

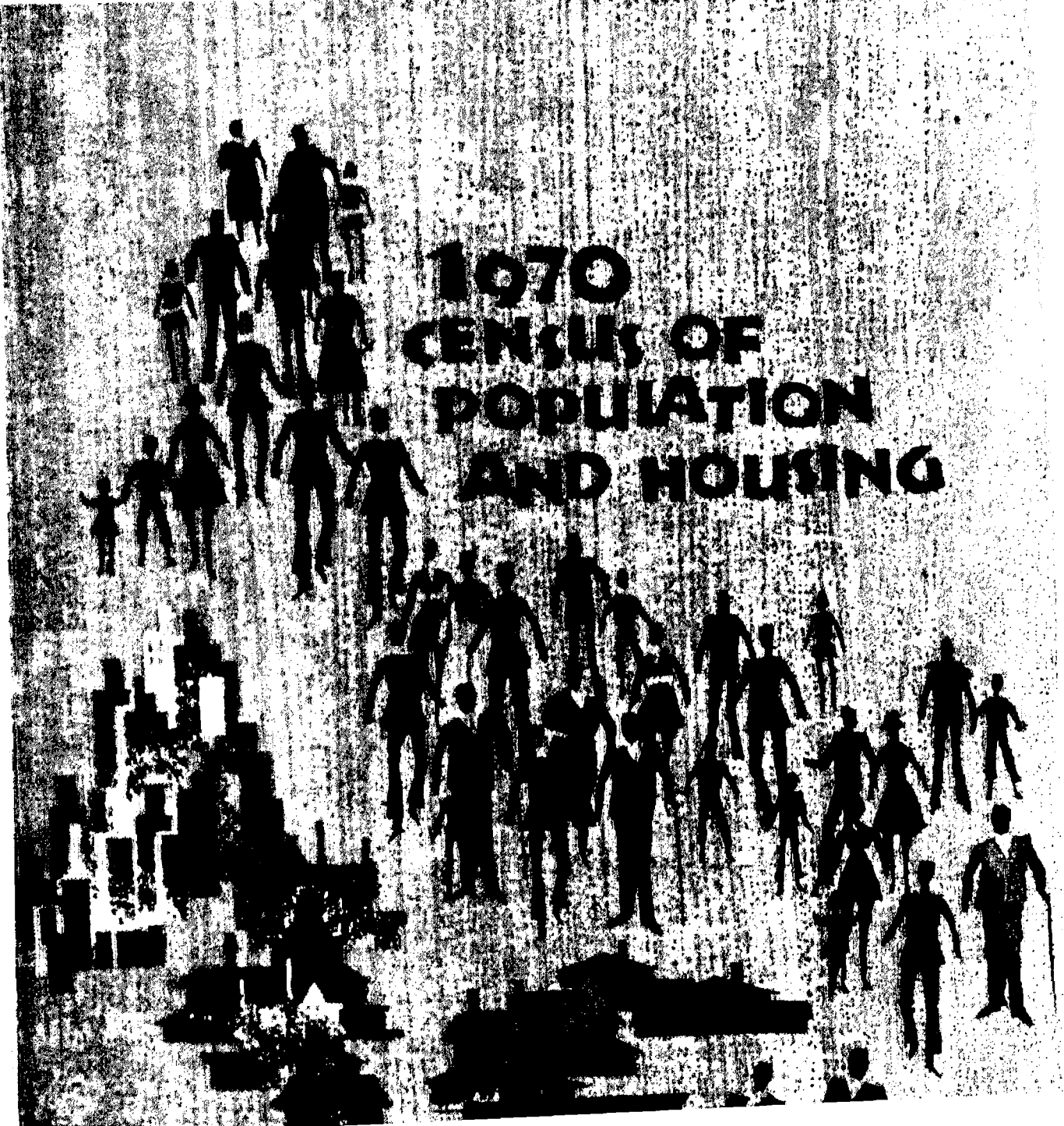
UNITED STATES
DEPARTMENT OF
COMMERCE
PUBLICATION



Census Tracts

DECATUR, ILL.
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

PHC(1)-55



1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING

U.S. DEPARTMENT
OF COMMERCE
Social and Economic
Statistics Administration

BUREAU OF
THE CENSUS

INTRODUCTION—Continued

Derived figures (percents, medians, etc.).—Percents, medians, and means, as well as certain rates and ratios are shown in these reports. For all types of derived figures in this report, the figure is not presented (but indicated by three dots "...") if the base is smaller than the minimum number prescribed for the sample on which the figure is based. The minimum bases are 5 (persons, families, households, or housing units) for figures derived from 100-percent tabulations, 25 for figures based on the 20-percent sample, and 33 for those based on the 15-percent sample. When a cross-tabulation of two or more characteristics covers subjects based on different samples, the minimum base for the smaller sample applies. Although figures are shown for all areas, except when the base is less than the specified minimum, the reader should exercise caution in the use and interpretation of data for very small areas or subgroups of the population; these data are especially subject to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors.

Percents which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but indicated as zero (i.e., "-"). The median, which is a type of average, is the middle value in a distribution, i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts—one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-end distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "Less than \$5,000," it is shown as "\$5,000-." When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-end distribution, the method of

presentation is to show the initial value of the terminal category followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "75 years and over," it is shown as "75+." The mean is the arithmetic average derived by adding the values in a particular distribution and dividing by the number of units in the distribution.

Symbols.—A dash "-" signifies zero. Three dots "..." mean not applicable, or that the base for the derived figure is too small for it to be shown, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals. The symbol "U" means that the place is "unincorporated."

Boundaries.—Information on changes in the boundaries of tracts between 1960 and 1970 for this area appears after the Introduction. Information on boundary changes between 1960 and 1970 for certain types of areas other than tracts is given in the 1970 Population Census PC(1)-A report for each State.

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A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every household several days before Census Day, April 1, 1970. This questionnaire contained certain explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction sheet; in areas with comparatively large proportions of Spanish-speaking persons, a Spanish version of the instruction sheet was also enclosed.

In the larger metropolitan areas and some adjacent counties, altogether containing about three-fifths of the population of the United States, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the form on Census Day. Approximately 87 percent of the householders did so. The mailed-back forms were reviewed by the census enumerator (or, in some localities, a census clerk) and if the form was determined to be incomplete or inconsistent, a followup was made. The bulk of these followups were made by telephone, the rest by personal visit. For the households which did not mail back their forms, a followup was also made, in almost all cases by personal visit and in the remainder by telephone.

For the remaining two-fifths of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the form and give it to the enumerator when he called; approximately 80 percent did so. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit.

Three types of questionnaires were used throughout the country; 80 percent of the households answered a form containing a limited number of population and housing questions and the remainder, split into 15-percent and 5-percent samples, answered forms which contained these questions as well as a number of additional questions. Some of the additional questions were the same on the 15-percent and 5-percent versions; others were different. A random procedure was used to determine which of the three forms any particular household answered.

In the metropolitan and adjacent areas, the designated type of questionnaire was sent to each household. In the remaining areas, the questionnaire

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STANDARD METROPOLITAN
STATISTICAL AREA

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accompany this report

LIST OF PHC(1) CENSUS TRACT REPORTS

The reports listed below are for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas. An asterisk (*) indicates that the report includes data for tracts in selected areas adjacent to the SMSA.

Report number	Area	Report number	Area	Report number	Area
1	Abilene, Tex.	41	Charlotte, N.C.*	81	Great Falls, Mont.
2	Akron, Ohio	42	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.	82	Green Bay, Wis.
3	Albany, Ga.	43	Chicago, Ill.	83	Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point, N.C.
4	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	44	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.	84	Greenville, S.C.
5	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	45	Cleveland, Ohio	85	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio
6	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.	46	Colorado Springs, Colo.	86	Harrisburg, Pa.
7	Altoona, Pa.	47	Columbia, Mo.	87	Hartford, Conn.*
8	Amarillo, Tex.	48	Columbia, S.C.	88	Honolulu, Hawaii*
9	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.	49	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.	89	Houston, Tex.*
10	Anderson, Ind.	50	Columbus, Ohio	90	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio*
11	Ann Arbor, Mich.	51	Corpus Christi, Tex.	91	Huntsville, Ala.
12	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.	52	Dallas, Tex.	92	Indianapolis, Ind.
13	Asheville, N.C.	53	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.	93	Jackson, Mich.
14	Atlanta, Ga.*	54	Dayton, Ohio	94	Jackson, Miss.
15	Atlantic City, N.J.	55	Decatur, Ill.	95	Jacksonville, Fla.
16	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.	56	Denver, Colo.	96	Jersey City, N.J.
17	Austin, Tex.	57	Des Moines, Iowa	97	Johnstown, Pa.
18	Bakersfield, Calif.	58	Detroit, Mich.*	98	Kalamazoo, Mich.
19	Baltimore, Md.	59	Dubuque, Iowa	99	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.*
20	Baton Rouge, La.*	60	Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.	100	Kenosha, Wis.
21	Bay City, Mich.	61	Durham, N.C.	101	Knoxville, Tenn.*
22	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	62	El Paso, Tex.	102	Lafayette, La.
23	Billings, Mont.	63	Erie, Pa.	103	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.
24	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	64	Eugene, Oreg.	104	Lake Charles, La.
25	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	65	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	105	Lancaster, Pa.
26	Birmingham, Ala.	66	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.	106	Lansing, Mich.
27	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	67	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.-Minn.	107	Laredo, Tex.
28	Boise City, Idaho	68	Fayetteville, N.C.	108	Las Vegas, Nev.
29	Boston, Mass.*	69	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.*	109	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.
30	Bridgeport, Conn.	70	Flint, Mich.	110	Lawton, Okla.
31	Bristol, Conn.*	71	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	111	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine
32	Brockton, Mass.	72	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	112	Lexington, Ky.
33	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	73	Fort Wayne, Ind.	113	Lima, Ohio
34	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	74	Fort Worth, Tex.*	114	Lincoln, Nebr.
35	Buffalo, N.Y.	75	Fresno, Calif.	115	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.
36	Canton, Ohio	76	Gadsden, Ala.	116	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio*
37	Cedar Rapids, Iowa	77	Gainesville, Fla.	117	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.
38	Champaign-Urbana, Ill.	78	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	118	Louisville, Ky.-Ind.
39	Charleston, S.C.*	79	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	119	Lowell, Mass.
40	Charleston, W. Va.	80	Grand Rapids, Mich.*	120	Lubbock, Tex.

Report number	Area	Report number	Area	Report number	Area
121	Lynchburg, Va. *	161	Pine Bluff, Ark.	201	Spokane, Wash.
122	Macon, Ga. *	162	Pittsburgh, Pa.	202	Springfield, Ill.
123	Madison, Wis.	163	Pittsfield, Mass.	203	Springfield, Mo.
124	Manchester, N.H.	164	Portland, Maine *	204	Springfield, Ohio
125	Mansfield, Ohio	165	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.	205	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn. *
126	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	166	Providence Pawtucket Warwick, R.I.-Mass. *	206	Stamford, Conn.
127	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.	167	Provo-Orem, Utah	207	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.
128	Meriden, Conn.	168	Pueblo, Colo.	208	Stockton, Calif.
129	Miami, Fla.	169	Racine, Wis.	209	Syracuse, N.Y.
130	Midland, Tex.	170	Raleigh, N.C.	210	Tacoma, Wash.
131	Milwaukee, Wis. *	171	Reading, Pa.	211	Tallahassee, Fla.
132	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	172	Reno, Nev.	212	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.
133	Mobile, Ala.	173	Richmond, Va.	213	Terre Haute, Ind.
134	Modesto, Calif.	174	Ruanoke, Va.	214	Texarkana, Tex.-Ark.
135	Monroe, La.	175	Rochester, Minn.	215	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.
136	Montgomery, Ala.	176	Rochester, N.Y.	216	Topeka, Kans.
137	Muncie, Ind.	177	Rockford, Ill.	217	Trenton, N.J.
138	Muskegon-Muskegon Heights, Mich.	178	Sacramento, Calif. *	218	Tucson, Ariz.
139	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	179	Saginaw, Mich.	219	Tulsa, Okla.
140	New Bedford, Mass.	180	St. Joseph, Mo.	220	Tuscaloosa, Ala.
141	New Britain, Conn.	181	St. Louis, Mo. Ill. *	221	Tyler, Tex.
142	New Haven, Conn. *	182	Salem, Oreg.	222	Utica-Rome, N.Y.
143	New London-Groton-Norwich, Conn. *	183	Salinas-Monterey, Calif.	223	Vallejo-Napa, Calif.
144	New Orleans, La.	184	Salt Lake City, Utah	224	Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, N.J.
145	New York, N.Y.	185	San Angelo, Tex.	225	Waco, Tex.
146	Newark, N.J. *	186	San Antonio, Tex.	226	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
147	Newport News-Hampton, Va. *	187	San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario, Calif.	227	Waterbury, Conn. *
148	Norfolk-Portsmouth, Va. *	188	San Diego, Calif.	228	Waterloo, Iowa
149	Norwalk, Conn. *	189	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	229	West Palm Beach, Fla.
150	Odessa, Tex.	190	San Jose, Calif.	230	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
151	Ogden, Utah	191	Santa Barbara, Calif.	231	Wichita, Kans.
152	Oklahoma City, Okla.	192	Santa Rosa, Calif.	232	Wichita Falls, Tex. *
153	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa	193	Savannah, Ga.	233	Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton, Pa.
154	Orlando, Fla.	194	Scranton, Pa.	234	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.
155	Oxnard-Ventura, Calif.	195	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	235	Wilmington, N.C.
156	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.	196	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	236	Worcester, Mass. *
157	Pensacola, Fla.	197	Shreveport, La.	237	York, Pa.
158	Peoria, Ill.	198	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.	238	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio *
159	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.	199	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	239	Mayagüez, P.R.
160	Phoenix, Ariz.	200	South Bend, Ind.	240	Ponce, P.R.
				241	San Juan, P.R.

INTRODUCTION

APPENDIXES

A. Area Classifications App-1
B. Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics . . . App-3
C. Accuracy of the Data App-13
D. Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program App-20

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GENERAL

This report presents statistics by census tract on the characteristics of the population and housing units as reported in the 1970 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1970, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957), which codified Title 13, United States Code. This report series contains 241 reports as listed on page II. Each report relates to a particular standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), and in some cases also covers certain areas adjacent to the SMSA. As stated on page App-2, there are 247 currently recognized SMSA's, including four in Puerto Rico. There are no reports in this series for six of these SMSA's because they were newly designated on the basis of the 1970 census results and census tracts had not been established for them previously.

This series of reports is one of the several series which present the information compiled from the census. For a description of the full data dissemination program see Appendix D, "Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program."

The content and procedures of the 1970 census were determined after

evaluation of the results of the 1960 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field pretesting. A number of changes were introduced in 1970 to improve the usefulness of the census results. For the characteristics shown in this report, the changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability of the 1970 data with those for 1960.

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D. C. 20233. Such information will also appear in later reports of the 1970 census.

Organization of the text.—The text consists of this introduction and four appendixes, which appear after the tables. Appendix A describes area classifications, defines census tracts, and traces some of the history of the development of census tract statistics. Appendix B provides definitions and explanations of the population and housing subjects appearing in the report. Appendix C presents information on sources of error in the data, sampling variability, ratio estimation, and editing procedures. Appendix D summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1970 census.

Content of the tables.—There are two numbered series of tables. Tables P-1 to P-8 present population statistics and tables H-1 to H-5 present housing statistics. Tables P-5 to P-8 and H-3 to H-5 relate to Negroes and to persons of Spanish language or surname or persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; they include only those tracts that have a population of 400 or more for the particular group.

The tables include data for the component counties and places of 25,000 or more in the SMSA, as well as for the tracts. All tables are arranged in identical fashion. Summations are presented first for the SMSA, followed by the component counties in alphabetical order (within State, if the SMSA crosses State lines). Shown under each county is the summation for each component place of 25,000 inhabitants or more and the balance of the county. Following these summations are the data for individual tracts (arranged in the above-mentioned geographic order) within the SMSA; and, in certain cases, for individual tracts in territory contiguous to the SMSA. When a tract crosses the boundary of a place of 25,000 inhabitants or more, statistics for the portion of the tract which lies inside the place are shown with the figure for the place; statistics for the remainder of the tract are shown as part of another place and/or under the county balance, as appropriate. The totals for each of these "split" tracts appear at the end of the table.

Sample size.—Tables P-1, H-1, and H-3 contain 100-percent data; the remaining tables contain data based on a sample of the population, with sampling rates of 20 percent or 15 percent. Figures for the total population or for some subgroups of the population (e.g., the population 5 years old and over) may differ from table to table or within the same table when the figures are tabulated from different samples. The sample size for each subject is stated in table C, Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data." Appendix C also provides information on the sampling variability associated with the data.

INTRODUCTION—Continued

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In the metropolitan and adjacent areas, the designated type of questionnaire was sent to each household. In the remaining areas, the questionnaire

with a limited number of questions was distributed to all households, and the enumerators obtained the additional information by interview in those households designated for the 15-percent and 5-percent samples.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1970 census questionnaires were specially designed to be processed by FOSDIC (Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in

predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire onto computer magnetic tape with no intervening manual processing. A number of the items, however, required reviewing written entries to determine the proper code. Consequently, the processing involved a manual coding and editing operation in which clerks determined the appropriate codes and marked the specified positions on the questionnaire; for example, the clerks applied a 2-digit numerical code for the country-of-birth entry. These marks, as well as those made by the respondent and enumerator, were read

by FOSDIC onto magnetic tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps (see Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data"). One of the end results of this operation was a computer tape from which the tables in this report were prepared on a cathode-ray-tube phototypesetting machine at the Government Printing Office. Another end result was the summary tapes which are available for purchase, as described in Appendix D, "Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program."

Census tract comparability tables are not provided in this report because the area was tracted for the first time for 1970.

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Decatur - Con.			Balance of Macon County									
	Tract 0024	Tract 0026	Tract 0029	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020
RACE													
All persons	5 362	1 598	7 393	220	400	10	36	48	732	354	396	11	132
White	5 350	1 587	7 359	220	400	10	36	48	729	349	396	6	132
Negro	5	8	21	--	--	--	--	--	2	--	--	5	--
Percent Negro	0.1	0.5	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	0.3	--	--	45.5	--
AGE BY SEX													
<i>Male, all ages</i>													
Under 5 years	2 618	801	3 704	112	199	5	21	27	389	182	207	6	52
3 and 4 years	219	55	360	11	13	--	1	4	27	18	19	1	4
5 to 9 years	85	21	161	4	10	--	--	2	10	8	9	1	3
5 years	331	85	429	9	18	--	--	4	40	24	27	1	2
6 years	54	19	77	--	4	--	--	1	8	7	3	--	1
10 to 14 years	67	19	81	2	3	--	--	--	4	2	4	--	--
14 years	313	99	415	6	13	2	5	1	2	5	4	--	--
15 to 19 years	60	20	86	1	3	1	2	3	67	30	26	--	4
15 years	233	80	322	16	18	1	3	2	10	5	4	--	--
16 years	63	27	95	2	3	--	--	--	29	14	17	1	10
17 years	59	22	81	2	3	--	--	--	4	3	3	--	3
18 years	43	18	64	8	5	--	--	--	9	4	3	--	--
19 years	41	8	46	3	4	1	2	1	6	5	4	1	--
20 to 24 years	27	5	36	1	4	--	--	--	4	1	4	--	5
20 years	101	29	202	14	13	--	1	3	17	3	11	--	1
21 years	28	4	24	1	2	--	--	--	5	1	2	--	--
25 to 34 years	355	95	558	11	26	--	--	--	2	--	3	--	7
35 to 44 years	399	109	527	13	24	1	3	4	45	26	28	1	7
45 to 54 years	351	121	496	9	31	--	3	2	46	20	24	--	6
55 to 59 years	112	36	157	7	16	--	--	--	47	17	27	--	6
60 to 64 years	77	39	112	4	9	--	1	--	18	12	8	--	2
65 to 74 years	71	41	94	5	11	1	--	--	15	5	10	1	5
75 years and over	56	12	32	7	5	--	1	1	25	9	4	--	3
<i>Female, all ages</i>													
Under 5 years	2 744	797	3 689	108	201	5	15	21	343	172	189	5	80
3 and 4 years	222	58	313	13	20	--	--	--	28	10	16	--	6
5 to 9 years	95	25	124	2	6	--	--	--	12	5	7	--	2
5 years	329	88	369	9	14	--	2	5	28	24	20	1	6
6 years	61	22	65	3	2	--	1	1	7	9	7	--	2
10 to 14 years	61	12	69	2	2	--	--	--	5	1	3	--	1
14 years	325	88	392	13	11	--	1	2	36	20	15	1	7
15 to 19 years	70	21	74	3	2	--	--	--	11	5	2	--	1
15 years	253	59	288	10	18	1	--	1	23	15	20	--	7
16 years	64	10	73	2	2	--	--	--	9	3	7	--	--
17 years	61	11	69	1	5	1	--	--	7	5	4	--	5
18 years	67	21	67	5	3	--	--	--	6	3	4	--	1
19 years	29	13	46	1	6	--	--	--	1	3	3	--	--
20 to 24 years	32	4	33	1	2	--	--	--	1	1	2	--	1
20 years	145	42	290	14	26	--	3	25	7	7	11	--	4
21 years	35	8	51	5	3	--	--	--	6	1	1	--	1
25 to 34 years	392	101	584	7	26	--	3	5	47	24	37	1	6
35 to 44 years	397	116	515	12	25	2	3	3	43	23	22	1	4
45 to 54 years	356	105	497	14	27	--	3	2	44	19	22	--	7
55 to 59 years	94	44	170	3	13	--	--	--	18	8	12	--	4
60 to 64 years	63	37	114	5	7	--	1	--	18	7	8	1	5
65 to 74 years	79	45	111	5	7	2	--	--	24	10	5	--	5
75 years and over	89	14	46	3	7	--	--	--	9	5	1	--	19
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD													
All persons	5 362	1 598	7 393	220	400	10	36	48	732	354	396	11	132
In households	5 265	1 598	7 260	220	400	10	36	48	732	354	396	11	106
Head of household	1 483	478	2 277	77	141	3	13	13	223	99	114	3	32
Head of family	1 411	443	2 006	63	123	3	11	13	203	89	108	3	27
Primary individual	72	35	271	14	18	--	2	--	20	10	6	--	5
Wife of head	1 341	430	1 896	53	119	2	10	13	192	85	102	3	24
Other relative of head	2 405	679	3 037	88	140	5	13	22	314	168	173	5	47
Not related to head	36	11	50	2	--	--	--	--	3	2	7	--	3
In group quarters	97	--	133	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	26
Persons per household	3.55	3.34	3.19	2.86	2.84	...	2.77	3.69	3.28	3.58	3.47	...	3.31
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN													
All families	1 411	443	2 006	63	123	3	11	13	203	89	108	3	27
With own children under 18 years	918	254	1 226	37	58	1	8	7	107	55	60	2	16
Number of children	2 021	568	2 619	74	98	2	12	19	249	145	136	5	34
Husband-wife families	1 341	430	1 896	53	119	2	10	13	192	85	102	3	24
With own children under 18 years	871	244	1 160	31	55	1	7	7	102	54	57	2	14
Number of children	1 929	550	2 497	59	91	2	8	19	240	143	128	5	30
Percent of total under 18 years	92.0	94.5	91.6	72.8	84.3	...	66.7	100.0	89.9	96.0	86.5	100.0	76.9
Families with other male head	11	--	21	2	2	--	--	--	3	2	--	--	3
With own children under 18 years	3	--	8	1	1	--	--	--	1	1	--	--	2
Number of children	5	--	16	2	2	--	--	--	4	2	--	--	4
Families with female head	59	13	89	6	2	1	1	--	8	2	6	--	--
With own children under 18 years	44	10	58	5	2	--	1	--	3	--	3	--	--
Number of children	87	18	106	13	5	--	4	--	5	--	8	--	--
Percent of total under 18 years	4.2	3.1	3.9	16.0	4.6	--	33.3	--	1.9	--	5.4	--	--
Persons under 18 years	2 096	582	2 727	81	108	3	12	19	267	149	148	5	38
MARITAL STATUS													
<i>Male, 14 years old and over</i>													
Single	1 813	582	2 586	87	158	4	17	16	265	115	139	4	42
Married	383	133	557	27	29	2	7	2	56	23	28	1	11
Separated	1 375	438	1 939	54	124	2	10	13	200	88	104	3	27
Widowed	7	4	24	1	3	--	--	--	2	2	--	--	1
Divorced	33	3	21	2	2	--	--	--	2	2	3	--	1
	24	8	69	4	3	--	--	--	7	2	4	--	3
<i>Female, 14 years old and over</i>													
Single	1 938	584	2 689	76	158	5	12	14	262	123	140	3	62
Married	374	100	484	13	25	2	--	1	45	23	26	--	11
Separated	1 393	440	1 973	54	122	2	10	13	200	87	105	3	28
Widowed	13	1	25	1	1	--	--	--	4	--	--	--	2
Divorced	132	34	152	6	8	1	--	--	13	9	5	--	21
	39	10	80	3	3	--	1	--	4	4	4	--	2

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Macon County—Con.										Totals for split tracts		
	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012
RACE													
All persons	99	3 163	2 559	1 998	3 694	5 025	2 588	4 679	4 910	3 559	2 364	4 602	3 707
White	99	3 162	2 546	1 997	3 689	5 015	2 575	4 657	4 905	3 557	2 363	4 557	3 692
Negro	-	-	-	-	-	9	2	20	2	-	-	42	4
Percent Negro	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.1	0.4	-	-	-	0.9	0.1
AGE BY SEX													
Male, all ages													
Under 5 years	55	1 579	1 300	1 007	1 821	2 474	1 279	2 348	2 473	1 740	1 149	2 277	1 748
3 and 4 years	3	154	142	90	169	237	115	213	210	136	130	207	102
5 to 9 years	2	66	69	45	74	109	56	93	91	55	61	108	41
10 to 14 years	1	212	156	146	239	326	150	238	332	206	136	243	119
15 to 19 years	-	44	26	33	43	60	25	38	47	40	31	54	13
20 to 24 years	-	34	30	20	42	80	31	61	66	38	34	35	27
25 to 34 years	15	212	160	148	232	310	171	303	326	215	128	216	171
35 to 44 years	6	40	28	35	44	59	36	62	66	35	19	49	31
45 to 54 years	8	114	107	100	184	239	134	252	222	150	114	187	163
55 to 59 years	3	31	19	30	54	59	29	62	65	30	17	47	37
60 to 64 years	-	27	36	15	47	54	33	56	50	47	25	42	38
65 to 74 years	1	20	28	23	37	50	33	59	54	29	32	42	42
75 years and over	1	21	17	20	30	46	26	41	43	23	24	36	23
Female, all ages	44	1 584	1 259	991	1 873	2 551	1 309	2 331	2 437	1 819	1 215	2 325	1 967
Under 5 years	2	141	92	82	173	225	111	202	199	128	148	210	112
3 and 4 years	1	60	42	41	79	109	45	89	100	59	59	80	44
5 to 9 years	4	186	151	129	239	294	144	244	295	198	134	180	127
10 to 14 years	-	35	33	26	51	54	28	45	49	29	35	37	18
15 to 19 years	-	36	31	23	58	63	18	56	52	45	30	39	35
20 to 24 years	8	197	151	124	248	284	138	242	300	195	124	201	140
25 to 34 years	-	36	34	22	52	53	26	59	64	29	24	42	40
35 to 44 years	1	141	100	95	139	217	117	219	195	157	111	176	144
45 to 54 years	-	49	33	21	31	53	24	54	53	58	34	37	30
55 to 59 years	-	30	14	23	36	55	29	53	53	29	18	42	37
60 to 64 years	-	32	22	23	28	44	28	46	43	34	23	46	32
65 to 74 years	1	11	9	12	16	26	16	31	21	17	21	18	17
75 years and over	1	106	86	61	101	164	84	164	126	90	110	185	142
Relationship to head of household	1	24	19	9	22	33	11	30	29	24	21	38	28
Persons per household	3.41	3.54	3.47	3.70	3.60	3.46	3.23	3.28	3.47	3.14	3.35	2.97	2.68
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN													
All families	28	820	675	511	931	1 257	661	1 231	1 303	924	615	1 313	1 126
With own children under 18 years	13	517	410	354	634	792	394	722	805	532	391	653	445
Number of children	36	1 245	978	820	1 471	1 902	940	1 695	1 894	1 246	886	1 402	900
Husband-wife families	27	785	631	476	887	1 183	614	1 136	1 231	853	542	1 199	1 010
With own children under 18 years	13	497	386	334	605	759	370	683	761	496	341	585	400
Number of children	36	1 203	924	773	1 389	1 837	885	1 612	1 803	1 168	774	1 239	807
Percent of total under 18 years	97.3	93.2	92.0	90.5	90.6	92.3	88.1	91.0	91.1	89.5	81.6	81.9	81.8
Families with other male head	1	7	13	5	11	20	9	25	22	23	13	20	20
With own children under 18 years	-	5	4	1	5	11	3	5	11	8	3	5	4
Number of children	-	7	7	1	10	19	11	10	26	15	6	10	8
Families with female head	-	28	31	30	33	54	38	70	50	48	60	94	96
With own children under 18 years	-	15	20	19	24	22	21	34	33	28	47	63	41
Number of children	-	35	47	46	72	46	44	73	65	63	106	153	85
Percent of total under 18 years	-	2.7	4.7	5.4	4.7	2.3	4.4	4.1	3.3	4.8	11.2	10.1	8.6
Persons under 18 years	37	1 291	1 004	854	1 533	1 991	1 005	1 772	1 980	1 305	949	1 513	987
MARITAL STATUS													
Male, 14 years old and over													
Single	42	1 041	870	658	1 225	1 660	879	1 656	1 671	1 218	774	1 660	1 379
Married	15	212	188	156	264	376	215	406	363	281	173	332	269
Separated	27	800	645	482	909	1 220	629	1 166	1 254	874	558	1 251	1 038
Widowed	-	10	7	2	5	15	7	10	10	13	11	27	8
Divorced	-	12	19	8	35	29	19	52	23	42	18	35	38
Female, 14 years old and over	-	17	18	12	17	35	16	32	31	21	25	42	34
Single	30	1 096	899	678	1 265	1 801	942	1 702	1 707	1 327	833	1 776	1 628
Married	1	216	167	135	217	328	178	331	301	237	141	258	279
Separated	27	811	654	494	915	1 230	641	1 176	1 270	887	577	1 272	1 055
Widowed	-	8	7	10	7	14	13	12	15	22	24	32	17
Divorced	2	50	51	34	108	192	104	160	94	170	78	185	213
	-	19	27	15	25	51	19	35	42	33	37	61	81

