

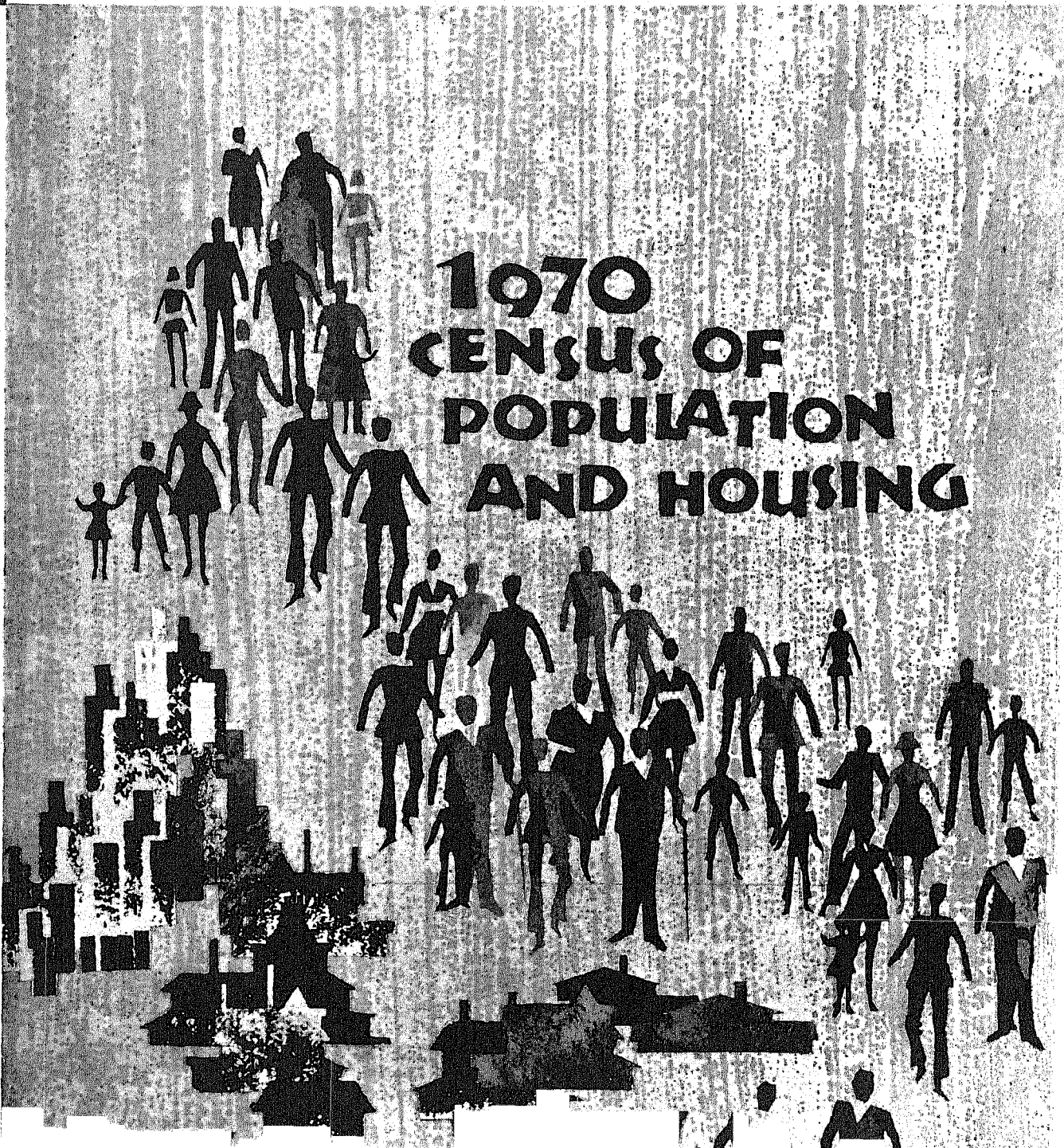
UNITED STATES  
DEPARTMENT OF  
COMMERCE  
PUBLICATION



# Census Tracts

FAYETTEVILLE, N.C.  
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

PHC(1)-68



U.S. DEPARTMENT  
OF COMMERCE  
Social and Economic  
Statistics Administration

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**ACKNOWLEDGMENTS**—Many persons participated in the various activities of the 1970 census. Primary direction of the program was performed by Conrad Taeuber, Associate Director for Demographic Fields, assisted by David L. Kaplan, 1970 Census Coordinator, and in conjunction with Joseph F. Daly, then Associate Director for Research and Methodology, William I. Merkin, Associate Director for Administration, and Paul R. Squires, Associate Director for Data Collection and Statistical Processing.

The population section of this report was planned and written under the supervision of Herman P. Miller, Chief, Population Division, and Paul C. Glick, Henry D. Sheldon, and Murray S. Weitzman, Assistant Division Chiefs, with the assistance of Elizabeth A. Larmon and Ruth H. Mills. The following Branch Chiefs were responsible for the material on the indicated fields of specialization: Ethnic Statistics—Tobia Bressler; Demographic Statistics—Charles P. Brinkman; Fertility Statistics—Wilson H. Grabill; Economic Statistics—Stanley Greene; Marriage and Family Statistics—Robert O. Grymes; Educational and Social Stratification—Charles E. Johnson, Jr.; Consumer Income Statistics—Mitsuo Ono; Poverty Statistics—Arno I. Winard. Important contributions to the processing and review of the data were made by Aaron O. Handler, Kristin A. Hansen, and Rockwell Livingston.

The housing section of this report was planned and written under the supervision of Arthur F. Young, Chief, Housing Division, by Aaron Josowitz, Assistant Division Chief, Nathan Krevor, Chief, Coordination and Research Branch, and Paul F. Coe. Important contributions to the processing and review of the data were made by Peter J. Fronczek.

The procedures for sample selection, sample weighting, and computation of sampling

variances were developed in the Statistical Methods Division, under the supervision of Joseph Waksberg, Chief, and Morton Boisen and Robert H. Hanson, Assistant Division Chiefs, assisted by William T. Alsbrooks, Peter A. Bounpane, Barbara A. Boyes, and Carlton W. Pruden.

Geographic plans and procedures were developed in the Geography Division under the supervision of William T. Fay, then Chief, and Robert C. Klove and Gerald J. Post, Assistant Division Chiefs.

Data collection activities were administered by the Field Division, Jefferson D. McPike, then Chief, and Richard C. Burt and Dean H. Weber, Assistant Division Chiefs, with the assistance of the directors of the Bureau's data collection centers.

Systems and processing procedures were developed under the direction of Morris Gorinson, Assistant Division Chief, Census Planning Division. Florence Wright, assisted by John F. Powell, Orville M. Slye, and Erne Wilkins, was responsible for the clerical procedures, and Roger O. Lepage, assisted by John Murphy, Jr., Margaret P. Brooks, and Howard R. Dennis, was responsible for the computer programming. Donald R. Dalzell was responsible for the computer procedures and programs used for the electronic preparation of the tables in this report.

The manual processing and microfilming of the questionnaires and the review of tabulation controls were performed in the Jeffersonville Census Operations Division, under the direction of Joseph F. Arbena, then Chief, and Robert L. Hagan, then Population and Housing Census Operations Manager, with the assistance of Rex L. Pullin. The manual coding operations were supervised by John C. Campbell, assisted by Herbert J. Hough, Joe D. Kolb, and Leo C. Schilling. William L. Pangburn, supervised the microfilming operation. Dan N. Harding, assisted by Nora H. Shouse, was responsible for the tabulation review work.

FOSDIC and computer processing were performed in the Computer Facilities Division under the supervision of James R. Pepal, Chief, and E. Richard Bourdon and James W. Shores, Assistant Division Chiefs. Development of the FOSDIC equipment was directed by William M. Gaines, Assistant Division Chief, and McRae Anderson. Development of the automatic microfilming equipment was directed by Anthony A. Berlinsky.

Publications planning, editing, and printing were performed in the Administrative and Publications Services Division, Cecil B. Matthews, Chief, under the direction of Raymond J. Koski, Assistant Division Chief, and Gerald A. Mann.

Important contributions were made by Robert B. Voight and Sherry L. Courtland in the planning and coordination of the 1970 census program; and by John W. H. Spencer, Sol Dolleck, and M. Douglas Fahey in the systems design and operations for processing the census data.

Library of Congress Card No. 73-186611

### SUGGESTED CITATION

U.S. Bureau of the Census  
Census of Population and Housing: 1970  
CENSUS TRACTS  
Final Report PHC(1)-68 Fayetteville, N.C.  
SMSA

U.S. Government Printing Office  
Washington, D.C. 1972

For sale by the  
Superintendent of Documents  
U.S. Government Printing Office  
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Price \$1.00

# 1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING

## Census Tracts

FAYETTEVILLE, N.C.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN  
STATISTICAL AREA

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accompany this report

## LIST OF PHC(1) CENSUS TRACT REPORTS

The reports listed below are for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas. An asterisk (\*) indicates that the report includes data for tracts in selected areas adjacent to the SMSA.

Report number	Area	Report number	Area	Report number	Area
1	Abilene, Tex.	41	Charlotte, N.C.*	81	Great Falls, Mont.
2	Akron, Ohio	42	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.	82	Green Bay, Wis.
3	Albany, Ga.	43	Chicago, Ill.	83	Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point, N.C.
4	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	44	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.	84	Greenville, S.C.
5	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	45	Cleveland, Ohio	85	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio
6	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.	46	Colorado Springs, Colo.	86	Harrisburg, Pa.
7	Altoona, Pa.	47	Columbia, Mo.	87	Hartford, Conn.*
8	Amarillo, Tex.	48	Columbia, S.C.	88	Honolulu, Hawaii*
9	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.	49	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.	89	Houston, Tex.*
10	Anderson, Ind.	50	Columbus, Ohio	90	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio*
11	Ann Arbor, Mich.	51	Corpus Christi, Tex.	91	Huntsville, Ala.
12	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.	52	Dallas, Tex.	92	Indianapolis, Ind.
13	Asheville, N.C.	53	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.	93	Jackson, Mich.
14	Atlanta, Ga.*	54	Dayton, Ohio	94	Jackson, Miss.
15	Atlantic City, N.J.	55	Decatur, Ill.	95	Jacksonville, Fla.
16	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.	56	Denver, Colo.	96	Jersey City, N.J.
17	Austin, Tex.	57	Des Moines, Iowa	97	Johnstown, Pa.
18	Bakersfield, Calif.	58	Detroit, Mich.*	98	Kalamazoo, Mich.
19	Baltimore, Md.	59	Dubuque, Iowa	99	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.*
20	Baton Rouge, La.*	60	Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.	100	Kenosha, Wis.
21	Bay City, Mich.	61	Durham, N.C.	101	Knoxville, Tenn.*
22	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	62	El Paso, Tex.	102	Lafayette, La.
23	Billings, Mont.	63	Erie, Pa.	103	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.
24	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	64	Eugene, Oreg.	104	Lake Charles, La.
25	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	65	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	105	Lancaster, Pa.
26	Birmingham, Ala.	66	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.	106	Lansing, Mich.
27	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	67	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.-Minn.	107	Laredo, Tex.
28	Boise City, Idaho	68	Fayetteville, N.C.	108	Las Vegas, Nev.
29	Boston, Mass.*	69	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.*	109	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.
30	Bridgeport, Conn.	70	Flint, Mich.	110	Lawton, Okla.
31	Bristol, Conn.*	71	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	111	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine
32	Brockton, Mass.	72	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	112	Lexington, Ky.
33	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	73	Fort Wayne, Ind.	113	Lima, Ohio
34	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	74	Fort Worth, Tex.*	114	Lincoln, Nebr.
35	Buffalo, N.Y.	75	Fresno, Calif.	115	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.
36	Canton, Ohio	76	Gadsden, Ala.	116	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio*
37	Cedar Rapids, Iowa	77	Gainesville, Fla.	117	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.
38	Champaign-Urbana, Ill.	78	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	118	Louisville, Ky.-Ind.
39	Charleston, S.C.*	79	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	119	Lowell, Mass.
40	Charleston, W. Va.	80	Grand Rapids, Mich.*	120	Lubbock, Tex.



Report number	Area	Report number	Area	Report number	Area
121	Lynchburg, Va.*	161	Pine Bluff, Ark.	201	Spokane, Wash.
122	Macon, Ga.*	162	Pittsburgh, Pa.	202	Springfield, Ill.
123	Madison, Wis.	163	Pittsfield, Mass.	203	Springfield, Mo.
124	Manchester, N.H.	164	Portland, Maine*	204	Springfield, Ohio
125	Mansfield, Ohio	165	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.	205	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.*
126	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	166	Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick, R.I.-Mass.*	206	Stamford, Conn.
127	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.	167	Provo-Orem, Utah	207	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio- W. Va.
128	Meriden, Conn.	168	Pueblo, Colo.	208	Stockton, Calif.
129	Miami, Fla.	169	Racine, Wis.	209	Syracuse, N.Y.
130	Midland, Tex.	170	Raleigh, N.C.	210	Tacoma, Wash.
131	Milwaukee, Wis.*	171	Reading, Pa.	211	Tallahassee, Fla.
132	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	172	Reno, Nev.	212	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.
133	Mobile, Ala.	173	Richmond, Va.	213	Terre Haute, Ind.
134	Modesto, Calif.	174	Roanoke, Va.	214	Texarkana, Tex.-Ark.
135	Monroe, La.	175	Rochester, Minn.	215	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.
136	Montgomery, Ala.	176	Rochester, N.Y.	216	Topeka, Kans.
137	Muncie, Ind.	177	Rockford, Ill.	217	Trenton, N.J.
138	Muskegon-Muskegon Heights, Mich.	178	Sacramento, Calif.*	218	Tucson, Ariz.
139	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	179	Saginaw, Mich.	219	Tulsa, Okla.
140	New Bedford, Mass.	180	St. Joseph, Mo.	220	Tuscaloosa, Ala.
141	New Britain, Conn.	181	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.*	221	Tyler, Tex.
142	New Haven, Conn.*	182	Salem, Oreg.	222	Utica-Rome, N.Y.
143	New London-Groton-Norwich, Conn.*	183	Salinas-Monterey, Calif.	223	Vallejo-Napa, Calif.
144	New Orleans, La.	184	Salt Lake City, Utah	224	Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, N.J.
145	New York, N.Y.	185	San Angelo, Tex.	225	Waco, Tex.
146	Newark, N.J.*	186	San Antonio, Tex.	226	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
147	Newport News-Hampton, Va.*	187	San Bernardino-Riverside- Ontario, Calif.	227	Waterbury, Conn.*
148	Norfolk-Portsmouth, Va.*	188	San Diego, Calif.	228	Waterloo, Iowa
149	Norwalk, Conn.*	189	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	229	West Palm Beach, Fla.
150	Odessa, Tex.	190	San Jose, Calif.	230	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
151	Ogden, Utah	191	Santa Barbara, Calif.	231	Wichita, Kans.
152	Oklahoma City, Okla.	192	Santa Rosa, Calif.	232	Wichita Falls, Tex.*
153	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa	193	Savannah, Ga.	233	Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton, Pa.
154	Orlando, Fla.	194	Scranton, Pa.	234	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.
155	Oxnard-Ventura, Calif.	195	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	235	Wilmington, N.C.
156	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.	196	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	236	Worcester, Mass.*
157	Pensacola, Fla.	197	Shreveport, La.	237	York, Pa.
158	Peoria, Ill.	198	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.	238	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio*
159	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.	199	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	239	Mayagüez, P.R.
160	Phoenix, Ariz.	200	South Bend, Ind.	240	Ponce, P.R.
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# INTRODUCTION

## APPENDIXES

- A. Area Classifications . . . . . App-1
- B. Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics . . . App-3
- C. Accuracy of the Data . . . . . App-13
- D. Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program . . . . . App-20

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### GENERAL

This report presents statistics by census tract on the characteristics of the population and housing units as reported in the 1970 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1970, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957), which codified Title 13, United States Code. This report series contains 241 reports as listed on page II. Each report relates to a particular standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), and in some cases also covers certain areas adjacent to the SMSA. As stated on page App-2, there are 247 currently recognized SMSA's, including four in Puerto Rico. There are no reports in this series for six of these SMSA's because they were newly designated on the basis of the 1970 census results and census tracts had not been established for them previously.

This series of reports is one of the several series which present the information compiled from the census. For a description of the full data dissemination program see Appendix D, "Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program."

The content and procedures of the 1970 census were determined after

evaluation of the results of the 1960 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field pretesting. A number of changes were introduced in 1970 to improve the usefulness of the census results. For the characteristics shown in this report, the changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability of the 1970 data with those for 1960.

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D. C. 20233. Such information will also appear in later reports of the 1970 census.

**Organization of the text.**—The text consists of this introduction and four appendixes, which appear after the tables. Appendix A describes area classifications, defines census tracts, and traces some of the history of the development of census tract statistics. Appendix B provides definitions and explanations of the population and housing subjects appearing in the report. Appendix C presents information on sources of error in the data, sampling variability, ratio estimation, and editing procedures. Appendix D summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1970 census.

**Content of the tables.**—There are two numbered series of tables. Tables P-1 to P-8 present population statistics and tables H-1 to H-5 present housing statistics. Tables P-5 to P-8 and H-3 to H-5 relate to Negroes and to persons of Spanish language or surname or persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; they include only those tracts that have a population of 400 or more for the particular group.

The tables include data for the component counties and places of 25,000 or more in the SMSA, as well as for the tracts. All tables are arranged in identical fashion. Summations are presented first for the SMSA, followed by the component counties in alphabetical order (within State, if the SMSA crosses State lines). Shown under each county is the summation for each component place of 25,000 inhabitants or more and the balance of the county. Following these summations are the data for individual tracts (arranged in the above-mentioned geographic order) within the SMSA; and, in certain cases, for individual tracts in territory contiguous to the SMSA. When a tract crosses the boundary of a place of 25,000 inhabitants or more, statistics for the portion of the tract which lies inside the place are shown with the figure for the place; statistics for the remainder of the tract are shown as part of another place and/or under the county balance, as appropriate. The totals for each of these "split" tracts appear at the end of the table.

**Sample size.**—Tables P-1, H-1, and H-3 contain 100-percent data; the remaining tables contain data based on a sample of the population, with sampling rates of 20 percent or 15 percent. Figures for the total population or for some subgroups of the population (e.g., the population 5 years old and over) may differ from table to table or within the same table when the figures are tabulated from different samples. The sample size for each subject is stated in table C, Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data." Appendix C also provides information on the sampling variability associated with the data.

## INTRODUCTION—Continued

**Derived figures (percents, medians, etc.).**—Percents, medians, and means, as well as certain rates and ratios are shown in these reports. For all types of derived figures in this report, the figure is not presented (but indicated by three dots "...") if the base is smaller than the minimum number prescribed for the sample on which the figure is based. The minimum bases are 5 (persons, families, households, or housing units) for figures derived from 100-percent tabulations, 25 for figures based on the 20-percent sample, and 33 for those based on the 15-percent sample. When a cross-tabulation of two or more characteristics covers subjects based on different samples, the minimum base for the smaller sample applies. Although figures are shown for all areas, except when the base is less than the specified minimum, the reader should exercise caution in the use and interpretation of data for very small areas or subgroups of the population; these data are especially subject to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors.

Percents which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but indicated as zero (i.e., "--"). The median, which is a type of average, is the middle value in a distribution, i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts—one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-end distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "Less than \$5,000," it is shown as "\$5,000-." When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-end distribution, the method of

presentation is to show the initial value of the terminal category followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "75 years and over," it is shown as "75+." The mean is the arithmetic average derived by adding the values in a particular distribution and dividing by the number of units in the distribution.

**Symbols.**—A dash "--" signifies zero. Three dots "... " mean not applicable, or that the base for the derived figure is too small for it to be shown, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals. The symbol "U" means that the place is "unincorporated."

**Boundaries.**—Information on changes in the boundaries of tracts between 1960 and 1970 for this area appears after the Introduction. Information on boundary changes between 1960 and 1970 for certain types of areas other than tracts is given in the 1970 Population Census PC(1)-A report for each State.

### DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1970 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. In 1960, self-enumeration was first introduced on a nationwide scale as a substitute for the traditional census direct interview.

A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every household several days before Census Day, April 1, 1970. This questionnaire contained certain explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction sheet; in areas with comparatively large proportions of Spanish-speaking persons, a Spanish version of the instruction sheet was also enclosed.

In the larger metropolitan areas and some adjacent counties, altogether containing about three-fifths of the population of the United States, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the form on Census Day. Approximately 87 percent of the householders did so. The mailed-back forms were reviewed by the census enumerator (or, in some localities, a census clerk) and if the form was determined to be incomplete or inconsistent, a followup was made. The bulk of these followups were made by telephone, the rest by personal visit. For the households which did not mail back their forms, a followup was also made, in almost all cases by personal visit and in the remainder by telephone.

For the remaining two-fifths of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the form and give it to the enumerator when he called; approximately 80 percent did so. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit.

Three types of questionnaires were used throughout the country; 80 percent of the households answered a form containing a limited number of population and housing questions and the remainder, split into 15-percent and 5-percent samples, answered forms which contained these questions as well as a number of additional questions. Some of the additional questions were the same on the 15-percent and 5-percent versions; others were different. A random procedure was used to determine which of the three forms any particular household answered.

In the metropolitan and adjacent areas, the designated type of questionnaire was sent to each household. In the remaining areas, the questionnaire

with a limited number of questions was distributed to all households, and the enumerators obtained the additional information by interview in those households designated for the 15-percent and 5-percent samples.

#### PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1970 census questionnaires were specially designed to be processed by FOSDIC (Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in

predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire onto computer magnetic tape with no intervening manual processing. A number of the items, however, required reviewing written entries to determine the proper code. Consequently, the processing involved a manual coding and editing operation in which clerks determined the appropriate codes and marked the specified positions on the questionnaire; for example, the clerks applied a 2-digit numerical code for the country-of-birth entry. These marks, as well as those made by the respondent and enumerator, were read

by FOSDIC onto magnetic tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps (see Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data"). One of the end results of this operation was a computer tape from which the tables in this report were prepared on a cathode-ray-tube phototypesetting machine at the Government Printing Office. Another end result was the summary tapes which are available for purchase, as described in Appendix D, "Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program."

Census tract comparability tables are not provided in this report because the area was tracted for the first time for 1970.

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Cumberland County				Fayetteville										
	Total	Fayetteville	Fort Bragg (U)	Balance	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011
<b>RACE</b>															
<b>All persons</b> .....	212 042	53 510	46 995	111 537	2 134	4 110	2 151	2 928	1 847	2 743	6 127	3 483	6 348	4 291	4 420
White .....	155 901	32 524	34 369	89 008	1 302	1 002	244	2 21	1 743	2 414	5 855	2 691	6 231	939	30
Negro .....	50 612	20 463	10 231	19 918	792	3 024	1 893	2 700	45	308	254	773	38	3 320	4 380
Percent Negro .....	23.9	38.2	21.8	17.9	37.1	73.6	88.0	92.2	2.4	11.2	4.1	22.2	0.6	77.4	99.1
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>															
<b>Male, all ages</b>															
Under 5 years .....	118 237	25 290	37 292	55 655	1 065	1 858	997	1 351	862	1 311	2 937	1 602	2 970	1 988	1 966
3 and 4 years .....	10 385	2 345	1 687	6 353	79	278	94	147	68	110	202	98	228	301	189
5 to 9 years .....	3 895	898	644	2 553	25	99	29	59	25	49	90	26	78	111	83
10 to 14 years .....	11 265	2 683	1 640	6 942	74	287	113	173	74	162	289	91	219	250	246
15 to 19 years .....	2 233	502	355	1 376	17	53	19	21	16	25	46	22	55	49	40
20 to 24 years .....	2 328	506	356	1 466	9	46	24	42	17	34	46	19	34	57	40
25 to 34 years .....	10 770	2 952	1 118	6 700	88	267	134	180	80	172	346	123	265	242	308
35 to 44 years .....	2 018	583	194	1 241	16	47	22	31	15	27	74	26	48	51	55
45 to 54 years .....	16 279	2 543	8 712	5 024	125	236	117	140	93	98	304	130	257	170	272
55 to 59 years .....	1 805	550	133	1 122	17	50	30	35	12	18	83	19	49	38	46
60 to 64 years .....	1 755	555	113	1 087	19	64	25	36	19	23	80	24	59	34	43
65 to 74 years .....	2 307	513	823	971	25	56	27	27	19	21	53	32	29	30	64
75 years and over .....	3 465	467	2 106	892	29	38	20	19	20	14	23	28	56	30	89
<b>Female, all ages</b>	93 805	28 220	9 703	55 882	1 069	2 252	1 154	1 577	985	1 432	3 190	1 881	3 378	2 303	2 454
Under 5 years .....	10 069	2 320	1 597	6 152	90	283	103	133	69	116	205	84	225	254	173
3 and 4 years .....	3 867	880	636	2 351	28	111	41	49	25	45	84	21	70	95	70
5 to 9 years .....	10 821	2 581	1 514	6 726	62	271	95	195	63	177	287	78	201	231	268
10 to 14 years .....	2 106	500	329	1 277	17	67	20	35	10	35	53	14	33	52	52
15 to 19 years .....	2 246	500	353	1 393	12	55	12	53	11	32	61	12	41	41	39
20 to 24 years .....	10 545	3 057	1 048	6 440	85	307	147	217	95	195	355	129	271	245	285
25 to 34 years .....	1 917	625	151	1 141	23	71	26	48	17	49	78	28	66	45	57
35 to 44 years .....	9 358	2 961	612	5 785	114	242	125	164	119	130	295	177	351	257	377
45 to 54 years .....	1 868	601	127	1 140	14	45	30	28	19	24	84	37	73	56	52
55 to 59 years .....	1 730	544	106	1 080	18	50	20	34	29	45	59	27	50	37	44
60 to 64 years .....	1 688	557	96	1 035	25	55	28	34	27	19	71	24	68	41	38
65 to 74 years .....	1 885	626	94	1 165	32	46	27	41	21	33	48	36	72	58	98
75 years and over .....	2 187	633	189	1 365	25	46	20	27	23	9	33	53	88	65	145
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>	212 042	53 510	46 995	111 537	2 134	4 110	2 151	2 928	1 847	2 743	6 127	3 483	6 348	4 291	4 420
In households .....	179 698	51 697	18 690	109 311	1 953	4 040	2 139	2 906	1 817	2 743	6 127	3 483	6 348	4 291	4 420
Head of household .....	52 000	16 097	4 604	31 299	700	1 046	611	799	613	804	1 929	1 380	2 310	1 231	970
Head of family .....	46 093	13 278	4 568	28 247	461	899	507	664	490	696	1 685	907	1 838	1 054	854
Primary individual .....	5 907	2 819	36	3 052	239	147	104	135	123	108	244	473	472	177	116
Wife of head .....	38 885	10 359	4 459	24 067	293	497	300	426	376	625	1 504	714	1 574	764	637
Other relative of head .....	86 073	24 108	9 568	52 397	831	2 437	1 195	1 593	805	1 275	2 587	1 077	2 250	2 160	2 051
Not related to head .....	2 740	1 133	59	1 548	129	60	33	88	33	39	107	112	187	92	48
In group quarters .....	32 344	1 813	28 305	2 226	181	70	12	22	20	—	—	200	27	44	714
Persons per household .....	3.46	3.21	4.06	3.49	2.79	3.86	3.50	3.64	2.96	3.41	3.18	2.38	2.74	3.45	3.82
<b>TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN</b>															
<b>All families</b> .....	46 093	13 278	4 568	28 247	461	899	507	664	490	696	1 685	907	1 838	1 054	854
With own children under 18 years .....	29 968	7 699	3 652	18 617	214	624	250	384	209	475	976	336	903	684	644
Number of children .....	68 482	17 341	8 841	42 300	464	1 763	648	1 035	456	1 057	2 039	667	1 690	1 540	1 599
<b>Husband-wife families</b> .....	38 885	10 359	4 459	24 067	293	497	300	426	376	625	1 504	714	1 574	764	637
With own children under 18 years .....	24 933	5 845	3 570	15 518	132	302	144	245	164	420	876	256	729	463	474
Number of children .....	56 124	12 792	8 658	34 674	264	816	378	682	362	926	1 834	508	1 346	980	1 171
Percent of total under 18 years .....	74.8	66.4	86.6	75.8	44.3	40.5	44.7	55.0	63.1	85.5	86.3	66.8	76.0	55.5	68.0
<b>Families with other male head</b> .....	985	373	51	561	24	38	34	37	20	13	29	35	32	22	18
With own children under 18 years .....	460	156	42	262	3	23	10	13	4	8	11	14	13	9	8
Number of children .....	997	343	94	560	3	63	19	34	12	13	21	30	24	22	14
<b>Families with female head</b> .....	6 223	2 546	58	3 619	144	364	173	201	94	58	152	158	232	268	199
With own children under 18 years .....	4 575	1 698	40	2 837	79	299	96	126	41	47	89	66	161	212	162
Number of children .....	11 361	4 206	89	7 066	197	884	251	319	82	118	184	129	320	538	414
Percent of total under 18 years .....	15.1	21.8	0.9	15.4	33.1	43.9	29.7	25.7	14.3	10.9	8.7	17.0	18.1	30.4	24.0
Persons under 18 years .....	75 008	19 258	10 002	45 748	596	2 013	846	1 239	574	1 083	2 126	761	1 772	1 767	1 722
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>															
<b>Male, 14 years old and over</b>															
Single .....	87 835	17 893	33 041	36 901	840	1 073	678	882	655	894	2 174	1 316	2 326	1 246	1 278
Married .....	38 378	5 330	22 862	10 186	329	424	249	302	188	210	563	371	612	345	564
Separated .....	46 770	11 613	9 496	25 661	402	572	366	506	419	650	1 550	830	1 645	864	678
Widowed .....	1 373	448	401	524	50	42	33	40	19	10	18	51	24	43	7
Divorced .....	1 151	550	49	552	50	46	46	51	28	14	34	75	25	21	19
<b>Female, 14 years old and over</b>	64 287	20 887	5 695	37 705	855	1 462	835	1 080	775	993	2 421	1 618	2 747	1 618	1 785
Single .....	12 594	4 977	966	6 651	196	439	222	291	134	235	477	344	593	374	786
Married .....	44 761	12 557	4 630	27 574	436	762	456	574	452	681	1 613	830	1 755	1 010	858
Separated .....	1 945	1 095	19	831	90	200	102	76	49	17	43	49	65	122	77
Widowed .....	5 352	2 562	71	2 719	173	189	133	157	142	59	257	370	277	176	104
Divorced .....	1 580	791	28	761	50	72	24	58	47	18	74	122	58	58	37





Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Cumberland County—Con.														
	Tract 0007	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024
<b>RACE</b>															
All persons	334	279	128	235	4 635	1 582	4 730	5 149	2 123	10 235	5 215	456	2 937	3 021	4 643
White	325	270	81	—	3 080	1 185	4 542	4 883	2 046	9 989	4 394	425	2 268	2 665	4 227
Negro	9	5	46	220	1 129	328	52	36	40	61	709	22	523	269	326
Percent Negro	2.7	1.8	35.9	93.6	24.4	20.7	1.1	0.7	1.9	0.6	13.6	4.8	17.8	8.9	7.0
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>															
<b>Male, all ages</b>															
Under 5 years	171	139	61	117	2 193	776	2 291	2 555	1 039	4 998	2 506	257	1 489	1 510	2 301
3 and 4 years	10	24	5	10	196	81	252	296	131	567	287	13	252	205	348
5 to 9 years	6	11	1	3	74	31	106	99	47	226	90	2	73	49	94
5 years	26	27	2	16	264	114	275	381	113	811	343	4	119	93	188
6 years	9	6	—	3	51	21	56	71	24	160	66	2	32	21	42
10 to 14 years	3	4	—	1	49	33	58	82	21	174	71	—	29	23	43
14 years	21	13	4	23	287	91	264	358	129	755	330	10	91	115	135
15 to 19 years	1	—	—	6	60	27	44	76	25	136	42	2	16	29	14
15 years	12	11	11	10	247	80	222	222	94	419	225	10	90	103	130
16 years	3	7	—	1	65	21	63	52	29	108	52	1	7	21	24
17 years	2	1	2	5	45	20	46	52	20	116	46	3	19	19	20
18 years	3	1	3	2	55	14	39	50	22	96	48	3	10	13	15
19 years	3	1	4	1	37	15	38	35	17	57	34	1	17	22	30
20 to 24 years	1	1	2	1	45	10	36	29	6	42	45	2	37	28	41
20 years	13	9	9	8	171	60	178	230	124	376	381	121	450	527	827
21 years	3	3	3	1	34	13	29	39	20	56	64	6	90	116	150
25 to 34 years	3	1	4	4	37	11	34	39	30	63	79	10	117	151	225
35 to 44 years	13	32	7	17	241	114	325	411	133	827	404	59	282	192	365
45 to 54 years	26	15	9	10	270	100	336	359	146	674	319	14	105	116	176
55 to 59 years	29	5	7	11	230	54	196	198	115	380	163	14	56	93	70
60 to 64 years	9	1	3	2	99	25	79	49	30	84	23	4	15	25	28
65 to 74 years	4	1	—	8	70	23	61	21	5	42	8	4	5	13	11
75 years and over	7	1	4	2	72	27	75	19	11	43	14	3	19	18	17
	1	—	—	—	46	7	28	11	8	20	9	1	5	10	6
<b>Female, all ages</b>															
Under 5 years	163	140	67	118	2 442	806	2 439	2 594	1 084	5 237	2 709	199	1 448	1 511	2 342
3 and 4 years	6	21	4	13	209	85	243	267	99	538	273	25	233	205	350
5 to 9 years	2	10	2	6	88	28	95	115	42	211	104	7	70	55	106
5 years	19	26	8	11	259	95	270	355	123	765	378	10	121	119	205
6 years	4	7	1	2	47	15	52	62	30	138	62	4	25	31	44
10 to 14 years	4	4	3	1	54	25	58	74	21	151	79	3	25	27	47
14 years	19	13	7	17	282	90	252	316	134	713	364	9	84	102	166
15 to 19 years	2	3	1	4	59	8	53	45	22	117	70	2	17	21	19
15 years	13	9	6	14	281	80	238	261	109	428	274	13	207	220	321
16 years	1	2	—	3	57	20	55	55	19	112	55	2	11	15	20
17 years	4	1	1	2	70	17	50	52	25	89	58	2	23	23	30
18 years	4	1	—	5	37	14	57	52	30	87	44	1	24	38	49
19 years	3	3	—	—	66	18	35	62	19	74	57	1	57	50	83
20 to 24 years	2	2	3	4	51	11	41	40	16	66	60	7	92	94	139
20 years	3	14	6	6	207	76	227	237	115	458	310	71	363	402	658
21 years	8	2	2	3	38	13	53	46	21	73	74	15	98	112	171
25 to 34 years	2	2	3	1	33	19	46	49	24	68	69	13	77	118	153
35 to 44 years	20	33	8	14	292	118	360	460	161	978	509	30	241	181	345
45 to 54 years	31	18	7	14	288	106	303	361	163	730	370	14	85	150	146
55 to 59 years	25	4	9	9	262	68	209	198	110	359	148	13	60	88	87
60 to 64 years	11	1	1	6	107	33	94	40	26	83	31	3	17	19	18
65 to 74 years	5	—	2	5	70	23	71	31	16	70	13	6	13	23	17
75 years and over	3	1	6	5	99	25	102	45	18	78	23	3	14	19	21
	3	—	3	1	86	7	70	23	10	37	16	2	5	4	8
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>															
All persons	334	279	128	235	4 635	1 582	4 730	5 149	2 123	10 235	5 215	456	2 937	3 021	4 643
In households	334	279	128	235	4 582	1 568	4 622	5 149	2 123	10 235	5 212	454	2 937	3 021	4 643
Head of household	99	74	48	64	1 258	433	1 373	1 364	614	2 723	1 493	199	1 023	1 055	1 602
Head of family	92	72	39	51	1 121	397	1 193	1 286	561	2 556	1 351	119	886	940	1 453
Primary individual	7	2	9	13	137	36	188	78	53	147	142	80	137	115	149
Wife of head	88	60	32	31	942	325	1 058	1 115	483	2 169	1 115	111	789	858	1 325
Other relative of head	143	140	47	136	2 347	802	2 156	2 593	992	5 255	2 498	99	1 052	1 038	1 604
Not related to head	4	5	1	4	35	8	35	77	34	88	106	45	73	70	112
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	53	14	108	—	—	—	3	2	—	—	—
Persons per household	3.37	3.77	2.67	3.67	3.64	3.62	3.37	3.77	3.46	3.76	3.49	2.28	2.87	2.86	2.90
<b>TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN</b>															
All families	92	72	39	51	1 121	397	1 193	1 286	561	2 556	1 351	119	886	940	1 453
With own children under 18 years	54	52	18	29	671	255	771	946	387	1 956	954	44	506	479	784
Number of children	115	120	35	88	1 601	586	1 730	2 132	803	4 606	2 174	71	911	858	1 443
Husband-wife families	88	60	32	31	942	325	1 058	1 115	483	2 169	1 115	111	789	858	1 325
With own children under 18 years	52	41	13	20	570	205	703	813	326	1 618	745	39	436	423	672
Number of children	113	93	25	68	1 370	470	1 586	1 823	674	3 738	1 662	64	761	737	1 195
Percent of total under 18 years	96.6	66.9	69.4	63.0	75.0	71.0	85.0	79.6	77.1	78.6	73.0	77.1	76.2	77.8	77.1
Families with other male head	1	3	—	2	28	13	30	21	12	30	15	1	18	11	17
With own children under 18 years	—	3	—	1	8	6	7	14	6	22	12	1	9	3	11
Number of children	—	6	—	1	15	9	13	29	10	49	18	1	14	7	30
Families with female head	3	9	7	18	151	59	105	150	66	357	221	7	79	71	111
With own children under 18 years	2	8	5	8	93	44	61	119	55	316	197	4	61	53	101
Number of children	2	21	10	19	216	107	131	280	119	819	494	6	136	114	218
Percent of total under 18 years	1.7	15.1	27.8	17.6	11.8	16.2	7.0	12.2	13.6	17.2	7.2	13.6	12.0	14.1	
Persons under 18 years	117	139	36	108	1 826	662	1 866	2 290	874	4 757	2 278	83	999	947	1 550
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>															
<b>Male, 14 years old and over</b>															
Single	115	75	50	74	1 506	517	1 544	1 596	691	3 001	1 608	232	1 043	1 126	1 644
Married	23	12	12	29	434	145	344	404	164	701	412	99	155	197	239
Separated	90	63	35	34	1 014	355	1 117	1 164	511	2 248	1 157	126	845	905	1 382
Widowed	—	2	1	9	30	13	27	13	9	31	11	5	21	13	23
Divorced	1	—	2	—	39	10	41	12	8	21	17	2	13	10</	

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Cumberland County—Con.													Totals for split tracts	
	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0036	Tract 0037	Tract 0003	Tract 0005
<b>RACE</b>															
All persons	7 885	3 781	3 413	3 281	2 585	2 826	2 048	4 643	15 179	2 715	5 102	6 812	2 252	3 156	3 669
White	7 389	2 210	2 193	2 570	1 590	1 447	1 420	4 023	11 090	2 425	3 392	5 426	1 384	525	3 473
Negro	426	1 540	1 178	484	991	1 316	580	569	3 779	255	1 612	1 224	859	2 589	52
Percent Negro	5.4	40.7	34.5	20.8	38.3	46.6	28.3	12.3	24.9	9.4	31.6	18.0	38.1	82.0	1.4
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>															
<b>Male, all ages</b>	3 966	1 839	1 687	1 613	1 279	1 408	1 003	2 343	7 317	2 028	2 574	3 452	1 150	1 484	1 733
Under 5 years	377	175	158	143	135	119	94	294	903	51	402	515	126	147	153
3 and 4 years	133	66	62	68	54	51	49	131	378	24	111	185	47	53	59
5 to 9 years	459	210	201	193	118	153	131	340	1 192	134	231	478	131	178	170
5 years	102	54	31	37	24	34	22	65	225	21	59	103	18	29	36
6 years	87	48	61	35	20	33	25	64	248	26	35	124	30	42	32
10 to 14 years	504	212	210	172	145	205	144	346	1 085	162	201	355	147	202	176
14 years	81	49	41	29	27	46	22	68	200	30	42	53	22	34	33
15 to 19 years	432	217	186	172	177	184	92	217	586	225	149	199	150	164	180
15 years	89	46	33	32	38	54	16	55	152	21	22	45	26	42	28
16 years	81	45	43	45	30	39	20	44	149	21	28	54	42	32	38
17 years	64	44	38	35	46	38	23	48	125	16	19	32	37	36	39
18 years	96	39	43	36	28	30	14	45	99	28	34	33	30	27	34
19 years	102	43	29	24	35	23	19	25	61	139	46	33	15	27	39
20 to 24 years	605	138	141	132	109	92	69	246	715	942	868	697	98	110	163
20 years	123	37	30	23	18	15	48	90	258	145	125	19	19	25	41
21 years	133	28	30	26	22	26	7	56	130	275	236	177	19	28	21
25 to 34 years	584	194	184	223	145	163	158	330	1 272	185	338	654	122	153	176
35 to 44 years	477	197	184	184	129	127	127	297	942	266	164	348	93	132	206
45 to 54 years	309	220	158	155	117	136	66	155	411	61	121	114	119	163	199
55 to 59 years	104	99	75	76	59	68	35	58	83	1	34	41	50	74	84
60 to 64 years	47	66	65	48	53	34	34	27	60	—	30	20	44	64	82
65 to 74 years	17	41	48	38	30	52	17	10	17	—	26	18	52	68	108
75 years and over	17	41	48	38	30	52	17	10	17	—	26	18	52	68	108
<b>Female, all ages</b>	3 919	1 942	1 726	1 668	1 306	1 418	1 045	2 300	7 862	687	2 528	3 360	1 102	1 672	1 934
Under 5 years	352	166	173	153	90	132	104	255	969	55	385	468	120	145	145
3 and 4 years	142	70	77	56	38	57	46	100	401	30	96	179	47	68	52
5 to 9 years	430	190	163	173	126	165	129	305	1 190	125	211	426	126	161	164
5 years	79	43	32	35	25	37	28	50	219	20	39	82	17	36	35
6 years	75	36	37	31	21	28	29	67	270	21	40	90	29	25	29
10 to 14 years	451	243	206	184	175	163	140	290	1 050	151	155	344	120	212	197
14 years	87	54	39	33	37	30	29	48	160	36	32	51	25	42	33
15 to 19 years	449	207	183	152	158	131	121	229	628	49	404	303	124	189	212
15 years	86	49	48	41	34	26	40	59	183	19	33	41	20	40	37
16 years	72	46	32	38	27	33	31	41	144	12	40	50	28	40	45
17 years	64	37	39	22	35	25	20	46	111	8	81	39	26	49	44
18 years	93	41	31	35	34	24	15	38	94	6	98	69	26	37	40
19 years	134	34	33	16	28	23	15	45	96	4	152	104	24	23	46
20 to 24 years	573	118	139	146	100	97	81	202	701	6	615	620	95	134	150
20 years	131	27	22	35	18	20	15	40	106	2	178	139	22	37	34
21 years	153	27	37	27	27	16	17	46	148	—	160	138	23	26	43
25 to 34 years	625	214	190	220	144	159	162	417	1 611	112	313	653	121	154	185
35 to 44 years	522	218	189	186	137	144	116	320	1 058	138	188	322	113	184	236
45 to 54 years	291	235	155	168	123	163	79	156	404	41	122	128	126	193	235
55 to 59 years	90	105	84	70	76	59	38	36	96	3	46	45	58	88	112
60 to 64 years	58	89	71	76	66	51	28	29	56	3	39	21	31	69	106
65 to 74 years	50	101	97	99	71	75	36	39	70	2	31	16	48	82	133
75 years and over	28	56	76	41	40	79	11	22	29	2	19	14	20	41	61
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>															
All persons	7 885	3 781	3 413	3 281	2 585	2 826	2 048	4 643	15 179	2 715	5 102	6 812	2 252	3 156	3 669
In households	7 425	3 781	3 271	3 260	2 579	2 765	2 038	4 643	15 172	1 391	5 096	6 809	2 252	3 138	3 639
Head of household	2 142	1 067	879	918	687	714	545	1 247	4 074	298	1 709	2 047	595	877	1 173
Head of family	1 961	931	784	826	628	627	488	1 151	3 717	296	1 501	1 874	527	727	969
Primary individual	181	136	95	92	59	87	57	96	357	2	208	1 874	527	727	969
Wife of head	1 738	759	679	721	529	524	428	960	2 923	286	1 327	1 622	435	447	772
Other relative of head	3 417	1 935	1 681	1 601	1 348	1 509	1 040	2 960	2 923	286	1 327	1 622	435	447	772
Not related to head	128	20	32	20	15	18	25	55	251	3	122	114	10	51	31
In group quarters	460	—	142	21	6	61	10	—	7	1 324	6	3	—	18	30
Persons per household	3.47	3.54	3.72	3.55	3.75	3.87	3.74	3.72	3.72	4.67	2.98	3.33	3.78	3.58	3.10
<b>TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN</b>															
All families	1 961	931	784	826	628	627	488	1 151	3 717	296	1 501	1 874	527	727	969
With own children under 18 years	1 300	556	466	489	349	362	310	837	2 841	277	856	1 255	322	393	463
Number of children	2 873	1 265	1 102	1 116	843	959	799	2 018	6 909	765	1 621	2 720	819	1 059	1 044
<b>Husband-wife families</b>	1 738	759	679	721	529	524	428	960	2 923	286	1 327	1 622	435	447	772
With own children under 18 years	1 119	477	414	442	315	319	276	683	2 128	267	716	1 039	275	237	376
Number of children	2 438	1 075	980	1 015	782	853	724	1 615	5 064	736	1 276	2 145	685	646	854
Percent of total under 18 years	80.5	73.5	72.9	82.5	78.3	74.0	81.2	76.1	69.8	95.0	70.6	75.3	72.2	49.3	69.4
<b>Families with other male head</b>	21	36	29	30	18	25	8	19	64	4	22	35	20	44	35
With own children under 18 years	11	10	16	7	3	9	4	7	39	4	12	20	6	14	8
Number of children	15	19	42	15	6	18	11	17	88	13	29	47	13	26	20
<b>Families with female head</b>	202	136	76	75	81	78	52	172	730	6	152	217	72	236	162
With own children under 18 years	170	69	36	40	31	34	30	147	674	6	128	196	41	142	79
Number of children	420	171	80	86	55	88	64	386	1 757	16	316	528	121	387	170
Percent of total under 18 years	13.9	11.7	6.0	7.0	5.5	7.6	7.2	18.2	24.2	2.1	17.5	18.5	12.8	29.5	13.8
Persons under 18 years	3 029	1 463	1 344	1 231	999	1 152	892	2 123	7 253	775	1 808	2 847	949	1 310	1 230
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>															
Male, 14 years old and over	2 707	1 291	1 159	1 134	908	977	656	1 431	4 337	1 711	1 782	2 157	768	985	1 273
Single	835	401	363												

