	469	558	415	256	649	552	847	268	406	525
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	168	122	236	36	32	33	17	43	78	188	101	131	120	54	22
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	68	70	123	11	6	4	15	25	82	38	36	64	22	18	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	35	66	60	14	5	8	24	30	4	23	31	38	6	5	—
Sales workers	51	36	64	17	43	11	10	50	39	25	64	47	26	6	5
Clerical and kindred workers	302	140	301	35	158	69	83	81	127	185	209	209	66	48	32
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	106	61	110	11	48	14	19	29	24	31	65	55	46	11	—
Operatives, including transport	24	4	23	50	125	113	218	102	28	78	49	149	24	68	69
Other blue-collar workers	6	8	10	7	5	24	14	15	5	10	33	8	—	11	11
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	57	5	16	145	63	112	92	87	21	103	46	194	19	143	159
Private household workers	—	8	4	179	10	99	93	5	—	95	43	71	7	71	227
<b>INDUSTRY</b>															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 708	1 296	1 515	912	961	975	1 351	953	554	1 273	1 294	1 755	600	856	1 048
Construction	94	56	88	73	83	96	99	110	21	60	93	99	39	59	60
Manufacturing	245	179	138	181	274	297	560	301	114	144	255	308	77	146	119
Durable goods	39	44	24	12	39	23	35	70	19	26	55	44	15	20	40
Transportation	34	14	10	14	22	36	37	13	28	25	40	42	—	15	39
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	65	36	52	11	33	16	35	70	15	37	48	46	13	—	15
Wholesale trade	75	60	83	31	34	13	11	23	25	35	56	33	31	25	40
Retail trade	349	245	266	108	194	130	186	202	108	235	242	331	126	100	177
Finance, insurance, and real estate	260	192	219	40	31	14	10	19	47	66	82	79	59	21	12
Business and repair services	37	48	10	—	40	31	43	23	11	48	37	83	12	20	15
Personal services	30	33	41	260	55	138	158	47	18	168	113	167	17	188	333
Health services	85	143	123	60	47	106	79	40	31	107	68	139	26	58	53
Educational services	135	154	246	48	20	39	31	36	69	183	109	166	131	57	54
Other professional and related services	123	95	114	25	42	30	35	16	25	68	18	84	27	41	43
Public administration	163	36	101	46	86	29	64	40	30	87	129	135	38	102	81
Other industries	13	5	24	15	—	—	3	13	12	10	4	43	4	24	7
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 708	1 296	1 515	912	961	975	1 351	953	554	1 273	1 294	1 755	600	856	1 048
Private wage and salary workers	1 240	813	1 012	797	774	836	1 150	794	371	855	937	1 205	350	631	868
Government workers	351	202	384	97	155	119	137	133	125	361	248	406	171	221	153
Local government workers	135	141	231	59	71	82	45	86	86	169	51	239	118	78	54
Self-employed workers	95	271	119	18	32	20	64	26							

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

	Columbus—Can.														
	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029.01	Tract 0029.02	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104.01
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>															
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b> .....	459	1 338	1 665	714	1 670	1 083	1 982	1 403	1 762	1 260	115	338	621	573	1 576
Labor force.....	338	776	1 174	633	1 509	938	1 732	1 269	1 516	1 159	115	317	485	476	1 410
Percent of total.....	73.6	58.0	70.5	88.7	90.4	86.6	87.4	90.4	86.0	92.0	100.0	93.8	78.1	83.1	89.5
Civilian labor force.....	163	742	1 137	439	523	360	912	372	749	314	36	317	469	476	1 388
Employed.....	163	703	1 080	418	508	345	861	338	695	302	36	317	464	472	1 350
Unemployed.....	—	39	57	21	15	15	51	34	54	12	—	—	5	4	38
Percent of civilian labor force.....	—	5.3	5.0	4.8	2.9	2.7	5.6	9.1	7.2	3.8	—	—	1.1	0.8	2.7
Not in labor force.....	121	562	491	81	161	145	250	134	246	101	—	21	136	97	166
Inmate of institution.....	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school.....	—	139	115	47	69	42	143	49	121	42	—	9	57	32	88
Other under 65 years.....	55	268	214	34	72	80	91	40	83	44	—	5	51	39	60
Other 65 years and over.....	66	155	155	—	20	23	16	45	42	15	—	7	28	26	18
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b> .....	69	245	303	146	306	286	421	454	382	274	5	34	77	84	232
Not enrolled in school.....	69	119	189	59	235	229	177	393	206	242	5	12	22	21	75
Not high school graduates.....	25	87	142	10	52	56	56	149	62	38	—	12	16	—	33
Unemployed or not in labor force.....	6	52	70	6	10	12	17	7	26	4	—	5	6	—	4
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b> .....	453	1 916	2 353	781	1 700	1 253	2 013	1 613	2 000	1 495	103	370	670	620	1 691
Labor force.....	223	757	1 192	293	666	496	758	546	849	555	19	181	305	287	828
Percent of total.....	49.2	39.5	50.7	37.5	39.2	39.6	37.7	33.8	42.5	37.1	18.4	48.9	45.5	46.3	49.0
Civilian labor force.....	223	757	1 192	288	641	490	753	536	802	536	12	181	305	287	828
Employed.....	190	661	1 112	276	596	448	687	458	740	457	4	174	299	282	789
Unemployed.....	33	96	80	12	45	42	66	78	62	79	8	7	6	5	39
Percent of civilian labor force.....	14.8	12.7	6.7	4.2	7.0	8.6	8.8	14.6	7.7	14.7	...	3.9	2.0	1.7	4.7
Not in labor force.....	230	1 159	1 161	488	1 034	757	1 255	1 067	1 151	940	84	189	365	333	863
Married women, husband present.....	239	723	926	505	1 210	812	1 336	1 139	1 285	1 029	96	274	485	418	1 155
In labor force.....	92	286	472	191	442	293	450	364	482	324	12	138	216	185	581
With own children under 6 years.....	20	190	257	152	435	243	333	398	357	295	70	115	165	136	394
In labor force.....	14	74	147	40	107	73	76	44	83	22	12	40	73	60	152
<b>OCCUPATION</b>															
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	353	1 364	2 192	694	1 104	993	1 548	796	1 435	759	40	491	763	754	2 139
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	56	72	149	61	153	134	247	122	312	138	—	46	69	137	242
Health workers.....	21	27	45	4	19	7	65	43	53	22	—	10	14	16	57
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	5	28	67	17	89	19	78	30	117	52	—	4	20	33	38
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	41	38	20	74	113	50	144	16	119	63	—	71	84	147	345
Salaried.....	35	22	16	65	103	40	122	8	96	48	—	41	79	108	290
Self-employed in retail trade.....	6	11	4	—	5	10	7	4	19	—	—	20	—	20	23
Sales workers.....	34	36	42	84	116	96	268	80	86	64	—	35	76	94	307
Retail trade.....	23	26	24	37	75	75	141	68	61	57	—	23	40	42	160
Clerical and kindred workers.....	64	101	192	174	272	218	299	171	325	153	4	104	125	145	489
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	45	135	279	121	95	125	166	113	164	82	25	101	168	112	317
Construction craftsmen.....	6	52	127	30	14	23	26	30	67	23	—	27	32	30	71
Mechanics and repairmen.....	25	24	52	26	5	46	62	27	27	32	—	37	79	32	105
Operatives, except transport.....	35	251	347	58	100	141	126	114	167	58	5	58	114	32	207
Transport equipment operatives.....	—	107	89	25	57	53	39	25	34	16	6	31	21	28	65
Laborers, except farm.....	—	112	185	20	44	18	71	6	21	42	—	16	4	13	26
Farm workers.....	—	4	—	77	5	12	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	4
Service workers <sup>1</sup> .....	73	355	591	77	92	132	172	127	176	115	—	13	102	34	137
Cleaning and food service workers.....	50	260	418	45	56	74	84	—	89	81	—	—	39	6	21
Protective service workers.....	13	8	22	6	6	22	26	—	32	5	—	13	26	11	65
Personal and health service workers.....	5	70	99	26	21	31	57	51	38	13	—	—	16	17	51
Private household workers.....	5	153	298	—	57	14	16	22	27	28	—	12	—	12	—
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	190	661	1 112	276	596	448	687	458	740	457	4	174	299	282	789
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	48	57	120	30	124	62	167	81	215	92	—	19	28	60	73
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	5	28	54	17	80	19	68	30	90	52	—	—	20	15	15
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	16	—	4	14	43	—	26	4	23	16	—	29	23	24	57
Sales workers.....	18	18	21	29	42	68	86	56	37	48	—	5	29	12	79
Clerical and kindred workers.....	45	74	129	140	217	168	225	152	266	140	4	66	95	134	387
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	10	10	27	47	69	38	76	42	92	69	—	20	39	62	165
Operatives, including transport.....	10	98	189	33	24	69	63	54	85	52	—	39	53	23	127
Other blue-collar workers.....	—	44	19	5	28	4	23	5	—	—	—	—	17	—	9
Farm workers.....	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household.....	48	221	342	25	56	63	81	84	87	81	—	4	54	17	57
Private household workers.....	5	149	288	—	57	14	16	22	27	28	—	12	—	12	—
<b>INDUSTRY</b>															
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	353	1 364	2 192	694	1 104	993	1 548	796	1 435	759	40	491	763	754	2 139
Construction.....	6	129	180	43	65	21	35	19	64	12	19	51	73	47	117
Manufacturing.....	44	227	372	146	147	206	205	120	177	92	5	104	201	174	446
Durable goods.....	—	46	92	51	45	79	15	5	28	19	—	23	47	36	85
Transportation.....	—	50	50	14	26	11	24	15	11	19	—	23	21	29	97
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services.....	5	7	60	16	23	44	20	17	45	9	6	48	16	50	102
Wholesale trade.....	—	17	29	6	27	34	50	43	15	5	—	—	55	19	104
Retail trade.....	112	228	286	172	265	239	379	202	234	169	4	90	138	157	463
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	35	27	88	70	78	47	113	21	82	46	—	36	36	76	197
Business and repair services.....	18	77	72	34	18	34	79	16	89	21	—	17	17	5	58
Personal services.....	39	273	469	27	133	91	70	90	94	91	—	17	28	25	37
Health services.....	21	84	146	35	29	26	93	47	98	29	—	10	16	34	76
Educational services.....	11	102	198	41	112	54	126	65	165	70	—	14	34	61	94
Other professional and related services.....	25	48	62	33	36	48	55	51	98	38	—	6	25	34	81
Public administration.....	37	68	102	57	118	107	278	86	212	120	6	71	98	43	246
Other industries.....	—	27	58	—	27	31	21	4	51	38	—	4	5	—	20
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>															
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	353	1 364	2 192	694	1 104	993	1 548	796	1 435	759	40	491	763	754	2 139
Private wage and salary workers.....	234	1 051	1 567	534	797	745	997	548	775	485	34	356	571	573	1 592
Government workers.....	59	273	550	139	270	230	498	220	571	238	6	100	154	106	408
Local															



Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Columbus—Con.								Fort Benning (U) (part in Muscogee County, Ga.)	Balance of Muscogee County, Ga.	
	Tract 0104.02	Tract 0105	Tract 0106.01	Tract 0106.02	Tract 0107.01	Tract 0107.02	Tract 0107.03	Tract 0109	Tract 0108	Tract 0004	Tract 0016
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	1 071	1 520	2 140	1 556	1 265	1 114	1 078	178	2 701	29	223
Labor force	959	1 259	1 688	1 348	1 014	965	1 006	168	2 651	18	207
Percent of total	89.5	82.8	78.9	86.6	80.2	86.6	93.3	94.4	98.1	62.1	92.8
Civilian labor force	944	1 214	1 688	1 018	714	789	547	106	102	8	70
Employed	937	1 187	1 627	991	688	761	528	102	102	8	70
Unemployed	7	27	61	27	26	28	19	4	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	0.7	2.2	3.6	2.7	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.8	—	—	—
Not in labor force	112	261	452	208	251	149	72	10	50	11	16
Inmate of institution	—	—	188	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	57	105	115	126	103	92	37	5	17	11	10
Other under 65 years	30	99	117	56	136	24	30	5	22	—	6
Other 65 years and over	25	57	32	26	12	33	5	—	11	—	—
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>	132	223	331	268	237	194	126	20	411	11	19
Not enrolled in school	37	64	122	93	111	45	72	10	385	—	4
Not high school graduates	9	33	76	42	67	17	44	4	164	—	4
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	7	48	13	43	—	—	4	—	—	—
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	1 237	1 686	2 344	1 798	1 484	1 307	1 368	217	2 178	64	228
Labor force	630	738	1 064	764	647	610	669	72	397	35	107
Percent of total	50.9	43.8	45.4	42.5	43.6	46.7	48.9	33.2	18.2	54.7	46.9
Civilian labor force	630	730	1 064	743	631	604	661	72	382	35	103
Employed	582	698	1 015	723	583	571	611	72	326	30	103
Unemployed	48	32	49	20	48	33	50	—	56	5	—
Percent of civilian labor force	7.6	4.4	4.6	2.7	7.6	5.5	7.6	—	14.7	14.3	—
Not in labor force	607	948	1 280	1 034	837	697	699	145	1 781	29	121
Married women, husband present	820	1 187	1 540	1 208	967	794	778	151	2 005	19	140
In labor force	444	509	720	480	432	393	386	43	338	15	73
With own children under 6 years	236	380	630	485	315	267	326	34	1 221	4	35
In labor force	92	141	179	157	99	132	127	5	161	4	5
<b>OCCUPATION</b>											
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>	1 519	1 885	2 142	1 714	1 271	1 332	1 139	174	428	38	173
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	219	317	252	168	175	225	291	19	125	9	37
Health workers	14	60	68	30	32	41	37	5	9	5	12
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	79	67	63	81	20	118	148	9	70	4	20
Managers and administrators, except farm	178	271	156	177	116	141	110	24	6	—	18
Salaried	140	256	130	157	91	120	106	19	6	—	18
Self-employed in retail trade	16	5	10	4	6	13	4	5	—	—	—
Sales workers	152	169	215	197	170	100	88	26	39	7	39
Retail trade	64	85	140	138	62	67	61	26	33	4	34
Clerical and kindred workers	410	474	444	460	272	253	163	26	97	16	39
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	188	316	289	233	166	158	61	27	31	—	10
Construction craftsmen	34	115	50	44	30	32	23	5	—	—	—
Mechanics and repairmen	34	71	60	106	61	46	5	9	—	—	4
Operatives, except transport	147	122	230	242	114	121	132	21	21	—	5
Transport equipment operatives	76	34	67	58	50	74	65	4	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	27	29	55	14	35	30	20	—	22	—	6
Farm workers	—	14	5	—	5	—	6	—	—	—	—
Service workers <sup>1</sup>	117	113	360	162	149	183	172	36	87	6	15
Cleaning and food service workers	28	46	191	73	90	128	92	22	33	6	5
Protective service workers	38	30	65	36	19	16	8	—	—	—	—
Personal and health service workers	41	37	75	37	32	34	61	14	15	—	6
Private household workers	5	26	69	3	19	47	31	—	—	—	4
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b>	582	698	1 015	723	583	571	611	72	326	30	103
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	110	137	161	87	72	132	191	15	115	4	24
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	58	50	55	58	16	80	122	5	70	4	16
Managers and administrators, except farm	15	32	26	30	34	50	36	10	—	—	5
Sales workers	47	41	99	78	50	38	53	21	33	4	20
Clerical and kindred workers	266	316	345	334	202	147	114	12	79	16	39
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	85	120	98	157	73	27	38	4	32	4	10
Operatives, including transport	70	57	86	106	86	67	78	—	10	—	5
Other blue-collar workers	19	17	26	6	25	—	5	—	12	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	50	72	203	79	95	99	123	14	77	6	6
Private household workers	5	26	69	3	19	38	31	—	—	—	4
<b>INDUSTRY</b>											
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>	1 519	1 885	2 142	1 714	1 271	1 332	1 139	174	428	38	173
Construction	62	194	148	73	68	53	36	9	30	—	6
Manufacturing	252	324	287	344	208	169	118	12	39	—	5
Durable goods	39	80	75	61	41	58	22	4	13	—	—
Transportation	47	46	41	50	5	26	22	—	—	—	—
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	89	92	47	59	55	30	14	—	7	6	—
Wholesale trade	91	60	77	78	46	20	11	—	24	—	—
Retail trade	284	341	507	468	275	285	181	62	85	4	77
Finance, insurance, and real estate	124	181	114	92	98	120	71	4	11	3	15
Business and repair services	67	42	59	52	41	21	30	5	18	—	—
Personal services	41	48	174	41	57	65	112	14	29	6	10
Health services	63	93	159	52	65	97	76	9	23	11	22
Educational services	153	137	122	129	73	175	238	18	90	4	25
Other professional and related services	65	94	97	36	70	51	67	—	23	—	—
Public administration	156	202	273	216	198	192	141	41	49	4	13
Other industries	25	31	37	24	12	28	22	—	—	—	—
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>											
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>	1 519	1 885	2 142	1 714	1 271	1 332	1 139	174	428	38	173
Private wage and salary workers	1 121	1 410	1 493	1 284	879	851	594	66	237	9	108
Government workers	318	408	527	372	350	446	511	89	153	29	49
Local government workers	177	139	220	151	74	185	196	17	57	6	9
Self-employed workers	75	67	118	58	37	35	34	19	30	—	10
Unpaid family workers	5	—	4	—	5	—	—	—	8	—	6

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Muscogee County, Ga.—Con.						Total for split tract in Chattahoochee County, Ga.	
	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0105	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0202	
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>								
Male, 16 years old and over	441	332	37	11	197	225	18 430	
Labor force	365	234	25	5	181	194	18 187	
Percent of total	82.8	70.5	67.6	...	91.9	86.2	98.7	
Civilian labor force	365	234	25	5	61	194	88	
Employed	365	234	25	5	61	194	76	
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	13.6	
Not in labor force	76	98	12	6	16	31	243	
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Enrolled in school	36	15	4	—	12	18	188	
Other under 65 years	15	36	4	—	4	10	55	
Other 65 years and over	25	47	4	6	—	3	—	
Male, 16 to 21 years old	91	43	10	—	68	29	9 619	
Not enrolled in school	18	19	6	—	51	10	9 285	
Not high school graduates	10	11	6	—	23	4	2 543	
Unemployed or not in labor force	5	3	—	—	—	—	—	
Female, 16 years old and over	513	347	44	12	190	327	1 794	
Labor force	202	144	9	4	25	235	409	
Percent of total	39.4	41.5	20.5	...	13.2	71.9	22.8	
Civilian labor force	202	144	9	4	25	235	197	
Employed	197	140	9	4	25	225	159	
Unemployed	5	4	—	—	—	10	38	
Percent of civilian labor force	2.5	2.8	—	—	—	4.3	19.3	
Not in labor force	311	203	35	8	165	92	1 385	
Married women, husband present	314	231	34	12	170	176	1 328	
In labor force	137	62	9	4	25	129	179	
With own children under 6 years	66	63	25	—	85	46	625	
In labor force	23	9	—	—	5	22	83	
<b>OCCUPATION</b>								
Total employed, 16 years old and over	562	374	34	9	86	419	235	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	54	28	—	—	—	11	41	
Health workers	16	5	—	—	—	—	18	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	13	—	—	—	—	—	3	
Managers and administrators, except farm	17	33	4	—	—	5	16	
Salaried	17	23	—	—	—	5	5	
Self-employed in retail trade	—	5	4	—	—	—	—	
Sales workers	31	24	4	—	16	14	20	
Retail trade	9	15	4	—	10	8	20	
Clerical and kindred workers	42	38	—	—	14	44	49	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	134	94	12	—	11	101	5	
Construction craftsmen	22	36	12	—	5	4	—	
Mechanics and repairmen	24	8	—	—	6	71	—	
Operatives, except transport	37	71	6	—	10	192	5	
Transport equipment operatives	35	16	—	5	6	—	12	
Laborers, except farm	66	13	3	—	5	19	5	
Farm workers	34	—	—	—	—	—	14	
Service workers <sup>1</sup>	44	19	—	—	24	33	61	
Cleaning and food service workers	38	19	—	—	11	4	30	
Protective service workers	6	—	—	—	4	13	5	
Personal and health service workers	—	—	—	—	4	9	6	
Private household workers	68	38	5	4	—	—	7	
Female employed, 16 years old and over	197	140	9	4	25	225	159	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	43	17	—	—	—	5	37	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	13	—	—	—	—	—	3	
Managers and administrators, except farm	4	13	4	—	—	5	—	
Sales workers	5	10	—	—	—	8	15	
Clerical and kindred workers	37	33	—	—	14	36	49	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	4	26	—	—	—	—	11	
Operatives, including transport	19	17	—	—	—	132	5	
Other blue-collar workers	7	8	—	—	—	19	—	
Farm workers	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Service workers, except private household	12	4	—	—	11	20	46	
Private household workers	65	38	5	4	—	—	7	
<b>INDUSTRY</b>								
Total employed, 16 years old and over	562	374	34	9	86	419	235	
Construction	55	64	12	—	5	5	—	
Manufacturing	116	101	9	5	6	339	16	
Durable goods	49	22	—	—	6	—	5	
Transportation	13	13	—	—	6	—	—	
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	45	17	—	—	—	16	10	
Wholesale trade	4	10	—	—	—	6	—	
Retail trade	39	53	8	—	36	21	70	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	21	22	—	—	10	—	—	
Business and repair services	19	7	—	—	—	—	13	
Personal services	72	47	5	4	8	—	12	
Health services	10	—	—	—	—	9	24	
Educational services	57	12	—	—	—	—	14	
Other professional and related services	14	—	—	—	5	7	20	
Public administration	30	7	—	—	10	16	37	
Other industries	67	21	—	—	—	—	19	
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>								
Total employed, 16 years old and over	562	374	34	9	86	419	235	
Private wage and salary workers	428	320	21	9	55	388	109	
Government workers	111	39	—	—	27	25	96	
Local government workers	66	22	—	—	—	16	14	
Self-employed workers	23	15	13	—	4	6	25	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

**Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts in Muscogee County, Ga.						
	Tract 0004	Tract 0016	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0105	Tract 0109
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>							
Male, 16 years old and over	1 297	1 544	779	953	610	1 531	375
Labor force	1 121	1 061	682	719	501	1 264	349
Percent of total	86.4	68.7	87.5	75.4	82.1	82.6	93.1
Civilian labor force	1 097	900	682	703	501	1 219	167
Employed	1 093	863	682	698	497	1 192	163
Unemployed	4	37	—	5	4	27	4
Percent of civilian labor force	0.4	4.1	—	0.7	0.8	2.2	2.4
Not in labor force	176	483	97	234	109	267	26
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	76	46	45	72	36	105	17
Other under 65 years	60	251	20	87	43	99	9
Other 65 years and over	40	186	32	75	30	63	—
Male, 16 to 21 years old	219	216	125	120	94	223	88
Not enrolled in school	110	124	30	41	27	64	61
Not high school graduates	65	104	22	27	6	33	27
Unemployed or not in labor force	25	24	10	9	—	7	4
Female, 16 years old and over	1 388	1 931	883	1 017	664	1 698	407
Labor force	728	765	383	449	296	742	97
Percent of total	52.4	39.6	43.4	44.1	44.6	43.7	23.8
Civilian labor force	728	756	383	449	296	734	97
Employed	709	661	371	439	291	702	97
Unemployed	19	95	12	10	5	32	—
Percent of civilian labor force	2.6	12.6	3.1	2.2	1.7	4.4	—
Not in labor force	660	1 166	500	568	368	956	310
Married women, husband present	1 000	896	588	716	452	1 199	321
In labor force	539	385	275	278	194	513	68
With own children under 6 years	275	233	181	228	161	380	119
In labor force	118	68	63	82	60	141	10
<b>OCCUPATION</b>							
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 802	1 524	1 053	1 137	788	1 894	260
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	156	111	100	97	137	317	19
Health workers	24	31	26	19	16	60	5
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	23	29	17	20	33	67	9
Managers and administrators, except farm	188	79	88	117	151	271	24
Salaried	166	58	58	102	108	256	19
Self-employed in retail trade	13	12	20	5	24	5	5
Sales workers	173	82	66	100	98	169	42
Retail trade	111	47	32	55	46	85	36
Clerical and kindred workers	325	162	146	163	145	474	40
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	339	213	235	262	124	316	38
Construction craftsmen	58	52	49	68	42	115	10
Mechanics and repairmen	140	64	87	87	32	71	15
Operatives, except transport	388	420	95	185	38	122	22
Transport equipment operatives	50	62	66	37	28	39	10
Laborers, except farm	17	101	82	17	16	29	5
Farm workers	—	—	38	—	—	14	—
Service workers	166	192	57	121	34	113	40
Cleaning and food service workers	24	143	38	58	6	46	33
Protective service workers	70	8	19	24	11	30	4
Personal and health service workers	46	32	—	16	17	37	18
Private household workers	—	102	80	38	17	30	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	709	661	371	439	291	702	97
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	77	41	62	45	60	137	15
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	18	20	13	20	15	50	5
Managers and administrators, except farm	29	29	33	36	28	32	10
Sales workers	66	30	10	39	12	41	21
Clerical and kindred workers	234	129	103	128	134	316	26
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	74	29	24	65	62	120	4
Operatives, including transport	225	223	58	70	23	57	—
Other blue-collar workers	18	14	7	25	—	17	—
Farm workers	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	60	98	16	58	17	72	25
Private household workers	—	97	77	38	17	30	—
<b>INDUSTRY</b>							
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 802	1 524	1 053	1 137	788	1 894	260
Construction	102	105	106	137	59	194	14
Manufacturing	706	565	220	302	183	329	18
Durable goods	64	35	72	69	36	80	10
Transportation	43	37	36	34	29	46	6
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	78	35	93	33	50	92	—
Wholesale trade	54	11	4	65	19	60	—
Retail trade	278	263	129	191	165	341	98
Finance, insurance, and real estate	69	25	57	58	76	181	14
Business and repair services	49	43	36	24	5	42	5
Personal services	48	168	89	75	30	52	22
Health services	59	101	20	16	34	93	9
Educational services	49	56	71	46	61	137	18
Other professional and related services	82	35	20	25	34	94	5
Public administration	180	77	101	105	43	202	51
Other industries	5	3	71	26	—	31	—
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>							
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 802	1 524	1 053	1 137	788	1 894	260
Private wage and salary workers	1 433	1 258	784	891	594	1 419	121
Government workers	316	186	211	193	106	408	116
Local government workers	165	54	108	111	62	139	17
Self-employed workers	53	74	53	53	81	67	23
Unpaid family workers	—	6	5	—	7	—	—

Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

**Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Russell County, Ala.				Chattahoochee County, Ga.			Muscogee County, Ga.			
	Total SMSA	Total	Phenix City	Balance	Total	Fort Benning (U) (part)	Balance	Total	Columbus	Fort Benning (U) (part)	Balance
<b>INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>											
All families	57 314	11 195	6 536	4 659	1 941	1 283	658	44 178	40 886	2 077	1 215
Less than \$1,000	2 790	699	322	377	209	14	195	1 882	1 755	62	65
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 954	923	440	483	20	—	20	2 011	1 949	5	57
\$2,000 to \$2,999	3 242	933	509	424	45	6	39	2 264	2 194	29	41
\$3,000 to \$3,999	3 776	945	541	404	78	15	63	2 753	2 612	55	86
\$4,000 to \$4,999	4 206	1 026	532	494	115	57	58	3 065	2 801	129	135
\$5,000 to \$5,999	4 822	1 076	692	384	145	93	52	3 601	3 219	301	81
\$6,000 to \$6,999	4 663	864	523	341	304	233	71	3 495	3 179	235	81
\$7,000 to \$7,999	4 639	779	476	303	154	117	37	3 706	3 381	217	108
\$8,000 to \$8,999	3 830	757	376	301	92	80	12	2 981	2 728	170	83
\$9,000 to \$9,999	3 542	675	429	246	110	78	32	2 757	2 521	164	72
\$10,000 to \$11,999	6 542	1 053	696	357	205	165	40	5 284	4 784	335	165
\$12,000 to \$14,999	5 854	841	551	290	224	200	24	4 789	4 408	284	97
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5 057	544	426	118	210	195	15	4 303	4 101	91	111
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 023	58	12	46	19	19	—	946	921	—	25
\$50,000 or more	374	22	11	11	11	11	—	341	333	—	8
Median income	\$7 475	\$5 996	\$6 444	\$5 384	\$7 354	\$9 340	\$4 207	\$7 814	\$7 809	\$8 032	\$7 569
Mean income	\$8 731	\$6 926	\$7 371	\$6 302	\$9 029	\$11 332	\$4 540	\$9 176	\$9 231	\$8 391	\$8 638
Families and unrelated individuals	88 802	13 542	8 087	5 455	19 070	13 925	5 145	56 190	52 035	2 719	1 436
Median income	\$5 190	\$5 199	\$5 501	\$4 691	\$2 507	\$2 597	\$2 277	\$6 657	\$6 640	\$6 701	\$7 186
Mean income	\$6 695	\$6 132	\$6 463	\$5 641	\$3 334	\$3 575	\$2 683	\$7 970	\$8 014	\$7 082	\$8 076
Unrelated individuals	31 488	2 347	1 551	796	17 129	12 642	4 487	12 012	11 149	642	221
Median income	\$2 310	\$1 393	\$1 582	\$987	\$2 343	\$2 400	\$2 191	\$2 508	\$2 454	\$2 636	\$4 068
Mean income	\$2 987	\$2 344	\$2 636	\$1 774	\$2 689	\$2 788	\$2 410	\$3 538	\$3 550	\$2 845	\$4 987
<b>TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES</b>											
All families	57 314	11 195	6 536	4 659	1 941	1 283	658	44 178	40 886	2 077	1 215
With wage or salary income	50 773	9 574	5 672	3 902	1 707	1 264	443	39 492	36 380	2 034	1 078
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 079	\$6 812	\$7 193	\$6 257	\$8 848	\$9 885	\$5 887	\$8 353	\$8 354	\$8 199	\$8 630
With nonfarm self-employment income	4 031	809	465	344	64	61	3	3 158	3 044	50	64
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 307	\$7 030	\$7 392	\$6 541	\$3 766	\$3 752	...	\$8 726	\$8 889	\$2 556	\$5 755
With farm self-employment income	496	306	36	270	7	4	3	183	169	4	10
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 169	\$1 544	\$1 306	\$1 576	...	...	...	\$509	\$611	...	...
With Social Security income	8 257	1 990	1 290	700	106	39	67	6 161	5 941	33	187
Mean Social Security income	\$1 413	\$1 286	\$1 354	\$1 161	\$1 901	\$1 755	\$1 986	\$1 446	\$1 437	\$1 276	\$1 760
With public assistance or public welfare income	3 336	932	506	426	59	11	48	2 345	2 310	—	35
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$915	\$804	\$821	\$785	\$848	...	\$923	\$961	\$961	—	\$1 001
With other income	15 418	1 724	1 208	516	590	503	87	13 104	12 161	653	290
Mean other income	\$2 687	\$1 655	\$1 435	\$2 173	\$3 248	\$3 460	\$2 017	\$2 797	\$2 928	\$912	\$1 569
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>											
Percent of families with incomes:											
Less than .50 of poverty level	7.6	11.4	8.2	15.8	11.3	1.1	31.2	6.5	6.6	3.2	8.3
.50 to .74	5.2	8.6	7.8	9.8	2.8	1.2	5.9	4.4	4.7	0.8	3.6
.75 to .99	5.9	8.2	7.2	9.5	3.0	2.4	4.1	5.5	5.6	3.6	5.3
1.00 to 1.24	6.4	7.7	7.3	8.3	11.2	10.4	12.6	5.9	5.9	6.3	4.5
1.25 to 1.49	6.4	7.5	7.3	7.8	9.6	9.0	10.8	6.0	5.9	7.8	7.6
1.50 to 1.99	12.9	13.5	13.1	14.1	14.0	16.1	9.7	12.7	12.3	16.1	16.0
2.00 to 2.99	23.5	21.4	24.8	16.5	22.8	27.3	14.0	24.1	23.8	29.2	23.3
3.00 or more	32.1	21.6	24.1	18.2	25.3	32.3	11.7	35.0	35.3	31.0	31.3
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>											
Families	10 717	3 155	1 524	1 631	332	61	271	7 230	6 862	158	210
Percent of all families	18.7	28.2	23.3	35.0	17.1	4.8	41.2	16.4	16.8	7.6	17.3
Mean family income	\$1 996	\$2 126	\$2 159	\$2 095	\$1 236	\$3 526	\$721	\$1 974	\$1 970	\$2 342	\$1 820
Mean income deficit	\$1 668	\$1 733	\$1 554	\$1 899	\$2 587	\$1 828	\$2 758	\$1 598	\$1 589	\$1 679	\$1 834
Percent receiving public assistance income	17.1	16.6	16.1	17.1	8.4	—	10.3	17.6	18.4	—	5.2
Mean size of family	4.10	4.57	4.18	4.94	4.36	6.48	3.89	3.88	3.87	4.46	4.00
With related children under 18 years	7 847	2 210	1 054	1 156	259	56	203	5 378	5 048	154	176
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.90	3.51	3.23	3.77	3.13	4.70	2.69	2.79	2.80	2.60	2.62
With related children under 6 years	4 390	1 204	519	465	198	47	151	2 988	2 752	128	108
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.61	1.87	1.74	1.97	1.65	2.28	1.46	1.50	1.49	1.71	1.42
Families with female head	4 863	1 125	662	463	75	—	75	3 663	3 553	24	86
With related children under 18 years	4 176	894	523	361	75	—	75	3 217	3 111	24	82
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.77	2.85	2.78	3.20	2.99	—	2.99	2.72	2.73	—	2.48
With related children under 6 years	2 106	386	205	181	57	—	57	1 663	1 599	19	45
Percent in labor force	46.7	62.7	70.2	54.1	22.8	—	22.8	43.8	44.0	—	35.6
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.48	1.57	1.42	1.74	1.49	—	1.49	1.46	1.47	—	1.00
Family heads	10 717	3 155	1 524	1 631	332	61	271	7 230	6 862	158	210
Percent 65 years and over	16.9	22.5	22.4	22.6	2.7	—	3.3	15.1	15.7	—	7.6
Civilian male heads under 65 years	3 734	1 531	633	898	200	25	175	2 003	1 921	19	63
Percent in labor force	73.2	82.6	82.3	82.9	29.0	84.0	21.1	70.5	70.0	—	92.1
Unrelated individuals	6 446	1 478	921	557	58	14	44	4 910	4 844	11	55
Percent of all unrelated individuals	46.3	63.0	59.4	70.0	40.6	38.9	41.1	43.0	43.4	22.0	24.9
Mean income	\$808	\$781	\$886	\$607	\$513	...	\$418	\$820	\$820	...	\$974
Mean income deficit	\$1 013	\$1 028	\$924	\$1 200	\$1 297	...	\$1 368	\$1 005	\$1 005	...	\$817
Percent receiving public assistance income	18.2	21.2	21.0	21.5	—	—	—	17.5	17.5	—	25.5
Percent 65 years and over	43.2	52.5	54.6	49.0	43.1	—	56.8	40.4	40.2	—	72.7
Persons	50 386	15 902	7 296	8 606	1 506	409	1 097	32 978	31 368	715	895
Percent of all persons	22.9	35.3	29.1	42.9	17.1	6.6	41.5	19.9	20.5	9.0	18.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	11.5	11.2	15.0	7.9	3.5	1.0	4.4	12.0	12.4	—	7.6
Percent 65 years and over	11.5	12.3	14.5	10.4	3.2	—	4.4	11.5	11.8	—	9.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	67.4	59.3	69.3	47.5	56.3	—	56.3	71.7	71.9	—	63.0
Related children under 18 years	22 611	7 530	3 252	4 278	753	269	484	14 328	13 455	393	480
Percent living with both parents	43.5	55.8	48.6	61.2	72.1	100.0	56.6	35.5	33.3	87.0	54.0
Households	14 087	3 566	2 254	1 312	276	60	216	10 245	9 888	163	194
Percent of all households	22.7	32.7	30.0	38.9	16.1	4.7	49.2	20.7	21.3	7.8	19.2
Owner occupied	4 404	1 274	765	509	88	—	88	3 042	2 961	—	81
Mean value of unit	\$12 000	\$8 100	\$9 200	\$6 500	\$8 800	—	\$8 800	\$13 700	\$13 800	—	\$12 900
Renter occupied	9 683	2 292	1 489	803	188	60	128	7 203	6 927	163	113
Mean gross rent	\$64	\$44	\$50	\$34	\$53	\$40	\$60	\$70	\$70	\$53	\$113
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	14.8	38.0	15.5	76.6	22.8	—	29.2	6.5	6.3	—	21.1

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Phenix City								Balance of Russell County, Ala.			
	Tract 0301	Tract 0302	Tract 0303	Tract 0304	Tract 0305	Tract 0306	Tract 0307	Tract 0308	Tract 0309	Tract 0310	Tract 0311	Tract 0312
<b>INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>												
All families	431	732	1 190	1 004	318	880	976	1 005	2 438	501	846	874
Less than \$1,000	32	107	43	7	5	31	30	67	95	69	95	118
\$1,000 to \$1,999	57	74	50	21	8	49	83	98	121	58	151	153
\$2,000 to \$2,999	39	91	95	40	23	39	75	107	161	57	115	91
\$3,000 to \$3,999	51	67	64	27	40	58	97	137	199	19	102	84
\$4,000 to \$4,999	66	59	60	17	27	83	107	113	218	47	131	98
\$5,000 to \$5,999	56	76	137	68	42	42	131	140	220	29	60	75
\$6,000 to \$6,999	37	71	87	118	22	33	82	73	210	44	57	30
\$7,000 to \$7,999	13	39	107	81	28	74	62	72	227	28	24	24
\$8,000 to \$8,999	21	26	78	46	17	74	57	57	286	12	14	59
\$9,000 to \$9,999	24	25	74	75	19	96	70	46	192	21	25	8
\$10,000 to \$11,999	11	56	164	152	34	150	103	26	219	63	29	46
\$12,000 to \$14,999	15	18	144	168	9	103	50	44	197	15	17	61
\$15,000 to \$24,999	9	13	84	178	44	44	29	25	65	31	12	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	5	—	3	—	4	—	—	7	8	14	17
\$50,000 or more	—	5	3	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
Median income	\$4 553	\$4 458	\$7 551	\$10 026	\$6 636	\$8 419	\$5 733	\$4 827	\$6 976	\$5 017	\$3 608	\$3 893
Mean income	\$5 048	\$5 775	\$8 493	\$10 453	\$7 941	\$8 112	\$6 301	\$5 333	\$7 329	\$6 282	\$4 551	\$5 141
Families and unrelated individuals	538	1 009	1 394	1 130	486	948	1 322	1 260	2 721	613	1 062	1 059
Median income	\$3 902	\$2 943	\$6 701	\$9 321	\$5 700	\$7 959	\$4 714	\$4 134	\$6 533	\$4 010	\$2 713	\$3 230
Mean income	\$4 402	\$4 804	\$7 574	\$9 682	\$7 019	\$7 688	\$5 201	\$4 744	\$6 839	\$5 363	\$3 845	\$4 525
Unrelated individuals	107	277	204	126	168	68	346	255	283	112	216	185
Median income	\$1 461	\$1 123	\$1 444	\$1 933	\$3 111	\$1 538	\$1 391	\$1 750	\$1 402	\$1 034	\$912	\$928
Mean income	\$1 800	\$2 237	\$2 213	\$3 540	\$5 274	\$2 195	\$2 096	\$2 425	\$2 618	\$1 250	\$1 079	\$1 610
<b>TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES</b>												
All families	431	732	1 190	1 004	318	880	976	1 005	2 438	501	846	874
With wage or salary income	366	555	1 046	906	270	787	846	896	2 211	381	647	663
Mean wage or salary income	\$4 788	\$6 188	\$8 013	\$9 848	\$7 999	\$8 033	\$5 902	\$5 395	\$6 944	\$7 104	\$4 379	\$5 312
With nonfarm self-employment income	13	56	70	132	23	45	77	29	172	4	72	96
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	—	\$4 910	\$14 519	\$6 376	—	\$7 192	\$6 621	\$3 510	\$8 522	—	\$5 798	\$3 485
With farm self-employment income	—	—	—	11	—	—	16	5	23	45	123	79
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$2 538	\$1 076	\$794
With Social Security income	117	189	217	123	75	139	238	192	299	77	180	144
Mean Social Security income	\$1 647	\$1 163	\$1 385	\$1 799	\$1 662	\$1 332	\$1 215	\$1 108	\$1 283	\$960	\$1 179	\$994
With public assistance or public welfare income	31	90	93	8	16	—	114	154	90	24	143	167
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$692	\$644	\$890	—	—	—	\$875	\$848	\$658	\$719	\$941	\$730
With other income	67	160	251	285	51	101	204	89	257	58	98	103
Mean other income	\$1 874	\$1 499	\$1 299	\$1 635	\$1 652	\$1 541	\$1 229	\$953	\$1 904	\$3 479	\$1 233	\$3 001
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>												
Percent of families with incomes:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	13.5	20.6	6.1	2.3	1.6	3.5	5.8	14.0	7.0	27.1	22.2	27.5
.50 to .74	12.1	11.5	3.3	1.0	4.4	6.0	13.3	13.0	4.9	5.2	18.6	17.4
.75 to .99	18.3	7.9	6.7	2.4	4.4	5.1	7.2	10.1	8.1	8.0	12.8	11.1
1.00 to 1.24	4.6	8.3	4.8	3.2	8.8	9.7	7.8	12.0	8.2	7.2	10.0	7.6
1.25 to 1.49	11.8	6.4	8.1	3.6	8.2	4.1	7.6	11.3	9.4	5.2	6.9	6.1
1.50 to 1.99	10.9	13.7	15.7	7.9	7.5	14.0	14.7	15.2	18.8	8.6	11.8	6.5
2.00 to 2.99	16.5	21.9	21.8	32.7	36.5	26.6	27.9	18.3	19.3	19.6	11.2	11.9
3.00 or more	12.3	9.7	33.5	47.0	28.6	31.0	15.8	5.9	24.4	19.2	6.5	12.0
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>												
Families	189	293	192	57	33	129	257	374	487	202	453	489
Percent of all families	43.9	40.0	16.1	5.7	10.4	14.7	26.3	37.2	20.0	40.3	53.5	55.9
Mean family income	\$2 487	\$1 659	\$1 883	\$1 911	\$2 605	\$1 997	\$2 346	\$2 453	\$2 297	\$1 436	\$2 154	\$2 110
Mean income deficit	\$1 443	\$1 710	\$1 560	\$1 656	\$858	\$1 363	\$1 421	\$1 688	\$1 533	\$2 567	\$1 814	\$2 068
Percent receiving public assistance income	12.7	21.5	10.4	—	12.1	—	19.8	—	19.7	7.9	22.5	23.3
Mean size of family	4.70	3.57	3.61	3.70	3.82	3.58	4.45	4.82	4.55	4.79	5.07	5.26
With related children under 18 years	146	178	109	44	16	74	165	322	340	134	311	371
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.36	2.86	2.88	2.41	—	2.66	3.82	3.42	3.41	3.39	4.24	3.84
With related children under 6 years	83	81	42	34	6	42	71	160	243	66	185	181
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.42	1.57	2.55	2.15	—	1.86	2.01	1.56	1.62	2.09	2.30	2.07
Families with female head	73	167	62	15	—	31	108	206	139	39	154	131
With related children under 18 years	57	111	49	15	—	23	80	188	127	21	105	108
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.40	2.65	2.04	—	—	2.78	3.37	3.16	—	—	3.27	2.94
With related children under 6 years	21	42	5	15	—	4	29	89	91	8	49	33
Percent in labor force	—	64.3	—	—	—	—	65.5	71.9	31.9	—	75.5	84.8
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	1.48	—	—	—	—	1.86	1.30	1.56	—	1.88	2.09
Family heads	189	293	192	57	33	129	257	374	487	202	453	489
Percent 65 years and over	20.6	26.6	16.7	22.8	51.5	23.3	24.1	18.7	22.4	26.2	26.0	18.0
Civilian male heads under 65 years	98	75	107	29	16	68	105	135	253	128	222	295
Percent in labor force	74.5	77.3	84.1	75.9	—	100.0	82.9	79.3	74.3	61.7	97.7	88.1
Unrelated individuals	75	194	137	42	64	41	226	142	159	84	176	138
Percent of all unrelated individuals	70.1	70.0	67.2	33.3	38.1	60.3	65.3	55.7	56.2	75.0	81.5	74.6
Mean income	\$946	\$720	\$980	\$876	\$1 139	\$1 011	\$887	\$839	\$719	\$530	\$628	\$498
Mean income deficit	\$868	\$1 088	\$820	\$927	\$679	\$834	\$920	\$968	\$1 102	\$1 288	\$1 179	\$1 284
Percent receiving public assistance income	13.3	11.3	13.1	35.7	18.8	12.2	30.1	30.3	10.1	—	40.3	23.9
Percent 65 years and over	49.3	52.6	48.9	64.3	65.6	36.6	59.3	55.6	35.8	48.8	55.7	55.8
Persons	964	1 241	831	253	190	503	1 370	1 944	2 374	1 052	2 471	2 709
Percent of all persons	53.9	44.2	19.7	7.1	17.2	15.5	35.3	44.2	24.3	49.2	64.2	63.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	13.9	20.5	17.6	17.8	36.3	18.1	16.4	6.6	9.5	9.9	7.6	6.1
Percent 65 years and over	9.4	17.2	17.3	18.2	33.7	17.3	17.4	9.0	10.0	12.3	11.4	9.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	82.4	77.9	63.2	58.7	93.8	69.0	66.8	54.6	59.5	38.0	51.4	36.7
Related children under 18 years	493	504	290	96	55	179	626	1 009	1 147	459	1 266	1 406
Percent living with both parents	51.9	36.1	61.0	51.0	100.0	62.6	62.5	35.7	59.8	64.3	58.8	63.5
Households	259	471	325	86	66	153	416	478	474	157	375	306
Percent of all households	49.6	49.3	23.7	8.1	17.3	18.0	34.4	40.8	25.1	54.5	55.5	58.3
Owner occupied	18	78	169	56	19	89	196	140	259	42	120	88
Mean value of unit	—	\$10 400	\$11 300	\$11 300	—	\$10 600	\$7 700	\$6 700	\$6 700	\$11 200	\$5 300	\$5 400
Renter occupied	241	393	156	30	47	64	220	338	215	115	255	218
Mean gross rent	\$43	\$40	\$70	\$40	\$31	\$71	\$51	\$54	\$36	\$28	\$26	\$44
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	4.6	7.6	11.4	9.3	—	11.1	35.8	19.0	61.0	72.6	92.5	83.3

