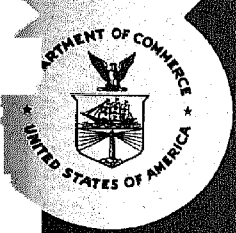


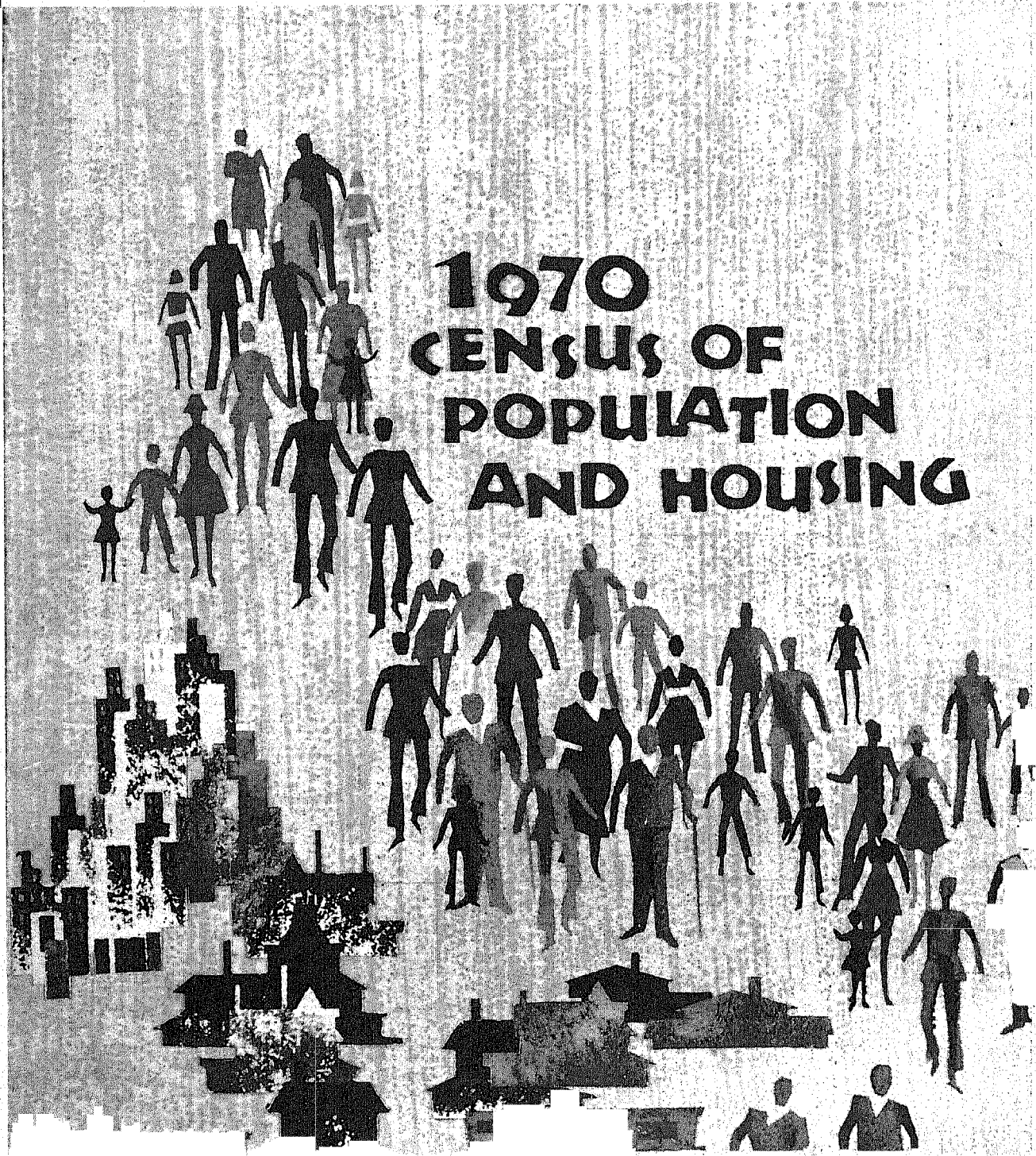
A UNITED STATES  
DEPARTMENT OF  
**COMMERCE**  
PUBLICATION



# Census Tracts

EUGENE, OREG.  
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

PHC(1)-64



## 1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING

S. DEPARTMENT  
OF COMMERCE  
BUREAU OF  
THE CENSUS

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# 1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING

## Census Tracts

EUGENE, OREG.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN  
STATISTICAL AREA

Issued February 1972

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accompany this report

## LIST OF PHC(1) CENSUS TRACT REPORTS

The reports listed below are for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas. An asterisk (\*) indicates that the report includes data for tracts in selected areas adjacent to the SMSA.

Report number	Area	Report number	Area	Report number	Area
1	Abilene, Tex.	41	Charlotte, N.C.*	81	Great Falls, Mont.
2	Akron, Ohio	42	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.	82	Green Bay, Wis.
3	Albany, Ga.	43	Chicago, Ill.	83	Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point, N.C.
4	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	44	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.	84	Greenville, S.C.
5	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	45	Cleveland, Ohio	85	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio
6	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.	46	Colorado Springs, Colo.	86	Harrisburg, Pa.
7	Altoona, Pa.	47	Columbia, Mo.	87	Hartford, Conn.*
8	Amarillo, Tex.	48	Columbia, S.C.	88	Honolulu, Hawaii*
9	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.	49	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.	89	Houston, Tex.*
10	Anderson, Ind.	50	Columbus, Ohio	90	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio*
11	Ann Arbor, Mich.	51	Corpus Christi, Tex.	91	Huntsville, Ala.
12	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.	52	Dallas, Tex.	92	Indianapolis, Ind.
13	Asheville, N.C.	53	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.	93	Jackson, Mich.
14	Atlanta, Ga.*	54	Dayton, Ohio	94	Jackson, Miss.
15	Atlantic City, N.J.	55	Decatur, Ill.	95	Jacksonville, Fla.
16	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.	56	Denver, Colo.	96	Jersey City, N.J.
17	Austin, Tex.	57	Des Moines, Iowa	97	Johnstown, Pa.
18	Bakersfield, Calif.	58	Detroit, Mich.*	98	Kalamazoo, Mich.
19	Baltimore, Md.	59	Dubuque, Iowa	99	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.*
20	Baton Rouge, La.*	60	Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.	100	Kenosha, Wis.
21	Bay City, Mich.	61	Durham, N.C.	101	Knoxville, Tenn.*
22	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	62	El Paso, Tex.	102	Lafayette, La.
23	Billings, Mont.	63	Erie, Pa.	103	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.
24	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	64	Eugene, Oreg.	104	Lake Charles, La.
25	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	65	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	105	Lancaster, Pa.
26	Birmingham, Ala.	66	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.	106	Lansing, Mich.
27	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	67	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.-Minn.	107	Laredo, Tex.
28	Boise City, Idaho	68	Fayetteville, N.C.	108	Las Vegas, Nev.
29	Boston, Mass.*	69	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.*	109	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.
30	Bridgeport, Conn.	70	Flint, Mich.	110	Lawton, Ohio
31	Bristol, Conn.*	71	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	111	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine
32	Brockton, Mass.	72	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	112	Lexington, Ky.
33	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	73	Fort Wayne, Ind.	113	Lima, Ohio
34	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	74	Fort Worth, Tex.*	114	Lincoln, Nebr.
35	Buffalo, N.Y.	75	Fresno, Calif.	115	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.
36	Canton, Ohio	76	Gadsden, Ala.	116	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio*
37	Cedar Rapids, Iowa	77	Gainesville, Fla.	117	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.
38	Champaign-Urbana, Ill.	78	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	118	Louisville, Ky.-Ind.
39	Charleston, S.C.*	79	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	119	Lowell, Mass.
40	Charleston, W. Va.	80	Grand Rapids, Mich.*	120	Lubbock, Tex.



Report number	Area	Report number	Area	Report number	Area
121	Lynchburg, Va.*	161	Pine Bluff, Ark.	201	Spokane, Wash.
122	Macon, Ga.*	162	Pittsburgh, Pa.	202	Springfield, Ill.
123	Madison, Wis.	163	Pittsfield, Mass.	203	Springfield, Mo.
124	Manchester, N.H.	164	Portland, Maine*	204	Springfield, Ohio
125	Mansfield, Ohio	165	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.	205	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.*
126	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	166	Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick, R.I.-Mass.*	206	Stamford, Conn.
127	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.	167	Provo-Orem, Utah	207	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio- W. Va.
128	Meriden, Conn.	168	Pueblo, Colo.	208	Stockton, Calif.
129	Miami, Fla.	169	Racine, Wis.	209	Syracuse, N.Y.
130	Midland, Tex.	170	Raleigh, N.C.	210	Tacoma, Wash.
131	Milwaukee, Wis.*	171	Reading, Pa.	211	Tallahassee, Fla.
132	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	172	Reno, Nev.	212	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.
133	Mobile, Ala.	173	Richmond, Va.	213	Terre Haute, Ind.
134	Modesto, Calif.	174	Roanoke, Va.	214	Texarkana, Tex.-Ark.
135	Monroe, La.	175	Rochester, Minn.	215	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.
136	Montgomery, Ala.	176	Rochester, N.Y.	216	Topeka, Kans.
137	Muncie, Ind.	177	Rockford, Ill.	217	Trenton, N.J.
138	Muskegon-Muskegon Heights, Mich.	178	Sacramento, Calif.*	218	Tucson, Ariz.
139	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	179	Saginaw, Mich.	219	Tulsa, Okla.
140	New Bedford, Mass.	180	St. Joseph, Mo.	220	Tuscaloosa, Ala.
141	New Britain, Conn.	181	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.*	221	Tyler, Tex.
142	New Haven, Conn.*	182	Salem, Oreg.	222	Utica-Rome, N.Y.
143	New London-Groton-Norwich, Conn.*	183	Salinas-Monterey, Calif.	223	Vallejo-Napa, Calif.
144	New Orleans, La.	184	Salt Lake City, Utah	224	Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, N.J.
145	New York, N.Y.	185	San Angelo, Tex.	225	Waco, Tex.
146	Newark, N.J.*	186	San Antonio, Tex.	226	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
147	Newport News-Hampton, Va.*	187	San Bernardino-Riverside- Ontario, Calif.	227	Waterbury, Conn.*
148	Norfolk-Portsmouth, Va.*	188	San Diego, Calif.	228	Waterloo, Iowa
149	Norwalk, Conn.*	189	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	229	West Palm Beach, Fla.
150	Odessa, Tex.	190	San Jose, Calif.	230	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
151	Ogden, Utah	191	Santa Barbara, Calif.	231	Wichita, Kans.
152	Oklahoma City, Okla.	192	Santa Rosa, Calif.	232	Wichita Falls, Tex.*
153	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa	193	Savannah, Ga.	233	Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton, Pa.
154	Orlando, Fla.	194	Scranton, Pa.	234	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.
155	Oxnard-Ventura, Calif.	195	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	235	Wilmington, N.C.
156	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.	196	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	236	Worcester, Mass.*
157	Pensacola, Fla.	197	Shreveport, La.	237	York, Pa.
158	Peoria, Ill.	198	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.	238	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio*
159	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.	199	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	239	Mayagüez, P.R.
160	Phoenix, Ariz.	200	South Bend, Ind.	240	Ponce, P.R.
				241	San Juan, P.R.

# INTRODUCTION

## APPENDIXES

A. Area Classifications . . . . .	App-1
B. Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics . . .	App-3
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### GENERAL

This report presents statistics by census tract on the characteristics of the population and housing units as reported in the 1970 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1970, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957), which codified Title 13, United States Code. This report series contains 241 reports as listed on page II. Each report relates to a particular standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), and in some cases also covers certain areas adjacent to the SMSA. As stated on page App-2, there are 247 currently recognized SMSA's, including four in Puerto Rico. There are no reports in this series for six of these SMSA's because they were newly designated on the basis of the 1970 census results and census tracts had not been established for them previously.

This series of reports is one of the several series which present the information compiled from the census. For a description of the full data dissemination program see Appendix D, "Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program."

The content and procedures of the 1970 census were determined after

evaluation of the results of the 1960 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field pretesting. A number of changes were introduced in 1970 to improve the usefulness of the census results. For the characteristics shown in this report, the changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability of the 1970 data with those for 1960.

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D. C. 20233. Such information will also appear in later reports of the 1970 census.

**Organization of the text.**—The text consists of this introduction and four appendixes, which appear after the tables. Appendix A describes area classifications, defines census tracts, and traces some of the history of the development of census tract statistics. Appendix B provides definitions and explanations of the population and housing subjects appearing in the report. Appendix C presents information on sources of error in the data, sampling variability, ratio estimation, and editing procedures. Appendix D summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1970 census.

**Content of the tables.**—There are two numbered series of tables. Tables P-1 to P-8 present population statistics and tables H-1 to H-5 present housing statistics. Tables P-5 to P-8 and H-3 to H-5 relate to Negroes and to persons of Spanish language or surname or persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; they include only those tracts that have a population of 400 or more for the particular group.

The tables include data for the component counties and places of 25,000 or more in the SMSA, as well as for the tracts. All tables are arranged in identical fashion. Summations are presented first for the SMSA, followed by the component counties in alphabetical order (within State, if the SMSA crosses State lines). Shown under each county is the summation for each component place of 25,000 inhabitants or more and the balance of the county. Following these summations are the data for individual tracts (arranged in the above-mentioned geographic order) within the SMSA; and, in certain cases, for individual tracts in territory contiguous to the SMSA. When a tract crosses the boundary of a place of 25,000 inhabitants or more, statistics for the portion of the tract which lies inside the place are shown with the figure for the place; statistics for the remainder of the tract are shown as part of another place and/or under the county balance, as appropriate. The totals for each of these "split" tracts appear at the end of the table.

**Sample size.**—Tables P-1, H-1, and H-3 contain 100-percent data; the remaining tables contain data based on a sample of the population, with sampling rates of 20 percent or 15 percent. Figures for the total population or for some subgroups of the population (e.g., the population 5 years old and over) may differ from table to table or within the same table when the figures are tabulated from different samples. The sample size for each subject is stated in table C, Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data." Appendix C also provides information on the sampling variability associated with the data.

**Derived figures (percents, medians, etc.).**—Percents, medians, and means, as well as certain rates and ratios are shown in these reports. For all types of derived figures in this report, the figure is not presented (but indicated by three dots "...") if the base is smaller than the minimum number prescribed for the sample on which the figure is based. The minimum bases are 5 (persons, families, households, or housing units) for figures derived from 100-percent tabulations, 25 for figures based on the 20-percent sample, and 33 for those based on the 15-percent sample. When a cross-tabulation of two or more characteristics covers subjects based on different samples, the minimum base for the smaller sample applies. Although figures are shown for all areas, except when the base is less than the specified minimum, the reader should exercise caution in the use and interpretation of data for very small areas or subgroups of the population; these data are especially subject to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors.

Percents which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but indicated as zero (i.e., "—"). The median, which is a type of average, is the middle value in a distribution, i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts—one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-end distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "Less than \$5,000," it is shown as "\$5,000—." When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-end distribution, the method of

presentation is to show the initial value of the terminal category followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "75 years and over," it is shown as "75+." The mean is the arithmetic average derived by adding the values in a particular distribution and dividing by the number of units in the distribution.

**Symbols.**—A dash "—" signifies zero. Three dots "... " mean not applicable, or that the base for the derived figure is too small for it to be shown, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals. The symbol "U" means that the place is "unincorporated."

**Boundaries.**—Information on changes in the boundaries of tracts between 1960 and 1970 for this area appears after the Introduction. Information on boundary changes between 1960 and 1970 for certain types of areas other than tracts is given in the 1970 Population Census PC(1)-A report for each State.

#### DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1970 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. In 1960, self-enumeration was first introduced on a nationwide scale as a substitute for the traditional census direct interview.

A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every household several days before Census Day, April 1, 1970. This questionnaire contained certain explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction sheet; in areas with comparatively large proportions of Spanish-speaking persons, a Spanish version of the instruction sheet was also enclosed.

In the larger metropolitan areas and some adjacent counties, altogether containing about three-fifths of the population of the United States, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the form on Census Day. Approximately 87 percent of the householders did so. The mailed-back forms were reviewed by the census enumerator (or, in some localities, a census clerk) and if the form was determined to be incomplete or inconsistent, a followup was made. The bulk of these followups were made by telephone, the rest by personal visit. For the households which did not mail back their forms, a followup was also made, in almost all cases by personal visit and in the remainder by telephone.

For the remaining two-fifths of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the form and give it to the enumerator when he called; approximately 80 percent did so. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit.

Three types of questionnaires were used throughout the country; 80 percent of the households answered a form containing a limited number of population and housing questions and the remainder, split into 15-percent and 5-percent samples, answered forms which contained these questions as well as a number of additional questions. Some of the additional questions were the same on the 15-percent and 5-percent versions; others were different. A random procedure was used to determine which of the three forms any particular household answered.

In the metropolitan and adjacent areas, the designated type of questionnaire was sent to each household. In the remaining areas, the questionnaire

with a limited number of questions was distributed to all households, and the enumerators obtained the additional information by interview in those households designated for the 15-percent and 5-percent samples.

#### PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1970 census questionnaires were specially designed to be processed by FOSDIC (Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in

predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire onto computer magnetic tape with no intervening manual processing. A number of the items, however, required reviewing written entries to determine the proper code. Consequently, the processing involved a manual coding and editing operation in which clerks determined the appropriate codes and marked the specified positions on the questionnaire; for example, the clerks applied a 2-digit numerical code for the country-of-birth entry. These marks, as well as those made by the respondent and enumerator, were read

by FOSDIC onto magnetic tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps (see Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data"). One of the end results of this operation was a computer tape from which the tables in this report were prepared on a cathode-ray-tube phototypesetting machine at the Government Printing Office. Another end result was the summary tapes which are available for purchase, as described in Appendix D, "Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program."

Census tract comparability tables are not provided in this report because the area was tracted for the first time for 1970.

**CORRECTION NOTE**

The data presented for certain tracts in this SMSA contain errors which were found too late for retabulation to be feasible. The corrected 100-percent population and housing unit counts listed below for the affected tracts (and other areas) are not reflected in the tables of this report. County and place corrections shown here are consistent with (or revise) the information provided in the PC(1)-A and B, and HC(1)-A, State reports.

	<u>Population</u>		<u>Housing units</u>	
	<u>As shown in table P-1</u>	<u>Corrected</u>	<u>As shown in table H-1</u>	<u>Corrected</u>
Lane County.....	213,358	215,401	71,239	71,997
Places:				
Eugene.....	76,346	79,028	26,769	27,734
Springfield.....	27,047	26,874	9,239	9,188
Tract:				
44.....	5,617	7,660	1,721	2,479



**Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Lane County				Eugene							
	Total	Eugene	Springfield	Balance	Tract 0010	Tract 0022	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0036
<b>RACE</b>												
All persons	213 358	76 346	27 047	109 965	16	754	2 030	2 114	3 279	1 994	3 423	606
White	210 262	74 376	26 776	109 110	16	751	2 016	2 107	3 259	1 984	3 401	591
Negro	743	600	47	96	-	-	9	1	4	4	1	1
Percent Negro	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.1	-	-	0.4	-	0.1	0.2	-	0.2
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>												
Male, all ages												
Under 5 years	105 882	37 523	13 251	55 108	5	373	1 010	1 043	1 607	996	1 651	322
3 and 4 years	8 855	2 674	1 356	4 825	-	49	96	91	144	72	108	23
5 to 9 years	3 679	1 080	581	2 018	-	23	44	40	80	36	52	9
10 to 14 years	10 444	3 126	1 421	5 897	-	50	131	122	211	88	185	41
15 to 19 years	1 886	571	288	1 027	-	9	22	27	32	16	37	10
20 to 24 years	1 907	567	247	1 093	-	12	17	17	32	10	37	6
25 to 34 years	11 091	3 260	1 287	6 544	-	39	137	112	197	125	226	34
35 to 44 years	2 186	649	236	1 301	-	6	26	27	42	22	44	9
45 to 54 years	11 173	4 455	1 196	5 522	2	31	105	122	157	113	192	38
55 to 64 years	2 192	657	255	1 280	-	6	25	27	50	24	52	9
65 to 74 years	2 328	680	265	1 383	-	9	29	28	50	26	45	8
75 years and over	2 146	707	257	1 182	-	9	20	27	43	24	39	6
Female, all ages	107 476	38 823	13 796	54 857	11	381	1 020	1 071	1 672	998	1 772	284
Under 5 years	8 459	2 584	1 353	4 522	2	33	98	103	158	54	121	18
3 and 4 years	3 447	995	534	1 918	1	15	43	42	64	21	51	9
5 to 9 years	10 043	2 979	1 323	5 741	-	58	135	120	182	83	192	19
10 to 14 years	1 790	508	258	1 024	-	15	27	13	29	10	37	5
15 to 19 years	1 850	544	249	1 057	-	9	28	22	39	21	33	1
20 to 24 years	10 630	3 196	1 246	6 188	-	51	134	124	211	108	231	36
25 to 34 years	2 124	627	246	1 251	-	7	24	22	39	17	48	5
35 to 44 years	10 989	4 430	1 317	5 242	2	33	105	94	160	103	164	24
45 to 54 years	2 104	621	263	1 220	-	8	25	14	47	24	38	4
55 to 64 years	2 082	615	250	1 217	-	9	23	23	37	25	46	5
65 to 74 years	2 109	681	272	1 156	-	6	27	20	32	16	37	7
75 years and over	2 220	1 066	249	905	-	8	15	15	32	16	21	3
Persons per household	2 474	1 447	283	744	-	2	15	22	14	13	21	5
Relationship to head of household	10 823	5 538	1 566	3 719	3	26	72	73	101	43	59	31
Head of household	2 551	1 511	308	732	2	3	10	18	26	9	14	10
Wife of head	2 410	1 364	344	702	2	5	17	11	18	9	11	10
Other relative of head	14 187	4 907	1 886	7 394	1	87	140	142	294	109	197	53
Not related to head	11 632	3 803	1 312	6 517	2	43	125	134	235	129	295	34
Persons per household	11 918	4 045	1 434	6 439	1	29	104	134	191	170	224	30
Relationship to head of household	5 888	1 695	652	2 541	-	7	32	43	47	78	83	20
Head of household	3 993	1 438	468	2 087	-	10	24	40	30	46	57	8
Wife of head	5 892	2 332	749	2 811	-	4	31	42	38	56	75	5
Other relative of head	4 022	1 876	490	1 656	-	-	20	22	25	19	74	6
Not related to head	5 680	4 999	138	543	-	-	16	26	9	-	83	-
Persons per household	3.04	2.77	3.02	3.26	3.20	3.75	3.68	3.36	3.57	3.12	3.44	3.09
<b>TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN</b>												
All families	54 815	18 197	7 305	29 313	5	197	502	560	851	565	874	162
With own children under 18 years	30 659	9 639	4 163	16 857	2	145	344	333	586	298	546	89
Number of children	68 872	20 805	9 010	39 057	2	325	839	750	1 306	660	1 288	200
Husband-wife families	49 593	16 082	6 445	27 066	4	184	444	502	792	520	814	140
With own children under 18 years	27 332	8 331	3 557	15 444	1	133	296	287	541	266	509	72
Number of children	61 966	18 228	7 707	36 031	1	299	728	640	1 210	607	1 209	170
Percent of total under 18 years	85.5	83.7	80.7	87.5	...	91.4	82.7	78.9	90.3	89.5	91.5	81.0
Families with other male head	1 047	356	157	534	-	3	16	7	12	5	11	6
With own children under 18 years	450	139	81	230	-	2	9	5	9	4	4	6
Number of children	911	269	161	481	-	4	14	17	16	4	12	8
Families with female head	4 175	1 759	703	1 713	1	10	42	51	47	40	49	16
With own children under 18 years	2 877	1 169	525	1 183	1	10	39	41	36	28	33	11
Number of children	5 995	2 308	1 142	2 545	1	22	97	93	80	49	67	22
Percent of total under 18 years	8.3	10.6	12.0	6.2	...	6.7	11.0	11.5	6.0	7.2	5.1	10.5
Persons under 18 years	72 483	21 780	9 548	41 155	4	327	880	811	1 340	678	1 321	210
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>												
Male, 14 years old and over												
Single	77 678	29 112	9 423	39 143	5	241	672	745	1 097	733	1 176	233
Married	22 173	10 728	2 086	9 359	-	51	178	199	253	182	299	73
Separated	51 559	16 880	6 752	27 927	-	188	462	518	615	527	840	150
Widowed	792	311	141	340	-	1	3	5	5	4	6	5
Divorced	1 412	531	184	697	-	-	14	12	11	11	20	2
Female, 14 years old and over	2 534	973	401	1 160	-	2	18	16	18	13	17	8
Single	80 468	30 691	10 120	39 657	9	246	677	746	1 160	770	1 276	216
Married	17 532	8 638	1 766	7 128	3	42	130	131	243	146	268	42
Separated	52 210	17 100	6 865	28 245	6	189	473	532	829	538	845	144
Widowed	1 159	495	208	456	1	1	11	13	16	13	9	2
Divorced	7 081	3 172	950	2 959	-	5	38	45	51	56	119	13
Persons per household	3 645	1 781	539	1 325	-	10	36	38	37	30	44	17









Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Lane County—Con.								Totals for split tracts						
	Tract 0040	Tract 0041	Tract 0044	Tract 0049	Tract 0050	Tract 0052	Tract 0053	Tract 0054	Tract 0010	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0025
<b>RACE</b>															
All persons	12	4 201	606	147	185	360	332	247	3 948	2 897	6 102	4 154	4 407	2 795	2 349
White	12	4 158	601	147	182	359	331	245	3 926	2 875	6 035	4 117	4 388	2 690	2 333
Negro	-	11	1	-	1	-	-	-	8	3	8	3	5	-	9
Percent Negro	-	0.3	0.2	-	0.5	-	-	-	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.4
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>															
<b>Male, all ages</b>															
Under 5 years	4	2 103	293	80	99	172	182	122	1 966	1 484	3 024	2 062	2 183	1 352	1 167
3 and 4 years	-	202	17	6	9	9	11	8	127	162	379	183	205	142	102
5 to 9 years	-	80	10	3	3	5	5	3	60	64	163	80	93	58	46
10 to 14 years	-	192	32	4	12	14	13	13	199	191	356	252	230	154	153
15 to 19 years	-	24	7	1	4	3	2	2	30	43	66	48	41	25	25
20 to 24 years	-	49	4	-	1	3	2	3	37	24	75	48	42	21	21
25 to 34 years	-	223	41	9	12	27	26	15	290	183	324	268	250	155	160
35 to 44 years	-	44	7	-	4	2	4	6	60	31	54	51	48	27	31
45 to 54 years	-	193	30	7	13	21	26	14	235	148	240	219	216	126	121
55 to 64 years	-	40	9	1	5	4	12	3	67	28	56	50	62	21	27
65 to 74 years	-	42	8	2	6	8	4	2	59	45	57	48	48	37	34
75 years and over	-	40	7	2	1	4	6	5	47	28	54	43	37	28	23
Female, all ages	8	2 098	313	67	86	188	150	125	1 982	1 413	3 078	2 092	2 224	1 353	1 182
Under 5 years	2	1 59	22	5	6	12	5	5	141	152	344	185	196	118	111
3 and 4 years	-	73	10	-	-	3	3	2	58	59	143	84	92	58	48
5 to 9 years	4	215	38	-	10	21	16	15	209	183	358	214	228	151	149
10 to 14 years	2	39	6	-	4	7	5	2	39	41	79	43	42	36	28
15 to 19 years	-	37	6	1	1	2	-	-	37	36	55	42	47	26	30
20 to 24 years	-	179	40	-	6	27	9	14	244	160	314	282	245	155	157
25 to 34 years	-	38	10	-	1	6	3	3	56	36	54	57	44	27	28
35 to 44 years	-	178	35	8	12	22	17	14	237	117	302	214	239	125	122
45 to 54 years	-	33	3	4	3	6	6	5	55	28	60	54	53	28	29
55 to 64 years	-	47	12	1	1	2	2	4	64	27	62	49	57	29	25
65 to 74 years	-	36	5	1	3	11	3	4	59	32	59	48	55	27	31
75 years and over	-	33	10	-	2	3	5	-	35	13	56	44	37	24	18
Persons per household	...	2.98	3.43	2.94	3.49	3.46	3.10	3.43	3.53	3.58	3.32	3.60	3.45	3.45	3.67
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>															
All persons	12	4 201	606	147	185	360	332	247	3 948	2 897	6 102	4 154	4 407	2 795	2 349
In households	12	4 182	604	147	185	360	332	247	3 937	2 897	6 102	4 146	4 400	2 684	2 333
Head of household	3	1 404	176	50	53	104	107	72	1 115	810	1 840	1 153	1 277	779	636
Head of family	2	1 175	161	44	47	92	90	61	1 010	744	1 630	1 093	1 200	712	582
Primary individual	1	229	15	6	6	12	17	11	105	66	210	60	77	67	54
Wife of head	2	1 049	147	41	44	86	85	58	952	692	1 464	1 020	1 116	658	519
Other relative of head	6	1 631	275	49	84	162	134	114	1 828	1 364	2 689	1 935	1 954	1 211	1 147
Not related to head	1	98	6	7	4	8	6	3	42	31	109	38	53	36	31
In group quarters	-	19	2	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	8	7	21	16
Persons per household	...	2.98	3.43	2.94	3.49	3.46	3.10	3.43	3.53	3.58	3.32	3.60	3.45	3.45	3.67
<b>TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN</b>															
All Families	2	1 175	161	44	47	92	90	61	1 010	744	1 630	1 093	1 200	712	582
With own children under 18 years	2	585	93	20	29	58	48	36	629	507	1 007	721	711	441	392
Number of children	6	1 339	222	42	71	143	106	90	1 511	1 151	2 258	1 618	1 594	1 001	959
Husband-wife families	2	1 049	147	41	44	86	85	58	952	692	1 464	1 020	1 116	658	519
With own children under 18 years	2	508	83	17	28	56	45	34	593	461	876	662	658	406	341
Number of children	6	1 190	204	38	69	140	103	87	1 440	1 058	1 974	1 482	1 467	924	840
Percent of total under 18 years	100.0	84.5	87.2	90.5	93.2	96.6	91.2	93.5	92.1	86.8	81.5	88.4	88.1	88.4	83.7
Families with other male head	-	18	2	-	-	3	-	2	12	14	35	7	22	11	19
With own children under 18 years	-	6	1	-	-	1	-	1	5	10	24	7	8	6	10
Number of children	-	18	1	-	-	2	-	1	8	18	49	13	23	12	15
Families with female head	-	108	12	3	3	3	5	1	46	38	131	66	62	43	44
With own children under 18 years	-	71	9	3	1	1	3	1	31	36	107	52	45	29	41
Number of children	-	131	17	4	2	1	3	2	63	75	235	123	104	65	104
Percent of total under 18 years	-	9.3	7.3	9.5	2.7	0.7	2.7	2.2	4.0	6.2	9.7	7.3	6.2	6.2	10.4
Persons under 18 years	6	1 408	234	42	74	145	113	93	1 563	1 219	2 423	1 676	1 666	1 045	1 003
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>															
<b>Male, 14 years old and over</b>															
Single	4	1 530	210	61	70	124	136	92	1 410	979	2 019	1 410	1 546	928	781
Married	2	368	54	18	20	35	42	25	381	227	392	341	353	209	204
Separated	2	1 080	152	43	46	87	86	61	973	715	1 520	1 039	1 137	685	539
Widowed	-	16	3	-	1	1	1	1	7	4	25	6	8	6	3
Divorced	-	30	3	-	2	1	4	6	27	11	36	12	18	14	15
	-	52	1	-	2	1	4	-	29	26	71	18	38	20	23
<b>Female, 14 years old and over</b>															
Single	2	1 583	223	55	65	134	123	94	1 444	954	2 116	1 468	1 599	958	793
Married	2	254	53	10	14	35	24	21	353	165	354	301	332	166	155
Separated	2	1 104	155	43	46	87	86	61	981	727	1 552	1 059	1 152	692	555
Widowed	-	21	3	1	1	1	1	2	10	9	51	21	16	12	15
Divorced	-	150	8	-	3	10	8	10	73	29	124	64	76	66	47
	-	75	7	2	2	5	5	2	37	33	86	44	39	32	36





Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Lone County				Eugene							
	Total	Eugene	Springfield	Balance	Tract 0010	Tract 0022	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0036
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, &amp; COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>												
All persons	213 358	76 349	27 105	109 904	-	646	2 107	2 162	3 215	2 092	3 389	412
Native of native parentage	189 329	65 252	24 714	99 363	-	584	1 918	1 994	2 869	1 790	3 027	495
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	19 091	8 329	1 923	8 839	-	62	132	138	315	272	317	77
Foreign born	4 938	2 768	468	1 702	-	-	57	30	31	30	45	40
Foreign stock	24 029	11 097	2 391	10 541	-	62	189	168	346	302	362	117
United Kingdom	2 497	1 029	329	1 139	-	-	-	8	43	42	37	13
Ireland (Eire)	510	288	53	169	-	-	-	8	12	15	8	6
Sweden	1 467	739	104	624	-	14	8	17	41	20	17	11
Germany	2 835	1 086	241	1 508	-	-	6	7	18	-	22	-
Poland	348	123	20	205	-	-	-	-	15	13	-	-
Czechoslovakia	361	123	12	226	-	-	-	-	5	-	6	-
Austria	410	122	41	247	-	8	-	-	8	5	-	-
Hungary	255	154	-	101	-	-	-	7	-	-	7	-
U.S.S.R.	950	482	99	369	-	7	7	6	7	19	6	6
Italy	560	278	36	246	-	-	-	-	27	-	15	6
Canada	5 617	2 294	722	2 601	-	33	70	29	85	66	61	29
Mexico	381	166	15	200	-	-	-	-	6	-	25	-
Cuba	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other America	226	119	12	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-
All other and not reported	7 608	4 090	707	2 811	-	-	98	94	83	125	146	63
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup>	2 662	886	318	1 458	-	-	-	50	15	13	73	12
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>1</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	1 382	496	160	726	-	-	-	13	7	7	24	6
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	62	17	19	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>												
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	72 515	29 976	7 923	34 616	-	240	736	762	1 230	696	1 253	210
Nursery school	1 384	656	121	407	-	15	5	17	62	13	13	-
Public	330	144	42	144	-	8	-	-	14	-	13	-
Kindergarten	2 074	780	291	1 003	-	13	15	53	61	51	55	10
Public	866	298	96	472	-	-	-	17	22	7	4	-
Elementary	35 132	10 551	4 261	20 320	-	152	484	454	638	333	716	93
Public	33 687	9 916	4 023	19 748	-	136	484	447	601	326	607	83
High school	16 572	5 043	1 979	9 550	-	26	219	191	325	176	355	20
Public	16 005	4 678	1 911	9 416	-	20	219	174	304	176	332	20
College	17 353	12 946	1 271	3 136	-	34	13	47	144	123	114	87
Percent enrolled in school by age:												
16 and 17 years	95.2	95.5	93.7	95.4	-	56.3	99.9	79.8	89.8	99.9	99.9	...
18 and 19 years	70.7	83.1	39.0	61.1	-	-	62.0	67.2	56.8	85.4	64.8	-
20 and 21 years	54.6	71.8	30.7	27.4	-	...	20.0	14.6	35.4	82.5	39.3	99.9
22 to 24 years	33.8	51.1	21.2	16.2	-	24.1	-	17.4	54.7	58.3	34.7	10.9
25 to 34 years	14.4	25.8	10.8	7.0	-	8.6	-	6.6	12.7	10.5	11.6	37.2
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	7.8	4.3	15.2	10.1	-	-	11.8	13.4	9.3	3.0	3.7	12.9
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
Persons, 25 years old and over	110 522	38 332	13 744	58 446	-	375	957	1 138	1 619	1 200	1 885	293
No school years completed	467	94	69	304	-	-	4	5	4	-	4	-
Elementary:	1 577	442	262	873	-	19	41	19	19	28	-	-
5 to 7 years	6 097	1 697	1 038	3 362	-	28	65	47	58	41	67	4
8 years	13 780	3 548	2 305	7 927	-	25	161	122	106	66	86	14
High school:	20 171	4 909	3 061	12 201	-	43	197	256	122	76	206	53
4 years	38 543	11 690	4 818	22 035	-	141	363	448	673	343	669	86
College:	14 178	6 214	1 314	6 650	-	64	73	193	310	301	399	58
4 years or more	15 709	9 738	877	5 094	-	55	53	67	327	345	454	78
Median school years completed	12.3	12.7	12.0	12.2	-	12.5	12.0	12.3	12.7	13.5	12.9	12.9
Percent high school graduates	61.9	72.1	51.0	57.8	-	69.3	51.1	62.2	80.9	82.4	80.7	75.8
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>												
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	11 191	3 532	1 259	6 400	-	46	119	143	184	158	258	16
Children ever born	34 586	10 103	4 473	20 010	-	139	461	415	482	435	777	48
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 091	2 860	3 553	3 127	-	3 022	3 874	2 902	2 620	2 753	3 012	...
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>												
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>2</sup>	196 108	71 154	24 403	100 551	-	599	1 888	1 982	2 902	1 955	3 158	564
Same house as in 1970	80 381	25 662	10 089	44 630	-	115	928	862	1 175	1 080	1 611	166
Different house:												
In central city of this SMSA	22 137	13 235	1 296	7 606	-	175	546	499	709	265	209	73
In other part of this SMSA	31 606	4 137	6 425	21 044	-	144	86	156	197	176	221	64
Outside this SMSA	48 269	21 948	5 257	21 064	-	165	261	431	732	323	610	204
North and West	45 851	21 038	4 976	19 837	-	165	261	424	710	273	574	204
South	2 418	910	281	1 227	-	-	-	7	22	50	36	-
Abroad	2 407	1 472	195	740	-	-	-	-	-	22	52	28
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK</b>												
All workers	75 754	28 297	9 657	37 800	-	293	566	814	1 228	818	1 254	247
Private auto: Driver	58 271	20 641	7 493	30 137	-	279	463	721	1 042	666	1 093	178
Passenger	6 729	2 703	1 076	2 950	-	7	65	22	96	53	103	46
Bus or streetcar	672	344	120	208	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	59	19	6	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Walked to work	4 734	2 769	498	1 467	-	-	17	29	37	12	12	11
Worked at home	2 708	787	149	1 772	-	-	7	8	35	49	6	6
Other	2 581	1 034	315	1 232	-	7	14	19	18	38	40	6
Inside SMSA	67 950	25 678	8 629	33 643	-	234	493	793	1 145	752	1 132	241
Eugene city	44 358	22 663	3 831	17 864	-	209	419	658	1 006	691	971	177
Remainder of Lone County	23 592	3 015	4 798	15 779	-	25	74	135	139	61	161	64
Outside SMSA	3 070	866	226	1 978	-	7	26	21	27	27	41	-
Place of work not reported	4 734	1 753	802	2 179	-	52	47	-	56	39	81	6

<sup>1</sup>See text for definition. <sup>2</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Table with columns for Census Tracts (0037-0051) and various social categories including Nativity, School Enrollment, Years of School Completed, Children Ever Born, Residence in 1965, and Means of Transportation and Place of Work. The table is divided into sections: Census Tracts, NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, CHILDREN EVER BORN, RESIDENCE IN 1965, and MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK. A sub-header 'Eugene - Con.' is present at the top of the data section.

1See text for definition. 2Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

Table with columns: Eugene—Con. (Tract 0052, 0053, 0054), Springfield (Tract 0018, 0019, 0020, 0021, 0032, 0033, 0034, 0035), Balance of Lane County (Tract 0001, 0002, 0003, 0004). Rows include Nativity, Parentage, & Country of Origin; School Enrollment; Years of School Completed; Children Ever Born; Residence in 1965; Means of Transportation and Place of Work.

<sup>1</sup>See text for definition. <sup>2</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."



Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Lane County—Con.														
	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0033	Tract 0035	Tract 0036
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, &amp; COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>															
All persons	3 635	3 206	1 981	5 080	7 046	340	126	3 436	4 695	673	596	1 540	36	1 741	1 341
Native of native parentage	3 352	2 824	1 779	4 740	6 345	258	104	3 088	4 193	565	533	1 395	36	1 597	1 367
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	242	337	179	286	573	60	22	302	448	101	57	114	—	137	148
Foreign born	41	45	23	54	128	22	—	46	54	7	6	31	—	7	26
<b>Foreign stock</b>															
United Kingdom	283	382	202	340	701	82	22	348	502	108	63	145	—	144	174
Ireland (Eire)	45	41	23	39	64	—	—	31	48	9	20	—	—	38	17
Sweden	5	—	19	7	5	—	—	7	6	6	—	—	—	—	—
Germany	7	26	20	23	15	—	—	7	52	—	12	7	—	—	15
Poland	36	37	10	104	188	15	15	17	32	12	—	7	—	22	23
Czechoslovakia	7	7	7	—	26	37	—	13	—	19	—	—	—	—	—
Austria	—	—	38	—	22	—	—	—	6	—	12	8	—	7	15
Hungary	—	15	—	12	22	—	—	7	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	14	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	27	6	—	7	30	—	—	23	31	5	—	7	—	10	—
Canada	76	142	30	75	138	—	—	8	6	6	—	—	—	—	—
Mexico	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	26	18	—	—	—	—	5	7
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and not reported	75	108	41	67	154	30	7	106	113	12	19	63	—	37	61
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup>	49	70	18	42	66	—	—	31	90	13	—	—	—	30	20
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	9	51	6	22	23	—	—	5	26	7	—	—	—	11	20
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>															
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	1 322	1 165	605	1 621	2 333	97	46	1 203	1 676	159	154	595	—	606	446
Nursery school	36	59	21	86	77	—	—	24	50	4	7	12	—	11	6
Public	10	6	7	8	11	—	—	9	14	4	—	—	—	—	—
Kindergarten	40	20	28	45	86	16	—	102	54	—	5	24	—	52	—
Public	20	—	—	13	6	16	—	74	22	—	—	9	—	29	—
Elementary	760	651	345	926	1 427	51	46	721	950	74	76	312	—	345	142
Public	734	633	337	852	1 410	51	46	693	901	74	76	230	—	307	133
High school	369	324	147	335	558	26	—	272	424	54	42	181	—	175	76
Public	369	324	137	321	537	26	—	263	424	54	42	172	—	165	70
College	117	111	64	229	185	4	—	84	198	27	24	66	—	23	222
Percent enrolled in school by age:															
16 and 17 years	85.9	98.2	99.9	92.9	99.9	...	—	99.9	99.9	74.5	99.9	99.9	—	99.9	88.2
18 and 19 years	83.0	85.0	50.9	88.9	68.5	...	—	50.5	63.2	...	...	99.9	—	99.9	47.4
20 and 21 years	28.6	94.4	11.3	26.9	21.6	—	—	28.5	34.8	60.0	—	38.5	—	61.2	61.2
22 to 24 years	13.4	8.1	—	10.1	14.2	...	—	20.7	12.2	—	—	19.4	—	11.6	40.2
25 to 34 years	12.4	2.5	11.9	12.7	3.8	—	—	0.8	6.6	6.2	6.3	19.1	—	3.9	22.3
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	3.8	—	7.0	9.1	5.8	12.9	—	6.9	5.8	—	—	3.5	—	7.7	12.7
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>															
Persons, 25 years old and over	1 850	1 674	1 022	2 541	3 429	207	55	1 589	2 391	456	363	797	21	862	935
No school years completed	11	9	—	3	31	4	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	4	—
Elementary:	19	12	24	9	35	—	—	9	14	—	5	5	—	22	21
1 to 4 years	34	57	46	89	108	13	13	63	76	9	5	34	—	9	63
5 to 7 years	129	178	99	270	292	47	5	110	169	45	27	55	11	97	126
8 years	358	235	203	373	538	56	15	262	435	44	71	141	—	195	205
High school:	810	675	440	999	1 491	68	17	770	1 029	198	129	322	10	383	339
1 to 3 years	258	270	118	453	566	13	5	237	329	79	76	143	—	99	113
4 years	231	238	92	345	368	6	—	138	339	76	50	97	—	53	48
College:	12.5	12.5	12.3	12.5	12.5	11.1	10.9	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.5	...	12.3	12.1
4 years or more	20.2	70.7	63.6	70.7	70.7	42.0	40.0	72.1	71.0	77.4	70.2	70.5	...	62.1	53.5
Percent high school graduates	70.2	70.7	63.6	70.7	70.7	42.0	40.0	72.1	71.0	77.4	70.2	70.5	...	62.1	53.5
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>															
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	313	229	109	209	409	34	7	232	273	53	26	115	—	98	59
Children ever born	932	682	369	581	1 099	114	42	779	795	113	32	358	—	346	200
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 978	2 978	3 385	2 780	2 687	3 353	...	3 358	2 912	2 132	1 231	3 113	—	3 531	3 390
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>															
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>2</sup>	3 315	2 932	1 788	4 486	6 218	322	107	3 100	4 342	641	550	1 407	36	1 563	1 433
Some house as in 1970	1 310	1 395	656	1 513	1 900	178	21	1 309	1 954	246	273	612	16	680	531
Different house:															
In central city of this SMSA	149	225	238	707	1 098	24	40	566	643	82	55	233	9	71	152
In other part of this SMSA	655	691	219	716	1 027	19	7	285	505	107	45	132	11	494	187
Outside this SMSA	427	491	563	1 282	1 726	93	30	821	1 084	186	151	371	—	282	425
North and West	407	470	550	1 269	1 636	93	30	718	1 084	140	137	332	—	260	402
South	20	21	13	13	90	—	—	103	—	46	14	39	—	22	23
Abroad	6	34	6	49	6	—	—	28	31	—	13	20	—	—	15
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK</b>															
All workers	1 348	1 263	736	1 845	2 549	112	37	1 234	1 906	320	210	604	8	549	564
Private auto:	1 207	1 060	661	1 595	2 240	52	30	1 124	1 539	302	139	490	8	502	458
Passenger	65	103	58	68	177	17	—	78	120	7	32	59	—	22	26
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	7	25	—	—	—	43	—	—	—	—	—	8
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	19	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked to work	20	5	5	29	12	—	—	13	74	5	14	9	—	—	24
Worked at home	—	32	12	42	45	43	7	—	66	—	7	13	—	25	29
Other	56	44	—	104	41	—	—	19	64	6	18	33	—	—	19
Inside SMSA	1 230	1 072	677	1 684	2 353	104	37	1 174	1 736	320	190	553	8	521	431
Eugene city	465	595	586	1 400	1 975	57	20	988	1 607	304	179	461	8	171	285
Remainder of Lane County	765	477	91	284	378	47	17	186	129	16	11	92	—	350	146
Outside SMSA	40	69	17	92	99	—	—	15	66	—	20	15	—	7	40
Place of work not reported	78	122	42	69	97	8	—	45	104	—	—	36	—	21	93

<sup>1</sup>See text for definition. <sup>2</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."



**Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Lane County—Con.							Totals for split tracts							
	Tract 0040	Tract 0041	Tract 0044	Tract 0049	Tract 0050	Tract 0052	Tract 0053	Tract 0054	Tract 0010	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0025
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, &amp; COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>															
All persons	4 345	646	134	111	423	289	262	3 932	2 819	6 232	4 106	4 237	2 627	2 447	
Native of native parentage	3 742	537	87	93	410	216	233	3 341	2 599	5 916	3 800	3 745	2 363	2 176	
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	449	87	9	12	13	65	29	521	192	278	265	430	241	192	
Foreign born	154	22	38	6	—	8	—	70	28	38	41	52	23	79	
Foreign stock	603	109	47	18	13	73	29	591	220	316	306	482	264	271	
United Kingdom	52	63	—	—	—	15	—	88	8	76	51	61	23	—	
Ireland (Eire)	14	—	—	—	—	10	—	20	7	6	5	—	19	—	
Sweden	49	—	—	6	—	—	—	40	8	4	7	46	34	8	
Germany	70	26	—	—	—	—	—	101	14	26	36	52	10	21	
Poland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	7	37	
Czechoslovakia	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	—	
Austria	38	6	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	8	—	
Hungary	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
U.S.S.R.	32	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	6	—	33	6	15	7	
Italy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	21	—	—	—	—	
Canada	187	—	—	12	—	42	6	188	96	44	80	162	63	70	
Mexico	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	6	—	
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	5	—	—	—	
Other America	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	65	81	127	82	133	41	128	
All other and not reported	124	14	47	—	—	—	8	91	41	61	49	70	18	—	
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup>	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	8	34	9	—	—	—	
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	7	—	—	—	—	
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>															
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	1 329	297	43	52	159	76	71	1 394	895	1 836	1 489	1 422	845	833	
Nursery school	49	8	10	6	—	—	—	24	16	29	36	59	36	5	
Public	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	14	10	6	15	—	
Kindergarten	18	17	—	—	—	9	—	31	36	53	48	34	41	31	
Public	18	9	—	—	—	—	—	11	14	8	28	—	16	—	
Elementary	688	162	15	29	98	42	52	778	521	1 189	854	766	497	535	
Public	675	162	15	29	98	42	52	760	492	1 145	828	718	473	535	
High school	314	67	12	—	42	17	6	435	256	413	412	384	173	245	
Public	314	67	12	—	36	17	6	435	256	406	406	384	157	245	
College	260	43	6	17	19	8	7	126	66	152	139	179	98	17	
Percent enrolled in school by age:															
16 and 17 years	86.1	71.9	—	—	99.9	—	—	92.3	81.5	98.1	88.8	91.0	94.6	99.9	
18 and 19 years	72.6	30.4	—	—	—	—	—	42.5	11.8	31.5	83.0	82.0	47.5	62.7	
20 and 21 years	42.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	57.4	23.4	18.8	25.0	82.4	32.9	16.7	
22 to 24 years	27.4	64.7	—	—	—	—	—	40.5	8.9	5.9	17.5	21.6	6.9	4.2	
25 to 34 years	25.6	16.7	—	—	16.2	—	—	7.2	8.7	10.5	12.8	5.9	10.7	—	
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	5.8	5.1	—	—	—	—	—	11.6	11.5	17.0	3.6	1.8	5.7	11.9	
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>															
Persons, 25 years old and over	2 367	271	90	53	175	182	146	2 077	1 345	2 959	2 079	2 287	1 397	1 164	
No school years completed	5	—	—	6	15	6	—	16	14	14	11	9	—	8	
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	93	23	—	—	—	7	—	106	49	245	44	72	74	78	
5 to 7 years	282	11	11	12	18	23	13	222	216	507	140	226	124	208	
8 years	482	22	25	3	19	15	8	424	302	824	392	361	246	253	
High school: 1 to 3 years	887	135	21	4	15	46	84	734	537	993	899	955	581	431	
4 years	412	21	9	10	45	28	32	300	120	189	307	377	182	86	
College: 1 to 3 years	206	59	24	18	63	57	9	259	107	98	262	275	147	59	
4 years or more	12.4	12.6	12.4	13.5	14.4	12.9	12.6	12.3	12.2	11.3	12.5	12.5	12.4	11.9	
Median school years completed	63.6	79.3	60.0	60.4	70.3	72.0	85.6	62.3	56.8	43.3	70.6	70.3	65.1	49.5	
Percent high school graduates															
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>															
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	267	54	8	11	23	17	14	268	181	293	334	299	155	153	
Children ever born	743	161	16	35	88	60	30	870	628	1 055	1 006	938	508	575	
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 783	2 981	—	—	—	—	—	3 246	3 470	3 601	3 012	3 137	3 277	3 758	
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>															
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>2</sup>	3 964	603	124	99	396	273	224	3 669	2 537	5 440	3 745	3 861	2 387	2 210	
Same house as in 1970	2 080	327	58	51	267	113	122	1 832	1 096	2 263	1 484	1 721	771	1 106	
Different house:															
In central city of this SMSA	255	45	18	23	43	99	15	483	88	262	182	319	413	570	
In other part of this SMSA	446	39	—	11	—	18	34	484	826	1 388	761	1 026	363	105	
Outside this SMSA	788	188	15	14	54	43	48	740	343	1 257	544	639	728	354	
North and West	702	142	12	14	54	43	48	713	343	1 222	509	599	715	354	
South	86	46	3	—	—	—	—	27	—	35	35	40	13	—	
Abroad	115	—	28	—	26	—	—	5	19	40	6	34	6	—	
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK</b>															
All workers	1 572	272	80	35	184	101	93	1 418	1 023	2 145	1 518	1 757	1 029	678	
Private auto: Driver	1 270	188	39	28	150	92	93	1 148	862	1 662	1 363	1 459	940	515	
Passenger	137	16	11	7	21	—	—	81	48	256	72	169	65	82	
Bus or streetcar	14	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	41	23	—	—	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	
Walked to work	49	12	—	—	7	—	—	49	30	96	20	12	5	17	
Worked at home	43	30	20	—	6	—	—	125	8	35	40	12	50	50	
Other	59	21	10	—	—	4	—	15	34	73	63	58	7	14	
Inside SMSA:															
Eugene city	1 412	235	67	35	173	92	81	1 332	888	1 927	1 374	1 492	911	597	
Remainder of Lane County	1 206	215	57	35	164	81	75	1 048	381	708	557	914	795	476	
Outside SMSA	206	20	10	—	9	11	6	284	507	1 219	817	578	116	121	
Place of work not reported	30	12	—	—	—	9	5	52	53	37	47	98	24	26	
	130	25	13	—	11	—	7	34	82	181	97	167	94	55	

<sup>1</sup>See text for definition. <sup>2</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Table with 16 columns (Tract 0026 to 0054) and rows for Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin. Includes sub-sections like 'Foreign stock' and 'Persons of Spanish language'.

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Table with 16 columns (Tract 0026 to 0054) and rows for School Enrollment (Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old) and Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates.

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Table with 16 columns (Tract 0026 to 0054) and rows for Years of School Completed (Persons, 25 years old and over) and Median school years completed.

CHILDREN EVER BORN

Table with 16 columns (Tract 0026 to 0054) and rows for Children Ever Born (Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married).

RESIDENCE IN 1965

Table with 16 columns (Tract 0026 to 0054) and rows for Residence in 1965 (Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970) and Abroad.

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK

Table with 16 columns (Tract 0026 to 0054) and rows for Means of Transportation and Place of Work (All workers).

1See text for definition. 2Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

### Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Lane County				Eugene							
	Total	Eugene	Springfield	Balance	Tract 0010	Tract 0022	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0036
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>												
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	72 974	27 672	8 843	36 459	--	236	611	687	1 005	491	1 061	196
Labor force	54 054	18 915	6 965	28 174	--	205	469	569	831	555	876	137
Percent of total	74.1	68.4	78.8	77.3	--	86.9	76.8	82.8	82.7	80.3	82.6	69.9
Civilian labor force	53 861	18 854	6 938	28 069	--	205	469	569	831	555	876	137
Employed	49 787	17 594	6 239	25 954	--	201	417	539	811	539	815	128
Unemployed	4 074	1 260	699	2 115	--	4	52	30	20	16	61	9
Percent of civilian labor force	7.6	6.7	10.1	7.5	--	2.0	11.1	5.3	2.4	2.9	7.0	6.6
Not in labor force	18 920	8 757	1 878	8 285	--	31	142	118	174	136	185	59
Inmate of institution	245	149	--	96	--	--	--	--	--	--	27	--
Enrolled in school	8 865	5 506	617	2 742	--	21	58	43	85	54	89	33
Other under 65 years	3 824	1 262	450	2 112	--	10	33	36	38	43	16	26
Other 65 years and over	5 986	1 840	811	3 335	--	--	51	39	51	39	53	--
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>	13 347	6 646	1 229	5 472	--	33	121	111	164	99	153	21
Not enrolled in school	2 963	956	408	1 599	--	4	17	27	44	15	16	--
Not high school graduates	951	268	142	541	--	--	17	11	29	6	6	--
Unemployed or not in labor force	502	128	72	302	--	--	9	--	12	6	6	--
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	76 070	29 342	9 585	37 143	--	224	614	745	1 010	738	1 196	202
Labor force	30 149	12 665	4 102	13 382	--	124	224	298	429	298	478	107
Percent of total	39.6	43.2	42.8	36.0	--	55.4	36.5	40.0	42.5	40.4	40.0	53.0
Civilian labor force	30 149	12 665	4 102	13 382	--	124	224	298	429	298	478	107
Employed	27 454	11 763	3 580	12 111	--	113	192	255	411	263	462	107
Unemployed	2 695	902	522	1 271	--	11	32	43	18	35	16	--
Percent of civilian labor force	8.9	7.1	12.7	9.5	--	8.9	14.3	14.4	4.2	11.7	3.3	--
Not in labor force	45 921	16 677	5 483	23 761	--	100	390	447	581	440	718	95
Married women, husband present	49 735	16 326	6 432	26 977	--	181	480	549	770	539	848	139
In labor force	19 011	6 959	2 646	9 406	--	110	164	200	291	217	351	87
With own children under 6 years	12 891	4 030	1 923	6 938	--	67	158	133	208	118	176	48
In labor force	3 303	1 192	573	1 538	--	19	19	24	60	14	64	17
<b>OCCUPATION</b>												
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>	77 241	29 357	9 819	38 065	--	314	609	794	1 222	802	1 277	235
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	12 192	6 832	876	4 484	--	50	58	83	234	185	288	51
Health workers	1 428	770	121	537	--	5	4	24	31	55	43	4
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	3 149	1 516	227	1 406	--	20	5	12	75	38	56	5
Managers and administrators, except farm	6 770	2 828	654	3 288	--	26	13	75	153	118	263	4
Salaried	4 949	2 249	503	2 197	--	22	13	68	142	101	206	4
Self-employed in retail trade	818	288	68	462	--	4	--	--	--	13	22	--
Sales workers	6 367	2 869	573	2 925	--	26	59	70	197	109	170	29
Retail trade	3 469	1 434	412	1 623	--	17	26	46	105	55	85	10
Clerical and kindred workers	12 148	5 779	1 518	4 851	--	58	93	114	204	173	259	45
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	10 654	2 756	1 546	6 352	--	38	97	83	113	87	131	33
Construction craftsmen	2 562	618	353	1 591	--	8	19	16	32	19	28	4
Mechanics and repairmen	2 187	605	339	1 243	--	10	29	23	17	13	35	8
Operatives, except transport	8 059	1 825	1 526	4 708	--	29	112	78	96	37	41	15
Transport equipment operatives	3 327	862	414	2 051	--	--	37	63	34	19	23	5
Laborers, except farm	5 869	1 365	992	3 512	--	10	69	71	67	16	24	17
Farm workers	1 544	202	82	1 260	--	6	16	12	9	11	4	--
Service workers <sup>1</sup>	9 211	3 584	1 452	4 175	--	66	46	119	115	42	68	34
Cleaning and food service workers	5 603	2 172	867	2 564	--	33	14	92	73	15	28	26
Protective service workers	729	247	120	362	--	8	5	15	9	--	11	--
Personal and health service workers	2 228	856	346	1 026	--	13	13	6	29	11	29	10
Private household workers	1 100	455	186	459	--	5	9	26	--	5	6	--
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b>	27 454	11 763	3 580	12 111	--	113	192	255	411	263	462	107
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	5 086	2 807	383	1 896	--	20	26	46	77	39	129	29
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 106	1 085	156	865	--	15	5	6	52	19	48	--
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 137	465	164	508	--	--	--	6	11	19	21	--
Sales workers	2 462	972	307	1 183	--	5	26	24	53	32	76	10
Clerical and kindred workers	9 703	4 616	1 194	3 893	--	46	76	78	175	147	187	36
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	3 060	1 672	301	1 087	--	24	42	29	75	20	47	19
Operatives, including transport	1 184	264	225	695	--	--	23	15	6	5	4	--
Other blue-collar workers	730	177	87	466	--	5	--	7	19	6	--	4
Farm workers	405	53	35	317	--	6	4	--	4	--	--	--
Service workers, except private household	5 659	1 966	999	2 949	--	26	28	53	66	10	39	28
Private household workers	1 088	443	186	459	--	5	9	26	--	5	6	--
<b>INDUSTRY</b>												
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>	77 241	29 357	9 819	38 065	--	314	609	794	1 222	802	1 277	235
Construction	4 337	1 196	542	2 599	--	24	35	23	78	47	92	15
Manufacturing	18 112	3 870	3 138	11 104	--	57	180	156	194	77	190	34
Durable goods	15 200	2 930	2 633	9 637	--	44	143	126	166	73	136	30
Transportation	2 963	1 126	292	1 545	--	11	49	81	58	24	47	--
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	2 200	977	275	948	--	17	8	34	41	29	53	9
Wholesale trade	3 454	1 388	391	1 675	--	9	50	46	88	49	109	19
Retail trade	13 384	5 324	1 791	6 269	--	66	61	144	243	181	213	57
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 398	1 850	323	1 225	--	17	31	69	36	60	105	4
Business and repair services	2 275	1 030	237	1 008	--	--	20	40	48	23	30	5
Personal services	3 609	1 379	531	1 699	--	18	34	40	32	36	46	9
Health services	3 541	1 524	481	1 536	--	5	24	28	82	50	65	13
Educational services	10 378	5 848	903	3 627	--	34	44	58	162	131	164	36
Other professional and related services	3 464	1 930	328	1 206	--	14	13	21	99	43	89	15
Public administration	2 678	1 128	315	1 235	--	31	28	26	31	28	54	11
Other industries	3 448	787	272	2 389	--	11	32	28	30	24	20	8
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>												
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>	77 241	29 357	9 819	38 065	--	314	609	794	1 222	802	1 277	235
Private wage and salary workers	55 323	19 316	7 951	28 056	--	210	501	641	907	473	843	144
Government workers	14 577	7 539	1 331	5 707	--	82	77	102	205	166	260	73
Local government workers	7 144	3 044	808	3 292	--	66	26	57	132	86	139	24
Self-employed workers	6 707	2 346	504	3 857	--	22	31	51	105	157	170	18
Unpaid family workers	634	156	33	445	--	--	--	--	5	6	4	--

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts		Eugene—Con.													
		Tract 0037	Tract 0038	Tract 0039	Tract 0040	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043	Tract 0044	Tract 0045	Tract 0046	Tract 0047	Tract 0048	Tract 0049	Tract 0050
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>															
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>															
Labor force	1 665	2 685	1 004	795	19	1 286	1 466	1 804	1 909	1 168	1 529	1 809	1 682	1 126	1 289
Percent of total	38.3	42.5	61.9	68.2	...	70.5	75.6	71.6	67.2	75.0	74.2	56.6	65.0	86.9	77.9
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>															
Labor force	638	1 140	621	542	6	906	1 109	1 291	1 283	876	1 134	1 024	1 093	978	1 004
Percent of total	38.3	42.5	61.9	68.2	...	70.5	75.6	71.6	67.2	75.0	74.2	56.6	65.0	86.9	77.9
<b>Occupation</b>															
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>															
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	320	623	268	131	6	1 257	1 592	2 038	2 181	1 271	1 726	1 682	1 623	1 417	1 593
Health workers	12	59	24	5	—	11	17	82	49	32	67	38	64	37	29
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	62	106	71	41	—	21	44	156	84	39	51	152	109	92	84
Managers and administrators, except farm	46	137	87	49	6	78	85	270	110	113	220	154	197	137	164
Salaried	31	123	78	20	—	60	61	211	92	95	176	126	144	110	118
Self-employed in retail trade	10	10	4	17	—	5	7	38	10	14	24	14	25	17	27
Sales workers	52	178	96	46	—	43	182	195	207	118	236	125	138	106	173
Retail trade	23	96	58	42	—	15	88	114	106	60	119	81	74	36	97
Clerical and kindred workers	290	580	215	96	—	211	244	357	486	304	371	373	254	218	405
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	62	63	72	73	—	205	227	212	231	190	136	88	72	192	163
Construction craftsmen	12	25	6	10	—	59	48	54	33	52	35	10	21	41	44
Mechanics and repairmen	9	6	13	25	—	41	64	45	35	53	33	19	5	64	29
Operatives, except transport	12	65	64	77	—	164	211	123	194	84	67	64	47	34	79
Transport equipment operatives	29	43	20	46	—	57	108	26	65	45	33	48	20	51	40
Laborers, except farm	40	87	51	69	—	79	99	101	101	76	74	67	82	61	68
Farm workers	—	5	11	25	—	19	11	8	8	11	5	5	5	11	—
Service workers	338	327	278	131	—	186	258	210	328	128	172	168	134	101	157
Cleaning and food service workers	225	156	174	93	—	124	167	109	210	69	114	88	76	66	109
Protective service workers	5	22	8	17	—	12	27	8	22	4	7	17	9	19	17
Personal and health service workers	81	84	49	15	—	29	60	86	72	46	37	53	38	9	31
Private household workers	5	31	11	20	—	64	23	43	90	12	—	20	6	28	32
<b>Industry</b>															
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>															
Construction	15	48	17	13	6	84	72	101	54	43	113	36	32	81	82
Manufacturing	44	156	109	117	—	264	424	263	280	195	133	155	189	153	213
Durable goods	24	95	71	87	—	228	308	195	246	155	100	124	118	100	154
Transportation	4	19	56	58	—	113	133	68	74	99	41	25	40	44	38
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	9	90	40	11	—	33	23	39	72	63	78	50	38	57	59
Wholesale trade	7	73	11	16	—	67	83	63	168	66	80	38	51	104	67
Retail trade	135	393	332	217	—	201	300	374	418	251	346	220	190	275	299
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5	124	83	35	—	54	72	159	145	99	130	114	108	31	140
Business and repair services	27	53	36	33	—	63	51	84	124	34	78	53	56	43	81
Personal services	32	101	59	24	—	119	79	123	169	62	58	85	54	62	68
Health services	39	111	70	24	—	19	88	131	110	89	125	56	94	63	81
Educational services	690	628	207	125	—	85	134	376	282	135	305	604	550	287	291
Other professional and related services	109	185	101	15	—	57	45	129	149	60	144	129	133	111	102
Public administration	57	84	16	38	—	67	58	84	58	44	61	78	48	60	58
Other industries	21	74	36	37	—	31	30	44	78	31	34	39	40	46	26
<b>Class of Worker</b>															
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>															
Private wage and salary workers	402	1 305	866	563	—	970	1 295	1 307	1 684	964	1 135	854	810	843	1 095
Government workers	717	765	248	151	—	202	218	501	353	212	386	696	625	430	399
Local government workers	111	232	99	74	—	97	144	304	150	90	133	206	149	218	186
Self-employed workers	65	69	59	37	6	70	79	220	136	95	197	124	174	127	92
Unpaid family workers	10	—	—	12	—	15	—	10	8	—	8	8	14	17	9

Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Eugene—Con.			Springfield								Balance of Lane County			
	Tract 0052	Tract 0053	Tract 0054	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>															
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b> .....	<b>473</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>944</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>1 878</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>1 593</b>	<b>2 475</b>	<b>1 677</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>1 406</b>	<b>1 004</b>	<b>551</b>	<b>2 678</b>
Labor force .....	375	435	818	518	1 547	106	337	1 114	1 873	1 373	97	1 041	760	435	2 032
Percent of total .....	79.3	81.8	86.7	87.9	82.4	86.9	85.1	69.9	75.7	81.9	85.8	74.0	75.7	78.9	75.9
Civilian labor force .....	375	431	816	513	1 542	106	332	1 102	1 873	1 373	97	1 041	754	435	2 016
Employed .....	359	422	787	483	1 404	101	321	999	1 659	1 190	82	907	700	389	1 869
Unemployed .....	16	9	29	30	138	5	11	103	214	183	15	134	54	46	147
Percent of civilian labor force .....	4.3	2.1	3.6	5.8	8.9	4.7	3.3	9.3	11.4	13.3	15.5	12.9	7.2	10.6	7.3
Not in labor force .....	98	97	126	71	331	16	59	479	602	304	16	365	244	116	646
Inmate of institution .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28
Enrolled in school .....	45	61	77	44	99	10	10	208	163	83	-	89	77	40	174
Other under 65 years .....	4	9	28	9	118	6	15	82	132	84	4	119	57	19	174
Other 65 years and over .....	49	27	21	18	114	-	34	189	307	137	12	157	110	57	270
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b> .....	<b>54</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>382</b>
Not enrolled in school .....	10	14	12	37	85	-	13	63	94	108	8	54	47	14	135
Not high school graduates .....	-	-	-	20	27	-	7	5	36	47	-	25	17	7	54
Unemployed or not in labor force .....	-	-	-	5	18	-	-	-	26	23	-	15	5	7	18
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b> .....	<b>526</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>974</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>1 992</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>1 881</b>	<b>2 489</b>	<b>1 795</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>1 373</b>	<b>983</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>2 739</b>
Labor force .....	207	266	454	194	821	51	173	889	1 188	752	34	393	320	204	964
Percent of total .....	39.4	44.7	46.6	33.7	41.2	36.7	45.4	47.3	44.2	41.9	25.8	28.6	32.6	35.7	35.2
Civilian labor force .....	207	266	454	194	821	51	173	889	1 188	752	34	393	320	204	964
Employed .....	195	248	436	174	687	51	147	765	1 057	670	29	361	283	204	861
Unemployed .....	12	18	18	20	134	-	26	124	131	82	5	32	37	-	103
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.8	6.8	4.0	10.3	16.3	-	15.0	13.9	11.0	10.9	14.7	8.1	11.6	-	10.7
Not in labor force .....	319	329	520	382	1 171	88	208	992	1 501	1 043	98	980	663	368	1 775
Married women, husband present .....	365	434	750	447	1 437	103	309	1 114	1 735	1 218	69	1 048	705	424	1 948
In labor force .....	152	191	343	150	531	34	141	554	764	453	19	270	214	158	667
With own children under 6 years .....	76	127	167	142	508	28	76	287	439	422	21	183	151	115	401
In labor force .....	20	15	67	15	118	9	35	136	145	115	-	18	24	38	92
<b>OCCUPATION</b>															
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	<b>554</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>1 223</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>2 091</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>1 764</b>	<b>2 716</b>	<b>1 860</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>1 268</b>	<b>983</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>2 730</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers .....	198	171	391	65	123	28	30	211	274	145	-	217	90	90	243
Health workers .....	14	13	51	9	18	4	-	30	34	26	-	17	4	11	8
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	49	39	105	19	15	-	10	78	80	21	-	39	17	38	113
Managers and administrators, except farm .....	44	112	167	33	131	21	81	158	118	107	5	89	50	80	200
Salaried .....	30	84	134	27	82	21	54	129	103	82	5	36	36	56	136
Self-employed in retail trade .....	-	13	14	6	31	-	-	10	9	12	-	23	4	15	25
Sales workers .....	87	62	165	21	62	10	55	93	221	103	8	77	35	31	145
Retail trade .....	17	19	45	15	45	10	25	77	151	81	8	31	26	17	88
Clerical and kindred workers .....	79	130	220	66	177	30	120	333	508	266	18	151	115	71	283
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers .....	64	35	89	126	343	15	89	215	367	374	17	198	166	76	403
Construction craftsmen .....	22	5	15	30	79	-	10	36	94	100	4	48	52	19	96
Mechanics and repairmen .....	8	5	16	16	61	-	29	96	67	66	4	52	38	24	74
Operatives, except transport .....	22	83	27	136	485	14	24	234	294	317	22	119	152	59	404
Transport equipment operatives .....	13	5	32	30	115	5	6	75	108	71	4	42	63	4	174
Laborers, except farm .....	4	19	13	89	254	10	23	110	323	166	17	199	88	40	234
Farm workers .....	-	5	15	18	10	-	-	37	17	-	-	47	73	58	288
Service workers' .....	36	38	102	69	347	19	32	230	454	287	14	112	131	63	306
Cleaning and food service workers .....	14	22	75	44	238	19	10	122	251	179	4	71	70	34	207
Protective service workers .....	-	-	5	6	9	-	9	13	41	32	10	9	19	5	36
Personal and health service workers .....	22	16	17	15	68	-	7	63	129	64	-	32	13	19	53
Private household workers .....	7	10	2	4	44	-	8	68	32	24	6	17	20	21	50
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	<b>195</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>687</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>765</b>	<b>1 057</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>861</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers .....	73	65	150	23	38	8	10	122	106	76	-	79	40	29	117
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	33	23	80	5	5	4	10	66	49	17	-	28	7	19	88
Managers and administrators, except farm .....	-	25	14	27	40	5	6	23	27	31	5	29	6	21	29
Sales workers .....	14	13	10	21	30	5	10	48	115	73	5	21	10	10	61
Clerical and kindred workers .....	69	105	174	45	140	16	97	292	396	199	9	113	69	54	222
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	30	32	64	20	39	-	9	72	82	74	5	16	8	19	31
Operatives, including transport .....	-	9	12	-	99	4	-	28	40	54	-	10	37	5	109
Other blue-collar workers .....	10	-	10	-	27	-	4	-	14	38	4	-	4	4	30
Farm workers .....	-	-	-	6	10	-	-	14	5	-	-	23	27	12	60
Service workers, except private household .....	32	21	64	48	259	13	12	170	322	175	-	69	70	48	183
Private household workers .....	7	10	2	4	44	-	8	68	32	24	6	17	20	21	50
<b>INDUSTRY</b>															
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	<b>554</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>1 223</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>2 091</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>1 764</b>	<b>2 716</b>	<b>1 860</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>1 268</b>	<b>983</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>2 730</b>
Construction .....	22	13	50	60	137	10	30	88	79	130	8	107	58	42	187
Manufacturing .....	68	106	113	265	861	29	81	388	882	593	39	303	322	90	866
Durable goods .....	50	81	76	229	746	20	66	343	700	502	27	273	235	76	754
Transportation .....	23	4	17	10	57	-	10	68	68	74	5	14	29	15	93
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services .....	18	13	93	16	21	6	34	56	86	51	5	25	15	15	28
Wholesale trade .....	23	28	73	27	59	15	26	70	116	78	-	58	45	43	128
Retail trade .....	74	115	219	83	358	24	114	311	526	349	26	186	132	118	418
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	48	81	100	17	32	9	15	92	117	41	-	42	13	10	42
Business and repair services .....	31	20	27	10	36	5	22	57	40	63	4	33	20	-	49
Personal services .....	7	22	20	24	141	-	34	116	125	85	6	71	35	46	122
Health services .....	33	49	75	19	106	13	9	100	142	92	-	35	35	15	68
Educational services .....	145	94	281	58	158	15	39	209	269	151	4	142	100	67	218
Other professional and related services .....	23	80	64	15	23	12	-	82	114	82	-	29	34	20	39
Public administration .....	19	36	53	28	44	4	36	57	74	62	10	22	69	27	77
Other industries .....	20	9	26	25	58	10	18	70	78	9	4	201	76	85	395
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>															
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	<b>554</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>1 223</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>2 091</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>1 764</b>	<b>2 716</b>	<b>1 860</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>1 268</b>	<b>983</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>2 730</b>
Private wage and salary workers .....	325	436	743	533	1 767										

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Balance of Lane County—Con.																	
Census Tracts	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019		
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>																	
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b> .....	219	752	2 146	334	2 286	1 263	1 340	1 895	1 761	644	1 661	1 167	1 564	313	12		
Labor force.....	151	587	1 486	227	1 644	1 020	1 057	1 358	1 287	487	1 343	847	1 164	274	12		
Percent of total.....	68.9	78.1	69.2	68.0	71.9	80.8	78.9	71.7	73.1	75.6	80.9	72.6	74.4	87.5	...		
Civilian labor force.....	151	584	1 475	227	1 644	1 014	1 053	1 347	1 287	487	1 343	842	1 164	274	12		
Employed.....	138	534	1 350	207	1 484	940	932	1 253	1 198	449	1 265	762	1 060	257	12		
Unemployed.....	13	50	125	20	160	74	121	94	89	38	78	80	104	17	..		
Percent of civilian labor force.....	8.6	8.6	8.5	8.8	9.7	7.3	11.5	7.0	6.9	7.8	5.8	9.5	8.9	6.2	..		
Not in labor force.....	68	165	660	107	642	243	283	537	474	157	318	320	400	39	..		
Inmate of institution.....	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	35	-	..		
Enrolled in school.....	15	60	142	52	200	78	83	117	155	43	89	75	200	10	..		
Other under 65 years.....	17	45	218	23	190	80	58	160	137	58	78	104	58	5	..		
Other 65 years and over.....	36	60	294	32	252	85	142	257	182	56	151	141	107	24	..		
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b> .....	32	128	301	63	312	198	198	323	266	70	197	207	260	43	..		
Not enrolled in school.....	18	49	95	15	71	79	73	149	69	24	66	114	42	14	..		
Not high school graduates.....	5	9	40	-	22	40	36	60	20	13	23	27	21	-	..		
Unemployed or not in labor force.....	-	6	16	-	13	29	11	45	16	-	18	13	17	-	..		
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b> .....	223	728	2 112	361	2 272	1 314	1 359	1 990	1 842	579	1 592	1 143	1 526	325	11		
Labor force.....	65	218	674	119	630	494	505	532	580	154	517	377	536	136	11		
Percent of total.....	29.1	29.9	31.9	33.0	27.7	37.6	37.2	26.7	31.5	26.6	32.5	33.0	35.1	41.8	...		
Civilian labor force.....	65	218	674	119	630	494	505	532	580	154	517	377	536	136	11		
Employed.....	44	196	616	109	568	434	452	477	514	132	475	334	499	116	11		
Unemployed.....	21	22	58	10	62	60	53	55	66	22	42	43	37	20	..		
Percent of civilian labor force.....	32.3	10.1	8.6	8.4	9.8	12.1	10.5	10.3	11.4	14.3	8.1	11.4	6.9	14.7	..		
Not in labor force.....	158	510	1 438	242	1 642	820	854	1 458	1 262	425	1 075	766	990	189	..		
Married women, husband present.....	146	511	1 521	234	1 718	929	1 019	1 270	1 372	460	1 274	844	1 072	247	11		
In labor force.....	41	137	491	71	493	336	385	322	441	119	417	217	364	101	11		
With own children under 6 years.....	48	126	335	70	450	263	261	320	369	138	268	199	202	51	..		
In labor force.....	10	17	65	11	74	43	43	66	83	15	51	43	49	12	..		
<b>OCCUPATION</b>																	
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	182	730	1 966	316	2 052	1 374	1 384	1 730	1 712	581	1 740	1 096	1 559	373	23		
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	8	62	191	23	154	182	110	120	244	10	184	145	152	32	17		
Health workers.....	-	6	31	-	5	31	6	21	55	-	11	9	23	-	..		
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	8	16	88	9	78	63	47	34	98	-	66	27	36	21	11		
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	16	8	254	9	138	152	121	131	103	41	98	67	167	35	6		
Salaried.....	12	8	87	5	91	95	89	72	55	27	55	38	114	26	6		
Self-employed in retail trade.....	4	-	70	-	18	11	16	21	13	14	25	20	21	-	..		
Sales workers.....	12	43	122	18	90	76	68	101	109	16	80	50	125	18	..		
Retail trade.....	7	31	86	6	38	19	35	66	65	16	54	40	76	14	..		
Clerical and kindred workers.....	10	42	154	33	231	167	146	143	133	68	185	75	232	38	..		
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	30	107	335	58	412	240	244	271	339	94	273	212	241	67	..		
Construction craftsmen.....	-	45	109	8	110	58	55	60	68	20	62	69	41	23	..		
Mechanics and repairmen.....	11	33	38	-	38	74	56	41	108	27	22	69	34	4	..		
Operatives, except transport.....	7	197	246	56	327	152	160	336	210	149	252	144	187	32	..		
Transport equipment operatives.....	9	66	112	26	154	102	95	84	100	52	95	61	70	20	..		
Laborers, except farm.....	61	126	264	38	204	69	138	266	192	75	328	183	102	54	..		
Farm workers.....	12	7	63	30	84	73	94	22	21	20	23	25	82	17	..		
Service workers <sup>1</sup> .....	17	60	212	21	225	141	193	221	257	45	222	123	179	54	..		
Cleaning and food service workers.....	6	33	101	17	134	96	147	117	179	35	150	57	135	24	..		
Protective service workers.....	4	4	20	-	20	20	16	16	29	-	10	16	5	-	..		
Personal and health service workers.....	7	6	74	4	48	20	30	73	40	10	36	46	34	25	..		
Private household workers.....	-	12	13	4	33	20	15	35	4	11	-	11	22	6	..		
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	44	196	616	109	568	434	452	477	514	132	475	334	499	116	11		
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	8	29	105	9	91	87	57	55	115	10	62	68	65	12	11		
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	8	16	60	9	58	35	28	24	46	-	38	12	18	12	..		
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	-	-	37	-	18	11	43	31	12	5	10	9	15	4	..		
Sales workers.....	7	24	78	12	30	27	40	49	66	4	33	34	49	9	..		
Clerical and kindred workers.....	10	27	142	33	177	150	125	102	86	50	152	69	187	33	..		
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	-	7	32	28	60	36	25	21	15	24	23	33	44	5	..		
Operatives, including transport.....	-	34	65	15	48	25	12	29	49	4	15	38	5	-	..		
Other blue-collar workers.....	6	24	20	9	19	22	23	7	15	5	47	8	9	12	..		
Farm workers.....	-	-	14	6	25	16	30	-	-	10	6	9	33	4	..		
Service workers, except private household.....	13	46	142	21	127	76	107	169	167	33	150	88	114	36	..		
Private household workers.....	-	12	13	4	33	20	15	35	4	11	-	11	22	6	..		
<b>INDUSTRY</b>																	
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	182	730	1 966	316	2 052	1 374	1 384	1 730	1 712	581	1 740	1 096	1 559	373	23		
Construction.....	-	8	193	15	156	141	83	53	90	20	90	82	116	18	..		
Manufacturing.....	94	482	627	132	829	269	376	783	690	285	715	421	464	99	..		
Durable goods.....	89	459	565	123	718	239	331	740	641	285	698	396	397	88	..		
Transportation.....	7	9	83	21	85	60	26	20	52	18	82	44	63	10	..		
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services.....	-	8	52	-	33	45	81	21	29	20	31	14	19	16	..		
Wholesale trade.....	9	-	27	-	70	67	73	59	14	18	17	36	45	4	..		
Retail trade.....	31	72	321	28	228	157	171	280	238	59	280	146	267	70	..		
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	-	16	49	17	38	56	12	33	61	-	31	10	60	10	..		
Business and repair services.....	7	16	32	5	49	90	48	44	13	15	17	15	63	4	..		
Personal services.....	7	17	132	8	91	42	69	128	80	27	69	57	60	11	..		
Health services.....	-	6	100	5	51	66	72	66	111	11	19	45	53	20	..		
Educational services.....	15	36	130	36	200	181	184	108	201	29	121	91	145	33	17		
Other professional and related services.....	-	7	36	9	46	41	15	35	32	17	56	44	53	11	..		
Public administration.....	-	10	57	5	55	44	54	55	68	29	64	19	37	-	..		
Other industries.....	12	43	127	35	121	115	120	45	33	33	148						



Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Lane County—Con.														
	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0033	Tract 0035	Tract 0036
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>															
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	1 153	973	641	1 596	2 123	116	26	1 031	1 486	272	212	470	10	557	706
Labor force	978	800	529	1 375	1 795	91	19	867	1 233	225	152	367	5	449	482
Percent of total	84.8	82.2	82.5	86.2	84.6	78.4	73.1	84.1	83.0	82.7	71.7	78.1	...	80.6	68.3
Civilian labor force	978	800	529	1 354	1 790	91	19	867	1 222	225	152	367	5	449	482
Employed	926	766	501	1 267	1 677	81	15	812	1 153	217	136	346	5	421	411
Unemployed	52	34	28	87	113	10	4	55	69	8	16	15	—	28	71
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	4.3	5.3	6.4	6.3	11.0	...	6.3	5.6	3.6	10.5	4.2	—	6.2	14.7
Not in labor force	175	173	112	221	328	25	7	164	253	47	60	103	5	108	224
Inmate of institution	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	112	57	37	89	165	3	—	90	112	17	17	37	—	49	63
Other under 65 years	27	66	18	21	53	13	7	52	37	20	10	8	—	20	65
Other 65 years and over	36	50	55	111	110	9	—	22	104	10	33	52	5	39	96
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>	192	113	103	188	284	3	—	183	240	50	18	73	—	91	169
Not enrolled in school	23	5	58	49	58	—	—	62	44	10	6	11	—	17	55
Not high school graduates	3	—	6	22	19	—	—	10	14	—	—	6	—	—	17
Unemployed or not in labor force	3	—	6	10	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	12
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	1 168	1 097	651	1 699	2 206	129	29	1 078	1 651	300	219	529	11	511	648
Labor force	497	517	265	686	963	45	11	450	705	144	73	235	—	197	277
Percent of total	42.6	47.1	40.7	40.4	43.7	34.9	37.9	41.7	42.7	48.0	33.3	44.4	—	38.6	42.7
Civilian labor force	497	517	265	686	963	45	11	450	705	144	73	235	—	197	277
Employed	476	449	244	611	872	45	11	397	649	127	73	226	—	186	219
Unemployed	21	68	21	75	91	—	—	53	36	17	—	9	—	11	58
Percent of civilian labor force	4.2	13.2	7.9	10.9	9.4	—	—	11.8	5.1	11.8	—	3.8	—	5.6	20.9
Not in labor force	671	580	386	1 013	1 243	84	18	628	946	156	146	294	11	314	371
Married women, husband present	889	769	468	1 297	1 624	90	29	808	1 153	204	158	368	5	408	421
In labor force	366	346	211	495	644	37	11	339	502	96	44	138	—	142	175
With own children under 6 years	223	187	142	487	649	28	13	267	322	41	20	90	—	123	60
In labor force	43	70	38	138	155	14	6	60	109	5	4	19	—	20	22
<b>OCCUPATION</b>															
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>	1 402	1 215	745	1 878	2 549	126	26	1 209	1 822	344	209	572	5	607	630
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	193	164	90	280	358	6	—	131	311	69	37	98	—	66	69
Health workers	40	24	17	26	48	6	—	18	36	5	4	5	—	16	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	67	54	16	93	91	—	—	23	106	—	—	28	—	17	25
Managers and administrators, except farm	162	96	65	193	228	18	—	108	249	26	19	35	—	31	64
Salaried	113	76	45	160	191	6	—	80	212	21	14	21	—	26	34
Self-employed in retail trade	34	—	8	—	27	12	—	14	5	—	5	4	—	5	11
Sales workers	143	91	105	212	294	—	—	207	217	53	47	47	—	36	68
Retail trade	76	48	57	98	150	—	—	128	130	30	35	8	—	23	40
Clerical and kindred workers	204	234	90	317	379	32	5	213	287	77	25	119	—	86	87
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	238	218	125	335	444	36	—	172	247	51	23	75	5	97	115
Construction craftsmen	74	84	46	61	72	13	—	29	60	12	14	26	—	35	42
Mechanics and repairmen	50	40	26	75	92	10	—	31	38	8	—	15	5	18	12
Operatives, except transport	175	109	39	216	232	4	5	136	182	23	4	64	—	81	71
Transport equipment operatives	24	58	42	71	154	6	—	77	52	17	21	18	—	36	8
Laborers, except farm	63	94	49	87	114	10	—	59	105	5	9	5	—	61	36
Farm workers	26	10	11	24	35	5	5	—	7	10	—	12	—	36	30
Service workers	168	131	119	130	266	9	11	102	128	13	9	94	—	77	82
Cleaning and food service workers	88	70	76	80	143	9	6	54	65	8	—	85	—	52	71
Protective service workers	23	15	17	6	4	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Personal and health service workers	57	42	26	47	70	—	—	5	36	53	—	9	—	20	11
Private household workers	6	10	10	13	45	—	—	4	37	—	15	5	—	—	—
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b>	476	449	244	611	872	45	11	397	669	127	73	226	—	186	219
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	83	89	37	102	160	—	—	37	135	21	4	16	—	5	22
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	38	35	5	48	55	—	—	13	56	—	—	11	—	5	17
Managers and administrators, except farm	27	4	—	20	19	6	—	17	49	4	—	4	—	10	21
Sales workers	36	29	33	72	94	—	—	83	104	17	20	8	—	18	28
Clerical and kindred workers	158	199	63	253	321	32	5	175	218	63	15	107	—	71	66
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	55	55	20	73	105	16	5	64	68	10	11	21	—	23	18
Operatives, including transport	39	19	—	21	17	4	—	5	20	10	5	14	—	8	12
Other blue-collar workers	24	10	16	45	34	—	—	5	14	8	5	5	—	11	3
Farm workers	—	6	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	4	11
Service workers, except private household	103	83	80	85	178	3	6	71	92	4	9	60	—	59	56
Private household workers	6	10	10	13	45	—	—	4	37	—	15	5	—	—	—
<b>INDUSTRY</b>															
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>	1 402	1 215	745	1 878	2 549	126	26	1 209	1 822	344	209	572	5	607	630
Construction	153	125	52	117	140	9	—	56	109	37	22	45	—	57	75
Manufacturing	357	262	107	464	522	31	5	207	363	42	29	118	—	200	132
Durable goods	276	182	78	329	429	27	5	180	311	14	24	83	—	165	106
Transportation	35	37	44	117	189	—	—	5	102	83	8	25	—	15	15
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	20	39	21	45	88	—	—	56	54	20	24	16	—	21	6
Wholesale trade	56	99	40	149	151	6	—	95	105	25	12	38	—	33	14
Retail trade	301	173	218	337	451	25	6	296	358	66	55	119	—	84	128
Finance, insurance, and real estate	63	25	37	70	132	—	5	85	117	22	5	20	—	12	32
Business and repair services	31	39	3	59	97	12	—	41	58	8	—	17	—	3	11
Personal services	65	43	24	71	84	—	—	17	89	5	19	20	5	27	41
Health services	97	72	36	76	116	17	—	50	83	5	9	13	—	32	29
Educational services	123	144	75	202	215	8	—	128	189	43	9	59	—	58	66
Other professional and related services	18	56	15	75	162	7	—	52	101	24	—	34	—	16	18
Public administration	47	43	39	44	98	—	—	24	53	24	—	42	—	3	17
Other industries	36	58	34	52	104	11	5	—	60	15	—	31	—	46	46
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>															
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>	1 402	1 215	745	1 878	2 549	126	26	1 209	1 822	344	209	572	5	607	630
Private wage and salary workers	1 023	918	548	1 455	1 987	71	21	973	1 422	228	151	402	5	462	476
Government workers	184	208	109	298	377	8	—	160	275	78	27	109	—	75	84
Local government workers	145	143	60	200	221	8	—	87	181	30	9	72	—	45	36
Self-employed workers	174	89	72	112	173	35	5	67	104	38	31	61	—	66	64
Unpaid family workers	21	—	16	13	12	12	—	9	21	—	—	—	—	4	6

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Lane County—Con.								Totals for split tracts						
	Tract 0040	Tract 0041	Tract 0044	Tract 0049	Tract 0050	Tract 0052	Tract 0053	Tract 0054	Tract 0010	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0025
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>															
Male, 16 years old and over	1 457	196	65	42	136	98	97	97	1 263	902	1 890	1 275	1 369	877	737
Labor force	1 092	156	65	22	105	76	79	79	1 020	792	1 559	1 084	1 137	734	560
Percent of total	74.9	79.6	100.0	52.4	77.2	77.6	81.4	81.4	80.8	87.8	82.5	85.0	83.1	83.7	77.0
Civilian labor force	1 092	156	65	22	105	76	79	79	1 014	787	1 554	1 084	1 132	734	560
Employed	1 035	151	60	18	101	70	79	79	940	740	1 416	1 027	1 087	702	498
Unemployed	57	5	5	4	4	6	—	—	74	47	138	57	45	32	62
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2	3.2	7.7	...	3.8	7.9	—	—	7.3	6.0	8.9	5.3	4.0	4.4	11.1
Not in labor force	365	40	—	20	31	22	18	18	243	110	331	191	232	143	167
Inmate of institution	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Enrolled in school	120	16	—	14	19	15	11	11	78	54	99	122	67	58	61
Other under 65 years	79	4	—	6	6	—	—	—	80	14	118	33	81	28	46
Other 65 years and over	166	4	—	—	6	7	7	7	85	42	114	36	84	55	60
Male, 16 to 21 years old	214	62	14	5	33	13	15	15	198	143	197	197	155	136	124
Not enrolled in school	57	11	5	—	—	—	—	—	79	51	85	23	18	62	17
Not high school graduates	20	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	40	20	27	3	7	6	17
Unemployed or not in labor force	12	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	29	5	18	3	—	6	9
Female, 16 years old and over	1 565	230	46	30	95	116	91	91	1 314	901	2 003	1 307	1 478	875	743
Labor force	603	103	29	21	49	49	34	34	494	330	832	548	690	389	269
Percent of total	38.5	44.8	63.0	70.0	51.6	42.2	37.4	37.4	37.6	36.6	41.5	41.9	46.7	44.5	36.2
Civilian labor force	603	103	29	21	49	49	34	34	494	330	832	548	690	389	269
Employed	542	103	29	21	49	47	29	29	434	290	698	527	596	357	237
Unemployed	61	—	—	—	—	2	5	5	60	40	134	21	94	32	32
Percent of civilian labor force	10.1	—	—	—	—	4.1	14.7	14.7	12.1	12.1	16.1	3.8	13.6	8.2	11.9
Not in labor force	962	127	17	9	46	67	57	57	820	571	1 171	759	788	486	474
Married women, husband present	1 094	141	41	23	80	81	73	73	929	694	1 448	992	1 078	649	570
In labor force	381	77	27	16	42	31	29	29	336	251	542	400	487	321	201
With own children under 6 years	238	22	12	7	24	14	19	19	263	193	508	251	263	209	186
In labor force	62	—	—	—	9	—	10	10	43	27	118	52	105	57	33
<b>OCCUPATION</b>															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 577	254	89	39	150	117	108	108	1 374	1 030	2 114	1 554	1 683	1 059	735
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	189	28	19	2	47	40	13	13	182	97	140	221	194	140	64
Health workers	27	4	—	2	10	11	—	—	31	9	18	44	24	22	10
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	45	3	7	—	17	—	—	—	63	40	26	71	64	36	5
Managers and administrators, except farm	118	52	16	—	5	29	9	9	152	68	137	183	177	91	31
Salaried	92	26	9	—	5	13	9	9	95	53	88	134	130	67	19
Self-employed in retail trade	15	15	7	—	—	—	—	—	11	6	31	34	—	12	12
Sales workers	134	5	7	4	19	7	13	13	76	39	62	153	146	131	59
Retail trade	69	—	—	—	9	7	—	—	19	29	45	86	73	74	26
Clerical and kindred workers	283	60	15	—	22	11	28	28	167	104	177	234	354	148	125
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	308	25	13	10	21	12	16	16	240	193	343	253	307	163	133
Construction craftsmen	49	14	—	—	6	6	5	5	58	53	79	74	94	54	32
Mechanics and repairmen	73	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	74	20	61	50	69	36	39
Operatives, except transport	129	21	3	11	6	4	4	4	152	168	485	189	133	68	116
Transport equipment operatives	116	5	12	—	—	—	5	5	102	50	115	29	64	42	43
Laborers, except farm	109	16	4	—	16	—	9	9	69	143	254	73	117	59	79
Farm workers	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	73	35	10	26	10	17	21
Service workers	175	38	—	7	9	14	11	11	141	123	347	187	163	185	55
Cleaning and food service workers	107	32	—	7	9	3	—	—	96	68	238	107	80	109	23
Protective service workers	13	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	20	6	9	23	24	25	5
Personal and health service workers	55	—	—	—	—	—	11	11	20	40	68	57	49	39	13
Private household workers	11	4	—	5	—	—	—	—	20	10	44	6	18	15	9
Female employed, 16 years old and over	542	103	29	21	49	47	29	29	434	290	698	527	596	357	237
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	102	—	7	—	18	9	—	—	87	35	49	91	99	57	26
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	45	—	7	—	13	—	—	—	35	17	16	42	45	20	5
Managers and administrators, except farm	14	22	—	—	—	—	11	11	11	31	40	32	10	—	6
Sales workers	51	—	7	4	—	7	8	8	27	30	30	41	39	38	26
Clerical and kindred workers	239	48	15	—	17	11	16	16	150	78	140	174	296	109	108
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	74	9	—	—	17	5	11	11	36	25	39	55	64	44	58
Operatives, including transport	15	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	99	43	19	—	27
Other blue-collar workers	11	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	22	12	27	24	14	21	4
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	16	10	10	—	6	11	4
Service workers, except private household	99	17	—	7	9	9	5	5	76	84	259	116	95	106	31
Private household workers	11	4	—	5	—	—	—	—	20	10	44	6	18	15	9
<b>INDUSTRY</b>															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 577	254	89	39	150	117	108	108	1 374	1 030	2 114	1 554	1 683	1 059	735
Construction	103	20	—	4	6	—	10	10	141	78	137	163	155	76	44
Manufacturing	323	22	27	—	20	10	16	16	269	364	861	386	343	164	211
Durable goods	258	22	20	—	9	—	12	12	239	317	746	296	248	122	170
Transportation	122	7	6	—	4	—	—	—	60	20	57	35	47	55	49
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	59	9	6	—	—	—	—	—	45	32	21	26	73	38	8
Wholesale trade	113	4	5	—	11	6	—	—	67	31	59	71	125	49	56
Retail trade	283	71	16	16	25	24	15	15	157	153	358	325	287	284	86
Finance, insurance, and real estate	55	20	—	—	14	—	5	5	56	27	38	72	40	54	31
Business and repair services	82	6	—	—	—	—	21	21	90	14	36	36	61	3	32
Personal services	89	14	—	5	—	5	4	4	42	35	141	65	77	42	34
Health services	66	10	4	9	10	19	5	5	66	39	106	110	81	41	41
Educational services	135	23	25	—	23	39	9	9	181	91	175	138	183	109	52
Other professional and related services	50	28	—	—	22	4	—	—	41	26	23	30	56	29	20
Public administration	67	15	—	—	6	10	11	11	44	28	44	51	79	70	28
Other industries	30	5	—	5	9	—	—	—	115	92	58	46	76	45	43
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 577	254	89	39	150	117	108	108	1 374	1 030	2 114	1 554	1 683	1 059	735
Private wage and salary workers	1 203	161	58	37	99	37	72	72	882	798	1 779	1 134	1 277	758	572
Government workers	250	38	24	—	31	46	25	25	243	147	190	214	281	191	85
Local government workers	166	9	6	—	18	9	16	16	157	95	118	160	184	126	34
Self-employed workers	117	40	7	2	20	20	11	11	225	75	145	185	121	94	66
Unpaid family workers	7	15	—	—	—	14	—	—	24	10	—	21	4	16	12

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts—Con.														
	Tract 0026	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0033	Tract 0035	Tract 0036	Tract 0040	Tract 0041	Tract 0044	Tract 0049	Tract 0050	Tract 0052	Tract 0053	Tract 0054
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>															
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b> -----	713	1 277	903	1 531	2 485	670	902	795	1 476	2 000	1 747	1 168	609	630	1 041
Labor force-----	588	1 056	707	1 243	1 878	546	619	542	1 098	1 447	1 158	1 000	480	511	897
Percent of total-----	82.5	82.7	78.3	81.2	75.6	81.5	68.6	68.2	74.4	72.4	66.3	85.6	78.8	81.1	86.2
Civilian labor force-----	588	1 056	707	1 237	1 878	546	619	542	1 098	1 447	1 153	1 000	480	507	895
Employed-----	554	1 028	675	1 161	1 664	503	539	457	1 041	1 397	1 089	949	460	492	866
Unemployed-----	34	28	32	76	214	43	80	85	57	50	64	51	20	15	29
Percent of civilian labor force-----	5.8	2.7	4.5	6.1	11.4	7.9	12.9	15.7	5.2	3.5	5.6	5.1	4.2	3.0	3.2
Not in labor force-----	125	221	196	288	607	124	283	253	378	553	589	168	129	119	144
Inmate of institution-----	--	--	--	33	--	--	--	--	--	34	--	--	--	--	--
Enrolled in school-----	43	102	71	126	163	49	96	94	133	356	394	102	64	76	88
Other under 65 years-----	43	58	53	24	132	24	91	27	79	62	79	28	10	9	28
Other 65 years and over-----	39	61	72	105	312	51	96	132	166	101	116	38	55	34	28
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b> -----	111	214	117	226	382	108	190	156	227	331	443	187	87	99	177
Not enrolled in school-----	27	54	21	27	94	25	55	50	57	86	32	49	10	14	12
Not high school graduates-----	11	29	6	12	36	--	17	14	20	18	5	--	--	--	--
Unemployed or not in labor force-----	--	12	6	12	26	--	12	14	12	8	5	--	--	--	--
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b> -----	774	1 310	957	1 725	2 700	643	850	1 064	1 571	2 226	1 687	1 192	621	711	1 065
Labor force-----	309	573	371	713	1 188	231	384	328	603	961	654	552	256	315	488
Percent of total-----	39.9	43.7	38.8	41.3	44.0	35.9	45.2	30.8	38.4	43.2	38.8	46.3	41.2	44.3	45.8
Civilian labor force-----	309	573	371	713	1 188	231	384	328	603	961	654	552	256	315	488
Employed-----	266	538	336	688	1 057	215	326	306	542	895	623	507	244	295	465
Unemployed-----	43	35	35	25	131	16	58	22	61	66	31	45	12	20	23
Percent of civilian labor force-----	13.9	6.1	9.4	3.5	11.0	6.9	15.1	6.7	10.1	6.9	4.7	8.2	4.7	6.3	4.7
Not in labor force-----	465	737	586	1 012	1 512	412	466	736	968	1 265	1 033	640	365	396	577
Married women, husband present-----	578	974	697	1 216	1 740	477	560	404	1 100	1 522	1 038	851	445	515	823
In labor force-----	211	387	261	489	764	161	262	133	381	682	423	382	194	222	372
With own children under 6 years-----	146	249	138	264	439	144	108	124	244	455	159	281	100	141	186
In labor force-----	30	65	18	83	145	20	39	32	62	134	50	77	29	15	77
<b>OCCUPATION</b>															
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b> -----	820	1 566	1 011	1 849	2 721	718	865	763	1 583	2 292	1 712	1 456	704	787	1 331
Professional, technical, and kindred workers-----	83	303	222	386	274	66	120	131	189	521	687	480	245	211	404
Health workers-----	24	36	59	48	34	16	4	5	27	86	64	39	24	24	51
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools-----	12	80	38	84	80	17	30	41	45	159	116	92	66	39	105
Managers and administrators, except farm-----	75	179	137	298	118	36	68	49	124	322	213	137	49	141	176
Salaried-----	68	163	115	227	103	31	38	20	92	237	153	110	35	97	143
Self-employed in retail trade-----	--	--	18	26	9	5	11	17	15	53	32	17	--	13	14
Sales workers-----	70	250	156	217	221	44	97	46	134	200	145	110	106	69	178
Retail trade-----	46	135	90	93	151	31	50	42	69	114	74	36	26	26	45
Clerical and kindred workers-----	119	281	198	378	508	104	132	96	283	417	269	218	101	141	248
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers-----	83	164	110	206	372	114	148	73	308	237	85	202	85	47	105
Construction craftsmen-----	16	44	33	54	94	39	46	10	49	68	21	41	28	11	20
Mechanics and repairmen-----	23	25	13	50	72	22	20	25	73	45	5	64	8	5	23
Operatives, except transport-----	83	119	41	105	294	103	86	77	129	144	50	45	28	87	31
Transport equipment operatives-----	63	51	40	41	108	40	13	46	116	31	32	51	13	5	37
Laborers, except farm-----	71	72	25	29	323	78	53	69	109	117	86	61	20	19	22
Farm workers-----	17	19	11	16	17	36	30	25	5	8	5	11	5	5	15
Service workers-----	130	128	51	162	454	91	118	131	175	248	134	108	45	52	113
Cleaning and food service workers-----	98	81	15	113	251	56	97	17	107	141	76	73	23	25	75
Protective service workers-----	15	14	--	11	41	10	--	13	8	9	9	19	--	--	11
Personal and health service workers-----	11	29	20	38	129	20	21	15	55	86	38	9	22	27	22
Private household workers-----	26	--	20	11	32	6	--	20	11	47	6	33	7	10	2
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b> -----	266	538	336	688	1 057	215	326	306	542	895	623	507	244	295	465
Professional, technical, and kindred workers-----	46	98	43	145	106	5	51	59	102	213	248	176	91	74	150
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools-----	6	52	19	59	49	5	17	28	45	104	99	68	46	23	80
Managers and administrators, except farm-----	6	15	19	25	27	15	21	17	14	62	40	12	--	36	14
Sales workers-----	24	70	52	84	115	23	38	34	51	48	59	41	14	20	18
Clerical and kindred workers-----	83	238	162	294	396	80	102	84	239	339	199	178	86	116	190
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists-----	34	85	31	68	82	28	37	30	74	105	54	77	47	37	75
Operatives, including transport-----	15	16	10	18	40	8	12	--	15	17	9	4	--	9	12
Other blue-collar workers-----	7	27	11	5	14	15	7	5	11	32	6	9	--	--	10
Farm workers-----	--	4	--	7	5	4	11	19	--	4	--	--	5	--	--
Service workers, except private household-----	59	70	19	99	322	59	84	68	99	133	56	54	41	30	69
Private household workers-----	26	--	20	11	32	6	--	20	11	47	6	33	7	10	2
<b>INDUSTRY</b>															
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b> -----	820	1 566	1 011	1 849	2 721	718	865	763	1 583	2 292	1 712	1 456	704	787	1 331
Construction-----	23	115	69	137	79	65	90	13	109	121	32	85	28	13	60
Manufacturing-----	161	236	106	308	882	239	166	117	323	285	216	153	88	116	129
Durable goods-----	131	180	97	219	700	192	136	87	258	217	138	100	59	81	88
Transportation-----	86	66	49	47	68	20	15	58	122	75	46	44	27	4	17
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services-----	34	61	53	69	86	26	15	11	59	48	44	57	18	13	105
Wholesale trade-----	46	113	61	147	116	33	33	16	113	67	56	104	34	34	73
Retail trade-----	150	309	236	332	526	110	185	217	283	445	206	291	99	139	234
Finance, insurance, and real estate-----	74	58	65	125	117	12	36	35	55	179	108	31	62	81	105
Business and repair services-----	40	56	23	47	40	7	16	33	82	90	56	43	31	20	48
Personal services-----	40	37	55	66	130	33	50	24	89	137	54	67	7	27	24
Health services-----	28	87	59	78	142	32	42	24	66	141	98	72	43	68	80
Educational services-----	58	205	140	223	269	62	102	125	135	399	575	287	168	133	290
Other professional and related services-----	21	123	43	123	114	16	33	15	50	157	133	111	45	84	64
Public administration-----	26	55	28	96	74	13	28	38	67	99	48	60	25	46	64
Other industries-----	33	45	24	51	78	50	54	37	30	49	40	51	29	9	38
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>															
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b> -----	820	1 566	1 011	1 849	2 721	718	865	763	1 583	2 292	1 712	1 456	704	787	1 331
Private wage and salary workers-----	662	1 135	624	1 245	2 228	552	620	563	1 203	1 468	868	880	424	473	815
Government workers-----	102	283	193	369	368	89	157	151	250	539	649	430	208	194	371
Local government workers-----	57	162	95	211	232	55	60	74	166	313	155	218	98	65	201
Self-employed workers-----	56	143	188	231	107	73	82	37	123	260	181	129	68	106	119
Unpaid family workers-----	--	5	6	4	18	4	6	12	7	25	14	17	4	14	26

\*Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

	Lane County				Eugene							
	Total	Eugene	Springfield	Balance	Tract 0010	Tract 0022	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0036
<b>All families</b>	<b>54 741</b>	<b>17 987</b>	<b>7 304</b>	<b>29 450</b>		<b>200</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>805</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>891</b>	<b>162</b>
Less than \$1,000	1 031	348	99	584	-	5	16	9	18	12	26	-
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 477	498	188	791	-	-	16	19	-	-	-	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 288	708	301	1 279	-	4	23	26	-	5	14	6
\$3,000 to \$3,999	2 586	925	445	1 216	-	-	8	39	7	23	41	12
\$4,000 to \$4,999	2 564	876	390	1 298	-	14	18	6	20	5	4	13
\$5,000 to \$5,999	3 166	1 041	510	1 615	-	-	35	15	40	7	15	29
\$6,000 to \$6,999	3 814	1 025	635	2 154	-	9	47	26	10	14	10	8
\$7,000 to \$7,999	4 468	1 229	722	2 517	-	11	73	51	43	19	63	9
\$8,000 to \$8,999	4 518	1 108	762	2 648	-	17	18	52	43	24	34	4
\$9,000 to \$9,999	4 393	1 241	579	2 573	-	4	67	93	62	45	54	27
\$10,000 to \$11,999	8 024	2 199	1 175	4 650	-	27	91	86	108	26	132	24
\$12,000 to \$14,999	7 264	2 615	826	3 823	-	56	68	74	213	102	167	13
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7 311	3 220	554	3 537	-	43	39	79	210	192	257	8
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 426	780	98	548	-	10	5	5	16	73	53	9
\$50,000 or more	411	174	20	217	-	-	-	-	15	23	21	-
Median income	\$9 332	\$9 996	\$8 475	\$9 242	-	\$12 482	\$9 119	\$9 505	\$12 725	\$15 156	\$12 943	\$9 000
Mean income	\$10 515	\$11 514	\$9 383	\$10 185	-	\$12 773	\$9 126	\$9 826	\$13 394	\$17 908	\$14 486	\$9 603
<b>Families and unrelated individuals</b>	<b>78 012</b>	<b>33 649</b>	<b>9 423</b>	<b>34 940</b>		<b>205</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>666</b>	<b>922</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>992</b>	<b>228</b>
Median income	\$7 309	\$5 335	\$7 379	\$8 414	-	\$12 348	\$8 472	\$9 043	\$11 965	\$13 529	\$12 390	\$7 143
Mean income	\$8 322	\$7 499	\$8 080	\$9 179	-	\$12 682	\$8 737	\$9 143	\$12 273	\$15 573	\$13 704	\$8 159
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>23 271</b>	<b>15 662</b>	<b>2 119</b>	<b>5 490</b>		<b>5</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>66</b>
Median income	\$1 992	\$1 844	\$2 612	\$2 426	-	...	\$1 500	\$5 071	\$3 563	\$2 000	\$3 900	\$2 875
Mean income	\$3 164	\$2 888	\$3 592	\$3 786	-	...	\$2 914	\$4 536	\$4 554	\$4 095	\$6 808	\$4 614

TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES

<b>All families</b>	<b>54 741</b>	<b>17 987</b>	<b>7 304</b>	<b>29 450</b>		<b>200</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>805</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>891</b>	<b>162</b>
With wage or salary income	47 825	15 755	6 469	25 601	-	187	460	517	724	436	791	142
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 292	\$9 614	\$8 728	\$9 237	-	\$10 996	\$8 855	\$9 136	\$12 096	\$12 986	\$11 947	\$9 222
With nonfarm self-employment income	8 210	2 882	780	4 548	-	42	58	49	141	184	171	23
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 803	\$10 381	\$6 330	\$6 423	-	\$8 024	\$3 864	\$9 454	\$8 821	\$19 149	\$14 271	...
With farm self-employment income	2 055	164	57	1 834	-	-	4	-	30	9	-	4
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 827	\$646	\$5 319	\$1 824	-	...	...	...	\$-670	...	...	...
With Social Security income	10 152	3 215	1 470	5 467	-	11	121	58	106	88	89	30
Mean Social Security income	\$1 717	\$1 806	\$1 770	\$1 650	-	...	\$1 314	\$1 884	\$1 475	\$1 685	\$1 566	\$1 750
With public assistance or public welfare income	3 039	1 021	564	1 454	-	5	49	58	24	13	14	23
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 172	\$1 278	\$1 185	\$1 093	-	...	\$767	\$1 798	...	...	...	...
With other income	24 572	9 146	2 924	12 502	-	103	154	254	426	373	447	87
Mean other income	\$1 724	\$2 023	\$1 216	\$1 623	-	\$1 429	\$1 867	\$1 178	\$1 475	\$2 303	\$1 919	\$1 452

RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup>

<b>Percent of families with incomes:</b>												
Less than .50 of poverty level	2.9	3.0	2.3	3.0	-	2.5	4.0	3.1	2.2	2.1	2.9	-
.50 to .74	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	-	-	2.5	4.7	-	-	-	3.7
.75 to .99	2.8	2.5	2.7	3.0	-	4.0	3.1	4.8	-	0.9	1.9	3.1
1.00 to 1.24	3.7	3.3	3.8	3.9	-	2.0	5.7	2.6	0.6	0.9	2.9	-
1.25 to 1.49	4.7	4.5	5.8	4.5	-	3.0	3.4	4.0	1.5	4.9	-	11.7
1.50 to 1.99	12.0	10.0	14.9	12.5	-	2.5	15.8	6.2	7.8	3.3	8.8	9.9
2.00 to 2.99	27.5	23.9	32.3	28.5	-	21.0	32.4	34.0	27.1	10.0	18.9	34.6
3.00 or more	44.3	50.7	35.7	42.5	-	65.0	33.0	40.7	60.7	77.9	64.6	37.0

INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup>

<b>Families</b>	<b>4 350</b>	<b>1 397</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>2 412</b>		<b>13</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>11</b>
Percent of all families	7.9	7.8	7.4	8.2	-	6.5	9.5	12.6	2.2	3.0	4.8	6.8
Mean family income	\$1 770	\$1 673	\$1 949	\$1 781	-	...	\$1 469	\$2 377	...	...	\$1 379	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 453	\$1 406	\$1 392	\$1 494	-	...	\$1 772	\$1 343	...	...	\$1 561	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	25.2	26.3	41.2	21.0	-	...	36.0	57.5	...	...	14.0	...
Mean size of family	3.46	3.18	3.53	3.61	-	...	3.36	4.15	...	...	2.86	...
With related children under 18 years	2 687	869	378	1 440	-	13	38	56	12	12	22	11
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.65	2.29	2.70	2.85	-	...	2.42	3.29	...	...	...	...
With related children under 6 years	1 560	579	212	769	-	5	22	48	3	...	6	6
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.59	1.52	1.74	1.61	-	...	1.31	1.31	...	...	...	...
Families with female head	1 427	494	260	673	-	...	28	27	6	12	21	-
With related children under 18 years	1 247	450	222	575	-	...	28	27	6	12	16	-
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.43	2.27	2.48	2.54	-	...	2.57	3.37	...	...	...	...
With related children under 6 years	667	260	124	283	-	...	18	19	3	...	...	...
Percent in labor force	28.9	29.6	27.4	29.0	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.56	1.48	1.60	1.61	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Family heads</b>	<b>4 350</b>	<b>1 397</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>2 412</b>		<b>13</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>11</b>
Percent 65 years and over	21.6	13.1	17.9	27.3	-	...	32.0	16.4	-	...	18.6	-
Civilian male heads under 65 years	2 089	735	215	1 139	-	13	6	34	12	...	14	11
Percent in labor force	63.8	58.6	65.1	66.9	-	...	...	67.6	...	...	...	...
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>8 209</b>	<b>5 286</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>2 150</b>			<b>22</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>19</b>
Percent of all unrelated individuals	41.6	43.6	36.5	39.2	-	...	62.9	36.0	27.4	41.4	30.7	28.8
Mean income	\$903	\$899	\$996	\$880	-	...	...	\$1 121	\$870	\$1 049	\$445	...
Mean income deficit	\$947	\$974	\$800	\$922	-	...	...	\$650	\$1 050	\$851	\$1 388	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	7.1	4.0	10.6	13.4	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent 65 years and over	30.7	20.9	45.9	49.4	-	...	...	77.4	15.6	20.8	32.3	...
<b>Persons</b>	<b>23 259</b>	<b>9 727</b>	<b>2 681</b>	<b>10 851</b>		<b>68</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>78</b>
Percent of all persons	11.1	13.5	9.9	9.9	-	9.3	9.2	15.2	2.9	4.0	4.5	13.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	19.9	16.3	20.9	22.8	-	...	38.9	13.8	5.4	24.4	15.6	35.9
Percent 65 years and over	18.3	15.1	18.6	21.7	-	...	25.8	12.9	5.4	24.4	17.5	...
Percent receiving Social Security income	83.2	84.2	84.0	82.4	-	...	93.9	90.7	...	...	66.7	...
Related children under 18 years	7 216	2 057	1 046	4 113	-	47	88	174	35	10	34	37
Percent living with both parents	53.5	44.5	42.1	60.9	-	68.1	25.0	49.4	62.9	...	35.3	100.0
<b>Households</b>	<b>8 080</b>	<b>4 083</b>	<b>1 074</b>	<b>2 903</b>		<b>13</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>22</b>
Percent of all households	13.6	16.5	12.9	11.1	-	6.5	11.5	16.5	3.6	7.0	6.0	11.7
Owner occupied	2 869	900	418	1 551	-	5	36	41	22	26	42	...
Mean value of unit	\$13 700	\$15 400	\$10 700	\$13 500	-	...	\$9 900	\$14 800	...	\$29 000	\$18 600	...
Renter occupied	5 191	3 183	656	1 352	-	...	8	26	9	17	15	...
Mean gross rent	\$96	\$104	\$91	\$80	-	...	\$86	\$91	...	...	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	4.6	4.3	3.2	5.6	-	...	9.7	8.1	...	...	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.



**Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Eugene—Con.			Springfield								Balance of Lane County			
	Tract 0052	Tract 0053	Tract 0054	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004
<b>INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>															
<b>All families</b> .....	328	415	790	486	1 631	126	322	1 299	1 937	1 402	101	1 104	739	469	2 149
Less than \$1,000.....	4	3	—	7	24	—	5	24	29	10	—	52	20	—	28
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	13	—	—	—	31	9	—	47	42	38	21	30	40	11	82
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	5	5	29	16	56	6	10	107	153	77	20	26	34	22	91
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	4	—	17	18	109	5	11	69	98	80	—	56	28	15	146
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	16	37	—	17	150	—	18	96	108	121	—	71	52	24	145
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	7	5	43	27	195	—	39	84	180	110	—	56	30	28	204
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	11	13	37	71	212	10	35	100	129	153	12	84	58	42	212
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	8	15	33	58	152	29	15	112	220	160	16	96	64	66	200
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	19	25	24	42	159	5	40	103	124	106	—	96	46	57	161
\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	45	108	97	117	245	24	44	171	321	243	10	196	144	77	322
\$10,000 to \$10,999.....	72	63	157	56	155	27	42	136	257	144	9	164	64	5	164
\$11,000 to \$11,999.....	110	102	275	52	77	11	38	146	139	81	10	82	114	49	217
\$12,000 to \$12,999.....	5	31	60	—	10	—	19	14	31	24	—	14	15	5	48
\$13,000 to \$13,999.....	9	4	13	—	—	—	—	9	11	—	—	19	15	42	—
\$14,000 to \$14,999.....	\$13 333	\$11 861	\$14 102	\$9 571	\$7 917	\$9 800	\$9 550	\$8 371	\$8 611	\$8 356	\$7 542	\$9 198	\$9 620	\$9 009	\$8 188
Mean income.....	\$13 765	\$14 147	\$15 861	\$9 758	\$8 378	\$9 823	\$10 820	\$10 977	\$9 241	\$8 935	\$7 106	\$10 215	\$11 144	\$16 208	\$9 172
<b>Families and unrelated individuals</b> .....	518	471	893	529	1 907	144	370	1 786	2 712	1 832	143	1 363	892	524	2 553
Median income.....	\$10 145	\$11 417	\$13 118	\$9 417	\$7 475	\$8 828	\$8 867	\$6 615	\$6 984	\$7 241	\$4 125	\$8 285	\$8 623	\$8 704	\$7 502
Mean income.....	\$10 554	\$12 942	\$14 474	\$9 678	\$7 800	\$8 898	\$9 958	\$8 819	\$7 614	\$7 598	\$6 038	\$9 390	\$9 898	\$15 723	\$8 278
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	190	56	103	43	276	18	48	487	775	430	42	259	153	55	404
Median income.....	\$4 615	\$3 000	\$2 643	\$6 500	\$3 081	...	\$4 313	\$2 055	\$2 652	\$2 470	\$2 250	\$4 227	\$2 327	\$2 875	\$2 243
Mean income.....	\$5 011	\$4 013	\$3 834	\$8 772	\$4 384	...	\$4 178	\$3 061	\$3 548	\$3 238	\$3 470	\$5 873	\$3 878	\$11 585	\$3 527
<b>TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES</b>															
<b>All families</b> .....	328	415	790	486	1 631	126	322	1 299	1 937	1 402	101	1 104	739	469	2 149
With wage or salary income.....	286	380	708	465	1 496	121	295	1 095	1 668	1 244	85	884	637	424	1 860
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$12 381	\$10 375	\$12 061	\$9 321	\$7 703	\$8 357	\$9 333	\$10 580	\$8 581	\$8 343	\$6 624	\$8 444	\$9 735	\$14 365	\$8 133
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	40	80	163	37	206	11	53	134	191	131	17	249	125	79	337
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$10 230	\$12 646	\$16 791	\$3 570	\$3 821	...	\$7 039	\$7 798	\$7 778	\$6 761	...	\$7 828	\$7 955	\$8 482	\$3 717
With farm self-employment income.....	—	—	5	—	5	6	—	18	11	—	—	33	113	79	323
Mean farm self-employment income.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 189	\$1 738	\$2 172	\$3 203
With Social Security income.....	51	51	82	82	314	12	37	282	423	301	17	239	134	97	531
Mean Social Security income.....	\$1 472	\$1 615	\$1 654	\$1 424	\$1 924	...	\$1 992	\$1 653	\$1 857	\$1 724	...	\$1 531	\$1 831	\$1 497	\$1 626
With public assistance or public welfare income.....	13	5	10	11	175	5	10	143	119	89	12	61	44	47	135
Mean public assistance or public welfare income.....	...	...	...	...	\$1 027	...	...	\$1 341	\$1 296	\$1 296	...	\$442	\$830	\$822	\$815
With other income.....	144	269	438	124	572	47	171	560	815	592	43	458	320	212	934
Mean other income.....	\$2 884	\$2 943	\$2 526	\$1 083	\$987	\$1 165	\$1 610	\$1 234	\$1 433	\$1 061	\$927	\$3 126	\$1 756	\$2 288	\$1 413
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>															
<b>Percent of families with incomes:</b>															
Less than .50 of poverty level.....	1.2	1.7	—	1.4	2.3	4.0	1.6	2.6	2.8	1.0	12.9	5.1	3.2	2.3	2.7
.50 to .74.....	2.4	—	—	—	2.5	3.2	1.9	2.1	2.0	3.4	7.9	2.4	4.3	0.9	2.0
.75 to .99.....	—	—	—	2.1	3.0	—	—	6.1	1.6	1.4	11.9	4.8	3.8	2.3	4.4
1.00 to 1.24.....	1.5	1.2	0.4	1.0	3.6	—	—	4.8	4.7	4.4	—	4.7	5.4	1.5	4.4
1.25 to 1.49.....	2.7	1.2	2.9	7.2	6.4	—	—	5.9	5.1	6.8	—	3.7	1.9	3.8	4.7
1.50 to 1.99.....	3.0	4.6	8.7	16.9	18.3	12.7	11.5	14.2	11.9	15.3	22.8	7.9	12.3	15.4	16.4
2.00 to 2.99.....	21.0	25.1	20.9	27.4	35.1	39.7	30.1	29.0	35.0	32.3	—	24.5	25.0	30.5	26.8
3.00 or more.....	68.0	66.3	67.1	44.0	28.9	40.5	50.3	35.3	36.8	35.5	44.6	46.9	44.0	43.3	38.5
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>															
<b>Families</b> .....	12	7	—	17	126	9	11	140	125	80	33	135	84	26	196
Percent of all families.....	3.7	1.7	—	3.5	7.7	7.1	3.4	10.8	6.5	5.7	32.7	12.2	11.4	5.5	9.1
Mean family income.....	...	...	...	...	\$2 316	...	...	\$1 854	\$1 647	\$2 259	\$2 042	\$1 472	\$1 880	\$1 758	\$1 840
Mean income deficit.....	...	...	...	...	\$1 338	...	...	\$977	\$1 691	\$1 293	\$1 424	\$1 768	\$1 477	\$1 237	\$1 225
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	...	...	...	...	46.0	...	...	56.4	29.6	33.8	36.4	23.0	20.2	38.5	23.0
Mean size of family.....	...	...	...	...	3.94	...	...	2.81	3.40	3.83	3.67	3.70	3.75	3.12	3.27
With related children under 18 years.....	12	7	—	17	102	9	11	63	94	49	33	83	35	21	115
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	...	...	...	...	2.67	...	...	2.71	2.39	3.39	2.15	2.66	3.77	...	2.54
With related children under 6 years.....	12	4	—	5	45	4	11	48	46	20	33	36	26	15	58
Mean number of related children under 6 years.....	...	...	...	...	1.62	...	...	1.75	1.46	...	1.76	1.61	1.00	...	1.48
<b>Families with female head</b> .....	8	4	—	12	53	9	—	74	66	30	16	34	5	11	53
With related children under 18 years.....	8	4	—	12	46	9	—	58	61	20	16	34	—	6	48
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	...	...	...	...	2.02	...	...	2.34	2.51	...	...	3.35	—	...	2.15
With related children under 6 years.....	8	4	—	—	25	4	—	43	29	7	16	16	—	—	19
Mean number of related children under 6 years.....	...	...	...	...	56.0	...	...	20.9	24.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent in labor force.....	...	...	...	...	1.40	...	...	1.72	1.38	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Family heads</b> .....	12	7	—	17	126	9	11	140	125	80	33	135	84	26	196
Percent 65 years and over.....	...	...	...	...	14.3	—	...	37.9	4.0	26.3	—	11.9	33.3	—	30.1
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	4	3	—	5	62	—	11	22	59	39	17	85	51	15	89
Percent in labor force.....	...	...	...	...	50.0	—	...	...	50.8	84.6	...	68.2	80.4	...	66.3
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	45	16	47	4	74	7	—	234	279	156	19	53	63	17	164
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	23.7	28.6	45.6	9.3	26.8	...	...	48.0	36.0	36.3	45.2	20.5	41.2	30.9	40.6
Mean income.....	\$1 087	...	\$938	...	\$1 211	...	...	\$982	\$988	\$919	...	\$972	\$1 054	...	\$1 067
Mean income deficit.....	\$692	...	\$1 029	...	\$672	...	...	\$825	\$845	\$903	...	\$781	\$731	...	\$691
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	...	...	...	...	40.5	...	...	1.7	8.2	13.5	...	13.2	19.0	...	15.2
Percent 65 years and over.....	80.0	...	...	...	—	...	...	59.0	45.9	43.6	...	41.5	57.1	...	77.4
<b>Persons</b> .....	93	45	47	74	570	34	70	627	704	462	140	552	378	98	804
Percent of all persons.....	6.7	2.7	1.5	3.9	9.3	7.7	6.7	12.5	9.9	9.1	39.3	14.1	13.0	5.7	10.5
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	38.7	35.6	—	13.5	8.6	20.6	—	35.7	24.0	18.6	10.7	17.8	25.1	31.6	34.5
Percent 65 years and over.....	38.7	35.6	—	5.4	3.2	20.6	—	35.2	19.7	21.9	7.1	12.1	26.5	26.5	27.5
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	100.0	...	...	...	—	...	...	90.0	87.1	64.4	...	89.6	80.0	80.8	87.3
Related children under 18 years.....	34	21	—	43	276	18	49	209	230	158	43	237	141	31	301
Percent living with both parents.....	38.2	...	...	23.3	59.8	—	100.0	15.3	31.3	57.6	33.3	46.0	92.2	74.2	64.1
<b>Households</b> .....	26	15													

# Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Lane County—Con.														Tract 0019
	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	
<b>INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>															
<b>All families</b> .....	164	615	1 654	281	1 772	1 057	1 098	1 435	1 499	497	1 345	912	1 212	264	12
Less than \$1,000 .....	4	23	56	6	21	56	31	37	28	9	34	37	19	4	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999 .....	13	25	57	9	57	36	26	45	40	20	18	10	44	8	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999 .....	7	30	88	15	112	26	56	66	81	33	57	51	42	11	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999 .....	—	8	66	26	95	57	55	78	62	28	58	51	40	15	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999 .....	20	23	115	21	112	29	44	104	75	5	64	40	41	10	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999 .....	24	50	128	13	142	49	82	89	91	44	105	41	72	21	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999 .....	27	52	115	35	190	84	91	85	74	47	110	128	87	26	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999 .....	31	44	154	32	146	50	98	152	154	27	112	112	123	30	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999 .....	—	41	125	10	179	68	99	148	177	28	134	72	95	19	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	56	158	18	137	107	99	107	177	76	184	123	182	43	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999 .....	23	92	146	36	223	170	197	221	257	154	154	87	201	21	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	103	263	43	179	133	121	132	123	57	154	83	143	44	12
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	10	40	132	11	166	122	84	137	121	31	122	15	10	8	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	5	7	40	6	13	56	10	28	28	5	5	—	9	3	—
\$50,000 or more .....	—	21	11	—	—	14	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income .....	\$6 519	\$9 205	\$8 384	\$7 484	\$8 061	\$9 687	\$8 667	\$8 416	\$8 764	\$7 479	\$8 478	\$8 277	\$9 442	\$9 105	...
Mean income .....	\$7 806	\$10 883	\$9 469	\$8 387	\$8 535	\$11 118	\$8 941	\$9 162	\$9 188	\$9 230	\$9 099	\$8 839	\$10 157	\$10 086	...
<b>Families and unrelated individuals</b> .....	216	703	2 059	356	2 138	1 195	1 297	1 945	1 728	566	1 603	1 129	1 374	299	12
Median income .....	\$5 833	\$8 520	\$7 449	\$6 686	\$6 956	\$9 109	\$7 956	\$7 047	\$8 305	\$6 956	\$7 769	\$7 553	\$8 922	\$8 483	...
Mean income .....	\$6 536	\$10 030	\$8 315	\$7 246	\$7 489	\$10 107	\$8 069	\$7 480	\$8 559	\$8 524	\$8 374	\$7 779	\$9 746	\$9 322	...
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	52	88	405	75	366	138	199	510	229	69	258	217	162	35	—
Median income .....	\$2 067	\$2 789	\$2 167	\$2 475	\$1 767	\$1 368	\$2 385	\$1 912	\$2 171	\$2 833	\$4 263	\$2 330	\$4 034	\$3 375	—
Mean income .....	\$2 532	\$4 070	\$3 603	\$2 971	\$2 426	\$2 359	\$3 258	\$2 748	\$4 436	\$3 436	\$4 593	\$3 324	\$6 669	\$3 563	—
<b>TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES</b>															
<b>All families</b> .....	164	615	1 654	281	1 772	1 057	1 098	1 435	1 499	497	1 345	912	1 212	264	12
With wage or salary income .....	144	529	1 243	252	1 515	904	976	1 168	1 276	432	1 181	765	1 075	230	12
Mean wage or salary income .....	\$7 425	\$9 410	\$8 761	\$7 757	\$8 264	\$10 009	\$8 106	\$8 699	\$8 646	\$8 337	\$8 410	\$8 711	\$8 780	\$8 633	...
With nonfarm self-employment income .....	7	82	314	47	160	230	137	189	252	71	184	105	169	53	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income .....	...	\$8 637	\$7 564	\$451	\$4 932	\$6 046	\$4 280	\$8 047	\$5 449	\$2 852	\$5 954	\$6 459	\$8 031	\$7 371	—
With farm self-employment income .....	10	52	56	74	131	142	124	69	44	21	18	57	124	16	—
Mean farm self-employment income .....	...	\$525	\$1 945	\$1 841	\$40	\$1 929	\$865	\$75	\$1 303	...	...	\$633	\$2 463	...	—
With Social Security income .....	43	121	422	73	373	182	196	320	298	96	245	151	233	32	—
Mean Social Security income .....	\$2 109	\$1 492	\$1 719	\$1 513	\$1 489	\$1 589	\$1 541	\$1 631	\$1 497	\$1 581	\$2 013	\$1 562	\$1 737	\$1 877	—
With public assistance or public welfare income .....	7	31	66	12	113	28	74	90	98	19	69	79	28	10	—
Mean public assistance or public welfare income .....	...	\$815	\$535	...	\$1 181	\$2 063	\$1 541	\$1 148	\$1 611	...	\$1 637	\$765	\$488	...	6
With other income .....	63	226	647	143	741	490	435	619	574	149	479	368	570	119	—
Mean other income .....	\$1 621	\$3 423	\$2 359	\$901	\$1 512	\$1 414	\$1 836	\$1 349	\$1 232	\$4 112	\$1 183	\$1 050	\$1 388	\$1 793	...
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>															
Percent of families with incomes:															
Less than .50 of poverty level .....	6.7	4.6	4.4	2.1	2.3	7.6	4.6	2.6	2.9	3.2	2.8	4.1	2.0	1.5	—
.50 to .74 .....	7.9	4.7	2.7	3.2	2.7	0.9	1.6	2.6	5.0	3.4	1.8	2.6	2.5	1.5	—
.75 to .99 .....	—	2.0	3.4	5.7	6.5	2.4	1.4	4.9	2.1	6.0	2.1	3.2	3.7	3.8	—
1.00 to 1.24 .....	6.7	3.7	4.1	7.5	5.3	3.2	5.3	6.3	6.2	6.8	3.9	4.9	2.6	4.2	—
1.25 to 1.49 .....	14.0	2.3	4.4	1.8	7.8	3.4	6.4	3.3	4.0	8.0	5.7	7.1	5.5	7.6	—
1.50 to 1.99 .....	4.9	11.5	15.8	14.6	14.7	8.5	15.7	15.5	9.5	20.3	18.1	14.6	12.2	18.2	—
2.00 to 2.99 .....	36.6	33.5	26.3	30.6	28.3	29.5	32.0	27.9	32.7	21.9	27.7	29.2	27.2	15.2	—
3.00 or more .....	23.2	37.7	38.9	34.5	32.4	44.5	33.1	37.0	37.6	30.2	37.9	34.3	44.2	48.1	...
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>															
<b>Families</b> .....	24	69	173	31	203	115	84	144	151	63	90	90	99	18	—
Percent of all families .....	14.6	11.2	10.5	11.0	11.5	10.9	7.7	10.0	10.1	12.7	6.7	9.9	8.2	6.8	—
Mean family income .....	...	\$1 628	\$1 496	\$2 256	\$2 290	\$1 023	\$1 745	\$2 034	\$1 838	\$2 570	\$1 501	\$1 774	\$2 137	...	—
Mean income deficit .....	...	\$1 379	\$1 622	\$652	\$988	\$1 982	\$1 836	\$1 340	\$1 531	\$1 343	\$1 887	\$1 350	\$1 076	...	—
Percent receiving public assistance income .....	...	13.0	18.5	—	27.6	13.0	16.7	18.1	30.5	7.9	34.4	26.7	4.0	—	—
Mean size of family .....	...	3.13	3.27	3.23	3.56	3.20	4.17	3.63	3.63	5.06	3.63	3.44	3.44	...	—
With related children under 18 years .....	24	43	72	10	113	63	44	64	109	32	65	55	54	6	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years .....	...	2.33	3.08	...	2.89	2.40	4.11	3.64	2.71	5.81	2.75	2.53	2.87	...	—
With related children under 6 years .....	11	10	52	4	46	20	24	39	66	21	37	17	36	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years .....	...	1.50	...	...	1.43	...	1.14	1.90	1.32	...	1.59	...	1.50	...	—
<b>Families with female head</b> .....	...	42	38	4	64	19	14	14	20	67	—	38	21	13	—
With related children under 18 years .....	...	28	32	4	42	14	14	20	67	—	38	21	13	—	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years .....	...	1.93	2.91	...	2.19	...	...	...	2.88	...	3.45	...	...	...	—
With related children under 6 years .....	...	4	22	4	8	5	9	6	39	—	22	7	5	—	—
Percent in labor force .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.8	...	...	...	...	...	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.23	...	...	...	...	...	—
<b>Family heads</b> .....	24	69	173	31	203	115	84	144	151	63	90	90	99	18	—
Percent 65 years and over .....	...	31.9	37.6	35.5	31.0	14.8	39.3	31.9	27.2	47.6	14.4	42.2	32.3	...	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years .....	24	27	70	16	76	79	37	78	50	33	39	31	57	6	—
Percent in labor force .....	...	51.9	50.0	...	86.8	57.0	64.9	53.8	62.0	63.6	28.2	80.6	75.4	...	—
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	25	22	169	28	193	76	65	237	99	23	62	87	38	9	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals .....	48.1	25.0	41.7	37.3	52.7	55.1	32.7	46.5	43.2	33.3	24.0	40.1	23.5	25.7	—
Mean income .....	...	\$544	\$1 006	\$586	\$918	\$569	\$757	\$934	\$979	...	\$680	\$942	\$289	...	—
Mean income deficit .....	...	\$1 222	\$778	\$1 171	\$882	\$1 227	\$1 082	\$865	\$772	...	\$1 074	\$876	\$1 548	...	—
Percent receiving public assistance income .....	...	36.0	...	8.9	46.4	14.5	6.6	9.2	12.7	11.1	...	32.3	5.7	...	—
Percent 65 years and over .....	...	32.0	...	56.8	17.9	59.1	50.0	46.2	57.8	...	33.9	32.2	44.7	...	—
<b>Persons</b> .....	153	238	735	128	916	444	415	759	647	342	389	397	379	79	—
Percent of all persons .....	23.4	10.9	12.1	12.2	13.2	11.3	10.3	13.6	12.2	17.5	8.1	11.5	8.3	8.5	—
Percent receiving Social Security income .....	...	18.3	16.0	33.3	28.9	29.8	17.1	19.8	33.9	27.4	19.9	15.2	27.5	15.0	24.1
Percent 65 years and over .....	...	9.8	16.8	31.2	12.5	26.5	15.8	20.0	30.0	22.9	18.4	12.6	24.9	15.3	29.1
Percent receiving Social Security income .....	...	...	80.0	79.0	...	90.9	85.7	79.5	77.6	91.2	90.5	89.8	81.8	79.3	...
Related children under 18 years .....	73	103	222	28	318	151	167	244	278	163	173	132	181	22	—
Percent living with both parents .....	100.0	44.7	55.4	64.3	67.6	78.1	61.7	83.6	34.9	100.0	23.1	44.7	65.2	...	—
<b>Households</b> .....	10	54	265	24	302	85	75	263	194	35	128	83	81	14	—
Percent of all households .....	7.9	11.2	16.3	18.9	21.2	13.3	9.0	18.1	13.6	10.4	9.4	11.9	10.8	7.0	—
Owner occupied .....	6	41	121	5	179	54	37	98	126	21	73	36	41	14	—
Mean value of unit .....	...	\$8 100	\$11 300	...	\$11 900	\$16 000	\$15 700	\$12 800	\$10 400	...	\$7 800	\$11 500	\$15 000	...	—
Renter occupied .....	4	13	144	19	123	31	38	165	68	14	55	47	40	...	—
Mean gross rent .....	...	...	\$61	...	\$55	\$110	\$51	\$59	\$91	...	\$75	\$59	\$94	...	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities ..															

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Balance of Lane County—Con.															
	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0033	Tract 0035	Tract 0036	
<b>INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>																
All families .....	966	847	535	1 382	1 780	93	26	877	1 282	221	179	407	5	444	467	
Less than \$1,000 .....	5	10	8	14	26	-	-	5	27	3	-	-	-	9	9	
\$1,000 to \$1,999 .....	11	11	19	12	24	3	7	13	37	7	7	-	-	4	18	
\$2,000 to \$2,999 .....	9	20	18	32	55	-	-	9	55	10	5	10	-	28	64	
\$3,000 to \$3,999 .....	29	30	33	41	38	10	-	17	35	13	5	20	-	20	24	
\$4,000 to \$4,999 .....	23	21	31	22	16	9	-	30	25	-	15	14	-	21	40	
\$5,000 to \$5,999 .....	32	9	28	47	65	-	-	4	50	4	5	32	-	-	32	
\$6,000 to \$6,999 .....	53	59	26	67	81	6	4	43	58	13	11	39	-	15	54	
\$7,000 to \$7,999 .....	81	44	22	117	183	3	-	81	86	23	4	43	-	57	16	
\$8,000 to \$8,999 .....	81	81	30	188	107	6	-	141	94	16	22	21	-	25	51	
\$9,000 to \$9,999 .....	106	38	71	124	195	10	5	113	125	12	-	39	-	34	30	
\$10,000 to \$11,999 .....	133	174	77	296	341	24	10	121	211	43	29	64	5	97	59	
\$12,000 to \$14,999 .....	150	156	89	229	301	-	-	155	188	49	45	39	-	73	39	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	229	172	71	176	305	10	-	133	254	26	25	76	-	51	25	
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	24	18	12	17	28	-	-	12	33	9	6	5	-	6	-	
\$50,000 or more .....	-	4	-	-	15	12	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	5	6	
Median income .....	\$10 797	\$11 155	\$9 739	\$10 182	\$10 587	\$9 950	\$9 400	\$9 845	\$10 464	\$10 767	\$11 069	\$9 628	...	\$10 186	\$6 861	
Mean income .....	\$11 785	\$11 679	\$10 015	\$10 696	\$11 401	\$16 213	\$7 377	\$10 736	\$11 105	\$11 179	\$10 941	\$10 785	...	\$11 055	\$8 351	
Families and unrelated individuals .....	1 041	936	611	1 549	2 019	107	26	902	1 483	260	217	467	5	499	748	
Median income .....	\$10 368	\$10 696	\$9 289	\$9 618	\$9 973	\$9 250	\$9 400	\$9 788	\$9 755	\$10 083	\$10 310	\$8 833	...	\$9 603	\$4 643	
Mean income .....	\$11 288	\$10 876	\$9 700	\$9 908	\$10 577	\$14 538	\$7 377	\$10 589	\$10 231	\$10 124	\$9 894	\$9 924	...	\$10 311	\$6 245	
Unrelated individuals .....	75	89	76	167	239	14	-	25	201	39	38	60	-	55	281	
Median income .....	\$1 658	\$2 214	\$1 462	\$1 929	\$3 106	...	-	\$2 833	\$2 880	\$4 275	\$4 250	\$2 765	...	\$2 955	\$1 860	
Mean income .....	\$4 875	\$3 239	\$2 653	\$3 390	\$4 445	...	-	\$5 430	\$4 658	\$4 145	\$4 958	\$4 085	...	\$4 305	\$2 744	
<b>TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES</b>																
All families .....	966	847	535	1 382	1 780	93	26	877	1 282	221	179	407	5	444	467	
With wage or salary income .....	884	769	470	1 255	1 684	70	26	841	1 168	193	156	348	...	383	389	
Mean wage or salary income .....	\$10 467	\$10 593	\$9 254	\$10 281	\$10 230	\$13 425	\$5 719	\$9 583	\$10 612	\$9 968	\$8 836	\$9 253	...	\$9 869	\$7 357	
With nonfarm self-employment income .....	169	188	104	206	201	35	5	96	183	32	41	68	...	66	73	
Mean nonfarm self-employment income .....	\$8 321	\$5 034	\$4 812	\$4 281	\$8 994	\$10 519	...	\$7 287	\$3 393	\$8 869	\$8 230	\$5 921	...	\$5 152	\$6 284	
With farm self-employment income .....	30	17	32	58	43	27	5	5	22	14	12	14	...	39	5	
Mean farm self-employment income .....	\$2 383	...	\$1 088	\$1 162	\$2 259	\$1 691	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$2 590	...	
With Social Security income .....	113	89	87	219	179	21	-	84	221	30	46	89	...	5	112	
Mean Social Security income .....	\$1 838	\$1 535	\$1 539	\$1 423	\$1 549	...	...	\$1 785	\$1 917	\$1 777	\$1 321	\$1 631	...	\$1 690	\$1 698	
With public assistance or public welfare income .....	33	20	66	22	69	10	-	37	52	5	17	-	...	22	50	
Mean public assistance or public welfare income .....	\$871	...	\$1 016	...	\$1 204	...	-	\$1 523	\$816	...	...	...	...	\$1 356	...	
With other income .....	369	380	257	577	712	55	4	340	587	121	117	174	...	5	216	
Mean other income .....	\$1 131	\$1 664	\$1 061	\$1 052	\$1 125	\$1 875	...	\$1 326	\$1 270	\$1 455	\$1 238	\$1 864	...	\$2 601	\$1 483	
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>																
Percent of families with incomes:																
Less than .50 of poverty level .....	1.7	2.5	3.4	1.3	3.4	3.2	26.9	1.6	2.3	1.4	3.9	-	-	3.2	2.8	
.50 to .74 .....	0.4	0.6	2.4	0.7	0.6	-	-	0.5	3.1	-	-	-	-	1.8	4.5	
.75 to .99 .....	-	2.4	2.8	2.3	0.6	-	-	1.6	1.5	4.5	-	1.5	-	3.4	8.4	
1.00 to 1.24 .....	3.1	1.2	3.0	0.7	2.2	6.5	-	2.2	3.3	-	2.8	3.9	-	2.3	8.1	
1.25 to 1.49 .....	4.0	5.2	7.3	3.5	4.2	6.5	-	3.0	2.3	3.6	5.6	2.2	-	3.2	3.4	
1.50 to 1.99 .....	9.5	8.1	9.0	12.2	7.4	17.2	-	12.1	8.7	7.7	9.5	16.0	-	17.1	9.9	
2.00 to 2.99 .....	25.8	24.3	26.4	33.1	31.4	14.0	34.6	32.6	31.6	26.2	14.5	27.3	...	30.2	27.4	
3.00 or more .....	55.5	55.7	45.8	46.3	50.2	52.7	38.5	46.5	47.2	56.6	63.7	49.1	...	39.0	35.5	
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>																
Families .....	20	46	46	59	82	3	7	32	89	13	7	6	-	37	73	
Percent of all families .....	2.1	5.4	8.6	4.3	4.6	3.2	26.9	3.6	6.9	5.9	3.9	1.5	-	8.3	15.6	
Mean family income .....	...	\$1 598	\$2 392	\$1 757	\$1 235	...	...	\$2 109	\$479	...	...	...	...	\$2 077	\$1 834	
Mean income deficit .....	...	\$1 896	\$1 279	\$1 334	\$2 278	...	...	\$1 567	\$1 684	...	...	...	...	\$1 801	\$943	
Percent receiving public assistance income .....	...	10.9	30.4	5.1	23.2	...	...	43.8	30.3	...	...	...	...	30.1	26.7	
Mean size of family .....	...	3.9	3.7	3.3	3.9	...	...	4.13	3.02	...	...	...	...	4.32	2.67	
With related children under 18 years .....	20	36	29	39	55	3	7	23	65	8	7	6	...	28	27	
Mean number of related children under 18 years .....	...	2.78	2.38	2.08	3.18	...	...	...	1.89	...	...	...	...	3.36	2.15	
With related children under 6 years .....	16	21	15	15	37	3	7	13	48	-	7	6	...	22	8	
Mean number of related children under 6 years .....	...	2.1	...	...	2.27	...	...	...	1.27	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Families with female head .....	4	20	9	12	39	-	-	18	36	3	7	-	...	12	22	
With related children under 18 years .....	4	15	9	12	39	-	-	18	32	3	7	-	...	12	9	
Mean number of related children under 18 years .....	...	...	...	...	3.15	...	...	...	1.41	...	...	...	...	...	...	
With related children under 6 years .....	...	5	...	9	25	...	...	8	32	...	7	-	...	12	-	
Percent in labor force .....	...	...	...	...	24.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Mean number of related children under 6 years .....	...	...	...	...	2.76	...	...	...	1.22	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Family heads .....	20	46	46	59	82	3	7	32	89	13	7	6	-	37	73	
Percent 65 years and over .....	...	10.9	45.7	30.5	9.8	-	-	15.6	15.7	-	-	-	...	35.1	42.5	
Civilian male heads under 65 years .....	16	21	16	29	35	3	7	9	43	10	-	6	...	16	20	
Percent in labor force .....	...	...	...	82.8	100.0	...	...	...	65.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Unrelated individuals .....	38	43	45	77	91	5	-	5	52	6	7	17	-	17	144	
Percent of all unrelated individuals .....	50.7	48.3	59.2	46.1	38.1	...	...	20.0	25.9	15.4	18.4	28.3	...	30.9	51.2	
Mean income .....	\$863	\$594	\$608	\$929	\$739	...	...	...	\$1 159	...	...	...	...	...	\$991	
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 212	\$1 171	\$913	\$1 094	...	...	...	...	\$793	...	...	...	...	...	\$869	
Percent receiving public assistance income .....	15.8	9.3	26.7	9.9	...	...	...	...	38.5	...	...	...	...	...	18.8	
Percent 65 years and over .....	23.7	30.2	64.4	28.6	46.2	...	...	...	23.1	...	...	...	...	...	39.6	
Persons .....	139	225	223	275	416	17	42	137	321	43	28	53	-	177	339	
Percent of all persons .....	3.8	7.0	12.0	5.4	5.9	4.9	43.3	4.0	6.8	6.0	4.9	3.6	...	10.1	20.6	
Percent receiving Social Security income .....	6.5	12.9	24.2	24.7	9.6	-	-	6.6	10.6	-	-	22.6	...	16.9	22.4	
Percent 65 years and over .....	6.5	12.4	30.5	23.3	12.7	-	-	11.7	9.3	-	-	13.2	...	16.9	35.1	
Percent receiving Social Security income .....	...	85.7	72.1	84.4	75.5	...	...	...	76.7	...	...	...	...	86.7	63.9	
Related children under 18 years .....	72	103	69	77	160	9	23	70	110	12	11	24	...	98	56	
Percent living with both parents .....	79.2	68.9	37.7	54.5	37.5	...	...	24.3	64.5	...	...	...	...	42.9	73.2	
Households .....	34	59	41	72	114	-	7	37	141	8	14	11	-	38	101	
Percent of all households .....	3.5	6.8	10.9	5.3	6.2	-	26.9	4.1	10.2	4.4	7.2	2.5	...	10.5	31.5	
Owner occupied .....	24	49	24	50	58	-	-	32	53	5	7	6	...	24	47	
Mean value of unit .....	...	\$14 100	...	\$15 100	\$18 100	...	...	\$15 300	\$16 400	...	...	...	...	...	\$20 700	
Renter occupied .....	10	10	17	22	56	-	7	5	88	3	7	5	...	14	54	
Mean gross rent .....	...	...	...	...	\$149	...	...	...	\$114	...	...	...	...	...	\$63	
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities .....	...	6.8	...	...	3.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.0	

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.



Table P-4. **Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Lane County—Con.								Totals for split tracts						
	Tract 0040	Tract 0041	Tract 0044	Tract 0049	Tract 0050	Tract 0052	Tract 0053	Tract 0054	Tract 0010	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0025
<b>INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>															
All families	1 208	146	39	28	83	88	69	1 057	750	1 643	1 092	1 169	735	617	
Less than \$1,000	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	56	11	24	5	15	13	16	
\$1,000 to \$1,999	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	8	31	20	11	19	19	
\$2,000 to \$2,999	45	6	-	-	-	-	6	26	16	56	9	26	22	23	
\$3,000 to \$3,999	66	7	-	-	5	6	5	57	31	56	35	40	33	18	
\$4,000 to \$4,999	66	6	-	-	-	-	-	29	28	109	28	32	45	27	
\$5,000 to \$5,999	54	4	-	-	6	-	-	49	38	150	32	27	28	35	
\$6,000 to \$6,999	109	10	-	-	-	-	7	84	32	195	53	98	35	53	
\$7,000 to \$7,999	99	7	6	-	6	4	-	50	97	212	91	79	33	76	
\$8,000 to \$8,999	92	15	-	-	5	6	4	68	88	152	110	96	47	24	
\$9,000 to \$9,999	79	5	10	4	-	6	-	107	61	159	111	78	75	77	
\$10,000 to \$11,999	200	22	7	2	15	24	4	170	160	245	157	218	104	115	
\$12,000 to \$14,999	184	26	7	-	20	11	28	133	77	155	177	198	145	68	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	165	22	9	11	21	21	15	122	96	89	24	210	114	49	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	32	9	-	-	10	-	-	56	4	10	-	37	22	5	
\$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	3	-	-	4	-	12	
Median income	\$9 709	\$11 182	\$11 000	\$9 750	\$13 425	\$11 000	\$13 446	\$9 687	\$9 426	\$7 946	\$10 662	\$10 757	\$10 337	\$9 227	
Mean income	\$10 147	\$16 857	\$12 388	\$11 500	\$15 243	\$11 219	\$13 424	\$11 118	\$9 873	\$8 442	\$11 559	\$10 442	\$10 766	\$10 194	
Families and unrelated individuals	1 534	184	54	42	113	118	73	1 195	828	1 919	1 185	1 306	816	666	
Median income	\$8 196	\$8 933	\$9 600	\$6 200	\$11 267	\$9 727	\$13 661	\$9 109	\$9 033	\$7 502	\$10 185	\$10 187	\$9 788	\$8 708	
Mean income	\$8 789	\$13 770	\$9 879	\$8 494	\$11 700	\$9 146	\$13 650	\$10 107	\$9 549	\$7 859	\$10 997	\$10 616	\$10 000	\$9 669	
Unrelated individuals	326	38	15	14	30	30	4	138	78	276	93	137	81	49	
Median income	\$3 014	\$2 167	...	...	\$1 833	\$1 000	...	\$1 368	\$5 667	\$3 081	\$1 763	\$3 420	\$1 654	\$1 722	
Mean income	\$3 756	\$1 909	...	...	\$1 897	\$3 065	...	\$2 359	\$6 435	\$4 384	\$4 399	\$3 568	\$3 048	\$3 056	
<b>TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES</b>															
All families	1 208	146	39	28	83	88	69	1 057	750	1 643	1 092	1 169	735	617	
With wage or salary income	1 048	125	39	26	71	82	62	904	695	1 508	1 005	1 064	657	530	
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 771	\$10 724	\$11 022	\$10 581	\$12 416	\$8 871	\$11 818	\$10 009	\$9 093	\$7 776	\$10 213	\$10 244	\$9 750	\$9 459	
With nonfarm self-employment income	180	51	7	2	20	12	19	230	90	206	180	241	146	93	
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 486	\$17 297	...	...	...	...	...	\$6 046	\$5 808	\$3 821	\$8 599	\$5 475	\$5 736	\$6 368	
With farm self-employment income	21	4	-	-	-	-	-	142	27	5	36	23	32	31	
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 929	-\$35	...	\$2 328	...	\$1 088	\$1 492	
With Social Security income	258	11	-	6	6	18	19	182	114	316	125	126	98	142	
Mean Social Security income	\$1 934	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 589	\$1 551	\$1 924	\$1 768	\$1 669	\$1 508	\$1 401	
With public assistance or public welfare income	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	21	175	38	30	71	59	
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$2 449	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$2 063	...	\$1 027	\$882	\$1 100	\$948	\$825	
With other income	573	65	27	12	55	53	33	490	243	578	416	551	360	209	
Mean other income	\$1 982	\$3 467	\$457	...	\$2 097	\$1 441	\$2 211	\$1 414	\$1 431	\$985	\$1 135	\$1 647	\$1 166	\$1 869	
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>															
Percent of families with incomes:															
Less than .50 of poverty level	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.6	1.5	2.3	1.9	2.2	3.1	3.9	
.50 to .74	2.3	4.1	-	-	-	-	8.7	0.9	0.5	2.4	0.7	0.9	1.8	2.1	
.75 to .99	1.7	6.2	-	-	-	-	-	2.4	2.7	3.0	-	1.7	3.1	2.6	
1.00 to 1.24	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	5.7	3.2	2.1	3.6	2.7	0.9	2.7	5.8	
1.25 to 1.49	4.1	-	-	17.9	7.2	-	-	3.4	7.3	6.3	3.6	5.0	6.1	3.9	
1.50 to 1.99	10.7	7.5	15.4	-	6.0	12.5	-	8.5	17.3	18.1	9.9	9.1	7.2	16.0	
2.00 to 2.99	31.9	18.5	10.3	28.6	26.5	20.5	13.0	29.5	23.1	34.9	27.4	25.9	24.9	29.7	
3.00 or more	44.6	63.7	74.4	53.6	60.2	61.4	78.3	44.5	45.5	29.4	53.8	54.2	51.0	36.0	
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>															
Families	76	15	-	-	-	-	6	115	35	126	29	57	59	53	
Percent of all families	6.3	10.3	-	-	-	-	8.7	10.9	4.7	7.7	2.7	4.9	8.0	8.6	
Mean family income	\$2 171	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 023	\$1 983	\$2 316	\$1 441	\$1 552	\$2 486	\$1 457	
Mean income deficit	\$1 462	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 982	\$1 521	\$1 338	\$2 427	\$2 253	\$1 369	\$1 779	
Percent receiving public assistance income	34.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.0	14.3	46.0	34.5	8.8	23.7	34.0	
Mean size of family	3.95	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.20	4.00	3.94	4.41	4.42	4.17	3.40	
With related children under 18 years	58	15	-	-	-	-	6	63	23	102	29	47	42	41	
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.03	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.40	...	2.67	2.86	3.15	2.76	2.39	
With related children under 6 years	21	12	-	-	-	-	-	20	5	45	20	32	20	25	
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.62	...	2.34	...	1.32	
Families with female head	32	6	-	-	-	-	-	19	12	53	13	20	9	28	
With related children under 18 years	28	6	-	-	-	-	-	14	12	46	13	15	9	28	
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.02	...	...	...	2.57	
With related children under 6 years	13	6	-	-	-	-	-	5	...	25	4	5	...	18	
Percent in labor force	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	56.0	...	...	...	...	
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.40	...	...	...	...	
Family heads	76	15	-	-	-	-	6	115	35	126	29	57	59	53	
Percent 65 years and over	23.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.8	34.3	14.3	-	8.8	35.6	30.2	
Civilian male heads under 65 years	30	9	-	-	-	-	6	79	11	62	16	32	29	9	
Percent in labor force	56.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	57.0	...	50.0	...	81.3	82.8	...	
Unrelated individuals	108	17	8	9	16	15	-	76	13	74	45	43	45	27	
Percent of all unrelated individuals	33.1	44.7	...	...	53.3	50.0	-	55.1	16.7	26.8	48.4	31.4	55.6	55.1	
Mean income	\$1 081	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$569	...	\$1 211	\$877	\$594	\$608	\$815	
Mean income deficit	\$762	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 227	...	\$672	\$938	\$1 212	\$1 171	\$918	
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.6	...	40.5	13.3	9.3	26.7	33.3	
Percent 65 years and over	38.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	50.0	...	-	35.6	30.2	64.4	63.0	
Persons	408	83	8	9	16	15	24	444	153	570	173	295	291	207	
Percent of all persons	9.4	13.9	5.5	8.1	4.5	5.1	8.6	11.3	5.4	9.2	4.3	6.9	11.2	8.6	
Percent receiving Social Security income	18.4	6.0	-	-	-	-	-	17.1	19.0	8.6	9.2	9.8	18.6	35.7	
Percent 65 years and over	15.9	14.5	-	-	-	-	-	15.8	17.6	3.2	9.2	9.5	23.4	23.7	
Percent receiving Social Security income	89.2	41	-	-	-	-	-	85.7	70.4	...	...	85.7	72.1	93.9	
Related children under 18 years	200	41	-	-	-	-	-	151	65	276	90	152	116	97	
Percent living with both parents	60.0	70.7	...	...	...	...	...	78.1	49.2	59.8	63.3	78.9	50.0	32.0	
Households	139	15	5	9	11	7	6	85	35	139	50	70	54	62	
Percent of all households	10.0	11.5	10.9	21.4	11.1	7.1	8.2	13.3	4.9	8.8	4.6	6.2	9.4	10.7	
Owner occupied	75	10	-	-	6	-	6	54	26	54	36	60	29	36	
Mean value of unit	\$15 900	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$16 000	\$12 400	\$10 000	\$13 500	\$14 700	\$18 700	\$9 900	
Renter occupied	64	5	5	9	5	7	-	31	9	85	14	10	25	26	
Mean gross rent	\$111	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$110	...	\$111	...	...	\$135	\$86	
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34.3	2.9	-	5.7	-	9.7	

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-4. **Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Census Tracts**

**INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS**

Totals for split tracts—Con.															
	Tract 0026	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0033	Tract 0035	Tract 0036	Tract 0040	Tract 0041	Tract 0044	Tract 0049	Tract 0050	Tract 0052	Tract 0053	Tract 0054
<b>All families</b>	606	1 026	749	1 298	1 942	545	629	544	1 214	1 692	1 056	969	411	503	859
Less than \$1,000	9	21	12	26	29	9	9	21	3	41	22	22	4	4	4
\$1,000 to \$1,999	26	-	7	-	42	25	18	42	34	42	26	9	4	3	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999	26	10	10	24	95	31	70	54	45	47	21	26	13	-	11
\$3,000 to \$3,999	39	20	28	61	153	40	36	40	66	112	19	36	11	10	29
\$4,000 to \$4,999	6	20	20	18	98	21	53	52	66	92	33	26	4	11	17
\$5,000 to \$5,999	15	44	12	47	108	-	61	68	54	108	36	32	16	37	-
\$6,000 to \$6,999	30	23	25	49	180	15	62	36	109	89	73	43	7	5	50
\$7,000 to \$7,999	51	66	23	106	129	69	25	57	79	76	40	69	17	17	37
\$8,000 to \$8,999	52	59	46	55	220	41	55	22	92	153	76	51	13	21	37
\$9,000 to \$9,999	98	74	45	93	124	34	57	33	79	97	64	87	19	31	24
\$10,000 to \$11,999	96	151	55	196	326	107	63	48	200	215	87	185	60	132	101
\$12,000 to \$14,999	74	262	147	206	257	82	72	47	190	222	139	151	92	74	185
\$15,000 to \$24,999	79	236	217	333	139	61	33	24	165	277	299	173	131	123	290
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5	25	79	58	31	6	9	-	32	101	127	48	19	31	65
\$50,000 or more	-	15	23	26	11	4	6	-	-	20	16	11	5	4	13
Median income	\$9 500	\$12 286	\$13 867	\$11 735	\$8 623	\$9 632	\$7 220	\$5 926	\$9 747	\$9 887	\$13 144	\$10 903	\$13 353	\$11 705	\$14 003
Mean income	\$9 721	\$12 917	\$16 243	\$13 326	\$9 243	\$10 323	\$8 674	\$6 665	\$10 157	\$12 031	\$15 496	\$12 233	\$14 064	\$13 635	\$15 666
<b>Families and unrelated individuals</b>	692	1 182	903	1 459	2 717	642	976	1 245	1 553	1 985	1 942	1 170	631	589	966
Median income	\$9 061	\$11 407	\$12 532	\$11 170	\$6 994	\$8 537	\$5 244	\$3 138	\$8 162	\$8 851	\$6 612	\$10 133	\$10 386	\$11 114	\$13 200
Mean income	\$9 077	\$11 800	\$14 208	\$12 494	\$7 619	\$9 359	\$6 692	\$4 462	\$8 738	\$10 829	\$9 798	\$11 067	\$10 759	\$12 182	\$14 412
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	86	156	154	161	775	97	347	701	339	293	886	201	220	86	107
Median income	\$5 071	\$4 080	\$2 269	\$3 056	\$2 652	\$2 658	\$2 074	\$1 934	\$2 898	\$2 435	\$1 724	\$4 611	\$3 900	\$3 000	\$2 929
Mean income	\$4 536	\$4 452	\$4 308	\$5 793	\$3 548	\$3 943	\$3 100	\$2 752	\$3 655	\$3 891	\$3 007	\$5 443	\$4 587	\$3 682	\$4 347

**TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES**

<b>All families</b>	606	1 026	749	1 298	1 942	545	629	544	1 214	1 692	1 056	969	411	503	859
With wage or salary income	543	917	592	1 139	1 673	468	531	457	1 048	1 523	933	866	357	462	770
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 972	\$11 648	\$11 892	\$11 124	\$8 576	\$9 279	\$7 856	\$5 989	\$8 771	\$9 130	\$11 703	\$10 287	\$12 388	\$10 108	\$12 042
With nonfarm self-employment income	54	173	225	239	191	83	96	39	186	292	275	153	60	92	182
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 620	\$8 829	\$17 159	\$11 895	\$7 778	\$5 153	\$5 263	\$2 167	\$7 633	\$14 950	\$11 274	\$9 551	\$11 112	\$12 892	\$15 567
With farm self-employment income	5	44	21	14	11	39	9	-	21	23	16	16	-	13	5
Mean farm self-employment income	...	\$184	...	...	...	\$2 590	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	58	136	134	178	428	85	142	159	258	204	171	141	57	69	101
Mean Social Security income	\$1 884	\$1 541	\$1 560	\$1 599	\$1 850	\$1 580	\$1 709	\$2 039	\$1 934	\$2 030	\$1 647	\$1 776	\$1 506	\$1 554	\$1 584
With public assistance or public welfare income	58	29	30	14	119	34	73	124	36	91	36	24	13	9	10
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 798	\$760	\$675	...	\$1 209	\$626	\$1 175	\$1 622	\$2 449	\$871	\$810	...	...	...	...
With other income	258	547	490	621	820	258	303	236	573	831	672	440	219	322	471
Mean other income	\$1 201	\$1 471	\$2 048	\$1 904	\$1 438	\$2 322	\$1 474	\$1 183	\$1 982	\$1 902	\$3 007	\$2 663	\$2 686	\$2 695	\$2 504

**RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup>**

<b>Percent of families with incomes:</b>																
Less than .50 of poverty level	4.1	2.0	2.5	2.0	2.8	5.0	2.1	8.6	2.2	3.1	0.4	3.2	1.0	1.4	-	
.50 to .74	4.6	-	-	-	2.0	2.9	4.3	4.0	2.3	2.4	2.7	-	1.9	-	0.7	
.75 to .99	4.6	1.0	0.7	1.8	1.6	5.0	7.0	3.7	1.7	3.3	0.6	2.0	-	-	-	
1.00 to 1.24	2.5	0.5	1.3	3.2	4.7	1.8	5.6	7.5	2.4	2.9	0.9	2.5	1.2	2.0	0.3	
1.25 to 1.49	3.8	1.9	1.0	0.7	5.1	2.6	6.0	12.7	4.1	5.1	1.9	4.9	3.4	1.0	2.7	
1.50 to 1.99	5.9	7.8	4.8	11.0	11.9	18.2	9.9	16.7	10.6	10.8	8.3	8.3	3.6	6.0	8.0	
2.00 to 2.99	34.0	26.9	11.1	21.5	35.2	24.6	29.3	19.9	32.2	22.9	18.6	30.1	22.1	24.3	20.3	
3.00 or more	40.6	59.8	74.5	59.8	36.7	40.0	35.9	26.8	44.4	49.3	66.8	49.1	66.4	65.4	68.0	

**INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup>**

<b>Families</b>	80	31	24	49	125	70	84	89	76	150	38	50	12	7	6
Percent of all families	13.2	3.0	3.2	3.8	6.4	12.8	13.4	16.4	6.3	8.9	3.6	5.2	2.9	1.4	0.7
Mean family income	\$2 292	\$21	...	\$1 669	\$1 647	\$2 061	\$2 036	\$1 489	\$2 171	\$1 597	\$1 816	\$1 430	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 531	\$2 326	...	\$1 509	\$1 691	\$1 623	\$1 003	\$1 509	\$1 462	\$1 478	\$1 056	\$1 743	...	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	52.5	...	...	12.2	29.6	17.1	39.3	33.7	34.2	20.0	-	16.0	...	...	...
Mean size of family	4.31	3.13	...	3.24	3.40	4.01	3.02	2.94	3.95	3.47	2.76	3.24	...	...	...
With related children under 18 years	63	20	19	28	94	61	38	54	58	120	15	40	12	7	6
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.37	...	...	2.07	2.39	2.70	2.50	2.09	3.03	2.26	...	1.85	...	...	...
With related children under 6 years	55	3	7	12	46	55	14	41	21	75	15	22	12	4	-
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.27	...	...	...	1.46	1.62	...	2.02	...	1.65	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Families with female head</b>	27	9	19	21	66	28	22	41	32	57	6	15	8	4	-
With related children under 18 years	27	9	19	16	61	28	9	41	28	57	6	15	8	4	-
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.37	...	...	...	2.51	3.18	...	1.90	2.50	2.56	...	...	...	...	...
With related children under 6 years	19	3	7	-	29	28	-	28	13	28	6	10	8	4	-
Percent in labor force	...	...	...	...	24.1	17.9	...	...	...	60.7	...	...	...	...	...
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	...	...	...	1.38	1.68	...	1.71	...	1.39	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Family heads</b>	80	31	24	49	125	70	84	89	76	150	38	50	12	7	6
Percent 65 years and over	15.0	-	...	16.3	4.0	18.6	36.9	22.5	23.7	5.3	13.2	10.0	-	-	-
Civilian male heads under 65 years	41	22	-	20	59	33	31	28	30	85	27	30	4	3	6
Percent in labor force	56.1	...	...	...	50.8	57.6	45.2	100.0	56.7	63.5	81.5	40.0	...	...	...
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	31	38	55	48	279	36	163	309	121	128	391	50	61	31	47
Percent of all unrelated individuals	36.0	24.4	35.7	29.8	36.0	37.1	47.0	44.1	35.7	43.7	51.5	24.9	27.7	36.0	43.9
Mean income	\$1 121	\$764	\$915	\$735	\$988	\$1 071	\$1 051	\$935	\$1 086	\$1 015	\$890	\$641	\$1 005	\$905	\$938
Mean income deficit	\$650	\$1 166	\$975	\$1 116	\$845	\$717	\$823	\$871	\$771	\$825	\$1 015	\$1 255	\$806	\$888	\$1 029
Percent receiving public assistance income	-	15.8	-	-	8.2	-	16.6	8.4	-	6.3	-	-	-	-	-
Percent 65 years and over	77.4	13.2	18.2	35.4	45.9	52.8	35.0	63.4	33.9	45.3	14.3	22.0	68.9	64.5	-
<b>Persons</b>	376	135	110	207	704	317	417	571	421	648	496	212	109	60	71
Percent of all persons	16.4	3.5	4.2	4.3	9.9	15.0	18.8	24.7	9.6	10.6	11.6	5.6	6.2	3.0	2.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	12.2	3.7	18.2	17.4	24.0	14.2	24.9	40.3	17.8	11.4	15.7	13.7	38.5	33.3	-
Percent 65 years and over	11.4	3.7	18.2	16.4	19.7	12.6	28.5	40.5	15.4	12.0	14.5	9.9	38.5	33.3	-

Table P-5. General and Social Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With  
400 or More Negro  
Population**

	Lane County			
	Total	Eugene	Springfield	Balance
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>				
<b>Male, all ages</b> .....	<b>335</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>27</b>
Under 5 years.....	40	36	--	4
3 and 4 years.....	23	23	--	--
5 to 9 years.....	13	7	--	6
5 years.....	6	--	--	6
6 years.....	--	--	6	7
10 to 14 years.....	33	20	6	7
14 years.....	14	7	--	7
15 to 19 years.....	36	36	--	--
15 years.....	--	--	--	--
16 years.....	10	10	--	--
17 years.....	8	8	--	--
18 years.....	15	15	--	--
19 years.....	3	3	--	--
20 to 24 years.....	84	84	--	--
20 years.....	20	20	--	--
21 years.....	13	13	--	10
25 to 34 years.....	65	55	--	--
35 to 44 years.....	30	30	5	--
45 to 54 years.....	20	15	--	--
55 to 59 years.....	7	7	--	--
60 to 64 years.....	--	--	--	--
65 to 74 years.....	3	3	--	--
75 years and over.....	4	4	--	--
<b>Female, all ages</b> .....	<b>264</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>20</b>
Under 5 years.....	43	38	--	5
3 and 4 years.....	9	9	--	--
5 to 9 years.....	16	16	--	--
5 years.....	--	--	--	--
6 years.....	8	8	--	--
10 to 14 years.....	19	14	5	--
14 years.....	5	--	5	--
15 to 19 years.....	53	48	5	--
15 years.....	4	4	--	--
16 years.....	--	--	--	--
17 years.....	5	--	5	--
18 years.....	19	19	--	--
19 years.....	25	25	--	5
20 to 24 years.....	69	64	--	--
20 years.....	22	22	--	--
21 years.....	29	29	--	6
25 to 34 years.....	26	20	--	4
35 to 44 years.....	10	6	--	--
45 to 54 years.....	12	12	5	--
55 to 59 years.....	10	5	--	--
60 to 64 years.....	--	--	--	--
65 to 74 years.....	6	6	--	--
75 years and over.....	--	--	--	--
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>				
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>599</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>47</b>
In households.....	547	474	26	47
Head of household.....	183	168	5	10
Head of family.....	68	53	--	--
Primary individual.....	115	115	5	9
Wife of head.....	39	25	16	22
Other relative of head.....	223	185	--	6
Not related to head.....	102	96	--	--
In group quarters.....	52	52	--	--
Persons per household.....	2.99	2.82	...	...
<b>TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD</b>				
<b>All households</b> .....	<b>183</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>10</b>
Male primary individual.....	87	87	--	--
Female primary individual.....	28	28	--	--
Husband-wife households.....	43	28	5	10
Households with other male head.....	7	7	--	--
Households with female head.....	18	18	--	--
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>				
<b>Persons, 16 to 21 years old</b> .....	<b>169</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>--</b>
Not attending school.....	17	17	--	--
Not high school graduates.....	8	8	--	--
Percent of total.....	4.7	4.9	--	--
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>				
<b>Persons, 25 years old and over</b> .....	<b>193</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>20</b>
No school years completed.....	3	3	--	5
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	10	--	5	--
5 to 7 years.....	3	3	--	--
8 years.....	23	23	--	--
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	44	35	5	4
4 years.....	31	31	--	--
College: 1 to 3 years.....	35	24	--	11
4 years or more.....	44	44	--	--
Median school years completed.....	12.4	12.6	...	...
Percent high school graduates.....	57.0	60.7	--	...
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>				
<b>Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>512</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>39</b>
Same house as in 1970.....	36	36	--	--
Different house:.....				
In central city of this SMSA.....	89	89	--	14
In other part of this SMSA.....	23	9	--	25
Outside this SMSA.....	259	199	35	25
North and West.....	206	146	35	--
South.....	53	53	--	--
Abroad.....	43	43	--	--

<sup>1</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-6. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With  
400 or More Negro  
Population**

	Lane County			
	Total	Eugene	Springfield	Balance
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION</b>				
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>				
Labor force	249	234	5	10
Civilian labor force	146	141	—	5
Employed	129	124	—	5
Unemployed	17	17	—	—
Not in labor force	103	93	5	5
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>				
Labor force	182	157	10	15
Civilian labor force	94	90	—	4
Employed	94	90	—	4
Unemployed	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	88	67	10	11
Married women in labor force, husband present	13	9	—	4
With own children under 6 years	4	4	—	—
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>9</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	39	39	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	4	4	—	—
Sales workers	5	5	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	47	43	—	4
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	34	29	—	5
Operatives, except transport	16	16	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	11	11	—	—
Laborers, except farm	5	5	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	55	55	—	—
Private household workers	7	7	—	—
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	18	18	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	4	4	—	—
Sales workers	5	5	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	36	32	—	4
Operatives, including transport	7	7	—	—
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	17	17	—	—
Private household workers	7	7	—	—
<b>FAMILY INCOME IN 1969</b>				
<b>All families</b>				
Less than \$1,000	48	53	5	10
\$1,000 to \$1,999	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	12	7	—	5
\$3,000 to \$3,999	8	3	—	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	6	6	5	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	3	3	—	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	—	—	—	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	17	17	—	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	—	—	—	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	5	—	—	—
\$10,000 or more	17	17	—	5
Median income: Families	\$7 294	\$7 441	...	...
Families and unrelated individuals	\$2 117	\$2 128	...	...
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>				
Percent of families with incomes:				
Less than .50 of poverty level	—	—	—	—
.50 to .74	25.0	13.2	...	...
.75 to .99	8.8	11.3	...	...
1.00 to 1.24	—	—	—	—
1.25 to 1.49	4.4	5.7	—	—
1.50 to 1.99	4.4	5.7	—	—
2.00 or more	57.4	64.2	—	...
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>				
<b>Families</b>				
Percent of all families	23	13	5	5
Mean family income	33.8	24.5	...	...
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	...	...	...
Mean size of family	...	...	...	...
With related children under 18 years	23	13	5	5
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	...	...	...
With related children under 6 years	11	6	—	5
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	...	...	...
Families with female head	13	13	—	—
With related children under 18 years	13	13	—	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	...	...	...
With related children under 6 years	6	6	—	—
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	...	...	...
<b>Family heads</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>
Percent 65 years and over	...	...	...	...
Civilian male heads under 65 years	10	—	5	5
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	—
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>				
Percent of all unrelated individuals	121	115	—	6
Mean income	51.7	50.4	...	...
Mean income deficit	\$626	\$658	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	\$1 306	\$1 279	...	...
Percent 65 years and over	8.3	8.7	—	—
<b>Persons</b>				
Percent of all persons	217	171	25	21
Percent receiving Social Security income	38.5	34.8	96.2	44.7
Percent 65 years and over	2.3	—	20.0	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	—	—	—
Related children under 18 years	124	95	16	13
Percent living with both parents	14.5	5.3	—	...
<b>Households</b>				
Percent of all households	80	70	5	5
Owners occupied	43.7	41.7	...	...
Mean value of unit	21	16	5	—
Renter occupied	...	...	...	...
Mean gross rent	59	54	—	5
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	\$107	\$111	—	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	5.0	5.7	—	...