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts - Con.														
	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0034
<b>RACE</b>															
All persons	3 229	6 461	4 699	5 358	2 895	5 112	1 628	5 652	3 087	5 634	1 620	3 610	4 656	8 748	49 710
White	2 472	6 180	3 300	4 820	1 993	3 531	1 206	5 381	3 002	4 813	1 567	3 232	4 240	8 242	36 794
Negro	735	263	4 385	473	2 686	1 136	346	36	45	709	24	273	326	433	10 486
Percent Negro	22.8	4.1	93.3	8.8	92.8	22.2	21.3	0.6	1.5	12.6	1.5	7.6	7.0	4.9	21.1
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>															
<b>Male, all ages</b>															
Under 5 years	1 546	3 108	2 105	2 764	1 355	2 426	798	2 812	1 505	2 708	794	1 803	2 308	4 391	39 320
3 and 4 years	156	212	213	231	127	226	83	319	160	300	46	251	348	409	1 738
5 to 9 years	73	96	94	87	56	85	32	110	64	96	10	69	94	144	668
10 to 14 years	196	315	273	257	180	285	115	422	174	368	51	127	188	515	1 774
15 to 19 years	32	57	46	51	41	53	21	76	36	72	8	31	42	109	376
20 to 24 years	40	46	44	55	35	55	33	91	29	73	10	29	43	98	382
25 to 34 years	194	367	321	249	170	322	92	394	211	358	80	155	135	567	1 280
35 to 44 years	30	75	55	53	33	69	27	81	45	48	14	33	14	96	224
45 to 54 years	116	316	283	227	161	272	84	246	129	247	70	125	130	474	8 937
55 to 59 years	25	86	53	48	37	68	23	64	37	58	23	25	24	105	154
60 to 64 years	27	82	31	51	39	49	21	57	26	52	13	25	20	89	134
65 to 74 years	25	68	31	38	25	63	15	58	30	53	11	20	15	74	839
75 years and over	24	56	65	39	35	41	15	35	27	38	12	25	30	100	2 134
Under 5 years	15	24	90	51	25	51	10	32	9	46	11	30	41	106	5 676
5 to 9 years	124	243	236	310	110	191	67	244	144	385	213	540	829	623	18 650
10 to 14 years	16	42	94	57	27	40	14	36	23	65	24	120	150	125	6 290
15 to 19 years	17	40	56	70	28	41	11	40	33	79	29	153	225	138	5 471
20 to 24 years	262	302	221	349	132	269	116	453	186	433	110	252	365	643	4 516
25 to 34 years	259	425	275	343	137	293	105	408	223	354	87	167	176	552	1 932
35 to 44 years	162	488	172	400	137	260	54	218	175	201	90	113	72	365	393
45 to 54 years	27	178	50	106	56	109	25	55	46	29	20	30	28	114	33
55 to 59 years	26	113	25	80	59	75	23	22	13	9	15	13	11	55	20
60 to 64 years	19	122	20	120	66	77	27	20	24	14	9	19	20	56	25
65 to 74 years	5	27	16	92	20	47	7	11	20	10	3	11	6	18	22
75 years and over															
<b>Female, all ages</b>															
Under 5 years	1 683	3 353	2 594	2 594	1 540	2 686	830	2 840	1 582	2 926	826	1 807	2 348	4 357	10 390
3 and 4 years	153	211	194	227	145	227	89	289	133	296	82	213	350	395	1 652
5 to 9 years	62	86	80	99	55	96	28	122	62	114	29	67	106	158	666
10 to 14 years	213	306	294	255	137	290	99	385	179	408	55	162	205	471	1 639
15 to 19 years	41	57	59	45	22	53	16	68	35	70	11	39	44	86	349
20 to 24 years	43	64	43	51	27	62	16	85	30	85	12	36	47	81	374
25 to 34 years	228	374	298	263	176	306	96	345	199	383	65	144	166	521	1 199
35 to 44 years	54	80	60	49	23	64	11	48	30	74	13	25	19	99	187
45 to 54 years	146	308	386	238	144	313	80	280	140	295	99	242	323	484	661
55 to 59 years	30	85	54	39	38	63	20	60	32	62	21	22	20	94	146
60 to 64 years	48	63	45	54	32	74	17	54	34	60	17	27	30	84	118
65 to 74 years	19	74	41	46	32	43	14	57	34	52	18	45	49	71	104
75 years and over	38	50	99	55	21	77	18	65	23	61	13	51	83	98	100
Under 5 years	11	36	147	44	21	56	11	44	17	60	30	97	141	137	193
5 to 9 years	156	232	393	307	126	225	78	253	135	317	161	418	658	599	1 373
10 to 14 years	18	50	146	67	37	38	13	49	23	75	33	112	171	137	190
15 to 19 years	34	40	111	63	12	41	20	52	29	70	33	122	153	155	260
20 to 24 years	278	345	341	357	152	322	120	515	235	549	88	240	345	698	2 473
25 to 34 years	269	515	369	296	188	326	111	401	258	408	119	204	147	593	988
35 to 44 years	141	523	157	292	179	287	68	219	162	180	79	111	87	339	280
45 to 54 years	36	156	53	123	77	115	33	47	39	34	23	19	102	41	41
55 to 59 years	25	142	49	66	66	82	24	35	25	15	22	23	17	67	23
60 to 64 years	25	148	43	105	93	104	25	45	37	24	20	20	21	57	37
65 to 74 years	13	93	17	65	57	89	7	26	40	17	13	7	10	31	22
75 years and over															
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>															
<b>All persons</b>															
In households	3 229	6 461	4 699	5 358	2 895	5 112	1 628	5 652	3 087	5 634	1 620	3 610	4 656	8 748	49 710
Head of household	933	2 028	1 044	1 565	828	1 394	442	1 501	862	1 610	565	1 215	1 607	2 387	4 902
Head of family	816	1 777	926	1 360	642	1 247	406	1 420	790	1 466	435	1 091	1 457	2 188	4 864
Primary individual	117	251	118	205	186	147	36	81	72	144	130	124	150	199	38
Wife of head	717	1 592	697	1 152	393	1 043	334	1 240	686	1 224	386	995	1 329	1 942	4 745
Other relative of head	1 528	2 730	2 191	2 166	1 568	2 579	830	2 827	1 429	2 688	583	1 323	1 604	3 823	10 372
Not related to head	51	111	53	67	84	43	8	84	46	109	69	77	112	136	62
In group quarters	-	-	714	408	22	53	14	-	64	3	17	-	4	460	29 629
Persons per household	3.46	3.19	3.82	3.16	3.47	3.63	3.65	3.77	3.51	3.50	2.84	2.97	2.89	3.47	4.10
<b>TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN</b>															
<b>All families</b>															
With own children under 18 years	569	1 030	696	814	339	751	263	1 043	543	1 037	240	590	784	1 463	3 929
Number of children	1 276	2 154	1 719	1 662	930	1 773	608	2 331	1 165	2 339	457	1 124	1 443	3 215	9 606
<b>Husband-wife families</b>															
With own children under 18 years	717	1 592	697	1 152	393	1 043	334	1 240	686	1 224	386	995	1 329	1 942	4 745
Number of children	487	928	515	674	220	632	213	901	461	822	204	522	672	1 264	3 837
Percent of total under 18 years	1 073	1 947	1 264	1 361	621	1 508	492	1 994	975	1 813	385	973	1 195	2 734	9 394
	81.7	86.8	67.9	77.4	54.6	74.8	71.9	79.6	78.1	74.0	79.9	80.0	77.1	80.5	87.2
<b>Families with other male head</b>															
With own children under 18 years	16	30	21	32	30	33	13	22	12	15	3	11	17	24	55
Number of children	11	11	11	19	15	12	6	15	6	12	2	3	11	12	46
<b>Families with female head</b>															
With own children under 18 years	23	21	20	37	36	25	9	33	10	18	2	7	30	16	107
Number of children	83	155	208	176	219	171	59	158	92	227	46	85	111	222	64
Percent of total under 18 years	71	91	170	121	104	107	44	127	76	203	34	65	101	187	46
Number of children	180	186	435	264	273	240	107	304	180	508	70	144	218	465	105
Percent of total under 18 years	13.7	8.3	23.4	15.0	24.0	11.9	15.6	12.1	14.4	20.7	14.5	11.8	14.1	13.7	1.0
Persons under 18 years	1 314	2 243	1 861	1 758	1 138	2 016	684	2 504	1 249	2 450	482	1 216	1 550	3 395	10 777
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>															
<b>Male, 14 years old and over</b>															
Single	1 030	2 289	1 353	2 080	911										

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Census Tracts	Cumberland County				Fayetteville										
	Total	Fayetteville	Fort Brogg (U)	Balance	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, &amp; COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>															
All persons	212 042	53 510	46 995	111 537	2 218	4 052	2 067	2 928	1 782	2 761	6 162	3 483	6 371	4 291	4 420
Native of native parentage	197 464	51 222	43 151	103 091	2 157	4 043	2 067	2 928	1 734	2 529	5 939	3 213	5 917	4 224	4 338
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	9 928	1 555	2 684	5 689	53	9	-	-	35	154	172	191	296	24	37
Foreign born	4 650	733	1 160	2 757	8	-	-	-	13	78	51	79	158	43	45
Foreign stock	14 578	2 288	3 844	8 446	61	9	-	-	48	232	223	270	454	67	82
United Kingdom	980	119	360	501	15	-	-	-	-	5	28	10	8	-	-
Ireland (Eire)	196	16	76	104	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	16	-	-
Sweden	104	38	33	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Germany	5 287	833	731	3 723	31	-	-	-	23	113	14	94	135	50	-
Poland	420	87	106	227	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	7	14	-
Czechoslovakia	282	44	40	198	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	36	-	-
Austria	307	87	44	176	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	18	9	-	-
Hungary	124	23	41	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	10	9	3	-
U.S.S.R.	138	51	23	64	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	10	7	-	-
Italy	657	158	174	325	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	45	26	-	-
Canada	1 050	149	337	564	9	9	-	-	7	16	28	32	54	-	-
Mexico	644	82	368	194	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	6	8	-	-
Cuba	106	8	53	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55
Other America	624	91	255	278	-	-	-	-	-	8	14	47	92	-	27
All other and not reported	3 659	502	1 203	1 954	6	-	-	-	10	39	92	47	92	-	-
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup>	5 544	701	2 289	2 554	9	21	-	-	43	46	15	65	226	34	76
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>1</sup>	-	-	-	-	9	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	147	20	27
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	3 473	391	1 708	1 374	-	-	-	-	17	31	15	29	147	8	-
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	879	31	544	304	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>															
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	54 192	15 223	6 555	32 414	465	1 281	559	901	400	876	1 863	481	1 525	1 162	2 095
Nursery school	684	219	149	316	-	-	6	6	-	20	67	-	46	-	25
Public	264	104	69	91	-	-	6	6	-	-	13	-	19	-	18
Kindergarten	1 380	318	359	703	12	7	-	6	14	43	77	-	44	6	-
Public	595	92	238	265	12	7	-	6	-	-	7	-	6	-	-
Elementary	35 178	9 251	4 137	21 790	298	978	402	612	259	495	1 007	239	856	813	1 025
Public	34 545	9 066	3 983	21 496	294	965	402	604	235	488	973	206	843	799	1 019
High school	13 323	3 997	1 251	8 075	140	296	145	232	102	298	610	173	398	280	262
Public	13 031	3 934	1 192	7 905	131	296	145	232	95	290	592	167	398	265	262
College	3 627	1 438	659	1 530	15	-	6	45	25	20	102	69	181	63	783
Percent enrolled in school by age:															
16 and 17 years	77.0	80.2	39.6	85.9	42.6	60.6	73.6	91.0	87.3	99.9	99.9	62.7	79.5	67.5	75.6
18 and 19 years	21.1	51.5	6.0	33.4	23.8	45.3	20.0	73.8	25.6	68.8	55.7	41.1	26.3	36.1	93.7
20 and 21 years	6.5	23.7	1.9	9.0	33.6	19.8	9.0	-	18.4	-	22.6	10.5	13.6	4.9	77.2
22 to 24 years	5.2	10.8	2.9	5.0	9.8	10.9	6.7	-	-	3.7	14.4	3.3	10.3	5.4	55.1
25 to 34 years	2.9	4.4	2.7	2.4	-	-	-	2.2	3.6	1.6	3.4	6.0	5.1	6.7	7.1
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	24.7	18.9	30.0	20.0	47.6	43.4	36.4	29.1	33.2	14.1	3.5	14.1	7.5	20.5	3.9
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>															
Persons, 25 years old and over	82 522	26 328	9 914	46 280	1 176	1 591	1 039	1 433	1 064	1 339	3 399	2 040	3 272	1 739	1 670
No school years completed	1 208	506	70	632	51	60	70	72	41	9	18	38	10	40	21
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	4 051	1 737	36	2 278	157	230	176	282	174	55	54	107	31	58	51
5 to 7 years	8 279	2 980	221	5 078	265	421	262	336	336	71	107	191	93	178	65
8 years	5 492	1 757	385	3 350	98	179	106	110	73	29	83	188	174	168	59
High school: 1 to 3 years	17 987	5 300	1 739	10 948	310	440	247	373	261	115	431	334	648	366	219
4 years	28 284	7 241	4 535	16 508	237	212	134	210	115	479	830	509	1 001	614	553
College: 1 to 3 years	8 984	3 237	1 349	4 398	26	33	22	30	34	226	761	372	725	175	226
4 years or more	8 237	3 570	1 579	3 088	30	16	22	20	28	355	1 111	301	590	140	476
Median school years completed	12.2	12.1	12.6	12.1	9.2	8.5	8.1	8.2	7.9	12.8	13.7	12.3	12.7	12.1	12.8
Percent high school graduates	55.1	53.4	75.3	51.8	25.1	16.4	17.1	18.1	16.8	79.2	79.6	57.9	70.8	53.4	75.1
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>															
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	10 901	3 373	891	6 637	135	169	132	196	109	211	403	138	421	276	311
Children ever born	34 332	10 110	2 798	21 424	514	752	410	638	334	474	1 118	405	1 153	905	842
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 149	2 997	3 140	3 228	3 807	4 450	3 106	3 255	3 064	2 246	2 774	2 935	2 739	3 279	2 707
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>															
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>2</sup>	191 435	48 881	43 644	98 910	2 059	3 504	1 925	2 643	1 648	2 560	5 724	3 218	5 977	3 763	4 065
Same house as in 1970	61 285	23 988	386	36 911	1 162	1 778	995	1 925	821	890	2 880	1 556	2 719	1 739	1 622
Different house:															
In central city of this SMSA	16 881	9 245	478	7 158	336	984	677	396	245	648	838	557	878	888	760
In other part of this SMSA	17 356	2 067	929	14 360	65	154	74	83	142	17	112	61	231	89	313
Outside this SMSA	66 332	9 280	29 344	27 708	277	334	87	97	388	909	1 359	639	1 753	562	795
North and West	28 382	2 808	14 721	10 853	104	41	35	51	94	118	400	302	626	245	103
South	37 950	6 472	14 623	16 855	173	293	52	46	294	791	959	337	1 127	317	692
Abroad	12 587	1 054	4 166	7 367	40	5	4	10	19	28	103	112	95	66	159
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK</b>															
All workers	94 419	20 064	33 674	40 681	636	942	718	905	645	1 124	2 389	1 442	3 132	1 595	1 425
Private auto: Driver	55 091	14 614	9 655	30 822	373	383	207	437	385	979	2 074	1 108	2 676	959	1 032
Passenger	10 051	2 446	2 122	5 483	127	134	202	286	142	58	159	124	317	258	179
Bus or streetcar	2 097	913	492	692	44	132	126	46	10	12	14	69	8	186	32
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	373	-	357	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Walked to work	21 890	1 284	19 264	1 342	71	230	167	115	73	13	12	78	30	58	174
Worked at home	1 371	171	148	1 052	-	6	-	6	5	38	20	9	31	18	8
Other	3 546	636	1 636	1 274	21	57	16	15	30	24	110	54	70	116	-
Inside SMSA	87 170	17 709	32 385	37 076	583	756	640	777	570	1 003	2 219	1 291	2 905	1 240	1 223
Fayetteville city	24 957	10 905	337	13 715	424	531	538	559	396	552	1 524	746	1 736	731	379
Remainder of Cumberland County	62 213	6 804	32 048	23 361	159	225	102	218	174	451	693	545	1 169	509	824
Outside SMSA	2 229	580	211	1 438	17	8	11	-	36	65	43	54	64	26	96
Place of work not reported	5 020	1 775	1 078	2 167	36	178	67	128	39	56	127	97	163	329	106

<sup>1</sup>See text for definition. <sup>2</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."



Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Fayetteville—Con.											Fort Bragg (U)	Balance of Cumberland County		
	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0034	Tract 0003	Tract 0005	Tract 0006
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, &amp; COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>															
All persons	5 126	2 660	535	—	573	987	433	1 131	563	—	967	46 995	1 025	1 802	423
Native of native parentage	4 855	2 638	535	—	417	833	426	993	503	—	933	43 151	1 025	1 708	406
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	176	15	—	—	126	103	7	83	45	—	29	2 684	—	68	11
Foreign born	95	7	—	—	30	51	—	55	15	—	5	1 160	—	26	6
Foreign stock	271	22	—	—	156	154	7	138	60	—	34	3 844	—	94	17
United Kingdom	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	360	—	6	—
Ireland (Eire)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	76	—	—	—
Sweden	5	—	—	—	—	8	—	9	—	—	—	33	—	—	—
Germany	133	15	—	—	65	94	—	26	19	—	21	731	—	—	17
Poland	—	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	106	—	51	—
Czechoslovakia	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	—	—
Austria	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	44	—	—	—
Hungary	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—
Italy	7	—	—	—	45	—	—	22	25	—	—	174	—	—	—
Canada	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	14	—	—	—	337	—	7	—
Mexico	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	368	—	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53	—	—	—
Other America	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	255	—	—	—
All other and not reported	92	—	—	—	6	—	7	62	16	—	6	1 203	—	30	—
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup>	45	11	—	—	13	54	19	—	24	—	—	2 289	—	—	—
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	21	4	—	—	7	36	7	—	5	—	—	1 708	—	—	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	8	—	—	544	—	—	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>															
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	1 194	827	240	—	150	332	120	237	181	—	334	6 555	344	462	110
Nursery school	18	18	—	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	—	149	8	—	—
Public	18	18	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	69	8	—	—
Kindergarten	48	10	—	—	14	14	—	7	11	—	5	359	14	4	—
Public	23	5	—	—	14	7	—	—	—	—	5	238	14	4	—
Elementary	716	496	154	—	88	248	87	135	113	—	230	4 137	242	348	89
Public	693	496	154	—	88	248	87	129	113	—	230	3 983	242	348	89
High school	357	257	72	—	48	57	26	88	57	—	99	1 251	80	110	11
Public	357	257	72	—	48	57	26	88	57	—	99	1 192	80	110	11
College	55	46	14	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	659	—	—	10
Percent enrolled in school by age:															
16 and 17 years	96.5	92.1	57.1	—	34.8	—	—	53.1	63.4	—	98.5	39.6	77.6	98.4	—
18 and 19 years	24.1	74.7	85.7	—	—	—	—	13.6	—	—	—	6.0	29.3	22.8	—
20 and 21 years	13.6	5.7	—	—	—	—	—	8.4	—	—	57.1	1.9	—	—	—
22 to 24 years	3.2	13.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.9	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	2.1	25.4	26.5	—	—	7.1	—	—	—	—	—	2.7	5.0	—	9.3
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	19.7	18.0	—	—	39.7	—	—	26.8	10.2	—	18.8	30.0	46.8	33.2	34.6
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>															
Persons, 25 years old and over	2 745	1 315	245	—	259	509	204	531	299	—	459	9 914	424	967	180
No school years completed	54	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70	—	13	5
Elementary, 1 to 4 years	114	192	41	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	6	36	123	136	—
5 to 7 years	280	250	26	—	—	26	—	31	15	—	27	221	83	265	—
8 years	218	142	51	—	13	33	—	15	13	—	5	385	69	123	15
High school: 1 to 3 years	808	354	94	—	41	105	—	63	42	—	49	1 739	113	166	5
4 years	946	213	22	—	195	299	62	211	78	—	319	4 535	36	184	105
College: 1 to 3 years	182	87	11	—	10	28	67	116	78	—	26	1 349	—	40	22
4 years or more	143	55	—	—	9	75	95	73	—	—	27	1 579	—	40	28
Median school years completed	11.6	9.4	9.1	—	12.4	12.3	14.8	12.7	13.1	—	12.4	12.6	8.1	8.6	12.6
Percent high school graduates	46.3	27.0	13.5	—	79.2	66.0	100.0	79.5	76.6	—	81.0	75.3	8.5	27.3	86.1
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>															
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	235	154	54	—	25	103	32	109	77	—	83	891	41	110	28
Children ever born	739	576	152	—	31	233	65	289	234	—	246	2 798	193	322	89
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 145	3 740	2 815	—	1 240	2 262	2 031	2 651	3 039	—	2 964	3 140	4 707	2 927	3 179
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>															
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>2</sup>	4 669	2 410	500	—	512	905	391	989	510	—	909	43 644	904	1 648	337
Same house as in 1970	2 506	1 514	311	—	239	339	124	397	67	—	404	386	610	1 026	35
Different house:															
In central city of this SMSA	562	378	61	—	132	302	149	187	46	—	201	478	8	231	190
In other part of this SMSA	250	211	46	—	7	2	—	28	113	—	69	929	169	175	6
Outside this SMSA	784	236	82	—	41	165	109	315	165	—	183	29 344	54	149	40
North and West	292	75	11	—	—	45	13	163	56	—	34	14 721	24	10	40
South	492	161	71	—	41	120	96	152	109	—	149	14 623	30	139	—
Abroad	177	11	—	—	41	36	—	39	80	—	29	4 166	—	31	59
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK</b>															
All workers	2 047	952	187	—	256	353	177	492	234	—	413	33 674	265	603	190
Private auto: Driver	1 763	496	122	—	218	301	157	369	219	—	356	9 655	145	399	146
Passenger	121	136	8	—	31	32	13	69	15	—	35	2 122	72	120	44
Bus or streetcar	70	148	6	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	492	6	3	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	357	—	—	—
Walked to work	42	137	20	—	7	10	—	47	—	—	—	19 264	27	65	—
Worked at home	14	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	148	7	—	—
Other	37	19	31	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	22	1 636	8	16	—
Inside SMSA	1 757	850	171	—	173	309	177	472	202	—	391	32 385	207	528	190
Fayetteville city	1 111	638	128	—	54	222	103	183	74	—	254	337	101	392	103
Remainder of Cumberland County	646	212	43	—	119	87	74	289	128	—	137	32 048	106	136	87
Outside SMSA	75	21	7	—	9	8	—	—	26	—	14	211	—	24	—
Place of work not reported	215	81	9	—	74	36	—	20	6	—	8	1 078	58	51	—

<sup>1</sup>See text for definition.

<sup>2</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Cumberland County—Con.														
	Tract 0007	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, &amp; COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>															
All persons	345	286	107	263	4 772	1 525	4 450	5 203	2 093	10 402	5 273	387	2 937	3 021	4 629
Native of native parentage	345	217	107	263	4 762	1 500	4 363	4 811	1 883	9 109	4 575	332	2 759	2 830	4 255
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	—	54	—	—	10	18	61	284	150	910	456	34	102	92	244
Foreign born	—	15	—	—	—	7	26	108	60	383	242	21	76	99	130
<b>Foreign stock</b>															
United Kingdom	—	69	—	—	10	25	87	392	210	1 293	698	55	178	191	374
Ireland (Eire)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	13	—	43
Sweden	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Germany	—	45	—	—	—	6	55	141	50	704	388	13	77	36	166
Poland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	47	—	7	—	22
Czechoslovakia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	—	—	6	—	—
Austria	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	8	—	18	—	9
Hungary	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
Italy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
Canada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	29	6	10	19	22
Mexico	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	30	22	74	34	—	—	—	18
Cuba	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	28	18	27	—	7	19	—	16
Other America	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	11	—	—	—	—
All other and not reported	—	—	—	—	—	19	7	71	58	246	155	19	46	92	73
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup>	—	43	—	—	23	10	91	67	148	239	109	20	261	95	132
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>															
Enrolled persons, 3 to 24 years old	104	99	22	71	1 478	468	1 164	1 663	619	3 634	1 749	57	507	507	788
Nursery school	7	—	—	—	20	—	—	32	—	27	34	—	—	—	18
Public	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Kindergarten	23	—	—	—	1	7	—	55	14	108	84	—	8	12	4
Public	—	—	—	—	1	7	—	13	—	48	18	—	8	—	—
Elementary	59	94	17	51	939	313	834	1 138	372	2 567	1 135	17	320	296	572
Public	59	94	17	51	906	313	828	1 125	372	2 560	1 104	17	320	296	572
High school	15	5	5	20	484	130	294	387	216	882	392	27	150	149	109
Public	15	5	5	20	484	130	294	375	210	868	388	27	150	149	109
College	—	—	—	—	34	18	36	51	17	50	104	13	29	50	65
Percent enrolled in school by age:															
16 and 17 years	—	—	—	—	88.7	95.9	92.0	94.7	99.9	99.1	93.3	—	89.1	51.8	62.4
18 and 19 years	—	—	—	—	59.4	35.0	40.0	45.5	16.9	34.7	26.1	—	18.6	8.1	11.9
20 and 21 years	—	—	—	—	6.1	33.3	2.6	5.8	5.3	10.6	20.5	—	4.4	3.7	1.1
22 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	3.4	5.6	5.1	6.4	—	3.4	3.3	9.6	—	4.6	5.3
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	2.6	2.8	2.6	1.3	1.7	2.1	4.3	—	2.9	4.2	2.0
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	—	—	31.4	—	25.7	25.5	21.4	18.2	17.5	18.1	13.2	32.1	27.3	22.8	21.9
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>															
Persons, 25 years old and over	190	101	47	110	2 134	749	2 276	2 277	935	4 447	2 077	172	929	914	1 359
No school years completed	—	—	—	—	49	14	62	15	—	20	16	—	10	—	5
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	2	—	—	19	184	40	174	103	6	68	31	9	17	11	36
5 to 7 years	10	—	—	23	381	99	353	262	73	267	71	26	49	63	85
8 years	4	25	—	6	237	74	207	142	39	232	63	5	64	110	123
High school: 1 to 3 years	43	4	7	47	772	279	757	469	307	1 059	350	19	215	183	320
4 years	45	55	6	15	380	183	505	977	285	2 219	1 042	45	453	407	616
College: 1 to 3 years	36	17	6	—	67	27	126	208	152	375	342	32	78	82	105
4 years or more	50	—	—	—	64	33	92	101	61	207	162	36	43	58	69
Median school years completed	12.8	12.4	16.2	9.4	9.8	10.6	10.4	12.2	12.1	12.3	12.5	12.6	12.2	12.2	12.2
Percent high school graduates	68.9	71.3	85.1	13.6	23.9	32.4	31.8	56.5	53.3	63.0	74.4	65.7	61.8	59.6	58.1
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>															
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	34	20	12	19	318	108	285	361	164	775	362	9	104	134	102
Children ever born	84	47	19	57	1 187	339	764	1 016	462	2 419	1 197	30	332	332	227
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 471	—	—	—	3 733	3 139	2 681	2 814	2 817	3 121	3 307	—	3 192	2 478	2 225
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>															
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>2</sup>	311	229	94	228	4 342	1 398	3 996	4 633	1 859	9 263	4 680	365	2 438	2 643	3 935
Same house as in 1970	185	104	25	101	2 837	772	1 898	1 903	911	3 778	1 503	69	559	882	653
Different house:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In central city of this SMSA	28	27	6	35	258	114	629	253	146	1 150	445	40	120	105	184
In other part of this SMSA	—	—	54	80	897	200	508	867	157	989	726	5	128	203	305
Outside this SMSA	98	90	9	12	282	252	612	772	529	1 689	1 342	206	1 191	1 182	2 238
North and West	14	70	—	—	86	127	26	199	199	589	531	99	520	699	1 290
South	84	20	9	12	196	125	586	573	330	1 100	811	107	671	483	948
Abroad	—	—	—	—	20	8	123	249	95	981	453	28	229	185	388
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK</b>															
All workers	148	61	57	86	1 555	554	1 679	1 916	875	3 502	1 950	248	1 143	1 406	1 979
Private auto: Driver	126	61	50	50	1 092	394	1 237	1 493	669	2 986	1 657	233	885	1 060	1 609
Passenger	7	—	7	14	187	91	315	282	134	312	159	15	110	195	265
Bus or streetcar	9	—	—	—	—	—	19	16	—	65	10	—	71	84	23
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked to work	—	—	—	9	62	20	67	29	12	44	32	—	70	32	45
Worked at home	6	—	—	8	129	30	22	21	21	27	38	—	—	8	6
Other	—	—	—	5	38	19	19	75	14	68	54	—	7	27	31
Inside SMSA:	135	38	57	47	1 472	467	1 506	1 635	809	3 141	1 823	228	1 058	1 328	1 862
Fayetteville city	86	13	50	24	1 060	265	888	919	447	1 392	540	43	178	244	354
Remainder of Cumberland County	49	25	7	23	412	202	618	716	362	1 749	1 283	185	880	1 084	1 508
Outside SMSA	—	10	—	8	18	42	74	76	40	114	48	—	25	22	30
Place of work not reported	13	13	—	31	65	45	99	205	26	247	79	20	60	56	87

<sup>1</sup>See text for definition. <sup>2</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Cumberland County—Con.													Totals for split tracts	
	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0036	Tract 0037	Tract 0003	Tract 0005
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, &amp; COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>															
All persons	7 697	3 836	3 456	3 216	2 415	2 852	2 323	4 318	15 412	2 715	5 073	6 839	2 442	3 092	3 584
Native of native parentage	7 211	3 819	3 433	3 159	2 408	2 822	2 279	3 861	13 069	2 499	4 742	6 123	2 416	3 092	3 442
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	297	5	23	12	7	25	29	342	1 528	191	189	530	17	—	103
Foreign born	189	12	—	45	—	5	15	115	815	25	142	186	9	—	39
Foreign stock	486	17	23	57	7	30	44	457	2 343	216	331	716	26	—	142
United Kingdom	6	—	—	—	—	8	—	7	167	31	18	36	—	—	6
Ireland (Eire)	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	9	—	—	13	—	—	8
Sweden	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	—
Germany	245	10	8	46	—	—	44	309	994	18	110	215	26	—	23
Poland	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	8	27	—	—	51
Czechoslovakia	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	30	21	—	—	—
Austria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	87	8	—	—	—	—	—
Hungary	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	6	8	23	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	35	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	21	—	15	—	—	9	—	39	106	9	—	—	—	—	—
Canada	26	—	—	—	—	13	—	6	128	80	11	91	—	—	14
Mexico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	5	29	18	—	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	94	5	42	86	—	—	—
All other and not reported	136	7	—	11	—	—	—	88	608	27	75	186	—	—	40
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup>	72	—	—	—	—	—	—	111	437	58	254	384	—	—	43
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	284	39	224	180	—	17
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	94	16	77	25	—	—	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>															
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	2 648	1 120	1 006	820	713	697	825	1 388	5 239	698	906	1 756	772	903	862
Nursery school	7	—	20	—	—	—	—	16	92	13	6	16	—	14	—
Public	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	11	—	14	—
Kindergarten	77	—	—	—	6	13	8	51	126	17	11	43	—	14	18
Public	26	—	17	—	6	6	8	18	27	14	4	14	—	14	4
Elementary	1 386	698	636	568	437	474	614	917	3 752	435	576	1 347	547	644	607
Public	1 343	698	636	568	437	452	614	917	3 645	435	544	1 347	547	644	583
High school	643	377	327	219	242	191	203	360	1 147	149	271	270	210	225	212
Public	621	377	317	196	223	184	203	347	1 113	143	271	270	210	225	205
College	535	45	6	33	28	19	—	44	122	84	42	80	15	6	25
Percent enrolled in school by age:															
16 and 17 years	88.3	92.1	84.3	78.7	71.3	67.8	91.9	99.9	78.9	92.9	61.3	73.0	94.1	74.8	92.3
18 and 19 years	68.0	61.4	32.2	47.6	48.2	50.8	19.2	39.1	31.3	9.8	8.3	25.7	38.3	23.4	24.5
20 and 21 years	45.8	17.3	—	—	32.9	—	—	16.8	6.6	6.3	1.8	4.5	11.6	6.7	10.0
22 to 24 years	16.6	—	—	14.4	5.1	—	—	—	6.3	4.8	4.1	2.8	—	4.2	—
25 to 34 years	0.8	3.4	—	3.2	—	2.3	—	3.4	2.3	12.4	0.7	2.5	—	2.2	1.9
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	7.3	17.9	19.9	17.7	24.4	19.9	18.2	13.2	17.3	4.6	34.3	19.3	37.0	39.7	33.2
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>															
Persons, 25 years old and over	3 205	1 836	1 786	1 624	1 294	1 525	979	1 823	6 191	800	1 484	2 398	1 047	1 463	2 031
No school years completed	8	53	26	42	31	79	29	52	52	—	3	13	29	70	54
Elementary:	79	153	192	172	111	189	66	46	96	—	33	14	162	299	310
1 to 4 years	161	344	389	301	259	378	239	161	260	6	139	107	224	345	601
5 to 7 years	177	213	139	95	141	145	112	91	318	17	94	188	82	175	196
High school:	643	550	535	531	296	402	213	393	1 074	111	393	499	193	360	427
1 to 3 years	1 276	325	352	380	348	227	207	808	2 662	397	540	1 179	249	170	299
4 years	484	123	111	86	77	53	88	178	874	115	157	280	57	22	76
College:	377	75	42	17	31	52	25	94	855	154	125	118	51	22	68
1 to 3 years	12.4	9.8	9.8	10.1	10.1	8.8	9.6	12.2	12.5	12.7	12.1	12.3	9.4	8.1	8.3
4 years or more	66.7	28.5	28.3	29.7	35.2	21.8	32.7	59.2	70.9	83.3	55.4	65.8	34.1	14.6	21.8
Percent high school graduates															
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>															
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	498	241	198	164	141	162	100	315	1 066	126	202	320	118	173	219
Children ever born	1 428	948	735	555	607	487	441	1 068	3 357	418	695	977	592	603	656
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 867	3 934	3 712	3 384	4 305	3 006	4 410	3 390	3 149	3 317	3 441	3 053	5 017	3 486	2 995
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>															
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>2</sup>	7 024	3 417	3 183	2 918	2 235	2 587	2 094	3 792	13 518	2 546	4 299	5 841	2 153	2 829	3 296
Same house as in 1970	2 223	2 034	2 146	1 511	1 335	1 450	901	1 289	2 303	1 110	937	1 303	1 518	1 605	1 847
Different house:															
In central city of this SMSA	533	376	—	219	75	81	73	48	1 531	56	94	84	19	685	476
In other part of this SMSA	954	794	454	773	496	573	538	832	1 888	18	494	690	387	243	317
Outside this SMSA	2 516	176	373	304	225	267	365	915	4 620	1 762	2 410	2 900	128	141	537
North and West	896	19	20	57	73	59	12	289	1 960	907	899	1 099	40	59	104
South	1 620	157	353	247	152	208	353	626	2 660	855	1 511	1 801	88	82	433
Abroad	451	9	55	15	—	—	166	488	2 113	224	263	700	34	4	50
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK</b>															
All workers	2 942	1 338	1 217	1 300	927	880	727	1 574	4 811	1 636	2 007	2 430	675	983	1 248
Private auto: Driver	2 241	795	797	788	596	530	491	1 251	4 164	980	1 475	2 030	392	352	784
Passenger	363	314	236	156	231	103	159	238	356	355	271	230	142	274	262
Bus or streetcar	—	18	—	—	17	—	—	13	32	204	26	4	—	132	13
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
Walked to work	101	127	21	78	23	42	27	37	68	71	151	58	24	194	138
Worked at home	71	61	116	32	55	139	—	29	91	—	16	61	58	7	5
Other	166	23	47	246	5	66	50	6	100	10	68	47	59	24	46
Inside SMSA	2 748	1 081	1 023	1 217	859	792	611	1 421	4 483	1 586	1 893	2 281	550	847	1 098
Fayetteville city	1 103	656	602	572	514	378	307	604	1 165	20	202	250	243	639	788
Remainder of Cumberland County	1 645	425	421	645	345	414	304	817	3 318	1 566	1 691	2 031	307	208	310
Outside SMSA	112	126	145	49	36	43	70	49	123	5	21	53	75	11	60
Place of work not reported	82	131	49	34	32	45	46	104	205	45	93	96	50	125	90

<sup>1</sup>See text for definition. <sup>2</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts—Con.														
	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0034
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, &amp; COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>															
All persons	3 184	6 507	4 706	5 233	2 923	5 307	1 525	5 776	3 080	5 706	1 518	3 584	4 629	8 644	49 719
Native of native parentage	2 935	6 284	4 555	4 962	2 901	5 297	1 500	5 228	2 716	5 001	1 325	3 333	4 255	8 144	45 650
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	165	172	91	175	15	10	18	410	253	463	117	137	244	326	2 875
Foreign born	84	51	60	95	7	—	7	138	111	242	76	114	130	194	1 185
Foreign stock	249	223	151	271	22	10	25	548	364	705	193	251	374	520	4 080
United Kingdom	5	26	—	5	7	—	—	31	21	6	10	6	—	13	391
Ireland (Eire)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	—	76
Sweden	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	8	—	9	—	—	—	60
Germany	130	14	45	133	15	—	6	205	144	388	39	55	166	265	749
Poland	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	47	—	—	22	24	106
Czechoslovakia	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	23	10	—	—	—	22	40
Austria	15	—	16	13	—	—	—	23	8	18	5	—	9	—	52
Hungary	—	7	—	7	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47
U.S.S.R.	—	20	—	9	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	23
Italy	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	52	7	29	28	44	22	21	183
Canada	16	28	—	—	—	—	—	30	30	34	14	16	18	26	417
Mexico	15	—	8	—	—	—	—	28	25	—	7	—	16	—	373
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	11	—	—	—	—	53
Other America	8	14	55	—	—	—	—	7	25	—	—	22	5	—	260
All other and not reported	39	92	27	92	—	—	19	77	58	162	81	108	73	142	1 230
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup>	46	15	119	45	11	23	10	80	202	128	20	119	132	72	2 347
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 747
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	31	15	35	21	4	14	10	39	62	43	7	78	85	14	1 747
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	15	45	—	6	560
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>															
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	986	1 967	2 194	1 216	898	1 718	468	1 813	951	1 869	294	688	768	2 982	7 253
Nursery school	20	74	25	18	18	20	—	32	6	41	—	—	18	7	162
Public	—	13	18	18	18	20	—	12	6	—	—	—	6	—	75
Kindergarten	43	100	—	48	10	1	7	69	28	84	7	23	4	82	376
Public	—	7	—	23	5	1	7	27	7	18	—	12	—	31	252
Elementary	584	1 066	1 119	733	547	1 093	313	1 226	620	1 222	152	409	572	1 616	4 572
Public	577	1 032	1 113	710	547	1 060	313	1 213	620	1 191	146	409	572	1 573	4 418
High school	309	625	267	362	277	556	130	435	273	418	115	206	109	742	1 400
Public	301	607	267	362	277	556	130	423	267	414	115	206	109	720	1 335
College	30	102	793	55	46	48	18	51	24	104	20	50	65	535	743
Percent enrolled in school by age:															
16 and 17 years	99.9	99.9	77.2	94.7	93.1	84.7	95.9	82.9	93.0	94.2	61.6	55.6	62.4	89.9	42.0
18 and 19 years	68.8	58.2	93.7	21.6	72.3	63.0	35.0	45.5	23.6	25.4	12.0	10.5	11.9	57.4	6.1
20 and 21 years	—	21.3	76.2	12.0	4.5	6.1	33.3	9.6	5.0	20.1	5.9	3.7	1.1	46.4	2.1
22 to 24 years	3.1	14.2	52.7	3.2	12.9	9.1	5.6	6.0	—	3.1	5.1	4.5	5.3	15.3	3.0
25 to 34 years	3.1	3.2	6.4	2.1	21.1	5.1	2.8	1.2	3.1	3.9	—	3.2	2.0	0.7	3.2
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	15.7	3.4	3.8	20.7	20.5	23.4	25.5	20.5	16.2	12.6	28.1	22.1	21.9	8.2	29.1
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>															
Persons, 25 years old and over	1 519	3 589	1 771	2 792	1 425	2 379	749	2 536	1 444	2 281	703	1 213	1 359	3 664	10 714
No school years completed	14	18	21	54	22	49	14	15	6	16	—	—	5	8	70
Elementary:															
1 to 4 years	55	56	51	114	211	225	40	103	21	31	9	11	36	85	36
5 to 7 years	71	117	65	280	273	407	99	262	99	71	57	78	85	188	227
8 years	44	87	84	218	148	288	74	155	72	63	20	123	123	182	402
High school:															
1 to 3 years	120	474	223	815	401	866	279	510	412	350	62	225	320	692	1 850
4 years	584	875	603	952	228	402	183	1 172	584	1 104	256	485	616	1 595	4 932
College:															
1 to 3 years	248	797	243	188	87	78	27	218	180	409	148	160	105	510	1 464
4 years or more	383	1 165	476	171	55	64	33	101	70	237	131	131	69	404	1 733
Median school years completed	12.8	13.6	12.7	11.7	9.4	9.8	10.6	12.2	12.2	12.6	12.7	12.3	12.2	12.4	12.6
Percent high school graduates	80.0	79.0	74.9	47.0	26.0	22.9	32.4	58.8	57.8	76.7	76.1	64.0	58.1	68.5	75.9
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>															
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	239	437	331	247	173	372	108	386	267	394	118	211	102	581	1 017
Children ever born	563	1 202	889	758	633	1 339	339	1 047	695	1 262	319	566	227	1 674	3 216
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 356	2 751	2 686	3 069	3 659	3 599	3 139	2 712	2 603	3 203	2 703	2 682	2 225	2 891	3 162
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>															
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>2</sup>	2 897	6 035	4 294	4 763	2 638	4 842	1 398	5 145	2 764	5 071	1 354	3 153	3 935	7 933	46 190
Same house as in 1970	925	3 065	1 726	2 531	1 615	3 148	772	2 142	1 250	1 627	466	949	653	2 627	496
Different houses															
In central city of this SMSA	838	866	787	568	413	319	114	385	448	594	227	171	184	734	534
In other part of this SMSA	23	112	313	304	291	943	200	874	159	726	33	316	305	1 023	947
Outside this SMSA	949	1 457	885	793	248	364	252	813	694	1 451	521	1 347	2 238	2 699	31 106
North and West	158	414	173	292	75	97	127	199	244	544	262	755	1 290	930	15 628
South	791	1 043	712	501	173	267	125	614	450	907	259	592	948	1 789	15 478
Abroad	87	103	159	177	11	20	8	290	131	453	67	265	388	480	4 390
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK</b>															
All workers	1 314	2 537	1 486	2 104	1 038	1 742	554	2 172	1 228	2 127	740	1 640	1 979	3 355	35 310
Private auto:															
Driver	1 125	2 200	1 093	1 813	546	1 214	394	1 711	970	1 814	602	1 279	1 609	2 597	10 635
Passenger	102	166	179	128	150	195	91	313	166	172	84	210	265	398	2 477
Bus or streetcar	12	23	32	70	148	53	—	16	35	—	—	84	23	—	696
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	373
Walked to work	13	12	174	42	146	82	20	36	22	32	47	32	45	101	19 335
Worked at home	38	26	8	14	24	129	30	21	21	38	—	8	4	71	148
Other	24	110	—	37	24	69	19	75	14	61	7	27	31	188	1 646
Inside SMSA	1 193	2 354	1 261	1 814	897	1 643	467	1 808	1 118	2 000	700	1 530	1 862	3 139	33 971
Fayetteville city	655	1 512	412	1 161	662	1 186	265	973	669	643	226	318	354	1 357	357
Remainder of Cumberland County	538	742	849	653	235	455	222	835	449	1 357	474	1 212	1 508	1 782	33 614
Outside SMSA	65	43	106	75	29	25	42	85	48	48	—	48	30	126	216
Place of work not reported	56	140	119	215	112	74	45	279	62	79	40	62	87	90	1 123