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Macon County			Decatur									
	Total	Decatur	Balance	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN													
ALL persons	125 010	90 649	34 361	1 095	4 454	6 236	2 224	4 692	3 783	958	3 704	4 449	2 128
Native of native parentage	118 073	84 818	33 255	1 065	4 128	5 681	2 109	4 266	3 586	926	3 614	4 138	2 001
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	5 640	4 635	1 005	20	255	411	97	325	154	26	69	268	91
Foreign born	1 297	1 196	101	10	71	144	18	101	43	6	21	43	36
Foreign stock													
United Kingdom	6 937	5 831	1 106	30	326	555	115	426	197	32	90	311	127
Ireland (Eire)	778	625	153	--	28	21	7	49	29	6	12	10	15
Sweden	268	203	65	--	23	6	--	49	--	--	--	--	--
Germany	191	178	13	--	21	13	7	--	5	--	6	--	--
Poland	2 637	2 164	473	13	152	216	27	118	87	7	48	10	7
Czechoslovakia	184	145	39	--	8	--	--	21	--	--	--	--	--
Austria	100	86	14	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hungary	180	174	6	--	7	57	--	--	27	--	--	--	--
U.S.S.R.	132	132	--	--	--	31	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Italy	123	115	8	--	--	33	--	--	--	--	--	--	23
Canada	299	220	79	--	14	26	--	--	--	5	--	--	--
Mexico	473	434	39	--	--	14	6	49	6	--	7	8	63
Cuba	21	21	--	--	--	6	--	--	--	--	--	15	--
Other America	24	24	--	--	--	8	16	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other and not reported	106	106	--	--	--	49	--	14	--	--	--	--	19
Persons of Spanish language ¹	1 421	1 204	217	17	73	75	52	126	43	14	17	--	--
Other persons of Spanish surname ¹	859	792	67	43	34	75	36	14	--	--	138	69	24
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	557	526	31	26	7	45	36	14	--	--	138	69	24
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	64	52	12	--	19	--	--	--	--	--	2	6	6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT													
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	35 642	24 869	10 773	116	1 006	1 646	703	783	932	148	1 135	1 096	587
Nursery school	629	503	126	--	3	21	30	17	40	--	25	38	13
Public	246	180	66	--	3	21	5	6	14	--	25	38	13
Kindergarten	2 287	1 710	577	14	67	135	49	38	85	14	137	54	43
Public	2 210	1 633	577	14	67	135	49	38	85	14	137	54	43
Elementary	20 883	14 097	6 786	46	583	928	383	344	495	120	704	619	391
Public	18 612	12 242	6 370	46	535	809	370	337	479	109	617	599	384
High school	9 207	6 332	2 875	35	314	517	173	169	249	14	247	385	127
Public	8 692	5 911	2 781	22	314	485	155	155	244	14	247	379	127
College	2 636	2 227	409	21	39	45	68	215	63	--	22	--	13
Percent enrolled in school by age:													
16 and 17 years	94.2	93.1	96.9	...	76.1	86.3	91.3	98.9	71.9	...	99.9	89.9	69.4
18 and 19 years	52.1	51.5	54.1	57.4	33.1	38.7	45.3	22.3	31.5	...	32.9	45.2	31.8
20 and 21 years	22.4	25.0	13.2	16.7	10.2	8.9	31.1	37.2	12.5	...	...	6.6	13.5
22 to 24 years	7.9	8.1	6.9	21.7	--	2.1	--	12.2	9.5	...	5.9	--	6.5
25 to 34 years	3.1	3.6	2.0	--	3.6	2.7	10.3	8.6	7.5	...	1.8	1.3	2.5
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	14.6	15.6	11.6	34.1	19.7	23.0	17.8	12.7	25.3	70.2	30.0	26.2	34.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
Persons, 25 years old and over	68 629	50 421	18 208	739	2 645	3 503	1 160	2 913	2 151	651	1 729	2 347	996
No school years completed	379	320	59	--	24	22	4	19	13	--	50	44	5
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	1 237	1 038	199	28	104	29	54	77	27	111	81	5	5
5 to 7 years	5 934	4 639	1 295	155	345	446	99	202	308	122	395	458	128
8 years	9 964	7 240	2 724	166	482	631	141	289	409	139	435	551	233
High school: 1 to 3 years	14 708	10 525	4 183	202	732	830	245	578	524	142	448	686	294
4 years	24 421	16 951	7 470	147	732	1 061	326	984	593	160	254	451	304
College: 1 to 3 years or more	5 865	4 527	1 338	35	143	205	139	363	113	36	42	60	12
4 years or more	6 121	5 181	940	6	65	204	177	424	114	25	4	16	15
Median school years completed	12.1	12.1	12.1	9.3	10.4	11.0	12.2	12.3	10.5	9.8	8.7	9.2	10.3
Percent high school graduates	53.0	52.9	53.5	25.4	35.5	42.0	55.3	60.8	38.1	33.9	16.8	22.5	33.2
CHILDREN EVER BORN													
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	7 135	4 997	2 138	12	221	318	107	152	166	19	131	202	135
Children ever born	23 035	16 149	6 906	52	1 009	1 314	404	470	561	20	593	703	447
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 231	3 232	3 230	...	4 566	4 132	3 776	3 092	3 380	...	4 527	3 480	3 311
RESIDENCE IN 1965													
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 ²	114 193	82 877	31 316	1 029	4 109	5 698	2 031	4 377	3 462	900	3 225	3 982	1 843
Same house as in 1970	58 965	41 169	17 796	374	2 310	3 250	1 328	1 571	1 753	323	1 286	2 194	1 021
Different house:													
In central city of this SMSA	25 319	20 923	4 396	294	916	1 324	473	1 272	1 016	272	1 055	918	392
In other part of this SMSA	7 310	2 955	4 355	30	98	233	20	124	41	51	48	164	123
Outside this SMSA	17 173	13 417	3 756	206	637	452	168	1 115	529	205	691	496	237
North and West	14 758	11 352	3 406	196	466	324	105	1 028	436	198	311	276	188
South	2 415	2 065	350	10	171	128	63	87	93	7	380	220	49
Abroad	645	563	82	--	8	19	--	42	--	--	--	8	28
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK													
All workers	48 624	35 804	12 820	337	1 627	2 371	899	2 199	1 408	337	1 042	1 532	743
Private auto: Driver	35 980	26 217	9 763	145	1 082	1 547	646	1 336	918	180	472	940	588
Passenger	6 035	4 768	1 267	21	228	438	143	313	181	26	205	257	55
Bus or streetcar	905	890	15	7	69	87	31	61	109	24	60	100	27
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	57	57	--	--	--	--	--	7	--	15	--	--	7
Walked to work	2 627	2 313	314	133	168	197	40	324	129	77	201	188	43
Worked at home	1 655	616	1 039	31	20	49	27	49	27	6	22	22	10
Other	1 365	943	422	--	60	53	12	109	44	9	82	25	13
Inside SMSA:													
Decatur city	44 935	33 304	11 631	264	1 547	2 208	838	2 041	1 247	315	996	1 414	687
Remainder of Macon County	39 177	30 924	8 253	256	1 421	2 103	801	1 941	1 171	290	941	1 336	655
Outside SMSA	5 758	2 380	3 378	8	126	105	37	100	76	25	55	78	32
Place of work not reported	2 285	1 478	807	29	53	76	38	104	101	--	46	51	28
	1 404	1 022	382	44	27	87	23	54	60	22	--	67	28

¹See text for definition. ²Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample. see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Decatur—Con.												
	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN													
All persons	4 228	3 680	2 921	2 115	4 051	4 008	2 443	5 304	3 277	5 716	3 502	1 103	217
Native of native parentage	3 917	3 322	2 801	1 964	3 719	3 756	2 308	5 113	3 118	5 242	3 352	1 071	211
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	235	278	99	121	313	203	127	166	121	353	130	21	6
Foreign born	76	80	21	30	19	49	8	25	38	121	20	11	--
Foreign stock	311	358	120	151	332	252	135	191	159	474	150	32	6
United Kingdom	44	68	7	15	56	40	20	16	13	45	13	--	--
Ireland (Eire)	7	8	6	9	26	22	7	7	8	14	--	--	--
Sweden	14	--	--	--	12	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Germany	92	203	43	30	65	57	71	6	8	26	7	--	--
Poland	13	6	--	5	17	6	6	6	6	24	5	--	--
Czechoslovakia	--	--	--	45	14	--	12	--	6	9	--	--	--
Austria	6	8	5	5	24	5	6	--	--	6	--	--	--
Hungary	7	--	--	--	9	6	--	--	--	6	12	--	--
U.S.S.R.	--	--	--	--	24	21	--	--	--	5	7	--	--
Italy	7	33	--	6	5	--	--	12	--	23	14	--	--
Canada	51	8	29	--	24	36	5	20	10	22	--	20	--
Mexico	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cuba	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other America	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	8	--	19	--	--	--
All other and not reported	70	24	30	36	65	56	6	35	24	104	34	5	--
Persons of Spanish language ¹	--	143	20	17	--	--	--	106	--	44	--	--	--
Other persons of Spanish surname ¹	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	--	91	16	5	--	--	--	73	--	18	--	--	--
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	--	--	9	--	--	--	--	--	--	10	--	--	--
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT													
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	1 111	838	1 146	676	1 143	1 670	610	1 636	741	1 321	758	379	45
Nursery school	20	10	49	23	43	18	8	31	17	--	--	--	--
Public	--	--	7	7	--	--	--	15	6	--	--	--	--
Kindergarten	85	117	74	62	71	58	20	121	73	58	58	21	7
Public	85	99	66	62	63	50	20	115	73	51	53	21	7
Elementary	606	390	716	455	600	514	396	1 001	426	781	451	276	18
Public	594	318	556	389	535	446	377	880	336	617	424	251	18
High school	361	236	231	129	369	204	171	414	195	320	214	60	20
Public	361	220	198	123	330	158	164	383	158	276	210	60	13
College	39	85	76	7	60	876	15	69	30	162	35	22	--
Percent enrolled in school by age													
16 and 17 years	99.9	93.1	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	75.5	96.5	97.3	76.0	84.3	--	--
18 and 19 years	22.0	60.2	77.2	--	57.5	87.9	72.9	72.6	38.7	51.6	11.1	--	--
20 and 21 years	8.6	13.5	45.6	--	19.1	80.3	17.0	7.9	20.3	29.0	2.3	--	--
22 to 24 years	3.3	11.4	17.5	--	13.6	48.2	--	3.3	--	12.0	2.9	6.1	--
25 to 34 years	2.4	7.3	5.0	2.0	--	3.8	--	3.3	2.1	3.6	4.0	5.8	--
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	8.2	8.6	2.6	15.6	4.1	4.0	20.4	7.4	7.4	18.4	22.0	23.8	35.3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
Persons, 25 years old and over	2 489	2 393	1 470	1 104	2 378	1 873	1 463	2 831	1 989	3 455	1 822	397	104
No school years completed	17	12	4	--	6	14	6	5	16	15	5	--	--
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	74	22	5	--	22	18	15	24	66	60	57	--	--
5 to 7 years	372	194	4	9	64	56	150	158	202	275	227	16	8
8 years	431	324	53	72	92	99	199	383	391	595	398	40	29
High school: 1 to 3 years	579	559	114	143	234	301	358	534	500	710	521	75	30
4 years	799	927	579	565	814	590	557	1 020	665	1 219	490	204	32
College: 1 to 3 years	146	202	273	134	426	352	111	259	79	346	66	42	5
4 years or more	71	153	438	181	720	443	67	448	70	235	58	20	--
Median school years completed	10.8	12.1	13.0	12.6	12.9	12.8	12.0	12.3	10.9	12.1	10.3	12.3	10.5
Percent high school graduates	40.8	53.6	87.8	79.7	82.4	73.9	50.2	61.0	40.9	52.1	33.7	67.0	35.6
CHILDREN EVER BORN													
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	279	216	260	162	272	138	145	404	171	223	193	40	--
Children ever born	1 025	666	737	300	687	518	376	1 177	392	877	650	140	--
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 674	3 083	2 835	2 346	2 526	3 754	2 593	2 913	2 292	3 933	3 368	3 500	--
RESIDENCE IN 1965													
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 ¹	3 860	3 467	2 698	1 887	3 721	3 754	2 247	4 807	3 006	5 321	3 128	927	193
Same house as in 1970	2 207	2 234	1 346	1 026	1 883	1 579	1 353	2 305	1 661	2 471	1 276	74	136
Different house:													
In central city of this SMSA	826	817	768	473	853	681	553	1 101	843	1 398	915	395	15
In other part of this SMSA	140	92	54	5	134	122	89	153	81	267	203	34	6
Outside this SMSA	501	200	452	327	721	1 304	178	770	268	903	572	339	36
North and West	413	101	393	300	653	1 143	172	734	238	772	525	329	11
South	88	99	59	27	68	161	6	36	30	131	47	10	25
Abroad	62	61	13	30	--	13	--	46	28	31	34	11	--
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK													
All workers	1 749	1 577	1 178	901	1 603	1 514	961	2 210	1 359	2 349	1 509	427	69
Private auto: Driver	1 331	1 232	992	750	1 429	968	779	1 729	950	1 632	1 120	322	50
Passenger	238	225	108	97	76	206	79	349	247	370	276	65	13
Bus or streetcar	25	22	--	--	18	45	27	14	58	96	--	--	--
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	--	6	--	--	--	8	--	8	--	--	--	6	--
Walked to work	86	62	24	34	18	242	23	15	35	134	49	18	--
Worked at home	14	22	33	9	33	38	21	36	27	57	14	--	--
Other	55	8	21	11	29	7	32	59	42	60	50	16	6
Inside SMSA	1 637	1 505	1 123	858	1 424	1 377	865	2 015	1 290	2 192	1 425	385	69
Decatur city	1 505	1 432	1 037	758	1 315	1 317	815	1 854	1 194	2 026	1 293	351	69
Remainder of Macon County	132	73	86	100	109	60	50	161	96	166	132	34	--
Outside SMSA	36	62	37	27	123	94	53	138	26	89	29	25	--
Place of work not reported	76	10	18	16	56	43	43	57	43	68	55	17	--

¹See text for definition. ²Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Decatur—Con.			Balance of Macon County									
	Tract 0024	Tract 0026	Tract 0029	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN													
All persons	5 358	1 554	7 449	207	301	—	39	63	758	340	414	—	280
Native of native parentage	5 014	1 423	6 973	179	290	—	31	63	725	333	401	—	280
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	245	116	385	28	11	—	8	—	33	7	13	—	200
Foreign born	99	15	91	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Foreign stock	344	131	476	28	11	—	8	—	33	7	13	—	—
United Kingdom	34	8	69	15	4	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Ireland (Eire)	7	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Sweden	6	17	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germany	125	47	99	—	7	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—
Poland	7	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austria	7	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungary	36	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	18	17	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canada	20	7	29	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mexico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and not reported	84	20	163	7	—	—	8	—	—	7	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish language ¹	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
Other persons of Spanish surname ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT													
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	1 826	502	2 315	51	72	—	6	26	258	132	122	—	43
Nursery school	30	28	39	—	—	—	—	—	9	6	—	—	—
Public	6	6	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kindergarten	120	29	100	—	6	—	—	—	17	—	18	—	—
Public	120	29	94	—	6	—	—	—	17	—	18	—	—
Elementary	1 108	283	1 463	19	58	—	6	12	145	99	44	—	—
Public	956	222	1 038	19	58	—	6	12	125	99	44	—	—
High school	472	140	566	27	4	—	—	14	82	27	47	—	—
Public	431	140	544	27	4	—	—	14	82	27	47	—	—
College	96	22	147	5	4	—	—	—	5	—	13	—	—
Percent enrolled in school by age:													
16 and 17 years	99.9	83.3	99.9	...	...	—	—	...	73.5	...	...	—	...
18 and 19 years	66.7	80.5	50.0	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	...
20 and 21 years	26.2	—	24.7	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	43.2
22 to 24 years	11.8	—	4.2	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	—
25 to 34 years	1.8	—	5.1	...	6.5	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	—
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	4.5	3.8	10.9	9.1	...	—	—	...	24.4	—	22.2	—	8.3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
Persons, 25 years old and over	2 906	895	4 018	106	193	—	27	28	417	164	194	—	78
No school years completed	5	15	19	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary:													
1 to 4 years	15	—	22	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
5 to 7 years	102	11	133	19	26	—	4	5	33	20	14	—	10
8 years	254	51	353	22	34	—	4	—	106	42	30	—	9
High school:													
1 to 3 years	528	117	541	42	47	—	14	—	76	49	48	—	5
4 years	1 395	431	1 652	19	55	—	5	23	164	42	77	—	39
College:													
1 to 3 years	307	123	518	—	23	—	—	—	24	11	—	—	—
4 years or more	300	147	780	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median school years completed	12.4	12.6	12.6	9.6	11.1	—	10.2	12.4	11.7	10.2	12.1	—	10
Percent high school graduates	68.9	78.3	73.4	17.9	42.5	—	18.5	82.1	48.4	32.3	52.6	—	12.3
CHILDREN EVER BORN													
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	374	94	563	10	12	—	—	12	54	10	33	—	10
Children ever born	1 119	288	1 544	35	12	—	—	24	187	24	93	—	32
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 992	3 064	2 742	...	...	—	—	...	3 463	...	2 818	—	...
RESIDENCE IN 1965													
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 ²	4 955	1 460	6 790	193	264	—	39	63	717	318	358	—	172
Same house as in 1970	2 759	665	2 784	54	99	—	39	63	418	153	190	—	92
Different house:													
In central city of this SMSA	1 084	485	1 784	45	121	—	—	—	91	129	79	—	8
In other part of this SMSA	156	119	368	35	48	—	—	—	158	36	62	—	—
Outside this SMSA:													
North and West	593	186	1 331	59	16	—	—	—	14	—	20	—	35
South	590	186	1 264	59	16	—	—	—	14	—	20	—	35
Abroad	3	—	67	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Place of work not reported	89	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK													
All workers	2 169	625	3 109	80	159	—	21	35	281	137	176	—	84
Private auto:													
Driver	1 864	588	2 627	57	134	—	15	21	226	107	120	—	84
Passenger	203	17	332	—	25	—	6	14	22	14	26	—	—
Bus or streetcar	7	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked to work	56	—	17	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	20	7	22	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	19	13	108	—	—	—	—	—	9	16	15	—	—
Inside SMSA	2 061	599	2 922	80	153	—	21	35	236	130	124	—	84
Decatur city	1 905	543	2 595	60	147	—	21	35	191	117	84	—	56
Remainder of Macon County	156	56	327	20	6	—	—	—	45	13	40	—	28
Outside SMSA	76	11	126	—	6	—	—	—	16	7	52	—	—
Place of work not reported	32	15	61	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	—

¹See text for definition.

²Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Census Tracts	Balance of Macon County—Con.										Totals for split tracts		
	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN													
All persons	86	3 119	3 483	3 091	3 729	4 903	2 428	4 474	4 792	3 532	2 335	4 529	3 480
Native of native parentage	86	3 054	2 370	2 033	3 656	4 742	2 560	4 490	4 567	3 475	2 180	4 207	3 322
Native of foreign or mixed parentage		65	100	51	68	135	68	167	194	31	119	246	278
Foreign born			13	7	5	26		19		57	36	76	80
Foreign stock		63	113	58	73	161	68	186	223	57	155	322	358
United Kingdom		2	13	7	6	23	5	34	22	12	30	48	68
Ireland (Eire)			8			7		20	18			7	8
Sweden		5						8				14	
Germany		33	66	21	51	54	18	74	92	28		7	8
Poland						7						14	
Czechoslovakia							9					99	203
Austria						7			15			13	
Hungary								7				6	
U.S.S.R.				8					6			6	
Italy											23	7	8
Canada		6	6			8						7	8
Mexico			13	8			15	25	25			7	8
Cuba									6		69	51	33
Other America													8
All other and not reported		14	7	14	16	55	21	10	41	17	26	70	24
Persons of Spanish language ¹													
Other persons of Spanish surname ¹													
Persons of Spanish mother tongue									36	5	24		
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage													143
									7	5	6		91
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT													
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	32	976	729	768	1 232	1 431	860	1 349	1 571	1 095	638	1 183	838
Nursery school		6		27	7	9	18	16	22	6	13	20	10
Public				20		9	15	10		6	13		
Kindergarten		44	47	20	56	84	40	69	115	61	43	91	117
Public		44	47	20	56	84	40	69	115	61	43	91	117
Elementary		26	667	458	469	858	940	506	832	934	711	32	99
Public		26	667	458	469	858	940	506	832	934	711	32	99
High school		4	224	176	215	286	352	256	403	427	288	154	318
Public		4	224	176	215	286	352	256	403	427	288	154	318
College		4	218	164	215	286	332	256	396	392	280	154	236
Percent enrolled in school by age		35	48	37	25	66	40	29	73	29	18	43	85
16 and 17 years		99.9	95.8	99.9	90.8	93.6	79.8	99.9	95.6	99.9	83.3	99.9	93.1
18 and 19 years		67.6	61.8	26.1	55.4	64.3	62.6	21.5	55.9	72.7	29.8	21.2	60.2
20 and 21 years		9.5	20.0		5.7	11.1		15.0	7.1		10.3	8.6	13.5
22 to 24 years		2.9	1.7	2.3		3.2	11.3		19.4		10.0	3.2	11.4
25 to 34 years							1.8	1.3	2.1	2.6	2.4	2.8	7.3
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school		5.9	2.4	12.8	8.0	13.8	14.8	20.9	7.8	5.1	30.2	10.2	8.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
Persons, 25 years old and over	50	1 603	1 372	922	1 935	2 434	1 333	2 474	2 644	1 974	1 102	2 482	2 393
No school years completed				4	20	5	5	17	5	19	9	17	12
Elementary:		31	15	17	34	34	5	17	5	19	9	17	12
1 to 4 years													
5 to 7 years													
8 years		119	124	28	142	223	5	26	16	26	5	78	22
High school:		243	257	82	161	389	67	185	161	115	147	398	194
1 to 3 years		12	413	336	236	372	245	380	369	340	255	465	324
4 years		17	657	452	507	980	427	308	596	561	441	336	465
College:		104	122	64	173	1 054	474	931	1 145	829	323	626	559
4 years or more		10	36	34	87	213	144	152	175	124	12	854	927
Median school years completed		12.1	12.0	11.6	12.2	12.0	12.1	12.0	12.2	12.1	10.2	10.8	12.1
Percent high school graduates		49.7	46.6	62.2	64.1	51.5	52.7	51.3	57.9	52.3	31.8	40.9	53.6
CHILDREN EVER BORN													
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	8	169	167	203	374	307	181	209	294	182	145	291	216
Children ever born	20	558	516	584	906	999	655	754	925	576	482	1 037	666
Per 1,000 women ever married		3 302	3 090	2 877	3 307	3 254	3 619	3 608	3 146	3 165	3 324	3 564	3 083
RESIDENCE IN 1965													
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970:	82	2 815	2 234	1 895	3 404	4 469	2 351	4 230	4 431	3 257	2 036	4 144	3 467
Some house as in 1970	73	1 713	1 348	956	1 550	2 570	1 448	2 472	2 513	2 045	1 075	2 306	2 234
Different house:													
In central city of this SMSA		431	247	402	611	493	267	458	685	320	437	947	817
In other part of this SMSA		445	311	284	507	621	365	689	296	498	158	188	92
Outside this SMSA:		170	210	184	545	561	232	524	895	291	296	517	200
North and West		170	210	162	488	503	225	470	830	204	247	429	101
South				22	57	58	7	54	65	87	49	88	99
Abroad			5			39	5	12	9	6	28	62	61
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK													
All workers	27	1 065	827	783	1 334	1 873	986	1 723	1 972	1 257	823	1 908	1 577
Private auto: Driver	19	773	665	669	1 018	1 431	699	1 174	1 599	952	645	1 465	1 232
Passenger		101	41	84	122	235	88	207	201	81	55	263	225
Bus or streetcar											27	25	22
Subway, elevated train, or railroad											7		6
Walked to work		32	7	7	39	34	40	71	15	26	62	86	62
Worked at home		107	101	23	115	129	82	224	74	165	14	14	22
Other		52	13		40	44	77	47	76	33	13	55	8
Inside SMSA:													
Decatur city	19	993	759	741	1 222	1 699	832	1 536	1 854	1 113	767	1 790	1 505
Remainder of Macon County	19	745	543	685	831	1 250	520	897	1 480	572	715	1 652	1 432
Outside SMSA:													
Place of work not reported	8	60	41	11	76	82	124	142	86	96	28	42	62
		12	27	31	36	92	30	45	32	48	28	76	10

¹See text for definition.

²Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts—Con.												
	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0026	Tract 0029
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN													
All persons	2 960	2 178	4 809	2 783	5 718	3 277	5 916	3 588	4 222	2 700	7 449	6 457	12 241
Native of native parentage	2 832	2 027	4 444	2 641	5 514	3 118	5 442	3 438	4 125	2 581	7 047	6 165	11 540
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	107	121	346	134	179	121	353	130	86	106	296	251	579
Foreign born	21	30	19	8	25	38	121	20	11	13	106	41	122
Foreign stock	128	151	365	142	204	159	474	150	97	119	402	292	701
United Kingdom	7	15	61	20	16	13	45	13	7	13	41	31	91
Ireland (Eire)	6	9	30	—	7	8	14	—	—	8	7	7	29
Sweden	—	—	12	9	6	8	26	7	5	—	—	—	—
Germany	43	30	89	71	80	84	171	58	40	72	6	17	11
Poland	—	5	17	6	14	6	24	5	—	—	146	101	191
Czechoslovakia	—	45	14	12	—	6	9	—	—	—	7	22	15
Austria	5	5	24	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	7	—
Hungary	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	7	—	25
U.S.S.R.	—	—	24	—	6	—	7	—	—	—	36	—	7
Italy	—	6	5	—	12	—	23	—	—	—	8	—	12
Canada	29	—	24	5	20	10	22	—	—	6	18	25	65
Mexico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	13	28	7	35
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	—	—	—	—	8	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and not reported	38	36	65	13	35	24	104	34	19	7	98	75	204
Persons of Spanish language ¹	20	17	—	—	125	—	44	—	7	—	—	—	65
Other persons of Spanish surname ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	16	5	—	—	85	—	18	—	7	—	—	—	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	9	—	—	—	12	—	10	—	—	—	8	—	30
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT													
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	1 152	702	1 401	742	1 758	741	1 364	790	1 355	774	2 594	1 933	3 886
Nursery school	49	23	52	14	31	17	—	—	6	—	57	37	61
Public	7	7	—	—	15	6	—	—	—	—	26	15	8
Kindergarten	74	62	88	20	139	73	58	58	65	54	140	113	215
Public	66	62	80	20	133	73	51	53	65	54	140	113	209
Elementary	722	467	745	495	1 045	426	781	479	943	476	1 577	1 223	2 397
Public	556	389	660	476	924	336	617	452	854	429	1 396	1 085	1 879
High school	231	143	451	198	461	195	363	218	284	196	687	492	993
Public	198	137	412	191	430	158	313	214	278	177	646	472	936
College	76	7	65	15	82	30	162	35	57	48	133	88	220
Percent enrolled in school by age:													
16 and 17 years	99.9	99.9	99.9	82.1	98.4	94.7	78.6	82.3	99.9	99.9	99.9	89.9	99.0
18 and 19 years	77.2	20.0	56.5	72.9	72.2	38.7	50.6	10.4	59.7	54.0	52.1	67.9	53.0
20 and 21 years	45.6	—	15.7	17.0	12.3	20.3	29.0	2.3	—	57.4	31.4	10.7	18.3
22 to 24 years	16.7	—	11.6	—	3.1	—	11.7	2.9	7.3	18.8	8.1	2.9	8.2
25 to 34 years	4.9	2.0	—	—	3.1	2.1	3.6	4.0	3.9	1.6	1.9	2.7	3.9
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	2.6	14.1	8.0	18.7	9.1	7.4	17.5	21.4	8.4	7.8	7.2	11.6	9.5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
Persons, 25 years old and over	1 497	1 132	2 795	1 627	3 025	1 997	3 533	1 872	2 000	1 476	3 878	3 531	6 662
No school years completed	4	—	6	6	5	16	15	5	—	—	9	20	24
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	5	—	22	15	24	66	65	57	31	15	32	34	38
5 to 7 years	8	14	97	170	172	202	285	227	135	132	130	234	294
8 years	57	72	198	241	413	391	604	409	283	286	336	440	722
High school: 1 to 3 years	128	143	310	407	582	500	715	533	488	366	764	744	1 102
4 years	584	588	978	599	1 097	665	1 258	507	861	484	1 902	1 485	2 797
College: 1 to 3 years	273	134	450	122	268	79	346	66	146	127	371	336	693
4 years or more	438	181	734	67	464	78	245	68	56	66	334	238	992
Median school years completed	12.9	12.6	12.8	11.8	12.3	10.9	12.1	10.3	12.1	11.5	12.4	12.2	12.4
Percent high school graduates	86.5	79.8	77.4	48.4	60.5	41.2	52.3	34.2	53.2	45.9	67.2	58.3	67.3
CHILDREN EVER BORN													
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	240	174	326	155	437	174	233	201	209	167	577	401	837
Children ever born	737	404	874	400	1 270	398	909	670	698	516	1 703	1 287	2 469
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 835	2 322	2 681	2 581	2 906	2 287	3 901	3 333	3 340	3 090	2 951	3 209	2 881
RESIDENCE IN 1965													
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 ²	2 737	1 950	4 438	2 565	5 165	3 066	5 493	3 210	3 742	2 429	6 850	5 929	11 221
Same house as in 1970	1 385	1 089	2 301	1 506	2 495	1 661	2 563	1 349	1 787	1 484	3 715	3 235	5 297
Different house:													
In central city of this SMSA	748	473	944	682	1 180	843	1 406	924	826	262	1 486	978	2 469
In other part of this SMSA	54	5	292	125	215	81	267	203	479	317	440	740	664
Outside this SMSA	452	327	735	178	790	268	938	572	509	246	777	747	2 226
North and West	393	300	667	172	754	238	807	525	499	221	752	689	2 094
South	59	27	68	6	36	30	131	47	10	25	25	58	132
Abroad	13	30	—	—	46	28	37	34	11	5	89	39	49
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK													
All workers	1 199	936	1 884	1 098	2 386	1 359	2 433	1 536	1 492	896	2 952	2 498	5 081
Private auto, Driver	1 007	771	1 655	886	1 849	950	1 716	1 139	1 095	715	2 533	2 019	4 226
Passenger	114	111	98	93	375	247	370	276	166	54	287	252	533
Bus or streetcar	—	—	18	27	14	58	96	8	—	—	7	—	10
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked to work	24	34	42	23	15	35	134	49	50	7	63	34	32
Worked at home	33	9	33	21	51	27	57	14	107	101	43	136	96
Other	21	11	38	48	74	42	60	50	68	19	19	57	184
Inside SMSA	1 144	893	1 660	995	2 139	1 290	2 276	1 444	1 378	828	2 802	2 298	4 776
Decatur city	1 058	793	1 506	932	1 938	1 194	2 082	1 312	1 096	612	2 590	1 793	4 075
Remainder of Macon County	86	100	154	63	201	96	194	132	282	216	212	505	701
Outside SMSA	37	27	139	60	190	26	89	37	85	41	87	93	212
Place of work not reported	18	16	85	43	57	43	68	55	29	27	63	107	93