<sup>1</sup>Members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-7. General and Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With  
400 or More Persons  
of Spanish Language**

	Lane County			
	Total	Eugene	Springfield	Balance
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>				
<b>Male, all ages</b> .....	<b>1 359</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>708</b>
Under 5 years .....	88	35	14	39
3 and 4 years .....	47	28	7	12
5 to 9 years .....	178	53	50	75
5 years .....	17	5	-	12
6 years .....	44	23	8	13
10 to 14 years .....	189	43	-	146
14 years .....	41	17	-	24
15 to 19 years .....	197	62	39	96
15 years .....	55	8	12	35
16 years .....	30	8	7	15
17 years .....	59	18	-	41
18 years .....	26	13	13	-
19 years .....	27	15	7	5
20 to 24 years .....	131	83	7	41
20 years .....	18	18	-	-
21 years .....	54	27	7	20
25 to 34 years .....	214	91	27	96
35 to 44 years .....	116	43	8	65
45 to 54 years .....	171	50	13	108
55 to 59 years .....	42	6	8	28
60 to 64 years .....	6	6	-	-
65 to 74 years .....	27	13	-	14
75 years and over .....	-	-	-	-
<b>Female, all ages</b> .....	<b>1 303</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>750</b>
Under 5 years .....	138	26	39	73
3 and 4 years .....	62	7	25	30
5 to 9 years .....	217	68	17	132
5 years .....	51	12	17	22
6 years .....	33	7	-	26
10 to 14 years .....	106	23	-	83
14 years .....	7	-	-	7
15 to 19 years .....	194	54	22	118
15 years .....	26	-	-	26
16 years .....	42	-	7	35
17 years .....	33	14	8	11
18 years .....	34	14	-	20
19 years .....	59	26	7	26
20 to 24 years .....	110	40	24	46
20 years .....	21	7	6	8
21 years .....	49	14	12	23
25 to 34 years .....	184	53	30	101
35 to 44 years .....	160	63	7	90
45 to 54 years .....	112	51	6	55
55 to 59 years .....	19	6	-	13
60 to 64 years .....	9	-	-	9
65 to 74 years .....	37	12	7	18
75 years and over .....	17	5	-	12
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>				
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>2 662</b>	<b>886</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>1 458</b>
In households .....	2 619	843	318	1 458
Head of household .....	672	274	70	328
Head of family .....	610	212	70	328
Primary individual .....	62	62	-	-
Wife of head .....	566	200	54	312
Other relative of head .....	1 304	326	188	790
Not related to head .....	77	43	6	28
In group quarters .....	43	43	-	-
Persons per household .....	3.90	3.08	4.54	4.45
<b>TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD</b>				
<b>All households</b> .....	<b>672</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>328</b>
Male primary individual .....	29	29	-	-
Female primary individual .....	33	33	-	-
Husband-wife households .....	563	188	55	320
Households with other male head .....	24	16	8	-
Households with female head .....	23	8	7	8
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>				
<b>Persons, 16 to 21 years old</b> .....	<b>452</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>204</b>
Not attending school .....	140	27	60	53
Not high school graduates .....	77	7	46	24
Percent of total .....	17.0	4.0	62.2	11.8
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>				
<b>Persons, 25 years old and over</b> .....	<b>1 114</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>609</b>
No school years completed .....	16	-	-	16
Elementary: 1 to 4 years .....	39	-	7	32
5 to 7 years .....	61	12	-	49
8 years .....	100	19	28	53
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	149	45	20	84
4 years .....	387	134	21	232
College: 1 to 3 years .....	204	64	23	117
4 years or more .....	158	125	7	26
Median school years completed .....	12.5	12.9	11.7	12.3
Percent high school graduates .....	67.2	81.0	48.1	61.6
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>				
<b>Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>2 436</b>	<b>825</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>1 346</b>
Same house as in 1970 .....	728	197	102	429
Different house: .....				
In central city of this SMSA .....	192	111	31	50
In other part of this SMSA .....	280	21	25	234
Outside this SMSA .....	854	302	78	474
North and West .....	812	288	57	467
South .....	42	14	21	7
Abroad .....	91	49	-	42

<sup>1</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-8. Economic Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With  
400 or More Persons  
of Spanish Language**

	Lane County			
	Total	Eugene	Springfield	Balance
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION</b>				
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	<b>849</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>413</b>
Labor force	653	241	83	329
Civilian labor force	646	241	83	322
Employed	581	211	62	308
Unemployed	65	30	21	14
Not in labor force	196	105	7	84
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	<b>816</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>436</b>
Labor force	347	126	41	180
Civilian labor force	347	126	41	180
Employed	282	108	34	140
Unemployed	65	18	7	40
Not in labor force	469	158	55	256
Married women in labor force, husband present	227	87	13	127
With own children under 6 years	26	6	-	20
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>	<b>863</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>448</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	158	94	-	64
Managers and administrators, except farm	55	27	7	21
Sales workers	50	44	-	6
Clerical and kindred workers	90	43	6	41
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	140	7	29	104
Operatives, except transport	85	7	6	72
Transport equipment operatives	18	12	6	-
Laborers, except farm	72	14	13	45
Farm workers	14	-	-	14
Service workers, except private household	173	71	21	81
Private household workers	8	-	8	-
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>140</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	57	26	-	31
Managers and administrators, except farm	28	6	7	15
Sales workers	16	16	-	-
Clerical and kindred workers	66	25	6	35
Operatives, including transport	-	-	-	-
Other blue-collar workers	6	-	6	-
Farm workers	9	-	-	9
Service workers, except private household	92	35	7	50
Private household workers	8	-	8	-
<b>FAMILY INCOME IN 1969</b>				
<b>All families</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>328</b>
Less than \$1,000	6	6	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,999	27	10	-	17
\$2,000 to \$2,999	6	-	-	6
\$3,000 to \$3,999	45	22	8	15
\$4,000 to \$4,999	14	-	-	14
\$5,000 to \$5,999	59	16	13	30
\$6,000 to \$6,999	58	6	-	52
\$7,000 to \$7,999	33	-	6	27
\$8,000 to \$8,999	32	11	21	-
\$9,000 to \$9,999	74	13	7	54
\$10,000 or more	256	128	15	113
Median income: Families	\$9 338	\$11 833	\$8 381	\$9 056
Families and unrelated individuals	\$7 243	\$5 455	\$8 238	\$7 593
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>				
Percent of families with incomes:				
Less than .50 of poverty level	4.3	4.2	-	5.2
.50 to .74	2.5	3.3	11.4	-
.75 to .99	2.5	3.8	-	2.1
1.00 to 1.24	1.0	-	-	1.8
1.25 to 1.49	6.9	2.4	-	11.3
1.50 to 1.99	10.0	4.2	20.0	11.6
2.00 or more	73.0	82.1	68.6	68.0
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>				
<b>Families</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>24</b>
Percent of all families	9.2	11.3	11.4	7.3
Mean family income	\$2 296	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	\$2 003	...	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	28.6	...	...	...
Mean size of family	4.66	...	...	...
With related children under 18 years	49	17	8	24
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.98	...	...	...
With related children under 6 years	21	6	8	7
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	...	...	...
Families with female head	8	8	-	-
With related children under 18 years	8	8	-	-
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	...	...	...
With related children under 6 years	...	...	...	...
Percent in labor force	...	...	...	...
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	...	...	...
<b>Family heads</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>24</b>
Percent 65 years and over	...	...	...	...
Civilian male heads under 65 years	48	16	8	24
Percent in labor force	81.3	...	...	...
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>21</b>
Percent of all unrelated individuals	67.6	63.8	...	...
Mean income	\$728	\$841	...	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 155	\$1 063	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	...	...	...
Percent 65 years and over	...	...	...	...
<b>Persons</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>150</b>
Percent of all persons	13.6	17.0	19.5	10.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	9.0	4.9	25.8	6.0
Percent 65 years and over	2.5	-	-	6.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	...	...	...	...
Related children under 18 years	225	52	31	142
Percent living with both parents	48.9	11.5	...	51.4
<b>Households</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>18</b>
Percent of all households	15.2	25.0	11.4	6.7
Owner occupied	11	-	-	11
Mean value of unit	...	...	...	...
Renter occupied	80	65	8	7
Mean gross rent	\$107	\$102	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	5.5	7.7	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Lane County				Eugene							
	Total	Eugene	Springfield	Balance	Tract 0010	Tract 0022	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0036
<b>All housing units</b> .....	71 239	26 769	9 239	35 231	5	205	573	638	935	651	995	201
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.....	144	1	1	142	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	71 095	26 768	9 238	35 089	5	205	573	638	935	651	995	201
<b>TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS</b>												
<b>Owner occupied</b> .....	43 739	13 402	5 416	24 921	1	160	418	460	738	512	808	126
Cooperative and condominium.....	79	63	11	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
White.....	43 517	13 314	5 381	24 822	1	159	415	459	735	512	806	126
Negro.....	48	27	8	13	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter occupied</b> .....	24 518	12 372	3 508	8 638	4	41	129	162	179	127	163	70
White.....	23 908	11 920	3 462	8 526	4	41	128	160	179	124	161	65
Negro.....	193	164	3	26	—	—	1	—	—	2	—	1
<b>Vacant year-round</b> .....	2 838	994	314	1 530	—	4	26	16	18	12	24	5
For sale only.....	411	161	50	200	—	—	11	3	7	1	12	—
Vacant less than 6 months.....	321	127	44	150	—	—	7	—	4	—	11	—
Median price asked.....	\$16 900	\$18 600	\$15 000	\$16 600	—	—	\$14 100	—	\$22 500	—	\$21 700	—
For rent.....	1 251	550	209	492	—	—	7	—	6	9	8	5
Vacant less than 2 months.....	824	378	173	273	—	—	5	—	1	8	5	4
Median rent asked.....	\$94	\$106	\$94	\$80	—	—	\$70	\$103	\$138	\$48	\$130	\$95
Other.....	1 176	283	55	838	—	—	8	6	5	2	4	—
<b>LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>												
<b>All units</b> .....	1 592	513	138	941	—	5	15	8	11	2	5	—
<b>Owner occupied</b> .....	702	113	70	519	—	3	11	5	9	1	4	—
Negro.....	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter occupied</b> .....	673	357	52	264	—	1	—	3	2	1	1	—
Negro.....	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Vacant year-round</b> .....	217	43	16	158	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
For sale only.....	10	1	2	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For rent.....	49	17	8	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS</b>												
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	902	392	55	455	—	—	10	5	2	—	2	1
Access only through other living quarters.....	28	19	4	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	1 179	767	69	343	—	—	1	3	—	6	3	1
2 rooms.....	3 001	1 696	324	981	—	—	13	12	3	10	6	4
3 rooms.....	7 439	3 622	987	2 830	2	2	33	28	15	21	31	21
4 rooms.....	15 536	5 413	2 707	7 416	1	—	107	131	103	79	86	40
5 rooms.....	17 458	5 604	2 608	9 246	2	—	47	185	238	128	187	52
6 rooms.....	13 786	4 499	1 640	7 647	—	—	73	150	144	291	161	41
7 rooms.....	6 998	2 569	600	3 829	—	—	34	54	46	156	115	206
8 rooms.....	3 373	1 442	213	1 718	—	—	11	19	21	81	67	96
9 rooms or more.....	2 325	1 156	90	1 079	—	—	10	11	15	51	64	67
Median.....	5.0	4.8	4.7	5.1	4.0	5.8	5.2	5.1	5.9	6.0	6.1	5.2
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	68 257	25 774	8 924	33 559	5	201	547	622	917	639	971	196
<b>PERSONS</b>												
1 person.....	10 742	5 513	1 372	3 857	—	4	41	52	54	57	79	26
2 persons.....	22 155	8 726	2 903	10 526	2	40	124	197	212	235	281	69
3 persons.....	11 429	4 184	1 615	5 630	2	51	109	115	185	118	178	33
4 persons.....	11 054	3 570	1 468	6 016	—	—	108	111	219	116	184	29
5 persons.....	6 975	2 127	841	4 007	—	—	88	79	154	63	130	21
6 persons or more.....	5 902	1 654	725	3 523	—	1	27	68	93	50	119	18
Median, all occupied units.....	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.9	2.8	3.6	3.5	3.0	3.5	2.7	3.2	2.6
Median, owner occupied units.....	2.9	2.8	2.7	3.0	—	—	3.7	3.5	3.0	2.8	3.3	2.9
Median, renter occupied units.....	2.3	2.0	2.5	2.8	—	—	3.4	3.5	3.1	2.5	2.7	2.3
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers.....	1 999	1 334	224	441	1	1	15	7	16	12	15	10
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
1.00 or less.....	64 245	24 776	8 308	31 161	4	195	491	570	889	627	939	188
1.01 to 1.50.....	3 151	778	517	1 856	1	6	48	47	26	10	30	7
1.51 or more.....	861	220	99	542	—	—	8	5	2	2	2	1
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more.....	3 856	967	606	2 283	1	6	55	52	26	12	32	8
<b>VALUE</b>												
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	36 018	12 551	4 795	18 672	—	157	400	406	708	483	792	118
Less than \$5,000.....	738	77	86	575	—	—	15	7	—	—	2	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	1 747	258	337	1 152	—	—	35	12	5	—	—	7
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	2 981	594	714	1 673	—	—	43	31	9	1	5	18
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	9 447	2 972	2 152	4 323	—	15	119	137	52	25	77	40
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	11 046	3 830	1 211	6 005	—	80	153	167	295	104	235	33
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	5 146	2 101	494	2 851	—	41	30	47	197	141	217	10
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	3 367	1 824	75	1 468	—	13	3	—	124	111	203	4
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	1 165	678	21	466	—	7	—	—	24	70	46	5
\$50,000 or more.....	381	217	5	159	—	—	—	—	2	31	7	1
Median.....	\$16 300	\$18 000	\$12 800	\$16 200	—	\$19 100	\$14 500	\$15 400	\$19 900	\$24 000	\$21 800	\$14 300
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>												
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup> .....	23 631	12 341	3 494	7 796	—	41	123	161	178	127	163	69
Less than \$30.....	562	175	59	328	—	—	2	2	1	1	—	—
\$30 to \$39.....	445	148	109	188	—	—	1	—	—	3	—	—
\$40 to \$59.....	2 966	1 545	247	1 174	—	—	20	29	5	5	3	10
\$60 to \$79.....	4 314	1 747	748	1 819	—	—	31	28	8	5	5	11
\$80 to \$99.....	4 506	2 356	902	1 248	—	—	23	27	16	11	14	25
\$100 to \$149.....	8 181	4 842	1 271	2 068	—	—	34	37	58	103	66	87
\$150 to \$199.....	1 481	1 051	56	374	—	—	6	8	8	39	28	34
\$200 to \$249.....	163	142	2	19	—	—	—	—	—	3	5	10
\$250 or more.....	56	48	1	57	—	—	—	—	—	1	5	1
No cash rent.....	957	287	99	571	—	—	1	9	3	2	5	3
Median.....	\$93	\$101	\$92	\$81	—	\$133	\$89	\$88	\$134	\$133	\$134	\$87

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. <sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970-Continued**

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Eugene—Con.														
	Tract 0037	Tract 0038	Tract 0039	Tract 0040	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043	Tract 0044	Tract 0045	Tract 0046	Tract 0047	Tract 0048	Tract 0049	Tract 0050	Tract 0051
<b>All housing units</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>2 444</b>	<b>1 306</b>	<b>1 119</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1 385</b>	<b>1 714</b>	<b>1 540</b>	<b>2 454</b>	<b>1 161</b>	<b>1 471</b>	<b>1 696</b>	<b>1 488</b>	<b>1 071</b>	<b>1 255</b>
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>All year-round housing units</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>2 444</b>	<b>1 306</b>	<b>1 119</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1 385</b>	<b>1 714</b>	<b>1 540</b>	<b>2 454</b>	<b>1 161</b>	<b>1 471</b>	<b>1 695</b>	<b>1 488</b>	<b>1 071</b>	<b>1 255</b>
<b>TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS</b>															
Owner occupied	127	182	139	242	7	426	1 052	1 052	867	781	805	587	936	725	777
Cooperative and condominium	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
White	127	180	139	241	7	423	1 043	1 044	865	767	801	583	931	718	771
Negro	—	—	—	1	—	2	2	4	—	3	2	1	2	1	1
Renter occupied	405	2 133	1 072	815	2	871	611	438	1 495	349	614	1 052	503	323	461
White	374	2 013	1 053	803	2	839	589	426	1 464	338	596	983	473	310	450
Negro	6	41	6	5	—	18	10	7	14	5	6	15	12	6	7
Vacant year-round	16	129	95	62	—	88	51	50	91	31	52	56	49	23	17
For sale only	1	1	2	2	—	6	8	14	9	8	11	7	11	10	8
Vacant less than 6 months	—	—	—	—	—	4	8	9	8	7	7	14	10	8	8
Median price asked	—	—	—	—	—	\$10 400	\$15 600	\$25 000	\$12 500	\$17 500	\$16 800	\$13 400	\$28 800	\$19 200	\$16 900
For rent	11	99	52	46	—	68	32	20	48	14	23	22	14	12	7
Vacant less than 2 months	8	77	45	20	—	45	18	14	42	10	18	16	8	11	6
Median rent asked	\$66	\$112	\$75	\$112	—	\$86	\$96	\$109	\$106	\$107	\$124	\$110	\$100	\$156	\$124
Other	4	29	41	14	—	14	11	16	34	9	18	27	21	1	2
<b>LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>															
All units	—	103	139	26	—	41	43	10	46	11	9	19	8	2	3
Owner occupied	—	3	5	7	—	9	31	3	6	6	3	2	2	—	1
Negro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied	—	97	119	18	—	28	11	6	38	5	6	9	4	2	2
Negro	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant year-round	—	3	15	1	—	4	1	1	2	—	—	8	2	—	—
For sale only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For rent	—	3	5	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	3	2	—	—
<b>COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS</b>															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	4	84	108	8	—	26	19	3	39	16	11	21	16	2	3
Access only through other living quarters	2	5	2	—	—	—	1	—	3	1	1	—	4	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>															
1 room	5	202	138	105	—	41	10	4	80	16	17	24	35	—	5
2 rooms	31	444	209	174	—	165	69	39	211	9	41	113	69	6	28
3 rooms	105	814	399	247	—	292	140	81	503	69	175	396	110	11	80
4 rooms	139	560	287	278	2	347	463	256	608	237	286	462	227	153	315
5 rooms	112	232	139	163	2	271	453	386	519	357	328	310	245	345	321
6 rooms	68	93	61	90	2	145	347	311	310	291	250	165	237	277	291
7 rooms	55	55	39	39	3	74	145	187	154	105	163	114	203	135	126
8 rooms	23	22	16	14	—	33	64	136	48	60	118	67	155	76	54
9 rooms or more	10	22	18	9	—	17	23	140	21	17	93	44	207	68	35
Median	4.5	3.2	3.3	3.6	5.8	4.1	4.9	5.5	4.2	5.2	5.2	4.2	5.7	5.6	5.1
<b>All occupied housing units</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>2 315</b>	<b>1 211</b>	<b>1 057</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1 297</b>	<b>1 663</b>	<b>1 490</b>	<b>2 363</b>	<b>1 130</b>	<b>1 419</b>	<b>1 639</b>	<b>1 439</b>	<b>1 048</b>	<b>1 238</b>
<b>PERSONS</b>															
1 person	113	984	628	470	1	413	248	148	859	168	255	290	214	64	162
2 persons	219	939	401	317	2	448	538	467	872	391	562	685	533	274	415
3 persons	83	248	113	126	2	184	298	256	286	190	234	335	272	203	245
4 persons	57	104	26	57	1	113	305	290	169	190	176	202	219	241	207
5 persons	36	34	25	48	1	61	162	180	77	105	105	80	112	153	131
6 persons or more	24	6	18	39	2	78	112	149	100	86	87	47	89	113	78
Median, all occupied units	2.2	1.7	1.5	1.7	3.3	2.0	2.7	3.0	1.9	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.4	3.4	2.7
Median, owner occupied units	2.3	1.9	1.8	2.1	4.0	2.2	2.6	3.2	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.8	3.6	3.0
Median, renter occupied units	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.5	—	1.9	2.7	2.6	1.8	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.2	3.1	2.3
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	53	390	71	49	1	69	38	28	87	43	60	155	88	18	67
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>															
1.00 or less	519	2 241	1 186	1 017	9	1 223	1 563	1 435	2 302	1 075	1 382	1 563	1 408	1 002	1 171
1.01 to 1.50	11	20	13	31	—	54	86	54	50	49	27	63	17	41	51
1.51 or more	2	54	12	9	—	20	14	1	11	6	10	13	14	5	16
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	13	62	19	40	—	74	95	54	61	55	37	73	31	46	66
<b>VALUE</b>															
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup>	113	119	93	206	7	350	973	1 029	794	755	756	556	900	703	760
Less than \$5,000	—	1	2	2	1	9	12	4	8	3	—	2	1	5	3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1	—	1	27	—	22	40	8	24	29	5	9	8	7	15
\$7,500 to \$9,999	4	3	4	35	1	61	60	42	100	46	19	20	41	5	34
\$10,000 to \$14,999	38	30	29	97	—	183	395	232	348	249	170	223	119	162	160
\$15,000 to \$19,999	36	34	25	32	4	59	367	234	235	277	216	147	156	288	300
\$20,000 to \$24,999	22	21	12	8	1	9	76	158	56	115	138	61	163	115	138
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8	19	12	5	—	4	23	215	21	28	126	59	215	72	90
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	6	5	—	—	1	—	96	2	8	68	29	128	35	19
\$50,000 or more	4	5	3	—	—	2	—	40	—	—	14	6	69	20	1
Median	\$16 500	\$18 900	\$17 200	\$11 500	\$17 900	\$11 900	\$14 800	\$19 900	\$13 800	\$15 800	\$19 100	\$15 700	\$23 800	\$17 300	\$18 000
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup>	405	2 131	1 072	813	—	871	603	431	1 495	349	614	1 052	503	323	439
Less than \$30	4	14	24	33	—	25	28	5	16	3	4	5	3	1	1
\$30 to \$39	4	37	23	35	—	14	—	1	11	3	1	6	4	—	1
\$40 to \$59	21	205	219	235	—	147	69	26	127	35	42	264	26	14	27
\$60 to \$79	70	285	349	112	—	183	103	41	237	54	45	76	44	4	35
\$80 to \$99	83	405	233	138	—	208	193	94	338	59	94	191	86	25	64
\$100 to \$149	193	831	186	247	—	233	166	211	638	163	352	349	235	208	264
\$150 to \$199	10	255	14	6	—	34	17	33	95	27	47	126	64	60	2
\$200 to \$249	—	38	1	—	—	2	—	9	6	—	8	22	13	7	—
\$250 or more	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	20	45	22	7	—	24	27	10	24	5	17	13	20	3	15
Median	\$102	\$106	\$75	\$78	—	\$84	\$88	\$108	\$100	\$105	\$119	\$98	\$114	\$133	\$119

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.



Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Eugene—Con.			Springfield							Balance of Lane County				
	Tract 0052	Tract 0053	Tract 0054	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004
<b>All housing units</b> .....	509	510	886	546	1 894	133	350	1 732	2 648	1 788	148	1 545	888	536	2 631
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.....	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	77	—	—	24
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	509	510	886	545	1 894	133	350	1 732	2 648	1 788	148	1 468	888	536	2 607
<b>TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS</b>															
Owner occupied.....	362	406	706	416	1 211	86	299	752	1 587	1 001	64	948	738	379	1 781
Cooperative and condominium.....	63	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
White.....	359	401	701	413	1 200	86	299	746	1 579	994	64	944	734	378	1 778
Negro.....	3	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	3	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied.....	108	99	145	119	618	43	43	916	985	710	74	364	126	140	721
White.....	108	95	142	119	609	41	43	902	974	701	73	360	125	140	714
Negro.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant year-round.....	39	5	35	10	65	4	8	64	76	77	10	156	24	17	105
For sale only.....	2	4	17	6	5	—	5	11	14	8	—	9	6	1	9
For less than 6 months.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median price asked.....	—	—	\$27 500	\$16 500	\$8 800	—	\$17 100	\$15 400	\$11 300	\$11 300	—	\$21 300	\$13 800	—	\$16 300
For rent.....	26	1	12	4	53	3	3	46	43	47	10	29	2	9	54
Vacant less than 2 months.....	9	—	2	—	42	—	—	41	34	43	8	9	—	7	42
Median rent asked.....	\$210	—	\$148	—	\$87	—	—	\$114	\$92	\$86	\$128	\$88	—	\$85	\$90
Other.....	11	—	6	—	7	—	—	7	19	22	—	118	16	7	42
<b>LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>															
All units.....	4	3	—	26	21	1	5	19	42	15	9	43	49	9	59
Owner occupied.....	1	1	—	19	11	—	5	8	22	4	1	18	27	8	32
Negro.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied.....	2	2	—	6	5	—	—	7	18	8	8	11	9	1	16
Negro.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant year-round.....	1	—	—	1	5	—	—	4	2	3	—	14	13	—	11
For sale only.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For rent.....	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS</b>															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	4	3	5	2	13	—	—	1	20	15	4	38	23	3	58
Access only through other living quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
<b>ROOMS</b>															
1 room.....	67	3	1	1	11	—	1	4	31	18	3	25	11	—	30
2 rooms.....	38	2	—	4	67	1	6	45	110	73	18	66	18	13	66
3 rooms.....	24	8	15	21	201	2	14	210	327	187	25	160	52	26	291
4 rooms.....	66	53	99	81	585	22	82	581	730	584	42	328	174	99	600
5 rooms.....	94	115	138	197	544	40	118	423	715	544	27	374	213	141	649
6 rooms.....	100	104	184	162	331	41	84	268	462	272	20	268	199	122	492
7 rooms.....	64	115	157	52	105	20	31	123	178	84	7	133	112	73	264
8 rooms.....	34	53	159	23	35	5	8	48	70	18	6	62	63	42	141
9 rooms or more.....	22	57	133	4	15	2	6	30	25	8	—	52	46	20	74
Median.....	5.1	6.2	6.5	5.3	4.7	5.5	5.1	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.2	4.9	5.4	5.4	5.0
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	470	505	851	535	1 829	129	342	1 668	2 572	1 711	138	1 312	864	519	2 502
<b>PERSONS</b>															
1 person.....	104	35	44	37	186	9	27	267	528	280	38	183	99	66	327
2 persons.....	152	152	199	112	538	33	130	591	893	562	44	499	267	158	879
3 persons.....	74	85	159	94	349	26	68	305	459	294	20	208	115	93	437
4 persons.....	72	112	211	132	358	31	60	230	352	285	20	179	163	82	386
5 persons.....	39	66	149	95	194	20	31	155	177	161	8	130	103	77	230
6 persons or more.....	29	55	89	65	204	10	26	120	163	129	8	113	117	43	243
Median, all occupied units.....	2.4	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.0	3.4	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.4	3.1	2.9	2.6
Median, owner occupied units.....	2.4	3.4	3.9	3.8	3.0	3.2	2.6	2.9	2.4	2.6	2.9	2.4	3.0	2.8	2.6
Median, renter occupied units.....	2.2	2.8	2.4	3.2	3.1	3.7	3.5	2.3	2.3	2.5	1.8	2.7	3.2	3.1	2.6
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers.....	15	6	19	7	25	5	6	76	69	34	2	13	12	6	27
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>															
1.00 or less.....	455	483	839	487	1 642	122	328	1 572	2 448	1 574	135	1 214	790	494	2 325
1.01 to 1.50.....	7	19	10	42	151	6	14	83	105	114	2	72	54	19	137
1.51 or more.....	8	3	2	6	36	1	—	13	19	23	1	26	20	6	40
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more.....	15	22	12	45	184	7	14	95	123	136	2	95	71	25	166
<b>VALUE</b>															
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	284	388	700	399	970	82	205	715	1 424	942	58	670	449	272	1 063
Less than \$5,000.....	—	—	—	1	27	1	2	14	17	23	1	11	30	12	26
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	4	4	—	14	97	4	5	50	87	68	12	37	48	28	62
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	4	6	1	16	171	10	—	86	240	182	9	64	58	29	106
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	45	22	5	155	459	25	29	224	702	540	18	129	89	73	291
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	88	84	181	184	182	26	132	234	326	113	14	154	111	60	343
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	63	78	184	22	23	10	26	61	36	13	3	103	47	42	120
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	66	133	266	4	10	5	8	30	14	3	1	98	52	19	69
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	13	54	60	3	1	—	3	12	2	—	—	53	13	8	37
\$50,000 or more.....	1	7	3	—	—	1	—	4	—	—	—	21	1	1	9
Median.....	\$20 100	\$25 000	\$24 400	\$15 300	\$11 800	\$15 200	\$17 100	\$14 600	\$12 800	\$11 500	\$11 300	\$18 100	\$15 000	\$14 600	\$15 600
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup> .....	108	99	145	111	616	43	43	914	984	710	73	306	91	115	620
Less than \$30.....	—	1	—	1	14	—	1	5	28	8	2	31	3	5	18
\$30 to \$39.....	1	2	—	2	3	—	—	84	10	8	—	22	3	1	13
\$40 to \$49.....	8	8	—	6	28	1	2	84	75	45	8	45	17	18	123
\$50 to \$59.....	9	7	2	17	180	7	5	122	254	150	13	75	31	29	160
\$60 to \$79.....	15	10	3	30	197	4	5	168	272	204	22	60	8	32	134
\$80 to \$99.....	41	42	82	50	161	27	23	409	298	278	25	42	9	22	111
\$100 to \$149.....	18	18	53	2	3	2	7	29	10	3	—	6	3	2	7
\$150 to \$199.....	8	5	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249.....	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more.....	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	4	4	4	3	30	1	—	12	37	15	1	24	16	6	54
Median.....	\$119	\$129	\$143	\$99	\$87	\$120	\$119	\$99	\$88	\$93	\$86	\$72	\$72	\$81	\$76

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Lane County—Con.														
	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019
<b>All housing units</b> .....	228	725	2 496	333	2 131	1 129	1 289	1 891	1 702	570	1 607	1 070	1 362	279	11
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.....	2	—	28	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	—
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	226	725	2 468	333	2 124	1 129	1 289	1 891	1 702	570	1 606	1 069	1 360	279	11
<b>TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS</b>															
Owner occupied.....	135	449	1 451	241	1 599	940	946	1 231	1 228	404	1 023	733	1 077	225	10
Cooperative and condominium.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
White.....	135	448	1 444	240	1 588	936	943	1 228	1 224	404	1 017	733	1 073	223	10
Negro.....	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied.....	74	225	569	78	477	170	302	596	434	138	527	297	253	50	1
White.....	71	224	559	78	476	168	300	585	432	136	517	291	251	50	1
Negro.....	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	3	3	1	—	—
Vacant year-round.....	17	51	448	14	48	19	41	64	40	28	56	39	30	4	—
For sale only.....	1	4	15	2	7	6	9	9	7	3	7	5	8	1	—
Vacant less than 6 months.....	...	...	9	...	6	5	8	8	7	...	5	5	8	...	...
Median price asked.....	...	...	\$13 800	...	\$8 800	\$18 800	\$8 800	\$9 400	\$13 800	...	\$11 300	\$6 900	\$25 000	...	...
For rent.....	7	26	69	3	11	6	22	23	16	3	30	14	15	—	—
Vacant less than 2 months.....	3	4	14	...	5	4	8	12	15	...	19	12	8	—	—
Median rent asked.....	\$45	\$54	\$64	...	\$68	...	\$83	\$66	\$92	...	\$56	\$67	\$113	...	...
Other.....	9	21	364	9	30	7	10	32	17	22	19	20	7	3	—
<b>LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>															
All units.....	15	33	131	34	120	43	46	36	34	28	23	47	30	7	—
Owner occupied.....	10	18	43	20	83	26	32	21	16	16	8	23	18	6	—
Negro.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied.....	3	10	25	10	28	14	11	15	13	6	10	15	11	—	—
Negro.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant year-round.....	2	5	63	4	9	3	3	—	5	6	5	9	1	...	—
For sale only.....	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
For rent.....	—	1	8	...	3	—	1	—	—	—	5	2	—	—	—
<b>COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS</b>															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	7	16	65	10	35	21	16	18	31	10	13	25	7	5	—
Access only through other living quarters.....	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>															
1 room.....	5	9	44	2	21	5	21	23	11	4	31	17	11	1	—
2 rooms.....	10	29	156	11	61	32	53	61	35	16	61	48	37	6	—
3 rooms.....	16	94	372	16	178	75	128	203	120	45	166	91	107	21	—
4 rooms.....	61	179	697	85	523	180	287	441	405	121	447	277	282	56	—
5 rooms.....	59	195	612	83	617	280	354	465	472	174	450	266	333	76	1
6 rooms.....	33	127	337	67	420	247	235	339	359	110	277	220	284	71	6
7 rooms.....	21	57	130	40	185	149	119	203	178	58	113	96	158	23	3
8 rooms.....	12	20	80	17	74	71	53	99	75	23	42	41	83	19	—
9 rooms or more.....	9	15	40	12	45	90	39	57	47	19	19	13	65	6	1
Median.....	4.9	4.8	4.4	5.1	5.0	5.5	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	4.7	4.9	5.2	5.2	6.3
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	209	674	2 020	319	2 076	1 110	1 248	1 827	1 662	542	1 550	1 030	1 330	275	11
<b>PERSONS</b>															
1 person.....	27	91	326	40	248	97	176	371	199	51	219	125	118	22	2
2 persons.....	72	218	732	89	655	313	366	542	531	164	531	314	395	98	3
3 persons.....	37	109	295	56	330	180	206	265	276	73	237	170	212	39	2
4 persons.....	32	119	289	51	326	212	210	287	306	95	240	179	265	44	3
5 persons.....	12	69	197	38	262	160	159	179	170	68	183	118	177	36	—
6 persons or more.....	29	68	181	45	255	148	131	183	180	91	140	124	163	36	1
Median, all occupied units.....	2.6	2.8	2.4	3.0	2.9	3.3	2.9	2.5	2.9	3.3	2.6	2.9	3.2	2.9	2.8
Median, owner occupied units.....	2.4	2.7	2.4	3.1	2.9	3.4	2.8	2.5	2.8	3.1	2.6	2.9	3.3	3.1	2.5
Median, renter occupied units.....	3.1	2.9	2.5	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.4	2.9	3.6	2.7	3.0	2.9	2.4	...
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers.....	—	3	16	3	18	13	15	30	17	6	8	13	19	2	—
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>															
1.00 or less.....	184	612	1 854	283	1 862	1 029	1 146	1 707	1 539	464	1 407	928	1 204	244	10
1.01 to 1.50.....	15	47	120	32	163	64	77	85	97	60	113	71	91	24	1
1.51 or more.....	10	15	46	4	51	17	25	35	26	18	30	31	35	7	—
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more.....	25	55	157	35	191	74	99	117	118	70	141	96	117	31	1
<b>VALUE</b>															
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	71	301	1 108	75	1 030	525	596	923	1 000	253	826	446	620	141	8
Less than \$5,000.....	11	27	79	9	52	16	32	33	28	25	64	36	17	4	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	17	38	109	18	88	19	64	107	93	49	147	55	25	8	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	12	46	167	12	192	41	98	144	150	47	156	75	43	10	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	23	87	309	20	269	94	182	287	322	64	277	138	130	31	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	7	76	256	9	225	114	120	190	246	35	123	84	136	47	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	—	20	88	3	123	100	52	89	93	20	40	24	127	19	3
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	—	7	53	4	64	91	40	43	49	9	19	32	92	14	4
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	—	—	30	—	14	36	7	22	14	3	—	2	42	8	1
\$50,000 or more.....	1	—	17	—	3	14	1	8	5	1	—	—	8	—	—
Median.....	\$9 100	\$11 600	\$13 300	\$9 700	\$13 100	\$19 000	\$12 600	\$12 800	\$13 200	\$10 300	\$10 700	\$11 900	\$18 500	\$16 500	\$27 500
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup> .....	58	207	522	43	379	101	255	555	405	106	513	251	205	43	...
Less than \$30.....	4	12	41	8	48	4	10	20	11	6	38	13	8	3	...
\$30 to \$39.....	3	4	25	5	11	—	8	18	9	3	10	6	7	—	...
\$40 to \$59.....	26	60	102	2	81	17	44	161	79	41	116	51	27	5	...
\$60 to \$79.....	9	62	166	13	114	21	82	184	121	28	210	66	46	17	...
\$80 to \$99.....	3	22	80	3	40	12	60	101	85	10	65	50	38	9	...
\$100 to \$149.....	2	18	56	3	30	19	27	45	57	4	29	30	51	4	...
\$150 to \$199.....	—	—	1	—	2	2	4	2	7	2	—	2	7	2	...
\$200 to \$249.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$250 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
No cash rent.....	11	29	50	9	53	24	20	24	36	12	44	33	20	3	...
Median.....	\$51	\$63	\$69	\$62	\$63	\$77	\$74	\$67	\$75	\$59	\$67	\$73	\$82	\$75	...