<sup>1</sup>See text for definition. <sup>2</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Cumberland County				Fayetteville										
	Total	Fayetteville	Fort Bragg (U)	Balance	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>															
Male, 16 years old and over	83 822	16 631	32 730	34 461	812	936	605	795	660	857	2 018	1 294	2 144	1 127	1 136
Labor force	74 166	12 548	32 373	29 245	415	559	366	540	486	752	1 627	931	1 672	949	753
Percent of total	88.5	75.4	98.9	84.9	51.1	59.7	60.5	67.9	73.6	87.7	80.6	71.9	87.3	84.2	66.3
Civilian labor force	26 551	9 948	195	16 408	366	530	355	461	437	615	1 434	622	1 315	690	514
Employed	25 636	9 662	172	15 802	344	487	344	444	420	610	1 410	595	1 298	673	508
Unemployed	915	286	23	606	22	43	11	17	17	5	24	27	17	17	6
Percent of civilian labor force	3.4	2.9	11.8	3.7	6.0	8.1	3.1	3.7	3.9	0.8	1.7	4.3	1.3	2.5	1.2
Not in labor force	9 656	4 083	357	5 216	397	377	239	255	174	105	391	363	272	178	383
Inmate of institution	404	325	-	79	164	-	-	-	10	-	-	102	-	7	-
Enrolled in school	3 876	1 431	208	2 237	52	116	58	62	50	50	178	75	156	82	295
Other under 65 years	3 350	1 433	145	1 772	136	176	133	105	51	49	102	78	62	67	62
Other 65 years and over	2 026	894	4	1 128	45	85	48	88	63	6	111	108	54	22	26
Male, 16 to 21 years old	30 565	3 003	20 026	7 536	207	241	114	118	132	99	290	212	363	214	325
Not enrolled in school	25 044	1 260	19 271	4 513	142	122	51	46	69	35	77	128	176	136	21
Not high school graduates	8 042	541	6 165	1 336	97	103	37	35	42	13	21	28	22	39	8
Unemployed or not in labor force	583	262	19	302	74	59	9	30	13	4	21	12	5	8	-
Female, 16 years old and over	60 402	19 645	5 352	35 405	801	1 356	777	999	712	943	2 251	1 563	2 634	1 555	1 631
Labor force	23 800	8 541	1 421	13 838	264	414	373	470	267	407	857	666	1 294	762	718
Percent of total	39.4	43.5	26.6	39.1	33.0	30.5	48.0	47.0	37.5	43.2	38.1	42.6	49.1	49.0	44.0
Civilian labor force	23 084	8 458	977	13 649	264	414	373	470	262	402	846	656	1 285	736	718
Employed	21 422	8 067	794	12 561	248	386	355	456	252	383	832	599	1 207	655	704
Unemployed	1 662	391	183	1 088	16	28	18	14	10	19	14	57	78	81	14
Percent of civilian labor force	7.2	4.6	18.7	8.0	6.1	6.8	4.8	3.0	3.8	4.7	1.7	8.7	6.1	11.0	1.9
Not in labor force	36 602	11 104	3 931	21 567	537	942	404	529	445	536	1 394	897	1 340	793	913
Married women, husband present	38 961	10 440	4 427	24 094	322	510	310	414	388	652	1 519	713	1 559	771	636
In labor force	14 995	4 602	864	9 529	135	181	154	181	138	281	518	296	670	399	374
With own children under 6 years	14 259	2 881	2 483	8 895	70	174	53	100	71	213	400	109	324	283	256
In labor force	4 033	930	367	2 736	36	40	19	24	11	70	62	13	78	106	133
<b>OCCUPATION</b>															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	47 058	17 729	966	28 363	592	873	699	900	672	993	2 242	1 194	2 505	1 328	1 212
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6 029	3 095	222	2 712	51	19	18	33	48	303	582	247	528	180	483
Health workers	847	495	21	331	5	-	-	20	6	41	141	38	89	31	44
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 334	1 228	90	916	4	-	12	5	8	128	172	73	176	92	330
Managers and administrators, except farm	4 699	2 196	5	2 498	17	41	18	45	24	207	705	168	411	21	33
Salaried	3 751	1 838	5	1 908	13	41	14	22	14	154	582	139	368	16	19
Self-employed in retail trade	535	204	-	331	4	-	4	12	6	37	75	20	6	-	8
Sales workers	4 107	1 637	121	2 349	31	25	9	15	57	81	265	109	419	58	54
Retail trade	2 554	973	99	1 482	26	25	9	15	42	35	106	77	238	48	48
Clerical and kindred workers	8 348	2 859	270	5 219	96	45	36	75	62	121	307	230	611	163	206
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6 041	1 866	11	4 164	84	88	93	112	166	110	143	135	189	210	49
Construction craftsmen	1 728	551	-	1 177	41	33	33	36	43	38	21	40	27	56	13
Mechanics and repairmen	1 783	439	-	1 344	13	39	12	17	42	9	32	34	61	45	15
Operatives, except transport	5 794	1 652	77	4 065	75	172	155	135	190	48	64	82	100	150	59
Transport equipment operatives	1 781	542	9	1 230	52	81	58	53	41	15	12	8	17	55	13
Laborers, except farm	1 845	749	29	1 067	24	92	91	79	31	23	37	27	40	83	40
Farm workers	1 201	157	33	1 011	-	30	-	-	-	4	6	-	55	13	-
Service workers <sup>1</sup>	5 890	2 334	168	3 388	133	232	148	214	53	64	110	131	122	294	240
Cleaning and food service workers	3 221	1 233	77	1 911	81	155	128	136	18	32	42	56	60	147	103
Protective service workers	518	215	4	299	-	14	-	-	21	9	14	12	27	21	24
Personal and health service workers	1 643	649	41	953	37	35	12	50	10	23	38	60	35	68	90
Private household workers	1 323	642	21	660	29	48	73	139	-	17	11	57	13	101	35
Female employed, 16 years old and over	21 422	8 067	794	12 561	248	386	355	456	252	383	832	599	1 207	655	704
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 495	1 765	194	1 536	21	8	11	33	17	180	258	157	310	140	299
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 886	1 028	90	768	4	-	5	5	8	113	156	67	166	92	225
Managers and administrators, except farm	890	409	5	476	7	20	9	5	7	35	140	22	84	-	6
Sales workers	1 698	655	96	947	8	13	6	10	37	4	84	54	157	23	37
Clerical and kindred workers	6 401	2 066	252	4 083	60	24	26	30	37	67	246	170	492	134	172
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 978	634	137	1 207	5	-	-	-	4	16	109	35	187	20	66
Operatives, including transport	3 327	969	56	2 302	40	109	97	82	111	31	26	52	43	90	22
Other blue-collar workers	547	166	-	381	11	4	25	22	11	-	13	11	17	10	-
Farm workers	111	15	23	73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-
Service workers, except private household	3 662	1 397	147	2 118	72	164	108	135	32	45	54	80	80	157	133
Private household workers	1 291	625	21	645	29	44	73	139	-	17	11	53	13	101	35
<b>INDUSTRY</b>															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	47 058	17 729	966	28 363	592	873	699	900	672	993	2 242	1 194	2 505	1 328	1 212
Construction	3 162	1 043	6	2 113	50	49	74	98	87	68	105	70	91	88	13
Manufacturing	7 720	2 201	72	5 447	84	219	169	147	220	126	197	137	173	143	49
Durable goods	2 545	790	15	1 740	29	89	69	73	74	44	116	74	60	13	-
Transportation	1 382	559	-	823	37	41	14	35	22	32	65	23	60	30	38
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	1 653	498	52	1 103	11	18	32	21	24	17	31	39	80	34	7
Wholesale trade	1 561	533	28	1 000	12	19	10	16	33	44	87	46	70	33	8
Retail trade	10 219	3 953	208	6 058	172	200	169	153	116	177	533	323	661	307	129
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 471	1 120	40	1 311	14	17	-	10	14	102	238	77	287	28	12
Business and repair services	1 338	425	10	903	21	19	8	16	36	5	46	11	78	39	12
Personal services	3 411	1 428	65	1 918	81	94	137	207	16	32	57	80	63	202	99
Health services	2 113	1 040	51	1 022	11	24	13	90	20	80	141	87	145	79	90
Educational services	4 390	2 202	126	2 062	28	26	48	10	21	214	299	160	286	168	572
Other professional and related services	1 804	866	128	810	30	56	12	38	15	37	153	59	129	54	67
Public administration	3 981	1 425	142	2 414	17	39	7	38	48	46	216	70	301	82	116
Other industries	1 853	436	38	1 379	24	52	6	21	-	13	74	12	81	41	-
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	47 058	17 729	966	28 363	592	873	699	900	672	993	2 242	1 194	2 505	1 328	1 212
Private wage and salary workers</															



Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Fayetteville—Con.											Fort Bragg (U)	Balance of Cumberland County		
	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0034	Tract 0003	Tract 0005	Tract 0006
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>															
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	1 845	770	160	—	193	250	122	402	175	—	330	32 730	288	569	110
Labor force	1 310	557	130	—	173	219	110	366	139	—	294	32 373	184	396	105
Percent of total	71.0	72.3	81.3	—	89.6	87.6	90.2	91.0	79.4	—	89.1	98.9	63.9	69.6	95.5
Civilian labor force	1 017	511	121	—	114	196	95	225	96	—	234	195	184	369	50
Employed	978	499	115	—	114	191	95	213	96	—	228	172	180	353	50
Unemployed	39	12	6	—	—	5	—	12	—	—	6	23	4	16	—
Percent of civilian labor force	3.8	2.3	5.0	—	—	2.6	—	5.3	—	—	2.6	11.8	2.2	4.3	—
Not in labor force	535	213	30	—	20	31	12	36	36	—	36	357	104	173	5
Inmate of institution	18	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	86	54	18	—	4	—	12	26	31	—	26	208	32	28	—
Other under 65 years	268	89	12	—	16	7	—	10	5	—	5	145	53	60	5
Other 65 years and over	163	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	4	19	85	—
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>	227	145	27	—	53	26	12	98	41	—	59	20 026	48	84	11
Not enrolled in school	126	38	4	—	30	5	—	43	5	—	6	19 271	26	47	11
Not high school graduates	43	13	—	—	23	—	—	11	—	—	6	6 165	21	26	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	6	5	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	12	4	—
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	1 777	960	174	—	150	320	123	439	186	—	292	5 352	306	640	129
Labor force	824	451	69	—	65	149	52	213	99	—	127	1 421	102	237	95
Percent of total	46.4	47.0	39.7	—	43.3	46.6	41.6	48.5	53.2	—	43.5	26.6	33.3	37.0	73.6
Civilian labor force	818	451	69	—	65	149	52	202	99	—	127	977	102	237	95
Employed	818	430	69	—	65	147	52	188	94	—	127	794	96	224	88
Unemployed	—	21	—	—	—	2	—	14	5	—	—	183	6	13	7
Percent of civilian labor force	—	4.7	—	—	—	1.3	—	6.9	5.1	—	—	18.7	5.9	5.5	7.4
Not in labor force	953	509	105	—	85	171	73	226	87	—	165	3 931	204	403	34
Married women, husband present	1 054	363	122	—	131	178	106	305	152	—	235	4 427	139	383	95
In labor force	509	196	63	—	57	91	42	127	87	—	103	864	33	153	73
With own children under 6 years	289	131	35	—	47	63	48	99	49	—	67	2 483	80	104	60
In labor force	110	69	17	—	16	32	21	28	15	—	30	367	23	22	58
<b>OCCUPATION</b>															
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>	1 796	929	184	—	179	338	147	401	190	—	355	966	276	577	138
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	219	74	6	—	22	64	47	54	67	—	50	222	6	65	24
Health workers	39	6	6	—	4	20	—	—	—	—	5	21	6	—	8
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	66	43	—	—	4	24	11	22	31	—	27	90	—	21	16
Managers and administrators, except farm	174	22	21	—	5	44	36	84	43	—	77	5	24	20	—
Salaried	155	22	21	—	5	36	36	79	43	—	59	5	11	4	—
Self-employed in retail trade	11	—	—	—	—	4	—	5	—	—	—	—	13	7	—
Sales workers	232	43	13	—	37	35	28	36	28	—	62	121	—	53	8
Retail trade	143	22	13	—	16	19	19	15	18	—	39	99	—	35	8
Clerical and kindred workers	426	88	23	—	40	105	21	128	27	—	49	270	—	77	16
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	232	79	45	—	20	27	5	23	20	—	36	11	54	131	26
Construction craftsmen	69	40	24	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	12	—	23	58	3
Mechanics and repairmen	45	18	11	—	11	11	5	5	10	—	4	—	17	46	10
Operatives, except transport	165	137	45	—	10	17	—	18	—	—	30	77	51	98	34
Transport equipment operatives	35	70	16	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	6	9	27	23	—
Laborers, except farm	26	101	—	—	21	8	—	12	—	—	14	29	30	34	—
Farm workers	24	10	—	—	—	5	10	—	—	—	—	33	—	9	—
Service workers <sup>1</sup>	245	209	10	—	19	33	5	36	5	—	31	168	48	64	30
Cleaning and food service workers	98	125	6	—	4	7	—	15	5	—	15	77	17	30	—
Protective service workers	44	7	—	—	11	5	—	6	—	—	4	4	6	—	—
Personal and health service workers	64	66	—	—	4	21	5	15	—	—	16	41	16	23	22
Private household workers	18	96	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	36	3	—
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b>	818	430	69	—	65	147	52	188	94	—	127	794	96	224	88
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	126	35	6	—	13	33	16	32	47	—	23	194	6	29	24
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	55	31	—	—	4	15	11	22	31	—	18	90	—	11	16
Managers and administrators, except farm	33	—	5	—	5	—	6	9	7	—	9	5	6	—	—
Sales workers	111	13	13	—	16	10	10	5	22	—	22	96	—	18	8
Clerical and kindred workers	292	66	13	—	13	69	15	96	18	—	26	252	—	58	7
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	70	29	7	—	5	15	—	37	13	—	16	137	—	24	—
Operatives, including transport	79	109	22	—	10	12	—	18	—	—	16	56	15	56	27
Other blue-collar workers	25	4	5	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	16	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	134	116	—	—	8	23	5	20	—	—	31	147	38	44	22
Private household workers	18	87	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	31	3	—
<b>INDUSTRY</b>															
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>	1 796	929	184	—	179	338	147	401	190	—	355	966	276	577	138
Construction	95	78	25	—	—	—	11	8	5	—	28	6	47	44	5
Manufacturing	225	119	46	—	21	26	19	39	20	—	22	72	20	198	42
Durable goods	37	20	40	—	5	5	9	17	5	—	11	15	9	31	16
Transportation	70	26	10	—	21	9	5	6	—	—	15	—	13	4	—
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	96	47	6	—	4	15	10	6	—	—	—	52	18	34	7
Wholesale trade	38	27	—	—	—	37	5	16	5	—	27	28	—	—	—
Retail trade	377	157	49	—	39	63	41	114	47	—	126	208	43	65	26
Finance, insurance, and real estate	137	43	6	—	26	27	14	37	14	—	17	40	—	10	—
Business and repair services	51	20	6	—	12	27	—	7	5	—	6	10	21	25	8
Personal services	88	184	26	—	10	—	5	32	5	—	10	65	63	24	7
Health services	120	39	6	—	13	41	—	10	15	—	16	51	17	38	14
Educational services	124	84	—	—	4	28	11	31	47	—	41	126	10	49	24
Other professional and related services	128	41	—	—	—	3	11	15	11	—	7	128	3	20	—
Public administration	210	29	—	—	29	53	10	64	16	—	34	142	13	18	5
Other industries	37	35	4	—	—	9	5	16	—	—	6	38	8	16	—
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>															
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>	1 796	929	184	—	179	338	147	401	190	—	355	966	276	577	138
Private wage and salary workers	1 207	746	164	—	142	190	110	253	101	—	244	591	213	426	79
Government workers	480	142	9	—	37	110	32	128	78	—	79	335	44	115	51
Local government workers	143	79	—	—	20	51	5	30	38	—	36	98	25	66	30
Self-employed workers	99	21	11	—	—	38	5	20	11	—	32	35	19	36	8
Unpaid family workers	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Cumberland County—Con.														
	Tract 0007	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>															
Male, 16 years old and over	112	46	58	58	1 401	475	1 385	1 451	721	2 728	1 477	202	1 001	1 074	1 646
Labor force	108	46	39	54	990	400	1 065	1 294	613	2 342	1 384	191	914	1 014	1 540
Percent of total	96.4	100.0	67.2	93.1	70.7	84.2	76.9	89.2	85.0	85.9	93.7	94.6	91.3	94.4	93.6
Civilian labor force	103	17	39	54	955	372	949	981	496	1 607	659	59	207	312	371
Employed	103	17	39	54	947	358	923	909	487	1 566	631	59	197	301	365
Unemployed	-	-	-	-	8	14	26	72	41	28	-	-	10	11	6
Percent of civilian labor force	-	-	-	-	0.8	3.8	2.7	7.3	1.8	2.6	4.2	-	4.8	3.5	1.6
Not in labor force	4	-	19	4	411	75	320	157	108	386	93	11	87	60	106
Inmate of institution	-	-	-	-	9	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Enrolled in school	-	-	5	-	173	34	95	84	70	224	69	5	41	15	37
Other under 65 years	4	-	7	4	130	24	118	69	21	117	9	-	35	37	56
Other 65 years and over	-	-	7	-	99	17	89	4	17	45	15	6	11	8	13
Male, 16 to 21 years old	13	-	36	11	288	85	188	187	158	453	282	15	266	364	532
Not enrolled in school	-	-	31	11	110	37	75	51	55	174	142	10	213	321	489
Not high school graduates	-	-	12	11	98	23	28	12	11	87	29	-	54	62	114
Unemployed or not in labor force	-	-	7	-	45	10	4	12	-	23	7	-	5	-	5
Female, 16 years old and over	102	74	40	82	1 573	471	1 624	1 640	718	3 048	1 663	156	982	1 087	1 585
Labor force	41	11	36	39	561	169	766	788	358	1 257	758	85	317	413	489
Percent of total	40.2	14.9	90.0	47.6	35.7	35.9	47.2	48.0	49.9	41.2	45.6	54.5	32.3	38.0	30.9
Civilian labor force	41	11	36	39	561	169	766	777	355	1 240	753	67	312	413	467
Employed	41	11	36	36	528	148	739	731	342	1 163	682	62	227	351	415
Unemployed	-	-	-	3	33	21	27	46	13	77	71	5	85	62	52
Percent of civilian labor force	-	-	-	7.7	5.9	12.4	3.5	5.9	3.7	6.2	9.4	7.5	27.2	15.0	11.1
Not in labor force	61	63	4	43	1 012	302	858	852	360	1 791	905	71	665	674	1 096
Married women, husband present	88	48	33	44	918	334	1 044	1 103	527	2 138	1 164	102	736	874	1 269
In labor force	41	4	29	18	327	123	571	561	257	851	505	42	211	301	357
With own children under 6 years	34	20	16	16	257	83	326	466	208	837	421	16	334	299	505
In labor force	10	-	12	-	73	29	167	242	80	303	119	-	77	67	101
<b>OCCUPATION</b>															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	144	28	75	90	1 475	506	1 662	1 640	829	2 729	1 313	121	424	652	780
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	28	7	30	-	87	31	195	135	101	270	154	27	42	99	97
Health workers	-	7	-	-	12	6	21	11	16	15	28	5	5	11	6
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	-	-	24	-	5	10	83	55	37	82	48	12	18	22	42
Managers and administrators, except farm	49	4	10	-	80	54	122	176	74	268	184	9	36	63	69
Salaried	37	4	10	-	75	23	88	155	61	247	154	9	20	63	51
Self-employed in retail trade	7	-	-	-	5	21	27	5	-	10	21	-	16	-	12
Sales workers	-	-	-	-	113	39	112	169	96	360	106	13	19	64	82
Retail trade	-	-	-	-	73	24	73	100	51	215	63	9	15	49	61
Clerical and kindred workers	21	4	24	6	157	38	195	312	196	517	370	32	79	141	228
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	10	4	6	6	299	78	338	292	109	450	156	27	39	104	87
Construction craftsmen	-	-	-	-	141	10	67	111	20	89	27	9	-	35	21
Mechanics and repairmen	5	4	-	-	99	28	150	80	50	151	42	18	4	38	26
Operatives, except transport	5	-	-	-	323	127	385	249	46	408	153	-	49	56	77
Transport equipment operatives	-	3	-	13	92	57	58	96	37	117	31	-	26	10	40
Laborers, except farm	7	-	11	18	61	26	43	27	21	43	23	-	17	30	28
Farm workers	4	-	-	-	111	5	-	-	-	21	5	-	7	-	-
Service workers <sup>1</sup>	20	6	-	18	119	40	206	184	49	270	117	5	105	64	72
Cleaning and food service workers	-	-	-	18	108	19	100	104	141	116	70	-	56	41	35
Protective service workers	8	-	-	-	6	12	15	32	53	11	-	-	15	3	10
Personal and health service workers	12	6	-	-	11	10	72	52	55	54	36	5	30	20	27
Private household workers	-	-	-	17	33	11	8	-	8	5	14	8	5	21	-
Female employed, 16 years old and over	41	11	36	36	528	148	739	731	342	1 163	682	62	227	351	415
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	-	7	19	-	37	16	103	79	46	149	93	17	27	68	87
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	-	-	19	-	-	10	67	49	26	66	33	12	18	15	42
Managers and administrators, except farm	14	-	-	-	7	5	28	40	16	51	31	-	4	13	18
Sales workers	-	-	-	-	50	10	42	67	26	158	52	5	19	26	26
Clerical and kindred workers	5	4	17	6	124	32	157	229	144	375	304	27	64	127	195
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	-	4	6	-	49	-	45	60	42	114	119	9	11	33	36
Operatives, including transport	5	-	-	7	158	49	229	177	35	218	132	-	33	47	30
Other blue-collar workers	5	-	-	-	38	-	30	24	19	35	-	-	15	-	-
Farm workers	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	12	-	-	6	75	25	142	115	48	166	61	5	60	49	59
Private household workers	-	-	-	17	33	11	8	-	8	5	14	8	5	21	-
<b>INDUSTRY</b>															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	144	28	75	90	1 475	506	1 662	1 640	829	2 729	1 313	121	424	652	780
Construction	5	-	5	7	169	62	86	140	67	206	37	19	6	60	49
Manufacturing	11	3	5	14	340	135	589	343	95	516	230	15	78	56	88
Durable goods	5	-	5	9	158	40	184	88	36	169	78	8	23	10	34
Transportation	-	-	6	9	26	27	43	57	26	95	39	-	36	10	27
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	-	-	-	-	43	21	86	84	39	133	33	-	5	13	69
Wholesale trade	-	-	-	8	78	17	91	90	35	92	35	-	5	26	18
Retail trade	56	-	13	30	352	109	280	405	167	612	320	33	105	129	209
Finance, insurance, and real estate	18	-	-	-	29	5	45	81	58	191	91	10	5	45	56
Business and repair services	5	4	-	-	60	21	35	49	46	80	54	6	27	26	26
Personal services	7	10	-	17	84	35	57	53	46	106	81	8	68	50	48
Health services	-	7	12	-	28	22	79	55	41	77	46	5	5	32	24
Educational services	11	-	28	-	64	10	130	116	62	169	79	21	18	72	59
Other professional and related services	6	-	-	-	45	7	51	30	19	62	52	-	22	31	52
Public administration	16	4	11	-	44	21	72	110	107	333	174	-	28	97	55
Other industries	9	-	-	5	113	14	18	27	21	57	42	4	16	5	-
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	144	28	75	90	1 475	506	1 662	1 640	829	2 729	1 313	121	424	652	780
Private wage and salary workers	83	18	24	75	1 130	371	1 338	1 223	562	2 013	865	95	323	459	518
Government workers	27	4	51	11	163	65	209	323	210	631	392	26	66	172	216
Local government workers	5	-	11	-	58	26	93	191	81	205	69	21	14	27	34
Self-employed workers	34	6	-	4	166	58	110	89	54	85	50	-	35	21	46
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	16	12	5	5	3	-	6	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Balance of Cumberland County—Con.													Totals for split tracts	
	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0036	Tract 0037	Tract 0003	Tract 0005
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>															
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	2 580	1 117	1 142	1 076	834	943	607	1 241	4 044	1 628	1 698	2 050	699	893	1 229
Labor force	2 072	894	871	818	649	646	500	1 088	3 518	1 598	1 543	1 925	444	550	882
Percent of total	80.3	80.0	76.3	76.0	77.8	68.5	82.4	87.7	87.0	98.2	90.9	93.9	63.5	61.6	71.8
Civilian labor force	1 273	868	861	797	630	638	455	628	1 242	28	325	462	417	539	806
Employed	1 229	843	834	786	609	592	433	606	1 166	21	300	438	406	524	773
Unemployed	44	25	27	11	21	46	22	22	76	7	25	24	11	15	33
Percent of civilian labor force	3.5	2.9	3.1	1.4	3.3	7.2	4.8	3.5	6.1	25.0	7.7	5.2	2.6	2.8	4.1
Not in labor force	508	223	271	258	185	297	107	153	526	30	155	125	255	343	347
Inmate of institution	—	—	22	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Enrolled in school	365	76	88	69	56	50	35	77	291	14	50	75	79	90	78
Other under 65 years	97	82	85	97	63	97	25	55	199	16	65	31	111	186	111
Other 65 years and over	46	65	76	92	66	120	47	21	36	—	40	19	65	67	148
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>	660	250	226	198	155	163	100	264	710	660	510	470	149	162	216
Not enrolled in school	209	133	97	99	53	92	60	141	350	604	440	366	66	77	116
Not high school graduates	43	43	43	37	37	33	27	30	128	27	166	81	53	58	68
Unemployed or not in labor force	23	5	13	9	8	19	7	5	27	—	18	10	24	21	17
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	2 579	1 285	1 185	1 095	864	955	700	1 362	4 546	355	1 750	2 063	746	1 083	1 352
Labor force	1 052	525	428	453	306	361	281	556	1 698	70	582	766	238	475	504
Percent of total	40.8	40.9	36.1	41.4	35.4	37.8	40.1	40.8	37.4	19.7	33.3	37.1	31.9	43.9	37.3
Civilian labor force	1 044	525	428	453	306	361	281	556	1 641	70	555	754	234	475	499
Employed	960	480	401	444	288	331	281	513	1 537	70	464	647	225	451	476
Unemployed	84	45	27	9	18	30	—	43	104	—	91	107	9	24	23
Percent of civilian labor force	8.0	8.6	6.3	2.0	5.9	8.3	—	7.7	6.3	—	16.4	14.2	3.8	5.1	4.6
Not in labor force	1 527	760	757	642	558	594	419	806	2 848	285	1 168	1 297	508	608	848
Married women, husband present	1 740	767	691	685	561	587	451	927	2 959	297	1 307	1 641	442	449	771
In labor force	768	343	284	310	225	254	191	391	1 069	66	380	632	159	187	291
With own children under 6 years	557	227	146	164	146	163	180	366	1 235	110	565	769	165	133	175
In labor force	146	73	54	62	57	75	79	154	293	—	93	204	63	42	33
<b>OCCUPATION</b>															
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>	2 189	1 323	1 235	1 230	897	923	714	1 119	2 703	91	764	1 085	631	975	1 249
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	304	61	88	100	46	23	55	107	324	—	65	99	42	24	113
Health workers	28	12	15	15	—	—	—	15	67	—	7	15	—	6	6
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	98	25	36	19	14	19	19	27	92	—	43	33	16	12	29
Managers and administrators, except farm	287	106	89	75	45	71	52	95	214	—	58	112	52	42	44
Salaried	226	76	58	26	29	53	38	69	180	—	38	76	27	25	18
Self-employed in retail trade	30	12	16	36	—	10	14	13	17	—	—	29	10	17	13
Sales workers	275	95	86	91	24	12	39	124	208	10	50	74	27	9	110
Retail trade	131	59	68	55	19	12	31	68	127	7	50	68	11	9	77
Clerical and kindred workers	570	165	162	186	110	101	83	266	542	57	230	264	70	36	139
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	204	223	153	225	159	152	130	185	208	6	69	156	84	147	297
Construction craftsmen	80	53	47	63	64	27	42	70	38	—	22	26	29	56	121
Mechanics and repairmen	49	70	17	75	18	46	49	30	87	—	41	78	16	29	88
Operatives, except transport	142	187	215	221	188	141	157	96	322	7	81	108	132	206	288
Transport equipment operatives	47	62	54	53	67	53	41	47	80	—	54	18	24	85	64
Laborers, except farm	36	105	49	86	51	60	54	36	98	—	14	27	32	121	65
Farm workers	18	100	138	105	125	157	28	35	70	—	—	11	57	—	9
Service workers	264	169	155	72	38	79	51	118	527	11	112	203	80	196	117
Cleaning and food service workers	121	125	85	50	25	41	38	62	302	8	75	147	61	145	48
Protective service workers	32	12	5	—	8	7	—	6	38	—	10	—	10	6	21
Personal and health service workers	106	28	53	18	—	24	7	43	147	—	23	44	9	28	33
Private household workers	42	50	46	16	44	74	24	10	110	—	31	13	31	109	3
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b>	960	480	401	444	288	331	281	513	1 537	70	464	647	225	451	476
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	148	31	43	54	26	10	29	47	210	—	45	70	16	17	46
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	79	25	25	19	14	10	19	22	87	—	38	30	16	5	19
Managers and administrators, except farm	30	26	25	14	10	13	11	15	40	—	21	28	10	15	7
Sales workers	69	46	32	31	6	—	16	41	102	6	46	45	—	6	55
Clerical and kindred workers	425	121	96	123	68	86	73	229	438	51	205	243	50	26	95
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	141	28	39	58	24	10	23	52	129	21	45	67	18	—	28
Operatives, including transport	69	76	73	128	102	73	71	80	214	7	50	82	59	112	167
Other blue-collar workers	6	18	12	42	11	—	34	17	38	—	—	13	8	25	27
Farm workers	5	25	4	—	—	17	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	166	87	70	36	21	58	18	74	385	6	66	153	51	146	76
Private household workers	42	50	46	16	44	74	24	10	110	—	31	13	31	104	3
<b>INDUSTRY</b>															
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>	2 189	1 323	1 235	1 230	897	923	714	1 119	2 703	91	764	1 085	631	975	1 249
Construction	184	121	88	136	100	84	70	101	104	—	39	37	40	121	131
Manufacturing	238	263	265	329	293	183	214	154	398	7	51	101	173	189	418
Durable goods	101	70	99	83	64	75	90	57	100	7	10	37	44	27	105
Transportation	42	60	43	53	32	18	21	18	65	—	28	14	11	27	26
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	104	70	24	50	—	23	43	57	75	—	35	33	4	50	58
Wholesale trade	51	43	79	72	40	28	30	52	56	—	—	—	22	10	65
Retail trade	491	240	256	185	91	123	131	229	667	16	213	363	99	212	181
Finance, insurance, and real estate	143	33	36	38	29	7	8	85	142	7	42	70	27	—	24
Business and repair services	92	25	24	10	21	29	24	53	56	—	37	25	14	29	61
Personal services	147	113	73	53	62	91	41	65	259	3	94	100	53	200	40
Health services	107	27	57	13	3	33	21	45	143	—	26	45	—	30	58
Educational services	241	79	75	78	34	62	29	52	257	—	81	83	69	58	70
Other professional and related services	80	37	40	46	15	6	15	24	50	21	20	30	26	15	35
Public administration	203	93	53	51	44	65	33	124	333	33	98	161	35	20	66
Other industries	66	119	142	116	133	171	34	60	98	4	—	23	58	14	16
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>															
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>	2 189	1 323	1 235	1 230	897	923	714	1 119	2 703	91	764	1 085	631	975	1 249
Private wage and salary workers	1 550	950	893	880	669	610	527	768	1 713	35	454	694	435	765	977
Government workers	494	247	174	206	105	152	120	230	885	52	265	304	122	187	198
Local government workers	153	109	81	89	36	55	28	60	220	9	51	37	31	78	

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts

	Totals for split tracts—Con.														
	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0034
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>															
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	967	2 130	1 182	1 903	828	1 561	475	1 644	971	1 599	604	1 249	1 646	2 910	34 358
Labor force	857	1 735	799	1 349	611	1 120	400	1 467	832	1 494	557	1 153	1 540	2 366	33 971
Percent of total	88.6	81.5	67.6	70.9	73.8	71.7	84.2	89.2	85.7	93.4	92.2	92.3	93.6	81.3	98.9
Civilian labor force	665	1 537	531	1 056	565	1 076	372	1 095	692	754	284	408	371	1 507	223
Employed	660	1 513	525	1 017	553	1 062	358	1 023	678	726	272	397	365	1 457	193
Unemployed	5	24	6	39	12	14	14	72	14	28	12	11	6	50	30
Percent of civilian labor force	0.8	1.6	1.1	3.7	2.1	1.3	3.8	6.6	2.0	3.7	4.2	2.7	1.6	3.3	13.5
Not in labor force	110	395	383	554	217	441	75	177	139	105	47	96	106	544	387
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	18	—	9	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	50	178	295	91	54	191	34	88	70	81	31	46	37	391	222
Other under 65 years	54	106	62	275	93	142	24	85	28	9	10	42	56	102	161
Other 65 years and over	6	111	26	170	70	99	17	4	17	15	6	8	13	51	4
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>	110	303	325	263	156	315	85	240	184	294	113	405	532	719	20 686
Not enrolled in school	46	77	21	157	49	114	37	81	60	142	53	326	489	215	19 875
Not high school graduates	13	21	8	55	24	98	23	35	11	29	11	62	114	49	6 192
Unemployed or not in labor force	4	21	—	13	5	45	10	28	—	7	—	—	5	23	19
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	1 072	2 353	1 705	1 817	1 042	1 747	471	1 790	1 038	1 788	595	1 273	1 585	2 871	5 707
Labor force	502	898	729	860	490	630	169	853	507	810	298	512	489	1 179	1 491
Percent of total	46.8	38.2	42.8	47.3	47.0	36.1	35.9	47.7	48.8	45.3	50.1	40.2	30.9	41.1	26.1
Civilian labor force	497	887	729	854	490	630	169	842	504	805	269	512	467	1 171	1 047
Employed	471	873	715	854	466	597	148	796	489	734	250	445	415	1 087	864
Unemployed	26	14	14	—	24	33	21	46	15	71	19	67	52	84	183
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2	1.6	1.9	—	4.9	5.2	12.4	5.5	3.0	8.8	7.1	13.1	11.1	7.2	17.5
Not in labor force	570	1 455	976	957	552	1 117	302	937	531	978	297	761	1 096	1 692	4 216
Married women, husband present	747	1 607	684	1 087	407	1 040	334	1 234	705	1 270	407	1 026	1 269	1 975	4 724
In labor force	354	559	378	538	214	390	123	618	348	547	169	388	357	871	930
With own children under 6 years	293	434	276	305	147	292	83	513	271	469	115	348	505	624	2 593
In labor force	128	72	133	122	69	90	29	258	112	140	28	82	101	176	367
<b>OCCUPATION</b>															
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>	1 131	2 386	1 240	1 871	1 019	1 659	506	1 819	1 167	1 460	522	842	780	2 544	1 057
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	327	610	490	249	74	93	31	157	165	201	81	166	97	354	222
Health workers	49	141	51	39	6	18	6	15	36	28	5	11	6	33	21
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	144	172	330	90	43	5	10	59	61	59	34	53	42	125	90
Managers and administrators, except farm	207	754	37	184	22	101	54	181	118	220	93	106	69	364	5
Salaried	154	619	23	165	22	96	23	160	97	190	88	106	51	285	5
Self-employed in retail trade	37	82	8	11	—	5	21	5	4	21	5	—	12	42	—
Sales workers	89	265	54	232	43	126	39	206	131	134	49	92	82	337	131
Retail trade	43	106	48	143	22	86	24	116	70	82	24	67	61	170	106
Clerical and kindred workers	137	328	210	450	94	180	38	359	301	391	160	168	228	619	327
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	136	153	53	232	85	344	78	312	136	161	50	124	87	240	17
Construction craftsmen	43	21	13	69	40	165	10	91	61	27	14	35	21	92	—
Mechanics and repairmen	19	37	19	45	18	110	28	101	61	47	23	48	26	53	—
Operatives, except transport	82	69	59	165	144	368	127	259	63	153	18	56	77	172	84
Transport equipment operatives	15	12	16	35	83	108	57	101	42	31	—	10	40	53	9
Laborers, except farm	23	44	40	37	119	61	26	48	29	23	12	30	28	50	29
Farm workers	4	10	—	24	15	111	5	—	—	10	10	—	—	18	33
Service workers <sup>1</sup>	94	130	246	245	227	129	40	203	174	122	41	69	72	295	179
Cleaning and food service workers	40	42	103	98	143	114	19	108	56	70	15	46	35	136	85
Protective service workers	9	22	24	44	7	—	6	26	37	11	6	3	10	32	4
Personal and health service workers	45	50	96	64	66	11	10	56	76	41	20	20	27	122	41
Private household workers	17	11	35	18	113	38	11	—	8	14	8	21	—	42	21
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b>	471	873	715	854	466	597	148	796	489	734	250	445	415	1 087	864
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	204	258	306	145	35	43	16	92	79	109	49	115	87	171	194
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	129	156	225	74	31	—	10	53	41	44	34	46	42	97	90
Managers and administrators, except farm	35	154	6	33	—	12	5	45	16	37	9	20	18	39	5
Sales workers	12	84	37	111	13	63	10	83	36	62	10	48	26	91	102
Clerical and kindred workers	74	251	176	309	72	137	32	242	213	319	123	145	195	451	303
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	16	109	70	76	29	56	—	65	57	119	46	46	36	157	158
Operatives, including transport	58	31	22	79	116	180	49	187	47	132	18	47	30	85	63
Other blue-collar workers	—	18	—	25	4	43	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	6	—
Farm workers	4	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	23
Service workers, except private household	67	66	133	134	122	75	25	123	71	66	25	49	59	197	153
Private household workers	17	11	35	18	104	38	11	—	8	9	8	21	—	42	21
<b>INDUSTRY</b>															
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>	1 131	2 386	1 240	1 871	1 019	1 659	506	1 819	1 167	1 460	522	842	780	2 544	1 057
Construction	73	110	13	95	85	194	62	140	67	48	27	65	49	212	6
Manufacturing	168	208	52	230	133	386	135	364	121	249	54	76	88	260	79
Durable goods	60	121	—	42	29	198	40	93	41	87	25	15	34	112	22
Transportation	32	65	38	76	35	36	27	78	35	44	6	10	27	57	—
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	24	31	7	96	47	49	21	88	54	43	6	13	69	104	52
Wholesale trade	44	87	8	38	35	78	17	90	72	40	16	31	18	78	28
Retail trade	203	589	129	390	187	401	109	444	230	361	147	176	209	617	224
Finance, insurance, and real estate	102	256	12	137	43	35	5	107	85	105	47	59	56	160	47
Business and repair services	13	51	16	51	20	66	21	61	73	54	13	31	26	98	10
Personal services	39	64	109	88	201	110	35	63	46	86	40	55	48	157	68
Health services	94	141	97	132	39	34	22	68	82	46	15	47	24	123	51
Educational services	238	310	572	152	84	64	10	120	90	90	52	119	59	282	126
Other professional and related services	37	159	67	128	41	45	7	30	22	63	15	42	52	87	149
Public administration	51	232	120	221	29	44	21	139	160	184	64	113	55	237	175
Other industries	13	83	—	37	40	117	14	27	30	47	20	5	—	72	42
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>															
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>	1 131	2 386	1 240	1 871	1 019	1 659	506	1 819	1 167	1 460	522	842	780	2 544	1 057
Private wage and salary workers	646	1 438	368	1 231	821	1 294	371	1 365	752	975	348	560	518	1 794	626
Government workers	390	594	818	531	173	172	65	360	320	424	154				

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Cumberland County				Fayetteville											
	Total	Fayetteville	Fort Brogg (U)	Balance	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	
<b>INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>																
All families	46 300	13 391	4 604	28 305	494	890	489	678	509	708	1 708	947	1 856	1 071	831	
Less than \$1,000	2 239	687	54	1 498	97	146	23	47	17	12	22	24	60	62	23	
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 009	690	37	1 282	35	131	83	75	30	26	32	25	53	45	14	
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 429	799	20	1 610	54	139	68	103	38	14	45	64	31	94	18	
\$3,000 to \$3,999	3 043	912	158	1 973	39	118	62	68	49	4	77	98	69	79	65	
\$4,000 to \$4,999	3 924	1 058	335	2 531	71	118	50	75	32	26	91	68	113	151	50	
\$5,000 to \$5,999	4 607	1 201	701	2 705	51	87	78	55	41	48	64	98	210	172	87	
\$6,000 to \$6,999	4 482	1 018	670	2 794	42	52	30	74	53	33	77	87	91	106	78	
\$7,000 to \$7,999	3 763	916	574	2 273	19	32	15	45	46	44	69	96	170	75	92	
\$8,000 to \$8,999	3 570	703	412	2 455	4	25	26	27	32	25	78	38	122	90	41	
\$9,000 to \$9,999	2 912	726	337	1 849	15	14	—	61	44	52	57	46	139	54	48	
\$10,000 to \$11,999	4 714	1 257	449	3 008	30	18	41	39	62	53	129	113	174	58	67	
\$12,000 to \$14,999	4 316	1 267	481	2 568	26	6	4	9	48	143	193	106	196	54	133	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3 481	1 594	363	1 524	11	4	—	17	203	449	56	328	31	91	91	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	696	467	13	216	—	—	—	—	—	25	275	28	74	—	16	
\$50,000 or more	115	96	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	26	—	8	
Median income	\$7 111	\$7 361	\$7 570	\$6 914	\$4 310	\$3 246	\$4 170	\$4 613	\$6 896	\$12 357	\$13 756	\$7 099	\$9 065	\$5 608	\$7 875	
Mean income	\$8 142	\$9 329	\$8 529	\$7 517	\$4 822	\$3 564	\$5 023	\$4 976	\$7 192	\$12 436	\$16 797	\$8 186	\$10 946	\$6 091	\$10 654	
Families and unrelated individuals	85 530	18 265	32 795	34 470	779	1 082	620	912	711	850	2 049	1 447	2 476	1 309	1 765	
Median income	\$4 465	\$5 863	\$2 835	\$6 166	\$3 190	\$2 777	\$3 342	\$3 716	\$5 375	\$10 448	\$11 340	\$5 922	\$7 860	\$5 159	\$3 428	
Mean income	\$5 786	\$7 751	\$3 671	\$6 757	\$4 598	\$3 205	\$4 400	\$4 233	\$5 892	\$11 311	\$14 989	\$6 872	\$9 624	\$5 451	\$5 942	
Unrelated individuals	39 230	4 874	28 191	6 165	285	192	131	234	202	142	341	500	620	238	934	
Median income	\$2 513	\$2 212	\$2 536	\$2 516	\$1 106	\$1 220	\$1 260	\$1 649	\$2 094	\$6 833	\$4 500	\$3 500	\$5 320	\$2 297	\$901	
Mean income	\$3 005	\$3 414	\$2 877	\$3 268	\$4 209	\$1 540	\$2 075	\$2 078	\$2 619	\$5 700	\$5 935	\$4 386	\$5 665	\$2 568	\$1 750	
<b>TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES</b>																
All families	46 300	13 391	4 604	28 305	494	890	489	678	509	708	1 708	947	1 856	1 071	831	
With wage or salary income	41 570	11 700	4 535	25 335	370	622	427	605	452	651	1 436	801	1 689	946	792	
Mean wage or salary income	\$7 723	\$8 516	\$8 319	\$7 250	\$5 080	\$4 156	\$4 969	\$4 598	\$7 034	\$11 892	\$13 825	\$7 155	\$9 818	\$6 137	\$8 439	
With nonfarm self-employment income	3 195	1 220	186	1 789	21	19	—	56	48	74	201	101	220	48	52	
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 011	\$10 157	\$3 253	\$5 257	—	—	—	\$4 808	\$2 496	\$9 276	\$19 940	\$9 310	\$8 824	\$3 294	\$5 719	
With farm self-employment income	1 185	151	19	1 015	—	4	8	—	6	10	16	10	45	19	—	
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 624	\$3 173	—	\$2 549	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$6 907	—	—	
With Social Security income	4 568	1 881	70	2 617	80	163	126	116	138	24	191	210	216	134	49	
Mean Social Security income	\$1 356	\$1 436	\$1 114	\$1 306	\$1 310	\$1 422	\$1 177	\$1 184	\$1 387	—	\$1 780	\$1 584	\$1 314	\$1 491	\$2 718	
With public assistance or public welfare income	1 971	888	53	1 030	92	239	105	76	39	34	33	34	5	59	39	
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$982	\$976	\$327	\$1 021	\$316	\$947	\$1 185	\$984	\$1 290	\$1 103	\$959	\$1 206	—	\$1 450	\$886	
With other income	9 840	3 021	1 244	5 575	88	60	49	52	106	153	720	309	506	130	121	
Mean other income	\$2 264	\$2 930	\$644	\$2 264	\$3 326	\$986	\$1 197	\$2 127	\$1 141	\$2 109	\$3 377	\$2 279	\$2 346	\$1 957	\$14 085	
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>																
Percent of families with incomes:																
Less than .50 of poverty level	7.5	8.4	2.0	8.1	24.5	30.7	19.4	14.5	3.3	4.1	2.8	3.0	4.4	9.1	2.8	
.50 to .74	4.5	5.6	1.1	4.5	5.9	15.3	12.3	11.9	10.4	2.4	1.4	3.4	2.3	6.3	7.9	
.75 to .99	5.1	5.7	2.3	5.3	9.9	13.3	11.0	11.2	5.5	2.1	2.5	5.5	2.2	10.0	4.0	
1.00 to 1.24	7.4	6.2	8.8	7.7	9.1	7.6	12.1	12.1	1.4	1.3	4.8	7.1	1.5	7.0	8.5	
1.25 to 1.49	7.8	6.7	10.7	7.9	6.1	8.1	9.6	9.9	7.9	3.7	4.3	7.4	3.3	11.1	7.2	
1.50 to 1.99	15.5	11.4	22.9	16.3	17.6	11.1	10.6	12.7	14.1	6.4	4.5	13.8	11.6	22.5	14.4	
2.00 to 2.99	24.1	20.6	25.7	25.6	13.4	10.8	14.1	21.1	35.2	19.5	15.1	21.0	25.1	18.1	16.2	
3.00 or more	28.0	35.5	26.5	24.7	13.6	3.1	10.8	6.6	22.2	60.6	64.6	38.9	49.7	15.9	38.9	
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>																
Families	7 931	2 633	248	5 050	199	527	209	255	98	61	114	112	164	272	122	
Percent of all families	17.1	19.7	5.4	17.8	40.3	59.2	42.7	37.6	19.3	8.6	6.7	11.8	8.8	25.4	14.7	
Mean family income	\$1 933	\$1 985	\$2 771	\$1 864	\$1 474	\$1 913	\$2 188	\$2 133	\$2 093	\$1 843	\$2 040	\$2 010	\$1 573	\$2 428	\$2 543	
Mean income deficit	\$1 797	\$1 758	\$1 659	\$1 824	\$2 307	\$2 150	\$1 591	\$1 728	\$1 368	\$1 918	\$1 572	\$1 066	\$1 479	\$1 670	\$1 684	
Percent receiving public assistance income	14.7	23.5	2.0	10.8	38.7	40.6	34.9	18.0	18.4	37.7	6.1	17.9	—	15.4	22.1	
Mean size of family	4.17	4.18	5.13	4.12	4.19	4.67	4.23	4.50	3.61	4.02	3.94	3.10	3.05	4.74	4.96	
With related children under 18 years	6 157	1 976	243	3 938	139	454	150	171	54	43	93	85	90	251	114	
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.96	3.08	3.27	2.89	3.04	3.30	3.27	3.77	3.11	2.65	2.74	1.80	2.33	3.45	3.14	
With related children under 6 years	3 602	1 104	196	2 302	68	325	72	90	23	10	45	57	54	144	49	
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.64	1.75	1.59	1.58	1.54	1.89	1.72	1.61	—	—	1.76	1.25	1.11	2.02	1.69	
Families with female head	3 408	1 347	28	2 033	95	328	121	111	27	24	22	52	57	159	69	
With related children under 18 years	3 040	1 156	28	1 856	77	312	109	89	22	24	22	52	53	148	259	
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.81	2.85	2.29	2.80	2.69	3.23	3.19	3.28	—	—	—	1.73	2.36	2.80	2.99	
With related children under 6 years	1 589	603	14	972	39	215	47	38	16	6	7	29	33	68	21	
Percent in labor force	30.7	37.1	—	26.6	38.5	23.7	51.1	65.2	—	—	—	—	51.7	42.4	23.5	
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.54	1.57	—	1.52	1.44	1.83	1.64	1.08	—	—	—	1.21	1.18	1.71	—	
Family heads	7 931	2 633	248	5 050	199	527	209	255	98	61	114	112	164	272	122	
Percent 65 years and over	11.9	12.2	—	12.3	11.6	7.8	12.9	18.8	26.5	—	9.6	15.2	22.0	1.8	35	
Civilian male heads under 65 years	2 665	945	22	1 698	78	175	69	109	50	31	75	19	54	103	57.1	
Percent in labor force	74.3	73.0	—	75.4	71.8	77.7	65.2	68.8	90.0	48.4	76.0	—	50.0	84.5	—	
Unrelated individuals	3 208	1 642	43	1 523	172	135	81	121	98	31	66	142	106	103	105	
Percent of all unrelated individuals	37.0	39.4	47.8	34.6	60.4	70.3	61.8	51.7	48.5	21.8	19.4	28.4	17.1	43.3	46.3	
Mean income	\$719	\$748	\$337	\$699	\$555	\$751	\$861	\$595	\$894	\$440	\$757	\$877	\$693	\$424	\$630	
Mean income deficit	\$1 111	\$1 093	\$1 514	\$1 120	\$1 307	\$1 093	\$959	\$1 204	\$972	\$1 404	\$1 060	\$947	\$1 146	\$1 420	\$1 206	
Percent receiving public assistance income	12.1	15.2	—	9.1	38.4	33.3	11.1	23.1	22.4	12.9	—	7.0	4.7	16.5	15.2	
Percent 65 years and over	33.8	37.8	—	30.5	30.8	39.3	48.1	60.3	27.6	12.9	42.4	45.8	25.5	25.2	15.2	
Persons	36 271	12 642	1 315	22 314	1 006	2 594	966	1 268	452	276	515	489	607	1 393	710	
Percent of all persons	20.1	24.3	7.0	20.4	49.2	65.8	46.9	43.6	24.1	10.2	8.4					