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Fort Benning (U) (part in Chattahoochee County, Ga.)			Balance of Chattahoochee County, Ga.								Columbus		
	Tract 0202	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0801	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009		
<b>INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>														
All families	1 283	551	107	201	931	572	1 037	764	367	160	772	801		
Less than \$1,000	14	162	33	7	14	18	13	—	4	6	—	11		
\$1,000 to \$1,999	—	20	—	23	11	49	17	41	43	17	20	17		
\$2,000 to \$2,999	6	39	—	13	13	44	—	72	22	24	49	16		
\$3,000 to \$3,999	15	56	7	27	18	72	9	46	11	34	57	19		
\$4,000 to \$4,999	9	49	9	52	25	80	24	63	42	17	26	38		
\$5,000 to \$5,999	57	43	9	6	24	66	26	106	69	27	32	59		
\$6,000 to \$6,999	233	60	11	22	49	64	96	78	49	7	42	50		
\$7,000 to \$7,999	117	30	7	5	67	80	74	119	9	6	113	42		
\$8,000 to \$8,999	80	12	—	23	45	16	138	30	22	3	60	83		
\$9,000 to \$9,999	17	17	15	3	101	24	90	59	11	—	25	53		
\$10,000 to \$11,999	165	31	9	16	136	22	218	93	40	—	161	135		
\$12,000 to \$14,999	200	17	7	4	193	4	199	36	33	5	120	124		
\$15,000 to \$24,999	195	15	—	—	198	21	114	21	12	10	67	149		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	19	—	—	—	33	—	19	—	—	—	—	14		
\$50,000 or more	11	—	—	—	4	12	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Median income	\$9 340	\$3 973	\$5 500	\$4 587	\$11 449	\$5 348	\$10 289	\$6 692	\$5 891	\$3 971	\$8 783	\$10 319		
Mean income	\$11 332	\$4 412	\$5 199	\$5 224	\$12 010	\$7 558	\$10 631	\$6 913	\$6 647	\$5 585	\$8 985	\$10 934		
Families and unrelated individuals	13 925	626	4 519	476	1 002	770	1 105	991	522	198	976	1 054		
Median income	\$2 597	\$3 653	\$2 211	\$4 026	\$10 926	\$4 398	\$9 972	\$5 637	\$4 883	\$3 412	\$7 735	\$8 754		
Mean income	\$3 575	\$4 185	\$2 474	\$4 436	\$11 458	\$6 190	\$10 162	\$5 954	\$5 295	\$4 744	\$7 869	\$9 404		
Unrelated individuals	12 642	75	4 412	275	71	198	68	227	155	38	204	253		
Median income	\$2 400	\$1 700	\$2 193	\$2 890	\$3 550	\$1 677	\$947	\$2 420	\$1 552	\$975	\$3 531	\$3 347		
Mean income	\$2 788	\$2 521	\$2 408	\$3 861	\$4 213	\$2 238	\$3 022	\$2 726	\$2 092	\$1 200	\$3 647	\$4 561		
<b>TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES</b>														
All families	1 283	551	107	201	931	572	1 037	764	367	160	772	801		
With wage or salary income	1 264	369	74	159	861	513	1 004	644	324	142	666	695		
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 885	\$5 603	\$7 308	\$4 721	\$11 092	\$5 170	\$10 081	\$7 046	\$6 542	\$5 575	\$8 446	\$10 396		
With nonfarm self-employment income	61	3	—	7	116	26	72	47	11	3	79	153		
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$3 752	—	—	—	\$7 930	\$2 577	\$6 979	\$4 920	—	—	\$5 696	\$5 116		
With farm self-employment income	4	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	—		
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
With Social Security income	39	67	—	51	119	103	128	197	113	19	200	114		
Mean Social Security income	\$1 755	\$1 986	—	\$1 847	\$1 621	\$1 610	\$1 121	\$1 561	\$1 157	—	\$1 602	\$1 631		
With public assistance or public welfare income	11	38	10	31	15	107	33	44	33	17	34	28		
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	—	\$1 126	—	\$915	—	\$1 020	\$844	\$970	\$383	—	\$812	\$450		
With other income	503	77	10	77	266	98	171	138	94	42	242	262		
Mean other income	\$3 460	\$2 097	—	\$2 082	\$1 901	\$13 558	\$1 337	\$1 173	\$1 605	\$1 464	\$2 108	\$2 105		
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>														
Percent of families with incomes:														
Less than .50 of poverty level	1.1	31.2	30.8	3.5	1.5	6.8	2.4	1.7	8.7	7.5	0.6	1.4		
.50 to .74	1.2	7.1	—	12.4	1.1	10.0	1.0	4.5	7.1	8.8	1.9	1.1		
.75 to .99	2.4	4.9	—	11.4	1.0	18.9	0.4	11.6	6.0	25.0	2.1	2.0		
1.00 to 1.24	10.4	13.4	8.4	4.0	3.0	7.3	1.1	4.5	5.4	12.5	4.0	4.2		
1.25 to 1.49	9.0	8.9	20.6	9.0	1.8	15.0	2.2	7.3	10.1	5.0	6.9	3.5		
1.50 to 1.99	16.1	9.6	10.3	22.9	8.3	16.1	11.1	18.1	17.2	13.8	8.4	8.4		
2.00 to 2.99	27.3	11.4	27.1	21.4	24.0	15.0	36.0	30.4	29.2	14.4	32.0	20.5		
3.00 or more	32.3	13.4	2.8	15.4	59.4	10.8	45.9	22.0	16.3	13.1	44.0	58.9		
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>														
Families	61	238	33	55	33	204	39	136	80	66	36	36		
Percent of all families	4.8	43.2	30.8	27.4	3.5	35.7	3.8	17.8	21.8	41.3	4.7	4.5		
Mean family income	\$3 526	\$815	\$45	\$1 969	\$1 383	\$2 918	\$1 664	\$2 656	\$2 068	\$2 667	\$1 803	\$928		
Mean income deficit	\$1 828	\$2 721	\$3 027	\$1 149	\$1 421	\$1 300	\$1 889	\$782	\$1 108	\$1 079	\$772	\$1 216		
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	7.6	30.3	9.1	—	34.8	—	16.2	23.8	25.8	—	11.1		
Mean size of family	6.48	3.99	3.15	3.07	2.64	4.72	3.90	3.67	3.19	4.58	2.17	2.58		
With related children under 18 years	5.6	174	29	34	22	161	28	79	39	56	10	11		
Mean number of related children under 18 years	4.70	2.80	2.07	2.00	—	3.11	2.46	2.71	2.44	2.98	—	—		
With related children under 6 years	47	122	29	14	5	116	4	50	8	26	6	6		
Mean number of related children under 6 years	2.28	1.51	1.24	—	—	1.63	—	1.74	—	2.31	—	—		
Families with female head	—	63	12	20	18	103	12	28	18	39	13	4		
With related children under 18 years	—	63	12	20	13	89	12	23	13	35	4	—		
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	3.03	—	—	—	3.18	—	—	—	2.11	—	—		
With related children under 6 years	—	45	12	—	5	67	—	13	—	10	—	—		
Percent in labor force	—	28.9	—	—	—	52.2	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	1.47	—	—	—	1.75	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Family heads	61	238	33	55	33	204	39	136	80	66	36	36		
Percent 65 years and over	—	3.8	—	32.7	18.2	20.6	15.4	36.8	15.0	9.1	11.1	44.4		
Civilian male heads under 65 years	25	161	14	13	9	76	21	63	55	27	13	15		
Percent in labor force	84.0	23.0	—	—	—	100.0	—	68.3	56.4	100.0	—	—		
Unrelated individuals	14	39	5	101	16	109	38	84	88	29	70	91		
Percent of all unrelated individuals	38.9	52.0	15.6	36.7	22.5	55.1	55.9	37.0	56.8	76.3	34.3	36.0		
Mean income	—	\$453	—	\$1 012	—	\$709	\$20	\$1 169	\$726	\$922	\$713	\$713		
Mean income deficit	—	\$1 328	—	\$958	—	\$1 087	\$1 869	\$605	\$1 079	\$859	\$1 114	\$1 131		
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	5.9	—	19.3	—	21.4	27.3	20.7	—	4.4		
Percent 65 years and over	—	64.1	—	23.8	—	60.6	—	75.0	52.3	65.5	18.6	16.5		
Persons	409	988	109	270	103	1 071	190	583	343	331	148	184		
Percent of all persons	6.6	45.8	22.3	31.5	3.1	43.5	4.9	20.4	22.4	53.6	5.8	6.8		
Percent receiving Social Security income	1.0	4.9	—	18.5	28.2	11.6	3.2	28.3	28.6	6.9	21.6	32.6		
Percent 65 years and over	—	4.9	—	17.0	19.4	11.5	3.2	25.2	21.6	9.1	11.5	20.1		
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	56.3	—	89.1	—	73.2	—	79.6	75.7	63.3	—	81.1		
Related children under 18 years	269	429	55	48	29	435	62	247	108	157	10	17		
Percent living with both parents	100.0	62.5	10.9	33.3	44.8	32.9	61.3	80.2	64.8	37.6	—	—		
Households	60	216	—	135	49	277	51	220	134	86	74	75		
Percent of all households	4.7	49.2	—	32.1	5.0	40.5	4.8	23.3	29.5	46.5	8.2	8.3		
Owner occupied	—	88	—	—	44	77	28	100	43	18	27	39		
Mean value of unit	—	\$8 800	—	—	\$21 700	\$9 100	\$14 500	\$6 600	\$8 400	—	\$9 800	\$13 000		
Renter occupied	60	128	—	135	5	200	23	120	91	68	47	36		
Mean gross rent	\$40	\$60	—	\$74	—	\$69	—	\$62	\$64	\$62	\$74	\$136		
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	—	29.2	—	43.0	—	2.5	—	—	2.2	10.5	—	—		

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Columbus—Con.															
Census Tracts	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025
<b>INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>															
All families	1 130	980	967	547	825	652	1 044	665	408	752	861	1 135	514	606	785
Less than \$1,000	21	7	13	26	68	30	60	43	20	35	30	29	37	30	92
\$1,000 to \$1,999	22	5	4	103	123	77	141	34	10	26	11	34	12	65	145
\$2,000 to \$2,999	22	—	23	78	92	56	182	47	26	37	18	35	11	57	93
\$3,000 to \$3,999	24	10	17	97	76	92	133	56	17	24	39	51	8	98	133
\$4,000 to \$4,999	54	5	27	54	68	103	91	60	25	75	9	64	5	98	129
\$5,000 to \$5,999	20	10	57	55	72	45	136	55	25	66	25	146	26	65	67
\$6,000 to \$6,999	46	9	57	34	71	68	35	65	70	28	68	108	40	40	39
\$7,000 to \$7,999	48	29	54	28	47	24	56	93	43	38	40	130	54	37	21
\$8,000 to \$8,999	95	26	58	13	26	46	40	66	34	39	81	72	12	34	5
\$9,000 to \$9,999	84	31	48	20	26	30	44	15	14	54	56	75	24	11	11
\$10,000 to \$11,999	125	90	87	14	48	26	68	80	13	109	190	175	36	40	29
\$12,000 to \$14,999	216	72	138	5	86	23	33	40	71	86	113	147	85	9	9
\$15,000 to \$24,999	269	320	216	20	17	32	25	11	35	118	145	57	102	15	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	75	245	111	—	5	—	—	—	5	17	31	12	38	4	—
\$50,000 or more	9	121	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	24	8	—
Median income	\$12 056	\$21 125	\$12 837	\$3 686	\$4 787	\$4 689	\$4 066	\$6 577	\$7 256	\$9 148	\$10 563	\$7 773	\$11 556	\$4 592	\$3 470
Mean income	\$13 345	\$26 059	\$17 723	\$4 630	\$5 673	\$5 665	\$5 052	\$6 433	\$8 552	\$9 621	\$11 368	\$8 396	\$15 135	\$5 909	\$3 874
Families and unrelated individuals	1 277	1 089	1 615	799	1 310	1 021	1 629	1 020	672	881	1 002	1 483	782	831	1 360
Median income	\$11 080	\$19 491	\$9 120	\$2 959	\$3 057	\$3 358	\$2 945	\$4 452	\$5 677	\$7 869	\$9 787	\$6 676	\$7 873	\$4 038	\$2 132
Mean income	\$12 303	\$23 987	\$13 452	\$3 911	\$4 313	\$4 226	\$4 002	\$5 023	\$6 494	\$8 688	\$10 186	\$7 192	\$13 415	\$4 974	\$2 846
Unrelated individuals	147	109	648	252	485	369	585	355	264	129	141	348	268	225	575
Median income	\$2 553	\$4 972	\$5 649	\$1 412	\$1 224	\$1 483	\$1 505	\$2 059	\$2 093	\$2 050	\$2 083	\$2 778	\$5 281	\$2 063	\$1 109
Mean income	\$4 296	\$5 351	\$7 077	\$2 352	\$1 999	\$1 684	\$2 130	\$2 382	\$3 313	\$3 249	\$2 965	\$3 263	\$10 115	\$2 454	\$1 443
<b>TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES</b>															
All families	1 130	980	967	547	825	652	1 044	665	408	752	861	1 135	514	606	785
With wage or salary income	1 024	791	805	465	623	575	812	585	318	695	786	1 006	418	529	590
Mean wage or salary income	\$11 906	\$17 869	\$13 462	\$4 418	\$5 931	\$5 571	\$5 252	\$6 436	\$8 095	\$9 040	\$9 896	\$7 558	\$11 024	\$5 952	\$4 147
With nonfarm self-employment income	111	303	171	34	36	23	36	25	61	63	117	129	94	—	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$15 119	\$19 124	\$14 492	\$2 282	\$6 422	...	\$4 136	\$4 290	\$5 930	\$6 201	\$7 361	\$4 574	\$16 307	—	...
With farm self-employment income	10	10	49	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	10	—	15	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	\$388	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	130	131	273	155	245	121	367	165	111	120	119	206	92	139	183
Mean Social Security income	\$1 540	\$1 467	\$1 721	\$1 294	\$1 319	\$1 145	\$1 333	\$1 064	\$1 819	\$1 346	\$1 757	\$1 977	\$1 680	\$1 306	\$1 287
With public assistance or public welfare income	10	—	29	106	186	123	219	65	23	47	30	34	32	111	159
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	...	...	\$998	\$1 084	\$806	\$936	\$1 194	\$733	...	\$778	\$510	\$844	\$1 175	\$1 359	\$1 019
With other income	451	640	630	53	161	83	123	122	161	171	264	331	286	73	101
Mean other income	\$2 246	\$8 417	\$5 308	\$1 610	\$1 746	\$1 239	\$896	\$1 495	\$2 066	\$2 126	\$3 473	\$2 721	\$5 083	\$1 373	\$1 263
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>															
Percent of families with incomes:															
Less than .50 of poverty level	2.3	0.7	1.8	14.8	12.6	10.6	12.4	8.1	4.9	7.2	3.5	4.1	9.5	9.4	20.6
.50 to .74	0.8	0.5	—	11.7	12.0	14.6	14.8	6.8	1.0	4.1	2.2	2.3	2.1	11.9	17.3
.75 to .99	2.3	0.5	1.1	14.1	9.7	10.6	14.6	4.8	2.5	4.3	2.9	4.5	4.1	16.7	12.0
1.00 to 1.24	2.7	0.5	1.0	11.5	7.6	5.8	12.6	8.3	5.4	4.4	2.1	6.0	6.0	12.2	11.6
1.25 to 1.49	2.5	0.5	2.3	9.1	7.8	6.9	5.7	6.6	10.3	6.1	3.6	5.2	1.4	10.2	8.9
1.50 to 1.99	8.1	4.4	3.7	17.4	9.2	18.4	12.5	11.4	11.8	18.9	7.0	17.5	2.1	15.3	14.6
2.00 to 2.99	20.3	5.6	17.9	13.7	24.7	19.6	14.2	29.3	30.4	16.4	28.8	29.4	15.8	13.2	10.8
3.00 or more	61.1	87.2	72.2	7.7	16.4	13.5	13.4	24.7	33.8	38.7	49.9	30.9	58.9	11.1	4.1
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>															
Families	61	17	28	222	283	233	435	131	34	117	74	124	81	230	392
Percent of all families	5.4	1.7	2.9	40.6	34.3	35.7	41.7	19.7	8.3	15.6	8.6	10.9	15.8	38.0	49.9
Mean family income	\$1 510	...	\$1 016	\$2 080	\$1 727	\$2 456	\$2 179	\$1 764	\$807	\$1 870	\$1 739	\$2 506	\$1 813	\$2 411	\$1 820
Mean income deficit	\$1 560	...	\$1 415	\$1 413	\$1 464	\$1 588	\$1 593	\$1 477	\$1 284	\$1 807	\$1 874	\$1 403	\$3 186	\$1 288	\$1 658
Percent receiving public assistance income	4.9	—	—	37.8	43.5	45.1	37.2	6.1	17.6	14.5	4.1	3.2	17.3	25.2	31.4
Mean size of family	3.13	...	2.29	3.89	3.32	4.75	4.29	3.40	2.00	3.96	3.89	4.21	5.68	4.00	3.70
With related children under 18 years	36	12	11	136	166	178	311	68	—	94	62	95	81	174	252
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.25	...	...	2.91	2.69	3.48	3.45	2.84	—	2.95	2.73	2.87	4.04	3.11	2.88
With related children under 6 years	33	7	7	73	67	71	176	50	—	57	32	43	21	90	114
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.48	...	...	1.79	1.55	1.65	1.78	1.96	—	1.33	1.00	1.26	...	1.54	1.54
Families with female head	25	7	7	109	141	142	197	44	12	80	47	67	51	138	237
With related children under 18 years	21	7	7	81	116	109	165	36	—	80	41	59	51	120	180
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	...	...	2.72	2.51	3.37	3.39	2.36	—	3.00	2.83	3.00	3.94	2.69	2.83
With related children under 6 years	18	7	3	42	46	52	85	23	—	43	23	24	3	61	68
Percent in labor force	...	...	...	64.3	26.1	80.8	30.6	...	...	83.7	...	...	...	55.7	50.0
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	...	...	1.64	1.50	1.62	1.76	...	...	1.33	...	...	...	1.52	1.59
Family heads	61	17	28	222	283	233	435	131	34	117	74	124	81	230	392
Percent 65 years and over	26.2	...	14.3	29.7	30.0	15.5	21.8	37.4	64.7	4.3	20.3	9.7	...	16.1	18.9
Civilian male heads under 65 years	20	5	17	60	79	74	163	40	12	27	13	37	26	63	118
Percent in labor force	...	...	...	80.0	46.8	75.7	63.2	77.5	...	63.0	...	67.6	84.6	68.3	73.7
Unrelated individuals	63	20	112	166	328	272	368	163	115	64	70	92	27	111	423
Percent of all unrelated individuals	42.9	18.3	17.3	65.9	67.6	73.7	62.9	45.9	43.6	49.6	49.6	26.4	10.1	49.3	73.6
Mean income	\$987	...	\$972	\$965	\$777	\$1 006	\$876	\$799	\$1 069	\$530	\$820	\$959	\$1 096	\$596	\$731
Mean income deficit	\$840	...	\$819	\$858	\$1 003	\$828	\$943	\$984	\$717	\$1 340	\$1 011	\$845	\$752	\$1 253	\$1 093
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	15.1	39.0	29.4	27.7	7.4	24.3	15.6	—	—	—	21.6	20.8
Percent 65 years and over	39.7	...	55.4	41.0	72.3	43.8	48.4	69.3	69.6	14.1	51.4	54.3	18.5	20.7	43.0
Persons	254	85	176	1 030	1 268	1 378	2 234	609	183	527	358	614	487	1 032	1 872
Percent of all persons	6.2	2.5	5.2	48.6	41.8	50.2	50.7	25.7	13.5	17.4	12.2	13.7	24.0	41.0	58.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	28.0	9.4	39.8	13.1	31.1	13.8	17.3	30.0	62.8	3.6	12.8	14.7	—	11.1	13.4
Percent 65 years and over	18.1	20.0	37.5	17.3	29.4	13.9	15.3	31.5	67.8	2.7	14.2	11.1	1.0	8.4	15.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	89.1	...	86.4	68.5	84.2										

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Columbus—Con.														
	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029.01	Tract 0029.02	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104.01
<b>INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>															
All families	351	1 193	1 420	591	1 434	998	1 621	1 316	1 606	1 184	103	288	523	471	1 370
Less than \$1,000	18	149	109	22	62	43	154	31	98	51	—	—	—	10	5
\$1,000 to \$1,999	36	157	118	11	51	72	23	45	57	66	—	—	—	25	9
\$2,000 to \$2,999	19	156	174	36	83	110	22	144	77	87	—	—	—	24	4
\$3,000 to \$3,999	60	175	194	25	99	88	44	198	94	146	—	—	—	10	16
\$4,000 to \$4,999	45	121	178	44	116	68	91	196	130	89	—	—	—	23	15
\$5,000 to \$5,999	29	77	189	49	125	148	113	179	146	153	10	—	—	46	34
\$6,000 to \$6,999	27	88	120	43	123	85	107	150	112	136	—	—	—	42	55
\$7,000 to \$7,999	48	116	83	51	150	114	133	98	146	97	5	—	—	27	34
\$8,000 to \$8,999	5	28	47	53	87	62	147	76	128	115	—	—	—	32	59
\$9,000 to \$9,999	29	18	54	65	104	50	105	54	92	64	3	—	—	25	85
\$10,000 to \$11,999	27	42	83	66	143	77	223	94	161	72	—	—	—	50	82
\$12,000 to \$14,999	—	38	50	84	119	72	214	43	174	78	—	—	—	39	63
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	28	21	22	142	9	213	8	168	30	—	—	—	10	59
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	15	25	—	32	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	48
\$50,000 or more	8	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Mean income	\$4 944	\$3 769	\$4 646	\$8 274	\$7 387	\$5 797	\$8 840	\$5 246	\$7 610	\$6 000	\$4 356	\$9 375	\$9 636	\$15 410	\$11 031
Median income	\$6 373	\$4 596	\$5 137	\$9 015	\$8 512	\$6 082	\$9 435	\$5 730	\$8 501	\$6 312	\$4 558	\$11 029	\$10 026	\$20 763	\$12 226
Families and unrelated individuals	602	1 650	2 100	717	1 850	1 224	1 927	1 672	1 940	1 543	122	323	546	530	1 466
Mean income	\$4 429	\$3 112	\$3 672	\$7 476	\$6 573	\$5 395	\$8 202	\$4 627	\$6 913	\$5 564	\$4 394	\$9 145	\$9 508	\$13 642	\$10 723
Median income	\$6 160	\$3 825	\$4 243	\$8 233	\$7 620	\$5 545	\$8 692	\$5 148	\$7 799	\$5 796	\$4 479	\$10 326	\$9 778	\$18 829	\$11 765
Unrelated individuals	251	457	680	126	416	226	306	356	334	359	19	35	23	50	96
Mean income	\$3 422	\$1 318	\$1 553	\$4 000	\$3 747	\$2 464	\$3 696	\$2 259	\$4 125	\$3 816	...	\$2 885	...	\$2 083	\$4 833
Median income	\$5 863	\$1 813	\$2 376	\$4 562	\$4 546	\$3 171	\$4 758	\$2 996	\$4 425	\$4 094	...	\$4 540	...	\$3 388	\$5 189
<b>TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES</b>															
All families	351	1 193	1 420	591	1 434	998	1 621	1 316	1 606	1 184	103	288	523	471	1 370
With wage or salary income	279	878	1 269	554	1 356	924	1 464	1 251	1 425	1 127	103	283	491	412	1 278
Mean wage or salary income	\$5 264	\$5 038	\$4 902	\$8 240	\$7 849	\$5 963	\$8 581	\$5 337	\$7 770	\$6 009	\$4 526	\$9 787	\$9 226	\$14 730	\$11 349
With nonfarm self-employment income	37	38	79	16	56	30	75	48	79	46	—	—	—	45	73
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 288	\$4 686	\$2 889	...	\$7 871	\$5 117	\$6 245	\$2 190	\$6 601	\$2 414	...	\$7 803	\$7 303	\$29 727	\$12 201
With farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	5	6	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	89	265	304	47	65	75	96	56	114	42	—	28	111	80	133
Mean Social Security income	\$1 157	\$1 286	\$1 246	\$1 106	\$1 497	\$1 201	\$1 504	\$908	\$1 640	\$945	—	\$2 302	\$1 435	\$1 334	\$1 140
With public assistance or public welfare income	35	204	196	15	16	22	7	—	15	27	—	—	—	—	42
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$727	\$1 047	\$996	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 013	...	...	...	...	...	\$750
With other income	114	220	157	225	491	205	753	644	530	287	8	71	122	218	320
Mean other income	\$4 222	\$1 489	\$1 732	\$2 773	\$2 044	\$1 440	\$2 800	\$1 050	\$3 496	\$1 559	...	\$1 080	\$1 765	\$6 557	\$1 264
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>															
Percent of families with incomes:															
Less than .50 of poverty level	6.3	18.6	13.3	3.7	7.7	6.3	10.5	4.5	7.5	6.1	—	—	—	1.1	0.9
.50 to .74	13.4	14.6	11.4	3.4	2.3	8.3	1.0	3.3	4.7	5.1	2.9	—	—	3.1	2.1
.75 to .99	4.6	12.7	9.6	5.8	4.4	5.2	2.4	9.9	5.2	7.8	12.6	—	—	3.6	2.3
1.00 to 1.24	4.8	11.3	13.9	5.4	4.7	9.4	4.4	13.8	5.5	7.9	46.6	1.7	—	5.9	4.9
1.25 to 1.49	4.8	11.0	10.2	9.5	6.8	9.6	2.9	8.7	5.3	6.3	10.7	5.6	—	1.3	1.9
1.50 to 1.99	20.5	12.6	18.0	11.0	10.9	15.5	10.4	16.3	11.1	15.5	14.6	11.8	—	6.9	8.5
2.00 to 2.99	21.4	11.8	12.7	24.4	25.9	25.8	25.4	24.5	27.9	29.4	12.6	37.8	—	31.7	33.5
3.00 or more	24.2	7.4	10.7	36.9	37.2	19.8	42.9	19.1	32.9	22.0	—	43.1	—	46.3	51.2
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>															
Families	85	548	488	76	207	198	227	232	279	224	16	—	41	21	50
Percent of all families	24.2	45.9	34.4	12.9	14.4	19.8	14.0	17.6	17.4	18.9	15.5	—	7.8	4.5	3.6
Mean family income	\$1 779	\$1 899	\$2 110	\$2 200	\$1 800	\$1 695	\$991	\$2 343	\$1 806	\$1 959	...	...	\$2 471	...	\$2 066
Mean income deficit	\$1 362	\$1 560	\$1 732	\$1 414	\$1 572	\$1 446	\$2 387	\$931	\$1 663	\$1 282	...	...	\$1 056	...	\$1 394
Percent receiving public assistance income	29.4	26.5	20.9	—	2.4	3.5	—	11.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	34.0
Mean size of family	3.25	3.68	4.37	3.83	3.65	3.19	3.56	3.38	3.70	3.36	...	...	4.15	...	3.64
With related children under 18 years	57	361	386	64	182	142	205	175	233	144	16	—	22	11	32
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.47	2.69	3.04	2.69	2.33	1.88	2.36	2.09	2.51	2.42	...	...	...	...	2.94
With related children under 6 years	23	173	213	50	127	95	92	122	127	124	12	—	10	—	8
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	1.42	1.69	1.42	1.16	1.25	1.48	1.36	1.19	1.46	...	...	...	...	...
Families with female head	40	310	253	45	114	70	170	87	142	84	—	—	—	—	37
With related children under 18 years	35	237	239	39	108	64	165	80	137	84	—	—	—	—	5
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.26	2.61	2.91	2.51	2.31	2.48	2.25	2.80	2.37	2.71	—	—	—	—	2.56
With related children under 6 years	12	124	145	30	69	36	73	38	80	70	—	—	—	—	3
Percent in labor force	...	58.9	55.2	26.7	21.7	47.2	21.9	26.3	31.3	44.3	—	—	—	—	...
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	1.50	1.63	1.23	1.12	1.56	1.47	1.47	1.13	1.54	—	—	—	—	...
Family heads	85	548	488	76	207	198	227	232	279	224	16	—	41	21	50
Percent 65 years and over	25.9	25.0	15.2	—	2.4	9.6	—	7.3	9.3	2.2	—	—	22.0	—	34.0
Civilian male heads under 65 years	24	153	165	17	27	44	14	27	55	41	—	—	32	16	13
Percent in labor force	...	60.1	77.6	...	81.5	25.0	...	81.5	74.5	48.8	—	—	53.1	...	...
Unrelated individuals	78	296	406	26	103	87	65	138	80	112	—	6	9	23	34
Percent of all unrelated individuals	31.1	64.8	59.7	20.6	24.8	38.5	21.2	38.8	24.0	31.2	—	17.1	...	39.0	35.4
Mean income	\$1 029	\$710	\$854	\$788	\$744	\$875	\$890	\$848	\$869	\$633	...	...	...	...	\$751
Mean income deficit	\$805	\$1 129	\$969	\$1 058	\$1 147	\$962	\$982	\$998	\$1 002	\$1 183	...	...	...	...	\$1 101
Percent receiving public assistance income	6.4	28.4	23.9	—	—	—	6.2	8.7	11.3	—	—	—	—	—	14.7
Percent 65 years and over	39.7	35.1	37.9	15.4	—	34.5	—	15.2	20.0	30.4	—	—	—	—	—
Persons	354	2 310	2 538	317	858	718	873	921	1 111	865	74	6	179	105	216
Percent of all persons	33.2	46.9	42.4	13.9	17.5	22.4	14.4	22.3	19.5	23.8	17.3	0.6	9.1	6.0	4.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	20.9	14.4	9.4	1.9	1.9	8.4	0.7	2.7	3.5	3.8	—	—	—	—	11.2
Percent 65 years and over	19.2	14.4	11.2	1.9	1.2	8.2	—	6.3	4.2	4.5	—	—	—	—	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	85.3	64.2	61.6	...	...	74.6	—	34.5	40.4	38.5	—	—	—	—	—
Related children under 18 years	111	942	1 101	174	410	270	488	385	574	314	52	—	74	35	108
Percent living with both parents															



Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Columbus—Con.								Fort Benning (U) (part in Muscogee County, Ga.)	Balance of Muscogee County, Ga.	
	Tract 0104.02	Tract 0105	Tract 0106.01	Tract 0106.02	Tract 0107.01	Tract 0107.02	Tract 0107.03	Tract 0109	Tract 0108	Tract 0004	Tract 0016
<b>INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>											
All families	954	1 311	1 831	1 482	1 155	1 004	1 044	160	2 077	40	180
Less than \$1,000	16	16	112	90	79	33	39	5	62	16	26
\$1,000 to \$1,999	12	32	66	40	50	21	13	—	5	—	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	15	22	55	22	30	10	39	—	29	—	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	19	32	66	52	36	28	40	—	55	—	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	16	57	84	32	35	68	71	11	129	—	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	39	47	176	90	84	76	77	5	301	—	10
\$6,000 to \$6,999	55	69	206	141	144	58	85	23	235	6	15
\$7,000 to \$7,999	77	99	135	184	118	100	116	27	217	—	6
\$8,000 to \$8,999	82	123	176	116	55	64	81	17	170	—	18
\$9,000 to \$9,999	95	113	176	119	100	65	63	18	164	—	20
\$10,000 to \$11,999	185	272	242	249	146	163	158	24	335	6	26
\$12,000 to \$14,999	187	217	205	233	193	141	93	9	284	—	26
\$15,000 to \$24,999	151	175	132	92	85	163	153	21	91	12	22
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	37	—	11	—	7	16	—	—	—	7
\$50,000 or more	5	—	—	11	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$10 551	\$10 335	\$8 088	\$8 776	\$8 027	\$9 677	\$8 519	\$8 529	\$8 032	\$6 667	\$9 167
Mean income	\$10 984	\$10 797	\$8 150	\$9 432	\$8 465	\$10 152	\$9 493	\$9 195	\$8 391	\$7 583	\$9 109
Families and unrelated individuals	1 063	1 473	1 989	1 596	1 257	1 116	1 285	179	2 719	44	247
Median income	\$10 068	\$9 821	\$7 644	\$8 342	\$7 708	\$8 871	\$7 550	\$7 981	\$6 701	\$7 000	\$9 090
Mean income	\$10 286	\$10 148	\$7 760	\$9 015	\$8 138	\$9 491	\$8 469	\$8 625	\$7 082	\$7 775	\$8 779
Unrelated individuals	109	162	158	114	102	112	241	19	642	4	67
Median income	\$3 611	\$4 091	\$2 100	\$4 040	\$3 538	\$2 889	\$4 329	...	\$2 636	...	\$9 024
Mean income	\$4 178	\$4 896	\$3 241	\$3 584	\$4 440	\$3 569	\$4 033	...	\$2 845	...	\$7 891
<b>TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES</b>											
All families	954	1 311	1 831	1 482	1 155	1 004	1 044	160	2 077	40	180
With wage or salary income	917	1 225	1 668	1 337	1 048	941	965	155	2 034	30	160
Mean wage or salary income	\$10 155	\$10 270	\$7 930	\$8 700	\$8 211	\$9 167	\$8 847	\$7 586	\$8 199	\$9 495	\$9 067
With nonfarm self-employment income	99	80	105	52	51	36	59	19	50	—	6
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$5 732	\$6 546	\$4 944	\$6 713	\$5 640	\$5 694	\$3 148	...	\$2 556	...	...
With farm self-employment income	—	6	—	—	5	8	6	—	4	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	103	148	152	124	95	139	70	4	33	—	22
Mean Social Security income	\$1 496	\$1 306	\$1 696	\$1 498	\$1 099	\$1 478	\$2 450	...	\$1 276	...	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	22	27	73	5	34	22	—	—	—	—	—
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	...	\$631	\$902	...	\$825	...	...	...	...	...	...
With other income	256	371	436	483	407	393	319	91	653	11	56
Mean other income	\$1 677	\$2 246	\$1 955	\$3 738	\$1 865	\$2 892	\$3 080	\$2 516	\$912	...	\$1 504
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>											
Percent of families with incomes:											
Less than .50 of poverty level	2.9	2.6	8.8	8.4	9.1	3.9	5.0	3.1	3.2	40.0	25.6
.50 to .74	—	1.6	3.3	1.0	2.1	2.5	1.8	—	0.8	—	—
.75 to .99	1.9	2.2	5.2	2.8	4.6	3.1	3.3	3.8	3.6	—	—
1.00 to 1.24	1.0	2.4	5.3	2.5	6.6	5.3	2.8	3.1	6.6	—	2.2
1.25 to 1.49	2.3	2.3	7.8	5.3	6.1	4.6	10.6	—	7.8	—	—
1.50 to 1.99	8.7	9.9	14.0	14.6	15.2	15.3	15.0	12.5	18.1	15.0	5.0
2.00 to 2.99	28.9	25.3	27.4	31.0	25.9	26.2	26.2	42.5	29.2	10.0	31.1
3.00 or more	54.2	53.7	28.1	34.4	30.4	39.1	35.2	35.0	31.0	35.0	36.1
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>											
Families	46	84	319	181	182	95	105	11	158	16	46
Percent of all families	4.8	6.4	17.4	12.2	15.8	9.5	10.1	6.9	7.6	40.0	25.6
Mean family income	\$1 804	\$2 034	\$2 063	\$1 254	\$1 425	\$2 336	\$1 777	...	\$2 342	...	\$717
Mean income deficit	\$1 600	\$1 461	\$2 027	\$2 166	\$1 911	\$2 026	\$1 705	...	\$1 679	...	\$2 652
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	8.3	8.5	2.8	6.6	11.6	—	—	—	—	—
Mean size of family	3.54	3.96	4.62	3.60	3.49	5.31	3.89	...	4.46	...	3.57
With related children under 18 years	35	60	291	158	153	89	105	11	154	12	46
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.66	2.98	3.34	2.44	2.25	3.97	2.29	...	2.60	...	2.00
With related children under 6 years	16	42	145	72	104	53	57	11	128	—	31
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	1.19	1.48	1.28	1.24	1.77	1.42	...	1.71	...	1.23
Families with female head	34	27	195	121	120	55	74	11	24	16	20
With related children under 18 years	28	27	186	115	113	55	74	11	24	12	20
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.57	3.30	3.02	2.44	2.49	3.60	1.85	...	...	...	...
With related children under 6 years	16	24	97	44	73	31	31	11	19	6	15
Percent in labor force	...	...	38.1	11.4	46.6	53.3	12.9	...	...	...	...
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	...	1.48	1.32	1.34	1.43	1.42	...	...	...	...
Family heads	46	84	319	181	182	95	105	11	158	16	46
Percent 65 years and over	—	16.7	6.9	6.1	8.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	12	43	72	40	24	40	16	—	19	—	5
Percent in labor force	...	62.8	77.8	65.0	...	100.0	...	...	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals	34	54	71	33	37	48	84	—	11	—	5
Percent of all unrelated individuals	31.2	33.3	44.9	28.9	36.3	42.9	34.9	—	22.0	—	7.5
Mean income	\$449	\$888	\$844	\$356	\$826	\$607	\$638	—	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 378	\$907	\$982	\$1 497	\$1 025	\$1 280	\$1 219	—	...	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	11.8	22.2	22.5	—	8.1	10.4	3.6	—	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	32.4	57.4	28.2	—	27.0	10.4	3.6	—	—	—	—
Persons	197	387	1 546	685	673	552	492	61	715	56	169
Percent of all persons	5.6	8.0	20.3	11.9	14.8	13.6	11.9	9.6	9.0	35.0	24.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	3.0	18.3	4.6	3.1	7.0	6.3	4.5	—	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	5.6	14.2	3.8	3.1	4.6	3.8	0.6	—	—	—	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	83.6	63.8	...	71.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Related children under 18 years	100	176	958	378	345	304	262	47	393	35	95
Percent living with both parents	17.0	50.6	37.0	27.5	20.6	31.6	41.6	—	87.0	—	42.1
Households	73	101	348	195	187	118	112	11	163	16	51
Percent of all households	7.1	8.0	18.5	12.8	16.3	10.9	10.6	6.3	7.8	36.4	22.0
Owner occupied	47	51	294	167	103	92	63	—	—	—	21
Mean value of unit	\$15 500	\$17 700	\$15 000	\$16 600	\$15 700	\$13 400	\$17 300	—	—	—	...
Renter occupied	26	50	54	28	84	26	49	11	163	16	30
Mean gross rent	\$92	\$47	\$70	\$150	\$105	\$111	\$126	...	\$53	...	\$178
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	8.2	4.0	11.8	—	5.3	—	2.7	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Muscogee County, Ga.—Con.						Total for split tract in Chattahoochee County, Ga.
	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0105	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0202
<b>INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>							
All families	336	235	19	11	185	209	1 390
Less than \$1,000	6	9	—	—	14	—	47
\$1,000 to \$1,999	7	5	—	—	4	15	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	12	10	—	—	19	—	6
\$3,000 to \$3,999	32	14	—	6	28	6	22
\$4,000 to \$4,999	47	45	—	—	24	14	66
\$5,000 to \$5,999	29	12	3	5	22	—	102
\$6,000 to \$6,999	14	9	4	—	10	23	244
\$7,000 to \$7,999	41	23	9	—	4	26	124
\$8,000 to \$8,999	28	32	—	—	6	11	80
\$9,000 to \$9,999	4	10	—	—	14	26	93
\$10,000 to \$11,999	47	21	—	—	14	57	174
\$12,000 to \$14,999	17	19	3	—	16	16	207
\$15,000 to \$24,999	35	21	—	—	6	15	195
\$25,000 to \$49,999	9	5	—	—	4	—	19
\$50,000 or more	8	—	—	—	—	—	11
Median income	\$7 512	\$7 587	...	...	\$5 159	\$9 365	\$9 043
Mean income	\$9 943	\$8 443	...	...	\$6 599	\$8 689	\$10 860
Families and unrelated individuals	391	289	26	11	185	243	18 444
Median income	\$6 964	\$7 109	\$6 750	...	\$5 159	\$8 318	\$2 491
Mean income	\$8 939	\$7 789	\$6 010	...	\$6 599	\$7 881	\$3 306
Unrelated individuals	55	54	7	—	—	34	17 054
Median income	\$1 893	\$4 000	...	—	—	\$3 800	\$2 343
Mean income	\$2 805	\$4 945	...	—	—	\$2 921	\$2 690
<b>TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES</b>							
All families	336	235	19	11	185	209	1 390
With wage or salary income	300	201	6	5	172	204	1 338
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 851	\$8 307	...	...	\$6 586	\$8 483	\$9 743
With nonfarm self-employment income	21	14	13	—	4	6	61
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	...	...	...	—	...	...	\$3 752
With farm self-employment income	10	—	—	—	—	—	4
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	—	...	...	...
With Social Security income	72	56	—	6	—	31	39
Mean Social Security income	\$1 178	\$1 892	...	...	...	\$1 319	\$1 755
With public assistance or public welfare income	28	7	—	—	—	—	21
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 014	...	...	...	...	...	...
With other income	93	79	3	6	26	16	513
Mean other income	\$1 571	\$1 367	...	...	\$3 346	...	\$3 420
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>							
Percent of families with incomes:							
Less than .50 of poverty level	1.8	3.8	—	—	7.6	4.8	3.4
.50 to .74	8.3	5.1	—	—	2.2	—	1.2
.75 to .99	5.7	4.7	—	—	13.0	5.3	2.2
1.00 to 1.24	7.7	5.5	—	—	4.3	1.9	10.3
1.25 to 1.49	8.0	12.3	—	—	13.0	5.7	9.9
1.50 to 1.99	11.3	15.3	...	...	20.5	18.2	15.7
2.00 to 2.99	22.9	24.3	—	—	23.8	21.5	27.3
3.00 or more	34.2	28.9	—	—	15.7	42.6	30.1
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>							
Families	53	32	—	—	42	21	94
Percent of all families	15.8	13.6	—	—	22.7	10.0	6.8
Mean family income	\$3 142	\$2 014	...	...	\$1 814	...	\$2 304
Mean income deficit	\$1 342	\$1 865	...	...	\$1 383	...	\$2 249
Percent receiving public assistance income	20.8	—	—	—	—	—	10.6
Mean size of family	5.21	4.41	—	—	3.31	...	5.31
With related children under 18 years	47	21	—	—	34	16	85
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.30	...	—	—	2.03	...	3.80
With related children under 6 years	15	16	—	—	30	10	76
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	...	—	—	1.37	...	1.88
Families with female head	20	4	—	—	14	12	12
With related children under 18 years	20	4	—	—	14	12	12
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	...	—	—	...	...	...
With related children under 6 years	4	4	—	—	10	6	12
Percent in labor force	—	...	—	—	...	...	...
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	...	—	—	...	...	...
Family heads	53	32	—	—	42	21	94
Percent 65 years and over	20.8	15.6	—	—	—	—	39
Civilian male heads under 65 years	22	23	—	—	4	9	53.8
Percent in labor force	...	...	—	—	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals	29	13	—	—	—	8	19
Percent of all unrelated individuals	52.7	24.1	—	—	—	23.5	27.9
Mean income	\$940	...	—	—	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	\$815	...	—	—	...	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	48.3	...	—	—	...	...	...
Percent 65 years and over	100.0	...	—	—	...	...	...
Persons	305	154	—	—	139	72	518
Percent of all persons	22.5	15.8	—	—	22.3	8.9	7.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	12.5	16.2	—	—	—	6.9	0.8
Percent 65 years and over	19.0	12.3	—	—	—	5.6	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	55.2	...	—	—	...	...	...
Related children under 18 years	164	80	—	—	77	29	324
Percent living with both parents	70.7	66.3	—	—	58.4	17.2	84.9
Households	40	29	—	—	29	29	60
Percent of all households	18.1	14.8	—	—	32.2	13.6	4.7
Owner occupied	33	12	—	—	—	15	—
Mean value of unit	\$12 700	...	—	—	...	...	...
Renter occupied	7	17	—	—	29	14	60
Mean gross rent	...	...	—	—	\$101	...	\$40
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	62.5	55.2	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-4. **Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts in Muscogee County, Ga.						
	Tract 0004	Tract 0016	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0105	Tract 0109
<b>INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>							
<b>All families</b> .....	1 077	1 224	624	758	490	1 322	345
Less than \$1,000 .....	29	80	6	9	5	16	19
\$1,000 to \$1,999 .....	17	167	7	15	5	32	4
\$2,000 to \$2,999 .....	—	182	12	35	9	22	19
\$3,000 to \$3,999 .....	9	133	32	38	4	38	28
\$4,000 to \$4,999 .....	24	96	52	55	16	57	35
\$5,000 to \$5,999 .....	26	146	41	35	18	52	27
\$6,000 to \$6,999 .....	102	50	60	52	38	69	33
\$7,000 to \$7,999 .....	74	61	83	78	31	99	31
\$8,000 to \$8,999 .....	138	46	55	66	10	123	23
\$9,000 to \$9,999 .....	90	62	36	69	21	113	32
\$10,000 to \$11,999 .....	224	88	72	106	36	272	38
\$12,000 to \$14,999 .....	199	59	67	101	56	217	25
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	126	47	74	84	134	175	27
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	19	7	19	15	59	37	4
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	8	—	48	—	—
Median income .....	\$10 263	\$4 521	\$8 345	\$8 939	\$14 786	\$10 294	\$7 242
Mean income .....	\$10 518	\$5 648	\$10 444	\$9 535	\$20 248	\$10 744	\$7 803
<b>Families and unrelated individuals</b> .....	1 149	1 876	714	835	556	1 484	364
Median income .....	\$9 931	\$3 320	\$7 892	\$8 613	\$13 018	\$9 775	\$6 947
Mean income .....	\$10 071	\$4 631	\$9 566	\$9 090	\$18 229	\$10 105	\$7 595
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	72	652	90	77	66	162	19
Median income .....	\$974	\$1 647	\$2 556	\$3 750	\$2 308	\$4 091	—
Mean income .....	\$3 393	\$2 722	\$3 479	\$4 704	\$3 241	\$4 896	—
<b>TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES</b>							
<b>All families</b> .....	1 077	1 224	624	758	490	1 322	345
With wage or salary income .....	1 034	972	583	692	418	1 230	327
Mean wage or salary income .....	\$10 064	\$5 880	\$9 820	\$8 959	\$14 648	\$10 249	\$7 060
With nonfarm self-employment income .....	72	42	55	59	86	80	23
Mean nonfarm self-employment income .....	\$6 979	\$4 238	\$7 061	\$7 157	\$26 252	\$6 546	—
With farm self-employment income .....	—	—	10	—	5	6	—
Mean farm self-employment income .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income .....	128	389	100	167	80	154	—
Mean Social Security income .....	\$1 121	\$1 452	\$1 493	\$1 588	\$1 334	\$1 397	—
With public assistance or public welfare income .....	33	219	28	18	—	27	—
Mean public assistance or public welfare income .....	\$844	\$1 194	\$1 014	—	—	\$631	—
With other income .....	182	179	164	201	221	377	117
Mean other income .....	\$1 357	\$1 086	\$1 358	\$1 608	\$6 470	\$2 211	\$2 701
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>							
Percent of families with incomes:							
Less than .50 of poverty level .....	3.8	14.3	1.0	2.0	1.0	2.6	5.5
.50 to .74 .....	0.9	12.6	4.5	3.7	1.0	1.6	1.2
.75 to .99 .....	0.4	12.4	3.0	4.0	2.2	2.2	8.7
1.00 to 1.24 .....	1.0	11.1	5.0	5.8	4.7	2.3	3.8
1.25 to 1.49 .....	2.1	4.8	6.9	4.7	1.8	2.3	7.0
1.50 to 1.99 .....	11.2	11.4	11.5	9.5	12.0	10.7	16.8
2.00 to 2.99 .....	35.0	16.7	29.8	29.4	9.2	25.1	32.5
3.00 or more .....	45.5	16.7	38.3	40.9	68.0	53.3	24.6
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>							
<b>Families</b> .....	55	481	53	73	21	84	53
Percent of all families .....	5.1	39.3	8.5	9.6	4.3	6.4	15.4
Mean family income .....	\$1 229	\$2 040	\$3 142	\$2 271	—	\$2 034	\$1 919
Mean income deficit .....	\$2 268	\$1 694	\$1 342	\$1 411	—	\$1 661	\$1 563
Percent receiving public assistance income .....	—	33.7	20.8	—	—	8.3	—
Mean size of family .....	3.78	4.22	5.21	4.26	—	3.96	3.77
With related children under 18 years .....	40	357	47	43	11	60	45
Mean number of related children under 18 years .....	2.63	3.26	3.30	3.53	—	2.98	2.64
With related children under 6 years .....	10	207	15	26	—	42	4
Mean number of related children under 6 years .....	—	1.70	—	2.12	—	1.19	1.54
<b>Families with female head</b> .....	28	217	20	4	5	27	25
With related children under 18 years .....	24	185	20	4	5	27	25
Mean number of related children under 18 years .....	—	3.31	—	—	—	3.30	3.12
With related children under 6 years .....	6	100	4	4	—	24	21
Percent in labor force .....	—	26.0	—	—	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years .....	—	1.65	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Family heads</b> .....	55	481	53	73	21	84	53
Percent 65 years and over .....	10.9	19.8	20.8	19.2	—	16.7	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years .....	21	168	22	55	16	43	4
Percent in labor force .....	—	64.3	—	72.7	—	62.8	—
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	38	373	35	22	23	54	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals .....	52.8	57.2	38.9	28.6	34.8	33.3	—
Mean income .....	\$20	\$877	\$941	—	—	\$888	—
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 869	\$944	\$826	—	—	\$907	—
Percent receiving public assistance income .....	—	27.3	57.1	—	—	22.2	—
Percent 65 years and over .....	—	47.7	82.9	—	—	57.4	—
<b>Persons</b> .....	246	2 403	311	333	105	387	200
Percent of all persons .....	6.1	47.1	12.8	11.3	5.6	8.0	15.9
Percent receiving Social Security income .....	2.4	16.1	12.2	20.7	30.5	18.3	—
Percent 65 years and over .....	2.4	14.2	18.6	11.7	11.4	14.2	—
Percent receiving Social Security income .....	—	71.6	55.2	71.8	—	83.6	—
Related children under 18 years .....	97	1 045	164	154	35	176	124
Percent living with both parents .....	39.2	36.7	70.7	79.9	54.3	50.6	36.3
<b>Households</b> .....	67	783	46	70	33	101	40
Percent of all households .....	6.1	47.0	8.8	9.7	6.7	7.9	15.2
Owner occupied .....	28	72	39	40	15	51	—
Mean value of unit .....	\$14 500	\$9 400	\$13 600	\$14 900	—	\$17 700	—
Renter occupied .....	39	711	7	30	18	50	40
Mean gross rent .....	\$110	\$56	—	\$56	—	\$47	\$109
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities .....	—	2.9	54.3	22.9	18.2	4.0	—