¹See text for definition. ²Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample. See text for minimum data for selected figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Population			Balance of Macon County									
	Tract 00024	Tract 00026	Tract 00029	Tract 00027	Tract 00011	Tract 00012	Tract 00013	Tract 00014	Tract 00015	Tract 00017	Tract 00018	Tract 00019	Tract 00020
EMPLOYMENT STATUS													
Male, 16 years old and over													
Labor force	1 760	440	1 363	72	110		16	21	271	103	137		58
Percent of total	55.5	45.0	53.7	5.8	10.6		1.6	2.1	27.1	10.3	13.7		5.8
Civilian labor force	1 504	364	1 140	60.0	96.4		14	17	254	87	116		80
Employed	1 475	436	1 039	58.0	96.4		11	11	91	36	63		13
Unemployed	29	28	101	5.0	3.0		3	6	35.8	41.4	54.3		67
Percent of civilian labor force	1.9	7.7	8.9	8.3	3.1		2.1	3.5	11.1	13.6	16.3		13
Not in labor force	1 256	84	300	14	4				58	6	42		13
Inmate of institution	3.7								4.1				
Enrolled in school	322	39	43										
Other under 65 years	43	36	100						17	6	20		
Other 65 years and over	76	29	97	4	4				5	36	11		
Male, 16 to 21 years old													
Not enrolled in school	247	35	272	2	6				10	48	15		32
Not high school graduates	49	10	59	2	3				15	15	20		21
Unemployed or not in labor force	1.5	5	5.7						4				
Female, 16 years old and over													
Labor force	1 777	523	1 254	90	105		14	17	254	87	116		80
Percent of total	72.5	53.7	51.5	2.5	3.2		1.4	1.7	25.4	8.7	11.6		13
Civilian labor force	1 608	470	1 138	27.8	49.5		11	11	91	36	63		13
Employed	1 572	452	1 120	25	52		11	11	91	36	63		13
Unemployed	36	18	118	5	5.2		11	11	78	36	63		13
Percent of civilian labor force	2.2	3.8	10.4	18.0	10.5		11.1	11.1	14.3	15.0	16.3		13
Not in labor force	1 169	356	1 134	60	53				163	51	53		67
Married women, husband present	1 370	432	1 802	68	93		14	6	163	51	53		67
In labor force	564	154	718	19	40		17	17	193	78	99		26
With own children under 6 years	155	89	244	10	18		11	11	65	36	54		6
In labor force	106	19	125	7	14		4	4	42	30	32		11
OCCUPATION													
Total employed, 16 years old and over													
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 163	653	1 510	74	158		16	37	291	129	158		71
Health workers	308	127	435	4	21				12	6	26		13
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	15	20	35										5
Managers and administrators, except farm	63	20	83		11								5
Salaried	207	103	310	6									5
Self-employed in retail trade	159	61	220	6			4		15	6	21		6
Self-employed in other trade	35	16	51	6			4		15	6	5		6
Sales workers	2 300	98	332										6
Retail trade	124	49	173						24				6
Clerical and kindred workers	1,466	55	159						24		11		6
Craftsmen, farmhand, and kindred workers	4,399	27	4,426	38	28				52	12	22		4
Construction craftsmen	4,399	27	4,426	38	28				52	12	22		4
Mechanics and repairmen	134	7	141	5	5		8		61	33	26		5
Operatives, except transport	2,728	68	2,796	16	18		8		12	5	6		13
Transport equipment operatives	76	26	102	4	23		4		9	16	13		6
Laborers, except farm	93	24	117						5	28	11		12
Farm workers	164	55	219	1	32				6	11	9		11
Service workers	184	20	204	3	14				5	29	15		7
Cleaning and food service workers	184	20	204	3	14				5	29	15		7
Protective service workers	49	7	56		5				5	23	15		7
Personal and health service workers	12	19	31		13				6				7
Private household workers	12	19	31		13				6				7
Female employed, 16 years old and over													
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	692	197	889	20	32				11	78	36		13
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	125	47	172										
Managers and administrators, except farm	48	20	68		7								
Sales workers	15	17	32		7								
Clerical and kindred workers	58	23	81										
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	251	57	308	4						6			
Operatives, including transport	83	20	103	6	12				11	15	11		6
Other blue-collar workers	104	6	110	5	4				5	46	12		22
Farm workers	27	12	39	5	20				5	19	6		
Service workers, except private household	102	37	139							13	16		7
Private household workers	10	19	29		13						3		
INDUSTRY													
Total employed, 16 years old and over													
Construction	139	27	166	74	158		16	37	291	129	158		71
Manufacturing	820	172	992	39	53		4		17	6	6		
Durable goods	470	114	584	19	45		8		98	55	57		
Transportation	178	33	211	13	20		8		16	69	40		58
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	84	17	101							35	21		28
Wholesale trade	55	36	91							5	5		
Retail trade	323	118	441	6	4					5	20		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	111	67	178	13	9				16	62	17		4
Business and repair services	15	21	36								25		
Personal services	53	5	58		7					8			
Health services	115	71	186		9					6			
Educational services	116	45	161		13					7			
Other professional and related services	30	21	51		16					6			11
Public administration	80	17	97		5					4	10		
Other industries	40	3	43							13	6		
CLASS OF WORKER													
Total employed, 16 years old and over													
Private wage and salary workers	1 842	516	2 358	74	158		16	37	291	129	158		71
Government workers	203	59	262	67	126		12	37	243	107	116		66
Local government workers	128	35	163	3	22		4		27	16	16		
Self-employed workers	112	61	173	4	10		4		14	16	11		
Unpaid family workers	10	17	27						21	6	26		5

Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

CENSUS TRACTS

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Macon County—Con.										Totals for split tracts		
	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012
EMPLOYMENT STATUS													
Male, 16 years old and over	37	929	758	567	1 115	1 529	812	1 484	1 578	1 150	728	1 548	1 327
Labor force	37	761	584	511	952	1 327	704	1 262	1 366	864	628	1 255	998
Percent of total	100.0	81.9	77.0	90.1	85.4	86.8	86.7	85.0	86.6	75.1	66.3	81.1	75.2
Civilian labor force	37	761	584	511	947	1 327	704	1 262	1 361	864	628	1 255	989
Employed	37	755	562	481	928	1 284	683	1 227	1 333	831	612	1 218	979
Unemployed	—	6	22	30	19	43	21	35	28	33	16	37	10
Percent of civilian labor force	—	0.8	3.8	5.9	2.0	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.1	3.8	2.5	2.9	1.0
Not in labor force	—	168	174	56	163	202	108	222	212	286	100	293	329
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	5
Enrolled in school	—	49	43	27	40	74	33	94	78	53	37	46	75
Other under 65 years	—	25	63	11	30	24	11	32	30	69	26	61	68
Other 65 years and over	—	94	68	18	83	104	64	96	104	159	37	186	181
Male, 16 to 21 years old	12	74	63	79	117	218	118	233	230	135	135	174	150
Not enrolled in school	9	25	13	24	27	91	45	100	55	42	65	39	58
Not high school graduates	—	—	—	15	4	23	23	51	14	8	33	13	24
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	—	—	5	4	4	10	16	10	—	—	—	9
Female, 16 years old and over	30	991	855	691	1 227	1 704	903	1 639	1 652	1 230	724	1 710	1 531
Labor force	9	336	317	319	474	681	355	576	727	492	255	784	621
Percent of total	30.0	33.9	37.1	46.2	38.6	40.0	39.3	35.1	44.0	40.0	35.2	45.8	40.6
Civilian labor force	9	336	317	319	474	681	355	576	727	492	255	784	621
Employed	9	286	296	297	432	644	345	537	682	448	236	740	592
Unemployed	—	50	21	22	42	37	10	39	45	44	19	44	29
Percent of civilian labor force	—	14.9	6.6	6.9	8.9	5.4	2.8	6.8	6.2	8.9	7.5	5.6	4.7
Not in labor force	21	655	538	372	753	1 023	548	1 063	925	738	469	926	910
Married women, husband present	30	766	620	478	906	1 196	617	1 128	1 214	826	551	1 177	1 011
In labor force	9	226	208	199	365	476	263	356	511	301	179	510	373
With own children under 6 years	5	269	215	158	308	354	201	348	326	239	174	287	157
In labor force	—	59	40	48	96	97	63	75	90	55	41	92	52
OCCUPATION													
Total employed, 16 years old and over	46	1 041	858	778	1 360	1 928	1 028	1 764	2 015	1 279	848	1 958	1 571
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	5	49	73	73	138	174	140	153	247	90	37	167	184
Health workers	5	5	21	14	15	18	19	9	21	10	5	18	39
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	15	12	9	23	68	50	64	61	19	9	65	29
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	48	49	46	86	149	44	67	166	66	38	102	121
Self-employed in retail trade	—	35	38	42	76	127	38	39	141	55	34	77	103
Sales workers	—	8	4	4	—	11	—	16	25	4	—	4	12
Retail trade	—	53	42	40	55	68	43	62	195	43	43	107	120
Clerical and kindred workers	—	37	36	24	36	41	29	40	106	35	23	62	69
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	160	93	125	234	275	160	256	357	192	86	238	314
Construction craftsmen	22	203	206	131	228	349	165	298	329	236	221	380	263
Mechanics and repairmen	—	59	63	48	69	70	44	83	87	54	56	75	47
Operatives, except transport	3	30	53	29	24	106	35	55	79	63	81	105	36
Transport equipment operatives	4	182	161	229	245	351	143	274	234	187	197	394	250
Laborers, except farm	4	106	38	32	57	90	57	109	89	54	58	100	70
Form workers	—	51	35	23	41	99	38	87	113	72	46	82	74
Service workers	—	96	45	11	111	82	136	263	63	181	5	8	—
Cleaning and food service workers	11	82	110	63	160	243	98	158	190	145	98	361	165
Protective service workers	—	39	66	44	96	131	56	95	102	97	59	235	87
Personal and health service workers	—	5	—	13	16	34	—	16	9	13	15	16	17
Private household workers	—	38	38	6	39	69	42	41	71	35	10	105	51
Female employed, 16 years old and over	9	286	296	297	432	644	345	537	682	448	236	740	592
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	—	24	36	30	39	89	68	58	94	24	9	88	64
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	10	6	4	19	59	25	27	52	8	4	57	16
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	13	14	10	—	43	—	16	21	11	—	19	28
Sales workers	—	31	19	19	26	41	14	32	78	35	15	48	58
Clerical and kindred workers	—	109	81	106	170	194	126	193	236	159	81	168	233
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	44	43	14	34	83	38	85	89	53	22	61	118
Operatives, including transport	4	45	39	77	58	84	25	62	74	55	51	112	83
Other blue-collar workers	—	11	10	—	10	—	15	24	14	16	10	23	13
Form workers	—	—	—	—	11	—	9	20	—	15	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	5	42	91	50	113	145	84	95	133	120	60	263	103
Private household workers	—	11	6	5	5	48	4	37	32	13	10	19	10
INDUSTRY													
Total employed, 16 years old and over	46	1 041	858	778	1 360	1 928	1 028	1 764	2 015	1 279	848	1 958	1 571
Construction	—	71	72	48	73	113	55	117	116	67	69	124	82
Manufacturing	14	466	335	392	558	698	293	518	629	377	330	679	595
Durable goods	—	280	203	257	354	415	183	382	402	273	176	382	311
Transportation	4	85	43	37	91	98	76	100	151	54	90	126	107
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	—	—	14	—	15	21	23	51	37	50	24	35	49
Wholesale trade	—	30	4	11	38	43	24	59	54	50	35	47	40
Retail trade	8	99	134	109	208	296	152	233	391	171	142	372	202
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	32	24	33	53	75	25	41	131	59	25	64	93
Business and repair services	—	32	26	19	10	69	15	38	63	20	29	74	18
Personal services	4	31	20	15	31	83	37	101	83	59	37	92	90
Health services	5	38	62	66	58	124	61	67	66	45	13	92	107
Educational services	—	35	31	14	43	117	82	99	114	69	25	143	95
Other professional and related services	11	9	22	9	10	39	19	40	44	20	14	39	49
Public administration	—	22	15	14	51	65	25	19	57	32	5	37	30
Other industries	—	91	56	11	121	87	141	281	79	206	10	34	14
CLASS OF WORKER													
Total employed, 16 years old and over	46	1 041	858	778	1 360	1 928	1 028	1 764	2 015	1 279	848	1 958	1 571
Private wage and salary workers	41	829	688	706	1 110	1 585	776	1 351	1 670	941	803	1 679	1 351
Government workers	—	94	61	24	109	179	103	144	159	109	32	158	132
Local government workers	—	60	40	9	69	101	49	89	101	67	20	129	82
Self-employed workers	5	112	109	38	120	153	144	262	186	205	13	112	88
Unpaid family workers	—	6	—	10	21	11	5	7	—	24	—	9	—

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Decatur—Con.			Balance of Macon County									
	Tract 0024	Tract 0026	Tract 0029	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS													
All families	1 388	454	2 023	62	97	-	13	16	196	79	102	-	26
Less than \$1,000	16	8	8	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,999	9	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2	-	22	4	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
\$3,000 to \$3,999	17	5	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-
\$4,000 to \$4,999	4	-	28	-	5	-	-	-	19	-	5	-	-
\$5,000 to \$5,999	30	4	35	-	11	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-
\$6,000 to \$6,999	34	6	75	-	-	-	-	5	14	5	10	-	-
\$7,000 to \$7,999	63	9	108	9	9	-	-	-	11	-	12	-	-
\$8,000 to \$8,999	86	24	93	13	-	-	4	-	15	21	12	-	9
\$9,000 to \$9,999	112	38	128	11	17	-	-	6	11	10	12	-	-
\$10,000 to \$11,999	204	36	254	9	-	-	-	-	50	7	15	-	9
\$12,000 to \$14,999	268	122	458	6	35	-	-	-	18	14	16	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	394	135	655	4	8	-	-	5	44	16	14	-	8
\$25,000 to \$49,999	119	47	99	-	5	-	-	-	-	6	6	-	-
\$50,000 or more	30	20	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median income	\$13 310	\$14 385	\$13 588	\$8 923	\$9 971	-	...	...	\$10 560	\$11 000	\$10 000	-	\$10 889
Mean income	\$15 435	\$17 672	\$15 130	\$8 972	\$10 989	-	...	...	\$11 216	\$13 796	\$11 790	-	\$12 162
Families and unrelated individuals	1 500	481	2 307	82	119	-	13	16	224	97	117	-	54
Median income	\$12 683	\$14 275	\$12 816	\$8 154	\$9 912	-	...	...	\$10 000	\$9 850	\$9 375	-	\$4 857
Mean income	\$14 623	\$17 181	\$13 963	\$7 362	\$10 474	-	...	...	\$10 085	\$12 402	\$10 800	-	\$7 593
Unrelated individuals	112	27	284	20	22	-	-	-	28	18	15	-	28
Median income	\$3 710	\$3 357	\$5 000	...	...	-	-	-	\$1 769	...	...	-	\$3 667
Mean income	\$4 567	\$8 922	\$5 655	...	...	-	-	-	\$2 168	...	...	-	\$3 350
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES													
All families	1 388	454	2 023	62	97	-	13	16	196	79	102	-	26
With wage or salary income	1 300	420	1 904	54	88	-	13	16	176	79	92	-	21
Mean wage or salary income	\$13 666	\$13 822	\$12 799	\$9 225	\$11 118	-	...	...	\$9 819	\$12 841	\$9 003	-	...
With nonfarm self-employment income	157	105	252	8	20	-	-	-	20	6	20	-	13
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$14 666	\$12 049	\$13 640	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	-	...
With farm self-employment income	51	32	47	-	4	-	-	-	10	-	5	-	9
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 301	\$272	\$2 803	-	...	-	...	...	...	...	...	-	...
With Social Security income	127	47	218	4	9	-	4	5	49	4	15	-	...
Mean Social Security income	\$1 798	\$1 173	\$1 697	...	...	-	...	...	\$1 730	...	...	-	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	-	-	23	-	5	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-
With other income	592	251	940	6	28	-	-	11	116	31	21	-	9
Mean other income	\$1 792	\$3 542	\$2 364	...	\$486	-	-	...	\$1 674	\$289	...	-	...
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹													
Percent of families with incomes:													
Less than .50 of poverty level	1.8	1.8	0.2	4.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
.50 to .74	0.1	-	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
.75 to .99	0.4	-	0.8	-	4.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.00 to 1.24	1.0	1.1	1.1	6.5	5.2	-	-	-	5.1	-	-	-	-
1.25 to 1.49	1.6	2.9	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.50 to 1.99	4.7	3.5	5.2	8.1	6.2	-	-	-	9.2	6.3	19.6	-	19.2
2.00 to 2.99	23.6	15.2	19.6	21.0	23.7	-	...	...	40.3	36.7	20.6	-	15.4
3.00 or more	66.9	75.6	71.1	59.7	60.8	-	...	...	45.4	57.0	59.8	-	65.4
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹													
Families	32	8	25	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Percent of all families	2.3	1.8	1.2	4.8	4.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean family income	\$1 252	...	\$2 730	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean income deficit	\$2 463	...	\$687	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Percent receiving public assistance income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean size of family	4.09	...	3.60	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With related children under 18 years	24	8	16	3	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With related children under 6 years	14	3	16	3	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Families with female head	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With related children under 18 years	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With related children under 6 years	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Percent in labor force	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean number of related children under 6 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Family heads	32	8	25	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Percent 65 years and over	-	-	16.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Civilian male heads under 65 years	22	8	21	3	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Percent in labor force	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unrelated individuals	24	6	73	10	-	-	-	-	17	5	-	-	-
Percent of all unrelated individuals	21.4	22.2	25.7	...	...	-	-	-	60.7	...	...	-	...
Mean income	...	...	\$638	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	-	...
Mean income deficit	...	...	\$1 164	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	-	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	...	5.5	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	-	...
Percent 65 years and over	...	...	34.2	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	-	...
Persons	155	42	163	19	8	-	-	-	17	5	-	-	-
Percent of all persons	2.9	2.7	2.2	9.5	2.7	-	-	-	2.3	1.6	-	-	-
Percent receiving Social Security income	-	14.3	20.9	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	-	...
Percent 65 years and over	3.2	14.3	17.8	-	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	-	...
Percent receiving Social Security income	-	...	100.0	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	-	...
Related children under 18 years	62	24	46	4	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	-	...
Percent living with both parents	54.8	...	100.0	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	-	...
Households	36	14	55	3	4	-	-	-	17	5	-	-	-
Percent of all households	2.5	2.9	2.9	4.5	3.5	-	-	-	8.9	5.4	-	-	-
Owner occupied	31	14	26	-	4	-	-	-	17	5	-	-	-
Mean value of unit	\$28 000	...	\$22 600	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	-	...
Renter occupied	5	-	29	3	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	-	...
Mean gross rent	...	-	\$105	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	-	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	...	-	14.5	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	-	...

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts—Con.												
	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0026	Tract 0029
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS													
All families	747	620	1 359	777	1 532	894	1 537	1 066	1 102	728	1 903	1 730	3 313
Less than \$1,000	12	5	16	15	11	—	9	54	10	5	20	14	26
\$1,000 to \$1,999	—	—	19	22	—	28	33	5	21	18	9	14	26
\$2,000 to \$2,999	7	5	4	16	6	19	59	51	20	16	12	35	53
\$3,000 to \$3,999	4	—	18	5	28	31	65	52	9	21	23	55	53
\$4,000 to \$4,999	9	9	54	22	43	44	105	50	21	35	19	33	55
\$5,000 to \$5,999	—	7	29	43	37	43	107	51	48	54	41	68	84
\$6,000 to \$6,999	14	21	38	61	77	94	86	52	61	42	38	61	109
\$7,000 to \$7,999	9	10	54	65	124	59	106	73	78	61	83	100	175
\$8,000 to \$8,999	68	42	82	85	118	93	151	93	95	52	146	133	164
\$9,000 to \$9,999	43	66	45	97	140	112	149	130	141	86	152	177	249
\$10,000 to \$11,999	108	169	175	92	214	151	265	180	177	107	315	272	415
\$12,000 to \$14,999	168	127	164	96	270	95	194	206	267	146	378	380	759
\$15,000 to \$24,999	179	155	412	125	380	111	160	69	138	80	509	266	973
\$25,000 to \$49,999	95	4	183	23	80	14	48	—	11	5	124	96	114
\$50,000 or more	31	—	66	10	4	—	—	—	5	—	34	26	58
Median income	\$13 777	\$11 716	\$14 662	\$9 562	\$11 701	\$9 321	\$9 319	\$9 400	\$10 531	\$9 698	\$12 742	\$11 287	\$12 978
Mean income	\$18 315	\$12 317	\$18 180	\$11 484	\$12 916	\$9 756	\$10 080	\$9 047	\$11 005	\$9 997	\$14 684	\$13 101	\$14 203
Families and unrelated individuals	801	654	1 547	926	1 710	1 139	2 394	1 333	1 178	816	2 038	1 986	3 761
Median income	\$13 431	\$11 586	\$13 151	\$8 859	\$10 944	\$8 383	\$7 114	\$8 431	\$10 102	\$9 313	\$12 206	\$10 526	\$12 258
Mean income	\$17 639	\$12 108	\$16 590	\$10 287	\$12 004	\$8 533	\$7 740	\$8 044	\$10 541	\$9 386	\$13 985	\$11 952	\$13 167
Unrelated individuals	54	34	188	149	178	245	857	267	76	88	135	256	448
Median income	\$7 929	\$8 125	\$4 308	\$3 317	\$3 333	\$2 816	\$3 020	\$3 122	\$3 333	\$2 789	\$3 468	\$2 700	\$4 262
Mean income	\$8 283	\$8 294	\$5 100	\$4 047	\$4 154	\$4 068	\$3 544	\$4 040	\$3 799	\$4 327	\$4 129	\$4 185	\$5 508
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES													
All families	747	620	1 359	777	1 532	894	1 537	1 066	1 102	728	1 903	1 730	3 313
With wage or salary income	679	611	1 192	727	1 475	829	1 346	961	1 009	642	1 789	1 558	3 063
Mean wage or salary income	\$13 839	\$11 556	\$13 934	\$10 766	\$11 990	\$8 876	\$8 912	\$9 007	\$9 995	\$9 136	\$13 037	\$11 300	\$12 482
With nonfarm self-employment income	120	51	268	61	141	66	185	80	83	102	208	255	400
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$25 669	\$5 049	\$15 037	\$5 276	\$6 645	\$4 506	\$6 445	\$2 714	\$4 419	\$5 084	\$14 011	\$8 557	\$11 706
With farm self-employment income	26	16	70	12	31	10	35	28	164	105	65	155	106
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 269	—	\$3 469	—	\$2 734	—	\$3 480	\$2 693	\$4 787	\$3 366	\$1 524	\$5 029	\$4 258
With Social Security income	60	25	274	154	173	253	420	160	193	144	183	220	393
Mean Social Security income	\$1 523	\$2 454	\$2 036	\$1 984	\$1 523	\$1 878	\$2 057	\$1 586	\$2 016	\$1 768	\$1 957	\$1 567	\$1 675
With public assistance or public welfare income	—	7	19	5	35	45	80	53	25	8	20	35	45
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	—	—	—	—	\$473	\$764	\$921	\$1 208	\$666	—	—	\$1 129	\$1 066
With other income	353	209	863	311	645	372	736	382	330	298	759	695	1 450
Mean other income	\$2 986	\$1 067	\$3 729	\$1 461	\$1 242	\$1 490	\$1 691	\$989	\$1 472	\$959	\$1 610	\$2 467	\$2 056
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹													
Percent of families with incomes:													
Less than .50 of poverty level	1.6	0.8	1.5	1.9	0.7	1.2	1.2	5.5	1.8	0.7	1.5	0.8	1.2
.50 to .74	0.5	—	1.6	2.7	—	0.6	1.9	0.8	0.5	2.3	0.1	1.1	0.1
.75 to .99	—	—	0.3	1.4	1.0	1.9	2.1	3.4	1.4	2.9	0.8	1.5	1.6
1.00 to 1.24	1.1	1.5	1.2	2.2	1.0	2.7	5.3	3.8	2.5	2.1	1.1	2.4	0.9
1.25 to 1.49	0.5	3.1	1.0	1.9	2.2	4.1	3.9	5.3	2.6	2.9	1.9	3.7	1.5
1.50 to 1.99	4.3	0.8	4.3	9.4	10.1	9.5	10.3	7.3	8.5	10.2	4.9	7.9	5.9
2.00 to 2.99	19.7	27.1	17.3	29.6	24.5	31.3	28.1	28.7	31.6	35.7	25.4	26.6	21.9
3.00 or more	72.3	66.8	72.9	50.8	60.4	48.7	47.1	45.2	51.2	43.3	64.3	55.8	66.9
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹													
Families	16	5	46	47	27	33	81	103	40	43	46	59	95
Percent of all families	2.1	0.8	3.4	6.0	1.8	3.7	5.3	9.7	3.6	5.9	2.4	3.4	2.9
Mean family income	—	—	\$1 693	\$1 580	\$2 826	\$1 744	\$1 834	\$1 155	\$1 969	\$1 967	\$1 495	\$1 970	\$1 468
Mean income deficit	—	—	\$1 850	\$1 308	\$1 736	\$922	\$963	\$1 723	\$1 833	\$709	\$1 973	\$1 351	\$1 205
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	23.9	—	18.5	30.3	11.1	17.5	—	—	—	8.5	10.5
Mean size of family	—	—	4.02	2.94	5.44	2.52	2.67	3.11	4.40	2.60	3.76	3.59	3.07
With related children under 18 years	16	5	31	19	27	11	29	58	35	8	34	29	41
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	—	3.48	—	3.85	—	2.17	2.29	2.60	—	2.29	3.24	2.37
With related children under 6 years	7	—	27	9	16	11	20	34	29	—	19	19	31
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	1.00	—	—	—	—	1.50	1.48	—	—	—	1.68
Families with female head	16	5	21	21	11	11	27	25	—	13	19	—	14
With related children under 18 years	16	5	15	9	11	5	14	18	—	8	15	—	5
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years	7	—	11	4	5	5	5	9	—	—	—	—	5
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads	16	5	46	47	27	33	81	103	40	43	46	59	95
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	21.7	46.8	—	36.4	28.4	30.1	12.5	30.2	—	32.2	30.5
Civilian male heads under 65 years	—	—	21	10	16	16	39	54	35	22	27	40	56
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	84.6	77.8	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	82.1
Unrelated individuals	4	—	38	41	61	71	333	86	24	24	43	102	135
Percent of all unrelated individuals	7.4	—	20.2	27.5	34.3	29.0	38.9	32.2	31.6	27.3	31.9	39.8	30.1
Mean income	—	—	\$1 075	\$1 105	\$784	\$1 065	\$736	\$1 128	—	—	\$586	\$814	\$531
Mean income deficit	—	—	\$691	\$693	\$1 022	\$725	\$1 001	\$666	—	—	\$1 241	\$946	\$1 258
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	10.5	—	6.6	8.5	7.5	16.3	—	—	—	14.7	6.7
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	52.6	65.9	54.1	64.8	45.0	66.3	—	—	34.9	59.8	37.0
Persons	75	15	223	179	208	154	549	406	200	136	216	314	427
Percent of all persons	2.5	0.7	4.7	6.5	3.7	4.8	9.5	11.4	4.8	5.1	2.9	4.9	3.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	—	9.9	39.7	9.6	56.5	37.9	22.2	12.5	41.9	11.6	27.1	23.7
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	13.5	36.9	15.9	50.0	34.1	23.9	12.0	27.9	6.9	30.3	23.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	—	73.3	84.8	48.5	85.7	94.1	70.1	—	86.8	—	74.7	84.0
Related children under 18 years	56	8	106	58	95	25	67	129	86	21	77	93	102
Percent living with both parents	—	—	19.8	56.9	66.3	60.0	43.3	58.1	100.0	—	50.6	100.0	93.1
Households	16	—	79	73	70	88	280	119	34	45	55	116	128
Percent of all households	2.0	—	5.3	8.2	4.3	8.3	13.9	15.8	4.1	7.1	2.9	6.8	4.0
Owner occupied	16	—	55	49	33	61	122	60	34	41	39	90	79
Mean value of unit	—	—	\$22 900	\$12 300	\$10 100	\$11 800	\$12 000	\$8 200	\$13 200	\$7 700	\$24 000	\$9 700	\$17 800
Renter occupied	—	—	24	24	37	27	158	59	—	4	16	26	49
Mean gross rent	—	—	—	—	\$116	\$82	\$78	\$75	—	—	—	\$106	\$98
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	—	—	5.1	12.3	22.9	—	17.1	13.4	29.4	44.4	18.2	8.6	14.1