Table P-4. **Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Fayetteville—Con.											Fort Bragg (U)	Balance of Cumberland County			
	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0034	Tract 0003	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	
<b>INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>																
All families	1 312	563	140	—	140	223	109	320	151	—	252	4 604	228	459	89	
Less than \$1,000	66	54	5	—	—	—	5	—	14	—	10	54	6	45	—	
\$1,000 to \$1,999	57	46	16	—	—	—	—	17	5	—	37	26	30	5	—	
\$2,000 to \$2,999	35	59	6	—	—	—	—	6	7	—	20	46	15	—	—	
\$3,000 to \$3,999	60	75	10	—	5	13	—	5	5	—	11	158	27	27	—	
\$4,000 to \$4,999	47	91	33	—	—	5	—	37	—	—	—	335	57	33	6	
\$5,000 to \$5,999	106	49	12	—	5	14	—	16	—	—	8	701	8	24	—	
\$6,000 to \$6,999	124	69	19	—	—	15	—	26	—	—	20	670	8	23	5	
\$7,000 to \$7,999	121	38	—	—	22	9	—	16	5	—	9	574	5	56	22	
\$8,000 to \$8,999	115	19	—	—	15	—	—	4	—	—	35	412	12	33	14	
\$9,000 to \$9,999	101	17	18	—	6	15	—	14	—	—	31	337	—	33	5	
\$10,000 to \$11,999	233	25	10	—	41	49	4	39	36	—	36	449	13	71	22	
\$12,000 to \$14,999	115	12	11	—	26	18	46	57	29	—	35	481	—	46	5	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	111	9	—	—	20	42	49	73	45	—	51	363	—	23	5	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	21	—	—	—	—	4	—	10	5	—	6	13	—	—	—	
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median income	\$8 348	\$4 522	\$5 000	—	\$10 829	\$10 265	\$14 967	\$10 974	\$12 362	—	\$10 111	\$7 570	\$3 593	\$7 580	\$8 464	
Mean income	\$8 746	\$4 912	\$5 946	—	\$10 335	\$11 116	\$15 893	\$11 436	\$11 928	—	\$10 932	\$8 529	\$3 888	\$7 311	\$8 575	
Families and unrelated individuals	1 957	859	140	—	144	251	109	379	156	—	270	32 795	284	545	110	
Median income	\$6 265	\$3 510	\$5 000	—	\$10 732	\$9 500	\$14 967	\$9 475	\$12 529	—	\$9 923	\$2 835	\$3 200	\$6 543	\$7 852	
Mean income	\$6 792	\$3 872	\$5 946	—	\$10 152	\$10 583	\$15 893	\$10 450	\$12 022	—	\$10 671	\$3 671	\$3 465	\$6 304	\$7 838	
Unrelated individuals	645	296	—	—	4	28	—	59	5	—	18	28 191	56	86	21	
Median income	\$2 214	\$1 550	—	—	...	\$5 889	—	\$6 083	...	—	...	\$2 538	\$983	\$858	...	
Mean income	\$2 817	\$1 895	—	—	...	\$6 332	—	\$5 102	...	—	...	\$2 877	\$1 744	\$927	...	
<b>TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES</b>																
All families	1 312	563	140	—	140	223	109	320	151	—	252	4 604	228	459	89	
With wage or salary income	1 184	496	113	—	140	190	104	315	136	—	231	4 535	190	366	89	
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 296	\$4 900	\$5 829	—	\$9 354	\$9 484	\$14 390	\$9 607	\$12 297	—	\$10 719	\$8 319	\$3 702	\$7 745	\$7 930	
With nonfarm self-employment income	130	26	11	—	—	30	25	21	5	—	32	186	7	47	8	
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$5 629	\$1 512	...	—	—	\$14 783	\$3 442	...	...	—	\$6 484	\$3 253	...	\$5 954	...	
With farm self-employment income	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	
Mean farm self-employment income	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	
With Social Security income	184	118	39	—	5	27	5	21	8	—	27	70	35	128	—	
Mean Social Security income	\$1 478	\$882	\$1 833	—	...	\$1 478	...	...	...	—	\$904	\$1 114	\$1 571	\$1 065	—	
With public assistance or public welfare income	19	90	6	—	7	—	—	5	—	—	6	53	39	65	—	
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	...	\$971	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	—	...	\$327	\$1 183	\$382	—	
With other income	332	75	16	—	39	59	74	83	38	—	11	1 244	27	40	4	
Mean other income	\$1 864	\$1 389	...	—	\$2 701	\$3 281	\$1 300	\$3 738	\$2 174	—	...	\$644	\$935	\$2 008	...	
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>																
Percent of families with incomes:																
Less than .50 of poverty level	6.6	14.4	3.6	—	—	—	4.6	1.9	12.6	—	4.0	2.0	16.7	11.3	—	
.50 to .74	3.7	10.3	7.9	—	—	5.4	—	3.4	2.6	—	—	1.1	28.5	2.8	5.6	
.75 to .99	1.7	16.9	12.1	—	—	2.7	—	—	2.0	—	—	2.3	9.2	7.0	6.7	
1.00 to 1.24	6.1	11.9	15.7	—	9.3	4.5	—	5.3	3.3	—	7.9	6.8	16.7	6.8	—	
1.25 to 1.49	5.9	11.4	17.9	—	7.1	7.4	—	6.3	—	—	5.6	10.7	2.2	6.1	11.2	
1.50 to 1.99	10.4	13.5	3.6	—	7.9	8.5	—	10.0	—	—	6.7	22.9	21.1	12.6	14.6	
2.00 to 2.99	28.8	14.9	25.0	—	42.9	30.5	—	20.6	23.8	—	31.0	25.7	—	24.0	39.3	
3.00 or more	36.8	6.7	14.3	—	32.9	40.8	—	86.2	52.5	—	44.8	26.5	5.7	29.4	22.5	
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>																
Families	157	234	33	—	—	18	5	17	26	—	10	248	124	97	11	
Percent of all families	12.0	41.6	23.6	—	—	8.1	4.6	5.3	17.2	—	4.0	5.4	54.4	21.1	12.4	
Mean family income	\$1 320	\$2 328	\$2 142	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	...	\$2 771	\$2 402	\$1 459	...	
Mean income deficit	\$1 818	\$1 435	\$1 283	—	—	...	...	...	\$2 019	—	...	\$1 659	\$1 640	\$1 998	...	
Percent receiving public assistance income	8.9	22.2	18.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.0	20.2	32.0	—	
Mean size of family	3.20	4.18	4.48	—	—	...	...	...	3.04	—	...	5.13	4.58	3.67	...	
With related children under 18 years	84	163	22	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	...	243	101	47	11	
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.19	3.06	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	...	3.27	3.32	3.04	...	
With related children under 6 years	34	99	6	—	—	12	5	11	—	—	—	196	53	38	6	
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.53	1.90	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	...	1.59	1.55	1.29	...	
Families with female head	60	141	16	—	—	18	5	12	14	—	5	28	41	14	5	
With related children under 18 years	25	90	10	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	...	2.29	3.07	...	...	
Mean number of related children under 18 years	1.96	2.71	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	...	14	13	5	—	
With related children under 6 years	9	52	...	—	—	12	5	6	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	
Percent in labor force	—	42.3	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	—	
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	1.56	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	—	
Family heads	157	234	33	—	—	18	5	17	26	—	10	248	124	97	11	
Percent 65 years and over	16.6	23.1	18.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8.9	33.0	—	—	
Civilian male heads under 65 years	60	60	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	22	68	48	—	
Percent in labor force	58.3	85.0	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	91.2	64.6	—	
Unrelated individuals	289	175	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	6	43	29	67	—	
Percent of all unrelated individuals	44.8	59.1	—	—	—	—	—	20.3	—	—	...	47.8	51.8	77.9	—	
Mean income	\$957	\$815	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	\$337	\$369	\$272	—	
Mean income deficit	\$912	\$1 002	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	\$1 514	\$1 611	\$1 525	—	
Percent receiving public assistance income	4.8	8.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Percent 65 years and over	35.6	57.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53.7	—	
Persons	791	1 152	148	—	—	72	20	63	79	—	41	1 315	597	423	51	
Percent of all persons	15.7	43.4	26.0	—	—	8.3	5.0	5.3	13.0	—	4.1	7.0	60.1	23.5	11.9	
Percent receiving Social Security income	16.4	17.6	10.8	—	—	8.3	—	9.5	8.9	—	14.6	—	5.0	24.1	—	
Percent 65 years and over	19.7	16.7	4.1	—	—	—	—	—	8.9	—	14.6	—	3.0	21.5	—	
Percent receiving Social Security income	65.4	76.0	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	...	...	86.8	—	
Related children under 18 years	180	490	84	—	—	54	14	27	37	—	12	827	326	151	30	
Percent living with both parents	73.3	51.6	59.5	—	—	—	—	25.9	27.0	—	—	87.4	58.9	46.4	70.0	
Households	209	370	27	—	—	18	5	17	19	—	10	243	138	164	11	
Percent of all households	14.5	49.6	21.8	—	—	7.6	4.6	4.8	13.3	—	4.6	5.4	59.7	32.9	12.1	
Owner occupied	113	169	5	—	—	18	5	6	19	—	5	—	22	103	11	
Mean value of unit	\$11 200	\$10 200	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	\$9 200	...	
Renter occupied	96	201	22	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	5	243	116	61	—	
Mean gross rent																

**Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Cumberland County—Con.														
	Tract 0007	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024
<b>INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>															
All families	92	61	40	52	1 099	378	1 218	1 305	596	2 534	1 358	109	897	900	1 437
Less than \$1,000	8	15	5	-	22	21	46	75	9	141	57	-	64	11	21
\$1,000 to \$1,999	-	-	-	11	101	20	38	37	13	60	40	-	41	31	46
\$2,000 to \$2,999	-	-	-	12	77	12	92	38	23	62	53	15	40	89	119
\$3,000 to \$3,999	-	-	7	7	114	-	49	59	24	63	55	9	101	141	222
\$4,000 to \$4,999	5	-	-	5	109	24	47	95	42	173	111	5	102	127	205
\$5,000 to \$5,999	6	-	7	10	136	35	95	116	84	167	22	5	155	120	222
\$6,000 to \$6,999	5	13	6	-	111	39	135	121	53	285	118	23	123	91	167
\$7,000 to \$7,999	-	-	-	-	62	39	125	171	47	299	85	10	49	64	67
\$8,000 to \$8,999	11	10	6	5	73	27	137	150	50	274	144	5	59	69	126
\$9,000 to \$9,999	-	9	-	-	87	26	137	123	62	192	88	10	67	45	55
\$10,000 to \$11,999	10	8	4	-	117	60	147	156	61	316	208	9	69	24	76
\$12,000 to \$14,999	15	6	5	2	74	9	123	123	87	280	185	9	22	42	71
\$15,000 to \$24,999	26	-	-	-	11	54	36	41	32	176	77	9	5	41	26
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6	-	-	-	5	12	11	-	9	21	15	-	-	5	4
\$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
Median income	\$12 200	\$8 250	\$6 167	\$3 429	\$5 930	\$7 974	\$7 856	\$7 652	\$8 060	\$7 990	\$8 264	\$6 891	\$5 648	\$5 425	\$5 453
Mean income	\$13 146	\$6 785	\$6 651	\$3 965	\$6 388	\$9 149	\$7 873	\$7 534	\$8 582	\$8 467	\$8 407	\$7 662	\$5 752	\$6 376	\$6 100
Families and unrelated individuals	157	68	47	56	1 282	421	1 399	1 421	664	2 763	1 553	236	1 055	1 115	1 783
Median income	\$11 130	\$6 923	\$5 643	\$3 143	\$5 449	\$7 489	\$7 165	\$7 460	\$7 447	\$7 738	\$7 921	\$6 000	\$5 523	\$4 984	\$5 027
Mean income	\$12 269	\$6 504	\$5 668	\$3 829	\$5 837	\$8 395	\$7 174	\$7 240	\$8 063	\$8 069	\$8 100	\$6 513	\$5 521	\$5 799	\$5 702
Unrelated individuals	15	7	7	4	183	43	161	116	68	229	195	127	158	215	356
Median income	...	...	...	...	\$1 922	\$930	\$2 060	\$3 692	\$3 273	\$2 887	\$5 587	\$4 810	\$4 231	\$2 939	\$2 815
Mean income	...	...	...	...	\$2 528	\$1 773	\$2 471	\$3 928	\$3 507	\$3 671	\$5 967	\$5 355	\$4 206	\$3 381	\$4 106
<b>TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES</b>															
All families	92	61	40	52	1 099	378	1 218	1 305	596	2 534	1 358	109	897	900	1 437
With wage or salary income	77	47	40	52	871	313	1 068	1 215	563	2 290	1 275	109	84	864	1 336
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 755	\$7 628	\$6 651	\$3 650	\$6 603	\$8 485	\$7 770	\$7 696	\$8 012	\$8 082	\$7 956	\$7 425	\$5 817	\$6 034	\$5 844
With nonfarm self-employment income	27	6	-	4	101	61	118	92	63	94	64	5	20	29	50
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$16 072	...	...	...	\$3 954	\$7 542	\$6 245	\$1 896	\$3 893	\$8 047	\$3 255	...	...	\$3 643	\$5 199
With farm self-employment income	4	-	-	-	96	-	-	5	5	14	12	-	5	4	-
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	\$3 484	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With Social Security income	-	-	-	-	212	60	176	92	27	122	97	9	44	23	44
Mean Social Security income	...	...	...	...	\$1 463	\$1 727	\$1 134	\$1 101	\$824	\$2 012	\$1 453	...	\$1 198	...	\$1 255
With public assistance or public welfare income	-	2	-	12	89	-	63	22	4	4	37	-	11	26	24
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	...	...	...	...	\$1 257	-	\$893	...	...	...	\$820	...	...	\$1 327	...
With other income	27	-	-	2	77	82	199	167	142	499	466	24	108	252	245
Mean other income	\$776	-	-	...	\$1 504	\$2 913	\$1 499	\$1 059	\$2 315	\$3 841	\$1 962	...	\$1 149	\$1 421	\$2 720
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>															
Percent of families with incomes:															
Less than .50 of poverty level	8.7	24.6	12.5	13.5	9.6	7.1	5.3	9.1	2.3	7.5	5.8	-	10.5	3.3	2.6
.50 to .74	-	-	-	3.8	9.6	5.0	2.4	2.3	3.0	1.7	2.4	-	2.7	4.6	4.5
.75 to .99	-	-	-	59.6	4.0	1.9	5.7	3.2	1.0	3.7	3.5	13.8	2.8	4.4	6.8
1.00 to 1.24	-	-	17.5	-	10.9	9.8	6.8	6.4	8.7	6.6	6.0	-	7.7	15.1	12.1
1.25 to 1.49	-	11.5	-	-	10.4	-	5.4	7.7	7.4	6.6	7.0	4.6	12.0	8.8	14.2
1.50 to 1.99	17.4	16.4	-	9.6	17.6	18.5	15.3	15.6	18.3	17.5	13.9	11.9	20.4	23.9	16.6
2.00 to 2.99	18.5	21.3	32.5	13.5	21.8	26.7	32.0	33.2	31.2	29.2	29.8	31.2	30.0	21.9	22.8
3.00 or more	55.4	26.2	37.5	-	16.1	31.0	27.1	22.6	28.0	27.3	31.5	38.5	13.9	18.0	20.4
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>															
Families	8	15	5	40	255	53	163	191	38	327	159	15	143	111	199
Percent of all families	8.7	24.6	12.5	76.9	23.2	14.0	13.4	14.6	6.4	12.9	11.7	13.8	15.9	12.3	13.9
Mean family income	...	...	...	\$2 791	\$2 247	\$973	\$1 595	\$1 747	\$1 587	\$1 535	\$1 671	...	\$1 217	\$2 107	\$2 162
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	\$1 080	\$1 934	\$1 830	\$1 461	\$2 313	\$1 805	\$2 144	\$1 992	...	\$2 171	\$1 181	\$1 171
Percent receiving public assistance income	-	-	-	17.5	24.3	-	21.5	8.9	-	1.2	5.7	-	-	16.2	9.1
Mean size of family	...	...	...	4.35	5.00	2.70	3.12	4.50	3.71	4.04	4.04	...	3.48	3.36	3.43
With related children under 18 years	-	15	5	26	194	20	106	170	32	286	145	6	118	89	144
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	...	...	3.77	3.60	...	2.05	2.99	2.47	2.88	2.81	...	2.13	1.90	2.18
With related children under 6 years	-	7	5	14	119	15	43	116	20	172	83	6	78	124	141
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	...	...	1.52	...	...	1.19	1.30	...	1.59	1.65	...	1.51	1.24	1.41
Families with female head	15	-	-	14	63	14	56	104	17	174	108	6	40	32	46
With related children under 18 years	-	15	-	9	49	7	49	93	17	163	108	6	40	32	46
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	...	...	2.80	...	...	1.96	2.84	...	2.93	2.67	...	2.05	2.25	2.93
With related children under 6 years	-	7	-	2	34	7	15	77	5	96	55	6	16	12	22
Percent in labor force	-	-	-	-	44.1	-	...	27.3	...	21.9	52.7	...	...	-	-
Mean number of related children under 6 years	-	...	...	...	1.41	...	...	1.31	...	1.47	1.53	...	...	...	...
Family heads	8	15	5	40	255	53	163	191	38	327	159	15	143	111	199
Percent 65 years and over	-	-	-	12.5	11.8	26.4	23.3	2.6	-	5.2	-	...	3.5	-	2.5
Civilian male heads under 65 years	8	-	5	26	162	32	71	50	10	91	32	-	32	4	41
Percent in labor force	...	...	...	100.0	69.1	84.4	53.5	88.0	...	72.5	84.4	...	34.4	...	75.6
Unrelated individuals	3	-	7	-	88	33	83	44	20	87	23	27	43	54	104
Percent of all unrelated individuals	...	...	...	...	48.1	76.7	45.9	37.9	29.4	38.0	11.8	21.3	27.2	25.1	30.3
Mean income	...	...	...	...	\$807	\$477	\$844	\$559	...	\$442	...	\$698	\$507	\$1 220	\$1 119
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	...	\$1 002	\$1 158	\$961	\$1 244	...	\$1 408	...	\$1 235	\$1 368	\$685	\$764
Percent receiving public assistance income	-	-	-	-	30.7	15.2	48.2	-	-	5.7	-	-	-	18.5	-
Percent 65 years and over	-	-	-	-	25.0	15.2	60.2	34.1	-	29.9	...	22.2	9.3	-	17.6
Persons	19	59	22	174	1 363	176	592	903	161	1 409	666	66	541	427	747
Percent of all persons	5.6	23.6	15.9	72.5	29.8	11.9	13.2	17.6	7.3	13.8	12.7	16.1	18.4	14.1	17.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	-	-	-	-	9.4	7.4	18.2	2.5	3.1	2.6	2.0	...	33.3	4.6	3.0
Percent 65 years and over	-	-	-	2.9	5.9	16.5	19.9	3.1	-	4.2	1.4	...	53.3	1.7	-
Percent receiving Social Security income	-	-	-	-	82.7	44.8	52.5	53.6	-	42.4	...	...	...	...	...
Related children under 18 years	-	43	5	97	670	34	201	490	77	845	384	6	294	180	335
Percent living with both parents	-	...	...	...	76.3	70.3	14.7	42.8	...	40.5	24.7	-	55.4	39.4	53.7
Households	4	15	5	40	282	51	191	209	53	382	159	37	120	135	217
Percent of all households	4.2	24.6	16.7	76.9	27.0	16.0	15.8	16.2	8.5	14.5	11.9	22.0	21.1	14.6	17.6
Owner occupied	-	15	-</												

**Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970-Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Census Tracts	Balance of Cumberland County - Con.														Totals for split tracts	
	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0036	Tract 0037	Tract 0003	Tract 0005	
<b>INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>																
All families .....	1 916	951	810	807	673	657	506	1 114	3 831	300	1 486	1 881	531	717	968	
Less than \$1,000 .....	85	57	48	34	37	40	8	94	320	12	70	123	24	29	62	
\$1,000 to \$1,999 .....	44	90	47	66	53	76	40	45	122	3	75	66	36	109	60	
\$2,000 to \$2,999 .....	55	109	61	62	53	70	7	47	127	-	174	74	58	134	53	
\$3,000 to \$3,999 .....	61	49	53	44	57	88	38	63	127	-	246	182	60	89	76	
\$4,000 to \$4,999 .....	101	81	74	62	64	94	43	65	287	14	213	234	53	107	65	
\$5,000 to \$5,999 .....	152	116	77	61	91	16	65	60	260	30	208	197	60	86	65	
\$6,000 to \$6,999 .....	123	52	102	70	18	76	39	115	395	35	154	235	54	38	76	
\$7,000 to \$7,999 .....	98	77	38	78	46	41	51	89	308	22	85	208	36	20	102	
\$8,000 to \$8,999 .....	200	79	56	88	50	14	42	81	384	21	74	136	23	38	65	
\$9,000 to \$9,999 .....	173	37	56	26	11	5	46	60	256	14	69	126	31	-	77	
\$10,000 to \$11,999 .....	257	102	82	102	81	55	66	166	468	43	49	129	37	54	133	
\$12,000 to \$14,999 .....	279	57	66	80	42	56	43	131	430	57	54	137	31	4	94	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	272	34	34	29	59	26	13	92	293	42	15	25	28	4	40	
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	16	11	16	5	11	-	-	6	44	7	-	5	-	5	-	
\$50,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	4	-	-	-	
Mean income .....	\$9 225	\$5 772	\$6 441	\$7 058	\$5 797	\$4 580	\$7 255	\$7 764	\$7 901	\$9 929	\$4 836	\$6 274	\$5 575	\$3 972	\$7 265	
Median income .....	\$9 549	\$6 715	\$7 274	\$7 246	\$7 153	\$5 962	\$7 387	\$8 285	\$8 412	\$10 406	\$5 260	\$6 699	\$6 455	\$4 662	\$7 248	
Families and unrelated individuals .....	2 649	1 079	926	961	741	808	551	1 244	4 332	1 599	1 882	2 188	601	904	1 256	
Mean income .....	\$7 332	\$5 392	\$5 989	\$6 157	\$5 423	\$4 010	\$6 987	\$7 283	\$7 386	\$2 619	\$4 466	\$5 977	\$5 258	\$3 296	\$5 674	
Median income .....	\$7 577	\$6 236	\$6 682	\$6 434	\$6 598	\$5 129	\$7 056	\$7 869	\$7 961	\$4 230	\$4 841	\$6 304	\$6 295	\$4 106	\$6 071	
Unrelated individuals .....	733	128	116	154	68	151	45	130	501	1 299	396	307	70	187	288	
Mean income .....	\$1 405	\$1 727	\$1 917	\$1 455	\$905	\$850	\$3 155	\$4 563	\$4 202	\$2 153	\$3 127	\$3 301	\$1 800	\$1 220	\$1 563	
Median income .....	\$2 424	\$2 676	\$2 549	\$2 177	\$1 102	\$1 504	\$3 330	\$4 304	\$4 518	\$2 803	\$3 268	\$3 889	\$5 079	\$1 976	\$2 113	
<b>TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES</b>																
All families .....	1 916	951	810	807	673	657	506	1 114	3 831	300	1 486	1 881	531	717	968	
With wage or salary income .....	1 807	779	677	660	554	552	444	977	3 427	288	1 392	1 728	444	617	818	
Mean wage or salary income .....	\$8 973	\$6 491	\$6 760	\$7 274	\$6 858	\$5 738	\$7 151	\$7 891	\$8 016	\$10 554	\$5 004	\$6 440	\$6 412	\$4 579	\$7 352	
With nonfarm self-employment income .....	134	99	73	71	60	52	31	92	162	10	72	103	34	7	95	
Mean nonfarm self-employment income .....	\$5 628	\$5 961	\$6 366	\$2 727	\$4 626	\$2 477	\$9 058	\$10 151	\$4 518	...	\$3 401	\$2 606	\$5 671	...	\$4 207	
With farm self-employment income .....	28	114	178	93	151	104	29	32	68	-	11	-	62	8	6	
Mean farm self-employment income .....	\$1 621	\$1 097	\$3 024	\$4 529	\$2 998	\$2 381	\$2 195	\$1 838	\$1 324	...	...	...	\$2 456	...	...	
With Social Security income .....	135	163	143	159	148	160	94	71	234	18	69	70	97	161	266	
Mean Social Security income .....	\$1 510	\$1 144	\$1 052	\$1 098	\$1 220	\$1 144	\$1 357	\$924	\$1 648	...	\$1 064	\$1 597	\$1 158	\$1 263	\$1 232	
With public assistance or public welfare income .....	23	94	26	51	46	61	34	38	83	-	92	45	39	144	104	
Mean public assistance or public welfare income .....	...	\$952	\$1 008	\$1 047	\$628	\$930	\$1 115	\$914	\$946	...	\$1 283	\$712	\$1 533	\$1 184	\$723	
With other income .....	445	202	90	164	81	71	34	199	1 048	78	308	457	37	76	146	
Mean other income .....	\$2 360	\$1 673	\$1 508	\$1 263	\$930	\$1 881	\$1 556	\$2 142	\$3 310	\$652	\$1 310	\$2 320	\$1 715	\$1 104	\$1 378	
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL</b>																
Percent of families with incomes:																
Less than .50 of poverty level .....	6.2	10.5	8.9	7.6	10.7	13.1	4.5	10.4	10.4	5.0	6.9	8.8	11.9	18.5	7.1	
.50 to .74 .....	1.3	9.4	5.3	11.0	7.1	12.0	9.5	3.6	3.2	-	6.2	2.3	11.1	17.4	6.8	
.75 to .99 .....	2.3	8.1	10.0	4.8	9.4	12.6	7.7	5.1	4.1	2.0	8.0	6.3	7.5	10.5	6.2	
1.00 to 1.24 .....	1.9	7.5	11.2	2.1	9.8	6.4	2.8	5.9	5.9	6.7	12.0	9.4	14.3	13.5	3.9	
1.25 to 1.49 .....	7.0	4.8	5.2	6.4	5.9	6.8	15.0	8.8	5.7	10.0	11.6	11.1	6.8	7.3	7.0	
1.50 to 1.99 .....	12.7	16.2	12.6	15.1	11.4	15.5	13.2	10.8	15.8	23.0	22.9	19.7	10.0	13.9	13.4	
2.00 to 2.99 .....	27.4	24.2	24.0	28.6	15.5	14.0	23.1	25.1	26.8	13.0	22.1	23.4	21.3	9.6	29.9	
3.00 or more .....	41.2	19.3	22.8	24.3	30.2	16.4	24.1	30.3	28.1	40.3	10.3	19.0	17.1	9.2	25.6	
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>																
Families .....	187	266	196	189	183	248	110	213	680	21	314	328	162	333	195	
Percent of all families .....	9.8	28.0	24.2	23.4	27.2	37.7	21.7	19.1	17.7	7.0	21.1	17.4	30.5	46.4	20.1	
Mean family income .....	\$1 266	\$2 014	\$2 440	\$2 024	\$2 083	\$2 246	\$2 769	\$1 492	\$1 645	...	\$1 923	\$1 814	\$2 203	\$2 268	\$1 778	
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 940	\$1 538	\$1 470	\$1 641	\$1 604	\$1 587	\$1 375	\$2 019	\$2 261	...	\$1 426	\$1 964	\$1 903	\$1 609	\$1 681	
Percent receiving public assistance income .....	6.4	18.8	6.6	17.5	12.6	16.5	19.1	4.2	5.3	-	8.3	9.1	14.8	29.4	25.1	
Mean size of family .....	3.25	4.05	4.66	4.06	4.32	4.51	5.03	3.90	4.44	...	3.47	4.23	4.91	4.36	3.64	
With related children under 18 years .....	147	199	146	102	116	160	62	165	640	21	243	303	119	251	101	
Mean number of related children under 18 years .....	2.07	2.64	3.01	3.34	3.40	3.29	4.56	2.79	3.14	...	2.18	2.94	3.41	3.29	3.08	
With related children under 6 years .....	70	93	51	55	42	81	32	95	360	18	182	215	59	125	61	
Mean number of related children under 6 years .....	1.11	1.66	1.82	1.78	2.10	1.99	1.34	1.64	1.61	...	1.41	1.81	1.98	1.65	1.75	
Families with female head .....	102	88	38	43	41	75	15	104	447	6	109	156	40	171	47	
Mean number of related children under 18 years .....	102	82	34	28	26	43	15	93	444	6	98	156	35	150	36	
Mean number of related children under 18 years .....	2.33	2.01	3.12	3.46	3.35	2.67	...	2.73	2.93	...	2.86	2.92	4.23	3.16	3.14	
Mean number of related children under 6 years .....	34	32	20	20	10	11	11	57	232	6	55	88	24	60	21	
Percent in labor force .....	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.8	24.6	-	49.1	19.3	...	61.7	
Mean number of related children under 6 years .....	1.24	1.41	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.81	1.42	...	1.36	1.82	...	1.72	
Families .....	187	266	196	189	183	248	110	213	680	21	314	328	162	333	195	
Percent 65 years and over .....	6.4	15.4	31.1	37.6	25.1	31.9	33.6	13.6	2.8	-	8.3	-	19.1	11.4	29.7	
Civilian male heads under 65 years .....	36	154	113	85	96	119	66	50	114	6	37	46	96	137	98	
Percent in labor force .....	66.7	89.6	71.7	85.9	76.0	89.9	72.7	68.0	66.7	-	70.3	67.4	68.8	78.1	77.6	
Unrelated individuals .....	47	61	51	96	53	108	12	38	121	-	98	85	37	110	165	
Percent of all unrelated individuals .....	16.0	47.7	44.0	62.3	77.9	71.5	26.7	29.2	24.2	-	26.2	27.7	52.9	58.8	57.3	
Mean income .....	\$566	\$586	\$725	\$818	\$573	\$551	...	\$1 266	\$792	...	\$548	\$779	\$766	\$731	\$642	
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 286	\$1 153	\$984	\$904	\$1 190	\$1 242	...	\$601	\$1 050	...	\$1 320	\$1 063	\$1 036	\$1 197	\$1 197	
Percent receiving public assistance income .....	10.6	8.2	-	10.4	13.2	7.4	-	-	5.0	-	-	7.1	13.5	8.2	13.3	
Percent 65 years and over .....	19.1	42.6	39.2	60.4	58.5	53.7	...	10.5	14.9	-	9.2	-	67.6	35.5	38.2	
Persons .....	654	1 137	964	864	843	1 226	565	868	3 141	123	1 189	1 471	833	1 563	875	
Percent of all persons .....	9.0	30.6	28.2	26.8	33.5	44.1	24.9	19.8	20.4	8.7	23.6	21.6	34.4	51.2	23.8	
Percent receiving Social Security income .....	6.6	9.1	10.8	20.0	10.9	12.5	10.1	6.8	2.							

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

	Totals for split tracts—Con.														
	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0034
<b>Census Tracts</b>															
<b>INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>															
All families	797	1 800	892	1 352	615	1 239	378	1 445	819	1 467	429	1 051	1 427	2 168	4 904
Less than \$1,000	12	30	38	71	54	27	21	75	9	62	—	25	21	95	66
\$1,000 to \$1,999	31	32	14	57	57	117	20	37	13	40	17	36	46	44	40
\$2,000 to \$2,999	14	45	18	35	71	83	12	38	41	53	21	96	119	55	20
\$3,000 to \$3,999	4	77	65	67	82	124	—	64	37	55	14	146	222	72	158
\$4,000 to \$4,999	32	96	50	47	96	142	24	95	47	111	42	127	205	101	349
\$5,000 to \$5,999	48	70	87	113	59	148	35	121	98	122	21	120	222	160	731
\$6,000 to \$6,999	38	82	91	130	69	130	39	143	68	118	49	91	167	143	705
\$7,000 to \$7,999	66	69	92	121	38	62	39	186	56	85	26	69	62	107	596
\$8,000 to \$8,999	39	89	51	121	24	73	27	156	66	144	9	69	128	235	433
\$9,000 to \$9,999	57	57	57	101	17	105	26	123	77	88	24	45	55	204	351
\$10,000 to \$11,999	75	139	75	237	25	127	60	197	110	212	48	60	76	293	492
\$12,000 to \$14,999	148	208	139	120	14	85	9	149	105	231	66	71	72	314	538
\$15,000 to \$24,999	208	475	91	111	9	11	54	61	74	126	82	86	26	323	405
\$25,000 to \$49,999	25	281	8	21	—	5	12	—	14	20	10	10	6	22	20
\$50,000 or more	—	50	16	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$11 533	\$13 644	\$7 902	\$8 289	\$4 453	\$5 855	\$7 974	\$7 804	\$8 614	\$8 608	\$9 646	\$5 796	\$5 453	\$9 353	\$7 643
Mean income	\$12 005	\$16 610	\$10 390	\$8 684	\$4 832	\$6 338	\$9 149	\$7 806	\$9 272	\$8 963	\$10 528	\$7 174	\$6 100	\$9 710	\$8 644
Families and unrelated individuals	960	2 155	1 833	2 004	915	1 422	421	1 565	915	1 662	615	1 271	1 783	2 919	34 394
Median income	\$9 841	\$11 325	\$3 589	\$6 239	\$3 487	\$5 412	\$7 489	\$7 612	\$8 087	\$8 253	\$7 462	\$5 340	\$5 027	\$7 979	\$2 827
Mean income	\$10 913	\$14 854	\$5 963	\$6 766	\$3 870	\$5 648	\$8 395	\$7 508	\$8 754	\$8 611	\$8 939	\$4 562	\$5 702	\$7 864	\$3 697
Unrelated individuals	163	356	941	652	300	183	43	120	96	195	186	220	356	751	29 490
Median income	\$6 672	\$4 538	\$904	\$2 182	\$1 583	\$1 922	\$930	\$3 647	\$4 273	\$5 587	\$5 000	\$2 982	\$2 875	\$1 453	\$2 521
Mean income	\$5 573	\$5 975	\$1 767	\$2 787	\$1 897	\$2 528	\$1 773	\$3 922	\$4 331	\$5 967	\$5 275	\$3 641	\$4 106	\$2 534	\$2 874
<b>TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES</b>															
All families	797	1 800	892	1 352	615	1 239	378	1 445	819	1 467	429	1 051	1 427	2 168	4 904
With wage or salary income	740	1 513	839	1 224	548	984	313	1 355	753	1 379	424	1 000	1 336	2 038	4 823
Mean wage or salary income	\$11 415	\$13 618	\$8 394	\$8 243	\$4 782	\$6 514	\$8 485	\$7 868	\$8 383	\$8 423	\$9 046	\$6 886	\$5 844	\$9 171	\$8 452
With nonform self-employment income	82	328	58	130	30	112	61	92	93	89	26	34	50	166	196
Mean nonform self-employment income	\$9 059	\$19 621	\$6 064	\$5 629	\$1 450	\$4 026	\$7 542	\$1 896	\$7 406	\$3 337	\$9 915	\$4 291	\$5 199	\$5 793	\$3 121
With farm self-employment income	10	20	—	12	—	96	—	5	5	17	16	4	—	28	19
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	\$3 484	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$1 621	—
With Social Security income	24	191	49	184	118	251	60	97	54	92	30	31	44	162	88
Mean Social Security income	—	\$1 780	\$2 718	\$1 478	\$882	\$1 521	\$1 727	\$1 320	\$1 151	\$1 410	\$1 325	\$895	\$1 255	\$1 409	\$1 170
With public assistance or public welfare income	34	33	41	19	102	95	—	29	4	37	5	26	24	29	53
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 103	\$959	\$879	—	\$943	\$1 181	—	\$1 405	—	\$820	—	\$1 327	—	\$1 022	\$327
With other income	157	747	121	332	77	93	82	206	201	540	107	290	245	456	1 322
Mean other income	\$2 062	\$3 283	\$14 085	\$1 864	\$1 397	\$1 768	\$2 913	\$1 370	\$2 598	\$1 871	\$3 012	\$1 520	\$2 220	\$2 401	\$644
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>															
Percent of families with incomes:															
Less than .50 of poverty level	3.6	3.1	4.3	6.8	14.3	9.0	7.1	8.2	1.7	5.7	1.4	4.7	2.6	6.0	2.2
.50 to .74	2.8	1.3	7.4	3.6	9.8	9.4	5.0	2.1	3.7	2.2	2.6	4.3	4.5	1.1	1.0
.75 to .99	2.6	2.4	3.7	1.6	20.5	4.9	1.9	2.9	1.5	3.2	3.5	4.1	6.8	2.0	2.3
1.00 to 1.24	1.1	4.6	8.0	6.4	10.9	11.5	9.8	6.6	7.6	5.6	4.0	13.4	12.1	2.6	8.6
1.25 to 1.49	4.5	4.1	7.5	5.8	10.4	11.2	—	7.6	7.4	6.5	5.8	7.5	14.2	6.8	10.7
1.50 to 1.99	7.3	5.2	14.6	10.1	13.2	16.0	18.5	14.8	15.6	12.9	10.5	20.5	16.6	12.0	22.9
2.00 to 2.99	21.7	15.3	16.6	28.9	14.8	22.2	26.7	34.1	31.0	28.3	23.3	22.2	22.8	27.8	24.9
3.00 or more	56.3	64.1	38.0	36.8	6.2	15.9	31.0	23.6	31.5	35.6	49.0	23.4	20.4	41.7	27.3
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>															
Families	72	122	137	162	274	288	53	191	56	164	32	137	198	197	269
Percent of all families	9.0	6.8	15.4	12.0	44.6	23.2	14.0	13.2	6.8	11.2	7.5	13.0	13.9	9.1	5.5
Mean family income	\$2 024	\$1 936	\$2 272	\$1 290	\$2 396	\$2 235	\$973	\$1 747	\$1 832	\$1 620	\$1 887	\$2 160	\$1 223	\$2 697	\$1 789
Mean income deficit	\$1 774	\$1 601	\$1 882	\$1 828	\$1 384	\$1 860	\$1 830	\$2 313	\$1 641	\$2 045	\$895	\$1 340	\$1 175	\$1 987	\$1 789
Percent receiving public assistance income	31.9	5.7	19.7	8.6	21.5	23.6	—	8.9	—	5.5	—	13.1	9.1	6.1	5.19
Mean size of family	4.11	3.81	4.85	3.19	4.20	4.94	2.70	4.50	3.80	4.04	2.81	3.30	3.43	3.26	3.19
With related children under 18 years	54	93	129	89	189	216	20	170	50	150	23	107	148	152	264
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.74	2.74	3.12	2.12	3.16	3.63	—	2.99	2.66	2.81	—	1.92	2.18	2.10	2.14
With related children under 6 years	16	45	56	39	113	125	15	116	32	88	17	63	111	70	214
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	1.76	1.86	1.46	1.98	1.54	—	1.30	1.31	1.61	—	1.24	1.41	1.11	1.60
Families with female head	29	22	92	60	155	79	14	104	35	113	18	49	51	107	34
With related children under 18 years	29	22	84	25	99	59	7	93	35	113	18	46	107	34	
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.83	—	2.65	1.96	2.76	2.66	—	2.84	2.66	2.88	—	2.17	2.93	2.36	2.41
With related children under 6 years	6	7	28	9	54	34	7	17	60	12	12	22	34	20	
Percent in labor force	—	—	46.4	—	40.7	44.1	—	27.3	—	48.3	—	—	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	1.79	—	1.54	1.41	—	1.31	—	1.48	—	—	—	1.24	—
Family heads	72	122	137	162	274	288	53	191	56	164	32	137	198	197	269
Percent 65 years and over	—	9.0	—	16.0	21.5	12.5	26.4	2.6	—	28.1	—	—	2.5	6.1	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	31	83	35	65	86	179	32	50	10	32	—	9	41	41	28
Percent in labor force	48.4	73.5	57.1	61.5	89.5	72.1	84.4	88.0	—	84.4	—	—	75.6	70.7	57.1
Unrelated individuals	31	69	105	296	175	88	33	44	20	23	39	54	108	53	43
Percent of all unrelated individuals	19.0	19.4	44.9	45.4	58.3	48.1	76.7	36.7	20.8	11.8	21.0	24.5	30.3	17.0	47.8
Mean income	\$440	\$770	\$630	\$936	\$815	\$807	\$559	—	—	—	\$599	\$1 220	\$1 119	\$621	\$337
Mean income deficit	\$1 404	\$1 054	\$1 206	\$925	\$1 002	\$1 002	\$1 158	\$1 244	—	—	\$1 326	\$685	\$764	\$1 219	\$1 514
Percent receiving public assistance income	12.9	—	15.2	4.7	8.0	30.7	15.2	—	—	—	—	18.5	—	9.4	—
Percent 65 years and over	12.9	40.6	15.2	37.2	57.7	25.0	15.2	34.1	—	—	15.4	—	17.6	28.3	—
Persons	327	534	769	813	1 326	1 511	176	903	233	686	129	506	787	695	1 438
Percent of all persons	10.5	8.3	19.4	15.7	45.8	29.4	11.9	15.8	7.6	12.2	8.1	13.9	17.0	8.4	7.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	8.8	6.5	16.9	15.3	9.5	7.4	2.5	4.7	1.9	21.7	4.0	3.7	7.1	—
Percent 65 years and over	1.2	9.6	2.9	20.0	14.9	5.8	16.5	3.1	—	1.3	17.1	1.4	4.		

Table P-5. General and Social Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	Cumberland County				Fayetteville								
	Total	Fayetteville	Fort Bragg (U)	Balance	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0008	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>													
<b>Male, all ages</b> .....	26 878	9 338	7 780	9 760	446	1 274	843	1 243	340	1 509	1 945	239	1 136
Under 5 years .....	2 871	1 064	504	1 303	38	215	78	142	40	203	184	5	112
3 and 4 years .....	1 178	422	246	510	6	56	22	72	17	73	101	-	50
5 to 9 years .....	2 997	1 188	432	1 377	27	207	110	146	30	219	259	7	149
5 years .....	644	254	70	320	15	32	10	20	11	28	65	7	61
6 years .....	672	203	86	383	-	34	31	27	6	26	36	-	32
10 to 14 years .....	2 911	1 286	255	1 370	66	216	117	191	6	193	292	-	152
14 years .....	561	244	26	291	26	30	6	27	6	52	55	-	30
15 to 19 years .....	3 760	1 145	1 448	1 167	66	201	104	114	27	160	295	16	126
15 years .....	626	319	33	274	17	45	27	40	-	67	80	5	25
16 years .....	490	210	5	275	8	50	23	28	16	19	34	3	20
17 years .....	523	206	121	196	8	57	40	23	5	42	-	-	31
18 years .....	622	171	253	198	10	37	3	16	6	25	36	-	30
19 years .....	1 499	239	1 036	224	23	12	11	7	-	7	145	8	20
20 to 24 years .....	5 094	746	3 362	986	26	83	49	55	32	169	208	27	64
20 years .....	1 529	176	1 124	229	7	16	9	12	-	27	76	13	11
21 years .....	1 406	149	1 035	222	13	26	7	11	-	33	34	6	19
25 to 34 years .....	3 403	946	1 263	1 194	46	121	73	111	37	181	188	27	104
35 to 44 years .....	2 256	908	442	906	58	51	68	143	31	146	258	-	124
45 to 54 years .....	1 700	955	70	675	62	89	78	141	43	158	155	104	101
55 to 59 years .....	595	350	4	241	13	37	69	36	33	33	53	-	52
60 to 64 years .....	452	271	-	181	12	31	30	47	11	35	27	6	52
65 to 74 years .....	634	376	-	258	23	12	57	97	38	12	26	24	82
75 years and over .....	205	103	-	102	9	11	10	20	12	-	-	23	18
<b>Female, all ages</b> .....	23 820	11 138	2 451	10 231	393	1 667	1 003	1 457	433	1 811	2 454	195	1 330
Under 5 years .....	2 823	1 053	477	1 293	55	225	70	126	44	184	171	14	131
3 and 4 years .....	1 113	399	189	525	24	95	14	42	4	56	85	7	64
5 to 9 years .....	3 027	1 217	431	1 379	14	240	106	160	29	170	286	13	116
5 years .....	573	203	119	251	-	40	22	20	6	45	38	-	9
6 years .....	646	271	117	258	8	64	21	42	-	36	54	-	27
10 to 14 years .....	3 036	1 409	272	1 355	33	229	110	239	39	216	323	25	161
14 years .....	616	292	56	268	4	54	22	47	13	21	95	9	19
15 to 19 years .....	2 719	1 314	171	1 234	43	202	107	173	33	227	357	10	122
15 years .....	552	259	27	266	-	35	35	42	6	38	58	-	32
16 years .....	517	216	51	250	6	42	5	28	12	35	53	5	30
17 years .....	473	214	34	225	12	36	27	30	-	37	32	5	24
18 years .....	581	273	28	280	5	44	14	47	-	53	76	-	24
19 years .....	596	352	31	213	20	45	26	26	15	64	138	-	12
20 to 24 years .....	2 382	1 118	300	964	30	145	86	62	32	208	375	19	113
20 years .....	617	355	33	229	18	37	43	26	6	51	152	-	15
21 years .....	501	238	62	201	3	5	-	17	15	55	94	11	22
25 to 34 years .....	3 132	1 198	624	1 310	29	209	67	156	-	221	333	14	130
35 to 44 years .....	2 585	1 325	145	1 115	55	145	139	187	35	247	319	3	166
45 to 54 years .....	1 710	1 048	21	641	65	95	122	168	53	177	142	38	143
55 to 59 years .....	691	392	6	293	4	45	64	31	68	50	39	8	68
60 to 64 years .....	613	375	-	238	8	42	56	60	18	37	67	16	55
65 to 74 years .....	662	377	-	285	21	34	33	69	43	56	16	25	76
75 years and over .....	440	312	4	124	36	56	43	26	39	18	26	10	49
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>													
All persons .....	50 698	20 476	10 231	19 991	839	2 941	1 846	2 700	773	3 320	4 399	434	2 466
In households .....	43 755	19 260	4 723	19 772	722	2 884	1 846	2 676	606	3 320	3 660	272	2 466
Head of household .....	11 110	5 190	1 156	4 764	231	680	517	727	183	917	938	91	699
Head of family .....	9 745	4 335	1 147	4 263	174	612	419	622	147	784	825	66	512
Primary individual .....	1 365	855	9	501	57	68	98	105	36	133	113	25	187
Wife of head .....	7 021	2 788	992	3 241	103	269	231	375	117	550	624	51	316
Other relative of head .....	24 860	10 827	2 567	11 466	403	1 909	1 069	1 482	272	1 802	2 020	120	1 357
Not related to head .....	764	455	8	301	35	26	29	92	34	51	78	10	94
In group quarters .....	6 943	1 216	5 508	67	57	-	-	24	167	-	739	162	-
Persons per household .....	3.94	3.71	4.09	4.15	3.34	4.24	3.57	3.68	3.31	3.62	3.90	2.99	3.53
<b>TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD</b>													
All households .....	11 110	5 190	1 156	4 764	231	680	517	727	183	917	938	91	699
Male primary individual .....	669	368	-	301	32	35	38	48	22	46	35	7	96
Female primary individual .....	696	487	9	200	25	33	60	57	14	87	78	18	91
Husband-wife households .....	7 028	2 712	1 108	3 208	100	276	217	416	87	499	644	41	273
Households with other male head .....	373	191	16	166	8	10	26	34	5	44	13	5	46
Households with female head .....	2 344	1 432	23	889	66	326	176	172	55	241	168	20	193
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>													
Persons, 16 to 21 years old .....	9 354	2 799	3 813	2 742	133	407	208	271	75	448	870	51	258
Not attending school .....	6 269	1 020	3 666	1 583	58	184	102	131	30	251	90	34	90
Not high school graduates .....	2 505	527	1 260	718	37	151	50	84	25	90	32	-	37
Percent of total .....	26.8	18.8	33.0	26.2	27.8	37.1	24.0	31.0	33.3	20.1	3.7	-	14.3
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
Persons, 25 years old and over .....	19 078	8 936	2 579	7 563	441	978	909	1 292	461	1 371	1 649	298	1 220
No school years completed .....	585	327	29	229	22	51	63	72	27	37	21	7	22
Elementary: 1 to 4 years .....	1 950	1 087	17	846	90	121	144	270	80	45	51	27	186
5 to 7 years .....	3 262	1 606	57	1 599	97	250	243	299	106	166	65	91	241
8 years .....	1 406	782	48	576	21	113	100	95	98	103	53	37	132
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	4 194	1 947	503	1 744	118	278	192	311	72	311	219	67	323
4 years .....	5 231	1 907	1 425	1 899	62	144	123	195	39	486	543	46	194
College: 1 to 3 years .....	1 214	497	326	391	6	16	22	30	25	91	221	-	67
4 years or more .....	1 236	783	174	279	25	5	22	20	14	132	476	23	55
Median school years completed .....	10.7	10.0	12.4	9.9	8.5	8.6	8.0	8.1	8.2	12.0	12.8	8.6	9.3
Percent high school graduates .....	40.3	35.7	74.6	34.0	21.1	16.9	18.4	19.0	16.9	51.7	75.2	23.2	25.9
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>													
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>1</sup> .....	44 956	18 353	9 250	17 353	704	2 494	1 740	2 432	679	2 933	4 055	417	2 223
Same house as in 1970 .....	17 772	9 860	123	7 789	256	1 391	938	1 742	398	1 464	1 612	290	1 420
Different house: .....													
In central city of this SMSA .....	5 514	3 923	150	1 441	236	616	583	390	72	695	760	59	338
In other part of this SMSA .....	5 273	944	383	3 946	51	102	63	77	29	89	313	9	211
Outside this SMSA .....	10 228	1 783	5 664	2 781	41	151	64	85	73	280	795	28	198
North and West .....	7 292	396	1 593	740	10	18	30	51	-	122	103	9	37
South .....	7 499	1 387	4 071	2 041	31	133	34	34	73	158	692	19	161
Abroad .....	1 682	213	750	719	-	-	4	6	5	21	159	-	4