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-5. General and Social Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	Russell County, Ala.			Chattahoochee County, Ga.			Muscoogie County, Ga.				
	Total SMSA	Total	Phenix City	Balance	Total	Fort Benning (U part)	Balance	Total	Columbus	Fort Benning (U part)	Balance
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>											
<b>Male, all ages</b>	32 537	9 706	4 293	5 413	3 394	2 272	1 122	19 437	18 123	840	474
Under 5 years	3 566	1 173	494	679	198	101	97	2 195	2 014	131	50
3 and 4 years	1 524	1 553	215	338	84	29	55	887	828	47	12
5 to 9 years	4 139	1 428	608	820	147	93	54	2 564	2 346	163	55
5 years	733	268	94	174	18	9	9	447	402	32	13
6 years	309	309	127	182	27	13	14	473	434	30	9
10 to 14 years	4 071	1 406	630	773	117	71	46	2 548	2 425	45	78
14 years	861	1 365	182	183	14	6	8	482	472	5	5
15 to 19 years	3 757	1 224	489	735	415	309	106	2 118	2 034	26	58
15 years	915	295	115	180	43	20	23	577	568	-	9
16 years	698	250	67	183	32	16	16	416	401	-	15
17 years	723	251	122	129	41	23	18	431	405	6	20
18 years	690	235	111	124	107	90	17	348	339	5	4
19 years	731	193	74	119	192	160	32	346	321	15	10
20 to 24 years	3 836	628	275	353	1 695	1 170	525	1 513	1 344	140	29
20 years	936	143	41	102	479	294	183	314	289	15	10
21 years	1 070	119	58	61	600	408	192	351	313	33	5
25 to 34 years	3 578	829	364	465	496	360	136	2 253	1 979	252	22
35 to 44 years	3 244	886	421	465	215	132	83	2 143	2 004	65	74
45 to 54 years	2 553	760	396	364	44	24	20	1 749	1 679	18	52
55 to 59 years	1 226	450	217	233	31	6	25	745	719	-	26
60 to 64 years	909	332	147	185	15	-	15	562	562	-	-
65 to 74 years	1 157	441	204	237	4	-	4	712	695	-	17
75 years and over	501	149	45	104	17	6	11	335	322	-	13
<b>Female, all ages</b>	35 517	11 051	5 101	5 950	1 096	552	544	23 370	22 161	674	535
Under 5 years	3 461	1 156	472	684	133	76	57	2 172	2 000	131	41
3 and 4 years	1 439	1 456	186	270	66	35	31	917	855	47	15
5 to 9 years	3 930	1 232	506	726	226	121	105	2 472	2 295	131	46
5 years	722	154	76	78	45	30	15	523	454	57	12
6 years	808	314	112	202	45	11	34	449	400	41	8
10 to 14 years	4 662	1 715	808	907	155	93	62	2 792	2 665	49	78
14 years	940	336	163	173	25	11	14	579	535	13	31
15 to 19 years	3 754	1 193	506	687	138	48	90	2 423	2 312	35	76
15 years	840	334	158	176	22	8	14	484	459	5	20
16 years	834	258	79	179	32	19	13	544	526	7	11
17 years	752	209	79	130	14	-	14	529	487	11	31
18 years	708	209	101	108	32	3	29	467	461	6	-
19 years	620	183	89	94	38	18	20	399	379	6	14
20 to 24 years	2 705	749	351	398	76	44	32	1 880	1 773	79	28
20 years	574	169	90	79	14	14	-	391	363	23	5
21 years	649	161	93	68	8	8	-	480	470	10	-
25 to 34 years	4 266	1 106	553	553	187	131	56	2 973	2 747	193	33
35 to 44 years	4 037	1 159	571	588	81	24	57	2 797	2 665	51	81
45 to 54 years	3 370	1 035	509	526	58	15	43	2 277	2 223	5	49
55 to 59 years	1 445	492	268	224	19	-	19	934	918	-	16
60 to 64 years	1 216	307	153	154	5	-	5	904	870	-	34
65 to 74 years	1 802	620	287	333	15	-	15	1 167	1 128	-	39
75 years and over	869	287	117	170	3	-	3	579	565	-	14
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>											
All persons	68 054	20 757	9 394	11 363	4 490	2 824	1 666	42 807	40 284	1 514	1 009
In households	64 986	20 624	9 354	11 270	2 004	1 008	996	42 358	39 967	1 382	1 009
Head of household	17 667	5 047	2 531	2 516	431	202	229	12 189	11 593	363	233
Head of family	14 465	4 200	2 043	2 157	403	198	205	9 862	9 300	363	199
Primary individual	3 202	847	488	359	28	4	24	2 327	2 293	-	34
Wife of head	9 443	2 721	1 228	1 493	351	172	179	6 371	5 875	321	175
Other relative of head	36 521	12 658	5 494	7 164	1 222	634	588	22 641	21 346	698	597
Not related to head	1 355	198	101	97	-	-	-	1 157	1 153	-	4
In group quarters	3 068	133	40	93	2 486	1 816	670	449	317	132	-
Persons per household	3.68	4.09	3.70	4.48	4.65	4.99	4.35	3.48	3.45	3.81	4.33
<b>TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD</b>											
All households	17 667	5 047	2 531	2 516	431	202	229	12 189	11 593	363	233
Male primary individual	1 120	311	166	145	9	-	9	800	781	-	19
Female primary individual	2 082	536	322	214	19	4	15	1 527	1 512	-	15
Husband-wife households	9 470	2 709	1 251	1 458	344	185	159	6 417	5 916	357	144
Households with other male head	714	285	123	162	17	9	8	412	400	-	12
Households with female head	4 281	1 206	669	537	42	4	38	3 033	2 984	6	43
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>											
Persons, 16 to 21 years old	8 985	2 380	1 004	1 376	1 589	1 055	534	5 016	4 754	137	125
Not attending school	5 440	1 286	583	703	1 422	977	445	2 732	2 563	119	50
Not high school graduates	2 816	809	297	512	445	315	130	1 562	1 468	62	32
Percent of total	31.3	34.0	29.6	37.2	28.0	29.9	24.3	31.1	30.9	45.3	25.6
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
Persons, 25 years old and over	30 173	8 853	4 252	4 601	1 190	698	492	20 130	19 076	584	470
No school years completed	1 774	806	288	518	34	-	34	934	901	-	33
Elementary:	6 170	2 649	1 143	1 506	81	9	72	3 440	3 306	13	121
1 to 4 years	6 716	2 410	1 164	1 246	93	-	93	4 213	4 052	-	161
5 to 7 years	2 363	672	338	334	75	47	28	1 616	1 581	4	31
8 years	6 105	1 468	815	653	204	118	86	4 433	4 293	91	49
High school:	4 733	626	384	242	530	381	149	3 577	3 222	292	63
1 to 3 years	1 133	76	35	41	108	100	8	949	855	87	7
4 years	1 179	146	85	61	65	43	22	968	866	97	5
College:	8.2	6.1	6.5	5.7	12.2	12.5	9.7	8.9	8.8	12.6	6.3
Median school years completed	8.2	6.1	6.5	5.7	12.2	12.5	9.7	8.9	8.8	12.6	6.3
Percent high school graduates	23.3	9.6	11.9	7.5	59.1	75.1	36.4	27.3	25.9	81.5	16.0
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>											
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>1</sup>	60 964	18 399	8 399	10 000	4 167	2 625	1 542	38 398	36 245	1 252	961
Same house as in 1970	29 667	12 068	5 470	6 598	579	7	572	17 020	16 401	-	619
Different house:	11 680	-	-	-	46	46	-	11 634	11 508	109	17
In central city of this SMSA	7 666	5 034	2 236	2 798	158	75	83	2 474	2 354	-	120
In other part of this SMSA	6 609	654	240	414	2 091	1 667	424	3 864	3 040	718	106
Outside this SMSA:	1 953	139	113	26	785	715	70	1 029	763	266	52
North and West	4 656	515	127	388	1 306	952	354	2 835	2 277	452	106
South	1 101	56	45	11	306	256	50	739	645	94	-
Abroad	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-5. General and Social Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With  
400 or More Negro  
Population**

**AGE BY SEX**

	Phenix City					Balance of Russell County, Ala.				Fort Benning (U) (part in Chattahoochee County, Ga.)	Balance of Chattahoochee County, Ga.	
	Tract 0301	Tract 0302	Tract 0306	Tract 0307	Tract 0308	Tract 0309	Tract 0310	Tract 0311	Tract 0312	Tract 0202	Tract 0201	Tract 0202
<b>Male, all ages</b> .....	543	371	439	839	1 918	1 785	566	1 500	1 562	2 272	372	750
Under 5 years.....	63	50	21	87	245	188	77	186	228	101	82	15
3 and 4 years.....	24	32	10	33	113	84	38	79	137	29	46	9
5 to 9 years.....	92	87	57	94	261	279	91	197	253	93	47	7
5 years.....	12	9	15	20	47	63	12	39	60	9	9	7
6 years.....	18	9	17	20	58	65	32	37	48	13	7	7
10 to 14 years.....	93	46	69	118	296	245	74	249	205	71	46	—
14 years.....	35	17	9	38	83	58	14	60	51	6	8	—
15 to 19 years.....	77	27	42	105	210	242	63	225	205	309	44	62
15 years.....	11	—	7	26	69	64	19	51	46	20	15	8
16 years.....	10	12	11	16	18	62	16	70	35	16	5	11
17 years.....	37	—	7	28	43	48	—	31	50	23	18	—
18 years.....	10	10	3	22	60	26	24	41	33	90	6	—
19 years.....	9	5	14	13	20	42	4	32	41	160	—	32
20 to 24 years.....	35	29	49	21	121	150	40	80	83	1 170	22	503
20 years.....	6	14	8	—	13	44	3	22	33	296	22	161
21 years.....	9	7	12	6	17	11	12	21	17	408	—	192
25 to 34 years.....	35	33	39	61	190	183	64	95	123	360	20	116
35 to 44 years.....	75	11	62	91	175	189	37	97	142	132	36	47
45 to 54 years.....	31	40	53	96	150	117	46	126	75	24	20	—
55 to 59 years.....	20	21	28	44	90	63	31	60	79	6	25	—
60 to 64 years.....	8	5	5	48	68	59	13	56	57	—	15	—
65 to 74 years.....	11	18	14	69	84	38	18	102	79	—	4	—
75 years and over.....	3	4	—	5	28	32	12	27	33	6	11	—
<b>Female, all ages</b> .....	673	422	478	1 014	2 209	1 887	634	1 719	1 710	552	420	124
Under 5 years.....	71	53	36	79	202	224	65	198	197	76	41	16
3 and 4 years.....	32	19	7	33	74	96	22	81	71	35	26	5
5 to 9 years.....	79	60	53	88	220	255	103	199	169	121	91	14
5 years.....	7	9	11	11	38	29	17	9	13	30	15	9
6 years.....	16	11	9	30	46	82	17	66	37	11	25	9
10 to 14 years.....	100	73	57	144	354	247	94	247	319	93	50	12
14 years.....	13	12	10	41	71	43	20	41	69	11	7	7
15 to 19 years.....	83	35	74	104	177	214	70	213	190	48	69	21
15 years.....	43	14	18	27	36	53	20	67	36	8	7	7
16 years.....	3	—	23	34	19	56	11	71	41	19	13	—
17 years.....	9	—	16	15	39	51	16	31	32	—	7	7
18 years.....	20	12	6	13	44	18	15	16	59	3	29	—
19 years.....	8	9	11	15	39	36	8	28	22	18	13	7
20 to 24 years.....	61	10	30	50	174	158	41	79	120	44	12	20
20 years.....	19	5	12	3	51	39	4	7	29	14	—	—
21 years.....	19	5	11	14	44	18	20	8	22	8	—	—
25 to 34 years.....	61	80	77	93	220	238	84	129	102	131	32	24
35 to 44 years.....	85	33	71	113	231	160	80	150	198	24	40	17
45 to 54 years.....	37	45	33	138	231	200	26	149	151	15	43	—
55 to 59 years.....	34	3	22	49	146	41	20	103	60	—	19	—
60 to 64 years.....	10	7	4	47	69	62	—	48	44	—	5	—
65 to 74 years.....	36	17	21	65	139	60	45	134	94	—	15	—
75 years and over.....	16	6	—	44	46	28	6	70	66	—	3	—
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>												
<b>All persons</b> .....	1 216	793	917	1 853	4 127	3 672	1 200	3 219	3 272	2 824	792	874
In households.....	1 192	793	917	1 842	4 127	3 614	1 200	3 219	3 237	1 008	792	204
Head of household.....	297	204	245	525	1 116	756	266	805	689	202	174	55
Head of family.....	242	173	214	372	937	673	237	645	602	198	160	45
Primary individual.....	55	31	31	153	179	83	29	160	87	4	14	10
Wife of head.....	102	80	131	261	610	474	167	411	441	172	130	49
Other relative of head.....	793	500	541	995	2 370	2 356	764	1 956	2 088	634	488	100
Not related to head.....	—	9	—	61	31	28	3	47	19	—	—	—
In group quarters.....	24	—	—	11	—	58	—	—	35	1 816	—	670
Persons per household.....	4.01	3.89	3.74	3.51	3.70	4.78	4.51	4.00	4.70	4.99	4.55	3.71
<b>TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD</b>												
<b>All households</b> .....	297	204	245	525	1 116	756	266	805	689	202	174	55
Male primary individual.....	19	15	20	56	48	28	23	48	46	—	4	5
Female primary individual.....	36	16	11	97	131	55	6	112	41	4	10	5
Husband-wife households.....	102	84	144	244	630	475	153	408	422	185	117	42
Households with other male head.....	28	8	25	18	30	43	25	52	42	9	8	—
Households with female head.....	112	81	45	110	277	155	59	185	138	4	35	3
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>												
<b>Persons, 16 to 21 years old</b> .....	159	79	134	179	407	451	133	378	414	1 055	113	421
Not attending school.....	76	32	86	98	265	253	86	180	184	977	54	391
Not high school graduates.....	33	24	45	41	131	156	72	159	125	315	37	93
Percent of total.....	20.8	30.4	33.6	22.9	32.2	34.6	54.1	42.1	30.2	29.9	32.7	22.1
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
<b>Persons, 25 years old and over</b> .....	462	323	429	963	1 867	1 470	482	1 346	1 303	698	288	204
No school years completed.....	34	15	12	81	121	68	63	217	170	—	34	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	118	66	102	277	485	454	158	497	397	9	72	—
5 to 7 years.....	122	77	98	255	581	364	131	389	362	—	93	—
8 years.....	44	30	30	96	134	149	17	61	107	47	19	9
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	114	88	94	152	337	256	90	129	178	118	36	50
4 years.....	23	37	78	61	162	154	23	33	32	381	25	124
College: 1 to 3 years.....	7	—	6	9	13	8	—	15	39	100	—	8
4 years or more.....	—	10	—	32	34	17	—	5	—	43	9	13
Median school years completed.....	6.3	8.1	8.1	6.4	6.5	6.8	5.4	4.7	5.6	12.5	6.2	12.3
Percent high school graduates.....	6.5	14.6	21.7	10.6	11.2	12.2	4.8	3.9	6.6	75.1	11.8	71.1
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>												
<b>Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970<sup>1</sup></b> .....	1 112	683	849	1 657	3 680	3 225	1 093	2 835	2 847	2 625	671	871
Same house as in 1970.....	659	156	511	1 138	2 646	2 160	574	1 756	2 108	7	534	38
Different house.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In central city of this SMSA.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	—	—
In other part of this SMSA.....	378	361	264	438	760	961	368	799	670	75	53	30
Outside this SMSA.....	41	11	14	70	81	51	136	207	20	1 667	67	357
North and West.....	8	—	8	22	75	6	—	20	—	715	8	62
South.....	33	11	6	48	6	45	136	187	20	952	59	295
Abroad.....	—	—	8	11	26	11	—	—	—	256	9	41

<sup>1</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-5. General and Social Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population

AGE BY SEX

Male, all ages

Under 5 years	134	10	88	50	103	115	115	12	102	119	216	252	28	43	91
3 and 4 years	43	7	46	14	30	59	45	8	57	50	106	114	10	11	42
5 to 9 years	123	37	73	82	100	130	147	69	205	131	201	332	36	33	88
5 years	28	16	26	11	14	7	23	11	68	13	13	47	—	7	—
6 years	16	4	19	11	10	27	21	17	30	25	46	53	17	12	22
10 to 14 years	140	15	74	120	106	122	196	75	141	154	273	335	34	4	31
14 years	30	7	8	28	16	30	34	17	27	35	69	61	5	36	72
15 to 19 years	81	25	65	89	85	159	173	38	114	161	217	280	51	36	9
15 years	16	10	20	30	21	14	39	10	24	64	52	76	23	12	—
16 years	21	4	—	15	21	20	86	11	28	21	32	38	18	17	12
17 years	14	4	6	21	14	44	27	10	16	32	49	59	5	7	23
18 years	11	7	23	5	19	21	12	7	16	26	42	54	—	—	100
19 years	19	—	16	18	10	60	9	—	30	18	42	53	5	—	—
20 to 24 years	92	6	51	47	43	49	49	30	94	86	134	195	50	60	17
20 years	48	—	13	5	12	19	15	7	23	37	34	34	12	20	21
21 years	8	—	15	18	11	10	81	38	149	147	127	250	41	26	120
25 to 34 years	109	11	55	45	79	87	81	30	81	98	201	272	18	15	62
35 to 44 years	83	17	85	82	54	145	175	30	72	185	154	293	22	14	69
45 to 54 years	69	28	98	85	43	88	113	21	43	50	90	109	—	—	5
55 to 59 years	21	21	76	37	33	42	38	2	46	69	76	103	—	4	15
60 to 64 years	17	17	23	45	24	24	40	2	27	86	112	139	—	—	13
65 to 74 years	27	11	58	18	38	10	18	6	24	34	57	50	—	—	—
75 years and over	13	—	28	11	12	16	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Female, all ages

Under 5 years	98	22	83	67	97	133	129	36	138	112	184	290	16	56	79
3 and 4 years	53	5	35	17	34	21	65	12	70	57	109	128	7	28	35
5 to 9 years	138	20	69	65	91	138	157	52	131	281	332	46	46	71	15
5 years	16	—	10	5	42	13	38	7	18	33	80	44	—	16	—
6 years	27	4	7	10	7	41	28	13	31	13	56	66	8	70	103
10 to 14 years	116	46	90	102	151	171	219	8	23	20	42	62	—	6	21
14 years	22	16	11	16	17	50	56	55	117	182	274	309	45	68	125
15 to 19 years	99	30	94	80	100	146	164	5	51	33	63	59	—	10	28
15 years	13	8	16	14	12	33	21	26	12	57	63	54	7	10	6
16 years	23	—	12	18	40	26	46	5	29	45	60	63	11	5	21
17 years	21	8	10	10	16	33	62	6	11	6	33	35	67	18	10
18 years	29	7	33	24	28	26	6	8	19	14	53	66	9	33	23
19 years	13	7	23	14	4	28	29	29	153	108	159	236	16	9	11
20 to 24 years	107	14	53	37	71	107	91	7	25	24	43	66	—	17	36
20 years	4	—	13	15	16	21	32	5	17	15	52	50	11	17	132
21 years	30	11	15	10	25	47	10	48	209	181	284	364	37	44	92
25 to 34 years	127	36	85	63	89	127	164	73	127	186	230	384	35	58	54
35 to 44 years	91	28	99	109	102	213	227	36	142	228	250	399	11	15	54
45 to 54 years	80	46	156	128	71	131	124	2	57	114	117	225	—	—	36
55 to 59 years	43	31	38	19	31	44	23	—	45	122	137	146	—	—	4
60 to 64 years	28	16	79	91	35	19	47	—	62	213	187	171	4	5	18
65 to 74 years	42	11	102	87	54	27	14	—	23	94	60	112	—	—	—
75 years and over	27	11	49	54	18	17	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD

All persons

In households	1 905	509	1 771	1 613	1 630	2 260	2 540	726	2 471	3 158	4 245	5 860	513	638	1 524
Head of household	515	161	620	529	441	614	576	165	696	1 120	1 254	1 804	117	183	448
Head of family	444	132	455	342	350	545	544	140	572	759	990	1 378	93	161	381
Primary individual	71	29	165	187	91	69	32	25	124	361	266	426	24	22	67
Wife of head	283	86	241	198	209	364	345	99	303	351	530	841	59	111	332
Other relative of head	1 055	253	877	812	930	1 248	1 518	457	1 328	1 487	2 322	2 945	272	338	730
Not related to head	52	9	33	74	46	34	70	5	144	159	107	227	18	6	14
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	3.70	3.16	2.86	3.05	3.69	3.68	4.36	4.40	3.55	2.78	3.36	3.22	3.98	3.49	3.40

TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD

All households

Male primary individual	515	161	620	529	441	614	576	165	696	1 120	1 254	1 804	117	183	448
Female primary individual	28	10	42	55	34	18	6	15	43	91	89	147	16	9	32
Husband-wife households	43	19	123	132	57	51	26	10	81	270	177	279	8	13	35
Households with other male head	305	80	262	172	184	380	408	82	296	378	514	837	59	110	310
Households with female head	18	—	27	24	15	14	—	12	43	45	68	62	8	—	9
Households with female head	121	52	166	146	151	151	136	46	233	336	408	479	26	51	62

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons, 16 to 21 years old

Not attending school	241	48	179	173	216	355	338	97	234	337	534	663	106	136	226
Not high school graduates	148	21	126	81	138	182	94	44	124	194	289	400	51	99	134
Percent of total	87	15	69	58	114	56	42	31	51	141	192	258	19	35	67
Percent of total	36.1	31.3	38.5	33.5	52.8	15.8	12.4	32.0	21.8	41.8	36.0	38.9	17.9	25.7	29.6

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons, 25 years old and over

No school years completed	777	284	1 031	874	683	990	1 100	266	1 107	1 807	2 082	3 017	168	181	620
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	33	8	65	57	77	6	54	—	38	101	166	92	6	20	10
5 to 7 years	191	96	251	172	149	54	81	29	180	357	488	706	6	10	58
8 years	238	55	353	260	168	109	219	29	235	523	466	737	50	15	59
High school: 1 to 3 years	79	24	95	89	47	58	152	32	80	153	136	281	19	18	37
4 years	132	77	148	209	190	266	304	86	259	457	478	541	49	31	119
College: 1 to 3 years	99	14	66	58	40	271	219	50	271	130	263	476	22	70	170
4 years or more	5	—	30	19	12	87	54	31	31	44	51	83	12	17	60
Median school years completed	7.3	7.4	6.6	7.4	6.9	12.0	9.4	11.3	9.2	7.5	7.5	7.9	9.2	11.7	12.2
Percent high school graduates	13.4	8.5	11.5	10.0	7.6	50.2	26.4	42.9	28.5	12.0	16.7	21.9	22.6	48.1	54.4

RESIDENCE IN 1965

Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970

Some house as in 1970	1 676	474	1 623	1 554	1 421	2 012	2 296	683	2 206	2 918	3 870	5 318	458	538	1 368
Different house:	467	231	1 022	790	287	979	222	448	1 027	2 100	1 949	2 653	235	—	673
In central city of this SMSA	985	200	394	561	690	648	1 290	183	891	586	1 445	1 229	88	209	218
In other part of this SMSA	39	9	10	54	113	134	190	6	34	70	215	877	6	25	14
Outside this SMSA	61	11	95	97	199	169	214	39	162	65	114	270	72	216	287
North and West	—	—	15	48	19	37	152	39	29	28	28	111	26	47	48
South	61	11	80	49	180	132	62	—	133	37	86	159	46	169	239
Abroad	—	—	19	—	5	45	14	7	24	6	—	21	34	46	40

Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-5. General and Social Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

**Census Tracts With  
400 or More Negro  
Population**

**AGE BY SEX**

	Columbus—Con.				Fort Benning (U) (part in Muscookee County, Ga.)	Balance of Muscookee County, Ga.	Total for split tract in Chattahoochee County, Ga.	Totals for split tracts in Muscookee County, Ga.	
	Tract 0034	Tract 0106.01	Tract 0107.02	Tract 0107.03	Tract 0108	Tract 0101	Tract 0202	Tract 0016	Tract 0101
<b>Male, all ages</b> .....	195	1 236	691	1 130	840	331	3 022	720	343
Under 5 years.....	46	121	86	152	131	25	116	103	25
3 and 4 years.....	7	37	41	62	47	8	38	30	8
5 to 9 years.....	22	181	99	148	163	29	100	100	29
5 years.....	7	31	15	41	32	4	9	14	4
6 years.....	—	22	21	50	30	9	20	10	9
10 to 14 years.....	17	166	101	170	45	60	71	106	60
14 years.....	6	10	18	35	5	—	6	16	—
15 to 19 years.....	19	127	76	94	26	58	371	85	68
15 years.....	5	44	38	43	—	9	28	21	9
16 years.....	—	26	—	17	—	15	27	21	20
17 years.....	—	17	38	10	6	20	23	14	20
18 years.....	14	23	—	21	5	4	101	19	4
19 years.....	—	17	—	3	15	10	192	10	15
20 to 24 years.....	19	73	12	66	140	18	1 673	43	22
20 years.....	—	5	7	6	15	4	457	12	8
21 years.....	—	19	—	21	33	5	600	11	5
25 to 34 years.....	37	202	81	138	252	15	476	79	15
35 to 44 years.....	7	181	95	172	65	44	179	54	44
45 to 54 years.....	18	57	52	117	18	40	24	43	40
55 to 59 years.....	—	49	24	42	—	23	6	33	23
60 to 64 years.....	—	24	15	14	—	—	—	24	6
65 to 74 years.....	5	52	22	13	—	6	—	38	6
75 years and over.....	5	3	28	4	—	13	6	12	13

<b>Female, all ages</b> .....	213	1 313	770	1 278	674	382	676	910	401
Under 5 years.....	28	141	83	95	131	21	92	97	21
3 and 4 years.....	12	56	32	37	47	3	40	34	3
5 to 9 years.....	7	187	88	174	131	24	135	91	24
5 years.....	—	31	23	30	57	8	30	42	8
6 years.....	7	25	8	21	41	—	20	7	—
10 to 14 years.....	18	204	126	183	49	61	105	151	69
14 years.....	—	44	49	45	13	26	18	17	26
15 to 19 years.....	26	84	51	117	35	55	69	100	61
15 years.....	5	21	7	28	5	15	15	12	15
16 years.....	6	40	12	8	7	11	19	40	11
17 years.....	—	—	16	48	11	20	7	18	26
18 years.....	15	14	16	19	6	9	3	28	9
19 years.....	—	9	—	14	6	6	25	4	—
20 to 24 years.....	35	92	60	99	99	18	64	71	18
20 years.....	—	12	11	18	23	5	14	16	5
21 years.....	—	15	15	30	10	—	8	25	—
25 to 34 years.....	54	229	122	215	193	29	155	89	29
35 to 44 years.....	6	172	121	223	51	46	41	102	51
45 to 54 years.....	28	55	62	103	5	37	15	71	37
55 to 59 years.....	—	57	19	29	—	16	—	31	16
60 to 64 years.....	—	31	10	27	—	29	—	35	29
65 to 74 years.....	4	31	20	13	—	32	—	54	32
75 years and over.....	7	30	8	—	—	14	—	18	14

**RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD**

<b>All persons</b> .....	408	2 549	1 461	2 408	1 514	713	3 698	1 630	746
In households.....	408	2 439	1 461	2 408	1 382	713	1 212	1 626	746
Head of household.....	130	601	380	665	363	171	257	441	176
Head of family.....	86	551	333	591	363	144	243	350	149
Primary individual.....	44	50	47	74	—	27	14	91	27
Wife of head.....	44	443	272	435	321	124	221	209	124
Other relative of head.....	221	1 380	796	1 252	698	414	734	930	442
Not related to head.....	13	15	13	56	—	4	—	46	4
In group quarters.....	—	110	—	—	132	—	2 486	4	—
Persons per household.....	3.14	4.06	3.84	3.62	3.81	4.17	4.72	3.69	4.24

**TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD**

<b>All households</b> .....	130	601	380	665	363	171	257	441	176
Male primary individual.....	27	22	16	27	—	12	5	34	12
Female primary individual.....	17	28	31	47	—	15	9	57	15
Husband-wife households.....	53	416	274	455	357	100	227	184	100
Households with other male head.....	5	21	5	11	—	12	9	15	12
Households with female head.....	28	114	54	125	6	32	7	151	37

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT**

<b>Persons, 16 to 21 years old</b> .....	35	197	115	215	137	103	1 476	216	123
Not attending school.....	35	89	44	103	119	28	1 368	138	37
Not high school graduates.....	27	58	17	40	62	15	408	114	24
Percent of total.....	77.1	29.4	14.8	18.6	45.3	14.6	27.6	52.8	19.5

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

<b>Persons, 25 years old and over</b> .....	171	1 173	679	1 110	584	344	902	683	349
No school years completed.....	3	63	19	12	—	25	—	77	25
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	39	155	61	48	13	87	9	149	92
5 to 7 years.....	40	162	93	70	—	109	—	168	109
8 years.....	20	67	57	64	4	26	56	47	26
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	48	307	151	226	91	49	168	190	49
4 years.....	14	297	173	354	292	36	505	40	36
College: 1 to 3 years.....	—	96	56	102	87	7	108	12	7
4 years or more.....	7	26	69	234	97	5	56	—	5
Median school years completed.....	8.2	10.4	11.2	12.4	12.6	6.5	12.4	6.9	6.5
Percent high school graduates.....	12.3	35.7	43.9	62.2	81.5	14.0	74.2	7.6	13.8

**RESIDENCE IN 1965**

<b>Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970<sup>1</sup></b> .....	322	2 287	1 302	2 161	1 252	617	3 496	1 421	631
Some house as in 1970.....	105	942	683	885	—	513	45	287	513
Different house:.....									
In central city of this SMSA.....	121	551	175	486	109	7	46	690	41
In other part of this SMSA.....	—	173	126	142	—	56	105	113	56
Outside this SMSA.....	54	359	180	177	718	31	2 024	199	31
North and West.....	—	83	10	12	266	—	777	19	—
South.....	54	276	170	165	452	31	1 247	180	31
Abroad.....	—	101	100	140	94	—	297	5	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-6. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	Russell County, Ala.			Chattahoochee County, Ga.			Muscogee County, Ga.				
	Total SMSA	Total	Phenix City	Balance	Total	Fort Benning (U) (part)	Balance	Total	Columbus	Fort Benning (U) (part)	Balance
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>											
19 846	5 404	2 443	2 961	2 889	1 987	902	11 553	10 770	501	282	
15 215	3 892	1 769	2 123	2 763	1 944	819	8 560	7 836	490	234	
Labor force	3 856	1 750	2 106	142	25	117	7 262	6 992	36	234	
Civilian labor force	3 640	1 661	1 979	124	25	99	6 921	6 651	36	234	
Employed	216	89	127	18	—	18	341	341	—	—	
Unemployed	1 512	674	838	126	43	83	2 993	2 934	11	48	
Not in labor force	6 614	3 157	3 457	560	254	306	15 450	14 742	358	350	
Female, 16 years old and over	22 624	6 614	3 157	3 457	560	254	15 450	14 742	358	350	
10 559	2 833	1 657	1 176	204	103	101	7 522	7 259	113	150	
Labor force	2 833	1 657	1 176	166	69	97	7 482	7 219	98	145	
Civilian labor force	2 572	1 510	1 062	133	49	84	6 855	6 612	15	5	
Employed	261	147	114	33	20	13	627	607	245	200	
Unemployed	3 781	1 500	2 281	356	151	205	7 928	7 483	107	88	
Not in labor force	1 267	691	576	128	69	59	3 494	3 299	80	27	
Married women in labor force, husband present	341	145	196	78	43	35	961	854	—	—	
With own children under 6 years	6 212	3 171	3 041	257	74	183	13 776	13 263	134	379	
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 492	161	94	67	19	5	1 312	1 283	21	8	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	322	73	29	44	—	—	249	249	—	—	
Managers and administrators, except farm	329	62	41	21	—	—	267	267	—	—	
Sales workers	1 279	195	101	94	24	15	1 060	1 025	30	5	
Clerical and kindred workers	2 118	668	355	313	32	5	1 418	1 365	7	46	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	3 747	1 529	876	653	17	—	2 201	2 132	13	56	
Operatives, except transport	1 282	489	223	266	16	6	1 777	1 758	—	19	
Transport equipment operatives	2 103	922	377	545	23	—	1 158	1 061	22	75	
Laborers, except farm	323	266	7	259	14	—	43	21	—	22	
Farm workers	4 369	890	534	356	91	29	3 388	3 302	41	45	
Service workers, except private household	2 881	957	534	423	21	—	1 903	1 800	—	103	
Private household workers	9 560	2 572	1 510	1 062	133	49	6 855	6 612	98	145	
Female employed, 16 years old and over	1 085	102	58	44	19	5	964	938	21	5	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	73	19	7	12	—	—	54	54	—	—	
Managers and administrators, except farm	158	42	24	18	—	—	116	116	—	—	
Sales workers	771	105	55	50	15	—	651	628	23	19	
Clerical and kindred workers	1 701	679	448	231	—	—	1 022	997	7	—	
Operatives, including transport	243	79	52	27	—	—	164	157	—	5	
Other blue-collar workers	45	40	—	40	—	—	5	—	—	16	
Farm workers	2 667	567	348	219	78	29	2 022	1 965	41	100	
Service workers, except private household	2 817	939	518	421	21	—	1 857	1 757	—	—	
Private household workers											
<b>FAMILY INCOME IN 1969</b>											
<b>All families</b>											
14 465	4 200	2 043	2 157	403	198	205	9 862	9 300	363	199	
1 150	455	172	283	56	5	51	639	613	11	7	
Less than \$1,000	1 581	665	251	414	12	12	904	897	—	13	
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 506	536	238	298	26	6	20	944	931	5	32
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 751	531	277	254	15	37	1 168	1 131	5	64	
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 830	581	274	307	21	6	1 228	1 118	62	26	
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 562	401	246	155	36	7	1 125	1 037	58	4	
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 080	231	127	104	78	44	771	709	33	12	
\$6,000 to \$6,999	1 045	204	111	93	63	38	778	733	58	10	
\$7,000 to \$7,999	607	160	78	82	9	9	438	395	33	4	
\$8,000 to \$8,999	570	149	99	50	22	24	399	374	21	4	
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 783	287	170	117	28	4	1 468	1 362	94	12	
\$10,000 or more	\$4 680	\$3 836	\$4 305	\$3 329	\$5 958	\$6 659	\$3 527	\$5 043	\$4 964	\$6 991	\$4 508
Median income: Families	\$3 546	\$3 137	\$3 553	\$2 686	\$2 473	\$2 568	\$4 085	\$3 980	\$6 112	\$4 211	
Families and unrelated individuals											
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>											
Percent of families with incomes:											
15.0	22.4	16.0	28.5	16.4	2.5	29.8	11.8	12.2	3.0	7.5	
Less than .50 of poverty level	12.6	17.5	17.1	17.8	10.9	8.1	10.6	10.9	—	13.6	
.50 to .74	12.1	13.0	13.2	12.8	6.7	5.1	8.3	11.9	6.3	12.6	
.75 to .99	10.8	10.7	10.7	10.7	23.1	32.8	13.7	10.4	10.6	9.0	
1.00 to 1.24	9.9	9.0	9.4	8.5	10.9	7.1	14.6	10.3	10.2	21.6	
1.25 to 1.49	15.1	11.6	12.6	10.7	13.9	19.2	8.8	16.7	16.1	30.0	
1.50 to 1.99	24.4	15.8	21.0	10.9	18.1	25.3	11.2	28.3	27.8	47.4	
2.00 or more											
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>											
<b>Families</b>											
5 746	2 222	946	1 276	137	31	106	3 387	3 286	34	67	
39.7	52.9	46.3	59.2	34.0	15.7	51.7	34.3	35.3	9.4	33.7	
Mean family income	\$2 224	\$2 402	\$2 093	\$1 873	\$3 918	\$1 450	\$2 309	\$2 293	\$3 084	\$2 736	
Mean income deficit	\$1 746	\$1 914	\$1 705	\$2 068	\$2 289	\$1 650	\$1 614	\$1 616	\$1 443	\$1 584	
Percent receiving public assistance income	23.5	19.4	18.4	20.1	13.1	6.0	17.0	26.6	27.1	16.4	
Mean size of family	4.71	5.11	4.85	5.30	5.06	4.78	4.44	4.42	5.21	5.03	
With related children under 18 years	4 491	1 712	763	949	114	4.78	3.34	3.21	3.20	3.21	
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.45	3.82	3.54	4.05	3.62	5.2	1 395	1 343	29	23	
With related children under 6 years	2 397	924	380	544	78	2.42	1.52	1.63	2.00	—	
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.77	1.96	1.71	2.14	1.82	3.0	1 901	1 673	—	24	
Families with female head	2 314	883	480	403	30	—	1 650	1 626	—	24	
With related children under 18 years	2 395	715	403	312	30	—	3.23	3.01	—	—	
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.07	3.21	3.09	3.36	3.23	17	838	830	—	8	
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1 169	314	168	146	17	—	54.8	54.8	—	—	
With related children under 6 years	58.1	65.9	68.5	63.0	—	—	1.58	1.59	—	—	
Percent in labor force	1.58	1.61	1.40	1.84	—	—	3.387	3 286	34	67	
Mean number of related children under 6 years	5 746	2 222	946	1 276	137	31	106	3 387	3 286	34	
Family heads	16.3	18.7	16.1	20.7	2.9	16	65	15.3	15.6	9.0	
Percent 65 years and over	2 252	1 095	395	700	81	—	1 076	1 034	5	37	
Civilian male heads under 65 years	79.1	82.9	80.8	84.1	65.4	—	76.2	75.7	—	100.0	
Percent in labor force	2 861	749	374	375	18	—	2 094	2 065	—	29	
Unrelated individuals	62.2	70.4	63.9	78.3	40.9	—	60.0	59.8	—	76.3	
Percent of all unrelated individuals	\$795	\$720	\$814	\$627	—	—	\$822	\$818	—	\$1 133	
Mean income	\$1 030	\$1 090	\$1 002	\$1 178	—	—	\$1 007	\$1 013	—	\$627	
Mean income deficit	24.6	29.8	30.2	29.3	—	—	22.9	22.9	—	24.1	
Percent receiving public assistance income	40.0	47.5	47.6	47.5	—	—	36.9	36.0	—	100.0	
Percent 65 years and over	29 948	12 098	4 959	7 139	711	190	521	17 139	16 596	177	366
Persons	46.1	58.6	53.0	63.2	35.2	18.6	52.3	40.5	41.5	12.8	36.3
Percent of all persons	8.2	7.2	8.6	6.2	4.1	2.1	4.8	9.1	9.2	—	9.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	9.1	8.7	8.5	8.8	9.7	—	5.0	9.7	—	—	13.1
Percent 65 years and over	56.4	46.9	58.6	39.0	65.4	—	65.4	62.3	62.3	—	60.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	14 727	6 439	2 612	3 827	377	112	265	7 911	7 599	100	70.3
Related children under 18 years	43.1	53.1	44.8	58.8	80.6	100.0	72.5	33.1	31.2	34	49
Percent living with both parents	7 027	2 240	1 250	990	118	30	88	4 649	4 586	9.4	38.6
Households	43.3	53.8	50.3	59.1	36.0	15.2	67.2	39.7	40.7	—	33
Percent of all households	1 770	675	380	295	22	—	22	1 073	1 040	—	14 900
Owner occupied	\$9 100	\$6 700	\$8 000	\$4 900	—	—	\$10 500	\$10 400	—	—	16
Mean value of unit	5 257	1 565	870	695	96	30	3 596	3 546	34	—	—
Renter occupied	\$55	\$40	\$48	\$30	—	—	\$61	\$62	\$21	—	—
Mean gross rent	25.7	55.1	25.3	92.8	50.0	—	67.0	10.9	10.4	—	69.4
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities											

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.