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-5. General and Social Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	Macon County			Decatur						
	Total	Decatur	Balance	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0006	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0016
AGE BY SEX										
Male, all ages										
Under 5 years	4 634	4 634		238	1 049	511	353	828	848	214
3 and 4 years	682	682		44	135	67	66	165	130	33
5 to 9 years	290	290		16	61	47	14	64	39	21
5 years	718	718		35	164	63	46	167	123	33
6 years	142	142		3	44	5	18	15	35	4
10 to 14 years	149	149		4	52	15	42	44	15	4
14 years	159	159		35	144	49	16	123	143	19
15 to 19 years	549	549		18	37	13	42	16	38	
15 years	88	88		40	148	83	42	80	95	25
16 years	152	152		4	24	9	14	7	19	6
17 years	82	82		17	47	8	12	23	39	
18 years	110	110		10	19	20	17	17	16	
19 years	117	117		9	28	33	16	7	12	12
20 to 24 years	337	337		27	30	13	16	7	9	7
20 years	78	78		6	66	29	24	26	60	39
21 years	57	57		6	12	13	8	44	9	18
25 to 34 years	575	575		21	8			6	7	6
35 to 44 years	367	367		22	139	66	39	15	85	31
45 to 54 years	306	306		7	73	47	23	66	85	5
55 to 64 years	102	102		7	73	46	32	39	71	13
65 to 74 years	151	151			29	11		21	17	12
75 years and over	104	104			51	19		33	21	9
	99	99			24	19		17	20	4
					23	12		23	10	
Female, all ages										
Under 5 years	5 225	5 317	8	267	1 200	581	361	1 039	928	187
3 and 4 years	709	709		31	145	60	57	175	130	27
5 to 9 years	341	341		17	49	27	32	90	63	22
5 years	793	793		34	159	112	42	224	136	20
6 years	155	155		5	14	26	14	58	26	4
10 to 14 years	157	157		7	26	18	9	40	43	6
14 years	588	585	3	47	123	48	16	82	120	13
15 to 19 years	112	112		14	18	13	11	27	27	
15 years	581	581		45	134	50	29	135	116	21
16 years	91	91		17	24	10	10	17	19	
17 years	122	122		13	33	14	7	27	16	
18 years	143	143		3	49	7	7	38	29	
19 years	117	117		20	20	11	5	38	25	7
20 to 24 years	108	108		7	119	8	7	15	27	14
20 years	458	458		12	8	45	44	73	71	34
21 years	116	116		7	10	9	10	20	12	24
25 to 34 years	90	90			44	14	12	23	12	5
35 to 44 years	709	709		52	139	72	50	154	99	33
45 to 54 years	486	486		38	142	66	32	71	81	6
55 to 64 years	363	363		7	95	62	43	54	53	16
65 to 74 years	164	164		6	37	18	15	34	29	9
75 years and over	149	149			45	22	8	6	32	8
	126	126			38	9	18	27	54	
	99	94	5		24	17	7	4	8	
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD										
All persons										
In households	9 849	9 841	8	505	2 269	1 092	714	1 867	1 776	401
Head of household	9 709	9 701	8	505	2 269	1 092	714	1 867	1 729	365
Head of family	2 528	2 523	5	121	632	291	192	422	425	95
Primary individual	2 123	2 123		91	505	259	179	390	341	76
Wife of head	405	400	5	30	127	32	13	32	84	19
Other relative of head	1 333	1 333		51	322	216	116	174	197	49
Not related to head	5 536	5 533	3	300	1 228	561	391	1 205	1 049	182
In group quarters	312	312		33	87	24	15	66	38	39
Persons per household	140	140								
	3.84	3.85		4.17	3.59	3.75	3.72	4.42	4.07	3.84
TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD										
All households										
Male primary individual	2 528	2 523	5	121	632	291	192	422	425	95
Female primary individual	179	179		15	42	18	6	12	34	11
Husband-wife households	226	221	5	15	85	14	7	20	50	8
Households with other male head	1 384	1 384		49	340	198	125	184	230	49
Households with female head	106	106		7	22	9	4	27	16	10
	633	633		35	143	52	50	179	95	17
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons, 16 to 21 years old										
Not attending school	1 292	1 292		76	308	150	77	345	321	93
Not high school graduates	620	620		44	131	57	49	130	97	38
Percent of total	345	345		17	93	32	12	86	48	14
	26.7	26.7		22.4	30.2	21.3	15.6	35.1	21.7	15.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Percent, 25 years old and over										
No school years completed	3 800	3 795	5	160	932	486	306	599	652	137
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	75	75		8	13		5	29	16	
5 to 7 years	259	259		22	53	25	21	59	42	12
8 years	590	590		18	156	48	59	103	128	21
High school: 1 to 3 years	525	525		55	273	154	77	97	108	4
4 years	1 193	1 188	5	53	212	137	70	202	223	41
College: 1 to 3 years	867	867		4	61	19	12	97	114	26
4 years or more	188	188			23	35		12	9	33
Median school years completed	10.3	10.3		10.7	10.1	11.0	9.2	9.2	9.4	11.3
Percent high school graduates	10.1	10.1		35.6	31.8	39.3	26.8	18.2	20.7	43.1
RESIDENCE IN 1965										
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970:										
Same house as in 1970	8 490	8 479	11	432	1 989	987	402	1 529	1 516	345
Different house:	3 291	3 280	11	99	790	532	262	423	856	80
In central city of this SMSA	2 575	2 575		53	649	359	189	541	293	58
In other part of this SMSA	193	193		8	88	6			23	17
Outside this SMSA	1 863	1 863		238	234	70			267	183
North and West	895	895		95	122	28	84	466	129	61
South	968	968		143	114	42	59	275	129	122
Abroad	27	27		8	19					

Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-6. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With
400 or More Negro
Population**

	Macon County			Decatur						
	Total	Decatur	Balance	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0006	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0016
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION										
Male, 16 years old and over										
Labor force	2 502	2 502	—	120	602	323	185	366	433	128
Civilian labor force	1 951	1 951	—	90	467	255	141	290	360	93
Employed	1 839	1 839	—	86	436	238	132	277	352	93
Unemployed	107	107	—	4	31	12	9	13	352	93
Not in labor force	551	551	—	30	135	68	44	76	8	30
Female, 16 years old and over										
Labor force	3 044	3 039	5	138	749	351	246	541	523	127
Civilian labor force	1 642	1 642	—	56	410	238	124	255	257	54
Employed	1 465	1 465	—	38	390	216	110	212	206	49
Unemployed	177	177	—	18	20	22	14	43	51	5
Not in labor force	1 402	1 397	5	82	339	113	122	286	266	73
Married women in labor force, husband present	790	790	—	14	188	160	70	77	120	33
With own children under 6 years	347	347	—	6	78	59	45	50	52	5
Total employed, 16 years old and over										
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	180	180	—	—	44	39	5	17	55	142
Managers and administrators, except farm	30	30	—	—	—	14	—	—	5	24
Sales workers	35	35	—	—	8	11	4	—	7	—
Clerical and kindred workers	430	430	—	19	107	63	28	39	70	5
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	318	318	—	14	78	49	9	59	70	22
Operatives, except transport	904	904	—	42	162	111	84	143	66	4
Transport equipment operatives	108	108	—	15	32	11	10	12	174	46
Laborers, except farm	340	340	—	16	70	44	21	72	7	10
Farm workers	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	71	6
Service workers, except private household	803	803	—	18	289	94	63	114	6	—
Private household workers	150	150	—	—	36	18	18	33	127	19
Female employed, 16 years old and over										
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 05	1 05	—	38	390	216	110	212	206	48
Managers and administrators, except farm	4	4	—	—	24	25	—	17	5	4
Sales workers	22	22	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	291	291	—	4	57	46	24	39	60	6
Operatives, including transport	323	323	—	16	77	39	27	44	44	20
Other blue-collar workers	77	77	—	—	13	14	4	16	6	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	493	493	—	18	183	59	33	63	66	13
Private household workers	150	150	—	—	36	18	18	33	18	6
FAMILY INCOME IN 1969										
All Families										
Less than \$1,000	2 123	2 123	—	91	505	259	179	390	341	76
\$1,000 to \$1,999	127	127	—	14	28	—	6	16	51	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	127	127	—	3	14	5	11	67	16	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	192	192	—	5	38	10	13	62	26	23
\$4,000 to \$4,999	152	152	—	7	35	14	12	46	21	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	154	154	—	6	17	22	27	28	25	6
\$6,000 to \$6,999	144	144	—	—	48	21	20	21	14	4
\$7,000 to \$7,999	138	138	—	23	34	17	4	8	26	11
\$8,000 to \$8,999	94	94	—	6	28	31	18	18	15	4
\$9,000 to \$9,999	165	165	—	12	50	24	14	31	29	—
\$10,000 or more	198	198	—	15	181	101	54	67	105	28
Median income: Families	\$7 293	\$7 293	—	\$6 457	\$8 232	\$8 300	\$6 125	\$4 143	\$6 673	\$6 455
Families and unrelated individuals	\$5 654	\$5 668	...	\$4 250	\$6 338	\$8 300	\$5 625	\$3 576	\$4 820	\$2 721
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Percent of families with incomes:										
Less than .50 of poverty level	10.3	10.3	—	18.7	6.5	1.9	6.7	19.5	17.6	—
.50 to .74	6.3	6.3	—	5.5	4.0	2.0	6.1	15.4	6.7	—
.75 to .99	8.5	8.5	—	6.6	7.5	3.1	6.1	17.2	7.9	30.3
1.00 to 1.24	8.2	8.2	—	7.7	7.5	5.8	11.2	6.4	7.6	5.3
1.25 to 1.49	8.1	8.1	—	8.8	7.1	12.0	2.8	9.3	6.5	7.9
1.50 to 1.99	12.7	12.7	—	24.2	14.7	6.9	20.7	8.2	13.5	6.6
2.00 or more	45.9	45.9	—	28.6	52.7	68.0	46.4	23.6	40.2	50.0
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Families										
Percent of all families	532	532	—	28	91	19	34	204	110	23
Mean family income	25.1	25.1	—	30.8	18.0	7.3	19.0	52.3	32.3	30.3
Mean income deficit	\$2 077	\$2 077	—	\$1 661	\$2 264	...	\$1 925	\$2 339	\$1 511	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	\$1 802	\$1 802	—	\$2 921	\$1 599	...	\$1 494	\$1 688	\$2 225	...
Mean size of family	51.9	51.9	—	50.0	45.1	...	61.8	59.8	37.3	...
With related children under 18 years	4.48	4.48	—	6.04	4.38	...	3.59	4.83	4.09	...
Mean number of related children under 18 years	471	471	—	22	66	19	34	192	105	17
With related children under 6 years	3.31	3.31	—	...	3.86	...	2.18	3.45	2.57	...
Mean number of related children under 6 years	322	322	—	22	47	10	23	133	64	11
Families with female head	1.68	1.68	—	...	1.83	...	...	1.59	1.88	...
With related children under 18 years	363	363	—	28	60	16	20	147	72	11
Mean number of related children under 18 years	346	346	—	22	55	16	20	141	72	11
With related children under 6 years	3.39	3.39	—	...	3.84	...	...	3.10	2.72	...
Percent in labor force	229	229	—	22	36	10	17	89	39	11
Mean number of related children under 6 years	44.1	44.1	—	...	38.9	...	...	56.2	38.5	...
Family heads	1.70	1.70	—	...	2.08	...	...	1.48	1.79	...
Percent 65 years and over	532	532	—	28	91	19	34	204	110	23
Civilian male heads under 65 years	8.3	8.3	—	—	27.5	—	—	5.9	—	—
Percent in labor force	136	136	—	—	11	3	14	—	38	12
Unrelated Individuals										
Percent of all unrelated individuals	79.4	79.4	—	...	...	...	...	100.0	100.0	...
Mean income	254	249	5	15	84	18	22	34	55	14
Mean income deficit	41.4	41.0	...	32.6	50.6	32.5	78.6	55.7	36.7	37.8
Percent receiving public assistance income	\$721	\$718	...	...	\$779	...	...	\$785	\$485	...
Percent 65 years and over	\$1 143	\$1 148	...	...	\$1 072	...	...	\$1 057	\$1 381	...
Persons	18.1	16.5	—	...	17.9	...	...	17.6	25.5	...
Percent of all persons	2 637	2 632	5	184	483	124	144	1 019	505	83
Percent receiving Social Security income	27.5	27.4	...	37.7	21.7	11.5	20.2	55.7	28.7	24.1
Percent 65 years and over	6.8	6.8	—	2.7	19.9	7.3	6.9	4.1	3.4	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	4.2	4.1	—	...	10.6	3.2	4.9	2.5	2.6	—
Related children under 18 years	80.4	84.1	—	...	80.4	...	...	...	...	...
Percent living with both parents	1 490	1 490	—	109	230	94	80	604	296	25
Households										
Percent of all households	19.3	19.3	—	...	8.3	22.3	30.0	25.5	23.6	31
Owner occupied	635	630	5	35	133	28	37	211	125	32.6
Mean value of unit	26.4	26.3	—	32.4	22.5	10.0	19.7	52.1	31.4	14
Renter occupied	170	165	5	12	53	18	11	24	33	—
Mean gross rent	\$10 400	\$10 500	—	...	\$10 000	...	...	...	\$10 300	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	465	465	—	23	80	10	26	187	92	...
	\$99	\$99	—	...	\$93	...	...	\$99	\$93	...
	8.8	8.9	—	...	13.5	...	16.2	2.8	...	38.7

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-7. **General and Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language: 1970**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language	Mocon County		
	Total	Decatur	Balansa
AGE BY SEX			
Male, all ages	381	341	40
Under 5 years.....	71	63	8
3 and 4 years.....	41	33	8
5 to 9 years.....	33	21	12
5 years.....	15	10	5
6 years.....	--	--	--
10 to 14 years.....	73	73	--
14 years.....	24	24	--
15 to 19 years.....	48	42	6
15 years.....	9	9	--
16 years.....	9	9	--
17 years.....	6	--	6
18 years.....	13	13	--
19 years.....	11	11	--
20 to 24 years.....	11	11	--
20 years.....	--	--	--
21 years.....	--	--	--
25 to 34 years.....	51	44	7
35 to 44 years.....	31	24	7
45 to 54 years.....	25	25	--
55 to 59 years.....	7	7	--
60 to 64 years.....	14	14	--
65 to 74 years.....	17	17	--
75 years and over.....	--	--	--
Female, all ages	478	451	27
Under 5 years.....	49	49	--
3 and 4 years.....	31	31	--
5 to 9 years.....	63	49	14
5 years.....	5	5	--
6 years.....	16	16	--
10 to 14 years.....	67	67	--
14 years.....	25	25	--
15 to 19 years.....	73	73	--
15 years.....	12	12	--
16 years.....	38	38	--
17 years.....	--	--	--
18 years.....	23	23	--
19 years.....	--	--	--
20 to 24 years.....	49	49	--
20 years.....	7	7	--
21 years.....	12	12	--
25 to 34 years.....	47	40	7
35 to 44 years.....	58	52	6
45 to 54 years.....	29	29	--
55 to 59 years.....	8	8	--
60 to 64 years.....	8	8	--
65 to 74 years.....	6	6	--
75 years and over.....	21	21	--
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD			
All persons	859	792	67
In households.....	855	788	67
Head of household.....	190	176	14
Head of family.....	176	162	14
Primary individual.....	14	14	--
Wife of head.....	137	124	13
Other relative of head.....	497	457	40
Not related to head.....	31	31	--
In group quarters.....	4	4	--
Persons per household.....	4.50	4.48	...
TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD			
All households	190	176	14
Male primary individual.....	6	6	--
Female primary individual.....	8	8	--
Husband-wife households.....	135	121	14
Households with other male head.....	7	7	--
Households with female head.....	34	34	--
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT			
Persons, 16 to 21 years old	119	113	6
Not attending school.....	36	36	--
Not high school graduates.....	19	19	--
Percent of total.....	16.0	16.8	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED			
Persons, 25 years old and over	322	295	27
No school years completed.....	5	5	--
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	7	7	--
5 to 7 years.....	51	51	--
8 years.....	43	36	7
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	35	35	--
4 years.....	122	115	7
College: 1 to 3 years.....	24	24	--
4 years or more.....	35	22	13
Median school years completed.....	12.2	12.1	...
Percent high school graduates.....	56.2	54.6	...
RESIDENCE IN 1965			
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970¹	739	680	59
Same house as in 1970.....	326	326	--
Different house:			
In central city of this SMSA.....	193	158	35
In other part of this SMSA.....	37	13	24
Outside this SMSA.....	156	156	--
North and West.....	103	103	--
South.....	53	53	--
Abroad.....	15	15	--

¹Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-8. Economic Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language	Macon County		
	Total	Decatur	Balance
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION			
Male, 16 years old and over			
Labor force	195	175	20
Civilian labor force	158	144	14
Employed	158	144	14
Unemployed	—	—	—
Not in labor force	37	31	6
Female, 16 years old and over			
Labor force	287	274	13
Civilian labor force	121	115	6
Employed	121	115	6
Unemployed	108	102	6
Unemployed	13	13	—
Not in labor force	166	159	7
Married women in labor force, husband present	52	46	6
With own children under 6 years	13	13	—
Total employed, 16 years old and over			
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	266	246	20
Managers and administrators, except farm	27	14	13
Sales workers	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	42	35	7
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	32	32	—
Operatives, except transport	40	40	—
Operatives, except transport	32	32	—
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	93	93	—
Private household workers	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over			
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	108	102	6
Managers and administrators, except farm	10	4	6
Sales workers	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	7	7	—
Operatives, including transport	27	27	—
Operatives, including transport	6	6	—
Other blue-collar workers	8	8	—
Farm workers	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	50	50	—
Private household workers	—	—	—
FAMILY INCOME IN 1969			
All families			
Less than \$1,000	176	162	14
\$1,000 to \$1,999	28	21	7
\$2,000 to \$2,999	—	—	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	4	4	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	18	18	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	14	14	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	—	—	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	28	28	—
\$10,000 or more	11	11	—
Median income: Families	73	66	7
Families and unrelated individuals	\$8 054	\$8 857	...
	\$8 054	\$8 054	...
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹			
Percent of families with incomes:			
Less than .50 of poverty level	—	—	...
.50 to .74	15.9	13.0	...
.75 to .99	—	—	...
1.00 to 1.24	5.7	6.2	...
1.25 to 1.49	—	—	...
1.50 to 1.99	10.8	11.7	...
2.00 or more	17.0	18.5	...
	50.6	50.6	...
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹			
Families			
Percent of all families	38	31	7
Mean family income	21.6	19.1	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 176	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	\$2 952	...	...
Mean size of family	65.8	...	...
With related children under 18 years	4.55	...	...
Mean number of related children under 18 years	38	31	7
With related children under 6 years	3.11	...	...
Mean number of related children under 6 years	17	10	7
Families with female head	...	...	...
With related children under 18 years	21	21	...
Mean number of related children under 18 years	21	21	...
With related children under 6 years	...	...	...
Percent in labor force	...	...	...
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	...	...
Family heads			
Percent 65 years and over	38	31	7
Civilian male heads under 65 years	17	10	7
Percent in labor force	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals			
Percent of all unrelated individuals	20	20	...
Mean income	44.4	44.4	...
Mean income deficit	...	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	...	...
Percent 65 years and over	...	...	...
Persons			
Percent of all persons	193	158	35
Percent receiving Social Security income	22.6	20.1	52.2
Percent 65 years and over	4.1	5.1	...
Percent receiving Social Security income	...	...	...
Related children under 18 years	...	...	...
Percent living with both parents	134	107	27
Households			
Percent of all households	50.7	43.0	7
Owner occupied	38	31	7
Mean value of unit	20.0	17.6	...
Renter occupied	7	—	7
Mean gross rent	31	31	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	...	...	...
	10.5	...	...

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Macon County			Decatur									
	Total	Decatur	Balance	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010
All housing units	42 483	32 122	10 561	490	1 802	2 194	782	2 642	1 501	533	1 233	1 530	658
Vacant - seasonal and migratory	20	9	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
All year-round housing units	42 463	32 113	10 550	490	1 802	2 194	782	2 642	1 501	533	1 233	1 530	657
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS													
Owner occupied	29 205	21 191	8 014	59	1 046	1 529	516	546	763	157	465	939	469
Cooperative and condominium	52	52	..	..	..	..	..	52	..	..	..	..	..
White	27 906	19 907	7 999	44	992	1 198	292	513	653	152	320	737	469
Negro	1 266	1 255	11	15	53	330	223	32	108	5	145	201	..
Renter occupied	11 603	9 500	2 103	497	676	581	221	1 841	649	334	696	507	158
White	10 389	8 290	2 099	462	605	314	135	1 762	572	323	420	288	158
Negro	1 186	1 183	3	33	67	265	86	74	76	9	274	218	..
Vacant year-round	1 855	1 422	433	134	80	84	45	255	89	42	72	84	30
For sale only	397	317	80	1	17	19	29	19	20	6	23	13	5
Vacant less than 6 months	225	179	46	..	4	7	10	10	15	2	7	8	2
Median price asked	\$11 400	\$11 100	\$14 200	..	\$10 000	\$9 800	\$10 400	\$16 300	\$8 800	\$8 100	\$7 200	\$9 000	\$8 800
For rent	746	663	83	104	28	36	4	174	41	25	37	49	23
Vacant less than 2 months	370	338	32	45	11	26	..	92	30	17	18	4	5
Median rent asked	\$74	\$76	\$60	\$55	\$85	\$70	..	\$103	\$78	\$63	\$71	\$66	\$81
Other	712	442	270	29	35	29	12	62	28	11	12	22	2
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES													
All units	2 447	1 695	752	324	113	124	17	227	172	86	75	94	37
Owner occupied	816	437	379	6	21	50	2	7	21	9	27	48	25
Negro	44	43	1	..	1	17	1	..	..	..	5	13	..
Renter occupied	1 223	1 022	201	232	89	58	11	192	128	65	41	36	10
Negro	109	109	..	11	15	35	1	1	10	..	11	16	..
Vacant year-round	408	236	172	86	3	16	4	28	23	12	7	10	2
For sale only	33	12	21	..	..	1	1	2	3	..	..	1	..
For rent	167	143	24	64	1	10	..	18	13	10	6	8	1
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS													
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	1 220	760	460	251	59	33	23	93	60	16	8	27	11
Access only through other living quarters	40	38	2	..	4	5	2	14	3	1	3	..	1
ROOMS													
1 room	713	675	38	236	53	18	15	185	38	32	5	8	..
2 rooms	1 320	1 223	97	156	102	49	16	374	119	90	38	26	6
3 rooms	3 535	3 104	431	157	240	162	53	746	245	144	229	143	39
4 rooms	9 999	7 900	2 099	56	340	630	143	671	263	86	348	542	293
5 rooms	14 046	10 417	3 629	41	639	845	211	304	452	104	350	532	217
6 rooms	7 300	4 965	2 335	14	273	318	165	147	241	39	176	187	86
7 rooms	3 303	2 230	1 073	10	109	107	88	92	98	16	59	60	16
8 rooms	1 631	1 066	565	12	38	50	51	65	35	16	19	22	..
9 rooms or more	816	533	283	8	8	15	40	58	10	6	9	10	..
Median	4.9	4.8	5.2	2.2	4.8	4.8	5.3	3.5	4.7	3.5	4.5	4.6	4.5
All occupied housing units	40 806	30 691	10 117	556	1 722	2 110	737	2 387	1 412	491	1 161	1 446	627
PERSONS													
1 person	7 618	6 561	1 057	370	508	461	163	1 234	433	247	318	296	67
2 persons	12 414	9 598	2 816	102	586	694	217	699	419	139	290	479	161
3 persons	6 861	5 090	1 771	35	228	349	107	218	207	53	176	209	124
4 persons	6 345	4 388	1 957	21	173	248	107	119	139	26	112	177	123
5 persons	3 864	2 549	1 315	8	104	140	52	57	95	9	88	100	81
6 persons or more	3 686	2 505	1 181	20	123	218	21	60	119	17	177	185	71
Median, all occupied units	2.6	2.4	3.2	1.3	2.1	2.4	2.4	1.5	2.2	1.5	2.4	2.4	3.2
Median, owner occupied units	2.7	2.6	3.2	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.0	2.3	1.9	2.3	2.3	3.1
Median, renter occupied units	2.2	2.0	3.2	1.2	2.0	2.7	2.3	1.4	1.9	1.4	2.5	2.6	3.3
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	640	563	77	11	64	53	16	75	49	22	19	55	6
PERSONS PER ROOM													
1.00 or less	37 992	28 731	9 261	518	1 619	1 930	683	2 325	1 294	476	986	1 254	546
1.01 to 1.50	2 309	1 575	734	18	77	142	42	43	98	11	129	141	65
1.51 or more	507	385	122	20	26	38	12	19	20	4	46	51	16
Units with all plumbing facilities - 1.01 or more	2 636	1 864	772	24	100	167	54	58	104	14	169	183	76
VALUE													
Specified owner occupied units ¹	25 985	19 273	6 712	44	919	1 451	480	326	668	122	422	900	464
Less than \$5,000	799	485	314	5	21	51	11	4	22	12	48	45	42
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 820	1 309	511	11	76	147	27	9	85	22	131	150	78
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3 263	2 593	670	16	218	301	71	34	194	41	157	273	125
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 955	6 179	1 776	12	501	696	168	116	287	37	80	390	163
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 825	4 050	1 775	..	91	198	94	85	68	7	5	40	47
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 964	1 987	977	..	10	46	25	37	7	2	..	2	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 150	1 628	522	..	1	10	26	24	5	1	1	..	1
\$35,000 to \$49,999	855	735	120	..	1	2	33	8	..	..	..	..	1
\$50,000 or more	354	307	47	..	..	..	25	9	..	..	..	..	..
Median	\$14 400	\$14 100	\$15 200	\$8 400	\$11 200	\$11 300	\$13 700	\$15 000	\$10 500	\$9 100	\$8 000	\$9 800	\$9 700
CONTRACT RENT													
Specified renter occupied units ²	10 775	9 447	1 328	496	674	578	219	1 841	649	334	692	492	156
Less than \$30	305	236	69	29	15	..	2	15	4	4	111	18	1
\$30 to \$39	261	198	63	29	10	10	3	20	16	23	35	7	1
\$40 to \$59	1 463	1 233	230	205	99	84	21	183	127	56	93	81	18
\$60 to \$79	3 072	2 735	337	153	217	257	71	440	218	138	312	209	54
\$80 to \$99	2 149	1 956	193	40	191	122	53	415	155	70	117	100	50
\$100 to \$149	2 296	2 115	181	12	117	80	51	523	104	34	14	57	20
\$150 to \$199	569	527	42	2	6	5	5	201	3	..	3	..	1
\$200 to \$249	92	84	8	..	7	..	..	12	1	..	..	..	..
\$250 or more	25	23	2	..	5	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..
No cash rent	543	340	203	14	19	20	12	20	21	9	7	20	11
Median	\$80	\$81	\$71	\$58	\$79	\$73	\$82	\$91	\$75	\$70	\$68	\$71	\$79

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. ²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Decatur—Con.												
	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023
All housing units	1 456	1 389	788	627	1 326	1 191	826	1 624	1 182	2 203	1 273	272	68
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	3	—	—	—
All year-round housing units	1 455	1 389	788	627	1 325	1 191	826	1 624	1 180	2 200	1 273	272	68
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS													
Owner occupied	1 127	1 151	704	549	1 137	765	682	1 353	903	1 379	962	241	53
Cooperative and condominium	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
White	1 116	1 150	702	546	1 135	712	663	1 345	878	1 354	957	241	53
Negro	11	—	—	2	—	52	18	8	24	19	5	—	—
Renter occupied	283	203	65	66	156	378	133	222	245	730	277	28	12
White	276	203	65	66	156	339	123	220	243	710	272	28	12
Negro	5	—	—	—	—	38	10	1	2	17	5	—	—
Vacant year-round	45	35	19	12	32	48	11	49	32	91	34	3	3
For sale only	6	8	15	8	14	17	4	19	11	21	11	2	—
Vacant less than 6 months	1	7	13	8	10	11	—	13	6	16	10	—	—
Median price asked	\$6 300	\$13 800	\$24 400	\$16 000	\$25 000	\$19 400	...	\$11 800	\$10 300	\$10 000	\$8 100	...	...
For rent	14	9	1	—	4	24	1	5	7	42	9	1	—
Vacant less than 2 months	5	3	—	—	—	11	—	3	5	32	5	—	—
Median rent asked	\$75	\$95	...	—	...	\$100	...	\$75	\$75	\$76	\$65	...	...
Other	25	18	3	4	14	7	6	25	14	28	14	—	3
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES													
All units	74	11	5	2	6	24	31	37	35	104	40	—	—
Owner occupied	48	7	5	1	4	5	16	28	27	21	18	—	—
Negro	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied	13	3	—	1	1	17	12	7	7	75	15	—	—
Negro	1	—	—	—	—	5	2	—	—	1	—	—	—
Vacant year-round	13	1	—	—	1	2	3	2	1	8	7	—	—
For sale only	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
For rent	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	7	1	—	—
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS													
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	29	8	8	2	14	23	4	6	14	17	17	4	—
Access only through other living quarters	1	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
ROOMS													
1 room	1	2	3	—	1	13	—	1	2	47	1	—	1
2 rooms	13	6	1	—	2	26	4	2	13	137	8	—	—
3 rooms	117	45	10	1	15	128	19	67	63	248	91	—	4
4 rooms	494	494	44	63	153	139	335	421	351	452	720	14	20
5 rooms	561	544	336	397	338	277	331	593	522	745	356	182	25
6 rooms	196	186	145	90	391	293	96	278	159	363	77	49	17
7 rooms	50	66	97	51	239	190	36	148	55	126	13	21	—
8 rooms	20	20	90	20	127	85	4	79	12	61	5	6	1
9 rooms or more	3	26	62	5	59	40	1	35	3	21	2	—	—
Median	4.7	4.8	5.5	5.1	5.9	5.5	4.7	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.2	5.2	4.9
All occupied housing units	1 410	1 354	769	615	1 293	1 143	815	1 575	1 148	2 109	1 239	269	65
PERSONS													
1 person	203	218	32	21	152	278	111	121	201	570	205	8	5
2 persons	494	581	163	135	433	376	288	411	437	744	469	40	21
3 persons	259	241	133	153	276	156	143	326	197	319	234	72	15
4 persons	218	159	204	163	224	130	153	372	151	191	172	86	9
5 persons	125	88	131	93	123	98	75	194	92	138	80	39	9
6 persons or more	111	67	106	50	85	105	45	151	70	147	79	24	6
Median, all occupied units	2.5	2.3	3.8	3.5	2.7	2.3	2.6	3.3	2.4	2.2	2.4	3.7	2.9
Median, owner occupied units	2.5	2.3	3.8	3.5	2.8	2.4	2.5	3.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	3.7	2.7
Median, renter occupied units	2.9	2.4	3.3	3.8	2.5	1.9	2.8	3.1	2.6	1.9	2.6	3.6	3.1
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	23	12	2	3	5	21	4	15	12	56	8	1	—
PERSONS PER ROOM													
1.00 or less	1 304	1 297	731	583	1 262	1 102	775	1 464	1 085	2 005	1 140	253	58
1.01 to 1.50	90	54	34	29	27	32	34	100	53	84	85	13	3
1.51 or more	16	3	4	3	4	9	6	11	10	20	14	3	4
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	103	56	38	32	30	40	38	109	60	98	98	16	7
VALUE													
Specified owner occupied units¹	1 079	1 133	699	544	1 112	706	675	1 323	850	1 242	482	240	51
Less than \$5,000	42	14	—	1	1	9	14	29	20	19	47	—	2
\$5,000 to \$7,999	106	41	—	3	3	18	38	81	66	65	100	—	1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	197	147	—	5	12	41	74	120	151	193	143	5	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	417	542	58	154	118	182	329	311	420	545	150	100	25
\$15,000 to \$19,999	172	217	245	270	240	221	163	309	168	318	39	119	13
\$20,000 to \$24,999	77	51	121	42	271	111	45	225	19	71	3	15	5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	45	47	116	54	267	93	12	155	6	26	—	1	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	16	35	108	14	134	25	—	84	—	4	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	7	39	51	1	66	6	—	9	—	1	—	—	—
Median	\$11 900	\$13 300	\$21 900	\$16 400	\$23 400	\$17 100	\$13 000	\$17 100	\$11 900	\$12 800	\$9 100	\$15 600	\$13 600
CONTRACT RENT													
Specified renter occupied units²	282	200	65	66	151	377	132	221	245	730	274	28	12
Less than \$30	3	3	—	—	1	3	4	5	5	6	6	—	—
\$30 to \$39	6	—	—	—	4	2	3	3	2	8	11	—	—
\$40 to \$59	43	6	—	1	2	16	6	20	28	102	29	—	—
\$60 to \$79	78	45	4	—	13	56	32	51	63	208	91	—	4
\$80 to \$99	71	47	3	5	11	85	41	41	58	203	49	—	3
\$100 to \$149	57	76	28	46	37	161	38	58	68	162	72	19	—
\$150 to \$199	4	6	16	12	57	31	1	19	6	15	5	8	—
\$200 to \$249	2	—	8	—	8	6	—	2	1	2	—	—	—
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	18	15	5	2	17	17	7	22	14	24	11	1	5
Median	\$80	\$96	\$143	\$133	\$149	\$105	\$87	\$89	\$86	\$83	\$79	\$138	\$78