<sup>1</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-5. General and Social Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	Fort Bragg (U)	Balance of Cumberland County											
	Tract 0034	Tract 0003	Tract 0006	Tract 0014	Tract 0020	Tract 0022	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>													
<b>Male, all ages</b>													
Under 5 years	7 780	320	188	579	301	292	244	692	669	312	396	641	313
3 and 4 years	504	30	56	57	37	70	16	83	68	30	44	62	36
5 to 9 years	246	17	33	16	9	9	11	37	49	13	19	17	20
5 years	432	80	14	68	51	30	6	65	97	28	54	83	37
6 years	70	16	4	18	19	22	—	12	23	—	3	13	5
10 to 14 years	86	32	—	5	17	8	—	10	40	21	20	29	5
14 years	255	30	10	105	69	6	34	130	107	50	42	107	50
15 to 19 years	26	12	—	32	14	6	4	36	26	4	3	27	7
15 years	1 448	32	9	95	14	13	49	91	117	56	69	61	49
16 years	33	8	—	28	4	6	4	23	17	—	14	20	10
17 years	5	4	—	16	—	—	—	30	29	—	—	14	5
18 years	121	7	—	23	10	—	—	16	12	—	8	24	10
19 years	253	—	—	11	—	—	—	13	38	—	18	3	6
20 to 24 years	1 036	13	—	17	—	7	7	9	21	13	28	11	21
20 years	3 362	23	14	36	22	74	36	60	25	22	20	32	8
21 years	1 124	—	—	—	12	12	7	29	9	—	4	—	—
22 years	1 035	4	—	—	16	7	10	10	—	3	—	—	—
23 years	1 263	36	48	22	62	77	23	34	48	41	47	96	24
24 years	442	38	26	68	16	22	70	70	69	26	21	46	29
25 to 34 years	70	25	—	57	18	8	30	80	62	39	22	41	36
35 to 44 years	4	8	—	36	12	7	21	14	22	10	16	25	—
45 to 54 years	—	10	7	20	—	—	—	31	14	—	16	12	14
55 to 64 years	—	8	4	15	—	7	7	18	33	8	34	39	17
65 to 74 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	7	2	11	37	13
75 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female, all ages</b>													
Under 5 years	2 451	351	215	696	400	231	221	794	609	321	454	669	334
3 and 4 years	477	39	40	52	66	46	18	87	37	37	34	72	20
5 to 9 years	189	28	7	22	35	21	4	18	43	15	23	28	11
5 years	431	45	39	99	50	9	25	110	80	43	41	120	37
6 years	119	12	—	23	4	—	—	26	7	—	—	3	—
10 to 14 years	117	17	—	12	—	—	—	15	24	15	11	5	13
14 years	272	8	—	137	50	8	—	93	96	32	74	79	38
15 to 19 years	56	10	—	30	8	—	—	6	—	33	12	29	21
15 years	171	44	—	129	46	41	55	107	62	45	68	63	58
16 years	27	18	—	20	12	—	10	24	21	15	10	18	19
17 years	34	8	—	13	8	—	16	18	11	6	6	12	18
18 years	28	5	—	38	9	—	5	26	8	—	4	37	3
19 years	31	8	—	26	5	14	—	13	9	—	9	30	8
20 to 24 years	300	42	34	39	44	67	15	47	38	32	50	27	8
20 years	33	12	9	9	12	25	—	8	13	7	15	4	4
21 years	62	—	6	—	21	18	5	26	4	4	—	—	—
22 years	624	35	60	34	103	16	13	65	41	29	25	87	27
23 years	145	35	23	84	27	28	29	94	78	19	53	56	45
24 years	21	20	—	49	5	—	37	87	55	35	28	48	45
25 to 34 years	6	18	—	40	5	6	9	30	7	32	23	18	7
35 to 44 years	2	4	—	20	—	—	—	42	15	4	29	17	15
45 to 54 years	—	12	7	13	—	10	5	52	38	9	25	37	23
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 to 74 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
75 years and over	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	17	12	4	4	45	11
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>													
<b>All persons</b>													
In households	10 231	671	403	1 275	701	523	465	1 486	1 278	633	850	1 310	647
Head of household	4 723	671	403	1 228	701	523	465	1 486	1 278	633	850	1 310	647
Head of family	1 156	179	89	250	166	192	125	353	241	128	224	313	135
Primary individual	1 147	148	84	234	160	165	111	325	232	117	204	247	128
Spouse	9	31	—	14	6	27	14	28	9	—	20	66	7
Wife of head	992	70	95	195	110	97	92	289	162	110	162	188	109
Other relative of head	2 567	384	214	748	419	226	233	860	863	390	464	783	403
Not related to head	8	38	5	35	6	8	15	4	—	5	—	26	—
In group quarters	5 508	—	—	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	4.09	3.75	4.53	4.91	4.22	2.72	3.72	4.21	5.30	4.95	3.79	4.19	4.79
<b>TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD</b>													
<b>All households</b>													
Male primary individual	1 156	179	89	250	166	192	125	353	241	128	224	313	135
Female primary individual	—	31	5	7	—	13	10	5	9	2	4	45	7
Husband-wife households	9	—	—	9	6	14	4	23	—	9	16	21	—
Households with other male head	1 108	75	67	180	119	143	98	239	151	100	156	179	100
Households with female head	16	8	17	16	—	16	—	14	40	3	6	6	—
Households with both heads	23	65	—	38	41	6	13	72	41	14	42	62	28
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>													
<b>Persons, 16 to 21 years old</b>													
Not attending school	3 813	66	15	185	93	110	120	224	167	105	136	102	83
Not high school graduates	3 656	36	15	78	57	94	69	103	87	60	47	49	37
Percent of total	1 260	36	9	56	4	38	26	63	46	32	35	30	11
Percent of total	33.0	54.5	...	30.3	4.3	34.5	21.7	28.1	27.5	30.5	25.7	29.4	13.3
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
<b>Persons, 25 years old and over</b>													
No school years completed	2 579	249	175	458	252	159	196	650	501	258	354	604	306
Elementary:	29	5	14	—	—	—	—	29	17	3	22	43	28
5 to 4 years	17	59	—	83	—	—	32	102	108	50	65	112	49
5 to 7 years	57	31	—	161	23	4	50	173	162	99	121	221	89
8 years	48	31	—	42	5	19	27	64	32	11	34	50	22
High school:	503	84	5	102	57	16	31	187	122	58	64	93	57
1 to 3 years	1 425	6	100	30	140	95	38	44	50	33	44	61	43
4 years	326	—	22	14	14	17	8	32	3	—	—	12	11
College:	174	—	28	12	8	10	8	19	7	4	4	12	6
4 years or more	12.4	7.7	12.6	7.6	12.3	12.4	8.6	8.3	7.5	7.7	6.9	7.2	7.7
Median school years completed	74.6	2.4	85.7	12.2	66.3	75.5	28.6	14.6	12.0	14.3	13.6	14.1	19.6
Percent high school graduates	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>													
<b>Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970</b>													
Same house as in 1970	9 250	600	320	1 174	608	397	473	1 408	1 044	565	782	1 143	553
Different house:	123	421	18	716	72	96	224	883	738	302	394	623	382
In central city of this SMSA	150	—	190	115	254	13	17	30	—	3	3	12	4
In other part of this SMSA	383	150	6	291	102	24	155	479	115	216	295	330	124
Outside this SMSA:	5 664	3	40	38	134	166	57	13	116	36	57	54	6
North and West:	1 593	—	40	5	43	42	14	7	7	6	42	47	—
South:	4 071	3	—	33	91	124	43	6	109	30	15	7	6
Abroad:	750	—	59	—	39	45	11	—	—	4	—	—	—

Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

**Table P-5. General and Social Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970—Continued**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	Balance of Cumberland County—Con.					Totals for split tracts								
	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0035	Tract 0036	Tract 0037	Tract 0003	Tract 0006	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0020	Tract 0025	Tract 0034
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>														
<b>Male, all ages</b> -----	218	1 854	766	656	416	1 163	348	1 945	259	1 254	638	301	244	7 988
Under 5 years	44	239	156	98	75	108	83	184	5	120	64	37	16	506
3 and 4 years	6	102	67	33	33	39	45	101	-	50	20	9	11	246
5 to 9 years	33	327	80	140	67	190	28	259	7	176	83	51	6	452
5 years	-	70	20	43	25	26	4	65	7	70	23	19	-	75
6 years	10	90	6	35	12	63	6	36	-	17	10	17	-	92
10 to 14 years	21	339	82	32	75	147	28	292	-	37	117	69	34	265
14 years	-	58	25	4	3	18	5	55	21	35	39	14	4	30
15 to 19 years	24	200	67	42	66	136	32	295	21	133	102	14	49	1 475
15 years	5	61	11	23	18	35	15	80	5	32	35	4	4	33
16 years	9	41	22	5	30	27	9	34	3	20	16	-	10	5
17 years	-	29	19	-	3	47	-	-	5	31	23	10	20	121
18 years	5	49	4	6	15	3	8	36	-	30	17	-	8	253
19 years	5	20	11	8	-	24	-	145	-	8	20	11	7	1 063
20 to 24 years	6	118	178	91	19	72	23	208	33	75	43	22	36	3 479
20 years	-	35	40	15	3	9	-	74	19	11	-	-	18	1 165
21 years	-	29	34	31	7	11	-	36	6	30	-	16	7	1 065
25 to 34 years	35	247	79	135	13	109	59	188	32	131	27	62	23	1 275
35 to 44 years	39	204	64	62	41	106	38	258	4	129	74	16	22	462
45 to 54 years	-	125	45	21	24	103	10	155	104	110	51	18	30	70
55 to 59 years	12	27	5	13	9	77	15	53	-	52	36	12	21	4
60 to 64 years	-	9	4	16	10	40	23	27	6	58	20	-	7	-
65 to 74 years	4	12	6	-	17	65	9	26	24	82	15	-	-	-
75 years and over	-	7	-	6	-	10	-	-	23	18	-	-	-	-
<b>Female, all ages</b> -----	262	2 028	781	633	404	1 354	400	2 454	219	1 452	727	400	221	2 498
Under 5 years	48	254	134	106	38	109	45	171	14	149	57	66	18	489
3 and 4 years	22	107	20	41	24	42	12	85	7	74	22	35	4	193
5 to 9 years	41	334	55	110	74	151	68	286	25	125	109	50	25	433
5 years	-	53	16	26	7	34	-	38	6	15	28	4	5	121
6 years	21	55	4	7	22	29	20	54	6	27	12	-	16	117
10 to 14 years	45	324	58	74	77	167	35	323	25	174	143	50	15	281
14 years	4	68	17	9	5	32	8	95	9	27	30	8	6	56
15 to 19 years	26	205	132	34	44	151	23	357	10	127	129	46	55	175
15 years	9	48	18	-	14	53	7	58	-	32	20	12	10	27
16 years	-	86	-	13	11	10	-	53	5	30	32	12	16	55
17 years	8	29	24	5	5	35	4	32	5	26	13	8	5	34
18 years	-	25	49	11	9	19	6	76	-	24	38	9	-	28
19 years	9	17	41	5	5	34	6	138	-	15	26	5	24	31
20 to 24 years	13	134	145	102	27	128	54	375	19	127	39	44	15	300
20 years	-	19	27	13	6	55	9	152	-	27	9	12	-	33
21 years	5	22	43	19	6	-	22	94	11	22	-	21	5	62
25 to 34 years	38	364	117	112	27	102	70	333	21	153	44	103	13	634
35 to 44 years	41	249	78	38	56	174	37	319	8	185	84	27	29	155
45 to 54 years	10	91	42	19	34	142	30	142	38	148	49	5	37	21
55 to 59 years	-	33	7	27	5	82	15	39	8	71	40	5	9	6
60 to 64 years	-	18	3	-	13	60	12	67	16	63	20	-	-	-
65 to 74 years	-	18	10	-	4	45	7	16	25	81	13	-	5	-
75 years and over	-	4	-	11	5	43	4	26	10	49	-	4	-	4
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>														
<b>All persons</b> -----	480	3 882	1 547	1 289	820	2 517	748	4 399	478	2 706	1 365	701	465	10 486
<b>in households</b> -----	480	3 882	1 547	1 289	820	2 517	748	4 399	478	2 706	1 318	701	465	4 817
<b>Head of household</b> -----	115	874	477	352	155	694	182	938	100	751	261	166	125	1 173
<b>Head of family</b> -----	94	813	397	293	149	567	168	825	75	564	245	160	111	1 764
<b>Primary individual</b> -----	21	61	80	59	46	129	114	613	25	187	16	6	14	9
<b>Wife of head</b> -----	77	540	343	242	84	301	168	624	63	360	205	110	92	1 012
<b>Other relative of head</b> -----	283	2 413	693	654	577	1 453	393	2 020	143	1 497	817	419	233	2 624
<b>Not related to head</b> -----	5	55	34	41	4	67	5	78	10	98	35	6	15	8
<b>In group quarters</b> -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	739	162	-	47	-	-	5 669
<b>Persons per household</b> -----	4.17	4.44	3.24	3.66	5.29	3.62	4.11	3.90	3.16	3.60	5.05	4.22	3.72	4.11
<b>TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD</b>														
<b>All households</b> -----	115	874	477	352	155	694	182	938	100	751	261	166	125	1 173
<b>Male primary individual</b> -----	16	27	42	53	6	69	5	35	7	96	7	-	10	-
<b>Female primary individual</b> -----	5	34	38	6	-	60	9	78	18	91	9	6	4	9
<b>Husband-wife households</b> -----	75	602	313	243	99	292	139	644	50	306	191	119	98	1 125
<b>Households with other male head</b> -----	-	5	6	11	5	34	17	13	5	46	16	-	-	16
<b>Households with female head</b> -----	19	206	78	39	45	241	12	168	20	212	38	41	13	23
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>														
<b>Persons, 16 to 21 years old</b> -----	41	401	314	131	100	274	64	870	62	286	185	93	120	3 915
<b>Not attending school</b> -----	19	186	241	84	46	138	49	90	40	104	78	57	69	3 764
<b>Not high school graduates</b> -----	5	69	119	18	43	86	30	32	-	48	56	4	26	1 268
<b>Percent of total</b> -----	12.2	17.2	37.9	13.7	43.0	31.4	46.9	3.7	-	16.8	30.3	4.3	21.7	32.4
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>														
<b>Persons, 25 years old and over</b> -----	179	1 408	460	460	258	1 158	329	1 649	319	1 330	479	252	196	2 631
<b>No school years completed</b> -----	18	32	-	9	4	63	10	21	7	22	14	-	-	29
<b>Elementary:</b>														
1 to 4 years	9	59	16	4	40	203	49	51	27	205	83	-	32	17
5 to 7 years	9	116	40	31	99	312	31	65	91	264	161	23	50	57
8 years	9	85	32	41	4	131	30	53	37	138	52	5	27	48
<b>High school:</b>														
1 to 3 years	44	434	121	68	40	276	35	219	67	307	113	57	31	513
4 years	49	566	145	248	53	129	124	543	46	209	30	140	38	1 464
<b>College:</b>														
1 to 3 years	24	95	55	12	18	22	22	221	-	67	14	14	8	329
4 years or more	17	21	51	12	7	22	28	476	44	55	12	13	10	174
<b>Median school years completed</b> -----	12.0	11.8	12.1	12.3	7.7	8.0	12.1	12.8	8.9	9.3	7.7	12.3	8.6	12.4
<b>Percent high school graduates</b> -----	50.3	48.4	54.6	67.6	27.5	14.9	52.9	75.2	28.2	24.9	11.7	66.3	28.6	74.8
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>														
<b>Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970<sup>1</sup></b> -----	394	3 388	1 266	1 090	653	2 340	635	4 055	433	2 451	1 259	608	473	9 489
<b>Same house as in 1970</b> -----	199	773	427	419	558	1 359	184	1 612	290	1 521	801	72	224	123
<b>Different house:</b>														
<b>In central city of this SMSA</b> -----	5	586	40	38	-	583	318	760	59	373	115	254	17	155
<b>In other part of this SMSA</b> -----	98	871	172	189	59	213	6	313	25	291	291	102	155	401
<b>Outside this SMSA</b> -----	63	683	543	386	16	67	40	795	28	210	38	134	57	5 833
<b>North and West</b> -----	14	130	162	59	16	30	40	103	9	37	5	43	14	1 615
<b>South</b> -----	49	553	381	327	-	37	-	692	19	173	33	91	43	4 218
<b>Abroad</b> -----	29	286	67	47	20	4	67	159	-	4	-	39	11	759

<sup>1</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-6. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	Cumberland County				Fayetteville								
	Total	Fayetteville	Fort Bragg (U)	Balance	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0008	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION</b>													
Male, 16 years old and over													
Labor force	17 473	5 481	6 556	5 436	298	591	511	724	264	827	1 130	222	698
Civilian labor force	14 496	3 603	6 492	4 401	148	334	315	498	121	676	747	82	505
Employed	5 933	3 062	53	2 818	148	323	309	419	110	546	508	82	470
Unemployed	5 652	2 958	48	2 646	143	294	306	402	104	529	502	77	458
Not in labor force	2 811	1 044	5	1 723	5	29	3	17	6	17	6	5	12
Total	2 977	1 878	64	1 035	150	257	196	226	143	151	383	140	193
Female, 16 years old and over													
Labor force	14 382	7 200	1 244	5 938	291	938	682	890	315	1 203	1 616	143	890
Civilian labor force	6 003	3 107	396	2 500	90	278	316	423	82	640	703	46	416
Employed	5 864	3 100	299	2 465	90	278	316	423	82	633	703	46	416
Unemployed	5 338	2 917	239	2 182	74	263	298	409	64	571	689	46	400
Not in labor force	526	183	60	283	16	15	18	14	18	62	14	—	16
Married women in labor force, husband present	8 379	4 093	848	3 438	201	660	366	467	233	563	913	97	474
With own children under 6 years	3 265	1 434	255	1 576	45	93	121	171	38	317	369	31	175
Total	1 080	387	139	554	22	18	13	24	6	79	133	5	65
Total employed, 16 years old and over	10 990	5 875	287	4 828	217	557	604	811	168	1 100	1 191	123	858
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 182	836	49	297	26	13	12	29	15	152	483	18	65
Managers and administrators, except farm	260	155	—	105	—	4	18	45	—	16	33	6	22
Sales workers	281	170	32	79	14	19	3	15	—	20	54	—	35
Clerical and kindred workers	919	555	22	342	14	28	26	70	12	124	201	—	73
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 102	612	11	479	30	28	87	94	28	170	49	10	67
Operatives, except transport	1 716	736	45	935	34	85	123	117	23	115	56	17	127
Transport equipment operatives	631	309	—	322	21	50	44	53	8	35	13	5	70
Laborers, except farm	995	534	—	461	20	92	91	74	10	79	40	—	101
Farm workers	328	49	15	264	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Service workers, except private household	2 413	1 338	92	983	29	169	127	181	33	275	227	49	198
Private household workers	1 163	581	21	561	29	43	73	133	39	101	35	18	90
Total	5 338	2 917	239	2 182	74	263	298	409	64	571	689	46	400
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	820	550	45	225	15	8	5	29	10	130	299	8	35
Managers and administrators, except farm	47	24	—	23	—	4	9	5	—	—	6	—	—
Sales workers	148	76	26	46	—	7	—	10	—	8	37	—	10
Clerical and kindred workers	691	416	22	253	10	11	26	25	7	108	167	—	55
Operatives, including transport	905	434	39	432	13	57	77	68	5	66	19	3	105
Other blue-collar workers	128	69	—	59	3	4	21	22	—	10	—	—	4
Farm workers	27	—	5	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	1 431	784	81	566	4	133	87	117	7	148	126	17	110
Private household workers	1 141	564	21	556	29	39	73	133	35	101	35	18	81
Total	1 431	784	81	566	4	133	87	117	7	148	126	17	110
Private household workers	1 141	564	21	556	29	39	73	133	35	101	35	18	81
<b>FAMILY INCOME IN 1969</b>													
All families	9 745	4 335	1 147	4 263	174	612	419	622	147	784	825	66	512
Less than \$1,000	706	364	15	327	21	131	23	47	16	39	23	6	50
\$1,000 to \$1,999	763	358	12	393	16	95	63	71	5	34	14	5	41
\$2,000 to \$2,999	856	480	15	361	19	111	48	103	23	79	18	6	53
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 036	428	57	551	20	61	57	47	38	52	65	5	75
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 123	528	110	485	35	77	46	72	20	84	50	5	91
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 163	491	249	423	11	50	74	55	25	112	87	3	43
\$6,000 to \$6,999	1 022	417	206	399	17	23	23	65	15	96	78	16	60
\$7,000 to \$7,999	765	270	155	340	15	6	15	40	5	75	92	5	17
\$8,000 to \$8,999	592	194	140	258	—	25	21	27	—	62	35	—	19
\$9,000 to \$9,999	414	172	44	198	5	9	—	51	—	36	48	—	17
\$10,000 or more	1 305	633	144	528	15	24	49	44	—	115	315	15	46
Median income: Families	\$5 334	\$5 019	\$6 561	\$5 034	\$4 314	\$2 721	\$4 402	\$4 597	\$3 776	\$5 929	\$7 842	\$6 188	\$4 407
Families and unrelated individuals	\$3 429	\$3 593	\$2 757	\$4 511	\$3 458	\$2 508	\$3 500	\$3 716	\$3 269	\$5 325	\$3 370	\$2 197	\$3 500
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>													
Percent of families with incomes:													
Less than .50 of poverty level	13.7	15.2	2.4	15.1	17.2	38.1	19.1	15.8	10.9	8.5	2.8	16.7	14.1
.50 to .74	9.8	10.4	2.2	11.3	10.3	16.8	12.2	12.4	3.4	7.7	8.0	—	11.3
.75 to .99	9.9	10.9	3.7	10.5	12.1	14.5	8.1	10.9	25.2	10.3	4.0	—	17.4
1.00 to 1.24	10.9	10.2	11.5	11.5	6.3	4.9	13.6	11.6	23.1	7.4	8.6	28.8	13.1
1.25 to 1.49	10.6	10.1	14.2	10.1	14.4	8.5	10.0	10.3	15.6	11.9	7.3	7.6	10.0
1.50 to 1.99	16.3	13.2	28.8	16.2	17.8	6.9	12.4	12.5	12.2	17.6	14.5	—	14.8
2.00 or more	28.8	29.9	37.3	25.3	21.8	10.3	24.6	26.5	9.5	36.6	54.8	47.0	19.3
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>													
Families	3 250	1 582	94	1 574	69	425	165	243	58	208	122	11	219
Percent of all families	33.4	36.5	8.2	36.9	39.7	69.4	39.4	39.1	39.5	26.5	14.8	16.7	42.8
Mean family income	\$2 260	\$2 189	\$2 983	\$2 288	\$1 870	\$1 897	\$2 213	\$2 091	\$2 241	\$2 527	\$2 543	...	\$2 380
Mean income deficit	\$1 863	\$1 820	\$1 630	\$1 920	\$2 013	\$2 299	\$1 699	\$1 798	\$1 047	\$1 522	\$1 684	...	\$1 458
Percent receiving public assistance income	23.7	28.3	5.3	20.1	15.9	41.2	33.9	18.9	27.6	15.9	22.1	...	23.7
Mean size of family	4.85	4.63	5.60	5.02	4.48	4.89	4.46	4.56	3.43	4.66	4.96	...	4.28
With related children under 18 years	2 694	1 275	94	1 325	43	390	120	163	48	187	114	5	154
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.46	3.43	3.69	3.48	3.53	3.42	3.67	3.91	2.08	3.45	3.14	...	3.15
With related children under 6 years	1 644	770	70	804	27	282	64	90	31	98	49	5	94
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.86	1.84	1.97	1.88	1.48	1.96	1.56	1.61	1.45	2.10	1.69	...	1.89
Families with female head	1 561	930	14	617	29	295	109	107	29	132	77	5	132
With related children under 18 years	1 367	808	14	545	18	284	97	89	29	121	69	5	81
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.15	3.10	...	3.24	...	3.31	3.46	3.28	1.76	2.91	2.59	...	2.84
With related children under 6 years	760	433	...	327	10	187	47	38	17	52	21	5	47
Percent in labor force	33.3	36.5	...	29.1	...	27.3	51.1	63.2	...	23.1	...	...	36.2
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.71	1.69	...	1.73	...	1.93	1.64	1.08	...	1.92	...	...	1.51
Families	3 250	1 582	94	1 574	69	425	165	243	58	208	122	11	219
Percent 65 years and over	12.7	11.3	...	14.9	18.8	3.8	13.9	18.1	29.3	2.4	...	...	24.7
Civilian male heads under 65 years	1 203	531	10	662	34	124	41	101	19	70	35	...	60
Percent in labor force	80.4	76.1	...	84.3	64.7	85.5	68.3	66.3	...	77.1	57.1	...	85.0
Unrelated individuals	1 215	836	20	359	66	57	73	118	33	92	105	108	59.9
Percent of all unrelated individuals	53.7	56.2	41.7	49.4	71.7	64.8	59.3	54.3	53.2	50.0	48.4	54.8	85.9
Mean income	\$700	\$728	...	\$669	\$611	\$793	\$879	\$592	\$586	\$373	\$630	\$1 027	\$859
Mean income deficit	\$1 136	\$1 110	...	\$1 161	\$1 234	\$1 076	\$949	\$1 198	\$1 309	\$1 472	\$1 206	\$876	\$876
Percent receiving public assistance income	17.3	18.7	...	15.0	36.4	43.9	12.3	24.8	18.5	15.2	8.3	...	8.4
Percent 65 years and over	36.4	40.6	...	28.7	48.5	33.3	42.5	64.6	15.2	28.3	15.2	25.9	60.8
Persons	16 968	8 164	546	8 258	375	2 135	809	1 220	232	1 062	710	140	1 104
Percent of all persons	38.7	42.0	11.5	41.9	48.6	74.2	43.9	45.4	38.8	32.0	19.3	32.3	44.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	6.8	8.9	...	5.2	11.7	5.5	10.9	8.5					



Table P-6. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	Fort Bragg (U)	Balance of Cumberland County											
	Tract 0034	Tract 0003	Tract 0006	Tract 0014	Tract 0020	Tract 0022	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION</b>													
Male, 16 years old and over	6 556	172	99	321	140	180	184	391	380	204	242	369	181
Labor force	6 492	127	94	238	133	180	160	296	264	148	171	244	147
Civilian labor force	53	127	50	224	66	37	102	283	264	143	161	244	138
Employed	48	123	50	216	55	37	85	279	257	132	154	229	128
Unemployed	5	4	—	8	11	—	17	4	7	11	7	15	10
Not in labor force	64	45	5	83	7	—	24	95	116	56	71	125	34
Female, 16 years old and over	1 244	192	124	388	222	168	153	517	325	194	295	380	220
Labor force	396	47	90	151	123	52	73	234	129	68	91	151	68
Civilian labor force	299	47	90	151	123	52	73	234	129	68	91	151	68
Employed	239	47	83	141	105	31	63	215	109	59	85	126	68
Unemployed	60	—	7	10	18	21	10	19	20	9	6	25	—
Not in labor force	848	145	34	237	99	116	80	283	196	126	204	229	152
Married women in labor force, husband present	255	—	73	90	63	37	60	167	68	37	55	86	64
With own children under 6 years	139	—	58	31	36	25	9	32	23	—	4	30	16
Total employed, 16 years old and over	287	170	133	357	160	68	148	494	366	191	239	355	196
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	49	—	24	10	28	14	4	—	—	3	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	11	—	9	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	32	—	8	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	22	—	16	7	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	11	46	26	42	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	45	21	29	96	23	9	19	106	77	29	30	44	16
Transport equipment operatives	—	21	—	38	5	8	5	20	20	25	30	55	36
Laborers, except farm	—	20	—	25	—	—	—	71	45	32	19	36	—
Farm workers	15	—	—	29	—	—	—	46	42	26	30	44	34
Service workers, except private household	92	20	30	72	15	17	47	112	84	14	14	59	24
Private household workers	21	31	—	29	5	5	33	50	38	16	39	59	24
Female employed, 16 years old and over	239	47	83	141	105	31	63	215	109	59	85	126	68
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	45	—	24	—	19	8	4	20	—	15	4	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	26	—	8	—	4	—	—	6	6	6	—	10	—
Clerical and kindred workers	22	—	7	—	49	—	—	14	6	8	32	20	16
Operatives, including transport	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	25	8	5	—	—
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	5	—	—	6	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	37	6
Service workers, except private household	81	16	22	45	10	9	17	54	28	8	5	59	24
Private household workers	21	31	—	29	5	5	33	50	38	16	39	59	24
<b>FAMILY INCOME IN 1969</b>													
All families	1 147	148	84	234	160	165	111	325	232	117	204	247	128
Less than \$1,000	15	—	—	11	22	—	4	43	17	3	24	16	8
\$1,000 to \$1,999	12	24	—	33	4	12	—	69	22	12	34	36	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	15	55	—	35	6	8	8	29	18	11	13	38	7
\$3,000 to \$3,999	57	27	—	45	10	33	12	17	35	17	44	51	28
\$4,000 to \$4,999	110	31	6	34	4	11	6	27	24	11	49	39	14
\$5,000 to \$5,999	249	8	—	11	18	62	19	31	18	—	14	5	18
\$6,000 to \$6,999	206	3	—	16	32	8	14	33	32	—	—	4	14
\$7,000 to \$7,999	155	—	—	6	12	6	10	13	29	16	—	6	18
\$8,000 to \$8,999	140	—	—	9	10	—	—	5	7	—	—	—	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	44	—	—	19	14	6	21	10	5	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 or more	144	—	—	15	28	19	12	29	25	39	9	22	15
Median income: Families	\$6 561	\$2 909	\$8 643	\$3 844	\$6 500	\$5 298	\$6 464	\$4 167	\$5 000	\$6 563	\$3 705	\$3 657	\$5 389
Families and unrelated individuals	\$2 757	\$2 794	\$8 286	\$3 387	\$6 688	\$5 309	\$5 684	\$3 324	\$4 813	\$4 818	\$3 521	\$3 064	\$5 194
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>													
Percent of families with incomes:													
Less than .50 of poverty level	2.4	14.2	—	21.4	16.3	3.6	3.6	23.4	13.4	12.0	21.6	18.2	13.3
.50 to .74	2.2	38.5	—	21.8	3.8	8.5	7.2	17.8	9.1	22.2	15.7	21.5	7.8
.75 to .99	3.7	10.8	7.1	3.0	9.4	3.6	—	8.0	17.7	5.1	19.6	21.1	14.1
1.00 to 1.24	11.5	25.7	—	18.4	6.3	15.2	8.1	11.7	22.0	—	13.7	9.3	—
1.25 to 1.49	14.2	—	11.9	10.7	8.1	27.9	25.2	4.0	9.9	3.4	7.8	3.6	21.9
1.50 to 1.99	28.8	10.8	—	14.1	16.3	16.4	18.9	16.0	13.4	17.1	8.3	13.4	18.0
2.00 or more	37.3	—	65.5	10.7	40.0	24.8	36.9	19.1	14.7	40.2	13.2	13.0	25.0
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>													
Families	94	94	6	108	47	26	12	160	93	46	116	150	45
Percent of all families	8.2	63.5	7.1	46.2	29.4	15.8	10.8	49.2	40.1	39.3	56.9	60.7	35.2
Mean family income	\$2 983	\$2 376	—	\$2 299	\$1 723	\$2 104	—	\$1 867	\$2 798	\$2 610	\$2 281	\$2 719	\$3 249
Mean income deficit	\$1 630	\$1 520	—	\$2 299	\$2 713	\$1 528	—	\$1 787	\$1 649	\$1 993	\$1 742	\$1 752	\$1 736
Percent receiving public assistance income	5.3	14.9	—	37.0	8.5	—	—	27.5	9.7	23.9	19.8	22.7	46.7
Mean size of family	5.60	4.45	—	5.86	5.06	3.85	—	4.28	5.70	4.98	4.89	5.34	6.22
With related children under 18 years	94	77	6	98	47	20	12	127	84	33	88	118	37
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.69	3.16	—	3.95	3.26	2.00	—	2.77	3.56	3.09	3.50	3.72	4.14
With related children under 6 years	70	41	6	52	34	20	8	65	37	21	27	72	17
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.97	1.56	—	1.54	1.94	—	—	1.72	1.92	—	1.85	1.93	—
Families with female head	14	43	—	21	25	—	—	61	31	4	23	28	15
With related children under 18 years	14	34	—	16	25	—	—	61	27	4	—	3.57	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	3.21	—	—	3.04	—	—	1.97	3.41	—	—	1.1	—
With related children under 6 years	—	13	—	—	10	—	—	28	20	4	—	—	—
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.46	93	—	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	160	46	—	—	150	45
Family heads	94	94	6	108	47	26	12	160	93	46	116	150	45
Percent 65 years and over	—	5.3	—	7.4	—	—	—	18.8	31.2	17.4	28.4	28.0	35.6
Civilian male heads under 65 years	10	—	—	79	22	—	—	80	49	29	55	77	22
Percent in labor force	—	100.0	—	86.1	—	—	—	87.5	65.3	100.0	85.5	90.9	—
Unrelated individuals	20	19	—	45	—	15	—	23	9	13	16	61	7
Percent of all unrelated individuals	41.7	50.0	—	69.2	—	42.9	—	71.9	—	—	—	—	—
Mean income	—	—	—	\$454	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	\$1 428	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	28.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	8.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60.7	—
Persons	546	437	36	678	238	115	44	707	539	242	583	862	287
Percent of all persons	11.5	68.3	8.9	54.6	34.0	22.0	9.5	47.6	42.6	38.4	68.6	66.3	44.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	1.1	—	4.0	1.7	—	—	7.6	8.5	10.7	7.7	10.8	9.8
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8.6	7.6	9.5	9.1	13.3	6.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60.7	46.3	—	43.4	72.2	53.6
Related children under 18 years	344	232	21	370	147	57	23	323	299	115	285	418	148
Percent living with both parents	77.3	50.9	—	81.9	50.3	100.0	—	45.5	56.2	62.6	42.8	70.6	66.9
Households	94	106	6	104	41	31	8	124	58	45	95	123	40
Percent of all households	8.6	63.9	7.5	50.5	26.6	30.7	7.5	48.8	45.0	44.1	60.5	70.7	38.1
Owner occupied	—	7	—	55	29	4	—	70	36	20	32	72	10
Mean value of unit	—												

Table P-6. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With  
400 or More Negro  
Population**

**EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION**

Male, 16 years old and over

	Balance of Cumberland County—Con.					Totals for split tracts								
	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0035	Tract 0036	Tract 0037	Tract 0003	Tract 0006	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0020	Tract 0025	Tract 0034
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION</b>														
Male, 16 years old and over	115	888	437	363	181	683	194	1 130	242	756	339	140	184	6 732
Labor force	91	754	393	338	114	442	160	747	97	559	256	133	160	6 668
Civilian labor force	51	405	96	122	101	436	111	508	97	524	242	66	102	53
Employed	41	371	82	106	101	429	111	502	92	512	234	55	85	48
Unemployed	10	34	14	16	—	7	—	6	5	12	8	11	17	5
Not in labor force	24	134	44	25	67	241	34	383	145	197	83	7	24	64
Female, 16 years old and over	119	1 068	516	343	201	874	245	1 616	155	972	398	222	153	1 248
Labor force	64	526	212	138	85	363	150	703	58	455	161	123	73	396
Civilian labor force	64	519	195	131	81	363	150	703	58	455	161	123	73	396
Employed	54	482	155	103	81	345	140	689	58	436	151	105	63	239
Unemployed	10	37	40	28	—	18	10	14	—	19	10	18	10	60
Not in labor force	55	542	304	205	116	511	95	913	97	517	237	99	80	872
Married women in labor force, husband present	50	291	147	110	55	121	109	369	43	193	100	63	60	255
With own children under 6 years	35	94	56	47	—	13	70	133	12	65	41	36	9	139
Total employed, 16 years old and over	95	853	237	209	182	774	251	1 191	150	948	385	160	148	287
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	11	67	34	10	17	12	30	483	35	65	10	28	4	49
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	21	18	17	—	29	—	33	10	22	9	6	—	—
Sales workers	—	12	11	6	—	3	8	54	—	35	—	7	9	32
Clerical and kindred workers	11	83	57	18	15	26	16	201	—	79	7	49	8	22
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	5	52	6	27	23	133	39	49	10	73	58	22	14	11
Operatives, except transport	10	154	23	42	40	144	56	56	17	134	103	23	19	45
Transport equipment operatives	—	46	8	4	8	65	10	13	5	83	38	5	5	—
Laborers, except farm	9	45	14	12	17	111	16	40	6	119	25	—	9	—
Farm workers	6	28	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	15	29	—	—	15
Service workers, except private household	33	249	40	65	32	147	66	227	49	216	72	15	47	92
Private household workers	10	96	26	8	21	104	10	35	18	107	34	5	33	21
Female employed, 16 years old and over	54	482	155	103	81	345	140	689	58	436	151	105	63	239
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	11	54	29	7	12	5	24	299	20	35	—	19	4	45
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	7	11	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	12	11	6	—	—	8	37	—	10	—	4	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	6	53	57	6	9	26	7	167	—	61	—	49	5	22
Operatives, including transport	5	88	4	30	8	77	43	19	3	112	55	18	5	39
Other blue-collar workers	—	9	—	—	4	21	—	—	—	4	11	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	22	170	22	40	27	103	48	126	17	116	45	10	17	81
Private household workers	10	96	26	8	21	104	10	35	18	98	34	5	33	21
<b>FAMILY INCOME IN 1969</b>														
All families	94	813	397	293	149	567	168	825	75	564	245	160	111	1 164
Less than \$1,000	10	79	48	10	13	23	—	23	6	50	11	22	4	15
\$1,000 to \$1,999	6	48	18	26	10	87	14	14	5	52	33	4	—	12
\$2,000 to \$2,999	—	37	20	13	21	103	14	18	6	65	35	6	8	15
\$3,000 to \$3,999	9	43	89	23	27	84	—	65	5	82	45	10	12	57
\$4,000 to \$4,999	21	62	49	41	4	77	16	50	5	96	45	4	6	113
\$5,000 to \$5,999	5	66	50	32	11	82	27	87	3	53	11	18	19	258
\$6,000 to \$6,999	5	92	38	34	23	26	18	78	16	60	16	32	14	209
\$7,000 to \$7,999	8	106	26	29	11	15	22	92	6	12	10	12	10	157
\$8,000 to \$8,999	14	93	11	12	—	21	14	35	—	24	9	10	5	140
\$9,000 to \$9,999	—	59	28	16	6	—	11	48	—	17	19	14	21	44
\$10,000 or more	16	128	20	57	23	49	32	315	24	48	15	28	12	144
Median income: Families	\$5 200	\$6 777	\$4 480	\$6 044	\$4 875	\$3 839	\$6 722	\$7 842	\$6 469	\$4 344	\$3 967	\$6 500	\$6 484	\$6 536
Families and unrelated individuals	\$4 714	\$6 278	\$4 000	\$5 738	\$4 625	\$3 221	\$6 587	\$3 370	\$2 316	\$3 478	\$3 491	\$6 688	\$5 684	\$2 734
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>														
Percent of families with incomes:														
Less than .50 of poverty level	17.0	13.3	15.6	14.0	18.8	17.8	10.1	2.8	14.7	14.0	20.4	16.3	3.6	2.3
.50 to .74	10.6	8.0	6.3	3.4	16.1	19.0	6.5	8.0	—	10.6	20.8	3.8	7.2	2.1
.75 to .99	10.6	7.9	8.3	7.8	16.1	8.8	6.5	4.0	—	21.3	5.3	9.4	—	3.6
1.00 to 1.24	5.3	9.1	4.8	8.9	13.4	16.8	2.4	8.6	25.3	11.9	19.6	6.3	8.1	11.9
1.25 to 1.49	8.5	8.2	20.2	9.9	3.4	7.4	11.9	7.3	6.7	9.0	10.2	8.1	25.2	14.5
1.50 to 1.99	25.5	20.4	17.9	15.0	11.4	12.0	14.3	14.5	—	14.4	13.5	16.3	18.9	28.8
2.00 or more	22.3	33.1	27.0	41.0	20.8	18.2	48.2	54.8	53.3	18.8	10.2	40.0	36.9	36.8
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>														
Families	36	237	120	74	76	259	39	122	11	259	114	47	12	94
Percent of all families	38.3	29.2	30.2	25.3	51.0	45.7	23.2	14.8	14.7	45.9	46.5	29.4	10.8	8.1
Mean family income	\$2 643	\$2 114	\$1 793	\$2 314	\$2 439	\$2 272	\$2 655	\$2 543	—	\$2 414	\$2 417	\$1 723	—	\$2 983
Mean income deficit	\$2 012	\$2 208	\$1 962	\$2 229	\$1 984	\$1 634	\$1 792	\$1 684	—	\$1 399	\$2 254	\$2 713	—	\$1 630
Percent receiving public assistance income	13.9	11.4	7.5	33.8	25.0	27.0	59.0	22.1	—	22.8	35.1	8.5	—	5.3
Mean size of family	6.14	5.31	4.04	5.41	5.54	4.46	5.00	4.96	—	4.29	6.18	5.06	—	5.60
With related children under 18 years	3.0	2.18	1.02	74	58	1.47	3.3	114	5	1.80	1.04	47	12	94
Mean number of related children under 18 years	4.60	3.97	2.74	3.81	4.14	3.47	3.09	3.14	—	3.24	4.24	3.26	—	3.69
With related children under 6 years	25	135	80	48	39	105	12	49	5	108	58	34	8	70
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.84	1.99	1.80	2.42	2.36	1.56	—	1.69	—	1.98	1.59	1.94	—	1.97
Families with female head	10	138	55	31	35	152	12	77	5	146	21	25	4	14
With related children under 18 years	10	135	48	31	30	131	12	69	5	90	16	25	4	14
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	3.51	3.08	4.84	4.10	3.40	—	2.59	—	2.88	—	3.04	—	—
With related children under 6 years	10	80	31	15	19	60	6	21	5	49	10	21	4	—
Percent in labor force	—	28.8	61.3	—	—	61.7	—	—	—	34.7	—	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	1.70	1.39	—	—	1.72	—	—	—	1.49	—	—	—	—
Family heads	36	237	120	74	76	259	39	122	11	259	114	47	12	94
Percent 65 years and over	—	5.1	9.2	—	21.1	10.8	—	—	—	22.8	7.0	—	—	10
Civilian male heads under 65 years	26	70	10	20	30	92	21	35	—	86	85	22	—	—
Percent in labor force	57.7	81.4	—	—	100.0	85.9	—	57.1	—	89.5	87.1	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	20	54	34	23	—	92	9	105	108	166	45	—	—	20
Percent of all unrelated individuals	76.9	46.6	31.2	29.1	—	57.1	—	48.4	54.8	59.1	69.2	—	—	41.7
Mean income	—	\$1 024	\$1 59	—	—	\$808	—	\$630	\$1 027	\$859	\$454	—	—	—
Mean income deficit	—	\$623	\$1 698	—	—	\$1 051	—	\$1 206	\$876	\$949	\$1 428	—	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	11.1	—	—	—	—	—	15.2	8.3	8.4	28.9	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	33.7	—	15.2	25.9	60.8	8.9	—	—	—
Persons	241	1 312	519	423	421	1 246	204	710	140	1 278	750	238	44	546
Percent of all persons	50.2	33.8	33.7	33.4	51.3	50.2	27.3	19.3	29.3	47.3	56.3	34.0	—	11.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	1.7	1.4	3.5	—	5.9	7.5	—	7.0	17.1	15.9	3.6	1.7	—	20.5
Percent 65 years and over	1.7	1.2	3.1	—	3.8	5.5	2.0	3.1	24.3	15.4	2.0	—	—	20.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	—	—	—	—	78.3	—	—	58.8	74.1	—	—	—	—
Related children under 18 years	125	838	280	279	298	687	96	368	7	574	420	147	23	344
Percent living with both parents	70.4	33.7	48.2	38.7	43.7	32.8	40.6	46.2	—	57.0	84.0	50.3	—	

Table P-7. General and Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With  
400 or More Persons  
of Spanish Language**

**AGE BY SEX**

Male, all ages	
Under 5 years	399
3 and 4 years	149
5 to 9 years	263
5 years	17
6 years	61
10 to 14 years	289
14 years	33
15 to 19 years	436
15 years	51
16 years	40
17 years	36
18 years	99
19 years	210
20 to 24 years	1 187
20 years	312
21 years	270
25 to 34 years	502
35 to 44 years	235
45 to 54 years	90
55 to 59 years	-
60 to 64 years	-
65 to 74 years	-
75 years and over	-

Female, all ages	
Under 5 years	385
3 and 4 years	115
5 to 9 years	289
5 years	64
6 years	49
10 to 14 years	193
14 years	22
15 to 19 years	220
15 years	38
16 years	37
17 years	49
18 years	19
19 years	77
20 to 24 years	374
20 years	59
21 years	107
25 to 34 years	376
35 to 44 years	195
45 to 54 years	91
55 to 59 years	16
60 to 64 years	-
65 to 74 years	-
75 years and over	4

**RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD**

All persons	5 544
In households	4 333
Head of household	1 119
Head of family	1 038
Primary individual	81
Wife of head	979
Other relative of head	2 168
Not related to head	67
In group quarters	1 211
Persons per household	3.87

**TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD**

All households	1 119
Male primary individual	43
Female primary individual	38
Husband-wife households	969
Households with other male head	7
Households with female head	62

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT**

Persons, 16 to 21 years old	1 315
Not attending school	1 090
Not high school graduates	422
Percent of total	32.1

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

Persons, 25 years old and over	1 509
No school years completed	17
Elementary:	35
1 to 4 years	64
5 to 7 years	57
8 years	307
High school:	658
1 to 3 years	203
4 years	168
4 years or more	12.4
Median school years completed	68.2
Percent high school graduates	68.2

**RESIDENCE IN 1965**

Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>1</sup>	4 760
Same house as in 1970	564
Different house:	150
In central city of this SMSA	345
In other part of this SMSA	2 275
Outside this SMSA	1 430
North and West	845
South	938
Abroad	938