Table P-6. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population

EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION

	Phenix City					Balance of Russell County, Ala.				Fort Benning (U) (part in Chattahoochee County, Ga.)	Balance of Chattahoochee County, Ga.	
	Tract 0301	Tract 0302	Tract 0306	Tract 0307	Tract 0308	Tract 0309	Tract 0310	Tract 0311	Tract 0312	Tract 0202	Tract 0201	Tract 0202
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	284	188	285	514	1 047	1 009	305	817	830	1 987	182	720
Labor force	174	136	237	330	817	765	174	602	582	1 944	110	709
Civilian labor force	174	136	237	321	814	748	174	602	582	25	110	7
Employed	150	122	229	300	792	704	164	552	559	25	99	—
Unemployed	24	14	8	21	22	44	10	50	23	—	11	7
Not in labor force	110	52	48	184	230	244	131	215	248	43	72	11
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	380	222	314	676	1 397	1 108	352	1 008	989	254	231	75
Labor force	208	134	164	369	697	491	73	343	269	103	69	32
Civilian labor force	208	134	164	369	697	491	73	343	269	69	69	28
Employed	179	134	159	322	631	450	69	298	245	49	63	21
Unemployed	29	—	5	47	66	41	4	45	24	20	6	7
Not in labor force	172	88	150	307	700	617	279	665	720	151	162	43
Married women in labor force, husband present	62	51	81	156	312	236	25	178	137	69	46	13
With own children under 6 years	24	11	15	15	73	82	9	57	48	43	29	6
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>	329	256	388	622	1 423	1 154	233	850	804	74	162	21
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	—	5	5	40	44	21	10	4	32	5	6	8
Managers and administrators, except farm	7	—	—	—	16	9	—	22	13	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	7	—	10	19	16	—	5	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	38	8	46	50	—	38	6	15	9	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	20	34	51	87	154	95	24	104	90	5	27	—
Operatives, except transport	84	72	99	152	452	324	68	188	73	—	17	—
Transport equipment operatives	29	13	11	59	87	103	40	50	73	6	10	—
Laborers, except farm	44	40	49	56	160	163	26	134	222	—	23	—
Farm workers	—	—	7	—	—	39	14	100	106	14	—	—
Service workers, except private household	62	32	78	65	264	170	42	68	76	29	56	6
Private household workers	83	53	40	150	181	164	9	137	113	—	14	7
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b>	179	134	159	322	631	450	69	298	245	49	63	21
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	—	—	5	26	27	7	10	—	27	5	6	8
Managers and administrators, except farm	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	—	5	5	14	13	—	5	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	15	—	31	23	—	21	6	15	—	—
Operatives, including transport	51	45	39	83	215	147	12	52	20	—	—	—
Other blue-collar workers	3	4	4	5	28	5	4	5	13	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	9	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	46	32	56	53	135	93	34	35	57	29	43	6
Private household workers	72	53	35	150	181	162	9	137	113	—	14	7
<b>FAMILY INCOME IN 1969</b>												
All families	242	173	214	372	937	673	237	645	602	198	160	45
Less than \$1,000	32	18	4	18	67	43	61	95	84	5	40	11
\$1,000 to \$1,999	42	26	30	54	92	79	47	144	144	—	12	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	21	46	11	49	107	74	41	102	81	6	20	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	21	25	29	59	130	88	5	98	63	15	30	7
\$4,000 to \$4,999	45	39	19	63	103	88	34	97	88	15	6	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	37	7	10	39	137	65	18	34	38	29	7	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	17	—	11	34	58	37	11	30	26	44	23	11
\$7,000 to \$7,999	3	4	22	16	66	44	15	10	24	38	18	7
\$8,000 to \$8,999	4	—	13	8	46	34	—	14	34	9	—	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	12	3	18	16	46	37	—	13	—	13	—	9
\$10,000 or more	8	5	47	16	85	84	5	8	20	24	4	—
Median income: Families	\$4 111	\$2 924	\$6 364	\$4 095	\$4 704	\$4 597	\$2 256	\$2 819	\$2 901	\$6 659	\$3 267	\$6 409
Families and unrelated individuals	\$2 950	\$2 640	\$4 921	\$2 940	\$4 128	\$3 991	\$1 991	\$2 056	\$2 321	\$2 568	\$3 033	\$2 212
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>												
Percent of families with incomes:												
less than .50 of poverty level	24.0	22.5	1.9	12.1	15.0	16.6	51.5	29.1	31.9	2.5	31.3	24.4
.50 to .74	12.8	28.9	16.4	29.3	13.3	11.1	8.9	23.3	23.1	8.1	17.5	—
.75 to .99	23.1	16.2	13.1	10.2	10.9	13.2	4.2	14.6	14.0	5.1	10.6	—
1.00 to 1.24	5.8	16.2	12.6	8.9	12.1	12.6	8.9	10.7	9.3	32.8	17.5	—
1.25 to 1.49	15.3	4.0	2.8	9.1	10.4	10.0	8.4	8.4	7.1	7.1	10.6	28.9
1.50 to 1.99	6.2	4.6	14.5	10.5	15.8	17.4	10.1	8.8	5.3	19.2	4.4	24.4
2.00 or more	12.8	7.5	38.8	19.9	22.5	19.0	8.0	5.1	9.3	25.3	8.1	22.2
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>												
Families	145	117	67	192	368	276	153	432	415	31	95	11
Percent of all families	59.9	67.6	31.3	51.6	39.3	41.0	64.6	67.0	68.9	15.7	59.4	24.4
Mean family income	\$2 513	\$2 231	\$2 605	\$2 483	\$2 473	\$2 476	\$1 126	\$2 123	\$2 163	\$3 318	\$1 618	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 624	\$1 734	\$1 227	\$1 651	\$1 695	\$1 787	\$3 087	\$1 879	\$2 077	\$1 650	\$2 473	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	7.6	26.5	—	19.3	22.8	11.6	10.5	23.6	25.5	—	18.9	...
Mean size of family	5.09	4.47	4.33	5.10	4.86	5.45	5.12	5.15	5.43	6.00	5.03	...
With related children under 18 years	129	87	46	139	316	214	117	301	317	26	81	7
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.38	3.32	3.24	4.20	3.46	4.10	3.53	4.28	4.00	4.58	3.54	...
With related children under 6 years	73	39	27	62	160	152	62	175	155	26	45	7
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.42	1.49	2.33	2.06	1.56	1.86	2.16	2.31	2.21	2.42	1.60	...
Families with female head	73	74	26	77	200	91	39	147	126	—	30	—
With related children under 18 years	57	59	18	61	182	83	21	105	103	—	30	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.40	3.25	...	2.98	3.45	3.60	...	3.27	3.03	—	3.23	—
With related children under 6 years	21	29	4	20	89	61	8	49	28	—	17	—
Percent in labor force	...	75.9	...	...	71.9	37.7	...	75.5	100.0	...	...	...
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	1.41	...	...	1.30	1.66	...	1.88	2.29	...	...	...
Family heads	145	117	67	192	368	276	153	432	415	31	95	11
Percent 65 years and over	18.6	12.0	—	16.7	19.0	15.9	23.5	25.7	17.6	—	4.2	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	66	32	41	94	135	155	96	208	241	16	61	4
Percent in labor force	80.3	87.5	100.0	80.9	79.3	80.6	57.3	97.6	85.5	...	60.7	...
Unrelated individuals	40	26	21	141	113	77	27	170	101	4	14	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals	72.7	65.0	67.7	67.1	53.8	60.6	84.4	85.9	82.8	...	...	...
Mean income	\$800	\$587	...	\$843	\$816	\$690	\$454	\$615	\$646	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 013	\$1 277	...	\$967	\$993	\$1 148	\$1 406	\$1 195	\$1 113	...	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	12.5	30.8	...	29.1	33.6	7.8	—	41.8	32.7	...	...	...
Percent 65 years and over	47.5	30.8	...	56.0	48.7	14.3	33.3	54.1	65.3	...	...	...
Persons	778	549	311	1 121	1 903	1 581	810	2 393	2 353	190	492	89
Percent of all persons	65.3	69.2	33.9	61.0	46.1	43.6	67.5	74.5	72.4	18.6	62.1	14.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	8.2	10.7	13.5	11.0	5.7	4.4	4.9	7.6	6.4	2.1	5.1	—
Percent 65 years and over	6.6	6.2	9.6	12.3	7.9	5.1	8.8	11.2	8.9	—	5.3	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	68.6	73.5	66.7	56.5	50.7	18.8	8.5	51.7	41.0	—	65.4	—
Related children under 18 years	438	319	132	585	1 005	894	420	1 242	1 271	112	259	6
Percent living with both parents	45.9	30.4	65.9	65.1	35.8	61.0	58.1	60.0	60.0	100.0	71.8	...
Households	180	138	88	296	458	348	116	358	268	30	88	—
Percent of all households	62.9	67.6	35.9	57.0	42.2	43.8	67.8	66.9	66.3	15.2	67.2	—
Owner occupied	—	22	48	128	130	107	21	107	80	—	22	—
Mean value of unit	—	—	\$13 100	\$7 500	\$6 500	\$5 700	—	\$4 300	\$4 500	—	—	—
Renter occupied	180	116	40	168	328	141						

Table P-6. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population

EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION

Male, 16 years old and over

Labor force	496	126	519	429	390	606	658	165	626	852	1 116	1 615	159	143	447
Civilian labor force	392	104	353	271	245	495	536	127	473	544	632	1 137	119	122	348
Employed	387	104	353	269	238	467	517	106	444	540	621	1 107	91	43	252
Unemployed	359	104	339	260	228	454	465	91	438	523	582	1 050	91	31	246
Not in labor force	28	14	9	10	13	52	15	6	17	39	57	7	12	6	99
Unemployed	104	22	166	158	145	111	122	38	153	308	484	478	40	21	99

Female, 16 years old and over

Labor force	631	215	739	654	559	798	859	238	884	1 395	1 635	2 287	148	221	506
Civilian labor force	273	137	448	277	265	498	494	99	419	538	642	1 165	69	102	251
Employed	273	137	448	273	265	498	494	99	419	538	642	1 165	69	102	238
Unemployed	242	131	423	254	202	462	450	76	394	515	546	1 085	63	89	217
Not in labor force	31	6	25	19	63	36	44	23	25	23	96	80	6	13	21
Unemployed	358	78	291	377	294	300	365	139	465	857	993	1 122	79	119	255
Married women in labor force, husband present	131	80	185	100	100	262	239	46	121	142	228	462	48	48	170
With own children under 6 years	58	14	23	7	27	56	59	15	4	30	74	143	13	12	32

Total employed, 16 years old and over

Professional, technical, and kindred workers	601	235	782	514	430	916	915	167	832	1 038	1 128	2 135	154	120	463
Managers and administrators, except farm	17	11	19	3	20	223	78	26	66	32	52	135	4	9	98
Sales workers	6	10	8	4	—	35	41	5	4	28	4	42	—	—	14
Clerical and kindred workers	20	17	23	41	38	74	66	8	95	58	61	184	10	—	75
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	64	15	47	54	35	92	106	20	52	100	87	269	10	—	66
Operatives, except transport	121	60	138	80	94	110	196	28	169	127	217	337	24	11	75
Transport equipment operatives	71	20	31	19	9	33	50	11	32	79	93	85	29	5	16
Laborers, except farm	78	17	90	57	38	64	44	5	56	96	112	185	26	6	12
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	4	—	—	—	4
Service workers, except private household	136	50	186	120	108	160	249	54	270	274	332	580	26	53	82
Private household workers	88	35	183	103	88	95	59	7	78	232	153	298	31	11	16

Female employed, 16 years old and over

Professional, technical, and kindred workers	242	131	423	254	202	462	450	76	394	515	546	1 085	63	89	217
Managers and administrators, except farm	4	11	31	30	8	157	56	21	54	22	41	110	—	9	67
Sales workers	—	6	7	4	—	4	11	—	5	—	—	4	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	7	11	12	18	18	41	38	—	5	—	—	21	4	5	—
Operatives, including transport	51	37	50	11	29	74	115	24	68	63	75	185	7	—	39
Other blue-collar workers	10	8	7	3	—	10	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	82	23	129	89	59	77	145	19	143	155	204	337	16	44	44
Private household workers	88	35	179	99	88	95	59	7	71	227	149	288	31	11	16

FAMILY INCOME IN 1969

All families	444	132	455	342	350	545	544	140	572	759	990	1 378	93	161	381
Less than \$1,000	18	6	22	30	14	25	13	12	30	92	135	109	10	11	19
\$1,000 to \$1,999	31	17	93	55	48	21	13	12	57	145	151	112	10	—	13
\$2,000 to \$2,999	44	24	62	44	89	30	12	11	57	93	146	168	12	12	21
\$3,000 to \$3,999	61	28	92	57	63	19	28	8	93	124	144	194	10	31	38
\$4,000 to \$4,999	80	17	41	36	38	75	29	5	98	124	114	178	5	54	69
\$5,000 to \$5,999	59	20	55	29	60	43	90	12	65	61	62	183	21	14	43
\$6,000 to \$6,999	36	7	29	30	—	28	46	20	40	39	77	116	5	10	24
\$7,000 to \$7,999	59	6	28	10	5	34	94	21	37	21	65	76	13	9	36
\$8,000 to \$8,999	19	4	20	5	6	44	38	—	11	5	18	42	—	—	23
\$9,000 to \$9,999	21	—	9	20	15	193	149	26	50	50	67	146	7	20	88
\$10,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income: Families	\$4 850	\$3 679	\$3 549	\$3 737	\$3 381	\$7 926	\$7 436	\$6 050	\$4 500	\$3 399	\$3 438	\$4 596	\$4 900	\$4 491	\$5 709
Families and unrelated individuals	\$4 283	\$3 000	\$2 909	\$2 080	\$2 783	\$6 571	\$7 005	\$5 176	\$3 964	\$2 043	\$2 811	\$3 638	\$3 833	\$4 231	\$5 287

RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup>

Percent of families with incomes:															
Less than .50 of poverty level	8.8	9.1	14.7	18.7	11.7	8.1	4.8	23.6	10.0	21.3	21.0	13.7	18.3	11.2	8.4
.50 to .74	11.5	10.6	12.7	19.9	27.4	4.8	1.3	7.9	11.2	17.9	17.0	11.3	10.8	3.1	5.0
.75 to .99	19.4	28.0	15.8	14.9	22.6	4.6	7.9	12.1	17.7	12.4	14.0	9.5	22.6	22.4	6.8
1.00 to 1.24	7.9	10.6	11.4	5.8	11.1	6.1	6.4	22.1	12.9	11.5	12.2	14.4	11.8	12.4	11.3
1.25 to 1.49	18.2	6.1	9.9	6.4	6.9	7.5	8.6	5.0	10.8	9.2	10.0	10.0	9.7	11.2	15.5
1.50 to 1.99	17.6	16.7	19.3	10.5	9.7	22.9	22.1	5.7	16.3	13.8	11.5	18.3	7.5	16.1	13.6
2.00 or more	16.7	18.9	16.0	23.7	10.6	46.1	48.9	23.6	21.2	13.8	13.6	22.8	19.4	23.6	39.4

INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup>

Families	176	63	197	183	216	95	76	61	222	392	515	476	48	59	77
Percent of all families	39.6	47.7	43.3	53.5	61.7	17.4	14.0	43.6	38.8	51.6	52.0	34.5	51.6	36.6	20.2
Mean family income	\$2 968	\$2 553	\$2 125	\$2 460	\$2 678	\$2 024	\$3 177	\$2 013	\$2 453	\$1 820	\$1 908	\$2 112	\$2 363	\$3 118	\$2 373
Mean income deficit	\$1 426	\$1 083	\$1 399	\$1 760	\$1 648	\$1 910	\$1 438	\$3 379	\$1 290	\$1 658	\$1 591	\$1 767	\$1 490	\$1 256	\$1 868
Percent receiving public assistance income	36.4	27.0	38.1	47.0	37.5	17.9	5.3	23.0	26.1	31.4	27.4	21.4	4.79	5.02	5.03
Mean size of family	4.97	4.46	3.97	5.06	5.25	4.34	5.18	6.26	4.08	3.70	3.74	4.43	4.79	5.02	5.03
With related children under 18 years	151	53	120	150	184	82	72	61	174	252	342	386	43	59	72
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.15	2.87	3.12	3.59	4.05	3.15	3.39	4.54	3.11	2.88	2.79	3.04	3.23	3.41	3.39
With related children under 6 years	112	23	63	63	129	55	32	21	90	114	169	213	17	22	36
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.58	1.12	1.92	1.67	1.91	1.31	1.34	—	1.54	1.54	1.43	1.69	—	—	1.17
Families with female head	98	39	102	123	118	68	55	35	138	237	295	253	20	51	25
With related children under 18 years	89	35	78	99	105	68	51	35	120	180	222	239	20	51	25
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.18	2.11	2.71	3.36	3.87	3.25	3.31	4.77	2.69	2.83	2.72	2.91	—	—	3.28
With related children under 6 years	67	10	39	52	74	41	20	3	61	68	124	145	5	14	21
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.75	1.12	1.69	1.62	1.77	1.29	—	—	1.52	1.59	1.50	1.63	—	—	—
Family heads	176	63	197	183	216	95	76	61	222	392	515	476	48	59	77
Percent 65 years and over	13.6	2.5	6.0	51	77	22	21	22	63	118	60.1	76.7	—	—	80.0
Civilian male heads under 65 years	66	24	80.0	76.5	68.8	—	—	—	68.3	73.7	262	401	13	23	28
Percent in labor force	100.0	77	127	207	95	57	19	10	111	74.5	65.8	60.5	21.0	82.1	40.0
Unrelated individuals	57	29	127	207	95	57	19	10	111	74.5	65.8	60.5	21.0	82.1	40.0
Percent of all unrelated individuals	49.6	76.3	64.1	79.3	67.4	55.3	20.9	33.3	49.3	59.6	57.42	84.44	—	—	\$1 111
Mean income	\$517	\$922	\$1 092	\$986	\$999	\$596	—	—	\$596	\$748	\$1 097	\$981	—	—	\$764
Mean income deficit	\$1 286	\$859	\$739	\$849	\$843	\$1 277	—	—	\$1 253	\$1 075	\$1 097	\$981	—	—	\$32.1
Percent receiving public assistance income	15.8	20.7	19.7	35.7	16.8	17.5	—	—	21.6	21.3	34.0	37.2	—	—	17.9
Percent 65 years and over	54.4	45.5	35.4	42.5	28.4	8.8	—	—	20.7	42.9	2 188	2 509	243	319	415
Persons	931	310	909	1 133	1 229	469	413	392	1 016	1 862	2 516	43.1	50.0	50.0	27.4
Percent of all persons	49.1	60.9	51.3	70.2	75.4	20.8	16.5	54.0	41.8	59.1	51.6	8.9	—	—	2.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	7.0	7.4	9.9	10.6	8.5	3.0	6.1	—	11.3	13.4	12.6	10.7	—	—	1.6
Percent 65 years and over	6.4	9.7	14.5	12.0	6.8	1.1	1.9	—	8.6	15.7	13.7	10.7	—	—	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	58.3	63.3	63.6	62.5	57.8	—	—	—	73.6	62.3	60.3	59.3	—	—	—
Related children under 18 years	414	140	350	481	632	284	230	219	496	666	928	1 101	132	215	204
Percent living with both parents	29.5	30.0	22.6	23.3	34.0	12.0	28.3	42.9	30.4	18.0	27				

Table P-6. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	Columbus—Con.				Fort Benning (U) (part in Muscookee County, Ga.)	Balance of Muscookee County, Ga.	Total for split tract in Chattahoochee County, Ga.	Totals for split tracts in Muscookee County, Ga.	
	Tract 0034	Tract 0106.01	Tract 0107.02	Tract 0107.03	Tract 0108	Tract 0101	Tract 0202	Tract 0016	Tract 0101
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION</b>									
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>									
Male, 16 years old and over	105	724	367	617	501	208	2 707	390	232
Labor force	88	512	317	556	490	171	2 653	245	180
Civilian labor force	59	387	255	371	36	171	32	238	180
Employed	51	359	249	356	36	171	25	228	180
Unemployed	8	28	6	15	—	—	7	10	—
Not in labor force	17	212	50	61	11	37	54	145	42
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>									
Female, 16 years old and over	155	760	466	798	358	261	329	559	272
Labor force	52	389	252	459	113	111	135	265	116
Civilian labor force	52	389	246	454	113	111	97	265	116
Employed	52	361	236	417	98	106	70	202	111
Unemployed	—	28	10	37	15	5	27	63	5
Not in labor force	103	371	214	339	245	150	194	294	156
Married women in labor force, husband present	11	258	171	280	107	63	82	100	63
With own children under 6 years	—	73	55	102	80	18	49	27	18
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>									
Total employed, 16 years old and over	103	720	485	773	134	277	95	430	291
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	—	89	106	209	21	8	13	20	8
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	17	24	51	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	25	3	25	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	89	37	81	30	5	15	38	5
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	14	136	55	35	7	32	5	35	32
Operatives, except transport	—	80	45	108	13	37	—	94	37
Transport equipment operatives	13	17	40	59	—	14	6	9	14
Laborers, except farm	24	23	18	20	22	62	—	38	71
Farm workers	—	—	—	6	—	22	14	—	22
Service workers, except private household	27	175	116	148	41	29	35	108	29
Private household workers	25	69	41	31	—	68	7	88	73
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b>									
Female employed, 16 years old and over	52	361	236	417	98	106	70	202	111
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	—	71	69	147	21	5	13	8	5
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	—	12	8	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	14	3	15	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	73	15	48	23	—	15	18	—
Operatives, including transport	—	9	30	64	6	19	—	29	19
Other blue-collar workers	—	13	—	5	7	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	5
Service workers, except private household	27	112	75	99	41	12	35	59	12
Private household workers	25	69	32	31	—	65	7	88	70
<b>FAMILY INCOME IN 1969</b>									
<b>All families</b>									
Less than \$1,000	86	551	333	591	363	144	243	350	149
\$1,000 to \$1,999	17	41	21	12	11	6	16	14	6
\$2,000 to \$2,999	11	23	6	8	—	7	—	48	7
\$3,000 to \$3,999	15	22	23	31	5	32	6	89	7
\$4,000 to \$4,999	—	29	37	30	46	43	22	38	32
\$5,000 to \$5,999	13	78	32	52	62	21	15	38	43
\$6,000 to \$6,999	16	69	10	46	58	4	29	60	21
\$7,000 to \$7,999	—	44	37	93	33	5	55	5	5
\$8,000 to \$8,999	—	46	27	45	33	9	9	12	6
\$9,000 to \$9,999	—	72	13	42	21	4	22	6	4
\$10,000 or more	14	106	117	209	94	—	24	15	9
Median income: Families	\$4 000	\$6 891	\$7 743	\$8 011	\$6 991	\$4 465	\$6 609	\$3 381	\$4 523
Families and unrelated individuals	\$3 295	\$6 568	\$7 107	\$7 468	\$6 112	\$4 105	\$2 456	\$2 783	\$4 163
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>									
Percent of families with incomes:									
Less than .50 of poverty level	12.8	9.6	4.8	3.4	3.0	4.2	6.6	11.7	4.0
.50 to .74	18.6	3.8	6.3	2.5	—	16.0	6.6	27.4	15.4
.75 to .99	22.1	8.5	9.3	4.6	—	13.2	4.1	22.6	12.8
1.00 to 1.24	—	8.9	10.8	3.4	6.3	12.5	26.7	11.1	15.4
1.25 to 1.49	18.6	7.4	6.3	15.2	6.6	18.8	11.1	6.9	18.1
1.50 to 1.99	27.9	19.6	20.4	12.2	30.0	17.4	20.2	9.7	16.8
2.00 or more	—	42.1	42.0	59.9	47.4	18.1	24.7	10.6	17.4
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>									
<b>Families</b>									
Families	46	121	68	55	34	48	42	216	48
Percent of all families	53.5	22.0	20.4	9.3	9.4	33.3	17.3	61.7	32.2
Mean family income	\$2 967	\$2 484	\$2 948	\$2 304	\$3 084	\$3 182	\$2 449	\$2 678	\$3 182
Mean income deficit	\$1 339	\$1 623	\$1 492	\$1 606	\$1 443	\$1 244	\$1 873	\$1 648	\$1 244
Percent receiving public assistance income	58.7	22.3	16.2	—	—	22.9	—	37.5	22.9
Mean size of family	5.39	4.82	5.50	4.62	5.21	5.13	5.12	5.25	5.13
With related children under 18 years	3.28	3.54	4.03	2.82	3.21	3.33	3.82	4.05	3.33
Mean number of related children under 18 years	41	41	33	20	29	15	33	129	15
With related children under 6 years	1.95	1.49	2.00	—	2.00	—	2.12	1.91	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	28	28	28	39	20	—	—	118	20
Families with female head	28	66	28	39	20	—	—	105	20
With related children under 18 years	4.14	3.33	3.39	1.72	—	—	—	3.87	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	23	29	10	4	—	—	—	74	4
Percent in labor force	—	48.3	—	—	—	—	—	31.1	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	1.48	—	—	—	—	—	1.77	—
Family heads	46	121	68	55	34	48	42	216	48
Percent 65 years and over	10.9	14.9	—	—	—	12.5	—	13.6	12.5
Civilian male heads under 65 years	7	30	40	11	5	22	20	77	22
Percent in labor force	—	80.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	68.8	—
Unrelated individuals	22	36	24	38	—	22	4	95	22
Percent of all unrelated individuals	38.6	55.4	42.9	32.8	—	71.0	13.3	67.4	71.0
Mean income	—	\$954	—	\$634	—	—	—	\$999	—
Mean income deficit	—	\$854	—	\$1 217	—	—	—	\$843	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	44.4	—	7.9	—	—	—	16.8	—
Percent 65 years and over	—	44.4	—	7.9	—	—	—	28.4	—
<b>Persons</b>									
Persons	270	619	398	292	177	268	219	1 229	268
Percent of all persons	66.2	25.4	27.3	12.2	12.8	37.6	17.8	75.4	35.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	5.6	9.2	8.8	6.2	—	10.4	1.8	8.5	10.4
Percent 65 years and over	7.8	7.1	5.3	1.0	—	15.3	—	6.8	15.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	75.0	—	—	—	53.7	—	57.8	53.7
Related children under 18 years	118	355	181	161	100	152	118	632	152
Percent living with both parents	12.7	34.9	53.0	57.1	100.0	76.3	100.0	34.0	76.3
Households	68	142	83	78	34	33	30	277	33
Percent of all households	56.7	24.9	21.8	12.3	9.4	37.9	15.2	64.7	35.9
Owner occupied	9	108	68	46	—	26	—	—	26
Mean value of unit	—	\$11 800	\$12 600	\$14 600	—	—	—	—	\$15 200
Renter occupied	59	34	15	32	—	7	30	277	7
Mean gross rent	\$62	\$46	—	\$109	\$21	—	\$36	\$60	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	32.4	27.5	—	3.8	—	54.5	—	5.4	54.5

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-7. General and Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With  
400 or More Persons  
of Spanish Language

	Russell County, Ala.			Chattahoochee County, Ga.			
	Total SMSA	Total	Phenix City	Balance	Total	Fort Benning (U) (part)	Balance
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>							
Male, all ages	2 252	48	39	9	848	623	225
Under 5 years	205	8	8	—	43	34	9
3 and 4 years	91	5	5	—	31	22	9
5 to 9 years	238	4	4	—	35	21	14
5 years	64	—	—	—	14	6	14
6 years	86	—	—	—	6	6	11
10 to 14 years	135	—	—	—	35	24	—
14 years	13	—	—	—	6	6	—
15 to 19 years	238	—	—	—	111	90	21
15 years	31	—	—	—	—	—	—
16 years	7	—	—	—	7	7	—
17 years	27	—	—	—	7	30	—
18 years	54	—	—	—	30	53	21
19 years	119	—	—	—	74	37	118
20 to 24 years	732	9	9	—	495	118	30
20 years	209	—	—	—	148	35	30
21 years	173	—	—	—	119	89	44
25 to 34 years	396	5	5	—	79	29	—
35 to 44 years	136	—	—	—	29	13	8
45 to 54 years	119	13	13	—	21	—	—
55 to 59 years	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
60 to 64 years	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 to 74 years	23	9	—	9	—	—	—
75 years and over	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, all ages	1 748	62	52	10	190	154	36
Under 5 years	242	—	—	—	45	45	—
3 and 4 years	44	—	—	—	15	15	—
5 to 9 years	166	4	4	—	6	6	—
5 years	19	4	4	—	6	6	—
6 years	36	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 to 14 years	236	5	5	—	28	28	—
14 years	26	—	—	—	8	8	—
15 to 19 years	143	8	8	—	13	13	—
15 years	37	—	—	—	—	—	—
16 years	23	8	8	—	7	7	—
17 years	18	—	—	—	6	6	—
18 years	21	—	—	—	6	6	—
19 years	44	—	—	—	19	6	13
20 to 24 years	241	11	11	—	—	—	—
20 years	70	—	—	—	13	—	13
21 years	53	—	—	—	28	15	13
25 to 34 years	350	13	13	—	29	29	—
35 to 44 years	192	5	5	—	22	12	10
45 to 54 years	102	—	—	—	—	—	—
55 to 59 years	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
60 to 64 years	17	10	—	10	—	—	—
65 to 74 years	36	—	—	—	—	—	—
75 years and over	6	6	6	—	—	—	—
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>							
All persons	4 000	110	91	19	1 038	777	261
In households	3 348	110	91	19	422	300	122
Head of household	935	40	31	9	105	67	38
Head of family	840	34	25	9	105	67	38
Primary individual	95	6	6	—	—	—	—
Wife of head	766	31	21	10	104	68	36
Other relative of head	1 591	39	39	—	213	145	48
Not related to head	56	—	—	—	616	477	139
In group quarters	652	—	—	—	4.02	4.48	3.21
Persons per household	3.58	2.75	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD</b>							
All households	935	40	31	9	105	67	38
Male primary individual	47	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female primary individual	48	6	6	—	—	—	—
Husband-wife households	777	31	22	9	105	67	38
Households with other male head	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Households with female head	58	3	3	—	—	—	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>							
Persons, 16 to 21 years old	818	8	8	—	404	310	94
Not attending school	679	—	—	—	397	303	94
Not high school graduates	187	—	—	—	117	90	27
Percent of total	22.9	—	—	—	29.0	29.0	28.7
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>							
Persons, 25 years old and over	1 424	61	42	19	208	133	75
No school years completed	14	—	—	—	14	—	14
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	29	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 to 7 years	92	10	10	—	—	—	—
8 years	102	9	—	9	6	6	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	157	8	8	—	—	—	—
4 years	603	20	10	10	147	94	53
College: 1 to 3 years	200	14	14	—	8	—	8
4 years or more	227	—	—	—	33	33	—
Median school years completed	12.5	12.2	12.3	—	12.6	12.6	12.4
Percent high school graduates	72.3	55.7	57.1	—	90.4	95.5	81.3
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>							
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>1</sup>	3 553	102	83	19	950	698	252
Same house as in 1970	467	—	—	—	—	—	—
Different house:					7	7	—
In central city of this SMSA	223	—	—	—	—	—	—
In other part of this SMSA	145	24	5	19	541	463	78
Outside this SMSA	1 620	62	62	—	269	220	49
North and West	799	13	13	—	272	243	29
South	821	49	49	—	181	152	29
Abroad	587	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-7. General and Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language	Muscogee County, Ga.				Fort Benning (U) (part in Chattahoochee County, Ga.)		Fort Benning (U) (part in Muscogee County, Ga.)		Total for split tract in Chattahoochee County, Ga.	
	Total	Columbus	Fort Benning (U) (part)	Balance	Tract 0202	Tract 0108	Tract 0202	Tract 0108	Tract 0202	
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>										
Male, all ages	1 356	1 046	256	54	623		256		762	
Under 5 years	154	108	46	—	34		46		34	
3 and 4 years	55	26	29	—	22		29		22	
5 to 9 years	199	161	26	12	21		26		21	
5 years	50	44	6	—	—		6		—	
6 years	80	55	13	12	6		13		6	
10 to 14 years	100	88	12	—	24		12		24	
14 years	7	7	—	—	6		—		6	
15 to 19 years	127	118	9	—	90		9		111	
15 years	31	31	—	—	—		—		—	
16 years	7	7	—	—	—		—		—	
17 years	20	20	—	—	7		—		7	
18 years	24	15	9	—	30		9		30	
19 years	45	45	—	—	53		—		74	
20 to 24 years	228	179	42	7	377		42		495	
20 years	61	41	13	7	118		13		148	
21 years	54	46	8	—	89		8		119	
25 to 34 years	312	196	92	24	35		92		35	
35 to 44 years	107	76	20	11	29		20		29	
45 to 54 years	85	85	—	—	13		—		13	
55 to 59 years	11	11	—	—	—		—		—	
60 to 64 years	14	14	—	—	—		—		—	
65 to 74 years	14	5	9	—	—		9		—	
75 years and over	5	5	—	—	—		—		—	
Female, all ages	1 496	1 158	289	49	154		289		154	
Under 5 years	197	124	61	12	45		61		45	
3 and 4 years	29	17	6	6	15		6		15	
5 to 9 years	156	126	30	—	6		30		6	
5 years	9	—	9	—	6		9		6	
6 years	36	29	7	—	—		7		—	
10 to 14 years	203	163	40	—	28		40		28	
14 years	18	18	—	—	8		—		8	
15 to 19 years	122	122	—	—	13		—		13	
15 years	37	37	—	—	—		—		—	
16 years	8	8	—	—	7		—		7	
17 years	18	18	—	—	—		—		—	
18 years	15	15	—	—	6		—		6	
19 years	44	44	—	—	—		—		—	
20 to 24 years	211	157	37	17	6		37		6	
20 years	70	59	—	11	—		—		—	
21 years	40	40	—	—	—		—		—	
25 to 34 years	309	222	72	15	15		72		15	
35 to 44 years	158	123	30	5	29		30		29	
45 to 54 years	80	74	6	—	12		6		12	
55 to 59 years	17	12	5	—	—		5		—	
60 to 64 years	7	7	—	—	—		—		—	
65 to 74 years	36	28	8	—	—		8		—	
75 years and over	—	—	—	—	—		—		—	
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>										
All persons	2 852	2 204	545	103	777		545		916	
In households	2 814	2 197	516	103	300		516		300	
Head of household	790	613	135	42	67		135		67	
Head of family	701	531	128	42	67		128		67	
Primary individual	89	82	7	—	7		7		—	
Wife of head	631	471	123	37	68		123		68	
Other relative of head	1 339	1 057	258	24	165		258		165	
Not related to head	56	56	—	—	—		—		—	
In group quarters	36	7	29	—	477		29		616	
Persons per household	3.56	3.58	3.82	2.45	4.48		3.82		4.48	
<b>TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD</b>										
All households	790	613	135	42	67		135		67	
Male primary individual	47	47	—	—	—		—		—	
Female primary individual	42	35	7	—	—		7		—	
Husband-wife households	641	471	128	42	67		128		67	
Households with other male head	5	5	—	—	—		—		—	
Households with female head	55	55	—	—	—		—		—	
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>										
Persons, 16 to 21 years old	406	358	30	18	310		30		391	
Not attending school	282	234	30	18	303		30		384	
Not high school graduates	70	58	—	12	90		—		104	
Percent of total	17.2	16.2	—	—	29.0		—		26.6	
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
Persons, 25 years old and over	1 155	858	242	55	133		242		133	
No school years completed	—	—	—	—	—		—		—	
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	29	16	13	—	—		13		—	
5 to 7 years	82	57	7	18	—		7		—	
8 years	87	60	27	—	6		27		6	
High school: 1 to 3 years	149	116	28	5	—		28		—	
4 years	436	328	103	5	94		103		94	
College: 1 to 3 years	178	118	51	9	—		51		—	
4 years or more	194	163	13	18	33		13		33	
Median school years completed	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.9	12.6		12.4		12.6	
Percent high school graduates	70.0	71.0	69.0	58.2	95.5		69.0		95.5	
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>										
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>1</sup>	2 501	1 972	438	91	698		438		817	
Same house as in 1970	467	442	6	19	—		6		—	
Different house:										
In central city of this SMSA	216	210	—	6	7		—		7	
In other part of this SMSA	121	121	—	—	—		—		—	
Outside this SMSA	1 017	714	252	51	463		252		492	
North and West	517	323	163	31	220		163		241	
South	500	391	89	20	243		89		251	
Abroad	406	266	125	15	152		125		181	

<sup>1</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-8. Economic Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With  
400 or More Persons  
of Spanish Language

	Russell County, Ala.			Chattahoochee County, Ga.			
	Total SMSA	Total	Phenix City	Balance	Total	Fort Benning (U) (part)	Balance
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION</b>							
Male, 16 years old and over	1 643	36	27	9	735	544	191
Labor force	1 532	31	22	9	735	544	191
Civilian labor force	374	31	22	9	30	8	22
Employed	369	31	22	9	30	8	22
Unemployed	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not in labor force	111	5	5	-	-	-	-
Female, 16 years old and over	1 067	53	43	10	111	75	36
Labor force	361	16	16	-	20	7	13
Civilian labor force	348	16	16	-	13	-	13
Employed	316	16	16	-	13	-	13
Unemployed	32	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not in labor force	706	37	27	10	91	68	23
Married women in labor force, husband present	229	8	8	-	20	7	13
With own children under 6 years	40	-	-	-	13	-	13
Total employed, 16 years old and over	685	47	38	9	43	8	8
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	117	-	-	-	8	8	-
Managers and administrators, except farm	57	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales workers	70	-	-	-	13	-	13
Clerical and kindred workers	149	8	8	-	-	-	-
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	101	13	13	-	14	-	14
Operatives, except transport	80	17	17	-	-	-	-
Transport equipment operatives	14	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm	9	9	-	9	-	-	-
Farm workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	82	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private household workers	6	-	-	-	13	-	13
Female employed, 16 years old and over	316	16	16	-	-	-	-
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	47	-	-	-	-	-	-
Managers and administrators, except farm	23	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales workers	43	-	-	-	13	-	13
Clerical and kindred workers	95	8	8	-	-	-	-
Operatives, including transport	32	8	8	-	-	-	-
Other blue-collar workers	29	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	41	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private household workers	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>FAMILY INCOME IN 1969</b>							
All families	840	34	25	9	105	67	38
Less than \$1,000	46	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,999	25	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999	21	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$3,000 to \$3,999	41	-	-	-	6	6	15
\$4,000 to \$4,999	43	-	-	-	15	-	-
\$5,000 to \$5,999	105	-	-	-	22	22	-
\$6,000 to \$6,999	94	-	-	-	6	6	-
\$7,000 to \$7,999	69	3	3	-	-	-	-
\$8,000 to \$8,999	51	9	-	9	-	-	-
\$9,000 to \$9,999	65	-	-	-	56	33	23
\$10,000 or more	280	22	22	-	56	33	23
Median income: Families	\$7 652	\$10 455	...	...	\$10 241	\$7 917	\$10 348
Families and unrelated individuals	\$4 260	\$10 182	...	...	\$2 351	\$2 229	\$2 843
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>							
Percent of families with incomes:							
Less than .50 of poverty level	7.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
.50 to .74	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
.75 to .99	6.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.00 to 1.24	3.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.25 to 1.49	4.8	-	-	-	33.3	29.9	39.5
1.50 to 1.99	14.3	8.8	...	...	66.7	70.1	60.5
2.00 or more	61.2	91.2	...	...	-	-	-
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>							
Families	136	-	-	-	-	-	-
Percent of all families	16.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean family income	\$2 171	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean income deficit	\$1 786	-	-	-	-	-	-
Percent receiving public assistance income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean size of family	4.33	-	-	-	-	-	-
With related children under 18 years	113	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.67	-	-	-	-	-	-
With related children under 6 years	66	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.33	-	-	-	-	-	-
Families with female head	55	-	-	-	-	-	-
With related children under 18 years	50	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.92	-	-	-	-	-	-
With related children under 6 years	14	-	-	-	-	-	-
Percent in labor force	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Family heads	136	-	-	-	-	-	-
Percent 65 years and over	7.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Civilian male heads under 65 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Percent in labor force	39	6	6	-	-	-	-
Unrelated individuals	25.8	...	...	...	-	-	-
Percent of all unrelated individuals	\$963	...	...	...	-	-	-
Mean income	\$905	...	...	...	-	-	-
Mean income deficit	15.4	...	...	...	-	-	-
Percent receiving public assistance income	15.4	...	...	...	-	-	-
Percent 65 years and over	628	6	6	-	-	-	-
Persons	18.8	5.5	6.6	-	-	-	-
Percent of all persons	2.9	...	...	...	-	-	-
Percent receiving Social Security income	4.5	...	...	...	-	-	-
Percent 65 years and over	...	...	...	...	-	-	-
Percent receiving Social Security income	330	-	-	-	-	-	-
Related children under 18 years	48.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Percent living with both parents	139	6	6	-	-	-	-
Households	15.7	...	...	...	-	-	-
Percent of all households	41	-	-	-	-	-	-
Owner occupied	\$16 500	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean value of unit	98	6	6	-	-	-	-
Renter occupied	\$101	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean gross rent	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-8. Economic Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With  
400 or More Persons  
of Spanish Language**

	Muscogee County, Ga.				Fort Benning (U) (part in Chattahoochee County, Ga.)	Fort Benning (U) (part in Muscogee County, Ga.)	Total for split tract in Chattahoochee County, Ga.
	Total	Columbus	Fort Benning (U) (part)	Balance	Tract 0202	Tract 0108	Tract 0202
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION</b>							
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>							
Labor force	872	658	172	42	544	172	683
Civilian labor force	766	567	157	42	544	157	683
Employed	313	292	9	12	8	9	8
Unemployed	308	287	9	12	8	9	8
Unemployed	5	5	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	106	91	15	—	—	15	—
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>							
Labor force	903	708	158	37	75	158	73
Civilian labor force	325	253	55	17	7	55	7
Employed	319	247	55	17	—	55	—
Unemployed	287	235	41	11	—	41	—
Unemployed	32	12	14	6	—	14	—
Not in labor force	578	455	103	20	68	103	68
Married women in labor force, husband present	201	153	31	17	7	31	7
With own children under 6 years	27	16	6	5	—	6	—
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>8</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	109	94	15	—	—	15	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	49	49	—	—	8	—	8
Sales workers	70	61	9	—	—	9	—
Clerical and kindred workers	128	107	15	6	—	15	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	88	77	5	6	—	5	—
Operatives, except transport	49	44	—	5	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	14	14	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	82	70	6	6	—	6	—
Private household workers	6	6	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b>							
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	287	235	41	11	—	41	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	47	32	15	—	—	15	—
Sales workers	23	23	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	43	34	9	—	—	9	—
Operatives, including transport	74	62	6	6	—	6	—
Other blue-collar workers	24	19	—	5	—	—	—
Farm workers	29	24	5	—	—	5	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	41	35	6	—	—	6	—
Private household workers	6	6	—	—	—	—	—
<b>FAMILY INCOME IN 1969</b>							
All families	701	531	128	42	67	128	67
Less than \$1,000	46	40	6	—	—	6	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	25	20	—	5	—	—	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	21	14	—	7	—	—	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	41	41	—	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	37	37	—	—	6	—	6
\$5,000 to \$5,999	90	57	33	—	—	33	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	72	57	15	—	22	15	22
\$7,000 to \$7,999	60	49	11	—	6	11	6
\$8,000 to \$8,999	42	33	9	—	—	9	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	65	47	6	12	—	6	—
\$10,000 or more	202	136	48	18	33	48	33
Median income: Families	\$7,308	\$6,991	\$7,909	\$9,750	\$7,917	\$7,909	\$7,917
Families and unrelated individuals	\$6,640	\$6,545	\$6,467	\$9,750	\$2,229	\$6,467	\$2,243
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>							
Percent of families with incomes:							
Less than .50 of poverty level	8.7	9.4	4.7	11.9	—	4.7	—
.50 to .74	2.6	3.4	—	—	—	—	—
.75 to .99	8.1	8.1	5.5	16.7	—	5.5	—
1.00 to 1.24	4.3	5.6	—	—	—	—	—
1.25 to 1.49	5.7	6.4	4.7	—	—	4.7	—
1.50 to 1.99	11.7	10.0	22.7	—	29.9	22.7	29.9
2.00 or more	58.9	57.1	62.5	71.4	70.1	62.5	70.1
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>							
Families	136	111	13	12	—	13	—
Percent of all families	19.4	20.9	10.2	28.6	—	10.2	—
Mean family income	\$2,171	\$2,117	—	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$1,786	\$1,854	—	—	—	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean size of family	4.33	4.38	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	113	88	13	12	—	13	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.67	2.91	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years	66	46	13	7	—	13	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.33	1.33	—	—	—	—	—
Families with female head	55	55	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	50	50	—	—	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.92	2.92	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years	14	14	—	—	—	—	—
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads	136	111	13	12	—	13	—
Percent 65 years and over	7.4	9.0	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	33	33	—	—	—	—	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals	22.8	23.9	—	—	—	—	—
Mean income	\$929	\$929	—	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$960	\$960	—	—	—	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons	622	519	67	36	—	67	—
Percent of all persons	22.1	23.6	13.0	35.0	—	13.0	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	1.9	2.3	—	—	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	3.5	4.2	—	—	—	—	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Related children under 18 years	330	285	34	11	—	34	—
Percent living with both parents	48.2	40.0	100.0	—	—	100.0	—
Households	133	108	13	12	—	13	—
Percent of all households	17.7	18.7	9.6	33.3	—	9.6	—
Owner occupied	41	41	—	—	—	—	—
Mean value of unit	\$16,500	\$16,500	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied	92	67	13	12	—	13	—
Mean gross rent	\$106	\$101	—	—	—	—	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

**Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Russell County, Ala.			Chattahoochee County, Ga.			Muscogee County, Ga.				
	Total SMSA	Total	Phenix City	Balance	Total	Fort Benning (U) (part)	Balance	Total	Columbus	Fort Benning (U) (part)	Balance
<b>All housing units</b>	72 928	14 111	8 339	5 772	2 127	1 328	799	56 690	53 007	2 200	1 483
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	21	9	3	6	—	—	—	12	11	—	1
<b>All year-round housing units</b>	72 907	14 102	8 336	5 766	2 127	1 328	799	56 678	52 996	2 200	1 482
<b>TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS</b>											
Owner occupied	35 492	7 394	4 194	3 200	491	6	485	27 607	26 833	3	771
Cooperative and condominium	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—
White	28 825	5 376	3 258	2 118	351	5	346	23 098	22 390	2	706
Negro	6 548	2 012	932	1 080	139	1	138	4 397	4 337	1	59
Renter occupied	31 904	5 664	3 600	2 064	1 544	1 283	261	24 696	21 941	2 148	607
White	20 436	2 656	2 023	1 433	1 242	1 067	175	16 738	14 566	1 757	415
Negro	11 098	3 006	1 576	1 430	284	199	85	7 808	7 266	352	190
Vacant year-round	5 511	1 044	542	502	92	39	53	4 375	4 222	49	104
For sale only	489	121	90	31	2	—	2	566	553	—	13
Vacant less than 6 months	587	93	76	17	—	—	—	492	488	—	4
Median price asked	\$18 400	\$14 500	\$16 800	\$5 600	—	—	—	\$19 100	\$18 900	—	\$36 300
For rent	3 494	517	303	214	65	39	26	2 912	2 827	49	36
Vacant less than 2 months	2 226	203	160	43	45	33	12	1 978	1 905	49	24
Median rent asked	\$67	\$42	\$49	\$30—	\$106	\$114	\$58	\$69	\$69	\$114	\$51
Other	1 328	406	149	257	25	—	25	897	842	—	55
<b>LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>											
All units	5 562	3 358	676	2 682	155	14	141	2 049	1 760	6	283
Owner occupied	1 483	1 105	181	924	58	—	58	320	258	—	62
Negro	1 170	951	143	808	50	—	50	169	135	—	34
Renter occupied	3 366	1 866	426	1 440	88	14	74	1 412	1 209	6	197
Negro	2 776	1 727	371	1 356	70	2	68	979	810	—	169
Vacant year-round	713	387	69	318	9	—	9	317	293	—	24
For sale only	19	11	2	9	—	—	—	8	8	—	—
For rent	414	197	37	160	2	—	2	215	203	—	12
<b>COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS</b>											
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	4 414	2 946	440	2 506	130	16	114	1 338	1 116	2	220
Access only through other living quarters	44	6	3	3	—	—	—	38	37	1	—
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 room	704	65	38	27	15	10	5	624	611	—	13
2 rooms	1 923	524	258	266	27	8	19	1 372	1 323	3	46
3 rooms	10 143	2 445	1 354	1 091	116	11	105	7 582	7 401	29	152
4 rooms	16 573	4 084	2 385	1 699	316	29	287	12 173	11 454	335	384
5 rooms	19 992	3 468	2 168	1 300	429	209	220	16 095	14 400	1 324	371
6 rooms	13 899	2 348	1 430	918	595	491	104	10 956	10 209	465	282
7 rooms	5 948	779	491	288	356	326	30	4 813	4 629	42	142
8 rooms	2 295	247	142	105	111	89	22	1 937	1 887	—	50
9 rooms or more	1 430	142	70	72	162	155	7	1 126	1 082	2	42
Median	4.9	4.5	4.6	4.4	5.8	6.3	4.4	4.9	4.9	5.1	4.9
<b>All occupied housing units</b>	67 396	13 058	7 794	5 264	2 035	1 289	746	52 303	48 774	2 151	1 378
<b>PERSONS</b>											
1 person	9 080	1 899	1 282	617	69	4	65	7 112	6 910	17	185
2 persons	19 362	3 561	2 247	1 314	338	145	193	15 463	14 654	405	404
3 persons	13 523	2 382	1 453	929	330	150	180	10 811	9 982	561	268
4 persons	11 047	1 984	1 157	827	444	319	125	8 619	7 835	560	224
5 persons	6 733	1 244	719	525	337	270	67	5 152	4 630	374	148
6 persons or more	7 651	1 988	936	1 052	517	401	116	5 146	4 763	234	149
Median, all occupied units	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.3	4.1	4.6	3.1	2.8	2.8	3.7	2.9
Median, owner occupied units	3.1	2.9	2.8	3.1	3.4	2.5	3.4	3.1	3.1	—	3.0
Median, renter occupied units	2.7	3.0	2.7	3.5	4.4	4.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	3.7	2.6
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	1 749	226	150	76	14	3	11	1 509	1 476	3	30
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
1.00 or less	59 717	10 698	6 723	3 975	1 709	1 093	616	47 310	44 122	1 952	1 236
1.01 to 1.50	5 016	1 336	719	617	240	162	78	3 440	3 181	176	83
1.51 or more	2 663	1 024	352	672	86	34	52	1 553	1 471	23	59
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	6 090	1 190	906	284	263	186	77	4 637	4 368	199	70
<b>VALUE</b>											
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup>	30 954	5 785	3 897	1 888	206	5	201	24 963	24 429	—	534
Less than \$5,000	1 780	908	436	472	57	4	53	815	727	—	88
\$5,000 to \$7,499	2 445	971	625	346	42	—	42	1 432	1 327	—	105
\$7,500 to \$9,999	2 706	845	564	281	42	—	42	1 819	1 775	—	44
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 327	1 472	1 069	403	38	—	38	6 887	6 813	—	74
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 827	906	682	224	16	—	16	6 905	6 821	—	84
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 114	356	261	95	1	—	1	2 757	2 706	—	51
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 899	212	166	46	6	1	5	2 681	2 632	—	21
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 141	88	73	15	2	—	2	1 051	1 030	—	18
\$50,000 or more	645	27	21	6	2	—	2	616	598	—	18
Median	\$15 100	\$10 500	\$11 400	\$8 600	\$7 700	\$5000—	\$7 800	\$15 900	\$16 000	—	\$11 900
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>											
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup>	31 004	5 087	3 578	1 509	1 521	1 277	244	24 396	21 773	2 145	478
Less than \$30	3 033	1 533	711	822	54	1	53	1 446	1 355	—	91
\$30 to \$39	2 582	734	639	95	10	—	10	1 838	1 810	—	28
\$40 to \$59	6 408	1 339	1 180	159	34	—	34	5 035	4 944	—	71
\$60 to \$79	6 090	699	612	87	70	1	69	5 321	5 248	—	72
\$80 to \$99	3 205	177	120	57	64	—	57	2 964	2 854	72	38
\$100 to \$149	4 533	147	110	37	173	7	67	4 213	3 907	248	58
\$150 to \$199	1 078	37	33	4	35	—	34	1 006	922	1	83
\$200 to \$249	196	6	6	—	—	—	—	190	184	—	6
\$250 or more	30	2	2	—	—	—	—	28	27	—	1
No cash rent	3 849	413	165	248	1 081	1 067	14	2 355	502	1 823	30
Median	\$64	\$41	\$45	\$30—	\$96	\$118	\$64	\$68	\$68	\$108	\$69

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.



Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Phenix City								Balance of Russell County, Ala.			
	Tract 0301	Tract 0302	Tract 0303	Tract 0304	Tract 0305	Tract 0306	Tract 0307	Tract 0308	Tract 0309	Tract 0310	Tract 0311	Tract 0312
<b>All housing units</b> .....	584	1 011	1 535	1 148	473	1 003	1 339	1 246	2 811	706	1 198	1 117
Vacant—seasonal and migratory .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	4	1	1
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	584	1 011	1 535	1 148	473	1 003	1 338	1 244	2 811	702	1 137	1 116
<b>TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS</b>												
Owner occupied .....	93	255	903	876	229	634	717	487	1 901	324	512	463
Cooperative and condominium .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
White .....	83	234	863	851	228	510	432	57	1 476	243	176	223
Negro .....	9	20	39	24	1	124	285	430	423	81	336	240
Renter occupied .....	453	707	500	206	217	302	516	699	746	280	502	536
White .....	151	515	450	197	210	185	271	44	420	80	50	83
Negro .....	302	192	50	9	7	117	244	655	325	200	452	453
Vacant year-round .....	38	49	132	66	27	67	105	58	164	98	123	117
For sale only .....	1	3	16	29	1	25	11	4	16	2	2	11
Vacant less than 6 months .....	—	—	11	27	—	25	6	—	13	—	—	2
Median price asked .....	—	—	\$8 800	\$22 100	—	\$18 300	\$10 600	—	\$6 900	—	—	\$5000—
For rent .....	29	33	88	17	17	31	52	36	68	47	56	43
Vacant less than 2 months .....	13	22	44	10	13	13	28	17	23	10	7	3
Median rent asked .....	\$45	\$44	\$58	\$53	\$57	\$49	\$42	\$40	\$30	\$30—	\$30—	\$30—
Other .....	8	13	28	20	9	11	42	18	80	49	65	63
<b>LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>												
All units .....	34	80	66	34	14	59	194	195	785	354	823	720
Owner occupied .....	3	11	13	14	4	24	69	43	356	82	291	195
Negro .....	2	7	6	12	—	17	59	40	263	68	286	191
Renter occupied .....	16	65	48	13	9	28	111	136	347	206	439	448
Negro .....	7	50	36	9	6	23	105	135	296	192	433	435
Vacant year-round .....	15	4	5	7	1	7	14	16	82	66	93	77
For sale only .....	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	6
For rent .....	12	2	5	—	—	4	4	10	48	39	38	35
<b>COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS</b>												
Lacking complete kitchen facilities .....	37	37	55	30	5	32	122	122	667	325	829	685
Access only through other living quarters .....	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	2
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room .....	7	5	5	2	2	4	7	6	9	2	11	5
2 rooms .....	24	41	33	24	34	15	60	27	71	38	94	63
3 rooms .....	137	213	248	57	93	84	220	302	344	139	306	302
4 rooms .....	209	351	398	163	155	260	429	420	886	228	276	309
5 rooms .....	141	237	482	288	92	334	320	274	794	131	169	206
6 rooms .....	54	112	263	353	69	221	203	155	510	112	165	131
7 rooms .....	4	34	70	183	21	70	62	47	136	38	68	46
8 rooms .....	5	14	25	48	4	9	26	11	43	11	28	23
9 rooms or more .....	3	4	11	30	3	6	11	2	18	3	20	31
Median .....	4.1	4.2	4.7	5.6	4.2	4.9	4.4	4.2	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.1
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	546	962	1 403	1 082	446	936	1 233	1 186	2 647	604	1 014	999
<b>PERSONS</b>												
1 person .....	139	237	239	87	93	83	211	193	263	60	171	123
2 persons .....	133	277	442	307	178	251	381	278	685	167	243	219
3 persons .....	84	150	263	246	82	203	218	205	536	90	148	155
4 persons .....	60	114	224	226	51	176	161	145	458	106	133	130
5 persons .....	39	83	114	127	25	105	117	109	290	54	95	86
6 persons or more .....	91	101	121	87	17	118	145	256	415	127	224	286
Median, all occupied units .....	2.5	2.4	2.6	3.1	2.2	3.2	2.6	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.5
Median, owner occupied units .....	2.0	2.3	2.6	3.3	2.4	3.2	2.5	2.7	3.2	2.9	2.8	3.2
Median, renter occupied units .....	2.8	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.1	3.1	2.8	3.4	3.3	3.8	3.6	3.8
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers .....	1	24	24	11	11	15	37	27	31	10	16	19
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
1.00 or less .....	437	830	1 259	1 032	413	831	1 053	868	2 181	439	700	655
1.01 to 1.50 .....	83	97	107	41	27	64	109	191	270	69	131	147
1.51 or more .....	26	35	37	9	6	41	71	127	196	96	183	197
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more .....	105	115	127	45	32	91	130	261	192	31	20	41
<b>VALUE</b>												
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	81	240	874	846	153	552	683	468	1 235	108	365	180
Less than \$5,000 .....	18	29	100	38	9	51	110	81	208	30	173	61
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	16	41	148	49	21	75	168	107	230	19	70	27
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	13	59	123	31	25	63	151	99	197	15	40	29
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	20	71	320	201	56	152	138	111	311	25	32	35
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	10	30	123	219	25	158	67	50	173	14	23	14
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	3	7	41	123	10	40	23	14	69	2	16	8
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	1	3	7	115	7	12	18	3	37	1	6	2
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	—	8	57	—	—	6	2	6	2	5	2
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	4	13	—	1	2	1	4	—	—	2
Median .....	\$8 800	\$9 600	\$10 900	\$17 100	\$12 100	\$13 000	\$8 600	\$8 700	\$9 800	\$8 300	\$5 300	\$7 700
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>												
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup> .....	451	704	498	206	216	297	513	693	612	189	379	329
Less than \$30 .....	118	219	66	16	53	19	97	123	189	118	287	228
\$30 to \$39 .....	88	148	63	5	12	58	86	179	50	18	20	7
\$40 to \$59 .....	152	181	173	37	65	95	208	269	110	18	17	14
\$60 to \$79 .....	75	130	116	41	39	53	70	88	67	2	—	18
\$80 to \$99 .....	4	6	49	11	21	18	5	6	52	4	—	1
\$100 to \$149 .....	1	3	10	43	15	33	3	2	33	3	—	1
\$150 to \$199 .....	—	—	—	27	—	6	—	—	1	—	—	3
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more .....	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	13	17	21	20	10	14	44	26	110	26	55	57
Median .....	\$42	\$38	\$52	\$76	\$54	\$54	\$44	\$42	\$43	\$30—	\$30—	\$30—

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. <sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Fort Benning (U) (part in Chattahoochee County, Ga.)			Balance of Chattahoochee County, Ga.			Columbus									
	Tract 0202	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009				
<b>All housing units</b> .....	1 328	660	139	584	1 008	754	1 109	944	657	200	990	1 050				
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.....	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	1 328	660	139	583	1 008	754	1 109	944	657	200	990	1 050				
<b>TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS</b>																
Owner occupied.....	6	348	137	38	898	254	966	409	267	66	596	594				
Cooperative and condominium.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
White.....	5	259	87	31	896	110	965	408	256	21	590	593				
Negro.....	1	88	50	7	2	143	115	1	11	45	4	—				
Renter occupied.....	1 283	259	2	408	95	428	114	486	302	2	335	364				
White.....	1 067	173	2	340	94	116	114	4	42	124	10	3				
Negro.....	199	85	—	66	1	312	—	43	46	8	48	85				
Vacant year-round.....	39	53	—	137	15	72	7	4	9	1	5	5				
For sale only.....	—	2	—	5	8	3	6	—	8	—	3	4				
Vacant less than 6 months.....	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Median price asked.....	—	—	—	—	\$20 000	—	\$16 300	—	—	—	—	—				
For rent.....	39	26	—	113	1	60	4	31	32	7	31	67				
Vacant less than 2 months.....	33	12	—	54	—	45	—	—	16	20	29	59				
Median rent asked.....	\$114	\$58	—	\$57	—	\$48	—	\$51	\$47	\$37	\$69	\$152				
Other.....	—	25	—	19	6	9	17	8	5	—	12	13				
<b>LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>																
All units.....	14	141	—	180	1	39	5	28	18	7	4	8				
Owner occupied.....	—	58	—	—	1	10	4	3	5	—	1	1				
Negro.....	—	50	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Renter occupied.....	14	74	—	138	—	21	1	19	8	7	2	4				
Negro.....	2	68	—	36	—	17	—	6	5	—	1	3				
Vacant year-round.....	—	9	—	42	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—				
For sale only.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
For rent.....	—	2	—	34	—	4	—	5	4	—	—	—				
<b>COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS</b>																
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	16	114	—	204	1	21	—	23	29	3	2	9				
Access only through other living quarters.....	—	—	—	5	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—				
<b>ROOMS</b>																
1 room.....	10	5	—	192	1	2	—	3	2	—	—	6				
2 rooms.....	8	17	2	97	3	14	2	35	19	8	29	19				
3 rooms.....	11	100	5	144	5	228	13	238	132	78	85	70				
4 rooms.....	29	229	58	65	62	259	62	340	221	69	149	212				
5 rooms.....	209	155	65	27	255	147	481	178	157	18	318	344				
6 rooms.....	491	96	8	28	339	82	364	115	91	19	287	273				
7 rooms.....	326	29	1	9	204	18	150	31	24	4	95	93				
8 rooms.....	89	22	—	5	116	2	34	3	8	3	22	26				
9 rooms or more.....	155	7	—	16	23	2	3	4.1	4.3	3.7	5.2	5.1				
Median.....	6.3	4.4	4.6	2.5	6.0	4.0	5.5	4.1	4.3	3.7	5.2	5.1				
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	1 289	607	139	446	993	682	1 081	901	611	192	942	965				
<b>PERSONS</b>																
1 person.....	4	61	4	256	46	107	38	197	102	35	161	116				
2 persons.....	145	171	22	117	264	184	248	285	203	67	355	379				
3 persons.....	150	134	46	36	252	105	270	170	116	31	188	208				
4 persons.....	319	85	40	19	242	93	277	104	76	20	130	165				
5 persons.....	270	56	11	8	113	50	133	79	56	10	70	61				
6 persons or more.....	401	100	16	10	76	143	115	66	58	29	38	36				
Median, all occupied units.....	4.6	3.0	3.4	1.4	3.2	3.0	3.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5				
Median, owner occupied units.....	2.5	3.4	3.4	1.5	3.2	2.3	3.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.5				
Median, renter occupied units.....	4.6	2.6	—	1.4	3.3	3.3	3.5	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.4				
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers.....	3	11	—	24	5	28	7	14	7	4	22	38				
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>																
1.00 or less.....	1 093	495	121	402	966	493	1 018	791	536	146	910	940				
1.01 to 1.50.....	162	64	14	13	24	99	59	82	53	25	28	18				
1.51 or more.....	34	48	4	31	3	90	4	28	22	21	4	7				
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more.....	186	59	18	24	27	178	62	109	72	45	31	25				
<b>VALUE</b>																
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	5	196	5	25	889	235	960	381	236	64	555	574				
Less than \$5,000.....	4	53	—	—	5	49	4	59	22	9	5	6				
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	—	40	2	—	7	80	12	192	60	21	11	18				
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	—	42	—	2	35	50	48	81	70	9	48	25				
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	—	35	3	5	256	42	453	44	71	12	250	216				
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	—	16	—	4	207	3	355	5	10	4	195	206				
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	—	1	—	3	113	6	46	—	1	3	39	75				
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	1	5	—	6	238	1	41	—	—	6	6	22				
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	—	2	—	1	28	4	1	—	2	—	1	6				
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Median.....	\$5000	\$7 800	\$10 400	\$20 800	\$17 600	\$7 100	\$14 700	\$6 700	\$8 800	\$8 100	\$14 400	\$15 500				
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>																
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup> .....	1 277	242	—	408	94	424	115	490	344	125	345	368				
Less than \$30.....	1	53	—	8	—	27	6	29	13	9	1	—				
\$30 to \$39.....	—	10	—	22	1	61	6	89	43	36	8	2				
\$40 to \$59.....	—	34	—	148	6	260	7	208	137	75	63	22				
\$60 to \$79.....	1	69	—	131	16	61	37	131	110	3	135	93				
\$80 to \$99.....	7	55	—	50	27	3	24	19	22	1	72	94				
\$100 to \$149.....	167	6	—	31	17	1	25	1	3	—	44	111				
\$150 to \$199.....	34	1	—	2	14	—	—	—	—	—	2	33				
\$200 to \$249.....	—	—	—	4	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	4				
\$250 or more.....	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	9				
No cash rent.....	1 067	14	—	11	9	11	15	15	16	1	20	9				
Median.....	\$118	\$64	—	\$63	\$89	\$50	\$80	\$51	\$56	\$43	\$73	\$94				

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. <sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Columbus—Con.														
	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025
<b>All housing units</b> .....	1 283	1 065	1 723	785	1 283	1 009	1 727	1 021	678	876	938	1 499	799	760	1 322
Vacant—seasonal and migratory .....	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	1 283	1 065	1 723	783	1 283	1 009	1 727	1 021	678	876	938	1 499	798	760	1 322
<b>TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS</b>															
Owner occupied .....	991	976	723	199	311	232	316	332	286	536	715	902	319	103	146
Cooperative and condominium .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
White .....	990	970	722	51	309	117	267	312	286	171	678	448	275	6	12
Negro .....	—	6	—	148	—	114	48	20	—	365	36	454	44	97	134
Renter occupied .....	238	69	868	523	904	690	1 166	594	351	294	174	486	395	614	1 018
White .....	237	61	867	63	900	276	782	561	350	36	156	360	271	34	32
Negro .....	—	8	—	460	2	407	384	30	1	257	18	125	122	579	986
Vacant year-round .....	54	20	132	61	68	87	245	95	41	46	49	11	84	43	158
For sale only .....	19	10	14	2	4	4	2	5	2	16	14	11	5	—	—
Vacant less than 6 months .....	16	7	8	—	—	—	—	3	—	13	13	10	3	—	—
Median price asked .....	\$28 100	\$50 000	\$17 500	—	—	—	—	\$5000—	—	\$23 600	\$26 300	\$14 100	\$19 400	—	—
For rent .....	22	1	79	47	46	67	196	63	24	24	25	59	53	39	70
Vacant less than 2 months .....	8	—	58	15	16	39	97	36	18	13	15	43	47	29	54
Median rent asked .....	\$120	—	\$163	\$46	\$55	\$54	\$41	\$56	\$80	\$64	\$85	\$70	\$151	\$69	\$42
Other .....	13	9	39	12	18	16	47	27	15	6	10	41	26	4	88
<b>LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>															
All units .....	2	5	8	16	44	104	91	42	8	4	15	16	6	2	269
Owner occupied .....	1	3	—	2	9	13	17	8	4	1	5	5	—	—	9
Negro .....	—	—	—	—	—	9	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Renter occupied .....	—	2	3	12	34	86	54	31	4	1	5	9	4	2	229
Negro .....	—	2	—	12	—	66	26	—	—	—	4	—	—	2	228
Vacant year-round .....	1	—	5	2	1	5	20	3	—	2	5	2	—	—	31
For sale only .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For rent .....	—	—	—	2	1	3	16	1	—	—	5	2	—	—	29
<b>COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS</b>															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities .....	9	—	7	17	16	42	75	23	3	6	13	1	4	2	59
Access only through other living quarters .....	—	—	1	3	—	3	2	4	2	—	1	—	2	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>															
1 room .....	—	—	17	8	9	21	52	9	92	—	5	5	3	—	34
2 rooms .....	19	2	36	32	36	84	79	30	22	1	13	16	12	7	69
3 rooms .....	51	16	213	365	282	377	606	245	91	44	28	150	64	88	394
4 rooms .....	106	19	355	200	434	223	538	237	80	284	110	206	236	472	558
5 rooms .....	282	44	313	84	323	153	281	253	165	171	286	514	154	147	162
6 rooms .....	359	219	322	58	135	91	113	158	134	199	284	434	121	38	49
7 rooms .....	261	330	197	21	43	37	36	63	60	121	132	136	96	4	31
8 rooms .....	148	200	125	8	13	16	10	11	19	42	41	30	61	1	13
9 rooms or more .....	57	235	145	7	8	7	12	15	15	14	19	8	51	3	12
Median .....	6.0	7.2	5.3	3.5	4.2	3.6	3.7	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.6	5.2	5.0	4.1	3.8
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	1 229	1 045	1 591	722	1 215	922	1 482	926	637	830	889	1 388	714	717	1 144
<b>PERSONS</b>															
1 person .....	99	92	528	174	379	227	369	231	249	77	70	230	147	108	338
2 persons .....	344	315	452	227	377	283	439	336	231	184	266	406	248	193	359
3 persons .....	263	209	199	128	208	140	241	157	67	200	200	264	123	126	180
4 persons .....	273	211	107	73	111	77	146	91	42	153	166	194	88	110	103
5 persons .....	152	145	52	40	62	76	114	49	24	93	109	113	45	68	64
6 persons or more .....	98	73	53	80	78	119	173	62	24	123	78	181	63	112	120
Median, all occupied units .....	3.2	3.1	1.9	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.2	1.8	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.3	3.0	2.2
Median, owner occupied units .....	3.2	3.1	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.5	3.0	2.1
Median, renter occupied units .....	3.0	2.3	1.7	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.3	1.6	3.3	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.9	2.2
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers .....	27	9	25	48	25	71	65	39	9	20	19	51	25	27	131
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>															
1.00 or less .....	1 198	1 042	1 574	585	1 132	744	1 223	859	613	710	843	1 232	659	557	976
1.01 to 1.50 .....	28	2	13	67	66	99	144	44	11	83	32	116	37	109	100
1.51 or more .....	3	1	4	70	17	79	115	23	13	37	14	40	18	51	88
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more .....	31	3	17	135	81	162	249	61	24	119	41	155	55	160	140
<b>VALUE</b>															
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	967	963	666	190	257	197	276	284	244	515	680	853	295	97	121
Less than \$5,000 .....	8	1	2	39	12	31	83	26	4	4	7	4	—	2	19
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	18	—	—	56	38	46	105	69	11	10	15	20	2	4	35
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	39	—	9	29	81	57	53	69	32	31	53	55	3	13	24
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	136	3	82	34	108	49	24	91	84	132	203	418	35	41	21
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	207	24	162	20	16	9	8	22	63	111	218	306	55	26	11
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	187	87	96	8	2	4	3	6	31	121	78	55	32	5	5
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	263	272	99	4	—	1	—	1	19	91	88	13	74	3	4
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	101	305	92	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	14	1	61	1	1
\$50,000 or more .....	8	271	124	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	1	33	2	1
Median .....	\$22 000	\$39 600	\$24 100	\$7 500	\$9 900	\$8 400	\$6 300	\$9 200	\$14 500	\$18 300	\$16 200	\$14 300	\$27 800	\$13 900	\$8 200
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup> .....	237	67	868	521	903	488	1 160	592	351	291	174	485	392	598	1 000
Less than \$30 .....	5	—	1	15	291	50	202	35	2	—	5	1	19	72	190
\$30 to \$39 .....	6	2	4	71	104	120	275	69	84	—	2	4	12	45	194
\$40 to \$49 .....	21	—	30	355	244	337	509	233	49	71	14	71	36	115	326
\$50 to \$59 .....	66	5	206	67	204	122	140	187	97	171	45	208	71	308	262
\$60 to \$79 .....	38	11	232	7	39	24	11	33	57	20	44	137	47	27	14
\$80 to \$99 .....	63	16	240	1	8	25	11	12	40	7	37	48	126	16	6
\$100 to \$149 .....	16	7	97	—	—	—	—	—	15	17	14	2	69	14	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	2	2	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	3	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more .....	3	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	17	22	19	4	13	10	12	22	7	2	13	13	10	1	8
Median .....	\$85	\$111	\$95	\$47	\$44	\$48	\$43	\$56	\$69	\$65	\$87	\$75	\$104	\$63	\$45

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Columbus—Con.														
	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029.01	Tract 0029.02	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104.01
<b>All housing units</b> .....	760	1 672	2 006	757	1 766	1 312	1 821	1 738	2 042	1 595	352	380	577	558	1 472
Vacant—seasonal and migratory .....	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	760	1 672	2 006	755	1 766	1 312	1 821	1 737	2 041	1 595	352	380	577	558	1 472
<b>TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS</b>															
Owner occupied .....	67	492	588	460	955	436	1 215	256	818	288	—	274	428	435	1 305
Cooperative and condominium .....	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
White .....	66	139	16	451	909	400	1 200	247	611	238	—	274	425	432	1 304
Negro .....	1	353	572	3	35	34	3	9	199	44	—	—	2	3	—
Renter occupied .....	452	1 054	1 265	258	725	714	556	1 255	999	1 107	141	67	109	84	115
White .....	414	104	46	254	627	673	548	1 080	713	1 019	48	61	97	66	115
Negro .....	37	949	1 218	1	92	34	2	153	273	80	90	6	12	18	—
Vacant year-round .....	241	126	153	37	86	162	50	226	224	200	211	39	40	39	52
For sale only .....	5	5	2	7	18	7	9	5	19	9	—	21	18	15	35
Vacant less than 6 months .....	2	5	5	7	18	7	4	19	8	—	—	19	17	15	35
Median price asked .....	\$11 300	\$10 400	\$5000—	\$29 300	\$28 600	\$12 100	\$16 900	\$8 800	\$12 400	\$11 000	—	\$18 800	\$23 300	\$42 500	\$24 000
For rent .....	204	106	120	28	59	141	26	196	189	172	211	3	10	5	7
Vacant less than 2 months .....	133	89	82	22	59	76	24	156	149	172	70	—	8	4	4
Median rent asked .....	\$66	\$49	\$58	\$107	\$101	\$73	\$137	\$75	\$90	\$137	\$67	—	\$128	\$30—	\$85
Other .....	32	15	28	1	9	14	15	25	16	19	—	15	12	19	10
<b>LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>															
All units .....	128	225	118	2	13	11	1	17	21	45	—	12	32	25	6
Owner occupied .....	5	15	13	1	7	2	—	2	6	7	—	3	12	9	2
Negro .....	—	15	13	—	—	—	—	—	5	6	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied .....	76	178	82	1	5	4	1	11	9	30	—	8	15	12	2
Negro .....	13	177	81	—	2	—	—	—	5	18	—	6	11	8	—
Vacant year-round .....	47	32	23	—	—	5	—	4	6	8	—	1	5	4	2
For sale only .....	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For rent .....	40	30	12	—	1	2	—	—	5	2	—	—	—	1	—
<b>COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS</b>															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities .....	52	80	46	—	8	30	13	20	47	36	—	40	24	15	7
Access only through other living quarters .....	9	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>															
1 room .....	75	3	5	—	3	2	5	22	1	14	—	—	1	2	1
2 rooms .....	200	49	53	3	19	65	5	170	16	63	—	3	6	6	1
3 rooms .....	275	532	734	34	208	301	44	445	159	333	—	14	19	21	16
4 rooms .....	89	550	541	153	777	427	222	660	579	435	267	56	78	51	97
5 rooms .....	55	328	388	231	414	329	736	395	616	610	84	155	182	75	448
6 rooms .....	37	149	209	259	178	149	538	90	458	110	—	91	133	127	401
7 rooms .....	20	42	58	62	139	28	211	11	139	26	—	44	104	107	258
8 rooms .....	5	14	7	9	19	9	46	3	51	3	1	11	32	81	178
9 rooms or more .....	4	5	7	4	9	2	14	1	22	1	—	6	22	88	72
Median .....	2.9	4.0	3.9	5.3	4.3	4.2	5.4	3.9	4.9	4.4	4.2	5.3	5.5	6.5	5.9
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	519	1 546	1 853	718	1 680	1 150	1 771	1 511	1 817	1 395	141	341	537	519	1 420
<b>PERSONS</b>															
1 person .....	181	284	372	65	166	161	97	179	190	169	2	24	32	33	54
2 persons .....	213	447	496	194	637	473	487	657	602	687	28	92	106	151	273
3 persons .....	74	276	349	191	408	234	404	400	428	277	43	83	116	114	329
4 persons .....	25	186	208	132	260	135	392	141	271	142	33	70	137	103	398
5 persons .....	9	127	148	73	124	72	219	72	165	66	21	44	76	82	245
6 persons or more .....	17	226	280	63	85	75	172	62	161	54	14	28	70	36	121
Median, all occupied units .....	1.9	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.6	2.4	3.2	2.4	2.8	2.3	3.4	3.2	3.6	3.2	3.6
Median, owner occupied units .....	1.8	2.4	2.5	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.4	2.6	3.1	2.8	—	3.2	3.7	3.2	3.7
Median, renter occupied units .....	1.9	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.3	3.0	2.3	2.6	2.2	3.4	3.1	3.4	3.1	3.3
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers .....	27	79	104	27	80	39	45	35	69	49	3	—	1	5	3
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>															
1.00 or less .....	468	1 214	1 459	682	1 577	1 056	1 653	1 407	1 668	1 311	115	318	487	499	1 354
1.01 to 1.50 .....	19	183	217	33	77	77	105	82	122	55	20	18	39	14	64
1.51 or more .....	32	149	177	3	26	17	13	22	27	29	6	5	11	6	2
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more .....	36	279	369	36	103	94	118	104	149	74	26	19	45	14	66
<b>VALUE</b>															
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	42	469	558	391	307	401	967	199	792	237	—	239	404	402	1 289
Less than \$5,000 .....	2	51	87	4	3	10	6	6	5	22	—	6	16	2	24
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	7	87	105	2	6	21	4	22	9	13	—	21	30	8	43
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	7	121	102	18	2	67	10	47	41	26	—	26	30	17	69
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	11	151	183	121	15	243	244	103	322	138	—	58	82	29	289
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	12	45	67	184	71	53	380	15	263	29	—	80	95	35	357
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	2	9	8	40	74	6	186	5	101	6	—	26	62	66	139
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	3	4	17	129	1	133	—	47	3	—	10	60	69	226
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	1	2	2	6	—	4	—	—	—	—	3	27	54	139
\$50,000 or more .....	1	1	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	2	122	3
Median .....	\$12 100	\$9 500	\$9 600	\$16 000	\$23 800	\$11 800	\$17 500	\$10 900	\$15 300	\$11 800	—	\$15 800	\$17 100	\$31 400	\$17 400
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup> .....	452	1 040	1 254	258	724	713	556	1 251	990	1 100	140	63	96	77	115
Less than \$30 .....	8	154	27	—	6	7	1	71	13	13	—	6	7	13	2
\$30 to \$39 .....	37	189	178	—	9	10	2	41	5	17	—	8	3	6	7
\$40 to \$59 .....	99	438	592	9	8	88	—	151	15	38	—	18	40	21	24
\$60 to \$79 .....	100	193	384	61	84	254	20	448	271	106	138	16	19	18	34
\$80 to \$99 .....	73	36	48	36	55	215	92	315	330	185	1	8	4	2	12
\$100 to \$149 .....	112	15	5	130	411	113	296	214	283	566	—	5	7	2	23
\$150 to \$199 .....	21	—	1	15	49	18	127	—	66	153	—	—	6	2	1
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	—	—	2	5	—	—	—	6	3	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	2	15	19	5	3	8	11	11	7	13	1	2	10	13	11
Median .....	\$74	\$46	\$52	\$109	\$118	\$79	\$122	\$77	\$92	\$120	\$66	\$58	\$57	\$53	\$70

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Columbus—Con.								Fort Benning (U) (part in Muscogee County, Ga.)	Balance of Muscogee County, Ga.	
	Tract 0104.02	Tract 0105	Tract 0106.01	Tract 0106.02	Tract 0107.01	Tract 0107.02	Tract 0107.03	Tract 0109	Tract 0108	Tract 0004	Tract 0016
<b>All housing units</b> .....	1 072	1 535	2 069	1 613	1 262	1 129	1 238	217	2 200	61	223
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.....	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	1 072	1 535	2 069	1 612	1 261	1 128	1 238	217	2 200	61	223
<b>TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS</b>											
Owner occupied.....	850	1 219	1 595	1 197	953	849	852	126	3	34	100
Cooperative and condominium.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
White.....	846	1 216	1 062	1 181	870	550	347	122	2	34	97
Negro.....	3	—	519	—	75	294	502	2	—	—	—
Renter occupied.....	180	244	333	351	235	196	313	79	2 148	22	119
White.....	164	229	249	345	219	143	142	71	1 757	22	118
Negro.....	16	14	83	3	15	53	169	7	352	—	—
Vacant year-round.....	42	72	141	64	73	83	73	12	49	5	4
For sale only.....	15	30	69	22	30	31	20	2	—	1	1
Vacant less than 6 months.....	15	28	66	21	26	28	16	—	—	—	—
Median price asked.....	\$16 500	\$22 100	\$18 200	\$17 000	\$18 100	\$19 600	\$24 000	—	—	—	—
For rent.....	12	35	24	41	17	15	35	10	49	3	3
Vacant less than 2 months.....	8	27	14	40	14	9	17	10	49	—	—
Median rent asked.....	\$96	\$83	\$115	\$116	\$105	\$113	\$88	\$112	\$114	—	—
Other.....	15	7	48	1	26	37	18	—	—	1	—
<b>LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>											
All units.....	21	18	82	3	30	22	6	—	6	—	—
Owner occupied.....	3	5	36	2	16	8	1	—	—	—	—
Negro.....	—	—	32	—	10	8	1	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied.....	18	12	40	1	11	12	5	—	6	—	—
Negro.....	15	9	37	—	8	11	3	—	—	—	—
Vacant year-round.....	—	1	6	—	3	2	—	—	—	—	—
For sale only.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For rent.....	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
<b>COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS</b>											
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	10	10	60	—	32	12	3	2	2	—	1
Access only through other living quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 room.....	—	1	8	—	1	1	5	—	3	—	—
2 rooms.....	3	19	6	2	2	3	5	—	29	—	—
3 rooms.....	28	65	40	23	26	10	66	1	335	3	10
4 rooms.....	108	229	167	73	138	46	202	12	1 324	22	110
5 rooms.....	287	457	971	947	470	459	349	157	465	26	69
6 rooms.....	344	416	626	438	422	392	287	43	42	8	31
7 rooms.....	203	210	207	97	149	117	178	3	—	1	2
8 rooms.....	79	98	33	28	44	71	105	1	—	—	—
9 rooms or more.....	20	40	11	4	9	29	41	—	2	1	1
Median.....	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.1	5.1	5.7	5.4
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	1 030	1 463	1 928	1 548	1 188	1 045	1 165	205	2 151	56	219
<b>PERSONS</b>											
1 person.....	59	122	86	57	47	59	81	14	17	3	31
2 persons.....	272	414	377	307	259	196	262	62	405	12	60
3 persons.....	218	321	413	393	260	228	284	58	561	12	53
4 persons.....	265	325	400	371	264	229	241	36	560	18	40
5 persons.....	131	147	314	226	170	156	140	17	374	4	28
6 persons or more.....	85	134	338	194	188	177	157	18	234	7	7
Median, all occupied units.....	3.3	3.1	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.3	3.0	3.7	3.6	2.8
Median, owner occupied units.....	3.4	3.2	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.1	—	3.7	3.6
Median, renter occupied units.....	3.1	2.6	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.4	2.8	2.7	3.7	3.3	2.2
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers.....	14	19	35	24	24	17	36	1	3	1	12
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
1.00 or less.....	988	1 392	1 671	1 422	1 051	932	1 060	189	1 952	54	215
1.01 to 1.50.....	38	60	194	108	122	84	83	15	176	2	3
1.51 or more.....	4	11	63	18	15	29	22	1	23	—	1
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more.....	40	70	242	126	127	104	105	16	199	2	4
<b>VALUE</b>											
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	841	1 048	1 562	1 179	919	829	709	121	—	34	100
Less than \$5,000.....	3	12	38	2	16	7	3	1	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	7	34	27	8	22	9	11	—	—	—	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	33	51	57	12	48	32	36	7	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	244	269	443	399	229	222	122	86	—	12	19
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	290	284	743	609	421	331	183	27	—	10	49
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	164	155	194	101	93	111	172	—	—	6	20
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	93	172	50	45	70	93	155	—	—	6	12
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	6	66	10	2	19	19	25	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more.....	1	5	—	1	1	5	2	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$16 900	\$17 400	\$16 300	\$16 000	\$16 600	\$16 800	\$20 000	\$12 900	—	\$17 100	\$18 000
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>											
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup> .....	175	233	330	349	232	196	310	79	2 145	22	119
Less than \$30.....	13	7	16	1	8	11	2	—	—	—	—
\$30 to \$39.....	3	4	22	1	2	3	1	—	—	—	—
\$40 to \$39.....	5	24	27	3	9	10	8	2	—	—	—
\$60 to \$79.....	33	58	27	20	29	5	43	11	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99.....	50	57	43	31	53	41	85	29	72	3	1
\$100 to \$149.....	46	55	147	232	109	95	117	35	248	15	33
\$150 to \$199.....	6	7	27	52	10	17	38	2	—	3	80
\$200 to \$249.....	2	1	1	3	1	4	5	—	—	1	5
\$250 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	17	19	20	6	11	9	9	—	1 823	—	—
Median.....	\$92	\$85	\$106	\$124	\$104	\$109	\$104	\$98	\$108	\$133	\$166

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. <sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Muscogee County, Ga.—Con.						Total for split tract in Chattahoochee County, Ga.	
	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0105	Tract 0109	Tract 0110		Tract 0202
<b>All housing units</b> .....	409	326	30	9	164	261		1 467
Vacant—seasonal and migratory .....	—	1	—	—	—	—		—
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	409	325	30	9	164	261		1 467
<b>TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS</b>								
Owner occupied .....	212	167	17	3	64	174		143
Cooperative and condominium .....	—	—	—	—	—	—		—
White .....	163	161	12	3	62	174		92
Negro .....	48	6	5	—	—	—		51
Renter occupied .....	158	123	9	6	94	76		1 285
White .....	41	63	2	1	92	76		1 069
Negro .....	116	60	7	5	2	—		199
Vacant year-round .....	39	35	4	—	6	11		39
For sale only .....	10	1	—	—	—	—		—
Vacant less than 6 months .....	1	—	—	—	—	—		—
Median price asked .....	\$40 000	...	—	—	6	9		39
For rent .....	7	8	—	—	6	6		33
Vacant less than 2 months .....	2	4	—	—	\$58	\$45		\$114
Median rent asked .....	\$30—	...	—	—	—	2		—
Other .....	22	26	4	—	—	—		—
<b>LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>								
All units .....	156	98	17	5	1	6		14
Owner occupied .....	35	18	8	—	—	1		—
Negro .....	27	3	4	—	—	4		14
Renter occupied .....	110	68	9	5	1	—		2
Negro .....	104	53	7	—	—	—		—
Vacant year-round .....	11	12	—	—	—	—		—
For sale only .....	—	—	—	—	—	1		—
For rent .....	5	6	—	—	—	—		—
<b>COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS</b>								
Lacking complete kitchen facilities .....	134	65	12	5	2	1		16
Access only through other living quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—		—
<b>ROOMS</b>								
1 room .....	3	5	2	—	2	1		10
2 rooms .....	9	1	1	—	12	23		10
3 rooms .....	44	36	4	3	43	22		16
4 rooms .....	102	88	10	4	67	100		87
5 rooms .....	82	67	7	—	28	55		274
6 rooms .....	70	58	3	—	8	48		499
7 rooms .....	50	41	1	2	3	6		327
8 rooms .....	28	16	1	—	1	1		89
9 rooms or more .....	21	13	1	—	—	5		155
Median .....	5.1	5.0	4.3	3.9	3.9	4.3		6.2
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	370	290	26	9	158	250		1 428
<b>PERSONS</b>								
1 person .....	44	43	7	3	18	36		8
2 persons .....	98	89	8	3	65	69		167
3 persons .....	54	57	1	1	45	45		196
4 persons .....	69	33	4	1	14	45		359
5 persons .....	43	31	2	—	8	29		281
6 persons or more .....	62	37	4	—	8	26		417
Median, all occupied units .....	3.3	2.7	2.3	2.0	2.4	2.9		4.5
Median, owner occupied units .....	3.2	2.8	2.3	2.5	2.3	3.4		3.4
Median, renter occupied units .....	3.5	2.7	2.0	—	2	5		4.6
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers .....	4	6	—	—	—	—		3
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>								
1.00 or less .....	317	256	20	7	144	223		1 214
1.01 to 1.50 .....	24	18	3	2	10	21		176
1.51 or more .....	29	16	3	—	4	6		38
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more .....	9	13	3	—	14	25		204
<b>VALUE</b>								
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	134	103	6	...	...	154		10
Less than \$5,000 .....	17	13	2	...	...	56		4
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	7	17	2	...	...	79		2
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	15	13	—	...	...	15		—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	20	18	1	...	...	4		3
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	15	9	—	...	...	—		—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	18	7	—	...	...	—		1
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	22	9	—	...	...	—		—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	12	9	—	...	...	—		—
\$50,000 or more .....	8	8	—	...	...	—		—
Median .....	\$17 000	\$11 600	\$6 300	...	...	\$5 700		\$6 300
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>								
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup> .....	68	88	6	6	93	76		1 279
Less than \$30 .....	33	40	1	5	—	12		1
\$30 to \$39 .....	5	14	2	—	—	7		—
\$40 to \$59 .....	9	20	1	—	—	31		—
\$60 to \$79 .....	2	5	—	1	—	22		1
\$80 to \$99 .....	2	1	—	—	42	1		9
\$100 to \$149 .....	—	—	—	—	7	—		167
\$150 to \$199 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—		34
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—		—
\$250 or more .....	15	6	2	—	4	3		1 067
No cash rent .....	\$30—	\$31	...	\$30—	\$77	\$49		\$118
Median .....	—	—	—	—	—	—		—

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts in Muscogee County, Ga.						
	Tract 0004	Tract 0016	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0105	Tract 0109
<b>All housing units</b> .....	1 170	1 950	789	903	588	1 544	381
Vacant—seasonal and migratory .....	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	1 170	1 950	789	902	588	1 544	381
<b>TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS</b>							
Owner occupied .....	1 000	416	486	595	452	1 222	190
Cooperative and condominium .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
White .....	999	364	437	586	444	1 219	184
Negro .....	—	48	48	8	8	—	2
Renter occupied .....	137	1 285	225	232	93	250	173
White .....	136	900	102	160	68	230	163
Negro .....	—	384	122	72	25	19	9
Vacant year-round .....	33	249	78	75	43	72	18
For sale only .....	8	3	31	19	15	30	2
Vacant less than 6 months .....	7	—	20	18	15	28	—
Median price asked .....	\$16 700	—	\$19 500	\$22 900	\$42 500	\$22 100	—
For rent .....	7	199	10	18	5	35	16
Vacant less than 2 months .....	6	100	4	12	4	27	16
Median rent asked .....	\$125	\$41	\$30—	\$65	\$30—	\$83	\$102
Other .....	18	47	37	38	23	7	—
<b>LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>							
All units .....	5	91	168	130	42	23	1
Owner occupied .....	4	17	38	30	17	5	—
Negro .....	—	5	27	4	4	—	—
Renter occupied .....	1	54	118	83	21	17	1
Negro .....	—	26	110	64	15	14	—
Vacant year-round .....	—	20	12	17	4	1	—
For sale only .....	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
For rent .....	—	16	6	6	1	—	—
<b>COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS</b>							
Lacking complete kitchen facilities .....	—	76	174	89	27	15	4
Access only through other living quarters .....	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>							
1 room .....	—	52	3	6	4	1	2
2 rooms .....	2	79	12	7	7	19	12
3 rooms .....	13	606	58	55	25	68	44
4 rooms .....	65	548	158	166	61	233	79
5 rooms .....	503	391	237	249	82	457	185
6 rooms .....	390	182	161	191	130	416	51
7 rooms .....	158	67	94	145	108	212	6
8 rooms .....	35	12	39	48	82	98	2
9 rooms or more .....	4	13	27	35	89	40	—
Median .....	5.5	3.9	5.2	5.4	6.4	5.5	4.8
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	1 137	1 701	711	827	545	1 472	363
<b>PERSONS</b>							
1 person .....	41	400	68	75	40	125	32
2 persons .....	260	499	190	195	159	417	127
3 persons .....	282	294	137	173	115	322	103
4 persons .....	295	186	139	170	107	326	50
5 persons .....	137	142	87	107	86	148	25
6 persons or more .....	122	180	90	107	38	134	26
Median, all occupied units .....	3.4	2.4	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.1	2.7
Median, owner occupied units .....	3.4	2.5	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.0
Median, renter occupied units .....	3.4	2.4	3.3	3.1	3.1	2.6	2.4
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers .....	8	77	4	7	5	19	3
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>							
1.00 or less .....	1 072	1 438	635	743	519	1 399	333
1.01 to 1.50 .....	61	147	42	57	17	62	25
1.51 or more .....	4	116	34	27	9	11	5
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more .....	64	253	28	58	17	70	30
<b>VALUE</b>							
<b>Specified owner occupied units<sup>1</sup></b> .....	994	376	373	507	408	1 049	123
Less than \$5,000 .....	4	83	23	29	4	12	1
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	12	105	28	47	10	34	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	48	53	41	43	17	52	7
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	465	43	78	100	30	269	86
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	365	57	95	104	36	284	27
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	52	23	44	69	66	155	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	47	12	32	69	49	172	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	1	—	21	36	54	66	—
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	11	10	122	5	2
Median .....	\$14 700	\$7 500	\$16 100	\$16 500	\$30 900	\$17 400	\$13 000
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>							
<b>Specified renter occupied units<sup>2</sup></b> .....	137	1 279	131	184	83	239	172
Less than \$30 .....	—	202	39	47	14	12	—
\$30 to \$39 .....	6	275	13	17	8	4	—
\$40 to \$59 .....	7	509	27	60	22	24	12
\$60 to \$79 .....	37	140	18	24	18	59	53
\$80 to \$99 .....	27	12	10	5	2	57	59
\$100 to \$149 .....	40	44	7	8	2	55	42
\$150 to \$199 .....	4	80	—	6	2	7	2
\$200 to \$249 .....	1	5	—	—	—	1	—
\$250 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	15	12	17	16	15	19	4
Median .....	\$86	\$44	\$43	\$49	\$51	\$84	\$86