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

# Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Lane County—Con.														
	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0033	Tract 0035	Tract 0036
<b>All housing units</b>	1 041	955	587	1 506	2 003	92	23	939	1 483	274	222	449	3	479	717
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>All year-round housing units</b>	1 041	955	587	1 506	2 003	92	23	939	1 483	274	222	449	3	479	717
<b>TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS</b>															
Owner occupied	877	741	457	1 113	1 570	68	12	693	915	185	157	309	...	395	494
Cooperative and condominium	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
White	875	739	452	1 110	1 564	68	12	689	908	183	157	308	...	394	489
Negro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Renter occupied	147	194	121	351	398	21	9	222	514	83	60	131	...	73	197
White	145	192	120	347	394	21	7	218	508	81	57	130	...	72	191
Negro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Vacant year-round	17	20	9	42	35	3	2	24	54	6	5	9	...	11	26
For sale only	8	4	2	13	17	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Vacant less than 6 months	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Median price asked	\$20 000	...	...	\$18 100	\$18 500	—	—	\$18 600	...	...	...	...	...	...	18
For rent	4	14	3	14	5	—	—	6	44	3	2	3	...	—	15
Vacant less than 2 months	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	—	—	...	—	—
Median rent asked	...	\$115	...	\$135	\$140	3	—	\$125	\$122	...	...	...	...	7	\$66
Other	5	2	4	15	9	—	—	—	8	3	1	5	...	—	7
<b>LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>															
All units	5	4	8	28	26	2	—	2	5	7	1	7	...	3	33
Owner occupied	2	2	5	20	19	—	—	2	2	2	1	4	...	1	21
Negro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Renter occupied	1	2	3	8	7	1	—	—	3	4	—	2	...	2	12
Negro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Vacant year-round	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
For sale only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
For rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
<b>COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS</b>															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	—	2	2	2	8	—	—	20	3	1	1	2	...	2	4
Access only through other living quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>															
1 room	—	1	2	5	6	3	—	1	3	—	1	1	...	—	43
2 rooms	5	5	16	17	19	2	—	2	16	4	1	3	...	7	68
3 rooms	31	17	54	48	54	8	2	12	82	17	8	12	...	14	218
4 rooms	88	93	142	237	230	10	10	92	371	64	32	64	...	162	112
5 rooms	305	297	153	446	541	14	4	344	333	71	52	126	...	124	59
6 rooms	330	325	105	453	674	29	7	290	347	50	70	132	...	53	30
7 rooms	191	133	70	199	316	14	—	127	196	37	36	59	...	14	8
8 rooms	61	58	25	66	106	7	—	46	84	21	19	30	...	13	12
9 rooms or more	30	26	20	35	57	5	—	25	51	10	3	22	...	13	12
Median	5.8	5.7	5.0	5.5	5.7	5.8	4.5	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.7	5.6	...	5.3	3.9
<b>All occupied housing units</b>	1 024	935	578	1 464	1 968	89	21	915	1 429	268	217	440	...	468	691
<b>PERSONS</b>															
1 person	47	41	54	91	110	8	4	34	158	36	16	26	...	28	178
2 persons	263	254	184	397	479	23	8	201	450	105	77	109	...	138	271
3 persons	178	183	99	279	385	14	2	21	274	54	37	98	...	76	120
4 persons	266	198	107	346	477	19	2	92	266	37	45	104	...	105	53
5 persons	157	152	71	208	288	12	3	158	165	19	27	52	...	73	34
6 persons or more	113	107	63	143	229	13	2	106	116	17	15	51	...	48	35
Median, all occupied units	3.6	3.4	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.5	2.3	3.6	2.9	2.4	2.9	3.4	...	3.4	2.1
Median, owner occupied units	3.7	3.5	3.0	3.5	3.6	3.2	2.1	3.6	3.1	2.4	3.0	3.5	...	3.5	2.1
Median, renter occupied units	2.9	3.4	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.9	3.3	3.6	2.5	2.4	2.8	3.2	...	3.1	2.2
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	5	9	13	19	23	1	—	11	29	3	3	10	...	3	28
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>															
1.00 or less	978	882	535	1 399	1 882	80	18	857	1 375	265	211	417	...	438	634
1.01 to 1.50	40	47	35	53	73	7	3	53	50	1	5	17	...	29	31
1.51 or more	6	6	8	12	13	2	—	5	4	2	1	4	...	1	26
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	46	52	41	61	84	7	3	58	54	2	6	23	...	30	55
<b>VALUE</b>															
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup>	832	711	299	983	1 506	38	12	682	870	119	151	297	...	316	184
Less than \$5,000	3	—	3	3	8	1	—	1	2	1	1	—	...	—	36
\$5,000 to \$7,499	9	7	14	10	12	2	—	1	10	4	2	2	...	8	25
\$7,500 to \$9,999	19	25	20	14	34	—	—	7	13	3	2	3	...	5	23
\$10,000 to \$14,999	79	159	73	149	184	9	3	141	188	12	29	51	...	48	45
\$15,000 to \$19,999	350	288	105	489	708	14	6	428	379	38	59	143	...	179	21
\$20,000 to \$24,999	280	166	42	203	414	7	1	73	167	39	28	69	...	53	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	90	51	28	87	129	3	—	24	78	16	19	20	...	17	8
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2	12	12	22	8	2	—	3	30	4	7	4	...	3	13
\$50,000 or more	—	3	2	6	9	—	—	1	3	2	4	5	...	3	6
Median	\$19 500	\$18 200	\$16 700	\$17 900	\$18 600	\$17 500	\$15 500	\$17 000	\$17 700	\$20 200	\$18 600	\$18 100	...	\$17 400	\$10 700
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup>	143	190	110	344	390	18	9	222	513	81	58	126	...	65	193
Less than \$30	—	4	3	4	5	—	—	2	8	1	—	—	...	1	6
\$30 to \$39	—	—	3	2	5	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	...	1	21
\$40 to \$59	4	6	15	9	15	1	—	—	13	3	8	4	...	3	45
\$60 to \$79	25	20	12	31	52	6	4	6	33	11	10	20	...	9	51
\$80 to \$99	30	31	22	37	49	7	1	16	52	7	5	16	...	7	35
\$100 to \$149	60	100	43	187	197	2	—	30	349	22	24	68	...	34	19
\$150 to \$199	16	24	6	58	53	—	—	1	44	—	7	14	...	8	2
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
\$250 or more	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
No cash rent	7	4	6	9	12	2	1	1	10	3	3	4	...	2	14
Median	\$108	\$112	\$96	\$127	\$115	\$83	\$73	\$123	\$125	\$139	\$109	\$124	...	\$119	\$65

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Lane County—Con.								Totals for split tracts						
	Tract 0040	Tract 0041	Tract 0044	Tract 0049	Tract 0050	Tract 0052	Tract 0053	Tract 0054	Tract 0010	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0025
<b>All housing units</b>	3	1 451	181	51	53	108	113	75	1 134	825	1 905	1 174	1 305	792	663
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
<b>All year-round housing units</b>	3	1 451	181	51	53	108	113	75	1 134	824	1 905	1 174	1 305	792	663
<b>TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS</b>															
Owner occupied	...	945	135	33	46	85	84	67	941	641	1 221	963	1 040	617	486
Cooperative and condominium	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
White	...	943	135	33	46	84	84	67	937	636	1 210	961	1 038	611	483
Negro	...	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	1	—	—	—	3
Renter occupied	...	459	41	17	7	19	23	5	174	169	619	190	237	162	150
White	...	449	41	17	7	19	23	5	172	169	610	186	235	161	149
Negro	...	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	1
Vacant year-round	...	47	5	1	—	4	6	3	19	14	65	21	28	13	29
For sale only	...	11	1	—	—	1	3	1	6	7	5	9	9	5	7
Vacant less than 6 months	...	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	8	7	5	—	7
Median price asked	...	\$16 300	...	—	—	—	—	—	\$18 800	\$16 500	\$8 800	\$20 500	\$16 300	...	\$14 100
For rent	...	27	3	—	—	1	1	1	6	4	53	7	17	4	7
Vacant less than 2 months	...	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	42	5	5	—	5
Median rent asked	...	\$103	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	\$87	\$120	\$114	...	\$70
Other	...	9	1	1	—	2	2	1	7	3	7	5	2	4	11
<b>LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>															
All units	...	7	3	1	1	2	3	6	43	33	21	6	9	13	17
Owner occupied	...	2	1	1	—	2	1	5	26	25	11	2	7	8	12
Negro	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied	...	5	2	—	1	—	2	1	14	6	5	1	2	4	1
Negro	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant year-round	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	2	5	3	—	1	4
For sale only	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
For rent	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	3	—	—	—
<b>COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS</b>															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	...	3	1	—	—	—	1	2	21	7	13	—	2	2	10
Access only through other living quarters	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>															
1 room	...	4	—	1	—	—	1	4	5	2	11	—	2	2	4
2 rooms	...	23	1	4	2	2	1	4	32	10	67	—	11	16	15
3 rooms	...	103	16	—	3	8	11	1	77	42	201	6	31	56	41
4 rooms	...	354	25	8	6	8	19	11	247	137	585	110	175	170	117
5 rooms	...	357	27	11	14	15	25	20	282	273	545	345	415	200	199
6 rooms	...	313	47	5	4	13	19	9	247	233	337	371	409	178	178
7 rooms	...	172	24	11	4	13	19	9	149	75	108	211	164	104	68
8 rooms	...	88	22	5	5	18	10	8	90	42	35	66	66	36	26
9 rooms or more	...	37	19	6	4	19	12	4	70	10	16	32	32	30	16
Median	...	5.2	6.0	5.8	5.6	6.3	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.3	4.7	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.3
<b>All occupied housing units</b>	...	1 404	176	50	53	104	107	72	1 115	810	1 840	1 153	1 277	779	636
<b>PERSONS</b>															
1 person	...	185	12	3	6	9	14	10	97	59	188	56	68	58	49
2 persons	...	552	58	20	17	32	40	19	315	210	541	296	384	224	147
3 persons	...	217	30	11	7	13	13	9	182	133	351	204	251	150	123
4 persons	...	202	33	10	9	19	15	9	212	176	361	297	258	158	127
5 persons	...	132	27	5	4	18	15	17	160	131	194	177	183	99	100
6 persons or more	...	116	16	1	10	13	10	8	149	101	205	123	133	90	90
Median, all occupied units	...	2.4	3.1	2.7	3.0	3.3	2.5	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.0	3.6	3.2	3.2	3.5
Median, owner occupied units	...	2.4	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.5	2.8	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.0	3.6	3.2	3.2	3.5
Median, renter occupied units	...	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.6
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	...	46	2	4	—	7	3	1	14	9	25	10	15	14	16
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>															
1.00 or less	...	1 348	167	49	51	103	103	67	1 033	731	1 652	1 100	1 210	730	571
1.01 to 1.50	...	49	9	1	2	1	3	5	65	66	152	46	61	41	55
1.51 or more	...	7	—	—	—	—	1	—	17	13	36	7	6	8	10
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	...	56	9	1	2	1	4	4	75	76	185	53	66	47	62
<b>VALUE</b>															
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup>	...	898	101	32	44	84	79	57	526	540	978	914	916	456	438
Less than \$5,000	...	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	16	5	27	4	2	3	16
\$5,000 to \$7,499	...	25	4	—	—	—	3	2	20	22	97	13	12	14	37
\$7,500 to \$9,999	...	38	3	5	—	—	3	5	41	26	171	29	25	21	43
\$10,000 to \$14,999	...	274	12	8	6	8	20	10	94	186	459	104	188	88	128
\$15,000 to \$19,999	...	372	22	4	13	17	20	14	114	231	482	376	420	185	167
\$20,000 to \$24,999	...	121	16	6	14	13	15	4	100	41	26	290	192	83	37
\$25,000 to \$34,999	...	54	27	4	8	18	13	15	91	18	14	95	59	41	6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	...	8	14	3	3	14	5	4	36	11	2	2	15	19	4
\$50,000 or more	...	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	3	2	—
Median	...	\$16 200	\$22 700	\$18 800	\$21 100	\$27 200	\$18 400	\$19 200	\$19 000	\$15 500	\$11 800	\$19 200	\$17 900	\$17 900	\$14 800
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup>	...	458	27	16	7	19	23	...	105	154	617	186	233	151	141
Less than \$30	...	8	—	—	—	—	1	...	4	4	14	—	5	3	2
\$30 to \$39	...	1	1	1	—	—	—	...	1	2	3	—	—	3	1
\$40 to \$59	...	24	1	—	—	2	3	...	17	11	28	5	8	15	21
\$60 to \$79	...	75	10	—	3	4	2	...	23	34	180	32	25	13	37
\$80 to \$99	...	108	5	4	—	2	2	...	13	39	197	34	36	22	30
\$100 to \$149	...	207	8	9	1	6	6	...	19	54	161	87	123	77	37
\$150 to \$199	...	15	—	2	2	2	4	...	2	4	18	31	12	10	—
\$200 to \$249	...	2	—	—	—	1	—	...	1	—	—	1	—	—	—
\$250 or more	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	...	18	2	—	—	1	4	...	24	6	30	8	4	6	3
Median	...	\$101	\$87	\$115	\$78	\$110	\$110	...	\$77	\$92	\$87	\$111	\$113	\$113	\$87

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. <sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts—Con.															
	Tract 0026	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0033	Tract 0035	Tract 0036	Tract 0040	Tract 0041	Tract 0044	Tract 0049	Tract 0050	Tract 0052	Tract 0053	Tract 0054	
<b>All housing units</b>	661	1 209	873	1 444	2 651	627	918	1 122	1 460	1 721	1 539	1 124	617	623	961	
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>All year-round housing units</b>	661	1 209	873	1 444	2 651	627	918	1 122	1 460	1 721	1 539	1 124	617	623	961	
<b>TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS</b>																
Owner occupied	472	923	669	1 117	1 589	459	620	242	952	1 187	969	771	447	490	773	
Cooperative and condominium	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
White	471	918	669	1 114	1 581	458	615	241	950	1 179	964	764	443	485	768	
Negro	1	1	—	3	8	1	3	1	2	8	5	7	3	1	5	
Renter occupied	171	262	187	294	986	147	267	818	461	479	520	330	127	122	150	
White	167	260	181	291	975	145	256	806	451	467	490	317	127	118	147	
Negro	2	1	6	3	9	2	5	6	6	7	12	6	—	2	—	
Vacant year-round	18	24	17	33	76	21	31	62	47	55	50	23	43	11	38	
For sale only	3	4	3	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Vacant less than 6 months	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median price asked	—	\$22 500	—	\$22 500	\$11 300	—	—	—	\$16 300	\$23 800	\$28 800	\$19 200	—	\$26 700	\$25 000	
For rent	9	9	11	8	43	10	23	46	27	23	14	12	27	2	13	
Vacant less than 2 months	6	1	9	1	34	8	19	20	16	17	8	11	10	—	3	
Median rent asked	\$98	\$133	\$48	\$118	\$92	\$128	\$68	\$112	\$103	\$109	\$100	\$156	\$213	—	\$145	
Other	6	8	3	9	19	7	7	14	9	17	22	1	13	2	7	
<b>LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>																
All units	8	18	3	12	42	12	33	26	7	13	9	3	6	6	6	
Owner occupied	5	11	2	8	22	2	21	7	2	4	3	—	3	—	5	
Negro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Renter occupied	3	6	1	3	18	10	12	18	5	8	4	3	2	4	1	
Negro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Vacant year-round	—	1	—	1	2	—	—	1	—	1	2	—	1	—	—	
For sale only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
For rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS</b>																
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	5	3	1	4	20	6	5	8	3	4	16	2	4	4	7	
Access only through other living quarters	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	
<b>ROOMS</b>																
1 room	3	—	7	4	31	3	44	105	4	4	36	—	67	4	1	
2 rooms	12	7	11	9	110	25	72	174	23	40	73	8	40	3	4	
3 rooms	30	32	29	43	328	39	188	247	103	97	110	14	32	19	16	
4 rooms	141	167	111	150	730	134	258	278	356	281	235	159	74	72	110	
5 rooms	242	306	180	313	716	189	164	165	359	413	256	359	109	140	158	
6 rooms	151	341	231	445	463	144	100	90	315	358	242	292	125	119	202	
7 rooms	46	193	151	265	178	60	55	40	175	211	214	139	77	134	166	
8 rooms	21	102	86	126	70	20	23	14	88	158	160	81	52	63	167	
9 rooms or more	15	61	67	89	25	13	14	9	37	159	213	72	41	69	137	
Median	5.1	5.8	5.9	6.0	4.7	5.1	4.1	3.6	5.2	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.4	6.1	6.4	
<b>All occupied housing units</b>	643	1 185	856	1 411	2 575	606	887	1 060	1 413	1 666	1 489	1 101	574	612	923	
<b>PERSONS</b>																
1 person	56	90	73	105	528	66	204	470	186	160	217	70	113	49	54	
2 persons	205	317	312	390	895	182	340	318	554	525	553	291	184	192	218	
3 persons	117	239	155	276	459	96	153	126	219	286	283	210	87	98	168	
4 persons	113	256	161	288	353	125	82	57	203	323	229	250	91	127	220	
5 persons	82	173	90	182	177	81	55	50	133	207	117	157	57	81	166	
6 persons or more	70	110	65	170	163	56	39	118	165	90	123	42	65	97	97	
Median, all occupied units	3.0	3.3	2.8	3.3	2.3	3.1	2.2	1.7	2.4	3.0	2.5	3.4	2.4	3.2	3.6	
Median, owner occupied units	3.0	3.5	2.9	3.4	2.4	3.4	2.2	2.1	2.4	3.3	2.8	3.6	2.5	3.3	3.8	
Median, renter occupied units	3.1	2.7	2.6	3.0	2.3	2.3	2.2	1.5	2.4	2.5	2.2	3.1	2.3	2.6	2.4	
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	7	19	15	25	69	5	38	49	47	30	92	18	22	9	20	
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>																
1.00 or less	588	1 154	838	1 356	2 451	573	822	1 020	1 357	1 602	1 457	1 053	558	586	906	
1.01 to 1.50	50	27	15	47	105	31	38	31	49	63	18	43	8	22	15	
1.51 or more	5	4	3	8	19	2	27	9	7	1	14	5	8	4	2	
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	55	28	18	55	123	32	63	40	56	63	32	48	16	26	16	
<b>VALUE</b>																
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup>	418	827	634	1 089	1 424	374	302	206	905	1 130	932	747	368	467	757	
Less than \$5,000	8	1	1	2	17	1	36	2	3	5	1	5	—	—	—	
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12	9	2	2	87	20	32	27	25	12	8	1	4	7	2	
\$7,500 to \$9,999	32	12	3	8	240	14	41	35	39	45	46	5	4	9	6	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	140	64	54	128	702	66	85	97	274	244	127	168	53	42	15	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	173	333	163	378	326	193	54	32	376	256	160	301	105	104	195	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	48	236	169	286	36	56	17	8	122	174	169	129	76	93	188	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4	140	130	223	14	18	12	5	54	242	219	80	84	146	281	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	28	77	50	2	3	18	—	8	110	131	38	27	59	64	
\$50,000 or more	1	4	35	12	—	3	7	—	4	42	71	20	15	7	6	
Median	\$15 400	\$19 900	\$22 800	\$20 500	\$12 800	\$16 900	\$12 200	\$11 500	\$16 200	\$20 100	\$23 700	\$17 400	\$21 200	\$23 800	\$24 300	
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>																
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup>	170	259	185	289	985	138	262	814	460	458	519	330	127	122	149	
Less than \$30	2	2	—	—	28	3	6	34	8	5	3	1	—	—	—	
\$30 to \$39	1	—	3	—	10	3	21	35	1	2	5	1	—	—	—	
\$40 to \$59	30	8	13	7	75	11	55	237	24	27	26	14	10	11	—	
\$60 to \$79	32	19	15	25	254	22	62	112	75	51	44	7	13	9	3	
\$80 to \$99	28	23	16	30	272	29	60	138	108	99	90	25	17	12	3	
\$100 to \$149	59	125	90	155	299	59	33	247	209	219	244	209	47	48	83	
\$150 to \$199	8	73	35	48	10	8	5	6	15	33	66	62	20	22	54	
\$200 to \$249	—	3	6	10	—	—	2	—	2	9	13	7	9	5	1	
\$250 or more	—	—	1	5	—	—	1	—	—	1	8	1	5	2	—	
No cash rent	10	6	5	9	37	3	17	7	—	12	20	3	5	8	4	
Median	\$87	\$135	\$128	\$129	\$88	\$99	\$72	\$78	\$101	\$107	\$114	\$133	\$118	\$127	\$143	

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Lane County				Eugene							
	Total	Eugene	Springfield	Balance	Tract 0010	Tract 0022	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0036
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>71 058</b>	<b>26 769</b>	<b>9 264</b>	<b>35 025</b>	--	211	575	673	897	664	1 013	184
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 (includes mobile home or trailer) .....	58 452	18 098	7 671	32 683	--	188	545	604	815	617	931	169
2 .....	3 322	1 810	370	1 142	--	18	15	47	48	14	39	9
3 and 4 .....	1 613	1 191	139	283	--	5	--	--	--	9	--	--
5 to 49 .....	6 294	4 581	947	766	--	--	15	22	34	24	43	6
50 or more .....	1 377	1 089	137	151	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1969 to March 1970 .....	2 786	992	385	1 409	--	29	43	54	65	--	15	5
1965 to 1968 .....	10 644	4 038	1 060	5 546	--	114	63	83	314	69	117	15
1960 to 1964 .....	12 455	4 355	1 773	6 327	--	43	90	108	216	152	147	--
1950 to 1959 .....	17 856	6 886	2 510	8 460	--	14	196	285	211	357	618	40
1940 to 1949 .....	13 097	4 706	2 285	6 106	--	5	134	109	56	81	93	63
1939 or earlier .....	14 220	5 792	1 251	7 177	--	6	49	34	35	5	23	61
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>												
Steam or hot water .....	2 219	1 727	60	432	--	8	--	5	--	55	122	12
Warm air furnace .....	13 638	5 502	1 177	6 959	--	44	46	118	180	183	314	37
Built-in electric units .....	34 182	14 289	5 406	14 487	--	149	235	388	629	385	528	48
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	3 948	1 998	473	2 075	--	4	59	38	19	12	23	26
Other means or not heated .....	17 071	3 853	2 146	11 072	--	6	235	124	69	29	26	61
<b>BASEMENT</b>												
All units with basement .....	8 633	5 927	278	2 428	--	12	5	9	9	24	39	39
One-family houses with basement .....	5 806	3 402	217	2 187	--	12	5	--	5	24	28	39
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>												
With more than 1 bathroom .....	19 327	8 324	1 120	9 883	--	105	121	270	575	443	677	45
With public water supply .....	54 506	26 433	8 963	19 110	--	200	437	661	866	660	978	183
With public sewer .....	40 120	24 984	8 195	6 941	--	130	347	509	803	529	732	189
With air conditioning .....	4 426	1 800	405	2 221	--	21	51	--	23	66	87	13
Room unit(s) .....	3 157	1 337	350	1 470	--	21	51	--	18	32	80	13
Central system .....	1 269	463	55	751	--	--	--	--	5	34	7	--
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>68 257</b>	<b>25 780</b>	<b>8 933</b>	<b>33 544</b>	--	192	563	653	884	658	975	189
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1968 to March 1970 .....	29 303	12 587	4 049	12 667	--	100	183	249	359	141	328	81
1965 to 1967 .....	12 701	4 535	1 460	6 706	--	53	80	116	213	183	187	39
1960 to 1964 .....	11 218	3 563	1 380	6 275	--	26	161	113	154	185	221	--
1950 to 1959 .....	9 738	3 362	1 304	5 072	--	13	119	143	124	130	225	45
1949 or earlier .....	5 297	1 733	740	2 824	--	--	20	32	34	19	14	24
<b>AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE</b>												
1 .....	32 447	12 512	4 587	15 348	--	39	339	299	294	204	352	68
2 .....	23 888	8 171	2 906	12 811	--	133	192	254	467	383	477	91
3 or more .....	5 832	1 944	559	3 329	--	20	19	46	105	62	107	23
None .....	6 090	3 153	881	2 056	--	--	13	54	18	9	39	7
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	23 575	12 339	3 502	7 734	--	44	119	176	161	123	164	79
Less than \$40 .....	326	130	98	98	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$40 to \$59 .....	1 688	1 010	127	551	--	--	14	--	--	5	4	9
\$60 to \$79 .....	2 502	1 265	252	985	--	--	14	35	6	--	5	9
\$80 to \$99 .....	3 947	1 953	651	1 343	--	--	10	21	5	4	--	16
\$100 to \$149 .....	10 066	5 216	1 912	2 938	--	23	57	49	67	50	44	20
\$150 to \$199 .....	3 410	1 963	321	1 126	--	21	24	43	65	34	70	19
\$200 to \$249 .....	591	427	22	142	--	--	--	6	13	15	41	--
\$250 or more .....	105	75	6	24	--	--	--	--	--	5	--	6
No cash rent .....	940	300	113	527	--	--	--	22	5	10	--	--
Median .....	\$113	\$116	\$112	\$109	--	\$149	\$124	\$112	\$150	\$148	\$171	\$108
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>												
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	23 575	12 339	3 502	7 734	--	44	119	176	161	123	164	79
Less than \$5,000 .....	10 498	6 525	1 306	2 667	--	7	40	85	33	38	30	33
Less than 20 percent .....	416	244	50	122	--	--	--	--	--	--	4	--
20 to 24 percent .....	663	337	125	201	--	--	--	7	--	--	--	4
25 to 34 percent .....	1 796	1 004	282	510	--	--	4	17	10	--	8	--
35 percent or more .....	6 738	4 501	776	1 461	--	7	27	51	18	28	18	29
Not computed .....	885	439	73	373	--	--	--	9	5	10	--	--
Median .....	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	--	...	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	8 751	3 801	1 553	3 397	--	15	50	80	66	47	43	41
Less than 20 percent .....	4 504	1 776	769	1 959	--	--	34	20	18	11	3	21
20 to 24 percent .....	2 159	944	454	761	--	--	5	33	18	17	22	13
25 to 34 percent .....	1 611	858	277	476	--	--	11	15	32	10	9	7
35 percent or more .....	192	136	11	45	--	--	--	--	--	9	--	--
Not computed .....	285	87	42	156	--	--	--	12	--	--	9	--
Median .....	19.5	20.4	19.9	18.5	--	...	17.5	22.1	24.7	23.7	24.2	19.7
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	3 115	1 397	492	1 226	--	18	24	11	49	28	65	5
25 percent or more .....	36	32	--	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	4	--
Not computed .....	89	36	13	40	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Median .....	14.3	14.4	13.6	14.5	--	...	...	...	16.8	13.1	18.5	...
\$15,000 or more .....	1 211	616	151	444	--	4	5	--	13	10	26	--
25 percent or more .....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Not computed .....	31	5	5	21	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Median .....	10.0-	10.2	10.0-	10.0-	--	...	...	...	...	...	14.2	--

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Eugene—Con.														
	Tract 0037	Tract 0038	Tract 0039	Tract 0040	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043	Tract 0044	Tract 0045	Tract 0046	Tract 0047	Tract 0048	Tract 0049	Tract 0050	Tract 0051
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>548</b>	<b>2 444</b>	<b>1 320</b>	<b>1 105</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1 384</b>	<b>1 431</b>	<b>1 810</b>	<b>2 454</b>	<b>1 161</b>	<b>1 471</b>	<b>1 693</b>	<b>1 490</b>	<b>1 072</b>	<b>1 255</b>
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>															
1 (includes mobile home or trailer).....	347	440	297	503	...	843	1 320	1 338	1 415	1 028	1 016	905	1 210	978	989
2.....	44	214	58	36	...	100	25	128	266	111	133	82	116	84	103
3 and 4.....	36	280	203	15	...	106	27	181	91	4	58	143	22	-	11
5 to 49.....	121	1 329	722	157	...	335	55	102	439	18	249	550	142	10	152
50 or more.....	-	181	40	394	...	-	4	61	243	-	15	13	-	-	-
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>															
1969 to March 1970.....	22	171	36	11	...	69	7	140	25	7	29	18	22	77	20
1965 to 1968.....	7	316	51	427	...	175	71	445	282	56	208	151	134	125	124
1960 to 1964.....	42	409	61	116	...	85	143	460	158	213	226	143	172	436	340
1950 to 1959.....	22	388	82	106	...	210	659	509	478	415	361	401	368	346	515
1940 to 1949.....	141	373	196	138	...	339	374	147	515	303	395	578	303	75	174
1939 or earlier.....	314	787	894	307	...	506	177	109	996	167	252	402	491	13	82
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>															
Steam or hot water.....	22	266	359	311	...	10	18	19	162	8	62	55	131	4	32
Warm air furnace.....	118	419	174	118	...	174	376	301	481	254	494	382	538	145	159
Built-in electric units.....	200	1 283	451	358	...	632	614	1 326	1 118	648	693	988	613	847	879
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	40	89	62	79	...	65	151	56	193	58	84	130	76	28	77
Other means or not heated.....	168	387	274	239	...	503	292	108	500	193	138	138	132	48	108
<b>BASEMENT</b>															
All units with basement.....	185	975	780	132	...	230	17	275	601	146	570	445	634	168	120
One-family houses with basement.....	113	143	170	64	...	169	13	233	369	131	446	236	569	158	102
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>															
With more than 1 bathroom.....	96	191	114	109	...	103	301	627	369	328	568	317	801	486	458
With public water supply.....	548	2 444	1 318	1 095	...	1 380	1 389	1 782	2 446	1 161	1 471	1 693	1 490	1 063	1 248
With public sewer.....	548	2 437	1 297	1 075	...	1 113	1 209	1 702	2 433	1 161	1 457	1 679	1 473	1 050	1 255
With air conditioning.....	38	121	65	138	...	87	66	140	232	49	126	109	109	68	51
Room unit(s).....	31	51	65	84	...	65	51	91	201	49	83	95	80	38	51
Central system.....	7	70	-	54	...	22	15	49	31	-	43	14	29	30	-
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>532</b>	<b>2 315</b>	<b>1 215</b>	<b>1 053</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>1 292</b>	<b>1 403</b>	<b>1 736</b>	<b>2 363</b>	<b>1 130</b>	<b>1 419</b>	<b>1 639</b>	<b>1 441</b>	<b>1 049</b>	<b>1 238</b>
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>															
1968 to March 1970.....	325	1 746	768	622	...	693	519	933	1 190	430	633	926	571	443	531
1965 to 1967.....	74	206	166	218	...	260	250	297	353	222	217	175	219	259	211
1960 to 1964.....	3	156	102	55	...	66	170	238	246	232	222	173	224	264	231
1950 to 1959.....	67	120	98	62	...	122	356	230	288	158	212	190	223	76	222
1949 or earlier.....	63	87	81	96	...	151	108	38	286	88	135	175	204	7	43
<b>AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE</b>															
1.....	310	1 211	652	464	...	757	768	820	1 228	570	682	963	681	504	565
2.....	134	320	110	169	...	284	446	702	491	352	514	395	531	402	481
3 or more.....	22	58	48	49	...	45	125	110	120	133	160	104	105	118	155
None.....	66	726	405	371	...	206	64	104	524	75	63	177	124	25	37
<b>GROSS RENT</b>															
<b>Specified renter occupied units<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>405</b>	<b>2 133</b>	<b>1 077</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>868</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>1 492</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>1 052</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>454</b>
Less than \$40.....	-	20	26	38	...	22	3	-	6	-	-	6	5	-	-
\$40 to \$59.....	-	136	137	217	...	106	12	14	54	4	22	242	21	-	13
\$60 to \$79.....	46	230	284	70	...	135	38	22	172	26	44	44	34	12	29
\$80 to \$99.....	105	367	297	144	...	139	82	212	194	60	30	133	62	15	28
\$100 to \$149.....	190	919	265	289	...	361	193	294	878	140	309	367	246	114	254
\$150 to \$199.....	52	348	32	32	...	71	10	92	147	91	149	201	84	148	92
\$200 to \$249.....	6	50	11	7	...	10	7	18	14	20	19	48	34	29	26
\$250 or more.....	-	21	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	6	-	12
No cash rent.....	6	42	25	13	...	24	12	15	27	8	35	11	11	-	26
Median.....	\$109	\$116	\$85	\$93	...	\$102	\$107	\$111	\$115	\$132	\$135	\$116	\$124	\$157	\$135
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>															
<b>Specified renter occupied units<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>405</b>	<b>2 133</b>	<b>1 077</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>868</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>1 492</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>1 052</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>454</b>
Less than \$5,000.....	212	1 479	688	560	...	477	176	249	791	140	270	616	273	93	130
Less than 20 percent.....	-	48	37	28	...	14	7	-	40	-	-	53	13	-	-
20 to 24 percent.....	-	69	47	49	...	20	17	12	34	4	16	34	5	5	5
25 to 34 percent.....	47	173	159	118	...	88	26	67	97	21	53	49	18	20	24
35 percent or more.....	159	1 074	392	340	...	314	116	146	595	107	174	449	226	58	95
Not computed.....	6	115	53	25	...	41	10	24	25	8	27	31	11	10	6
Median.....	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	...	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	125	377	304	180	...	313	132	270	506	119	218	345	141	115	204
Less than 20 percent.....	70	136	214	108	...	177	66	124	253	43	59	212	83	19	73
20 to 24 percent.....	7	88	54	25	...	72	30	80	126	36	59	71	41	30	74
25 to 34 percent.....	42	121	25	41	...	59	22	63	113	24	89	38	6	51	45
35 percent or more.....	6	16	6	6	...	-	11	3	4	12	-	24	5	6	6
Not computed.....	-	16	-	-	...	5	3	-	10	4	11	-	6	-	-
Median.....	18.7	22.5	16.3	18.9	...	18.8	19.8	20.7	19.9	22.0	23.8	17.3	19.0	26.7	21.8
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	51	178	70	50	...	36	41	95	136	74	83	76	64	75	88
25 percent or more.....	-	5	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-
Not computed.....	-	-	5	-	...	-	3	4	7	-	13	-	-	-	-
Median.....	13.3	13.4	12.2	13.8	...	14.1	12.6	13.6	13.9	15.0	13.5	11.6	13.8	17.0	15.4
\$15,000 or more.....	17	99	15	20	...	42	8	67	59	16	43	15	25	40	32
25 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed.....	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median.....	10.0-	10.0-	10.0-	10.0-	...	10.0-	10.0-	10.0-	10.0-	10.0-	10.0-	10.0-	10.0-	10.0-	11.8

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Eugene—Con.			Springfield									Balance of Lane County			
	Tract 0052	Tract 0053	Tract 0054	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	
All year-round housing units	497	521	886	542	1 891	145	355	1 749	2 648	1 788	146	1 467	883	541	2 583	
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>																
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	348	461	781	510	1 735	129	355	1 210	2 137	1 502	93	1 381	878	510	2 330	
2	45	60	15	9	45	11	—	134	119	47	5	31	—	5	91	
3 and 4	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	30	72	15	5	—	5	10	24	
5 to 49	—	—	56	6	111	5	—	325	306	151	43	55	—	16	138	
50 or more	104	—	34	—	—	—	—	50	14	73	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>																
1969 to March 1970	8	36	83	52	83	—	87	46	52	61	4	31	55	9	94	
1965 to 1968	133	193	365	91	313	30	78	242	197	99	10	181	98	76	408	
1960 to 1964	101	130	359	154	232	41	48	669	349	238	42	223	134	85	349	
1950 to 1959	158	73	69	97	647	29	86	321	722	592	16	309	129	51	509	
1940 to 1949	46	58	10	109	465	31	32	264	708	646	30	360	138	91	427	
1939 or earlier	51	31	—	39	151	14	24	207	620	152	44	363	329	229	796	
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>																
Steam or hot water	55	11	—	—	—	—	5	29	23	3	—	11	—	9	55	
Warm air furnace	169	109	169	53	354	22	173	140	291	138	6	259	155	173	616	
Built-in electric units	185	376	706	340	804	108	132	1 249	1 584	1 112	77	547	238	136	704	
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	42	7	—	20	160	—	17	76	117	71	14	55	61	70	191	
Other means or not heated	46	18	11	129	573	15	28	255	633	464	49	595	429	153	1 017	
<b>BASEMENT</b>																
All units with basement	209	123	180	9	32	6	4	101	82	23	21	132	52	37	120	
One-family houses with basement	89	114	170	9	32	6	4	75	60	15	16	114	52	37	105	
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>																
With more than 1 bathroom	199	358	655	57	159	41	77	272	394	107	13	393	207	130	575	
With public water supply	518	502	886	491	1 761	146	341	1 678	2 633	1 784	129	207	183	267	1 005	
With public sewer	474	488	880	388	1 666	71	263	1 292	2 620	1 758	137	79	—	30	812	
With air conditioning	37	41	62	—	82	—	28	61	132	102	—	113	61	5	277	
Room unit(s)	30	33	24	—	71	—	28	54	118	79	—	71	61	5	201	
Central system	7	8	38	—	11	—	—	7	14	23	—	42	—	—	76	
All occupied housing units	484	492	851	540	1 801	144	355	1 674	2 572	1 710	137	1 312	882	501	2 502	
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>																
1968 to March 1970	150	252	400	221	818	48	180	853	1 030	813	86	450	240	204	1 034	
1965 to 1967	144	107	286	120	331	45	41	277	378	254	14	285	205	57	409	
1960 to 1964	105	67	149	92	302	32	58	256	437	190	13	233	152	45	437	
1950 to 1959	73	50	16	72	245	6	68	169	435	296	13	218	153	117	371	
1949 or earlier	12	16	—	35	105	13	8	119	292	157	11	126	132	78	251	
<b>AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE</b>																
1	237	195	302	251	886	52	184	858	1 325	948	81	740	318	254	1 233	
2	183	211	449	230	607	78	130	500	793	549	19	435	376	191	838	
3 or more	37	78	95	34	192	8	35	118	102	55	15	85	141	22	230	
None	27	8	—	25	116	6	4	198	352	158	22	52	47	34	201	
<b>GROSS RENT</b>																
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup>	714	91	145	124	618	51	28	916	985	723	57	311	60	125	608	
Less than \$40	4	—	—	5	—	—	—	93	5	—	—	20	—	—	5	
\$40 to \$59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57	31	34	—	—	—	6	75	
\$60 to \$79	4	6	—	9	23	—	—	54	99	52	9	50	4	16	63	
\$80 to \$99	16	13	—	29	171	—	—	104	195	137	15	56	11	9	123	
\$100 to \$149	37	22	23	60	359	27	16	441	564	416	29	111	31	74	249	
\$150 to \$199	18	25	95	11	28	18	6	151	49	58	—	22	5	11	52	
\$200 to \$249	13	13	27	—	4	6	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	
\$250 or more	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
No cash rent	10	12	—	10	27	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	9	4	
Median	\$138	\$147	\$176	\$115	\$113	\$147	\$126	\$114	\$110	\$113	\$102	\$97	\$110	\$114	\$103	
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>																
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup>	114	91	145	124	618	51	28	916	985	723	57	311	60	125	608	
Less than \$5,000	26	19	55	19	174	10	12	398	405	253	35	123	10	33	268	
Less than 20 percent	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	12	—	—	—	—	5	20	
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	72	21	15	—	16	—	—	29	
25 to 34 percent	5	—	—	11	57	—	12	52	60	86	4	30	—	5	70	
35 percent or more	8	10	55	8	79	10	—	236	280	136	27	61	5	23	122	
Not computed	4	9	—	—	21	—	—	—	32	16	4	16	5	—	27	
Median	...	...	35.0+	...	35.0+	...	...	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	...	35.0+	35.0+	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	30	34	46	89	355	24	16	325	422	311	11	109	36	36	243	
Less than 20 percent	10	22	—	33	153	17	—	136	269	156	5	65	23	19	140	
20 to 24 percent	9	9	12	21	116	7	12	138	74	86	—	15	—	12	68	
25 to 34 percent	5	—	30	25	74	—	4	51	58	59	6	10	9	5	25	
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	6	—	4	—	—	—	
Not computed	6	3	—	10	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	4	—	10	
Median	...	18.5	28.7	21.5	20.8	...	...	21.0	18.1	19.9	...	16.4	17.9	19.7	18.5	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	30	33	17	16	78	17	—	134	116	120	11	66	14	25	72	
25 percent or more	13	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	5	—	5	—	4	4	
Median	21.7	18.2	...	...	13.5	...	...	13.6	13.0	13.8	...	10.0	...	...	13.8	
\$15,000 or more	28	5	27	—	11	—	—	59	42	39	—	13	—	31	25	
25 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	
Median	13.7	...	12.7	...	...	...	...	10.0	10.0	10.0	...	...	...	10.2	...	

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.