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Decatur—Con.			Balance of Macon County									
	Tract 0024	Tract 0026	Tract 0029	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020
All housing units	1 509	498	2 325	82	145	3	13	13	231	108	117	3	34
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—
All year-round housing units	1 509	497	2 325	82	145	3	13	13	231	107	116	3	34
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS													
Owner occupied	1 380	456	1 860	40	106	—	11	13	176	91	99	—	25
Cooperative and condominium	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
White	1 377	453	1 855	40	106	—	11	13	175	90	99	—	25
Negro	3	3	10	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—
Renter occupied	103	22	417	37	35	—	—	—	55	17	18	—	7
White	103	21	414	37	35	—	—	—	47	8	15	—	7
Negro	—	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	8	9	3	—	—
Vacant year-round	26	19	48	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
For sale only	11	7	11	1	—	—	—	—	8	8	2	—	—
Vacant less than 6 months	4	3	9	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2
Median price asked	\$28 000	\$8 800	\$29 200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For rent	3	1	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant less than 2 months	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	4	3	—	—	—
Median rent asked	—	—	\$202	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	12	11	16	3	4	—	—	—	3	5	2	—	2
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES													
All units	29	9	19	12	5	—	—	—	16	9	10	—	1
Owner occupied	19	7	15	7	5	—	—	—	12	6	5	—	—
Negro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied	4	1	4	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	4	—	—
Negro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant year-round	6	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For sale only	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	—	—	—
For rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS													
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	15	3	15	8	5	—	—	—	10	5	4	—	1
Access only through other living quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ROOMS													
1 room	1	—	12	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 rooms	3	—	32	8	2	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	—
3 rooms	26	15	97	18	8	—	—	—	3	2	2	—	—
4 rooms	239	65	524	23	46	—	—	—	15	6	6	—	3
5 rooms	618	193	704	26	46	—	—	—	69	34	22	—	3
6 rooms	345	120	514	5	27	—	—	—	88	38	35	—	12
7 rooms	164	56	263	1	11	—	—	—	32	18	28	—	8
8 rooms	68	32	128	—	2	—	—	—	7	7	17	—	6
9 rooms or more	45	16	51	—	2	—	—	—	3	1	3	—	—
Median	5.3	5.4	5.2	4.1	4.8	—	4.6	5.2	4.8	4.8	5.2	—	4.4
All occupied housing units	1 483	478	2 377	77	141	—	13	13	223	99	114	—	32
PERSONS													
1 person	69	30	240	13	18	—	2	—	19	9	5	—	3
2 persons	390	149	681	24	54	—	3	—	77	24	31	—	9
3 persons	305	95	460	19	31	—	5	—	39	24	27	—	8
4 persons	361	104	446	9	20	—	2	—	36	16	20	—	4
5 persons	195	56	279	8	9	—	1	—	28	6	20	—	—
6 persons or more	163	44	171	4	9	—	—	—	24	20	11	—	4
Median, all occupied units	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.6	2.5	—	2.8	3.7	2.9	3.2	3.3	—	3.0
Median, owner occupied units	3.4	3.1	3.2	2.5	2.4	—	2.8	3.7	2.8	3.1	3.2	—	3.0
Median, renter occupied units	3.6	2.9	2.2	2.6	2.8	—	—	—	3.0	5.5	4.0	—	3.0
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	5	5	21	1	—	—	—	—	3	—	1	—	2
PERSONS PER ROOM													
1.00 or less	1 384	461	2 196	68	132	—	12	12	201	85	103	—	26
1.01 to 1.50	83	13	75	7	9	—	1	1	18	12	10	—	6
1.51 or more	16	4	6	2	—	—	—	—	4	2	1	—	—
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	95	17	78	9	9	—	1	1	20	12	9	—	6
VALUE													
Specified owner occupied units ¹	1 357	442	1 542	32	95	—	10	13	146	84	85	—	9
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499	5	5	16	7	4	—	—	—	7	5	3	—	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999	21	5	25	7	3	—	2	—	3	3	6	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	30	15	25	13	13	—	1	—	10	3	6	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	243	62	73	4	25	—	2	—	30	13	8	—	2
\$20,000 to \$24,999	414	123	384	—	24	—	2	—	51	30	23	—	3
\$25,000 to \$34,999	294	78	423	1	16	—	3	—	27	22	28	—	1
\$35,000 to \$49,999	214	90	433	—	8	—	—	—	11	5	12	—	—
\$50,000 or more	76	46	148	—	2	—	—	—	8	3	4	—	—
Median	\$19 600	\$20 700	\$22 900	\$7 900	\$15 400	—	\$15 000	\$16 600	\$12 600	\$13 100	\$15 500	—	\$11 600
CONTRACT RENT													
Specified renter occupied units ²	98	22	413	37	35	—	—	—	44	7	12	—	6
Less than \$30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$30 to \$39	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
\$40 to \$59	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
\$60 to \$79	2	3	8	7	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99	13	—	8	16	14	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	15	1	10	9	7	—	—	—	16	5	3	—	1
\$150 to \$199	37	10	234	1	7	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	16	4	101	—	1	—	—	—	3	1	5	—	4
\$250 or more	3	—	32	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
No cash rent	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	11	3	15	2	4	—	—	—	3	—	1	—	—
	\$126	\$129	\$140	\$67	\$79	—	—	—	\$71	\$68	\$110	—	\$120

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Macon County—Con.										Totals for split tracts		
	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012
All housing units	31	961	760	552	1 049	1 476	837	1 509	1 450	1 187	740	1 601	1 392
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.....	—	6	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	1	1	—
All year-round housing units	31	955	760	552	1 049	1 476	835	1 509	1 449	1 187	739	1 600	1 392
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS													
Owner occupied.....	25	718	613	496	823	1 147	575	1 040	1 207	804	509	1 233	1 154
Cooperative and condominium.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
White.....	25	718	612	496	822	1 144	574	1 034	1 206	804	509	1 222	1 153
Negro.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied.....	4	176	124	44	184	280	227	386	204	322	195	318	203
White.....	4	176	123	44	184	279	227	385	204	322	195	311	203
Negro.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant year-round.....	2	61	23	12	42	49	33	83	38	61	35	49	35
For sale only.....	1	11	2	4	16	7	3	9	17	8	6	6	8
Vacant less than 6 months.....	—	8	—	—	14	3	—	5	12	1	2	1	7
Median price asked.....	...	\$16 300	...	...	\$22 900	\$10 000	...	\$10 400	\$21 100	\$5 800	\$7 500	\$6 300	\$13 800
For rent.....	—	10	4	1	13	8	—	12	4	16	24	14	9
Vacant less than 2 months.....	—	4	—	—	5	3	—	5	—	4	5	5	3
Median rent asked.....	—	\$48	—	—	\$71	\$93	—	\$58	\$30—	...	\$78	\$75	\$95
Other.....	1	40	17	7	13	34	23	62	17	37	5	29	18
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES													
All units.....	3	112	55	21	48	76	65	161	54	104	49	79	11
Owner occupied.....	3	49	32	16	20	44	38	70	25	47	32	53	7
Negro.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied.....	—	30	15	4	16	19	13	41	21	32	13	13	3
Negro.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant year-round.....	—	33	8	1	12	13	14	50	8	25	4	13	1
For sale only.....	—	3	—	—	3	3	—	3	4	4	1	1	—
For rent.....	—	3	—	—	4	2	4	3	—	4	1	1	—
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS													
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	3	67	23	13	32	59	43	111	23	53	19	34	8
Access only through other living quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	1	—
ROOMS													
1 room.....	—	10	4	2	2	3	1	6	—	5	1	2	2
2 rooms.....	—	11	5	2	8	9	10	23	4	5	14	15	6
3 rooms.....	1	45	32	13	32	80	23	69	40	39	57	125	45
4 rooms.....	15	152	201	102	136	316	144	371	259	191	316	540	494
5 rooms.....	8	353	292	253	349	548	240	421	537	371	243	607	545
6 rooms.....	2	228	145	122	309	292	182	325	339	272	91	223	186
7 rooms.....	—	82	46	42	126	132	127	130	171	156	17	61	67
8 rooms.....	—	53	24	9	58	62	69	115	73	72	—	22	20
9 rooms or more.....	3	21	11	7	29	34	35	49	26	56	—	5	27
Median.....	4.5	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.5	5.1	5.9	5.2	5.3	5.5	4.4	4.7	4.8
All occupied housing units	29	894	737	540	1 007	1 427	802	1 426	1 411	1 126	704	1 551	1 357
PERSONS													
1 person.....	1	71	59	27	68	155	137	181	99	190	80	221	218
2 persons.....	13	242	217	123	237	380	219	418	414	325	185	548	582
3 persons.....	5	154	125	116	182	241	133	229	255	175	143	290	242
4 persons.....	4	193	151	127	242	273	126	287	280	183	132	238	189
5 persons.....	—	119	100	71	170	192	85	163	198	137	89	134	59
6 persons or more.....	6	115	85	76	108	186	102	148	165	137	85	120	67
Median, all occupied units.....	2.6	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.2	2.8	3.0	3.3	2.8	3.1	2.5	2.3
Median, owner occupied units.....	2.5	3.4	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.3	2.5	2.9	3.3	2.5	3.1	2.5	2.3
Median, renter occupied units.....	...	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.1	2.9	2.4
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers.....	—	3	4	—	6	15	3	17	9	13	7	23	12
PERSONS PER ROOM													
1.00 or less.....	25	801	652	480	936	1 299	740	1 301	1 319	1 063	614	1 436	1 300
1.01 to 1.50.....	3	78	69	52	62	108	55	100	84	59	72	99	54
1.51 or more.....	1	15	16	8	9	20	7	25	8	4	18	16	3
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more.....	4	72	79	56	65	119	58	109	86	57	85	112	56
VALUE													
Specified owner occupied units ¹	21	523	506	466	733	1 001	385	817	1 126	656	496	1 174	1 136
Less than \$5,000.....	—	31	19	6	12	38	41	66	16	59	49	46	14
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	1	34	38	17	17	63	55	94	62	99	85	109	41
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	8	37	57	18	30	105	51	118	85	81	138	210	147
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	7	109	165	125	136	292	99	288	234	178	167	442	542
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	—	186	149	168	237	302	68	135	279	138	47	196	218
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1	62	55	82	167	115	43	81	244	57	8	93	53
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	1	30	15	32	111	58	24	22	163	39	1	53	47
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	3	10	6	13	20	11	3	12	32	3	1	18	35
\$50,000 or more.....	—	4	2	5	3	17	1	1	11	2	—	7	39
Median.....	\$10 800	\$16 400	\$14 000	\$16 900	\$18 900	\$15 000	\$11 900	\$12 100	\$18 400	\$12 600	\$9 600	\$12 000	\$13 300
CONTRACT RENT													
Specified renter occupied units ².....	...	88	86	41	99	181	132	210	154	191	193	317	200
Less than \$30.....	...	11	2	1	6	9	6	20	4	6	1	4	3
\$30 to \$39.....	...	1	7	2	3	7	9	11	7	11	2	7	2
\$40 to \$59.....	...	16	15	4	11	30	41	27	22	51	25	43	6
\$60 to \$79.....	...	19	24	9	23	50	32	45	32	47	70	92	45
\$80 to \$99.....	...	12	13	4	9	26	17	32	23	28	59	78	47
\$100 to \$149.....	...	14	7	11	15	33	10	25	28	15	21	64	76
\$150 to \$199.....	...	1	2	5	9	2	1	2	13	3	1	5	6
\$200 to \$249.....	...	—	—	—	4	2	—	—	1	—	—	2	—
\$250 or more.....	...	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	...	14	16	5	18	22	16	48	23	30	13	22	15
Median.....	...	\$69	\$68	\$87	\$78	\$74	\$61	\$70	\$80	\$65	\$76	\$80	\$96

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts—Con.												
	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0026	Tract 0029
All housing units	801	640	1 537	934	1 741	1 185	2 237	1 304	1 233	828	2 061	1 974	3 775
Vacant—seasonal and migratory			1	1	1	2	3		6			1	1
All year-round housing units	801	640	1 556	933	1 740	1 185	2 234	1 304	1 227	828	2 061	1 973	3 774
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS													
Owner occupied	515	562	1 313	773	1 452	905	1 404	987	959	666	1 876	1 603	3 067
Cooperative and condominium													
White	513	559	1 313	751	1 444	880	1 379	982	959	665	1 873	1 597	3 061
Negro	2	3	1	18	8	24	19	5			1	6	6
Renter occupied	286	78	203	161	287	246	737	281	276	136	147	302	618
White	286	78	203	161	287	246	737	281	276	136	147	302	618
Negro													
Vacant year-round	19	12	40	19	1	3	17	36	204	135	147	70	21
For sale only	15	8	15	4	1	3	12	5	13	2	15	6	8
Vacant less than 6 months	4	4	25	4	1	1	5	11	10	2	5	14	2
Median price asked	\$24 400	\$16 000	\$24 900		\$11 800	\$10 300	\$10 000	\$7 800	\$16 700		\$22 500	\$9 400	\$23 100
For rent	1		8		5	2	4	5	11		4	9	25
Vacant less than 2 months			6		3	5	32	9	11		4	4	19
Median rent asked			\$83		\$75	\$75	\$76	\$65	\$50			\$80	\$196
Other	3	4	17	11	27	14	30	15	40		19	45	33
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES													
All units	5	2	22	49	47	35	105	43	112	53	50	85	73
Owner occupied	5	2	16	22	33	27	21	21	49	32	35	51	40
Negro			4	12	11	4	7	15	30	15	8	20	25
Renter occupied			2	6	3	1	9	7	33	8	7	14	8
Negro									3			3	4
Vacant year-round									3			2	2
For sale only													
For rent													
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS													
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	8	2	24	9	10	14	18	30	71	23	28	62	38
Access only through other living quarters													
ROOMS													
1 room	1		2	3	3	2	4	7	10	5	3	3	12
2 rooms	1		5	4	4	13	140	8	11	5	5	9	36
3 rooms	11	1	29	25	21	63	251	92	45	36	39	95	137
4 rooms	49	64	222	369	443	351	484	735	166	221	341	381	783
5 rooms	343	405	426	469	678	524	783	364	535	317	871	741	1 241
6 rooms	146	91	421	114	306	160	369	79	277	162	467	412	853
7 rooms	98	54	257	43	165	55	126	15	103	46	206	188	434
8 rooms	99	20	130	5	82	12	62	5	59	25	77	94	201
9 rooms or more	62	5	61	2	36	3	22	5	21	11	52	50	77
Median	5.5	5.1	5.5	4.7	5.1	4.8	4.8	4.2	5.2	5.0	5.2	5.0	5.2
All occupied housing units	782	628	1 316	914	1 689	1 151	2 141	1 268	1 163	802	2 023	1 905	3 688
PERSONS													
1 person	34	21	171	120	126	201	573	206	79	64	96	185	339
2 persons	166	139	310	312	442	438	753	482	282	238	513	529	1 095
3 persons	138	155	315	167	353	197	327	239	140	140	421	336	715
4 persons	206	166	280	169	392	152	195	176	279	160	488	377	726
5 persons	132	95	151	81	214	93	142	80	158	109	266	248	477
6 persons or more	108	52	109	65	162	70	151	85	139	91	239	230	336
Median, all occupied units	3.8	3.5	2.7	2.6	3.3	2.4	2.2	2.4	3.5	3.2	3.5	3.2	3.1
Median, owner occupied units	3.8	3.5	2.8	2.6	3.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	3.5	3.2	3.5	3.2	3.2
Median, renter occupied units	3.3	3.8	2.6	2.8	3.2	2.7	1.9	2.4	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.1	2.4
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	2	3	8	4	16	12	58	8	4	4	5	20	30
PERSONS PER ROOM													
1.00 or less	343	395	1 463	860	1 567	1 088	2 031	1 165	1 054	710	1 864	1 760	3 515
1.01 to 1.50	35	30	45	46	110	53	90	88	91	72	135	121	159
1.51 or more	4	3	8	8	12	10	20	15	18	20	24	24	14
Units with all plumbing facilities 1.01 or more	39	33	50	50	118	60	104	102	88	86	151	136	164
VALUE													
Specified owner occupied units	799	337	1 258	759	1 409	851	1 251	503	763	557	1 823	1 443	2 668
Less than \$5,000	2	1	8	19	32	20	19	47	21	21	71	43	32
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1	3	13	41	87	66	65	101	34	39	38	68	87
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1	5	42	87	128	151	195	151	42	62	48	120	110
\$10,000 to \$14,999	60	156	169	359	314	421	550	157	209	190	368	354	307
\$15,000 to \$19,999	247	278	267	185	337	168	319	39	305	162	582	425	463
\$20,000 to \$24,999	124	42	202	50	237	19	71	4	97	60	376	193	667
\$25,000 to \$34,999	116	57	275	15	159	6	27	1	31	15	246	148	596
\$35,000 to \$49,999	108	14	135	3	85		4	3	10	6	89	57	180
\$50,000 or more	51	1	67	9	9		1		2	2	65	35	26
Median	\$21 800	\$16 400	\$22 300	\$13 000	\$16 900	\$11 900	\$12 800	\$9 200	\$16 100	\$14 000	\$16 800	\$16 500	\$21 000
CONTRACT RENT													
Specified renter occupied units	68	64	193	139	213	244	734	277	116	98	139	203	567
Less than \$30	4	4	4	4	5	5	6	6	11	2	1	9	5
\$30 to \$39	1	2	3	3	3	2	8	3	7	2	2	8	9
\$40 to \$49	4	5	29	37	22	28	102	29	16	15	6	33	30
\$50 to \$59	3	5	23	41	54	64	209	91	19	28	22	50	40
\$60 to \$79	28	46	40	39	63	68	166	50	12	16	19	27	33
\$80 to \$99	16	12	58	1	20	6	16	5	7	7	48	43	262
\$100 to \$149	8		8		2		2		2	2	21	6	114
\$150 to \$199	1		1								3	2	33
\$200 to \$249	6	2	20	7	23	14	24	11	15	21	16	25	38
\$250 or more	1												3
No cash rent	1												1
Median	\$143	\$133	\$127	\$86	\$90	\$86	\$83	\$79	\$86	\$70	\$119	\$76	\$133

Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. **Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Macon County			Decatur									
	Total	Decatur	Balance	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010
All year-round housing units	42 655	32 103	10 552	669	1 802	2 194	753	2 671	1 501	538	1 228	1 530	658
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1 (includes mobile home or trailer).....	35 838	25 430	10 408	62	1 300	1 922	622	423	955	178	706	1 387	658
2.....	1 765	1 670	95	9	215	139	69	317	194	90	85	79	-
3 and 4.....	1 734	1 720	14	104	179	127	26	554	241	127	63	34	-
5 to 49.....	3 034	2 999	35	325	108	6	36	1 283	111	143	374	30	-
50 or more.....	284	284	-	169	-	-	-	94	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1969 to March 1970.....	883	605	278	-	-	-	-	111	15	-	-	-	-
1965 to 1968.....	3 391	2 485	906	-	31	6	5	287	15	-	-	21	5
1960 to 1964.....	3 590	2 362	1 228	-	5	38	10	109	4	-	6	39	87
1950 to 1959.....	8 955	6 352	2 603	93	78	220	93	107	60	13	42	140	178
1940 to 1949.....	5 321	4 215	1 106	-	144	332	153	188	137	23	366	233	140
1939 or earlier.....	20 515	16 084	4 431	576	1 544	1 598	492	1 869	1 270	502	814	1 097	248
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water.....	4 759	3 821	938	451	104	85	108	1 221	168	142	397	44	14
Warm air furnace.....	32 365	24 759	7 606	160	1 534	1 778	569	1 211	1 193	341	674	1 121	469
Built-in electric units.....	358	273	85	20	10	6	5	59	12	-	31	6	5
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	2 101	1 521	580	19	76	138	34	80	73	20	68	134	76
Other means or not heated.....	3 072	1 729	1 343	19	78	187	37	100	55	35	58	225	94
BASEMENT													
All units with basement.....	30 057	24 114	5 943	603	1 728	1 919	705	2 493	1 424	509	776	1 154	283
One-family houses with basement.....	24 257	18 417	5 840	52	1 252	1 677	574	409	914	169	628	1 078	283
SELECTED EQUIPMENT													
With more than 1 bathroom.....	9 875	7 444	2 431	20	240	312	253	350	243	41	89	87	21
With public water supply.....	34 369	30 807	3 562	661	1 795	2 194	775	2 649	1 501	549	1 208	1 517	589
With public sewer.....	30 374	29 162	1 212	661	1 795	2 171	763	2 649	1 501	549	1 208	1 431	509
With air conditioning.....	21 393	16 344	5 049	117	786	879	281	1 155	521	113	165	399	294
Room unit(s).....	15 864	11 941	3 923	111	710	767	211	841	489	113	159	378	288
Central system.....	5 529	4 403	1 126	6	76	112	70	314	32	-	6	21	6
All occupied housing units	40 808	30 707	10 101	544	1 722	2 110	711	2 413	1 412	501	1 151	1 446	644
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT													
1968 to March 1970.....	12 882	10 284	2 598	250	508	576	193	1 236	497	224	437	418	188
1965 to 1967.....	7 137	5 343	1 794	149	290	297	120	351	183	97	207	206	114
1960 to 1964.....	6 072	4 329	1 743	64	199	264	97	298	206	34	167	137	101
1950 to 1959.....	8 184	5 888	2 296	27	261	415	135	336	184	65	154	286	148
1949 or earlier.....	6 533	4 863	1 670	54	464	558	166	192	342	81	186	399	93
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE													
1.....	20 598	15 470	5 128	184	912	1 095	375	1 359	703	239	417	800	395
2.....	12 754	8 961	3 793	17	345	490	221	333	271	30	115	165	177
3 or more.....	1 738	1 179	559	8	17	81	18	26	40	-	15	25	19
None.....	5 718	5 097	621	335	448	444	97	695	398	232	604	456	53
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter occupied units ¹	10 703	9 424	1 279	495	671	564	206	1 846	649	330	695	500	173
Less than \$40.....	284	259	25	55	11	-	-	45	14	20	104	5	-
\$40 to \$59.....	931	865	66	190	77	21	14	163	81	35	81	30	10
\$60 to \$79.....	1 653	1 545	108	142	154	94	20	364	164	98	115	91	4
\$80 to \$99.....	2 069	1 892	177	70	151	135	41	448	130	106	199	150	50
\$100 to \$149.....	3 553	3 062	491	14	205	238	88	471	196	65	172	213	94
\$150 to \$199.....	1 427	1 302	125	14	53	50	19	295	54	-	24	6	13
\$200 to \$249.....	181	140	41	4	5	5	5	20	-	-	-	-	-
\$250 or more.....	48	37	11	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-
No cash rent.....	557	322	235	6	15	21	19	30	10	6	-	5	4
Median.....	\$102	\$100	\$113	\$60	\$93	\$103	\$108	\$95	\$90	\$81	\$84	\$97	\$112
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME													
Specified renter occupied units ¹	10 703	9 424	1 279	495	671	564	206	1 846	649	330	695	500	173
Less than \$5,000.....	4 699	4 350	349	374	328	236	73	912	360	233	568	263	79
Less than 20 percent.....	328	311	17	29	17	-	-	96	43	26	41	10	-
20 to 24 percent.....	393	370	23	54	53	20	-	79	28	9	48	19	-
25 to 34 percent.....	911	851	60	60	44	53	19	217	61	25	122	54	20
35 percent or more.....	2 574	2 428	146	188	180	146	40	464	195	158	346	155	54
Not computed.....	493	390	103	43	34	17	14	56	33	15	11	25	5
Median.....	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	3 671	3 120	551	70	229	188	78	602	179	66	76	153	73
Less than 20 percent.....	2 096	1 784	312	70	165	113	48	355	118	60	44	121	44
20 to 24 percent.....	792	731	61	-	44	36	15	166	36	6	26	15	20
25 to 34 percent.....	527	432	95	-	20	32	5	56	20	-	6	17	9
35 percent or more.....	86	76	10	-	-	-	-	20	5	-	-	-	-
Not computed.....	170	97	73	-	-	7	10	5	-	-	-	-	-
Median.....	18.4	18.5	18.0	11.8	17.0	18.0	17.3	18.3	16.8	14.0	18.9	17.3	18.7
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 783	1 489	294	26	76	115	35	221	97	22	46	79	23
25 percent or more.....	10	5	5	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed.....	87	39	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Median.....	14.0	14.0	13.9	10.0-	13.0	13.2	13.4	13.5	12.0	...	11.7	12.9	...
\$15,000 or more.....	550	465	85	25	38	25	20	111	13	9	5	5	-
25 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed.....	31	15	16	-	-	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median.....	10.0-	10.0-	10.0-	10.0-	11.7	...	...	10.0-	...	...	...	...	...