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Russell County, Ala.			Chattahoochee County, Ga.			Muscoogie County, Ga.				
	Total SMSA	Total	Phenix City	Balance	Total	Fort Benning (U) (part)	Balance	Total	Columbus	Fort Benning (U) (part)	Balance
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	72 907	14 109	8 339	5 770	2 127	1 328	799	56 671	52 952	2 175	1 544
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1 (includes mobile home or trailer).....	54 824	12 140	6 525	5 615	1 389	616	773	41 295	39 526	376	1 393
2.....	5 069	600	482	118	302	286	16	4 167	3 655	429	83
3 and 4.....	4 174	252	252	—	236	226	10	3 686	3 164	522	—
5 to 49.....	8 043	1 107	1 070	37	200	200	—	6 736	5 865	848	23
50 or more.....	797	10	10	—	—	—	—	787	742	—	45
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1969 to March 1970.....	3 779	669	337	332	163	100	63	2 947	2 609	230	108
1965 to 1968.....	8 799	1 372	600	772	478	290	188	6 949	6 752	102	95
1960 to 1964.....	10 618	1 653	811	842	407	229	178	8 558	7 937	400	221
1950 to 1959.....	18 860	3 510	2 370	1 140	219	99	120	15 131	13 710	1 048	373
1940 to 1949.....	13 304	2 267	1 427	840	193	124	69	10 844	10 280	359	205
1939 or earlier.....	17 547	4 638	2 794	1 844	667	486	181	12 242	11 664	36	542
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>											
Steam or hot water.....	1 604	179	170	9	542	542	—	883	868	5	10
Warm air furnace.....	27 860	2 755	1 998	757	814	708	106	24 291	21 741	2 044	506
Built-in electric units.....	1 671	437	158	279	73	38	35	1 161	1 074	42	45
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	13 094	1 300	1 038	262	116	21	95	11 678	11 492	32	154
Other means or not heated.....	28 678	9 438	4 975	4 463	582	19	563	18 658	17 777	52	829
<b>BASEMENT</b>											
All units with basement.....	7 286	928	722	206	601	597	4	5 757	5 619	—	138
One-family houses with basement.....	5 546	837	631	206	328	328	—	4 381	4 243	—	138
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>											
With more than 1 bathroom.....	16 397	1 851	1 154	697	1 069	971	98	13 477	12 776	244	457
With public water supply.....	66 972	9 397	8 180	1 217	1 971	1 316	655	55 604	52 634	2 170	800
With public sewer.....	63 589	8 056	7 751	305	1 442	1 315	127	54 091	51 220	2 155	716
With air conditioning.....	40 217	5 119	3 228	1 891	1 388	1 008	380	33 710	31 063	1 847	800
Room unit(s).....	26 598	3 961	2 499	1 462	767	402	365	21 870	20 680	658	532
Central system.....	13 619	1 158	729	429	621	606	15	11 840	10 383	1 189	268
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	67 396	13 058	7 794	5 284	2 035	1 289	746	52 303	48 747	2 130	1 426
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1968 to March 1970.....	30 175	3 940	2 437	1 503	1 520	1 183	337	24 715	22 087	2 096	532
1965 to 1967.....	11 506	2 369	1 379	990	281	100	181	8 856	8 612	21	223
1960 to 1964.....	9 552	2 329	1 357	972	91	6	85	7 132	6 789	—	343
1950 to 1959.....	9 176	2 312	1 467	845	40	—	40	6 824	6 638	7	179
1949 or earlier.....	6 987	2 108	1 154	954	103	—	103	4 776	4 621	6	149
<b>AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE</b>											
1.....	30 919	5 680	3 229	2 451	1 175	750	425	24 064	21 921	1 512	631
2.....	20 366	3 241	2 081	1 160	671	480	191	16 454	15 473	562	419
3 or more.....	4 014	580	333	247	65	38	27	3 369	3 196	29	144
None.....	12 097	3 557	2 151	1 406	124	21	103	8 416	8 157	27	232
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	30 966	5 078	3 573	1 505	1 517	1 273	244	24 371	21 826	2 110	435
Less than \$40.....	2 914	1 334	653	681	47	10	37	1 533	1 504	—	29
\$40 to \$59.....	4 356	1 159	930	229	34	—	34	3 163	3 115	4	44
\$60 to \$79.....	5 916	1 207	1 021	186	45	—	45	4 664	4 583	—	81
\$80 to \$99.....	4 972	592	484	108	41	10	31	4 339	4 231	17	71
\$100 to \$149.....	6 688	355	249	106	305	229	76	6 028	5 645	312	171
\$150 to \$199.....	1 962	75	61	14	27	—	—	1 860	1 754	16	90
\$200 to \$249.....	432	20	20	—	—	—	—	412	403	—	9
\$250 or more.....	110	16	5	—	—	—	—	94	94	—	—
No cash rent.....	3 616	320	150	170	1 018	997	21	2 278	497	1 761	20
Median.....	\$82	\$58	\$62	\$39	\$108	\$118	\$79	\$86	\$86	\$118	\$90
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>											
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	30 966	5 078	3 573	1 505	1 517	1 273	244	24 371	21 826	2 110	435
Less than \$5,000.....	15 256	3 007	2 013	994	253	88	165	11 996	11 483	297	216
Less than 20 percent.....	2 276	828	475	353	23	—	23	1 425	1 380	—	45
20 to 24 percent.....	2 005	401	309	92	10	—	10	1 594	1 579	—	15
25 to 34 percent.....	2 915	500	399	101	33	14	19	2 382	2 311	42	29
35 percent or more.....	6 453	893	644	249	63	5	58	5 497	5 324	74	99
Not computed.....	1 607	385	186	199	124	69	55	1 098	889	181	28
Median.....	33.7	26.6	28.2	22.4	34.5	...	35.0+	35.0	35.0	35.0+	35.0+
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	10 792	1 624	1 195	429	636	587	49	8 532	7 303	1 099	130
Less than 20 percent.....	6 207	1 383	1 032	351	72	43	29	4 752	4 639	42	71
20 to 24 percent.....	1 647	101	69	32	93	87	6	1 453	1 390	38	25
25 to 34 percent.....	1 078	42	42	—	30	21	9	1 006	983	14	9
35 percent or more.....	159	5	—	5	—	—	—	154	143	—	11
Not computed.....	1 701	93	52	41	441	436	5	1 167	148	1 005	14
Median.....	17.1	13.3	13.6	11.7	21.4	21.9	13.9	17.8	17.8	20.7	16.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	3 773	371	298	73	383	359	24	3 019	2 337	617	65
25 percent or more.....	46	5	—	5	—	—	—	41	41	—	—
Not computed.....	904	31	18	13	294	290	4	579	69	510	—
Median.....	12.5	10.1	10.1	10.0	13.3	14.0	...	12.8	12.7	13.8	11.6
\$15,000 or more.....	1 145	76	67	9	245	239	6	824	703	97	24
25 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	295	5	—	5	202	202	—	88	10	78	—
Median.....	10.0—	10.0—	10.0—	...	10.0—	10.0—	...	10.0—	10.0—	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.



Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Phenix City								Balance of Russell County, Ala.			
	Tract 0301	Tract 0302	Tract 0303	Tract 0304	Tract 0305	Tract 0306	Tract 0307	Tract 0308	Tract 0309	Tract 0310	Tract 0311	Tract 0312
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>587</b>	<b>1 011</b>	<b>1 510</b>	<b>1 148</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>1 003</b>	<b>1 336</b>	<b>1 246</b>	<b>2 842</b>	<b>675</b>	<b>1 136</b>	<b>1 117</b>
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 (includes mobile home or trailer) .....	265	546	1 307	1 063	401	926	1 216	801	2 766	663	1 109	1 077
2 .....	29	75	77	22	30	23	79	147	70	12	27	9
3 and 4 .....	19	30	107	—	56	—	7	33	—	—	—	—
5 to 49 .....	274	360	9	63	11	54	34	265	6	—	—	31
50 or more .....	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1969 to March 1970 .....	4	5	46	114	32	104	11	21	239	23	41	29
1965 to 1968 .....	—	14	57	175	58	190	44	62	502	89	104	77
1960 to 1964 .....	—	25	127	175	51	111	60	262	535	55	122	130
1950 to 1959 .....	21	483	430	465	116	325	270	260	565	99	224	252
1940 to 1949 .....	59	142	137	148	163	149	272	357	441	115	126	158
1939 or earlier .....	503	342	713	71	78	124	679	284	560	294	519	471
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>												
Steam or hot water .....	—	10	6	—	15	—	—	139	9	—	—	—
Warm air furnace .....	282	66	442	609	136	330	65	68	562	60	43	92
Built-in electric units .....	20	5	21	50	11	36	5	10	193	30	29	27
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	14	59	264	226	105	161	156	53	138	29	18	77
Other means or not heated .....	271	871	777	263	231	476	1 110	976	1 940	556	1 046	921
<b>BASEMENT</b>												
All units with basement .....	44	84	114	184	22	80	136	58	143	10	8	45
One-family houses with basement .....	23	50	104	184	16	80	121	53	143	10	8	45
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>												
With more than 1 bathroom .....	44	68	138	539	45	205	88	27	407	31	116	143
With public water supply .....	580	1 011	1 513	1 123	483	931	1 303	1 236	675	13	338	191
With public sewer .....	573	1 011	1 492	1 092	465	775	1 170	1 173	79	8	176	42
With air conditioning .....	66	256	741	870	235	556	306	198	1 323	155	186	227
Room unit(s) .....	66	228	701	439	221	392	270	182	990	129	137	206
Central system .....	—	28	40	431	14	164	36	16	333	26	49	21
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>528</b>	<b>962</b>	<b>1 384</b>	<b>1 082</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>936</b>	<b>1 251</b>	<b>1 186</b>	<b>2 646</b>	<b>605</b>	<b>1 014</b>	<b>999</b>
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1968 to March 1970 .....	139	418	391	394	169	359	310	257	872	140	241	250
1965 to 1967 .....	154	181	176	196	60	222	202	188	481	151	201	157
1960 to 1964 .....	106	92	255	217	67	152	170	298	566	101	163	142
1950 to 1959 .....	65	199	324	232	107	142	242	156	415	84	165	181
1949 or earlier .....	64	72	238	43	62	61	327	287	312	129	244	269
<b>AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE</b>												
1 .....	235	342	644	415	273	416	513	391	1 314	274	429	434
2 .....	39	99	428	563	89	433	273	157	771	125	110	154
3 or more .....	8	33	77	81	19	53	41	21	144	35	13	55
None .....	246	488	235	23	84	34	424	617	417	171	462	356
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
<b>Specified renter occupied units<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>439</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>693</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>308</b>
Less than \$40 .....	114	287	29	3	44	9	61	106	168	119	259	135
\$40 to \$59 .....	173	170	82	5	41	71	134	254	87	20	42	80
\$60 to \$79 .....	108	164	165	53	67	84	143	237	125	21	30	10
\$80 to \$99 .....	25	45	127	23	29	70	94	71	84	—	8	16
\$100 to \$149 .....	9	19	61	25	41	53	26	15	87	—	5	14
\$150 to \$199 .....	—	—	—	46	5	10	—	—	5	4	—	5
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more .....	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
No cash rent .....	10	22	12	31	5	—	60	10	91	13	29	37
Median .....	\$51	\$47	\$74	\$114	\$72	\$76	\$65	\$59	\$64	\$32	\$30	\$40
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>												
<b>Specified renter occupied units<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>439</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>693</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>308</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	296	511	209	38	106	139	294	420	315	137	297	245
Less than 20 percent .....	96	143	25	—	16	34	46	115	96	53	142	62
20 to 24 percent .....	34	81	27	—	15	32	29	91	43	—	20	29
25 to 34 percent .....	46	88	11	6	64	32	65	87	32	16	30	23
35 percent or more .....	94	140	146	11	11	31	113	98	90	10	61	88
Not computed .....	26	59	—	21	—	10	41	29	54	58	44	43
Median .....	26.1	25.2	35.0+	...	28.4	24.8	32.9	24.4	24.0	17.2	18.6	29.3
<b>\$5,000 to \$9,999</b>												
Less than 20 percent .....	118	143	201	90	114	91	189	249	269	31	71	58
20 to 24 percent .....	118	121	169	57	82	82	168	235	213	31	66	41
25 to 34 percent .....	—	6	15	5	17	9	7	10	26	—	—	6
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	16	12	5	5	—	10	4	30	—	—	5
Median .....	12.7	13.7	13.0	16.0	15.6	13.2	14.1	13.4	13.5	10.0-	10.0-	10.0-
<b>\$10,000 to \$14,999</b>												
25 percent or more .....	19	39	61	62	6	62	35	14	54	9	5	5
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	4	—	—	5	—	—	9	—	13	—	—	—
<b>\$15,000 or more</b>												
25 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Fort Benning (U) (part in Chattahoochee County, Ga.)		Balance of Chattahoochee County, Ga.		Columbus							
	Tract 0202	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009
All year-round housing units	1 328	666	133	577	1 008	747	1 109	1 026	575	207	990	1 050
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	616	644	129	75	994	617	1 099	863	459	198	717	711
2	286	12	4	41	14	24	10	105	96	9	219	67
3 and 4	226	10	—	119	—	74	—	44	20	—	36	102
5 to 49	200	—	—	251	—	26	—	14	—	—	18	147
50 or more	—	—	—	91	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	23
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1969 to March 1970	100	56	7	—	26	—	42	12	—	—	19	81
1965 to 1968	290	101	87	4	160	21	171	26	—	11	—	30
1960 to 1964	229	148	30	11	329	26	187	9	4	24	5	200
1950 to 1959	99	120	—	15	331	60	661	50	59	38	183	360
1940 to 1949	124	69	—	44	126	210	30	425	188	78	500	290
1939 or earlier	486	172	9	503	36	430	18	504	324	56	283	89
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>												
Steam or hot water	542	—	—	118	4	129	—	—	—	—	6	15
Warm air furnace	708	20	86	67	673	25	619	25	14	21	230	628
Built-in electric units	38	35	—	4	14	16	—	—	—	—	5	12
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	21	88	—	5	291	22	423	116	126	17	554	289
Other means or not heated	19	523	40	383	26	555	67	885	435	169	195	106
<b>BASEMENT</b>												
All units with basement	597	4	—	341	93	62	157	68	49	6	118	202
One-family houses with basement	328	—	—	9	93	48	152	16	32	6	77	141
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>												
With more than 1 bathroom	971	63	35	49	490	35	324	68	47	20	207	299
With public water supply	1 316	549	106	579	1 008	748	1 109	1 023	578	206	990	1 050
With public sewer	1 315	53	74	579	1 001	748	1 109	1 023	578	206	990	1 043
With air conditioning	1 008	262	118	161	919	94	966	425	209	58	713	867
Room unit(s)	402	252	113	126	472	94	807	425	204	58	565	559
Central system	606	10	5	35	447	—	159	—	5	—	148	308
All occupied housing units	1 289	628	118	450	993	689	1 081	971	541	185	942	965
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1968 to March 1970	1 183	310	27	246	294	321	338	319	190	39	248	339
1965 to 1967	100	109	72	72	203	89	217	118	59	56	158	123
1960 to 1964	6	66	19	47	272	49	256	215	78	41	138	187
1950 to 1959	—	40	—	32	160	62	245	115	115	25	179	188
1949 or earlier	—	103	—	53	64	168	25	204	99	24	219	128
<b>AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE</b>												
1	750	362	63	178	294	315	446	591	201	31	510	447
2	480	147	44	26	524	102	523	129	151	34	313	414
3 or more	38	16	11	10	168	20	107	15	19	12	51	55
None	21	103	—	236	7	252	5	236	170	108	68	49
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup>	1 273	244	—	392	95	439	115	529	295	115	346	371
Less than \$40	10	37	—	16	—	6	8	6	5	—	—	—
\$40 to \$59	—	34	—	58	—	105	—	147	98	59	26	6
\$60 to \$79	—	45	—	162	—	240	14	215	74	51	76	34
\$80 to \$99	10	31	—	86	12	61	24	122	80	5	103	65
\$100 to \$149	229	76	—	34	39	17	45	19	33	—	122	167
\$150 to \$199	27	—	—	20	23	—	9	—	—	—	4	68
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	6	16	—	5	—	—	—	—	12
\$250 or more	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	997	21	—	5	5	10	10	20	5	—	15	19
Median	\$118	\$79	—	\$76	\$139	\$68	\$104	\$71	\$69	\$60	\$90	\$115
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>												
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup>	1 273	244	—	392	95	439	115	529	295	115	346	371
Less than \$5,000	88	165	—	241	15	266	35	259	145	95	117	108
Less than 20 percent	—	23	—	16	—	44	10	82	28	14	5	—
20 to 24 percent	—	10	—	40	—	50	—	37	13	25	24	11
25 to 34 percent	14	19	—	42	6	56	—	60	21	10	29	30
35 percent or more	5	58	—	130	9	94	20	80	72	42	54	60
Not computed	69	55	—	13	—	22	5	—	11	4	5	7
Median	...	35.0+	—	35.0+	...	30.0	35.0+	26.8	35.0+	31.5	34.3	35.0+
\$5,000 to \$9,999	587	49	—	124	52	141	51	219	123	20	146	147
Less than 20 percent	43	29	—	87	18	131	37	194	110	20	121	78
20 to 24 percent	87	6	—	21	12	6	—	9	—	—	4	23
25 to 34 percent	21	9	—	5	11	4	—	—	—	—	—	6
35 percent or more	—	—	—	11	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	436	5	—	—	—	—	5	16	—	—	—	12
Median	21.9	13.9	—	13.0	22.3	13.4	17.7	13.8	14.4	...	16.2	19.0
\$10,000 to \$14,999	359	24	—	27	17	13	29	45	22	—	78	77
25 percent or more	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	290	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	10	—
Median	14.0	...	—	...	...	...	14.8	10.0	...	...	11.5	12.3
\$15,000 or more	239	6	—	—	11	19	—	6	5	—	5	39
25 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	202	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	10.0	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.0

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Columbus—Con.														
	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	1 283	1 065	1 705	793	1 283	1 009	1 727	1 028	676	895	938	1 499	801	773	1 311
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>															
1 (includes mobile home or trailer) .....	1 174	1 027	855	561	508	645	991	725	320	677	850	1 165	415	149	1 065
2 .....	73	20	190	96	117	152	192	201	152	29	70	241	123	102	80
3 and 4 .....	5	13	119	27	91	115	116	86	82	57	—	58	37	30	41
5 to 49 .....	31	5	541	109	567	97	428	16	20	132	18	35	23	492	115
50 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	102	—	—	—	203	—	10
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>															
1969 to March 1970 .....	52	20	85	16	16	6	14	5	21	—	29	6	31	—	14
1965 to 1968 .....	183	84	140	6	15	15	11	—	111	60	47	19	205	26	15
1960 to 1964 .....	343	235	96	62	—	7	6	25	11	316	78	24	70	369	65
1950 to 1959 .....	452	547	184	71	171	28	454	41	53	501	489	366	154	109	53
1940 to 1949 .....	194	133	379	257	470	123	108	95	179	12	240	697	183	243	83
1939 or earlier .....	59	46	821	381	611	830	1 134	862	301	6	55	387	158	26	1 081
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>															
Steam or hot water .....	—	11	69	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	6	425
Warm air furnace .....	865	982	913	5	44	22	10	87	243	474	513	134	425	198	40
Built-in electric units .....	29	—	70	6	6	8	5	11	5	4	—	—	41	32	10
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	224	44	381	68	118	4	99	131	247	306	311	921	219	234	60
Other means or not heated .....	165	28	272	714	1 111	975	1 613	799	181	107	114	444	116	303	776
<b>BASEMENT</b>															
All units with basement .....	284	260	512	42	62	54	87	31	192	79	135	95	122	10	10
One-family houses with basement .....	273	260	248	38	20	19	35	26	53	59	135	80	102	4	10
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>															
With more than 1 bathroom .....	721	996	729	42	92	71	85	114	122	287	386	202	294	36	23
With public water supply .....	1 283	1 065	1 694	808	1 283	1 002	1 727	1 026	662	897	938	1 499	815	761	1 298
With public sewer .....	1 265	1 065	1 694	808	1 283	996	1 705	1 026	662	897	901	1 499	815	761	1 298
With air conditioning .....	1 075	1 042	1 469	156	363	233	317	412	395	499	712	879	629	184	166
Room unit(s) .....	508	245	911	149	331	218	304	395	339	224	468	822	278	124	127
Central system .....	567	797	558	7	32	15	13	17	56	275	244	57	351	60	39
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	1 229	1 045	1 547	766	1 215	922	1 482	922	635	854	889	1 388	716	703	1 170
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>															
1968 to March 1970 .....	391	202	586	217	754	366	638	369	203	338	244	640	266	263	196
1965 to 1967 .....	357	159	231	138	147	181	323	192	147	117	152	354	141	172	214
1960 to 1964 .....	181	297	211	84	87	78	98	132	38	139	144	104	117	155	312
1950 to 1959 .....	225	330	208	104	57	109	204	74	73	250	256	110	98	75	168
1949 or earlier .....	75	57	311	223	170	188	219	155	174	10	93	180	94	38	280
<b>AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE</b>															
1 .....	344	191	748	287	499	392	543	512	304	454	222	695	299	224	475
2 .....	710	642	523	79	168	64	102	118	181	296	504	421	268	89	26
3 or more .....	126	200	175	28	29	17	41	34	14	28	89	55	83	7	—
None .....	49	12	101	372	519	449	796	258	136	76	74	217	66	383	669
<b>GROSS RENT</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	238	68	837	554	888	686	1 166	601	344	295	174	479	402	638	1 015
Less than \$40 .....	—	—	—	6	390	26	253	24	94	—	—	—	15	106	226
\$40 to \$59 .....	9	—	4	170	182	238	436	93	10	—	4	22	17	58	319
\$60 to \$79 .....	23	—	68	280	148	239	340	230	59	79	5	117	31	106	278
\$80 to \$99 .....	65	—	174	72	116	103	91	160	74	150	29	151	58	245	139
\$100 to \$149 .....	85	10	379	16	38	58	25	62	68	49	78	163	94	108	33
\$150 to \$199 .....	24	24	112	5	5	5	—	4	23	12	22	9	154	10	6
\$200 to \$249 .....	11	11	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	8	—	15	5	—
\$250 or more .....	6	5	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	15	18	25	5	9	11	21	28	16	—	28	17	18	—	14
Median .....	\$110	\$181	\$114	\$66	\$45	\$65	\$56	\$74	\$80	\$87	\$118	\$93	\$140	\$83	\$57
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	238	68	837	554	888	686	1 166	601	344	295	174	479	402	638	1 015
Less than \$5,000 .....	93	24	218	417	702	463	818	289	203	167	70	218	118	401	858
Less than 20 percent .....	—	—	12	47	112	93	147	55	17	—	—	12	9	38	170
20 to 24 percent .....	21	—	28	72	163	52	107	51	11	25	10	41	23	124	125
25 to 34 percent .....	19	—	42	68	181	56	164	56	76	63	—	48	19	101	157
35 percent or more .....	44	11	114	220	190	242	359	98	80	62	34	99	43	133	298
Not computed .....	9	13	22	10	56	20	41	29	17	17	26	16	24	5	108
Median .....	35.0+	...	35.0+	35.0+	27.7	35.0+	33.2	29.3	33.4	32.9	35.0+	34.8	32.9	28.6	30.1
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	65	30	309	116	126	194	265	238	118	92	68	160	193	179	131
Less than 20 percent .....	55	—	161	111	111	176	256	220	76	76	30	106	70	143	119
20 to 24 percent .....	6	—	57	5	10	5	4	9	32	16	23	48	40	31	6
25 to 34 percent .....	—	21	7	—	—	13	—	5	5	—	10	6	63	5	6
35 percent or more .....	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—
Not computed .....	4	5	10	—	5	—	—	5	4	—	5	—	6	—	—
Median .....	14.2	31.0	19.5	13.4	15.6	13.9	12.4	13.6	17.8	17.0	20.3	17.9	22.9	16.4	15.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	52	10	193	10	55	20	72	70	17	31	18	86	49	41	26
25 percent or more .....	6	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	7	5	—	—	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Median .....	13.8	...	12.5	...	10.0	...	10.0	11.2	...	10.0	...	11.2	15.8	11.5	10.0
\$15,000 or more .....	28	4	117	11	5	9	11	4	6	5	18	15	42	17	—
25 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	10.0	...	10.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.4	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

**Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Columbus—Con.														
	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029.01	Tract 0029.02	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104.01
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	771	1 659	2 006	734	1 766	1 312	1 833	1 759	2 042	1 595	326	354	587	548	1 472
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>															
1 (includes mobile home or trailer) .....	177	1 090	1 296	581	1 475	814	1 784	736	1 340	687	—	349	570	536	1 452
2 .....	82	62	168	42	37	201	5	251	83	32	82	5	17	12	20
3 and 4 .....	157	87	113	—	66	85	—	316	393	410	188	—	—	—	—
5 to 49 .....	355	420	367	111	75	202	44	456	212	385	56	—	—	—	—
50 or more .....	—	—	62	—	113	10	—	—	14	81	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>															
1969 to March 1970 .....	5	4	—	24	414	48	117	26	—	28	—	73	84	66	153
1965 to 1968 .....	192	24	21	76	832	107	339	64	214	223	—	62	108	155	337
1960 to 1964 .....	47	104	30	236	289	171	494	157	325	155	—	24	89	72	244
1950 to 1959 .....	6	461	765	296	127	471	858	409	1 154	486	—	106	136	131	570
1940 to 1949 .....	5	493	453	95	86	371	25	1 011	333	665	326	66	119	47	123
1939 or earlier .....	516	573	737	7	18	144	—	92	16	38	—	23	51	77	45
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>															
Steam or hot water .....	6	4	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Warm air furnace .....	113	64	77	514	1 536	224	1 382	186	883	544	—	188	290	337	961
Built-in electric units .....	56	48	44	54	15	49	70	19	61	121	—	11	13	28	22
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	33	470	295	127	11	507	313	366	958	625	161	59	81	64	319
Other means or not heated .....	563	1 073	1 590	39	197	532	68	1 188	140	305	165	96	203	108	157
<b>BASEMENT</b>															
All units with basement .....	82	69	68	37	61	36	63	32	365	80	4	52	71	150	274
One-family houses with basement .....	5	58	59	37	46	18	63	11	345	52	—	52	71	146	270
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>															
With more than 1 bathroom .....	8	33	89	108	483	63	652	68	233	63	6	147	214	373	758
With public water supply .....	784	1 671	2 006	730	1 753	1 312	1 837	1 761	2 042	1 595	322	351	522	536	1 472
With public sewer .....	784	1 671	2 001	724	1 753	1 312	1 781	1 761	2 042	1 589	322	351	522	536	1 472
With air conditioning .....	385	371	423	541	1 372	664	1 564	521	1 169	1 243	4	243	403	441	1 297
Room unit(s) .....	171	359	400	394	769	622	1 034	500	888	613	4	169	188	134	723
Central system .....	214	12	23	147	603	42	530	21	281	630	—	74	215	307	574
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	513	1 560	1 853	694	1 680	1 150	1 787	1 536	1 817	1 395	116	318	551	505	1 420
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>															
1968 to March 1970 .....	366	436	652	389	1 343	778	982	1 315	1 115	1 134	106	90	221	206	522
1965 to 1967 .....	37	224	324	115	220	106	335	68	209	131	10	97	123	110	324
1960 to 1964 .....	20	221	170	76	84	74	300	45	182	32	—	60	73	75	289
1950 to 1959 .....	24	219	393	114	20	148	170	84	247	90	—	35	93	95	262
1949 or earlier .....	66	460	314	—	13	44	—	24	64	8	—	36	41	19	23
<b>AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE</b>															
1 .....	267	635	813	291	958	781	822	1 050	1 082	1 011	106	155	219	126	478
2 .....	40	98	227	314	564	205	752	245	535	243	4	117	240	281	739
3 or more .....	29	43	11	70	64	28	172	21	107	30	—	41	86	84	189
None .....	177	784	802	19	94	136	41	220	93	111	6	5	6	14	14
<b>GROSS RENT</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	444	1 019	1 260	253	725	714	588	1 277	995	1 107	114	57	106	77	115
Less than \$40 .....	16	144	21	—	5	6	—	67	—	7	—	—	—	—	6
\$40 to \$59 .....	81	350	311	—	12	32	9	101	—	29	—	6	5	6	12
\$60 to \$79 .....	106	255	460	7	35	117	—	289	60	75	114	—	40	18	30
\$80 to \$99 .....	82	186	369	53	51	249	30	335	314	81	—	33	22	17	12
\$100 to \$149 .....	120	64	79	108	379	270	306	468	445	720	—	18	10	4	39
\$150 to \$199 .....	39	—	—	71	104	24	213	11	159	165	—	—	13	—	11
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	—	—	5	119	—	25	—	6	7	—	—	5	6	—
\$250 or more .....	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	6	5	—	—	5	—	—
No cash rent .....	—	20	20	9	—	16	—	6	5	18	—	—	6	14	5
Median .....	\$85	\$60	\$72	\$132	\$136	\$95	\$143	\$90	\$111	\$127	\$66	\$94	\$85	\$78	\$90
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	444	1 019	1 260	253	725	714	588	1 277	995	1 107	114	57	106	77	115
Less than \$5,000 .....	250	743	799	97	313	370	171	727	456	502	91	9	24	19	24
Less than 20 percent .....	27	146	104	—	—	6	—	54	10	22	58	—	—	6	13
20 to 24 percent .....	29	117	96	4	14	27	—	119	53	12	23	—	5	—	—
25 to 34 percent .....	50	111	203	—	56	100	17	206	88	53	10	9	11	—	—
35 percent or more .....	138	293	354	84	217	211	111	331	270	392	—	—	8	4	11
Not computed .....	6	76	42	9	26	26	43	17	35	23	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	35.0+	31.4	33.8	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	33.8	35.0+	35.0+	18.9	...	...	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	134	223	395	118	286	299	237	452	362	486	23	48	52	47	62
Less than 20 percent .....	72	204	309	49	80	170	94	323	159	172	23	43	33	37	57
20 to 24 percent .....	39	4	57	26	80	99	46	92	135	136	—	5	5	—	5
25 to 34 percent .....	23	5	18	32	102	24	88	37	57	156	—	—	8	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	11	24	—	9	—	22	—	—	—	6	10	—
Not computed .....	—	10	11	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	19.4	14.8	16.5	21.9	23.9	19.0	22.7	17.2	20.7	22.6	...	16.0	17.1	15.6	13.8
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	30	37	66	30	92	45	140	93	114	109	—	—	30	5	22
25 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
Median .....	16.1	10.8	10.0-	12.5	17.7	12.9	15.5	10.4	13.0	14.0	—	—	12.5	...	...
\$15,000 or more .....	30	16	—	8	34	—	40	5	63	10	—	—	—	6	7
25 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	10.0-	...	—	...	13.3	—	12.4	...	11.0	...	—	—	—	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Columbus—Con.								Fort Benning (U) (part in Muscogee County, Ga.)	Balance of Muscogee County, Ga.	
	Tract 0104.02	Tract 0105	Tract 0106.01	Tract 0106.02	Tract 0107.01	Tract 0107.02	Tract 0107.03	Tract 0109	Tract 0108	Tract 0004	Tract 0016
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	1 072	1 535	2 069	1 613	1 262	1 129	1 238	195	2 175	58	218
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1 (Includes mobile home or trailer) .....	1 047	1 469	2 023	1 540	1 258	1 113	1 134	195	376	58	168
2 .....	16	45	21	25	—	8	34	—	429	—	—
3 and 4 .....	10	—	8	17	4	8	30	—	522	—	—
5 to 49 .....	15	21	17	4	—	—	40	—	848	—	15
50 or more .....	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	45
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1969 to March 1970 .....	54	194	281	63	149	121	210	—	230	—	5
1965 to 1968 .....	157	383	828	352	333	212	373	—	102	—	—
1960 to 1964 .....	130	250	637	1 106	260	216	399	—	400	29	87
1950 to 1959 .....	507	462	147	68	276	526	241	77	1 048	29	136
1940 to 1949 .....	135	190	95	—	204	29	4	118	359	—	—
1939 or earlier .....	89	56	81	24	40	25	11	—	36	—	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>											
Steam or hot water .....	—	18	10	—	—	—	8	—	5	—	10
Warm air furnace .....	572	977	1 502	1 577	876	771	889	21	2 044	51	212
Built-in electric units .....	16	4	55	6	6	41	56	—	42	—	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	432	381	271	12	226	264	133	174	32	7	6
Other means or not heated .....	52	155	230	18	154	53	152	—	52	—	—
<b>BASEMENT</b>											
All units with basement .....	126	224	260	92	129	137	127	9	—	6	11
One-family houses with basement .....	126	207	255	84	129	137	127	9	—	6	11
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>											
With more than 1 bathroom .....	442	651	727	587	469	379	472	12	244	25	157
With public water supply .....	1 072	1 522	1 962	1 613	1 169	1 129	1 232	192	2 170	53	232
With public sewer .....	950	1 468	1 892	1 591	1 081	1 066	1 232	192	2 155	53	232
With air conditioning .....	899	1 252	1 293	1 278	909	819	900	129	1 847	53	218
Room unit(s) .....	591	816	881	883	638	600	427	123	658	28	85
Central system .....	308	436	412	395	271	219	473	6	1 189	25	133
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	1 030	1 463	1 928	1 548	1 188	1 045	1 165	185	2 130	41	232
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1968 to March 1970 .....	355	680	1 075	690	573	342	608	102	2 096	15	111
1965 to 1967 .....	228	334	377	370	221	285	233	11	21	13	33
1960 to 1964 .....	113	170	346	439	189	162	195	14	—	13	64
1950 to 1959 .....	283	228	82	36	136	230	129	58	7	—	24
1949 or earlier .....	51	51	48	13	69	26	—	—	6	—	—
<b>AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE</b>											
1 .....	402	481	787	716	460	439	550	90	1 512	26	90
2 .....	474	806	904	661	623	439	479	76	562	7	108
3 or more .....	121	137	142	153	85	121	65	14	29	—	34
None .....	33	39	95	18	20	46	71	5	27	8	—
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	170	235	333	351	223	196	313	72	2 110	28	104
Less than \$40 .....	—	11	17	—	7	4	—	—	—	—	—
\$40 to \$59 .....	10	20	52	—	6	12	—	—	4	—	—
\$60 to \$79 .....	10	42	23	—	13	10	10	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	46	24	33	12	37	9	47	4	17	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	90	74	94	170	108	102	179	56	312	19	14
\$150 to \$199 .....	—	26	92	151	41	44	39	12	16	9	81
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	12	—	10	5	15	22	—	—	—	9
\$250 or more .....	—	—	16	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	14	26	6	8	6	—	4	—	1 761	—	—
Median .....	\$105	\$105	\$123	\$148	\$123	\$135	\$129	\$115	\$118	\$138	\$173
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>											
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	170	235	333	351	223	196	313	72	2 110	28	104
Less than \$5,000 .....	32	71	91	53	103	54	118	26	297	18	38
Less than 20 percent .....	—	15	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	12	—	6	—	4	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 percent .....	9	9	13	—	20	9	22	11	42	—	—
35 percent or more .....	14	26	45	45	59	35	79	9	74	6	28
Not computed .....	9	21	21	8	14	6	13	6	181	12	10
Median .....	...	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	...	35.0+	...	35.0+
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	82	101	143	150	65	88	114	29	1 099	—	33
Less than 20 percent .....	49	52	75	23	28	36	41	4	42	—	5
20 to 24 percent .....	24	20	36	62	20	37	35	25	38	—	8
25 to 34 percent .....	4	25	26	53	17	6	35	—	14	—	9
35 percent or more .....	5	4	6	8	9	3	—	—	—	—	11
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	18.0	19.2	19.2	24.0	21.1	21.1	22.3	22.1	20.7	—	28.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	47	52	72	129	50	44	63	9	617	6	23
25 percent or more .....	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	510	—	—
Median .....	11.8	18.1	15.6	16.5	13.2	16.5	16.1	...	13.8	...	...
\$15,000 or more .....	9	11	27	19	5	10	18	8	97	4	10
25 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	78	—	—
Median .....	...	...	12.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Muscogee County, Ga.—Con.						Total for split tract in Chattoohocsee County, Ga.
	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0105	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0202
All year-round housing units	433	326	27	14	189	269	1 461
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>							
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	421	308	27	...	189	208	745
2	12	10	—	...	—	61	290
3 and 4	—	—	—	...	—	—	226
5 to 49	—	8	—	...	—	—	200
50 or more	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>							
1969 to March 1970	37	30	—	...	32	4	107
1965 to 1968	40	12	—	...	37	6	377
1960 to 1964	55	19	—	...	31	—	259
1950 to 1959	95	38	4	...	63	—	99
1940 to 1949	83	90	5	...	21	—	124
1939 or earlier	123	137	18	...	5	259	495
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>							
Steam or hot water	—	—	—	...	—	—	542
Warm air furnace	95	60	—	...	71	17	794
Built-in electric units	39	—	—	...	6	—	38
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	20	43	4	...	74	—	28
Other means or not heated	279	223	23	...	38	252	59
<b>BASEMENT</b>							
All units with basement	36	65	9	...	5	6	597
One-family houses with basement	36	65	9	...	5	6	328
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>							
With more than 1 bathroom	94	100	8	...	32	41	1 006
With public water supply	60	6	6	...	162	269	1 422
With public sewer	—	—	—	...	162	269	1 389
With air conditioning	173	117	—	...	114	125	1 126
Room unit(s)	104	76	—	...	114	125	515
Central system	69	41	—	...	—	—	611
All occupied housing units	398	281	20	...	179	256	1 407
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>							
1968 to March 1970	105	86	...	...	161	41	1 210
1965 to 1967	71	63	...	...	—	43	172
1960 to 1964	65	53	...	...	12	124	25
1950 to 1959	91	33	...	...	6	25	—
1949 or earlier	66	46	...	...	—	23	—
<b>AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE</b>							
1	125	106	...	...	119	132	813
2	103	101	...	...	31	63	524
3 or more	55	42	...	...	5	8	49
None	115	32	...	...	24	53	21
<b>GROSS RENT</b>							
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup>	50	86	...	...	87	60	1 273
Less than \$40	5	24	...	...	—	8	10
\$40 to \$59	5	19	...	...	—	—	—
\$60 to \$79	15	35	...	...	15	16	—
\$80 to \$99	11	—	...	...	36	36	10
\$100 to \$149	8	—	...	...	30	—	229
\$150 to \$199	—	—	...	...	—	—	27
\$200 to \$249	—	—	...	...	—	—	—
\$250 or more	—	—	...	...	—	—	—
No cash rent	6	8	...	...	6	—	997
Median	\$68	\$53	...	...	\$96	\$82	\$118
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>							
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup>	50	86	...	...	87	60	1 273
Less than \$5,000	18	56	...	...	59	19	88
Less than 20 percent	12	29	...	...	—	4	—
20 to 24 percent	—	10	...	...	5	—	14
25 to 34 percent	—	6	...	...	15	—	5
35 percent or more	—	11	...	...	39	15	69
Not computed	6	—	...	...	—	—	—
Median	...	19.4	...	...	35.0+	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999	27	30	...	...	20	14	587
Less than 20 percent	14	22	...	...	10	14	43
20 to 24 percent	13	—	...	...	4	—	87
25 to 34 percent	—	—	...	...	—	—	21
35 percent or more	—	—	...	...	—	—	—
Not computed	—	8	...	...	6	—	434
Median	19.6	...	...	...	...	...	21.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5	—	...	...	4	21	359
25 percent or more	—	—	...	...	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	...	...	—	—	290
Median	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.0
\$15,000 or more	—	—	...	...	4	6	239
25 percent or more	—	—	...	...	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	...	...	—	—	202
Median	—	—	...	...	...	...	10.0—

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts in Muscogee County, Ga.						
	Tract 0004	Tract 0016	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0105	Tract 0109
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	1 167	1 955	787	913	575	1 549	384
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>							
1 (includes mobile home or trailer) .....	1 157	1 159	770	878	563	1 483	384
2 .....	10	192	17	27	12	45	—
3 and 4 .....	—	116	—	—	—	—	—
5 to 49 .....	—	443	—	8	—	21	—
50 or more .....	—	45	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>							
1969 to March 1970 .....	42	19	110	114	66	194	32
1965 to 1968 .....	171	11	102	120	155	383	37
1960 to 1964 .....	216	93	79	108	72	250	31
1950 to 1959 .....	690	590	201	174	135	470	140
1940 to 1949 .....	30	108	149	209	52	196	139
1939 or earlier .....	18	1 134	146	188	95	56	5
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>							
Steam or hot water .....	—	10	—	—	11	18	—
Warm air furnace .....	670	222	283	350	337	977	92
Built-in electric units .....	—	5	50	13	28	4	6
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	430	105	79	124	68	381	248
Other means or not heated .....	67	1 613	375	426	131	169	38
<b>BASEMENT</b>							
All units with basement .....	163	98	88	136	159	224	14
One-family houses with basement .....	158	46	88	136	155	207	14
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>							
With more than 1 bathroom .....	349	242	241	314	381	651	44
With public water supply .....	1 162	1 959	411	528	542	1 534	354
With public sewer .....	1 162	1 937	156	297	217	1 468	354
With air conditioning .....	1 019	535	416	520	441	1 252	243
Room unit(s) .....	835	389	273	264	134	816	237
Central system .....	184	146	143	256	307	436	6
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	1 122	1 714	716	832	525	1 482	364
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>							
1968 to March 1970 .....	353	749	195	307	212	687	263
1965 to 1967 .....	230	356	168	186	110	334	11
1960 to 1964 .....	269	162	125	126	75	182	26
1950 to 1959 .....	245	228	126	126	95	228	64
1949 or earlier .....	25	219	102	87	33	51	—
<b>AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE</b>							
1 .....	472	633	280	325	140	500	209
2 .....	530	210	220	341	287	806	107
3 or more .....	107	75	96	128	84	137	19
None .....	13	796	120	38	14	39	29
<b>GROSS RENT</b>							
<b>Specified renter occupied units<sup>1</sup></b> .....	143	1 270	107	192	83	249	159
Less than \$40 .....	8	253	5	24	12	11	—
\$40 to \$59 .....	—	436	11	24	12	26	—
\$60 to \$79 .....	14	340	15	75	18	42	15
\$80 to \$99 .....	24	91	44	22	17	32	40
\$100 to \$149 .....	64	39	26	10	4	74	86
\$150 to \$199 .....	18	81	—	13	—	26	12
\$200 to \$249 .....	5	9	—	5	6	12	—
\$250 or more .....	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	10	21	6	14	14	26	6
Median .....	\$112	\$58	\$90	\$73	\$76	\$100	\$106
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>							
<b>Specified renter occupied units<sup>1</sup></b> .....	143	1 270	107	192	83	249	159
Less than \$5,000 .....	53	856	27	80	19	79	85
Less than 20 percent .....	10	147	12	29	6	15	—
20 to 24 percent .....	—	107	—	15	5	—	5
25 to 34 percent .....	—	164	9	17	—	17	26
35 percent or more .....	26	387	—	19	4	26	48
Not computed .....	17	51	6	—	4	21	6
Median .....	35.0+	34.1	...	23.7	...	33.2	35.0+
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	51	298	75	82	47	107	49
Less than 20 percent .....	37	261	57	55	37	58	14
20 to 24 percent .....	—	12	18	5	—	20	29
25 to 34 percent .....	9	9	—	8	—	25	—
35 percent or more .....	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	5	5	—	14	10	4	6
Median .....	17.7	13.1	16.8	14.3	15.6	18.5	21.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	35	95	5	30	11	52	13
25 percent or more .....	5	—	—	5	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	6	—	—	—	4	—
Median .....	14.0	10.0—	...	12.5	...	18.1	...
\$15,000 or more .....	4	21	—	—	6	11	12
25 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Median .....	...	...	—	—	...	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

**Table H-3. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With Negro Head of Household: 1970**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	Russell County, Ala.			Chattahoochee County, Ga.			Muscoogie County, Ga.				
	Total SMSA	Total	Phenix City	Balance	Total	Fort Benning (U) (part)		Total	Columbus	Fort Benning (U) (part)	
						Balance	Balance			Balance	Balance
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	17 646	5 018	2 508	2 510	423	200	223	12 205	11 603	353	249
<b>TENURE AND PLUMBING</b>											
Owner occupied .....	6 548	2 012	932	1 080	139	1	138	4 397	4 337	1	59
With all plumbing facilities .....	5 378	1 061	789	272	89	..	88	4 228	4 202	..	25
Renter occupied .....	11 098	3 006	1 576	1 430	284	199	85	7 808	7 266	352	190
With all plumbing facilities .....	8 322	1 279	1 205	74	214	197	17	6 829	6 456	352	21
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 room .....	116	25	13	12	2	1	1	89	85	-	4
2 rooms .....	587	295	106	189	6	..	6	286	279	1	6
3 and 4 rooms .....	9 838	3 012	1 459	1 553	142	15	127	6 684	6 476	43	165
5 and 6 rooms .....	6 042	1 470	813	657	202	32	70	4 370	4 005	297	68
7 rooms or more .....	1 063	216	117	99	71	52	19	776	758	12	6
Median .....	4.2	4.0	4.1	3.9	5.1	5.9	4.2	4.2	4.2	5.2	4.0
<b>PERSONS</b>											
1 person .....	2 676	715	420	295	21	1	20	1 940	1 902	-	38
2 and 3 persons .....	7 318	1 852	999	853	132	48	84	5 334	5 095	151	88
4 and 5 persons .....	4 043	1 083	535	548	115	65	50	2 845	2 637	149	59
6 persons or more .....	3 609	1 368	554	814	155	86	69	2 086	1 969	53	64
Median .....	3.1	3.4	3.1	3.9	4.3	5.0	3.7	3.0	2.9	3.8	3.5
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers .....	779	121	73	48	5	-	5	653	649	1	3
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
1.00 or less .....	13 098	3 268	1 825	1 443	286	140	146	9 544	9 063	309	172
1.01 to 1.50 .....	2 481	856	399	437	92	53	39	1 553	1 481	40	32
1.51 or more .....	2 067	914	284	630	45	7	38	1 108	1 059	4	45
Units with all plumbing facilities - 1.01 or more .....	3 068	620	529	91	83	58	25	2 365	2 309	44	12
<b>VALUE</b>											
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	5 798	1 606	902	704	64	-	64	4 128	4 083	-	45
Less than \$5,000 .....	891	514	189	325	21	-	21	356	342	-	14
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1 679	650	403	247	26	-	26	1 003	985	-	18
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	1 557	254	164	90	11	-	11	1 292	1 284	-	8
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	1 103	127	101	26	2	-	2	974	971	-	3
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	501	51	39	12	1	-	1	449	447	-	2
\$35,000 or more .....	67	10	6	4	3	-	3	54	54	-	-
Median .....	\$11 000	\$6 900	\$7 900	\$5 400	\$7 000	-	\$7 000	\$12 700	\$12 700	-	\$8 000
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>											
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup> .....	9 661	2 356	1 514	842	110	43	67	7 195	7 050	55	90
Median .....	\$47	\$30	\$39	\$30-	\$40	\$111	\$30-	\$51	\$51	\$110	\$30-

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	Phenix City					Balance of Russell County, Ala.				Fort Benning (U) (part in Chattahoochee County, Ga.)		Balance of Chattahoochee County, Ga.	
	Tract 0301	Tract 0302	Tract 0306	Tract 0307	Tract 0308	Tract 0309	Tract 0310	Tract 0311	Tract 0312	Tract 0202	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	311	212	241	529	1 085	748	281	788	693	200	173	50	
<b>TENURE AND PLUMBING</b>													
Owner occupied .....	9	20	124	285	430	423	81	336	240	1	88	50	
With all plumbing facilities .....	7	13	107	226	390	160	13	50	49	..	38	50	
Renter occupied .....	302	192	117	244	655	325	200	452	453	199	85	-	
With all plumbing facilities .....	295	142	94	139	520	29	8	19	18	197	17	-	
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 room .....	-	3	-	3	6	-	1	8	3	1	1	-	
2 rooms .....	6	23	2	41	19	41	20	73	55	-	4	2	
3 and 4 rooms .....	196	118	128	305	630	400	208	494	451	15	95	32	
5 and 6 rooms .....	105	60	93	149	375	260	46	186	165	132	54	16	
7 rooms or more .....	4	8	18	31	55	47	6	27	19	52	19	-	
Median .....	4.1	3.9	4.4	4.0	4.2	4.2	3.7	3.7	3.7	5.9	4.3	4.2	
<b>PERSONS</b>													
1 person .....	65	30	29	100	163	72	19	123	81	1	20	-	
2 and 3 persons .....	102	77	105	226	437	241	97	283	232	48	57	27	
4 and 5 persons .....	66	64	54	109	233	179	68	169	132	65	33	17	
6 persons or more .....	78	41	53	94	252	256	97	213	248	86	63	6	
Median .....	3.3	3.5	3.2	2.7	3.2	4.2	4.1	3.4	3.9	5.0	4.0	3.4	
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers .....	-	10	6	23	27	9	7	16	16	-	5	-	
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>													
1.00 or less .....	222	147	183	404	777	438	141	482	382	140	106	40	
1.01 to 1.50 .....	67	41	29	64	181	138	50	124	125	53	31	8	
1.51 or more .....	22	24	29	61	127	172	90	182	186	7	36	2	
Units with all plumbing facilities - 1.01 or more .....	86	52	44	78	251	53	8	14	16	58	15	10	
<b>VALUE</b>													
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	7	20	123	275	414	323	43	231	107	-	64	-	
Less than \$5,000 .....	3	5	25	57	75	100	22	157	46	-	21	-	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1	10	39	149	172	135	13	65	34	-	26	-	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	-	2	18	38	103	61	7	6	16	-	11	-	
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	3	3	31	15	48	18	1	3	4	-	2	-	
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	-	-	10	13	15	1	-	-	3	-	1	-	
\$35,000 or more .....	-	-	-	3	3	3	-	-	4	-	3	-	
Median .....	\$6 300	\$7 100	\$9 700	\$7 200	\$8 800	\$6 900	\$5 000	\$5000-	\$5 900	-	\$7 000	-	
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>													
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup> .....	299	186	109	225	629	189	122	292	239	43	67	-	
Median .....	\$41	\$36	\$39	\$38	\$42	\$30-	\$30-	\$30-	\$30-	\$111	\$30-	-	

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.