Table H-2. **Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Lane County—Con.														
	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>206</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>2 454</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>2 125</b>	<b>1 129</b>	<b>1 291</b>	<b>1 891</b>	<b>1 713</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>1 607</b>	<b>1 070</b>	<b>1 362</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>															
1 (includes mobile home or trailer) .....	206	729	2 362	319	2 058	1 123	1 212	1 676	1 629	559	1 516	1 033	1 339	273	...
2 .....	—	8	32	10	18	—	31	38	24	—	21	—	18	12	...
3 and 4 .....	—	—	—	—	38	6	18	28	19	—	28	10	—	—	...
5 to 49 .....	—	10	60	—	11	—	24	87	41	—	42	27	5	7	...
50 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>															
1969 to March 1970 .....	—	11	98	16	127	70	50	40	45	—	11	20	46	21	...
1965 to 1968 .....	6	73	401	23	259	182	173	167	201	16	82	146	244	41	...
1960 to 1964 .....	22	133	294	54	331	214	190	201	259	62	119	156	346	20	...
1950 to 1959 .....	50	205	722	43	459	297	253	415	339	171	676	248	313	65	...
1940 to 1949 .....	41	140	430	48	368	180	240	436	347	164	469	244	160	71	...
1939 or earlier .....	87	185	509	145	581	186	385	632	522	146	250	256	253	74	...
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>															
Steam or hot water .....	—	—	5	—	13	10	12	27	19	—	24	23	20	7	...
Warm air furnace .....	13	100	218	62	250	210	287	415	296	89	157	146	390	73	...
Built-in electric units .....	27	260	1 110	53	661	541	285	390	484	61	791	326	440	98	...
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	16	10	90	4	52	37	144	256	164	32	37	83	95	20	...
Other means or not heated .....	150	377	1 031	210	1 149	331	563	803	750	377	598	492	417	94	...
<b>BASEMENT</b>															
All units with basement .....	10	44	263	55	116	123	62	279	85	27	96	36	86	33	...
One-family houses with basement .....	10	40	252	55	108	123	53	176	80	27	91	36	86	33	...
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>															
With more than 1 bathroom .....	39	88	271	51	369	393	181	335	393	49	189	170	475	71	...
With public water supply .....	11	222	1 347	—	329	23	540	1 122	885	109	1 323	179	138	28	...
With public sewer .....	—	14	792	—	57	6	385	1 077	767	—	1 120	198	26	36	...
With air conditioning .....	—	49	21	30	172	76	82	152	112	51	97	64	143	24	...
Room unit(s) .....	—	40	—	22	70	57	45	85	57	36	69	47	91	20	...
Central system .....	—	9	—	8	102	19	37	67	55	15	28	17	52	4	...
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>183</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>1 997</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>2 076</b>	<b>1 110</b>	<b>1 253</b>	<b>1 827</b>	<b>1 669</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>1 550</b>	<b>1 030</b>	<b>1 330</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>															
1968 to March 1970 .....	82	230	734	117	787	330	428	678	553	206	534	354	543	118	...
1965 to 1967 .....	30	81	379	52	427	239	234	328	304	83	316	194	254	78	...
1960 to 1964 .....	22	160	366	52	328	276	281	280	335	94	256	268	250	22	...
1950 to 1959 .....	31	121	381	65	271	180	177	385	268	95	315	148	189	30	...
1949 or earlier .....	18	108	137	56	263	85	133	156	209	57	129	66	94	28	...
<b>AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE</b>															
1 .....	116	410	993	165	956	496	521	767	819	236	855	524	571	109	...
2 .....	43	178	623	117	793	426	483	583	482	220	527	384	559	144	...
3 or more .....	7	53	194	41	183	150	164	132	167	52	64	61	156	19	...
None .....	17	59	187	19	144	38	85	345	201	27	104	61	44	4	...
<b>GROSS RENT</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	58	178	511	71	383	104	259	558	397	100	509	249	203	71	...
Less than \$40 .....	8	—	12	6	17	—	—	8	5	—	8	—	—	—	...
\$40 to \$59 .....	9	30	67	10	54	5	40	88	9	—	31	10	20	—	...
\$60 to \$79 .....	10	39	115	15	83	11	23	113	54	43	122	19	35	22	...
\$80 to \$99 .....	23	34	129	19	72	9	50	118	96	23	154	68	32	22	...
\$100 to \$149 .....	4	44	122	9	100	26	104	191	187	14	150	95	75	27	...
\$150 to \$199 .....	—	—	19	—	7	14	12	11	23	5	10	9	30	—	...
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	5	6	—	6	—	—	...
\$250 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
No cash rent .....	4	31	47	12	50	29	30	29	18	9	34	42	11	—	...
Median .....	\$80	\$85	\$86	\$79	\$84	\$131	\$101	\$86	\$105	\$82	\$90	\$102	\$103	\$93	...
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	58	178	511	71	383	104	259	558	397	100	509	249	203	71	...
Less than \$5,000 .....	14	44	241	42	158	44	96	275	142	20	141	81	63	22	...
Less than 20 percent .....	—	—	—	5	5	—	13	22	—	5	14	—	9	—	...
20 to 24 percent .....	9	13	12	6	23	5	—	13	10	—	12	5	4	5	...
25 to 34 percent .....	—	10	86	14	21	—	15	46	32	—	49	14	15	6	...
35 percent or more .....	5	4	95	13	70	30	43	170	87	11	51	35	35	11	...
Not computed .....	—	17	48	4	39	9	25	24	13	4	15	27	—	—	...
Median .....	...	25.5	34.8	30.7	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	...	32.6	35.0+	35.0+	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	27	86	205	29	171	41	149	200	178	59	295	121	70	28	...
Less than 20 percent .....	23	72	151	17	135	5	103	145	120	49	219	83	37	28	...
20 to 24 percent .....	—	4	49	4	16	10	26	30	35	5	48	15	22	—	...
25 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	14	6	15	20	18	—	14	9	11	—	...
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Not computed .....	4	10	5	8	6	20	5	5	5	5	14	14	—	—	...
Median .....	...	12.7	15.8	...	16.0	...	17.8	16.9	17.6	15.2	16.4	16.8	19.5	15.9	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	5	39	54	—	37	19	7	45	58	10	64	41	38	21	...
25 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Not computed .....	—	—	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	6	5	—	...
Median .....	...	11.4	12.5	—	16.8	...	...	15.1	11.7	...	11.3	11.8	11.4	...	...
\$15,000 or more .....	12	9	11	—	17	—	7	38	19	11	9	6	32	—	...
25 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Not computed .....	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	...
Median .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.0—	...	...	...	...	10.0—	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Balance of Lane County—Con.														
	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0033	Tract 0035	Tract 0036
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	1 015	938	574	1 523	2 008	90	27	940	1 495	270	210	443	5	479	685
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>															
1 (includes mobile home or trailer) .....	948	899	509	1 435	1 878	86	27	848	1 155	220	200	403	...	463	629
2 .....	55	32	34	88	102	—	—	92	106	44	10	40	...	4	25
3 and 4 .....	—	—	31	—	16	4	—	—	14	6	—	—	...	12	6
5 to 49 .....	12	7	—	—	12	—	—	—	137	—	—	—	...	—	25
50 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	83	—	—	—	...	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>															
1969 to March 1970 .....	69	16	40	122	168	—	—	4	49	50	—	14	...	58	44
1965 to 1968 .....	319	102	126	497	784	15	—	131	276	57	23	62	...	147	91
1960 to 1964 .....	286	274	129	431	503	8	5	444	336	43	25	89	...	117	136
1950 to 1959 .....	201	385	93	182	275	15	—	303	469	63	93	194	...	83	208
1940 to 1949 .....	101	101	106	137	162	22	17	53	231	47	44	41	...	45	89
1939 or earlier .....	39	60	80	154	116	30	5	5	134	10	25	43	...	29	117
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>															
Steam or hot water .....	5	8	10	16	21	—	—	11	33	—	4	8	...	9	10
Warm air furnace .....	144	153	155	385	399	18	5	171	405	101	68	108	...	108	249
Built-in electric units .....	729	528	241	891	1 318	48	5	690	924	112	90	263	...	312	188
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	63	143	28	47	65	6	—	39	39	—	19	23	...	12	42
Other means or not heated .....	74	106	140	184	205	18	17	29	94	57	29	41	...	38	196
<b>BASEMENT</b>															
All units with basement .....	25	10	15	35	69	—	—	11	74	21	9	17	...	33	37
One-family houses with basement .....	25	10	10	35	57	—	—	11	53	17	9	17	...	33	37
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>															
With more than 1 bathroom .....	636	504	175	693	1 086	25	—	416	639	141	101	221	...	193	33
With public water supply .....	945	856	360	1 332	1 697	—	16	910	1 444	253	192	408	...	314	609
With public sewer .....	93	61	26	116	200	—	8	28	334	55	15	89	...	32	218
With air conditioning .....	19	56	46	75	86	—	—	18	98	48	—	19	...	18	96
Room unit(s) .....	12	45	27	54	69	—	—	18	92	20	—	7	...	—	46
Central system .....	7	11	19	21	17	—	—	—	6	28	—	12	...	18	50
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	1 012	921	576	1 469	1 977	91	29	915	1 422	268	212	442	...	478	656
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>															
1968 to March 1970 .....	386	281	222	649	896	35	16	334	624	140	82	167	...	206	318
1965 to 1967 .....	283	206	189	352	546	5	6	214	202	38	26	102	...	100	134
1960 to 1964 .....	199	291	81	237	322	5	7	250	280	31	20	100	...	96	108
1950 to 1959 .....	114	97	30	120	178	19	—	105	233	34	66	36	...	59	73
1949 or earlier .....	30	46	54	111	35	27	—	12	83	25	18	37	...	17	23
<b>AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE</b>															
1 .....	303	319	284	612	780	44	8	338	628	140	121	250	...	231	389
2 .....	526	445	200	664	952	42	21	464	618	102	71	136	...	205	192
3 or more .....	157	140	62	150	207	5	—	101	151	26	14	49	...	34	37
None .....	26	17	30	43	38	—	—	12	25	—	6	7	...	8	58
<b>GROSS RENT</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	120	195	110	351	368	...	...	226	531	83	42	121	...	56	174
Less than \$40 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	5	—	—	—	...	—	4
\$40 to \$59 .....	—	—	10	—	11	...	...	—	—	—	11	—	...	—	34
\$60 to \$79 .....	12	17	8	3	21	...	...	—	—	—	5	—	...	—	17
\$80 to \$99 .....	16	20	11	5	20	...	...	—	23	—	5	—	...	—	32
\$100 to \$149 .....	42	101	40	196	134	...	...	129	284	21	11	20	...	17	54
\$150 to \$199 .....	44	51	36	97	153	...	...	85	172	39	5	57	...	34	15
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	—	5	29	13	...	...	12	—	6	5	5	...	—	—
\$250 or more .....	—	—	—	10	5	...	...	—	—	—	5	—	...	—	—
No cash rent .....	6	6	—	11	11	...	...	—	—	—	5	—	...	—	18
Median .....	\$134	\$135	\$125	\$142	\$148	...	...	\$145	\$137	\$162	\$117	\$151	...	\$163	\$90
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	120	195	110	351	368	...	...	226	531	83	42	121	...	56	174
Less than \$5,000 .....	24	34	37	62	98	...	...	31	155	6	20	33	...	29	105
Less than 20 percent .....	—	—	5	—	—	...	...	—	5	—	—	—	...	—	10
20 to 24 percent .....	—	7	—	3	6	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	4
25 to 34 percent .....	6	—	10	—	11	...	...	—	29	—	5	6	...	—	14
35 percent or more .....	18	21	22	48	64	...	...	31	110	6	15	27	...	24	55
Not computed .....	—	6	—	11	17	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	5	22
Median .....	...	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	...	...	35.0+	35.0+	...	...	35.0+	...	...	35.0+
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	71	90	37	150	146	...	...	112	221	52	11	70	...	14	55
Less than 20 percent .....	31	37	15	55	43	...	...	54	84	5	6	15	...	—	40
20 to 24 percent .....	18	19	12	55	58	...	...	47	74	14	—	21	...	7	15
25 to 34 percent .....	16	28	10	27	45	...	...	11	47	22	—	34	...	7	—
35 percent or more .....	—	6	—	8	—	...	...	—	16	—	—	5	...	—	—
Not computed .....	6	—	—	5	—	...	...	—	—	11	—	—	...	—	—
Median .....	20.4	22.1	21.5	21.6	22.6	...	...	20.2	21.8	25.7	...	24.8	...	...	16.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	25	60	36	103	101	...	...	59	106	10	11	5	...	13	14
25 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Median .....	17.5	17.9	16.0	18.2	17.5	...	...	14.2	17.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$15,000 or more .....	—	11	—	36	23	...	...	24	49	15	—	13	...	—	—
25 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Median .....	—	—	—	13.6	—	...	...	—	6	—	—	—	...	—	—
								10.0	—	—	—	—	...	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Lane County—Con.							Totals for split tracts							
	Tract 0040	Tract 0041	Tract 0044	Tract 0049	Tract 0050	Tract 0052	Tract 0053	Tract 0054	Tract 0010	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0025
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	1	495	175	50	45	108	114	76	1 129	834	1 902	1 160	1 293	785	665
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>															
1 (includes mobile home or trailer).....	1	299	161	50	45	100	108	76	1 123	783	1 746	1 077	1 254	697	631
2.....	141	11	—	—	—	8	6	—	—	21	45	66	32	52	15
3 and 4.....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	17	—	—	—	36	4
5 to 49.....	47	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	111	17	7	—	15
50 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>															
1969 to March 1970.....	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	11	70	73	83	69	103	69	43
1965 to 1968.....	98	7	6	6	11	6	5	—	182	132	313	349	180	240	78
1960 to 1964.....	212	28	4	5	11	11	27	—	214	174	238	327	322	172	98
1950 to 1959.....	486	65	—	24	30	10	22	—	297	162	652	230	471	107	211
1940 to 1949.....	443	25	21	6	27	34	—	—	180	180	465	132	133	111	156
1939 or earlier.....	246	40	19	4	29	53	11	—	186	113	151	53	84	86	79
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>															
Steam or hot water.....	34	13	—	—	15	—	—	—	10	7	—	5	13	18	—
Warm air furnace.....	439	35	13	9	46	39	—	—	210	126	354	166	326	199	64
Built-in electric units.....	685	96	15	20	36	58	70	—	541	438	815	837	660	390	283
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	108	6	12	—	—	—	6	—	37	40	160	63	160	32	65
Other means or not heated.....	229	25	10	16	11	17	—	—	331	223	573	89	134	146	253
<b>BASEMENT</b>															
All units with basement.....	215	31	25	11	45	66	23	—	123	42	32	31	14	27	5
One-family houses with basement.....	204	31	25	11	41	60	23	—	123	42	32	31	14	22	5
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>															
With more than 1 bathroom.....	425	66	8	13	60	19	38	—	393	128	165	677	581	280	146
With public water supply.....	1 443	54	45	18	120	113	57	—	23	519	1 761	1 091	1 197	560	437
With public sewer.....	162	22	23	5	8	47	—	—	6	424	1 666	1 644	324	156	347
With air conditioning.....	87	12	—	—	—	—	14	—	76	24	82	19	84	67	51
Room unit(s).....	61	7	—	—	—	—	14	—	57	20	71	12	73	48	51
Central system.....	26	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	4	11	7	11	19	—
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	1 422	177	45	39	120	107	71	—	1 110	816	1 815	1 156	1 276	768	654
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>															
1968 to March 1970.....	467	76	30	19	48	30	19	—	330	339	818	434	461	322	218
1965 to 1967.....	255	16	—	6	14	37	20	—	239	198	331	328	247	242	85
1960 to 1964.....	277	33	6	7	23	—	25	—	276	114	316	231	349	107	166
1950 to 1959.....	278	40	9	7	27	32	—	—	180	102	245	120	165	43	138
1949 or earlier.....	145	12	—	—	8	8	7	—	85	63	105	43	54	54	47
<b>AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE</b>															
1.....	621	91	15	19	15	36	35	—	496	360	886	355	505	323	383
2.....	500	55	16	7	92	59	28	—	426	374	621	604	575	333	234
3 or more.....	202	31	14	7	13	—	8	—	150	53	192	165	175	82	24
None.....	99	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	38	29	116	32	21	30	13
<b>GROSS RENT</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	451	26	...	...	...	...	30	...	104	195	618	171	223	154	137
Less than \$40.....	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	5	—	—	—	10	18
\$40 to \$59.....	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	31	23	12	23	8	14
\$60 to \$79.....	22	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	51	171	16	20	11	19
\$80 to \$99.....	78	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	87	359	69	117	63	57
\$100 to \$149.....	249	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	11	28	62	57	57	29
\$150 to \$199.....	72	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	—	4	6	—	5	—
\$200 to \$249.....	18	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	—	6	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more.....	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	10	27	6	6	—	—
No cash rent.....	12	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$119	...	...	...	...	...	\$173	...	\$131	\$103	\$113	\$139	\$134	\$139	\$121
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	451	26	...	...	...	...	30	...	104	195	618	171	223	154	137
Less than \$5,000.....	147	11	...	...	...	...	14	...	44	41	174	34	46	44	49
Less than 20 percent.....	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	...	5	5	17	—	7	5	4
20 to 24 percent.....	14	—	...	...	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
25 to 34 percent.....	11	5	...	...	...	...	—	...	—	17	57	6	12	10	4
35 percent or more.....	114	—	...	...	...	...	5	...	30	19	79	28	21	29	27
Not computed.....	8	6	...	...	...	...	9	...	9	—	21	—	6	—	9
Median.....	35.0+	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35.0+	34.1	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	234	5	...	...	...	...	10	...	41	117	355	95	106	52	59
Less than 20 percent.....	109	5	...	...	...	...	6	...	5	61	153	48	37	15	38
20 to 24 percent.....	57	—	...	...	...	...	—	...	10	21	116	25	31	27	5
25 to 34 percent.....	64	—	...	...	...	...	4	...	6	25	74	16	32	10	16
35 percent or more.....	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Not computed.....	4	—	...	...	...	...	—	...	20	10	12	6	—	—	—
Median.....	20.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.9	20.8	19.6	22.6	22.0	17.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	52	10	...	...	...	...	—	...	19	37	78	42	60	54	24
25 percent or more.....	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	...	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	13.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.3	13.5	17.9	17.9	16.3	...
\$15,000 or more.....	18	—	...	...	...	...	6	...	—	—	11	—	11	4	5
25 percent or more.....	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts—Con.														
	Tract 0026	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0033	Tract 0035	Tract 0036	Tract 0040	Tract 0041	Tract 0044	Tract 0049	Tract 0050	Tract 0052	Tract 0053	Tract 0054
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>700</b>	<b>1 167</b>	<b>874</b>	<b>1 456</b>	<b>2 653</b>	<b>625</b>	<b>869</b>	<b>1 105</b>	<b>1 505</b>	<b>1 985</b>	<b>1 540</b>	<b>1 117</b>	<b>605</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>962</b>
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>															
1 (includes mobile home or trailer) .....	631	1 035	617	1 334	2 137	556	798	503	1 309	1 499	1 260	1 023	448	569	857
2 .....	47	92	24	79	124	9	34	36	141	139	116	84	53	66	15
3 and 4 .....	—	6	9	—	72	17	6	15	8	181	22	—	—	—	—
5 to 49 .....	22	34	24	43	306	43	31	157	47	105	142	10	—	—	56
50 or more .....	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	394	—	61	—	—	104	—	34
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>															
1969 to March 1970 .....	54	115	—	29	52	62	49	11	10	150	22	77	8	36	94
1965 to 1968 .....	83	371	92	179	197	157	106	427	98	452	140	131	144	199	370
1960 to 1964 .....	113	259	177	236	354	159	136	116	217	488	176	441	112	141	386
1950 to 1959 .....	285	274	450	812	722	99	248	106	491	574	368	370	188	63	91
1940 to 1949 .....	126	103	125	134	708	75	152	138	443	172	324	81	73	92	10
1939 or earlier .....	39	45	30	66	620	73	178	307	246	149	510	17	80	84	11
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>															
Steam or hot water .....	5	—	59	130	23	9	22	311	34	32	131	4	70	11	—
Warm air furnace .....	123	281	251	422	291	114	286	118	439	336	551	154	215	148	169
Built-in electric units .....	393	741	475	791	1 589	389	236	358	695	1 422	628	867	221	434	776
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	38	19	31	46	117	26	68	79	108	62	88	28	42	7	6
Other means or not heated .....	141	126	58	67	633	87	257	239	229	133	142	64	57	35	11
<b>BASEMENT</b>															
All units with basement .....	9	30	33	56	82	54	76	132	215	306	659	179	254	189	203
One-family houses with basement .....	—	22	33	45	60	49	76	64	204	264	594	169	130	174	193
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>															
With more than 1 bathroom .....	270	716	544	898	400	206	78	109	433	693	809	499	259	377	693
With public water supply .....	677	1 119	852	1 386	2 659	443	792	1 095	1 457	1 836	1 535	1 081	638	615	943
With public sewer .....	517	858	544	821	2 620	169	407	1 075	176	1 724	1 496	1 055	482	535	680
With air conditioning .....	—	71	66	106	132	18	109	138	87	152	109	68	37	41	76
Room unit(s) .....	—	38	32	87	118	—	59	84	61	98	80	38	30	33	38
Central system .....	—	33	34	19	14	18	50	54	26	54	29	30	7	8	38
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>682</b>	<b>1 152</b>	<b>870</b>	<b>1 417</b>	<b>2 578</b>	<b>615</b>	<b>845</b>	<b>1 053</b>	<b>1 436</b>	<b>1 913</b>	<b>1 486</b>	<b>1 088</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>922</b>
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>															
1968 to March 1970 .....	265	499	223	495	1 030	292	399	622	481	1 009	601	462	198	282	419
1965 to 1967 .....	122	251	209	289	378	114	173	218	255	313	219	265	158	144	306
1960 to 1964 .....	120	185	205	321	443	109	108	55	277	271	230	271	128	67	174
1950 to 1959 .....	143	158	196	261	435	72	118	62	278	270	232	83	100	82	16
1949 or earlier .....	32	59	37	51	292	28	47	96	145	50	204	7	20	24	7
<b>AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE</b>															
1 .....	307	434	325	602	1 331	312	437	464	629	911	696	523	252	231	337
2 .....	275	569	454	613	793	224	283	169	500	757	547	409	275	270	477
3 or more .....	46	131	76	156	102	49	60	49	202	141	119	125	50	78	103
None .....	54	18	15	46	352	30	65	371	105	104	124	31	27	20	5
<b>GROSS RENT</b>															
<b>Specified renter occupied units<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>193</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>985</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>150</b>
Less than \$40 .....	—	—	—	—	5	—	4	38	—	—	5	—	4	—	—
\$40 to \$59 .....	41	—	16	4	31	—	43	217	—	14	21	—	—	—	—
\$60 to \$79 .....	32	6	5	10	99	9	26	70	22	22	34	21	4	6	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	32	11	4	34	195	15	48	144	78	222	66	15	20	13	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	49	88	61	64	564	46	74	289	254	304	246	114	48	28	23
\$150 to \$199 .....	43	104	39	127	49	34	34	32	72	92	89	148	24	40	100
\$200 to \$249 .....	6	19	20	46	—	—	—	7	18	18	46	33	13	18	27
\$250 or more .....	—	—	10	—	—	—	6	—	—	14	6	5	12	—	—
No cash rent .....	22	16	10	—	42	9	18	13	12	21	11	—	10	16	—
Median .....	\$107	\$154	\$144	\$162	\$110	\$119	\$98	\$93	\$120	\$110	\$126	\$156	\$132	\$157	\$176
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>															
<b>Specified renter occupied units<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>193</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>985</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>150</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	91	39	58	63	405	64	138	560	152	260	277	102	42	33	55
Less than 20 percent .....	—	—	—	4	12	—	10	28	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	7	—	—	—	21	—	8	49	14	12	5	5	9	—	—
25 to 34 percent .....	17	10	5	14	60	4	14	118	11	72	18	20	5	—	—
35 percent or more .....	57	24	43	45	280	51	84	340	119	146	230	62	24	15	55
Not computed .....	10	5	10	—	32	9	22	25	8	30	11	15	4	18	—
Median .....	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	91	118	58	113	422	25	96	180	234	275	147	115	35	44	51
Less than 20 percent .....	31	23	17	18	269	5	61	108	109	129	83	19	15	28	—
20 to 24 percent .....	33	30	17	43	74	7	28	25	57	80	41	30	9	9	17
25 to 34 percent .....	15	54	10	43	58	13	7	41	64	63	6	51	5	4	30
35 percent or more .....	—	—	14	9	5	—	6	—	—	3	11	15	—	—	4
Not computed .....	12	11	—	—	16	—	—	—	4	—	6	—	6	3	—
Median .....	21.3	25.1	23.5	24.5	18.1	25.4	17.4	18.9	20.5	20.5	19.2	26.7	19.8	18.7	27.8
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	11	59	39	70	116	24	19	50	52	105	70	75	30	33	17
25 percent or more .....	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	4	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	—
Median .....	...	17.2	13.0	18.3	13.0	...	...	13.8	13.6	13.4	14.2	17.0	21.7	18.2	...
\$15,000 or more .....	—	28	10	39	42	—	—	20	18	67	30	44	28	11	27
25 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	—	11.8	...	12.6	10.0—	—	—	...	...	10.0—	12.1	12.4	13.7	...	12.7

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-3. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With Negro Head of Household: 1970**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	Lane County			
	Total	Eugene	Springfield	Balance
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>241</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>39</b>
<b>TENURE AND PLUMBING</b>				
Owner occupied .....	48	27	8	13
With all plumbing facilities .....	46	26	8	12
Renter occupied .....	193	164	3	26
With all plumbing facilities .....	185	156	...	26
<b>ROOMS</b>				
1 room .....	13	12	-	1
2 rooms .....	24	24	-	-
3 and 4 rooms .....	102	82	2	18
5 and 6 rooms .....	72	52	4	16
7 rooms or more .....	30	21	5	4
Median .....	4.2	4.0	6.3	4.6
<b>PERSONS</b>				
1 person .....	62	46	2	14
2 and 3 persons .....	117	98	3	16
4 and 5 persons .....	43	32	2	9
6 persons or more .....	19	15	4	-
Median .....	2.3	2.2	4.0	2.4
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers .....	35	32	1	2
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>				
1.00 or less .....	222	175	9	38
1.01 to 1.50 .....	13	10	2	1
1.51 or more .....	6	6	-	-
Units with all plumbing facilities - 1.01 or more .....	18	15	2	1
<b>VALUE</b>				
<b>Specified owner occupied units<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>46</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>12</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	1	1	-	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	9	5	1	3
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	11	4	5	2
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	15	10	2	3
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	9	5	-	4
\$35,000 or more .....	1	1	-	-
Median .....	\$15 500	\$16 100	\$13 800	\$16 300
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>				
<b>Specified renter occupied units<sup>2</sup></b> .....	<b>182</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>19</b>
Median .....	\$100	\$101	...	\$98

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

Table H-4. **Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With Negro Head of Household: 1970**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Census Tracts With  
400 or More Negro  
Population**

	Lane County			
	Total	Eugene	Springfield	Balance
All occupied housing units .....	199	182	6	11
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
1 (includes mobile home or trailer) .....	83	66	...	...
2 to 4 .....	33	33	...	...
5 or more .....	83	83	...	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
1960 to March 1970 .....	63	57	...	...
1950 to 1959 .....	34	23	...	...
1949 or earlier .....	102	102	...	...
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>				
With air conditioning .....	19	12	...	...
With more than 1 bathroom .....	28	20	...	...
With central or built-in heating system .....	151	134	...	...
With public water supply .....	219	205	...	...
With public sewer .....	214	200	...	...
With automobile(s) available .....	150	135	...	...
1 .....	95	88	...	...
2 or more .....	55	47	...	...
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>				
1968 to March 1970 .....	185	171	...	...
1960 to 1967 .....	37	29	...	...
1959 or earlier .....	5	5	...	...
<b>GROSS RENT</b>				
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	173	170	-	...
Less than \$40 .....	5	5	-	...
\$40 to \$59 .....	5	5	-	...
\$60 to \$79 .....	24	19	-	...
\$80 to \$99 .....	39	39	-	...
\$100 to \$149 .....	66	66	-	...
\$150 to \$199 .....	29	29	-	...
\$200 or more .....	7	7	-	...
No cash rent .....	-	-	-	...
Median .....	\$115	\$117	-	...
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>				
<b>BY INCOME</b>				
Less than \$10,000 .....	157	152	-	...
25 percent or more .....	104	99	-	...
35 percent or more .....	86	81	-	...
Not computed .....	10	10	-	...
Median .....	35.0+	35.0+	-	...

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-5. Characteristics of Housing Units With Household Head of Spanish Language: 1970

[Data based on a sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language	Lane County			
	Total	Eugene	Springfield	Balance
All occupied housing units .....	690	301	69	320
<b>TENURE AND PLUMBING</b>				
Owner occupied .....	376	148	30	198
With all plumbing facilities .....	376	148	...	198
Renter occupied .....	314	153	39	122
With all plumbing facilities .....	307	146	39	122
<b>ROOMS</b>				
1 room .....	7	7	-	-
2 rooms .....	37	29	-	8
3 and 4 rooms .....	234	86	25	123
5 and 6 rooms .....	270	109	36	125
7 rooms or more .....	142	70	8	64
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
1 (includes mobile home or trailer) .....	541	184	57	300
2 to 4 .....	56	36	-	20
5 or more .....	93	81	12	-
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
1960 to March 1970 .....	217	111	21	85
1950 to 1959 .....	194	73	20	101
1949 or earlier .....	279	117	28	134
<b>PERSONS</b>				
1 person .....	28	28	-	-
2 and 3 persons .....	353	163	40	150
4 and 5 persons .....	256	110	14	132
6 persons or more .....	53	-	15	38
Median .....	3.2	2.9	3.2	3.7
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers .....	45	32	-	13
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>				
1.00 or less .....	626	284	54	288
1.01 to 1.50 .....	44	17	7	20
1.51 or more .....	20	-	8	12
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more .....	64	17	15	32
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>				
1968 to March 1970 .....	455	209	34	212
1960 to 1967 .....	191	73	21	97
1959 or earlier .....	44	19	14	11
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>				
With air conditioning .....	16	6	-	10
With more than 1 bathroom .....	180	84	14	82
With central or built-in heating system .....	506	253	56	197
With public water supply .....	548	301	49	178
With public sewer .....	399	268	48	83
With automobile(s) available .....	617	249	62	306
1 .....	293	116	39	138
2 or more .....	324	133	23	168
<b>VALUE</b>				
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	315	136	...	149
Less than \$5,000 .....	8	-	...	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	48	9	...	31
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	70	16	...	40
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	94	51	...	35
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	82	53	...	29
\$35,000 or more .....	13	7	...	6
Median .....	\$18 100	\$19 600	...	\$14 600
<b>GROSS RENT</b>				
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup> .....	308	153	39	116
Less than \$40 .....	-	-	-	-
\$40 to \$59 .....	20	14	6	-
\$60 to \$79 .....	59	28	-	31
\$80 to \$99 .....	137	58	27	52
\$100 to \$149 .....	60	33	6	21
\$150 to \$199 .....	25	13	-	12
\$200 or more .....	7	7	-	-
No cash rent .....	7	-	-	-
Median .....	\$118	\$121	\$119	\$115
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>				
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup> .....	308	153	39	116
Median .....	\$105	\$121	\$99	\$99
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>				
Less than \$10,000 .....	259	139	32	88
25 percent or more .....	164	101	19	44
35 percent or more .....	99	77	7	15
Not computed .....	13	13	-	-
Median .....	31.3	35.0+	...	25.0

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

<sup>3</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

## Appendix A.—AREA CLASSIFICATIONS

CENSUS TRACTS . . . . .	App-1
Definition of census tract . . . . .	App-1
Historical background . . . . .	App-1
Description of tracted area . . . . .	App-1
Comparability from census to census . . . . .	App-1
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS . . . . .	App-2

### CENSUS TRACTS

**Definition of census tract.**—Census tracts are small areas into which large cities and adjacent areas have been divided for statistical purposes. Tract boundaries were established cooperatively by a local committee and the Bureau of the Census. Tracts were generally designed to be relatively uniform with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. The average tract has about 4,000 residents. Tract boundaries are established with the intention of being maintained over a long time so that comparisons may be made from census to census.

In the decennial censuses, the Bureau of the Census tabulates population and housing information for each census tract. The practice of local agencies to tabulate locally collected data by tracts has increased the value of census tract data in many areas.

Tracts are generally numbered in a consecutive series, with separate series for the central city and for each county. Insofar as possible, the numbers are consecutive within each city, community, township, and the like. In these tables, tracts which contain no population and no housing units are not listed. Tracts populated only by crews of vessels are identified by the tract number suffix "99."

**Historical background.**—The concept of census tracts was originated by the late Dr. Walter Laidlaw in New York City in 1906. He was convinced of the need for data for homogeneous subdivisions of cities as a basis for studying neighborhoods smaller than boroughs or wards. At his request, the Bureau of the Census tabulated census tract data from the 1910 census for New York and seven other cities with a population of over 500,000. Tract data were again tabulated for the same 8 cities in 1920, and in 1930 this number was increased to 18. In 1940, tract data were tabulated for 60 cities, some with adjacent tracted areas; and, beginning in 1940, housing data were added to the population data in the tract reports. In 1950, final reports were published for 64 tracted areas, many of which included statistics for two or more large cities. By 1960, the program had expanded to include reports for 180 tracted areas (of which 3 were in Puerto Rico).

Tract statistics from the 1970 census are published for 241 areas, 238 in the United States and 3 in the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico. All of these tracted areas are standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's). The goal of extending the census tract program to all SMSA's was achieved in the 1970 census except for six areas that were designated as SMSA's on the basis of the 1970 census count and had not been tracted.

Much of the credit for the growing interest in tract data belongs to the late Howard Whipple Green of Cleveland. He aroused the interest of research workers in numerous cities in the potential usefulness of tract statistics for the analysis of sociological, marketing, and administrative

problems. In his capacity as Chairman of the Committee on Census Enumeration Areas of the American Statistical Association for 25 years, he accepted the responsibility for appointing a Census Tract Key Person in each area where tracts were established, for providing guidance on delineating and maintaining census tracts, and for maintaining a census tract library. These duties were assumed by the Bureau of the Census in 1955. However, the Census Bureau no longer appoints Census Tract Key Persons. They are selected by the local census tract committees.

For a further discussion of census tract data and their uses, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Census Tract Manual*, Fifth Edition, 1966, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

**Description of tracted area.**—The map included in this report identifies the boundaries of the area for which the tract statistics are presented. The map also identifies the location and number of each tract and, when appropriate, the limits of cities, townships, counties, or other subdivisions of the tracted area. Boundaries of the tracted area generally constitute a standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA). A few, however, include the SMSA plus an adjoining area outside it. These are designated as including the adjacent area, and the map covers the tracts in the adjacent area as well as those in the SMSA itself.

**Comparability from census to census.**—One of the principles followed in relation to census tracts is to preserve comparability from census to census. Keeping tract boundaries unchanged makes possible the study of changes



in social and economic characteristics of neighborhoods. There are, nonetheless, several situations where boundaries of individual tracts are changed. For example, it is sometimes necessary to change the boundaries of tracts to add small areas annexed to a city. Similarly, changes in tract boundaries occur when territory is detached from a city or separately incorporated. Changes may also occur in physical features that are used as tract boundaries, such as street or highway relocations. The census tract limits are changed to conform with the revised feature or to follow another nearby visible feature. Census tracts with very large increases in population are subdivided into two or more smaller tracts. On the other hand, a re-examination of the existing tract boundaries may result in modifications of boundaries to provide larger or more homogeneous units. Tables A and B, showing the comparability of tracts between 1960 and 1970, appear at the end of the Introduction.

#### STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

The Bureau of the Census recognizes 243 standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and 4 in Puerto Rico, making a total of 247 in the 1970 census. These include the 231 SMSA's as defined and named in the Bureau of the Budget publication, **Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1967**, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Since 1967, 16 SMSA's have been added, of which two were defined in January 1968 and an additional 14 were defined in February 1971 on the basis of the results of the 1970 census. Changes in SMSA boundaries or titles made after February 1971 are not recognized in this series of reports. SMSA's are defined by the Office of Management and Budget (formerly Bureau of the Budget).

Except in the New England States, a standard metropolitan statistical area

is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county or counties containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In the New England States, SMSA's consist of towns and cities instead of counties. In recent years, four cities (High Point, N.C., Macon, Ga., Oklahoma City, Okla., and Sioux Falls, S. Dak.) have annexed territory which lies outside the boundaries of the SMSA. The figures shown in the tables for these cities exclude the portions which lie outside the SMSA. Each SMSA must include at least one central city, and the complete title of an SMSA identifies the central city or cities. For a detailed description of the criteria used in defining SMSA's, see the Bureau of the Budget publication cited above.

## Appendix B.—DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS OF SUBJECT CHARACTERISTICS

<b>GENERAL</b> . . . . .	App-3
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Relationship to head of household . . . . .	App-4
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### GENERAL

Facsimiles of the census questions and more complete definitions of the subject characteristics may be found in the 1970 Population Census PC(1)-C reports for population items and in the 1970 Housing Census HC(1)-B reports for housing items.

Certain characteristics defined here appear in both the population and the housing tables. Definitions for such characteristics are presented only once, in the section "Population Characteristics" or in the section "Housing Characteristics," depending on the nature of the subject (except for "group quarters," which appears in both sections).

### POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

**Age.**—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1970, and was determined from the reply to questions on age and on month and year of birth.

**Race.**—Data are shown for two racial categories, white and Negro. The

category "white" includes persons who indicated their race as white, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but entered Mexican, Puerto Rican, or a response suggesting Indo-European stock. The category "Negro" includes persons who indicated their race as Negro or Black, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but who had such entries as Jamaican, Trinidadian, West Indian, Haitian, and Ethiopian. All other racial categories, such as American Indian, Japanese, and Chinese, are included in the total but not shown separately. The classification by race shown for occupied housing units refers to the race of the head of the household occupying the unit.

Differences in the statistics on race in tables P-1, H-1, and H-3, containing 100-percent data, and tables P-5, P-6, and H-4, containing sample data, are due partly to the manual editing of the sample questionnaires. Many persons who reported their race as "Other" on the questionnaire also supplied a write-in entry that indicated the proper race classification should have been one of the specific race categories, e.g., white, Negro, etc. While the field edit procedures included a review of such entries on all questionnaires before the 100-percent data were tabulated, manual editing of the sample questionnaires after the 100-percent data were tabulated resulted in some further changes in classification by race.

**Nativity, parentage, and country of origin.**—The category "native" comprises persons born in the United

States, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico or an outlying area of the United States, or at sea. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who, although they were born in a foreign country, have at least one native American parent. The category "foreign-born" includes all persons not classified as native. The category "native of native parentage" comprises native persons both of whose parents are also natives of the United States. "Native of foreign or mixed parentage" comprises native persons one or both of whose parents are foreign born.

The category "foreign stock" includes the foreign-born population and the native population of foreign or mixed parentage. In this report, persons of foreign stock are classified according to their country of origin. Natives of foreign parentage whose parents were born in different countries are classified according to the country of birth of the father. Natives of mixed parentage are classified according to the country of birth of the foreign-born parent.

**Spanish heritage.**—In the census tract reports, separate tables are presented for the population of Spanish heritage, which is variously identified in the reports for different areas: in 42 States and the District of Columbia it is identified as "Persons of Spanish language"; in five Southwestern States, as "Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname"; and in the Middle Atlantic States, as "Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage." Similarly, separate housing statistics are presented for housing units in these categories, identified on the basis of the classification of the household head occupying the unit. The specific definitions

involved in identifying these population groups are given below.

**Spanish language.**—Persons of Spanish language comprise persons of Spanish mother tongue (see definition below) and all other persons in families in which the head or wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue. A housing unit is classified as occupied by persons of Spanish language if the head or his wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue.

**Spanish surname.**—In five Southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) persons with Spanish surnames are identified. Separate statistics are presented, in these States, for persons of Spanish language combined with all additional persons of Spanish surname. These additional persons are shown in the category "Other persons of Spanish surname."

**Puerto Rican birth or parentage.**—The population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage includes persons born in Puerto Rico and persons born in the United States or an outlying area with one or both parents born in Puerto Rico. Statistics for this group are shown for areas in New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania.

**Spanish mother tongue.**—Mother tongue is defined as the language spoken in the person's home when he was a child.

In two tracted areas that cross State lines, Wilmington, Del.—N.J.—Md., and Texarkana, Tex.—Ark., the population of Spanish heritage in each State portion is identified, for tabula-

tion purposes, in the manner specified above for that State, and the segments for the different States are combined to form a total for the area. The term used to describe this population in tables P-7, P-8, and H-5, however, is the term applicable in the State containing the major portion of the SMSA. Thus, for the Wilmington SMSA, the term applicable in Delaware, "Persons of Spanish language," is used; and in the Texarkana SMSA the term applicable in Texas, "Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname," is used.

**Household.**—A household includes all the persons who occupy a group of rooms or a single room which constitutes a housing unit (see definition of housing unit, below). The average population per household is obtained by dividing the population in households by the number of household heads.

The population per household for Negroes and persons of Spanish heritage, shown in tables P-5 and P-7, may not in all cases be a true representation of the household size for these groups. For example, some persons of a given group may be roomers or domestic employees living with household heads of a different ethnic classification.

**Relationship to head of household.**—Four categories of relationship to head of household are recognized in this report:

1. *Head of household.*—One person in each household is designated as the "head," that is, the person who is regarded as the head by the members of the household. However, if a married woman living with her husband was reported as the head, her husband was con-

sidered the head for the purpose of simplifying the tabulations. Two types of household heads are distinguished — the head of a family and a primary individual. A family head is a household head living with one or more persons related to him by blood, marriage, or adoption. A primary individual is a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only.

2. *Wife of head.*—A woman married to and living with a household head, including women in common-law marriages as well as women in formal marriages. In table P-1, which is based on 100-percent tabulations, the number of wives is the same as the number of "husband-wife households" and the number of "husband-wife families." In tables P-5 and P-7, which are based on a sample and are limited to a specific ethnic group, the numbers may differ, because of minor differences in the weighting of the data and because a husband and wife do not always have the same ethnic classification.
3. *Other relative of head.*—All persons related to the head of the household by blood, marriage, or adoption except "wife of head."
4. *Not related to head.*—All persons in the household not related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, lodgers, partners, resident employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

**Group quarters.**—Persons in living arrangements other than households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, rooming houses, military

barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or, if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons.

**Inmate of institution.**—Inmates of institutions are persons under care or custody at the time of enumeration in homes, schools, hospitals or wards for juveniles, the physically handicapped, or the mentally handicapped; homes or hospitals for mental, tuberculosis, or other chronic disease patients; homes for unwed mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes; homes for the aged and dependent; and correctional institutions.

**Family.**—According to 1970 census definitions, a family consists of a household head and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption; all persons in a household who are related to the head are regarded as members of his (her) family. A "husband-wife family" is a family in which the head and his wife are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The mean size of family is derived by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families.

**Own children and related children.**—This report shows statistics on families by presence of "own" children and "related" children of specified ages. A child under 18 years old is defined

as an "own child" if he or she is a single (never married) son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child. The number of children "living with both parents" includes stepchildren and adopted children as well as sons and daughters born to the couple. "Related children" in a family include all persons under 18 related to the head except "wife of head." The "mean number of related children" is derived by dividing the total number of related children of the specified age in families by the number of families having children of that age. In table P-1 the number of own children under 18 years of age is divided by "persons under 18 years" to obtain the "percent of total under 18 years."

**Unrelated individuals.**—An unrelated individual, as defined in this report, may be any of the following: a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only, a household member not related to the head, or a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

**Marital status.**—The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "married" consist of those who have been married only once and those who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated (living apart because of marital discord, with or without a legal separation) are classified as a subcategory of married persons. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as married, and persons whose only marriage had been annulled are classified as never married. All persons reported as never married are shown as "single" in this report.

**Children ever born.**—In this report, statistics on the number of children ever born are presented for women 35 to 44 years old who have ever been married. Respondents were instructed to include children born to the woman before her present marriage, children no longer living, and children away from home, as well as children born to the woman who were still living in the home.

**School enrollment.**—School enrollment is shown for persons 3 to 34 years old. Persons were included as enrolled in school if they reported attending a "regular" school or college at any time between February 1, 1970, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is that which may advance a person toward an elementary school certificate or high school diploma, or a college, university, or professional degree. Schooling that was not obtained in a regular school and schooling from a tutor or through correspondence courses were counted only if the credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a school in the regular school system. Persons were included as enrolled in nursery school only if the school included instruction as an important and integral phase of its program. Schooling which is generally regarded as not "regular" includes that given in nursery schools which simply provide custodial day care, in specialized vocational, trade, or business schools, in on-the-job training, and through correspondence courses.

Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 to 8, and high school includes grades 9 to 12. If a person was attending a junior high school, the equivalent in terms of 8 years of elementary school and 4 years of high school was recorded. In general,

a "public" school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, State, or Federal government agency.

**Years of school completed.**—The data on years of school completed were derived from the answers to the two questions: (a) "What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school he has ever attended?" and (b) "Did he finish the highest grade (or year) he attended?" Persons whose highest grade of attendance was in a foreign school system, or in an ungraded school whose highest level of schooling was measured by "readers," or whose training was received through a tutor were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular United States school system. A person was reported as not having completed a given grade if he dropped out or failed to pass the last grade attended.

**Residence in 1965.**—Residence on April 1, 1965, is the usual place of residence five years before enumeration. The category "same house" includes all persons five years old and over who did not move during the five years as well as those who had moved but by 1970 had returned to their 1965 residence. The category "different house" includes persons who, on April 1, 1965, lived in the United States in a different house from the one they occupied on April 1, 1970, and for whom sufficient information concerning the 1965 residence was collected. These persons were subdivided into three groups according to their 1965 residence in or outside a standard metropolitan statistical area: "in central city of this SMSA," "in other part of this SMSA," and "outside this SMSA." The category

"abroad" includes those with residence in a foreign country or outlying area of the United States in 1965.

**Reference week.**—The data on employment status and place of work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

**Employment status.**—Employed persons comprise all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work" — those who did any work at all as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work" — those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and: (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job, but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the past 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off are also included as unemployed.

The "civilian labor force" consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above. The "labor force" includes all persons in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard). All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week). Of these groups, students and inmates are shown separately in selected tables.

**Place of work.**—Place of work refers to the geographic location at which civilians and Armed Forces personnel not on leave carried out their occupational or job activities during the reference week. For the purposes of this report, these locations were defined with respect to the boundaries of the standard metropolitan statistical area as "inside SMSA" and "outside SMSA." Locations within the SMSA, were subdivided into the central business district of the central city, the balance of that county, or, if outside that county, the specific county of the SMSA.

The central business district (CBD) is usually the downtown retail trade area of the city. As defined by the Bureau of the Census, the CBD is an area of very high land valuation characterized by a high concentration of retail business offices, theaters, hotels, and service businesses, and with a

high traffic flow. CBD's consist of one or more census tracts and have been defined only in cities with a population of 100,000 or more. In order to be counted as working in the CBD, the respondent had to give the exact address (street name and number) of his place of work. Since some respondents did not do this, the number of persons working in the CBD is usually understated by an unknown amount.

The exact address (number and street name) for the place of work was asked. Persons working at more than one job were asked to report the location of the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. Salesmen, deliverymen, and others who work in several places each week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day, if they reported to a central headquarters. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was asked to report the exact address of the place where he worked the most hours last week. If his employer operated in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number or street name could not be given, the name of the building or the name of the company for which he worked was to be entered.

**Means of transportation to work.**—Means of transportation to work refers to the chief means of travel or type of conveyance used in traveling to and from work on the last day the respondent worked at the address given as his or her place of work. The "chief means" referred to the

means of transportation covering the greatest distance if more than one means was used in daily travel. "Worked at home" was marked by a person who worked on a farm where he lived or in an office or shop in his home.

**Occupation, industry, and class of worker.**—The data on these three subjects in this report are for employed persons 16 years old and over and refer to the job held during the reference week. For persons employed at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. The occupation and industry statistics presented here are based on the detailed systems developed for the 1970 census: see 1970 Census of Population, **Classified Index of Industries and Occupations**, U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C., 1971.

**Income in 1969.**—Information on money income received in the calendar year 1969 was requested from persons 14 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income, nonfarm net self-employment income, farm net self-employment income, Social Security or railroad retirement income, public assistance or welfare income, and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income regularly received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

"Wage or salary income" is defined as the total money earnings received for work performed as an employee at any time during the calendar year 1969. It includes wages, salary, pay from Armed Forces, commissions, tips, piece rate payments,

and cash bonuses earned. "Nonfarm net self-employment income" is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus business expenses) received from a business, professional enterprise, or partnership in which the person was engaged on his own account. "Farm net self-employment income" is defined as the net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) received from the operation of a farm by a person on his own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper.

"Social Security or railroad retirement income" includes cash receipts of Social Security pensions, survivors' benefits, permanent disability insurance payments, and special benefit payments made by the Social Security Administration (under the National old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance programs) before deductions of health insurance premiums. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included. Cash receipts from retirement, disability, and survivors' benefit payments made by the U. S. Government under the Railroad Retirement Act are also included. "Public assistance income" includes cash receipts of payments made under the following public assistance programs: aid to families with dependent children, old-age assistance, general assistance, aid to the blind, and aid to the permanently and totally disabled. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care are excluded from this item. "Income from all other sources" includes money income received from sources such as interest; dividends; net income (or loss) from property rentals; net receipts from roomers or boarders; veteran's payments; public or private pensions, periodic receipts from insurance policies or annuities; unemployment insurance benefits;

workmen's compensation cash benefits; net royalties; periodic payments from estates and trust funds; alimony or child support from persons who are not members of the household; net gambling gains; nonservice scholarships and fellowships; and money received for transportation and/or subsistence by persons participating in special governmental training programs, e.g., under the Manpower Development and Training Act.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" such as food produced and consumed in the home or free living quarters; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1969, the characteristics of persons and the composition of families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1970). For most families, however, the income reported was received by persons who were members of the family throughout 1969.

The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For families and unrelated individuals the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of families and unrelated individuals, including those with no income.

The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total in-

come of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean family income is obtained by dividing total family income by the total number of families. For the six types of income the means are based on families having those types of income.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean income values in the statistics for small areas or small subgroups of the population. Since the mean is strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, it is especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is, therefore, a better measure than the mean when the population base is small. The mean, nevertheless, is shown in this report for most small areas and small subgroups because, when weighted according to the number of cases, the means can be added to obtain summary measures for areas and groups other than those shown in this report.

**Poverty status in 1969.**—Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being above or below the poverty level, using the poverty index adopted by a Federal Interagency Committee in 1969. This index provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" adjusted to take into account such factors as family size, sex and age of the family head, the number of children, and farm-nonfarm residence. The poverty cutoffs for farm families have been set at 85 percent of the nonfarm levels. These income cutoffs are updated every year to reflect the changes in the Consumer Price Index. The poverty threshold for a nonfarm family of four was \$3,743 in 1969. For a detailed explanation of the poverty

definition, see **Current Population Reports, Series P-23, No. 28, "Revisions in Poverty Statistics, 1959 to 1968."**

Households below the poverty level are defined as households in which the total 1969 income of the family or primary individual was below the poverty level. The incomes of persons in the household other than members of the family or the primary individual are not included when determining poverty status of a household.

The households for which poverty status is shown cannot be compared with the total number of households shown elsewhere. The former exclude those in certain types of housing units: owner-occupied units are restricted to one-family units on places of less than 10 acres and without a business on the property; and renter-occupied units exclude one-family units on places of 10 acres or more.

The "ratio of family income to poverty level" is obtained by dividing the income of a family by its corresponding poverty threshold. The "income deficit" is the difference between the total income of families and unrelated individuals below the poverty level and their respective poverty thresholds. In computing the income deficit, families reporting a net income loss are assigned zero dollars, and for such cases the income deficit is equal to the poverty threshold. The aggregate income deficit provides an estimate of the amount of money which would be required to raise the incomes of all poor families and unrelated individuals to their respective thresholds at the poverty level. The mean income deficit is the amount obtained by dividing the aggregate income deficit of a group below the poverty level by the number of families or unrelated individuals (as appropriate) in that group.

## HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

**Housing units and group quarters.**—Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer, etc.). Living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a watchman lives), as well as in tents, caves, old railroad cars, etc.

A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure and which quarters have either (1) direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall or (2) complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the occupants. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or non-related persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next paragraph on group quarters). For vacant units, the criteria for separateness, direct access, and complete kitchen facilities for exclusive use are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible (or to the previous occupants if this information cannot be obtained). Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing inventory, except that mobile homes, trailers, tents, etc., are included only if they are occupied.

Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for

other groups containing five or more persons not related to the person in charge. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, boarding houses, military barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

**Year-round housing units.**—Data on housing characteristics are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units which are intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because it is difficult to obtain reliable information for them. Counts of the total housing inventory, however, are given for each area presented in this report.

**Occupied housing units.**—A housing unit is classified as occupied if a person or group of persons is living in it at the time of enumeration or if the occupants are only temporarily absent, for example, on vacation. However, if the persons staying in the unit have their usual place of residence elsewhere the unit is classified as vacant.

**Vacant housing units.**—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. In addition, a vacant unit may be one which is occupied entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere.



New units not yet occupied are enumerated as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if unfit for human habitation because the roof, walls, windows, or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned.

Vacant housing units are classified in this report as either "seasonal and migratory" (i.e., intended for seasonal occupancy or held for migratory labor) or "year-round." "Seasonal" units are intended for occupancy during only certain seasons of the year. "Migratory" units are vacant units held for occupancy by migratory labor employed in farm work during the crop season. "Year-round" vacant housing units are available or intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered year-round. A unit used only occasionally throughout the year is also considered year-round.

Year-round vacant units are subdivided as follows: "for sale only"; "for rent" which also includes vacant units offered either for rent or for sale; and "other" which includes units sold or rented but not yet occupied by the new owner or renter, units held for the occasional use of the owner, and units being held off the market for other reasons.

**Tenure.**—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. A cooperative or condominium unit is "owner oc-

cupied" only if the owner or co-owner lives in it. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

**Persons.**—Persons occupying the housing unit include not only occupants related to the head of the household but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, wards, foster children and resident employees who share the living quarters of the household head. The data on "persons" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons.

Units with one or more roomers, boarders, or lodgers are shown as a separate category. Not included as "roomers, boarders, or lodgers" are foster children or wards, servants who live in, companions, and partners.

**Year moved into unit.**—Data on year moved into unit are based on the information reported for the head of the household. The question refers to the year of latest move. Thus, if the head moved back into a unit he had previously occupied or if he moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year he moved into his present unit was to be reported.

**Complete kitchen facilities.**—A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all three of the following for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit: (1) An installed sink with piped water; (2) a range or cookstove; and (3) a mechanical refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure, although they need not be in the same room. Quarters with only portable cooking equipment are not considered as hav-

ing a range or cookstove. "Lacking complete kitchen facilities" means that the unit does not have all three specified kitchen facilities, or that they are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

**Access.**—"Access only through other living quarters" means that the occupants of a housing unit must go through someone else's living quarters to enter their own; that is, they do not have a direct entrance from the outside or through a common or public hall.

**Rooms.**—Rooms to be counted include whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Not counted as rooms are bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, half-rooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, unfinished attics, basements, or other space used for storage.

**Persons per room.**—This is computed by dividing the number of persons in the unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown, therefore, refer to the number of housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

**Year structure built.**—Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.

**Units in structure.**—In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented in terms of the number of housing units in structures of specified size, not in

terms of the number of residential structures.

A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof.

**Basement.**—Statistics on basements are presented in terms of the number of housing units located in structures built with a basement, and are separately tabulated for one-family houses with basements. A structure has a basement if there is enclosed space in which persons can walk upright under all or part of the building.

**Plumbing facilities.**—The category "with all plumbing facilities" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, as well as a flush toilet and a bathtub or shower inside the structure for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking some or all plumbing" means that the unit does not have all three specified plumbing facilities (hot and cold piped water, as well as flush toilet and bathtub or shower inside the structure), or that the toilet or bathing facilities are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

**Selected equipment.**—Statistics are presented for the number of housing units with the following selected equipment.

*With more than one bathroom.*—A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water. A partial or half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub (or shower), but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. A housing

unit "with more than one bathroom" has, in addition to one complete bathroom, one or more partial or complete bathrooms.

*With public water supply.*—A public system refers to a common source supplying running water to six or more housing units. The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, or private water company, or it may be obtained from a well which supplied six or more housing units.

*With public sewer.*—A "public sewer" is connected to a city, county, sanitary district, neighborhood, or subdivision sewer system. It may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks are also classified as public sewers.

*With air conditioning.*—Air conditioning is the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. A central system is a central installation which air-conditions the entire housing unit. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room.

**Heating equipment.**—The list of heating equipment refers to the type of heating equipment and not to the fuel used. "Steam or hot water" refers to a central heating system in which heat from steam or hot water is delivered through radiators or other outlets. "Warm air furnace" refers to a central system which provides warm air through ducts leading

to various rooms; central heat pumps are included in this category. "Built-in electric units" are permanently installed in the floors, walls or ceilings. A "floor, wall, or pipeless furnace" delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed. "Other means" includes room heaters with or without flue, fireplaces, stoves, and portable heaters of all types.

A housing unit "With central or built-in heating system" contains a steam or hot water system, a warm-air furnace, built-in electric units, or a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.

**Automobiles available.**—Statistics on automobiles available represent the number of passenger automobiles, including station wagons, which are owned or regularly used by any member of the household and which are ordinarily kept at home. Taxicabs, pickups, or larger trucks were not to be counted.

**Value.**—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for if it were for sale. The term "specified owner-occupied units" means that the value data are limited to owner-occupied one-family houses on less than ten acres, without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. Owner-occupied cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded from the value tabulations.

**Mean value.**—Mean value is the sum of the individual values reported, divided by the number of owner-occupied units for which value is shown. For purposes of computation, the mid-

points of the intervals were used, except that a mean value of \$3,500 was assigned to housing units in the interval "less than \$5,000" and a mean of \$60,000 was assigned to units in the interval "\$50,000 or more."

**Contract rent.**—Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, even if the furnishings, utilities, or services are included. The term "specified renter-occupied units" means that the contract rent data exclude one-family houses on ten acres or more. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are

shown separately as "no cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

**Gross rent.**—Monthly gross rent is the summation of contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (water, electricity, gas) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.), if these items are paid for by the renter, in addition to rent. Thus, gross rent is intended to eliminate individual differences which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of heat and utilities as part of the rental payment.

**Mean gross rent.**—Mean gross rent is the sum of the individual rental

amounts divided by the number of renter-occupied units, excluding one-family houses on ten acres or more.

**Gross rent as percentage of income.**—The yearly gross rent (monthly gross rent multiplied by 12) is expressed as a percentage of the total income in 1969 of the family or primary individual. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash is paid and units occupied by families or primary individuals who reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "not computed."

## Appendix C.—ACCURACY OF THE DATA

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### SOURCES OF ERROR

Human and mechanical errors occur in any mass statistical operation such as a decennial census. Errors during the data collection phase can include failure to obtain required information from respondents, obtaining incorrect or inconsistent information, and recording information in the wrong place or incorrectly. Errors can also occur during the field review of the enumerator's work, the clerical handling of the questionnaires, and the various stages of the electronic processing of the material. Careful efforts are made in every census to keep the errors in each step at an acceptably low level. Quality control and check measures are utilized throughout the census operation.

In the manual editing and coding operation, a sample of the work of each coder was verified, and a coder who showed consistently high error rates was retrained. A coder who still did not produce work of acceptable quality after retraining was removed from the coding operation. In addition, provision was made for correction of any work units for which the error rate exceeded a maximum level. Information on error rates will be given in later publications.

As was done for the 1950 and 1960 censuses, evaluative material on many aspects of the 1970 census will be published as soon as the appropriate data are accumulated and analyzed.

A major concern in the evaluation work is to ascertain, insofar as possible, the degree of completeness of the count of both population and housing units.

### EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the Nation's population and housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for completeness by a census clerk or enumerator, and a followup was made for missing information. The major review occurred in the central processing office, where the editing and coding operation provided an opportunity to correct obvious errors in the respondents' entries for those items which required manual processing. In coding relationship to household head, for example, the clerk made use of written entries, which the computer is not able to read, in determining the correct entry where the machine readable item was blank or contained conflicting information. For a few of the items, the respondents' entries were reviewed for reasonableness or consistency on the basis of other information on the questionnaire. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in mechanical editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or merely spurious marks. If the

questionnaire contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status), or for at least two relevant sample characteristics, the inference was made that the marks represented a person. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning was unable to distinguish between a name and any other entry in the name space.

If any characteristics for a person or housing unit were missing, they were, in most cases, supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often where an entry for a given item was lacking or where the information reported for a person or housing unit on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person or housing unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

For housing data, the assignment was based on related information reported for the housing unit or on information reported for a similar unit in the immediate neighborhood. For example, if tenure for an occupied unit was omitted but a rental amount was reported, the computer automatically edited tenure to "rented for cash rent." The technique may also be illustrated by the procedure used in the assignment for unknown age. The computer stored reported ages of persons by sex, race, household relationship, and marital status. Each stored age was retained in the computer only until a person having the same set of characteristics, and with age reported was processed through the computer in the edit operation; this stored age was assigned to the next person whose age was

unknown and who otherwise had the same set of specified characteristics.

The editing process also includes another type of correction; namely, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person. When there was indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for any person, a previously processed household was selected as a substitute and the full set of characteristics for each substitute person was duplicated.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

The extent of allocation for States, counties, and other areas will be shown in the allocation tables in chapters B and C of the 1970 Census of Population Volume I, **Characteristics of the Population**, and chapters A and B of Census of Housing Volume I, **Characteristics for States, Cities, and Counties**.

**SAMPLE DESIGN**

For persons living in housing units at the time of the 1970 census, the housing unit, including all its occupants, was the sampling unit; for persons in group quarters identified in advance of the census, it was the person. In nonmail areas, the enumerator canvassed his assigned area and listed all housing units in an

address register sequentially in the order in which he first visited the units whether or not he completed the interview. Every fifth line of the address register was designated as a sample line, and the housing units listed on these lines were included in the sample. Each enumerator was given a random line on which he was to start listing and the order of canvassing was indicated in advance, although the instructions allowed some latitude in the order of

visiting addresses. In mail areas, the list of housing units was prepared prior to Census Day either by employing commercial mailing lists corrected through the cooperation of the post office or by listing the units in a process similar to that used in nonmail areas. As in other areas, every fifth housing unit of these lists was designated to be in the sample. In group quarters, all persons were listed and every fifth person was selected for the sample.

**TABLE C. Sample Rate for Subjects Included in This Report**

[Subjects marked with an asterisk (\*) were tabulated on a 100% basis for tables P-1, H-1, and H-3. All subjects shown in the tables for persons of Spanish heritage (P-7, P-8, and H-5) were tabulated on a 15% basis. The subjects covered in the remaining tables (P-2 to P-6, H-2, and H-4) were tabulated according to the sample rates shown below]

Population subjects	Sample rate (percent)	Housing subjects	Sample rate (percent)
*Sex	20	*All year-round housing units	20
*Race	20	*Occupied housing units: table H-2.	15
*Age	20	table H-4.	20
*Household relationship	20	*Cooperative or condominium	—
*Family composition	20	*Vacancy status	—
*Marital status	—	*Tenure of housing unit	—
Children ever born	20	Year moved into unit	15
Country of origin	15	*Number of rooms	—
Nativity and parentage	15	*Size of household (persons)	—
School enrollment	15	*Persons per room	—
Years of school completed	20	*Plumbing facilities	—
Residence in 1965	15	Bathrooms	15
Employment status	20	Source of water	15
Place of work	15	Sewage disposal	15
Means of transportation to work	15	*Complete kitchen facilities	—
Occupation	20	*Access	—
Industry	20	Units in structure	20
Class of worker	20	Year structure built	20
Income	20	Basement	20
Poverty status	20	Heating equipment	20
		Air conditioning	15
		Automobiles available	15
		*Value	—
		*Contract rent	—
		Gross rent	20

This 20-percent sample was subdivided into a 15-percent and a 5-percent sample by designating every fourth 20-percent sample unit as a member of the 5-percent sample. The remaining sample units became the 15-percent sample. Two types of sample questionnaires were used, one for the 5-percent and one for the 15-percent sample units. Some questions were included on both the 5-percent and 15-percent sample forms and therefore appear for a sample of 20 percent of the units in the census. Other items appeared on either the 15-percent or the 5-percent questionnaires. The sample rates for the various items appearing in this report are shown in table C.

Although the sampling procedure did not automatically insure an exact 20-percent sample of persons or housing units in each locality, the sample design was unbiased if carried through according to instructions; generally for large areas the deviation from 20 percent was found to be quite small. Biases may have arisen when the enumerator failed to follow his listing and sampling instructions exactly. Quality control procedures were used throughout the census process, however, and where there was clear evidence that the sampling procedures were not properly followed, the work was returned to the field for re-sampling. No attempt at sampling was made for the relatively small numbers of persons and housing units (in most States, less than one percent) added to the enumeration from the post-census post office check, the various supplemental forms, and the special check of vacant units. The ratio estimation procedure described below adjusts the sample data to reflect these classes of population and housing units.

**RATIO ESTIMATION**

The statistics based on 1970 census sample data are estimates made through the use of ratio estimation procedures, applied separately for the 15- and 20-percent samples. The first step in carrying through the ratio estimates was to establish the areas within which separate ratios were to be prepared. These are referred to as "weighting areas." A single set of weighting areas, containing a minimum population size of 2,500, was defined for use with the 15- and 20-percent samples. Weighting areas were established by mechanical operation on the computer and were defined to conform, as nearly as possible, to areas for which tabulations are produced. In general, sample estimates for a tract may be expected to agree with complete counts whenever the tract was a weighting area. However, tracts were not weighting areas whenever the population was less than 2,500 persons, where the tract was a part of more than one county subdivision or place, or where the Census procedure was not the same in all parts of the tract. In these situations, part of a tract may have been combined with other partial or complete tracts to make up a weighting area and sample estimates for an individual tract in the combination may not agree with complete counts for the tract.

Separate ratio estimation processes were used for persons and for housing units. The ratio estimation process for persons operated in three stages. The first stage employed 19 household-type groups (the first of which was empty by definition). The second stage used two groups, head of household and not head of household, and the third stage used 24 age-sex-race groups.

Group	STAGE I
	<i>Male Head With Own Children Under 18</i>
1	1-person household
2	2-person household
3	3-person household
.	.
.	.
6	6-or-more-person household
	<i>Male Head Without Own Children Under 18</i>
7-12	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
	<i>Female Head</i>
13-18	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
19	<i>Group Quarters Persons</i>
	STAGE II
20	<i>Head of Household</i>
21	<i>Not Head of Household (including persons in group quarters)</i>
	STAGE III
	<i>Male Negro</i>
22	Age under 5 years
23	5-13
24	14-24
25	25-44
26	45-64
27	65 and older
	<i>Male, Not Negro</i>
28-33	Same age groups as for Male Negro
	<i>Female Negro</i>
34-39	Same age groups as for Male Negro
	<i>Female, Not Negro</i>
40-45	Same age groups as for Male Negro

The ratio estimation process for housing operated in two stages for occupied housing units, and in one stage for vacant units. The first stage for occupied units employed 18 household-type groups (the first of which was empty by definition); the second stage for occupied units used four groups: owner and renter occupied units, by race. The single stage for vacant units employed three groups: year-round vacant for sale, year-round vacant for rent, and other vacant.

**Occupied housing units:**

<i>Group</i>	STAGE I
	<i>Male Head With Own Children Under 18</i>
1	1-person household
2	2-person household
3	3-person household
.	.
6	6-or-more-person household
	<i>Male Head Without Own Children Under 18</i>
7-12	1-person to 6-or-more person households
	<i>Female Head</i>
13-18	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
	STAGE II
	<i>Owner Occupied</i>
19	Negro
20	Not Negro
	<i>Renter Occupied</i>
21	Negro
22	Not Negro

**Vacant housing units:**

<i>Group</i>	STAGE I
23	Year-round vacant for sale
24	Year-round vacant for rent
25	Other vacant

At each stage, for each of the groups, the ratio of the complete count to the weighted sample count in the group was computed and applied to the weight of each sample person or housing unit in the group. For population, this operation was performed for each of the 19 groups in the first stage, then for the two groups in the second stage and finally for the 24 groups in the third stage. For occupied housing units this was performed first for the 18 groups in the first stage and then for the 4 groups in the second stage.

As a rule, the weighted sample counts within each of the groups in the final stage should agree with the complete counts for the weighting areas. Close, although not exact, consistency can be expected for the groups in the preceding stages. There are some exceptions to this general rule, however. As indicated above, there may be differences between the complete counts and sample estimates when the tabulation area is not made up of whole weighting areas. As a result, sample estimates at the tract level may not agree with complete counts when the tract did not form a weighting area. Generally, for 15- and 20-percent items, there may be such a difference whenever the population in the tract is less than 2,500 people. Furthermore, in order to increase the reliability, a separate ratio was not computed in a ratio estimation group whenever certain criteria pertaining to the complete counts and the magnitude of the weight were

not met. For example, for the 15- and 20-percent population sample the complete count of persons in a group had to exceed 85 persons and the ratio of the complete count to the unweighted sample count could not exceed 20. Where these criteria were not met, groups were combined in a specific order until the conditions were met. Where this occurred, consistency between the weighted sample and the complete counts would apply as indicated above for the combined group but not necessarily for each of the groups in the combination.

Each sample person or housing unit was assigned an integral weight to avoid the complications involved in rounding in the final tables. If, for example, the final weight for a group was 5.2, one-fifth of the persons or housing units in the group (selected at random) were assigned a weight of 6 and the remaining four-fifths a weight of 5.

The estimates realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted had the persons and housing units been stratified into the groups before sampling. The net effect is a reduction in both the sampling error and possible bias of most statistics below what would be obtained by weighting the results of the sample by a uniform factor (e.g., by weighting the 20-percent sample results by a uniform factor of 5). The reduction in sampling error will be trivial for some items and substantial for others. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that estimates for this sample are, in general, consistent with the complete count for the groups used in the estimation procedure. A more complete discussion of the technical aspects of these ratio estimates will be presented in a separate report.

**SAMPLING VARIABILITY**

The estimates from sample tabulations are subject to sampling variability. The standard errors of these estimates can be approximated by using the data in tables D through F. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the difference (due to sampling variability) between the sample estimate and the figure that would have been obtained from a complete count of the population is less than the standard error. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the difference is less than twice the standard error and about 99 out of 100 that it is less than 2½ times the standard error. The amount by which the estimated standard error must be multiplied to obtain other odds deemed more appropriate can be found in most statistical textbooks. The sampling errors may be obtained by using the factors shown in table F in conjunction with table D for absolute numbers and in conjunction with table E for percentages. In addition to sampling errors, these tables reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not of bias arising in the collection, processing and estimation steps, nor of the correlated errors enumerators introduce; estimates of the magnitude of some of these factors in the total error are being evaluated and will be published at a later date.

Table D shows approximate standard errors of estimated numbers for most statistics based on the 20-percent sample. In determining the figures for this table, some aspects of the sample design, the estimation process, and the population of the area over which the data have been compiled are ignored. Table E shows standard errors of most percentages based on

the 20-percent sample. Linear interpolation in tables D and E will provide approximate results that are satisfactory for most purposes. Table F provides a factor by which the standard errors shown in tables D or E should be multiplied to adjust for the combined effect of the sample size (i.e., whether a 20-percent or 15-percent sample) the sample design and the estimation procedure.

To estimate the standard error for a given characteristic based on the 15-percent sample, or for a more precise estimate for the 20-percent sample, locate in table F the factor applying to the characteristic and sample size used to tabulate the data and multiply this factor by the standard error found in table D or E. If the estimate is not identified in table F, use the factor shown for "all other." Where data are shown as cross-classifications of two characteristics, locate and use the larger factor. Similarly, if an item collected on a 20-percent basis has been tabulated for the 15-percent sample, use the factor appropriate for the 15-percent sample.

The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the three following situations:

1. For a difference between the sample figure and one based on a complete count (e.g., arising from comparisons between 1970 sample statistics and complete-count statistics for 1960 or 1950), the standard error is identical with the standard error of the 1970 estimate alone.
2. For a difference between two sample figures (that is, one from 1970 and the other from 1960, or both from the same census year), the standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the squares of the standard errors of each estimate considered separately. This formula will represent the actual standard error quite accurately for the difference between estimates of the same characteristic in two different areas, or for the difference between separate and uncorrelated characteristics in the same area. If, however, there is a high positive correlation between the two characteristics, the formula will overestimate the true standard error. The approximate standard error for the 1970 sample figure is derived directly from tables D through F. The standard error of a 25-percent 1960 sample figure may be obtained from the relevant 1960 census report or an approximate value may be obtained by multiplying the appropriate value in table D or E by 0.9.
3. For a difference between two sample estimates, one of which represents a subclass of the other, the tables can be used directly, with the difference considered as the sample estimate.

The sampling variability of the medians presented in certain tables (median years of school completed, median rent, etc.) depends on the size of the base and on the distribution on which the median is based. An approximate method for measuring the reliability of an estimated median is to determine an interval about the estimated median such that there is a stated degree of confidence the true median lies



within the interval. As the first step in estimating the upper and lower limits of the interval (that is, the confidence limits) about the median, compute one-half the number on which the median is based (designated  $N/2$ ). From table D, following the method outlined in other parts of this section, compute the standard error of an estimated number equal to  $N/2$ . Subtract this standard error from  $N/2$ . Cumulate the frequencies (in the table on which the median is based) until the total first exceeds the difference between  $N/2$  and its standard error and by linear interpolation obtain a value corresponding to this number. In a corresponding manner, add the standard error to  $N/2$ , cumulate the frequencies in the table, and obtain a value in the table on which the median is based corresponding to the

sum of  $N/2$  and its standard error. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the median would lie between these two values. The range for 19 chances out of 20 and for 99 in 100 can be computed in a similar manner by multiplying the standard error by the appropriate factors before subtracting from and adding to one-half the number reporting the characteristic. Interpolation to obtain the values corresponding to these numbers gives the confidence limits for the median.

The sampling variability of a mean, such as the number of children ever born per 1,000 women or mean income, presented in certain tables, depends on the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design, (for example, the use of house-

holds as the sampling unit), and the use of ratio estimates.

An approximation to the variability of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the standard deviation of the distribution on which the mean is based; divide this figure by the square root of one-fifth of the total units in the distribution; multiply this quotient by the factor from table F appropriate to the statistic and the actual sample rate on which the mean is based. If the distribution is not published in the detailed tables, calculate the standard deviation from a comparable distribution for a larger area or for a similar population group; divide by the square root of one-fifth of the units on which the mean of interest is based; multiply the quotient by the factor from table F.

TABLE D. Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Number Based on 20-Percent Sample (Range of 2 chances out of 3)

Estimated number (persons or housing units)	Standard error	Estimated number (persons or housing units)	Standard error
50 .....	15	1,000 .....	60
100 .....	20	2,500 .....	85
250 .....	30	5,000 .....	100
500 .....	45		

TABLE E. Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Percentage Based on 20-Percent Sample (Range of 2 chances out of 3)

Estimated percentage	Base of percentage (persons or housing units)					
	500	1,000	2,500	5,000	10,000	15,000
2 or 98 .....	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
5 or 95 .....	2.0	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4
10 or 90 .....	2.7	1.9	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.5
25 or 75 .....	3.9	2.7	1.7	1.2	0.9	0.7
50 .....	4.5	3.2	2.0	1.4	1.0	0.8

TABLE F. Factor to be Applied to Standard Errors

[Subjects marked with an asterisk were tabulated on a 100% basis for tables P-1, H-1, and H-3.  
Standard errors are not applicable to these tables]

Population subjects <sup>1</sup>	Sample rate (percent)	Factor	Housing subjects <sup>1</sup>	Sample rate (percent)	Factor
*Race .....	20	1.6	*Tenure .....	20	0.2
*Age .....	20	0.8	*Rooms .....	20	1.0
*Household relationship .....	20	0.5	*Persons per room .....	20	0.4
*Family composition .....	20	0.6	*Value .....	20	1.0
Country of origin (including .....			Units in structure .....	20	0.8
Spanish heritage subjects) .....	15	1.6	Year structure built .....	20	0.9
Nativity and parentage .....	15	1.7	Heating equipment .....	20	0.8
School enrollment .....	15	1.0	Basement .....	20	0.9
Years of school completed .....	20	1.0	Source of water .....	15	1.0
Residence in 1965 .....	15	2.0	Sewage disposal .....	15	1.0
Employment status .....	20	0.8	Air conditioning .....	15	1.1
Place of work .....	15	1.3	Year moved into unit .....	15	1.1
Means of transportation .....			Gross rent .....	20	0.9
to work .....	15	1.3	All other—20 percent .....	20	1.0
Occupation .....	20	1.1	—15 percent .....	15	1.2
Industry .....	20	1.1			
Class of worker .....	20	1.1			
Income—persons .....	20	1.0			
—families .....	20	1.0			
Poverty status—persons .....	20	1.9			
—families .....	20	1.0			
All other—20 percent .....	20	1.0			
—15 percent .....	15	1.2			

<sup>1</sup> Tabulations of data for persons of Spanish heritage are based on the 15-percent sample. For subjects shown in this table as based on the 20-percent sample, the factor for persons of Spanish heritage is obtained by multiplying the appropriate factor in this table by 1.2. For subjects shown as based on the 15-percent sample, the factor in this table can be used directly.

## Appendix D.—PUBLICATION AND COMPUTER SUMMARY TAPE PROGRAM

The results of the 1970 Census of Population and Housing are being issued in the form of printed reports, microfiche copies of the printed reports, computer summary tapes, computer printouts, and microfilm. Listed below are short descriptions of the final report series and computer tapes, as currently planned. More detailed information on this program can be obtained by writing to the Publications Distribution Section, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

### Population Census Reports

#### Volume I.

##### CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

This volume will consist of 58 "parts"—number 1 for the United States, numbers 2 through 52 for the 50 States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order, and numbers 53 through 58 for Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Canal Zone, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, respectively. Each part, which will be a separate cloth-bound book, will contain four chapters designated as A, B, C, and D. Each chapter (for each of the 58 areas) will first be issued as an individual paperbound report in four series designated as PC(1)-A, B, C, and D, respectively. The 58 PC(1)-A reports will be specially assembled and issued in a clothbound book, designated as Part A.

#### ■ Series PC(1)-A.

##### NUMBER OF INHABITANTS.

Final official population counts are presented for States, counties by urban and rural residence, standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), urbanized areas, county subdivisions, all incorporated places, and unincorporated places of 1,000 inhabitants or more.

#### ■ Series PC(1)-B.

##### GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics on age, sex, race, marital status, and relationship to head of household are presented for States, counties by urban and rural residence, SMSA's, urbanized areas, county subdivisions, and places of 1,000 inhabitants or more.

#### ■ Series PC(1)-C.

##### GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics are presented on nativity and parentage, State or country of birth, Spanish origin, mother tongue, residence 5 years ago, year moved into present house, school enrollment (public or private), years of school completed, vocational training, number of children ever born, family composition, disability, veteran status, employment status, place of work, means of transportation to work, occupation group, industry group, class of worker, and income (by type) in 1969 of families and individuals. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States, counties (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, and places of 2,500 inhabitants or more.

#### ■ Series PC(1)-D.

##### DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

These reports will cover most of the subjects shown in Series PC(1)-C, above, presenting the data in considerable detail and cross-classified by age, race, and other characteristics. Each subject will be shown for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, and large cities.

#### Volume II.

##### SUBJECT REPORTS

Each report in this volume, also designated as Series PC(2), will concentrate on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-relationships will generally be provided on a national and regional level; in some reports, data for States or SMSA's will also be shown. Among the characteristics to be covered are national origin and race, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, unemployment, occupation, industry, and income.

### Housing Census Reports

#### Volume I.

##### HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS FOR STATES, CITIES, AND COUNTIES

This volume will consist of 58 "parts"—number 1 for the United States, numbers 2 through 52 for the 50 States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order, and numbers 53 through 58 for Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Canal Zone, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, respectively. Each part, which will be a separate cloth-bound book, will contain two chapters designated as A and B. Each chapter (for each of the 58 areas) will first be issued as an individual paperbound report in two series designated as HC(1)-A and B, respectively.

#### ■ Series HC(1)-A.

##### GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics on tenure, kitchen facilities, plumbing facilities, number of rooms, persons per room, units in structure, mobile home, telephone, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are presented for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban and rural residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, places of 1,000 inhabitants or more, and counties.

#### ■ Series HC(1)-B.

##### DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics are presented on a more detailed basis for the subjects included in the Series HC(1)-A reports, as well as on such additional subjects as year moved into unit, year structure built, basement, heating equipment, fuels, air conditioning, water and sewage, appliances, gross rent, and ownership of second home. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, and counties (by rural and rural-farm residence).

#### Volume II.

##### METROPOLITAN HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

These reports, also designated as Series HC(2), will cover most of the 1970 census housing subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. There will be one report for each SMSA, presenting data for the SMSA and its central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, as well as a national summary report.

#### Volume III.

##### BLOCK STATISTICS

One report, under the designation Series HC(3), is issued for each urbanized area showing data for individual blocks on selected housing and population subjects. The series also includes reports for the communities outside urbanized areas which have contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics from the 1970 census.

#### Volume IV.

##### COMPONENTS OF INVENTORY CHANGE

This volume will contain data on the disposition of the 1960 inventory and the source of the 1970 inventory, such as new construction, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses. Cross-tabulations of 1970 and 1960 characteristics for units that have not changed and characteristics of recent movers will also be provided. Statistics will be shown for 15 selected SMSA's and for the United States and regions.

#### Volume V.

##### RESIDENTIAL FINANCE

This volume will present data regarding the financing of privately owned nonfarm residential properties. Statistics will be shown on amount of outstanding mortgage debt, manner of acquisition of property, homeowner expenses, and other owner, property, and mortgage characteristics for the United States and regions.

**Volume VI.  
ESTIMATES OF "SUBSTANDARD"  
HOUSING**

This volume will present counts of "sub-standard" housing units for counties and cities, based on the number of units lacking plumbing facilities combined with estimates of units with all plumbing facilities but in "dilapidated" condition.

**Volume VII.  
SUBJECT REPORTS**

Each report in this volume will concentrate on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-classifications will generally be provided on a national and regional level; in some reports, data for States or SMSA's may also be shown. Among the subjects to be covered are housing characteristics by household composition, housing of minority groups and senior citizens, and households in mobile homes.

**Joint Population-Housing Reports**

**Series PHC(1).  
CENSUS TRACT REPORTS**

This series contains one report for each SMSA, showing data for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1970 census.

**Series PHC(2).  
GENERAL DEMOGRAPHIC TRENDS FOR  
METROPOLITAN AREAS, 1960 to 1970**

This series consists of one report for each State and the District of Columbia, as well as a national summary report, presenting statistics for the State and for SMSA's and their central cities and constituent counties. Comparative 1960 and 1970 data are shown on population counts by age and race and on such housing subjects as tenure, plumbing facilities, value, and contract rent.

**Series PHC(3).  
EMPLOYMENT PROFILES OF SELECTED  
LOW-INCOME AREAS**

This series will consist of approximately 70 reports, each presenting statistics on the social and economic characteristics of the residents of a particular low-income area. The data relate to low-income neighborhoods in 54 cities and seven rural poverty areas. Each report will provide statistics on employment and unemployment, education, vocational training, availability for work, job history, and income, as well as on value or rent and number of rooms in the housing unit.

**Additional Reports**

**Series PHC(E).  
EVALUATION REPORTS**

This open series will present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1970 census program, and relating to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

**Series PHC(R).  
PROCEDURAL REPORTS**

This open series presents information on various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1970 census, and will include a comprehensive procedural history of the 1970 census. The first report issued focuses on the forms and procedures used in the data collection phase of the census.

**Computer Summary Tapes**

The major portion of the results of the 1970 census will be produced in a set of six tabulation counts. To help meet the needs of census users, these counts are being designed to provide data with much greater subject and geographic detail than it is feasible or desirable to publish in printed reports. The data so tabulated will generally be available—subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality—on magnetic computer tape, printouts, and microfilm, at the cost of preparing the copy.

**First Count**—source of the PC(1)-A reports; contains about 400 cells of data on the subjects covered in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A reports and tabulated for each of the approximately 250,000 enumeration districts in the United States.

**Second Count**—source of the PC(1)-B, HC(1)-A, and part of the PHC(1) reports; contains about 3,500 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for the approximately 35,000 tracts and 35,000 county subdivisions in the United States.

**Third Count**—source of the HC(3) reports; contains about 250 cells of data on the subjects covered in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A reports and tabulated for approximately 1,500,000 blocks in the United States.

**Fourth Count**—source of the PC(1)-C, HC(1)-B, and part of the PHC(1) reports; contains about 13,000 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for the approximately 35,000 tracts and 35,000 county subdivisions in the United States; also contains about 30,000 cells of data for each county.

**Fifth Count**—will contain approximately 800 cells of population and housing data for 5-digit ZIP code areas in SMSA's and 3-digit ZIP code areas outside SMSA's; the ZIP code data will be available only on tape.

**Sixth Count**—source of the PC(1)-D and HC(2) reports; will contain about 260,000 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for States, SMSA's, and large cities.

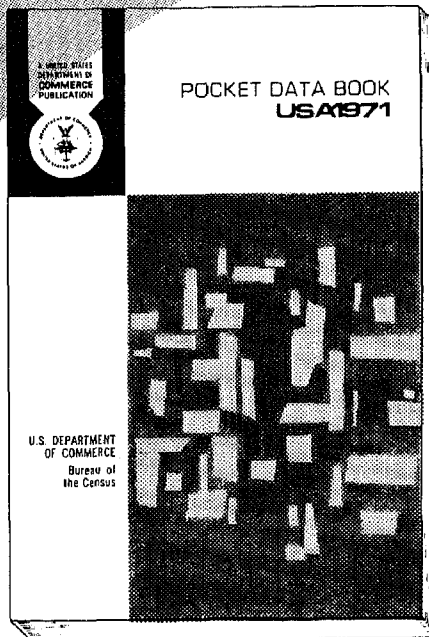
The tapes will generally be organized on a State basis. To use the First Count and Third Count tapes, it will be necessary to purchase the appropriate enumeration district and block maps.

The term "cells" used herein to indicate the scope of subject content of the several counts refers to each figure or statistic in the tabulation for a specific geographic area. For example, in the Third Count, there are six cells for a cross-classification of race by sex: three categories of race (white, Negro, other race) by two categories of sex (male, female).

In addition to the above-mentioned summary tapes, the Census Bureau will make available for purchase certain sample tape files containing population and housing characteristics as shown on individual census records. These files will contain no names or addresses, and the geographic identification will be sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality. There will be six files, each containing a 1-percent national sample of persons and housing units. Three of the files will be drawn from the population covered by the census 15-percent sample and three from the population in the census 5-percent sample. Each of these three files will provide a different type of geographic information: One will identify individual large SMSA's and, for the rest of the country, groups of counties; the second will identify individual States and, where they are sufficiently large, will provide urban-rural and metropolitan-nonmetropolitan detail; and the third will identify State groups and size of place, with each individual record showing selected characteristics of the person's neighborhood.

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