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Decatur—Con.												
	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023
All year-round housing units	1 470	1 390	787	635	1 315	1 191	835	1 614	1 179	2 198	1 277	274	74
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	1 443	1 353	766	635	1 266	932	825	1 614	1 111	1 576	1 268	274	74
2	4	27	—	—	23	93	10	—	16	295	5	—	—
3 and 4	13	10	—	—	—	39	—	—	33	156	4	—	—
5 to 49	10	—	21	—	26	127	—	—	19	161	—	—	—
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1969 to March 1970	6	—	15	—	34	—	—	53	14	9	79	21	—
1965 to 1968	54	20	114	73	61	20	27	255	27	26	353	74	—
1960 to 1964	108	57	190	50	120	27	31	225	26	16	203	98	4
1950 to 1959	400	333	447	480	459	58	195	612	249	253	153	81	14
1940 to 1949	216	378	16	9	248	116	278	236	204	267	206	—	19
1939 or earlier	686	602	5	23	393	970	304	233	659	1 627	283	—	37
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water	79	29	11	4	104	201	16	97	31	189	5	—	9
Warm air furnace	1 147	1 211	766	589	1 149	905	693	1 333	970	1 840	1 027	264	48
Built-in electric units	10	16	—	—	4	—	6	5	5	23	23	—	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	109	76	—	23	20	25	70	87	123	56	137	10	11
Other means or not heated	125	58	10	19	38	60	50	92	50	90	85	—	6
BASEMENT													
All units with basement	992	1 143	625	423	1 081	1 169	594	824	910	1 986	321	113	30
One-family houses with basement	970	1 117	620	423	1 035	922	584	824	868	1 397	317	113	30
SELECTED EQUIPMENT													
With more than 1 bathroom	288	273	443	157	732	434	99	610	144	375	95	47	9
With public water supply	1 266	1 386	781	626	1 293	1 191	812	1 551	1 173	2 199	1 239	278	69
With public sewer	1 105	1 378	776	599	1 250	1 191	812	1 446	1 080	2 184	1 199	278	15
With air conditioning	624	863	651	494	1 078	751	518	1 057	599	1 020	587	178	32
Room unit(s)	501	651	357	406	549	592	444	710	501	858	478	140	24
Central system	123	212	294	88	529	159	74	347	98	162	109	38	8
All occupied housing units	1 417	1 351	769	616	1 293	1 143	824	1 565	1 148	2 109	1 256	278	76
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT													
1968 to March 1970	388	288	257	181	366	370	135	556	300	780	595	175	22
1965 to 1967	191	162	174	132	207	157	141	268	201	319	272	82	6
1960 to 1964	123	177	158	120	200	171	155	289	125	262	115	21	—
1950 to 1959	430	418	180	172	326	211	193	292	256	371	154	—	21
1949 or earlier	283	306	—	11	194	234	200	160	266	377	120	—	27
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE													
1	748	709	291	292	580	581	464	688	680	1 239	821	172	64
2	459	416	406	300	569	406	243	735	284	398	294	106	12
3 or more	61	69	72	24	101	29	37	86	63	47	51	—	—
None	149	157	—	—	43	127	80	56	121	425	90	—	—
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter occupied units¹	270	201	64	77	138	378	116	237	245	730	280	...	...
Less than \$40	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$40 to \$59	8	—	—	—	4	27	4	—	26	78	16	—	—
\$60 to \$79	23	6	—	—	9	42	—	8	34	139	18	—	—
\$80 to \$99	46	14	—	—	—	60	20	29	26	147	59	—	—
\$100 to \$149	139	106	4	16	28	161	82	111	93	249	117	—	—
\$150 to \$199	39	38	35	51	64	67	5	71	39	82	59	—	—
\$200 to \$249	5	—	11	4	7	—	—	—	7	5	—	—	—
\$250 or more	—	—	5	—	7	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	5	37	9	6	19	21	5	13	20	30	11	—	—
Median	\$119	\$133	\$184	\$169	\$164	\$110	\$115	\$132	\$123	\$98	\$111	...	...
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME													
Specified renter occupied units¹	270	201	64	77	138	378	116	237	245	730	280	...	...
Less than \$5,000	83	36	—	4	39	150	26	46	79	317	95	...	...
Less than 20 percent	15	6	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	16	—	...	...
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	4	10	—	—	14	11	6	...	...
25 to 34 percent	22	—	—	—	—	26	—	14	6	75	33	...	...
35 percent or more	41	4	—	4	26	71	21	22	46	195	38	...	...
Not computed	5	26	—	—	9	16	5	10	13	20	18	...	...
Median	35.0+	...	...	...	35.0+	35.0+	...	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	34.8	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999	130	76	28	39	43	128	62	125	123	291	110	...	...
Less than 20 percent	65	30	9	9	10	54	41	41	64	170	66	...	...
20 to 24 percent	44	28	5	20	3	23	17	30	26	77	15	...	...
25 to 34 percent	15	18	5	4	13	31	4	41	19	33	18	...	...
35 percent or more	6	—	—	—	7	10	—	9	—	—	4	...	...
Not computed	—	—	9	6	10	10	—	4	14	11	7	...	...
Median	20.0	21.4	...	21.9	27.7	21.1	18.6	23.3	18.6	17.7	18.6	...	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999	53	74	25	30	38	82	18	61	37	106	61	...	...
25 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Not computed	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	5	—	...	...
Median	13.9	14.8	18.6	18.9	19.8	14.4	...	13.8	16.7	13.4	14.5	...	...
\$15,000 or more	4	15	11	4	18	18	10	5	6	16	14	...	...
25 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Not computed	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Median	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Decatur—Con.			Balance of Macon County									
	Tract 0024	Tract 0026	Tract 0029	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020
All year-round housing units	1 506	496	2 318	78	144	—	15	15	225	102	112	5	40
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1 (includes mobile home or trailer).....	1 501	496	2 083	64	134	—	...	...	225	102	112	...	36
2.....	—	—	—	10	6	—	...	...	—	—	—	...	4
3 and 4.....	5	—	5	4	4	—	...	...	—	—	—	...	—
5 to 49.....	—	—	219	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	...	—
50 or more.....	—	—	11	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	...	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1969 to March 1970.....	42	14	192	—	—	—	...	...	6	—	—	...	—
1965 to 1968.....	213	96	702	—	6	—	...	...	11	6	5	...	5
1960 to 1964.....	356	92	461	12	15	—	...	...	9	—	39	...	6
1950 to 1959.....	617	185	792	23	55	—	...	...	48	49	34	...	12
1940 to 1949.....	169	43	94	14	33	—	...	...	59	10	10	...	13
1939 or earlier.....	109	66	77	29	35	—	...	...	92	37	24	...	4
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water.....	68	31	213	—	10	—	...	...	26	9	5	...	10
Warm air furnace.....	1 364	446	1 957	50	105	—	...	...	180	83	89	...	25
Built-in electric units.....	—	—	27	5	6	—	...	...	—	—	—	...	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	15	10	31	13	9	—	...	...	9	—	9	...	5
Other means or not heated.....	59	9	90	10	14	—	...	...	10	10	9	...	—
BASEMENT													
All units with basement.....	804	271	1 234	29	94	—	...	...	149	64	28	...	15
One-family houses with basement.....	799	271	1 091	29	84	—	...	...	149	64	28	...	11
SELECTED EQUIPMENT													
With more than 1 bathroom.....	697	312	1 073	—	54	—	...	...	60	15	20	...	7
With public water supply.....	1 144	362	1 999	—	41	—	...	...	26	8	—	...	14
With public sewer.....	901	151	1 560	—	83	—	...	...	6	—	8	...	23
With air conditioning.....	1 009	377	1 796	6	88	—	...	...	100	41	47	...	29
Room unit(s).....	573	211	879	6	74	—	...	...	85	26	41	...	6
Central system.....	436	166	917	—	14	—	...	...	15	15	6	...	23
All occupied housing units	1 469	468	2 271	65	136	—	...	...	238	101	121	...	46
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT													
1968 to March 1970.....	313	151	880	46	47	—	...	...	62	9	33	...	7
1965 to 1967.....	333	98	584	6	33	—	...	...	8	31	12	...	13
1960 to 1964.....	384	97	365	6	14	—	...	...	54	14	30	...	7
1950 to 1959.....	374	109	370	—	29	—	...	...	48	25	7	...	19
1949 or earlier.....	65	13	72	7	13	—	...	...	66	22	39	...	—
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE													
1.....	566	123	973	47	67	—	...	...	154	48	73	...	32
2.....	793	289	1 087	6	61	—	...	...	54	33	34	...	7
3 or more.....	102	56	132	7	—	—	...	...	24	6	7	...	7
None.....	8	—	79	5	8	—	...	...	6	14	7	...	—
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter occupied units ¹	83	...	421	42	34	—	...	...	34	...	...	...	...
Less than \$40.....	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	...	...	...
\$40 to \$59.....	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	...	...	...
\$60 to \$79.....	—	...	20	5	4	—	...	...	4	...	...	...	...
\$80 to \$99.....	—	...	5	27	5	—	...	...	—	...	...	...	...
\$100 to \$149.....	42	...	146	5	20	—	...	...	—	...	...	...	...
\$150 to \$199.....	25	...	174	—	—	—	...	...	11	...	...	...	...
\$200 to \$249.....	11	...	51	—	5	—	...	...	8	...	...	...	...
\$250 or more.....	5	...	5	5	—	—	...	...	5	...	...	...	...
No cash rent.....	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	...	...	...
Median.....	\$150	...	\$158	\$89	\$124	—	...	...	\$118	...	...	...	...
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME													
Specified renter occupied units ¹	83	...	421	42	34	—	...	...	34	...	...	...	...
Less than \$5,000.....	—	...	49	15	10	—	...	...	4	...	...	...	...
Less than 20 percent.....	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	...	...	...
20 to 24 percent.....	—	...	—	5	—	—	...	...	—	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 percent.....	—	...	—	5	4	—	...	...	—	...	...	...	...
35 percent or more.....	—	...	34	5	6	—	...	...	4	...	...	...	...
Not computed.....	—	...	15	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	...	...	...
Median.....	—	...	35.0+	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	46	...	179	23	19	—	...	...	6	...	...	...	...
Less than 20 percent.....	17	...	58	18	10	—	...	...	6	...	...	...	...
20 to 24 percent.....	12	...	61	—	4	—	...	...	—	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 percent.....	17	...	45	—	5	—	...	...	—	...	...	...	...
35 percent or more.....	—	...	15	5	—	—	...	...	—	...	...	...	...
Not computed.....	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	...	...	...
Median.....	22.5	...	22.6	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	19	...	128	—	—	—	...	...	24	...	...	...	...
25 percent or more.....	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	5	...	...	...	...
Not computed.....	—	...	10	—	—	—	...	...	6	...	...	...	...
Median.....	...	...	16.9	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$15,000 or more.....	18	...	65	4	5	—	...	...	—	...	...	...	...
25 percent or more.....	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	...	...	...
Not computed.....	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	...	...	...
Median.....	...	...	12.5	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Balance of Marion County—Con.										Totals for split tracts		
	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012
All year-round housing units	33	941	773	537	1 059	1 484	824	1 529	1 455	1 181	736	1 614	1 390
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	33	941	767	531	1 054	1 472	803	1 496	1 445	1 158	722	1 577	1 353
2	..	..	4	6	..	7	15	14	10	17	10	10	27
3 and 4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	17	10
5 to 49	..	..	..	..	5	5	6	..	..	6	..	10	..
50 or more	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1969 to March 1970	..	10	13	..	103	55	4	36	47	4	..	6	..
1965 to 1968	..	90	63	69	246	77	59	65	157	47	5	60	..
1960 to 1964	5	185	81	100	124	198	53	84	227	90	99	123	20
1950 to 1959	5	214	175	241	215	426	90	336	467	198	201	455	57
1940 to 1949	..	65	136	55	69	172	82	134	165	79	154	249	378
1939 or earlier	23	377	305	72	302	556	536	874	392	763	277	721	602
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water	..	115	40	44	90	138	97	104	133	117	14	89	29
Warm air furnace	33	629	535	451	833	1 092	532	1 032	1 091	816	519	1 252	1 211
Built-in electric units	..	..	4	..	..	22	5	13	26	4	10	16	16
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	..	57	92	25	30	81	30	94	58	63	89	118	76
Other means or not heated	..	140	102	17	106	151	160	286	147	181	104	139	58
BASEMENT													
All units with basement	23	481	403	190	523	861	514	903	867	769	312	1 086	1 143
One-family houses with basement	23	481	397	184	518	856	499	879	862	746	312	1 054	1 117
SELECTED EQUIPMENT													
With more than 1 bathroom	6	158	117	126	410	295	177	214	535	224	21	342	273
With public water supply	..	270	43	50	640	467	372	559	221	838	589	1 307	1 386
With public sewer	..	..	..	..	22	409	28	64	58	484	509	1 188	1 378
With air conditioning	6	428	349	261	530	713	348	667	876	547	300	712	863
Room unit(s)	6	362	281	192	397	553	282	557	584	438	294	575	651
Central system	..	66	68	69	133	160	66	110	292	89	6	137	212
All occupied housing units	20	840	751	523	1 002	1 443	777	1 436	1 418	1 116	709	1 553	1 351
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT													
1968 to March 1970	..	169	171	118	297	386	223	392	376	257	234	435	288
1965 to 1967	..	162	117	146	261	254	110	222	256	163	120	226	162
1960 to 1964	..	195	182	60	171	239	103	155	291	222	107	137	177
1950 to 1959	..	218	144	162	138	344	205	349	292	275	148	459	418
1949 or earlier	..	136	137	39	135	220	136	318	203	199	100	296	306
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE													
1	..	487	376	164	396	688	414	821	639	695	442	815	709
2	..	298	257	278	482	648	268	449	613	286	183	520	416
3 or more	..	42	63	68	76	41	33	59	84	42	26	61	69
None	..	53	55	15	48	66	62	107	82	93	58	157	157
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter occupied units													
Less than \$40	..	68	56	38	88	202	140	213	151	173	217	304	201
\$40 to \$59	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	14	6	..	..	5	..
\$60 to \$79	..	..	..	4	4	..	15	20	5	18	10	8	..
\$80 to \$99	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	27	6
\$100 to \$149	..	5	7	2	5	22	10	9	21	23	9	31	..
\$150 to \$199	..	43	27	17	10	24	28	16	15	30	77	51	106
\$200 to \$249	..	15	..	..	36	85	63	54	51	64	99	159	104
\$250 or more	..	..	..	18	25	..	..	10	16	18	13	39	38
No cash rent	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	20	..	..	10	..
Median	..	5	22	8	10	37	24	90	11	17	4	5	37
	..	\$131	\$115	\$109	\$125	\$112	\$107	\$102	\$115	\$103	\$105	\$120	\$133
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME													
Specified renter occupied units													
Less than \$5,000	..	68	56	38	88	202	140	213	151	173	217	304	201
Less than 20 percent	..	..	6	21	24	55	64	69	35	41	94	93	36
20 to 24 percent	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	..	..	..	6
25 to 34 percent	..	..	..	..	5	4	..	4	..	..	5	15	..
35 percent or more	..	..	6	..	13	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not computed	..	..	6	7	9	34	14	..	11	7	25	26	..
Median	..	..	8	10	34	21	12	19	23	59	47	4	..
	..	..	..	..	4	24	36	5	11	..	5	5	26
\$5,000 to \$9,999	..	..	..	..	..	35.0+	35.0+	19.8	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	..
Less than 20 percent	..	31	50	11	22	79	38	94	63	90	96	149	76
20 to 24 percent	..	16	28	11	4	37	28	50	38	51	62	75	30
25 to 34 percent	..	..	..	..	4	12	10	..	4	27	20	48	28
35 percent or more	..	10	..	..	14	13	..	10	21	12	9	20	18
Not computed	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Median	..	..	22	..	17	..	..	..	..	..	5	6	..
	..	19.8	16.7	..	..	18.5	17.5	16.4	18.0	18.9	18.2	19.9	21.4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 percent or more	..	26	..	6	42	54	29	45	31	32	23	53	74
Not computed	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Median	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	16	..	20	..	6	4	..	5
\$15,000 or more	..	14.1	..	..	13.7	15.3	12.6	12.5	14.8	12.5	..	13.9	14.8
25 percent or more	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not computed	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Median	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

*Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts - Con												
	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0026	Tract 0029
All year-round housing units	802	650	1 540	937	1 724	1 184	2 238	1 310	1 215	847	2 043	1 980	3 773
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	781	650	1 491	927	1 726	1 116	1 612	1 301	1 215	841	2 032	1 968	3 528
2	—	—	23	10	—	16	299	5	—	6	6	7	10
3 and 4	—	—	—	—	—	33	156	4	—	—	5	—	5
5 to 49	21	—	26	—	—	19	161	—	—	—	—	5	219
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	11
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1969 to March 1970	15	—	40	—	53	14	9	79	31	13	42	69	239
1965 to 1968	114	73	72	33	260	27	31	253	164	63	282	173	859
1960 to 1964	190	50	129	31	264	26	22	208	283	85	456	290	688
1950 to 1959	447	495	507	244	646	249	265	158	295	189	858	611	1 259
1940 to 1949	21	9	307	288	246	209	280	206	65	155	224	215	259
1939 or earlier	15	23	485	341	257	659	1 631	306	377	342	181	622	469
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water	11	4	130	25	102	31	199	5	115	49	112	169	346
Warm air furnace	776	604	1 329	776	1 422	975	1 865	1 060	893	583	1 815	1 538	3 048
Built-in electric units	—	—	4	6	5	5	23	23	—	4	—	—	53
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	5	23	29	70	96	123	61	137	67	103	40	91	89
Other means or not heated	10	19	48	60	101	50	90	85	140	108	76	160	237
BASEMENT													
All units with basement	635	438	1 230	658	852	915	2 001	344	594	433	994	1 132	2 101
One-family houses with basement	630	438	1 184	648	852	873	1 408	340	594	427	983	1 127	1 933
SELECTED EQUIPMENT													
With more than 1 bathroom	450	163	792	114	630	144	382	101	205	126	823	407	1 688
With public water supply	781	639	1 319	820	1 551	1 173	2 213	1 239	548	112	1 194	829	2 220
With public sewer	776	612	1 256	812	1 454	1 080	2 207	1 199	278	29	901	560	1 618
With air conditioning	651	507	1 178	559	1 104	599	1 049	593	406	381	1 270	1 090	2 672
Room unit(s)	357	419	634	470	751	501	864	484	582	305	765	764	1 463
Central system	294	88	544	89	353	98	185	109	104	76	505	326	1 209
All occupied housing units	782	629	1 531	925	1 686	1 148	2 155	1 276	1 158	827	1 994	1 911	3 689
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT													
1968 to March 1970	257	181	428	144	589	300	787	680	344	193	431	537	1 256
1965 to 1967	174	132	215	172	280	201	332	272	244	123	479	352	840
1960 to 1964	158	120	254	169	319	125	269	115	216	182	444	336	656
1950 to 1959	193	185	374	218	299	256	390	169	218	165	536	453	682
1949 or earlier	—	11	260	222	199	266	177	120	136	164	104	233	275
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE													
1	297	299	734	512	761	680	1 271	835	659	440	730	811	1 612
2	413	306	623	276	769	284	405	300	404	269	1 071	937	1 700
3 or more	72	24	125	43	93	63	54	51	42	63	170	97	216
None	—	—	49	94	63	121	425	90	53	55	23	66	161
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter occupied units ¹	64	77	172	127	257	245	734	285	90	74	121	215	572
Less than \$40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
\$40 to \$59	—	—	4	4	—	26	78	16	—	—	—	—	4
\$60 to \$79	—	—	13	5	8	34	139	18	—	—	—	—	22
\$80 to \$99	—	—	—	20	29	26	147	59	—	13	7	24	20
\$100 to \$149	4	16	39	88	111	93	253	122	49	33	59	85	197
\$150 to \$199	35	51	72	5	86	39	82	59	31	—	25	34	190
\$200 to \$249	11	4	12	—	—	7	5	—	—	—	17	—	71
\$250 or more	5	—	7	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	11
No cash rent	9	6	25	5	18	20	30	11	5	28	8	41	31
Median	\$184	\$169	\$162	\$115	\$136	\$123	\$99	\$111	\$139	\$115	\$142	\$114	\$150
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME													
Specified renter occupied units ¹	64	77	172	127	257	245	734	285	90	74	121	215	572
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	84
Less than 20 percent	—	4	43	26	51	79	317	95	—	6	21	55	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 percent	—	—	4	—	—	14	11	6	—	—	—	—	4
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	14	6	75	33	—	—	6	13	11
Not computed	—	4	30	21	22	46	195	38	—	6	7	34	53
Median	—	9	—	5	15	13	20	18	—	—	8	4	20
.....	—	—	35.0+	—	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	34.8	—	—	—	35.0+	35.0+
\$5,000 to \$9,999	28	39	49	73	130	123	295	115	37	62	57	87	242
Less than 20 percent	9	9	16	52	41	64	174	66	22	34	28	37	96
20 to 24 percent	5	20	3	17	30	26	77	15	—	6	12	12	65
25 to 34 percent	5	4	13	4	46	19	33	23	10	—	17	17	66
35 percent or more	—	—	7	—	9	—	4	—	5	—	—	—	15
Not computed	9	6	10	—	4	14	11	7	—	22	—	21	—
Median	—	21.9	25.4	18.2	23.7	18.6	17.6	18.9	19.0	17.4	20.2	19.0	21.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	25	30	62	18	66	37	106	61	37	6	25	54	159
25 percent or more	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	6	—	9	—	5	—	—	6	—	16	10
Median	18.6	18.9	19.8	—	14.2	16.7	13.4	14.5	15.6	—	19.8	15.3	16.5
\$15,000 or more	11	4	18	10	10	6	16	14	16	—	18	19	87
25 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Median	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	12.2

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-3. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With Negro Head of Household: 1970**

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population

All occupied housing units

TENURE AND PLUMBING

Owner occupied
With all plumbing facilities
Renter occupied
With all plumbing facilities

ROOMS

1 room
2 rooms
3 and 4 rooms
5 and 6 rooms
7 rooms or more
Median

PERSONS

1 person
2 and 3 persons
4 and 5 persons
6 persons or more
Median
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers

PERSONS PER ROOM

1.00 or less
1.01 to 1.50
1.51 or more
Units with all plumbing facilities - 1.01 or more

VALUE

Specified owner occupied units¹
Less than \$5,000
\$5,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$34,999
\$35,000 or more
Median

CONTRACT RENT

Specified renter occupied units²
Median

	Macon County			Decatur						
	Total	Decatur	Balance	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0006	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0016
All occupied housing units	2 452	2 438	14	120	595	309	184	419	419	90
TENURE AND PLUMBING										
Owner occupied	1 266	1 255	11	53	330	223	108	145	201	52
With all plumbing facilities	1 222	1 212	10	52	313	222	108	140	188	52
Renter occupied	1 186	1 183	3	67	265	86	76	274	218	38
With all plumbing facilities	1 077	1 074	...	52	230	85	66	263	202	33
ROOMS										
1 room	23	23	...	5	5	..	..	1	3	2
2 rooms	66	66	...	10	18	5	3	9	6	3
3 and 4 rooms	812	813	4	33	195	71	49	159	167	25
5 and 6 rooms	1 245	1 235	10	49	302	187	110	205	203	49
7 rooms or more	301	301	...	23	75	46	22	45	40	11
Median	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.7	5.0
PERSONS										
1 person	323	321	2	17	97	30	21	33	62	13
2 and 3 persons	900	892	8	39	218	127	74	151	125	31
4 and 5 persons	646	643	3	31	146	96	55	111	114	18
6 persons or more	583	582	1	33	134	56	34	124	118	28
Median	3.5	3.5	2.1	3.7	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.9	3.9	3.6
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	118	118	...	10	35	9	6	9	37	3
PERSONS PER ROOM										
1.00 or less	1 919	1 906	13	92	479	266	145	299	304	72
1.01 to 1.50	376	376	...	18	86	32	29	83	80	11
1.51 or more	157	156	1	10	30	11	10	37	35	7
Units with all plumbing facilities - 1.01 or more	501	500	1	28	103	43	35	115	109	17
VALUE										
Specified owner occupied units ¹	1 158	1 150	8	44	300	210	104	133	188	44
Less than \$5,000	68	68	...	2	21	4	6	7	14	1
\$5,000 to \$9,999	480	476	4	17	112	65	47	92	89	16
\$10,000 to \$14,999	454	452	2	21	127	92	48	29	70	23
\$15,000 to \$19,999	112	112	...	2	29	41	2	4	14	3
\$20,000 to \$34,999	39	37	2	2	9	8	1	1	1	1
\$35,000 or more	5	5	...	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
Median	\$10 200	\$10 200	\$10 000	\$10 500	\$10 400	\$11 600	\$9 900	\$8 700	\$9 600	\$11 000
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter occupied units ²	1 138	1 148	...	65	261	81	75	269	202	38
Median	\$73	\$73	...	\$73	\$68	\$77	\$77	\$73	\$68	\$78

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

Table H-4. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With Negro Head of Household: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population

All occupied housing units -----

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1 (Includes mobile home or trailer) -----
2 to 4 -----
5 or more -----

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1960 to March 1970 -----
1950 to 1959 -----
1949 or earlier -----

SELECTED EQUIPMENT

With air conditioning -----
With more than 1 bathroom -----
With central or built-in heating system -----
With public water supply -----
With public sewer -----
With automobile(s) available -----
1 -----
2 or more -----

YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT

1968 to March 1970 -----
1960 to 1967 -----
1959 or earlier -----

GROSS RENT

Specified renter occupied units¹ -----

Less than \$40 -----
\$40 to \$59 -----
\$60 to \$79 -----
\$80 to \$99 -----
\$100 to \$149 -----
\$150 to \$199 -----
\$200 or more -----
No cash rent -----
Median -----

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME

BY INCOME

Less than \$10,000 -----
25 percent or more -----
35 percent or more -----
Not computed -----
Median -----

	Macon County			Decatur						
	Total	Decatur	Balance	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0006	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0016
All occupied housing units -----	2 409	2 404	5	100	595	290	184	421	419	92
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1 (Includes mobile home or trailer) -----	1 852	1 847	...	66	479	286	161	239	358	79
2 to 4 -----	298	298	...	24	116	4	18	35	40	14
5 or more -----	259	259	...	10			5	147	21	
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1960 to March 1970 -----	158	158	...		19	10	4	6	4	5
1950 to 1959 -----	250	250	...	5	57	58	23	21	41	24
1949 or earlier -----	2 001	1 996	...	95	519	222	157	394	374	64
SELECTED EQUIPMENT										
With air conditioning -----	438	438	...	15	125	93	21	20	35	20
With more than 1 bathroom -----	308	308	...	7	87	83	10	28	23	12
With central or built-in heating system -----	2 082	2 082	...	76	507	262	168	410	338	67
With public water supply -----	2 420	2 414	...	126	595	291	184	411	419	88
With public sewer -----	2 393	2 387	...	126	588	284	184	411	419	88
With automobile(s) available -----	1 523	1 523	...	58	426	265	117	186	202	45
1 -----	1 132	1 132	...	45	311	155	89	148	179	68
2 or more -----	391	391	...	13	115	110	28	38	23	23
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT										
1968 to March 1970 -----	1 141	1 141	...	72	270	86	81	208	164	39
1960 to 1967 -----	788	788	...	54	174	199	58	177	107	35
1959 or earlier -----	505	499	...		151	66	45	35	148	14
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter occupied units ¹ -----	1 164	1 164	--	63	758	62	76	266	211	52
Less than \$40 -----	--	--	--							
\$40 to \$59 -----	60	60	--	11	14	4		6	20	--
\$60 to \$79 -----	183	183	--	9	28		10	46	53	--
\$80 to \$99 -----	301	301	--	6	78	12	14	95	67	10
\$100 to \$149 -----	507	507	--	34	109	37	43	95	71	36
\$150 to \$199 -----	88	88	--	5	18			24	--	--
\$200 or more -----	5	5	--							--
No cash rent -----	20	20	--		11	9				--
Median -----	\$102	\$102	--	\$105	\$101	\$122	\$111	\$92	\$93	\$108
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME										
BY INCOME										
Less than \$10,000 -----	1 006	1 006	--	60	202	99	69	249	205	42
25 percent or more -----	640	640	--	19	115	13	50	207	135	23
35 percent or more -----	475	475	--	14	82	4	33	175	101	17
Not computed -----	48	48	--	5	14	9		6	14	--
Median -----	34.8	34.8	--	22.9	31.4	18.0	34.1	35.0 +	35.0 +	28.3

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-5. Characteristics of Housing Units With Household Head of Spanish Language: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

**Census Tracts With
400 or More Persons
of Spanish Language**

	Macon County		
	Total	Decatur	Balance
All occupied housing units	171	158	13
TENURE AND PLUMBING			
Owner occupied	83	70	13
With all plumbing facilities	83	70	13
Renter occupied	88	88	..
With all plumbing facilities	82	82	..
ROOMS			
1 room	..	..	..
2 rooms	6	6	..
3 and 4 rooms	53	53	..
5 and 6 rooms	75	68	..
7 rooms or more	37	31	..
UNITS IN STRUCTURE			
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	147	134	..
2 to 4	18	18	..
5 or more	6	6	..
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT			
1960 to March 1970	51	38	..
1950 to 1959	13	13	..
1949 or earlier	107	107	..
PERSONS			
1 person	16	16	..
2 and 3 persons	74	68	..
4 and 5 persons	60	53	..
6 persons or more	21	21	..
Median	3.4	3.4	..
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	..	..	..
PERSONS PER ROOM			
1.00 or less	138	125	..
1.01 to 1.50	33	33	..
1.51 or more	..	..	..
Units with all plumbing facilities - 1.01 or more	27	27	..
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT			
1968 to March 1970	83	83	..
1960 to 1967	71	58	..
1959 or earlier	17	17	..
SELECTED EQUIPMENT			
With air conditioning	56	50	..
With more than 1 bathroom	19	12	..
With central or built-in heating system	139	126	..
With public water supply	158	158	..
With public sewer	145	145	..
With automobile(s) available	139	126	..
1	100	100	..
2 or more	39	26	..
VALUE			
Specified owner occupied units ¹	83	70	..
Less than \$5,000	..	..	..
\$5,000 to \$9,999	..	..	..
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12	12	..
\$15,000 to \$19,999	14	14	..
\$20,000 to \$34,999	26	20	..
\$35,000 or more	31	24	..
Median	\$16,900	\$16,100	..
GROSS RENT			
Specified renter occupied units ²	88	88	..
Less than \$40	..	..	..
\$40 to \$59	6	6	..
\$60 to \$79	..	..	..
\$80 to \$99	50	50	..
\$100 to \$149	25	25	..
\$150 to \$199	7	7	..
\$200 or more	..	..	..
No cash rent	..	..	..
Median	\$94	\$94	..
CONTRACT RENT			
Specified renter occupied units ²	88	88	..
Median	\$75	\$75	..
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME			
Less than \$10,000	..	..	..
25 percent or more	82	82	..
35 percent or more	29	29	..
Not computed	10	10	..
Median	..	..	..
	20.0	20.0	..

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

³Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

Appendix A.—AREA CLASSIFICATIONS

CENSUS TRACTS	App-1
Definition of census tract	App-1
Historical background	App-1
Description of tracted area	App-1
Comparability from census to census	App-1
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS	App-2

CENSUS TRACTS

Definition of census tract.—Census tracts are small areas into which large cities and adjacent areas have been divided for statistical purposes. Tract boundaries were established cooperatively by a local committee and the Bureau of the Census. Tracts were generally designed to be relatively uniform with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. The average tract has about 4,000 residents. Tract boundaries are established with the intention of being maintained over a long time so that comparisons may be made from census to census.

In the decennial censuses, the Bureau of the Census tabulates population and housing information for each census tract. The practice of local agencies to tabulate locally collected data by tracts has increased the value of census tract data in many areas.

Tracts are generally numbered in a consecutive series, with separate series for the central city and for each county. Insofar as possible, the numbers are consecutive within each city, community, township, and the like. In these tables, tracts which contain no population and no housing units are not listed. Tracts populated only by crews of vessels are identified by the tract number suffix "99."

Historical background.—The concept of census tracts was originated by the late Dr. Walter Laidlaw in New York City in 1906. He was convinced of the need for data for homogeneous subdivisions of cities as a basis for studying neighborhoods smaller than boroughs or wards. At his request, the Bureau of the Census tabulated census tract data from the 1910 census for New York and seven other cities with a population of over 500,000. Tract data were again tabulated for the same 8 cities in 1920, and in 1930 this number was increased to 18. In 1940, tract data were tabulated for 60 cities, some with adjacent tracted areas; and, beginning in 1940, housing data were added to the population data in the tract reports. In 1950, final reports were published for 64 tracted areas, many of which included statistics for two or more large cities. By 1960, the program had expanded to include reports for 180 tracted areas (of which 3 were in Puerto Rico).