Table H-3. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With Negro Head of Household: 1970—Continued**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population**

All occupied housing units

**TENURE AND PLUMBING**

Owner occupied  
With all plumbing facilities  
Renter occupied  
With all plumbing facilities

**ROOMS**

1 room  
2 rooms  
3 and 4 rooms  
5 and 6 rooms  
7 rooms or more  
Median

**PERSONS**

1 person  
2 and 3 persons  
4 and 5 persons  
6 persons or more  
Median  
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers

**PERSONS PER ROOM**

1.00 or less  
1.01 to 1.50  
1.51 or more  
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more

**VALUE**

Specified owner occupied units<sup>1</sup>  
Less than \$5,000  
\$5,000 to \$9,999  
\$10,000 to \$14,999  
\$15,000 to \$19,999  
\$20,000 to \$34,999  
\$35,000 or more  
Median

**CONTRACT RENT**

Specified renter occupied units<sup>2</sup>  
Median

Columbus														
Tract 0003	Tract 0007	Tract 0013	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0020	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029.02	Tract 0032	Tract 0033
455	169	608	521	432	622	579	166	676	1 120	1 302	1 790	127	162	472
143	45	148	114	48	365	454	44	97	134	353	572	35	9	199
135	45	147	105	43	364	452	44	97	125	338	559	32	9	194
312	124	460	407	384	257	125	122	579	986	949	1 218	92	153	273
295	117	448	341	358	256	124	122	577	758	772	1 137	90	153	268
1	—	5	2	2	—	1	—	—	26	3	4	—	1	—
8	8	24	37	11	1	1	3	5	59	37	38	4	3	3
306	138	480	376	310	289	105	54	497	790	913	1 120	88	89	241
126	21	84	86	98	257	390	105	169	191	305	558	33	69	193
14	2	15	20	11	75	82	4	5	54	44	70	2	—	35
3.9	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.6	4.7	5.4	4.8	4.1	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.5
55	33	139	136	77	64	30	11	100	327	251	363	13	8	57
172	86	301	231	170	277	217	56	288	510	570	802	63	84	248
103	24	95	76	89	184	174	49	176	164	270	346	27	54	117
125	26	73	78	96	97	158	50	112	119	211	279	24	16	50
3.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	3.1	3.3	3.9	4.1	3.1	2.2	2.7	2.7	3.1	3.2	2.9
24	3	44	50	34	18	24	4	27	129	73	103	8	—	16
290	125	476	394	299	508	448	114	517	935	982	1 401	94	139	402
86	24	63	67	61	77	95	35	108	99	172	212	17	21	55
79	20	69	60	72	37	36	17	51	86	148	177	16	2	15
155	43	130	113	128	113	131	52	159	138	267	364	33	23	70
130	43	144	106	43	350	439	42	93	115	336	543	8	8	191
19	9	39	17	11	4	1	—	2	19	47	87	2	—	5
81	25	74	57	24	41	27	—	17	56	171	203	3	—	20
23	6	23	28	8	132	217	22	41	18	82	176	—	7	76
2	2	8	3	—	94	176	16	25	11	26	64	2	1	67
3	1	—	1	—	74	18	4	8	9	11	11	1	—	20
2	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	2	1	2	—	—	3
\$7 300	\$6 600	\$6 700	\$8 300	\$6 800	\$14 900	\$14 600	\$14 800	\$13 700	\$8 000	\$8 600	\$9 500	\$7 500	\$11 400	\$14 700
303	122	456	400	379	253	120	120	563	961	922	1 188	92	153	268
\$50	\$43	\$46	\$44	\$45	\$64	\$73	\$58	\$62	\$45	\$45	\$51	\$68	\$70	\$75

**Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population**

All occupied housing units

**TENURE AND PLUMBING**

Owner occupied  
With all plumbing facilities  
Renter occupied  
With all plumbing facilities

**ROOMS**

1 room  
2 rooms  
3 and 4 rooms  
5 and 6 rooms  
7 rooms or more  
Median

**PERSONS**

1 person  
2 and 3 persons  
4 and 5 persons  
6 persons or more  
Median  
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers

**PERSONS PER ROOM**

1.00 or less  
1.01 to 1.50  
1.51 or more  
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more

**VALUE**

Specified owner occupied units<sup>1</sup>  
Less than \$5,000  
\$5,000 to \$9,999  
\$10,000 to \$14,999  
\$15,000 to \$19,999  
\$20,000 to \$34,999  
\$35,000 or more  
Median

**CONTRACT RENT**

Specified renter occupied units<sup>2</sup>  
Median

Columbus—Con.				Fort Benning (U) (part in Muscogee County, Ga.)	Balance of Muscogee County, Ga.	Total for split tract in Chattahoochee County, Ga.	Totals for split tracts in Muscogee County, Ga.	
Tract 0034	Tract 0106.01	Tract 0107.02	Tract 0107.03	Tract 0108	Tract 0101	Tract 0202	Tract 0016	Tract 0101
124	602	347	671	353	164	250	432	170
44	519	294	502	1	48	51	48	48
38	487	286	501	—	21	51	43	21
80	83	53	169	352	116	199	384	122
62	46	42	166	352	12	197	358	12
—	4	1	4	—	3	1	2	3
9	5	1	3	1	6	2	11	6
84	110	40	101	43	98	47	310	103
28	417	236	410	297	53	148	98	54
3	66	69	153	12	4	52	11	4
3.7	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.2	4.1	5.6	3.6	4.1
25	36	28	56	—	22	1	77	22
49	257	115	313	151	55	75	170	57
35	177	115	205	149	47	82	89	49
15	132	89	97	53	40	92	96	42
2.8	3.6	4.0	3.3	3.8	3.7	4.4	3.1	3.7
6	22	6	23	1	2	—	34	2
88	486	275	602	309	116	180	299	119
18	75	48	53	40	19	61	61	20
18	41	24	16	4	9	9	72	31
26	101	63	69	44	6	68	128	6
39	502	278	470	—	38	—	43	38
19	30	7	3	—	12	—	11	12
9	55	36	43	—	15	—	24	15
10	150	80	119	—	7	—	8	7
1	196	74	148	—	2	—	—	2
—	63	68	142	—	2	—	—	2
—	8	13	15	—	—	—	—	—
\$5 300	\$15 400	\$16 300	\$17 300	—	\$8 300	—	\$6 800	\$8 300
78	73	48	157	55	42	43	379	47
\$52	\$45	\$81	\$85	\$110	\$30—	\$111	\$45	\$30—

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. <sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

**Table H-4. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With Negro Head of Household: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population**

All occupied housing units -----

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1 (includes mobile home or trailer) -----  
2 to 4 -----  
5 or more -----

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

1960 to March 1970 -----  
1950 to 1959 -----  
1949 or earlier -----

**SELECTED EQUIPMENT**

With air conditioning -----  
With more than 1 bathroom -----  
With central or built-in heating system -----  
With public water supply -----  
With public sewer -----  
With automobile(s) available -----  
1 -----  
2 or more -----

**YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT**

1968 to March 1970 -----  
1960 to 1967 -----  
1959 or earlier -----

**GROSS RENT**

Specified renter occupied units<sup>1</sup> -----

Less than \$40 -----  
\$40 to \$59 -----  
\$60 to \$79 -----  
\$80 to \$99 -----  
\$100 to \$149 -----  
\$150 to \$199 -----  
\$200 or more -----  
No cash rent -----  
Median -----

**GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME**

Less than \$10,000 -----  
25 percent or more -----  
35 percent or more -----  
Not computed -----  
Median -----

**Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population**

All occupied housing units -----

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1 (includes mobile home or trailer) -----  
2 to 4 -----  
5 or more -----

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

1960 to March 1970 -----  
1950 to 1959 -----  
1949 or earlier -----

**SELECTED EQUIPMENT**

With air conditioning -----  
With more than 1 bathroom -----  
With central or built-in heating system -----  
With public water supply -----  
With public sewer -----  
With automobile(s) available -----  
1 -----  
2 or more -----

**YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT**

1968 to March 1970 -----  
1960 to 1967 -----  
1959 or earlier -----

**GROSS RENT**

Specified renter occupied units<sup>1</sup> -----

Less than \$40 -----  
\$40 to \$59 -----  
\$60 to \$79 -----  
\$80 to \$99 -----  
\$100 to \$149 -----  
\$150 to \$199 -----  
\$200 or more -----  
No cash rent -----  
Median -----

**GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME**

Less than \$10,000 -----  
25 percent or more -----  
35 percent or more -----  
Not computed -----  
Median -----

	Russell County, Ala.			Chattahoochee County, Ga.			Muscookee County, Ga.				
	Total SMSA	Total	Phenix City	Balance	Total	Fort Benning (U) (part)	Balance	Total	Columbus	Fort Benning (U) (part)	Balance
All occupied housing units	17 641	5 038	2 515	2 523	428	205	223	12 175	11 592	319	264
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	12 711	4 049	1 607	2 442	326	103	223	8 336	8 055	17	264
2 to 4	1 940	329	274	55	45	45	-	1 566	1 476	90	-
5 or more	2 990	660	634	26	57	57	-	2 273	2 061	212	-
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1960 to March 1970	3 905	998	459	539	209	107	102	2 698	2 493	149	56
1950 to 1959	4 401	1 092	567	525	54	31	23	3 255	3 117	110	28
1949 or earlier	9 335	2 948	1 489	1 459	165	67	98	6 222	5 982	60	180
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>											
With air conditioning	3 949	412	246	166	187	116	71	3 350	3 045	292	13
With more than 1 bathroom	1 278	128	71	57	129	108	21	1 021	970	51	-
With central or built-in heating system	6 247	709	662	47	232	196	36	5 306	4 969	314	23
With public water supply	14 793	2 711	2 451	260	321	200	121	11 761	11 432	329	-
With public sewer	14 169	2 330	2 276	54	222	198	24	11 617	11 294	322	136
With automobile(s) available	10 229	2 580	1 245	1 335	332	184	148	7 317	6 859	253	101
1	7 409	1 949	910	1 039	263	172	91	5 197	4 843	69	35
2 or more	2 820	631	335	296	69	12	57	2 120	2 016	-	-
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1968 to March 1970	6 215	1 153	591	562	258	198	60	4 804	4 431	322	51
1960 to 1967	5 917	1 877	1 021	856	120	7	113	3 920	3 812	-	108
1959 or earlier	5 514	2 033	926	1 107	50	-	50	3 431	3 323	7	101
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup>	10 418	2 542	1 556	986	276	200	76	7 600	7 209	319	72
Less than \$40	1 689	974	357	617	37	5	32	1 678	1 649	-	29
\$40 to \$59	2 663	733	573	160	24	-	24	1 906	1 889	-	17
\$60 to \$79	2 776	485	444	41	15	-	15	2 276	2 261	-	15
\$80 to \$99	1 708	138	113	25	-	-	-	1 570	1 565	-	5
\$100 to \$149	819	42	27	15	59	59	-	718	655	63	-
\$150 to \$199	56	5	-	5	-	-	-	51	51	-	-
\$200 or more	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	13	-	-
No cash rent	694	165	42	123	141	136	5	388	126	256	6
Median	\$63	\$46	\$55	\$32	\$74	\$111	\$42	\$68	\$68	\$117	\$47
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>											
Less than \$10,000	9 837	2 454	1 490	964	247	175	72	7 136	6 834	241	61
25 percent or more	3 921	716	467	249	35	14	21	3 170	3 139	20	11
35 percent or more	2 516	449	265	184	26	5	21	2 041	2 030	-	11
Not computed	1 051	291	98	193	138	121	17	622	415	201	6
Median	23.2	19.0	19.6	17.3	21.3	22.5	17.7	24.6	24.7	25.0	15.2

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-4. **Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With Negro Head of Household: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population**

	Columbus														
	Tract 0003	Tract 0007	Tract 0013	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0020	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029.02	Tract 0032	Tract 0033
All occupied housing units	463	161	608	521	424	626	579	163	689	1 123	1 289	1 791	133	193	472
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>															
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	365	152	449	400	282	437	487	85	138	931	757	1 187	95	24	247
2 to 4	76	9	65	81	67	82	87	68	122	75	123	215	31	48	135
5 or more	22	-	94	40	75	107	5	10	429	117	409	389	7	121	90
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>															
1960 to March 1970	34	23	64	14	20	251	25	42	348	94	121	47	78	-	105
1950 to 1959	40	32	71	12	105	361	238	97	109	48	416	714	-	18	326
1949 or earlier	389	106	473	495	299	14	316	24	232	981	752	1 030	55	175	41
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>															
With air conditioning	16	37	98	73	26	276	348	51	134	157	171	406	61	34	196
With more than 1 bathroom	22	13	28	25	26	97	109	19	23	17	26	83	9	-	14
With central or built-in heating system	149	10	57	8	27	527	472	104	401	452	372	385	85	24	386
With public water supply	460	164	608	521	432	626	579	172	679	1 119	1 299	1 792	130	184	472
With public sewer	460	164	608	521	426	626	579	172	679	1 119	1 299	1 787	130	184	472
With automobile(s) available	293	56	279	190	129	550	464	126	294	479	540	1 004	74	116	407
1	231	17	220	168	114	391	252	90	200	453	468	772	57	110	288
2 or more	62	39	59	22	15	159	212	36	96	26	72	232	17	6	119
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>															
1968 to March 1970	264	39	143	164	208	281	363	30	239	154	345	611	87	184	292
1960 to 1967	88	76	190	160	157	155	202	118	327	517	381	494	43	-	79
1959 or earlier	108	49	275	197	67	190	14	24	113	448	573	687	-	-	101
<b>GROSS RENT</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup>	321	115	460	403	384	258	125	123	610	977	907	1 202	92	175	269
Less than \$40	-	-	6	14	50	-	-	15	106	226	144	21	-	16	-
\$40 to \$59	79	59	170	179	145	-	5	17	58	313	350	311	8	41	-
\$60 to \$79	185	51	230	138	143	75	34	25	106	267	235	432	21	69	33
\$80 to \$99	47	5	45	40	40	144	43	38	245	128	147	339	19	43	131
\$100 to \$149	10	-	4	17	6	39	36	22	90	33	16	79	26	6	105
\$150 to \$199	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	6	5	6	-	-	11	-	-
\$200 or more	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-
No cash rent	-	-	5	4	-	-	7	-	-	4	15	20	-	-	-
Median	\$68	\$60	\$64	\$61	\$60	\$86	\$90	\$82	\$82	\$57	\$58	\$71	\$98	\$69	\$92
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>															
Less than \$10,000	315	115	455	389	374	227	103	119	574	951	870	1 142	84	156	241
25 percent or more	121	52	239	220	194	110	48	30	233	461	377	555	53	40	129
35 percent or more	67	42	177	189	142	51	17	21	127	298	277	339	21	19	58
Not computed	12	4	10	13	6	11	7	4	5	92	81	53	12	7	-
Median	22.3	24.3	27.7	35.0	26.9	25.3	25.0	20.7	23.3	26.9	24.3	25.5	30.3	21.5	26.2

**Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population**

	Columbus—Con.				Fort Benning (U) (part in Muscogee County, Ga.)	Balance of Muscogee County, Ga.	Total for split tract in Chattahoochee County, Ga.	Totals for split tracts in Muscogee County, Ga.	
	Tract 0034	Tract 0106.01	Tract 0107.02	Tract 0107.03	Tract 0108	Tract 0101	Tract 0202	Tract 0016	Tract 0101
All occupied housing units	104	602	350	671	319	190	264	424	196
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>									
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	45	580	342	615	17	190	162	282	196
2 to 4	10	12	8	30	90	-	45	67	-
5 or more	49	10	-	26	212	-	57	75	-
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>									
1960 to March 1970	15	451	227	438	149	53	161	20	53
1950 to 1959	50	70	94	229	110	28	31	105	34
1949 or earlier	39	81	29	4	60	109	72	299	109
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>									
With air conditioning	35	260	168	393	292	9	169	26	9
With more than 1 bathroom	-	138	132	155	51	-	120	26	-
With central or built-in heating system	11	474	297	526	314	18	226	27	18
With public water supply	114	523	348	665	329	-	241	432	-
With public sewer	108	487	303	665	323	-	215	426	-
With automobile(s) available	53	521	302	608	322	95	237	129	95
1	53	209	166	285	253	71	213	114	71
2 or more	-	312	136	323	69	24	24	15	24
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>									
1968 to March 1970	77	259	110	265	322	26	210	208	26
1960 to 1967	18	253	150	277	-	66	48	157	71
1959 or earlier	19	90	88	129	7	95	-	67	95
<b>GROSS RENT</b>									
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup>	80	83	56	169	319	36	200	384	42
Less than \$40	-	17	-	-	-	5	5	50	5
\$40 to \$59	24	41	12	-	-	5	-	145	5
\$60 to \$79	28	13	10	6	-	15	-	143	15
\$80 to \$99	8	6	9	47	-	5	-	40	11
\$100 to \$149	6	-	25	99	63	-	59	6	-
\$150 to \$199	5	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No cash rent	9	6	-	4	256	6	136	-	6
Median	\$65	\$51	\$94	\$113	\$117	\$63	\$111	\$60	\$65
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>									
Less than \$10,000	80	77	52	123	241	31	175	374	37
25 percent or more	50	19	17	59	20	-	14	194	-
35 percent or more	37	16	12	32	-	-	5	142	-
Not computed	9	12	6	9	201	6	121	6	6
Median	35.0+	14.4	19.8	25.7	25.0	16.9	22.5	26.9	17.1

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-5. Characteristics of Housing Units With Household Head of Spanish Language: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language	Russell County, Ala.			Chattahoochee County, Ga.			
	Total SMSA	Total	Phenix City	Balance	Total	Fort Benning (U) (part)	Balance
All occupied housing units .....	942	46	37	9	96	69	27
<b>TENURE AND PLUMBING</b>							
Owner occupied .....	296	9	-	9	-	-	-
With all plumbing facilities .....	296	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renter occupied .....	646	37	37	-	96	69	27
With all plumbing facilities .....	639	37	37	-	96	69	...
<b>ROOMS</b>							
1 room .....	7	-	-	...	-	-	...
2 rooms .....	42	7	7	...	17	-	...
3 and 4 rooms .....	375	33	24	...	71	61	...
5 and 6 rooms .....	440	6	6	...	8	8	...
7 rooms or more .....	78	-	-	...	-	-	...
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>							
1 (includes mobile home or trailer) .....	533	-	-	...	61	34	...
2 to 4 .....	223	40	31	...	15	15	...
5 or more .....	186	6	6	...	20	20	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>							
1960 to March 1970 .....	467	16	7	...	69	42	...
1950 to 1959 .....	274	30	30	...	6	6	...
1949 or earlier .....	201	-	-	...	21	21	...
<b>PERSONS</b>							
1 person .....	79	7	7	...	-	-	...
2 and 3 persons .....	458	26	17	...	43	26	...
4 and 5 persons .....	284	13	13	...	45	35	...
6 persons or more .....	121	-	-	...	8	8	...
Median .....	3.2	2.1	2.2	...	3.7	3.9	...
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers .....	22	-	-	...	-	-	...
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>							
1.00 or less .....	805	39	30	...	96	69	...
1.01 to 1.50 .....	119	7	7	...	-	-	...
1.51 or more .....	18	-	-	...	-	-	...
Units with all plumbing facilities - 1.01 or more .....	137	7	7	...	-	-	...
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>							
1968 to March 1970 .....	692	37	37	...	89	62	...
1960 to 1967 .....	222	9	-	...	7	7	...
1959 or earlier .....	28	-	-	...	-	-	...
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>							
With air conditioning .....	621	16	16	...	60	42	...
With more than 1 bathroom .....	231	-	-	...	42	42	...
With central or built-in heating system .....	739	40	31	...	86	69	...
With public water supply .....	933	46	37	...	96	69	...
With public sewer .....	891	37	37	...	69	69	...
With automobile(s) available .....	891	31	22	...	96	41	...
1 .....	595	31	22	...	68	28	...
2 or more .....	296	-	-	...	28	28	...
<b>VALUE</b>							
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	248	-	-	-	-	-	-
Less than \$5,000 .....	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	59	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	118	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	57	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$35,000 or more .....	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median .....	\$17 100	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>GROSS RENT</b>							
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup> .....	646	37	37	-	96	69	...
Less than \$40 .....	13	7	7	-	-	-	-
\$40 to \$59 .....	34	6	6	-	-	-	-
\$60 to \$79 .....	61	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$80 to \$99 .....	97	17	17	-	10	8	...
\$100 to \$149 .....	226	7	7	-	25	-	...
\$150 to \$199 .....	46	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 or more .....	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
No cash rent .....	162	-	-	-	61	61	...
Median .....	\$106	\$93	\$93	-	\$106	...	...
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>							
Specified renter occupied units <sup>3</sup> .....	646	37	37	-	96	69	...
Median .....	\$89	\$83	\$83	-	\$90	...	...
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>							
Less than \$10,000 .....	427	13	13	-	41	33	...
25 percent or more .....	175	7	7	-	-	-	...
35 percent or more .....	85	-	-	-	-	-	...
Not computed .....	96	-	-	-	25	25	...
Median .....	26.1	...	...	-	...	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

<sup>3</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

Table H-5. Characteristics of Housing Units With Household Head of Spanish Language: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language	Muscoogie County, Ga.				Fort Benning (U) (part in Chattahoochee County, Ga.)	Fort Benning (U) (part in Muscoogie County, Ga.)	Total for spill tract in Chattahoochee County, Ga.
	Total	Columbus	Fort Benning (U) (part)	Balance	Tract 0202	Tract 0108	Tract 0202
All occupied housing units	800	632	132	36	69	132	69
<b>TENURE AND PLUMBING</b>							
Owner occupied	287	281	—	6	—	—	—
With all plumbing facilities	287	281	—	6	—	—	—
Renter occupied	513	351	132	30	69	132	69
With all plumbing facilities	506	344	132	...	69	132	69
<b>ROOMS</b>							
1 room	7	7	—	—	—	—	—
2 rooms	35	35	—	—	—	—	—
3 and 4 rooms	325	272	47	6	—	47	—
5 and 6 rooms	363	263	77	23	61	77	61
7 rooms or more	70	55	8	7	8	8	8
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>							
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	472	431	15	26	34	15	34
2 to 4	168	102	61	5	15	61	15
5 or more	160	99	56	5	20	56	20
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>							
1960 to March 1970	382	297	74	11	42	74	42
1950 to 1959	238	165	53	20	6	53	6
1949 or earlier	180	170	5	5	21	5	21
<b>PERSONS</b>							
1 person	72	67	5	—	—	5	—
2 and 3 persons	389	309	44	36	26	44	26
4 and 5 persons	226	156	70	—	35	70	35
6 persons or more	113	100	13	—	8	13	8
Median	3.2	3.1	3.8	2.7	3.9	3.8	3.9
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	22	22	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>							
1.00 or less	670	528	106	36	69	106	69
1.01 to 1.50	112	86	26	—	—	26	—
1.51 or more	18	18	—	—	—	—	—
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	130	104	26	—	—	26	—
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>							
1968 to March 1970	566	404	126	36	62	126	62
1960 to 1967	206	200	6	—	7	6	7
1959 or earlier	28	28	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>							
With air conditioning	545	424	102	19	42	102	42
With more than 1 bathroom	189	152	19	18	42	19	42
With central or built-in heating system	613	459	123	31	69	123	69
With public water supply	791	632	123	36	69	123	69
With public sewer	785	617	132	36	69	132	69
With automobile(s) available	764	602	132	30	69	132	69
1	496	356	110	30	41	110	41
2 or more	268	246	22	—	28	22	28
<b>VALUE</b>							
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup>	248	248	—	—	—	—	—
Less than \$5,000	6	6	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	59	59	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	118	118	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$34,999	57	57	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	8	8	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$17 100	\$17 100	—	—	—	—	—
<b>GROSS RENT</b>							
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup>	513	351	132	...	69	132	69
Less than \$40	6	6	—	—	—	—	—
\$40 to \$59	28	28	—	—	—	—	—
\$60 to \$79	61	56	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99	70	64	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	194	156	31	...	8	31	8
\$150 to \$199	46	41	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 or more	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	101	—	101	...	61	101	61
Median	\$109	\$106	...	...	...	...	...
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>							
Specified renter occupied units <sup>3</sup>	513	351	132	...	69	132	69
Median	\$90	\$86	...	...	...	...	...
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>							
Less than \$10,000	373	273	84	...	33	84	33
25 percent or more	168	140	17	...	—	17	—
35 percent or more	85	63	11	...	—	11	—
Not computed	71	10	61	...	25	61	25
Median	27.0	26.1	...	...	...	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

<sup>3</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

## Appendix A.—AREA CLASSIFICATIONS

CENSUS TRACTS . . . . .	App-1
Definition of census tract . . . . .	App-1
Historical background . . . . .	App-1
Description of tracted area . . . . .	App-1
Comparability from census to census . . . . .	App-1
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS . . . . .	App-2

### CENSUS TRACTS

**Definition of census tract.**—Census tracts are small areas into which large cities and adjacent areas have been divided for statistical purposes. Tract boundaries were established cooperatively by a local committee and the Bureau of the Census. Tracts were generally designed to be relatively uniform with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. The average tract has about 4,000 residents. Tract boundaries are established with the intention of being maintained over a long time so that comparisons may be made from census to census.

In the decennial censuses, the Bureau of the Census tabulates population and housing information for each census tract. The practice of local agencies to tabulate locally collected data by tracts has increased the value of census tract data in many areas.

Tracts are generally numbered in a consecutive series, with separate series for the central city and for each county. Insofar as possible, the numbers are consecutive within each city, community, township, and the like. In these tables, tracts which contain no population and no housing units are not listed. Tracts populated only by crews of vessels are identified by the tract number suffix "99."

**Historical background.**—The concept of census tracts was originated by the late Dr. Walter Laidlaw in New York City in 1906. He was convinced of the need for data for homogeneous subdivisions of cities as a basis for studying neighborhoods smaller than boroughs or wards. At his request, the Bureau of the Census tabulated census tract data from the 1910 census for New York and seven other cities with a population of over 500,000. Tract data were again tabulated for the same 8 cities in 1920, and in 1930 this number was increased to 18. In 1940, tract data were tabulated for 60 cities, some with adjacent tracted areas; and, beginning in 1940, housing data were added to the population data in the tract reports. In 1950, final reports were published for 64 tracted areas, many of which included statistics for two or more large cities. By 1960, the program had expanded to include reports for 180 tracted areas (of which 3 were in Puerto Rico).

Tract statistics from the 1970 census are published for 241 areas, 238 in the United States and 3 in the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico. All of these tracted areas are standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's). The goal of extending the census tract program to all SMSA's was achieved in the 1970 census except for six areas that were designated as SMSA's on the basis of the 1970 census count and had not been tracted.

Much of the credit for the growing interest in tract data belongs to the late Howard Whipple Green of Cleveland. He aroused the interest of research workers in numerous cities in the potential usefulness of tract statistics for the analysis of sociological, marketing, and administrative

problems. In his capacity as Chairman of the Committee on Census Enumeration Areas of the American Statistical Association for 25 years, he accepted the responsibility for appointing a Census Tract Key Person in each area where tracts were established, for providing guidance on delineating and maintaining census tracts, and for maintaining a census tract library. These duties were assumed by the Bureau of the Census in 1955. However, the Census Bureau no longer appoints Census Tract Key Persons. They are selected by the local census tract committees.

For a further discussion of census tract data and their uses, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Census Tract Manual, Fifth Edition, 1966*, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

**Description of tracted area.**—The map included in this report identifies the boundaries of the area for which the tract statistics are presented. The map also identifies the location and number of each tract and, when appropriate, the limits of cities, townships, counties, or other subdivisions of the tracted area. Boundaries of the tracted area generally constitute a standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA). A few, however, include the SMSA plus an adjoining area outside it. These are designated as including the adjacent area, and the map covers the tracts in the adjacent area as well as those in the SMSA itself.

**Comparability from census to census.**—One of the principles followed in relation to census tracts is to preserve comparability from census to census. Keeping tract boundaries unchanged makes possible the study of changes

in social and economic characteristics of neighborhoods. There are, nonetheless, several situations where boundaries of individual tracts are changed. For example, it is sometimes necessary to change the boundaries of tracts to add small areas annexed to a city. Similarly, changes in tract boundaries occur when territory is detached from a city or separately incorporated. Changes may also occur in physical features that are used as tract boundaries, such as street or highway relocations. The census tract limits are changed to conform with the revised feature or to follow another nearby visible feature. Census tracts with very large increases in population are subdivided into two or more smaller tracts. On the other hand, a re-examination of the existing tract boundaries may result in modifications of boundaries to provide larger or more homogeneous units. Tables A and B, showing the comparability of tracts between 1960 and 1970, appear at the end of the Introduction.

#### STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

The Bureau of the Census recognizes 243 standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and 4 in Puerto Rico, making a total of 247 in the 1970 census. These include the 231 SMSA's as defined and named in the Bureau of the Budget publication, **Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1967**, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Since 1967, 16 SMSA's have been added, of which two were defined in January 1968 and an additional 14 were defined in February 1971 on the basis of the results of the 1970 census. Changes in SMSA boundaries or titles made after February 1971 are not recognized in this series of reports. SMSA's are defined by the Office of Management and Budget (formerly Bureau of the Budget).

Except in the New England States, a standard metropolitan statistical area

is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county or counties containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In the New England States, SMSA's consist of towns and cities instead of counties. In recent years, four cities (High Point, N.C., Macon, Ga., Oklahoma City, Okla., and Sioux Falls, S. Dak.) have annexed territory which lies outside the boundaries of the SMSA. The figures shown in the tables for these cities exclude the portions which lie outside the SMSA. Each SMSA must include at least one central city, and the complete title of an SMSA identifies the central city or cities. For a detailed description of the criteria used in defining SMSA's, see the Bureau of the Budget publication cited above.

## Appendix B.—DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS OF SUBJECT CHARACTERISTICS

<b>GENERAL</b> . . . . .	App-3
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### GENERAL

Facsimiles of the census questions and more complete definitions of the subject characteristics may be found in the 1970 Population Census PC(1)-C reports for population items and in the 1970 Housing Census HC(1)-B reports for housing items.

Certain characteristics defined here appear in both the population and the housing tables. Definitions for such characteristics are presented only once, in the section "Population Characteristics" or in the section "Housing Characteristics," depending on the nature of the subject (except for "group quarters," which appears in both sections).

### POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

**Age.**—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1970, and was determined from the reply to questions on age and on month and year of birth.

**Race.**—Data are shown for two racial categories, white and Negro. The

category "white" includes persons who indicated their race as white, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but entered Mexican, Puerto Rican, or a response suggesting Indo-European stock. The category "Negro" includes persons who indicated their race as Negro or Black, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but who had such entries as Jamaican, Trinidadian, West Indian, Haitian, and Ethiopian. All other racial categories, such as American Indian, Japanese, and Chinese, are included in the total but not shown separately. The classification by race shown for occupied housing units refers to the race of the head of the household occupying the unit.

Differences in the statistics on race in tables P-1, H-1, and H-3, containing 100-percent data, and tables P-5, P-6, and H-4, containing sample data, are due partly to the manual editing of the sample questionnaires. Many persons who reported their race as "Other" on the questionnaire also supplied a write-in entry that indicated the proper race classification should have been one of the specific race categories, e.g., white, Negro, etc. While the field edit procedures included a review of such entries on all questionnaires before the 100-percent data were tabulated, manual editing of the sample questionnaires after the 100-percent data were tabulated resulted in some further changes in classification by race.

**Nativity, parentage, and country of origin.**—The category "native" comprises persons born in the United



States, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico or an outlying area of the United States, or at sea. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who, although they were born in a foreign country, have at least one native American parent. The category "foreign-born" includes all persons not classified as native. The category "native of native parentage" comprises native persons both of whose parents are also natives of the United States. "Native of foreign or mixed parentage" comprises native persons one or both of whose parents are foreign born.

The category "foreign stock" includes the foreign-born population and the native population of foreign or mixed parentage. In this report, persons of foreign stock are classified according to their country of origin. Natives of foreign parentage whose parents were born in different countries are classified according to the country of birth of the father. Natives of mixed parentage are classified according to the country of birth of the foreign-born parent.

**Spanish heritage.**—In the census tract reports, separate tables are presented for the population of Spanish heritage, which is variously identified in the reports for different areas: in 42 States and the District of Columbia it is identified as "Persons of Spanish language"; in five Southwestern States, as "Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname"; and in the Middle Atlantic States, as "Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage." Similarly, separate housing statistics are presented for housing units in these categories, identified on the basis of the classification of the household head occupying the unit. The specific definitions

involved in identifying these population groups are given below.

**Spanish language.**—Persons of Spanish language comprise persons of Spanish mother tongue (see definition below) and all other persons in families in which the head or wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue. A housing unit is classified as occupied by persons of Spanish language if the head or his wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue.

**Spanish surname.**—In five Southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) persons with Spanish surnames are identified. Separate statistics are presented, in these States, for persons of Spanish language combined with all additional persons of Spanish surname. These additional persons are shown in the category "Other persons of Spanish surname."

**Puerto Rican birth or parentage.**—The population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage includes persons born in Puerto Rico and persons born in the United States or an outlying area with one or both parents born in Puerto Rico. Statistics for this group are shown for areas in New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania.

**Spanish mother tongue.**—Mother tongue is defined as the language spoken in the person's home when he was a child.

In two tracted areas that cross State lines, Wilmington, Del.—N.J.—Md., and Texarkana, Tex.—Ark., the population of Spanish heritage in each State portion is identified, for tabula-

tion purposes, in the manner specified above for that State, and the segments for the different States are combined to form a total for the area. The term used to describe this population in tables P-7, P-8, and H-5, however, is the term applicable in the State containing the major portion of the SMSA. Thus, for the Wilmington SMSA, the term applicable in Delaware, "Persons of Spanish language," is used; and in the Texarkana SMSA the term applicable in Texas, "Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname," is used.

**Household.**—A household includes all the persons who occupy a group of rooms or a single room which constitutes a housing unit (see definition of housing unit, below). The average population per household is obtained by dividing the population in households by the number of household heads.

The population per household for Negroes and persons of Spanish heritage, shown in tables P-5 and P-7, may not in all cases be a true representation of the household size for these groups. For example, some persons of a given group may be roomers or domestic employees living with household heads of a different ethnic classification.

**Relationship to head of household.**—Four categories of relationship to head of household are recognized in this report:

1. *Head of household.*—One person in each household is designated as the "head," that is, the person who is regarded as the head by the members of the household. However, if a married woman living with her husband was reported as the head, her husband was con-

sidered the head for the purpose of simplifying the tabulations. Two types of household heads are distinguished — the head of a family and a primary individual. A family head is a household head living with one or more persons related to him by blood, marriage, or adoption. A primary individual is a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only.

2. *Wife of head.*—A woman married to and living with a household head, including women in common-law marriages as well as women in formal marriages. In table P-1, which is based on 100-percent tabulations, the number of wives is the same as the number of "husband-wife households" and the number of "husband-wife families." In tables P-5 and P-7, which are based on a sample and are limited to a specific ethnic group, the numbers may differ, because of minor differences in the weighting of the data and because a husband and wife do not always have the same ethnic classification.
3. *Other relative of head.*—All persons related to the head of the household by blood, marriage, or adoption except "wife of head."
4. *Not related to head.*—All persons in the household not related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, lodgers, partners, resident employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

**Group quarters.**—Persons in living arrangements other than households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, rooming houses, military

barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or, if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons.

**Inmate of institution.**—Inmates of institutions are persons under care or custody at the time of enumeration in homes, schools, hospitals or wards for juveniles, the physically handicapped, or the mentally handicapped; homes or hospitals for mental, tuberculosis, or other chronic disease patients; homes for unwed mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes; homes for the aged and dependent; and correctional institutions.

**Family.**—According to 1970 census definitions, a family consists of a household head and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption; all persons in a household who are related to the head are regarded as members of his (her) family. A "husband-wife family" is a family in which the head and his wife are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The mean size of family is derived by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families.

**Own children and related children.**—This report shows statistics on families by presence of "own" children and "related" children of specified ages. A child under 18 years old is defined

as an "own child" if he or she is a single (never married) son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child. The number of children "living with both parents" includes stepchildren and adopted children as well as sons and daughters born to the couple. "Related children" in a family include all persons under 18 related to the head except "wife of head." The "mean number of related children" is derived by dividing the total number of related children of the specified age in families by the number of families having children of that age. In table P-1 the number of own children under 18 years of age is divided by "persons under 18 years" to obtain the "percent of total under 18 years."

**Unrelated individuals.**—An unrelated individual, as defined in this report, may be any of the following: a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only, a household member not related to the head, or a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

**Marital status.**—The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "married" consist of those who have been married only once and those who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated (living apart because of marital discord, with or without a legal separation) are classified as a subcategory of married persons. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as married, and persons whose only marriage had been annulled are classified as never married. All persons reported as never married are shown as "single" in this report.

**Children ever born.**—In this report, statistics on the number of children ever born are presented for women 35 to 44 years old who have ever been married. Respondents were instructed to include children born to the woman before her present marriage, children no longer living, and children away from home, as well as children born to the woman who were still living in the home.

**School enrollment.**—School enrollment is shown for persons 3 to 34 years old. Persons were included as enrolled in school if they reported attending a "regular" school or college at any time between February 1, 1970, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is that which may advance a person toward an elementary school certificate or high school diploma, or a college, university, or professional degree. Schooling that was not obtained in a regular school and schooling from a tutor or through correspondence courses were counted only if the credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a school in the regular school system. Persons were included as enrolled in nursery school only if the school included instruction as an important and integral phase of its program. Schooling which is generally regarded as not "regular" includes that given in nursery schools which simply provide custodial day care, in specialized vocational, trade, or business schools, in on-the-job training, and through correspondence courses.

Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 to 8, and high school includes grades 9 to 12. If a person was attending a junior high school, the equivalent in terms of 8 years of elementary school and 4 years of high school was recorded. In general,

a "public" school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, State, or Federal government agency.

**Years of school completed.**—The data on years of school completed were derived from the answers to the two questions: (a) "What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school he has ever attended?" and (b) "Did he finish the highest grade (or year) he attended?" Persons whose highest grade of attendance was in a foreign school system, or in an ungraded school whose highest level of schooling was measured by "readers," or whose training was received through a tutor were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular United States school system. A person was reported as not having completed a given grade if he dropped out or failed to pass the last grade attended.

**Residence in 1965.**—Residence on April 1, 1965, is the usual place of residence five years before enumeration. The category "same house" includes all persons five years old and over who did not move during the five years as well as those who had moved but by 1970 had returned to their 1965 residence. The category "different house" includes persons who, on April 1, 1965, lived in the United States in a different house from the one they occupied on April 1, 1970, and for whom sufficient information concerning the 1965 residence was collected. These persons were subdivided into three groups according to their 1965 residence in or outside a standard metropolitan statistical area: "in central city of this SMSA," "in other part of this SMSA," and "outside this SMSA." The category

"abroad" includes those with residence in a foreign country or outlying area of the United States in 1965.

**Reference week.**—The data on employment status and place of work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

**Employment status.**—Employed persons comprise all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work" — those who did any work at all as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work" — those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and: (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job, but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the past 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off are also included as unemployed.

The "civilian labor force" consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above. The "labor force" includes all persons in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard). All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week). Of these groups, students and inmates are shown separately in selected tables.

**Place of work.**—Place of work refers to the geographic location at which civilians and Armed Forces personnel not on leave carried out their occupational or job activities during the reference week. For the purposes of this report, these locations were defined with respect to the boundaries of the standard metropolitan statistical area as "inside SMSA" and "outside SMSA." Locations within the SMSA, were subdivided into the central business district of the central city, the balance of that county, or, if outside that county, the specific county of the SMSA.

The central business district (CBD) is usually the downtown retail trade area of the city. As defined by the Bureau of the Census, the CBD is an area of very high land valuation characterized by a high concentration of retail business offices, theaters, hotels, and service businesses, and with a

high traffic flow. CBD's consist of one or more census tracts and have been defined only in cities with a population of 100,000 or more. In order to be counted as working in the CBD, the respondent had to give the exact address (street name and number) of his place of work. Since some respondents did not do this, the number of persons working in the CBD is usually understated by an unknown amount.

The exact address (number and street name) for the place of work was asked. Persons working at more than one job were asked to report the location of the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. Salesmen, deliverymen, and others who work in several places each week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day, if they reported to a central headquarters. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was asked to report the exact address of the place where he worked the most hours last week. If his employer operated in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number or street name could not be given, the name of the building or the name of the company for which he worked was to be entered.

**Means of transportation to work.**—Means of transportation to work refers to the chief means of travel or type of conveyance used in traveling to and from work on the last day the respondent worked at the address given as his or her place of work. The "chief means" referred to the

means of transportation covering the greatest distance if more than one means was used in daily travel. "Worked at home" was marked by a person who worked on a farm where he lived or in an office or shop in his home.

**Occupation, industry, and class of worker.**—The data on these three subjects in this report are for employed persons 16 years old and over and refer to the job held during the reference week. For persons employed at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. The occupation and industry statistics presented here are based on the detailed systems developed for the 1970 census: see 1970 Census of Population, *Classified Index of Industries and Occupations*, U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C., 1971.