	Cumberland County			Fort Bragg (U)	Balance of Cumberland County	Total for split tract	
	Total	Fayetteville	Fort Bragg (U)	Balance	Tract 0034	Tract 0033	Tract 0034
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>							
<b>Male, all ages</b>	3 401	350	1 777	1 274	1 777	208	1 827
Under 5 years	399	50	154	195	154	40	154
3 and 4 years	149	22	64	63	64	14	64
5 to 9 years	263	15	107	141	107	16	107
5 years	17	7	29	25	29	-	29
6 years	61	-	69	195	69	29	81
10 to 14 years	289	25	-	23	-	-	-
14 years	33	10	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years	436	21	279	136	279	19	290
15 years	51	-	7	44	7	9	7
16 years	40	2	12	24	12	10	12
17 years	36	-	77	18	77	-	83
18 years	99	4	183	12	183	-	188
19 years	210	15	848	249	848	17	871
20 to 24 years	1 187	90	848	11	282	-	282
20 years	312	19	282	59	199	-	205
21 years	270	12	199	204	206	34	206
25 to 34 years	502	92	206	118	82	32	86
35 to 44 years	235	35	82	36	32	21	32
45 to 54 years	90	22	32	-	-	-	-
55 to 59 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
60 to 64 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
65 to 74 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
75 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Female, all ages</b>	2 143	351	512	1 280	512	229	520
Under 5 years	385	29	138	218	138	49	138
3 and 4 years	115	-	44	71	44	16	44
5 to 9 years	289	48	50	191	50	15	50
5 years	64	11	23	30	23	-	23
6 years	49	-	14	35	14	4	14
10 to 14 years	193	30	26	137	26	19	29
14 years	22	-	-	22	-	7	-
15 to 19 years	220	68	27	125	27	15	27
15 years	38	18	7	13	7	-	7
16 years	37	2	6	29	6	8	6
17 years	49	12	-	37	-	7	-
18 years	19	-	-	19	-	-	-
19 years	77	36	14	27	14	-	14
20 to 24 years	374	77	73	224	73	50	73
20 years	59	15	7	44	7	4	7
21 years	107	23	7	77	7	19	7
25 to 34 years	376	54	107	215	107	43	107
35 to 44 years	195	28	48	119	48	21	53
45 to 54 years	91	8	32	51	32	17	32
55 to 59 years	16	9	7	-	7	-	7
60 to 64 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
65 to 74 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
75 years and over	4	-	4	-	4	-	4
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>							
All persons	5 544	701	2 289	2 554	2 289	437	2 347
In households	4 333	692	1 121	2 520	1 121	437	1 145
Head of household	1 119	227	254	638	254	108	258
Head of family	1 038	194	250	594	250	108	254
Primary individual	81	33	4	44	4	-	4
Wife of head	979	188	257	534	257	105	262
Other relative of head	2 168	256	610	1 302	610	224	625
Not related to head	67	21	-	46	-	-	-
In group quarters	1 211	9	1 168	34	1 168	-	1 202
Persons per household	3.87	3.05	4.41	3.95	4.41	4.05	4.44
<b>TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD</b>							
All households	1 119	227	254	638	254	108	258
Male primary individual	43	27	-	16	-	-	-
Female primary individual	38	6	4	28	4	-	4
Husband-wife households	969	187	250	532	250	104	254
Households with other male head	7	7	-	-	-	4	-
Households with female head	62	-	-	62	-	-	-
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>							
Persons, 16 to 21 years old	1 315	140	780	395	780	48	797
Not attending school	1 090	118	729	243	729	19	746
Not high school graduates	422	35	302	85	302	-	302
Percent of total	32.1	25.0	38.7	21.5	38.7	-	37.9
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>							
Persons, 25 years old and over	1 509	248	518	743	518	168	527
No school years completed	17	-	12	5	12	-	12
Elementary:	35	8	12	15	12	-	12
1 to 4 years	64	26	12	26	12	7	12
5 to 7 years	57	13	20	24	20	-	25
8 years	307	29	158	120	158	8	162
High school:	658	86	225	347	225	71	225
1 to 3 years	203	34	46	123	46	40	46
4 years	168	52	33	83	33	42	33
4 years or more	12.4	12.6	12.2	12.5	12.2	13.0	12.2
Median school years completed	68.2	69.4	58.7	74.4	58.7	91.1	57.7
Percent high school graduates	68.2	69.4	58.7	74.4	58.7	91.1	57.7
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>							
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>1</sup>	4 760	622	1 997	2 141	1 997	348	2 055
Same house as in 1970	564	113	7	444	7	47	7
Different house:	150	40	22	88	22	-	22
In central city of this SMSA	345	80	80	185	80	21	80
In other part of this SMSA	2 275	269	1 211	795	1 211	123	1 245
Outside this SMSA	1 430	176	811	443	811	85	845
North and West	845	93	400	352	400	38	400
South	938	86	319	533	319	142	343
Abroad	938	86	319	533	319	142	343

<sup>1</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-8. Economic Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With  
400 or More Persons  
of Spanish Language**

	Cumberland County			Fort Bragg (U)	Balance of Cumberland County	Total for split tract	
	Total	Fayetteville	Fort Bragg (U)	Balance	Tract 0034	Tract 0033	Tract 0034
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION</b>							
Male, 16 years old and over	2 399	260	1 440	699	1 440	114	1 478
Labor force	2 323	249	1 427	647	1 427	114	1 465
Civilian labor force	256	78	32	146	32	26	32
Employed	215	66	13	136	13	16	13
Unemployed	41	12	19	10	19	10	19
Not in labor force	76	11	13	52	13	-	13
Female, 16 years old and over	1 238	226	291	721	291	146	296
Labor force	267	75	48	144	48	20	53
Civilian labor force	246	68	34	144	34	20	39
Employed	201	58	23	120	23	20	28
Unemployed	45	10	11	24	11	-	11
Not in labor force	971	151	243	577	243	126	243
Married women in labor force, husband present	191	62	27	102	27	9	32
With own children under 6 years	75	23	8	44	8	-	8
Total employed, 16 years old and over	416	124	36	256	36	36	41
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	54	28	8	18	8	-	8
Managers and administrators, except farm	26	12	-	14	-	8	-
Sales workers	53	22	-	31	-	4	-
Clerical and kindred workers	109	32	14	63	14	7	14
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	43	-	-	43	-	8	-
Operatives, except transport	46	6	8	32	8	9	8
Transport equipment operatives	16	-	6	10	6	-	6
Laborers, except farm	6	-	-	6	-	-	-
Farm workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	63	24	-	39	-	-	5
Private household workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female employed, 16 years old and over	201	58	23	120	23	20	28
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	38	20	8	10	8	-	8
Managers and administrators, except farm	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales workers	15	7	-	8	-	4	-
Clerical and kindred workers	77	23	7	47	7	7	7
Operatives, including transport	29	-	8	21	8	9	8
Other blue-collar workers	6	-	-	6	-	-	-
Farm workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	36	8	-	28	-	-	5
Private household workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>FAMILY INCOME IN 1969</b>							
All families	1 038	194	250	594	250	108	254
Less than \$1,000	41	-	12	29	12	4	12
\$1,000 to \$1,999	54	8	21	25	21	7	21
\$2,000 to \$2,999	15	8	-	7	-	-	-
\$3,000 to \$3,999	102	21	-	81	-	-	14
\$4,000 to \$4,999	117	31	14	72	14	8	27
\$5,000 to \$5,999	121	24	27	70	27	-	64
\$6,000 to \$6,999	112	9	64	39	64	14	50
\$7,000 to \$7,999	103	8	46	49	46	7	7
\$8,000 to \$8,999	72	8	7	57	7	9	12
\$9,000 to \$9,999	95	31	12	52	12	15	47
\$10,000 or more	206	46	47	113	47	44	47
Median income: Families	\$6 616	\$6 556	\$6 797	\$6 333	\$6 797	\$9 333	\$6 828
Families and unrelated individuals	\$3 494	\$5 500	\$2 593	\$5 543	\$2 593	\$9 333	\$2 584
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>							
Percent of families with incomes:							
Less than .50 of poverty level	8.4	-	13.2	9.1	13.2	10.2	13.0
.50 to .74	3.5	8.2	-	3.4	-	-	-
.75 to .99	1.2	-	2.8	0.8	2.8	-	2.8
1.00 to 1.24	12.8	1.0	8.0	18.7	8.0	7.4	7.9
1.25 to 1.49	11.2	15.5	13.6	8.8	13.6	-	13.4
1.50 to 1.99	21.3	23.7	25.6	18.7	25.6	26.9	26.8
2.00 or more	41.7	51.5	36.8	40.6	36.8	55.6	36.2
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>							
Families	135	16	40	79	40	11	40
Percent of all families	13.0	8.2	16.0	13.3	16.0	10.2	15.7
Mean family income	\$1 601	-	\$1 560	\$1 611	\$1 560	-	\$1 560
Mean income deficit	\$2 290	-	\$2 137	\$2 615	\$2 137	-	\$2 137
Percent receiving public assistance income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean size of family	4.52	-	3.95	5.22	3.95	-	3.95
With related children under 18 years	121	8	40	73	40	11	40
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.15	-	1.95	4.04	1.95	-	1.95
With related children under 6 years	80	8	29	43	29	11	29
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.66	-	-	2.00	-	-	-
Families with female head	41	-	-	41	-	4	-
With related children under 18 years	41	-	-	41	-	4	-
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.63	-	-	3.63	-	-	-
With related children under 6 years	16	-	-	16	-	4	-
Percent in labor force	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean number of related children under 6 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Family heads	135	16	40	79	40	11	40
Percent 65 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Civilian male heads under 65 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Percent in labor force	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unrelated individuals	29	3	-	26	-	-	-
Percent of all unrelated individuals	20.4	5.6	-	31.0	-	-	-
Mean income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean income deficit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Percent receiving public assistance income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Percent 65 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons	639	43	158	438	158	48	158
Percent of all persons	14.8	6.2	14.1	17.4	14.1	11.0	13.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Percent 65 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Percent receiving Social Security income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Related children under 18 years	377	10	86	281	86	36	86
Percent living with both parents	61.3	-	100.0	48.0	100.0	36.1	100.0
Households	153	16	40	97	40	11	40
Percent of all households	14.9	7.0	16.7	17.4	16.7	12.1	16.4
Owner occupied	80	-	-	80	-	11	-
Mean value of unit	\$18 200	-	-	\$18 200	-	-	-
Renter occupied	73	16	40	17	40	-	40
Mean gross rent	\$65	-	\$19	-	\$19	-	\$19
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Cumberland County				Fayetteville										
	Total	Fayetteville	Fort Bragg (U)	Balance	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011
<b>All housing units</b> .....	56 864	17 865	4 781	34 218	807	1 246	683	864	663	971	2 043	1 557	2 483	1 370	1 186
Vacant—seasonal and migratory .....	33	8	—	25	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	1
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	56 831	17 857	4 781	34 193	806	1 245	683	863	663	971	2 043	1 555	2 483	1 370	1 185
<b>TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS</b>															
Owner occupied .....	28 903	8 896	209	19 798	151	241	240	437	303	539	1 487	561	1 240	624	672
Cooperative and condominium .....	16	5	5	6	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
White .....	22 945	6 439	16	16 490	104	126	14	41	297	494	1 454	502	1 230	160	665
Negro .....	5 412	2 412	21	2 979	47	112	223	395	2	43	31	58	3	459	298
Renter occupied .....	23 097	7 201	4 395	11 501	549	805	371	362	310	265	442	819	1 070	607	303
White .....	16 922	4 320	3 155	9 447	362	209	72	37	290	215	407	674	1 046	130	293
Negro .....	5 687	2 803	1 102	1 782	177	580	295	324	14	46	32	137	10	474	215
Vacant year-round .....	4 831	1 760	177	2 894	106	199	72	64	50	167	114	175	173	2	34
For sale only .....	909	191	5	710	16	9	2	2	5	19	27	9	24	2	31
Vacant less than 6 months .....	741	152	—	584	11	8	—	—	4	14	24	7	21	—	—
Median price asked .....	\$18 300	\$20 200	—	\$18 100	\$5 600	\$5 000	—	—	\$6 300	\$35 000	\$23 800	\$17 500	\$19 400	—	\$21 400
For rent .....	2 407	1 032	33	1 342	61	168	30	39	25	134	59	94	129	100	50
Vacant less than 2 months .....	1 718	751	26	941	40	84	9	17	17	131	52	77	122	57	47
Median rent asked .....	\$78	\$74	\$113	\$81	\$61	\$48	\$44	\$55	\$52	\$160	\$115	\$77	\$98	\$71	\$68
Other .....	1 515	537	136	842	29	22	40	23	20	14	28	72	20	37	131
<b>LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>															
All units .....	4 814	1 483	86	3 245	178	237	320	207	70	61	30	101	14	65	23
Owner occupied .....	1 784	355	39	1 390	8	45	91	50	16	25	13	11	7	22	8
Negro .....	1 148	270	6	872	6	28	91	48	—	20	7	5	—	16	8
Renter occupied .....	2 339	904	41	1 394	144	136	188	137	37	32	14	80	7	28	9
Negro .....	1 483	658	2	823	65	93	160	133	11	29	11	44	—	15	6
Vacant year-round .....	691	224	6	461	26	56	41	20	17	4	3	10	—	—	—
For sale only .....	33	7	—	26	1	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For rent .....	324	123	—	201	16	39	18	15	3	3	—	—	—	14	—
<b>COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS</b>															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities .....	3 365	1 016	74	2 275	99	121	166	116	53	37	39	70	11	64	133
Access only through other living quarters .....	42	31	4	7	5	3	—	—	1	—	—	20	—	1	—
<b>ROOMS</b>															
1 room .....	232	170	2	60	37	22	4	3	4	3	5	60	7	2	6
2 rooms .....	1 088	348	21	719	63	22	25	13	32	3	14	69	39	9	4
3 rooms .....	4 425	1 691	75	2 659	188	197	97	105	88	101	69	227	219	120	23
4 rooms .....	13 840	4 519	1 080	8 241	190	498	249	259	190	246	251	325	639	562	277
5 rooms .....	18 975	4 777	2 139	12 059	143	341	152	309	202	187	341	274	606	396	415
6 rooms .....	11 099	3 238	1 155	6 706	83	122	103	133	116	148	435	281	537	186	252
7 rooms .....	4 543	1 737	206	2 600	51	27	27	28	25	148	421	159	246	63	141
8 rooms .....	1 679	828	58	793	21	14	12	9	5	102	283	87	100	16	54
9 rooms or more .....	950	549	45	356	30	2	14	4	1	33	224	73	90	16	13
Median .....	5.0	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.7	4.6	5.2	6.3	4.9	5.1	4.5	5.2
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	52 000	16 097	4 604	31 299	700	1 046	611	799	613	804	1 929	1 380	2 310	1 231	970
<b>PERSONS</b>															
1 person .....	4 893	2 370	29	2 494	193	132	95	111	118	88	201	423	359	145	101
2 persons .....	13 786	4 631	819	8 336	190	215	176	196	200	197	585	517	886	308	170
3 persons .....	11 296	3 201	1 024	7 071	131	190	98	148	108	155	413	203	492	279	195
4 persons .....	9 470	2 535	1 164	5 771	76	150	69	107	76	174	372	112	302	208	195
5 persons .....	5 914	1 554	755	3 605	48	125	44	79	49	107	208	53	167	118	138
6 persons or more .....	6 641	1 806	813	4 022	62	234	129	158	62	83	150	72	104	173	171
Median, all occupied units .....	3.1	2.8	3.9	3.2	2.3	3.4	2.9	3.1	2.4	3.3	2.9	2.0	2.4	3.1	3.6
Median, owner occupied units .....	3.4	3.1	3.8	3.5	2.4	2.8	2.6	3.3	2.5	3.6	3.1	2.1	2.8	3.3	3.7
Median, renter occupied units .....	2.9	2.5	3.9	2.7	2.3	3.6	3.0	2.9	2.4	2.3	2.4	1.9	2.2	2.9	3.3
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers .....	1 255	612	13	630	80	36	16	48	10	28	51	59	93	52	25
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>															
1.00 or less .....	46 194	14 441	3 992	27 761	610	741	476	615	544	757	1 884	1 330	2 257	1 037	830
1.01 to 1.50 .....	4 441	1 170	513	2 758	59	202	94	123	50	27	35	37	50	142	99
1.51 or more .....	1 365	486	99	780	31	103	41	61	19	20	10	13	3	52	41
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more .....	4 702	1 384	583	2 735	67	261	62	133	65	36	42	37	52	180	137
<b>VALUE</b>															
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	23 323	8 367	104	14 852	127	214	222	417	287	530	1 448	501	1 192	475	657
Less than \$5,000 .....	1 611	406	39	1 166	9	60	56	57	70	12	14	11	3	45	16
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	1 602	530	23	1 049	18	58	52	52	98	11	19	14	8	53	11
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	1 722	754	8	960	24	50	47	58	42	11	29	31	55	88	33
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	4 911	1 863	21	3 027	35	32	43	118	49	89	125	141	377	146	140
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	6 778	1 760	7	5 011	17	8	13	100	21	89	147	136	350	87	200
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	3 494	1 201	4	2 289	6	3	7	23	3	109	224	61	209	42	160
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	2 133	1 057	—	1 076	6	3	—	3	—	142	408	66	108	8	79
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	721	509	2	210	6	3	—	4	—	99	281	26	33	6	18
\$50,000 or more .....	351	287	—	64	3	—	—	2	—	8	201	15	49	—	—
Median .....	\$16 300	\$16 600	\$6 400	\$16 200	\$11 500	\$7 000	\$7 700	\$11 400	\$6 900	\$24 300	\$29 100	\$16 900	\$16 900	\$11 500	\$18 100
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup> .....	22 280	7 111	4 324	10 845	548	778	369	362	309	264	441	817	1 061	598	285
Less than \$30 .....	1 008	376	10	622	64	78	68	73	13	7	3	19	—	9	4
\$30 to \$39 .....	852	476	—	376	64	78	103	62	31	8	9	45	2	10	2
\$40 to \$59 .....	2 890	1 948	3	939	238	490	155	135	151	17	32	127	31	188	79
\$60 to \$79 .....	3 663	1 692	1	1 970	147	94	25	52	73	20	91	196	364	232	93
\$80 to \$99 .....	2 939	1 018	3	1 918	28	17	1	11	18	14	100	181	281	100	69
\$100 to \$149 .....	5 492	927	1 117	3 448	8	2	3	16	1	157	79	168	216	44	26
\$150 to \$199 .....	1 123	396	33	694	2	—	—	1	—	29	77	47	140	2	2
\$200 to \$249 .....	71	29	—	41	—	—	—	—	—	3	19	—	3	—	—
\$250 or more .....	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	2	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	4 228	242	3 156	830	6	24	13	12							

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Fayetteville—Con.											Fort Bragg (U)	Balance of Cumberland County		
	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0034	Tract 0003	Tract 0005	Tract 0006
<b>All housing units</b>	1 617	833	159	12	145	252	121	389	180	10	274	4 781	329	641	149
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
<b>All year-round housing units</b>	1 617	832	159	12	145	252	120	389	180	10	274	4 781	329	637	149
<b>TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS</b>															
<b>Owner occupied</b>	985	351	68	5	114	210	108	211	137	4	208	209	94	343	110
Cooperative and condominium	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
White	918	39	66	4	113	207	108	211	134	4	208	16	43	341	15
Negro	61	312	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	21	50	1	94
<b>Renter occupied</b>	532	413	68	4	23	38	9	155	23	1	37	4 395	172	217	19
White	496	33	64	1	23	38	9	151	23	1	36	3 155	40	201	1
Negro	34	380	2	3	—	—	—	4	—	—	1	1 102	128	1	18
<b>Vacant year-round</b>	100	68	23	3	8	4	3	23	20	5	29	177	63	77	20
For sale only	12	3	—	—	2	2	1	3	17	—	2	8	2	11	3
Vacant less than 6 months	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	5	—	—	8	—
Median price asked	\$13 300	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$25 000	—	—	—	—	\$5 900	—
For rent	63	39	8	—	2	—	—	7	—	—	22	33	60	41	5
Vacant less than 2 months	48	19	5	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	17	26	45	27	3
Median rent asked	\$82	\$49	\$73	—	—	—	—	\$155	—	—	\$158	\$113	\$30	\$65	\$95
Other	25	26	15	3	4	2	2	11	3	5	5	136	1	25	12
<b>LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>															
<b>All units</b>	44	111	70	2	—	—	1	2	—	1	6	86	213	96	—
<b>Owner occupied</b>	18	32	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	6	39	27	31	—
Negro	10	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	24	—	—
<b>Renter occupied</b>	17	67	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	129	48	—
Negro	7	67	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	116	—	—
<b>Vacant year-round</b>	9	12	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	6	57	17	—
For sale only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
For rent	5	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55	11	—
<b>COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS</b>															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	30	62	8	2	—	1	1	1	1	1	—	74	184	22	—
Access only through other living quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	1	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>															
1 room	4	6	5	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	2	—	1	—
2 rooms	16	12	8	—	—	—	—	17	1	—	1	21	8	17	—
3 rooms	93	114	11	—	—	—	—	27	3	—	9	75	28	45	4
4 rooms	351	311	50	4	1	1	1	84	9	5	16	1 080	167	212	—
5 rooms	689	196	38	6	102	136	14	105	41	5	79	2 139	86	226	99
6 rooms	301	119	32	2	37	86	41	83	66	—	75	1 155	30	110	40
7 rooms	118	45	9	—	4	21	53	50	37	—	64	206	5	17	2
8 rooms	34	18	2	—	1	5	11	17	16	—	21	58	2	5	2
9 rooms or more	11	11	4	—	3	—	—	5	6	—	9	45	3	4	—
Median	5.0	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.2	5.4	6.6	5.1	6.0	4.5	5.9	5.1	4.3	4.7	5.2
<b>All occupied housing units</b>	1 517	764	136	9	137	248	117	366	180	5	245	4 604	266	560	129
<b>PERSONS</b>															
1 person	172	144	10	—	3	12	2	37	7	1	16	29	44	80	6
2 persons	439	204	37	—	26	57	26	113	38	4	47	819	58	163	25
3 persons	355	117	29	1	35	49	28	84	29	—	62	1 024	39	109	29
4 persons	267	98	25	4	42	60	32	62	42	—	62	1 164	40	73	31
5 persons	157	64	13	1	15	43	23	42	23	—	37	755	30	67	20
6 persons or more	127	137	22	3	16	27	6	28	21	—	21	813	55	68	18
Median, all occupied units	2.9	2.8	3.2	4.4	3.6	3.6	3.6	2.9	3.6	1.9	3.5	3.9	3.3	2.8	3.6
Median, owner occupied units	3.1	2.6	3.1	4.3	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.7	—	3.6	3.8	2.9	2.8	3.6
Median, renter occupied units	2.7	2.9	3.4	—	3.6	3.4	3.3	2.3	3.0	—	3.0	3.9	3.4	2.8	4.1
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	32	54	4	—	1	6	—	10	2	—	5	13	8	4	6
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>															
1.00 or less	1 410	610	115	6	126	234	117	349	153	5	235	3 992	197	482	113
1.01 to 1.50	89	89	17	1	11	13	—	15	7	—	10	513	41	60	13
1.51 or more	18	65	4	2	—	1	—	2	—	—	99	28	18	3	
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	105	129	17	2	11	14	—	17	7	—	10	583	23	62	16
<b>VALUE</b>															
<b>Specified owner occupied units<sup>1</sup></b>	926	337	63	5	114	209	108	209	133	—	193	104	70	294	107
Less than \$5,000	21	25	4	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	1	39	31	55	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499	52	70	8	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	3	23	21	63	1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	158	99	21	—	—	—	—	3	1	—	4	8	6	41	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	403	93	20	3	30	16	—	15	1	—	27	21	6	53	60
\$15,000 to \$19,999	214	28	5	1	67	128	9	67	19	—	54	7	1	57	39
\$20,000 to \$24,999	46	10	3	1	16	48	44	73	49	—	64	4	4	19	4
\$25,000 to \$34,999	26	9	2	—	1	11	54	38	57	—	33	—	1	5	3
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6	2	—	—	—	4	1	10	4	—	5	2	—	1	—
\$50,000 or more	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	—
Median	\$12 500	\$9 400	\$9 800	\$14 400	\$16 500	\$18 400	\$25 200	\$21 100	\$24 500	—	\$20 600	\$6 400	\$5 500	\$9 300	\$14 600
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>															
<b>Specified renter occupied units<sup>2</sup></b>	524	403	66	—	23	38	9	154	23	—	37	4 324	171	216	18
Less than \$30	5	36	4	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	10	66	16	—
\$30 to \$39	11	47	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	43	—
\$40 to \$59	49	202	31	—	—	—	—	21	1	—	1	3	28	60	—
\$60 to \$79	163	82	14	—	—	—	—	33	6	—	7	1	17	57	4
\$80 to \$99	146	21	4	—	1	3	—	16	1	—	6	3	2	10	7
\$100 to \$149	120	4	1	—	16	27	—	26	4	—	9	1 117	2	13	7
\$150 to \$199	8	—	—	—	4	4	8	52	10	—	9	33	—	1	—
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	22	11	3	—	2	3	1	4	1	—	2	3 156	10	16	—
Median	\$83	\$53	\$51	—	\$119	\$123	\$175	\$110	\$143	—	\$110	\$113	\$33	\$54	\$96

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. <sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Balance of Cumberland County—Con.															
Census Tracts	Tract 0007	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024
<b>All housing units</b> .....	102	76	49	72	1 416	518	1 490	1 473	664	3 038	1 628	280	1 068	1 172	1 755
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.....	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	102	76	49	71	1 416	517	1 490	1 473	664	3 038	1 627	280	1 068	1 172	1 755
<b>TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS</b>															
Owner occupied.....	79	53	33	42	819	306	1 010	1 019	429	2 055	989	29	524	379	649
Cooperative and condominium.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
White.....	79	53	20	—	600	241	982	978	421	2 017	828	29	413	348	608
Negro.....	—	—	13	39	161	59	5	2	5	10	138	—	95	27	30
Renter occupied.....	20	21	15	22	439	127	363	345	185	668	504	170	499	676	953
White.....	18	20	15	—	311	102	349	321	176	653	472	159	399	595	874
Negro.....	2	1	—	22	85	17	2	6	4	5	29	8	77	57	67
Vacant year-round.....	3	2	1	7	158	84	117	109	50	315	134	81	45	117	153
For sale only.....	—	—	—	—	3	4	40	27	13	144	35	—	—	10	4
Vacant less than 6 months.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	27	11	117	30	—	—	6	—
Median price asked.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$18 100	\$17 000	\$14 000	\$16 600	\$20 300	—	—	\$11 000	—
For rent.....	1	1	1	6	79	40	58	44	27	133	74	81	42	68	99
Vacant less than 2 months.....	—	—	—	1	37	8	22	33	19	86	54	80	36	47	90
Median rent asked.....	—	—	—	\$40	\$34	\$71	\$53	\$103	\$104	\$102	\$147	\$174	\$80	\$77	\$97
Other.....	2	1	—	1	76	40	19	38	10	38	25	—	3	39	50
<b>LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>															
All units.....	3	—	—	43	409	85	121	31	2	46	41	3	24	28	11
Owner occupied.....	1	—	—	25	143	44	44	9	1	26	25	—	8	14	9
Negro.....	—	—	—	22	93	31	2	—	—	2	11	—	5	8	—
Renter occupied.....	2	—	—	15	157	24	61	11	1	6	11	3	12	12	2
Negro.....	—	—	—	15	69	14	—	—	—	—	6	2	3	7	—
Vacant year-round.....	—	—	—	3	109	17	16	11	—	14	5	—	4	2	—
For sale only.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
For rent.....	—	—	—	3	48	8	9	2	—	10	—	—	2	1	—
<b>COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS</b>															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	3	—	—	38	278	46	44	31	2	43	35	1	21	21	4
Access only through other living quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—
<b>ROOMS</b>															
1 room.....	—	—	—	2	4	1	5	2	—	2	3	—	7	1	4
2 rooms.....	—	—	16	12	28	4	133	14	8	5	67	5	51	82	48
3 rooms.....	6	—	6	9	105	40	28	58	37	61	148	11	192	207	264
4 rooms.....	9	3	6	22	422	166	384	196	73	364	216	229	481	462	798
5 rooms.....	25	52	1	14	391	171	576	713	353	1 612	549	14	232	275	497
6 rooms.....	26	13	5	9	325	88	236	338	143	756	420	12	64	106	117
7 rooms.....	18	8	6	3	99	30	77	101	43	196	168	6	34	30	18
8 rooms.....	8	—	6	—	26	11	32	37	4	34	41	2	5	7	6
9 rooms or more.....	10	—	3	—	16	6	17	14	3	8	15	1	2	2	3
Median.....	5.9	5.2	3.9	4.1	4.9	4.8	4.8	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.2	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	99	74	48	64	1 258	433	1 373	1 364	614	2 723	1 493	199	1 023	1 055	1 602
<b>PERSONS</b>															
1 person.....	5	2	8	11	132	34	168	62	43	140	100	39	101	94	103
2 persons.....	29	18	19	13	332	115	359	270	158	510	391	107	399	427	671
3 persons.....	23	15	10	7	221	76	261	332	146	614	355	28	266	270	424
4 persons.....	10	15	4	11	201	89	266	298	116	661	274	17	147	144	219
5 persons.....	12	14	6	9	142	48	156	197	79	433	191	2	59	66	108
6 persons or more.....	10	10	1	13	230	71	163	205	72	365	182	6	51	54	77
Median, all occupied units.....	3.2	3.6	2.3	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.6	3.2	3.6	3.2	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.6
Median, owner occupied units.....	3.4	3.6	2.6	3.8	3.2	3.5	3.3	3.7	3.4	3.8	3.7	3.4	2.9	3.1	3.2
Median, renter occupied units.....	2.5	3.8	2.0	3.3	3.3	3.2	2.7	3.2	2.9	3.3	2.5	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.3
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers.....	2	1	—	2	17	5	17	36	15	39	47	29	39	27	30
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>															
1.00 or less.....	97	66	46	46	1 038	358	1 206	1 204	560	2 456	1 370	194	935	982	1 493
1.01 to 1.50.....	2	8	1	16	167	59	127	134	48	222	108	4	66	66	95
1.51 or more.....	—	—	1	2	53	16	40	26	6	45	15	1	22	7	14
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more.....	1	8	2	8	122	51	146	157	53	262	113	4	82	67	109
<b>VALUE</b>															
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	72	51	23	39	674	220	836	946	416	1 999	861	14	117	251	278
Less than \$5,000.....	—	—	1	15	119	27	112	21	—	42	9	—	19	22	11
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	1	—	—	7	127	31	94	60	4	59	5	—	20	16	2
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	1	—	2	9	84	17	119	60	33	109	4	—	10	21	18
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	3	21	1	5	141	42	194	248	146	695	92	5	22	118	58
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	10	27	2	2	129	55	213	375	189	831	435	1	12	54	135
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	20	3	6	1	44	25	53	136	30	217	252	—	5	14	31
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	22	—	6	—	21	16	39	43	9	38	56	—	23	1	12
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	9	—	5	—	9	5	12	3	3	6	3	—	4	1	6
\$50,000 or more.....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	5	—	2	3	5
Median.....	\$25 500	\$15 700	\$24 600	\$6 600	\$10 200	\$14 400	\$12 600	\$15 900	\$15 500	\$15 500	\$18 900	\$20 000	\$11 800	\$13 000	\$16 700
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup> .....	18	20	15	22	407	111	358	342	182	665	502	170	497	673	949
Less than \$30.....	—	—	—	—	94	15	39	8	1	6	7	6	8	4	7
\$30 to \$39.....	—	—	5	13	48	2	30	6	3	6	—	1	8	5	2
\$40 to \$59.....	—	—	—	4	134	34	86	41	—	27	38	2	16	17	28
\$60 to \$79.....	3	1	5	—	72	27	90	59	37	83	71	4	155	191	150
\$80 to \$99.....	7	1	2	—	23	11	25	58	49	136	54	16	160	211	250
\$100 to \$149.....	5	12	1	—	9	8	49	141	76	342	246	7	126	223	459
\$150 to \$199.....	1	6	—	—	—	2	—	16	7	70	129	14	10	36	1
\$200 to \$249.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	4	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	2	—	2	5	27	11	39	12	9	21	12	5	10	11	16
Median.....	\$93	\$138	\$71	\$37	\$47	\$59	\$61	\$98	\$99	\$107	\$122	\$168	\$86	\$90	\$102

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

**Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Cumberland County—Con.													Totals for split tracts	
	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0036	Tract 0037	Tract 0003	Tract 0005
<b>All housing units</b>	2 365	1 131	928	961	754	743	594	1 359	4 466	302	1 903	2 172	620	1 012	1 304
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	—	—	1	7	—	4	—	—	3	—	—	—	3	—	4
<b>All year-round housing units</b>	2 365	1 131	927	954	754	739	594	1 359	4 463	302	1 903	2 172	617	1 012	1 300
<b>TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS</b>															
Owner occupied	1 433	760	642	662	516	528	410	892	2 889	—	453	1 251	400	334	646
Cooperative and condominium	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
White	1 354	531	474	554	367	327	323	790	2 150	—	283	1 014	307	57	638
Negro	74	226	168	101	149	198	83	92	680	—	162	224	93	273	3
Renter occupied	709	307	237	256	171	186	135	355	1 185	298	1 256	796	195	543	527
White	658	167	156	208	95	94	78	310	992	284	929	655	115	112	491
Negro	41	135	74	48	75	85	52	44	169	13	310	129	78	423	15
Vacant year-round	223	64	48	36	67	25	49	112	389	4	194	125	22	135	127
For sale only	79	2	2	8	2	1	15	60	184	—	4	55	2	4	16
Vacant less than 6 months	54	—	—	1	—	—	13	52	169	—	—	45	—	—	12
Median price asked	\$19 500	—	—	\$5000	—	—	\$15 800	\$18 900	\$19 100	—	—	\$18 100	—	—	\$6 100
For rent	84	24	11	6	15	7	8	24	107	1	133	57	5	90	66
Vacant less than 2 months	73	8	2	3	5	2	5	14	85	—	103	49	2	54	44
Median rent asked	\$122	\$46	\$40	\$35	\$30	\$33	\$65	\$120	\$106	—	\$71	\$103	—	\$32	\$61
Other	60	38	35	22	50	17	26	28	98	3	57	13	15	41	45
<b>LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>															
All units	41	311	272	218	281	246	109	97	168	—	36	66	244	533	166
Owner occupied	24	127	140	90	122	139	45	42	85	—	14	38	117	118	47
Negro	14	106	92	37	76	119	33	24	75	—	8	35	55	115	—
Renter occupied	10	156	111	103	104	95	52	43	67	—	16	22	121	317	85
Negro	7	120	63	43	64	74	39	21	59	—	11	17	68	276	12
Vacant year-round	7	28	21	25	55	12	12	12	16	—	6	6	6	98	34
For sale only	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For rent	—	7	7	4	11	3	1	3	6	—	3	5	2	73	14
<b>COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS</b>															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	64	240	175	124	203	185	103	74	136	1	18	52	127	350	75
Access only through other living quarters	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	1
<b>ROOMS</b>															
1 room	1	5	3	—	1	1	1	2	3	—	7	—	4	4	5
2 rooms	51	17	11	6	9	8	11	10	24	—	128	45	6	33	49
3 rooms	110	59	42	45	27	38	43	62	161	1	447	230	40	125	133
4 rooms	426	269	223	220	181	175	126	235	523	22	758	684	187	416	402
5 rooms	753	325	265	289	204	216	200	546	793	186	341	872	181	238	428
6 rooms	521	282	219	227	210	200	129	305	1 180	71	153	257	114	132	226
7 rooms	351	114	111	107	75	65	56	124	570	17	41	57	51	32	42
8 rooms	99	40	38	39	35	26	17	51	163	2	21	16	18	14	10
9 rooms or more	53	20	15	21	12	10	11	24	46	3	7	11	16	17	5
Median	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.2	4.0	4.6	4.9	4.3	4.6
<b>All occupied housing units</b>	2 142	1 067	879	918	687	714	545	1 247	4 074	298	1 709	2 047	595	877	1 173
<b>PERSONS</b>															
1 person	133	133	90	90	58	83	50	74	245	2	166	134	64	139	198
2 persons	594	265	203	232	169	164	133	262	890	14	602	603	141	234	363
3 persons	477	211	193	189	143	130	109	284	952	42	480	511	125	137	217
4 persons	445	191	135	169	119	101	89	274	828	88	225	387	94	109	149
5 persons	251	110	106	102	71	91	55	156	551	72	128	218	55	74	116
6 persons or more	242	157	152	136	127	145	109	197	608	80	108	194	116	184	130
Median, all occupied units	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.4	4.5	2.7	3.1	3.2	2.6	2.7
Median, owner occupied units	3.6	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.8	3.7	—	3.3	3.5	3.1	2.6	2.6
Median, renter occupied units	2.5	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.3	2.9	3.0	4.5	2.5	2.4	3.5	3.1	2.6
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	56	7	4	5	6	5	5	31	91	—	46	45	5	24	14
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>															
1.00 or less	2 001	917	739	812	591	575	451	1 109	3 648	243	1 514	1 834	484	673	1 026
1.01 to 1.50	118	95	94	76	72	95	65	116	332	52	161	181	64	135	110
1.51 or more	23	55	46	30	24	44	29	22	94	3	34	32	47	69	37
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	136	71	64	59	43	56	66	117	361	55	190	198	33	85	127
<b>VALUE</b>															
<b>Specified owner occupied units<sup>1</sup></b>	1 255	518	356	381	266	261	263	665	2 491	—	319	599	210	292	581
Less than \$5,000	16	111	82	62	65	78	31	40	49	—	28	35	85	87	125
\$5,000 to \$7,999	36	74	58	49	67	48	48	22	36	—	41	20	39	73	161
\$7,500 to \$9,999	38	55	48	56	26	29	33	23	37	—	45	17	18	53	83
\$10,000 to \$14,999	162	106	86	94	58	51	49	103	175	—	83	121	29	49	102
\$15,000 to \$19,999	454	85	42	62	26	31	45	238	1 035	—	77	331	18	14	78
\$20,000 to \$24,999	359	47	21	35	10	11	26	158	674	—	23	50	9	11	22
\$25,000 to \$34,999	140	28	15	20	10	9	25	60	439	—	12	16	6	1	8
\$35,000 to \$49,999	38	7	4	3	2	3	19	38	—	—	9	6	6	1	1
\$50,000 or more	12	5	—	—	2	1	3	2	8	—	1	3	—	3	1
Median	\$19 300	\$10 800	\$9 500	\$10 900	\$7 600	\$7 900	\$12 700	\$18 400	\$19 700	—	\$12 400	\$16 500	\$6 300	\$7 000	\$7 600
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>															
<b>Specified renter occupied units<sup>2</sup></b>	687	247	155	180	101	103	109	329	1 159	298	1 253	776	112	540	525
Less than \$30	10	85	33	38	36	29	26	10	28	—	8	2	40	134	29
\$30 to \$39	2	37	19	20	7	18	14	6	11	—	10	6	11	149	74
\$40 to \$49	23	37	22	45	10	13	19	27	18	—	158	31	18	183	211
\$50 to \$59	66	10	19	27	4	2	22	27	92	—	522	150	3	42	130
\$60 to \$79	124	6	2	15	1	1	10	78	155	—	279	219	6	3	28
\$80 to \$99	384	9	11	4	1	2	6	146	524	43	251	339	2	5	14
\$100 to \$149	51	—	—	—	—	—	1	13	263	5	5	23	—	—	1
\$150 to \$199	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	23	63	49	31	42	38	11	22	35	250	20	6	32	23	38
Median	\$116	\$32	\$41	\$47	\$30	\$32	\$51	\$101	\$124	\$115	\$77	\$98	\$30	\$38	\$54

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.







Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Fayetteville—Con.											Fert Brogg (U)	Balance of Cumberland County		
	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0034	Tract 0003	Tract 0005	Tract 0006
All year-round housing units	1 613	833	163	8	141	247	110	395	180	10	274	4 774	306	659	127
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>															
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	1 483	749	147	...	141	247	110	295	164	...	263	2 020	306	609	127
2	76	27	6	...	-	-	-	32	16	...	11	444	-	18	-
3 and 4	32	47	10	...	-	-	-	9	-	...	-	607	-	14	-
5 to 49	22	10	-	...	-	-	-	59	-	...	-	1 698	-	18	-
50 or more	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	5	-	-	-
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>															
1969 to March 1970	49	20	4	...	-	4	5	15	54	...	22	-	5	9	20
1965 to 1968	145	22	6	...	10	13	66	15	61	...	121	67	5	40	23
1960 to 1964	311	33	17	...	131	162	39	211	50	...	43	577	20	105	84
1950 to 1959	526	173	58	...	-	68	-	107	10	...	73	2 600	41	148	-
1940 to 1949	500	247	43	...	-	-	-	38	5	...	-	1 266	37	160	-
1939 or earlier	82	338	35	...	-	-	-	9	-	...	15	264	198	197	-
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>															
Steam or hot water	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	5	1 427	-	-	-
Warm air furnace	749	50	7	...	141	199	105	230	144	...	243	2 939	34	161	28
Built-in electric units	120	19	-	...	-	27	5	84	31	...	11	106	-	34	-
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	463	127	15	...	-	11	-	20	-	...	5	86	15	86	99
Other means or not heated	281	637	141	...	-	10	-	61	5	...	10	216	257	378	-
<b>BASEMENT</b>															
All units with basement	202	51	6	...	5	5	10	38	19	...	31	684	-	36	-
One-family houses with basement	192	51	6	...	5	5	10	33	19	...	31	321	-	36	-
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>															
With more than 1 bathroom	274	39	37	...	46	175	124	210	164	...	201	1 403	6	66	36
With public water supply	1 587	812	131	...	143	266	124	377	185	...	241	4 733	81	423	136
With public sewer	1 489	793	106	...	143	240	124	356	179	...	214	4 714	18	169	103
With air conditioning	1 195	115	79	...	92	189	124	274	155	...	200	2 677	38	247	52
Room unit(s)	993	103	70	...	46	98	7	149	43	...	93	2 163	32	208	44
Central system	202	12	9	...	46	91	117	125	112	...	107	514	6	39	8
All occupied housing units	1 512	764	138	...	137	256	124	346	165	...	250	4 604	261	565	114
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>															
1968 to March 1970	524	214	41	...	53	58	72	192	83	...	95	4 079	23	168	69
1965 to 1967	277	110	33	...	44	95	25	42	63	...	74	476	65	89	39
1960 to 1964	327	141	9	...	40	97	27	79	19	...	18	18	104	135	6
1950 to 1959	249	85	39	...	-	6	-	27	-	...	54	-	37	39	-
1949 or earlier	135	214	16	...	-	-	-	6	-	...	9	31	32	134	-
<b>AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE</b>															
1	810	378	74	...	72	142	13	132	38	...	69	3 143	117	298	61
2	519	37	30	...	58	100	111	152	113	...	153	1 303	15	146	53
3 or more	48	-	-	...	7	14	-	43	14	...	12	49	-	16	-
None	135	349	34	...	-	-	-	19	-	...	16	109	129	105	-
<b>GROSS RENT</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup>	515	405	62	...	...	...	...	152	...	...	40	4 485	177	212	...
Less than \$40	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	-	...	...	-	-	60	10	...
\$40 to \$59	13	57	-	...	...	...	...	15	...	...	-	16	65	42	...
\$60 to \$79	56	61	30	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	-	-	27	91	...
\$80 to \$99	104	127	20	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	-	5	11	14	...
\$100 to \$149	293	137	6	...	...	...	...	40	...	...	14	1 200	-	33	...
\$150 to \$199	30	15	6	...	...	...	...	55	...	...	10	77	-	-	...
\$200 to \$249	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	16	...	...	5	28	-	-	...
\$250 or more	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	-	...	...	6	15	-	-	...
No cash rent	19	8	-	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	-	3 144	14	22	...
Median	\$109	\$89	\$81	...	...	...	...	\$143	...	...	\$155	\$114	\$45	\$70	...
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup>	515	405	62	...	...	...	...	152	...	...	40	4 485	177	212	...
Less than \$5,000	206	270	41	...	...	...	...	52	...	...	5	607	158	143	...
Less than 20 percent	5	26	6	...	...	...	...	-	...	...	-	-	47	14	...
20 to 24 percent	19	14	4	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	-	-	58	19	...
25 to 34 percent	37	48	5	...	...	...	...	15	...	...	-	-	116	9	...
35 percent or more	118	151	22	...	...	...	...	28	...	...	5	82	30	60	...
Not computed	27	31	4	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	-	409	14	43	...
Median	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	...	...	...	...	35.0+	...	...	-	33.5	22.2	35.0+	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999	182	125	6	...	...	...	...	75	...	...	20	2 644	19	41	...
Less than 20 percent	87	51	6	...	...	...	...	37	...	...	10	355	19	35	...
20 to 24 percent	48	47	-	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	5	301	-	6	...
25 to 34 percent	36	22	-	...	...	...	...	16	...	...	5	163	-	-	...
35 percent or more	6	5	-	...	...	...	...	16	...	...	-	21	-	-	...
Not computed	5	-	-	...	...	...	...	-	...	...	-	1 804	-	-	...
Median	20.2	21.2	...	...	...	...	...	20.4	...	...	...	21.1	...	14.9	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999	101	10	15	...	...	...	...	19	...	...	9	864	-	21	...
25 percent or more	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	-	...	...	5	10	-	-	...
Not computed	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	-	...	...	-	662	-	-	...
Median	13.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.3	-	...	...
\$15,000 or more	26	-	-	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	6	370	-	7	...
25 percent or more	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	...
Not computed	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	-	...	...	-	293	-	-	...
Median	10.0-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.0-	-	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Cumberland County—Con.														
	Tract 0007	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024
All year-round housing units	97	70	46	70	1 376	489	1 481	1 476	679	3 036	1 637	276	1 068	1 172	1 766
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>															
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	85	70	40	66	1 347	474	1 411	1 443	611	3 013	1 504	56	841	954	1 444
2	7	—	—	—	25	6	56	17	22	10	6	5	132	179	129
3 and 4	5	—	—	4	4	4	14	16	29	8	—	—	33	25	148
5 to 49	—	—	6	—	—	5	—	—	17	5	127	215	62	14	45
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>															
1969 to March 1970	—	—	10	4	50	37	89	63	27	298	340	220	198	127	166
1965 to 1968	16	38	—	—	126	84	352	309	26	357	461	10	297	126	724
1960 to 1964	35	23	12	—	174	152	269	675	139	1 046	646	22	246	176	399
1950 to 1959	32	9	24	55	328	149	331	380	426	1 113	81	11	217	419	382
1940 to 1949	6	—	—	11	380	52	147	30	47	116	87	13	64	264	95
1939 or earlier	8	—	—	—	318	15	293	19	14	106	22	—	46	60	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>															
Steam or hot water	—	—	—	—	—	11	5	12	5	32	4	—	—	—	—
Warm air furnace	82	19	5	—	299	211	418	958	537	2 082	1 010	247	669	536	1 056
Built-in electric units	—	47	12	4	141	49	310	73	36	221	338	5	89	113	313
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	11	—	18	—	47	61	248	127	60	120	—	9	150	157	146
Other means or not heated	4	4	11	66	889	157	500	306	41	581	285	15	160	366	251
<b>BASEMENT</b>															
All units with basement	43	6	10	—	67	27	101	135	17	124	71	10	14	35	55
One-family houses with basement	36	6	10	—	67	27	101	135	17	124	62	10	8	22	45
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>															
With more than 1 bathroom	62	27	6	—	170	115	406	577	202	1 037	1 011	227	122	141	286
With public water supply	22	74	43	—	500	12	830	642	462	2 615	1 323	238	952	977	663
With public sewer	16	9	43	—	108	8	556	34	54	193	437	223	809	924	464
With air conditioning	90	60	28	8	552	274	879	1 091	508	2 069	1 274	249	654	575	992
Room unit(s)	27	12	22	8	487	110	748	664	346	1 487	770	22	608	496	805
Central system	63	48	6	—	65	164	131	427	162	582	504	227	46	79	187
All occupied housing units	111	60	43	70	1 231	401	1 335	1 376	605	2 746	1 504	176	1 023	1 055	1 615
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>															
1968 to March 1970	32	19	28	21	293	157	483	589	292	1 256	934	159	756	740	1 224
1965 to 1967	22	18	8	31	243	91	306	337	71	508	206	12	128	80	181
1960 to 1964	31	15	—	8	181	97	227	318	134	656	309	—	64	84	163
1950 to 1959	20	8	7	10	263	38	201	118	108	269	24	—	32	116	47
1949 or earlier	6	—	—	—	251	18	118	14	—	57	31	5	43	35	—
<b>AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE</b>															
1	52	39	22	29	672	230	782	696	330	1 633	810	107	670	698	1 044
2	59	21	6	—	295	91	356	494	243	864	580	63	211	239	393
3 or more	—	—	—	—	30	35	21	96	26	112	68	6	—	37	46
None	—	—	15	41	234	45	176	90	6	137	46	—	142	81	132
<b>GROSS RENT</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup>	28	...	...	...	423	91	380	351	183	642	496	170	499	664	962
Less than \$40	—	...	...	...	34	9	22	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
\$40 to \$59	—	...	...	...	96	—	54	18	—	—	5	4	—	16	16
\$60 to \$79	—	...	...	...	125	19	59	25	10	30	70	—	47	42	24
\$80 to \$99	—	...	...	...	85	38	89	57	45	69	38	5	148	140	146
\$100 to \$149	18	...	...	...	46	16	103	157	93	350	186	35	278	413	595
\$150 to \$199	5	...	...	...	16	—	10	77	21	169	129	44	5	53	150
\$200 to \$249	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	5	9	49	82	6	—	13
\$250 or more	—	...	...	...	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	5	...	...	...	21	4	43	17	9	15	19	—	9	—	18
Median	...	...	...	...	\$71	\$87	\$88	\$118	\$126	\$131	\$134	\$197	\$106	\$112	\$124
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup>	28	...	...	...	423	91	380	351	183	642	496	170	499	664	962
Less than \$5,000	10	...	...	...	259	31	165	110	58	218	166	70	287	391	577
Less than 20 percent	—	...	...	...	73	—	17	12	—	5	10	4	—	11	—
20 to 24 percent	—	...	...	...	25	4	16	11	—	10	—	—	19	27	34
25 to 34 percent	5	...	...	...	60	5	40	24	25	23	24	11	124	91	116
35 percent or more	—	...	...	...	86	14	63	37	25	148	104	48	129	262	407
Not computed	5	...	...	...	15	8	29	26	8	32	28	7	15	—	20
Median	...	...	...	...	29.0	...	33.8	32.9	35.0	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	34.4	35.0+	35.0+
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7	...	...	...	119	46	178	203	102	307	190	75	201	242	315
Less than 20 percent	7	...	...	...	88	46	123	92	34	113	90	10	84	110	58
20 to 24 percent	—	...	...	...	13	—	30	40	29	72	21	11	71	56	131
25 to 34 percent	—	...	...	...	6	—	5	65	23	117	55	33	41	74	113
35 percent or more	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	11	—	19	21	—	—	6
Not computed	—	...	...	...	12	—	20	6	5	5	5	5	5	—	7
Median	...	...	...	...	14.2	14.0	15.3	20.8	22.5	22.6	20.6	30.0	21.0	21.0	23.7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5	...	...	...	45	4	31	32	23	103	111	15	6	31	51
25 percent or more	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	5	—	—	7
Not computed	—	...	...	...	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	...	...	...	...	10.0	...	10.9	14.0	...	13.7	16.3	...	...	13.5	14.5
\$15,000 or more	6	...	...	...	—	10	6	6	—	14	29	10	5	—	19
25 percent or more	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	12.3	...	...	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