Tract statistics from the 1970 census are published for 241 areas, 238 in the United States and 3 in the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico. All of these tracted areas are standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's). The goal of extending the census tract program to all SMSA's was achieved in the 1970 census except for six areas that were designated as SMSA's on the basis of the 1970 census count and had not been tracted.

Much of the credit for the growing interest in tract data belongs to the late Howard Whipple Green of Cleveland. He aroused the interest of research workers in numerous cities in the potential usefulness of tract statistics for the analysis of sociological, marketing, and administrative

problems. In his capacity as Chairman of the Committee on Census Enumeration Areas of the American Statistical Association for 25 years, he accepted the responsibility for appointing a Census Tract Key Person in each area where tracts were established, for providing guidance on delineating and maintaining census tracts, and for maintaining a census tract library. These duties were assumed by the Bureau of the Census in 1955. However, the Census Bureau no longer appoints Census Tract Key Persons. They are selected by the local census tract committees.

For a further discussion of census tract data and their uses, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Census Tract Manual*, Fifth Edition, 1966, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

Description of tracted area.—The map included in this report identifies the boundaries of the area for which the tract statistics are presented. The map also identifies the location and number of each tract and, when appropriate, the limits of cities, townships, counties, or other subdivisions of the tracted area. Boundaries of the tracted area generally constitute a standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA). A few, however, include the SMSA plus an adjoining area outside it. These are designated as including the adjacent area, and the map covers the tracts in the adjacent area as well as those in the SMSA itself.

Comparability from census to census.—One of the principles followed in relation to census tracts is to preserve comparability from census to census. Keeping tract boundaries unchanged makes possible the study of changes

in social and economic characteristics of neighborhoods. There are, nonetheless, several situations where boundaries of individual tracts are changed. For example, it is sometimes necessary to change the boundaries of tracts to add small areas annexed to a city. Similarly, changes in tract boundaries occur when territory is detached from a city or separately incorporated. Changes may also occur in physical features that are used as tract boundaries, such as street or highway relocations. The census tract limits are changed to conform with the revised feature or to follow another nearby visible feature. Census tracts with very large increases in population are subdivided into two or more smaller tracts. On the other hand, a re-examination of the existing tract boundaries may result in modifications of boundaries to provide larger or more homogeneous units. Tables A and B, showing the comparability of tracts between 1960 and 1970, appear at the end of the Introduction.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

The Bureau of the Census recognizes 243 standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and 4 in Puerto Rico, making a total of 247 in the 1970 census. These include the 231 SMSA's as defined and named in the Bureau of the Budget publication, **Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1967**, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Since 1967, 16 SMSA's have been added, of which two were defined in January 1968 and an additional 14 were defined in February 1971 on the basis of the results of the 1970 census. Changes in SMSA boundaries or titles made after February 1971 are not recognized in this series of reports. SMSA's are defined by the Office of Management and Budget (formerly Bureau of the Budget).

Except in the New England States, a standard metropolitan statistical area

is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county or counties containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In the New England States, SMSA's consist of towns and cities instead of counties. In recent years, four cities (High Point, N.C., Macon, Ga., Oklahoma City, Okla., and Sioux Falls, S. Dak.) have annexed territory which lies outside the boundaries of the SMSA. The figures shown in the tables for these cities exclude the portions which lie outside the SMSA. Each SMSA must include at least one central city, and the complete title of an SMSA identifies the central city or cities. For a detailed description of the criteria used in defining SMSA's, see the Bureau of the Budget publication cited above.

Appendix B.—DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS OF SUBJECT CHARACTERISTICS

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GENERAL

Facsimiles of the census questions and more complete definitions of the subject characteristics may be found in the 1970 Population Census PC(1)-C reports for population items and in the 1970 Housing Census HC(1)-B reports for housing items.

Certain characteristics defined here appear in both the population and the housing tables. Definitions for such characteristics are presented only once, in the section "Population Characteristics" or in the section "Housing Characteristics," depending on the nature of the subject (except for "group quarters," which appears in both sections).

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Age.—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1970, and was determined from the reply to questions on age and on month and year of birth.

Race.—Data are shown for two racial categories, white and Negro. The

category "white" includes persons who indicated their race as white, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but entered Mexican, Puerto Rican, or a response suggesting Indo-European stock. The category "Negro" includes persons who indicated their race as Negro or Black, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but who had such entries as Jamaican, Trinidadian, West Indian, Haitian, and Ethiopian. All other racial categories, such as American Indian, Japanese, and Chinese, are included in the total but not shown separately. The classification by race shown for occupied housing units refers to the race of the head of the household occupying the unit.

Differences in the statistics on race in tables P-1, H-1, and H-3, containing 100-percent data, and tables P-5, P-6, and H-4, containing sample data, are due partly to the manual editing of the sample questionnaires. Many persons who reported their race as "Other" on the questionnaire also supplied a write-in entry that indicated the proper race classification should have been one of the specific race categories, e.g., white, Negro, etc. While the field edit procedures included a review of such entries on all questionnaires before the 100-percent data were tabulated, manual editing of the sample questionnaires after the 100-percent data were tabulated resulted in some further changes in classification by race.

Nativity, parentage, and country of origin.—The category "native" comprises persons born in the United

States, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico or an outlying area of the United States, or at sea. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who, although they were born in a foreign country, have at least one native American parent. The category "foreign-born" includes all persons not classified as native. The category "native of native parentage" comprises native persons both of whose parents are also natives of the United States. "Native of foreign or mixed parentage" comprises native persons one or both of whose parents are foreign born.

The category "foreign stock" includes the foreign-born population and the native population of foreign or mixed parentage. In this report, persons of foreign stock are classified according to their country of origin. Natives of foreign parentage whose parents were born in different countries are classified according to the country of birth of the father. Natives of mixed parentage are classified according to the country of birth of the foreign-born parent.

Spanish heritage.—In the census tract reports, separate tables are presented for the population of Spanish heritage, which is variously identified in the reports for different areas: in 42 States and the District of Columbia it is identified as "Persons of Spanish language"; in five Southwestern States, as "Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname"; and in the Middle Atlantic States, as "Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage." Similarly, separate housing statistics are presented for housing units in these categories, identified on the basis of the classification of the household head occupying the unit. The specific definitions

involved in identifying these population groups are given below.

Spanish language.—Persons of Spanish language comprise persons of Spanish mother tongue (see definition below) and all other persons in families in which the head or wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue. A housing unit is classified as occupied by persons of Spanish language if the head or his wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue.

Spanish surname.—In five Southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) persons with Spanish surnames are identified. Separate statistics are presented, in these States, for persons of Spanish language combined with all additional persons of Spanish surname. These additional persons are shown in the category "Other persons of Spanish surname."

Puerto Rican birth or parentage.—The population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage includes persons born in Puerto Rico and persons born in the United States or an outlying area with one or both parents born in Puerto Rico. Statistics for this group are shown for areas in New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania.

Spanish mother tongue.—Mother tongue is defined as the language spoken in the person's home when he was a child.

In two tracted areas that cross State lines, Wilmington, Del.—N.J.—Md., and Texarkana, Tex.—Ark., the population of Spanish heritage in each State portion is identified, for tabula-

tion purposes, in the manner specified above for that State, and the segments for the different States are combined to form a total for the area. The term used to describe this population in tables P-7, P-8, and H-5, however, is the term applicable in the State containing the major portion of the SMSA. Thus, for the Wilmington SMSA, the term applicable in Delaware, "Persons of Spanish language," is used; and in the Texarkana SMSA the term applicable in Texas, "Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname," is used.

Household.—A household includes all the persons who occupy a group of rooms or a single room which constitutes a housing unit (see definition of housing unit, below). The average population per household is obtained by dividing the population in households by the number of household heads.

The population per household for Negroes and persons of Spanish heritage, shown in tables P-5 and P-7, may not in all cases be a true representation of the household size for these groups. For example, some persons of a given group may be roomers or domestic employees living with household heads of a different ethnic classification.

Relationship to head of household.—Four categories of relationship to head of household are recognized in this report:

1. **Head of household.**—One person in each household is designated as the "head," that is, the person who is regarded as the head by the members of the household. However, if a married woman living with her husband was reported as the head, her husband was con-

sidered the head for the purpose of simplifying the tabulations. Two types of household heads are distinguished — the head of a family and a primary individual. A family head is a household head living with one or more persons related to him by blood, marriage, or adoption. A primary individual is a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only.

2. *Wife of head.*—A woman married to and living with a household head, including women in common-law marriages as well as women in formal marriages. In table P-1, which is based on 100-percent tabulations, the number of wives is the same as the number of "husband-wife households" and the number of "husband-wife families." In tables P-5 and P-7, which are based on a sample and are limited to a specific ethnic group, the numbers may differ, because of minor differences in the weighting of the data and because a husband and wife do not always have the same ethnic classification.
3. *Other relative of head.*—All persons related to the head of the household by blood, marriage, or adoption except "wife of head."
4. *Not related to head.*—All persons in the household not related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, lodgers, partners, resident employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

Group quarters.—Persons in living arrangements other than households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, rooming houses, military

barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or, if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons.

Inmate of institution.—Inmates of institutions are persons under care or custody at the time of enumeration in homes, schools, hospitals or wards for juveniles, the physically handicapped, or the mentally handicapped; homes or hospitals for mental, tuberculosis, or other chronic disease patients; homes for unwed mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes; homes for the aged and dependent; and correctional institutions.

Family.—According to 1970 census definitions, a family consists of a household head and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption; all persons in a household who are related to the head are regarded as members of his (her) family. A "husband-wife family" is a family in which the head and his wife are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The mean size of family is derived by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families.

Own children and related children.—This report shows statistics on families by presence of "own" children and "related" children of specified ages. A child under 18 years old is defined

as an "own child" if he or she is a single (never married) son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child. The number of children "living with both parents" includes stepchildren and adopted children as well as sons and daughters born to the couple. "Related children" in a family include all persons under 18 related to the head except "wife of head." The "mean number of related children" is derived by dividing the total number of related children of the specified age in families by the number of families having children of that age. In table P-1 the number of own children under 18 years of age is divided by "persons under 18 years" to obtain the "percent of total under 18 years."

Unrelated individuals.—An unrelated individual, as defined in this report, may be any of the following: a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only, a household member not related to the head, or a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

Marital status.—The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "married" consist of those who have been married only once and those who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated (living apart because of marital discord, with or without a legal separation) are classified as a subcategory of married persons. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as married, and persons whose only marriage had been annulled are classified as never married. All persons reported as never married are shown as "single" in this report.

Children ever born.—In this report, statistics on the number of children ever born are presented for women 35 to 44 years old who have ever been married. Respondents were instructed to include children born to the woman before her present marriage, children no longer living, and children away from home, as well as children born to the woman who were still living in the home.

School enrollment.—School enrollment is shown for persons 3 to 34 years old. Persons were included as enrolled in school if they reported attending a "regular" school or college at any time between February 1, 1970, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is that which may advance a person toward an elementary school certificate or high school diploma, or a college, university, or professional degree. Schooling that was not obtained in a regular school and schooling from a tutor or through correspondence courses were counted only if the credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a school in the regular school system. Persons were included as enrolled in nursery school only if the school included instruction as an important and integral phase of its program. Schooling which is generally regarded as not "regular" includes that given in nursery schools which simply provide custodial day care, in specialized vocational, trade, or business schools, in on-the-job training, and through correspondence courses.

Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 to 8, and high school includes grades 9 to 12. If a person was attending a junior high school, the equivalent in terms of 8 years of elementary school and 4 years of high school was recorded. In general,

a "public" school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, State, or Federal government agency.

Years of school completed.—The data on years of school completed were derived from the answers to the two questions: (a) "What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school he has ever attended?" and (b) "Did he finish the highest grade (or year) he attended?" Persons whose highest grade of attendance was in a foreign school system, or in an ungraded school whose highest level of schooling was measured by "readers," or whose training was received through a tutor were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular United States school system. A person was reported as not having completed a given grade if he dropped out or failed to pass the last grade attended.

Residence in 1965.—Residence on April 1, 1965, is the usual place of residence five years before enumeration. The category "same house" includes all persons five years old and over who did not move during the five years as well as those who had moved but by 1970 had returned to their 1965 residence. The category "different house" includes persons who, on April 1, 1965, lived in the United States in a different house from the one they occupied on April 1, 1970, and for whom sufficient information concerning the 1965 residence was collected. These persons were subdivided into three groups according to their 1965 residence in or outside a standard metropolitan statistical area: "in central city of this SMSA," "in other part of this SMSA," and "outside this SMSA." The category

"abroad" includes those with residence in a foreign country or outlying area of the United States in 1965.

Reference week.—The data on employment status and place of work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

Employment status.—Employed persons comprise all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work" — those who did any work at all as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work" — those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and: (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job, but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the past 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off are also included as unemployed.

The "civilian labor force" consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above. The "labor force" includes all persons in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard). All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week). Of these groups, students and inmates are shown separately in selected tables.

Place of work.—Place of work refers to the geographic location at which civilians and Armed Forces personnel not on leave carried out their occupational or job activities during the reference week. For the purposes of this report, these locations were defined with respect to the boundaries of the standard metropolitan statistical area as "inside SMSA" and "outside SMSA." Locations within the SMSA, were subdivided into the central business district of the central city, the balance of that county, or, if outside that county, the specific county of the SMSA.

The central business district (CBD) is usually the downtown retail trade area of the city. As defined by the Bureau of the Census, the CBD is an area of very high land valuation characterized by a high concentration of retail business offices, theaters, hotels, and service businesses, and with a

high traffic flow. CBD's consist of one or more census tracts and have been defined only in cities with a population of 100,000 or more. In order to be counted as working in the CBD, the respondent had to give the exact address (street name and number) of his place of work. Since some respondents did not do this, the number of persons working in the CBD is usually understated by an unknown amount.

The exact address (number and street name) for the place of work was asked. Persons working at more than one job were asked to report the location of the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. Salesmen, deliverymen, and others who work in several places each week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day, if they reported to a central headquarters. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was asked to report the exact address of the place where he worked the most hours last week. If his employer operated in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number or street name could not be given, the name of the building or the name of the company for which he worked was to be entered.

Means of transportation to work.—Means of transportation to work refers to the chief means of travel or type of conveyance used in traveling to and from work on the last day the respondent worked at the address given as his or her place of work. The "chief means" referred to the

means of transportation covering the greatest distance if more than one means was used in daily travel. "Worked at home" was marked by a person who worked on a farm where he lived or in an office or shop in his home.

Occupation, industry, and class of worker.—The data on these three subjects in this report are for employed persons 16 years old and over and refer to the job held during the reference week. For persons employed at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. The occupation and industry statistics presented here are based on the detailed systems developed for the 1970 census: see 1970 Census of Population, **Classified Index of Industries and Occupations**, U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C., 1971.

Income in 1969.—Information on money income received in the calendar year 1969 was requested from persons 14 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income, nonfarm net self-employment income, farm net self-employment income, Social Security or railroad retirement income, public assistance or welfare income, and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income regularly received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

"Wage or salary income" is defined as the total money earnings received for work performed as an employee at any time during the calendar year 1969. It includes wages, salary, pay from Armed Forces, commissions, tips, piece rate payments,

and cash bonuses earned. "Nonfarm net self-employment income" is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus business expenses) received from a business, professional enterprise, or partnership in which the person was engaged on his own account. "Farm net self-employment income" is defined as the net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) received from the operation of a farm by a person on his own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper.

"Social Security or railroad retirement income" includes cash receipts of Social Security pensions, survivors' benefits, permanent disability insurance payments, and special benefit payments made by the Social Security Administration (under the National old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance programs) before deductions of health insurance premiums. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included. Cash receipts from retirement, disability, and survivors' benefit payments made by the U. S. Government under the Railroad Retirement Act are also included. "Public assistance income" includes cash receipts of payments made under the following public assistance programs: aid to families with dependent children, old-age assistance, general assistance, aid to the blind, and aid to the permanently and totally disabled. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care are excluded from this item. "Income from all other sources" includes money income received from sources such as interest; dividends; net income (or loss) from property rentals; net receipts from roomers or boarders; veteran's payments; public or private pensions, periodic receipts from insurance policies or annuities; unemployment insurance benefits;

workmen's compensation cash benefits; net royalties; periodic payments from estates and trust funds; alimony or child support from persons who are not members of the household; net gambling gains; nonservice scholarships and fellowships; and money received for transportation and/or subsistence by persons participating in special governmental training programs, e.g., under the Manpower Development and Training Act.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" such as food produced and consumed in the home or free living quarters; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1969, the characteristics of persons and the composition of families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1970). For most families, however, the income reported was received by persons who were members of the family throughout 1969.

The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For families and unrelated individuals the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of families and unrelated individuals, including those with no income.

The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total in-

come of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean family income is obtained by dividing total family income by the total number of families. For the six types of income the means are based on families having those types of income.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean income values in the statistics for small areas or small subgroups of the population. Since the mean is strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, it is especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is, therefore, a better measure than the mean when the population base is small. The mean, nevertheless, is shown in this report for most small areas and small subgroups because, when weighted according to the number of cases, the means can be added to obtain summary measures for areas and groups other than those shown in this report.

Poverty status in 1969.—Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being above or below the poverty level, using the poverty index adopted by a Federal Interagency Committee in 1969. This index provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" adjusted to take into account such factors as family size, sex and age of the family head, the number of children, and farm-nonfarm residence. The poverty cutoffs for farm families have been set at 85 percent of the nonfarm levels. These income cutoffs are updated every year to reflect the changes in the Consumer Price Index. The poverty threshold for a nonfarm family of four was \$3,743 in 1969. For a detailed explanation of the poverty

definition, see *Current Population Reports*, Series P-23, No. 28, "Revisions in Poverty Statistics, 1959 to 1968."

Households below the poverty level are defined as households in which the total 1969 income of the family or primary individual was below the poverty level. The incomes of persons in the household other than members of the family or the primary individual are not included when determining poverty status of a household.

The households for which poverty status is shown cannot be compared with the total number of households shown elsewhere. The former exclude those in certain types of housing units: owner-occupied units are restricted to one-family units on places of less than 10 acres and without a business on the property; and renter-occupied units exclude one-family units on places of 10 acres or more.

The "ratio of family income to poverty level" is obtained by dividing the income of a family by its corresponding poverty threshold. The "income deficit" is the difference between the total income of families and unrelated individuals below the poverty level and their respective poverty thresholds. In computing the income deficit, families reporting a net income loss are assigned zero dollars, and for such cases the income deficit is equal to the poverty threshold. The aggregate income deficit provides an estimate of the amount of money which would be required to raise the incomes of all poor families and unrelated individuals to their respective thresholds at the poverty level. The mean income deficit is the amount obtained by dividing the aggregate income deficit of a group below the poverty level by the number of families or unrelated individuals (as appropriate) in that group.

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Housing units and group quarters.—Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer, etc.). Living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a watchman lives), as well as in tents, caves, old railroad cars, etc.

A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure and which quarters have either (1) direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall or (2) complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the occupants. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or non-related persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next paragraph on group quarters). For vacant units, the criteria for separateness, direct access, and complete kitchen facilities for exclusive use are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible (or to the previous occupants if this information cannot be obtained). Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing inventory, except that mobile homes, trailers, tents, etc., are included only if they are occupied.

Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for

other groups containing five or more persons not related to the person in charge. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, boarding houses, military barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Year-round housing units.—Data on housing characteristics are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units which are intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because it is difficult to obtain reliable information for them. Counts of the total housing inventory, however, are given for each area presented in this report.

Occupied housing units.—A housing unit is classified as occupied if a person or group of persons is living in it at the time of enumeration or if the occupants are only temporarily absent, for example, on vacation. However, if the persons staying in the unit have their usual place of residence elsewhere the unit is classified as vacant.

Vacant housing units.—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. In addition, a vacant unit may be one which is occupied entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere.

New units not yet occupied are enumerated as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if unfit for human habitation because the roof, walls, windows, or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned.

Vacant housing units are classified in this report as either "seasonal and migratory" (i.e., intended for seasonal occupancy or held for migratory labor) or "year-round." "Seasonal" units are intended for occupancy during only certain seasons of the year. "Migratory" units are vacant units held for occupancy by migratory labor employed in farm work during the crop season. "Year-round" vacant housing units are available or intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered year-round. A unit used only occasionally throughout the year is also considered year-round.

Year-round vacant units are subdivided as follows: "for sale only"; "for rent" which also includes vacant units offered either for rent or for sale; and "other" which includes units sold or rented but not yet occupied by the new owner or renter, units held for the occasional use of the owner, and units being held off the market for other reasons.

Tenure.—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. A cooperative or condominium unit is "owner oc-

cupied" only if the owner or co-owner lives in it. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

Persons.—Persons occupying the housing unit include not only occupants related to the head of the household but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, wards, foster children and resident employees who share the living quarters of the household head. The data on "persons" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons.

Units with one or more roomers, boarders, or lodgers are shown as a separate category. Not included as "roomers, boarders, or lodgers" are foster children or wards, servants who live in, companions, and partners.

Year moved into unit.—Data on year moved into unit are based on the information reported for the head of the household. The question refers to the year of latest move. Thus, if the head moved back into a unit he had previously occupied or if he moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year he moved into his present unit was to be reported.

Complete kitchen facilities.—A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all three of the following for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit: (1) An installed sink with piped water; (2) a range or cookstove; and (3) a mechanical refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure, although they need not be in the same room. Quarters with only portable cooking equipment are not considered as hav-

ing a range or cookstove. "Lacking complete kitchen facilities" means that the unit does not have all three specified kitchen facilities, or that they are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

Access.—"Access only through other living quarters" means that the occupants of a housing unit must go through someone else's living quarters to enter their own; that is, they do not have a direct entrance from the outside or through a common or public hall.

Rooms.—Rooms to be counted include whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Not counted as rooms are bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, half-rooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, unfinished attics, basements, or other space used for storage.

Persons per room.—This is computed by dividing the number of persons in the unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown, therefore, refer to the number of housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Year structure built.—Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.

Units in structure.—In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented in terms of the number of housing units in structures of specified size, not in

terms of the number of residential structures.

A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof.

Basement.—Statistics on basements are presented in terms of the number of housing units located in structures built with a basement, and are separately tabulated for one-family houses with basements. A structure has a basement if there is enclosed space in which persons can walk upright under all or part of the building.

Plumbing facilities.—The category "with all plumbing facilities" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, as well as a flush toilet and a bathtub or shower inside the structure for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking some or all plumbing" means that the unit does not have all three specified plumbing facilities (hot and cold piped water, as well as flush toilet and bathtub or shower inside the structure), or that the toilet or bathing facilities are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

Selected equipment.—Statistics are presented for the number of housing units with the following selected equipment.

With more than one bathroom.
A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water. A partial or half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub (or shower), but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. A housing

unit "with more than one bathroom" has, in addition to one complete bathroom, one or more partial or complete bathrooms.

With public water supply.—A public system refers to a common source supplying running water to six or more housing units. The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, or private water company, or it may be obtained from a well which supplied six or more housing units.

With public sewer.—A "public sewer" is connected to a city, county, sanitary district, neighborhood, or subdivision sewer system. It may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks are also classified as public sewers.

With air conditioning.—Air conditioning is the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. A central system is a central installation which air-conditions the entire housing unit. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room.

Heating equipment.—The list of heating equipment refers to the type of heating equipment and not to the fuel used. "Steam or hot water" refers to a central heating system in which heat from steam or hot water is delivered through radiators or other outlets. "Warm air furnace" refers to a central system which provides warm air through ducts leading

to various rooms; central heat pumps are included in this category. "Built-in electric units" are permanently installed in the floors, walls or ceilings. A "floor, wall, or pipeless furnace" delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed. "Other means" includes room heaters with or without flue, fireplaces, stoves, and portable heaters of all types.

A housing unit "With central or built-in heating system" contains a steam or hot water system, a warm-air furnace, built-in electric units, or a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.

Automobiles available.—Statistics on automobiles available represent the number of passenger automobiles, including station wagons, which are owned or regularly used by any member of the household and which are ordinarily kept at home. Taxicabs, pickups, or larger trucks were not to be counted.

Value.—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for if it were for sale. The term "specified owner-occupied units" means that the value data are limited to owner-occupied one-family houses on less than ten acres, without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. Owner-occupied cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded from the value tabulations.

Mean value.—Mean value is the sum of the individual values reported, divided by the number of owner-occupied units for which value is shown. For purposes of computation, the mid-

points of the intervals were used, except that a mean value of \$3,500 was assigned to housing units in the interval "less than \$5,000" and a mean of \$60,000 was assigned to units in the interval "\$50,000 or more."

Contract rent.—Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, even if the furnishings, utilities, or services are included. The term "specified renter-occupied units" means that the contract rent data exclude one-family houses on ten acres or more. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are

shown separately as "no cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

Gross rent.—Monthly gross rent is the summation of contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (water, electricity, gas) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.), if these items are paid for by the renter, in addition to rent. Thus, gross rent is intended to eliminate individual differences which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of heat and utilities as part of the rental payment.

Mean gross rent.—Mean gross rent is the sum of the individual rental

amounts divided by the number of renter-occupied units, excluding one-family houses on ten acres or more.

Gross rent as percentage of income.—The yearly gross rent (monthly gross rent multiplied by 12) is expressed as a percentage of the total income in 1969 of the family or primary individual. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash is paid and units occupied by families or primary individuals who reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "not computed."

Appendix C.—ACCURACY OF THE DATA

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SOURCES OF ERROR

Human and mechanical errors occur in any mass statistical operation such as a decennial census. Errors during the data collection phase can include failure to obtain required information from respondents, obtaining incorrect or inconsistent information, and recording information in the wrong place or incorrectly. Errors can also occur during the field review of the enumerator's work, the clerical handling of the questionnaires, and the various stages of the electronic processing of the material. Careful efforts are made in every census to keep the errors in each step at an acceptably low level. Quality control and check measures are utilized throughout the census operation.

In the manual editing and coding operation, a sample of the work of each coder was verified, and a coder who showed consistently high error rates was retrained. A coder who still did not produce work of acceptable quality after retraining was removed from the coding operation. In addition, provision was made for correction of any work units for which the error rate exceeded a maximum level. Information on error rates will be given in later publications.

As was done for the 1950 and 1960 censuses, evaluative material on many aspects of the 1970 census will be published as soon as the appropriate data are accumulated and analyzed.

A major concern in the evaluation work is to ascertain, insofar as possible, the degree of completeness of the count of both population and housing units.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the Nation's population and housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for completeness by a census clerk or enumerator, and a followup was made for missing information. The major review occurred in the central processing office, where the editing and coding operation provided an opportunity to correct obvious errors in the respondents' entries for those items which required manual processing. In coding relationship to household head, for example, the clerk made use of written entries, which the computer is not able to read, in determining the correct entry where the machine readable item was blank or contained conflicting information. For a few of the items, the respondents' entries were reviewed for reasonableness or consistency on the basis of other information on the questionnaire. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in mechanical editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or merely spurious marks. If the

questionnaire contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status), or for at least two relevant sample characteristics, the inference was made that the marks represented a person. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning was unable to distinguish between a name and any other entry in the name space.

If any characteristics for a person or housing unit were missing, they were, in most cases, supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often where an entry for a given item was lacking or where the information reported for a person or housing unit on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person or housing unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

For housing data, the assignment was based on related information reported for the housing unit or on information reported for a similar unit in the immediate neighborhood. For example, if tenure for an occupied unit was omitted but a rental amount was reported, the computer automatically edited tenure to "rented for cash rent." The technique may also be illustrated by the procedure used in the assignment for unknown age. The computer stored reported ages of persons by sex, race, household relationship, and marital status. Each stored age was retained in the computer only until a person having the same set of characteristics, and with age reported was processed through the computer in the edit operation; this stored age was assigned to the next person whose age was

unknown and who otherwise had the same set of specified characteristics.

The editing process also includes another type of correction; namely, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person. When there was indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for any person, a previously processed household was selected as a substitute and the full set of characteristics for each substitute person was duplicated.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

The extent of allocation for States, counties, and other areas will be shown in the allocation tables in chapters B and C of the 1970 Census of Population Volume I, **Characteristics of the Population**, and chapters A and B of Census of Housing Volume I, **Characteristics for States, Cities, and Counties**.

SAMPLE DESIGN

For persons living in housing units at the time of the 1970 census, the housing unit, including all its occupants, was the sampling unit; for persons in group quarters identified in advance of the census, it was the person. In nonmail areas, the enumerator canvassed his assigned area and listed all housing units in an

address register sequentially in the order in which he first visited the units whether or not he completed the interview. Every fifth line of the address register was designated as a sample line, and the housing units listed on these lines were included in the sample. Each enumerator was given a random line on which he was to start listing and the order of canvassing was indicated in advance, although the instructions allowed some latitude in the order of

visiting addresses. In mail areas, the list of housing units was prepared prior to Census Day either by employing commercial mailing lists corrected through the cooperation of the post office or by listing the units in a process similar to that used in nonmail areas. As in other areas, every fifth housing unit of these lists was designated to be in the sample. In group quarters, all persons were listed and every fifth person was selected for the sample.

TABLE C. Sample Rate for Subjects Included in This Report

[Subjects marked with an asterisk (*) were tabulated on a 100% basis for tables P-1, H-1, and H-3. All subjects shown in the tables for persons of Spanish heritage (P-7, P-8, and H-5) were tabulated on a 15% basis. The subjects covered in the remaining tables (P-2 to P-6, H-2, and H-4) were tabulated according to the sample rates shown below]

Population subjects	Sample rate (percent)	Housing subjects	Sample rate (percent)
*Sex	20	*All year-round housing units	20
*Race	20	*Occupied housing units: table H-2.	15
*Age	20	table H-4.	20
*Household relationship	20	*Cooperative or condominium . . .	—
*Family composition	20	*Vacancy status	—
*Marital status	—	*Tenure of housing unit	—
Children ever born	20	Year moved into unit	15
Country of origin	15	*Number of rooms	—
Nativity and parentage	15	*Size of household (persons)	—
School enrollment	15	*Persons per room	—
Years of school completed	20	*Plumbing facilities	—
Residence in 1965	15	Bathrooms	15
Employment status	20	Source of water	15
Place of work	15	Sewage disposal	15
Means of transportation to work .	15	*Complete kitchen facilities	—
Occupation	20	*Access	—
Industry	20	Units in structure	20
Class of worker	20	Year structure built	20
Income	20	Basement	20
Poverty status	20	Heating equipment	20
		Air conditioning	15
		Automobiles available	15
		*Value	—
		*Contract rent	—
		Gross rent	20

This 20-percent sample was subdivided into a 15-percent and a 5-percent sample by designating every fourth 20-percent sample unit as a member of the 5-percent sample. The remaining sample units became the 15-percent sample. Two types of sample questionnaires were used, one for the 5-percent and one for the 15-percent sample units. Some questions were included on both the 5-percent and 15-percent sample forms and therefore appear for a sample of 20 percent of the units in the census. Other items appeared on either the 15-percent or the 5-percent questionnaires. The sample rates for the various items appearing in this report are shown in table C.