**Income in 1969.**—Information on money income received in the calendar year 1969 was requested from persons 14 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income, nonfarm net self-employment income, farm net self-employment income, Social Security or railroad retirement income, public assistance or welfare income, and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income regularly received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

"Wage or salary income" is defined as the total money earnings received for work performed as an employee at any time during the calendar year 1969. It includes wages, salary, pay from Armed Forces, commissions, tips, piece rate payments,

and cash bonuses earned. "Nonfarm net self-employment income" is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus business expenses) received from a business, professional enterprise, or partnership in which the person was engaged on his own account. "Farm net self-employment income" is defined as the net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) received from the operation of a farm by a person on his own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper.

"Social Security or railroad retirement income" includes cash receipts of Social Security pensions, survivors' benefits, permanent disability insurance payments, and special benefit payments made by the Social Security Administration (under the National old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance programs) before deductions of health insurance premiums. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included. Cash receipts from retirement, disability, and survivors' benefit payments made by the U. S. Government under the Railroad Retirement Act are also included. "Public assistance income" includes cash receipts of payments made under the following public assistance programs: aid to families with dependent children, old-age assistance, general assistance, aid to the blind, and aid to the permanently and totally disabled. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care are excluded from this item. "Income from all other sources" includes money income received from sources such as interest; dividends; net income (or loss) from property rentals; net receipts from roomers or boarders; veteran's payments; public or private pensions, periodic receipts from insurance policies or annuities; unemployment insurance benefits;

workmen's compensation cash benefits; net royalties; periodic payments from estates and trust funds; alimony or child support from persons who are not members of the household; net gambling gains; nonservice scholarships and fellowships; and money received for transportation and/or subsistence by persons participating in special governmental training programs, e.g., under the Manpower Development and Training Act.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" such as food produced and consumed in the home or free living quarters; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1969, the characteristics of persons and the composition of families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1970). For most families, however, the income reported was received by persons who were members of the family throughout 1969.

The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For families and unrelated individuals the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of families and unrelated individuals, including those with no income.

The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total in-

come of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean family income is obtained by dividing total family income by the total number of families. For the six types of income the means are based on families having those types of income.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean income values in the statistics for small areas or small subgroups of the population. Since the mean is strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, it is especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is, therefore, a better measure than the mean when the population base is small. The mean, nevertheless, is shown in this report for most small areas and small subgroups because, when weighted according to the number of cases, the means can be added to obtain summary measures for areas and groups other than those shown in this report.

**Poverty status in 1969.**—Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being above or below the poverty level, using the poverty index adopted by a Federal Interagency Committee in 1969. This index provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" adjusted to take into account such factors as family size, sex and age of the family head, the number of children, and farm-nonfarm residence. The poverty cutoffs for farm families have been set at 85 percent of the nonfarm levels. These income cutoffs are updated every year to reflect the changes in the Consumer Price Index. The poverty threshold for a nonfarm family of four was \$3,743 in 1969. For a detailed explanation of the poverty

definition, see *Current Population Reports*, Series P-23, No. 28, "Revisions in Poverty Statistics, 1959 to 1968."

Households below the poverty level are defined as households in which the total 1969 income of the family or primary individual was below the poverty level. The incomes of persons in the household other than members of the family or the primary individual are not included when determining poverty status of a household.

The households for which poverty status is shown cannot be compared with the total number of households shown elsewhere. The former exclude those in certain types of housing units: owner-occupied units are restricted to one-family units on places of less than 10 acres and without a business on the property; and renter-occupied units exclude one-family units on places of 10 acres or more.

The "ratio of family income to poverty level" is obtained by dividing the income of a family by its corresponding poverty threshold. The "income deficit" is the difference between the total income of families and unrelated individuals below the poverty level and their respective poverty thresholds. In computing the income deficit, families reporting a net income loss are assigned zero dollars, and for such cases the income deficit is equal to the poverty threshold. The aggregate income deficit provides an estimate of the amount of money which would be required to raise the incomes of all poor families and unrelated individuals to their respective thresholds at the poverty level. The mean income deficit is the amount obtained by dividing the aggregate income deficit of a group below the poverty level by the number of families or unrelated individuals (as appropriate) in that group.

## HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

### Housing units and group quarters.—

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer, etc.). Living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a watchman lives), as well as in tents, caves, old railroad cars, etc.

A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure and which quarters have either (1) direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall or (2) complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the occupants. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or non-related persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next paragraph on group quarters). For vacant units, the criteria for separateness, direct access, and complete kitchen facilities for exclusive use are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible (or to the previous occupants if this information cannot be obtained). Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing inventory, except that mobile homes, trailers, tents, etc., are included only if they are occupied.

Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for

other groups containing five or more persons not related to the person in charge. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, boarding houses, military barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

**Year-round housing units.**—Data on housing characteristics are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units which are intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because it is difficult to obtain reliable information for them. Counts of the total housing inventory, however, are given for each area presented in this report.

**Occupied housing units.**—A housing unit is classified as occupied if a person or group of persons is living in it at the time of enumeration or if the occupants are only temporarily absent, for example, on vacation. However, if the persons staying in the unit have their usual place of residence elsewhere the unit is classified as vacant.

**Vacant housing units.**—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. In addition, a vacant unit may be one which is occupied entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere.

New units not yet occupied are enumerated as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if unfit for human habitation because the roof, walls, windows, or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned.

Vacant housing units are classified in this report as either "seasonal and migratory" (i.e., intended for seasonal occupancy or held for migratory labor) or "year-round." "Seasonal" units are intended for occupancy during only certain seasons of the year. "Migratory" units are vacant units held for occupancy by migratory labor employed in farm work during the crop season. "Year-round" vacant housing units are available or intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered year-round. A unit used only occasionally throughout the year is also considered year-round.

Year-round vacant units are subdivided as follows: "for sale only"; "for rent" which also includes vacant units offered either for rent or for sale; and "other" which includes units sold or rented but not yet occupied by the new owner or renter, units held for the occasional use of the owner, and units being held off the market for other reasons.

**Tenure.**—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. A cooperative or condominium unit is "owner oc-

cupied" only if the owner or co-owner lives in it. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

**Persons.**—Persons occupying the housing unit include not only occupants related to the head of the household but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, wards, foster children and resident employees who share the living quarters of the household head. The data on "persons" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons.

Units with one or more roomers, boarders, or lodgers are shown as a separate category. Not included as "roomers, boarders, or lodgers" are foster children or wards, servants who live in, companions, and partners.

**Year moved into unit.**—Data on year moved into unit are based on the information reported for the head of the household. The question refers to the year of latest move. Thus, if the head moved back into a unit he had previously occupied or if he moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year he moved into his present unit was to be reported.

**Complete kitchen facilities.**—A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all three of the following for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit: (1) An installed sink with piped water; (2) a range or cookstove; and (3) a mechanical refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure, although they need not be in the same room. Quarters with only portable cooking equipment are not considered as hav-

ing a range or cookstove. "Lacking complete kitchen facilities" means that the unit does not have all three specified kitchen facilities, or that they are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

**Access.**—"Access only through other living quarters" means that the occupants of a housing unit must go through someone else's living quarters to enter their own; that is, they do not have a direct entrance from the outside or through a common or public hall.

**Rooms.**—Rooms to be counted include whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Not counted as rooms are bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, half-rooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, unfinished attics, basements, or other space used for storage.

**Persons per room.**—This is computed by dividing the number of persons in the unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown, therefore, refer to the number of housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

**Year structure built.**—Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.

**Units in structure.**—In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented in terms of the number of housing units in structures of specified size, not in

terms of the number of residential structures.

A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof.

**Basement.**—Statistics on basements are presented in terms of the number of housing units located in structures built with a basement, and are separately tabulated for one-family houses with basements. A structure has a basement if there is enclosed space in which persons can walk upright under all or part of the building.

**Plumbing facilities.**—The category "with all plumbing facilities" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, as well as a flush toilet and a bathtub or shower inside the structure for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking some or all plumbing" means that the unit does not have all three specified plumbing facilities (hot and cold piped water, as well as flush toilet and bathtub or shower inside the structure), or that the toilet or bathing facilities are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

**Selected equipment.**—Statistics are presented for the number of housing units with the following selected equipment.

*With more than one bathroom.*—A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water. A partial or half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub (or shower), but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. A housing

unit "with more than one bathroom" has, in addition to one complete bathroom, one or more partial or complete bathrooms.

*With public water supply.*—A public system refers to a common source supplying running water to six or more housing units. The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, or private water company, or it may be obtained from a well which supplied six or more housing units.

*With public sewer.*—A "public sewer" is connected to a city, county, sanitary district, neighborhood, or subdivision sewer system. It may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks are also classified as public sewers.

*With air conditioning.*—Air conditioning is the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. A central system is a central installation which air-conditions the entire housing unit. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room.

**Heating equipment.**—The list of heating equipment refers to the type of heating equipment and not to the fuel used. "Steam or hot water" refers to a central heating system in which heat from steam or hot water is delivered through radiators or other outlets. "Warm air furnace" refers to a central system which provides warm air through ducts leading

to various rooms; central heat pumps are included in this category. "Built-in electric units" are permanently installed in the floors, walls or ceilings. A "floor, wall, or pipeless furnace" delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed. "Other means" includes room heaters with or without flue, fireplaces, stoves, and portable heaters of all types.

A housing unit "With central or built-in heating system" contains a steam or hot water system, a warm-air furnace, built-in electric units, or a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.

**Automobiles available.**—Statistics on automobiles available represent the number of passenger automobiles, including station wagons, which are owned or regularly used by any member of the household and which are ordinarily kept at home. Taxicabs, pickups, or larger trucks were not to be counted.

**Value.**—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for if it were for sale. The term "specified owner-occupied units" means that the value data are limited to owner-occupied one-family houses on less than ten acres, without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. Owner-occupied cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded from the value tabulations.

**Mean value.**—Mean value is the sum of the individual values reported, divided by the number of owner-occupied units for which value is shown. For purposes of computation, the mid-



points of the intervals were used, except that a mean value of \$3,500 was assigned to housing units in the interval "less than \$5,000" and a mean of \$60,000 was assigned to units in the interval "\$50,000 or more."

**Contract rent.**—Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, even if the furnishings, utilities, or services are included. The term "specified renter-occupied units" means that the contract rent data exclude one-family houses on ten acres or more. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are

shown separately as "no cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

**Gross rent.**—Monthly gross rent is the summation of contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (water, electricity, gas) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.), if these items are paid for by the renter, in addition to rent. Thus, gross rent is intended to eliminate individual differences which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of heat and utilities as part of the rental payment.

**Mean gross rent.**—Mean gross rent is the sum of the individual rental

amounts divided by the number of renter-occupied units, excluding one-family houses on ten acres or more.

**Gross rent as percentage of income.**—The yearly gross rent (monthly gross rent multiplied by 12) is expressed as a percentage of the total income in 1969 of the family or primary individual. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash is paid and units occupied by families or primary individuals who reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "not computed."

## Appendix C.—ACCURACY OF THE DATA

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### SOURCES OF ERROR

Human and mechanical errors occur in any mass statistical operation such as a decennial census. Errors during the data collection phase can include failure to obtain required information from respondents, obtaining incorrect or inconsistent information, and recording information in the wrong place or incorrectly. Errors can also occur during the field review of the enumerator's work, the clerical handling of the questionnaires, and the various stages of the electronic processing of the material. Careful efforts are made in every census to keep the errors in each step at an acceptably low level. Quality control and check measures are utilized throughout the census operation.

In the manual editing and coding operation, a sample of the work of each coder was verified, and a coder who showed consistently high error rates was retrained. A coder who still did not produce work of acceptable quality after retraining was removed from the coding operation. In addition, provision was made for correction of any work units for which the error rate exceeded a maximum level. Information on error rates will be given in later publications.

As was done for the 1950 and 1960 censuses, evaluative material on many aspects of the 1970 census will be published as soon as the appropriate data are accumulated and analyzed.

A major concern in the evaluation work is to ascertain, insofar as possible, the degree of completeness of the count of both population and housing units.

### EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the Nation's population and housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for completeness by a census clerk or enumerator, and a followup was made for missing information. The major review occurred in the central processing office, where the editing and coding operation provided an opportunity to correct obvious errors in the respondents' entries for those items which required manual processing. In coding relationship to household head, for example, the clerk made use of written entries, which the computer is not able to read, in determining the correct entry where the machine readable item was blank or contained conflicting information. For a few of the items, the respondents' entries were reviewed for reasonableness or consistency on the basis of other information on the questionnaire. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in mechanical editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or merely spurious marks. If the

questionnaire contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status), or for at least two relevant sample characteristics, the inference was made that the marks represented a person. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning was unable to distinguish between a name and any other entry in the name space.

If any characteristics for a person or housing unit were missing, they were, in most cases, supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often where an entry for a given item was lacking or where the information reported for a person or housing unit on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person or housing unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

For housing data, the assignment was based on related information reported for the housing unit or on information reported for a similar unit in the immediate neighborhood. For example, if tenure for an occupied unit was omitted but a rental amount was reported, the computer automatically edited tenure to "rented for cash rent." The technique may also be illustrated by the procedure used in the assignment for unknown age. The computer stored reported ages of persons by sex, race, household relationship, and marital status. Each stored age was retained in the computer only until a person having the same set of characteristics, and with age reported was processed through the computer in the edit operation; this stored age was assigned to the next person whose age was

unknown and who otherwise had the same set of specified characteristics.

The editing process also includes another type of correction; namely, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person. When there was indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for any person, a previously processed household was selected as a substitute and the full set of characteristics for each substitute person was duplicated.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

The extent of allocation for States, counties, and other areas will be shown in the allocation tables in chapters B and C of the 1970 Census of Population Volume I, *Characteristics of the Population*, and chapters A and B of Census of Housing Volume I, *Characteristics for States, Cities, and Counties*.

**SAMPLE DESIGN**

For persons living in housing units at the time of the 1970 census, the housing unit, including all its occupants, was the sampling unit; for persons in group quarters identified in advance of the census, it was the person. In nonmail areas, the enumerator canvassed his assigned area and listed all housing units in an

address register sequentially in the order in which he first visited the units whether or not he completed the interview. Every fifth line of the address register was designated as a sample line, and the housing units listed on these lines were included in the sample. Each enumerator was given a random line on which he was to start listing and the order of canvassing was indicated in advance, although the instructions allowed some latitude in the order of

visiting addresses. In mail areas, the list of housing units was prepared prior to Census Day either by employing commercial mailing lists corrected through the cooperation of the post office or by listing the units in a process similar to that used in nonmail areas. As in other areas, every fifth housing unit of these lists was designated to be in the sample. In group quarters, all persons were listed and every fifth person was selected for the sample.

**TABLE C. Sample Rate for Subjects Included in This Report**

[Subjects marked with an asterisk (\*) were tabulated on a 100% basis for tables P-1, H-1, and H-3. All subjects shown in the tables for persons of Spanish heritage (P-7, P-8, and H-5) were tabulated on a 15% basis. The subjects covered in the remaining tables (P-2 to P-6, H-2, and H-4) were tabulated according to the sample rates shown below]

Population subjects	Sample rate (percent)	Housing subjects	Sample rate (percent)
*Sex	20	*All year-round housing units	20
*Race	20	*Occupied housing units: table H-2	15
*Age	20	table H-4	20
*Household relationship	20	*Cooperative or condominium	—
*Family composition	20	*Vacancy status	—
*Marital status	—	*Tenure of housing unit	—
Children ever born	20	Year moved into unit	15
Country of origin	15	*Number of rooms	—
Nativity and parentage	15	*Size of household (persons)	—
School enrollment	15	*Persons per room	—
Years of school completed	20	*Plumbing facilities	—
Residence in 1965	15	Bathrooms	15
Employment status	20	Source of water	15
Place of work	15	Sewage disposal	15
Means of transportation to work	15	*Complete kitchen facilities	—
Occupation	20	*Access	—
Industry	20	Units in structure	20
Class of worker	20	Year structure built	20
Income	20	Basement	20
Poverty status	20	Heating equipment	20
		Air conditioning	15
		Automobiles available	15
		*Value	—
		*Contract rent	—
		Gross rent	20

This 20-percent sample was subdivided into a 15-percent and a 5-percent sample by designating every fourth 20-percent sample unit as a member of the 5-percent sample. The remaining sample units became the 15-percent sample. Two types of sample questionnaires were used, one for the 5-percent and one for the 15-percent sample units. Some questions were included on both the 5-percent and 15-percent sample forms and therefore appear for a sample of 20 percent of the units in the census. Other items appeared on either the 15-percent or the 5-percent questionnaires. The sample rates for the various items appearing in this report are shown in table C.

Although the sampling procedure did not automatically insure an exact 20-percent sample of persons or housing units in each locality, the sample design was unbiased if carried through according to instructions; generally for large areas the deviation from 20 percent was found to be quite small. Biases may have arisen when the enumerator failed to follow his listing and sampling instructions exactly. Quality control procedures were used throughout the census process, however, and where there was clear evidence that the sampling procedures were not properly followed, the work was returned to the field for re-sampling. No attempt at sampling was made for the relatively small numbers of persons and housing units (in most States, less than one percent) added to the enumeration from the post-census post office check, the various supplemental forms, and the special check of vacant units. The ratio estimation procedure described below adjusts the sample data to reflect these classes of population and housing units.

### RATIO ESTIMATION

The statistics based on 1970 census sample data are estimates made through the use of ratio estimation procedures, applied separately for the 15- and 20-percent samples. The first step in carrying through the ratio estimates was to establish the areas within which separate ratios were to be prepared. These are referred to as "weighting areas." A single set of weighting areas, containing a minimum population size of 2,500, was defined for use with the 15- and 20-percent samples. Weighting areas were established by mechanical operation on the computer and were defined to conform, as nearly as possible, to areas for which tabulations are produced. In general, sample estimates for a tract may be expected to agree with complete counts whenever the tract was a weighting area. However, tracts were not weighting areas whenever the population was less than 2,500 persons, where the tract was a part of more than one county subdivision or place, or where the Census procedure was not the same in all parts of the tract. In these situations, part of a tract may have been combined with other partial or complete tracts to make up a weighting area and sample estimates for an individual tract in the combination may not agree with complete counts for the tract.

Separate ratio estimation processes were used for persons and for housing units. The ratio estimation process for persons operated in three stages. The first stage employed 19 household-type groups (the first of which was empty by definition). The second stage used two groups, head of household and not head of household, and the third stage used 24 age-sex-race groups.

Group	STAGE I
	<i>Male Head With Own Children Under 18</i>
1	1-person household
2	2-person household
3	3-person household
.	.
.	.
6	6-or-more-person household
	<i>Male Head Without Own Children Under 18</i>
7-12	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
	<i>Female Head</i>
13-18	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
19	<i>Group Quarters Persons</i>
	STAGE II
20	<i>Head of Household</i>
21	<i>Not Head of Household (including persons in group quarters)</i>
	STAGE III
	<i>Male Negro</i>
22	Age under 5 years
23	5-13
24	14-24
25	25-44
26	45-64
27	65 and older
	<i>Male, Not Negro</i>
28-33	Same age groups as for Male Negro
	<i>Female Negro</i>
34-39	Same age groups as for Male Negro
	<i>Female, Not Negro</i>
40-45	Same age groups as for Male Negro

The ratio estimation process for housing operated in two stages for occupied housing units, and in one stage for vacant units. The first stage for occupied units employed 18 household-type groups (the first of which was empty by definition); the second stage for occupied units used four groups: owner and renter occupied units, by race. The single stage for vacant units employed three groups: year-round vacant for sale, year-round vacant for rent, and other vacant.

**Occupied housing units:**

<i>Group</i>	<b>STAGE I</b>
	<i>Male Head With Own Children Under 18</i>
1	1-person household
2	2-person household
3	3-person household
.	.
.	.
6	6-or-more-person household
	<i>Male Head Without Own Children Under 18</i>
7-12	1-person to 6-or-more person households
	<i>Female Head</i>
13-18	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
	<b>STAGE II</b>
	<i>Owner Occupied</i>
19	Negro
20	Not Negro
	<i>Renter Occupied</i>
21	Negro
22	Not Negro

**Vacant housing units:**

<i>Group</i>	<b>STAGE I</b>
23	Year-round vacant for sale
24	Year-round vacant for rent
25	Other vacant

At each stage, for each of the groups, the ratio of the complete count to the weighted sample count in the group was computed and applied to the weight of each sample person or housing unit in the group. For population, this operation was performed for each of the 19 groups in the first stage, then for the two groups in the second stage and finally for the 24 groups in the third stage. For occupied housing units this was performed first for the 18 groups in the first stage and then for the 4 groups in the second stage.

As a rule, the weighted sample counts within each of the groups in the final stage should agree with the complete counts for the weighting areas. Close, although not exact, consistency can be expected for the groups in the preceding stages. There are some exceptions to this general rule, however. As indicated above, there may be differences between the complete counts and sample estimates when the tabulation area is not made up of whole weighting areas. As a result, sample estimates at the tract level may not agree with complete counts when the tract did not form a weighting area. Generally, for 15- and 20-percent items, there may be such a difference whenever the population in the tract is less than 2,500 people. Furthermore, in order to increase the reliability, a separate ratio was not computed in a ratio estimation group whenever certain criteria pertaining to the complete counts and the magnitude of the weight were

not met. For example, for the 15- and 20-percent population sample the complete count of persons in a group had to exceed 85 persons and the ratio of the complete count to the unweighted sample count could not exceed 20. Where these criteria were not met, groups were combined in a specific order until the conditions were met. Where this occurred, consistency between the weighted sample and the complete counts would apply as indicated above for the combined group but not necessarily for each of the groups in the combination.

Each sample person or housing unit was assigned an integral weight to avoid the complications involved in rounding in the final tables. If, for example, the final weight for a group was 5.2, one-fifth of the persons or housing units in the group (selected at random) were assigned a weight of 6 and the remaining four-fifths a weight of 5.

The estimates realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted had the persons and housing units been stratified into the groups before sampling. The net effect is a reduction in both the sampling error and possible bias of most statistics below what would be obtained by weighting the results of the sample by a uniform factor (e.g., by weighting the 20-percent sample results by a uniform factor of 5). The reduction in sampling error will be trivial for some items and substantial for others. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that estimates for this sample are, in general, consistent with the complete count for the groups used in the estimation procedure. A more complete discussion of the technical aspects of these ratio estimates will be presented in a separate report.

**SAMPLING VARIABILITY**

The estimates from sample tabulations are subject to sampling variability. The standard errors of these estimates can be approximated by using the data in tables D through F. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the difference (due to sampling variability) between the sample estimate and the figure that would have been obtained from a complete count of the population is less than the standard error. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the difference is less than twice the standard error and about 99 out of 100 that it is less than 2½ times the standard error. The amount by which the estimated standard error must be multiplied to obtain other odds deemed more appropriate can be found in most statistical textbooks. The sampling errors may be obtained by using the factors shown in table F in conjunction with table D for absolute numbers and in conjunction with table E for percentages. In addition to sampling errors, these tables reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not of bias arising in the collection, processing and estimation steps, nor of the correlated errors enumerators introduce; estimates of the magnitude of some of these factors in the total error are being evaluated and will be published at a later date.

Table D shows approximate standard errors of estimated numbers for most statistics based on the 20-percent sample. In determining the figures for this table, some aspects of the sample design, the estimation process, and the population of the area over which the data have been compiled are ignored. Table E shows standard errors of most percentages based on

the 20-percent sample. Linear interpolation in tables D and E will provide approximate results that are satisfactory for most purposes. Table F provides a factor by which the standard errors shown in tables D or E should be multiplied to adjust for the combined effect of the sample size (i.e., whether a 20-percent or 15-percent sample) the sample design and the estimation procedure.

To estimate the standard error for a given characteristic based on the 15-percent sample, or for a more precise estimate for the 20-percent sample, locate in table F the factor applying to the characteristic and sample size used to tabulate the data and multiply this factor by the standard error found in table D or E. If the estimate is not identified in table F, use the factor shown for "all other." Where data are shown as cross-classifications of two characteristics, locate and use the larger factor. Similarly, if an item collected on a 20-percent basis has been tabulated for the 15-percent sample, use the factor appropriate for the 15-percent sample.

The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the three following situations:

1. For a difference between the sample figure and one based on a complete count (e.g., arising from comparisons between 1970 sample statistics and complete-count statistics for 1960 or 1950), the standard error is identical with the standard error of the 1970 estimate alone.
2. For a difference between two sample figures (that is, one from 1970 and the other from 1960, or both from the same census year), the standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the squares of the standard errors of each estimate considered separately. This formula will represent the actual standard error quite accurately for the difference between estimates of the same characteristic in two different areas, or for the difference between separate and uncorrelated characteristics in the same area. If, however, there is a high positive correlation between the two characteristics, the formula will overestimate the true standard error. The approximate standard error for the 1970 sample figure is derived directly from tables D through F. The standard error of a 25-percent 1960 sample figure may be obtained from the relevant 1960 census report or an approximate value may be obtained by multiplying the appropriate value in table D or E by 0.9.
3. For a difference between two sample estimates, one of which represents a subclass of the other, the tables can be used directly, with the difference considered as the sample estimate.

The sampling variability of the medians presented in certain tables (median years of school completed, median rent, etc.) depends on the size of the base and on the distribution on which the median is based. An approximate method for measuring the reliability of an estimated median is to determine an interval about the estimated median such that there is a stated degree of confidence the true median lies

APPENDIX C—Continued

within the interval. As the first step in estimating the upper and lower limits of the interval (that is, the confidence limits) about the median, compute one-half the number on which the median is based (designated  $N/2$ ). From table D, following the method outlined in other parts of this section, compute the standard error of an estimated number equal to  $N/2$ . Subtract this standard error from  $N/2$ . Cumulate the frequencies (in the table on which the median is based) until the total first exceeds the difference between  $N/2$  and its standard error and by linear interpolation obtain a value corresponding to this number. In a corresponding manner, add the standard error to  $N/2$ , cumulate the frequencies in the table, and obtain a value in the table on which the median is based corresponding to the

sum of  $N/2$  and its standard error. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the median would lie between these two values. The range for 19 chances out of 20 and for 99 in 100 can be computed in a similar manner by multiplying the standard error by the appropriate factors before subtracting from and adding to one-half the number reporting the characteristic. Interpolation to obtain the values corresponding to these numbers gives the confidence limits for the median.

The sampling variability of a mean, such as the number of children ever born per 1,000 women or mean income, presented in certain tables, depends on the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design, (for example, the use of house-

holds as the sampling unit), and the use of ratio estimates.

An approximation to the variability of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the standard deviation of the distribution on which the mean is based; divide this figure by the square root of one-fifth of the total units in the distribution; multiply this quotient by the factor from table F appropriate to the statistic and the actual sample rate on which the mean is based. If the distribution is not published in the detailed tables, calculate the standard deviation from a comparable distribution for a larger area or for a similar population group; divide by the square root of one-fifth of the units on which the mean of interest is based; multiply the quotient by the factor from table F.

TABLE D. Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Number Based on 20-Percent Sample (Range of 2 chances out of 3)

Estimated number (persons or housing units)	Standard error	Estimated number (persons or housing units)	Standard error
50.....	15	1,000 .....	60
100.....	20	2,500 .....	85
250.....	30	5,000 .....	100
500.....	45		

TABLE E. Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Percentage Based on 20-Percent Sample (Range of 2 chances out of 3)

Estimated percentage	Base of percentage (persons or housing units)					
	500	1,000	2,500	5,000	10,000	15,000
2 or 98 .....	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
5 or 95 .....	2.0	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4
10 or 90 .....	2.7	1.9	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.5
25 or 75 .....	3.9	2.7	1.7	1.2	0.9	0.7
50.....	4.5	3.2	2.0	1.4	1.0	0.8

TABLE F. Factor to be Applied to Standard Errors

[Subjects marked with an asterisk were tabulated on a 100% basis for tables P-1, H-1, and H-3.  
Standard errors are not applicable to these tables]

Population subjects <sup>1</sup>	Sample rate (percent)	Factor	Housing subjects <sup>1</sup>	Sample rate (percent)	Factor
*Race .....	20	0.9	*Tenure .....	20	0.2
*Age .....	20	0.8	*Rooms .....	20	1.0
*Household relationship .....	20	0.5	*Persons per room .....	20	0.4
*Family composition .....	20	0.6	*Value .....	20	1.0
Country of origin (including Spanish heritage subjects) .....	15	1.6	Units in structure .....	20	0.8
Nativity and parentage .....	15	1.7	Year structure built .....	20	0.9
School enrollment .....	15	1.0	Heating equipment .....	20	0.8
Years of school completed .....	20	1.0	Basement .....	20	0.9
Residence in 1965 .....	15	2.0	Source of water .....	15	1.0
Employment status .....	20	0.8	Sewage disposal .....	15	1.0
Place of work .....	15	1.3	Air conditioning .....	15	1.1
Means of transportation to work .....	15	1.3	Year moved into unit .....	15	1.1
Occupation .....	20	1.1	Gross rent .....	20	0.9
Industry .....	20	1.1	All other—20 percent .....	20	1.0
Class of worker .....	20	1.1	—15 percent .....	15	1.2
Income—persons .....	20	1.0			
—families .....	20	1.0			
Poverty status—persons .....	20	1.9			
—families .....	20	1.0			
All other—20 percent .....	20	1.0			
—15 percent .....	15	1.2			

<sup>1</sup> Tabulations of data for persons of Spanish heritage are based on the 15-percent sample. For subjects shown in this table as based on the 20-percent sample, the factor for persons of Spanish heritage is obtained by multiplying the appropriate factor in this table by 1.2. For subjects shown as based on the 15-percent sample, the factor in this table can be used directly.



## Appendix D.—PUBLICATION AND COMPUTER SUMMARY TAPE PROGRAM

The results of the 1970 Census of Population and Housing are being issued in the form of printed reports, microfiche copies of the printed reports, computer summary tapes, computer printouts, and microfilm. Listed below are short descriptions of the final report series and computer tapes, as currently planned. More detailed information on this program can be obtained by writing to the Publications Distribution Section, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

### Population Census Reports

#### Volume I.

#### CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

This volume will consist of 58 "parts"—number 1 for the United States, numbers 2 through 52 for the 50 States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order, and numbers 53 through 58 for Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Canal Zone, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, respectively. Each part, which will be a separate cloth-bound book, will contain four chapters designated as A, B, C, and D. Each chapter (for each of the 58 areas) will first be issued as an individual paperbound report in four series designated as PC(1)-A, B, C, and D, respectively. The 58 PC(1)-A reports will be specially assembled and issued in a clothbound book, designated as Part A.

#### ■ Series PC(1)-A.

##### NUMBER OF INHABITANTS.

Final official population counts are presented for States, counties by urban and rural residence, standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), urbanized areas, county subdivisions, all incorporated places, and unincorporated places of 1,000 inhabitants or more.

#### ■ Series PC(1)-B.

##### GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics on age, sex, race, marital status, and relationship to head of household are presented for States, counties by urban and rural residence, SMSA's, urbanized areas, county subdivisions, and places of 1,000 inhabitants or more.

#### ■ Series PC(1)-C.

##### GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics are presented on nativity and parentage, State or country of birth, Spanish origin, mother tongue, residence 5 years ago, year moved into present house, school enrollment (public or private), years of school completed, vocational training, number of children ever born, family composition, disability, veteran status, employment status, place of work, means of transportation to work, occupation group, industry group, class of worker, and income (by type) in 1969 of families and individuals. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States, counties (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, and places of 2,500 inhabitants or more.

#### ■ Series PC(1)-D.

##### DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

These reports will cover most of the subjects shown in Series PC(1)-C, above, presenting the data in considerable detail and cross-classified by age, race, and other characteristics. Each subject will be shown for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, and large cities.

#### Volume II.

##### SUBJECT REPORTS

Each report in this volume, also designated as Series PC(2), will concentrate on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-relationships will generally be provided on a national and regional level; in some reports, data for States or SMSA's will also be shown. Among the characteristics to be covered are national origin and race, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, unemployment, occupation, industry, and income.

### Housing Census Reports

#### Volume I.

##### HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS FOR STATES, CITIES, AND COUNTIES

This volume will consist of 58 "parts"—number 1 for the United States, numbers 2 through 52 for the 50 States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order, and numbers 53 through 58 for Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Canal Zone, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, respectively. Each part, which will be a separate cloth-bound book, will contain two chapters designated as A and B. Each chapter (for each of the 58 areas) will first be issued as an individual paperbound report in two series designated as HC(1)-A and B, respectively.

#### ■ Series HC(1)-A.

##### GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics on tenure, kitchen facilities, plumbing facilities, number of rooms, persons per room, units in structure, mobile home, telephone, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are presented for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban and rural residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, places of 1,000 inhabitants or more, and counties.

#### ■ Series HC(1)-B.

##### DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics are presented on a more detailed basis for the subjects included in the Series HC(1)-A reports, as well as on such additional subjects as year moved into unit, year structure built, basement, heating equipment, fuels, air conditioning, water and sewage, appliances, gross rent, and ownership of second home. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, and counties (by rural and rural-farm residence).

#### Volume II.

##### METROPOLITAN HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

These reports, also designated as Series HC(2), will cover most of the 1970 census housing subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. There will be one report for each SMSA, presenting data for the SMSA and its central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, as well as a national summary report.

#### Volume III.

##### BLOCK STATISTICS

One report, under the designation Series HC(3), is issued for each urbanized area showing data for individual blocks on selected housing and population subjects. The series also includes reports for the communities outside urbanized areas which have contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics from the 1970 census.

#### Volume IV.

##### COMPONENTS OF INVENTORY CHANGE

This volume will contain data on the disposition of the 1960 inventory and the source of the 1970 inventory, such as new construction, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses. Cross-tabulations of 1970 and 1960 characteristics for units that have not changed and characteristics of the present and previous residence of recent movers will also be provided. Statistics will be shown for 15 selected SMSA's and for the United States and regions.

#### Volume V.

##### RESIDENTIAL FINANCE

This volume will present data regarding the financing of privately owned nonfarm residential properties. Statistics will be shown on amount of outstanding mortgage debt, manner of acquisition of property, homeowner expenses, and other owner, property, and mortgage characteristics for the United States and regions.

**Volume VI.  
ESTIMATES OF "SUBSTANDARD"  
HOUSING**

This volume will present counts of "sub-standard" housing units for counties and cities, based on the number of units lacking plumbing facilities combined with estimates of units with all plumbing facilities but in "dilapidated" condition.

**Volume VII.  
SUBJECT REPORTS**

Each report in this volume will concentrate on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-classifications will generally be provided on a national and regional level; in some reports, data for States or SMSA's may also be shown. Among the subjects to be covered are housing characteristics by household composition, housing of minority groups and senior citizens, and households in mobile homes.

**Joint Population-Housing Reports**

**Series PHC(1).  
CENSUS TRACT REPORTS**

This series contains one report for each SMSA, showing data for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1970 census.

**Series PHC(2).  
GENERAL DEMOGRAPHIC TRENDS FOR  
METROPOLITAN AREAS, 1960 to 1970**

This series consists of one report for each State and the District of Columbia, as well as a national summary report, presenting statistics for the State and for SMSA's and their central cities and constituent counties. Comparative 1960 and 1970 data are shown on population counts by age and race and on such housing subjects as tenure, plumbing facilities, value, and contract rent.

**Series PHC(3).  
EMPLOYMENT PROFILES OF SELECTED  
LOW-INCOME AREAS**

This series will consist of approximately 70 reports, each presenting statistics on the social and economic characteristics of the residents of a particular low-income area. The data relate to low-income neighborhoods in 54 cities and seven rural poverty areas. Each report will provide statistics on employment and unemployment, education, vocational training, availability for work, job history, and income, as well as on value or rent and number of rooms in the housing unit.

**Additional Reports**

**Series PHC(E).**

**EVALUATION REPORTS**

This open series will present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1970 census program, and relating to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

**Series PHC(R).**

**PROCEDURAL REPORTS**

This open series presents information on various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1970 census, and will include a comprehensive procedural history of the 1970 census. The first report issued focuses on the forms and procedures used in the data collection phase of the census.

**Computer Summary Tapes**

The major portion of the results of the 1970 census will be produced in a set of six tabulation counts. To help meet the needs of census users, these counts are being designed to provide data with much greater subject and geographic detail than it is feasible or desirable to publish in printed reports. The data so tabulated will generally be available—subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality—on magnetic computer tape, printouts, and microfilm, at the cost of preparing the copy.

**First Count**—source of the PC(1)-A reports; contains about 400 cells of data on the subjects covered in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A reports and tabulated for each of the approximately 250,000 enumeration districts in the United States.

**Second Count**—source of the PC(1)-B, HC(1)-A, and part of the PHC(1) reports; contains about 3,500 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for the approximately 35,000 tracts and 35,000 county subdivisions in the United States.

**Third Count**—source of the HC(3) reports; contains about 250 cells of data on the subjects covered in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A reports and tabulated for approximately 1,500,000 blocks in the United States.

**Fourth Count**—source of the PC(1)-C, HC(1)-B, and part of the PHC(1) reports; contains about 13,000 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for the approximately 35,000 tracts and 35,000 county subdivisions in the United States; also contains about 30,000 cells of data for each county.

**Fifth Count**—will contain approximately 800 cells of population and housing data for 5-digit ZIP code areas in SMSA's and 3-digit ZIP code areas outside SMSA's; the ZIP code data will be available only on tape.

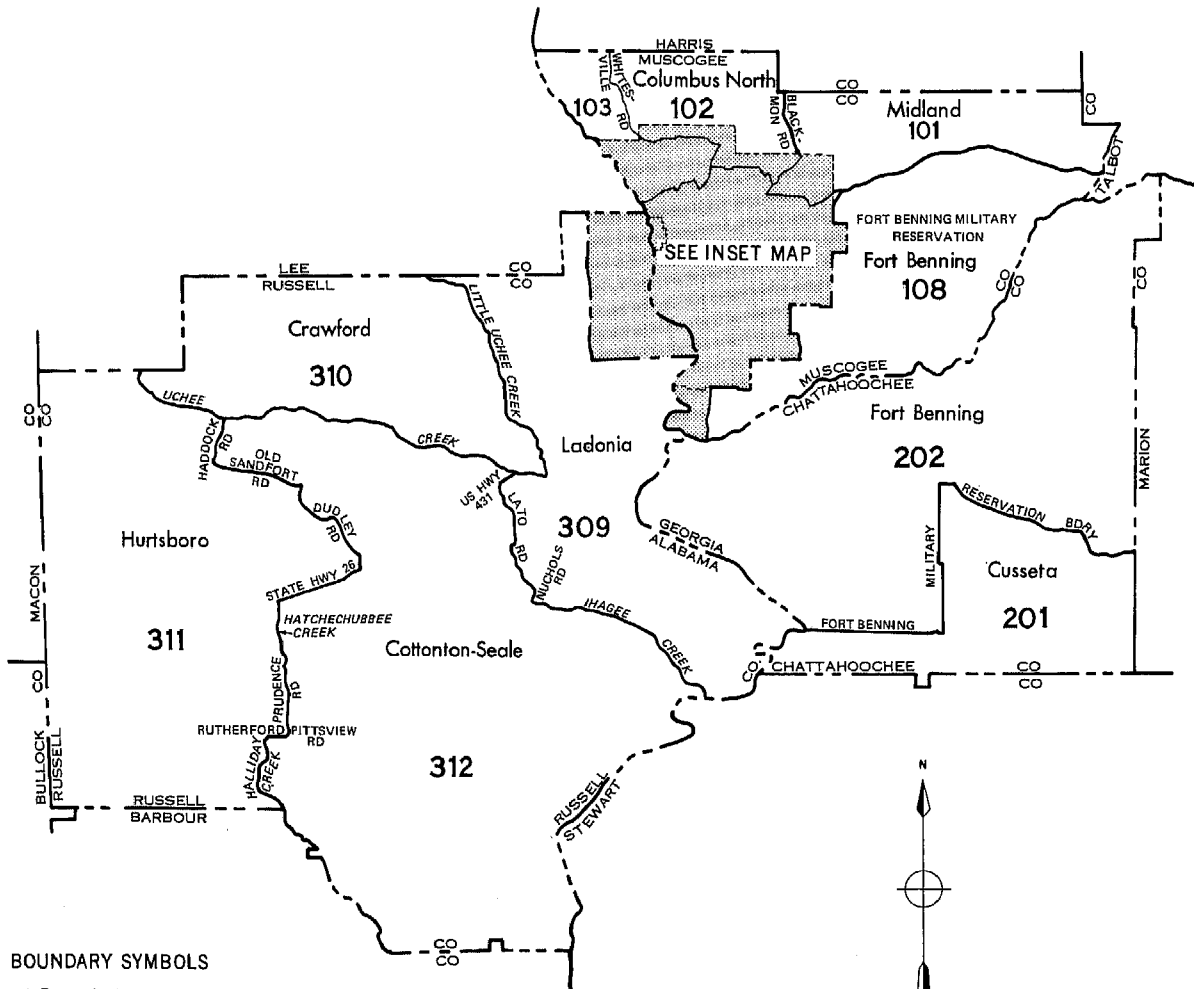
**Sixth Count**—source of the PC(1)-D and HC(2) reports; will contain about 260,000 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for States, SMSA's, and large cities.

The tapes will generally be organized on a State basis. To use the First Count and Third Count tapes, it will be necessary to purchase the appropriate enumeration district and block maps.

The term "cells" used herein to indicate the scope of subject content of the several counts refers to each figure or statistic in the tabulation for a specific geographic area. For example, in the Third Count, there are six cells for a cross-classification of race by sex: three categories of race (white, Negro, other race) by two categories of sex (male, female).

In addition to the above-mentioned summary tapes, the Census Bureau will make available for purchase certain sample tape files containing population and housing characteristics as shown on individual census records. These files will contain no names or addresses, and the geographic identification will be sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality. There will be six files, each containing a 1-percent national sample of persons and housing units. Three of the files will be drawn from the population covered by the census 15-percent sample and three from the population in the census 5-percent sample. Each of these three files will provide a different type of geographic information: One will identify individual large SMSA's and, for the rest of the country, groups of counties; the second will identify individual States and, where they are sufficiently large, will provide urban-rural and metropolitan-nonmetropolitan detail; and the third will identify State groups and size of place, with each individual record showing selected characteristics of the person's neighborhood.

# CENSUS TRACTS IN THE COLUMBUS, GA.-ALA. SMSA



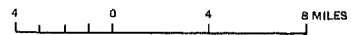
**BOUNDARY SYMBOLS**

**Census Tract Boundaries:**

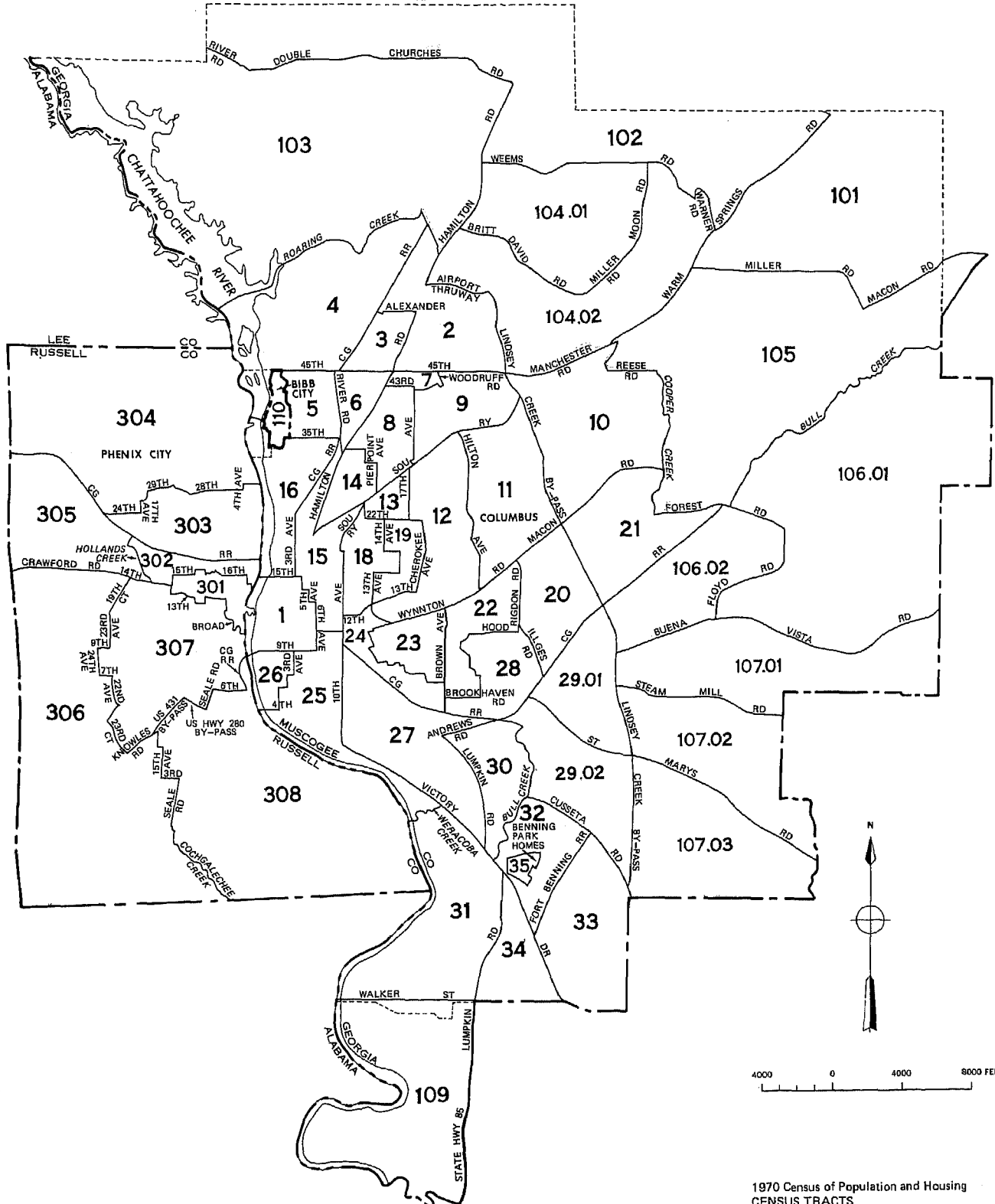
- State
- County
- Corporate Limit
- Census County Division
- Other Tracts

**Boundaries Which Are Not Tracts:**

- Corporate Limit



# CENSUS TRACTS IN THE COLUMBUS, GA.-ALA. SMSA INSET MAP - COLUMBUS AND VICINITY



1970 Census of Population and Housing  
 CENSUS TRACTS  
 COLUMBUS, GA.-ALA.  
 STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA  
 Final Report PHC(1)-49