## 2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

	Balance of Cumberland County—Con.													Totals for split tracts	
	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0036	Tract 0037	Tract 0003	Tract 0005
<b>Tracts</b>															
<b>Year-round housing units</b>	2 350	1 121	950	954	778	807	605	1 307	4 475	302	1 924	2 150	636	980	1 361
<b>STRUCTURE</b>															
Single home or trailer	2 177	1 092	925	943	770	799	594	1 274	4 302	60	1 425	2 024	631	885	1 220
Dormer	87	24	25	—	4	8	11	28	52	242	311	61	5	26	87
Cape	5	5	—	11	4	—	—	—	42	—	144	19	—	64	27
Other	81	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	79	—	44	46	—	5	27
Not heated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>STRUCTURE BUILT</b>															
1970	235	91	20	60	65	35	76	184	720	—	124	342	44	14	24
1960-69	905	130	120	130	92	130	111	542	2 367	7	287	842	59	10	62
1950-59	657	196	148	127	119	92	92	378	896	279	280	589	134	32	153
1940-49	357	252	227	235	121	199	130	111	209	—	550	257	150	157	271
1930-39	105	192	64	157	80	132	49	33	188	—	488	78	50	301	391
1920-29	91	260	371	245	301	219	147	59	95	16	195	42	199	466	460
<b>EQUIPMENT</b>															
Water	—	—	5	12	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
Ice	1 177	383	291	233	64	212	221	440	2 714	270	612	1 361	210	64	342
Units	768	51	58	120	75	69	102	625	1 319	9	207	477	17	21	38
Pipeless furnace	245	64	33	22	18	—	58	75	115	—	263	94	29	15	166
Not heated	160	623	563	567	621	526	224	167	327	7	842	218	380	880	815
<b>Basement</b>															
Basements with basement	161	22	15	16	70	25	16	35	133	22	41	67	31	5	75
Basements without basement	161	17	15	16	70	25	16	35	133	22	30	67	31	—	70
<b>EQUIPMENT</b>															
Full bathroom	1 329	184	143	154	133	93	119	654	2 948	275	146	731	66	17	135
Water supply	1 308	20	23	11	42	—	32	792	3 704	21	1 844	1 923	—	710	1 032
Water heater	746	6	30	12	—	7	—	14	1 502	19	1 559	1 111	8	354	727
Water piping	1 715	348	341	413	203	279	250	829	3 002	293	747	1 292	171	121	472
Water meter	1 022	253	280	323	168	222	181	584	1 725	11	600	1 037	144	110	369
Water main	693	95	61	90	35	57	69	245	1 277	282	147	255	27	11	103
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	2 138	1 054	905	912	707	802	544	1 200	4 093	298	1 734	2 018	603	854	1 180
<b>MOVED INTO UNIT</b>															
1970	1 223	273	215	274	191	234	188	529	2 554	208	1 295	1 364	152	204	353
1960-69	399	241	122	211	68	143	124	369	1 046	70	180	378	104	161	215
1950-59	346	220	160	113	123	112	72	199	314	20	124	182	145	173	193
1940-49	137	161	193	101	119	164	85	61	117	—	67	72	113	108	136
1930-39	33	159	215	213	206	149	75	42	62	—	68	22	89	208	283
<b>RENT IS AVAILABLE</b>															
1970	1 123	531	569	476	281	472	265	591	2 167	132	1 145	1 357	337	279	592
1960-69	812	235	163	222	247	130	195	430	1 566	124	265	457	136	48	301
1950-59	111	37	53	36	47	38	6	101	167	42	39	95	34	—	36
1940-49	92	251	120	178	132	162	78	78	193	—	285	109	96	527	251
<b>RENT PAID BY RENTER ON OCCUPIED UNITS<sup>1</sup></b>	700	217	152	176	97	108	110	337	1 164	298	1 296	741	103	553	537
Dormer	—	28	15	17	22	22	25	5	16	—	—	5	8	78	15
Cape	11	47	15	59	20	23	14	5	37	—	13	4	23	118	69
Other	10	55	34	26	20	—	27	29	4	—	174	49	12	202	203
Not heated	46	22	17	24	—	4	30	21	67	—	424	123	17	87	116
Water	267	15	13	31	6	5	14	165	414	52	591	422	10	47	90
Ice	277	—	12	6	—	—	—	75	363	21	72	106	—	—	—
Units	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	226	—	—	17	—	—	—
Pipeless furnace	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not heated	30	50	46	13	29	54	—	22	28	225	22	15	33	21	44
Total	\$150	\$64	\$67	\$70	\$53	\$43	\$73	\$129	\$154	\$128	\$101	\$118	\$67	\$66	\$76
<b>RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>															
1970	700	217	152	176	97	108	110	337	1 164	298	1 296	741	103	553	537
1960-69	235	150	65	69	67	87	55	146	409	30	775	384	47	419	311
1950-59	—	34	4	19	12	32	12	—	8	—	11	15	13	58	29
1940-49	—	15	18	5	5	—	9	16	4	—	86	17	—	82	49
1930-39	27	—	5	—	4	13	13	18	77	12	230	96	5	66	27
1920-29	185	55	13	36	14	—	21	84	251	3	421	234	18	192	144
1910-19	23	46	25	9	32	42	—	28	69	15	27	22	11	21	62
1900-09	35.0+	35.0+	24.4	35.0+	26.3	13.6	30.0	35.0+	35.0+	...	35.0+	35.0+	35.0	33.9	35.0+
9	266	62	62	85	30	10	50	144	439	128	469	325	38	108	163
8	45	43	41	76	24	4	32	41	105	—	245	100	11	96	120
7	91	10	4	5	6	—	18	38	152	—	115	104	—	12	29
6	92	—	6	—	—	—	—	55	123	7	103	95	5	—	5
5	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	50	—	—	22	—	—	—
4	20	9	11	4	—	6	—	9	9	121	6	4	22	—	9
3	24.3	13.0	11.8	13.3	10.0	—	17.3	23.8	23.6	...	19.6	22.9	...	12.4	16.4
999	150	5	25	22	—	11	5	42	251	94	47	21	18	21	56
998	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
997	16.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.2	19.0	...	12.2	...	...	...	10.2
996	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	65	46	5	11	—	5	7
995	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
994	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
993	12.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	13.6	10.0	...	...	...	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

**Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts—Con.														
	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0034
<b>All year-round housing units</b>	1 072	2 155	1 256	1 659	903	1 539	497	1 617	926	1 747	671	1 352	1 776	2 624	5 076
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>															
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	793	1 954	1 126	1 523	815	1 494	478	1 584	858	1 614	351	1 118	1 449	2 440	2 080
2	9	56	105	76	27	31	6	17	22	6	37	195	129	98	486
3 and 4	—	40	25	32	51	14	8	16	29	—	9	25	148	5	607
5 to 49	270	105	—	28	10	—	5	—	17	127	274	14	50	81	1 698
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>															
1969 to March 1970	348	97	153	59	24	54	37	63	31	345	235	181	166	257	—
1965 to 1968	250	332	293	145	22	132	92	319	39	527	25	187	724	1 026	74
1960 to 1964	308	366	380	323	33	191	152	806	301	685	233	226	404	700	856
1950 to 1959	133	727	376	550	228	386	149	380	494	81	118	429	387	430	2 600
1940 to 1949	14	420	40	500	258	423	52	30	47	87	51	269	95	105	1 266
1939 or earlier	19	213	14	82	338	353	15	19	14	22	9	60	—	106	280
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>															
Steam or hot water	—	44	7	—	—	—	11	12	5	4	—	—	—	5	1 443
Warm air furnace	841	1 737	928	754	50	306	219	1 099	736	1 115	477	680	1 056	1 420	3 209
Built-in electric units	10	116	77	132	23	141	49	73	63	343	89	144	313	779	115
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	104	151	160	481	127	62	61	127	71	—	29	157	151	250	86
Other means or not heated	117	107	84	292	703	1 030	157	306	51	285	76	371	256	170	223
<b>BASEMENT</b>															
All units with basement	80	675	175	212	51	73	27	140	22	81	48	54	55	192	706
One-family houses with basement	43	597	153	202	51	73	27	140	22	72	43	41	45	192	343
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>															
With more than 1 bathroom	590	1 389	420	280	39	207	120	623	377	1 135	437	305	286	1 530	1 678
With public water supply	994	2 047	1 230	1 630	812	631	12	785	728	1 447	615	1 162	673	1 549	4 754
With public sewer	962	1 965	1 133	1 532	793	214	8	177	294	561	579	1 103	474	960	4 733
With air conditioning	883	1 762	603	1 223	123	631	279	1 183	697	1 398	523	730	992	1 915	2 970
Room unit(s)	238	499	313	1 015	111	557	115	710	444	777	171	539	805	1 115	2 174
Central system	645	1 263	290	208	12	74	164	473	253	621	352	191	187	800	796
<b>All occupied housing units</b>	917	2 033	1 030	1 555	834	1 369	401	1 513	861	1 628	522	1 220	1 615	2 388	4 902
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>															
1968 to March 1970	471	720	426	552	235	334	157	642	350	1 006	351	823	1 224	1 318	4 287
1965 to 1967	226	333	162	285	141	276	91	381	166	231	54	143	181	473	546
1960 to 1964	151	399	200	327	149	190	97	358	231	336	79	103	163	364	38
1950 to 1959	56	416	233	256	95	302	38	118	114	24	27	116	47	191	—
1949 or earlier	13	165	9	135	214	267	18	14	—	31	11	35	—	42	31
<b>AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE</b>															
1	321	608	522	832	407	746	230	768	472	823	239	736	1 044	1 192	3 275
2	468	1 086	409	525	37	325	91	552	343	691	215	352	393	965	1 427
3 or more	87	213	8	48	—	30	35	103	40	68	49	51	46	123	91
None	41	126	91	150	390	268	45	90	6	46	19	81	132	108	109
<b>GROSS RENT</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup>	277	472	296	526	426	485	91	371	207	511	322	684	962	740	4 783
Less than \$40	—	—	—	—	—	34	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$40 to \$59	17	21	26	13	65	96	—	18	—	5	19	16	16	11	16
\$60 to \$79	15	22	41	56	66	155	19	25	10	70	11	42	24	10	—
\$80 to \$99	20	83	69	115	135	105	38	57	45	38	16	140	146	51	5
\$100 to \$149	69	193	121	293	137	52	16	167	103	186	75	423	595	281	1 252
\$150 to \$199	133	96	26	30	15	22	—	82	35	134	99	59	150	287	98
\$200 to \$249	14	25	6	—	—	—	—	—	5	59	98	4	13	58	28
\$250 or more	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	15
No cash rent	9	21	7	19	8	21	4	22	9	19	4	—	18	30	3 369
Median	\$155	\$119	\$102	\$109	\$88	\$73	\$87	\$120	\$128	\$136	\$169	\$113	\$124	\$150	\$114
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup>	277	472	296	526	426	485	91	371	207	511	322	684	962	740	4 783
Less than \$5,000	67	153	139	211	287	300	31	115	63	166	122	396	577	240	637
Less than 20 percent	—	—	9	5	29	79	—	12	—	10	4	11	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	—	10	13	19	19	29	4	11	—	—	5	27	34	—	—
25 to 34 percent	14	38	35	37	48	65	5	24	25	24	26	91	116	27	128
35 percent or more	44	94	74	123	160	108	14	42	30	104	76	267	407	185	85
Not computed	9	11	8	27	31	19	8	26	8	28	11	—	20	28	424
Median	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	30.0	...	34.0	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	33.3
\$5,000 to \$9,999	130	188	108	188	129	125	46	213	112	190	150	247	315	286	2 772
Less than 20 percent	14	90	68	93	55	94	46	92	34	90	47	110	58	55	355
20 to 24 percent	38	63	18	48	47	13	—	40	34	21	17	61	131	96	301
25 to 34 percent	68	15	15	36	22	6	—	65	23	55	49	76	113	97	170
35 percent or more	5	20	—	6	5	—	—	5	16	19	37	—	7	18	21
Not computed	5	—	7	5	—	12	—	11	5	5	—	—	6	20	1 925
Median	26.5	20.3	17.2	19.9	21.0	14.0	14.0	21.1	22.9	20.6	27.2	21.1	23.7	24.1	21.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	61	67	28	101	10	60	4	37	32	121	34	41	51	159	958
25 percent or more	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	5	—	7	5	10
Not computed	4	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	741
Median	12.8	15.4	11.9	13.4	...	10.0—	...	14.6	16.1	16.5	22.1	14.7	14.5	16.9	13.2
\$15,000 or more	19	64	21	26	—	—	10	6	—	34	16	—	19	55	416
25 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	303
Median	...	10.0—	...	10.0—	—	—	...	...	...	13.1	...	...	...	12.9	10.0—

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-3. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With Negro Head of Household: 1970**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	Cumberland County				Fayetteville								
	Total	Fayetteville	Fort Bragg (U)	Balance	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0008	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013
<b>All occupied housing units</b>	11 099	5 215	1 123	4 761	224	692	518	719	195	933	958	95	692
<b>TENURE AND PLUMBING</b>													
Owner occupied	5 412	2 412	21	2 979	47	112	223	395	58	459	665	61	312
With all plumbing facilities	4 264	2 142	15	2 107	41	84	132	347	53	443	657	51	281
Renter occupied	5 687	2 803	1 102	1 782	177	580	295	324	137	474	293	34	380
With all plumbing facilities	4 204	2 145	1 100	959	112	487	135	191	93	447	284	27	313
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 room	32	20	-	12	-	2	2	3	1	-	5	-	4
2 rooms	178	69	-	105	9	8	14	2	7	6	4	1	8
3 and 4 rooms	4 377	2 340	298	1 739	115	431	256	300	110	430	216	32	356
5 and 6 rooms	5 511	2 280	773	2 458	64	228	197	380	65	414	541	54	247
7 rooms or more	1 001	506	48	447	36	23	49	34	12	83	192	8	57
Median	4.8	4.6	5.0	4.9	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.3	4.6	5.3	5.0	4.4
<b>PERSONS</b>													
1 person	1 203	727	5	471	50	70	83	102	36	113	99	16	126
2 and 3 persons	4 342	2 097	419	1 826	100	229	213	291	89	414	359	45	285
4 and 5 persons	3 067	1 360	451	1 256	37	199	100	173	41	258	330	21	149
6 persons or more	2 487	1 031	248	1 208	37	194	122	153	29	148	170	13	132
Median	3.5	3.3	4.0	3.6	2.6	3.9	3.0	3.2	2.6	3.2	3.6	2.7	2.9
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	375	263	6	106	32	24	15	42	15	45	23	5	49
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>													
1.00 or less	8 560	4 079	927	3 554	180	447	394	540	166	765	818	83	542
1.01 to 1.50	1 675	743	154	778	27	158	84	119	19	120	99	8	86
1.51 or more	864	393	42	429	17	93	40	60	10	48	41	4	64
Units with all plumbing facilities - 1.01 or more	1 682	895	194	593	28	217	53	129	17	154	137	11	125
<b>VALUE</b>													
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup>	4 551	2 299	5	2 247	45	100	207	380	57	430	650	57	299
Less than \$5,000	784	243	3	538	4	26	54	51	7	33	16	8	23
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 086	606	1	479	7	44	91	91	20	118	44	17	148
\$10,000 to \$14,999	882	586	1	295	15	20	41	110	13	141	136	14	83
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 012	454	-	558	9	5	10	98	6	83	197	15	25
\$20,000 to \$34,999	723	364	-	359	6	5	7	24	8	49	239	1	18
\$35,000 or more	64	46	-	18	4	-	4	6	3	6	18	2	2
Median	\$12 000	\$12 200	\$5000-	\$11 800	\$13 500	\$8 100	\$7 600	\$11 800	\$10 600	\$11 900	\$18 200	\$11 300	\$9 400
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>													
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup>	4 477	2 660	455	1 362	174	552	281	315	124	455	271	29	361
Median	\$57	\$51	\$111	\$66	\$41	\$46	\$41	\$44	\$49	\$63	\$70	\$64	\$52

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	Fort Bragg (U)	Balance of Cumberland County											
	Tract 0034	Tract 0003	Tract 0006	Tract 0014	Tract 0020	Tract 0022	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031
<b>All occupied housing units</b>	1 123	178	112	246	167	172	115	361	242	149	224	283	135
<b>TENURE AND PLUMBING</b>													
Owner occupied	21	50	94	161	138	95	74	226	168	101	149	198	83
With all plumbing facilities	15	26	94	68	127	90	60	120	76	64	73	79	50
Renter occupied	1 102	128	18	85	29	77	41	135	74	48	75	85	52
With all plumbing facilities	1 100	12	18	16	23	74	34	15	11	5	11	11	13
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 room	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	-	1	1	-
2 rooms	4	4	-	6	11	6	1	8	4	1	3	2	2
3 and 4 rooms	298	101	5	102	21	115	36	135	79	49	61	104	47
5 and 6 rooms	773	69	104	118	80	48	63	187	127	85	125	151	66
7 rooms or more	48	4	3	20	55	3	14	28	31	14	34	25	20
Median	5.0	4.3	5.2	4.8	5.8	4.1	5.1	4.8	5.1	5.0	5.3	5.0	4.9
<b>PERSONS</b>													
1 person	5	33	6	29	10	21	14	50	15	12	13	27	12
2 and 3 persons	419	57	44	78	66	100	57	122	84	52	90	93	48
4 and 5 persons	451	46	46	54	42	40	22	85	58	33	64	70	33
6 persons or more	248	42	16	85	49	11	22	104	85	52	67	93	42
Median	4.0	3.5	3.7	4.1	3.8	2.8	3.1	3.7	4.3	4.0	3.8	4.2	3.9
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	6	7	5	7	3	10	3	3	1	-	3	3	2
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>													
1.00 or less	927	126	98	160	140	147	96	253	154	104	169	187	95
1.01 to 1.50	154	29	11	56	23	15	13	59	51	26	37	59	24
1.51 or more	42	23	3	30	4	10	6	49	37	19	18	37	16
Units with all plumbing facilities - 1.01 or more	194	10	14	24	20	22	14	35	23	15	19	22	14
<b>VALUE</b>													
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup>	5	46	91	143	130	14	58	177	95	66	107	130	58
Less than \$5,000	3	28	-	61	8	2	8	77	41	21	37	56	16
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1	15	1	51	3	5	25	56	33	24	38	44	23
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1	2	49	20	2	6	13	23	13	8	21	18	4
\$15,000 to \$19,999	-	1	34	10	29	1	7	12	6	12	7	11	10
\$20,000 to \$34,999	-	-	7	1	85	-	5	9	2	1	4	1	5
\$35,000 or more	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	\$5000-	\$5000-	\$14 700	\$5 800	\$21 800	\$10 000	\$9 100	\$5 800	\$5 900	\$7 500	\$6 500	\$5 700	\$7 500
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>													
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup>	455	127	17	68	24	74	34	76	23	31	30	31	36
Median	\$111	\$30	\$95	\$30	\$68	\$86	\$86	\$30-	\$30-	\$31	\$30-	\$30-	\$30-

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

Table H-3. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With Negro Head of Household: 1970—Continued**

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population**

	Balance of Cumberland County—Con.					Totals for split tracts									
	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0035	Tract 0036	Tract 0037	Tract 0003	Tract 0006	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0020	Tract 0025	Tract 0034	
All occupied housing units.....	136	849	472	353	171	696	201	959	108	753	248	167	116	1 136	
<b>TENURE AND PLUMBING</b>															
Owner occupied.....	92	680	162	224	93	273	137	665	74	351	161	138	74	21	
With all plumbing facilities.....	68	605	154	189	38	158	117	657	64	298	68	127	60	15	
Renter occupied.....	44	169	310	129	78	423	64	294	34	402	87	29	42	1 115	
With all plumbing facilities.....	23	110	299	112	10	147	35	285	27	320	18	23	35	1 113	
<b>ROOMS</b>															
1 room.....	—	—	1	—	—	2	2	5	—	6	—	—	1	—	
2 rooms.....	1	6	18	10	3	18	2	4	1	17	6	11	1	4	
3 and 4 rooms.....	45	123	276	186	74	357	53	216	32	384	104	21	36	301	
5 and 6 rooms.....	77	607	156	145	81	266	140	542	54	287	118	80	64	783	
7 rooms or more.....	13	113	21	12	13	53	4	192	21	59	20	55	14	48	
Median.....	5.0	5.4	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.4	5.0	5.3	5.2	4.4	4.7	5.8	5.1	5.0	
<b>PERSONS</b>															
1 person.....	13	70	50	41	16	116	22	99	16	137	29	10	14	5	
2 and 3 persons.....	40	276	237	157	51	270	78	359	53	305	79	66	57	420	
4 and 5 persons.....	46	248	129	111	35	146	71	331	25	168	55	42	22	457	
6 persons or more.....	37	255	56	44	69	164	30	170	14	143	85	49	23	254	
Median.....	4.0	4.1	3.1	3.2	4.3	3.1	3.5	3.6	2.8	2.9	4.1	3.8	3.1	4.0	
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers.....	5	16	13	13	1	22	9	23	5	51	7	3	3	6	
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>															
1.00 or less.....	104	638	384	290	102	520	169	819	96	586	161	140	96	936	
1.01 to 1.50.....	23	132	71	50	33	113	22	99	8	101	57	23	14	157	
1.51 or more.....	9	79	17	13	36	63	10	41	4	66	30	4	6	43	
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more.....	18	150	83	51	11	63	22	137	11	133	25	20	15	198	
<b>VALUE</b>															
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	74	613	120	89	76	253	130	650	70	337	143	130	58	5	
Less than \$5,000.....	17	43	10	34	40	82	12	16	8	38	61	8	8	3	
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	8	44	28	21	22	106	18	44	17	163	51	3	25	1	
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	3	60	16	12	6	43	57	136	14	88	20	2	13	—	
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	34	277	48	14	6	11	36	197	15	27	10	29	7	—	
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	12	182	17	7	1	7	7	239	9	19	1	85	5	—	
\$35,000 or more.....	—	7	1	1	1	4	—	18	7	2	—	3	—	—	
Median.....	\$17 600	\$18 000	\$15 800	\$6 800	\$5000—	\$6 900	\$13 700	\$18 200	\$13 600	\$9 100	\$5 800	\$21 800	\$9 100	\$5000—	
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup> .....	30	143	302	122	25	408	59	272	29	378	70	24	35	458	
Median.....	\$90	\$76	\$79	\$92	\$30—	\$37	\$62	\$70	\$64	\$52	\$30	\$68	\$85	\$111	

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.



Table H-4. **Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With Negro Head of Household: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	Cumberland County				Fayetteville								
	Total	Fayetteville	Fort Bragg (U)	Balance	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0008	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013
All occupied housing units .....	11 349	5 255	1 306	4 788	230	682	512	723	210	933	954	98	701
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1 (includes mobile home or trailer) .....	9 484	4 411	545	4 528	212	325	454	687	186	764	854	98	644
2 to 4 .....	1 252	747	274	231	18	328	53	31	14	140	100	-	47
5 or more .....	613	97	487	29	-	29	5	5	10	29	-	-	10
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1960 to March 1970 .....	4 011	1 324	130	2 557	5	26	15	289	26	245	595	11	58
1950 to 1959 .....	2 974	1 345	812	817	4	135	111	126	44	386	327	14	140
1949 or earlier .....	4 364	2 586	364	1 414	221	521	386	308	140	302	32	73	503
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>													
With air conditioning .....	3 398	1 453	630	1 315	47	72	63	204	33	317	535	30	89
With more than 1 bathroom .....	1 945	578	307	1 060	16	9	11	40	17	113	313	14	39
With central or built-in heating system .....	5 397	1 904	1 241	2 252	20	16	23	181	60	389	916	69	161
With public water supply .....	8 202	4 933	1 290	1 979	219	668	484	693	200	805	932	116	686
With public sewer .....	6 735	4 456	1 275	1 004	219	566	235	678	175	756	918	104	674
With automobile(s) available .....	7 727	3 055	1 241	3 431	113	222	159	382	98	652	871	46	375
1 .....	5 610	2 181	975	2 454	94	187	140	321	52	434	475	23	345
2 or more .....	2 117	874	266	977	17	35	19	61	46	218	396	23	30
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1968 to March 1970 .....	4 860	1 757	1 091	2 012	58	248	153	117	55	392	407	23	188
1960 to 1967 .....	3 951	1 862	206	1 883	99	271	130	351	72	294	321	39	228
1959 or earlier .....	2 582	1 672	7	903	62	168	240	250	84	247	234	54	286
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	5 585	2 763	1 240	1 582	168	552	304	325	137	474	284	28	360
Less than \$40 .....	297	105	-	192	-	34	18	41	7	-	-	-	-
\$40 to \$59 .....	933	674	11	248	47	369	47	51	35	14	26	8	49
\$60 to \$79 .....	727	619	-	108	66	110	145	77	29	73	41	11	51
\$80 to \$99 .....	855	631	-	224	45	15	46	64	18	237	69	6	110
\$100 to \$149 .....	1 541	562	498	481	10	24	41	50	22	127	121	-	127
\$150 to \$199 .....	255	101	10	144	-	-	-	31	10	6	20	3	15
\$200 or more .....	49	11	22	16	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-
No cash rent .....	928	60	699	169	-	-	7	11	16	11	7	-	8
Median .....	\$88	\$79	\$111	\$95	\$72	\$48	\$72	\$77	\$75	\$91	\$101	\$75	\$89
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>													
Less than \$10,000 .....	5 194	2 606	1 095	1 493	164	539	278	315	137	434	241	28	350
25 percent or more .....	2 311	1 464	170	677	89	291	182	160	85	232	118	14	206
35 percent or more .....	1 476	947	54	475	65	183	131	106	50	124	74	14	144
Not computed .....	267	137	618	212	-	11	7	20	23	36	15	-	21
Median .....	97.4	29.4	22.5	26.8	27.9	27.5	34.1	27.3	33.0	28.1	26.1	25.0	31.7

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	Fort Bragg (U)	Balance of Cumberland County											
	Tract 0034	Tract 0003	Tract 0006	Tract 0014	Tract 0020	Tract 0022	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031
All occupied housing units .....	1 306	158	100	249	175	172	132	361	249	153	225	309	129
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1 (includes mobile home or trailer) .....	545	158	100	249	175	151	120	352	249	153	217	309	125
2 to 4 .....	274	-	-	-	-	16	6	9	-	-	8	-	4
5 or more .....	487	-	-	-	-	5	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1960 to March 1970 .....	130	15	100	65	139	129	54	128	75	59	93	91	67
1950 to 1959 .....	812	14	-	66	8	16	37	86	65	24	35	51	13
1949 or earlier .....	364	129	-	118	28	27	41	147	109	70	97	167	49
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>													
With air conditioning .....	630	7	52	46	99	92	41	32	9	29	30	19	12
With more than 1 bathroom .....	307	-	30	14	128	20	17	8	8	6	12	13	6
With central or built-in heating system .....	1 241	14	100	46	135	140	65	50	45	30	-	67	30
With public water supply .....	1 290	30	108	15	133	159	30	6	-	-	8	-	-
With public sewer .....	1 275	18	82	5	133	146	24	6	9	-	-	7	-
With automobile(s) available .....	1 241	77	108	149	166	110	117	228	175	95	143	199	60
1 .....	975	77	61	104	98	86	91	160	138	64	77	176	17
2 or more .....	266	-	47	45	68	24	26	68	37	31	66	23	43
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1968 to March 1970 .....	1 091	5	69	48	155	133	78	65	23	49	74	92	7
1960 to 1967 .....	206	131	39	110	11	26	41	200	103	79	61	110	80
1959 or earlier .....	7	27	-	93	15	13	39	111	111	42	85	108	33
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	1 240	124	...	74	37	77	56	80	37	49	57	46	46
Less than \$40 .....	-	54	...	12	-	-	-	22	3	12	15	16	25
\$40 to \$59 .....	11	50	...	32	-	-	-	22	9	27	13	17	8
\$60 to \$79 .....	-	9	...	5	11	-	-	11	5	6	6	4	5
\$80 to \$99 .....	-	11	...	7	-	21	7	-	-	-	-	4	4
\$100 to \$149 .....	498	-	...	9	6	52	25	6	-	-	-	-	4
\$150 to \$199 .....	10	-	...	-	13	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 or more .....	22	-	...	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No cash rent .....	699	-	...	9	7	4	-	19	20	4	23	9	-
Median .....	\$111	\$42	...	\$47	\$113	\$110	\$130	\$47	...	\$47	\$42	\$41	\$39
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>													
Less than \$10,000 .....	1 095	124	...	74	32	77	49	80	32	43	57	46	46
25 percent or more .....	170	39	...	29	4	52	29	29	3	11	10	13	9
35 percent or more .....	54	30	...	20	-	37	24	29	3	11	6	-	9
Not computed .....	618	-	...	9	11	4	7	24	15	4	26	9	-
Median .....	22.5	21.5	...	23.8	...	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	...	11.5	19.5	14.1	16.9

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-4. **Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With Negro Head of Household: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	Balance of Cumberland County—Con.					Totals for split tracts								
	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0035	Tract 0036	Tract 0037	Tract 0003	Tract 0006	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0020	Tract 0025	Tract 0034
All occupied housing units .....	134	856	482	341	154	670	188	954	108	763	261	175	132	1 340
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>														
1 (includes mobile home or trailer) .....	134	850	390	310	154	612	184	854	108	702	261	175	120	545
2 to 4 .....	—	6	92	24	—	53	—	100	—	51	—	—	6	308
5 or more .....	—	—	—	7	—	5	4	—	—	10	—	—	6	487
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>														
1960 to March 1970 .....	105	707	225	253	67	30	133	595	21	58	71	139	54	164
1950 to 1959 .....	8	55	105	46	44	125	36	327	14	191	72	8	37	812
1949 or earlier .....	21	94	152	42	43	515	19	32	73	514	118	28	41	364
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>														
With air conditioning .....	46	353	169	121	21	70	65	535	36	97	46	99	41	661
With more than 1 bathroom .....	39	539	46	59	14	11	30	313	20	39	14	128	17	329
With central or built-in heating system .....	85	673	270	255	28	37	100	916	79	165	52	135	65	1 275
With public water supply .....	61	612	450	245	—	514	133	932	122	686	15	133	30	1 390
With public sewer .....	107	78	322	79	—	253	108	918	110	674	5	133	24	1 275
With automobile(s) available .....	107	748	333	264	76	236	161	871	52	404	149	164	117	1 272
1 .....	82	484	266	205	44	217	107	475	23	374	104	98	91	1 006
2 or more .....	25	264	67	59	32	19	54	396	29	30	45	68	26	266
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>														
1968 to March 1970 .....	53	409	346	186	30	158	107	407	29	209	48	155	78	1 122
1960 to 1967 .....	72	390	104	110	76	261	62	321	39	267	117	11	41	206
1959 or earlier .....	6	62	43	36	22	267	33	234	54	296	93	15	39	7
<b>GROSS RENT</b>														
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	45	168	322	117	32	428	51	284	28	381	74	37	56	1 274
Less than \$40 .....	—	16	—	—	8	72	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
\$40 to \$59 .....	—	33	4	—	6	97	17	26	8	57	32	—	—	11
\$60 to \$79 .....	—	4	28	8	—	154	5	41	11	56	5	11	—	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	10	119	14	—	57	15	69	6	118	7	—	7	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	20	63	139	72	—	41	14	121	—	127	9	6	25	510
\$150 to \$199 .....	17	26	26	18	—	—	—	20	3	15	—	13	24	10
\$200 or more .....	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22
No cash rent .....	8	7	6	5	18	7	—	7	—	8	9	7	—	721
Median .....	\$148	\$108	\$101	\$122	...	\$65	\$87	\$101	\$75	\$88	\$47	\$113	\$130	\$111
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>														
BY INCOME														
Less than \$10,000 .....	45	141	317	103	26	402	51	241	28	371	74	32	49	1 129
25 percent or more .....	25	88	174	69	—	221	24	118	14	215	29	4	29	182
35 percent or more .....	8	61	114	51	—	161	15	74	14	153	20	—	24	54
Not computed .....	8	7	22	10	18	7	4	15	—	21	9	11	7	640
Median .....	28.8	32.8	29.4	35.0+	...	28.9	25.6	26.1	25.0	31.5	23.8	...	35.0+	22.7

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-5. Characteristics of Housing Units With Household Head of Spanish Language: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language**

	Cumberland County				Fort Bragg (U)	Balance of Cumberland County		Total for split tract
	Total	Fayetteville	Fort Bragg (U)	Balance	Tract 0034	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	1 126	226	247	653	247	110	251	
<b>TENURE AND PLUMBING</b>								
Owner occupied .....	421	80	—	341	—	79	—	
With all plumbing facilities .....	421	80	—	341	—	79	—	
Renter occupied .....	705	146	247	312	247	31	251	
With all plumbing facilities .....	693	134	247	312	247	...	251	
<b>ROOMS</b>								
1 room .....	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	
2 rooms .....	27	8	—	19	—	—	89	
3 and 4 rooms .....	410	68	89	253	89	26	156	
5 and 6 rooms .....	599	128	152	319	152	51	6	
7 rooms or more .....	84	16	6	62	6	33	—	
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>								
1 (includes mobile home or trailer) .....	817	169	65	583	65	110	65	
2 to 4 .....	137	37	30	70	30	—	34	
5 or more .....	172	20	152	—	152	—	152	
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>								
1960 to March 1970 .....	560	53	34	473	34	102	38	
1950 to 1959 .....	273	56	119	98	119	8	119	
1949 or earlier .....	293	117	94	82	94	—	94	
<b>PERSONS</b>								
1 person .....	45	11	8	26	8	—	8	
2 and 3 persons .....	529	139	73	317	73	54	73	
4 and 5 persons .....	373	62	127	184	127	38	131	
6 persons or more .....	179	14	39	126	39	18	39	
Median .....	3.5	2.6	4.1	3.4	4.1	3.6	4.2	
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers .....	44	19	—	25	—	—	—	
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>								
1.00 or less .....	948	220	201	527	201	110	205	
1.01 to 1.50 .....	161	—	46	115	46	—	46	
1.51 or more .....	17	6	—	11	—	—	—	
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more .....	172	—	46	126	46	—	46	
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>								
1968 to March 1970 .....	872	168	247	457	247	60	251	
1960 to 1967 .....	241	53	—	188	—	42	—	
1959 or earlier .....	13	5	—	8	—	8	—	
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>								
With air conditioning .....	685	130	120	435	120	103	124	
With more than 1 bathroom .....	340	43	27	270	27	80	31	
With central or built-in heating system .....	991	187	241	563	241	110	245	
With public water supply .....	1 037	216	247	574	247	102	247	
With public sewer .....	766	202	247	317	247	74	245	
With automobile(s) available .....	1 045	200	241	604	241	110	245	
1 .....	729	128	189	412	189	50	193	
2 or more .....	316	72	52	192	52	60	52	
<b>VALUE</b>								
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	340	80	—	260	—	60	—	
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	58	—	—	43	—	—	—	
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	180	39	—	141	—	19	—	
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	71	12	—	59	—	24	—	
\$35,000 or more .....	25	8	—	17	—	17	—	
Median .....	\$18 100	\$18 100	—	\$18 100	—	\$22 300	—	
<b>GROSS RENT</b>								
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup> .....	690	146	232	312	232	...	236	
Less than \$40 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	
\$40 to \$59 .....	6	6	—	20	—	...	—	
\$60 to \$79 .....	20	—	—	59	—	...	—	
\$80 to \$99 .....	91	32	—	185	—	...	70	
\$100 to \$149 .....	342	87	70	44	70	...	—	
\$150 to \$199 .....	65	21	—	7	—	...	7	
\$200 or more .....	7	—	7	4	—	...	159	
No cash rent .....	159	—	155	4	155	...	—	
Median .....	\$114	\$111	\$111	\$117	\$111	...	\$111	
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>								
Specified renter occupied units <sup>3</sup> .....	690	146	232	312	232	...	236	
Median .....	\$96	\$90	\$111	\$92	\$111	...	\$111	
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>								
Less than \$10,000 .....	593	138	191	264	191	...	195	
25 percent or more .....	259	79	22	158	22	...	22	
35 percent or more .....	126	42	8	76	8	...	8	
Not computed .....	125	—	121	4	121	...	125	
Median .....	26.9	27.7	23.1	28.4	23.1	...	23.1	

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. <sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more. <sup>3</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

## Appendix A.—AREA CLASSIFICATIONS

CENSUS TRACTS . . . . .	App-1
Definition of census tract . . . . .	App-1
Historical background . . . . .	App-1
Description of tracted area . . . . .	App-1
Comparability from census to census . . . . .	App-1
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS . . . . .	App-2

### CENSUS TRACTS

**Definition of census tract.**—Census tracts are small areas into which large cities and adjacent areas have been divided for statistical purposes. Tract boundaries were established cooperatively by a local committee and the Bureau of the Census. Tracts were generally designed to be relatively uniform with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. The average tract has about 4,000 residents. Tract boundaries are established with the intention of being maintained over a long time so that comparisons may be made from census to census.

In the decennial censuses, the Bureau of the Census tabulates population and housing information for each census tract. The practice of local agencies to tabulate locally collected data by tracts has increased the value of census tract data in many areas.

Tracts are generally numbered in a consecutive series, with separate series for the central city and for each county. Insofar as possible, the numbers are consecutive within each city, community, township, and the like. In these tables, tracts which contain no population and no housing units are not listed. Tracts populated only by crews of vessels are identified by the tract number suffix "99."

**Historical background.**—The concept of census tracts was originated by the late Dr. Walter Laidlaw in New York City in 1906. He was convinced of the need for data for homogeneous subdivisions of cities as a basis for studying neighborhoods smaller than boroughs or wards. At his request, the Bureau of the Census tabulated census tract data from the 1910 census for New York and seven other cities with a population of over 500,000. Tract data were again tabulated for the same 8 cities in 1920, and in 1930 this number was increased to 18. In 1940, tract data were tabulated for 60 cities, some with adjacent tracted areas; and, beginning in 1940, housing data were added to the population data in the tract reports. In 1950, final reports were published for 64 tracted areas, many of which included statistics for two or more large cities. By 1960, the program had expanded to include reports for 180 tracted areas (of which 3 were in Puerto Rico).

Tract statistics from the 1970 census are published for 241 areas, 238 in the United States and 3 in the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico. All of these tracted areas are standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's). The goal of extending the census tract program to all SMSA's was achieved in the 1970 census except for six areas that were designated as SMSA's on the basis of the 1970 census count and had not been tracted.

Much of the credit for the growing interest in tract data belongs to the late Howard Whipple Green of Cleveland. He aroused the interest of research workers in numerous cities in the potential usefulness of tract statistics for the analysis of sociological, marketing, and administrative

problems. In his capacity as Chairman of the Committee on Census Enumeration Areas of the American Statistical Association for 25 years, he accepted the responsibility for appointing a Census Tract Key Person in each area where tracts were established, for providing guidance on delineating and maintaining census tracts, and for maintaining a census tract library. These duties were assumed by the Bureau of the Census in 1955. However, the Census Bureau no longer appoints Census Tract Key Persons. They are selected by the local census tract committees.

For a further discussion of census tract data and their uses, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Census Tract Manual*, Fifth Edition, 1966, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

**Description of tracted area.**—The map included in this report identifies the boundaries of the area for which the tract statistics are presented. The map also identifies the location and number of each tract and, when appropriate, the limits of cities, townships, counties, or other subdivisions of the tracted area. Boundaries of the tracted area generally constitute a standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA). A few, however, include the SMSA plus an adjoining area outside it. These are designated as including the adjacent area, and the map covers the tracts in the adjacent area as well as those in the SMSA itself.

**Comparability from census to census.**—One of the principles followed in relation to census tracts is to preserve comparability from census to census. Keeping tract boundaries unchanged makes possible the study of changes

in social and economic characteristics of neighborhoods. There are, nonetheless, several situations where boundaries of individual tracts are changed. For example, it is sometimes necessary to change the boundaries of tracts to add small areas annexed to a city. Similarly, changes in tract boundaries occur when territory is detached from a city or separately incorporated. Changes may also occur in physical features that are used as tract boundaries, such as street or highway relocations. The census tract limits are changed to conform with the revised feature or to follow another nearby visible feature. Census tracts with very large increases in population are subdivided into two or more smaller tracts. On the other hand, a re-examination of the existing tract boundaries may result in modifications of boundaries to provide larger or more homogeneous units. Tables A and B, showing the comparability of tracts between 1960 and 1970, appear at the end of the Introduction.

#### STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

The Bureau of the Census recognizes 243 standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and 4 in Puerto Rico, making a total of 247 in the 1970 census. These include the 231 SMSA's as defined and named in the Bureau of the Budget publication, **Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1967**, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Since 1967, 16 SMSA's have been added, of which two were defined in January 1968 and an additional 14 were defined in February 1971 on the basis of the results of the 1970 census. Changes in SMSA boundaries or titles made after February 1971 are not recognized in this series of reports. SMSA's are defined by the Office of Management and Budget (formerly Bureau of the Budget).

Except in the New England States, a standard metropolitan statistical area

is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county or counties containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In the New England States, SMSA's consist of towns and cities instead of counties. In recent years, four cities (High Point, N.C., Macon, Ga., Oklahoma City, Okla., and Sioux Falls, S. Dak.) have annexed territory which lies outside the boundaries of the SMSA. The figures shown in the tables for these cities exclude the portions which lie outside the SMSA. Each SMSA must include at least one central city, and the complete title of an SMSA identifies the central city or cities. For a detailed description of the criteria used in defining SMSA's, see the Bureau of the Budget publication cited above.

## Appendix B.—DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS OF SUBJECT CHARACTERISTICS

GENERAL . . . . .	App-3
<b>POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>	
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Race . . . . .	App-3
Nativity, parentage, and country of origin . . . . .	App-3
Spanish heritage . . . . .	App-4
Spanish language . . . . .	App-4
Spanish surname . . . . .	App-4
Puerto Rican birth or parentage . . . . .	App-4
Spanish mother tongue . . . . .	App-4
Household . . . . .	App-4
Relationship to head of household . . . . .	App-4
Group quarters . . . . .	App-5
Inmate of institution . . . . .	App-5
Family . . . . .	App-5
Own children and related children . . . . .	App-5
Unrelated individuals . . . . .	App-5
Marital status . . . . .	App-5
Children ever born . . . . .	App-6
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Place of work . . . . .	App-7
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Occupation, industry, and class of worker . . . . .	App-7
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Units in structure . . . . .	App-10
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Mean value . . . . .	App-11
Contract rent . . . . .	App-12
Gross rent . . . . .	App-12
Mean gross rent . . . . .	App-12
Gross rent as percentage of income . . . . .	App-12

### GENERAL

Facsimiles of the census questions and more complete definitions of the subject characteristics may be found in the 1970 Population Census PC(1)-C reports for population items and in the 1970 Housing Census HC(1)-B reports for housing items.

Certain characteristics defined here appear in both the population and the housing tables. Definitions for such characteristics are presented only once, in the section "Population Characteristics" or in the section "Housing Characteristics," depending on the nature of the subject (except for "group quarters," which appears in both sections).

### POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

**Age.**—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1970, and was determined from the reply to questions on age and on month and year of birth.

**Race.**—Data are shown for two racial categories, white and Negro. The

category "white" includes persons who indicated their race as white, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but entered Mexican, Puerto Rican, or a response suggesting Indo-European stock. The category "Negro" includes persons who indicated their race as Negro or Black, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but who had such entries as Jamaican, Trinidadian, West Indian, Haitian, and Ethiopian. All other racial categories, such as American Indian, Japanese, and Chinese, are included in the total but not shown separately. The classification by race shown for occupied housing units refers to the race of the head of the household occupying the unit.

Differences in the statistics on race in tables P-1, H-1, and H-3, containing 100-percent data, and tables P-5, P-6, and H-4, containing sample data, are due partly to the manual editing of the sample questionnaires. Many persons who reported their race as "Other" on the questionnaire also supplied a write-in entry that indicated the proper race classification should have been one of the specific race categories, e.g., white, Negro, etc. While the field edit procedures included a review of such entries on all questionnaires before the 100-percent data were tabulated, manual editing of the sample questionnaires after the 100-percent data were tabulated resulted in some further changes in classification by race.

**Nativity, parentage, and country of origin.**—The category "native" comprises persons born in the United

States, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico or an outlying area of the United States, or at sea. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who, although they were born in a foreign country, have at least one native American parent. The category "foreign-born" includes all persons not classified as native. The category "native of native parentage" comprises native persons both of whose parents are also natives of the United States. "Native of foreign or mixed parentage" comprises native persons one or both of whose parents are foreign born.