Although the sampling procedure did not automatically insure an exact 20-percent sample of persons or housing units in each locality, the sample design was unbiased if carried through according to instructions; generally for large areas the deviation from 20 percent was found to be quite small. Biases may have arisen when the enumerator failed to follow his listing and sampling instructions exactly. Quality control procedures were used throughout the census process, however, and where there was clear evidence that the sampling procedures were not properly followed, the work was returned to the field for re-sampling. No attempt at sampling was made for the relatively small numbers of persons and housing units (in most States, less than one percent) added to the enumeration from the post-census post office check, the various supplemental forms, and the special check of vacant units. The ratio estimation procedure described below adjusts the sample data to reflect these classes of population and housing units.

RATIO ESTIMATION

The statistics based on 1970 census sample data are estimates made through the use of ratio estimation procedures, applied separately for the 15- and 20-percent samples. The first step in carrying through the ratio estimates was to establish the areas within which separate ratios were to be prepared. These are referred to as "weighting areas." A single set of weighting areas, containing a minimum population size of 2,500, was defined for use with the 15- and 20-percent samples. Weighting areas were established by mechanical operation on the computer and were defined to conform, as nearly as possible, to areas for which tabulations are produced. In general, sample estimates for a tract may be expected to agree with complete counts whenever the tract was a weighting area. However, tracts were not weighting areas whenever the population was less than 2,500 persons, where the tract was a part of more than one county subdivision or place, or where the Census procedure was not the same in all parts of the tract. In these situations, part of a tract may have been combined with other partial or complete tracts to make up a weighting area and sample estimates for an individual tract in the combination may not agree with complete counts for the tract.

Separate ratio estimation processes were used for persons and for housing units. The ratio estimation process for persons operated in three stages. The first stage employed 19 household-type groups (the first of which was empty by definition). The second stage used two groups, head of household and not head of household, and the third stage used 24 age-sex-race groups.

Group	STAGE I
	<i>Male Head With Own Children Under 18</i>
1	1-person household
2	2-person household
3	3-person household
.	.
.	.
6	6-or-more-person household
	<i>Male Head Without Own Children Under 18</i>
7-12	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
	<i>Female Head</i>
13-18	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
19	<i>Group Quarters Persons</i>
	STAGE II
20	<i>Head of Household</i>
21	<i>Not Head of Household (including persons in group quarters)</i>
	STAGE III
	<i>Male Negro</i>
22	Age under 5 years
23	5-13
24	14-24
25	25-44
26	45-64
27	65 and older
	<i>Male, Not Negro</i>
28-33	Same age groups as for Male Negro
	<i>Female Negro</i>
34-39	Same age groups as for Male Negro
	<i>Female, Not Negro</i>
40-45	Same age groups as for Male Negro

The ratio estimation process for housing operated in two stages for occupied housing units, and in one stage for vacant units. The first stage for occupied units employed 18 household-type groups (the first of which was empty by definition); the second stage for occupied units used four groups: owner and renter occupied units, by race. The single stage for vacant units employed three groups: year-round vacant for sale, year-round vacant for rent, and other vacant.

Occupied housing units:

<i>Group</i>	STAGE I
	<i>Male Head With Own Children Under 18</i>
1	1-person household
2	2-person household
3	3-person household
.	.
.	.
6	6-or-more-person household
	<i>Male Head Without Own Children Under 18</i>
7-12	1-person to 6-or-more person households
	<i>Female Head</i>
13-18	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
	STAGE II
	<i>Owner Occupied</i>
19	Negro
20	Not Negro
	<i>Renter Occupied</i>
21	Negro
22	Not Negro

Vacant housing units:

<i>Group</i>	STAGE I
23	Year-round vacant for sale
24	Year-round vacant for rent
25	Other vacant

At each stage, for each of the groups, the ratio of the complete count to the weighted sample count in the group was computed and applied to the weight of each sample person or housing unit in the group. For population, this operation was performed for each of the 19 groups in the first stage, then for the two groups in the second stage and finally for the 24 groups in the third stage. For occupied housing units this was performed first for the 18 groups in the first stage and then for the 4 groups in the second stage.

As a rule, the weighted sample counts within each of the groups in the final stage should agree with the complete counts for the weighting areas. Close, although not exact, consistency can be expected for the groups in the preceding stages. There are some exceptions to this general rule, however. As indicated above, there may be differences between the complete counts and sample estimates when the tabulation area is not made up of whole weighting areas. As a result, sample estimates at the tract level may not agree with complete counts when the tract did not form a weighting area. Generally, for 15- and 20-percent items, there may be such a difference whenever the population in the tract is less than 2,500 people. Furthermore, in order to increase the reliability, a separate ratio was not computed in a ratio estimation group whenever certain criteria pertaining to the complete counts and the magnitude of the weight were

not met. For example, for the 15- and 20-percent population sample the complete count of persons in a group had to exceed 85 persons and the ratio of the complete count to the unweighted sample count could not exceed 20. Where these criteria were not met, groups were combined in a specific order until the conditions were met. Where this occurred, consistency between the weighted sample and the complete counts would apply as indicated above for the combined group but not necessarily for each of the groups in the combination.

Each sample person or housing unit was assigned an integral weight to avoid the complications involved in rounding in the final tables. If, for example, the final weight for a group was 5.2, one-fifth of the persons or housing units in the group (selected at random) were assigned a weight of 6 and the remaining four-fifths a weight of 5.

The estimates realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted had the persons and housing units been stratified into the groups before sampling. The net effect is a reduction in both the sampling error and possible bias of most statistics below what would be obtained by weighting the results of the sample by a uniform factor (e.g., by weighting the 20-percent sample results by a uniform factor of 5). The reduction in sampling error will be trivial for some items and substantial for others. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that estimates for this sample are, in general, consistent with the complete count for the groups used in the estimation procedure. A more complete discussion of the technical aspects of these ratio estimates will be presented in a separate report.

SAMPLING VARIABILITY

The estimates from sample tabulations are subject to sampling variability. The standard errors of these estimates can be approximated by using the data in tables D through F. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the difference (due to sampling variability) between the sample estimate and the figure that would have been obtained from a complete count of the population is less than the standard error. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the difference is less than twice the standard error and about 99 out of 100 that it is less than 2½ times the standard error. The amount by which the estimated standard error must be multiplied to obtain other odds deemed more appropriate can be found in most statistical textbooks. The sampling errors may be obtained by using the factors shown in table F in conjunction with table D for absolute numbers and in conjunction with table E for percentages. In addition to sampling errors, these tables reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not of bias arising in the collection, processing and estimation steps, nor of the correlated errors enumerators introduce; estimates of the magnitude of some of these factors in the total error are being evaluated and will be published at a later date.

Table D shows approximate standard errors of estimated numbers for most statistics based on the 20-percent sample. In determining the figures for this table, some aspects of the sample design, the estimation process, and the population of the area over which the data have been compiled are ignored. Table E shows standard errors of most percentages based on

the 20-percent sample. Linear interpolation in tables D and E will provide approximate results that are satisfactory for most purposes. Table F provides a factor by which the standard errors shown in tables D or E should be multiplied to adjust for the combined effect of the sample size (i.e., whether a 20-percent or 15-percent sample) the sample design and the estimation procedure.

To estimate the standard error for a given characteristic based on the 15-percent sample, or for a more precise estimate for the 20-percent sample, locate in table F the factor applying to the characteristic and sample size used to tabulate the data and multiply this factor by the standard error found in table D or E. If the estimate is not identified in table F, use the factor shown for "all other." Where data are shown as cross-classifications of two characteristics, locate and use the larger factor. Similarly, if an item collected on a 20-percent basis has been tabulated for the 15-percent sample, use the factor appropriate for the 15-percent sample.

The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the three following situations:

1. For a difference between the sample figure and one based on a complete count (e.g., arising from comparisons between 1970 sample statistics and complete-count statistics for 1960 or 1950), the standard error is identical with the standard error of the 1970 estimate alone.
2. For a difference between two sample figures (that is, one from 1970 and the other from 1960, or both from the same census year), the standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the squares of the standard errors of each estimate considered separately. This formula will represent the actual standard error quite accurately for the difference between estimates of the same characteristic in two different areas, or for the difference between separate and uncorrelated characteristics in the same area. If, however, there is a high positive correlation between the two characteristics, the formula will overestimate the true standard error. The approximate standard error for the 1970 sample figure is derived directly from tables D through F. The standard error of a 25-percent 1960 sample figure may be obtained from the relevant 1960 census report or an approximate value may be obtained by multiplying the appropriate value in table D or E by 0.9.
3. For a difference between two sample estimates, one of which represents a subclass of the other, the tables can be used directly, with the difference considered as the sample estimate.

The sampling variability of the medians presented in certain tables (median years of school completed, median rent, etc.) depends on the size of the base and on the distribution on which the median is based. An approximate method for measuring the reliability of an estimated median is to determine an interval about the estimated median such that there is a stated degree of confidence the true median lies

within the interval. As the first step in estimating the upper and lower limits of the interval (that is, the confidence limits) about the median, compute one-half the number on which the median is based (designated $N/2$). From table D, following the method outlined in other parts of this section, compute the standard error of an estimated number equal to $N/2$. Subtract this standard error from $N/2$. Cumulate the frequencies (in the table on which the median is based) until the total first exceeds the difference between $N/2$ and its standard error and by linear interpolation obtain a value corresponding to this number. In a corresponding manner, add the standard error to $N/2$, cumulate the frequencies in the table, and obtain a value in the table on which the median is based corresponding to the

sum of $N/2$ and its standard error. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the median would lie between these two values. The range for 19 chances out of 20 and for 99 in 100 can be computed in a similar manner by multiplying the standard error by the appropriate factors before subtracting from and adding to one-half the number reporting the characteristic. Interpolation to obtain the values corresponding to these numbers gives the confidence limits for the median.

The sampling variability of a mean, such as the number of children ever born per 1,000 women or mean income, presented in certain tables, depends on the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design, (for example, the use of house-

holds as the sampling unit), and the use of ratio estimates.

An approximation to the variability of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the standard deviation of the distribution on which the mean is based; divide this figure by the square root of one-fifth of the total units in the distribution; multiply this quotient by the factor from table F appropriate to the statistic and the actual sample rate on which the mean is based. If the distribution is not published in the detailed tables, calculate the standard deviation from a comparable distribution for a larger area or for a similar population group; divide by the square root of one-fifth of the units on which the mean of interest is based; multiply the quotient by the factor from table F.

TABLE D. Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Number Based on 20-Percent Sample (Range of 2 chances out of 3)

Estimated number (persons or housing units)	Standard error	Estimated number (persons or housing units)	Standard error
50	15	1,000	60
100	20	2,500	85
250	30	5,000	100
500	45		

TABLE E. Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Percentage Based on 20-Percent Sample (Range of 2 chances out of 3)

Estimated percentage	Base of percentage (persons or housing units)					
	500	1,000	2,500	5,000	10,000	15,000
2 or 98	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
5 or 95	2.0	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4
10 or 90	2.7	1.9	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.5
25 or 75	3.9	2.7	1.7	1.2	0.9	0.7
50	4.5	3.2	2.0	1.4	1.0	0.8

TABLE F. Factor to be Applied to Standard Errors

[Subjects marked with an asterisk were tabulated on a 100% basis for tables P-1, H-1, and H-3.
Standard errors are not applicable to these tables]

Population subjects ¹	Sample rate (percent)	Factor	Housing subjects ¹	Sample rate (percent)	Factor
*Race	20	1.6	*Tenure	20	0.2
*Age	20	0.8	*Rooms	20	1.0
*Household relationship	20	0.5	*Persons per room	20	0.4
*Family composition	20	0.6	*Value	20	1.0
Country of origin (including Spanish heritage subjects)	15	1.6	Units in structure	20	0.8
Nativity and parentage	15	1.7	Year structure built	20	0.9
School enrollment	15	1.0	Heating equipment	20	0.8
Years of school completed	20	1.0	Basement	20	0.9
Residence in 1965	15	2.0	Source of water	15	1.0
Employment status	20	0.8	Sewage disposal	15	1.0
Place of work	15	1.3	Air conditioning	15	1.1
Means of transportation to work	15	1.3	Year moved into unit	15	1.1
Occupation	20	1.1	Gross rent	20	0.9
Industry	20	1.1	All other—20 percent	20	1.0
Class of worker	20	1.1	—15 percent	15	1.2
Income—persons	20	1.0			
—families	20	1.0			
Poverty status—persons	20	1.9			
—families	20	1.0			
All other—20 percent	20	1.0			
—15 percent	15	1.2			

¹Tabulations of data for persons of Spanish heritage are based on the 15-percent sample. For subjects shown in this table as based on the 20-percent sample, the factor for persons of Spanish heritage is obtained by multiplying the appropriate factor in this table by 1.2. For subjects shown as based on the 15-percent sample, the factor in this table can be used directly.

Appendix D.—PUBLICATION AND COMPUTER SUMMARY TAPE PROGRAM

The results of the 1970 Census of Population and Housing are being issued in the form of printed reports, microfiche copies of the printed reports, computer summary tapes, computer printouts, and microfilm. Listed below are short descriptions of the final report series and computer tapes, as currently planned. More detailed information on this program can be obtained by writing to the Publications Distribution Section, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Population Census Reports

Volume I.

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

This volume will consist of 58 "parts"—number 1 for the United States, numbers 2 through 52 for the 50 States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order, and numbers 53 through 58 for Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Canal Zone, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, respectively. Each part, which will be a separate cloth-bound book, will contain four chapters designated as A, B, C, and D. Each chapter (for each of the 58 areas) will first be issued as an individual paperbound report in four series designated as PC(1)-A, B, C, and D, respectively. The 58 PC(1)-A reports will be specially assembled and issued in a clothbound book, designated as Part A.

■ Series PC(1)-A. NUMBER OF INHABITANTS.

Final official population counts are presented for States, counties by urban and rural residence, standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), urbanized areas, county subdivisions, all incorporated places, and unincorporated places of 1,000 inhabitants or more.

■ Series PC(1)-B. GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics on age, sex, race, marital status, and relationship to head of household are presented for States, counties by urban and rural residence, SMSA's, urbanized areas, county subdivisions, and places of 1,000 inhabitants or more.

■ Series PC(1)-C. GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics are presented on nativity and parentage, State or country of birth, Spanish origin, mother tongue, residence 5 years ago, year moved into present house, school enrollment (public or private), years of school completed, vocational training, number of children ever born, family composition, disability, veteran status, employment status, place of work, means of transportation to work, occupation group, industry group, class of worker, and income (by type) in 1969 of families and individuals. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States, counties (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, and places of 2,500 inhabitants or more.

■ Series PC(1)-D. DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

These reports will cover most of the subjects shown in Series PC(1)-C, above, presenting the data in considerable detail and cross-classified by age, race, and other characteristics. Each subject will be shown for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, and large cities.

Volume II. SUBJECT REPORTS

Each report in this volume, also designated as Series PC(2), will concentrate on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-relationships will generally be provided on a national and regional level; in some reports, data for States or SMSA's will also be shown. Among the characteristics to be covered are national origin and race, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, unemployment, occupation, industry, and income.

Housing Census Reports

Volume I. HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS FOR STATES, CITIES, AND COUNTIES

This volume will consist of 58 "parts"—number 1 for the United States, numbers 2 through 52 for the 50 States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order, and numbers 53 through 58 for Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Canal Zone, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, respectively. Each part, which will be a separate cloth-bound book, will contain two chapters designated as A and B. Each chapter (for each of the 58 areas) will first be issued as an individual paperbound report in two series designated as HC(1)-A and B, respectively.

■ Series HC(1)-A. GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics on tenure, kitchen facilities, plumbing facilities, number of rooms, persons per room, units in structure, mobile home, telephone, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are presented for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban and rural residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, places of 1,000 inhabitants or more, and counties.

■ Series HC(1)-B. DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics are presented on a more detailed basis for the subjects included in the Series HC(1)-A reports, as well as on such additional subjects as year moved into unit, year structure built, basement, heating equipment, fuels, air conditioning, water and sewage, appliances, gross rent, and ownership of second home. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, and counties (by rural and rural-farm residence).

Volume II. METROPOLITAN HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

These reports, also designated as Series HC(2), will cover most of the 1970 census housing subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. There will be one report for each SMSA, presenting data for the SMSA and its central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, as well as a national summary report.

Volume III. BLOCK STATISTICS

One report, under the designation Series HC(3), is issued for each urbanized area showing data for individual blocks on selected housing and population subjects. The series also includes reports for the communities outside urbanized areas which have contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics from the 1970 census.

Volume IV. COMPONENTS OF INVENTORY CHANGE

This volume will contain data on the disposition of the 1960 inventory and the source of the 1970 inventory, such as new construction, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses. Cross-tabulations of 1970 and 1960 characteristics for units that have not changed and characteristics of the present and previous residence of recent movers will also be provided. Statistics will be shown for 15 selected SMSA's and for the United States and regions.

Volume V. RESIDENTIAL FINANCE

This volume will present data regarding the financing of privately owned nonfarm residential properties. Statistics will be shown on amount of outstanding mortgage debt, manner of acquisition of property, homeowner expenses, and other owner, property, and mortgage characteristics for the United States and regions.

**Volume VI.
ESTIMATES OF "SUBSTANDARD"
HOUSING**

This volume will present counts of "sub-standard" housing units for counties and cities, based on the number of units lacking plumbing facilities combined with estimates of units with all plumbing facilities but in "dilapidated" condition.

**Volume VII.
SUBJECT REPORTS**

Each report in this volume will concentrate on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-classifications will generally be provided on a national and regional level; in some reports, data for States or SMSA's may also be shown. Among the subjects to be covered are housing characteristics by household composition, housing of minority groups and senior citizens, and households in mobile homes.

Joint Population-Housing Reports

**Series PHC(1).
CENSUS TRACT REPORTS**
This series contains one report for each SMSA, showing data for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1970 census.

**Series PHC(2).
GENERAL DEMOGRAPHIC TRENDS FOR
METROPOLITAN AREAS, 1960 to 1970**

This series consists of one report for each State and the District of Columbia, as well as a national summary report, presenting statistics for the State and for SMSA's and their central cities and constituent counties. Comparative 1960 and 1970 data are shown on population counts by age and race and on such housing subjects as tenure, plumbing facilities, value, and contract rent.

**Series PHC(3).
EMPLOYMENT PROFILES OF SELECTED
LOW-INCOME AREAS**

This series will consist of approximately 70 reports, each presenting statistics on the social and economic characteristics of the residents of a particular low-income area. The data relate to low-income neighborhoods in 54 cities and seven rural poverty areas. Each report will provide statistics on employment and unemployment, education, vocational training, availability for work, job history, and income, as well as on value or rent and number of rooms in the housing unit.

Additional Reports

Series PHC(E).

EVALUATION REPORTS

This open series will present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1970 census program, and relating to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

Series PHC(R).

PROCEDURAL REPORTS

This open series presents information on various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1970 census, and will include a comprehensive procedural history of the 1970 census. The first report issued focuses on the forms and procedures used in the data collection phase of the census.

Computer Summary Tapes

The major portion of the results of the 1970 census will be produced in a set of six tabulation counts. To help meet the needs of census users, these counts are being designed to provide data with much greater subject and geographic detail than it is feasible or desirable to publish in printed reports. The data so tabulated will generally be available—subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality—on magnetic computer tape, printouts, and microfilm, at the cost of preparing the copy.

First Count—source of the PC(1)-A reports; contains about 400 cells of data on the subjects covered in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A reports and tabulated for each of the approximately 250,000 enumeration districts in the United States.

Second Count—source of the PC(1)-B, HC(1)-A, and part of the PHC(1) reports; contains about 3,500 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for the approximately 35,000 tracts and 35,000 county subdivisions in the United States.

Third Count—source of the HC(3) reports; contains about 250 cells of data on the subjects covered in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A reports and tabulated for approximately 1,500,000 blocks in the United States

Fourth Count—source of the PC(1)-C, HC(1)-B, and part of the PHC(1) reports; contains about 13,000 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for the approximately 35,000 tracts and 35,000 county subdivisions in the United States; also contains about 30,000 cells of data for each county.

Fifth Count—will contain approximately 800 cells of population and housing data for 5-digit ZIP code areas in SMSA's and 3-digit ZIP code areas outside SMSA's; the ZIP code data will be available only on tape.

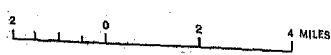
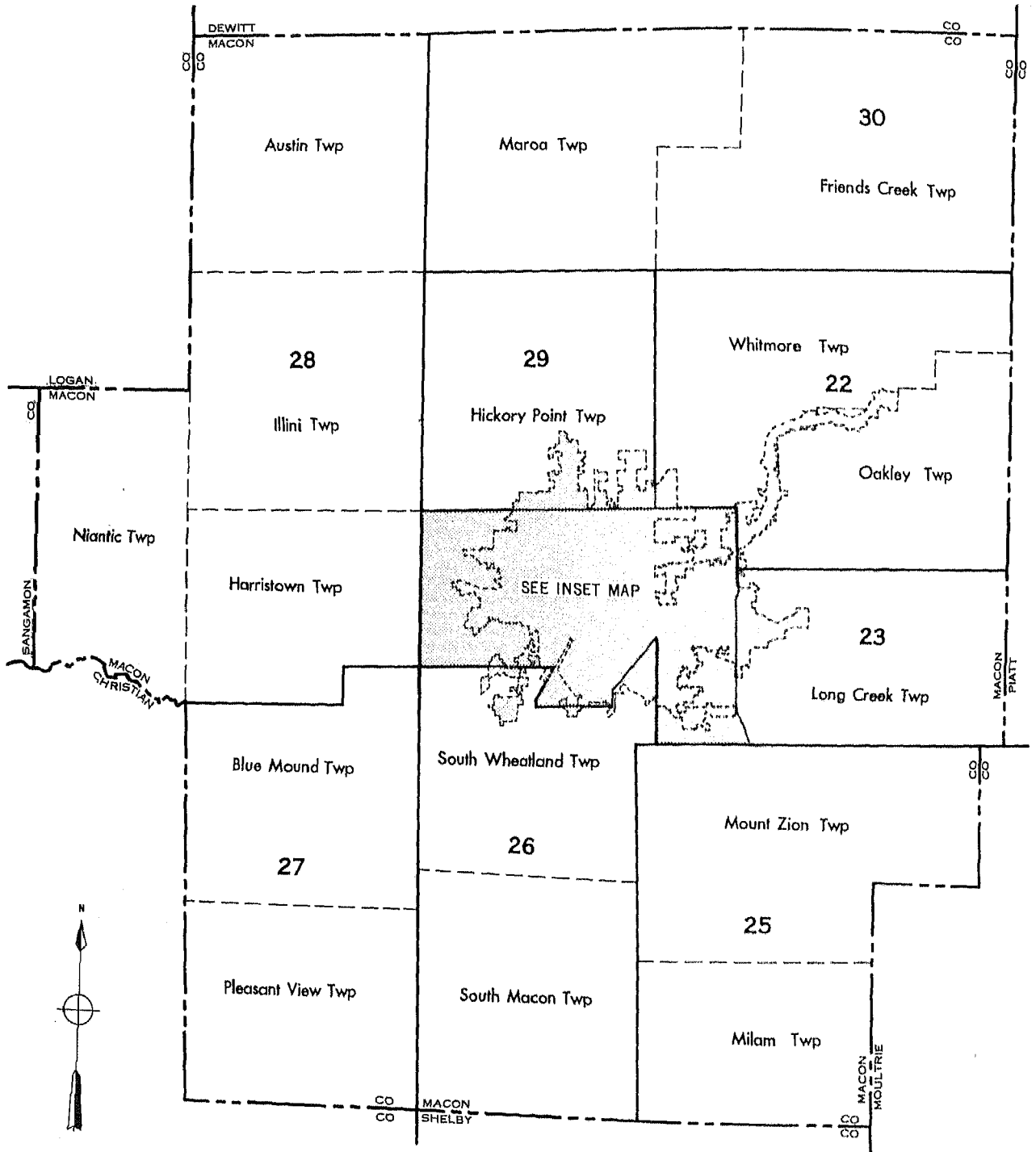
Sixth Count—source of the PC(1)-D and HC(2) reports; will contain about 260,000 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for States, SMSA's, and large cities.

The tapes will generally be organized on a State basis. To use the First Count and Third Count tapes, it will be necessary to purchase the appropriate enumeration district and block maps.

The term "cells" used herein to indicate the scope of subject content of the several counts refers to each figure or statistic in the tabulation for a specific geographic area. For example, in the Third Count, there are six cells for a cross-classification of race by sex: three categories of race (white, Negro, other race) by two categories of sex (male, female).

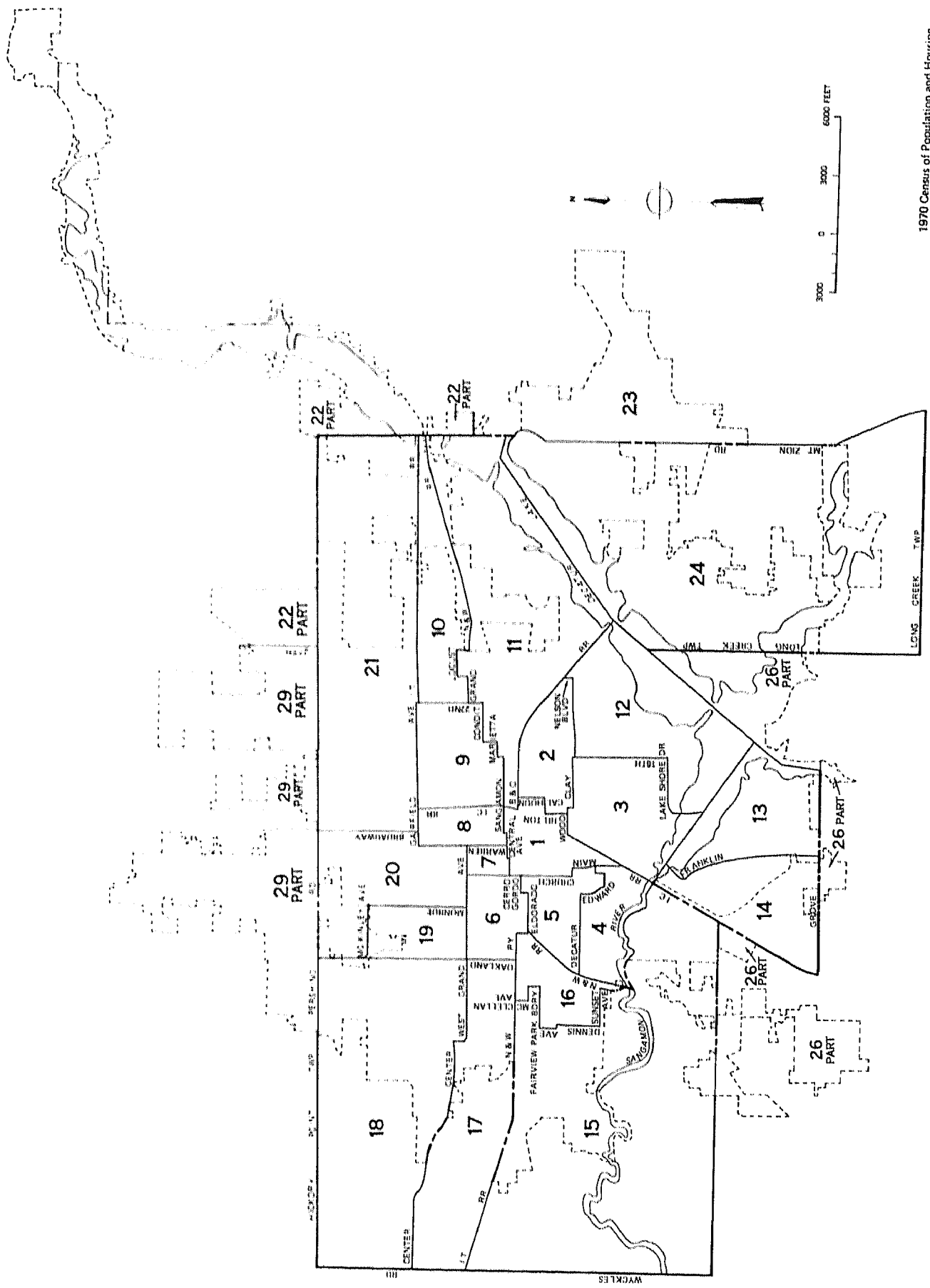
In addition to the above-mentioned summary tapes, the Census Bureau will make available for purchase certain sample tape files containing population and housing characteristics as shown on individual census records. These files will contain no names or addresses, and the geographic identification will be sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality. There will be six files, each containing a 1-percent national sample of persons and housing units. Three of the files will be drawn from the population covered by the census 15-percent sample and three from the population in the census 5-percent sample. Each of these three files will provide a different type of geographic information: One will identify individual large SMSA's and, for the rest of the country, groups of counties; the second will identify individual States and, where they are sufficiently large, will provide urban-rural and metropolitan-nonmetropolitan detail; and the third will identify State groups and size of place, with each individual record showing selected characteristics of the person's neighborhood.

CENSUS TRACTS IN THE DECATUR, ILL. SMSA



- BOUNDARY SYMBOLS**
- Census Tract Boundaries:**
- County
 - - - - Corporate Limit
 - Minor Civil Division
 - Other Tracts
- Boundaries Which Are Not Tracts:**
- - - - Corporate Limit
 - - - - Minor Civil Division

CENSUS TRACTS IN THE DECATUR, ILL. SMSA
 INSET MAP - DECATUR AND VICINITY



1970 Census of Population and Housing
 CENSUS TRACTS
 DECATUR, ILL.
 STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA
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