The category "foreign stock" includes the foreign-born population and the native population of foreign or mixed parentage. In this report, persons of foreign stock are classified according to their country of origin. Natives of foreign parentage whose parents were born in different countries are classified according to the country of birth of the father. Natives of mixed parentage are classified according to the country of birth of the foreign-born parent.

**Spanish heritage.**—In the census tract reports, separate tables are presented for the population of Spanish heritage, which is variously identified in the reports for different areas: in 42 States and the District of Columbia it is identified as "Persons of Spanish language"; in five Southwestern States, as "Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname"; and in the Middle Atlantic States, as "Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage." Similarly, separate housing statistics are presented for housing units in these categories, identified on the basis of the classification of the household head occupying the unit. The specific definitions

involved in identifying these population groups are given below.

**Spanish language.**—Persons of Spanish language comprise persons of Spanish mother tongue (see definition below) and all other persons in families in which the head or wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue. A housing unit is classified as occupied by persons of Spanish language if the head or his wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue.

**Spanish surname.**—In five Southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) persons with Spanish surnames are identified. Separate statistics are presented, in these States, for persons of Spanish language combined with all additional persons of Spanish surname. These additional persons are shown in the category "Other persons of Spanish surname."

**Puerto Rican birth or parentage.**—The population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage includes persons born in Puerto Rico and persons born in the United States or an outlying area with one or both parents born in Puerto Rico. Statistics for this group are shown for areas in New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania.

**Spanish mother tongue.**—Mother tongue is defined as the language spoken in the person's home when he was a child.

In two tracted areas that cross State lines, Wilmington, Del.—N.J.—Md., and Texarkana, Tex.—Ark., the population of Spanish heritage in each State portion is identified, for tabula-

tion purposes, in the manner specified above for that State, and the segments for the different States are combined to form a total for the area. The term used to describe this population in tables P-7, P-8, and H-5, however, is the term applicable in the State containing the major portion of the SMSA. Thus, for the Wilmington SMSA, the term applicable in Delaware, "Persons of Spanish language," is used; and in the Texarkana SMSA the term applicable in Texas, "Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname," is used.

**Household.**—A household includes all the persons who occupy a group of rooms or a single room which constitutes a housing unit (see definition of housing unit, below). The average population per household is obtained by dividing the population in households by the number of household heads.

The population per household for Negroes and persons of Spanish heritage, shown in tables P-5 and P-7, may not in all cases be a true representation of the household size for these groups. For example, some persons of a given group may be roomers or domestic employees living with household heads of a different ethnic classification.

**Relationship to head of household.**—Four categories of relationship to head of household are recognized in this report:

1. *Head of household.*—One person in each household is designated as the "head," that is, the person who is regarded as the head by the members of the household. However, if a married woman living with her husband was reported as the head, her husband was con-

sidered the head for the purpose of simplifying the tabulations. Two types of household heads are distinguished — the head of a family and a primary individual. A family head is a household head living with one or more persons related to him by blood, marriage, or adoption. A primary individual is a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only.

2. *Wife of head.*—A woman married to and living with a household head, including women in common-law marriages as well as women in formal marriages. In table P-1, which is based on 100-percent tabulations, the number of wives is the same as the number of "husband-wife households" and the number of "husband-wife families." In tables P-5 and P-7, which are based on a sample and are limited to a specific ethnic group, the numbers may differ, because of minor differences in the weighting of the data and because a husband and wife do not always have the same ethnic classification.
3. *Other relative of head.*—All persons related to the head of the household by blood, marriage, or adoption except "wife of head."
4. *Not related to head.*—All persons in the household not related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, lodgers, partners, resident employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

**Group quarters.**—Persons in living arrangements other than households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, rooming houses, military

barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or, if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons.

**Inmate of institution.**—Inmates of institutions are persons under care or custody at the time of enumeration in homes, schools, hospitals or wards for juveniles, the physically handicapped, or the mentally handicapped; homes or hospitals for mental, tuberculosis, or other chronic disease patients; homes for unwed mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes; homes for the aged and dependent; and correctional institutions.

**Family.**—According to 1970 census definitions, a family consists of a household head and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption; all persons in a household who are related to the head are regarded as members of his (her) family. A "husband-wife family" is a family in which the head and his wife are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The mean size of family is derived by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families.

**Own children and related children.**—This report shows statistics on families by presence of "own" children and "related" children of specified ages. A child under 18 years old is defined

as an "own child" if he or she is a single (never married) son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child. The number of children "living with both parents" includes stepchildren and adopted children as well as sons and daughters born to the couple. "Related children" in a family include all persons under 18 related to the head except "wife of head." The "mean number of related children" is derived by dividing the total number of related children of the specified age in families by the number of families having children of that age. In table P-1 the number of own children under 18 years of age is divided by "persons under 18 years" to obtain the "percent of total under 18 years."

**Unrelated individuals.**—An unrelated individual, as defined in this report, may be any of the following: a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only, a household member not related to the head, or a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

**Marital status.**—The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "married" consist of those who have been married only once and those who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated (living apart because of marital discord, with or without a legal separation) are classified as a subcategory of married persons. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as married, and persons whose only marriage had been annulled are classified as never married. All persons reported as never married are shown as "single" in this report.



**Children ever born.**—In this report, statistics on the number of children ever born are presented for women 35 to 44 years old who have ever been married. Respondents were instructed to include children born to the woman before her present marriage, children no longer living, and children away from home, as well as children born to the woman who were still living in the home.

**School enrollment.**—School enrollment is shown for persons 3 to 34 years old. Persons were included as enrolled in school if they reported attending a "regular" school or college at any time between February 1, 1970, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is that which may advance a person toward an elementary school certificate or high school diploma, or a college, university, or professional degree. Schooling that was not obtained in a regular school and schooling from a tutor or through correspondence courses were counted only if the credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a school in the regular school system. Persons were included as enrolled in nursery school only if the school included instruction as an important and integral phase of its program. Schooling which is generally regarded as not "regular" includes that given in nursery schools which simply provide custodial day care, in specialized vocational, trade, or business schools, in on-the-job training, and through correspondence courses.

Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 to 8, and high school includes grades 9 to 12. If a person was attending a junior high school, the equivalent in terms of 8 years of elementary school and 4 years of high school was recorded. In general,

a "public" school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, State, or Federal government agency.

**Years of school completed.**—The data on years of school completed were derived from the answers to the two questions: (a) "What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school he has ever attended?" and (b) "Did he finish the highest grade (or year) he attended?" Persons whose highest grade of attendance was in a foreign school system, or in an ungraded school whose highest level of schooling was measured by "readers," or whose training was received through a tutor were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular United States school system. A person was reported as not having completed a given grade if he dropped out or failed to pass the last grade attended.

**Residence in 1965.**—Residence on April 1, 1965, is the usual place of residence five years before enumeration. The category "same house" includes all persons five years old and over who did not move during the five years as well as those who had moved but by 1970 had returned to their 1965 residence. The category "different house" includes persons who, on April 1, 1965, lived in the United States in a different house from the one they occupied on April 1, 1970, and for whom sufficient information concerning the 1965 residence was collected. These persons were subdivided into three groups according to their 1965 residence in or outside a standard metropolitan statistical area: "in central city of this SMSA," "in other part of this SMSA," and "outside this SMSA." The category

"abroad" includes those with residence in a foreign country or outlying area of the United States in 1965.

**Reference week.**—The data on employment status and place of work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

**Employment status.**—Employed persons comprise all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work" — those who did any work at all as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work" — those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and: (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job, but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the past 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off are also included as unemployed.

The "civilian labor force" consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above. The "labor force" includes all persons in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard). All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week). Of these groups, students and inmates are shown separately in selected tables.

**Place of work.**—Place of work refers to the geographic location at which civilians and Armed Forces personnel not on leave carried out their occupational or job activities during the reference week. For the purposes of this report, these locations were defined with respect to the boundaries of the standard metropolitan statistical area as "inside SMSA" and "outside SMSA." Locations within the SMSA, were subdivided into the central business district of the central city, the balance of that county, or, if outside that county, the specific county of the SMSA.

The central business district (CBD) is usually the downtown retail trade area of the city. As defined by the Bureau of the Census, the CBD is an area of very high land valuation characterized by a high concentration of retail business offices, theaters, hotels, and service businesses, and with a

high traffic flow. CBD's consist of one or more census tracts and have been defined only in cities with a population of 100,000 or more. In order to be counted as working in the CBD, the respondent had to give the exact address (street name and number) of his place of work. Since some respondents did not do this, the number of persons working in the CBD is usually understated by an unknown amount.

The exact address (number and street name) for the place of work was asked. Persons working at more than one job were asked to report the location of the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. Salesmen, deliverymen, and others who work in several places each week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day, if they reported to a central headquarters. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was asked to report the exact address of the place where he worked the most hours last week. If his employer operated in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number or street name could not be given, the name of the building or the name of the company for which he worked was to be entered.

**Means of transportation to work.**—

Means of transportation to work refers to the chief means of travel or type of conveyance used in traveling to and from work on the last day the respondent worked at the address given as his or her place of work. The "chief means" referred to the

means of transportation covering the greatest distance if more than one means was used in daily travel. "Worked at home" was marked by a person who worked on a farm where he lived or in an office or shop in his home.

**Occupation, industry, and class of worker.**—The data on these three subjects in this report are for employed persons 16 years old and over and refer to the job held during the reference week. For persons employed at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. The occupation and industry statistics presented here are based on the detailed systems developed for the 1970 census: see 1970 Census of Population, **Classified Index of Industries and Occupations**, U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C., 1971.

**Income in 1969.**—Information on money income received in the calendar year 1969 was requested from persons 14 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income, nonfarm net self-employment income, farm net self-employment income, Social Security or railroad retirement income, public assistance or welfare income, and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income regularly received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

"Wage or salary income" is defined as the total money earnings received for work performed as an employee at any time during the calendar year 1969. It includes wages, salary, pay from Armed Forces, commissions, tips, piece rate payments,

and cash bonuses earned. "Nonfarm net self-employment income" is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus business expenses) received from a business, professional enterprise, or partnership in which the person was engaged on his own account. "Farm net self-employment income" is defined as the net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) received from the operation of a farm by a person on his own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper.

"Social Security or railroad retirement income" includes cash receipts of Social Security pensions, survivors' benefits, permanent disability insurance payments, and special benefit payments made by the Social Security Administration (under the National old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance programs) before deductions of health insurance premiums. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included. Cash receipts from retirement, disability, and survivors' benefit payments made by the U. S. Government under the Railroad Retirement Act are also included. "Public assistance income" includes cash receipts of payments made under the following public assistance programs: aid to families with dependent children, old-age assistance, general assistance, aid to the blind, and aid to the permanently and totally disabled. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care are excluded from this item. "Income from all other sources" includes money income received from sources such as interest; dividends; net income (or loss) from property rentals; net receipts from roomers or boarders; veteran's payments; public or private pensions, periodic receipts from insurance policies or annuities; unemployment insurance benefits;

workmen's compensation cash benefits; net royalties; periodic payments from estates and trust funds; alimony or child support from persons who are not members of the household; net gambling gains; nonservice scholarships and fellowships; and money received for transportation and/or subsistence by persons participating in special governmental training programs, e.g., under the Manpower Development and Training Act.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" such as food produced and consumed in the home or free living quarters; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1969, the characteristics of persons and the composition of families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1970). For most families, however, the income reported was received by persons who were members of the family throughout 1969.

The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For families and unrelated individuals the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of families and unrelated individuals, including those with no income.

The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total in-

come of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean family income is obtained by dividing total family income by the total number of families. For the six types of income the means are based on families having those types of income.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean income values in the statistics for small areas or small subgroups of the population. Since the mean is strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, it is especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is, therefore, a better measure than the mean when the population base is small. The mean, nevertheless, is shown in this report for most small areas and small subgroups because, when weighted according to the number of cases, the means can be added to obtain summary measures for areas and groups other than those shown in this report.

**Poverty status in 1969.**—Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being above or below the poverty level, using the poverty index adopted by a Federal Interagency Committee in 1969. This index provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" adjusted to take into account such factors as family size, sex and age of the family head, the number of children, and farm-nonfarm residence. The poverty cutoffs for farm families have been set at 85 percent of the nonfarm levels. These income cutoffs are updated every year to reflect the changes in the Consumer Price Index. The poverty threshold for a nonfarm family of four was \$3,743 in 1969. For a detailed explanation of the poverty

definition, see *Current Population Reports*, Series P-23, No. 28, "Revisions in Poverty Statistics, 1959 to 1968."

Households below the poverty level are defined as households in which the total 1969 income of the family or primary individual was below the poverty level. The incomes of persons in the household other than members of the family or the primary individual are not included when determining poverty status of a household.

The households for which poverty status is shown cannot be compared with the total number of households shown elsewhere. The former exclude those in certain types of housing units: owner-occupied units are restricted to one-family units on places of less than 10 acres and without a business on the property; and renter-occupied units exclude one-family units on places of 10 acres or more.

The "ratio of family income to poverty level" is obtained by dividing the income of a family by its corresponding poverty threshold. The "income deficit" is the difference between the total income of families and unrelated individuals below the poverty level and their respective poverty thresholds. In computing the income deficit, families reporting a net income loss are assigned zero dollars, and for such cases the income deficit is equal to the poverty threshold. The aggregate income deficit provides an estimate of the amount of money which would be required to raise the incomes of all poor families and unrelated individuals to their respective thresholds at the poverty level. The mean income deficit is the amount obtained by dividing the aggregate income deficit of a group below the poverty level by the number of families or unrelated individuals (as appropriate) in that group.

## HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

### Housing units and group quarters.—

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer, etc.). Living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a watchman lives), as well as in tents, caves, old railroad cars, etc.

A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure and which quarters have either (1) direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall or (2) complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the occupants. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or non-related persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next paragraph on group quarters). For vacant units, the criteria for separateness, direct access, and complete kitchen facilities for exclusive use are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible (or to the previous occupants if this information cannot be obtained). Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing inventory, except that mobile homes, trailers, tents, etc., are included only if they are occupied.

Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for

other groups containing five or more persons not related to the person in charge. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, boarding houses, military barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

**Year-round housing units.**—Data on housing characteristics are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units which are intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because it is difficult to obtain reliable information for them. Counts of the total housing inventory, however, are given for each area presented in this report.

**Occupied housing units.**—A housing unit is classified as occupied if a person or group of persons is living in it at the time of enumeration or if the occupants are only temporarily absent, for example, on vacation. However, if the persons staying in the unit have their usual place of residence elsewhere the unit is classified as vacant.

**Vacant housing units.**—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. In addition, a vacant unit may be one which is occupied entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere.

New units not yet occupied are enumerated as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if unfit for human habitation because the roof, walls, windows, or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned.

Vacant housing units are classified in this report as either "seasonal and migratory" (i.e., intended for seasonal occupancy or held for migratory labor) or "year-round." "Seasonal" units are intended for occupancy during only certain seasons of the year. "Migratory" units are vacant units held for occupancy by migratory labor employed in farm work during the crop season. "Year-round" vacant housing units are available or intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered year-round. A unit used only occasionally throughout the year is also considered year-round.

Year-round vacant units are subdivided as follows: "for sale only"; "for rent" which also includes vacant units offered either for rent or for sale; and "other" which includes units sold or rented but not yet occupied by the new owner or renter, units held for the occasional use of the owner, and units being held off the market for other reasons.

**Tenure.**—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. A cooperative or condominium unit is "owner oc-

cupied" only if the owner or co-owner lives in it. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

**Persons.**—Persons occupying the housing unit include not only occupants related to the head of the household but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, wards, foster children and resident employees who share the living quarters of the household head. The data on "persons" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons.

Units with one or more roomers, boarders, or lodgers are shown as a separate category. Not included as "roomers, boarders, or lodgers" are foster children or wards, servants who live in, companions, and partners.

**Year moved into unit.**—Data on year moved into unit are based on the information reported for the head of the household. The question refers to the year of latest move. Thus, if the head moved back into a unit he had previously occupied or if he moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year he moved into his present unit was to be reported.

**Complete kitchen facilities.**—A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all three of the following for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit: (1) An installed sink with piped water; (2) a range or cookstove; and (3) a mechanical refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure, although they need not be in the same room. Quarters with only portable cooking equipment are not considered as hav-

ing a range or cookstove. "Lacking complete kitchen facilities" means that the unit does not have all three specified kitchen facilities, or that they are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

**Access.**—"Access only through other living quarters" means that the occupants of a housing unit must go through someone else's living quarters to enter their own; that is, they do not have a direct entrance from the outside or through a common or public hall.

**Rooms.**—Rooms to be counted include whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Not counted as rooms are bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, half-rooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, unfinished attics, basements, or other space used for storage.

**Persons per room.**—This is computed by dividing the number of persons in the unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown, therefore, refer to the number of housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

**Year structure built.**—Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.

**Units in structure.**—In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented in terms of the number of housing units in structures of specified size, not in

terms of the number of residential structures.

A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof.

**Basement.**—Statistics on basements are presented in terms of the number of housing units located in structures built with a basement, and are separately tabulated for one-family houses with basements. A structure has a basement if there is enclosed space in which persons can walk upright under all or part of the building.

**Plumbing facilities.**—The category "with all plumbing facilities" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, as well as a flush toilet and a bathtub or shower inside the structure for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking some or all plumbing" means that the unit does not have all three specified plumbing facilities (hot and cold piped water, as well as flush toilet and bathtub or shower inside the structure), or that the toilet or bathing facilities are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

**Selected equipment.**—Statistics are presented for the number of housing units with the following selected equipment.

*With more than one bathroom.*—A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water. A partial or half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub (or shower), but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. A housing

unit "with more than one bathroom" has, in addition to one complete bathroom, one or more partial or complete bathrooms.

*With public water supply.*—A public system refers to a common source supplying running water to six or more housing units. The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, or private water company, or it may be obtained from a well which supplied six or more housing units.

*With public sewer.*—A "public sewer" is connected to a city, county, sanitary district, neighborhood, or subdivision sewer system. It may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks are also classified as public sewers.

*With air conditioning.*—Air conditioning is the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. A central system is a central installation which air-conditions the entire housing unit. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room.

**Heating equipment.**—The list of heating equipment refers to the type of heating equipment and not to the fuel used. "Steam or hot water" refers to a central heating system in which heat from steam or hot water is delivered through radiators or other outlets. "Warm air furnace" refers to a central system which provides warm air through ducts leading

to various rooms; central heat pumps are included in this category. "Built-in electric units" are permanently installed in the floors, walls or ceilings. A "floor, wall, or pipeless furnace" delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed. "Other means" includes room heaters with or without flue, fireplaces, stoves, and portable heaters of all types.

A housing unit "With central or built-in heating system" contains a steam or hot water system, a warm-air furnace, built-in electric units, or a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.

**Automobiles available.**—Statistics on automobiles available represent the number of passenger automobiles, including station wagons, which are owned or regularly used by any member of the household and which are ordinarily kept at home. Taxicabs, pickups, or larger trucks were not to be counted.

**Value.**—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for if it were for sale. The term "specified owner-occupied units" means that the value data are limited to owner-occupied one-family houses on less than ten acres, without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. Owner-occupied cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded from the value tabulations.

**Mean value.**—Mean value is the sum of the individual values reported, divided by the number of owner-occupied units for which value is shown. For purposes of computation, the mid-

points of the intervals were used, except that a mean value of \$3,500 was assigned to housing units in the interval "less than \$5,000" and a mean of \$60,000 was assigned to units in the interval "\$50,000 or more."

**Contract rent.**—Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, even if the furnishings, utilities, or services are included. The term "specified renter-occupied units" means that the contract rent data exclude one-family houses on ten acres or more. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are

shown separately as "no cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

**Gross rent.**—Monthly gross rent is the summation of contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (water, electricity, gas) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.), if these items are paid for by the renter, in addition to rent. Thus, gross rent is intended to eliminate individual differences which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of heat and utilities as part of the rental payment.

**Mean gross rent.**—Mean gross rent is the sum of the individual rental

amounts divided by the number of renter-occupied units, excluding one-family houses on ten acres or more.

**Gross rent as percentage of income.**—The yearly gross rent (monthly gross rent multiplied by 12) is expressed as a percentage of the total income in 1969 of the family or primary individual. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash is paid and units occupied by families or primary individuals who reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "not computed."

## Appendix C.—ACCURACY OF THE DATA

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### SOURCES OF ERROR

Human and mechanical errors occur in any mass statistical operation such as a decennial census. Errors during the data collection phase can include failure to obtain required information from respondents, obtaining incorrect or inconsistent information, and recording information in the wrong place or incorrectly. Errors can also occur during the field review of the enumerator's work, the clerical handling of the questionnaires, and the various stages of the electronic processing of the material. Careful efforts are made in every census to keep the errors in each step at an acceptably low level. Quality control and check measures are utilized throughout the census operation.

In the manual editing and coding operation, a sample of the work of each coder was verified, and a coder who showed consistently high error rates was retrained. A coder who still did not produce work of acceptable quality after retraining was removed from the coding operation. In addition, provision was made for correction of any work units for which the error rate exceeded a maximum level. Information on error rates will be given in later publications.

As was done for the 1950 and 1960 censuses, evaluative material on many aspects of the 1970 census will be published as soon as the appropriate data are accumulated and analyzed.

A major concern in the evaluation work is to ascertain, insofar as possible, the degree of completeness of the count of both population and housing units.

### EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the Nation's population and housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for completeness by a census clerk or enumerator, and a followup was made for missing information. The major review occurred in the central processing office, where the editing and coding operation provided an opportunity to correct obvious errors in the respondents' entries for those items which required manual processing. In coding relationship to household head, for example, the clerk made use of written entries, which the computer is not able to read, in determining the correct entry where the machine readable item was blank or contained conflicting information. For a few of the items, the respondents' entries were reviewed for reasonableness or consistency on the basis of other information on the questionnaire. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in mechanical editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or merely spurious marks. If the

questionnaire contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status), or for at least two relevant sample characteristics, the inference was made that the marks represented a person. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning was unable to distinguish between a name and any other entry in the name space.

If any characteristics for a person or housing unit were missing, they were, in most cases, supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often where an entry for a given item was lacking or where the information reported for a person or housing unit on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person or housing unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

For housing data, the assignment was based on related information reported for the housing unit or on information reported for a similar unit in the immediate neighborhood. For example, if tenure for an occupied unit was omitted but a rental amount was reported, the computer automatically edited tenure to "rented for cash rent." The technique may also be illustrated by the procedure used in the assignment for unknown age. The computer stored reported ages of persons by sex, race, household relationship, and marital status. Each stored age was retained in the computer only until a person having the same set of characteristics, and with age reported was processed through the computer in the edit operation; this stored age was assigned to the next person whose age was



unknown and who otherwise had the same set of specified characteristics.

The editing process also includes another type of correction; namely, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person. When there was indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for any person, a previously processed household was selected as a substitute and the full set of characteristics for each substitute person was duplicated.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

The extent of allocation for States, counties, and other areas will be shown in the allocation tables in chapters B and C of the 1970 Census of Population Volume I, **Characteristics of the Population**, and chapters A and B of Census of Housing Volume I, **Characteristics for States, Cities, and Counties**.

**SAMPLE DESIGN**

For persons living in housing units at the time of the 1970 census, the housing unit, including all its occupants, was the sampling unit; for persons in group quarters identified in advance of the census, it was the person. In nonmail areas, the enumerator canvassed his assigned area and listed all housing units in an

address register sequentially in the order in which he first visited the units whether or not he completed the interview. Every fifth line of the address register was designated as a sample line, and the housing units listed on these lines were included in the sample. Each enumerator was given a random line on which he was to start listing and the order of canvassing was indicated in advance, although the instructions allowed some latitude in the order of

visiting addresses. In mail areas, the list of housing units was prepared prior to Census Day either by employing commercial mailing lists corrected through the cooperation of the post office or by listing the units in a process similar to that used in nonmail areas. As in other areas, every fifth housing unit of these lists was designated to be in the sample. In group quarters, all persons were listed and every fifth person was selected for the sample.

**TABLE C. Sample Rate for Subjects Included in This Report**

[Subjects marked with an asterisk (\*) were tabulated on a 100% basis for tables P-1, H-1, and H-3. All subjects shown in the tables for persons of Spanish heritage (P-7, P-8, and H-5) were tabulated on a 15% basis. The subjects covered in the remaining tables (P-2 to P-6, H-2, and H-4) were tabulated according to the sample rates shown below]

Population subjects	Sample rate (percent)	Housing subjects	Sample rate (percent)
*Sex	20	*All year-round housing units	20
*Race	20	*Occupied housing units: table H-2.	15
*Age	20	table H-4.	20
*Household relationship	20	*Cooperative or condominium	—
*Family composition	20	*Vacancy status	—
*Marital status	—	*Tenure of housing unit	—
Children ever born	20	Year moved into unit	15
Country of origin	15	*Number of rooms	—
Nativity and parentage	15	*Size of household (persons)	—
School enrollment	15	*Persons per room	—
Years of school completed	20	*Plumbing facilities	—
Residence in 1965	15	Bathrooms	15
Employment status	20	Source of water	15
Place of work	15	Sewage disposal	15
Means of transportation to work	15	*Complete kitchen facilities	—
Occupation	20	*Access	—
Industry	20	Units in structure	20
Class of worker	20	Year structure built	20
Income	20	Basement	20
Poverty status	20	Heating equipment	20
		Air conditioning	15
		Automobiles available	15
		*Value	—
		*Contract rent	—
		Gross rent	20

This 20-percent sample was subdivided into a 15-percent and a 5-percent sample by designating every fourth 20-percent sample unit as a member of the 5-percent sample. The remaining sample units became the 15-percent sample. Two types of sample questionnaires were used, one for the 5-percent and one for the 15-percent sample units. Some questions were included on both the 5-percent and 15-percent sample forms and therefore appear for a sample of 20 percent of the units in the census. Other items appeared on either the 15-percent or the 5-percent questionnaires. The sample rates for the various items appearing in this report are shown in table C.

Although the sampling procedure did not automatically insure an exact 20-percent sample of persons or housing units in each locality, the sample design was unbiased if carried through according to instructions; generally for large areas the deviation from 20 percent was found to be quite small. Biases may have arisen when the enumerator failed to follow his listing and sampling instructions exactly. Quality control procedures were used throughout the census process, however, and where there was clear evidence that the sampling procedures were not properly followed, the work was returned to the field for re-sampling. No attempt at sampling was made for the relatively small numbers of persons and housing units (in most States, less than one percent) added to the enumeration from the post-census post office check, the various supplemental forms, and the special check of vacant units. The ratio estimation procedure described below adjusts the sample data to reflect these classes of population and housing units.

### RATIO ESTIMATION

The statistics based on 1970 census sample data are estimates made through the use of ratio estimation procedures, applied separately for the 15- and 20-percent samples. The first step in carrying through the ratio estimates was to establish the areas within which separate ratios were to be prepared. These are referred to as "weighting areas." A single set of weighting areas, containing a minimum population size of 2,500, was defined for use with the 15- and 20-percent samples. Weighting areas were established by mechanical operation on the computer and were defined to conform, as nearly as possible, to areas for which tabulations are produced. In general, sample estimates for a tract may be expected to agree with complete counts whenever the tract was a weighting area. However, tracts were not weighting areas whenever the population was less than 2,500 persons, where the tract was a part of more than one county subdivision or place, or where the Census procedure was not the same in all parts of the tract. In these situations, part of a tract may have been combined with other partial or complete tracts to make up a weighting area and sample estimates for an individual tract in the combination may not agree with complete counts for the tract.

Separate ratio estimation processes were used for persons and for housing units. The ratio estimation process for persons operated in three stages. The first stage employed 19 household-type groups (the first of which was empty by definition). The second stage used two groups, head of household and not head of household, and the third stage used 24 age-sex-race groups.

Group	STAGE I
	<i>Male Head With Own Children Under 18</i>
1	1-person household
2	2-person household
3	3-person household
.	.
.	.
6	6-or-more-person household
	<i>Male Head Without Own Children Under 18</i>
7-12	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
	<i>Female Head</i>
13-18	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
19	<i>Group Quarters Persons</i>
	STAGE II
20	<i>Head of Household</i>
21	<i>Not Head of Household (including persons in group quarters)</i>
	STAGE III
	<i>Male Negro</i>
22	Age under 5 years
23	5-13
24	14-24
25	25-44
26	45-64
27	65 and older
	<i>Male, Not Negro</i>
28-33	Same age groups as for Male Negro
	<i>Female Negro</i>
34-39	Same age groups as for Male Negro
	<i>Female, Not Negro</i>
40-45	Same age groups as for Male Negro

APPENDIX C—Continued

The ratio estimation process for housing operated in two stages for occupied housing units, and in one stage for vacant units. The first stage for occupied units employed 18 household-type groups (the first of which was empty by definition); the second stage for occupied units used four groups: owner and renter occupied units, by race. The single stage for vacant units employed three groups: year-round vacant for sale, year-round vacant for rent, and other vacant.

**Occupied housing units:**

<i>Group</i>	STAGE I
	<i>Male Head With Own Children Under 18</i>
1	1-person household
2	2-person household
3	3-person household
6	6-or-more-person household
	<i>Male Head Without Own Children Under 18</i>
7-12	1-person to 6-or-more person households
	<i>Female Head</i>
13-18	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
	STAGE II
	<i>Owner Occupied</i>
19	Negro
20	Not Negro
	<i>Renter Occupied</i>
21	Negro
22	Not Negro

**Vacant housing units:**

<i>Group</i>	STAGE I
23	Year-round vacant for sale
24	Year-round vacant for rent
25	Other vacant

At each stage, for each of the groups, the ratio of the complete count to the weighted sample count in the group was computed and applied to the weight of each sample person or housing unit in the group. For population, this operation was performed for each of the 19 groups in the first stage, then for the two groups in the second stage and finally for the 24 groups in the third stage. For occupied housing units this was performed first for the 18 groups in the first stage and then for the 4 groups in the second stage.

As a rule, the weighted sample counts within each of the groups in the final stage should agree with the complete counts for the weighting areas. Close, although not exact, consistency can be expected for the groups in the preceding stages. There are some exceptions to this general rule, however. As indicated above, there may be differences between the complete counts and sample estimates when the tabulation area is not made up of whole weighting areas. As a result, sample estimates at the tract level may not agree with complete counts when the tract did not form a weighting area. Generally, for 15- and 20-percent items, there may be such a difference whenever the population in the tract is less than 2,500 people. Furthermore, in order to increase the reliability, a separate ratio was not computed in a ratio estimation group whenever certain criteria pertaining to the complete counts and the magnitude of the weight were

not met. For example, for the 15- and 20-percent population sample the complete count of persons in a group had to exceed 85 persons and the ratio of the complete count to the unweighted sample count could not exceed 20. Where these criteria were not met, groups were combined in a specific order until the conditions were met. Where this occurred, consistency between the weighted sample and the complete counts would apply as indicated above for the combined group but not necessarily for each of the groups in the combination.

Each sample person or housing unit was assigned an integral weight to avoid the complications involved in rounding in the final tables. If, for example, the final weight for a group was 5.2, one-fifth of the persons or housing units in the group (selected at random) were assigned a weight of 6 and the remaining four-fifths a weight of 5.

The estimates realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted had the persons and housing units been stratified into the groups before sampling. The net effect is a reduction in both the sampling error and possible bias of most statistics below what would be obtained by weighting the results of the sample by a uniform factor (e.g., by weighting the 20-percent sample results by a uniform factor of 5). The reduction in sampling error will be trivial for some items and substantial for others. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that estimates for this sample are, in general, consistent with the complete count for the groups used in the estimation procedure. A more complete discussion of the technical aspects of these ratio estimates will be presented in a separate report.

### SAMPLING VARIABILITY

The estimates from sample tabulations are subject to sampling variability. The standard errors of these estimates can be approximated by using the data in tables D through F. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the difference (due to sampling variability) between the sample estimate and the figure that would have been obtained from a complete count of the population is less than the standard error. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the difference is less than twice the standard error and about 99 out of 100 that it is less than 2½ times the standard error. The amount by which the estimated standard error must be multiplied to obtain other odds deemed more appropriate can be found in most statistical textbooks. The sampling errors may be obtained by using the factors shown in table F in conjunction with table D for absolute numbers and in conjunction with table E for percentages. In addition to sampling errors, these tables reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not of bias arising in the collection, processing and estimation steps, nor of the correlated errors enumerators introduce; estimates of the magnitude of some of these factors in the total error are being evaluated and will be published at a later date.

Table D shows approximate standard errors of estimated numbers for most statistics based on the 20-percent sample. In determining the figures for this table, some aspects of the sample design, the estimation process, and the population of the area over which the data have been compiled are ignored. Table E shows standard errors of most percentages based on

the 20-percent sample. Linear interpolation in tables D and E will provide approximate results that are satisfactory for most purposes. Table F provides a factor by which the standard errors shown in tables D or E should be multiplied to adjust for the combined effect of the sample size (i.e., whether a 20-percent or 15-percent sample) the sample design and the estimation procedure.

To estimate the standard error for a given characteristic based on the 15-percent sample, or for a more precise estimate for the 20-percent sample, locate in table F the factor applying to the characteristic and sample size used to tabulate the data and multiply this factor by the standard error found in table D or E. If the estimate is not identified in table F, use the factor shown for "all other." Where data are shown as cross-classifications of two characteristics, locate and use the larger factor. Similarly, if an item collected on a 20-percent basis has been tabulated for the 15-percent sample, use the factor appropriate for the 15-percent sample.

The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the three following situations:

1. For a difference between the sample figure and one based on a complete count (e.g., arising from comparisons between 1970 sample statistics and complete-count statistics for 1960 or 1950), the standard error is identical with the standard error of the 1970 estimate alone.

2. For a difference between two sample figures (that is, one from 1970 and the other from 1960, or both from the same census year), the standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the squares of the standard errors of each estimate considered separately. This formula will represent the actual standard error quite accurately for the difference between estimates of the same characteristic in two different areas, or for the difference between separate and uncorrelated characteristics in the same area. If, however, there is a high positive correlation between the two characteristics, the formula will overestimate the true standard error. The approximate standard error for the 1970 sample figure is derived directly from tables D through F. The standard error of a 25-percent 1960 sample figure may be obtained from the relevant 1960 census report or an approximate value may be obtained by multiplying the appropriate value in table D or E by 0.9.

3. For a difference between two sample estimates, one of which represents a subclass of the other, the tables can be used directly, with the difference considered as the sample estimate.

The sampling variability of the medians presented in certain tables (median years of school completed, median rent, etc.) depends on the size of the base and on the distribution on which the median is based. An approximate method for measuring the reliability of an estimated median is to determine an interval about the estimated median such that there is a stated degree of confidence the true median lies

APPENDIX C—Continued

within the interval. As the first step in estimating the upper and lower limits of the interval (that is, the confidence limits) about the median, compute one-half the number on which the median is based (designated  $N/2$ ). From table D, following the method outlined in other parts of this section, compute the standard error of an estimated number equal to  $N/2$ . Subtract this standard error from  $N/2$ . Cumulate the frequencies (in the table on which the median is based) until the total first exceeds the difference between  $N/2$  and its standard error and by linear interpolation obtain a value corresponding to this number. In a corresponding manner, add the standard error to  $N/2$ , cumulate the frequencies in the table, and obtain a value in the table on which the median is based corresponding to the

sum of  $N/2$  and its standard error. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the median would lie between these two values. The range for 19 chances out of 20 and for 99 in 100 can be computed in a similar manner by multiplying the standard error by the appropriate factors before subtracting from and adding to one-half the number reporting the characteristic. Interpolation to obtain the values corresponding to these numbers gives the confidence limits for the median.

The sampling variability of a mean, such as the number of children ever born per 1,000 women or mean income, presented in certain tables, depends on the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design, (for example, the use of house-

holds as the sampling unit), and the use of ratio estimates.

An approximation to the variability of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the standard deviation of the distribution on which the mean is based; divide this figure by the square root of one-fifth of the total units in the distribution; multiply this quotient by the factor from table F appropriate to the statistic and the actual sample rate on which the mean is based. If the distribution is not published in the detailed tables, calculate the standard deviation from a comparable distribution for a larger area or for a similar population group; divide by the square root of one-fifth of the units on which the mean of interest is based; multiply the quotient by the factor from table F.

TABLE D. Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Number Based on 20-Percent Sample (Range of 2 chances out of 3)

Estimated number (persons or housing units)	Standard error	Estimated number (persons or housing units)	Standard error
50 .....	15	1,000 .....	60
100 .....	20	2,500 .....	85
250 .....	30	5,000 .....	100
500 .....	45		

TABLE E. Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Percentage Based on 20-Percent Sample (Range of 2 chances out of 3)

Estimated percentage	Base of percentage (persons or housing units)					
	500	1,000	2,500	5,000	10,000	15,000
2 or 98 .....	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
5 or 95 .....	2.0	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4
10 or 90 .....	2.7	1.9	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.5
25 or 75 .....	3.9	2.7	1.7	1.2	0.9	0.7
50 .....	4.5	3.2	2.0	1.4	1.0	0.8

TABLE F. Factor to be Applied to Standard Errors

[Subjects marked with an asterisk were tabulated on a 100% basis for tables P-1, H-1, and H-3.  
Standard errors are not applicable to these tables]

Population subjects <sup>1</sup>	Sample rate (percent)	Factor	Housing subjects <sup>1</sup>	Sample rate (percent)	Factor
*Race .....	20	0.9	*Tenure .....	20	0.2
*Age .....	20	0.8	*Rooms .....	20	1.0
*Household relationship .....	20	0.5	*Persons per room .....	20	0.4
*Family composition .....	20	0.6	*Value .....	20	1.0
Country of origin (including Spanish heritage subjects) .....	15	1.6	Units in structure .....	20	0.8
Nativity and parentage .....	15	1.7	Year structure built .....	20	0.9
School enrollment .....	15	1.0	Heating equipment .....	20	0.8
Years of school completed .....	20	1.0	Basement .....	20	0.9
Residence in 1965 .....	15	2.0	Source of water .....	15	1.0
Employment status .....	20	0.8	Sewage disposal .....	15	1.0
Place of work .....	15	1.3	Air conditioning .....	15	1.1
Means of transportation to work .....	15	1.3	Year moved into unit .....	15	1.1
Occupation .....	20	1.1	Gross rent .....	20	0.9
Industry .....	20	1.1	All other—20 percent .....	20	1.0
Class of worker .....	20	1.1	—15 percent .....	15	1.2
Income—persons .....	20	1.0			
—families .....	20	1.0			
Poverty status—persons .....	20	1.9			
—families .....	20	1.0			
All other—20 percent .....	20	1.0			
—15 percent .....	15	1.2			

<sup>1</sup>Tabulations of data for persons of Spanish heritage are based on the 15-percent sample. For subjects shown in this table as based on the 20-percent sample, the factor for persons of Spanish heritage is obtained by multiplying the appropriate factor in this table by 1.2. For subjects shown as based on the 15-percent sample, the factor in this table can be used directly.

## Appendix D.—PUBLICATION AND COMPUTER SUMMARY TAPE PROGRAM

The results of the 1970 Census of Population and Housing are being issued in the form of printed reports, microfiche copies of the printed reports, computer summary tapes, computer printouts, and microfilm. Listed below are short descriptions of the final report series and computer tapes, as currently planned. More detailed information on this program can be obtained by writing to the Publications Distribution Section, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

### Population Census Reports

#### Volume I.

#### CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

This volume will consist of 58 "parts"—number 1 for the United States, numbers 2 through 52 for the 50 States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order, and numbers 53 through 58 for Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Canal Zone, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, respectively. Each part, which will be a separate cloth-bound book, will contain four chapters designated as A, B, C, and D. Each chapter (for each of the 58 areas) will first be issued as an individual paperbound report in four series designated as PC(1)-A, B, C, and D, respectively. The 58 PC(1)-A reports will be specially assembled and issued in a clothbound book, designated as Part A.

#### ■ Series PC(1)-A.

#### NUMBER OF INHABITANTS.

Final official population counts are presented for States, counties by urban and rural residence, standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), urbanized areas, county subdivisions, all incorporated places, and unincorporated places of 1,000 inhabitants or more.

#### ■ Series PC(1)-B.

#### GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics on age, sex, race, marital status, and relationship to head of household are presented for States, counties by urban and rural residence, SMSA's, urbanized areas, county subdivisions, and places of 1,000 inhabitants or more.

#### ■ Series PC(1)-C.

#### GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics are presented on nativity and parentage, State or country of birth, Spanish origin, mother tongue, residence 5 years ago, year moved into present house, school enrollment (public or private), years of school completed, vocational training, number of children ever born, family composition, disability, veteran status, employment status, place of work, means of transportation to work, occupation group, industry group, class of worker, and income (by type) in 1969 of families and individuals. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States, counties (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, and places of 2,500 inhabitants or more.

#### ■ Series PC(1)-D.

#### DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

These reports will cover most of the subjects shown in Series PC(1)-C, above, presenting the data in considerable detail and cross-classified by age, race, and other characteristics. Each subject will be shown for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, and large cities.

#### Volume II.

#### SUBJECT REPORTS

Each report in this volume, also designated as Series PC(2), will concentrate on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-relationships will generally be provided on a national and regional level; in some reports, data for States or SMSA's will also be shown. Among the characteristics to be covered are national origin and race, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, unemployment, occupation, industry, and income.

### Housing Census Reports

#### Volume I.

#### HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS FOR STATES, CITIES, AND COUNTIES

This volume will consist of 58 "parts"—number 1 for the United States, numbers 2 through 52 for the 50 States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order, and numbers 53 through 58 for Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Canal Zone, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, respectively. Each part, which will be a separate cloth-bound book, will contain two chapters designated as A and B. Each chapter (for each of the 58 areas) will first be issued as an individual paperbound report in two series designated as HC(1)-A and B, respectively.

#### ■ Series HC(1)-A.

#### GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics on tenure, kitchen facilities, plumbing facilities, number of rooms, persons per room, units in structure, mobile home, telephone, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are presented for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban and rural residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, places of 1,000 inhabitants or more, and counties.

#### ■ Series HC(1)-B.

#### DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics are presented on a more detailed basis for the subjects included in the Series HC(1)-A reports, as well as on such additional subjects as year moved into unit, year structure built, basement, heating equipment, fuels, air conditioning, water and sewage, appliances, gross rent, and ownership of second home. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, and counties (by rural and rural-farm residence).

#### Volume II.

#### METROPOLITAN HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

These reports, also designated as Series HC(2), will cover most of the 1970 census housing subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. There will be one report for each SMSA, presenting data for the SMSA and its central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, as well as a national summary report.

#### Volume III.

#### BLOCK STATISTICS

One report, under the designation Series HC(3), is issued for each urbanized area showing data for individual blocks on selected housing and population subjects. The series also includes reports for the communities outside urbanized areas which have contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics from the 1970 census.

#### Volume IV.

#### COMPONENTS OF INVENTORY CHANGE

This volume will contain data on the disposition of the 1960 inventory and the source of the 1970 inventory, such as new construction, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses. Cross-tabulations of 1970 and 1960 characteristics for units that have not changed and characteristics of the present and previous residence of recent movers will also be provided. Statistics will be shown for 15 selected SMSA's and for the United States and regions.

#### Volume V.

#### RESIDENTIAL FINANCE

This volume will present data regarding the financing of privately owned nonfarm residential properties. Statistics will be shown on amount of outstanding mortgage debt, manner of acquisition of property, homeowner expenses, and other owner, property, and mortgage characteristics for the United States and regions.

**Volume VI.  
ESTIMATES OF "SUBSTANDARD"  
HOUSING**

This volume will present counts of "sub-standard" housing units for counties and cities, based on the number of units lacking plumbing facilities combined with estimates of units with all plumbing facilities but in "dilapidated" condition.

**Volume VII.  
SUBJECT REPORTS**

Each report in this volume will concentrate on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-classifications will generally be provided on a national and regional level; in some reports, data for States or SMSA's may also be shown. Among the subjects to be covered are housing characteristics by household composition, housing of minority groups and senior citizens, and households in mobile homes.

**Joint Population-Housing Reports**

**Series PHC(1).  
CENSUS TRACT REPORTS**

This series contains one report for each SMSA, showing data for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1970 census.

**Series PHC(2).  
GENERAL DEMOGRAPHIC TRENDS FOR  
METROPOLITAN AREAS, 1960 to 1970**

This series consists of one report for each State and the District of Columbia, as well as a national summary report, presenting statistics for the State and for SMSA's and their central cities and constituent counties. Comparative 1960 and 1970 data are shown on population counts by age and race and on such housing subjects as tenure, plumbing facilities, value, and contract rent.

**Series PHC(3).  
EMPLOYMENT PROFILES OF SELECTED  
LOW-INCOME AREAS**

This series will consist of approximately 70 reports, each presenting statistics on the social and economic characteristics of the residents of a particular low-income area. The data relate to low-income neighborhoods in 54 cities and seven rural poverty areas. Each report will provide statistics on employment and unemployment, education, vocational training, availability for work, job history, and income, as well as on value or rent and number of rooms in the housing unit.

**Additional Reports**

**Series PHC(E).  
EVALUATION REPORTS**

This open series will present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1970 census program, and relating to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

**Series PHC(R).  
PROCEDURAL REPORTS**

This open series presents information on various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1970 census, and will include a comprehensive procedural history of the 1970 census. The first report issued focuses on the forms and procedures used in the data collection phase of the census.

**Computer Summary Tapes**

The major portion of the results of the 1970 census will be produced in a set of six tabulation counts. To help meet the needs of census users, these counts are being designed to provide data with much greater subject and geographic detail than it is feasible or desirable to publish in printed reports. The data so tabulated will generally be available—subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality—on magnetic computer tape, printouts, and microfilm, at the cost of preparing the copy.

**First Count**—source of the PC(1)-A reports; contains about 400 cells of data on the subjects covered in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A reports and tabulated for each of the approximately 250,000 enumeration districts in the United States.

**Second Count**—source of the PC(1)-B, HC(1)-A, and part of the PHC(1) reports; contains about 3,500 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for the approximately 35,000 tracts and 35,000 county subdivisions in the United States.

**Third Count**—source of the HC(3) reports; contains about 250 cells of data on the subjects covered in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A reports and tabulated for approximately 1,500,000 blocks in the United States.

**Fourth Count**—source of the PC(1)-C, HC(1)-B, and part of the PHC(1) reports; contains about 13,000 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for the approximately 35,000 tracts and 35,000 county subdivisions in the United States; also contains about 30,000 cells of data for each county.

**Fifth Count**—will contain approximately 800 cells of population and housing data for 5-digit ZIP code areas in SMSA's and 3-digit ZIP code areas outside SMSA's; the ZIP code data will be available only on tape.

**Sixth Count**—source of the PC(1)-D and HC(2) reports; will contain about 260,000 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for States, SMSA's, and large cities.

The tapes will generally be organized on a State basis. To use the First Count and Third Count tapes, it will be necessary to purchase the appropriate enumeration district and block maps.

The term "cells" used herein to indicate the scope of subject content of the several counts refers to each figure or statistic in the tabulation for a specific geographic area. For example, in the Third Count, there are six cells for a cross-classification of race by sex: three categories of race (white, Negro, other race) by two categories of sex (male, female).

In addition to the above-mentioned summary tapes, the Census Bureau will make available for purchase certain sample tape files containing population and housing characteristics as shown on individual census records. These files will contain no names or addresses, and the geographic identification will be sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality. There will be six files, each containing a 1-percent national sample of persons and housing units. Three of the files will be drawn from the population covered by the census 15-percent sample and three from the population in the census 5-percent sample. Each of these three files will provide a different type of geographic information: One will identify individual large SMSA's and, for the rest of the country, groups of counties; the second will identify individual States and, where they are sufficiently large, will provide urban-rural and metropolitan-nonmetropolitan detail; and the third will identify State groups and size of place, with each individual record showing selected characteristics of the person's neighborhood.